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MAH KANTHA

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Mahi Kantha

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MAHI KANTHA

Area.—The estimated area of 9,300 square miles entered in official Reports until the year 1890-91 was reduced to 3,528 square miles in 1891-92 to accord with the G. T. sheets, but even this figure is only approximately correct and the probable area of the Agency is 3,124 square miles.

Survey.—There has been no survey settlement except in a portion of Idar State and in the Taluka of Khadal, in certain villages of the Katosan and Gadhwada Thana Circles, and in the village of Ghodasar under Ghodasar Taluka. Survey has been completed in the Vatrak Kantha Thana Circle but no classification made. In certain other Talukas survey work for revenue purposes is in progress.

Trade and Manufacture.—The Chief Industry in the Agency is the dyeing of saris and covers of quilts in Vasna and Pethapur. The total export of dyed cloth was valued at Rs. 95,000 in 1921-22. There are six ginning factories in this Agency, two of which are situated at Jhotana in Katosan Taluka, two at Vaktapur and one each at Himatnagar and Dabhoda. That at Himatnagar has been closed down for some years.

Important Public Works.—The important Works constructed since 1875 in the Agency are given below :—

| Name of work. | Year of completion. | Cost. |
|-------------------------------------|---------------------|--------|
| | | Rs. |
| 1. Idar-Vaghra Drainage Cutting .. | 1902 | 15,000 |
| 2. Bayad-Vaghra do .. | 1902 | 15,000 |
| 3. Danta-Ambaj-Roho-Kheradi Road .. | .. | .. |
| 4. Jhotana-Santhal Road .. | 1900 | .. |
| 5. Talod-Modasa Road .. | .. | .. |
| 6. Satlasna-Anand-Bakhari Road .. | 1900 | .. |
| 7. Vaktapur-Himatnagar Road .. | 1886 | .. |
| 8. Dabhoda-Sadra Road .. | .. | .. |
| 9. Idar-Samlaji Road .. | 1900 | 10,000 |
| 10. Idar-Himatnagar Road .. | 1902 | 50,000 |
| 11. Scott Lake in Mansa .. | 1889 | 40,000 |
| 12. Scott College at Sadra .. | 1886 | 52,000 |
| 13. Tank at Raigadh .. | 1902 | 21,000 |
| 14. Tank at Isri .. | 1902 | 22,000 |
| 15. Pratap Palace at Himatnagar .. | 1912 | .. |

Communications.—Since the year 1897 the Viramgam-Mehsana, Ahmedabad-Prantij and Kalol-Vijapur branch railways have been laid in this Agency. The Ahmedabad-Prantij Line, which was constructed in 1896-97, and opened for traffic in 1897, was extended to Khed-Brahma in the year 1909-10. The extension was opened for traffic in the year 1911 and has materially benefitted the State of Idar, the Taluka of Ihol and the Talukas under the Sabar Kantha Thana Circle. To connect Sadra, the headquarters of this Agency, with the Ahmedabad-Prantij Khed-Brahma Railway there are two roads (1) a metalled road from Sadra to Dabhoda—distance 13 miles and (2) an unmetalled road from Sadra to Prantij—distance 12 miles. Since the year 1920, a motor service has been established on the Sadra-Dabhoda road. The Kalol-Vijapur Railway, though not actually passing through the Agency limits, has stations at Limbodra, Randheja, Makakhad and Lodra which serve the Mahi Kantha towns of Sadra, Pethapur, Mansa and Varsoda. Limbodra railway station is about 5 miles from Sadra, the headquarters of the Agency. In the monsoon, when the river Sabarmati is flooded, connection is maintained since the year 1919 by a ferry service established by the Baroda Government near Sadra. The Mehsana-Kheralu Branch was extended by the Baroda Government to Taranga Hill Station in 1910. This line, though not actually in Agency limits, serves the Talukas of Sudasna and those comprised in the Gadliwada Thana Circle and is greatly used by the Jain pilgrims visiting the temples at Taranga Hill which are situated about 2 miles from the station. The Ambaji-Taranga Light Railway, which was opened for traffic in 1919-20, has since been closed and gone into voluntary liquidation. The Baroda Government connected Dewasna, the terminus of their Kadi-Bhoyani Line with Becharaji, the terminus of their Chanasma-Bechraji Line, and the new line was opened for traffic in 1919-20. A portion of this line passes through the Katosan Thana Circle and the Taluka of Katosan. The Nadiad-Kapadvanj Railway, though not actually passing through the Agency limits, has proved beneficial from the commercial point of view to the Taluka of Khadal, the Vatrak Kantha Thana and Mahisa Peta Thana of this Agency.

Famine.—The whole Agency suffered from the great famine of 1899-1900. Relief measures were commenced in December 1899 and were closed in November 1900. The highest daily average number on relief works was 30,000 in July 1900 and those receiving gratuitous relief numbered 6,000. The total amount spent during the year for famine relief amounted to Rs. 4,76,967. The next year again there was scarcity, and the whole Agency suffered from the famine of 1901-02. The daily average number of relief workers was over 13,000 in June 1902 and decreased to 1,200 in October. Idar State borrowed famine loans of Rs. 3,50,000 from Government and the amounts borrowed by other States in the Agency amounted to Rs. 3,77,780 in all. The whole Agency suffered from a fodder famine in 1911-12. Tagavi was advanced to cultivators to sink new wells, to grow fodder as also to purchase the fodder imported by the Agency in large quantities and thus the lives of many cattle were saved. The percentage of cattle which died was 7·6. There being no human distress no relief works had to be opened. The Idar

State contracted famine loans of Rs. 1,63,000 from Government and the amount borrowed by other States in the Agency was Rs. 3,11,256 in all. There was scarcity of fodder in the Agency again during the year 1915-16, but the effects were not greatly felt, owing to there being available good grass land in the State of Polo and the Talukas of Hapa, Dedhrota, etc., where cattle were sent for grazing. The monsoon of 1918 was not quite satisfactory. The total rainfall was greatly in defect and there was no rain after August. The outturn of monsoon crop varied from 1 to 6 annas in the rupee. Owing to scarcity of fodder, arrangements for the supply of Government grass were made. In the early stage of scarcity export of grass from the Agency was prohibited. Agriculturists in the Thana Circles not being in a position to pay the high market rate for grass it was supplied to them at the reduced rate Rs. 15 per 1,000 lbs., and was issued either on cash payment or as tagavi, the difference between the rate charged and the actual cost price being borne by Government. The Jurisdictional States and Talukas made their own arrangements for grass. The opening of relief works and poor houses was not found necessary as the labouring classes were able to earn good wages. Gratuitous relief was, however, given to the old and infirm from funds raised locally or from the contributions received from the Bombay Presidency Charitable Fund. Eleven cheap grain shops were opened which sold grain below cost price.

Epidemics : (a) Plague.—The Agency remained free from plague up to 1901-02. Bavishi Thana in the Agency was the first to be infected by plague in 1902-03, when 37 persons died. In all there occurred over 6,000 deaths up to the end of March 1922.

(b) Influenza.—The Agency did not escape the universal outbreak of influenza in the year 1918-19 when the people in the small villages, where medical aid was not easily obtainable, suffered most. The total mortality from this disease amounted to a little over six thousand.

TABLE I

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TABLE I—GENERAL STATISTICS FOR EACH STATE

| Serial No. | State and Taluka. | Area in square miles. | Statistics of Census of 1921. | | | | |
|-----------------------------|-------------------|-----------------------|-------------------------------|-----------|-------------|-----------------------------|---|
| | | | Number of | | Population. | Population per square mile. | Percentage variation in population between 1911 and 1921. |
| | | | Towns. | Villages. | | | |
| <i>First Class States.</i> | | | | | | | |
| 1 | Idar .. . | 1,669 | 3 | 1,019 | 226,351 | 135.56 | +14 |
| <i>Second Class States.</i> | | | | | | | |
| 2 | Polo .. . | 135 | .. | 55 | 5,858 | 43.39 | +7 |
| 3 | Danta .. . | 347 | .. | 146 | 23,023 | 66.35 | +10 |
| <i>Third Class States.</i> | | | | | | | |
| 4 | Malpur .. . | 97 | .. | 71 | 11,767 | 121.32 | +10 |
| 5 | Mansa .. . | 25 | 1 | 11 | 15,606 | 624.24 | +24 |
| 6 | Mohanpur .. . | 89 | .. | 54 | 12,585 | 141.2 | +6 |
| 7 | Katosan .. . | 10 | .. | 7 | 5,311 | 531.1 | +49 |
| <i>Fourth Class States.</i> | | | | | | | |
| 8 | Varsoda .. . | 11 | .. | 4 | 3,812 | 346.54 | +35 |
| 9 | Petbapur .. . | 11 | 1 | 2 | 5,233 | 475.72 | +117 |
| 10 | Ranasan .. . | 80 | .. | 19 | 3,834 | 127.8 | +11 |
| 11 | Punadra .. . | 11 | .. | 10 | 2,217 | 201.54 | -84 |
| 12 | Khadal .. . | 8 | .. | 14 | 2,256 | 282 | -5 |
| 13 | Ghodasor .. . | 16 | .. | 15 | 5,596 | 349.75 | +23 |
| 14 | Ihol .. . | 19 | .. | 5 | 3,931 | 207 | +31 |
| 15 | Amblia .. . | 60 | .. | 32 | 7,544 | 125.73 | -25 |
| 16 | Sudadra .. . | 32 | .. | 25 | 6,098 | 190.56 | +4 |
| <i>Fifth Class States.</i> | | | | | | | |
| 17 | Valasna .. . | 21 | .. | 11 | 3,227 | 153.66 | +18 |

*This amount is now annually paid by Government to Palanpur Darbaras per
†Fixed for the decennial period 1916–26 as per Government of India's letter in Finance and
Political Department letter No. 8554,

INCLUDED IN THE MAHI KANTHA AGENCY.

| Statistics for the year ending 19-20. | | | | | Tribute. | | Serial No. |
|--|-------------|------------|------------|----------|----------|-------------------|------------|
| Area in acres shown in the revenue accounts. | | | Revenue. | | | | |
| Total. | Cultivated. | Irrigated. | From land. | Total. | Amount. | To whom payable. | |
| 170,000 | 105,843 | 33,760 | 3,13,027 | 9,13,358 | 30,340 | H. H. Gaikwar | 1 |
| 41,600 | 22,400 | .. | 12,813 | 39,291 | .. | Idar | 2 |
| 7,084 | 4,084 | 2,025 | 71,178 | 1,48,848 | 514 | H. H. Gaikwar | |
| | | | | | 2,371 | | 3 |
| | | | | | 500* | Palanpur | |
| | | | | | 430 | Bombay Government | |
| 21,513 | 20,535 | 1,038 | 30,961 | 71,674 | 280 | H. H. Gaikwar | 4 |
| | | | | | 396 | Idar | |
| 15,943 | 14,723 | 3,170 | 16,619 | 1,00,558 | 11,754 | H. H. Gaikwar | 5 |
| 56,960 | 10,104 | 6,610 | 21,868 | 39,980 | 4,750 | H. H. Gaikwar | |
| | | | | | 2,245 | Idar | 6 |
| 8,000 | 5,000 | 100 | 26,165 | 36,954 | 544 | H. H. Gaikwar | 7 |
| 7,131 | 3,607 | 125 | 24,757 | 33,098 | 1,583 | H. H. Gaikwar | 8 |
| 8,300 | 7,000 | .. | 18,642 | 31,636 | 8,684 | H. H. Ghalkwar | 9 |
| 1,920 | 5,825 | 615 | 14,660 | 18,401 | 750 | Idar | |
| | | | | | 373 | H. H. Gaikwar | 10 |
| 8,238 | 6,591 | 325 | 11,829 | 22,418 | 3 | Bombay Government | |
| | | | | | 375 | H. H. Gaikwar | 11 |
| | | | | | Do. | | |
| 2,507 | 2,140 | 85 | 17,026 | 26,221 | 1,751 | | |
| | | | | | 250 | Altarsamba | 12 |
| 8,997 | 8,125 | 16 | 8,141 | 51,350 | 3,501 | H. H. Gaikwar | |
| | | | | | 488 | Kaira | 13 |
| 6,572 | 6,285 | .. | 26,703 | 35,480 | 428 | Idar | |
| | | | | | 1,863 | H. H. Gaikwar | 14 |
| 41,477 | 25,946 | .. | 28,920 | 40,248 | 17 | Ahmednagar | |
| | | | | | 317 | H. H. Gaikwar | 15 |
| 24,000 | 13,000 | 6,000 | 18,280 | 29,547 | 1,036 | H. H. Gaikwar | 16 |
| 12,976 | 12,686 | .. | 9,557 | 14,583 | 280 | H. H. Gaikwar | 17 |

Government Resolution, Political Department, No. 124-B, dated 26th January 1923.

Political Department No. 3345-I. A., dated 20th October 1920 and received with Bombay Government dated 1st November 1920.

TABLE I—GENERAL STATISTICS FOR EACH STATE

| Serial No. | State and Taluka. | Area in square miles. | Statistics of Census of 1921. | | | | |
|----------------------------------|-----------------------|-----------------------|--------------------------------|-----------|-------------|-----------------------------|---|
| | | | Number of | | Population. | Population per square mile. | Percentage variation between 1911 and 1921. |
| | | | Towns. | Villages. | | | |
| <i>Fifth Class States—contd.</i> | | | | | | | |
| 18 | Dabha .. | 12 | .. | 9 | 1,567 | 130 | +8 |
| 19 | Vasana .. | 10 | .. | 4 | 3,196 | 319·9 | -59 |
| 20 | Magodi .. | 23 | .. | 29 | 2,776 | 120·5 | +21 |
| 21 | Vadagam .. | 23 | .. | 20 | 3,080 | 110 | +13 |
| 22 | Sathamba .. | 18 | .. | 22 | 3,549 | 197·16 | +7 |
| 23 | Rupal .. | 16 | .. | 11 | 3,864 | 243·38 | +37 |
| 24 | Dadhabia .. | 28 | .. | 15 | 3,597 | 128·4 | +21 |
| <i>Sixth Class States.</i> | | | | | | | |
| 25 | Ramas .. | 6 | .. | 9 | 1,216 | 202·6 | +4 |
| 26 | Bolundra .. | 6 | .. | 5 | 957 | 159·5 | +7 |
| 27 | Likhni .. | 9 | Included in Sabarkantha Thana. | | | | |
| 28 | Hadol .. | 27 | Included in Gadhwada Thana. | | | | |
| 29 | Gabat (7th Class.) .. | 10 | .. | 13 | 1,061 | 106·1 | +12 |
| 30 | Sabarkantha Thana— | | | | | | |
| 1 | Dirol (6th Class) .. | | | | | | |
| 2 | Khedawada (Do.) .. | | | | | | |
| 3 | Kadolli (Do.) .. | | | | | | |
| 4 | Vaktapur (Do.) .. | 69 | .. | 31 | 11,526 | 167 | +22 |
| 5 | Prempur (Do.) .. | | | | | | |
| 6 | Dedhroda (Do.) .. | | | | | | |
| 7 | Tajpari (Do.) .. | | | | | | |
| 8 | Hapa (Do.) .. | | | | | | |

INCLUDED IN THE MAHI KANTHA AGENCY—contd.

| Statistics for the year ending 1920. | | | | | Tribute. | | Serial No. |
|--|-------------|------------|------------|--------|------------------|------------------|------------|
| Area in acres shown in the revenue accounts. | | | Revenue. | | To whom payable. | | |
| Total. | Cultivated. | Irrigated. | From land. | Total. | Amount. | To whom payable. | |
| | | | Rs. | Rs. | Rs. | | |
| 7,080 | 5,636 | 120 | 6,488 | 10,005 | 150 | H. H. Gaikwar .. | 18 |
| | | | | | 53 | Ambliara .. | |
| 6,153 | 4,000 | 230 | 12,487 | 20,819 | 3,100 | H. H. Gaikwar .. | 19 |
| 12,102 | 2,596 | 61 | 6,157 | 10,115 | 361 | Idar .. | 20 |
| 17 | 4,208 | 512 | 7,838 | 14,779 | 93 | H. H. Gaikwar .. | |
| | | | | | 561 | Balasinor .. | |
| 10,426 | 4,402 | 420 | 19,649 | 26,495 | 401 | H. H. Gaikwar .. | 22 |
| | | | | | 127 | Lunawada .. | |
| 8,542 | 6,192 | 705 | 9,470 | 12,205 | 1,165 | H. H. Gaikwar .. | 23 |
| | | | | | 362 | Idar .. | |
| 6,000 | 3,500 | 1,000 | 7,840 | 14,091 | 699 | H. H. Gaikwar .. | 24 |
| | | | | | 611 | Idar .. | |
| 4,725 | 3,125 | 40 | 4,746 | 7,825 | 158 | H. H. Gaikwar .. | 25 |
| .. | .. | .. | 1,341 | 1,433 | 134 | Idar .. | 26 |
| 3,485 | 1,925 | 1,025 | 4,078 | 6,841 | .. | .... | 27 |
| 7,271 | 4,272 | 1,315 | 1,496 | 1,938 | 113 | H. H. Gaikwar .. | 28 |
| | | | | | 41 | Idar .. | |
| 10,000 | 1,000 | .. | 2,340 | 4,667 | 43 | Do. .. | 29 |
| | | | | | 613 | H. H. Gaikwar .. | |
| 1,200 | 1,100 | .. | 2,591 | 3,506 | 47 | Idar .. | |
| | | | | | 303 | H. H. Gaikwar .. | |
| 3,900 | 2,330 | 80 | 5,174 | 7,212 | 93 | Idar .. | |
| | | | | | 513 | H. H. Gaikwar .. | |
| 2,285 | 1,428 | .. | 5,488 | 8,505 | 93 | Idar .. | |
| | | | | | 1,118 | H. H. Gaikwar .. | |
| 5,400 | 3,500 | 1,000 | 6,929 | 10,000 | 46 | Idar .. | 30 |
| | | | | | 187 | H. H. Gaikwar .. | |
| 3,000 | 1,500 | 400 | 7,259 | 9,058 | 47 | Idar .. | |
| | | | | | 699 | H. H. Gaikwar .. | |
| 7,000 | 4,850 | 150 | 4,400 | 5,686 | 74 | Idar .. | |
| Vigha | Vigha | | | | 699 | H. H. Gaikwar .. | |
| 1,776 | 1,375 | 50 | 2,886 | 4,376 | 186 | Idar .. | |
| | | | | | 1,025 | H. H. Gaikwar .. | |
| 2,400 | 1,100 | .. | 7,902 | 10,094 | 219 | Idar .. | |

TABLE I—GENERAL STATISTICS FOR EACH STATE

| Serial No. | State and Taluka. | Area in square miles. | Statistics of Census of 1921. | | | | |
|---------------|---------------------------|-----------------------------|-------------------------------|-----------|-----------------------------------|---|------|
| | | | Number of | | Population per square mile. | Percentage variation between 1911 and 1921. | |
| | | | Towns. | Villages. | | | |
| 31 | Gadhwada Thana— | 97 | .. | 72 | 17,039 | 175·6 | +44 |
| | 1 Satiasna (6th class) .. | | | | | | |
| | 2 Bhalusna (Do.) .. | | | | | | |
| | 3 Timba (7th class) .. | | | | | | |
| | 4 Umari (Do.) .. | | | | | | |
| | 5 Mata Kolhasna (Do.) .. | | | | | | |
| 32 | Chandap .. | 56 | .. | 24 | 13,063 | 233·3 | -9 |
| | Katosan Thana— | | | | | | |
| | 1 Maguna (7th Class) .. | | | | | | |
| | 2 Tejpura (Do.) .. | | | | | | |
| | 3 Virsoda (Do.) .. | | | | | | |
| | 4 Palej (Do.) .. | | | | | | |
| | 5 Detoli (Do.) .. | | | | | | |
| | 6 Kasalpura (Do.) .. | | | | | | |
| | 7 Mehmadpura (Do.) .. | | | | | | |
| | 8 Rampura (Do.) .. | | | | | | |
| | 9 Ijpura (Do.) .. | | | | | | |
| | 10 Ranipura (Do.) .. | | | | | | |
| | 11 Santhal .. | | | | | | |
| 33 | 12 Gokalpura .. | 96 | .. | 68 | 30,986 | 313 | -14 |
| | 13 Muljinepura .. | | | | | | |
| | Bavishi Thana .. | | | | | | |
| 34 | Watrak Kantha— | 10 | .. | 21 | 6,138 | 279 | +30 |
| | 1 Nirmali .. | | | | | | |
| | 2 Jher .. | | | | | | |
| 35 | Sadra Bazar .. | 1 | 1 | .. | 1,733 | 1,733 | +923 |

INCLUDED IN THE MAHI KANTHA AGENCY—contd.

| Statistics for the year ending 1920. | | | | Tribute. | | | Serial No. |
|--|-------------|------------|------------|----------|---------------------|--|------------|
| Area in acres shown in the revenue accounts. | | | Revenue. | | | | |
| Total. | Cultivated. | Irrigated. | From land. | Total. | Amount. | To whom payable. | |
| | | | Rs. | Rs. | Rs. | | |
| .. | .. | .. | 4,618 | 17,567 | 2,794 | H. H. Gaikwar | .. |
| 3,950 | 2,895 | 870 | 4,480 | 5,350 | 1,163 | Idar | .. |
| 8,976 | 1,616 | 313 | 2,005 | 4,803 | .. | Do. | .. |
| 3,359 | 1,330 | 250 | 1,640 | 2,024 | Subordi Bhalusna | nate to Sathasna and In Vero payment. | 31 |
| 822 | 671 | 172 | 613 | 798 | 71 | H. H. Gaikwar | .. |
| 6 | 363 | 54 | 975 | 1,016 | 217 | Idar | .. |
| 4,206 | 3,831 | 114 | 18,794 | 21,789 | 892 | H. H. Gaikwar | .. |
| 1,887 | 1,735 | 152 | 2,798 | 2,928 | 308 | Do. | .. |
| 1,492 | 1,372 | .. | 2,797 | 3,223 | 447 | Do. | .. |
| 3,676 | 3,498 | .. | 6,193 | 6,314 | 120 | Patan | .. |
| 1,580 | 1,339 | 194 | 4,904 | 4,904 | 399 | H. H. Gaikwar | .. |
| 2,884 | 2,312 | 456 | 2,116 | 2,293 | 256 | H. H. Gaikwar | .. |
| 1,048 | 844 | 200 | 1,818 | 1,818 | 48 | Do. | .. |
| 1,920 | 1,495 | 35 | 3,745 | 3,778 | 175 | H. H. Gaikwar | .. |
| 1,200 | 700 | 400 | 3,235 | 3,314 | 49 | Do. | .. |
| 659 | 308 | 343 | 2,570 | 2,635 | 50 | Patan | .. |
| 392 | 3,428 | 428 | 7,684 | 7,855 | 1,774 | Do. | .. |
| 551 | 524 | 27 | 1,175 | 1,225 | 42 | Do. | .. |
| 380 | 315 | 65 | 425 | 425 | 25 | Do. | .. |
| 88,672 | 85,141 | .. | .. | .. | 33,913 | H. H. Gaikwar | .. |
| 6,400 | 5,000 | 400 | 2,151 | .. | .. | | 83 |
| 76 | 5,900 | 500 | 2,430 | 2,430 | 1,126 | H. H. Gaikwar | .. |
| 640 | Vigras | 8 Vigras | 397 | 9,655 | .. | .... | 35 |

TABLE II—RAINFALL.

Part A—By months.

| Month. | Rainfall at Sadra. | | | | | |
|-----------|--------------------|----------|----------|----------|----------|----------|
| | Normal mean. | 1912. | 1913. | 1914. | 1915. | 1916. |
| Sadra. | In. cts. | In. cts. | In. cts. | In. cts. | In. cts. | In. cts. |
| January | 0 54 | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| February | 0 31 | .. | .. | .. | 0 64 | .. |
| March | 0 44 | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| April | 0 11 | 0 2 | .. | .. | 1 10 | .. |
| May | 0 21 | 0 17 | 0 48 | 0 20 | .. | 0 50 |
| June | 3 71 | 1 29 | 5 3 | 4 19 | 1 38 | 4 45 |
| July | 12 67 | 19 66 | 14 57 | 18 21 | 5 98 | 3 63 |
| August | 10 66 | 9 12 | 6 31 | 5 81 | 1 73 | 11 68 |
| September | 3 40 | 0 86 | 4 63 | 5 15 | 0 19 | 1 21 |
| October | 0 41 | .. | .. | 0 25 | 1 92 | 0 34 |
| November | 0 4 | 0 22 | .. | 0 45 | .. | .. |
| December | 0 14 | 0 3 | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| Total | 32 12 | 31 87 | 31 2 | 34 26 | 12 94 | 21 96 |

| Month. | Rainfall at Sadra. | | | | | |
|-----------|--------------------|----------|----------|----------|----------|----------|
| | 1917. | 1918. | 1919. | 1920. | 1921. | 1922. |
| Sadra. | In. cts. | In. cts. | In. cts. | In. cts. | In. cts. | In. cts. |
| January | .. | .. | 0 52 | .. | .. | .. |
| February | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| March | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| April | 0 39 | .. | 0 5 | .. | .. | .. |
| May | 3 91 | 0 27 | 0 2 | 4 9 | .. | .. |
| June | 1 50 | 3 8 | 3 81 | 10 17 | 0 22 | 3 35 |
| July | 7 54 | 1 34 | 2 93 | 11 23 | 22 24 | 9 87 |
| August | 8 14 | 4 24 | 22 89 | 1 23 | 6 62 | 3 56 |
| September | 14 32 | 0 9 | 0 89 | 0 16 | 11 88 | 9 44 |
| October | 5 85 | .. | 0 2 | .. | .. | .. |
| November | .. | .. | 1 77 | .. | .. | .. |
| December | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| Total | 41 65 | 9 2 | 32 90 | 26 90 | 40 96 | 26 22 |

TABLE II—RAINFALL—*contd.**Part B—By States.*

| States. | Rainfall at Sadra. | | | | | |
|------------|--------------------|----------|----------|----------|----------|----------|
| | Normal mean. | 1912. | 1913. | 1914. | 1915. | 1916. |
| | In. cts. | In. cts. | In. cts. | In. cts. | In. cts. | In. cts. |
| Sadra | .. | 32 12 | 31 37 | 31 2 | 34 26 | 12 94 |
| Idar | .. | 37 98 | 40 3 | 39 12 | 30 47 | 11 15 |
| Gadhwada | .. | 31 53 | 21 34 | 34 49 | 33 28 | 10 98 |
| Katson | .. | 27 08 | 28 92 | 32 69 | 28 47 | 9 65 |
| Dol | .. | 30 65 | 27 13 | 32 84 | 37 92 | 13 52 |
| Manasa | .. | 33 27 | 34 83 | 30 10 | 33 30 | 12 13 |
| Haldarwas | .. | 24 45 | 33 62 | 39 86 | 38 45 | 7 47 |
| Dabholoda | .. | 27 39 | 30 22 | 39 19 | 36 30 | 8 32 |
| Himatnagar | .. | 32 36 | 25 8 | 29 82 | 42 75 | 19 78 |
| Bayad | .. | 26 53 | 30 35 | 41 69 | 37 29 | 22 67 |
| Mohanpur | .. | 27 86 | 32 35 | 47 9 | 47 30 | 13 52 |
| | | | | | | 23 87 |

| States. | Rainfall at Sadra. | | | | | |
|------------|--------------------|----------|----------|----------|----------|----------|
| | 1917. | 1918. | 1919. | 1920. | 1921. | 1922. |
| | In. cts. | In. cts. | In. cts. | In. cts. | In. cts. | In. cts. |
| Sadra | .. | 41 65 | 9 2 | 32 90 | 26 90 | 40 96 |
| Idar | .. | 53 78 | 22 56 | 47 86 | 37 76 | 43 1 |
| Gadhwada | .. | 45 35 | 15 15 | 38 44 | 25 87 | 34 62 |
| Katson | .. | 42 40 | 14 88 | 31 36 | 27 82 | 40 45 |
| Dol | .. | 55 24 | 13 86 | 35 17 | 23 20 | 33 9 |
| Manasa | .. | 46 18 | 9 71 | 32 56 | 26 84 | 43 2 |
| Haldarwas | .. | 46 83 | 3 96 | 33 58 | 20 46 | 36 11 |
| Dabholoda | .. | 43 96 | 3 32 | 30 96 | 18 0 | 52 70 |
| Himatnagar | .. | 57 60 | 10 66 | 35 67 | 34 98 | 41 3 |
| Bayad | .. | 50 3 | 8 69 | 45 19 | 23 30 | 28 32 |
| Mohanpur | .. | 50 73 | 8 1 | 34 91 | 30 20 | 31 73 |
| | | | | | | 26 36 |

BOMBAY GAZETTEER

TABLE III—TEMPERATURE.

| Year. | January. | | May. | | July. | | November. | |
|------------|---------------|---------------|---------------|---------------|---------------|---------------|---------------|---------------|
| | Maxi- mum. | Mini- mum. | Maxi- mum. | Mini- mum. | Maxi- mum. | Mini- mum. | Maxi- mum. | Mini- mum. |
| 1912 | 92 | 58 | 115 | 82 | 102 | 78 | 94 | 54 |
| 1913 | 86 | 50 | 110 | 80 | 101 | 76 | 92 | 60 |
| 1914 | 83 | 56 | 110 | 80 | 98 | 76 | 93 | 62 |
| 1915 | 82 | 50 | 107 | 80 | 98 | 79 | 95 | 60 |
| 1916 | 82 | 54 | 112 | 62 | 103 | 79 | 92 | 60 |
| 1917 | 88 | 52 | 104 | 72 | 94 | 78 | 85 | 54 |
| 1918 | 84 | 48 | 111 | 79 | 98 | 80 | 95 | 58 |
| 1919 | 87 | 56 | 109 | 80 | 99 | 79 | 95 | 65 |
| 1920 | 86 | 55 | 110 | 72 | 94 | 77 | 96 | 59 |
| 1921 | 85 | 50 | 112 | 82 | 102 | 78 | 88 | 60 |
| 1922 | 80 | 48 | 110 | 78 | 98 | 77 | 88 | 60 |

TABLE IV—AREA AND POPULATION.

| State. | Area in square Mile. | Number of | | | Population in 1921. | |
|--|----------------------|-----------|-----------|---------|---------------------|----------|
| | | Towns. | Villages. | Total. | Males. | Females. |
| Idar | 1,669 | 3 | 1,010 | 226,351 | 112,073 | 114,272 |
| Other Jurisdictional states. Thana circles and civil station | 1,455 | 3 | 885 | 224,127 | 114,897 | 109,230 |
| Total .. | 3,124 | 6 | 1,895 | 450,478 | 226,970 | 223,502 |

| State. | Population in 1921. | | Number of occupied houses. | Number of persons per square mile. | Population in 1911. | |
|--|---------------------|---------|----------------------------|------------------------------------|---------------------|---------|
| | Urban. | Rural. | | | Total. | Males. |
| Idar | 12,326 | 214,015 | 54,182 | 136 | 202,811 | 100,869 |
| Other Jurisdictional states. Thana circles and civil station | 15,266 | 208,861 | 53,284 | 154 | 209,820 | 108,056 |
| Total .. | 27,592 | 422,886 | 107,426 | 145 | 412,631 | 208,922 |
| | | | | | | 203,709 |

TABLE V—POPULATION OF TOWNS.

| Town | State in which situated. | Total. | | | | | |
|-----------|--------------------------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|
| | | 1872. | 1881. | 1891. | 1901. | 1911. | 1921. |
| Bhimnagar | Idar | 4,161 | 3,249 | 3,135 | 3,200 | 4,272 | 3,553 |
| Idar | Do. | 6,072 | 6,223 | 7,086 | 7,085 | 4,863 | 4,922 |
| Vadali | Do. | 5,048 | 5,477 | 5,825 | 4,611 | 4,171 | 3,851 |
| Mansa | Mansa | 7,022 | 7,898 | 8,452 | 9,530 | 8,509 | 8,548 |
| Pethapur | Pethapur | 6,898 | 7,081 | 7,159 | 5,616 | 3,712 | 4,985 |
| Sadra | Vasna | .. | 2,893 | 1,839 | 1,683 | 1,410 | 1,733 |
| Total | .. | 20,501 | 32,861 | 33,496 | 31,725 | 26,967 | 27,592 |

| Town | State in which situated. | Males. | | | | | |
|-----------|--------------------------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|
| | | 1872. | 1881. | 1891. | 1901. | 1911. | 1921. |
| Bhimnagar | Idar | 2,302 | 1,480 | 1,395 | 1,637 | 2,351 | 1,791 |
| Idar | Do. | 3,145 | 2,985 | 3,592 | 3,630 | 2,294 | 2,290 |
| Vadali | Do. | 2,501 | 2,524 | 2,574 | 2,123 | 1,913 | 1,790 |
| Mansa | Mansa | 3,658 | 3,898 | 4,166 | 4,712 | 4,187 | 4,207 |
| Pethapur | Pethapur | 3,539 | 3,567 | 3,526 | 2,770 | 1,951 | 2,458 |
| Sadra | Vasna | .. | 1,557 | 1,090 | 924 | 790 | 964 |
| Total | .. | 15,145 | 16,011 | 16,343 | 15,796 | 13,486 | 13,500 |

| Town | State in which situated. | Females. | | | | | |
|-----------|--------------------------|----------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|
| | | 1872. | 1881. | 1891. | 1901. | 1911. | 1921. |
| Bhimnagar | Idar | 2,159 | 1,809 | 1,740 | 1,563 | 1,921 | 1,762 |
| Idar | Do. | 2,927 | 3,238 | 3,404 | 3,455 | 2,569 | 2,632 |
| Vadali | Do. | 2,547 | 2,053 | 3,231 | 2,488 | 2,258 | 2,081 |
| Mansa | Mansa | 3,364 | 4,000 | 4,286 | 4,818 | 4,322 | 4,341 |
| Pethapur | Pethapur | 3,359 | 3,514 | 3,633 | 2,846 | 1,761 | 2,527 |
| Sadra | Vasna | .. | 1,366 | 749 | 758 | 650 | 769 |
| Total | .. | 14,356 | 16,850 | 17,153 | 15,920 | 13,481 | 14,092 |

TABLE VI—RELIGION.

| Taluka and Mahal. | Religion. | | | | | | | |
|---|-----------|--------------|--------|---------|--------------|------------|-------|--------|
| | Hindus. | Mahome-dans. | Jains. | Parsis. | Chris-tians. | Ani-mists. | Jews. | Sikhs. |
| Idar | 213,616 | 8,971 | 3,281 | 1 | 477 | .. | .. | 5 |
| Other Jurisdictional States, civil station and Thana circles .. | 202,999 | 10,119 | 6,333 | 12 | 317 | 4,341 | 5 | 1 |
| Total .. | 416,615 | 19,090 | 9,614 | 13 | 794 | 4,341 | 5 | 6 |

TABLE VII—CASTE, TRIBE OR RACE

| Caste, tribe or race numbering more than 5,000. | Persons. | Males. | Females. |
|---|----------|--------|----------|
| Hindu— | | | |
| Bhambhi | 14,470 | 7,198 | 7,272 |
| Bhil | 41,730 | 21,067 | 20,663 |
| Brahmin total | 25,251 | 11,014 | 14,237 |
| “ Audich | 7,478 | 3,041 | 4,437 |
| “ Mewada | 7,031 | 2,892 | 4,139 |
| Darji ; sai | 6,347 | 2,857 | 3,490 |
| Hajam or Nhavi | 5,576 | 2,673 | 2,903 |
| Koli | 129,706 | 68,431 | 61,275 |
| Kumbhar | 11,327 | 5,712 | 5,615 |
| Kaubi | 73,641 | 35,948 | 37,695 |
| Luhar, Lohar or Kamaniar | 6,906 | 3,287 | 3,619 |
| Mahar or Dhed | 16,423 | 8,317 | 8,106 |
| Rabari | 9,888 | 5,203 | 4,685 |
| Rajput | 17,257 | 8,565 | 8,692 |
| Rawalia | 6,636 | 3,448 | 3,188 |
| Sutar | 6,889 | 3,272 | 3,617 |
| Vania total including Jains | 17,941 | 8,608 | 9,333 |
| Jain | 6,614 | 4,567 | 5,047 |
| Mahomedan, excluding Mumans | 13,371 | 6,989 | 6,382 |
| Mumans | 5,719 | 2,921 | 2,798 |

TABLE VIII—PRICE PER MAUND OF 40 POUNDS.

| Year. | Wheat. | Bajrl. | Makai. | Rice. | Dal, Tur. | Jowar. |
|------------|-----------|-----------|-----------|-----------|-----------|-----------|
|  | Rs. a. p. | Rs. a. p. | Rs. a. p. | Rs. a. p. | Rs. a. p. | Rs. a. p. |
| 1911-12 .. | 2 1 8 | 2 3 8 | 1 13 1 | 3 1 8 | 2 8 0 | 2 3 7 |
| 1912-13 .. | 2 0 0 | 1 6 7 | 1 6 10 | 3 3 2 | 2 8 0 | 1 8 7 |
| 1913-14 .. | 2 0 0 | 1 12 2 | 1 8 10 | 3 5 10 | 3 4 10 | 1 12 5 |
| 1914-15 .. | 2 7 0 | 2 3 6 | 1 13 4 | 3 8 7 | 3 1 3 | 2 2 7 |
| 1915-16 .. | 2 6 9 | 2 3 9 | 1 13 1 | 3 8 4 | 3 6 0 | 1 14 4 |
| 1916-17 .. | 2 2 9 | 1 11 2 | 1 8 0 | 3 6 10 | 3 8 11 | 1 8 0 |
| 1917-18 .. | 2 13 3 | 2 12 6 | 1 12 0 | 3 10 0 | 3 5 3 | 2 3 6 |
| 1918-19 .. | 5 0 0 | 5 11 3 | 3 13 0 | 6 2 6 | 7 4 0 | 4 7 0 |
| 1919-20 .. | 4 8 0 | 2 11 0 | 2 14 0 | 7 11 0 | 8 0 0 | 3 10 0 |
| 1920-21 .. | 3 9 0 | 4 7 6 | 2 10 0 | 6 12 0 | 6 9 0 | 2 10 0 |
| 1921-22 .. | 4 0 0 | 3 10 0 | 2 14 0 | 5 11 0 | 5 0 0 | 2 14 0 |

TABLE IX—CRIMINAL JUSTICE.

| Offences. | Number of offences reported in | | | | |
|--|--------------------------------|----------|----------|----------|----------|
| | 1911-12. | 1912-13. | 1913-14. | 1914-15. | 1915-16. |
| 1 Offences against public tranquillity .. | 8 | .. | 8 | 7 | 12 |
| 2 Murder .. | 11 | 12 | 5 | 7 | 9 |
| 3 Culpable Homicide .. | 22 | 3 | 2 | 2 | 3 |
| 4 Rape .. | .. | 1 | 1 | .. | 2 |
| 5 Hurt, criminal force and assault .. | 88 | 52 | 46 | 59 | 56 |
| 6 Dacoity .. | 5 | 3 | 3 | 4 | .. |
| 7 Robbery .. | 9 | 7 | 12 | 8 | 7 |
| 8 Cattle theft .. | 23 | } 344 | 204 | 235 | 231 |
| 9 Theft .. | 248 | | .. | .. | .. |
| 10 Other offences against the Indian Penal Code .. | 128 | 106 | 100 | 95 | 101 |
| Grand Total .. | 542 | 528 | 381 | 407 | 421 |

| Offences. | Number of offences reported in | | | | | |
|--|--------------------------------|----------|----------|----------|----------|----------|
| | 1916-17. | 1917-18. | 1918-19. | 1919-20. | 1920-21. | 1921-22. |
| 1 Offences against public tranquillity .. | 11 | 8 | 6 | 8 | 18 | 11 |
| 2 Murder .. | 9 | 13 | 9 | 7 | 13 | 16 |
| 3 Culpable Homicide .. | 5 | 1 | 7 | 3 | 7 | 5 |
| 4 Rape .. | .. | 3 | .. | .. | 2 | 1 |
| 5 Hurt, Criminal force and assault .. | 62 | 70 | 63 | 41 | 45 | 53 |
| 6 Dacoity .. | .. | 1 | 4 | 5 | 9 | 1 |
| 7 Robbery .. | 9 | 12 | 22 | 11 | 14 | 14 |
| 8 Cattle theft .. | } 193 | 267 | 281 | 255 | 231 | 253 |
| 9 Theft .. | | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| 10 Other offences against the Indian Penal Code .. | 96 | 100 | 102 | 126 | 108 | 168 |
| Grand Total .. | 385 | 475 | 494 | 456 | 447 | 522 |

TABLE X-A—WORK DONE BY CIVIL AND CRIMINAL COURTS.

| Year. | Civil. | | Criminal. | |
|---------|---------------------------|------------|-------------------------------------|--------------------|
| | Original. | Appellate. | Original. | Appellate. |
| | Number of suits filed. | Appeals. | Number of persons dealt with. | Applica- tions. |
| 1911-12 | 985 | 13 | 1,881 | 7 |
| 1912-13 | 1,289 | 22 | 1,602 | 19 |
| 1913-14 | 1,667 | 21 | 1,718 | 13 |
| 1914-15 | 1,816 | 25 | 1,700 | 8 |
| 1915-16 | 1,400 | 26 | 1,805 | 13 |
| 1916-17 | 1,492 | 18 | 1,787 | 11 |
| 1917-18 | 1,573 | 18 | 2,142 | 13 |
| 1918-19 | 1,153 | 11 | 2,133 | 17 |
| 1919-20 | 1,740 | 22 | 1,988 | 25 |
| 1920-21 | 2,018 | 22 | 2,270 | 16 |
| 1921-22 | 1,816 | 18 | 2,118 | 15 |

TABLE X-B—CIVIL AND CRIMINAL WORK DONE BY THE
VARIOUS COURTS IN THE AGENCY FOR THE
YEAR 1921-22.

| No. | Name of court and state. | Criminal persons dealt with. | Civil number of suits or cases filed. |
|-------------------|--|------------------------------|---------------------------------------|
| <i>Original.</i> | | | |
| 1 | Political Agent | .. | .. |
| 2 | Assistant political Agent | 5 | 7 |
| 3 | District Deputy Political Agent | 36 | 3 |
| 4 | Huzur Deputy Political Agent | 51 | 22 |
| 5 | Thandar of Bawishi | 187 | 146 |
| 6 | " Gadhwada | 45 | 50 |
| 7 | " Katosan | 159 | 118 |
| 8 | " Sabarkantha | 31 | 188 |
| 9 | " Vatrak-kantha | 28 | 36 |
| 10 | Idar | 610 | 402 |
| 11 | Polo | 31 | 24 |
| 12 | Danta | 72 | <i>Nil.</i> |
| 13 | Malpur | 33 | 164 |
| 14 | Mansa | 329 | 214 |
| 15 | Mohanpur | 52 | 96 |
| 16 | Katosan | 66 | 112 |
| 17 | Other states | 383 | 234 |
| Total .. | | 2,118 | 4,816 |
| <i>Appellate.</i> | | | |
| 1 | Political Agent | 15 | 8 |
| 2 | Assistant Political Agent | .. | 1 |
| 3 | District Deputy Political Agent | .. | 7 |
| 4 | Huzur Deputy Political Agent | .. | .. |
| Total .. | | 15 | 16 |

TABLE XI—REGISTRATION.

| Year. | | Documents registered. | Value of documents registered. | Fees realized. |
|---------|----|-----------------------|--------------------------------|----------------|
| | | | Ra. a. p. | Ra. a. p. |
| 1911-12 | .. | .. | 362 | 1,14,515 12 0 |
| 1912-13 | .. | .. | 408 | 1,40,496 12 5 |
| 1913-14 | .. | .. | 399 | 1,42,267 0 0 |
| 1914-15 | .. | .. | 453 | 1,40,339 4 3 |
| 1915-16 | .. | .. | 487 | 1,45,698 8 0 |
| 1916-17 | .. | .. | 514 | 1,49,473 14 0 |
| 1917-18 | .. | .. | 595 | 1,93,405 9 0 |
| 1918-19 | .. | .. | 775 | 3,63,818 4 2 |
| 1919-20 | .. | .. | 875 | 5,37,328 0 0 |
| 1920-21 | .. | .. | 811 | 4,19,559 10 4 |
| 1921-22 | .. | .. | 686 | 3,45,402 12 0 |

TABLE XII—POLICE FORCE AND ITS COST (1921-22).

| States and Talukas. | Number. | Mounted Police. | Foot Police. | Total strength. | Total cost. |
|----------------------|----------------|-----------------|--------------|-----------------|---------------|
| | | Number. | Number. | Number. | |
| Idar | .. | .. | 441 | 441 | 70,064 0 0 |
| Polo | .. | 10 | 47 | 57 | 9,812 0 0 |
| Danta | .. | 10 | 117 | 127 | 11,808 0 0 |
| Malpur | .. | 14 | 35 | 49 | 8,303 0 0 |
| Mansa | .. | .. | 26 | 26 | 8,383 7 9 |
| Mohanpur | .. | 5 | 21 | 26 | 5,416 9 4 |
| Katosan | .. | .. | 25 | 25 | 4,247 0 0 |
| Varsoda | .. | 1 | 11 | 12 | 2,852 0 0 |
| Pethapur | .. | 3 | 11 | 14 | 2,556 14 6 |
| Ranasan | .. | 1 | 8 | 9 | 1,520 0 0 |
| Punadra | .. | 2 | 8 | 10 | 871 0 0 |
| Khadal | .. | 2 | 9 | 11 | 1,978 0 0 |
| Ghodasar | .. | 2 | 14 | 16 | 3,485 0 0 |
| Hol | .. | .. | 9 | 9 | 1,414 8 10 |
| Ambiliara | .. | 2 | 10 | 12 | 2,845 0 0 |
| Sudasna | .. | .. | 12 | 12 | 1,922 0 0 |
| States of V class | .. | 14 | 60 | 74 | 10,262 11 6 |
| Do. VI and VII class | .. | 3 | 11 | 14 | 973 0 0 |
| | Total .. | 69 | 875 | 944 | 1,4 . 8 11 |
| The Agency Police | .. | 52 | 339 | 391 | 1,91,372 15 6 |
| | Grand Total .. | 121 | 1,214 | 1,335 | 8,39,387 8 5 |

TABLE XIII—JAILS.

| State or Taluka. | No. of Jail. | Total cost 1921-22. | Daily average number of persons in Jail. | | | | |
|---------------------|-----------------|------------------------|--|----------|----------|----------|----------|
| | | | 1911-12. | 1912-13. | 1913-14. | 1914-15. | 1915-16. |
| | | Rs. a. p. | | | | | |
| Sadra Bazar | 1 | 2,037 14 1 | 15·42 | 20·9 | 26·04 | 16·6 | 11·6 |
| Idar | 25 | 6,560 0 0 | 30·8 | 39 | 51·48 | 44·08 | 150·93 |
| Polo | 1 | 55 0 0 | 3·3 | 6·1 | 5·3 | 5· | 2· |
| Danta | 1 | 1,598 8 0 | 5·4 | 6·7 | 7·91 | 5·33 | 6·9 |
| Malpur | 1 | 596 0 0 | 4·08 | 7·6 | 6·9 | 6·5 | 5·9 |
| Mansa | 1 | 734 0 0 | 14·7 | 58 | 3·5 | 2·3 | 0·7 |
| Mohanpur | 1 | 403 15 0 | 4·10 | 9· | 2·7 | 0·1 | 0·84 |
| Katosan | 1 | 110 10 0 | 4·9 | 4·8 | 1·36 | 4·79 | 1·25 |
| Other States | 28 | 3,009 15 3 | 9·8 | 15·5 | 19·38 | 14·7 | 13·31 |
| Total | 60 | 15,105 14 10 | 92·50 | 110·18 | 124·57 | 99·4 | 193·43 |

| State or Taluka. | No. of Jail. | Total cost 1921-22. | Daily average number of persons in Jail. | | | | | |
|---------------------|-----------------|------------------------|--|----------|----------|----------|----------|----------|
| | | | 1916-17. | 1917-18. | 1918-19. | 1919-20. | 1920-21. | 1921-22. |
| | | Rs. a. p. | | | | | | |
| Sadra Bazar | 1 | 2,037 14 1 | 11 | 23·4 | 15·5 | 37·03 | 49·7 | 12·5 |
| Idar | 25 | 6,560 0 0 | 146 | 124·4 | 236·6 | 324·9 | 203·8 | 110·7 |
| Polo | 1 | 55 0 0 | 8 | 2·3 | 2·2 | 1·4 | 2·8 | .. |
| Danta | 1 | 1,598 8 0 | 6·8 | 5·8 | 5·7 | 6·03 | 3·06 | 3·31 |
| Malpur | 1 | 596 0 0 | 3·12 | 6·1 | 13·8 | 9·3 | 7·6 | 8·9 |
| Mansa | 1 | 734 0 0 | 2·5 | 3·02 | 4·8 | 7·4 | 4·4 | 3·4 |
| Mohanpur | 1 | 403 15 0 | 5 | 1·2 | 3·5 | 4·4 | 3·5 | 4·2 |
| Katosan | 1 | 110 10 0 | 4·93 | 1·2 | ·8 | 2·01 | 1·24 | 1·24 |
| Other States | 28 | 3,009 15 3 | 5·59 | 0·42 | 8·4 | 1·23 | 2·1 | 7·7 |
| Total | 60 | 15,105 14 10 | 181·24 | 167·84 | 291·3 | 393·79 | 277·20 | 151·95 |

TABLE XIV-A—GROSS REVENUE.

| State. | 1911-12. | 1912-13. | 1913-14. | 1914-15. | 1915-16. |
|--|-----------|-----------|-----------|-----------|-----------|
| | Rs. | Rs. | Rs. | Rs. | Rs. |
| Idar .. | 6,24,960 | 6,43,900 | 6,18,691 | 8,45,126 | 7,55,476 |
| Other Petty States and Thana Circles. | 7,58,512 | 7,43,604 | 8,40,498 | 9,52,338 | 9,45,687 |
| Total .. | 13,83,472 | 13,87,504 | 16,59,189 | 17,97,464 | 17,01,163 |

| State. | 1916-17. | 1917-18. | 1918-19. | 1919-20. | 1920-21. | 1921-22. |
|--|-----------|-----------|-----------|-----------|-----------|-----------|
| | Rs. | Rs. | Rs. | Rs. | Rs. | Rs. |
| Idar .. | 7,25,231 | 8,39,064 | 8,70,433 | 9,03,642 | 9,13,358 | 9,31,176 |
| Other Petty States and Thana Circles. | 8,94,474 | 9,62,025 | 7,48,106 | 8,14,195 | 9,27,752 | 10,31,732 |
| Total .. | 16,19,655 | 18,01,079 | 16,18,538 | 17,17,637 | 18,41,110 | 19,68,958 |

TABLE XIV-B—REVENUE DETAILS BY STATES AND TALUKAS
IN THE AGENCY FOR 1921-22.

| Name of States and Talukas | Land Revenue. | Stamps. | Custom Tax. | Excise. | Other Sources. | Local cess and Tax on non-agriculturists. | Total. |
|----------------------------|----------------------|------------|--------------|--------------|----------------|---|--------------|
| Idar | Rs. 3,76,197 | Rs. 14,643 | Rs. 2,27,009 | Rs. 2,71,227 | Rs. 48,100 | Rs. .. | Rs. 9,37,176 |
| Polo | 14,455 | 584 | 5,205 | 6,666 | 29,907 | 300 | 57,117 |
| Danta | 56,205 | 6,826 | 51,840 | 5,631 | .. | .. | 1,39,916 |
| Malpur | 29,263 | 2,139 | 11,852 | 7,019 | 16,979 | 2,453 | 60,707 |
| Mausa | 67,135 | 4,645 | 1,601 | 11,061 | 10,430 | 1,205 | 96,127 |
| Mohanpur | 23,039 | 2,013 | 210 | 12,362 | 6,537 | 2,559 | 45,780 |
| Katosan | 20,709 | 1,215 | 1,599 | 3,093 | 523 | 801 | 25,033 |
| Varsoda | 22,169 | 544 | 161 | 6,984 | 3,608 | 387 | 33,853 |
| Pethapur | 16,657 | 1,213 | 4,627 | 8,619 | 3,046 | 817 | 35,000 |
| Ranasa | 8,983 | .. | .. | 2,907 | 6,962 | 412 | 19,164 |
| Ambliana | 23,977 | 1,035 | 2,161 | 8,980 | 23,373 | 1,513 | 61,039 |
| Punadra | 8,941 | 392 | 10 | 5,561 | 3,375 | 641 | 15,820 |
| Kadol | 10,043 | 442 | 2 | 1,613 | 5,198 | 184 | 17,482 |
| Ghodasar | 9,810 | 378 | .. | 4,233 | 14,155 | 760 | 29,336 |
| Hol | 26,292 | 1,756 | 743 | 2,404 | 2,617 | 818 | 34,630 |
| Sudasna | 20,151 | 412 | 1,772 | 6,004 | 1,421 | .. | 29,760 |
| Valasna | 9,026 | 153 | 115 | 5,554 | 779 | 71 | 15,798 |
| Pabha | 3,330 | 378 | 71 | 4,216 | 1,901 | 306 | 12,252 |
| Vasna | 9,739 | 453 | 949 | 4,751 | 2,632 | 237 | 18,761 |
| Sathamba | 13,309 | 685 | 106 | 2,484 | 8,228 | 853 | 25,695 |
| Magodi | 6,414 | 93 | 298 | 1,581 | 1,868 | 372 | 10,726 |
| Vadagam | 8,471 | 671 | 131 | 2,427 | 2,073 | 357 | 14,932 |
| Dodhalia | 6,923 | 839 | 696 | 1,747 | 2,711 | 403 | 14,319 |
| Hepa | 7,312 | 41 | 86 | 1,321 | 2,860 | 179 | 11,799 |
| Rames | 4,561 | .. | 144 | 1,824 | 766 | 104 | 7,309 |
| Khedawada | 5,115 | 139 | 170 | 1,188 | 871 | 214 | 7,407 |
| Satlasna | 11,610 | 294 | 334 | 1,234 | 4,763 | .. | 18,233 |
| Gobat | 4,011 | 161 | .. | 762 | 1,817 | 217 | 6,763 |
| Kadol | 3,838 | 125 | 52 | 732 | 1,314 | .. | 6,091 |
| Bolundra | 1,527 | .. | 5 | 672 | 724 | .. | 2,928 |
| Rupal | 9,330 | 10 | 112 | 934 | 1,841 | 318 | 12,503 |
| Likh | 4,796 | .. | 635 | 732 | 659 | .. | 6,822 |
| Hadol | 1,580 | .. | 50 | 187 | 178 | .. | 2,095 |
| Bawshi | (Thana Varasd) 1,734 | 323 | .. | 10,324 | 2,467 | 6,154 | 21,002 |
| Godhwada | 2,123 | 391 | .. | 3,551 | 216 | 2,482 | 8,363 |
| Katosan | 6,182 | 1,655 | .. | 4,752 | 15,556 | 4,545 | 32,724* |
| Sabar Kantha | 2,588 | .. | .. | 6,109 | 931 | 1,696 | 11,384 |
| Vatrak Kantha | 2,127 | 30 | .. | 5,021 | 781 | .. | 7,059 |

*This include refund of Rs. 15,008 on account of Public Works Buildings.

TABLE XV—OPIUM.

| Year. | Quantity (in pounds) issued from | | | Total quantity issued to the States. |
|---------|----------------------------------|---------|--------|--------------------------------------|
| | The Opium Depot at Sadra. | Bombay. | Malva. | |
| 1911-12 | .. | .. | 736 | 2,435 |
| 1912-13 | .. | .. | 2,501 | 5 |
| 1913-14 | .. | .. | 3,340 | 3,340 |
| 1914-15 | .. | .. | 2,846 | 2,846 |
| 1915-16 | .. | .. | 3,126 | 3,126 |
| 1916-17 | .. | .. | 2,372 | 2,372 |
| 1917-18 | .. | .. | 3,566 | 3,566 |
| 1918-19 | .. | .. | 2,958 | 2,958 |
| 1919-20 | .. | .. | 3,250 | 3,250 |
| 1920-21 | .. | .. | 3,522 | 3,522 |
| 1921-22 | .. | .. | 2,772 | 2,772 |

NOTE.—All opium required for consumption in the Agency is received only from the factory at Ghazipur.

TABLE XVI—THANA CIRCLES AND LOCAL FUNDS.

| Name of Fund. | 1911-12. | 1912-13. | 1913-14. | 1914-15. | 1915-16. |
|---|----------------------------|----------------------------|----------------------|--------------------|----------------------|
| | Rs. | Rs. | Rs. | Rs. | Rs. |
| <i>Thana Circle Funds</i> | | | | | |
| Banishi Thana Fund | Receipts .. Expenditure | 12,616 14,744 | 27,291 28,187 | 56,858 38,421 | 61,869 57,225 |
| Banishi Cess Fund | Local Cess Fund | Receipts .. Expenditure | 956 6,786 | 13,821 7,237 | .. .. |
| Godhwada Fund | Thana Fund | Receipts .. Expenditure | 7,030 5,833 | 6,781 4,039 | 10,316 9,043 |
| Godhwada Cess Fund | Local Cess Fund | Receipts .. Expenditure | 1,334 2,421 | 5,623 2,810 | .. .. |
| Sabarkantha Thana Fund | Receipts .. Expenditure | 9,498 7,674 | 8,772 13,108 | 16,181 11,428 | 13,132 17,870 |
| Sabarkantha Local Cess Fund | Receipts .. Expenditure | 545 1,812 | 2,253 1,820 | .. .. | .. .. |
| Katosan Fund | Thana Fund | Receipts .. Expenditure | 5,846 7,040 | 6,337 5,536 | 12,989 11,969 |
| Katosan Local Cess Fund | Receipts .. Expenditure | 788 1,844 | 2,890 1,898 | .. .. | .. .. |
| Vatrak Kantha Fund | Thana Fund | Receipts .. Expenditure | 5,781 5,611 | 3,031 8,919 | 12,400 9,828 |
| Total .. | Receipts .. Expenditure | 44,393 53,765 | 77,301 73,379 | 1,08,694 80,684 | 1,07,141 1,06,686 |
| <i>Local Funds</i> | | | | | |
| Mahi Kantha Agency General Fund (now Judicial Fund) | Receipts .. Expenditure | 66,952 73,215 | 1,14,443 1,15,103 | 29,464 1,832 | 30,160 36,445 |
| Sadra Bazar Fund | Receipts .. Expenditure | 5,584 5,045 | 5,543 5,855 | 5,884 5,484 | 6,393 7,090 |
| Scott College Fund | Receipts .. Expenditure | 3,797 3,963 | 6,469 3,847 | 24,377 21,615 | 8,062 14,709 |
| Jubilee Pauper Patient's Endowment Fund | Receipts .. Expenditure | 786 624 | 987 745 | 1,026 578 | 1,059 2,415 |
| Total, Local Funds | Receipts .. Expenditure | 77,119 84,647 | 1,27,442 1,25,550 | 61,251 45,048 | 44,040 60,669 |

Each individual Local Cess Fund was amalgamated with the respective Thana Fund in 1913-14.

*All the individual Thana Funds of the Agency and the judicial fund were consolidated into one fund viz., the consolidated local fund in 1921-22.

No local Cess is levied in Vatrak Kantha Thana.

TABLE XVI—THANA CIRCLES AND LOCAL FUNDS.—*contd.*

| Name of Fund. | 1916-17. | 1917-18. | 1918-19. | 1919-20. | 1920-21. | 1921-22. |
|---|-----------------------------|----------------------|----------------------|--------------------|----------------------|------------------|
| | Ra. | Ra. | Ra. | Ra. | Ra. | Ra. |
| <i>Thana Circle Funds.</i> | | | | | | |
| Banishi Thana Fund | Receipts ... Expenditure | 1,02,975 73,586 | 68,995 91,468 | 48,563 52,097 | 89,219 78,662 | 34,670 36,499 |
| Banishi Local Cess Fund | Receipts ... Expenditure | .. .. | .. .. | .. .. | .. .. | .. .. |
| Gojhwala Thana Fund | Receipts ... Expenditure | 8,456 6,295 | 8,584 11,649 | 8,271 16,124 | 8,957 8,996 | 8,142 13,835 |
| Gojhwala Local Cess Fund | Receipts ... Expenditure | .. .. | .. .. | .. .. | .. .. | .. .. |
| Sabarkantha Thana Fund | Receipts ... Expenditure | 11,751 7,595 | 12,294 12,348 | 11,186 13,289 | 12,056 17,340 | 11,776 10,590 |
| Sabarkantha Local Cess Fund | Receipts ... Expenditure | .. .. | .. .. | .. .. | .. .. | .. .. |
| Katosan Thana Fund | Receipts ... Expenditure | 11,650 9,885 | 11,800 11,776 | 12,119 7,710 | 11,201 10,082 | 15,986 22,386 |
| Katosan Local Cess Fund | Receipts ... Expenditure | .. .. | .. .. | .. .. | .. .. | .. .. |
| Vatrak Kantha Thana Fund | Receipts ... Expenditure | 8,960 4,336 | 8,961 10,576 | 7,838 11,929 | 8,173 17,165 | 7,228 8,504 |
| Total ... | Receipts ... Expenditure | 1,43,823 1,03,697 | 1,10,634 1,37,817 | 87,979 1,01,149 | 1,29,336 2,32,245 | 77,802 91,814 |
| <i>Local Funds.</i> | | | | | | |
| Mahi Kantha Agency General Fund (now Judicial Fund) | Receipts ... Expenditure | 31,209 25,673 | 28,545 30,181 | 29,574 27,325 | 31,839 28,541 | 48,542 55,710 |
| Sadra Bazar Fund | Receipts ... Expenditure | 7,927 5,978 | 8,104 7,097 | 7,689 8,099 | 12,316 10,822 | 7,546 8,676 |
| Scott College Fund | Receipts ... Expenditure | 5,867 5,893 | 7,047 5,962 | 5,925 6,604 | 6,901 7,102 | 6,851 6,625 |
| Jubilee Pauper Patient's Endowment Fund | Receipts ... Expenditure | 1,600 1,129 | 841 1,130 | 1,609 1,159 | 838 847 | 1,319 1,601 |
| Total Local Funds | Receipts ... Expenditure | 46,003 38,675 | 44,537 44,870 | 44,797 43,187 | 51,894 47,312 | 19,898 18,763 |

Each individual Local Cess Fund was amalgamated with the respective Thana Fund in 1913-14.

* All the individual Thana Funds of the Agency and the judicial fund were consolidated into one fund, viz., the consolidated local fund in 1921-22.

No local Cess is levied in Vatrak Kantha Thana.

TABLE XVII—EDUCATION: NUMBER OF INSTITUTIONS AND SCHOLARS.

| Year. | No. of schools. | Idar. | | Other States. | | Total. | | | | |
|---------|-----------------|---------------------|---------|-----------------|---------------------|---------|-----------------|-----|-------|-----|
| | | Average attendance. | | No. of schools. | Average attendance. | | No. of schools. | | | |
| | | Male. | Female. | | Male. | Female. | | | | |
| 1911-12 | .. | 46 | 1,832 | 117 | 81 | 3,042 | 243 | 127 | 4,874 | 360 |
| 1912-13 | .. | 48 | 1,953 | 177 | 82 | 3,292 | 293 | 130 | 5,245 | 470 |
| 1913-14 | .. | 49 | 1,892 | 61 | 82 | 3,535 | 353 | 131 | 5,427 | 414 |
| 1914-15 | .. | 49 | 1,666 | 82 | 83 | 3,739 | 384 | 132 | 5,405 | 466 |
| 1915-16 | .. | 48 | 2,328 | 127 | 85 | 3,451 | 409 | 133 | 5,779 | 536 |
| 1916-17 | .. | 49 | 2,393 | 155 | 86 | 3,680 | 355 | 135 | 6,073 | 510 |
| 1917-18 | .. | 51 | 2,248 | 140 | 87 | 3,786 | 328 | 138 | 6,004 | 468 |
| 1918-19 | .. | 51 | 2,163 | 119 | 89 | 3,528 | 360 | 140 | 5,691 | 479 |
| 1919-20 | .. | 51 | 2,403 | 163 | 90 | 3,684 | 385 | 141 | 5,947 | 548 |
| 1920-21 | .. | 52 | 2,471 | 119 | 92 | 3,581 | 428 | 144 | 6,052 | 547 |
| 1921-22 | .. | 52 | 2,491 | 127 | 91 | 3,642 | 436 | 143 | 6,133 | 563 |

TABLE XVIII—VITAL STATISTICS.

| Year. | | Births. | | Deaths. | |
|---------|----|---------|------------------|---------|------------------|
| | | Number. | Ratio per 1,000. | Number. | Ratio per 1,000. |
| 1911-12 | .. | 10,945 | 26·51 | 5,482 | 13·25 |
| 1912-13 | .. | 8,959 | 21·7 | 6,851 | 16·55 |
| 1913-14 | .. | 10,003 | 24·145 | 5,773 | 13·9 |
| 1914-15 | .. | 9,305 | 22·485 | 5,812 | 13·55 |
| 1915-16 | .. | 10,249 | 24·7 | 4,840 | 11·65 |
| 1916-17 | .. | 9,552 | 23·0 | 6,344 | 15·25 |
| 1917-18 | .. | 9,597 | 23·125 | 9,140 | 22·005 |
| 1918-19 | .. | 7,691 | 18·5 | 17,805* | 45·0 |
| 1919-20 | .. | 6,242 | 15·0 | 4,750 | 11·35 |
| 1920-21 | .. | 6,736 | 14·86 | 4,935 | 10·675 |
| 1921-22 | .. | 6,746 | 14·95 | 4,516 | 10·0 |

*Increase owing to influenza.

TABLE XIX—HOSPITALS AND DISPENSARIES.

| Name. | Expenditure for 1921-22. | Average daily attendance for 1921-22. | Number of patients treated during the year | | | |
|-----------------------|--------------------------------|---|--|----------|----------|----------|
| | | | 1911-12. | 1912-13. | 1913-14. | 1914-15. |
| Rs. a. p. | | | | | | |
| Sadra .. | 9,452 2 7 | 113.58 | 10,370 | 12,299 | 11,084 | 10,583 |
| Himmatnagar .. | 11,822 5 7 | 59.01 | 1,110 | 1,193 | 1,051 | 622 |
| Idar .. | 1,563 11 5 | 47.05 | 654 | 658 | 734 | 886 |
| Vadull .. | 1,235 8 7 | 38.38 | 1,295 | 1,435 | 1,695 | 2,034 |
| Bagad .. | 1,592 2 0 | 29.29 | 377 | 446 | 446 | 298 |
| Mausa .. | 1,652 13 0 | 65.5 | 4,924 | 6,055 | 4,954 | 5,015 |
| Sattasna .. | 1,612 0 0 | 48.03 | 2,691 | 2,488 | 3,256 | 2,806 |
| Hol .. | 1,636 3 2 | 6.6 | 4,210 | 2,482 | 3,165 | 3,297 |
| Ghodhsar* | 3,181 0 0 | 42.4 | 1,526 | 3,342 | 4,239 | 4,825 |
| Dabhoda .. | 1,708 0 0 | 11.5 | 4,891 | 6,787 | 6,385 | 6,893 |
| Dhanpura (Katosan) .. | 132 10 6 | .. | 1,749 | 2,238 | 2,712 | 3,078 |
| Ghodadar (Pola) .. | 1,957 0 0 | 31.5 | 3,512 | 3,319 | 3,737 | 1,287 |
| Ambaltara .. | 832 0 0 | 3.0 | 2,255 | 2,017 | 911 | 1,778 |
| Malpur .. | 1,086 12 6 | 31.04 | 257 | 1,001 | 1,024 | 663 |
| Danta .. | 2,228 9 4 | 17.1 | 2,019 | 1,420 | 3,476 | 3,346 |
| Pethapur .. | 2,326 8 7 | 44.81 | 5,944 | 6,746 | 5,600 | 5,786 |
| Renadra .. | 735 0 0 | 4.6 | .. | .. | .. | 1,100 |
| Varmoda .. | 1,812 0 0 | 28.12 | .. | .. | .. | 6,510 |
| Khadai .. | 2,369 0 0 | 37.5 | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| Mohanpur .. | 1,932 14 2 | 20.4 | .. | .. | .. | .. |

*This Dispensary was at Wadodara till 1912-13 when it was shifted to another place.

TABLE XIX—HOSPITALS AND DISPENSARIES—*contd.*

| Name. | Number of patients treated during the year | | | | | | |
|-----------------------|--|----------|----------|----------|----------|----------|----------|
| | 1915-16. | 1916-17. | 1917-18. | 1918-19. | 1919-20. | 1920-21. | 1921-22. |
| Sadra .. | 10,020 | 10,226 | 9,807 | 10,343 | 10,404 | 10,655 | 10,324 |
| Himatnagar .. | 1,461 | 2,375 | 3,180 | 4,749 | 5,486 | 5,580 | 5,236 |
| Idar .. | 1,583 | 2,937 | 2,450 | 2,570 | 2,628 | 2,883 | 2,659 |
| Vadoli .. | 2,025 | 3,416 | 2,750 | 2,372 | 2,424 | 2,648 | 2,691 |
| Bagad .. | 680 | 1,397 | 1,364 | 1,608 | 1,343 | 1,416 | 1,540 |
| Mausa .. | 4,971 | 5,177 | 5,712 | 5,198 | 5,491 | 4,763 | 4,862 |
| Sattasna .. | 2,419 | 2,548 | 3,605 | 2,622 | 2,891 | 3,560 | 4,333 |
| Hol* .. | 3,811 | 2,883 | 3,327 | 4,069 | 2,409 | 2,072 | 2,225 |
| Ghodhsar .. | 3,108 | 3,114 | 2,930 | 3,842 | 3,991 | 4,104 | 2,906 |
| Dabhoda .. | 7,066 | 4,957 | 4,573 | 3,664 | 3,770 | 4,815 | 4,256 |
| Dhanpura (Katosan) .. | 763 | 1,818 | 1,305 | .. | 623 | 2,373 | .. |
| Ghodadar (Polo) .. | 784 | 671 | 1,171 | 825 | 839 | 1,395 | 1,511 |
| Ambaliara .. | 1,726 | 2,237 | 2,561 | 2,322 | 1,860 | 1,726 | 1,060 |
| Malpur .. | 1,238 | 1,093 | 1,311 | 847 | 1,129 | 1,153 | 1,094 |
| Danta .. | 2,845 | 2,476 | 2,456 | 609 | 1,503 | 5,931 | 2,408 |
| Pethapur .. | 4,025 | 4,290 | 5,007 | 4,749 | 4,343 | 3,428 | 3,652 |
| Renadra .. | 2,056 | 1,451 | 1,247 | 909 | 1,206 | 2,024 | 1,894 |
| Varnoda .. | 1,480 | 1,169 | 1,359 | 796 | 1,576 | 2,115 | 1,986 |
| Khadal .. | .. | .. | .. | 383 | 3,132 | 5,637 | 3,632 |
| Mohanpur .. | .. | .. | .. | 737 | 920 | 1,430 | 2,137 |

*This Dispensary was at Haldarvaras till 1917-18, when it was transferred to Ghodusar.

TABLE XX—VACCINATION.

| Particulars. | 1911-12. | 1912-13. | 1913-14. | 1914-15. | 1915-16. |
|---|----------------|----------------|----------------|----------------|----------------|
| 1. Primary Vac- cinations. { Idar .. Other States .. | 6,685 6,710 | 5,217 6,873 | 3,238 5,890 | 3,452 6,581 | 4,175 6,458 |
| Total .. | 13,375 | 12,090 | 9,128 | 9,083 | 10,633 |
| 2. Re-Vaccina- tions. { Idar .. Other States .. | 14 24 | 36 42 | 6 30 | 11 16 | 2 14 |
| Total .. | 38 | 78 | 36 | 27 | 16 |
| 3. Number of { Idar .. Primary Vac- cinations per 1,000 of the populations. { Other States .. | 82 31.9 | 25.7 32.7 | 15.9 28.6 | 17.2 31.1 | 20.05 30.7 |
| Total .. | 31.95 | 29.2 | 22.25 | 24.15 | 25.37 |

| Particulars. | 1916-17. | 1917-18. | 1918-19. | 1919-20. | 1920-21. | 1921-22. |
|---|----------------|----------------|----------------|----------------|----------------|----------------|
| 1. Primary Vac- cinations. { Idar .. Other States .. | 5,168 5,890 | 4,026 5,027 | 3,940 4,835 | 3,597 5,620 | 5,806 5,404 | 5,945 5,581 |
| Total .. | 11,058 | 9,063 | 8,576 | 9,217 | 11,209 | 11,476 |
| 2. Re-Vaccina- tions. { Idar .. Other States .. | 6 16 | 4 12 | 8 9 | 2 10 | .. 22 | 7 74 |
| Total .. | 22 | 16 | 17 | 12 | 22 | 75 |
| 3. Number of { Idar .. Primary Vac- cinations per 1,000 of the populations. { Other States .. | 25.4 23.06 | 19.8 23.9 | 19.4 22.8 | 17.7 26.7 | 28.6 25.7 | 26.2 24.6 |
| Total .. | 26.73 | 21.85 | 21.1 | 22.2 | 27.15 | 25.4 |