

REPORT

OF THE

SPECIAL COMMITTEE

appointed to investigate certain facts relevant to the economic and financial relations between British India and Indian States.

1930

SIMLA GOVERNMENT OF INDIA PREMS 1930

TABLE OF CONTENTS.

Chapter I Introductory 1—4 1—5 Chapter II Customs Revenue 5—19 6—35 Chapter III Excise Revenue 20—22 36—41 Chapter IV Salt Revenue 23—26 42—60 Chapter V Tributes 27 51—53 Chapter VI Expenditure incurred by States on their armies 28—29 54—57 Ghapter VII Imperial Burdens 30 58—59 I. High Commissioner for India. 30—32 60—63 II. The Agent of the Government of India in South Africa 32 64—66 III. Port Quarantine measures 33 66 IV. Central Agricultural and Veterinary Research 36—37 73—79 VI. The Lady Hardinge Medical College and Hospital, New Delhi 37 80—83 VII. The Forest Institute and College at Dehra Dun 37—38 84—87 VIII. Agency Services in Ceylon and Malaya 38 88 IX. Meteorology 38—40 89—91 X. Railway Board 40 92 XI. Net loss incurred on strategic railways 40<			Contents.	Pages.	Paragraphs.
Chapter II Customs Revenue 5—19 6—35 Chapter III Excise Revenue 20—22 36—41 Chapter IV Salt Revenue 23—26 42—50 Chapter V Tributes 27 51—53 Chapter VI Expenditure incurred by States on their armics 28—29 54—57 Chapter VII Imperial Burdens 30 68—59 I. High Commissioner for India 30—32 60—63 II. The Agent of the Government of India in South Africa 32 64—65 III. Port Quarantine measures 33 66 IV. Central Agricultural and Veterinary Research 36—37 73—79 VI. The Lady Hardinge Medical College and Hospital, New Delhi 37—38 84—87 VII. The Forest Institute and College at Dehra Dun 37—38 84—87 VII. Agency Services in Ceylon and Malaya 38—98 38 IX. Meteorology 38—40 89—91 X. Railway Board 40 92 XI. Net loss incurred on strategic railways 40 92 XII. Army, Marine and Military Works 40—4	Chapter I		Introductory	1-4	15
Chapter IV Salt Revenue	· · ·		Customs Revenue	5—19	6—35
Chapter V Tributes	Chapter III		Excise Revenue	2022	3641
Chapter VI Expenditure incurred by States on their armies	Chapter IV	• •	Salt Revenue	23-26	42-50
### Chapter VII	Chapter V		Tributes	27	5153
Chapter VII	Chapter VI		- · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · ·	2829	5457
I. High Commissioner for India	Chapter VII		*	30	58—59
II. The Agent of the Government of India in South Africa	·			3032	6063
III. Port Quarantine measures 33 66 IV. Central Agricultural and Veterinary Research 33-36 67-72 V. Central Medical Research 36-37 73-79 VI. The Lady Hardinge Medical College and Hospital, New Delhi 37 80-83 VII. The Forest Institute and College at Debra Dun 37-38 84-87 VIII. Agency Services in Ceylon and Malaya 38 88 IX. Meteorology 38-40 89-91 X. Railway Board 40 92 XI. Net loss incurred on strategic railways 40 40 XIII. The Standing Committee of the Chamber of Princes and the Chamber 42 98 XIV. Chiefs' Colleges 42-43 99 XV. The League of Nations 43-44 100-103 XVI. Consular representations abroad and in India 174 44 104-105 XVIII. Pilgrim Departments at Bombay, Karachi, Calcutta and Jeddah and in Iraq, and the Vice-Consulate at Jeddah 47-48 111-112 XX. Foreign and Political Department Secretariat 48-49 113-114 XXI. (i) North-West Frontier Province (ii) Baluchistan and the Political Agencies and tribal areas there- of 56-57 122-125 XXII. The British Legation, Kabul 57-68 126-128 XXIII. Maintenance of Afghan refugees 100-128 100-128 XXIII. Maintenance of Afghan refugees 100-128 XXIII. Afgency 100-128 XXIII. Afg			II. The Agent of the Government of India		
IV. Central Agricultural and Veterinary Research					
V. Central Medical Research 36—37 73—79 VI. The Lady Hardinge Medical College and Hospital, New Delhi 37 80—83 VII. The Forest Institute and College at Dehra Dun 37—38 84—87 VIII. Agency Services in Ceylon and Malaya 38 88 IX. Meteorology 38—40 89—91 X. Railway Board 40 92 XI. Net loss incurred on strategic railways 40 93 XII. Army, Marine and Military Works 40—42 94—97 XIII. The Standing Committee of the Chamber of Princes and the Chamber 42 98 XIV. Chiefs' Colleges 42—43 99 XV. The League of Nations 43—44 100—103 XVI. Consular representations abroad and in India 44—45 104—105 XVII. Consular representation in Persia and the Persian Gulf 46 106 XVIII. Pilgrim Departments at Bombay, Karachi, Calcutta and Jeddah and in Iraq, and the Vice-Consulate at Jeddah 46—47 107—110 XIX. Aden 47—48 111—112 XX. Foreign and Political Department Secretariat 48—49 113—114 XXI. (s) North-West Frontier Province (it) Baluchistan and the Political Agencies and tribal areas thereof 56			IV. Central Agricultural and Veterinary		
VI. The Lady Hardinge Medical College and Hospital, New Delhi 37 80—83 VII. The Forest Institute and College at Dehra Dun 37—38 84—87 VIII. Agency Services in Ceylon and Malaya 38 88 IX. Meteorology 38—40 89—91 X. Railway Board 40 92 XI. Net loss incurred on strategic railways 40 93 XII. Army, Marine and Military Works 40—42 94—97 XIII. The Standing Committee of the Chamber of Princes and the Chamber 42 98 XIV. Chiefs' Colleges 42—43 99 XV. The League of Nations 43—44 100—103 XVI. Consular representations abroad and in India 44—45 104—105 XVII. Consular representation in Persia and the Persian Gulf 46 106 XVIII. Pilgrim Departments at Bombay, Karachi, Calcutta and Jeddah and in Iraq, and the Vice-Consulate at Jeddah 46—47 107—110 XIX. Aden 47—48 111—112 XX. Foreign and Political Department Secretariat 48—49 113—114 XXI. (s) North-West Frontier Province (ii) Baluchistan and the Political Agencies and tribal areas thereof 56—57 122—125 XXII. The British Legation, Kabul			77 C . 174 17 . 179		
VII. The Forest Institute and College at Debra Dun				3037	13—19
Dehra Dun 37—38 84—87			and Hospital, New Delhi	37	8083
Malaya 38 88				3738	84—87
X. Railway Board				38	88
XII. Net loss incurred on strategic railways XII. Army, Marine and Military Works XIII. The Standing Committee of the Chamber of Princes and the Chamber 42 98 XIV. Chiefs' Colleges 42—43 99 XV. The League of Nations 43—44 100—103 XVI. Consular representations abroad and in India 44—45 104—105 XVII. Consular representation in Persia and the Persian Gulf 46 106 XVIII. Pilgrim Departments at Bombay, Karachi, Calcutts and Jeddah and in Iraq, and the Vice-Consulate at Jeddah 46—47 107—110 XIX. Aden 47—48 111—112 XX. Foreign and Political Department Secretariat 48—49 113—114 XXI. (s) North-West Frontier Province (si) Baluchistan and the Political Agencies and tribal areas thereof 56—57 122—125 XXII. The British Legation, Kabul 57—58 126—128			IX. Meteorology	38-40	89 —91
XII. Army, Marine and Military Works			X. Railway Board	40	92
XIII. The Standing Committee of the Chamber of Princes and the Chamber 42 98			XI. Net loss incurred on strategic railways	40	93
Chamber of Princes and the Chamber 42 98 XIV. Chiefs' Colleges			XII. Army, Marine and Military Works	40-42	94—97
XIV. Chiefs' Colleges				42	98
XVI. Consular representations abroad and in India			XIV. Chiefs' Colleges	42-43	. 99
in India			XV. The League of Nations	43-44	100-103
and the Persian Gulf				4445	104—105
Karachi, Calcutts and Jeddah and in Iraq, and the Vice-Consulate at Jeddah				46	106
Jeddah			Karachi, Calcutta and Jeddah and		
XX. Foreign and Political Department Secretariat				4 64 7	107110
Secretariat			XIX. Aden	4748	111112
(ii) Baluchistan and the Political Agencies and tribal areas there- of				48-49	113—114
of			(ii) Baluchistan and the Political	4956	115—121
XXIII. Maintenance of Afghan refugees				5657	122125
			XXII, The British Legation, Kabul	5758	126128
			XXIII. Maintenance of Afghan refugees	58	129

Charter UTT		ntents.			Pages.	Paragraphs.
Chapter VII—		Admissa	04.2			
	XXIV. The Military Indian States F	orces	y State (or the	58	130
	XXV. Civil Works		••		5859	131135
	XXVI. Political Age	ncies			5963	136142
	XXVII. Watch and Ward expenditure on the North-East Frontier, including expenditure in connection with back- ward tracts				6364	143
	XXVIII, Expenditus change	re in En	gland an	d Ex-	64	144—146
	XXIX. Revenue colle	ection ch	arges			
	(i) A—Customs		••		6465	147150
	(ii) B—Excise			,.	6566	151—152
	(ii) C-Salt	••	••		66—68	153—155
Chapter VIII	General remarks and			••	00-00	103100
CHAPTER VIII	_			•	*0	150
	Consus returns	••	••	••	69	156
	Summary of result	ts			69	157
	Conclusion	••	••	••	6970	158
	TABL	ES ANI	D APPE	NDICE	S.	
	Table No. I. Populat India (exc in Indian S which do r customs red distributed various size	cluding States (e not cont venue of accordi	Burma) xeluding ribute t British	those to the India)	71	
	Table No. II. Compa (excluding States (exci- not contril revenue of gard to Fac	Burma luding ti bute to British) and I hose whi the cu India):	ch do stoms	72	
	Table No. III. Comps (excluding States (excluding not contril revenue of gard to Spe	rison b Burma) luding t bute to British	etween and I hose whi the cu India) i	ndian ch do stoms n re-	7375	
	Table No. IV					
	Schedule I. Articles of general or universal consumption			76		
	1		ermediat owns and		77	
	Schedule III. Arti in town		inly cons 000 and o		7879	·
	Schedule IV. Arti tween		ermediat class to		80	
	Schedule V. Articl of 20,00	les const 00 and c		owns	81—82	

Chapter VIII—contd.		
	Schedule VI. Articles classed as Factory (General) items	8
	Schedule VII. Articles intermediate between A class towns and fac-	
	tory	. 8
	Schedule VIII. Factory (Special) articles	85—8
	Schedule IX. Railway materials	. 8
	Schedule X. Articles intermediate be- tween Railway materials and Factory Stores	8
	Schedule XI. Liquors	. 8
	Schedule XII. Steamers and Launches	. 9
Ta	ble No. V. Changes necessary in the re- venue returns for the working out of the customs scheme	. 9
Тъ	ole No. VI. Comparison between India (excluding Burma) and Indian States in regard to statistics of production of those articles on which export duty is levied in British India	92—9
Tal	ole No. VII. Export duty	9.
Tal	ole No. VIII. Estimated share of Indian States in the customs revenue. (Summary of all schedules)	9:
Та	ole No. IX. Excise duty accruing to Local Governments from supplies made to Indian States in 1928-29	96—9
Та	ole No. X. Amount of Petrol available for consumption In India (ex- cluding Burma) in 1928-29	99
Tal	ole No. XI. Quantity of Kerosene oil, on which excise duty was paid, which was available for consump- tion in India (excluding Burma)	100
Tal	in 1928-29 lle No. XII. Statistics of salt consumption during 1926-27 to 1928-29	100
Tal	ole No. XIII. Apportionment between the States and British India of salt consumed	102
Tal	ole No. XIV. Quantities of salt supplied to Indian States free of duty or at concessional rates and the cash compensations paid to	10 3 —1 08
Tal	ole No. XV. Statement A.—Tributes paid by Indian States to the Government of India, which, are available for the general ex-	109—121
	Statement B.—List of payments made by Indian States for special or local purposes	22 <u>;</u> —123
Tal	le No. XVI. Expenditure incurred by Indian States on their	124-127

Chapter VIII	Contents.	Pages.
	Table No. XVII. Export trade, 1928-29 Table No. XVIII. Percentages to be applied to the exports of principal commodities from British India in order to determine the proportion of the trade originating in Indian States	128 129 132
	Table No. XIX. Value of meteorological services rendered by States (excluding cost of rainfall registration)	133
	Table No. XX. Income and expenditure of the Chiefs' Colleges	134—135
	Appendix No. I. Distribution of the Revenue and Expenditure of the North-West Frontier Province from 1927-28 to 1930-31 between the Settled Districts and the tribal	
	area	137145
	Statement A. Tribal area (revenue)	137—138
	Statement B. Tribal area (expenditure)	139—140
	Statement C. Settled Districts (revenue)	141-142
	Statement D. Settled Districts (expenditure)	143145
	Appendix No. II. (A) Statement showing the revenue and receipts of the Baluchistan Agency	146
	(B) Statement showing the expenditure of the Baluchistan Agency	147
	Appendix No. III. (A) Statement showing all Government buildings in the various Political Agencies	148—154
	(B) Statement showing the roads maintained by Government in administered areas and in State territory	155158
	Appendix No. IV. Statement showing the average annual revenue of, and expenditure incurred on, the Agencies which have their own separate area demands or grants.	, 159—16 6
	Appendix No. V. Average charges for collection of salt revenue, includ- ing manufacturing charges, cost of salt and other revenue expen- diture of the Salt Department,	
		167—169
	Appendix No. VI. Summary of results— I. Credits	170171
		172—176