CONSTITUENT ASSEMBLY OF INDIA

REPORT

OF

LINGUISTIC PROVINCES COMMISSION



T48

TO

THE HON'BLE THE PRESIDENT, CONSTITUENT ASSEMBLY OF INDIA, NEW DELHI.

SIR,

We, the Commissioners appointed for the purpose of inquiring into and porting on the desirability or otherwise of the creation of the proposed Pronces of Andhra, Karnataka, Kerala and Maharashtra, and fixing their bouncies and assessing the financial, economic, administrative and other consecutes in those Provinces and in the adjoining territories of India, beg to nit the following Report. It will be seen that our Report is unanimous without a dissenting minute.

INTRODUCTION

- 2. By a notification dated June 17, 1948, we were approximate and question of formation of the Provinces of Andhra, Kerala, Karnataka and Maharashtra; the financial, economic, administrative and other consequences thereof; and their approximate boundaries. The recommendation made by the Drafting Committee of the Constitution which led to our appointment, and our terms of reference are reproduced in Appendix I.
- 2A. Our first meeting was held on July 19, 1948, at Council House, New Delhi, when a questionnaire was settled and issued to the public. This is reproduced in Appendix II. During the last week of August a few witnesses were examined by us in New Delhi and in the beginning of September we started on a tour lasting twenty-six days, in which a large number of witnesses were examined at Vizagapatam, Madras, Madura, Mangalore, Calicut and Coimbatore. This was followed by another tour in the last week of October lasting over a fortnight in which also a very large number of witnesses were examined at Nagpur, Hubli, Poona and Bombay. Altogether about 1,000 written memoranda were received and the oral evidence of over 700 witnesses, was recorded during the inquiry. The last meeting of the Commission, in which all the Associate members were also present for final consultation, was held in Council House, New Delhi, on November 20 and 21. This report was signed on 10th December 1948.
- 3. The inquiry thus made was a highly controversial one. On all the important issues, which required consideration, there were two sides and on some issues more than two. Yet there was no agreed presentation of the case even on behalf of any particular side and the individual variations in the case of each side unnecessarily lengthened the work and made it perplexing. There was this additional disadvantage that the Provincial Governments, who usually furnish disinterested and independent evidence in such inquiries, being, as at present constituted, composite Governments drawn from all parties to the controversy, decided to remain neutral and did not offer their usual co-operation. Nevertheless sufficient material came before us to enable us to form a definite opinion upon the essential merits of the controversy.

APPENDIX I

(i) Recommendation of the Drafting Committee

"The Committee has anxiously considered the question whether should be specifically mentioned as a separate State in this Schedule. There was recently a statement by the Government on this subject, in which it was said that Andhra could be included among the provinces in the Constitution as was done in the case of Orissa and Sind under the Government of India Act. Accordingly the Committee was at one stage inclined to mention Andhra as a distinct State in the Schedule. On fuller consideration, however, the Committee feels that the bare mention of the State in the Schedule will not suffice to bring it into being from the commencement of the new Constitution. Preparatory steps will have to be taken immediately under the present Constitution in order that the new State, with all the machinery of government, may be in being from the commencement of the new Constitution. This was what was done in the case of Orissa and Sind under the Act of 1935; they were made into separate provinces with effect from April 1, 1936, while the Act came into operation on April 1, 1937. The Committee therefore recommends that a Commission should be appointed to work or inquire into all relevant matters not only as regards Andhra but also as regards other linguistic regions, with instructions to submit its report in time to enable any new States whose formation it may recommend to be created under section 290 of the Act of 1935 and to be mentioned in this Schedule before the Constitution is finally adopted."

(ii) Constituent Assembly of India

The Secretariat of the Constituent Assembly of India has issued the following Press communique:--

The question of the formation of certain new Provinces has been engaging public attention for some time. The Drafting Committee appointed by the Constituent Assembly of India recommended that a Commission should be appointed to enquire into and work out all relevant matters in connection with the formation of such Provinces with instructions to submit their report in time to enable the new States, whose formation such Commission may recommend to be created under Section 290 of the Government of India Act, 1935, as adapted, to be mentioned thereafter in the First Schedule to the Draft Constitution before the Constitution is finally adopted.

2. The President of the Constituent Assembly has accordingly been pleased to appoint the following Commission to examine and report on the formation of new Provinces of Andhra, Karnataka, Kerala and Maharashtra and on the administrative, financial and other consequences of the creation of such new Provinces. With the Commission will be associated the following Associate Members who will share freely in the proceedings of the Commission in so far as they are concerned but not take part in drafting or signing the report:—

1. Shri S. K. Dar (Retired Judge, Allahabad High Court)		Chairman.
2. Dr. Panna Lall, c.s.i., c.i.s. (Retired Member of the Indian Civil Service)).	1
3. Shri Jagat Narain Lal (Member, Constituent Assembly of India).		→ Membera.
4. Shri B. C. Banerjee (Accountant-General, Bihar).		Secretary'

Associate Members

FROM MADRAS					Linguistic area represented
 The Hon'ble Shri Ramakrishna Raju (President, Madras Legisla tive Council) 	•	•	•		Andhre.
2. Shri T. A. Ramalingam Chettiar (Member, Constituent Assembly of India).			•	٠	Tamilnad.
 Shri Narayana Menon, of Palghat . (Member, Madras Legislative Council). 	•		•	•	Kerala.
4. Shri Tokuri Subramanyam of Bellary .					Karnataka.
Г пом Вомвач—					
 Shri K. M. Munshi (Member, Constituent Assembly of India) 					Gujara*.
2. Shri R. R. Diwakar (Member, Constituent Assembly of India).			٠	•	Karnataka.
3. Shri H. V. Pataskar (Member, Constituent Assembly of India).			•	•	Maharashtra.
FROM THE CENTRAL PROVINCES & BERAR-					
 Shri T. L. Sheode			٠	٠	Maharashtra,
2. Shri Gopilal Shrivastava (Advocate, Suagor).			•	•	Mahakoshal (Hindispeaking areas).
3. The terms of reference to the Commission	sion	are a	s fo	llows	s:
(1) What new Provinces, if any, from 2 above should be created and v aries, it being understood that boundaries would be considered	what the	bros pre	dly s cise	shou! den	d be their bound- narcation of the
(2) What should be the administrative consequences in each Province					incial and other
(3) What would be the administrative consequences in the adjoining to					

APPENDIX II

CONSTITUENT ASSEMBLY OF INDIA

LINGUISTIC PROVINCES COMMISSION

Questionnaire regarding the proposed Provinces of Andhra, Karnataka, Kerala and Maharashtra

PART I

- 1. Should Andhra, Karnataka, Kerala or Maharashtra be constituted into a separate Province on a linguistic basis?
- 2. What should be the boundary of the new Province? Please mention the districts and taluks which you would wish to be included in the new Province and give reasons in support of your opinion.
- 3. Should the new Province be constituted into a fullfledged Governor's Province with a Council of Ministers, the Legislature, a High Court, and Advocate-General, a Public Services Commission and an Auditor-in-Chief?
- 4. What do you think of the alternative scheme of constituting the proposed Province into a sub-Province of an existing Province with autonomous administrative machinery of its own?
- 5. Should the new Province have a separate administrative machinery for all the Government Departments, or should it have joint administration for any of the Departments with a neighbouring Province? Under this head the following subjects may be considered:—
 - (1) Justice, (2) Police, (3) Public Works, (4) Medical and Public Health, (5) Higher Education, and (6) Forest.
- 6. What should be the strength of the Council of Ministers? What pay and allowances would you recommend for each Minister?
- 7. Should the Legislature of the new Province be unicameral or bicameral and what should be the salary of its members?
 - 8. How many Judges should the High Court have besides the Chief Justice?
- 9. How many members should the Public Services Commission have including the Chairman and what should be their salary?
- 10. Should the new Province have a University of its own? If so, should it have an honorary Vice-Chancellor or a salaried one and, in the latter case, what should be his salary?
- 11. Should there be a head for each Department of Government (including the Board of Revenue) or would you like to have more Departments than one placed under one controlling officer? Indicate the heads of Departments which you would propose for the Province and the salary that you would allow to each.
 - 12. What scales of pay would you propose for the various Services?
- 13. If you find it convenient, please prepare rough estimates of income and expenditure of the new Province under the various major heads.
- 14. If, according to your estimates, the probable revenues of the new Province are not sufficient to meet the expenditure and the new Province is faced with a recurring deficit, how would you propose to meet the deficit? What steps would you recommend for increasing the revenues of the Province? Would you suggest fresh taxation? If so, please give details.

- 15. Do you contemplate the merger of any Indian States in your Province? If so, which and why? Has the opinion of the people of those States been ascertained to be in favour of the merger? Suppose the States do not wish to join your Province, would you still have the new Province created?
- 16. Where should the seat of Government of the new Province be located? How would you meat the cost of the creation of the new capital?
 - 17. What would be the economic consequences of the creation of the new Province? Under this head the following subjects may be considered:—
 - (1) Agriculture, (2) Industry, (3) Forest, (4) Minerals, (5) Trade and Commerce, (6) Economic Development, (7) Public Health, and (8) General prosperity of the people.
 - 18. What in your opinion should be the basic principle or principles for the division-of assets and liabilities?
 - 19. Do you think the creation of the new Province will lead to a large-scale transference of population and consequent human suffering? If you do, what steps would you suggest for its prevention?
 - 20. Have you any proposals to make regarding the cities of Bombay and Madras (including the ports and suburbs)? Do you think they should be included in any Province; if so, which? Would you favour the formation of these cities into separate Provinces or sub-Provinces? If so, please give facts and figures in justification of your view-point.

PART II

(For Tamilnad, Gujarat and Hindi C.P.)

- 21. Do you agree to the carving out of the proposed new Provinces of Andhra, Karnataka, Kerala and Maharashtra?
- 22. What effects, administrative, financial and economic, are likely to be produced on the remaining parts of the existing Provinces after the new Provinces have been formed out of them?
- 23. Please prepare rough estimates of income and expenditure under the various major heads for those parts of the existing Provinces which would remain after the creation of the new Provinces.

N.B.—Replies to this questionnaire should reach the Secretary of the Linguistic Provinces Commission, Constituent Assembly of India, Council House, New Delhi, by the 16th August, 1948.

APPENDIX III

Sri Bagh Pact

As approved by the Andhra Provincial Congress Committee.

University:—This Committee is of opinion that the two University centres are to be developed under the Andhra University, one at Waltair and the other at Anantapur so as to distribute the centres of culture over the Andhradesa, and create opportunities for social and cultural intercourse amongst the Andhras and locate colleges in areas favourable to the subjects dealt with.

Irrigation:—That to ensure the rapid development of the Agricultural and Economic interests of Rayalaseema and Nellore on to the level of those in the Coastal districts, schemes of irrigation should, for a period of ten years or such longer period as conditions may necessitate, be given a preferential claim specially in respect of the utilization of the waters of Thungabhadra, Krishna and Pennar giving for ten years exclusive attention in respect of Major projects beneficial to these areas.

That whenever the question of sharing waters arises the needs of the aforesaid areas be the first met and that this policy be implemented as from today in the administration of the province.

Legislature:—That in the matter of general seats in the Legislature the distribution shall be generally on an equal district basis.

It is agreed that the location of the University, the Headquarters and the High Court may advantageously be in different places so as not to concentrate all civic importance at the same centre.

Accordingly it is agreed that while the University may continue to be where it is, the High Court and the Metropolis be located in suitable places in the coastal districts and the Rayalaseema, the choice being given to the Rayalaseema.

It shall, however, be open to vary these terms by common consent.

APPENDIX IV

The Akola Pact

It is agreed that there shall be one province of United Maharashtra (Samyukt Maharashtra) with sub-provinces for the Morathi-speaking areas, Central Provinces and Berar, commonly styled Mahavidarbha, and West Maharashtra with separate legislatures and cabinets for the sub-provinces and with specified subjects under their jurisdiction. The province shall have the right to create other sub-provincial units whenever found necessary and feasible. There shall be one Governor and one Deputy Governor for the whole province elected by the whole province and a provincial cabinet and legislature dealing with the provincial subjects. The provincial legislature shall be composed of representatives of the people on the basis of population. The elections to the sub-provincial legislatures shall be held separately. Two High Courts shall function independently for the two-sub-provinces except for a common tribunal set up for specific jurisdiction. There shall be a common public services commission for the whole province.

Shankarrao Deo

M. S. Aney

P. S. Deshmukh

Srimannarayan Agrawal

D. V. Gokhale

Brijlal Biyani

Datto Wanan Potdar

G. T. Madkhelkar

S. K. Wankhede

Pandharinath Patil

P. Raka

Ramrao Deshmukh

D. R. Gadgil

Gopalrao Khedkar ·

Pramila Oke

G. R. Kulkarni

In case it becomes impossible on account of any circumstances to create a province of United Maharashtra in the manner outlined in the accompanying agreement, it is agreed that all efforts should be made for the formation of a separate province of Maha Vidarbha.

AROLA,

Sd. SHANKARRAO DEO.

Sik August 47.

Sd. BRIJLAL BIYANI.

TABLE I

Indian Provinces, Unions and some States with their Areas, Population and Revenues.

PROVINCES

		,			Area in Sq. Miles	Population (In lakh ⁸)	Revenue (In lakhs of rupees)
Madras					1,26,166	4,92.42	5,519 · 17
Bombay					76,443	2,08 · 50	4,349 · 45
Bengal					27,748	2,12 11	1,888 · 26
U. P.					1,06,247	5,50 · 21	3,935 · 81
Punjab			•		37,058	1,26 · 17	682-38
, Bihar					69,745	3,63 · 40	1,793-39
C. P. &	Berar		٠.		98,575	1,68-14	1,240-41
Orissa					32,198	87-28	649-67
пасеА					50,296	7,74 - 71	696-65

UNIONS

·	Area in Sq. Miles	Population (In lakhs)	Revenue (In lakhs of rupees)
Saurashtra (217 States)	31,885	35.22	800.00
The United State of Matsya (4 States)	7,536	18.38	183-06
The United State of Vindhya Pradesh (35 . States).	24,610	35-69	243-30
The United State of Rajasthan (19 States) .	29,977	42.61	\$16.67
Gwalior-Indore Union (20 States)	46,273	71.50	776-42
Patials and East Punjab Union (8 States) .	10,119	34.24	500-00

. •			-			Area in Sq. Miles	Population	Revenue (In lakhs of rupees)
Baroda .	•	•				8,235	2,855,010	395.00
Hyderabad					.	82,313	16,338,534	2,463.1
Jammu & Kas	shmir				.	84,471	4,021,616	386.65
Mysore .				•	.	29,458	7,329,140	1,176.82
Travancore					.	7,662	6,070,018	611.25
Bikaner .	. /	•			.	23,181	1,292,938	222.77
Coohin .						1.493	1,422,875	266 - 57
Jaipur .						15,610	3,040,876	303 · 00
Jodhpur .		<u>.</u> .			}	36,120	2,555,904	224 - 34

TABLE II

Claimed Linguistic Units; Their Area, Population and Revenue.

υ	nit					Area in Sq. Miles	Population	Revenue (In lakhs of rupees)
Andhra	•	•	•			67,025	1,87,84,304	1,207
Kerala		Ţ.				5,790	39,29,425	332
Karnataka,— 4 Dtc. of Bombay 1 Dt. of Madras		•	:	:	}	22,813	53,67,099	. 424
Maharashtra, Bomba	у&	C. P.				83,968	1,81,93,208	1,582
Tamil Nad .		. •				49,276	2,43,27,084	1,848
Gujarat						10,389	40,92,713	516
Mahakosal .					.	61,710	97,92,890	509
Maharashtra Bombay	, 10	Dts.				47,103	1,11,72,514	934
Mahavidarbha C. P.	8 D1	×5.				36,865	70,20,694	647
Madras City .		•				30	7,77,481	460
Bombay City .				•		30	14,89,883	1,320

FINANCIAL APPENDIX

Statement I-Statement of Revenue and Expenditure

A-ANDHRA

B-KERALA

C-KARNATAKA

D-MAHARASHTRA

Statement II—Statement of Revenue and Expenditure by Major Heads of Account

A-ANDHRA

B-KERALA

C-KARNATAKA

D-MAHARASHTRA

Statement III-Statement of Assets and Liabilities as on 31-3-1949

- (i) Madras Presidency.
- (ii) Bombay Presidency.
- (iii) C.P. & Berar. (Not received).

*STATEMENT I
*Statement of Revenue and Expenditure

A.—ANDARA

•							REVENUE							EXPEN	DITURE	
			Dist	rict					1945-46	1946-47	1947-48	Average	1945-46	1946-47	1947-48	Average
1. Vizagapatar	n		•	· ·			۲.		1,74.70	1,88:67	2,25.34	1,96 · 24	1,43 · 29	1,76 · 19	1,85 · 22	1,68 · 23
2. Godavari E	ast								1,89.80	2,13 · 23	2,46.60	2,16.54	1,05.84	1,27.41	1,41.89	1,25.05
3. Godavari W	7est		•		•			•	1,19.35	1,60.57	1,68.88	1,49.60	68.76	78.53	93 · 94	80.41
4. Kistna .									1,62.97	1,90.92	1,92.97	1,82 · 29	79-65.	93.34	1,05.71	92.90
5. Guntur .									1,74 · 83	2,01 · 63	1,76.03	1,84 · 16	1,03.97	1,26 · 27	1,39.97	1,23.40
6. Nellore .									85 · 13 .	$89 \cdot 25$	79 · 73	84.71	72.44	, 94·19	$95 \cdot 82$	87.48
7. Cuddapah .		•					•		$53 \cdot 90$	53 · 06	44 90	50 : 62	52.99	66.45	68-85	62.76
8. Anantapur.						•			$69 \cdot 63$	60.04	46.02	58-56	58 · 25	88.71	74.71	73 · 89
9. Bellary .									$82\cdot 28$	$72 \cdot 45$	59.06	71 - 26	67:04	84.38	84.29	78.57
0. Kurnool .							•		$92 \cdot 88$	73 07	58 · 85	74 · 93	61.09	73 · 45	77.61	70.72
1. Chittoor .		•		٠	•		. •		67 · 04	61-67	45.09	57.93	59.46	92.67	$79\cdot 52$	77.22
						То	TAL		12,72-51	13,64 · 56	13,43 · 47	13,26.84	8,72.78	11,01.59	11,47.53	10,40 · 63

^{*}This does not take into account Receipts & Expenditure in Forest, P. W. & Electricity Divisions & Andhra's share of unallocated items of Revenue and Expenditure.

			REVEN	UE		EXP	ENDITUR	E
	1945-46	1946-47	1947-48	Average	1945-46	1946-47	1947-48	Average
\	318.01	362.78	364.56	347 78	285.46	464-16	408 · 15	385 92

C.-KARNATAKA

					REVENU	Е				. EXP	ENDITURE	•
S. No.	Distri	et			1945-46	1946-47	1947-48	Avorage	1945-46	1946-47	1947-48	Average
						 						
Bombay Pres	vidency					•		l				
I. Belgaum			٠		43,73,531	32,63,112	88,19,900	54,85,514	80,88,829	1,14,48,592	1,46,82,900	1,14,06,776
. Bijapur					27,74,547	25,23,578	57,46,500	36,81,542	85,71,580	1,15,56,954)	
, Dharwar					42,03,379	33,08,220	80,60,000	51,90,533	90,62,253	1,21,82,980	2,67,74,000	2,27,15,922
i, Kanara				•	16,92,248	22,98,034	26,95,100	22,28,461	48,21,920	59,03,302	77,53,700	61,59,641
Madrae Pres	idency											
5. South Ke	mun				1,19,89,783	1,35,10,155	1,09,44,005	1,21,47,981	72,94,482	84,75,507	92,79,419	83,49,796
		To:	ΓAL		2,50,33,488	2,49,03,099	3,62,65,505	2,87,34,031	3,78,39,044	4,95,67,335	5,84,90,019	4,86,832,135

Note.—This statement does not include Receipts and Expenditure from Forests. Revenue and Expenditure from Provincial Excise have not been included in the figures for 1945-46 and 1946-47.

D. (i) 10 DISTRICTS OF BOMBAY MAHARASHTRA.

REVENUE

No	. Di	strict			1945-46	1946-47	1947-48	Average .
								21
1	Thana				53,55,941	43,96,177	1,03,51,700	67 🛴 1,273
2	Ahmedna	za r			30,86,324	37,18,928	74,27,000	47,44,084
3	E. Khand				30,70,504	63,20,430	1,03,01,500	65,64,145
4	W. Khane	desh			24,22,395	41,21,455	67,63,300	44,35,717
5	Nasik			٠,	50,96,969	45,94,798	97,25,100	64,72,289
6	Poona				1,00,17,911	1,08,05,321	1,60,24,500	1,56,15,911
7	Satara				30,91,122	38,35,961	73,81,100	47,69,394
8	Sholapur				33,73,060	36,63,295	97,52,600	55,96,318
9	Ratnagiri				19,69,179	24,29,540	47,18,700	30,39,139
10	Kolaba	•			13,65,272	14,67,312	46,95,700	25,09,428
	(Frand	Total		3,88,48,677	4,53,53,217	9,71,41,200	6,04,47,698
11	Bombay (Bombay		ncludir urbs).	ıg	6,56,06,163	6,62,30,034	13,22,82,700	8,80,39,632
	Grand 7	[otal			` 10,44,54,840	11,15,83,251	22,94,23,900	14,84,87,330

Note.—The Statement does not include Receipts and Expenditure for Forest Revenue and Expenditure from Provincial Excise have not been included in the figures for 1945-46 and 1946-47.

EXPENDITURE

S. No	. District			1945-46	1946-47	1947-48	Average
1	Thana .			1,68,37,586	1,12,10,428	1,40,21,800	1,40,23,271
2	Ahmednagar			67,92,106	1,02,22,873	1,29,16,900	99,77,293
3	E. Khandesh			84,14,821	58,59, 743	1,48,59,500	97,11,354
4	W. Khandesh			47,50,237	58,73,717	1,14,64,618	73,62,85
5	Nasik .			77,04,222	90,45,798	1,48,41,600	1,05,30,546
6	Poona .			2,54,01,842	2,75,57,027	4,11,96,800	3,13,85,223
7	Satara .			91,30,414	80,31,368	1,40,44,300	1,04,02,027
8	Sholapur .			69,43,705	67,79,261	1,25,88,200	87,70,38
9	Ratnagiri .			63,32,571	75,23,709	1,30,19,200	89,58,493
10	Kolaba .			20,77,827	31,48,018	62,53,400	38 6 415
	Grand To	tal		9,43,85,331	9,52,51,942	15,52,06,318	11,49,47,863
11	Bombay City (in Bombay Subur		g	5,52,36,759	7,84,58,077	7,64,07,400	7,00,34,079
	Grand Total	1		14,96,22,690	17,37,10,019	23,16,13,718	18,49,81,942

Note.—The Statement does not include Receipts and Expenditure for Forests. Revenue and Expenditure from Provincial Excise have not been included in the figures for 1945-46 and 1946-47.

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(ii) 8 DISTRICTS OF C. P. MAHABASHTBA.

*REVENUE

	District				District				District				District				District				District				District				1945-46	1946-47	1947-48	Average
4kola					60,17,693	60,27,934	63,96,017	61,47,215																								
Amroati					84,17,515	86,62,031	77,76,668	82,85,405																								
Baldana					51,80,008	53,90,854	56,61,536	54,10,799																								
Baldana Ye≾ ≟ gal					42.43.074	45.38,488	47,47,515	45,09,692																								
Bhaildea					52, 45, 969	53.88,786	49,09,835	51,81,530																								
Chanda		·			39,47,128	57,27,479	60,99,043	52,57,883																								
Nagpur					1.30,18,280	1.29, 26, 561	1,37,98,609	1,29,47,817																								
Wardha					16,91,400	18,41,847	18,41,847	17,91,698																								
	Total				4,77,61,067	4,96,03,980	5,12,31,070	4,95,32,039																								

^{*}Based on the figures supplied by the A. G., C. P., and does not include Taxes on Income, ${\tt ctraor-timery}$ Receipts, and Miscellaneous adjustments.

EXPENDITURE

	Distri	ct		1945-46	1946-47	1947-48	Average
			 			•	
Akt				46,20,824	61,30,517	72,42,484	59,97,942
Amroati				61,68,380	74,12,786	85,46,241	73,75,802
Buldana				25,85,034	32,58,831	39,70,499	32,71,455
Yeotina	۱.			24,90,011	28,44,439	33.49.887	28,91,779
Bhandar	a			17,49,583	22,38,171	27,23,275	22,37,010
Chanda				33.87.689	35,75,677	39.01.268	36,21,545
Nagour				4,64,98,106	4.52.50.622	3.12.58.228	4,10,02,319
Wardha				12,42,443	17,25,658	20,79,374	16,82,492
	Total			6,87,42,070	7,24,36,701	6,30,62,256	6,80,80,344

STATEMENT II

Statement of Revenue and Expenditure by Major Heads of Account

A-ANDHRA

REVENUE

	Years			VII Land Revenue	VIII Pro. Excise	IX Stamps	X Forests	XI Regis- tration	XII Receipts from M.V.Acets.	XIII Other taxes and duties	XLI Receipts from elecy.	Other heads	Total
1945-46	•	•	• • • •	323 · 83	560.01	119 13	45.87	21.04	23.50	182.07	11.89	252.91	1540 · 25
1946-47		٠.	. ,	261 · 95	501.70	137 · 14	35.40	22.90		208 · 68	13.22	502 · 60	1718 · 1
1947-48				358.75	418.37	104.80	55.50	24.62	44.86	250 · 41	15.32	430 · 37	1703.00
·	 											<u>.</u>	
						F	Expenditu	re					
· ·	-		25. Gen. Admn.	27. Admn. of Justice	28. Jails	29. Police	37. Educa- tion	38. Medical and 39 P. H.	40. Agri- 41 Vety. 42 Co-op.	43. In- dustries.	55. Pen- sions	Other heads.	Total
1945-46			186 · 57	48.13	16.96	103 · 75	176.34	90.96	,61.88	12:72	47 - 17	460.01	1204 · 49
1946-47			245.39	53.71	17.83	137 · 62	227 • 41	116.55	66.84	29 03	₹ 48·96	1201 · 30	2144.64
1944.48			210.93	<u> </u>	99.86	165 - 24	266 - 93	165.73	80 16	27 - 45	54-57	626-12	1705.34

REVENUE

		,				I	VII Land venue	VIII Provincial Excise	IX Stamps	X Forests	XI Regis- tration	XII Receipts from M. V. Accts.	XIII Other taxes and duties	XLI Receipts from elecy. schemes	Other heads	Total
1945-46							46.82	65.87	27.93	27.12	7:62	8 · 69	62.98		68:98	316.01
1946-47							23.57	77.55	22.91	33.38	7.65	10.90	73.84		112.98	362.78
947-48	•	, 			•	•	47.85	41.00	13.32	39.99	7.79	15.00	80.42		119:19	364.86
									Ez	(PENDITU	RE					
	-				25, Gen. Admn		27. dmn. of:]	28. Jails	29. Police	37. Edu- cation	38. Medi- cal and 39 P. H.	40. Agri. 41. Vety. 42.Co-op.	43. Indus- tries	55. Pensions	Other heads	Total
945.46			 -		19.	79	12 50	3 62	25 · 26	64 · 69	19:01	5:32	21 · 22	14 · 94	99:11	285:46
946-47					15.		13.62	3 · 96	27:09	84:04	25.34	14.50	14.52	16:23	249 · 23	464-16
947-48	_			•	32.	17	13.38	4 · 76	32:34	110.42	34.62	11.62	26.88	18.32	123-64	408-15

C.-KARNATAKA

RECEIPTS

(In lakhs of rupees)

	Yoar	•	VII Land Revenue	VIII Provincial Excise (IX Stamps	X Forests	XII Receipts under Motor Vehicles	XIII otherTaxes & duties	XXIX Ag-culture	Other heads]	Total
1945-46		. •	97.79	Not shown	29 20	Not shown	₹7·30	23:32	7 · 23	127 · 79	292.63
1946-47			79 · 41	,, .	31 · 18	,,	10.96	27.24	6 · 67	114 · 47	269.93
1947-48			86.91	119.88	32.97	78.01	14 · 39	53.06	13.01	42.41	440.64

EXPENDITURE

(In lakhs of rupoes)

Year			10 Forest	25 G∋nl, Admn.	27 Justice	29. Police	37. Education	38 Medical	40. Agri- culture	50. Civil works	55. Superannuation etc.	Other heads	Totals
1945-46 .		. N	ot shown	43.28	15:09	36 · 85	65.65	8.8.	61 · 18	44.5]	20.86	85.35	381.58
1946-47			,,	59.37	16.07	56.86	99.68	10.01	60.96	41.60	21.67	128 · 41	494.63
1947-48 🚆 📆	•		54.11	70 13	18.80	70.21	134 36	$28 \cdot 26$	40.62	47.42	22.27	152.81	638 99

Ot.

D (i)—MAHARASHTRA (Bombay portion)

(including Bombay City)

RECEIPTS

	Year			VII Land Revenue	VIII Provincial Excise	IX Stamps	X Forests	XIII Other Taxes & Duties	Other Heads	Totals
1945-46				144.09	Not supplied	171 · 83	Not Supplied.	362 01	366-60	10,44.53
1946-47				195.04	91	233 ·56	,,	321 - 84	365:38	11,15.82
1947-48				230 · 24	605 54	280 · 81	119 · 20	730-74	327-70	$22,94 \cdot 23$

EXPENDITURE

	Year				10 Forests	25 Genl. Admn.	27 Admn. of Justice	29 Police	37 Edu- cation	38 Medical	40 Agri- culture	50 Civil works	55 Sup- erannui- ties, etc.	Other heads	Totals
1945-46			• ·		Not sup-	128.07	58.94	215.91	175 · 33	81.56	91.02	233 · 23	85.04	427:08	1496-18
1946-47					plied	153 41	62.25	386 34	104 · 37	88.35	110.68	143.01	77:03	611.61	1737 · 05
1947-48	•	•		`.	41-11	153 · 17	68.35	396 · 64	378 87	113-52	221 · 31	159-46	80 · 79	743 · 98	2317 · 20

D (ii)—C. P. MAHARASHTRA

REVENUE

								Treve	NUL	_				
							VII Land Revenue	VIII Excise	IX Stamps	X Forests	XIII Other Taxes and Duties	XXIII Police	Other Heads	Total
1945-46			· ·				1,52 · 77	1,26 15	35.83	68 · 31	15.83	16.33	74.97	*4,90.19
1946-47		•					1,33 63	1,06.00	39 · 29	80.74	16.67	5.19	7 1,96 81	*5,77:33
194748	•						1,44.69	82.84	39.23	67.16	65.65	16.28	1,94.51	*6,10.36
						Thes	e figures do	not include	Taxes on	Income.			1	
		-			· · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · ·			Expendit	URE		ŧ			
			10 Forests	22 Interest on debt and other obliga- tions	23 Appropriation for reduction or avoid ance of debt	25 Gon. Admn.	27 Admn. of Justice	29 Police	37 Edu- eation	50 Civil Works	55 Superan- nuation	64 A. Transfer to Rovenue Reserve Develop ment) Fund	Other Heads	Total
1945-46	•		39 71	20.76	29 · 25	- 69.72	20 39	48 35	40 30	51 · 73	44.33	2,14 · 25	1,09 · 22	6,88-01
1946-47			32.81	20.63	18.15	82.55	22.09	70.96	63.59	66-41	45.81	1,74.01	1,27.32	7,24 33
1947-48			32.14	20.55	13.01	1,00.09	21.69	75.05	93.86	80.89	45.61	• •	1,47.67	6,30.56

STATEMENT III

STATEMENT OF ASSETS AND LIABILITIES AS ON 31ST MARCH 1949

(i) Statement showing the capital liabilities and assets of the Madras Government

Details								31st March 1949 (Budget Estimate) Rs. Lakhs.
	L	iabilii	ies					
A'nna pina inmindiam								
A. BEARING INTEREST—								
(i) Loans—								
 (a) Due to the Central Government (b) Open Market Loans (c) Special irredeemable loans 	it • •	:	:	•	:	:	•	$9,34 \cdot 07$ $15,52 \cdot 73$ $2 \cdot 52$
			Tota	l(i)	Loans			. 24,89.32
(ii) Other liabilities—								
(a) State Provident Funds (b) Depreciation Reserve Funds o	f Com	merci	al und	lertak	ings	:		5,42·96 6·85
	Total	L (ii) (ther]	Liabili	ties			5,49.81
					earing	T in	hilitina	30,39.13
	Total		Inter		earing	14181	omnes	. 30,35 15
B. FREE OF INTEREST—								9 7 7 94
(i) Sinking Funds (ii) Famine Relief Fund	•	•	•	•	•	•	•	3,77 · 36
(iii) Electricity Reserve Funds	•	•	•	•	•	•	•	, 44·34
(iv) Deposits, Advances and Rem	ittance	· 8 .	•	•	•	•	• `	. 1,95·21 . 40,40·30
•			ν	- C T		•	•	
Total—B.	Liabi.	nues-	-r ree	oi in	terest	•	•	46,57-21
C. Grand	Total-	-Liab	ilities	•	•	•	•	76,96.34
		Asse	:18					
A. ASSETS PRODUCING REVEN	UE							-
(i) Productive—					•			
(a) Productive Irrigation works								16,07.68
(b) Electricity Schemes			·	•	•	:		19,10.49
(c) Cinchona Plantations .					-	-		. 1,34.80
(d) Kerala Soap Institute .								3.57
(e) Industrial Engineering Works	hops							1.97
(f) Hyderogenation Factory .	•							. 11.70
(g) Loans advanced (due to Gove								. 10,48.37
(h) Shares in Private Industrial C								. *98.25
(i) Capital outlay on Madras City	Bus S	Servic	е.		•		•	. 73.27
•	Tota	l (i) l	Produ	ctive				. 48,90.10
(ii) Unproductive—								
(a) Unproductive irrigation works	s† .				•			. 9,94.64
(b) Navigation Works	•	•	•	•	•			. 96.26
	Tote	d (ii)	Unpr	oducti	ve.		•	. 10,95.90
	Toto	יו ו	A name	ta	- سائمىنىڭ			
	1008	D	. A,880	e pro	ducing	reve	ende	. 59,86.00

STATEMENT SHOWING THE CAPITAL LIABILITIES AND ASSETS OF THE MADRAS GOVERNMENT AS ON THE 31ST MARCH 1949.—Contd.

	Details		31st March 1949 (Budget Estimate)
			Rs. Lakhs.
Assets—Contd.	Brought forward .		59,86.00
E.—OTHER ASSETS—		`	
Capital outlay on civil works out F. Securities in the sinking Fund Inv G. Securities in the Famine Relief Fi H. Securities in the Electricity Reser I. Securities in the Cash Balance Inv J. Securities in the Revenue Reserve K. Closing Cash Balance	restment Accounts		2,74·47 1,84·74 44·30 1,94·54 3,78·90 23,31·99 74·74
	L. Grand Total—Assets		94,69.68
	M. Excess of Assets over L	iabilities .	17,73 · 34
*Includes Rs. 51 lakhs in the Budration proposed to be started. †Includes Rs. 49·62 lakhs relating of improvements to minor IrtPurchase price of securities. (ii) Statement showing the statement of the statemen	to outlay on special accelerated	land widesprea ' Capital'.	ad programmə
(to) Council of California	•	enc someony	
	Liabilities		
•		C	31st March 1949 In thousands of
(i) Loans— (a) Due to the Central Governm (b) Open Market Loans—	ent	•	Rs.) 14,33,73
(i) Loans for repayment of pa (ii) Unclaimed Bombay Devt.		: :	. 10,48,23 . 98
• •	Total Loans	• •	. 24,82,94
(ii) Other Liabilities— State Provident Funds Depreciation Reserve Fund of co	ommercial undertakings	: :	. 5,14,07 . 18,67
	Total (ii) Other Liabilities		. 5,32,74
Total A	-Interest bearing liabilities		. 30,15,68
B. FREE OF INTEREST— (i) Famine Relief Fund			. 67,68
(ii) Provincial Road Fund .(iii) Deposits, Advances and Re	mittances		. 1,44,18 . 24,16,81
Total B.	-Liabilities free of interest		. 26,28,67
C. Grand	l Total—Liabilities		. 56,44,35
	Assets		
D. ASSETS (PRODUCING REVEN	TUE)—		
(a) Productive Irrigation Works (b) Electricity Schemes (c) Bombay Development Depar		· ·	. 13,75 . 1,69,85 . 8,72,36
(d) Loans and advances (due to	Government)	• •	4,83,97

Total (i) Productive

15,39,93

Assets	31st March 1949
(ii) Unproductive— (a) Unproductive Irrigation Works	11,39,66
Total (ii) Unproductive	11,39,66
Total D. Assets (producing revenue)	26,79,59
10tat D. Assets (producing toverde)	
E. Laons due from the Bombay Municipal Corporation	7,73,69
F. Investment in Securities— (i) Sinking Fund Investment Account* (ii) Debt Redemption and Avoidance Fund*	3,30,13† 10,48,45†
(iii) Investment in Treasury Bills out of Depreciation Funds of 3 per cent.	48,00
Loans*. (iv) Nasik Distillery Depreciation Fund*	16,83
(v) Bombay Famine Relief Fund‡	67.68
(vi) Securities in the Cash Balance Investment Account:	10,99,68
Total Assets E & F	33,84,46
K. CLOSING CASH BALANCE— Central Road Fund Provincial Road Fund Press Depreciation Reserve Fund Nasik Distillery Depreciation Fund Other Accounts (Grant for Specific purposes) Balance with the Reserve Bank and Treasuries Capital Expenditure met from balance Other debt heads (excluding Civil Deposits and Advances Repayable) Civil Deposits Advances Repayable Special Development Fund Post War Reconstruction Fund Free balance.	6,12 1,44,18 15 1,23 8,10 41,00 -29,72 4,42 4,05,19 -58,10 2,18,52 16,10,00 8,22,45
Total Assets K §	31,73,54
L. Grand Total of Assets	92,37,59
M. Excess of Assets over Liabilities	35,93,24

(iii) C. P. & Berar.—
No Statement of Assets and Liabilities was received from the Government of C. P. & Berar.

^{*}Face value.

[†]These are face values on 31st October 1948.

Purchase Price. § A major portion of this is invested in three-monthly treasury bills of the Government of Indie.