

**POLITICAL HISTORY OF ANCIENT INDIA**

# POLITICAL HISTORY OF ANCIENT INDIA

FROM THE ACCESSION OF PARIKSHIT TO THE  
EXTINCTION OF THE GUPTA DYNASTY

BY

HEMCHANDRA RAYCHAUDHURI, M.A., PH.D.,  
LECTURER IN HISTORY, CALCUTTA UNIVERSITY ; FORMERLY PROFESSOR  
OF HISTORY, PRESIDENCY COLLEGE, CALCUTTA ; ESHAN SCHOLAR,  
GRIFFITH PRIZEMAN ; AUTHOR OF ' THE EARLY HISTORY  
OF THE VAISHNAVA SECT. '



PUBLISHED BY THE  
UNIVERSITY OF CALCUTTA

1923

PRINTED BY BHUPENDRALAL BANERJEE,  
AT THE CALCUTTA UNIVERSITY PRESS, SENATE HOUSE, CALCUTTA

Regr. No. 13B,—28.8.23—500.

**To**

**Sir Asutosh Mookerjee**

**in token of grateful regard and esteem.**

## PREFACE

The object of the following pages is to sketch the political history of Ancient India from the accession of Parikshit to the extinction of the Gupta Dynasty. The idea of the work suggested itself many years ago from observing a tendency in some of the current books to dismiss the history of the period from the Bhārata war to the rise of Buddhism as incapable of arrangement in definite chronological order. The author's aim has been to present materials for an authentic chronological history of Ancient India, including the neglected Post-Bhārata period, but excluding the Epoch of the Kanauj Empires which properly falls within the domain of the historian of Mediæval India.

The volume now offered to the public consists of two parts. In the first part an attempt has been made to furnish, from a comparison of the Vedic, Epic, Purānic, Jaina, Buddhist and secular Brāhmanical literature, such a narrative of the political vicissitudes of the Post-Pārikshita-pre-Bimbisārian period as may not be less intelligible to the reader than Dr. Smith's account of the transactions of the Post-Bimbisārian age. It has also been thought expedient to append, towards the end of this part, a short chapter on kingship in the Brāhmaṇa-Jātaka period. The purpose of the second part is to provide a history of the period from Bimbisāra to the Guptas which will be, to a certain extent, more up to date, if less voluminous, than the classic work of Dr. Smith.

The greater part of the volume now published was written some years ago, and the author has not had

the opportunity to discuss some of the novel theories advanced in recent works like *The Cambridge History of India*, and Mr. Pargiter's *Ancient Indian Historical Tradition*.

The writer of these pages offers his tribute of respect to the Hon'ble Sir Asutosh Mookerjee for providing opportunities for study which render it possible for a young learner to carry on investigation in the subject of his choice. To Professor D. R. Bhandarkar the author is grateful for the interest taken in the progress of the work. His acknowledgments are also due to Messrs. Girindramohan Sarkar and Rameschandra Raychaudhuri for their assistance in preparing the Indexes. Lastly, this preface cannot be closed without a word of thanks to Mr. A. C. Ghatak, the Superintendent, for his help in piloting the work through the Press.

H. C. R.

July 16, 1923.

## ERRATA

PAGE.	LINE.	FOR.	READ.
9	8	Śaṅkhāyana	Śāṅkhāyana
26	13	their	its
50	15	Triśaṅku	Triśaṅku
83ff	1	Fall of Kāsi	Kingship
125	23	their	its
139	12	ruler	rulers
145	7	Piliar-hall	Pillar-hall
154	7	Grāma Vridhas	Grāma Vriddhas
165	31	Tushāshpha	Tushāspha
166	5	"	"
170	33	Yudhisthira	Yudhishtira
170	34	Pradad Āvambikā	Pradadāv Ambikā
177	1	Kalinla	Kalinga
181	35	reverence	reverence"
186	33	Kielhorn's	Kern's
191	1	Maurya	Mauryas
217	3	Purāṇas	Purāṇic manuscripts
221	23	inertified	identified
233	36	861	86 n6
238	18	Jihonia	Jihunia
238	27	Yasi-kamudha	Āyasi Komūsā
238	28	Nadasi-Kasa-Arta	Nadasi Akasā = Arta
243	4	Peshwār	Peshāwār
244	15	103	136
248	8	Rājātirāja	"Rajadiraja"
254	14	Zeroastrian	Zoroastrian
255	11	99	98
263	20	Balasri	Bala-Śrī
264	34	matronymic	metronymic
268	19	Pallava	Pahlava
276	32	colair	Colair

PAGE.	LINE.	FOR.	READ.
277ff	...	Prithivisena I	Prithivishēṇa I
278	35	Davāka	Ḍavāka
279	24	Mālavagaṇamṇāta	Mālavagaṇāmṇāta
286	9	Sukulideśa,	Sukulideśa.
286	26	Vishyapati	Vishayapati
301	3	Dabhāla	Ḍabhāla
303	24	Gauḍ as	Gauḍas

---



## CONTENTS

### PART I

#### FROM THE ACCESSION OF PARIKSHIT TO THE CORONATION OF BIMBISĀRA.

	PAGE.
Foreword ... ..	i
Sources ... ..	ii
The Age of the Pārikshitas ... ..	1
The Age of the Great Janaka ... ..	16
The Later Vaidehas of Mithilā ... ..	37
The Deccan in the Age of the Later Vaidehas ... ..	40
The Sixteen Mahājanapadas ... ..	45
The Fall of Kāsi and the Ascendancy of Kosala ... ..	79
Kingship ... ..	82

---

### PART II

#### FROM THE CORONATION OF BIMBISĀRA TO THE EXTINCTION OF THE GUPTA DYNASTY.

Foreword ... ..	95
-----------------	----

#### THE RISE OF MAGADHA.

The Age of Bimbisāra ... ..	97
Kūṇika Ajātaśatru ... ..	105
Ajātaśatru's successors ... ..	108
The Chronology of the Bimbisāra-Śiśunāga group ... ..	116
The Nandas ... ..	117

THE PERSIAN AND MACEDONIAN  
INVASIONS.

	PAGE.
The Persian and Macedonian invasions	... 122

THE MAURYA EMPIRE: THE ERA OF DIGVIJAYA.

The Reign of Chandragupta Maurya	... ..	137
The Reign of Bindusāra	... ..	155
The Early years of Aśoka	... ..	158

THE MAURYA EMPIRE: THE ERA OF  
DHAMMAVIJAYA AND DECLINE.

Aśoka after the Kalinga war	... ..	169
The Later Mauryas and the Decline of their power		183

THE ŚUNGA EMPIRE AND THE BACTRIAN  
GREEKS.

The Reign of Pushyamitra	... ..	197
Agnimitra and his successors	... ..	211

THE FALL OF THE MAGADHAN AND  
INDO-GREEK POWERS.

The Kāṇvas and the Later Śungas	... ..	215
The Śātavāhanas and the Chetas	... ..	216
The End of Greek Rule in North-West India	... ..	225

SCYTHIAN RULE IN NORTHERN INDIA.

The Śakas	... ..	230
The Pahlavas or Parthians	... ..	242
The Kushāns	.....	245

CONTENTS

xiii

PAGE.

SCYTHIAN RULE IN SOUTHERN AND  
WESTERN INDIA.

The Kshaharātas	...	...	257
The Restoration of the Śātavāhana empire	...	...	262
The Śakas of Ujjain	...	...	266

THE GUPTA EMPIRE.

The Rise of the Gupta Power	...	...	271
The Age of the Vikramādityas	...	...	282
The Later Guptas	...	...	294
Appendix			
Bibliographical Index			
General Index			

---

## ABBREVIATIONS.

A. G. I. ...	... Ancient Geography of India.
A. H. D. ...	... Ancient History of the Deccan.
Ait. Br. ...	... Aitareya Brāhmaṇa.
Alex ...	... Plutarch's Life of Alexander.
App. ...	... Appendix.
A. V. ...	... Atharva Veda.
Bau. Sūtra	... Baudhāyana Dharma Sūtra.
Br. ...	... Brāhmaṇa.
Brih. Up. ...	... Bṛihadāranyaka Upanishad.
Bud. Ind. ...	... Buddhist India.
• Camb. Ed.	... Cambridge Edition.
Carm. Lec.	... Carmichael Lectures, 1918.
Chh. Up. ...	... Chhāndogya Upanishad.
C. I. I. ...	... Corpus Inscriptionum Indicarum, Vol. iii.
D. ...	... Dīgha Nikāya.
Dialogues ...	... Dialogues of the Buddha.
Ed. ...	... Edition.
E. H. I. ...	... Early History of India, 1914.
Ep. Ind. ...	... Epigraphia Indica.
Gaz. ...	... Gazetteer.
G. Ē. ..	... Gupta Era.
Gop. Br. ...	... Gopatha Brāhmaṇa
Hariv. ...	... Harivaṃśa.
H. and F. ...	... Hamilton and Falconer's Translation of Strabo's Geography.
Ind. Ant. ...	... Indian Antiquary.
Ind. Lit. ...	... History of Indian Literature.
Inv. Alex.	... Invasion of Alexander.
J. ...	... Jātaka.
J. A. S. B.	... Journal and Proceedings of the Asiatic Society of Bengal.
J. B. O. R. S.	... Journal of the Bihār and Orissa Research Society.
J. R. A. S.	... Journal of the Royal Asiatic Society.
Kaush. Up.	... Kaushītaki Upanishad.

Kaut.	...	...	Arthaśāstra of Kauṭilya, Mysore, 1919.
Life	...	...	The Life of Hiuen Tsang.
M.	...	...	Majjhima Nikāya.
M. A. S. I.	...	...	Memoirs of the Archæological Survey of India.
Mat.	...	...	Matsya Purāṇa.
Mbh.	...	...	Mahābhārata.
M. R.	...	...	Minor Rock Edict.
N.	...	...	Nikāya.
P.	...	...	Purāṇa.
Rām.	...	...	Rāmāyaṇa.
R. V.	...	...	Rig-Veda.
Sans. Lit.	...	...	Sanskrit Literature.
Sat. Br.	...	...	Śatapatha Brāhmaṇa.
S. B. E.	...	...	Sacred Books of the East.
Ś. E.	...	...	Śaka Era.
S. I. I.	...	...	South Indian Inscriptions.
Ved. Ind.	...	...	Vedic Index.
Viz. Dist. Gaz.	...	...	Vizagapatam District Gazetteer.
Z. D. M. G.	...	...	Zeitschrift der Deutschen Morgenländischen Gesellschaft.

---

## APPENDIX.

- Page ii, l. 7.—For some spurious plates of Janamejaya, see Ep. Ind., VII, App., pp. 162-163.
- Page iii, l. 18.—The present Rāmāyaṇa (VI. 69,32) apparently refers to the Purāṇic episode of the uplifting of Mount Govardhaṇa (parigrihya giriṃ dorbhyaṃ vapur Vishṇor viśambayan). For other Purāṇic allusions see Calcutta Review, March, 1922, pp. 500-502.
- Page iv, l. 4.—The present Mahābhārata (I. 67, 13-14) refers to King Aśoka who is represented as an incarnation of a Mahāsura, and is described as "mahāvīryo-parājitaḥ." We have also a reference (Mbh. I, 139, 21-23) to a Greek overlord (Yavanādhipaḥ) of Sauvīra and his compatriot Dattāmitra (Demetrios?). The Śānti Parva mentions Yāska, the author of the Nirukta (342,73), Vārshaganya (318, 59) the Sāṃkhya philosopher who flourished in the fifth century after Christ, (J. R. A. S., 1905, pp. 47-51), and Kāmandaka (123, 11), the authority on Dharma and Artha, who is probably to be identified with the famous disciple of Kauṭilya.
- Page 2, l. 33.—There is no Janamejaya after Parikshit I., also in the Kuru-Pāṇḍu genealogy given in the Chellūr or Cocanada grant of Vira Chō'a (Hultzsh, S. I. I., Vol. I, p. 57).
- Page 3.—The Bhāgavata Purāṇa (IX, 22,25-26) distinctly mentions Tura Kāvasheya as the priest of Janamejaya, the grandson of Abhimanyu, and the son of Parikshit II.
- Page 12, l. 5.—The battle of Kurukshetra is very often described as a fight between the Kurus and the Śrīñjayas (Mbh. vi. 45,2; 60, 29; 72, 15; 73, 41; vii. 20, 41; 149, 40; viii. 47, 23; 57, 12; 59, 1; 93, 1). The unfriendly feeling between these two peoples is distinctly alluded to in the Śatapatha Brāhmaṇa (Vedic Index, II, p. 63).

Page 12, l. 22.—The polyandrous marriage of the Pāṇḍavas does not necessarily indicate that they are of non-Kuru origin. The system of *Niyoga* prevalent among the Kurus of the Madhyadeśa was not far removed from fraternal polyandry (Mbh. I. 103, 9-10; 105, 37-38), while the Law (Dharma) of marriage honoured by the Northern Kurus was admittedly lax (Mbh. I. 122, 1). See also my "Political History" pp. 95-96, Journal of the Department of Letters (Calcutta University), Vol. IX.

Page 73n.—Several scholars reject the identification of Vāsudeva Kṛishṇa of the Mahābhārata with the historical Kṛishṇa of the Chhāndogya Upanishad (iii. 17). But we should remember that—

- (a) Both the Kṛishṇas have the metronymic Devakī-putra.
- (b) the teacher of the Upanishadic Kṛishṇa belonged to a family (Āṅgīrasa) closely connected with the Bhojas (Rig-Veda III, 53, 7), the kindreds of the Epic Kṛishṇa (Mbh. ii, 14, 32-34).
- (c) the Upanishadic Kṛishṇa and his Guru Ghora Āṅgīrasa were worshippers of Sūrya. We are told in the Sāntiparva (335, 19) that the Sātvata vidhi taught by the Epic Kṛishṇa was *Frāk Sūrya-mukha-niḥsrīta*.
- (d) an Āṅgīrasa was the Guru of the Upanishadic Kṛishṇa. Āṅgīrasī Śruti is quoted as "Śruti-nām uttanā Śrutiḥ" by the Epic Kṛishṇa (Mbh. viii. 69, 85).
- (e) the Upanishadic Kṛishṇa is taught the worship of the sun, the noblest of all lights (Jyotiruttamamiti), high above all darkness (tamasas pari), and also the virtues of Tapodānam ārijjavam-ahiṁsā satya-vachanam. The Epic Kṛishṇa teaches the same thing in the Gītā (xiii, 18—jyotiḥmāpī tajjyotiḥ tamasaḥ param uchyaṭe; xvi, 1-2—Dānam damaśccha yajnaśccha svādhyāyam tapa ārijjavam ahiṁsā satyam).

- Page 86, l. 15.—The number of four queens was exceeded even in the Brāhmanic period. The Aitareya Brāhmaṇa (VII, 13), for instance, refers to the hundred wives of King Hariśchandra.
- Page 89, l. 31ff.—The Abhisheka was preceded by an oath taken by the King to the priest. Keith takes "utkrośana" to mean proclamation. Trivedī takes it in the sense of *guṇakīrtana*.
- Page 99, l. 18.—The realm of Ālavakā is probably identical with the Chan-chu country visited by Hiuen Tsang. Dr. Smith seems to identify the country with the Ghāzīpur region (Watters, Yuan Chwang, Vol. II, pp. 61, 340).
- Page 101, l. 18.—For the employment of princes as senāpati see Kauṭilya (Mysore edition, 1919), p. 34.
- Page 112, l. 7.—Susunāga, according to the Mahāvaiṣṭikā (Turnour's Mahāvaiṣṭikā, xxxvii), was the son of a Liechhavi rājā of Vaiśālī. He was conceived by a *naḡara-sobhinī* and brought up by an officer of state.
- l. 20.—Avantivardhana was a son of Pālaka according to the Kathāsaritsāgara (Tawney's translation, II, p. 485).
- Page 115, l. 24.—Yogananda (Pseudo-Nanda) is the name given to the reanimated corpse of King Nanda (Kathāsaritsāgara, Durgāprasād and Parab's edition p. 10).
- Page 120, l. 22; 121. l. 5.—"The youngest brother was called Dhana Nanda, from his being addicted to hoarding treasure . . . He collected riches to the amount of eighty koṭis—in a rock in the bed of the river (Ganges) having caused a great excavation to be made, he buried the treasure there . . . Levying taxes among other articles, even on skins, gums, trees and stones he amassed further treasures which he disposed of similarly." (Turnour, Mahāvaiṣṭikā p. xxxix.).
- Page 139, l. 25.—Regarding the conduct of Saṅgrāma Siṃha see Tod's Rājasthān, Vol. I, p. 240n(2).



Page 147, l. 33.—Another minister (or Pradeshtri?) was apparently Maniyatappo, a Jaṭilian, who “conferred the blessings of peace on the country by extirpating marauders” (Turnour’s *Mahāvamsa*, p. xlii).

Page 170, l. 3, 4.—Cf. Ajātaśatru’s treatment of Bimbisāra, and Udayana’s treatment of Piṇḍola.

Page 213<sub>n</sub>.—See JASB, 1922, pp. 269-271.

Page 251, l. 6-7.—Rājatarāṅginī I, 173; Harshacharita (Cowell) p. 252; Watters, Yuan-Chwang, ii, p. 200.

Page 251, last line.—The Kadphises Kings meant here are Kujula (Kadphises I), and Vima (Wema) and not Kuyulakara Kaphṣa whose identification with Kadphises I is a mere surmise. Even if Kuyulakara be identical with Kujula and the Kushān King of the Taxila inscription of 136, it may be pointed out that it is by no means certain that the date 136 refers to the Vikrama era.

Page 256, l. 4.—Some idea of the great power of Bhava Nāga’s dynasty and the territory over which they ruled may be gathered from the fact that they performed ten Aśvamedha sacrifices and “were besprinkled on the forehead with the pure water of (the river) Bhāgirathī that had been obtained by their valour,” (C. I. I. p. 241; A. H. D. p. 72). The performance of ten Aśvamedha sacrifices indicates that they were *not* a feudatory family owing allegiance to the Kushāns.

Page 284 l. 5.—Meghadūta (I, 31) and Kathāsaritsāgara (Tawney’s translation, Vol II. p. 275).

## BIBLIOGRAPHICAL INDEX.

### A

- Abhidhāna Chintāmani ... .. 230
- Abhidhānapadīpikā ... .. 99
- Aelian ... .. 144
- A Guide to Sāñchī, Marshall ... .. 212, 222
- A Guide to Taxila, Marshall ... .. 24, 229
- Aiyangar, S. K. ... .. 120, 140, 173
- Alberuni ... .. 255n
- Ancient Hindu Polity, Dr. N. Law ... .. 173n
- Ancient History of the Deccan, G. Jouveau-Dubreuil, 250, 274, 304,  
310n
- Ancient India, Rapson ... .. 237, 238
- Ancient India as described in Classical Literature, McCrindle, 123, 129,  
157, 193, 203
- Ancient Persian Lexicon and the Texts of the Achæmenidan  
Inscriptions, H. C. Tolman ... .. 77, 123n
- Annals of the Bhandarkar Institute ... .. 289
- Anukramaṇī ... .. 28
- A Peep into the Early History of India, Sir R. G. Bhandarkar 287,  
310
- Apollodorus of Artemita ... .. 203, 204
- Appianus ... .. 141
- Āraṇyaka, Kaushītaki ... .. 9
- Āraṇyaka, Taittirīya ... .. 5, 12
- Aristobulus ... .. 128
- Arrian (Chinnoek's Edition) 122-128, 133, 134, 143, 144, 149, 152,  
153, 232, 233
- Arthaśāstra—Bārhaspatya ... .. 127, 131  
—Kaṭīya (Shamastry) iv, 1139, 43, 59, 65, 69, 71,  
73, 75, 78, 91, 120, 145ff, 163-168, 181, 189,  
233, 260, 262, 280
- Aṣṭādhyāyī, Pāṇini, Ed. S. C. Vasu, 11, 12, 26, 28, 40, 59, 73, 74,  
98, 120, 125, 130, 131, 153, 168, 197
- Aśoka, Third Edition, Smith, 110, 114, 142, 156, 164, 165, 173-177  
179, 182, 186, 190, 195

Asokāvadāna	...	...	...	iv, 113
Athenaios	...	...	...	143, 157
Atthakathā	...	...	...	... 108

## B

Bāna	...	113, 118, 186, 214, 266, 270, 283, 301
Banerji, R. D.	...	113, 115, 217, 251, 252, 258, 261, 264n
Barnett	...	110, 114
Basak, R.G.	...	298
Beal	...	109, 247n, 297n, 300
Beginnings of South Indian History	...	120, 140
Beloch	...	174
Bhandarkar Commemoration Volume	...	101
Bhandarkar, Prof. D. R., ii, 28, 30, 44, 58, 75, 93, 101, 102, 109, 111, 112, 116, 163, 164, 165, 179n, 180, 186, 189n, 190, 205, 213, 221, 236, 258, 259, 261, 262, 265, 310n	...	
Bhandarkar, Sir R. G., 131, 173, 201, 202, 215, 218, 228, 251, 262, 284, 283, 310	...	
Bhattasālī, N. K.	...	298
Bloch	...	286
Bombay Gazetteer	152, 185, 205, 258n, 267n, 268, 280, 309, 310n	
Book of Kindred Sayings, Mrs. Rhys Davids	...	60, 63n, 81, 105
Brāhmana—		
——— Aitareya, ii, 2, 3, 4, 10, 11, 14, 27, 39, 41, 42, 43, 44, 45, 50, 55, 60, 70, 72, 73, 75, 76, 82, 83, 87, 89, 90, 91, 92, 93, 94, 131, 165, 192	...	
——— Aitareya (Trivedī's Translation)	...	14
——— Gopatha	...	11, 28, 29, 50
——— Jaiminiya Upanishad	...	7, 14, 17, 41, 50
——— Kaushītaki	...	26, 32
——— Pañchavimśa or Tāndya	...	10, 14, 39, 50
——— Saṃhitopanishad	...	31
——— Śatapatha, Eggeling, ii, 2, 3, 5, 7, 10, 11, 13, 14, 17, 20, 21, 22, 25, 26, 27, 29, 30, 31, 32, 34, 36, 42, 47, 50, 51, 60, 67, 72, 76, 77, 83, 84-88, 91, 92, 98	...	
——— Taittirīya	...	ii
——— Vamśa	...	14, 17, 77, 197
Bṛihat Saṃhitā	...	125, 258n, 262, 267, 279, 260, 304n
——— Kern	...	186n, 187, 208
Buddha, Oldenberg	...	6, 19, 20, 23, 32, 57
Buddhaghosha	...	104, 106
Buddhist India, Rhys Davids	...	21, 53, 68, 77, 80, 102
Buddhist Suttas	...	iv, 9, 18, 99
Bühler	...	163, 166, 167, 168, 238

## C

Carmichæl Lectures, 1918	...	28, 33, 35, 58, 68, 71, 74, 131, 162
Catalogue of Coins—Allan (Guptas)	...	271, 275, 281, 285, 288 293, 297, 309
—Gardner	...	226
—Rapson (Andhras and W. Kshatrapas)	...	219
—Whitehead (Indo-Greeks and Indo-Scythians)	...	206n, 228, 235, 255n
Ceylonese Chronicles	...	109-112, 116, 119, 157, 158, 175
Chanda, Professor R. P.	...	110, 113, 115, 145, 200, 217, 223
Chaucer	...	204
Chavannes	...	230
Coins of Ancient India, Cunningham	...	211, 212
Corporate Life in Ancient India, Dr. R. C. Majumdar	...	73
Corpus Inscriptionum Indicarum, Vol. III, Fleet	...	301, 304, 308
Cowell	...	92, 138, 156
Cunningham	...	26, 53, 59, 64, 99, 110, 114, 133, 206n, 211, 228, 231, 233, 241
Curtius	...	117, 118, 120, 125, 129, 131, 133, 134

## D

Dacca Review	...	298
Dey, N. L.,	...	54, 58, 66, 173n
Dhammapada	...	102
Dhoyî	...	276
Dialogues of the Buddha	...	34, 41, 55, 63, 64, 75, 81, 132
Diodorus	...	120, 125, 127, 131, 133-135
Divekar	...	289
Divyāvadāna (Cowell and Neil).	...	28, 69, 99, 138, 156, 164, 184-188, 194-199
Dubreuil, Professor	...	199, 250-252, 258-260, 266, 274-278, 304, 310.
Dvātrīṃśatputtalikā	...	220
Dynasties of the Kali Age, Pargiter.	...	6, 8, 58, 208, 211, 214, 215, 274

## E

Early History of the Dekkan, Sir R. G. Bhandarkar.	...	198ff, 215
--	-----	------------

BIBLIOGRAPHICAL INDEX

318

Early History of India, Dr. Vincent Smith. ....	64
Early History of the Vaish- nava Sect, Raychaudhuri Epigraphia Indica ...	73
...	130, 152, 220, 230, 232, 238, 239, 241, 245, 248, 251-57, 275-277, 302-303.

F

Fa Hien, Legge ...	99, 163, 284, 285, 300.
Fan-ye ...	229, 246
Fick, trans. S. Maitra ...	167
Fleet ...	116, 231, 238, 240, 242, 244, 249, 275, 277, 279, 296n (Ind. Ant., 1890, p. 227). 297, 299, 308.
Foreign Elements in the Hindu Population. ....	205
Foucher ...	225n
Fundamental Unity of India Dr. Rādhākumud Mookerjee. ....	86, 87

G

Gaṇapāṭha ...	130, 138
Gangoly O. C. ...	114
Garde ...	288
Gardner ...	206, 225, 226
Gārgī Samhitā ...	186, 187, 196, 207, 208
Gauḍavaho ...	309
Gazetteer —Amraoti ...	41
—Bombay ...	152, 205, 258n 267n, 268, 280, 309, 310.
—Godāvarī District ...	276
—Vizagapatam ” ...	276n
Geiger ...	108, 112, 113, 116, 117, 136, 162, 188
Goldstücker ...	205
Great Epic of India, Hopkins ...	iii, 12

## H

Hamilton and Falconer ...	...	...	204
Harisvāmin ...	...	...	31, 67
Hārit Krishna Dev ...	...	...	35
Harivamśa ...	...	41, 43, 54, 55, 67, 68	
Harshacharita, Parab ...	...	113, 270, 274, 304	
Harshacharita, Cowell and Thomas.	118, 186, 197, 214, 266, 274, 301, 307		
Hema Chandra ...	...	104, 154, 155, 230	
Herodotus ...	...	123, 124	
Hillebrandt ...	...	87	
Historical position of Kalki, Jayaswal.	...	301	
History of Greece for Beginners, Bury.	...	61, 131	
Hiuen Tsang ...	26, 99, 109, 120, 158, 162, 164, 187, 249, 254, 262, 289, 295, 297, 299, 300, 302.		
Hoernle ...	...	99, 100, 101, 296	
Holdich ...	...	126	
Hultzsch ...	...	28, 172, 174, 299	

## I

Indian Antiquary ...	12, 27, 42, 44, 54, 61, 66, 110n, 141, 155, 160, 164, 165, 173, 180, 190, 202, 205, 207, 211, 227, 231, 233, 239, 240, 253, 257, 270, 277, 279, 282, 288.		
Indian Literature, Weber ...	...	16, 27, 30, 31, 56	
Indica, Megasthenes ...	...	74, 160	
Invasion of India by Alexander, McCrindle.	117, 121, 131-136, 157, 164		
Isidore of Charax ...	...	205, 228, 233	
I-Tsing ...	...	54, 271	
Iyengar, Srinivāsa ...	...	44	

## J

Jacobi ...	...	65, 109, 112, 155	
Jaina canon ...	...	v	
Jātaka, Camb. Ed. ; also Fausböll—			
— Ārāmadūsa (268) ...	...	48	
— Asadisa (181) ...	...	48	

Jātaka, Asātarūpa (100)...	...	...	80
— Assaka ...	...	...	47, 75
— Atthāna (425) ...	...	...	35
— Bhaddasāla ...	...	...	47, 65, 81, 105
— Bhallātiya (504) ...	...	...	48
— Bhojajāniya ...	...	...	48
— Bhūridatta ...	...	...	47, 78
— Brabhācbatta ...	...	...	47, 80
— Brahmadatta ...	...	...	69
— Champeyya ...	...	...	53, 55
— Chetiya ...	...	...	66
— Chullakālīṅga ...	...	...	63, 74, 75
— Chulla Sutasoma ...	...	...	91
— Darīmukha ...	...	...	85
— Dasa Brāhmana ...	...	...	12, 68
— Dasaratha (461) ...	...	...	36, 86
— Dhajaviheṭṭha (391) ...	...	...	33
— Dhonasāka ...	...	...	47, 68, 98
— Dhumakāri ...	...	...	68
— Dummedha (50) ...	...	...	35, 92
— Ekapaṇṇa ...	...	...	59, 63
— Ekarāja ...	...	...	80
— Gagga ...	...	...	101
— Gaṇḍatindu ...	...	...	69
— Gandhāra (406) ...	...	...	19, 76
— Ghata (355) ...	...	...	80
— Ghata (454) ...	...	...	52, 73 (line 28)
— Guttila ...	...	...	46
— Camb, Fd. ; also Fausböll—			
— Haritamāta ...	...	...	81, 105
— Jayadissa ...	...	...	69
— Kālīṅga Bodhi ...	...	...	27
— Khaṇḍahāla (542) ...	...	...	93
— Kosambī ...	...	...	47, 80
— Kumbhakāra ...	...	...	33, 38, 39-41, 69, 70, 76
— Kummāsapiṇḍa (415) ...	...	...	35, 105
— Kunāla ...	...	...	47, 80, 98
— Kurudhamma ...	...	...	68
— Kusa ...	...	...	27, 49, 64, 86
— Lomasa Kassapa (438) ...	...	...	35
— Mahāssāroha ...	...	...	91
— Mahājanaka (539) ...	...	...	19, 21, 38, 54 (line 19)
— Mahā Kaṇha ...	...	...	28
— Mahā Nārada-kassapa ...	...	...	28
— Mahāsīlava ...	...	...	80
— Mahāsutasoma ...	...	...	68, 69
— Mahā Ummagga ...	...	...	70
— Mātāṅga ...	...	...	102

Jātaka, Mātīposaka	...	...	...	35
— Mūsika (373)	...	...	...	103
— Nandiya Miga	...	...	...	52
— Nimi	...	...	21, 28, 33, 38, 39, 70	
— Padakusalamānava (432)	...	...	...	84, 93
— Padañjali	...	...	...	85, 92
— Sachchamkira (73)	...	...	...	84, 85, 93
— Sambhava	...	...	...	47, 68
— Sambula	...	...	...	3.
— Saṅkicheha (530)	...	...	...	73 (line 28)
— Saṅvara ...	...	...	...	85
— Sarabhamiga	...	...	...	47
— Sarabhaṅga	...	...	...	43
— Sattuvasta	...	...	...	34
— Serivānij (3)	...	...	...	44
— Setaketu	...	...	...	25
— Seyya	...	...	...	80
— Somanassa	...	...	...	33, 69
— Sonaka	...	...	...	85, 92
— Sona Nanda	...	...	...	47, 74, 80
— Suruchī	...	...	...	19, 86
— Susīma (411)	...	...	...	35, 76, 163
— Tachehhasūkara (492)	...	...	...	105
— Tanḍulanāli (5)	...	...	...	33
— Telapatta (96)	...	...	...	76, 93, 96
— Tesakuna	...	...	...	80
— Thusa (338)	...	...	...	103
— Udaya (458)	...	...	...	48
— Uddālaka	...	...	...	25, 35
— Ummadanti	...	...	...	130
— Camb. Ed. ; also Fausböll—				
— Vadḍhakisūkara	...	...	...	81, 105
— Vidhurapaṇḍita	...	...	...	47, 53
— Vedabbha	...	...	...	67
— Vessantara (547)	...	...	...	93, 130, 223
Jayaswal	...	108, 110, 112, 113-115, 121, 158, 166,		
		177, 200, 201, 211, 212, 217, 224,		
		301.		
Journal—				
— Of the Asiatic Society of Bengal.	54, 55, 58, 60, 68, 71, 289, 296, 303,			
	310.			
— of the Bihār and Orissa Research Society.	...	...		113
— of the Department of Letters (Calcutta University.)	...	...	229, 231, 239	



Jātaka, of the Royal Asiatic Society.	...	43, 57, 264n, 266.
Justin	... 121, 134, 137, 139-141, 201, 205-207, 226-229, 243, 260n.	

## K

Kālakāchārya Kathānaka	...	...	231
Kalhaṇa	...	...	162, 163, 194, 249, 254
Kālidāsa	...	...	102, 201, 202, 210, 229, 276
Kāmandaka	...	...	120
Kāmasūtra, Vātsyāyana	...	...	176, 219
Kathāsaritsāgara, Durgā-prasād and Parab.	28, 102, 109, 115, 119, 120, 283n, 293.		
— Tawney	...	...	53, 109, 119, 120
Kātyāyana	...	...	114
Kātyāyana (grammarian)	...	...	172
Keith	...	...	ii, 2, 36, 38, 197
Kennedy	...	...	244, 249
Kern	...	...	168, 186n, 187, 208
Kielhorn	...	...	152, 296
Kingsmill	...	...	245
Kittel's Dictionary	...	...	30
Knights Tale	...	...	204
Kshemendra	...	...	115

## L

Law, Dr. N.	...	...	173n.
Lévi, Sylvain	...	...	189, 230, 245
Life	— of Alexander	...	139
	— of Buddha (Rockbill)	...	60
	— of Hiuen Tsang	...	56, 297
Lüders	...	...	198, 223, 255, 271

## M

Macdonell	...	...	...	ii, 2, 36, 38, 197
Mahābhārata	...	...	...	iii, 2, 3, 8, 10, 11, 12, 14, 16, 17, 19, 22, 23, 27-29, 31-33, 35, 39, 40-44, 53-57, 64-69, 71-73, 75, 77-79, 83,

	...98, 122, 127, 128, 130-133, 160, 170, 172, 176, 185, 191, 197, 202, 204, 213, 223, 231, 267, 279, 280.	
	— A Criticism, C. V. Vaidya	13
	— Java Text	2
Mahābhāshya, Patañjali ...	<i>iv</i> , 12, 73, 196, 201, 202, 204, 205, 209, 231..	
Mahābodhivaṃsa ...	... 113, 115, 117, 118, 119	
Mahāmayuri ...	... 114	
Mahāvaiṃsa ...	<i>iv</i> , 8, 58, 82, 97, 99, 113, 116, 136, 138, 162, 188.	
	— Geiger	8, 58, 82
Majumdar, Dr. R. C. ...	110, 114, 163, 239, 240, 250, 251, 259, 290.	
Majumdar, S. N. ...	... 191 <i>n</i>	
Malala ...	... 225	
Mālalaṅkāravatthu ...	... 58, 112	
Mālavikāgnimitram ...	... 197, 198, 202, 210, 229	
Mamulanār ...	... 140, 141	
Manusāṃhitā ...	29, 62, 64, 84, 132, 166, 168, 231	
Marshall, Sir John ...	24, 212, 213, 222, 229, 236, 238, 240, 241, 243, 247, 249-251.	
M. Chakravarti ...	... 303	
McCrintle ...	117, 132, 133, 143, 145 <i>n</i> , 157, 164	
Meghadūta ...	... 44, 102	
Memoirs of the Archæologi- cal Survey of India.	... 115	
Milinda Pañho ...	121, 140, 204, 205, 223, 209, 226, 267	
Modern Europe, Lodge ...	... 93	
Modern Review ...	...108, 114 <i>n</i> , 227, 230, 277, 278	
Mudrārākshasa ...	... 120, 140, 188	
Mysore and Coorg from the Inscriptions, Rice.	... 119, 141, 154, 189	

## N

## Nikāya—

Āṅguttara ...	45, 46, 63, 77, 80, 110, 111, 125, 164	
Dīgha ...	... 74, 104	
Majjhima ...	9, 21, 38, 49, 51, 60, 63, 73, 81, 101, 103, 107, 108, 126.	
Samyutta... ..	... 60, 81, 100, 103, 105	
Nīlakaṇṭha (Māhābhārata commentator).	... 29	

Nirukta, Yāska .. .. .	56, 85
Nītisāra, Kāmandaka ... .. .	120
Notes on the Ancient Geography of Gandhāra, Foucher. . . . .	24

## O

Oldenberg ... .. .	ii, 2, 6, 19, 20, 23, 31, 57, 251
Oldham ... .. .	279
Onesikritos ... .. .	129
Orosius ... .. .	131, 226
Oxford History of India, Dr. V. A. Smith.	115, 145, 154, 158, 183, 199, 248, 294

## P

Panku ... .. .	241, 246
Pan-yong ... .. .	246
Paramatthajotikā ... .. .	40, 63
Paranar ... .. .	140
Pargiter ... .. .	ii, 8, 10, 13, 19, 20, 29, 32, 57, 66, 186, 208, 274, 279.
Parīśiṣṭa Parvan ... .. .	105, 108, 109, 117, 138, 139, 154, 155
Pāṭaliputrakalpa ... .. .	185
Pavanadūtam... .. .	276
Periplus of the Erythraean Sea, Schoff. . . . .	... 24, 136, 163, 221
Pischel ... .. .	6
Pliny ... .. .	122, 157, 160, 164, 165
Plutarch ... .. .	120, 134, 135, 139-142, 204
Polybius ... .. .	193, 194, 202
Pompeius Trogus ... .. .	202, 227
Prabodhachandrodaya ... .. .	303
Priyadarśikā, Śrī Harsha ... .. .	55, 102
Ptolemy, historian ... .. .	128
Ptolemy, geographer ... .. .	... 172, 205, 226, 227, 239, 264
Purāna—	
— Bhāgavata ... .. .	8, 56, 110, 185, 203 <sub>n</sub> , 205 <sub>n</sub> , 21 <sup>2</sup> , 267 <sub>n</sub>
— Brahmāṇḍa ... .. .	110, 118
— Kūrma ... .. .	160
— Mārkaṇḍeya, Pargiter. . . . .	32, 66, 125, 165, 232, 279

Purāna—			
— Matsya	...	8, 10, 26, 32, 35, 41-44, 48, 54, 55, 71, 72, 75, 76, 110, 118, 119, 165, 184, 185, 212, 218, 219, 265.	
— Vāyu ...	...	8, 20, 24, 26, 32, 34, 38, 41-44, 48-51, 54, 55, 58, 60, 71-76, 109, 110, 113, 118, 119, 165, 184, 185, 186, 212, 218, 219.	
— Vishṇu	...	4, 8, 17, 20, 22, 34, 38, 42, 48, 60, 72, 73, 184, 185, 186, 212, 289.	

## R

Raghuvamśa...	...	...	43, 160, 276
Rājatarāṅginī	...	...	162, 184, 193, 254
Rāmāyaṇa ...	...	ii, 11, 19, 20-26, 36, 40, 43, 48, 49, 52-60, 67, 70, 71.	
Rapson ...	...	123, 206n, 208, 219, 225, 233, 237, 251, 257, 258, 266, 268, 269.	
Ratnāvalī ...	...	...	102
Rawlinson ...	...	...	206n
Raychaudhuri	...	...	173
Records of the Western World, Beal	...	...	247n
Religions of India, Hopkins	...	...	12
Rhys Davids ...	...	ii, 9, 18, 21, 34, 49, 59, 77, 102, 106, 107, 143, 223, 226.	
Rice ...	...	...	119, 141, 154, 189
Rivett-Carnac...	...	...	211
Rockhill ...	...	...	60
Roth ...	...	...	2

## S

Sacred Books of the East ...	9, 22, 26, 36, 38, 43, 47, 48, 53, 56-58, 62-65, 69, 71, 76, 80, 81, 88, 91 267n.
Saint-Martin, V. de	132
Sanskrit Literature, Macdonell.	iii, 20
Śāstri, Paṇḍit H. P.	189, 190, 192, 274
Śāyana	83
Schwanbeck	143

Senart	...	...	...	166, 168, 179 <sub>n</sub> , 189
Shamasastry	...	...	...	146, 164, 233, 262 <sub>n</sub> , 266
Si-yu-ki, Beal	...	...	...	26, 109, 297, 300, 301
Smith, Dr. V. A.	...	i,	43, 44, 61, 64, 110, 114, 116, 129, 131, 140, 142, 145, 150, 154, 157-159, 164-168, 173-186, 193, 195, 199, 204-206, 209, 216, 236, 237 <sub>n</sub> , 248, 250, 252, 254, 255 <sub>n</sub> , 265, 272, 282, 283, 294, 296.	
Somadeva	...	...	...	293
South Indian Inscriptions, Hultsch.	...	...	...	172, 299
Spooner, Dr.	...	...	...	145
Sse-ki	...	...	...	246
Ssü-ma-chien	...	...	...	245, 246
Stein	...	...	...	127
Sten Konow	...	227, 230, 239, 240, 244-248, 250, 252, 253, 255, 280.	...	
Sthavirāvalī	...	...	...	104
Strabo	...	122, 126-128, 132, 133, 142-146, 149, 151, 153, 155, 157, 167, 202-204, 226, 227.	...	
Svapna Vāsavadatta, Bhāsa (Ed. Ganapati Śāstri).	...	...	...	15, 67, 68, 70, 102, 108
Sukthankar	...	...	...	220, 264
Sukranīti, B. K. Sarkar	...	...	...	83
Sumāṅgalavilāsini	...	...	...	106
Sūtra—				
— Dharma				
Āpastamba	...	...	...	189
Bodhāyana	...	...	...	40
— Grihya				
Āśvalāyana	...	...	...	12
Śāṅkhāyana	...	...	...	9, 18
— Jaina				
Bhagavatī	...	...	...	46, 104, 105
Kalpa	...	...	...	107
Nirayāvalī	...	...	...	104, 105, 107, 108
Uttarādhyayana	...	...	...	22, 38, 39, 41, 69, 70, 76, 77
— Śrauta				
Āpastamba	...	...	...	90
Āśvalāyana	...	...	...	22, 197
Baudhāyana	...	...	...	50, 51
Kātyāyana	...	...	...	83
Śāṅkhāyana	...	...	...	13, 14, 34, 45, 51
Sutta, Buddhist—				
— Ambaṭṭha	...	...	...	132
— Lohichcha	...	...	...	81
— Mahāgovinda	...	...	...	34, 41, 42, 55, 74, 75, 90
— Mahāli...	...	...	...	63

— Mahāparinibbāna ...	... 53, 54, 62, 64, 106, 138, 188
— Mahā Sudassana ...	... 64
— Makhādeva ...	... 38, 39
Sutta Nipāta ...	... 48, 48, 65, 74, 81

## T

Tāranāth ...	... 119, 155, 192, 197
Thomas, Dr. F. W. ...	... 127, 131, 153, 168, 176, 228, 232, 241 249, 251.
Trenckner ...	... 204, 209

## U.

Upanishad—	
— Brīhadāranyaka ...	... ii, 13, 15-17, 21-23, 27, 33, 40, 41, 90, 92, 191, 197.
— Chhāndogya ...	... ii, 12, 14, 17, 21, 24, 27, 33, 84 92, 188.
Dr. Rājendralāl Mitra's	
translation ...	... iii, 25.
— Kaushītaki ...	... 27, 29, 36, 90.
— Muṇḍaka ...	... 188.
— Praśna ...	... 9, 36, 41, 51.
— Taittirīya ...	... 50.
Uvāsagadasāo, Hoernle ...	... 59, 65, 99-101, 106, 107.

## V.

Vākpatirāja ...	... 309
Varāhamihira ...	... 258n
Vātsyāyana ...	... 101, 126, 219.
Veda saṃhitā—	
— Atharva ...	... ii, 1, 7, 13, 24, 34, 49, 54, 56, 92.
Bloomfield's translation ...	... 2
Paippalāda recension ...	... 34
— Kāthaka ...	... 7, 84.
— Maitrāyaṇī ...	... 84.
— Rik ...	... 6, 7, 24, 26, 28, 29, 31, 32, 36, 39, 40, 49-51, 56, 57, 66, 72, 76, 130.

Vedic Index, Macdonell and Keith	2, 5, 6, 10, 14, 17, 19-21, 28, 31-34, 38, 41, 56, 76, 84, 85, 88, 104, 128, 130.
Venkatesvaraiyar ...	... 173.
Vidyābhushaṇa, Dr. S. C.	... 61.
Vimānavatthu ...	... 180.
Vinaya Texts ...	... iv, 28, 47, 220.
—Mahāvagga	... 47, 53, 56, 63, 64, 80, 81, 91, 101-106.
Von Sallet ...	... 207.

## W.

Watson ...	... 137, 141, 206.
Watters ...	... 99, 162, 230, 267 <sub>n</sub> , 297, 291.
Weber ...	... 16, 27, 30, 31, 56, 85, 131.
Wei-lio ...	... 249.
Whitehead ...	... 206 <sub>n</sub> , 225, 228, 235-237, 241, 255 <sub>n</sub> .
Wilson ...	... 64.

## Y.

Yuan Chwang, Watters ...	... 53, 59, 77, 78, 230, 267 <sub>n</sub> , 298.
Yuga Purāṇa ...	... 187.
Yu-Houan ...	... 249.

## Z.

Zimmer ...	... 2, 27.
------------	------------

## GENERAL INDEX

### A

- Abdagas s, 243  
 Abhaya Licchhavi, 63  
 Abhaya, Prince of Magadha, 105  
 Abhimanyu, 2, 3, 311  
 Abhipratārin, 4, 14, 15  
 Ābhīra, Abiria, 44, 239, 265, 269, 279, 280  
 Abhisāra, Abhisares, 127, 128, 134, 135  
 Abhisheka, 88, 89, 313  
 Achaemenian, 77, 122, 123, 124  
 Acheha, 46  
 Achyuta, 273, 274  
 Adhisimakrishna, 13, 15, 30  
 Adhyakshas, 149, 150, 168  
 Ādichhas (Ādityas), 48  
 Ādityasena, 295, 308 ff.  
 Ādityavarman, 304  
 Adraistai, 128  
 Agalassoī, 131  
 Agathokleia, 208, 225  
 Agathokles, 225  
 Agikhandha, 180  
 Agnimitra, 198, 199, 210 ff., 234  
 Agrammes, 118, 120, 121, 135, 137, 139, 164  
 Abichchhatrā, Adhichhatrā, 69, 70, 212, 274, 275  
 Aikshvāka, 49, 50  
 Aila, 7  
 Aindra mahābhisheka, 89, ff.  
 Aindrota, 14, 17, 30  
 Aja, 110, 112  
 Ajaka, 112  
 Ajamīdha, 7  
 Ajātaśatru Kāśya, 28, 29, 34-36, 39  
 Ajātaśatru, Kūṇika, 58, 63, 65, 103-116, 314  
 Ājīvika, 169, 171, 182, 185  
 Ākarāvanti, 262, 267  
 Akouphis, 126  
 Akshapaṭalādhikrita, Keeper of the Records, 285  
 Akshāvāpa, 88  
 Alasanda, Alexandria, 136, 163  
 Ālavi, Alabhiyā, Ālavaka, 99, 100, 313  
 Alexander, 117, 119, 124, 127, 130, 132, 134-138, 141, 142, 157, 174, 175, 187, 203, 225, 279  
 Alikasudara, 174, 175  
 Amacheha, Amātya, 146-149, 158, 167, 168, 198, 214, 258, 262, 268  
 Ambarīsha, 50  
 Ambashṭha, Ambaṭṭha, 131, 132  
 Āmbāshṭhya, 90  
 Amarakantaka Hill, 160  
 Āmbhi, 127  
 Āmbhiyas, 127  
 Amitraghāta, Amirochates, 155, 157  
 Ammarāja I, 299  
 Āntamahāmātras, 166  
 Anantadevi, 289  
 Anantavarman, 304  
 Ānarta, 267, 268  
 Anaśvā, 2  
 Anbhaka, 72, 73  
 Āndhra, iv, 42, 44, 45; 165, 183, 215, 217 ff., 262  
 Andhrabhṛityas, 211, 214-220  
 Aṅga, 28, 45, 46, 53-56, 68, 79, 99, 102, 104, 109, 304  
 Āṅgīrasa, 188, 312  
 Antarvedī, 286, 294  
 Antialkidas, Antalikita, 213, 226, 234  
 Antigonos Gonatas, 174, 175  
 Antiochos the Great, 193, 194, 202-206, 225  
 Antiochos Theos, 174, 175  
 Anu, 26, 27  
 Anupa, 262, 267



- Anuruddha, 110, 116  
 Anusamyāna, 176  
 Anyataplakshā, 6  
 Apachara, 66  
 Apāchya, 82  
 Aparā Matsyas, 71  
 Aparānta, 165, 177, 219, 258, 262  
 265, 267,  
 Āpayā, 5, 6  
 Āpisali, 131  
 Apollodotos, 206n, 208, 209, 225,  
 226  
 Apollonios, 235, 242  
 Aramaic, 124  
 Ariake, 258  
 Arikina, 275, 286, 300  
 Arishṭa, Aritṭha Janaka, 22, 38  
 Aritṭhapura, 130  
 Aryaka, 112  
 Arjuna, King of Kananj, 308,  
 Arjuna Pāndava, 62, 279  
 Ārjunāyanas, 279  
 Arta, 238  
 Ārtabhāga, 23  
 Aruṇā, 5  
 Āruṇi, 8, 9, 17, 21, 23-25, 27, 31,  
 33, 36  
 Āsandivant, 6, 10, 11  
 Ashāqhasena, 212  
 Asiani, 227  
 Asika, 262  
 Asitamriga, 11  
 Āsmaka, Assaka, 42-47, 74, 75, 118,  
 122, 125, 135, 262  
 Aśoka, 43, 59, 71, 158, ff.  
 Aspasian, 125, 135  
 Aspavarma, 235, 238  
 Assalāyana, Āśvalāyana, 9, 12, 36  
 41, 51, 81, 126  
 Astakenians, 122  
 Astes, 136  
 Asuri, 18  
 Āśvaghosha, 254  
 Āśvajit, 134  
 Āśvala, 23, 36  
 Āśvamedhadatta, 13, 14, 15, 30  
 Āśvapari, King of the Kekayas, 21,  
 26, 27  
 Āśvapati, King of the Madras, 304  
 Āśvatarāśvi, 17, 21, 27  
 Āśvatthāman, 197  
 Āṭavyāḥ, 44  
 Āṭhama, 237  
 Āṭnāra, 38, 51, 52, 90  
 Auchchamanyava, 14  
 Aupamanyava, 27  
 Avaha, 46  
 Avamukta, 276  
 Avanti, 45, 46, 74-76, 100-103,  
 108, 109, 112, 131, 151, 186  
 Avantiputta, 73, 99  
 Avantivardhana, 112, 313  
 Avantivarman, 307  
 Aviksbit, 2  
 Ayama, 258  
 Ayaputa, 166  
 Āyasi Komūsā, 238  
 Āyogava, 84  
 Āyu, 7  
 Āyuktaka, 286  
 Azes I, 235 ff.  
 Azes II, 235 ff.  
 Azilises, 236, 290 n.

## B

- Babbu, 41, 73  
 Babylon, 48, 141, 242  
 Bactrian, iii, 124, 141, 202, 203,  
 205, 225, 227, 233  
 Bactriana, 202, 204, 226, 227  
 Bactrian Greeks, 202, 203, 213, 227,  
 229, 243  
 Baghelkhand, 198, 295  
 Bahapatimitra, 199  
 Bahasati, 199  
 Bahasatimitra, 199, 212  
 Bahraich, 49  
 Bairāt, 29, 71  
 Baithan, 264  
 Bajji, 46  
 Balādhikaraṇa, 287

- Balādhyaksha, 150  
 Balāditya I, 297, 298  
 Balāditya II, 300, 301  
 Bālāki, 28, 36  
 Balasrī, 263  
 Balavarman 273  
 Balbika, 7  
 Balipragraha, 168  
 Balkh, 26  
 Bamhana, 221  
 Bamiyan region 246  
 Bānagarh, 290  
 Banda, 66, 271  
 Bandhula, 65, 101  
 Bandhupālita, 269,  
 Bandhuvarman, 288  
 Banga, 46  
 Bauskhera, 290, 307  
 Bāpaka, 269  
 Barābar, 304  
 Bārābānkī, 304  
 Bārābasī, 33, 36, 47, 58, 99, 100  
 Bārānasīggaḥ, 80  
 Barbara, 23  
 Barbaricum, 232, 244  
 Bareilly, 69  
 Bārhadraṭha, 57  
 Bārhaspatya, 148  
 Barsaentes, 124  
 Barygaza, 204, 225  
 Basti, 87  
 Beas, 26, 131, 203  
 Behistun, 77, 116, 123  
 Bellary district, 250, 257, 264  
 Benares, 34, 35, 46, 47, 48, 54, 76,  
 80, 85, 86, 91  
 Berar, 40, 43  
 Besatā, 163  
 Besnagar, 212  
 Bessus, 124  
 Betul, 294  
 Bhadvānīya monks, 264  
 Bhaddasāla, 121, 140  
 Bhadrādevī, 111  
 Bhadraka, 212, 213  
 Bhadramukha, 260, 269 n.  
 Bhadrasena, son of Ajātaśatru, 36  
 Bhadrasena, son of Kālāsoka, 113  
 Bhadravāhu, 154  
 Bhāgabhadra, 213, 224, 226, 234  
 Bhogadatta, 306  
 Bhāgadugha, 88  
 Bhagala, 130  
 Bhagalpur, 53  
 Bhāga Śūnga, 212  
 Bhāgavata 212, 213, 214, 217,  
 Bhaggas 68, 87, 98,  
 Bhāgīratha 50,  
 Bhāgīrathi, 69,  
 Bhāgyadevī, 290  
 Bhalānases, 130  
 Bhallāta, 48  
 Bhallāṭīya, 43  
 Bhāllaveya, 27  
 Bhānu Gupta, 301  
 Bharadvāja, 197  
 Bhāradvāja, Sukeśā, 36, 51, 81,  
 Bhārasīvas, 256  
 Bhārata, 185  
 Bharata Dāśarathi, 21, 26, 27  
 Bharata Dauḥshanti, 7, 42, 72, 90,  
 224  
 Bharata dynasty, 31, 32, 34  
 Bharata of Sovira, 74  
 Bharatas, 6, 7, 14, 15, 32, 34  
 Bhāratavarsha, 224  
 Bhārata War, i, 1, 5  
 Bhārati 6, 7  
 Bharatpur, 28, 268, 280  
 Bhārgava, 41  
 Bhārhut Gallery, 110, 112  
 Bharsar hoard, 297  
 Bhartridāman, 269  
 Bhāsa, 15  
 Bhāskaravarman, 308  
 Bhaṭṭāśvapati, 287  
 Bhaṭṭīya, 55, 58, 97  
 Bhaujya, 82, 83, 87  
 Bhava Nāga, 256, 314  
 Bherighosa, 171, 196  
 Bhikshukīś, 153  
 Bhilsa, 44, 165  
 Bhīma, 12, 69  
 Bhīmasena, 2, 3, 4, 13, 15, 90  
 Bhīmavarman, 308  
 Bhīma King of Vidarbha, 3, 9, 41,  
 73, 76  
 Bhir mound, 24  
 Bhitari, 289, 290, 296  
 Bhoganagara, 65  
 Bhagavati, 284

- Bhojas, 42, 43, 72, 73, 76, 84, 164,  
 165, 296, 312  
 Bhoja, Dāṇḍakya, 39  
 Bhojaka, 286  
 Bhojakata, 43  
 Bhojanagara, 28  
 Bhūdeva, 189  
 Bhujyu, 23  
 Bhūmimitra, 211  
 Bhūtapāla, 119  
 Bhūtavīras, 11  
 Bihār, 18, 56, 59, 290, 304, 308  
 Bijayaga, h, 265, 279, 280  
 Bilsad, 288  
 Bimbisāra, i, v, 45, 50, 55, 58, 59,  
 68, 77, 81, 82, 91, 97, 101, 103,  
 104, 105, 109, 111, 112, 116, 117,  
 161, 169, 172, 182, 183, 272, 314  
 Bindusāra, Amitraghāta, 138, 154,  
 155, 156, 157, 158, 159, 160, 183,  
 188, 194, 195, 196  
 Bisi, 164  
 Bithur, 280  
 Bodhgaya, 108, 212, 281  
 Bodhi, 98, 108, n.  
 Brachmans, 133, 144  
 Brahma, 189, n.  
 Brahmadatta of Aṅga, 55, 59, 99,  
 104  
 Brahmadatta of Assaka, 42, 74, 90  
 Brahmadattas of Kāsi, 34, 35, 47,  
 53, 80, 91  
 Brahmadatta of Pañchāla, 70  
 Brahmakshatra, 68  
 Brahmamitra, 211  
 Brahmanabad, 133  
 Brahmaputra, 295  
 Brahmarshideśa, 29  
 Brahmavaddhana, 33  
 Brāhmī, 225, 238, 239  
 Brīhadratha, 57  
 Brīhadratha Maurya, 198, 184, 186,  
 197  
 Brīhaduktha, 38, 70  
 Brīhaspati Mitra, 199, 224  
 Brīhaspati vāk, 89  
 Buddha Gupta, 252, 189  
 Buddha Tāthagata, iii, 9, 48, 49,  
 51, 52, 53, 54, 56, 57, 63, 80, 81,  
 82, 101, 107, 126, 163, 180, 244,  
 225 n.  
 Budha Gupta, 289, 294, 299, 300  
 Budila, 17, 21, 27  
 Bukhārā, 227, 246  
 Bulandsbāhr, 273  
 Bulis, 97, 98  
 Bumodus, 124  
 Bundelkhand, 276, 277

## C

- Caesar, 84  
 Calingae, 160  
 Cambyses, 122  
 Canakka, 99  
 Candagutta Maurya, 99, 121  
 Cannanore, 140  
 Caryanda, 123  
 Cathaeans, 128  
 Caucasus, 193, 203  
 Ceylon, 172, 173, 174, 175  
 Chaharata, 257  
 Chaitya, 162  
 Chaityaka, 56  
 Chaidyoparichara, 57, 66  
 Chaikitāyana, 33  
 Chakra, 93  
 Chakrapālita, 294  
 Chākṛāyana, 14, 16, 23, 29, 30  
 Chalikya, 304  
 Chalukyas, 304  
 Chambal, 69, 71  
 Chammak Grant, 43  
 Champā City, 53, 54, 55, 68  
 Champānagara, 54  
 Champāpura, 54  
 Champā River, 53  
 Chāṇakya, 139, 155, 196  
 Canarese, 33  
 Chan-chu, 313  
 Chandanā, 55  
 Chanḍa Pradyota Mahāsena, 58, 103  
 Chandra, 256, 274  
 Chandragiri, 154  
 Chandra Gupta I, 272, 273  
 Chandra Gupta II, 256, 266, 269,  
 270, 273, 277, 280, 282 ff.

- Chandragupta Maurya, 8, 136, 137, ff.  
 Chandragupta Munipati, 154  
 Chandra Gupta Vikramāditya, 282 ff, 310 ff.  
 Chandrāmśa, 256, 274  
 Chandravālā, 55  
 Chandravarman, 272, 274  
 Chāṇḍur, 41  
 Chang-K'ien, 245, 246  
 Chāra, 153, 168  
 Charaka, 254  
 Chārsadda, 24  
 Charshanī, 89  
 Chasātana, 233, 240, 259, 260, 261, 266, 267, 268  
 Chauroddharanika, 286  
 Chedis, 29, 45, 65, 67, 71, 78, 223  
 Chellanā, 63, 104, 106  
 Chera, 173  
 Chetaka, 62, 63, 104, 106, 107  
 Chetas, 216, 223, 225  
 Chetis, 223  
 Chhahara, 237, 238  
 Chhatrava, 239  
 Chhavillākara, 163  
 Chicacole, 276  
 China, 163, 265  
 Chināb, 31, 128  
 Chinese, 235, 244, 245, 248, 249, 250, 252, 253, 254, 271, 281  
 Chinese Turkestan, 245  
 Ching-ti, 230  
 Chirātadatta, 288  
 Chir Stūpa, 251  
 Chitor, 202, 205  
 Chitrasena, 2  
 Chola, 172, 174, 175  
 Choramārgaṇa, 168  
 Chora Rajju, 168  
 Chora Rajjukas, 168  
 Chouang-mo, Chouang-mi, 246  
 Chuksba, 237  
 Chulani, 70  
 Cleisobora, 71  
 Cochin, 173  
 Cochin China, 54  
 Codomannus, 124, 135, 232  
 Coimbatore, 140, 173  
 Conjeeveram, 276  
 Cophæus, 134  
 Cophen, 122  
 Cynth, 122  
 Cretans, 133  
 Cyrene, 174  
 Cyrus, 122  
 Cutch, 259, 261, 267

## D

- Dabbasena, 80  
 Dabbālā, 275, 286, 294, 301  
 Daddarapura, 67  
 Dadhivāhana, 55, 68, 90  
 Dahae, 134, 245  
 Daivāpa, 3, 11, 14, 17, 30  
 Daivaputra, 256, 280  
 Daivāridha, 41, 72, 73  
 Dakshāyana Sacrifice, 60  
 Dakshina Mathurā, 172  
 Dakshināpadā, 40  
 Dakshināpatha, 40, 44, 75, 151, 216, 222, 275  
 Dakshināpathapati, 221  
 Dakshinātya, 40, 74  
 Dālbya Chaikitāyana, 33  
 Dālbya Kesin, 32, 33  
 Dāmāghsada I, 269  
 Dāmājada Śrī, 269  
 Damana, 275  
 Dāmasena, 269  
 Dāmodara Gupta, 305  
 Dāmodarpur, 278, 288, 294, 300, 302  
 Daṇḍaka, 39, 43, 44, 74  
 Daṇḍaki, 43  
 Daṇḍapāsādbikaraṇa, 287  
 Daṇḍapāsika, 286  
 Daṇḍa Samatā, 190, 191  
 Daṇḍika, 286  
 Dantakura, 42  
 Dantapurranagara, 42  
 Darius, 77, 123, 135, 145, 232  
 Darsaka, 102, 108, 109  
 Dārvābhisāra, 127  
 Dārayavaush, 123

- Daśapura, 288  
 Daśaratha (Ikshvāku), 36  
 Daśaratha Maurya, 184, 185, 186  
 Daśārṇa, 44  
 Dasasiddhaka, 120.  
 Dasyu tribe, 45  
 Dattadevi, 282  
 Dattāmitra, 204, 311  
 Dattamitri, 205  
 Dattas, 302  
 Daulshanti, 7  
 Davāka, 278,  
 Deccan, 40, 44, 74,  
     125, 220, 224, 257, 265, 268, 275,  
     278  
 Deimachos, 157  
 Delhi, 68  
 Demetrias Polis, 205  
 Demetrios, 193, 203, 205, 206, 207,  
     209, 225, 226, 311  
 Deśa, 286  
 Devābhūmi, 214  
 Devabhūti, 214, 216  
 Devachandra, 114  
 Devaçravas, 6  
 Deva Gupta I, 114, 282, 307n  
 Deva Gupta, II, 307  
 Deva Gupta, III, 309  
 Devakīputra, 312  
 Devānāṁpiya, 100, 155, 170, 174, 185  
 Devānāṁpiya Dasaratha, 185  
 Devānāṁpiya Piyadasi, 159  
 Devānāṁpiya Tissa, 174.  
 Devapāla, 296  
 Devāpi, 85  
 Devaputra, 248, 251, 255  
 Devarāja, 282  
 Devarāshtra, 275, 276, 278  
 Devas, 171  
 Devavarman, 184, 186  
 Devavāta, 6  
 Dhamma, 176  
 Dhammaghoso, 171 /  
 Dhammaniya, 181  
 Dhammajaya, 161, 169 ff  
 Dhammayutas, 77, 178  
 Dhana (Nanda), 120, 313  
 Dhanabhūti, 271  
 Dhanañjaya, 275  
 Dhanañjaya Koravya, 68  
 Dion, 213  
 Dhanika, 187  
 Dhanyavishnu, 300  
 Dharma, 179  
 Dharmāditya, 281, 282  
 Dharmamahāmātras, 157, 177, 179,  
     190, 192  
 Dharmāranyavihāra, 162  
 Dharmāśoka, 159, 182  
 Dhatarattha of Aṅga, 55, 74  
 Dhauli, 161  
 Dhavala, 186  
 Dhavalappadeva, 186  
 Dhṛitarāshtra Prince of Kāsi, 14,  
     34, 42, 47, 74  
 Dhṛitarāshtra Vaichitravīrya, 7  
 Dhṛiti, 20, 37  
 Dhruvasvāminī, 287  
 Dhumrāśva, 60.  
 Dhvasan Dvaitavana, 29  
 Dīghachārāyana, 101, 102  
 Dīghati (Dīghitī), 53, 80, 91  
 Dīghāvu 91  
 Digvijaya, 137, 161, 171  
 Diodotos 202, 225, 227  
 Dionysios, 157  
 Dioskouri, 236.  
 Divodāsa Pāñchāla, 32  
 Diya (Dion), 213  
 Doāb, 69  
 Drangiana, 227, 228  
 Drangianian house, 233  
 Drāvīca, 62  
 Dravidian, 44  
 Dri'havarman, 55, 102  
 Drishadvatī, 5, 6  
 Dṛiti, 14, 17, 30  
 Droṇa, 197  
 Druhyu, 72, 76  
 Drupada, 32  
 Dummukha, 38  
 Dummukha Liechbhavi, 63  
 Durdharā, 154  
 Durmukha, 33, 28, 39, 70, 76  
 Duryodhana, 260n  
 Duṣhṭānātyāh, 156  
 Duṣhṭaritu, 92  
 Dvairāja, 260  
 Dvaitavana, 29  
 Dvārakā, 77  
 Dwārakā, 267,

## E.

- Eastern Chalukya, 299  
 Egypt, 123, 174, 183  
 Eka-Bamhana, 221  
 Ekachakrā, 31  
 Ekarāt, 87, 273  
 Ekbatana, 144  
 Elilmalai, 140  
 Ellore, 276  
 Ephori, 153  
 Epirus, 174  
 Eran, 275, 277, 278, 288, 294, 300, 301.  
 Eraṅgāpali, 276  
 Eraṅgāpalla, 275, 276, 278  
 Erandol, 278  
 Erannobaos, 143  
 Erythraean Sea, 232  
 Eryx, 125  
 Euaspla, 125  
 Eudemon, 136  
 Eukratides, 205, 206, 206n, 207, 208, 209, 225, 226, 227, 260n  
 Euthydemia, 205, 226  
 Euthydemos, 202, 203, 204, 208, 209, 225, 227  
 Euthymedia, 205, 226

## F.

- Fei-she-li, 60  
 Fo-to-kio-to, 283n, 297n, 299  
 Furrukhabad, 31  
 Fu-li-chih, 60

## G.

- Gadara, 71, 123  
 Gaggarā, 55  
 Gaṅgāpati Nāga, 256, 273, 274  
 Gaṅgarājas, 63, 65, 107  
 Gaṅdhāra, 23-26, 38-41, 45, 76-77, 79, 99, 103, 116, 122ff, 135, 142, 162, 177, 190, 232, 234, 242, 243, 247n, 249, 253, 254.  
 Gaṅdhāri, 24, 54, 56  
 Gaṅgaridae, 120, 135, 155, 164  
 Gārgi, 23  
 Gārgya Bālāki, 28, 36  
 Gauḍas, 303, 305, 308, 309.  
 Gaupālāyana, 14  
 Gautama, Aruṇa Aupavesi, 27  
 Gautamī Balaśrī, 262, 233  
 Gautamīputra, 220ff, 262ff  
 Gaya, 57  
 Gayā 53, 55, 56, 286, 297, 304  
 Gudrosia, 122, 142, 227  
 Ghataka, 211, 257  
 Ghaṭotkacha 272  
 Ghaṭotkacha Gupta, 288  
 Ghora Āṅgīrasa, 188, 312  
 Girikshit 14  
 Girivraja (in Kekaya), 26, 56  
 Girivraja (in Magadha), 26, 56, 111.  
 Glausians, 128  
 Gomatī Koṭṭaka, 308  
 Gondopernes, 229  
 Gopālaka, 103  
 Gopāl Vaihidarī, 212  
 Goparāja, 300, 301  
 Goptrī, 94, 167, 237, 286  
 Gorathagiri, 56  
 Gosāla, 107, 169  
 Gotama Buddha, 9, 51, 54, 57, 63, 81, 116, 169  
 Gotama Kāhugaṇa, 20  
 Govardhana, 311  
 Govikartana, 88  
 Govinda Gupta, 286, 287  
 Grahavarman 307  
 Grāmabhṛitaka, 154  
 Grāmaṇī, 86, 88, 91, 92  
 Grāmavṛiddha, 134  
 Grāmikas, 91, 92, 104, 151, 154, 286  
 Guṇabhara, 172  
 Guṇākhyā Śāṅkhāyana 9, 10, 18  
 Gupta, Mahārāja, 272  
 Guracans, 125  
 Gurjara, 62  
 Gusana, 244  
 Guttas, 310

## H.

- Hagāmāsha, 238  
 Hagāna, 238  
 Haihaya, 75, 118  
 Hairānyanābha, 51  
 Hakusiri, 223  
 Hapsburg, 93  
 Hariśchandra, 50, 52, 192, 313  
 Harishena King, 310  
 Harishena, Praśastikāra, 277, 281  
 Harivarman, 304  
 Haro, 24  
 Harsha, 55, 290, 295, 306ff  
 Harsha Gupta, 303, 304  
 Hasti, 126, 135, 180  
 Hastin, 301  
 Hāstinapura, 6, 11, 13, 15, 30, 67, 69  
 Hastivarman, 275, 276n  
 Hatthipura, 67  
 Heliodoros, 213, 226  
 Heliokles, 200, 206ff, 226  
 Hellas, 124  
 Hemachandra, king, 60  
 Hephaestion 126  
 Hermaios, 206, 229, 236, 243, 245, 247, 251  
 Hidus, 123  
 Hima, 248  
 Himavanta, 48, 83  
 Hirānyanābha, 36, 51, 52, 81  
 Hiranyavatî, 64  
 Hiung-nu, 230, 245, 246  
 Hohenzollern, 93  
 Hūnas, 256, 291ff, 300ff, 306  
 Hushkapura, 254  
 Huvishka, 249, 254  
 Hydaspes, 135, 136, 138, 227.

## I.

- Ibbagrāma, 30  
 Ikhuaton, 183  
 Ikshvāku, 20, 36, 49ff, 60, 64, 74, 118, 192  
 Indapatta, see Indraprastha  
 Indo-Greek, 215  
 Indo-Scythia, 39, 240  
 Indradymna, 27  
 Indra Jyeshtha, 89  
 Indra Mitra, 211  
 Indrapālita, 184, 185  
 Indraprastha, Indapatta, Indapattana  
 12, 15, 47, 68, 69, 99, 172, 173  
 Indrasena, 2  
 Indravarma, 238  
 Indra Vritrahan, 29  
 Indrota Daivāpa (Daivāpi) Śaunaka,  
 3, 11, 14, 17, 18, 30,  
 In-mo-fu, 230, 235  
 Īsānavarman, 305  
 Ishukāra, 69  
 Isila, 166  
 Īsvaradatta, 269  
 Īsvarasena, 265  
 Īsvaravarman, 304  
 Itihākamahāmātras, 167  
 Itihāsas, 13

## J.

- Jābala, 27  
 Jaivali, 33, 70, 92  
 Jala Jātukarṇya, 34  
 Jalauka, 184, 193  
 Jambudvīpa, 47, 99, 189, 226 n.  
 Janaka, ii, 8, 15-23, 26-31, 33-36  
 90, 93, 191  
 Janakapur, 59  
 Janakavamsā, 20, 21, 37  
 Janamejaya ii, 2, 3, 5, 8-18, 76, 89-  
 91, 311  
 Jana Śārkarākshya, 27  
 Janaśruti, 84  
 Jarāsandha, 57  
 Jāratkārara, 23  
 Jaya (Itihāsa), 13  
 Jayadāman, 240, 259, 260, 267, 269n  
 Jayadatta, 300

Jethamitra, 211, 212  
 Jettuttara, Jetuttara, 99, 130  
 Jihunā, 238  
 Jinaprabhasuri, 185  
 Jivadāman, 269  
 Jivaka, 103

Jivita Gupta I, 302, 303  
 Jivita Gupta II, 308, 309  
 Jiyasattū, 99, 100  
 Jōātrikas, 59  
 Jushka, 249, 254

## K.

Kābul, 122, 125, 136, 142, 162, 193,  
 204, 225, 229 ff, 254, 256, 285  
 Kācha, 273, 281  
 Kachchha, 46, 267  
 Kādambas, 197, 219, 266, 309  
 Kādphises I, 247 ff, 314  
 Kādphises II, 248 ff, 314  
 Kahola Kaushitaki, 9, 23  
 Kaikeyī, 27  
 Kaisara, 255  
 Kākas, 279, 280  
 Kākavarṇa, 112, 113, 118  
 Kakshasena, 2, 4, 14, 15  
 Kākshaseni, 4, 14  
 Kakuda Kachchāyana, 9  
 Kākusthavarmān, 309  
 Kālachampā, 54  
 Kālāmas, 97, 98  
 Kalāra Janaka, 39, 45  
 Kālāsena, 52  
 Kālāsoka, 111 ff.  
 Kālidāsa, 43  
 Kalīnga, 38, 41, 42, 43, 59, 74, 104,  
 115 ff, 151, 160 ff, 169 ff, 195 ff,  
 199, 201  
 Kaliṅganagara, 223  
 Kallāra, 255 n.  
 Kalliope, 206  
 Kalsigrāma, 204  
 Kāmandaka, 311  
 Kāmarūpa, 278, 295, 306, 308  
 Kamboja, 23, 45, 77-78, 122, 126,  
 152, 162, 177, 190  
 Kaṁchānapura, 42  
 Kāmpilya, Kampilla, 31, 33, 69, 70,  
 100  
 Kāmsa of Kosala, 80  
 Kāmsa of Mathurā, 73  
 Kanakhala, 28  
 Kāñchī, 173, 275, 276  
 Kanishka, 249 ff.

Kanishka II, 255  
 Kaṅtakaśodhana, 168  
 Kantha, 28, 129  
 Kānvas, 188, 211, 215 ff, 224  
 Kanyākubja, Kananj, 70, 193, 307  
 Kāpatika, 153  
 Kapilavastu, 48, 81, 97, 98, 99  
 Kāpiśa, 122, 206n, 208, 230, 235,  
 237, 245, 248, 250, 255, 257  
 Kapsa, 245  
 Kāpya Patañchala, 16, 27  
 Karandū, 38, 41, 70  
 Kārddamaka, 233, 266  
 Karṇa, 77, 79  
 Karṇasuvārṇa, 164, 303, 308  
 Karuāṭa, 276, 277  
 Kartripura, 279  
 Kārusha, 44  
 Kāruvāki, 181, 184  
 Kāsi, 14, 19, 23, 28, 33-36, 39, 40,  
 45-48, 67, 75, 79, 81, 100 ff, 297,  
 300  
 Kasia, 64  
 Kāsiputra Bhāgabhadra, 212, 213,  
 226  
 Kāsmīra, 27, 76, 162, 163, 184, 192,  
 193, 230, 232, 240, 253 ff, 299, 301  
 Kaspetroioi, 239, 240  
 Kasu Chaidya, 66  
 Kaśyapas, 11  
 Kathaioi, 28, 128  
 Kauṇḍineya, Kauṇḍinya, 41  
 Kaurāla, 275, 276 n.  
 Kausāmbi, Kosambi, 6, 13, 15, 30,  
 31, 54, 55, 67, 68, 109, 162, 166,  
 211  
 Kauśikī, 5  
 Kauṭilya, 121, 139, 311  
 Kavandhī Kātyāyana, 9  
 Kāvashya, 2, 3, 11, 17, 18, 311  
 Kavirāja, 281



- Kekaya, 21, 23, 26-27  
 Ken, 66  
 Kerali, 276  
 Kesaputta, 97, 98  
 Keśins, 52, 98  
 Ketalaputo, 172-174  
 Kevatta, 70  
 Khāṇḍava, 5  
 Kharaosta, 238, 241  
 Kharapallāna, 253  
 Kharaparikas, 279, 280  
 Khāravala, 115, 119, 161, 199, 200,  
 217, 221 ff.  
 Khasa, 62  
 Khshayārshā, 124  
 Kieu-tsiou-kio, 245 ff.  
 Kikaṭa, 56  
 King-maker, 86, 91, 92  
 Kingship, 82 ff.  
 Ki-pin, 229 ff. 233, 235, 245 2ff, 255,  
 257  
 Kirāta, 23  
 Kīrtivarman, 304  
 Kleophis, 125  
 Koh-i-Mor, 126  
 Kolivisa, 91  
 Koliyas, 97, 98  
 Kollāga, 59  
 Kolleru, 276 n.  
 Konākamaṇa, 180  
 Koravya, Kauravya, 12, 69, 131  
 Kosala (North), 9, 19, 21, 23, 34,  
 36, 45, 48ff, 79ff, 98, 100ff.  
 Kosala (South), 251, 262, 275  
 Kośar, 140  
 Kotakula, 275  
 Kotāṭavi, 275  
 Koṭivarsha, 286  
 Koṭtura, 275, 276  
 Kraivya, 33  
 Kramāditya, Kumāra Gupta II, 297  
 Kramāditya, Skanda Gupta, 289, 292,  
 297  
 Kṛishṇa Gupta, 303  
 Kṛishṇa Śātavahana, 221  
 Kṛishṇa Vāsudeva, 73, 290, 312  
 Kṛitamālā, 172  
 Kṛiti, 20, 37  
 Krivi, 31, 32  
 Kshaharāta, 233, 257ff.  
 Kshatrapa, 233, 237, 240, 253, 257ff,  
 266ff, 280  
 Kshemaka, 68  
 Kshudrakas, 122, 131, 134, 135  
 Kshudra Parishad, 148  
 Kukura, 262, 267  
 Kumāra, 151, 158n, 184, 194, 195,  
 210n, 217n  
 Kumāradevī (Gaharwār Queen),  
 159  
 Kumāradevī, 272  
 Kumāra Gupta I, 288  
 Kumāra Gupta II, 296, 298ff.  
 Kumāra Gupta III, 302ff.  
 Kumāra Gupta, Prince, 295, 306  
 Kumārāmātya, 210, 286, 287  
 Kumārāpāla, 296  
 Kumbhavatī, 43  
 Kunāla, 184, 185, 195  
 Kuṇḍag āma, Kuṇḍapura, 59  
 Kuṇḍina, 41  
 Kūṇika, 53, 65, 104ff, 134  
 Kuntala, 119, 219, 222, 265, 277,  
 310  
 Kuntala Śātakarṇi, 219  
 Kurujāṅgala, 5  
 Kurukshetra, 3, 5, 6, 7, 12, 14, 29,  
 131, 311  
 Kururāṭṭha, 33, 69  
 Kurus i, 1, 5, 7, 12, 14ff, 23, 27ff,  
 45, 68, 69, 78, 83, 311, 312  
 Kurush, 122  
 Kusadhvaja, 20  
 Kusāgārapura, 56  
 Kusāvati, 64, 65  
 Kusbāns, 245ff  
 Kusambas, 224  
 Kusinārā, 49, 62, 64, 65, 97, 99  
 Kusthalapura, 276  
 Kuśri, 18  
 Kusulaa, 238  
 Kusumapura, 109, 111  
 Kuvera, 275  
 Kuveranāgā, 283, 287, 290, 291  
 Kuyula Kadphises, 245, 314  
 Kuynlakara Kaphsa 247 314

## L.

- Lacedaemonians, 132, 133  
 Lādha, 46  
 Lagaturman, 255<sub>n</sub>  
 Laghman, 230  
 Lāhyāyani, 23  
 Lajjā, 290  
 Lakshmana, 62  
 Lakshmana Sena, 241  
 Lalaka, 223<sub>n</sub>  
 Lalitapātan, 163  
 Lampa, 78  
 Lampāka, 230  
 Laodike, 206, 207  
 Lātavishaya, 286  
 Lekhakas, 149, 150  
 Liaka, 37, 238  
 Libya, 123  
 Licchhavis, 40, 59-65, 101, 106,  
 107, 151, 72, 305  
 Likhita, 192  
 Little Rapti, 64  
 Lohichela, 81  
 Lohitya, Lauhitya, 295, 301, 302, 306  
 London, 49  
 Lumminigāma, 162  
 Lysias, 206, 226

## M.

- Madanapāla, 296  
 Maddā, 103  
 Mādha Gupta, 295, 306, 308  
 Mādhasena, 198, 199  
 Mādhavavarman II, 304  
 Madhumanta, 43  
 Madburā, Uttara, 73  
 Madhyadeśa, Majjhimadeśa, 24, 27,  
 28, 53, 79, 137, 152, 187, 208,  
 220, 232, 298, 308, 309, 312  
 Madhyamikā, 131, 202, 205  
 Madra, 16, 23, 27, 79, 79, 280  
 Mādravati, 3  
 Madurā, 172, 173  
 Maga, 175  
 Magadha, 8, 26, 28, 45, 46, 53ff, 79,  
 81, 91, 97ff, 223, 224, 271, 272,  
 295, 304, 305, 309  
 Māgadhapura, 56  
 Māgandiyā, 102  
 Mahābalādhikṛita, High Officer in  
 Charge of the Army, 285  
 Mahābhoja, 72, 165  
 Mahābisi, 164  
 Mahādaṇḍanāyaka, general, 285, 287  
 Mahājanaka I, 22  
 Mahājanaka II, 21, 22, 38  
 Mahājanapadas 45ff  
 Mahākachchāna, 73  
 Mahākāntāra, 275, 278  
 Mahākosala, King, 45, 46, 52, 81, 82  
 Mahālakshmidēvi, 298  
 Mahāli, 63  
 Mahāmātras, 146, 156, 161, 166ff,  
 177ff, 195, 210<sub>n</sub>  
 Mahānandin, 110, 115  
 Mahāpadma, 8, 115, 116, 117, 122,  
 169, 201, 273, 282<sub>n</sub>  
 Mahāpratihāra, 287  
 Mahārāja, 87  
 Mahārāshtra 165, 257ff, 280  
 Mahārathis, 165  
 Mahāsāla, 27  
 Mahāsammata, 66  
 Mahāsena, Pradyota, 58, 103  
 Mahāsena Gupta, 306, 307  
 Mahāsenāpati, 257  
 Mahasilākantaga, 107  
 Mahāsudassana, 64  
 Mahāvīra, 47, 55, 59, 63, 107, 108,  
 169  
 Mahendra Maurya, 158, 175, 184  
 Mahendra, 275  
 Mahendrāditya, 288, 289, 299, 300  
 Mahendragiri, 160, 275, 276  
 Mahendraçāla II, 296  
 Mahinda, 9, 18  
 Mahijāla I, 291  
 Mahishī, 85, 88  
 Māhismatī, 72, 75, 262, 267  
 Mahodaya, 67  
 Makhādeva, 21

- Mālava, 46, 261, 279, 295  
 Malaya 46  
 Malayas, 258, 261  
 Malichos 266a  
 Mālinī, 54  
 Malla, 45, 46, 64, 65, 97, 151, 176, 192  
 Mallakis, 63, 65, 107  
 Mallikā, 101  
 Malloi, 131, 135  
 Māmāla 262  
 Mambarus, 233, 258  
 Māṇḍavya 192  
 Maṅgala, 170  
 Manigul, 238  
 Maniyatappo, 314  
 Mantarāja, 275  
 Mantrio, 147, 285  
 Mantriparishad, 148, 166, 210, 286  
 Marutta, 84, 90  
 Māski, 189  
 Massaga, 125, 135  
 Maṭachi, 14, 30, 31  
 Māthava, 20, 21, 38  
 Mathurā, Methora, 42, 71ff, 172, 173, 187, 204, 211, 212, 224, 231ff, 237ff, 255  
 Matila, 273  
 Mātrivishṇu, 286, 300  
 Matsya 23, 28, 29, 45, 71, 78, 79  
 Maues 228, 232ff  
 Maukharis, 297, 304ff  
 Maurya, iv, 8, 110, 121, 139ff  
 Medes, 122  
 Megasthenes, 143, 145, 147, 150, 160, 165, 173, 184  
 Meghavarṇa, 281  
 Menander, 203ff  
 Mevaki, 232, 234  
 Mīhirakula, 297, 299, 301  
 Milinda see Menander  
 Min, 233  
 Minnagara 232ff  
 Mithradates, Mithridates, 205, 206, 226, 227  
 Mithi, 19, 20  
 Mithilā, 16, 19ff, 37ff, 47, 49, 54, 60, 70, 86, 99, 100  
 Mitra Kings, 211, 212  
 Mlecchhas 292  
 Moga 232 ff.  
 Moli 46  
 Molinī 33  
 Moriyas 97, 99, 138, 139, 188  
 Mousikanos, 132, ff.  
 Mṛṅgadhara, 101  
 Mṛṅgāsikhāvana, 271  
 Mūchīpa, Mūtība, Muvīpa, 44, 45  
 Mūjāvant, 24, 54, 56  
 Mulaka, 74, 262  
 Muṇḍa, 110, 111, 116  
 Muṇḍas, 153  
 Muriyakāla, 200, 201  
 Muruṇḍa, 233, 280

## N.

- Nabataeans, 266 n.  
 Nābhāga, 60  
 Nabhaka, 163  
 Nabhapanti, 163  
 Nāchne-ki-talai, 277  
 Nadasi-Atasā, 238  
 Nāga, 75, 220, 250, 255, 256, 274, 283, 314  
 Nāgabhaṭṭa, 255  
 Nāga Dāsaka, 110, 111, 116  
 Nāgadatta, 273  
 Nāgakhaṇḍa, 141  
 Nāgala Viyohālakā, 166  
 Nāganikā, Nāyanikā, 223  
 Nagarabhukti, 286  
 Nagarādhyaksha, 150  
 Nāgārjuna, 251, 254  
 Nāgārjuni, Hill 185, 295  
 Nāgasāhvaya (Hāstinapura), 6  
 Nāgasena, Sage, 226 n.  
 Nāgasena, king, 273, 274  
 Nāgnajit (Nāggaji, Nāggati) 38, 39, 41, 73, 76, 77, 90  
 Nāhapāna, 248, 257, 258, 259, 261  
 Nābushya 7  
 Nākhavant, 256, 274  
 Nāksh-i-Rustam, 123  
 Nākula, 12  
 Nālanda, 300  
 Nāmbanus, 233, 258

- Nami, Nimi, 12-22, 37-41, 70, 76  
 Nanda 8, 97, 115 ff, 200, 201, 217 ff,  
 313.  
 Nandi, 255  
 Nandi, king, 273, 274  
 Nandivardhana, 110, 112 ff, 201  
 Na-pei-kea, 163  
 Nārada, 41, 90, 131, 281  
 Narasimha Gupta Bālāditya, 297  
 Naravarman, 270  
 Nārāyaṇa Kāṇva, 215  
 Nārāyaṇapāla, 290  
 Nāsik Praśasti, 221, 229  
 Nāvadyaksha, 151  
 Navanara, 264  
 Ngansi, 229, 247  
 Nichakshu, 6, 13, 15, 16, 30, 31, 67  
 Niechhivi, 62  
 Nichyas, 82  
 Nidhanapur, 306, 308  
 Nigant̄ha Nātaputta, 169  
 Nigliva, 163, 180  
 Nikaia, 136  
 Nilapalli, 276  
 Nilarāja, 275, 276  
 Nirgranthas, 169  
 Nirvāna era, 117  
 Nishāda, 267  
 Nisibi, 61  
 Nisrīshṭārtha, 149  
 Niyoga, 312  
 Nyagrodhavana, 99  
 Nysa, 126

O.

- Odruka, 212  
 Ohind, 256  
 Okkāka, 64, 81  
 Olympian Games, 87  
 Omphis, 127  
 Orissa, 42  
 Orosius, 131, 226  
 Orthagnes, 243  
 Ossadioi, 132  
 Otṭhaddha, 63  
 Oudh, 36, 48, 205, 288  
 Oxus, 227, 246, 249, 255  
 Oxydrakai, 131, 135  
 Oxykanos, 133  
 Ozene, 266

P.

- Pādā, 174  
 Pādāñjali, 85  
 Pādha, 46  
 Padika, 240  
 Padmāvati, city, 256, 274  
 Padmāvati, queen, 102  
 Pahlavas, iii, 242, 244, 262, 265, 268  
 Pakores, 243  
 Pakthas, 130  
 Paktyike, 123  
 Pakudha, 9  
 Palaesimundu, 173  
 Pālāgala, 88  
 Pālārālī, 85  
 Pālaka, 103, 109, 112, 313  
 Pālakka, Pālakkada, 275, 276  
 Palibothra, Palimbothra, 118, 143  
 Palibothri, 164  
 Pallava, 265, 276, 281  
 Pañchāla, 23, 27-29, 31-33, 45, 69-  
 71, 78, 83, 91, 187, 211, 212  
 Pandaia, 173  
 Pāndavas, 4, 12, 28, 33, 312  
 Pandouoi, 172, 279  
 Pāndus, 1, 4, 5, 12, 13,  
 Pāndya, 46, 172, 173, 174, 175,  
 214  
 Panku, 244  
 Pantaleon, 225  
 Para Aṭṭnāra, 38, 51, 52, 90, 104  
 Parākramāṅka, 273, 282  
 Parantapa, 68  
 Pārasamudra, 173  
 Pārasika, 266  
 Paraśūrāma, 221  
 Parikshit Iff, 311

- Pārikshitas, 1 ff  
 Parisbad, 92, 148, 165, 166, 178, 179, 286  
 Parivakrā, Parichakrā, 31  
 Parivrājaka, Mahārājas, 277, 294, 295, 301,  
 Parivrājikās, 153  
 Parivrikṭi, 85  
 Priyātra, 262, 267  
 Parkham, 108  
 Parṇadatta, 293, 294  
 Paropanisadai, 142  
 Pārśva, 47, 76  
 Pārtha (Arjuna) 301  
 Pārtha, 299  
 Parthalis, 160  
 Parthians, 205, 226 ff, 241, ff,  
 Pasenadi, See Prasenajit  
 Patalene, 133, 203  
 Pātaliputra. 99, 106, 109, 111, 113, 143, 162, 185, 197, 252, 284.  
 Patamchala, 26, 27  
 Patañjali, 12, 101 ff  
 Patika, 237, 238, 240, 241  
 Pativedaka, 166, 168, 178  
 Patua Statues, 110, 113, 115  
 Patrokles, 157  
 Paudanya, 75  
 Paulushi Satyayajña, 17, 27  
 Paumāvai, 106  
 Paurava 67  
 Paura Vyāvahārika, 166  
 Pāvā, 65, 97  
 Peisistratus, 73  
 Persepolis, 123, 145  
 Persian, 122, ff, 266  
 Peshāwār, 24, 126, 242 ff  
 Pettanika, 165  
 Peukelaotis, 24, 125  
 Philadelphos, 157, 174  
 Philip of Macedon, 65  
 Philippos, 136  
 Philopator, 206 n.  
 Phraotes, 242, 243  
 Phryni, 204  
 Piṅgola, 102, 314  
 Pippalāda, 36  
 Pippalivana, 97, 99, 138, 139  
 Pishāpura, Pithapuram, 275, 276  
 Piyadasi, 159, 183  
 Podiyil Hill, 140, 164  
 Poho, 26  
 Polasapur 100  
 Poros, 127, 134 ff  
 Po-ta, 247  
 Potali } 42, 74, 75  
 Potana }  
 Prabhākaravardhana, 295, 306, 307  
 Prabhāvatī, 83, 288  
 Prachanta, Pratyanta, 172, 278  
 Prāchīnaśāla, 27  
 Prāchya, 82, 151, 152  
 Prāchya Pāñchāla, 31  
 Pradesht̄ris, 153, 154, 168, 314  
 Pradesikas, Prādesikas, 166, 168, 177  
 Pradyota, 57, 58, 76, 102, 103, 108 ff.  
 Praesti, 133  
 Prakāśāditya, 297,  
 Prakāṣālit̄ya, 298,  
 Pramaganda, 56, 57  
 Pranaya, 268  
 Prārjunas, 279, 280  
 Prasenajit (Pasenadi), 49, 51, 52, 81, 100 ff.  
 Prasians Prasi, 120, 135, 143, 151, 164  
 Pratardana, 34, 40  
 Pratichya, 82  
 Pratīhāras, 62, 296 n  
 Partīpa, 2, 7  
 Pratishṭhāva, 264  
 Pravāhana Jaivali, 33, 70, 92  
 Pravarasena I, 277, 281  
 Pravarasena II, 43  
 Prithivishēṇa I, 277, 278  
 Prithivishēṇa II, 277  
 Prithivishēṇa, mantrin, 288  
 Proti Kauśāmbeya, 31, 67  
 Ptolemy, Geographer, 239, 257, 266  
 Ptolemy, historian, 128  
 Ptolemy, King, 157, 174  
 Pukkusāti, 77, 103, 116, 117  
 Pulakesin, II 172  
 Pulika 57, 76  
 Pulinda nagara, 44, 165  
 Pulindas, 44, 45, 165  
 Pulisā, 166, 168  
 Pulumāyi, 261 ff  
 Pulusha Prāchīnayogyā, 17, 30  
 Punarabhisheka, 86, 89, 91, 93  
 Puṅdhavardhana, 164, 286, 288, 299  
 Puppavatī, 33

Pura Gupta, 290, 296, 297  
 Pūrnavarman, 187, 295  
 Purohita, 88, 191  
 Pūrus, 7, 51, 72  
 Purukutsa, 50, 51  
 Purūravas, 7, 34  
 Purushapura, 253, 254

Pushkarā vatī, 24, 134  
 Pushpabhūti, 295, 306, 307, ff  
 Pushpapura, 187  
 Pushyadharmān, 184, 186  
 Pushyagupta, 141, 152  
 Pushyamira, 184, 186, 107 ff  
 Pushyamitras, 289 ff

## R.

Rā'ha, 46  
 Rādhagupta, 158  
 Rā hāpurī, 303  
 Rahamusala, 107  
 Rāhugana, 20  
 Rāhula, 51, 52  
 Rājagriha (Kekaya), 26  
 Rājagriha (Magadha); 26, 53, 58, 97,  
 99, 103, 105, 106, 112, 183, 200,  
 223, 224  
 Rājagriha (Balkh), 26  
 Rājakartṛi, Rājakṛit, 86, 91, 92  
 Rājapura (Kaliṅga), 42  
 Rājapura (Kamboja), 77, 78, 162  
 Rājapurushas, 168  
 Rājasāsana, 146  
 Rājastamlāyana, 18  
 Rājasūya, 84, 88  
 Rājjugāhaka, 167, 168  
 Rājjuka, Rājukas, 166ff, 177ff, 190ff  
 Rājjuvula, 241  
 Rājyapāla, 290  
 Rājyaśrī, 307  
 Rājyavardhana, 295, 306ff  
 Rāma, 36, 50, 62  
 Rāmagāma, 97  
 Rāmapāla, 296  
 Ramma city, 33  
 Raṇabhāndāgāra, 287  
 Rañjubhula, 238ff  
 Rāptī, 49

Rāshtrapāla, 120, 153, 167  
 Rāshtrikas, 164, 165, 177, 190  
 Rāshtrīya, 141, 152, 153  
 Rathagṛitsa, 14, 15  
 Ratnin, 88  
 Reṇu, 41, 42, 74  
 Revottaras Pātava Chakra Sthapati,  
 93  
 Riksha, 7  
 Kishabbhadatta, 165  
 Rishigiri, 56  
 Rītiparṇa, 50, 51, 52  
 Rohiṇī, 98  
 Rohita, 50, 52  
 Romakas, Rome, iii, 89, 48, 84  
 Roruka, 99  
 Rudra, 265  
 Rudrabhūti, 269  
 Rūdradāman I, 152, 239, 240, 250,  
 254, 259ff, 265ff  
 Rūdradāman II, 269  
 Rudradeva, 273  
 Rudrasena I, Kshatrapa, 269  
 Rudrasena II, „ 269  
 Rudrasena I, Vākāṭaka, 277  
 Rudrasena II, 256, 277, 282, 283  
 Rudrasimha I, 269  
 Rudrasimha III, 269  
 Rudrāyana, 99  
 Rummindei, 168, 180  
 Rūpadarśaka, 150

## S.

Śāba, 263, 285  
 Śabaras, 44, 45  
 Sabarmatī, 267  
 Śabda, 268  
 Sacae, 227

Sacarauli, 227  
 Sacastane, 228n  
 Sachiva, 146, 147, 198, 285  
 Sadā-chandra, 274  
 Sādaganna, 222

- Sadānīrā, 19, 20, 36, 48  
 Sāgala, Sāgalanagara, 27, 99, 204, 226  
 Sāgaradvīpa, 203  
 Sāgarikā, 102  
 Sabadeva Pāṇḍava, 12  
 Sabadeva Śārṅjaya, 60  
 Sahadeva father of Somaka, 39, 41  
 Sahadeva son of Jarāsandha, 57  
 Sahadeva of Vaisālī, 60  
 Sahasrāṅka, 68  
 Saheth Maheth, 49  
 Sāhi, 231  
 Sai, 230  
 Sai river, 48  
 Śaisunāga, 57, 114, 115, 116, 117, 201  
 Śaivism, 255  
 Śai-wang, 230  
 Śaka, iii, 227, 228, 230, 231, 232, 233, 234, 235, 237, 239, 240, 241, 242, 243, 245, 250, 252, 253, 257, 258, 261, 262, 265  
 Śaka era, 239, 248, 251, 252, 253, 258, 261, 266  
 Śaka Kshatraps, 241, 266, 270, 282  
 Śākala, 27, 204, 205, 225, 226, 280  
 Śākalya, 23,  
 Śaka Muraṇḍa, 230, 280  
 Śaka Pahlava, 242, 252, 253  
 Sakasena, 265  
 Śakasthāna, 228, 231, 232, 233, 241  
 Śaka Yavana, iii, 134, 262  
 Śāketa, 49, 52, 53, 54, 99, 102, 187, 202, 205, 253  
 Śaktāditya, 289, 299, 300  
 Śakti Śrī, 223  
 Śākyamuṇi, 74, 167, 210, 254  
 Śakvas, 43, 49, 51, 81, 97, 98, 100, 101, 151, 152, 159  
 Śālīśūka, 184, 185, 186, 187, 196n  
 Śālivāhana, 220  
 Śālva, 28, 29, 75  
 Samāhartrī, 148, 154, 168  
 Samājas, 171, 175, 176, 181  
 Samāpa, 161, 162, 166  
 Samarkand, 227  
 Samatata, 164, 278  
 Sānavatī, 102  
 Samavāyo, 182  
 Sambalpur, 275  
 Sambastai, 131  
 Sambhuttara, 46  
 Sambodhi, 180n  
 Sambos, 133, 134  
 Sambulā, 35  
 Sāndhivigrahika, (Minister of Peace and War, 285  
 Saṅgrāmadeva, 299  
 Saṅgrāma Simha, 139, 313  
 Samiti, 92  
 Samkaravardhana, 299  
 Samkassa (Sāukāśya), 99  
 Saṁkshobha, 294, 295, 301  
 Sampadī, 184, 185  
 Samprati, 184, 185, 186  
 Samrāj, Samrāt, 82, 83, 84, 89  
 Sāmrajya, 82, 83, 86, 87  
 Saṁsthāh, 153  
 Saṁtanu, 7, 85  
 Samudaya, 168  
 Samudra Gupta, 231, 256, 273ff, 281, 282, 292, 297  
 Samudravijaya, 57  
 Saṅakānikas, 279, 280  
 Sañchārāh, 153  
 Sāñchi, 212, 222, 279  
 Śaṅḍilya, 18  
 Sandrokottus, 137, 138  
 Sangaesus, 134  
 Sangala, 129  
 Sangata, 184, 185  
 Saṅghadāman, 269  
 Saṅghamukhya, 73  
 Saṅglāwāma, 109  
 Saṅjaya of Magadha, 113  
 Saṅjaya of Pañchāla, 70, 71  
 Saṅjaya of Pushkaravati, 134  
 Sāñjivīputra, 18  
 Sāukāśya, 20  
 Saṅkhyayaka, 150  
 Sāukhāyana, 9, 10, 18  
 Sannidhātrī, 148  
 Śāpa (Coronation oath), 87  
 Sapedanēs, 243  
 Saphālā, 51  
 Sāpya, 20, 38

- Saraganus, 221, 222  
 Saraostos, 203  
 Sarasvati, 5, 6, 7, 20, 29, 59, 128, 176, 280  
 Sarayū, 36, 49  
 Śardulavarman, 304  
 Śārkarākshy, 27  
 Sarpasatra, 10, 17  
 Śarpikā, 48  
 Sārvabhauma, Sārvabhūmi, 10, 87, 90  
 Sarvanāga, 293  
 Śarvavarman, 305  
 Śaryalāvant, 5  
 Sāryāta, 90  
 Śāsāūka, 307, 308  
 Sasas, 243  
 Śatadhanvan, 184, 186  
 Śātahani raṭṭha, 220  
 Śātakarṇi I, 221, 222  
 Śātānīka, of Kauśāmbī, 55, 68  
 Śātānīka Sātrājita, 14, 34, 47, 90  
 Śātānīka son of Janamejaya, 13, 17, 30  
 Śātavāhana, 165, 214, 216, 262, 280  
 Śātavahani-hāra, 220  
 Satavastra, 243  
 Satiyaputra, 172ff  
 Sātraśāha, 31, 33  
 Satri, 153  
 Śatrughna, 26  
 Sattabhu, 41, 74, 90  
 Satvats, Sātvalas, 42, 71ff, 75, 82  
 Sātvala vidhi, 312  
 Satyayajña, 17, 27, 30  
 Saubhūti (Sopeithes, Sophytes), 128  
 Saudyumni, 7  
 Saunaka, Indrota Daivāpa, 3, 11, 14, 17, 30  
 Śaunaka Kāpeya, 14  
 Sauvīra 203, 31  
 Sāvattī (Śrāvastī in Kosala), 9, 47, 49, 51ff, 99ff  
 Savitā Satyaprasava, 88  
 Seylax, 123  
 Seythians iii, 134, 227, 232, 233, 237, 241, 243, 257, 271  
 Seleukos, 138, 141ff, 157, 187, 193, 213  
 Senāni, 88  
 Senāpati, 146, 158n, 197, 198, 313  
 Seniya, 97, 101, 106  
 Seres, 204  
 Setakannika, 220  
 Seyanāga, 106  
 Seyaviyā, 27  
 Śibi, Siboi, 28, 130, 131  
 Sibirytios, 143  
 Siddhārtha, father of Mahāvīra, 59  
 Siddhārtha, (Buddha), father of Rāhula, 51, 52  
 Sigal, 228n  
 Sigerdis, 203  
 Siha, 63  
 Sihapura, 67  
 Śikhaṇḍin, 32  
 Śikharasvāmin, 285  
 Śilāditya Dharmāditya, 297  
 Śilaka Śālāvatya, 33  
 Silavat, 105  
 Silavati, 86  
 Simhala, 280  
 Simuka, 214, 216ff, 231ff  
 Sindhu (Indus), 23, 31  
 Sindhu (in C. India), 205, 212  
 Sindhu-Sauvira, 250, 267, 268  
 Siudimāna, 133  
 Sinthus, 232  
 Siradhvaja, 20, 21, 37  
 Siri-Vaddha, 101  
 Sisikottos (Śasīgupta), 134  
 Śisunāga (Susunāga), 57, 58, 110ff, 313  
 Śisunandi, 211, 214  
 Sitā, 19ff, 36  
 Śiva, Śivis, 130, 131  
 Siva Gupta, 271  
 Śiva Nandi, 274  
 Śiva Skanda Gupta, 271  
 Śiva Skanda Varman, 220, 281  
 Śiva Śrī, 265  
 Skanda Gupta, 167, 259ff



- Skanda Nāga, 257  
 Skanda Nāga Sā'aka, 219, 220  
 Skandasvāti, 219  
 Śo'āsa, 238ff  
 Sodrai, 132, 136  
 Sogdiana, 124, 227, 233  
 Soked, 253  
 Solanki, 304  
 Somadatta of Vaiśālī, 60  
 Somaka Sāhadevya, 39, 41, 60  
 Somaśarman, 184, 186  
 Somasūhma Sātyayajñi Prāchīna-  
 yogyā, 17, 18, 30  
 Sona, 33  
 Sonadanda, 104  
 Sona Kolivisa, 91  
 Sophagasenus, 193  
 Sotthisena, 35  
 Sotthivatīnagara, 66  
 Spalagadama, 228  
 Spalabora, 228  
 Spalirises, 228, 229, 235, 236  
 Sourasenoī, 71  
 Śraishṭhya, 87  
 Śrāvastī (Sāvattbi), 9, 47ff, 253  
 Śrāvastībhukti, 286  
 Śreṇika, 55, 97  
 Śrīchandra Sāti, 265  
 Śrīgupta, 271, 272  
 Śrī Hariṣāsa, 271  
 Śrīkaṇṭha, 295, 306  
 Śrīnagarī, 162  
 Śrīñjaya of Vaiśālī, 60  
 Śrīñjayas, 32, 93, 311  
 Śrī Pratāpa, 288n  
 Śrī Sāta, 265  
 Śrī Vatsa Devī, 27  
 Śrutasena 2ff, 13, 15, 90  
 Sthānika, 154, 168  
 Sthapati, 93  
 Strategos, 235, 237  
 Stratos, 206, 208, 209, 225, 241,  
 260n  
 Stryadhyakshas, 167  
 Subhāgasena, 193  
 Suchandra, 60  
 Śuchivṛiksha, 14  
 Sudās, Sudāsa, 29, 32, 90, 130  
 Sudarśana Lake, 141, 268, 294  
 Sudassana, 33  
 Śuddhodana, 51, 52  
 Sūe Vihār, 253  
 Sugrīva, iii  
 Sujyestha, 211  
 Sukalpa, 119  
 Sukeśā Bhāradvāja, 36, 51, 81  
 Śuktimatī, Śukti Sāhvaya, city, 66  
 Śuktimatī, river, 66  
 Śukulideśa, 286  
 Sumana, 157  
 Sumati of Vaiśālī, 60  
 Surūsumāragiri, 68, 97, 99  
 Sunakkhatta, 63  
 Śuṅgas, 168, 192, 193, 196ff, 210ff,  
 221ff, 229, 271  
 Suplan Sārñjaya, 60  
 Śūrapāla, 114  
 Sura Parichara, 223  
 Surarāja, 83  
 Śūrasenakas, 29, 45, 71-74, 78, 79,  
 99, 118, 173  
 Surāshṭra, 40, 141, 152, 155, 165,  
 267, 280, 282, 283, 286, 293  
 Suraśmichandra, 300  
 Śūravarman I, 299  
 Śūravarman II, 299  
 Śūrpāraka, 165, 258  
 Surundhana, 33  
 Sūryavarman, 305  
 Suśarman, 215, 216, 218  
 Sushena, 2  
 Susīma, 157, 158  
 Śuśkaletra, 162  
 Susthita varman, 295, 306  
 Sutasoma, 69  
 Suvartā bhūmi, 54, 175  
 Suvartāgiri, 151, 162, 164, 166,  
 184  
 Suvastu (Suwat), 24, 126  
 Suviśākha, 268  
 Suyaśas, 184, 185  
 Svabhra, 267  
 Svāmidatta, 275

- Svārājya, 82ff, 87  
 Svarāt, 83  
 Svarjit, 77  
 Svāśāya, 87  
 Svetaketu, 17, 25, 33, 34, 92  
 Syandikā, 48  
 Syrastrene, 239  
 Syria, 157, 174, 202

## T.

- Tacitus, i  
 Ta-hia, 227, 230, 245, 246, 249, 285  
 Takshaśilā, Taxila, 10, 24ff, 76, 93, 124, 126, 134, 144, 151, 156, 160, 162, 166, 177, 183, 194ff, 213, 225, 226, 232ff  
 Tālagund, 309  
 Tālañghas, 76  
 Tambapamoi, Tāmraparū, 172, 173, 175  
 Tāmraparū, river, 172  
 Tāmralipti, 164  
 Taprobane, 173  
 Tarquius, 39  
 Tathāgata, iii  
 Tathāgata Gupta, 297, 300  
 Tel, 44, 165  
 Telavāha, 44, 165  
 Telingiri, 44, 165  
 Teutoburg Forest, 137  
 Theodotus, 202  
 Thucydides, i  
 Tiaſtanes, 266  
 Tiberius, 248  
 Tien-tchou, 247ff, 255  
 Tikshṇa, 153  
 Ti-lo-shi-kia, 109  
 Tirabhukti, 286, 287  
 Tishyarakshitā, 189  
 Tissa, 174  
 Tivara, 181, 184  
 Tochari, 227, 7  
 Toramāṇa, 300  
 Tosali, 151, 161ff, 184, 195  
 Tou-mi, 244, 246  
 Tours, 137  
 Trasadasyu, 50ff,  
 Tripuri Viśhaya, 286, 294, 301  
 Triśāla, 59, 62, 63  
 Trisāmā, 203n, 205  
 Triśāṅku, 50  
 Tryaruṇa, 50  
 Tukhāras, 22, 7  
 Tumain, Tumbavana, 288  
 Tumburu, 281  
 Tuṇḍikeras, 76  
 Turā Kāvashya, 2, 3, 11, 17, 18, 311  
 Turamāya, 175  
 Tūrghna, 5  
 Turvaças, Turvaśas, 32, 72  
 Tushāspṇa, 165, 166

## U.

- Uchchahśravas, 7, 33  
 Udāka, 212, 213, 224  
 Udānakūpa, 286, 287  
 Udaya of Kāsi, 48  
 Udaya of Magadha, 109  
 Udayana, 15, 55, 67, 68, 98, 102, 103, 314  
 Uddālaka Aruṇi, 8, 9, 17, 21, 23ff, 27, 31, 35, 36  
 Udichyas, 28, 83  
 Ugrasena, Mahāpadma, 117, 118, 122, 136, 275  
 Ugrasena Pārikshita, 2, 3, 4, 13, 15, 90  
 Ujjain, 75, 99, 144, 151, 156, 162, 166, 177, 184, 186, 195, 196, 239, 266, 268, 280, 283, 284, 310  
 Ulysses, 183  
 Unmattāvanti, 299  
 Upagupta, 305  
 Upālī, 9, 18  
 Upaplayya, 29  
 Upārichara, 57, 66, 67, 223  
 Uparika Mahārāja, 279, 286, 287, 300

- Uragapura, 172  
 Uraiyūr, 172  
 Uraśa, 127, 231  
 Ushasti Chākṛāyana, 14, 16, 23, 29,  
 30  
 Uśavadāta, 258, 261, 279  
 Uśinara, 23, 26-29, 83, 130, 131,  
 279  
 Uśīnaragiri, 28

- Utkrośana, 89, 92, 93, 313  
 Uttamaujas, 32  
 Uttarādhyakshas, 150  
 Uttara Kuru, 27, 83, 312  
 Uttara Madhurā, 73  
 Uttara Madra, 27, 83  
 Uttara Pañchāla, 32, 33, 67, 69, 70  
 Uttarāpatha, 23, 77, 122, 134, 136,  
 151, 162, 224, 309

## V.

- Vachabhumika, 166, 168  
 Vāchaknavī, 23  
 Vaśanagara, 267c,  
 Vāhlikas, 274  
 Vahulāśva, 20, 37  
 Vaichitravīrya, 7  
 Vaidarbha, 41ff, 165  
 Vaideha, 17ff, 104  
 Vaidehaka, 153  
 Vaidehas, Later, 37, 40  
 Vaigai, 172  
 Vaihāra, 56  
 Vairāja, 83  
 Vairochana, 54  
 Vaiśālī, 49, 59-64, 97, 103-109, 112,  
 113, 163, 272, 273, 287  
 Vaiśālians, 108  
 Vaiśālika Dynasty, 60  
 Vaiśampāyana, 10, 12, 13  
 Vaiśya, 141, 152  
 Vaitarani, 42, 160  
 Vājapeya, 83, 84, 86, 87  
 Vājasaneya, 3  
 Vājshesha, 249, 254  
 Vajirā, 101, 105  
 Vajirī, 101  
 Vajji, 39, 40, 45, 46, 58, 60, 97,  
 106, 108, 163.  
 Vajra, 296  
 Vākāṭaka, 43, 256, 266, 276, 277,  
 278, 281, 282, 283, 310.  
 Vakradeva, 223  
 Vālavi, 286.  
 Vāmadeva, 38  
 Vāmākakshāyana, 18  
 Vamba Moriyar, 140  
 Vaṅga, 274, 304  
 Vāṅiyagāma, 60, 100
- Vañji, 173  
 Varadā, 199  
 Varāha, 56  
 Varakalyāna, 66  
 Varamāndhātā, 66  
 Vararoja, 66  
 Vardanes, 242  
 Vardhamāna, 169  
 Varmans, 295 n  
 Varuṇa Dharmapati, 89  
 Varnāta, 299  
 Vārshaganya, 311  
 Varus, 137  
 Vaśas, 27, 28, 83  
 Vāsabhakhattiyā, 101  
 Vaśāti, 132  
 Vāsavadattā, 102, 103  
 Vāsetṭhas, 64  
 Vāsishka, 249, 250, 254, 255  
 Vāsishthīputra, 222  
 Vāsishthīputra Pulumāyi, 264  
 Vāsishthīputra Śātakarṇi, 265, 268  
 Vasishtha, 20  
 Vasīthī, 222  
 Vassakāra, 106, 107  
 Vasu, 57, 67, 255n  
 Vasudāna, 68  
 Vāsudeva Kushān, 165, 249, 250,  
 252, 255  
 Vasudeva Kāva, 211, 214, 215, 216.  
 Vāsudeva Kṛishna, 213, 312.  
 Vasu Jyeshtha, 211  
 Vāsuladattā, 102  
 Vasumatī, 56, 57  
 Vasuvandhu, 297  
 Vātāpi, 309  
 Vatsa, 45, 46, 55, 67, 68, 98, 100,  
 102.

- Vāvātā, 85  
 Vedehaputta, 35  
 Vedehi, 60, 104  
 Vedehiputta, 104  
 Vēdi Śrī, 223  
 Vegi, 276  
 Vehalla, 105, 106  
 Veṅgi, 275, 276, 276n, 299  
 Vesāli, 49, 60, 99, 112  
 Vessabhu, 74, 75  
 Vessantara, 93  
 Vidagdha, 23  
 Vidarbha, 39, 40, 41, 43, 72, 198,  
 199, 201, 209, 262, 304.  
 Vidarbhī Kaundinya, 41  
 Videgha, 20, 21  
 Videha, 15, 16, 17, 18, 19, 20, 21,  
 23, 34, 39, 59, 61, 104.  
 Videhadattā, 59  
 Vidisā, 44, 197, 198, 210, 212, 213,  
 214, 226, 234, 256, 274.  
 Viśudhabha, 101, 105  
 Vigatāśoka Tishya, 157  
 Vighrahaṭāla, 114, 290  
 Vighrahaśūra, 114  
 Vihārayātrā, 170, 180, 181  
 Vijayāditya, 309  
 Vijayāditya IV, 299  
 Vijayakīrti, 251  
 Vijayaṭāla, 296  
 Vijayēsa, 163  
 Vikrama era, 235, 239, 242, 251,  
 314.  
 Vikramāditya, Chandra Gupta II,  
 282, 283, 284.  
 Vikramāditya, Skanda Gupta, 290  
 Vikrama, Pura Gupta, 297  
 Vima Kadphises II, 247, 314  
 Vimala-Koṅṅāñña, 105  
 Vimānadasanā, 179  
 Vimāna-, 180  
 Vimaśana, 280  
 Vinayāditya, 309  
 Vināyakapāla, 296n,  
 Vinaya sthiti sthāpaka, 287  
 Vindhya, 40, 44, 141, 165, 262, 267  
 Vindhyaśakti, 277  
 Vipāsā, 26  
 Vipula, 56  
 Vira Choḍa, 311  
 Vira Matsyas, 71  
 Virasena, 198, 199, 210  
 Virasena-Śāba, 283  
 Virāt, 83  
 Virā'a, 28  
 Virātanagara, 29, 71  
 Visa, 163  
 Viśālā, 60  
 Viśālā (Ujjain), 284  
 Viśā'ins, 130  
 Vishavajri, 163  
 Vishaya, 286  
 Vishayapati, 286  
 Vishnu, 288, 311  
 Vishṇugopa, 275  
 Vishṇu Gupta Chandrāditya, 309  
 Vishṇukunḍin, 304  
 Vishṇupada, 53, 55  
 Vishṇuvardhana, 296  
 Vishti, 268  
 Vissasena, 48  
 Visvakarmā, 90  
 Viśvasena, 269  
 Viśvasiniha, 269  
 Vitihotras, 71, 76  
 Vivutha, 170n  
 Vizagapatam, 276  
 Vonones, 228, 233, 235, 236  
 Vraja, 168  
 Viātya, 56, 62, 73, 114  
 Vriddhadyumna, 14, 15  
 Vrihasati, 184, 186  
 Vrijika (See Vajji)  
 Vrishabha, 56  
 Vrishalīs, 153  
 Vrishasena, 184, 186  
 Vrishui, 72, 73, 91  
 Vulture Peak, 106  
 Vyāghra, 277, 278  
 Vyāghrabalaparākrama, 288n  
 Vyāghradeva, 277  
 Vyāghrāja, 275, 278  
 Vyāvalāra Samatā, 190, 191  
 Vyā'a 17

## W.

- Warden of the Marches, 167, 199, 293  
 Wardhā 41  
 Wema Kadphises, 248

- Wessex, 136  
 Westminster, 19  
 Wu-Sun, 245

## X.

- Xandrames, 120  
 Xathroi, 132

- Xerxes, 124

## Y.

- Yabgou, Yavuga, 246  
 Yādava, Yadu, 41, 42, 62, 71  
 Yajñasena of Pañchala, 32  
 Yajñasena of Vidarbha, 198, 199  
 Yajñasrī, 265  
 Yājñavalkya, 16, 17, 18, 23, 90, 191  
 Yajñavarman, 304  
 Yaksha (yakkha), 100, 110, 113, 114  
 Yamunā, 42, 71, 72, 130, 203n, 205n  
 Yaśaskara, 299  
 Yā-ka, 311  
 Yaśodāman, 269  
 Yaśodharman, 301ff  
 Yaśomatī, 290  
 Yaśovarman, 309  
 Yaudheyas, 250, 268, 279  
 Yauna, Yavana, iii, 23, 152, 165,  
 177, 183, 187, 190, 196, 201, 202,  
 205ff, 229, 231, 262

- Yayāti 7, 26  
 Yayātinagarī, 276  
 Yella-manchili, 276  
 Yen-kao-tehen, 247ff  
 Yoga-Nanda (mythical), 115, 313  
 Yona, 136, 142, 162  
 Ysāmotika, 259, 260, 266  
 Yudhājī, 27  
 Yudhāīśranshī, 90  
 Yudhishthira, 12, 15, 68, 279  
 Yue-ch, 227, 244ff, 255  
 Yuenti, 230  
 Yuktas, Yutas, 166, 167, 168, 177,  
 179.  
 Yuvanāśva, 50

## Z.

- Zā Hakale, Zoscales, 266n  
 Zeda, 253  
 Zeionises, 238

- Zeus, 298, 236  
 Zoroastrian, 145, 254

## BY THE SAME AUTHOR

### 1. The Early History of the Vaishnava Sect

Demy 8 Vo. 146 pp., Price Rs. 2-13.

*Published by the Calcutta University.*

#### OPINIONS AND REVIEWS

PROFESSOR E. WASHBURN HOPKINS, YALE UNIVERSITY, AMERICA.—  
“Your book has given me great satisfaction.....I am particularly pleased to see an incisive study of this kind in the realm of religious history.....Believe me, in the hope of further contributions of this character from your able pen.....”

PROFESSOR A. BERRIEDALE KEITH, EDINBURGH UNIVERSITY.—  
“While I do not concur in your view as to the original character of Kṛṣṇa, I recognise the care with which you have investigated the issue, and value highly the elaborate collation of the evidence which your work contains, and which will render it of much service to all students of this, doubtless insoluble, problem. The stress laid on the epigraphic evidence and the full use made of it is of special value, while in many details your opinions are of interest and value, as in the case of the date of Pāṇini.....”

SIR GEORGE GRIERSON.—“Very interesting and informing.....The book is full of matter which is of great importance for the history of religion in India and will form a valued addition to my collection of books on the subject.....”

F. E. PARGITER, OXFORD.—“I agree with you in discarding various theories, but I don't think that Kṛishṇa Devakīputra is the famous Kṛishṇa, and it seems to me your exposition can stand just as well without the identification as with it. Your book will help to elucidate the whole matter, but are you sure that the cult does not owe something to Christianity?”

PROFESSOR F. OTTO SCHRADER, KIEL, GERMANY.—“I perfectly agree with your opinion that the Chāndogya passage on Kṛṣṇa Devakīputra and his teaching is to be considered as the first historical record of Bhāgavatism. There were, of course, many Kṛṣṇas, but to

conjecture that more than one was also a Devakīputra, is, to my mind an unscientific boldness which is the less justifiable as the teachings mentioned in that passage, as you show, perfectly agree with those e.g. of the Bhagavad-gītā and the Ṛk quoted with the famous तद्विद्योः परमं पदम् ।.....”

THE TIMES LITERARY SUPPLEMENT, MAY 12, 1921.—“The lectures of Mr. Hemchandra Ray-chaudhuri on the Early History of the Vaishṇava Sect read almost as would a Bampton lecture on the “Historical Christ” to a Christian audience. They are an attempt to disentangle the authentic figure of Krishna from the mass of Puranic legend and gross tradition, from the wild conjectures and mistaken, if reasoned, theories which surround his name. The worship of Krishna is not a superstitious idolatry; it is the expression of the Bhakti, the devotional faith of an intellectual people, and many missionaries, ill-equipped for dealing with a dimly understood creed would do well to study this little volume.....”

JOURNAL ASIATIQUE, JANUARY-MARCH, 1923, PARIS.—“Dans le domaine historique, signalons un travail plein de mérite de M. Hemchandra Ray-chaudhuri: *Materials for the study of the Early History of the Vaishṇava Sect.*” (Dr. Jules Bloch of Paris).

JOURNAL OF THE ROYAL ASIATIC SOCIETY OF GREAT BRITAIN.—“The scope of this small book is rightly expressed in its title. The author, who is lecturer in History in the Calcutta University, has collected and discussed statements, references, and allusions from the early literature to throw light on the position and life of Kṛṣṇa and the growth of Bhāgavatism. He deals with the various theories that have been put forward, and with good reasons discredits the views that Kṛṣṇa Vāsudeva was a solar deity or a tri al god or a vegetation deity. He is right in treating Kṛṣṇa Vāsudeva as one person, the Vṛṣṇi chief, but he unnecessarily identifies him with Kṛṣṇa Devakīputra, the scholar mentioned in the Chāndogya Upanishad... ..” (F. E. Pargiter).

THE BOMBAY CHRONICLE, JUNE 19, 1921.—“In this small book of a hundred and seventeen pages, Mr. Hemchandra Ray-chaudhuri of the Calcutta University has collected much valuable material from which he has succeeded in tracing the origin and growth of the Vaishṇava creed. The Historicity of Shrikrishna—or as the author calls Him Krishna Vāsudeva, is also handled with remarkable clearness.....”

## 2. Political History of India

from the Accession of Parikshit to the coronation of Bimbisara.

Reprint from the Journal of the Department of Letters, Vol. IX. Royal 8 Vo., 96 pp. :—

PROFESSOR E. WASHBURN HOPKINS:—"It is a fine augury for Indian scholarship when native scholars of the first rank take seriously in hand the great problem of untangling the web of Indian history. To this work your book is a valuable contribution."

PROFESSOR H. JACOBI, BONN:—"Very suggestive and contain some important details."

PROFESSOR F. OTTO SCHRADEE:—"I have read the book with increasing interest and do not hesitate to say that it contains a great many details which will be found useful by later historians. The portion I enjoyed most is that on the sixteen Mahājanapadas."

PROFESSOR A. BERRIEDALE KEITH:—"Full of useful information."

PROFESSOR L. D. BARNETT, BRITISH MUSEUM:—"Presents the facts very well. It will be very useful to students."

PROFESSOR E. J. RAPSON, CAMBRIDGE:—"I write to thank you for your kindness in sending me copies of your interesting papers."

W. CHARLES DE SILVA, COLOMBO:—"I have the greatest pleasure to express my high appreciation of your very valuable and learned article."

## 3. The Laksmanasena Era

Reprint from Sir Asutosh Mookerjee Silver Jubilee Volumes, *Orientalia*, Calcutta—Published by the Calcutta University and Printed at the Baptist Mission Press 1921.

PROFESSOR DR. STEN KONOW, KRISTIANIA (NORWAY):—"Many thanks for the reprints which you have been good enough to send me. I have read them with great pleasure. They are written in a thoroughly scholarlike way, and more especially it seems to me that your paper about the Lakṣmanasena era deserves very careful attention."



#### 4. The Mahabharata and the Besnagar Inscription of Heliodoros

JASB, 1922, No. 5,

PROFESSOR H. JACOBI :—"The verification of the Bhāgavata credo in the Besnagar inscription is a find on which you may be congratulated."

PROFESSOR E. WASHBURN HOPKINS :—"It is certainly a remarkable resemblance which you have established and I should be inclined to agree with your conclusion."

---