

MINISTRY OF EDUCATION - GOVT. OF IND

EDUCATION IN THE STATES 1959-60

A STATISTICAL SURVEY

MINISTRY OF EDUCATION GOVERNMENT OF INDIA

PUBLICATION NO. 640

Price Rs. 8.75 nP. or 20 sh. 5 d.

PREFACE

This annual publication gives important statistical information on education in the States and the Union Territories for the year 1959-60. As in the earlier volumes, it incorporates consolidated statistics for the whole of India and comparative statistical tables of institutions, enrolment and expenditure for different States and Union Territories. It is hoped that this publication will be found useful by the students of education and others who are interested in following the progress of education in the country.

The thanks of the Ministry are due to State Governments and Administrations who have supplied the material for this publication.

New Delhi; August 22, 1962.

Ministry of Education Government of India

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EXPLANATIONS

- 1. Academic Year.—For the sake of uniformity, the academic year in these tables is taken to coincide with the financial year, i.e., to extend from 1st April, 1959 to 31st March, 1960.
- 2. The statistics relate to only Recognised Institutions, i.e., those in which the course of study followed is either prescribed or recognised by the Government or by a University or a Board of Secondary and Intermediate Education constituted by law and which satisfy one or more of these authorities as the case may be, that they attain a reasonable standard of efficiency. They are open to inspection and their pupils are ordinarily eligible for admission to public examinations and tests held by the Government or the University or the Board.
- 3. Research Institutions.—Only those research institutions have been taken which provide facilities for teaching.
- 4. Enrolment.—For definiteness, the enrolment in the institution on 31st March 1960 is taken.
- 5. Expenditure.—In calculating the expenditure from Government, District or Municipal Board funds, all payments or contributions from fees and other sources, which are credited to such funds, are deducted.
- 6. Local Boards include District, Municipal and Canton-ment Boards and Town Area Committees.
- 7. Examination Results include those of private candidates also.
- 8. Indirect Expenditure represents the amount incurred on direction, inspection, buildings, furniture, scholarships and other miscellaneous items. Its nature is such that it cannot be apportioned to each type of institution.
- 9. This excludes statistics of N.H.T.A. which are not available.
- 10. The figures are provisional at places due to non-availability of corrected figures from some States.

INDIA

During the year under review, the total number of recognised educational institutions in the country increased by 26,083 to 4,39,711. Of these, 21·4 per cent were managed by the government, 46·4 per cent by local boards and 32·2 per cent by private bodies (29·3 per cent aided and 2·9 per cent unaided). The total number of pupils in these institutions also rose from 4·14 crores to 4·45 crores (3·16 crores boys and 1·29 crores girls). They were distributed as: preprimary stage 0·3 per cent, primary stage 72·5 per cent, secondary stage 20·5 per cent, university stage (general education) 1·8 per cent, while the remaining 4·9 per cent received professional and special education of both school and college standards. Nearly 71 per cent of the pupils came from rural areas. Educational facilities available for the school going children of the age-group 6—11, 11—14, 14—17 were to the extent of 61·1, 20·7, and 10·3 per cent respectively. Compulsory Education was in force in 1,218 towns and 60,478 villages. The number of pupils under compulsion on rolls was 79·22 lakhs (51·04 lakhs boys and 28·18 lakhs girls).

The total expenditure on recognised institutions increased by Rs. 33·50 crores to Rs. 299·65 crores. The government met 67·4 per cent of this expenditure, while the contribution from the local boards, fees, endowments and other sources was 6·6, 17·4, 3·1 and 5·5 per cent respectively. On an average, the annual cost of educating a pupil was Rs. 266·0 in an arts and science college, Rs. 88·6 in a high/higher secondary school, Rs. 39·6 in a middle school and Rs. 27·0 in a primary school. The average annual cost per capita (of population) was Rs. 7·0.

The teachers working in recognised schools for general education increased from $12 \cdot 09$ lakhs to $12 \cdot 95$ lakhs ($10 \cdot 41$ lakhs men and $2 \cdot 54$ lakhs women). The trained teachers formed $65 \cdot 1$ per cent in secondary schools ($63 \cdot 8$ per cent in high/higher secondary schools and $66 \cdot 4$ per cent in middle schools) and $63 \cdot 8$ per cent in primary schools of the total strength of the staff. The teacher-pupil ratio was 1:35 in the primary and 1:28 in the Secondary schools.

The output of graduates in Arts and Science (Pass and Hons.) was 80,760 as against 75,662 in the previous year. The number of students declared successful in the Matriculation and equivalent examinations increased from 5,30,136 to 5,71,343. As many as 7,35,096 adults were made literate.

I-Area and Population

Area (in Square Miles) Population	•	•		•		5,973* 8,50,000†
	II.—N	lumbe	r of In	stitutions	1	
				For Boys	For Girls	Total
Universities Boards of Secondary mediate Education	and/or	Inter		39	ī	40
mediate Education Research Institutions	•	•		13 42	• •	13 42
Colleges for General Edi	ıcation	-				
Degree Standard Intermediate Standard				723 73	143 7	866 80
\cdot TOTAL	•	•		<i>79</i> 6	150	946
Colleges for Professiona Education—	l and To	echnica	1			
Agriculture Applied Art & Archite	ctiina	•	•	33	• •	33
Commerce	cime.		•	2 35	• •	2
Engineering .		•	•	55 55	• •	35 55
Forestry .		•		3	• •	3
Law Medicine	•	•	• .	34	• •	34
Physical Education	:	•	•	115 15	2 I	117
Teachers' Training-	•	•	•	13	1	16
Basic Non-Basic .	•	•		149	36	185
Technology	•	•	•	166	50	216
· Veterinary Science	•	-	•	10 17	••	10
Others	•	•	•	ĭ	••	17 1
TOTAL	_	_	_	635		
Colleges for Special Edu	ootion.	•	•	03)	89	724
		4	_			
Music, Dancing and (Oriental Studies	outer ri	ne Art	3	42	7	49
Sociology	:	:	•	99 8	9	108
Others			•	11	4	8 15
TOTAL	•	•	•	160	20	780
Schools for General Educ	cation—					
Post Basic	•			31	3	
Higher Secondary .				3,079	634	34 3,763
High	•	•	•	10,312	1,594	11,906
Middle—						
Basic .	•			12,252	1,302	17 554
Non-Basic .	•	•	·	25,613	2,754	13,554 28,367

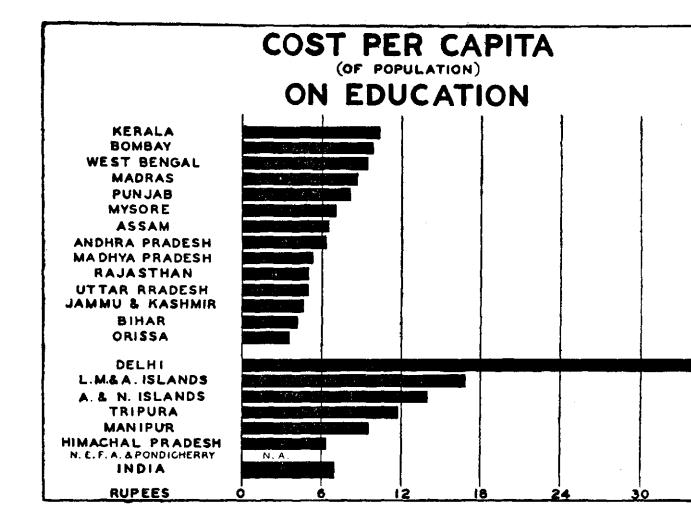
^{*}Excludes the area of Jammu & Kashmir, N.E.F.A. and N.H.T.A. †Excludes the population of N.E.F.A., N.H.T.A. and Pondicherry.

Primary-					For Boy	For Girl	Total
					c6 526	5,231	61,757
Basic Non-Basic	•			•	56,526 2,43,744	13,569	2,57,313
Pre-Primary	•	•	•	•	1,169	180	±,349
•	•	•		•	3,52,726	25,317	3,78,043
TOTAL	3	· -				~ / * C¢ C ~	35743473
Schools for Vocation	iai and	Tec	hnica	l Kau		· I	100-
Agriculture	•	•	•	•	99	3	1,095
Commerce . Engineering	•	•	•	•	1,092 124		124
Forestry .	•	•	•	•	4	•••	4
Medicine .	•	•	•	:	34	116	150
Physical Educat	tion	:	•		37	I	38:
Teachers' Train		•			2,		
Basic .	img—		_		бог	141	742
Non-Basic	•	•	•	•	204	88	292
Technical, Indu	ıstrial	and A	Arts 8	k Cra	fts 833	428	12,61
Veterinary Scien		•	•		11	••	11
Others .	•		•		20	• •	20
TOTAL .			_		3,059	778	3,837
Schools for Special 1	C durant	ion	_	•	3,-2,	. •	5 1 2 7
Music, Dancing				Arts	151	58	209
Oriental Studies)(IIC4	Time		3,372	24	3,396
For the Handic		•	•	·	125	6	131
For Social World			•	-	43	6	49.
Social (Adult) H		on			44,635	7,10 <u>r</u>	51,736
Reformatory		•			36	8	44
Others .		•	•	•	287	34	321
TOTAL .			_	_	48,649	7,237	55,886
GRAND TOTAL		60)	•	•	4,06,119	33,592	4,39,711
GRAND TOTAL			•	•	3,83,767	29,861	4,13,628
	m-	-Nu	mber	of P	upils on Roll		
					Boys	Girls	Total
A. By Type of Insti	tution						
Universities	_	_	_	_	59,045	8,544	67,589
Research Instit	utions	٠.		-	2,828	184	3,012
Arts and Science			-	·	5,60,531	1,21,926	6,82,457
Professional an			Colle	eges	1,49,219	23,692	1,72,911
Special Educati	on Col	lleges		_	14,295	9,296	23,591
Post Basic Scho	ols	. T			3,410	984	4,394
Higher Seconda		10015	•	•	16,03,620	3,97,433	20,01,053
High Schools	•			•	35,51,114	12,05,985	47,57,099
Middle Schools							
Basic					21,52,300	8,38,983	29,91,283
Non-Basic					39,48,607	19,43,900	58,92,507
Primary School	s						
Basic	•				46,12,220	13,97,402	60,09,622
Non-Basic	•			•	1,32,11,780		1,98,46,991
Pre-Primary So	hools			•	93,133	55,012	1,48,145
Schools for Vo	cationa	t and	Tech	ıni-	- · -		
cal Education	n.			•	2,89,122	72,668	3,61,790,
Schools for Sp	ecial E	duce	tion	•	13,15,738	2,39,233	15,54,971
						•	

			Boy	s G	irls Total .
B. By Stages/Subjects					
General Education (Univers	it y				
Standard)—			_		
Research	• •	•	3,021		3,678
Post-Graduate Diploma	as .	•	258		273
M.A. and M. Sc.	. 1 77.	. •	31,827	7,664	39,491
B.A. and B.Sc. (Pass a	na Hon	s.) .	1,96,927		2,49,366
Intermediate (Arts and	Science) .	4,16,036	76,643	4,92,679
TOTAL			6,48,069	1,37,418	7,85,487
Professional Education Standard)—	(Univer	sity			
Agriculture .	_		13,407	125	13,532
Commerce	•	•	73,806	680	
Engineering		•	36,077	156	1 12 1 -
Forestry .	•	•	614	=	614
Law	•	•	25,277	648	25,925
Medicine		_	29,432	7,113	36,545
Physical Education	•	•	655	143	5°,545 798
Teachers' Training-	_ `	•	433	*45	/90
Basic		•	11,629	4,472	16,101
Non-Basic .	•	-	14,339	8,695	23,034
Technology		•	3,912	20	3,932
Veterinary Science	•	•	5,143	36	5,179
Other Subjects .	•	•	1,319	158	1,477
TOTAL		•	2,15,610	22,246	2,37,856
Special Education (Universit	v Stand	lard)-	_		
Music, Dancing and (other F	ine A	rts 2,545	2.420	5.0=4
Oriental Studies .			7,93 <i>5</i>	3,429 879	5,974
Sociology		-	1,016	223	8,814
Domestic Science .	-	-	1,010	1,590	1,239
Other Subjects .	_	•	3,439		1,590
-	•	•	33437	449	3,888
TOTAL		•	14,935	6,570	21,505
General Education (School S	standare	1)—			
High and Higher Seco	maary	•	23,52,212	5,32,962	28,85,174
Middle	•	•	47,49,619	15,06,475	62,56,094
Primary	•	•	2,18,95,516	1,03,63,144	3,22,58,660
Pre-Primary	•	•	68,344	62,107	1,30,451
TOTAL	•	•	2,90,65,691	1,24,64,688	4,15,30,379
Vocational Education (School	Standa	ırd)—	_		
Agriculture			7,564	75	7.600
Commerce	•		97,880	17,177	7,639
Engineering	•		57,504	334	1,15,057
Forestry		•	154		57,838
Medicine			4,413	6,058	154
Physical Education	•	-	2,852	512	10,471
Teachers' Training-	•		-,-,-	<i>م</i> ار	3,364
Basic			63,706	19,146	9a c
Non-Basic.			9,772	7,344	82,852
· - ·			2755	773 44	17,116

						Во	ys	Girls	Total			
	Technico	1 Indus	teial An	d Arts	& C	Crafts 56,3	7T	27,426	83,79 7			
	Veterina			id til m		1,0		-/54-0	1,065			
	Other Su		icc	•	•	3,2	-	25	-			
		ibjects		•	•	_		•				
	TOTAL	•	•		٠	3,04,	520	78,097	3,02,023			
Specia	al Education	on (Scho	ool Star	ndard)-	- .	_						
	Music, I	Dancing	and Ot	ther Fir	ne A	rts 8,1;		9,610	17,743			
	Oriental			•	•	1,25,2	72	14,323	1,39,595			
	For Soci			•	•	3,7	28	646	4,374			
	Social (Adult)	Educa	ation	-	11,61,3	37I	2,08,440	13,69,811			
	For the	Handica	apped		•	5,2		1,658	6, 89 3			
	Reforma		-			6,9		1,531	8,515			
		Subjects		•		7,4		5,226	12,634			
	TOTAL					13,18,1	3 I	2,41,434	15,59,565			
	GRAND	ТОТА	L (195	(9-60)	•	3,15,66,9	62	1,29,50,453	4,45,17,415			
	GRAND					_		1,18,94,840	4,14,32,924			
				327		12313-1-	•	-,- ,, ,,	5. 5.5			
	IV—Expenditure on Educational Institutions											
						For Boy	ys	For Girls	Total			
						Rs.		Rs.	Rs.			
A. E	ly Sources	i										
_	-											
Gor	vernment	Funds-										
	Central	•	•	•		2,54,30,44		,20,91,512	23,75,21,953			
	State	• •		•					1,78,30,10,235			
	tri ct Board			•	9	,74,85,656	5	49,85,512	10,24,71,168			
Mu	nicipal Bo	ard Fur	ıds .	•	7	7,37,35,95	52	,09,40,936	9,46,76,892			
Fee	s .		•	,.	40	5,04,49,45	76	,09,47,000	52,13,96,457			
End	lowments (etc			7	,82,60,153	I	,39,65,025	9,22,25,178			
Oth	er Sources			•		,47,29,493		,04,97,596	16,52,27,089			
-	y Type of		ักทร		'	10-110 DO-10-)- ())/()	2.25 7 77 2			
<i>.</i>	Direct E											
	Universit		TIC OIL			TO 0- 200		• 0• coo	-0:00 85 272			
	Boards o		darv an	d /or	12,	18,91,292		3,83,920	12,22,75,212			
		ediate I			2	,37,c7,799	ļ		2,37,07,799			
	Research					,84,47,544			2,84,47,544			
	Arts and			YPC	16	,2 5 ,34,892	: T 1	90,15, 8 83	18,15,50,775			
	Colleges	for Prof	Pecions	18	ĮU,	2,54,092	13	90,12,003	10,10,100,175			
	Technica	1 Educa	tion	μα.	- 3	,44,60,007	,	62,72,575	13,07,32,582			
	Colleges				12			-2.55.050	13,07,32,302			
	Concess	tor Spec	Jai Eu	ucarion		64,49,054		12,65,972	77,15,026			
	Post Bas			-1-		4,00,664		84,563	4,85,227			
	Higher S	econdar	у 5спо	015		13,77,463		98,48,083	21,12,25,546			
	High Sch		•	•	32	,80,09,637	5,	93,10,843	38,73,20,480			
	Middle S											
	Basic		•	•		72,82,486		,26,35,513	10,99,17,999			
	Non-B	asic .	•	•	21	11,98,673	3:	,04,17,387	24,16,16,060			
	Primary S	Schools-	-					-				
	Basic	•			12	,86,71,662	1	,05,95,619	13,92,67,281			
	Non-B	esic .		•		59,31,013		4,19,53,722	55,78,84,735			
		•			- '				22			

		For Boys	For Girls	s Total
		Rs.	Rs.	Rs.
Pre-Primary Schools		42,34,090	8,81,097	51,15,187
Vocational and Technical School	8 .	8,20,08,071	1,08,50,188	9,28,58,259
Special Education Schools .	•	2,64,71,565	33,24,423	2,97,95,988
TOTAL (Direct) .	2,0	3,30,75,912 2	3,68,39,788 2	,26,99,15,700
Indirect Expenditure on—		6-6-09-6-0	25 02 522	6,44,08,382
Direction and Inspection	•	6,16,98,673	27,09,709	33,80,19,968
Buildings	•	30,91, ¹ 2,394 13,41,12,684	2,89,07,574 2,01,91,670	15,43,04,354
Hostels	•	3,53,61,082	82,48,300	4,36,09,382
Other Miscellaneous Items .		12,04,11,345	58,59,841	12,62,71,186
TOTAL (Indirect)		66,06,96,178	6,59,17,094	72,66,13,272
GRAND TOTAL (1959-60)	2,69	9,37,72,090 30	0,27,56,882 2,	99,65,28,972
GRAND TOTAL (1958-59)	2,39),59,62,525 26	,55,60,543 2,	66,15,23,068
VNu	mber	of Teachers		
		Men	Wome	n Total
Universities and Colleges		48,455	6,812	55,267
Post Basic Schools—		1 21.5	, ,	
Trained		105	33	138
Untrained	•	116	6	122
High/Higher Secondary Schools—				
Trained		1,29,401	4J ы 34	
Untrained	•	8 2, 703	14,142	96,845
Middle Schools-				_
Trained	•	1,42,122	51,606	
Untrained	•	79,986	18,267	98,253
Primary Schools—				
Trained	•	3,74,235	92,443	4,66,678
Untrained	•	2,32,055	32,741	2,64,796
Pre-Primary Schools—				
Trained	•	274	2,056	2,330
Vocational and Technical Schools	•	116	1,040	1,156
Special Education Schools	•	20,013 29,304	3,592 3,276	23,605 32,580
•	•	-3,504	3,2,0	32,300
TOTAL (1959-60)	•	11,38,885	. ,	14,06,033
TOTAL (1958-59)	•	10,66,221	2,41,329	13,07,550
VI—Exa	mina	tion Resujts		
		Boys	Girls	Total
Number of Students Passing—		•		
B.A. (Pass and Hons.)	•	43,105	15,311	58,41 6
B.Sc. (Pass & Hons.)	•	19,123	3,221	22,344
B.T./B. Ed.	•	10,515	4,789	15,304



	7			
		Boys	Girls	Total
B.E./B.Sc. (Engg. & Tech.) .		5,417	4	5,42 r
M.B., B.S. `.	•	2,489	649	3,138
B.Sc. (Agriculture)	•	2,173	15	2,188
B.Com./B.Com. (Hons.)		12,649	118	12,767
B.L./L.L.B.		5,773	161	5,934
Matriculation and Equivalent Exa	!-			
minations .		4,58,473	1,12,870	5,71,343
VII-Number of In	etitu	tions in Rur	al Areas	
		For Boys	For Girls	Total
Universities and Colleges		208	13	22 I
High and Higher Secondary Schools		7,548	256	7,804
Middle Schools		32,376	1,674	34,050
Primary and Pre-Primary Schools.		2,7 4,587	13,635	2,88,222
Vocational and Special Education Sch	001	41,791	4,832	46,623
TOTAL (1959-60)		3,56,510	20,410	3,76,920
TOTAL (1958-59)	•		18,354	• ,
VIII—Number of	Puţ	olls from Rur	al Arcas	
		Boys	Girls	Total
Universities and Colleges		3,25,340	26,373	3,51,713
High and Higher Secondary Schools	i	25,77,142	4,23,996	
Middle Schools		45,07,095	16,45,701	
Primary and Pre-Primary Schools	·	1,47,88,576	59,03,428	2,06,92,004
Vocational and Special Education Sch	ools		1,65,821	13,46,522
TOTAL (1959-60)		2 22 26 854	8,65,220	3,15,42,173
TOTAL (1939-00)	•	2,33,76,854 2.19,41,117		2,91,87,399
101112 (1930-39)		4;1 9 ;41;11/	/2,4V,20Z	4)7 ¹ 1 ¹ /1377

ANDHRA PRADESH

During the year under review, the total number of recognised educational institutions in the State increased by 1,195 to 36,483. Of these, 14.9 per cent were managed by the government, 75.0 per cent by local boards and 10.1 per cent by private bodies (9.5 per cent aided and 0.6 per cent unaided). The total number of pupils in these institutions also rose from 33,16,014 to 35,06,742 (23,13,066 boys and 11,93,676 girls). They were distributed as: pre-primary stage 0.2 per cent, primary stage 80.0 per cent, secondary stage 15.6 per cent, university stage (general education) 1.1 per cent, while the remaining 3.1 per cent received professional and special education of both school and college standards. Nearly 69 per cent of the pupils came from rural areas. Educational facilities available for the school-going children of the age groups 6-11, 11-14 and 14-17 were to the extent of 64.4, 15.0 and 8.2 per cent respectively. Compulsory education was in force in 147 towns and 1,315 villages. The number of pupils under compulsion on rolls was 4,93,881 (2,83,184 boys and 2,10,697 girls).

The total expenditure on recognised institutions increased by Rs. 4.02 crores to Rs. 22.60 crores. The government met 65.5 per cent of this expenditure, while the contribution from local boards, fees, endowments and other sources was 15.6, 11.6, 4.4 and 2.9 per cent respectively. On an average, the annual cost of educating a pupil was Rs. 337.2 in an arts and science college, Rs. 88.5 in a high/higher secondary school, Rs. 51.6 in a middle school and Rs. 27.2 in a primary school. The average annual cost per capita (of population) was Rs. 6.3.

The teachers working in recognised schools for general education increased from 1,03,334 to 1,07,271 (87,815 men and 19,456 women). The trained teachers formed 76.2 per cent in secondary schools (80.4 per cent in high/higher secondary schools and 64.2 per cent in middle schools) and 82.8 per cent in primary schools of the total strength of the staff. The teacher-pupil ratio was 1:35 in the primary and 1:23 in the secondary schools.

The output of graduates in arts and science (Pass and Hons.) was 5,182 as against 3,934 in the previous year. The number of students declared successful in the Matriculation and equivalent examinations decreased from 31,211 to 29,815. As many as 32,301 adults were made literate.

I-Area and Population

·	1	Arc	e auu	FU	pulatio) <u>II</u>				
Area (in Square Miles)	-	•	•	•	•	•	•	•	1,06,0	052
Population	•	•	•	•	•	•	•	•	3 52, 20,	000
	(t)	Num	be r of	in!	stitutio	ons				
					For E	Boys	Fe	r Gir	ls To	otal
Universities	•	•				3		• •		3
Boards of Secondary and Education	or In	terme	diate			[I
Research Institutions	•	•	•			=		••		
Colleges for General Edu	cation:	•	•		•	•		••		-
Degree Standard .					49	n		~		56
Intermediate Standard	•	•	•		-	3		7 1		4
TOTAL .	_		_			2		8		60
Colleges for Professional	and T	echni	ical		-	_		-		
Education—	-									
Agriculture	•	•	•			2				2
Applied Art and Archi	tecture	: .	•							
Commerce	•	•	•			Ţ		• •		I
Engineering	•	•	•			5		•		5
Forestry Law	•	•	•			· E		, .		٠.
Medicine	•	•	•			9				9
Physical Education .	•	Ċ	_			I		•••		ī
Teachers' Training			-							
Basic .						I				1
Non-Basic		•				6		1		7
Technology		•	•							~ •
Veterinary Science.	•	•	•			2		• •		2
Others	-				•	-		• •		
TOTAL .	•				2	8		I		29
lolleges for Special Edu	cation-	-								
Music, Dancing and C	ther F	ine .	irts			Ŧ				I
Oriental Studies .			•		2	1		2		23
Sociology	•	•	•							
Others	•	•			•			. •		• •
TOTAL .		•			2	23		2		24
ichools for General Edu	cation									
Post Basic						2				2
Higher Secondary						74		14		88
High					8	84		108		992
Middle—										
Basic .					3	306		2		308
Non-Basic .					ú	105		104		50 9
^o rimary —										
Basic .					2,4	66		6	2,	472
Non-Basic					29,6			428		084
Pre-Primary						22		23		45
TOTAL .				٠	3 3×	815		685	34.	,500
5 M of Education—2.								!		

Agriculture		For Boys	For Girls	
Commerce	Schools for Vocational and Technical Education—			
Engineering	Agriculture .			
Porestry Medicine	Commerce .	178	I	
Medicine Physical Bducation I Teachers' Training— Basic 54 14 Non-Basic 32 29 Technical, Industrial and Arts & Crafts 31 5 Veterinary Science 2 Others 2 TOTAL 315 49 Schools for Special Education— 7 5 Music, Dancing and Other Fine Arts 7 5 Oriental Studies 69 8 For the Handicapped 8 For Social Workers 9 Social (Adult) Education 1,389 4 Reformatory Others 3 765 GRAND TOTAL (1959-60) 35,718 765 GRAND TOTAL (1958-59) 34,564 724 III.—Number of Pupils on Rolls Boys Girls A. By Type of Invitution— 2.879 225 Research Institutions 36,899 5,284 Profe	Engineering	15	• #	
Physical Education		••	• •	
Basic			F-4	
Basic	Physical Education	ī	••	
Non-Basic 32 29 Technical, Industrial and Arts & Crafts 31 5 Veterinary Science 2 Others 2 TOTAL 315 49 Schools for Special Education — Music, Dancing and Other Fine Arts 7 5 Oriental Studies 69 8 For the Handicapped 8 For Social Workers 9 Social (Adult) Education 1,389 4 Reformatory Others 3 3 4 TOTAL 1,482 20 GRAND TOTAL (1959-60) 35,718 765 GRAND TOTAL (1958-59) 34,564 724 III.—Number of Pupils on Rolla Boys Girls A. By Type of Institution 2,879 225 Research Institutions 3,21,109 5,284 Post Basic Schools 63,305 16,931 High Schools 3,21,109 90,785 Middle Schools 3,21,109 90,785 Middle Schools 56,918 19,227 Basic 56,918 19,227	Teachers' Training-			
Non-Basic 32 29 Technical, Industrial and Arts & Crafts 31 5 Veterinary Science 2 Others 2 TOTAL 315 49 Schools for Special Education — Music, Dancing and Other Fine Arts 7 5 Oriental Studies 69 8 For the Handicapped 8 For Social Workers 9 Social (Adult) Education 1,389 4 Reformatory Others 3 3 TOTAL 1,482 20 GRAND TOTAL (1959-60) 35,718 765 GRAND TOTAL (1958-59) 34,564 724 III.—Number of Pupils on Rolla Boys Girls A. By Type of Institution 2,879 225 Research Institutions 3,21,109 5,284 Post Basic Schools 63,305 16,931 High Schools 3,21,109 90,785 Middle Schools 3,21,109 90,785 Middle Schools 56,918 19,227 Basic 56,918 19,227	Basic	54	14	
Technical, Industrial and Arts & Crafts Veterinary Science Others TOTAL 315 49 Schools for Special Education— Music, Dancing and Other Fine Arts Oriental Studies For the Handicapped For Social Workers Social (Adult) Education TOTAL 1,389 4 Reformatory Others TOTAL 1,482 20 GRAND TOTAL (1959-60) 35,718 765 GRAND TOTAL (1958-59) 34,564 724 III.—Number of Pupils on Rolls Boys Girls A. By Type of Institution— Universities Research Institutions Universities Research Colleges Professional and Technical Colleges Professional Education Colleges Higher Secondary Schools 63,305 16,931 High Schools Middle Schools— Basic S6,918 19,227	Non-Basic	- •	-	
Veterinary Science	Technical, Industrial and Arts & Crafts	-	-	
Others 2 TOTAL 315 49 Schools for Special Education— Music, Dancing and Other Fine Arts 7 5 Oriental Studies 69 8 For the Handicapped 8 For Social Workers 9 Social (Adult) Education 1,389 4 Reformatory Others 3 3 TOTAL 1,482 20 GRAND TOTAL (1959-60) 35,718 765 GRAND TOTAL (1958-59) 34,564 724 III.—Number of Pupils on Rolls Boys Girls A. By Type of Institution— 2.879 225 Research Institutions Arts & Science Colleges 36,899 5,284 Professional and Technical Colleges 8,994 1,109 Special Education Colleges 814 147 Post Basic Schools 68 13 Higher Secondary Schools 68,305 15,931		_	-	
### Schools for Special Education — Music, Dancing and Other Fine Arts	Oak			
Music, Dancing and Other Fine Arts	+	_	• •	
Music, Dancing and Other Fine Arts Oriental Studies 69 8 For the Handicapped 8 For Social Workers 9 Social (Adult) Education 1,389 4 Reformatory	TOTAL	3 15	49	
Oriental Studies 69 8 For the Handicapped 8 For Social Workers 9 Social (Adult) Education 1,389 4 Reformatory Others 3 TOTAL 1,482 20 GRAND TOTAL (1959-60) 35,718 765 GRAND TOTAL (1958-59) 34,564 724 Boys Girls A. By Type of Institution— Universities 2,879 225 Research Institutions Arts & Science Colleges 36,899 5,284 Professional and Technical Colleges 8,994 1,109 Special Education Colleges 814 147 Post Basic Schools 68 13 Higher Secondary Schools 63,305 15,931 High Schools 3,21,109 90,785 Middle Schools— 56,918 19,227	Schools for Special Education —			
Oriental Studies 69 8 For the Handicapped 8 For Social Workers 9 Social (Adult) Education 1,389 4 Reformatory Others 3 TOTAL 1,482 20 GRAND TOTAL (1959-60) 35,718 765 GRAND TOTAL (1958-59) 34,564 724 Boys Girls A. By Type of Institution— Universities 2,879 225 Research Institutions Arts & Science Colleges 36,899 5,284 Professional and Technical Colleges 8,994 1,109 Special Education Colleges 814 147 Post Basic Schools 68 13 Higher Secondary Schools 63,305 15,931 High Schools 3,21,109 90,785 Middle Schools— 56,918 19,227	Music, Dancing and Other Fine Arts	7	5	
For the Handicapped			8	
For Social Workers 9 Social (Adult) Education 1,389 4 Reformatory Others 3 TOTAL 1,482 20 GRAND TOTAL (1959-60) 35,718 765 GRAND TOTAL (1958-59) 34,564 724 III.—Number of Pupils on Rolls Boys Girls A. By Type of Institution— Universities 2,879 225 Research Institutions 3,289 5,284 Professional and Technical Colleges 8,994 1,109 Special Education Colleges 8,994 1,109 Special Education Colleges 8,14 147 Post Basic Schools 68 13 Higher Secondary Schools 63,305 16,931 High Schools 3,21,109 90,785 Middle Schools— Basic 56,918 19,227				
Social (Adult) Education		q		
Reformatory		_	_	
Others 3 TOTAL 1,482 20 GRAND TOTAL (1959-60) 35,718 765 GRAND TOTAL (1958-59) 34,564 724 Boys Girls Boys Girls An Boys Girls Boys Girls Boys Girls Boys Girls Boys Girls Boys Girls An Boys Girls <th colspan<="" td=""><td></td><td></td><td></td></th>	<td></td> <td></td> <td></td>			
GRAND TOTAL (1959-60) 35,718 765 GRAND TOTAL (1958-59) 34,564 724 III.—Number of Pupils on Rolls Boys Girls A. By Type of Institution— Universities 2,879 225 Research Institutions 36,899 5,284 Professional and Technical Colleges 8,994 1,109 Special Education Colleges 814 147 Post Basic Schools 68 13 Higher Secondary Schools 63,305 15,931 High Schools 3,21,109 90,785 Middle Schools— Basic 56,918 19,227			3	
### GRAND TOTAL (1958-59) #### Boys Girls ###################################	TOTAL	1,482	20	
Boys Girls A. By Type of Institution— Universities	GRAND TOTAL (1959-60) .	35,718	765	
Boys Girls A. By Type of Institution— Universities 2,879 225 Research Institutions 36,899 5,284 Professional and Technical Colleges 8,994 1,109 Special Education Colleges 814 147 Post Basic Schools 68 13 Higher Secondary Schools 63,305 15,931 High Schools 3,21,109 90,785 Middle Schools— Basic 56,918 19,227	GRAND TOTAL (1958-59) .	34.564	724	
A. By Type of Institution— Universities				
Universities . 2.879 225 Research Institutions		Boys	Girls	
Research Institutions Arts & Science Colleges . 36,899 5,284 Professional and Technical Colleges 8,994 1,109 Special Education Colleges 814 147 Post Basic Schools 68 13 Higher Secondary Schools 63,305 15,931 High Schools 3,21,109 90,785 Middle Schools 56,918 19,227	A. By Type of Institution-	Б Оу в	OILI	
Arts & Science Colleges 36,899 5,284 Professional and Technical Colleges 8,994 1,109 Special Education Colleges 814 147 Post Basic Schools 68 13 Higher Secondary Schools 63,305 16,931 High Schools 3,21,109 90,785 Middle Schools 56,918 19,227	Universities	2,879	225	
Professional and Technical Colleges 8,994 1,109 Special Education Colleges 814 147 Post Basic Schools 68 13 Higher Secondary Schools 63,305 15,931 High Schools 3,21,109 90,785 Middle Schools 56,918 19,227	Kesearch Institutions			
Special Education Colleges 814 147 Post Basic Schools 68 13 Higher Secondary Schools 63,305 15,931 High Schools 3,21,109 90,785 Middle Schools 56,918 19,227	Arts & Science Loueges		5,284	
Post Basic Schools Higher Secondary Schools High Schools Middle Schools Basic	Protessional and Lechnical Colleges.		1,109	
Higher Secondary Schools	Special Education Colleges		147	
Higher Secondary Schools		_	13	
High Schools . 3,21,109 90,785 Middle Schools— Basic . 56,918 19,227				
Middle Schools— Basic	High Schools	3,21,109		
Basic			-, -	
		#6 0+ 0		
Non-Basic - 70,125 33,668				
	Non-Rasic · · ·	/0,128	33,668	

				Boys	Giris	Total
Primary Schools	 -					
Basic .				1,72,410	94,543	2,66,953
Non-Basic	•	•	•	14,94,623	9,18,578	24,13,201
Pre-Primary Scho	ools	•	•	1,538	1,366	2,904
Schools for Voc		d Tech	nical	-, , , , -	-,,,	,,,
Education				29,378	4,894	34,272
Schools for Specia	al Educat	ion	•	48,003	6,906	54,909
B. By Stages/Su	bjects					
General Education dard)—	1 (Unive	rsity S	tan-			
Research		•		107	22	129
Post Graduate	Diploma					
M. A. and M. S				860	197	1,057
B.A. and B.Sc.	(Pass & F	Ions.)		17,697	3,136	20,833
Intermediate (A				14,223	1,948	16,171
TOTAL .			•	32,887	5,303	38,190
Professional Educ Standard)—	cation (U	niv ers it	y			
Agriculture				900	31	931
Commerce		· ·		4,290	12	4,302
Engineering		•	•	3,134	5	3,1 39
Forestry .		•	•			37.37
Law .				1,718	44	1,762
Medicine		•	·	3,073	916	3,989
Physical Educat	ion .		•	15		15
Teachers' Train	ning—				*	
Basic				45	11	56
Non-Basic				734	243	977
Technology				288		288
Veterinary Scie	nce .			727	7	734
Other Subjects		•		250	19	269
TOTAL .				15,174	1,288	16,462
Special Education (U	Territornaien	- Cennd	and)		4,24	
•	=		•	,	_	
Music, Dancing a	na Other	r rine.	Arts	217	48	265
Oriental Studies	• •	•	•	585	99	684
Sociology		•	•	• •	. • •	* *
Domestic Science	e .	. •	•.	. • <u>•</u>		• •
Other Subjects	• •	•	•	398	16	414
TOTAL.		•	•	1,200	163	1,363
General Education (School S	tandard) —			
High and Higher	Secondar	у		1,56,536	29,087	1,85,623
Middle .				2,82,333	80,121	3,62,454
Primary .			•	17,43,486	10,62,965	28,06,451
Pre-primary	• •	•	•	3,771	2,980	6,751
TOTAL .			•	21,86,126	11,75,153	33,61,27 9

			Boys	Girls	Totab
Vocational Education (Scho	ol Stan	Jard) —			
Agriculture .		•	. •	• •	•:
Commerce		•	10,563	785	11,348
Engineering .		•	7,842	3	7,845
Forestry		•		• • •	
Medicine		•	229	`2	23 I 123
Physical Education		•	118	5	123
Teachers' Training—	•			06	
Basic		•	6,439	1,295	7,735
Non-Basic .	•		1,926	2,230	4,156
Technical, Industrial and	l Arts a	& Crafts	1,445	616	2,061
Veterinary Science			4 49	• •	449
Other Subjects .		•	••	• •	••
TOTAL			29,011	4,937	33,948
Special Education (School	Standa	rd)—			
Music, Dancing and Othe	er Fine	Arts	291	742	1,033
Oriental Studies			4,366	2,121	6,487
For Social Workers		•	1,074	142	1,216
Social (Adult) Education		•	41,969	3,554	45,533
For the Handicapped		•	303	81	384
Reformatory		•			• •
Other Subjects .	- •	•	665	182	847
TOTAL		•	48,668	6,832	55,500
GRAND TOTAL (1959	-60)	•	23,13,066	11,93,676	35,06,742
GRAND TOTAL (1958	-59)	•	21,99,283	11,16,731	33,16,014

IV-Expenditure on Educational Institutions

			For Boys	For Girls	Total
			Rs.	Rs.	Rs.
A. By Sources					
Government Funds-					
Central		•	1,39,15,858	4,96,440	1,44,12,298
State			12,20,62,920	96,33,037	13,16,95,957
District Board Funds.		•	2,94,53,954	2,99,945	2,97,53,899
Municipal Board Funds			48,15,480	2,75,486	50,90,966
Fees			2,37,43,686	22,04,623	2,59,48,309
Endowments etc			78,18,408	19,00,162	97,18,570
Other Sources	•	•	61,87,992	1,52,634	63,40,6 26

	For Boys]	For Girls	Total
	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.
B. By Type of Institution			
Direct Expenditure on-			
Universities	1,07,95,932		1,07,95,932
Boards of Secondary and/or Inter-			
mediate Education Research Institutions	14,35,762	• •	14,35,762
Arts and Science Colleges	1,27,97,744	14,17,957	1,42,15,701
Colleges for Professional & Tech-			
nical Education	86,or,976	1,12,018	87,13,994
Colleges for Special Education .	4,98,065	15,835	5,13,900
Post Basic Schools	23,716	** ** ***	23,716
Higher Secondary Schools High Schools	69,22,928 3,08,53,501	12,48,587	81,71,51 5 3,53,86,779
Middle Schools—	3,08,53,501	45,33,278	3,33,00,779
Basic	29,67,706	24,543	29,92,249
Non-Basic	50,88,500	15,21,081	66,09,581
Non-Dasic	50,88,500	15,21,001	00,09,501
Primary Schools—			
Basic	66,58,124	46,335	67,04,459
Non-Basic	6,44,59,335	17,63,574	6,62,22,909
Pre-Primary Schools	57,632	59,571	1,17,203
Vocational and Technical Schools	67,07,011	5,37,120	72,44,1 31
Special Education Schools .	16,21,044	1,97,613	18,18,667
TOTAL (Direct) .	15,94,88,976	1,14,77,512	17,09,66,488
Indirect Expenditure on-			
Direction and Inspection	51,35,759	1,11,797	52,47,556
Buildings	2,73,66,532	18,62,312	2,92,28,844
Scholarships	1,05,11,502	12,54,147	1,17,65,649
Hostels	, 17,69,714	2,55,113	20,24,827
Other Miscellaneous Items .	37,25,815	1,446	37,27,261
TOTAL (Indirect)	4,85,09,322	<i>34,</i> 84, 8 15	5,19,94,137
,	20,79,98,298		22,29,60,625
GRAND TOTAL (1958-59)	7,36,00,716	1,21,60,204	18,57,60,920
V—Number	of Teachers		
•	Men	Women	Total
Universities and Colleges	3,840	496	4,336
Post Basic Schools—			
Trained • • •	6	I	7
Untrained · · ·	5	• •	5
High/Higher Secondary Schools—			-
Trained	15,034	· 2 ,793	17,827
Untrained	3,574	-,755 :780	4,354
. Oldanica	7) (10	L100	72234

						Mon	Women
Middle Schools	}		-				
Trained			•			3,752	1,215
Untrained	•	•	•	•	•	3,752 2,245	525
Primary School	ls						
Trained						51,088	12,849
Untrained		•			. •	12,096	1,213
Pre-Primary S	ch o ol	5 -					
Trained					•	14	59
Untrained						Ī	21
Vocational and	Tec	hnical	Scho	ols		1,725	236
Special Educa	tion	Schoo	ls		•	621	116
TOTAL	(z9	59-60) .	•		94,00 <i>1</i>	20,304
TOTAL					•	93,645	19,001

VI-Examination Results

		Boys'	Girls
Number of Students Passing-			
B. A. (Pass & Hons.)		3,331	3 73
B.Sc. (Pass & Hons;)	•	1,311	167
B.T./B.Ed.	•	632	2 32
B.E./B.Sc. (Engg. & Tech.)		495	
M.B.;B.S		296	65
B.Sc. (Agriculture)		195	7
B.Come/B.Com. (Hons.)		809	1
B.L./LL.B.		540	17
Matriculation and Equivalent Exa	lm-		•
nations		25,793	4,022

VII-Number of Institutions in Rural Areas

	Fer Boys	For Girls
Universities and Colleges	5	**
High and Higher Secondary Schools	' 468	3
Middle Schools	492	16
Primary and Pre-primary Schools .	29,320	246
Vocational and Special Education Schools	₹ ,288	. 6
TOTAL (1959-60)	32,573	3 7 1
TOTAL (1958-59)	30 <u>,268</u>	257

				_
VIIINumber	of Punils	from	Rural	Areas

VIIINumber of Pupil	s from Kur	WI MILES	
	Boys	Girls	Total
Universities and Colleges	18,485	1, 49 4	19,979
High and Higher Secondary Schools	1,65,416	23,733	1,90,149
Middle Schools	173,486	19, 600	93,086
Primary and Pre-primary Schools .	13,25,652	7,60, 62 3	20,87,275
Vocational and Special Education Schools	41,896	2,917	44,813
	•	8,08,367	24,35,302
TOTAL (1959-60)	16,26,935	7 ,49,26 2	22,87,155
TOTAL (1958-59) .	15,37,893		##\$U/,135
IX-Strength of Education Direct	orate and I	nspectorate	
	Men	Women	Total
Director of Public Instruction	1		. 4
Director of Tech -ical Education	1		1
Deputy Director of Public Instruction	3	• •	3
Deputy Director of Technical Education	1	• •	¥
Regional Deputy Director of Public Instruc	tion 5	• •	5
Deputy Director of Public Libraries	ľ	• *•	I
Deputy Director of Training (Tech.)	1	• •	I
Asstt. Director of Public Instruction	-3	•*•	3
Inspector of Training (Technical)	I	• •	Ì
Assistant Director (Tech.)	3	• •	3
Special Officer for Universal Free and Compulsory Education	1	• •	τ
Hindi Education Officer	1	. ••	.1
Statistical Officer	I	• •	I.
District Education Officer	29	• •	29
Special District Education Officer	7	• •	7
Agency Education Officer	Į.		1
Chief Inspector of Physical Education	I	• •	T.
Inspectress of Girls' Schools	• •	5	5
Regional Inspector of Physical Education	3	I	4
Deputy/Junior Deputy Inspector of Schools	5 4 I	• •	54I
Subject Inspector	4	1	5
Inspector of Oriental Schools	I	••	I
Inspector of Games & Sports	1	• •	I.
Inspector of Physical Education	1	I	2.

ASSAM

During the year under review, the total number of recognised educational institutions in the State increased by 1,541 to 18,139. Of these, 13.3 per cent were managed by the government, 69.4 per cent by local boards and 17.3 per cent by private bodies (9.5 per cent aided and 7.8 per cent unaided). The total number of pupils in these institutions also rose from 13,17,030 to 14,39,360 (9,62,666 boys and 4,76,694 girls). They were distributed as: pre-primary stage 0.5 per cent, primary stage 73.3 per cent, secondary stage 22.0 per cent, university stage (general education) 1.5 per cent, while the remaining 2.7 per cent received professional and special education of both school and college standards. Nearly 90 per cent of the pupils came from rural areas. Educational facilities available for the school-going children of the age groups 6-11, 11-14 and 14-17 were to the extent of 65.9, 26.4 and 16.4 per cent respectively. Compulsory education was in force in 14 towns and 4,366 villages. The number of pupils under compulsion on rolls was 3,49,329 (2,18,293 boys and 1,31,036 girls).

The total expenditure on recognised institutions increased by Rs. 0.58 crore to Rs. 7.53 crores. The government met 75.8 per cent of this expenditure, while the contribution from local boards, fees, endowments and other sources was 0.4, 17.9, 4.2 and 1.7 per cent respectively. On an average, the annual cost of educating a pupil was Rs. 180.0 in an arts and science college, Rs. 72.7 in a high/higher secondary school, Rs. 43.4 in a middle school and Rs. 19.1 in a primary school. The average annual cost per capita (of population) was Rs. 6.5.

The teachers working in recognised schools for general education increased from 38,033 to 41,325 (35,945 men and 5,380 women). The trained teachers formed 22.0 per cent in secondary schools (16.9 per cent in high/higher secondary schools and 27.1 per cent in middle schools) and 37.2 per cent in primary schools of the total strength of the staff. The teacher-pupil ratio was 1:39 in the primary and 1:24 in the secondary schools.

The output of graduates in arts and science (Pass and Hons.) was 1,648 as against 1,386 in the previous year. The number of students declared successful in the Matriculation and equivalent examinations increased from 9,912 to 10,099. As many as 14,701 adults were made iterate.

I-Area and Population

Area (in Sq	ıare N	(iles)						47,09
Population	(Estin	nated)				1,	16,00,00 C
			II-	-Nu	mber of	Institution	S	
						For Boys	For Girls	Total
Universities	d			•		1	• •	1
Boards of Sec Education		y ano	yor m	iteri	negiate		•	•
Research Inst	itutia.	•	•	•	•	• •	• •	• •
Colleges for C			Uzatio	n	•	• •	• •	• •
Degree Stand	ard	u Du	-		_	24		28
Intermediate		ard				6	4	6
			•	•	·		•••	ď
TQTAL	•	•	•	•	•	30	4	34
Colleges for Pro	fessio	nal a	nd Te	chn	ical			
Education-								
Agriculture			•			I	• •	I
Applied Art a	ınd Aı	chite			, •	••	• •	
					•	• •	• •	
Engineering		•	•			1	• •	1
Forestry	•	•	•			• •	5 4	• •
Law	•		•	•	• .	1		1
Medicine		•	•	•	•	2		2
Physical Edu	cation		•		•			
Teachers' T		g						
Basic		•	•	•	•	I	• •	I
Non-Basic		•	•	•	•	I	• •	I
Technology Veterinary S		•	•		•	I	• •	Ţ
Others	CICILO	C	•	•	•	1	• •	1
	•	•	•	•	•	• •	• •	• •
TOTAL	•	•	•		•	9	• •	9
Colleges for Sp	onial l	مينة	aria		•	-		
Music, Danc	ing on		haa D	_ :	A meta			
Oriental Stud			IICI I	шс	VI 12	 I	• •	• •
Sociology		•	•	•	•	_	• •	1
Others	•	:	•	•	•	• •	• •	• •
	•	•	•	•	•	• •	• •	• •
TOTAL	•		•	•	•	I	• •	I
Schools for Ge	neral i	Educ	ation.	_				
Post Basic			•	•	_			. •
Higher Secon	ndarv	•			-	· 25	4	29
High .			•		•	394	61	45 5
Middle						324	~~	T.J.
Basic	•				•	192	19	211
Non-Basic	;	•	•			1,289	129	1,418
Primary—								-
Basic		•	•	•	•	2,308	80	2,388
Non-Basic		•	•	•	•	12,036	591	12,627
Pre-Primary		•	•	•	•	18	16	34
TOTAL		٠	•		•	16,262	900	17,162

			395	Nec	- h	f Pupils on R) alla	
GRAND		-				15,633	965	16,598
GRAND		[6/6-	6a\	•	17,125	1,014	18,139
TOTAL						743	93	835
Others .			•	•	•	7	••	7
Reformatory	.,				•			,
Social (Adult				•	•	614	86	700
For the Han- For Social V	wcappe Vorkere	ц.	•	•	•	2 1	• •	2. I
Oriental Stud		a	•	٠	•	112	• •	112
Music, Danc		ther	Fin	c Árti	3	7	6	13.
Schools for Sp	ecial E	duca	ttion-	_				
TOTAL						7 9	18	97
Others	•	•	٠	•	•	• •	٠,٠	- •.
Veterinary	Science	;		•			••	• • • • • • • • • • • • • • • • • • • •
Technical, I	ndustria	al &	Arts	& C	rafts	21	12	33
Non-Basic						31	*	15
Basic						18	2:	20
Teachers' T			•	•	•	• •	• •	••
Physical Edu		•	•	•	•	.• •	• •	•
Forestry Medicine	• •	•	•	•	•	•	• •	
Engineering			•	•	•	3	• •	3
Commerce		•	•	•	•	25		2 5
Agriculture		,	•		_ •	ţ	• •	£

			poas	Chins .	Total
A. By Type of Institution			•		
Universities	•	•	1,449	184	1,6 3 3
Research Institutions .	•	•		• •	• •
Arts and Science Colleges	•	-	19,373	3 ,279	22,652
Professional and Technical C	olleg	CG .	2,167	93	2,260
Special Education Colleges	•	•	14	• •	14
Post Basic Schools	•	•	• •		
Higher Secondary Schools.	•	•	15,70	3,83 5	19,543
High Schools		•	1,42,561	46,673	1,89,234
Middle Schools—				_	
Basic .			23,122	13,080	36,202
Non-Basic			1,05,195	46,684	1,51,879
Primary Schools—					
Basic			1,30,774	7 6,34 9	2,07,123
Non-Basic		•	4,93,9 71	2,79,156	7,73,127
Pre-Primary Schools .		•	876	902	1,778
Schools for Vocational and To	echn	icel	•		,
Education		•	7,109	1,060	8,169
Schools for Special Education		•	20,347	5,399	25,746

	Boys	Girls	Total-
B. By Stages Subjects			
General Education (University Standard)			
Research		• •	
Post Graduate Diploma	- •	• •	
M.A. and M.Sc.	754	137	891-
B.A. and B.Sc. (Pass and Hone.)	4,599	795	5,394
Intermediate (Arts and Science) .	13,449	2.495	15,944
TOTAL	18,802	3-427	2 2, 229,
Professional Education (University Stan-			
dard)—			
Agriculture	270		27 0:
Commerce	3,916	. 5	/ I,92I
Engineering	430	*	430
Forestry		• •	
Law	471	_€ 2	473
Medicine	610	59	66 9∗
Physical Education	4.1	• •	• •
Teachers' Training-			
Basic	17	• •	17.
Non-Basic	192	42	. 174
Technology	3	* *	3.
Veterinary Science	253	• •	253
Other Subjects	24	• •	24.
TOTAL	4,126	S q <u>t</u>	4,234
Special Education (University Standard) -	•		
Music, Dancing and Other Fine Arts			
Oriental Studies	14	• •	
Cariolane	14		14
Domestic Science	• •	••	• •
Other Subjects	4.4	• •.	• •
		•	••
TOTAL	14	• •	14.
General Education (School Standard)-			
High and Higher Secondary	88, 129	23,330	1,11,459
Middle .	1,49,517	56,501	2,06,018
Primary	6 ,71,012	3, 8 3 ,3 9 9	10,54,411
Pre-Primary	3 ,54 9	3 ,44 9	6,998
TOTAL	9,12,207	4,66,679	13,78,886
Vocational Education (School Standard)-	_		
Agriculture	105	• •	105
Commerce	2,541	392	2,933
Engineering	894		894.
Forestry			
Medicine			
Physical Education		• •	• •
Teachers' Training— Basic			
Non-Basic	1,206	259	1,465
NON-DIEC.	758	144	902

	Boys	Girls	Total
Technical, Industrial and Arts &			
Crafts	1,666	. 286	1,952
Veterinary Science		• •	• •
Other Subjects	• •	• •	• •
TOTAL	7,170	1,031	8,251
Special Education (School Standard)—			
Music, Dancing and Other Fine Arts	161	200	361
Oriental Studies	2,800	292	3,092
For Social Workers	71		71
Social (Adult) Education	17,076 62	4,8 8 5	21,9 6 1 8 4
For the Handicapped Reformatory	02		04
Other Subjects	177		177
TOTAL	20,347	5,399	25,746
GRAND TOTAL (1959-60) GRAND TOTAL (1958-59)	9,62,666 8,87,129	4,76,694 4,2 9 ,901	14,39,36 0 13,17,03 0
IV—Expenditure on Educ	ational Instit	utions	
.	For Boys	For Girls	Total
A. By Sources	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.
Government Funds-			
	80 40 227	6,06,761	86,46 , 99 8
Centra!	80,40, 237 4,5 3 ,11,956	31,82,566	4,84,94,522
District Board Funds	1,87,396	15,833	2,03,229
Municipal Board Funds	58,061	35,510	93,571
Fees	1,19,79,046	15,11,238	1,34,90,284
Endowments, etc	27,98, 077	3,39,722	31,37,799
Other Sources	11,92,842	67,599	12,60,441
B. By Type of Institution			
Direct Expenditure on—			
Universities	24,24,720	• •	24,24,720
Boards of Secondary and/or Inter-	••		•
mediate Education		• •	8-9
Research Institutions	••	• •	••
Arts and Science Colleges	37,56,274	3,22,159	40,78 ,433
Colleges for Professional and Tech-	a6 40 2 40		26 42 247
nical Education	26,40,347 8,711	• •	26,40,3 47 8,711
Colleges for Special Education Post Basic Schools	0,711		
Higher Secondary Schools	17,65,747	2,46,073	20,11,820
High Schools	1,13,08,595	18,60,028	1,31,68,623
Middle Schools—	0.04.080	83,016	10 77 107
Basic	9,94,089 6 3, 73,189	7,05,185	10,7 7, 105 70,78,3 7 4
Non-Basic · · ·	V31/31+V3	/3-33-43	1~1/~35/4
Primary Schools—	42,74,646	1,71,265	44,45,911
Basic .	1,35,19,837		1,43,12,431
Non-Basic	47007777707	() D =) J J T	, (J) 7TJ -

		For Boys Rs.	For Girls Rs.	s Total Rs.			
Pre-Primary Schools		41,636	29,377	71,013			
Vocational and Technical Schools]		27,62,576	1,51,690	29,14,266			
Special Education Schools	,	3,46,515	30,685	3,77,200			
TOTAL (Direct)		5,02,16,882	43,92,072	5,46,08,954			
Indirect Expenditure on—							
Direction and Inspection.		25,16,518		25,16,518			
Buildings		90,70,546	5,40,347	96,10,893			
Scholarships		45,43,039	5,15,003	50,58,042			
Hostels		4,91,645	1,28,628	6,20,273			
Other Miscellaneous Items .	•	27,28,985	1,83,179	29,12,164			
TOTAL (Indirect)		1,93,50,733	13,67,157	2,07,17,890			
GRAND TOTAL (1959-60)		6,95,67,615	57,59,229	7,53,26,844			
GRAND TOTAL (1958-59)	•	6,40,40,305	54,53,846	6,94,94,151			
V—Num	ber	of Teachers					
		Men	Women	Total			
Universities and Colleges Post Basic Schools—	•	1,021	62	1,083			
Trained		• •		• •			
Untrained High/Higher Secondary Schools—		••	• •	••			
Trained	•	1,127	245	1,372			
Untrained	•	5,984	77 4	6,758			
Middle Schools—							
Trained		1,938	285	2,223			
Untrained		5,253	735	5,988			
Primary Schools—				2.2			
Trained		8,165	1,105	9,270			
Untrained	•	13,476	2,178	15,654			
Pre-Primary Schools							
Trained		2	16	18			
Untrained .	•	• •	42	42			
Vocational and Technical Schools	•	563	5 <u>r</u>	614			
Special Education Schools .	•	435	36	471			
TOTAL (1959-60)		37,964	C C 20	42 40 2			
TOTAL (1958-59)	•	3 4,95 3	5,529 5,107	43,493 40,060			
(73 27)	-	34723	3,/	40,000			
VI—Examination Results							
No. of Students Passing—		Boys	Girls	Total			
B A. (Pass and Hons.)		1,246	186	1,432			
B.Sc. (Pass & Hons)		198	18	216			
B.T./B.Ed,		79	25	104			
B.E./B.Sc. (Engg. & Tech.)		50	• • •	50			
M.B., B.S.	•	44	2	46			

			Boys	Girls	Total
B.Sc. (Agriculture) .			28		2\$
B.Com./B.Com. (Hons.)		•	177	¥	178
B.L./LL.B			40		40
Matriculation and Equivalent	Ex	ami-			
nations	•		8,169	1,930	10,099

VII-Number of Institutions in Rural Acces

	For Boys	For Girls	Total
Universities and Colleges	9	**	,
High and Higher Secondary Schools.	323	20	343
Middle Schools	1,415	112	1,527
Primary and Pre-Primary Schools .	14,095	6 06	14,701
Vocational and Special Education Schools	`73 2	9 5	827
TOTAL (1959-60)	16,574	833	17,407
TOTAL (1958-59)	15,139	*.787	15,926

VIII-Number of Pupils from Rural Areas

	Boys	Girls	Total
Universities and Colleges	9,528	655	10,183
High and Higher Secondary Schools.	1,25,564	29,985	1,55,549
Middle Schools	1,21,074	51,760	1,72,834
Primary and Pre-Primary Schools .	5,94,392	3,34,096	9,28,488
Vocational and Special Education Schools	24,394	5,523	29,917
TOTAL (1959-60)	8,74,952	4,22,019	12,96,971
TOTAL (1958-59)	8,05,305	3,7 9,5 52	11,84,857

IX-Strength of Educational Directorate and Inspectorate

	Men	Women	Total
Director of Public Instruction .	1	• • •	3
Additional Director of Public Instruction	1	• •	7
Assistant Director of Public Instruction	6	• •	6
Inspector of Schools	6	• •	6
Deputy Inspector of Schools .	28	••	2\$
Asstt, Deputy Inspector of Schools .	18	• •	3 2
Assistant Lispector of Schools .	17	2	19
District Social Education Organisers	7		7
Special Officer (Planning)	I	• •	4
Additional Director of Public Instruction Assistant Director of Public Instruction Inspector of Schools Deputy Inspector of Schools Assistant Inspector of Schools District Social Education Organisers	28 18 17		2 1

		Men	Women	
Counsellor Vocational				
Guidance	•	2		5
Hindi Education Officer .		ŧ	• •	I
Special Officer (Social Education)		I	• •	r
Special Officer (Basic Education)		ī		Ť
Superintendent Normal Schools	•	5		5
Sub-Inspector of Schools .		148		49
Assistant Sub-Inspector of Schools	•	8 5		\$ 5
Inspector Physical Training	•	4	2	6

BIHAR

During the year under review, the total number of recognised educational institutions in the State increased by 4,451 to 49,083. Of these, 1.8 per cent were managed by the government, 25.5 per cent by local boards and 72.7 per cent by private bodies (67.8 per cent aided and 4.9 per cent unaided). The total number of pupils in these institutions also rose from 35,91,282 to 41,00,986 (33,12,192 boys and 7,88,794 girls). They were distributed as: pre-primary stage 0.0 per cent, primary stage 71.6 per cent, secondary stage 18.6 per cent, university stage (general education) 1.8 per cent, while the remaining 8.0 per cent received professional and special education of both school and college standards. Nearly 88 per cent of the pupils came from rural areas. Educational facilities available for the school-going children of the age group 6-11, 11-14. 14-17 were to the extent of 52.8 per cent, 16.1, and 10.4 per cent respectively. Compulsory education was in force in 16 towns and 2,666 villages. The number of pupils under compulsion on rolls was 2,13,960 (1,73,915 boys and 40,045 girls).

The total expenditure on recognised institutions increased by Rs. 2.50 crores to Rs. 18.97 crores. The government met 67.7 per cent of this expenditure, while the contribution from the local boards, fees, endowments and other sources was 2.3, 21.0, 1.4 and 7.6 per cent respectively. On an average, the annual cost of educating a pupil was Rs. 185.2 in an arts and science college, Rs. 59.1 in a high/higher secondary school, Rs. 32.8 in a middle school and Rs. 15.6 in a primary school. The average annual cost per capita (of population) was Rs. 4.2.

The teachers working in recognised schools for general education increased from 88,065 to 95,926 (88,534 men and 7,392 women). The trained teachers formed 52.6 per cent in secondary schools (39.8 per cent in high/higher secondary schools and 61.8 per cent in middle schools) and 71.8 per cent in primary schools of the total strength of the staff. The teacher-pupil ratio was 1:44 in the primary and 1:30 in the secondary schools.

The output of graduates in arts and science (Pass and Hons.) was 5,785 as against 4,460 in the previous year. The number of students declared successful in the Matriculation and equivalent examinations increased from 49,279 to 53,564. As many as 2,01,945 adults were made literate.

1—Area and Population.

		1	W.C.	WEAT 1	rop	UK (102.	•			
tea (in Square Mile	•)			•		•	•	• • •	67,198	
opulation			•	•	•	•	•	• •	4,54,60,000	
	XI	Nu	mb	er of I	Insti	tutions				
						Por Bo	ys	For Girl	s Total	
faiversities										
loards of Secondary and/or Intermediate Education										
lesearch Institutions	•	•	•	•		_		••	_	
bleges for General			•	•		4		••	4	
	Educ	ILION-	-						0,	
Degree Standard Intermediate Stand	14	•	•	•		73		11	84 8	
uricimemate Stanc	MACO	•	•	•		ō		• •	•	
TOTAL	•	•		•		81		11	92	
Colleges for Profession	ocal ar	nd Te	chni	cal					*	
Agriculture .						2			2	
Applied Art and A	-ohite	~****	•	•				••	_	
Commerce .	r Citil C	cime	•	•		••			2	
Engineering .	•	•	•	•		2				
T	•	•	•	•		5		••	5	
7	•	•	٠	•		• •		••	••	
Law Medicine	•	•	•	•		4		••	4	
	. •	•	•	•		7			7	
Physical Education Teachers' Training	1 <u>1</u>	•	•	,		1		• •		
	<u>s</u> —					_			•	
Basic .	•	•	•	•		3	-	•:	3	
Non-Basic.	•	•	•	•		I		1	2	
Technology	•	•	•	•		• •		••	~	
Veterinary Science	•	•	•	•		1		- •	I	
Others	•	•	•	•		• •		• •	• •	
TOTAL			•			26		1	27	
lolleges for Special	Educa	tion	_							
Music, Dancing an	id Oth	er Fi	ne A	rts		1		••	1	
Oriental Studies						5			5	
Sociology .				•						
Others .						1		••	1	
TOTAL						_			7	
		٠.	•	•		7		• •	7	
chools for General	Educ	ation-				_			<u>_</u>	
Post Basic .	•	•	•	•		21		::	21 0	
Higher Secondary	•	•	•	•		132		16	148	
High .	• `	•	•	•		1,222		58	1,280	
Middle										
Basic .	•	•		•		759		9	768	
Non-Basic .	•	•	•	•		3,163		209	3,372	
Primary-										
Basic .	_		_			2,385		313	2,698	
Non-Basic		•	-	-		29,125		3,778	32,903	
Pre-Primary	-		-	•		14		I	15	
=	•	•	•	•					_	
TOTAL		•	•	•		36,821	,	4,384	41,205	
M of Education—3	3.				1			ţ		

			26			
				For Boys	For Girle	Total
Schools for Vocational as	nd I	Cechr	nical			
Education						_
Agriculture	•	•	•:	17	1	18
Commerce .	•	• .	•	23	••	- 23 II
Engineering Forestry	•	•	•	11	••	11
Medicine .	•	•	•	•		
Physical Education .	•	•	•	I i	•	· I
Teachers' Training—						٥
Basic	•	•	•	71	12	` `83
Non-Basic			c	14	11	25
Technical, Industrial ar	ia Ar	ts &	Craits		18	54
Veterinary Science • Others • •	•	•	•	I	* * * * * * * * * * * * * * * * * * * *	
Oulers	•	•	•		• •	. 4
TOTAL .	•	•	•	175	42	217
Schools for Special Educat	ion-	- .				
Music, Dancing and Otl	ner F	ine A	IIIS		••	I
Oriental Studies	•	•	•	489	2	491
For the Handicapped	•	•	•	7	• •	7
For Social Workers Social (Adult) Education	. •	•	•	5 6,2 7 5	I 746	6
Reformatory	1	•	•	0,2/3 T	746	7,021 I
Others	:		·	Ì		ī
TOTAL .			•	6,779	749	7,528
GRAND TOTAL (1959	-50)	_	_	43,896	5,187	49,083
GRAND TOTAL (195			•	40,124	· ·	44,632
)	0-28)	•	•	40,-24	4,508	44,932
. z z	—Nu	mbe	r of Pu	pils on Rolls		
				Boys	Girls	Total
A Die Wester & Levels of						
A By Type of Institution						
Universities	•		•	4,214	435	4,649
Research Institutions	•	•	•	123		123
Arts and Science College		_11	•	68,925	4,780	73,705
Professional and Technic		oneg	es.	10,023	366	10,389
Special Education Colle Post Basic Schools	ges	•	•	428	21 88	449
Higher Secondary School	ale			2,843 81,381		2,931
High Schools	712	•	•	3,59,834	9,733 25,096	91,114
Middle Schools—	•	•	•	3,77,034	25,090	3,84,930
Basic	•			1,20,304	20,708	1,41,012
Non-Basic .				4,83,282	96,705	5,79,987
Primary Schools—				. -		•
Basic	•	٠,	•	1,45,211	44,246	1,89,457
Non-Basic .			•	17,57,345	5,52,789	23,10,134
Pre-Primary Schools				402	388	7 90
Schools for Vocational nical Education	and	Tec	:h-		388	

				Boys	Girls	Total
Schools for Special E	ducation	• .	•	2, 55,24 8	30,412	2,85,660
B. By Stages/Subjects	s					•
General Education (U	Iniversity	Stand	iard)			
Resear ch Post- graduate Dip M.A. and M.Sc. B.A. and B.Sc. (Pa Intermediate (Arts	ss and H		•	161 13 3,617 \$5,990 49,591	20 383 1,449 (1 3,336	181 13 4,000 17,430 52,927
TOTAL				6 9,372		7 4,5 51
Professional Education dard)—	n (Unive	rsity S	tan-]	49, 3/2	5,179	/ 4,3 31
Agriculture . Commerce . Engineering .	# 1		• • • • • •	602 6,463 2,976 1,131 1,582 96	6, 236	603 6,468 2,976 1,137 1,818
Basic . Non-Basic . Technology . Veterinary Science Other Subjects	- • •	•	•	437 137 448	42 90 	479 227 448
TOTAL	•	•	•	13,872	3 91	14,263
Special Education (Un	niversity	Stand	ard)—		:	. *
Music, Dancing and Oriental Studies Sociology Domestic Science Other Subjects	d Other I	Fine A	rts	21 2,5 6 6 119	28 37 	49 2,603
TOTAL		•		2,706	65	2,771
General Education (School S	Standa	rd)			
High and Higher S Middle . Primary . Pre-Primary . TOTAL	•		•	3,80,231 3,16,935 22,52,946 490	26,111 38,533 6,84,601 468	4,06,342 3,55,468 29,37,547 958
		•	•	29,50,602	7 ,49,7 13	37,00,315
Vocational Education Agriculture Commerce Engineering Forestry Medicine Physical Education	• •	Stands	ird)—	1,529 2,511 3,315 	11 53 	1,540 2,564 3,315
•	-	-	•	•		_

	Boys	g Girls	Total				
Teachers' Training-							
Basic	9,382	1,621	11,003				
Non-Basic	391	492	883.				
Technical, Industrial and Arts & Crafts	5,321	890	6,211				
Veterinary Science	152	••	152				
Other Subjects	••	••	**				
TOTAL	22,604	3,067	25,671				
Special Education (School Standard)—							
Music, Dancing and Other Fine Arts.	71	• •	71				
Oriental Studies	19,794	1,933	21,727				
For Social Workers	535	82	617				
Social (Adult) Education	2,32,023	28,307	2,60,330 381				
For the Handicapped	324 85	57	85				
Reformatory	204	• •	204				
Other Subjects	•	•••					
TOTAL	2,53,036	30,379	2,83,415				
GRAND TOTAL (1959-60)	33,12,1 92	7,88, 794	41,00,986				
GRAND TOTAL (1958-59)	29,26,647	6,64,635	35,91,282				
IV-Expenditure on Educational Institutions							
	For Boys	For Girls	Total				
A. By Sources	Rs.	Rs.	Rs ₂				
Government Funds—							
Central	53,67,890	1,02,440	54,70,330				
State	1,42,64,649	86,31,919 1	2,28,96,568				
District Board Funds	27,47, 850	2,91,677	30,39,527				
Municipal Board Funds	9,49,283	4,14,161	13,63 444				
	3,80,80,687	16, 73,518	3,97,54,205				
Endowments etc	24,78,538	2,80,914	27,59,452				
Other Sources	1,29,07,409	14,98,696	1,44,06,105				
B. By Type of Institution							
Direct Expenditure on—							
Universities	50,29,181		. 50,29,181				
Boards of Secondary and/or Interme-							
diate Education	24,98,239	• •	24,98,239				
Research Institutions	2,66,246		2,66,246				
Arts and Science Colleges	1,28,05,469	8,43,917	1,36,49,386				
Colleges for Professional and Technical							
Education	68,37,733	40,340	68,78,073				
Colleges for Special Education.	2 ,54,247		2,54,247				
Post Basic Schools	2,20,728		2,20,728				
Higher Secondary Schools	56,97,705	8,96,613					
High Schools	2,01,91,463	13,16,920	2,15,08,383				
I							
Middle Schools—							
Basic	55,81,762	71,101	56,52,863				
Non-Basic	1,61,28,548	18,85,901	1,80,14,449				
\$1846 minds	20-20 122110	337					

	•		
	For Boys]	For Girls	Total
	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.
Primary Schools—			
Basic	. 27,69,368	2,02,600	29,71,968
Non-Basic	3,27,66,066	32,50,674	3,60,16,740
Pre-Primary Schools	62,989	760	63,749
Vocational and Technical Schools	73,65,378	7,12,205	80,77,583
	30,98,704	1,81,479	32,80,183
Special Education Schools .			
TOTAL (Direct)	. 12,15,73,826	94,02,510 1	3,09,76, 33 6
Indirect Expenditure—			
Direction and Inspection	• 70,96,819	4,03,486	75,00,305
Buildings	2,03, 73,853	15,66,758	2,19,40,611
Scholarships	1,22,38,876	7,46,837	1,29,85,713
Hostels	. 20,15,822	98,725	21,14,547
Other Miscellaneous Items .	1,34,97,110	6,75,009	1,41,72,119
TOTAL (Indirect)	5,52,22,480	34,90,815	5,87,13,295
GRAND TOTAL (1959-60).	. 17,67,95,306	1,28,93,325	8,96,89,631
GRAND TOTAL (1958-59).	. 15,32,02,451	115,35,679	6,47,28,130
GRIERO 101122 (1930 37).	• -313-1143-	37937 13	71173-7-3-
V—Numb	er of Teachers		
	Men	Women	Total
Universities and Colleges	- 3,455	223	3 ,6 78
Post Basic Schools—	,	_	.=- /
Trained	. 59		59
Untrained	94	• •	94
High/Hig or Secondary Schools—	, ,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,		7-7
Traine:	. 5,899	609	6,508
Untrained	9,495	352	9,847
Middle Schools—	• 3,433	3)2	9,04/
Trained	. 12,861	T 37T	14 122
		1,271	14,132
Untrained	. 8,191	539	8,730
Primary Schools—			40.500
Trained	38,555	2,015	40,570
Untrained	. 13,372	2,579	15,951
Pre-Primary Schools—			
Trained	• 7	23	30
Untrained	. I	4	5 -
Vocational and Technical Schools	. 1,304	150	1,454
Special Education Schools .	. 2,062	46	2,108
TOTAL (1959-60)	- 95,355	7,811	1,03,166
TOTAL (1958-59)	. 87,347	7,041	94,388
		,,,	,,,,
VI—Exam	ination Results		
	Boys	Girls	Total
Number of Students Passing-	20,3	CIT 10	100-1
B.A. (Pass & Hons.)	4. 414	504	4,917
B.Sc. (Pass and Hons.)	4,413	504	4,917 868
	. 831	. 37	
B.T./B.Ed	- 752	109	861

	₆ 3 0		
•	Boys	Girls	Total
B.E./BSc. (Engg. & Tech.)	. 448	• •	448
M B.,B.S.	• 173	2 7	200
B.Sc. (Agriculture).	. 151		IŞI
B. Com./B. Com. (Hons.)	. 887	• •	887
LL.B./B.L. Matriculation and Equivalent Exami	321	I	322
nations	49,789.	3,775	53,564
VII—Number of	•		
VII—Mambel VI	For Boys		Total
Universities and Colleges	•	ror and	
Universities and Colleges	. 32	. Ta	32
Middle Schools	1,146 3,693	12 107	1,158 3,8co
Primary and Pre-Primary Schools	29,959	3,613	33,572
Vocational and Special Education School	ds 6,359	609	6,968
TOTAL (1959-60)	41,189	4,341	45,530
TOTAL (1958-59)	37,560	3,920	41,480
VIII—Number of	Pupils from I	Roral Areas	
	Boys	Girls	Total
Universities and Colleges	57,817	1,687	
High and Higher Secondary Schools .	3,35,924	11,747	59,504 3,47,671
Middle Schools	5,53,604	77,313	6,30,917
Primary and Pre-Primary Schools .	17,76,022	5,17,607	22,,93,629
Vocational and Special Education School	2 ,51,697	27,019	2,78,716
TOTAL (1959-60)	29,75,064	6,35,373	36,10,437
TOTAL (1958-59)	26,36,074	5,49,189	31,85,263
IX-Strength of Educational	l Dinestanata a	•	
in—Strength of Educations	Men	Women	
Director of Public Instruction	I	WOLLCLI	Total
Additional Director of Public Instruction		••	I I
Joint Director Training	. 1	• • • • • • • • • • • • • • • • • • • •	I
Deputy Director of Education .	. 8	1	9
Regional Deputy Director of Education			
Assistant Director of Education	. 8	• •	4 8
Inspector of Schools	• •	1	I
Suptdt. of Basic & Social Educaiton	4	• •	4
District Inspector of Schools Distr. Superintendent of Education		17	17
Divisional Social Education Organiser	. 17 . 4		17
Distt, Social Education Organiser	. 17		4 17
Sub-Divisional Education Officer	- 58		58
Asstt. Administrative Officer .	. 4		4
Inspector of Students Residence	. ř		i
Deputy Inspector of Schools	. <u>7</u> 1	4 6	117
Deputy Superintendent of Education	60	• •	60
Deputy Supdt. of Physical Education	17	• •	17
Junior Planning Officer	4	••	4
Crafs Inspector	749	• •	7
Sub-Inspector of Schools Assistant Superintendent Sanskrit Education	tion I	* * } ***	749 1
Asistant Inspector of Schools .	. 2	••	2
and and an			
			•

BOMBAY

During the year under review, the total number of recognised educational institutions in the State increased by 3,779 to 76,630. Of these, 9·I per cent were managed by the government, 52·8 per cent by local boards and 38·I per cent by private bodies (36·4 per cent aided and I·7 per cent unaided). The total number of pupils in these institutions also rose from 73·46 lakhs to 78·70 lakhs (53·03 lakhs boys and 25·68 lakhs girls). They were distributed as: pre-primary stage 0·7 per cent primary stage 69·6 per cent, secondary stage 20·8 per cent, university stage (general education) I·3 per cent, while the remaining 7·6 per cent received professional and special education of both school and college standards. Nearly, 60 per cent of the pupils came from rural areas. Educational facilities available for the school going children of the agegroup 6-II, II-I4, I4-I7 were to the extent of 72·8 per cent, 27·4, and I3·8 per cent respectively. Compulsory Education was in force in 316 towns and 27,827 villages. The number of pupils under compulsion on rolls was 29,56,691 (17,50,527 boys and II,66,164 girls).

The total expenditure on recognised institutions increased by Rs. 8.31 crores to Rs. 57.77 crores. The government met 62.6 per cent of this expenditure, while the contribution from local boards, fees, endowments and other sources was 8.5, 20.7; 0.9 and 7.2 per cent respectively. On an average, the annual cost of educating a pupil was Rs. 296.8 in an arts and science college, Rs. 109.6 in a high/higher secondary school, Rs. 33.0 in a middle school and Rs. 36.8 in a primary school. The average annual cost per capita (of population) was Rs. 9.8.

The teachers working in recognised schools for general education increased from 1,96,898 to 2,09,172 (1,61,141 men and 48,031 women). The trained teachers formed 64.0 per cent in secondary schools (61.5 per cent in high/higher secondary schools and 65.1 per cent in middle schools) and 46.3 per cent in primary schools of the total strength of the staff. The teacher-pupil ratio was 1.34 in the primary and 1.35 in the Secondary schools.

The output of graduates in arts and science (Pass & Hons.) was 12,346 as against 11,580 in the previous year. The number of students declared successful in the Matriculation and equivalent examinations increased from 88,783 to 1,17,179. As many as 1,75,410 adults were made literate.

Some important educational statistics are given on the following pages.

^{*}For detailed information about Maharashtra and Gujarat states separately, please see Appendices I and II.

Area (in Square Miles)	•	٠				•	•	•	•	. 1	1,91,038
Population (Estimated)		•					•	•	•	5,88	3,40,0 00
	11.	—Nr	: : : ::::::::::::::::::::::::::::::::	er û	f In	stitut	ions				
	-						Boys	F	or Gi	rls	Total
C155						- 0.	_0,0	_			
Universities Boards of Secondary	anc	l/or	Inte	er-			7		I		8
mediate Education Research Institutions.		•	•	•		•	2 23		••		2 23
Colleges for General E		on		•		_	-5		••		
Degree Standard .		V22				1	30		ΙI		91
Intermediate Standar	rd.		•	•			8		I		9
TOTAL			•	•			38		12		100
Colleges for Profession	al and	Tec	chnic	cal							
Education—		_	-								
Agriculture			•	•			5		••		5
Applied Art and Arc	hitect	ure	٠	•			,I		. ••		ľ
Commerce	•	•	•	•			17		• •		17
Engineering		•	•	•			9		••		9
Forestry	•	•	•	•			· •		••		
Law Medicine	' '	•	•	•			13 21		••		13
Physical Education		•	•	•			2		••		21 2
Teachers' Training-			•	•			~		••		_
Basic Basic											_
Non-Basic	•	•	•	•			.5 74		۰۰		5
Technology .			•	•			7 4 2		5		79 2
Veterinary Science	•		•	•			2		••		. 2
Others		•	•	•			ľ				1
TOTAL .			•	•		,	_				_
			•	•		. 4	52		5		157
Colleges for Special E	ducati	on_	٠.								
Music, Dancing and	l Othe	r Fi	ne A	LTES			3		••		3
Oriental Studies	•	•	• 4	•			4		• •		4
Sociology	•	•	•	•			2				2
Others	•	•	•	•			4		2		6
TOTAL .	•		•				13		2		15
Schools for General I	Educa	tion-	_				•		•		- 3
Post Basic .	•										
Higher Secondary							77		13		90
High	•	•	•			2,	639		298		2,937
Middle						•			-)-		-1/5/
Basic						4.	978		441		5,4 19
Non-Basic							644		833		9,477
Primary-						-,			-55		2)T / /
Basic						2.	<i>7</i> 69		97		2,86 6
Non-Basic						31	,516		97 1 , 279		32,795
Pre-Primary .	•	•	•		,	,-,	742		· • • • • • • • • • • • • • • • • • • •		32,793 742
TOTAL .						-					
IUIAL .	•	•	•	•		51	,365		2, 9 6 [54,326

•			
	For Boys	For Girls	Total
Schools for Vocational and Technical Education—			
	^-		27
Agriculture	37	**	37
Commerce	252	I	253
Engineering	I	••	I
Forestry	4	···	4
Medicine	. 15	76	91
Physical Education	. I4	I	15
Basic	. 118	41	159
Non-Basic	44	17	61
Technical, Industrial and Arts & Craf	ts 266	171	437
Veterinary Science	7	• •	7
Others	. 13	• •	13
TOTAL	772	307	1078
Schools for Special Education—			
Music, Dancing and Other Fine Arts	68	7	75
Oriental Studies	57		57
For the Handicapped	35	4	39
For Social Workers	2	ĭ	3
Social (Adult) Education	16,573	4,144	20,717
Reformatory	13	4	17
Others .	5	8	13
TOTAL	16,75 3	4,168	20,921
GRAND TOTAL (1958-59) .	69,174	7,456	76,630
GRAND TOTAL (1957-58) .	66,703	6,148	72,851
III Namba a	C Darelle de Mell	_	
III—Number of	f Pupils on Roll	5	
A. By Type of Institution	Boys	Girls	Total
Universities	A 0.21	پ ⊙مر	~ = -
Research Institutions	. 3,051	58r	3,632
	• 474	107	581
Arts and Science Colleges	76,604	23,737	1,00,341
Pofessional and Technical Colleges	40,744	4,765	45,509
Special Education Colleges .	. 1,746	1,141	2,887
Post Basic Schools	*	- 0	
Higher Secondary Schools .	54,293	12,418	66,711
High Schools Middle Schools—	7,34,687	2,62,876	9,97,563
Basic	10,68,023	4 , 69,918	15,37,941
Non-Basic	. 12,76,545	8,12,703	20,89,248
Basic	. 1,68,070	69,068	2,37,138
Non-Basic	. 14,22,768	7,71,378	21,94,146
Pre-Primary Schools	. 28,466	23,591	52,057
Schools for Vocational and Technical	•	= ×** ·	- , 21
		55	~ / - ·
Education . Schools for Special Education .	68,798	27,449	96,247
ections for about Bancation .	. 3,58,261	88,000	4,46,261

B. By Stages/Subjects

				Boys	C irls	Lota
General Education (Uni	iversity	Stand	ard)			t. Si
Research	, ~		•	566	149	71
Post Graduate & Dip	loma in	Gen.	Edu.	· · ·	• •	
M.A. and M.Sc.			•	3,764	1,214	4,97
B.A. and B.Sc. (Pass	and Ho	ns.)		26,867	8,989	35,85
Intermediate (Arts an	d Scien	ce) .		45,079	13,745	58,824
TOTAL		-		76,276	24,097	1,00,37
Professional Education	'I Inivers	· sirv Sı	ra n dara		24,09/	1,00,37
	CIIIVCI	sit, 0.	ton can't	•	0	2.20
Agriculture	• 4,	•	•	2,288	9	2,29
	•	•	•	16,699	484	17,18
Engineering	•	•	•	5,458	46	5,50
Forestry	•	•	•	- 006	0	, ;
Law	•	•	•	5,886	298	6,18
Medicine	•	•	•	5,621	. 1,577	7,19
Physical Education.	•	•	•	75	15	9
Teachers' Training-						
Basic	•		•	143	20	16
Non-Basic			•	2,784	2,345	5,12
Technology		•	•	826	6	83
Veterinary Science.		•		331	2	33
Other Subjects				313	44	3:
TOTAL	-				4,846	
	• •••=================================	• Saom de	a Small	40,424	4,540	45,27
Special Education (Uni						-
Music, Dancing and	Other F	ine A	rts	311	149	46
Oriental Studies .	•	•	•	173	17	19
Sociology	•		•	165	66	2:
Domestic Science .				•••	656	6
Other Subjects .	•	•	•	958	119	1,07
TOTAL .		. *		1,607	1,007	2,61
General Education (Sch	nool Star	ndard])—·	• ,	-,	_, .
High and Higher Sec	ondary			4,05,220	1,18,843	5,24,06
Middle				8,16,095	3,00,887	11,16,98
Primary				35,02,870	19,78,559	54,81,42
Pre-Primary	_	•		28,667	23,663	52,33
TOTAL .	•	•	•			
Vocational Education (S	School S	Standa	ed).	47,52,852	24,21,052	71,74,80
•	Jenovi C	пациа	.u,—	a 0		
Agriculture	•	•	•	2,821		2,82
Commerce	•	•	•	27,274	5,215	33,4
Engineering	-	•	•	9,382	133	9,51
Forestry	•		•	154		1
Medicine	•			1,531	4,178	5,79
Physical Education .	•			672	280	9:
Teachers' Training-	•			•		
Basic	•			14,337	5,082	19,4
Non-Basic	•			895	1,915	2,8
Technical Industrial	andlAm	ts & C	Crafts	13,001	9,674	22,6
Veterinary Science	4	~ <u>`</u> ,		383	- •	
	_	_	•	2,200	7.4	31
Chiber Silblecte		•	•	ا المحمود	14	2.2
Other Subjects . TOTAL	-	• • •		72,650	27,493	1,00,1

3 <i>5</i> ::		
Boys	Girls	Total
,		
3,127	2.053	5,18Q
		2,445
89	88	177
		4,32,885
		2,105
		2,517 1,749
	_	
52.02.520	•	
49,82,164	23,63,725	73,45,889
Eduçational l	Institutions	
For Boys Rs.	For Girls Rs.	Total Rs.
		g.)
3,86,30,100	17,99,618	4,04,29,718
28,77,91,127	3,36,84,219	32,14,75,346
1,25,65,450		1,33,39,113.
2,78,18,533		3,57,37,988
•		-
3, , , , , , , , , , , ,	3/22/3/	4710795777
	•	£3.
1,99,43,478	3, 83,920	2,03,27,398
40 0- 004	,	10.0-00.1
	* *	43,87,384 37,38,40 7
		2,97,77,1 62
al	• •	
2,5 7,05, 3 08	1,36,856	2,58,42,164
14,05,441	2,01,630	16,07,071
60.15.400	8.79.604	68,95,094
		10,97,66,724
•		, .
4,30,44,312	58,73,335	4,89,17,647
5,95,12,039	1,10,75,792	7,05,87,831
81,01,531	6,21,505	87,23,03 6
7,19,58,626	86,94,465	8,06,53 091
25,69,711		25,69,711
7 90 00 000		
1,80,07,339 39,58,846	43,84,072 6,53,325	2,23,91,411 46,12,171
	Boys 3,127 1,910 89 3,49,190 1,629 1,977 799 3,58,721 53,02,530 49,82,164 Educational For Boys Rs. 3,86,30,100 28,77,91,127 1,25,65,450 2,78,18,533 10,66,16,141 39,33,964 3,60,88,211 1,99,43,478 43,87,384 37,38,407 2,82,33,244 al 2,57,05,308 14,05,441 60,15,400 9,37,04,200 4,30,44,312 5,95,12,039 81,01,531 7,19,58,626	3,127 2,053 1,910 535 89 88 3,49,190 83,695 1,629 476 1,977 540 799 950 3,58,721 88,337 53,02,530 25,67,732 49,82,164 23,63,725 Eduçational Institutions For Boys For Girls Rs. 3,86,30,100 17,99,618 28,77,91,127 3,36,84,219 1,25,65,450 7,73,663 2,78,18,533 79,19,455 10,66,16,141 1,32,63,010 39,33,964 10,09,481 3,60,88,211 57,97,167 1,99,43,478 3,83,920 43,87,384 37,38,407 2,82,33,244 15,43,918 all 2,57,05,308 1,36,856 14,05,441 2,01,630 60,15,400 8,79,694 9,37,04,200 1,60,62,524 4,30,44,312 58,73,335 5,95,12,039 1,10,75,792

	T D	= 0.1	-
	For Boys	For Girls	Total
	Rs.	Rs,	Rs.
Endirect Expenditure on-			
Direction and Inspection .	• 70,25,847	1,90,542	72,16,389
Buildings	4,89,34,913	39,85,143	5,29,20,056
Scholarships	. 2,84,67,142	70,36,724	3,55,03,866
Hostels .	45,11,807	12,32,706	57,44,513
Other Miscellaneous Items] .	• 3,42,18,551	12,90,462	3,55,09,013
TOTAL (Indirect) • •	• 12,31,58,260	1,37, 3 5,577	1 3,68, 9 3, 83 7
	. 51,34,43,525 . 44,19,71,846		57,76,90,139
, , , , , , , , , , , , , , , , , , , 		3,20,10,793	49,45,88,641
V—Numb	er of Teachers		
	Men	Women	Total
Universities and Colleges	6,589	911	7,500
Post Basic Schools—			,,,,
Trained	• •		
Untrained	• •	• •	• •
High/Higher Secondary Schools-			•••
Trained	19,922	6,411	26.444
Untrained	13,806	2,671	26,333
Middle Schools—	• •	2,0/1	16,477
Trained	44,786	15,857	A A .
Untrained	25,167	7 ,343	60,643
Primary Schools—	3,,	/1343	32,510
Trained .	23,857		
Untrained	33,336	9,207	33,064
	22,000	5,017	38,353
Pre-Primary Schools-	704		
Trained	194	1,040	1,234
Vocational and Technical Schools	73 4,819	485	558
Special Education Schools	6,516	1,364	6,183
TOTAL (1959-60)	1,79,765	1,073	7,589
TOTAL (1958-59)	I,65,323	51,379 45,988	2,37,414
101112 (1930 397	-,-5, 5,5,5	47,7400	2,11,311
VI—Exami	nation Results		
	Poys	Girls	Tr
Number of Students Passing-	• •	0.1740	Total
	# A9=		
B.A. (Pass & Hons.)	5,937	3 ,318	9 ,3 05
B.Sc. (Pass & Hons.)	2,618	423	3,041
B.T./B.Ed.	• 853	464	1,317
B.E./B.Sc. (Engg. & Tech.)	1,188	••	1,188
M.B., B.S.	· 457	129	586
B.Sc. (Agriculture)	· 279	<u>::</u>	279
B. Com/B. Com. (Hons.)	1,930 1,392	₹ 3	2,013
B.L./LL.B. Matriculation and Equivalent Examina	**************************************	87	1,479
	87,706	30 454	_
tions .	-75/50	29,473	1,17,179

37

	For Boys	For Girls	Total
Universities and Colleges	15	I	. 16
High and Higher Secondary Schools .	1,186	20	1,206
Middle Schools	11,752	488	12,240
Primary and Pre-Primary Schools	31,549	571	32,120
Vocational and Sepcial Education Schools	13,321	2,205	15,526
TOTAL (1959-60)	57,828	3, 2 85	61,108
TOTAL (1938-59)	55,807	3,045	58,852

VIII-Number of Pupils from Rural Areas

	Boys	Girls	Tota k
Universities and Colleges	37,013	3,291	40,304
Higher and Higher Secondary Schools.	2,62,672	32,532	2,95,204
Middle Schools	16,07,194	7,45,680	23,52,874
Primary and Pre-Primary Schools.	11,52,191	5,31,419	16,83,610
Vocational and Special Education Schools	2,87,288	47,123	3,34,411
TOTAL (1959-60)	33,46,358	13,60,045	47,06,403
TOTAL (1058-50)	27.25.022	72.72.422	42.07.455

IX-Strength of Educational Directorate and Inspectorate

	Men	Women	Total
Director of Education	2		2
Director of Technical Education	1		1
Joint Director of Education	2	• •	2
Deputy Director of Education (H.Q.) .	<		5
Deputy Director Education (Training).	ĭ	• •	Ī
Deputy Director of Technical Education	4		4
Regional Deputy Director of Education	6	• •	~ 6
Div.sional Superintendent of Education	4	• •	4
Distt. Education Officer .			17
Inspector of Schools .		4	4
Planning Officer	I		1
Inspector for Drawing and Craft Work	I		ţ
Inspector for Visual Education .	I		I
Inspector for Physical Education	I	• •	Ĭ
Deputy Educational Inspector .	30	• •	30
Deputy Inspector of Technical Education	4	I	5
District Educational Inspector . •	26	3 2	29
Assistant Educational Inspector .	3	2	5 2
Asstt. Inspector of Drawing and Craft work	2		2
Asstt. Inspector for Commercial Schools	2		2
Asstt. Deputy Educational Inspector	615	57	672
Craft Organisers	2		2
Administrative Officer for District			
Board Schools	29	•	29
Administrative Officer for Municipal			
Board Schools.	17		17

JAMMU & KASHMIR

During the year under review, the total number of recognised educational institutions in the State increased by 377 to 3,439. Of these, 98 2 per cent were managed by the government, 0.0 per cent by local boards and (1.8 per cent by private bodies, 1.8 per cent aided and 0.0 per cent unaided). The total number of pupils in these institutions also rose from 2,61,490 to 2,72,681 (2,17,698 boys & 54,983 girls). They were distributed as: pre-primary stage 5 2 per cent, primary stage 65 0 per cent, secondary stage 26.4 per cent, university stage (general Education) 2 8 per cent, while the remaining 0 6 per cent received professional and special education of both school and college standards. Nearly 79 0 per cent of the pupils came from the rural areas. Educational facilities available for the school-going children of the age-groups 6—11, 11—14 and 14—17 were to the extent of 41 2, 23 5 and 8 1 per cent respectively. Compulsory education was not in force during the year under report.

The total expenditure on recognised institutions increased by Rs. 0.03 crores to Rs. 1.59 crores. The government met 95.7 per cent of this expenditure, while the contribution from fees, endowment and other sources was, 1.3, 0.5 and 2.5 per cent respectively. On an average, the annual cost of educating a pupil was Rs. 192.8 in an arts and science college, Rs. 70.0 in a high/higher secondary school, Rs. 41.7 in a middle school and Rs. 27.6 in a primary school. The average annual cost per capita (of population) was Rs. 4.6.

The teachers working in recognised schools for general education increased from 7,924 to 8,994 (7,294 men and 1,700 women). The trained teachers formed 63 o per cent in secondary schools (64.9 per cent in high/higher secondary schools and 60.3 per cent in middle schools) and 55.5 per cent in primary schools of the total strength of the staff. The teacher pupil ratio was 1:31 in the primary and 1:27 in the secondary schools.

The output of graduates in arts and science (Pass and Hons.) was 627 as against 423 in the previous year. The number of students declared successful in the Matriculation and equivalent examinations increased from 3,437 to 4,600.

Some important educational statistics are given on the following pages.

				· * - • • · ·	4 -	v.
Area (in Square Miles)	•	٠	•	• •		na NA
Population .	•	•	•	• •		35,00,00
fr.	N	-han	of T.	stitutions		100
. 1.2	_14 (1)	mbel	OT IN	stitutions		
				For Boys	For Girls	Total
Universities .	_	_		I	44 - 1	Į,
Boards of Education	•	•	•	•	e Martine.	· 1
Research Institutions .		_		-		
Colleges for General Edu	cation	_	-	stř.	sab di Timo k	
Degree Standard .				6 ·	2	8
Intermediate Standard		-		Ā	-	Ă
TOTAL				70	_	
Colleges for Professional	ond T	°oobo	e Ioni	10	.	12
Education—	and 1	CCIIII	ICAL		, · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · ·	* !
Agriculture				1.1	. d3.	f* ,
Applied Art and Archiv	tectur		•	••	•••	• •
Commerce		• • •	•	ï	4-4	•
Engineering	•	•	•	•	• •	I
Forestry	•	•	•	**		* * * * .
Law	•	•	•	• •	• • •	* * *
	•	• ,	•	• •		▼ •
Medicine .	• '	•	•	• •	• • .	• •
Physical Education	•	٠	•	• •	• •	
Teachers' Training—						
Basic			•		••	• •
Non-Basic .				2	• •	2
Technology				44		
Veterinary Science.	-	•	•	• •	•	• •
Others	•	•	•	••	••	• •
•	•	•	•	• •	• •	• •
TOTAL		•		3	• •	3
Colleges for Special Educ	ation-	,				
Music, Dancing and O			rte			
Oriental Studies .	titoi i	IIIC 11	110	••	• • •	
	•	•	•	4	6	10
Sociology	•	•	•	• •	• •	••
Others	٠	•	•	• •		• •
TOTAL				4	6	ΙΦ
Schools for General Edu	cation	1		•		
Post Basic		-				
Higher Secondary .				17		18
High	•		•			
			•	139	35	174
Middle						
Basic .					• •	* •
Non-Basic .				386	<i>7</i> I	457
Primary—				_	•	
Basic						
	•	•	•		675	
Non-Basic	•	•	•	2,237	517	754د2
Pre-Primary	•		•	• •		• •
TOTAL				2,779	624	3.4.3
	•	•	•	-7/ / 7	~-7	जनक हैं ज

•					LOL DOAS	For Girls	7
Schools for	Vocational	and	Techni	cal			
Education	on ← •				<i>a</i> − • • • •	·	
Agricultur	е		•	. •			
Commerce			•	•	• •	+ 4	
Engineerin	ıg .	٠					
Forestry		٠			• •	• •	
Industry		•	•		- •	••	
Medicine		•	•	•	• 4	• •	
Physical E	ducation		•	•	• •	**	
Teachers'	Training						
Basic	_	_	_	_	7	2	
Non-Ba	sic .		•	•	.,	••	
	, Industrial,	and	Arts C	rafts		••	
Veterinary		•		•	• •	• •	
Others						• •	
TOT 41					_		
TOTAL		•	•	•	7	2	
Schools for S	Special Educ	etion					
	ancing and O			ts.	••		
Oriental S			IL		••	• •	
	andicapped	·		-	1		
For Social					<u>-</u>	••	
	lult) Education	on .	•	•	• •	••	
Reformato					• •	••	
Others					• •		
TOTAL					•		
	• •	•	•	•	2	• •	
GRA	ND TOTAL	. (19	5 9 -60)		2,805	634	3,
GRA	ND TOTAL	, (I9	58-59)		2,554	508	3,
	ш	I—N	umber	of	Pupils on R	0118	
A Du Tua					Boys	Girls	T
A. Dy Type	of Institutio	M			Boys	Girls	7
Universiti	es	m .		•	Boys 123	Girls	1
Universiti Research	es Institutions		:	•			3
Universiti Research : Arts and S	es . Institutions Science Colle	ges	•	•	123	58	
Universiti Research Arts and S Profession	es Institutions Science Colle al and Techr	ges nical	: : College		123 6,175 281	58 1,490 102	
Universiti Research Arts and S Profession Special Ed	es Institutions Science Colle al and Techr ducation Coll	ges nical	College	8.	123 6,175	58 1,490	7
Universiti Research Arts and S Profession Special Ec Post Basic	es . Institutions Science Colle al and Techr ducation Coll Schools	ges nical eges	: College	8 .	123 6,175 281 602	58 1,490 102 1,240	7
Universiti Research Arts and S Profession Special Ec Post Basic Higher Se	es . Institutions Science Colle al and Techr ducation Colle Schools econdary Sche	ges nical eges	College	8 .	123 6,175 281 602 8,256	58 1,490 102 1,240	7 1
Universiti Research Arts and S Profession Special Ec Post Basic Higher Se High Scho	es . Institutions Science Colle Institutions Colle Institution Col	ges nical eges	College	8 .	123 6,175 281 602	58 1,490 102 1,240	7 1
Universiti Research Arts and S Profession Special Ec Post Basic Higher Se High Scho Middle So	es . Institutions Science Colle Institutions Colle Institution Col	ges nical eges	College	8 .	123 6,175 281 602 8,256	58 1,490 102 1,240	7 1
Universiti Research Arts and S Profession Special Ec Post Basic Higher Se High Scho Middle So Basic	Institutions Science Colle Inal and Techr ducation Colle Schools Condary Schools Chools	ges nical eges	College	s .	123 6,175 281 602 8,256	58 1,490 102 1,240 778 16,444	7 1 9 66
Universiti Research Arts and S Profession Special Ec Post Basic Higher Se High Scho Middle So	Institutions Science Colle Inal and Techr ducation Colle Schools Condary Schools Chools	ges nical eges	College	8 .	123 6,175 281 602 8,256	58 1,490 102 1,240	7 1 9 66
Universiti Research Arts and S Profession Special Ec Post Basic Higher Se High Sche Middle So Basic Non-Ba	Institutions Science Colle Inal and Techn ducation Colle Schools condary Schools chools—	ges nical eges	College	8	123 6,175 281 602 8,256 49,678	58 1,490 102 1,240 778 16,444	7 1 9
Universiti Research Arts and S Profession Special Ec Post Basic Higher Se High Scho Middle So Basic	Institutions Science Colle Inal and Techn ducation Colle Schools condary Schools chools—	ges nical eges	College	8	123 6,175 281 602 8,256 49,678	58 1,490 102 1,240 778 16,444	7 1 9 66
Universiti Research Arts and S Profession Special Ec Post Basic Higher Se High Sche Middle So Basic Non-Ba Primary S	Institutions Science Colle Institutions Science Colle Institution	ges nical eges	College	8	123 6,175 281 602 8,256 49,678	58 1,490 102 1,240 778 16,444	7 1 9 66 54
Universiti Research Arts and S Profession Special Ec Post Basic Higher Se High Sche Middle Sc Basic Non-Ba Primary S Basic Non-Ba Pre-Primar	Institutions Science Colle Institutions Science Colle Institution	ges nical eges ools		•	123 6,175 281 602 8,256 49,678	58 1,490 102 1,240 778 16,444	7 9 66 54
Universiti Research Arts and S Profession Special Ec Post Basic Higher Se High Sche Middle Sc Basic Non-Ba Primary S Basic Non-Ba Pre-Primar Schools for	Institutions Science Colle Institutions Science Colle Institutions Science Colle Institutions In	ges nical eges ools		•	123 6,175 281 602 8,256 49,678	58 1,490 102 1,240 778 16,444	9 66
Universiti Research Arts and S Profession Special Ec Post Basic Higher Se High Sche Middle Sc Basic Non-Ba Primary S Basic Non-Ba Pre-Primar Schools for Educatio	Institutions Science Colle Institutions Science Colle Institution	ges nical eges cools	Techn	•	123 6,175 281 602 8,256 49,678	58 1,490 102 1,240 778 16,444	7 9 66 54
Universiti Research Arts and S Profession Special Ec Post Basic Higher Se High Sche Middle Sc Basic Non-Ba Primary S Basic Non-Ba Pre-Primar Schools for Educatio	Institutions Science Colle Institutions Science Colle Institutions Science Colle Institutions In	ges nical eges cools	Techn	•	123 6,175 281 602 8,256 49,678	58 1,490 102 1,240 778 16,444 10,883	66

				41	Í		
					Boys	Girls	Total
3. By Stages/Su	bjects						
General Education	n (Úni	versity	Stanc	iard'	\		
Research .				•		٠.	
M.A. and M.S.	c		•	•	123	58	181
B.A. and B.Sc.	(Pass a	nd Ho	ns.)		1,434	401	1,835
Intermediate (A	arts and	d Scien	ce)	•	4,727	1,088	5,815
TOTAL .	•	•	•	•	6,284	1,547	7,831
Professional Ed Standard)—	ducation	n (Uı	nivers	ity			
Agriculture .						••	
Commerce .		•	•		147	4 4	147
Engineering . Forestry .	٠	•	٠	•	• •	• •	s. •
Law .	•	•	•	•		• •	• •
Medicine .	•				• • •	• •	• •
Physical Educa	tion		•				
Tea chers' Train Basic	ning						
Non-Basic	•	•	•	•	148	103	 251
Technology .	•	·	-				٠٠.
Veterinary Scie		•		•		• •	
Other Subjects	•	•	•		• •	• •	• •
TOTAL .	•	•	•	•	295	103	398
Special Education	(Unive	ersity S	tanda	ırd)-	<u></u>		
Music Dancin	and C	Arbor E	ina A	#			
Music, Dancing Oriental Studie		AUCT F.	ш с А	112	81	156	237
Sociology .		•		·	••		-37
Domestic Scien				•	• •	• •	
Other Subjects	•	•	•	•	• •	• •	• •
• TOTAL .	•				81	156	237
General Education	n (Scho	ol Stan	(dard) 			
High and High	-				15,412	2,450	17,862
Middle .	•			٠	45,601	8,457	54,058
Primary .	•	•	•	•	1,43,856	33,161	1,77,017
Pre-primary .	•	•	•	•	5,610	8,670	14,280
TOTAL .	•	•	•	•	2,10,479	52,738	2,63,217
Vocational Educat	ion (Sc	hool St	anda	rd)—	-		
	•				• •	• •	
Agriculture .		•	٠	•	••	• •	• •
Agriculture . Commerce .	•		•	•	• •	• •	
Agriculture . Commerce . Engineering .	•	•				• •	• •
Agriculture . Commerce . Engineering . Forestry .	•		•	•		• ,	
Agriculture . Commerce . Engineering .	tion .		•	•	15	••	15
Agriculture . Commerce . Engineering . Forestry . Medicine .		•	•	•	• •	- ·•	
Agriculture . Commerce . Engineering . Forestry . Medicine . Physical Educat		•	•	•	• •	- ·•	

Boys

Girls

Total

Technical, Indus Veterinary Science Other Subjects		d Arts	. & C	Crafts •	••	 	••
TOTAL .	•			•	423	164	5 87
Special Education (Music, Dancing a Oriental Studies	nd O th	er Fin	ird)— e Ari	ts .	 136	252	388
For Social Worke		•	•	•	• •	• •	• •
Social (Adult) Ed For the Handicap	ned med	1	•	•	••	••	••
Reformatory		:	:	•	• • • • • • • • • • • • • • • • • • • •	• • • • • • • • • • • • • • • • • • • •	• • • • • • • • • • • • • • • • • • • •
Other Subjects	•	•	•	•	••	23	23.
TOTAL .	•		•	•	136	275	41T
GRAND	TOTAL	L (195	9-6o`	2,1	7,698	54,983	2,72,681
GRAND	TOTA	L (195	58-59) 2,1	r,537	49,953	2,61, 490
		••		33.1		4.5 .44	
11	— Kxp	enditi	ure (on Ka	ucationa	l Institutio	ns
					For Boys Rs.	For Gir Rs.	ls Total. Ra.
A. By Sources							
Government Fund	is						
Central		•		(52,985	4,383	67 ,368
State	•	•			35,745	24,63,982	
District Board Fu		•	•		• •	••	• •
Municipal Board	Funds	•	•			-00-	••
Fees Endowments etc.	•	•	•		7,633 0,318	38,082 10,826	2,05,715
Other Sources	:		•		9,619	1,72,873	81,144 3,92,492
B. By Type of Insti	tucion						
Direct Expenditure	on —						•
Universities . Boards of Secon	ndarv	; and/o	r		NA	• •	NA
Intermediate E	ducatio	n.			••		••
Research Instituti		•					
Arts and Science Colleges for Pro	fessiona		•	12,5	2,710	2,24,942	14,77,652
Technical Educ	ation	• ,		2,7	9,169		2,79,169
Colleges for Speci	al Educ	cation.		8:	2,249	1,61,497	2,43,746
Post Basic School	s.	•			• •	• •	
Higher Secondary	School	s .		9,4	1,683	74,890	10,19,573
High Schools				33,2	1,404	9,22,332	42,43,736
Middle Schools-							
B asic	•		•		• •	• •	
Non-Basic	•			18,2	5,904	4,43,307	22,69,211

	For Boys	For Girls Rs.	T otal Rs.
Primary Schools-			
Basic Non-Basic Pre-Primary Schools Vocational and Technical Schools Special Education Schools	31,56,991 4,92,461 5,544	5,02,094	5,33,782 5,544
TOTAL (Direct) .	1,13,61,115	23,70,383	1,37,31,498
tirect Expenditure-	1,1,1,41,11	-5,70,503	-13/13/14/0
Directions and Inspection Buildings Scholarships Hostels Other Miscellaneous Items TOTAL (Indirect)	6,58,550 9,40,000 2,25,066 23,583 47,986	83,800 1,46,250 55,758 2,355 31,600 3,19,763	7,42.3 5 0 10,8 6 ,250 2,80,824 25,938 79,586
GRAND TOTAL (1959-60)		26,90,146	1,59,46,446
GRAND TOTAL (1958-59)	1,32,03,183	24,98,300	1,57,01,483
V—Number	of Teachers		,
	Men	Wome	n Total
Universities and Colleges	. 423	121	541
Post Basic Schools—			
Trained		••	••
High/Higher Secondary Schools— Trained		4-0	
Untrained	. 1,31 4 . 830		1,7 92 96 8
Middle Schools— Trained	. 905	291	T +A6
Untrained	. 685	102	1,1 9 6 787
rimary Schools— Trained	. 1,842	517	
Untrained		174	2,359 1,8 96
Pre-Primary Schools-		•	-,0,
Trained			
Untrained			
Special Education Schools .			74 4
TOTAL (1959-60)	. 7,778	1,838	9,616
TOTAL (1958-59)	. 6,922	1,545	8,4 1 7

VI-Examination Results

	VI-Examin	ation Results	i							
.	ъ.	Boys	Girls	Totel						
Number of Studen	its Passing—									
B.A. (Pass & Ho		3 2 6	194	520						
B.Sc. (Pass and B.T./B.Ed.		89	18	107						
B.E./B.Sc. (Eng	or & Tech	139	84	223						
M.B.,B.S.	g. or 10011.)	• •	• •	• •						
B.Sc. (Agricultu	re)	• • •	• •							
B.Com,/B.Com.	(Hons.)	12		12						
Matriculation	and Equivalent									
Examination	ns	3,784	816	4,690						
VII-Number of Institutions in Rural Areas										
		For Boys	For Girls	Total						
Universities and C	olleges	2		2						
High and Higher S	Secondary Schools .	98	12	110						
Middle Schools		339	48	387						
Primary and Pre-P		1,761	•							
•	Special Education	1,/01	413	2,174						
Schools	Special Education	•		•						
Schools		3	• •	3						
	TOTAL (1959-60) . TOTAL (1958-59) .	2,203	473	2,67 6						
			3 9 1	2,468						
VI	II-Number of Pup	ils from Rur	al Areas							
		Boys	Girls	Total						
Universities and C	Colleges	1,705	113	1,81 8						
High and Higher S	Secondary Schools .	37,447	3,541	40.988						
Middle Schools .		39,906	4.618	44.524						
Primary and Pre-P		1,07,376	20,174	1,27,550						
Vocational and Sp	ecial Education School	s 258	46	304						
	TOTAL (1959-60)	- · ·	28,492	2,15,184						
	TOTAL (1958-59)	1,71,157	24,035	1.95,192						
IX-Streng	th of Education Dis	rectorate and	Inspectorat	te						
		Men	Women	Tetal						
Director of Educ		1	• •	1						
Deputy Director o	f Education	ĭ	τ	2						
Tehsil Education (Officer	29	6	35						
District Inspector	of Schools	. 9		9						
-	Inspector of Schools		••							
Special Officers										
Others		•								
	Physical Education	• •	• •	••						
	i nysicai isuutaniini	I	• •	r -						
Basic Supervisor		2	• •	. 2						
• •	Director of Education		• •	2						
Asstt. Director Re	search and Publication	on 1	• •	1						

KERALA

During the year under review, the total number of recognised ducational institutions in the State increased by 12 to 9,930. Of lese, 37.9 per cent were managed by the government, 0.1 per cent by cal boards and 62.0 per cent by private bodies (61.4 per cent aided at 0.6 per cent unaided). The total number of pupils in these institutous also rose from 30.80 lakhs to 31.69 lakhs (17.50 lakhs boys and 1.19 lakhs girls). They were distributed as: pre-primary stage 0.1 per ent, Primary stage 72.8 per cent, secondary stage 25.4 per cent, university stage (general education) 0.9 per cent, while the remaining 8 per cent received professional and special education of both school and college standards. Nearly 85.7 per cent of the pupils came from real areas. Educational facilities available for the school-going sildren of the age groups 6-11, 11-14 and 14-17 were to the extent of tarly cent percent, 47.7 and 23.4 per cent respectively. Compulsory funcation was in force in 18 towns and 186 villages. The number of upils under compulsion on rolls was 4,02,135 (2,27,928 boys and 74,207 girls).

The total expenditure on recognised institutions increased by s. 1.27 crores to Rs. 17.08 crores. The government met 85.0 per int of this expenditure, while the contribution from local boards, les, endowments and other sources was 0.0, 10.4, 0.1 and 3.5 per ent respectively. On an average, the annual cost of educating a pupil as Rs. 278.3 in an arts and science college, Rs. 61.7 in a high/ligher secondary school, Rs. 42.0 in a middle school and Rs. 0.6 in a primary school. The average annual cost per capita (of optulation) was Rs. 10.3.

The teachers working in recognised schools for general education creased from 91,605 to 66,887 (56,839 men and 40,048 women), he trained teachers formed 78.2 per cent in secondary schools 5.5 per cent in high/higher secondary schools and 80.8 per nut in middle schools) and 92.8 per cent in primary schools of the tal strength of the staff. The teacher-pupil ratio was 1:39 in the imary and 1:26 in the secondary schools.

The output of graduates in arts and science (Pass and Hons.) as 4,753 as against 4,575 in the previous year. The number of udents declared successful in the Matriculation and equivalent taminations increased from 36,100 to 41,615. As many as 438 fults were made literate.

Some important educational statistics are given on the following ages.

Area (in Square Miles) 15,003
Population (Betimated) 1,65,20,000

II-Number of Institutions

и—г	/amp	er o	i institutio	#8	
		J	For Boys	For Girls	Total
Universities	•		I	• •	i,
Boards of Education	•	•		• •	
Research Institutions .	•	•	• •	••	• •
Colleges for General Education	-				
Degree Standard			34	10	44
Intermediate Standard		•	Ĭ	••	ī
TOTAL	•		35	10	45
Colleges for Professional and Education—	Fechni	ical			•
Agriculture			I	••	I
Applied Art and Archite	cture			••	••
Commerce .	•	•	1	••	I
Engineering	•	٠	3	• •	3
Forestry	•	•	•••	• •	• •
Law Medicine	•	•	2	• •	2
Physical Education .	•	•	3 2	••	3
Teachers' Training—	-	_	-	• •	_
Basic .		_	••		
Non-Basic	•	•	II	2	13
Technology			• •	* *	• •
Veterinary Science .			ī	• •	I
Others	•	•	• •		
TOTAL	•	•	24	2	26
Colleges for Special Education	—				
Music, Dancing and Otl	her Fi	ne A	rts	••	
Oriental Studies .	•		8	• •	8
Sociology	•	•	• •	• •	• •
Others	•	•	• •	• •	
TOTAL	•		8		8
Schools for General Education	·				
Post Basic			2		2
Higher Secondary		•		• •	,
High .			736	134	870
Middle					
Basic	•		123		123
Non-Basic .	•	•	1,781	19	1,800
Primary—					
Basic	•	•	440	• •	440
Non-Basic .	•	•	6,373	19	6,392
Pre-Primary	•	-	13	••	13
TOBAL	,	•	9, #68	172	9 ,640

	For Boys	For Girls	Total
Schools for Vocational and Technical			
Agriculture	_		
Commerce	• ••	• •	••
Engineering .	• 7	••	7 13
Forestry	•	••	••
Medicine	•	• •	••
Physical Education		• •	••
Teachers' Training-			
Basic	- 59	16	75
Non-Basic		I	Ī
Technical Industrial and Arts	& Crafts 52	26	78
Veterinary Science .	• ••		
Others	• • • •	••	• •
TOTAL	• 131	43	174
Schools for Special Education—			
Music, Dancing and Other Fin	e Arts 10	I	ri
Oriental Studies .			••
For the Handicapped .	. 7	• •	7
For Social Workers		• •	
Social (Adult) Education	. 16		16
Reformatory	. 2	• •	2
) : s	•	• •	• •
TOTAL	· 35	I	36
GRAND TOTAL (1959-60)	. 9,702	228	9,930
GRAND TOTAL (1958-59)	. 9,707	211	9,918
III—Number of	Pupils on Ro	lls	
	Воув	Girls	Total
A. By Type of Institution			
Universities	• 91	-32	123
Research Institutions	• 91	54	••
Arts and Science Colleges	22,985	9,639	32,624
Professional and Technical Col	leges 4.505	908	5,413
Special Education Colleges	391	148	539
Post Basic Schools .	. 140	34	174
Higher Secondary Schools			
High Schools	. 3,67,182	2,68,010	6,35,192
Middle Schools-			
Basic	. 30,221	20,640	50 , 861
Non-Basic	3,77,922	2,99,600	6,77,522
Primary Schools—			
Basic	. 51,776	41,402	93,178
Non-Basic	. 8,83,359	7, 73 ,15 7	16,56,516
Pre-Primary Schools. Schools for Vocational and	453	450	903
Technical Education	. 9,691	4,418	14:109
Schools for Special Education	. 1,325	\$0 3	2,128

	Boys	Girls	Tetah
P Des Comes Cubinger		•	
B.—By Stages/Subjects. General Education (Univ	ercity		
General Education (Only Standard)—	CIBILY		
Research	. 29	13	42
M.A. and M. Sc.	550	253	8 03
B.A. and B.Sc. (Pass and H.	ons.) 11,538	5 ,7 88	17,326
Intermediate (Arts and Sci	ence) 8,724	3,441	12,165
TOTAL	. 20,841 -	9,495	30,336
Professional Education			
(University Standard)—			
Agriculture	. 266	22	288
Commerce	1,864	50	1,914
Engineering	. 1,562	50	16,12
Forestry	. 280	24	204
Medicine	. 908	313	304 1,221
Physical Education .	. 103	57 57	160
		57	
Teachers' Training—			
Basic Non-Basic	. 1,062	 463	· ·
Technology .	. 1,002	403	1,525
Veterinary Science .	. 375	11	-386
Other Subjects	. 107	3	110-
·	•	_	
TOTAL	6,527	993	7,520
Special Education (University			
Music, Dancing and Other Oriental Studies		••	
Coal dome	. 313	111	424
Domestic Science		• •	- 1
Other Subjects	. 61	63	124
,		∨3	•
TOTAL	-, -	174	5 48
General Education (School St	•		
High and Higher Secondary		-	2,59,807
Middle	. 3,16,561		5,44,110
D- Delmani	.12,36,575		23,08,584
,	• 795	799	1,594
	. 17,10,9 3 6	14,03,159	31,14,095
Vocational Education (School	Standard)		
Agriculture .	• •	▼ •	
Commerce	. 374		4 75
Engineering Forestry	. 4,751		4, 8 93
Medicine .		28	, , TOo
Physical Education	. 152		180
Teachers' Training-	• •	••	• •
Basic	. 3,102	2,337	£ 420
Non-Basic	. 3,202	-333 /	5 , 439 44
Technical Industrial	and	77	नम् अस्त्री
Arts & Crafts	. 1,581	1,928	3,509

			Boys	Gir	·ls	Total.
Veterinary Science Other Subjects					•	
TOTAL .			9,960	4,58	o	14,540
ecial Education (School S Music, Dancing and C Oriental Studies For Social Worker Social (Adult) Edu	Other Fine 's	- - A1		4 7 3	9 7 •	745 115
For the Handicapt		•	261 402	•	4 8	438 335 610
TOTAL .			1,403	840		2,243
GRAND TOTAL (1 GRAND TOTAL (1	959-60). 958-59).	17, 17	50,041 ,05,930	14,19,24 13,74,01		1,69,282 0,79,948
IV—Expe	nditure o	n E	ducationa	al Institu	tions	
·	•	Fo	r Boys	For Gir	Is	Total
By Sources			Rs.	Rs.		Rs.
Government Funds						
Central State District Board Funds Municipal Board Fees Endowments etc. Other Sources			72,91,1 13,26,81,9 5,3(1,3, 1,58,31,3 2,12,3(47,47,9)	41 63, 99 37 95 19, 54	59,381 34,924 39,288 17,320 43,526	13,90 16,865 5,399 1,337 1,77,70,683 2,29,684
-By Type of Institutions Direct Expenditure on- Universities Boards Research Institutions Arts and Science Col		•	32,8 7, 14		 .92,764	3 2, 87,167
Colleges for Profes Technical Edu Colleges for Special Post Basic Schools Higher Secondary High Schools	ssional and cation Education		35,83,9 1,66,3 21.00	31 58 51	68,916	36,52,847 1,66,358 21,061 3,91,92,217
Middle Schools— Basic Non-Basic	• •	•	22,98,8	59	,,, ₉₈₆	22,98,859
Primary Schools— Basic Non-Basic Pre-Primary School Vocational and Tech Special Education S	nnical Scho	•	32,51,3 4,82,58,8 35,9 29,18,6 4,28,5	06 2 018 035 2 002	,27,924 ,21,644 5,997	4,34,409
TOTAL (Direct)		•	13,33,48,1	29 7 9	,81,574	14,13,29,703

		For	Boys	For Girls	Total
		Ra	3.	Rs.	Rs.
Indirect Expenditure					
Direction and In	spection	44.5	6,202		1,44,76,202
Buildings .	-peotion		2,097	9,51,051	1,39,43,148
Scholarships			0,695	4,51,183	59,81,878
Hostels .			4,871	1,87,053	8,71,924
Other Miscellaneous	Items		9,518	4,23,578	
TOTAL (Inc	lirect)	. 2,74,2	3,38 3	20,12,865	3,94,36,248
Grand Total Grand Total	(1959-60) (1958-59)	. 16,07,7 14,96,6			17,07,65,951 15,80,5 3, 454
	V-Numb	er of Te	chers		
		1	Men	Women	Total
Universities and Col Post Basic Schools-			20,38	568	2,606
	_	•	_	_	_
Trained	•	•	6 6	2	8
Untrained		•	О	I	7
High/Higher Second	lary Schools				
Trained		. I	1,422	7,550	18,972
Untrained			3,937	2,217	6,154
Middle Schools—					
Trained			2,810	9,173	21,983
Untrained			2,880	2,350	5,230
Primary Schools—					
Trained		. 2.	4,382	16,888	41,270
Untrained			1,394	1,829	3,223
Pre-Primary School	ls—				
Trained				26	26
Untrained			2	12	14
Vocational and Tec	hnical Schoo	ols	753	238	99 i
Special Education			135	51	186
					_
TOTAL (1959-60)			9,765	40,905	
TOTAL (1958-59)	•	• 5	6,972	<i>37,947</i>	94,919
v	I —Examin	ation R	ee ul te		
▼.	_Lxamin	ation i			
Number of Students Passin	.g—	ł	Boys	Girl a	Total
B.A. (Pass & Hons)		•	1,233	592	1,825
B.Sc. (Pass and Hone	s.)		1.987	941	2,928
B.T./B. Ed.	•		1.078	431	1,509
B.E./B.Sc. (Engg. &	z Tech.)				-
M.B.,B.S.			105	• •	105
B. Sc. (Agriculture)		•	68	20	88
B Com./B. Com. (H	(ans.)		78	4	₩2
LL.B./B.L.		•	405	6	411
Matriculation and ed	quivalent		_		
Runninations	- • ·	. 25	,,936	15,679	41,615

	For Boys	For Girls	Total
Universities and Colleges	I		1
High and Higher Secondary Schools.	592	55	647
Middle Schools	1,718	9	1,727
Primary and Pre-Primary Schools Vocational and Special Education	6,337	10	6,347
Schools	104	20	124
TOTAL (1959-60)	8,752	91	8,846
TOTAL (1958-59)	8,781	93	8,874
VIII—Number of Papils fr	om Rural Area	18	
	Boys	Girls	Total

		Boys	Girls	Total
Universities and Colleges		15,763	4,377	20,140
High and Higher Secondary Schools	•	2,80,437	1,89,006	4,69,443
Middle Schools		3,57,208	2,78,980	6,36,188
Primary and Pre-Primary Schools Vocational and Special Education	•	8,44,281	7,34,811	15,79,092
Schools		7,450	3,278	10,728
TOTAL (1959-60)		15,05,139	12,10,452	27,15,591
TOTAL (1958-59)	•	14,52,550	11,65,925	26,18,475

IX-Strength of Educational Directorate and Inspectorate

			Men	Women	Total
Director of Public Instruction			r		I
Joint Director of Public Instructi	on		I		Ī
	cial lleg	•	1	••	I
Education	•		I		ſ
Deputy Director of Text Books &	Exa	amination	I	••	1
Asstt. Director of Finance		•	I	• •	I
Educational Research Officer.		•	r		1
Secretary of Examinations			1		I
District Education Officer	•		17	• •	17
District Social Education Officer			5	••	5
Basic Education Officer			I	• •	I
Text Book Officer			1		Į
Hindi Education Officer		•	I		I
Asstt. Education Officer			119	• •	119
Muslim Education Officer			1		T

MADHYA PRADESH

During the year under review, the total number of recognised educational institutions in the State increased by 2,691 to 33,198. Of these, 62.5 per cent were managed by the government, 33.3 per cent by local boards and 4.2 per cent by private bodies (3.4 per cent aided and 0.8 per cent unaided). The total number of pupils in these institutions also rose from 21,93,435 to 24,06,285 (19,19,718 boys and 4,86,567 girls). They were distributed as: pre-primary stage 0.4 per cent, primary stage 79.2 per cent, secondary stage 15.6 per cent, university stage (general education) 1.0 per cent, while the remaining 3.8 per cent received professional and special education of both school and college standards. Nearly 72.9 per cent of the pupils came from rural areas. Educational facilities available for the school-going children of the age-group 6.11, 11-14, 14-17 were to the extent of 48.1 per cent, 13.0 per cent and 5.3 per cent respectively. Compulsory Education was in force in 238 towns and 5.796 villages. The number of pupils under compulsion on rolls was 2,91,616 (2,61.995 boys and 29,621 girls).

The total expenditure on recognised institutions increased by Rs. 1-5 croses to Rs. 1711 croses. The government met 80.7 per cent of this expenditure, while the contribution from local boards, fees, endowments and other sources was 5.0, 8.2, 1.7 and 4.4 per cent respectively. On an average, the annual cost of educating a pupil was Rs. 369.7 in an arts and science college, Rs. 112.6 in a high/higher secondary school, Rs. 50 in a middle school and Rs. 34.6 in a primary school. The average annual cost per capita (of population) was Rs. 5.3.

The teachers working in recognised schools for general education increased from 83,993 to 85,789 (75,065 men and 10,724 women). The trained teachers formed 47.2 per cent in secondary schools (48.1 per cent in high/higher secondary schools and 46.7 percent in middle schools) and 43.4 per cent in primary schools of the total strength of the staff. The teacher-pupil ratio was 1:30 in the primary and 1:22 in the secondary schools.

The output of graduates in arts and science (Pass and Hons.) was 3,666 as against 2,450 in the previous year. The number of students declared successful in the Matriculation and equivalent examinations decreased from 24,037 to 19,233. As many as 37,842 adults were made literate.

Some important educational statistics are given on the following pages

	1	Arca :	and Po	priation		
Area (in Square Miles) Population (Estimated)	•	•	•	• • •	• •	1,71,210 3,17,00,000
	II–	-Num	ber of	Institutions		
				For Boys	For Girs	Total
Universities Boards of Education. Research Institutions Colleges for General Edu	: : icatio	n—	•	4 2 I	• •	4 2
Degree Standard . Intermediate Standa		•	:	58 8	6	64 8
TOTAL	•	•	•	66	6	72
Colleges for Professional Education—	and '	Techn	ical			
Agriculture Applied Art and Arc Commerce Engineering Forestry Law Medicine Physical Education	chitec	ture	•	5 2 4 3	••	5 2 4 3 9
Teachers' Training- Basic	-	•	٠	1		_
Non-Basic Technology Veterinary Science Others	•		• • •	33 5 •• 2	2 I 	35 6 2
TOTAL			•	64	3	6 7
Colleges for Special Educ Music, Dancing and Oriental Studies . Sociology . Others .	Othe	r Fine		21 7 	I I	22 8
TOTAL			·	28		
Schools for General Edu Post Basic	cation		•	••	3	3 r
Higher Secondary High	•	:		358 168	74 34	432 202
Middle — Basic . Non-Basic .	•	•	•	297 1,643	214	²⁹⁷ 1,857
Primary — Basic . Non-Basic . Pre-Primary			· ·	2,366 23,312 51	3 1,798 75	2,369 25,110 1 2 6
TOTAL		•	•	28,195	2,198	30,393

				For Boys	For Girls	Total
Schools for Vocational and	d Tecl	nnical	Educa	tion—		
Agriculture				21	• •	2τ
Commerce	•	•	•	1	P. C.	ſ
Engineering .	•	•	•	ĬΟ	• •	10
Forestry	a' A				••	65
Technical, Industrial a Medicine	na Ar	ts & C	raits	55 2	10 3	, °5
Physical Education	•	•	•	2		2
	•	•	-	_		
Teachers' Training—						
Basic Non-Basic	•	•	٠	42	4	46
Veterinary Science	•	•	•	• •	3	3
Others	•	•	·	2	• •	2
TOTAL	•		-		20	155
		•	•	135	20	233
Schools for Special Education						_
Music, Dancing and O	ther F	ine Ar	ts	2	• •	2
Oriental Studies . For the Handicapped	•	•	•	114	• •	114
For Social Workers	•	•		4 1	• • •	4
Social (Adult) Education	on .	•	•	2,167	175	2,342
Reformatory		-	•	2	• •	2
Others .	•	•		4	4	8
TOTAL				2,294	179	2,473
GRAND TOTAL (1050-6	(Ai		30,78 9	2,409	33,198
UNAND IUIAL (.	1 3 13 1			701/07		
GRAND TOTAL			÷	28,329	2,178	30,507
GRAND TOTAL	1958-5	(9).	of Pu	28,329	2,178	
GRAND TOTAL	1958-5	(9).	of Pu	28,329 pils on Rolls	2,178	30,507
GRAND TOTAL(1958-5 I—Nu	(9).	of Pu	28,329	2,178	
GRAND TOTAL(1) III A. By Type of Institution	1958-5 I—Nu	(9).	: of Pu	28,329 pils on Rolls Boys	2,178	30,507 Total
GRAND TOTAL(1) III A. By Type of Institution Universities	1958-5 I—Nu	(9).	of Pu	28,329 pils on Rolls Boys 1,639	2,178 Girls	30,507 Total '
A. By Type of Institution Universities Research Institutions	1958-5 I—Nu	9). mber	of Pu	28,329 pils on Rolls Boys 1,639 15	2,178 Girls	30,507 Total 1,786 16
A. By Type of Institution Universities Research Institutions Arts and Science College	(958-5 I—Nu	gg). mber	· ·	28,329 pils on Rolls Boys 1,639 15 28,634	2,178 Girls 147 1 3,468	Total ' 1,786 16 32,102
A. By Type of Institution Universities Research Institutions Arts and Science Collegerofessional and Techn	I—Nu	gg). mber	· ·	28,329 pils on Rolls Boys 1,639 15 28,634 11,220	2,178 Girls 147 1 3,468 1,353	Total ' 1,786 16 32,102 12,573
A. By Type of Institution Universities Research Institutions Arts and Science Colleg Professional and Techn Special Education Colleg Post Basic Schools	(958-5 I—Nu I—Ses ical Coeges	mber	· ·	28,329 pils on Rolls Boys 1,639 15 28,634	2,178 Girls 147 1 3,468	Total ' 1,786 16 32,102
A. By Type of Institution Universities Research Institutions Arts and Science Colleg Professional and Techn Special Education Colleg Post Basic Schools Higher Secondary Schools	(958-5 I—Nu I—Ses ical Coeges	mber	· ·	28,329 pils on Rolls Boys 1,639 15 28,634 11,220 1,934 1,26,971	2,178 Girls 147 1 3,468 1,353 2,280 33,595	30,507 Total 1,786 16 32,102 12,573 4,214 1,60,566
A. By Type of Institution Universities Research Institutions Arts and Science Colleg Professional and Techn Special Education Colleg Post Basic Schools	(958-5 I—Nu I—Ses ical Coeges	mber	· ·	28,329 pils on Rolls Boys 1,639 15 28,634 11,220 1,934	2,178 Girls 147 1 3,468 1,353 2,280	Total ' 1,786 16 32,102 12,573 4,214
A. By Type of Institution Universities Research Institutions Arts and Science Colleg Professional and Techn Special Education Colleg Post Basic Schools Higher Secondary Schools	(958-5 I—Nu I—Ses ical Coeges	mber	· ·	28,329 pils on Rolls Boys 1,639 15 28,634 11,220 1,934 1,26,971	2,178 Girls 147 1 3,468 1,353 2,280 33,595	30,507 Total 1,786 16 32,102 12,573 4,214 1,60,566
A. By Type of Institution Universities Research Institutions Arts and Science Colleg Professional and Techn Special Education Colle Post Basic Schools Higher Secondary Scho	(958-5 I—Nu I—Ses ical Coeges	mber	· ·	28,329 pils on Rolls Boys 1,639 15 28,634 11,220 1,934 1,26,971 45,647	2,178 Girls 147 1 3,468 1,353 2,280 33,595	Total* 1,786 16 32,102 12,573 4,214 1,60,566 61,573
A. By Type of Institution Universities Research Institutions Arts and Science Colleg Professional and Techn Special Education Colleg Post Basic Schools Higher Secondary Schools High Schools Middle Schools—	(958-5 I—Nu I—Ses ical Coeges	mber	· ·	28,329 pils on Rolls Boys 1,639 15 28,634 11,220 1,934 1,26,971 45,647	2,178 Girls 147 1,353 2,280 33,595 15,926	30,507 Total 1,786 16 32,102 12,573 4,214 1,60,566
A. By Type of Institution Universities Research Institutions Arts and Science Colleg Professional and Techn Special Education Colleg Post Basic Schools Higher Secondary Schools High Schools Middle Schools— Basic	(958-5 I—Nu I—Ses ical Coeges	mber	· ·	28,329 pils on Rolls Boys 1,639 15 28,634 11,220 1,934 1,26,971 45,647	2,178 Girls 147 1 3,468 1,353 2,280 33,595 15,926	30,507 Total 1,786 16 32,102 12,573 4,214 1,60,566 61,573
A. By Type of Institution Universities Research Institutions Arts and Science Colleg Professional and Techn Special Education Colle Post Basic Schools Higher Secondary Schools High Schools Middle Schools Basic Non-Basic Primary Schools—	(958-5 I—Nu I—Ses ical Coeges	mber	· ·	28,329 pils on Rolls Boys 1,639 15 28,634 11,220 1,934 1,26,971 45,647 62,295 3,08,786	2,178 Girls 147 1 3,468 1,353 2,280 33,595 15,926 6,410 70,389	Total ' 1,786 16 32,102 12,573 4,214 1,60,566 61,573 68,705 3,79,175
A. By Type of Institution Universities Research Institutions Arts and Science Colleg Professional and Techn Special Education Colle Post Basic Schools Higher Secondary Scho High Schools Middle Schools Basic Non-Basic Primary Schools— Basic Non-Basic	(958-5 I—Nu I—Ses ical Coeges	mber	· ·	28,329 pils on Rolls Boys 1,639 15 28,634 11,220 1,934 1,26,971 45,647	2,178 Girls 147 1 3,468 1,353 2,280 33,595 15,926	30,507 Total* 1,786 16 32,102 12,573 4,214 1,60,566 61,573 68,705 3,79,175
A. By Type of Institution Universities Research Institutions Arts and Science Colleg Professional and Techn Special Education Colle Post Basic Schools Higher Secondary Scho High Schools Middle Schools Middle Schools Middle Schools Primary Schools Basic Non-Basic Non-Basic Pre-Primary Schools	r958-5	mber		28,329 pils on Rolls Boys 1,639 15 28,634 11,220 1,934 1,26,971 45,647 62,295 3,08,786 1,56,800	2,178 Girls 147 1 3,468 1,353 2,280 33,595 15,926 6,410 70,389	Total ' 1,786 16 32,102 12,573 4,214 1,60,566 61,573 68,705 3,79,175
A. By Type of Institution Universities Research Institutions Arts and Science Colleg Professional and Techn Special Education Colle Post Basic Schools Higher Secondary Schools High Schools Middle Schools Middle Schools Middle Schools Primary Schools Basic Non-Basic Non-Basic Pre-Primary Schools Schools for Vocational	r958-5	mber		28,329 pils on Rolls Boys 1,639 15 28,634 11,220 1,934 1,26,971 45,647 62,295 3,08,786 1,56,800 11,07,537 4,830	2,178 Girls 147 1 3,468 1,353 2,280 33,595 15,926 6,410 70,389 22,705 3,19,772 4,543	Total ' 1,786 16 32,102 12,573 4,214 1,60,566 61,573 68,705 3,79,175 1,79,505 14,27,309 9,373
A. By Type of Institution Universities Research Institutions Arts and Science Colleg Professional and Techn Special Education Colle Post Basic Schools Higher Secondary Scho High Schools Middle Schools Middle Schools Middle Schools Primary Schools Basic Non-Basic Non-Basic Pre-Primary Schools	ges ical Corges ools	mber		28,329 pils on Rolls Boys 1,639 15 28,634 11,220 1,934 1,26,971 45,647 62,295 3,08,786 1,56,800 11,07,537	2,178 Girls 147 1 3,468 1,353 2,280 33,595 15,926 6,410 70,389	30,507 Total* 1,786 16 32,102 12,573 4,214 1,60,566 61,573 68,705 3,79,175

						Far Boys	For Girls	Total.
B. By Stages/S	Subject	3						
General Educat	ion (L	Jnive	rsity S	Stand	ard)			
Research					•	15	1	<u>ī</u> 6
M.A. and M.		•		:	•	1,936	35 3	2,289
B.A. and B.S					•	9,670	1,774	11,444
Intermediate	(Arts	and t	Scienc	:e)	•	8 ,6 26	1,928	10,554
TOTAL	•		•		•	20,247	4,056	24,3 03
rofessional Edidard)—	ucatio:	n (Ui	nivers	ity St	an-			
Agriculture						1,168	•	1,168
Commerce		•				6,135	8	6,143
Engineering						2,465	5	2,470
Forestry						• •		
Law .	•		•	•		1,533	12	1,545
Medicine		•	•			1,812	390	2,202
Physical Edu	cation		•	•	•	65	7 4	65
Teachers' Tr	aining							
Basic .						2,731	571	3,302
Non-Basic						7 72	269	1,041
Technology				•		••	••	
Veterinary So	ience					554	3	557
Other Subjec	ts					237	9	246
TOTAL						17,472	1,267	18,739
		•		٠.		*/54/2	1,40/	10,739
pecial Education								
Music, Danci		ı Otn	er rır	ne Ari	ts .	7 0 0	658	1,358
Oriental Stud		•	•	•	•	311	98	409
Sociology Domestic Science		•	•	•	•	• •	22-	227
Other Subject		•	•	•	•	• •	331	331
	19	•	•	•	•	• •		0
TOTAL	•	•	•	•	•	1,011	1,087	2,0 98
eneral Educat	ion (S	chool	Stan	dard)				
High and High	gher S	econo	dary			88,596	12,981	1,01,577
Middle .						2,30,187	44,058	2,74,245
Primary					•	14,92,967	4,11,770	19,04,737
Pre-Primary	•	•	•			4,840	4,614	9,454
TOTAL						18,76,590	4,73,423	22,90,013
Vocational Ed	lucatio	on (So	chool	Stand	lard)-	-		
Agriculture					•	743	6	749
Arts and Craf	ìts 💮							• •
Commerce	•			•		31		31
Engineering	-		•	•	•	1,757		1,757
Forestry	•		•	•		• •		• •
Industry	•	•	•	•	•	• •	• •	٠.
Medicine	٠.	•	•	•	•	48	112	1 6 0
Physical Educ			•	•	•	163	3 2	195
reachers' Tra	aining	_						
Basic .				•		5,088	494	5,582
Non-Basic					-	•	312	312

			Boys	Girls	s Total
Technical, Industrial and A	Arts &	c Craft:		507	2,289
Veterinary Science Other Subjects	:	•	450	9	455
TOTAL			10,962	1,472	11,53,
- ·· ·-		•	10,502	- 7 47	,,,,
Special Education (School Sta Music, Dancing and Other	andard Fine	1) Arts	807	748	1,55
Oriental Studies		•	4,648	550	5,19
For Social Workers .		•	35		3
Social (Adult) Education			48,366	3,15 9	51,52
For the Handicapped .	•	•	114	41	15.
Reformatory	•	•	129	HC 4	12 1,00
Other Subjects	•	•	237	764	•
TOTAL		•	54,3 36	5,262	59,59
GRAND TOTAL (195 GRAND TOTAL (1958			19,19,718 17,66,944	4,86,567 4,26,491	24,06,28 21,93,43
IVExpe	nditu	re on l	Educational	lnstitutions	
A. By Sources			For Boys	For Girls	Tot
Government Funds-			Rs.	Rs.	R s
Central		-	46,49,880	2,12,663	43,62.51
State	•	•	11,89,76,023	1,38,22,890	13,27,98,91
District Board Funds .		•	44,27,323	3,70,714	47,98,03
Municipal Board Funds .		•	28,71,771	9,07,763	37,79,53
Fees	•	•	1,26,91,849	12,87,394 1,75,218	1,39,79,24
Endowments etc Other Sources	•	•	62.01.002	1,71,008	75,62,10
B. By Type of Institution	•	•	03,91,093	11,71,038	/ 3,0 -11 4
Direct Expenditure on-					
Universities			46, 60,001		46,6 0,00
Boards	•	•	20,26,225	• •	20,26,2
Research Institutions .			46,172	••	46,1,
Arts and Science Colleges			1,11,77,703	6,89,766	1,18,67,46
Colleges for Professional a	nd Te	chrica			_
Education		•	1,08,82,791	2,13,459	
Colleges for Special Educa Post-Basic Schools	tion .		6,16,781	3,24,619	9,41,40
Higher Secondary Schools		•	1,46,33,506	28 50 612	1,84,93,12
High Schools	•	•	53,75,227	11,42,121	65,17,3
Middle Schools—			55.75,,	, , , , , , , , ,	- 37-1-2
Basic			22,41,276		22,41,2
Non-Basic			1,73,59,108	27,99,247	2,01,58,3
Primary Schools—				• • • • • • • • • • • • • • • • • • • •	
Basic			53,23,901	34,743	53,58,6
Non-Basic		•	4,48,16,329	54,64,795	5,02,81,1
Pre-Primary Schools			2,82,563	2,71,789	5,54,3
Vocational and Technical		is .	60,10,408	3,97,070	64,07,4
Special Education Schools	•	•	10,71,306	52,263	11,23,56
TOTAL (Direct)		•	12,65,23,297	1,52,49,515	14,17,72,8.

		For Boys	For Girls	Total
		Rs,	Rs.	Rs.
Indirect Expenditure on— Direction and Inspection Buildings Scholarships Hostels Other Miscellaneous Items		37,23,118 ,00,54,658 77,44,033 10,07,027 36,44,806	2,96,368 14,40,855 4,54,599 1,59,972 , 3,46,346	40,19,48 6 1,14,95,513 81,98,632 11,66,999 39,91,152
TOTAL (Indirect); • •		2,61,73,642	26,98,140	2,88,71,782
GRAND TOTAL (1959-60) GRAND TOTAL (1958-59)		,26,96,939 ,80,45,271	1,79,47,655 1,77,20,530	17,06,44,594 15,57,65,801
V—Num	ber of	Teachers		
		Men	Women	Total
Universities and Colleges . Post-Basic Schools—	•	3,337	234	3,571
Trained Untrained High Higher Secondary Schools—	•	••	••	••
Trained Untrained	•	4,053 4,661	1,250 1,0 5 8	5,303 5,719
Middle Schools— Trained Untrained Primary Schools—	<i>.</i>	8,189 9,479	1,186 1,210	9,375 10,689
Trained Untrained Pre-Primary Schools—	•	20,654 28,004	2,903 2,780	23 ,557 30,784
Trained Untrained Vocational and Technical Schools Special Education Schools	•	10 15 870 5,42	. 196 141 106 43	206 156 97 6 585
TOTAL (1959-60) TOTAL (1958-59)	•	79,814 73,998	11,107	90,921
VI—Exa	mina	ion Result	3	
No. of Students Passing-		Boys	Girls	Total
B.A. (Pass & Hons.) B.Sc. (Pass and Hons.) B.T. B. Ed. B.E./B.Sc. (Engg. & Tech.) M.B.,B.S. B.Sc. (Agriculture) B.Com./B.Com. (Hons.) L.L.B./B.L.	·	2,21 61 69 301 13. 176 899 302	7 66 3 15 1 38 5	683 7 850 301 172 176 896
Matriculation and Equivalent Examinations	, iuna-	16,060	3,17	19,233

19	• •	19
212	4	216
1,716	•	1,765
24 329		25,746
2,186	146	2,332
28,162	1,616	30,078
26,194	1,407	27,601
rom Rural A	reas	
7,128	226	7,654
49,139	2,227	51,666
3,05,757	28,603	3,34,360
10,71,798	2,33,057	13,04,855
53,370	2,984	56,354
14,87,792	2,67,097	17,54,889
13,76,540	2,25,700	16,02,240
	212 1,716 24 329 2,186 28,162 26,194 rom Rural A 7,128 49,139 3,05,757 10,71,798 53,370 14,87,792	212 4 1,716 49 24 329 1,417 2,186 146 28,162 1,516 26,194 1,407 rom Rural Areas 7,128 226 49,139 2,227 3,05,757 28,603 10,71,798 2,33,057 53,370 2,984 14,87,792 2,67,097

1X-Strength of Educational Directorate and Inspectorate

	Men	Women	Tota
Director of Public Instruction	I	• •	I
Joint Director of Public Instruction	11	• •	ı ı
Inspector of Schools	• •	6	6
District Inspector of Schools	49	5	• 54
Deputy Assistant District Inspector .	477	27	504
Inspector Technical Education	I		I
Divisional Superintendent of Education	4		4
Deputy Inspectors (Social Education) .	4	• •	4

MADRAS

During the year under review, the total number of recognised educational institutions in the State increased by 1,071 to 29,540. Of these, 6.0 per cent were managed by the government, 59.9 per cent by local boards and 34.1 per cent by private bodies (32.5 per cent aided and 1.6 per cent unaided). The total number of pupils in these institutions also rose from 39,44,057 to 41,61,705 (26,96,302 boys and 14,65,403 girls). They were distributed as: pre-primary stage 0.1 per cent, primary stage 75.4 per cent, secondary stage 20.7 per cent, university stage (general education) 0.9 per cent, while the remaining 2.9 per cent received professional and special education of both school and college standards. Nearly 60 per cent of the pupils came from rural areas. Educational facilities available for the school-going children of the age groups 6-11, 11-14 and 14-17 were to the extent of 79.4 per cent, 27.7 per cent and 11.6 per cent respectively. Compulsory education was in force in 229 towns and 1,719 villages. The number of pupils under compulsion on rolls was 10,42,594 (6,10,966 boys and 4,31,628 girls).

The total expenditure on recognised institutions increased by Rs. 2.35 crores to Rs. 28.39 crores. The government met 61.4 per cent of this expenditure, while the contribution from local boards, fees, endowments and other sources was 11.9, 14.7, 11.3 and 0.7 per cent respectively. On an average, the annual cost of educating a pupil was Rs. 395.3 in an arts and science college, Rs. 83.9 in a high/higher secondary school, Rs. 35.2 in a middle school and Rs. 28.0 in a primary school. The average annual cost per capita (of population) was Rs. 8.6.

The teachers working in recognised schools for general education increased from 1,19,431 to 1,26,480 (85,289 men and 41,191 women). The trained teachers formed 94.4 per cent in secondary schools (91.8 per cent in high/higher secondary schools and 95.6 per cent in middle schools) and 97.9 per cent in primary schools of the total strength of the staff. The teacher-pupil ratio was 1:36 in the primary and 1:27 in the secondary schools.

The output of graduates in arts and science (Pass and Hons.) was 6,324 as against 4,647 in the previous year. The number of students declared successful in the Matriculation and equivalent examinations increased from 30,829 to 33,042. As many as 2,811 adults were made literate.

Some important educational statistics are given on the following pages.

Area (in Squa Population	re Mile	s)	•	•	• .		50,132
1 obmation	•	•	•	•	• ,	2	3,29,30,000
		Ľ	I—Nu	mber	of Institutions	-	, ,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,
					For Boys	For Girls	Total
Universities		•	•	•	2		_
Boards of Sec	condary	anc	l/or	Inter-			2
mediate E Research Institu		n	•	•	1		Ļ
Colleges for Ger		Uzati	· ·	•	• •	• •	
Degree Star		acatt1	оц —		4		
Intermediat		ard •	•	•	41	15	56
TOTAL				•	* *	• •	
TOTAL	•	•	•	•	4 I	15	56
Colleges for Pro Education—	fessiona -	d and	Tech	mical			,,,
Agriculture			•	•	I		_
Applied Art	and Ar	chite	cture	•		• •	ı
Commerce	•	•	•	•	• •	• • • • • • • • • • • • • • • • • • • •	• •
Engineering		•	•	•	8	• •	8
Forestry . Law	•	•	•	•	I		I
Law Medicine	•	•	•	•	I		ī
Physical Edu	cation	•	•	•	6		6
Teachers' T Basic	raining-	_ •			3	• •	2
Non-Basic	:	:	:	:	65 18	32	97
Technology		•		•		12	30
Veterinary	Science				ī	••	• •
Others		•	•	•	••	• •	- 1
TOTAL					70.	••	• •
TOTAL	•	•		•	103	44	147
Colleges for Spec Music, Dane	cing and	d Oth	her		_		•
Fine Arts		•	•	•	2	• •	2
Oriental Stud Sociology	nes	•	•	•	15	• •	15
Others .		•	•	•	2 2	• •	2
Others .	•	•	•	•	~	• •	2:
TOTAL .	•	•	•	•	21	• •	21
Schools for Gene	ral Edu	cation	a—				
Post Basic					2		
Higher Seconda	ry			•	• •		3
High	-				913	192	11.05
Middle—						- 2	11,05
Basic .			_	_	546		•
Non-Basic	•	•	Ĭ	•	2,286	••	5 46
	•	•	-		.,	15	2,301
Primary			_		3,046		
Basic . Non-Basic	•	•	-	•	20,470	••	3.046
Pre-Primary—			•	•	••	 27	20,470
-		-				·	27
TOTAL .	•	•	•	•	27,263	235	27,498

			For Boys	For Girls	Total
chools for Vocational and T	echnic	al			
Agriculture					
Commerce		•	397		397
Engineering		•	2	٠.	2
Forestry	•		• •	••	• •
Medicine	•	•	• •	••	• •
Physical Education	•	•	1	• •	1
Teachers' Training-					
Basic	•	•	7	10	17
Non-Basic	•		4 4	8	8
Technical, Industrial and	Arts &	Crafts	72	18	90
Veterinary Science			• •	* •	. •
Others	•	•	• •	• •	• •
TOTAL	•	•	479	3 6	515
Schools for Special Education	<u> </u>				
Music, Dancing and Othe	r Fine	Arts	3	I	4
Oriental Studies		•	II	1	I2
For the Handicapped .	•	•	13	• •	13
For Social Workers	•	•	2	I	3
Social (Adult) Education		•	1,248	••	- 1,248 II
Reformatory	•	• •	7	4 I	9
Officers	•	•	•	•	9
TOTAL	•	•	1,292	8	1,300
GRAND TOTAL (195	9-60)		29,202	338	29,540
GRAND TOTAL (195	8-59)	•	28,140	329	28,469
III—	Numt	er of F	Papils on Rolls	5	
			Boys	Girls	Total
A. By Type of Institution					
Universities			3,769	337	^F 4, 106
Research Institutions		•	••	• •	
Arts and Science Colleges	•	. •	30,417	7,406	37,823
Professional and Technica	Colle	ges.	21,783	7 497	29,280
Special Education College Post-Basic Schools	s .		1,752	309	2,061 212
Higher Secondary Schools		•	119	93	212
High Schools	•	•	4.48,955	1,75 743	6,24,698
Middle Schools-					
Basic			1,10,341	74,272	_1,84,613
Non-Basic		•	4,74,331	2,82,209	7,56,540
Primary Schools—					
Basic			2,42,423	[1.50,302	3,92,725
Non-Basic		•	12,90,972	7,50,410	20,41,382
Pre-Primary Schools	٠	• •.	1,202	1,086	,2,288
Schools for Vocational a	nd Te	chnical	م ــــــــــــــــــــــــــــــــــــ	0	
Education	i		34,965	8,402	43,367
Schools for Special Educ	ECKID .	•	35,273	7,337	42,610

	Boys	Girls	Total
B. By Stages Subjects			
General Education (University Stan- dard)—			
Research	33	14	47
Post Graduate Diplomas.	91	3	94
M.A. and M. Sc.	1,250	3,43	1,593
B.A and B. Sc. (Pass and Hons.)	15,197	4,015	19,212
ntermediate (Arts and Science)	12,851	2,862	15,713
TOTAL.	29,422	7,237	36,659
Professional Education (University Standard)—			
Agriculture	846	27	873.
Commerce	2,405	4	2,409
Engineering	4,800	3	4,803
Forestry	188	• •	188
Law	1,161	25	1,186
Medicine	13,241	945	4,186
Physical Education	46	5	5.1
Teachers' Training—			Δ.
Basic	5 ,386	3,057	8,443
Non-Basic	1,811	1,129	2,940
Technology	614	••	614
Veterinary Science	609	8	617
Other Subjects	••		**
TOTAL	21,107	5 ,203	26,310
Special Education (University Stan- dard)—			
Music, Dancing and Other Fine Arts	64	226	290
Oriental Studies	1,379	154	1,533
Sociology	449	83	532
Domestic Science	<u>.</u> .	126	126
Other Subjects	282	39	321
TOTAL	2,174	628	2,802
General Education (School Standard)—			
High and Higher Secondary .	1,85,627	60,661	2,46,288
Middle	4,30,974	1,86,07 7	6,17,051
Primary	19,50,199	11,85,977	31,36,176
Pre-Primary	1,435	1,339	2,774
TOTAL	25,68,235	14,34,054	40,02,289
Vocational Education (School Standard)—			
Agriculture	• •		
Commerce	23,468	5,489	28,957
Engineering	3 ,444	• •	3,444
Forestry	0	• -	
Medicine .	198		203
Physical Education	407	137	544

					Boys	Girls	Total
Teachers	' Training						
Basic					4,156	2,96	5 7,121
Non-B	asic .		•	•	814	1,26	
	i, Industrial	•			•	-,	· · · · ·
	Arts & Craft	8			8,155	1,317	9,472
	y Science				•••	• •	
Other Su						••	
TOTAL	•	•			40,642	11,177	51,819
Special Edu	cation (Schoo	ol Star	ndard	i)—-			
	ancing and C			-	407	0.4	407
Oriental	Studies	tilei .	т шс,	11113	•	84	49I
	al Workers	•	•	•	519	209	72 8
	dult) Educati	on	•	•	496	40	
	Handicapped	·OL	•	٠	28,906	5,706	34,612
Reformat		•	•	•	554	276	830
Other Si	hiects	•	•	•	2,793	749	3,542
	iojects .	•	•	•	1,047	40	1,087
TOTAL	•	•	•	•	34,722	7,104	41,826
GRAND TO GRAND TO	FAL (1959-66 TAL (1958-5	o) 9)	•	•	26,96,302 25,67,764	14,65,403 13,76,293	41,61,705 39,44, 0 57
				_			307117 31
	IV—Expe	nditu	re o	n E	ducational In	stitutions	
					For Boys Rs.	For Girls Rs.	Total Rs.
A. By Scurce	\$				140.	No.	Ks.
•	ent Funds—						
Centra		_			T 07 70 046	0	
State.		•	•	•	1,07,79,045	12,63,348	1,20,42,393
	Board Funds	•	•	•	15,19,29,738		16,23,47,029
	l Board Fund		•	•	1,80,96,325	2,65,287	1,83,61,612
Fees	n Doura I wild		•	٠	1,49,34,610	4,16,020	
Endowme	ente etc	•	•	•	3,51,66,983	64,83,256	4,16,50,239
Other Sc		•	•	•	2,67,05,302	53,15,885	3,20,21,187
		•	•	•	17,44,485	3,60,992	21,05,477
3. By Type of							
	nditure on-						
Universit		• _	_	•	94,04,208	•	94,04,208
	Secondary a		Inter	-	•		J4,-4,
	e Education .			•	15,84,515		15,84,515
	Institutions		•	•	• •		C-C(P 0(C-
Arts and	Science Colle	ges	•	•	1,16,55,397	32,95,667	1,49,51,064
Colleges	for Profession	al and	i			5 ,55,007	1,49,01,004
	cal Education		•	•	1,22,47,161	11,61,893	1,34,09,054
	for Special Ed	lucatio	on	•	5,62,201	,01,075	5,62,201
	c Schools	•	•	•	51,677	14,092	65,769
Higher S	econdary Sch	ools	•	٠		4- 7, -7-2	0,5,7~5
High Sch		•	•		4,29,14,198	94,58,698	5,23,72,896
Middle S	chools—						2. 2.1
Basic		•	•	•	60,16,984		60,16,984
Non-B	asic .	•	•	•	2,68,06,465	3,28,846	
Primary :	Schools				· · · · · · · ·	31-0,040	2,71,35,315
Basic		•	•	•	99,58,289	_	55 : 8 : 8
Non-E	asic .	•	•	•	5,81,74,547	••	5.87.54.5 4
						• •	ニー・ニュックライム 門

			•		
			For Boys	For Girls	s Total
			Rs.	Rs.	Rs.
Pre-Primary Schools .				1,61,394	1,61,394
Vocational and Technica	Schools	•	48,06,933	3,50,411	51,57,344
Special Education School	ls .	•	12,00,654	1,40,138	13,40,792
TOTAL (Direct)		•			
•	•	•	18,53,83,233	1,49,11,139	20,02,94,3 72
Indirect Expenditure — Direction and Inspection					eo ee 278
Buildings .	•	•	50,55,318	27,06,812	50,5 5,3 18 3,52, 19,670
Scholarships	•	•	3,25,12,858 98,21,015	28,48,225	1,26,69,24¢
Hostels .	•	•	1,43,48,906	40,55,903	1,84,04,805
Other Miscellaneous Ite	ms .	Ċ	1,22,35,158	40,00,00	1,22,35,158
TOTAL (Indirect)		•	7,3 9 ,73,2 5 5	96,10,940	8,35,84,195
GRAND TOTAL	(1050-60	١.			28,38,78,567
GRAND TOTAL					
GRIND TOTAL	(190-03	<i>,</i> •	23,00,70,702	2,1/,43,002	20,04,23,024
ı	V—Num	bei	of Teachers		
			Men	Won	nen Total
Universities and Colleges		•	4,461	. 1,23	6 5,697
Post Basic Schools— Trained			.		5 20
Untrained .	•	٠	14) <u>2</u> (I 2
High/Higher Secondary S	chools—	•	•	•	
Trained			18,401	5,721	24,122
Untrained .		٠	1,673	471	•
Middle Schools—			. , ,		
Trained	•	٠	1 7, 975	12,737	
Untrained .	•	•	862	226	1,088
Primary Schools— Trained					66.01
Untrained	• •	٠	45,045	21,799	
Pre-Primary Schools—	•	•	1,313	136	1,445
Trained			5	89	94
Untrained .			٠.	5	
Vocational and Technical			1,719	158	3 1,877
Special Education Schools			265	171	
TOTAL (1959-60)	_	_	91,734	42,756	1,34,490
TOTAL (1958-59)		,	86,990	39,879	
			***	3,7,7,7	-,,
VI—E:	caminati	on	Results		
			Rosse	Girls	Total
No. of Students Passing-			Boys	Giris	Total
B.A. (Fass and Hons.)			2,909	571	3,480
B.Sc. (Pass and Hers.)			2,242	602	
B.T./B.Ed.			. 769		
B.E./B.Sc. (Engg. & Tecl	1.) .	•	638		638
M.B.,B.S	•	•	257	115	
B.Sc. (Agriculture)		٠	140	3	143
B. Com./B. Com. (Hons,) mlane 1 7:	٠.	842	• •	842
Matriculation and Equiv	STOUT EX	a-	35 345		
Ministricing ,	• •	•	25,245	7,79	7 33,042
		-			

	For Boys	For Girls	Totai
Universities and Colleges	54	8	62
Post Basic	2	I	3
High and Higher Secondary Schools .	398	10	408
Middle Schools	1,921	4	1,925
Primary and Pre-Primary Schools .	20,893	İ	20,894
Vocational and Special Education Schools	1,259	8	1,267
TOTAL (1959-60) .	24,527	32	24.559
TOTAL (1958-59)	23,577	29	23,606
VIII—Number of Pupils fr	rom Rural A	eas .	
-	Boys	Girls	Total
Universities and Colleges	25,853	4.993	30,846
High and Higher Secondary Schools .	1,79,200	46,045	2,25,245
Middle Schools	3,22,514	1,55,775	4,78,289
Primary and Pre-Primary Schools .	11,13,424		17,10,816
Vocational and Special Education Schools	35,937	7,408	43,345
TOTAL (1959-60) .	16,76,928	8,11,613	24,88,541
TOTAL (1958-59)	15,69,269		23,03,298
IX-Strength of Educational	Directorate a	ind Inspector	rate
		-	
	Men	Women	Total
Director of Public Instruction	Men	-	Total
Director of Public Instruction . Commissioner for Govt. Examinations		-	
Commissioner for Govt. Examinations and Director of Public Libraries .	Men	-	Total
Commissioner for Govt. Examinations	Men 1	-	Total
Commissioner for Govt. Examinations and Director of Public Libraries. Deputy Director of Technical Education Asstt. Director of Technical Education	Men 1	-	Total r · 4
Commissioner for Govt. Examinations and Director of Public Libraries. Deputy Director of Technical Education Asstt. Director of Technical Education Deputy Commissioner Govt. Exams.	Men I 4	-	Total 1 ·
Commissioner for Govt. Examinations and Director of Public Libraries. Deputy Director of Technical Education Asstt. Director of Technical Education Deputy Commissioner Govt. Exams. Technical Education Officer	Men I 4 I	-	Total 4 1 1
Commissioner for Govt. Examinations and Director of Public Libraries. Deputy Director of Technical Education Asstt. Director of Technical Education Deputy Commissioner Govt. Exams. Technical Education Officer Special Officer for Libraries and Adult	Men 1 4 1 1 1	-	Total
Commissioner for Govt. Examinations and Director of Public Libraries. Deputy Director of Technical Education Asstt. Director of Technical Education Deputy Commissioner Govt. Exams. Technical Education Officer Special Officer for Libraries and Adult Education	Men 1 4 1 1	-	Total 4 1 1
Commissioner for Govt. Examinations and Director of Public Libraries. Deputy Director of Technical Education Asstt. Director of Technical Education Deputy Commissioner Govt. Exams. Technical Education Officer Special Officer for Libraries and Adult Education Special Officer for Audio-Visual Edu-	Men 1 4 1 1 1	Women	Total
Commissioner for Govt. Examinations and Director of Public Libraries Deputy Director of Technical Education Asstt. Director of Technical Education Deputy Commissioner Govt. Exams. Technical Education Officer Special Officer for Libraries and Adult Education Special Officer for Audio-Visual Education	Men 1 4 1 1 1 1	Women	Total I 4 I I I I I
Commissioner for Govt. Examinations and Director of Public Libraries Deputy Director of Technical Education Asstt. Director of Technical Education Deputy Commissioner Govt. Exams. Technical Education Officer Special Officer for Libraries and Adult Education Special Officer for Audio-Visual Education Divisional Inspector of Schools	Men I 4 I I I I I 2	Women	Total I 4 I I I I I I
Commissioner for Govt. Examinations and Director of Public Libraries Deputy Director of Technical Education Asstt. Director of Technical Education Deputy Commissioner Govt. Exams. Technical Education Officer Special Officer for Libraries and Adult Education Special Officer for Audio-Visual Education	Men 1 4 1 1 1 1	Women	Total I 4 I I I I I
Commissioner for Govt. Examinations and Director of Public Libraries Deputy Director of Technical Education Asstt. Director of Technical Education Deputy Commissioner Govt. Exams. Technical Education Officer Special Officer for Libraries and Adult Education Special Officer for Audio-Visual Education Divisional Inspector of Schools District Education Officer Inspector of Anglo Indian Schools Chief Inspector of Physical Education	Men 1 4 1 1 1 1 2 24	Women	Total 1
Commissioner for Govt. Examinations and Director of Public Libraries Deputy Director of Technical Education Asstt. Director of Technical Education Deputy Commissioner Govt. Exams. Technical Education Officer Special Officer for Libraries and Adult Education Special Officer for Audio-Visual Education Divisional Inspector of Schools District Education Officer Inspector of Anglo Indian Schools Chief Inspector of Physical Education Regional Physical Inspector	Men 1 4 1 1 1 1 2 24 1	Women	Total 4 1 1 1 1 1 2 2.4 1
Commissioner for Govt. Examinations and Director of Public Libraries Deputy Director of Technical Education Asstt. Director of Technical Education Deputy Commissioner Govt. Exams. Technical Education Officer Special Officer for Libraries and Adult Education Special Officer for Audio-Visual Education Divisional Inspector of Schools District Education Officer Inspector of Anglo Indian Schools Chief Inspector of Physical Education Regional Physical Inspector Inspectores of Girls' Schools	Men 1 4 1 1 1 1 2 24 1 1	Women	Total 4 1 1 1 1 1 1 2 2.4 1 1
Commissioner for Govt. Examinations and Director of Public Libraries Deputy Director of Technical Education Asstt. Director of Technical Education Deputy Commissioner Govt. Exams. Technical Education Officer Special Officer for Libraries and Adult Education Special Officer for Audio-Visual Education Divisional Inspector of Schools District Education Officer Inspector of Anglo Indian Schools Chief Inspector of Physical Education Regional Physical Inspector Inspectress of Girls' Schools Woman Specialist in Physical Edu-	Men 1 4 1 1 1 1 2 24 1 1 5	Women 4	Total 4 1 1 1 1 1 2 24 1 1 5 4
Commissioner for Govt. Examinations and Director of Public Libraries Deputy Director of Technical Education Asstt. Director of Technical Education Deputy Commissioner Govt. Exams. Technical Education Officer Special Officer for Libraries and Adult Education Special Officer for Audio-Visual Education Divisional Inspector of Schools District Education Officer Inspector of Anglo Indian Schools Chief Inspector of Physical Education Regional Physical Inspector Inspectores of Girls' Schools	Men 1 4 1 1 1 1 2 24 1 1 5	Women	Total 4 1 1 1 1 1 2 2.4 1 1 5

MYSORE

During the year under review, the total number of recognised educational institutions in the State increased by 433 to 33,349. Of these, 43.6 per cent were managed by the government, 17.2 per cent by local boards and 39.2 per cent by private bodies (38.6 per cent aided and 0.6 per cent unaided). The total number of pupils in these institutions also rose from 26,75,537 to 27,64,290 (18,38,913 boys and 9,25,377 girls). They were distributed as: pre-primary stage 0.5 per cent, primary stage 75.1 per cent, secondary stage 17.8 per cent, university stage (general education)1.2 per cent, while the remaining 5.4 per cent received professional and special education of both school and college standards. Nearly 61 per cent of the pupils came from rural areas. Educational facilities available for the school-going children of the age groups 6—11, 11—14 and 14—17 were to the extent of 70.4 per cent, 21.1 per cent and 10.0 per cent respectively. Compulsory education was in force in 126 towns and 4,244 villages. The number of pupils under compulsion on rolls was 8,42,953 (5,15,860 boys and 3,27,093 girls).

The total expenditure on recognised institutions increased by Rs. 1'72 crores to Rs. 16'23 crores. The government met 74.5 per cent of this expenditure, while the contribution from local boards, fees, endowments and other sources was 5.2, 12.9, 0.6 and 6.8 per cent respectively. On an average, the annual cost of educating a pupil was Rs. 258.8 in an arts and science college, Rs. 89.9 in a high/higher secondary school, Rs. 37.4 in a middle school and Rs. 33.2 in a primary school. The average annual cost per capita (of population) was Rs. 7.0.

The teachers working in recognised schools for general education increased from 74,638 to 80,369 (65,548 men and 14,821 women). The trained teachers formed 66·4 per cent in secondary schools (65·6 per cent in high/higher secondary schools and 66·9 per cent in middle schools) and 46·0 per cent in primary schools of the total strength of the staff. The teacher-pupil ratio was 1:33 in the primary and 1:29 in the secondary schools.

The output of graduates in arts and science (Pass and Hons.) was 3,729 as against 3,047 in the previous year. The number of students declared successful in the Matriculation and equivalent examinations increased from 31,722 to 32,593. As many as 22,600 adults were made literate.

I- Area and Population

	,	AFCH	800	горишнов		
Area (in Square Miles)	•		•			74,122
Population		•			2,30	0,50,000
	11	Numh	er of	Institutions	_	
			VI ()I	For Boys	Box Cinto	Total
Universities—				ror boys	For Girls	Total
						,
Universities Boards of Second	•	nn -1 (n	•	2	• •	2
Intermedite Educa	racy r	audjor				
Research Institutions			•	3	• •	3
Colleges for General E	ducat	ion—	_		• •	.
Degree Standard	,	•	•	38	4	42
Intermediate Standa	rd.	•	•	8		8
TOTAL .	•	•	•	46	4	50
Colleges for Profession cal Education—	al an	d Tech	mi-			
Agriculture	٠		•	2	4 •	2.
Applied Art and Arc	hitect	ture		• •	• •	• •
Commerce	•	•	•	4	• •	41
Engineering	•	•	.•	7	4.	7
Law	•	•	•	• •	• •	• •
Medicine	•	•	•	5 5	••	5 5
Physical Education			•	ĭ	••	į
Teachers' Training-						-
Basic	•			9	I	10
Non-Basic .	•	•	•	19	10	29
Technology .	•	•	•	1	•	I
Veterinary Science Others	•	•	•	Ĭ	• •	I
•	•	•	•	• •	••	• •
TOTAL	•	•	•	54	II	65
Colleges for Special E	ducati	ion—				
Music, Dancing a			ine			
Arts		•		• •		
Oriental Studies.	•		•	7	• •	7
Sociology	•	•	•	• •	• •	• •
Others	•	•	•	• •	• •	• •
TOTAL				7		7
Schools for General E	ducat	ion—				,
Post Basic .	•	•	•	• • •	• •	• •
Higher Secondary High			•	6		6
Middle	•		•	55 2	106	658
Basic .			•	1,189	108	1,297
Non-Basic .		•	•	752	134	886
Primary —				-	٥,	1,00
Basic	•	•	•	1,890	49	1,930
Non-Basic .	•	•	•	20,526	1,178	21,704
Pre-Primary .	•	•	•	172	• •	172
TOTAL .	•	•	•	25, 08 7	1,575	26,662

					For Boys	For Girls	Cotal
Schools for Vocati Education—	onal a	nd I	`echn	ical			
Agriculture					8		8
Commerce .	•	•	•	•	=		135
	•	•	•	•	135	* *	3
Engineering	4.	•	•	•	3	• •	
Forestry .		• •	A>	and	• •	• •	• •
Technicals, Indi	ustriat	anu	пиз	anu	~ -	2	37
	•	•	•	•	35	18	2 I
Medicine		•	•	•	3		17
Physical Educat		•	•	•	17	• •	*/
Teachers' Trai	ining-	-					
Basic .	•	•	•	•	16	3	19
Non-Basic				•	5	1	6
Veterinary Scien	ce		•		••	• •	
Others .							
TOTAL .	•	•	•	•	222	24	246
Schools for Specia							
Music, Dancing	g and	Oth	er Fi	ne			
Arts	•	•	•	•	22	6	28
Oriental Studies	4	•	•	•	142	••	142
For the Handica	pped				3		3
For Social Work			•	•	5	••	5
Social (Adult) E	ducat	ion	•		5,907	225	6,132
Reformatory	•			•	4	••	- 4
Others .			•	•	••	••	• •
TOTAL .	•	•	•	•	6,083	231	6,314
GRAND TOTAL GRAND TOTAL			:	•	31,504 30,880	1,845 2,036	33,349 32 ,916
	111-	-Nun	aber	of P	upils on Rolls	i	
					Boys	Girls	Total
A. By Type of Institu	utions-				•		
Universities .	•	•	•		375	38	413
Research Institution	ns				614	30	644
Arts and Science C		S		J	28,029	6,443	34,472
Professional and					<i>y</i> ,	- シファン	21277
Colleges	•				14,408	1,605	16.013
Special Education	Colleg	es			1,450	201	1,651
Post Basic Schools	;				-715-		-,05
Higher Secondary		is			5,058	249	5,307
High Schools	-	_			1,69,668	58,332	2,28,000
Middle Schools-	•	•	•	•	-,0,,000	74,532	2,20,00-
Basic					2 72 -09		
	•	•	•	•	2,13,798	91,597	3,05,395
Non-Basic	•	•	•	•	1,19,235	49,786	1,69,021
Primary Schools-	•				7 74 .0.		- //
Basic	•	•	•	•	1,12,404	54,053	1,66,457
Non-Basic	• 1-	•	•	•	10,52,962	6,42,107	16,95,069
Pre-Primary Scho		`			5,918	5,996	11,914
Schools for Vocatio	nat at	ia i	ecnn	IC91	-0		
Education	17.1.	•	•	•	28,135	3,996	32,041
Schools for Special	Educa	ation	•	٠	86,859	11,034	97,893

			6 9			
	-			Boys	Girls	Total
3. By Stages/Subjects						
General Education Standard)—	(Unive	ersity				
Research .				170	2 I	191
M. A. and M. Sc.	•		•	759	148	907
B. A. and B. Sc. (Pas	s and	Hons	,	14,898	3,844	18,742
Intermediate (Arts an	d Scie	nce)	,	11,196	2,430	13,626
TOTAL	•	•		27,023	6,413	33, 466
Professional Education Standard)—	(Un	iversit	y			
Agriculture .				788	2	7 50
Commerce .	•	•		4,738	49	4,787
Engineering .		-		4,002	12	4,014
Forestry	,			4.4		• •
Law		i		1,041	31	1,072
Medicine				1,961	337	2,298
Physical Education				41	• •	41
Teachers' Training-				·		
Basic .	•			689	140	829
Non-Basic .				1,891	886	2,777
Technology .		•		69		69
Veterinary Science				205	2	²⁰⁷
Other Subjects	•	•	•	72	18	90
TOTAL	•	•		15,497	1,477	16,974
Special Education (Un Standard)—			•			
Music, Dancing and	Other	Fine	Arts	• •	* 1	
Oriental Studies		•	•	271	· 44	31 5
Sociology .	•	•	•		• •	• •
Domestic Science	•	•	•	• •		- •
Other Subjects .	•	•	•	••		• •
TOTAL	•	•	•	27 I	44	315
General Education (Sch	ool S	tandar	d)—			
High and Higher Sec	ondar	ט		1,35,582	36,371	1,71,953
Middle		,	•	3,37,366	1,34,601	4,71,967
Primary	•	_	-	12,00,056	7,25,027	19,25,083
Pre-Primary	•	•	•	6,039	6,121	12,160
TOTAL		•	•	16,79,043	9,02,120	25,81,163
Vocational Education Standard)—	n (S	chool		•		
Agriculture .	_			692	56	748
Commerce .		•	,	15,333	2,458	17,791
Engineering .		•	•	5,345		5,345
Forestry	•	•		•••		
	_	_		••		• •
Industry	•	•				
Medicine Physical Education	•	,		382 1,349	5 36 58	918: 1,407:

		•			
			Boys	Girls	Total
Teachers' Training-					
Basic		_	1,991	477	2,468
Non-Basic	:	•	745	266	1,011
Technical, Industrial and	•	•	7 12		
Arts & Crafts.			3,204	251	3,455
Veterinary Science .	•	•	**	• •	• •
Other Subjects .	•	•	••	• •	• •
TOTAL	•	•	29,041	4,102	3 3, 143
Special Education (School dard)—	Stan-	-			
Music, Dancing and Oth	ier F	ine .	Arts 870	1,108	1,978
Oriental Studies .			7,498	2,436	9,934
For Social Workers.	•	•	139		139
Social (Adult) Education			78,561	7,597	86,158
For the Handicapped			199	16	215
Reformatory	•	•	<i>77</i> I	34	805
Other Subjects		•	- •	• •	•••
TOTAL .	4	•	88,03 8	11,191	99,2 29
GRAND TOTAL (1959-60) GRAND TOTAL (1958-59		•	18,38,913 17,77,458	9,25,377 8,98,079	27,64,290 26,75,537
IV—Expenditure o	•	lucat	tional Institut	ions	
IV—Expenditure o	•	luca	tional Institut For Boys	ions For Girls	Total
	•	luca			Total Rs.
A. By Sources—	•	luca	For Boys	For Girls	
A. By Sources— Government Funds—	•	luca	For Boys Rs.	For Girls Rs.	Rs.
A. By Sources— Government Funds— Central	•	luca	For Boys Rs.	For Girls Rs.	Rs.
A. By Sources— Government Funds— Central State	•	iuca	For Boys Rs. 1,71,55,728 9,42,69,817	For Girls Rs. 1,35,948 93,78,809	Rs. 1,72,91,676 10,36,48,626
A. By Sources— Government Funds— Central State District Board Funds .	•		For Boys Rs. 1,71,55,728 9,42,69,817 44,59,254	For Girls Rs. 1,35,948 93,78,809 7,56,295	Rs. 1,72,91,676 10,36,48,626 52,15,549
A. By Sources— Government Funds— Central	•		For Boys Rs. 1,71,55,728 9,42,69,817 44,59,254 27,84,937	For Girls Rs. 1,35,948 93,78,809 7,56,295 4,72,271	Rs. 1,72,91,676 10,36,48,626 52,15,549 32,57,208
A. By Sources— Government Funds— Central State District Board Funds Municipal Board Funds Fees	•		For Boys Rs. 1,71,55,728 9,42,69,817 44,59,254 27,84,937 1,93,29,639	For Girls Rs. 1,35,948 93,78,809 7,56,295 4,72,271 16,16,203	Rs. 1,72,91,676 10,36,48,626 52,15,549 32,57,208 2,09,45,842
A. By Sources— Government Funds— Central State District Board Funds Municipal Board Funds Fees Endowments etc.	•		For Boys Rs. 1,71,55,728 9,42,69,817 44,59,254 27,84,937 1,93,29,639 8,88,010	For Girls Rs. 1,35,948 93,78,809 7,56,295 4,72,271 16,16,203 1,27,128	Rs. 1,72,91,676 10,36,48,626 52,15,549 32,57,208 2,09,45,842 10,15,138
A. By Sources— Government Funds— Central State District Board Funds Municipal Board Funds Fees	•		For Boys Rs. 1,71,55,728 9,42,69,817 44,59,254 27,84,937 1,93,29,639	For Girls Rs. 1,35,948 93,78,809 7,56,295 4,72,271 16,16,203	Rs. 1,72,91,676 10,36,48,626 52,15,549 32,57,208 2,09,45,842
A. By Sources— Government Funds— Central State District Board Funds . Municipal Board Funds Fees Endowments etc. Other Sources B. By Type of Institutions—	•		For Boys Rs. 1,71,55,728 9,42,69,817 44,59,254 27,84,937 1,93,29,639 8,88,010	For Girls Rs. 1,35,948 93,78,809 7,56,295 4,72,271 16,16,203 1,27,128	Rs. 1,72,91,676 10,36,48,626 52,15,549 32,57,208 2,09,45,842 10,15,138
A. By Sources— Government Funds— Central	•		For Boys Rs. 1,71,55,728 9,42,69,817 44,59,254 27,84,937 1,93,29,639 8,88,010	For Girls Rs. 1,35,948 93,78,809 7,56,295 4,72,271 16,16,203 1,27,128	Rs. 1,72,91,676 10,36,48,626 52,15,549 32,57,208 2,09,45,842 10,15,138 1,09,54,552
A. By Sources— Government Funds— Central State District Board Funds Municipal Board Funds Fees Endowments etc. Other Sources B. By Type of Institutions— Direct Expenditure on— Universities	•		For Boys Rs. 1,71,55,728 9,42,69,817 44,59,254 27,84,937 1,93,29,639 8,88,010	For Girls Rs. 1,35,948 93,78,809 7,56,295 4,72,271 16,16,203 1,27,128	Rs. 1,72,91,676 10,36,48,626 52,15,549 32,57,208 2,09,45,842 10,15,138
A. By Sources— Government Funds— Central State District Board Funds Municipal Board Funds Fees Endowments etc. Other Sources B. By Type of Institutions— Universities Boards	•		For Boys Rs. 1,71,55,728 9,42,69,817 44,59,254 27,84,937 1,93,29,639 8,88,010 95,37,365	For Girls Rs. 1,35,948 93,78,809 7,56,295 4,72,271 16,16,203 1,27,128	Rs. 1,72,91,676 10,36,48,626 52,15,549 32,57,208 2,09,45,842 10,15,138 1,09,54,552
A. By Sources— Government Funds— Central State District Board Funds Municipal Board Funds Fees Endowments etc. Other Sources B. By Type of Institutions— Universities Boards Research Institutions	n Ed		For Boys Rs. 1,71,55,728 9,42,69,817 44,59,254 27,84,937 1,93,29,639 8,88,010 95,37,365 29,57,974 40,87,598	For Girls Rs. 1,35,948 93,78,809 7,56,295 4,72,271 16,16,203 1,27,128 14,17,187	Rs. 1,72,91,676 10,36,48,626 52,15,549 32,57,208 2,09,45,842 10,15,138 1,09,54,552 29,57,974 40,87,598
A. By Sources— Government Funds— Central	n Ed		For Boys Rs. 1,71,55,728 9,42,69,817 44,59,254 27,84,937 1,93,29,639 8,88,010 95,37,365	For Girls Rs. 1,35,948 93,78,809 7,56,295 4,72,271 16,16,203 1,27,128 14,17,187	Rs. 1,72,91,676 10,36,48,626 52,15,549 32,57,208 2,09,45,842 10,15,138 1,09,54,552 29,57,974 40,87,598 89,19,697
A. By Sources— Government Funds— Central State District Board Funds . Municipal Board Funds Fees Endowments etc Other Sources B. By Type of Institutions— Direct Expenditure on— Universities Boards Research Institutions Arts and Science College Colleges for Professional Technical Education	n Ed		For Boys Rs. 1,71,55,728 9,42,69,817 44,59,254 27,84,937 1,93,29,639 8,88,010 95,37,365 29,57,974 40,87,598 82,01,375 63,68,760	For Girls Rs. 1,35,948 93,78,809 7,56,295 4,72,271 16,16,203 1,27,128 14,17,187	Rs. 1,72,91,676 10,36,48,626 52,15,549 32,57,208 2,09,45,842 10,15,138 1,09,54,552 29,57,974 40,87,598 89,19,697 65,97,103
Government Funds— Central	n Ed		For Boys Rs. 1,71,55,728 9,42,69,817 44,59,254 27,84,937 1,93,29,639 8,88,010 95,37,365 29,57,974 40,87,598 82,01,375	For Girls Rs. 1,35,948 93,78,809 7,56,295 4,72,271 16,16,203 1,27,128 14,17,187	Rs. 1,72,91,676 10,36,48,626 52,15,549 32,57,208 2,09,45,842 10,15,138 1,09,54,552 29,57,974 40,87,598 89,19,697
A. By Sources— Government Funds— Central	n Ed		For Boys Rs. 1,71,55,728 9,42,69,817 44,59,254 27,84,937 1,93,29,639 8,88,010 95,37,365 29,57,974 40,87,598 82,01,375 63,68,760 2,48,755	For Girls Rs. 1,35,948 93,78,809 7,56,295 4,72,271 16,16,203 1,27,128 14,17,187	Rs. 1,72,91,676 10,36,48,626 52,15,549 32,57,208 2,09,45,842 10,15,138 1,09,54,552 29,57,974 40,87,598 89,19,697 65,97,103 2,48,755
Government Funds— Central State District Board Funds Municipal Board Funds Fees Endowments etc. Other Sources B. By Type of Institutions— Direct Expenditure on— Universities Boards Research Institutions Arts and Science College Colleges for Professional Technical Education Colleges for Special Education	n Ed		For Boys Rs. 1,71,55,728 9,42,69,817 44,59,254 27,84,937 1,93,29,639 8,88,010 95,37,365 29,57,974 40,87,598 82,01,375 63,68,760 2,48,755 5,90,469	For Girls Rs. 1,35,948 93,78,809 7,56,295 4,72,271 16,16,203 1,27,128 14,17,187	Rs. 1,72,91,676 10,36,48,626 52,15,549 32,57,208 2,09,45,842 10,15,138 1,09,54,552 29,57,974 40,87,598 89,19,697 65,97,103 2,48,755
A. By Sources— Government Funds— Central	n Ed		For Boys Rs. 1,71,55,728 9,42,69,817 44,59,254 27,84,937 1,93,29,639 8,88,010 95,37,365 29,57,974 40,87,598 82,01,375 63,68,760 2,48,755	For Girls Rs. 1,35,948 93,78,809 7,56,295 4,72,271 16,16,203 1,27,128 14,17,187	Rs. 1,72,91,676 10,36,48,626 52,15,549 32,57,208 2,09,45,842 10,15,138 1,09,54,552 29,57,974 40,87,598 89,19,697 65,97,103 2,48,755
A. By Sources— Government Funds— Central State District Board Funds Municipal Board Funds Fees Endowments etc. Other Sources B. By Type of Institutions— Direct Expenditure on— Universities Boards Research Institutions Arts and Science College Colleges for Professional Technical Education Colleges for Special Education	n Ed		For Boys Rs. 1,71,55,728 9,42,69,817 44,59,254 27,84,937 1,93,29,639 8,88,010 95,37,365 29,57,974 40,87,598 82,01,375 63,68,760 2,48,755 5,90,469	For Girls Rs. 1,35,948 93,78,809 7,56,295 4,72,271 16,16,203 1,27,128 14,17,187 7,18,322 2,28,343 34,03,183	Rs. 1,72,91,676 10,36,48,626 52,15,549 32,57,208 2,09,45,842 10,15,138 1,09,54,552 29,57,974 40,87,598 89,19,697 65,97,103 2,48,755 5,90,469 2,03,95,257
A. By Sources— Government Funds— Central State District Board Funds Municipal Board Funds Fees Endowments etc. Other Sources B. By Type of Institutions— Direct Expenditure on— Universities Boards Research Institutions Arts and Science College Colleges for Professional Technical Education Colleges for Special Education	n Ed		For Boys Rs. 1,71,55,728 9,42,69,817 44,59,254 27,84,937 1,93,29,639 8,88,010 95,37,365 29,57,974 40,87,598 82,01,375 63,68,760 2,48,755 5,90,469 1,69,92,074 86,92,127	For Girls Rs. 1,35,948 93,78,809 7,56,295 4,72,271 16,16,203 1,27,128 14,17,187 7,18,322 2,28,343 34,03,183	Rs. 1,72,91,676 10,36,48,626 52,15,549 32,57,208 2,09,45,842 10,15,138 1,09,54,552 29,57,974 40,87,598 89,19,697 65,97,103 2,48,755 5,90,469 2,03,95,257
A. By Sources— Government Funds— Central State District Board Funds Municipal Board Funds Fees Endowments etc. Other Sources B. By Type of Institutions— Direct Expenditure on— Universities Boards Research Institutions Arts and Science College Colleges for Professional Technical Education Colleges for Special Education	n Ed		For Boys Rs. 1,71,55,728 9,42,69,817 44,59,254 27,84,937 1,93,29,639 8,88,010 95,37,365 29,57,974 40,87,598 82,01,375 63,68,760 2,48,755 5,90,469 1,69,92,074	For Girls Rs. 1,35,948 93,78,809 7,56,295 4,72,271 16,16,203 1,27,128 14,17,187 7,18,322 2,28,343 34,03,183	Rs. 1,72,91,676 10,36,48,626 52,15,549 32,57,208 2,09,45,842 10,15,138 1,09,54,552 29,57,974 40,87,598 89,19,697 65,97,103 2,48,755 5,90,469 2,03,95,257

	For Boys	For Girls	Total
	Ks.	Rs.	Rs.
Daimany Cahaola			
Primary Schools— Basic	48,66,651	2,10,378	50,77,039
Non-Basic	5,15,24,373	51,29,716	5,66,54,089
Pre-Primary Schools	2,92,356	J-,-2,,,-~	2,92,356
Vocational and Technical Schools .	55,11,516	2,38,758	57,50,284
Special Education Schools	10,26,658	33,756	10,60,424
TOTAL (Direct)			13,03,76,747
Indirect Expenditure—	.,,,,,,,,,		3. 2,
Directions and Inspection	38,38,621		38,38,621
Buildings	1,00,67,933	6,70,425	
Scholarships		5,65,168	
Hostels	14,54,938	57,045	
Other Miscellaneous Items	95,65,120	2,26,262	97,91,382
TOTAL (Indirect)	3,04,32,943	15,18,901	3,19,51,844
GRAND TOTAL (1959-60)			16,23,28,591
GRAND TOTAL (1958-59)	14,84,24,750 13,08,21,385		14,50,93,731
VNumber	of Teachers		
V-Aumber	oi leacuers		
	Men	Woma	n Total
Universities and Colleges	3,058	371	3,429
Post Basic Schools—			•
Trained ·			
Untrained · · ·			
High/Higher Secondary Schools-			
Trained	4,850	1,488	6,338
Untrained	2,802	52 3	3,325
Middle Schools—			
Trained · · · ·	7,764	1,9 47	9,711
Untrained · · ·	3,720	1,094	4,814
Primary Schools—			•
Trained	20,295	5,388	2 5, 83
Untrained	26,107	3,994	30,101
Pre-Primary Schools—			
Trained	5	221	226
Untrained	5	166	171
Vocational and Technical Schools	1,565	82	1,647
Special Education Schools	5,490	241	5,731
TOTAL (1959-60)	75,661	15,515	91,176
TOTAL (1958-59)	72,013	13,878	
	•	•	• •
VI—Examin	ation Results		
	Boys	Girls	Total
Number of Students Passing-			
B.A. (Pass and Hons.)	1,299	436	1,735
B.Sc. (Pass and Hons.)	1,673	321	1,994
B.T./B.Ed	389	191	580

/2	,		
	Boys	Girls	Total
B.E./B,Sc. (Engg. /& Tech.)	717	4.	71 7
M.B.,B.S	226	25	251
B.Sc. (Agriculture)	157	••	157
B.Com./B.Com. (Hons.)	623	8	6 3 1
B.L/L.L.B.	273	II	284
Matriculation and Equivalent			
Examinations	26,40 0	6,193	32,593
VIINumber of Institut	tions in Rur	al Arcas	
	For Boys	For Girls	Total
Universities and Colleges High and Higher Secondary	••	••	
Schools	221		221
Middle Schools	1,335	2	1,337
Primary and Pre-Primary Schools	16,946	6 65	17,611
Vocational and Special Education			_
Schools	4,815	213	5,028
TOTAL (1959-60)	22 217	88 0	24,197
TOTAL (1959-60)	23,317 23,092	915	24,007
VIII—Number of Pupi	ls from Rurs	ıl Areas	
	Boys	Girls	Total
Universities and Colleges	12,786	971	13,757
High and Higher Secondary Schools.	57,869	8,800	66,669
Middle Schools	1,81,307	1,34,390	3,15,697
Primary and Pre-Primary Schools .	8,59,947	3,54,400	12,14,347
Vocational and Special Education	, , , , , , , ,	- 70 17 1	-
Schools	57,498	6,209	63,707
TOTAL ('959-60)	11,69,407	5,04,770	16,74,177
TOTAL (1958-59)	11,40,717	4,33,084	15,73,801
		•••••	-

IX-Strength of Educational Directorate and Inspectorate

Men	Women	Total
ĭ		1
I		I
		_
I	• •	I
2	• •	2
5	• •	5
I	• •	
12	1	13
	I I I 2	I I 2 5

	Men	Women	Total
Administrative officers for District/			
Municipal School Boards	9		9
Special officer for Technical Education	Ī	••	ī
Special officer for Vocational and	•		•
Educational Guidance Bureau	I		r
Special officer for Audio-Visual	-	•	_
Education	r		1
Sacretary and Social Education	_		_
Officer for Karnataka Region	I		I
Secretary Board of Tech. Examinations	1		Y
Chief Social Education Organiser	• •	4.	. I
Distt. Social Education Organiser	4	I	5
Special officer for Education of the	•		
Handicapped	ĭ		r
Practical Instruction/Physical			
Education Superintendent	2	• •	2
Chief Inspector of Commercial/Medical			
Schools	2		2
District Educational Inspectors	4		4 .
Medical Inspector of Schools	4		4
Inspector of Schools	137 8		4 4 137
Subject Inspectors	8		8
Inspector of Sanskrit/Agriculture			
Schools •	2		2
Deputy Educational/Schools Inspectors	54	• •	54
Sub-Divisional Inspectors of Schools	4	••	4
Craft Organiser	I		I
Superintendent of Home Science		1	1
Assistant Inspector of Drawing & Craft	I		I
Asstt. Deputy Inspector of Physical			
Education	4	2	6
Asstt. Deputy Educational Inspectors	152	• •	152

⁵ M of Education—6.

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During the year under review, the total number of recognised educational institutions in the State increased by 2,087 to 24,684. Of these, 33.9 per cent were managed by the government, 3.1 per cent by local boards and 63.0 per cent by private bodies (60.8 per cent aided and 2.2 per cent unaided). The total number of pupils in these institutions also rose from 11,25,580 to 13,37,503 (10,12,040 boys and 3,25,463 girls). They were distributed as: pre-primary stage 0.0 per cent, primary stage 81.3 per cent, secondary stage 9.5 per cent, university stage (general education) 0.7 per cent, while the remaining 8.5 per cent received professional and special education of both school and college standards. Nearly 94 per cent of the pupils came from rural areas. Educational facilities available for the school-going children of the age-groups 6—11, 11—14, 14—17 were to the extent of 51.3 per cent, 7.9 per cent and 3.8 per cent respectively. Compulsory education was in force in 2 towns and 8 villages. The number of pupils under compulsion on rolls was 2,733 (all boys).

The total expenditure on recognised institutions increased by Rs. 44.5 lakhs to Rs. 6.2 crores. The government met 78.4 per cent of this expenditure, while the contribution from local boards, fees, endowments and other sources was 0.8, 10.5, 4.7 and 5.6 per cent respectively. On an average, the annual cost of educating a pupil was Rs. 344.9 in an arts and science college, Rs. 83.6 in a high/higher secondary school, Rs. 60.1 in a middle school and Rs. 17.8 in a primary school. The average annual cost per capita (of population) was Rs. 3.6.

The teachers working in recognised schools for general education increased from 38,659 to 42,124 (40,769 men and 1,355 women). The trained teachers formed 43.5 per cent in secondary schools (51.3 per cent in high/higher secondary schools and 36.7 per cent in middle schools) and 39.7 per cent in primary schools of the total strength of the staff. The teacher-pupil ratio was 1:30 in the primary and 1:20 in the secondary schools.

The output of graduates in arts and science (Pass and Hons.) was 1,387 as against 1,005 in the previous year. The number of students declared successful in the Matriculation and equivalent examinations increased from 7,902 to 9,004. As many as 63,612 adults were made literate.

75
I—Area and Population

Area (in Squar Population	e Mile	es)	• .		•	• •		60,162 1,71,90,000
			11-	-Num	ıber o	of Instituti	· ΟΩ8	•
						For Boys		Total
Universities	•	•				1	• •	I
Boards of Educ	ation					ī		I
Research Instit	utions	з.			•	••	• •	••
Colleges for Ge	eneral	Edu	ıcatio	n				
Degree Stand		•	•			10	1	11
Intermediate		dard			•	10	2	12
TOTAL			•	•	•	20	3 .	23
Colleges for Pr Education	rofessi on—	ional	and	Tech	nical			
Agriculture	•			•	•	I	••	1
Commerce	•	•	•	•	•	• •	• •	
Engineering	•	•	•	•	•	I	4.4	. I
Forestry Law	•	•	•	•	•	••		••
Law . Medicine	•	•	•	•	•	1 3	• •	I
Physical Edu	cation	· .	:	:	•	••	••	3
Teachers' Tr			-	-	•			••
Basic .		• •				7	••	7
Non-Basic		•	•	·	•	4	ī	5
Technology	•	٠	•	•	•	••	••	•
Veterinary S	cience	;	•	•	•	1	••	I
Others .	•	•	•	•	•	• •	• •	••
TOTAL		•	•		•	18	I	19
Colleges for Sp	ecial :	Educ	cation	ı				
Music, Dane	cing a	nd C	ther	Fine .	Arts	2		2
Oriental Stud			•	•	•	4	••	4
Sociology	•	•	•	•	•	••	- 4	
Others .	•	٠	•	•	•	••	••	••
TOTAL	•		•	•	•	6	•	ن .
Schools for Ge	neral	Edu	cation	1				
Post Basic		•		•		2	9-9	2
Higher Secon	ıdary	•	•	•	•	4	ī	5
High		•	•	•	•	370	30	400
Middle—							_	•
Basic Non-Basic	•	•	•	•	•	23 1,008	• • 9	23
Primary—	•	•	•	•	•	4,000	80 .	880,1
Basic						~ £•		-
Basic Non-Basic	•	•	•	•	•	361 70.780	••	36 r
Pre-Primary		•	•	:		19,789	234	20,023
	•	•	•	•	•	• •	• •	0-4
TOTAL .	•	•	•	•	•	21,557	345	21,902

	1-		
	For Boys	For Girls	Total
Schools for Vocational and Technical			
Education—	•		
Agriculture	• •	••	
Arts and Crafts	2	• •	2
Commerce	5	• • • • • • • • • • • • • • • • • • • •	5
Forestry	• • •	••	••
Medicine	••	• •	• • •
Physical Education	ī	••	Ţ
Teachers' Training—			
Basic	66	4	70
Non-Basic		4 14	46
Technical, Industrial and Arts & Cra		-	
Veterinary Science	• •	•. • • •	••
TOTAL	106	18	124
Schools for Special Education—	•	_	
Music, Dancing and Other Fine Arts		6	14.
Oriental Studies	144	1	145
For the Handicapped	I	• •	10.
For Social Workers	8	2	
Social (Adult) Education		379	2,438
Reformatory		• •	• •
		 388	2,608
	•	-	_
GRAND TOTAL (1959-60) . GRAND TOTAL (1958-59) .	23,929 21,997	755 600	24,684 22,597
III—Number	of Pupils on	Rolls	
	Boys	Girls	Total
A. By Type of Institution	_		
• • •			
Universities	311	29 	340
Arts and Science Colleges	8,574	1,100	9,674
Professional and Technical Colleges.	2,195	211	2,406
Special Education Colleges	• 377	246	623
Post Basic Schools	. 85	••	85
Higher Secondary Schools .	2,101	590	2,691
High Schools	, 80,133	10,272	90,405
Middle Schools—		•	
Basic	. 3,388	8 3 5	4,223
Non-Basic	. 78,383	13,008	91,391
Primary Schools—	, ,,,-,,	J .	
Basic	. 17,073	6,357	23,430
Non-Basic	6,78,460	2,71,398	9,49,858
Pre-Primary Schools	. 42,171	10,624	52,795
Schools for Vocational and Technica	1	•	
Education	. 6,935	499	7,434
Schools for Special Education .	. 91,854	10,294	1,02,148

				Boys	Girls	Total
. By Stages Subjects						
General Education (Udard)—	Jniver	sity S	tan-			
Research . Post-graduate Dipl	oma	•		15 8	3	18 8
M.A. and M.Sc.				452	55	507
B.A. and B.Sc. (Pas Intermediate (Arts a	ss and ind Sc	Hons ience)	.) .	1,919 5,921	310 759	2,229 6,680
TOTAL	•	•	•	8,315	1,127	9,442
Professional Education Standard)—	n (U	nivers	ity			
Agriculture .	•	•	•	² 75	•-•	275
Commerce	•	•	•	491	+- •	491
Engineering	•	•	•	357	••	357
Law .	•	•	•	261	3	264
Medicine	•	•	•	403	143	546
Physical Education	•		•	••	••	••
Teachers' Training—Basic				350		350
Non-Basic	•	•	•	373	65	43 8
Technology .		•	•	575	• • •	42-
Veterinary Science	•			176		.176
Other Subjects .	•	•	•	• •	• •	• •
TOTAL				2,686	211	2,897
Special Education (Undard)—	aiversi	ty Sta	an-			
Music, Dancing and	Other	Fine	Arts	46	62	108
Oriental Studies .	•	•	•	318	1	319
Sociology	•	•			••	••
Domestic Science	•	•	•	• •	• •	••
Other Subjects .	-	•	•	59	2	61
TOTAL	•	•	•	423	65	438
General Education (Sc	hool S	Standa	ırd)—	-		
High and Higher Se	conda	ry.	•	53,318	4.913	58,231
Middle	•	•	•	61,713	7,808	69,521
Primary	•	•	•	7,80.732	3,00,344	10,87,076
Pre-Primary .	•	•	•	31	19	50
TOTAL	•			9,01,791	3,13,084	12,14,878
Vocational Education (School	l Star	idard	.)—		
Agriculture .	•			• •	•-•	***
Arts and Crafts .	•			• •	• •	••
Commerce	•	•	•	34	I	35
Engineering .	•	•	•	1,653	••	1,653
Forestry	•	•	•	• •	• •	+4 *
Medicine Physical Education	•	•	•		• •	• •
Physical Education	•	•	•	37	••	37

					Boys	Girls	Tota)
Teachers' Training	g-						
Basic .	•	•	•	•	••	• •	3,61 8
Non-Basic			• A ====	·	3,498	120	3,010
Technical, Ind	ustrial		Aris	οx	7 777	378	2,111
Crafts . Veterinary	•	•	•	•	1,733	3/0	-,
Other Subjects	•	•	•	:	••	• •	
•	•	•	•	-		400	7 40 4
TOTAL	•	•	•	٠	6,955	499	7 ,45 4
Special Education	(Scho	ol Star	ndard))			
Music, Dancing	g and (Other :	Fine.	Art		686	1,060
Oriental Studie		•	•	•	3,061	69	. 3,130
For Social Wor		. •	•	٠	683	74	757
Social (Adult)			• .	٠	87,726	9,644	97,370
For the Handid	apped	•	•	•	23	4	27
Reformatory	• •	•	•	•	• •	**	* *
Other Subjects	•	•	•	•	••	• •	• •
TOTAL .	•	•	٠	•	91,867	10,477	1,02,344
GRAND TOTAL	(1959-	6o)	•	1	10,12,040	3,25,463.	13,37,503
GRAND TOTAL	(1958-	·59)	•	•	8,72,255	2,53,325	11,25,580
· 1V_	_Evne	nditu	** 01	. F	ducational	Institution	.
	exp.						
					For Boys	For Girls	Total
					Rs.	Rs.	Rs.
A. By Sources							
Government Fund	s						
					47 AC 44 A	6060	er 00 mon
Central .	•	•	•	•	51,29,037	69,762 23,88,807	51,98,799 4,35,50,688
State . District Board Fu	m.da	•	•	•	4,11,61,881		2,22,556
Municipal Board F		•	•	•	2,03,412	19,144 58,639	2,22 ,330 2,7 3,687
Fees .	·mins	•	•	•	2,15,048 64 ,36,976	88,191	65,25,167
Endowments etc.	•	•	•	•	27,69,976	1,40,543	29,10,519
Other Sources	:	•	•	•	33,61,545	1,24,440	34,85,985
Office Sources	•	•	•	٠	35°C1°J7J	-3-43-44-	347-377-2
B. By Type of In	stitutio	n					
Direct Expenditure	e on —	•					
Universities					10,99,692		10,99,692
Boards	·	•	•		3,50,085	• •	3,50,085
Research Institu	itions				J, J J		• •
Arts and Science		eges	•		31,63,492	1,72,788	33,36,280
Colleges for Pro	ofession	ral and	i Tec	h-		• • •	
nical Education	on	•		•	17,97,860	7,273	18,05,133
Colleges for Spe	ecial E	ducatio	on	•	1,94,742	• •	1,94,742
Post Basic Scho		• .	•	•	11,337	4.6	11,337
Higher Seconda	ry Sch	ools	•	•	2,15,862	65,698	2,81,560
High Schools	•	•	•	•	68,82,470	6,17,915	75,00,385
Middle Schools							_
Basic .	•	•	•		2,32,318		2,32,318
Non-Basic	•	•		•	50,89,445	4,20,871	55,10,316

	For Boys	For Girls	Total
	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.
Primary Schools-			
Basic	9,39,660	• •	9,39,660
Non-Basic	1,60,69,856	3,61,146	1,64,31,002
Pre-Primary Schools	_,,,,,,,,	3,02,040	-,-,-,-,-
Vocational and Technical Schools	22,05,443	85,050	22,90,493
Special Education Schools	10,50,083	1,15,180	11,65,263
-	10,50,005	-	
TOTAL (Direct)	3, 93,02,345	18,45,921	4,11,48,266
ndirect Expenditure on-			
Direction and Inspection	15,04,752	48,589	15,53,341
Buildings	95,44,895	4,16,887	99,61,782
Scholarships	59,02,677	3,97,714	63,00,391
Hostels	9,37,260	1,21,655	10,58,915
Other Miscellaneous Items	20,85,946	58,760	21,44,706
TOTAL (Indirect)	1,99,75,530	10,43,605	2,10,19,135
GRAND TOTAL (1959-60) .	5,92,77,875	28,89,526	6,21,67,401
GRAND TOTAL (1958-59) .	5,50,61,562	26,55,202	5,77,16,7 6 4
V-Num	ber of Teacher	78	
•	Men	Women	Total
Universities and Colleges	858	67	925
Post Basic Schools—	-		• •
Trained	7	T	2
Trained	7	1 .	8
Untrained	7 3		8
	3	••	3
Untrained High/Higher Secondary Schools— Trained	3 1,977	255	3 2,232
Untrained High/Higher Secondary Schools— Trained Untrained	3	••	3
Untrained High/Higher Secondary Schools— Trained Untrained Middle Schools—	3 1,977 2,053	255 77	3 2,232 2,130
Untrained High/Higher Secondary Schools— Trained Untrained Middle Schools— Trained	3 1,977 2,053 1,622	255 77	3 2,232 2,130 1, 8 03
Untrained High/Higher Secondary Schools— Trained Untrained Middle Schools— Trained Untrained	3 1,977 2,053	255 77	3 2,232 2,130
Untrained High/Higher Secondary Schools— Trained Untrained Middle Schools— Trained Untrained Primary Schools—	3 1,977 2,053 1,622 2,988	255 77 181 122	2,232 2,130 1,803 3,110
Untrained High/Higher Secondary Schools— Trained Untrained Middle Schools— Trained Untrained Primary Schools— Trained Trained	3 1,977 2,053 1,622 2,988	255 77 181 122	3 2,232 2,130 1, 8 03
Untrained High/Higher Secondary Schools— Trained Untrained Middle Schools— Trained Untrained Primary Schools— Trained Untrained Untrained Untrained	3 1,977 2,053 1,622 2,988	255 77 181 122	2,232 2,130 1,803 3,110
Untrained High/Higher Secondary Schools— Trained Untrained Middle Schools— Trained Untrained Primary Schools— Trained Untrained Primary Schools— Trained Untrained Pre-Primary Schools—	3 1,977 2,053 1,622 2,988	255 77 181 122	3 2,232 2,130 1,803 3,110
Untrained High/Higher Secondary Schools— Trained Untrained Middle Schools— Trained Untrained Primary Schools— Trained Untrained Pre-Primary Schools— Trained Trained Trained Trained Trained Pre-Primary Schools— Trained	3 1,977 2,053 1,622 2,988	255 77 181 122	3 2,232 2,130 1,803 3,110
Untrained High/Higher Secondary Schools— Trained Untrained Middle Schools— Trained Untrained Primary Schools— Trained Untrained Pre-Primary Schools— Trained Untrained Pre-Primary Schools— Untrained Untrained Untrained	3 1,977 2,053 1,622 2,988 12,711 19,408	255 77 181 122 334 385	3 2,232 2,130 1,803 3,110 13,045 19,793
Untrained High/Higher Secondary Schools— Trained Untrained Middle Schools— Trained Untrained Primary Schools— Trained Untrained Pre-Primary Schools— Trained Untrained Vocational and Technical Schools	3 1,977 2,053 1,622 2,988 12,711 19,408	255 77 181 122 334 385	3 2,232 2,130 1,803 3,110 13,045 19,793
Untrained High/Higher Secondary Schools— Trained Untrained Middle Schools— Trained Untrained Primary Schools— Trained Untrained Pre-Primary Schools— Trained Untrained Pre-Primary Schools— Untrained Untrained Untrained	3 1,977 2,053 1,622 2,988 12,711 19,408	255 77 181 122 334 385	3 2,232 2,130 1,803 3,110 13,045 19,793
Untrained High/Higher Secondary Schools— Trained Untrained Middle Schools— Trained Untrained Primary Schools— Trained Untrained Pre-Primary Schools— Trained Untrained Vocational and Technical Schools Special Education Schools	3 1,977 2,053 1,622 2,988 12,711 19,408 581 1,682	255 77 181 122 334 385	3 2,232 2,130 1,803 3,110 13,045 19,793
Untrained High/Higher Secondary Schools— Trained Untrained Middle Schools— Trained Untrained Primary Schools— Trained Untrained Pre-Primary Schools— Trained Untrained Vocational and Technical Schools	3 1,977 2,053 1,622 2,988 12,711 19,408	255 77 181 122 334 385	3 2,232 2,130 1,803 3,110 13,045 19,793
Untrained High/Higher Secondary Schools— Trained Untrained Middle Schools— Trained Untrained Primary Schools— Trained Untrained Pre-Primary Schools— Trained Untrained Vocational and Technical Schools Special Education Schools TOTAL (1958-59)	3 1,977 2,053 1,622 2,988 12,711 19,408 581 1,682 43,890	255 77 181 122 334 385 23 216 1,661 1,419	3 2,232 2,130 1,803 3,110 13,045 19,793 604 1,898
Untrained High/Higher Secondary Schools— Trained Untrained Middle Schools— Trained Untrained Primary Schools— Trained Untrained Pre-Primary Schools— Trained Untrained Vocational and Technical Schools Special Education Schools TOTAL (1958-59) VI—Brami	3 1,977 2,053 1,622 2,988 12,711 19,408 581 1,682 43,890 [40,499	255 77 181 122 334 385 23 216 1,661 1,419	3 2,232 2,130 1,803 3,110 13,045 19,793 604 1,898
Untrained High/Higher Secondary Schools— Trained Untrained Middle Schools— Trained Untrained Primary Schools— Trained Untrained Pre-Primary Schools— Trained Untrained Vocational and Technical Schools Special Education Schools **TOTAL (1958-59) VI—Brami No. of Students Passing—	3 1,977 2,053 1,622 2,988 12,711 19,408 581 1,682 43,890 [40,499 nation Results Boy	255 77 181 122 334 385 23 216 1,661 1,419	3 2,232 2,130 1,803 3,110 13,045 19,793 604 1,898 45,551 41,918 irls Tot
Untrained High/Higher Secondary Schools— Trained Untrained Middle Schools— Trained Untrained Primary Schools— Trained Untrained Pre-Primary Schools— Trained Untrained Vocational and Technical Schools Special Education Schools **TOTAL (1958-59) VI—Brami No. of Students Passing— B.A. (Pass and Hons.)	3 1,977 2,053 1,622 2,988 12,711 19,408 581 1,682 43,890 [40,499 nation Results Boy	255 77 181 122 334 385 23 216 1,661 1,419	3 2,232 2,130 1,803 3,110 13,045 19,793 604 1,898 45,551 41,918 irls Tot
Untrained High/Higher Secondary Schools— Trained Untrained Middle Schools— Trained Untrained Primary Schools— Trained Untrained Pre-Primary Schools— Trained Untrained Vocational and Technical Schools Special Education Schools **TOTAL (1958-59) VI—Brami No. of Students Passing— B.A. (Pass and Hons.) B. Sc. (Pass and Hons.)	3 1,977 2,053 1,622 2,988 12,711 19,408 581 1,682 43,890 [40,499 nation Results Boy	255 77 181 122 334 385 23 216 1,661 1,419	3 2,232 2,130 1,803 3,110 13,045 19,793 604 1,898 45,551 41,918 irls Tot
Untrained High/Higher Secondary Schools— Trained Untrained Middle Schools— Trained Untrained Primary Schools— Trained Untrained Pre-Primary Schools— Trained Untrained Vocational and Technical Schools Special Education Schools **TOTAL (1958-59) VI—Brami No. of Students Passing— B.A. (Pass and Hons.)	3 1,977 2,053 1,622 2,988 12,711 19,408 581 1,682 43,890 [40,499 nation Results Boy	255 77 181 122 334 385 23 216 1,661 1,419	3 2,232 2,130 1,803 3,110 13,045 19,793 604 1,898 45,551 41,918 irls Tot

80			
	Boys	Girls	Total
M.B.,B.S	40	II	51
B. Sc. (Agriculture)	35		35
B. Com./B. Com. (Hons.)	111	• •	111
Matriculation and Equivalent			
Examinations	8,313	691	9,004
VII-Number of Instituti	ions in Rural	Areas	
	For Boys	For Girls	Total
Universities and Colleges	II	••	11
High and Higher Secondary Schools .	308	3	311
Middle Schools	991	54	1,045
Primary and Pre-Primary Schools .	19,687	181	19,868
Vocational and Special Education Schools	2,220	391	2,611
TOTAL (1959-60)	23,217	629	23,846
TOTAL (1958-59)	21,369	490	21,859
VIII—Number of Pupil	· -	• •	
-	Boys	Girls	Total
Universities and Colleges	8,601	580	9,181
High and Higher Secondary Schools .	56,109	4,618	60,727
Middle Schools	79,876	10,322	90,198
Primary and Pre-Primary Schools	7,25,459	2,75,418	10,00,877
Vocational and Special Education	7,23,439	23/33410	10,00,07
Schools	89,892	9,782	99,674
			12,60,657
TOTAL (1959-60) TOTAL (1958-59)	9, 5 9,937 8, 06,339	3,00,720 2, 34 ,006	10,40,345
,			
IX-Strength of Educational D	irectorate an	d Inspector	ate
	Men	Women	Total
Director of Public Instruction	I	• •	1
Joint Director of Public Instruction .	1		1
Deputy Director of Public Instruction	3		3 2
Asstt. Director of Public Instruction.	2		2
Inspector of Schools	4	I	5 18
District Inspector	13	5	18
Assistant Inspector of Schools	4	••	4
Special Officers for Mohammadan Edu-			
cation	1	• •	I
Adult/Social Education Officer	I		1
Organiser of Basic Education	1	• •	1
District Social Education Organiser .	13	••	13
Superintendent of Sanskrit Studies .	1	••	1
Chief Inspector of Physical Education .	I	I	2
Inspector of Physical Education	3	• •	3
Deputy Inspector of Schools	30	••	30
Assistant Superintendent of Sanskrit	-		_
Studies	2	•	2
Sub-Inspector of Schools	123	_	123
District Adult Education Organisers .	3		3
Sub-Inspector of Schools (Lower Sub-	,	••	-
ordinate Educational Service)	187		187
Asst. Sub-Inspector of Schools	78	••	78
Inspector Moulawi	/ T	••	1

PUNJAB

During the year under review, the total number of recognised educational institutions in the State increased by 595 to 16,620. Of these, 92·2 per cent were managed by the government, 0·1 per cent by local boards and 7·7 per cent by private bodies (4·2 per cent aided and 3·5 per cent unaided). The total number of pupils in these institutions also rose from 19·69 lakhs to 20·28 lakhs (14·70 lakhs boys and 5·58 lakhs girls). They were, distributed as: pre-primary stage 0·1 per cent, primary stage 68·6 per cent, secondary stage 26·2 per cent, university stage (general education) 2·7 per cent, while the remaining 2·4 per cent received professional and special education of both school and college standards. Nearly 66 per cent of the pupils came from rural areas. Educational facilities available for the school-going children of the age groups, 6-11, 11-14, 14-17 were to the extent of 54·7 per cent, 27·7 per cent and 11·4 per cent respectively. Compulsory education was in force in 11 towns and 3,910 villages. The number of pupils under compulsion on rolls was 1,93,384 (1,78,980 boys and 14,404 girls).

The total expenditure on recognised institutions increased by Rs. 1.73 crores to Rs.16·11 crores. The government met 69·6 per cent of this expenditure, while the contribution from local boards fees, endowments and other sources was 0·4, 17·2, 8·9 and 3·9 per cent respectively. On an average, the annual cost of educating a pupil was Rs. 228·0 in an arts and science college, Rs. 58·4 in a high/higher secondary school, Rs. 49·9 in a middle school, and Rs. 35·3 in a primary school. The average annual cost per capita (of population) was Rs. 8·1.

The teachers working in recognised schools for general education increased from 52,980 to 55,407 (41,808 men and 13,599 women). The trained teachers formed 83.9 per cent in secondary schools (81.7 per cent in high/higher secondary schools and 88.5 per cent in middle schools) and 92.3 per cent in primary schools of the total strength of the staff. The teacher-pupil ratio was 1:37 in the primary and 1:33 in the secondary schools.

The output of graduates in arts and science (Pass and Hons.) was 8,198 as against 8,276 in the previous year. The number of students declared successful in the Matriculation and equivalent examinations decreased from 58,435 to 50,418. As many as 18,719 adults were made literate.

I-Area and Population

Area (in Square Population	Mile	s) .		•	•	•	•	•	•	•	47 ,084 1,98,60,000
			П	Nu	nber	of I	nstitut	ions			
							For B	lovs	For	Girls	Total
Universities								2	_		2
Boards of Secon Education	idary	and/o	r In	term	ediat	e		4		••	L
Research Institu	itions		:	٠			'	• •		••	
Colleges for Ge	neral	Educ	ation-								
Degree Stand	ard		•		•			70		16	86
Intermediate	Stand	ard	•	•	•			2		1	3
TOTAL				٠			;	72		17	89
Colleges for Pro Education-		onal a	nd T	'echr	nical						
Agriculture								2			. 2
Applied Art a	ind A	rchite	cture		•					• •	• • •
Commerce	•	•	•	٠	•			2		• •	2
Engineering	•	•	•	•	•			3		- •	3
Forestry Law .	•	•	•	,	•			ī		••	
Medicine	:	:	:	•	:			8		• •	8
Physical Educ	cation		•	•	•			I		• •	1
Teachers' Tra	aining	<u></u>									
Basic .		•	•					9		I	10
Non-Basic		•	•	•	•			9		4	13
Technology	•	•	•	•	•			1		• •	I
Veterinary So Others .	ience	-	•	•	•			I		• •	1
-	•	•	•	•	•			• •		• •	••
TOTAL	•	•	•	•	•		3	37		5	42
Colleges for Sp	ecial I	Educa	tion–	-							
Music, Danci	ing an	d Oth	er F	ine A	Arts			• •		••	• •
Oriental Stud	iies	•	•	•	•	-		I		• •	I
Sociology Others .	•	•	•	•	•			• •		• •	• •
	•	•	•	•	•			• •		••	••
TOTAL	•	•	•	•	•			I		••	I
Schools for Ger	ne ral :	Educa	tion-								
Post Basic	_	•	•	•	•			2		2	4
Higher Secon	idary		•	•				32		40	172
High		•	•	•	•		92	25		242	1,167
Middle—											
Basic . Non-Basic	•	•	•	•	•			50		23	_ 73
	•	•	•	•	•		9	77		315	1,289
Primary— Basic .								66		 -	
Non-Basic	•	•	•	-	•		5,9 9,9	98 		211	777
Pre-Primary	•	•	•		•		717	20	•	5994 4	1 1,92 2 4
_			-,	•	•			.0.		_	
TOTAL	•	•	•	•	•		12,5	80	2	,828	15,408

	For Boys	For Girls	Total
Schools for Vocational and Technical Education—			
Agriculture	• •	••	
Commerce	• •	••	• •
Engineering	12	••	12
Forestry	••		••
Medicine	3	14	17
Physical Education	• •	••	•••
Teachers' Training—			
Basic	14	8	22
Non-Basic	Ĭ	••	I
Technical Industrial and Arts & Crafts	60	37	97
Veterinary Science	• •	••	••
Others	• •	• •	•••
TOTAL	90	59	149
Schools for Special Education-			
Music, Dancing and Other Fine Arts	1	4.	1
Oriental Studies	3	r	4
For the Handicapped	7	• •	7
For Social Workers	į	• •	Í
Social (Adult) Education	801	113	914
Reformatory	2	• •	2
Others	• •	• •	• •
TOTAL	815	114	929
GRAND TOTAL (1959-60) GRAND TOTAL (1958-59)	13,597 13,037	3,023 2,988	16,620 16,025
III—Number of Pu	pils on Roll	s	÷
	Boys	Girls	Total
A. By Type of Institution—			
Universities	582	82	664
Research Institutions	• •	• •	
Arts and Science Colleges	46,043	10,414	56,457
Professional and Technical Colleges	6,510	2,339	8,849
Special Education Colleges Post Basic Schools	73 755	17 7.6	90
Higher Secondary Schools	155 1,20,442	756 20.205	911
High Schools	3,91,418	30,295 1,20,101	1,50,73 <i>7</i> 5,11,519
Middle Schools—	3,2-34	-,,1	J34-3349
	00-		
Basic	14,887 1,95,088	5,428 84 402	20,315
Primary Schools—	4,97,000	84,402	2,79,490
	10	26	_4
Basic	48,140 6 27 418	26,277 2,58,475	74,417
Pre-Primary Schools	6,2 7,418 69	4,30, 475 79	8, 85,893 148
Schools for Vocational and Technical	V7	13	140
Education	10,193	3,454	13,647
Schools for Special Education	9,182	15,210	24,392

			84			
·				Boys	Girls	Total
B. By Stages/Subjects					•	
General Education Standard)—	(Univ	eraity				•
Research M.A. and M.Sc B.A. and B.Sc. (P			;):	96 1,112 9,955	3 405 2, 902 5,809	99 1,517 12,857
Intermediate (Arts			•	34,382 45,545	9,119	40,191 54,664
	ation (1	Iniver	sitv	,		
Standard)—						
Agriculture .	•	•	•	921	**	921
Commerce .	•	•	•	254	• •	254
Engineering . Forestry	•	•	•	1,470	••	1,470
Law		•	•	738	10	748
Medicine	•			1,487	367	1,854
Physicial Education	on .	•	•	33	15	4 8
Teachers' Trainin	g					
Basic	•	•	•	470	456	926
Non-Basic	• •	•	•	<u>9</u> 86	1,010	1,996
Technology		•	•	222	• •	222
Veterinary Science Other Subjects		•	•	355 8 0	• •	355 81
TOTAL .	•	•	•	7,016	1 1,859	8,875
			•	7,010	1,00,0	0,075
Special Education dard)—	(Univer	sity S	tan-			
Music, Dancing a		r Fine	Arts	••	• •	
Oriental Studies.	•	•	•	160	97	257
Sociology Domestic Science	•	•	•	• •	••	••
Other Subjects.		•	•	16	10	 26
-	•	,	•	· -	10	
TOTAL	•	•	•	176	107	283
General Education (School S	tanda	rd)—			
High and Higher	Second	ary.		1,24,059	23,486	1,47,545
Middle		•	•	3,05,285	79,393	3, 84,678
Primary		•	•	9,67,4 96	4,22,541	13,90,037
Pre-Primary	• •	•	•	551	522	1,073
TOTAL .	• •	•	•	13,97,391	5,25,9 <i>42</i>	19,23,3
Vocational Educatio dard)—	n (Sch	ool St	an-			
Agriculture				••	••	
Commerce		•	•	59		59
Engineering		•	•	4,030	• •	4,030
Forestry .	• •	•	•	•••	· ·	· ·
Medicine . Physical Education	• •	•	•	351	610	961
Province remediate	ш .	•	•	• •		

			-	•	Boys	Girıs	Total
Teachers' T	raining—				•		
Basic			•		2,178	2,355	4,533
Non-Basic Technical,		i and	i An	ts &	37	, 110	147
Crafts	. ,	•		•	4,736	2,242	6,978
Veterinary S		•	•	٠	65	• •	65
Other Subje	cts .	•	-	•	••	• •	• •
TOTAL	• •	•	•	•	11,456	5,317	16,773
Special Educat	tion (Scho	ol St	andar	d)—			
Music, Dane		Other	Fine	Arts	146	I	147
Oriental Stu		•		•	43	47	90
For Social V			•	•	50	• •	50
Social (Adul			•	•	7,816	14,922	22,738
For the Han		•	•	•	206	15	221
Reformatory	•	•	•	•	355	• •	355
Other Subje	cts .	•	•	•	• •		• •
TOTAL		•	•	• .	8,616	14,985	23,601
GRAND TOTA GRAND TOTA	L (1959-6 L (1958-	50) 59)	•		14,70,200 14,46,687	5,57,329 5,22,236	20,27,529 19,68,923
IV-	-Expend	ditur	e on	Educ	ational Instit	tutions	
					For Boys	For Girls	Total
A. By Sources					Rs.	Rs.	Rs.
Government	Funds-						
Central .					1,31,06,934	6,30,228	1,37,37,162
State .			•	-	8,02,83,786		9,84,16,188
District Boa	rd Funds		•	•	2,80,249	11,366	
Municipal B				•	2,69,465	89,944	_
Fees			-	·	2,45,86,042		2,76,03,798
Endowments	s, etc.		·		1,29,08,629		1,43,72,241
Other Source	es	•	•		48,26,056	14,71,264	62,97,320
B. By Type of In	istitution				• • • •		
Direct Expend	iture on-						
Universities	_	_			46,68,306		46,68,306
Boards of		darv	and	l/or	40,00,500	••	40,00,500
Intermedia	ate Educa	ition	wit	4701			
Research Ins	titutions				• • • • • • • • • • • • • • • • • • • •		
Arts and Sci		eges	•		1,13,97,645	14,76,314	1,28,73,959
Colleges fo			and 7	Cech-	-1-5177145		-11,5,752
nical Edu		•			72,23,316	2,40,022	74,63,338
Colleges for		duca	tion		18,074	*	18,074
Post Basic S	chools				72,145	70,471	1,42,616
Higher Seco	ndary Sch	hools			68,03,313	20,06,405	88,09,718
High School	s .	•		•	2,39,71,443	58,06,177	2,97,77,620
Middle Scho							
Basic .	-	_	_	_	9,06,518	1,99,868	11,06,386
Non-Basic	•	•	•		1,07,58,007	30,99,731	1,38,57,738
· · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · ·	-		-	•	-1-1-2-11		

	For Boys	For Girls	Total
	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.
Primary Schools—			
Basic	18,63,845	6,80,670	25,44,515
Non-Basic	2,56,86,590	56 ,83,921	3,13,70,511
Pre-Primary Schools	••	18,814	18,814
Vocational and Technical Schools.	42,83,230	11,53,093	54,36,323
Special Education Schools	8,10,526	2,04,964	10,15,490
TOTAL (Direct)	9,84,62,958	2,06,40,450	11,91,03,408
Indirect Expenditure on-			
Direction and Inspection	33,13,8 11	6,92,991	40,06,802
Buildings	2,65,92,058	19,97,109	2,85,89,167
Scholarships	61,21,192	7,29,891	68,51,083
Hostels	7,95,927	2,85,411	10,81,338
Other Miscellaneous Items	9,75,215	4,70,720	14,45,935
TOTAL (Indirect) .	3,77,98,203	41,76,122	4,19,74,325
GRAND TOTAL (1959-60) . GRAND TOTAL (1958-59) .	13,62,61,161 12,28,06,413	2,48,16,572 2,09,56,156	16,10,77,733 14,37,62,569
V-Number	of Teachers		
4	_		em . 1
	Men	Women	Total
Universities and Colleges	2,951	452	3,403
Po stBasic Schools—			
Trained	13	23	36
Untrained	7	4	11
High/Higher Secondary Schools-	·		
Trained	12,301	3,866	16,167
Untrained	3,075	538	3,610
Middle Schools—			
Trained	6,167	2,348	8,515
Untrained	820	288	1,108
Primary Schools-			
Trained	17,893	6,053	23,946
Untrained	1,532	475	2,007
Pre-Primary Schools—			
Trained	**	7	7
Untrained	• •		••
Vocational and Technical Schools .	1,039	314	1,353
Special Education Schools	884	154	1,038
TOTAL (1959-60) .	46,682	14,519	61,201
TOTAL (1939-59)	44,518	13,423	
.,		- , •	
VI—Examina	•		
	Boys	Girls	Total
Number of Students Passing-			
B.A. (Pass & Hons.)	5,041	2,250	7,291
B.Sc. (Pass and Hons.)	860	47	907
B.T./B.Ed	1,269	1,264	2,533

•	Boys	Girls	Total
B.E./B.Sc. (Engg. & Tech.)	197	••	197
M.B.B.S.	132	53	185
B.Sc. (Agriculture)	128	••	128
B.Com./B.Com. (Hons.)	57	• •	57
B.L./LL.B.	353	2	35 5
Matriculation and Equivalent Examina-		_	_
tions	38,776	12,038	50,814
VII-Number of Institutions	in Rurai Ar	eas	
	For Boys	For Girls	Total
Universities and Colleges	12	2	14
High and Higher Secondary Schools .	67 6	44	720
Middle Schools	965	229	1,194
Primary and Pre-Primary Schools Vocational and Special Education	10,018	1,946	11,964
Schools	752	73	825
TOTAL (1959-60) .	I 2,423	2,294	14,717
TOTAL (1958-59) .	11,839	2,311	14,150 -
VIII-Number of Pap	ils from Rura	l Areas	
	Boys	Girls	Total
Universities and Colleges	26,051	2,246	28,297
High and Higher Secondary Schools .	2,45,512	19,060	2,64,572
Middle Schools	1,86,876	50,845	2,37,721
Primary and Pre-Primary Schools	5,69,142	2,17,746	7,86,888
Vocational and Special Education Schools	11,016	11,540	22,556
TOTAL (1959-60) .	10,38,597	3,01,437	13,40,034
TOTAL (1958-59)	11,39,847	1,95,087	13,34,934
			-5/5 (//8)
1X-Strength of Educational Dis	ectorate and	Inspectorate	
_	Men	Women	Total
Director of Public Instruction	I	• •	I
Joint Director of Public Instruction	1	• •	I
Deputy Director of Public Instruction .	3	I	4
Assistant Director of Public Instruction Inspector of Schools	6	**	6 6
Deputy Inspector of Schools	3 21	- 3	25
Deputy Inspector of Schools for Domestic Science	~1	7	
District Inspector of Schools	22	3 14	3 36
Circle Social Education Officers	5	• • •	5
Assistant District Inspector of Schools	200	54	254
Coordinator Secondary Education .	ĭ		ì
Harijan Welfare Officer	r	••	I
Youth Welfare Officer	• •	I	1
Assistant Inspectress of Schools for P.T.	• •	3	3

RAJASTHAN

During the year under review, the total number of recognised educational institutions in the State increased by 3,908 to 18,258. Of these 31.5 per cent were managed by the government, 64.3 per cent by local boards and 4.2 per cent by private bodies (2.9 per cent aided and 1.3 per cent unaided). The total number of pupils in these institutions also rose from 11,30,502 to 13,97,577 (11,64,148 boys and 2,33,429 girls). They were distributed as: pre-primary stage 0.1 per cent, primary stage 73.2 per cent, secondary stage 18.7 per cent, university stage (general education) 1.4 per cent, while the remaining 6.6 per cent received professional and special education of both school and college standards. Nearly 65 per cent of the pupils came from rural areas. Educational facilities available for the school-going children of the age groups 6-11, 11-14, 14-17 were to the extent of 40.1 per cent, 13.8 and 5.9 per cent respectively. Compulsory education was in force in 4 towns and 706 villages. The number of pupils under compulsion on rolls was 38,678 (32,351 boys and 6,327 girls).

The total expenditure on recognised institutions increased by Rs. 1.53 crores to Rs. 9.92 crores. The government met 85.5 per cent of this expenditure, while the contribution from local boards, fees, endowments and other sources was 0.4, 8.2, 4.4 and 1.5 per cent respectively. On an average, the annual cost of educating a pupil was Rs. 257.1 in an arts and science college, Rs. 117.5 in a high/higher secondary school, Rs. 56.0 in a middle school and Rs. 29.0 in a primary school. The average annual cost per capita (of population) was Rs. 5.0.

The teachers working in recognised schools for general education increased from 37,998 to 45,541 (40,112 men and 5,429 women). The trained teachers formed 46.9 per cent in secondary schools (44.0 per cent in high/higher secondary schools and 48.9 per cent in middle schools) and 49.2 per cent in primary schools of the total strength of the staff. The teacher pupil ratio was 1:33 in the primary and 1:22 in the secondary schools.

The output of graduates in arts and science (Pass and Hons.) was 2,405 as against 2,189 in the previous year. The number of students declared successful in the Matriculation and equivalent examinations increased from 22,007 to 22,977. As many as 62,398 adults were made literate.

I-Area and Population

Area (in Square miles)	•	•			נ	,32,150
Population	•	•	•		1,97	,20,000
•	ПN	lumbe	r of Ir	etitutions	•	•
				For Boys	For Girls	Total
Universities				I	••	1
Boards of Secondary	andlo	r Inte	·			
mediate Education	aria, o	LALICO		2		2
Research Institutions	-	•	•	•••	• •	
Colleges for General E	tucati	^ n	-			-
Degree Standard	lucau	0Ц—		36	_	45
Intermediate Standard	.a	•	•	9	9 2	45 11
	u.	•	•	-	_	_
TOTAL	•	•	•	45	II	5 6
Colleges for Professiona Education—	ıl a nd	Techr	rical			
Agriculture		•	•	2	• •	2
Applied Art and Ar	chitec	ture	•	• •	•	• •
Commerce .	•	•	•	2	••	2
Engineering .	•	•	•	2	• •	2
Forestry	•	•	•	• •	••	• •
Law .	•	•	•	• •	••	•:
Medicine .	•	•	•	8	••	8
Physical Education	•	•	•	I	••	. I
Teachers' Training-						
Basic			•	· 4	••	4
Non-Basic ,		•	•	••	• •	••
Technology .	•	•	•	••	• •	• •
Veterinary Science	-	•	•	I	••	I
Others	•	٠	•	••	• •	• •
TOTAL			•	20		20
Colleges for Special Ed Music, Dancing and	lucatio Other	on— Fine	Arts	••	I	. / . I
Oriental Studies .				16	••	16
Sociology			•	I		ľ
Others		•		1	••	1
TOTAL				· 18	i	. 19
Schools for General Ed	bootie	\n		•		
Post Basic .	incari.	, <u>u</u>				
Higher Secondary	•	•	•	198		215
High		•	•	208	17	213 243
rigii	•	•	•	200	35	-4 3

181 11

102

463 8

817

51 1,013

1,699

10,777

13,953

62 1,194

1,801

11,240 15

14,770

Middle— Basic Non-Basic

Primary—
Basic
Non-Basic
Pre-Primary

5 M of Education-7.

TOTAL

			Por Boys	For Girls	Tot
Schools for Vocational and Education—	l Tech	nical -			
Agriculture	•		1	• •	
Commerce		4		• •	,
Engineering	•	•	3	• •	
Porestry	•	•	• •	• •	
Medicine	•	•	• •		
Physical Education .	•	•	• •	. • •	
Teachers' Training-					
Basic	•	•	37	2	. 3
Non-Basic Technical, Industrial and	4 4-+-	de Cenfe	8	• •	
Veterinary Science .	1 Mts	X Crait		• •	
Others	•	•	• •		
	•	•			
TOTAL	•	•	49	Z	3
Schools for Special Educat					
Music, Dancing and Other	r Fine	Arts	3	1	
Oriental Studies	•	•	97	• •	9
For the Handicapped	•	•	2	• •	
For Social Workers	•	•	1		
Social (Adult) Education Reformatory	1.	•	3,0 2 6	209	3,23
Others	•	•	• •	• •	•
	•	•			
TOTAL .	•	•	3,129	210	
GRAND TOTAL (1959-60) GRAND TOTAL (1958-59)	:	•	3,229 17,217 13,355	210 1, 04 1 995	3,33 18,24 14,35
GRAND TOTAL (1959-60) GRAND TOTAL (1958-59)	· · · · ·	· · · · ·	17,217	1,041 9 9 5	18,2
GRAND TOTAL (1959-60) GRAND TOTAL (1958-59)		· · · · ·	17,217 13,355	1,041 9 9 5	18,2; 14,35
GRAND TOTAL (1959-60) GRAND TOTAL (1958-59) III— A. By Type of Institutions— Universities		· · · · ·	17,217 13,355 1pils on Rol	1,041 9 9 5 Na	18,2
GRAND TOTAL (1959-60) GRAND TOTAL (1958-59) III— A. By Type of Institutions— Universities Research Institutions	•		17,217 13,355 1pils on Rol Boys 511	1,041 995 ils Girls	18,24 14,35
GRAND TOTAL (1959-60) GRAND TOTAL (1958-59) III— A. By Type of Institutions— Universities Research Institutions Arts and Science College	· ·	•	17,217 13,355 1pils on Rol Boys 511 	1,041 995 ils Girls	18,2; 14,35 Tot
GRAND TOTAL (1959-60) GRAND TOTAL (1958-59) III— A. By Type of Institutions— Universities Research Institutions Arts and Science College Professional and Technic	es .	•	17,217 13,355 1pils on Rol Boys 511 29,601 4,796	1,041 995 ils Girls 41 5,726 237	18,2; 14,35 Tot 55
GRAND TOTAL (1959-60) GRAND TOTAL (1958-59) III— A. By Type of Institutions— Universities Research Institutions Arts and Science College Professional and Technic Special Education College	es .	•	17,217 13,355 1pils on Rol Boys 511 	1,041 995 ils Girls 41 5,726	18,2; 14,35 Tot 55 35,33 5,03
GRAND TOTAL (1959-60) GRAND TOTAL (1958-59) III— A. By Type of Institutions— Universities Research Institutions Arts and Science College Professional and Technic Special Education College Post Basic Schools	es : al Coll ges :	•	17,217 13,355 1pils on Rol Boys 511 29,601 4,796 2,133	1,041 995 ils Girls 41 5,726 237 80	18,2 14,35 Tot 55 35,32 5,03 2,21
GRAND TOTAL (1959-60) GRAND TOTAL (1958-59) III— A. By Type of Institutions— Universities Research Institutions Arts and Science College Professional and Technic Special Education College Post Basic Schools Higher Secondary School	es : al Coll ges :	•	17,217 13,355 1pils on Rol Boys 511 29,601 4,796 2,133 66,168	1,041 995 ils Girls 41 5,726 237 80 	18,2 14,35 Tot 55 35,32 5,03 2,21
GRAND TOTAL (1959-60) GRAND TOTAL (1958-59) III— A. By Type of Institutions— Universities Research Institutions Arts and Science College Professional and Technic Special Education College Post Basic Schools Higher Secondary School High Schools	es : al Coll ges :	•	17,217 13,355 1pils on Rol Boys 511 29,601 4,796 2,133	1,041 995 ils Girls 41 5,726 237 80	18,2 14,35 Tot 55 35,32 5,03 2,21
GRAND TOTAL (1959-60) GRAND TOTAL (1958-59) III— A. By Type of Institutions— Universities Research Institutions Arts and Science College Professional and Technic Special Education College Post Basic Schools Higher Secondary School High Schools Middle Schools—	es : al Coll ges :	•	17,217 13,355 1pils on Rol Boys 511 29,601 4,796 2,133 66,168 85,037	7,041 995 ils Girls 41 5,726 237 80 7,982 11,439	18,2 14,35 Tot 55,32 5,03 2,21 74,15 96,47
GRAND TOTAL (1959-60) GRAND TOTAL (1958-59) III— A. By Type of Institutions— Universities Research Institutions Arts and Science College Professional and Technic Special Education College Post Basic Schools Higher Secondary School High Schools Middle Schools— Basic	es : al Coll ges :	•	17,217 13,355 1pils on Rol Boys 511 29,601 4,796 2,133 66,168 85,037	7,041 995 ils Girls 41 5,726 237 80 7,982 11,439	18,24 14,35 Tot 55,53 5,03 2,21 74,15 96,47
GRAND TOTAL (1959-60) GRAND TOTAL (1958-59) III— A. By Type of Institutions— Universities Research Institutions Arts and Science College Professional and Technic Special Education College Post Basic Schools High Schools Middle Schools— Basic Non-Basic	es : al Coll ges :	•	17,217 13,355 1pils on Rol Boys 511 29,601 4,796 2,133 66,168 85,037	7,041 995 ils Girls 41 5,726 237 80 7,982 11,439	18,24 14,35 Tot 55 35,32 5,03 2,21
GRAND TOTAL (1959-60) GRAND TOTAL (1958-59) III— A. By Type of Institutions— Universities Research Institutions Arts and Science College Professional and Technic Special Education College Post Basic Schools Higher Secondary School High Schools Middle Schools— Basic Non-Basic Primary Schools—	es : al Coll ges :	•	17,217 13,355 1pils on Rol Boys 511 29,601 4,796 2,133 66,168 85,037	7,982 11,439 3,740 60,343	18,2; 14,35 Tot 55,32 5,03 2,21 74,15 96,47
GRAND TOTAL (1959-60) GRAND TOTAL (1958-59) III— A. By Type of Institutions— Universities Research Institutions Arts and Science College Professional and Technic Special Education College Post Basic Schools High Schools Middle Schools— Basic Non-Basic	es : al Coll ges :	•	17,217 13,355 1pils on Rol Boys 511 29,601 4,796 2,133 66,168 85,037 11,876 2,12,517 1,50,978	7,982 11,439 3,740 60,343	18,2; 14,35 Tot 55,33 5,03 2,21 74,15 96,47 15,61 2,72,86
GRAND TOTAL (1959-60) GRAND TOTAL (1958-59) III— A. By Type of Institutions— Universities Research Institutions Arts and Science College Professional and Technic Special Education College Post Basic Schools Higher Secondary School High Schools Middle Schools— Basic Non-Basic Primary Schools— Basic Non-Basic	es : al Coll ges :	•	17,217 13,355 1pils on Rol Boys 511 29,601 4,796 2,133 66,168 85,037 11,876 2,12,517 1,50,978 5,30,165	1,041 995 ils Girls 41 5,726 237 80 7,982 11,439 3,740 60,343	18,24 14,35 Tot 35,32 5,03 2,21 74,15 96,47 15,61 2,72,86
GRAND TOTAL (1959-60) GRAND TOTAL (1958-59) III— A. By Type of Institutions— Universities Research Institutions Arts and Science College Professional and Technic Special Education College Post Basic Schools Higher Secondary School High Schools Middle Schools— Basic Non-Basic Primary Schools— Basic Non-Basic	es . al Coll ges . is .	leges	17,217 13,355 1pils on Rol Boys 511 29,601 4,796 2,133 66,168 85,037 11,876 2,12,517 1,50,978	7,982 11,439 3,740 60,343	18,24 14,35 Tot 35,32 5,03 2,21 74,15 96,47 15,61 2,72,86
GRAND TOTAL (1959-60) GRAND TOTAL (1958-59) III— A. By Type of Institutions— Universities Research Institutions Arts and Science College Professional and Technic Special Education College Post Basic Schools Higher Secondary School High Schools Middle Schools— Basic Non-Basic Primary Schools— Basic Non-Basic	es . al Coll ges . is .	leges	17,217 13,355 1pils on Rol Boys 511 29,601 4,796 2,133 66,168 85,037 11,876 2,12,517 1,50,978 5,30,165	1,041 995 ils Girls 41 5,726 237 80 7,982 11,439 3,740 60,343	18,24 14,35 Tot 55,53 5,03 2,21 74,15 96,47

• •	Boys	Girls	Total
B. By Stages/Subjects			
General Education (University Standard)—		*: .	
Research	4 I	7	48
M A. and M.Sc.	1,316	406	1,722
B.A. and B.Sc. (Pass and Hons.).	5,229	1,155	6,384
Intermediate (Arts and Science).	9,304	1,882	11,186
TOTAL	15,890	3,450	19,340
Professional Education (University Standard)—			
Agriculture	728	I	729
Commerce	7,304	10	7,314
Engineering	1,200	• •	1,200
Forestry	•••	• •	
Law	860	9	86 9
Medicine	1,054	170	1,224
Physical Education	20	• •	20
Teachers' Training—	0	60	400
Basic	418	62	480
Non-Basic	• •	• •	••
Technology	287	••	287
Other Subjects	20/	• •	***
TOTAL	11,871	252	12,123
Special Education (University Standard)—		-	1
Music, Dancing and Other Fine Arts	7	12	19
Oriental Studies	229	I	230
Sociology	3 9	•	
		3	42
Domestic Science		• •	
	83	 2	
Domestic Science		• •	
Domestic Science Other Subjects TOTAL General Education (School Stan-	83	2	85
Domestic Science Other Subjects TOTAL General Education (School Standard)—	83 358	 2 18	85 376
Domestic Science Other Subjects TOTAL General Education (School Standard)— High and Higher Secondary Middle	83 358 67,175	18 6,488	73,663
Domestic Science Other Subjects TOTAL General Education (School Standard)— High and Higher Secondary Middle	83 358 67,175 1,64,806	6,488 22,409	73,663 1,87,215
Domestic Science Other Subjects TOTAL General Education (School Standard)— High and Higher Secondary Middle	83 358 67,175	18 6,488	73,663 1,87,215
Domestic Science Other Subjects TOTAL General Education (School Standard)— High and Higher Secondary Middle Primary	83 358 67,175 1,64,806 8,31,099 1,151	6,488 22,409 1,92,241 983	73,663 1,87,215 10,23,340 2,134
Domestic Science Other Subjects TOTAL General Education (School Standard)— High and Higher Secondary Middle Primary Pre-Primary TOTAL	83 358 67,175 1,64,806 8,31,099	6,488 22,409 1,92,241	73,663 1,87,215 10,23,340
Domestic Science Other Subjects TOTAL General Education (School Standard)— High and Higher Secondary Middle Primary Pre-Primary TOTAL Vocational Education (School Standard) Vocational Education (School Standard)	83 358 67,175 1,64,806 8,31,099 1,151	6,488 22,409 1,92,241 983	73,663 1,87,215 10,23,340 2,134 12,86,352
Domestic Science Other Subjects TOTAL General Education (School Standard)— High and Higher Secondary Middle Primary Pre-Primary TOTAL Vocational Education (School Standard)— Agriculture Commerce	83 358 67,175 1,64,806 8,31,099 1,151	6,488 22,409 1,92,241 983	73,663 1,87,215 10,23,340 2,134 12,86,352
Domestic Science Other Subjects TOTAL General Education (School Standard)— High and Higher Secondary Middle Primary Pre-Primary TOTAL Vocational Education (School Standard)— Agriculture	83 358 67,175 1,64,806 8,31,099 1,151 10,64,231	6,488 22,409 1,92,241 983	73,663 1,87,215 10,23,340 2,134 12,86,352
Domestic Science Other Subjects TOTAL General Education (School Standard)— High and Higher Secondary Middle Primary Pre-Primary TOTAL Vocational Education (School Standard)— Agriculture Commerce Engineering	83 358 67,175 1,64,806 8,31,099 1,151 10,64,231	6,488 22,409 1,92,241 983	73,663 1,87,215 10,23,340 2,134 12,86,352 109 105 694
Domestic Science Other Subjects TOTAL General Education (School Standard)— High and Higher Secondary Middle Primary Pre-Primary TOTAL Vocational Education (School Standard)— Agriculture Commerce	83 358 67,175 1,64,806 8,31,099 1,151 10,64,231	6,488 22,409 1,92,241 983	73,663 1,87,215 10,23,340 2,134 12,86,352

			Boys	Girls	Total
Teachers' Training-					
Basic		•	4,018	197	4 ,2 15
Technical, Industrial and	Arts &	k Cra	ıfts 979	2	9 81
Veterinary Science		•	• •	. •	***
Other Subjects	•	•	• •	••	• •
TOTAL	•	•	6,084	206	6,29 0
Special Education (School Sta	andard) 			
Music, Dancing and Other	Fine	Arts	3 231	268	499
Oriental Studies .	•	•	8,797	1,239	10,036
For Social Workers .	•	•	65	_	65
Social (Adult) Education	•	•	56,528	5,870	62,3 98
For the Handicapped.	•	•	93	5	98
Reformatory	•	•	• • •	4-0	•
Other Subjects	•	•	4		-
TOTAL	•	•	65,714	7,382	73,696
GRAND TOTAL (1959-60) GRAND TOTAL (1958-59)	•	. 1	1,64,148 9,41,915	2,33,429 1,88,587	13,97,577 11,30,502
IV—Expendit	ure o	n]Bd	ucational Inc	titutions	
			For Boys	For Girls	Total
A. By Sources			Rs.	Rs.	Rs.
Government Funds-					
GOACKUITICHE L'HITOR					
Central	•		43,52,469	1,02,134	44,54,603
	•		7,25,23,658	1 ,02,134 77,76,831	8,03,00,489
Central State District Board Funds	•		7,25,23,658 2,82,237	77,76,831	8,03,00,489 2,82,237
Central	•		7,25,23,658 2,82,237 1,26,883	77,76,831	8,03,00,489 2,82,237 1,49,688
Central State District Board Funds Municipal Board Funds Fees	•		7,25,23,658 2,82,237 1,26,883 76,17,849	77,76,831 22,805 5,10,388	8,03,00,489 2,82,237 1,49,688 81,28,237
Central State District Board Funds Municipal Board Funds Fees Endowments, etc.			7,25,23,658 2,82,237 1,26,883	77,76,831 22,805 5,10,388 6,60,335	8,03,00,489 2,82,237 1,49,688 81,28,237 43,45,805
Central State District Board Funds Municipal Board Funds Fees			7,25,23,658 2,82,237 1,26,883 76,17,849	77,76,831 22,805 5,10,388	8,03,00,489 2,82,237 1,49,688 81,28,237
Central State District Board Funds Municipal Board Funds Fees Endowments, etc.			7,25,23,658 2,82,237 1,26,883 76,17,849 36,85,470	77,76,831 22,805 5,10,388 6,60,335	8,03,00,489 2,82,237 1,49,688 81,28,237 43,45,805
Central State District Board Funds Municipal Board Funds Fees Endowments, etc. Other Sources			7,25,23,658 2,82,237 1,26,883 76,17,849 36,85,470	77,76,831 22,805 5,10,388 6,60,335	8,03,00,489 2,82,237 1,49,688 81,28,237 43,45,805
Central State District Board Funds Municipal Board Funds Fees Endowments, etc. Other Sources B. By Type of Institution Direct Expenditure on—			7,25,23,658 2,82,237 1,26,883 76,17,849 36,85,470 14,07,544	77,76,831 22,805 5,10,388 6,60,335 98,577	8,03,00,489 2,82,237 1,49,688 81,28,237 43,45,805 15,06,121
Central State District Board Funds Municipal Board Funds Fees Endowments, etc. Other Sources B. By Type of Institution Direct Expenditure on— Universities			7,25,23,658 2,82,237 1,26,883 76,17,849 36,85,470 14,07,544	77,76,831 22,805 5,10,388 6,60,335	8,03,00,489 2,82,237 1,49,688 81,28,237 43,45,805 15,06,121
Central State District Board Funds Municipal Board Funds Fees Endowments, etc. Other Sources B. By Type of Institution Direct Expenditure on— Universities Boards			7,25,23,658 2,82,237 1,26,883 76,17,849 36,85,470 14,07,544	77,76,831 22,805 5,10,388 6,60,335 98,577	8,03,00,489 2,82,237 1,49,688 81,28,237 43,45,805 15,06,121
Central State District Board Funds Municipal Board Funds Fees Endowments, etc. Other Sources B. By Type of Institution Direct Expenditure on— Universities Boards Research Institutions	•		7,25,23,658 2,82,237 1,26,883 76,17,849 36,85,470 14,07,544	77,76,831 22,805 5,10,388 6,60,335 98,577	8,03,00,489 2,82,237 1,49,688 81,28,237 43,45,805 15,06,121 17,20,277 16,70,641
Central State District Board Funds Municipal Board Funds Fees Endowments, etc. Other Sources B. By Type of Institution Direct Expenditure on— Universities Boards Research Institutions Arts and Science Colleges		and	7,25,23,658 2,82,237 1,26,883 76,17,849 36,85,470 14,07,544	77,76,831 22,805 5,10,388 6,60,335 98,577	8,03,00,489 2,82,237 1,49,688 81,28,237 43,45,805 15,06,121
Central State District Board Funds Municipal Board Funds Fees Endowments, etc. Other Sources B. By Type of Institution Direct Expenditure on— Universities Boards Research Institutions Arts and Science Colleges Colleges for Profession		and	17,20,277 16,70,641 77,56,430	77,76,831 22,805 5,10,388 6,60,335 98,577	8,03,00,489 2,82,237 1,49,688 81,28,237 43,45,805 15,06,121 17,20,277 16,70,641 90,84,033 44,86,083
Central State District Board Funds Municipal Board Funds Fees Endowments, etc. Other Sources B. By Type of Institution Direct Expenditure on— Universities Boards Research Institutions Arts and Science Colleges Colleges for Professio Technical Education	nal	and	17,20,277 16,70,641 17,56,430 44,86,083	77,76,831 22,805 5,10,388 6,60,335 98,577	8,03,00,489 2,82,237 1,49,688 81,28,237 43,45,805 15,06,121 17,20,277 16,70,641
Central State District Board Funds Municipal Board Funds Fees Endowments, etc. Other Sources B. By Type of Institution Direct Expenditure on— Universities Boards Research Institutions Arts and Science Colleges Colleges for Profession	nal	and	17,20,277 16,70,641 77,56,430	77,76,831 22,805 5,10,388 6,60,335 98,577	8,03,00,489 2,82,237 1,49,688 81,28,237 43,45,805 15,06,121 17,20,277 16,70,641 90,84,033 44,86,083
Central State District Board Funds Municipal Board Funds Fees Endowments, etc. Other Sources B. By Type of Institution Direct Expenditure on— Universities Boards Research Institutions Arts and Science Colleges Colleges for Professio Technical Education Colleges for Special Educ Post Basic Schools	nal	and	17,20,277 16,70,641 17,56,430 44,86,083 6,20,941	22,805 5,10,388 6,60,335 98,577	8,03,00,489 2,82,237 1,49,688 81,28,237 43,45,805 15,06,121 17,20,277 16,70,641 90,84,033 44,86,083 6,28,725
Central State District Board Funds Municipal Board Funds Fees Endowments, etc. Other Sources B. By Type of Institution Direct Expenditure on— Universities Boards Research Institutions Arts and Science Colleges Colleges for Professio Technical Education Colleges for Special Educ	nal	and	17,20,277 16,70,641 17,86,883 76,17,849 36,85,470 14,07,544	77,76,831 22,805 5,10,388 6,60,335 98,577	8,03,00,489 2,82,237 1,49,688 81,28,237 43,45,805 15,06,121 17,20,277 16,70,641 90,84,033 44,86,083
Central State District Board Funds Municipal Board Funds Fees Endowments, etc. Other Sources B. By Type of Institution Direct Expenditure on— Universities Boards Research Institutions Arts and Science Colleges Colleges for Professio Technical Education Colleges for Special Educ Post Basic Schools Higher Secondary School	nal	and	17,20,277 16,70,641 17,56,430 44,86,083 6,20,941	22,805 5,10,388 6,60,335 98,577	8,03,00,489 2,82,237 1,49,688 81,28,237 43,45,805 15,06,121 17,20,277 16,70,641 90,84,033 44,86,083 6,28,725 1,07,20,557
Central State District Board Funds Municipal Board Funds Fees Endowments, etc. Other Sources B. By Type of Institution Direct Expenditure on— Universities Boards Research Institutions Arts and Science Colleges Colleges for Professio Technical Education Colleges for Special Educ Post Basic Schools Higher Secondary School High Schools	nal	and	17,20,277 16,70,641 17,56,430 44,86,083 6,20,941	22,805 5,10,388 6,60,335 98,577	8,03,00,489 2,82,237 1,49,688 81,28,237 43,45,805 15,06,121 17,20,277 16,70,641 90,84,033 44,86,083 6,28,725 1,07,20,557

	For Boys Rs.	For Girls Rs.	Total Rs.
Primary Schools			
Basic	52,65,007	5,32,902	57,97,909
Pro-Primary Schools	1,64,35,471 1,05,790	14,69,173	1,79,04,644
Vocational and Technical Schools.	28,85,103	37,725 92,381	29 ,77,48 4
Special Education Schools	11,76,917	1,05,226	12,82,143
TOTAL (Direct)	7,39,11,368	79,73,795	8,18,85,163
Indirect Expenditure on-			
Direction and Inspection	26,75,779	1,68,034	28,43,813
Buildings	70,65,655	6,93,59	77,59,254
Scholarships	23,62,964	1,34,565	24,97,529
Hostels	4,12,963	16,933	4,29,896
Other Miscellaneous Items	35,67,381	1,84,144	37,51,525
TOTAL (Indirect) .	1,60,84,742	11,97,275	1,72,82,017
GRAND TOTAL (1959-60) GRAND TOTAL (1958-59) .	8,99,96,110 7,53,87,277	91,71,070 84,44, 6 05	9,91,67,180 8,38,31,882
V—Number	of Teachers		
	Men	Women	Total
Universities and Colleges Post Basic Schools—	2,244	283	2,527
Trained	• •		••
Untrained	**	••	
High/Higher Secondary Schools-			
Trained	3 ,24 5	382	3,627
Untrained Middle Schools—	4,113	505	4.618
Trained	5,192	808	6,000
Untrained Primary Schools—	5,059	1,213	6,272
Trained	11,064	1,212	12,276
Untrained Pre-Primary Schools—	11,436	1,264	12,700
Trained	2	28	30
	I	17	18
Vocational and Technical Schools Special Education Schools	570	14	584
	589	28	617
TOTAL (1959-60)	43 ,51 5 36 ,371	5,75 4 4,929	4 9,269 41,30 0
VIExamina	tion Results		,
	D	G: 1	***
Number of Students Passing-	Boys	Girls	Total
B.A. (Pass & Hons.)	T 400		* 0.40
B.Sc. (Pass and Hons.)	1,493	456	1,949
B.T./B.Ed.	413 403	43	456
B.E./B.Sc. (Engg. & Tech.).	403	6 1	464
M.B.,B.S	141 66	**	141
The special of the second of t	UO	20	86

	Your	Girls	Lotal							
	Boys	Citto	- 0141							
B.Sc. (Agriculture)	73		7 3							
B.Com./B.Com. (Hons.)	757		7 57							
L.L.B.	197	3	20 0							
Matriculation and Equivalent										
Examinations	20,598	2,379	22,97 7							
	•	•								
VII—Number of Institut	VII—Number of Institutions in Rural Areas									
	For Boys	For Girls	Total							
Universities and Colleges	3	1	4							
High and Higher Secondary Schools.	137	2	139							
Middle Schools	858	29	88 7							
Primary and Pre-Primary Schools Vocational and Special Education	11,395	3 79	11 ,7 74							
Schools	2,860	127	2,98 7							
TOTAL (1959-60)	15,253	5 3 8	1 5,791							
TOTAL (1958-59)	11,64 4	502	12,146							
		2	,							
VIII—Number of Pupils for	rom Rural A	reas								
	Boys	Girls	Total							
Universities and Colleges .	10,538	129	10,667							
High and Higher Secondary Schools	45,059	1,292	46,351							
Middle Schools	1,56,587	15,227	1,71,814							
Primary and Pre-primary Schools	5,46,423	72,261	6,18,684							
Vocational and Special Education										
Schools	56,957	3,2 <u>7</u> 5	60,232							
TOTAL (1959-60)	8,15,564	92,184	9,07,748							
TOTAL (1958-59)	6,22,088	62,870	6,84,958							
IX-Strength of Educational I	Directorate an	d Inspector	ate							
	Men	Women	Total							
Director of Education	I	• •	1							
Additional Director of Education	I	• •	1							
Deputy Director of Education	9	• •	9							
Assistant Director of Education	3	2	5							
Inspector of Schools	25	, .	25 -1							
Deputy Inspector of Schools	43	8	51							
Deputy Inspector of Schools	_		2							
(Physical Education)	2	• •	204							
Sub-Deputy Inspector of schools	189	15	⊋ 24 ₹4							
Distt. Social Education Officer	14	• •								

UTTAR PRADESH

During the year under review, the total number of recognised educational institutions in the State increased by 1,863 to 46,098. Of these, 3.7 per cent were managed by the government, 81.2 per cent by local boards and 15.1 per cent by private bodies (10.0 per cent aided and 5.1 per cent unaided). The total number of pupils in these institutions also rose from 50,03,904 to 53,42,684 (43,68,315 boys and 9,74,369 girls). They were distributed as: pre-primary stage 0.1 per cent, primary stage 72.7 per cent, secondary stage 21.0 per cent, university stage (general education) 3.8 per cent, while the remaining 2.4 per cent received professional and special education of both school and college standards. Nearly 73 per cent of the pupils came from rural areas. Educational facilities available for the school-going children of the age groups 6-11, 11-14, 14-17 were to the extent of 43.1 per cent, 16.0 and 9.0 per cent respectively. Compulsory education was in force in 95 towns and 1,687 villages. The number of pupils under compulsion on rolls was 5,66,208 (4,72,715 boys and 93,493 girls).

The total expenditure on recognised institutions increased by Rs. 2.40 crores to Rs. 35.87 crores. The government met 56.3 per cent of this expenditure, while the contribution from local boards fees, endowments and other sources was 7.8, 23.3, 1.2 and 11.4 per cent respectively. On an average, the annual cost of educating a pupil was Rs. 278.1 in an arts and science college, Rs. 101.1 in a high/higher secondary school, Rs. 49.5 in a middle school and Rs. 19.5 in a primary school. The average annual cost per capita (of population) was Rs. 5.0.

The teachers working in recognised schools for general education increased from 1,42,884 to 1,49,174 (1,29,183 men and 19,991 women). The trained teachers formed 72'I per cent in secondary schools (67.2 per cent in high/higher secondary schools and 79'5 per cent in middle schools) and 76'6 per cent in primary schools of the total strength of the staff. The teacher-pupil ratio was I:41 in the primary and I:25 in the secondary schools.

The output of graduates in arts and science (Pass and Hons.) was 14,807 as against 14,892 in the previous year. The number of students declared successful in the Matriculation and equivalent examinations decreased from 88,229 to 86,492. As many as 10,220 adults were made literate.

I-Area and Population

Area (in square miles)		•		•	•	•	•		٠		1,13,454
Population		•	•	•	•	•	•	•	•	7,	21,70,000
	1	III	Yumb	er of	i Ins	titutio	15				
						For B	oys	Fo	r Gir	ts	Total
Universities	,	•	•	•		8	}				8
Boards of Secondar	y a	md/c	r In	ter-							
mediate Education Research Institutions		•	•	•		1			• •		1 4
Colleges for General E	duc	orian	•	•		7	t		••		7
Degree Standard .		ation				- 91			18		109
Intermediate Standa		•	•	•		•			₽ ,5 A		
TOTAL						91	,		18		<i>1</i> 09
Colleges for Profession	al a	-		ical		71			20		
Education—											D
Agriculture Applied Art and Arc	chit	eatii		•		8					8
Commerce	CILL	•		•		• •			••		••
Engineering	•	•		•		2			••		2
Forestry		•	•	•		2			••		2
Law	•	•	•	•			I -		• •		I
Physical Education .	'	•	•	•		1	2				15 3
Teachers' Training-		•	•	•					-		•
Basic							5				5
Non-Basic .		•	•	•		Č	5		8		14
Technology .	•	•	•	•			I		• •		I
Veterinary Science Others		•	•	•			2		••		2
	•	•	•	•		•	•		• •		••
TOTAL	•	•	•	•		44	#		9		53
Colleges for Special Ed											
Music, Dancing and	Ot	her I	Fine A	Arts			5		• •		5
Oriental Studies . Sociology	•	•	•	•			3 I		• •		3
Others .	•	•	•	•			ľ		• • •		ĭ
TOTAL						•	_				10
		•	•	•		10	,		• •		10
Schools for General E	duc	atior	1								
Post Basic	•	•				•			. •		_•:
Higher Secondary High			•	•		1,43			271		1,701
Middle—	•	•	•			•	•		••		••
Basic	,		•			3 ,5 4	o		644	Į	4,184
Non-Basic .		•	•				•				•
Primary—											ja.
Basic	•	•	•	•		33, 77	72	4	.,27 7		38,049
Non-Basic . Pre-Primary .	•	٠	•	•			6		12		58
-	-	•									-
TOTAL	•	٠		•	٠,	<i>38</i> ,78	5		5,204	‡	43,99 2

	For Boys	For Girls	Total
Schools for Vocational and Technical Education—			
Agriculture	ıτ	• •	II
Commerce		• •	• •
Engineering	20	• •	20
Forestry		• •	••
Medicine	2	•	2
Physical Education •	••	•	**
Teachers' Training—			
Basic	129	26	155
Non-Basic	••	I	1
Technical, Industrial and Arts & Crafts	50	37	8 7
Veterinary Science	• •	••	• •
Others	• •	• •	••
TOTAL	212	64	276
•			
Schools for Special Education—		0	••
Music, Dancing and Other Fine Arts	2	8 6	10
Oriental Studies	1,143	I	1,149 23
For the Handicapped For Social Workers	22	•	**
Social (Adult) Education	37 7	82	459
Reformatory	2	••	2
Others	ĭ	1	2
TOTAL	1,547	98	1,645
GRAND TOTAL (1959-60)	40,705	5,393	46,098
GRAND TOTAL (1958-59)	39,628	4,607	44,235
GRAND TOTAL (1958-59). II—Number of P	39,628		
GRAND TOTAL (1958-59)	39,628		
GRAND TOTAL (1958-59)	39,628 upiis on Rolls	4,607	44,235
GRAND TOTAL (1958-59). III—Number of P A. By Type of Institution Universities	39,628 upiis on Rolls	4,607	44,235
A. By Type of Institution Universities Research Institutions	39,628 upils on Rolls Boys 28,614 347	4,607 Girls 3,721	44,235 Total 32,335 347
A. By Type of Institution Universities Research Institutions Arts and Science Colleges.	39,628 upils on Rolls Boys 28,614 347 52,590	4,607 Girls 3,721 7,941	Total 32,335 347 60,531
A. By Type of Institution Universities Research Institutions Arts and Science Colleges. Professional and Technical Colleges.	39,628 upils on Rolls Boys 28,614 347 52,590 7,209	4,607 Girls 3,721 7,941 980	Total 32,335 347 60,531 8,189
A. By Type of Institution Universities Research Institutions Arts and Science Colleges. Professional and Technical Colleges Special Education Colleges	39,628 upils on Rolls Boys 28,614 347 52,590 7,209 1,212	4,607 Girls 3,721 7,941 980 690	Total 32,335 347 60,531 8,189 1,902
A. By Type of Institution Universities Research Institutions Arts and Science Colleges. Professional and Technical Colleges Special Education Colleges Post Basic Schools	39,628 upils on Rolls Boys 28,614 347 52,590 7,209 1,212	4,607 Girls 3,721 7,941 980 690	Total 32,335 347 60,531 8,189 1,902
A. By Type of Institution Universities Research Institutions Arts and Science Colleges. Professional and Technical Colleges Special Education Colleges	39,628 upils on Rolls Boys 28,614 347 52,590 7,209 1,212	4,607 Girls 3,721 7,941 980 690	Total 32,335 347 60,531 8,189 1,902
A. By Type of Institution Universities Research Institutions Arts and Science Colleges Professional and Technical Colleges Special Education Colleges Post Basic Schools Higher Secondary Schools	39,628 upils on Rolls Boys 28,614 347 52,590 7,209 1,212	4,607 Girls 3,721 7,941 980 690	Total 32,335 347 60,531 8,189 1,902
A. By Type of Institution Universities Research Institutions Arts and Science Colleges. Professional and Technical Colleges Special Education Colleges Post Basic Schools Higher Secondary Schools High Schools	39,628 upils on Rolls Boys 28,614 347 52,590 7,209 1,212 7,24,841	4,607 Girls 3,721 7,941 980 690 1,38,904	Total 32,335 347 60,531 8,189 1,902 8,63,745
A. By Type of Institution Universities Research Institutions Arts and Science Colleges Professional and Technical Colleges Special Education Colleges Post Basic Schools Higher Secondary Schools High Schools Middle Schools—	39,628 upils on Rolls Boys 28,614 347 52,590 7,209 1,212	4,607 Girls 3,721 7,941 980 690	Total 32,335 347 60,531 8,189 1,902
A. By Type of Institution Universities Research Institutions Arts and Science Colleges Professional and Technical Colleges Special Education Colleges Post Basic Schools Higher Secondary Schools High Schools Middle Schools— Basic	39,628 upils on Rolls Boys 28,614 347 52,590 7,209 1,212 7,24,841	4,607 Girls 3,721 7,941 980 690 1,38,904	Total 32,335 347 60,531 8,189 1,902 8,63,745
A. By Type of Institution Universities Research Institutions Arts and Science Colleges. Professional and Technical Colleges Special Education Colleges Post Basic Schools Higher Secondary Schools High Schools Middle Schools— Basic Non-Basic	39,628 upils on Rolls Boys 28,614 347 52,590 7,209 1,212 7,24,841 4,11,248	4,607 Girls 3,721 7,941 980 690 1,38,904	44,235 Total 32,335 347 60,531 8,189 1,902 8,63,745 5,13,949
A. By Type of Institution Universities Research Institutions Arts and Science Colleges Professional and Technical Colleges Special Education Colleges Post Basic Schools Higher Secondary Schools High Schools Middle Schools Basic Non-Basic Primary Schools— Basic Non-Basic	39,628 upils on Rolls Boys 28,614 347 52,590 7,209 1,212 7,24,841	4,607 Girls 3,721 7,941 980 690 1,38,904	44,235 Total 32,335 347 60,531 8,189 1,902 8,63,745 5,13,949 37,62,713
A. By Type of Institution Universities Research Institutions Arts and Science Colleges. Professional and Technical Colleges Special Education Colleges Post Basic Schools Higher Secondary Schools High Schools Middle Schools— Basic Non-Basic Primary Schools Non-Basic Pre-Primary Schools	39,628 upils on Rolls Boys 28,614 347 52,590 7,209 1,212 7,24,841 4,11,248 30,55,332	4,607 Girls 3,721 7,941 980 690 1,38,904	44,235 Total 32,335 347 60,531 8,189 1,902 8,63,745 5,13,949
A. By Type of Institution Universities Research Institutions Arts and Science Colleges. Professional and Technical Colleges Special Education Colleges Post Basic Schools Higher Secondary Schools High Schools Middle Schools— Basic Non-Basic Primary Schools— Basic Non-Basic Pre-Primary Schools Schools for Vocational & Technical	39,628 upils on Rolls Boys 28,614 347 52,590 7,209 1,212 7,24,841 4,11,248 30,55,332 3,425	4,607 Girls 3,721 7,941 980 690 1,38,904 1,02.701 7,07,381 2,505	44,235 Total 32,335 347 60,531 8,189 1,902 8,63,745 5,13,949 37,62,713 5,930
A. By Type of Institution Universities Research Institutions Arts and Science Colleges. Professional and Technical Colleges Special Education Colleges Post Basic Schools Higher Secondary Schools High Schools Middle Schools— Basic Non-Basic Primary Schools— Basic Non-Basic Pre-Primary Schools Schools for Vocational & Technical Education	39,628 upils on Rolls Boys 28,614 347 52,590 7,209 1,212 7,24,841 4,11,248 30,55,332 3,425	4,607 Girls 3,721 7,941 980 690 1,38,904 7,07,381 2,505 3,945	44,235 Total 32,335 347 60,531 8,189 1,902 8,63,745 5,13,949 37,62,713 5,930 21,032
A. By Type of Institution Universities Research Institutions Arts and Science Colleges. Professional and Technical Colleges Special Education Colleges Post Basic Schools Higher Secondary Schools High Schools Middle Schools— Basic Non-Basic Primary Schools— Basic Non-Basic Pre-Primary Schools Schools for Vocational & Technical	39,628 upils on Rolls Boys 28,614 347 52,590 7,209 1,212 7,24,841 4,11,248 30,55,332 3,425	4,607 Girls 3,721 7,941 980 690 1,38,904 1,02.701 7,07,381 2,505	44,235 Total 32,335 347 60,531 8,189 1,902 8,63,745 5,13,949 37,62,713 5,930

					Boys	Girls	Топ
B. By Stages Sub	ject s						
General Education dard)—	n (U	niver	sity St	an-			
Research Post-gradua e	Dinl	oma	•	•	1,078 83	214	1,292
M.A. and M.S		•	·	·	11,556	7 1,896	90 13,4 52
B.A. and B.Sc.					35,467	6,227	41,694
Intermediate (A	Arts a	nd So	cience)) .	1,30,260	15,858	1,46,118
TOTAL .	•		•	•	1,78,444	24,202	2,02,646
Professional Edu Standard)—	catio	n (Unive	rsity			
Agriculture	٠				3,818	20	3,8 38
Commerce	•		•	•	8,31c	2	8,312
Engineering	•	•	•	•	3,077	8	· 3,085
Forestry	•		•	•	426	• •	426
Law	•	, -	•	•	5,733	47	5,780
Medicine . Physical Educa		•	•	•	3,253	453	3,706
Filysical Educa	HOIL	•	•	•	129	25	154
Teachers' Train	ung-	_					
Basic .					590	22	612
Non-Basic		•	•	•	2,402	1,160	3,562
Technology		•	•	•	79 8	I	799
Veterinary Scie	nce	•	•	•	615		6 15
Other Subjects	•	•	•	•	236	64	30 0
TOTAL .	•	•	•		29,3 87	1,802	31,189
Special Education dard)—	(Un	iversi	ty Sta	n-			1
Music, Dancing	and	Other	Fine	Arts	355	445	800
Oriental Studies	S .	•	•		1,308	55	1 ,3 63
Sociology .	•	•	•	•	211	20	231
Domestic Scien	ce	•	~	•		37	3 7
Other Subjects	•	•	•	•	330	24	354
TOTAL .					2,204	5 8 1	2,78 5
General Education	n (Sc	hool	Stand	ard)—			
High and Highe	r Sec	conda	ry.		3,04,868	32,259	3,37,127
Middle .	•		•	•	6,76,743	1,05,710	7,82,453
Primary .	•	•	•	•	30,86,779	7,96,757	38,83,535
Pre-Primary	•	•	•		3,924	2,974	6,898
TOTAL .		•	•		40,72,314	9,37,700	50,10,014
Vocational Education dard)—	ation	(Sch	ool S	tan-			
Agriculture		•	•	•	1,300	••	1,300
Commerce . Engineering		•	•	•	4,713	56	4,76 9
Forestry .	•	-	•		4 7/13	70	4,70 9
Medicine .	•	•	•	•	172	2	174
Physical Educati	OD	•		•	50	••	50

		99		
		Boy*	Gir ls	Total
Teachers' Training—		0675		11.004
Basic Non-Basic .	• •	9,613	1,470 69	, 11,083 69
Technical, Industrial and	i Arts and	Crafts 3,226	2,370	5 ,5 96
Veterinary Science .		••	••	• •
Other Subjects	• •	13	2	15
TOTAL		19, 08 7	3,9 69	23,056
Special Education (School	Standard	D—		
Music, Dancing and Oth			667	843
Oriental Studies		54,0 60	2,930	55,990
For Social Workers	• •			
Social (Adult) Education For the Handicapped.	•	11,183	1,953	13,136
Reformatory	•	748 14 1	199	947 141
Other Subjects		571	36 6	937
TOTAL		66,879	6,115	72,994
GRAND TOTAL (1959-	-60)	43,68,315	9,74,369	53,42,684
GRAND TOTAL (1958		41,33,194	8,70,710	50,03,904
IVExpendit	ure on Ed	ucational Ins	titutions	
	;	For Boys	For Girls	Total
	•	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.
A By Sources				
Government Funds —			_	
Central		3,36,60 ,9 07	3,31,483	3,39,92,390
State	• •	14,87,86,960	1,91,83,143	
Municipal Board Funds .	• •	1,64,42,921 66,29,418	17,12,072 30,76,196	
Fees		7,54,49,887	83,52,620	
Endowments etc.	• •	40,64,743	4,13,455	44,78,198
Other Sources			31,20,131	
B. By Type of Institution				
Direct Expenditure on—				•
Universities .		3,69,79,532	••	3,69,79,532
Boards of Secondary and	or Inter-	コッツナッ/ブッンゴム	••	J)47) / 7) JJ#
mediate Education .		70,07,989		70,07,989
Research Institutions		83,06,059		83,06,059
Arts and Science College	S	1,56,68,551	11,66,794	1,68,35,345
Colleges for Professional	and Tech-			0
nical Education Colleges for Special Edu	cetion .	. 83,25,249	4,16,700	87,42,949 7 ,23 ,829
Post Basic Schools .	varion .	7,23,829	• •	/,45,049
Higher Secondary Schoo	ls	7,35,01,117	1,38,43,691	8,73,44,808
High Schools		/35530-1,/	-,5-,-,5,0,-	*/ =/ + /*
Middle Schools—				
Basic		2,07,01,547	47,30,009	2,54,31,556
Non-Basic	•	• • •	••	••
Primary Schools—		_		_
Basic Non-Basic .	• •	6,57,02,967	76,25,745	
NON-DESIC .	•	• • •	••	••

	For Boy Rs.	r For Girls Rs.	Total Rs.
Pre-Primary Schools	4,70,4	54 1,61,853	6,32,307
Vocational and Technical Schools			90,84,217
Special Education Schools .	50,75,1		52,71,678
TOTAL (Direct)	. 25,03,95,4	21 2,92,93,560	27,96,88,981
Indirect Expenditure on-			
Direction and Inspection .	. 84,74,0	16 5,42,894	90,16,910
Buildings	. 3,14,96,8	65 34,17,495	3,49,14,360
Scholarships	. 1,75,68,1		1,90,25,661
Hostels	. 41,47,1		
Other Miscellaneous Items .	. 1,04,57,6	573 7,84,315	1,12,41,988
TOTAL (Indirect) .	. 7,21,43,8	24 68,95,540	7 ,9 0,39, 3 64
GRAND TOTAL (1959-60)	32,25,39,2	45 3,61,89,100	35,87,28,345
GRAND TOTAL (1958-59)		•	33,47,3 ⁴ ,759
V-N	umber of T	eachers	
	M	en Womer	Total
Universities and Colleges	. 5,5	555 577	6,132
Post Basic Schools-			
Trained	•	••	•
	•	••	••
High and Higher Secondary Schools-	_		
Trained		450 4,32	
Untrained	. 10,	,044 1,08	7 11,131
Trained	. 14,7	737 2,939	9 17,676
Untrained	• 3,4	135 1,110	4,545
Primary Schools—			
Trained		238 4,83	
Untrained	. 16,	245 5,42:	2 21,667
Pre-Primary Schools-			
Trained	•	24 199	-
Untrained	•	10 78	
Vocational and Technical Schools	. 2,	079 387	
Special Education Schools	• 5,	723 179	5,902
TOTAL (1959-60)	. I,42,	540 21,13	
TOTAL (1958-59)	. <i>1,3</i> 7,	000 19,388	1,56,388
VIEx	amination l		
Number of Students Passing—	В	oys Girk	3 Total
_	_		
B.A. (Pass & Hons.)		531 2,912	
B. Sc. (Pass and Hons.)		134 230	
B.T./B.Ed.	. 2,	334 89	5 3,229

	Boys	Girls	Total
B.E./B.Sc. (Engg. & Tech.)	548		548
M.B., B.S.	147	43	190
B.Sc. (Agriculture)	691		691
B.Com., B.Com. (Hons.)	1,807	I	1,808
B.L./LL.B.	1,56 6	15	1,581
Matriculation and Equivalent Exa-			
minations	74,922	11,570	86,492
VII-Number of Institu	tlons in Rura	l Areas	
	For Boys	For Girls	Total
Universities and Colleges	16		16
High and Higher Secondary Schools .	686	4	690
Middle Schools	2,930	246	3,176
Primary and Pre-Primary Schools .	30,487	3,043	33,530
Vocational and Special Education Schools	1,016	74	1,090
TOTAL (1959-60)	35,135	3,367	38,5 02
TOTAL (1958.59)	34,376	2,781	37,157
VIII—Number of Pupi	ls from Rura	l Areas	
	Boys	Girls	Total
Universities and Colleges	44,184	882	45,066
High and Higher Secondary Schools .	4,10,939	7,618	4,18,557
Middle Schools	3,38,102	25,011	3,63,113
Primary and Pre-Primary Schools .	25,31,650	4,87,411	30,19,061
Vocational and Special Education	3.3 / 3	** ***	2 , ,,
Schools	55,347	2,749	58,096
TOTAL (1959-60)	33,80,222	5,23,671	39,03,893
TOTAL (1958-59)	31,81,834	4,50,143	36,31,977

IX-Strength of Educational Directorate and Inspectorate

	Men	Women	Total
Director of Education	· I	4 •	1
Joint Director of Education	1	• •	1
Associate Inspector	8 -		8
Insp. of Arabic/Sanskrit/Anglo-Indian School	ls 3	••	3
District Inspector .	52	• •	52
Regional Inspectress of Girls Schools		7	7
Deputy District Inspector	62	43	105
Superintendent of Agriculture	1		Ţ
Sub-Deputy Inspector of Schools .	538	• •	538

	1	Men	Women	Total
Director of Military Education and	•			
Social Service Training		I	- •	I
Deputy Director of Education		6	1	7
Deputy Director of Education (Basic)		I		Ĭ
Duputy Director of Education (Secondary	7)	1	• •	1
Regional Deputy Director of Education		7	• •	7
Asstt. Deputy Director of Education	•	2	••	2
Officer on Special Duty (Primary)		1	• •	ı
Officer on Special Duty (Reorientation)		ľ		ï
Education Expansion Officer	,	I	• •	ĭ
Officer on Text Books		I	• •	
Director of Film Production .		I		1
Officer Incharge Planning		T ·	• •	ł

WEST BENGAL

During the year under review, the total number of recognised ducational institutions in the State increased by 1.558 to 37,149. If these, 4.2 per cent were managed by the government, 60.4 per ent by local boards and 35.4 per cent by private bodies (29.7 per ent aided and 5.7 per cent unaided). The total number of pupils in hese institutions also rose from 36,85,360 to 38,52,740 (26,67,435 oys and 11,85,305 girls). They were distributed as: pre-primary tage 0.2 per cent, primary stage 66.7 per cent, secondary stage 2.0 per cent, university stage (general education) 2.9 per cent, thile the remaining 8.2 per cent received professional and special ducation of both school and college standards. Nearly 73 per cent of he pupils came from rural areas. Educational facilities available for he school-going children of the age groups 6-11, 11-14 and 14-17 here to the extent of 68.9 per cent, 18.9 per cent and 7.9 per cent espectively. Compulsory education was in force in 1 town and 5,743 illages. The number of pupils under compulsion on rolls was 149,861 (2,31,100 boys and 1,18,761 girls).

The total expenditure on recognised institutions increased by ls. 3.02 crores to Rs. 32.01 crores. The government met 62.6 per ent of this expenditure, while the contribution from local boards, les, endowments and other sources was 2.9, 26.6, 2.4 and 5.5 per ent respectively. On an average, the annual cost of educating a upil was Rs. 203.6 in an arts and science college, Rs. 100.3 in a ligh/higher secondary school, Rs. 70.3 in a middle school and Rs. 6.6 in a primary school. The average annual cost per capita (of opulation) was Rs. 9.4.

The teachers working in recognised schools for general education acreased from 1,11,882 to 1,18,909 (1,04,317 men and 14,592 women). The trained teachers formed 29'2 per cent in secondary schools (34'4 er cent in high/higher secondary schools and 15'3 per cent in hiddle schools) and 37'2 per cent in primary schools of the total trength of the staff. The teacher-pupil ratio was 1:31 in the trimary and 1:23 in the secondary schools.

The output of graduates in arts and science (Pass and Hons.) as 7,899 as against 8,500 in the previous year. The number of stuents declared successful in the Matriculation and equivalent examiations increased from 39,201 to 49,641. As many as 72,406 dults were made literate.

1-Area and Population

Area (in Square Miles) Population (Estimated)	:	•	•	• .	• •	• •	3,4
	11-	Nas	iber o	f Insti	tutions	:: .	
				F	or Boys	For Girl	8
Universities Boards of Secondary	and/or	Inter	me~		3	•	
diate Education	•	•	•		1	0-0	
Research Institutions.	•	•	•		4	0-0	
Colleges for General Ed		_			0-	35	
Degree Standard . Intermediate Standard		•	•		87 5	2 5	
:		•	•		_		
TOTAL	•	_ • .	. • .		92	25	
Colleges for Profession Education—	al and	Cech	nical				
Agriculture .	•	•	-		I		
Applied Art and Arc	hitecture		•		***	••	
Commerce	•	•	•		2	• •	
Engineering	•	•	•		4	•••	
Forestry	•	•	•		··	••	
Law	•	•	•		14	• •	
Physical Education	•	Ċ			ī	•••	
Teachers' Training-	_						
Basic		_			5		
Non-Basic .	•	•	•		7	5	
Technology	•		•		4	••	
Veterinary Science	•	•			I		
Others		•	a		••	••	
TOTAL	•	٠			40	5	
Colleges for Special B	ducation	-	_				
Music, Dancing and	Other F	ine .	Arts		5	4	
Oriental Studies .	•	•	•		1	• •	
Sociology Others	•	•	•		I T	••	
Others	•	•	•			**	
TOTAL .		•	•		8	4	
Schools for General Ed	ducation-						• •
Post Basic .	•					• •	
Higher Secondary					466	146	
High					1,003	232	
Middle							
Basic .					112	21	
Non-Basic .	•		1		1,718	351	
Primary							
Basic .		•	-		1,276	21	
Non-Basic				7	24,966	946	
Pre-Primary	•	-			53	9	
TOTAL .		•	•	į	29,594	1,726	

	_		
	For Boys	For Girls	Total
Schools for Vocational and Technica	1		
Education—			
Agriculture	. 2	.,	2
Arts and Crafts	• •	• •	• •
Commerce	. 72	Ĭ	73
Engineering	21	• •	2[
Forestry		• •	• •
Industry	• •	• •	• •
Medicine	. 8	2	10
Physical Education		9=2	Arrig
Teachers' Training—			
Basic .	21	I	22
Non-Basic	30	9	39
Technology	83	7 5	158
Veterinary Science	••	••	-3-
Others	1	• •	I
	_		_
TOTAL	238	88	<i>32</i> 6
Schools for Special Education -			
Music, Dancing and Other Fine Arts	16	15	31
Oriental Studies	970	5	975
For the Handicapped	9	••	9/3
For Social Workers	, , , , , , , , , , , , , , , , , , ,		•
Social (Adult) Education	3,467	774	4,241
Reformatory	Σητ ^ν / 2	// *	2
Others	41	17	58
•	· 7 =		J ~
TOT At		•	
TOTAL	4,510	811	5,321
GRAND TOTAL (1959-60)	4,510 34,490	•	5,321 37,149
		811	- ·
GRAND TOTAL (1959-60) GRAND TOTAL (1958-59)	34,490 33,232	81 1 2,659 2,359	37,149
GRAND TOTAL (1959-60) GRAND TOTAL (1958-59)	34,490 33,232 of Pupils on Ro	81 1 2,659 2,359	37,149 35,591
GRAND TOTAL (1959-60) GRAND TOTAL (1958-59) III—Number	34,490 33,232	81 1 2,659 2,359	37,149
GRAND TOTAL (1959-60) GRAND TOTAL (1958-59)	34,490 33,232 of Pupils on Ro	81 1 2,659 2,359	37,149 35,591
GRAND TOTAL (1959-60) GRAND TOTAL (1958-59) III—Number A. By Type of Institution	34,490 33,232 of Pupils on Ro Boys'	81 1 2,659 2,359 11s Girls	37,149 35,591 Total
GRAND TOTAL (1959-60) GRAND TOTAL (1958-59) III—Number A. By Type of Institution Universities	34,490 33,232 of Pupils on Ro Boys'! 9,604	811 2,659 2,359 118 Girls	37,149 35,591 Total
GRAND TOTAL (1959-60) GRAND TOTAL (1958-59) III—Number A. By Type of Institution Universities Research Institutions	34,490 33,232 • of Pupils on Ro Boys ¹ 9,604 525	811 2,659 2,359 Ils Girls 2,404	37,149 35,591 Total
GRAND TOTAL (1959-60) GRAND TOTAL (1958-59) III—Number A. By Type of Institution Universities Research Institutions Arts and Science Colleges	34,490 33,232 • of Pupils on Ro Boys ¹ 9,604 525 91,941	811 2,659 2,359 118 Girls 2,404 30 26,104	37,149 35,591 Total 12,008 555 1,18,045
GRAND TOTAL (1959-60) GRAND TOTAL (1958-59) III—Number A. By Type of Institution Universities Research Institutions Arts and Science Colleges Professional and Technical Colleges	34,490 33,232 e of Pupils on Ro Boys'! 9,604 525 91,941 11,107	811 2,659 2,359 118 Girls 2,404 30 26,104 1,319	37,149 35,591 Total 12,008 555 1,18,045 12,426
GRAND TOTAL (1959-60) GRAND TOTAL (1958-59) III—Number A. By Type of Institution Universities Research Institutions Arts and Science Colleges Professional and Technical Colleges Special Education Colleges	34,490 33,232 F of Pupils on Ro Boys'! 9,604 525 91,941 11,107	811 2,659 2,359 118 Girls 2,404 30 26,104	37,149 35,591 Total 12,008 555 1,18,045 12,426 3,302
GRAND TOTAL (1959-60) GRAND TOTAL (1958-59) III—Number A. By Type of Institution Universities Research Institutions Arts and Science Colleges Professional and Technical Colleges Special Education Colleges Post Basic Schools	34,490 33,232 of Pupils on Ro Boys'! 9,604 525 91,941 11,107 1,181	2,659 2,359 2,359 Ils Girls 2,404 30 26,104 1,319 2,121	37,149 35,591 Total 12,008 555 1,18,045 12,426 3,302
GRAND TOTAL (1959-60) GRAND TOTAL (1958-59) III—Number A. By Type of Institution Universities Research Institutions Arts and Science Colleges Professional and Technical Colleges Special Education Colleges Post Basic Schools Higher Secondary Schools	34,490 33,232 e of Pupils on Ro Boys'! 9,604 525 91,941 11,107 1,181	2,659 2,359 2,359 Ils Girls 2,404 30 26,104 1,319 2,121	37,149 35,591 Total 12,008 555 1,18,045 12,426 3,302 2,94,715
GRAND TOTAL (1959-60) GRAND TOTAL (1958-59) III—Number A. By Type of Institution Universities Research Institutions Arts and Science Colleges Professional and Technical Colleges Special Education Colleges Post Basic Schools Higher Secondary Schools High Schools	34,490 33,232 of Pupils on Ro Boys'! 9,604 525 91,941 11,107 1,181	2,659 2,359 2,359 Ils Girls 2,404 30 26,104 1,319 2,121	37,149 35,591 Total 12,008 555 1,18,045 12,426 3,302
GRAND TOTAL (1959-60) GRAND TOTAL (1958-59) III—Number A. By Type of Institution Universities Research Institutions Arts and Science Colleges Professional and Technical Colleges Special Education Colleges Post Basic Schools Higher Secondary Schools High Schools Middle Schools—	34,490 33,232 e of Pupils on Ro Boys'! 9,604 525 91,941 11,107 1,181 2,24,833 2,97,141	2,659 2,359 2,359 11s Girls 2,404 30 26,104 1,319 2,121 69,882 85,383	37,149 35,591 Total 12,008 555 1,18,045 12,426 3,302 2,94,715 3,82,524
GRAND TOTAL (1959-60) GRAND TOTAL (1958-59) III—Number A. By Type of Institution Universities Research Institutions Arts and Science Colleges Professional and Technical Colleges Special Education Colleges Post Basic Schools Higher Secondary Schools High Schools Middle Schools— Basic	34,490 33,232 e of Pupils on Ro Boys'! 9,604 525 91,941 11,107 1,181 2,24,833 2,97,141	2,659 2,359 2,359 Ils Girls 2,404 30 26,104 1,319 2,121 69,882 85,383 2,150	37,149 35,591 Total 12,008 555 1,18,045 12,426 3,302 2,94,715 3,82,524
GRAND TOTAL (1959-60) GRAND TOTAL (1958-59) III—Number A. By Type of Institution Universities Research Institutions Arts and Science Colleges Professional and Technical Colleges Special Education Colleges Post Basic Schools Higher Secondary Schools High Schools Middle Schools— Basic Non-Basic	34,490 33,232 e of Pupils on Ro Boys'! 9,604 525 91,941 11,107 1,181 2,24,833 2,97,141	2,659 2,359 2,359 11s Girls 2,404 30 26,104 1,319 2,121 69,882 85,383	37,149 35,591 Total 12,008 555 1,18,045 12,426 3,302 2,94,715 3,82,524
GRAND TOTAL (1959-60) GRAND TOTAL (1958-59) III—Number A. By Type of Institution Universities Research Institutions Arts and Science Colleges Professional and Technical Colleges Special Education Colleges Post Basic Schools Higher Secondary Schools High Schools Middle Schools— Basic Non-Basic Primary Schools—	34,490 33,232 F of Pupils on Ro Boys'! 9,604 525 91,941 11,107 1,181 2,24,833 2,97,141 7,504 1,35,085	2,659 2,359 2,359 11s Girls 2,404 30 26,104 1,319 2,121 69,882 85,383 2,150 47,706	37,149 35,591 Total 12,008 555 1,18,045 12,426 3,302 2,94,715 3,82,524 9,654 1,82,791
GRAND TOTAL (1959-60) GRAND TOTAL (1958-59) III—Number A. By Type of Institution Universities Research Institutions Arts and Science Colleges Professional and Technical Colleges Special Education Colleges Post Basic Schools Higher Secondary Schools High Schools Middle Schools— Basic Non-Basic Primary Schools— Basic Basic	34,490 33,232 e of Pupils on Ro Boys'! 9,604 525 91,941 11,107 1,181 2,24,833 2,97,141 7,504 1,35,085	2,659 2,359 2,359 Ils Girls 2,404 30 26,104 1,319 2,121 69,882 85,383 2,150 47,706 43,823	37,149 35,591 Total 12,008 555 1,18,045 12,426 3,302 2,94,715 3,82,524 9,654 1,82,791 1,36,980
GRAND TOTAL (1959-60) GRAND TOTAL (1958-59) III—Number A. By Type of Institution Universities Research Institutions Arts and Science Colleges Professional and Technical Colleges Special Education Colleges Post Basic Schools Higher Secondary Schools High Schools Middle Schools— Basic Non-Basic Primary Schools— Basic Non-Basic Non-Basic	34,490 33,232 F of Pupils on Ro Boys'! 9,604 525 91,941 11,107 1,181 2,24,833 2,97,141 7,504 1,35,085	2,659 2,359 2,359 Ils Girls 2,404 30 26,104 1,319 2,121 69,882 85,383 2,150 47,706 43,823 8,56,184	37,149 35,591 Total 12,008 555 1,18,045 12,426 3,302 2,94,715 3,82,524 9,654 1,82,791 1,36,980 24,13,083
GRAND TOTAL (1959-60) GRAND TOTAL (1958-59) III—Number A. By Type of Institution Universities Research Institutions Arts and Science Colleges Professional and Technical Colleges Special Education Colleges Post Basic Schools Higher Secondary Schools High Schools Middle Schools— Basic Non-Basic Primary Schools— Basic Non-Basic Pre-Primary Schools Pre-Primary Schools	34,490 33,232 of Pupils on Ro Boys'! 9,604 525 91,941 11,107 1,181 2,24,833 2,97,141 7,504 1,35,085 93,157 15,56,899 2,042	2,659 2,359 2,359 Ils Girls 2,404 30 26,104 1,319 2,121 69,882 85,383 2,150 47,706 43,823	37,149 35,591 Total 12,008 555 1,18,045 12,426 3,302 2,94,715 3,82,524 9,654 1,82,791 1,36,980
GRAND TOTAL (1959-60) GRAND TOTAL (1958-59) III—Number A. By Type of Institution Universities Research Institutions Arts and Science Colleges Professional and Technical Colleges Special Education Colleges Post Basic Schools Higher Secondary Schools High Schools Middle Schools— Basic Non-Basic Primary Schools— Basic Non-Basic Pre-Primary Schools Schools for Vocational and Technica	34,490 33,232 of Pupils on Ro Boys'! 9,604 525 91,941 11,107 1,181 2,24,833 2,97,141 7,504 1,35,085 93,157 15,56,899 2,042	2,659 2,359 2,359 11s Girls 2,404 30 26,104 1,319 2,121 69,882 85,383 2,150 47,706 43,823 8,56,184 2,000	37,149 35,591 Total 12,008 555 1,18,045 12,426 3,302 2,94,715 3,82,524 9,654 1,82,791 1,36,980 24,13,083 4,042
GRAND TOTAL (1959-60) GRAND TOTAL (1958-59) III—Number A. By Type of Institution Universities Research Institutions Arts and Science Colleges Professional and Technical Colleges Professional and Technical Colleges Post Basic Schools Higher Secondary Schools High Schools Middle Schools— Basic Non-Basic Primary Schools— Basic Non-Basic Pre-Primary Schools Schools for Vocational and Technical Education	34,490 33,232 F of Pupils on Ro Boys'! 9,604 525 91,941 11,107 1,181 2,24,833 2,97,141 7,504 1,35,085 93,157 15,56,899 2,042 34,210	2,659 2,359 2,359 2,359 2,359 2,404 30 26,104 1,319 2,121 69,882 85,383 2,150 47,706 43,823 8,56,184 2,000 8,626	37,149 35,591 Total 12,008 555 1,18,045 12,426 3,302 2,94,715 3,82,524 9,654 1,82,791 1,36,980 24,13,083 4,042 42,836
GRAND TOTAL (1959-60) GRAND TOTAL (1958-59) III—Number A. By Type of Institution Universities Research Institutions Arts and Science Colleges Professional and Technical Colleges Special Education Colleges Post Basic Schools Higher Secondary Schools High Schools Middle Schools— Basic Non-Basic Primary Schools— Basic Non-Basic Pre-Primary Schools Schools for Vocational and Technica	34,490 33,232 of Pupils on Ro Boys'! 9,604 525 91,941 11,107 1,181 2,24,833 2,97,141 7,504 1,35,085 93,157 15,56,899 2,042	2,659 2,359 2,359 11s Girls 2,404 30 26,104 1,319 2,121 69,882 85,383 2,150 47,706 43,823 8,56,184 2,000	37,149 35,591 Total 12,008 555 1,18,045 12,426 3,302 2,94,715 3,82,524 9,654 1,82,791 1,36,980 24,13,083 4,042

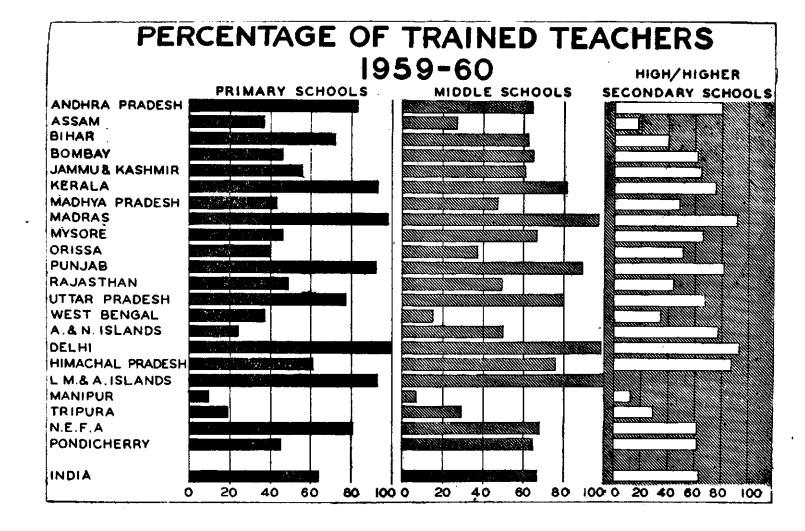
	Boys	Girls	Total
B. By Stages/Subjects			-
General Education (University Standard)			
Research	⊶ 180	41	221
Post-graduate Diplomas (Arts & Science)		, .	6
M. A. and M.Sc.	5 [2,271	1,363	3,634
B. A. and B.Sc. (Pass and Hons.)	21,240	8,808	30,048
Intermediate (Arts and Science) .	62,647	17,424	80,071
TOTAL	86,343	27,63 7	1,13,980
Professional Education (University Standard)—			
Agriculture	240	1	2 4 I
Commerce	11,121	42	11,163
Engineering	4,382	20	4,402
Forestry	3,618	118	3,736
Law	3,747	5 59	3,306 4,306
Physical Education	32	15	47
Teachers' Training—	J -	,	••
Basic	277	68	345
Non-Basic	947	728	1,675
Technology	899	13	912
Veterinary Science	208	3	211
Other Subjects	• •	• •	• •
TOTAL	25,471	1,567	27,038
Special Education (University Standard)—			
Music, Dancing and Other Fine Art	556	1,727	2,283
Oriental Studies	173	• •	173
Sociology	102	24	126
Other Subjects	7 90	109	899
	, ,	=	
TOTAL	1,621	1,860	3, 481
General Education (School Standard)—			
High and Higher Secondary.	1,45,670	35,676	1,81,346
Middle	5,03,748	1,61,290	6,65,038
Primary	16,63,736 3,851	9,07,151 3,329	25,70,887 7,180
TOTAL	23,17,005	11,07,446	3 4,2 4, 451
Vocational Education (School Standard)		· - p - / > T T -	₩ 17-421A
•	160		160
Agriculture	15,587	1.683	17,270
Engineering	7,345	*(003	7,345
Forestry	,,,,,,		
Medicine	815	308	1,123
Physical Education		• •	• •

Teachers' Training-	Boys	Girts	Total
Basic	1,199	221	1,420
Non-Basic	653	371	1,024
Technical/Industrial and Arts &			
Crafts	8,388	6,219	14,607
Veterinary Science Other Subjects	4	••	. 4
	546	• •	546
TOTAL	34,69 7	8,802	43:499
Special Education (School Standard)—			
Music, Dancing and Other Fine Arts		2,311	3,388
Oriental Studies	17,385	1,652	19,037
For Social Workers	161	52	213
Social (Adult) Education	1,80,190	31,018	2,11,208
For the Handicapped . Reformatory	434	215	649
Other Subjects	139	3.745	139
	2,912	2,745	5,657
TOTAL	2,02,298	37,993	2,40,291
GRAND TOTAL (1959-60) . GRAND TOTAL (1958-59) .	26,67,435 25,84,048	11,85,305 11,01,312	38,52,740 36,85,360
IVExpenditure on Educa	eional Ynseis		
14—Expenditure on Louca			70 1
	For Boys Rs.	For Girls Rs.	
A. By Sources	1/8.	175.	Rs.
Government Funds-			
Centrai	2,74,51,141	8,82.085	2,83,33,226
	15,44,04.396		
District Board Funds	45.29 620		46,22,020
Municipal Board Funds	31,19,782		45,74,661
Fees	6 ,94,81,761	1,57,44,138	8,52,25,899
Endowments etc	60,39.527		76,17,416
Other Sources	1,50,35,636	27,22,258	1,77,57,894
B By Type of Institution			
Direct Expenditure on-			
Universities	1,45,35,504	••	ì,45,35,504
Boards of Secondary and/or			
Intermediate Education	23,51,425	••	23,51,425
Research Institutions		226.666	21,57,673
Colleges for Professional and	2,06,76, 877	33,01,000	2,40,38,543
	,78,5 3 ,754	3,38,651	1,81,92,405
Colleges for Special Education .	6,93,871	1,61,755	8,55,626
Post Basic Schools			• •
Higher Secondary Schools . • :	2,76,73,115	8 5,08,639	
High Schools	2,58,69,317	58,75,129	3,17,44,446
Midile Schools—			
Basic	7,54,573	1,8 8, 615	9,43,188
	,03,88,419	21,88,190	1,25,76,609
Primary Schools—			_
Basic	45,48,688	1,45,026	46,93,714
Non-Basic	5,79,79,409	51,73,965	6,31,53,374

	For Boys Rs.	For Girls Rs.	Total Rs.
Pre-Primary Schools Vocational and Technical Schools Special Education Schools	2,14,239 79,74,649 41,90,381	1,36,814 10, 6 0,582 9,18,373	3,51,053 90,35,231 51,08,754
•	19,78,61,894		22,59,19,299
Scholarships Hostels Other Miscellaneous Items TOTAL (Indirect) GRAND TOTAL (1959-60) 2	4,52,50,842 1,39,52,273 23,24,849 1,71,81,434 ,21,99,969 8,00,61,863	1,42,376 71,63,146 28,82,267 8,09,696 9,55,574 1,19,53,059	36,32,947 5,24,13,988 1,68,34,540 31,34,545 1,81,37,008 9,41,53,028
GRANF TOTAL (1958-59) 2. V—Number o	5,47,47,462 5 Tanahara	3,51,30,562	28,98,78,024
V—Number 0			
	Men	Women	Total
Universities and Colleges Post Basic Schools—	6,764	819	7,5 ⁸ 3
Trained Untrained	••	• •	
High/Higher Secondary Schools—			
Trained	6,621	2,717 2,6 6 8	9,338
Middle Schools—	15,121	2,006	17,789
Trailed	1,227	329	1,556
Untrained	7,455	1,143	8,598
Primary Schools—		- 0-0	
Trained	27,503 46,376	2,828 4,747	30, 331 51,123
Pre-Primary Schools—	-1.727		
Trained	11	108	119
Vocational and Technical Schools	3 1,922	52 396	55 2,3 18
Special Education Schools	3,207	635	3,842
TOTAL (1959-60)	1,16,210 1,10,263	16,442 14,512	1,32,652 1, 2 4,775
VI—Examinati		,,,,	2- (27)-
Number of Students Dessing	Boys	Girls	Total
Number of Students Passing—			
B.A. (Pass & Hons.) B. Sc. (Pass and Hons.)	3,155 2,606	1,914	5,069 2 , 830
BT./B.Ed.	2,006 836	22 4 4 07	1,243
B.E./B.Sc. (Engg. & Tech.)	415	4	419
M.B.,B.S	489	56	545

	Boys	Girls	Total
B.Sc. (Agriculture)	43	I	43
B.Com./B.Com. (Hons.)	• 42 3,048	15	3,063
B.L./LL.B.	. 548	14	562
Matriculation and Equivalent	• 540	-7	502
Examinations	39,233	10,408	49,641
VII—Number of Ins	titutions in Rur	al Areas	
	For Boys	For Girls	Total
Universities and Colleges	. 28	I	29
High and Higher Secondary Schools	. 948	56	1,004
Middle Schools	. 1,685	233	1,918
Primary and Pre-Primary Schools	. 23,930	327	24,257
Vocational and Special Education			
Schools	. 3,942	7 06	4,648
TOTAL (1959-60) .	. 30,533	1,323	31,85 6
TOTAL (1958-59)	• 29 ,437	1,100	30,537
VIII—Number of Pu		Areas	
VIII—Number of La	bue mom mara	111440	
	Boys	Girls	Total
Universities and Colleges	. 46,879	4,595	51,474
High and Higher Secondary Schools	2,69,748	32,772	3,02,520
Middle Schools	· 1,27,247	34,268	1,61,515
Primary and Pre-Primary Schools	13,91,294	6,94,134	20,85,428
Vocational and Special Education		-32-13-24	, _,
Schools	1,84,077	27,626	2,11,703
TOTAL (1959-60)	20,19,245	7,93,395	28,12,640
TOTAL (1958-59)		6,62,828	27,03,073
1X—Strength of Education	Disectorate and	d Ingrestorati	_
ix—Strength of Education		_	
	Men	Women	Total
Director of Public Instruction .	. I	••	I
Director State Central Library .	. I		I
Asstt. Director of Public Instruction	. 3		3
Asstt. Director of Technical Training	. I	• •	I
Chief Inspector of Social Welfare	. I	• •	1
Inspector of Social Welfare	. I	* *	I
Assit. Inspector of Social Welfare	•	• •	1
Chief Inspector of Primary (Basic) and	l Secondary		
Education	. 2	1	3
Deputy Chief Inspector of Primary/Ba	_		_
Secondary Education	3	••	3
Chief Inspector of Technical Education		••	1
Asstt. Chief Inspector of Technical Ed		.4	1
Officer on Special Duty Technical Edu	cation 1	••	I
Project Officer		••	I

	Men	Women	Total
Chief Inspector of Social (Adult) Education	-1	• •	1
Assistant Chief Social Education Officer	1		I
District Social Education Officer .	19	4.0	19
Chief Inspector of Physical Education .	3		I
Inspector of Physical Education	• •	1	3
Officer on Special Duty Secondary Education (Planning)	1	••	I
Officer on Special Duty (Development)	1	••	3
Inspector of Anglo-Indian Schools .	1		I
District Inspector of Schools	24	8	32
Asstt. Inspector on Special Duties	ž .	• •	I
Special Officer, Backward Classes Education	Ī		r
Inspector of Tolls	2		2
Assrt. Inspector of Schools	3 I	3	57
Sub-Inspector of Schools	315	8	323
Hindi Education Officer	1	*•	. .
Social Education Organisers	158	158	316
Distra Officer for Phy. Edu. & Youth Welfare	16	• •	16



ANDAMAN & NICOBAR ISLANDS

During the year under review, the total number of recognised aducational institutions in the Territory increased by 18 to 84. Of these, 97.6 per cent were managed by government and 2.4 per cent by private bodies (1.2 per cent aided and 1.2 per cent unaided). The total number of pupils in these institutions also rose from 4,298 to 5,350 (3,472 boys and 1,878 girls). They were distributed as: pre-primary stage 26.3 per cent, primary stage 60.7 per cent, secondary stage 10.1 per cent, while the remaining 2.6 per cent received professional and special education of school standards. Nearly 60.7 per cent of the pupils came from rural areas. Educational facilities available for the school-going children of the age groups 6—11, 11—14 and 14—17 were to the extent of 45.5 per cent, 9.7 and 3.6 per cent respectively. Compulsory education was not in force during the year under report.

The total expenditure on recognised institutions increased by Rs. 2.50 lakhs to Rs. 8.38 lakhs. The entire expenditure was borne by government. On an average, the annual cost of educating a pupil was Rs. 320'3 in a high/higher secondary school, Rs. 78.7 in a middle school and Rs. 64'4 in a primary school. The average annual cost per capita (of population) was Rs. 14.0.

The teachers working in recognised schools for general education increased from 154 to 186 (145 men and 41 women). The trained teachers formed 62.3 per cent in secondary schools (77.4 per cent in high/higher secondary schools and 49.9 per cent in middle schools) and 33.3 per cent in primary schools of the total strength of the staff. The teacher-pupil ratio was 1:33 in the primary and 1:17 in the secondary schools.

The number of students declared successful in the Matriculation and equivalent examinations remained the same as 19.

112

I-Area and Population

Universities Boards of Secondary and/or Intermediate Education Research Institutions Colleges for General Education— Degree Standard Intermediate Standard TOTAL Colleges for Professional and Technical Education— Agriculture	2:5
For Boys For Girls To Universities	ÇŒ
Universities Boards of Secondary and/or Intermediate Education Research Institutions Colleges for General Education— Degree Standard Intermediate Standard TOTAL Colleges for Professional and Technical Education— Agriculture	
Boards of Secondary and/or Intermediate Education Research Institutions Colleges for General Education— Degree Standard Intermediate Standard TOTAL Colleges for Professional and Technical Education— Agriculture	otal
Education Research Institutions Colleges for General Education— Degree Standard Intermediate Standard TOTAL Colleges for Professional and Technical Education— Agriculture	+-
Research Institutions Colleges for General Education— Degree Standard Intermediate Standard TOTAL Colleges for Professional and Technical Education— Agriculture	
Colleges for General Education— Degree Standard Intermediate Standard TOTAL Colleges for Professional and Technical Education— Agriculture	4-4
Degree Standard Intermediate Standard TOTAL Colleges for Professional and Technical Education— Agriculture	
Intermediate Standard TOTAL. Colleges for Professional and Technical Education— Agriculture	
TOTAL	
Colleges for Professional and Technical Education— Agriculture	
Education— Agriculture	••
A 17 1 A . 1 A . 1 A . 1 A	
Applied Art and Architecture	•
Commerce	••
Forestry	
Law	
Medicine	
Physical Education	
Teachers' Training—	
Basic	• •
Non-Basic	• •
Veterinary Science	
Others	
TOTAL	
	• -
Colleges for Special Education—	
Music, Dancing and Other Fine Arts Oriental Studies	
Sociology	•
Others	
TOTAL,	
Schools for General Education—	••
Post Basic	• •
Higher Secondary I	2
High • • • · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · ·	• •
Basic	
Non-Basic	3
Primary—	
Basic 9	9
Non-Basic 63	63
Pre-Primary	1
TOTAL	78

			IJ	3		
			F	or Boys	For Girls	Total
Schools for Vocat	ional and	Techn	ical			
Education—						
Agriculture			•	• •	• •	
Commerce	• •	•	•	• •	• •	-
Engineering	• •	•	•	••	**	•
Forestry . Medicine .	• •	•	•	••	• •	•
Physical Education	on .		•	• •	••	
Teachers' Traini	ng—					
Basic	** 5			ı		
Non-Basic .	• •	•	:	••	••	
Technical, Indus	trial and A	Arts &	Crafts	I	••	-
Veterinary Scien		•	•	• •	•	
Others .		•	•	• •	• •	
	TOTAL			2	••	
Schools for Special	Education-					
Music, Dancing			rts		••	
Oriental Studies		•	•		• •	•
For the Handica		•	•	• •	• •	• •
For Social Work		•	•	• •	• •	
Social (Adult)	Education	•	•	4	• •	4
Reformatory . Others	• •	•	•	• •	• •	•
		•	•	• •	• •	• •
	TOTAL	•	•	4		4
GRAND TOTAL GRAND TOTAL		•	•	83 65	1	82 66
	Ш	Numl	er of	Pupils o	n Rolls	
				Boys	Girls	Tot
A. By Type of Ins	stitution					
Universities						
-	ions .	•	•	••	••	• •
Universities Research Institut Arts and Science	Colleges		•	; • • •	••	• •
Universities Research Institut Arts and Science Professional and	Colleges Technical (• • •s	•••	••	
Universities Research Institut Arts and Science Professional and Special Education	Colleges Technical (n Colleges		• • •s •	; • • • • •	··· ··· ··	• •
Universities Research Institut Arts and Science Professional and Special Education Post Basic School	Colleges Technical (n Colleges ols .	College	•	• •	••	• •
Universities Research Institut Arts and Science Professional and Special Education Post Basic School Higher Secondary	Colleges Technical (Colleges Is Schools	College		3 3 7		488
Universities Research Institut Arts and Science Professional and Special Education Post Basic School Higher Secondar High Schools	Colleges Technical (Colleges Sols y Schools	College	•	• •	••	488
Universities Research Institut Arts and Science Professional and Special Education Post Basic School Higher Secondary High Schools Middle Schools—	Colleges Technical (Colleges Sols y Schools	College	•	3 3 7		488
Universities Research Institut Arts and Science Professional and Special Education Post Basic School Higher Secondary High Schools Middle Schools— Basic .	Colleges Technical (Colleges Sols y Schools	College	•	3 37		488
Universities Research Institut Arts and Science Professional and Special Education Post Basic School Higher Secondar High Schools Middle Schools Basic Non-Basic	Colleges Technical (n Colleges ols y Schools	College	•	3 3 7	 151	488
Universities Research Institut Arts and Science Professional and Special Education Post Basic School Higher Secondary High Schools Middle Schools Basic Non-Basic Primary Schools	Colleges Technical (n Colleges ols y Schools	College	•	3 37		488
Universities Research Institut Arts and Science Professional and Special Education Post Basic School Higher Secondary High Schools Middle Schools Basic Non-Basic Primary Schools Basic	Colleges Technical (n Colleges ols y Schools	College	•	 337 289	151	488 396
Universities Research Institut Arts and Science Professional and Special Education Post Basic School Higher Secondary High Schools Middle Schools Basic . Non-Basic . Primary Schools Basic . Non-Basic .	Colleges Technical on Colleges ols y Schools	College	•	 337 289 1,033 1,670	 151 107	488 396 1,741 2,558
Universities Research Institut Arts and Science Professional and Special Education Post Basic School Higher Secondary High Schools Middle Schools Basic . Non-Basic . Primary Schools Basic . Non-Basic . Pre-Primary Schools	Colleges Technical on Colleges ols y Schools ools	College	•	 337 289	151	488 396 1,741 2,558
Universities Research Institut Arts and Science Professional and Special Education Post Basic School Higher Secondary High Schools Middle Schools Basic . Non-Basic . Primary Schools Basic . Non-Basic .	Colleges Technical on Colleges ols y Schools ools	College	•	 337 289 1,033 1,670	 151 107	396 1,741 2,558

					For Boys	For Girls	Tota
By Stages Subjects							
General Education (in ard)—	Unive	ersity	/ Stan	d-			
Research .		_					
Post Graduate Di	iolom	a	-		••		
M.A. and M.Sc.	-F		:				
B. A. and B.Sc. (Pa	ass an	d Ho	(.eac		• •		
Intermediate (Arts							
	TAL			ī.			, .
Professional Educat	·ion	/ T T;	ara-ni s	4.		•	
Standard)—	шоп	COTH	VCISIL	y			
Agriculture	•		-	•	4.4	• •	
Commerce				•		-	
Engineering	•	•	•	•	• •		2-4
Forestry	•	•		•			9-4-
Law	•	•	•	•			••
Medicine	•	•		•	• •	• •	4-4
Physical Education	on	•	•	•	• •	• •	
Teachers' Training	ıg—						
Basic							
Non-Basic				•	• •	4.4	
Technology					• •	• •	•
Veterinary Science	ce						
Other Subjects		•					
TC	OTAL		-		* •	.,	
Special Education (Univ	ersity	v Star	idard).	_		
Music, Dancing							
Oriental Studies					• •	• •	• •
Sociology .	•	·		-		• •	• •
Domestic Science	e			_	• •	• •	• •
Other Subjects					• •	• •	• •
ŕ			-	•	••	••	• •
	OTAL		•	•	••	• •	٠.
General Education				rd)			
High and Higher	r Seco	onda	ry .	•	112	35	Ī
Middle .	•	•	•	•	272	123	39
Primary	•	•	•	•	2, 275	1,172	3.2
Pre-Primary	,	•		•	877	529	1,4
	OTAL			•	, 336	1,859	5,1
Vocationa Educati	oa (S	choo	ol Star	idard)			
Agriculture						• •	
							• •
Commerce .			_				
Commerce . Engineering Forestry .			·				
Commerce . Engineering Forestry Medicine .		•			• •	2.0	
Commerce . Engineering Forestry . Medicine . Physical Educat	ion	•	•	•	••	• •	
Commerce . Engineering Forestry . Medicine . Physical Educat Teachers' Train	ion	· ·	•	•	••	• •	
Commerce . Engineering Forestry . Medicine . Physical Educat	ion ing-	•					

					Boys	Girle	Total-
Technica!,	Industrial :	and A	Arte &	Craf	ts 16		. 16
Veterinary					••		• •
Other Subj			•	•	••	••	
,,	TOTAL					• •	9.0
		•	•	•	24	11	3 5
Special Educa	tion (School	ol Sta	indard)) —			
Music, Dar			Fine A	irts	• •		• •
Oriental St For Social		•	•	•	• •	• •	• •
	ılt) Educati	on.	•	:	112	×	120
	indicapped			•		••	••
Reformator	у .		•	•	• •	• •	
Other Subj	ects .	•	•	•	• •	• 1	• •
	TOTAL				I12	8	120
GRAND TO	TAL (1959 TAL (1958	-60) -59)		•	3,47 ² 2,75 :	1,878 1,546	5,350 4,298
	IV-Bxpe	ndit	are or	a Edu	icational Ins	stitutions	
					For Boys	For Girls	Total
A. By Sources	17. smala				Rs.	Rs.	Rs.
Government Central	runds						
State	:	:	•	:	6,57,027	1,80 , 8 55	8,37,882
District Hoard	i Funds	•	•	•	**	**	**
Municipal Bo	ard Funds	٠	•	•		••	● = **
Fees	•	•	•	•	+ +	• •	• •
Endowments Other Source		•	•	•	••	••	• •
Other Source	8.	•	•	•	••	• •	• •
B. By Type of I	nstitution						
Direct Exper	aditure on-						
Universitie	s .			•	•••	• •	•••
Boards of S	Secondary	and/	or Int	er-	÷		
	Education	Rese	earch		• •	• •	• •
Instituti	ons cie nce C oll	eare	•	•	••	• •	• •
Colleges to	r Profession	ial a	ınd Te	ch-	**	• •	••
nicai Ed	ucation		•	•	· •		
Co.leges for	or Special E	ducat	ion				
Post Basic	Schools C	1 1.			-6 44 7	••	
High Scho	condary Sc	noou		•	1,16,920	3 9 ,377	1,56,297
Middle So					• •		
P-ric		•		•	• •	••	• • •
Non-Ba Primery		•	•	•	31,163	••	31.163
		•	•	٠	94,336	• •	94,336
Non-Ba		•	•	•	1,82,329		1,82,329
Fre-trims	ry Schools and Techn	ical	Schoo	le .	2 6, 99 0	• •	26,990
	lucation Sci				4,380	•	4 ,380
_			•	-			
IUIAL	. (Direce)	•	•	•	4,56,118	59.377	6.9 5,495

	F	or Boys Rs.	For Girls Rs.	Total Rs.
Indirect Expenditure on— Direction and Inspection Buildings Scholarships Hostels	. 1	26,305 ,16,531 24,800	1,26,452 15,026	26,305 2,42,983 39,826
Other Miscellaneous Items .	•	33,273	**	3 3,273
TOTAL (Indirect)	. 2	,00,909	1,41,478	3,42,387
		,57,027 ,63,010	1,80,855 24,396	8,37,882 5,87,406
V-Num	ber o	f Teachers		
		Men	Women	Totai
Universities and Colleges • • • Post Basic Schools—	•	•	••	••
Trained	•	••	••	• •
High/Higher Secondary Schools Trained Untrained	•	16 6	8	24 7
Middle Schools— Trained Untrained		6 6	3 7	9 13
Primary Schools— Trained	•	34 77	10	44 88
Pre-Primary Schools— Trained	•	• •	I	r
Vocational and Technical Schools Special Education Schools	•	6	• •	6
TOTAL (1959-60)	•	151 112	41 47	192 159
VI—Exami	natio	n Results ,		
	1	Boys	Girls	Total
Number of Students Passing— B.A. (Pass & Hons.) B.Sc. (Pass and Hons.)		••	. •	••
B.T./B.Ed. B.E./B.Sc. (Engg. & Tech.)	•	••	••	••
M.B., B.S	•	••	••	••
B.Sc. (Agriculture) B.Com./B.Com. (Hons.)		• •	••	••
B.L./LL.B.	•	••	• •	••
Matriculation and Equivalent Exa- minations • •	•	17	3 .	19

II7
VII—Number of Institutions in Rural Areas

		For Boys	For Girls	Total
Universities and Colleges	_			
High and Higher Secondary Schools	•	•••	••	
Middle Schools	•	2	••	2
Primary and Pre-Primary Schools	•	68	• •	68
	.1.	Ų0	• •	00
Vocational and Special Education School	JIS	• •	••	••
TOTAL (1959-60) .		70		70
TOTAL (1958-59) .		56	• •	56
VIII-Number of Pu	pil	s from Rur	al Areas	
		Boys	Girls	Total:
Universities and Colleges	_		••	
High and Higher Secondary Schools .		93	35	128
Middle Schools	_	226	5 7	283
Primary and Pre-Primary Schools .		1,845	993	2,838
Vocational and Special Education School	ls	-,~~,	••	-,-,-
····				
TOTAL (1959-60)	_	2,164	z,ø85	3,249
	•		874	2,506
IX-Strength of Ed	uca	ation Direct	torate and	
Inspe	cto	rate		
Education Officer		I		I
Social Education Organiser		Ĭ	• •	I
Supervisor		3		3
		-		

DELHI

During the year under review, the total number of recognised educational institutions in the Territory increased by 70 to 1,287. Of these, 22·2 per cent were managed by the government, 62·9 per cent by local boards and 16·9 per cent by private bodies (16·4 per cent aided and 0·5 per cent unaided). The total number of pupils in these institutions also rose from 3,93,464 to 4,45,399 (2,64,637 boys and 1,80,762 girls). They were distributed as: pre-primary stage 0·6 per cent, primary stage 62·0 per cent, secondary stage 30·2 per cent, university stage (general education) 3·1 per cent, while the remaining 4·1 per cent received professional and special education of both school and college standards. Nearly 15 per cent of the pupils came from rural areas. Educational facilities available for the school going children of the age-groups 6-11, 11-14 and 14-17 were to the extent of 2·0 per cent, 53·3 per cent and 22·8 per cent respectively. Compulsory education was in force in 1 town and 305 villages. The number of pupils under compulsion on rolls was 1,77,522 (1,03,255 boys and 74,267 girls).

The total expenditure on recognised institutions increased by Rs. 1.73 crore to Rs. 8.97 crores. The government met 60.7 per cent of this expenditure, while the contribution from the local boards, fees, endowments and other sources was 16.6, 16.6, 1.2 and 4.9 per cent respectively. On an average, the annual cost of educating a pupil was Rs. 437.2 in an arts and science college, Rs 133.4 in a high higher secondary school, Rs. 75.9 in a middle school and Rs. 58.5 in a primary school, The average annual cost per capita (of population) was Rs. 34.6.

The teachers working in recognised schools for general education increased from 11,843 to 15,340 (7,583 men and 7.757 women). The trained teachers formed 94.2 per cent in secondary schools (93.1 per cent in high/higher secondary schools and 98.6 per cent in middle schools), and 99.9 per cent in primary schools of the total strength of the staff. The teacher-pupil ratio was 1:25 in the primary and 1:28 in the secondary schools.

The output of graduates in arts and science (Pass and Hons.) was 1,740 as against 1,683 in the previous year. The number of students declared successful in the Matriculation and equivalent examinations increased from 5,971 to 7,443. As many as 4,309 adults were made literate.

			119								
	I. A	rea	and Po	pulation							
Are (in Square Miles) Population (Estimated)	•				4.	57 3 25,90,000					
II—Number of Institutions											
				For Boys	For Girls	Total					
	•			I'di Doys	rot Ones						
Universities	and/or	Inte	T-	1	• •	ĭ					
mediate Education .	•	•		ı		I					
Research Institutions .				3	••	3					
Colleges for General Edu	ucation-	_									
Degree Standard .				15	4	. 19					
Intermediate Standard		•	•	¥	••	**					
TOTAL .			•	15	4	19					
Colleges for Professiona Education—	dand T	echni	ical	-		•					
Agriculture					•						
Applied Art and Arch	iitecture		•	I	• •	I					
Commerce Engineering	•	•	•	I	• •	. 1					
Forestry	•	•	•	I	• • •						
Law	•	Ċ	•	••	•••						
Medicine .	•		•	4	2	6					
Physical Education		•	•	••	• •	• •					
Teachers' Training-	-										
Basic	•	•	•	••	• •	• :					
Non-Basic Technology	•	•	•	1	• •	I					
Veterinary Science .	•	•	•	• •	•• `	•••					
Others		•		••							
TOTAL .				8	2	10					
		•	•	o	2	10					
Colleges for Special Ed				-		I					
Music, Dancing and Oriental Studies .		ine r	71.72		••						
Sociology		•	•	ï	• • • • • • • • • • • • • • • • • • • •	ı					
Others			•	Ī	1	2					
TOTAL .				3	I	4					
Schools for General E	ducation	1—									
Post Baic	•	•	•	145	 80	225					
Higher Secondary High			•	13	9	22					
Middle—	•	•	•	-3	-						
Basic .				48	23	71					
Non-Basic			-	35	47	82					
Primary—					_	_					
Basic		•	•	170	58	228					
Non-Basic .		•	•	235	182	417					
Pre-Primary	•	•	•	13	• •	13					
TOTAL .		•	•	659	3 99	1058					

			For Boys	For Girls	Total
Schools for Vocational and Tec Education—	:hnical	1			
Agriculture				• •	••
Commerce			• •	• •	••
Engineering .			2		2
Forestry	•	•	• •	••	• •
Me licine	•	•	• •	1	I
Physical Education .	•	•	••	• •	• •
Teachers' Training— Basic			I		ī
Non-Basic	•	•		• • •	
Technical, Industrial and A	rts &	,			
Crafts			5	I	6
Veterinary Science		•	• •		• •
Others	•	•	• •	• •	• •
TOTAL ·	•	•	8	2	35
Schools for Special Education—					
Music, Dancing and Other Fin	e Arts		• •	2	2
Oriental Studies.		•	• •	• •	. •
For the Handicapped .	•	•	3	1	ب
For Social Workers	•	16	I	I	-
Social (Adult) Education .	•	•	78	9‡	2
Reformatory	•	•	í	• •	-
Others	•	•		• •	••
TOTAL	•	•	33	98	181
GRAND TOTAL (1959-66 GRAND TOTAL (1958-59		•	781 756	506 461	1,287 1, 17
GENERAL 10 1122 (1930 3:	"	•	730	4	-, -,
Ш	Num	ber o	f Pupils on R	olls .	
			Boys	Girls	Total
A. By Type of Institutions					
Universities		•	1,833	230	2,063
Research Institutions .	•	•	730	16	746
Arts and Science Colleges	•	•	9 , 38 3	4,391	13,774
Professional and Technical Co	lleges	•	2,988	703	3,691
Special Education Colleges	•	•	85	581	666
Post Basic Schools	•	•	1,02,785	67,:65	1,69 , 950
Higher Secondary Schools High Schools	•	•	8,180	5,875	14,055
Middle Schools—	•	•			
Basic	•	•	13,048	6,559	19,607
Non-Basic	•	•	16,340	19,971	36,311
Primary Schools—			Im #60	7 330	24,802
Basic	•	•	17,563 84, 880	7 ,2 39 62,724	1,47,604
Pre-Primary Schools .	•	•	419	313	732
Schools for Vocational and T	echnic	:a!	7-7	ر در	
Education	•	•	2,411	457	2,868
Schools for Special Education		•	3,992	4,538	8,520

B. By Stages/Subjects				Boys	Girls	Total
General Education Standard) —	(Unive	rsity				
Research . Post Graduate D M.A. and M.Sc. B.A. and B.Sc. (Intermediate (Art	Pass and			530 58 1,503 4,4 2 9 2,681	149 4 453 2,715 1,112	67 9 62 1,9 \$ 6 7,144 3,793
TOTAL .		•		9,201	4,433	13,634
Professional Educat Standard)—	ion (Ur	n ivers it	y		77733	<i>3, 3</i> ,
Agriculture Commerce Engineering Forestry Law Medicine Physical Educatio	• •	•	•	297 1,342 764 846 552	11 3 7 19 61 5	308 1,345 771 865 1167
Teachers' Training		•	•	•	4.0	••
Basic . Non-Basic Technology Veterinary Scienc Other Subjects	 .e .	•	•	18 52 193	7 121 ••	25 173 193
TOTAL .		•		4,064	783	4,847
Special Education (U	Universi	ty Stan	ıdard)-	-		
Music, Dancing a Oriental Studies Sociology Domestic Science Other Subjects		er Fin	e Arts	256 50 325	56 27 440 65	312 77 440 390
TOTAL	• •	•	•	631	588	1,219
General Education (High and Higher Middle Primary Pre-Primary			rd)— · · ·	25,607 57,531 1,58,665 1,825	13,108 38,351 1,17,423 1,025	38,715 95,882 2,76,088 2,850
TOTAL .				2,43,628	1,69,907	4,13,535
Vocational Educatio	n (Schoo	ol Star	ndard)-			
Agriculture Commerce Engineering Forestry Medicine Physical Educatio M of Education—9.	•	•	•	1,975 361	 130	1,975 491

				Boys	Girls .	Tota!
Teachers' Training-						
Basic				138	143	28 1
Non-Basic		•	•			 9===
Technology .	•	•	•	634	239	873
Veterinary Science Other Subjects	•	•	•	6-6 6-6	••	
	•	•	•			
TOTAL .	•	•	•	3,108	512	3,620
Special Education (Schoo						
Music, Dancing and Ot	her F	ine .	Arts	43	215	258
Oriental Studies .	•	•	•	· ·	-60	222
For Social Workers		•	•	65	168 3,981	233 7,416
Social (Adult) Education For the Handicapped				3,435 270	3,961 175	75410 445
Reformatory .	•	•	•	192	• • •	193
Other Subjects .	•	:	•	••		••
TOTAL .				4,005	4,539	8,544
	•	• (a)	•	2,64,637	1,80,762	4,45,399
GRAND TOTAL (1 GRAND TOTAL (•	2,41,934	1,51,530	3,93,464
IV_Evner	diene		s Bd	ucational Inst	itutions	
XV—Expen	iditu.			weattonal 2113t	24417315	
				For Boys Rs.	For Girls Rs.	Total Rs
A. By Sources				IXS.	103.	124,
Government Funds-						
Central .				3,17,67,426	47,17,955	3,64,85,381
State	:	:	:	1,28,04,684	51,40,641	1,79,45,325
District Board Funds			·	• •	3-21-7-1	
Municipal Board Funds		-		91,41,188	57,97,807	1,4 9,3 8,995
Fees		•	•	1,18,64,079	30,28,261	1,48,92,340
Endowments etc.	•	•	•	6,71,100	4,29,612	11,00,712
Other Sources .	•	•	•	32,82,839	10,70,227	43,53,065
B. By Type of Institution	:					
Direct Expenditure on-						
Universities . Boards of Seconda	mr an	dlor	•	43,85,320	++	43,85,320
Intermediate Educ				3,95,534		3,95,534
The state of the s				98,45,389		98,45,3 89
Arts and Science Colle Colleges for Profession		đ	•	48,60,989	11,61,306	60,22,295
Technical Education				68,41,095	33,08,104	1,01,49,199
Colleges for Special E		ion		3,40,272	3,82,282	7,22,554
Post Basic Schools	٠.	•	•			
Higher Secondary Sch	rools	•	*	1,59,50,127	67,12,237	2,26,62,361
High Schools Middle Schools—	٠	•	•	10,50,034	8,42 , 9 96	18,93,030
Basic				11,24,674	4,01,939	15,26,613
Non-Basic .	•		•	11,39,139	15,78,113	27,17,252
Primary Schools—						<u> </u>
Basic	•	•	•	12,21,471	2,99,500	16,20,971
Non-Basic .	•	٠	•	52,90,263	31,73,249	84,63, 51 ²
						•

Vocational and Technical Schools 13,29,376 2,43,099 15,72,47 Special Education Schools 6,07,097 3,79,780 9,86,87 TOTAL (Direct) 5,45,38,357 1,84,82,605 7,30,20,96 Indirect Expenditure on— Directions and Inspection 8,51,821 8,51,82 Buildings 1,14,69,943 10,35,325 1,25,05,26 Scholarships 19,35,946 4,12,373 23,48,31 Hostels 2,56,855 1,34,355 3,91,21 Other Miscellaneous Items 4,78,394 1,19,845 5,98,23 TOTAL (Indirect) 1,49,92,959 17,01,898 1,66,94,83 GRAND TOTAL (1959-60) 6,95,31,316 2,01,84,503 8,97,15,81 GRAND TOTAL (1958-59) 5,49,21,738 1,74,75,920 7,23,97,65 V—Number of Teachers Wen Women Total Universities and Colleges 1,508 354 1,86 Post Basic Schools— 7 7 7,23,97,65 Untrained 3,579 2,652 6,23	Vocational and Technical Schools Special Education Schools TOTAL (Direct) Indirect Expenditure on— Directions and Inspection Buildings Scholarships Hostels Other Miscellaneous Items TOTAL (Indirect) GRAND TOTAL (1959-60) GRAND TOTAL (1958-59) V—Number Universities and Colleges Post Basic Schools— Trained		13,29,376 6,07,097 5,45,38,357 8,51,821 1,14,69,943 19,35,946 2,56,855 4,78,394 1,49,92,959 6,95,31,316 5,49,21,738 Teachers Men	3,79,780 1,84,82,605 10,35,325 4,12,373 1,34,355 1,19,845 17,01,898 2,01,84,503 1,74,75,920	57,577 15,72,475 9,86,877 7,30,20,962 8,51,821 1,25,05,268 23,48,319 3,91,210 5,98,239 1,66,94,857 8,97,15,819 7,23,97,658
Indirect Expenditure on— Directions and Inspection	Indirect Expenditure on— Directions and Inspection Buildings Scholarships Hostels Other Miscellaneous Items TOTAL (Indirect) GRAND TOTAL (1959-60) GRAND TOTAL (1958-59) V—Number Universities and Colleges Post Basic Schools— Trained		8,51,821 1,14,69,943 19,35,946 2,56,855 4,78,394 1,49,92,959 6,95,31,316 5,49,21,738 Teachers Men	10,35,325 4,12,373 1,34,355 1,19,845 17,01,898 2,01,84,503 1,74,75,920	8,51,821 1,25,05,268 23,48,319 3,91,210 5,98,239 1,66,94,857 8,97,15,819 7,23,97,658
Directions and Inspection	Directions and Inspection Buildings Scholarships Hostels Other Miscellaneous Items TOTAL (Indirect) GRAND TOTAL (1959-60) GRAND TOTAL (1958-59) V—Number Universities and Colleges Post Basic Schools— Trained	•	1,14,69,943 19,35,946 2,56,855 4,78,394 1,49,92,959 6,95,31,316 5,49,21,738 Teachers	4,12,373 1,34,355 1,19,845 17,01,898 2,01,84,503 1,74,75,920	1,25,05,268 23,48,319 3,91,210 5,98,239 1,66,94,857 8,97,15,819 7,23,97,658
Buildings	Buildings Scholarships Hostels Other Miscellaneous Items TOTAL (Indirect) GRAND TOTAL (1959-60) GRAND TOTAL (1958-59) V—Number Universities and Colleges Post Basic Schools— Trained	•	1,14,69,943 19,35,946 2,56,855 4,78,394 1,49,92,959 6,95,31,316 5,49,21,738 Teachers	4,12,373 1,34,355 1,19,845 17,01,898 2,01,84,503 1,74,75,920	1,25,05,268 23,48,319 3,91,210 5,98,239 1,66,94,857 8,97,15,819 7,23,97,658
GRAND TOTAL (1959-60) . 6,95,31,316	GRAND TOTAL (1959-60) GRAND TOTAL (1958-59) V—Number Universities and Colleges Post Basic Schools— Trained	•	6,95,31,316 5,49,21,738 Teachers Men	2,01,84,503 1,74,75,920	8,97,15,819 7,23,97,658
V-Number of Teachers Men Women Total	V—Number Universities and Colleges Post Basic Schools— Trained	•	5,49,21,738 Teachers Men	1,74,75,920	7,23,97,658
Men Women Total Universities and Colleges 1,508 354 1,86 Post Basic Schools— Trained <td>Universities and Colleges Post Basic Schools— Trained</td> <td>r of</td> <td>Men</td> <td>Women</td> <td>Total</td>	Universities and Colleges Post Basic Schools— Trained	r of	Men	Women	Total
Universities and Colleges 1,508 354 1,86 Post Basic Schools— Trained	Post Basic Schools— Trained	•		Women	Total
Post Basic Schools— Trained	Post Basic Schools— Trained	•	* ***O		
Untrained High/Higher Secondary Schools— 3,579 2,652 6,23 Untrained 363 102 46 Middle Schools— 787 1,72 Untrained 935 787 1,72 Untrained 17 8 2 Primary Schools— 2,685 4,173 6,85 Untrained 4 5 Pre-Primary Schools 9 2,685 4,173 6,85 Untrained 4 5 5			1,508	354	1,862
Trained 3,579 2,652 6,23 Untrained 363 102 46 Middle Schools— Trained 935 787 1,72 Untrained 17 8 2 Primary Schools— Trained 2,685 4,173 6,85 Untrained 4 5 Pre-Primary Schools Pre-Primary Schools		•	• •	. 4	••
Untrained 363 102 46 Middle Schools— 77 102 46 Trained 935 787 1,72 Untrained 17 8 2 Primary Schools— 2,685 4,173 6,85 Untrained 4 5 6 Pre-Primary Schools 4 5 6					_
Trained 935 787 1,72 Untrained 17 8 2 Primary Schools— 2,685 4,173 6,85 Untrained 4 5 9 Pre-Primary Schools 4 5 9	Untrained	•			6,231 465
Trained 2,685 4,173 6,859 Untrained 4 5 Pre-Primary Schools	Trained				7,72 2 25
Pre-Primary Schools	Trained		2,685	4,173	6,858
error to a "		•	4	5	9
TT-and-d	Trained	•	••	-	30
Vocational and Technical Schools . 257 31 28	Vocational and Technical Schools	•	25 <u>7</u>	31	288 281
	TOTAL (1959-60) TOTAL (1958-59)				17. 771 14,047
VI—Examination Results					
Boys Girls Tot			Boys	Girls	Total
Number of Students Passing-	Number of Students Passing-				
			•		1,411
	D. Sc. (rass and Hons.)	•		_	329 134
B. E./B. Sc. (Engg. and Tech.) 131 131					131 45

B. Sc. (Agriu Iture)	• •	• •	••
B. Com./B. Com. (Hons.)	245	1	246
B.L./L.L.B.	241	6	247
Matriculation and Equivalent Examinations	5,051	2,392	7,443
VII-Number of Institution	s in Rural A	Lreas	
	For Boys	For Girls	Total
Universities and Colleges High and Higher Secondary Schools Middle Schools Primary and Pre-Primary Schools Vocational and Special Education Schools TOTAL (1959-60) TOTAL (1958-59)	37 53 176 80 346 318	 5 24 58 95 182 150	 42 77 234 175 528 468
VIII—Number of Pupils f	rom Rural	Areas	
	Boys	Girls	Tot a
Universities and Colleges High and Higher Secondary Schools Middle Schools Primary and Pre-Primary Schools Vocational and Special Education Schools	965 16,106 11,470 18,388 3,877	34 2,181 1,592 8,723 4,086	999 18,287 13,062 27,116 7,963
TOTAL (1959-60)	50,806 75,526	16,621 22,610	67,427 98 , 136
IX-Strength of Educational Di	rectorate an	d Inspectorat	t e
	Men	Women	Total
Director of Education	I	• •	1
Asstt. Director of Education	3	I	4
Inspector of Schools	4	I	5
Deputy Inspector of Schools	3	2	5

HIMACHAL PRADESH

During the year under review, the total number of recognised the ducational institutions in the Territory increased by 206 to 1,463. Of these, 11.5 per cent were managed by the government, 79.8 percent by local boards and 8.7 percent by private bodies (8.6 per cent aided and 0.1 per cent unaided). The total number of pupils in these institutions also rose from 92,390 to 1,00,998 (82,790 boys and 18,208 girls). They were distributed as: pre-primary stage 0.1 per cent, primary stage 74.7 per cent, secondary stage 22.7 per cent university stage (general education) 0.7 per cent, while the remaining 1.8 per cent received professional and special education of both school and college standards. Nearly 91.7 per cent of the pupils came from rural areas. Educational facilities available for the school-going children of the age-groups 6-11, 11-14 and 14-17 were to the extent of 50.3 per cent, 23.0 per cent and 5.7 per cent respectively. Compulsory education was not in force during the year under report.

The total expenditure on recognised institutions increased by Rs. 18·3 lakhs to Rs. 85·0 lakhs. The government met 94·1 petcent of this expenditure, while the contribution from local bonds fees, endowments and other sources was 2·0, 2·3, 0·3 and 1·3 per cent respectively. On an average, the annual cost of educating a pupil was Rs. 709.6 in an arts and science college, Rs. 77.6 in a high/higher recondary school, Rs. 66·5 in a middle school and Rs. 60·3 in a primary school. The average annual cost per capita (of population) was Rs. 6.4.

The teachers working in recognised schools for general education acreased from 3,947 to 4,407 (3,807 men and 600 women). The tained teachers formed 81.5 per cent in secondary schools (87.1 per cent in high/higher secondary schools and 76.2 per cent in hiddle schools) and 61.0 per cent in primary schools of the total strength of the staff. The teacher-pupil ratio was 1:23 in the primary and 1:22 in the secondary schools.

The output of graduates in arts and science (Pass and Hons.) was 31 as against 34 in the previous year. The number of students declared successful in the Matriculation and equivalent examinations increased from 1,304 to 1,477.

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I—Area and Population

Area (in Square Miles) Population (Estimated)		,	·	⊷	••	10, 87 9 13, 20, 000
	П— Nu	ımb	er of I	nstitution	S	
			1	For Boys	For Girls	Lotal
Universities	or Inte	erme	diate	• • •	••	••
Education	•	•	•	••	••	••
Colleges for General Edu Degree Standard . Intermediate Standard	•	- .		6		6
TOTAL	•	•		6	••	6
Colleges for Professional Education—	and T	'echi	nical			
Agriculture .	•	•	,	••		• •
Applied Art and Archi	tecture	•	•	• •	• •	• •
Commerce Engineering	•	•	•	• •	• •	
Forestry	•	•	•	•••	••	• •
Law	·		•	••	• •	
Medicine .					• •	A 0-
Physical Education .	•	•		* •	• •	• •
Teachers' Training—						
Basic			•	τ	• •	I
Non-Basic .	•				• •	• •
Technology				• •	• •	• •
Veterinary Science.	•	•	•	• -	• •	• •
Others	•	•	•	• •		• •
TOTAL .		•	•	I		I
Colleges for Special Educ	ation—		•			
Music, Dancing and O	ther Fi	ne A	rts	• •	• •	•••
Oriental Studies .	•	•	•	2	• •	2
Sociology Others	•	٠	•	• •	• •	
Others	•	•	•	••	• •	• •
TOTAL			•	2	• •	2
Schools for General Edu	cation-	-				
Post Basic	•	•	•	. •	• •	••
Higher Secondary		•	•	7	5	12
High .	•	•	•	54	2	56
Middle —						_
Basic	•	•	٠	7	 ,	7
Non-Basic	•	٠	•	140	9	149
Primary —				-		
Basic		•	•	670	3	6 73
Non-Basic	• ,	•	•	385	9	394
Pre-Primary	•	•	•	2	. •	2
TOTAL	•		•	1,265	æS	1,303

			For Boys	For Girls;	Total
Schools for Vocational and T	echni	cal			
Agriculture				• •	• •
Arts and Crafts	•	•	••	B 1	• -
Commerce					• •
Engineering	•	•	• •	• •	• •
Forestry	•	•	• •		•-
Medicine	•	•	••	• •	••
Physical Education	•	•	• •	• •	••
Teachers' Training— Basic			2		2
Non-Basic	•	•	•	• •	-
Technical, Industrial and Ar	ts & C	Craft		* 1	•
Veterinary Science			• •		
Others	•		••	••	
					_
TOTAL	•	•	3	••	3
Schools for Special Education-	-				
Music, Dancing and Other F	ine Ar	ts		• •	• •
Oriental Studies	•	•	• •	• •	• •
For the Handicapped	•	•	• •	• •	• •
For Social Workers	•	•	* 43	 16	158
Social (Adult) Education	•	•	142	_	130
Reformatory	•	•	••	••	• •
	•	•	••		
TOTAL	•	٠	• •	••	- 460
GRAND TOTAL (1959-6 GRAND TOTAL (1958-5	9) 9)	•	1,419 1,229	44 28	1,463 1,257
					,
III—N	umbe	r of	Pupils on	Rolls	
			Boys	Girls	Total
A. By Type of Institution					
Universities	•	•	• •	• •	• •
Research Institutions	•	•		****	728
Arts and Science Colleges			552	176	/20 53
Professional and Technical C Special Education Colleges	опеве	δ.	38	15 9	63
Post Basic Schools .	•	•	54		••
Higher Secondary Schools	•	•	3,846	3,829	7,675
High Schools	÷		19,234	2, 949	22,183
Middle Schools-		-	-27-31	• • • • • • • • • • • • • • • • • • • •	
Basic	_	_	1,131	176	1,307
Non-Basic	·	·	16,040	3,444	19,484
Primary Schools—	-	-	· • / · ¬		
Basic		_	25,150	4,167	29,317
Non-Basic .		•	15,348	3,045	18,393
Pre-Primary Schools .	•		40	28	68
Schools for Vocational and	Tech	nical			_
Education			23 1	25	256
Schools for Special Education	on .	•	1,126	345	1,471

					=		
					Beys	Girls	Total
B. By Stages/Subjects							
General Education	(Univ	ersi	ty Sta	ndard)	_		
Research .				•	• •		• •
M.A. and M. Sc				•			
B.A. and B.Sc. (I	Pass an	id H	ons.)	•	112	49	161
Intermediate (Ar	ts and	Sci	ence)	•	440	127	567
TOTAL .			-		552	176	728
Professional Educatio	n (Un	ivers	sity St	andar	J)		
A griculture	•		•	•	• •	• •	
Commerce .	•	•	•	•		• •	2 .
Engineering	• .	•	•	•	• •	• •	• •
Forestry Law	•	•	•		. • •	••	•
Medicine	•		•	•	• • •	• • •	•
Physical Education	:	•	•	•		• •	_
Teachers' Training		•	•	-			
Basic			_		38	15	53
Non-Basic	•		•		***		
Technology	_	_		_			
Veterinary Science					••		
Other Subjects	•						
TOTAL .				•	38	15	<i>53</i>
Our dal II durantiam (III			·	4\		•,	
Special Education (U		-					
Music, Dancing and	a Otn	er F	ine Ai	rts		• •	63
Oriental Studies Sociology		•	•	•	54	9	03
Domestic Science		•	•	•	• •		•••
Other Subjects			•		• • •		
TOTAL .		•		•	54	y	63
General Education (S	ahaal	C+a-	.domd)		• • • • • • • • • • • • • • • • • • • •		•
			idard,	,—			
High and Higher S Middle	econa	агу	•	•	3,912	620	4,532
Primary .	•	•		•	15,757 61,080	2,615 14,37 5	18, 372 75, 455
Pre-primary	•	`,			49	28	751753
TOTAL .					80,78y	17,638	48,427
Vocational Education	(Scho	ol S	Standa	rd)	,, ,	,, .	, , , ,
Agriculture .	(50	,,,,	/Eu:100	iru)			
Arts and Crafts	•	•	•	•		• •	• •
Commerce .		:	:	•	• •	• •	• •
Engineering .	•	•	·		56	• • • • • • • • • • • • • • • • • • • •	56
Forestry .	•					••	
Medicine	•						
Physical Education Teachers' Training		•	•	•	••	• •	• •
Basic	•			,	175	25	200
Non-Basic	•		•	-	-73	2) -	••
E					••	-	• •

		Boys	Girls	Total
Technical, Industrial and Arts an	d Crafts			• •
Veterinary Science	•		• •	• •
Other Subjects	•	•-•	•-•	• •
TOTAL	•	231	2 5	256
Special Education (School Standard)—			
Music, Dancing and Other Fine A	arts ,	• •	• •	
	•	• •	• •	• •
For Social Workers Social (Adult) Education	•	1,126	345	1,471
For the Handicapped	•	.,0	J+3	*,4/*
Reformatory	•	• •	• •	
Other Subjects		• •		• •
TCTAL		1,126	345	1,471
GRAND TOTAL (1959-50)		82,790	18,208	100,998
GRAND TOTAL (1958-59)		76,223	16,167	92,390
IV—Expenditur	e on Edu			
		For Boys	For Girls	Total
	•	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.
1. By Sources				
Government Funds—				
Central	•	41,532		41,532
State	•	75,42,400	4,11,755	79,14,155
District Board Funds Municipal Board Funds	•	1,63,813	• •	1,63,813
Fees	•	1,91,728	5,014	1,96,742
Endowments etc.	•	27,380	3,014	27,380
Other Sources	•	1,11,943		1,11,943
B. By Type of Institution				
Direct Expenditure on-				
Universities				
Boards of Secondary and/or Inte	erme-			•
diate Education	•	• •	• •	••
Research Institutions	•		• •	
Arts and Science Colleges Colleges for Professional and T	· Γech-	5,16,562	• •	5,16,562
nical Education		57,873		57,8 73
colleges for Special Education	•	311 ,3	• •	3,,-,3
Post Basic Schools	•			,
Higher Secondary Schools High Schools	•	3,73,692	2,48,249	6,21,941
Middle Schools—	•	16,46,226	41,719	16,94,945
Basic		72 205		72.20 7
Non-Basic .		73,305 12,36,660	73,454	73,305 1 3,10,1 14
rimary Schools—	•	1-,50,555	דנדינן	15,10,114
Basic	•	17,89,862	7,665	17,97,527
Non-Basic	•	10,42,328	38,682	10,81,010
Pre-Primary Schools Vocational and Technical School	•	2,670	• •	2,670
Special Education Schools	• •	1,14,446 36,727	••	1,1 4,446 36,727
TOTAL (Direct)	•	68,90,351	4,16,769	73,07,120

		For Boys Rs.	For Girls Rs.	Total Rs.				
Indirect Expenditure on— Directions and Inspection Buildings Scholarships Hostels	•	2,42,435 5,20,874 4,18,260 1,175	••	2,42,435 5,20,874 4,18,260 1,175				
Other Miscellaneous Items .	•	5,701	- •	5,701				
TOTAL (Indirect)	•	11,88,445	• •	11,88,445				
GRAND TOTAL (1959-60) GRAND TOTAL (1958-59)	•	80,78,796 63,59,8 9 7	4,16,769 3,02,714	84,95,565 66,62,61 I				
V—Numb	er o	f Teachers						
		Men	Women	Total				
Universities and Colleges Post Basic Schools—	•	IOI	8	109				
Trained	•	• •	••	••				
High/Higher Secondary Schools— Trained		746	231	977				
Untrained	•	121	• 24	145				
Trained		796 231	96 4 8	892 279				
Primary Schools— Trained		1,150 7 6 3	138 61	1,288 824				
Pre-Primary Schools-		,						
Trained			2	2				
Vocational and Technical Schools	•	21 85	4 6	25 91				
Special Education Schools TOTAL (1959-60)	•	4,014	618	4,632				
TOTAL (1958-59)	•	3,532	520	4,052				
VI—Examination Results								
		Boys	Girls	Tota				
Number of Students Passing—				_				
B.A. (Pass & Hons.) B.Sc. (Pass and Hons.)	•	13	14 1	27 4				
B.T. B.Ed.	•	3 36	ı,	51				
B.E./B.Sc. (Engg. & Tech.)	•	• •	••	• *				
M.B.,B.S	•	••	• •	• '				
B.Com. B.Com. (Hons.)	•	••	• • •	ı				
Matriculation and Equivalent Exa	mi-	- 262	AT 4	1,47,				
nations.	•	1,263	214	* 9件 / ₁				

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VIL—Number of Institutions in Rural Areas

· · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · ·	For Boys	For Girls	Total
Universities and Colleges High and Higher Secondary Schools Middle Schools Primary and Pre-Primary Schools Vocational and Special Education Schools	1 57 147 1,055	3 8 8	1 60 155 1,063
TOTAL (1959-60)	1,403 1,210	35 19	1,438 1,22 9
VIII-Number of Pupi	ils from Rur	al Areas	
	Boys	Girls	Total
Universities and Colleges High and Higher Secondary Schools Middle Schools Primary and Pre-Primary Schools Vocational and Special Education Schools	229 19,231 17,171 40,372 1,284	3,757 3,387 6,814 365	241 22,988 20,558 47,186 1,649
TOTAL (1959-60)	78,287 7 1,66 5	14,335 1 2,2 54	92,6 <i>22</i> 8 3,91 9
IX-Strength of Educational D	irectorate as	ad Inspectors	ite
	Men	Women	Total
Director of Education	I		I
Principal Education Officer .	· t	• •	I
Education Officer	2	I	3
Audio-visual Education Officer .	1		Ŋ
Inspector of Schools	I	••	I
District Inspector of Schools	5		5
Assistant District Inspector	10		. 19
of Schools	19	• •	I E
Physical Training Supervisor	ť	• •	I.
Planning and Development Officer	I.	J.	

L.M. & A. ISLANDS

During the year under review, the total number of recognised educational institutions in the State increased by 10 to 26. All the institutions were managed by the government. The total number of pupils in these institutions also rose from 2,887 to 3,724 (2,473 boys and 1,251 girls). They were distributed as: primary stage 86.3 per cent, secondary stage 6.2 per cent, while the remaining 7.5 per cent received special education of school standard. All pupils came from rural areas. Compulsory education was not in force during the year under report.

The total expenditure on recognised institutions increased by Rs. 0.86 lakhs to 3.37 lakhs. The government met the entire expenditure. On an average, the annual cost of educating a pupil was Rs. 33.4 in a middle school and Rs. 26.7 in a primary school. The average annual cost per capita (of population) was Rs. 16.8

The teachers working in recognised schools for general education increased from 76 to 83 (69 men and 14 women). The trained teachers formed 100.0 per cent in middle schools and 93.3 per cent in primary schools of the total strength of the staff. The teacher-pupil ratio was 1:43 in primary and 1:40 in the middle schools. As many as 208 adults were made literate.

I—Area and Population

Area (in Square Miles)		•			•		11		
P opulat ion	•	•	•	•	•	• •	20 ,000		
II—Number of Institutions									
				For	Boys	For Girls	Total		
Universities	•	•	•		• •	• •	••		
Boards of Secondary as diate Education	uq\or	Interm	e=						
Research Institutions .		•			••	• •	6-4		
Colleges for General Edu		a							
Degree Standard . Intermediate Standard	•	•				• •			
TOTAL .	•	•			.• •	• •			
	•		,		••	* *	•••		
Colleges for Professional Education—	and	l' echn ica	l						
Agriculture .		•				• •	• •		
Applied Art and Arc	chitect					••	• •		
Commerce .	•	• .	-	•		• •	6 • •		
Engineering .	•	•			• •	**	• •		
Forestry Law	•	•	•		• •	• •	• •		
Medicine	•	•	1		• •	••	••		
Physical Education	. *	•	•		• •	• • •			
<u>-</u>		•	•		••	••			
Teachers' Training-	_								
Basic .	•	•			• •	••	•••		
Non-Basic .	•	•	•			• •	••		
Technology Veterinary Science	•	•			• •	••			
Others .	•	•				••	••		
	•	•			••	••			
TOTAL .	•	•	•			• •	••		
Colleges for Special Educ	ation	_							
Music, Dancing and	Other	Fine A	rts		. •	• •			
Oriental Studies			-			• •			
Sociology	•								
Others						• •	• •		
TOTAL .									
Schools for General Educ					••	••			
	сацоц								
Post Basic .	•	•	•		• •	••	• •		
Higher Secondary	•	•	•		• •	• •	• •		
High	•	•	•		••	• •	• •		
Middle—					_		•		
Basic	•	•	•		I	• •	1		
Non-Basic .	•	•	•		3	• •	3		
Primary									
Basic	•	•	•		• ;	••	10		
Non-Basic .					6	4	10		
Pre-primary .	•	•	•		• •	••	• •		
TOTAL .	٠	•	•		I₽	4	4 I		

	•	• •		
		For Boys	for Girls	Tot al
Schools for Vocational and Te	chnical			•
Education—_				
Agriculture	_	••		
Commerce	• •	•••	••	• •
Engineering Forestry		• •		
Medicine			• •	
Physical Education .		• •	• •	
Teachers' Training—				
t s •			••	
Basic	•	••	9.8	••
Technical, Industrial and	Arts &			
Crafts		• •	**	•
Veterinary Science		- •	-4	**
^ ·		•••	••	•
Others	• •	••		
TOTAL .		• •	• •	• •
Schools for Special Education	_			
Music, Dancing and Othe		• •	• •	• •
Oriental Studies.			• •	• •
For the Handicapped .		• •		
For Social Workers .				-
Social (Adult) Education		i i	I	12
Reformatory		••		• •
Others			• •	• •
TOTAL .		11	- I	12
GRAND TOTAL (1959-6	n)	31	5	26
GRAND TOTAL (1958-59		15	ī	16
III—	-Number o	f P up ils on Ro	lls	
		Boys	Girls	Total
A. By Type of Institution—				
Universities		• •	••	
Research Institutions		. •	• •	
Arts and Science Colleges			• •	
Professional and Technical		• •	• •	• •
Special Education Colleges			• •	٠٠.
Post Basic Schools		• •	••	• •
Higher Secondary Schools	•	••	• •	
High Schools .		• •	• •	• •
Middle Schools—	,			
Basic		30б	20	326
Non-Basic		93 3	250	1,183
Primary Schools—				
Basic		•	* *	
Non-Basic		970	9 6 7	1,937
Pre-Primary Schools Schools for Vocational and	Technical	••		
Education		· ·	• 4	
Schools for Special Educati	ion	264	14	278

					-	Boys	Girls	Total
B. By Stages/	Subices	ts						
General Educati			ire (Steen o	laed_	•		
Research	ion (O	шчег	nily .	JURILL		•		
Post graduate	Dinle	•	•	•	•	4-4	• •	•••
-	-		•	•	•	••	• •	••
M.A. and M.S. B.A. and B.S.	Sc. c. (Pas	es and	Ho	ns.)	•	••	• •	**
Intermediate	(Arts a	and S	cieno	:e)	•	••	••	•••
	TAL				_	••	• •	
-		/r t_:	<u>-</u>	: 0	•	•••	••	• •
Professional Edudard)—	ication	ı (On	IVCIS	ity 5	IRU-			
Agriculture	•	•	•	•	•	• •	••	••
Commerce	•	•	•	. •	•.	• •	••	6-4
Engineering Forestry		•	•	•	•	• •	• •	• •
Law .		•		•	•	••	••	•••
Medicine					•		• •	
Physical Educ			•	•	•	• •	• •	• •
Teachers' Tr	aining-							
	•	•			٠		• •	• •
Non-Bas	ic	•	•	•	•	• •	• •	
		•	•	•	•	• •	٠.	••
Veterinary So Other Subject	tence	•	•	•	•	• •	••	••
TO T		•	•	•	•	• •	• •	
			•	•		• •	• •	••
Special Education	on (Un	ilversi	ity S	tanda	ard)—			
Music, Danci Oriental Stud	ng and	Ulli	ar fi			• •	* •	••
Sociology		•	•	•	•	• •		••
Domestic Sci	ence							• •
Other Subjec	ts		•		•	••	- •	
TO	TAL					• •		
General Educat	ion (S	chool	Star	idard	l) 			
High and High	-			•	•		• ;	. •
Middle . Primary		•		•	•	` 215	16	231
Pre-Primary	•	•	•	•		1,99 ₁	1,221	3,215
TOI		•	•	•	,	2,2)9	1.237	3,446
Vocational Educ	cation	(Scho	ol S	tand	ar.l)			
Agriculture					•	• •	• •	
Commerce	•	•	•	٠	•	• •	7. %	
Engineering Forestry	•	•	•	•	•	• •	• •	
Medicine	•	•	•	•		• •	- ·	• •
Physical Educ	cation	•		•	•	••	,	• •
Teachers' Tr								
Basic	•					• •		
Non-Basic		•	•	-		• •		- 4
						•		

			Boys	Girls	· Total
Technical Industrial and Arts	and	Crafts		••	••
Veterinary Science .			. •	•••	• •
Other Subjects	•	•	•	••	•••
TOTAL .		•	••	• •	• •
Special Education (School Stand	a=4\ -				
Special Education (School Stand Music, Dancing and Other Fin			• •	••	
Criental Studies .			••	4-a	
For Social Workers	•	•		• •	• •
Social (Adult) Education	•	•	264	14	2 78
For the Handicapped	•	•	• •	••	••
Reformatory .	•		• •	• •	•
Other Subjects			••	• •	- •
TOTAL .	•	•	264	14	278
GRAND TOTAL (1959-66 GRAND TOTAL (1958-59).)	•	2,473 2,002	1,251 885	3,724 2,887
IV—Expenditu	е оп	Educa	tional Insti	tutions	
		1	For Boys Rs.	For Girls Rs.	Total Rs.
A. By Sources					
Government Funds—			•		
Central			• •		••
State	•		3,30,357	6,325	- 3,36,682
District Board Funds .	• 、	•	• •	• •	• •
Municipal Board Funds	•	•		• •	••
Fees	•	•	• •	• •	
Endowments etc. Other Sources	•	•	••		•
	•	•	••	**	•••
B. By Type of Institution					
Direct Expenditure on— Universities					
Board of Secondary and/or	Tota	rme	• •	• •	• •
diate Education	TILL	· ·	• •		* *
Research Institutions .		•	••	••	••
Arts and Science Colleges				• •	• •
Colleges for Professional an	ıd Te	chnical	• •	••	u T
Education	:				
Colleges for Special Educat Post Basic Schools	юп.	•	• •	* *	••
Higher Secondary Schools	•	•	• •	• •	
High Schools			• •	• •	
Middle Schools—					
Basic			13,850		13,850
Non-Basic .			36,548	. 7	3 6 ,548
Primary Schools-			•		
Basic	•	•	• •		
Non-Basic	•	•	44,433	6,151	50,584
Vocational and Technical S	chool	is .	• •	• •	. •
Special Education Schools			1,515	174	1,689
TOTAL (Direct)			96,346	6,325	1,02,671
101111 (2.121)	,	•	7-1374	~,,,~,,	. , ,

		•		
		For Boys	For Girls	Total
•		Rs.	R•₄	Ro.
Indirect Expenditure				
Direction and Inspection		14,939	. •	14,939
Buildings	•	73,329	• •	73,329
Scholarships	•	72,767	• •	72,767
Hostels	•		- •	7 2, 976
Other Miscellaneous Items .	•	72, 976	••	72,910
TOTAL (Indirect) .	•	2,34,011	\$=	2,34,011
GRAND TOTAL (1959-60)		3,30,357	6,325	3,36,682
GRAND TOTAL (1958-59)	•	2,50,526	••	2,50,526
VNu	mber	of Teachers		
,		Men	Women	Total
Universities and Colleges .	_	••	••	••
Post Basic Schools—	-			,
Trained		••	••	
Untrained	•		• •	
High/Higher Secondary Schools-	-			
Trained	•	• •	••	
Untrained	•	Ų.	• •	
Middle Schools— Trained		33	5	38
Untrained	:	33	•••	
Primary Schools—				
Trained		36	6	42
Untrained	•		3	3
Pre-Primary Schools-				
Trained	•	. •	• •	• •
Untrained Vocational and Technical Schools	•	• •	••	••
Special Education Schools	•	• •	••	••
TOTAL (1959-60)	•	69	14	85
TOTAL (1958-59) .		. 64	12	76
VIExa	mina	tion Results		
		Boys	Girls	Total
No. of Students Passing-		_		
B.A. (Pass and Hons.)				
B.Sc. (Pass & Hons.)			• •	
B.T./B.Ed.	•	• ••	• •	• •
B.E./B.Sc. (Engg. & Tech.)	•	•	• •	- •
M.B., B.S. B.Sc. (Agriculture)	•	•	• •	
B.Com./B.Com. (Hons.)	•	•	• •	••
B.L./LL.B.	•			••
Matriculation and Equivalent	Exa-			
minations	•	•	••	• •
M of Education—10.				

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VII—Number of Institutions in Rural Areas

<i>.</i>	For Boys	For Girls	Total
Universities and Colleges	• ••	••	••
High and Higher Secondary Schools .	••	• •	P-1
Middle Schools	4	• •	4
Primary and Pre-Primary Schools .	. 6	4	10
Vocational and Special Education School	ols II	ľ	12
TOTAL (1959-60)	. 21	5	26
TOTAL (1958-59)	. 15	I	16
VIII—Number of Pu	pils from Rural A	rcas	
	Boys	Girls	Total
Universities and Colleges		••	• •
High and Higher Secondary Schools .		••	**
Middle Schools	1,239	270	1,509
Primary and Pre-Primary Schools .	970	967	1,9 37
Vocational and Special Education Scho	ols 264	14	27 8
TOTAL (1959-60)	. 2,473	1,251	3,724
TOTAL (1958-59)	. 2,002	88 ₅	2,887
IX-Strength of Education	Directorate and I	nspectorate	
	Men	Women	Tota
Assistant Education Officer	. I	••	I

MANIPUR

During the year under review, the total number of recognised educational institutions in the Territory increased by 197 to 2,083. On these, 4.6 per cent were managed by the government, 56.6 per cent by local boards and 38.8 per cent by private bodies (15.5 per cent aided and 23.3 per cent unaided). The total number of pupils in these institutions also rose from 1,40,548 to 1,49,970 (105,309 boys and 44,661 girls). They were distributed as: primary stage 67.3 per cent, secondary stage 29.3 per cent, university stage (general education) 1.1 per cent, while the remaining 2.3 per cent received professional and special education of both school and college standards. Nearly 88.8 per cent of the pupils came from rural areas. Educational facilities available for the school-going children of the age-groups 6-11, 11-14, 14-17 were to the extent of 98.9 per cent, 43.1 per cent and 24.2 per cent, respectively. Compulsory Education was not in force during the year under report.

The total expenditure on recognised institutions increased by Rs. 26.56 lakhs to Rs. 72.58 lakhs. The government met 30.6 per cent of this expenditure, while the contribution from local boards, fees, endowments and other sources was 55.3, 7.3, 5.9 and 0.9 per cent respectively. On an average, the annual cost of educating a pupil was Rs. 204.8 in an arts and science college, Rs. 53.4 in a high/higher secondary school, Rs. 49.1 in a middle school and Rs. 17.7 in a primary school. The average annual cost per capita (of population) was Rs. 9.6.

The teachers working in recognised schools for general education increased from 4,767 to 5,871 (5,589 men and 282 women). The trained teachers formed 8.6 per cent in secondary schools (11.9 per cent in high/higher secondary schools and 6.6 per cent in middle schools) and 8.5 per cent in primary schools of the total strength of the staff. The teacher-pupil ratio was 1:26 in the primary and 1:23 in the Secondary Schools.

The output of graduates in arts and science (Pass & Hons.) was 113 as against 112 in the previous year. The number of students declared successful in the Matriculation and equivalent examinations increased from 743 to 791. As many as 1,431 adults were made iterate.

Some important educational statistics are given on the following

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I-Area and Population

			F1#			opulation.							
Area (in Square	Mileo	1				_	•	8,628					
· -	MILICS	'	•	•	•	•	-	7,6 0,00 ∉					
Population			•	•	•	•	•	/300300					
11-Number of Institutions													
II TAME OF TRANSPORT													
						For Boys	For Giris	Total					
Universities .						- 4	••	••					
Boards of Educat	tion .		•	,	•		• •	••					
Research Institu			:	•	•	• •	••	••					
Colleges for Gen	eral E	duce	ation.										
Degree Standa						2	-4	2					
Intermediate S	Standa			•	•	• •	• •	• • •					
								2					
TOTAL .	•	•	•	•	•	2	• •	_					
Colleges for Pro	fessio	nal a	nd T	echni	cal								
Education—													
Agriculture	•	•			•	. •	• •	4 + *					
Applied Art and	Arch	itect	ure	•	•	• •	••	-					
Commerce	•	•	•	•	•	••	• •	••					
Engineering	•	•	•	•	•	• •	••						
Forestry	•	•	•	•	٠	• •	••						
Law	•	•	٠	•	•	• •	• •						
Medicine		•	•	•	•	• •	• •						
Physical Educat		•	•	•	•	• •	••						
Teachers' Train	ning	•											
Basic.	•	•	•	•	•	• •	• •						
Non-Basic		•	•	•	•	• •	••						
Technology Veterinary Scie	•	•	•	•	•	• •							
Others .	1100		•	•	•	4.4	•	••					
	•	•	. •	•	•	5.5							
TOTAL	•	•	•	•	•	• •	• •	• •					
Colleges for Sp	ecial I	Rduc	ation										
Music, Danc	ing an	d O	ther I	Pine A	L ru	1	• •	1					
Oriental Stud	lies				•	•••	• •						
Sociology		•		•		•-•	• •	• •					
Others	•		•	•		• •	1-0	• •					
TOTAL						I		I					
	•	•	•	•	•	-							
Schools for Ge	neral	Edu	catio	n		•							
Post-Basic			•	•	•	• •	• •	••					
Higher Seco	ndary	•	٠	•	•	• •	• •	54					
High .	•	•	•	•	•	50	4	74					
M iddle—													
Basic	•	•	•	•	•	••	••	314					
Mon-Basic	•	•	•	•	•	293	21	2*4					
Primary—													
Basic						130	11	141					
Non-Basic		•				1,152	137	1,289					
Pre-Primary			•	•		I	••	I					
•						1,626	173	1,799					
TOTAL	•	•	•	•	•	. 1,020	-/3	., .					

					For Boys	For Girls	Total
Schools for Voc Education—	cational	and T	Ce chn	ical	4.		ı
Agriculture		_	_				
Arts & Crafts	•	•		•	•••	••	••
Commerce .	•	•		•	••	• •	••
Engineering .	•	•	•	•	2	• •	2
Forestry .	•	•	•	•	• •	• •	••
Industry	•	•	•	•	-	-	••
Medicine		•	•	•	I	I	2
Physical Educa	ation .	•	•	•	**	**	• •
Teachers' Train	ining—						
Basic_		•		•	2	• •	2
Non-Basic				06	ĭ	• •	<u> 1</u>
Technical, Inc Veterinary Sc		and Ai	ts &	Craits	I I	• • ,	· I I
Others	TETTCE	•	•	•	1	• •	I
	•	•	•	•	_	••	_
TOTAL	• •	•	•	•	9	I	10
Schools for Spec	ial Edu	cation-	~				
Music, Dancir	ng and C	ther F	ine A	rts	I	• •	1
Oriental Studi		•	•	•	2	• •	. 2
For the Handi		•	•	•		• •	• •
For Social Wo Social (Adult)	orkers Educati	ion.	•	•	 76	2	 78
Reformatory	Educati		•	•	70		70
Others				•	190	••	190
TOTAL		•	•		269	2	271
GRAND TO	TAL (1	959-6a	a e		1,907	176	2,083
GRAND TO					1,784	102	1,886
		ш—М	lumb	er of	Pupils on F	Rolls	
A. By Type of I	Institutio	n			Boys	Girls	Total
Universities		•			• •	• •	•••
Research Ins Arts and Scie			•	•	1,666	272	* P=0
Professional a			Colleg	es .	1,000	213	1,879
Special Educa					43	5 3	96
Post-Basic So	chools	٠.				••	
Higher Secon	dary Sci	hools	•	•		• •	• •
High Schools		•	•	•	16, 986	3,940	20,926
Middle School	ols—						
Basic . Non-Basic	•	•		•	17 624	# ne6	22.090
		•	-	•	17,624	5,356	22,980
Primary Scho Basic .	wis—				7 407	4,807	12 204
Non-Basic		•		•	7,497 5 8,829	29,73 3	12,304 88,562
Pre-Primary	Schools	•		•	3	7	10
Schools for	Vocation	al and	Tecl	hnical	_	•	
Education	\!_1 -		•	•	516	74	590
Schools for S	pecial H	ducatio	on .	•	2,145	478	2,623

			I	 2		
				Boys	Girle	Tota3
B. By Stages/Subjects						
General Education (1 Standard)—	Univer	sity				
Research M.A. and M.Sc. B.A. and B.Sc. (Pass	and l	· Hons.)	•	 404 980	28 170	 432 1,1 5 0
Intermediate (Arts a	ilia sc	ience)		1,384	198	1,582
		T Teline	-	->3-,	,	
Professional Educati Standard)—	1011 (Unive	rsity	•		
Agriculture .	•	•	. •	1.0	 6	219
Commerce . Engineering .	•	•	•	213	•	
Forestry				••	4-4	.,
Law		•		• •	••	• •
Medicine		•	•	• •		•
Physical Education	•	•	٠	• •	• •	• •
Teachers' Training- Basic		•		• •	• •	
Non-Basic	•		•	51	9	6c
Technology .	•		:	••	• •	••
Veterinary Science		•		••		• •
Other Subjects		•	•	• •	• •	••
TOTAL		•	•	264	15	279
Special Education (Un	iversit	y Stan	dard)-	_		
Music, Dancing and	Othe	r Fine	Arts	6	6	12
Oriental Studies	•	•	•	• •	• •	• •
Sociology	•	•	•	• •	• •	• •
Other Subjects		:	•	18	• • • • • • • • • • • • • • • • • • • •	18
·				,	6	30
TOTAL	•	•	•	24	U	30
General Education (Sc	hool S	tandar	:d)			** ***
High and Higher Se		-	•	9,981 2 4, 629	2,132 7,164	12,113 31,793
Middle Primary	•	•	•	66,326	3 4,54 0	1,00,866
Pre-Primary			·	3	7	10
TOTAL			•	1,00,939	43,843	1,44,782
Vocational Education	Schoo	l Stan	dard)-	_		
Agriculture . Arts and Crafts		•	•	• •	• •	••
Commerce .	•	•	•	••		• •
Engineering .			•	201	•	201
Forestry						7 \$
Medicine . Physical Education			٠	33	45	/ *
Teachers' Training	'	•	•	••	• •	* -
Basic Basic				T.E.A	g.	159
Mon-Basic		•		1 54 5 5	5 7	62
	•	•	•	J#	•	

		Boys	Girla	Total
Technical, Industrial and Arts &	Crafts	25	17	42
Veterinary Science · · ·	. (12		12
Other Subjects		36	• •	36
·		_	7.4	
TOTAL	•	516	74	590
Special Education (School Standar	rd)	2.6	0	
Music, Dancing and Other Fine	Arts	86	48	134
Oriental Studies	•	8 1	• •	81
For Social Workers	•	T 163	410	1,871
Social (Adult) Education	•	1,452	419	1,0/1
For the Handicapped Reformatory	•	••	• •	• • •
Other Subjects	•	563	58	621
TOTAL	•	2,182		
	•	2,102	525	2,707
GRAND TOTAL (1959-60) . GRAND TOTAL (1958-59) .	•	1,05,309 98,908	44,6 61 41,640	1,49,970 140,548
IV—Expenditure o	n Rdu	cational ins	titutions	
-	,		4	
A. By Sources		For Boys	For Girls	Total
		Rs.	Rs.	Rs.
Government Funds—		70.000		50,000
Central	•	50,000 21,16,882	50,901	21,67,783
District Board Funds	` •	36,40,453	3,77,116	40,17,569
Municipal Board Funds	•	160	3,77,110	160
Fees	•	4,94,134	32,766	5,26,900
Endowments etc.	•	3,64,649	62,534	4,27,183
Other Sources	•	63,546	5,017	68,563
B. By Type of Institution				
Direct Expenditure on—		•		
Universities Boards of Education	•	• •	••	• •
Research Institutions	•	• •	••	• •
Arts and Science Colleges .	•	3,84,845	• •	3,84,845
Colleges for Professional and	Tech-	3,04,04)	••	3,04,043
nical Education			••	
Colleges for Special Education		14,517		14,517
Post-Basic Schools		, ,		
Higher Secondary Schools .	•	• •	••	••
High Schools	•	9,92,055	1,26,219	11,18,274
Middle Schools-		, , ,		
Basic.			• •	
Non-Basic	•	10,13,921	1,14,784	11,28,705
Primary Schools-		2 222		
Basic . , ,	•	2,38,771	17,285	2,56,056
Non-Basic	<i>'</i> .	13,52,311	1,79,075	15,31,386
Pre-primary Schools	•	4,284	• •	4,284
Vocational and Technical School	ls .	2,17,047	•:	2,17,047
Special Education Schools .	•	95,393	218	95,611
TOTAL (Direct); .	•	43,13,144	437581	47,50,725

					For Boys
Indirect Expendi					
Direction and Ins	pection	n	•	•	4,35,194
Buildings .	•	•	•	•	,9, 96,182
Scholarships .	•	•	٠	•	1,92,760
Hostels .	•		•	•	3,520
Other Miscellane	ous Ite	ems	•	•	7,89,024
TOTAL (I	ndirect)	•	•	24,16,680
GRAND	тот	AL (1	959-	6 0)	67,29,824
GRAND	TOT	AL (1	958-	59 [°])	43,49,227
		V-	-Nu	mber o	f Teachers
					Men
Universities and	Colleg	es			70
Post Basic Schoo		, = -	_	·	•
Trained .	10				••
Untrained .	•	•			
High/Higher Sec	· ·	v Sch		_ •	••
Trained .	Опст	y Oui	,CIG		77
	•	•	•	•	606
Untrained.	•	•	•	•	000
Middle Schools-					70
Trained .	•	•	•	•	70 7.080
Untrained .	•	•	•	•	1,080
Primary Schools					- 0 -
Trained .	•	•	•	•	280
Untrained.	•	•	•	•	3,476
Pre-primary Scho	ols—				
Trained .	•	•	•	•	* *
Untrained .	•	•	•	•	• •
Vocational and Te	chnica	al Sch	ools	•	55
Special Educatio	n Sch	ools		•	373
TOTAL			•	•	6,087
TOTAL	(195 δ-	59)	•	•	5,032
		VI-	-Exa	minat	ion Results
					Boys
No. of Students	Passin	ıg—			
B.A. (Pass & H	ons.)	•	•	•	79
B.Sc. (Pass & F	Ions.)	•	•	•	24
B.T./B.Ed.	•		•	•	II
B.E./B. Sc. (Et	ngg. &	Tech	.)	•	
M.B.,B.S.	•			•	• •
B.Sc. (Agricult	ure)			•	
B.Com., B.Cor		ns.)		•	II
Matriculation		Equ	ival	ent	
Examination		4.		•	702

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VII—Number of Institutions in Rural Areas

	For Boys	For Girls	Total
Universities and Colleges	••	••	
High and Higher Secondary Schools	39	2	41
Middle Schools	2 78	11	289
Primary and Pre-primary Schools .	1,244	140	3,384
Vocational and Special Education			_
Schools	2 58	2	260
TOTAL (1959-60)	1, 819	155	1,974
TOTAL (1958-59)	1,763	97	1,860
VIII—Number of Pupi	ls from Rural	Areas	
	Boys'	Girls	Total
Universities and Colleges	884	50	934
High and Higher Secondary Schools	12,780	3,433	16,213
Middle Schools	14,995	3,838	18,833
Primary and Pre-primary Schools	62,196	32,052	94,248
Vocational and Special Education			- 00-
Schools	`2,391	494	2,8 85
TOTAL (1959-60)	93,246	·· 39,867	1,33,113
TOTAL (1958-59)	98,578	41,116	1,39,694
IX—Strength of Education D	irectorate and	Inspectorat	е
	Men	Women	Total
Director of Education	I	• •	1
Deputy Director of Education .	I	• •	1
Principal Education Officer .	I		1
Inspector of Schools	3	• •	3
Director of Youth Welfare	r	• •	1
Deputy Inspector of Administration	1	• •	I
Deputy Inspector of Schools .	6		6
Audiovisual Education Officer .	I	• •	I
Asstt. Inspector of Schools .	39	è =	39
Inspecting Maulvi .	I	• •	I
Demonstrator Desi Kasrat .	1	• •	1

N. E. F. A.

During the year under review, the total number of recognised educational institutions in the Territory increased by 10 to 138. All of these were managed by the Government. The total number of pupils in these institutions also rose from 5,633 to 6,462 (5,734 boys and 728 girls). They were distributed as: primary stage 86.5 per cent, secondary stage 12.2 per cent while the remaining 1.3 per cent received professional and special education of school standards. All the pupils came from rural areas. Compulsory education was not in force during the year under report.

The total expenditure on recognised institutions however decreased by Rs. 2·49 lakhs to Rs. 19·92 lakhs. The entire expenditure was borne by the Government. On an average, the annual cost of educating a pupil was Rs. 201·9 in a high/higher secondary school, Rs. 158 in a middle school and Rs. 113 in a primary school.

The teachers working in recognised schools for general education increased from 328 to 371 (347 men and 24 women). The trained teachers formed 65.5 per cent in secondary schools (62.0 per cent in High/Higher Secondary schools and 68.0 per cent in middle schools) and 81.0 per cent in primary schools of the total strength of the staff. The teacher-pupil ratio was 1:21 in the primary and 1:13 in the secondary schools.

The number of students declared successful in the Matriculation and equivalent examinations increased from 9 to 12.

Some important educational statistics are given on the following pages.

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I-Area and Population

		1	rres	ama i	Population		
Area (in Square Mil Pepulation	les)		•		•••		N.A.
	IJ-	–Nu	mbe	r of I	nstitutions		
		,			For Boys	For Girls	Total
Universities					4-4	• •	
Boards of Seconda	ary and	l/or	Inte	Ι-			
mediate Educati		•	•	•		٠.	
Research Institutio		•	•	٠	toe		• •
Colleges for Gener		ation					
Degree Stand Intermediate		d	•	•	• •	**	• •
	Gianuar	u	•	•	•	• •	• •
TOTAL .	•	•	•	•	•	• •	
Colleges for Profes	sional a	nd T	l'echr	nical			
Education							
Agriculture Applied Art a	nd Anak	itan		•	•	• •	• •
Commerce	id Aici	пссс	uic	•	•	* -	
Engineering	•		•	•	4 •		• •
Forestry		•	•				• •
Law					• •	• •	• • • • • • • • • • • • • • • • • • • •
Medicine					• •		
Physical Educ		•	-		• •		
Teachers' Tra	iining—	•					
Basic			•	•	• •		
Non-Basi	с	1	•	•			٠.
Technology Veterinary Sci	ionae	•	•	•	• -	• •	
Others		•	•	•	* *	•	• •
,	•	•	•	•	••	•	• •
TOTAL .			•	•	• •	• •	- 1
Colleges for Specia	al Educa	ation	_				
Music, Dancii	ng and (Othe	r Fin	ė			
Arts		ı			• •		
Oriental Studi	ies .		•			•	
Sociology		•	•	•			
Others	•	•	•	•	• •		. .
TOTAL .			•		_		
				•			••
Schools for Genera	n Eque	atton	·				
Post-Basic	•				••	• •	••
Higher Second	ary .		•	•	• •	• •	••
High Middl e			•	•	4	* *	4
Basic	_		_	_			
Non-Basic			•	•	12	• •	12
Primary—	•			•	, 	* *	**
Basic					7	4.4	7
Non-Basic				•	113	• •	113
Pre-Primary		•	•	•	••		••
TOTAL .			_	_	136		136
			•	•	- 30	• •	- 3 -

•	For Boys	For Girls	Total
Schools for Vocational and Technical Education—			
Agriculture		••	• •
Commerce	••	• •	• •
Engineering	• •	••	••
Forestry	• •	• •	••
Physical Education	*-*	••	
•			
Teachers' Training—			
Basic	1		I
Non-Basic	9-0	••	•••
Technical/Industrial/Arts and Crafts	• •	• •	••
Veterinary Science	• •	• •	••
Others	• •	••	••
TOTAL	1	• •	I
Schools for Special Education—			
Music, Dancing and Other Fine Arts	• •	• •	••
Oriental Studies	• •	••	••
For the Handicapped	• •	••	••
For Social Workers	I	••	I
Social (Adult) Education	• •	• •	••
Reformatory	• •	••	• •
Others	• •	• •	••
TOTAL	1	••	1
GRAND TOTAL (1959-60)	138	• •	138
GRAND TOTAL (1958-59)	128	• •	128
IIINumber of P	n <mark>pils on R</mark> oll	is	
A. By Type of Institution	Boys	Girls	Total
Universities		••	••
Research Institutions	••	••	••
Arts and Science Colleges	• •		
Professional and Technical Colleges.	• •	••	••
Special Education Colleges	• •	• •	••
Post-Basic Schools	••		••
Higher Secondary Schools		• •	0
High Schools	702	109	811
Middle Schools—			
Basic	• •	• •	••
Non-Basic	1,132	235	1,367
Primary Schools-			
	17 1	22	193
Basic			
Basic		362	4,010
Non-Basic	3,648	362	4,010
Non-Basic Pre Primary Schools Schools for Vocational and Technical	3,648	362 	
Non-Basic	3,648	362 ⊷	

				Boys	Girle	Total
B. By Stages/Subjects						
General Education	(Universi	ty Sta	n-			
dard)— Research		_			••	• •
Post Graduate D	iploma	•	•	••	••	• •
M.A. and M.Sc.	-	•	•		• •	• • •
B.A. and B.Sc. (P	ass and F	Ions.)	•	• •	••	• •
Intermediate (Arts	and Scie	ence)	•	••	•-	
TOTAL .	•	•	•	• •	••	• •
Professional Education	on (Univ	ersity				
Standard)—				• •	• •	• •
Agriculture .		•		••	• •	• •
Commerce		•	•	• •	• •	• •
Engineering .	•	•	•	• •	• •	. •
Forestry	•	•	•	• •	• •	• •
Law	•	•	•	• •	• •	• •
Medicine Physical Education	•	•	•	• •	• •	
<u>-</u>		•	•	••	• •	
Teachers' Training	ıg—					
Basic	•	•	•	• •	• •	• •
Non-Basic .	•	•	•	• •	••	
Technology	• •	•	•	••	• •	
Veterinary Science Other Subjects		•	•	••	• • •	p-0
TOTAL .		•	•	••	. •	
-			_	45		
Special Education	(Univers	ity Sta	indar (1)		
Music, Dancing a		Fine	Arts	••	••	•••
Oriental Studies	• •	•	•	••	• •	
Sociology . Domestic Science	•	٠	•	• •	•	• •
Other Subjects	•	•		••	••	
•	•	•	•	• •		
TOTAL .	• •	٠	•	••	• •	• • •
General Education	(School S	tanda	-(br		<u>.</u>	
High and Higher	Seconda	ıry		208	27	235
Middle .		•	•	461	95	556
Primary .		•	•	4,98 4	606	5,550
Pre-Primary	• •	•	•	••	• •	• •
TOTAL .		•	•	5,653	728	6,3 81
Vocational Education	on (Scho	ol Star	idard))—		
Agriculture		•	•	• •	••	• •
Commerce		•	•	• •	••	••
Engineering		•	•	• •	• •	••
Forestry .	• •	•	•	• *	••	• •
Medicine . Physical Education		•			• •	
Teachers' Traini	75	•		•••	***	
Basic .	5	_	_	20		200
Non- Basic		•	•		• •	• •
= :	·					

				Boys	Girls	Total
Technical/Industrial/ar	nd Ai	rts and	d C	rafts	• •	••
Veterinary Science		•	•	••	,	••
Other Subjects .	•	•	•	4-4	•	***
TOTAL			•	20	••	20
Special Education (School	l Sta	ndard	l)—			
Music, Dancing and O	ther	Fine.	Arts	•••	•••	•
Oriental Studies .	•	•	•	61	• •	61
For Social Workers Social (Adult) Education	\П	•	•	01	••	•
For the Handicapped			•	••	• •	••
Reformatory .	•			• •		• •
Other Subjects .		•	•	• •	• -	• •
TOTAL				61	• •	61
GRAND TOTAL (GRAND TOTAL (•	5,7 34 4,970	728 663	6,462 5, 6 33
JV—Expe	ndit	ure o	n E	ducational	Institution s	
				For Boys	For Girls	Total
A. By Sources				Rs.	Rs.	Rs.
Government Funds—						
Central				~	-	•
		•	I	9,92,028	••	1 9, 92,0 28
District Board Funds	•	•	•	• •	• •	• •
Municipal Board Funds	•	•	٠	• •	• •	••
Fees Endowments etc	•	•	•	**	••	• • • • • • • • • • • • • • • • • • • •
Other Sources .	:	•	•	••		• •
B. By Type of Institution						
Direct Expenditure on-						
Universities .	•	•	•	***		••
Boards of Secondary a mediate Education	ı n d/o	r inte	-1:			
Research Institutions		•	•	• •		••
Arts and Science Colle	ges		•	• •	••	••
Colleges for Profession	ial an	d Tec	ch-		• •	
nical Education	4		•	• •	• •	• •
Colleges for Special Ec Post-Basic Schools	пся	1011	•	• •	• •	• •
Higher Secondary Sch	ools	•	•	••	••	• •
High Schools				1,63,721	• •	1,63,721
Middle Schools-						
Basic		•			• •	• •
Non-Basic . Primary Schools—	•	•	٠	2,15,628	••	2,15,628
Basic	•	•	•	49,250	• •	49,250
Non-Basic .	•	•	•	4,24, 019		4,24,019
Pre-Primary Schools	ool C	labaat	٠.	T 03 6 -0	••.	
Vocational and Techni Special Education Sch		ctt001	. 35	1,02,058 9 2, 883	• •	1,02,658 92,88 3
TOTAL (Direct)		•	. 1	0,48,159	**	10,48,159
•						

		For Boys	For Girls Rs.	Total Rs.
Indirect Expenditure on				
Direction and Inspection Buildings Scholarships Hostels Other Miscellaneous Items	• '	. 2,84,655 . 4,09,000 . 2,07,050 . 2,905 . 40,259	••	2,84,655 4,09,000 2,07,050 2,905 40,259
TOTAL (Indirect) .	_	9,43,869	4.	9,43,869
GRAND TOTAL (1959-6 GRAND TOTAL (1958-		19,92,028 12,40,923	••	19,92,028 22,40,923
v–	-Num	ber of Teachers		
		Men	Women	Total
Universities and Colleges Post-Basic Schools—	•	••	••	. •
Trained	•	••	• •	. • •
High Higher Secondary Schools-	-			
Trained	• •	35 23	9	44 27
Middle Schools—	•	* *3	7	-,
Trained		. 68		68
Untrained	•	31	I	32
Primary Schools— Trained	:	156 34	6 4	162 38
re-Primary Schools—				
Trained Untrained Vocational and Technical Schools Special Education Schools		 8 6	3	 11 6
TOTAL (1959-60) TOTAL (1958-59)	•	. 361 . 324	27 18	3 88 342
VI-	-Exan	nination Results		
		Boys	Girle	Total
No. of Students Passing-				
B.A. (Pass & Hons.)	•		••	
B.Sc. (Pass and Hons.) .	•	• ••	••	• •
B.T./B.Ed.	`	•	••	• •
B.E./B. Sc. (Engg. and Tech. M.B., B.S.	,	• • • •	••	••
B. Sc. (Agriculture)	•	• • • • • • • • • • • • • • • • • • • •	••	• •
B.L./LL. B				• •
B. Com./B. Com. (Hons.)	· T!	• ••	••	••
Matriculation and Equivalent minations	EXA-	. 10	2	. 13

I52
VII—Number of Institutions in Rural Areas

	For Boys	For Girls	Total
Universities and Colleges	••	0-0	4 -4
High and Higher Secondary Schools .	4		4
Middle Schools	12		12
Primary and Pre-Primary Schools .	120	• •	130
Vocational and Special Education Schools	2	••	2
TOTAL (1959-60)	138		1 38
TOTAL (1958-59)	128	••	1 28
VIII-Number of Pupil	s from Rura	l Areas	
	Boys	Girls	Total
Universities and Colleges	••	b-b	• •
High and Higher Secondary Schools .	702	109	811
Middle Schools	1,132	235	1,36 7
Primary and Pre-Primary Schools .	3,819	384	4,203
Vocational and Special Education Schools	81	••	8 1
TOTAL (1959-60)	5,7 3 4	728	6,462
TOTAL (1958-59)	4,970	663	5,6 33

IX-Strength of Educational Directorate and Inspectorate

		Men	Women	T.Oran
Director of Education	•	I		1
Asstt. Director of Education .	•	1	••	ſ
Divisional Inspector of Schools .	.	6	• •	6
Asstt. Inspector of Schools		I	••	F

TRIPURA

During the year under review, the total number of recognised ducational institutions in the Territory increased by 7 to 1.677. If these, 27.4 per cent were managed by the government, io.6 per cent by local boards and 12.0 per cent by private bodies 10.8 per cent aided and 1.2 per cent unaided). The total number of pupils in these institutions decreased from 1,14,201 to 1,13,609 (80.097 boys and 33,512 girls). They were distributed as: pre-primary stage 0.1 per cent, primary stage 69.6 per cent, secondary stage 12.7 per cent, university stage (general education) 1.2 per cent, while the remaining 16.3 percent received professional and special education of both school and college standards. Nearly 80 per cent of the pupils came from rural areas. Educational facilities available for the school-going children of the age groups, 6—11, 11—14, 14—17 were to the extent of 52.7 per cent, 13.3 per cent and 5.5 per cent respectively. Compulsory education was not in force during the year under report.

The total expenditure on recognised institutions increased by Rs. 16·75 lakhs to Rs. 1·33 crores. The government met 94·5 per cent of this expenditure, while the contribution from fees, endowments and other sources was, 3·9, 0·8 and 0·8 per cent respectively. On an average the annual cost of educating a pupil was Rs. 252·4 in an arts and science college, Rs. 123·4 in a high/higher secondary school, Rs. 99·3 in a middle school and Rs. 54·1 in a primary school. The average annual cost per capita (of population) was Rs. 11·8.

The teachers working in recognised schools for general education increased from 3.510 to 3,664 (3,069 men and 595 women). The trained teachers formed 29.2 per cent in secondary schools (29.1 per cent in high/higher secondary schools and 29.4 per cent in middle schools) and 19.4 per cent in primary schools of the total strength of the staff. The teacher-pupil ratio was 1:28 in the primary and 1:20 in the secondary schools.

The output of graduates in arts and science (Pass and Hons.) was 98 as against 89 in the previous year. The number of students declared successful in the Matriculation and equivalent examinations decreased from 702 to 579. As many as 12,951 adults were made literate

Some important educational statistics are given on the following loges.

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1-Area and Population

Area (in a Square Miles) Population	•	•	•	-		4,036 11,20,900						
II—Number of Institutions												
				For Boys	For Girls !	Total						
Universities .			dinta									
Boards of Secondary and/o)T 11	licille	Clarc		_							
Research Institutions	•	•	•	••	• •	• •						
Colleges for General Educa	tion	_										
Degree Standard		•	•	2		2						
Intermediate Standa	rd	•	•			• •						
TOTAL		•		2		2						
Colleges for Professional an Education—	nd T	echnic	al									
Agriculture .		_	_									
Applied Art and Are	chite	cture		• •	* "							
Commerce .	•	•	•									
Engineering .	•	•		• •		• -						
Forestry	•	•	•		• •	• •						
Law Medicine .		•	•	• •	• •	• •						
Physical Education	•	•	•		• •							
Teachers' Training-		•	•	• •	• •							
Basic .		_		I		3						
Non-Basic	•		,	ī		Ī						
Technology .					• •							
Veterinary Science	•	•	•	• •								
Others	•	•	•	• •	• •	• •						
TOTAL		•	•	2		.2						
Colleges for Special Educ	catio)rı—										
Music, Dancing and	Otl	ner Fir	ne									
Arts		•	•		1	1						
Oriental Studies	•	•	•	••	• •	. •						
Sociology . Others .	-	•	•	••	• •	• •						
	•	•	•	• •	• •	• .						
TOTAL	٠	•	•	• •	ı	1						
Schools for General Edu	cetic	n										
Post-Basic .	•	•	•		-•	• •						
Higher Secondary •	•	•	•	-7	r 6	8						
High Middle—	•	•	•	18	O	2.						
Basic				29	1	30						
Non-Basic	•		•	39	4	43						
Primary—				2-								
Basic		•	•	194	• •	×94						
Non-Basic	•	•	•	875	• •	875						
Pre-Primary .	٠	•	•	2	• •	2						
TOTAL .	•	•	•	1,164	12	- 176						

•	_		
	For Boys	For Girls	To. al
Schools for Vocational and Technical Education—			
Agriculture	1	•	I
Commerce · · · · ·			
Engineering	1	• •	I
Forestry	• •	• •	• •
Medicine	* *	I	T.
Teachers' Training	• •	• •	• •
Basic	1	• • •	r
Non-Basic	••	• •	
Technica / Industrial and Arts & Crafts	23	1	24
Veterinary Science	• •	• •	
Others	•••	••	• •
TOTAL	26	2	28
Schools for Special Education-			
Music, Dancing and Other Fine Arts	• •	• •	••
Oriental Studies	19	••	19
For the Handicapped		• •	• •
For Social Workers	[-4:1	••	1 420
Social (Adult) Education	36 8	50	418
Reformatory	30	••	30
TOTAL	418	50	468
GRAND TOTAL (1959-60) .	1,613	65	1,677
GRAND TOTAL (1958-59) .	1,608	62	1,670
III-Number o	of Pupils on R	olls	
A. By Type of Institution	Boys	Girls	Total
Universities			••
Research Institutions	••	• •	••
Arts and Science Colleges	1,255	2 69	1,524
Professional and Technical Colleges .	76	30	106
Special Education Colleges	6	12	18
Higher Secondary Schools	2.205	1,096	4 30T
High Schools	3,295 4 ,957	2,001	4, 39 1 6,958
Middle Schools—	75227	*	-1734
Basic	3,783	1,522	5,305
Non-Basic	3,302	1,408	4,710
Primary Schools—			
Basic	16,024	8,944	24,968
Non-Basic	32,585	14,593	47,178
Pre-Primary Schools Schools for Vocational and Technical	45	36	81
Education	619	462	1,081
Schools for Special Education	14,150	3,139	17:289
•			

						Boys	Girls	Total
B. By Stages/S	ubject	5						
General Educ Standard)—	ation	(Uni	versity	<i>f</i>				
Research			•	•	•	••	• •	• •
Post-Gradua			a	•	•	•• .	• •	• •
M. A. and A	1. Sc.	Dans s			•	•••	• •	• • •
B. A. and B. Intermediate	(Arts	and	Science	e).	•	260 881	60 209	320 1,090
TOTAL	•	•	•	•	•	I,I4I	259	1,419
Professional Standard)—	Educ	ation	(Uni	iversi	ty			
Agriculture	•	•	•	•	•	••	• •	• •
Commerce	•	•	•	•	•	114	• •	114
Engineering		•	•	•	•	• •	• •	• •
Forestry Law .	•	•	٠	•	•	• •	• •	• •
Medicine	•	•	•	•	•	• •	• •	• •
Physical E	ducati	on.	•	•	•	• •	••	• •
Teachers' T			•	•	•	••	••	• -
Basic		٠.				20	1	21
Non-Basic						10	5	15
Technology			•			• •	••	
Veterinary	Scien	ice .	•		•	• •		
Other Sub	jects	•	•	•	•	••		•
TOTAL.	•	•	•		•	144	6	150
Special Educat	tion (1	Unive	reits S	tande	ard)_			
Music, Dan	icing a	and O	ther F	ine .	Arts	6	12	18
Oriental S	tudies						••	••
Sociology				•		••		
Domestic So	ience					••		
Other Subje			•	•	•		• •	
TOTAL			•	•	•	6	12	18
General Edu	cation	(Sc	hool S	Stand	ard)—			
High and H	igher	Seco	ndary		•	2,947	8 86	3,833
Middle	•		•	•	•	7,728	2,882	10,610
Primary	•	•	•		•	53,271	25,796	7 9,067
Pre-Primary	•	•	•	•	•	45	36	81
TOTAI.	•	•	•	•	•	63,991	29,600	93,591
Vocational Ed Standard)—		on	(Scho	ol				
Agriculture			_			105		105
Commerce			•	•		•••	• •	
Engineering						107		107
Forestry				•	U	. •		
Medicine					•	••	9 5	95
Physical Ed	ucatio	ìΠ			•		••	••
Teachers' T	'rainin	ıg—						
Basic		٠.	٠			94	24	118
Non-Basic	с.	•	•	•	•	••	• •	••

			•	Boys	Girls	Total
Technical, Industrial	and A	Arts & C	rafts	359	367	726
Veterinary Science			•	•••	J-7	••
Other Subjects .				••	••	
TOTAL				665	486	1,151
Special Education (S	chool	Standar	d)—			
Music, Dancing and				••	• •	• •
Oriental Studies .				96	21	117
For Social Workers		•		204		204
Social (Adult) Educat	ion .			13,617	3,020	16,637
For the Handicapped		•			• •	. •
Reformatory .			•		• •	• •
Other Subjects .	•	•	•	233	9 8	331
TOTAL	•	•	•	14,150	3, 139	17,289
GRAND TOTAL GRAND TOTAL		(9-60) (8-59)		80,097 81,940	33,512 32,261	1,13,509 1,14,201
IV—E	pendi	iture oı	n Ed	ucational ins	titutions	
				For Boys	For Girls	Total
A. By Sources			•	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.
Government Funds-						
Central	•		•	30,53,006	276,,8 7 8	33,29,88
State	•	•	•	86,02,276	6,11,213	92,13,48
District Board Funds		•	•	• •	• •	• •
Municipal Board Fun	ıds .	•	•	• •	0-6	
Fees	•	•	•	5,01,772	10,816	5,12,588
Endowments etc	•	•	•	1,03,206	5,487	1,08,693 1,05,994
Other Sources .	•	•	•	1,02,846	3,148	1,03,994
B. By Type of Institution	n					
Direct Expenditure or	ı					
Universities .		· • _	•		• •	
Boards of Seconda			er~			
mediate_Educati		•	•	• •	• •	•
Research Institutio		•	•	- 0	• •	
Arts and Science C			-1-	3,84,724	• •	3, 84,724
Colleges for Profess	sional	and Te	cn-	50 st.		79,016
nical Education	1 12 des-	etio-	•	79,016	10,566	10,566
Colleges for Special Post-Basic Schools	r Editic	auon	•	• •	10,500	10,500
Higher Secondary	Schaal	•	•		1,32,969	6, 70,609
High Schools .	CHOOL		•	5,37,640 5,85,966	1,32,909	7,29,804
Middle Schools—	•	•	•	2,52,500	13421020	12023004
Basic				6,68,733	8,992	6, 7 7,725
Non-Basic	-	-	•	2, 59 ,6 0 3	57,220	3,16,823
Primary Schools—	•	•	•	~, Jy, U U	5/3220	3,,3
Basic				16,47,589		16,47,589
Non-Basic	•	•		22,53,007		22,53,007
Pre-Primary School	ls .	•	•	23,529		23,529
Vocational and Tecl	hnical	Schools		3,01,952	28,088	3,30,040
Special Education S	Schools)	•	5,60,335	1,08,578	6,68,913
TOTAL (Dire	ct) .	•		73,02,094	4,90,251	77,92 ,34 5

			For Boys Rs.	For Girls Rs.	Total Rs.
Indirect Expenditure on-					
Direction and Inspection Buildings Scholarships Hostels Other Miscellaneous Iter		•	7,5 6 ,4 2 1 26,6 2,146 5,46,945 1,61,246 9,34,254	25,720 1,17,390 2,21,148 8,305 44,728	7,82,141 27,79,536 7,68,093 1,69,551 9,78,982
TOTAL (Indirect)			50,61,012	4,17,291	54,78, 3 03
GRAND TOTAL GRAND TOTAL	(1959-6 (1958-5		1,23,63,106 1,06,18,052	9,07,542 9,77,147	1,32,70,648 1,15,95,199
	V—Nu	mbe	r of Teachers		
			Men	Wome	n Total
Universities and Colleges			87	5	92
Post-Basic Schools-					
Trained Untrained	Schools-	· -	••		
Trained Untrained	: :	•	125 341	33 64	158 385
Trained Untrained Primary Schools—	• •	•	130 312	28 68	158 380
Trained Untrained Pre-Primary Schools	• •	•	416 1,765	85 311	5°1 2, 076
Trained	•	-	••	4 2	4 2
Vocational and Technical S pecial Education Schools	Schools		85 482	10 146	95 6 28
TOTAL (1959-60 TOTAL (1958-59) .	•	3,72 3 3,660	756 675	4,479 4,335
•	/I—Exa	mina	tion Results		
			Boys	Girls	Total
Number of Students Passing			_		
B.A. (Pass and Hons.)			64	11	75
B. Sc. (Pass and Hons.)		•	23	• :	23
B.T./B.Ed B.E./B.Sc. (Engg. & Tech	5	•	20	I	21
M.B.,B.S		•	* *		• •
B.Sc. (Agriculture) . B. Com./B. Com. (Hons	, ì	•	 33		33
B.L./LL.B	•	·	••	• •	
Matriculation and Equiv Examinations	alent	•	4 49	130	579

VII-Number of Institutions in Rural Areas

	For Boys	For Girls	Total
Universities and Colleges	• •	••	
High and Higher Secondary Schools .	5	••	5
Middle Schools	59	••	59
Primary and Pre-Primary Schools Vocational and Special Education	010,1	••	1,010
Schools	404	44	448
TOTAL (1959-60) TOTAL (1958-59)	I,478	44 39	1,52 3 1,518
* · · - · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · ·	1,479		2,5,50
VIII—Number of Papils f	rom Rural A	reas	
	Boys	Girls	Total
Universities and Colleges	364	15	379
High and Higher Secondary Schools .	3,747	666	4,413
Middle Schools	6,274	1,939	8,213
Primary and Pre-Primary Schools Vocational and Special Education	42,536	18,403	60,939
Schools	14,250	3,104	17,354
TOTAL (1959-60)	67,171	24,127 °	91,298
TOTAL (1958-59)	68,284	23,594	91,878
ama as a sea d .0 .0 .0 .0			
IX—Strength of Educational l	Directorate a	ina inspecti	orate
IX—Strength of Educational I	Directorate a Men	Women	Total
Director of Education		_	
	Men	Women	Total
Director of Education Deputy Director of Education	Men 1	Women	Total
Director of Education	Men t 1	Women	Total 1 2
Director of Education Deputy Director of Education Deputy Director of Youth Programme Hindi Education Officer	Men r r r	Women	Total I 2 I
Director of Education Deputy Director of Education Deputy Director of Youth Programme Hindi Education Officer Special Officer, Technical Education	Men r r r	Women	Total 1 2 1
Director of Education Deputy Director of Education Deputy Director of Youth Programme Hindi Education Officer	Men r r r	Women	Total 1 2 1
Director of Education	Men I I I I	Women I	Total 1 2 1 1
Director of Education Deputy Director of Education Deputy Director of Youth Programme Hindi Education Officer Special Officer, Technical Education Special Officer, Primary and Basic Education	Men r r r r r r r	Women I	Total 1 2 1 1 1
Director of Education Deputy Director of Education Deputy Director of Youth Programme Hindi Education Officer Special Officer, Technical Education Special Officer, Primary and Basic Education Chief Social Education Organiser Science Consultant Inspector of Schools for general	Men I I I I I I	Women	Total 1 2 1 1 1 1 1
Director of Education Deputy Director of Education Deputy Director of Youth Programme Hindi Education Officer Special Officer, Technical Education Special Officer, Primary and Basic Education Chief Social Education Organiser Science Consultant Inspector of Schools for general Education	Men r r r r r r	Women	Total 1 2 1 1 1 1 1
Director of Education Deputy Director of Education Deputy Director of Youth Programme Hindi Education Officer Special Officer, Technical Education Special Officer, Primary and Basic Education Chief Social Education Organiser Science Consultant Inspector of Schools for general Education Inspector of Social Education	Men I I I I I I	Women	Total 1 2 1 1 1 1 1
Director of Education Deputy Director of Education Deputy Director of Youth Programme Hindi Education Officer Special Officer, Technical Education Special Officer, Primary and Basic Education Chief Social Education Organiser Science Consultant Inspector of Schools for general Education Inspector of Social Education Assistant Inspector of Schools for General Education	Men r r r r r r	Women	Total 1 2 1 1 1 1 1
Director of Education Deputy Director of Education Deputy Director of Youth Programme Hindi Education Officer Special Officer, Technical Education Special Officer, Primary and Basic Education Chief Social Education Organiser Science Consultant Inspector of Schools for general Education Inspector of Social Education Assistant Inspector of Schools for	Men r r r r r r r	Women	Total 1 2 1 1 1 1 1 1
Director of Education Deputy Director of Education Deputy Director of Youth Programme Hindi Education Officer Special Officer, Technical Education Special Officer, Primary and Basic Education Chief Social Education Organiser Science Consultant Inspector of Schools for general Education Inspector of Social Education Assistant Inspector of Schools for General Education	Men I I I I I I I I I I I I I I I I I I	Women	Total 1 2 1 1 1 1 1 1 1

PONDICHERRY

During the year under review, the total number of recognised educational institutions in the Territory increased by 4 to 353. Of these, 61.8 per cent were managed by the government, and 38.2 per cent by private aided bodies. The total number of pupils in these institutions also rose from 40,550 to 42,277 (27,186 boys and 15,019 girls). They were distributed as: pre-primary stage 323 per cent, primary stage 68.2 per cent, secondary stage 23.0 per cent, university stage (general Education) 0.3 per cent, while the remaining 5.2 per cent received professional and special education of both school and college standards. Nearly 56.3 per cent of the pupils came from rural areas. Compulsory education was not in force during the year under report.

The total expenditure on recognised institutions increased by Rs. 5.26 lakhs to Rs. 41.78 lakhs. The government met 89.4 per cent of this expenditure, while the contribution from fees, endowments and other sources was 8.6, 1.6 and 0.4 per cent respectively. On an average, the annual cost of educating a pupil was Rs. 61.9 in an arts and science college, Rs. 68.6 in a high/higher secondary school, Rs. 50.0 in a middle school and Rs. 42.1 in a primary school.

The teachers working in recognised schools for general education increased from 1,272 to 1,291 (845 men and 446 women). The trained teachers formed 65.8 per cent in secondary schools (67.2 per cent in high/higher secondary schools and 64.2 per cent in middle schools) and 59.1 per cent in primary schools of the total strength of the staff. The teacher-pupil ratio was 1:36 in the primary and 1:27 in the secondary schools.

The output of graduates in arts and science (Pass and Hons.) was 21 as against 16 in the previous year. The number of students declared successful in the Matriculation and equivalent examinations increased from 297 to 354. As many as 1,112 adults were made literate.

Some important educational statistics are given on the following pages.

l-Area and Population

	•		-6 (6.		opulation.						
Area (in Square Mile Population	s) •	•	•	•	· ·		186 N.A.				
II—Number of Institutions											
					For Boys	For Girls	Total				
Boards of Secondar	y and	or In	erme	diate	••	**					
Education Research Institutions Colleges for General		• ration-		•	••	·	••				
Degree Standard					I		I				
Intermediate Stan		•	•	•	1		ī				
TOTAL .					2		2 ,				
IOIAL .	•	•	•	•	•	• •	-				
Colleges for Profess Education—	ional a	and Te	chnic	cal							
Agriculture .							•••				
Applied Art and A	Archit	ecture				*. ¢	* *				
Commerce .		•		4		r -	• •				
Engineering .		•		•	• •		* *				
Forestry .	•	•	٠	٠	• •	• •	•				
Law	•	•	•	•	_	• •	_				
Medicine .		•	•	•	I	• •	r				
Physical Education		•	•	•	••	• •	••				
Teachers' Trainin	g -										
Basic .	•	•	•	٠	• •	4.4	• •				
Non-Basic .	٠	•	•	•	I	• •	I				
Technology . Veterinary Science		•	•	•	• •	• •	• •				
Others	с.	*	•	•	• •	• •	₩.				
	•	•	•	•	• •	••	4-4				
TOTAL .	-	•	•	•	2	• •	2				
Colleges for Special	Educ	ation-	_								
Music, Dancing				A erto							
Oriental Studies	ina O	ther r	ше	VI 12	• •	• •	• •				
Sociology	•	•	•	•	••	••	••				
Others	·	•	•	·	•••	• •	• •				
TOTAL .											
•	•	_	•	•	• •	• •	· •				
Schools for Genera	l Edu	cation-									
Post Busic		•	•	•	• •		• •				
Higher Secondar High	У		•	•		8					
Middle—	•	•	•	*	20	8	28				
Basic	•	•			1	•••	ľ				
Non-Basic		•	•	•	23	21	44				
Primary—											
Basic .	•	•	•	•	2	• •	2				
Non -Basic	•	•	•	•	204	12	216				
Pre-Primary .	•	•	•	•	12	5	17				
TOTAL .	•	•	•	•	262	4 6	308				

					_			
						For Boys	For Gisls	Total
Schools for Vo	cation	nal a nd	1 Te	chnic	ď	242 23,0		
Education	on							
Agriculture				•	•	8-4	••	-
Commerce	•	•	•	•	•	•••		•
Engineering	•	•	•	•	•		•-•	
Forestry Medicine	•	•	•	•	•	•-•	4-4	•••
Physical Edu	cario	n .	•	•	•		• •	•••
Teachers' Ti				•	•	•4	• •	••
Basic		5					•••	
Non-Basic		•	•	•	•	**		••
Technical/In	dustr	ial/Ar	's &	Craft	S .	I	I	2
Veterinary S	cience	ė.		•	•		••	• •
Others	•	•	•	*	,	••	₩.	
TOTAL	•	•	•	•	•	I	I	2
Schools for Spe	ecial :	Educa	tion-					
Music, Danc	ina a	nd Ot	her I	Rine A	r to			
Oriental Stu			iici i	rine is	113	••		
For the Hand		ped	•	•	•	ī	••	ĭ
For Social W				•	•	• •	*-*	••
Social (Adul		ucatio	n	•	•	37	I	38
Reformatory Others	•	•	•	•	•	• •	• •	• •
Others	•	•	•	•	•	• •		• •
TOTAL	•	•	•	•	•	<i>3</i> 8	I	39
		ГОТА		(1959-		305	48	353
GRA	ND T	FOTA	L (1958-	59)	2 9 9	50	349
		**	T N	.		n. 11 - 12 41		
		11	.1—.[BENCE	er 01 1	Pupils on Rolls	3	
						Boys	Girls	Tetal
A. By Type of	^r Inst	itution	: 5					
Universities	•	٠	•	•	•	• •	>	
Research Ins			•	•	•		••	•
Arts and Sci				~ · · ·	•	885	66	951
Professional	and .	i echni	icai (Louege	. .	175	60	235
Special Educ Post-Basic S	cation.	I COM	:Ec2	•	•	• •	• •	• •
Higher Seco			ols	:	:	• •	• •	• •
. High School		,	•	•	·	8,005	4,031	12.036
Middle Scho						2,3	4,250	-2,0,0
Basic	_	_	_	_		107		107
Non-Basic	: :	:	•	•	•	6,860	5,043	11,903
Primary Sche	00 ls —	-						
Basic						224	43	<u>০</u> দল
Non-Basic	. •	•	•		•	234 8, 778	43 4,849	277 13,627

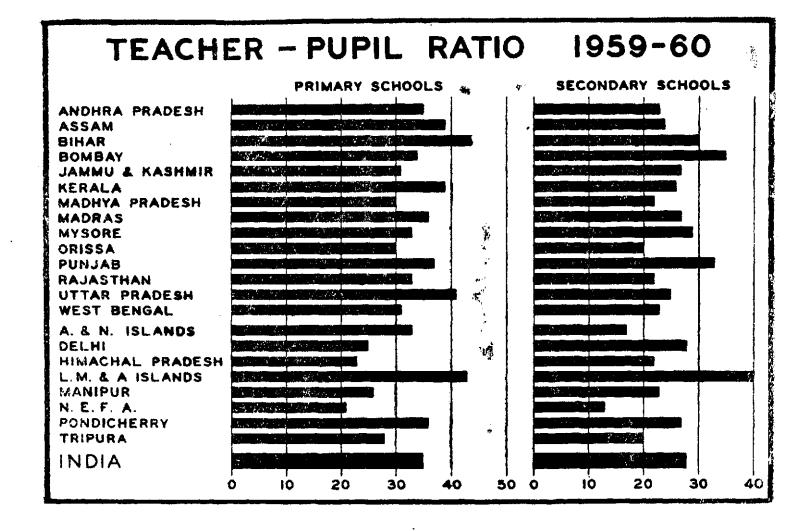
					Boys	Girls	Total
Pre-Primary School Schools for Vocation	l s onal a	nd T	echn	ical	572	583	1,155
Education .	<u>.</u> .	•	•	•	120	123	243
Schools for Special	Educa	tion	•	•	1,450	2 93	1,743
B. By Stages/Subjects	r						
General Education dard)—	(Univ	versit	y S	Stan-			
Research .	•	•	•	•	•-•	- •	
M.A. and M.Sc.		•	•	•	4	••	4
B.A. and B.Sc. (22	3	25
Intermediate (Ar	ts and	Scien	ıce)	•	74	20	94
TOTAL .				•	100	23	123
Professional Educa	tion (T	Jnive	rsity	Standa	ord)—		
Agriculture	•	•		•	••		••
Commerce .			•		• •	•••	• •
Engineering		,	-	•	**		• •
Forestry .	•		•		• •	••	
Law .	•				• •	••	
Medicine .	•				128	33	161
Physical Education	on			•	• •	••	• •
Teachers' Traini Basic			_				
Non-Basic	•	•	•	•	• • • • • • • • • • • • • • • • • • •	27	•• 7.4
Technology .	•	•	•	•	**	•	74
Veterinary Scien	Ce	•	•	•		••	••
Other Subjects	,cc	•	•	•	• •	• •	• •
	•	•	•	•	• •		••
TOTAL .	•	•	•	•	175	60	235
Special Education (U		-		-			
Music, Dancing	and C)ther	Fine	Arts	• •	••	• •
Oriental Studies	•	•	•	•	• •	• •	₽-#
Sociology .	•	•	•	•		••	• •
Domestic Science	:e		•	•	• •	• •	••
Other Subjects	•	•	•	•	••	• •	••
TOTAL .	•	•	•		• •	••	
General Education (S	School	Stan	dard	() -			
High and Highe	r Seco	ndar	y .	•	2,017	696	2,713
Middle ,				•	5,162	·1,835	6,997
Primary .					17,312	11,509	28,821
Pre-primary	٠	•	•	•	850	552	1,402
TOTAL .	•	•	•	•	25,341	14,592	3 9,93 3
Vocational Education	ı (Sch	ool S	tanda	ard)—			
Agriculture	•			•		••	••
Commerce.	•	•		•	• •	•	• •
Engineering .		•		•	••	• *	
Forestry .	•	•	•				•••
Medicine .		•			• •		••
Physical Educat	ion	•	•	•		₩ 3	h-p

			Boys	Girls	Total
Teachers' Training—			•	_	
Basic	•	•	••	• •	
Non-Basic		•	• •	• •	
Techincal Industrial and Arts	s and	l			
Craf.s	•	•	120	123	243
Veterinary Science .	•	•	••	• •	-•
Other Subjects	•	•	• •	• •	• •
TOTAL			120	123	243
Special Education (School Stand	iard)				• •
Music, Dancing and Other Fi			• •	• •	
Oriental Studies			• •	• •	
For Social Workers .				• •	
Social (Adult) Education.		•	1,435	291	1,726
For the Handicapped .			15	2	~ i7
Reformatory	•	•	• •	• •	• •
Other Subjects	•	•	• •		••
TOTAL			1,450	293	1,743
GRAND TOTAL (195	0-60	`	27,186	15,091	
GRAND TOTAL (195			26,398	14,152	42,277 40,550
,	-	•			40,550
IV—Expenditu	ire o	n Ed	ucational Inst	itutions	
			For Boys	For Girls	Total
			Rs.	Rs.	Rs.
A. By Sources					
Government Funds-					
Central		•	9,25,090	• •	9,25,090
State			24,50,683	3,59,976	28,10,659
District Board Funds .		•	••	• •	
Municipal Board Funds .		•		••	
Fees	•	•	2,18,170	1,40,438	3,58,608
Endowments etc	•	•	31,492	34,902	66,394
Other Sources	•	•	16,213	852	17,065
B. By Type of Institution					
Direct Expenditure on-					
Universities		_			
Beards of Secondary and/or	-				
Intermediate Education	•		••		••
Research Institutions .	•	•	• •	• •	
Arts and Science Colleges	•	•	58,888	• •	58 , 88 8
Colleges for Professional and	Tec	h-	_		
nical Education .	٠	•	6,47,585	• •	6,47,585
Colleges for Special Education		•	• •	• •	
Post Basic Schoo's	•	-	• •	• •	••
Higher Secondary Schools	•	-	. 00		00
High Schools	•	•	5, 89,50 6	2,35,602	8,25,108
Middle Schools—			3,850		3,850
Basic Non-Basic				T 02 252	5,96,884
		-	4,04,532	1,92,352	5,90,004
Primary Schools— Basic			6,298		6,298
Non-Basic		-	5,36,087	42,524	5,78,611
Pre-Primary Schools	•	•	12,742	3,000	15,742
Vocational and Technical School	ools	•	52,907	1,390	54 <u>:</u> 297
Special Education Schools	~~13	•	12,431	200	12,631
TOTAL (Direct	a).	•	23,24,826	4,75,068	27,99,894
2022000	, -		-7)-414-4	T)/ J)****	-17/77-77

Number of Students Passing— B. A. (Pass & Hons.)			•	For Boys Rs.	For Girls Rs.	Total Rs.
Direction and Inspection	Indirect Expenditure on—					
Buildings	-			T 01.222		1,01,222
Scholarships		•	•		32,909	
Hostels		•	•		•	
Other Miscellaneous Items 3,86,766 28,191 4,14,957 TOTAL (Indirect) 13,16,822 61,100 13,77,922 GRAND TOTAL (1959-60) 36,41,648 5,36,168 41,77,816 GRAND TOTAL (1958-59) 31,62,466 4,89,793 36,52,259 V—Number of Teachers Men Women Total Universities and Collages 95 19 114 Unitrained 0 0 0 0 Untrained 0 0 0 Untrained 0 0 0 Untrained 106 313 Untrained 107 106 313 Unitrained 107 106 313 Unitrained 107 107 107 Unitrained 108 109 100 Primary Schools— Trained 186 39 225 Untrained 187 187 187 Untrained 188 188 188 Untrained 189 198 198 Untrained 189 198 198 Untrained 189 198 198 Untrained 180 198 198 Untrained 198 198 198 Untrained						8,966
GRAND TOTAL (1959-60) 36,41,648 5,36,168 41,77,816 GRAND TOTAL (1958-59) 31,62,466 4,89,793 36,52,259		•	• ,		28,191	4,14,957
V-Number of Teachers	TOTAL (Indirect)	•	•	13,16,822	61,100	13,77,922
Men Women Total	•		-		- · -	
Universities and Colleges . 95 19 114 Post-Basic Schools— Trained	V—.	Numb	er of	Teachers		
Post-Basic Schools— Trained Untrained Untrained Untrained Untrained Untrained Untrained Untrained Untrained 95 58 153 Untrained 95 58 153 Untrained 95 58 153 Untrained 159 110 269 Untrained 70 80 150 Untrained 70 80 150 Untrained 70 80 150 Untrained 186 39 225 Untrained 123 33 156 Untrained 123 33 156 Untrained 123 33 156 Untrained 15 5 5 5 Untrained 15 4 19 Untrained 15 U	·			Men	Women	Total
Trained Untrained		•	•	95	19	114
Untrained 106 313 Trained 207 106 313 Untrained 95 58 153 Middle Schools—	-				••	
Trained 207 106 313 Untrained 95 58 153 Middle Schools— 159 110 269 Untrained 70 80 150 Primary Schools— 186 39 225 Untrained 123 33 156 Pre-Primary Schools— 5 5 5 Trained 5 15 20 Vocational and Technical Schools 15 4 19 Special Education Schools 45 45 45 TOTAL (1959-60) 1,900 469 1,469 TOTAL (1958-59) 965 476 1,441 VI—Examination Results Number of Students Passing— B. A. (Pass & Hons.) 8 8 8 B. Sc. (Pass and Hons.) 8 8 8 B. T. B.Ed. B. E. B Sc. (Engg, & Tech.) M. B., B.S.		•	•			. •
Trained 207 106 313 Untrained 95 58 153 Middle Schools— 159 110 269 Untrained 70 80 150 Primary Schools— 186 39 225 Untrained 123 33 156 Pre-Primary Schools— 5 5 5 Trained 5 15 20 Vocational and Technical Schools 15 4 19 Special Education Schools 45 45 45 TOTAL (1959-60) 1,900 469 1,469 TOTAL (1958-59) 965 476 1,441 VI—Examination Results Number of Students Passing— B. A. (Pass & Hons.) 8 8 8 B. Sc. (Pass and Hons.) 8 8 8 B. T. B.Ed. B. E. B Sc. (Engg, & Tech.) M. B., B.S.	High/Higher Secondary School	ls—				
Middle Schools— Trained 159 110 269 Untrained 70 80 150 Primary Schools— Trained 186 39 225 Untrained 123 33 156 Pre-Primary Schools— Trained 5 5 5 5 Untrained 5 15 20 Yocarional and Technical Schools 15 4 19 Special Education Schools 45 45 45 45 TOTAL (1959-60) 1,400 469 1,469 TOTAL (1958-59) 965 476 1,441 VI—Examination Results VI—Examination Results VI—Examination Results Number of Students Passing— B. A. (Pass & Hons.) 8 . 8 B. Sc. (Pass and Hons.) 8 . 8 B. T. B.Ed. . . . B. E., B Sc. (Engg. & Tech.) . . . M. B.B.		-		207	_	
Trained		•		95	58	153
Untrained						260
Primary Schools— 186 39 225 Untrained 123 33 156 Pre-Primary Schools— Trained 5 5 5 Untrained 5 15 20 Voor fonal and Technical Schools 15 4 19 Special Education Schools 45 45 TOTAL (1959-60) 1,400 469 1,469 TOTAL (1958-59) 965 476 1,441 VI—Examination Results Number of Students Passing— B. A. (Pass & Hons.) 11 2 13 B. Sc. (Pass and Hons.) 8 8 B. T.B.Ed. B. E. B. Sc. (Engg. & Tech.) M.B.,B,S. B. Com. B.Com. (Hons.) Matriculation and Equivalent Exami-		•	•			•
Trained 186 39 225 Untrained 123 33 156 Pre-Primary Schools—			-	70	80	130
Untrained 123 33 156 Pre-Primary Schools— Trained 5 15 20 Vocational and Technical Schools 15 4 19 Special Education Schools 45 45 45 TOTAL (1959-60) 1,000 469 1,469 TOTAL (1958-59) 965 476 1,441 VI—Examination Results VI—Examination Results Number of Students Passing— B. A. (Pass & Hons.) 11 2 13 B. Sc. (Pass and Hons.) 8 8 B. T. B. Ed 8 B. T. B. Ed 8 B. C. (Engg. & Tech.) 8 B. Sc. (Agriculture)				-04	20	225
Pre-Primary Schools— Trained 5 5 Untrained 5 15 20 Vocational and Technical Schools 15 4 19 Special Education Schools 45 45 45 TOTAL (1959-60) 1,400 469 1,469 TOTAL (1958-59) 965 476 1,441 VI—Examination Results VI—Examination Results Number of Students Passing— B. A. (Pass & Hons.) 11 2 13 B Sc. (Pass and Hons.) 8 8 B. T. B.Ed. B. E. B Sc. (Engg. & Tech.) M.B., B.S. B. Sc. (Agriculture) B. L./LL. B. Matriculation and Equivalent Exami-		٠	•			
Trained		•	•	143	رر	-3-
Untrained				,	5	5
Vocational and Technical Schools			•			
Special Education Schools		ols			_	19
TOTAL (1959-60) 1,000 469 1,469 TOTAL (1958-59) 965 476 1,441					•	4 5
VI		co-60	.)	7.000	460	1.460
Boys Gir's Total						
Boys Gir's Total	VI.	Exa	mina	tion Results		
Number of Students Passing— B. A. (Pass & Hons.)				Rove	Girls	'l'otal
B.Sc. (Pass and Hons.) B.T. B.Ed. B.E. B. Sc. (Engg. & Tech.) M.B.,B.S. B. Sc. (Agriculture) B. Com. B.Com. (Hons.) B. L./LL. B. Matriculation and Equivalent Exami-	Number of Students Passing-			Doys	GII 9	10141
B.Sc. (Pass and Hons.) B.T. B.Ed. B.E. B. Sc. (Engg. & Tech.) M.B.,B.S. B. Sc. (Agriculture) B. Com. B.Com. (Hons.) B. L./LL. B. Matriculation and Equivalent Exami-	B. A. (Pass & Hons.)			11	2	
B.E. B Sc. (Engg. & Tech.) M.B.,B.S. B. Sc. (Agriculture) P. Com. B.Com. (Hons.) B. L./LL. B. Matriculation and Equivalent Exami-				8		
M.B., B.S. B. Sc. (Agriculture) B. Com. B.Com. (Hons.) B. L./LL. B. Matriculation and Equivalent Exami-	B.T. B.Ed.			• •		
B. Sc. (Agriculture) B. Com. B.Com. (Hons.) B. L./LL. B. Matriculation and Equivalent Exami-		.) .	•	• •	• -	
B. Com. B.Com. (Hons.) B. L./LL. B. Matriculation and Equivalent Exami-		•	•	• •	• •	• •
B. L./LL. B		•	•	• •	• •	• •
Matriculation and Equivalent Exami-		•	•	••	• •	• • •
		at E	xami-	••	• •	
nations • • • • 25/ 9/ 334	nations	•	•	² 57	97	354

			_
	For Boys	For Girls	Total
Universities and Colleges	••		. •
High and Higher Secondary Schools.	5	• •	5
Middle Schools	11	5	16
Primary and Pre-Primary Schools . Vocational and Special Education	202	7	209
Schools	36	I	37
TOTAL (1959-60)	254	13	26 <i>7</i>
TOTAL (1958-59)	238	20	258
VIII—Number of Pupils from	n Rural Area	s	
	Boys	Giels	Total
Universities and Colleges	267	23	290
High and Higher Secondary Schools .	2,148	839	2,987
Middle Schools	3,850	1,991	5,841
Primary and Pre-Primary Schools	8.399	4,538	12,937
Vocational and Special Education Schools	1,477	279	1,756
TOTAL (1959-60)	16,141	7,670	23,811
TOTAL (1958-59)	13,580	6,143	19,723

	Men	Women	Total
Director of Public Instruction	I		I
Deputy Director of Public Instruction .	2	• •	
Delegate to Director of Public Instruction	4	••	4
Inspector of Schools	Ĭ	••	Ĭ
Inspector of Physical Education .	I	••	I



APPENDIX I

MAHARASHTRA STATE

During the year under review, the total number of recognised educational institutions in the State was 49,125. Of these 12·7 per cent were managed by the government, 49·8 per cent by local boards and 37·5 per cent by private bodies (35·9 per cent aided and 1·6 per cent unaided). The total number of pupils in these institutions was 51,52,573 (34,49,686 boys and 17,02,887 girls). They were distributed as: pre-primary stage 0·5 per cent, primary stage 72·4 per cent, secondary stage 18·6 per cent, university stage (general Education) 1·4 per cent, while the remaining 7·1 per cent received professional and special education of both school and college standards. Nearly 58 per cent of the pupils came from rural areas. Educational facilities available for the school going children of the age-group 6-11, 11-14, 14-17 were to the extent of 75·3 per cent, 24·9 and 11·6 per cent respectively. Compulsory Education was in force in 230 towns and 15,374 villages. The numbers of pupils under compulsion on rolls was 18,97,661 (11,49,562 boys and 7,48,099 girls).

The total expenditure on recognised institutions amounted to Rs. 40.84 crores. The government met 60.7 per cent of this expenditure while the contribution from local boards, fees, endowments and other sources was 8.6, 22.3, 0.6 and 7.8 per cent respectively. On an average, the annual cost of educating a pupil was Rs. 295.0 in an arts and science college, Rs. 112.9 in a high/higher secondary school, Rs. 33.7 in a middle school and Rs. 38.1 in a primary school. The average annual cost per capita (of population) was Rs. 10.6.

The teachers working in recognised schools for general education was 1,39,196 (1,07,193 men and 32,003 women). The trained teachers formed 67.9 per cent in secondary schools (62.8 per cent in high/higher Secondary schools and 70.5 per cent in middle schools) and 51.1 per cent in primary schools of the total strength of the staff. The teacher-pupil ratio was 1:35 in the primary and 1:33 in the Secondary schools.

The output of graduates in arts and science (Pass and Hons.) was 8,041. The number of students declared successful in the Marticulation and equivalent examinations was 57,018. As many as 94,546 adults were made literate.

Some important educational statistics are given on the following pages.

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I-Area ane Population

		1	-Area	anc	Populat	10 2	
Area (in Square Miles) Population Estimate.	•	•	•	•		•	. 1,18,884 . 3,86,60,000
	II—N	ımbe	r of	Instit	utions		
•				F	or Boys	For	Girls Total
Universities					4	I	5
Boards of Secondary and	l/or Int	erm e	diate				
Education Research Institutions	•	•	•		2	• •	2
Colleges for General Edi		•	•		16	••	16
Degree Standard	ication.				54	. 4	58
Intermediate Standard	1 .	•	•		5 5	, T	6
	• •	•	•		-	_	·
TOTAL	•	•	•		59	5	64
Colleges for Professiona	l and T	Γechr	nical	•			
Education—							
Agriculture		•	•		4	• •	4
Applied Art and Arch	itecture	•	•		I	• •	I
Commerce	•	•	•		10	• •	10
Engineering		•	•		5	• • •	5
Forestry Law		•	•		8	• •	
Medicine	•	•			14		14
Physical Education			•		Ī		ī
Teachers' Training							
Basic -		•			3		3
_ Non-Basic			•		69	5	74
Technology	•	•	•		2	• •	2
Veterinary Science	•	•	•		2		2 I
Others	•	•	•		I	• •	1
TOTAL	•		•		120	5	125
Colleges for Special Edu	ication						
Music, Dancing and	Other F	ine A	Arts		1		I
Oriental Studies .					3		3
Sociology			•		I	• •	1
Others		•	•		3	1	4
TOTAL					8	I	9
Schools for General Ed	neation						•
	ucacion	_					
Post Basic	•	•	•		~~		13 90
High	•	•	•		77 1,746	•	213 1,959
	•	•	•		1,740	•	**3 *1933
Middle —					2,380		119 2,499
Basic Non-Basic	•	•	•		5,768		515 6,283
•	•	•	•		5,700		J-J
Primary— Basic					1,182		28 1,210
Non-Basic	•	٠	•		21,959	т.	071 23,030
Pre-primary	•	•	•		436	-,	436
	•	•	•				
TOTAL	•	•	•		3 3 ,548	I,	959 35,507

		For Boys	For Girls	Total
Schools for Vocational and Technical Education—	ŀ			
Agriculture	_	28		28
Commerce	-	197		198
Engineering	-	-91	_	
Forestry	-	2	• •	
Medicine	•	15	56	71
Physical Education	-	11	I	12
Teachers' Training—	•		•	12
Basic	_	85	28	113
Non-Basic	•	34	14	48
Technical, Industrial and Arts & Cra	ifts.	188	127	315
Veterinary Science		4	-	4
Others	•	8	• •	8
TOTAL	•		••	
•	•	572	227	<i>7</i> 99
Schools for Special Education—				
Music, Dancing and Other Fine Art	ts.	55	6	61
Orienta Studies	•	31		31
For the Handicapped	•	25	2	27
For Social Workers	•	I		Ī
Social (Adult) Education	•	9,682	2,772	12,454
Reformatory		8	4	12
Others	•	5	7	12
TOTAL		9,807	2,791	12,598
GRAND TOTAL (1959-60)		44,136		•
GRAND TOTAL (1959-00)	•	44,130	4,989	49,125
III—Number	of P	upils on Rol	ls	
A. By Type of Institutions—		Boys	Girls	Total
Universities		2,764	489	3,253
Research Institutions		269	75	344
Arts and Science Colleges .		55,661	17,424	73,085
Professional & Technical Colleges		25,886	3,865	29,751
Special Education Colleges		1,125	626	1,751
Post Basic Schools		•,,		×3/3±
Higher Secondary Schools		54,293	12,418	6,66,711
High Schools		4,87,504	1,84,403	71,907
Middle Schools—	•	43-732-4	->~1~1~	/1,50/
Basic	_	5,72,697	2,27,490	8,00,187
Non-Basic	_	8,85,535	559,945	14,45,580
Primary Schools—	•	~)- J)J J J	3377773	-4,7,000
Basic		81,112	31,202	1,12,314
Non-Basic .		10,14,989	5,75,738	15,90,727
Pre-Primary Schools	_	15,377	13,132	28,509
Schools for Vocational & Technical	-	2.311	<i>3,</i> 3	
Education		49,285	20,843	70,128
Schools for Special Education		2,03,189	55,237	2,58,426
	-	-7-5/- 2	237-37	
B. By Stages/Subjects—	dond)			
General Education (University Stand	uaru)	40.4	737	-6.
Research	•	434	127	561
M.A. and M.Sc.		3,043	1,036	4,079
B.A. and B.Sc. (Pass & Hons.)	•	20,360	6,973	27,333
Intermediate (Arts & Science)	•	31,058	9,387	40,445
TOTAL		= 4 9 ~ =	TO 500	a- 1-0
101112.	•	54,895	17,523	72,418
5 M of Education—12.	• .	34,093	17,323	72,410

				Boys 2	Girls	Total
Professional Education Standard)—	ı (Uni	v er sity	,			
Agriculture .	•	. ,		. 1 ,707	6	1,713
Commerce .	•			10,543	422	10,965
Engineering .	•			2,335	.27	2,362
Forestry .			,		••	• •
Law	•		,	4,522	242	4,764
Medicine .	•	• •	•	3,721	1,186	4,907
Physical Education Teachers' Training-		•	•	. 68	15	83
reachers training.		•		•		
Basic	•	• .		. 81	.9	90
Non-Basic .	•			. 2,280	2,164	4,444
Technology .	•		•	. 826	6	832
Veterinary Science		•	•	. 331	2	333
Other Subjects	•	•	•	. 295	41	336
TOTAL	•		•	. 26,709	4,120	30,829
Special Education (Ur		-				•
Music, Dancing and	l Othe	r Fine	Arts		120	332
Oriental Studies	•			. 66		66
Sociolgoy	•		,	. 120		169
Domestic Science	•	•	•	• • • • • • • • • • • • • • • • • • • •	357	357
Other Subjects	•	•	•	• 735	79	814
TOT	'AL .	•	•	1,133	62 5	1,738
General Education (Se	chool (Standa	ırd)—	-		
High and Higher Se	conda	rv .		. 2,24,570	66,132	2,90,702
Middle .				4,96,754		6,68,144
Primary .				. 23,74,605	13,53,602	37,28,207
Pre-primary .				15,578	13,204	28,782
TOTAL				. 31,11,507	16,04,328	47,15,835
Vocational Education ('Cahaa	l Stan	المسطا			
	'2cmoc	n Stan	uaru			
Agriculture		•	•	2,306	2	2,308
Commerce			•		5,378	24,376
Engineering .		•	•	7,764	133	7,897
Forestry	•			. 85		85
Medicine		•	•	1,483	3,193	4,676
Physical Education	•	•	•	404	210	614
Teacher's Training	_					
Basic				10,356	3,491	13,847
Non-Basic .	•	. , .	_	. 617	1,628	2,245
Technical Industrial a	ınd Ar	ts & C	Crafts			15,368
Veterinary Science				270		270
Other Subjects	•			. 1,238	12	1,250
TOTAL .	•	•		. 52,049	20,887	72,936

		- 1	<i>, </i>		
			Poys	Girls	Tetal
Special Education (School S	tandard	i)—		•	
Music, Dancing and other			2,282	1,558	3,840
Oriental Studies	I HIC II	шw	1,136	453	,
For Social Workers	•	•	77	38	
Social (Adult) Education	. •	•	1,96,323	51,704	0
For the Handisoned	•	•		364	
For the Handicapped .	•	•	1,209		2,022
Reformatory	•	•	1,567	455 882	1,681
Other Subjects	•	•	799	002	-
TOTAL	•	•	2,03,393	55,424	2,58,817
GRAND TOTAL (1	959-60) .	34,49,686	17,02,887	51,52,573
IV. Expe	nditur	e on	Educational	Institutions	
A. By Sources			Rs.	Rs,	Rs.
Government Funds-					
Central			284,18,912	9,69,738	2,93,88,650
State		·	19,59,05,096		21,86,27,478
District Board Funds	•		70,56,372	3,42,836	73,99,208
Municipal Board Funds .	•	•	2,11,96,716	63,50,889	
Tr	•	•	0 20	1,08,42,906	
Endowments etc.	•	•	20,53,651	6,07,068	
Other Sources	•	:	2,71,82,537	47,18,914	3,19,01,451
B. By Type of Institutions					
Direct Expenditure on—			_	_	
Universities	r Inter-	. •	1,20,93,064	3,83,920	1,24,76,984
mediate Education .			43,87,384		43,87,384
Research Institutions .			17,91,701	• •	17,91,701
Arts and Science Colleges	_		2,06,53,741	9,04,803	2,15,58,544
Colleges for Professional a		hnics	-,,,,,,,,,,- d	2)2	-7-3/5-7511
Education			1,84,19,946	1,36,856	1,85,56,802
Colleges for Special Education	•	•	8,95,702	69,114	9,64,816
Post Basic Schools	•	•			7,04,010
Higher Second Cohe-1-	•	٠	60 15 100	8 70 604	68,95,094
Higher Secondary Schools	•	•	60,15,400	8,79,694	7,64,97,918
High Schools	•	•	6,43,83,601	1,21,14,317	7,04,9/,910
Pasia Denouis			2 26 00 704	*** 05 226	2 40 14 520
Basic	•	•	2,26,09,194	14,05,336	2,40,14,530
Non-Basic	•	•	4,35,15,874	82,08,645	5,17,24,519
Primary Schools—					
Basic			37,72,633	1,18,279	38,90,912
Non-Basic			5,34,90,772	74,71,417	6,09,62,189
Pre-primary Schools			15,85,927	7727 71 7	15,85,927
Vocational and Technical Sch	ools	•	1,35,02,664	34,07,951	1,69,10,615
Special Educational Schools	J-13-3	•	30,31,255	5,16,742	35,47,997
Special Educational Schools	•	•	3~,3*,*2)	J, ~ 0, 142	33717771
					_

						For	r Boys '	For Girls	Total Rs.
Indirect Expend	diture						2.01	-104	
Directions and						47.	67,879	1,69,429	49,37,308
Buildings				•	•		31,043	31,72,552	3,82,03,595
Scholarships			•				31,082	58,96,512	2,70,77,594
Hostels .			•				07,091	9,16,351	40,23,442
Other Miscellar	neous It	ems		•	•	2,76,	43,344	7,82,815	2,84,26,159
TOTAL (In	direct)		•		•	9,17	,30,4 <u>3</u> 9	1,09,37,659	10,26,68,098
GRAND TOT	'AL (19 <u>4</u>	39-6 0	o)	•	•	36,18	,79,297	4,64,54,733	40,84,34,030
			v.	Nu	mbe	er of "	Геасћег	rs	
							Boys		Total
Universities an Post Basic S	d Colleg	es	•	•	•		4,147	676	4,823
Trained									
Untrained	•				:			•••	• •
High/Higher S	Secondar	y Sc	hools	_					
Trained .		-				•	13,599	5,397	18,996
Untrained			•	•			9,461	1,793	
Middle School	is—								
Trained							31,834	10,293	42,127
Untrained		•		•			14,237		
Primary School	ols								
Trained						•	17,319	7,215	24,534
Untrained							20,665		23,486
Pre-primary	Schools-	_							
Trained							57	803	860
Untrained	•	•	•		•		2)	~	3 304
Vocational and	d Techn	ical	Schoo	ols		•	3,695	1,06	
Special Educa						•	642		2 834
тот	'AL (19	59-6	o)			•	1,15,67	7 33,93	1,49,614
		•	7I. E	xan	ina	tions	Result	ts	
Number of St	udents l	Passi	ng—						
			6				. 2 45	4 2,45	5,908
B.A. (Pass of B.Sc. (Pass			•	٠		•	3,45. 1,77		2,133
B.T./B.Ed.		,.,	•	•			60		21 1,023
B.E./B.Sc.	(Engg.	&Т	ech.)				79	•	797
M.B., B.S.							35		07 464
B.Sc. (Agri	icultural)	•				21	Ţ	211
B.Com./B.	Com. (I	Ions	:.) .	-			1,35	-	71 1,426
B.L./L.L.E	3.			<u> </u>		•	1,17		79 1,251 59 57,018
Matriculati	on and l	iqui	valent	Ex	amn	•	42,55	9 14,45	9 5/,018

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VII. Number of Institutions in Rural Areas

	For Boys	For Girls	Total
Universities and Colleges	6	• •	6
High and Higher Secondary schools .	702	7	709
Middle Schools	6,803	170	6,973
Primary and Pre-primary schools .	21,128	408	21,536
Vocational and Special Education schools	7,593	1,308	8,901
TOTAL (1959-60)	36,232	1,893	38,125
VIII. Number of Pupi	ls from R	ural Areas	
-		_	
	Boys	Girls	Total
Universities and Colleges	22,144	2,086	24.222
High and Higher Secondary Schools .	1,68,180	18,218	24,230
Middle Schools	- •		1,86,398
Primary and Pre-Primary Schools	9,91,901	4,52,704	14,44,605
Vocational and Special Education schools	8,01,198	3,73,076	11,74,274
vocational and Special Education schools	1,45,010	21,207	1,16,217
TOTAL (1959-60)	21,28,433	8,67,291	29,95,724
IX. Strength of Education Dir	ectorate and	l Inspectorate	•
5			
	Men	Women	Total
Director of Education	1		I
Director of Technical Education	1	• •	I
Joint Director of Education	I	• •	I
Deputy Director of Education (H.Q.) .	3		3
Deputy Director of Technical Education	1	• •	Ĭ
Deputy Director of Technical Education			
(Regional Offices)	3		3
Deputy Director of Training	Ť	• •	ĭ
Regional Deputy Director of Education	-1		4
Divisional Superintendent of Education	4		4
District Educational Inspectors	18	• •	18
District Inspector of Schools	8	3	II
Planning Officer	1		1
Inspectress of Girls schools	• :	3	3
Inspector for drawing and Craft work	1	• • •	Ĭ
Inspector for Visual Education	Ţ	• •	Ī
Inspector for Physical Education .	3	• •	I
Deputy Inspector of Technical Education	. 4	1	5
Deputy Educational Inspectors	₹8		5 18
Assistant Educational Inspectors	3	1	4
Assistant Deputy Educational Inspectors	57.7	57	634
Assistant Inspector for drawing and Craft		• •	i
Assistant Inspector for Commercial schools		4.4	I
Administrative Officer for District	- -	÷ •	-
Board schools	12		12
Administrative Officer for Municipal		• •	-~
Donal Cabasia	10	•	10
board Schools		•	20

APPENDIX II

GUJARAT STATE

During the year under review, the total number of recognised educational institutions in the State was 27,505. Of these, 2.8 per cent were managed by the government, 58.2 per cent by local boards and 39.0 per cent by private bodies (37.2 per cent aided and 1.8 per cent unaided). The total number of pupils in these institutions was 27,17,689 (18,52,844 boys and 8,64,845 girls). They were distributed as: pre-primary stage 0.9 per cent, primary stage 64.5 per cent, secondary stage 25.1 per cent, university stage (general education) 1.0 per cent, while the remaining 8.5 per cent received professional and special education of both school and college standards. Nearly 63 per cent of the pupils came from rural areas. educational facilities available for the school-going children of the age-group 6-11, 11-14, 14-17 were to the extent of 68.0 per cent, 32.0, and 18.0 per cent respectively. Compulsory Education was in force in 86 towns and 12,453 villages. The number of pupils under compulsion on rolls was 10,59,030 (6,40,965 boys and 4,18,065 girls).

The total expenditure on recognised institutions amounted to Rs. 16.93 crores. The government met 67.3 per cent of this expenditure, while the contribution from local boards, fees, endowments and other sources was 8.4, 17.1, 1.3 and 5.9 per cent respectively. On an average, the annual cost of educating a pupil was Rs. 301.5 in an arts and science college, Rs. 102.2 in a high/higher secondary school, Rs. 31.7 in a middle school and Rs. 33.7 in a primary school. The average annual cost per capita (of population) was Rs. 8.4.

The teachers working in recognised schools for general education was 69,976 (53,948 men and 16,028 women). The trained teachers formed 56·3 per cent in secondary schools (58·4 per cent in high/higher secondary schools and 54·4 per cent in middle schools) and 36·5 per cent in primary schools of the total strength of the staff. The teacher-pupil ratio was 1:31 in the primary and 1:37 in the Secondary schools.

The output of graduates in arts and science (Pass and Hons.) was 4305. The number of students declared successful in the Matriculation and equivalent examinations was 60,161. As many as 80,864 adults were made literate.

Some important educational statistics are given on the following pages.

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I. Area and Population

Area (in square mil	es)		vic		ropulation		72,154
Population (Estimat	ted)	•		•		2,0	.000,08 ,1 0
		II.	. Nu	mber	of Institutio	ns	
					For Boys	For Girls	Total
Universities Boards of Secondary	and	/or In	term	• ediate	3	••	3
Education Research Institution Colleges for General		ation-	· 	•	7	4 • ••■	7
Degree Standard		•	•	•	26	7	33
Intermediate Stan	dard	•	٠	•	3	• •	3
TOTAL Colleges for Professi Education—	onal s	nd Te	chni	cal	29	7	36
Agriculture .		•	•	•	I	••	t
Applied Art and A Commerce	Arcini	ecture	•	•	• <u>•</u>	• •	
Commerce . Engineering	•	•	•		7	• •	7
Forestry	•	•	•	•	. 4	• •	4
Law	:	•	•	•	5	• •	
Medicine .	·				7		7
Physical Education	n.				í	• •	Í
Teacher's Traini	ng—					- '	
Basic .					2	• •	2
Non-Basic		•	•	•	5	• •	5
Technology	•			•			
Veterinary Science	е.			•			
Others · .	•	•	•	•	• •	• •	• •
TOTAL			•		32	• •	32
Colleges for Special	Educ	ation-	-				
Music, Dancing a	nd oti	ner Fin	ie Ar	ts .	2		2
Oriental Studies					r		1
Sociology				•	I	•	1
Others		•	•	•	I	1	2
TOTAL	•		٠		5	1	6
Schools for General	Educ	ation-	-				
Post Basic							
Higher Secondary	Ţ				• •	• •	
High	•			•	833	85	9 78
Middle—					_		
Basic.	•	•	•	•	2,598	322	2,920
Non-Basic			•	•	2,976	318	3,194
Primary—					= -O=	6-	
Basic .	•	•	•	•	1,587	69	1,656
Non-Basic	•	•	•	•	9.557	208	9,765
Pre-Primary	•	•	٠	•	306	• •	306
TOTAL	,			•	17,817	1,002	18,819

					Boys	Girls	Total
Schools for Vocations	ıl & Te	chnic	al Ec	tu-			
					^		0
Agriculture	•	•	•	•	9	• •	9
Commerce	•	•	•	•	55	• • •	55
Engineering	•	•	•	•	I	• •	I
Forestry	•		•	•	2	• •	2
Medicine	•	•	•	•	••	20	20
Physical Education		•	•	•	3	• •	3
Teacher's Training-						_	
Basic	•	• .	•	•	33	13	46
Non-Basic	• .	•	•	•	10	3	13
Technical, Industrial	and A	rts &	Crafi	'S	7 8	44	122
Veterinary Science		•		•	3	• •	3
Others .					5		5
<u> </u>					-		
TOTAL	•		•	•	199	80	279
Schools for Special E	ducatio	on—					
Music, Dancing an			. Art	S	13	ľ	14
Oriental Studies			. -	_	26		26
For the Handicapp	ed	•		•	10	2	12
For Social Workers				•	ī	Ī	2
Social (Adult) Edu		•			6,891	1,372	8,263
Reformatory	CULION		•	•	5	-,,,,-	5
Others	•	•	•	•		ī	ĭ
Others .	•	•	•	•	• •	•	-
TOTAL	•	•	•	•	6,946	1,377	8,323
GRAND TOTAL (1959-6	o)	•	•	25,038	2,467	27,505
				6 D	.41 D.11-		
	ш.	Num	er o	ı Pu	pils on Rolls		
					Boys	Girls	Total
A. By Type of Inst	itution	s					
Universities	*				287	92	379
Research Institution	าทร				205	32	237
Arts and Science C				-	20,943	6,313	27,256
Professional and To			eges		14,858	900	15,758
Special Education				_	621	515	1,136
Post Basic School		~~		•		رر.	-,-5-
Higher Secondary		•	•	•		• • •	
High Schools	School		•	•	2,47,183	78,473	3,25,656
Middle Schools—	•	•	•	•	294/3203	79475	3,-3,000
Basic					4,95,326	2,42,428	7,37,754
Non-Basic		•	•	•	3,91,010	2,52,758	6,43,768
	•	•	•	•	3,71,010	2,52,750	0,43,/00
Primary Schools—					86.058	37,866	1,24,824
Basic	•			•	86,958	3/,000	
Non-Basic	•	• •	•	•	4,07,779	1,95,640	6,03,419 23,548
Pre-Primary Schools	tional	8. Т.	.h	1	13,089	10,459	23,340
Schools for Vocat	TRUOTI	CK 160	rimic	άŢ	TO 610	6606	26,119
Education	, 17 december	·i		•	19,513	6,606	1,87,835
Schools for Special	Edfics.	uon		•	1,55,072	32,763	1,0/,033

B. By Stages	Subj	ects		-		Boys'₄	Girls	Total
General Educ	ation	(Uni	versit	v star	adard)-			
Research				, ,		132	22	154
Post-Graduat	e Dip	loma	in G	en. E	du.	-5-		-24
M.A. and M.		•	. :		•	721	178	899
B.A. and B.S	c. (Pa	ss an	d Ho	ns.)	•	6,507	2,016	8,523
Intermediate	(Arts	and	Scien	ce)	•	14,021	4,358	18,379
TOTAL			•	•	•	21,381	6,574	27,955
Professional I Standard)—	Educa	tion	(Uni	versit	ty			
Agriculture						581	3	584
Commerce			•	•		6,156	62	6,218
Engineering			•	•	•	3,123	19	3,142
Forestry .				•	•			
Law .	•	•	•	•	•	1,364	56	1,420
Medicine .	·	•	•	•	•	1,900	391	2,291
Physical Educat	uon	٠	•	•	•	7	• •	7
Teacher's Trai	ning-	- •					4	
Basic .	•	•	•	•	•	62	ΙΙ	73
Non-Basic	•	•	•	•	•	504	181	685
Technology	n .co	٠	•	•	•	• •	* *	• •
Veterinary Scies Other Subjects		•	•	•	•	18	••	
Other Subjects	•	•	•	•	•	10	3	21
TOTAL			•	•	•	13,715	726	14,441
Special Education	on (U	nive	rsity S	Standa	ard)—			
Music, Dancing	g and					99	29	128
Oriental Studies	S	•	•	•	•	107	17	124
Sociology	•	•	•	•	•	45	17	62
Domestic Scien		٠	•	•	•	• •	299	299
Other Subjects	•	•	•	•	•	223	40	263
TOTAL	•	•	•	•	•	474	402	876
General Educat	ion (S	Schoo	1 Sta	ndard)—			
High and Highe	er Sec	onda	ry	•		`1,80,650	. 52,711	2,33,361
Middle .			٠.			3,19,341	1,29,497	4,48,838
Primary .		•	•	•	• 1	11,28,265	6,24,957	17,53,222
Pre-Primary	•	•	•	•	•	13,089	10,459	23,548
TOTAL	•		•	•		16,41,345	8,17,624	24,58,969
Vocational Educ	cation	(Sch	ool S	tanda	ırd)—			
Agriculture		• .	•	•	•	515	• •	515
Commerce	•	•	•	•	•	8,276	837	9,113
Engineering	•	•	•	•	•	1,618	• •	1,618
Forestry Medicine	•	•	•	•	• .	69 48		69
Physical Educa	tion	•	•	•	•	48 26 8	985 70	1,033 38

				17	0		
·					Boys	_ Girls	Total
	a 🍎						
Teacher's Training	ng—				·0-	*	4 4=4
Basic	•	•	•	•	3,981	1,591	5,572
Non-Basic .	اصممامت	A	i c	en fra	278	287	565
Technical/Industr		Arts	and C	rants		2,834	7,307
Veterinary Science	3 •	•	•	•	113	•••	113
Other Subjects	•	•	•	•	962	2	964
TOTAL .	•	•	•	•	20,601	6,606	27,207
Special Education	(School	Stan	dard)-				
Music, Dancing a	nd Othe	r Fin	ie Arts		845	495	1,340
Oriental Studies.					774	82	856
For Social Worker	rs .				12	80	. 92
Social (Adult) Ed			•		1,52,867	31,991	1,84,858
For the Handicap				-	420	112	532
Reformatory .	, ,	•	•	•	410	85	495
Other Subjects.	•	•	•	•		68	493 68
TOTAL .	•	•	•	•.			
		•	•	•	1,55,328	32,913	1,88,241
GRAND TOTAL	L (1959)-60)	•	•	18,52,844	8,64,845	27,17,689
	IV F.	mend	litura	on 1	Educational	Inetitution	
	4 T	РСПО		04.			
					For Boys	For Girls	Total
A. By Sources					Rs.	Rs.	
Government Fu	nds—						
Central			•	•	1,02,11,188	8,29,880	1,10,41,068
State	•	•			9,18,86,031	1,09,61,837	10,28,47,868
District Board F	unds				55,09,078	4,30,827	59,39,905
Municipal Board					66,21,817	15,68,566	81,90,383
Fees					2,65,50,128	24,20,104	
Endowments etc			·	·	18,80,313	4,02,413	22,82,726
Other Sources		:		:	89,05,674	10,78,253	99,83,927
			-	•	-21-21-14	//~;=33	231~317 ~]
B. By Type of I		7715					
Direct Expenditre	011—						
Universities	• 1/	· •			78,50,414		78,50,414
Boards of Seconda	.ry and/o	r int	ermed	ıate			
Education	•	•				• •	
Research Instituti			•	•	19,46,706		19,46,706
Arts and Science	e Colleg	es			75,79,503	6,39,115	82,18,618
Colleges for Profes	sional 8	k Tec	hnical	Ed-		•	
cuation .		.•	•		72,85,362		72,85,362
Colleges for Specia		tion			5,09,739	1,32,516	6,42,255
Post Basic School	ols .				11		, , , - J
Higher Secondary					• •	• •	4.1
High Schools					2,93,20,599	39,48,207	3,32,68,806
Middle Schools-						## / F= - /	5,5-,,
_					204050	C	
Basic	•	•	•	•	2,04,35,118	44,67,999	
Non-Basic .	•	•	•	•	1,59,96,165	28,67,147	1,88,63,312
					-	•	- -

				For Boys Rs.	For Girls Rs.	Total Rs.
Primary Schools—				,		
Basic Non-Basic Pre-Primary Schools fi Pocational and Technical Recial Education School		is	•	43,28,898 1,84,67,854 9,83,784 45,04,675 9,27,591	5,03,226 12,23,048 9,76,121 1,36,583	48,32,124 1,96,90,902 9,83,784 54,80,79 6 10,64,174
TOTAL (Direct) .	u	•	•	12,01,36,408	1,48,93,962	13,50,30,370
Indirect Expenditure Directions and Inspection Buildings Scholarships Hostels Other Miscellaneous Item TOTAL (Indirect)	•	•		22,57,968 1,39,03,870 72,86,060 14,04,716 65,75,207 3,14,27,821	21,113 8,12,591 11,40,212 3,16,355 5,07,647 27,97,918	22,79,081 1,47,16,461 84,26,272 17,21,071 70,82,854 3,42,25,739
GRAND TOTAL (1959) -60)	•		15,15,64,229	1,76,91,880	16,92,56,109
		v. :	Num	ber of Teache Men	ers Wome	n Total
Universities and Colleges	•		•	2,442	235	2,677
Post Basic Schools-						
Trained Untrained	•	•	•		••	• • •
High/Higher Secondary S	Schools					
Trained Untrained	•	•		6,323 4,345	1,014 878	7,337 5,223
Middle Schools—					•	
Trained Untrained	•	•		12,592 10,930	5,564 3,945	18,516 14,875
rimary Schools-						
Trained Untrained		• •		6,538 12,671	1,992 2,196	8,530 14,867
re-Primary Schools-						
Trained Untrained ocational and Technical pecial Education Schools	School		•	137 52 1,124 5,874	237 202 298 881	374 254 1,422 6,755
TOTAL (1959-60)	•		•	63,388	17,442	80,830

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VI. Examination Results

			Boys	Girls	Total
Number of Students Passing-	_				
B.A. (Pass and Hons.) .	. •	•	2,533	864	3,397
B.S.c. (Pass & Hons.)			840	68	908
B.T./B.Ed		•	251	43	294
B.E./B.Sc. (Engg. & Tech.)) .		391	• •	391
M.B., B.S			100	22	122
B.Sc. (Agriculture) .			68		68
B.Com./B.Com. (Hons.) .		•	575	12	587
B.L./LL.B			220	8	228
Matriculation and Equivale	nt Ex	ami-			
nations	•	•	45,147	15,014	60,161

VII. Number of Institutions in Rural Areas

	For Boys	For Girls	Total
Universities and Colleges	9	ĭ	10
High and Higher Secondary Schools .	484	13	497
Middle Schools'	4,949	318	5,267
Primary and Pre-Primary Schools .	10,421	163	10,584
Vocational and Special Education schools	5,728	897	6,625
TOTAL (1959-60)'	21,591	1,392	22,983

VIII. Number of Pupils from Rural Areas.

	Boys	Girls	Total
Universities and Colleges	14,869	1,205	16,074
High and Higher Secondary Schools .	94,492	14,314	1,08,806
Middle Schools	6,15,293	2,92,976	9,08,269
Primary and Pre-primary schools .	3,50,993	1,58,343	5,09,336
Vocational and Special Education Schools	1,42,278	25,916	1,68,194
TOTAL (1959-60)	12,17,925	4,92,754	17,10,679

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IX. Strength of Education Directorate and Inspectorate

	Men	Women	Total
Director of Education	1		Ť
Joint Director of Education	I		1
Deputy Director of Education (H.Q.)	2	• • •	2
Regional Dy. Director of Education	2		2
District Education Officer	17		17
Inspector of girls schools	-,	t	- , I
Assistant Inspector of girls schools .		ī	ī
Assistant Inspector for drawing and	•	_	
Craft work	1	• •	1
Assistant Inspector of Commerical			
Schools	1	• •	I
Deputy Educational Inspector	12		12
Administrative Officer of District Board			
School	17	• •	17
Administrative Officer of Municipal	·		_
Board Schools	7	• •	7
A.D.E. Inspector, Inpectoress, .	†38		†38
Craft Organiser	2		. 2
· ·			

[†]Includes women also.

Appendix III—Scheme o

	Primary Stage	
State/Territory	Name of Classes	Dura- tion (years)
(1)	(2)	(3)
Andhra Pradesh	I, II, III, IV, and V	5
Assam	A, B, I, II and III	5
Bihar	I, II, III, IV and V	5
Bombay	·	
(i) Erstwhile Bombay Sta- te	I, II, III and IV	4
(ii) Erstwhile Madhya Pradesh (Vidarbha Re- gion) and erst while Saurashtra State	I, II, III and IV	4
Erstwhile Hyderabad Area (Marathwada Re- gion)	Inf; I, II, III and IV	5
Erstwhile Kutch State .	Inf, I, II, III and IV	5
Jammu & Kashmir	I, II, III, IV and V	5
Kerala	Standards I, II, III and IV	4
Madhya Pradesh	I, II, III, IV and V	5
.Madras	Classes I to V of Secondary Schools and Standards I to V Elementary Schools.	5
-Музоге		
(i) Erstwhile Mysore State area		
(a) In Civil areas and Bellary District .	I, II, III, IV and V	5
(b) Other areas	Classes I, II, III and IV	4
(ii) Erstwhile Bombay Sta- te	I, II, III and IV	4
(iii) Erstwhile Madras and Coorg Area .	I, II, III, IV and V	5
(iv) Erstwhile Hyderabad Area	I, II, III, and IV	4
Orissa	I, II, III, IV and V	5
Punjab	I, II, III, IV and V	5 .
Rajasthan	I, II, III, IV and V	5
Uttar Pradesh	I, II, III, IV and V	5

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School Clauses 1959-60]

Middle	Stag	e				Migh/Higher Secondary Stage	
Name of ch	asses		•		Dura- tion (years)	Name of Classes	Dura- tion (years)
(4)					(5)	(6)	(7)
VI, VII, VIII .			•	- .	3	IX, X, XI, XII	4
IV, V and VI.					3	VII, VIII, IX and X	4
VI and VII .		•			2	VIII, LX, X and XI .	4
V, VI and VII.	•	•			3	VIII, IX, X and XI	4
, VI, VII and VIII	•		•		4	IX,X and XI	3
V, VI and VII.					3	VIII, IX and X	3
V, VI and VII .	•				3	VIII, IX, X and XI	4
VI, VII and VIII		•	•	•	3	IX and X	2
Standards V, VI, an	d VI]			3	Standards VIII, IX, X and XI	4
VI, VII and VIII					3	IX, X and XI	3
Forms, I, II and III hools Standards VIII of Higher Ele	VI,	VI,	Ţ	and	3	Forms IV, V and VI	3
Forms I, II and III					3	Forms IV, V and VI	3
Classes I, II, III & IV		•		•	4	Classes I, II and III	3
V, VI and VII .				•	3	VIII, IX, X and XI	4
Forms I, II and III of S Standards VI, V Higher Elementary	/II a	nd '	Scho VIII	ols! of	3	Forms IV, V and VI	3
V, VI and VII.					3	VIII, IX, X and XI	4
VI and VII .		•			2	VIII, IX, X, XI and XII .	5
VI, VII and VIII		•			3	IX and X	2
VI, VII and VIII	•	-	-	.	3	IX, X and XI	3
VI, VII and VIII				- 1	3	IX and X	2

(1)			(2)	(3)
West Bengal .	•		I, II, III and IV	4
A. & N. Islands .			I, II, III, IV and V	5
Delhi, , ,			I, II, III, IV and V	5
Himachal Pradesh.			I, II, III, IV and V	5
L. M. & A Islands			Standards I, II, III, IV and V	5
Manipur			A, B, I and II	4
N.E.F.A			A, B, I, II and III	5
Pondicherry ,		,	English Schools only	
			Infant, Standard I, II, III and IV	5
Tripura			I, II, III, IV and V	5

(4)	•			(5)	(6)		(7)
V, VI, VII and VIII			<u> </u>	4	IX, X and XI .		3
VI, VII and VIII			•	3	IX, X and XI .		3
VI, VII, and VIII				3	IX, X and XI .		3
VI, VII and VIII				3	IX and X		2
VI, VII and VIII				3	••		
III, IV, V and VI .		•		4	VII, VIII, IX and X		4
IV, V and VI .				3	VII, VIII, IX and X		4
Forms I, II and III				3	Forms IV, V and VI		3
VI, VII and VIII				3	IX, X and XI .		3

⁵ M of Education—13.

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Appendix IV-Statistical Summary

	1958-59	•	•	•	40	13	42	878	542
ndia	1959-60	•	•	•.	40	13	42	946	724
Pondicher	ry .	•	•			••		2	2
Tripura		•	•	•	••	4.	•••	2	2
N.E.F.A.		•	•	•	• •	4.9	• •	••	
Manipur		•	•	•	••	• •	••	2	•••
	A. Islands	•	•	•	••	••		••	
	Pradesh	•	•	•	••	••	''	6	I
Delhi .	, , , , , , , , , , , , , , , , , , ,	•	•	•	1	1	3	19	10
A. & N. I	sianus .	٠	•	٠		••			
West Ben		٠	•	•	3	1	4	117	45
Uttar Pra		•	•	•	8	I	4	109	53
Rajasthan		•	•	•	1	2	••	56	20
Punjab	• •	•	•	•	2	••	•••	89	42
Orissa 	• •	•	٠	•	I	1	, , ,	23	19
Муѕоге	• •	•	•	•	2	**	3	50	65
Madras 		•	•	•	2	I	•••	56	147
=	Pradesh .	•	•	•	4	2	I	72	67
Kerala.		•	•	•	1	• •		45	26
	Kashmir	•	•	٠	1	••	, .	12	3
Bombay		•	•		8	2	23	100	157
Bihar .	•	•	•	•	2	I	4	92	27
Assam		•	٠	•	I	.,		34	9
Andhra I	Pradesh	•		•	3	ī		60	29
	ı				2	3.	4	5	- 6
	State				Univer- sities	Board of Second- ary Edu- cation	Research Institu- tions	Arts and Science Colleges	Profes- sional Colleges

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of Recognised Institutions

Special Education Colleges	Higher and Higher Second- ary	Middle Schools	Primary Schools	Pre- Primary Schools	Vocational Schools	Special Education Schools	Total
7	8	9	10	11	12	13	14
. 24	1,082	817	32,556	45	364 .	1,502	36,483
I	484	1,629	15,015	34	97	835	18,139
7	1,449	4,140	35,601	15	217	7,528	49,083
15	3,027	14,896	35,661	742	1,078	20,921	76,630
10	192	457	2,754		9	1	3,439
8	872	1,923	6,832	13	174	36	9,930
31	634	2,154	27,479	126	155	2,473	33,198
21	1,108	2,847	23,516	27	515	1,300	29,540
7	- 664	2,183	23,643	172	246	6,314	33,349
6	407	1,111	20,384	}	124	2,608	24,684
I	1,343	1,362	12,699	4	149	929	16,620
19	458	1,256	13,041	15	51	3,339	18,258
10	1,701	4,184	38,049	58	276	1,645	46,098
12	1,847	2,202	27,209	62	326	5,321	37,149
••	2	3	72	1	2	4	84
4	247	153	645	13	IO	181	1,287
2	68	156	1,067	2	3	158	1,463
		4	10			12	26
r [54	314	1,430	1	10	271	2,083
	4	12	120		I	1	138
1	32	73	1,069	2	28	468	1,677
	28	45	218	17	2	39	3 53
180	15,703	41,921	3,19,970	1,349	3,837	55,886	4,39,711
168	14,326	39,597	3,01,564	1,190	3,563	51,705	4,13,628

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Appendix V—Statistical Summary of Pupils

1958-59	.	3 833	}	35,864	2,08,074	4,86,866	2,01,689
1959-60 [adia		3,678	273	39,491	2,49,366	4,92,679	2,37,856
ondicherry .				4	25	94	235
ripura					320	1,090	150
.E.F.A	\cdot]			•••	• •
anipur	.				432	1,150	279
M. & A. Islands				٠.	•••		• •
imachal Pradesh	\cdot				161	567	53
elhi	.	679	62	1,956	7,144	3,793	5,847
. & N. Islanda .	-{	[[[· · · [••	
V est Bengal .	-	221	6	3,634	30,048	80,071	27,038
ttar Pradesh .	.	1,292	90	13,452	41,694	1,46,118	31,189
ajasthan		48		〔I,722	6,384	11,186	12,123
ınjab	.	99		1,517 Eta	12,857	40,191	8,875
rissa	.	18	8	507	2,229	6,680	2,897
iysore	.	191		907	18,742	13,626	16,974
ladras	۱.	47	94	1,593 🕻	19,212	15,713	26,310
ladhya Pradesh	\cdot	16		2,289	11,444	10,554	18,739
erala		42	••	803	17,326	12,165	7,520
ımmu & Kashmir	•			181	1,835	5,815	398
ombay		715	• •	4.978	35,856	58,824	45,270
ihar	,	181	13	4,000	17,430	52,927	14,263
	٠		••	891	5,394	15,944	4,234
ndhra Pradesh	İ	129		1,057	20,833	16,171	16,462
(1)		(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)
State		Research	Post- Graduate Diploma	M.A. and M.Sc.	B.A. and B.Sc. (Pass and Hons.)	Intermediate (Arts & Science)	(Collegiat Education
State		<u> </u>				· • · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · ·	Profes- sional

on Rolls in Recognised Institutions

_							
Special (Collegiate Education		Middle Stage	Primary Stage	Pre- Primary Stage	Voca- tional (School) Education	Special (School) Educatio	
(8)	(9)	(10)	(11)	(12)	(13)	(14)	(15)
1,363	1	3,62,454 2,06,0 I	28,06,451	6,751 6,998	33,948 8,251	55,500	
-			1	ĺ	ŀ	25,746	
2,77I 2,614	4,06,34	3,55,468	1		25,671	2,83,415	41,00,986
•	5,24,063	54,058		52,330 14,280	1,00,143	4,47,058	7,87,022
237 548	2,59,807	5,44,11	23,08,584	1,594	587	411	2,72,681
2,098	1,01,577	2,74,24	19,04,737	9,454	14,540	2,243 59,598	24,06,285
2,802	2,46,288	6,17,051	31,36,176	2,77 4	51,819	41,826	41,61,705
315	1,71,953	4,71,967	19,25,083	12,160	33,143	99,229	27,64,290
488	58,231	69,521	10,87,076	50	7,454	1,02,344	13,37,503
283	1,47,545	3,84,678	13,90,037	1,073	16,773	23,601	20,27,529
376	73,663	1,87,215	10,23,340	2,134	6,290	73,096	13,97,577
2,785	3,37,127	7,82,453	38,83,536	6,898	23 056	72,994	53,42,684
3,481	1,81,346	6,65,038	25,70,887	7,180	43,499	2,40,291	38,52,740
	147	395	3,247	1,406	35	120	5,350
1,219	38,715	95,882	2,76,088	2,850	3,620	8,544	4,45,399
63	4,532	18,372	75,455	68	256	147	1,00,998
		231	3,215		• •	278	3,724
30	12,113	31,793	1,00,866	10	590	2,707	1,49,970
••	235	556	5,590	[20	16	6,462
18	3,833	10,610	79,067	81	1,151	17,289	1,13,609
••	2,713	6,997	28,821	1,402	243	1,743	42, 277
21,505	28,85,174	62,56,094	3,22,58,660	1,30,451	3,82,623	15,59,565	4,45,17,415
21.325	26,95,843	58,19,656	3,00,41,251	1,37,698	3,42,448	14,38,377	4,14,32,924

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State				From Governs	ment Funds	From District Board Funds
Jiac				Central .	State	
ī				2	3	4
				Rs.	Rs.	Rs.
Andhra Pradesh .				1,44,12,298	13,16,95,957	2,97,53,899
Assam				86,46,998	4,84,94,522	2,03,229
Bihar		•		54,70,330	12,28,96,568	30,39,527
Bombay .				4,04,29,718	32,14,75,346	1,33,39,113
Jammu & Kashmir .				67,368	1,51,99,727	••
Kerala		•		77,50,557	13,90,16,865	5,399
Madhya Pradesh .				48,62, 548	13,27,98,913	47,98,037
Madras				1,20,42,393	16 ,23,47,029	1,83,61,612
Mysore				1,72,91,676	10,36,48,626	52 ,15, 549
Orissa				51,98,799	4,35,50,688	2,22,556
Punjab				1,37,37,162	9,84,16,188	2,91,615
Rajasthan • •				44,54,603	8,03,00,489	2,82,237
Uttar Pradesh			.	3,39,92,390	16,79,70,103	1,81,54,993
West Bengal			.	2,83,33,226	17,19,41,211	46,22,020
A. &. N. Islands			. Į	}	8,37,882	••
Delhi			. 1	3,64,85,381	1,79,45,395	
Himachal Pradesh .				41,532	79.54,155	1,63,813
M. & A. Islands .			.	••	3,36,682	••
Manipur				50,000	21,67,783	40,17,569
V.E. F.A.			.		19,92,028	••
Tripura .			.]	33,29,884	92,13,489	••
Pondicherry	•	•		9,25,090	28,10,659	• •
(å)		<u></u> -		23,75,21,943	1,78,30,10,235	10,24,71,168
INDIA {	•	•			1	8,53,84,366
1958-59	•	•	.	19,95,57,959	1,57,59,95,313	4,53,64,300

IGI
of expenditure on recognised institutions

Total	From Other sources	From Endowments, Etc.	From Fees	From Municipal Board Funds
9	8	7	6	5
Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.
22,29,60,625	63,40,626	97,18,570	2,59,48,309	50,90,966
7,53,26,844	12,60,441	31,37,799	1,34,90,284	93,571
18,96,89,631	1,44,06,105	27,59,452	3,97,54,205	13,63,444
57,76,90,139	4,18,85,378	49,43,445	11,98,79,151	3,57,37,988
1,59,46,446	3,92,492	81,144	2,05,715	
17,07,65,951	59,91,426	2,29,684	1,77,70,683	1,337
17,06,44,59	75,62,101	28,64,218	1,39,79,243	37,79,534
28,38,78,567	21,05,477	3,20,21,187	4,16,50,239	1,53,50,630
16,23,28,59	1,09,54,552	10,15,138	2,09,45,842	32,57,208
6,21,67,40	34,85,985	29,10,519	65,25,167	2,73,687
16,10,77,73	62,97,320	1,43,72,241	2,76,03,798	3,59,409
9,91,67,18	15,06,121	43,45,805	81,28,237	1,49,688
35,87,28,349	4,06,24,540	44,78,198	8,38,02,507	97,05,614
32,00,72,32	1,77,57,894	76,17,416	8,52,25,899	45,74,661
8,37,882				
8,97,15,819	43,57,066	11,00,712	1,48,92,340	1,49,38,935
84,95,565	1,11,943	27,380	1,96,742	
3,36,682				• •
72,58,158	68.563	4,27,183	5,26,900	160
19,92,028			••	
1,32,70,64	1,05,994	1,08,693	5,12,588	
41,77,816	17,065	66,394	3,58,608	••
2,99,65,28,97	16,52,27,089	9,22,25,178	52,13,96,457	9,46,76,892
2,66,15,23,06	15,81,14,345	7,85,98,745	48,42,23,062	7,96,49,278

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