

Ministry of Education

BUREAU OF EDUCATION, INDIA

GENERAL EDUCATIONAL TABLES

FOR

INDIA

1946—47



PRINTED IN INDIA BY THE MANAGER GOVT. OF INDIA PRESS, NEW DELHI
AND PUBLISHED BY THE MANAGER OF PUBLICATIONS, DELHI, 1951

THE EDUCATION QUARTERLY
MINISTRY OF EDUCATION
GOVERNMENT OF INDIA

Published every year in
MARCH, JUNE, SEPTEMBER & DECEMBER

Sale price per copy Rs. 1-12-0

Annual Subscription per copy :

India	Rs. 7-0-0
Pakistan, Burma & Ceylon	Rs. 7-9-0
Other Foreign Countries	Rs. 7-12-0

*Educational Institutions and others desirous of subscribing to
the Quarterly should apply to*

THE MANAGER OF PUBLICATIONS,
GOVERNMENT OF INDIA
Civil Lines, Delhi

**LIST OF STATISTICAL PUBLICATIONS BROUGHT OUT
RECENTLY BY THE MINISTRY OF EDUCATION**
GOVERNMENT OF INDIA

1. General Educational Tables for British India 1944-45
2. General Educational Tables, India 1945-46
3. Educational Statistics, British India 1945-46
4. Educational Statistics, India 1946-47
5. Educational Statistics, Indian States, Part I 1945-46
6. Educational Statistics, Indian States, Part I 1946-47
7. Educational Statistics, India 1947-48
8. Education in Centrally Administered Institutions in India 1946-47
9. Education in Centrally Administered Institutions in India 1947-48
10. Education in Universities in India 1947-48
11. Expenditure on Education in States in India 1947-48
12. Central Expenditure on Education in India } 1948-49
to 1950-51
13. District-wise Distribution of Primary and
Secondary Schools in States 1948-49

A limited number of copies of the above publications can be purchased from the Manager of Publications, Government of India, Civil Lines, Delhi or from the agents enumerated at the back.

Ministry of Education

BUREAU OF EDUCATION, INDIA

PUBLICATION No. 101

GENERAL EDUCATIONAL TABLES

FOR

INDIA

1946-47



Price Rs. 3/14/- or 6s. 3d.

PRINTED IN INDIA BY THE MANAGER GOVT. OF INDIA PRESS, NEW DELHI
AND PUBLISHED BY THE MANAGER OF PUBLICATIONS, DELHI, 1951

PREFACE

The present publication, which is in continuation of the previous ones, deals with the educational statistics of India (excluding the former Indian States) for the period 1st of April, 1946 to 31st March, 1947.

During 1947-48, when the present statistics were being collected, India was partitioned, and as a result of the administrative changes, it was not possible for all the areas which have gone to Pakistan to supply us with the required educational data. The provinces of Bengal and Punjab, which were partitioned, supplied us with figures pertaining only to those areas which are within India.

I take this opportunity to express my gratitude to the Provincial Governments and others concerned who have supplied the information on which the report and tables are based and without whose ready co-operation this publication would not have been possible.

NEW DELHI;
The 5th of March, 1951.

TARA CHAND,
*Educational Adviser to the
Government of India.*

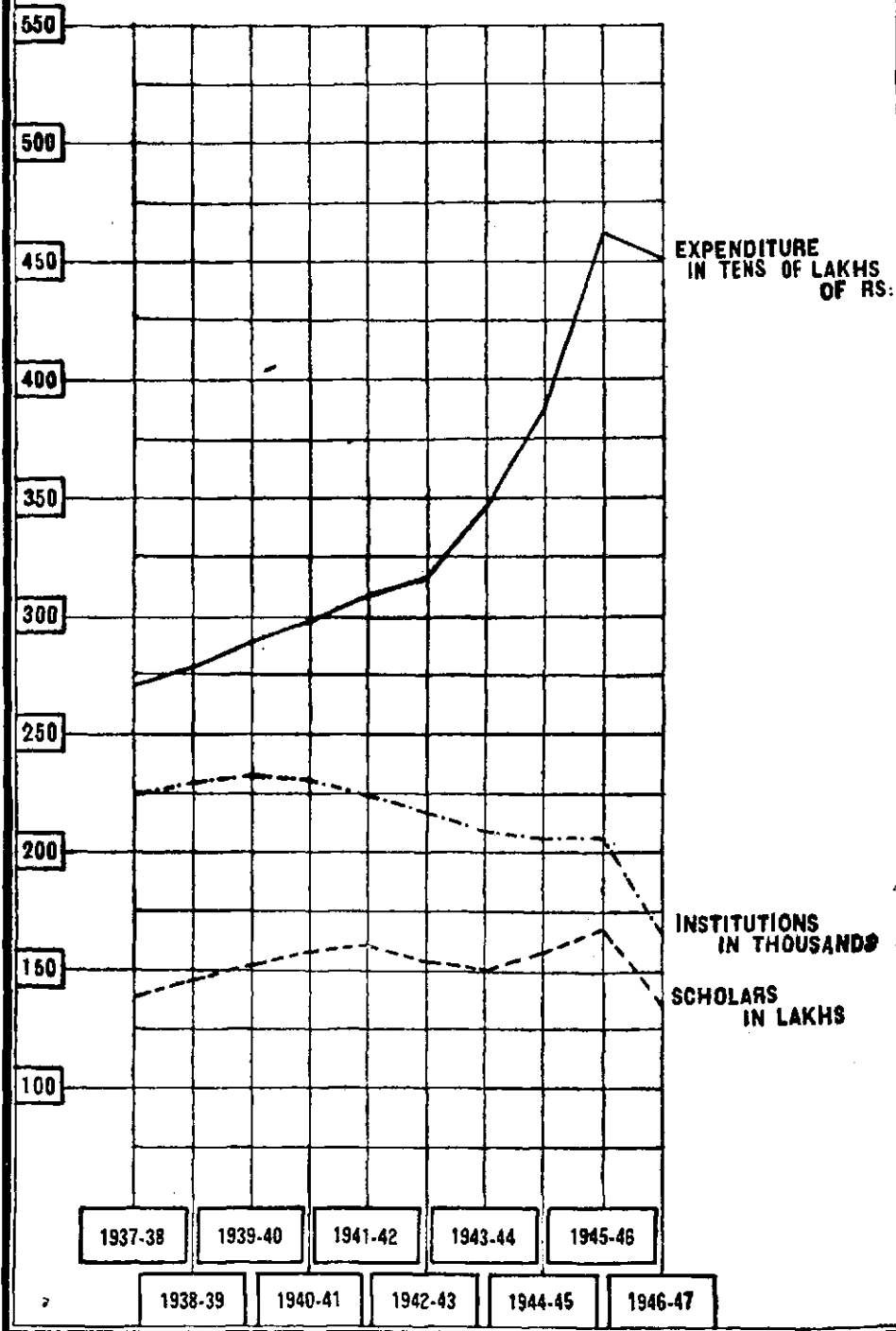
TABLE OF CONTENTS

	Pages
Explanations	(iii)
Education in India, 1946-47	3-7
General Educational Tables—	
General Summary of Educational Institutions and Scholars	9
General Summary of Expenditure on Education	12
I—Classification of Educational Institutions	15
II-A—Distribution of Scholars in Educational Institutions for Males	16-17
II-B—Distribution of Scholars in Educational Institutions for Females	18-19
III-A—Expenditure on Educational Institutions for Males	20-23
III-B—Expenditure on Educational Institutions for Females	24-27
IV-A—Distribution of Male Scholars receiving General Education by Community	28-29
IV-B—Distribution of Female Scholars receiving General Education by Community	30-31
V-A—Distribution of Male Scholars receiving Professional and Special Education by Community	32
V-B—Distribution of Female Scholars receiving Professional and Special Educa- tion by Community	33
VI-A—Men Teachers in Schools for General Education	35
VI-B—Women Teachers in Schools for General Education	37
VII—Statistics of Anglo-Indian & European Education	38
VIII—Examination Results	39-42
IX—Statistics of Educational Institutions in Rural Areas	43-44
X—Distribution of Scholars receiving General Education by Classes and Age Groups	46-47
Illustrations—	
Progress of Education	1
Statistics at a glance	2
Professional and Special Education	8
Students on Rolls	10
Expenditure on Education	11
Average Annual Cost per Scholar	13
Institutions by Management	14
Teacher Pupil Ratio	34
Teachers in Schools for General Education	36
Education in Rural Areas	45

EXPLANATIONS

1. *Academic Year*—For the sake of uniformity the academic year in these tables is taken to coincide with the financial year, *i.e.*, to extend from April 1st of one year to March 31st of the next.
2. *Recognised Institutions* are those in which the course of study followed is that which is prescribed or recognised by the Department of Public Instruction or by a University or a Board of Secondary and Intermediate Education constituted by law and which satisfy one or more of these authorities, as the case may be, that they attain to a reasonable standard of efficiency. They are open to inspection and their pupils are ordinarily eligible for admission to public examinations and tests held by the Department or the University or the Board.
3. *Unrecognised Institutions* are those which do not come under the above definition of recognised institutions.
4. *Enrolment*—For definiteness, the enrolment in the institutions on 31st March of the academic year in question is taken.
5. *Expenditure*—In calculating the expenditure from Government, District Board or Municipal Funds entered in Tables III-A and III-B and other expenditure tables, all payments or contributions from fees and other sources, which are credited to such funds, are deducted.
6. *Other Sources* include income from endowments, subscriptions, contributions, etc.
7. *Local Boards* include District, Municipal and Cantonment Boards.
8. *Engineering Schools* include Survey Schools.
9. *Classes I-XII*—In Tables IV-A and IV-B, provision has been made for twelve school classes covering the Primary, Middle and High School sections. The figures for the lowest class in the Primary Section or School whether called Infant Class, Sub-standard A, Preparatory Class or Class I, have been entered against Class I in the tables, and the figures of the succeeding higher classes have been shown against Classes II, III, IV, etc., upto the end of the school course without any break in the sequence of classes. Should the number of classes be less than twelve in a school, the figures of the top class have been shown against Classes XI, X or IX according as the total number of classes is eleven, ten or nine, and so on. Where the number of classes exceeds twelve, the figures of the additional classes are shown after Class XII for each class separately. The figures of the Intermediate Classes of Intermediate Colleges are not shown under "School-Education", but are entered against 1st year and 2nd year Intermediate Classes under "Collegiate Education". As a general rule, the duration of each class is taken to be one scholastic year.
10. *Certificated Teachers* are those who have obtained any form of Teachers' Certificate other than the one granted on the basis of public examination of a Teachers Training Institution.
11. *Anglo-Indian and European Education*—All tables include statistics relating to Anglo-Indian, and European education.
12. *Examination Results*—Refer to those students who were educated during the current year *i.e.*, the year for which the statistics are being given in this publication.
13. All statistics refer to **Recognised Institutions only, except where side-headings for Unrecognised Institutions are entered.**
14. As it was found that these consolidated General Educational Tables will not give a true picture without including Administered Areas of Gwalior, corrected figures for which have not been received so far, those for 1945-46 are incorporated to make the consolidated table relatively nearer the truth though not exact.

PROGRESS OF EDUCATION



STATISTICS AT A GLANCE

TOTAL ESTIMATED POPULATION	24,49,00,000
TOTAL ESTIMATED POPULATION OF CHILDREN OF SCHOOL - GOING AGE (AGE 6 - 17)	6,24,00,000
NUMBER OF INSTITUTIONS	1,64,072
NUMBER OF SCHOLARS	1,35,3,704
EXPENDITURE	RS: 45,16,88,100
NUMBER OF TEACHERS IN SCHOOLS FOR GENERAL EDUCATION	4,39,127
PERCENTAGE OF INSTITUTIONS IN RURAL AREAS TO TOTAL NUMBER OF INSTITUTIONS	84.1
PERCENTAGE OF GOVERNMENT INSTITUTIONS TO TOTAL NUMBER OF INSTITUTIONS	3.8
PERCENTAGE OF PRIMARY SCHOOLS TO TOTAL NUMBER OF INSTITUTIONS	82.3
TOTAL GIRLS UNDER INSTRUCTION IN ALL TYPES OF INSTITUTIONS	32,67,472
NUMBER OF GIRLS READING IN INSTITUTIONS FOR BOYS ONLY	17,41,267
PERCENTAGE OF EXPENDITURE FROM GOVERNMENT FUNDS	45.3
PERCENTAGE OF EXPENDITURE FROM ENDOWMENTS ETC.	14.7
PERCENTAGE OF EXPENDITURE FROM FEES	25.6

EDUCATION IN INDIA, 1946-47

Introduction

The year under report was the last pre-independence year and the atmosphere was, therefore, charged with political tension. During the succeeding year, in which material for this year had to be collected, partition of the country into two independent states took place and the mass-scale shifting of administrative machinery and records did not permit us to collect the data for the whole of the country. This report, therefore, does not contain information in respect of the areas now under Pakistan. The present report therefore relates only to that part of British India which now forms part of the Indian Union. Because of this, it has not been possible to compare in detail the position of education during the year under review with that in the previous one.

The area of India (covered under this report) was 7,13,742 square miles, and the estimated population 245 millions.

INSTITUTIONS & ENROLMENT

There were 1,64,067 institutions, of which 1,57,193 were recognised and 6,874 unrecognised. The total number of students in all the institutions was 1,35,73,704, while 1,32,88,266 and 2,85,438 were separate enrolment figures in recognised and unrecognised institutions respectively. These statistics for the year under report showed an increase of about 5,600 institutions and 9,31,000 students over the previous year, which was assessed after estimating figures for 1945-46 in respect of the area covered by the present report. Generally speaking, this increase was observed in all types of institutions.

EXPENDITURES

The total expenditure on education amounted to Rs. 45,16,88,100. The increase in expenditure, worked on the same assumption as above, was approximately Rs. 7,80,00,000. The indirect expenditure on "Direction & Inspection" during the year amounted to nearly Rs. 1.38 crores. The table appended below gives the amount spent during the year on direct and indirect items and the sources from which the expenditure was met :—

Sources	Direct		Indirect		Total	
	Amount	Per-centage	Amount	Per-centage	Amount	Per-centage
Government Funds .	Rs. 16,53,42,858	44.4	Rs. 3,91,84,176	49.4	Rs. 20,45,27,034	45.3
Local Board Funds .	5,81,45,437	15.6	71,03,479	9.0	6,52,48,916	14.4
Fees	10,24,99,952	27.5	1,32,12,266	16.7	11,57,12,218	25.6
Endowments, etc. .	4,64,09,892	12.5	1,97,90,040	24.9	6,61,99,932	14.7
TOTAL .	37,23,98,139	100.0	7,92,89,961	100.0	45,16,88,100	100.0

General Education

PRIMARY

During the year under review the total number of Primary Schools under all managements (Government, District & Municipal Boards and Private Bodies) was 1,34,967 (1,20,601 for boys and 14,366 for girls). The number of students on rolls in these was 1,00,47,375 (88,45,558 in boys' schools and 12,01,817 in girls' schools). The expenditure incurred was Rs. 12,80,56,838 on boys' schools and Rs. 2,45,64,549 on girls'. Similarly the cost per student in these schools is worked out to be Rs. 14.5 and Rs. 20.4 as against Rs. 11.3 and Rs. 15.9 respectively in the previous year. The number of pupils per teacher during the year was 31.

SECONDARY

The term 'Secondary' is generally applied to the Middle and the High School classes. Certain amount of non-uniformity in the classification of school classes at this stage in different Provinces/Areas continued as before. During the year under review there were 7,093 and 1,201 Middle Schools for boys and girls respectively, where 9,48,171 and 1,81,113 pupils were on rolls. The expenditure incurred on these schools was Rs. 2,42,44,218 and Rs. 58,22,325 respectively. There were 3,073 High Schools for boys and 586 for girls, where 13,88,630 and 1,82,757 pupils were on rolls respectively. The expenditure on these schools was respectively Rs. 7,43,29,212 and Rs. 1,48,66,683. The following table gives expenditure on Secondary Schools according to its source :—

Source	Expenditure on Middle Schools			Expenditure on High Schools		
	For Boys	For Girls	Total	For Boys	For Girls	Total
	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.
Government Funds . . .	71,92,748	25,59,278	97,52,026	1,73,21,298	54,71,279	2,27,92,577
Local Board Funds . . .	46,30,252	9,12,424	55,42,676	31,31,500	3,39,221	34,70,721
Fees . . .	92,72,671	10,96,571	1,03,69,242	4,40,45,711	60,15,726	5,00,61,437
Endowments, etc. . .	31,48,547	12,54,052	44,02,599	98,30,703	30,40,457	1,28,71,160
TOTAL . . .	2,42,44,218	58,22,325	3,00,66,543	7,43,29,212	1,48,66,683	8,91,95,895

It is interesting to note that of the total expenditure on High Schools nearly 83% was spent on the boys' schools while only about 17% on the girls' schools. The percentages of expenditure on Middle & High Schools from government funds alone work out to 32.4 and 25.6 respectively. The teacher-pupil ratios in Middle & High Schools were 1: 23 and 1: 24 respectively.

COLLEGIATE & UNIVERSITY

During the year under review there were 15 universities in former British India now forming part of the Indian Union (area covered in this report) and 3 universities in former Indian States now in the Indian Union. The Universities of Punjab and Dacca have been excluded as they are situated in areas now in Pakistan even though certain colleges of East Punjab were affiliated to the Punjab University. Saugor University which was started this year has been included.

The number of Arts & Science Colleges (both Degree and Intermediate) was 420. This includes 361 for men and 59 for women. Approximately 21% of these colleges were managed by the government, while the rest (excepting 4 by Local Boards) by private bodies. The students on rolls in the Arts & Science Colleges and University Departments for general education was 1,58,899 (1,51,794 in colleges for men and 7,105 in those for women). The expenditure on all the 15 universities under report was Rs. 1,92,69,301 while that on the Arts & Science Colleges was Rs. 3,44,37,479. An analysis of the statistics shows that the percentages of expenditure on these colleges for men and women from government funds alone were respectively 29.6 and 49.2. The cost per student in Arts & Science Colleges for men and women was Rs. 209.8 and Rs. 354.0 respectively as compared to Rs. 196.1 and Rs. 311.5 during the previous year.

The output of Doctorates was 57 men and 4 women, Masters 2,723 men and 384 women, while that of Graduates (Pass and Hons.) 14,244 men and 2,319 women.

Professional & Special Education

TEACHERS' TRAINING

During the year under report there were 22 Teachers' Training Colleges and 339 Normal and Training Schools for men students and 12 Training Colleges and 190 Normal and Training Schools for women students. The students on rolls in the colleges for men and women respectively were 2,080 and 413, while those in the schools were 23,789 and 10,265. The expenditure figures for the year on the colleges and schools was Rs. 18,33,873 and Rs. 77,58,738 respectively. A major portion of this expenditure in all cases was met from government funds. From these institutions 11,122 men teachers and 8,873 women teachers (including Degree, Diploma and Certificate holders) were trained during the year.

ENGINEERING & TECHNOLOGY

There were 14 Engineering and Technological Colleges with 5,864 students (including 6 women students). The notable feature of the year was that 5 Colleges for Engineering & Technology were opened in the 3 Provinces of the country: Bombay 1, Madras 3 and West Bengal 1. The number of Engineering & Technical & Industrial Schools was 491 with 29,015 students. The total expenditure on Engineering Technological, Technical and Industrial Institutions was Rs. 1,24,28,845, of which Rs. 31,50,862 was spent on colleges. Approximately 47.2% of this expenditure was met from government funds. The output of Engineering & Technological Graduates during the year was 815 (528 in Engineering and 287 in Technology).

MEDICINE & VETERINARY

During the year under report there were 22 Medical Colleges of which only 3 were for women. The latter were all aided institutions and were one each in the provinces of Madras, East Punjab and Delhi. The table given below shows some details about Medical Colleges and Schools in the country :—

Institution	Number		Enrolment		Expenditure	
	Boys	Girls	Boys	Girls	Boys	Girls
Medical Colleges . . .	19	3	7,224	544	Rs. 49,47,192	Rs. 6,33,863
Medical Schools . . .	24	1	4,349	15	14,26,418	18,180
TOTAL . . .	43	4	11,573	559	63,73,610	6,52,043

There were 4 Veterinary Colleges (one each in the provinces of West Bengal, Bihar, Bombay and Madras) with 588 scholars on rolls. The total expenditure on these institutions amounted to Rs. 7,82,078.

The output of Degree holders in Medicine was 1,056 men and 131 women, and that in Veterinary Science 16 men.

AGRICULTURE & FORESTRY

The facilities for Agricultural education, as existed during the year in question, are summarised in the table appended below :—

Institution	Number	Enrolment	Expenditure	Output of Degree Certificate, etc. holders
			Rs.	
Agricultural Colleges .	9	3,110	28,10,425	598
Agricultural Schools .	14	877	2,04,901	76

There were no Agricultural Colleges exclusively for women. Of the 14 Agricultural Schools, one was meant for girls alone, and was situated in the province of Bihar. Mention may, however, be made of the fact that 8 women students were reading in the Agricultural Colleges.

The two Colleges for Forestry—The Indian Forest Rangers' College, Dehra Dun and The All-India Research Institute in Forestry, Dehra Dun—continued their existence in U. P. and were administered by the Central Government. The third one, viz., The Indian Forest Rangers College, Coimbatore, which was closed in the year 1939, was re-opened during this year under the administration of Madras Government. The latter college had on its rolls 70 students, while the other two situated in U.P. had 211. The total expenditure on these 3 colleges was Rs. 6,30,702.

LAW

Provision for Law studies in most of the Universities as postgraduate courses existed as before. There were 13 colleges with 8,186 students on rolls, and the expenditure incurred amounted to Rs. 6,13,925. The output of Masters and Bachelors in Law was 7 and 2,732 (including 21 women graduates) respectively.

ADULT EDUCATION

During the year adult literacy centres/classes in the country continued to impart instruction to adults and issued literacy certificates to both men and women. The number of regular Adult Schools was 5,988 with 1,55,864 men and 9,773 women on rolls. The expenditure incurred on these schools was Rs. 9,93,800.

AESTHETIC EDUCATION AND EDUCATION OF THE HANDICAPPED

There were 14 Art Schools in the country during the year with 1,698 (including 169 girls) students. The expenditure incurred on these schools was Rs. 4,36,742. As regards the education of the handicapped there were 51 schools with 1,881 students on rolls. Madras had two schools for lepers, while Bengal and Bihar had one each for the mentally retarded. The amount expended on these schools was Rs. 3,85,453.

*Miscellaneous***WOMEN'S EDUCATION**

The education of girls showed some progress during the year, and the following main features may be recorded in this field :—

- (a) The total number of girl students in all types of institutions was 32,67,472 as against about 31,00,300 in 1945-46 ;
- (b) 17,41,267 girls were studying in institutions for boys as against about 16,38,700 in the last year ; and
- (c) The output of women degree holders (Doctors, Masters, etc.) in all subjects was 3,351 as against 2,770 for the previous year.

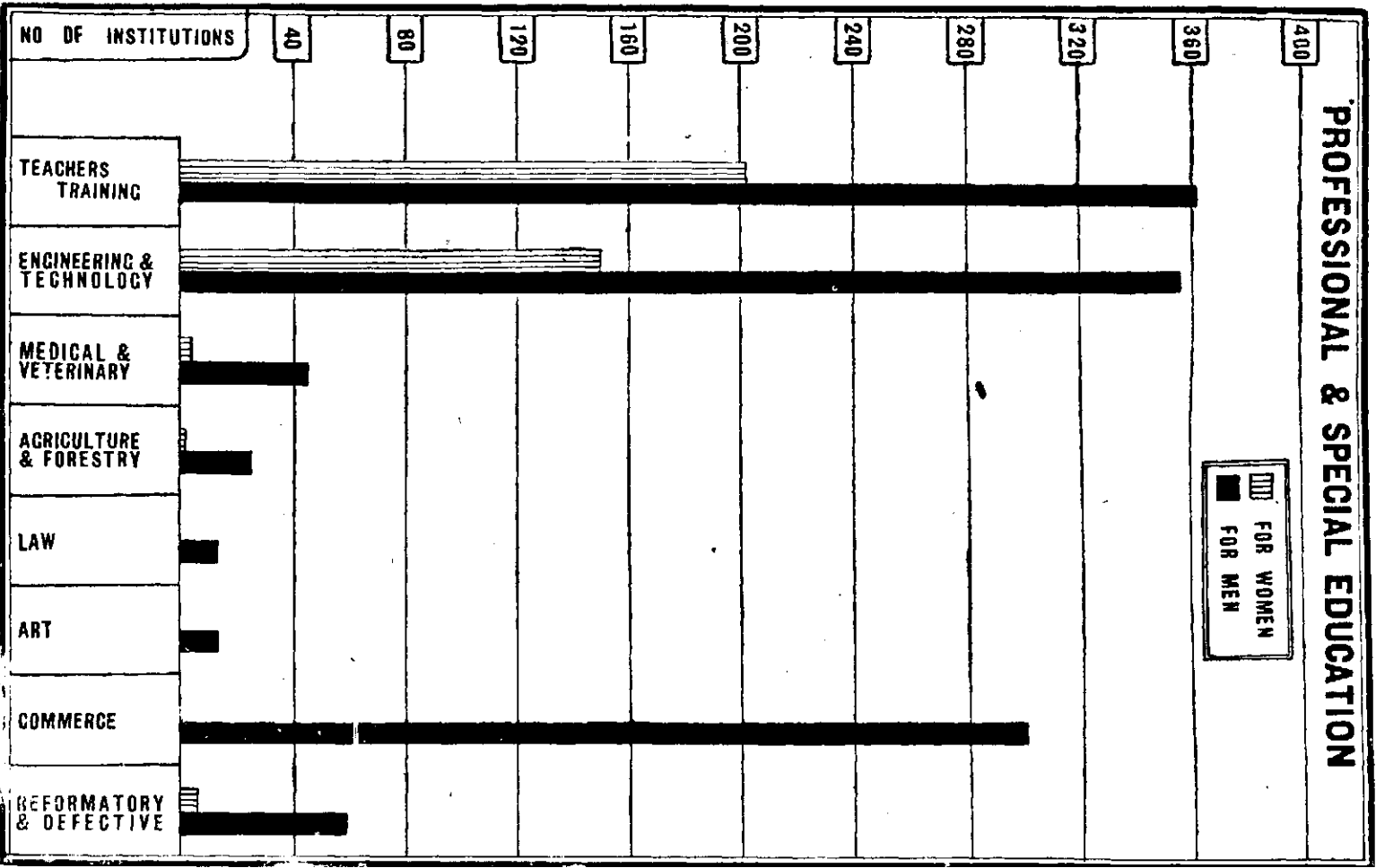
ORIENTAL LEARNING

Facilities for Oriental studies were available in colleges as well as in schools like Tols, Pathshalas, Madrassas, Muktabs, Sanskrit and Arabic schools, etc. In the province of Madras degrees were awarded in Oriental Learning and the output of graduates was 28.

EDUCATION IN RURAL AREAS

The number of institutions in rural areas during the year was 1,37,980 of which 86% were Primary Schools. The number of students on rolls in these institutions was 96,22,931 of which about 83% were in the Primary Schools. The expenditure incurred on these institutions was Rs. 15,68,74,964.

PROFESSIONAL & SPECIAL EDUCATION



General Summary of Educational Institutions and Scholars

Area in square miles		7,13,742		Percentage of Scholars to Population (estimated)				
				Recognised Institutions		All Institutions		
				1946-47	1945-46	1946-47	1945-46	
Population (Estimated)	Males	12,52,41,000		Males	8.0	7.5	8.2	7.7
	Females	11,96,32,000		Females	2.7	2.5	2.7	2.6
	Total	24,48,73,000		All Persons	5.4	5.1	5.5	5.3

Type of Institutions (1)	Number of Institutions			Number of Scholars			Stages of Instruction of Scholars entered in column (5)§
	1946-47 (2)	1945-46† (3)	Increase or Decrease ‡ (4)	1946-47 (5)	1945-46† (6)	Increase or Decrease ‡ (7)	
I. RECOGNISED							
Universities	16†	13	+1	15,080 ± ±	12,973	+237	
For Males							
Arts & Science Colleges	361	264	+33	1,37,625	87,854	+14,099	(A) 36,606 (B) 95,121 (C) 461||
Professional Colleges	98	65	+14	38,756	24,599	+4,029	(A) 18,906 (B) 4,175 (C) 11,43,900
High Schools	3,073	1,966	+216	13,88,630	8,95,090	+1,26,151	(D) 2,44,454 (C) 5,06,795 (D) 4,41,225
Middle Schools	7,093	4,900	+402	9,48,171	6,26,582	+73,447	(D) 4,41,225 (D) 88,45,558**
Primary Schools	1,20,601	1,03,555	+2,425	88,45,558	72,19,489	+5,83,945	
Professional & Other Schools	8,930	5,739	+1,637	3,09,854	2,04,463	+30,113	
TOTAL	1,40,165	1,16,489	+4,727	1,16,68,594	90,58,077	+8,51,784	
For Females							
Arts & Science Colleges	59	40	+4	7,105	4,072	+562	(A) 1,606 (B) 5,317
Professional Colleges	15	8	+2	957	354	+273	(A) 585 (B) 193
High Schools	586	431	+30	1,82,757	1,30,342	+11,733	(C) 1,11,015 (D) 71,742
Middle Schools	1,201	953	+73	1,51,113	1,41,955	+10,885	(C) 52,044 (D) 1,29,069
Primary Schools	14,366	11,684	+285	12,01,817	10,18,888	+41,857	(D) 12,01,817††
Professional & Other Schools	785	613	+117	30,343	24,702	+3,054	
TOTAL	17,012	13,729	+511	16,04,592	13,19,913	+68,364	
II. UNRECOGNISED							
For Males	6,337	5,280	+428	2,60,209	2,19,014	+9,929	
For Females	537	513	-13	25,229	20,495	+1,148	
TOTAL	6,874	5,793	+415	2,85,438	2,39,419	+11,077	
GRAND TOTAL	1,54,067	1,36,024	+5,654	1,35,73,704	1,06,30,382	+9,31,462	

(A) In Graduate and Post-graduate Classes.

(B) In Intermediate Classes.

(C) In Secondary stage.

(D) In Primary stage.

*There are also 5 Boards of Secondary and Intermediate Education, which are not shown separately in this table.

†Figures given below are worked out on the post-partition basis after excluding all the provinces/areas, which form constituent units of Pakistan. Further figures for the whole of former Punjab & Bengal are also excluded, as it was not possible to assess the proportionate figures for East Bengal and West Punjab.

‡This increase or decrease also has been worked out after bringing the figures for 1946-47 in line with that of 1945-46 (i.e.) after excluding the figures for West Bengal & East Punjab in 1946-47, so that the assessment of the increase or decrease may be relatively nearer the truth, though not actually so.

§ Details in Col. (8) do not in some cases agree with the totals under column (5) as classification by stages in respect of all scholars has not been furnished by all provinces/areas.

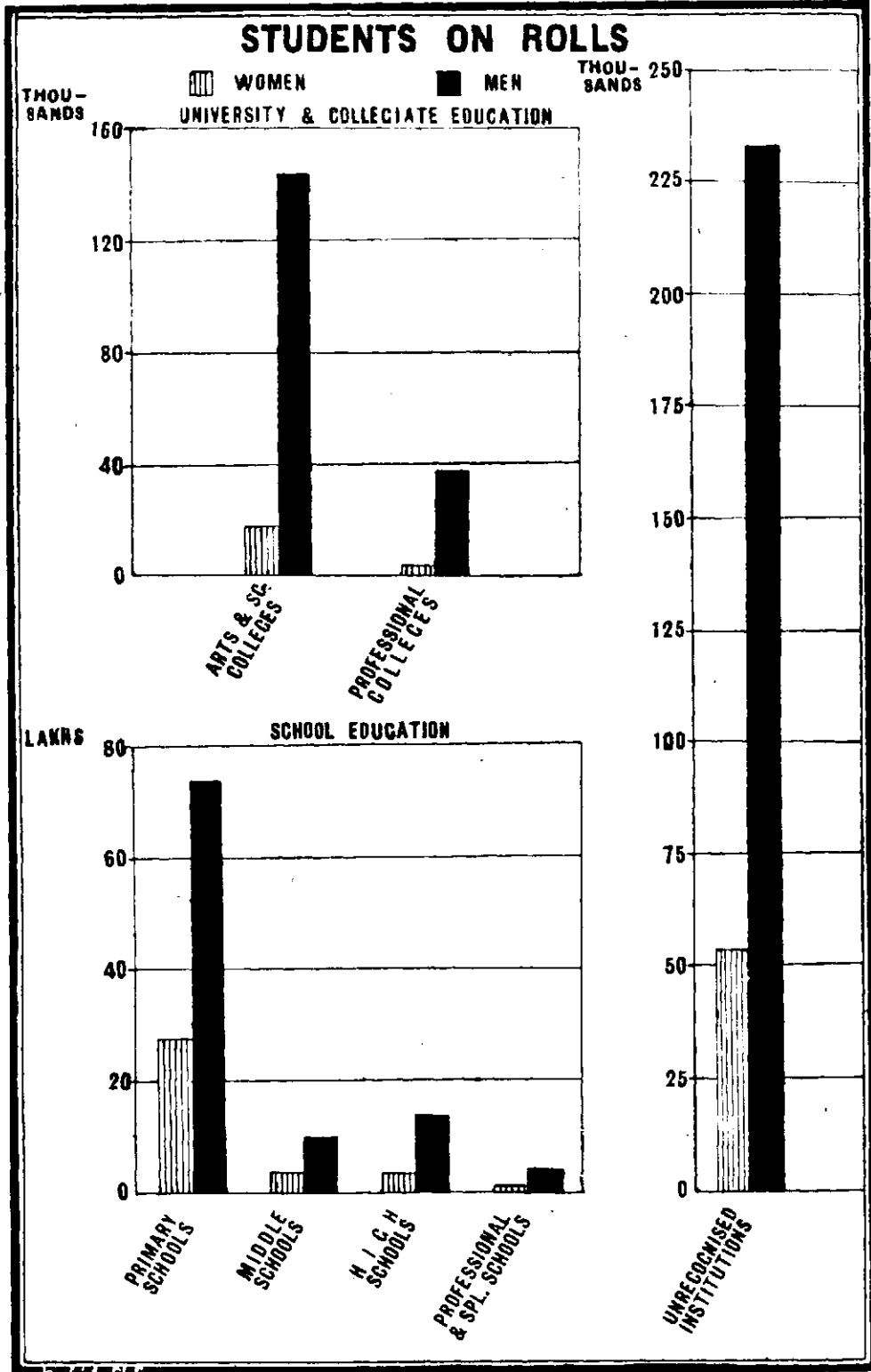
*Includes the University of Joint Punjab (now in Pakistan) to which the institutions in East Punjab were affiliated during 1946-47.

||Includes 31 male scholars in the Primary stage in Assam.

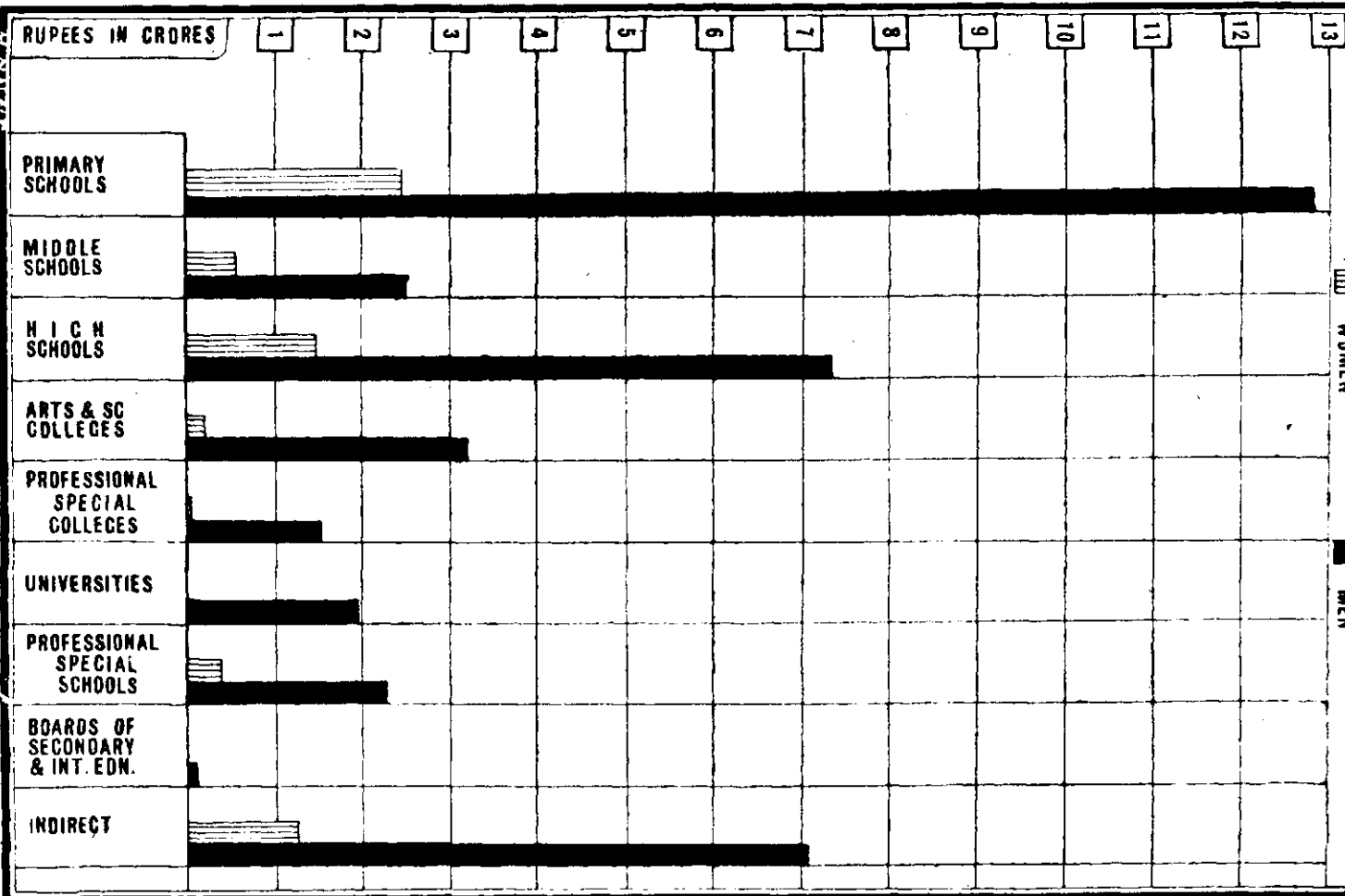
**Includes 783 male scholars in the Secondary stage in Bihar & Assam, and 24 scholars in the Secondary classes run unofficially in a Primary School in the Administered Areas in Hyderabad State.

††Includes 399 female scholars in the Secondary stage in Bihar & Assam, and 15 scholars in the Secondary classes run unofficially in a Primary school in the Administered Areas in Hyderabad State.

± ± Includes 186 scholars of the Department of Chemical Technology in Bombay University, and 725 Law scholars in Delhi University.



EXPENDITURE ON EDUCATION

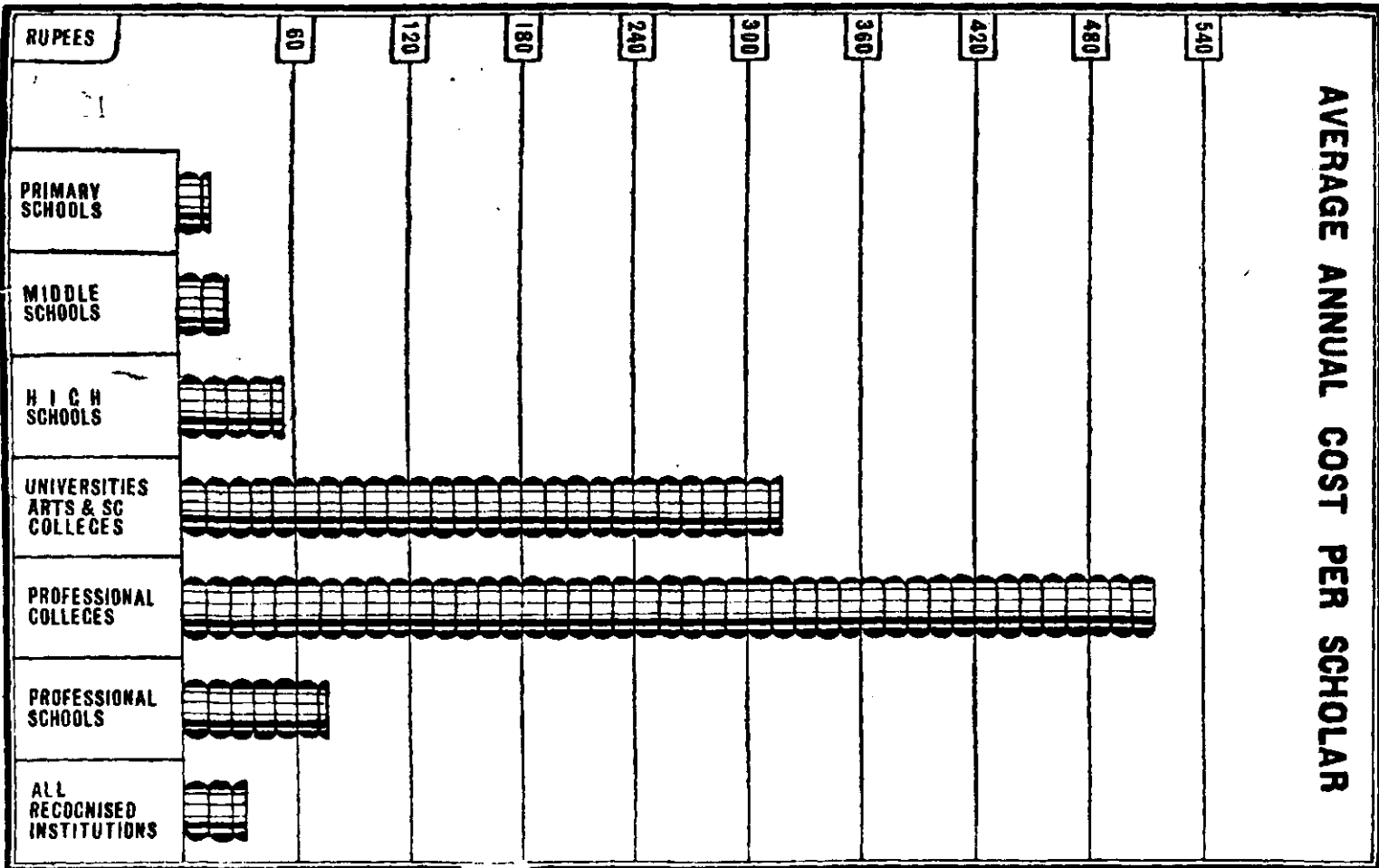


General Summary of Expenditure on Education

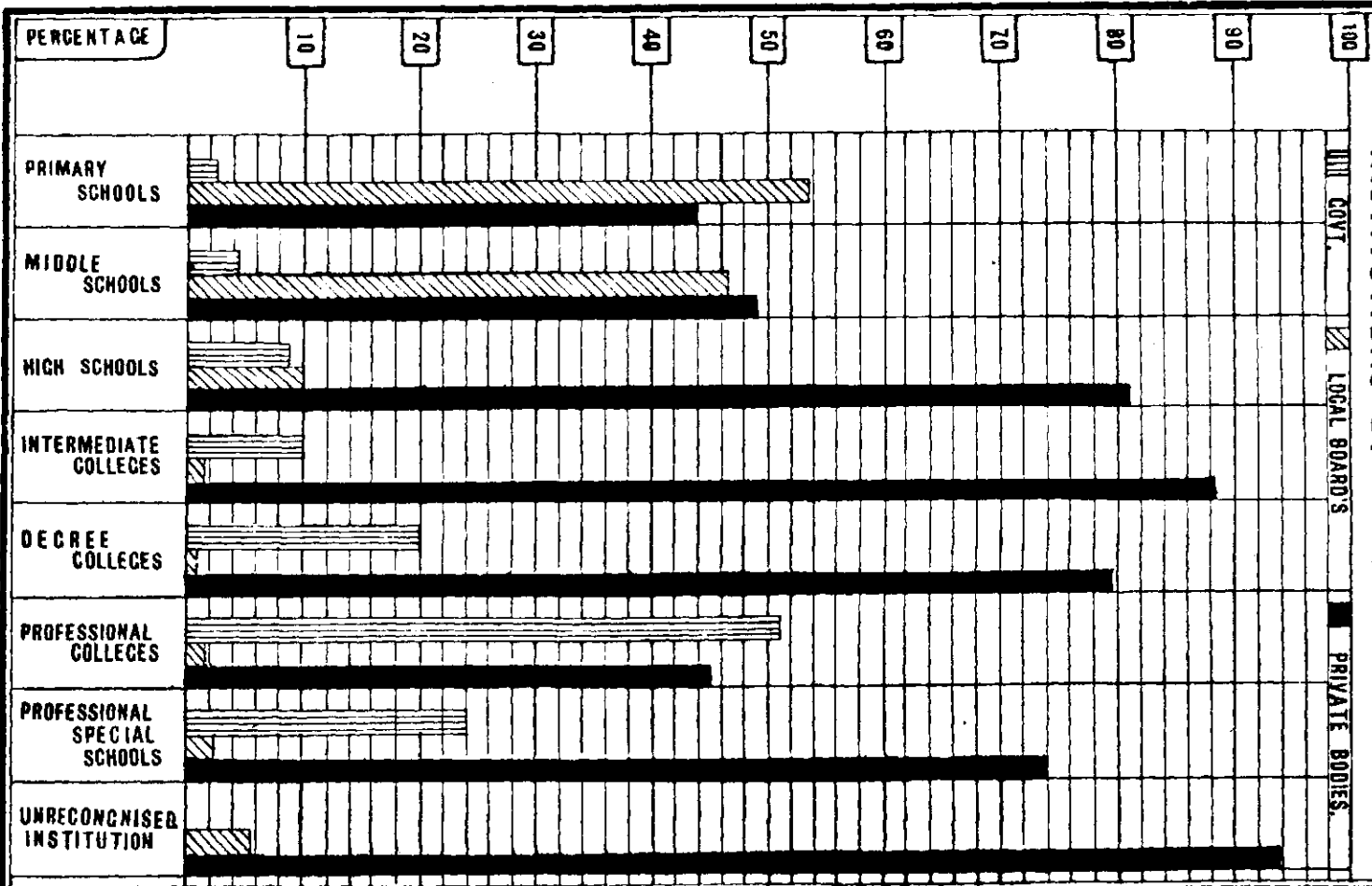
Item/Institution (1)	Total Expenditure			Percentage of Expenditure from				Cost per Scholar to				Total Cost per Scholar (13)
	1946-47 (2)	1945-46† (3)	Increase± (4)	Govern- ment Funds (5)	Local Board Funds (6)	Fees (7)	Other Sources (8)	Govern- ment Funds (9)	Local Board Funds (10)	Fees (11)	Other Sources (12)	
	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.									
Direction & Inspection	1,37,87,250	1,08,46,532	+13,45,577	90.6	9.1	..	0.3					
Miscellaneous (including Buildings)	6,93,73,857	4,38,90,734	+1,36,66,053	40.8	8.9	20.2	30.1					
Universities	1,92,60,301	1,54,92,755	+26,84,419	30.3	..	41.7	28.0					
Boards of Secondary and Intermediate Education	8,88,397	7,70,157	+1,18,240	10.7	..	89.3	..					
TOTAL	10,33,23,805	7,10,00,178	+1,78,14,289	44.8	6.9	22.9	25.4					
<i>Institutions for Males</i>												
Arts & Science Colleges	3,19,21,983	1,00,48,682	+41,14,230	29.6	0.4	56.4	13.6	62.1	0.8	118.4	28.5	209.8
Professional Colleges	1,51,10,923	98,39,406	+22,76,600	66.0	1.4	24.4	8.2	254.7	5.4	94.2	31.5	385.8
High Schools	7,43,29,212	5,18,28,807	+1,18,19,404	23.3	4.2	59.3	13.2	12.5	2.2	31.7	7.1	53.5
Middle Schools	2,42,44,218	1,51,74,930	+26,61,541	29.7	19.1	38.2	13.0	7.6	4.9	0.8	3.3	25.6
Primary Schools	12,80,56,838	8,98,75,415	+2,81,28,914	60.4	20.3	4.1	6.2	8.8	4.2	0.6	0.9	14.5
Vocational & other Schools	2,22,62,086	1,54,74,707	+31,52,314	60.3	3.5	10.6	25.6	43.4	2.5	7.6	18.4	71.9
TOTAL	29,59,25,260	19,82,42,637	+5,21,53,063	45.5	15.7	27.9	10.9	11.5	3.9	7.1	2.8	25.3
<i>Institutions for Females</i>												
Arts & Science Colleges	25,15,496	9,01,403	+3,32,498	49.2	0.9	35.5	14.4	174.0	3.2	125.8	51.0	354.0
Professional Colleges	10,24,254	8,35,554	+1,05,367	57.9	0.6	21.0	20.5	610.7	6.8	225.0	218.8	1,070.3
High Schools	1,48,66,883	1,08,23,574	+20,09,818	36.8	2.3	40.5	20.4	29.9	1.9	32.9	16.6	81.3
Middle Schools	58,22,325	40,52,155	+8,64,508	44.0	15.7	18.8	21.5	14.1	5.0	6.1	6.9	32.1
Primary Schools	2,45,61,549	1,89,67,906	+42,37,724	45.9	42.4	3.7	8.0	9.4	8.7	0.7	1.6	20.4
Vocational & other Schools	36,45,728	27,84,647	+4,92,536	63.8	2.4	8.4	25.4	75.4	2.8	9.9	30.1	118.2
TOTAL	5,24,39,035	3,70,85,139	+80,42,449	44.7	22.5	18.0	14.8	14.6	7.3	5.9	24.8	32.7
GRAND TOTAL	45,16,88,100	30,63,27,354	+7,80,09,801	45.3	14.4	25.6	14.7	15.4	4.9	8.7	5.0	34.0

† Figures given below are worked out on the post-partition basis after excluding all the provinces/areas, which form constituent units of Pakistan. Further figures for the whole of former Punjab & Bengal are also excluded, as it was not possible to assess the proportionate figures for East Bengal and West Punjab.
± This increase or decrease also has been worked out after bringing the figures for 1946-47 in line with that of 1945-46 (i.e.) after excluding the figures for West Bengal & East Punjab in 1946-47, so that the assessment of the increase or decrease may be relatively nearer the truth, though not actually so.

AVERAGE ANNUAL COST PER SCHOLAR



INSTITUTIONS BY MANAGEMENT



I—Classification of Educational Institutions												
Institution	Institutions for Males						Institutions for Females					
	Managed by						Managed by					
	Gov- ern- ment	Dist- ri- ct- Board	Muni- cipal Board	Private Bodies	Total	Gov- ern- ment	Dist- ri- ct- Board	Muni- cipal Board	Private Bodies	Total		
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)	(10)	(11)	(12)	(13)
I—RECOGNISED				16		16						
Universities												
Boards of Secondary & Intermediate Education	4				1	5						
Colleges—												
Arts & Science*	39	1	1	116	44	201	10			14	7	31
Law	4			1	8	13						
Medicine	16		2	1		19				3		3
Education	14			5	3	22	4			5	3	12
Engineering	6			2		8						
Agriculture	7			2		9						
Commerce	1			1	12	14						
Technology	1			4	1	6						
Forestry	3					3						
Veterinary	4					4						
Intermediate	13		2	116	24	160	1		1	22	4	28
TOTAL	113	1	5	248	92	459	15		1	44	14	74
Schools—												
High	223	238	118	1,795	699	3,073	92	5	14	454	21	586
Middle—												
English	86	979	135	2,153	830	4,173	56	21	47	433	72	629
Vernacular	122	2,305	108	244	143	2,920	109	197	89	168	4	572
Primary	2,632	59,485	4,989	50,001	3,494	1,20,001	357	6,176	1,879	5,297	657	14,366
TOTAL	3,063	62,997	5,348	54,193	5,166	1,30,767	614	6,399	2,020	6,352	759	16,153
Art	6	1	1	5	1	14						
Medicine	10		1	10	3	24				1		1
Normal & Training	233	25	10	63	8	339	70		5	107	8	190
Engineering	4					4						
Technology & Industry	97	22	10	180	29	333	7		2	117	23	149
Commerce	10			21	263	294				2		2
Agriculture	7			6		13				1		1
Reformatory	10			1		11				2		2
For Defectives	1		2	42	2	47				3	1	4
For Adults	1,797	30	105	3,454	231	5,617	58			311	2	371
Others	30	17	7	1,679	505	2,233	1		1	41	22	65
TOTAL	2,295	95	136	5,461	1,642	8,939	136		8	585	56	785
TOTAL (RECOGNISED)	5,385	63,093	5,489	59,918	6,301	1,40,186	765	6,399	2,035	6,931	829	17,012
II—UNRECOGNISED												
TOTAL	4	276	25	11	6,021	6,337		48	31	4	459	597
GRAND TOTAL	5,389	63,369	5,514	59,929	12,322	1,46,523	765	6,442	2,069	6,985	1,288	17,549

* Includes 4 Oriental Colleges

II-A—Distribution of Scholars in

Institution	Government			District Board			Municipal Board			Private Bodies
	Number of scholars	Average Daily Attendance	No. of Residents in Approved Hostels	No. of Scholars	Average Daily Attendance	No. of Residents in Approved Hostels	No. of Scholars	Average Daily Attendance	No. of Residents in Approved Hostels	Aided Number of Scholars
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)	(10)	(11)
I—RECOGNISED										
<i>Colleges*—</i>										
Arts & Science†	26,405	23,134	5,928	81	69	58	759	735	9	93,868
Law	1,552	1,229	374	..	..	..	..	..	..	3,108
Medicine	4,885	4,317	2,127	..	..	..	834	670	225	1,505
Education	1,349	1,217	949	..	..	..	..	..	..	495
Engineering	1,998	1,765	1,548	..	..	..	..	..	..	3,009
Agriculture	1,866	1,623	1,532	..	..	..	..	..	..	1,244
Commerce	833	713	64	..	..	..	..	..	..	4,541
Technology	182	154	151	..	..	..	..	..	..	650
Forestry	251	279	281	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Veterinary	588	539	402	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
TOTAL	39,914	34,974	13,356	81	69	58	1,593	1,405	234	1,08,420
<i>Schools—</i>										
High	49,134	34,819	7,659	1,26,212	1,13,449	3,767	70,170	62,231	870	8,75,010
Middle—										
English	174,571	12,829	1,030	1,11,872	98,023	2,921	32,628	27,741	208	2,83,253
Vernacular	21,618	17,171	1,222	3,32,802	2,78,396	20,127	17,632	14,735	91	23,392
Primary	1,76,730	1,39,523	3,930	46,95,433	34,54,718	1,908	8,24,915	6,33,117	15	29,90,930
TOTAL	3,12,103	2,54,347	13,841	52,66,119	39,34,586	28,723	9,45,343	7,37,524	1,134	41,72,585
Art	1,318	956	17	38	30	..	78	65	..	236
Medicine	2,143	1,944	803	..	..	..	294	252	45	818
Normal & Training	17,624	15,733	9,187	374	359	286	237	191	23	5,291
Engineering	1,008	898	426	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Technology & Industry	6,761	4,904	1,019	505	447	104	283	233	47	10,778
Commerce	490	433	8	..	..	..	..	..	..	1,543
Agriculture	487	358	331	..	..	..	..	..	..	390
Reformatory	2,698	2,500	2,334	..	..	..	..	..	..	496
For Defectives	..	..	..	..	..	..	61	43	..	1,623
For Adults	57,206	45,159	347	752	564	..	2,413	1,496	..	90,754
Others	3,334	3,023	1,337	637	553	153	458	294	..	63,740
TOTAL	95,069	76,008	16,429	2,306	1,953	543	3,319	2,574	115	1,75,674
TOTAL (Recognised)	4,45,086	3,65,329	43,626	52,68,506	39,36,608	29,324	9,50,757	7,41,303	1,533	44,56,679
II—UNRECOGNISED										
TOTAL	111	54	..	11,380	9,392	..	1,653	1,265	..	961
GRAND TOTAL	4,45,197	3,65,383	43,626	52,79,886	39,46,000	29,324	9,52,410	7,43,008	1,533	44,57,640

*Scholars reading more than one of the following subjects have been entered under only one head.

†Includes scholars in Intermediate Colleges.

‡Includes 825 scholars also reading Law, 122 scholars in Orissa reading Law only, 557 scholars in Orianta.

Educational Institutions for Males									
Private Bodies					Total Scholars	Total of Average Daily Attendance	Total Reside- nts in Approv- ed Hostels	Number of Females included in column (17) (20)	Institution
Aided		Unaided		Number of Resi- dents in Approv- ed Hostels					
Average Daily attend- ance	Number of Resi- dents in Approv- ed Hostels	Number of Scholars	Average Daily Attend- ance						
(12)	(13)	(14)	(15)	(16)	(17)	(18)	(19)	(20)	(21)
I RECOGNISED									
<i>Colleges*—</i>									
80,021	23,889	30,527	21,921	4,515	1,51,794	1,25,880	34,399	9,179	Arts & Science ††
2,535	1,153	3,526	2,472	598	8,186	6,236	2,125	58	Law
1,435	749	..	..	..	7,224	6,422	3,101	1,070	Medicine
441	264	236	220	106	2,080	1,878	1,323	292	Education
2,742	2,203	..	..	..	3,002	4,307	3,751	..	Engineering
1,097	879	..	..	..	3,110	2,720	2,411	3	Agricultural
3,813	1,207	6,960	5,682	481	12,334	10,205	1,752	77	Commerce
585	371	50	40	..	..	862	522	3	Technology
..	..	..	..	..	..	291	279	..	Forestry
..	..	..	..	..	..	588	539	..	Veterinary
92,669	30,719	41,299	30,335	3,700	1,91,461	1,59,452	50,967	10,690	TOTAL
Schools—									
7,58,017	53,270	2,18,208	1,77,918	12,548	13,88,630	11,96,434	77,214	53,729	High
2,28,291	10,244	99,156	80,337	3,577	5,41,480	4,37,221	17,980	28,235	Middle—
18,729	2,135	11,447	10,018	1,332	4,06,691	3,39,049	24,907	12,925	English
24,27,621	9,758	1,57,550	1,20,493	123	88,45,558	67,75,387	15,734	15,98,143	Vernacular
34,32,658	74,507	4,86,361	3,98,676	17,580	1,11,82,359	87,48,091	1,35,835	16,93,052	TOTAL
181	10	28	20	..	1,698	1,252	27	169	Art
739	191	1,104	1,070	210	4,319	4,005	1,249	367	Medicine
4,615	2,087	263	231	212	23,789	21,179	11,795	282	Normal and Train- ing
..	..	..	..	..	1,008	898	426	..	Engineering
9,295	2,540	1,094	966	191	19,421	15,845	4,501	268	Technology and Industry
1,374	54	12,629	10,334	..	14,662	12,191	62	662	Commerce
316	161	..	..	..	877	674	492	32	Agriculture
506	496	..	..	..	3,194	3,006	2,830	..	Reformatory
1,297	1,037	17	12	17	1,706	1,352	1,054	255	For Defectives
67,180	..	6,788	4,931	..	1,57,918	1,19,330	347	2,104	For Adults
50,638	3,055	13,983	9,971	1,036	81,232	64,479	5,621	4,648	Others
1,36,141	9,031	34,986	27,535	1,686	3,09,854	2,44,211	28,404	8,617	TOTAL
36,61,468	1,14,857	5,62,646	4,46,546	24,966	1,16,83,674	91,51,751	2,14,306	17,12,539	TOTAL (Recognised)
669	..	2,46,104	1,55,122	720	2,60,209	1,66,442	720	28,728	II. UNRECOGNISED TOTAL (Unrecognised)
36,62,137	1,14,857	8,08,750	6,01,668	25,686	1,19,43,883	93,18,196	2,15,026	17,41,267	GRAND TOTAL

Colleges and 522 scholars reading in the Oriental Depts. of Lucknow & Banaras Universities.

II-B—Distribution of Scholars										
Institution	Government			District Board			Municipal Board		Private Bodies Aided	
	Number of Scholars	Average Daily Attendance	Number of Residents in Approved Hostels	Number of Scholars	Average Daily Attendance	Number of Residents in Approved Hostels	Number of Scholars	Average Daily Attendance	Number of Residents in Approved Hostels	Number of Scholars
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)	(10)	(11)
I. RECOGNISED										
<i>Colleges*—</i>										
Arts and Science	1,520	1,266	363	..	..	..	45	20	29	4,651
Medicine	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	544
Education	208	194	145	..	..	..	..	..	..	168
TOTAL	1,728	1,460	508	..	..	..	45	20	29	5,363
<i>Schools—</i>										
High	27,854	23,646	1,458	1,129	1,043	5	3,982	3,248	18	1,47,163
Middle—										
English	7,374	6,146	122	1,005	1,415	16	7,320	5,774	..	64,627
Vernacular	20,072	15,871	119	25,620	20,102	11	18,803	14,194	..	28,198
Primary	30,426	24,677	274	4,45,085	3,21,239	86	3,17,859	2,39,507	7	381,426
TOTAL	55,226	70,340	1,973	4,73,739	3,43,799	118	3,47,973	2,62,723	25	6,21,109
Medicine	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	15
Normal and Training	4,679	4,107	3,454	..	..	..	149	109	4	5,163
Technology & Industry	563	347	..	..	..	..	85	63	..	6,936
Commerce	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	122
Agriculture	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	14
Reformatory	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	221
For Defectives	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	120
For Adults	1,163	880	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	6,506
Others	25	25	25	..	..	..	80	49	..	2,664
TOTAL	6,430	5,339	3,479	..	..	..	314	221	4	21,763
TOTAL (Recognised)	93,384	77,159	5,960	4,73,739	3,43,799	118	348,332	2,62,964	58	6,48,535
II. UNRECOGNISED										
TOTAL (Unrecognised)	..	..	..	2,313	2,035	..	2,008	1,615	..	347
GRAND TOTAL	93,384	77,159	5,960	4,76,052	3,45,834	118	3,50,340	2,64,579	58	6,48,882
GRAND TOTAL (Males)	445,197	3,65,383	43,626	52,79,886	39,46,000	20,324	9,52,410	7,43,008	1,533	44,57,840
GRAND TOTAL (All Persons)	5,38,581	4,42,542	49,586	57,55,938	42,91,834	29,442	13,02,750	10,07,537	1,591	51,06,522

*Scholars reading more than one of the following subjects have been entered under only one head.

Educational Institutions for Females									
Private Bodies					Total Scholars	Total of Average Daily Attendance	Total Residents in Appro- ved Hostels	No. of Males included in column (17)	Institution
Aided		Unaided							
Average Daily Attendance	No. of Resi- dents in App- roved Hostels	No. of Scholars	Average Daily Attend- ance	No. of Resi- dents in App- roved Hostels	(17)	(18)	(19)	(20)	(21)
(12)	(13)	(14)	(15)	(16)	(17)	(18)	(19)	(20)	(21)
I. RECOGNISED									
<i>Colleges*—</i>									
4,102	1,255	889	783	168	7,105	6,171	1,815	..	Arts & Science
513	544	..	..	..	544	513	544	..	Medicine
158	129	37	33	22	413	335	296	..	Education
4,773	1,928	926	816	190	8,062	7,069	2,655	..	TOTAL
<i>Schools—</i>									
1,24,828	14,828	3,129	2,533	304	1,82,757	1,55,298	16,613	8,037	High
Middle—									
51,637	6,030	6,199	5,082	383	87,434	70,054	6,551	7,374	English
22,329	569	991	711	..	93,679	73,207	699	845	Vernacular
3,10,563	9,122	27,021	20,403	50	12,01,817	9,16,359	9,539	84,740	Primary
5,09,357	30,549	37,340	28,729	737	15,65,687	12,14,948	33,402	1,00,996	TOTAL
15	15	..	..	..	15	15	15	..	Medicine
4,861	3,194	274	231	78	10,265	9,308	6,730	15	Normal and Training
5,585	1,015	1,002	738	36	8,586	6,733	1,051	317	Technology & Industry
112	3	..	..	..	122	112	3	..	Commerce
10	14	..	..	..	14	10	14	..	Agricultural
207	221	..	..	..	221	207	221	..	Reformatory
111	114	55	45	..	175	156	114	55	For Defective
4,077	..	48	35	..	7,719	4,092	..	50	For Adults
2,112	232	957	733	1	3,726	2,919	258	848	Others
17,090	4,608	2,336	1,782	115	30,843	24,452	8,406	1,285	TOTAL
5,31,220	37,285	40,602	31,327	1,042	16,04,592	12,46,469	44,463	1,02,281	TOTAL (Recognised)
II. UNRECOGNISED.									
302	..	20,561	13,322	61	25,229	17,274	61	1,335	TOTAL (UNRECOGNISED)
5,31,522	37,285	61,163	44,649	1,103	16,29,821	12,63,743	44,524	1,03,616	GRAND TOTAL
36,62,137	1,14,857	8,08,750	6,01,668	25,636	1,10,43,883	93,18,196	2,15,026	..	GRAND TOTAL (Males)
41,93,659	1,52,142	8,69,913	6,46,317	26,789	1,35,73,704	1,05,81,939	2,59,550	..	GRAND TOTAL (All Persons)

† Includes scholars in Intermediate Colleges.

III-A—Expenditure on Educational

Institution (1)	Government Institutions						Local Board Institutions
	Government Funds	District Board Funds	Municipal Funds	Fees	Other Sources	Total	Government Funds
	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)
	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.
<i>Universities</i>	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
<i>Boards of Secondary and Intermediate Education</i>	95,170	..	..	7,93,227	..	8,88,397	..
<i>Colleges—</i>							
Arts & Science	49,42,909	..	..	27,75,267	2,17,845	79,36,021	4,792
Law	8,853	..	..	2,23,579	..	2,32,437	..
Medicine	33,87,552	..	..	7,91,283	90,856	42,69,991	1,000
Education	11,03,484	..	..	1,41,483	376	12,45,343	..
Engineering	13,05,590	..	..	3,63,248	33,996	17,02,834	..
Agriculture	23,17,537	..	..	2,44,980	..	25,62,817	..
Commerce	..	..	..	1,17,553	19,080	1,36,838	..
Technology	1,58,121	..	..	25,055	..	1,83,179	..
Forestry	6,30,702	..	..	..	..	6,30,702	..
Veterinary	7,44,601	..	..	27,277	10,000	7,82,078	..
Intermediate	9,45,686	..	1,256	3,16,244	8,248	12,71,434	4,785
TOTAL	1,56,41,010	..	1,256	58,19,204	3,80,401	2,18,41,871	10,577
<i>Schools—</i>							
High	65,61,469	3,528	..	25,69,925	80,108	92,15,030	12,13,487
Middle—							
English	5,21,835	..	..	2,18,906	20,842	7,61,583	3,24,741
Vernacular	4,02,920	286	..	5,447	927	4,09,580	44,05,093
Primary	41,44,711	22,190	..	9,067	11,074	41,87,042	5,01,57,309
TOTAL	1,16,30,935	26,004	..	28,03,345	1,12,951	1,45,73,235	5,61,00,630
Art	3,06,992	..	..	66,611	2,805	3,76,408	1,532
Medicine	5,62,537	..	..	2,28,402	12,184	8,03,123	1,000
Normal & Training	40,93,230	9,229	55	10,436	9,654	41,22,604	44,941
Engineering	2,42,201	..	..	51,533	12,079	3,05,903	..
Technology & Industry	27,90,491	10,868	2,574	93,714	2,07,743	32,55,390	43,661
Commerce	64,806	..	..	38,094	2,097	1,04,997	..
Agriculture	1,40,683	..	..	4,925	317	1,45,925	..
Reformatory	7,92,088	..	..	..	11,951	8,04,039	..
For Defectives	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
For Adults	5,31,901	..	77	..	13	5,31,991	12,224
Others	8,60,101	..	..	14,901	2,401	8,77,463	1,014
TOTAL	1,05,63,120	20,097	2,706	5,08,676	2,61,244	1,13,57,343	1,04,372
TOTAL (Direct)	3,78,37,005	46,101	3,962	91,31,226	7,54,596	4,77,72,949	5,62,15,579

Institutions for Males							
District Board Funds (9)	Municipal Funds (10)	Local Board Institutions			Private Institutions		Institution (16)
		Fees (11)	Other Sources (12)	Total (13)	Aided		
					Government Funds (14)	District Board Funds (15)	
Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.		
..	..	..	..	..	65,69,122	..	Universities
..	..	..	..	..	..	..	Boards of Secondary and Intermediate Education
..	..	..	..	..	..	..	Colleges—
13,832	11,882	53,254	308	84,068	20,58,307	5,100	Arts & Science
..	..	..	..	..	..	..	Law
..	2,09,931	2,13,913	27,298	4,52,142	15,000	..	Medicine
..	..	..	..	..	20,301	..	Education
..	..	..	..	..	1,76,977	..	Engineering
..	..	..	..	..	66,809	..	Agriculture
..	..	..	..	..	..	..	Commerce
..	..	..	..	..	38,923	..	Technology
..	..	..	..	..	..	..	Forestry
..	..	..	..	..	..	..	Veterinary
..	18,420	43,693	..	66,898	14,23,909	6,255	Intermediate
13,832	2,40,233	3,10,869	27,606	6,93,108	1,97,92,348	11,355	TOTAL
..	..	..	..	..	..	..	Schools—
21,68,468	7,08,322	40,33,447	2,77,386	93,01,110	93,40,570	59,163	High
..	..	..	..	..	..	..	Middle—
12,26,336	2,85,137	17,04,084	88,234	38,28,532	14,13,925	5,71,752	English
20,72,335	3,67,864	13,52,248	62,930	52,60,479	1,06,613	32,655	Vernacular
2,02,22,834	1,32,46,386	15,11,349	13,93,440	3,65,31,318	2,30,73,893	32,49,164	Primary
2,56,89,973	1,46,97,709	95,01,128	18,21,999	10,77,21,439	3,39,35,991	39,12,734	TOTAL
10,135	1,676	178	6,269	19,790	8,049	..	Art
..	30,538	64,805	36,635	1,32,978	33,700	800	Medicine
29,597	82,132	115	..	1,56,785	5,64,560	306	Normal & Training
..	..	..	..	..	..	..	Engineering
34,277	101,805	14,591	8,221	2,02,355	9,33,076	34,668	Technology & Industry
..	..	..	..	..	9,423	..	Commerce
..	..	..	..	..	20,675	..	Agricultural
..	..	..	..	..	..	..	Reformatory
..	7,469	..	150	7,610	1,00,516	11,782	For Defectives
149	8,205	..	172	20,750	2,99,823	2,260	For Adults
24,368	15,447	1,24,916	61,901	2,27,646	8,08,645	1,01,672	Others
98,526	2,47,272	2,04,605	1,13,348	7,98,123	26,88,467	1,51,488	TOTAL
2,58,92,331	1,50,95,214	1,00,16,593	19,62,953	10,90,92,670	4,73,25,816	40,75,577	TOTAL (Direct)

III-A Expenditure on Educational							
Institution (1)	Private Institutions						
	Aided				Unaided		
	Municipal Funds (2)	Fees (3)	Other Sources (4)	Total (5)	Fees (6)	Other Sources (7)	Total (8)
	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.
Universities	..	56,26,230	37,73,949	1,92,69,301	..	..	..
Boards of Secondary and Intermediate Education	..	..	..	..	†	†	†
Colleges—							
Arts and Science	22,465	89,07,726	18,63,260	1,28,84,858	26,18,748	13,10,336	39,29,134
Law	..	..	..	..	3,40,924	31,554	3,81,488
Medicine	..	2,10,059	..	2,25,059	..	..	..
Education	..	42,005	49,222	1,11,528	68,930	17,681	86,611
Engineering	..	1,86,341	85,274	4,48,592	..	..	..
Agriculture	..	56,983	1,23,816	2,47,608	..	..	..
Commerce	..	..	..	..	5,72,432	23,187	5,95,619
Technology	..	50,200	2,53,849	3,42,972	3,600	4,69,685	4,73,285
Forestry	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Veterinary	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Intermediate	40,141	30,58,414	7,86,347	53,20,066	2,43,807	1,85,697	4,29,504
TOTAL	62,606	2,11,37,958	69,35,717	3,88,49,984	38,57,451	20,38,190	58,95,641
Schools—							
High	1,91,929	2,96,33,666	74,90,956	4,67,16,284	69,08,673	21,88,115	90,96,788
Middle—							
English	66,149	42,63,501	17,32,812	80,48,139	15,35,544	10,33,148	25,68,692
Vernacular	7,028	96,340	1,20,109	3,62,745	96,601	1,07,867	2,04,468
Primary	7,52,342	34,32,951	35,67,762	3,60,76,112	2,74,559	9,87,807	12,62,366
TOTAL	10,17,448	3,74,26,458	1,49,11,639	9,12,03,280	88,18,377	43,16,937	1,31,32,314
Art	7,448	11,397	10,078	36,972	472	3,100	3,572
Medicine	5,380	1,13,248	90,576	2,44,004	1,42,320	1,93,993	2,46,313
Normal and Training	2,200	1,18,673	1,94,115	8,79,854	7,835	27,291	35,126
Engineering	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Technology & Industry	99,709	5,06,960	30,19,872	45,94,285	78,185	1,45,836	2,24,021
Commerce	276	69,045	15,839	94,633	3,67,234	19,184	3,86,418
Agriculture	..	11,514	23,319	55,508	..	..	..
Reformatory	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
For Defectives	27,822	20,759	1,82,851	3,43,730	..	6,566	8,566
For Adults	32,062	..	1,11,795	3,55,850	239	11,377	11,616
Others	72,950	1,95,445	9,41,480	21,20,192	14,165	4,83,295	4,97,460
TOTAL	2,47,847	10,47,041	45,90,185	87,35,028	6,10,450	8,00,642	14,11,092
TOTAL (Direct)	13,27,901	5,96,11,457	2,64,37,541	13,87,78,292	1,32,83,278	71,55,769	2,04,39,047

† Figures are not available for the one unaided Board of Secondary Education.

‡ Includes Rs. 26,77,774 spent by the Public Works Department(s).

§ Includes the following main items :—
Scholarships, Hostel charges and other contingent charges.

Direction
Inspection
Buildings
Miscellaneous
TOTAL (Indirect)
GRAND TOTAL
(Direct and Indirect)

Institutions for Males—(contd.)						Institution (15)
Total Direct Expenditure						
Government Funds (9)	District Board Funds (10)	Municipal Funds (11)	Fees (12)	Other Sources (13)	Total (14)	
Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	
68,69,122	..	..	86,26,230	37,73,949	1,92,69,301	Universities
95,170	..	..	7,93,227	..	8,88,397	Boards of Secondary and Intermediate Education
70,64,416	18,932	34,347	1,43,54,995	33,61,391	2,48,34,081	Colleges— Arts and Science
8,858	..	..	5,73,513	31,554	6,13,925	Law
34,03,852	..	2,00,931	12,15,255	1,18,154	49,47,192	Medicine
11,23,785	..	..	2,52,418	67,279	14,43,482	Education
14,82,567	..	..	5,49,589	1,19,270	21,51,426	Engineering
23,84,646	..	..	3,01,963	1,23,816	23,10,425	Agriculture
..	..	..	6,89,990	42,267	7,32,257	Commerce
1,97,044	..	..	78,858	7,23,534	9,99,436	Technology
6,30,702	..	..	..	..	6,30,702	Forestry
7,44,801	..	..	27,277	10,000	7,82,078	Veterinary
23,82,550	6,255	59,817	36,62,158	9,77,122	79,87,992	Intermediate
2,63,87,513	25,187	3,04,995	3,11,25,473	93,43,336	6,71,99,694	TOTAL
1,73,21,298	22,31,249	9,00,251	4,40,45,711	98,30,703	7,43,29,212	Schools— High
22,78,122	17,98,088	3,51,996	77,22,035	28,56,705	1,50,06,946	Middle— English
49,14,626	21,05,276	3,74,892	15,59,636	2,91,842	92,37,272	Vernacular
7,74,98,984	2,34,94,358	1,39,98,728	52,27,926	79,27,742	12,80,56,838	Primary
10,19,22,130	2,96,28,971	1,56,25,867	5,85,46,368	2,09,06,992	22,66,30,268	TOTAL
3,16,573	10,135	9,124	78,658	22,252	4,36,742	Art
5,97,237	800	35,918	5,48,775	2,43,688	14,26,418	Medicine
47,02,731	39,132	84,387	1,37,059	2,31,060	51,94,369	Normal and Training
2,42,291	..	..	51,532	12,079	3,05,903	Engineering
39,47,303	79,813	2,04,088	6,93,450	33,81,597	83,06,251	Technology and Industry
74,220	..	276	4,74,373	37,170	5,86,048	Commerce
1,61,358	..	..	16,439	23,636	2,01,433	Agriculture
7,92,088	..	..	..	11,951	8,04,039	Reformatory
1,09,516	11,782	35,291	20,759	1,89,587	3,57,915	For Defectives
7,54,311	2,409	49,344	239	1,22,904	9,29,207	For Adults
17,40,979	1,26,040	88,397	3,49,487	14,18,758	37,22,761	Others
1,34,25,716	2,70,111	4,97,825	23,70,772	56,94,662	2,22,62,936	TOTAL
14,17,38,359	2,99,24,269	1,64,27,787	9,20,42,553	3,59,49,990	31,69,82,958	TOTAL (Direct)
Total Indirect Expenditure						
17,17,954	..	4,843	..	..	17,22,797	Direction
94,91,038	5,87,133	5,13,652	1,333	44,510	1,06,37,719	Inspection
81,41,399	21,08,987	6,80,912	14,74,296	85,83,697	2,09,83,391	Buildings*
1,51,25,708	20,28,591	5,04,610	93,65,259	98,16,930	3,74,40,193	Miscellaneous
3,44,76,094	47,24,711	17,03,120	1,14,40,938	1,84,44,237	7,07,89,100	TOTAL (Indirect)
17,62,14,453	3,46,48,980	1,81,30,907	10,34,83,491	5,43,94,227	35,68,72,058	GRAND TOTAL (Direct and Indirect).

III-B—Expenditure on Educational

Institution (1)	Government Institutions						Local Board Institutions
	Government Funds (2)	District Board Funds (3)	Municipal Funds (4)	Fees (5)	Other Sources (6)	Total (7)	Government Funds (8)
	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.
<i>Colleges—</i>							
Arts & Science	7,19,758	..	..	1,50,597	126	8,70,481	..
Medicine . . . . .	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Education	2,34,194	..	..	15,004	..	2,49,198	..
Intermediate	60,278	..	..	14,300	372	74,950	..
TOTAL	10,14,230	..	..	1,79,901	498	11,94,629	..
<i>Schools—</i>							
High	22,04,880	..	..	5,32,645	6,743	28,34,268	45,187
<i>Middle—</i>							
English	4,53,022	..	..	48,711	1,222	5,02,955	60,944
Vernacular	6,50,044	..	800	17,409	233	6,68,486	3,07,590
Primary	7,45,310	..	51,316	302	1,855	7,98,783	74,33,748
TOTAL	41,43,256	..	52,116	5,99,067	10,053	48,04,492	78,47,419
Medicine . . . . .	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Normal and Training	13,49,529	..	..	2,606	7,388	13,59,523	2,270
Technology and Industry	90,069	..	2,653	687	..	93,409	3,923
Commerce . . . . .	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Agriculture . . . . .	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Reformatory . . . . .	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
For Defectives . . . . .	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
For Adults	6,760	68	..	..	..	6,828	..
Others	19,895	..	..	1,280	..	21,175	..
TOTAL	14,66,253	68	2,653	4,573	7,388	14,80,935	6,193
TOTAL (Direct)	66,23,739	68	54,769	7,83,541	17,939	74,80,056	78,53,617

Institutions for Females							
Local Board Institutions					Private Institutions		Institution (16)
District Board Funds (9)	Municipal Funds (10)	Fees (11)	Other Sources (12)	Total (13)	Aided		
					Government Funds (14)	District Board Funds (15)	
Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	
..	..	..	..	..	1,69,146	2,508	Colleges— Arts and Science
..	..	..	..	..	3,16,709	30	Medicine
..	..	..	..	..	42,032	..	Education
..	13,457	5,939	..	19,396	2,85,044	..	Intermediate
..	13,457	5,939	..	19,396	8,13,880	2,538	TOTAL
23,307	1,55,616	1,01,324	3,675	3,29,059	31,29,635	33,907	Schools— High
72,872	1,08,159	62,141	27,188	3,31,304	8,48,424	37,618	Middle— English
1,46,900	3,65,918	27,640	616	8,48,673	2,37,876	26,129	Vernacular
34,81,894	61,91,443	11,478	2,30,142	1,73,43,705	30,87,039	3,76,127	Primary
37,24,982	68,21,136	2,02,583	2,61,621	1,85,57,747	73,03,024	4,73,781	TOTAL
..	..	..	..	..	6,000	..	Medicine
..	26,924	175	..	29,369	6,59,070	2,629	Normal and Training
..	8,863	..	..	12,791	1,23,640	3,281	Technology and Industry
..	..	..	..	..	3,599	..	Commerce
..	..	..	..	..	720	..	Agriculture
..	..	..	..	..	..	..	Reformatory
..	..	..	..	..	8,660	..	For Defectives
..	..	..	..	..	24,238	3,252	For Adults
..	1,797	3,163	..	4,965	27,959	652	Others
..	37,584	3,343	..	47,125	8,53,886	9,814	TOTAL
37,24,982	68,72,177	2,11,865	2,61,621	1,89,24,262	89,70,790	4,86,133	TOTAL (Direct)

III-B—Expenditure on Educational

Institution (1)	Private Institutions						
	Aided				Unaided		
	Municipal Funds (2)	Fees (3)	Other Sources (4)	Total (5)	Fees (6)	Other Sources (7)	Total (8)
	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.
<i>Colleges—</i>							
Arts and Science . . .	..	3,07,747	2,19,213	6,98,613	1,28,719	40,746	1,69,465
Medicine . . .	6,500	1,65,587	145,037	8,33,863	..	..	..
Education . . .	..	32,004	49,674	1,23,760	2,729	14,704	17,433
Intermediate . . .	6,904	2,53,456	97,134	6,73,438	3,149	6,004	9,153
TOTAL . . .	13,404	7,88,794	5,11,058	21,29,674	1,34,597	61,454	1,96,051
<i>Schools—</i>							
High . . .	1,26,391	51,46,962	26,75,441	1,11,12,336	2,34,795	3,56,225	5,91,020
<i>Middle—</i>							
English . . .	77,808	7,37,922	7,91,382	25,43,154	64,570	1,36,171	2,50,741
Vernacular . . .	76,211	86,540	2,34,526	6,61,282	1,638	14,092	15,730
Primary . . .	3,25,004	9,34,914	15,52,975	61,76,109	67,073	1,73,879	2,40,952
TOTAL . . .	6,05,414	68,56,338	52,54,324	2,04,92,881	3,68,076	7,30,367	10,98,443
Medicine . . .	..	..	12,180	18,180	..	..	..
Normal & Training	2,215	1,03,000	3,63,747	11,35,661	20,419	19,377	39,796
Technology and Industry . . .	25,707	68,151	2,93,098	5,13,867	12,635	33,127	45,762
Commerce . . .	..	23,655	..	27,254	..	..	..
Agriculture . . .	..	..	2,748	3,468	..	..	..
Reformatory . . .	..	..	48,618	48,618	..	..	..
For Defectives . . .	..	64	10,103	18,827	..	8,711	8,711
For Adults . . .	6,748	4,803	27,529	66,570	..	195	195
Others . . .	1,644	40,469	74,166	1,44,890	25,105	20,764	45,869
TOTAL . . .	36,314	2,40,142	8,37,179	19,77,335	58,159	82,174	1,40,333
TOTAL (Direct) . . .	6,55,132	78,85,274	66,02,561	2,45,99,890	5,60,332	8,73,995	14,34,827

Inspection
Buildings†
Miscellaneous‡

‡Includes Rs. 2,56,881 spent by the Public Works Departments.

§Includes the following main items :—

Scholarships, Hostel charges and other contingent charges.

TOTAL (Indirect)

GRAND TOTAL
(Direct & Indirect).

TOTAL (Direct)—Males.

TOTAL (Direct)—
(All Persons)
GRAND TOTAL
(Direct and Indirect)—Males
GRAND TOTAL
(Direct and Indirect)—All
Persons

IV-A— Distribution of Mallee Schors receiving General Education by Community

(1)	Hindus (2)	Muslims (3)	Sikhs (4)	India Chris- tians (5)	Buddhists (6)	Parsis (7)	Anglo- Indians and Europeans (8)	Others (9)	Total (10)	No. of Scholars, from Rural Areas (11)	No. of Married Scholars	
											Of and above the age of 18 years (12)	Total (13)
Population (Estimated)	8,38,23,000	3,49,83,000	18,42,000	9,35,000	30,000	41,000	76,000	35,11,000	12,52,41,000			
<i>School Education—</i>												
<i>Classes—</i>												
I	19,26,354	3,62,219	4,046	74,662	231	971	2,987	72,626	24,44,096	18,61,631	366	25,405
II	14,19,809	3,23,444	15,654	49,694	1,735	573	3,915	38,085	18,49,969	14,40,732	860	23,307
III	10,69,008	2,98,294	13,882	39,305	693	690	1,892	28,395	13,62,059	10,02,151	535	23,093
IV	8,54,749	1,50,341	11,395	34,286	516	671	1,936	21,202	10,75,136	7,66,908	1,167	26,023
V	7,15,833	1,19,043	8,825	31,503	368	482	1,876	14,604	8,92,539	5,15,137	665	21,746
VI	4,34,890	66,343	7,951	17,609	241	543	1,789	10,239	5,39,607	3,29,342	729	18,083
VII	3,61,528	53,168	7,465	13,746	194	517	1,742	8,215	4,46,575	2,57,574	1,402	17,503
VIII	3,15,371	43,872	5,831	13,047	116	738	1,610	6,751	3,87,336	2,06,213	2,353	19,044
IX	1,76,396	26,656	4,987	7,480	85	805	1,261	4,394	2,21,974	86,099	1,943	8,376
X	1,42,350	21,685	3,378	5,757	76	727	879	3,255	1,78,107	71,345	2,774	3,388
XI	1,20,533	17,709	2,578	4,550	63	607	658	2,611	1,49,309	57,296	3,937	9,141
XII	35,934	4,773	41	1,322	6	619	51	1,444	44,190	20,487	2,373	5,842
TOTAL	75,72,665	13,97,594	86,933	2,92,371	4,274	7,943	19,696	2,02,821	95,90,897*	66,14,915	19,104	2,05,951

(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)	(10)	(11)	(12)	(13)
<i>Collegiate Education</i>												
Intermediate Classes—												
1st Year	42,135	6,080	1,247	1,890	43	301	183	1,130	53,008	18,691	3,256	4,408
2nd Year	34,010	5,233	1,023	1,441	22	243	142	782	42,896	15,658	3,459	4,402
Degree Classes—												
1st Year	15,917	2,144	327	873	7	147	53	386	19,854	6,406	2,665	2,860
2nd Year	13,152	1,887	317	715	10	126	49	309	16,565	5,401	2,540	2,681
3rd Year	687	154	10	162	..	..	3	9	1,025	114	70	70
Post-graduate Classes												
1st Year	3,108	580	21	115	1	26	3	47	3,901	1,143	1,163	1,107
2nd Year	2,284	490	19	58	1	24	4	66	2,955	964	972	972
Research Scholars	498†	52	1	22	2	20	..	11	606†	128	325	326
TOTAL	1,12,553||	16,768||	2,965	5,276	36	887	437	2,747||	1,41,719||¶	49,107‡	14,851§	17,287§
TOTAL (Recognised Institutions)	76,85,218	14,14,362	88,998	2,98,147	4,360	8,830	20,133	2,12,568	97,32,616	66,64,022	33,955	2,23,238
TOTAL (Unrecognised Institutions)	1,38,579	76,280	1,816	3,906	90	110	188	11,847	2,32,816	1,61,517	1,520	6,974
GRAND TOTAL	78,23,797	14,90,642	90,814	3,02,063	4,450	8,940	20,321	2,24,415	99,65,432	68,25,539	35,475	2,29,312

*Excludes 14 students of the Mercara Municipal Hindustani Primary School and the District Board Primary School, Saniwarsante in Coorg.
†Includes 144 students of Oriental Colleges in Orissa.
‡Includes 604 scholars in the U. P., for whom class-wise details are not available.
§Includes 461 scholars in the U. P., for whom class-wise details are not available.
||Includes 762 Hindus, 139 Muslims and 7 others in U. P. for whom Class-wise details are not available.
¶Excludes 45 pre-medical and 85 Law scholars in Bihar, 122 Law scholars of Ravenshaw College in Orissa, 498 scholars studying Law in classes attached to Arts & Science Colleges in C. P. & Berar, 26 scholars of B. T. class in Assam, and 169 & 292 scholars reading in school stages in colleges in East Punjab & Assam respectively.

IV-B—Distribution of Female Scholars receiving General Education by Community

(1)	Hindus	Muslims	Sikhs	Indian Christians	Buddhists	Parsis	Anglo-Indians and Europeans	Others	Total	Number of Married Scholars		
										No. of scholars from Rural Areas	Of and above the age of 14 years	Total
(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)	(10)	(11)	(12)	(13)	
Population (Estimated)	7,44,78,000	3,26,69,000	15,91,000	9,17,000	31,000	30,000	59,000	98,48,000	11,96,32,000			
School Education--												
Classes--												
I	8,69,363	1,62,218	6,212	65,147	307	1,124	2,967	20,327	11,27,665	7,45,630	162	3,531
II	5,18,056	1,02,133	2,380	39,299	774	569	3,018	10,211	6,76,440	4,40,701	128	3,132
III	3,59,374	65,267	3,893	29,461	302	611	1,843	8,270	4,60,021	2,82,538	166	2,973
IV	2,52,803	40,274	2,901	24,988	199	636	1,986	6,324	3,29,211	1,86,966	267	2,842
V	1,86,523	27,333	2,157	20,191	193	527	1,925	6,121	2,44,883	1,23,108	450	2,359
VI	81,785	7,649	1,576	12,175	94	650	1,813	3,096	1,08,838	37,245	554	1,502
VII	56,629	4,629	720	9,891	89	551	1,526	2,083	76,118	21,395	620	1,479
VIII	44,385	3,797	561	8,850	41	647	1,494	1,578	61,263	15,919	870	1,425
IX	21,768	2,114	434	4,094	26	637	1,149	840	31,062	4,105	321	524
X	15,025	1,233	234	3,126	20	551	720	473	21,382	2,255	294	402
XI	10,998	900	174	2,187	9	479	353	315	15,415	1,415	368	566
XII	3,938	165	8	597	..	444	42	217	5,411	301	198	133
TOTAL	24,11,647	4,17,622	21,250	2,19,019	2,054	7,426	18,836	59,855	31,57,709	18,60,648	4,308	20,868

(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)	(10)	(11)	(12)	(13)
<i>Collegiate Education—</i>												
Intermediate Classes—												
1st Year	4,197	422	107	695	40	154	57	154	5,826	666	211	211
2nd Year	3,382	330	58	615	1	146	49	107	4,688	514	218	219
Degree Classes—												
1st Year	1,704	159	38	401	1	110	23	44	2,480	364	147	148
2nd Year	1,530	140	25	301	2	89	21	50	2,164	203	168	168
3rd Year	102	16	6	14	..	..	1	3	142	9	13	13
Post-Graduate Classes												
1st Year	396	32	2	42	..	25	5	8	510	94	106	106
2nd Year	327	21	3	23	..	21	2	5	402	97	87	87
Research Scholars	38*	3	..	3	..	12	1	1	58*	2	12	12
TOTAL	11,676	1,123	239	2,694	44	557	159	378	16,275†	1,949	962	964
TOTAL (RECOGNISED INSTITUTIONS)	24,23,323	4,18,745	21,489	2,21,113	2,998	7,983	18,995	60,233	31,73,984	18,62,597	5,270	21,832
TOTAL (UNRECOGNISED INSTITUTIONS)	27,969	18,880	606	2,149	39	45	128	2,806	52,622	33,924	157	241
GRAND TOTAL	24,51,292	4,37,625	22,095	2,23,262	2,137	8,028	19,123	63,039	32,26,606	18,96,521	5,427	22,073

*Includes 5 scholars of Oriental Colleges in Orissa.

†Includes 1 Hindu and 4 Muslim Scholars of Oriental Department of Lucknow University, for whom class-wise details are not available; and excludes 9 students in B.T. classes of St. Mary's Arts College for Women in Assam.

V-A--Distribution of Male Scholars receiving Professional and Special Education by Community

Institution (1)	Hindus (2)	Muslims (3)	Sikhs (4)	Indian Christians (5)	Buddhists (6)	Parsis (7)	Anglo- Indians and Europeans (8)	Others (9)	Total (10)	Number of Scholars from Rural Areas (11)	Number of Married Scholars	
											Of and above the age of 18 years (12)	Total (13)
<i>School Education--</i>												
Art	1,248	115	3	73	6	43	6	35	1,529	134	137	148
Medicine	3,233	579	41	47	2	29	..	60	3,982	452	823	823
Normal and Training	18,556	2,299	60	2,399	63	3	..	257	23,549	18,496	10,301	10,749
Engineering	948	49	6	15	..	15	..	5	1,008	443	76	76
Technology and Industry	12,222	2,891	140	2,160	46	317	209	467	18,452*	4,715	2,149	2,446
Commerce	11,303	926	19	1,154	1	228	241	12*	14,900	1,726	1,445	1,546
Agriculture	679	135	..	19	..	..	..	12	845	562	162	170
Reformatory	2,408	551	3	185	1	..	..	42	3,194	393	107	111
For Defectives	965	121	5	296	2	12	11	64	1,476	178	4	6
For Adults	1,27,357	24,562	37	635	1	..	..	3,272	1,55,864	1,21,792	88,741	98,248
Others	51,832	25,112	148	555	43	33	..	736	78,464	45,394	13,014	16,600
TOTAL	2,30,751	57,220	462	7,338	165	671	478	5,978	3,02,363	1,94,165	1,16,959	1,30,923
<i>Collegiate Education--</i>												
Law	6,424	1,501	78	102	4	65	1	160	8,335†	2,458	3,077	3,077
Medicine	4,603	812	67	309	14	84	81	184	6,154	1,469	712	718
Education	1,479	203	29	82	..	5	5	11	1,814‡	586	904	900
Engineering	3,546	861	27	164	2	38	17	43	4,698§	1,530	124	124
Agriculture	2,708	241	7	83	5	..	4	46	3,102	1,318	477	481
Commerce	10,339	800	30	123	1	192	2	764	12,257	3,937	1,973	2,132
Technology	766	16	4	41	..	11	2	20	859	320	149	169
Forestry	195	70	4	..	..	1	..	4	281	97	138	138
Veterinary	460	98	3	23	2	..	..	2	588	446	111	111
TOTAL	30,520	4,602	255	933	28	404	112	1,234	38,688	12,161	7,685	7,856
GRAND TOTAL	2,61,271	61,822	717	8,471	193	1,075	590	6,312	3,40,451	2,06,266	1,24,644	1,38,779

*Includes 14 students of the Meerara Municipal Hindustani School, and the District Board Primary School, Sanivarsante in Coorg reading Carpentry and Weaving only.
†Includes 85, 122 and 496 Law Scholars in Bihar, Orissa and C. P. and Berar respectively (shown against "Arts and Science" in Table II-A).
‡Includes 26 scholars of B. T. class in Assam (Shown against "Arts and Science" in Table II-A).
§Excludes 301 scholars not reading in the University Classes in Bihar.

V-B—Distribution of Female Scholars receiving Professional and Special Education by Community

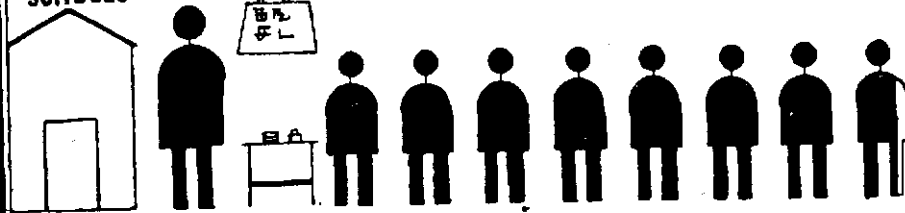
Institution (1)	Hindus (2)	Muslims (3)	Sikhs (4)	Indian Christians (5)	Buddhists (6)	Parsis (7)	Anglo- Indians and Europeans (8)	Others (9)	Total (10)	Number of Scholars from Rural Areas (11)	Number of Married Scholars	
											Of and above the age of 14 years (12)	Total (13)
<i>School Education—</i>												
Art	63	2	4	8	..	33	12	3	125	..	8	8
Medicine	327	21	..	18	..	8	..	8	382	37	50	50
Normal and Training	4,999	629	70	4,611	16	27	123	71	10,536	5,658	2,469	2,529
Technology and Industry	5,347	982	54	1,478	77	377	1	221	8,537	791	1,371	1,521
Commerce	246	9	..	221	..	117	171	20	784	16	37	37
Agriculture	19	5	..	29	..	..	..	2	46	44	..	..
Reformatory	187	16	..	18	..	..	..	..	221	..	..	..
For Deaf-mutes	199	23	..	89	..	..	2	..	325	64	..	..
For Adults	8,159	1,911	23	182	..	23	..	375	9,773	4,427	6,126	6,274
Others	4,310	2,634	15	505	3	11	11	162	7,650	2,955	733	915
TOTAL	23,507	5,331	168	7,159	96	598	320	870	38,389	13,992	10,794	11,354
<i>Collegiate Education—</i>												
Law	18	2	..	3	..	5	..	..	58	4	3	3
Medicine	865	152	75	392	..	77	23	30	1,614	64	54	54
Education	402	58	5	163	1	9	70	6	714*	64	139	139
Engineering	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	3	..	..	..
Agriculture	6	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	8	..	..	..
Commerce	31	2	..	..	..	40	..	2	77	..	8	8
Technology	3	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	3	1	..	..
TOTAL	1,336	214	80	564	1	131	93	38	2,477	133	201	201
GRAND TOTAL	25,203	5,545	248	7,723	97	729	413	908	40,866	14,125	10,998	11,538

*Includes 9 scholars of the B. T. class of St. Mary's Arts College for Women in Assam.

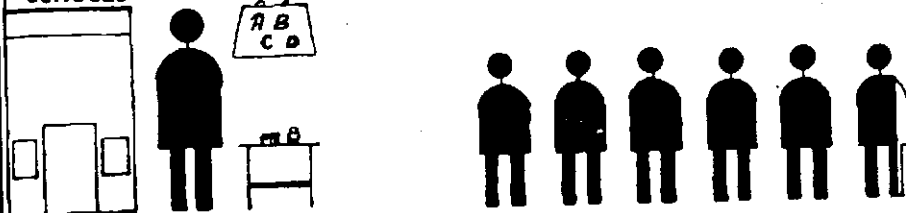
TEACHER PUPIL RATIO

(EACH FIGURE = 4 PUPILS)

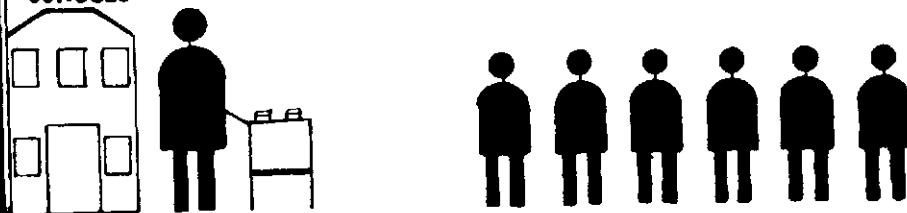
PRIMARY
SCHOOLS



MIDDLE
SCHOOLS

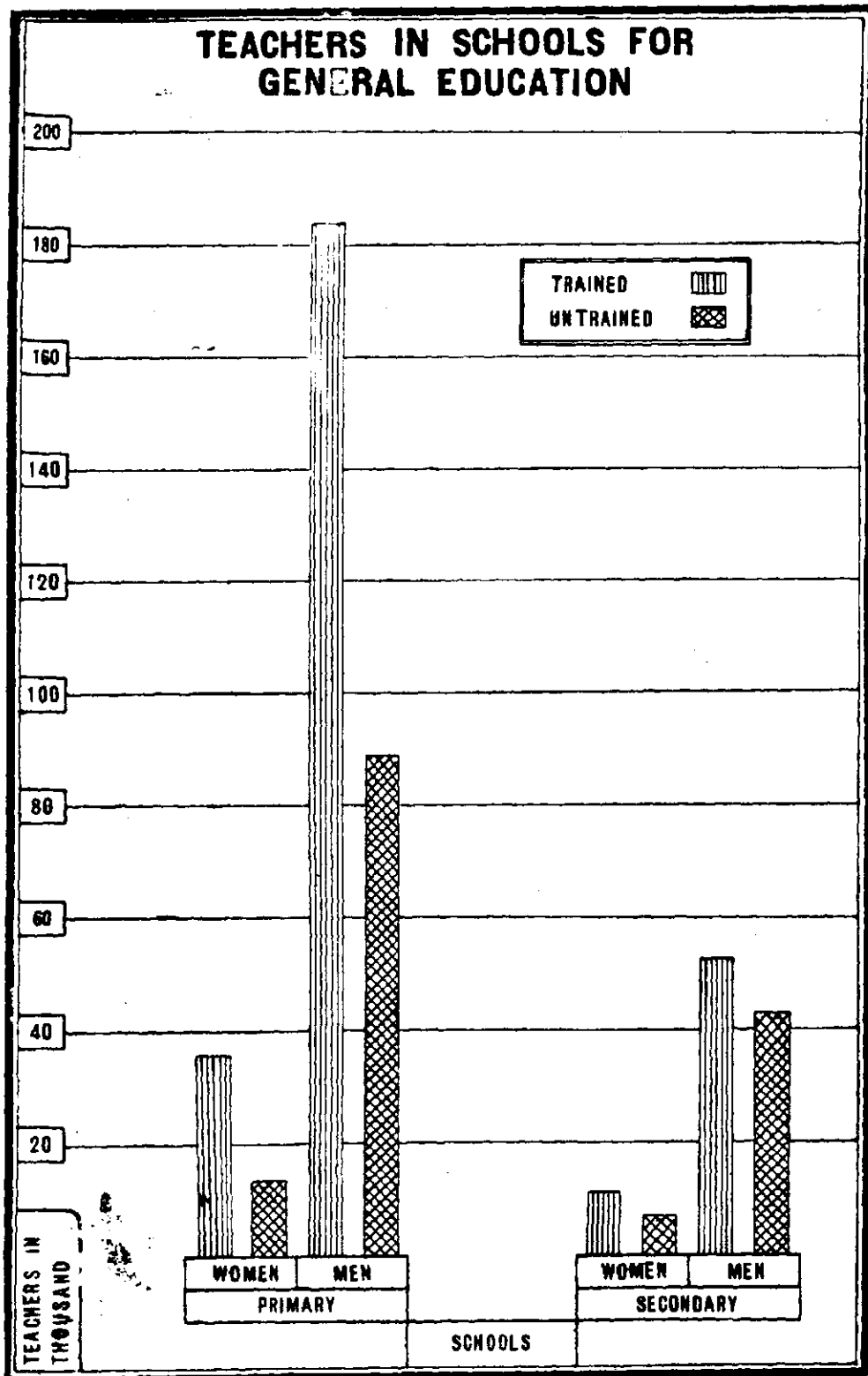


HIGH
SCHOOLS



VI-A—Men Teachers in Schools for General Education

Institution (1)	Trained Teachers						Untrained Teachers					Grand Total (13)
	Graduate (2)	Passed Matric or School Final (3)	Passed Middle School (4)	Passed Primary School (5)	With Lower Qualifications (6)	Total (7)	Graduate		Non-Graduate		Total (12)	
							Certificated (8)	Uncertificated (9)	Certificated (10)	Uncertificated (11)		
Primary Schools—												
Government	19	493	3,186	605	13	4,316	—	—	66	565	631	4,947
Local Board	169	5,899	86,032	25,153	287	1,17,540	791	15	6,325	36,399	43,530	1,61,070
Private { Aided	120	4,436	49,292	6,426	244	60,518	641	90	12,373	26,761	40,065	1,00,583
Private { Unaided	5	62	749	220	10	1,046	33	7	1,307	3,084	4,431	5,477
TOTAL	313	10,890	1,39,259	32,404	534	1,83,420	1,465	112	20,271	66,809	88,657	2,72,077
Middle Schools—												
Government	71	806	736	12	12	1,227	10	20	57	159	246	1,473
Local Board	286	2,022	11,718	132	135	14,293	134	125	749	3,728	4,737	19,030
Private { Aided	467	2,117	8,310	168	138	6,200	339	413	2,948	4,053	8,653	14,853
Private { Unaided	194	534	1,028	38	22	1,816	94	204	715	2,342	3,355	5,171
TOTAL	1,018	6,069	16,792	350	307	23,536	677	762	4,469	11,183	16,991	40,627
High Schools—												
Government	2,039	815	370	9	93	3,326	190	347	269	487	1,293	4,619
Local Board	2,093	2,939	405	53	963	6,453	200	226	204	815	1,545	7,998
Private { Aided	8,291	6,822	1,301	302	1,384	17,600	2,711	3,394	3,350	7,187	16,642	34,242
Private { Unaided	1,003	664	326	12	28	2,033	1,725	845	1,931	1,585	6,086	8,119
TOTAL	13,426	10,740	2,402	376	2,468	89,412	4,826	4,812	6,754	10,174	26,566	64,978
GRAND TOTAL	14,757	26,699	1,68,453	83,130	3,329	2,80,868	6,868	5,686	30,494	88,166	1,81,214	3,67,588



VI-B--Women Teachers in Schools for General Education

Institution (1)	Trained Teachers					Untrained Teachers						Grand Total (13)
	Graduate (2)	Passed Matric or School Final (3)	Passed Middle School (4)	Passed Primary School (5)	With Lower Qualifications (6)	Total (7)	Graduate		Non-Graduate		Total (12)	
							Certificated (8)	Uncertificated (9)	Certificated (10)	Uncertificated (11)		
Primary Schools--												
Government	26	335	1,113	266	8	1,748			38	188	226	1,974
Local Board	22	639	11,295	5421	92	17,519	171	27	1,107	5,396	6,701	24,220
Private { Aided	86	1,727	11,861	1,645	131	15,450	40	32	1,498	3,833	5,403	20,853
Unaided		43	103	75	2	232	8	3	107	623	741	973
TOTAL	140	2,144	24,372	7,410	233	34,949	219	62	2,750	10,040	13,071	48,020
Middle Schools--												
Government	55	214	659	110	20	1,060	11	25	84	75	195	1,255
Local Board	32	172	800	155	17	1,176	97	24	299	400	739	1,906
Private { Aided	211	828	1,221	146	50	2,456	183	95	502	902	1,683	4,139
Unaided	20	63	63	8	2	156	24	20	36	162	242	398
TOTAL	318	1,277	2,743	419	89	4,848	315	164	831	1,539	2,849	7,697
High Schools--												
Government	434	483	200	10	85	1,212	30	62	51	113	256	1,468
Local Board	63	96	24	4	22	214	18	20	13	42	93	307
Private { Aided	1,753	2,409	607	118	307	5,194	494	535	596	1,029	2,658	7,852
Unaided	26	45	7	4	3	85	22	18	31	45	116	291
TOTAL	2,281	3,034	838	136	417	6,705	564	635	691	1,229	3,123	9,828
GRAND TOTAL	2,739	7,196	27,953	7,965	739	46,502	1,102	861	4,272	12,808	19,043	65,545

VII—Statistics of Anglo-Indian and European Education

Institution (1)	No. of Institutions (2)	No. of Scholars (3)	No. of Females in Institutions for Males and vice versa (4)	No. of Non-European* Scholars (5)	No. of Teachers		Direct Expenditure				
					Trained (6)	Untrained (7)	Government Funds (8)	Local Board Funds (9)	Fees (10)	Other Sources (11)	Total (12)
For Males											
Arts and Science Colleges	6	549	..	328	71	18	Rs. 1,67,275	..	Rs. 3,13,368	Rs. 75,261	Rs. 5,55,904
Training Colleges . . . . .	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
High Schools	73	18,432	2,184	5,841	778	352	11,73,749	7,048	19,25,537	18,26,073	44,32,405
Middle Schools	22	3,120	723	902	68	33	94,906	3,142	1,13,720	1,38,508	3,52,366
Primary Schools	34	2,744	658	746	102	43	83,075	13,502	1,24,783	1,37,630	3,58,990
Other Schools . . . . .	..	..	..	..	..	..	9,163†	..	..	..	9,163†
TOTAL	135	24,865	3,595	7,817	1,019	441	15,28,168	23,690	24,79,408	16,77,562	57,08,828
For Females											
Training Colleges	1	25	..	..	5	..	Rs. 13,290	..	Rs. 21,787	..	Rs. 35,077
High Schools	93	18,576	3,353	5,636	1,024	275	11,14,527	32,939	17,31,532	10,21,423	39,00,421
Middle Schools	41	5,405	1,725	1,516	248	99	2,24,150	22,331	2,03,049	1,09,503	5,58,033
Primary Schools	49	4,888	1,544	1,463	180	94	1,17,722	24,687	1,46,602	1,50,383	4,88,394
Training Schools	6	147	2	24	17	..	26,368	..	18,718	46,392	91,478
Commercial Schools	2	122	..	24	6	..	3,599	..	23,655	..	27,254
Other Schools	1	18	..	..	1	1	5,333	..	8,025	..	14,008
TOTAL	193	29,877	6,624	8,053	1,461	469	18,05,039	79,957	21,52,968	13,26,701	50,64,665
GRAND TOTAL	328	53,722	..	16,470	2,480	910	30,33,207	1,03,647	46,32,376	30,04,263	1,07,73,493

* "Non-Europeans" excludes domiciled Europeans and Anglo-Indians.

†This expenditure relates to the European Special Subjects Training Centre (in Madras), which has no pupils of its own.

‡Includes Rs. 3,470 spent by the Public Works Department.

§Includes the following main items : Scholarships, Hostel charges and other contingent charges.

Indirect Expenditure

Inspection	1,30,588	..	..	1,30,588
Buildings, etc.	1,09,568	..	84,973	4,71,185
Miscellaneous‡	33,20,490	1,406	32,48,564	89,82,025
TOTAL	35,60,646	1,406	33,33,537	95,83,798
Grand Total (Direct and Indirect)	65,93,853	1,05,053	79,65,913	2,05,67,291

VIII.—Examination Results

Examinations (1)	Males						Females					
	Number of Examinees			Number passed			Number of Examinees			Number passed		
	Regu- lar* (2)	Private (3)	Total (4)	Regu- lar* (5)	Private (6)	Total (7)	Regu- lar* (8)	Private (9)	Total (10)	Regu- lar* (11)	Private (12)	Total (13)
DEGREE EXAMINATIONS												
<i>Arts and Science</i>												
D. Litt.	1	3	4	1	2	3	..	2	2	..	1	1
Ph. D.	45	13	58	41	9	50	3	1	4	3	..	3
D. Sc.	3	2	5	3	1	4	..	..	..	..	..	..
M. Litt. (Madras)	..	7	7	..	6	6	..	..	..	..	..	..
M. A.	1,854	792	2,646	1,517	597	2,114	288	149	437	241	121	362
M. Sc.	701	31	732	583	20	603	22	4	26	20	2	22
B. A. (Honours)	1,839	356	2,195	1,444	244	1,688	635	37	672	528	22	550
B. Sc. (Honours)	3,082	316	3,398	2,238	156	2,394	343	18	361	223	12	235
B. A. (Pass)	7,202	4,853	12,055	4,573	2,357	6,930	995	1,116	2,111	688	711	1,399
B. Sc. (Pass)	3,944	2,074	6,018	2,666	566	3,232	170	191	361	93	42	135
<i>Law</i>												
Master of Law	23	16	39	6	1	7	..	..	..	..	2	21
Bachelor of Law	3,691	106	3,797	2,634	77	2,711	30	2	32	19	..	21
<i>Medicine</i>												
M. D.	123	14	137	36	4	40	28	1	29	13	..	13
M. B. B. S.	1,620	..	1,620	795	..	795	205	..	205	93	..	93
L. C. P. & S. (C. I. Agency)	..	2	2	..	1	1	..	..	..	..	..	..
M. C. P. & S. (Bombay)	23	..	23	10	..	10	2	..	2	..	..	..
F. C. P. S. (Bombay)	38	..	38	17	..	17	3	..	3	3	..	3
M. S. M. F. or M.M. F. (Bengal)	7	..	7	5	..	5	..	..	..	..	..	..
D. O. M. S. (Bombay)	17	..	17	6	..	6	3	..	4	..	..	..
M. S.	53	11	64	20	4	24	3	1	4	1	..	1
M. Obstetrics	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
D. M. R. E. (U. P.)	5	..	5	5	..	5	..	..	..	..	..	..
D. P. H.	31	..	31	28	..	28	..	..	..	..	..	..
D. O.	4	..	4	2	..	2	..	..	..	..	..	..
B.Sc. (Pharmacy in Madras)	17	..	17	12	..	12	..	..	..	..	..	..
D. T. M. (Calcutta)	3	68	71	2	64	66	..	..	..	..	..	..

*Represents those appearing from Recognised institutions.

VIII.—Examination Results—(contd.)

Examinations (1)	Males						Females					
	Number of Examinees			Number Passed			Number of Examinees			Number Passed		
	Regular*	Private	Total	Regular*	Private	Total	Regular*	Private	Total	Regular*	Private	Total
(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)	(10)	(11)	(12)	(13)	
D.G.O. (Madras & Bombay)	4	..	4	1	..	1	26	..	26	13	..	13
D. C. H. (Bombay)	12	..	12	10	..	10	7	..	7	5	..	5
B. S. Sc. (Madras)	1	..	1	1	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	..
L. M. P. (Nagpur) C. I. Agency Veterinary	17	83	100	8	31	39	5	2	7	2	1	3
B. V. Sc. (Madras) Engineering	17	..	17	16	..	16	..	..	..	..	..	..
All India Diploma (Delhi)	36	..	36	13	..	13	..	..	..	..	..	..
All India Senior Certificate (Delhi)	10	..	10	5	..	5	..	..	..	..	..	..
Bachelor of C. E.	241	19	260	181	11	192	..	..	..	..	..	..
.. of Agri. Eng. (U. P.)	15	1	16	15	1	16	..	..	..	..	..	..
.. of Sc. Eng. (U.P.)	130	..	130	127	..	127	..	..	..	..	..	..
Bachelor of E. E.	72	..	72	57	..	57	..	..	..	..	..	..
Bachelor of M. E.	95	4	99	70	4	74	..	..	..	..	..	..
Diploma in Engineering (U.P.)	30	3	33	21	2	23	..	..	..	..	..	..
Bachelor of Mining and Me- tallurgy	49	..	49	48	..	48	..	..	..	..	..	..
Bachelor of Tele.-Communica- tion (Madras)	11	..	11	11	..	11	..	..	..	..	..	..
Bachelor of Highway (Madras) Education	10	..	10	10	..	10	..	..	..	..	..	..
M. Ed.	14	18	32	12	16	28	1	..	1	1	..	1
B. Ed., B. T. & L. T.	1,183	12	1,195	1,018	9	1,027	544	4	548	481	4	485
Bachelor of Edu. Service (U.P.) Commerce	13	..	13	7	..	7	2	..	2	..	..	..
Master of Commerce	293	99	392	265	75	340	..	..	..	..	..	..
B. Com. (Hons.) (Madras)	41	..	41	27	..	27	..	..	..	..	..	..
Bachelor of Commerce Technology	3,722	918	4,640	2,339	576	2,915	8	4	12	2	4	6
Master of Technology	20	..	20	19	..	19	..	..	..	..	..	..
All India Diploma in Chemical Tech. (Delhi)	3	..	3	2	..	2	..	..	..	..	..	..

*Represent those appearing from Recognised institution

VIII.—Examination Results—(contd.)

Examinations (1)	Males						Females					
	Number of Examinees			Number Passed			Numbers of Examinees			Number Passed		
	Regular* (2)	Private (3)	Total (4)	Regular* (5)	Private (6)	Total (7)	Reg- ular* (8)	Private (9)	Total (10)	Regular* (11)	Private (12)	Total (13)
Bachelor of Technology Agriculture	299	1	300	257	1	258	..	..	..	..	..	..
Ph.D. Agriculture	..	1	1	..	1	1	..	..	..	..	..	..
Master of Agriculture	60	3	63	59	3	62	..	..	..	..	..	..
Bachelor of Agriculture Oriental Learning	588	6	574	530	5	535	..	..	..	..	..	..
M. O. L.	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
B. O. L.	..	82	82	..	28	28	..	5	5	..	..	..
INTERMEDIATE EXAMINATIONS												
Intermediate Arts	22,936	17,614	40,550	12,682	6,934	19,616	3,388	3,146	6,534	2,319	1,556	3,875
Intermediate Science	11,256	733	11,989	5,906	317	6,223	535	57	592	323	29	352
I. Sc. Eng. in Glass Technology and Ceramics (U. P.)	188	..	188	175	..	175	..	..	..	..	..	..
Licentiate of Civil Engineering	72	15	87	52	10	62	..	..	..	..	..	..
Licence, Diploma or Certifi- cate in Teaching	1,485	110	1,595	957	54	1,011	762	29	791	631	13	644
Intermediate in Medicine (Bihar)	72	..	72	47	..	47	..	..	..	..	..	..
Intermediate or Diploma in Commerce	3,572	255	3,827	2,197	95	2,292	13	..	13	10	..	10
Licentiate of Agriculture	808	5	813	523	3	526	..	..	..	..	..	..
Veterinary Examinations	141	..	141	107	..	107	..	..	..	..	..	..
Other Miscellaneous Examina- tions												
Diploma in Librarianship (Bom- bay)	20	..	20	11	..	11	2	..	2	2	..	2
Diploma in Physical Education (U. P.)	21	..	21	20	..	20	..	..	..	..	..	..
Diploma in Public Adminis- tration (U. P.)	39	..	39	24	..	24	..	..	..	..	..	..
(Pre-Medical Examination (Bihar)	1	..	1	1	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	..

*Represents those appearing from Recognised Institutions.

VIII—Examination Results—(contd.)

Examination (1)	Males						Females					
	Number of Examinees			Number Passed			Number of Examinees			Number Passed		
	Regular* (2)	Private (3)	Total (4)	Regular* (5)	Private (6)	Total (7)	Regular* (8)	Private (9)	Total (10)	Regular* (11)	Private (12)	Total (13)
SCHOOL EXAMINATIONS												
(a) On completion of Higher Secondary Course												
Higher Secondary (Delhi)	306	11	817	545	2	547	140	12	152	102	6	108
Higher Secondary--Technical (Delhi)	59	..	59	40	..	40	..	..	..	..	..	..
(b) On completion of High School Course												
Matriculation	68,057	16,003	84,060	40,698	5,964	46,662	6,618	3,358	9,976	4,265	1,922	6,187
School Final etc.†	58,529	15,051	71,580	50,074	9,071	59,145	5,052	2,448	7,500	4,608	1,259	5,957
Anglo-Indian and European High School	485	..	485	380	..	380	419	..	419	314	..	314
Cambridge Higher Certificate (U. P.)	..	..	..	..	..	..	7	..	7	7	..	7
Cambridge School Certificate	694	145	839	503	24	527	466	18	484	347	6	353
(c) On completion of Middle School course												
Cambridge Junior	759	1	760	535	..	535	620	..	620	435	..	435
Anglo-Indian and European Middle	422	..	422	319	..	319	390	..	390	321	..	321
Adv. Language Exam. (U. P.)	..	1,107	1,107	..	643	643	..	177	177	..	60	60
Anglo-Vernacular Middle	1,25,620	318	1,25,938	1,00,814	99	1,00,913	15,062	220	16,182	12,605	115	12,720
Vernacular Middle	82,489	11,466	93,955	48,050	6,139	54,189	9,951	5,273	15,224	4,210	1,795	6,005
(d) On completion of Primary Course												
Upper Primary	3,63,625	4,483	3,68,108	2,87,506	1,810	2,89,316	46,213	1,864	48,077	32,423	947	33,370
Lower Primary	4,15,503	1,282	4,16,785	3,33,901	1,046	3,34,947	75,904	2,633	78,537	59,194	2,279	61,473
(e) On completion of Vocational Course												
For Teachers Certificates—	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Vernacular Higher	8,827	276	9,103	5,892	159	6,051	7,166	369	7,535	5,124	219	5,343
Vernacular Lower	8,151	495	8,646	2,718	279	2,995	2,623	134	2,757	2,311	89	2,400
At Art Schools	1,876	110	1,986	1,320	57	1,377	185	13	198	129	9	138
At Medical Schools	1,498	..	1,498	870	..	870	130	..	130	77	..	77
At L. D. S., C. P. S., (Bombay)	1	..	1	1	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	..
At Engineering Schools	288	651	939	206	407	613	..	..	..	..	..	..
At Technical and Industrial Schools	2,445	1,031	3,476	2,018	518	2,536	501	854	1,355	383	479	862
At Commercial Schools	2,758	6,789	9,547	1,754	2,765	4,519	200	228	428	82	75	157
At Agricultural Schools	52	..	52	50	..	50	26	..	26	26	..	26
At Other Schools	13,430	124	13,554	12,663	88	12,751	658	..	658	548	..	548

*Represents those appearing from Recognised Institutions.

†Includes those students/teacher candidates who have completed the S.S.L. C. examination in Madras and those also who passed the High School Examination in U. P.

IX—Statistics of Educational Institutions in Rural Areas

Type of Institution (1)	Number of Institutions and Scholars								Expenditure on Institutions (Direct or Indirect)				Number of Teachers			
	Government		District Board		Private		Total		Government Funds	District Board Funds	Other Sources	Total	Gov- ern- ment Insti- tutions	District Board Insti- tutions	Private Insti- tutions	Total
	Insti- tutions	Scholars	Insti- tutions	Scholars	Insti- tutions	Scholars	Insti- tutions	Scholars								
(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)	(10)	(11)	(12)	(13)	(14)	(15)	(16)	(17)	
1. Recognised For Males									Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.				
Arts and Science Colleges	1	502	1	81	40	8,689	42	9,272	3,42,232	17,052	14,74,144	18,33,428	28	..	642	670
Professional Colleges	4	931	..	..	1	390	5	1,821	12,45,707	2,702	1,45,211	13,93,620	85	..	..	85
High Schools	16	5,796	212	1,08,351	1,142	3,50,583	1,370	4,64,730	35,23,813	5,74,503	1,56,54,465	1,97,52,781	236	4,638	10,987	15,861
Middle Schools	103	16,285	2,980	4,05,233	2,607	2,78,990	5,690	7,00,508	50,38,321	44,29,603	73,74,497	1,68,42,421	730	15,222	10,298	26,250
Primary Schools	2,301	1,56,091	58,232	46,28,530	48,703	26,36,876	1,09,236	73,21,497	6,30,32,147	2,49,54,777	88,19,086	9,68,06,010	4,709	1,33,298	95,259	2,33,266
Training Schools	207	14,126	23	330	52	4,082	282	18,538	40,91,138	37,347	3,05,497	44,23,982	990	75	339	1,404
Agricultural Schools	3	137	..	..	4	311	7	448	47,216	..	53,417	1,00,633	10	..	22	32
Schools for Adults	1,713	52,953	30	673	2,079	59,135	3,822	1,12,761	6,09,347	2,381	4,306	6,16,034	1,646	37	2,309	3,992
Other Schools	31	1,390	14	441	1,504	48,428	1,540	50,259	8,65,220	1,53,618	9,15,515	19,34,353	92	44	2,978	3,114
Total	4,379	2,48,211	61,488	50,43,639	56,132	33,87,484	1,22,993	86,79,333	7,87,85,141	3,61,71,983	3,47,46,138	14,87,03,262	8,526	1,53,316	1,22,334	2,34,674

IX—Statistics of Educational Institutions in Rural Areas—contd.

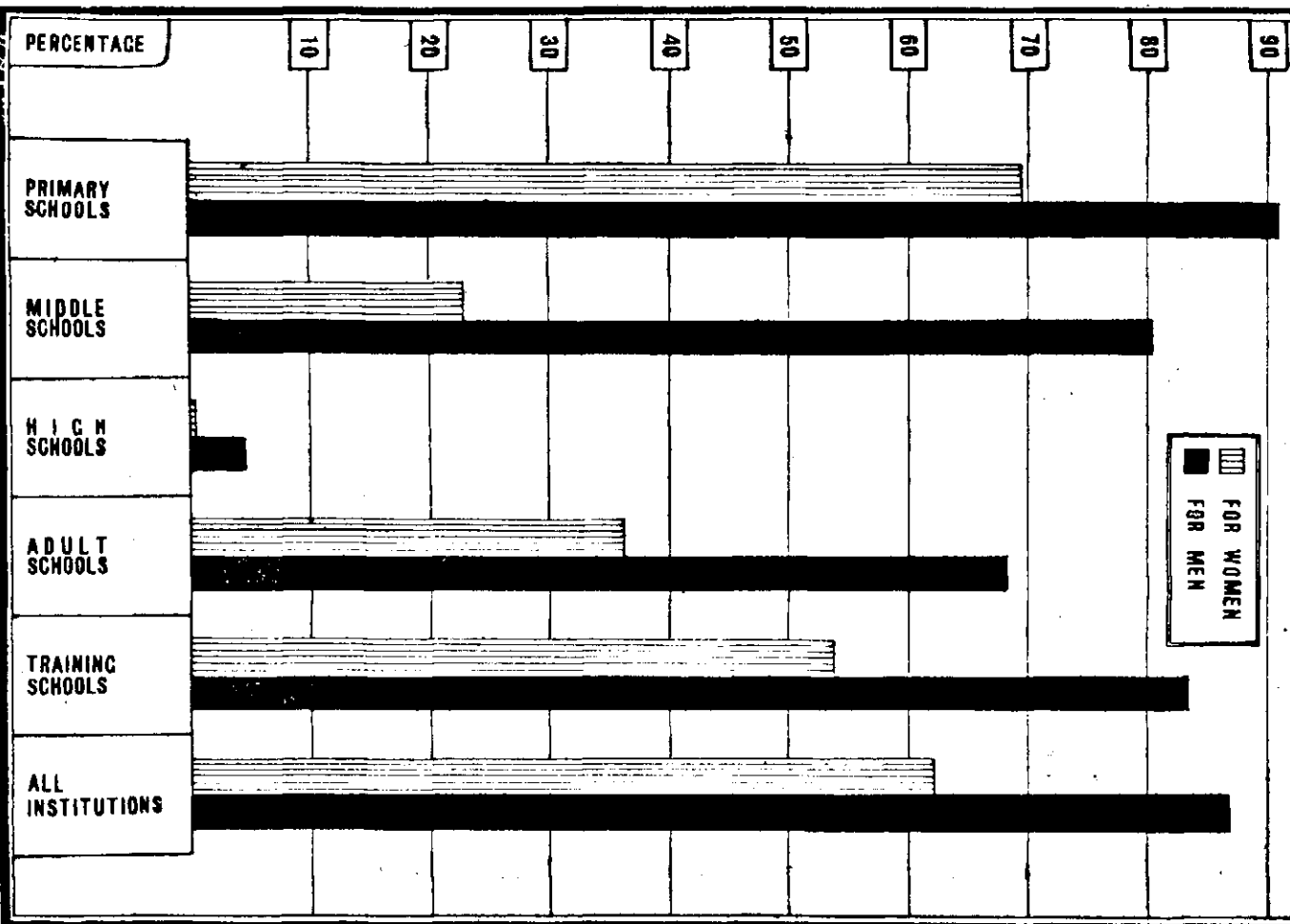
Type of Institution (1)	Number of Institutions and Scholars								Expenditure on Institutions (Direct or Indirect)				Number of Teachers			
	Government		District Board		Private		Total		Government Funds (10)	District Board Funds (11)	Other Sources* (12)	Total (13)	Gov-ern-ment Institutions (14)	District Board Institutions (15)	Private Institutions (16)	Total (17)
	Insti-tutions (2)	Scholars (3)	Insti-tutions (4)	Scholars (5)	Insti-tutions (6)	Scholars (7)	Insti-tutions (8)	Scholars (9)								
For Females— Arts and Science Colleges	..	..	..	..	2	29	2	29	Rs. 415	..	7,099	7,514	..	..	5	5
Professional Colleges	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
High Schools	2	215	1	206	27	5,474	30	5,695	1,60,977	16,560	2,24,750	4,02,287	75	14	315	404
Middle Schools	11	934	121	10,859	142	18,590	274	30,383	3,90,827	1,75,542	3,78,641	9,40,010	104	469	1,333	1,906
Primary Schools	191	10,983	4,510	3,90,700	4,262	2,36,139	9,963	6,87,822	60,94,510	32,77,549	7,55,149	1,01,27,208	458	12,425	9,213	22,096
Training Schools	43	3,029	..	..	59	3,225	102	6,254	13,33,278	2,500	2,52,187	15,87,965	261	..	386	647
AgriculRural Schools	..	..	..	..	1	14	1	14	720	..	2,748	3,468	..	..	2	2
Schools for Adults	48	953	..	..	86	1,679	134	2,632	10,150	53	200	10,403	50	..	88	138
Other Schools	..	..	..	..	23	1,344	23	1,344	21,506	3,292	68,049	92,847	..	..	88	88
Total	293	16,114	5,632	4,91,765	4,602	3,16,494	10,529	7,34,373	80,12,383	34,75,496	16,83,823	1,31,71,702	948	12,908	11,430	25,286
TOTAL (Recogni- sed)	4,674	2,64,325	67,124	54,45,404	60,734	37,03,978	1,32,532	94,13,707	8,67,97,524	3,36,47,479	3,04,29,961	15,68,74,964	0,474	1,66,222	1,34,264	3,09,960
II. Unrecognised																
For males							5,100	1,96,509								
For Females							348	12,715								
Total (Unrecogni- sed)							5,448	2,09,224								
GRAND TOTAL							1,37,980	96,22,931								

NOTES:—

- * Include Fees.
- (1) Figures for urban areas (i.e., municipal, cantonment notified and small town committee areas) are excluded from this table.
- (2) The expenditure on institutions includes expenditures on buildings and miscellaneous charges incurred on the schools.
- (3) The total number of pupils from rural areas, who are under instruction is shown in the last column of Tables IV-A and IV-B and IV-A and B.
- (4) This table includes statistics relating to training Schools, whether situated in urban or in rural areas in which the majority of the students are being trained for employment in rural areas. It does not include the returns of Training institutions located in rural areas, the majority of the students in which are trained for schools in urban areas.

EDUCATION IN RURAL AREAS

100 (PERCENTAGE OF INSTITUTIONS IN RURAL AREAS TO TOTAL NUMBER OF INSTITUTIONS)



X—Distribution of Scholars receiving General Education by Classes and Age Groups

Age Group	School Education										
	School Class										
	I	II	III	IV	V	VI	VII	VIII	IX	X	XI
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)	(10)	(11)	(12)
Below 5	69,527	12,183	315	15	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
5—6	7,93,429	1,67,559	21,832	4,634	664	383	..	..	..	..	..
6—7	11,17,745	5,33,919	1,60,248	28,721	2,651	1,786	1,124	543	..	..	..
7—8	7,70,553	6,95,259	3,57,906	1,23,408	23,825	4,372	1,154	856	159	..	..
8—9	4,33,638	5,08,643	4,43,096	2,95,249	97,934	18,019	5,560	1,481	650	28	..
9—10	2,09,490	3,19,988	3,48,769	3,26,087	2,11,581	61,529	17,310	6,465	1,553	156	..
10—11	1,08,124	1,68,480	2,45,311	2,64,894	2,66,010	1,26,747	49,735	13,423	3,675	612	74
11—12	43,652	71,848	1,39,660	1,76,494	2,42,740	1,48,600	99,739	45,552	10,466	2,536	503
12—13	14,737	29,244	62,305	1,03,325	1,49,876	1,23,216	1,20,158	88,130	30,144	8,493	2,389
13—14	5,535	12,054	26,416	49,723	81,605	83,112	96,984	1,00,844	54,521	24,398	7,962
14—15	2,051	3,772	9,898	20,348	37,005	44,897	64,966	77,556	58,394	42,501	20,928
15—16	836	1,351	3,396	7,074	15,057	22,462	37,856	53,982	42,197	47,647	37,647
16—17	309	482	1,072	2,544	5,493	8,917	17,480	31,504	26,765	34,572	38,133
17—18	188	224	467	755	1,568	3,318	6,732	16,786	13,649	20,283	26,395
18—19	134	104	217	287	497	1,267	2,459	7,438	6,781	10,842	15,377
19—20	40	96	154	92	166	346	907	2,654	2,889	4,901	8,949
Over 20	117	282	166	175	133	206	343	1,267	1,111	2,461	6,125
TOTAL	35,70,105	25,25,468	18,21,228	14,03,625	11,36,805	6,48,177	5,22,507	4,48,460	2,52,954	1,99,429	1,64,632

X—Distribution of Scholars receiving General Education by Classes and Age Groups—(contd.)

Age Group	School Education		Collegiate Education								Grand Total	
	School Class	Total	Intermediate Class		Degree Class			Post-graduate Class		Total		
	XII		1st year	2nd year	1st year	2nd year	3rd year	1st year	2nd year			
			(13)	(15)	(16)	(17)	(18)	(19)	(20)			(21)	(22)
Below 5	..	82,040	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	82,040
5—6	..	9,88,501	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	9,88,501
6—7	..	18,46,737	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	18,46,737
7—8	..	19,77,491	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	19,77,491
8—9	..	18,04,278	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	18,04,278
9—10	..	15,02,907	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	15,02,907
10—11	..	12,45,855	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	12,45,855
11—12	63	9,81,853	1	3	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	9,81,856
12—13	217	7,32,234	190	27	..	..	..	..	..	..	217	7,32,451
13—14	1,085	5,44,239	364	160	..	..	..	..	..	..	524	5,44,763
14—15	3,598	3,85,914	1,616	614	13	7	..	..	..	..	2,250	3,88,164
15—16	7,460	2,76,965	7,885	1,781	158	25	2	..	..	..	9,631	2,86,596
16—17	11,202	1,78,473	12,554	6,811	1,145	210	4	10	14	..	20,754	1,99,227
17—18	11,147	1,91,512	12,216	10,685	4,057	2,245	78	317	134	..	29,132	1,30,644
18—19	6,654	52,257	10,799	9,797	4,367	3,464	254	413	301	..	29,395	81,652
19—20	4,173	25,367	6,812	8,582	4,954	4,092	432	458	214	..	25,544	50,911
Over 20	4,002	16,388	6,615	9,775	7,640	8,686	397	3,207	2,953	..	39,273	55,661
TOTAL	49,601	1,27,43,041	58,835	47,632*	22,334	18,729	1,167	4,411	3,616†	1,56,724‡	1,28,99,765	

* Includes 48 pre-Medical students in Bihar.

† Includes 251, 6 and 2 Research scholars in Bombay, Bihar and C. P. & Berar respectively.

‡ Excludes 1 and 255 Research scholars in Orissa and U. P. respectively, 149 scholars of Oriental Colleges in Orissa and 913 scholars of the Oriental Departments of Lucknow & Banaras Universities and Banaras Sanskrit College.

NOTE.—Figures in this table do not tally with the various corresponding figures in Tables IV-A and IV-B due to non-inclusion in this Table of figures relating to the Administered Areas in Hyderabad and Gwalior States.

**List of Agents in India from whom
Government of India Publications are available**

AGRA--

1. Banwari Lal Jain, Bookseller, 1719/2002, (Moti Katra).
2. National Book House, Jeomandi.
3. Shiva Lal Agarwal and Co., Ltd., Hospital Road.
4. The English Book Depot., Taj Road.

AHMEDABAD--

1. Chandra Kant Chiman Lal Vohra.
2. New Order Book Co.

AJMER--

1. Banthiya and Co., Ltd., Station Road.

AKOLA--

1. Bakshi Mr. M. G.

ALLAHABAD--

1. Central Book Depot., 44, Johnstonganj.
2. East End Publishers, Alleganj, P. Box. 49.
3. Kitabistan 17-A, City Road.
4. Ram Narain Lal, 1, Bank Road.
5. Superintendent, Printing and Stationery, U.P.
6. Law Book Company, Post Box No. 4, Albert Road.
7. Wheeler and Co., M/S A. H.
8. Law Publishing House 83, Sheo Charan Lal Road.
9. University Book Agency (of Lahore) Post Box No. 83

AMBALA--

1. U. P. Malhotra & Co.

AMBALA CANTT.--

1. English Book Depot.
2. Rama Krishna & Sons, Railway Road.
3. Army Educational Stores, Sadar Bazar.

AMRITSAR--

1. The People's Book Shop, Court Road.

BANGALORE--

1. Book Emporium, Messrs. S.S. 118, Q. H., Extension, Barasavangudi P. O.
2. Vichara Sahitya Ltd., Balepet.

BANARAS--

1. Students Friends, Booksellers, University Gate.

BARODA--

1. Good Companions, Booksellers and Stationers.

BELGAUM--

1. Saraswati Book Depot, Booksellers, Khadi Bazar.

BOMBAY --

1. Co-operative Book Depot, 9, Bakehouse.
2. Lakhani Book Depot, Bombay-4.
3. New Book Co., Kitab Mahal, 188-90, Hornby Road.
4. Popular Book Depot, Grant Road.
5. Taraporaval Sons & Co., Messrs. D. B.
6. Thacker & Co., Ltd.,
7. Tripathi & Co., M/S N.M. Princess St. Kalba devi Road.
8. Clifton & Co. Post Box 6753, Slon, Bombay 22.
9. Supdt. Government Printing and Stationery Queens Road.
10. Wheeler & Co., M/S A. H.
11. M/S National Information & Publications Ltd. National House.

BERHAMPORE

1. City Emporium, Booksellers, etc. Bhapur.

BIKANER--

1. Goyal & Co.

CALCUTTA--

1. Chatterjee & Co. 3, Bacharam Chatterjee Lane.
2. Hindu Library 69-A, Balara De Street.
3. Lahiri & Co., Ltd., M/S S. K.
4. Newman & Co., Ltd., M/S W.
5. Roy Chowdhury & Co., M/S N.M. 72, Harrison Road.
6. Sarkar & Sons Ltd., M/S S.C. 1/1/1-C, College Square.
7. Thacker, Spink & Co., (1933), Ltd.
8. Standard Law Book Society, 41, Betala Road, Bhowanipore, P.O.
9. E. Cambay & Co Ltd., Kent House, P.1 Mission Row Extension.

CUTTACK--

1. Press Officer, Sec Orissa Secretariat.

DEBRA DUN--

1. Jugal Kishore & Co.
2. Army Press, 21, Rajpur Road.

DELHI--

1. Central Book Depot, Kashmere Gate.
2. Federal Law Depot, Kashmere Gate.
3. Technical & Commercial Book Co., Student's Park, Kashmere Gate.
4. Atama Ram & Sons, Publishers etc.
5. Jaina & Bros. M/s. J. M., Mori Gate.
6. M. Gulab Singh & Sons, 1, Darya Ganj.
7. Imperial Publishing Co., 3, Faiz Bazar, Darya Ganj.
8. N. C. Knsil & Co. Model Basti, Lane No. 3.
9. Oxford Book and Stationery Company.
10. Youngman & Co., (Regd.) Egerlon Road.
11. New Stationery House, Booksellers etc Subzimandi.
12. Metropolitan Book Cp.
13. Sharda Mandir, Nai Sarak.