



Department of Agriculture

and Crop Report of the

the Year 1948-49

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From

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Director of Agriculture,
Bombay State, Poona ;

To

THE SECRETARY TO GOVERNMENT,
Agriculture and Forests Department,
Bombay.

Sir,

I have the honour to submit herewith the Annual Season and Crop Report of the Bombay State for the year ending the 31st July 1949.

Yours faithfully,

B. N. UPPAL,
Director of Agriculture.

**SEASON AND CROP REPORT OF THE STATE OF BOMBAY FOR
THE YEAR 1948-49.**

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State for the year 1948-49.*

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19	Appendix E			
	(d) Not in use for breeding or work ...	2	428	423
		3	483	485
30	Row 1 Ahmedabad	31	31,700	47,936
	Row 2 Kaira	31	37,700	31,700
48	Last row i.e. Total, Bombay State ...	41	241,325	201,325
53	Row 16 Thana	70	28	286
	Row 20 Kanara	70	256	56
57	Row 4 Panch Mahals	93	404,328	494,328
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**SEASON AND CROP REPORT OF THE STATE OF
BOMBAY (EXCLUSIVE OF MERGED STATES)
FOR THE YEAR 1948-49.**

CHAPTER I—SEASON.

1. The agricultural season of 1948-49, taking the *kharif* and *rabi* seasons together, was fairly satisfactory over the greater part of the State, except in Gujarat where scarcity conditions prevailed due to deficient rainfall especially in the northern and western parts of the Division. In Gujarat, the rainfall was not only inadequate but was unevenly distributed in June and the subsequent months, with the result that the *kharif* crops in the districts of Ahmedabad, Kaira and Broach withered away due to lack of adequate moisture in the soil. The rainfall in the second half of November caused the shedding of flowers of cotton in some parts of Gujarat, but these rains were beneficial to other crops and improved the water supply. There was practically no rain after November, and the condition of *rabi* crops was below normal. Scarcity of fodder and drinking water prevailed in parts of the Ahmedabad, Kaira and Broach Districts. In the other Divisions of the State, the monsoon commenced in June as usual, but the precipitation was not adequate in parts of South Deccan and the Karnatak. On the other hand, the rainfall in Khandesh and the Kanara District was particularly heavy. In July, the rainfall was widespread and quite adequate in the Konkan, the northern and western parts of the Deccan and West Karnatak. Elsewhere, the rainfall was light and scattered, and there was not sufficient moisture in the soil for field operations to be undertaken and for promoting normal growth of seedlings. About the end of July, heavy rainfall was received at some places in the Kanara District causing floods in the rivers. Cultural operations in parts of the East Khandesh District were hampered due to continuous and excessive rains received during the latter part of the month of July. In August, the rainfall was fairly substantial and widespread in the Konkan and West Karnatak, but the precipitation was light to moderate elsewhere. From September to the middle of November, the weather conditions were generally favourable to crop growth and the rains were adequate and well distributed, with the result that the standing *kharif* crops continued to make good progress and there were good prospects of a large *kharif* harvest over the greater part of the Deccan, Karnatak and Konkan. These hopes were, however, frustrated due to untimely heavy rains received during the third week of November, causing damage to crops ready for harvest and the harvested crops lying in threshing yards. A severe cyclonic storm was experienced about the same time in the Konkan Division and some places in the Deccan, which caused heavy damage to crops. There were practically no rains during the months of December, January and February, but the standing *rabi* crops were generally in a good condition as a result of the heavy rains received in the month of November. During the year under review, grasshopper attacks were reported from many places on the Godavari and Pravara Canals in

the Deccan and in the Karnatak and timely control measures were undertaken against this pest. Rust on wheat was reported from places in the Deccan and Karnatak. Blue beetle was reported on paddy in the Dharwar District and *karpa* pest was found to be doing damage to this crop in the Kanara District.

2. *Distribution of rainfall.*—Table I (pages 20-21) compares the rainfall during the year under review with the average annual rainfall at each headquarters station in the State. The average rainfall figures for each station were obtained from the India Meteorological Department. The undernoted observations may be made from the study of this table:—

Kharif rains.—The *kharif* rains were considerably below the average throughout Gujarat, being about one-third or even less than the average at most of the places in the Division. In the Deccan, these rains were also much below the normal at Nasik and Satara, almost normal at Poona and in the hilly tracts and much above the normal at other places, viz., Ahmednagar, Sholapur and in Khandesh. In the Karnatak, the *kharif* rains were almost normal at all the stations. In the Konkan, the rains were much below the average in the northern portion, but they exceeded the average in the southern part of this region.

Rabi rains.—The *rabi* rains were almost normal at Ahmedabad but much below normal at Godhra and in Kaira, in Gujarat and in Khandesh in the Deccan. At other stations in the State, these rains were much above the average, probably due to the cyclonic storm experienced in November, which was accompanied by heavy rains.

Hot weather rains.—There were no hot weather rains in Gujarat, but they were far in excess of the average in the Karnatak and Konkan (except Alibag), being very heavy at Belgaum and Karwar and in the hilly Karnatak tracts. In the Deccan, these rains were light and below normal at Jalgaon, Ahmednagar and Poona, but they were almost normal at Sholapur. At the other stations in the Deccan, viz., Dhulia, Nasik and Satara and in the hilly Deccan tracts, the rains exceeded the normal precipitation.

CHAPTER II—AREA CULTIVATED AND UNCULTIVATED

(Table II, pages 22-24)

3. *Number of villages.*—The total number of villages in the Bombay State remained stationary (i.e. 22,471) during the year under report.

4. *Total area and reporting and non-reporting area.*—The total area, i.e., the geographical area of the Bombay State and the non-reporting area, i.e., the area for which no returns are received, showed a considerable increase over the corresponding areas in the preceding year. This increase was shared mainly by the Poona and Satara Districts in the Deccan and the Dharwar District in the Karnatak, due to inclusion of some extra-territorial area and

survey correction in the Poona District, and inclusion of seven villages belonging to the Ramdurg state in Ron and Nawalgund talukas and Nargund mahal of the Dharwar District. The reporting area, i.e., the area for which statistics are available, on the other hand, showed a decrease below the corresponding area in the preceding year, mostly in the Poona District in the Deccan. This was due to increase in the occupied fallow lands and conversion of these lands into areas for non-agricultural use.

5. *Cropped area.*—The gross and net cropped areas decreased by 1·4 and 1·8 per cent respectively, as compared with the preceding year. The decrease was marked in Gujarat due to the famine conditions prevailing in that area. The twice cropped area increased by 98,000 acres, or 10·4 per cent, as compared with the preceding year. Gujarat showed a decrease of 54,000 acres, or 25·6 per cent, as compared with last year, but this decline was more than made up by the increase of 73,000 acres, or 13·9 per cent, in the Deccan and 79,000 acres, or 58 per cent, in the Karnatak, as compared with the preceding year. The area under this category remained stationary in the Konkan. The assessed area remained almost the same as last year, but the unassessed area increased by 21,000 acres, or 6·6 per cent, as compared with the preceding year. An area of about 1·6 lakh acres of forest land was given out for temporary cultivation, and of this area, 1,30,000 acres were in the Deccan and 24,000 acres were in the Konkan. About 1,34,000 acres of cultivable waste area or other uncultivable land, excluding current fallows, were also utilised for cultivation. Of this area, 29,000 acres were in Gujarat, 79,000 acres in the Deccan, 9,000 acres in the Karnatak and 17,000 acres in the Konkan. An area of 42,000 acres from "others" was also given out for temporary cultivation. The total area under cultivation, including current fallows, was slightly more than the area in the preceding year, the increase being 55,000 acres, or 0·2 per cent.

CHAPTER III—CROPPED AREAS

(Table III, pages 25—33)

(Appendices B and C, pages 13—17)

6. *Total area under crops and under irrigation.*—The total area under crops in the Bombay State showed a decrease of 4,09,000 acres, or 1·4 per cent, below the area in the preceding year. Gujarat showed a decline of 5,75,000 acres due mainly to the failure of rains in that Division, whilst the areas in other Divisions of the State showed slight increases. The total area under irrigated crops decreased by 6,000 acres, or 0·4 per cent, as compared with the preceding year. The decrease was marked in the Deccan Division only, while there were slight increases in the other three Divisions in the State.

7. *Foodcrops—Total area.*—Among the main foodcrops, the area under rice decreased by 81,000 acres, or 4·0 per cent, below the area in the preceding year. The areas under rice showed slight increases in the Karnatak, Konkan and Deccan, but

there was a considerable decline in the area in Gujarat by about 1,05,000 acres, or 25·7 per cent, as compared with the previous year, due to the failure of the *khariif* rains in that Division. The area under wheat decreased by 1,47,000 acres, or 9·3 per cent, as compared with last year, due to the failure of rains over a large part of Gujarat. The area under wheat in Gujarat decreased from 4,72,000 acres in the preceding year to 1,63,000 acres during the year under report. This decrease was partly made up by an increase in area of 1,44,000 acres under wheat in the Karnatak and 17,000 acres in the Deccan. The area under *jowar* (grain) and *bajri* was almost the same as in the preceding year. The area under gram decreased by 56,000 acres, or 7·8 per cent, the decrease being almost exclusively in Gujarat, where the area under gram, during the year under report, was 48,000 acres as compared to 1,05,000 acres in the preceding year. The area under gram in the other Divisions of the State remained almost stationary.

8. *Non-food crops*.—The area under cotton increased by 2,15,000 acres, or 15·2 per cent, as compared with the preceding year mainly due to the relaxation of the provisions of the Bombay Growth of Food Crops Act. The area under tobacco decreased by 23,000 acres, or 15·5 per cent, as compared with last year. The area under oilseeds decreased by 31,000 acres, or 11·9 per cent, in Gujarat, but this decrease was more than made up by an increase in area of 65,000 acres, or 4·5 per cent, in the Deccan and 39,000 acres, or 5 per cent, in the Karnatak. In the Konkan, the area under oilseeds remained stationary. Among oilseeds, the area under sesamum and castor fell by 40,000 acres, or 22·3 per cent, and 9,000 acres, or 18·8 per cent, respectively, below the area in the previous year. This decrease was, however, more than made up by an increase of 1,02,000 acres, or 6 per cent, under groundnut, with the result that there was a net increase in the area under oilseeds by 2·9 per cent over the previous year.

9. *Khariif and rabi areas*.—The following table compares the areas under *khariif* and *rabi* crops during the year under report with those of the previous two years :—

(Area in thousands of acres.)

Area.	1946-47.			1947-48.			1948-49.		
	Cereals and millets.	Pulses.	Total cereals, pulses and millets.	Cereals and millets.	Pulses.	Total cereals, pulses and millets.	Cereals and millets.	Pulses.	Total cereals, pulses and millets.
Khariif ...	11,263	2,370	13,653	10,007	2,494	12,501	10,184	1,797	11,981
Rabi ...	7,133	953	8,086	7,851	864	8,715	7,407	1,321	8,728
Total ...	18,416	3,323	21,739	17,858	3,358	21,216	17,591	3,118	20,709

It will be seen from the above table that the *kharif* area, during the year under report, showed a decrease as compared with the preceding two years. The *rabi* area, however, showed a slight increase over the two previous years. The net result of these variations was that the total area decreased by 5,07,000 acres, or 2.4 per cent, and by 10,30,000 acres, or 4.7 per cent, as compared with the respective areas in the preceding two years.

CHAPTER IV—IRRIGATED AREAS

(Tables IV and IV-A, pages 34—38)

(Appendix D, page 18)

10. (a) *Irrigated area*.—The irrigated area under *jowar* (grain), *bajri*, barley and other cereals and pulses increased by 6.0, 40.0, 22.2 and 14.4 per cent, respectively, whilst the irrigated area under rice, wheat, maize, other foodcrops and sugarcane decreased by 8.6, 1.8, 6.5, 12.2 and 11.2 per cent, respectively. Among the non-food crops, irrigated cotton showed a large decline in area, the area during the year under report being 2,000 acres as against 5,000 acres in the previous year, i.e., a decrease of 60 per cent. The area under "other non-food crops", however, showed a slight increase of 4.8 per cent over the area in the preceding year. The net result of these changes was that the total area under irrigated crops was lower by 0.4 per cent during the year under review, as compared with the preceding year.

(b) *Area irrigated under different sources of irrigation*.—The area irrigated by Government canals, during the year under report, decreased by 44,000 acres, or 12.4 per cent, as compared with last year. The area irrigated by private canals as compared with the preceding year, showed an increase of about 9,000 acres or 14.1 per cent. The area irrigated by wells showed a slight increase of 22,000 acres, or 3.1 per cent, as compared with last year. Tank irrigation, however, fell by about 8,000 acres, or 6 per cent. The area irrigated by other sources of irrigation increased by 8,000 acres, or 23.6 per cent, as compared with the preceding year. The total area irrigated under all sources of irrigation showed a slight decrease of 13,000 acres, or 1 per cent, as compared with last year.

The percentage of irrigated area to the net cropped area was 4.6 during the year under report.

CHAPTER V—OUTTURN OF CROPS

(Table V, pages 39—41, and Table V-A, pages 42—59)

11. *Kharif crops*.—Among the main foodcrops, the estimated outturn of rice in the different districts of the State ranged from 52 per cent to almost normal, except in the Bijapur District where it was 30 per cent of the normal, and in Gujarat where it varied from 8 to 45 per cent of the normal. The outturn of *jowar* was comparatively better, varying from 50 to 83 per cent of the normal. As regards

bajri, its yield ranged from 8 to 83 per cent of the normal in Gujarat, 42 to 50 per cent in the Karnatak and 52 to 75 per cent in the Deccan. The yield of *tur* was comparatively low in Gujarat, ranging from 9 per cent of the normal in the Broach District to 58 per cent of the normal in the Panchmahals District. It was also low in the Karnatak, varying from 42 to 58 per cent of the normal. In the other two Divisions of the State, viz., the Deccan and Konkan, the yield of *tur* was higher, ranging from 51 to 83 per cent of the normal. The yield of sesamum was between 8 and 42 per cent of the normal in Gujarat and 42 and 50 per cent of the normal in the Karnatak. In the Deccan and Konkan, on the other hand, it varied from 53 to 90 per cent of the normal. The yield of cotton was low in Gujarat and the Karnatak, ranging from 13 to 58 per cent of the normal in the former Division and from 42 to 46 per cent of the normal in the latter Division. In the Deccan, it varied from 50 to 75 per cent of the normal. The low yields of crops in Gujarat were due to the failure of rainfall in that area.

12. *Rabi crops*.—The estimated outturn of wheat was as low as 8 per cent of the normal in the Broach District and ranged from 13 to 63 per cent of the normal in the other districts of Gujarat. It was 25 per cent of the normal in the Bijapur and Belgaum Districts, but it was 67 per cent of the normal in the Dharwar District. In the Deccan districts, the yield of the crop ranged from 43 to 75 per cent of the normal. The yield of *rabi jowar* varied from 42 to 83 per cent of the normal in the different districts of the State. The outturn of gram varied from 11 to 52 per cent of the normal in Gujarat, 38 to 58 per cent in the Karnatak and 54 to 83 per cent in the Deccan and Konkan. The outturn of tobacco ranged from 22 to 53 per cent of the normal in Gujarat, 42 to 50 per cent in the Karnatak and 51 to 83 per cent in the Deccan. Among the oilseeds, linseed yielded between 50 and 67 per cent of the normal in the Deccan and 42 and 50 per cent of the normal in the Karnatak and 75 per cent of the normal in the Kanara District in the Konkan, where the acreage under the crop was only 7 acres. In the case of rape and mustard, the yield ranged from 23 to 58 per cent of the normal in Gujarat, 58 to 71 per cent in the Deccan and 50 per cent in the Dharwar District, which is the only district in the Karnatak growing this crop. Sugarcane, which is the perennial crop, practically failed in the Broach district where it yielded only 8 per cent of the normal. Its yield was also low in the Bijapur District, i.e. about 34 per cent of the normal. In the other districts of the State, the outturn varied from 42 to 94 per cent of the normal. The exceptionally low yields of crops in the *rabi* season in Gujarat were due to the deficiency of soil moisture owing to failure of rains.

13. *Cotton*.—The total area under cotton in the Bombay State, during the year under review, was 16,31,000 acres, showing an increase of 2,15,000 acres, or 15.2 per cent, as compared with the preceding year. The total outturn of the crop, as estimated by the number of bales of 392 lbs. of lint each, however, decreased

by 52,000 bales, or 19.8 per cent, below the estimated yield in last year. The decrease in the yield of the crop was due to the failure of the crop in a large part of Gujarat. The crop was also poor in parts of East Karnatak. The total area and outturn of cotton in the Bombay State were as under :—

	1948-49.		1947-48.	
	Area in acres.	Outturn in bales (of 392 lbs. of lint each).	Area in acres.	Outturn in bales (of 392 lbs. of lint each).
Bombay State ...	1,631,445	209,184	1,416,526	260,986

The outturn per cent of the normal shown in Table V of the Report is based on the district anna-valuation of the crop.

CHAPTER VI—PRICES

(Table VI, pages 60—61)

14. The major variations in the average prices, prevailing at harvest time, of the principal commodities, as compared with those of the previous year, are summarised below :—

The average price of rice was higher by about one seer per rupee in Gujarat, a little over one seer per rupee in the Deccan and about four-fifths of a seer per rupee in the Karnatak and the Konkan. The average price of wheat was lower by about one and one-third seers per rupee in Gujarat and about four-fifths of a seer per rupee in the Konkan, but it was almost stationary in the Deccan and Karnatak, although there were some variations in price in the districts of West Khandesh, Ahmednagar, Sholapur and Satara in the Deccan and Bijapur in the Karnatak. As regards *jowar*, its average price was higher by about one and one-third seers per rupee in Gujarat, a little over one seer per rupee in the Deccan and about three-fourths and four-fifths of a seer per rupee in the Konkan and Karnatak, respectively. The average price of *bajri* was higher by a seer and quarter per rupee in Gujarat and about two-thirds of a seer per rupee in the Deccan, whilst there was practically no change in the price in the Karnatak and Konkan. Among the pulses, the price of *tur dal* and gram showed slight variations from the prices of these two commodities in the last year. Thus, the average prices of foodgrains and pulses were, on the whole, higher in the year 1948-49, as compared with the preceding year. The average price of *gul* was higher by one and one-third seers per rupee in the Karnatak and about one-third of a seer per rupee in the Konkan, whilst it was lower by about one-third of a seer per rupee in Gujarat. In the Deccan, the price was almost

stationary. The price of tobacco was practically the same as in last year. The average price of cleaned cotton was higher by about one-fifth of a seer per rupee in Gujarat, but lower by about the same extent in the Deccan and Karnatak.

15. The following table compares the prices of Broach cotton ruling at Bombay during the year under report with those of the previous year and the average of the preceding five years:—

Variety of cotton.	Prices per khandi of 784 lbs.			Variations.	
	Average for five years ending 1947.	Average of seven months ending the 31st July.		Compared with the average price.	Compared with the price of 1948.
		1948.	1949.		
	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Per cent.	Per cent.
Broach ...	519	865	Spot rate not fixed. 620	.....	.....
Jarila ...	451	638		+ 37.5	- 2.8

N.B.—Whilst the prices of "Broach" and "Jarila" given in table for 1948 are for 3/4" staple, those for 1949, i.e., the season under report, are for 25/32" staple.

It will be observed from the table that, although the price of *Jarila* cotton was slightly lower (by 2.8 per cent) than the price in the preceding year, it was considerably higher (by 37.5 per cent) as compared with the quinquennial average of the period ending 1947, due to cotton continuously being in short supply.

In the sub-joined table, the prices of cotton (fine Broach) ruling at Bombay have been given for those months for which these prices were available.

Year and Month.	Price per khandi of 784 lbs.	Year and Month.	Price per khandi of 784 lbs.
	Rs.		Rs.
1948.		1949.	
August	777	January	Spot rates not fixed.
September	653	February	Do.
October	650	March	Do.
November	Spot rates not fixed.	April	Do.
December	Do.	May	Do.
		June	Do.
		July	Do.

CHAPTER VII—AGRICULTURAL STOCK

(Table VII, pages 62—65)

(Appendix E, page 19)

16. *Agricultural Stock.*—Under instructions from the Government of Bombay, the annual census of livestock was held in February, 1949, and the results of this census are given in Table VII.

Appendix E summarises the total number of cattle under each main head during the year under report, compared with the numbers under the respective heads in the preceding year.

Cattle and buffaloes.—The total number of cattle and buffaloes in 1949 was 1,06,43,000 as against 1,02,72,000 in 1948, thus showing an increase of 3·6 per cent.

Bulls and bull-buffaloes for breeding purposes.—The total number of animals under this head decreased by 7,000 during 1949, or 6·4 per cent, below the number in the previous year.

Cows and she-buffaloes for milk production.—The total number of animals under this head showed an increase of 81,000, or 2·8 per cent, as compared with last year.

Young stock.—The number of animals under this head showed an increase of 57,000, or 1·9 per cent, over that of the preceding year.

Sheep and goats.—The total number of sheep increased by 1,33,000, or 6·8 per cent, over that of last year. The number of goats increased by 2,60,000, or 9·8 per cent, over the number recorded in the preceding year.

There was an increase in the number of animals under all categories, except bulls and bull-buffaloes for breeding purposes, due, probably, to the ban on indiscriminate slaughter of animals.

CHAPTER VIII—AGRICULTURAL OUTLOOK.

17. As already stated in Chapter I of the Report, the season was satisfactory over a large part of the State, except in Gujarat where famine conditions prevailed due to failure of rains.

18. The following table compares the actual acreage sown and the estimated tonnage of foodgrain crops produced in the different Divisions of the State during the years 1948-49 and 1947-48 :—

Division.	Area in thousands of acres.		Estimated outturn in thousands of tons.	
	1948-49.	1947-48.	1948-49.	1947-48.
	Acres.	Acres.	Tons.	Tons.
Gujarat	2,152	2,661	299	587
Deccan	11,921	11,916	1,682	1,771
Karnatak	5,196	5,207	729	807
Konkan	1,441	1,432	553	554
Total, Bombay State ...	20,710	21,216	3,263	3,719

19. It will be seen from the above table that the area under foodgrain crops in Gujarat decreased to the extent of 5,09,000 acres, or 19 per cent, below the area in the year 1947-48. The decrease in the outturn of foodgrain crops was even greater than that in the area under these crops, being 2,83,000 tons, or over 49 per cent of the outturn in 1947-48. The decrease in the area under and the outturn of foodgrain crops in Gujarat were due to the extremely unfavourable season experienced in that Division. In the other three Divisions, the acreage under foodgrain crops was practically the same as that in the preceding year.

20. Owing to the unfavourable conditions of rainfall and other adverse factors resulting in low crop yields, there was a deficiency of food and fodder in some areas of the State, whilst in Gujarat, famine or conditions of acute scarcity prevailed in many places. However, the system of monopoly procurement of foodgrains and their equitable distribution through a well regulated system of rationing, greatly eased the situation in the State. Special measures, such as the opening of fair price shops and rationing shops, afforded considerable relief to the population of the State, which would otherwise have suffered great hardships as a result of scarcity conditions prevailing in many parts of the State. The incidence of insect pests and crop diseases was favoured by cloudy weather which prevailed during the rainy season. Grass-hopper attacks were reported from the Pravara and Godavari Canals in the Deccan and also on jowar crops in the district of Belgaum, Dharwar and Bijapur. Rust on wheat was also reported from some places in the Deccan and the Karnatak. Blue beetle was found to be doing some damage to rice crops in the Dharwar District, and *karpa* pest in some parts of the Kanara District.

21. The condition of the cattle was generally satisfactory, excepting in Gujarat where, due to the prevalence of famine conditions, scarcity of fodder was experienced in many places, although the opening of grass depots and cattle feeding centres by Government greatly eased the situation. *Hæmorrhagic septicæmia*,

rinder pest, foot and mouth, black quarter and other animal diseases were reported from Khandesh, Sholapur, Satara, Belgaum. Dharwar and the Konkan Districts during the year under report, but these diseases did not assume epidemic proportions.

22. The following is a statement of prices of agricultural produce prevailing at harvest time during the years 1944-45 to 1948-49 :—

Prices, prevailing at harvest time, of agricultural produce, in seers of 80 tolas per rupee, except for cotton the prices for which are recorded in rupees per khandi of 784 lbs.

Commodity	Centres.	1944-45.	1945-46.	1946-47.	1947-48.	1948-49.
		<i>Per</i>	<i>Rupee</i>			
		Seers.	Seers.	Seers.	Seers.	Seers.
A. Food crops—						
Jowar	Sholapur ...	6	5	5	4	3
Bajri	Nasik ...	4	4	4	3	2.5
Rice	Thana ...	3	3	3	2	1.5
B. Ex port crops—						
Wheat	Ahmedabad ...	4	4	3	...	...
Groundnut	Karad ...	4	3	2	2	2
		<i>Per</i>	<i>Khandi</i>			
		Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.
Cotton	Bombay-Broach	468	530	497	865	670

The centres given in the above table are the most representative markets, and accordingly the prices of agricultural produce in these markets indicate the general tendency in the variation of prices of these commodities in the State.

CHAPTER IX—CONDITION OF AGRICULTURAL POPULATION.

23. During the year under review, the economic condition of the rural population was almost the same as in the previous year, except in Gujarat where the condition of the rural population was less satisfactory due to scarcity conditions prevailing in that area. Shortage of consumers' goods, resulting from low crop yields due to adverse seasonal conditions and speculative and inflationary tendencies of the market, continued to maintain the prices of food and commercial crops at high levels. Despite these handicaps, the price control had a steadying effect on the prices of principal foodgrains and other commodities. The economic condition of the agriculturists, however, remained much the same as the benefits realised by the agriculturists from the high prices of agricultural produce and the concessions granted to them under the "Grow More Food" Campaign were counterbalanced by the continuance of the upward trend of prices, scarcity of agricultural labour and high wages, resulting in increased cost of cultivation. But for the prompt relief measures undertaken by Government in the famine-stricken areas of Gujarat, the condition of the rural population there would have greatly deteriorated.

Poona 1.

B. N. UPPAL,
Director of Agriculture.

APPENDIX A.

CULTIVATED AND UNCULTIVATED AREA.

[Area in thousands of acres (i.e. 000 omitted).]

Details.	Bombay State.			
	1948-49	1947-48	Increase (+) or Decrease (-)	
1	2	3	4	
<i>A—Cultivated Area.</i>	Acres.	Acres.	Per cent.	
Gross cropped area	28,774	29,188	- 1.4	
Area cropped more than once	1,041	948	+ 10.4	
Net Area Cropped	27,733	28,240	- 1.8	
Current fallow	6,292	5,730	+ 9.8	
Total Cultivated Area ...	34,025	33,970	+ 0.2	
Details of cultivated area {	Assessed ...	33,688	33,654	+ 0.1
	Unassessed ...	337	316	+ 6.6
<i>B—Uncultivated Area.</i>				
Other uncultivated land excluding current fallow.	764	765	- 0.1	
Culturable area (included in the above column).	370	363	+ 1.9	
Not available for cultivation {	Forest ...	7,921	8,007	- 1.1
	Others ...	6,020	5,925	+ 1.6
Total Uncultivated Area ...	14,705	14,697	+ 0.1	
Total Area ...	48,730	48,667	+ 0.1	

DIPPED AREA.

[Area in thousands of acres (i.e. 000 omitted).]

Crops	Bombay State.				
	Average*	1947-48	1948-49	Percentage by which area in 1948-49 exceeds (+) or falls short (-) of that in.	
	1	2	3	4	5	6
	Acres.	Acres.	Acres.	Per cent.	Per cent.
<i>I—Food Crops.</i>					
Cereals and Pulses—					
Rice	2,017	2,031	1,950	- 3.3	- 4.0
Wheat	1,729	1,581	1,434	- 17.1	- 9.3
Jowar (grain)	7,981	8,532	8,447	+ 5.8	- 1.0
Bajri	4,366	4,292	4,310	- 1.3	+ 0.4
Gram	565	719	663	+ 17.3	- 7.8
Others	3,855	4,061	3,906	+ 1.3	- 3.8
Total Cereals and Pulses ...	20,513	21,216	20,710	+ 1.0	- 2.4
Sugarcane	107	165	144	+ 34.6	- 12.7
Other food crops†	442	514	460	+ 4.3	- 10.3
Total Food Crops	21,062	21,895	21,314	+ 1.2	- 2.6
<i>II—Non-Food Crops.</i>					
Cotton	2,890	1,416	1,631	- 43.6	+15.2
Tobacco	160	148	125	- 21.9	- 15.5
Oil-seeds	2,360	2,565	2,639	+ 11.8	+ 2.9
Other Non-food crops‡	2,889	3,159	3,065	+ 6.1	- 3.0
Total, Non-food Crops‡	8,299	7,288	7,460	- 10.1	+ 2.3
Total Crops	29,361	29,183	28,774	- 2.0	- 1.4

* Average of decennium 1937-38 to 1946-47.

† These include condiments and Spices, Fruits and Vegetables and Miscellaneous Food Crops.

‡ These include Dyes, Drugs and Narcotics (excluding Tobacco which has been separately noted) Fodder and Miscellaneous Non-Food Crops.

APPENDIX C.

APPENDIX C--

Percentage of the gross cropped area in each

Serial No.	Districts	Food									
		Cereals and pulses									
		Rice	Wheat	Barley	Jowar (Grain)	Bajri	Ragi	Maize	Gram	Other cereals & pulses	
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	
BOMBAY STATE											
Gujarat											
1	Ahmedabad ...	1	11	1	20	15	...	1	...	4	
2	Kaira ...	9	2	...	2	22	6	1	...	18	
3	Broach ...	3	1	...	27	2	...	...	...	7
4	Panch Mahals ...	18	1	1	4	4	3	21	6	12	
5	Surat ...	11	...	...	25	1	1	...	...	7
	Average ... { 1948-49 ...	8	4	...	15	11	2	4	1	9	
	1947-48 ...	9	10	...	13	8	2	3	2	11	
Deccan											
6	West Khandesh ...	5	8	...	24	19	1	1	3	17	
7	East Khandesh ...	1	5	...	22	13	...	...	2	23
8	Nasik ...	3	8	...	9	35	4	...	4	12	
9	Ahmednagar ...	1	4	...	43	27	1	...	3	8	
10	Poona ...	3	2	...	33	22	1	...	2	6	
11	Sholapur ...	1	2	...	62	10	...	...	2	7
12	Satara ...	3	2	...	24	18	2	...	3	10	
	Average ... { 1948-49 ...	2	4	...	33	21	1	...	3	12	
	1947-48 ...	2	4	...	34	21	...	...	3	11
Karnatak											
13	Belgaum ...	6	5	...	34	10	1	1	3	14	
14	Bijapur ...	...	9	...	47	13	...	...	2	6
15	Dharwar ...	7	12	...	28	1	...	...	3	14
	Average ... { 1948-49 ...	4	9	...	38	8	1	...	2	11	
	1947-48 ...	4	7	...	38	9	1	...	3	13	
Konkan											
16	Thana ...	52	...	...	...	...	6	...	...	7
17	Bombay Suburban ...	30	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
18	Kolaba ...	68	...	...	...	...	9	...	...	10
19	Ratnagiri ...	33	...	...	...	...	19	...	...	19
20	Kanara ...	66	...	...	...	...	1	...	...	2
	Average ... { 1948-49 ...	53	...	...	...	...	10	...	...	11
	1947-48 ...	52	...	...	...	...	10	...	...	11
	Average of Bom-	7	5	...	29	15	2	1	2	11	
	bay State. { 1948-49 ...	7	5	...	29	15	2	1	2	11	
	1947-48 ...	7	8	...	29	15	2	1	3	10	

DISTRIBUTION OF CROPS.

district of the Bombay State for 1948-49.

crops			Non-food crops				Total			District	Serial No.
Total cereals & pulses.	Other food crops	Total food crops	Cotton	Oil-seeds	Others	Total	Food crops	Non-food crops	Total food and non-food crops		
12	13	14	15	16	17	18	19	20	21	2	1
BOMBAY STATE											
Gujarat											
53	1	54	22	6	18	46	54	46	100	Ahmedabad ...	1
60	2	62	7	6	25	38	62	38	100	Kaira ...	2
40	1	41	41	2	15	59	41	59	100	Broach ...	3
70	1	71	3	13	13	29	71	29	100	Panch Mahals ...	4
45	3	48	15	1	36	52	48	52	100	Surat ...	5
54	2	56	16	6	22	44	56	44	100	1948-49 } Average	
53	1	59	12	6	23	41	59	41	100		1947-48 }
Deccan											
78	2	80	4	15	1	20	80	20	100	West Khandesh ...	6
66	2	68	11	20	1	32	68	32	100	East Khandesh ...	7
75	2	77	...	9	14	23	77	23	100	Nasik ...	8
87	2	89	1	6	4	11	89	11	100	Ahmednagar ...	9
74	2	76	..	4	20	24	76	24	100	Poona ...	10
84	1	85	...	10	5	15	85	15	100	Sholapur ...	11
62	2	64	...	9	27	36	64	36	100	Satara ...	12
76	2	78	2	10	10	22	78	22	100	1948-49 } Average	
75	2	77	2	10	11	23	77	23	100		1947-48 }
Karnatak											
74	3	77	4	10	9	23	77	23	100	Belgaum ...	13
77	1	78	7	15	...	22	78	22	100	Bijapur ...	14
66	4	70	16	9	5	30	70	30	100	Dharwar ...	15
73	2	75	9	12	4	25	75	25	100	1948-49 } Average	
74	3	77	8	11	4	21	77	23	100		1947-48 }
Konkan											
65	2	67	...	1	32	33	67	33	100	Thana ...	16
30	13	43	...	4	53	57	43	57	100	Bombay Suburban ...	17
57	2	59	...	1	10	11	59	11	100	Kolaba ...	18
76	2	78	...	4	18	22	78	22	100	Ratnagiri ...	19
69	5	75	...	5	20	25	75	25	100	Kanara ...	20
74	2	76	...	2	22	24	76	24	100	1948-49 } Average	
73	2	75	...	3	22	25	75	25	100		1947-48 }
72	2	74	6	9	11	26	74	26	100	1948-49 } Average of Bom-	
75	2	77	5	8	10	23	77	23	100		1947-48 } bay State.

APPENDIX D.

IRRIGATED AREA.

[Area in thousands of acres (i.e. 000 omitted).]

Details. 1	Bombay State.		
	1947-48	1948-49	Percentage by which area in 1948-49 increased (+) or falls short of (-) that in
	2	3	4
A—Area irrigated.			
Irrigated from Government canals	354	310	-12.4
Do. from private canals	64	73	+14.1
Do. from wells	708	730	+3.1
Do. from tanks	134	126	-6.0
Do. from other sources	28	36	+28.6
Total, A—Area irrigated ...	1,288	1,275	-1.0
B—Crops irrigated.			
Rice	243	232	-8.6
Wheat	232	218	-1.8
Jowari	299	317	+6.0
Bajri	55	77	+40.0
Maize	31	29	-6.5
Barley	9	11	+22.2
Other cereals and pulses	104	119	+14.4
Sugarcane	151	143	-11.2
Other food crops	188	165	-12.2
Cotton	5	2	-60.0
Other non-food crops	168	176	+4.8
Total, B—Crops irrigated ...	1,485	1,479	-0.4

Note.—The difference in totals A (area irrigated) and B (crops irrigated) is due to the inclusion in the latter of the area cropped more than once.

APPENDIX E.

AGRICULTURAL STOCK.

[Figures in thousands (i.e. 000 omitted).]

Details of Agricultural Stock.				Bombay State.		
				1947-48	1948-49	Increase (+) or decrease (-) per cent over or below that in 1947-48.
1				2	3	4
				No.	No.	Per cent
<i>Cattle and Buffaloes.</i>						
(a) For breeding purposes— (Bulls and bull buffaloes)	...	...	...	110	103	-6.4
(b) For milk production— (Cows and she buffaloes)	...	...	...	2,877	2,958	+2.8
(c) For work only	...	...	...	3,848	4,026	+4.6
(d) Not in use for breeding or work	...	...	...	196	196	+14.7
(e) Young stock	...	...	...	3,014	3,071	+1.9
Total cattle and buffaloes	...	...	...	10,273	10,648	+3.6
(f) Total number of sheep	...	...	...	1,950	2,083	+6.8
(g) Total number of goats	...	...	...	2,445	2,905	+9.8

TABLE I—

Rainfall from 1st June, 1948 to 31st May, 1949 as compared
districts of the

Serial No.	District Headquarter Station.	Kharif rains (1st June 1948 to 30th September 1948).				Rabi rains (1st October 1948 to 28th February 1949).			
		Average		1948		Average		1948-49	
		Rain-fall 3	Days 4	Rain-fall 5	Days 6	Rain-fall 7	Days 8	Rain-fall 9	Days 10
	Gujarat.	Ins.		Ins.		Ins.		Ins.	
1	Ahmedabad ...	28.09	34	8.54	19	0.63	1	0.74	2
2	Kaira ...	30.58	35	11.76	19	0.92	2	0.22	1
3	Broach ...	34.55	39	10.05	17	1.91	3	3.10	2
4	Godhra (Panch Mahals) ...	38.14	42	25.23	24	1.36	2	0.71	2
5	Surat ...	39.29	44	13.51	24	2.10	3	5.16	3
	Deccan.								
6	Dhulia (West Khandesh) ...	19.49	30	23.93	35	3.02	5	2.61	7
7	Jalgaon (East Khandesh) ...	26.98	41	32.31	48	2.89	4	1.67	6
8	Nasik ...	24.81	41	13.38	25	3.73	6	6.19	10
9	Ahmednagar ...	18.27	28	22.31	34	3.98	6	9.68	16
10	Poona ...	19.89	36	18.10	32	4.89	8	13.13	17
11	Sholapur ...	20.49	30	32.78	37	5.06	7	7.24	10
12	Satara ...	31.79	64	23.56	46	5.74	9	11.27	16
13	Hilly Deccan Tracts* ...	64.30	70	61.56	68	4.72	7	10.90	13
	Karnatak.								
14	Belgaum ...	39.64	63	38.36	70	6.83	11	9.67	23
15	Bijapur ...	13.33	21	12.19	27	4.68	7	5.42	10
16	Dharwar ...	19.79	44	18.48	44	7.42	12	9.94	18
17	Hilly Karnatak Tracts* ...	60.24	68	57.51	74	6.92	11	8.09	17
	Konkan.								
18	Thana ...	94.34	87	82.33	86	4.41	5	12.05	7
19	Alibag (Kolaba) ...	82.13	77	71.98	73	3.67	5	10.60	8
20	Ratnagiri ...	95.24	85	147.15	97	5.61	7	8.31	7
21	Karwar (Kanara) ...	106.77	89	137.30	96	7.74	11	9.83	12

*The figures for Hilly Tracts of Deccan and Karnatak

RAINFALL 1948-49.

with the average at each of the representative stations of the Bombay State.

Hot weather rains (1st March 1949 to 31st May 1949).				Total.				District Headquarter Station.	Serial No.
Average		1949		Average		1948-49			
Rain-fall 11	Days 12	Rain-fall 13	Days 14	Rain-fall 15	Days 16	Rain-fall 17	Days 18		
Ins.		Ins.		Ins.		Ins.			
								Gujarat.	
0.49	1	.....	.....	29.21	36	9.28	21	Ahmedabad ...	1
0.40	1	.....	.....	31.90	38	11.98	20	Kaira ..	2
0.28	...	.....	.....	25.71	42	13.15	19	Broach ...	3
0.48	1	.....	.....	39.98	45	25.94	26	Godhra (Panch Mahals) ...	4
3.28	1	.....	.....	41.67	48	18.67	27	Surat ...	5
								Deccan.	
0.50	1	1.47	3	23.01	36	28.00	45	Dhulia (West Khandesh) ...	6
0.28	1	0.95	2	30.60	46	34.33	56	Jalgaon (East Khandesh) ...	7
1.17	2	5.22	4	29.71	49	24.79	40	Nasik ...	8
1.52	3	0.52	2	23.67	37	32.51	52	Ahmednagar ...	9
1.71	3	0.58	3	26.49	47	31.81	52	Poona ...	10
1.65	4	1.70	3	27.20	41	41.72	60	Sholapur ...	11
2.26	6	4.27	9	39.79	68	39.10	71	Satara ...	12
1.47	3	3.99	8	70.49	80	76.45	59	Hilly Deccan Tracts*	13
								Karnatak.	
4.46	8	13.91	21	50.93	81	61.94	114	Belgaum ...	14
2.18	5	2.40	8	20.19	33	20.01	45	Bijapur ...	15
5.17	9	7.84	12	32.33	65	36.26	74	Dharwar ...	16
3.95	7	11.54	16	71.11	86	77.14	107	Hilly Karnatak Tracts*	17
								Konkan.	
0.69	1	2.33	3	99.64	93	96.76	96	Thana ...	18
0.90	1	0.92	2	86.70	83	83.50	83	Allbag (Kolaba) ...	19
1.23	2	4.63	6	102.08	94	160.09	112	Ratnagiri ...	20
3.25	4	14.21	13	118.36	104	161.34	121	(Karwar) Kanara ...	21

are averages for six and two stations respectively.

TABLE II—

Total area and cultivated and uncultivated

Serial No.	District	Area by village paper (i.e. Total area of the district)	Area for which no returns exist	Net area for which statistics are available	CULTIVATED		
					Gross cropped area (i.e. Total area of crops)	Area cropped more than once	Net cropped area (i.e. Total area of land under crops)
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8
BOMBAY STATE.							
		Acres.	Acres.	Acres.	Acres.	Acres.	Acres.
Gujarat.							
1	Ahmedabad ...	2,455,374	124,860	2,340,514	1,257,402	82,813	1,224,589
2	Kaira ...	1,035,320	47,379	987,941	862,978	39,236	823,742
3	Broach ...	939,916	23,012	916,904	426,567	1,259	425,308
4	Panch Mahals ...	1,023,918	118,226	(9,10,692)	(662,178)	(61,109)	(601,069)
5	Surat ...	1,058,333	24,825	(1033,508)	(779,706)	(22,293)	(756,821)
	Total, Gujarat ...	6,527,861	338,302	6,189,559	3,983,331	157,302	3,831,529
Deccan.							
6	West Khandesh ...	3,480,850	629,339	2,851,511	1,702,641	89,084	1,613,757
7	Rasi Khandesh ...	2,908,706	.....	2,908,706	1,898,126	46,987	1,851,739
8	Nasik ...	3,773,770	15,416	3,758,354	2,253,008	73,076	2,179,927
9	Ahmednagar ...	4,242,492	82,931	4,209,561	3,074,631	100,120	3,974,502
10	Poona ...	3,442,547	549,644	2,792,903	2,268,969	139,801	2,129,168
11	Sholapur ...	2,924,214	73,004	2,851,210	2,259,444	52,119	2,237,325
12	Satara ...	3,152,461	179,376	2,973,085	2,196,254	99,355	2,096,698
	Total, Deccan ...	23,925,340	1,579,710	22,345,630	15,683,268	599,952	15,083,316
Karnatak.							
13	Belgaum ...	2,876,683	336,086	2,540,497	1,879,331	140,546	1,738,785
14	Bijapur ...	3,653,524	.....	3,653,524	2,958,040	40,201	3,917,839
15	Dharwar ...	2,983,981	19,418	2,964,563	2,304,925	35,481	2,269,444
	Total, Karnatak ...	9,514,088	355,504	9,158,584	7,142,296	216,228	6,926,068
Konkan.							
16	Thana ...	2,351,044	46,428	2,204,616	674,557	5,806	669,251
17	Bombay Suburban ...	33,674	197	33,477	9,804	27	9,877
18	Kolaba ...	1,383,076	53,462	1,321,614	402,612	20,589	382,023
19	Ratnagiri ...	2,564,413	1,883,015	681,398	620,024	23,100	596,924
20	Kanara ...	2,528,763	.....	2,528,763	252,762	18,549	234,203
	Total, Konkan ...	8,762,970	1,993,102	6,769,868	1,959,849	67,571	1,892,278
	Total, State. Bombay	48,730,259	4,266,618	44,463,641	28,774,244	1,041,053	27,733,191

AREA.

area in each District of the Bombay State during 1948-49.

AREA.				UNCULTIVATED AREA.		District	Serial No.
Current fallows	Total cultivated area	DETAILS OF CULTIVATED AREA.		Other uncultivated land excluding current fallows	Culturable area included in the previous columns		
		Assessed Area	Un-assessed Area				
9	10	11	12	13	14	2	1
Acres.	Acres.	Acres.	Acres.	Acres.	Acres.	BOMBAY STATE.	
						Gujarat.	
666,892	1,891,481	1,894,968	6,513	26,194	8,679	Ahmedabad	... 1
40,791	864,532	861,907	2,626	7,705	675	Kaira	... 2
241,904	667,212	665,523	1,689	90,740	78,138	Broach	... 3
70,658	671,657	655,490	16,167	44,826	30,525	Panch Mahals	... 4
29,111	785,932	781,414	4,518	61,774	50,412	Surat	... 5
1,049,286	4,880,815	4,849,303	31,513	231,239	153,429	Total, Gujarat.	
						Deccan.	
155,807	1,769,564	1,692,754	76,810	84,098	57,468	West Khandesh	... 6
225,294	2,077,033	2,068,495	8,538	36,978	13,603	East Khandesh	... 7
369,218	2,549,145	2,507,969	41,176	39,201	19,306	Nasik	... 8
317,068	3,291,570	3,224,895	67,175	35,080	27,736	Ahmednagar	... 9
446,831	2,575,999	2,551,910	24,089	13,883	13,583	Poona	... 10
333,472	2,570,797	2,541,922	28,875	6,666	.....	Sholapur	... 11
266,718	2,363,616	2,350,517	3,099	26,167	7,081	Satara	... 12
2,114,408	17,197,724	16,947,862	249,762	241,073	133,077	Total, Deccan.	
						Karnatak.	
462,935	2,201,070	2,191,594	9,476	36,714	10,692	Belgaum	... 13
329,639	3,247,478	3,227,300	118	43,040	7,397	Bijapur	... 14
200,241	2,403,785	2,465,447	4,338	46,440	12,318	Dharwar	... 15
992,265	7,918,333	7,904,401	13,932	131,194	30,407	Total, Karnatak.	
						Konkan.	
378,237	1,047,488	1,010,507	37,181	66,976	17,155	Thana	... 16
6,747	16,624	15,893	731	5,696	5,399	Bombay Suburban	... 17
421,700	808,723	801,723	2,000	21,254	17,710	Kolaba	... 18
1,221,987	1,818,911	1,818,849	63	9,201	7,713	Ratnagiri	... 19
107,604	341,807	339,604	2,113	57,536	76	KANARA	... 20
2,136,275	4,028,553	3,985,455	42,088	160,663	48,052	Total, Konkan.	
6,292,234	34,025,425	33,688,190	337,295	764,169	269,963	Total, Bombay State.	

TABLE II—AREA—concl'd.

Serial No.	District.	Uncultivated area.		Total uncultivated area.
		Forest.	Others.	Total.
1	2	15	16	17
BOMBAY STATE.				
Gujarat.				
1	Ahmedabad	8,180	589,519	573,893
2	Kaira ... ..	.....	163,052	170,787
3	Broach ... ..	.....	181,964	272,704
4	Panch Mahals	900,371	112,064	357,251
5	Surat	49,227	151,400	272,401
	Total, Gujarat ...	257,773	1,158,029	1,647,046
Deccan.				
6	West Khandesh	1,031,698	592,490	1,711,286
7	East Khandesh	410,927	353,768	831,673
8	Nasik	789,266	397,138	1,324,625
9	Ahmednagar	437,177	478,665	950,922
10	Poona	360,459	472,496	866,848
11	Sholapur	72,840	273,911	353,417
12	Satara	440,569	322,009	788,845
	Total, Deccan ...	3,556,066	2,920,477	6,727,616
Karnatak.				
13	Belgaum	460,285	178,514	675,513
14	Bijapur	173,576	184,430	406,046
15	Dharwar	236,541	231,115	514,196
	Total, Karnatak ...	870,502	594,059	1,595,755
Konkan.				
16	Thana	829,003	307,577	1,903,556
17	Bombay Suburban	215	11,139	17,050
18	Kolaba	323,120	231,979	581,953
19	Ratnagiri	12,175	724,126	745,502
20	Kanara	2,037,152	73,268	2,186,956
	Total, Konkan ...	3,226,665	1,347,089	4,734,417
	Total Bombay State ...	7,921,011	6,019,654	14,704,834

TABLE III.
Cropped Areas.

TABLE III—

Serial No. 1	District 2	Food					
		Total cereals and millets			Total cereals, millets		
		Total millets (excluding cereals.) 15	Total cereals excluding millets.) 16	Total cereals and millets. 17	Tur 18	Gram 19	Other pulses 20
BOMBAY STATE—contd.		Acres.	Acres.	Acres.	Acres.	Acres.	Acres.
Gujarat							
1	Ahmedabad	456,176	148,212	604,388	2,746	3,285	27,425
2	Kaira	351,309	96,845	448,154	31,875	431	43,925
3	Broach	132,563	14,611	147,224	7,534	1,319	15,323
4	Panch Mahals	287,101	129,765	396,866	12,634	41,895	17,758
5	Surat	211,428	89,511	300,939	15,221	1,383	31,671
	Total, Gujarat ...	1,418,577	478,984	1,897,561	70,010	48,213	136,102
Deccan							
6	West Khandesh	826,402	216,793	1,043,200	22,831	56,278	213,895
7	East Khandesh	659,949	111,568	768,517	25,336	30,662	417,819
8	Nasik	1,118,245	240,842	1,359,087	21,779	87,695	216,355
9	Ahmednagar	2,197,555	144,527	2,342,082	33,413	98,114	201,553
10	Poona	1,373,699	111,071	1,484,640	19,234	54,176	112,605
11	Sholapur	1,661,309	54,312	1,715,621	57,685	44,523	97,121
12	Satara	1,046,885	103,867	1,150,752	34,676	65,974	149,315
	Total, Deccan ...	8,880,914	982,985	9,863,899	214,954	433,422	1,408,670
Karnatak							
13	Belgaum	948,739	219,370	1,168,109	50,286	49,199	123,114
14	Bijapur	1,824,103	267,820	2,092,723	45,858	50,166	98,473
15	Dharwar	781,234	431,654	1,212,888	45,291	78,149	186,654
	Total, Karnatak ...	3,554,876	918,844	4,473,720	141,435	177,514	403,241
Konkan							
16	Thana	64,279	362,537	417,216	5,666	1,639	16,174
17	Bombay Suburban ... ..	...	2,931	2,931	...	...	...
18	Kolaba	56,398	272,159	328,557	2,351	888	18,790
19	Ratnagiri	207,322	231,979	439,299	949	21	31,540
20	Kanara	2,008	166,117	168,125	...	1,065	5,692
	Total, Konkan ...	330,014	1,026,114	1,356,128	8,966	3,513	72,196
	Total, Bombay State ...	14,184,331	3,406,927	17,591,308	435,365	662,662	2,020,209

CROPPED AREAS—contd.

Crops—(contd.).						District.	Saffai No.
and pulses.		Sugars			Condi- ments and spices		
Total pulses	Total cereals millets and pulses	Sugar- cane	Others	Total Sugars			
31	32	33	34	35	36	37	38
Acres.	Acres.	Acres.	Acres	Acres.	Acres.	BOMBAY STATE—contd.	
						Gujarat	
33,456	637,844	812	228	1,040	1,479	Ahmedabad	1
76,231	524,385	104	...	104	1,733	Kaira	2
24,076	171,300	15	85	80	671	Broach	3
72,257	469,143	380	...	380	1,584	Panch Mahals	4
48,275	349,274	2,328	724	3,052	1,124	Surat	5
254,325	2,151,886	3,639	1,017	4,656	6,591	Total Gujarat	...
						Deccan.	
293,004	1,336,201	2,835	206	3,041	12,054	West Khandesh	6
473,817	1,242,334	2,466	19	2,505	21,570	East Khandosh	7
325,829	1,684,916	20,513	...	20,513	7,606	Nasik	8
328,080	2,670,162	46,839	...	46,839	7,849	Ahmednagar	9
186,016	1,670,655	16,242	...	16,242	8,411	Poona	10
194,836	1,914,957	12,404	...	12,404	10,668	Sholapur	11
260,965	1,401,717	10,723	9	10,732	25,412	Satara	12
2,057,046	11,920,945	112,042	234	112,276	93,569	Total Deccan	...
						Karnatak.	
222,639	1,390,708	19,695	99	19,794	24,622	Belgaum	13
189,497	2,282,220	1,192	...	1,192	7,455	Bijapur	14
310,094	1,522,952	3,061	...	3,061	77,667	Dharwar	15
722,190	5,195,910	23,948	99	24,047	109,744	Total Karnatak	...
						Konkan.	
23,379	440,696	114	...	114	2,138	Thana	16
...	2,931	...	...	...	4	Bombay Suburban	17
22,029	350,586	77	7	84	981	Kolaba	18
32,510	471,809	492	...	492	1,187	Ratnagiri	19
6,757	174,882	3,240	...	3,240	3,466	Kanara	20
84,675	1,440,803	3,923	7	3,930	7,776	Total Konkan	...
3,118,236	20,709,544	143,552	1,357	144,909	217,680	Total Bombay State	...

TABLE III—

Serial No.	District	Food crops				Non-food	
		Fruits and vegetables including root crops (excluding potato.)	Potato	Miscellaneous food crops	Total food crops	Oil-seeds	
						Groundnut	Sesamum
1	2	27	28	29*	30	31	32
BOMBAY STATE—contd.		Acres.	Acres.	Acres.	Acres.	Acres.	Acres.
Gujarat							
1	Ahmedabad ...	9,524	154	5,092	655,133	31,700	16,170
2	Kaira ...	7,192	715	87	534,216	37,700	15,383
3	Broach ...	2,474	2	...	174,527	2,120	5,019
4	Panch Mahals ...	1,061	36	...	472,204	74,783	8,686
5	Surat ...	17,532	...	3	370,925	2,940	1,115
	Total Gujarat ...	37,783	907	5,182	2,207,005	159,479	46,433
Deccan							
6	West Khandesh ...	6,889	4	54	1,368,340	221,823	22,941
7	East Khandesh ...	33,623	2	27	1,300,061	571,167	7,521
8	Nasik ...	19,722	1,370	315	1,734,442	134,540	6,556
9	Ahmednagar ...	18,505	500	...	2,743,854	25,505	11,328
10	Poona ...	20,539	7,819	62	1,723,728	22,839	2,043
11	Sholapur ...	5,829	12	1	1,943,871	122,315	8,030
12	Satara ...	10,767	2,252	...	1,450,880	175,103	164
	Total Deccan ...	115,868	11,959	459	12,255,076	1,073,292	58,588
Karnatak							
3	Belgaum ...	12,427	210	24	1,447,785	150,770	1,129
4	Bijapur ...	7,927	...	...	2,298,794	302,936	15,130
5	Dharwar ...	13,452	499	...	1,617,691	120,596	14,220
	Total Karnatak ...	33,836	709	24	5,364,270	574,302	30,469
Konkan							
6	Thana ...	9,451	7	...	452,306	15	1,193
7	Bombay Suburban ...	1,337	...	...	4,272	...	...
8	Koolaha ...	4,808	...	...	366,469	1	2,453
9	Ratnagiri ...	10,593	...	...	484,081	182	886
20	Kanara ...	8,526	1	8	190,183	239	53
	Total, Konkan ...	34,775	8	8	1,487,300	387	4,082
	Total, Bombay State ...	222,262	13,582	5,673	21,313,651	1,807,460	139,572

* The figures of areas of Miscellaneous food crops under "Irrigated" shown in Column No. 17 of table IV are bigger than the figures in Column No. 29 above, because the former includes groundnuts for (i) Condiments and Spices and (ii) Vegetables as irrigated areas for each of these crops are not separately available.

CROPPED AREAS—*contd.*

Crops						District.	Serial No.
Caster seed	Linseed	Rapeseed and mustard	Coconut	Other Oil-seeds	Total Oil-seeds		
33	34	35	36	37	38	2	1
Acres.	Acres.	Acres.	Acres.	Acres.	Acres.	BOMBAY STATE - contd.	
						Gujarat	
16,060	1	38	...	487	80,692	Ahmedabad	1
6,690	...	2	...	...	52,775	Kaira	2
298	...	...	...	8	7,575	Broach	3
1,598	...	22	...	938	86,017	Panch Mahals	4
1,406	...	13	...	2	5,476	Surat	6
25,052	1	75	...	1,425	232,465	Total, Gujrat	...
						Deccan	
7,016	1,329	...	...	8,333	261,442	West Khandesh	5
294	837	103	...	1,386	381,308	East Khandesh	7
412	1,122	1,611	...	57,809	202,050	Nasik	8
186	6,031	29	...	129,350	172,429	Ahmednagar	9
3	242	1	...	66,505	91,638	Poona	10
420	2,924	...	...	84,923	218,612	Sholapur	11
121	1,333	...	...	23,636	200,357	Satara	12
8,452	13,818	1,744	...	371,942	1,527,836	Total, Deccan	...
						Karnatak	
772	2,812	114	4	26,355	161,986	Belgaum	13
1,279	37,721	...	...	85,821	442,877	Bijapur	14
4,562	12,300	303	385	53,162	205,948	Dharwar	15
7,033	52,833	417	389	165,368	830,811	Total, Karnatak	...
						Konkan	
166	...	...	460	4,661	6,492	Thana	16
...	...	...	354	...	354	Bombay Suburban	17
24	...	...	1,623	1,026	5,127	Koolaba	18
...	...	...	10,127	12,965	23,610	Ratnagiri	19
12	7	...	11,713	206	12,230	Kanara	20
202	7	...	24,277	18,858	47,813	Total, Konkan	...
40,739	66,659	2,236	24,666	557,593	2,638,925	Total, Bombay State	...

TABLE III—

Serial No. 1	District. 2	Non-food					
		Fibres			Drugs and Narcotics		
		Cotton 39	Other fibres 40	Total fibres 41	Tobacco 42	Other drugs and Narcotics 43	Total drugs and Narcotics 44
	BOMBAY STATE—contd.	Acres.	Acres.	Acres.	Acres.	Acres.	Acres.
	Gujarat						
1	Ahmedabad	273,305	926	274,231	1,06	...	1,060
2	Keira	59,944	3,728	63,672	60,487	...	60,487
3	Broach	176,012	...	176,012	499	1	500
4	Panch Mahals	21,492	7,191	28,683	1,665	...	1,665
5	Surat	120,536	1,039	121,575	202	...	202
	Total, Gujarat ...	651,289	12,884	664,173	63,913	1	63,914
	Deccan						
6	West Khandesh	62,690	7,124	69,814	225	365	591
7	East Khandesh	207,356	2,519	209,875	210	258	468
8	Nasik	5,296	2,152	7,448	43	609	652
9	Ahmednagar	49,744	3,415	47,159	1,591	476	2,067
10	Poona	27	611	638	435	428	863
11	Sholapur	3,240	5,576	8,816	442	292	734
12	Satara	1,238	2,723	3,961	8,263	1,048	9,311
	Total, Deccan ...	323,591	14,120	347,711	11,210	3,476	14,686
	Karnatak						
13	Bolgaum	78,879	7,778	86,657	48,758	1,284	50,042
14	Bijapur	204,594	5,385	209,979	294	268	562
15	Dharwar	373,092	6,246	379,338	646	1,691	2,337
	Total, Karnatak ...	656,565	19,409	675,974	49,698	3,243	52,941
	Konkan						
16	Thana ... ..	...	1,780	1,780	...	781	781
17	Bombay Suburban ... ..	...	...	...	...	...	...
18	Kolaba ... ..	...	194	194	...	463	463
19	Ratnagiri ... ..	...	2,679	2,629	...	3,172	3,172
20	Kanara ... ..	...	110	110	...	16,771	16,771
	Total, Konkan ...	...	4,713	4,713	...	21,187	21,187
	Total Bombay State ...	1,631,445	61,126	1,692,571	124,821	27,907	152,728

CROPPED AREAS—concl'd.

Crops.				Total area of crops.	Double cropped area.	Total area of land under crops.	District.	No.
Total dyes.	Fodder crops.	Miscellaneous non-food crops.	Total non-food crops.					
45	46	*47	48	49	50	51	2	1
Acres.	Acres.	Acres.	Acres.	Acres.	Acres.	Acres.		
							BOMBAY STATE.	
							Gujarat.	
15	238,610	7,661	602,869	1,257,402	82,813	1,294,589	Ahmedabad ...	1
...	151,752	76	328,762	862,976	32,236	823,742	Kaira ..	2
...	28,949	39,174	252,040	426,567	1,259	425,308	Broach ...	3
...	73,609	...	189,974	662,178	61,109	601,069	Panch Mahals ...	4
...	281,290	233	408,781	779,706	22,865	766,821	Surat ...	5
15	774,110	47,149	1,781,826	3,988,831	157,302	3,831,529	Total, Gujarat.	
							Deccan.	
3	1,871	11,980	244,601	1,702,811	89,084	1,613,757	West Khandesh ...	6
5	6,409	...	598,065	1,898,126	46,387	1,851,739	East Khandesh ...	7
...	308,104	307	518,561	2,253,003	73,076	2,179,927	Nasik ...	8
...	109,122	...	330,777	3,074,631	100,129	2,974,502	Ahmednagar ...	9
...	451,478	624	545,241	2,268,969	139,801	2,129,168	Poona ...	10
...	117,383	28	345,573	2,289,444	52,119	2,237,325	Sholapur ...	11
...	631,743	2	745,374	2,196,254	99,356	2,096,898	Satara ...	12
8	1,525,610	12,341	3,428,192	15,683,263	599,952	15,083,316	Total, Deccan.	
							Karnatak.	
...	112,836	33	431,546	1,879,331	140,546	1,738,785	Belgaum ...	13
...	5,828	...	659,246	2,958,040	40,201	2,917,839	Bijapur ...	14
...	99,611	...	687,284	2,304,925	35,461	2,269,464	Dharwar ...	15
...	212,277	23	1,778,026	7,142,296	216,228	6,926,068	Total, Karnatak.	
							Konkan.	
...	212,882	317	222,252	674,557	5,306	669,251	Thana ...	16
...	5,217	61	5,632	9,90	27	9,877,	Bombay Suburban ...	17
...	40,351	78	46,153	402,612	20,689	382,023	Kolaba ...	18
...	106,532	...	135,943	620,024	23,100	596,924	Ratnagiri ...	19
3	28,989	4,466	62,569	252,752	18,549	234,203	Kanara ...	20
3	393,971	4,862	472,549	1,959,849	67,571	1,892,278	Total, Konkan.	
26	2,911,968	64,375	7,460,593	28,774,244	1,041,053	27,733,191	Total, Bombay State.	

* The figures of areas of Miscellaneous non-food crops under "Irrigated" in Column No. 21 in table IV are bigger than the figures in Column No. 47 above because the former include areas under (i) Dyes, (ii) Drugs and Narcotics, (iii) Fodder Crops and (iv) Oil-Seeds as irrigated areas for each of these crops are not separately available.

TABLE IV—

1 Serial No.	2 District.	Food-Crops					
		Cereals					
		Cereals				Millets	
		Rice	Wheat	Barley	Total Cereals	Jowar	Bajri
3	4	5	6	7	8		
	BOMBAY STATE	Acres.	Acres.	Acres.	Acres.	Acres.	Acres.
	Gujarat						
1	Ahmedabad	2,068	86,003	6,619	44,685	19,482	4,534
2	Kaira	3,688	14,008	274	17,965	698	11,331
3	Broach	50	267	...	317	68	365
4	Panch Mahals	215	4,517	769	5,501	...	15
5	Surat	1,108	105	...	1,213	2	1
	Total Gujarat ...	7,124	54,895	7,662	69,681	20,245	16,246
	Deccan						
6	West Khandesh	8,176	24,276	...	32,452	...	...
7	East Khandesh	4,489	18,077	...	22,566	373	...
8	Nasik	7,398	25,512	...	32,906	62	...
9	Ahmednagar	3,569	24,850	9	28,458	67,706	10,499
10	Poona	6,376	18,720	146	25,242	79,268	20,918
11	Sholapur	6,229	23,047	320	29,596	96,697	14,440
12	Satara	28,295	20,849	484	49,628	38,930	14,970
	Total Deccan ...	64,527	155,361	959	220,847	282,936	60,827
	Karnatak						
13	Belgaum	12,436	4,484	...	16,920	5,872	30
14	Bijapur	1,708	3,228	1,863	6,799	7,841	3
15	Dharwar	105,898	...	34	106,932	...	...
	Total Karnatak ...	120,042	7,712	1,897	129,651	13,713	33
	Konkan						
16	Thana ... ..	...	...	...	...	...	...
17	Bombay Suburban ... ..	..	..	..	..	..	..
18	Kolaba	109	...	...	109	...	...
19	Ratnagiri	4,613	...	...	4,613	...	...
20	Kanara	25,399	...	...	25,399	...	...
	Total Konkan ...	30,121	...	...	30,121	...	...
	Total Bombay State ...	221,814	217,968	10,518	450,300	316,894	77,106

IRRIGATED AREAS.

Food-Crops						District	Serial No.
Millets and pulses							
Cereals, Millets and Pulses							
Maize 9	Total Millets 10	Total Cereals (ex-mil- lets) 11	Total Cereals Millets 12	Total Cereals Millets and Pulses 13	Other Millets and other Pulses 14			2	1
Acres.	Acres.	Acres.	Acres.	Acres.	Acres.		
						BOMBAY STATE	
						Gujarat	
1,569	25,585	44,685	70,270	72,631	2,361	Ahmedabad	1
15	12,099	17,965	30,004	31,005	1,001	Kaira	2
...	433	317	750	768	18	Broach	3
67	82	5,501	5,583	8,773	3,190	Panch Mahals	4
...	3	1,213	1,216	1,221	5	Surat	5
1,651	38,142	69,681	107,323	114,393	6,575	Total Gujarat ...	
						Deccan	
237	237	32,452	32,659	37,987	5,298	West Khandesh	6
148	621	22,566	23,087	27,537	4,450	East Khandesh	7
33	95	32,905	33,000	53,990	20,990	Nasik	8
1,487	79,692	28,458	103,150	120,672	12,522	Ahmednagar	9
1,385	101,571	25,242	126,813	149,592	17,079	Poona	10
9,091	120,128	29,596	149,724	163,464	13,740	Sholapur	11
3,044	56,944	49,628	106,572	120,603	14,031	Satara	12
15,425	359,138	220,847	530,035	668,145	83,110	Total Deccan ...	
						Karnatak	
9,905	15,807	16,920	32,727	43,567	10,840	Belgaum	13
1,884	9,748	6,799	16,527	27,436	10,908	Bijapur	14
...	...	105,932	105,932	105,932	...	Dharwar	15
11,789	25,535	129,651	155,186	176,934	21,748	Total Karnatak ...	
						Konkan	
...	...	...	...	...	...	Thana	16
...	...	...	...	...	...	Bombay Suburban	17
...	...	109	109	109	...	Kolaba	18
...	...	4,613	4,613	6,774	2,161	Ratnagiri	19
...	...	25,399	25,399	25,808	409	Kanara	20
...	...	30,121	30,121	32,691	2,570	Total Konkan ...	
23,865	422,865	450,300	873,165	992,163	119,002	Total Bombay State ...	

TABLE IV—

Serial No.	District.	Food Crops Non —					
		Other food crops				Fibres	
		Sugar-cane	Total Sugar	Misc. Food Crops	Total Food Crops	Cotton	Total fibers
		2	15	16	17	18	19	20
	BOMBAY STATE—contd.	Acres.	Acres.	Acres.	Acres.	Acres.	Acres.
	Gujarat						
1	Ahmedabad	812	812	5,844	79,287	611	611
2	Kaira	104	104	6,586	37,695	80	80
3	Broach	15	15	523	1,306	...	...
4	Panch Mahals	380	380	1,237	10,390	...	...
5	Surat	2,326	2,326	2,364	5,911	...	...
	Total Gujarat ...	3,637	3,637	16,554	134,589	691	691
	Deccan.						
6	West Khandesh	2,185	2,185	100	40,272	...	...
7	East Khandesh	2,486	2,486	29,334	69,257	...	...
8	Nasik	18,141	18,141	17,526	89,957	...	...
9	Ahmednagar	46,375	46,375	19,444	186,491	6	6
10	Poona	16,242	16,242	29,029	189,163	27	27
11	Sholapur	12,372	12,372	8,033	183,869	616	616
12	Satara	13,323	13,323	9,178	143,104	14	14
	Total Deccan ...	111,124	111,124	112,844	892,113	663	663
	Karnatak						
13	Belgaum	19,683	13,683	8,855	72,105	580	580
14	Bijapur	1,190	1,190	10,557	39,182	55	55
15	Dharwar	3,047	3,047	3,259	112,238	...	...
	Total Karnatak ...	23,920	23,920	22,671	223,525	635	635
	Konkan						
16	Thana	114	114	6,923	7,042	...	...
17	Bombay Suburban ... ..	...	...	524	524	...	...
18	Kolaba	77	77	3,404	3,590	...	...
19	Ratnagiri	404	404	2,350	9,528	...	...
20	Kanara	3,240	3,240	689	29,737	...	...
	Total Konkan ...	3,835	3,835	13,895	50,421	...	...
	Total Bombay State ...	142,516	142,516	165,964	1,300,648	1,989	1,989

IRRIGATED AREAS—concl'd.

[The following to be pasted on columns 24 and 25 of the heading of Statement on page 37 of the Season and Crop Report, 1948-49.] *Cols. 24 & 25*

Misc. non-Food Crops.	Total non-Food Crops.	Total Area of Crops.	Double cropped area.	Total area of land under crops.	District.	Serial No.
21	22	23	24	25	2	1
Acres.	Acres.	Acres.	Acres.	Acres.	BOMBAY STATE—contd.	
					Gujarat	
11,765	12,376	91,663	4,637	87,026	Ahmedabad	1
20,202	20,282	57,977	10,632	47,345	Kaira	2
2,245	2,245	3,551	...	3,551	Broach	3
139	139	10,529	100	10,429	Panch Mahals	4
860	860	6,771	236	6,535	Surat	5
35,211	35,902	170,491	15,605	154,886	Total Gujarat ...	
					Deccan	
...	...	40,272	5,240	35,032	West Khandesh	6
7,963	7,963	67,220	9,728	57,492	East Khandesh	7
23,164	23,164	113,121	26,523	86,598	Nasik	8
38,934	38,940	225,431	23,784	201,647	Ahmednagar	9
11,856	11,883	201,046	27,264	173,782	Poona	10
13,896	14,512	198,381	33,661	159,720	Sholapur	11
17,324	17,238	160,342	25,270	135,072	Satara	12
113,037	113,700	1,005,813	166,470	839,343	Total Deccan ...	
					Karnatak	
12,270	12,850	84,955	8,439	76,516	Belgaum	13
8,589	8,644	47,826	7,360	40,466	Bijapur	14
1748	1,748	113,986	84	113,902	Dharwar	15
22,607	23,242	246,767	15,883	230,884	Total Karnatak ...	
					Konkan	
1,441	1,441	8,483	1,130	7,353	Thana	16
8	8	532	27	505	Bombay Suburban	17
515	515	4,105	2,760	1,345	Kolaba	18
3,420	3,420	12,948	1,617	11,331	Ratnagiri	19
33	33	29,770	14	29,756	Kanara	20
5,417	5,417	55,838	5,548	50,290	Total Konkan ...	
176,272	178,261	1,478,909	203,506	1,275,403	Total Bombay State ...	

TABLE IV-A—IRRIGATION.

Area irrigated by different sources of irrigation in each district of the Bombay State in 1948-49.

Serial No.	District	Area irrigated from					Total
		Government Canals	Private Canals	Wells	Tanks	Other Sources	
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8
	BOMBAY STATE	Acres.	Acres.	Acres.	Acres.	Acres.	Acres.
	Gujarat						
1	Ahmedabad ...	2	274	84,552	275	1,923	87,026
2	Kaira ...	1,282	.....	43,434	60	2,569	47,345
3	Broach ...	.....	.....	3,551	.....	.....	3,551
4	Panch Mahals ...	1,934	.....	8,486	.....	9	10,429
5	Surat ...	.....	.....	5,973	343	219	6,535
	Total. Gujarat ...	3,218	274	145,996	678	4,720	154,886
	Deccan						
6	West Khandesh ...	20,745	530	13,630	127	.....	35,032
7	East Khandesh ...	5,137	.....	51,862	106	387	57,492
8	Nasik ...	18,223	15,710	48,823	.....	3,842	86,598
9	Ahmednagar ...	77,486	803	123,313	.....	45	201,647
10	Poona ...	101,944	3,012	60,037	5	8,784	173,782
11	Sholapur ...	46,642	103	111,144	1,831	.....	159,720
12	Satara ...	7,908	41,535	75,259	.....	370	125,072
	Total. Deccan ...	278,085	61,693	484,068	2,069	13,428	839,343
	Karnatak						
13	Belgaum ...	13,498	3,189	44,942	9,752	5,135	76,516
14	Bijapur ...	1,287	66	38,563	474	87	40,466
15	Dharwar ...	6,780	357	3,220	99,321	4,224	113,902
	Total. Karnatak ...	21,565	3,601	86,725	109,547	9,446	230,884
	Konkan						
16	Thana ...	.....	.....	7,041	195	117	7,353
17	Bombay Suburban ...	.....	.....	505	.....	.....	505
18	Kolaba ...	.....	.....	852	8	485	1,345
19	Ratnagiri ...	1,161	4,632	4,376	271	991	11,331
20	Kanara ...	5,774	2,993	1,079	12,795	7,114	29,756
	Total. Konkan ...	6,935	7,525	13,853	13,270	8,707	50,290
	Total, Bombay State.	309,803	73,093	730,642	125,564	36,301	1,275,403

TABLE V—OUTTURN PER CENT. OF THE NORMAL.

TABLE V—OUTTURN
*Estimated outturn of principal kharif and rabi
 twelve anna crop, in each of the districts of the*

Serial No.	District	Outturn per cent. of									
		Kharif crops									
		Jowar	Bajri	Rice	Kodra	Ragi	Yari	Tur	Muga and Uda	Sesamum	
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	
	BOMBAY STATE										
	Gujarat										
1	Ahmedabad ...	59	42	43	42	67	70	17	42	42	
2	Kaira ...	50	48	21	24	27	53	19	18	39	
3	Broach ...	83	8	8	13	...	...	9	13	8
4	Panch Mahals ...	68	83	33	75	58	...	58	46	42	
5	Surat ...	53	17	45	68	71	...	44	42	20	
	Deccan										
6	West Khandesh ...	67	75	75	75	75	67	75	67	75	
7	East Khandesh ...	58	67	69	...	...	...	83	67	75
8	Nasik ...	67	67	75	50	67	...	67	67	67	
9	Ahmednagar ...	67	67	85	67	67	68	58	59	67	
10	Poona ...	58	67	52	67	67	50	61	67	58	
11	Sholapur ...	...	52	57	50	...	50	51	58	83
12	Satara ...	73	68	69	58	67	58	57	55	58	
	Karnatak										
13	Belgaum ...	50	43	52	50	50	50	58	42	...	
14	Bijapur ...	68	42	30	25	33	38	42	38	42	
15	Dharwar ...	60	50	78	...	58	58	50	48	50	
	Konkan										
16	Thana ...	...	...	92	83	83	92	83	75	83
17	Bombay Suburban ...	...	...	83	...	...	...	...	...	...
18	Kolaba ...	...	...	92	83	90	88	83	83	90
19	Ratnagiri ...	...	...	92	83	83	83	67	67	75
20	Kanara ...	75	...	82	...	75	75	...	75	75	

Note.—These percentages have been obtained by dividing the anna valuation of each crop reported by the Collectors by 12 and multiplying the result by hundred.

PER CENT. OF THE NORMAL.

crops in parts of 100 (100 denoting a normal), i.e.,
Bombay State, during the year 1948-49.

the Normal										
Cotton	Rabi crops						Perennial	District	Serial No.	
	Rabi Jowar	Wheat	Gram	Tobacco	Linseed	Rape seed and Mustard	Sugarcane			
12	13	14	15	16	17	18	19	2	1	
	Per cent. of normal									
								BOMBAY STATE		
								Gujarat		
25	58	69	52	58	...	48	33	Ahmedabad ...	1	
51	53	43	28	54	...	50	67	Kaira ...	2	
13	70	8	11	22	...	...	8	Broach ...	3
58	42	34	33	42	...	58	42	Panch Mahals ...	4	
43	56	18	42	38	...	23	63	Surat ...	5	
								Deccan		
75	67	75	68	83	68	...	94	West Khandesh ...		
67	67	67	68	67	67	68	83	East Khandesh ...	7	
67	67	68	75	81	67	68	74	Nasik ...	8	
67	68	48	70	78	67	71	92	Ahmednagar ...	9	
50	58	53	54	51	58	67	83	Poona ...	10	
53	52	68	59	62	50	...	...	Sholapur ...	11
67	62	59	61	73	67	...	83	Satara ...	12	
								Karnatak		
42	50	25	58	42	...	...	67	Belgaum ...	13
46	58	25	38	44	42	...	34	Bijapur ...	14	
42	42	67	50	50	50	50	75	Dharwar ...	15	
								Konkan		
...	83	...	67	...	...	...	75	Thana ...	16
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	Bombay Suburban ...	17
...	...	...	71	...	...	...	92	Kolaba ...	18
...	...	...	58	...	...	...	83	Ratnagiri ...	19
...	...	...	83	...	75	...	75	Kanara ...	20

TABLE V-A—AREA

Area under food-grain crops (cereals and pulses)
in each district of the Bombay State

Serial No.	District	A—Cereals					
		Rice				Wheat	
		1948-49		1947-48		1948-49	
		Area in acres	Outturn in tons	Area in acres	Outturn in tons	Area in acres	Outturn in tons
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8
	BOMBAY STATE	Acres.	Tons.	Acres.	Tons.	Acres.	Tons.
	Gujarat						
1	Ahmedabad ...	9,007	9,488	53,177	21,027	132,394	9873,
2	Kaira ...	78,174	7,926	117,340	35,941	18,397	3,922
3	Broach ...	11,659	391	99,254	6,373	3,002	67
4	Panch Mahals ...	117,699	15,422	113,276	30,354	7,874	1,354
5	Surat ...	87,785	20,713	96,738	42,652	1,726	76
	Total, Gujarat ...	304,324	46,935	409,785	136,377	163,593	15,292
	Deccan						
6	West Khandesh ...	78,161	27,936	68,643	27,580	138,627	22,768
7	East Khandesh ...	17,056	5,662	15,178	6,099	94,512	18,140
8	Nasik ...	67,241	23,326	60,807	19,187	173,601	20,853
9	Ahmednagar ...	20,142	7,761	20,665	6,949	121,107	9,096
10	Poona ...	65,069	16,798	66,296	19,591	45,522	7,358
11	Sholapur ...	15,282	3,487	16,443	4,024	38,284	9,921
12	Satara ...	67,237	14,882	68,714	23,931	35,291	9,633
	Total, Deccan ...	330,183	99,852	216,746	107,361	646,954	97,280
	Karnatak						
13	Belgaum ...	122,071	45,168	121,363	36,899	94,446	2,055
14	Bijapur ...	8,205	954	8,839	1,091	236,353	8,312
15	Dharwar ...	159,823	57,818	155,868	59,494	272,737	5,844
	Total, Karnatak ...	289,159	103,940	286,090	97,484	623,536	16,211
	Konkan						
16	Thana ...	352,893	150,754	349,771	171,762	44	7
17	Bombay Suburban ...	2,931	1,107	2,940	1,575	...	.....
18	Kolaba ...	272,159	140,679	271,913	142,271	.....	.....
19	Batnagiri ...	231,970	91,595	231,319	81,537	.....	.....
20	Kanara ...	166,117	66,940	162,251	58,704	.....	.....
	Total, Konkan ...	1,026,070	451,075	1,018,274	455,849	44	7
	Total, Bombay State ...	1,949,741	701,802	2,030,895	797,071	1,433,927	128,790

AND OUTTURN

potatoes and cotton and their estimated outturns during 1948-49 and 1947-48.

Wheat		Barley ✓				District	Serial No
1947-48		1948-49		1947-48			
Area in acres	Outturn in tons	Area in acres	Outturn in tons	Area in acres	Outturn in tons		
9	10	11	12	13	14	9	1
Acres.	Tons.	Acres.	Tons.	Acres.	Tons.	BOMBAY STATE	
						Gujarat	
312,984	49,561	6,811	2,104	4,495	962	Ahmedabad	1
33,156	7,172	275	81	70	20	Kaira	2
95,542	17,061	.....	.....	.....	.....	Broach	3
18,407	2,192	4,182	224	3,176	398	Panch Mahals.	4
16,625	2,670	.....	.....	.....	.....	Surat	5
471,714	77,656	11,267	2,408	7,741	1,380	Total, Gujarat.	
						Deccan	
118,230	29,675	.....	.....	.....	.....	West Khandesh	6
97,188	21,934	.....	.....	.....	.....	East Khandesh	7
173,465	27,836	.....	.....	.....	.....	Nasik	8
120,661	31,512	3,278	587	82	33	Ahmednagar	9
45,587	5,850	480	127	460	108	Poona	10
40,056	10,815	746	131	783	166	Sholapur	11
37,717	11,148	1,339	349	1,138	826	Satara	12
630,304	138,770	5,843	1,204	2,469	633	Total, Deccan.	
						Karnatak	
75,328	7,965	2,853	637	22	7	Belgaum	13
210,298	12,453	3,262	685	3,935	335	Bijapur	14
193,466	17,955	34	13	63	24	Dharwar	15
473,082	38,383	6,149	1,335	4,020	266	Total, Karnatak.	
						Konkan	
72	12	.....	.....	.....	.....	Thana	16
.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	Bombay Suburban	17
.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	Kolaba	18
.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	Ratnagiri	19
.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	Kanara	20
72	12	.....	.....	.....	.....	Total, Konkan.	
1,581,172	254,821	23,259	4,947	14,230	2,379	Total, Bombay State	

TABLE V-A—AREA

1	Serial No.	District	A—cereals—conold.			
			Total Cereals excluding Millets.			
			1948-49		1947-48	
			Area in acres	Outturn in tons	Area in acres	Outturn in tons
	2	15	16	17	18	
		BOMBAY STATE—contd.	Acres	Tons	Acres	Tons
		Gujarat				
1	Ahmedabad*	...	143,212	14,460	370,656	70,550
2	Kaira	...	96,845	11,928	150,566	43,133
3	Broach	...	14,661	458	124,796	23,434
4	Panch Mahals	...	139,755	17,000	139,869	32,944
5	Surat	...	89,511	20,789	113,363	45,352
		Total, Gujarat	478,984	64,635	889,240	215,413
		Deccan				
6	West Khandesh	...	216,798	50,704	181,373	57,255
7	East Khandesh	...	111,568	23,809	112,366	28,033
8	Nasik	...	240,842	43,689	237,272	47,023
9	Ahmednagar	...	144,527	17,444	140,308	38,494
10	Poona	...	111,071	24,294	112,343	25,549
11	Sholapur	...	54,312	13,539	57,288	15,005
12	Satara	...	103,867	24,864	107,569	35,405
		Total, Deccan	982,985	198,336	949,519	246,764
		Karnatak				
13	Belgaum	...	219,370	47,860	196,733	44,871
14	Bijapur	...	267,520	9,951	223,062	13,879
15	Dharwar	...	431,654	63,675	349,397	77,483
		Total, Karnatak	918,544	121,486	769,192	136,233
		Konkan				
16	Thana	...	352,937	150,761	349,843	171,774
17	Bombay Suburban	...	2,931	1,107	2,940	1,575
18	Kolaba	...	272,159	140,679	271,913	142,271
19	Ratnagiri	...	231,970	91,595	231,399	81,537
20	Kanara	...	166,117	65,940	162,251	58,704
		Total, Konkan	1,026,114	451,082	1,018,346	455,861
		Total, Bombay State	3,406,927	835,539	3,626,297	1,054,271

AND OUTTURN—contd.

Milleta.						District	Serial No.
Kharif-Jawar (Grain).				Rabi-Jawar (Grain).			
1948-49		1947-48		1948-49			
Area in acres	Outturn in tons	Area in acres	Outturn in tons	Area in acres	Outturn in tons		
19	20	21	22	23	24	2	1
Acres	Tons	Acres	Tons	Acres	Tons		
220,392	2,354	155,085	17,308	14,984	805	BOMBAY STATE—contd.	
15,765	703	28,400	2,469	1,724	219	Gujarat	
10,155	2,793	13,020	2,333	106,079	6,803	Ahmedabad	1
5,265	1,632	4,528	1,917	22,907	3,494	Kaira	2
175,601	31,773	177,043	35,210	16,525	2,028	Broach	3
						Panch Mahals	4
						Surat	5
427,178	39,255	378,076	59,287	162,219	13,349	Total, Gujarat.	
						Deccan	
149,719	16,723	127,738	21,841	263,822	44,977	West Khandesh	6
376,819	100,799	369,518	98,999	36,432	6,235	East Khandesh	7
33,332	5,159	43,276	5,860	161,300	24,948	Nasik	8
834	99	3,422	162	1,324,319	145,237	Ahmednagar	9
3,500	365	1,246	111	845,306	98,726	Poona	10
.....	.....	817	102	1,417,800	188,140	Sholapur	11
322,019	67,394	273,154	57,789	233,481	36,126	Satara	12
886,223	190,539	818,231	184,864	4,286,360	494,339	Total, Deccan.	
						Karnatak	
317,993	56,457	355,737	74,224	321,207	56,986	Belgaum	13
260,097	35,170	262,538	31,641	1,153,794	117,153	Bijapur	14
480,323	130,809	534,849	139,209	159,760	17,830	Dharwar	15
1,048,413	221,936	1,153,124	245,074	1,634,761	191,969	Total, Karnatak.	
						Konkan	
.....	.....	.....	.....	895	200	Thana	16
.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	Bombay Suburban	17
.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	Kolaba	18
.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	Ratnagiri	19
528	106	504	101	.....	.....	Kanara	20
528	106	504	101	895	200	Total, Konkan.	
2,362,342	451,836	2,349,935	489,326	6,084,235	699,907	Total, State. Bombay	

TABLE V-A—AREA

1	Serial No.	District	Millets					
			Rabi-Jowar (Grain)		Total Jowar (Grain)			
			1947-48		1948-49		1947-48	
			Area in acres	Outturn in tons	Area in acres	Outturn in tons	Area in acres	Outturn in tons
25	26	27	28	29	30			
		BOMBAY STATE—contd	Acres	Tons	Acres	Tons	Acres	Tons
		Gujarat						
1		Ahmedabad* ...	22,062	3,447	235,376	3,159	177,147	20,756
2		Kaira ...	489	76	17,489	922	23,869	2,545
3		Broach ...	157,484	33,806	116,234	9,596	170,504	35,989
4		Panch Mahals ...	35,054	9,624	28,172	5,126	30,582	11,541
5		Surat ...	11,254	1,654	192,126	33,801	188,297	36,864
		Total, Gujarat ...	226,343	48,407	539,397	52,604	604,419	107,694
		Deccan						
6		West Khandesh ...	285,563	54,952	412,541	61,700	413,900	76,793
7		East Khandesh ...	44,955	8,644	413,251	107,034	414,553	107,643
8		Nasik ...	178,516	8,482	194,532	30,107	221,792	14,342
9		Ahmednagar ...	1,361,673	113,900	1,325,153	145,336	1,364,100	114,062
10		Poona ...	874,968	78,122	848,806	99,091	876,214	78,233
11		Sholapur ...	1,442,853	180,729	1,417,800	138,140	1,443,670	180,831
12		Satara ...	259,502	46,250	560,500	103,520	532,636	104,039
		Total, Deccan ...	4,448,034	491,079	5,172,533	684,928	5,266,265	675,943
		Karnatak						
13		Belgaum ...	263,812	54,675	639,200	113,443	619,549	128,899
14		Bijapur ...	1,101,273	132,297	1,403,891	152,323	1,383,811	163,988
15		Dharwar ...	141,292	22,625	640,083	148,139	676,141	161,834
		Total, Karnatak ...	1,506,377	209,597	2,683,174	413,905	2,659,501	454,671
		Konkan						
16		Thana ...	859	173	895	200	859	173
17		Bombay Suburban ...	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
18		Kolaba ...	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
19		Batnagiri ...	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
20		Kanara ...	.....	.....	538	106	504	101
		Total, Konkan ...	859	173	1,423	306	1,363	274
		Total, State.	6,131,613	749,256	8,446,577	1,151,743	8,531,548	1,233,582

AND OUTTURN—contd.

-continued						District	Serial No.
Bajri				Ragi ✓			
1948-49		1947-48		1948-49			
Area in acres	Outturn in tons	Area in acres	Outturn in tons	Area in acres	Outturn in tons		
31	32	33	34	35	36	2	1
Acres	Tons	Acres	Tons	Acres	Tons		
						BOMBAY STATE—contd.	
						Gujarat	
186,264	9,098	155,092	25,965	3,711	1,591	Ahmedabad	1
192,332	36,356	168,316	39,222	54,130	9,309	Kaira	2
9,751	254	10,030	1,961	.....	.....	Broach	3
27,197	8,291	22,960	6,651	21,069	6,584	Panch Mahals	4
4,260	190	3,919	647	4,484	1,702	Surat	5
419,804	54,183	360,317	74,446	83,394	19,186	Total, Gujarat.	
						Deccan	
328,538	60,190	313,702	46,636	15,573	4,693	West Khandesh	6
239,322	20,385	273,847	38,754	.....	.....	East Khandesh	7
797,631	95,502	791,678	95,426	82,286	34,285	Nasik	8
828,746	72,589	825,169	106,189	18,714	5,013	Ahmednagar	9
486,444	55,702	412,624	36,699	25,472	6,823	Poona	10
226,075	8,801	238,991	17,638	.....	.....	Sholapur	11
406,935	38,366	412,497	44,417	36,209	9,699	Satara	12
3,313,691	341,535	3,268,508	385,708	178,254	60,513	Total, Deccan.	
						Karnatak	
182,851	18,489	201,199	20,928	28,903	5,774	Belgaum	13
332,620	23,350	450,573	26,753	357	48	Bijapur	14
10,564	3,282	11,889	1,194	31,200	9,750	Dharwar	15
576,035	45,121	663,661	48,875	60,460	15,572	Total, Karnatak.	
						Konkan	
.....	.....	1	.....	32,375	12,110	Thana	16
.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	Bombay Suburban	17
.....	.....	.....	.....	36,930	11,980	Kolaba	18
.....	.....	.....	.....	119,632	26,703	Ratnagiri	19
.....	.....	.....	.....	1,456	540	Kanara	20
.....	.....	1	.....	200,303	51,333	Total, Konkan.	
4,309,530	440,844	4,292,487	509,029	522,411	146,604	Total, Bombay State.	

TABLE V-A—AREA

Serial No.	District	Millet					
		Ragi—contd.		Malze.			
		1947-48		1948-49		1947-48	
		Area in acres	Outturn in tons	Area in acres	Outturn in tons	Area in acres	Outturn in tons
1	2	37	38	39	40	41	42
	BOMBAY STATE—contd.	Acres	Tons	Acres	Tons	Acres	Tons
	Gujarat						
1	Ahmedabad ...	4,528	1,455	14,028	4,134	13,322	4,262
2	Kaira ...	35,639	11,463	6,115	1,482	4,256	1,264
3	Broach ...	75	25	17	1	29	8
4	Panch-Mahals ...	21,957	8,826	138,300	51,449	127,807	45,198
5	Surat ...	4,494	1,725	139	47	138	48
	Total, Gujarat ...	66,703	23,494	158,599	57,113	145,552	50,800
	Deccan						
6	West Khandesh ...	14,730	4,439	9,796	2,380	8,304	1,792
7	East Khandesh ...	.....	.....	1,501	452	1,597	535
8	Nasik ...	79,875	29,133	4,345	1,229	4,741	1,971
9	Ahmednagar ...	18,459	4,952	1,826	602	2,331	923
10	Poona ...	18,087	3,637	1,654	234	1,570	202
11	Sholapur ...	.....	.....	10,991	2,019	10,361	2,921
12	Satara ...	35,986	9,676	8,312	1,949	8,478	1,989
	Total, Deccan ...	167,167	51,837	38,425	3,865	37,382	10,333
	Karnatak						
13	Belgaum ...	28,937	5,813	16,143	4,095	15,246	6,866
14	Bijapur ...	91	9	2,805	568	2,817	298
15	Dharwar ...	31,268	9,771	68	18	325	114
	Total, Karnatak ...	60,296	15,593	18,016	4,681	18,388	7,278
	Konkan						
16	Thana ...	43,698	12,524	.....	.....	3	.....
17	Bombay Suburban ...	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
18	Kolaba ...	36,807	12,323	.....	.....	.....	.....
19	Ratnagiri ...	119,191	23,944	.....	.....	.....	.....
20	Kanara ...	1,408	461	3	.....	.....	.....
	Total, Konkan ...	201,104	49,252	3	.....	3	.....
	Total, State Bombay	495,270	140,176	215,043	70,659	241,325 201,315	68,411

AND OUTTURN—contd.

-continued						District	Serial No.
Kodra				Other Millets.			
1948-49		1947-48		1948-49			
Area in acres	Outturn in tons	Area in acres	Outturn in tons	Area in acres	Outturn in tons		
43	44	45	46	47	48	5	1
Acres	Tons	Acres	Tons	Acres	Tons		
						ROMBAY STATE—contd.	
						Gujarat	
9,084	1,690	7,558	1,687	7,713	1,761	Ahmedabad	1
75,380	6,844	65,666	20,550	5,863	1,552	Kaira	2
6,539	409	8,481	2,154	23	22	Broach	3
27,254	10,311	26,244	9,935	25,109	4,820	Panch Mahals	4
9,537	3,258	9,002	3,151	883	240	Surat	5
127,794	22,512	116,951	37,477	39,589	8,415	Total, Gujarat.	
						Deccan	
20,566	6,197	17,562	5,292	39,398	11,723	West Khandesh	6
.....	.....	.....	.....	2,875	616	East Khandesh	7
14	3	7	2	39,437	9,860	Nasik	8
23	6	111	30	23,093	4,987	Ahmednagar	9
4	1	7	2	11,189	2,389	Poona	10
20	4	2	.....	6,423	1,390	Bholapur	11
198	46	86	26	34,731	7,411	Satara	12
20,825	6,257	17,775	5,352	157,136	38,376	Total, Deccan.	
						Karnatak	
8	2	.....	.....	82,634	14,616	Belgaum	13
41	4	29	3	35,169	4,125	Bijapur	14
.....	.....	.....	.....	99,319	22,096	Dharwar	15
49	6	29	3	217,142	40,838	Total, Karnatak.	
						Konkan	
2,809	669	2,545	455	18,300	7,148	Thana	16
.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	Bombay Suburban	17
3,619	803	2,482	879	16,849	6,074	Kolaba	18
54,759	13,641	54,459	10,945	32,938	11,028	Ratnagiri	19
.....	.....	.....	.....	11	3	Kanara	20
60,187	15,113	59,486	12,312	68,098	24,253	Total, Konkan.	
208,855	43,888	194,241	55,144	481,965	111,882	Total, State.	Bombay

TABLE V-A—AREA

Serial No.	District	Millets					
		Other Millets—contd.		Total Millets			
		1947-48		1948-49		1947-48	
		Area in acres	Outturn in tons	Area in acres	Outturn in tons	Area in acres	Outturn in tons
1	2	49	50	51	52	53	54
	BOMBAY STATE—contd.	Acres	Tons	Acres	Tons	Acres	Tons
	Gujarat						
1	Ahmedabad ...	5,392	1,653	456,176	21,458	363,039	65,797
2	Kaira ...	5,160	1,999	251,909	56,464	307,916	76,943
3	Broach ...	20	5	132,563	10,283	189,139	40,142
4	Panch Mahals ...	26,258	7,561	267,101	56,681	264,818	89,712
5	Surat ...	562	174	211,428	39,238	276,412	42,609
	Total, Gujarat ...	37,382	11,232	1,418,577	214,018	1,331,324	395,203
	Deccan						
6	West Khandesh ...	50,057	14,905	826,402	136,893	817,655	149,856
7	East Khandesh ...	2,996	643	656,949	128,487	692,993	147,574
8	Nasik ...	42,623	9,326	1,118,245	170,986	1,140,716	150,200
9	Ahmednagar ...	24,620	6,780	2,197,555	228,533	2,234,820	232,896
10	Poona ...	12,404	2,654	1,373,569	164,240	1,320,906	121,427
11	Sholapur ...	5,708	1,347	1,661,309	150,354	1,698,732	202,737
12	Satara ...	36,339	8,852	1,046,885	160,991	1,026,022	168,999
	Total, Deccan ...	174,747	44,516	8,880,914	1,340,474	8,931,844	1,173,689
	Karnatak						
13	Belgaum ...	78,643	14,623	949,739	156,419	943,574	177,129
14	Bijapur ...	41,807	4,546	1,824,933	180,419	1,959,128	195,547
15	Dharwar ...	118,130	21,259	781,331	183,285	837,753	197,172
	Total, Karnatak ...	238,580	43,428	3,554,876	520,123	3,640,455	569,848
	Konkan						
16	Thana ...	16,926	6,612	64,279	20,127	64,032	19,794
17	Bombay Suburban ...	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
18	Kolaba ...	16,061	7,701	56,398	18,857	55,350	20,903
19	Ratnagiri ...	32,858	9,880	207,329	51,372	206,508	44,772
20	Kanara ...	11	3	2,008	649	1,923	565
	Total, Konkan ...	65,856	24,196	330,014	91,005	327,813	86,034
	Total, Bombay State ...	516,565	123,432	14,184,381	1,965,620	14,231,436	2,134,774

AND OUTTURN—contd.

Total cereals excluding millets.						Total Cereals and Millets.		District	Serial No.
1948-49		1947-48		1948-49		2	1		
Area in acres	Outturn in tons	Area in acres	Outturn in tons	Area in acres	Outturn in tons				
56	56	57	58	59	60				
Acres	Tons	Acres	Tons	Acres	Tons	BOMBAY STATE—contd.			
						Gujarat			
148,212	14,460	370,656	70,570	604,338	36,942	Ahmedabad	...	1	
96,845	11,928	150,566	43,133	448,154	68,392	Kaira	...	2	
14,661	458	124,796	23,434	147,224	10,740	Broach	...	3	
129,765	17,000	129,859	32,944	396,856	103,581	Panch Mahals	...	4	
89,511	20,789	113,363	45,352	300,939	60,027	Surat	...	5	
478,984	64,635	889,240	215,413	1,897,561	278,653	Total, Gujarat.			
						Deccan			
215,798	50,704	181,873	57,255	1,043,200	137,587	West Khandesh	...	6	
111,568	23,802	112,366	28,033	768,517	152,239	East Khandesh	...	7	
240,842	43,689	237,972	47,023	1,359,087	214,675	Nasik	...	8	
144,527	17,444	140,808	38,494	2,342,082	245,577	Ahmednagar	...	9	
111,071	21,294	112,543	25,549	1,484,640	168,534	Poona	...	10	
54,312	13,689	57,258	15,006	1,715,621	163,693	Sholapur	...	11	
103,867	24,864	107,169	35,405	1,150,752	185,855	Satara	...	12	
982,925	198,336	949,519	246,764	9,863,699	1,338,810	Total, Deccan.			
						Karnatak			
219,370	47,660	196,733	44,671	1,108,109	204,279	Belgaum	...	13	
267,820	9,951	223,062	13,679	2,092,723	190,370	Bijapur	...	14	
431,654	63,675	313,397	77,483	1,212,868	246,960	Dharwar	...	15	
918,844	121,486	769,192	136,233	4,473,720	641,609	Total, Karnatak.			
						Konkan			
352,937	150,761	349,843	171,774	417,216	170,868	Thana	...	16	
2,931	1,107	2,940	1,575	2,931	1,107	Bombay Suburban	...	17	
272,159	140,679	271,913	142,271	323,557	159,536	Kolaba	...	18	
231,970	91,595	231,399	115,537	439,299	142,957	Ratnagiri	...	19	
166,117	56,940	162,251	58,704	166,125	67,589	Kanara	...	20	
1,026,114	451,082	1,018,346	455,861	1,356,128	542,087	Total, Konkan.			
3,406,927	835,539	3,626,297	1,054,271	17,591,306	2,801,159	Total, Bombay State.			

TABLE V-A—AREA

Serial No.	District	Total Cereals and Millets.		Pulses			
		Total Cereals and Millets—contd.		Tur			
		1947-48		1948-49		1947-48	
		Area in acres	Outturn in tons	Area in acres	Outturn in tons	Area in acres	Outturn in tons
1	2	61	62	63	64	65	66
	BOMBAY STATE—contd.	Acres	Tons	Acres	Tons	Acres	Tons
	Gujarat						
1	Ahmedabad ...	793,696	126,347	2,746	114	7,690	961
2	Kaira ...	458,482	120,076	31,875	1,882	34,371	6,260
3	Broach ...	313,435	68,576	7,534	200	18,025	2,047
4	Panch Mahals ...	394,677	122,656	12,634	2,632	11,303	3,028
5	Surat ...	319,775	87,951	15,221	2,041	14,210	3,127
	Total, Gujarat ...	2,220,564	520,616	70,010	6,869	80,599	15,423
	Deccan						
6	West Khandesh ...	993,528	207,111	22,831	7,339	21,307	6,088
7	East Khandesh ...	805,359	175,607	25,336	9,049	23,841	8,515
8	Nasik ...	1,377,988	197,223	21,779	6,223	20,149	5,757
9	Ahmednagar ...	2,375,628	271,390	33,413	8,390	26,810	7,660
10	Poona ...	1,433,249	146,976	19,234	4,167	15,171	2,295
11	Sholapur ...	1,755,020	217,742	57,685	12,579	62,562	15,720
12	Satara ...	1,133,591	204,404	34,676	9,907	33,153	8,283
	Total, Deccan ...	9,881,363	1,420,453	214,954	57,654	202,993	54,323
	Karnatak						
13	Belgaum ...	1,140,307	222,000	50,286	12,484	42,007	7,501
14	Bijapur ...	2,068,190	209,426	45,858	10,236	58,903	9,466
15	Dharwar ...	1,186,750	374,655	45,291	8,088	54,953	14,720
	Total, Karnatak ...	4,409,247	706,081	141,435	30,808	155,863	31,687
	Konkan						
16	Thana ...	413,673	191,568	5,666	779	6,005	745
17	Bombay Suburban ...	2,940	1,575	.....	.....	.....	.....
13	Kolaba ...	327,263	163,174	2,351	370	2,477	411
18	Ratnagiri ...	437,907	126,309	949	122	877	94
20	Kanara ...	164,174	59,269	... ..	.....	76	11
	Total, Konkan ...	1,346,159	541,895	8,966	1,271	9,435	1,261
	Total. Bombay State ...	17,857,333	3,189,045	435,365	96,602	448,890	102,694

AND OUTTURN—*contd.*

Gram				District	Serial No.
1948-49		1947-48			
Area in acres	Outturn in tons	Area in acres	Outturn in tons		
67	68	69	70		1
Acres	Tons	Acres	Tons	BOMBAY STATE—contd.	
				Gujarat	
3,285	378	19,248	2,172	Ahmedabad	1
431	27	5,394	703	Kaira	2
1,219	29	5,436	709	Broach	3
41,895	3,741	69,566	9,403	Panch Mahals	4
1,333	129	5,262	872	Surat	5
48,213	4,304	104,906	13,859	Total, Gujarat.	
				Deccan	
56,278	9,674	87,582	13,434	West Khandesh	6
30,662	5,414	28,373	4,511	East Khandesh	7
87,895	15,713	76,891	11,763	Nasik	8
93,114	14,491	78,578	14,261	Ahmednagar	9
54,176	7,964	55,376	6,255	Poona	10
44,523	5,712	44,695	6,977	Sholapur	11
66,974	9,835	59,013	8,453	Satara	12
433,422	68,803	430,508	65,654	Total, Deccan.	
				Karnatak	
49,199	6,043	43,661	3,858	Belgaum	13
50,166	2,855	49,335	2,489	Bijapur	14
78,149	9,105	86,785	12,902	Dharwar	15
177,514	17,003	179,781	19,249	Total, Karnatak.	
				Konkan	
1,539	183	1,923	26	Thana	16
.....	.....	.....	.....	Bombay Suburban	17
888	108	957	141	Kolaba	18
31	2	21	2	Ratnagiri	19
1,565	188	1,500	276	Kanara	20
3,513	481	3,291	485	Total, Konkan.	
662,662	90,591	718,486	99,747	Total, Bombay State.	

TABLE V-A—AREA

Serial No.	District	Pulses—contd.					
		Other Pulses				Total Pulses	
		1948-49		1947-48		1948-49	
		Area in acres	Outturn in tons	Area in acres	Outturn in tons	Area in acres	Outturn in tons
1	2	71	72	73	74	75	76
	BOMBAY STATE —contd.	Acres	Tons	Acres	Tons	Acres	Tons
	Gujarat						
1	Ahmedabad ...	27,425	2,084	52,809	7,025	33,456	2,576
2	Kaira ...	43,925	1,373	46,778	7,601	76,231	3,282
3	Broach ...	15,323	291	72,212	9,994	24,076	520
4	Panch Mahalis ...	17,758	1,853	18,782	2,599	72,287	8,226
5	Surat ...	31,671	3,181	64,047	10,036	48,275	5,351
	Total, Gujarat ...	136,102	8,782	254,628	37,255	254,325	19,955
	Deccan						
6	West Khandesh ...	213,895	43,011	237,455	47,234	293,004	60,024
7	East Khandesh ...	417,819	62,175	440,146	73,684	473,817	76,638
8	Nasik ...	216,355	33,483	198,584	30,763	325,829	55,419
9	Ahmednagar ...	201,553	23,993	178,391	26,520	328,080	52,874
10	Poona ...	112,605	15,414	89,088	13,485	186,015	27,545
11	Sholapur ...	97,128	11,632	101,333	13,495	159,336	29,923
12	Satara ...	149,315	21,429	155,509	24,938	250,965	41,171
	Total, Deccan ...	1,408,670	217,137	1,400,456	230,119	2,057,046	343,594
	Karnatak						
13	Belgaum ...	123,114	11,554	149,354	16,655	222,599	29,031
14	Bijapur ...	93,473	7,824	115,546	8,407	189,497	20,915
15	Dharwar ...	186,654	20,624	197,382	25,378	310,094	37,817
	Total, Karnatak ...	403,241	40,002	462,282	50,440	722,190	87,813
	Konkan						
16	Thana ...	16,174	2,166	16,412	2,367	23,379	3,128
17	Bombay Suburban ...	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
18	Kolaba ...	13,790	3,285	19,364	3,461	22,029	3,763
19	Katnagiri ...	31,540	3,188	31,344	3,237	32,510	3,312
20	Kanara ...	5,692	953	6,413	956	6,757	1,141
	Total, Konkan ...	72,136	9,592	73,554	10,021	84,675	11,344
	Total, State Bombay ...	2,020,209	275,513	2,190,920	327,835	3,118,236	462,706

AND OUTTURN—contd.

Total Pulses		Total Cereals, Millets and Pulses				District	Serial No.
1947-48		1948-49		1947-48			
Area in acres	Outturn in tons	Area in acres	Outturn in tons	Area in acres	Outturn in tons		
77	78	79	80	81	82	2	1
Acres	Tons	Acres	Tons	Acres	Tons		
						BOMBAY STATE —contd.	
						Gujarat	
79,747	10,158	637,844	38,489	513,442	136,505	Ahmedabad	... 1
86,543	14,564	524,325	71,674	545,076	134,640	Kaira	... 2
90,673	12,750	171,300	11,360	404,608	76,326	Broach	... 3
99,651	15,030	469,143	111,807	494,328	137,686	Panch Mahals	... 4
83,519	14,035	349,214	65,378	403,294	101,996	Surat	... 5
440,133	66,537	2,151,836	298,608	2,660,697	587,153	Total, Gujrat	
						Deccan	
346,344	66,756	1,336,204	247,611	1,345,872	273,867	West Khandesh	... 6
492,360	86,710	1,242,334	228,927	1,297,719	262,317	East Khandesh	... 7
295,624	48,283	1,684,916	270,094	1,673,612	245,506	Nasik	... 8
283,779	43,441	2,670,163	298,851	2,659,407	319,831	Ahmednagar	... 9
159,585	22,035	1,670,655	216,079	1,592,834	169,011	Poona	... 10
208,590	36,192	1,914,957	193,816	1,964,610	263,934	Sholapur	... 11
247,675	41,679	1,471,717	227,026	1,381,266	246,063	Satara	... 12
2,033,957	350,096	11,920,945	1,682,404	11,915,320	1,770,549	Total, Deccan	
						Karnatak	
235,023	28,014	1,320,708	233,360	1,375,329	250,014	Belgaum	... 13
223,784	20,362	2,282,220	211,265	2,305,974	229,789	Bijapur	... 14
339,120	53,000	1,522,982	284,777	1,525,870	327,655	Dharwar	... 15
797,926	101,376	5,195,910	729,422	5,207,173	807,457	Total, Karnatak	
						Konkan	
24,340	3,398	440,595	174,016	438,215	194,966	Thana	... 16
.....	.....	2,931	1,107	2,940	1,575	Bombay Suburban	... 17
22,558	4,013	350,586	163,299	350,121	167,187	Kolaba	... 18
32,242	3,333	471,809	146,279	470,149	129,642	Ratnagiri	... 19
5,840	1,023	174,882	68,730	171,014	60,292	Kanara	... 20
86,280	11,767	1,440,803	553,431	1,432,439	553,662	Total, Konkan	
3,358,296	529,776	20,709,544	3,263,865	21,215,629	3,718,821	Total, Bombay State.	

TABLE V-A—AREA

1 Serial No.	2 District.	Total Cereals, Millets and Pulses					
		1948-49.					
		Kharif		Rabi		Total	
		Area in acres	Outturn in tons	Area in acres	Out- turn in tons	Area in acres	Outturn in tons
		83	84	85	86	87	88
	BOMBAY STATE —contd.	Acres	Tons	Acres	Tons	Acres	Tons
	Gujarat						
1	Ahmedabad ...	477,874	28,746	159,970	9,713	637,844	38,469
2	Kaira ...	492,355	67,296	32,030	4,378	524,385	71,674
3	Broach ...	44,598	2,932	126,702	8,328	171,300	11,260
4	Pancha Mahals ...	433,423	104,495	30,720	7,321	469,143	111,807
5	Surat ...	308,823	57,817	40,338	7,561	349,214	65,378
	Total. Gujarat	1,762,076	231,277	389,810	37,331	2,151,886	298,608
	Deccan						
6	West Khandesh ...	870,481	161,299	465,773	86,312	1,336,204	247,611
7	East Khandesh ...	1,080,544	199,114	161,790	29,813	1,242,334	228,927
8	Nasik ...	1,248,159	200,088	436,717	70,006	1,684,916	270,094
9	Ahmednagar ...	1,131,622	126,654	1,538,640	172,197	2,670,162	293,851
10	Poona ...	330,839	42,790	1,339,816	173,289	1,670,655	216,079
11	Sholapur ...	413,257	41,826	1,501,700	151,990	1,914,957	193,816
12	Satara ...	1,059,228	172,113	342,469	54,913	1,401,717	227,026
	Total. Deccan.	6,134,120	943,884	5,786,825	738,520	11,920,945	1,682,404
	Karnatak						
13	Belgaum ...	908,933	152,516	481,775	60,842	1,390,708	233,360
14	Bijapur ...	818,645	75,789	1,463,575	135,496	2,282,220	211,285
15	Dharwar ...	1,012,302	189,287	510,680	95,490	1,522,982	284,777
	Total, Karnatak	2,739,880	417,594	2,456,030	311,828	5,195,910	729,422
	Konkan						
16	Thana ...	393,140	155,273	47,455	18,743	440,595	174,016
17	Bombay Suburban ...	2,931	1,107	.....	.....	2,931	1,107
18	Kolaba ...	332,291	164,773	18,295	8,526	350,586	163,299
19	Ratnagiri ...	456,359	141,489	15,450	4,790	471,809	146,279
20	Karara ...	160,269	62,557	14,613	6,073	174,882	68,720
	Total, Konkan	1,344,990	515,299	95,813	38,132	1,440,803	553,431
	Total. State. Bombay	11,981,066	2,138,054	8,728,478	1,125,811	20,709,544	3,263,865

AND OUTTURN—contd.

Total Cereals, Millets and Pulses						District	Serial No.
1947-48							
Total Kharif crops		Total Rabi crops		Total crops			
Area in acres	Outturn in tons	Area in acres	Outturn in tons	Area in acres	Outturn in tons	2	1
89	90	91	92	93	94		
Acres	Tons	Acres	Tons	Acres	Tons		
						BOMBAY STATE —concl'd.	
						Gujarat	
449,621	75,452	363,821	61,053	813,442	136,505	Ahmedabad ...	1
501,492	123,887	43,533	10,753	545,025	134,640	Kaira ...	2
137,799	25,995	266,809	50,331	404,608	76,326	Broach ..	3
375,209	104,503	119,119	33,178	404,328	137,386	Panch Mahals ...	4
319,792	80,878	83,602	21,118	403,294	101,996	Surat ...	5
1,783,838	410,720	876,859	176,433	2,660,697	587,153	Total, Gujarat ...	
						Deccan	
853,323	173,640	492,549	100,227	1,345,872	273,867	West Khandesh ...	6
1,132,034	228,826	165,685	33,491	1,297,719	262,317	East Khandesh ...	7
1,230,193	180,460	443,413	65,046	1,673,612	245,506	Nasik ...	8
1,099,090	132,181	1,560,317	187,650	2,659,407	319,831	Ahmednagar ...	9
612,714	65,013	980,120	103,908	1,592,834	169,011	Poona ...	10
435,673	56,313	1,528,937	197,621	1,964,610	253,234	Sholapur ...	11
1,022,879	182,234	358,387	63,849	1,381,266	246,083	Satara ...	12
6,385,906	1,018,667	5,529,414	751,882	11,915,320	1,770,549	Total, Deccan ..	
						Karnatak	
980,389	178,220	394,940	71,794	1,375,329	250,014	Belgaum ...	13
941,143	93,784	1,364,831	136,004	2,305,974	229,788	Bijapur ...	14
1,074,800	230,810	451,070	96,845	1,525,870	327,655	Dharwar ..	15
2,996,332	502,814	2,210,841	304,643	5,207,173	807,457	Total, Karnatak ...	
						Konkan	
389,093	173,111	49,123	21,855	438,215	194,966	Thana ...	16
2,940	1,575	.....	.....	2,940	1,575	Bombay Suburban ...	17
329,562	157,371	20,559	9,816	350,121	167,187	Kolaba ...	18
454,423	125,305	15,727	4,337	470,149	129,642	Ratnagiri ...	19
158,562	56,362	12,452	3,980	171,014	60,292	Kanara ...	20
1,334,579	513,724	97,860	39,938	1,432,439	553,662	Total, Konkan ..	
12,500,655	2,445,925	8,714,974	1,272,896	21,215,629	3,718,321	Total, Bombay State. ...	

TABLE V-A—AREA

Serial No.	District	Potatoes			
		1948-49		1947-48	
		Areas in acres	Outturn in tons	Areas in acres	Outturn in tons
		95	96	97	98
		Acres	Tons,	Acres	Tons
BOMBAY STATE—contd.					
Gujarat					
1	Ahmedabad	164	110	238	170
2	Kaira	715	3,575	498	3,500
3	Broach	2	1/3	4	.....
4	Panch Mahals	36	74	13	4
5	Surat	.....	.....	2	2
	Total, Gujarat	907	3,759½	755	3,676
Deccan					
6	West Khandesh	4	8	.....	.....
7	East Khandesh	2	5	3	.....
8	Nasik	1,370	4,723	1,043	2,130
9	Ahmednagar	500	1,913½	474	126
10	Poona	7,819	4,723	5,624	10,206
11	Sholapur	12	6½	17	29
12	Satara	2,252	6,783½	1,307	2,767
	Total, Deccan	11,959	18,162½	8,368	15,258
Karnatak					
13	Belgaum	210	520	255	796
14	Bijapur	.....	.....	3	.....
15	Dharwar	499	69	246	38
	Total, Karnatak	709	589	514	833
Konkan					
16	Thana	7	21	7	21
17	Bombay Suburban	.....	.....	.....	.....
18	Kolaba	.....	.....	.....	.....
19	Ratnagiri	.....	.....	.....	.....
20	Kanara	1	.....	.....	.....
	Total, Konkan	8	21	7	21
	Total, Bombay State	13,533	22,532	9,644	19,788

AND OUTTURN—concl'd.

Cotton.						District.	No.
1948-49.		1947-48.					
Area in acres.	Outturn in bales of 392 lbs.	Area in acres.	Outturn in bales of 392 lbs.	103	104		1
99	100	101	102				
Acres.	Bales.	Acres.	Bales.	Acres.	Acres.	BOMBAY STATE. —concl'd, Gujarat.	
273,805	35,043	214,926	49,553			Ahmedabad	1
59,944	7,686	48,062	11,335			Kaira	2
176,012	22,568	164,341	42,323			Broach	3
21,492	2,756	17,360	4,776			Panch Mahals	4
120,536	15,455	103,575	24,414			Surat	5
651,289	83,508	563,264	132,401			Total Gujarat	
						Deccan.	
62,690	8,038	64,499	14,260			West Khandesh	6
207,356	26,587	168,708	41,962			East Khandesh	7
5,296	680	3,874	776			Nasik	8
43,744	5,609	34,299	4,283			Ahmednagar	9
27	3	..	..			Poona	10
3,240	415	1,643	360			Sholapur	11
1,238	159	701	96			Satara	12
323,591	41,491	273,724	61,734			Total Deccan	
						Karnatak.	
78,879	10,114	67,051	7,277			Belgaum	13
204,594	26,233	175,362	11,909			Bijapur	14
373,092	47,538	331,525	47,572			Dharwar	15
656,565	84,185	574,538	66,848			Total Karnatak	
						Konkan	
...	...	...	...			Thana	16
...	...	...	...			Bombay Suburban	17
...	...	...	...			Kolaba	18
...	...	...	...			Ratnagiri	19
...	...	...	...			Kanara	20
...	...	...	...			Total Konkan	
1,631,445	209,184	1,416,526	260,986			Total Bombay State	

TABLE VI—

Retail Prices (prevailing at harvest time) of staple
each district of the Bombay

Serial No.	District Head-quarter Station	Rate per rupee					
		Jowari	Bajri	Wheat	Rice	Nachni (Bagi)	Gram
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8
	BOMBAY STATE	Seers	Seers	Seers	Seers	Seers	Seers
	Gujarat						
1	Ahmedabad ...	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	1.38
2	Kaira ...	2.00	1.56	2.81	1.75	.....	1.56
3	Broach ...	3.19	1.50	2.88	1.69	3.31	1.63
4	Godhra (Panch Mahals) ...	2.88(a)	2.38	2.06	1.19	9.13	2.00
5	Surat ...	1.38	1.44	2.81	0.69	.....	1.55
	Average ...	2.36	1.72	2.64	1.33	3.22	1.63
	Deccan						
6	Dhulia (West Khandesh) ...	3.00	2.38	2.69	1.06	.....	2.00
7	Jalgaon (East Khandesh) ...	2.44	2.13	1.06	1.06	.....	2.13
8	Nasik ...	3.00	2.38	1.25	1.00	2.63	2.88
9	Ahmednagar ...	2.38	2.81	0.94	0.94	.....	1.75
10	Poona ...	3.81	4.00	2.94	2.19	.....	2.19
11	Sholapur ...	3.00	4.25	2.9	1.88	.....	1.50
12	Satara ...	2.31	2.63	0.81	1.19	.....	2.31
	Average ...	2.85	2.94	1.70	1.33	2.63	2.11
	Karnatak						
13	Belgaum ...	2.69	3.13	1.13	1.69	.....	3.06
14	Bijapur ...	2.44	3.44	2.38	1.31	2.56	1.56
15	Dharwar ...	2.75	2.69	1.19	1.63	.....	2.19
	Average ...	2.63	3.09	1.57	1.54	2.56	2.27
	Konkan						
16	Thana ...	3.31	1.94	2.38	1.38	.....	2.25
17	Alibag (Kolaba) ...	2.63	2.94	1.19	2.25	.....	1.25
18	Batnagiri ...	2.13	2.31	2.75	1.63	.....	1.63
19	Karwar (Kanara) ...	2.00	.....	1.19	1.19	2.44	1.19
	Average ...	2.52	2.40	1.88	1.61	2.44	1.58

(a) For Maize.

PRICES

articles and of fodder at the Headquarter Station of State during 1948-49

in seers of 80 Tolas				Price per Indian Maund of 3,200 Tolas		District Head-quarter Station	Serial No.
Turdal	Gul	Tobacco	Cotton (cleaned)	Dry Grass	Jowari Kadbi		
9	10	11	12	13	14	2	1
Seers	Seers	Seers	Seers	Rs. a. p.	Rs. a. p.		
						BOMBAY STATE	
						Gujarat	
1.25	1.63	0.25	.....	4 0 0	6 0 0	Ahmedabad ...	1
1.38	2.13	0.25	.....	...	6 6 0	Kaira ...	2
1.56	2.00	0.25	0.50	3 3 0	2 0 0	Broach ...	3
2.56	2.63	0.44	1.13	2 14 0	10 4 0	Godhra (Panch Mahals).	4
1.44	2.00	0.31	0.81	5 12 0	2 4 0	Surat ...	5
1.44	2.08	0.30	0.81	3 15 3	5 6 0	Average.	
						Deccan	
1.50	2.13	0.50	0.63	4 5 0	3 13 3	Dhulia (West Khandedesh).	6
1.66	2.50	0.44	1.31	4 0 0	12 0 0	Jalgaon (East Khandedesh).	7
1.56	2.25	0.19	.....	1 9 9	2 4 11	Nasik ...	8
2.00	2.75	0.25	.....	6 0 0	8 0 0	Ahmednagar ...	9
1.81	2.56	0.31	1.63	2 8 0	5 8 0	Poona ...	10
1.44	2.58	0.63	.....	4 0 0	.....	Sholapur ...	11
1.31	2.50	0.38	2.31	4 0 0	10 0 0	Satara ...	12
1.60	2.44	0.39	1.47	3 12 5	6 14 10	Average.	
						Karnatak	
1.25	1.69	0.38	1.31	1 8 0	.....	Belgaum ...	13
1.75	2.00	0.25	.....	2 3 8	3 5 0	Bijapur ...	14
1.38	2.00	0.25	0.63	4 0 0	5 14 0	Dharwar ...	15
1.46	1.90	0.29	0.97	2 9 3	4 9 6	Average.	
						Rice Straw.	
						Konkan	
2.00	2.00	0.35	.....	2 8 0	.....	Thana ...	16
1.31	1.94	0.31	.....	.....	.....	Alibag (Kolaba)	17
1.38	2.00	0.50	.....	3 8 0	.....	Ratnagiri ...	18
1.06	1.75	0.19	.....	.....	.....	Karwar (Kanara)	19
1.44	1.92	0.31	.....	3 0 0	.....	Average.	

TABLE
Return of Agricultural Stock

No.	District	Cattle					
		Males			Females		
		Breeding Bulls, i.e., entire males over 3 years kept or used for breeding purposes only	Working Bullocks, i.e., bullocks and uncastrated males over 3 years kept for work only	Bulls and bullocks over 3 years not used for breeding or work	Breeding cows, i.e., cows over 3 years kept for breeding or milk production	Cows over 3 years used for work only	Cows over 3 years not in use for work or breeding purposes
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8
	BOMBAY STATE	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.
	Gujarat						
1	Ahmedabad ...	814	100,729	19,226	53,889	9,916	5,990
2	Kaira ...	206	117,842	808	13,464	4,494	809
3	Broach ...	65	42,522	67	6,247	355	257
4	Panch-mahals ...	531	151,744	946	79,826	6,854	1,134
5	Surat ...	3,037	154,696	6,784	62,602	41,092	2,513
	Total, Gujarat ...	4,653	567,533	27,916	215,528	62,711	10,703
	Deccan						
6	West Khandesh ...	8,524	194,933	6,979	98,439	63,564	10,455
7	East Khandesh ...	2,064	216,853	19,466	109,118	30,457	4,114
8	Nasik ...	10,527	282,595	92,668	130,853	67,485	30,750
9	Ahmednagar ...	3,345	309,338	5,892	187,504	28,860	16,855
10	Poona ...	1,227	245,726	3,725	147,392	55,548	28,195
11	Sholapur ...	1,119	155,251	4,626	108,610	7,241	1,597
12	Satara ...	522	200,943	3,959	134,422	6,081	15,731
	Total, Deccan ...	27,328	1,606,944	66,208	916,238	254,186	107,697
	Karnatak						
13	Belgaum ...	2,591	187,820	3,906	64,350	4,527	4,032
14	Bijapur ...	3,960	161,209	31,219	66,105	18,757	10,433
15	Dharwar ...	6,047	195,916	18,342	90,116	17,037	11,218
	Total, Karnatak ...	12,598	535,045	53,467	240,571	40,321	25,683
	Konkan						
16	Thana ...	5,828	166,995	7,154	127,658	8,895	13,667
17	Bombay City ...	30	4,637	20	1,956	3	140
18	Bombay Suburban ...	4	2,345	15	875	90	353
19	Kolaba ...	2,743	132,416	3,974	98,028	720	5,874
20	Ratnagiri ...	9,142	244,750	13,470	126,122	10,216	10,199
21	Kanara ...	3,060	85,405	3,279	63,999	3,468	6,426
	Total, Konkan ...	20,807	636,548	27,912	418,648	22,832	36,659
	Total Bombay State.	65,386	3,246,070	175,503	1,790,985	380,050	180,742

VII.

1948-49 (Cattle Census).

Young stock				Buffaloes	District	No.
Under 1 year		1 to 3 years of age.		Males		
Male	Female	Male	Female	Breeding bulls, i.e., entire males over 3 years kept or used for breeding purposes only.		
9	10	11	12	13	2	1
No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	BOMBAY STATE	
					Gujarat	
12,764	13,877	15,147	10,591	707	Ahmedabad	... 1
5,894	4,111	10,002	3,230	885	Kaira	... 2
1,693	1,388	2,659	1,704	197	Broach	... 3
19,618	19,707	23,004	27,313	701	Panch Mahals	... 4
21,910	22,170	31,734	31,655	1,215	Surat	... 5
618,879	61,251	85,546	67,493	3,705	Total, Gujarat.	
					Deccan	
24,187	27,368	34,019	27,810	2,135	West Khandesh	... 6
32,231	33,262	39,916	31,134	1,444	East Khandesh	... 7
50,733	42,625	48,763	44,378	1,910	Nasik	... 8
57,960	56,300	52,546	48,424	3,679	Ahmednagar	... 9
38,008	45,095	36,964	33,465	1,131	Poona	... 10
32,763	31,723	29,166	33,500	1,392	Sholapur	... 11
30,016	30,214	33,639	34,131	1,505	Satara	... 12
265,898	266,588	275,013	252,842	13,197	Total, Deccan.	
					Karnatak	
22,505	25,318	24,668	21,395	1,828	Belgaum	... 13
27,455	26,993	27,550	23,255	1,983	Bijapur	... 14
30,035	33,109	31,384	24,715	2,322	Dharwar	... 15
79,995	85,420	83,602	69,385	6,133	Total, Karnatak.	
					Konkan	
34,545	35,463	38,028	36,143	7,178	Thana	... 16
473	564	177	334	125	Bombay City	... 17
410	213	111	131	86	Bombay Suburban	... 18
24,237	26,225	27,576	29,495	2,165	Kolaba	... 19
31,023	33,255	39,411	38,786	3,631	Ratnagiri	... 20
13,866	16,223	16,578	18,065	1,053	Kanara	... 21
104,554	111,943	121,901	122,744	14,238	Total, Konkan.	
512,326	525,202	566,062	512,464	37,273	Total, Bombay State.	

TABLE
Return of Agricultural Stock

No.	District	Buffaloes					
		Males		Females—contd.			Under one
		Working bullocks, i.e., bullocks and uncastrated males over 3 years kept for work only.	Bulls and bullocks over 3 years not in use for breeding or work.	Breeding Cows, i.e., cows over 3 years kept for breeding or milk production.	Cows over three years used for work only.	Cows over three years not in use for work or breeding purposes.	Males.
1	2	14	15	16	17	18	19
	BOMBAY STATE <i>-contd.</i>	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.
	Gujarat						
1	Ahmedabad ...	16	665	82,702	14,273	6,773	12,618
2	Kaira ...	116	700	144,718	2,930	2,272	12,733
3	Broach ...	76	24	15,955	13,277	921	2,490
4	Panch-mahals ...	103	5,777	57,467	2,699	1,884	10,727
5	Surat ...	2,764	1,455	62,652	10,863	2,133	7,631
	Total, Gujarat ...	3,775	8,621	363,494	44,042	13,983	46,199
	Deccan						
6	West Khandesh ...	4,827	1,527	41,929	25,182	3,627	6,347
7	East Khandesh ...	2,396	761	60,881	13,248	2,496	8,089
8	Nasik ...	14,373	1,655	90,830	8,677	7,068	6,435
9	Ahmednagar ...	4,262	2,424	32,352	4,569	3,133	6,985
10	Poona ...	2,796	396	55,299	21,597	8,845	7,622
11	Sholapur ...	3,522	710	35,297	4,224	920	9,259
12	Satara ...	11,412	614	127,586	7,224	20,772	18,218
	Total, Deccan ..	43,593	8,087	384,174	84,731	46,861	62,985
	Karnatak						
13	Belgaum ...	20,928	1,691	115,003	10,751	3,683	23,129
14	Bijapur ...	2,650	2,046	65,624	15,659	9,245	15,785
15	Dharwar ...	6,296	3,522	83,105	12,507	8,940	18,007
	Total, Karnatak ...	29,874	7,259	253,715	39,117	21,768	56,921
	Konkan						
16	Thana ...	34,673	4,163	39,314	5,078	5,576	7,033
17	Bombay City ...	13	.....	17,366	1	28	1,131
18	Bombay Suburban ...	50	28	14,528	63	314	565
19	Kolaba ...	36,582	636	30,179	924	1,513	5,704
20	Ratnagiri ...	24,036	3,874	37,419	4,562	3,048	8,615
21	Kanara ...	16,540	762	26,482	1,837	2,488	4,305
	Total, Konkan ...	111,994	9,453	165,788	12,515	12,917	27,413
	Total^c Bombay State	119,236	33,420	1,167,171	180,405	95,529	193,518

VII—concl'd.

1948-49 (Cattle Census)—concl'd.

—concl'd.							
year.	1 to 3 years of age.		Total bovine population	Total number of sheep.	Total number of goats.	District	No.
	Females	Males						Females
20	21	22	23	24	25	2	1
No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	BOMBAY STATE —concl'd. Gujarat	
28,026	5,608	27,889	432,418	28,704	62,231	Ahmedabad	...
50,464	5,084	53,957	438,804	12,392	48,804	Kaira	... 2
6,136	1,123	7,225	104,381	5,965	22,150	Broach	... 3
15,524	6,833	13,031	439,423	11,440	115,655	Panch-mahals	... 4
14,298	6,110	20,618	510,932	23,345	114,359	Surat	... 5
114,448	34,758	121,720	1,039,938	81,847	358,299	Total, Gujarat.	
						Deccan	
9,720	4,690	10,455	603,328	40,230	173,491	West Khandesh	... 6
14,737	6,728	13,683	613,136	53,028	196,741	East Khandesh	... 7
8,381	5,286	8,554	824,811	153,555	255,093	Nasik	... 8
9,540	4,294	8,325	841,027	377,917	334,734	Ahmednagar	... 9
19,904	5,283	8,982	760,104	323,512	305,713	Poona	... 10
10,461	6,411	11,978	490,770	230,595	269,741	Sholapur	... 11
25,394	13,959	25,767	742,145	228,843	289,874	Satara	... 12
91,147	46,916	87,748	4,903,381	1,426,680	1,824,577	Total, Deccan.	
						Karnatak	
36,304	14,241	27,282	635,945	229,582	173,196	Belgaum	... 13
21,351	9,977	26,160	548,126	193,249	253,688	Bijapur	... 14
26,010	11,529	18,619	648,776	103,959	112,946	Dharwar	... 15
84,165	35,747	72,061	1,832,847	531,783	544,832	Total, Karnatak.	
						Konkan	
6,934	7,415	7,203	588,953	22,925	68,747	Thana	... 16
1,310	221	331	28,860	285	13,309	Bombay City	... 17
272	253	206	20,902	138	1,652	Bombay Suburban	... 18
6,325	6,032	7,244	418,412	9,453	37,531	Kolaba	... 19
9,230	7,835	10,323	668,947	8,431	53,340	Ratnagiri	... 20
4,616	3,258	3,665	295,665	1,903	2,187	Kanara	... 21
28,687	25,014	29,172	2,061,739	43,138	177,326	Total, Konkan.	
318,447	132,435	310,701	10,712,925	2,083,448	2,905,034	Total, Bombay State.	