


ANNUAL ADMINISTRATION REPORT
ON THE WORKING OF THE CRIMINAL
TRIBES ACT IN THE CONGO PRESIDENCY
1927-28
Part I



Annual Administration Report
on the Working of the Criminal
Tribes Act in the Bombay
Presidency

Part I

[Price—Annas 7 or 9d.]

BOMBAY
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1928

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APPENDIX I

Population in Settlements on 31st March 1928

Serial No.	Settlement	Caste	Men	Women	Boys	Girls	Total
1	Sholapur ..	Kaikadis	273	308	266	213	1,058
		Ghantichors	171	199	150	128	648
		Haranshikaris	92	104	124	116	436
		Manggarudis	120	141	108	112	539
		Kanjar Bhats	76	87	108	105	376
		Chapparbands	6	6	2	2	16
		Ramoshis	8	3	1	..	7
		Total	741	846	817	676	3,080
2	Indi	Haranshikaris	34	27	25	26	112
		Katbus	11	8	5	5	29
		Total	45	35	30	31	141
3	Bijapur	Kaikadis	5	7	4	9	25
		Ghantichors	6	9	4	7	26
		Haranshikaris	30	25	29	26	110
		Manggarudis	9	9	12	7	37
		Kanjar Bhats	6	7	10	7	30
		Chapparbands	7	6	7	5	25
		Katbus	1	..	..	..	1
		Berads	1	..	..	..	1
Total	65	63	66	61	255		
4	Bijapur Special Settlement.	Kaikadis	12	10	8	10	40
		Ghantichors	17	16	11	11	55
		Haranshikaris	16	15	15	18	64
		Manggarudis	8	13	12	7	40
		Kanjar Bhats	1	1	2	1	5
		Ghattiwaddars	4	4	2	2	12
		Lamanis	1	..	..	..	1
		Dharalas	10	5	2	1	18
		Total	69	64	52	50	235

APPENDIX I—*contd.*

Serial No.	Settlement	Caste	Men	Women	Boys	Girls	Total
5	Bagalkot	Ghantichors ..	19	18	16	10	63
		Haranshikaris ..	29	29	28	26	112
		Manggarudis ..	5	5	4	6	20
		Kanjar Bhats ..	3	1	..	3	7
		Total ..	56	53	48	45	202
6	Kerur	Haranshikaris ..	31	26	32	22	111
		Total ..	31	26	32	22	111
7	Gadag	Kaikadis ..	2	2	2	4	10
		Ghantichors ..	23	27	28	23	101
		Haranshikaris ..	95	89	69	53	306
		Kanjar Bhats ..	3	2	2	4	11
		Waddars ..	1	1	..	2	4
		Total ..	124	121	101	86	432
8	Hubli	Kaikadis ..	55	48	34	25	162
		Ghantichors ..	178	163	88	82	511
		Haranshikaris ..	248	246	205	165	864
		Manggarudis ..	3	6	6	4	19
		Kanjar Bhats ..	25	28	35	37	125
		Chapparbands ..	3	3	5	8	19
		Ghattiwaddars ..	40	28	23	20	111
		Total ..	552	522	396	341	1,811
9	Dandeli	Kaikadis ..	10	7	7	8	32
		Ghantichors ..	7	5	1	2	15
		Haranshikaris ..	1	1	..	..	2
		Ghattiwaddars ..	8	5	9	4	26
		Lamanis ..	9	8	13	12	42
		Ramoshis ..	2	2	2	2	8
		Berads ..	21	16	8	8	53
		Total ..	68	44	40	36	178

APPENDIX I—contd.

Serial No.	Settlement	Caste	Men	Women	Boys	Girls	Total
10	Khanapur ..	Ghantichors ..	4	2	3	4	13
		Haranshikaris ..	2	3	1	2	8
		Manggarudis ..	30	28	20	17	95
		Kanjar Bhats ..	7	7	9	3	26
		Waddars ..	2	1	..	..	3
		Lamanis ..	3	..	..	..	3
		Mangs ..	2	2	1	1	6
		Ramoshis ..	1	1	3	..	5
		Berads ..	98	78	66	70	312
		Katbus ..	1	1	1	1	4
		Total ..	150	123	104	98	475
11	Belgaum ..	Ghantichors ..	22	12	12	11	57
		Manggarudis ..	22	25	29	12	88
		Total ..	44	37	41	23	145
12	Gokak Falls ..	Kaikadis ..	51	66	41	40	198
		Ghantichors ..	70	90	76	56	292
		Total ..	121	156	117	96	490
13	Nira Projects Settlement at Phalvani including Sub-Special Settlement.	Kaikadis ..	37	33	9	24	103
		Ghantichors ..	18	15	7	10	50
		Haranshikaris ..	118	127	129	110	484
		Manggarudis ..	24	20	10	8	62
		Kanjar Bhats ..	6	7	6	9	28
		Chapparbands ..	1	1	..	..	2
		Ghattiwaddars ..	4	3	2	3	12
		Waddars ..	4	3	1	5	13
		Hurs ..	7	2	6	2	17
		Mangs ..	6	4	4	2	16
		Rajput Bhamptas ..	5	5	3	..	13
		Waghri ..	1	..	..	..	1
		Ramoshis ..	33	31	27	12	103
				Total ..	264	251	204	185	904

APPENDIX I—concl'd.

Serial No.	Settlement	Caste	Men	Women	Boys	Girls	Total
14	Baramati ..	Ghantichors	106	111	89	68	374
		Total ..	106	111	89	68	374
15	Ambernath ..	Kaikadis	12	10	7	1	30
		Ghantichors	18	24	18	14	74
		Maggarudis	43	65	58	50	216
		Kanjar Bhats	3	5	4	5	17
		Rajput Bhamptas	4	..	..	..	4
		Hurs	1	1	1	..	3
		Waghris	2	1	..	..	3
	Total ..	83	106	88	70	347	
16	Presidency Con- struction Settle- ment Pimpalgaon- Kunjhira.	Kaikadis	12	10	9	6	37
		Ghantichors	16	11	5	9	41
		Haranshikaris	17	12	17	11	57
		Manggarudis	29	25	15	14	83
		Kanjar Bhats	6	4	7	4	21
		Waddars	2	..	..	..	2
		Waghris	1	1	2	1	5
	Total ..	83	63	55	45	216	
17	Shivrajpur	Hurs	44	27	8	14	93
		Total ..	44	27	8	14	93
	Grand Total ..		2,636	2,648	2,288	1,947	9,519

APPENDIX I-A

Population in Free Colonies attached to Settlements

Serial No.	Settlement	Men	Women	Boys	Girls	Total
1	Sholapur	322	351	390	290	1,353
2	Hotgi	54	56	56	37	203
3	Bijapur	25	25	16	28	94
4	Gadag	85	86	68	58	297
5	Hubli	197	171	124	128	620
6	Gokak Falls	15	17	9	10	51
7	Baramati	23	21	19	10	73
8	Dharavi Camp for Probationers ..	182	184	123	81	570
	Total ..	903	911	805	642	3,261

APPENDIX II

Number of Boys and Girls in Settlement Schools on 31st March 1928

Serial No.	Settlement	Day School		Total	Night School Boys	Other children belonging to Criminal Tribes living in Free Colonies who attend Settlement School			
		Boys	Girls			Boys	Girls	Total	Night School
1	Sholapur ..	324	292	616	103	122	92	214	54
2	Indi ..	23	14	37	15	..	..	..	..
3	Bijapur ..	55	38	93	8	25	27	52	15
4	Bijapur, Special ..	29	21	50	..	..	..	..	..
5	Bagalkot ..	39	24	63	..	..	..	..	..
6	Kerur ..	19	9	28	6	..	..	..	..
7	Gadag ..	37	40	77	23	20	19	39	13
8	Hubli ..	249	192	441	55	41	26	67	21
9	Dandeli ..	25	12	37	..	..	..	..	..
10	Khanapur ..	43	27	70	12	..	..	..	..
11	Belgaum ..	18	8	26	..	..	..	..	..
12	Gokak Falls ..	56	52	108	22	6	5	11	3
13	Nira Project ..	63	42	105	23	..	..	..	..
14	Baramati ..	33	36	69	14	9	11	20	6
15	Ambernath ..	28	27	55	21	..	..	..	..
16	Presidency Construction, Pimpalgaon-Kunjira.	36	23	59	..	..	..	..	..
17	Shivrajpur ..	3	4	7	..	..	..	..	..
	Total ..	1,080	861	1,941	302	223	180	403	112
	<i>Special Institutions</i>								
1	Hotgi Agricultural Colony.	..	..	..	..	30	19	49	18
2	Dharavi camp of Probationers	..	..	..	..	51	33	84	15
	Total ..	..	..	..	..	81	52	133	33
	Grand Total ..	1,080	861	1,941	302	304	232	536	145

APPENDIX II-A

Statement of Apprentices for trade

Settlement	Masonry	Carpentry	Tailoring	Agriculture	Weaving	Printing	Electrical Works	Total
Indi .. ..	..	..	..	5	..	..	..	5
Bijapur	15	6	..	..	..	..	..	21
Bagalkot .. ..	..	2	..	..	..	..	..	2
Gadag	3	21	..	..	4	2	10	40
Hubli	5	28	..	..	..	..	..	33
Gokak Falls .. ..	..	5	..	..	..	..	..	5
Baramati .. ..	..	4	8	..	..	..	..	12
Total ..	23	66	8	5	4	2	10	118
<i>Special Institution</i>								
Hotel Agricultural Colony.	..	..	..	16	..	..	..	16
Grand Total ..	23	66	8	21	4	2	10	134

APPENDIX

Convictions for persons in Settlements and attached

Serial No.	Settlement	Criminal Tribes Act		Indian	
				Against Property	
		Cases	Persons	Cases	Persons
1	Sholapur	30	33	21	32
2	Indi .. .. .	.....	.....	1	2
3	Bijapur	1	1	3	3
4	Bijapur Special	1	1	2	2
5	Bagalkot	3	3	9	11
6	Kerur .. .. .	.....	.....	.....	.....
7	Gadag	3	3	3	2+(1)*
8	Hubli	19	29	10	14
9	Dandeli .. .. .	.....	.....	.....	.....
10	Khanapur	1	1	3	5
11	Belgaum	1	1	.....	.....
12	Gokak Falls	4	4	3	2+(1)*
13	Nira Projects	17	17	3	3+(1)*
14	Baramati	4	4	1	2
15	Ambernath	13	14+(2)*	.....	.....
16	Presidency Construction, Pimpalgaon	.....	.....	.....	.....
17	Shivrajpur .. .. .	.....	.....	.....	.....
	Total ..	97	111	59	78

() * Such persons have already

III

Colonies from 1st April 1927 to 31st March 1928

Penal Code		Chapter VIII, Criminal Procedure Code		Offences under other Acts		Total	
Other Offences under Indian Penal Code							
Cases	Persons	Cases	Persons	Cases	Persons	Cases	Persons
..	....	..	....	1	1	52	66
..	....	..	....	..	....	1	2
..	....	..	....	..	....	4	4
..	....	..	....	..	....	3	3
1	1	..	....	..	....	13	15
..
1	2	..	....	..	....	7	7
2	14+(1)*	1	1	2	2	34	60
..
1	1	..	....	..	....	5	7
..	....	..	....	..	....	1	1
..	....	..	....	..	....	7	8
..	....	..	....	..	....	20	20
1	1	..	....	..	....	6	7
..	....	..	....	..	....	13	14
..
..
6	19	1	1	3	3	166	212

been included or ce. in the Columns.

APPENDIX

Statement of absconders on

Serial No.	Settlement	Population on 31st March 1928	Absconders among Registered		
			Men	Women	Total
1	2	3	4	5	6
1	Sholapur	3,080	18	9	27
2	Indi	141	..	..	..
3	Bijapur	225	2	..	2
4	Bijapur Special	235	1	..	1
5	Bagalkot	202	1	..	1
6	Kerur	111	..	..	..
7	Gadag	432	..	1	1
8	Hubli	1,811	5	6	11
9	Dandeli	178	2	..	2
10	Khanapur	475	5	..	5
11	Belgaum	145	1	..	1
12	Gokak Falls	490	4	1	5
13	Nira Projects	904	11	4	15
14	Baramati	374	3	2	5
15	Ambernath	347	4	1	5
16	Presidency Construction	246	2	..	2
17	Shivrajpur	93	..	..	..
	Total ..	9,499	59	24	83

Summary

In 1919	1 Absconder
In 1920	1 Absconder
In 1921	2 Absconders
In 1922	1 Absconder
In 1923	6 Absconders

IV

31st March 1928

Absconders among unregistered dependents					Grand Total Columns 6 and 11
Men	Women	Boys	Girls	Total	
7	8	9	10	11	12
1	3	4	2	10	37
..
..	1	1	..	2	4
..	..	..	..	..	1
..	..	..	..	..	1
..
1	1	..	..	2	3
..	7	5	..	12	23
..	..	..	..	..	2
1	..	..	..	1	6
..	..	..	..	..	1
..	..	..	..	..	5
..	1	4	..	5	20
..	..	..	..	..	5
..	..	..	..	..	5
..	..	..	..	..	2
..
3	13	14	2	32	115

of above

In 1924 9 Absconders.
 In 1925 10 Absconders.
 In 1926 17 Absconders.
 In 1927 50 Absconders.
 In 1928 18 Absconders.
 (31st March 1928.)

Total .. 115

APPENDIX

Co-operative Credit and Producers' Societies in the

Serial No.	Settlement	Name of Society	Reserve Fund
			Rs. a. p.
1	Sholapur ..	Criminal Tribes Credit Society ..	2,479 5 4
2	Indi ..	Co-operative Credit Society ..	140 4 11
3	Bijapur ..	Do. do. ..	4,512 15 3
		Producers' Society ..	1,194 5 5
4	Bijapur Special ..	Producers' Society ..	..
5	Bagalkot ..	Co-operative Credit Society ..	1,487 1 6
6	Gadag ..	Do. do. ..	1,784 12 0
		Carpentry Producers' Society ..	4,765 8 3
		Weavers' Society ..	1,243 14 10
7	Hubli ..	Co-operative Credit Society ..	1,827 0 6
8	Khanapur ..	Do. do. ..	3,666 13 9
9	Gokak Falls ..	Criminal Tribes Credit Society ..	668 2 10
10	Nira Projects ..	Do. do. ..	50 15 10
11	Baramati ..	Do. do. ..	177 14 0
12	Ambernath ..	Do. do. ..	..
13	Presidency Construction, Pimpalgaon..	Do. do. ..	..
		Total ..	23,999 2 5.
	<i>Special Institution—</i>		
	Hotgi Agricultural Colony ..	Agricultural Society, Hotgi ..	24 2 7
		Grand Total ..	24,023 5 0

V

Criminal Tribes Settlements as they stood on 31st March 1928

Shares collected	Total Capital	Deposits received up to 31st March 1928	Loans advanced by Societies to their members
Ra. s. p.	Ra. s. p.	Ra. s. p.	Ra. s. p.
2,569 0 0	5,043 5 4	3,226 7 0	7,350 13 8
115 0 0	255 4 11	388 13 2	1,092 6 5
2,372 0 0	6,884 15 3	6,385 2 8	13,559 6 3
211 0 0	1,405 5 5	1,600 0 0	942 3 9
370 0 0	370 0 0	750 4 6	..
224 0 0	1,711 1 6	1,119 1 2	1,969 8 4
859 5 0	2,644 1 0	927 0 10	1,922 0 3
314 0 0	5,079 8 3	40 2 9	..
82 0 0	1,325 14 10	..	..
3,298 0 0	5,125 0 6	11,927 11 5	17,118 0 0
571 0 0	4,237 13 9	7,131 8 2	10,680 12 11
427 0 0	1,095 2 10	648 0 0	1,052 0 0
215 0 0	265 15 10	588 10 3	901 0 4
684 0 0	861 14 0	1,170 4 3	2,684 10 2
249 0 0	249 0 0	376 7 11	524 0 0
10 0 0	10 0 0	717 0 0	643 2 0
12,570 5 0	36,569 7 5	37,006 10 1	60,450 0 1
148 0 0	172 2 7	266 0 0	176 0 0
12,718 5 0	36,741 10 0	37,272 10 1	60,626 0 1

APPENDIX

The statement showing the expenditure per head in each settlement for

Serial No.	Settlements established under Section 16 of the Criminal Tribes Act and other Institutions	Population	Expenditure of staff			Other recurring expenditure			Cost of Police under "26, Police"		
			Rs.	a.	p.	Rs.	a.	p.	Rs.	a.	p.
1	Sholapur ..	3,080	8,127	10	0	42,523	15	9	2,110	15	0
2	Indi ..	141	2,082	12	0	1,053	14	0	..	..	..
3	Bijapur ..	255	13,008	8	0	3,565	15	2	..	..	..
4	Bijapur Special ..	235	8,355	14	0	3,676	5	5	..	..	..
5	Bagalkot ..	202	5,776	8	0	1,970	2	8	..	..	..
6	Kerur ..	111	1,512	4	0	284	15	9	..	..	..
7	Gadag ..	432	12,194	5	0	6,408	11	4	..	..	..
8	Hubli ..	1,811	3,373	10	0	31,516	15	6	..	..	..
9	Dandeli ..	178	3,217	10	0	785	0	0	..	..	..
10	Khanapur ..	475	7,434	13	0	2,598	4	9	..	..	..
11	Belgaum ..	145	1,876	8	0	1,132	11	9	..	..	..
12	Gokak Falls ..	490	3,202	6	0	11,127	9	9	..	..	..
13	Nira Projects ..	904	14,021	5	0	3,672	12	9	..	..	..
14	Baramati ..	374	1,930	8	0	6,730	4	0	..	..	..
15	Ambernath ..	347	7,674	10	0	2,364	10	6	..	..	..
16	Presidency Con- struction Pim- palgaon Kunjira	246	5,078	14	0	1,355	12	6	..	..	..
17	Shivrajpur ..	93	1,118	6	0	1,376	15	6	..	..	..
18	Central Staff ..	..	76,627	13	0	6,100	15	9	..	..	..
	In addition the	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
	tion 17 of the	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
	C. T. Act.	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
	In addition the	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
	expenditure on	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
	Women's Home,	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
	Hubli.	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
	In addition the	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
	expenditure on	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
	Hotgi Agricultural	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
	Colony.	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
	In addition the	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
	expenditure on	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
	Charges for	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
	Bombay Super-	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
	vision.	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..

(a) This includes a Capitation grant paid by mills at Re. 0-12-0 per month for settler

VI

the financial year 1927-28 excluding non-recurring items of expenditure

Total expenditure		Deduct income		Net expenditure		Cost per head		
Rs.	a. p.	Rs.	a. p.	Rs.	a. p.	Rs.	a. p.	
52,762	8 9	(a) 10,019	3 6	42,743	5 3	13	14 0	
3,136	10 0	31	10 0	3,105	0 0	22	0 4	
16,574	7 2	563	0 9	16,011	6 5	62	12 7	
12,032	3 5	166	5 0	11,865	14 5	50	7 10	
7,746	10 8	250	15 0	7,495	11 8	37	1 7	
1,797	3 9	26	8 0	1,770	11 9	15	15 1	
18,603	0 4	1,276	8 6	17,326	7 10	40	1 8	
34,890	9 6	1,825	4 6	33,065	5 0	18	4 1	
4,002	10 0	59	0 6	3,943	9 6	22	2 5	
10,033	1 9	208	0 0	9,825	1 9	20	10 11	
3,009	3 9	90	13 9	2,918	6 0	20	2 0	
14,329	15 9	2,005	3 0	12,324	12 9	25	2 5	
17,694	1 9	650	6 1	17,043	11 8	18	13 7	
8,660	12 0	1,013	5 3	7,647	6 9	20	7 5	
10,039	4 6	719	8 6	9,319	12 0	26	14 0	
6,434	10 6	101	12 0	6,332	14 6	25	11 10	
2,495	5 6	.....		2,495	5 6	26	13 3
82,728	12 9	9,357	8 0	73,371	4 9	..		
9,184	15 3	.....		9,184	15 3	..	
2,280	0 0	.....		2,280	0 0	..	
4,235	5 0	2,388	9 1	1,846	11 11	..		
4,243	11 0	722	13 0	3,520	14 0	..		
The final figures of recurring expenditure is therefore				Ra. 2,95,438-12-8

who attends the mills regularly.

Administration Report.

Annual Report on the working of the
Criminal Tribes Act in the Bom-
bay Presidency, Part I, for the
year ending 31st March 1928.

GOVERNMENT OF BOMBAY

HOME DEPARTMENT.

Resolution No. P. 171.

Bombay Castle, 11th July 1928.

Letter from the Criminal Tribes Settlement Officer, Bombay Presidency, No. 3475, dated the 28th April 1928 :—Submitting the Annual Administration Report on the working of the Criminal Tribes Act in the Bombay Presidency, Part I, for the year ending the 31st March 1928.

RESOLUTION.—The Annual Administration Report on the working of the Criminal Tribes Act submitted by the Criminal Tribes Settlement Officer, Bombay Presidency, with its accompaniments is published for information.

2. The report indicates a year of satisfactory progress in all matters connected with the working of the Settlements.

3. The thanks of Government are due to Messrs. Starte and Gilligan and the other officers of the Criminal Tribes Settlement Department for their excellent work, to the voluntary agencies who have as usual rendered willing help, and to the large employers of labour who have assisted by providing employment for the settlers.

By order of the Governor in Council,

W. N. U. DUNLOP,

Acting Under Secretary to the Government
of Bombay, Home Department.

To

The Commissioner in Sind,
All Divisional Commissioners,
The Resident, Kolhapur and Political Agent, Southern Maratha
Country States,
The Inspector General of Police, Bombay Presidency,
The Commissioner of Police, Bombay,

[P. T. O.]

All District Magistrates,
All Deputy Inspectors General of Police,
The Criminal Tribes Settlement Officer, Bombay Presidency,
All Superintendents of Police,
The Compiler, General Administration Report,
The Superintendent, Deccan Convict Gang,
The General Department,
The Finance Department,
The Political Department,
The Public Works Department,
The Educational Department,
The Revenue Department,
The Government of India (by letter),
The Under Secretary of State for India,
The Editors of Newspapers,
Non-Official Members of the Legislative Council,
Non-Official Members of the Legislative Assembly and Council of
State representing the Bombay Presidency,
The Secretary, Salvation Army for India and Ceylon, Simla,
The Director of Information, and Labour Intelligence, Bombay.