

1930 - 1946

1570



Annual Administration Report  
on the Working of the Criminal  
Tribes Act in the Bombay  
Presidency

Part I

[Price—Anna 1 or 1d.]

BOMBAY

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## APPENDIX I.

*Population in Settlements on 31st March 1930.*

Serial No.	Settlement	Caste.	Men.	Women.	Boys.	Girls.	Total.
1	Sholapur	Kaikadis	215	267	259	210	951
		Ghantichors	122	156	151	123	552
		Haranshikaris	59	72	95	87	313
		Mangarudis	81	96	113	89	379
		Kanjar Bhats	61	80	101	91	333
		Chapparbands	3	3	...	...	6
		Mangs	3	3	1	...	7
	Total	...	564	677	722	599	2,562
2	Indi	Haranshikaris	30	29	38	29	125
		Katbus	10	7	4	4	25
		Total	40	36	42	32	150
3	Bijapur Industrial.	Kaikadis	4	4	4	3	15
		Ghantichors	10	7	14	6	37
		Haranshikaris	27	27	48	33	135
		Mangarudis	10	14	14	11	49
		Kanjar Bhats	4	5	9	9	27
		Chapparbands	3	1	3	4	11
		Katbus	1	...	...	...	1
		Dharalas	4	4	1	...	9
	Total	...	63	62	93	66	264
4	Bijapur Special...	Kaikadis	16	13	9	11	49
		Ghantichors	20	18	16	15	69
		Haranshikaris	13	9	7	5	34
		Mangarudis	13	17	19	13	62
		Kanjar Bhats	2	2	2	2	8
		Ghattiwaddars	5	2	2	2	11
		Lamanis	1	...	...	...	1
		Dharalas	15	6	2	1	24
		Rajput Bhampias	8	6	4	2	20
Bhils	1	...	...	...	1		
	Total	...	94	73	61	51	279

## APPENDIX I—contd.

Serial No.	Settlement.	Caste.	Men.	Women.	Boys.	Girls.	Total.
5	Bagalkot	Haranshikaris	26	27	25	16	94
		Mangarudis	1	1	...	...	2
		Total	27	28	25	16	96
6	Kerur	Haraushikaris	32	31	33	26	122
		Total	32	31	33	26	122
7	Gadag	Kaikadis	10	11	9	11	41
		Ghantichors	28	34	27	27	116
		Haranshikaris	97	90	67	61	315
		Mangarudis	2	1	1	2	6
		Kanjar Bhats	2	3	3	4	12
		Chapparbands	1	1	...	...	2
		Waddars	1	1	...	2	4
Total	141	141	107	107	496		
8	Hubli including sub-settlement at Kambharganvi.	Kaikadis	59	55	35	34	183
		Ghantichors	159	135	92	60	446
		Haranshikaris	263	263	229	200	955
		Mangarudis	3	3	5	6	17
		Kanjar Bhats	33	37	50	48	168
		Chapparbands	2	2	1	4	9
		Katbus	1	1	1	...	3
		Waddars	40	28	28	19	115
Total	560	524	441	371	1,896		
9	Dandeli	Kaikadis	10	8	5	8	31
		Ghantichors	4	3	...	2	9
		Waddars	5	4	5	1	15
		Lamanis	11	8	14	...	...
		Ranoshis	2	2	2	2	8
		Borads	12	9	5	2	28
Total	44	34	31	24	133		

APPENDIX I—*contd.*

Serial No.	Settlement.	Caste.	Men.	Women.	Boys.	Girls.	Total.
10	Khanapur	Kaikadis	1	1	1	...	3
		Ghantichors	10	7	12	19	38
		Haranshikaris	4	2	5	3	14
		Kanjar Bhats	6	6	8	4	24
		Waddars	5	3	2	1	11
		Lamanis	13	10	17	11	51
		Mangs	1	1	1	1	4
		Katbus	3	3	5	10	21
		Berada	49	38	35	36	158
	Total	...	92	71	86	76	325
11	Belgaum	Kaikadis	1	1	...	...	2
		Ghantichors	9	13	9	9	39
		Mangarudis	57	51	51	25	185
		Total	...	67	64	60	35
12	Nira Projects camp Dhalewadi including Sub- Special Settle- ment.	Kaikadis	28	23	17	15	83
		Ghantichors	12	11	13	4	39
		Haranshikaris	96	96	131	115	437
		Mangarudis	16	20	26	20	82
		Kanjar Bhats	3	3	4	5	15
		Waddars	6	5	8	6	25
		Hurs	12	7	3	4	26
		Mangs	9	6	7	3	25
		Waghris	2	1	1	...	4
		Ramoshis	23	21	18	7	69
	Total	...	206	196	227	179	610

## APPENDIX I—concl'd.

Serial No.	Settlement.	Caste.	Men.	Women.	Boys.	Girls.	Total.
13	Baramati	Kaikadis	1	1	2	2	6
		Ghantichors	92	84	53	50	279
		Mangarudis	8	11	14	12	45
		Kanjar Bhats	2	2	3	3	10
		Rajput Bhamptas	1	1	...	...	2
		Ramoshis	1	1	2	...	4
		Total	105	100	74	67	346
14	Ambernath	Kaikadis	13	13	8	2	36
		Ghantichors	21	25	14	15	75
		Mangarudis	60	62	63	60	235
		Kanjar Bhats	5	7	8	9	29
		Hurs	4	5	1	1	11
		Waghris	3	1	...	...	4
		Chapparbands	1	1	3	3	8
		Futgudis	14	8	6	6	34
Total	121	112	103	96	432		
15	Presidency Construction Settlement at Pimpalgaon Kunjhira.	Kaikadis	17	16	6	11	50
		Ghantichors	79	70	41	51	241
		Haranshikaris	6	7	8	5	26
		Mangarudis	62	79	61	42	244
		Kanjar Bhats	18	15	19	16	68
		Waddars	2	1	1	...	4
		Waghris	5	5	4	3	17
		Bhils	13	13	5	5	36
		Thakurs	1	2	...	1	4
		Kolis	3	3	1	1	8
		Dhanagars	2	2	1	...	5
Mangs	2	2	1	4	9		
Total	210	215	148	139	712		
16	Shivrajpur	Hurs	18	13	6	9	46
		Total	18	13	6	9	46
		Grand Total	2,374	2,379	2,259	1,893	8,905

## APPENDIX I-A.

*Population in Free Colonies attached to Settlements.*

Serial No.	Settlement.	Men.	Women.	Boys.	Girls.	Total.
1	Sholapur ... ..	538	529	335	340	1,802
2	Hotgi ... ..	48	52	82	45	227
3	Bijapur ... ..	29	36	34	40	139
4	Bagalkot ... ..	15	15	19	12	61
5	Kerur ... ..	2	2	.....	.....	4
6	Gadag ... ..	127	138	73	62	400
7	Hubli ... ..	249	237	186	175	847
8	Khanapur ... ..	2	2	.....	.....	4
9	Baramati ... ..	42	50	50	43	185
10	Dharavi Camp for Probationers.	184	208	129	79	600
	Total ..	1,236	1,269	968	796	4,269

## APPENDIX II.

*Number of Boys and Girls in Settlement Schools on  
31st March 1930.*

Serial No.	Settlement.	Day School.		Total.	Night school boys.	Other children belonging to Criminal Tribes living in Free Colony who attend Settlement School.				
		Boys.	Girls.			Day School.		Total.	Night School.	
						Boys.	Girls.			
1	Sholapur ...	314	281	595	105	165	161	326	61	
2	Indi ...	27	12	39	9	...	...	...	...	
3	Bijapur Industrial ...	47	26	73	13	23	28	51	15	
4	Bijapur Special ...	29	24	53	...	...	...	...	...	
5	Bagalkot ...	13	9	21	3	16	5	21	1	
6	Kerur ...	21	15	36	5	...	...	...	2	
7	Gadag ...	37	51	88	22	46	26	72	10	
8	Hubli ...	221	167	388	73	114	84	198	15	
9	Dandeli ...	24	10	34	...	...	...	...	...	
10	Khanapur ...	43	31	73	11	...	...	...	...	
11	Belgaum ...	26	9	35	...	...	...	...	...	
12	Nira Projects ...	94	67	161	32	...	...	...	...	
13	Baramati ...	42	51	93	8	13	23	36	3	
14	Ambernath ...	59	44	103	23	...	...	...	...	
15	Presidency Construction, Pimpalgaon.	62	39	101	13	...	...	...	...	
16	Shivrajpur ...	3	3	6	...	...	...	...	...	
	<b>Total ...</b>	<b>1,060</b>	<b>839</b>	<b>1,899</b>	<b>316</b>	<b>377</b>	<b>327</b>	<b>704</b>	<b>108</b>	
	<i>Special Institutions.</i>									
1	Hotgi Agricultural Colony ...	...	...	...	...	41	30	61	23	
2	Dharavi Camp of Probationers.	...	...	...	...	45	17	62	25	
	<b>Total ...</b>	<b>...</b>	<b>...</b>	<b>...</b>	<b>...</b>	<b>86</b>	<b>37</b>	<b>122</b>	<b>48</b>	

Total Day school ... 2,726.  
Total Night school ... 472.

## APPENDIX II-A.

*Statement of Apprentices for trade (other than Mill Work).*

Settlement.	Masonry.	Car-pentry.	Tailor-ing.	Agricul-ture.	Elec-trical Works.	Mould-ing.	Total.
Indi ...	...	...	...	6	...	...	6
Bijapur Industrial ...	1	4	...	2	...	...	7
Bagalkot ...	...	...	1	...	...	...	1
Gadag ...	...	5	...	...	10	6	21
Hubli ...	4	26	...	...	...	...	30
Baramati ...	...	...	3	1	...	...	4
Presidency Construction, Pimpalgaon.	3	...	...	...	...	...	3
Total ...	8	35	4	9	10	6	72
<i>Special Institution.</i>							
Hotgi Agricultural Colony...	...	...	...	15	...	...	15
Grand Total ...	8	35	4	24	10	6	87



## APPENDIX

*Convictions from 1st April 1929 to 31st March 1930  
discharged on license*

Serial No.	Settlement.	Criminal Tribes Act.		Indian Penal	
				Against Property.	
		Cases.	Persons.	Cases.	Persons.
1	Sholapur ... ..	13	13	10	15
2	Indi ... ..	.....	.....	.....	.....
3	Bijapur Industrial ... ..	.....	.....	2	2
4	Bijapur Special ... ..	3	3	2	1
5	Bagalkot ... ..	.....	.....	.....	.....
6	Kerur ... ..	1	1	7	4
7	Gadag ... ..	2	2	5	7
8	Hubli ... ..	19	21	14	20
9	Dandeli ... ..	1	1	1	1
10	Khanapur ... ..	3	3	.....	.....
11	Belgaum ... ..	.....	.....	.....	.....
12	Nira Projects ... ..	11	11	4	6
13	Baramati ... ..	1	1	.....	.....
14	Ambernath ... ..	9	9	.....	.....
15	Presidency Construction, Pimpal- gaon.	21	21	7	7
16	Shivrajpur ... ..	.....	.....	.....	.....
17	Hotgi Agricultural Colony ... ..	.....	.....	.....	.....
18	Dharavi Probation Colony ... ..	1	1	.....	.....
	Total ... ..	85	87	52	63

## III.

*for persons in Settlements or attached Free Colonies or to their villages.*

Code.		Chapter VIII. Criminal Procedure Code.		Offences under other Acts.		Total.	
Other offences under Indian Penal Code.							
Cases.	Persons.	Cases.	Persons.	Cases.	Persons.	Cases.	Persons.
...	.....	.....	.....	...	.....	23	28
...	.....	.....	.....	...	.....	.....	.....
...	.....	.....	.....	...	.....	2	2
...	.....	.....	.....	...	.....	6	4
...	.....	.....	.....	...	.....	.....	.....
...	.....	.....	.....	...	.....	8	5
1	2	.....	.....	...	.....	8	11
1	1	.....	.....	...	.....	34	42
1	1	.....	.....	...	.....	3	3
1	1	.....	.....	.....	.....	4	4
...	.....	.....	.....	1	1	1	1
...	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	15	17
1	1	.....	.....	1	3	3	5
...	.....	.....	.....	...	.....	9	9
...	.....	.....	.....	...	.....	29	28
...	.....	.....	.....	...	.....	.....	.....
...	.....	.....	.....	...	.....	.....	.....
...	.....	.....	.....	...	.....	1	1
5	6	.....	.....	2	4	144	160

## APPENDIX

*Statement of Absconders on*

Serial No.	Settlement.	Population on 31st March 1930.	Absconders among registered.		
			Men.	Women.	Total.
1	2	3	4	5	6
1	Sholapur ... ..	2,552	14	9	23
2	Indi ... ..	150	.....	.....	.....
3	Bijapur Industrial ... ..	284	1	.....	1
4	Bijapur Special ... ..	279	6	.....	6
5	Bagalkot ... ..	96	1	.....	1
6	Kerur ... ..	192	.....	.....	.....
7	Gadag ... ..	496	4	1	5
8	Hubli ... ..	1,896	11	8	19
9	Dandeli ... ..	133	1	.....	1
10	Khanapur ... ..	325	5	.....	5
11	Belgaum ... ..	226	.....	.....	.....
12	Nira Projects ... ..	810	14	2	16
13	Baramati ... ..	346	.....	.....	.....
14	Ambernath ... ..	432	3	1	4
15	Presidency Construction, Pimpalgaon.	712	11	3	14
16	Shivrajpur ... ..	46	1	.....	1
	Total ...	8,905	72	24	96

## IV.

31st March 1930.

Absconders among unregistered dependents.					Grand total, columns 6 and 11.
Men. 7	Women. 8	Boys. 9	Girls. 10	Total. 11	12
.....	4	5	6	14	37
.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	1
.....	.....	1	.....	1	7
.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	1
.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
.....	.....	1	.....	1	6
.....	10	1	.....	11	30
.....	.....	1	.....	1	9
.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	5
.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
.....	3	2	.....	5	21
.....	.....	1	.....	1	1
.....	1	.....	.....	1	5
.....	6	2	1	9	23
.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	1
.....	24	14	6	44	140

## APPENDIX

*Co-operative Credit and Producers' Societies in the Criminal*

Serial No.	Settlement.	Name of Society.	Reserve Fund.
			Rs. a. p.
1	Sholapur ... ..	Criminal Tribes Credit Society ...	3,464 5 10
2	Indi ... ..	Co-operative Credit Society ...	38 1 1
		Agricultural Society ...	507 12 3
3	Bijapur Industrial ... ..	Co-operative Credit Society ...	3,103 12 1
4	Bagalkot ... ..	Do. do. ...	1,411 4 4
5	Gadag ... ..	Do. do. ...	2,108 12 4
		Carpentry Producers' Society ...	4,907 14 2
6	Hubli ... ..	Co-operative Credit Society ...	2,385 1 3
7	Khanapur ... ..	Do. do. ...	4,506 1 7
8	Belgaum ... ..	Do. do. ...	36 3 6
9	Nira Projects ... ..	Do. do. ...	96 5 6
10	Baramati ... ..	Do. do. ...	305 9 0
11	Ambernath ... ..	Do. do. ...	104 7 4
12	Presidency Construction, Pimpalgaon.	Do. do. ...	Nil
13	Shivrajpur ... ..	Do. do. ...	7 0 0
14	Special Institution, Hotgi Agri- cultural Colony.	Agricultural Society ...	118 0 0
		Total ...	23,100 10 3

V.

*Tribes Settlements as they stood on 31st March 1930.*

Shares collected.	Total Capital.	Deposits received up to 31st March 1930.	Loans advanced by Societies to their members.
Rs. a. p.	Rs. a. p.	Rs. a. p.	Rs. a. p.
2,401 8 0	5,855 13 10	3,713 6 5	7,123 0 9
67 0 0	105 1 1	652 3 2	329 14 7
51 0 0	558 13 3	494 0 11	Nil.
955 0 0	4,058 13 1	1,925 15 5	323 8 0
128 0 0	1,539 4 4	759 7 10	10 0 0
857 0 0	2,925 13 4	879 13 4	2,564 3 5
260 0 0	5,167 14 2	821 5 6	Nil.
3,665 0 0	6,000 1 3	6,365 12 8	12,533 15 2
227 0 0	4,783 1 7	2,101 1 9	7,127 7 6
43 0 0	79 3 6	455 2 9	355 0 0
245 0 0	341 5 6	1,215 11 5	1,647 6 0
1,273 0 0	1,578 9 0	2,241 0 0	2,536 6 9
324 0 0	438 7 4	81 13 6	471 10 10
43 0 0	43 0 0	5,425 10 9	22 0 0
37 0 0	44 0 0	5 1 3	41 0 0
151 9 0	269 0 0	127 15 0	130 2 8
10,777 8 0	33,878 3 3	35,227 8 6	35,545 10 8

## APPENDIX

*Statement showing expenditure per head in each settlement for the*

Serial No.	Settlement established under Section 16, C. T. Act, and other institution.	Popula- tion.	Annual recurring expenditure.	Deduct income.	Net expenditure.
			Rs. a. p.	Rs. a. p.	Rs. a. p.
1	Sholapur ... ..	2,552	47,328 10 6	8,745 7 0	38,483 3 6
2	Indi ... ..	150	2,896 13 3	43 0 0	2,853 13 3
3	Bijapur Industrial Bijapur Special ... ..	563	24,457 2 9	533 12 11	23,918 5 10
4	Bagalkot ... ..	96	4,003 10 6	428 15 0	3,574 11 6
5	Kerur ... ..	122	1,680 6 1	56 0 0	1,624 6 6
6	Gadag ... ..	496	14,010 14 6	2,656 13 6	11,354 1 0
7	Hubli ... ..	1,996	32,677 14 7	1,663 5 0	31,014 9 7
8	Dandeli ... ..	133	5,515 1 6	49 12 0	5,465 5 6
9	Khanapur ... ..	325	9,441 10 6	241 2 6	9,200 8 0
10	Belgaum ... ..	226	5,285 15 6	17 11 0	5,268 4 6
11	Nira Projects ... ..	510	18,326 13 3	567 8 3	17,759 5 0
12	Baramati ... ..	346	8,047 11 6	1,566 14 3	6,480 13 3
13	Ambernath ... ..	432	10,749 6 6	1,135 3 0	9,614 3 6
14	Presidency Construction ... ..	712	16,830 10 0	653 12 0	16,177 14 0
15	Shivrajpur ... ..	46	3,868 4 6	340 6 6	3,527 14 0
16	Gokak Falls ... ..	.....	942 8 0	75 0 11	867 7 1
17	Central Staff ... ..	.....	81,639 1 5	17,024 1 3	64,615 0 2
18	Expenditure on Children's Home established under Section 17, C. T. Act.	.....	8,827 12 4	.....	8,827 12 4
19	Expenditure on Women's Home, Hubli.	.....	2,280 0 0	.....	2,280 0 0
20	Expenditure on Hotgi Agricultural Colony.	.....	3,194 7 6	4,133 13 3	Self support- ing.
21	Expenditure on Bombay supervision including Mang-garudis Camp near Bombay (Dharavi).	.....	3,991 11 3	1,972 4 0	2,019 7 3

## VI.

*financial year 1929-30 excluding non-recurring items of expenditure.*

Cost per head.	Population of Free Colonies.	Number of families discharged on license to villages and supervised by Settlement Managers and Inspectors.	Cost of supervision over persons in the free colony including education of children and of supervision over families discharged on license.	Remarks.
Rs. a. p.			Rs.	
15 1 3	1,503	12	6,106 5 0*	* This includes Mill capitation grant of Rs. 6,203-8-0 paid by Mills at Sholapur at 0-12-0 per mensem per settler who attends Mills regularly.
			•	
19 0 4	.....	9	17 5 0	
42 7 9	139	2	794 2 0	
37 3 9	61	3	281 0 0	
13 5 0	4	7	17 8 0	
22 14 8	400	30	989 1 0	
16 5 9	847	33	4,276 15 0	
41 1 6	.....	.....	.....	
28 4 11	4	55	60 6 0	
23 5 0	.....	32	377 2 0	
21 14 10	.....	.....	.....	
18 11 8	185	44	1,728 9 0	
22 4 1	.....	.....	.....	
22 11 7	.....	5	33 0 0	
76 11 1	.....	.....	.....	
.....	.....	.....	.....	
.....	.....	120	2,017 5 8	
.....	.....	.....	.....	
.....	.....	.....	.....	
.....	.....	.....	.....	
.....	.....	.....	.....	
.....	.....	.....	.....	This includes the sale proceed of Agricultural products which fetched Rs. 3,567-9-0.
.....	.....	.....	.....	



*Administration Report.*

Annual Report on the working of the Criminal Tribes Act in the Bombay Presidency, Part I, for the year ending 31st March 1930.

## GOVERNMENT OF BOMBAY.

## HOME DEPARTMENT.

Resolution No. P. 171 (a).

Bombay Castle, 6th August 1930.

Letter from the Criminal Tribes Settlement Officer, Bombay Presidency, No. E. VI/4, dated the 23rd April 1930—Submitting the Annual Administration Report on the working of the Criminal Tribes Act in the Bombay Presidency, Part I, for the year ending 31st March 1930.

RESOLUTION.—The Annual Administration Report on the working of the Criminal Tribes Act, submitted by the Criminal Tribes Settlement Officer, Bombay Presidency, with its accompaniments, is published for information.

2. The report shows steady progress and good results in all branches of work among the Criminal Tribes. The most interesting new development has been the opening of an Agricultural Settlement at Kambharganvi, by which it is hoped that wandering tribes will be induced to take up land in forest areas and renounce their nomadic habits. The successful start of this Settlement in the face of many difficulties has been a most creditable achievement.

3. The thanks of Government are due to Messrs. Starte, Devdhar and Strutton and their many helpers, both official and non-official, who have contributed to the successful working of the Department.

By order of the Governor in Council,

G. W. McELHINNY,

Under Secretary to the Government of Bombay,  
Home Department.

To

The Commissioner in Sind,  
All Commissioners of Divisions,

[P.T.O.]

The Resident, Kolhapur, and Political Agent, Southern  
 Maratha Country States,  
 The Inspector General of Police, Bombay Presidency,  
 The Commissioner of Police, Bombay,  
 All District Magistrates,  
 All Deputy Inspectors General of Police,  
 The Criminal Tribes Settlement Officer, Bombay Presidency,  
 All Superintendents of Police,  
 The Compiler, General Administration Report,  
 The General Department,  
 The Finance Department,  
 The Political Department,  
 The Public Works Department,  
 The Educational Department,  
 The Revenue Department,  
 The Government of India (by letter),  
 The Under Secretary of State for India,  
 The Editors of Newspapers,  
 The Non-official members of the Legislative Council,  
 The Non-official members of the Legislative Assembly and  
 the Council of State representing the Bombay Presidency,  
 The Secretary, Salvation Army for India and Ceylon, Simla,  
 The Director of Information.