

[Second Issue]

DEPARTMENT OF STATISTICS, INDIA

STATEMENTS

SHOWING PROGRESS OF THE

Co-operative Movement in India

DURING THE YEAR

1919-20

Published by order of the Governor-General in Council

CALCUTTA
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EXPLANATORY NOTE.

1. This is the second of the series of the publication styled "Statements showing progress of the Co-operative Movement in India" issued by this Department under instructions from the Government of India in the Department of Revenue and Agriculture. The statements are arranged as shown in the table of "Contents" on the opposite page, and have been compiled with certain modifications on the lines recommended by the Committee on Co-operation in India, 1915.

2. **The Abstract Tables** indicate some of the leading features of progress in the co-operative movement during the year 1919-20, and show the numbers of societies and members and the working capital, both for the whole of India and by Provinces. These abstracts are illustrated by diagrams in the frontispiece and also in the Population Map at the end of the tables.

In Abstract Tables II and III, when comparing the figures for the last five years, 1915-16 to 1919-20 with the figures for years prior to 1915-16, the following points should be borne in mind :—

- (i) that in the case of Guaranteeing Unions and Re-insurance Societies the number of members represents the number of affiliated societies and not the number of individual members included in such societies;
- (ii) that with effect from 1917-18 individual members of Central and Provincial Banks, Banking Unions, and Guaranteeing Unions are not included in the total number of members shown in Abstract Tables II(a) and II(b) as it is assumed that these have already figured once as members of an agricultural or non-agricultural primary society;
- (iii) that the figures for working capital given in Abstract Table III do not include the working capital of Unions, Cattle Insurance, and Re-insurance Societies as these are not furnished in Statements D, E, and F, respectively;
- (iv) that with effect from the year 1915-16 the loans and deposits of society-members have been transferred in Abstract Table III from the head "Loans and deposits held at the end of the year from members" to the head "Loans and deposits held at the end of the year from societies," and that the latter head no longer includes loans and deposits from Provincial or Central Banks for which a separate head has been provided; and
- (v) that with effect from the same year (1915-16) the figure given against the head "Loans and deposits held at the end of the year from non-members and other sources," includes all loans and deposits held by Central and Provincial Banks from individuals, Joint Stock Banks, and other sources not included against the preceding headings.

3. **The General Statements** give a detailed record of the main statistics relating to co-operative societies in the several provinces in India during the year 1919-20. The figures are taken from the advance tabular statements forwarded by the Registrars of Co-operative Societies for that year and relate to societies of a co-operative nature in all the British Provinces except the North-West Frontier Province and Baluchistan, where the movement has as yet made little progress. Figures for the Indian States of Mysore, Baroda, Hyderabad, and Bhopal have been included.

Statement A exhibits the operations of Central Banks and shows figures separately for Provincial Banks and for Central Banks including District Banks, Banking Unions, and all other societies constituted with the object of lending to individual societies and tapping deposits from a larger area than that of the primary agricultural or non-agricultural society. The figures for Unions other than Banking Unions have been excluded from this statement and are shown in a separate Statement D. The total number of Banks during the year 1919-20 rose from 333 to 400, with a membership and working capital of 127,026 and over Rs. 8,85 lakhs, as against 107,017 (revised figure) and Rs. 7,29 lakhs, respectively, in 1918-19. The net profit resulting from the operations of these Banks also increased from Rs. 13,70,781 to Rs. 17,50,678 in 1919-20.

Statements B and C show the operations of the Agricultural and non-agricultural primary societies in the same form. It will be observed that the number of such societies increased during the year from 28,977 agricultur-

tural (excluding insurance societies) and 1,971 non-agricultural to 36,299 agricultural (excluding insurance societies) and 2,662 non-agricultural societies respectively. The total membership and working capital at the close of the year were as follows:—

	1919-20.	Capital. Rs. (lakhs)
Members.	No.	
Agricultural	1,175,109	9,65
Non-Agricultural	339,430	2,90
Total	1,514,539	12,55

The following are the profits resulting from the operations of these societies:—

	Rs.
Agricultural Societies	30,78,118
Non-agricultural Societies	11,63,877
Total	<u>42,41,995</u>

Statement D shows the operations of Unions other than Banking Unions which either supervise only or both supervise and guarantee. Unions which do banking business are classed as Central Banks and are included in Statement A.

Statement E shows the operations of Cattle Insurance Societies. These societies exist in Bombay, the Punjab, Burma, and Coorg only.

Statement F exhibits statistics pertaining to Central Re-insurance Societies, that is to say, societies which, in return for a definite share of the insurance premia of the affiliated societies, undertake a definite share of their risks. Societies of this type at present exist only in Burma and the Punjab.

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DEPARTMENT OF STATISTICS, INDIA. }
Calcutta, May 27, 1921. }

ABSTRACT TABLE I.

(a) Number of Societies for all India, showing the increase since 1906-07.

	Average for 4 years from 1906-07 to 1909-10.	Average for 5 years from 1910-11 to 1914-15.	1915-16.	1916-17.	1917-18.	1918-19.	1919-20.
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8
Central (including Provincial and Central Banks and Banking Unions).			244	262	282	333	400
Supervising and Guaranteeing Unions (including Re-insurance Societies).	17	231	362	496	592	748	994
Agricultural (including Cattle Insurance Societies)	1,713	10,891	18,050	21,069	24,140	29,287	36,716
Non-Agricultural	196	664	1,019	1,209	1,451	1,971	2,662
Total	1,926	11,786	19,675	23,036	26,465	32,439	40,772

(b) Number of Societies by Provinces for 1919-20 only.

Province.	Population in millions.	Central (including Provincial and Central Banks and Banking Unions).	Supervising and Guaranteeing Unions (including Re-insurance Societies).	Agricultural (including Cattle Insurance Societies).	Non-Agricultural.	Total number of Societies.	Number of Societies per 100,000 inhabitants.
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8
Madras	41.4	30	136	4,218	641	5,025	12.1
Bombay	18.6	14	64	2,095	398	2,571	13.8
Bengal	44.6	65	6	4,977	360	5,408	12.1
Bihar and Orissa	34.5	39	64	2,774	134	3,011	8.7
United Provinces	47.2	65	10	3,498	148	3,721	7.9
Punjab	19.6	80	1	6,853	240	7,174	36.6
Burma	10.6	11	410	3,805	169	4,395	41.5
Central Provinces and Berar	14.0	35	295	4,456	99	4,885	34.9
Assam	6.7	15	3	412	45	475	7.1
Coorg	0.2	...	...	103	6	109	54.5
Ajmer-Merwara	0.5	6	1	425	19	451	90.2
Hyderabad Administered Area	0.1	...	...	...	4	4	4
Delhi	0.4	...	...	12	13	25	6.2
Total (British India)	...	360	990	33,628	2,276	37,254	...
Mysore	5.6	18	...	1,162	222	1,402	25.0
Baroda	2.0	4	...	445	42	491	24.5
Hyderabad	13.4	10	...	1,120	122	1,252	9.4
Bhopal	0.7	8	4	361	...	373	53.3
Total (Indian States)	...	40	4	3,088	386	3,518	...
GRAND TOTAL	...	400	994	36,716	2,682	40,772	...

ABSTRACT TABLE II.

(a) Number of Members for all India showing the increase since 1906-07.

	Average for 4 years from 1906-07 to 1909-10.	Average for 5 years from 1910-11 to 1914-15.	1915-16.	1916-17.	1917-18.	1918-19.	1919-20.
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8
Central (including Provincial and Central Banks and Banking Unions).	1,987	23,677	47,776	76,195	91,494	107,017	127,026
Supervising and Guaranteeing Unions (including Re-insurance Societies).			5,607	8,270	9,997	13,706	17,274
Agricultural (including Cattle Insurance Societies)	107,643	459,096	716,858*	784,252*	857,607§	974,216	1,181,718
Non-Agricultural . . .	54,267	89,157	148,195	176,708	204,157	261,675	339,436
Total No. of members of primary Societies . . .	181,910	548,253	865,053	980,960	1,061,764	1,235,891	1,521,148

* Excluding members of Cattle Insurance Societies.

§ Excluding members of Cattle Insurance Societies in Bombay and the United Provinces.

(b) Number of Members by Provinces for 1919-20 only.

Province.	Population in millions.	Central (including Provincial and Central Banks and Banking Unions).	Supervising and Guaranteeing Unions (including Re-insurance societies).	Agricultural (including Cattle Insurance Societies).	Non-Agricultural.	Total number of Members of primary Societies.	Number of members of primary Societies per 1,000 inhabitants.
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8
Madras . . .	41·4	6,203	3,540	231,101	96,347	327,448	7·9
Bombay . . .	18·6	5,987	377	155,976	76,061	232,037	12·4
Bengal . . .	44·6	9,119	221	157,159	50,676	207,835	4·7
Bihar and Orissa . . .	34·5	5,067	3,056	79,732	16,360	96,092	2·8
United Provinces . . .	47·2	7,344	103	89,522	7,564	97,086	2·1
Punjab . . .	19·6	7,476	13	183,025	14,891	197,916	10·1
Burma . . .	10·6	4,069	3,954	84,000	16,869	100,869	9·5
Central Provinces and Berar .	14·0	73,938	5,885	71,623	4,682	76,305	5·5
Assam . . .	6·7	1,228	53	18,520	5,517	24,037	3·6
Coorg . . .	0·2	...	...	4,562	519	5,081	25·4
Ajmer-Merwara . . .	0·5	1,244	11	12,084	4,013	16,097	32·1
Hyderabad Administered Area .	0·1	...	...	...	306	306	3·0
Delhi . . .	0·4	...	...	201	178	379	0·9
Total (British India) . . .	...	121,875	17,213	1,087,505	293,983	1,381,488	...
Mysore . . .	5·6	2,494	...	51,942	38,243	90,185	16·1
Baroda . . .	2·0	619	...	12,734	2,384	15,118	7·5
Hyderabad . . .	13·4	1,697	...	24,405	4,820	29,225	2·2
Bhopal . . .	0·7	541	61	5,132	...	5,132	7·3
Total (Indian States)	5,351	61	94,213	45,447	139,660	...
GRAND TOTAL	127,026	17,274	1,181,718	339,430	1,521,148	...

ABSTRACT TABLE III.

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(a) *Working Capital* for all India showing the increase since 1906-07.

	Average for 4 years from 1906-07 to 1909-10.	Average for 5 years from 1910-11 to 1914-15.	1915-16.	1916-17.	1917-18.	1918-19.	1919-20.
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8
	R(1,000)	R(1,000)	R(1,000)	R(1,000)	R(1,000)	R(1,000)	R(1,000)
Share capital paid up	13,18	88,87	1,77,70	2,12,23	2,45,48·5	2,84,33	3,40,09
Loans and deposits held at the end of the year from Members	14,12	88,28	67,37	79,01	89,41	1,08,95	1,37,02
Loans and deposits held at the end of the year from Societies	12,59	1,93,42*	26,20	32,30	44,86	61,76	73,94
Loans and deposits held at the end of the year from Provincial or Central Banks . . . . .	...	...	3,31,28	4,01,72	4,77,37	5,78,93	7,30,50
Loans and deposits held at the end of the year from Government	5,86	10,87	15,99	17,25	23,27	34,03	37,38
Loans and deposits held at the end of the year from Non-Members and other sources	19,69	1,41,98	3,35,33	3,88,37	4,44,80	5,36,92	6,41,78
Reserve and other Funds	1,67	25,00	78,80	92,04	1,15,74·5	1,50,22	1,79,89
Total	68,12	5,48,42	10,32,67	12,22,92	14,40,94	17,55,14	21,40,71

* Includes loans from Provincial or Central Banks.

(b) *Working Capital* by Provinces for 1919-20 only.

Province.	Popu- lation in mil- lions.	Share Capital paid up.	LOANS AND DEPOSITS HELD AT THE END OF THE YEAR FROM						Reserve and other Funds.	Total.	Number of annas per head of popu- lation.
			Members.	Societies.	Provincial or Central Banks.	Govern- ment.	Non- Members and other sources.				
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	As.
		R(1,000)	R(1,000)	R(1,000)	R(1,000)	R(1,000)	R(1,000)	R(1,000)	R(1,000)	R(1,000)	
Madras	41·4	50,25	24,60	16,63	1,58,33	33	1,29,37	15,38	3,94,89		15
Bombay	18·6	37,29	51,34	13,51	58,81	4,21	81,09	13,70	2,60,55		22
Bengal	44·6	34,32	20,06	3,11	1,05,49	34	95,44	23,86	2,82,62		10
Bihar and Orissa	34·5	8,81	3,74	2,08	37,21	25	30,88	8,03	91,00		4
United Provinces	47·2	25,18	2,42	84	30,77	4	37,74	17,16	1,14,15		4
Punjab	19·6	66,27	12,21	16,93	76,50	60	52,85	51,07	2,76,43		23
Burma	10·6	39,52	4,14	8,14	67,01	18,53	88,17	22,06	2,47,57		37
Central Provinces and Berar	14·0	21,73	2,47	8,83	1,31,18	...	70,32	12,29	2,46,82		28
Assam	6·7	1,99	2,01	62	2,36	7	5,07	2,05	14,17		3
Coorg	0·2	78	20	8	...	1	19	49	1,75		14
Ajmer-Merwara	0·5	6,71	6	10	14,64	16	14,42	2,43	38,52		123
Hyderabad Adminis- tered Area	0·1	13	7	...	...	...	3	1	24		3
Delhi	0·4	1	...	...	9	...	5	...	15		1
Total (British India)	...	2,92,99	1,23,32	70,87	16,82,39	24,54	6,06,22	1,68,53	19,68,86		...
Mysore	5·6	33,41	9,59	2,38	10,86	9	15,88	5,79	78,00		22
Baroda	2·0	1,80	2,99	31	7,30	1,2,53	6,78	2,26	23,97		19
Hyderabad	13·4	11,70	1,12	38	24,27	10,92	19,90	3,20	63,79		8
Bhopal	0·7	19	...	...	5,88	...	...	2	6,09		13
Total (Indian States)	...	47,10	13,70	3,07	48,31	12,84	35,56	11,27	1,71,85		...
Grand Total . . . . .	...	3,40,09	1,37,02	73,94	7,30,70	37,38	6,41,78	1,79,80	21,40,71		...

**GENERAL STATEMENTS
FOR
1919-20.**

GENERAL STATEMENT A.

OPERATIONS OF PROVINCIAL AND CENTRAL BANKS

Province.	Number of Banks.	NUMBER OF MEMBERS.		NUMBER OF AFFILIATED SOCIETIES HOLD- ING SHARES IN CENTRAL BANKS.				LOANS MADE DURING THE YEAR TO	
		Individuals.	Societies.	Central Credit.	Agricul- tural Credit.	Non-Agricul- tural Credit.	Others.	Indivi- duals.	Banks and Societies.
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10
(a) PROVINCIAL BANKS.									
Madras	1	377	83	23	21	21	18	1,75,254	14,31,108
Bombay	1	774	137	3	143	14	7	13,45,000	31,31,962
Bengal	1	...	69	54	2	5	8	...	13,46,605
Bihar and Orissa	1	20	28	21	7	...	...	...	9,53,501
Burma	1	333	1,976	3	1,920	36	17	...	31,68,769
Central Provinces and Berar	1	...	35	35	...	...	...	446	20,57,488
Total (British India)	6	1,504	2,358	139	2,083	76	50	15,20,700	1,20,89,433
Total previous year	6	1,629	2,251	122	1,997	94	35	7,51,225	1,10,16,769
Mysore	1	694	471	12	401	58	...	...	87,580
Total previous year	1	693	466	12	393	61	...	...	53,523
Grand Total	7	2,198	2,829	151	2,500	134	50	15,20,700	1,21,77,013
Grand Total previous year	7	2,322	2,717	134	2,390	155	35	7,51,225	1,10,70,292
(b) CENTRAL BANKS.									
Madras	29	2,075	3,668	...	3,242	289	137	1,86,100	66,67,387
Bombay	13*	3,883	1,163	...	1,117	41	5	3,78,933	19,05,829
Bengal	64	4,290	4,760	2	4,535	197	26	...	56,45,171
Bihar and Orissa	38	2,275	2,744	...	2,570	81	36	5,156	19,93,801
United Provinces	65	3,894	3,450	15	3,305	113	17	9,058	32,64,763
Punjab	80	1,914	5,562	13	5,385	138	26	2,29,721	53,91,086
Burma	10	981	779	...	773	6	...	...	19,50,245
Central Provinces and Berar	34	69,410	4,493	...	4,168	63	240	5,07,604	82,33,384
Assam	15	1,027	201	...	193	8	...	1,01,704	75,247
Ajmer-Merwara	† 6	824	420	...	333	1	19	93,733	8,97,210
Total (British India)	354	90,573	27,240	30	25,621	937	506	15,12,006	3,60,24,123
Total previous year	295	78,146	20,760	24	19,652	698	307	9,72,376	2,35,34,876
Mysore	17	958	371	7	327	36	1	4,37,049	1,68,372
Baroda	4	257	362	...	319	43	...	...	5,05,618
Hyderabad	10†	691	1,006	...	962	16	28	...	11,13,675
Bhopal	8	343	198	...	198	...	...	...	2,42,755
Total (Indian States)	39	2,249	1,937	7	1,806	95	29	4,37,049	20,30,450
Total previous year	31	1,707	1,365	7	1,238	100	21	2,30,568	16,77,658
Grand Total	393	92,822	29,177	37	27,427	1,032	535	19,49,058	3,80,54,573
Grand Total previous year	326	79,853	22,125	31	20,890	798	329	12,02,944	2,52,12,734

* One bank was engaged in collecting capital.

† Including the Beawar Union Bank, and the Industrial Textile Stores.

‡ Including one bank figures for which not furnished.

§ Revised figure.

RECEIPTS FROM LOANS AND DEPOSITS REPAYED DURING THE YEAR BY		LOANS DUE BY		LOANS AND DEPOSITS RECEIVED DURING THE YEAR FROM			Sales of goods to members.	PROVINCE.
Individ-uals.	Banks and Societies.	Individ-uals.	Banks and Societies.	Central Banks.	Primary Societies.	Individuals and other sources.		
11	12	13	14	15	16	17	18	
Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	
1,48,915	8,45,394	1,21,514	51,84,847	...	56,789	1,51,67,794	...	(a) PROVINCIAL BANKS. Madras.
15,00,000	26,75,112	...	32,88,129	11,93,327	66,96,886	8,51,253	...	Bombay.
...	13,32,741	...	17,64,570	16,28,632	7,44,915	94,216	...	Bengal.
...	3,47,398	...	6,45,526	1,99,701	14,89,374	6,48,681	...	Bihar and Orissa.
...	26,70,211	...	54,04,528	...	6,81,649	96,49,383	...	Burma.
265	12,45,157	181	25,47,289	21,98,464	16,319	30,65,691	...	Central Provinces and Berar.
16,49,180	91,16,013	1,21,695	1,88,34,889	52,20,124	96,85,932	2,94,77,018	...	Total (British India).
2,47,179	94,54,688	6,09,533	1,61,22,073	36,90,348	54,24,466	2,27,45,193	...	Total previous year.
...	57,605	...	4,36,037	8,617	34,657	5,16,093	...	Mysore.
...	57,559	...	4,06,062	...	27,003	87,250	...	Total previous year.
16,49,180	91,73,618	1,21,695	1,92,70,926	52,28,741	97,20,589	2,99,93,111	...	Grand Total
2,47,179	95,12,247	6,09,533	1,65,28,135	36,90,348	54,51,469	2,28,32,443	...	Grand Total previous year.
(b) CENTRAL BANKS.								
1,35,736	36,40,506	80,957	1,09,52,980	14,42,539	7,15,176	1,02,61,256	...	Madras.
3,45,388	8,55,614	4,10,897	20,65,096	4,29,288	5,98,988	25,44,466	83	Bombay.
2,008	36,71,884	3,793	89,96,345	12,22,572	1,51,251	34,86,090	1,42,164	Bengal.
2,842	12,95,303	2,273	30,08,347	13,39,266	2,20,637	14,05,967	2,425	Bihar and Orissa.
26,634	30,32,398	78,035	42,56,169	3,38,607	2,22,063	21,23,855	2,338	United Provinces.
1,90,292	33,16,120	70,798	81,83,607	16,14,309	13,53,236	45,01,780	5,64,134	Punjab.
...	13,68,772	...	23,51,108	6,83,146	3,70,584	10,92,489	...	Burma.
5,18,793	57,99,710	24,720	1,01,67,967	21,91,865	4,99,444	58,13,712	...	Central Provinces and Berar.
66,476	58,229	1,21,919	2,84,600	2,000	7,559	1,18,374	13,135	Assam.
96,283	6,19,068	95,437	14,64,120	32,283	13,345	12,07,586	99,192	Ajmer-Merwara.
13,84,452	2,36,57,604	8,88,829	5,17,30,339	92,95,875	41,52,283	3,25,55,575	8,23,471	Total (British India).
9,59,114	1,63,69,826	7,63,173	3,93,74,223	64,56,846	27,55,434	2,42,00,424	4,05,517	Total previous year.
2,50,303	1,62,854	6,11,980	7,43,231	...	1,68,331	16,44,588	...	Mysore.
...	4,13,199	...	6,61,956	30,000	31,165	4,45,771	2,130	Baroda.
...	5,13,884	...	26,70,490	...	20,775	6,20,478	...	Hyderabad.
...	61,257	10,214	1,85,090	...	...	...	...	Bhopal.
2,50,303	11,51,194	6,22,194	42,80,767	30,000	2,20,271	27,10,837	2,130	Total (Indian States)
1,37,012	5,61,230	4,25,689	33,82,733	7,269	1,11,595	20,15,127	11,453	Total previous year.
16,34,755	2,48,08,798	15,11,023	5,59,91,106	93,25,875	43,72,554	3,52,86,412	8,25,601	Grand Total.
10,96,156	1,69,31,056	11,88,862	4,27,56,956	64,64,115	28,67,329	2,62,15,551	4,17,000	Grand Total previous year.

[Continued on next page]

GENERAL STATEMENT A—*contd.*OPERATIONS OF PROVINCIAL AND CENTRAL BANKS—*contd.*

Province.	Purchase of members' products.	Cost of manag- ement.	Share capital paid up.	LOANS AND DEPOSITS HELD AT THE END OF THE YEAR FROM				Reserve and other funds.
				Societies.	Provincial or Central Banks.	Govern- ment.	Individuals and other sources.	
19	20	21	22	23	24	25	26	
(a) PROVINCIAL BANKS.								
Madras . . . . .	... 28,551	3,44,120	3,27,783	Rs. 7..	Rs. 47,32,322	Rs. 2,07,586		
Bombay . . . . .	... 34,783	7,00,000	8,48,533	4,74,491	12,23,683	1,56,565		
Bengal . . . . .	... 3,900	2,59,075	68,567	4,27,250	11,97,015	6,643		
Bihar and Orissa . . . . .	... 5,280	1,16,800	1,30,042	2,55,744	3,53,632	38,734		
Burma . . . . .	... 51,042	3,33,900	4,52,749	74,200	62,59,891	2,50,606		
Central Provinces and Berar . . . . .	... 16,084	3,01,005	22,697	21,81,273	15,19,903	1,24,000		
Total (British India) . . . . .	... 1,39,640	20,54,900	18,50,371	37,12,958	1,52,86,446	7,84,134		
Total previous year . . . . .	... 1,05,620	21,68,455	14,85,633	31,88,861	1,43,90,098	6,48,619		
Mysore . . . . .	... 4,806	1,45,166	76,847	9,508	2,86,421	11,222		
Total previous year . . . . .	... 1,173	1,36,153	84,192	...	2,22,260	7,189		
Grand Total . . . . .	... 1,44,446	22,00,066	19,27,218	37,22,466	1,55,72,887	7,95,356		
Grand Total previous year . . . . .	... 1,06,793	23,04,608	15,69,825	31,88,861	1,46,12,358	6,55,808		
(b) CENTRAL BANKS.								
Madras . . . . .	... 38,177	13,88,300	12,07,479	27,94,264	59,81,844	1,66,171		
Bombay . . . . .	... 13,959	5,43,200	67,639	2,69,760	19,25,807	69,283		
Bengal . . . . .	... 1,58,101	13,78,136	1,49,739	18,74,842	13,200	65,21,460	4,67,518	
Bihar and Orissa . . . . .	... 84,561	4,73,911	34,614	5,06,428	24,45,954	1,82,998		
United Provinces . . . . .	... 1,40,662	12,36,880	79,810	3,58,081	1,774	36,45,203	7,47,903	
Punjab	2,66,236	42,230	12,10,381	19,01,106	50,000	41,53,929	4,16,803	
Burma . . . . .	... 15,555	3,65,555	1,67,164	4,51,290	...	13,61,042	61,024	
Central Provinces and Berar . . . . .	... 80,526	16,87,491	8,60,336	25,03,825	...	54,52,437	3,33,547	
Assam	1,733	74,008	11,704	2,000	...	3,62,445	30,246	
Ajmer-Merwara	70,717	9,046	2,39,319	7,999	13,920	13,53,987	80,559	
Total (British India)	3,36,953	5,84,550	85,97,181	40,96,433	1,06,75,516	64,974	3,32,04,108	25,56,052
Total previous year	1,77,815	4,71,810	70,62,887	33,76,581	77,05,965	1,12,094	2,60,99,501	21,95,547
Mysore . . . . .	... 4,769	3,10,833	1,51,683	46,320	31	8,99,544	65,281	
Baroda	2,045	6,644	95,878	31,289	1,55,323	4,29,398	13,724	
Hyderabad . . . . .	... 11,251	5,19,510	20,187	...	10,20,168	11,53,842	29,962	
Bhopal . . . . .	... 144	18,811	...	1,68,045	...	...	1,654	
Total (Indian States)	2,045	22,808	9,45,032	2,03,159	2,14,365	11,75,522	24,82,784	1,10,621
Total previous year . . . . .	...	19,380	7,18,824	1,47,757	77,987	6,78,889	23,62,504	73,033
Grand Total	3,38,998	6,07,358	95,42,213	42,99,592	1,08,89,881	12,40,496	3,56,86,892	26,66,673
Grand Total previous year	1,77,815	4,91,190	77,81,711	35,24,338	77,83,952	7,90,982	2,84,62,005	22,68,580

Working Capital.*	Profit (+) and loss (-) for the year.	Usual dividend paid on share.	MOST USUAL RATE OF INTEREST.			PROVINCE.
			On borrowings.	On lendings.	Uncalled and subscribed share capital.	
27	28	29	30	31	32	
Rs.	Per cent.	Per cent.	Per cent.	Per cent.	Rs.	
56,11,811 37,03,272 19,58,550	+70,005 +62,111 +30,580	9 6 7½	5 to 6½ 5½ to 6 5¾ to 6	7 to 7½ 7½ 6 to 7½	2,55,880 ... 2,59,075	(a) PROVINCIAL BANKS. Madras. Bombay. Bengal.
8,94,952 73,71,346 41,48,878	+22,358 ... +1,10,006	6 ... 6	4½ to 7½ 7½ 5 to 7½	8½ to 12½ 10 8	5,25,200 2,08,700 ...	Bihar and Orissa. Burma. Central Provinces and Berar.
2,36,88,809 2,18,81,666	+2,95,060 +2,84,037	...	...	...	12,48,855 11,84,190	Total (British India). Total previous year.
5,29,164 4,49,794	+12,976 +11,059	6 8	6½ 6	7½ 7½	3,54,300 56,945	Mysore. Total previous year.
2,42,17,973 2,23,31,460	+ 3,08,036 +2,95,096	...	...	...	16,03,155 12,41,135	Grand Total. Grand Total previous year.
1,15,38,058 28,75,689 1,04,04,895	+1,74,281 +49,174 +2,30,208	9 6½ to 7½ 6½	5 to 7 6 6 to 7½	7½ to 8 10½	23,36,700 89,330 12,85,746	(b) CENTRAL BANKS. Madras. Bombay. Bengal.
36,43,905 60,69,651 92,42,168 24,06,075	+95,163 +2,24,725 +1,54,678 +32,416	6½ and 9½ 6½ 6 6	8 7 7 7·8 to 8	12½ 12 8 10	5,92,819 12,57,820 4,45,499 ...	Bihar and Orissa. United Provinces. Punjab. Burma.
1,08,37,636 4,80,403 16,95,784	+2,65,445 +16,276 +47,500	6 6½ to 12½ 8 to 12	6 to 8 6 6 to 7	10 9 9	.. 64,840 ...	Central Provinces and Berar. Assam. Ajmer-Merwara.
5,91,94,264 4,65,52,575	+12,89,866 +9,76,344	...	...	...	60,72,754 48,93,820	Total (British India). Total previous year.
14,73,692 7,25,612 27,43,669 1,88,510	+50,281 +12,358 +86,844 +3,293	6½ 4 to 8 10 ...	7 5 to 6 5 to 7 6	8 6½ to 9 9 9	3,12,195 81,511	Mysore. Baroda. Hyderabad. Bhopal.
51,31,483 40,58,993	+1,52,776 +99,341	...	...	...	3,93,706 5,90,796	Total (Indian States). Total previous year.
6,43,25,747 5,06,11,568	+ 14,42,642 +10,75,685	...	...	...	64,66,460 54,84,616	Grand Total. Grand Total previous year.

* For the purposes of this statement the working capital is taken to be the total of columns 21 to 26.

GENERAL STATEMENT B.

OPERATIONS OF AGRICULTURAL SOCIETIES.

Province.	Class of Societies. (a)=Limited. (b)=Unlimited.						Total number of Societies.	Number of members.	LOANS MADE DURING THE YEAR TO	
	Credit.	Purchase and purchase and sale.	Production.	Production and sale.	Other forms of co-operation.				Individuals.	Banks and Societies.
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	
	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	Rs.	Rs.
Madras	{(a) 8 (b) 4,143}	{(a) 58 ...}	..	{(a) 1 (b) 1}	{(a) 1 (b) 1}	4,218	231,101	88,95,268	1,00,480	
Bombay	{(a) 3 (b) 1,990}	{(a) 26 ...}	(b) 14	{(a) 23 (b) 17}	{(a) 18 ...}	2,091	155,906	82,73,382	1,40,605	
Bengal	(b) 4,920	(a) 7	(a) 5	{(a) 42 (b) 2}	{(b) 11 ...}	4,977	157,159	46,37,318	96,532	
Bihar and Orissa	{(a) 8 (b) 2,747}	{(a) 3 ...}	..	{(a) 15 (b) 1}	...	2,774	79,732	20,81,782	387	
United Provinces	(b) 3,488	(a) 1	(a) 1	{(a) 7 (b) 1}	...	3,498	89,522	29,84,227	1,39,372	
Punjab	(b) 6,614	(a) 144	..	{(a) 37 (a) 53}	{(a) 36 (b) 34}	6,831	182,516	67,43,057	10,14,393	
Burma	(b) 3,319	(a) 16	(a) 2	(a) 34	3,424	78,241	52,28,132	8,31,349		
Central Provinces and Berar	(b) 4,421	(a) 5	(a) 30	...	..	4,456	71,623	60,02,058	1,76,059	
Assam	(b) 412	...	..	...	..	412	18,520	1,84,314	3,374	
Coorg	{(a) 18 (b) 75}	...	...	...	...	93	4,291	58,366	...	
Ajmer-Merwara	(b) 412	(a) 11	(a) 1	(a) 1	..	425	12,084	4,93,380	25,277	
Delhi	(b) 12	...	...	...	...	12	201	9,336	...	
Total (British India)	{(a) 37 (b) 32,558}	{(a) 271 (b) 14}	{(a) 39 (b) 22}	{(a) 179 (b) 36}	{(a) 55 (b) 36}	33,211	10,80,896	4,55,40,620	25,27,828	
Total previous year	{(a) 21 (b) 26,193}	{(a) 186 ...}	{(a) 36 (b) 8}	{(a) 142 (b) 23}	{(a) 14 (b) 28}	26,651	888,737	3,38,75,404	19,71,345	
Mysore	{(a) 110 (b) 1,007}	{(a) 28 ...}	(b) 1	{(a) 3 (b) 1}	{(a) 12 (b) 1}	1,162	51,942	14,48,874	...	
Baroda	(b) 412	...	{(a) 1 (b) 5}	{(a) 1 (b) 1}	{(b) 25 ...}	445	12,734	9,29,256	16,866	
Hyderabad	(b) 1,120	...	..	...	...	1,120	24,405	11,05,120	744	
Bhopal	(b) 361	...	..	...	...	361	5,132	6,08,770	...	
Total (Indian States)	{(a) 110 (b) 2,900}	{(a) 28 ...}	{(a) 1 (b) 6}	{(a) 4 (b) 2}	{(a) 12 (b) 25}	3,088	94,213	40,92,020	17,610	
Total previous year	{(a) 76 (b) 2,197}	{(a) 3 (b) 1}	{(a) 2 (b) 6}	{(a) 8 (b) 1}	{(a) 31 (b) 1}	2,326	78,581	33,98,129	20,403	
Grand Total	{(a) 147 (b) 35,458}	{(a) 299 ...}	(a) 40 (b) 20	(a) 183 (b) 24	(a) 67 (b) 61	36,299	1,175,109	4,96,32,640	25,45,438	
Grand Total previous year	{(a) 97 (b) 28,390}	{(a) 18 (b) 1}	{(a) 38 (b) 14}	{(a) 150 (b) 24}	{(a) 45 (b) 29}	28,977	967,318	3,72,73,533	19,91,748	

+ No transaction.

†110 Societies did not commence work.

§ Including 1,752 societies.

RECEIPTS FROM LOANS AND DEPOSITS REPAYED DURING THE YEAR BY		LOANS DUE BY			LOANS AND DEPOSITS RECEIVED DURING THE YEAR FROM			Province.
Individuals.	Banks and Societies.	Individuals.	Of which overdue.	Banks and Societies.	Individuals.	Central Banks.	Primary Societies.	
11	12	13	14	15	16	17	18	
Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	
58,78,787	82,313	1,39,15,960	16,38,432	1,26,381	10,63,410	59,46,881	84,866	Madras.
53,12,815	89,607	98,62,494	8,26,506	1,37,867	23,01,031	37,51,875	1,59,842	Bombay.
28,36,153	1,06,220	85,34,059	22,08,279	68,259	6,23,810	42,86,995	53,625	Bengal.
14,37,386	49,327	31,74,929	8,33,154	229	3,66,924	19,06,455	1,083	Bihar and Orissa.
25,97,588	1,18,589	38,41,345	14,90,501	39,001	1,27,410	24,93,901	6,134	United Provinces.
49,54,340 42,20,529	7,14,760 8,11,199	1,38,66,917 1,08,11,827	7,54,075 2,000	14,03,152 12,07,931	15,53,082 5,23,211	32,49,127 30,54,950	2,03,510 1,05,533	Punjab. Burma.
37,85,580	25,146	84,83,046	...	7,20,285	1,11,913	61,55,842	...	Central Provinces and Berar.
1,04,821 41,417	40 6,455	4,08,864 1,24,808	2,23,651 ...	11,151 4,126	18,122 5,125	56,973 ..	21,279 1,226	Assam. Coorg.
2,86,276	49,738	18,09,311	1,99,910	59,013	60,110	4,87,887	18,133	Ajmer-Merwara.
...	...	9,836	...	...	...	9,300	...	Delhi
3,14,55,691	20,53,394	7,48,42,886	81,76,508	37,77,395	67,54,148	3,14,00,186	6,55,231	Total (British India).
2,51,76,071	13,98,903	6,22,85,438	84,17,526	35,30,009	55,46,495	2,23,33,964	4,65,293	Total previous year.
12,62,304	...	23,70,537	6,45,439	...	5,47,653	1,66,626	12,777	Mysore.
8,52,116	55,362	13,08,343	2,42,920	6,711	1,96,021	5,55,914	..	Baroda.
5,14,018	150	28,49,737	1,329	1,839	27,960	9,88,062	400	Hyderabad.
1,88,829	...	4,23,533	16,237	...	...	6,08,770	...	Bhopal.
28,17,267	55,512	69,52,150	9,05,934	8,550	7,71,634	23,19,372	13,177	Total (Indian States).
20,06,769	29,894	57,49,947	8,39,590	14,254	4,64,733	16,89,917	3,813	Total previous year.
3,42,72,958	21,08,806	8,17,95,036	90,82,442	37,85,945	75,25,782	3,37,10,558	6,68,408	Grand Total.
2,71,52,810	14,28,797	6,50,35,355	92,57,116	35,44,263	60,11,228	2,40,23,881	4,69,106	Grand Total previous year.

GENERAL STATEMENT B.—*contd.*OPERATIONS OF AGRICULTURAL SOCIETIES—*contd.*

Province.	Sales of goods to members.	Purchase of members' products.	Cost of management.	Share Capital paid up.	LOANS AND DEPOSITS HELD AT THE END OF THE YEAR FROM				
					Members.	Non-members.	Societies.	Provincial or Central Banks.	Government
					19	20	21	22	23
		Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.
Madras . . .	2,63,377	24,233	1,47,343	14,98,900	6,05,033	7,04,785	66,416	1,22,63,946	8,331
Bombay . . .	9,75,121	17,38,824	1,25,225	2,03,148	25,89,915	24,14,425	2,09,171	46,58,611	1,80,074
Bengal . . .	10,89,294	4,02,378	1,21,123	2,30,292	6,15,786	5,08,235	59,095	80,10,711	20,884
Bihar and Orissa . . .	3,591	22,529	26,033	(a) 64,615	1,65,901	2,01,114	5,811	28,04,283	24,522
United Provinces . . .	4,796	13,468	65,522	11,23,131	62,845	1,24,867	4,558	25,87,597	529
Punjab . . .	7,80,547	2,47,912	1,24,560	51,95,147	11,00,904	11,05,572	1,60,469	56,65,055	10,811
Burma . . .	1,18,130	14,126	3,75,997	19,39,324	99,542	7,07,738	1,17,139	61,34,465	17,92,431
Central Provinces and Berar.	26,917	...	9,989	(b) 13,492	1,71,191	33,466	...	83,79,287	...
Assam . . .	...	...	7,251	(c) 2,649	80,952	12,994	44,611	2,19,461	6,885
Coorg . . .	...	...	7,560	70,038	17,260	17,572	8,310	...	625
Ajmer-Merwara . . .	40,742	37,692	17,419	3,60,784	467	78,241	1,766	12,83,196	16,237
Delhi . . .	...	...	...	494	...	...	...	9,300	...
Total (British India)	23,02,515	25,01,162	10,28,022	1,07,02,014	55,09,796	59,09,009	6,78,746	5,20,15,912	20,80,824
Total previous year .	7,81,243	24,04,757	8,14,781	94,25,614	44,97,055	51,44,645	7,62,727	4,22,34,521	23,86,866
Mysore . . .	2,27,954	1,893	32,056	10,75,490	1,65,088	99,225	6	8,46,162	5,955
Baroda . . .	17,110	5,596	15,321	44,275	1,75,318	1,90,198	...	7,09,232	94,131
Hyderabad . . .	...	...	19,092	4,04,788	10,393	1,36,092	1,337	23,55,718	...
Bhopal . . .	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	4,19,958	...
Total (Indian States).	2,45,064	7,489	66,469	15,24,553	3,50,799	4,25,515	1,343	43,31,070	1,00,086
Total previous year .	56,350	30,878	49,324	13,67,830	3,14,059	4,06,363	1,087	34,15,201	1,43,276
Grand Total . . .	35,47,579	25,08,651	10,94,491	1,22,26,567	58,60,595	63,34,524	6,78,089	5,63,46,982	21,60,910
Grand Total previous year.	8,37,593	24,35,635	8,64,105	1,07,93,444	48,11,114	55,51,008	7,63,814	4,56,49,722	25,30,112

(a) Does not include figures for 1,419 societies.

(b) Figures for 12 societies only.

(c) " " 230 " not stated.

Reserve fund.	Working capital.*	Profit (+) and loss (-) for the year.	Usual dividend paid on shares.	MOST USUAL RATE OF INTEREST.		Province.
				on borrowings.	on lendings.	
28	29	30	31	32	33	
Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Per cent.	Per cent.	Per cent.	
8,20,811	1,59,68,222	+44,659	6 $\frac{1}{4}$	7 $\frac{1}{3}$	9 $\frac{3}{8}$	Madras.
7,83,979	1,10,39,323	+2,51,457	...	6 $\frac{1}{4}$	9 $\frac{3}{8}$	Bombay.
16,67,363	1,11,12,366	+4,47,893	...	9 $\frac{3}{8}$	15 $\frac{5}{8}$	Bengal.
5,42,512	38,08,758	+2,28,440	12 $\frac{1}{3}$	12 $\frac{1}{3}$	15 $\frac{5}{8}$	Bihar and Orissa.
9,10,015	48,13,537	+1,57,968	...	12	15	United Provinces.
46,08,749	1,78,46,207	+9,35,739	...	...	...	Punjab.
17,64,066	1,25,54,705	+4,44,888	...	10	15	Burma.
7,57,830	93,55,266	+1,67,839	...	10	12	Central Provinces and Berar.
1,48,517	5,15,469	+29,479	...	9	12 $\frac{1}{3}$ to 18 $\frac{3}{4}$	Assam.
48,591	1,62,396	+11,529	10	5 to 8	12 $\frac{1}{2}$ and 25	Coorg.
1,59,840	19,00,531	+70,327	6 to 8	9	12	Ajmer-Merwara.
...	9,794	+27	...	8	12 $\frac{1}{2}$	Delhi.
1,22,12,273	8,90,86,574	+27,90,245	...	...	...	Total (British India).
1,02,64,792	7,47,16,220	+28,02,203	...	...	...	Total previous year.
1,91,517	23,83,443	+1,12,449	6 to 7 $\frac{1}{2}$	7 to 7 $\frac{1}{2}$	9 to 12	Mysore.
1,99,309	14,12,463	+39,531	...	4 $\frac{1}{2}$	9 $\frac{3}{8}$	Baroda.
2,78,805	31,87,133	+1,20,631	...	9	12 $\frac{1}{2}$	Hyderabad.
135	4,20,093	+15,262	...	6 and 9	12	Bhopal.
6,69,766	74,03,132	+2,87,873	...	...	...	Total (Indian States)
5,03,112	61,50,928	+1,92,886	...	...	...	Total previous year.
1,28,62,039	9,64,89,706	+30,78,118	...	...	...	Grand Total.
1,07,67,901	8,08,67,148	+29,95,059	...	...	...	Grand Total previous year.

* For the purposes of this Statement the working capital is taken to be the total of columns 22 to 28.

GENERAL STATEMENT C.
OPERATIONS OF NON-AGRICULTURAL SOCIETIES.

Province.	Class of Societies (a) Limited. (b) Unlimited.						Total number of Societies.	Number of members.	LOANS MADE DURING THE YEAR TO			
	Credit.	Purchase and purchase and sale.	Production.	Production and sale.	Other forms of co-operation.	Individ-uals.			Banks and Societies.	Banks and Societies.		
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10			
	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	Rs.	Rs.		
Madras	{(a) 360 (b) 118}	{(a) 125 (b) 11}	{(a) 2 }	{(a) 2 (b) 2}	{(a) 19 (b) 2}	641	96,347	48,15,763	6,13,591			
Bombay	{(a) 231 (b) 42}	{(a) 74 (b) 27}	...	{(a) 1 (b) 1}	{(a) 22 }	398	76,061	69,97,509	2,70,864			
Bengal	{(a) 123 (b) 1}	{(a) 65 }	...	{(a) 2 (b) 162}	{(a) 7 }	360	50,676	37,70,071	20,002			
Bihar and Orissa	{(a) 44 (b) 25}	{(a) 19 }	...	{(a) 5 (b) 34}	{(b) 7 }	134	16,360	4,52,685	14,455			
United Provinces	{(a) 19 (b) 116}	{(a) 11 }	...	...	{(a) 2 }	148	7,564	3,26,758	3,513	
Punjab	{(a) 10 (b) 60}	{(a) 112 (b) 58}	...	...	...	240	14,891	10,12,901	26,365	
Burma	{(a) 123 (b) 34}	{(a) 12* }	...	...	...	169	16,869	28,35,377	1,70,717	
Central Provinces and Berar	{(a) 6 (b) 58}	{(a) 31 }	...	{(a) 1 (b) 2}	{(a) 1 }	99	4,682	1,40,137	36,714			
Assam	(a) 23	(a) 22	...	...	...	45	5,517	1,50,583	33,877	
Coorg	(a) 5	(a) 1	...	...	...	6	519	15,883	...	
Ajmer-Merwara	{(a) 2 (b) 2}	{(a) 2 (b) 12}	...	(b) 1	...	19	4,013	1,93,772	2,221			
Hyderabad Administered Area	(a) 3	(a) 1	...	...	...	4	306	18,727	80	
Delhi	...	(b) 13	...	...	...	13	178	6,433	...	
Total (British India)	{(a) 949 (b) 456}	{(a) 475 (b) 121}	{(a) 2 }	{(a) 11 (b) 202}	{(a) 51 (b) 9}	2,276	293,983	2,07,36,599	11,92,399			
Total previous year	{(a) 726 (b) 405}	{(a) 286 (b) 100}	{(a) 2 }	{(a) 2 (b) 140}	{(a) 25 (b) 1}	1,690	222,073	1,32,12,610	10,33,205			
Mysore	{(a) 118 (b) 19}	{(a) 50 (b) 28}	...	(a) 6	(a) 1	222	38,243	41,63,210	365			
Baroda	{(a) 8 (b) 31}	{(a) 3 }	...	...	...	42	2,384	1,78,298	2,500	
Hyderabad	{(a) 89 (b) 2}	{(a) 6 (b) 24}	...	(b) 1	...	122	4,820	3,97,558	53,251			
Total (Indian States).	{(a) 215 (b) 52}	{(a) 59 (b) 52}	...	{(a) 6 (b) 1}	{(a) 1 }	386	45,447	47,39,066	56,116			
Total previous year	{(a) 166 (b) 50}	{(a) 36 (b) 21}	{(a) 1 }	(a) 6	(a) 1	281	39,602	41,43,377	2,855			
Grand Total	35,400	94	(a) 2	{(a) 17 (b) 203}	{(a) 52 (b) 9}	2,662	339,430	2,54,75,665	12,48,515			
Grand Total previous year.	8,37,553	24,35,	(a) 3	(a) 8	(a) 26	1,971	261,675	1,73,55,987	10,36,060			

(a) Does not include figures for

ved.

*No transaction recorded in one Society.

†Figures for 9 Societies not received.

RECEIPTS FROM LOANS AND DEPOSITS REPAYED DURING THE YEAR BY		LOANS DUE BY			LOANS AND DEPOSITS RECEIVED DURING THE YEAR FROM			Province.
Individuals.	Banks and Societies.	Individuals.	Of which overdue.*	Banks and Societies.	Individuals.	Central Banks.	Primary Societies.	
11	12	13	14	15	16	17	18	
Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	
34,83,503	5,36,425	47,98,060	4,72,914	5,57,952	53,45,540	8,45,026	81,480	Madras.
53,41,265	2,10,473	60,84,408	3,74,306	1,73,802	52,24,063	6,60,056	4,62,269	Bombay.
29,50,410	80,974	40,07,259	3,71,499	1,06,103	18,84,226	2,01,345	2,24,757	Bengal.
4,07,378	2,18,521	4,93,342	58,930	7,847	2,66,591	1,92,881	25,986	Bihar and Orissa.
2,28,259	3,970	3,63,061	78,342	403	2,22,617	1,81,544	...	United Provinces.
9,20,192	50,564	3,24,451	8,178	21,000	2,13,328	1,69,338	76,150	Punjab.
19,21,891	26,683	21,19,839	1,200	1,02,115	11,04,721	31,130	1,11,383	Burma.
1,32,791	23,416	1,23,720	537	39,854	1,96,320	47,313	...	Central Provinces and Berar.
1,07,761	7,357	2,44,173	69,922	60,497	1,67,972	10,902	2,991	Assam.
7,812	...	9,457	...	...	5,416	...	...	Coorg.
3,88,545	5,969	94,823	40	1,382	56,061	2,94,423	1,274	Ajmer-Merwara.
13,456	...	16,820	107	...	5,408	...	...	Hyderabad Administered Area.
1,680	...	4,753	...	...	5,455	...	...	Delhi.
1,59,04,943	11,64,352	1,86,84,166	14,35,975	10,70,955	1,46,97,718	26,33,958	9,86,290	Total (British India)
1,21,05,085	7,60,360	1,35,61,187	12,23,337	13,10,265	1,05,54,819	17,83,439	4,29,023	Total previous year.
38,52,563	11,201	28,16,836	4,48,289	3,279	24,65,765	1,06,960	1,32,629	Mysore.
1,80,763	1,04,841	1,73,596	4,758	1,501	1,77,369	12,850	...	Baroda.
3,00,188	13,987	3,02,422	1,764	41,050	1,46,143	59,591	26,712	Hyderabad.
43,33,514	1,30,029	32,92,854	4,54,811	45,830	27,89,277	1,79,431	1,59,341	Total (Indian States.)
37,78,753	48,023	27,95,665	4,33,239	6,316	21,32,732	79,570	73,183	Total previous year.
2,02,38,457	12,94,381	2,19,77,020	18,90,786	11,16,785	1,74,86,995	28,13,389	11,45,631	Grand Total.
1,55,53,548	8,05,383	1,63,56,852	16,56,576	13,16,581	1,26,87,551	19,63,009	5,02,266	Grand Total previous year.

* The term "loans overdue" means loans due for payment which have not been paid and for which extension has not been granted by competent authority.

GENERAL STATEMENT C.
OPERATIONS OF NON-AGRICULTURAL SOCIETIES.

Province.	Class of Societies (a) Limited. (b) Unlimited.					Total number of Societies.	Number of members.	LOANS MADE DURING THE YEAR TO			
	Credit.	Purchase and purchase and sale.	Production.	Production and sale.	Other forms of co-operation.			Individuals.	Banks and Societies.		
								1	2		
	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	Rs.		
Madras	{(a) 360 (b) 118}	{(a) 125 (b) 11}	{(a) 2 (b) 2}	{(a) 2 (b) 2}	{(a) 19 (b) 2}	641	96,347	48,15,763	6,13,591		
Bombay	{(a) 231 (b) 42}	{(a) 74 (b) 27}	...	{(a) 1 (b) 1}	{(a) 22 (b) 22}	398	76,061	69,97,509	2,70,864		
Bengal	{(a) 123 (b) 1}	{(a) 65 (b) 162}	...	{(a) 2 (b) 162}	{(a) 7 (b) 7}	360	50,676	37,70,071	20,002		
Bihar and Orissa	{(a) 44 (b) 25}	{(a) 19 (b) 34}	...	{(a) 5 (b) 34}	{(b) 7 (b) 7}	134	16,360	4,52,685	14,455		
United Provinces	{(a) 19 (b) 116}	{(a) 11 (b) 3}	...	...	{(a) 2 (b) 2}	+148	7,564	3,26,758	3,513
Punjab	{(a) 10 (b) 60}	{(a) 112 (b) 58}	...	...	...	240	14,891	10,12,901	26,365
Burma	{(a) 123 (b) 34}	{(a) 12* (b) 12}	...	...	...	169	16,869	28,35,377	1,70,717
Central Provinces and Berar	{(a) 6 (b) 58}	{(a) 31 (b) 12}	...	{(a) 1 (b) 2}	{(a) 1 (b) 1}	99	4,682	1,40,137	36,714		
Assam	(a) 23	(a) 22	...	...	...	45	5,517	1,50,583	33,877
Coorg	(a) 5	(a) 1	...	...	...	6	519	15,883	...
Ajmer-Merwara	{(a) 2 (b) 2}	{(a) 2 (b) 12}	...	{(b) 1 (b) 1}	...	19	4,013	1,93,772	2,221		
Hyderabad Administered Area	(a) 3	(a) 1	...	...	...	4	306	18,727	80
Delhi	...	(b) 13	...	...	...	13	178	6,433	...
Total (British India)	{(a) 949 (b) 456}	{(a) 475 (b) 121}	{(a) 2 (b) 202}	{(a) 11 (b) 9}	{(a) 51 (b) 9}	2,276	293,983	2,67,36,599	11,92,399		
Total previous year	{(a) 726 (b) 405}	{(a) 286 (b) 100}	{(a) 2 (b) 140}	{(a) 2 (b) 1}	{(a) 25 (b) 1}	1,690	222,073	1,32,12,610	10,33,205		
Mysore	{(a) 118 (b) 19}	{(a) 50 (b) 28}	...	(a) 6	(a) 1	222	38,243	41,63,210	365		
Baroda	{(a) 8 (b) 31}	{(a) 3 (b) 3}	...	...	...	42	2,384	1,78,298	2,500
Hyderabad	{(a) 89 (b) 2}	{(a) 6 (b) 24}	...	{(b) 1 (b) 1}	...	122	4,820	3,07,558	53,251		
Total (Indian States)	{(a) 215 (b) 52}	{(a) 59 (b) 52}	...	{(a) 6 (b) 1}	{(a) 1 (b) 1}	386	45,447	47,39,066	56,116		
Total previous year	{(a) 166 (b) 50}	{(a) 36 (b) 21}	{(a) 1 (b) 1}	(a) 6	(a) 1	281	39,603	41,43,377	2,855		
Grand Total	{(a) 1,194 (b) 508}	{(a) 534 (b) 173}	{(a) 2 (b) 203}	{(a) 17 (b) 9}	{(a) 52 (b) 9}	2,662	339,430	2,54,75,665	12,48,515		
Grand Total previous year	{(a) 892 (b) 458}	{(a) 322 (b) 121}	{(a) 3 (b) 140}	{(a) 8 (b) 1}	{(a) 26 (b) 1}	1,971	261,675	1,73,55,987	10,36,060		

*Accounts not received.

†Figures for 9 Societies not received.

‡No transaction recorded in one Society.

RECEIPTS FROM LOANS AND DEPOSITS REPAYED DURING THE YEAR BY		LOANS DUE BY			LOANS AND DEPOSITS RECEIVED DURING THE YEAR FROM			Province.
Individuals.	Banks and Societies.	Individuals.	Of which overdue.*	Banks and Societies.	Individuals.	Central Banks.	Primary Societies.	
11	12	13	14	15	16	17	18	
Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	
34,83,503	5,36,425	47,98,060	4,72,914	5,57,952	53,45,540	8,45,026	81,480+	Madras.
53,41,265	2,10,473	60,84,408	3,74,306	1,73,802	52,24,063	6,60,056	4,62,269	Bombay.
29,50,410	80,974	40,07,259	3,71,499	1,06,103	18,84,226	2,01,345	2,24,757	Bengal.
4,07,378	2,18,521	4,93,342	58,930	7,847	2,66,591	1,92,881	25,986	Bihar and Orissa.
2,28,259	3,970	3,63,061	78,342	403	2,22,617	1,81,544	...	United Provinces.
9,20,192	50,564	3,24,451	8,178	21,000	2,13,328	1,69,338	76,150	Punjab.
19,21,891	26,683	21,19,839	1,200	1,02,115	11,04,721	31,130	1,11,383	Burma.
1,32,791	23,416	1,23,720	537	39,854	1,96,320	47,313	...	Central Provinces and Berar.
1,07,761	7,357	2,44,173	69,922	60,497	1,67,972	10,902	2,991	Assam.
7,812	...	9,457	...	...	5,416	...	...	Coorg.
3,88,545	5,969	94,823	40	1,382	56,061	2,94,423	1,274	Ajmer-Merwara.
13,456	...	16,820	107	...	5,408	...	...	Hyderabad Administered Area.
1,680	...	4,753	...	...	5,455	...	...	Delhi.
1,59,04,943	11,64,352	1,86,84,166	14,35,975	10,70,955	1,46,97,718	26,33,958	9,86,290	Total (British India)
1,21,05,085	7,60,360	1,85,61,187	12,23,337	13,10,265	1,05,54,819	17,83,439	4,29,023	Total previous year.
38,52,563	11,201	28,16,836	4,48,289	3,279	24,65,765	1,06,960	1,32,629	Mysore.
1,80,763	1,04,841	1,73,596	4,758	1,501	1,77,369	12,880	...	Baroda.
3,00,183	13,987	3,02,422	1,764	41,050	1,46,143	59,591	26,712	Hyderabad.
49,33,514	1,30,029	32,92,854	4,54,811	45,830	27,89,277	1,79,431	1,59,341	Total (Indian States.)
37,78,783	48,023	27,95,665	4,33,239	6,316	21,32,732	79,570	73,183	Total previous year.
2,02,38,457	12,94,381	2,19,77,020	18,90,786	11,16,785	1,74,86,995	28,13,389	11,45,631	Grand Total.
1,58,83,503	8,08,383	1,63,56,852	16,56,576	13,16,581	1,26,87,551	18,63,009	5,02,206	Grand Total previous year.

* The term "loans overdue" means loans due for payment which have not been paid and for which extension has not been granted by competent authority.

[Continued on next page]

GENERAL STATEMENT C—*contd.*OPERATIONS OF NON-AGRICULTURAL SOCIETIES—*contd.*

Province.	Sales of goods to members.	Purchase of members' products.	Cost of management.	Share capital paid up.	LOANS AND DEPOSITS HELD AT THE END OF THE YEAR FROM								
					Members.	Non-members.	Societies.	Provincial or Central Banks.	Government.				
					19	20	21	22	23	24	25	26	27
		Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.
Madras	25,12,698	84,821	1,76,990	17,93,196	18,55,335	15,18,165	60,963	7,74,857	24,437				
Bombay	6,88,215	5,68,865	1,38,631	22,83,196	25,43,996	26,04,791	2,25,821	1,78,393	2,40,817				
Bengal	10,35,078	6,337	1,04,731	15,64,514	13,89,968	13,16,948	33,910	2,35,621	...				
Bihar and Orissa	4,65,265	4,92,435	21,009	2,26,108	2,08,548	87,031	37,828	1,54,123	101				
United Provinces	2,17,006	...	7,604	1,57,705	1,79,581	3,554	...	1,30,953	1,700				
Punjab	7,99,182	§7,78,946	24,169	2,21,640	1,20,139	24,926	22,880	83,905	...				
Burma	37,132	...	54,996	13,13,033	3,14,673	4,88,984	76,558	40,724	60,429				
Central Provinces and Berar.	3,33,005	...	26,359	1,70,827	76,233	26,146	..	54,025	...				
Assam	1,42,884	...	6,950	1,22,766	1,20,546	1,31,100	5,929	14,182	...				
Coorg	2,560	...	375	7,864	2,371	1,758	...	...	...	
Ajmer-Merwara	59,958	4,891	9,875	70,972	5,588	9,246	327	1,66,723	...				
Hyderabad Administered Area.	10,570	...	332	12,838	7,200	2,930	...	...	...	
Delhi	5,551	...	139	662	...	4,710	...	...	...	
<i>Total (British India)</i>	<i>63,09,104</i>	<i>19,36,295</i>	<i>5,72,160</i>	<i>79,45,321</i>	<i>68,24,178</i>	<i>62,20,289</i>	<i>4,64,216</i>	<i>18,33,506</i>	<i>3,27,484</i>				
<i>Total previous year</i>	<i>40,63,714</i>	<i>10,84,215</i>	<i>3,21,892</i>	<i>56,99,071</i>	<i>53,83,679</i>	<i>46,31,999</i>	<i>3,13,682</i>	<i>10,95,030</i>	<i>66,341</i>				
Mysore	14,90,874	1,34,323	64,347	18,09,142	7,94,409	3,02,849	9,502	1,83,958	2,516				
Baroda	28,585	28,003	2,997	39,473	1,23,740	58,115	...	20,690	4,050				
Hyderabad	1,26,097	...	8,767	2,45,349	1,01,375	...	16,150	71,855	2,198				
<i>Total (Indian States)</i>	<i>16,45,556</i>	<i>1,62,326</i>	<i>76,111</i>	<i>20,93,964</i>	<i>10,19,524</i>	<i>3,60,964</i>	<i>25,652</i>	<i>2,76,503</i>	<i>8,764</i>				
<i>Total previous year</i>	<i>10,68,961</i>	<i>4,17,147</i>	<i>57,204</i>	<i>18,54,602</i>	<i>7,00,677</i>	<i>4,34,293</i>	<i>4,416</i>	<i>1,75,259</i>	<i>15,172</i>				
<i>Grand Total</i>	<i>79,54,660</i>	<i>20,98,621</i>	<i>6,48,271</i>	<i>1,00,39,285</i>	<i>78,43,702</i>	<i>65,81,253</i>	<i>4,89,868</i>	<i>21,10,009</i>	<i>3,36,248</i>				
<i>Grand Total previous year</i>	<i>51,32,675</i>	<i>15,01,362</i>	<i>3,79,096</i>	<i>75,53,673</i>	<i>60,84,356</i>	<i>50,66,292</i>	<i>3,18,098</i>	<i>12,70,289</i>	<i>81,513</i>				

§ Stock bought.

Reserve fund.	Working capital.||	Profit (+) and loss (-) for the year.	Usual dividend paid on shares.	MOST USUAL RATE OF INTEREST		PROVINCE.
				on borrowings.	on lendings.	
28	29	30	31	32	33	
Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Per cent.	Per cent.	Per cent.	
3,43,562	63,70,515	+ 1,78,128	6 to 7½	6	9½	Madras.
3,60,058	84,37,070	+ 2,48,002	6½	9	18½	Bombay.
2,44,792	47,85,753	+ 2,16,896	9½ to 12½	6½ to 9½	12½ to 15½	Bengal.
39,034	7,52,773	+ 38,689	9½ to 12½	6½ to 12½	12½ to 15½	Bihar and Orissa.
58,079	5,31,572	+ 26,203	8 and 10	12	15	United Provinces.
81,719	5,55,209	+ 17,937	...	6 and 8	12½	Punjab.
1,30,575	24,24,976	+ 1,64,865	...	...	...	Burma.
13,533	3,40,764	+ 22,103	...	10	12	Central Provinces and Berar.
26,457	4,20,980	+ 21,490	12½	9	12½	Assam.
217	12,210	+ 615	...	6½	12½	Coorg.
2,915	2,55,771	- 1,387	...	9	12	Ajmer-Merwara.
640	23,608	+ 1,536	...	6	9½	Hyderabad Administered Area
...	5,372	+ 263	...	6	12½	Delhi.
13,01,579	2,49,16,573	+ 9,35,340	...	...	...	Total (British India).
10,82,139	1,82,71,941	+ 6,75,048	...	...	...	Total previous year.
3,11,415	34,13,791	+ 1,91,824	6½ to 7½	5½ to 6	9 to 12	Mysore.
13,274	2,59,342	+ 5,274	...	6	9½	Baroda.
11,093	4,48,010	+ 31,439	...	9	12½	Hyderabad.
3,35,772	41,21,143	+ 2,28,537	...	...	...	Total (Indian States).
2,48,016	34,82,435	+ 2,17,184	...	...	...	Total previous year.
16,37,351	2,90,37,716	+ 11,63,877	...	...	...	Grand Total.
13,50,155	2,17,04,376	+ 8,92,232	...	...	...	Grand Total previous year.

|| For the purposes of this Statement the working capital is taken to be the total of columns 22 to 28.

GENERAL STATEMENT D.

OPERATIONS OF UNIONS.

Province.	Number of Unions.	Number of Societies affiliated to Unions in column 2.	Total number of individual members in Societies affiliated.	Total working capital of affiliated Societies.	Expenditure in year.	Percentage of column 6 on column 5 (one place of decimals).	Number of supervising staff maintained by Unions.	REMARKS.
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9
	No.	No.	No.	Rs.	Rs.	Per cent.	No.	
Madras . . .	136	3,540	2,14,709	1,48,16,257	91,717	0·6	127	
Bombay . . .	64	377	39,671	41,57,435	8,428	0·2	80	
Bengal . . .	6	221	9,353	3,75,539	1,465	0·7	2	
Bihar and Orissa . . .	*64	*3,056	*73,508	*46,41,082	1,592	0·0	63	
United Provinces . . .	10	103	2,859	1,39,675	640	0·4	7	
Burma . . .	409	3,573	72,000	1,22,89,154	1,13,558	0·9	66	
Central Provinces and Berar	‡295	‡5,885	‡1,02,506	‡2,35,21,243	‡1,80,974	§0·8	233	
Assam . . .	3	53	2,673	85,893	516	0·6	3	
Ajmer-Merwara . . .	1	11	1,433	2,566	1,000	38·9	2	
Total British India	988	16,819	5,18,712	6,00,28,844	3,99,890	0·6	583	
Total previous year .	747	13,319	4,02,718	5,18,27,613	2,96,053		498	
Bhopal . . .	4	61	785	83,091	...	...	†4	
GRAND TOTAL . . .	992	16,880	5,19,497	6,01,11,935	3,99,890		587	
Grand Total previous year.	747	13,319	4,02,718	5,18,27,613	2,96,053	0·6	498	

* Includes figures for the Bihar and Orissa Co-operative Federation, Limited.

† The staff is honorary.

‡ Includes figures for the Co-operative Federation, Central Provinces and Berar.

§ Figures for the Co-operative Federation, Central Provinces, and Berar, only.

GENERAL STATEMENT E.

OPERATIONS OF CATTLE INSURANCE SOCIETIES.

Province.	NUMBER OF		Amount of risk insured.	Premia collected.	Supplementary contributions collected.	NUMBER OF ANIMALS		Claims paid.	Cost of management.	Funds in hand at end of year.	Amount of risk re-insured.	Amount of premia paid for re-insurance.	REMARKS.
	Societies.	Members.				Insured.	Lost.						
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13	14
	No.	No.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	No.	No.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	
Bombay . . .	4	70	2,490	124	...	39	3	67	24	470	...	...
Punjab . . .	22	509	49,010	1,993	...	587	6	347	70	1,955	14,902	649	
Burma . . .	381	5,759	1,69,767	5,446	...	4,619	166	3,176	351	23,354	9,780	2,548	
Coorg . . .	10	271	3,819	5,388	2,913	665	339	4,269	...	4,033	...	...
Total . . .	417	6,609	2,25,086	12,951	2,913	5,910	514	7,559	445	29,812	1,14,682	3,187	
Total previous year (a)	410	6,898	2,52,961	14,306	2,759	7,028	536	8,949	851	33,809	1,08,481	3,849	

(a) Including figures for the societies in Bengal and the United Provinces. These societies ceased to work in the year 1919-20.

GENERAL STATEMENT F.

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OPERATIONS OF CENTRAL RE-INSURANCE SOCIETIES.

Province.	Number of Re-insurance Societies.	Number of affiliated Societies.	Proportion of risk of affiliated Societies re-insured.	Amount of risk re-insured.	Premia collected.	NUMBER OF ANIMALS COVERED BY AFFILIATED SOCIETIES		Claims paid to affiliated Societies.	Cost of management.	FUNDS IN HAND AT END OF YEAR		Government subscriptions, loans, etc.	REMARKS.
						Insured.	Lost.			General Fund.	Reserve Fund.		
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13	14
ab . .	No.	No.		Rs.	Rs.	No.	No.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	
ab . .	1	13	‡	14,112	611	349	...	...	3	608	...	...
as . .	1	381	‡	99,780	2,715	4,619	166	1,973	518	5,614	10,000	...	
Total . .	2	394	...	1,13,892	3,326	4,963	168	1,973	521	6,222	10,000	...	
previous year (a)	1	387	‡	1,07,699	3,798	5,985	249	2,233	824	11,286	3,627	...	

(a) Figures for Burma only.

GENERAL STATEMENT D.

OPERATIONS OF UNIONS.

Province.	Number of Unions.	Number of Societies affiliated to Unions in column 2.	Total number of individual members in Societies affiliated.	Total working capital of affiliated Societies.	Expenditure in year.	Percentage of column 6 on column 5 (one place of decimals).	Number of supervising staff maintained by Unions.	REMARKS.
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9
	No.	No.	No.	Rs.	Rs.	Per cent.	No.	
Madras . . .	136	3,540	2,14,709	1,48,16,257	91,717	0·6	127	
Bombay . . .	64	377	39,671	41,57,435	8,428	0·2	80	
Bengal . . .	6	221	9,353	3,75,539	1,465	0·7	2	
Bihar and Orissa . . .	*64	*3,056	*73,508	*46,41,082	1,592	0·0	63	
United Provinces . . .	10	103	2,859	1,39,675	640	0·4	7	
Burma . . .	409	3,573	72,000	1,22,89,154	1,13,558	0·9	66	
Central Provinces and Berar	‡295	‡5,885	‡1,02,506	‡2,35,21,243	§1,80,974	§0·8	233	
Assam . . .	3	53	2,673	85,893	516	0·6	3	
Ajmer-Merwara . . .	1	11	1,433	2,566	1,000	38·9	2	
Total British India	988	16,819	5,18,712	6,00,28,844	3,99,890	0·6	583	
Total previous year . . .	747	13,319	4,02,718	5,18,27,613	2,96,053		498	
Bhopal . . .	4	61	785	83,091	...	...	†4	
GRAND TOTAL . . .	992	16,880	5,19,497	6,01,11,935	3,99,890		587	
Grand Total previous year.	747	13,319	4,02,718	5,18,27,613	2,96,053	0·6	498	

* Includes figures for the Bihar and Orissa Co-operative Federation, Limited.

† The staff is honorary.

‡ Includes figures for the Co-operative Federation, Central Provinces and Berar.

§ Figures for the Co-operative Federation, Central Provinces, and Berar, only.

GENERAL STATEMENT E.

OPERATIONS OF CATTLE INSURANCE SOCIETIES.

Province.	NUMBER OF		Amount of risk insured.	Premia collected.	Supplementary contributions collected.	NUMBER OF ANIMALS		Claims paid.	Cost of management.	Funds in hand at end of year.	Amount of risk re-insured.	Amount of premia paid for re-insurance.	REMARKS.
	Societies.	Members.				Insured.	Lost.						
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13	14
	No.	No.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	No.	No.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	
Bombay . . .	4	70	2,490	124	...	39	3	67	24	470	...	...
Punjab . . .	22	509	49,010	1,993	...	587	6	347	70	1,955	14,902	649	
Burma . . .	381	5,759	1,69,767	5,446	...	4,619	166	3,176	351	23,354	9,780	2,548	
Coorg . . .	10	271	3,819	5,388	2,913	665	339	4,269	...	4,033	...	...
Total . . .	417	6,609	2,25,086	12,951	2,913	5,910	514	7,859	445	29,812	1,14,682	3,197	
Total previous year (a)	410	6,898	2,52,961	14,306	2,759	7,028	536	8,949	851	33,809	1,08,481	3,849	

(a) Including figures for the societies in Bengal and the United Provinces. These societies ceased to work in the year 1919-20.

GENERAL STATEMENT F.

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OPERATIONS OF CENTRAL RE-INSURANCE SOCIETIES.

Province.	Number of Re-insurance Societies.	Number of affiliated Societies.	Proportion of risk of affiliated Societies re-insured.	Amount of risk re-insured.	Premia collected.	NUMBER OF ANIMALS COVERED BY AFFILIATED SOCIETIES		Claims paid to affiliated Societies.	Cost of management.	FUNDS IN HAND AT END OF YEAR		Government subscriptions, loans, etc.	REMARKS.
						Insured.	Lost.			General Fund.	Reserve Fund.		
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13	14
	No.	No.		Rs.	Rs.	No.	No.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	
Punjab	1	13	1	14,112	611	349	...	...	3	608	...	...
Burma	1	381	1	99,780	2,715	4,619	166	1,973	518	5,614	10,000	...	
Total	2	394	...	1,13,892	3,326	4,968	166	1,973	521	6,222	10,000	...	
<i>Total previous year (a)</i>	1	387	1	1,07,699	3,798	5,985	249	2,233	824	11,286	3,627	...	

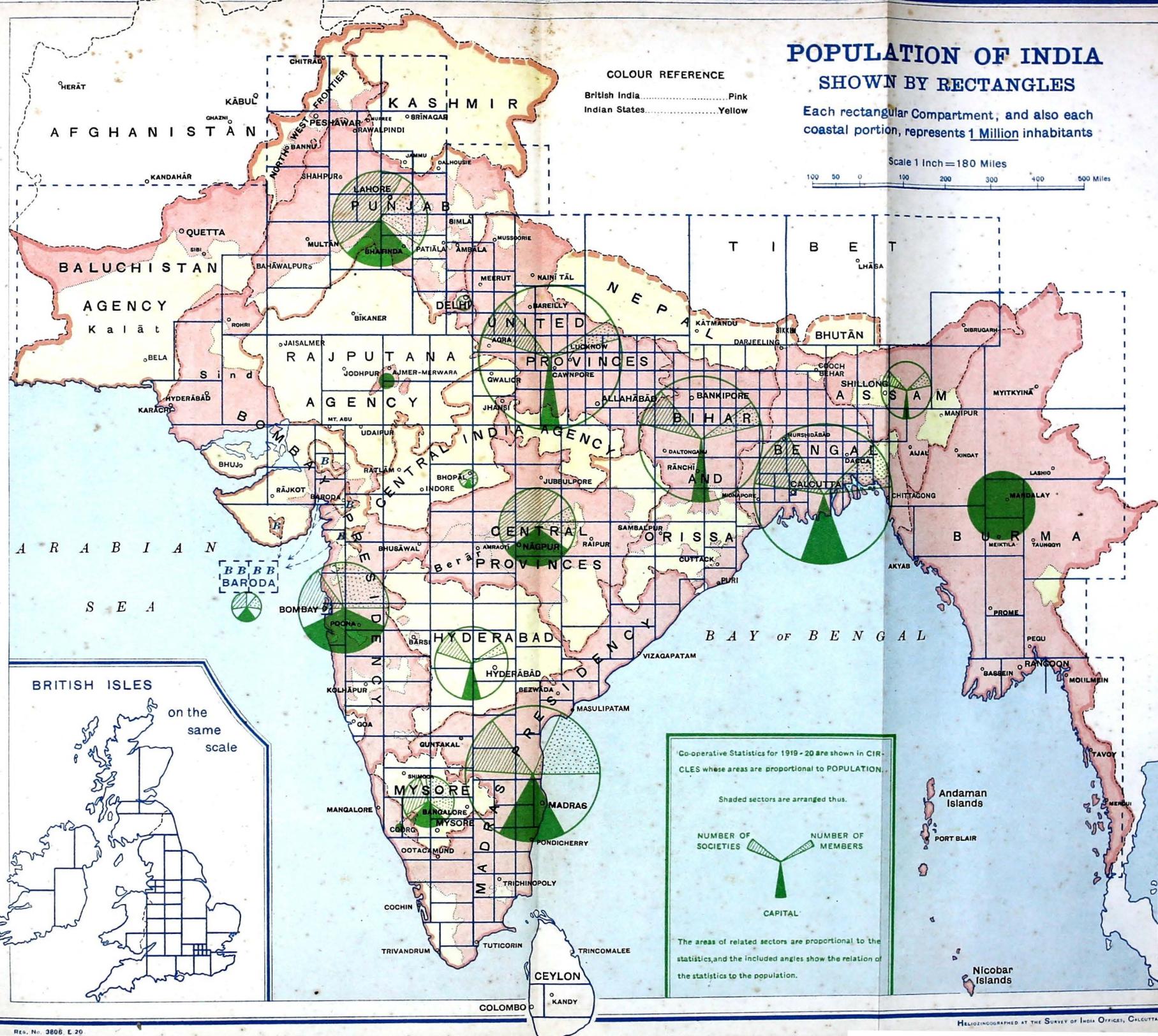
(a) Figures for Burma only.

POPULATION OF INDIA SHOWN BY RECTANGLES

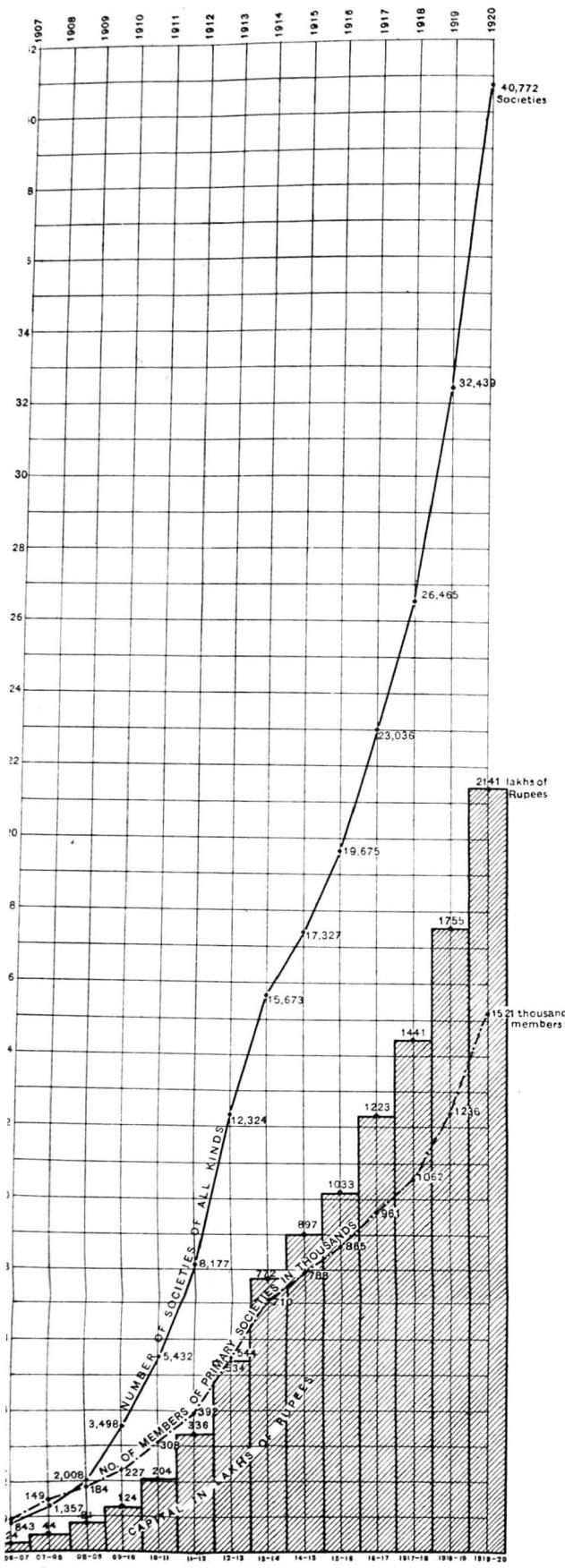
Each rectangular Compartment, and also each coastal portion, represents 1 Million inhabitants

Scale 1 Inch = 180 Miles

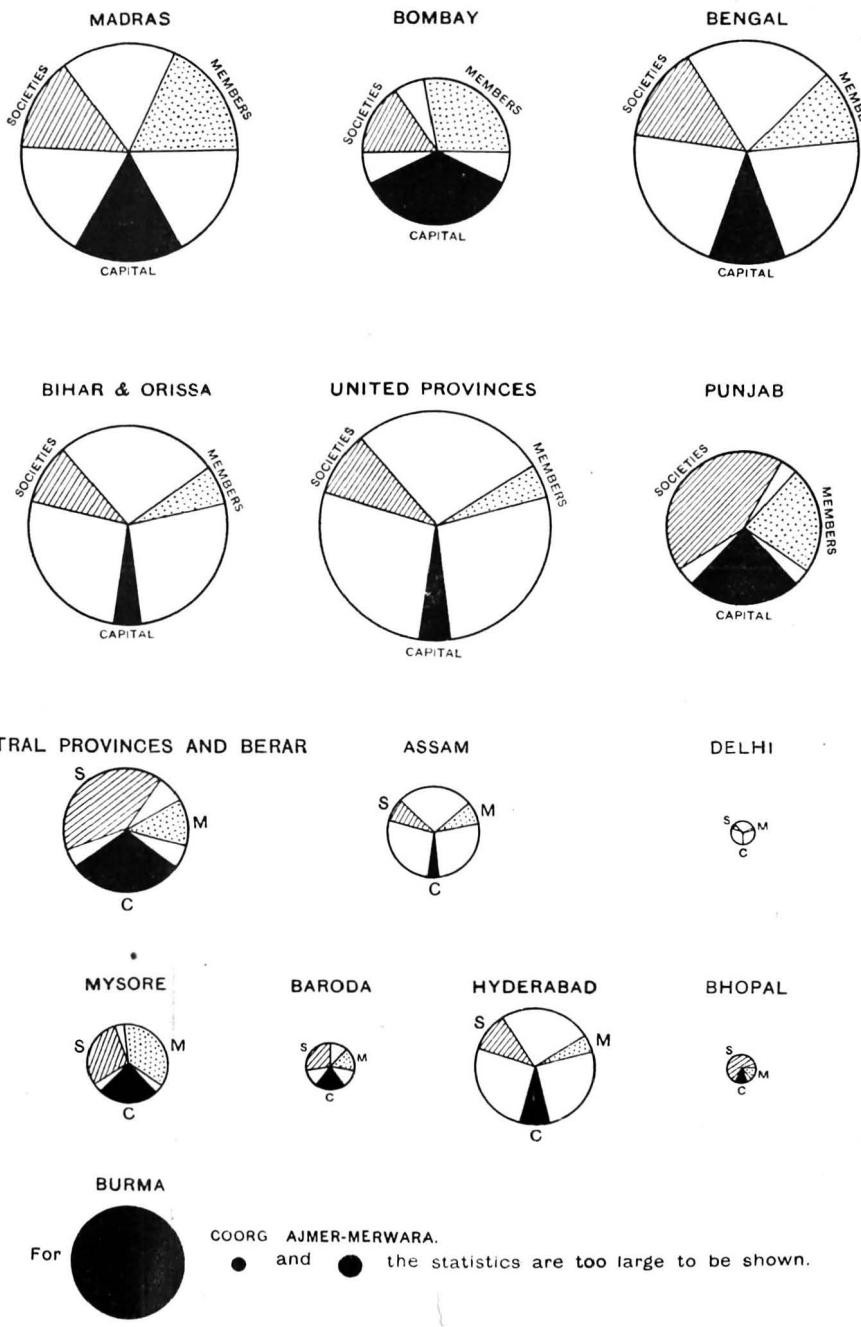
100 50 0 100 200 300 400 500 Miles



Progress of the Co-operative
Movement in India. 1907-20.



THE CO-OPERATIVE STATISTICS for 1919-20 are shown below in CIRCLES, whose areas are proportional to the POPULATION of each Province. The SHADED SECTORS represent the three principal statistics, as shown. The AREAS of related sectors are proportional to the statistics concerned. THE INCLUDED ANGLES show the relation of statistics to Population.

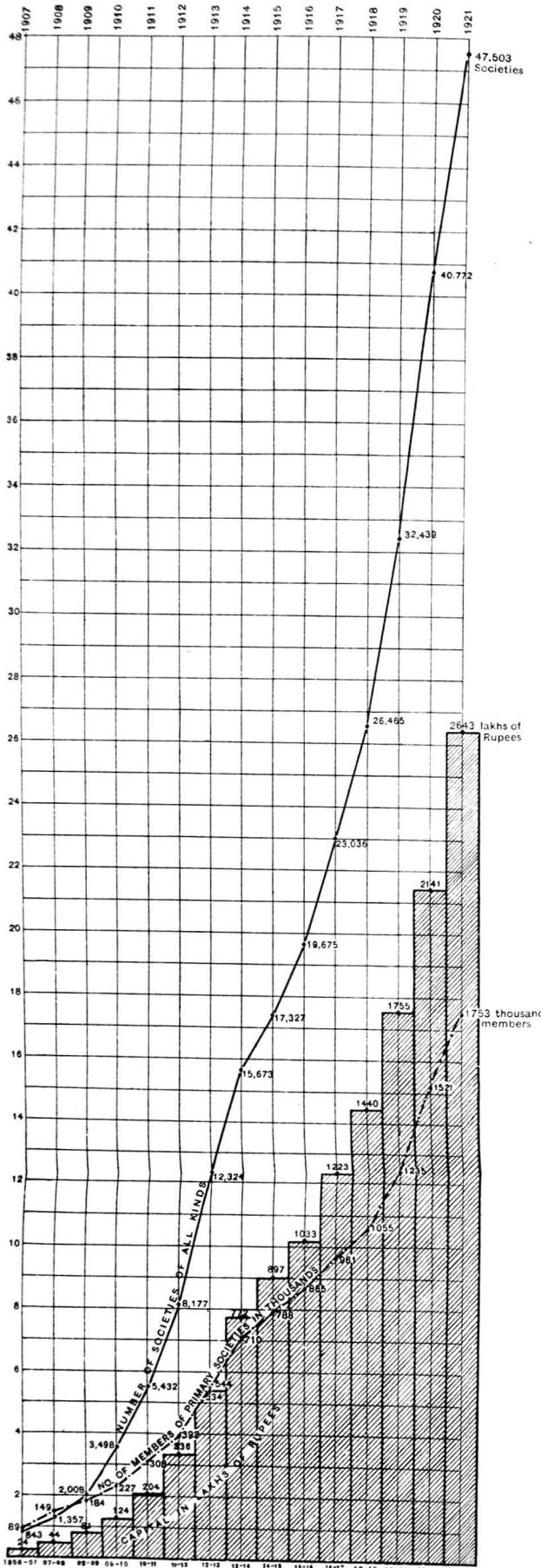


NOTE.—Capital is increasing slightly slower than membership, being now nearly Rs. 141 per member, and the proportion of societies has so increased that the average membership is now slightly over 37. The capital is over Rs. 5,250 per society.

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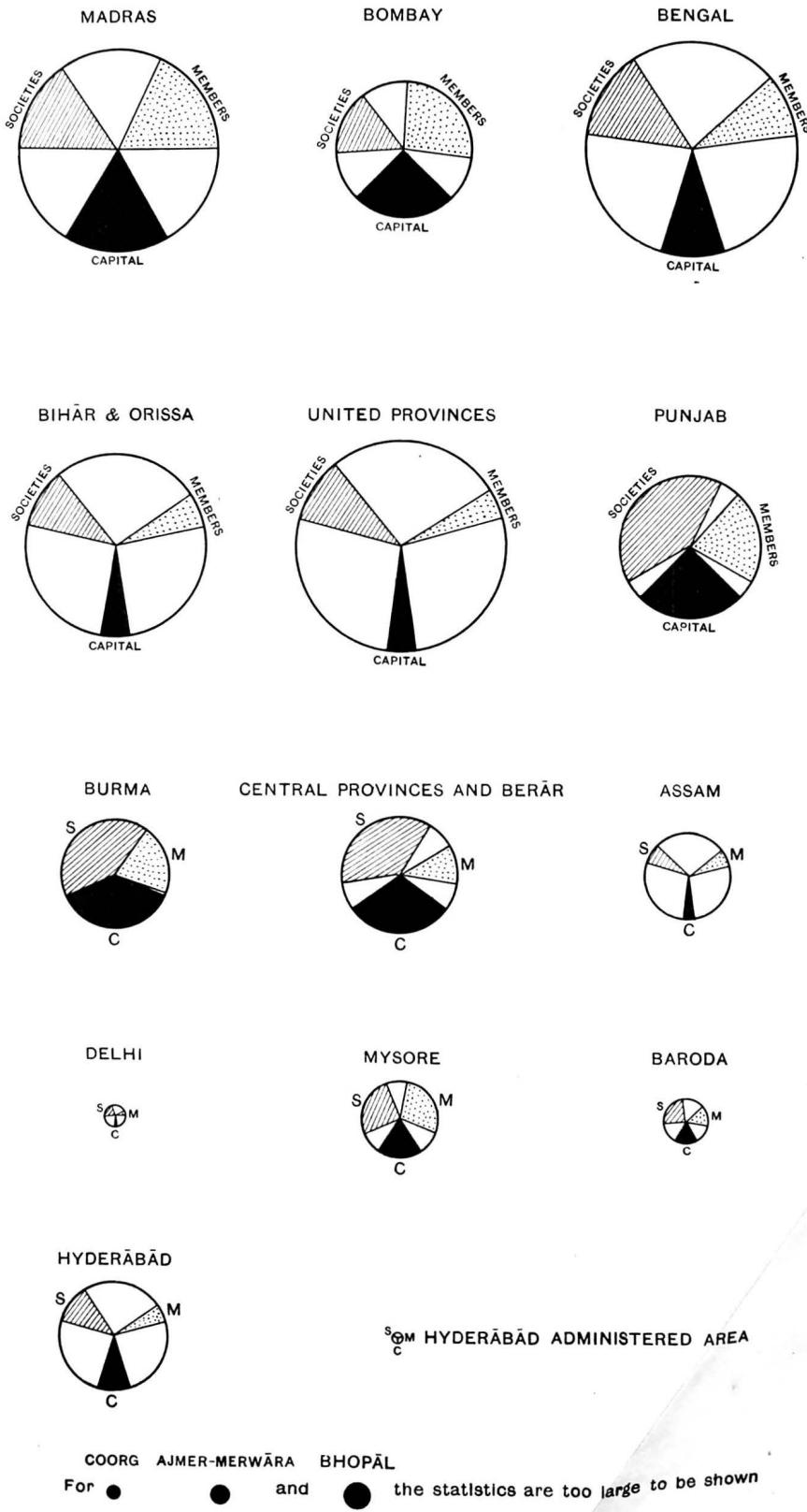
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Progress of the Co-operative
Movement in India. 1907-21.



NOTE - Capital is increasing slightly faster than membership, being now nearly Rs. 15/- per member, and the proportion of societies has so increased that the average membership is now less than 37. The capital is over Rs. 5,563 per society.

The CO-OPERATIVE STATISTICS for 1920-21 are shown below in CIRCLES, whose areas are proportional to the POPULATION of each Province. The SHADED SECTORS represent the three principal statistics, as shown. The AREAS of related sectors are proportional to the statistics concerned. The INCLUDED ANGLES show the relation of statistics to Population.



For ● and ● the statistics are too large to be shown