



SAMPLE REGISTRATION SYSTEM

STATISTICAL REPORT 1995

**REGISTRAR GENERAL, INDIA
NEW DELHI**

P R E F A C E

In the absence of dependable data from the Civil Registration System (CRS) in India, the Sample Registration System (SRS) has been the main source of information on fertility and mortality indicators at state and national levels. The SRS mechanism involves collection of data through two different procedures viz., continuous enumeration and retrospective half-yearly surveys followed by a process of matching of the two records and subsequent field verification of unmatched and partially matched events. The methodology provides a cross-check on the correctness and completeness of events of births and deaths listed in both the records.

This report while presenting data for the year 1995 gives a detailed account of the salient features of the SRS along with other aspects connected with its implementation. It also gives an analysis of population composition by broad age groups, sex and marital status, fertility and mortality levels by sex and broad age groups etc., for India and major states. The report also gives items of demographic interest such as mean age at effective marriage for females, interval between current live birth and previous live birth and also distribution of live births by birth order. These additional items are being collected through SRS from 1990 onwards on the basis of certain recommendations of a Technical Committee. I am sure these new items will be of much interest to demographers and other data users.

The SRS is a joint effort of the Central and State governments and this study has been possible with the active involvement of various State implementing agencies as well as the staff and officers of the Directorates of Census Operations and the SRS Wing of the Vital Statistics Division at the headquarters. This report has been processed and prepared on personal computers and has come out as the collective effort of all staff members. I am happy to place on record my appreciation of the efforts put in by Shri A.K. Saxena, Assistant Director, in the preparation of this report under the overall guidance of Shri S.K. Sinha, Deputy Registrar General.

New Delhi
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Dr. M. Vijayanunni
Registrar General, India

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FIGURES AT A GLANCE, INDIA - 1995

Item	Total	Rural	Urban
I. Percent distribution of population by broad age groups			
0-14	36.7	37.8	33.0
15-59	56.4	55.0	60.9
60+	6.9	7.1	6.1
II. Fertility Indicators			
Crude Birth Rate	28.3	30.0	22.7
General Fertility Rate	117.0	126.7	87.3
Total Fertility Rate	3.5	3.9	2.6
Gross Reproduction Rate	1.6	1.8	1.2
General Marital Fertility Rate	150.8	159.1	122.7
Total Marital Fertility Rate	4.7	4.9	4.3
Mean age at effective marriage for females	19.4	19.0	20.3
III. Percent distribution of live births by birth order			
1	30.6	29.6	34.9
2	25.7	25.0	28.7
3	18.3	18.7	16.5
4+	25.4	26.7	19.9
IV. Percent distribution of current live births by birth interval (in months)			
10-12	1.0	0.9	1.8
12-18	5.5	5.0	7.9
18-24	9.5	8.8	13.1
24-30	17.0	16.4	20.0
30-36	8.9	9.0	8.4
36+	58.1	60.0	48.9

FIGURES AT A GLANCE, INDIA - 1995

Item	Total	Rural	Urban
V. Mortality indicators			
Crude Death Rate	9.0	9.8	6.6
Infant Mortality Rate	74	80	48
Neo-natal mortality rate	48	52	29
Post neo-natal mortality rate	26	28	19
Peri-natal mortality rate	45	48	31
Still Birth Rate	9	9	9
VI. Percentage distribution of births by type of medical attention at delivery			
Institutional	25.2	17.4	59.6
Trained	28.2	27.6	30.9
Untrained	42.1	49.8	7.8
Others	4.6	5.2	1.7
VII. Percentage distribution of deaths by type of medical attention before death			
Institutional	19.8	16.5	35.7
Trained	43.6	41.4	54.9
Untrained	24.0	27.9	4.5
Others	12.6	14.2	5.0

CHAPTER - 1

INTRODUCTION

The increasing acuteness of the population problem in India and the deficiencies in the statutory civil registration system have greatly intensified the need for quick and reliable estimates of birth and death rates on a current and continuous basis. The population census provides decadal vital rates. It does not provide a measure of the change in population from year to year. To measure short-term changes in the growth of population for projecting its future trends and to evaluate the results of the family planning programmes, there is need for resorting to alternate sources of data. Various alternate methods based on the application of sampling techniques have been tried and tested in many developing countries. Such methods include single and multi round retrospective surveys and the dual record system. In the absence of dependable vital rates from civil registration, the Office of the Registrar General, India, initiated the sample registration of births and deaths in India popularly known as Sample Registration System (SRS) in 1964-65 on a pilot basis and on full scale from 1969-70. This is a demographic sample survey based on a dual record system.

1.2 The main objective of Sample Registration System is to provide reliable estimates of birth and death rates at the state and national levels for rural and urban areas separately. It also provides various other measures of fertility and mortality.

1.3 The field investigation under Sample Registration System consists of continuous enumeration of births and deaths in a sample of villages/urban blocks by a resident part-time enumerator, and an independent six monthly retrospective survey by a full-time supervisor. The data obtained through these two sources are matched. The unmatched and partially matched events are re-verified in the field to get an unduplicated count of correct events. The advantage of this procedure, in addition to elimination of errors of duplication, is that it leads to a quantitative assessment of the sources of distortion in the two sets of records making it a self-evaluating technique.

Basic structure of the System

1.4 The main components of SRS are :

- (i) Base-line survey of the sample units to obtain usual resident population of the same sample areas;
- (ii) Continuous (longitudinal) enumeration of vital events pertaining to usual resident population by the enumerator;
- (iii) An independent half-yearly survey for recording births and deaths which occurred during the half-year under reference and up-dating the Houselist and Household schedule by the Supervisor;
- (iv) Matching of events recorded during continuous enumeration and those listed in course of half- yearly survey;
- (v) Field verification of unmatched and partially matched events.

1.5 **Baseline Survey** : The base-line survey is carried out prior to the start of continuous enumeration. This involves preparation of a notional map of the area to be surveyed, house numbering and house listing and filling-in of a household schedule. Wherever a sound system of house numbering exists the same is adopted. Otherwise, the house numbering is done by the enumerator/supervisor with the help of chalk and tar, etc. at a conspicuous place near the entrance of the house. The supervisor prepares a notional map with the help of the enumerator showing important landmarks and location of the houses covered by the sample unit. He then prepares a list of houses/households covered by the sample in the House-list (Form 1) and fills-in the Household Schedule (Form 2) wherein he records the residential status and demographic particulars of each individual residing in the household viz. name, sex, age, marital status and relation to head of household, etc.. The inmates of public institutions like hotels, inns, schools and hospitals are excluded, but households living permanently within the compound of such institutions are covered. A list of pregnant women (Form 3) is also prepared at the time of the base line survey.

1.6 **Continuous enumeration** : The enumerator maintains a Birth Record (Form 4) and a Death Record (Form 5) in respect of his area. The enumerator is expected to record all births and deaths occurring within the sample unit, as well as those of the usual residents occurring outside the sample unit. The events to visitors occurring within the sample unit are also listed, but these are not taken into account while calculating rates. Thus the events to be enumerated by the enumerator are those pertaining to: (i) Usual residents inside the sample unit; (ii) Usual residents outside the sample unit; (iii) Immigrants present; (iv) Immigrants absent; (v) Visitors inside the sample unit.

1.7 For ensuring complete netting, the enumerator uses different means to get information of the occurrence of vital events in the sample unit. He takes the help of the village priest, barber, village headman, midwife and such other functionaries and contacts these informants at frequent intervals and collects information about the occurrence of births and deaths. On being informed about the occurrence of an event, he visits the concerned household and records the prescribed particulars. He also keeps in touch with other socially important persons and visits local or nearby hospitals, nursing homes, cremation or burial grounds, at frequent intervals to keep himself informed about the occurrence of events. He is required to maintain a list of pregnant women (Form 3) which helps him in netting of all the births. Despite all these efforts, the enumerator may fail to have information about some of the events. Therefore, he is required to visit all the households once in each quarter (in rural areas) and once a month (in urban areas) so as to ensure that all the events have been recorded.

1.8 **Half-yearly survey** : Half yearly survey is carried out independently in each sample unit by a full-time supervisor. The supervisor belonging to the statistical cadre of the Census Directorates (either a Computer or Statistical Assistant or any suitable official) visits households in the sample unit and records the particulars of births and deaths in Forms 9 & 10 respectively pertaining to usual residents and to visitors (only those occurring within the sample unit) which had occurred during the half-yearly period (January-June or July-December) under reference. Simultaneously, he updates the 'house-list', the 'household schedule' and 'list of pregnant women' by making suitable entries. In carrying out this survey he does not have access to the birth and death records of the enumerator which are withdrawn from the field before the supervisor is deputed for the half yearly survey. An overlapping reference period of one year is also adopted in the survey in order to net the events which might have been missed in the previous half-yearly survey.

1.9 **Matching :** On completion of the half-yearly survey, the Forms 9 & 10 filled-in by the supervisors are compared with the Forms 4 & 5 (filled-in by the enumerators). This is done either at the state or district headquarters or at regional centers. Each entry in the enumerator's and supervisor's record is matched item by item and events are classified as fully matched, partially matched and unmatched. The items generally considered for matching are location of the household i.e. name of the head of household and house-number, name of the mother (for birth) and name of the deceased (in case of death), residential status, sex and month of occurrence.

1.10 **Field verification of unmatched and partially matched events :** Every unmatched or partially matched event is verified by a visit to the concerned household. This is done either by a third person or jointly by the supervisor and the enumerator, depending upon the availability of staff.

1.11 **Sample design :** The Sample design adopted for SRS is a uni stage stratified simple random sample without replacement. In rural areas, each district within a state has been divided into two stratas viz. Strata 1 - Villages with population less than or equal to 1500 and Strata 2 - Villages with population more than 1500. In order to cover the village by one part-time enumerator, villages belonging to the second strata (having population of more than 1,500) were segmented into two or more segments of equal size. A simple random sample of villages and segments has been selected, from each of the two strata, without replacement in each State/Union Territory. In urban areas stratification has been done on the basis of size class of the towns/cities. The towns/cities were grouped into five classes, viz:- towns with population below 20,000 (b) towns with population of 20,000 and more but less than 50,000 (c) towns with population of 50,000 and more but less than 100,000 (d) towns with population of 100,000 and more but less than 500,000. (e) cities with population of 500,000 and more but less than 1,000,000 and (f) each city with population 1,000,000 or more, treated as a separate stratum. The sampling unit in urban area is a census enumeration block. A simple random sample of these enumeration blocks has been selected without replacement from each of the size classes of Towns/cities in each State/Union Territory. Statement 1 shows the number of sample units and population covered in 1995, separately for rural and urban areas of all the states and union territories where SRS is being implemented.

Statement 1

Number of sample units and population covered India, states and union territories, 1995

Sl.No.	States and Union Territories	No. of Sample Units			Population Covered (' 000)		
		Total	Rural	Urban	Total	Rural	Urban
	India	6618	4420	2198	5802#	4516#	1286#
	<i>Major States</i>						
1	Andhra Pradesh	310	210	100	313	246	67
2	Assam	254	200	54	218	187	31
3	Bihar	500	400	100	503	446	57
4	Gujarat	300	200	100	273	221	52
5	Haryana	180	110	70	201	152	49
6	Karnataka	375	260	115	352	279	73
7	Kerala	250	150	100	292	231	61
8	Madhya Pradesh	400	300	100	362	304	57
9	Maharashtra	375	200	175	332	224	108
10	Orissa	405	300	105	289	230	59
11	Punjab	200	120	80	170	122	48
12	Rajasthan	350	250	100	310	262	48
13	Tamil Nadu	375	200	175	347	230	117
14	Uttar Pradesh	650	450	200	629	525	104
15	West Bengal	475	300	175	445	339	106
	<i>Smaller States</i>						
1	Arunachal Pradesh	56	50	6	42	36	6
2	Goa	70	40	30	61	44	17
3	Himachal Pradesh	190	140	50	96	69	27
4	Jammu & Kashmir	166	100	66	- Not available -		
5	Manipur	150	100	50	126	92	34
6	Meghalaya	120	100	20	55	46	9
7	Nagaland	35	25	10	-	-	5
8	Sikkim	60	50	10	50	42	8
9	Tripura	75	60	15	84	76	8
	<i>Union Territories</i>						
1	Andaman & Nicobar Islands	45	30	15	31	22	9
2	Chandigarh	30	5	25	25	6	19
3	Dadra & Nagar Haveli	25	20	5	24	21	3
4	Daman & Diu	17	15	2	19	18	1
5	Delhi	130	10	120	98	15	83
6	Lakshadweep	10	5	5	11	7	4
7	Pondicherry	40	20	20	36	22	14

Excludes Jammu & Kashmir and Mizoram. The field work could not be undertaken in Jammu & Kashmir due to disturbed conditions and in Mizoram due to some administrative reasons. Not available due to non receipt of returns.

1.12 **Estimation procedure :** Estimates of births, deaths and population for both rural and urban areas are obtained using unbiased method of estimation. The estimates of birth and death rates are obtained as the ratios of the estimated births and deaths to the estimated population respectively.

1.13 **Organisation :** The SRS, from 1995, is being implemented mainly through the Directorates of Census Operations in both rural and urban areas except in Kerala and Maharashtra where 150 rural units each are also looked after by the Directorate of Economics & Statistics in these states. In Maharashtra the remaining 50 rural sample units out of the total 200 rural units are looked after by the Directorate of Census Operations.

1.14 For continuous enumeration, there is an enumerator for each sample unit, who is usually a resident teacher employed on a part-time basis and is paid a small honorarium for this purpose. For supervision and conduct of half-yearly surveys, there are full-time supervisors at the state headquarters. One supervisor is usually assigned a set of 10 sample units for conducting half-yearly surveys. The state headquarters have a complement of staff necessary for planning and organising various field operations, training of the field staff, effecting proper supervision and control, ensuring regular flow of returns from the field, forwarding of various returns to the Office of the Registrar General, India and for undertaking certain minimum tabulations.

1.15 At the national level, the Vital Statistics Division of the office of the Registrar General, India coordinates the implementation work, formulates and prescribes necessary standards, provides necessary instructions and guidance, undertakes tabulation and analysis of data and their dissemination.

1.16 **Training and Supervision :** Each enumerator is given the necessary training before he starts the work. This is followed by periodic trainings. In addition, he is provided with manual of instructions for day to day consultation in order to sort out any difficulties in course of work. Each computer-supervisor is also given the necessary training with a view to enabling him to carry out the supervision work and conduct the half-yearly surveys properly and efficiently. He is also provided with a manual of instructions for this purpose. Various state officials associated with the implementation of the SRS are also given necessary training. There is a manual for the staff of the state headquarters which provides detailed instructions and guidance with regard to the various stages of work involved at the state level. The manual is very comprehensive and covers all aspects of the system.

1.17 Supervision of the field work is an important component of SRS. This is undertaken by the supervisory level officials such as the Investigator, Assistant Director, Deputy Director/Joint Director and Director. In addition each supervisor is expected to supervise the enumeration work in a set of 10 sample units. Officers at the state headquarters undertake visits to sample units and inspect the work at the field level. Officers of Vital Statistics Division in the headquarters also undertake surprise check and visits in SRS units for control of the quality of work.

1.18 SRS forms and their flow : For collecting information on population and vital events various forms/schedules have been prescribed under the SRS. Depending upon various operations under the system the following 17 types of forms which have recently been revised and in use are:

A. Baseline Survey Forms

- Form 1 : House List
- Form 2 : Household Schedule
- Form 3 : List of pregnant women

B. Continuous enumeration Forms

- Form 4: Births recorded by Enumerator (January-June/July-December)
- Form 5: Deaths recorded by Enumerator (January-June/July-December)
- Form 6: Monthly report of Births
- Form 7: Monthly report of Deaths

C. Half yearly Survey Forms

- Form 9: Births recorded by Supervisor (January-June/July-December)
- Form 10: Deaths recorded by Supervisor (January-June/July-December)
- Form 15: Distribution of usual resident population by age, sex and marital status (as on 1 July/1 January)
- Form 16: Distribution of Female population by broad age group and level of education (as on 1 July. - a newly introduced form)
- Form 17: Number of females who got married by age at effective marriage (January-June/July-December)

D. Compilation/Tabulation Forms

- Form 8: Consolidated monthly report on births and deaths
- Form 11: Finalised list of Births (January-June/July-December)
- Form 12: Finalised list of Deaths (January-June/July-December)
- Form 13: Results of the HYS for Births (January-June/July-December)
- Form 14: Results of the HYS for Deaths (January-June/July-December)

1.19 Every enumerator is required to send to the state headquarters in the first week of the following month a monthly report on births and deaths (Forms 6 and 7) based on entries from the birth and death records (Forms 4 and 5) kept with him for six months prior to initiation of the half yearly surveys. On the basis of the monthly reports received from the sample units, the state headquarters are required to prepare a consolidated monthly report (Form 8) and forward the same to the Office of the Registrar General, India by the end of the following month. The monthly reports for the individual units remain at the state

headquarters. The supervisor records details of each birth and death event occurring during the six month reference period in Forms 9 and 10 respectively. After matching of each birth and death event recorded in Forms 4 and 5 with those in Forms 9 and 10 and verification of partially and unmatched events in the field, finalised forms 11 and 12 are prepared after necessary corrections and inclusion of additional events recorded during the survey. These forms are sent to the Office of the Registrar General, India along with the half-yearly survey results in Forms 13, 14, 15, 16 and 17. Flow chart of SRS returns is shown in Chart 1.

Chart 1

FLOW CHART

BASELINE SURVEY

(By Supervisor with the help of enumerator)

1. Houselist (Form 1)
2. Household schedule (Form 2)
3. List of pregnant women (Form 3)
4. Base-line population
 - (a) By age, sex and marital status (Form 15)
 - (b) Female population by age and level of education (Form 16)

CONTINUOUS ENUMERATION

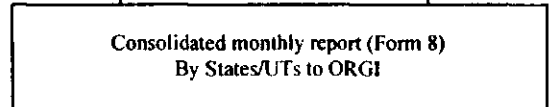
(By enumerator)

BIRTHS

Births recorded by enumerator (Form 4)
Monthly report (Form 6)

DEATHS

Deaths recorded by enumerator (Form 5)
Monthly Report (Form 7)



HALF-YEARLY SURVEY

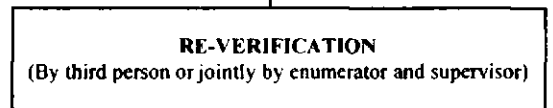
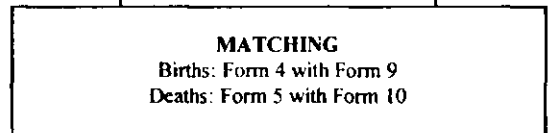
1. Updating houselist (Form 1) and Household schedule (Form 2)
2. Population for each HYS (Form 15 and Form 16)
3. Number of ever married women (Form 17)

BIRTHS

List of births (Form 9)

DEATHS

List of deaths (Form 10)



Transmission to State/ORGI

Finalisation of Forms 11 to 14 by implementing agencies

Form 11: Finalised list of births

Form 12: Finalised list of deaths

Form 13: Results of HYS for births

Form 14: Results of HYS for Deaths

Transmission of Forms 11 to 17 to ORGI

CHAPTER - 2

POPULATION COMPOSITION

The mid year population enumerated in SRS through updation of the Household Schedule (Form 2) is estimated and tabulated by sex, broad-age groups and marital status for working out various fertility and mortality rates. Salient features of the population composition as obtained from SRS in 1995 are described in this Chapter.

Age composition

2.1 Age, one of the most important items is collected under SRS for every member of the households covered. Age composition by broad age groups 0-14, 15-59 and 60+ for 1995 at the national level is shown in statement 2. The age 0-14 is further broken into the age groups 0-4, 5-9 and 10-14. It is observed that for most of the age groups male-female differences in the age distribution of population are negligible. The proportion of young children 0-4 years and also the proportion of population in the age group 0-14 is higher in rural areas than in urban areas for both males and females. A higher proportion of males and females in the working age group 15-59 live in urban areas as compared to rural areas. Chart 2 gives pictorial presentation of data shown in Statement 2. Table 1 (Appendix) gives per cent distribution of population by age and sex for India and major States .

Statement 2

Per cent distribution of population by broad age group,
sex and residence, India#, 1995

Residence	Sex	Broad age groups (years)							
		0-4	5-9	10-14	0-14	15-59	60+	15-64	65+
Total	Person	11.7	13.3	11.8	36.7	56.4	6.9	59.1	4.2
	Male	11.7	13.4	12.0	37.1	56.3	6.6	58.9	4.0
	Female	11.6	13.2	11.5	36.3	56.5	7.2	59.2	4.4
Rural	Person	12.2	13.8	11.8	37.8	55.0	7.1	57.8	4.4
	Male	12.3	13.9	12.1	38.3	54.8	6.9	57.5	4.3
	Female	12.1	13.7	11.5	37.3	55.3	7.4	58.1	4.6
Urban	Person	9.9	11.5	11.5	33.0	60.9	6.1	63.4	3.6
	Male	9.9	11.5	11.7	33.0	61.3	5.7	63.7	3.3
	Female	10.0	11.6	11.4	33.0	60.6	6.5	63.1	3.9

Excludes Jammu & Kashmir and Mizoram.

2.2 Per cent share of population in selected age groups for major States by residence and sex are given in Statements 3 to 6. Statement 3 gives the percentage of population below 5 years of age. At the national level 9.9 per cent of the urban population in 1995 was below 5 years of age as against 12.2 per cent for rural areas. Sex differences in the share of child population are negligible both in rural and urban areas. Among the major states the percentage of child population in rural areas varies from 8.5 in Kerala to 14.0 in Madhya Pradesh. In urban areas such variation was from 17.5 in West Bengal to 11.6 in Uttar Pradesh. Chart 3 shows the pictorial presentation of percentage of child population for major States.

Statement 3

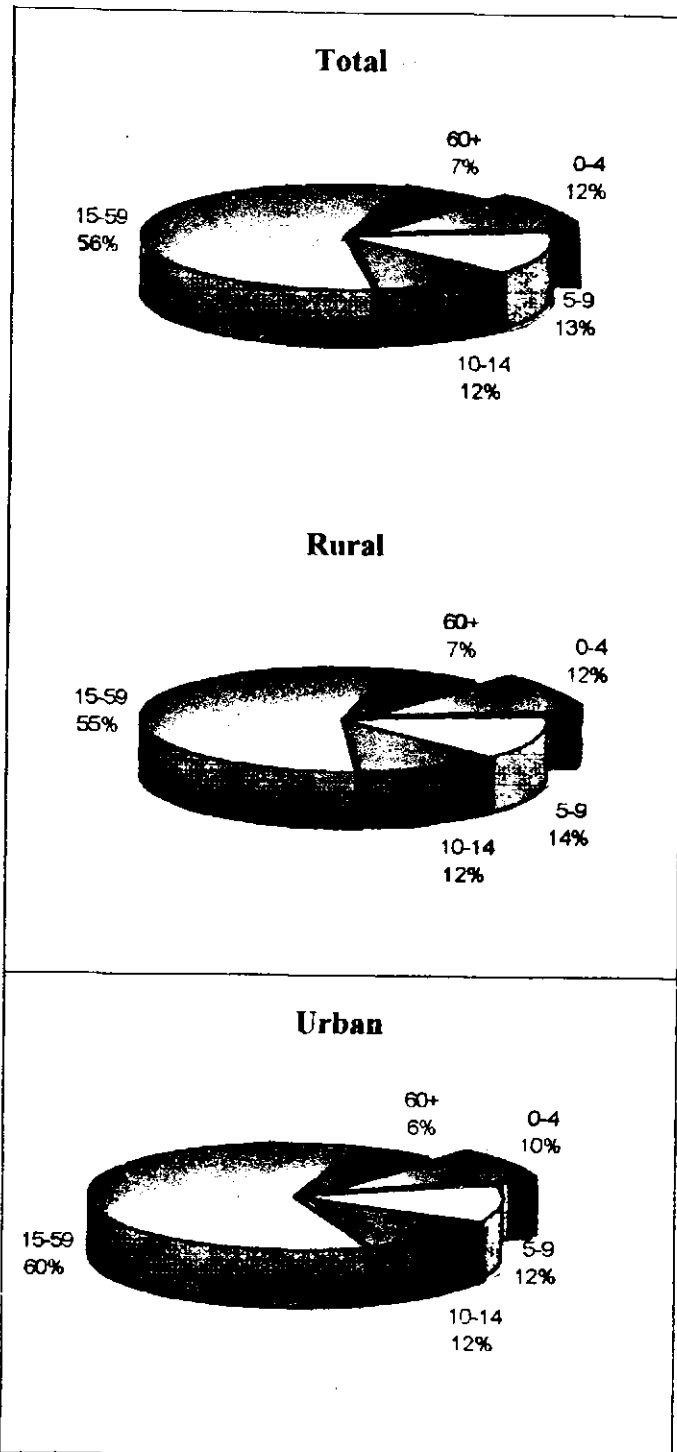
Percentage of population in the age group 0-4 years by sex and residence
India and major states, 1995

States	Total			Rural			Urban		
	Total	Male	Female	Total	Male	Female	Total	Male	Female
India#	11.7	11.7	11.6	12.2	12.3	12.1	9.9	9.9	10.0
Andhra Pradesh	10.7	10.9	10.6	10.9	11.1	10.7	10.1	10.1	10.2
Assam	12.3	12.0	12.6	12.6	12.4	12.9	9.5	8.9	10.1
Bihar	13.1	13.1	13.1	13.4	13.4	13.3	10.5	10.2	11.0
Gujarat	10.5	10.7	10.3	10.9	11.1	10.7	9.7	9.9	9.5
Haryana	12.5	12.7	12.2	13.0	13.2	12.8	10.5	10.9	10.1
Himachal Pradesh	10.6	11.4	9.8	10.7	11.6	9.9	8.7	8.8	8.6
Karnataka	9.7	9.9	9.6	9.9	10.0	9.8	9.4	9.6	9.2
Kerala	8.4	8.8	8.0	8.5	8.9	8.2	8.2	8.7	7.6
Madhya Pradesh	13.5	13.4	13.6	14.0	13.9	14.1	10.8	10.6	10.9
Maharashtra	11.2	11.3	11.2	11.9	12.1	11.7	10.2	10.1	10.4
Orissa	11.4	11.6	11.2	11.6	11.8	11.4	9.6	9.5	9.8
Punjab	10.7	11.2	10.2	10.8	11.3	10.4	10.3	10.9	9.6
Rajasthan	12.5	12.4	12.6	12.9	12.8	13.0	10.7	10.8	10.7
Tamil Nadu	9.4	9.5	9.4	9.7	9.8	9.6	8.8	8.9	8.8
Uttar Pradesh	13.2	13.2	13.3	13.6	13.5	13.7	11.6	11.6	11.5
West Bengal	10.0	9.8	10.2	10.9	10.8	10.9	7.5	7.1	8.0

Exclude Jammu and Kashmir and Mizoram.

2.3 Percentage of population below 15 years of age for India and major states by sex and residence is given in Statement 4. At the national level 37.8 per cent of rural population in 1995 was below 15 years of age as against 33.0 per cent for urban areas. Among the major States percentage of population below 15 years in rural areas varies from 28.2 in Kerala to 41.8 in Bihar as against 26.5 in Kerala to 38.4 in Uttar Pradesh in urban areas. Chart 4 shows the pictorial presentation of percentage of persons below 15 years of age for major States by residence.

Chart 2: Percent distribution of population by broad age groups, India, 1995



Percentage

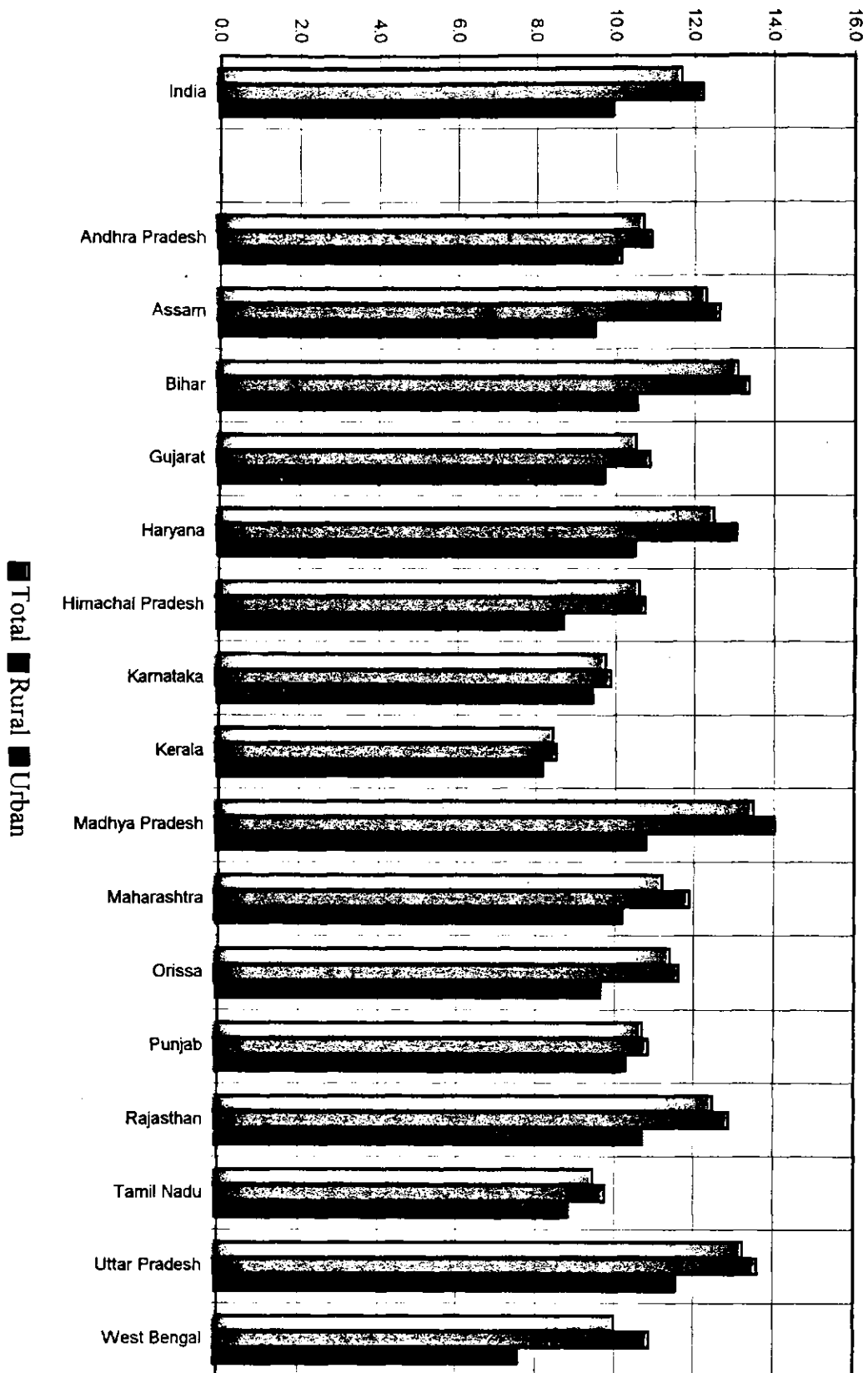
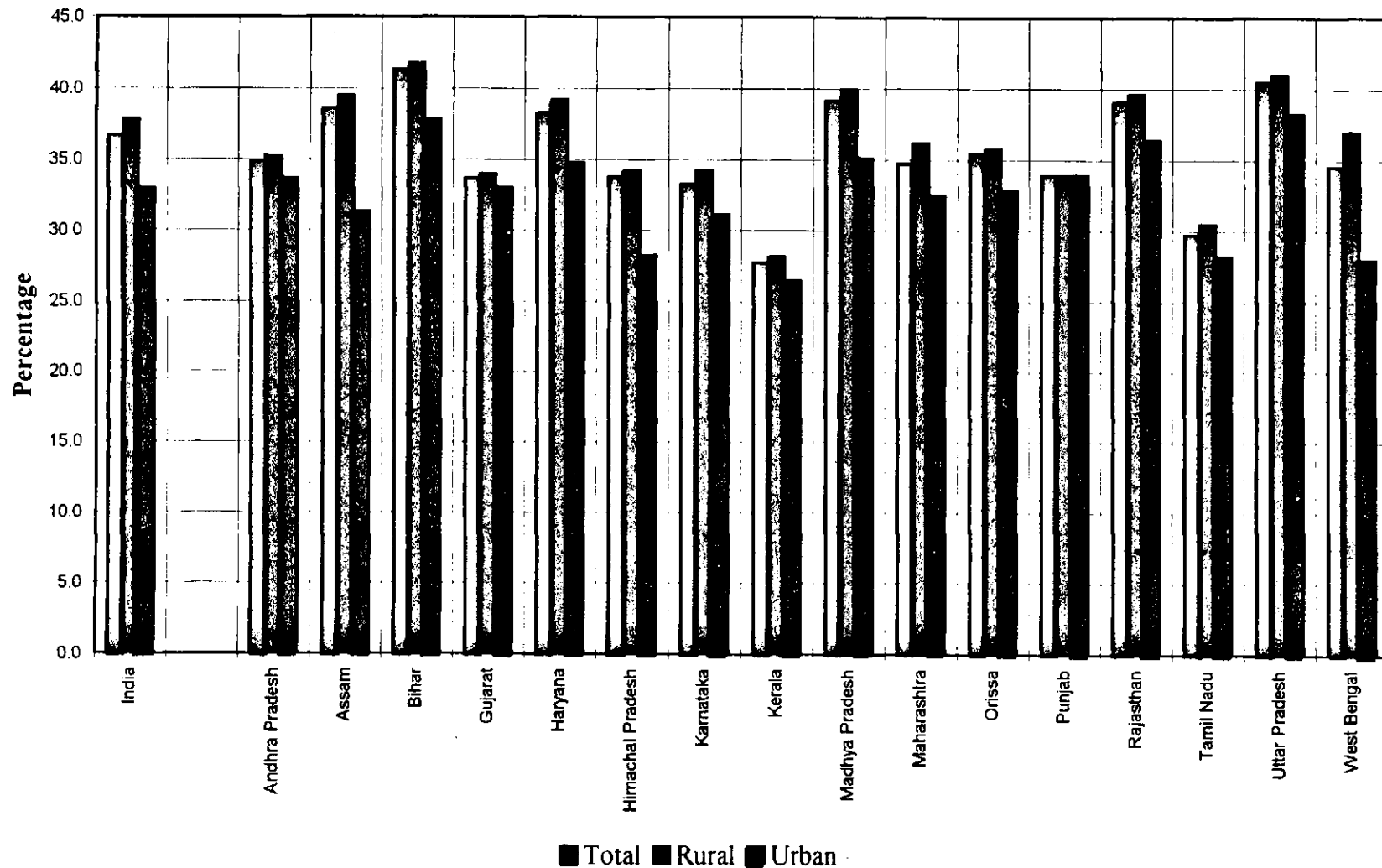


Chart 3: Percentage of child population (0-4 years) for India and major states, 1995

Chart 4: Percentage of population aged 0-14 years for India and major states, 1995



Statement 4

Percentage of population in the age group 0-14 years by sex and residence India and major states, 1995

States	Total			Rural			Urban		
	Total	Male	Female	Total	Male	Female	Total	Male	Female
India #	36.7	37.1	36.3	37.8	38.3	37.3	33.0	33.0	33.0
Andhra Pradesh	34.9	35.3	34.4	35.3	35.8	34.7	33.7	33.7	33.8
Assam	38.6	37.8	39.4	39.5	38.9	40.1	31.4	29.8	33.2
Bihar	41.4	41.8	40.9	41.8	42.4	41.2	37.8	36.8	39.1
Gujarat	35.7	34.2	33.2	34.0	34.5	33.5	33.1	33.4	32.7
Haryana	38.3	38.6	37.9	39.2	39.4	39.0	34.8	35.6	34.0
Himachal Pradesh	33.8	35.6	32.0	34.2	36.3	32.3	28.3	28.0	28.6
Karnataka	33.3	33.5	33.1	34.3	34.4	34.1	31.2	31.5	30.8
Kerala	27.7	29.2	26.4	28.2	29.6	26.8	26.5	28.0	25.1
Madhya Pradesh	39.2	39.5	38.9	40.0	40.3	39.6	35.2	35.1	35.4
Maharashtra	34.8	34.9	34.6	36.2	36.8	35.6	32.6	32.1	33.1
Orissa	35.5	35.8	35.1	35.8	36.3	35.3	32.9	32.4	33.4
Punjab	34.0	34.8	33.0	34.0	34.8	33.0	34.0	34.8	33.1
Rajasthan	39.1	39.5	38.7	39.7	40.0	39.3	36.5	37.1	35.8
Tamil Nadu	29.7	30.3	29.2	30.5	31.1	29.9	28.2	28.7	27.8
Uttar Pradesh	40.5	40.8	40.2	41.0	41.3	40.7	38.4	38.7	37.9
West Bengal	34.6	34.3	35.0	37.0	36.9	37.2	28.0	27.3	28.7

Exclude Jammu and Kashmir and Mizoram.

2.4 Statement 5 gives the percentage of population in the working age group 15-59 years for India and major states by sex and residence. At the national level 55.0 per cent of the population in rural areas as against 60.9 per cent in the urban areas are found to be in this age bracket. In rural areas such percentage varies from 51.8 in Bihar and Uttar Pradesh to 62.3 in Kerala whereas in urban areas it varies from 56.3 in Uttar Pradesh to 65.7 in Himachal Pradesh. Chart 5 gives the pictorial presentation of percentage of population in the age group 15-59 years by residence.

Statement 5

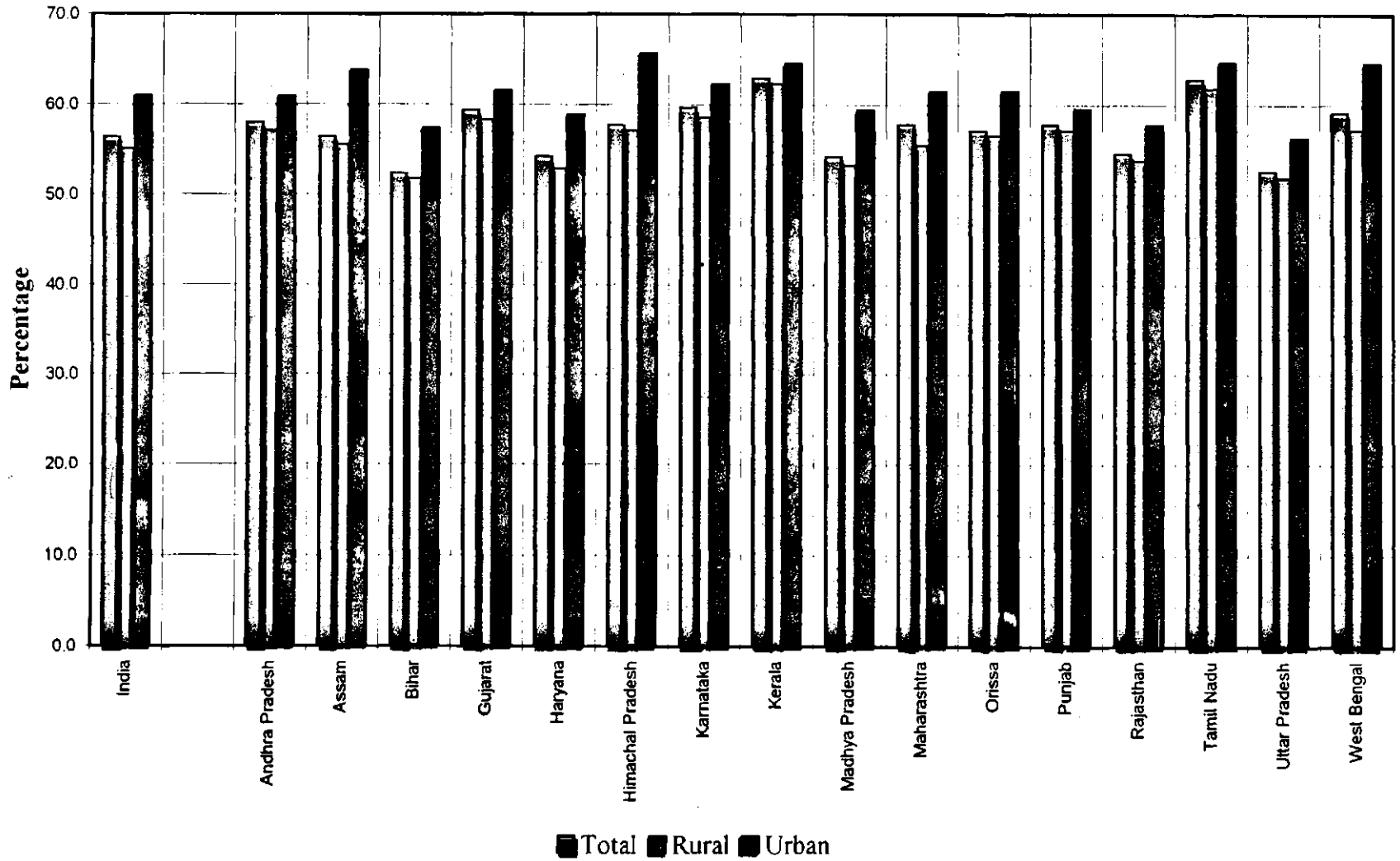
Percentage of population in the age group 15-59 years by sex and residence
India and major states, 1995

States	Total			Rural			Urban		
	Total	Male	Female	Total	Male	Female	Total	Male	Female
India #	56.4	56.3	56.5	55.0	54.8	55.3	60.9	61.3	60.6
Andhra Pradesh	58.1	58.0	58.2	57.2	56.9	57.5	60.9	61.4	60.3
Assam	56.5	57.0	55.9	55.6	56.0	55.2	63.8	65.6	61.8
Bihar	52.4	52.1	52.7	51.8	51.3	52.3	57.4	58.7	55.9
Gujarat	59.4	59.6	59.2	58.4	58.6	58.2	61.5	61.8	61.2
Haryana	54.2	54.2	54.2	53.0	53.0	52.9	58.9	58.7	59.2
Himachal Pradesh	57.8	55.4	60.0	57.1	54.5	59.6	65.7	66.1	65.2
Karnataka	59.7	59.8	59.6	58.6	58.8	58.4	62.2	62.1	62.4
Kerala	62.9	61.8	63.8	62.3	61.2	63.4	64.5	63.8	65.2
Madhya Pradesh	54.3	54.2	54.3	53.2	53.1	53.3	59.4	59.9	58.9
Maharashtra	57.8	58.2	57.4	55.4	55.3	55.6	61.4	62.3	60.4
Orissa	57.1	57.1	57.1	56.6	56.4	56.7	61.4	62.3	60.5
Punjab	57.8	57.0	58.6	57.1	56.2	58.1	59.5	59.1	60.0
Rajasthan	54.6	54.7	54.4	53.9	54.0	53.7	57.8	57.8	57.7
Tamil Nadu	62.7	62.3	63.2	61.8	61.1	62.4	64.7	64.5	64.8
Uttar Pradesh	52.6	52.4	52.8	51.8	51.6	52.0	56.3	56.2	56.5
West Bengal	59.1	59.9	58.3	57.2	57.8	56.6	64.6	65.6	63.4

Exclude Jammu & Kashmir and Mizoram.

2.5 Percentage of old aged persons (60 years and above) for India and major states by sex and residence is given in Statement 6. At the national level, for 1995, percentage of such population is 7.1 in the rural areas and 6.1 in the urban areas. In the rural areas it varies from 5.0 per cent in Assam to 9.5 per cent in Kerala whereas in the urban areas Assam and Bihar, 4.8, recorded the lowest percentage and the highest, 9.0, in Kerala. Pictorial presentation of percentage of old aged population by residence for major States is given in Chart 6.

Chart 5: Percentage of population aged 15-59 years for India and major states, 1995



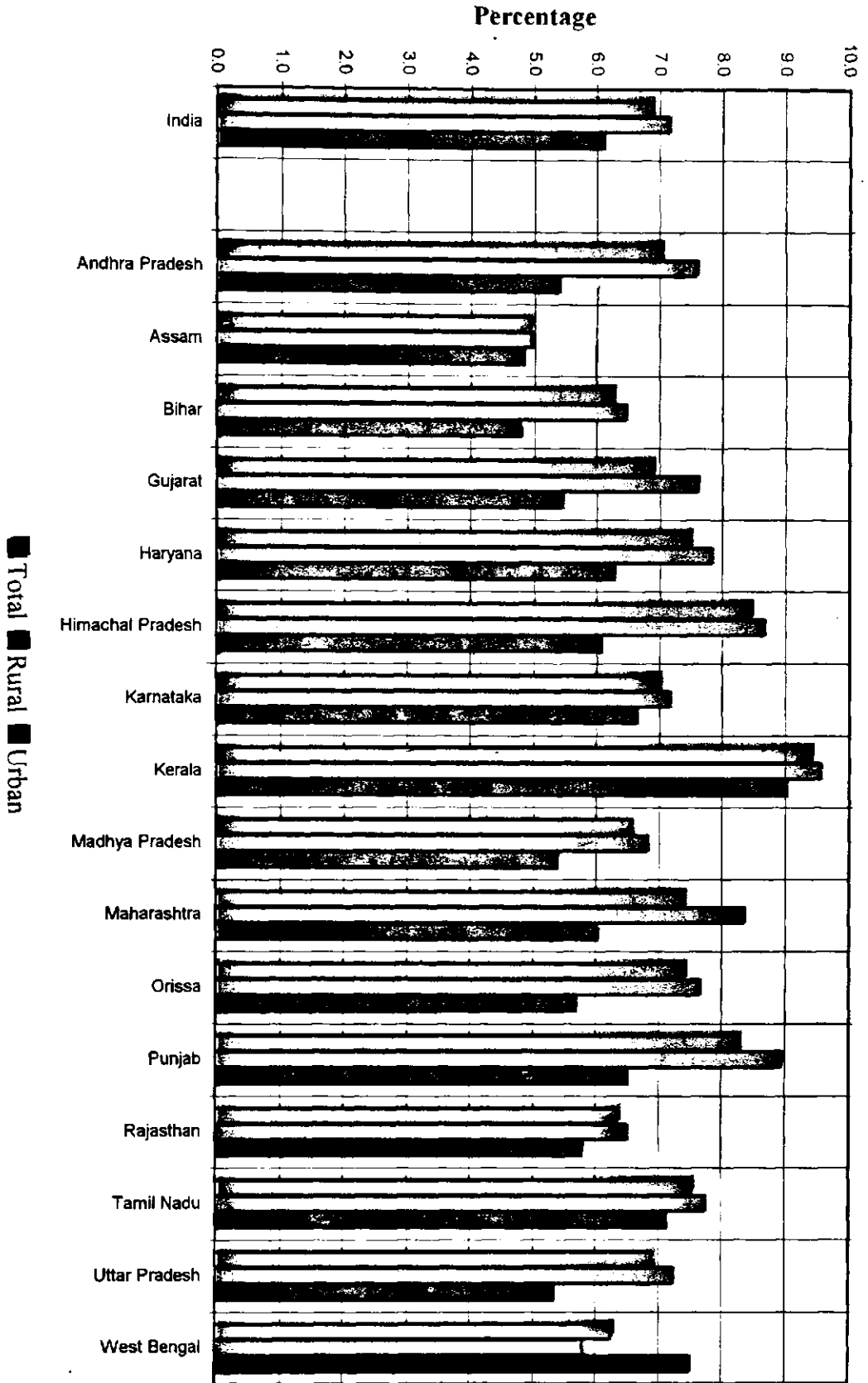


Chart 6: Percentage of population aged 60+ for India and major states, 1995

Statement 6

Percentage of population in the age group 60 years & above by sex and residence India and major states, 1995

States	Total			Rural			Urban		
	Person	Male	Female	Person	Male	Female	Person	Male	Female
India#	6.9	6.6	7.2	7.1	6.9	7.4	6.1	5.7	6.5
Andhra Pradesh	7.0	6.7	7.4	7.6	7.3	7.9	5.4	4.9	5.9
Assam	4.9	5.1	4.7	5.0	5.2	4.7	4.8	4.7	4.9
Bihar	6.3	6.2	6.4	6.4	6.3	6.5	4.8	4.6	5.0
Gujarat	6.9	6.2	7.6	7.6	6.9	8.3	5.4	4.8	6.1
Haryana	7.5	7.2	7.9	7.8	7.5	8.1	6.3	5.7	6.9
Himachal Pradesh	8.4	8.9	8.0	8.6	9.2	8.1	6.0	5.9	6.2
Karnataka	7.0	6.7	7.3	7.1	6.8	7.5	6.6	6.4	6.8
Kerala	9.4	9.0	9.8	9.5	9.3	9.8	9.0	8.2	9.7
Madhya Pradesh	6.6	6.3	6.8	6.8	6.5	7.1	5.4	5.0	5.7
Maharashtra	7.4	6.9	7.9	8.3	7.9	8.8	6.0	5.5	6.5
Orissa	7.4	7.1	7.7	7.6	7.3	8.0	5.7	5.2	6.1
Punjab	8.3	8.2	8.4	8.9	8.9	8.9	6.5	6.1	6.9
Rajasthan	6.3	5.8	6.9	6.5	6.0	7.0	5.8	5.1	6.5
Tamil Nadu	7.5	7.4	7.6	7.7	7.8	7.7	7.1	6.8	7.4
Uttar Pradesh	6.9	6.8	7.0	7.2	7.1	7.3	5.3	5.1	5.5
West Bengal	6.2	5.8	6.7	5.8	5.4	6.3	7.5	7.1	7.9

Exclude Jammu and Kashmir and Mizoram.

Marital Status

2.6 Besides age, the other important demographic characteristic collected and subsequently updated during each half yearly survey of the SRS is the marital status. Distribution of the population by marital status is, therefore, available from SRS.

2.7 Statement 7 shows the percentage distribution of population by sex and marital status for India and major States. The per cent share of married persons is 44.6 at the national level and varies from 36.9 in Assam to 47.5 in Gujarat. About half of India's population is reported to be never married.

Statement 7

Percentage distribution of population by sex and marital status
India and major states, 1995

States	Never Married			Married			W/D/S		
	Total	Male	Female	Total	Male	Female	Total	Male	Female
India#	50.4	54.9	45.6	44.6	42.7	46.5	5.0	2.4	7.9
Andhra Pradesh	46.0	51.0	40.9	47.4	46.5	48.4	6.6	2.5	10.7
Assam	58.3	62.2	54.1	36.9	35.8	38.2	4.8	2.1	7.7
Bihar	51.6	55.9	47.0	44.2	41.6	47.1	4.2	2.5	5.9
Gujarat	48.0	51.5	44.2	47.5	46.1	48.9	4.6	2.4	6.9
Haryana	51.8	56.2	46.8	44.6	41.6	48.1	3.6	2.2	5.1
Himachal Pradesh	51.1	56.8	45.7	43.4	40.5	46.1	5.5	2.7	8.2
Karnataka	50.8	56.2	45.2	43.4	42.2	44.6	5.8	1.6	10.2
Kerala	49.3	55.4	43.6	44.2	43.1	45.3	6.4	1.5	11.1
Madhya Pradesh	49.3	53.0	45.2	45.8	44.3	47.5	4.9	2.7	7.3
Maharashtra	49.1	53.9	44.0	45.3	44.2	46.6	5.5	1.9	9.4
Orissa	50.2	54.3	46.0	44.3	43.4	45.3	5.5	2.3	8.7
Punjab	51.2	55.6	46.3	44.6	42.0	47.6	4.1	2.4	6.1
Rajasthan	48.6	52.6	44.2	47.2	45.1	49.6	4.1	2.3	6.2
Tamil Nadu	46.9	52.2	41.6	46.4	45.4	47.5	6.6	2.4	11.0
Uttar Pradesh	52.8	57.0	48.1	42.9	39.8	46.4	4.3	3.2	5.6
West Bengal	50.8	55.9	45.2	43.8	42.7	45.1	5.4	1.4	9.7

Exclude Jammu and Kashmir and Mizoram.

2.8 As persons below 10 are treated as unmarried in the SRS, marital distribution of population would be more meaningful if persons below 10 years are not considered. Statement 8 gives the percentage distribution of population aged 10 years and above by marital status and sex for India and major states. At the national level the per cent share of married population is 59.4. Among the major states Assam (50.6) recorded the lowest percentage of married population whereas the highest percentage was recorded for Rajasthan (64.5).

Statement 8

Percentage distribution of population aged 10+ by sex and marital status India and major states, 1995

States	Never Married			Married			W/D/S		
	Total	Male	Female	Total	Male	Female	Total	Male	Female
India#	33.9	39.8	27.6	59.4	57.0	61.9	6.7	3.2	10.5
Andhra Pradesh	29.3	35.7	22.8	62.1	61.0	63.2	8.6	3.3	14.0
Assam	42.9	48.5	36.7	50.6	48.6	52.7	6.5	2.8	10.6
Bihar	31.9	37.8	25.4	62.3	58.6	66.3	5.8	3.6	8.3
Gujarat	33.4	37.7	28.9	60.8	59.2	62.4	5.8	3.1	8.8
Haryana	35.3	41.0	28.8	60.0	56.1	64.4	4.8	2.9	6.9
Himachal Pradesh	37.5	43.8	31.6	55.5	52.7	58.1	7.0	3.5	10.3
Karnataka	37.2	44.0	30.2	55.3	53.9	56.8	7.4	2.1	13.0
Kerala	38.6	45.3	32.5	53.6	52.9	54.3	7.8	1.9	13.2
Madhya Pradesh	30.3	35.4	24.8	63.0	60.9	65.2	6.7	3.7	10.0
Maharashtra	33.8	40.2	27.1	59.0	57.4	60.6	7.2	2.4	12.3
Orissa	34.2	39.5	28.9	58.6	57.5	59.7	7.2	3.0	11.4
Punjab	37.0	42.2	31.3	57.6	54.7	60.9	5.3	3.1	7.8
Rajasthan	29.9	35.3	24.0	64.5	61.7	67.5	5.7	3.1	8.5
Tamil Nadu	34.3	40.5	28.0	57.5	56.5	58.5	8.2	3.0	13.5
Uttar Pradesh	34.1	40.0	27.5	59.9	55.5	64.7	6.0	4.4	7.8
West Bengal	36.0	42.8	28.5	57.0	55.3	58.8	7.1	1.9	12.7

W/D/S- Widowed/Divorced/Separated.

Exclude Jammu and Kashmir and Mizoram.

2.9 Statement 9 shows the percentage distribution of females aged 10 years and more by marital status. At the national level 61.9 per cent of such females in the rural and urban areas combined were married. Rural areas recorded a higher percentage of married females than in urban areas. Among the major states lowest percentage of married females was found to be in Assam (52.7) and the highest in Rajasthan (67.5). Percentage of never married females aged 10+ in the major states varies from 22.8 in Andhra Pradesh to 36.7 in Assam. The percentage of females in the category widowed/divorced/separated varies from 6.9 in Haryana to 14.0 in Andhra Pradesh.

Statement 9

Percentage distribution of female aged 10+ by marital status & residence,
India and major states, 1995

States	Never Married			Married			W/D/S		
	Total	Rural	Urban	Total	Rural	Urban	Total	Rural	Urban
India#	27.6	26.2	32.0	61.9	63.2	57.7	10.5	10.5	10.3
Andhra Pradesh	22.8	21.1	28.1	63.2	64.4	59.3	14.0	14.4	12.6
Assam	36.7	36.4	38.8	52.7	52.9	51.5	10.6	10.7	9.8
Bihar	25.4	24.3	34.2	66.3	67.2	58.9	8.3	8.5	7.0
Gujarat	28.9	27.3	32.0	62.4	63.8	59.4	8.8	8.9	8.6
Haryana	28.8	28.1	31.1	64.4	65.2	61.3	6.9	6.7	7.6
Himachal Pradesh	31.6	31.4	33.5	58.1	58.2	57.8	10.3	10.4	8.8
Karnataka	30.2	29.0	33.0	56.8	57.6	55.1	13.0	13.4	12.0
Kerala	32.5	32.5	32.4	54.3	54.3	54.1	13.2	13.2	13.5
Madhya Pradesh	24.8	23.3	32.1	65.2	66.6	58.7	10.0	10.2	9.3
Maharashtra	27.1	24.5	31.1	60.6	62.4	57.7	12.3	13.0	11.1
Orissa	28.9	28.1	34.7	59.7	60.3	55.5	11.4	11.6	9.9
Punjab	31.3	31.3	31.5	60.9	61.0	60.6	7.8	7.8	7.8
Rajasthan	24.0	22.9	28.7	67.5	68.6	63.0	8.5	8.5	8.3
Tamil Nadu	28.0	27.2	29.4	58.5	58.7	58.1	13.5	14.0	12.5
Uttar Pradesh	27.5	25.8	35.6	64.7	66.4	56.9	7.8	7.8	7.5
West Bengal	28.5	27.5	31.1	58.8	59.8	56.2	12.7	12.7	12.7

W/D/S- Widowed/Divorced/Separated.

Exclude Jammu and Kashmir and Mizoram.

2.10 Statement 10 presents the marital distribution of female population aged 15 years and above. Among the major states percentage of such married females varies from 61.5 in Kerala to 80.1 in Rajasthan. The percentage of never married females varies from 9.7 in Rajasthan to 24.3 in Assam.

Statement 10

Percentage distribution of female aged 15+ by marital status & residence,
India and major states, 1995

States	Never Married			Married			W/D/S		
	Total	Rural	Urban	Total	Rural	Urban	Total	Rural	Urban
India#	14.6	12.8	20.4	73.0	74.7	67.6	12.4	12.5	12.0
Andhra Pradesh	10.0	8.2	15.6	73.6	74.9	69.6	16.3	16.8	14.8
Assam	24.3	23.8	28.3	63.0	63.4	60.2	12.6	12.8	11.4
Bihar	10.5	9.5	19.1	79.5	80.3	72.3	10.0	10.2	8.6
Gujarat	16.4	14.7	20.0	73.3	74.9	69.9	10.3	10.4	10.1
Haryana	14.3	12.9	19.1	77.4	79.0	72.0	8.3	8.1	8.9
Himachal Pradesh	20.1	19.8	24.2	67.9	68.0	65.8	12.0	12.2	10.0
Karnataka	18.2	16.3	22.4	66.5	67.8	63.7	15.2	15.8	13.9
Kerala	23.4	23.3	24.0	61.5	61.8	60.9	15.0	15.0	15.2
Madhya Pradesh	10.5	8.6	19.2	77.6	79.2	69.7	11.9	12.1	11.0
Maharashtra	14.4	10.9	19.5	71.2	73.7	67.4	14.5	15.4	13.0
Orissa	16.9	16.0	23.1	69.8	70.4	65.3	13.3	13.6	11.6
Punjab	19.9	20.0	19.7	71.0	71.0	71.2	9.1	9.0	9.2
Rajasthan	9.7	8.4	15.4	80.1	81.4	74.7	10.1	10.2	9.9
Tamil Nadu	17.5	16.3	19.7	67.1	67.5	66.1	15.5	16.1	14.2
Uttar Pradesh	13.3	11.3	22.8	77.5	79.4	68.3	9.3	9.4	9.0
West Bengal	15.8	13.8	20.9	69.2	71.1	64.5	15.0	15.1	14.6

W/D/S- Widowed/Divorced/Separated.

Exclude Jammu and Kashmir and Mizoram.

2.11 In addition to the marital status of males and females, information on the number of females who got effectively married during the reference period of six month of each half yearly survey is also being collected in the SRS from 1990. The information on the number of females who got effectively married during last one year by age is used to work out the female mean age at effective marriage. Statement 11 gives the percentage distribution of such females by age at effective marriage separately for rural and urban areas. The percentage of females who got effectively married before reaching 18 years of age varies from 1.8 in Himachal Pradesh to 36.8 in Andhra Pradesh. Percentage of females marrying at 21 years and above varies from 10.7 in Andhra Pradesh to 59.3 in Kerala. More than half of the females in India marry between 18 and 20 years of age.

Statement 11

Percentage of females who got married by age at effective marriage by residence India and major states, 1995

States	Total				Rural				Urban			
	<18	18-20	21+	Total	<18	18-20	21+	Total	<18	18-20	21+	Total
India #	21.6	53.5	24.9	100.0	25.6	55.1	19.3	100.0	12.9	50.2	36.9	100.0
Andhra Pradesh	36.8	52.5	10.7	100.0	45.1	48.7	6.1	100.0	21.2	59.7	19.2	100.0
Assam	15.7	47.5	36.8	100.0	16.6	49.7	33.7	100.0	10.6	35.6	53.8	100.0
Bihar	31.9	53.6	14.5	100.0	34.2	53.2	12.6	100.0	16.0	56.6	27.5	100.0
Gujarat	3.5	56.2	40.3	100.0	5.5	63.5	31.0	100.0	2.2	51.7	46.1	100.0
Haryana	16.8	63.9	19.3	100.0	20.9	69.4	9.7	100.0	9.4	53.5	37.2	100.0
Himachal Pradesh	1.8	55.9	42.3	100.0	2.0	57.8	40.2	100.0	0.6	40.8	58.6	100.0
Karnataka	19.3	60.5	20.2	100.0	23.0	62.2	14.8	100.0	10.0	56.2	33.8	100.0
Kerala	8.3	32.4	59.3	100.0	8.3	33.0	58.8	100.0	8.4	31.5	60.1	100.0
Madhya Pradesh	31.7	48.6	19.7	100.0	38.2	49.6	12.2	100.0	20.8	46.9	32.3	100.0
Maharashtra	24.8	57.2	18.0	100.0	31.2	56.0	12.7	100.0	16.5	58.6	24.8	100.0
Orissa	18.3	51.9	29.7	100.0	19.5	55.2	25.2	100.0	14.3	40.7	45.1	100.0
Punjab	2.1	55.6	42.3	100.0	2.6	62.1	35.2	100.0	1.2	43.9	54.9	100.0
Rajasthan	29.5	55.8	14.6	100.0	33.3	56.5	10.3	100.0	20.7	54.3	25.0	100.0
Tamil Nadu	6.1	49.4	44.5	100.0	9.8	55.9	34.3	100.0	1.5	41.7	56.7	100.0
Uttar Pradesh	19.7	55.7	24.5	100.0	22.6	58.1	19.3	100.0	12.1	49.4	38.5	100.0
West Bengal	23.4	54.8	21.8	100.0	24.3	56.0	19.6	100.0	19.1	49.2	31.7	100.0

Exclude Jammu and Kashmir and Mizoram.

2.12 Statement 12 provides the mean age at effective marriage of females by residence for India and major States. At the national level the mean age at effective marriage of females in 1995 was 19.4 years and varies from 19.0 years in rural areas to 20.3 years in urban areas. Among the major states the mean age varies from 18.1 years in Andhra Pradesh to 21.7 years in Kerala. Chart 7 shows the mean age at effective marriage for India and major states for the year 1994.

Chart 7: Female age at effective marriage by residence, India, 1995



Statement 12

Female age at effective marriage by residence, India and major states, 1995

States	Age at effective marriage											
	Total				Rural				Urban			
	Below 18	18-20	21+	All Ages	Below 18	18-20	21+	All Ages	Below 18	18-20	21+	All Ages
India	16.1	18.9	23.4	19.4	16.1	18.8	23.2	19.0	16.3	19.0	23.6	20.3
Andhra Pradesh	16.1	18.6	22.8	18.1	16.0	18.5	22.7	17.7	16.4	18.7	22.8	19.0
Assam	16.0	19.0	23.9	20.3	16.0	19.0	23.8	20.1	16.2	19.1	24.4	21.6
Bihar	16.0	18.9	23.0	18.5	16.0	18.8	23.0	18.4	16.2	18.9	23.0	19.6
Gujarat	16.5	19.2	23.2	20.7	16.6	19.0	22.9	20.1	16.4	19.4	23.3	21.1
Haryana	16.5	18.9	22.5	19.2	16.5	18.9	21.9	18.7	16.8	19.0	22.8	20.2
Himachal Pradesh	16.0	19.1	22.3	20.4	16.0	19.1	22.2	20.3	15.0	19.4	23.0	21.5
Karnataka	16.3	18.7	23.8	19.2	16.3	18.7	23.5	18.8	16.1	18.8	24.1	20.3
Kerala	16.5	19.1	23.9	21.7	16.4	19.0	24.0	21.8	16.7	19.1	23.8	21.7
Madhya Pradesh	16.1	18.9	23.8	19.0	16.1	18.9	23.4	18.4	16.1	18.9	24.1	20.0
Maharashtra	16.1	18.8	23.2	18.9	15.8	18.7	23.1	18.4	16.6	18.9	23.2	19.6
Orissa	16.2	18.9	23.5	19.8	16.2	18.9	22.9	19.4	15.8	19.0	24.6	21.1
Punjab	16.5	19.2	23.2	20.8	16.5	19.2	23.0	20.5	16.5	19.3	23.4	21.5
Rajasthan	16.2	18.9	23.3	18.7	16.2	18.8	22.6	18.3	16.5	18.9	24.1	19.7
Tamil Nadu	16.5	19.1	23.4	20.9	16.5	19.1	23.0	20.2	16.5	19.2	23.6	21.6
Uttar Pradesh	16.2	19.0	23.8	19.6	16.2	18.9	23.7	19.2	16.2	19.1	23.9	20.6
West Bengal	16.0	18.8	23.7	19.2	16.0	18.8	23.4	19.0	16.3	18.8	24.5	20.1

Exclude Jammu and Kashmir and Mizoram.

CHAPTER - 3

ESTIMATES OF FERTILITY INDICATORS

Various indicators of fertility levels are estimated annually from SRS. The fertility indicators considered in this chapter are the Crude birth rate, General fertility rate, Age specific fertility/marital fertility rates, Total fertility/marital fertility rate and Gross reproduction rate. The average figures of these estimates for the years 1993-95 are compared with the average for the years 1988-90 for studying the changes in the level of fertility during a period of 5 years.

Birth rate

3.2 Statement 13 gives the estimates of CBR for the year 1995 for India and major states by residence. The level of birth rate during 1995 in India was 28.3 per thousand population and varied from 30.0 in rural areas to 22.7 in urban areas. Among the major states the birth rate in 1995 varied from 18.0 in Kerala to 34.8 in Uttar Pradesh. In the rural areas birth rate varied from 18.1 in Kerala to 36.0 in Uttar Pradesh whereas in urban areas it varied from 16.8 in West Bengal to 28.8 in Uttar Pradesh. Pictorial comparison of major states by level of CBR for the year 1995 is shown in Chart 8.

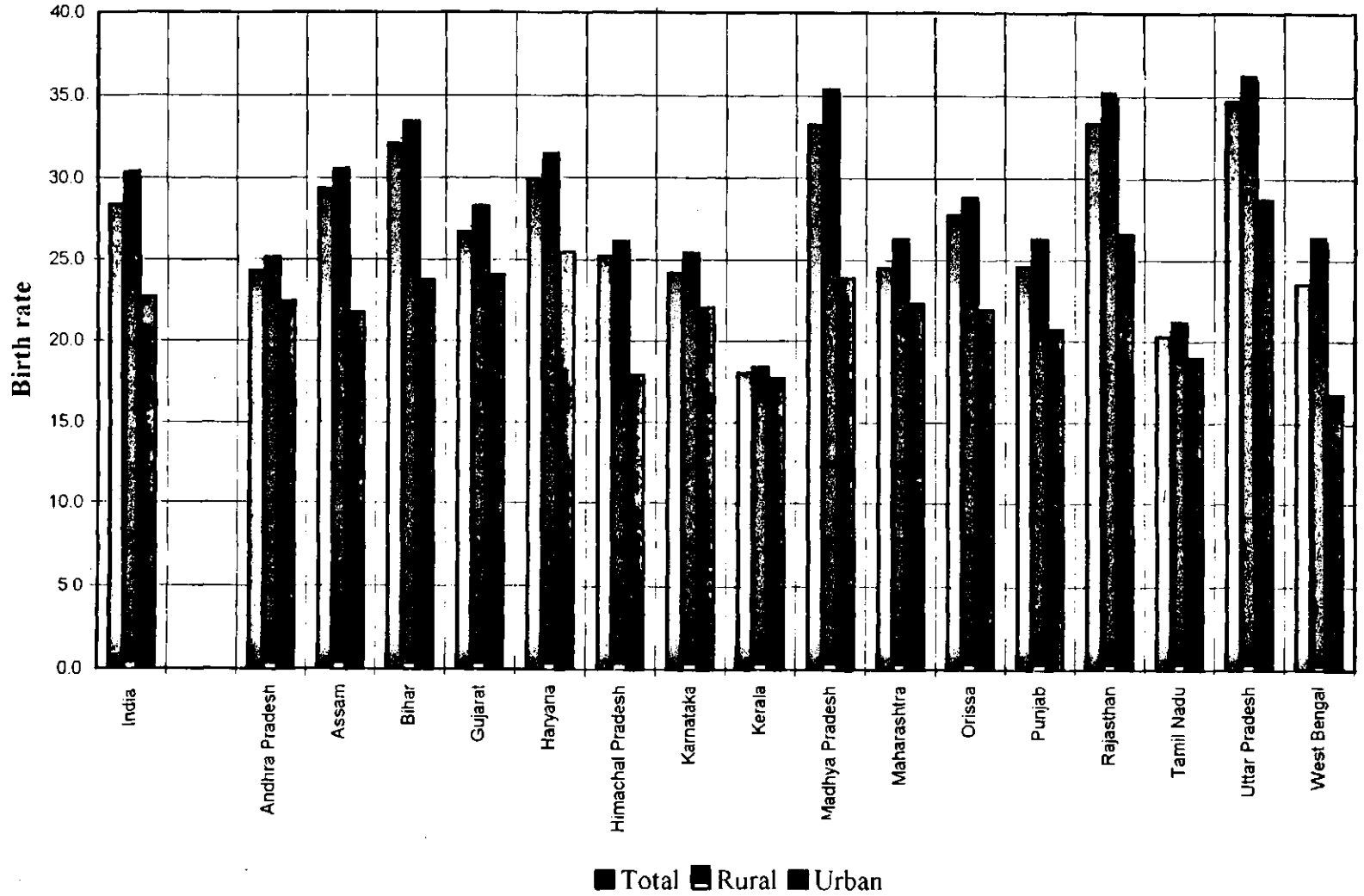
Statement 13

Crude birth rates by residence, India and major states, 1995

States	Total	Rural	Urban
India #	28.3	30.0	22.7
Andhra Pradesh	24.2	24.8	22.5
Assam	29.3	30.2	21.8
Bihar	32.1	33.1	23.8
Gujarat	26.7	27.9	24.0
Haryana	29.9	31.2	25.4
Himachal Pradesh	25.2	25.8	17.9
Karnataka	24.1	25.1	22.1
Kerala	18.0	18.1	17.7
Madhya Pradesh	33.2	35.1	23.9
Maharashtra	24.5	26.0	22.4
Orissa	27.8	28.5	22.0
Punjab	24.6	26.0	20.8
Rajasthan	33.3	34.8	26.6
Tamil Nadu	20.3	21.0	19.0
Uttar Pradesh	34.8	36.0	28.8
West Bengal	23.6	26.1	16.8

Excludes Jammu & Kashmir and Mizoram.

Chart 8 : Birth rate by residence, India and major states, 1995



3.3 Based on the figures in the statement 13, distribution of major states by levels of birth rate in rural and urban areas is presented in Chart 9. Kerala is the only major state having birth rate below 20 both in rural and urban areas. On the other extreme Uttar Pradesh highest birth rate in both rural (36.0) and urban (28.8) areas.

3.4 Statement 14 gives the per centage change in the level of birth rate between the periods 1988-90 and 1993-95 for India and major states separately for rural and urban areas. At the national level the rate of decline in birth rate was 7.1 per cent. The rate of decline of average birth rate varied from 1.9 per cent in Uttar Pradesh to 12.4 per cent in Maharashtra and Tamil Nadu except for Rajasthan where almost a status quo has been maintained. In rural areas, except for Rajasthan which registered an increase of 1.0 per cent over the period, the rate of decline of birth rate varied from 1.4 per cent in Assam to 12.7 per cent in West Bengal. In urban areas the decline varied from 1.2 per cent in Assam to 19.7 per cent in Madhya Pradesh.

Statement 14

Per cent change in average birth rate between
1988-90 and 1993-95 by residence, India and major states

States	Total			Rural			Urban		
	1988-90	1993-95	Per cent change	1988-90	1993-95	Per cent change	1988-90	1993-95	Per cent change
India#	30.8	28.6	-7.1	32.3	30.3	-8.2	25.4	23.2	-8.8
Andhra pradesh	26.5	24.1	-9.1	26.8	24.5	-8.7	25.3	23.0	-9.2
Assam	30.7	29.9	-2.6	31.3	30.8	-1.4	22.8	22.5	-1.2
Bihar	34.8	32.2	-7.6	35.7	32.2	-9.8	27.5	24.5	-11.1
Gujarat	29.3	27.3	-6.9	30.0	28.5	-4.8	27.7	24.8	-10.5
Haryana	33.6	30.5	-9.2	34.9	32.0	-8.3	29.2	25.9	-11.2
Himachal Pradesh	29.1	26.1	-10.5	29.7	26.7	-10.1	21.0	18.9	-10.2
Karnataka	28.2	24.9	-11.9	29.4	25.9	-11.8	25.0	22.6	-9.5
Kerala	20.1	17.6	-12.3	19.9	17.6	-11.6	20.6	17.7	-14.1
Madhya Pradesh	36.5	33.7	-7.7	38.0	35.4	-6.8	30.3	24.3	-19.7
Maharashtra	28.5	24.9	-12.4	30.5	26.7	-12.6	24.7	22.7	-8.1
Orissa	30.8	27.7	-10.2	31.4	28.4	-9.7	25.1	22.6	-9.8
Punjab	28.1	25.3	-10.1	28.7	26.6	-7.1	26.9	21.8	-18.9
Rajasthan	33.7	33.7	-0.1	34.8	35.2	1.0	28.5	27.3	-4.4
Tamil Nadu	22.5	19.7	-12.4	22.9	20.1	-12.1	21.6	18.8	-13.1
Uttar Pradesh	36.1	35.5	-1.9	38.0	36.7	-3.6	30.2	29.8	-1.3
West Bengal	27.9	24.8	-11.1	31.6	27.6	-12.7	18.7	17.5	-6.3

Excludes Jammu & Kashmir and Mizoram.

Chart 9: Distribution of major states by values of Birth rate for rural and urban areas, 1995

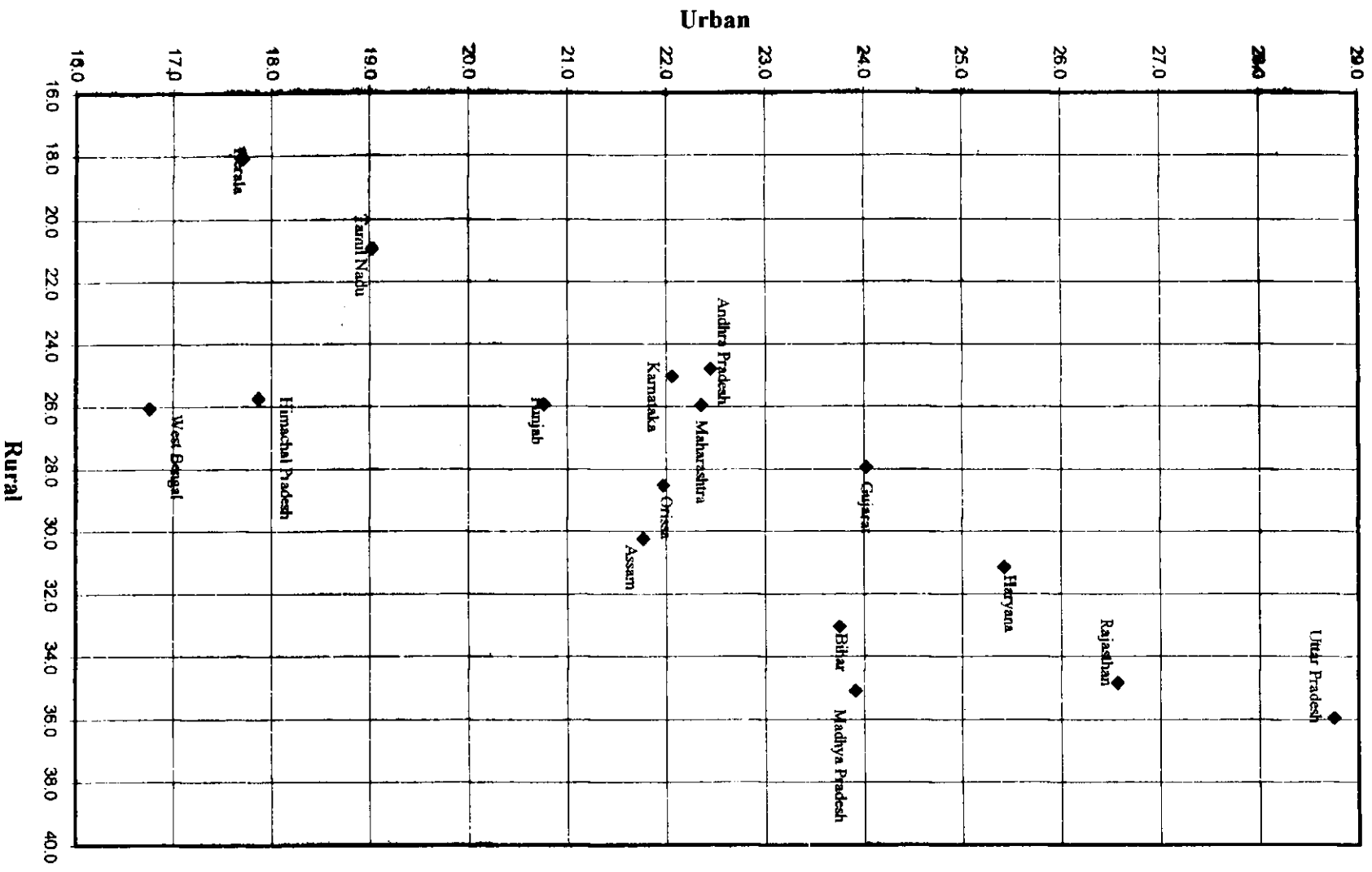
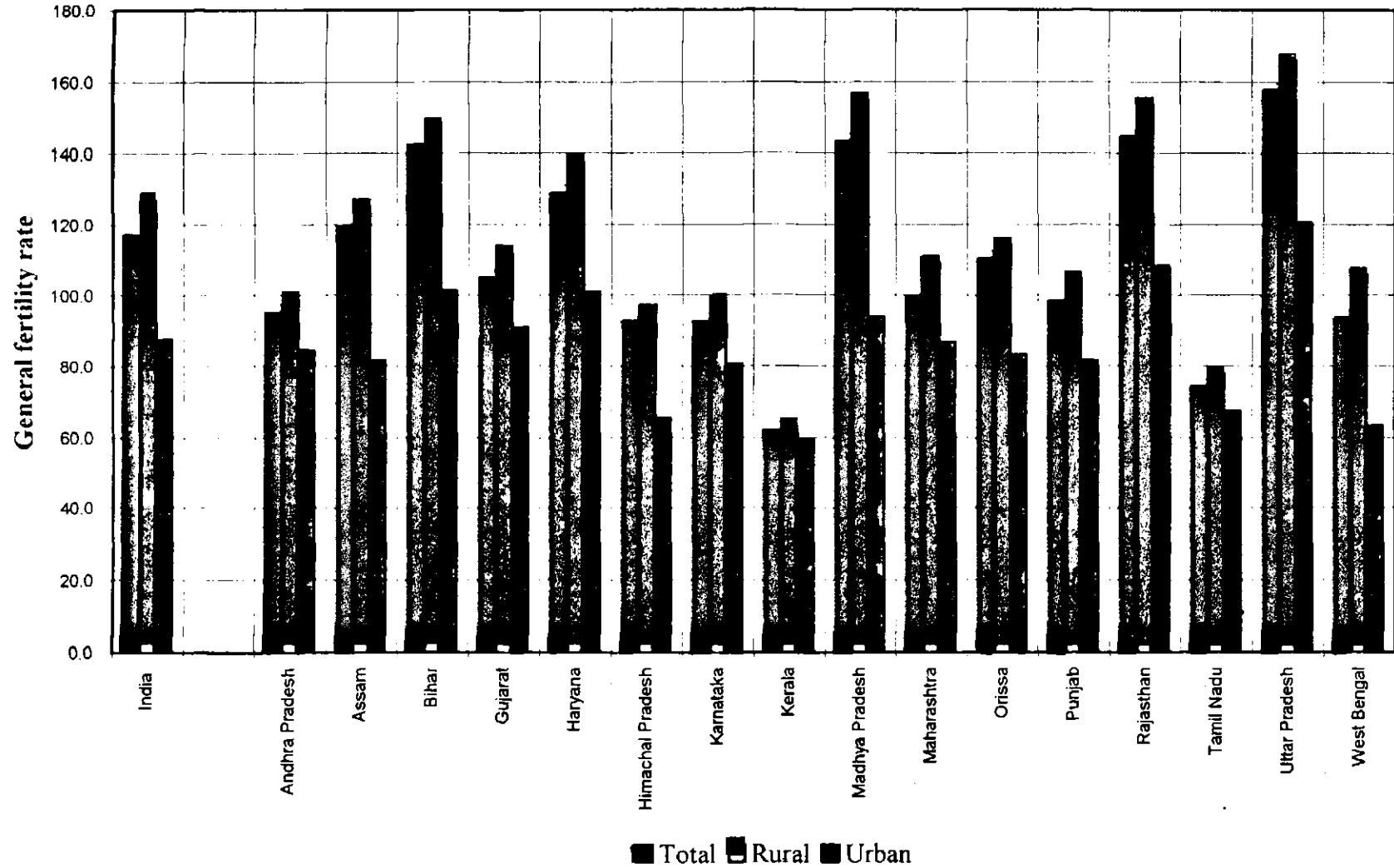


Chart 10: GFR by residence, India and major states, 1995



3.5 Estimates of General Fertility Rate (GFR), a refined measure of fertility and defined as the number of live births per thousand women in the reproductive age-group 15-49 years, are given in statement 15 separately for rural and urban areas. At the national level 117 children were born to every thousand women belonging to ages 15-49 years. This number varied from 87.3 in urban areas to 126.7 in rural areas. Among the major states GFR varied from 62.1 in Kerala to 157.8 in Uttar Pradesh. Chart 10 gives the pictorial comparison of major states by level of GFR.

Statement 15

General fertility rate (GFR) by residence, India and major states, 1995

States	Total	Rural	Urban
India #	117.0	126.7	87.3
Andhra Pradesh	95.1	98.8	84.1
Assam	119.6	124.8	81.4
Bihar	142.4	147.5	101.2
Gujarat	104.8	111.7	91.0
Haryana	129.0	137.5	100.8
Himachal Pradesh	92.7	95.0	65.4
Karnataka	92.6	98.2	80.6
Kerala	62.1	62.9	59.6
Madhya Pradesh	143.5	154.7	93.8
Maharashtra	99.8	109.1	86.8
Orissa	110.4	114.2	83.3
Punjab	98.5	104.6	81.6
Rajasthan	144.8	153.7	108.3
Tamil Nadu	74.2	77.8	67.3
Uttar Pradesh	157.8	165.8	120.7
West Bengal	93.9	105.8	63.3

Excludes Jammu & Kashmir and Mizoram.

3.6 Changes in the average level of GFR between 1988-90 and 1993-95 for India and major states are shown in statement 16. At the all India level GFR declined by 7.7 per cent during this period. The per cent decline of GFR during this period varied from 1.7 per cent in Rajasthan to 15.6 per cent in Himachal Pradesh except for Assam which registered an increase of 1.9 per cent.

Statement 16

Per cent change in average GFR between 1988-90 and 1993-95 , India and major states

States	1988-90	1993-95	Per cent change in average GFR
India#	127.1	117.3	-7.7
Andhra Pradesh	107.0	94.4	-11.8
Assam	119.0	121.2	1.9
Bihar	156.8	134.6	-14.2
Gujarat	119.3	107.1	-10.3
Haryana	143.3	130.1	-9.2
Himachal Pradesh	116.3	98.1	-15.6
Karnataka	112.5	96.1	-14.6
Kerala	71.2	61.0	-14.2
Madhya Pradesh	155.8	141.2	-9.4
Maharashtra	112.9	100.5	-11.0
Orissa	120.6	107.7	-10.7
Punjab	114.3	101.4	-11.3
Rajasthan	148.9	146.4	-1.7
Tamil Nadu	84.4	72.7	-13.9
Uttar Pradesh	162.9	159.3	-2.2
West Bengal	113.3	99.4	-12.2

Excludes Jammu & Kashmir and Mizoram.

Fertility by age of mother

3.7 Age of mother is an important factor affecting fertility levels. If births to women by specific age groups in the reproductive age group 15-49 are available then refined measures such as age specific fertility rates can also be calculated. Statement 17 gives the age specific fertility rates for India by residence. As is revealed by the data fertility in all the age-groups is higher in rural areas than in urban areas. reaches the peak in the age group 20-24 and declines thereafter.

Statement 17

Age specific fertility rates (ASFRs) by residence, India # ,1995

Residence	15-19	20-24	25-29	30-34	35-39	40-44	45-49
Total	55.2	238.4	194.2	119.1	59.2	31.0	10.3
Rural	61.9	256.3	203.5	134.5	67.4	37.5	12.1
Urban	34.4	186.9	164.1	76.6	32.6	13.2	3.9

Excludes Jammu & Kashmir and Mizoram.

3.8 Changes in the age specific fertility rates over the five year period between 1988-90 and 1993-95 for India are shown in statement 18. The data reveals that fertility rates for younger woman have declined slowly in rural areas than that in urban areas.

Statement 18

Per cent change in age specific fertility rates between 1988-90 and 1993-95, India

Age-group of women	Total			Rural			Urban		
	1988-90	1993-95	Per cent Change	1988-90	1993-95	Per cent Change	1988-90	1993-95	Per cent Change
15-19	84.4	64.3	-23.8	93.8	74.0	-21.1	52.4	36.2	-30.9
20-24	243.8	239.1	-1.9	256.5	255.0	-0.6	205.4	193.1	-6.0
25-29	203.2	190.9	-6.0	215.6	200.0	-7.2	167.3	166.0	-0.8
30-34	126.3	117.5	-6.9	139.7	129.5	-7.3	85.4	84.9	-0.6
35-39	73.3	59.0	-19.5	82.8	67.9	-18.0	42.8	34.5	-19.3
40-44	33.4	28.3	-15.3	38.3	33.4	-12.6	17.2	13.9	-19.1
45-49	12.3	8.3	-32.8	14.2	9.2	-34.8	5.3	5.1	-3.8

Excludes Jammu & Kashmir and Mizoram.

3.9 The age pattern of fertility in different states is presented in statement 19 which shows that except for Uttar Pradesh where fertility reached its peak in the age-group 25-29, highest fertility in all other major states was attained in the age-group 20-24. Fertility, however, declines after age 30 in all the major states. The ASFR in the younger age group 15-19 varies from 11.7 in Punjab to 114.3 in Andhra Pradesh. In the age group 30-34 the variation in the level of ASFR is from 49.0 in Kerala to 208.6 in Uttar Pradesh. The rural-urban differences in ASFR for major States are shown in Table 3 (Appendix).

Statement 19

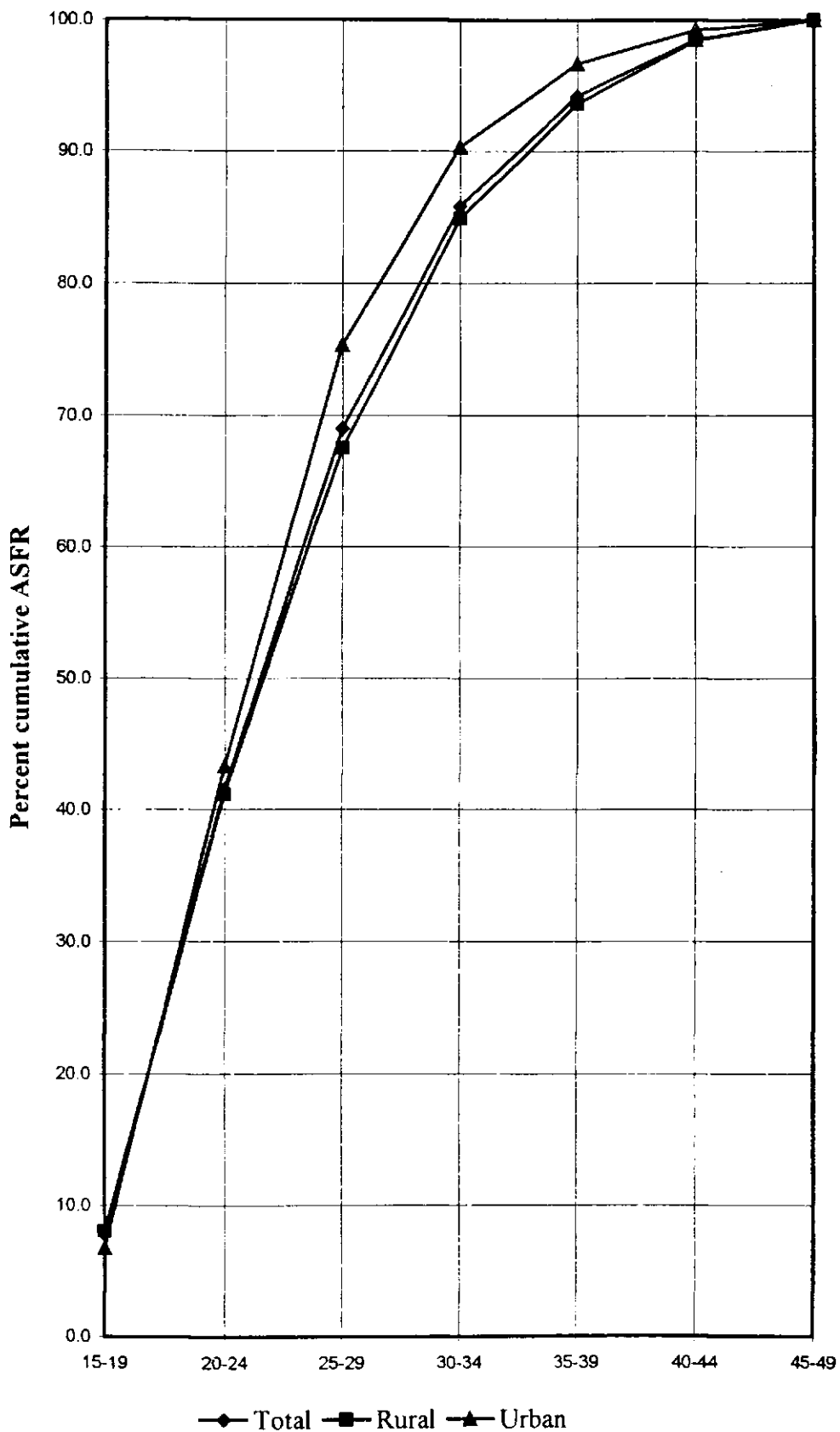
Age specific fertility rates (ASFRs), India and major states, 1995

States	15-19	20-24	25-29	30-34	35-39	40-44	45-49
India #	55.2	238.4	194.2	119.1	59.2	31.0	10.3
Andhra Pradesh	114.3	235.9	117.0	49.3	20.0	7.8	2.2
Assam	52.6	202.4	188.8	146.0	67.4	36.9	9.3
Bihar	51.5	255.6	218.4	191.8	102.0	65.1	18.5
Gujarat	23.9	229.3	217.3	97.5	48.2	16.6	4.1
Haryana	56.5	297.5	224.3	91.3	42.0	21.2	6.5
Himachal Pradesh	28.4	245.9	180.9	59.6	20.6	6.9	1.4
Karnataka	50.3	227.6	156.8	58.7	38.2	11.7	2.3
Kerala	27.6	142.3	133.5	49.0	13.6	2.2	1.5
Madhya Pradesh	94.4	282.2	225.3	132.8	68.3	33.2	9.8
Maharashtra	55.4	254.2	169.5	71.5	25.3	7.7	3.1
Orissa	48.2	218.3	198.4	115.4	50.4	24.6	4.5
Punjab	11.7	229.9	203.7	89.2	34.1	10.9	2.4
Rajasthan	60.7	290.8	227.6	162.1	82.0	46.9	14.9
Tamil Nadu	37.8	195.2	134.5	49.9	16.4	2.8	1.0
Uttar Pradesh	42.1	254.5	274.1	208.6	121.1	70.0	28.7
West Bengal	66.7	206.1	139.7	81.1	34.1	18.1	5.1

Excludes Jammu & Kashmir and Mizoram.

3.10 The per cent distribution of cumulative fertility by woman's age is shown in statement 20 for India and major states for the year 1995. The per cent share of fertility by woman in the age group 15-19 varies from 2.0 in Punjab to 20.9 in Andhra Pradesh. By age 30 the per cent share of fertility varies from 57.1 in Uttar Pradesh to 85.5 in Andhra Pradesh. Per cent share in fertility for women aged 35-39 years varies from 90.1 in Uttar Pradesh to 99.1 in Tamil Nadu. Women aged 40 years and over still have some fertility in the states of Assam, Bihar, Madhya Pradesh, Rajasthan and Uttar Pradesh. At the national level about 1.5 per cent fertility is from women aged 40 years and above. Chart 11 presents the fertility curve for India by residence.

Chart 11: Percent cumulative age specific fertility rate, India, 1995



Statement 20

Per cent distribution of cumulative fertility by age, India and major states, 1995

States	15-19	20-24	25-29	30-34	35-39	40-44	45-49
India #	7.8	41.5	69.0	85.8	94.2	98.5	100.0
Andhra Pradesh	20.9	64.1	85.5	94.5	98.2	99.6	100.0
Assam	7.5	36.2	63.1	83.8	93.4	98.7	100.0
Bihar	5.7	34.0	58.2	79.4	90.7	98.0	100.0
Gujarat	3.7	39.7	73.9	89.2	96.7	99.4	100.0
Haryana	7.6	47.9	78.2	90.6	96.3	99.1	100.0
Himachal Pradesh	5.2	50.4	83.7	94.7	98.5	99.7	100.0
Karnataka	9.2	50.9	79.7	90.4	97.4	99.6	100.0
Kerala	7.5	45.9	82.1	95.3	99.0	99.6	100.0
Madhya Pradesh	11.2	44.5	71.2	86.8	94.9	98.8	100.0
Maharashtra	9.4	52.8	81.7	93.9	98.2	99.5	100.0
Orissa	7.3	40.4	70.5	88.0	95.6	99.3	100.0
Punjab	2.0	41.5	76.5	91.9	97.7	99.6	100.0
Rajasthan	6.9	39.7	65.4	83.8	93.0	98.3	100.0
Tamil Nadu	8.6	53.2	84.0	95.4	99.1	99.8	100.0
Uttar Pradesh	4.2	29.7	57.1	78.0	90.1	97.1	100.0
West Bengal	12.1	49.5	74.9	89.6	95.8	99.1	100.0

Excludes Jammu & Kashmir and Mizoram.

3.11 Difference in the pattern of child bearing can be measured in term of the mean age of fertility which describes the age pattern of fertility of synthetic cohort of hypothetical group of women viewed as having, in their life time, similar fertility experience recorded in a calendar year. The mean age of fertility has been calculated from the age specific fertility rates. Statement 21 shows the mean age of fertility for India and major states. The associated standard deviations are also shown.

Statement 21

Mean age of fertility and associated standard deviation
India and major states. 1995

States	Mean age of fertility	Standard deviation
India #	27.2	5.7
Andhra Pradesh	23.9	5.7
Assam	27.9	6.8
Bihar	28.7	6.8
Gujarat	26.9	5.7
Haryana	26.0	6.0
Himachal Pradesh	25.4	4.9
Karnataka	25.6	5.8
Kerala	25.5	5.0
Madhya Pradesh	26.6	6.7
Maharashtra	25.2	5.4
Orissa	26.9	6.2
Punjab	26.5	5.2
Rajasthan	27.6	6.9
Tamil Nadu	25.0	5.0
Uttar Pradesh	29.2	7.1
West Bengal	26.0	6.4

Excludes Jammu & Kashmir and Mizoram.

3.12 The cumulative value of the age specific fertility rates at the end of the child bearing ages gives a measure of fertility known as Total Fertility Rate (TFR) which indicates the average number of children expected to be born per woman during her entire span of reproductive period assuming that the age specific fertility rates, to which she is exposed to, continue to be the same and also there is no mortality. The TFRs worked out on the basis of the ASFRs for the year 1995 are given in statement 22 for India and major states separately for rural and urban areas. The TFR for India in 1995 was 3.5 per woman and varied from 3.9 in rural areas to 2.6 in urban areas. Among the major states it varied from 1.8 in Kerala to 5.0 in Uttar Pradesh. For rural areas it varied from 1.9 in Kerala to 5.2 in Uttar Pradesh. For urban areas such variation is from 1.8 in Kerala to 3.9 in Uttar Pradesh. Chart 12 presents state level values of TFR for 1995.

Statement 22

Total fertility rate (TFR) by residence, India and major states, 1995

States	Total	Rural	Urban
India #	3.5	3.9	2.6
Andhra Pradesh	2.7	2.9	2.3
Assam	3.5	3.7	2.2
Bihar	4.5	4.7	3.3
Gujarat	3.2	3.4	2.7
Haryana	3.7	3.9	2.9
Himachal Pradesh	2.7	2.8	1.9
Karnataka	2.7	2.9	2.3
Kerala	1.8	1.9	1.8
Madhya Pradesh	4.2	4.6	2.7
Maharashtra	2.9	3.3	2.5
Orissa	3.3	3.4	2.4
Punjab	2.9	3.1	2.4
Rajasthan	4.4	4.7	3.2
Tamil Nadu	2.2	2.3	1.9
Uttar Pradesh	5.0	5.2	3.9
West Bengal	2.8	3.1	1.9

Excludes Jammu & Kashmir and Mizoram.

3.13 Distribution of major states by level of TFR in rural and urban areas is shown in Chart 13. Kerala in both rural and urban areas and Himachal Pradesh, Tamil Nadu and West Bengal in urban areas are the only states which have TFR below 2. On the other hand Uttar Pradesh had the highest TFR (5.2) in rural areas and (3.9) in urban areas.

3.14 Statement 23 gives the per centage change in the average level of TFR between the periods 1988-90 and 1993-95 in India and major states. During this period TFR declined by 9.9 per cent at the national level. Among the major states the decline varied from 2.0 per cent in Rajasthan to 18.8 per cent in Bihar except for Assam where an almost status quo has been maintained.

Total fertility rate

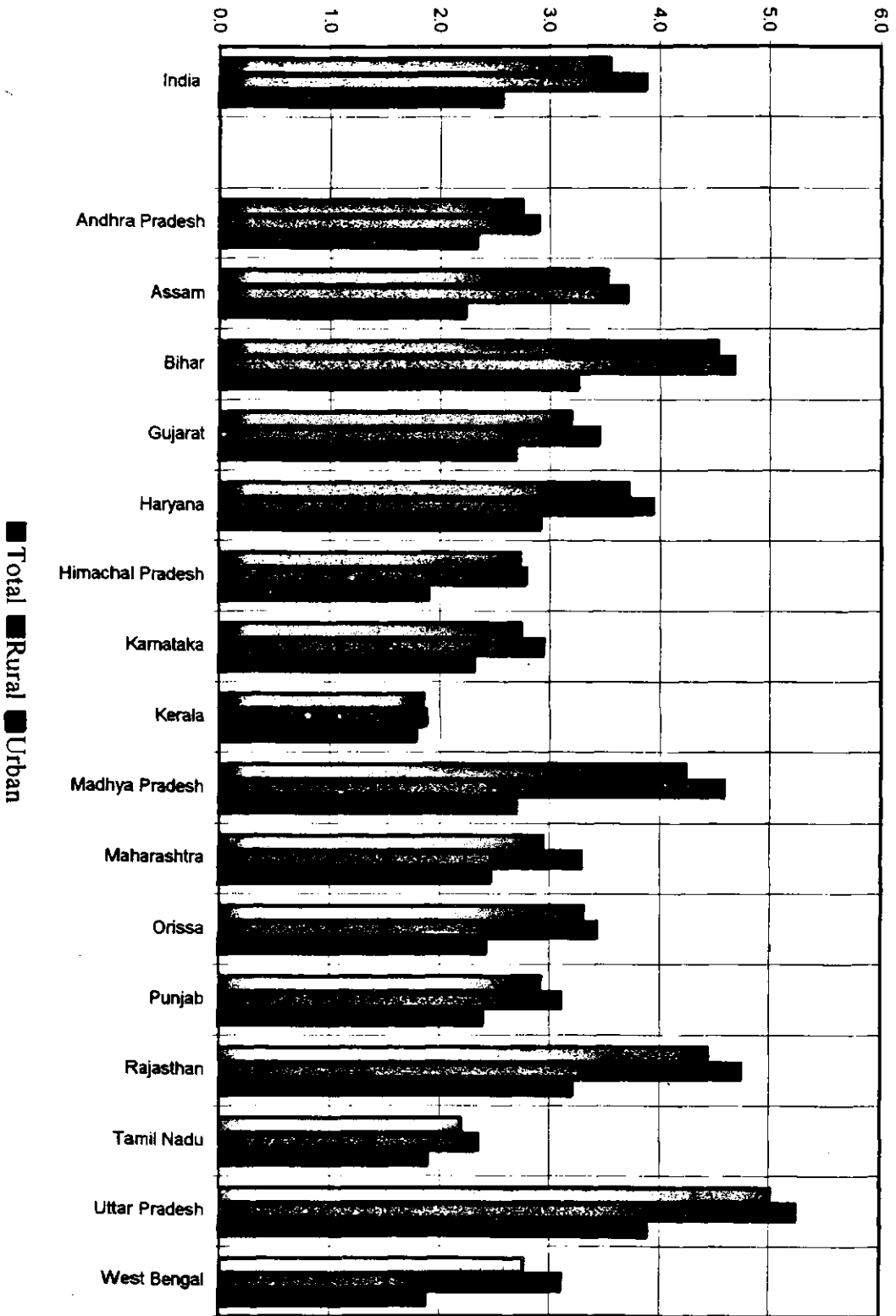
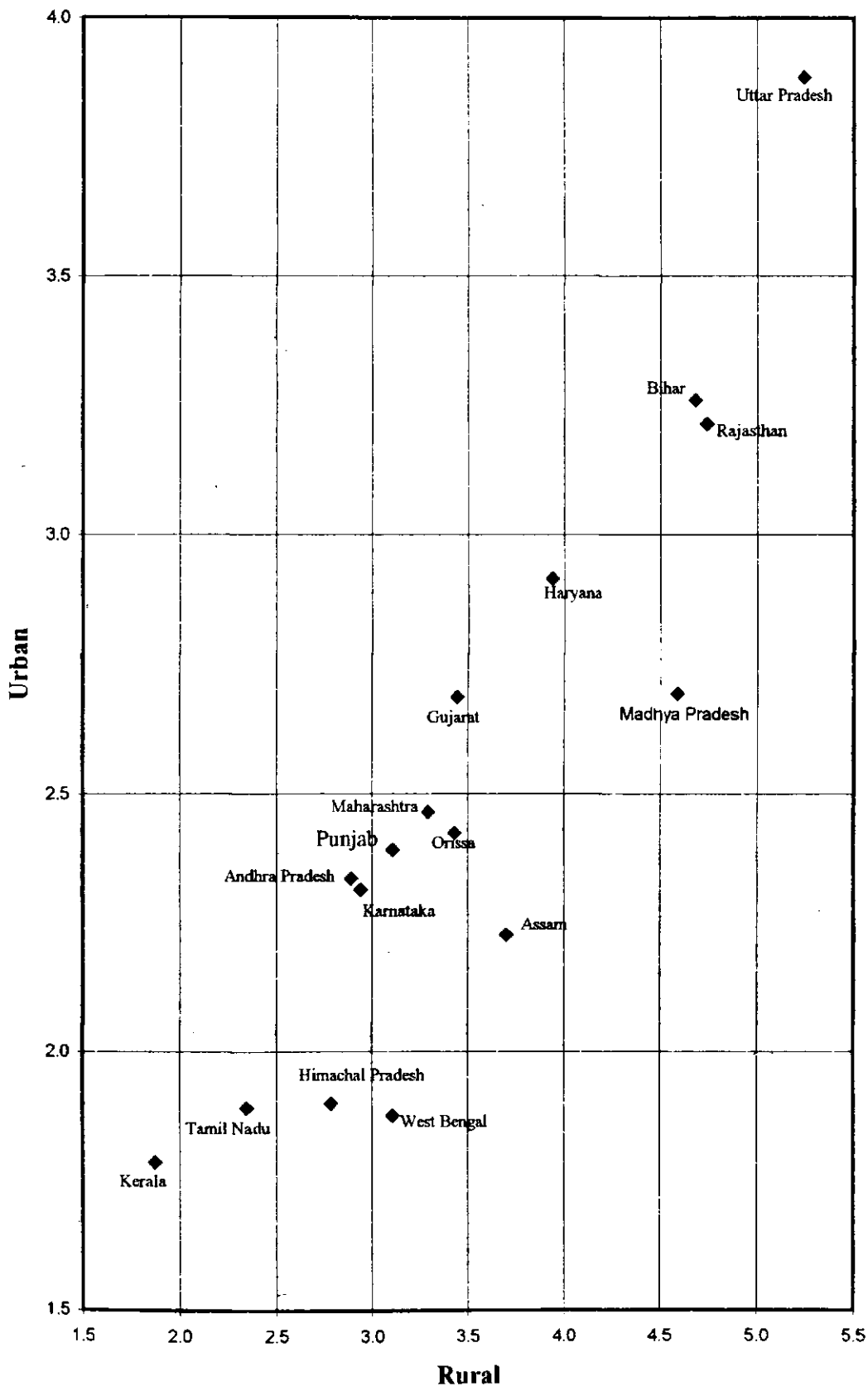


Chart 12 : Total fertility rate by residence, India and major states, 1995

Chart 13: Distribution of major states by values of Total fertility rate for rural and urban areas, 1995



Statement 23

Per cent change in average TFR between 1988-90
and 1993-95 , India and major states

States	1988-90	1993-95	Per cent change in average TFR
India #	3.9	3.5	-9.9
Andhra pradesh	3.2	2.7	-14.3
Assam	3.5	3.5	0.2
Bihar	5.1	4.1	-18.8
Gujarat	3.5	3.2	-8.8
Haryana	4.1	3.7	-10.5
Himachal Pradesh	3.3	2.8	-15.8
Karnataka	3.3	2.8	-14.8
Kerala	2.0	1.7	-11.0
Madhya Pradesh	4.7	4.2	-11.0
Maharashtra	3.4	2.9	-13.5
Orissa	3.6	3.2	-11.0
Punjab	3.3	2.9	-11.0
Rajasthan	4.6	4.5	-2.0
Tamil Nadu	2.4	2.1	-12.5
Uttar Pradesh	5.3	5.1	-3.1
West Bengal	3.4	2.9	-14.2

Excludes Jammu & Kashmir and Mizoram.

3.15 Another refined measure of fertility which accounts for future mothers is the Gross reproduction rate (GRR) and measures the average number of female children a woman is expected to give birth to during her entire reproductive span conforming to the age specific fertility rates (ASFRs) for a given year if there is no mortality. The estimated value of GRR for India in the year 1995 was 1.6 and varied from 1.2 for urban areas to 1.8 for rural areas. Values of GRR by residence for India and major states for 1994 are presented in statement 24.

Statement 24

Gross reproduction rate(GRR) by residence, India and major states, 1995

States	Total	Rural	Urban
India #	1.6	1.8	1.2
Andhra Pradesh	1.2	1.2	1.2
Assam	1.6	1.7	1.1
Bihar	2.2	2.2	1.6
Gujarat	1.5	1.6	1.2
Haryana	1.7	1.8	1.3
Himachal Pradesh	1.2	1.2	0.7
Karnataka	1.2	1.4	0.9
Kerala	0.9	0.9	0.8
Madhya Pradesh	2.0	2.2	1.1
Maharashtra	1.4	1.6	1.1
Orissa	1.7	1.7	1.1
Punjab	1.1	1.2	0.7
Rajasthan	2.0	2.2	1.4
Tamil Nadu	1.0	1.1	0.9
Uttar Pradesh	2.3	2.5	1.8
West Bengal	1.3	1.5	1.0

Excludes Jammu & Kashmir and Mizoram.

Marital Fertility

3.16 Marriage is an important event of social life in India. As such population censuses and large scale demographic sample surveys invariably collect data on the marital status of population separately for males and females. Age at effective marriage of females is also a key factor which influences fertility. Marital distribution of the population enumerated through SRS and the age at effective marriage of females have already been discussed in Chapter 2. Based on the distribution of live births by age of married females, age specific marital fertility rates (ASMFRs) are calculated. Statement 25 gives the estimates of the ASMFRs for India separately for rural and urban areas for the year 1995. Marital fertility is higher in rural areas than that in urban areas in all the age groups except in the age group 15-19 years and reveals its peak in the age group 20-24 years. A perceptible decline in marital fertility is seen for females aged 30 years and above both in rural areas and urban areas.

Statement 25

Age specific marital fertility rates (ASMFRs) by residence, India # , 1995

Residence	15-19	20-24	25-29	30-34	35-39	40-44	45-49
Total	197.7	304.9	209.5	126.0	63.6	34.5	12.0
Rural	191.7	306.9	216.4	141.8	72.2	41.5	14.0
Urban	239.5	297.0	185.8	82.0	35.3	14.8	4.6

Excludes Jammu & Kashmir and Mizoram.

3.17 Values of the age specific marital fertility rates for 1995 in major states are given in statement 26. It is observed that the age pattern of marital fertility is almost similar to the pattern of age specific fertility. The marital fertility in the age group 15-19 is higher than the national average for Andhra Pradesh, Assam, Himachal Pradesh, Karnataka, Kerala, Madhya Pradesh, Maharashtra, Orissa, Tamil Nadu and West Bengal. In Andhra Pradesh, Haryana, Himachal Pradesh, Karnataka, Kerala, Maharashtra, Punjab and Tamil Nadu, there is significant decline in marital fertility for women aged 30 years onwards.

Statement 26

Age specific marital fertility rates (ASMFRs), India and major states, 1995

States	15-19	20-24	25-29	30-34	35-39	40-44	45-49
India #	197.7	304.9	209.5	126.0	63.6	34.5	12.0
Andhra Pradesh	261.8	274.7	125.3	53.0	21.9	9.1	2.7
Assam	353.3	345.9	228.4	162.6	75.4	43.3	11.8
Bihar	128.1	290.3	226.3	197.8	107.1	70.2	20.9
Gujarat	112.1	307.7	233.3	101.5	50.8	17.9	4.7
Haryana	197.4	344.7	232.9	95.4	44.5	22.9	7.2
Himachal Pradesh	333.3	350.9	192.2	62.2	21.9	7.6	1.6
Karnataka	246.9	333.7	175.2	63.7	42.1	13.7	2.9
Kerala	243.3	269.2	162.5	55.8	15.5	2.7	1.9
Madhya Pradesh	233.9	320.5	235.2	138.4	72.6	36.5	11.2
Maharashtra	227.5	337.5	186.6	76.8	27.7	8.7	3.8
Orissa	230.2	297.2	215.5	122.9	54.4	27.3	5.2
Punjab	153.3	354.2	215.7	91.8	35.6	11.7	2.6
Rajasthan	135.2	318.4	232.8	165.9	85.2	50.2	16.5
Tamil Nadu	238.5	291.0	149.9	54.1	18.0	3.2	1.3
Uttar Pradesh	151.9	298.8	284.1	214.0	125.4	74.5	31.6
West Bengal	247.9	269.6	155.2	88.4	37.8	20.8	6.4

Excludes Jammu & Kashmir and Mizoram.

3.18 Like TFR, total marital fertility rate (TMFR) is the cumulative value of age specific marital fertility rates at the end of the reproductive period. It indicates the average number of children expected to be born per married woman during the entire span of her reproductive period, if the ASMFRs continue to be the same and there is no mortality. The TMFRs worked out on the basis of ASMFRs for the year 1995 are given in statement 27 for India and major states separately for rural and urban areas. The TMFR for India is found to be 4.7 and varied from 4.3 in urban areas to 4.9 in rural areas. The TMFR is 5 or above in the states of Assam, Bihar, Madhya Pradesh, Rajasthan and Uttar Pradesh.

Statement 27

Total marital fertility rates (TMFRs) by residence India and major states, 1995

States	Total	Rural	Urban
India #	4.7	4.9	4.3
Andhra Pradesh	3.7	3.8	3.8
Assam	6.1	6.2	5.1
Bihar	5.2	5.3	4.6
Gujarat	4.1	4.3	4.0
Haryana	4.7	4.8	4.5
Himachal Pradesh	4.8	4.9	4.1
Karnataka	4.4	4.5	4.3
Kerala	3.8	3.7	4.0
Madhya Pradesh	5.2	5.4	4.3
Maharashtra	4.3	4.4	4.2
Orissa	4.8	4.8	4.2
Punjab	4.3	4.5	3.9
Rajasthan	5.0	5.2	4.2
Tamil Nadu	3.8	3.8	3.9
Uttar Pradesh	5.9	6.0	5.6
West Bengal	4.1	4.3	3.7

Excludes Jammu & Kashmir and Mizoram.

3.19 Information on order of the live birth and interval between current live birth and previous live birth are also collected in SRS from 1990. These additional items provide useful information on spacing of children and level of fertility. These are given in Tables 4, 5 and 6 in the Appendix for India, and major states. Based on these tables, two statewise comparative statements are presented and discussed below.

Birth order

3.20 The per cent distribution of live births by order of live birth for India and major states for the year 1995 are presented in statement 29. Only first three orders are considered. Detailed data are given in Table 4 in the Appendix. It is observed that about one third of the current live births in India are first order births, whereas one fourth of total births are accounted for by fourth and higher order births. Among the major states the per cent share of first order birth varies from 24.5 per cent in Uttar Pradesh to 46.3 per cent in Kerala. On the other hand the per cent share of fourth and higher order births varies from 6.4 per cent in Kerala to 35.9 per cent in Uttar Pradesh.

Statement 28

Percentage distribution of current live births by birth order
India and major states, 1995

States	First	Second	Third	Fourth & higher
India #	30.6	25.7	18.3	25.4
Andhra Pradesh	39.9	32.0	16.2	12.0
Assam	30.4	23.4	17.3	28.9
Bihar	25.3	20.8	18.6	35.3
Gujarat	35.0	27.2	19.3	18.4
Haryana	30.9	28.5	20.0	20.6
Himachal Pradesh	37.8	32.5	16.9	12.8
Karnataka	35.8	30.9	15.8	17.5
Kerala	46.3	35.9	11.4	6.4
Madhya Pradesh	28.6	25.0	20.1	26.3
Maharashtra	32.8	29.7	19.0	18.5
Orissa	32.7	24.9	19.2	23.1
Punjab	31.7	30.6	20.8	17.0
Rajasthan	27.6	25.2	19.5	27.8
Tamil Nadu	42.6	33.4	15.7	8.3
Uttar Pradesh	24.5	20.9	18.7	35.9
West Bengal	35.3	28.1	16.7	20.0

Excludes Jammu & Kashmir and Mizoram.

Birth interval

3.21 The per cent distribution of second and higher order live births by interval between current and previous live birth is shown in statement 29 for India and major states for the year 1995. At the national level one per cent of the live births occur within one year from the previous live birth. Such per centage varies from 0.3 in Madhya Pradesh and to 3.6 in Himachal Pradesh. The per centage of births beyond three years from the previous live birth for India was 58.1. Such per centage varies from 31.1 in Himachal Pradesh to 68.1 in Bihar. Detailed distribution by residence for India and major states is given in Table 5 (Appendix).

Statement 29

Per cent distribution of 2nd and higher order live births by interval
India and major states, 1995

States	Interval between current and previous live birth (in months)			
	10-12	12-24	24-36	36+
India #	1.0	15.0	25.9	58.1
Andhra Pradesh	2.0	15.3	29.5	53.2
Assam	0.8	9.0	25.7	64.6
Bihar	1.0	12.4	18.5	68.1
Gujarat	1.7	26.8	33.1	38.4
Haryana	2.8	30.1	30.9	36.1
Himachal Pradesh	3.6	31.3	34.0	31.1
Karnataka	2.4	21.9	28.6	47.1
Kerala	1.6	13.6	24.9	59.9
Madhya Pradesh	0.3	14.5	32.6	52.6
Maharashtra	0.6	24.0	36.2	39.3
Orissa	0.9	18.2	27.0	53.9
Punjab	2.3	11.9	27.8	58.0
Rajasthan	1.1	12.7	20.2	66.1
Tamil Nadu	0.8	13.7	30.8	54.7
Uttar Pradesh	0.7	10.6	22.3	66.4
West Bengal	0.8	12.6	20.5	66.0

Excludes Jammu & Kashmir and Mizoram

Medical attention at delivery

3.22 While recording details of every live birth during continuous enumeration, the enumerator is also required to enquire about the type of medical attention available to the mother at the time of delivery of the new born. Based on this information statement 30 has been prepared which gives the percentage distribution of live births recorded in 1995 by type of medical attention received by the mother at the time of delivery for India and major states separately by rural and urban areas. At the national level about 25 per cent of the births were institutional i.e. attended by medical personnel in institutions and about 28 per cent were attended by trained medical professionals. About 42 per cent of the births were attended at home by untrained functionaries. About 5 per cent of the births were attended by others excluding those covered by the aforementioned categories.

Statement 30

Percent distribution of live births by type of medical attention received by the mother at delivery by residence, India and major states, 1995

States	Institutional		Trained			Untrained			Others			
	Total	Rural	Urban	Total	Rural	Urban	Total	Rural	Urban	Total	Rural	Urban
India#	25.2	17.4	59.6	28.2	27.6	30.9	42.1	49.8	7.8	4.6	5.2	1.7
Andhra pradesh	41.9	30.4	81.3	27.0	31.9	10.4	28.2	34.6	6.2	2.9	3.1	2.1
Assam	20.7	17.9	52.4	15.3	14.2	27.7	47.3	50.0	16.3	16.7	17.8	3.6
Bihar	14.7	13.3	31.2	18.6	16.7	41.8	64.4	67.7	24.6	2.3	2.3	2.5
Gujarat	36.1	20.7	73.8	36.9	44.0	19.8	21.9	30.1	1.9	5.0	5.2	4.6
Haryana	24.2	19.7	44.6	67.3	70.2	54.6	7.2	8.8	0.2	1.2	1.4	0.6
Himachal Pradesh	23.5	21.7	56.3	25.6	24.7	41.4	48.9	51.6	0.8	2.0	2.0	1.5
Karnataka	49.3	37.4	80.0	25.1	28.8	15.4	13.7	17.6	3.6	12.0	16.2	1.1
Kerala	96.8	96.1	98.9	1.8	2.3	0.3	1.2	1.4	0.5	0.2	0.2	0.3
Madhya Pradesh	13.9	8.0	57.0	21.1	20.5	25.9	60.8	67.2	13.6	4.2	4.3	3.5
Maharashtra	47.5	29.5	79.2	20.1	20.5	19.5	29.4	45.8	0.8	2.9	4.3	0.5
Orissa	13.3	10.6	39.0	22.4	20.9	36.7	28.9	30.5	12.6	35.5	37.9	11.7
Punjab	12.4	12.3	12.8	85.8	85.7	86.3	1.0	1.2	0.5	0.7	0.8	0.4
Rajasthan	7.6	4.0	28.6	25.8	23.3	40.2	63.5	69.4	29.3	3.1	3.3	1.9
Tamil Nadu	64.2	51.7	92.4	20.8	27.1	6.8	8.1	11.5	0.4	6.9	9.8	0.4
Uttar Pradesh	7.2	5.2	19.6	41.6	37.7	65.7	50.6	56.4	14.0	0.7	0.7	0.7
West Bengal	35.8	26.5	75.5	13.4	12.0	19.7	49.3	60.1	3.1	1.4	1.4	1.7

Excludes Jammu & Kashmir and Mizoram

- Institutional - Institutions like hospitals, maternity/nursing homes, health centres etc.
 Trained - Delivery conducted by the trained professionals e.g. doctor, trained dai, trained midwife, trained nurse etc.
 Untrained - Delivery conducted in the home by untrained functionary e.g. village dai and untrained functionary.
 Others - Others excluding the above.

CHAPTER 4

ESTIMATES OF MORTALITY INDICATORS

Information on every death event recorded in SRS are used to estimate various mortality indicators. The various measures of mortality estimated through the SRS are the crude death rate (CDR), infant mortality rate (IMR) and its components and age specific mortality rates. The SRS sample is adequate enough to provide reliable estimates of birth rates and death rates only at national and state level, as such, age specific indicators of both fertility and mortality are subject to higher sampling variability. In this chapter mortality levels for India and for major states are studied in terms of these mortality indicators.

Death Rate

4.2 Crude death rate is the most commonly used measure of mortality level of people residing in any region. Statement 32 gives the estimates of CDR for India and major states for the year 1995 separately for rural and urban areas. Chart 14 gives the values of CDR by residence for 1995.

Statement 31

Crude death rates by residence, India and major states, 1995

States	Total	Rural	Urban
India #	9.0	9.8	6.6
Andhra Pradesh	8.4	9.2	5.9
Assam	9.6	10.0	6.7
Bihar	10.5	10.9	6.9
Gujarat	7.6	8.3	6.2
Haryana	8.1	8.5	6.8
Himachal Pradesh	8.7	8.9	6.1
Karnataka	7.6	8.5	5.6
Kerala	6.0	6.0	6.0
Madhya Pradesh	11.2	11.9	7.8
Maharashtra	7.5	8.9	5.4
Orissa	10.8	11.2	7.5
Punjab	7.3	7.8	6.2
Rajasthan	9.1	9.6	7.2
Tamil Nadu	8.0	8.8	6.6
Uttar Pradesh	10.3	10.8	8.3
West Bengal	7.9	8.1	7.2

Exclude Jammu & Kashmir and Mizoram

4.3 Death rate (statement 31) at the national level for 1995 was 9.0 per thousand population and varied from 9.8 in rural to 6.6 in urban areas. Among the major states it varied from 11.2 in Madhya Pradesh to 6.0 in Kerala. The states having death rate higher than national level (9.0) are Assam (9.6), Bihar (10.5), Madhya Pradesh (11.2), Orissa (10.8), Rajasthan (9.1) and Uttar Pradesh (10.3). Distribution of major states by level of CDR in rural and urban areas is shown in Chart 15.

4.4 Statement 32 shows the per centage change in the level of death rate between the period 1988-90 and 1993-95 for India and major states. During this period death rate in India has declined by 11.0 per cent. Among the major states decline in death rate varied from only 2.7 per cent in Kerala to 20.7 per cent in Rajasthan.

Statement 32

Per cent change in average death rate between 1988-90 and 1993-95, India and major states

States	1988-90	1993-95	Per cent change
India #	10.3	9.2	-11.0
Andhra Pradesh	9.6	8.4	-12.2
Assam	10.9	9.7	-11.3
Bihar	11.6	10.5	-10.8
Gujarat	9.9	8.2	-17.2
Haryana	8.9	8.0	-9.7
Himachal Pradesh	8.9	8.6	-3.4
Karnataka	8.6	8.0	-7.0
Kerala	6.2	6.0	-2.7
Madhya Pradesh	13.3	11.8	-11.1
Maharashtra	8.1	7.4	-8.2
Orissa	12.2	11.4	-6.8
Punjab	8.1	7.6	-6.6
Rajasthan	11.4	9.1	-20.7
Tamil Nadu	8.8	8.1	-8.7
Uttar Pradesh	12.6	11.0	-13.0
West Bengal	8.5	7.9	-7.8

Exclude Jammu & Kashmir and Mizoram

4.5 Statement 33 gives the estimated death rate for India by residence separately for males and females. It is observed that, compared to males, death rate for females was lower in both rural and urban areas.

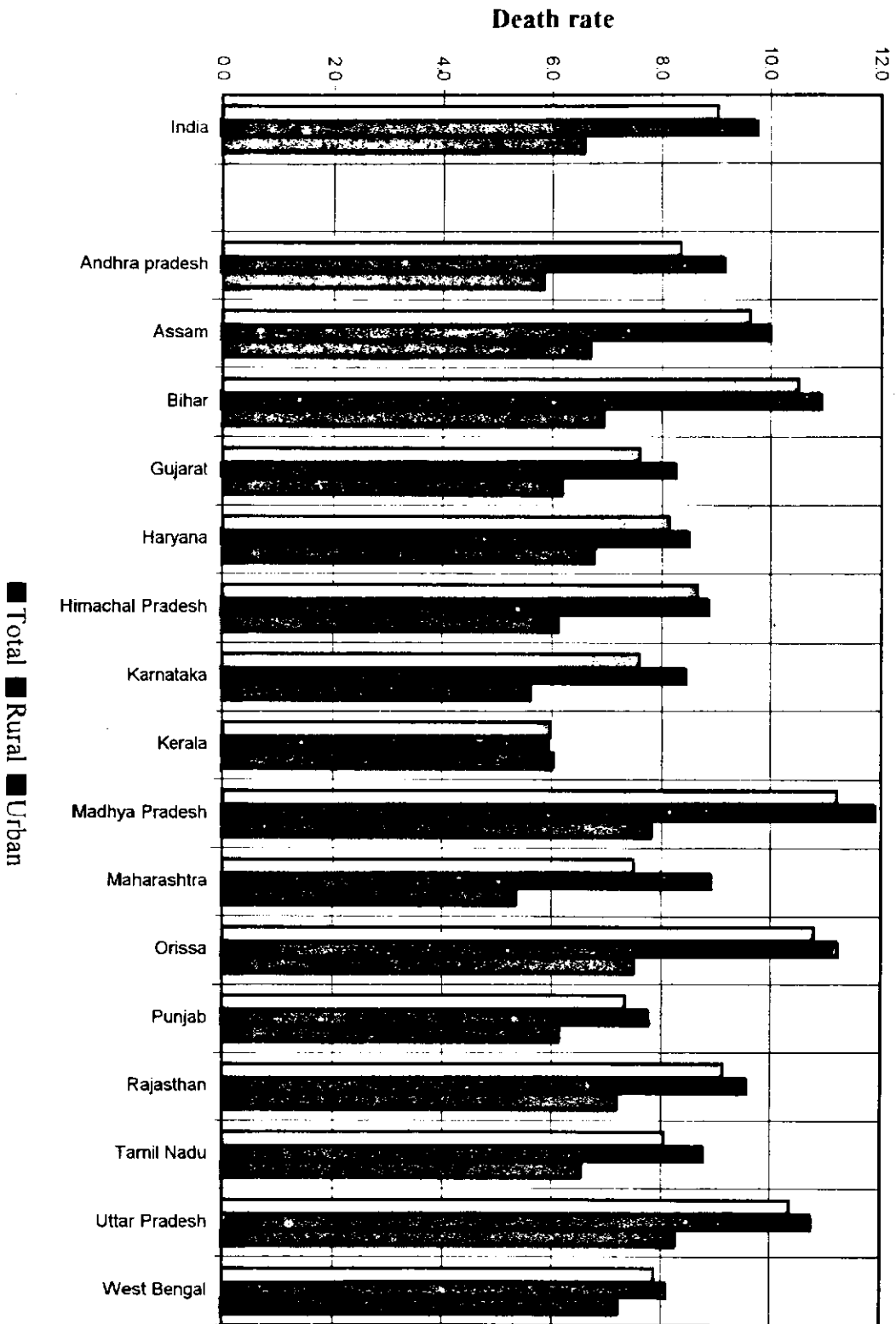
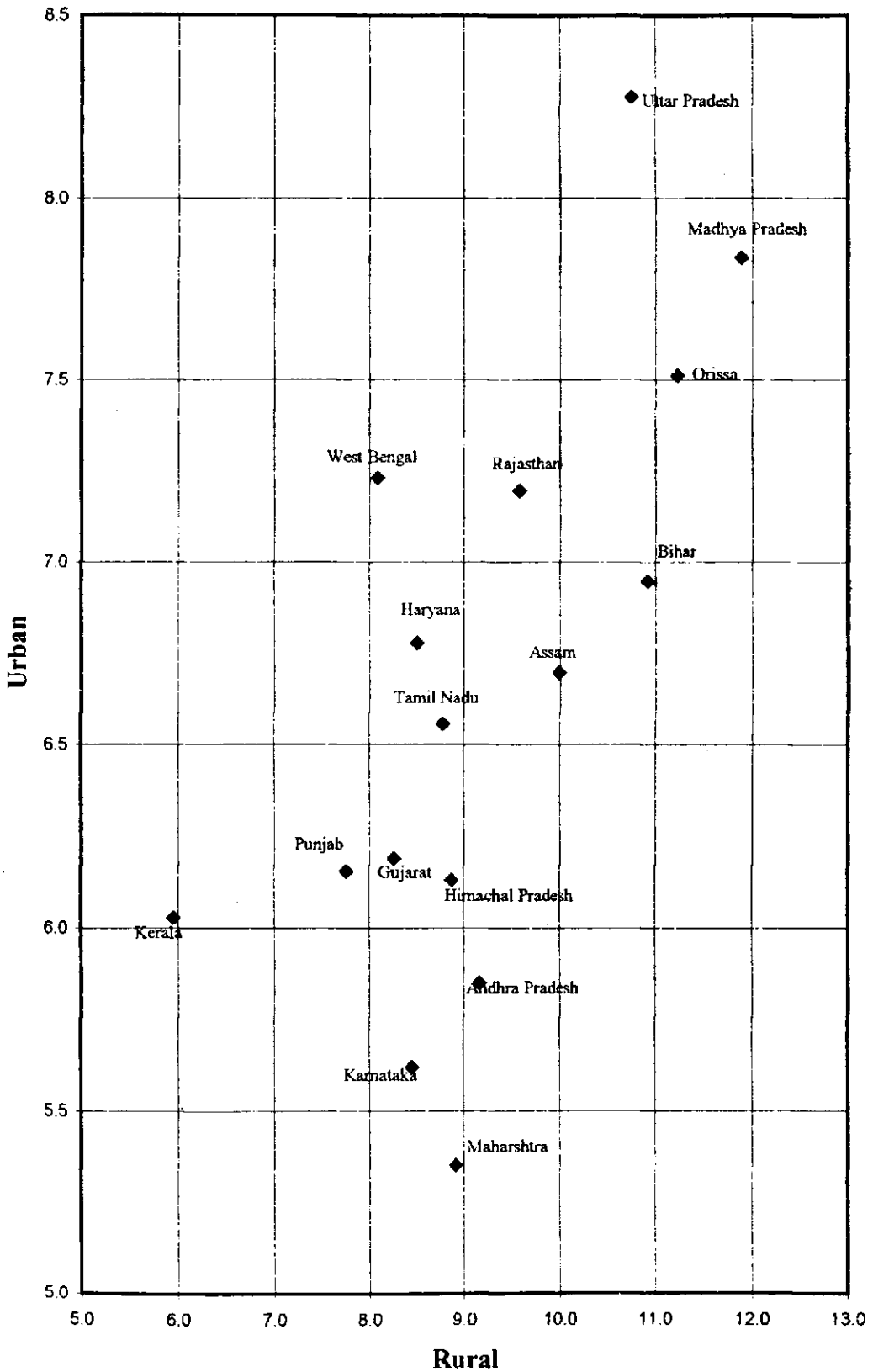


Chart 14: Death rate by residence, India and major states, 1995

Chart 15: Distribution of major states by values of Death rate for rural and urban areas, 1995



Statement 33

Crude death rates by sex and residence, India 1995

Residence	Total	Males	Females
Combined	9.0	9.3	8.7
Rural	9.8	10.0	9.5
Urban	6.6	6.9	6.3

4.6 Death rate for males and females in the major states are shown in statement 34. It is observed that male death rate exceeds female death rate in all major states except for Bihar, Haryana, Madhya Pradesh and Uttar Pradesh where there is a reversal of pattern with female death rate exceeding that for males.

Statement 34

Crude death rates by sex, India and Major states, 1995

States	Total	Males	Females
India #	9.0	9.3	8.7
Andhra Pradesh	8.4	9.0	7.7
Assam	9.6	9.9	9.4
Bihar	10.5	10.3	10.7
Gujarat	7.6	8.1	7.1
Haryana	8.1	8.1	8.2
Himachal Pradesh	8.7	9.7	7.6
Karnataka	7.6	8.3	6.9
Kerala	6.0	7.0	5.0
Madhya Pradesh	11.2	11.1	11.4
Maharashtra	7.5	7.9	7.1
Orissa	10.8	11.3	10.3
Punjab	7.3	7.8	6.8
Rajasthan	9.1	9.5	8.8
Tamil Nadu	8.0	8.9	7.2
Uttar Pradesh	10.3	10.1	10.6
West Bengal	7.9	8.2	7.5

Exclude Jammu & Kashmir and Mizoram

4.7 Statement 35 gives the per cent distribution of deaths by broad age groups for India and major states. At the national level 23.2 per cent of the deaths were infant deaths whereas 37.4 per cent of the deaths occurred to persons aged 60 years and above. Toddlers accounted for 8.1 per cent of the deaths. The per centage of infant deaths to total deaths varied from 4.6 in Kerala to 31.5 in Rajasthan. Per centage of deaths to persons 60 years and above varied from 29.9 in Assam to 66.3 in Kerala.

Statement 35

Per cent distribution of deaths by broad age groups, India and major states, 1995

States	Broad age-groups							
	<1	1-4	0-4	5-14	15-49	15-59	50+	60+
India #	23.2	8.1	31.3	5.4	17.4	25.9	45.9	37.4
Andhra Pradesh	19.5	5.0	24.5	3.8	19.3	30.0	52.3	41.7
Assam	23.3	8.1	31.5	6.8	23.6	31.8	38.2	29.9
Bihar	22.3	12.9	35.2	9.3	15.3	22.3	40.3	33.3
Gujarat	21.8	5.7	27.5	3.5	18.5	28.4	50.5	40.6
Haryana	25.4	9.4	34.8	5.1	16.0	21.9	44.1	38.1
Himachal Pradesh	18.2	2.8	21.0	4.2	16.3	26.5	58.5	48.3
Karnataka	19.7	3.7	23.4	3.5	20.7	30.6	52.4	42.5
Kerala	4.6	1.5	6.1	1.8	13.8	25.7	78.3	66.3
Madhya Pradesh	29.3	10.4	39.7	6.8	14.9	22.1	38.7	31.4
Maharashtra	17.9	4.5	22.4	4.0	18.9	28.5	54.8	45.1
Orissa	26.5	7.5	34.0	4.4	16.4	24.2	45.2	37.4
Punjab	17.9	3.8	21.7	3.2	21.6	28.4	53.5	46.7
Rajasthan	31.5	8.5	40.0	5.5	15.1	21.8	39.4	32.8
Tamil Nadu	13.7	3.3	17.0	3.0	23.0	35.6	56.9	44.4
Uttar Pradesh	29.0	10.5	39.5	5.2	16.0	23.5	39.3	31.8
West Bengal	17.4	6.3	23.7	6.0	18.1	27.7	52.2	42.7

Exclude Jammu & Kashmir and Mizoram

4.8 The per cent share of infant deaths to total deaths by residence is shown in statement 36 for India and major states. At the national level, such share for 1995 was 23.2 and varied from 24.6 per cent in rural areas to 16.6 per cent in urban areas. In rural areas Kerala (4.9) registered the lowest per cent share of infant deaths and the highest in Rajasthan (32.9). In urban areas such variation was from 3.8 per cent in Kerala to 24.4 per cent in Haryana.

Statement 36

Percentage of infant deaths to total deaths by residence, India and major states, 1995

States	Total	Rural	Urban
India #	23.2	24.6	16.6
Andhra Pradesh	19.5	20.1	16.3
Assam	23.3	23.7	19.1
Bihar	22.3	22.5	19.4
Gujarat	21.8	23.0	18.2
Haryana	25.4	25.6	24.4
Himachal Pradesh	18.2	18.5	11.4
Karnataka	19.7	20.5	16.8
Kerala	4.6	4.9	3.8
Madhya Pradesh	29.3	30.7	18.7
Maharashtra	17.9	19.3	14.3
Orissa	26.5	27.2	19.1
Punjab	17.9	19.2	13.2
Rajasthan	31.5	32.9	23.1
Tamil Nadu	13.7	14.6	11.3
Uttar Pradesh	29.0	29.9	23.0
West Bengal	17.4	19.7	10.4

Exclude Jammu & Kashmir and Mizoram

4.9 Statement 37 gives infant mortality rate (IMR), infant deaths per thousand live births by sex and residence for the year 1995 for India and major states. At the national level IMR was 74 and varied from 80 in rural areas to 48 in urban areas. Among the major states it varied from 15 in Kerala to 103 in Orissa. Female infants experienced higher mortality than male infants in the states of Andhra Pradesh, Gujarat, Haryana, Madhya Pradesh, Punjab, Rajasthan, and Uttar Pradesh. Chart 16 provides the values of IMR by residence for India and major states. Distribution of major states by level of IMR in rural and urban areas is shown in Chart 17.

+

Infant mortality rate

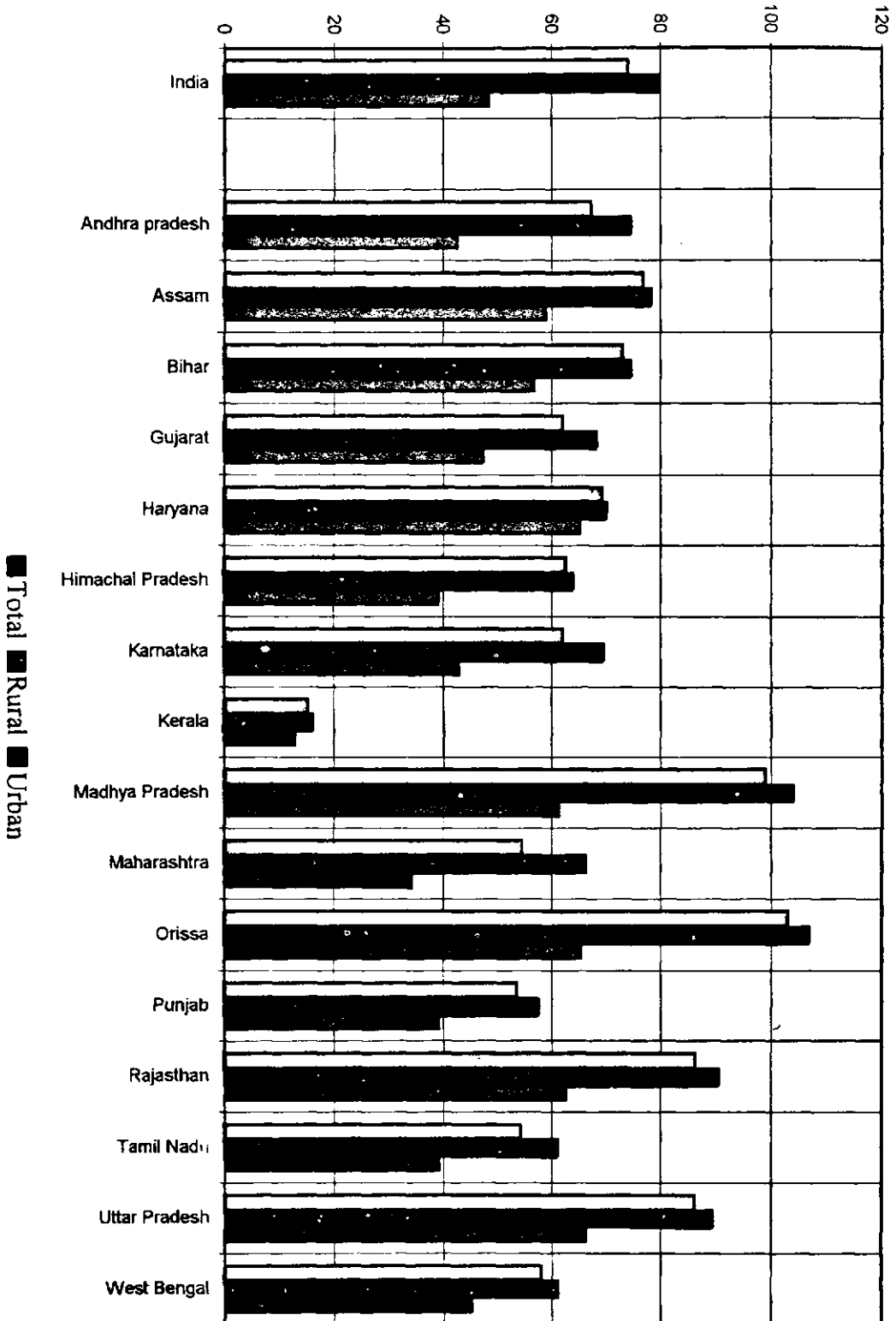
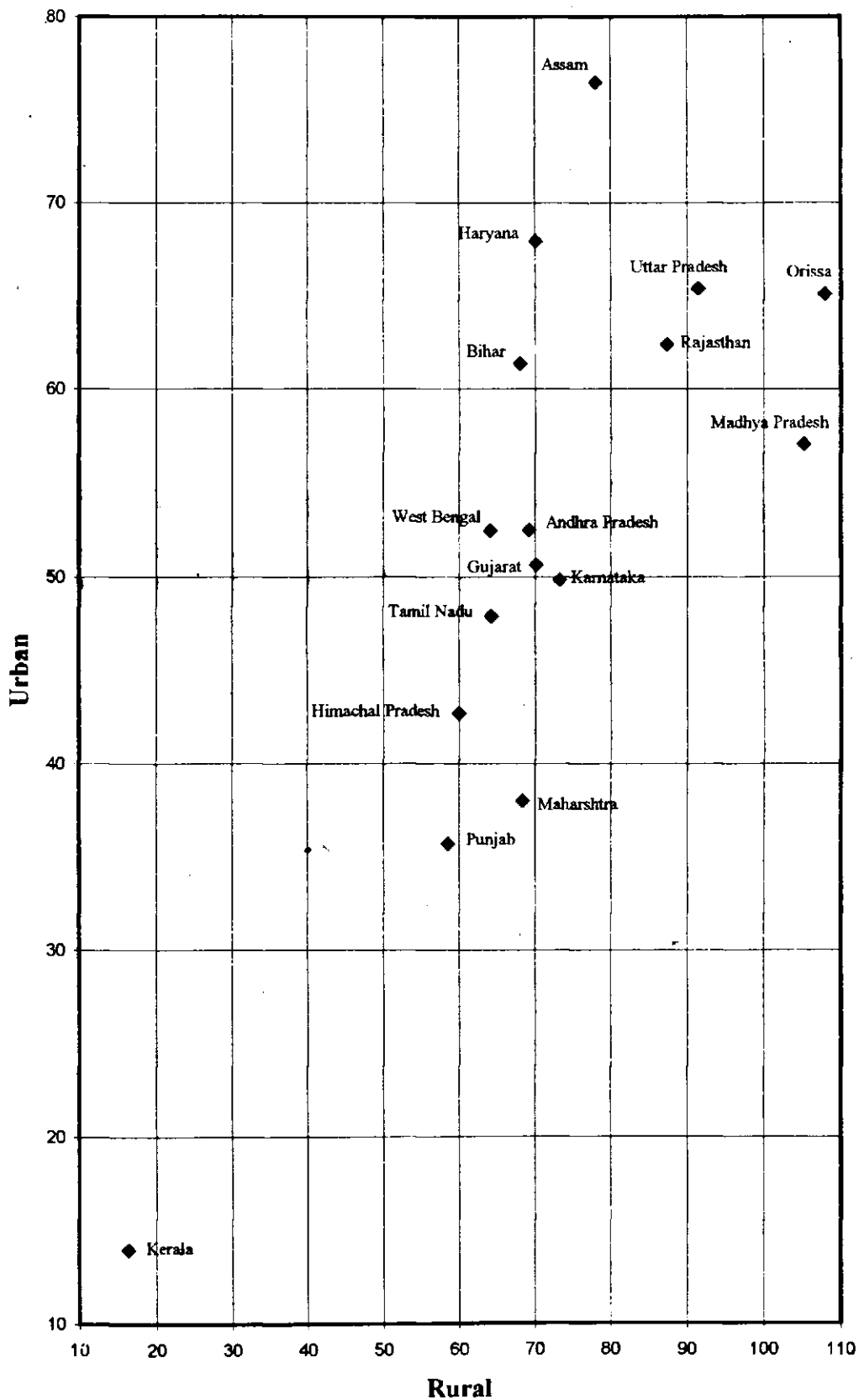


Chart 16: Infant mortality rate by residence, India and major states, 1995

Chart 17: Distribution of major states by values of Infant mortality rate for rural and urban areas, 1994



Statement 37

Estimated infant mortality rates by sex and residence
India and major states, 1995

States	Total			Rural			Urban		
	Total	Males	Females	Total	Males	Females	Total	Males	Females
India #	74	73	76	80	78	82	48	49	47
Andhra Pradesh	67	65	69	74	71	79	43	43	42
Assam	77	80	73	78	82	74	59	54	64
Bihar	73	75	71	74	76	72	57	60	54
Gujarat	62	61	63	68	67	69	47	47	47
Haryana	69	63	76	70	64	77	65	60	71
Himachal Pradesh	63	68	56	64	70	56	39	37	43
Karnataka	62	62	61	69	71	67	43	44	41
Kerala	15	15	15	16	15	17	13	16	9
Madhya Pradesh	99	96	102	104	101	107	61	62	60
Maharashtra	55	56	53	66	68	64	34	36	32
Orissa	103	105	101	107	109	105	65	70	59
Punjab	53	49	62	58	51	67	39	40	38
Rajasthan	86	83	91	90	88	94	62	54	74
Tamil Nadu	54	54	54	61	60	62	39	40	38
Uttar Pradesh	86	82	91	89	85	95	66	68	64
West Bengal	58	58	58	61	61	61	45	43	47

Exclude Jammu & Kashmir and Mizoram

4.10 The percentage decline in the average level of infant mortality between 1988-90 and 1993-95 is given in statement 38. During this period the IMR, at the national level, declined by 16.2 per cent, the rate of decline being higher in rural than in urban areas. Among the major states the decline varied from 11.0 per cent in Rajasthan to 43.5 per cent in Himachal Pradesh. In the rural areas the decline in IMR varied from 4.4 per cent in Maharashtra to 42.9 per cent in Himachal Pradesh whereas the decline in urban IMR varied from 2.2 per cent in Karnataka to 34.2 per cent in Himachal Pradesh except in Assam and Haryana which registered an increase in IMR.

Statement 38

Per cent change in average infant mortality rates between 1988-90 and 1993-95, India and major states

States	Total			Rural			Urban		
	1988-90	1993-95	Per cent change	1988-90	1993-95	Per cent change	1988-90	1993-95	Per cent change
India #	88	74	-16.2	95	81	-15.4	57	48	-14.7
Andhra Pradesh	78	65	-16.2	83	71	-14.8	57	47	-18.0
Assam	89	79	-11.3	91	80	-11.8	56	65	16.1
Bihar	88	70	-20.2	90	72	-20.1	60	53	-11.2
Gujarat	83	61	-25.8	91	68	-25.4	63	47	-25.5
Haryana	80	68	-14.9	85	70	-17.6	61	62	1.6
Himachal Pradesh	74	42	-43.5	75	43	-42.9	38	25	-34.2
Karnataka	75	65	-12.5	84	74	-12.3	46	45	-2.2
Kerala	22	15	-33.3	23	16	-31.9	17	12	-32.7
Madhya Pradesh	116	101	-13.2	124	107	-13.7	74	62	-16.7
Maharashtra	62	53	-13.5	69	66	-4.4	46	35	-24.6
Orissa	122	105	-13.4	126	110	-12.7	72	66	-7.4
Punjab	62	54	-13.4	67	59	-11.5	49	38	-23.0
Rajasthan	94	84	-11.0	100	88	-11.7	61	59	-2.7
Tamil Nadu	67	56	-15.9	78	64	-18.4	44	42	-4.6
Uttar Pradesh	114	89	-21.4	121	93	-23.4	74	66	-11.2
West Bengal	70	59	-14.8	76	63	-16.7	46	43	-5.1

Exclude Jammu & Kashmir and Mizoram

4.11 Statement 39 presents the neo-natal mortality rate and the percentage of neo-natal deaths (NNDs) to infant deaths for the year 1995 both at the national and state levels. At the national level the neo-natal mortality rate was 48 and ranged from 29 in urban areas to 52 in rural areas. Among the major states neo-natal mortality ranges from 65 in Madhya Pradesh to 11 in Kerala. Neo-natal mortality in rural areas is higher than that for urban areas in all major states. The per centage of neo-natal deaths to total infant deaths was 64.9 per cent at the national level and varied from 60.6 per cent in urban areas to around 65.5 per cent in rural areas. Among the major states Andhra Pradesh (78.3) registered the highest per centage of neo-natal deaths followed by Tamil Nadu (74.3) and Himachal Pradesh (73.6).

Statement 39

Neo-natal mortality rates and percentage share of neo-natal deaths to infant deaths by residence, India and major states, 1995

States	Neo-natal mortality rate			NNDs as percentage of IDs		
	Total	Rural	Urban	Total	Rural	Urban
India#	48	52	29	64.9	65.5	60.6
Andhra Pradesh	53	59	30	78.3	79.6	70.5
Assam	47	48	37	61.7	61.7	62.3
Bihar	44	45	34	60.8	60.8	60.1
Gujarat	45	50	32	72.1	73.3	67.9
Haryana	42	42	39	60.6	60.7	60.5
Himachal Pradesh	46	48	14	73.6	74.9	36.5
Karnataka	44	52	24	71.3	75.2	55.0
Kerala	11	11	10	71.7	69.9	78.7
Madhya Pradesh	65	68	45	65.6	64.9	73.6
Maharashtra	40	50	21	72.6	76.2	60.3
Orissa	62	66	29	60.6	61.6	44.6
Punjab	28	29	25	52.6	50.3	64.4
Rajasthan	56	58	42	65.2	64.8	68.0
Tamil Nadu	40	47	25	74.3	77.1	64.7
Uttar Pradesh	52	55	35	60.7	61.7	52.6
West Bengal	39	42	25	66.8	68.5	56.7

Exclude Jammu & Kashmir and Mizoram

4.12 Statement 40 gives the peri-natal mortality rate and still birth rate for the year 1995, by residence, for India and major states. At the national level peri-natal mortality rate has been estimated to be 45 and ranged from 48 in rural areas to 31 in urban areas. Among the major states Madhya Pradesh (56) and Kerala (16) formed the two extremes. The still birth rate for 1995, at the national level, is estimated at 9 both in the rural and urban areas. Among the major states the highest level of still birth rate has been estimated for Orissa (14) and the lowest for Gujarat (3).

Statement 40

Perinatal mortality rates and still birth rates, India and major states, 1995

States	Perinatal rate			Still birth rate		
	Total	Rural	Urban	Total	Rural	Urban
India#	45	48	31	9	9	9
Andhra Pradesh	52	56	39	11	10	14
Assam	49	51	36	13	13	10
Bihar	39	39	37	7	6	14
Gujarat	38	42	30	3	3	4
Haryana	42	42	39	12	12	8
Himachal Pradesh	40	41	18	6	6	10
Karnataka	50	55	35	12	12	13
Kerala	16	15	19	8	7	12
Madhya Pradesh	56	58	41	9	9	6
Maharashtra	41	50	25	11	13	9
Orissa	55	58	29	14	15	10
Punjab	29	30	26	9	9	6
Rajasthan	47	49	34	6	6	4
Tamil Nadu	45	51	31	10	10	10
Uttar Pradesh	46	48	32	9	9	6
West Bengal	38	40	29	12	12	12

Exclude Jammu & Kashmir and Mizoram

4.13 Per cent share of deaths to children below age five to total deaths by residence for India and major states is shown in statement 41. At the national level such percentage was 31.3 and varied from 33.1 in rural areas to 22.5 in urban areas. Among the major states the variation was from 6.1 in Kerala to 40.0 in Rajasthan.

Statement 41

Percentage of deaths to children in the age group 0-4 years to total deaths
by residence, India and major states, 1995

States	Total	Rural	Urban
India#	31.3	33.1	22.5
Andhra Pradesh	24.5	25.4	20.1
Assam	31.5	32.2	23.0
Bihar	35.2	35.4	32.0
Gujarat	27.5	29.2	22.7
Haryana	34.8	35.7	30.5
Himachal Pradesh	21.0	21.5	12.6
Karnataka	23.4	24.6	19.2
Kerala	6.1	6.1	6.2
Madhya Pradesh	39.7	41.7	24.4
Maharashtra	22.4	23.8	18.8
Orissa	34.0	34.7	26.5
Punjab	21.7	22.4	19.3
Rajasthan	40.0	41.6	30.2
Tamil Nadu	17.0	18.0	14.5
Uttar Pradesh	39.5	40.3	34.2
West Bengal	23.7	26.7	14.3

Exclude Jammu & Kashmir and Mizoram

4.14 The death rates for children below age 5 by residence are given in statement 42 separately for males and females. At the national level child death rate was estimated at 24.2 and varied from 26.5 in rural areas to 15.0 in urban areas. Among the major states child death rate varied from 4.3 in Kerala to 33.0 in Madhya Pradesh. Except in the states of Andhra Pradesh, Assam, Himachal Pradesh, Karnataka, Kerala and Punjab female children in the remaining major states have higher death rates than male children.

Statement 42

Estimated death rates for children aged 0-4 years by sex and residence,
India and major states, 1995

States	Total			Rural			Urban		
	Total	Male	Female	Total	Male	Female	Total	Male	Female
India#	24.2	23.2	25.3	26.5	25.2	27.8	15.0	14.8	15.2
Andhra Pradesh	19.1	19.7	18.6	21.4	21.8	20.9	11.6	12.4	10.7
Assam	24.7	25.4	24.0	25.5	26.3	24.7	16.2	15.5	17.0
Bihar	28.3	26.0	30.8	28.9	26.6	31.5	21.1	19.2	23.2
Gujarat	19.9	19.4	20.4	22.2	22.2	22.2	14.5	13.2	15.9
Haryana	22.7	19.3	26.6	23.3	19.5	27.8	19.7	18.4	21.3
Himachal Pradesh	17.2	19.5	14.6	17.8	20.1	15.1	8.9	10.3	7.3
Karnataka	18.2	19.0	17.5	21.1	21.0	21.2	11.5	14.2	8.5
Kerala	4.3	4.6	4.1	4.3	4.1	4.4	4.6	5.9	3.2
Madhya Pradesh	33.0	31.9	34.3	35.4	33.9	37.0	17.8	18.7	16.8
Maharashtra	14.9	14.8	15.1	17.8	17.8	17.9	9.8	9.6	10.1
Orissa	32.2	32.0	32.5	33.5	33.1	33.9	20.7	21.9	19.4
Punjab	14.9	15.0	14.8	16.0	15.9	16.1	11.6	12.3	10.6
Rajasthan	29.3	28.3	30.4	31.0	29.9	32.1	20.3	19.5	21.1
Tamil Nadu	14.5	14.5	14.5	16.2	16.2	16.2	10.8	10.9	10.7
Uttar Pradesh	30.8	28.1	33.9	31.9	29.1	35.0	24.5	22.3	27.0
West Bengal	18.6	18.1	19.2	19.9	19.3	20.5	13.7	13.2	14.3

Exclude Jammu & Kashmir and Mizoram

4.15 Death rates for children in the age group 5-14 are given in statement 43. As revealed by the table, at the national level, two children out of every one thousand children die in this age-group. Rural-urban differentials exist with the urban areas registering significantly lower death rates as compared to that in rural areas. Among the major states the lowest death rate in this age group is registered in Kerala (0.6) and the highest in Bihar (3.4).

Statement 43

Estimated death rates for children aged 5-14 years by sex and residence,
India and major states, 1995

States	Total			Rural			Urban		
	Total	Male	Female	Total	Male	Female	Total	Male	Female
India#	2.0	1.8	2.1	2.1	2.0	2.3	1.3	1.3	1.3
Andhra Pradesh	1.3	1.2	1.5	1.4	1.2	1.6	1.0	1.0	1.0
Assam	2.5	2.5	2.4	2.6	2.6	2.6	1.0	1.2	0.9
Bihar	3.4	3.0	3.9	3.6	3.1	4.1	2.0	2.1	2.0
Gujarat	1.2	0.9	1.5	1.3	0.9	1.8	0.8	0.7	0.8
Haryana	1.6	1.6	1.7	1.7	1.7	1.8	1.1	1.3	1.0
Himachal Pradesh	1.6	1.8	1.4	1.6	1.8	1.3	0.9	0.4	1.6
Karnataka	1.1	1.1	1.1	1.3	1.3	1.3	0.8	0.7	0.8
Kerala	0.6	0.8	0.3	0.5	0.6	0.3	0.9	1.4	0.4
Madhya Pradesh	3.0	2.8	3.1	3.1	2.9	3.3	2.1	2.0	2.2
Maharashtra	1.3	1.2	1.3	1.5	1.5	1.6	0.8	0.8	0.8
Orissa	2.0	1.8	2.1	2.0	1.7	2.2	1.9	2.4	1.3
Punjab	1.0	0.9	1.2	1.1	1.0	1.3	0.8	0.6	0.9
Rajasthan	1.9	1.9	1.9	1.9	1.9	1.9	1.7	1.5	2.0
Tamil Nadu	1.2	1.3	1.1	1.4	1.4	1.3	0.8	1.0	0.6
Uttar Pradesh	2.0	1.8	2.2	2.0	1.7	2.3	1.9	1.9	2.0
West Bengal	1.9	1.8	2.1	2.1	1.8	2.3	1.4	1.5	1.3

Exclude Jammu & Kashmir and Mizoram

4.16 Death rates in the age group 15-34, by sex and residence, are given in statement 44. At the national level death rates in this age group was estimated to be 2.4 and varies from 2.6 in rural areas to 1.7 in urban areas. In rural areas females have relatively higher death rate than that for males. Among the major states death rate varies from 0.9 in Kerala to 3.6 in Assam.

Statement 44

Estimated death rates for persons aged 15-34 years by sex and residence,
India and major states, 1995

States	Total			Rural			Urban		
	Total	Male	Female	Total	Male	Female	Total	Male	Female
India#	2.4	2.3	2.5	2.6	2.5	2.8	1.7	1.8	1.6
Andhra Pradesh	2.5	2.7	2.2	2.9	3.1	2.7	1.4	1.8	1.0
Assam	3.6	3.0	4.2	3.8	3.2	4.5	1.7	1.6	1.9
Bihar	2.5	2.4	2.7	2.7	2.5	2.8	1.6	1.7	1.5
Gujarat	1.9	2.0	1.8	2.2	2.3	2.2	1.3	1.4	1.2
Haryana	2.1	2.3	1.9	2.4	2.6	2.2	1.1	1.4	0.8
Himachal Pradesh	2.3	2.5	2.1	2.3	2.5	2.2	1.9	1.8	1.9
Karnataka	2.2	2.3	2.1	2.5	2.5	2.5	1.6	1.9	1.3
Kerala	0.9	1.0	0.9	1.0	1.1	1.0	0.7	0.7	0.6
Madhya Pradesh	2.9	2.5	3.3	3.0	2.7	3.3	2.6	2.0	3.2
Maharashtra	1.8	1.9	1.6	2.3	2.4	2.2	1.1	1.3	0.9
Orissa	2.7	2.7	2.7	2.8	2.8	2.8	2.0	2.0	2.0
Punjab	2.3	2.7	1.9	2.5	2.9	2.1	1.8	2.2	1.4
Rajasthan	2.3	2.2	2.4	2.3	2.3	2.3	2.1	1.7	2.5
Tamil Nadu	2.5	2.6	2.5	2.9	2.9	2.9	1.9	2.1	1.8
Uttar Pradesh	2.8	2.3	3.3	2.8	2.3	3.4	2.5	2.2	2.8
West Bengal	2.1	2.2	2.1	2.2	2.1	2.4	1.9	2.4	1.4

Exclude Jammu & Kashmir and Mizoram

4.17 Death rates in the age group 35-49 are given in statement 45 by sex and residence. As revealed, males experienced higher death rate than that for females both in rural and urban areas. The death rate for this age group, among the major states, varies from 2.6 in Kerala to 6.5 in Assam.

Statement 45

Estimated death rates for persons aged 35-49 years by sex and residence,
India and major states, 1995

States	Total			Rural			Urban		
	Total	Male	Female	Total	Male	Female	Total	Male	Female
India#	4.7	5.5	3.9	5.0	5.7	4.2	4.1	4.9	3.2
Andhra Pradesh	4.5	5.1	3.8	4.8	5.4	4.0	3.7	4.2	3.1
Assam	6.5	6.8	6.1	6.7	7.0	6.5	4.8	5.5	3.7
Bihar	5.3	5.3	5.3	5.4	5.3	5.5	4.2	4.6	3.7
Gujarat	4.2	5.2	3.2	4.2	4.7	3.6	4.3	6.1	2.2
Haryana	3.9	4.9	2.7	3.8	4.4	3.1	4.2	6.5	1.4
Himachal Pradesh	3.8	2.7	4.8	3.8	2.5	4.9	4.1	4.6	3.4
Karnataka	4.5	5.7	3.2	5.2	6.5	3.7	3.1	3.9	2.2
Kerala	2.6	3.8	1.5	2.7	4.0	1.6	2.1	3.1	1.2
Madhya Pradesh	4.8	5.2	4.4	4.8	5.4	4.2	4.9	4.7	5.3
Maharashtra	4.8	6.1	3.5	4.9	6.2	3.6	4.7	5.8	3.3
Orissa	5.3	6.5	4.1	5.4	6.7	3.9	4.9	4.9	4.9
Punjab	4.7	6.2	3.1	5.2	7.1	3.2	3.5	3.8	3.1
Rajasthan	4.2	5.0	3.1	4.1	4.9	3.3	4.3	5.8	2.6
Tamil Nadu	5.0	6.3	3.7	5.3	7.0	3.7	4.4	5.0	3.6
Uttar Pradesh	5.4	6.0	4.7	5.5	6.1	4.9	4.6	5.4	3.8
West Bengal	3.9	4.3	3.4	4.2	4.6	3.6	3.3	3.5	3.0

Exclude Jammu & Kashmir and Mizoram

4.18 Death rates for persons aged 50 years and above by sex and residence are given in statement 46. At the national level males experienced higher mortality than females in both rural and urban areas. Among the major states death rate for persons in this age group varies from 27.7 in Kerala to 36.5 in Assam.

Statement 46

Estimated death rates for persons aged 50 years and above by sex and residence,
India and major states, 1995

States	Total			Rural			Urban		
	Total	Male	Female	Total	Male	Female	Total	Male	Female
India#	31.6	34.9	28.2	32.5	36.3	28.7	28.0	29.8	26.2
Andhra Pradesh	32.0	35.9	28.4	32.8	36.4	29.3	29.0	33.8	24.7
Assam	36.5	39.9	32.5	36.9	40.8	32.4	33.2	33.3	33.1
Bihar	35.4	37.4	33.1	36.3	38.8	33.6	26.6	25.7	27.8
Gujarat	28.7	33.4	24.3	28.4	34.3	22.9	29.5	30.9	28.2
Haryana	29.5	31.6	27.2	29.6	31.9	27.3	28.8	30.7	26.8
Himachal Pradesh	33.1	36.5	29.5	33.5	36.9	30.0	27.3	31.1	22.6
Karnataka	29.5	33.8	25.2	31.6	37.8	25.7	24.5	24.8	24.1
Kerala	27.7	32.8	23.1	27.4	32.5	22.8	28.6	33.7	24.2
Madhya Pradesh	34.1	36.3	32.0	34.4	37.0	31.8	32.5	32.0	33.0
Maharashtra	29.1	31.7	26.6	31.7	35.4	28.2	24.2	24.9	23.5
Orissa	34.9	37.9	32.0	35.5	38.8	32.3	29.6	30.8	28.4
Punjab	27.8	29.9	25.5	27.6	30.9	24.0	28.5	26.6	30.5
Rajasthan	29.6	34.5	24.7	30.1	35.2	25.0	27.2	31.4	23.1
Tamil Nadu	29.6	33.8	25.4	31.0	35.8	26.1	26.6	29.3	23.8
Uttar Pradesh	31.9	35.0	28.5	32.2	35.4	28.6	30.6	32.8	28.0
West Bengal	32.9	36.1	29.5	34.2	38.7	29.8	30.0	31.0	28.9

Exclude Jammu & Kashmir and Mizoram

Medical attention before death

4.19 The type of medical attention received before death is also collected during continuous enumeration by the enumerators under the SRS. Statement 47 gives the per centage distribution of deaths by type of medical attention received before death for India and major states separately for rural and urban areas for the year 1995. At the national level about 20 per cent of the deaths were institutional and 44 per cent were attended by qualified medical practitioners. Of the remaining deaths 24 per cent were attended at home by untrained functionaries and about 13 per cent were attended by others.

Statement 47

Percent distribution of deaths by type of medical attention received before death by residence, India and major states, 1995

States	Institutional			Trained			Untrained			Others		
	Total	Rural	Urban	Total	Rural	Urban	Total	Rural	Urban	Total	Rural	Urban
India#	19.8	16.5	35.7	43.6	41.4	54.9	24.0	27.9	4.5	12.6	14.2	5.0
Andhra Pradesh	23.1	19.9	39.0	31.6	27.7	50.3	28.1	32.9	4.7	17.2	19.5	6.1
Assam	9.5	8.1	26.6	67.0	66.9	67.7	11.2	11.7	5.2	12.2	13.2	0.6
Bihar	16.1	14.7	34.6	29.9	27.9	55.9	49.4	52.8	4.8	4.6	4.6	4.7
Gujarat	25.8	21.4	38.1	36.8	33.5	45.8	24.3	28.9	11.4	13.2	16.2	4.6
Haryana	20.1	19.5	23.0	59.7	61.0	53.5	8.6	6.4	18.4	11.6	13.0	5.2
Himachal Pradesh	43.3	43.2	44.9	38.1	37.4	50.2	6.4	6.7	2.4	12.2	12.7	2.6
Karnataka	32.4	28.4	45.9	32.0	30.8	36.1	3.8	2.9	7.1	31.8	37.8	11.0
Kerala	79.6	88.1	54.4	14.3	4.6	42.9	1.8	2.2	0.7	4.3	5.1	2.0
Madhya Pradesh	13.4	11.3	28.9	31.8	28.3	58.3	41.6	46.1	7.2	13.3	14.3	5.5
Maharashtra	35.0	29.5	48.8	41.2	37.6	50.1	15.4	21.3	0.5	8.4	11.6	0.6
Orissa	11.9	10.8	24.7	27.8	26.5	43.4	15.5	16.2	6.9	44.7	46.5	24.9
Punjab	22.8	23.8	19.0	74.9	74.2	77.2	0.3	0.3	0.4	2.0	1.7	3.3
Rajasthan	10.5	7.9	26.0	43.7	42.2	52.4	37.4	41.0	16.2	8.4	8.9	5.3
Tamil Nadu	27.0	20.7	44.2	32.1	27.9	43.8	4.4	5.0	2.8	36.5	46.5	9.2
Uttar Pradesh	10.2	9.4	15.5	69.7	68.4	77.9	15.4	17.4	2.3	4.7	4.8	4.3
West Bengal	22.1	14.3	46.1	39.1	34.9	52.0	29.9	39.3	0.9	9.0	11.6	0.9

Excludes Jammu & Kashmir and Mizoram

Institutional - Institutions like hospital, dispensary, health centre, other medical institutions etc.

Trained - Death attended at home by trained professional.

Untrained - Death attended at home by untrained functionary.

Others - Others excluding the above.

APPENDIX : DETAILED TABLES

Table 1

**Percent distribution of estimated population
by age-group, sex and residence, 1995**

Age-Group	Total			Rural			Urban		
	Total	Males	Females	Total	Males	Females	Total	Males	Females
India#									
0-4	11.7	11.7	11.6	12.2	12.3	12.1	9.9	9.9	10.0
5-9	13.3	13.4	13.2	13.8	13.9	13.7	11.5	11.5	11.6
10-14	11.8	12.0	11.5	11.8	12.1	11.5	11.5	11.7	11.4
15-19	9.6	10.0	9.2	9.6	10.1	9.1	9.8	9.8	9.8
20-24	9.0	8.8	9.2	8.5	8.3	8.8	10.3	10.3	10.4
25-29	8.6	8.3	8.9	8.5	8.2	8.8	8.9	8.7	9.1
30-34	7.2	7.0	7.4	6.8	6.6	7.0	8.5	8.4	8.6
35-39	6.4	6.5	6.3	6.3	6.4	6.3	6.7	6.8	6.5
40-44	5.1	5.2	5.0	4.8	4.9	4.7	6.1	6.4	5.8
45-49	4.3	4.3	4.2	4.3	4.3	4.3	4.3	4.4	4.1
50-54	3.5	3.5	3.4	3.4	3.4	3.3	3.8	3.9	3.7
55-59	2.8	2.7	2.9	2.8	2.7	3.0	2.6	2.6	2.6
60-64	2.7	2.6	2.7	2.7	2.6	2.8	2.5	2.4	2.6
65-69	1.8	1.7	1.9	1.9	1.8	2.0	1.5	1.4	1.6
70-74	1.3	1.3	1.3	1.4	1.3	1.4	1.1	1.0	1.2
75-79	0.6	0.5	0.6	0.6	0.6	0.6	0.5	0.5	0.5
80-84	0.4	0.3	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.3	0.3	0.4
85+	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.1	0.2

Excludes Jammu & Kashmir and Mizoram

Table 1

**Percent distribution of estimated population
by age-group, sex and residence, 1995**

Age-Group	Total			Rural			Urban		
	Total	Males	Females	Total	Males	Females	Total	Males	Females
Andhra Pradesh									
0-4	10.7	10.9	10.6	10.9	11.1	10.7	10.1	10.1	10.2
5-9	12.9	13.0	12.9	13.2	13.3	13.1	12.0	12.0	12.1
10-14	11.2	11.5	11.0	11.1	11.4	10.8	11.6	11.6	11.5
15-19	9.3	9.4	9.2	9.1	9.3	9.0	9.8	9.7	9.9
20-24	9.1	8.8	9.3	8.6	8.3	8.9	10.4	10.2	10.7
25-29	8.9	8.4	9.4	8.7	8.2	9.3	9.4	9.2	9.7
30-34	7.4	7.5	7.2	7.1	7.2	6.9	8.5	8.7	8.2
35-39	6.9	7.0	6.8	6.9	6.9	6.9	6.8	7.1	6.4
40-44	5.3	5.7	4.9	5.1	5.5	4.7	5.8	6.3	5.3
45-49	4.6	4.6	4.6	4.8	4.8	4.8	4.2	4.3	4.0
50-54	3.8	3.9	3.7	3.8	3.9	3.7	3.7	3.6	3.7
55-59	2.8	2.6	3.0	3.0	2.8	3.2	2.3	2.2	2.4
60-64	2.9	2.8	3.1	3.1	3.0	3.3	2.3	2.2	2.4
65-69	1.8	1.7	1.9	1.9	1.8	2.1	1.3	1.2	1.4
70-74	1.3	1.3	1.3	1.4	1.4	1.4	1.0	0.8	1.2
75-79	0.5	0.5	0.5	0.6	0.6	0.6	0.4	0.3	0.4
80-84	0.3	0.3	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.3	0.2	0.3
85+	0.2	0.1	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.1
Assam									
0-4	12.3	12.0	12.6	12.6	12.4	12.9	9.5	8.9	10.1
5-9	14.7	14.5	14.9	15.1	15.0	15.3	11.1	10.6	11.7
10-14	11.6	11.4	11.9	11.7	11.5	11.9	10.8	10.3	11.4
15-19	10.3	10.3	10.3	10.5	10.6	10.4	9.1	8.4	9.9
20-24	8.8	8.2	9.4	8.5	7.9	9.2	10.7	10.2	11.2
25-29	9.8	9.1	10.6	9.7	9.0	10.5	10.8	10.2	11.5
30-34	7.3	7.3	7.3	7.0	7.0	7.1	10.0	10.2	9.7
35-39	6.6	7.3	5.9	6.5	7.2	5.8	7.6	8.5	6.5
40-44	4.5	5.0	4.0	4.3	4.7	3.9	6.4	7.4	5.1
45-49	3.9	4.4	3.4	3.9	4.4	3.4	4.0	4.6	3.2
50-54	2.9	3.0	2.8	2.8	2.8	2.7	3.4	3.9	2.9
55-59	2.3	2.4	2.1	2.3	2.4	2.2	2.0	2.1	1.8
60-64	1.9	2.0	1.8	1.9	2.0	1.8	2.0	2.1	1.9
65-69	1.3	1.3	1.3	1.3	1.3	1.3	1.2	1.2	1.2
70-74	0.9	0.9	0.8	0.9	0.9	0.8	0.9	0.8	1.0
75-79	0.4	0.4	0.3	0.4	0.4	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3
80-84	0.2	0.3	0.2	0.2	0.3	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.3
85+	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.1	0.3

Table 1

**Percent distribution of estimated population
by age-group, sex and residence, 1995**

Age-Group	Total			Rural			Urban		
	Total	Males	Females	Total	Males	Females	Total	Males	Females
Bihar									
0-4	13.1	13.1	13.1	13.4	13.4	13.3	10.5	10.2	11.0
5-9	15.9	16.0	15.9	16.2	16.3	16.1	13.5	12.9	14.1
10-14	12.4	12.7	12.0	12.2	12.6	11.8	13.8	13.7	14.0
15-19	9.2	9.8	8.5	9.1	9.8	8.3	10.2	10.3	10.1
20-24	7.9	7.6	8.2	7.7	7.3	8.1	9.8	10.4	9.0
25-29	7.9	7.6	8.1	8.0	7.7	8.3	7.1	7.1	7.0
30-34	6.6	6.1	7.1	6.5	6.0	6.9	7.5	6.9	8.2
35-39	6.1	6.1	6.2	6.1	6.1	6.2	6.2	6.2	6.2
40-44	4.9	4.8	4.9	4.7	4.7	4.8	6.1	6.1	6.0
45-49	4.1	4.2	4.1	4.1	4.1	4.1	4.4	4.8	4.0
50-54	3.2	3.4	3.0	3.1	3.2	3.0	3.8	4.4	3.2
55-59	2.5	2.4	2.7	2.5	2.4	2.7	2.3	2.5	2.2
60-64	2.4	2.3	2.5	2.4	2.4	2.5	2.1	2.0	2.1
65-69	1.7	1.5	1.8	1.7	1.6	1.8	1.2	1.1	1.2
70-74	1.2	1.2	1.1	1.2	1.3	1.2	0.8	0.8	0.9
75-79	0.5	0.5	0.5	0.5	0.6	0.5	0.3	0.3	0.3
80-84	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.4	0.3	0.2	0.2	0.2
85+	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.2
Gujarat									
0-4	10.5	10.7	10.3	10.9	11.1	10.7	9.7	9.9	9.5
5-9	11.4	11.5	11.2	11.4	11.6	11.2	11.4	11.5	11.3
10-14	11.8	12.0	11.7	11.8	11.9	11.6	12.0	12.1	11.9
15-19	10.3	10.6	10.0	10.3	10.5	10.1	10.3	10.7	9.9
20-24	10.0	10.0	9.9	9.7	9.8	9.7	10.5	10.4	10.5
25-29	8.2	8.2	8.2	8.0	8.1	7.9	8.6	8.5	8.8
30-34	7.7	7.4	8.1	7.2	7.0	7.5	8.7	8.2	9.3
35-39	6.7	7.0	6.3	6.5	6.8	6.2	7.0	7.4	6.5
40-44	5.7	5.7	5.7	5.4	5.3	5.4	6.3	6.4	6.2
45-49	4.4	4.5	4.3	4.5	4.6	4.4	4.1	4.2	4.0
50-54	3.7	3.7	3.7	3.7	3.7	3.6	3.7	3.7	3.7
55-59	2.8	2.6	2.9	3.0	2.8	3.3	2.3	2.3	2.3
60-64	2.7	2.5	2.9	2.9	2.7	3.0	2.3	2.1	2.6
65-69	1.7	1.6	1.9	2.0	1.8	2.1	1.3	1.2	1.5
70-74	1.3	1.1	1.5	1.4	1.2	1.7	1.0	0.8	1.1
75-79	0.6	0.5	0.6	0.7	0.6	0.7	0.4	0.4	0.4
80-84	0.4	0.3	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.5	0.3	0.3	0.3
85+	0.2	0.2	0.3	0.3	0.2	0.3	0.2	0.1	0.2

Table 1

**Percent distribution of estimated population
by age-group, sex and residence, 1995**

Age-Group	Total			Rural			Urban		
	Total	Males	Females	Total	Males	Females	Total	Males	Females
Haryana									
0-4	12.5	12.7	12.2	13.0	13.2	12.8	10.5	10.9	10.1
5-9	13.1	13.1	13.1	13.2	13.2	13.2	12.5	12.6	12.4
10-14	12.7	12.9	12.6	13.0	13.1	12.9	11.8	12.1	11.5
15-19	10.3	11.0	9.6	10.5	11.3	9.5	9.8	9.9	9.8
20-24	9.5	9.5	9.4	9.3	9.4	9.2	10.0	9.9	10.2
25-29	8.5	8.2	8.8	8.4	8.1	8.7	8.8	8.5	9.2
30-34	7.0	6.6	7.5	6.6	6.1	7.1	8.7	8.3	9.0
35-39	5.9	5.9	6.0	5.8	5.7	5.9	6.4	6.5	6.4
40-44	4.7	4.7	4.6	4.3	4.3	4.3	6.0	6.2	5.8
45-49	3.7	3.7	3.5	3.6	3.7	3.6	3.8	4.0	3.5
50-54	2.6	2.7	2.6	2.5	2.5	2.4	3.3	3.5	3.1
55-59	2.0	1.9	2.2	2.0	1.8	2.2	2.1	2.0	2.2
60-64	2.4	2.1	2.7	2.4	2.1	2.7	2.2	2.1	2.4
65-69	2.0	1.9	2.2	2.2	2.1	2.3	1.6	1.4	1.9
70-74	1.6	1.6	1.6	1.7	1.7	1.6	1.3	1.2	1.4
75-79	0.7	0.8	0.7	0.8	0.9	0.7	0.5	0.5	0.5
80-84	0.5	0.5	0.5	0.5	0.5	0.5	0.3	0.3	0.3
85+	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.2	0.2	0.3
Himachal Pradesh									
0-4	10.6	11.4	9.8	10.7	11.6	9.9	8.7	8.8	8.6
5-9	11.3	11.7	10.8	11.4	11.9	10.9	10.0	9.9	10.1
10-14	12.0	12.5	11.4	12.1	12.8	11.5	9.6	9.4	10.0
15-19	11.1	11.3	10.9	11.2	11.5	10.9	10.1	9.7	10.4
20-24	8.9	8.1	9.7	8.8	8.0	9.6	9.9	9.4	10.5
25-29	8.4	7.5	9.2	8.3	7.4	9.2	9.4	8.6	10.4
30-34	6.3	5.9	6.7	6.1	5.6	6.6	8.9	9.0	8.7
35-39	6.4	6.2	6.6	6.3	6.0	6.6	7.9	8.1	7.6
40-44	5.0	4.7	5.2	4.8	4.5	5.2	6.8	7.1	6.4
45-49	4.8	4.7	4.9	4.8	4.6	4.9	5.5	6.1	4.8
50-54	3.7	3.8	3.6	3.6	3.7	3.6	4.1	4.6	3.6
55-59	3.2	3.3	3.1	3.2	3.3	3.1	3.1	3.4	2.8
60-64	2.9	3.0	2.8	3.0	3.1	2.8	2.3	2.3	2.3
65-69	2.0	2.0	2.0	2.0	2.1	2.0	1.6	1.5	1.7
70-74	1.6	1.9	1.4	1.7	1.9	1.4	1.1	1.1	1.1
75-79	0.9	0.9	0.9	0.9	0.9	0.9	0.5	0.5	0.6
80-84	0.6	0.7	0.6	0.7	0.7	0.6	0.3	0.3	0.3
85+	0.4	0.5	0.4	0.4	0.5	0.4	0.2	0.3	0.2

Table 1

**Percent distribution of estimated population
by age-group, sex and residence, 1995**

Age-Group	Total			Rural			Urban		
	Total	Males	Females	Total	Males	Females	Total	Males	Females
Karnataka									
0-4	9.7	9.9	9.6	9.9	10.0	9.8	9.4	9.6	9.2
5-9	11.9	11.8	11.9	12.4	12.4	12.4	10.7	10.7	10.7
10-14	11.7	11.8	11.6	12.0	12.1	11.9	11.0	11.2	10.9
15-19	10.4	10.6	10.2	10.7	11.1	10.3	9.7	9.5	10.0
20-24	9.2	9.1	9.3	8.5	8.5	8.6	10.8	10.5	11.1
25-29	9.1	8.6	9.5	9.0	8.5	9.5	9.2	8.9	9.6
30-34	7.5	7.3	7.7	7.0	6.7	7.3	8.6	8.5	8.6
35-39	6.9	7.1	6.6	7.0	7.2	6.8	6.6	6.7	6.4
40-44	5.5	5.9	5.2	5.2	5.5	4.9	6.3	6.7	6.0
45-49	4.6	4.9	4.4	4.7	5.0	4.5	4.4	4.6	4.2
50-54	3.7	3.6	3.7	3.6	3.4	3.7	3.9	3.9	3.8
55-59	2.9	2.8	2.9	2.9	2.9	3.0	2.7	2.7	2.7
60-64	2.7	2.6	2.8	2.8	2.7	2.8	2.6	2.4	2.8
65-69	1.8	1.6	2.0	1.9	1.7	2.1	1.6	1.5	1.7
70-74	1.2	1.2	1.3	1.3	1.2	1.3	1.2	1.2	1.2
75-79	0.6	0.6	0.6	0.6	0.6	0.6	0.6	0.7	0.5
80-84	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.3	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.4
85+	0.2	0.2	0.3	0.2	0.2	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3
Kerala									
0-4	8.4	8.8	8.0	8.5	8.9	8.2	8.2	8.7	7.6
5-9	9.0	9.6	8.5	9.1	9.7	8.6	8.7	9.3	8.2
10-14	10.3	10.8	9.9	10.5	11.0	10.1	9.6	10.0	9.3
15-19	10.3	10.2	10.3	10.4	10.3	10.5	9.8	9.8	9.8
20-24	10.0	9.8	10.1	9.9	9.9	10.0	10.0	9.7	10.3
25-29	9.1	8.6	9.5	8.9	8.5	9.4	9.5	8.9	10.0
30-34	7.7	7.5	7.8	7.5	7.3	7.6	8.3	8.1	8.5
35-39	7.3	7.0	7.6	7.4	7.0	7.7	7.1	7.0	7.2
40-44	5.9	6.0	5.8	5.6	5.7	5.5	6.9	7.2	6.8
45-49	5.2	5.2	5.2	5.3	5.3	5.3	5.0	5.0	4.9
50-54	3.9	3.9	3.9	3.8	3.7	3.8	4.4	4.6	4.2
55-59	3.5	3.5	3.6	3.5	3.5	3.6	3.6	3.6	3.5
60-64	3.1	3.1	3.2	3.1	3.1	3.2	3.1	3.1	3.1
65-69	2.5	2.4	2.7	2.6	2.5	2.6	2.4	2.1	2.7
70-74	1.7	1.6	1.8	1.7	1.6	1.7	1.7	1.6	1.9
75-79	1.0	1.0	1.1	1.1	1.0	1.1	0.9	0.8	1.0
80-84	0.6	0.6	0.6	0.6	0.6	0.6	0.5	0.4	0.6
85+	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.5	0.5	0.5	0.3	0.2	0.4

Table 1

**Percent distribution of estimated population
by age-group, sex and residence, 1995**

Age-Group	Total			Rural			Urban		
	Total	Males	Females	Total	Males	Females	Total	Males	Females
Madhya Pradesh									
0-4	13.5	13.4	13.6	14.0	13.9	14.1	10.8	10.6	10.9
5-9	13.7	13.9	13.6	14.0	14.2	13.8	12.2	12.1	12.2
10-14	12.0	12.2	11.8	11.9	12.2	11.7	12.3	12.3	12.2
15-19	9.1	9.5	8.7	8.9	9.4	8.4	10.2	10.3	10.1
20-24	8.8	8.6	9.1	8.4	8.1	8.8	10.6	10.7	10.5
25-29	8.5	8.3	8.7	8.4	8.2	8.6	9.0	8.9	9.0
30-34	7.2	7.1	7.3	7.0	6.9	7.1	8.3	8.2	8.3
35-39	6.0	6.1	5.8	5.9	6.2	5.7	6.0	6.1	6.0
40-44	4.6	4.6	4.6	4.4	4.5	4.4	5.4	5.4	5.4
45-49	3.9	3.9	4.0	3.9	3.8	4.0	4.0	4.2	3.7
50-54	3.5	3.5	3.4	3.4	3.5	3.3	3.6	3.6	3.5
55-59	2.7	2.5	2.9	2.8	2.5	3.0	2.3	2.4	2.3
60-64	2.7	2.6	2.7	2.8	2.7	2.8	2.2	2.1	2.3
65-69	1.6	1.5	1.7	1.7	1.6	1.7	1.3	1.2	1.5
70-74	1.5	1.4	1.6	1.6	1.5	1.6	1.1	1.1	1.1
75-79	0.4	0.4	0.5	0.4	0.4	0.5	0.4	0.3	0.4
80-84	0.3	0.2	0.3	0.3	0.2	0.3	0.2	0.2	0.2
85+	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.1	0.2
Maharashtra									
0-4	11.2	11.3	11.2	11.9	12.1	11.7	10.2	10.1	10.4
5-9	11.8	11.8	11.9	12.3	12.4	12.2	11.1	10.8	11.5
10-14	11.7	11.9	11.5	12.0	12.3	11.7	11.2	11.2	11.2
15-19	9.0	9.5	8.5	8.8	9.5	8.1	9.4	9.6	9.1
20-24	9.2	9.2	9.1	8.3	8.3	8.4	10.5	10.6	10.3
25-29	8.4	8.2	8.6	7.8	7.4	8.1	9.3	9.3	9.4
30-34	7.7	7.5	8.0	7.0	6.7	7.3	8.8	8.7	8.9
35-39	6.8	6.9	6.7	6.7	6.6	6.8	7.0	7.3	6.7
40-44	5.6	5.8	5.3	5.2	5.4	5.0	6.1	6.5	5.7
45-49	4.4	4.4	4.3	4.6	4.6	4.6	4.1	4.2	4.0
50-54	3.7	3.7	3.7	3.7	3.7	3.8	3.6	3.6	3.7
55-59	3.0	2.9	3.2	3.3	3.1	3.5	2.5	2.5	2.6
60-64	3.0	2.8	3.2	3.3	3.1	3.6	2.6	2.5	2.7
65-69	1.9	1.9	2.0	2.2	2.3	2.2	1.5	1.4	1.6
70-74	1.3	1.2	1.5	1.5	1.4	1.6	1.1	1.0	1.2
75-79	0.5	0.5	0.6	0.6	0.6	0.7	0.4	0.4	0.4
80-84	0.3	0.3	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.3	0.2	0.3
85+	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.3	0.2	0.3	0.1	0.1	0.2

Table 1

**Percent distribution of estimated population
by age-group, sex and residence, 1995**

Age-Group	Total			Rural			Urban		
	Total	Males	Females	Total	Males	Females	Total	Males	Females
Orissa									
0-4	11.4	11.6	11.2	11.6	11.8	11.4	9.6	9.5	9.8
5-9	12.9	12.9	12.9	13.1	13.2	13.0	11.5	11.3	11.8
10-14	11.1	11.3	11.0	11.1	11.3	10.9	11.7	11.7	11.8
15-19	9.6	9.4	9.9	9.6	9.4	9.8	10.1	9.7	10.5
20-24	9.1	8.8	9.4	8.9	8.5	9.2	10.7	10.6	10.9
25-29	8.9	8.8	9.1	8.9	8.8	9.0	9.1	8.9	9.3
30-34	7.1	7.1	7.0	6.8	6.8	6.8	8.7	8.9	8.5
35-39	6.5	6.9	6.1	6.4	6.8	6.0	6.6	6.9	6.3
40-44	4.9	5.0	4.8	4.8	4.8	4.7	5.9	6.3	5.5
45-49	4.5	4.6	4.3	4.5	4.6	4.4	4.2	4.6	3.8
50-54	3.5	3.6	3.4	3.5	3.5	3.4	3.7	4.2	3.3
55-59	3.1	3.0	3.2	3.2	3.1	3.3	2.3	2.4	2.2
60-64	2.8	2.7	2.9	2.9	2.8	3.0	2.3	2.3	2.4
65-69	2.0	1.9	2.1	2.1	1.9	2.2	1.4	1.2	1.6
70-74	1.4	1.3	1.4	1.4	1.3	1.5	1.1	0.9	1.2
75-79	0.7	0.6	0.7	0.7	0.7	0.7	0.4	0.4	0.5
80-84	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.3	0.3	0.3
85+	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.1	0.2
Punjab									
0-4	10.7	11.2	10.2	10.8	11.3	10.4	10.3	10.9	9.6
5-9	11.9	12.0	11.7	11.8	11.9	11.6	12.0	12.2	11.9
10-14	11.4	11.7	11.2	11.3	11.6	11.0	11.7	11.7	11.6
15-19	10.4	10.6	10.1	10.7	11.0	10.4	9.5	9.7	9.3
20-24	9.7	9.6	9.9	9.7	9.6	9.9	9.8	9.6	10.0
25-29	8.4	8.1	8.8	8.2	7.8	8.7	9.0	8.7	9.3
30-34	7.3	6.9	7.8	7.0	6.6	7.5	8.0	7.7	8.5
35-39	6.5	6.3	6.6	6.2	6.1	6.4	7.2	7.2	7.2
40-44	5.2	5.2	5.2	5.0	5.0	5.1	5.7	5.9	5.5
45-49	4.4	4.5	4.3	4.3	4.4	4.2	4.5	4.6	4.4
50-54	3.2	3.3	3.1	3.2	3.3	3.1	3.4	3.4	3.3
55-59	2.6	2.5	2.8	2.7	2.5	2.9	2.5	2.4	2.6
60-64	2.7	2.7	2.8	2.9	2.8	3.0	2.2	2.2	2.2
65-69	2.1	2.1	2.1	2.2	2.3	2.2	1.6	1.5	1.8
70-74	1.6	1.6	1.6	1.7	1.7	1.7	1.3	1.3	1.3
75-79	0.8	0.8	0.8	0.9	0.9	0.9	0.6	0.6	0.6
80-84	0.6	0.6	0.6	0.6	0.7	0.6	0.4	0.3	0.5
85+	0.4	0.4	0.5	0.5	0.5	0.5	0.3	0.2	0.3

Table 1

**Percent distribution of estimated population
by age-group, sex and residence, 1995**

Age-Group	Total			Rural			Urban		
	Total	Males	Females	Total	Males	Females	Total	Males	Females
Rajasthan									
0-4	12.5	12.4	12.6	12.9	12.8	13.0	10.7	10.8	10.7
5-9	14.3	14.5	14.1	14.6	14.7	14.4	13.1	13.3	13.0
10-14	12.3	12.6	12.0	12.2	12.5	12.0	12.6	13.1	12.2
15-19	10.0	10.6	9.4	10.0	10.7	9.2	10.0	10.0	10.0
20-24	8.7	8.7	8.8	8.4	8.2	8.5	10.4	10.7	10.1
25-29	8.5	8.3	8.7	8.5	8.4	8.7	8.1	7.8	8.4
30-34	6.9	6.7	7.2	6.7	6.4	6.9	8.1	7.8	8.4
35-39	6.0	6.2	5.8	6.0	6.1	5.8	6.1	6.3	6.0
40-44	4.7	4.8	4.6	4.4	4.5	4.4	5.7	5.9	5.4
45-49	4.0	3.9	4.1	4.1	4.0	4.2	3.6	3.6	3.6
50-54	3.3	3.4	3.2	3.3	3.4	3.1	3.5	3.6	3.4
55-59	2.5	2.3	2.7	2.6	2.4	2.8	2.3	2.2	2.4
60-64	2.5	2.4	2.7	2.6	2.5	2.7	2.4	2.2	2.5
65-69	1.6	1.5	1.8	1.7	1.5	1.9	1.4	1.2	1.6
70-74	1.2	1.1	1.3	1.2	1.1	1.3	1.1	0.9	1.2
75-79	0.5	0.4	0.5	0.5	0.4	0.6	0.4	0.4	0.5
80-84	0.3	0.3	0.4	0.3	0.3	0.4	0.3	0.3	0.4
85+	0.2	0.1	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.2
Tamil Nadu									
0-4	9.4	9.5	9.4	9.7	9.8	9.6	8.8	8.9	8.8
5-9	9.8	10.1	9.5	10.0	10.3	9.8	9.3	9.6	9.1
10-14	10.5	10.7	10.3	10.7	11.0	10.5	10.1	10.2	9.9
15-19	9.6	9.6	9.6	9.8	9.8	9.7	9.2	9.2	9.2
20-24	9.5	9.2	9.9	9.1	9.0	9.3	10.4	9.8	11.0
25-29	9.2	8.8	9.6	8.9	8.5	9.3	9.9	9.4	10.4
30-34	7.7	7.8	7.7	7.2	7.1	7.2	8.8	9.1	8.6
35-39	7.2	7.2	7.1	7.2	7.1	7.3	7.1	7.4	6.9
40-44	6.0	6.1	5.9	5.8	5.9	5.7	6.4	6.6	6.2
45-49	5.6	5.6	5.6	5.8	5.7	5.8	5.2	5.3	5.1
50-54	4.3	4.4	4.3	4.4	4.4	4.3	4.3	4.5	4.2
55-59	3.6	3.6	3.6	3.8	3.7	3.8	3.2	3.3	3.2
60-64	3.1	3.0	3.1	3.2	3.1	3.2	2.9	2.9	3.0
65-69	2.0	2.0	2.0	2.1	2.1	2.1	1.8	1.7	1.9
70-74	1.3	1.3	1.4	1.4	1.4	1.4	1.3	1.2	1.3
75-79	0.6	0.6	0.6	0.6	0.7	0.6	0.6	0.6	0.6
80-84	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.4
85+	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.1	0.2

Table 1

**Percent distribution of estimated population
by age-group, sex and residence, 1995**

Age-Group	Total			Rural			Urban		
	Total	Males	Females	Total	Males	Females	Total	Males	Females
Uttar Pradesh									
0-4	13.2	13.2	13.3	13.6	13.5	13.7	11.6	11.6	11.5
5-9	15.1	15.1	15.1	15.3	15.4	15.3	13.9	13.8	14.1
10-14	12.2	12.6	11.8	12.1	12.4	11.7	12.9	13.3	12.4
15-19	9.7	10.4	8.8	9.5	10.4	8.5	10.6	10.5	10.7
20-24	8.6	8.4	8.8	8.3	8.0	8.5	10.1	10.3	9.9
25-29	7.9	7.8	8.1	8.0	7.8	8.2	7.6	7.6	7.6
30-34	6.4	6.1	6.9	6.2	5.8	6.6	7.6	7.2	8.0
35-39	5.7	5.6	5.7	5.7	5.7	5.8	5.6	5.6	5.6
40-44	4.6	4.5	4.6	4.4	4.4	4.4	5.4	5.4	5.4
45-49	3.9	3.8	3.9	3.9	3.8	4.0	3.8	3.8	3.8
50-54	3.2	3.3	3.1	3.2	3.3	3.0	3.4	3.5	3.3
55-59	2.7	2.5	2.8	2.7	2.5	2.9	2.3	2.3	2.3
60-64	2.5	2.5	2.5	2.6	2.6	2.6	2.1	2.0	2.2
65-69	1.8	1.7	2.0	1.9	1.8	2.1	1.3	1.3	1.4
70-74	1.3	1.4	1.3	1.4	1.5	1.3	1.0	0.9	1.0
75-79	0.6	0.6	0.6	0.6	0.6	0.6	0.5	0.4	0.5
80-84	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.3	0.3	0.3
85+	0.2	0.2	0.3	0.3	0.2	0.3	0.2	0.1	0.2
West Bengal									
0-4	10.0	9.8	10.2	10.9	10.8	10.9	7.5	7.1	8.0
5-9	13.1	13.0	13.2	14.3	14.2	14.3	9.9	9.8	10.1
10-14	11.5	11.5	11.6	11.9	11.9	11.9	10.5	10.4	10.6
15-19	9.7	9.9	9.5	10.0	10.3	9.6	9.0	8.7	9.3
20-24	9.0	8.7	9.3	8.6	8.2	9.1	10.0	9.8	10.1
25-29	9.6	9.4	9.8	9.8	9.6	9.9	9.2	8.8	9.6
30-34	7.9	7.9	7.9	7.3	7.2	7.3	9.6	9.5	9.6
35-39	7.1	7.5	6.6	6.9	7.5	6.4	7.4	7.6	7.2
40-44	5.4	5.8	5.0	4.7	4.9	4.5	7.2	8.0	6.4
45-49	4.3	4.4	4.1	4.1	4.2	4.1	4.6	5.1	4.2
50-54	3.5	3.6	3.4	3.1	3.1	3.1	4.7	5.1	4.4
55-59	2.7	2.8	2.7	2.7	2.7	2.7	2.9	3.0	2.7
60-64	2.4	2.3	2.6	2.2	2.1	2.4	3.0	3.0	3.0
65-69	1.6	1.5	1.7	1.5	1.4	1.7	1.8	1.6	2.0
70-74	1.2	1.1	1.3	1.1	1.0	1.2	1.4	1.4	1.5
75-79	0.5	0.5	0.6	0.5	0.5	0.5	0.6	0.7	0.6
80-84	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.2	0.3	0.4	0.4	0.4
85+	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.3

Table 2
Percent distribution of population by sex, marital status and age-group, 1995

Age-Group	India #											
	Total				Males				Females			
	Never Married	Married	W/D/S	Total	Never Married	Married	W/D/S	Total	Never Married	Married	W/D/S	Total
TOTAL												
<10 yrs	25.0	0.0	0.0	25.0	25.1	0.0	0.0	25.1	24.8	0.0	0.0	24.8
10-14	11.7	0.0	0.0	11.8	12.0	0.0	0.0	12.0	11.4	0.1	0.0	11.5
15-19	8.1	1.6	0.0	9.6	9.4	0.6	0.0	10.0	6.6	2.6	0.0	9.2
20-24	3.7	5.2	0.1	9.0	5.4	3.3	0.0	8.8	1.9	7.2	0.1	9.2
25-29	1.3	7.2	0.1	8.6	2.0	6.2	0.1	8.3	0.4	8.2	0.2	8.9
30-34	0.3	6.7	0.2	7.2	0.5	6.3	0.1	7.0	0.1	7.0	0.3	7.4
35-39	0.1	6.1	0.2	6.4	0.2	6.2	0.1	6.5	0.1	5.9	0.4	6.3
40-44	0.1	4.7	0.3	5.1	0.1	5.0	0.1	5.2	0.0	4.5	0.5	5.0
45-49	0.0	3.9	0.4	4.3	0.1	4.1	0.2	4.3	0.0	3.6	0.6	4.2
50-54	0.0	2.9	0.5	3.5	0.0	3.3	0.2	3.5	0.0	2.6	0.8	3.4
55-59	0.0	2.2	0.5	2.8	0.0	2.4	0.2	2.7	0.0	2.1	0.8	2.9
60-64	0.0	1.8	0.8	2.7	0.0	2.2	0.3	2.6	0.0	1.4	1.3	2.7
65-69	0.0	1.1	0.6	1.8	0.0	1.4	0.3	1.7	0.0	0.8	1.0	1.9
70-74	0.0	0.7	0.6	1.3	0.0	1.0	0.3	1.3	0.0	0.4	1.0	1.3
75-79	0.0	0.3	0.3	0.6	0.0	0.4	0.2	0.5	0.0	0.2	0.4	0.6
80-84	0.0	0.1	0.2	0.4	0.0	0.2	0.1	0.3	0.0	0.1	0.3	0.4
85+	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.0	0.0	0.2	0.2
All ages	50.4	44.6	5.0	100.0	54.9	42.7	2.4	100.0	45.6	46.5	7.9	100.0
RURAL												
<10 Yrs	26.0	0.0	0.0	26.0	26.2	0.0	0.0	26.2	25.8	0.0	0.0	25.8
10-14	11.8	0.1	0.0	11.8	12.1	0.0	0.0	12.1	11.5	0.1	0.0	11.5
15-19	7.8	1.8	0.0	9.6	9.3	0.8	0.0	10.1	6.1	2.9	0.0	9.1
20-24	3.0	5.4	0.1	8.5	4.6	3.6	0.0	8.3	1.3	7.4	0.1	8.8
25-29	1.0	7.3	0.1	8.5	1.6	6.5	0.1	8.2	0.3	8.3	0.2	8.8
30-34	0.2	6.4	0.2	6.8	0.4	6.1	0.1	6.6	0.1	6.7	0.3	7.0
35-39	0.1	6.0	0.2	6.3	0.2	6.2	0.1	6.4	0.1	5.8	0.4	6.3
40-44	0.1	4.4	0.3	4.8	0.1	4.6	0.1	4.9	0.0	4.2	0.4	4.7
45-49	0.0	3.9	0.4	4.3	0.1	4.1	0.2	4.3	0.0	3.7	0.6	4.3
50-54	0.0	2.9	0.5	3.4	0.0	3.1	0.2	3.4	0.0	2.6	0.8	3.3
55-59	0.0	2.3	0.5	2.8	0.0	2.4	0.2	2.7	0.0	2.2	0.8	3.0
60-64	0.0	1.9	0.8	2.7	0.0	2.2	0.4	2.6	0.0	1.5	1.3	2.8
65-69	0.0	1.2	0.7	1.9	0.0	1.5	0.3	1.8	0.0	0.9	1.1	2.0
70-74	0.0	0.7	0.6	1.4	0.0	1.0	0.3	1.3	0.0	0.4	1.0	1.4
75-79	0.0	0.3	0.3	0.6	0.0	0.4	0.2	0.6	0.0	0.2	0.4	0.6
80-84	0.0	0.1	0.2	0.4	0.0	0.2	0.1	0.4	0.0	0.1	0.3	0.4
85+	0.0	0.1	0.2	0.2	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.0	0.0	0.2	0.2
All ages	50.1	44.8	5.1	100.0	54.7	42.8	2.6	100.0	45.3	46.9	7.8	100.0
URBAN												
<10 Yrs	21.5	0.0	0.0	21.5	21.4	0.0	0.0	21.4	21.6	0.0	0.0	21.6
10-14	11.5	0.0	0.0	11.5	11.7	0.0	0.0	11.7	11.4	0.0	0.0	11.4
15-19	9.0	0.8	0.0	9.8	9.6	0.2	0.0	9.8	8.4	1.4	0.0	9.8
20-24	6.0	4.3	0.0	10.3	8.1	2.2	0.0	10.3	3.8	6.5	0.1	10.4
25-29	2.1	6.7	0.1	8.9	3.3	5.4	0.1	8.7	0.9	8.1	0.2	9.1
30-34	0.6	7.7	0.2	8.5	1.0	7.3	0.1	8.4	0.3	8.1	0.3	8.6
35-39	0.2	6.3	0.2	6.7	0.3	6.5	0.1	6.8	0.1	6.0	0.4	6.5
40-44	0.1	5.7	0.3	6.1	0.1	6.1	0.1	6.4	0.1	5.2	0.5	5.8
45-49	0.1	3.8	0.4	4.3	0.1	4.2	0.1	4.4	0.0	3.4	0.6	4.1
50-54	0.0	3.2	0.5	3.8	0.1	3.7	0.2	3.9	0.0	2.7	0.9	3.7
55-59	0.0	2.0	0.5	2.6	0.0	2.4	0.2	2.6	0.0	1.7	0.9	2.6
60-64	0.0	1.7	0.8	2.5	0.0	2.1	0.3	2.4	0.0	1.2	1.3	2.6
65-69	0.0	0.9	0.6	1.5	0.0	1.2	0.2	1.4	0.0	0.6	1.0	1.6
70-74	0.0	0.6	0.6	1.1	0.0	0.8	0.2	1.0	0.0	0.3	0.9	1.2
75-79	0.0	0.2	0.3	0.5	0.0	0.3	0.1	0.5	0.0	0.1	0.4	0.5
80-84	0.0	0.1	0.2	0.3	0.0	0.2	0.1	0.3	0.0	0.0	0.3	0.4
85+	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.2	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.2	0.2
All ages	51.3	43.9	4.8	100.0	55.6	42.6	1.7	100.0	46.6	45.3	8.1	100.0

Excludes Jammu & Kashmir and Mizoram

W/D/S - Widowed/Divorced/Separated

Table 2
Percent distribution of population by sex ,marital status and age-group, 1995

Age-Group	Andhra Pradesh											
	Total				Males				Females			
	Never Married	Married	W/D/S	Total	Never Married	Married	W/D/S	Total	Never Married	Married	W/D/S	Total
	TOTAL											
<10 yrs	23.6	0.0	0.0	23.6	23.8	0.0	0.0	23.8	23.4	0.0	0.0	23.4
10-14	11.2	0.1	0.0	11.2	11.5	0.0	0.0	11.5	10.9	0.1	0.0	11.0
15-19	7.1	2.2	0.0	9.3	9.0	0.4	0.0	9.4	5.1	4.0	0.1	9.2
20-24	3.0	5.9	0.1	9.1	4.8	3.9	0.0	8.8	1.1	8.0	0.2	9.3
25-29	0.7	7.9	0.2	8.9	1.3	7.1	0.1	8.4	0.2	8.7	0.4	9.4
30-34	0.2	6.9	0.3	7.4	0.3	7.2	0.1	7.5	0.1	6.7	0.4	7.2
35-39	0.1	6.4	0.4	6.9	0.1	6.7	0.1	7.0	0.0	6.2	0.6	6.8
40-44	0.0	4.9	0.4	5.3	0.1	5.5	0.1	5.7	0.0	4.2	0.7	4.9
45-49	0.0	4.1	0.5	4.6	0.0	4.4	0.2	4.6	0.0	3.7	0.9	4.6
50-54	0.0	3.1	0.7	3.8	0.0	3.6	0.3	3.9	0.0	2.5	1.2	3.7
55-59	0.0	2.1	0.7	2.8	0.0	2.4	0.3	2.6	0.0	1.9	1.1	3.0
60-64	0.0	1.8	1.1	2.9	0.0	2.4	0.4	2.8	0.0	1.2	1.8	3.1
65-69	0.0	1.0	0.8	1.8	0.0	1.4	0.3	1.7	0.0	0.6	1.3	1.9
70-74	0.0	0.6	0.7	1.3	0.0	1.0	0.3	1.3	0.0	0.2	1.1	1.3
75-79	0.0	0.2	0.3	0.5	0.0	0.3	0.1	0.5	0.0	0.1	0.4	0.5
80-84	0.0	0.1	0.2	0.3	0.0	0.2	0.1	0.3	0.0	0.0	0.3	0.4
85+	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.2	0.2
All ages	46.0	47.4	6.6	100.0	51.0	46.5	2.5	100.0	40.9	48.4	10.7	100.0
	RURAL											
<10 Yrs	24.1	0.0	0.0	24.1	24.4	0.0	0.0	24.4	23.8	0.0	0.0	23.8
10-14	11.1	0.1	0.0	11.1	11.4	0.0	0.0	11.4	10.7	0.1	0.0	10.8
15-19	6.6	2.5	0.0	9.1	8.7	0.5	0.0	9.3	4.4	4.5	0.1	9.0
20-24	2.3	6.1	0.1	8.6	4.0	4.3	0.1	8.3	0.7	8.0	0.2	8.9
25-29	0.5	7.9	0.3	8.7	0.9	7.2	0.1	8.2	0.1	8.6	0.5	9.3
30-34	0.1	6.6	0.3	7.1	0.2	6.8	0.1	7.2	0.1	6.4	0.5	6.9
35-39	0.1	6.5	0.4	6.9	0.1	6.7	0.2	6.9	0.0	6.3	0.6	6.9
40-44	0.0	4.7	0.4	5.1	0.1	5.3	0.1	5.5	0.0	4.1	0.6	4.7
45-49	0.0	4.2	0.6	4.8	0.1	4.5	0.2	4.8	0.0	3.9	0.9	4.8
50-54	0.0	3.1	0.7	3.8	0.0	3.6	0.3	3.9	0.0	2.6	1.1	3.7
55-59	0.0	2.3	0.7	3.0	0.0	2.4	0.3	2.8	0.0	2.1	1.1	3.2
60-64	0.0	1.9	1.2	3.1	0.0	2.5	0.4	3.0	0.0	1.4	1.9	3.3
65-69	0.0	1.1	0.8	1.9	0.0	1.5	0.3	1.8	0.0	0.7	1.3	2.1
70-74	0.0	0.7	0.7	1.4	0.0	1.1	0.3	1.4	0.0	0.3	1.1	1.4
75-79	0.0	0.2	0.3	0.6	0.0	0.4	0.2	0.6	0.0	0.1	0.5	0.6
80-84	0.0	0.1	0.2	0.4	0.0	0.2	0.1	0.4	0.0	0.0	0.4	0.4
85+	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.0	0.0	0.2	0.2
All ages	45.0	48.1	6.9	100.0	50.0	47.1	2.8	100.0	39.9	49.1	11.0	100.0
	URBAN											
<10 Yrs	22.2	0.0	0.0	22.2	22.1	0.0	0.0	22.1	22.3	0.0	0.0	22.3
10-14	11.6	0.0	0.0	11.6	11.6	0.0	0.0	11.6	11.5	0.0	0.0	11.5
15-19	8.5	1.3	0.0	9.8	9.6	0.1	0.0	9.7	7.3	2.6	0.0	9.9
20-24	5.0	5.3	0.1	10.4	7.5	2.7	0.0	10.2	2.4	8.1	0.1	10.7
25-29	1.4	7.8	0.2	9.4	2.4	6.7	0.1	9.2	0.4	9.0	0.3	9.7
30-34	0.3	8.0	0.2	8.5	0.4	8.2	0.1	8.7	0.1	7.7	0.4	8.2
35-39	0.1	6.4	0.3	6.8	0.1	6.9	0.1	7.1	0.0	5.8	0.5	6.4
40-44	0.0	5.4	0.4	5.8	0.0	6.2	0.1	6.3	0.0	4.5	0.7	5.3
45-49	0.0	3.7	0.5	4.2	0.0	4.2	0.1	4.3	0.0	3.1	0.9	4.0
50-54	0.0	2.9	0.7	3.7	0.0	3.4	0.2	3.6	0.0	2.4	1.3	3.7
55-59	0.0	1.7	0.6	2.3	0.0	2.1	0.1	2.2	0.0	1.3	1.1	2.4
60-64	0.0	1.4	0.9	2.3	0.0	1.9	0.2	2.2	0.0	0.8	1.6	2.4
65-69	0.0	0.7	0.6	1.3	0.0	1.0	0.2	1.2	0.0	0.4	1.0	1.4
70-74	0.0	0.4	0.6	1.0	0.0	0.6	0.2	0.8	0.0	0.2	1.0	1.2
75-79	0.0	0.1	0.2	0.4	0.0	0.2	0.1	0.3	0.0	0.0	0.4	0.4
80-84	0.0	0.1	0.2	0.3	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.0	0.0	0.3	0.3
85+	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.1
All ages	49.1	45.3	5.6	100.0	54.0	44.5	1.6	100.0	44.1	46.1	9.8	100.0

Note: W/D/S - Widowed/Divorced/Separated.

Table 2
Percent distribution of population by sex, marital status and age-group, 1995

Age-Group	Assam											
	Total				Males				Females			
	Never Married	Married	W/D/S	Total	Never Married	Married	W/D/S	Total	Never Married	Married	W/D/S	Total
	TOTAL											
<10 yrs	27.0	0.0	0.0	27.0	26.5	0.0	0.0	26.5	27.5	0.0	0.0	27.5
10-14	11.6	0.0	0.0	11.6	11.4	0.0	0.0	11.4	11.9	0.0	0.0	11.9
15-19	9.5	0.8	0.0	10.3	10.2	0.1	0.0	10.3	8.8	1.5	0.0	10.3
20-24	5.5	3.2	0.1	8.8	7.0	1.1	0.0	8.2	3.8	5.5	0.1	9.4
25-29	3.2	6.5	0.2	9.8	4.7	4.3	0.1	9.1	1.6	8.8	0.3	10.6
30-34	1.1	6.1	0.2	7.3	1.7	5.6	0.1	7.3	0.4	6.6	0.3	7.3
35-39	0.3	6.0	0.3	6.6	0.5	6.7	0.1	7.3	0.1	5.3	0.5	5.9
40-44	0.1	4.1	0.4	4.5	0.1	4.7	0.2	5.0	0.0	3.4	0.6	4.0
45-49	0.0	3.4	0.4	3.9	0.1	4.2	0.2	4.4	0.0	2.6	0.7	3.4
50-54	0.0	2.3	0.5	2.9	0.0	2.8	0.2	3.0	0.0	1.8	0.9	2.8
55-59	0.0	1.7	0.5	2.3	0.0	2.2	0.2	2.4	0.0	1.2	0.9	2.1
60-64	0.0	1.2	0.7	1.9	0.0	1.7	0.3	2.0	0.0	0.7	1.2	1.8
65-69	0.0	0.8	0.5	1.3	0.0	1.1	0.2	1.3	0.0	0.4	0.9	1.3
70-74	0.0	0.4	0.4	0.9	0.0	0.7	0.2	0.9	0.0	0.2	0.7	0.8
75-79	0.0	0.2	0.2	0.4	0.0	0.3	0.1	0.4	0.0	0.1	0.3	0.3
80-84	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.0	0.2	0.1	0.3	0.0	0.0	0.2	0.2
85+	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.0	0.0	0.2	0.2
All ages	58.3	36.9	4.8	100.0	62.2	35.8	2.1	100.0	54.1	38.2	7.7	100.0
	RURAL											
<10 Yrs	27.8	0.0	0.0	27.8	27.4	0.0	0.0	27.4	28.2	0.0	0.0	28.2
10-14	11.7	0.0	0.0	11.7	11.5	0.0	0.0	11.5	11.9	0.0	0.0	11.9
15-19	9.6	0.9	0.0	10.5	10.4	0.1	0.0	10.6	8.7	1.6	0.0	10.4
20-24	5.2	3.3	0.1	8.5	6.7	1.2	0.0	7.9	3.5	5.5	0.1	9.2
25-29	3.0	6.5	0.2	9.7	4.4	4.5	0.1	9.0	1.5	8.8	0.3	10.5
30-34	0.9	5.9	0.2	7.0	1.5	5.4	0.1	7.0	0.4	6.4	0.3	7.1
35-39	0.3	5.9	0.3	6.5	0.5	6.6	0.1	7.2	0.1	5.2	0.5	5.8
40-44	0.1	3.9	0.4	4.3	0.1	4.4	0.2	4.7	0.0	3.3	0.5	3.9
45-49	0.0	3.4	0.4	3.9	0.1	4.2	0.2	4.4	0.0	2.6	0.7	3.4
50-54	0.0	2.3	0.5	2.8	0.0	2.6	0.2	2.8	0.0	1.8	0.9	2.7
55-59	0.0	1.7	0.6	2.3	0.0	2.2	0.2	2.4	0.0	1.3	0.9	2.2
60-64	0.0	1.2	0.7	1.9	0.0	1.7	0.3	2.0	0.0	0.7	1.2	1.8
65-69	0.0	0.8	0.5	1.3	0.0	1.1	0.2	1.3	0.0	0.4	0.9	1.3
70-74	0.0	0.5	0.4	0.9	0.0	0.7	0.2	0.9	0.0	0.2	0.7	0.8
75-79	0.0	0.2	0.2	0.4	0.0	0.3	0.1	0.4	0.0	0.1	0.3	0.3
80-84	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.0	0.2	0.1	0.3	0.0	0.0	0.2	0.2
85+	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.0	0.0	0.2	0.2
All ages	58.6	36.6	4.8	100.0	62.6	35.3	2.2	100.0	54.4	38.0	7.7	100.0
	URBAN											
<10 Yrs	20.6	0.0	0.0	20.6	19.5	0.0	0.0	19.5	21.9	0.0	0.0	21.9
10-14	10.8	0.0	0.0	10.8	10.3	0.0	0.0	10.3	11.4	0.0	0.0	11.4
15-19	8.7	0.4	0.0	9.1	8.3	0.0	0.0	8.4	9.2	0.7	0.0	9.9
20-24	7.9	2.8	0.0	10.7	9.4	0.8	0.0	10.2	6.1	5.0	0.0	11.2
25-29	4.8	5.9	0.1	10.8	6.8	3.3	0.0	10.2	2.5	8.9	0.1	11.5
30-34	2.1	7.6	0.2	10.0	3.3	6.9	0.0	10.2	0.8	8.5	0.4	9.7
35-39	0.6	6.8	0.2	7.6	0.8	7.6	0.1	8.5	0.3	5.8	0.4	6.5
40-44	0.2	5.8	0.4	6.4	0.3	7.0	0.1	7.4	0.1	4.4	0.7	5.1
45-49	0.1	3.5	0.4	4.0	0.1	4.3	0.2	4.6	0.0	2.6	0.6	3.2
50-54	0.0	2.9	0.5	3.4	0.1	3.7	0.1	3.9	0.0	2.0	1.0	2.9
55-59	0.0	1.6	0.4	2.0	0.0	2.0	0.1	2.1	0.0	1.0	0.7	1.8
60-64	0.0	1.3	0.7	2.0	0.0	1.8	0.2	2.1	0.0	0.7	1.1	1.9
65-69	0.0	0.7	0.5	1.2	0.0	1.0	0.2	1.2	0.0	0.4	0.9	1.2
70-74	0.0	0.4	0.4	0.9	0.0	0.7	0.1	0.8	0.0	0.2	0.8	1.0
75-79	0.0	0.2	0.2	0.3	0.0	0.3	0.1	0.3	0.0	0.0	0.3	0.3
80-84	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.0	0.3	0.3
85+	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.2	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.2	0.3
All ages	55.8	39.9	4.3	100.0	59.0	39.7	1.4	100.0	52.1	40.2	7.6	100.0

Note: W/D/S - Widowed/Divorced/Separated.

Table 2
Percent distribution of population by sex ,marital status and age-group, 1995

Age-Group	Bihar											
	Total				Males				Females			
	Never Married	Married	W/D/S	Total	Never Married	Married	W/D/S	Total	Never Married	Married	W/D/S	Total
	TOTAL											
<10 yrs	29.0	0.0	0.0	29.0	29.0	0.0	0.0	29.0	29.0	0.0	0.0	29.0
10-14	12.3	0.1	0.0	12.4	12.7	0.1	0.0	12.7	11.8	0.2	0.0	12.0
15-19	7.0	2.2	0.0	9.2	8.8	1.1	0.0	9.8	5.0	3.4	0.0	8.5
20-24	2.4	5.5	0.1	7.9	3.7	3.8	0.0	7.6	0.9	7.3	0.1	8.2
25-29	0.7	7.1	0.1	7.9	1.2	6.4	0.1	7.6	0.2	7.8	0.1	8.1
30-34	0.2	6.3	0.1	6.6	0.3	5.7	0.1	6.1	0.0	6.9	0.2	7.1
35-39	0.1	5.9	0.2	6.1	0.1	5.9	0.1	6.1	0.0	5.9	0.3	6.2
40-44	0.0	4.6	0.3	4.9	0.0	4.6	0.2	4.8	0.0	4.5	0.3	4.9
45-49	0.0	3.8	0.3	4.1	0.0	4.0	0.2	4.2	0.0	3.6	0.5	4.1
50-54	0.0	2.8	0.4	3.2	0.0	3.1	0.2	3.4	0.0	2.4	0.6	3.0
55-59	0.0	2.1	0.4	2.5	0.0	2.1	0.2	2.4	0.0	2.0	0.6	2.7
60-64	0.0	1.7	0.7	2.4	0.0	2.0	0.4	2.3	0.0	1.4	1.0	2.5
65-69	0.0	1.1	0.6	1.7	0.0	1.2	0.3	1.5	0.0	0.9	0.8	1.8
70-74	0.0	0.7	0.5	1.2	0.0	0.9	0.3	1.2	0.0	0.4	0.7	1.1
75-79	0.0	0.3	0.2	0.5	0.0	0.4	0.2	0.5	0.0	0.2	0.3	0.5
80-84	0.0	0.1	0.2	0.3	0.0	0.2	0.1	0.3	0.0	0.1	0.2	0.3
85+	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.2
All ages	51.6	44.2	4.2	100.0	55.9	41.6	2.5	100.0	47.0	47.1	5.9	100.0
	RURAL											
<10 Yrs	29.6	0.0	0.0	29.6	29.8	0.0	0.0	29.8	29.4	0.0	0.0	29.4
10-14	12.1	0.1	0.0	12.2	12.6	0.1	0.0	12.6	11.6	0.2	0.0	11.8
15-19	6.7	2.3	0.0	9.1	8.6	1.2	0.0	9.8	4.7	3.6	0.0	8.3
20-24	2.0	5.6	0.1	7.7	3.2	4.0	0.1	7.3	0.7	7.4	0.1	8.1
25-29	0.6	7.3	0.1	8.0	1.0	6.6	0.1	7.7	0.1	8.0	0.1	8.3
30-34	0.1	6.2	0.1	6.5	0.2	5.7	0.1	6.0	0.0	6.7	0.2	6.9
35-39	0.1	5.9	0.2	6.1	0.1	5.9	0.1	6.1	0.0	5.9	0.3	6.2
40-44	0.0	4.4	0.3	4.7	0.0	4.4	0.2	4.7	0.0	4.4	0.3	4.8
45-49	0.0	3.8	0.3	4.1	0.0	3.9	0.2	4.1	0.0	3.6	0.5	4.1
50-54	0.0	2.7	0.4	3.1	0.0	3.0	0.2	3.2	0.0	2.4	0.6	3.0
55-59	0.0	2.1	0.4	2.5	0.0	2.1	0.2	2.4	0.0	2.1	0.6	2.7
60-64	0.0	1.7	0.7	2.4	0.0	2.0	0.4	2.4	0.0	1.5	1.0	2.5
65-69	0.0	1.1	0.6	1.7	0.0	1.3	0.3	1.6	0.0	1.0	0.9	1.8
70-74	0.0	0.7	0.5	1.2	0.0	0.9	0.3	1.3	0.0	0.4	0.7	1.2
75-79	0.0	0.3	0.2	0.5	0.0	0.4	0.2	0.6	0.0	0.2	0.3	0.5
80-84	0.0	0.1	0.2	0.3	0.0	0.2	0.1	0.4	0.0	0.1	0.2	0.3
85+	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.2
All ages	51.3	44.5	4.2	100.0	55.6	41.8	2.6	100.0	46.6	47.4	6.0	100.0
	URBAN											
<10 Yrs	24.0	0.0	0.0	24.0	23.1	0.0	0.0	23.1	25.1	0.0	0.0	25.1
10-14	13.8	0.0	0.0	13.8	13.7	0.0	0.0	13.7	13.9	0.0	0.0	14.0
15-19	9.2	1.0	0.0	10.2	9.9	0.4	0.0	10.3	8.4	1.7	0.0	10.1
20-24	5.5	4.2	0.0	9.8	7.9	2.6	0.0	10.4	2.8	6.2	0.1	9.0
25-29	1.5	5.5	0.0	7.1	2.6	4.5	0.0	7.1	0.3	6.6	0.1	7.0
30-34	0.4	7.0	0.1	7.5	0.6	6.2	0.0	6.9	0.0	8.0	0.2	8.2
35-39	0.1	5.9	0.2	6.2	0.2	5.9	0.1	6.2	0.0	5.9	0.3	6.2
40-44	0.0	5.8	0.3	6.1	0.1	5.9	0.2	6.1	0.0	5.7	0.4	6.0
45-49	0.0	4.2	0.3	4.4	0.0	4.7	0.1	4.8	0.0	3.6	0.4	4.0
50-54	0.0	3.5	0.3	3.8	0.0	4.2	0.2	4.4	0.0	2.6	0.6	3.2
55-59	0.0	1.9	0.4	2.3	0.0	2.3	0.2	2.5	0.0	1.6	0.6	2.2
60-64	0.0	1.5	0.6	2.1	0.0	1.7	0.3	2.0	0.0	1.2	0.9	2.1
65-69	0.0	0.7	0.4	1.2	0.0	0.9	0.2	1.1	0.0	0.6	0.6	1.2
70-74	0.0	0.4	0.4	0.8	0.0	0.6	0.2	0.8	0.0	0.3	0.6	0.9
75-79	0.0	0.2	0.2	0.3	0.0	0.2	0.1	0.3	0.0	0.1	0.2	0.3
80-84	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.0	0.2	0.1	0.2	0.0	0.0	0.2	0.2
85+	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.2	0.2
All ages	54.6	42.0	3.4	100.0	58.0	40.2	1.8	100.0	50.7	44.1	5.2	100.0

Note: W/D/S - Widowed/Divorced/Separated.

Table 2
Percent distribution of population by sex ,marital status and age-group, 1995

Age-Group	Gujarat											
	Total				Males				Females			
	Never Married	Married	W/D/S	Total	Never Married	Married	W/D/S	Total	Never Married	Married	W/D/S	Total
	TOTAL											
<10 yrs	21.9	0.0	0.0	21.9	22.2	0.0	0.0	22.2	21.5	0.0	0.0	21.5
10-14	11.8	0.0	0.0	11.8	11.9	0.0	0.0	12.0	11.7	0.0	0.0	11.7
15-19	8.8	1.5	0.0	10.3	9.6	0.9	0.0	10.6	7.9	2.1	0.0	10.0
20-24	4.0	5.9	0.1	10.0	5.5	4.4	0.1	10.0	2.4	7.4	0.1	9.9
25-29	1.0	7.1	0.1	8.2	1.5	6.6	0.1	8.2	0.4	7.6	0.1	8.2
30-34	0.2	7.3	0.2	7.7	0.4	6.8	0.1	7.4	0.1	7.8	0.2	8.1
35-39	0.1	6.4	0.2	6.7	0.2	6.7	0.1	7.0	0.0	6.0	0.3	6.3
40-44	0.1	5.3	0.3	5.7	0.1	5.4	0.2	5.7	0.0	5.3	0.4	5.7
45-49	0.0	4.0	0.3	4.4	0.1	4.3	0.2	4.5	0.0	3.8	0.5	4.3
50-54	0.0	3.2	0.4	3.7	0.0	3.4	0.2	3.7	0.0	3.0	0.6	3.7
55-59	0.0	2.3	0.5	2.8	0.0	2.3	0.2	2.6	0.0	2.2	0.7	2.9
60-64	0.0	2.0	0.7	2.7	0.0	2.2	0.3	2.5	0.0	1.8	1.1	2.9
65-69	0.0	1.2	0.6	1.7	0.0	1.3	0.3	1.6	0.0	1.0	0.9	1.9
70-74	0.0	0.7	0.6	1.3	0.0	0.9	0.2	1.1	0.0	0.5	1.0	1.5
75-79	0.0	0.3	0.3	0.6	0.0	0.3	0.2	0.5	0.0	0.2	0.4	0.6
80-84	0.0	0.2	0.2	0.4	0.0	0.2	0.1	0.3	0.0	0.1	0.3	0.4
85+	0.0	0.1	0.2	0.2	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.0	0.1	0.2	0.3
All ages	48.0	47.5	4.6	100.0	51.5	46.1	2.4	100.0	44.2	48.9	6.9	100.0
	RURAL											
<10 Yrs	22.3	0.0	0.0	22.3	22.6	0.0	0.0	22.6	21.9	0.0	0.0	21.9
10-14	11.7	0.0	0.0	11.8	11.9	0.0	0.0	11.9	11.6	0.0	0.0	11.6
15-19	8.5	1.8	0.0	10.3	9.3	1.1	0.0	10.5	7.5	2.5	0.0	10.1
20-24	3.3	6.4	0.1	9.7	4.7	5.0	0.1	9.8	1.8	7.8	0.1	9.7
25-29	0.7	7.2	0.1	8.0	1.2	6.9	0.1	8.1	0.3	7.5	0.1	7.9
30-34	0.2	6.9	0.2	7.2	0.3	6.5	0.1	7.0	0.1	7.3	0.2	7.5
35-39	0.1	6.2	0.2	6.5	0.1	6.5	0.1	6.8	0.0	5.9	0.3	6.2
40-44	0.1	5.1	0.2	5.4	0.1	5.1	0.2	5.3	0.0	5.0	0.3	5.4
45-49	0.0	4.2	0.3	4.5	0.0	4.4	0.2	4.6	0.0	4.0	0.5	4.4
50-54	0.0	3.2	0.4	3.7	0.0	3.4	0.3	3.7	0.0	3.1	0.6	3.6
55-59	0.0	2.5	0.5	3.0	0.0	2.5	0.3	2.8	0.0	2.6	0.7	3.3
60-64	0.0	2.2	0.7	2.9	0.0	2.4	0.3	2.7	0.0	1.9	1.1	3.0
65-69	0.0	1.3	0.6	2.0	0.0	1.5	0.3	1.8	0.0	1.1	0.9	2.1
70-74	0.0	0.8	0.6	1.4	0.0	1.0	0.3	1.2	0.0	0.6	1.1	1.7
75-79	0.0	0.3	0.3	0.7	0.0	0.4	0.2	0.6	0.0	0.3	0.5	0.7
80-84	0.0	0.2	0.2	0.4	0.0	0.2	0.1	0.4	0.0	0.1	0.3	0.5
85+	0.0	0.1	0.2	0.3	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.0	0.1	0.3	0.3
All ages	46.9	48.4	4.7	100.0	50.3	47.1	2.6	100.0	43.3	49.8	6.9	100.0
	URBAN											
<10 Yrs	21.1	0.0	0.0	21.1	21.4	0.0	0.0	21.4	20.8	0.0	0.0	20.8
10-14	12.0	0.0	0.0	12.0	12.1	0.0	0.0	12.1	11.9	0.0	0.0	11.9
15-19	9.4	0.9	0.0	10.3	10.2	0.5	0.0	10.7	8.6	1.3	0.0	9.9
20-24	5.5	4.9	0.1	10.5	7.1	3.3	0.1	10.4	3.7	6.7	0.1	10.5
25-29	1.5	6.9	0.1	8.6	2.3	6.1	0.1	8.5	0.8	7.9	0.2	8.8
30-34	0.4	8.1	0.2	8.7	0.6	7.5	0.1	8.2	0.2	8.9	0.3	9.3
35-39	0.1	6.6	0.2	7.0	0.2	7.1	0.1	7.4	0.1	6.2	0.3	6.5
40-44	0.1	5.9	0.3	6.3	0.1	6.1	0.1	6.4	0.0	5.7	0.5	6.2
45-49	0.1	3.7	0.3	4.1	0.1	4.0	0.1	4.2	0.0	3.4	0.5	4.0
50-54	0.1	3.2	0.5	3.7	0.0	3.4	0.2	3.7	0.1	2.9	0.7	3.7
55-59	0.0	1.8	0.5	2.3	0.0	2.1	0.2	2.3	0.0	1.5	0.7	2.3
60-64	0.0	1.6	0.7	2.3	0.0	1.8	0.3	2.1	0.0	1.4	1.2	2.6
65-69	0.0	0.8	0.5	1.3	0.0	1.0	0.2	1.2	0.0	0.6	0.8	1.5
70-74	0.0	0.5	0.5	1.0	0.0	0.6	0.2	0.8	0.0	0.4	0.7	1.1
75-79	0.0	0.2	0.2	0.4	0.0	0.3	0.1	0.4	0.0	0.1	0.3	0.4
80-84	0.0	0.1	0.2	0.3	0.0	0.2	0.1	0.3	0.0	0.1	0.2	0.3
85+	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.2	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.2	0.2
All ages	50.3	45.4	4.3	100.0	54.1	43.9	2.0	100.0	46.1	47.1	6.8	100.0

Note: W/D/S - Widowed/Divorced/Separated.

Table 2
Percent distribution of population by sex ,marital status and age-group, 1995

Age-Group	Haryana											
	Total				Males				Females			
	Never Married	Married	W/D/S	Total	Never Married	Married	W/D/S	Total	Never Married	Married	W/D/S	Total
	TOTAL											
<10 yrs	25.5	0.0	0.0	25.5	25.8	0.0	0.0	25.8	25.3	0.0	0.0	25.3
10-14	12.7	0.0	0.0	12.7	12.9	0.0	0.0	12.9	12.6	0.0	0.0	12.6
15-19	8.7	1.7	0.0	10.3	10.3	0.7	0.0	11.0	6.8	2.7	0.0	9.6
20-24	3.4	6.1	0.0	9.5	5.2	4.3	0.0	9.5	1.3	8.1	0.0	9.4
25-29	0.8	7.6	0.1	8.5	1.3	6.8	0.0	8.2	0.3	8.5	0.1	8.8
30-34	0.2	6.7	0.1	7.0	0.3	6.2	0.1	6.6	0.1	7.2	0.2	7.5
35-39	0.1	5.7	0.1	5.9	0.1	5.7	0.1	5.9	0.1	5.6	0.2	6.0
40-44	0.1	4.4	0.2	4.7	0.1	4.5	0.1	4.7	0.1	4.3	0.3	4.6
45-49	0.1	3.4	0.2	3.7	0.1	3.6	0.1	3.7	0.1	3.2	0.3	3.5
50-54	0.0	2.4	0.2	2.6	0.0	2.6	0.1	2.7	0.0	2.2	0.3	2.6
55-59	0.0	1.7	0.3	2.0	0.0	1.7	0.1	1.9	0.0	1.8	0.4	2.2
60-64	0.0	1.8	0.5	2.4	0.0	1.8	0.3	2.1	0.0	1.9	0.7	2.7
65-69	0.0	1.5	0.5	2.0	0.0	1.6	0.3	1.9	0.0	1.4	0.8	2.2
70-74	0.0	1.0	0.6	1.6	0.0	1.2	0.3	1.6	0.0	0.7	0.8	1.6
75-79	0.0	0.4	0.3	0.7	0.0	0.6	0.2	0.8	0.0	0.3	0.4	0.7
80-84	0.0	0.2	0.3	0.5	0.0	0.3	0.2	0.5	0.0	0.1	0.4	0.5
85+	0.0	0.1	0.2	0.3	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.3	0.0	0.1	0.2	0.3
All ages	51.8	44.6	3.6	100.0	56.2	41.6	2.2	100.0	46.8	48.1	5.1	100.0
	RURAL											
<10 Yrs	26.2	0.0	0.0	26.2	26.4	0.0	0.0	26.4	26.1	0.0	0.0	26.1
10-14	13.0	0.0	0.0	13.0	13.1	0.0	0.0	13.1	12.9	0.0	0.0	12.9
15-19	8.5	2.0	0.0	10.5	10.5	0.9	0.0	11.3	6.3	3.2	0.0	9.5
20-24	2.8	6.5	0.0	9.3	4.6	4.8	0.0	9.4	0.7	8.5	0.0	9.2
25-29	0.7	7.7	0.1	8.4	1.1	7.0	0.0	8.1	0.2	8.5	0.1	8.7
30-34	0.2	6.2	0.1	6.6	0.3	5.8	0.1	6.1	0.2	6.7	0.2	7.1
35-39	0.1	5.5	0.1	5.8	0.1	5.5	0.1	5.7	0.1	5.5	0.2	5.9
40-44	0.1	4.0	0.2	4.3	0.1	4.1	0.1	4.3	0.1	4.0	0.2	4.3
45-49	0.1	3.3	0.2	3.6	0.1	3.5	0.1	3.7	0.1	3.2	0.3	3.6
50-54	0.0	2.2	0.2	2.5	0.0	2.4	0.1	2.5	0.0	2.1	0.3	2.4
55-59	0.0	1.7	0.2	2.0	0.0	1.6	0.1	1.8	0.0	1.8	0.3	2.2
60-64	0.0	1.9	0.5	2.4	0.0	1.8	0.3	2.1	0.0	2.0	0.7	2.7
65-69	0.0	1.6	0.5	2.2	0.1	1.7	0.3	2.1	0.0	1.5	0.7	2.3
70-74	0.0	1.0	0.6	1.7	0.0	1.3	0.4	1.7	0.0	0.8	0.8	1.6
75-79	0.0	0.5	0.3	0.8	0.0	0.6	0.2	0.9	0.0	0.3	0.4	0.7
80-84	0.0	0.2	0.3	0.5	0.0	0.3	0.2	0.5	0.0	0.1	0.4	0.5
85+	0.0	0.1	0.2	0.3	0.0	0.2	0.2	0.3	0.0	0.1	0.2	0.3
All ages	51.9	44.6	3.5	100.0	56.4	41.4	2.3	100.0	46.8	48.2	4.9	100.0
	URBAN											
<10 Yrs	23.0	0.0	0.0	23.0	23.5	0.0	0.0	23.5	22.5	0.0	0.0	22.5
10-14	11.8	0.0	0.0	11.8	12.1	0.0	0.0	12.1	11.5	0.0	0.0	11.5
15-19	9.2	0.6	0.0	9.8	9.7	0.2	0.0	9.9	8.7	1.1	0.0	9.8
20-24	5.5	4.5	0.0	10.0	7.5	2.4	0.0	9.9	3.3	6.9	0.0	10.2
25-29	1.3	7.4	0.0	8.8	2.1	6.3	0.0	8.5	0.4	8.7	0.1	9.2
30-34	0.3	8.3	0.1	8.7	0.4	7.9	0.1	8.3	0.1	8.7	0.2	9.0
35-39	0.1	6.2	0.2	6.4	0.1	6.3	0.1	6.5	0.1	6.0	0.3	6.4
40-44	0.0	5.7	0.3	6.0	0.1	6.0	0.2	6.2	0.0	5.4	0.4	5.8
45-49	0.0	3.5	0.2	3.8	0.0	3.9	0.1	4.0	0.0	3.2	0.4	3.5
50-54	0.0	3.0	0.3	3.3	0.0	3.3	0.1	3.5	0.0	2.6	0.5	3.1
55-59	0.0	1.8	0.3	2.1	0.0	1.8	0.1	2.0	0.0	1.7	0.5	2.2
60-64	0.0	1.6	0.6	2.2	0.0	1.8	0.3	2.1	0.0	1.5	1.0	2.4
65-69	0.0	1.1	0.5	1.6	0.0	1.2	0.2	1.4	0.0	1.0	0.9	1.9
70-74	0.0	0.7	0.6	1.3	0.0	0.9	0.3	1.2	0.0	0.5	0.9	1.4
75-79	0.0	0.3	0.3	0.5	0.0	0.3	0.2	0.5	0.0	0.2	0.4	0.5
80-84	0.0	0.1	0.2	0.3	0.0	0.2	0.1	0.3	0.0	0.1	0.3	0.3
85+	0.0	0.1	0.2	0.2	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.0	0.0	0.2	0.3
All ages	51.4	44.9	3.7	100.0	55.6	42.6	1.8	100.0	46.6	47.5	5.9	100.0

Note: W/D/S - Widowed/Divorced/Separated.

Table 2
Percent distribution of population by sex, marital status and age-group, 1995

Age-Group	Himachal Pradesh											
	Total				Males				Females			
	Never Married	Married	W/D/S	Total	Never Married	Married	W/D/S	Total	Never Married	Married	W/D/S	Total
	TOTAL											
<10 yrs	21.8	0.0	0.0	21.8	23.1	0.0	0.0	23.1	20.6	0.0	0.0	20.6
10-14	12.0	0.0	0.0	12.0	12.5	0.0	0.0	12.5	11.4	0.0	0.0	11.4
15-19	10.6	0.5	0.0	11.1	11.3	0.1	0.0	11.3	10.0	0.9	0.0	10.9
20-24	4.6	4.3	0.0	8.9	6.4	1.7	0.0	8.1	2.9	6.8	0.0	9.7
25-29	1.3	6.9	0.1	8.4	2.3	5.1	0.1	7.5	0.4	8.7	0.1	9.2
30-34	0.3	5.9	0.1	6.3	0.4	5.4	0.1	5.9	0.1	6.4	0.2	6.7
35-39	0.1	6.1	0.2	6.4	0.2	6.0	0.1	6.2	0.1	6.3	0.3	6.6
40-44	0.1	4.6	0.3	5.0	0.1	4.5	0.1	4.7	0.0	4.7	0.4	5.2
45-49	0.1	4.4	0.4	4.8	0.1	4.5	0.1	4.7	0.0	4.3	0.6	4.9
50-54	0.1	3.2	0.4	3.7	0.1	3.5	0.2	3.8	0.0	2.8	0.7	3.6
55-59	0.1	2.6	0.5	3.2	0.1	2.9	0.3	3.3	0.0	2.2	0.8	3.1
60-64	0.1	2.0	0.8	2.9	0.1	2.5	0.4	3.0	0.0	1.5	1.3	2.8
65-69	0.0	1.3	0.7	2.0	0.0	1.7	0.3	2.0	0.0	0.8	1.1	2.0
70-74	0.0	0.9	0.7	1.6	0.0	1.4	0.4	1.9	0.0	0.3	1.0	1.4
75-79	0.0	0.4	0.5	0.9	0.0	0.6	0.2	0.9	0.0	0.2	0.7	0.9
80-84	0.0	0.2	0.4	0.6	0.0	0.4	0.3	0.7	0.0	0.0	0.5	0.6
85+	0.0	0.1	0.3	0.4	0.0	0.2	0.2	0.5	0.0	0.0	0.3	0.4
All ages	51.1	43.4	5.5	100.0	56.8	40.5	2.7	100.0	45.7	46.1	8.2	100.0
	RURAL											
<10 Yrs	22.1	0.0	0.0	22.1	23.5	0.0	0.0	23.5	20.7	0.0	0.0	20.7
10-14	12.1	0.0	0.0	12.1	12.8	0.0	0.0	12.8	11.5	0.0	0.0	11.5
15-19	10.7	0.5	0.0	11.2	11.4	0.1	0.0	11.5	10.0	1.0	0.0	10.9
20-24	4.4	4.4	0.0	8.8	6.2	1.7	0.0	8.0	2.7	6.9	0.0	9.6
25-29	1.2	7.0	0.1	8.3	2.1	5.2	0.1	7.4	0.4	8.7	0.1	9.2
30-34	0.2	5.7	0.1	6.1	0.3	5.2	0.1	5.6	0.1	6.3	0.1	6.6
35-39	0.1	6.0	0.2	6.3	0.2	5.8	0.1	6.0	0.1	6.2	0.3	6.6
40-44	0.1	4.5	0.3	4.8	0.1	4.3	0.1	4.5	0.0	4.7	0.5	5.2
45-49	0.1	4.3	0.4	4.8	0.1	4.4	0.1	4.6	0.0	4.3	0.6	4.9
50-54	0.1	3.1	0.4	3.6	0.1	3.4	0.2	3.7	0.0	2.8	0.7	3.6
55-59	0.1	2.6	0.6	3.2	0.1	2.9	0.3	3.3	0.0	2.3	0.8	3.1
60-64	0.1	2.0	0.8	3.0	0.1	2.6	0.4	3.1	0.0	1.5	1.3	2.8
65-69	0.0	1.3	0.7	2.0	0.1	1.7	0.3	2.1	0.0	0.8	1.1	2.0
70-74	0.0	0.9	0.7	1.7	0.0	1.4	0.4	1.9	0.0	0.4	1.0	1.4
75-79	0.0	0.4	0.5	0.9	0.0	0.7	0.2	0.9	0.0	0.2	0.7	0.9
80-84	0.0	0.2	0.4	0.7	0.0	0.4	0.3	0.7	0.0	0.1	0.5	0.6
85+	0.0	0.1	0.3	0.4	0.0	0.2	0.2	0.5	0.0	0.0	0.4	0.4
All ages	51.3	43.1	5.6	100.0	57.3	40.0	2.7	100.0	45.7	46.1	8.2	100.0
	URBAN											
<10 Yrs	18.7	0.0	0.0	18.7	18.6	0.0	0.0	18.6	18.7	0.0	0.0	18.7
10-14	9.6	0.0	0.0	9.6	9.4	0.0	0.0	9.4	10.0	0.0	0.0	10.0
15-19	9.9	0.2	0.0	10.1	9.7	0.0	0.0	9.7	10.1	0.3	0.0	10.4
20-24	7.0	3.0	0.0	9.9	8.3	1.1	0.0	9.4	5.4	5.1	0.0	10.5
25-29	2.6	6.8	0.0	9.4	3.8	4.8	0.0	8.6	1.1	9.2	0.1	10.4
30-34	0.6	8.1	0.1	8.9	0.9	8.1	0.0	9.0	0.3	8.2	0.3	8.7
35-39	0.2	7.4	0.2	7.9	0.3	7.8	0.0	8.1	0.2	7.0	0.4	7.6
40-44	0.2	6.4	0.2	6.8	0.2	6.9	0.1	7.1	0.1	5.9	0.4	6.4
45-49	0.1	5.0	0.4	5.5	0.1	5.9	0.1	6.1	0.1	4.1	0.7	4.8
50-54	0.1	3.6	0.4	4.1	0.1	4.4	0.1	4.6	0.0	2.8	0.8	3.6
55-59	0.0	2.6	0.5	3.1	0.0	3.1	0.2	3.4	0.0	1.9	0.8	2.8
60-64	0.0	1.6	0.6	2.3	0.1	2.0	0.2	2.3	0.0	1.2	1.0	2.3
65-69	0.0	1.0	0.5	1.6	0.0	1.2	0.2	1.5	0.0	0.8	0.9	1.7
70-74	0.0	0.6	0.5	1.1	0.0	0.9	0.2	1.1	0.0	0.2	0.8	1.1
75-79	0.0	0.3	0.3	0.5	0.0	0.4	0.1	0.5	0.0	0.1	0.4	0.6
80-84	0.0	0.1	0.2	0.3	0.0	0.2	0.1	0.3	0.0	0.0	0.3	0.3
85+	0.0	0.1	0.2	0.2	0.0	0.1	0.2	0.3	0.0	0.0	0.2	0.2
All ages	49.0	46.9	4.2	100.0	51.6	46.8	1.6	100.0	45.9	47.0	7.1	100.0

Note: W/D/S - Widowed/Divorced/Separated.

Table 2
Percent distribution of population by sex, marital status and age-group, 1995

Age-Group	Karnataka											
	Total				Males				Females			
	Never Married	Married	W/D/S	Total	Never Married	Married	W/D/S	Total	Never Married	Married	W/D/S	Total
	TOTAL											
<10 yrs	21.6	0.0	0.0	21.6	21.7	0.0	0.0	21.7	21.5	0.0	0.0	21.5
10-14	11.7	0.0	0.0	11.7	11.8	0.0	0.0	11.8	11.5	0.1	0.0	11.6
15-19	9.3	1.1	0.0	10.4	10.5	0.1	0.0	10.6	8.1	2.1	0.0	10.2
20-24	5.3	3.8	0.0	9.2	7.7	1.4	0.0	9.1	2.9	6.4	0.1	9.3
25-29	2.1	6.9	0.1	9.1	3.3	5.3	0.0	8.6	0.7	8.5	0.3	9.5
30-34	0.5	6.8	0.2	7.5	0.7	6.5	0.1	7.3	0.2	7.1	0.4	7.7
35-39	0.1	6.4	0.3	6.9	0.2	6.8	0.1	7.1	0.1	6.0	0.5	6.6
40-44	0.1	5.1	0.4	5.5	0.1	5.7	0.1	5.9	0.1	4.5	0.7	5.2
45-49	0.0	4.1	0.5	4.6	0.0	4.7	0.1	4.9	0.0	3.5	0.9	4.4
50-54	0.0	3.0	0.6	3.7	0.0	3.4	0.1	3.6	0.0	2.6	1.1	3.7
55-59	0.0	2.2	0.6	2.9	0.0	2.7	0.2	2.8	0.0	1.7	1.1	2.9
60-64	0.0	1.8	0.9	2.7	0.0	2.4	0.3	2.6	0.0	1.2	1.6	2.8
65-69	0.0	1.0	0.8	1.8	0.0	1.4	0.2	1.6	0.0	0.6	1.3	2.0
70-74	0.0	0.6	0.6	1.2	0.0	1.0	0.2	1.2	0.0	0.2	1.0	1.3
75-79	0.0	0.3	0.3	0.6	0.0	0.5	0.1	0.6	0.0	0.1	0.5	0.6
80-84	0.0	0.1	0.2	0.4	0.0	0.3	0.1	0.4	0.0	0.0	0.4	0.4
85+	0.0	0.1	0.2	0.2	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.0	0.0	0.3	0.3
All ages	50.8	43.4	5.8	100.0	56.2	42.2	1.6	100.0	45.2	44.6	10.2	100.0
	RURAL											
<10 Yrs	22.3	0.0	0.0	22.3	22.3	0.0	0.0	22.3	22.2	0.0	0.0	22.2
10-14	11.9	0.0	0.0	12.0	12.1	0.0	0.0	12.1	11.8	0.1	0.0	11.9
15-19	9.4	1.3	0.0	10.7	11.0	0.1	0.0	11.1	7.8	2.4	0.0	10.3
20-24	4.6	3.9	0.0	8.5	6.9	1.5	0.0	8.5	2.1	6.3	0.1	8.6
25-29	1.7	7.1	0.2	9.0	2.9	5.6	0.0	8.5	0.5	8.7	0.3	9.5
30-34	0.3	6.4	0.2	7.0	0.5	6.2	0.1	6.7	0.1	6.7	0.4	7.3
35-39	0.1	6.6	0.3	7.0	0.1	7.0	0.1	7.2	0.1	6.1	0.6	6.8
40-44	0.0	4.8	0.4	5.2	0.0	5.4	0.1	5.5	0.0	4.2	0.6	4.9
45-49	0.0	4.2	0.5	4.7	0.0	4.8	0.1	5.0	0.0	3.6	0.9	4.5
50-54	0.0	2.9	0.6	3.6	0.0	3.3	0.2	3.4	0.0	2.6	1.0	3.7
55-59	0.0	2.3	0.7	2.9	0.0	2.7	0.2	2.9	0.0	1.8	1.1	3.0
60-64	0.0	1.8	1.0	2.8	0.0	2.4	0.3	2.7	0.0	1.2	1.6	2.8
65-69	0.0	1.1	0.8	1.9	0.0	1.5	0.2	1.7	0.0	0.6	1.4	2.1
70-74	0.0	0.6	0.6	1.3	0.0	1.0	0.2	1.2	0.0	0.2	1.1	1.3
75-79	0.0	0.3	0.3	0.6	0.0	0.5	0.1	0.6	0.0	0.1	0.5	0.6
80-84	0.0	0.1	0.2	0.4	0.0	0.2	0.1	0.3	0.0	0.0	0.4	0.4
85+	0.0	0.1	0.2	0.2	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.0	0.0	0.3	0.3
All ages	50.4	43.5	6.0	100.0	56.0	42.3	1.7	100.0	44.8	44.8	10.4	100.0
	URBAN											
<10 Yrs	20.1	0.0	0.0	20.1	20.3	0.0	0.0	20.3	19.9	0.0	0.0	19.9
10-14	11.0	0.0	0.0	11.0	11.2	0.0	0.0	11.2	10.9	0.0	0.0	10.9
15-19	9.1	0.6	0.0	9.7	9.5	0.0	0.0	9.5	8.7	1.3	0.0	10.0
20-24	7.1	3.7	0.0	10.8	9.4	1.0	0.0	10.5	4.6	6.4	0.0	11.1
25-29	2.9	6.3	0.1	9.2	4.4	4.5	0.0	8.9	1.3	8.2	0.2	9.6
30-34	0.8	7.6	0.2	8.6	1.2	7.3	0.1	8.5	0.4	7.8	0.4	8.6
35-39	0.2	6.1	0.2	6.6	0.3	6.4	0.0	6.7	0.2	5.8	0.4	6.4
40-44	0.2	5.8	0.4	6.3	0.2	6.4	0.1	6.7	0.1	5.1	0.7	6.0
45-49	0.1	3.9	0.4	4.4	0.1	4.5	0.1	4.6	0.1	3.3	0.8	4.2
50-54	0.0	3.2	0.6	3.9	0.0	3.8	0.1	3.9	0.1	2.6	1.1	3.8
55-59	0.0	2.1	0.6	2.7	0.0	2.6	0.1	2.7	0.0	1.5	1.2	2.7
60-64	0.0	1.7	0.9	2.6	0.0	2.2	0.2	2.4	0.0	1.2	1.6	2.8
65-69	0.0	0.9	0.6	1.6	0.0	1.3	0.1	1.5	0.0	0.5	1.1	1.7
70-74	0.0	0.6	0.6	1.2	0.0	1.0	0.2	1.2	0.0	0.2	0.9	1.2
75-79	0.0	0.3	0.3	0.6	0.0	0.5	0.1	0.7	0.0	0.1	0.5	0.5
80-84	0.0	0.2	0.2	0.4	0.0	0.3	0.1	0.4	0.0	0.0	0.4	0.4
85+	0.0	0.1	0.2	0.3	0.0	0.2	0.1	0.3	0.0	0.0	0.3	0.3
All ages	51.6	43.0	5.4	100.0	56.6	42.0	1.4	100.0	46.3	44.1	9.6	100.0

Note: W/D/S - Widowed/Divorced/Separated.

Table 2
Percent distribution of population by sex ,marital status and age-group, 1995

Age-Group	Kerala											
	Total				Males				Females			
	Never Married	Married	W/D/S	Total	Never Married	Married	W/D/S	Total	Never Married	Married	W/D/S	Total
	TOTAL											
<10 yrs	17.4	0.0	0.0	17.4	18.4	0.0	0.0	18.4	16.5	0.0	0.0	16.5
10-14	10.3	0.0	0.0	10.3	10.8	0.0	0.0	10.8	9.9	0.0	0.0	9.9
15-19	9.6	0.6	0.0	10.3	10.2	0.0	0.0	10.2	9.1	1.2	0.0	10.3
20-24	6.7	3.2	0.1	10.0	8.9	0.9	0.0	9.8	4.6	5.3	0.1	10.1
25-29	3.0	5.9	0.1	9.1	4.8	3.8	0.0	8.6	1.4	7.8	0.3	9.5
30-34	1.0	6.5	0.2	7.7	1.4	6.1	0.0	7.5	0.5	6.9	0.4	7.8
35-39	0.4	6.6	0.3	7.3	0.4	6.6	0.1	7.0	0.4	6.7	0.5	7.6
40-44	0.2	5.3	0.4	5.9	0.2	5.8	0.1	6.0	0.3	4.9	0.7	5.8
45-49	0.2	4.6	0.5	5.2	0.1	5.1	0.1	5.2	0.2	4.1	0.8	5.2
50-54	0.1	3.3	0.5	3.9	0.1	3.8	0.1	3.9	0.1	2.8	1.0	3.9
55-59	0.1	2.8	0.6	3.5	0.1	3.3	0.1	3.5	0.1	2.3	1.1	3.6
60-64	0.1	2.2	0.9	3.1	0.1	2.8	0.2	3.1	0.1	1.6	1.5	3.2
65-69	0.1	1.6	0.9	2.5	0.0	2.1	0.2	2.4	0.1	1.0	1.5	2.7
70-74	0.1	0.9	0.8	1.7	0.0	1.4	0.2	1.6	0.1	0.4	1.3	1.8
75-79	0.0	0.5	0.5	1.0	0.0	0.8	0.2	1.0	0.0	0.2	0.8	1.1
80-84	0.0	0.2	0.4	0.6	0.0	0.4	0.2	0.6	0.0	0.1	0.6	0.6
85+	0.0	0.1	0.3	0.4	0.0	0.3	0.1	0.4	0.0	0.0	0.4	0.4
All ages	49.3	44.2	6.4	100.0	55.4	43.1	1.5	100.0	43.6	45.3	11.1	100.0
	RURAL											
<10 Yrs	17.6	0.0	0.0	17.6	18.6	0.0	0.0	18.6	16.8	0.0	0.0	16.8
10-14	10.5	0.0	0.0	10.5	11.0	0.0	0.0	11.0	10.1	0.0	0.0	10.1
15-19	9.7	0.7	0.0	10.4	10.3	0.0	0.0	10.3	9.2	1.3	0.0	10.5
20-24	6.5	3.3	0.1	9.9	8.8	1.1	0.0	9.9	4.4	5.5	0.1	10.0
25-29	2.9	5.9	0.2	8.9	4.5	4.0	0.0	8.5	1.3	7.7	0.3	9.4
30-34	0.9	6.3	0.3	7.5	1.3	6.0	0.0	7.3	0.5	6.6	0.5	7.6
35-39	0.4	6.7	0.3	7.4	0.4	6.6	0.1	7.0	0.4	6.8	0.6	7.7
40-44	0.2	5.0	0.4	5.6	0.2	5.5	0.1	5.7	0.3	4.5	0.7	5.5
45-49	0.2	4.6	0.5	5.3	0.1	5.1	0.1	5.3	0.2	4.2	0.9	5.3
50-54	0.1	3.1	0.5	3.8	0.1	3.5	0.1	3.7	0.2	2.7	0.9	3.8
55-59	0.1	2.8	0.6	3.5	0.1	3.3	0.1	3.5	0.2	2.4	1.1	3.6
60-64	0.1	2.2	0.9	3.1	0.1	2.8	0.2	3.1	0.1	1.6	1.5	3.2
65-69	0.1	1.6	0.9	2.6	0.0	2.2	0.2	2.5	0.1	1.1	1.5	2.6
70-74	0.0	0.9	0.7	1.7	0.0	1.4	0.2	1.6	0.1	0.4	1.2	1.7
75-79	0.0	0.5	0.5	1.1	0.0	0.8	0.2	1.0	0.0	0.2	0.8	1.1
80-84	0.0	0.3	0.4	0.6	0.0	0.5	0.2	0.6	0.0	0.1	0.5	0.6
85+	0.0	0.2	0.3	0.5	0.0	0.3	0.2	0.5	0.0	0.0	0.4	0.5
All ages	49.4	44.1	6.4	100.0	55.4	43.0	1.6	100.0	43.8	45.2	10.9	100.0
	URBAN											
<10 Yrs	16.9	0.0	0.0	16.9	18.0	0.0	0.0	18.0	15.8	0.0	0.0	15.8
10-14	9.6	0.0	0.0	9.6	10.0	0.0	0.0	10.0	9.3	0.0	0.0	9.3
15-19	9.4	0.4	0.0	9.8	9.8	0.0	0.0	9.8	9.0	0.8	0.0	9.8
20-24	7.2	2.8	0.0	10.0	9.2	0.5	0.0	9.7	5.3	4.9	0.1	10.3
25-29	3.6	5.8	0.1	9.5	5.6	3.2	0.0	8.9	1.7	8.2	0.1	10.0
30-34	1.2	7.0	0.2	8.3	1.7	6.3	0.0	8.1	0.6	7.6	0.3	8.5
35-39	0.4	6.5	0.2	7.1	0.4	6.5	0.0	7.0	0.3	6.4	0.4	7.2
40-44	0.2	6.4	0.4	6.9	0.2	6.9	0.1	7.2	0.3	5.8	0.7	6.8
45-49	0.1	4.4	0.4	5.0	0.1	4.9	0.0	5.0	0.2	4.0	0.8	4.9
50-54	0.1	3.7	0.6	4.4	0.1	4.5	0.1	4.6	0.1	2.9	1.1	4.2
55-59	0.1	2.7	0.7	3.6	0.1	3.4	0.1	3.6	0.1	2.1	1.3	3.5
60-64	0.1	2.1	0.9	3.1	0.0	2.9	0.1	3.1	0.1	1.4	1.6	3.1
65-69	0.1	1.4	0.9	2.4	0.1	1.9	0.1	2.1	0.1	0.9	1.7	2.7
70-74	0.1	0.8	0.8	1.7	0.0	1.3	0.2	1.6	0.1	0.3	1.5	1.9
75-79	0.0	0.4	0.5	0.9	0.0	0.6	0.1	0.8	0.0	0.1	0.9	1.0
80-84	0.0	0.2	0.4	0.5	0.0	0.3	0.1	0.4	0.0	0.0	0.6	0.6
85+	0.0	0.1	0.2	0.3	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.0	0.0	0.3	0.4
All ages	49.0	44.6	6.4	100.0	55.3	43.5	1.2	100.0	43.1	45.6	11.4	100.0

Note: W/D/S - Widowed/Divorced/Separated.

Table 2
Percent distribution of population by sex ,marital status and age-group, 1995

Age-Group	Madhya Pradesh											
	Total				Males				Females			
	Never Married	Married	W/D/S	Total	Never Married	Married	W/D/S	Total	Never Married	Married	W/D/S	Total
TOTAL												
<10 yrs	27.2	0.0	0.0	27.2	27.3	0.0	0.0	27.3	27.1	0.0	0.0	27.1
10-14	11.9	0.1	0.0	12.0	12.2	0.0	0.0	12.2	11.7	0.1	0.0	11.8
15-19	6.9	2.2	0.0	9.1	8.5	1.1	0.0	9.5	5.1	3.5	0.0	8.7
20-24	2.4	6.4	0.1	8.8	3.7	4.8	0.1	8.6	1.0	8.0	0.1	9.1
25-29	0.6	7.8	0.1	8.5	1.0	7.2	0.1	8.3	0.2	8.3	0.2	8.7
30-34	0.1	6.9	0.2	7.2	0.2	6.8	0.1	7.1	0.1	7.0	0.2	7.3
35-39	0.1	5.7	0.2	6.0	0.1	5.9	0.1	6.1	0.0	5.4	0.3	5.8
40-44	0.0	4.3	0.3	4.6	0.0	4.4	0.2	4.6	0.0	4.2	0.4	4.6
45-49	0.0	3.6	0.3	3.9	0.0	3.7	0.2	3.9	0.0	3.5	0.5	4.0
50-54	0.0	2.9	0.5	3.5	0.0	3.2	0.3	3.5	0.0	2.6	0.8	3.4
55-59	0.0	2.2	0.5	2.7	0.0	2.2	0.3	2.5	0.0	2.2	0.7	2.9
60-64	0.0	1.8	0.8	2.7	0.0	2.2	0.4	2.6	0.0	1.4	1.3	2.7
65-69	0.0	1.0	0.6	1.6	0.0	1.2	0.3	1.5	0.0	0.8	0.9	1.7
70-74	0.0	0.7	0.7	1.5	0.0	1.0	0.4	1.4	0.0	0.4	1.1	1.6
75-79	0.0	0.2	0.2	0.4	0.0	0.3	0.1	0.4	0.0	0.1	0.3	0.5
80-84	0.0	0.1	0.2	0.3	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.0	0.0	0.2	0.3
85+	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.1
All ages	49.3	45.8	4.9	100.0	53.0	44.3	2.7	100.0	45.2	47.5	7.3	100.0
RURAL												
<10 Yrs	28.1	0.0	0.0	28.1	28.2	0.0	0.0	28.2	27.9	0.0	0.0	27.9
10-14	11.9	0.1	0.0	11.9	12.2	0.0	0.0	12.2	11.6	0.1	0.0	11.7
15-19	6.4	2.5	0.0	8.9	8.1	1.2	0.0	9.4	4.5	3.8	0.0	8.4
20-24	1.7	6.6	0.1	8.4	2.9	5.2	0.1	8.1	0.5	8.1	0.1	8.8
25-29	0.4	7.9	0.2	8.4	0.7	7.4	0.1	8.2	0.1	8.4	0.2	8.6
30-34	0.1	6.7	0.2	7.0	0.2	6.6	0.1	6.9	0.0	6.8	0.2	7.1
35-39	0.1	5.7	0.2	5.9	0.1	5.9	0.2	6.2	0.0	5.4	0.3	5.7
40-44	0.0	4.1	0.3	4.4	0.0	4.2	0.2	4.5	0.0	4.0	0.4	4.4
45-49	0.0	3.6	0.3	3.9	0.0	3.6	0.2	3.8	0.0	3.5	0.5	4.0
50-54	0.0	2.9	0.5	3.4	0.0	3.2	0.3	3.5	0.0	2.6	0.7	3.3
55-59	0.0	2.3	0.5	2.8	0.0	2.2	0.3	2.5	0.0	2.3	0.8	3.0
60-64	0.0	1.9	0.9	2.8	0.0	2.3	0.4	2.7	0.0	1.5	1.3	2.8
65-69	0.0	1.1	0.6	1.7	0.0	1.3	0.3	1.6	0.0	0.8	0.9	1.7
70-74	0.0	0.8	0.8	1.6	0.0	1.1	0.4	1.5	0.0	0.5	1.2	1.6
75-79	0.0	0.2	0.2	0.4	0.0	0.3	0.1	0.4	0.0	0.1	0.3	0.5
80-84	0.0	0.1	0.2	0.3	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.0	0.0	0.2	0.3
85+	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.1
All ages	48.7	46.3	5.0	100.0	52.4	44.8	2.8	100.0	44.7	48.0	7.3	100.0
URBAN												
<10 Yrs	23.0	0.0	0.0	23.0	22.8	0.0	0.0	22.8	23.2	0.0	0.0	23.2
10-14	12.3	0.0	0.0	12.3	12.3	0.0	0.0	12.3	12.2	0.0	0.0	12.2
15-19	9.3	1.0	0.0	10.2	10.1	0.3	0.0	10.3	8.4	1.7	0.0	10.1
20-24	5.5	5.0	0.0	10.6	7.7	3.0	0.0	10.7	3.2	7.2	0.1	10.5
25-29	1.6	7.3	0.1	9.0	2.5	6.4	0.0	8.9	0.6	8.2	0.2	9.0
30-34	0.3	7.8	0.2	8.3	0.5	7.6	0.1	8.2	0.1	7.9	0.3	8.3
35-39	0.1	5.8	0.2	6.0	0.1	5.9	0.1	6.1	0.1	5.6	0.3	6.0
40-44	0.0	5.1	0.3	5.4	0.1	5.3	0.1	5.4	0.0	5.0	0.4	5.4
45-49	0.0	3.6	0.3	4.0	0.0	4.1	0.1	4.2	0.0	3.2	0.5	3.7
50-54	0.0	3.0	0.6	3.6	0.0	3.4	0.2	3.6	0.0	2.5	0.9	3.5
55-59	0.0	1.9	0.4	2.3	0.0	2.2	0.2	2.4	0.0	1.6	0.7	2.3
60-64	0.0	1.5	0.7	2.2	0.0	1.9	0.2	2.1	0.0	1.2	1.2	2.3
65-69	0.0	0.8	0.6	1.3	0.0	1.0	0.2	1.2	0.0	0.5	1.0	1.5
70-74	0.0	0.5	0.6	1.1	0.0	0.7	0.3	1.1	0.0	0.3	0.8	1.1
75-79	0.0	0.1	0.2	0.4	0.0	0.2	0.1	0.3	0.0	0.1	0.4	0.4
80-84	0.0	0.1	0.2	0.2	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.0	0.0	0.2	0.2
85+	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.2	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.2	0.2
All ages	52.1	43.5	4.4	100.0	56.0	42.0	2.0	100.0	47.8	45.1	7.1	100.0

Note: W/D/S - Widowed/Divorced/Separated.

Table 2
Percent distribution of population by sex, marital status and age-group, 1995

Age-Group	Maharashtra											
	Total				Males				Females			
	Never Married	Married	W/D/S	Total	Never Married	Married	W/D/S	Total	Never Married	Married	W/D/S	Total
	TOTAL											
<10 yrs	23.1	0.0	0.0	23.1	23.1	0.0	0.0	23.1	23.1	0.0	0.0	23.1
10-14	11.7	0.0	0.0	11.7	11.9	0.0	0.0	11.9	11.5	0.0	0.0	11.5
15-19	7.9	1.1	0.0	9.0	9.4	0.2	0.0	9.5	6.4	2.1	0.0	8.5
20-24	4.4	4.7	0.1	9.2	6.6	2.6	0.0	9.2	2.0	6.9	0.2	9.1
25-29	1.4	6.9	0.2	8.4	2.2	5.9	0.1	8.2	0.5	7.8	0.3	8.6
30-34	0.3	7.2	0.2	7.7	0.5	7.0	0.1	7.5	0.2	7.4	0.4	8.0
35-39	0.1	6.4	0.3	6.8	0.1	6.7	0.1	6.9	0.1	6.1	0.5	6.7
40-44	0.1	5.2	0.3	5.6	0.1	5.7	0.1	5.8	0.1	4.7	0.6	5.3
45-49	0.0	4.0	0.4	4.4	0.0	4.3	0.1	4.4	0.0	3.6	0.7	4.3
50-54	0.0	3.2	0.5	3.7	0.0	3.5	0.1	3.7	0.0	2.8	0.9	3.7
55-59	0.0	2.5	0.5	3.0	0.0	2.7	0.2	2.9	0.0	2.3	0.9	3.2
60-64	0.0	2.1	0.9	3.0	0.0	2.5	0.3	2.8	0.0	1.6	1.6	3.2
65-69	0.0	1.2	0.7	1.9	0.0	1.6	0.2	1.9	0.0	0.8	1.2	2.0
70-74	0.0	0.7	0.7	1.3	0.0	0.9	0.3	1.2	0.0	0.3	1.1	1.5
75-79	0.0	0.2	0.3	0.5	0.0	0.4	0.1	0.5	0.0	0.1	0.5	0.6
80-84	0.0	0.1	0.2	0.3	0.0	0.2	0.1	0.3	0.0	0.0	0.3	0.4
85+	0.0	0.1	0.2	0.2	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.0	0.0	0.2	0.2
All ages	49.1	45.3	5.5	100.0	53.9	44.2	1.9	100.0	44.0	46.6	9.4	100.0
	RURAL											
<10 Yrs	24.2	0.0	0.0	24.2	24.5	0.0	0.0	24.5	23.9	0.0	0.0	23.9
10-14	12.0	0.0	0.0	12.0	12.3	0.0	0.0	12.3	11.6	0.0	0.0	11.7
15-19	7.4	1.4	0.0	8.8	9.3	0.2	0.0	9.5	5.5	2.5	0.0	8.1
20-24	3.3	4.9	0.1	8.3	5.4	2.9	0.0	8.3	1.1	7.0	0.3	8.4
25-29	0.8	6.8	0.2	7.8	1.4	6.0	0.1	7.4	0.2	7.6	0.3	8.1
30-34	0.1	6.6	0.2	7.0	0.2	6.4	0.1	6.7	0.1	6.9	0.4	7.3
35-39	0.1	6.3	0.3	6.7	0.1	6.4	0.1	6.6	0.0	6.2	0.5	6.8
40-44	0.0	4.9	0.3	5.2	0.0	5.3	0.1	5.4	0.0	4.5	0.5	5.0
45-49	0.0	4.2	0.4	4.6	0.0	4.5	0.1	4.6	0.0	3.9	0.7	4.6
50-54	0.0	3.2	0.5	3.7	0.0	3.5	0.2	3.7	0.0	2.9	0.8	3.8
55-59	0.0	2.7	0.6	3.3	0.0	2.9	0.2	3.1	0.0	2.6	0.9	3.5
60-64	0.0	2.3	1.0	3.3	0.0	2.7	0.3	3.1	0.0	1.9	1.7	3.6
65-69	0.0	1.4	0.8	2.2	0.0	2.0	0.3	2.3	0.0	0.9	1.4	2.2
70-74	0.0	0.7	0.8	1.5	0.0	1.1	0.3	1.4	0.0	0.4	1.2	1.6
75-79	0.0	0.3	0.3	0.6	0.0	0.4	0.1	0.6	0.0	0.2	0.6	0.7
80-84	0.0	0.2	0.2	0.4	0.0	0.3	0.1	0.4	0.0	0.0	0.4	0.4
85+	0.0	0.1	0.2	0.3	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.0	0.0	0.2	0.3
All ages	48.0	46.0	6.0	100.0	53.2	44.6	2.1	100.0	42.6	47.5	9.9	100.0
	URBAN											
<10 Yrs	21.4	0.0	0.0	21.4	20.9	0.0	0.0	20.9	21.9	0.0	0.0	21.9
10-14	11.2	0.0	0.0	11.2	11.2	0.0	0.0	11.2	11.2	0.0	0.0	11.2
15-19	8.7	0.7	0.0	9.4	9.5	0.1	0.0	9.6	7.8	1.4	0.0	9.1
20-24	6.1	4.3	0.1	10.5	8.4	2.1	0.0	10.6	3.5	6.6	0.1	10.3
25-29	2.2	7.0	0.1	9.3	3.4	5.8	0.0	9.3	1.0	8.3	0.2	9.4
30-34	0.6	8.0	0.2	8.8	0.9	7.8	0.0	8.7	0.3	8.2	0.4	8.9
35-39	0.2	6.5	0.3	7.0	0.2	7.0	0.1	7.3	0.1	6.0	0.5	6.7
40-44	0.1	5.6	0.4	6.1	0.2	6.3	0.1	6.5	0.1	4.9	0.7	5.7
45-49	0.1	3.6	0.4	4.1	0.1	4.0	0.1	4.2	0.1	3.2	0.7	4.0
50-54	0.1	3.1	0.5	3.6	0.1	3.5	0.1	3.6	0.1	2.6	1.0	3.7
55-59	0.0	2.0	0.5	2.5	0.0	2.3	0.2	2.5	0.0	1.7	0.8	2.6
60-64	0.0	1.7	0.8	2.6	0.0	2.2	0.2	2.5	0.0	1.2	1.5	2.7
65-69	0.0	0.9	0.6	1.5	0.0	1.2	0.2	1.4	0.0	0.6	1.0	1.6
70-74	0.0	0.5	0.5	1.1	0.0	0.8	0.2	1.0	0.0	0.3	0.9	1.2
75-79	0.0	0.2	0.2	0.4	0.0	0.3	0.1	0.4	0.0	0.1	0.4	0.4
80-84	0.0	0.1	0.2	0.3	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.0	0.0	0.3	0.3
85+	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.2	0.2
All ages	50.8	44.3	4.9	100.0	55.0	43.6	1.4	100.0	46.2	45.1	8.7	100.0

Note: W/D/S - Widowed/Divorced/Separated.

Table 2
Percent distribution of population by sex, marital status and age-group, 1995

Age-Group	Orissa											
	Total				Males				Females			
	Never Married	Married	W/D/S	Total	Never Married	Married	W/D/S	Total	Never Married	Married	W/D/S	Total
	TOTAL											
<10 yrs	24.3	0.0	0.0	24.3	24.5	0.0	0.0	24.5	24.1	0.0	0.0	24.1
10-14	11.1	0.0	0.0	11.1	11.3	0.0	0.0	11.3	11.0	0.0	0.0	11.0
15-19	8.5	1.2	0.0	9.6	9.1	0.3	0.0	9.4	7.8	2.1	0.0	9.9
20-24	4.4	4.6	0.1	9.1	6.4	2.3	0.0	8.8	2.4	6.9	0.1	9.4
25-29	1.4	7.3	0.2	8.9	2.4	6.3	0.1	8.8	0.5	8.3	0.2	9.1
30-34	0.2	6.6	0.2	7.1	0.4	6.6	0.1	7.1	0.1	6.6	0.3	7.0
35-39	0.1	6.1	0.2	6.5	0.1	6.6	0.1	6.9	0.1	5.6	0.4	6.1
40-44	0.0	4.6	0.3	4.9	0.1	4.9	0.1	5.0	0.0	4.3	0.4	4.8
45-49	0.0	4.1	0.4	4.5	0.0	4.4	0.2	4.6	0.0	3.7	0.6	4.3
50-54	0.0	3.0	0.5	3.5	0.0	3.3	0.2	3.6	0.0	2.6	0.8	3.4
55-59	0.0	2.5	0.6	3.1	0.0	2.8	0.2	3.0	0.0	2.2	0.9	3.2
60-64	0.0	1.9	0.9	2.8	0.0	2.4	0.3	2.7	0.0	1.4	1.4	2.9
65-69	0.0	1.2	0.8	2.0	0.0	1.6	0.3	1.9	0.0	0.9	1.3	2.1
70-74	0.0	0.7	0.7	1.4	0.0	1.0	0.3	1.3	0.0	0.4	1.1	1.4
75-79	0.0	0.3	0.3	0.7	0.0	0.5	0.2	0.6	0.0	0.2	0.5	0.7
80-84	0.0	0.1	0.2	0.4	0.0	0.2	0.1	0.4	0.0	0.0	0.3	0.4
85+	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.0	0.0	0.2	0.2
All ages	50.2	44.3	5.5	100.0	54.3	43.4	2.3	100.0	46.0	45.3	8.7	100.0
	RURAL											
<10 Yrs	24.7	0.0	0.0	24.7	25.0	0.0	0.0	25.0	24.4	0.0	0.0	24.4
10-14	11.1	0.0	0.0	11.1	11.3	0.0	0.0	11.3	10.9	0.0	0.0	10.9
15-19	8.3	1.2	0.0	9.6	9.1	0.3	0.0	9.4	7.6	2.2	0.0	9.8
20-24	4.0	4.8	0.1	8.9	6.0	2.5	0.0	8.5	2.1	7.0	0.1	9.2
25-29	1.2	7.5	0.2	8.9	2.1	6.6	0.1	8.8	0.4	8.4	0.2	9.0
30-34	0.2	6.5	0.2	6.8	0.3	6.5	0.1	6.8	0.1	6.4	0.3	6.8
35-39	0.1	6.1	0.2	6.4	0.1	6.6	0.1	6.8	0.1	5.6	0.4	6.0
40-44	0.0	4.5	0.3	4.8	0.0	4.7	0.1	4.8	0.0	4.2	0.4	4.7
45-49	0.0	4.1	0.4	4.5	0.0	4.4	0.2	4.6	0.0	3.7	0.6	4.4
50-54	0.0	3.0	0.5	3.5	0.0	3.3	0.2	3.5	0.0	2.7	0.7	3.4
55-59	0.0	2.6	0.6	3.2	0.0	2.8	0.3	3.1	0.0	2.3	1.0	3.3
60-64	0.0	2.0	0.9	2.9	0.0	2.5	0.3	2.8	0.0	1.5	1.5	3.0
65-69	0.0	1.3	0.8	2.1	0.0	1.7	0.3	1.9	0.0	0.9	1.3	2.2
70-74	0.0	0.7	0.7	1.4	0.0	1.0	0.3	1.3	0.0	0.4	1.1	1.5
75-79	0.0	0.3	0.4	0.7	0.0	0.5	0.2	0.7	0.0	0.2	0.6	0.7
80-84	0.0	0.1	0.2	0.4	0.0	0.2	0.1	0.4	0.0	0.0	0.3	0.4
85+	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.0	0.0	0.2	0.2
All ages	49.8	44.6	5.6	100.0	53.9	43.7	2.4	100.0	45.7	45.5	8.8	100.0
	URBAN											
<10 Yrs	21.2	0.0	0.0	21.2	20.8	0.0	0.0	20.8	21.6	0.0	0.0	21.6
10-14	11.7	0.0	0.0	11.7	11.7	0.0	0.0	11.7	11.8	0.0	0.0	11.8
15-19	9.4	0.6	0.0	10.1	9.6	0.1	0.0	9.7	9.2	1.2	0.0	10.5
20-24	7.1	3.6	0.0	10.7	9.4	1.1	0.0	10.6	4.6	6.3	0.1	10.9
25-29	2.9	6.1	0.1	9.1	4.6	4.2	0.0	8.9	1.1	8.1	0.2	9.3
30-34	0.8	7.8	0.2	8.7	1.2	7.6	0.0	8.9	0.3	7.9	0.3	8.5
35-39	0.2	6.3	0.2	6.6	0.2	6.7	0.1	6.9	0.1	5.8	0.4	6.3
40-44	0.1	5.5	0.3	5.9	0.1	6.1	0.1	6.3	0.1	5.0	0.5	5.5
45-49	0.0	3.9	0.3	4.2	0.0	4.4	0.1	4.6	0.0	3.3	0.5	3.8
50-54	0.0	3.2	0.5	3.7	0.0	4.0	0.1	4.2	0.0	2.4	0.9	3.3
55-59	0.0	1.9	0.4	2.3	0.0	2.3	0.2	2.4	0.0	1.5	0.8	2.2
60-64	0.0	1.6	0.7	2.3	0.0	2.1	0.2	2.3	0.0	1.0	1.3	2.4
65-69	0.0	0.8	0.6	1.4	0.0	1.0	0.2	1.2	0.0	0.6	1.1	1.6
70-74	0.0	0.5	0.5	1.1	0.0	0.8	0.2	0.9	0.0	0.3	0.9	1.2
75-79	0.0	0.2	0.2	0.4	0.0	0.4	0.1	0.4	0.0	0.1	0.4	0.5
80-84	0.0	0.1	0.2	0.3	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.3	0.0	0.0	0.3	0.3
85+	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.2	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.2	0.2
All ages	53.4	42.1	4.4	100.0	57.7	40.9	1.4	100.0	48.8	43.5	7.7	100.0

Note: W/D/S - Widowed/Divorced/Separated.

Table 2
Percent distribution of population by sex, marital status and age-group, 1995

Age-Group	Punjab											
	Total				Males				Females			
	Never Married	Married	W/D/S	Total	Never Married	Married	W/D/S	Total	Never Married	Married	W/D/S	Total
	TOTAL											
<10 yrs	22.5	0.0	0.0	22.5	23.2	0.0	0.0	23.2	21.9	0.0	0.0	21.9
10-14	11.4	0.0	0.0	11.4	11.7	0.0	0.0	11.7	11.2	0.0	0.0	11.2
15-19	9.9	0.4	0.0	10.4	10.5	0.2	0.0	10.6	9.3	0.8	0.0	10.1
20-24	5.2	4.5	0.0	9.7	6.8	2.8	0.0	9.6	3.5	6.5	0.0	9.9
25-29	1.2	7.2	0.1	8.4	1.9	6.1	0.0	8.1	0.4	8.3	0.1	8.8
30-34	0.3	6.9	0.1	7.3	0.5	6.4	0.0	6.9	0.1	7.6	0.2	7.8
35-39	0.1	6.2	0.2	6.5	0.2	6.1	0.1	6.3	0.0	6.3	0.3	6.6
40-44	0.1	4.9	0.2	5.2	0.2	5.0	0.1	5.2	0.0	4.8	0.3	5.2
45-49	0.1	4.0	0.2	4.4	0.1	4.2	0.1	4.5	0.0	3.9	0.4	4.3
50-54	0.1	2.9	0.3	3.2	0.1	3.0	0.2	3.3	0.0	2.7	0.5	3.1
55-59	0.1	2.3	0.3	2.6	0.1	2.2	0.2	2.5	0.0	2.3	0.5	2.8
60-64	0.1	2.1	0.5	2.7	0.1	2.3	0.3	2.7	0.0	2.0	0.8	2.8
65-69	0.1	1.5	0.6	2.1	0.1	1.6	0.3	2.1	0.0	1.3	0.8	2.1
70-74	0.0	0.9	0.6	1.6	0.1	1.1	0.4	1.6	0.0	0.7	0.9	1.6
75-79	0.0	0.5	0.3	0.8	0.0	0.6	0.2	0.8	0.0	0.3	0.5	0.8
80-84	0.0	0.2	0.3	0.6	0.0	0.3	0.2	0.6	0.0	0.1	0.5	0.6
85+	0.0	0.1	0.3	0.4	0.0	0.2	0.2	0.4	0.0	0.1	0.4	0.5
All ages	51.2	44.6	4.1	100.0	55.6	42.0	2.4	100.0	46.3	47.6	6.1	100.0
	RURAL											
<10 Yrs	22.6	0.0	0.0	22.6	23.2	0.0	0.0	23.2	22.0	0.0	0.0	22.0
10-14	11.3	0.0	0.0	11.3	11.6	0.0	0.0	11.6	11.0	0.0	0.0	11.0
15-19	10.3	0.4	0.0	10.7	10.9	0.1	0.0	11.0	9.6	0.8	0.0	10.4
20-24	5.1	4.6	0.0	9.7	6.7	2.8	0.0	9.6	3.4	6.5	0.0	9.9
25-29	1.1	7.1	0.1	8.2	1.8	6.0	0.0	7.8	0.3	8.3	0.1	8.7
30-34	0.3	6.7	0.1	7.0	0.5	6.1	0.0	6.6	0.0	7.3	0.2	7.5
35-39	0.1	5.9	0.2	6.2	0.3	5.7	0.1	6.1	0.0	6.1	0.3	6.4
40-44	0.1	4.7	0.2	5.0	0.2	4.7	0.1	5.0	0.0	4.7	0.3	5.1
45-49	0.1	4.0	0.2	4.3	0.2	4.1	0.1	4.4	0.0	3.9	0.3	4.2
50-54	0.1	2.8	0.3	3.2	0.1	3.0	0.2	3.3	0.0	2.6	0.5	3.1
55-59	0.1	2.3	0.3	2.7	0.1	2.2	0.2	2.5	0.0	2.4	0.4	2.9
60-64	0.1	2.3	0.6	2.9	0.1	2.4	0.3	2.8	0.0	2.2	0.8	3.0
65-69	0.1	1.6	0.6	2.2	0.1	1.8	0.3	2.3	0.0	1.4	0.8	2.2
70-74	0.0	1.0	0.7	1.7	0.1	1.2	0.4	1.7	0.0	0.7	0.9	1.7
75-79	0.0	0.5	0.4	0.9	0.0	0.6	0.3	0.9	0.0	0.4	0.5	0.9
80-84	0.0	0.3	0.4	0.6	0.0	0.4	0.3	0.7	0.0	0.1	0.4	0.6
85+	0.0	0.2	0.3	0.5	0.0	0.2	0.3	0.5	0.0	0.1	0.4	0.5
All ages	51.5	44.3	4.2	100.0	56.1	41.3	2.6	100.0	46.4	47.6	6.1	100.0
	URBAN											
<10 Yrs	22.3	0.0	0.0	22.3	23.1	0.0	0.0	23.1	21.5	0.0	0.0	21.5
10-14	11.7	0.0	0.0	11.7	11.7	0.0	0.0	11.7	11.6	0.0	0.0	11.6
15-19	9.0	0.5	0.0	9.5	9.4	0.3	0.0	9.7	8.6	0.6	0.0	9.3
20-24	5.5	4.3	0.0	9.8	7.1	2.5	0.0	9.6	3.7	6.3	0.0	10.0
25-29	1.4	7.5	0.1	9.0	2.1	6.5	0.0	8.7	0.7	8.5	0.1	9.3
30-34	0.3	7.7	0.1	8.0	0.5	7.1	0.1	7.7	0.1	8.2	0.2	8.5
35-39	0.1	7.0	0.1	7.2	0.1	7.0	0.0	7.2	0.0	6.9	0.2	7.2
40-44	0.1	5.4	0.2	5.7	0.1	5.7	0.1	5.9	0.0	5.1	0.4	5.5
45-49	0.1	4.2	0.3	4.5	0.1	4.4	0.1	4.6	0.0	3.9	0.4	4.4
50-54	0.0	3.0	0.3	3.4	0.1	3.2	0.1	3.4	0.0	2.8	0.5	3.3
55-59	0.0	2.1	0.4	2.5	0.0	2.2	0.1	2.4	0.0	2.0	0.6	2.6
60-64	0.0	1.7	0.5	2.2	0.1	1.9	0.3	2.2	0.0	1.4	0.8	2.2
65-69	0.0	1.1	0.5	1.6	0.0	1.2	0.2	1.5	0.0	1.0	0.8	1.8
70-74	0.0	0.8	0.5	1.3	0.0	1.0	0.3	1.3	0.0	0.5	0.8	1.3
75-79	0.0	0.3	0.3	0.6	0.0	0.4	0.1	0.6	0.0	0.2	0.5	0.6
80-84	0.0	0.1	0.3	0.4	0.0	0.2	0.1	0.3	0.0	0.1	0.5	0.5
85+	0.0	0.1	0.2	0.3	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.0	0.0	0.3	0.3
All ages	50.6	45.6	3.8	100.0	54.4	43.9	1.7	100.0	46.2	47.6	6.2	100.0

Note: W D S - Widowed Divorced Separated.

Table 2
Percent distribution of population by sex, marital status and age-group, 1995

Age-Group	Rajasthan											
	Total				Male				Female			
	Never Married	Married	W/D/S	Total	Never Married	Married	W/D/S	Total	Never Married	Married	W/D/S	Total
	TOTAL											
<10 yrs	26.7	0.0	0.0	26.8	26.9	0.0	0.0	26.9	26.6	0.0	0.0	26.7
10-14	12.1	0.2	0.0	12.3	12.5	0.1	0.0	12.6	11.6	0.4	0.0	12.0
15-19	7.0	3.0	0.0	10.0	8.6	2.0	0.0	10.6	5.1	4.2	0.0	9.4
20-24	2.2	6.5	0.1	8.7	3.5	5.1	0.0	8.7	0.7	8.0	0.1	8.8
25-29	0.5	7.9	0.1	8.5	0.8	7.4	0.1	8.3	0.1	8.5	0.1	8.7
30-34	0.1	6.7	0.1	6.9	0.2	6.4	0.1	6.7	0.0	7.0	0.2	7.2
35-39	0.0	5.8	0.2	6.0	0.1	5.9	0.1	6.2	0.0	5.6	0.2	5.8
40-44	0.0	4.4	0.2	4.7	0.1	4.6	0.1	4.8	0.0	4.3	0.3	4.6
45-49	0.0	3.7	0.3	4.0	0.0	3.7	0.2	3.9	0.0	3.7	0.4	4.1
50-54	0.0	2.8	0.4	3.3	0.0	3.1	0.3	3.4	0.0	2.6	0.6	3.2
55-59	0.0	2.1	0.4	2.5	0.0	2.1	0.2	2.3	0.0	2.2	0.6	2.7
60-64	0.0	1.8	0.7	2.5	0.0	2.1	0.3	2.4	0.0	1.5	1.1	2.7
65-69	0.0	1.1	0.6	1.6	0.0	1.2	0.2	1.5	0.0	0.9	0.9	1.8
70-74	0.0	0.6	0.5	1.2	0.0	0.8	0.2	1.1	0.0	0.4	0.9	1.3
75-79	0.0	0.2	0.2	0.5	0.0	0.3	0.1	0.4	0.0	0.2	0.4	0.5
80-84	0.0	0.1	0.2	0.3	0.0	0.2	0.1	0.3	0.0	0.1	0.3	0.4
85+	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.2	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.2	0.2
All ages	48.6	47.2	4.1	100.0	52.6	45.1	2.3	100.0	44.2	49.6	6.2	100.0
	RURAL											
<10 Yrs	27.4	0.0	0.0	27.4	27.5	0.0	0.0	27.5	27.3	0.1	0.0	27.4
10-14	12.0	0.3	0.0	12.2	12.3	0.1	0.0	12.5	11.5	0.4	0.0	12.0
15-19	6.6	3.4	0.0	10.0	8.5	2.2	0.0	10.7	4.6	4.6	0.0	9.2
20-24	1.7	6.6	0.1	8.4	2.8	5.4	0.1	8.2	0.4	8.0	0.1	8.5
25-29	0.4	8.1	0.1	8.5	0.7	7.6	0.1	8.4	0.1	8.6	0.1	8.7
30-34	0.1	6.5	0.1	6.7	0.1	6.2	0.1	6.4	0.0	6.8	0.1	6.9
35-39	0.0	5.8	0.2	6.0	0.1	5.9	0.1	6.1	0.0	5.6	0.2	5.8
40-44	0.0	4.2	0.2	4.4	0.1	4.3	0.1	4.5	0.0	4.1	0.3	4.4
45-49	0.0	3.8	0.3	4.1	0.0	3.7	0.2	4.0	0.0	3.8	0.4	4.2
50-54	0.0	2.8	0.4	3.3	0.0	3.0	0.3	3.4	0.0	2.5	0.6	3.1
55-59	0.0	2.2	0.4	2.6	0.0	2.1	0.2	2.4	0.0	2.3	0.6	2.8
60-64	0.0	1.8	0.7	2.6	0.0	2.1	0.3	2.5	0.0	1.5	1.2	2.7
65-69	0.0	1.1	0.6	1.7	0.0	1.3	0.2	1.5	0.0	0.9	0.9	1.9
70-74	0.0	0.6	0.5	1.2	0.0	0.9	0.2	1.1	0.0	0.4	0.9	1.3
75-79	0.0	0.3	0.2	0.5	0.0	0.3	0.1	0.4	0.0	0.2	0.4	0.6
80-84	0.0	0.1	0.2	0.3	0.0	0.2	0.1	0.3	0.0	0.1	0.3	0.4
85+	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.0	0.0	0.2	0.2
All ages	48.2	47.6	4.2	100.0	52.1	45.5	2.3	100.0	43.9	49.9	6.2	100.0
	URBAN											
<10 Yrs	23.8	0.0	0.0	23.8	24.0	0.0	0.0	24.0	23.6	0.0	0.0	23.6
10-14	12.5	0.1	0.0	12.6	13.0	0.0	0.0	13.1	12.0	0.1	0.0	12.2
15-19	8.5	1.5	0.0	10.0	9.3	0.7	0.0	10.0	7.6	2.4	0.0	10.0
20-24	4.5	5.9	0.0	10.4	6.7	4.0	0.0	10.7	2.0	8.0	0.1	10.1
25-29	0.9	7.2	0.1	8.1	1.4	6.3	0.1	7.8	0.2	8.1	0.1	8.4
30-34	0.2	7.8	0.1	8.1	0.3	7.4	0.1	7.8	0.0	8.2	0.2	8.4
35-39	0.0	5.9	0.2	6.1	0.1	6.1	0.1	6.3	0.0	5.8	0.2	6.0
40-44	0.0	5.4	0.2	5.7	0.0	5.7	0.1	5.9	0.0	5.1	0.3	5.4
45-49	0.0	3.4	0.2	3.6	0.0	3.5	0.1	3.6	0.0	3.2	0.4	3.6
50-54	0.0	3.1	0.4	3.5	0.0	3.4	0.3	3.6	0.0	2.7	0.7	3.4
55-59	0.0	1.9	0.4	2.3	0.0	2.0	0.2	2.2	0.0	1.8	0.6	2.4
60-64	0.0	1.7	0.7	2.4	0.0	1.9	0.3	2.2	0.0	1.4	1.1	2.5
65-69	0.0	0.9	0.5	1.4	0.0	1.0	0.2	1.2	0.0	0.7	0.9	1.6
70-74	0.0	0.6	0.5	1.1	0.0	0.7	0.2	0.9	0.0	0.3	0.9	1.2
75-79	0.0	0.2	0.2	0.4	0.0	0.3	0.1	0.4	0.0	0.1	0.3	0.5
80-84	0.0	0.1	0.2	0.3	0.0	0.2	0.1	0.3	0.0	0.0	0.4	0.4
85+	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.2	0.2
All ages	50.5	45.5	4.0	100.0	54.9	43.2	1.9	100.0	45.5	48.1	6.4	100.0

Note: W/D/S - Widowed/Divorced/Separated.

Table 2
Percent distribution of population by sex ,marital status and age-group, 1995

Age-Group	Tamil Nadu											
	Total				Males				Females			
	Never Married	Married	W/D/S	Total	Never Married	Married	W/D/S	Total	Never Married	Married	W/D/S	Total
	TOTAL											
<10 yrs	19.2	0.0	0.0	19.2	19.6	0.0	0.0	19.6	18.9	0.0	0.0	18.9
10-14	10.5	0.0	0.0	10.5	10.7	0.0	0.0	10.7	10.3	0.0	0.0	10.3
15-19	8.8	0.8	0.0	9.6	9.5	0.0	0.0	9.6	8.0	1.5	0.0	9.6
20-24	5.4	4.1	0.1	9.5	7.7	1.5	0.0	9.2	3.2	6.6	0.1	9.9
25-29	2.1	7.0	0.2	9.2	3.4	5.3	0.1	8.8	0.7	8.6	0.3	9.6
30-34	0.5	7.0	0.2	7.7	0.8	6.9	0.1	7.8	0.2	7.1	0.4	7.7
35-39	0.1	6.7	0.3	7.2	0.2	6.9	0.1	7.2	0.1	6.5	0.6	7.1
40-44	0.1	5.5	0.4	6.0	0.1	5.9	0.1	6.1	0.1	5.1	0.7	5.9
45-49	0.0	4.9	0.6	5.6	0.1	5.4	0.2	5.6	0.0	4.5	1.0	5.6
50-54	0.0	3.6	0.7	4.3	0.0	4.1	0.2	4.4	0.0	3.0	1.3	4.3
55-59	0.0	2.8	0.8	3.6	0.0	3.3	0.3	3.6	0.0	2.2	1.4	3.6
60-64	0.0	2.0	1.1	3.1	0.0	2.7	0.4	3.0	0.0	1.3	1.8	3.1
65-69	0.0	1.2	0.8	2.0	0.0	1.6	0.3	2.0	0.0	0.7	1.4	2.0
70-74	0.0	0.7	0.7	1.3	0.0	1.0	0.3	1.3	0.0	0.3	1.1	1.4
75-79	0.0	0.3	0.3	0.6	0.0	0.5	0.2	0.6	0.0	0.1	0.5	0.6
80-84	0.0	0.1	0.2	0.3	0.0	0.2	0.1	0.3	0.0	0.0	0.3	0.3
85+	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.1
All ages	46.9	46.4	6.6	100.0	52.2	45.4	2.4	100.0	41.6	47.5	11.0	100.0
	RURAL											
<10 Yrs	19.8	0.0	0.0	19.8	20.1	0.0	0.0	20.1	19.4	0.0	0.0	19.4
10-14	10.7	0.0	0.0	10.7	11.0	0.0	0.0	11.0	10.5	0.0	0.0	10.5
15-19	8.8	0.9	0.0	9.8	9.7	0.1	0.0	9.8	7.9	1.8	0.0	9.7
20-24	4.9	4.2	0.1	9.1	7.2	1.8	0.0	9.0	2.6	6.6	0.1	9.3
25-29	1.8	6.9	0.2	8.9	3.0	5.5	0.1	8.5	0.6	8.4	0.3	9.3
30-34	0.4	6.5	0.3	7.2	0.6	6.4	0.1	7.1	0.2	6.6	0.4	7.2
35-39	0.1	6.7	0.4	7.2	0.2	6.8	0.1	7.1	0.1	6.6	0.6	7.3
40-44	0.1	5.3	0.4	5.8	0.1	5.6	0.2	5.9	0.1	4.9	0.7	5.7
45-49	0.0	5.1	0.6	5.8	0.0	5.5	0.2	5.7	0.0	4.7	1.1	5.8
50-54	0.0	3.5	0.8	4.4	0.0	4.1	0.2	4.4	0.0	3.0	1.3	4.3
55-59	0.0	2.9	0.9	3.8	0.0	3.4	0.3	3.7	0.0	2.3	1.5	3.8
60-64	0.0	2.0	1.1	3.2	0.0	2.7	0.4	3.1	0.0	1.4	1.8	3.2
65-69	0.0	1.2	0.9	2.1	0.0	1.7	0.4	2.1	0.0	0.7	1.4	2.1
70-74	0.0	0.7	0.7	1.4	0.0	1.1	0.3	1.4	0.0	0.3	1.1	1.4
75-79	0.0	0.3	0.3	0.6	0.0	0.5	0.2	0.7	0.0	0.1	0.5	0.6
80-84	0.0	0.1	0.2	0.3	0.0	0.2	0.1	0.3	0.0	0.0	0.3	0.3
85+	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.1
All ages	46.7	46.3	7.0	100.0	52.0	45.3	2.7	100.0	41.3	47.4	11.3	100.0
	URBAN											
<10 Yrs	18.2	0.0	0.0	18.2	18.5	0.0	0.0	18.5	17.9	0.0	0.0	17.9
10-14	10.1	0.0	0.0	10.1	10.2	0.0	0.0	10.2	9.9	0.0	0.0	9.9
15-19	8.7	0.5	0.0	9.2	9.2	0.0	0.0	9.2	8.3	1.0	0.0	9.2
20-24	6.6	3.8	0.0	10.4	8.7	1.1	0.0	9.8	4.4	6.6	0.1	11.0
25-29	2.7	7.1	0.1	9.9	4.4	5.0	0.1	9.4	1.0	9.2	0.2	10.4
30-34	0.7	8.0	0.2	8.8	1.1	7.9	0.1	9.1	0.3	8.0	0.3	8.6
35-39	0.2	6.7	0.3	7.1	0.2	7.1	0.1	7.4	0.1	6.3	0.5	6.9
40-44	0.1	5.9	0.4	6.4	0.1	6.4	0.1	6.6	0.1	5.4	0.7	6.2
45-49	0.1	4.6	0.5	5.2	0.1	5.1	0.1	5.3	0.0	4.2	0.9	5.1
50-54	0.0	3.6	0.7	4.3	0.0	4.3	0.2	4.5	0.0	3.0	1.2	4.2
55-59	0.0	2.5	0.7	3.2	0.0	3.1	0.2	3.3	0.0	2.0	1.2	3.2
60-64	0.0	1.9	1.0	2.9	0.0	2.5	0.3	2.9	0.0	1.2	1.8	3.0
65-69	0.0	1.0	0.8	1.8	0.0	1.5	0.2	1.7	0.0	0.6	1.3	1.9
70-74	0.0	0.6	0.6	1.3	0.0	1.0	0.2	1.2	0.0	0.3	1.1	1.3
75-79	0.0	0.3	0.4	0.6	0.0	0.4	0.2	0.6	0.0	0.1	0.6	0.6
80-84	0.0	0.1	0.2	0.3	0.0	0.2	0.1	0.3	0.0	0.0	0.3	0.4
85+	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.2	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.2	0.2
All ages	47.4	46.7	6.0	100.0	52.5	45.6	1.9	100.0	42.0	47.7	10.2	100.0

Note: W/D/S - Widowed/Divorced/Separated.

Table 2
Percent distribution of population by sex ,marital status and age-group, 1995

Age-Group	Uttar Pradesh											
	Total				Males				Females			
	Never Married	Married	W/D/S	Total	Never Married	Married	W/D/S	Total	Never Married	Married	W/D/S	Total
	TOTAL											
<10 yrs	28.3	0.0	0.0	28.3	28.3	0.0	0.0	28.3	28.4	0.0	0.0	28.4
10-14	12.2	0.0	0.0	12.2	12.5	0.0	0.0	12.6	11.8	0.0	0.0	11.8
15-19	8.1	1.6	0.0	9.7	9.5	0.8	0.0	10.4	6.4	2.4	0.0	8.8
20-24	2.8	5.7	0.0	8.6	4.2	4.1	0.0	8.4	1.3	7.5	0.0	8.8
25-29	0.8	7.0	0.1	7.9	1.3	6.3	0.1	7.8	0.2	7.8	0.1	8.1
30-34	0.2	6.1	0.1	6.4	0.4	5.5	0.1	6.1	0.0	6.7	0.1	6.9
35-39	0.1	5.4	0.2	5.7	0.2	5.3	0.2	5.6	0.0	5.5	0.2	5.7
40-44	0.1	4.3	0.2	4.6	0.1	4.2	0.2	4.5	0.0	4.3	0.3	4.6
45-49	0.1	3.5	0.3	3.9	0.1	3.5	0.2	3.8	0.0	3.6	0.4	3.9
50-54	0.0	2.7	0.4	3.2	0.1	2.9	0.3	3.3	0.0	2.6	0.5	3.1
55-59	0.0	2.2	0.4	2.7	0.1	2.1	0.3	2.5	0.0	2.3	0.5	2.8
60-64	0.0	1.8	0.7	2.5	0.1	2.0	0.4	2.5	0.0	1.6	0.9	2.5
65-69	0.0	1.2	0.6	1.8	0.0	1.3	0.4	1.7	0.0	1.1	0.8	2.0
70-74	0.0	0.7	0.6	1.3	0.0	1.0	0.4	1.4	0.0	0.5	0.8	1.3
75-79	0.0	0.3	0.3	0.6	0.0	0.4	0.2	0.6	0.0	0.2	0.4	0.6
80-84	0.0	0.2	0.2	0.4	0.0	0.2	0.2	0.4	0.0	0.1	0.3	0.4
85+	0.0	0.1	0.2	0.2	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.0	0.0	0.2	0.3
All ages	52.8	42.9	4.3	100.0	57.0	39.8	3.2	100.0	48.1	46.4	5.6	100.0
	RURAL											
<10 Yrs	28.9	0.0	0.0	28.9	28.9	0.0	0.0	28.9	29.0	0.0	0.0	29.0
10-14	12.0	0.0	0.0	12.1	12.4	0.0	0.0	12.4	11.7	0.1	0.0	11.7
15-19	7.7	1.8	0.0	9.5	9.4	0.9	0.0	10.4	5.8	2.7	0.0	8.5
20-24	2.2	6.0	0.0	8.3	3.5	4.4	0.0	8.0	0.8	7.7	0.0	8.5
25-29	0.6	7.3	0.1	8.0	1.1	6.6	0.1	7.8	0.1	8.0	0.1	8.2
30-34	0.2	5.9	0.1	6.2	0.3	5.4	0.1	5.8	0.0	6.5	0.1	6.6
35-39	0.1	5.4	0.2	5.7	0.2	5.3	0.2	5.7	0.0	5.6	0.2	5.8
40-44	0.1	4.1	0.2	4.4	0.1	4.0	0.2	4.4	0.0	4.2	0.2	4.4
45-49	0.1	3.6	0.3	3.9	0.1	3.5	0.2	3.8	0.0	3.6	0.3	4.0
50-54	0.0	2.7	0.4	3.2	0.1	2.8	0.3	3.3	0.0	2.6	0.5	3.0
55-59	0.0	2.3	0.4	2.7	0.1	2.2	0.3	2.5	0.0	2.4	0.5	2.9
60-64	0.0	1.9	0.7	2.6	0.1	2.1	0.5	2.6	0.0	1.7	0.9	2.6
65-69	0.0	1.3	0.6	1.9	0.0	1.4	0.4	1.8	0.0	1.2	0.9	2.1
70-74	0.0	0.8	0.6	1.4	0.0	1.0	0.4	1.5	0.0	0.5	0.8	1.3
75-79	0.0	0.3	0.3	0.6	0.0	0.4	0.2	0.6	0.0	0.2	0.4	0.6
80-84	0.0	0.2	0.2	0.4	0.0	0.2	0.2	0.4	0.0	0.1	0.3	0.4
85+	0.0	0.1	0.2	0.3	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.0	0.1	0.2	0.3
All ages	52.1	43.5	4.4	100.0	56.4	40.3	3.3	100.0	47.3	47.1	5.5	100.0
	URBAN											
<10 Yrs	25.5	0.0	0.0	25.5	25.4	0.0	0.0	25.4	25.5	0.0	0.0	25.5
10-14	12.9	0.0	0.0	12.9	13.3	0.0	0.0	13.3	12.4	0.0	0.0	12.4
15-19	9.8	0.8	0.0	10.6	10.2	0.3	0.0	10.5	9.4	1.3	0.0	10.7
20-24	5.8	4.3	0.0	10.1	7.5	2.7	0.0	10.3	3.8	6.1	0.0	9.9
25-29	1.6	5.9	0.1	7.6	2.4	5.0	0.1	7.6	0.7	6.9	0.1	7.6
30-34	0.4	7.0	0.1	7.6	0.7	6.4	0.1	7.2	0.1	7.7	0.1	8.0
35-39	0.1	5.3	0.2	5.6	0.2	5.3	0.1	5.6	0.1	5.3	0.2	5.6
40-44	0.1	5.0	0.3	5.4	0.1	5.1	0.2	5.4	0.0	5.0	0.4	5.4
45-49	0.0	3.5	0.3	3.8	0.1	3.6	0.2	3.8	0.0	3.3	0.4	3.8
50-54	0.0	2.9	0.4	3.4	0.0	3.2	0.2	3.5	0.0	2.7	0.6	3.3
55-59	0.0	1.9	0.4	2.3	0.0	2.1	0.3	2.3	0.0	1.7	0.6	2.3
60-64	0.0	1.5	0.6	2.1	0.0	1.7	0.3	2.0	0.0	1.3	0.9	2.2
65-69	0.0	0.8	0.5	1.3	0.0	1.0	0.3	1.3	0.0	0.7	0.7	1.4
70-74	0.0	0.5	0.5	1.0	0.0	0.7	0.3	0.9	0.0	0.3	0.7	1.0
75-79	0.0	0.2	0.2	0.5	0.0	0.3	0.2	0.4	0.0	0.2	0.3	0.5
80-84	0.0	0.1	0.2	0.3	0.0	0.2	0.1	0.3	0.0	0.1	0.3	0.3
85+	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.2	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.2	0.2
All ages	56.3	39.8	3.9	100.0	60.1	37.4	2.4	100.0	52.0	42.4	5.6	100.0

Note: W/D/S - Widowed/Divorced/Separated.

Table 2
Percent distribution of population by sex, marital status and age-group, 1995

Age-Group	West Bengal											
	Total				Males				Females			
	Never Married	Married	W/D/S	Total	Never Married	Married	W/D/S	Total	Never Married	Married	W/D/S	Total
	TOTAL											
<10 yrs	23.1	0.0	0.0	23.1	22.8	0.0	0.0	22.8	23.4	0.0	0.0	23.4
10-14	11.5	0.0	0.0	11.5	11.5	0.0	0.0	11.5	11.5	0.0	0.0	11.6
15-19	8.3	1.4	0.0	9.7	9.6	0.2	0.0	9.9	6.9	2.6	0.0	9.5
20-24	4.3	4.6	0.1	9.0	6.5	2.2	0.0	8.7	2.0	7.1	0.2	9.3
25-29	2.1	7.3	0.2	9.6	3.5	5.9	0.1	9.4	0.7	8.8	0.3	9.8
30-34	0.7	6.9	0.2	7.9	1.2	6.6	0.1	7.9	0.3	7.2	0.4	7.9
35-39	0.3	6.5	0.3	7.1	0.4	7.1	0.1	7.5	0.1	5.9	0.5	6.6
40-44	0.1	4.9	0.3	5.4	0.2	5.5	0.1	5.8	0.1	4.3	0.6	5.0
45-49	0.1	3.8	0.4	4.3	0.1	4.2	0.1	4.4	0.0	3.3	0.8	4.1
50-54	0.1	2.9	0.6	3.5	0.1	3.4	0.1	3.6	0.0	2.3	1.0	3.4
55-59	0.0	2.1	0.6	2.7	0.0	2.6	0.2	2.8	0.0	1.5	1.1	2.7
60-64	0.0	1.6	0.8	2.4	0.0	2.1	0.2	2.3	0.0	1.0	1.5	2.6
65-69	0.0	0.9	0.7	1.6	0.0	1.3	0.2	1.5	0.0	0.5	1.2	1.7
70-74	0.0	0.5	0.6	1.2	0.0	0.9	0.2	1.1	0.0	0.2	1.1	1.3
75-79	0.0	0.2	0.3	0.5	0.0	0.4	0.1	0.5	0.0	0.1	0.5	0.6
80-84	0.0	0.1	0.2	0.3	0.0	0.2	0.1	0.3	0.0	0.0	0.3	0.3
85+	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.0	0.0	0.2	0.2
All ages	50.8	43.8	5.4	100.0	55.9	42.7	1.4	100.0	45.2	45.1	9.7	100.0
	RURAL											
<10 Yrs	25.1	0.0	0.0	25.1	25.0	0.0	0.0	25.0	25.3	0.0	0.0	25.3
10-14	11.9	0.0	0.0	11.9	11.9	0.0	0.0	11.9	11.9	0.0	0.0	11.9
15-19	8.4	1.6	0.0	10.0	10.0	0.3	0.0	10.3	6.6	3.0	0.1	9.6
20-24	3.7	4.9	0.1	8.6	5.8	2.4	0.0	8.2	1.4	7.5	0.2	9.1
25-29	1.8	7.8	0.2	9.8	3.1	6.5	0.1	9.6	0.4	9.2	0.3	9.9
30-34	0.5	6.6	0.2	7.3	0.8	6.4	0.1	7.2	0.1	6.8	0.4	7.3
35-39	0.2	6.5	0.3	6.9	0.2	7.2	0.1	7.5	0.1	5.8	0.5	6.4
40-44	0.1	4.4	0.3	4.7	0.1	4.8	0.1	4.9	0.0	3.9	0.6	4.5
45-49	0.0	3.7	0.4	4.1	0.1	4.0	0.1	4.2	0.0	3.3	0.8	4.1
50-54	0.0	2.5	0.5	3.1	0.0	2.9	0.1	3.1	0.0	2.1	1.0	3.1
55-59	0.0	2.0	0.6	2.7	0.0	2.5	0.2	2.7	0.0	1.5	1.1	2.7
60-64	0.0	1.4	0.8	2.2	0.0	1.9	0.2	2.1	0.0	0.9	1.5	2.4
65-69	0.0	0.8	0.7	1.5	0.0	1.2	0.2	1.4	0.0	0.4	1.2	1.7
70-74	0.0	0.5	0.6	1.1	0.0	0.8	0.2	1.0	0.0	0.2	1.0	1.2
75-79	0.0	0.2	0.3	0.5	0.0	0.4	0.1	0.5	0.0	0.1	0.5	0.5
80-84	0.0	0.1	0.2	0.3	0.0	0.2	0.1	0.2	0.0	0.0	0.3	0.3
85+	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.0	0.0	0.2	0.2
All ages	51.6	43.1	5.3	100.0	57.1	41.5	1.4	100.0	45.8	44.7	9.5	100.0
	URBAN											
<10 Yrs	17.5	0.0	0.0	17.5	16.9	0.0	0.0	16.9	18.1	0.0	0.0	18.1
10-14	10.5	0.0	0.0	10.5	10.4	0.0	0.0	10.4	10.6	0.0	0.0	10.6
15-19	8.2	0.7	0.0	9.0	8.6	0.1	0.0	8.7	7.8	1.4	0.0	9.3
20-24	6.2	3.7	0.1	10.0	8.2	1.7	0.0	9.8	4.0	6.0	0.1	10.1
25-29	3.1	5.9	0.1	9.2	4.5	4.2	0.0	8.8	1.5	7.8	0.3	9.6
30-34	1.5	7.8	0.2	9.6	2.2	7.2	0.0	9.5	0.7	8.5	0.4	9.6
35-39	0.5	6.6	0.3	7.4	0.7	6.8	0.0	7.6	0.3	6.4	0.5	7.2
40-44	0.3	6.6	0.3	7.2	0.4	7.5	0.1	8.0	0.2	5.5	0.6	6.4
45-49	0.1	4.1	0.4	4.6	0.2	4.8	0.1	5.1	0.1	3.3	0.8	4.2
50-54	0.1	4.0	0.6	4.7	0.2	4.8	0.2	5.1	0.1	3.1	1.1	4.4
55-59	0.1	2.2	0.6	2.9	0.1	2.8	0.1	3.0	0.1	1.6	1.1	2.7
60-64	0.1	2.0	0.9	3.0	0.1	2.6	0.2	3.0	0.0	1.3	1.7	3.0
65-69	0.0	1.1	0.7	1.8	0.1	1.4	0.2	1.6	0.0	0.6	1.3	2.0
70-74	0.0	0.7	0.7	1.4	0.1	1.1	0.2	1.4	0.0	0.2	1.3	1.5
75-79	0.0	0.3	0.3	0.6	0.0	0.5	0.1	0.7	0.0	0.1	0.5	0.6
80-84	0.0	0.1	0.2	0.4	0.0	0.3	0.1	0.4	0.0	0.0	0.4	0.4
85+	0.0	0.1	0.2	0.2	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.0	0.0	0.3	0.3
All ages	48.4	45.9	5.7	100.0	52.7	45.9	1.4	100.0	43.6	46.0	10.4	100.0

Note: W/D/S - Widowed/Divorced/Separated.

Table 3**Fertility Indicators, 1995**

Indicators	Age-group	Total	India #	
			Rural	Urban
Age specific fertility rates	15-19	55.2	61.9	34.4
	20-24	238.4	256.3	186.9
	25-29	194.2	203.5	164.1
	30-34	119.1	134.5	76.6
	35-39	59.2	67.4	32.6
	40-44	31.0	37.5	13.2
	45-49	10.3	12.1	3.9
Age specific marital fertility rates	15-19	197.7	191.7	239.5
	20-24	304.9	306.9	297.0
	25-29	209.5	216.4	185.8
	30-34	126.0	141.8	82.0
	35-39	63.6	72.2	35.3
	40-44	34.5	41.5	14.8
	45-49	12.0	14.0	4.6
Crude birth rate		28.3	30.0	22.7
General fertility rate		117.0	126.7	87.3
Total fertility rate		3.5	3.9	2.6
Gross reproduction rate		1.6	1.8	1.2
General marital fertility rate		150.8	159.1	122.7
Total marital fertility rate		4.7	4.9	4.3

Excludes Jammu & Kashmir and Mizoram

Table 3
Fertility Indicators, 1995

Indicators	Age-group	Andhra Pradesh			Bihar		
		Total	Rural	Urban	Total	Rural	Urban
Age specific fertility rates	15-19	114.3	128.6	73.6	51.5	54.4	30.7
	20-24	235.9	246.5	208.5	255.6	261.8	206.7
	25-29	117.0	118.3	113.1	218.4	220.6	195.5
	30-34	49.3	51.0	44.6	191.8	201.5	120.3
	35-39	20.0	21.4	15.1	102.0	106.6	62.1
	40-44	7.8	7.5	8.6	65.1	70.5	27.7
	45-49	2.2	2.8	0.0	18.5	19.8	7.0
Age specific marital fertility rates	15-19	261.8	258.0	282.6	128.1	125.3	180.2
	20-24	274.7	274.8	274.4	290.3	289.1	303.2
	25-29	125.3	126.6	121.4	226.3	228.2	206.8
	30-34	53.0	55.2	47.3	197.8	207.9	123.8
	35-39	21.9	23.5	16.5	107.1	111.9	65.2
	40-44	9.1	8.7	10.0	70.2	76.1	29.6
	45-49	2.7	3.4	0.0	20.9	22.3	7.8
Crude birth rate		24.2	24.8	22.5	32.1	33.1	23.8
General fertility rate		95.1	98.8	84.1	142.4	147.5	101.2
Total fertility rate		2.7	2.9	2.3	4.5	4.7	3.3
Gross reproduction rate		1.2	1.2	1.2	2.2	2.2	1.6
General marital fertility rate		117.5	119.5	111.4	170.1	173.8	136.0
Total marital fertility rate		3.7	3.8	3.8	5.2	5.3	4.6
			Assam		Gujarat		
Age specific fertility rates	15-19	52.6	55.4	27.5	23.9	27.1	16.9
	20-24	202.4	210.7	144.7	229.3	239.6	208.9
	25-29	188.8	193.8	150.6	217.3	230.0	192.6
	30-34	146.0	156.8	79.3	97.5	109.3	77.2
	35-39	67.4	72.3	30.4	48.2	57.3	29.7
	40-44	36.9	41.0	10.8	16.6	21.2	8.0
	45-49	9.3	10.1	2.1	4.1	4.3	3.8
Age specific marital fertility rates	15-19	353.3	352.4	370.4	112.1	108.1	129.0
	20-24	345.9	348.5	321.8	307.7	299.5	328.0
	25-29	228.4	232.5	194.5	233.3	242.2	214.9
	30-34	162.6	174.2	90.0	101.5	113.2	81.0
	35-39	75.4	80.9	34.1	50.8	60.2	31.6
	40-44	43.3	48.0	12.7	17.9	22.7	8.8
	45-49	11.8	12.9	2.7	4.7	4.8	4.5
Crude birth rate		29.3	30.2	21.8	26.7	27.9	24.0
General fertility rate		119.6	124.8	81.4	104.8	111.7	91.0
Total fertility rate		3.5	3.7	2.2	3.2	3.4	2.7
Gross reproduction rate		1.6	1.7	1.1	1.5	1.6	1.2
General marital fertility rate		180.6	187.2	129.3	137.6	143.2	125.6
Total marital fertility rate		6.1	6.2	5.1	4.1	4.3	4.0

Table 3
Fertility Indicators, 1995

Indicators	Age-group	Haryana			Karnataka		
		Total	Rural	Urban	Total	Rural	Urban
Age specific fertility rates	15-19	56.5	65.8	23.0	50.3	57.8	32.8
	20-24	297.5	317.9	229.5	227.6	249.1	189.5
	25-29	224.3	230.0	204.4	156.8	162.8	143.1
	30-34	91.3	95.9	78.1	58.7	63.5	49.3
	35-39	42.0	44.1	35.2	38.2	41.4	30.4
	40-44	21.2	25.4	9.8	11.7	12.2	10.9
	45-49	6.5	7.5	2.5	2.3	1.6	4.0
Age specific marital fertility rates	15-19	197.4	196.1	211.6	246.9	245.0	254.9
	20-24	344.7	345.9	339.4	333.7	337.1	325.9
	25-29	232.9	237.6	216.2	175.2	178.0	168.3
	30-34	95.4	100.6	80.7	63.7	68.6	54.3
	35-39	44.5	46.7	37.1	42.1	45.7	33.5
	40-44	22.9	27.5	10.5	13.7	14.2	12.8
	45-49	7.2	8.4	2.8	2.9	2.0	5.1
Crude birth rate		29.9	31.2	25.4	24.1	25.1	22.1
General fertility rate		129.0	137.5	100.8	92.6	98.2	80.6
Total fertility rate		3.7	3.9	2.9	2.7	2.9	2.3
Gross reproduction rate		1.7	1.8	1.3	1.2	1.4	0.9
General marital fertility rate		160.9	167.8	135.8	129.0	133.4	118.8
Total marital fertility rate		4.7	4.8	4.5	4.4	4.5	4.3
			Himachal Pradesh			Kerala	
Age specific fertility rates	15-19	28.4	29.8	8.5	27.6	28.9	23.6
	20-24	245.9	253.2	155.5	142.3	148.3	125.1
	25-29	180.9	183.4	151.3	133.5	136.0	126.9
	30-34	59.6	60.6	49.6	49.0	45.8	57.3
	35-39	20.6	21.1	15.3	13.6	12.6	16.9
	40-44	6.9	7.5	0.0	2.2	2.2	2.3
	45-49	1.4	1.5	0.0	1.5	1.2	2.5
Age specific marital fertility rates	15-19	333.3	335.0	263.2	243.3	232.8	294.8
	20-24	350.9	352.5	320.5	269.2	271.1	262.8
	25-29	192.2	194.0	169.9	162.5	165.0	155.5
	30-34	62.2	63.1	52.9	55.8	52.6	63.9
	35-39	21.9	22.3	16.6	15.5	14.4	18.8
	40-44	7.6	8.3	0.0	2.7	2.7	2.7
	45-49	1.6	1.7	0.0	1.9	1.6	3.1
Crude birth rate		25.2	25.8	17.9	18.0	18.1	17.7
General fertility rate		92.7	95.0	65.4	62.1	62.9	59.6
Total fertility rate		2.7	2.8	1.9	1.8	1.9	1.8
Gross reproduction rate		1.2	1.2	0.7	0.9	0.9	0.8
General marital fertility rate		129.7	132.3	96.5	94.9	96.3	91.0
Total marital fertility rate		4.8	4.9	4.1	3.8	3.7	4.0

Table 3
Fertility Indicators, 1995

Indicators	Age-group	Madhya Pradesh			Orissa		
		Total	Rural	Urban	Total	Rural	Urban
Age specific fertility rates	15-19	94.4	106.8	43.3	48.2	51.1	26.2
	20-24	282.2	302.1	198.8	218.3	226.6	163.5
	25-29	225.3	237.2	168.4	198.4	202.7	165.4
	30-34	132.8	145.0	80.4	115.4	120.7	81.9
	35-39	68.3	75.5	34.0	50.4	52.7	33.6
	40-44	33.2	39.3	8.8	24.6	26.7	10.3
	45-49	9.8	10.7	4.9	4.5	4.9	0.9
Age specific marital fertility rates	15-19	233.9	232.2	252.8	230.2	230.6	224.6
	20-24	320.5	325.9	289.6	297.2	298.7	283.9
	25-29	235.2	245.1	184.8	215.5	218.5	191.2
	30-34	138.4	150.8	84.4	122.9	128.3	88.4
	35-39	72.6	80.2	36.2	54.4	56.8	36.4
	40-44	36.5	43.2	9.6	27.3	29.7	11.5
	45-49	11.2	12.2	5.7	5.2	5.7	1.1
Crude birth rate		33.2	35.1	23.9	27.8	28.5	22.0
General fertility rate		143.5	154.7	93.8	110.4	114.2	83.3
Total fertility rate		4.2	4.6	2.7	3.3	3.4	2.4
Gross reproduction rate		2.0	2.2	1.1	1.7	1.7	1.1
General marital fertility rate		172.8	181.5	128.1	148.7	152.1	121.6
Total marital fertility rate		5.2	5.4	4.3	4.8	4.8	4.2
			Maharashtra			Punjab	
Age specific fertility rates	15-19	55.4	68.7	37.0	11.7	11.6	12.1
	20-24	254.2	291.6	206.6	229.9	238.2	206.1
	25-29	169.5	175.0	162.1	203.7	220.7	158.3
	30-34	71.5	79.0	61.9	89.2	99.1	63.8
	35-39	25.3	29.8	18.2	34.1	36.6	27.7
	40-44	7.7	9.6	5.0	10.9	13.1	5.0
	45-49	3.1	3.8	1.9	2.4	2.9	1.0
Age specific marital fertility rates	15-19	227.5	220.5	248.0	153.3	147.4	174.5
	20-24	337.5	347.8	320.6	354.2	363.4	326.9
	25-29	186.6	187.8	184.8	215.7	231.4	172.2
	30-34	76.8	84.4	67.0	91.8	101.9	65.8
	35-39	27.7	32.3	20.2	35.6	38.3	28.8
	40-44	8.7	10.8	5.7	11.7	14.0	5.4
	45-49	3.8	4.5	2.4	2.6	3.2	1.1
Crude birth rate		24.5	26.0	22.4	24.6	26.0	20.8
General fertility rate		99.8	109.1	86.8	98.5	104.6	81.6
Total fertility rate		2.9	3.3	2.5	2.9	3.1	2.4
Gross reproduction rate		1.4	1.6	1.1	1.1	1.2	0.7
General marital fertility rate		130.8	136.5	121.7	136.0	145.1	111.4
Total marital fertility rate		4.3	4.4	4.2	4.3	4.5	3.9

Table 3
Fertility Indicators, 1995

Indicators	Age-group	Rajasthan			Uttar Pradesh			
		Total	Rural	Urban	Total	Rural	Urban	
Age specific fertility rates	15-19	60.7	65.8	39.8	42.1	46.1	25.8	
	20-24	290.8	302.8	245.6	254.5	271.0	182.6	
	25-29	227.6	234.0	198.3	274.1	277.3	256.6	
	30-34	162.1	183.0	85.3	208.6	219.3	163.7	
	35-39	82.0	91.9	39.0	121.1	127.6	87.2	
	40-44	46.9	55.2	16.8	70.0	75.1	48.8	
	45-49	14.9	15.8	10.2	28.7	31.9	11.8	
Age specific marital fertility rates	15-19	135.2	131.5	166.2	151.9	146.1	212.8	
	20-24	318.4	320.7	308.0	298.8	298.8	298.5	
	25-29	232.8	238.2	207.0	284.1	284.1	284.2	
	30-34	165.9	187.1	87.5	214.0	224.2	169.9	
	35-39	85.2	95.5	40.6	125.4	131.7	91.8	
	40-44	50.2	59.2	17.8	74.5	79.6	52.5	
	45-49	16.5	17.5	11.4	31.6	34.9	13.3	
Crude birth rate		33.3	34.8	26.6	34.8	36.0	28.8	
General fertility rate		144.8	153.7	108.3	157.8	165.8	120.7	
Total fertility rate		4.4	4.7	3.2	5.0	5.2	3.9	
Gross reproduction rate		2.0	2.2	1.4	2.3	2.5	1.8	
General marital fertility rate		170.0	177.0	137.9	195.1	199.2	172.8	
Total marital fertility rate		5.0	5.2	4.2	5.9	6.0	5.6	
			Tamil Nadu			West Bengal		
Age specific fertility rates	15-19	37.8	41.4	30.0	66.7	74.5	43.7	
	20-24	195.2	210.9	167.8	206.1	235.8	130.2	
	25-29	134.5	143.3	118.3	139.7	144.9	124.3	
	30-34	49.9	50.7	48.4	81.1	97.1	46.6	
	35-39	16.4	19.3	10.0	34.1	38.5	23.0	
	40-44	2.8	2.8	2.9	18.1	24.4	5.3	
	45-49	1.0	1.0	1.0	5.1	6.3	1.9	
Age specific marital fertility rates	15-19	238.5	225.7	287.8	247.9	240.9	290.8	
	20-24	291.0	295.8	280.9	269.6	283.4	220.2	
	25-29	149.9	158.4	134.0	155.2	156.2	151.8	
	30-34	54.1	55.4	52.0	88.4	104.4	52.4	
	35-39	18.0	21.4	10.8	37.8	42.6	25.8	
	40-44	3.2	3.2	3.3	20.8	28.1	6.2	
	45-49	1.3	1.3	1.2	6.4	7.8	2.4	
Crude birth rate		20.3	21.0	19.0	23.6	26.1	16.8	
General fertility rate		74.2	77.8	67.3	93.9	105.8	63.3	
Total fertility rate		2.2	2.3	1.9	2.8	3.1	1.9	
Gross reproduction rate		1.0	1.1	0.9	1.3	1.5	1.0	
General marital fertility rate		102.8	106.7	95.1	124.7	136.4	91.3	
Total marital fertility rate		3.8	3.8	3.9	4.1	4.3	3.7	

Table 4**Percentage distribution of live births by order of birth, 1995**

Birth order	Total			Rural			Urban			India #
	Total	Males	Females	Total	Males	Females	Total	Males	Females	
1	30.6	30.6	30.6	29.6	29.6	29.6	34.9	34.8	35.0	
2	25.7	25.8	25.6	25.0	25.2	24.8	28.7	28.5	28.9	
3	18.3	18.3	18.2	18.7	18.7	18.6	16.5	16.6	16.4	
4	11.0	10.9	11.3	11.6	11.3	11.8	8.8	8.7	8.8	
5	6.7	6.7	6.7	7.2	7.2	7.1	4.6	4.6	4.6	
6	3.8	3.7	3.8	4.0	4.0	4.0	2.7	2.5	2.8	
7	2.0	1.9	2.1	2.1	2.0	2.2	1.5	1.3	1.7	
8	1.0	1.0	0.9	1.0	1.0	1.0	0.9	1.0	0.7	
9	0.4	0.4	0.5	0.5	0.4	0.5	0.4	0.4	0.4	
10+	0.5	0.7	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.4	1.2	1.7	0.6	
Total	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	

* Excludes Jammu & Kashmir and Mizoram

Table 5**Percentage distribution of current live births by birth interval, 1995**

Birth Interval in months	Total		Rural		Urban		India #
	Total		Total		Total		
10-12	1.0		0.9		1.8		
12-18	5.5		5.0		7.9		
18-24	9.5		8.8		13.1		
24-30	17.0		16.4		20.0		
30-36	8.9		9.0		8.4		
36+	58.1		60.0		48.9		
Total	100.0		100.0		100.0		

* Excludes Jammu & Kashmir and Mizoram

Table 4**Percentage distribution of live births by order of birth, 1995**

Birth order	Andhra Pradesh								
	Total			Rural			Urban		
	Total	Male	Female	Total	Male	Female	Total	Male	Female
1	39.9	40.8	38.7	40.8	42.1	39.0	36.7	35.8	37.6
2	32.0	31.6	32.5	31.8	31.8	31.8	32.5	30.6	34.3
3	16.2	15.7	16.8	16.8	16.2	17.8	14.1	14.0	14.1
4	6.2	6.0	6.3	6.1	5.8	6.5	6.4	6.8	5.9
5	2.6	2.2	3.2	2.6	2.3	3.0	2.7	1.8	3.6
6	1.2	1.1	1.4	1.2	1.1	1.2	1.3	0.7	1.8
7	0.4	0.3	0.5	0.3	0.2	0.4	0.7	0.7	0.7
8	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.1	0.2	0.1	1.2	1.2	1.2
9	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.3	0.4	0.1
10+	1.1	1.8	0.2	0.2	0.3	0.1	4.2	8.0	0.5
Total	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0

Table 5**Percentage distribution of current live births by birth interval, 1995**

Birth Interval in months	Andhra Pradesh		
	Total	Rural	Urban
10-12	2.0	1.0	5.2
12-18	6.8	5.9	9.5
18-24	8.5	7.7	11.0
24-30	22.2	22.1	22.7
30-36	7.3	7.8	5.6
36+	53.2	55.5	46.0
Total	100.0	100.0	100.0

Table 4**Percentage distribution of live births by order of birth, 1995**

Birth order	Assam								
	Total			Rural			Urban		
	Total	Male	Female	Total	Male	Female	Total	Male	Female
1	30.4	30.7	30.1	29.4	29.7	29.1	41.9	43.0	40.7
2	23.4	23.0	23.9	23.0	22.7	23.4	27.6	26.0	29.2
3	17.3	17.5	17.1	17.6	17.7	17.5	14.3	15.6	12.8
4	11.8	11.9	11.8	12.1	12.2	12.0	9.0	8.0	10.0
5	7.5	7.2	7.8	7.8	7.5	8.2	3.7	3.7	3.6
6	3.9	3.9	4.0	4.2	4.0	4.3	1.5	2.0	0.9
7	2.8	2.6	2.9	3.0	2.8	3.1	0.4	0.3	0.6
8	1.4	1.4	1.4	1.5	1.5	1.5	0.6	0.3	0.9
9	1.0	1.3	0.6	1.1	1.4	0.6	0.2	0.0	0.3
10+	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.3	0.4	1.0	1.1	0.9
Total	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0

Table 5**Percentage distribution of current live births
by birth interval, 1995**

Birth Interval in months	Assam		
	Total	Rural	Urban
10-12	0.8	0.8	0.8
12-18	2.9	2.9	2.9
18-24	6.1	5.9	8.8
24-30	16.1	15.8	19.9
30-36	9.6	9.8	6.3
36+	64.6	64.8	61.3
Total	100.0	100.0	100.0

Table 4**Percentage distribution of live births by order of birth, 1995**

Birth order	Bihar								
	Total			Rural			Urban		
	Total	Male	Female	Total	Male	Female	Total	Male	Female
1	25.3	26.0	24.5	24.9	25.7	24.0	29.5	29.3	29.6
2	20.8	20.8	20.9	20.5	20.5	20.6	24.5	24.7	24.3
3	18.6	18.5	18.8	18.8	18.5	19.0	16.9	17.9	15.8
4	14.3	14.1	14.5	14.5	14.2	14.7	12.0	11.9	12.1
5	10.2	10.1	10.4	10.4	10.3	10.5	7.9	6.8	9.1
6	5.6	5.6	5.6	5.7	5.6	5.8	4.3	4.9	3.6
7	2.9	2.7	3.1	2.9	2.7	3.1	2.9	2.1	3.7
8	1.3	1.3	1.3	1.3	1.3	1.2	1.4	1.6	1.3
9	0.7	0.8	0.6	0.7	0.8	0.6	0.4	0.6	0.3
10+	0.4	0.4	0.5	0.4	0.4	0.5	0.2	0.1	0.3
Total	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0

Table 5**Percentage distribution of current live births by birth interval, 1995**

Birth Interval in months	Bihar		
	Total	Rural	Urban
10-12	1.0	0.9	1.2
12-18	5.1	4.9	7.7
18-24	7.4	6.9	13.4
24-30	10.9	10.3	18.1
30-36	7.6	7.6	7.7
36+	68.1	69.4	52.0
Total	100.0	100.0	100.0

Table 4**Percentage distribution of live births by order of birth, 1995**

Birth order	Gujarat								
	Total			Rural			Urban		
	Total	Male	Female	Total	Male	Female	Total	Male	Female
1	35.0	35.0	35.1	34.4	34.0	35.0	36.5	37.4	35.4
2	27.2	26.6	28.0	26.6	25.8	27.5	28.8	28.6	29.1
3	19.3	19.4	19.2	19.7	20.1	19.2	18.4	17.6	19.2
4	9.1	9.1	9.0	9.4	9.6	9.1	8.4	8.0	8.9
5	5.1	5.5	4.6	5.5	5.8	5.0	4.2	4.8	3.5
6	2.1	2.0	2.3	2.3	2.2	2.4	1.8	1.6	2.0
7	1.1	1.2	1.0	1.2	1.4	1.0	1.0	0.9	1.1
8	0.4	0.5	0.2	0.4	0.5	0.3	0.3	0.6	0.0
9	0.2	0.1	0.2	0.2	0.1	0.2	0.2	0.1	0.2
10+	0.4	0.5	0.3	0.4	0.5	0.2	0.6	0.4	0.7
Total	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0

Table 5**Percentage distribution of current live births by birth interval, 1995**

Birth Interval in months	Gujarat		
	Total	Rural	Urban
10-12	1.7	1.6	2.0
12-18	2.7	1.7	5.2
18-24	24.1	23.0	26.8
24-30	7.2	7.1	7.4
30-36	25.9	28.0	20.5
36+	38.4	38.5	38.0
Total	100.0	100.0	100.0

Table 4**Percentage distribution of live births by order of birth, 1995**

Birth order	Haryana								
	Total			Rural			Urban		
	Total	Male	Female	Total	Male	Female	Total	Male	Female
1	30.9	29.9	32.1	30.5	29.3	31.7	32.8	32.1	33.8
2	28.5	29.0	27.8	28.0	28.6	27.4	30.5	30.8	30.1
3	20.0	19.8	20.3	20.3	20.1	20.4	18.9	18.4	19.6
4	9.8	10.3	9.2	10.0	10.4	9.5	9.1	10.0	7.9
5	5.1	5.2	4.9	5.4	5.6	5.2	3.5	3.7	3.3
6	3.1	3.2	3.1	3.2	3.3	3.1	2.9	2.8	3.1
7	1.4	1.0	1.8	1.4	1.0	1.8	1.3	1.0	1.6
8	0.7	0.9	0.5	0.8	1.0	0.5	0.2	0.3	0.2
9	0.2	0.3	0.2	0.3	0.3	0.2	0.0	0.0	0.0
10+	0.4	0.5	0.2	0.3	0.4	0.2	0.7	1.0	0.4
Total	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0

Table 5**Percentage distribution of current live births by birth interval, 1995**

Birth Interval in months	Haryana		
	Total	Rural	Urban
10-12	2.8	2.6	3.9
12-18	6.6	5.8	10.3
18-24	23.6	23.3	24.8
24-30	9.7	9.5	10.6
30-36	21.2	22.9	13.4
36+	36.1	35.9	37.0
Total	100.0	100.0	100.0

Table 4**Percentage distribution of live births by order of birth, 1995**

Birth order	Himachal Pradesh								
	Total			Rural			Urban		
	Total	Male	Female	Total	Male	Female	Total	Male	Female
1	37.8	37.0	38.8	37.6	36.7	38.7	41.2	41.8	40.4
2	32.5	33.0	31.9	32.3	32.8	31.6	37.6	37.3	38.0
3	16.9	17.8	15.7	17.1	18.1	15.8	13.9	13.9	13.8
4	7.0	6.5	7.6	7.2	6.7	7.8	3.8	3.8	3.9
5	3.8	3.6	4.0	3.9	3.8	4.1	1.3	0.7	2.2
6	1.1	1.2	1.0	1.1	1.2	0.9	1.3	1.4	1.1
7	0.4	0.6	0.2	0.4	0.6	0.2	0.5	0.4	0.6
8	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.2	0.4	0.0
9	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0
10+	0.4	0.3	0.6	0.5	0.3	0.6	0.2	0.4	0.0
Total	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0

Table 5**Percentage distribution of current live births by birth interval, 1995**

Birth interval in months	Himachal Pradesh		
	Total	Rural	Urban
10-12	3.6	3.7	1.8
12-18	9.8	9.8	9.4
18-24	21.5	21.6	18.6
24-30	15.1	15.1	15.4
30-36	18.9	19.0	15.4
36+	31.1	30.6	39.5
Total	100.0	100.0	100.0

Table 4**Percentage distribution of live births by order of birth, 1995**

Birth order	Karnataka								
	Total			Rural			Urban		
	Total	Male	Female	Total	Male	Female	Total	Male	Female
1	35.8	35.4	36.3	35.4	35.0	35.8	36.9	36.2	38.0
2	30.9	31.0	30.8	30.8	30.6	31.1	31.0	31.7	29.9
3	15.8	15.9	15.8	16.4	16.8	16.0	14.2	13.8	15.0
4	7.6	7.7	7.3	8.0	8.7	7.3	6.4	5.7	7.6
5	3.4	3.0	3.7	3.8	3.5	4.2	2.1	2.1	2.1
6	2.1	1.9	2.3	2.3	2.3	2.3	1.5	1.1	2.2
7	1.0	0.8	1.3	1.1	1.0	1.2	0.9	0.5	1.6
8	0.6	0.5	0.6	0.6	0.6	0.6	0.4	0.3	0.5
9	0.3	0.3	0.4	0.3	0.3	0.4	0.3	0.3	0.3
10+	2.6	3.5	1.5	1.1	1.2	1.1	6.3	8.4	2.8
Total	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0

Table 5**Percentage distribution of current live births by birth interval, 1995**

Birth Interval in months	Karnataka		
	Total	Rural	Urban
10-12	2.4	0.5	7.5
12-18	5.8	5.4	6.9
18-24	16.0	15.2	18.4
24-30	11.5	10.3	14.7
30-36	17.1	18.8	12.7
36+	47.1	49.9	39.8
Total	100.0	100.0	100.0

Table 4**Percentage distribution of live births by order of birth, 1995**

Birth order	Kerala								
	Total			Rural			Urban		
	Total	Male	Female	Total	Male	Female	Total	Male	Female
1	46.3	45.9	46.8	45.9	45.8	46.0	47.6	46.2	49.2
2	35.9	35.0	36.9	35.7	34.0	37.5	36.6	37.9	35.2
3	11.4	12.3	10.4	11.5	12.6	10.3	11.2	11.4	10.9
4	3.4	3.5	3.4	3.7	3.8	3.5	2.7	2.5	2.9
5	1.1	1.3	1.0	1.3	1.5	1.0	0.7	0.6	0.8
6	0.8	0.9	0.6	0.9	1.0	0.8	0.4	0.7	0.0
7	0.3	0.2	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.4	0.1	0.0	0.2
8	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0
9	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.4
10+	0.6	0.8	0.4	0.6	0.9	0.4	0.6	0.7	0.4
Total	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0

Table 5**Percentage distribution of current live births by birth interval, 1995**

Birth Interval in months	Kerala		
	Total	Rural	Urban
10-12	1.6	1.0	3.4
12-18	5.7	6.2	4.1
18-24	7.9	7.3	9.6
24-30	18.5	18.8	17.3
30-36	6.5	6.3	6.9
36+	59.9	60.3	58.8
Total	100.0	100.0	100.0

Table 4**Percentage distribution of live births by order of birth, 1995**

Birth order	Madhya Pradesh								
	Total			Rural			Urban		
	Total	Male	Female	Total	Male	Female	Total	Male	Female
1	28.6	29.2	27.9	28.1	28.7	27.4	32.2	32.7	31.5
2	25.0	25.1	24.9	24.5	24.6	24.3	28.9	28.5	29.5
3	20.1	19.5	20.8	20.2	19.7	20.7	19.4	18.0	21.4
4	12.5	12.5	12.6	13.1	12.9	13.2	8.9	9.8	7.6
5	6.9	6.4	7.4	7.3	6.9	7.7	4.0	3.3	4.9
6	3.5	3.8	3.3	3.6	3.9	3.3	3.0	3.2	2.7
7	1.8	1.8	1.9	1.9	1.8	1.9	1.3	1.4	1.3
8	0.8	0.9	0.7	0.8	0.9	0.7	0.7	0.9	0.4
9	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.5	0.3
10+	0.3	0.4	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.1	1.2	1.7	0.5
Total	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0

Table 5**Percentage distribution of current live births by birth interval, 1995**

Birth Interval in months	Madhya Pradesh		
	Total	Rural	Urban
10-12	0.3	0.4	0.1
12-18	5.7	5.4	8.1
18-24	8.8	8.6	10.6
24-30	24.3	24.3	24.3
30-36	8.2	8.3	7.8
36+	52.6	53.1	49.1
Total	100.0	100.0	100.0

Table 4**Percentage distribution of live births by order of birth, 1995**

Birth order	Maharashtra								
	Total			Rural			Urban		
	Total	Male	Female	Total	Male	Female	Total	Male	Female
1	32.8	32.4	33.1	30.6	32.6	34.8	34.8	35.3	34.2
2	29.7	30.1	29.4	29.8	28.2	30.9	30.9	30.4	31.6
3	19.0	19.6	18.5	20.3	18.8	18.1	18.1	18.4	17.8
4	9.5	8.8	10.3	9.5	10.9	8.3	8.3	7.6	9.2
5	4.9	5.1	4.6	5.3	5.1	4.3	4.3	4.9	3.6
6	2.0	1.8	2.2	1.9	2.5	1.6	1.6	1.6	1.6
7	1.2	1.1	1.2	1.3	1.4	0.9	0.9	0.8	0.9
8	0.5	0.6	0.4	0.8	0.3	0.5	0.5	0.4	0.6
9	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.3	0.3	0.4	0.1
10+	0.2	0.3	0.1	0.2	0.1	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.2
Total	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0

Table 5**Percentage distribution of current live births by birth interval, 1995**

Birth Interval in months	Maharashtra		
	Total	Rural	Urban
10-12	0.6	0.6	0.4
12-18	6.9	6.2	8.1
18-24	17.1	18.0	15.4
24-30	24.9	26.1	22.7
30-36	11.3	12.7	8.6
36+	39.3	36.3	44.7
Total	100.0	100.0	100.0

Table 4**Percentage distribution of live births by order of birth, 1995**

Birth order	Orissa								
	Total			Rural			Urban		
	Total	Male	Female	Total	Male	Female	Total	Male	Female
1	32.7	32.0	33.5	32.7	31.9	33.5	32.8	32.9	32.6
2	24.9	25.1	24.7	24.5	24.9	24.1	29.3	27.6	31.3
3	19.2	19.0	19.4	19.3	19.0	19.5	18.6	18.9	18.3
4	11.3	11.8	10.7	11.4	12.0	10.9	9.6	10.1	9.0
5	6.4	6.7	6.1	6.6	6.8	6.3	4.6	5.5	3.5
6	3.2	2.9	3.5	3.2	2.9	3.5	3.1	2.9	3.4
7	1.3	1.2	1.4	1.3	1.2	1.4	1.1	1.1	1.0
8	0.7	0.9	0.5	0.7	1.0	0.5	0.4	0.1	0.7
9	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2
10+	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.4	0.6	0.2
Total	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0

Table 5**Percentage distribution of current live births by birth interval, 1995**

Birth Interval in months	Orissa		
	Total	Rural	Urban
10-12	0.9	0.9	0.9
12-18	7.5	7.3	8.9
18-24	10.7	10.4	13.6
24-30	16.2	15.8	20.2
30-36	10.8	11.0	8.3
36+	53.9	54.5	48.0
Total	100.0	100.0	100.0

Table 4**Percentage distribution of live births by order of birth, 1995**

Birth order	Punjab								
	Total			Rural			Urban		
	Total	Male	Female	Total	Male	Female	Total	Male	Female
1	31.7	32.4	30.4	30.9	31.3	30.4	34.3	35.7	30.7
2	30.6	30.2	31.3	30.6	29.7	32.0	30.7	31.8	28.2
3	20.8	20.3	21.4	20.5	20.3	20.9	21.7	20.6	24.2
4	9.5	9.1	10.3	10.1	10.1	10.1	7.5	6.0	11.1
5	3.8	3.9	3.7	4.0	4.1	3.7	3.3	3.2	3.4
6	1.5	1.4	1.7	1.5	1.3	1.8	1.6	1.7	1.4
7	0.7	0.7	0.8	0.8	0.7	0.9	0.6	0.6	0.7
8	0.2	0.2	0.1	0.2	0.2	0.1	0.2	0.1	0.4
9	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
10+	1.2	1.8	0.2	1.5	2.3	0.2	0.2	0.3	0.0
Total	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0

Table 5**Percentage distribution of current live births by birth interval, 1995**

Birth Interval in months	Punjab		
	Total	Rural	Urban
10-12	2.3	2.5	1.4
12-18	5.4	4.9	7.3
18-24	6.4	5.4	10.2
24-30	20.3	20.3	20.4
30-36	7.5	7.3	8.3
36+	58.0	59.6	52.4
Total	100.0	100.0	100.0

Table 4**Percentage distribution of live births by order of birth, 1995**

Birth order	Rajasthan								
	Total			Rural			Urban		
	Total	Male	Female	Total	Male	Female	Total	Male	Female
1	27.6	27.0	28.3	26.5	25.6	27.6	33.8	34.6	32.6
2	25.2	25.9	24.2	24.7	25.6	23.6	28.0	27.9	28.2
3	19.5	20.0	19.0	20.2	21.0	19.4	15.4	14.3	16.9
4	12.3	12.1	12.6	12.6	12.2	13.0	11.0	11.6	10.1
5	7.7	7.7	7.7	7.9	7.9	7.9	6.4	6.4	6.4
6	4.4	4.0	4.7	4.6	4.3	4.9	2.9	2.6	3.5
7	2.1	2.0	2.2	2.3	2.3	2.3	1.0	0.6	1.4
8	0.8	0.7	0.8	0.8	0.7	0.9	0.8	1.1	0.4
9	0.3	0.3	0.2	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.2	0.3	0.2
10+	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.5	0.6	0.4
Total	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0

Table 5**Percentage distribution of current live births by birth interval, 1995**

Birth Interval in months	Rajasthan		
	Total	Rural	Urban
10-12	1.1	1.1	1.2
12-18	6.2	5.9	8.2
18-24	6.5	6.0	9.7
24-30	17.1	16.0	24.0
30-36	3.0	3.1	2.8
36+	66.1	67.9	54.2
Total	100.0	100.0	100.0

Table 4**Percentage distribution of live births by order of birth, 1995**

Birth order	Tamil Nadu								
	Total			Rural			Urban		
	Total	Male	Female	Total	Male	Female	Total	Male	Female
1	42.6	41.3	44.1	40.5	39.4	41.8	47.5	45.9	49.1
2	33.4	34.1	32.5	33.2	33.5	32.8	33.8	35.5	32.0
3	15.7	16.4	15.0	17.1	17.8	16.4	12.5	13.0	12.1
4	5.1	4.6	5.6	5.6	5.3	6.1	3.8	3.2	4.5
5	1.8	2.0	1.6	2.1	2.4	1.8	1.2	1.3	1.1
6	0.8	0.9	0.7	0.8	0.9	0.7	0.8	0.8	0.8
7	0.4	0.5	0.2	0.5	0.7	0.3	0.0	0.0	0.1
8	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0
9	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1
10+	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.2	0.2	0.3
Total	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0

Table 5**Percentage distribution of current live births by birth interval, 1995**

Birth Interval in months	Tamil Nadu		
	Total	Rural	Urban
10-12	0.8	0.4	1.6
12-18	5.9	5.1	8.0
18-24	7.8	7.5	8.5
24-30	26.2	27.0	24.3
30-36	4.6	4.5	4.8
36+	54.7	55.5	52.9
Total	100.0	100.0	100.0

Table 4**Percentage distribution of live births by order of birth, 1995**

Birth order	Uttar Pradesh								
	Total			Rural			Urban		
	Total	Male	Female	Total	Male	Female	Total	Male	Female
1	24.5	24.5	24.5	24.4	24.4	24.3	25.3	25.1	25.5
2	20.9	20.9	20.9	20.9	21.0	20.8	20.8	20.1	21.6
3	18.7	18.7	18.6	18.9	18.8	19.0	17.4	18.1	16.5
4	14.0	13.7	14.2	13.9	13.6	14.3	14.0	14.3	13.6
5	9.4	9.7	9.1	9.6	9.9	9.3	8.2	8.3	8.1
6	6.2	6.4	5.9	6.2	6.5	5.8	6.1	5.6	6.6
7	3.3	3.2	3.4	3.2	3.1	3.3	3.8	3.7	4.0
8	1.7	1.7	1.7	1.6	1.5	1.7	2.3	2.9	1.6
9	0.8	0.7	0.9	0.7	0.6	0.8	1.2	1.0	1.4
10+	0.6	0.5	0.7	0.5	0.5	0.6	0.9	0.8	1.0
Total	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0

Table 5**Percentage distribution of current live births by birth interval, 1995**

Birth Interval in months	Uttar Pradesh		
	Total	Rural	Urban
10-12	0.7	0.7	0.9
12-18	4.7	4.1	8.6
18-24	5.9	5.4	9.1
24-30	15.2	14.1	22.2
30-36	7.1	7.2	6.5
36+	66.4	68.6	52.7
Total	100.0	100.0	100.0

Table 4**Percentage distribution of live births by order of birth, 1995**

Birth order	West Bengal								
	Total			Rural			Urban		
	Total	Male	Female	Total	Male	Female	Total	Male	Female
1	35.3	34.7	35.9	33.6	33.0	34.2	42.6	42.6	42.6
2	28.1	28.6	27.5	27.8	28.4	27.2	29.0	29.5	28.5
3	16.7	17.0	16.4	17.5	17.8	17.1	13.3	13.3	13.4
4	8.4	8.2	8.7	9.0	8.6	9.4	6.1	6.4	5.7
5	5.0	5.2	4.7	5.2	5.4	4.9	4.2	4.5	3.8
6	2.9	2.5	3.2	3.0	2.7	3.4	2.2	1.9	2.4
7	1.7	1.7	1.7	1.8	1.9	1.6	1.3	0.7	2.0
8	1.2	1.2	1.2	1.2	1.3	1.2	1.0	0.8	1.2
9	0.4	0.3	0.5	0.5	0.4	0.6	0.2	0.1	0.3
10+	0.4	0.5	0.4	0.5	0.5	0.5	0.1	0.1	0.1
Total	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0

Table 5**Percentage distribution of current live births by birth interval, 1995**

Birth Interval in months	West Bengal		
	Total	Rural	Urban
10-12	0.8	0.9	0.5
12-18	5.5	5.2	6.9
18-24	7.2	6.8	8.8
24-30	16.3	15.9	18.5
30-36	4.2	3.9	5.6
36+	66.0	67.3	59.6
Total	100.0	100.0	100.0

Table 6

**Percentage distribution of current live births by
birth interval and birth order, 1995**

Birth Order	Birth Interval in months						India #
	10-12	12-18	18-24	24-30	30-36	36+	Total
Total							
2	0.4	2.6	4.4	7.1	3.3	19.2	37.0
3	0.2	1.3	2.3	4.4	2.4	15.8	26.3
4	0.1	0.7	1.3	2.5	1.4	9.9	15.9
5	0.1	0.4	0.7	1.4	0.9	6.2	9.6
6	0.0	0.2	0.4	0.8	0.5	3.5	5.4
7	0.0	0.1	0.2	0.4	0.2	1.8	2.8
8	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.1	0.9	1.4
9	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.4	0.6
10+	0.2	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.5	0.8
Total	1.0	5.5	9.5	17.0	8.9	58.1	100.0
Rural							
2	0.4	2.3	4.0	6.7	3.3	18.8	35.6
3	0.2	1.1	2.1	4.3	2.4	16.4	26.5
4	0.1	0.7	1.2	2.4	1.4	10.6	16.4
5	0.1	0.4	0.7	1.4	0.9	6.7	10.2
6	0.0	0.2	0.4	0.8	0.5	3.8	5.7
7	0.0	0.1	0.2	0.4	0.2	2.0	3.0
8	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.1	0.9	1.4
9	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.4	0.6
10+	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.4	0.6
Total	0.9	5.0	8.8	16.4	9.0	60.0	100.0
Urban							
2	0.6	3.9	6.5	9.0	3.3	20.8	44.1
3	0.2	1.9	3.2	4.9	2.3	12.7	25.3
4	0.1	1.0	1.6	2.8	1.2	6.8	13.5
5	0.1	0.5	0.8	1.3	0.7	3.7	7.1
6	0.0	0.3	0.5	0.8	0.4	2.0	4.1
7	0.0	0.2	0.2	0.5	0.2	1.2	2.2
8	0.0	0.1	0.2	0.3	0.1	0.6	1.3
9	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.3	0.6
10+	0.7	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.9	1.8
Total	1.8	7.9	13.1	20.0	8.4	48.9	100.0

* Excludes Jammu & Kashmir and Mizoram

Table 6**Percentage distribution of current live births by
birth interval and birth order, 1995**

Andhra Pradesh							
Birth Order	Birth Interval in months						Total
	10-12	12-18	18-24	24-30	30-36	36+	
Total							
2	0.7	4.0	5.8	13.4	4.1	25.1	53.2
3	0.3	1.6	1.8	5.3	2.0	15.9	27.0
4	0.2	0.5	0.4	1.8	0.8	6.5	10.3
5	0.1	0.2	0.3	1.0	0.2	2.6	4.4
6	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.1	1.3	2.0
7	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.4	0.6
8	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.2	0.0	0.3	0.6
9	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.2
10+	0.6	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	1.0	1.8
Total	2.0	6.8	8.5	22.2	7.3	53.2	100.0
Rural							
2	0.6	3.8	5.4	13.3	4.5	26.1	53.7
3	0.2	1.5	1.7	5.6	2.0	17.5	28.4
4	0.1	0.3	0.3	1.8	0.9	6.9	10.3
5	0.1	0.2	0.2	1.0	0.3	2.7	4.4
6	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.2	0.2	1.5	2.0
7	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.3	0.5
8	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.2	0.2
9	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.1
10+	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.2	0.3
Total	1.0	5.9	7.7	22.1	7.8	55.5	100.0
Urban							
2	0.9	4.8	7.2	13.7	3.0	21.7	51.3
3	0.6	2.3	2.1	4.4	1.8	11.1	22.2
4	0.6	1.1	0.8	1.9	0.4	5.3	10.1
5	0.1	0.2	0.6	1.2	0.0	2.2	4.3
6	0.1	0.6	0.2	0.2	0.0	0.9	2.0
7	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.3	0.1	0.6	1.1
8	0.3	0.1	0.2	0.5	0.0	0.8	1.9
9	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.2	0.2	0.0	0.5
10+	2.5	0.4	0.0	0.2	0.0	3.6	6.7
Total	5.2	9.5	11.0	22.7	5.6	46.0	100.0

Table 6**Percentage distribution of current live births by
birth interval and birth order, 1995**

Birth Order	Birth Interval in months						Assam
	10-12	12-18	18-24	24-30	30-36	36+	Total
Total							
2	0.4	1.4	2.5	6.2	3.5	19.7	33.6
3	0.1	0.5	1.6	3.9	2.3	16.6	24.9
4	0.1	0.5	0.9	2.2	1.5	11.8	17.0
5	0.0	0.3	0.6	1.6	0.9	7.3	10.8
6	0.1	0.1	0.3	0.7	0.5	4.0	5.7
7	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.8	0.3	2.6	4.0
8	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.3	0.2	1.5	2.0
9	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.2	0.5	0.7	1.4
10+	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.4	0.6
Total	0.8	2.9	6.1	16.1	9.6	64.6	100.0
Rural							
2	0.3	1.3	2.4	6.0	3.5	19.1	32.6
3	0.1	0.4	1.4	3.8	2.4	16.7	24.9
4	0.1	0.5	0.8	2.1	1.5	12.1	17.1
5	0.0	0.4	0.6	1.6	1.0	7.4	11.1
6	0.1	0.1	0.3	0.8	0.5	4.1	5.9
7	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.9	0.3	2.7	4.2
8	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.3	0.2	1.6	2.1
9	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.2	0.5	0.7	1.5
10+	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.3	0.5
Total	0.8	2.9	5.9	15.8	9.8	64.8	100.0
Urban							
2	0.5	1.9	3.0	9.3	4.3	28.3	47.4
3	0.0	0.7	3.5	5.0	1.0	14.3	24.5
4	0.3	0.2	2.0	3.8	1.0	8.0	15.4
5	0.0	0.0	0.2	1.3	0.0	4.8	6.3
6	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.3	0.0	2.3	2.5
7	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.8	0.8
8	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.7	1.0
9	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.3	0.3
10+	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	1.8	1.8
Total	0.8	2.9	8.8	19.9	6.3	61.3	100.0

Table 6**Percentage distribution of current live births by
birth interval and birth order, 1995****Bihar**

Birth Order	Birth Interval in months						Total
	10-12	12-18	18-24	24-30	30-36	36+	
Total							
2	0.4	2.0	2.5	3.6	2.1	17.3	27.9
3	0.2	1.1	1.8	2.7	2.1	17.1	24.9
4	0.2	0.7	1.2	1.8	1.3	13.7	19.1
5	0.1	0.7	0.8	1.4	1.1	9.6	13.7
6	0.0	0.3	0.5	0.6	0.6	5.4	7.5
7	0.0	0.1	0.3	0.4	0.2	2.8	3.8
8	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	1.2	1.7
9	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.6	0.9
10+	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.4	0.6
Total	1.0	5.1	7.4	10.9	7.6	68.1	100.0
Rural							
2	0.3	1.9	2.3	3.3	2.1	17.4	27.3
3	0.2	1.0	1.7	2.5	2.1	17.5	25.0
4	0.2	0.8	1.2	1.8	1.3	14.0	19.2
5	0.1	0.7	0.8	1.4	1.0	9.8	13.9
6	0.0	0.3	0.5	0.6	0.6	5.5	7.6
7	0.0	0.1	0.3	0.4	0.2	2.8	3.8
8	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	1.3	1.7
9	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.6	0.9
10+	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.5	0.6
Total	0.9	4.9	6.9	10.3	7.6	69.4	100.0
Urban							
2	0.7	3.7	5.3	7.3	1.7	16.1	34.8
3	0.0	1.6	3.0	4.8	2.3	12.2	23.9
4	0.2	0.6	2.3	2.4	1.5	10.0	17.0
5	0.2	0.9	0.9	1.4	1.4	6.4	11.2
6	0.0	0.2	1.0	0.9	0.5	3.4	6.0
7	0.0	0.3	0.5	0.7	0.0	2.6	4.1
8	0.1	0.3	0.2	0.5	0.1	0.8	2.0
9	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.3	0.6
10+	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.2	0.3
Total	1.2	7.7	13.4	18.1	7.7	52.0	100.0

Table 6**Percentage distribution of current live births by
birth interval and birth order, 1995**

							Gujarat
Birth Order	Birth Interval in months						Total
	10-12	12-18	18-24	24-30	30-36	36+	
Total							
2	0.8	1.1	11.4	3.2	10.6	14.8	41.9
3	0.3	0.9	7.1	2.1	7.8	11.6	29.7
4	0.1	0.3	2.7	1.0	3.6	6.2	14.0
5	0.1	0.2	1.5	0.4	2.1	3.6	7.8
6	0.0	0.1	0.9	0.2	1.0	1.2	3.3
7	0.0	0.0	0.3	0.2	0.5	0.7	1.8
8	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.2	0.6
9	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.3
10+	0.4	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.2	0.7
Total	1.7	2.7	24.1	7.2	25.9	38.4	100.0
Rural							
2	0.7	0.6	10.6	3.1	11.5	14.1	40.6
3	0.3	0.7	6.9	2.1	8.5	11.6	30.0
4	0.1	0.1	2.6	1.1	4.0	6.4	14.3
5	0.1	0.1	1.5	0.5	2.1	4.0	8.3
6	0.0	0.1	1.0	0.1	1.1	1.3	3.5
7	0.0	0.1	0.3	0.2	0.5	0.8	1.9
8	0.0	0.0	0.2	0.1	0.2	0.2	0.6
9	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.3
10+	0.4	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.6
Total	1.6	1.7	23.0	7.1	28.0	38.5	100.0
Urban							
2	1.0	2.3	13.6	3.6	8.4	16.4	45.4
3	0.3	1.4	7.6	2.1	6.0	11.5	28.9
4	0.1	0.7	3.0	1.0	2.6	5.8	13.2
5	0.1	0.4	1.4	0.1	2.1	2.5	6.6
6	0.0	0.3	0.6	0.3	0.7	0.9	2.8
7	0.0	0.0	0.4	0.2	0.5	0.4	1.5
8	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.3	0.5
9	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.2
10+	0.5	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.3	0.9
Total	2.0	5.2	26.8	7.4	20.5	38.0	100.0

Table 6**Percentage distribution of current live births by
birth interval and birth order, 1995****Haryana**

Birth Order	Birth Interval in months						Total
	10-12	12-18	18-24	24-30	30-36	36+	
Total							
2	1.6	3.5	11.3	3.9	7.8	13.0	41.2
3	0.4	1.7	6.6	3.1	6.7	10.4	29.0
4	0.3	0.6	3.0	1.1	3.3	5.9	14.2
5	0.2	0.2	1.2	0.8	1.6	3.3	7.3
6	0.0	0.3	0.8	0.4	1.0	1.9	4.5
7	0.0	0.1	0.4	0.2	0.4	0.9	2.0
8	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.4	1.0
9	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.3
10+	0.3	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.5
Total	2.8	6.6	23.6	9.7	21.2	36.1	100.0
Rural							
2	1.5	3.0	11.0	3.9	8.4	12.4	40.3
3	0.4	1.6	6.8	3.1	7.0	10.3	29.1
4	0.2	0.5	3.1	1.0	3.5	6.0	14.4
5	0.2	0.3	1.1	0.8	1.8	3.6	7.8
6	0.0	0.3	0.8	0.4	1.2	2.0	4.6
7	0.0	0.1	0.3	0.2	0.5	0.9	2.0
8	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.3	0.5	1.1
9	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.4
10+	0.2	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.4
Total	2.6	5.8	23.3	9.5	22.9	35.9	100.0
Urban							
2	2.0	5.9	12.7	4.3	5.0	15.5	45.4
3	0.4	2.0	6.1	3.4	5.0	11.3	28.1
4	0.6	1.0	2.8	1.3	2.4	5.5	13.5
5	0.1	0.2	1.7	0.6	0.7	1.9	5.3
6	0.0	0.5	1.1	0.7	0.3	1.8	4.3
7	0.0	0.5	0.5	0.4	0.0	0.6	1.9
8	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.4
9	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
10+	0.7	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.4	1.1
Total	3.9	10.3	24.8	10.6	13.4	37.0	100.0

Table 6

**Percentage distribution of current live births by
birth interval and birth order, 1995**

Himachal Pradesh							
Birth Order	Birth Interval in months						Total
	10-12	12-18	18-24	24-30	30-36	36+	
Total							
2	2.3	6.0	12.3	7.4	9.7	14.6	52.3
3	0.6	2.5	6.1	4.2	5.1	8.6	27.2
4	0.0	1.0	1.9	2.1	2.0	4.1	11.2
5	0.0	0.2	0.8	1.2	1.5	2.3	6.0
6	0.0	0.0	0.4	0.1	0.4	0.9	1.8
7	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.4	0.7
8	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
9	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1
10+	0.7	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.7
Total	3.6	9.8	21.5	15.1	18.9	31.1	100.0
Rural							
2	2.4	6.0	12.3	7.2	9.7	14.1	51.7
3	0.6	2.5	6.2	4.3	5.2	8.5	27.4
4	0.0	1.1	2.0	2.1	2.1	4.2	11.5
5	0.0	0.2	0.8	1.3	1.5	2.4	6.3
6	0.0	0.0	0.4	0.1	0.3	0.9	1.7
7	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.5	0.7
8	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
9	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1
10+	0.7	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.7
Total	3.7	9.8	21.6	15.1	19.0	30.6	100.0
Urban							
2	1.1	5.9	11.7	11.7	10.1	23.5	63.9
3	0.4	2.5	4.6	1.8	2.9	11.5	23.6
4	0.4	0.7	1.1	1.5	0.4	2.5	6.5
5	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	1.1	1.1	2.2
6	0.0	0.4	0.4	0.0	1.1	0.4	2.2
7	0.0	0.0	0.4	0.4	0.0	0.0	0.8
8	0.0	0.0	0.4	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.4
9	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
10+	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.4	0.4
Total	1.8	9.4	18.6	15.4	15.4	39.5	100.0

Table 6**Percentage distribution of current live births by
birth interval and birth order, 1995****Karnataka**

Birth Order	Birth Interval in months						Total
	10-12	12-18	18-24	24-30	30-36	36+	
Total							
2	0.4	3.5	9.5	5.8	8.5	20.4	48.1
3	0.1	1.3	3.2	2.8	4.8	12.3	24.7
4	0.0	0.5	1.8	1.6	1.6	6.1	11.8
5	0.0	0.2	0.7	0.6	0.9	2.9	5.2
6	0.0	0.2	0.4	0.3	0.6	1.8	3.3
7	0.0	0.1	0.3	0.2	0.2	0.8	1.6
8	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.4	0.9
9	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.3	0.5
10+	1.9	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	2.0	4.0
Total	2.4	5.8	16.0	11.5	17.1	47.1	100.0
Rural							
2	0.3	3.5	8.9	5.1	9.3	20.6	47.7
3	0.1	1.1	3.2	2.4	5.1	13.7	25.5
4	0.0	0.5	1.6	1.4	2.0	6.9	12.4
5	0.0	0.2	0.7	0.6	1.0	3.4	6.0
6	0.0	0.1	0.4	0.3	0.7	2.0	3.6
7	0.0	0.0	0.3	0.2	0.2	1.0	1.7
8	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.5	1.0
9	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.3	0.5
10+	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	1.5	1.7
Total	0.5	5.4	15.2	10.3	18.8	49.9	100.0
Urban							
2	0.6	3.6	11.1	7.5	6.4	19.9	49.1
3	0.2	2.1	3.4	3.8	4.1	8.9	22.6
4	0.0	0.6	2.4	2.2	0.7	4.3	10.1
5	0.0	0.1	0.6	0.5	0.6	1.6	3.3
6	0.0	0.3	0.4	0.1	0.4	1.2	2.4
7	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.3	0.4	0.4	1.4
8	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.2	0.1	0.2	0.6
9	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.4	0.5
10+	6.6	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.0	3.2	10.0
Total	7.5	6.9	18.4	14.7	12.7	39.8	100.0

Table 6

**Percentage distribution of current live births by
birth interval and birth order, 1995**

Birth Order	Kerala						Total
	Birth Interval in months						
	10-12	12-18	18-24	24-30	30-36	36+	
Total							
2	1.3	4.4	5.8	13.2	4.2	38.1	66.9
3	0.1	0.7	1.1	3.7	1.4	14.3	21.2
4	0.0	0.3	0.6	1.0	0.5	4.0	6.4
5	0.0	0.2	0.1	0.3	0.1	1.5	2.1
6	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	1.0	1.4
7	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.5
8	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.1
9	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.2
10+	0.2	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.7	1.2
Total	1.6	5.7	7.9	18.5	6.5	59.9	100.0
Rural							
2	0.9	4.6	5.2	13.2	4.0	38.1	66.0
3	0.1	0.9	1.0	3.8	1.5	13.8	21.2
4	0.0	0.3	0.6	1.1	0.4	4.4	6.8
5	0.0	0.2	0.1	0.4	0.0	1.6	2.3
6	0.0	0.1	0.2	0.2	0.1	1.1	1.7
7	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.3	0.6
8	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.1
9	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1
10+	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.8	1.2
Total	1.0	6.2	7.3	18.8	6.3	60.3	100.0
Urban							
2	2.6	3.7	7.6	13.3	4.8	37.8	69.9
3	0.2	0.2	1.3	3.1	0.9	15.7	21.3
4	0.0	0.2	0.7	0.7	0.7	2.8	5.2
5	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.4	0.9	1.3
6	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.7	0.7
7	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.0	0.2
8	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
9	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.4	0.4
10+	0.6	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.2	0.4	1.1
Total	3.4	4.1	9.6	17.3	6.9	58.8	100.0

Table 6**Percentage distribution of current live births by
birth interval and birth order, 1995****Madhya Pradesh**

Birth Order	Birth Interval in months						Total
	10-12	12-18	18-24	24-30	30-36	36+	
Total							
2	0.1	2.3	3.5	9.3	3.0	16.8	35.0
3	0.1	1.6	2.3	6.6	2.4	15.1	28.2
4	0.1	0.8	1.4	4.2	1.3	9.8	17.6
5	0.1	0.5	0.9	2.2	0.8	5.3	9.6
6	0.0	0.2	0.4	1.2	0.4	2.7	5.0
7	0.0	0.1	0.2	0.6	0.2	1.4	2.6
8	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.0	0.7	1.1
9	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.3	0.5
10+	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.4	0.4
Total	0.3	5.7	8.8	24.3	8.2	52.6	100.0
Rural							
2	0.2	2.1	3.3	9.1	3.1	16.4	34.1
3	0.1	1.6	2.3	6.5	2.4	15.3	28.1
4	0.1	0.8	1.5	4.3	1.3	10.3	18.2
5	0.1	0.5	0.9	2.2	0.8	5.7	10.1
6	0.0	0.2	0.4	1.2	0.4	2.8	5.0
7	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.6	0.3	1.5	2.6
8	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.1	0.7	1.1
9	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.3	0.5
10+	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.2	0.2
Total	0.4	5.4	8.6	24.3	8.3	53.1	100.0
Urban							
2	0.0	4.2	5.2	10.5	2.2	20.6	42.6
3	0.1	1.9	2.4	7.2	2.9	14.2	28.6
4	0.0	0.6	1.0	3.3	1.7	6.5	13.1
5	0.0	0.5	0.8	1.8	0.5	2.2	5.9
6	0.0	0.2	0.8	1.1	0.4	2.0	4.4
7	0.0	0.1	0.2	0.2	0.1	1.3	2.0
8	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.6	1.0
9	0.0	0.2	0.2	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.6
10+	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	1.6	1.8
Total	0.1	8.1	10.6	24.3	7.8	49.1	100.0

Table 6

**Percentage distribution of current live births by
birth interval and birth order, 1995**

Maharashtra							
Birth Order	Birth Interval in months						Total
	10-12	12-18	18-24	24-30	30-36	36+	
Total							
2	0.3	3.6	8.2	10.9	4.4	16.9	44.2
3	0.1	1.5	4.5	7.7	3.3	11.2	28.3
4	0.1	1.0	2.3	3.4	1.9	5.5	14.1
5	0.0	0.4	0.9	1.7	1.1	3.1	7.2
6	0.0	0.2	0.5	0.5	0.4	1.3	3.0
7	0.0	0.1	0.3	0.4	0.2	0.7	1.8
8	0.0	0.1	0.2	0.1	0.0	0.4	0.8
9	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.3
10+	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.2	0.3
Total	0.6	6.9	17.1	24.9	11.3	39.3	100.0
Rural							
2	0.4	3.2	8.6	11.2	4.8	14.2	42.4
3	0.1	1.1	4.5	8.4	3.8	10.6	28.6
4	0.1	0.9	2.8	3.4	2.2	5.5	14.9
5	0.0	0.5	0.9	1.9	1.2	3.0	7.6
6	0.0	0.2	0.7	0.5	0.3	1.6	3.2
7	0.0	0.1	0.3	0.4	0.3	0.8	2.0
8	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.5	0.8
9	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.3
10+	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.2
Total	0.6	6.2	18.0	26.1	12.7	36.3	100.0
Urban							
2	0.2	4.2	7.4	10.3	3.5	21.8	47.5
3	0.1	2.1	4.7	6.4	2.3	12.2	27.8
4	0.0	1.1	1.5	3.4	1.3	5.3	12.7
5	0.0	0.3	0.9	1.4	0.8	3.3	6.7
6	0.0	0.1	0.3	0.5	0.7	0.8	2.5
7	0.0	0.1	0.3	0.4	0.0	0.5	1.3
8	0.0	0.1	0.3	0.1	0.0	0.3	0.8
9	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.4
10+	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.2	0.4
Total	0.4	8.1	15.4	22.7	8.6	44.7	100.0

Table 6

**Percentage distribution of current live births by
birth interval and birth order, 1995**

							Orissa
Birth Order	Birth Interval in months						Total
	10-12	12-18	18-24	24-30	30-36	36+	
Total							
2	0.5	3.4	4.9	6.5	3.9	17.9	37.0
3	0.2	2.0	2.5	4.7	2.7	16.4	28.5
4	0.1	1.0	1.7	2.5	1.9	9.5	16.8
5	0.1	0.6	1.1	1.0	1.2	5.5	9.5
6	0.0	0.3	0.3	0.9	0.7	2.6	4.8
7	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.3	0.2	1.2	1.9
8	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.2	0.1	0.6	1.0
9	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.3
10+	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.1
Total	0.9	7.5	10.7	16.2	10.8	53.9	100.0
Rural							
2	0.4	3.3	4.8	6.3	3.9	17.7	36.4
3	0.3	2.0	2.3	4.6	2.7	16.6	28.6
4	0.1	0.9	1.7	2.5	2.0	9.8	17.0
5	0.1	0.6	1.1	1.0	1.3	5.7	9.8
6	0.0	0.3	0.3	0.9	0.7	2.6	4.8
7	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.3	1.2	2.0
8	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.2	0.1	0.6	1.1
9	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.3
10+	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.1
Total	0.9	7.3	10.4	15.8	11.0	54.5	100.0
Urban							
2	0.6	4.5	5.9	8.8	3.9	20.0	43.6
3	0.0	2.1	3.7	5.2	2.3	14.4	27.7
4	0.2	1.0	2.1	3.1	1.2	6.6	14.3
5	0.1	0.9	0.9	1.0	0.3	3.4	6.8
6	0.0	0.2	0.8	1.3	0.5	1.9	4.7
7	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.6	0.1	0.8	1.6
8	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.3	0.6
9	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.2
10+	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.5	0.6
Total	0.9	8.9	13.6	20.2	8.3	48.0	100.0

Table 6**Percentage distribution of current live births by
birth interval and birth order, 1995**

Birth Order	Birth Interval in months						Punjab
	10-12	12-18	18-24	24-30	30-36	36+	Total
Total							
2	0.9	3.3	3.7	9.4	3.2	24.3	44.8
3	0.3	1.0	1.8	5.7	2.2	19.3	30.4
4	0.1	0.7	0.6	3.3	1.1	8.0	13.9
5	0.0	0.3	0.2	1.3	0.5	3.2	5.6
6	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.4	0.2	1.5	2.2
7	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.2	0.1	0.7	1.1
8	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.2	0.2
9	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.1
10+	0.8	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.7	1.8
Total	2.3	5.4	6.4	20.3	7.5	58.0	100.0
Rural							
2	1.0	3.0	3.2	9.4	3.1	24.7	44.3
3	0.2	0.7	1.5	5.6	2.2	19.6	29.7
4	0.1	0.8	0.5	3.4	1.2	8.5	14.6
5	0.0	0.3	0.2	1.3	0.5	3.4	5.7
6	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.4	0.1	1.5	2.1
7	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.2	0.1	0.8	1.1
8	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.2	0.2
9	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.1
10+	1.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.2	0.9	2.1
Total	2.5	4.9	5.4	20.3	7.3	59.6	100.0
Urban							
2	0.5	4.4	5.5	9.6	3.9	22.8	46.7
3	0.6	2.0	3.2	6.2	2.5	18.5	32.9
4	0.3	0.5	1.1	2.6	0.8	6.2	11.4
5	0.0	0.3	0.5	1.2	0.8	2.3	5.0
6	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.3	0.5	1.7	2.5
7	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.4	0.9
8	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.2	0.3
9	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
10+	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.3	0.3
Total	1.4	7.3	10.2	20.4	8.3	52.4	100.0

Table 6

**Percentage distribution of current live births by
birth interval and birth order, 1995**

							Rajasthan
Birth Order	Birth Interval in months						Total
	10-12	12-18	18-24	24-30	30-36	36+	
Total							
2	0.5	2.8	3.0	6.8	1.1	20.4	34.7
3	0.2	1.4	1.5	4.4	0.8	18.6	27.0
4	0.1	1.0	1.0	2.5	0.5	11.9	17.0
5	0.1	0.5	0.5	1.6	0.4	7.6	10.6
6	0.1	0.2	0.4	0.9	0.1	4.3	6.0
7	0.0	0.1	0.2	0.5	0.1	2.0	2.9
8	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.2	0.0	0.7	1.1
9	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.2	0.4
10+	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.3	0.3
Total	1.1	6.2	6.5	17.1	3.0	66.1	100.0
Rural							
2	0.5	2.7	2.6	6.3	1.2	20.2	33.5
3	0.3	1.3	1.5	4.4	0.7	19.5	27.5
4	0.1	0.9	0.9	2.2	0.5	12.5	17.1
5	0.1	0.5	0.4	1.4	0.4	7.8	10.8
6	0.1	0.2	0.3	0.9	0.1	4.6	6.3
7	0.0	0.1	0.2	0.6	0.1	2.2	3.1
8	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.0	0.7	1.0
9	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.2	0.4
10+	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.2	0.2
Total	1.1	5.9	6.0	16.0	3.1	67.9	100.0
Urban							
2	0.8	3.7	5.2	10.0	0.8	21.8	42.3
3	0.1	2.2	1.9	4.9	0.9	13.3	23.3
4	0.1	1.5	1.3	4.7	0.5	8.5	16.6
5	0.1	0.4	0.6	2.5	0.2	5.9	9.7
6	0.0	0.2	0.7	0.9	0.2	2.4	4.5
7	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.4	0.0	1.0	1.5
8	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.5	0.1	0.6	1.2
9	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.3
10+	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.7	0.7
Total	1.2	8.2	9.7	24.0	2.8	54.2	100.0

Table 6

**Percentage distribution of current live births by
birth interval and birth order, 1995**

							Tamil Nadu
Birth	Birth Interval in months						
Order	10-12	12-18	18-24	24-30	30-36	36+	Total
Total							
2	0.6	3.9	4.9	16.0	2.9	29.8	58.2
3	0.1	1.3	1.9	6.8	1.1	16.2	27.4
4	0.0	0.5	0.6	1.9	0.4	5.4	8.9
5	0.0	0.2	0.2	0.7	0.1	1.9	3.2
6	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.4	0.0	0.8	1.4
7	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.3	0.7
8	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1
9	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1
10+	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.2	0.2
Total	0.8	5.9	7.8	26.2	4.6	54.7	100.0
Rural							
2	0.4	3.4	4.8	16.3	2.9	28.0	55.8
3	0.0	1.0	1.7	7.1	1.2	17.8	28.8
4	0.0	0.5	0.6	2.0	0.3	5.9	9.5
5	0.0	0.1	0.2	0.7	0.1	2.3	3.5
6	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.4	0.0	0.8	1.3
7	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.5	0.9
8	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1
9	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1
10+	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.1
Total	0.4	5.1	7.5	27.0	4.5	55.5	100.0
Urban							
2	1.2	5.3	5.3	15.4	2.9	34.2	64.3
3	0.3	1.9	2.3	6.0	1.0	12.2	23.9
4	0.0	0.4	0.6	1.7	0.4	4.2	7.3
5	0.0	0.3	0.2	0.6	0.2	1.0	2.2
6	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.4	0.2	0.8	1.5
7	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.1
8	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
9	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.2
10+	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.4	0.4
Total	1.6	8.0	8.5	24.3	4.8	52.9	100.0

Table 6

**Percentage distribution of current live births by
birth interval and birth order, 1995**

Birth Order	Birth Interval in months						Uttar Pradesh
	10-12	12-18	18-24	24-30	30-36	36+	Total
Total							
2	0.3	1.7	2.0	4.9	2.0	16.8	27.7
3	0.1	1.1	1.2	3.7	1.7	16.9	24.7
4	0.1	0.8	0.9	2.5	1.4	12.7	18.5
5	0.1	0.5	0.7	1.5	0.9	8.8	12.5
6	0.0	0.4	0.4	1.2	0.7	5.5	8.2
7	0.0	0.1	0.3	0.6	0.3	3.0	4.4
8	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.4	0.2	1.5	2.3
9	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.2	0.1	0.7	1.0
10+	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.5	0.8
Total	0.7	4.7	5.9	15.2	7.1	66.4	100.0
Rural							
2	0.3	1.5	1.9	4.6	2.0	17.4	27.6
3	0.1	1.0	1.1	3.5	1.7	17.5	25.0
4	0.1	0.7	0.8	2.3	1.4	13.1	18.4
5	0.1	0.4	0.7	1.5	0.9	9.2	12.7
6	0.0	0.3	0.4	1.1	0.7	5.7	8.2
7	0.0	0.1	0.3	0.5	0.3	3.1	4.3
8	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.3	0.2	1.5	2.1
9	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.2	0.1	0.6	1.0
10+	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.5	0.7
Total	0.7	4.1	5.4	14.1	7.2	68.6	100.0
Urban							
2	0.5	2.8	3.0	7.0	1.6	12.9	27.9
3	0.1	2.0	2.0	4.7	1.4	13.2	23.3
4	0.1	1.4	1.6	4.1	1.3	10.3	18.7
5	0.0	0.8	1.0	1.8	0.9	6.5	11.0
6	0.0	0.8	0.7	2.0	0.6	4.1	8.1
7	0.1	0.5	0.4	1.1	0.3	2.7	5.1
8	0.0	0.2	0.3	0.7	0.4	1.5	3.0
9	0.0	0.0	0.2	0.4	0.1	0.9	1.6
10+	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.4	0.1	0.6	1.2
Total	0.9	8.6	9.1	22.2	6.5	52.7	100.0

Table 6

**Percentage distribution of current live births by
birth interval and birth order, 1995**

							West Bengal
Birth Order	Birth Interval in months						Total
	10-12	12-18	18-24	24-30	30-36	36+	
Total							
2	0.4	3.2	3.8	7.8	1.7	26.5	43.4
3	0.2	0.9	1.6	3.8	1.0	18.3	25.8
4	0.1	0.6	0.9	1.8	0.5	9.1	13.0
5	0.0	0.3	0.3	1.2	0.5	5.3	7.7
6	0.0	0.2	0.2	0.7	0.3	3.0	4.4
7	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.5	0.1	1.8	2.6
8*	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.3	0.1	1.1	1.8
9	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.4	0.7
10+	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.5	0.7
Total	0.8	5.5	7.2	16.3	4.2	66.0	100.0
Rural							
2	0.5	3.2	3.5	7.7	1.6	25.5	41.9
3	0.2	0.9	1.5	3.7	0.8	19.1	26.3
4	0.1	0.5	0.9	1.8	0.5	9.6	13.5
5	0.0	0.2	0.3	1.1	0.4	5.7	7.8
6	0.0	0.2	0.2	0.7	0.3	3.1	4.5
7	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.5	0.1	1.9	2.7
8	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.3	0.1	1.3	1.9
9	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.5	0.7
10+	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.6	0.8
Total	0.9	5.2	6.8	15.9	3.9	67.3	100.0
Urban							
2	0.1	3.5	5.3	8.2	1.9	31.4	50.5
3	0.1	1.2	2.0	4.3	1.6	14.0	23.3
4	0.1	0.8	0.7	2.2	0.4	6.3	10.6
5	0.1	0.9	0.4	1.7	0.8	3.3	7.3
6	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.6	0.5	2.5	3.8
7	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.7	0.1	1.5	2.3
8	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.5	0.3	0.5	1.7
9	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.1	0.4
10+	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.2
Total	0.5	6.9	8.8	18.5	5.6	59.6	100.0

Table 7

Estimated age-specific death rate by sex, 1995

Age-group	India #								
	Total			Rural			Urban		
	Total	Male	Female	Total	Male	Female	Total	Male	Female
0-4	24.2	23.2	25.3	26.5	25.2	27.8	15.0	14.8	15.2
5-9	2.5	2.2	2.7	2.7	2.4	3.0	1.6	1.6	1.6
10-14	1.4	1.3	1.4	1.5	1.4	1.5	1.0	1.0	1.0
15-19	1.8	1.7	2.0	2.0	1.8	2.1	1.3	1.2	1.4
20-24	2.4	2.1	2.7	2.6	2.2	3.1	1.8	1.7	1.8
25-29	2.6	2.6	2.6	2.8	2.8	2.8	1.9	2.0	1.7
30-34	2.9	3.1	2.7	3.3	3.4	3.1	1.9	2.2	1.5
35-39	3.4	3.7	3.1	3.7	3.9	3.3	2.8	3.1	2.4
40-44	4.7	5.5	3.8	5.0	5.8	4.1	3.9	4.6	3.0
45-49	6.8	8.1	5.2	6.9	8.2	5.4	6.4	8.0	4.6
50-54	10.3	12.0	8.5	10.9	12.5	9.1	8.7	10.6	6.5
55-59	14.7	17.5	11.8	14.9	18.1	11.9	13.7	15.8	11.4
60-64	24.7	28.0	21.5	25.4	29.0	21.7	22.5	24.1	20.9
65-69	35.9	41.6	30.5	36.3	42.4	30.5	34.4	38.5	30.6
70-74	57.2	63.3	51.1	56.9	63.6	50.1	58.3	62.0	54.8
75-79	80.9	87.6	74.3	81.7	87.6	75.8	77.8	87.6	68.1
80-84	119.9	125.8	114.1	122.9	127.1	118.6	108.4	120.4	97.8
85+	208.4	223.0	195.1	209.4	222.8	196.5	203.7	224.1	189.9
All ages	9.0	9.3	8.7	9.8	10.0	9.5	6.6	6.9	6.3
(Crude death rate)									

Excludes Jammu & Kashmir and Mizoram

Table 8

Child and infant mortality indicators, 1995

Indicators	India #		
	Total	Rural	Urban
Child (below 5 years) mortality rate	24	26	15
Infant mortality rate	74	80	48
Neo-natal mortality rate	48	52	29
Post neo-natal mortality rate	26	28	19
Peri-natal mortality rate	45	48	31
Still birth rate	9	9	9

Excludes Jammu & Kashmir and Mizoram

Table 7**Estimated age-specific death rate by sex, 1995**

Age-group	Andhra Pradesh								
	Total			Rural			Urban		
	Total	Male	Female	Total	Male	Female	Total	Male	Female
0-4	19.1	19.7	18.6	21.4	21.8	20.9	11.6	12.4	10.7
5-9	1.7	1.3	2.1	1.8	1.3	2.2	1.6	1.5	1.7
10-14	0.9	1.0	0.7	1.0	1.2	0.9	0.4	0.5	0.2
15-19	2.3	1.9	2.7	2.8	2.2	3.5	0.9	1.2	0.6
20-24	2.0	2.0	2.0	2.3	2.4	2.2	1.2	1.1	1.4
25-29	2.4	3.3	1.5	2.8	3.8	1.9	1.3	2.1	0.6
30-34	3.4	3.8	2.9	3.8	4.1	3.4	2.3	3.1	1.4
35-39	3.1	4.0	2.2	3.5	4.7	2.4	1.7	1.9	1.4
40-44	4.7	5.1	4.3	5.0	5.5	4.5	3.9	3.8	4.0
45-49	6.3	6.9	5.7	6.2	6.3	6.0	6.7	8.6	4.5
50-54	11.2	12.5	9.8	12.5	13.4	11.4	7.0	9.2	4.7
55-59	16.6	20.1	13.4	16.5	19.8	13.6	16.8	21.2	12.7
60-64	25.3	28.0	22.9	25.6	29.1	22.4	24.2	23.2	25.3
65-69	36.6	46.3	28.1	34.6	42.7	27.4	46.1	62.9	31.2
70-74	63.7	75.8	51.9	64.5	77.0	51.3	60.5	69.1	54.1
75-79	91.0	101.1	81.3	86.8	90.3	83.2	110.2	161.3	74.2
80-84	131.3	129.5	133.0	129.7	119.2	139.8	138.6	187.0	106.9
85+	209.1	200.6	215.5	228.3	223.3	232.1	107.8	90.9	122.4
All ages	8.4	9.0	7.7	9.2	9.8	8.6	5.9	6.5	5.2

(Crude death rate)

Table 8**Child and infant mortality indicators, 1995**

Indicators	Andhra Pradesh		
	Total	Rural	Urban
Child (below 5 years) mortality rate	19	21	12
Infant mortality rate	67	74	43
Neo-natal mortality rate	53	59	30
Post neo-natal mortality rate	14	15	13
Peri-natal mortality rate	52	56	39
Still birth rate	11	10	14

Table 7**Estimated age-specific death rate by sex, 1995**

Age-group	Assam								
	Total			Rural			Urban		
	Total	Male	Female	Total	Male	Female	Total	Male	Female
0-4	24.7	25.4	24.0	25.5	26.3	24.7	16.2	15.5	17.0
5-9	3.3	3.1	3.5	3.4	3.1	3.7	1.7	2.3	1.1
10-14	1.5	1.8	1.1	1.6	2.0	1.2	0.3	0.0	0.6
15-19	2.6	2.2	2.9	2.7	2.2	3.2	1.4	2.2	0.6
20-24	3.3	1.2	5.2	3.6	1.2	5.8	1.2	1.2	1.2
25-29	3.8	4.1	3.4	4.1	4.6	3.6	1.5	0.6	2.3
30-34	5.1	4.6	5.6	5.5	5.1	5.9	2.9	2.3	3.5
35-39	4.9	4.3	5.7	5.3	4.6	6.2	2.5	2.8	2.1
40-44	6.3	6.3	6.4	6.3	6.1	6.6	6.4	7.1	5.3
45-49	9.3	11.3	6.5	9.7	11.8	6.8	6.4	7.7	4.4
50-54	11.5	13.9	8.8	11.8	14.5	8.7	10.1	10.6	9.4
55-59	20.4	23.3	16.9	20.7	24.6	15.9	17.8	11.3	26.6
60-64	33.1	37.2	28.2	32.0	35.6	27.8	41.7	49.7	31.9
65-69	52.6	56.6	48.1	55.5	59.5	51.1	26.0	30.2	21.3
70-74	50.6	56.7	43.7	46.4	52.0	39.8	84.9	99.2	71.7
75-79	108.0	111.3	103.5	110.9	115.1	105.1	79.5	72.2	88.7
80-84	129.7	112.3	150.5	128.8	106.7	156.9	138.2	185.4	105.0
85+	200.4	231.3	167.4	206.9	236.2	172.9	142.7	161.2	133.4
All ages (Crude death rate)	9.6	10.1	9.2	10.0	10.4	9.5	6.7	6.9	6.5

Table 8**Child and infant mortality indicators, 1995**

Indicators	Assam		
	Total	Rural	Urban
Child (below 5 years) mortality rate	25	26	16
Infant mortality rate	77	78	59
Neo-natal mortality rate	47	48	37
Post neo-natal mortality rate	30	30	22
Peri-natal mortality rate	49	51	36
Still birth rate	13	13	10

Table 7**Estimated age-specific death rate by sex, 1995**

Age-group	Bihar								
	Total			Rural			Urban		
	Total	Male	Female	Total	Male	Female	Total	Male	Female
0-4	28.3	26.0	30.8	28.9	26.6	31.5	21.1	19.2	23.2
5-9	4.5	4.1	4.9	4.7	4.1	5.2	3.0	4.0	1.9
10-14	2.1	1.6	2.6	2.2	1.8	2.6	1.1	0.2	2.2
15-19	1.9	1.9	2.0	2.0	2.0	2.0	1.1	0.9	1.3
20-24	2.4	1.8	3.0	2.5	1.7	3.2	1.6	2.1	1.0
25-29	3.0	2.6	3.3	3.1	2.7	3.5	1.7	1.7	1.7
30-34	3.2	3.9	2.4	3.3	4.1	2.5	2.4	2.5	2.2
35-39	4.1	3.2	5.1	4.3	3.2	5.4	2.9	3.3	2.4
40-44	5.3	5.9	4.5	5.5	6.1	4.8	3.8	4.4	3.0
45-49	7.1	7.5	6.7	7.2	7.6	6.7	6.6	6.5	6.6
50-54	10.6	11.6	9.4	11.0	12.0	9.8	7.9	9.2	5.8
55-59	15.9	18.4	13.4	16.2	18.4	14.1	13.4	18.7	6.4
60-64	29.6	28.9	30.3	29.8	29.3	30.3	27.6	25.5	29.9
65-69	41.3	44.8	38.1	41.4	45.8	37.4	40.1	32.9	47.5
70-74	60.8	65.0	55.8	60.5	64.7	55.6	63.7	69.2	58.1
75-79	84.1	87.2	80.5	87.2	90.8	83.1	41.7	40.0	43.9
80-84	157.8	145.4	173.7	155.4	144.0	170.1	188.9	164.3	218.9
85+	223.8	242.3	200.7	231.0	248.2	208.6	127.7	138.1	119.8
All ages	10.5	10.3	10.7	10.9	10.7	11.2	6.9	6.8	7.1
(Crude death rate)									

Table 8**Child and infant mortality indicators, 1995**

Indicators	Bihar		
	Total	Rural	Urban
Child (below 5 years) mortality rate	28	29	21
Infant mortality rate	73	74	57
Neo-natal mortality rate	44	45	34
Post neo-natal mortality rate	29	29	23
Peri-natal mortality rate	39	39	37
Still birth rate	7	6	11

Table 7**Estimated age-specific death rate by sex, 1995**

Age-group	Gujarat								
	Total			Rural			Urban		
	Total	Male	Female	Total	Male	Female	Total	Male	Female
0-4	19.9	19.4	20.4	22.2	22.2	22.2	14.5	13.2	15.9
5-9	1.5	1.0	2.0	1.7	1.0	2.5	1.0	1.1	0.9
10-14	0.8	0.7	1.0	1.0	0.9	1.1	0.5	0.3	0.7
15-19	1.3	1.0	1.5	1.6	1.4	1.8	0.6	0.3	1.0
20-24	2.2	2.4	2.0	2.4	2.6	2.2	1.8	2.0	1.5
25-29	2.3	2.6	2.0	2.7	3.0	2.4	1.7	2.0	1.4
30-34	2.0	2.0	1.9	2.5	2.5	2.5	1.0	1.2	0.8
35-39	3.4	4.1	2.5	3.4	3.8	3.0	3.3	4.7	1.6
40-44	3.9	4.7	3.1	4.2	4.8	3.5	3.5	4.4	2.4
45-49	6.0	7.6	4.2	5.4	5.9	4.7	7.4	11.2	3.0
50-54	9.8	11.3	8.2	10.1	11.1	9.1	9.1	11.7	6.4
55-59	14.0	17.7	10.5	13.1	17.8	8.8	16.5	17.4	15.5
60-64	22.8	26.2	19.6	21.0	26.1	16.2	27.4	26.3	28.3
65-69	33.2	41.4	25.8	32.8	44.6	22.1	34.3	31.0	37.1
70-74	51.8	65.1	41.3	49.1	63.8	37.6	60.1	69.2	53.0
75-79	71.9	98.1	50.1	73.6	101.3	51.1	66.1	87.6	46.3
80-84	98.3	114.2	85.3	99.3	106.7	93.4	95.6	134.4	60.4
85+	193.7	235.9	168.4	165.7	204.3	140.7	299.1	385.6	260.0
All ages	7.6	8.1	7.1	8.3	8.9	7.6	6.2	6.4	5.9
(Crude death rate)									

Table 8**Child and infant mortality indicators, 1995**

Indicators	Gujarat		
	Total	Rural	Urban
Child (below 5 years) mortality rate	20	22	15
Infant mortality rate	62	68	47
Neo-natal mortality rate	45	50	32
Post neo-natal mortality rate	17	18	15
Peri-natal mortality rate	38	42	30
Still birth rate	3	3	4

Table 7
Estimated age-specific death rate by sex, 1995

Age-group	Haryana								
	Total			Rural			Urban		
	Total	Male	Female	Total	Male	Female	Total	Male	Female
0-4	22.7	19.3	26.6	23.3	19.5	27.8	19.7	18.4	21.3
5-9	1.8	1.8	1.8	2.1	2.1	2.1	0.9	0.9	0.9
10-14	1.4	1.3	1.5	1.4	1.3	1.6	1.4	1.6	1.1
15-19	1.7	1.4	1.9	1.9	1.6	2.3	0.6	0.8	0.4
20-24	1.8	2.2	1.3	1.9	2.2	1.6	1.2	1.9	0.4
25-29	2.5	3.0	2.0	2.8	3.5	2.0	1.4	0.9	1.8
30-34	2.9	3.3	2.5	3.5	3.8	3.2	1.2	1.9	0.5
35-39	3.0	3.7	2.3	2.9	3.0	2.7	3.5	6.0	0.7
40-44	4.6	6.6	2.4	4.7	6.5	2.7	4.4	6.8	1.5
45-49	4.3	4.7	3.8	4.1	4.0	4.2	5.0	6.9	2.5
50-54	7.8	9.5	5.8	7.9	10.2	5.3	7.4	7.7	7.1
55-59	13.6	15.8	11.4	14.6	16.5	12.8	9.9	13.4	6.3
60-64	18.0	22.4	14.0	16.5	18.5	14.7	23.7	37.0	10.9
65-69	32.6	35.6	29.6	31.9	33.3	30.5	35.8	48.1	25.4
70-74	48.6	52.4	44.3	45.1	52.8	36.3	64.8	50.7	79.1
75-79	55.4	54.2	56.9	56.1	57.2	54.7	51.2	36.4	67.8
80-84	102.9	92.6	114.8	100.2	85.3	117.4	117.0	131.3	100.7
85+	122.0	111.4	133.5	121.9	110.6	135.5	122.4	117.3	125.7
All ages	8.1	8.1	8.2	8.5	8.3	8.7	6.8	7.3	6.1
(Crude death rate)									

Table 8
Child and infant mortality indicators, 1995

Indicators	Haryana		
	Total	Rural	Urban
Child (below 5 years) mortality rate	23	23	20
Infant mortality rate	69	70	65
Neo-natal mortality rate	42	42	39
Post neo-natal mortality rate	27	28	26
Peri-natal mortality rate	42	42	39
Still birth rate	12	12	8

Table 7

Estimated age-specific death rate by sex, 1995

Age-group	Himachal Pradesh								
	Total			Rural			Urban		
	Total	Male	Female	Total	Male	Female	Total	Male	Female
0-4	17.2	19.5	14.6	17.8	20.1	15.1	8.9	10.3	7.3
5-9	2.3	2.6	2.0	2.4	2.8	2.1	1.1	0.7	1.6
10-14	0.8	0.9	0.7	0.8	1.0	0.7	0.8	0.0	1.6
15-19	2.0	1.6	2.3	2.0	1.7	2.4	1.1	0.7	1.4
20-24	1.8	2.0	1.7	1.8	1.9	1.6	2.1	2.1	2.1
25-29	2.4	3.0	1.9	2.4	3.0	1.8	2.7	2.4	3.0
30-34	3.4	4.2	2.7	3.6	4.4	2.9	1.7	2.2	1.0
35-39	3.4	3.0	3.7	3.2	2.8	3.7	4.8	5.2	4.2
40-44	3.1	2.9	3.2	2.9	2.5	3.3	4.4	6.0	2.4
45-49	5.1	2.2	7.8	5.3	2.2	8.1	2.6	2.2	3.3
50-54	11.3	12.1	10.5	11.3	12.3	10.3	11.5	10.3	13.2
55-59	14.7	15.5	13.9	14.9	16.4	13.5	12.1	6.2	20.3
60-64	19.3	26.9	11.4	19.0	26.5	11.2	24.3	32.8	14.6
65-69	35.9	45.7	26.3	35.8	44.9	26.8	38.0	58.6	17.8
70-74	54.2	52.7	56.3	54.7	52.0	58.2	45.4	65.4	21.6
75-79	49.8	43.9	55.4	50.1	44.2	55.8	42.5	38.7	46.6
80-84	101.5	127.9	69.5	98.6	124.0	68.0	173.6	221.7	110.8
85+	232.6	195.3	276.2	236.9	197.8	282.6	141.7	144.6	138.1
All ages	8.7	9.7	7.6	8.9	10.0	7.8	6.1	6.9	5.2

(Crude death rate)

Table 8

Child and infant mortality indicators, 1995

Indicators	Himachal Pradesh		
	Total	Rural	Urban
Child (below 5 years) mortality rate	17	18	9
Infant mortality rate	63	64	39
Neo-natal mortality rate	46	48	14
Post neo-natal mortality rate	17	16	25
Peri-natal mortality rate	40	41	18
Still birth rate	6	6	10

Table 7

Estimated age-specific death rate by sex, 1995

Age-group	Karnataka								
	Total			Rural			Urban		
	Total	Male	Female	Total	Male	Female	Total	Male	Female
0-4	18.2	19.0	17.5	21.1	21.0	21.2	11.5	14.2	8.5
5-9	1.4	1.5	1.3	1.4	1.6	1.2	1.3	1.2	1.3
10-14	0.8	0.7	1.0	1.1	0.9	1.3	0.2	0.2	0.2
15-19	1.6	1.4	1.8	1.9	1.7	2.1	0.8	0.5	1.1
20-24	2.2	2.4	2.0	2.6	2.5	2.7	1.4	2.1	0.8
25-29	2.8	3.0	2.6	2.8	3.0	2.6	2.9	3.2	2.6
30-34	2.3	2.6	2.1	2.9	3.1	2.7	1.3	1.6	1.0
35-39	3.4	4.4	2.3	3.4	4.4	2.3	3.3	4.4	2.2
40-44	5.1	6.5	3.4	6.2	7.8	4.5	2.8	4.1	1.4
45-49	5.6	6.7	4.5	6.7	8.3	4.9	3.0	2.8	3.3
50-54	9.4	11.4	7.4	10.2	12.6	7.8	7.8	9.0	6.6
55-59	14.1	17.5	10.7	16.1	20.8	11.4	9.3	9.6	9.1
60-64	25.5	32.1	19.0	27.8	36.3	19.3	19.7	21.4	18.2
65-69	33.6	40.7	27.4	34.3	45.1	25.3	31.5	29.3	33.5
70-74	58.6	70.7	46.7	60.3	75.4	46.1	54.5	60.2	48.3
75-79	78.9	81.3	76.3	85.4	89.5	81.3	63.9	64.4	63.1
80-84	90.3	86.3	93.9	97.3	103.5	92.4	75.8	56.2	97.6
85+	157.8	164.0	152.8	172.6	195.1	157.1	127.1	113.0	141.9
All ages	7.6	8.4	6.8	8.5	9.4	7.5	5.6	6.2	5.1

(Crude death rate)

Table 8

Child and infant mortality indicators, 1995

Indicators	Karnataka		
	Total	Rural	Urban
Child (below 5 years) mortality rate	18	21	12
Infant mortality rate	62	69	43
Neo-natal mortality rate	44	52	24
Post neo-natal mortality rate	18	17	19
Peri-natal mortality rate	50	55	35
Still birth rate	12	12	13

Table 7**Estimated age-specific death rate by sex, 1995**

Age-group	Kerala								
	Total			Rural			Urban		
	Total	Male	Female	Total	Male	Female	Total	Male	Female
0-4	4.3	4.6	4.1	4.3	4.1	4.4	4.6	5.9	3.2
5-9	0.9	1.3	0.5	0.8	1.1	0.5	1.1	1.8	0.4
10-14	0.3	0.4	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.7	1.0	0.4
15-19	0.4	0.6	0.2	0.3	0.4	0.3	0.5	1.1	0.0
20-24	1.0	0.6	1.3	1.1	0.8	1.4	0.5	0.0	0.9
25-29	1.2	1.6	0.9	1.4	2.0	0.9	0.5	0.4	0.6
30-34	1.4	1.6	1.2	1.4	1.6	1.3	1.2	1.6	0.8
35-39	1.5	2.4	0.7	1.8	2.7	1.0	0.7	1.5	0.0
40-44	2.6	3.4	1.7	2.7	3.5	2.0	2.2	3.4	0.9
45-49	4.1	5.9	2.4	4.2	6.2	2.2	4.0	4.9	3.2
50-54	7.8	11.0	4.7	7.6	10.7	4.8	8.2	11.7	4.6
55-59	11.5	16.6	6.8	11.0	14.9	7.5	12.9	21.8	4.5
60-64	15.6	21.5	10.2	15.9	22.8	9.6	14.7	17.6	12.0
65-69	24.5	34.5	15.9	24.0	33.4	15.7	25.9	38.2	16.6
70-74	46.7	56.3	38.3	40.8	52.8	30.0	63.8	67.2	61.2
75-79	60.5	62.9	58.5	61.1	60.9	61.2	58.5	70.5	49.8
80-84	97.4	100.3	94.9	92.5	89.9	94.9	115.4	146.1	94.9
85+	205.9	202.8	208.6	199.1	190.8	207.1	236.4	277.8	214.0
All ages	6.0	7.0	5.0	6.0	7.0	5.0	6.0	7.2	5.0
(Crude death rate)									

Table 8**Child and infant mortality indicators, 1995**

Indicators	Kerala		
	Total	Rural	Urban
Child (below 5 years) mortality rate	4	4	5
Infant mortality rate	15	16	13
Neo-natal mortality rate	11	11	10
Post neo-natal mortality rate	4	5	3
Peri-natal mortality rate	16	15	19
Still birth rate	8	7	12

Table 7**Estimated age-specific death rate by sex, 1995**

Age-group	Madhya Pradesh								
	Total			Rural			Urban		
	Total	Male	Female	Total	Male	Female	Total	Male	Female
0-4	33.0	31.9	34.3	35.4	33.9	37.0	17.8	18.7	16.8
5-9	3.9	3.7	4.1	4.1	3.9	4.3	2.5	2.5	2.6
10-14	1.9	1.7	2.1	1.9	1.7	2.1	1.7	1.6	1.8
15-19	2.1	1.5	2.9	2.1	1.5	2.9	2.2	1.6	2.9
20-24	3.3	2.6	4.0	3.2	2.5	3.9	3.5	2.9	4.1
25-29	3.2	3.1	3.3	3.4	3.4	3.4	2.3	1.9	2.8
30-34	3.0	3.2	2.8	3.2	3.5	2.8	2.2	1.6	2.7
35-39	3.5	3.2	3.8	3.7	3.6	3.8	2.3	1.1	3.7
40-44	5.0	5.5	4.5	5.0	5.9	4.1	5.1	4.2	6.1
45-49	6.6	8.1	5.1	6.2	7.6	4.8	8.7	10.4	6.5
50-54	12.0	13.9	9.9	13.1	15.0	10.9	6.9	8.4	5.2
55-59	14.7	16.7	12.9	13.5	15.8	11.5	21.7	21.5	21.9
60-64	28.9	33.6	24.0	29.5	35.1	23.6	25.3	23.8	26.8
65-69	39.6	43.2	36.0	40.5	43.9	37.2	33.8	38.7	29.5
70-74	52.0	55.1	49.0	50.8	55.2	46.6	60.6	54.6	66.9
75-79	101.2	108.0	95.0	96.6	100.5	93.1	128.6	154.6	106.2
80-84	174.7	162.6	185.3	177.8	169.4	185.2	156.0	121.8	186.0
85+	362.6	370.2	355.8	380.5	376.1	384.7	287.5	341.1	248.7
All ages	11.2	11.1	11.4	11.9	11.8	12.0	7.8	7.5	8.2

(Crude death rate)

Table 8**Child and infant mortality indicators, 1995**

Indicators	Madhya Pradesh		
	Total	Rural	Urban
Child (below 5 years) mortality rate	33	35	18
Infant mortality rate	99	104	61
Neo-natal mortality rate	65	68	45
Post neo-natal mortality rate	34	36	16
Peri-natal mortality rate	56	58	41
Still birth rate	9	9	6

Table 7**Estimated age-specific death rate by sex, 1995**

Age-group	Maharashtra								
	Total			Rural			Urban		
	Total	Male	Female	Total	Male	Female	Total	Male	Female
0-4	14.9	14.8	15.1	17.8	17.8	17.9	9.8	9.6	10.1
5-9	1.3	1.2	1.4	1.6	1.7	1.6	0.7	0.3	1.1
10-14	1.2	1.2	1.2	1.4	1.3	1.6	0.9	1.2	0.6
15-19	1.3	1.2	1.4	1.8	1.5	2.1	0.6	0.7	0.5
20-24	1.9	1.9	1.9	2.4	2.7	2.0	1.3	0.9	1.8
25-29	2.0	2.2	1.8	2.6	2.5	2.6	1.4	1.9	0.8
30-34	1.9	2.4	1.3	2.6	3.2	2.1	1.0	1.6	0.2
35-39	3.5	3.2	3.8	4.0	4.0	4.0	2.8	2.2	3.5
40-44	4.6	6.1	2.8	4.7	6.4	2.8	4.4	5.8	2.8
45-49	7.3	10.5	3.8	6.7	9.3	3.9	8.2	12.2	3.6
50-54	9.8	13.0	6.6	10.3	13.1	7.5	9.1	12.8	5.1
55-59	11.9	15.6	8.3	12.8	16.5	9.4	10.2	14.0	6.0
60-64	20.6	24.1	17.4	22.2	27.7	17.2	17.5	17.4	17.7
65-69	36.1	40.5	31.7	35.9	42.9	28.6	36.6	34.7	38.4
70-74	57.7	54.4	60.7	61.1	60.1	61.9	50.9	42.8	58.0
75-79	86.2	94.7	79.0	94.8	104.5	86.9	66.8	74.4	59.5
80-84	113.5	125.0	104.0	128.7	124.1	132.8	80.3	127.3	47.6
85+	205.6	217.3	196.4	201.7	217.7	187.5	215.6	216.2	215.2
All ages (Crude death rate)	7.5	7.9	7.1	8.9	9.5	8.3	5.4	5.6	5.1

Table 8**Child and infant mortality indicators, 1995**

Indicators	Maharashtra		
	Total	Rural	Urban
Child (below 5 years) mortality rate	15	18	10
Infant mortality rate	55	66	34
Neo-natal mortality rate	40	50	21
Post neo-natal mortality rate	15	16	13
Peri-natal mortality rate	41	50	25
Still birth rate	11	13	9

Table 7**Estimated age-specific death rate by sex, 1995**

Age-group	Orissa								
	Total			Rural			Urban		
	Total	Male	Female	Total	Male	Female	Total	Male	Female
0-4	32.2	32.0	32.5	33.5	33.1	33.9	20.7	21.9	19.4
5-9	2.4	2.3	2.4	2.3	2.2	2.4	2.9	3.2	2.6
10-14	1.5	1.2	1.7	1.5	1.2	1.9	0.9	1.7	0.0
15-19	1.8	1.7	1.9	1.9	1.9	1.9	0.8	0.3	1.3
20-24	2.6	2.2	3.0	2.7	2.2	3.1	2.2	2.1	2.2
25-29	3.1	3.0	3.3	3.2	3.0	3.4	2.6	3.3	1.9
30-34	3.4	4.2	2.6	3.6	4.5	2.6	2.5	2.5	2.6
35-39	3.0	3.8	2.0	2.9	3.8	1.8	3.5	3.2	3.8
40-44	6.0	6.0	5.9	6.1	6.2	6.1	5.2	5.3	5.1
45-49	8.0	11.0	4.8	8.2	11.5	4.6	6.8	7.1	6.4
50-54	9.4	11.4	7.3	9.3	11.4	7.1	10.5	11.1	9.6
55-59	16.6	16.8	16.4	16.3	16.3	16.2	20.4	21.4	19.1
60-64	26.4	31.1	22.0	26.0	31.0	21.2	30.8	32.4	29.3
65-69	41.1	40.4	41.8	41.6	40.6	42.5	35.9	37.9	34.2
70-74	66.6	75.8	58.5	68.2	76.1	61.1	50.9	72.8	32.8
75-79	90.2	98.9	82.4	90.4	102.3	79.8	88.3	61.2	115.9
80-84	121.9	157.0	89.0	126.1	162.5	92.0	78.7	100.1	58.7
85+	252.0	246.1	258.2	261.0	251.2	271.3	157.3	188.9	128.1
All ages (Crude death rate)	10.8	11.3	10.3	11.2	11.8	10.7	7.5	7.9	7.1

Table 8**Child and infant mortality indicators, 1995**

Indicators	Orissa		
	Total	Rural	Urban
Child (below 5 years) mortality rate	32	34	21
Infant mortality rate	103	107	65
Neo-natal mortality rate	62	66	29
Post neo-natal mortality rate	41	41	36
Peri-natal mortality rate	55	58	29
Still birth rate	14	15	10

Table 7**Estimated age-specific death rate by sex, 1995**

Age-group	Punjab								
	Total			Rural			Urban		
	Total	Male	Female	Total	Male	Female	Total	Male	Female
0-4	14.9	15.0	14.8	16.0	15.9	16.1	11.6	12.3	10.6
5-9	0.8	0.6	0.9	0.8	0.8	0.9	0.5	0.3	0.7
10-14	1.3	1.1	1.5	1.3	1.1	1.6	1.0	1.0	1.1
15-19	1.5	1.4	1.6	1.4	1.3	1.5	2.0	2.0	1.9
20-24	3.0	3.5	2.5	3.2	3.6	2.8	2.5	3.2	1.8
25-29	2.3	2.8	1.9	2.6	3.1	2.1	1.6	1.8	1.4
30-34	2.5	3.4	1.6	3.0	4.1	2.0	1.0	1.5	0.5
35-39	3.8	5.4	2.1	4.0	6.1	1.8	3.5	3.9	3.0
40-44	3.3	4.6	1.9	3.8	5.4	2.0	2.2	2.7	1.6
45-49	7.7	9.0	6.1	8.6	10.5	6.5	5.1	5.1	5.0
50-54	6.5	7.5	5.3	6.1	7.3	4.8	7.5	8.0	6.9
55-59	11.0	11.7	10.3	10.2	10.7	9.8	13.3	14.8	11.8
60-64	20.2	20.6	19.8	18.7	19.4	17.9	26.0	24.7	27.3
65-69	24.2	23.0	25.4	21.9	22.7	20.9	33.0	24.2	40.7
70-74	39.0	45.8	31.6	40.7	47.8	33.0	32.9	38.6	26.5
75-79	44.9	48.4	41.0	42.4	48.2	35.6	55.9	49.2	62.3
80-84	98.6	112.6	82.8	96.9	110.2	80.2	105.6	126.3	90.8
85+	178.9	189.2	168.2	170.2	186.6	152.0	229.1	207.3	245.5
All ages	7.3	8.0	6.6	7.8	8.7	6.8	6.2	6.1	6.2

(Crude death rate)

Table 8**Child and infant mortality indicators, 1995**

Indicators	Punjab		
	Total	Rural	Urban
Child (below 5 years) mortality rate	15	16	12
Infant mortality rate	54	58	39
Neo-natal mortality rate	28	29	25
Post neo-natal mortality rate	26	29	14
Peri-natal mortality rate	29	30	26
Still birth rate	9	9	6

Table 7**Estimated age-specific death rate by sex, 1995**

Age-group	Rajasthan								
	Total			Rural			Urban		
	Total	Male	Female	Total	Male	Female	Total	Male	Female
0-4	29.3	28.3	30.4	31.0	29.9	32.1	20.3	19.5	21.1
5-9	2.0	2.0	2.0	2.0	2.0	2.1	1.8	1.9	1.8
10-14	1.8	1.8	1.8	1.8	1.9	1.7	1.6	1.2	2.2
15-19	2.1	2.2	1.9	1.9	2.0	1.9	2.7	3.2	2.1
20-24	2.4	2.3	2.4	2.5	2.7	2.2	2.0	1.1	3.1
25-29	2.4	2.1	2.6	2.3	2.3	2.3	2.6	1.0	4.2
30-34	2.3	2.1	2.6	2.7	2.3	3.1	1.0	1.5	0.5
35-39	3.3	3.7	2.8	3.2	3.3	2.9	3.9	5.4	2.2
40-44	3.7	5.5	1.6	3.7	5.3	1.9	3.7	6.2	0.8
45-49	6.0	6.6	5.3	6.0	6.8	5.1	6.0	5.8	6.2
50-54	9.6	12.2	6.4	10.4	13.4	6.8	6.2	7.2	5.1
55-59	11.6	16.6	6.8	11.2	16.5	6.4	13.1	17.2	9.0
60-64	22.5	25.8	19.2	22.9	25.4	20.4	20.4	27.6	13.5
65-69	31.0	38.8	24.1	29.3	35.8	23.4	40.1	54.8	27.3
70-74	56.6	69.5	44.5	57.3	70.2	45.1	52.7	65.8	41.3
75-79	83.7	96.6	72.5	82.7	97.5	69.8	89.0	91.9	86.6
80-84	128.8	155.4	106.1	139.4	171.3	111.8	83.5	84.8	82.4
85+	234.6	266.8	211.5	233.4	260.2	213.2	241.1	311.7	203.0
All ages	9.1	9.5	8.7	9.6	10.0	9.2	7.2	7.5	6.9
(Crude death rate)									

Table 8**Child and infant mortality indicators, 1995**

Indicators	Rajasthan		
	Total	Rural	Urban
Child (below 5 years) mortality rate	29	31	20
Infant mortality rate	86	90	62
Neo-natal mortality rate	56	58	42
Post neo-natal mortality rate	30	32	20
Peri-natal mortality rate	47	49	34
Still birth rate	6	6	4

Table 7**Estimated age-specific death rate by sex, 1995****Tamil Nadu**

Age-group	Total			Rural			Urban		
	Total	Male	Female	Total	Male	Female	Total	Male	Female
0-4	14.5	14.5	14.5	16.2	16.2	16.2	10.8	10.9	10.7
5-9	1.5	1.6	1.3	1.6	1.8	1.5	1.0	1.2	0.9
10-14	0.9	1.0	0.9	1.1	1.0	1.2	0.5	0.7	0.3
15-19	1.8	1.9	1.8	1.9	2.2	1.7	1.5	1.1	2.0
20-24	3.0	2.6	3.4	3.6	2.8	4.5	1.8	2.2	1.5
25-29	2.5	2.5	2.4	3.0	3.2	2.8	1.5	1.4	1.6
30-34	3.0	3.6	2.5	3.1	3.6	2.6	2.9	3.6	2.2
35-39	3.4	4.0	2.9	4.0	4.6	3.3	2.4	2.8	2.0
40-44	4.7	5.6	3.8	4.9	6.2	3.5	4.4	4.5	4.3
45-49	7.3	10.2	4.4	7.5	10.8	4.2	6.9	8.7	5.1
50-54	10.2	12.4	7.8	11.2	13.8	8.5	8.2	9.7	6.5
55-59	15.8	20.2	11.3	16.9	22.2	11.6	13.1	15.6	10.4
60-64	28.6	33.2	24.1	30.4	35.0	25.9	24.7	29.1	20.3
65-69	36.2	42.0	30.5	39.1	43.6	34.5	29.3	38.1	20.9
70-74	59.7	66.2	53.3	59.6	65.1	54.0	60.0	68.8	51.9
75-79	81.4	89.7	72.2	76.7	87.5	63.7	91.3	94.7	88.0
80-84	108.6	106.5	110.7	121.5	120.9	122.1	83.1	73.6	90.9
85+	213.2	217.3	208.9	235.7	244.5	225.6	175.2	164.1	184.5
All ages	8.0	9.0	7.1	8.8	9.9	7.7	6.6	7.2	5.9
(Crude death rate)									

Table 8**Child and infant mortality indicators, 1995****Tamil Nadu**

Indicators	Total	Rural	Urban
Child (below 5 years) mortality rate	15	16	11
Infant mortality rate	54	61	39
Neo-natal mortality rate	40	47	25
Post neo-natal mortality rate	14	14	14
Peri-natal mortality rate	45	51	31
Still birth rate	10	10	10

Table 7**Estimated age-specific death rate by sex, 1995**

Age-group	Uttar Pradesh								
	Total			Rural			Urban		
	Total	Male	Female	Total	Male	Female	Total	Male	Female
0-4	30.8	28.1	33.9	31.9	29.1	35.0	24.5	22.3	27.0
5-9	2.5	1.9	3.1	2.5	1.9	3.2	2.3	2.1	2.4
10-14	1.4	1.5	1.2	1.3	1.5	1.1	1.6	1.6	1.5
15-19	2.0	2.0	2.0	2.0	2.1	1.9	2.1	1.8	2.4
20-24	2.8	2.1	3.5	2.9	2.1	3.8	2.2	2.3	2.1
25-29	2.9	2.3	3.5	2.8	2.2	3.5	3.1	2.7	3.6
30-34	3.7	2.9	4.5	4.0	3.2	4.7	2.6	1.8	3.4
35-39	3.8	4.3	3.2	3.8	4.3	3.3	3.6	4.3	2.9
40-44	5.3	5.8	4.9	5.6	5.9	5.3	4.3	5.3	3.0
45-49	7.7	8.8	6.5	8.0	9.2	6.6	6.6	7.1	6.1
50-54	11.3	12.0	10.5	11.4	11.7	11.0	11.1	13.3	8.5
55-59	15.7	17.4	14.1	15.7	17.9	13.5	16.2	14.7	17.8
60-64	22.2	23.5	20.8	22.2	23.9	20.2	22.5	20.5	24.6
65-69	33.8	40.4	27.3	34.0	40.7	27.4	32.7	37.8	27.3
70-74	58.8	63.9	52.5	58.4	62.6	53.2	61.4	73.8	47.9
75-79	76.1	81.6	70.3	75.1	79.2	70.8	82.3	98.0	66.9
80-84	109.8	118.2	100.2	107.4	118.7	94.1	126.5	114.9	138.7
85+	188.8	217.3	160.9	186.0	205.3	166.1	209.9	329.6	128.7
All ages (Crude death rate)	10.3	10.2	10.5	10.8	10.6	11.0	8.3	8.3	8.3

Table 8**Child and infant mortality indicators, 1995**

Indicators	Uttar Pradesh		
	Total	Rural	Urban
Child (below 5 years) mortality rate	31	32	25
Infant mortality rate	86	89	66
Neo-natal mortality rate	52	55	35
Post neo-natal mortality rate	34	34	31
Peri-natal mortality rate	46	48	32
Still birth rate	9	9	6

Table 7

Estimated age-specific death rate by sex, 1995

Age-group	West Bengal								
	Total			Rural			Urban		
	Total	Male	Female	Total	Male	Female	Total	Male	Female
0-4	18.6	18.1	19.2	19.9	19.3	20.5	13.7	13.2	14.3
5-9	2.4	2.1	2.6	2.5	2.1	3.0	1.9	2.4	1.4
10-14	1.4	1.3	1.4	1.5	1.5	1.5	0.9	0.7	1.2
15-19	1.8	1.8	1.7	1.9	1.8	1.9	1.4	1.7	1.1
20-24	1.9	1.5	2.2	1.8	1.3	2.2	2.1	2.1	2.2
25-29	2.3	2.5	2.1	2.6	2.6	2.5	1.6	2.4	0.8
30-34	2.7	2.9	2.5	2.7	2.6	3.0	2.6	3.5	1.5
35-39	3.1	3.7	2.3	3.2	3.9	2.3	2.8	3.3	2.3
40-44	3.5	3.7	3.4	4.0	4.3	3.7	2.6	2.6	2.7
45-49	5.7	6.0	5.4	6.0	6.3	5.6	5.1	5.3	4.8
50-54	10.0	10.8	9.0	10.4	11.7	9.0	9.2	9.3	9.1
55-59	14.6	17.5	11.3	15.4	19.0	11.6	12.5	14.0	10.6
60-64	28.7	34.0	23.7	31.9	38.0	26.3	22.2	26.3	17.5
65-69	40.7	48.3	33.6	43.6	51.4	36.5	33.7	41.1	26.6
70-74	62.9	71.3	55.2	61.7	73.3	51.6	65.4	67.6	63.1
75-79	94.5	103.3	85.3	99.5	103.6	95.4	83.6	102.9	61.0
80-84	124.2	139.1	110.7	128.6	150.1	109.4	115.8	118.6	113.2
85+	194.0	208.4	183.4	177.1	200.3	157.5	229.7	230.9	229.1
All ages (Crude death rate)	7.9	8.1	7.6	8.1	8.4	7.8	7.2	7.6	6.8

Table 8

Child and infant mortality indicators, 1995

Indicators	West Bengal		
	Total	Rural	Urban
Child (below 5 years) mortality rate	19	20	14
Infant mortality rate	58	61	45
Neo-natal mortality rate	39	42	25
Post neo-natal mortality rate	19	19	20
Peri-natal mortality rate	38	40	29
Still birth rate	12	12	12

GLOSSARY

Crude birth rate (CBR)	=	$\frac{\text{Number of live births during the year}}{\text{Mid-year population}} \times 1000$
Age-specific fertility rate (ASFR)	=	$\frac{\text{Number of live births in a particular age-group}}{\text{Mid-year female population of the same age-group}} \times 1000$
General fertility rate (GFR)	=	$\frac{\text{Number of live births in a year}}{\text{Mid-year female population in the age-group(15-49) years}} \times 1000$
Total fertility rate (TFR)	=	$\frac{5 \times \sum_{15-19}^{45-49} \text{ASFR}}{1000}$
Gross reproduction rate (GRR)	=	$\frac{5 \times \sum_{15-19}^{45-49} \text{ASFR for female live births}}{1000}$
Age-specific marital fertility rate (ASMFR)	=	$\frac{\text{Number of live births in a particular age-group}}{\text{Mid-year married female population of thesame age-group}} \times 1000$
General marital fertility rate (GMFR)	=	$\frac{\text{Number of live births in a year}}{\text{Mid-year married female population in theage-group (15-49) year}} \times 1000$
Total marital fertility Rate (TMFR)	=	$\frac{5 \times \sum_{15-19}^{45-49} \text{ASMFR}}{1000}$

$$\text{Crude death rate (CDR)} = \frac{\text{Number of deaths during the year}}{\text{Mid-year population}} \times 1000$$

$$\text{Age-specific mortality rate (ASMR)} = \frac{\text{Number of deaths in a particular age-group}}{\text{Mid-year population of the same age-group}} \times 1000$$

$$\text{Infant mortality rate (IMR)} = \frac{\text{Number of infant deaths during the year}}{\text{Number of live births during the year}} \times 1000$$

Infant mortality rate comprises of two parts viz. Neo-natal mortality rate and Post neo-natal mortality rate which are defined as :

$$\text{Neo-natal mortality rate (NMR)} = \frac{\text{Number of infant deaths of less than 29 days during the year}}{\text{Number of live births during the year}} \times 1000$$

$$\text{Post neo-natal mortality rate (PNMR)} = \frac{\text{Number of deaths of 29 days to less than one year during the year}}{\text{Number of live births during the year}} \times 1000$$

$$\text{Peri-natal mortality rate (PMR)} = \frac{\text{Number of still births and infant deaths of less than 7 days during the year}}{\text{Number of live births and still births during the year}} \times 1000$$

$$\text{Still birth rate (SBR)} = \frac{\text{Number of still births during the year}}{\text{Number of live births and still births during the year}} \times 1000$$

Note: In the 'Statements' and 'Tables' Totals may not tally due to rounding of figures.

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