

SEVENTEENTH ISSUE.]

DEPARTMENT OF COMMERCIAL INTELLIGENCE
AND STATISTICS, INDIA.

STATISTICAL ABSTRACT

FOR

BRITISH INDIA

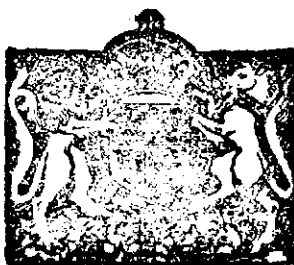
WITH

Statistics, where available, relating to certain
Indian States

FROM

1929-30 TO 1938-39

Published by Order of the Governor-General in Council.



PUBLISHED BY MANAGER OF PUBLICATIONS, DELHI
PRINTED BY MANAGER, GOVERNMENT OF INDIA PRESS, CALCUTTA
1941

[No. 3870]

List of Publications of the Department of Commercial Intelligence and Statistics, India.

Publications noted below are obtainable from—In India and abroad excluding Europe and America :—

The Manager of Publications, Civil Lines, Delhi: Sale Depot at 8, Hastings Street, Calcutta.
In Europe and America :—Secretary to the High Commissioner for India "India House", Aldwych, London, W.C. 2. Also from all agents for the sale of Government publications. Remittances should be made either through a bank or by postal or money order and should include forwarding (i.e., Packing and Postage) charges, where indicated in brackets after the price. In case of remittance by cheque it should be drawn in the name of either of the aforesaid officers concerned. Subscriptions are accepted only in terms of the official financial year commencing from 1st April, or, in the case of subscribers enlisting themselves within the currency of the year, for the entire period of the balance of the financial year but not extending beyond the close (i.e., 31st March) of the year.

[All communications regarding supply on payment and subscriptions and all payments for subscriptions and advertisements should be made direct to any of the aforesaid officers as the case may be.]

WEEKLY

1. *Indian Trade Journal* (Estd. 1906).—Issued on Thursdays. Annual rate of subscription with Supplements and quarterly index :—Indian (including postage): R18 and Foreign (including postage)—(a) Europe and America: R23 and (b) others: R22, respectively. Single copies (including postage):—Current issue As. 6; Back numbers, when available, for any number over three months old R1 each; Foreign (including postage):—9 As. and R1-3 for current and back issues respectively.
- [Orders may be placed, with prepayment, for particular issues of the Journal, e.g., issues containing Crop Forecasts or those having special supplements.]
2. Statistics of Rail and River-borne Trade—Weekly arrivals and despatches of certain staple commodities into and from selected trade centres for the week ending 3rd May, 1941. R1-8 or 2s. 3d.

MONTHLY

3. Accounts relating to the Sea-borne Trade and Navigation of British India for March, 1941. As. 6 or 7d.
4. Monthly Statistics of Cotton Spinning and Weaving in Indian Mills November, 1940. As. 10 or 1s. Yearly subscription R7-8 *post free*.
5. Monthly Statistics of the production of certain selected Industries of India June and July, 1940. As. 2 or 3d.
6. Indian Customs and Central Excise Revenue for April, 1941. One anna or 1½d. Yearly subscription As. 12 *post free*.
7. Joint Stock Companies (registered in British India and in the Indian States of Hyderabad, Baroda, Mysore, Travancore and Cochin), December, 1940. As. 10 or 1s.
8. Trade at stations adjacent to Land Frontier Routes for August, 1940. As. 14 or 1s. 3d.
9. Raw Cotton Trade Statistics (Rail and River) for January, 1941. R2-2 or 3s. 6d.
10. Exports of Indian Artware and Sports Goods for December, 1939. R1-2 or 1s. 9d.
11. Trade Statistics relating to the Maritime States in Kathiawar and the State of Travancore, January, 1940. R4-2 or 6s. 6d.
12. Accounts relating to the Coasting Trade and Navigation of British India for September, 1940. R4 or 6s. 6d.
13. Accounts relating to the Inland (Rail and River-borne) Trade of India for September, 1940. R2-2 or 3s. 6d.
14. Monthly Statement of Wholesale Prices of certain selected articles at various centres in India, October, 1940. As. 14 or 1s. 3d.

QUARTERLY

15. Wholesale prices of certain staple articles of trade at selected stations in India during the first week of each quarter in 1939 and the months of January, February and March, 1941 (No. 1 of 1941). As. 5 or 6d.

ANNUAL

16. Accounts relating to the Sea-borne Trade and Navigation of British India for the calendar year, 1939. R3-4 or 5s. 3d.
17. Annual Statement of the Sea-borne Trade of British India with the British Empire and Foreign Countries—
 Vol. I.—Abstract and detailed Tables of Imports and Exports for 1938-39 (73rd issue). R16-4 or 25s.
 Vol. II.—Abstract and detailed Tables of Trade and Shipping with each country and at each Port, and Tables relating to the trade of the French Possessions in India for the fiscal year ending 31st March, 1939 (73rd issue). R18-10 or 29s.
18. Statistical Abstract for British India (with Statistics, where available, relating to certain Indian States) from 1928-29 to 1937-38 (16th issue). R6-2.
19. Agricultural Statistics of India—
 Vol. I.—British India—for 1936-37 (53rd issue). R7-8 or 11s. 6d.
 Vol. II.—Indian States—for 1936-37 (53rd issue). R4-12 or 7s. 6d.
20. Agricultural Statistics of British India (Provisional), 1938-39 (25th issue). As. 6 or 7d.
21. Estimates of Area and Yield of Principal Crops in India, 1938-39 (41st issue). R1-8 or 2s. 3d.
22. Indian Tea Statistics, 1938 (44th issue). As. 12 or 1s.
23. Indian Coal Statistics, 1939 (33rd issue). R1-6 or 2s.
24. Indian Rubber Statistics, 1939 (21st issue). As. 4 or 5d.
25. Indian Coffee Statistics, 1938-39 (20th issue). As. 4 or 5d.
26. List of cotton pressing factories with names of owners and particulars of marks allotted to them in the different provinces of British India and certain Indian States for the season 1940-41 (16th issue). As. 9 or 10d.

ANNUAL—*contd.*

27. Joint Stock Companies in British India and in the Indian States of Hyderabad, Mysore, Baroda, Gwalior, Indore, Travancore and Cochin, 1936-37 (23rd issue). R8 or 13s.
28. Statistical Tables relating to Banks in India, 1938 (25th issue). R4-14 or 7s. 6d.
29. Statistical Statements relating to the Co-operative Movement in India during the year 1938-39 (21st issue). R1-12 or 2s. 6d.

BIENNIAL

30. Large Industrial Establishments in India, 1937 (14th issue). R5-8 or 8s. 6d.

QUINQUENNIAL

31. Quinquennial Report on the average yield per acre of principal crops in India for the period ending 1931-32. R1-14 or 3s. 3d. (2a.)
32. Live-stock Statistics, India, 1935.—Report on the Fourth Census of Livestock and Agricultural Implements and Machinery held in 1935. R1 or 1s. 9d. (1a.)
33. Index Numbers of Indian Prices, 1861-1931 (3rd issue). R1-2 or 2s. (5a.) Addenda for 1932, 1933, 1934, 1935, 1936, 1937, 1938 and 1939 are available. Price Anna 1 each or 1½d. (1a.)
34. Accounts of the Trade of the Portuguese Possessions in India for the nine calendar years 1926-34. (Supplement to Vol. II of the Annual Statement of the Sea-borne Trade of British India.) R2-14 or 5s.
35. Quinquennial Catalogue of the Commercial Library corrected up to 30th April, 1932. R8 or 13s. 6d. First Supplement to the Catalogue brought up to December, 1933. R1-6 or 2s. 3d. Second Supplement brought up to July, 1935. R1-8 or 2s. 6d. Third Supplement brought up to July, 1936. R2-8 or 4s. 6d. Fourth Supplement brought up to July, 1937. R3-6 or 5s. 9d. Fifth Supplement brought up to December, 1938. R2-8 or 4s.

PERIODICAL

36. Crop Forecasts. (The due months are in brackets and the prices noted is for each issue.) (Also published in the *Indian Trade Journal* vide item No. 1.)
 - (i) Rice—1st (October), 2nd (December), Final (February). As. 3 or 4d.
 - (ii) Wheat—1st (January), 2nd (March), 3rd (April), 4th (May), Final (August). As. 3 or 4d.
 - (iii) Cotton—1st (August), 2nd (October), 3rd (December), Final (February), Supplementary (April). As. 3 or 4d.
 - (iv) Linseed, Rape and Mustard (*Winter oilseeds*)—1st (January), 2nd (March), Final (June). As. 4 or 5d.
 - (v) Sesamum (*til or jinjili*)—1st (September), 2nd (October), Final (January), Supplementary (April). As. 3 or 4d.
 - (vi) Groundnut—1st (August), 2nd (October), Final (February). As. 2 or 3d.
 - (vii) Sugarcane—1st (August), 2nd (October), Final (February). As. 2 or 3d.
 - (viii) Castorseed—February. As. 3 or 4d.

MISCELLANEOUS

37. Varietal Cotton Map of India.—Showing the tracts growing the different varieties of cotton according to the latest Revised Trade Classification, 1939. R1.
[All communications relating to the supply of Maps on payment should be addressed to the Officer-in-Charge, Map Record and Issue Office, 13, Wood Street, Calcutta.]
38. Crop Atlas of India (1939 edition). R8-4 or 13s.
39. Alphabetical Index of the Commodities that enter into the Foreign Sea-borne Trade of British India (1938 edition). R2-12 or 5s.
40. Directory of exporters of Indian Produce and Manufactures (including those of Burma) (9th edition). As. 9 or 10d.
41. Report for the year 1938-39, by the Indian Trade Agent, Kabul. R1-4 or 2s.
42. Report on the work of the Indian Government Trade Commissioner, Osaka, during 1939-40. R3-10 or 5s. 9d.
43. Report on the work of the Indian Government Trade Commissioner in East Africa, Mombasa, during 1939-40. R2-4 or 3s. 9d.

*SPECIAL SUPPLEMENTS TO THE "*Indian Trade Journal*".

44. Review of the Sugar Industry of India for the year ending 31st October, 1939. As. 6 or 7d. (Supplement to the issue of 30th May, 1940.)
45. Note on Tobacco. As. 4 or 5d. (Supplement to the issue of 15th July, 1937.)
46. Glossary of Jute Trade Terms. As. 3 or 4d. (Supplement to the issue of 18th September, 1924.)
47. Glossary of Raw Cotton Trade Terms. As. 7 or 8d. (Supplement to the issue of 21st June, 1925.)
48. Glossary of Terms relating to Hand-made Cotton Fabrics. As. 2 or 3d. (Supplement to the issue of 3rd July, 1930.)
49. Glossary of Terms relating to Hides, Skins and Leather. As. 8 or 9d. (Supplement to the issue of 12th January, 1933.)
50. Glossary of Terms relating to Cotton Manufactures (Mill-made). As. 4 or 5d. (Supplement to the issue of 11th July, 1935.)
51. Indian Customs Tariff (19th issue). Reprint of the First and Second Schedules appended to the Indian Tariff Act, XXXII of 1934 (as in operation on 1st January, 1941), showing the rates of Customs duties levied on goods imported into, and exported from, British India, together with (1) the tariff values fixed for certain articles under Government of India, Commerce Department, Notification No. 73-T(16)/(40)'6, dated the 14th December, 1940, for the purpose of assessment of Customs duties with effect from the 1st January, 1941, (2) the rates of Excise duties leviable on articles produced or manufactured in British India, (3) the rates of Differential and Countervailing import duties leviable on goods imported from Burma and (4) the rates of Census leviable on certain contents on export or otherwise. As. 3 or 5d. (Supplement to the issue of 19th December, 1940.)

FOREWORD.

In this publication statistics relating to Agriculture and Co-operative Societies generally relate to the year running from July to June. Figures in other cases relate to the fiscal year ending the 31st March, unless indicated as representing the calendar year. As in the preceding issues, the sources from which the figures have been compiled have been stated at the head of each table.

2. The principal changes made in the tables of the present issue are enumerated below :—

Number of Table.	Page.	Corresponding table of the Sixteenth issue.	Subject-matter.
I.—Tables Added.			
223	648—651	...	Mileage of Extra-Municipal Roads maintained by Public Authorities in British India as at 31st March, 1938.
224	652 & 653	...	Expenditure incurred on Roads maintained by Public Authorities during the year ending the 31st March, 1938.
225	654	...	Sources of Expenditure on Roads during 1937-38.
II.—Tables Omitted.			
...	...	223	Length of Road Communications maintained by Public Authorities in British India.

J. V. JOSHI,
Offg. *Director-General*.

DEPARTMENT OF COMMERCIAL INTELLIGENCE
AND STATISTICS, INDIA ;
1, COUNCIL HOUSE STREET,

Calcutta, January 30, 1941.

CONTENTS.

	TABLE NO.	PAGE.	
AREA AND POPULATION	1. India, British Territory and Indian States, Area, Population, etc.	2-5	
	2. Variation in Population since 1911	6, 7	
	3. Density of the Population according to Administrative Divisions	8	
	4. Towns and Villages classified by Population	9	
	5. Variation in Population, Density, etc., in Cities (including Cantonments)	10, 11	
	6. Population of Principal Towns	12, 13	
	7. Distribution of Population according to Religion	14, 15	
	8. Variation in Distribution of the Population by Religion	16	
	9. Territorial Distribution of Christians by Sect	17, 18	
	10. Distribution of Population by Residence, Sex and Civil Condition	19, 20	
	11. _____ Religion, Sex and Civil Condition	21-24	
	12. _____ Age, Sex and Civil Condition	25	
	13. _____ Residence, Age and Sex	26-29	
	14. _____ Religion and Education	30, 31	
	15. _____ Residence and Education	32-35	
	16. Statistics of Chief Castes	36-38	
	17. Distribution of Population according to Language	39-44	
	18. Languages chiefly spoken in British Provinces and Indian States	45-47	
	19. Infirmities according to Residence	48	
	20. _____ Age	49	
MOVEMENT OF POPULATION	21. Number of Emigrants embarked from Indian Ports to various Colonias under the Indian Emigration Acts	50	
	22. Ports of Shipment and Provinces from which the Emigrants were drawn	51	
	23. Number of Passengers carried in Unberthed Passenger Ships	52, 53	
	24. _____ on Long Voyage with ports of departure and destination	54	
	25. _____ on Short Voyage within the Province, with ports of departure and destination	55-57	
	26. _____ on Short Voyage beyond the Province to Ports in India, with ports of departure and destination	58, 59	
	27. _____ on Short Voyage beyond the Province to Ports out of India, with ports of departure and destination	60	
	28. Pilgrims sailing from, and returning to, British India to and from the Hedjaz	61, 62	
	OCCUPATION	29. Distribution of workers according to Occupation or Means of Livelihood	64, 65
		30. Classes, Sub-classes, and Orders of Occupations of Workers	66-68
31. Number of workers in British Provinces classified according to Occupation		69, 70	
32. Number of workers in Indian States classified according to Occupation		71, 72	
ELECTORATE	33. Summary of Results of Elections in 1937 in each Province of British India	73	
	34. Number of Women Voters in Elections to both Reserved and Unreserved Seats	74	

	TABLE No.	PAGE.
LOCAL BODIES	35. Population and Constitution of Municipalities, with Income and Expenditure	76, 77
	36. Income of Municipalities	78—81
	37. Expenditure of Municipalities	82, 83
	38. Name of each Municipality containing Population of 50,000 and above, with Income and Expenditure	84—87
	39. Income and Expenditure of District and Local Boards	88, 89
	40. Port Trusts: Constitution, Income, Expenditure and Debt	90
VITAL STATISTICS	41. Births and Deaths in British India and Ratio of Deaths according to Sex, Town, etc.	91
	42. Ratio to Population of Deaths in Towns and Rural Circles	92—94
	43. ——— of Births per 1,000 of Population and excess of Births over Deaths or Deaths over Births	95, 96
	44. ——— of deaths per 1,000 of Population according to Age	97—100
	45. ——— of Deaths per 1,000 of Population according to cause	101—103
MEDICAL AND PUBLIC HEALTH	46. Number of State—Public, Local Fund and Private-aided Hospitals and Dispensaries, with Number of Beds available in them, Number of Indoor and Outdoor Patients treated in them, Number of Indoor Patients died therein; also their Income and Expenditure	104, 105
	47. ————Special, Railway, Private non-aided and Subsidised Hospitals, Number of Beds available and Number of Indoor and Outdoor Patients treated in them	106, 107
	48. Diseases of Patients treated in the different classes of Hospitals and Dispensaries	108—111
	49. Number of Cases of Human and Animal Poisoning in which articles were chemically examined	112
	50. Number of Mental Patients—Religion, Mortality, Cost to Government, etc.	114, 115
	51. Types of Insanity of Mental Patients in Mental Hospitals	116, 117
	52. Aetiological Factors and Associated conditions in the Patients admitted into Mental Hospitals	118—121
	52A. Probable causes of Insanity in the Patients admitted in the Mental Hospitals in British India	122
	53. Total number of Institutions in British India	123
	54. ——— Scholars attending Institutions in British India	6.
	55. ——— Expenditure on Education in British India	124
	56. Classification of Colleges and Schools and Number of Scholars attending them	125, 126
57. Number of Colleges and Schools and of Scholars attending them, by Provinces	128—133	
58. Stages of Instruction in Recognised Schools for general education	134—136	
59. Number of pupils in each stage of instruction, classified according to Sex, Race or Creed	137	
60. ——— male and female Scholars in Recognised and Unrecognised Institutions, by Provinces	138	
61. ——— University graduates and undergraduates	138, 139	
61A. ——— undergraduates in Institutions controlled by Provincial Boards of Education	139	
EDUCATION	62. Results of the prescribed Examinations	140—142
	63. ——— University, College and School Examinations—number obtaining each degree or passing the prescribed tests	144—155
	64. ——— Examinations in Arts and Science of Indian Universities	156, 157
	64A. ——— conducted by Provincial Boards of Education	158
	65. Number of recognised Educational Institutions under management of Government and Local Bodies and under private management and of Unrecognised Institutions and Number of Scholars	160, 161
	66. Total Expenditure from all sources on each class of Educational Institutions in British India	162—167
	67. ——— Institutions in the different Provinces	168—179
	68. Expenditure on Education in each Province	180

TABLE No.	PAGE.	
EDUCATION— <i>contd.</i>	69. Distribution of Expenditure on Education	182, 183
	70. Sources of Expenditure on Education in British India	184
	71. Total Expenditure on Education in the different Provinces	185
	72. Classification of Pupils in Schools for General Education and Arts Colleges according to Standard of Instruction in British India	186, 187
	73. Classification of Colleges and Schools in rural areas and number of Scholars attending them by periods	188—191
	74. Number of Colleges and Schools in rural areas, and of scholars attending them by Provinces	192—197
	75. Classification of Expenditure on rural education by Provinces and by sources	198
	76. Distribution of Expenditure on rural education by Provinces and by Classes of Institutions	200, 201
PRESS	77. Number of Printing Presses at work and number of Newspapers, Periodicals and Books published	202
JUDICIAL AND ADMINISTRATIVE	78. Number of Judicial Divisions and Number of Officers exercising Appellate or Original Jurisdiction	204—207
	79. Civil and Criminal Justice—Number of Cases decided in the Courts	208
	80. Civil Justice—Number and Description of Civil Suits instituted	209
	81. ————— Number and Value of Civil Suits instituted	210
	82. ————— General Results of Trial of Civil and Revenue Cases in Courts of Original Jurisdiction—Civil Suits	212, 213
	83. ————— Miscellaneous cases	214, 215
	84. ————— Civil Appellate Courts—Appeals from Decrees	216, 217
	85. ————— Miscellaneous Appeals	218, 219
	86. Number and Description of Registered Documents, and value of Property transferred	220, 221
	87. Criminal Justice—General Results of Trials of Criminal cases	222
	88. ————— Appeals and Revisions	223
	89. ————— Nature of Offences reported and Number of Persons tried, convicted and acquitted	224, 225
	90. ————— Punishments inflicted in criminal cases	226, 227
	91. Police—Strength and Cost of Civil Police	228, 229
	92. ————— Cognizable Crime—Classes I to V: number of Cases and Persons concerned	230—233
	92A. ————— Cognizable Crime—Class VI: number of Cases and Persons concerned	234—237
	93. ————— Non-cognizable Crime—Classes I to V: number of Cases and Persons concerned	238—241
	93A. ————— Non-cognizable Crime—Class VI: number of Cases and Persons concerned	242—245
	94. ————— Property stolen and recovered	246
	95. ————— Equipment, Discipline and general internal Management of Police Force	248—251
	96. ————— Strength and Cost of Military Police	252, 253
	97. ————— Principal Police Offences: number of cases	254, 255
	98. Prisons—Number and Distribution of Prisoners	256, 257
	99. ————— Religion, Age and state of Education of Convicts	258, 259
	100. ————— Number and Disposal of Convicts	260, 261
	101. ————— Nature and Length of Sentences of Convicts	262, 263
	102. ————— Offences committed by Convicts and the Punishments in- flicted on them	264, 265
	103. ————— Sickness and Mortality among Prisoners	266, 267
104. ————— Number of Convicts previously convicted	268, 269	
105. ————— Expenditure incurred in guarding and maintaining pri- soners, exclusive of cost of building, repairs, etc.	270	
106. ————— Conditions of Prisoners released	271	
107. ————— Working of the Mark System	272	
108. ————— Convict settlement of Port Blair	274, 275	
109. ————— Offences committed by Convicts and the Punishments inflicted on them in Port Blair	276, 277	

NATIONAL FINANCE	110. General Statement of Gross Revenue and Expenditure charged against Revenue or Capital, Annual Surplus or Deficit, and Cash Balances	278—281
	111. General Statement of the transactions and of the balances of the Central and Provincial Governments	282, 283
	112. ————— Ordinary Revenue	284—295
	113. ————— Expenditure on Revenue Account	296—311
	114. Customs Revenue and Expenditure	312—314
	115. Receipts and Expenditure under Central Excise Duties	315
	116. ————— Corporation Tax	316
	117. ————— Taxes on Income other than Corporation Tax	316, 317
	118. Salt Revenue and Expenditure	318, 319
	119. Opium Revenue and Expenditure	320
	120. Land Revenue and Expenditure	321—326
	121. Provincial Excise Revenue and Expenditure	327—332
	122. Stamp Revenue and Expenditure	333—338
	123. Forest Revenue and Expenditure	339, 340
	124. Net Revenue Receipts of State Railways, Charges against them and net Gain or Loss to Government	341
	125. Capital Expenditure on the Construction and Purchase of Railways and Irrigation, Navigation, Embankment and Drainage Works	341—343
	126. Interest Receipts	344—347
	127. Distribution of Expenditure on Famine Relief	348, 349
	128. Expenditure on Defence Services in India and England	350, 351
	129. Public Debt	352, 353
130. Details of Public Debt at the close of the year	354—360	
131. Statement showing the Capital and other Expenditure (outside the Revenue Account) in India and England, and the Principal Sources from which Funds were provided for that Expenditure	361—372	
132. Unfunded Debt and Interest paid thereon	373—376	
133. Sinking Funds for Central and Provincial Rupee Loans	377, 378	
134. Statutory Sinking Fund Purchases under the East Indian Loans Act, 1937	379	
135. Loans and Advances by Government	380—385	
136. Cash Balances at the close of the year	386, 387	
TAXATION	{ 137. Taxation per head in British India	388
	{ 138. Number assessed to Income-tax classified according to Provinces and Grades of Income	390, 391
EXCHANGE, COINAGE AND CURRENCY	139. Gold Standard Reserve	392
	139A. Silver Redemption Reserve	393
	139B. Purchases and Sales of Silver	394
	140. Purchases and Sales of Sterling by the Reserve Bank of India	394
	141. Government Promissory Notes unfaced for Payment of Interest in London	395
	142. Exchange on London, Bank of England Rate of Discount and Reserve Bank of India Rate of Interest	396, 397
	143. Rate of Exchange between Calcutta and Hongkong in rupees per 100 dollars, for each month	398
	144. T. T. Selling Rate of Exchange Calcutta on Japan—Rupees per 100 yen for each month	399
145. Prices of Principal kinds of Indian Government Stock	400, 401	

	TABLE No.	PAGE.
	146. Minimum and Maximum Prices in London of Standard Silver per ounce in each month	402, 403
	147. Price of Sovereigns and Uncoined Gold in India (Calcutta) at the end of each month	404, 405
	148. ——— Gold in London and Bombay at the end of each half month	406, 407 408
	149. ——— Bar Silver in Bombay	
	150. Imports into and Exports from British India of Gold (Coin and Bullion) and the amount received and the amount coined in the Mints	409
	151. ——— Silver (Coin and Bullion) and the amount received and the amount coined in the Mints	410
	152. Quantity (in ounces) of Gold and Silver imported into and exported from British India from and to Foreign Ports	41.
EXCHANGE, COINAGE AND CURRENCY— contd.	153. Number and value of Money coined at the Calcutta and Bombay Mints	412—419
	154. Old Government of India Rupees (including small silver coins) received into the Mints for re-coinage, and silver coinage in each Mint	420
	155. Number and Value of Currency Notes of each denomination in circulation on the 31st March, each year	41.
	155A. ————31st December, each year	421
	156. Value of Notes in circulation and composition of the Paper Currency Reserve	41.
	156A. ———— Reserve at the end of each month	422
	157. Receipts, Charges and Net Profits of the Currency Department	41.
	158. Index Numbers of Wholesale Prices in Calcutta	423—429
	159. ————Retail Prices of Food Grains in India	430
	160. ————Prices in India	41.
	161. Wholesale prices of certain staple articles of trade at Selected Stations in India in the last week of each month during 1933-39 and in the last week of each quarter during the preceding four years	432—439
PRICES	162. Working class cost of Living Index Numbers in certain Industrial Towns in India	440—443
	163. Average Annual Retail Prices Current of Salt	443, 444
	164. ————Food Grains	445—452
	165. Progress of Banking Capital in India	453, 454
BANKS	166. Proportion per cent of Cash to Liabilities on Deposits of the Imperial, Exchange and Joint-stock Banks in India on 31st December of each year	454
	167. Joint Stock Companies Registered in British India, and at work : Class, Number and Paid-up Capital	455, 457
	168. ———— in Indian States and at work : Class, Number and Paid-up Capital	458
	169. ———— in each Province and at work at the end of each year	459
	170. ———— in each Indian State and at work at the end of each year	460
JOINT STOCK COMPANIES	171. ———— elsewhere than in India, but working in British India : Class, Number and Paid-up Capital	461
	172. ———— elsewhere than in India, but working in Indian States : Class, Number and Paid-up Capital	462
	173. ———— but working in each Province in British India	463
	174. ———— but working in each Indian State	464
CO-OPERATIVE SOCIETIES	175. Number, Membership and Financial Position of Co-operative Societies: A.—British Provinces—B.—Indian States	465—466

LIFE ASSURANCE	{	176. Amount of Income and Outgo of Indian Life Assurance Companies	470
		177. ———— Life Assurance Funds, Paid-up Capital and total realisable Assets of Indian Life Assurance Companies	471
		178. ———— new business by Indian Life Assurance Companies and of total business in force at the close of each Financial year	472
		179. New Life Assurance Policies effected by Non-Indian Companies in India	473
		180. Total Life Assurance business in force in India of Non-Indian Companies	ib.
OTHER INSURANCES	{	181. Amount of Income and Outgo of Post Office Insurance Fund and total sums assured in force (and bonuses) at end of year	474
		182. Particulars relating to Premiums derived from Fire, Marine and Miscellaneous Insurance Business of Indian Companies	475
		183. ———— Fire, Marine and Miscellaneous Insurance Business of Non-Indian Companies	475—478
METEOROLOGY	{	184. Normal and Actual Rainfall according to Chief Political Divisions	480, 481
		185. Monthly and Annual Rainfall in the different meteorological sub-divisions in India with percentage departures from Normal, 1938	482—489
		186. Monthly Temperature in the different meteorological sub-divisions in India with departures from Normal, 1938	490—497
AGRICULTURE	{	187. Agricultural area and yield—Summary	498, 499
		188. Total Area and Classification of Area	500
		189. Area, under Irrigation	501, 502
		190. ———— Crops	503—505
		190A. Yield of Principal Crops	506
191. Area Surveyed and Assessed	508, 509		
IRRIGATION	{	192. Irrigation Works—Principal Results of Operations	510, 511
		193. Details of operations of Irrigation and Navigation works	512, 513
		194. General Results of Irrigation, Navigation, Embankment and Drainage Works	514—517
FORESTS	{	195. Area of Forest Lands and Outturn of Forest Produce	518
		196. Protection of Forests—Results of Protection from Fire and from Cattle	520, 521
MINES AND MINERALS	{	197. Production of Chief Minerals in each Province and State in India	522—535
		198. Average number of persons employed daily in the production of minerals from mines in India for which reliable returns of labour statistics are available	536
INDUSTRIES	{	199. Enumeration of Factories in British India	538—545
		200. Average Daily Number of workers employed by different Industries in British India	546—553
		201. Enumeration of Large Industrial Establishments in Indian States	554—559
		202. Average Daily Number of workers employed by different Industries in Indian States	560—565
		203. Statistics of accidents, holidays, convictions, etc., in case of Factories subject to the Factories Act	566, 567
SPECIAL INDUSTRIES	{	204. Cotton Mills—Number, Capital, Looms and Spindles	568, 569
		205. Jute Mills	570
		206. Woollen Mills	571
		207. Paper Mills	572
208. Breweries	ib.		
INDUSTRIAL PRODUCTION	{	209. Cotton Mills—Production	574—579
		210. Production of Certain Selected Industries in India	580—584

	TABLE No.	PAGE.	
TRADE UNIONS.	211. Number, Membership, Income, Expenditure and Funds of the Registered Trade Unions	585	
	212. Number and Membership of the Registered Trade Unions from whom returns were received classified according to industries	586	
PATENTS AND DESIGNS	213. Number of applications relating to Patents and Designs and income from fees realised therefrom	587, 588	
TRANSPORT AND COMMUNICATIONS—	214. Railway Statistics—Summary	590—594	
	215. Route Mileage of Railways in India open for Traffic	596—605	
(i) RAILWAYS.	216. Number of Passengers and Quantity of Goods conveyed, and the Earnings derived therefrom, by the several Railway Systems in India	606—618	
	217. Capital at charge, Earnings and Expenses of the several Railway Systems in India	620—641	
	218. Financial results in respect of Railways owned by the State	642	
	219. Revenue Account of the Railways in respect of which Government is financially responsible	ib.	
	220. Gross Earnings from each class of Traffic	643	
	221. Statement of Accidents of all descriptions to persons	644, 645	
	(ii) MOTOR VEHICLES	222. Number of Motor Vehicles Running in British India	646, 647
(iii) ROADS	*223. Mileage of Extra-Municipal Roads maintained by Public Authorities in British India as at 31st March 1938	648—651	
	*224. Expenditure Incurred on Roads maintained by Public Authorities during the year ending the 31st March 1938	652, 653	
	*225. Sources of Expenditure on Roads during 1937-38	654	
(iv) SHIPPING	226. Vessels Entered and Cleared, at ports in British India, distinguishing Steamers and Sailing Vessels with Cargoes and in Ballast	656, 657	
	227. Number and Tonnage of Steam and Sailing Vessels which entered with Cargoes or in Ballast at ports in British India from Foreign Countries, distinguishing Nationalities	658, 659	
	228. ————— cleared with Cargoes or in Ballast from ports in British India to Foreign Countries, distinguishing Nationalities	ib.	
	229. Total Shipping of eight Principal Ports—Summary	660, 661	
	230. Number and Tonnage of Vessels of 100 tons and upwards belonging to or registered in India	662	
	231. ————— steam and sailing vessels, including their repeated Voyages, that Entered and Cleared with Cargoes, at each of the Principal Ports in British India	663	
	232. Ships Built at Indian Ports	664	
	233. Ships first Registered at Indian Ports	665	
	(v) POST, TELEGRAPH AND TELEPHONE	234. General Statistics of the Post Office of British India	666
		235. Estimated Number of Letters, Post Cards, Newspapers, Parcels and Packets	ib.
236. Total Number and Amount of Money Orders with annual increase		668, 669	
237. Number of Post Office Savings Banks, Depositors and Amount of Deposits		670	
238. Receipts and Charges of the Post Office of British India		ib.	
239. Post Office Capital Account—Expenditure		671	
240. Telegraph lines—Summary		ib.	
241. ————— Offices—Summary		672	
242. Telephone lines—Summary		ib.	
243. ————— Offices—Summary		673	
244. ————— systems maintained by Licensed Telephone Companies at Calcutta, Bombay, Madras, Karachi and Ahmedabad	ib.		
245. Statistics of Messages by Government Telegraphs	674, 675		
246. Radio Telegrams	676		
247. Capital, Revenue and Working Expenses of the Telegraph Department	ib.		
248. General Results of the Posts and Telegraphs Department	678, 679		

	TABLE NO.	PAGE.
MERCHANDISE MARKS	249. Detentions under the Indian Merchandise Marks Act	680
	WRECKS	682, 683
FOREIGN TRADE	251. Total value of Foreign Sea-borne Trade	684, 685
	252. Distribution of Sea-borne Trade, Foreign and Coasting, in Private Merchandise among the Provinces	686—691
	253. Total Sea-borne Trade, Foreign and Coasting, in Private Merchandise, of eight Principal Ports	692, 693
	254. Value of Imports of Private Merchandise by Sea, into British India, distinguishing Principal Countries of Consignment	694—697
	255. Quantity and value of Imports of Principal Articles of Private Merchandise, by Sea, into British India, from Foreign Countries	698—719
	256. Value of Exports of Private Merchandise (Indian Produce and Manufactures) by Sea, from British India, distinguishing Principal Countries of destination	720—725
	257. Quantity and value of Exports of Principal Articles of Private Merchandise (Indian Produce and Manufactures) by Sea, from British India, to Foreign Countries	726—737
	258. Value of Re-Exports of Private Merchandise (Foreign Produce and Manufactures) by Sea, from British India, distinguishing Principal Countries of destination	738—741
	259. Quantity and value of Re-Exports of Principal Articles of Private Merchandise (Foreign Produce and Manufactures) by Sea, from British India to Foreign Countries	742, 743
	260. Value of Principal Articles of Government Stores imported by Sea, into British India	744
	261. _____ (Indian Merchandise) exported by Sea from British India	746, 747
	261A. _____ (Foreign Merchandise) re-exported by Sea, from British India	ib.
	262. _____ Treasure (Private and Government) imported by Sea, into British India, distinguishing Principal Countries of consignment	748—753
	263. _____ exported by Sea, from British India, distinguishing Principal Countries of destination	754—757
	264. Balance of Trade	758
	265. Variations in the Quantum and Price-level of the Foreign Sea-borne Trade, Import and Export, of British India as compared with the Base year 1927-28	759
	265A. _____ Sea-borne Trade, Import and Export, of British India (Excluding Burma) as compared with the Base year 1927-28	ib.
COASTING TRADE	266. Total Value of Coasting Trade	760
	267. Total Value of Private Merchandise (Indian and Foreign) and Treasure imported into and exported from the several maritime Provinces of British India from and to Indian Ports (British and Non-British)	761, 762
INLAND TRADE	268. Movement of certain Principal articles by Rail and River between the Provinces, Principal States and Chief Port Towns	763—767
LAND FRONTIER TRADE	269. Rail-borne Trade at stations adjacent to Land Frontier Routes of India	768—772
MISCELLANEOUS		
SALT STATISTICS.	270. Manufactures, Imports, Stocks, Indents, Issue (in maunds) and average selling price of Salt (excluding duty)	774, 775

TABLE NO.	PAGE.	
MISCELLANEOUS—contd.		
OPIMUM STATISTICS	271. Number of Chests of provision Opium sold for Export and issues of Medical opium (for Export and Local consumption)	776
	272. Area of Cultivation, Total Production, and Production per bigha of Benares Opium	ib.
	273. Quantity (chests) and value of Indian opium exported from British India by Sea, both on Government and on Private Account to each Foreign Country	778, 779
	274. Number of Shops licensed for the sale of Liquors, opium and Intoxicating Drugs; Receipts from license fee, duty, and other items of Excise Revenue; and Incidence of Excise Taxation per head of Population	780—783 784
CONSUMPTION OF KEROSENE	275. Consumption of Kerosene in India (excluding Burma).	784
APPENDIX	A.—Customs Tariff	785—843
"	B.—I.—Rates of Excise duty on certain articles as on 1st April, 1940	843
"	B.—II.—Rates of Excise Duty on liquors, opium and other drugs in each Province as on 1st April, 1940	844—859
"	C.—Currency	860
"	D.—Rates of Income-Tax as on 1st April, 1940	ib.
INDEX	861—869