



EAST INDIA (STATISTICAL ABSTRACT)

Statistical Abstract for British India

with

Statistics, where available, relating to certain Indian States
from 1927-28 to 1936-37

Seventieth Number
(Fifteenth Number of New Series)

Presented by the Secretary of State for India to Parliament
by Command of His Majesty
July, 1939

LONDON
PUBLISHED BY HIS MAJESTY'S STATIONERY OFFICE
(PRINTED IN INDIA)

To be purchased directly from H.M. STATIONERY OFFICE at the following addresses:
York House, Kingsway, London, W.C.2; 120 George Street, Edinburgh 2;
26 York Street, Manchester 1; 1 St. Andrew's Crescent, Cardiff;
80 Chichester Street, Belfast;
or through any bookseller

1939

Price 12s. 0d. net

Cmd. 6079

FOREWORD

In this publication statistics relating to Agriculture and Co-operative Societies generally relate to the year running from July to June. Figures in other cases relate to the fiscal year ending the 31st March unless indicated as representing the calendar year. As in the preceding issues, the sources from which the figures have been compiled have been stated at the head of each table.

2. The principal changes made in the tables of the present issue are enumerated below :—

| Number of Table | Page | Corresponding table of the fourteenth issue | Subject-matter |
|-----------------------------|---------|---|---|
| I.—Tables Added. | | | |
| 33 | 73 | ... | Summary of results of Elections in 1937 in each Province of British India. |
| 34 | 74 | ... | Number of women voters in Elections to both reserved and unreserved seats. |
| II.—Tables Revised. | | | |
| 110—147 | 276—350 | 108—112 and 114—146 | All the tables in the "National Finance" section: Figures in each of the tables have been confined to four years' instead of ten as in previous issues. |
| III.—Tables Omitted. | | | |
| | | 113 | Distribution between Voted and Non-voted Expenditure. |

3. With the constitution of Orissa and Sind as separate Provinces with effect from the 1st April, 1936, figures for 1936 or 1936-37 in respect of these territories have been shown separately wherever available.

J. MATTHAI,
Director General.

DEPARTMENT OF COMMERCIAL INTELLIGENCE
AND STATISTICS, INDIA ;

Calcutta, December, 6, 1938.

CONTENTS.

| | TABLE NO. | | PAGE. |
|---------------------------|--|--|--------|
| AREA AND POPULATION | 1. India, British Territory and Indian States, Area, Population, etc. | | 2—6 |
| | 2. Variation in Population since 1911 | | 6, 7 |
| | 3. Density of the Population according to Administrative Divisions | | 8 |
| | 4. Towns and Villages classified by Population | | 9 |
| | 5. Variation in Population, Density, etc., in Cities (including Cantonments) | | 10, 11 |
| | 6. Population of Principal Towns | | 12, 13 |
| | 7. Distribution of Population according to Religion | | 14, 15 |
| | 8. Variation in Distribution of the Population by Religion | | 16 |
| | 9. Territorial Distribution of Christians by Sect | | 17, 18 |
| | 10. Distribution of Population by Residence, Sex and Civil Condition | | 19, 20 |
| | 11. _____ Religion, Sex and Civil Condition | | 21—24 |
| | 12. _____ Age, Sex and Civil Condition | | 25 |
| | 13. _____ Residence, Age and Sex | | 26—29 |
| | 14. _____ Religion and Education | | 30, 31 |
| | 15. _____ Residence and Education | | 32—35 |
| | 16. Statistics of Chief Castes | | 36—38 |
| | 17. Distribution of Population according to Language | | 39—44 |
| | 18. Languages chiefly spoken in British Provinces and Indian States | | 45—47 |
| | 19. Infirmities according to Residence | | 48 |
| | 20. _____ Age | | 49 |
| MOVEMENT OF POPULATION | 21. Number of Emigrants embarked from Indian Ports to various Colonies under the Indian Emigration Acts | | 50 |
| | 22. Ports of Shipment and Provinces from which the Emigrants were drawn | | ib. |
| | 23. Number of Passengers carried in Unberthed Passenger Ships | | 52, 53 |
| | 24. _____ on Long Voyage with ports of departure and destination | | 54 |
| | 25. _____ on Short Voyage within the Province, with ports of departure and destination | | 55—57 |
| | 26. _____ on Short Voyage beyond the Province to Ports in India, with ports of departure and destination | | 58, 59 |
| | 27. _____ on Short Voyage beyond the Province to Ports out of India, with ports of departure and destination | | 60, 61 |
| | 28. Pilgrims sailing from, and returning to, British India to and from the Hedjaz | | 62, 63 |
| OCCUPATION | 29. Distribution of workers according to Occupation or Means of Livelihood | | 64, 65 |
| | 30. Classes, Sub-classes, and Orders of Occupations of Workers | | 66—68 |
| | 31. Number of workers in British Provinces classified according to Occupation | | 69, 70 |
| | 32. Number of workers in Indian States classified according to Occupation | | 71, 72 |
| ELECTORATE | *33. Summary of Results of Elections in 1937 in Each Province of British India | | 73 |
| | *34. Number of Women Voters in Elections to Both Reserved and Unreserved Seats | | 74 |

| | TABLE NO. | PAGE. |
|--|--|----------|
| LOCAL BODIES | 35. Population and Constitution of Municipalities, with Income and Expenditure | 76, 77 |
| | 36. Income of Municipalities | 78—81 |
| | 37. Expenditure of Municipalities | 82, 83 |
| | 38. Name of each Municipality containing Population of 50,000 and above, with Income and Expenditure | 84—87 |
| | 39. Income and Expenditure of District and Local Boards | 88, 89 |
| | 40. Port Trusts: Constitution, Income, Expenditure and Debt | 90 |
| VITAL STATISTICS | 41. Births and Deaths in British India and Ratio of Deaths according to Sex, Town, etc. | 91 |
| | 42. Ratio to Population of Deaths in Towns and Rural Circles | 92, 93 |
| | 43. ----- of Births per 1,000 of Population and excess of Births over Deaths or Deaths over Births | 94, 95 |
| | 44. Ratio of deaths per 1,000 of Population according to Age | 96—99 |
| | 45. Ratio of Deaths per 1,000 of Population according to cause | 100—102 |
| MEDICAL AND PUBLIC HEALTH | 46. Number of State—Public, Local Fund and Private-aided Hospitals and Dispensaries, with Number of Beds available in them, Number of Indoor and Outdoor Patients treated in them, Number of Indoor Patients died therein; also their Income and Expenditure | 104, 105 |
| | 47. ----- —Special, Railway, Private non-aided and Sub-aided Hospitals, Number of Beds available and Number of Indoor and Outdoor Patients treated in them | 106, 107 |
| | 48. Diseases of Patients treated in the different classes of Hospitals and Dispensaries | 108—111 |
| | 49. Number of Cases of Human and Animal Poisoning in which articles were chemically examined | 112 |
| | 50. Number of Mental Patients—Religion, Mortality, Cost to Government, etc. | 114, 115 |
| | 51. Types of Insanity of Mental Patients in Mental Hospitals | 116, 117 |
| | 52. Aetiological Factors and Associated conditions in the Patients admitted into Mental Hospitals | 118—121 |
| | 52A. Probable causes of Insanity in the Patients admitted in the Mental Hospitals | 122 |
| | 53. Total number of Institutions in British India | 123 |
| | 54. ----- Scholars attending Institutions in British India | ib. |
| 55. ----- Expenditure on Education in British India | 124 | |
| 56. Classification of Colleges and Schools and Number of Scholars attending them | 125, 126 | |
| 57. Number of Colleges and Schools and of Scholars attending them, by Provinces | 128—133 | |
| 58. Stages of Instruction in Recognised Schools for general education | 134—136 | |
| 59. Number of pupils in each stage of instruction, classified according to Sex, Race or Creed | 137 | |
| 60. ----- male and female Scholars in Recognised and Unrecognised Institutions, by Provinces | 138 | |
| 61. ----- University graduates and under-graduates | 138, 139 | |
| 61A. ----- under-graduates in Institutions controlled by Provincial Boards of Education | 139 | |
| 62. Results of the prescribed Examinations | 140—142 | |
| 63. ----- University, College and School Examinations, number obtaining each degree or passing the prescribed tests | 144—155 | |
| 64. ----- Examinations in Arts and Science of Indian Universities | 156, 157 | |
| 64A. ----- conducted by Provincial Boards of Education | 158 | |
| 65. Number of recognised Educational Institutions under management of Government and Local Bodies and under private management and of Unrecognised Institutions and Number of Scholars | 160, 161 | |
| 66. Total Expenditure from all sources on each class of Educational Institutions in British India | 162—167 | |
| 67. ----- Institutions in the different Provinces | 168—179 | |
| 68. Expenditure on Education in each Province | 180 | |
| EDUCATION | | |

| | TABLE NO. | PAGE. |
|--|--|----------|
| EDUCATION— <i>contd.</i> | 69. Distribution of Expenditure on Education | 182, 183 |
| | 70. Sources of Expenditure on Education in British India | 184 |
| | 71. Total Expenditure on Education in the different Provinces | 185 |
| | 72. Classification of Pupils in Schools for General Education and Arts Colleges according to Standard of Instruction in British India | 186, 187 |
| | 73. Classification of Colleges and Schools in rural areas and number of Scholars attending them by periods | 188, 189 |
| | 74. Number of Colleges and Schools in rural areas, and of scholars attending them by Provinces | 190—195 |
| | 75. Classification of Expenditure on rural education by Provinces and by sources | 196 |
| | 76. Distribution of Expenditure on rural education by Provinces and by Classes of Institutions | 198, 199 |
| PRESS | 77. Number of Printing Presses at work and number of Newspapers, Periodicals and Books published | 200 |
| JUDICIAL AND ADMINISTRATIVE | 78. Number of Judicial Divisions and Number of Officers exercising Appellate or Original Jurisdiction | 202—205 |
| | 79. Civil and Criminal Justice—Number of Cases decided in the Courts | 206 |
| | 80. Civil Justice—Number and Description of Civil Suits instituted | 207 |
| | 81. ————— Number and Value of Civil Suits instituted | 208 |
| | 82. ————— General Results of Trial of Civil and Revenue Cases in Courts of Original Jurisdiction, Civil Suits | 210, 211 |
| | 83. ————— Miscellaneous cases | 212, 213 |
| | 84. ————— Civil Appellate Courts—Appeals from Decrees | 214, 215 |
| | 85. ————— Miscellaneous Appeals | 216, 217 |
| | 86. Number and Description of Registered Documents, and value of Property transferred | 218, 219 |
| | 87. Criminal Justice—General Results of Trials of Criminal cases | 220 |
| | 88. ————— Appeals and Revisions | 221 |
| | 89. ————— Nature of Offences reported and Number of Persons tried, convicted and acquitted | 222, 223 |
| | 90. ————— Punishments inflicted in criminal cases | 224, 225 |
| | 91. Police—Strength and Cost of Civil Police | 226, 227 |
| | 92. ————— Cognizable Crime—Classes I to V: number of Cases and Persons concerned | 228—231 |
| | 92A. ————— Cognizable Crime—Class VI: number of Cases and Persons concerned | 232—235 |
| | 93. ————— Non-cognizable Crime—Classes I to V: number of Cases and Persons concerned | 236—239 |
| | 93A. ————— Non-cognizable Crime—Class VI: number of Cases and Persons concerned | 240—243 |
| | 94. ————— Property stolen and recovered | 244 |
| | 95. ————— Equipment, Discipline and general internal Management of Police Forces | 246—249 |
| | 96. ————— Strength and Cost of Military Police | 250, 251 |
| | 97. ————— Principal Police Offences: number of cases | 252, 253 |
| | 98. Prisons—Number and Distribution of Prisoners | 254, 255 |
| | 99. ————— Religion, Age and state of Education of Convicts | 256, 257 |
| | 100. ————— Number and Disposal of Convicts | 258, 259 |
| | 101. ————— Nature and Length of Sentences of Convicts | 260, 261 |
| 102. ————— Offences committed by Convicts and the Punishments in- flicted on them | 262, 263 | |
| 103. ————— Sickness and Mortality among Prisoners | 264, 265 | |
| 104. ————— Number of Convicts previously convicted | 266, 267 | |
| 105. ————— Expenditure incurred in guarding and maintaining prisoners, exclusive of cost of building, repairs, etc. | 268 | |
| 106. ————— Condition of Prisoners released | 269 | |
| 107. ————— Working of the Mark System | 270 | |
| 108. ————— Convict settlement of Port Blair | 272, 273 | |
| 109. ————— Offences committed by Convicts and the Punishments inflicted on them in Port Blair | 274, 275 | |

| | PAGE. |
|---|----------|
| 110. Abstract Statement of Revenue, Expenditure and Public Debt of British India, in India and in England | 276 |
| 111. General Statement of Gross Revenue and Expenditure charged against Revenue or Capital, Annual Surplus or Deficit, and Cash Balances in India and in England | 277, 278 |
| 112. General Statement of the transactions in India and England and of the balances of the different Provincial Governments | 279, 280 |
| 113. ----- Revenue in India and England | 281—284 |
| 114. ----- Expenditure charged against Revenue in India and England | 285—290 |
| 115. Ways and Means in England, in sterling | 291 |
| 116. Exchange on Remittance Accounts | ib. |
| 117. Customs Revenue and Charges | 292—294 |
| 118. Revenue collected from Taxes on Income and Charges for collection | 295 |
| 119. Details of Revenue from Taxes on Income | 296 |
| 120. Salt Revenue and Charges | 297—299 |
| 121. Opium Revenue and Expenditure | 300 |
| 122. Land Revenue and Charges | 301 |
| 123. Details of Land Revenue and Charges | 302, 303 |
| 124. Excise Revenue and Charges | 304 |
| 125. Details of Excise Revenue | 305, 306 |
| 126. Stamp Revenue and Charges | 307 |
| 127. Details of Stamp Revenue and Charges | 308, 309 |
| 128. Forest Revenue and Charges | 310 |
| 129. Details of Forest Revenue and Charges | 311 |
| 130. Forest Capital Expenditure not charged to Revenue | ib. |
| 131. Payments from Indian States | 312 |
| 132. Net Revenue Receipts of State Railways, Charges against them and net Gain or Loss to Government | ib. |
| 133. Capital Expenditure on the Construction and Purchase of Railways and Irrigation, Navigation, Embankment and Drainage Works | 313—315 |
| 134. Interest Receipts | 316, 317 |
| 135. Expenditure on Famine Relief | 318 |
| 136. Distribution of Expenditure on Famine Relief | 319 |
| 137. Expenditure on Defence Services in India and England | 320—323 |
| 138. Public Debt | 324 |
| 139. Details of Public Debt | 325—330 |
| 140. Classification of Public Debt and Distribution of Interest | 331, 332 |
| 140A. Statement showing the Capital and other Expenditure (outside the Revenue Account) in India and England, and the Principal Sources from which Funds were provided for that Expenditure | 333—336 |
| 141. Unfunded Debt and Interest paid thereon | 337 |
| 142. Account of the Provincial Loans Fund | 338 |
| 143. Sinking Funds for Central and Provincial Rupee Loans | 339—342 |
| 144. Railway Sinking Funds created pursuant to certain Acts of Parliament and the application thereof | 343—346 |
| 145. Loans and Advances by Government | 347, 348 |
| 146. Cash Balances at the close of each year | 349 |
| 147. Taxation per head in British India | 350 |
| 148. Number assessed to Income-tax classified according to Provinces and Grades of Income | 352, 353 |
| 149. Gold Standard Reserve | 354 |
| 149A. Silver Redemption Reserve | 355 |
| 149B. Purchases and Sales of Silver | ib. |
| 150. Purchases and Sales of Sterling by the Reserve Bank of India | 356 |
| 151. Government Promissory Notes enfaced for Payment of Interest in London | 357 |
| 152. Exchange on London, Bank of England Rate of Discount and Reserve Bank of India Rate of Interest | 358, 359 |
| 153. Rate of Exchange between Calcutta and Hongkong in rupees per 100 dollars, for each month | 360 |
| 154. T. T. Selling Rate of Exchange, Calcutta on Japan—Rupees per 100 yen for each month | 361 |
| 155. Prices of Principal kinds of Indian Government Stock | 362, 363 |

NATIONAL
FINANCE

TAXATION

EXCHANGE,
COINAGE AND
CURRENCY

| | TABLE No. | PAGE | |
|--|---|---|---------|
| EXCHANGE, COINAGE AND CURRENCY— contd. | 156. Minimum and Maximum Price in London of Standard Silver per ounce in each month | 364, 365 | |
| | 157. Price of Sovereigns and Uncoined Gold in India (Calcutta) at the end of each month | 366, 367 | |
| | 158. ——— Gold in London and Bombay at the end of each half month | 368, 369 | |
| | 159. ——— Bar Silver in Bombay | 370 | |
| | 160. Imports into and Exports from British India of Gold and the amount received and the amount coined in the Mints | 371 | |
| | 161. ——— Silver (Coin and Bullion) and the amount received and the amount coined in the Mints | 372 | |
| | 162. Quantity (in ounces) of Gold and Silver imported into and exported from British India from and to Foreign Ports | ib. | |
| | 163. Number and value of Money coined at the Calcutta and Bombay Mints | 374—381 | |
| | 164. Old Government of India Rupees (including small silver coins) received into the Mints for re-coinage, and silver coinage in each Mint | 382 | |
| | 165. Number and Value of Currency Notes of each denomination in circulation on the 31st March in each year | ib. | |
| | 165A. ——— 31st December, each year | 383 | |
| | 166. Value of Notes in circulation and composition of the Paper Currency Reserve | ib. | |
| | 166A. ——— Reserve at the end of each month | 384 | |
| | 167. Receipts, Charges and Net Profits of the Currency Department | ib. | |
| | PRICES | 168. Index Numbers of Wholesale Prices in Calcutta | 385—391 |
| | | 169. ——— Retail Prices of Food Grains in India | 392 |
| | | 170. ——— Prices in India | ib. |
| 171. Wholesale prices of certain staple articles of trade at Selected Stations in India in the last week of each month during 1936-37 and in the last week of each quarter during the preceding four years | | 394—401 | |
| 172. Working class cost of Living Index Numbers in certain Industrial Towns in India | | 402—404 | |
| 173. Average Annual Retail Prices Current of Salt | | 405, 406 | |
| 174. ——— Food Grains | | 408—414 | |
| BANKS | 175. Progress of Banking Capital in India | 415, 416 | |
| | 176. Proportion per cent. of Cash to Liabilities on Deposits of the Imperial, Exchange and Joint-stock Banks in India on 31st December of each year | ib. | |
| JOINT STOCK COMPANIES | 177. Joint Stock Companies Registered in British India, and at work : Class, Number and Paid-up Capital | 418, 419 | |
| | 178. ——— in Indian States and at work : Class, Number and Paid-up Capital | 420 | |
| | 179. ——— in each Province and at work at the end of each year | 421 | |
| | 180. ——— in each Indian State and at work at the end of each year | 422 | |
| | 181. ——— elsewhere than in India, but working in British India : Class, Number and Paid-up Capital | 423 | |
| | 182. ——— elsewhere than in India, but working in Indian States : Class, Number and Paid-up Capital | 424 | |
| | 183. ——— but working in each Province in British India | 425 | |
| | 184. ——— but working in each Indian State | 426 | |
| | CO-OPERATIVE SOCIETIES | 185. Number, Membership and Financial Position of Co-operative Societies : A.—British Provinces—B.—Indian States | 428—431 |

| TABLE No. | PAGE. | |
|---|---|----------|
| LIFE ASSURANCE | 186. Amount of Income and Outgo of Indian Life Assurance Companies | 432 |
| | 187. ———— Life Assurance Funds, Paid-up Capital and total realisable Assets of Indian Life Assurance Companies | 433 |
| | 188. ———— new business by Indian Life Assurance Companies and of total business in force at the close of each Financial year | 434 |
| | 189. New Life Assurance Policies effected by Non-Indian Companies in India | 435 |
| | 190. Total Life Assurance business in force in India of Non-Indian Companies | ib. |
| OTHER INSURANCES | 191. Amount of Income and Outgo of Post Office Insurance Fund and total sums assured in force (and bonuses) at end of year | 436 |
| | 192. Particulars relating to Premiums derived from (other than Life Assurance Policies) of Indian Companies | ib. |
| | 193. ———— (other than Life Assurance Policies) of Non-Indian Companies | 437—439 |
| METEOROLOGY | 194. Normal and Actual Rainfall according to Chief Political Divisions | 440, 441 |
| | 195. Monthly and Annual Rainfall in the different meteorological sub-divisions in India with percentage departures from Normal, 1936 | 442—449 |
| | 196. Monthly Temperature in the different meteorological sub-divisions in India with departures from Normal, 1936 | 450—457 |
| AGRICULTURE | 197. Agricultural area and yield—Summary | 458, 459 |
| | 198. Area, Cultivated and Uncultivated | 460 |
| | 199. ———— under Irrigation | 461, 462 |
| | 200. ———— Crops | 463—465 |
| | 200A. Yield of Principal Crops | 466 |
| 201. Area Surveyed and Assessed | 468, 469 | |
| IRRIGATION | 202. Irrigation Works—Principal Results of Operations | 470, 471 |
| | 203. Details of operations of Irrigation and Navigation works | 472, 473 |
| | 204. General Results of Irrigation, Navigation, Embankment and Drainage Works | 474, 475 |
| FORESTS | 205. Area of Forest Lands and Outturn of Forest Produce | 476 |
| | 206. Protection of Forests—Results of Protection from Fire and Cattle | 478, 479 |
| MINES AND MINERALS | 207. Production of Chief Minerals in each Province and State in India | 480—493 |
| | 208. Average number of persons employed daily in the production of minerals from mines in India for which reliable returns of labour statistics are available | 494 |
| INDUSTRIES | 209. Enumeration of Factories in British India | 496—503 |
| | 210. Average Daily Number of workers employed by different Industries in British India | 504—511 |
| | 211. Enumeration of Large Industrial Establishments in Indian States | 512—517 |
| | 212. Average Daily Number of workers employed by different Industries in Indian States | 518—523 |
| | 213. Statistics of accidents, holidays convictions, etc., in case of Factories subject to the Indian Factories Act | 524, 525 |
| SPECIAL INDUSTRIES | 214. Cotton Mills—Number, Capital, Looms and Spindles | 526, 527 |
| | 215. Jute Mills | 528 |
| | 216. Woollen Mills | 529 |
| | 217. Paper Mills | 530 |
| | 218. Breweries | ib. |
| INDUSTRIAL PRODUCTION | 219. Cotton Mills Production | 532—537 |
| | 220. Production of Certain Selected Industries in India | 538—541 |

| TABLE NO. | PAGE. | |
|--|--|----------|
| TRADE UNIONS . | 221. Number, Membership, Income, Expenditure and Funds of the Registered Trade Unions | 542 |
| | 222. Number and Membership of the Registered Trade Unions from whom returns were received classified according to industries | 543 |
| PATENTS AND DESIGNS | 223. Number of applications relating to Patents and Designs and income from fees realised therefrom | 544, 545 |
| TRANSPORT AND COMMUNICATIONS— | 224. Railway Statistics—Summary | 546—550 |
| | 225. Route Mileage of Railways in India open for Traffic | 552—561 |
| (i) RAILWAYS . | 226. Number of Passengers and Quantity of Goods conveyed, and the Earnings derived therefrom, by the several Railway Systems in India | 562—574 |
| | 227. Capital at charge, Earnings and Expenses of the several Railway Systems in India | 576—597 |
| | 228. Financial results in respect of Railways owned by the State | 598 |
| | 229. Revenue Account of the Railways in respect of which Government is financially responsible | ib. |
| | 230. Gross Earnings from each class of Traffic | 599 |
| (ii) MOTOR VEHICLES | 231. Statement of Accidents of all descriptions to persons | 600, 601 |
| | 232. Number of Motor Vehicles Running in British India | 602, 603 |
| (iii) ROAD COMMUNICATIONS | 233. Length of Road Communications maintained by Public Authorities in British India | 604 |
| (iv) SHIPPING . | 234. Vessels Entered and Cleared at ports in British India, distinguishing Steamers and Sailing Vessels with Cargoes and in Ballast | 606, 607 |
| | 235. Number and Tonnage of Steam and Sailing Vessels which entered with Cargoes or in Ballast at ports in British India from Foreign Countries, distinguishing Nationalities | 608, 609 |
| | 236. _____ cleared with Cargoes or in Ballast from ports in British India to Foreign Countries, distinguishing Nationalities | ib. |
| | 237. Total Shipping of eight Principal Ports—Summary | 610, 611 |
| | 238. Number and Tonnage of Vessels of 100 tons and upwards belonging to or registered in India | 612 |
| | 239. _____ steam and sailing vessels, including their repeated Voyages, that Entered and Cleared with Cargoes, at each of the Principal Ports in British India | 613 |
| | 240. Ships Built at Indian Ports | 614 |
| | 241. Ships first Registered at Indian Ports | 615 |
| (v) POST, TELEGRAPH AND TELEPHONE | 242. General Statistics of the Post Office of British India | 616 |
| | 243. Estimated Number of Letters, Post Cards, Newspapers, Parcels and Packets | ib. |
| | 244. Total Number and Amount of Money Orders with annual increase | 618, 619 |
| | 245. Number of Post Office Savings Banks, Depositors and Amount of Deposits | 620 |
| | 246. Receipts and Charges of the Post Office of British India | ib. |
| | 247. Capital Account—Expenditure | 621 |
| | 248. Telegraph lines—Summary | ib. |
| | 249. _____ Offices—Summary | 622 |
| | 250. Telephone lines—Summary | ib. |
| | 251. _____ Offices—Summary | 623 |
| | 252. _____ systems maintained by Licensed Telephone Companies at Calcutta, Bombay, Madras, Rangoon, Mouleinp, Karachi and Ahmedabad | ib. |
| | 253. Statistics of Messages by Government Telegraphs | 624, 625 |
| | 254. Radio Telegrams | 626 |
| 255. Capital, Revenue and Working Expenses of the Telegraph Department | ib. | |
| 256. General Results of the Post and Telegraph Department | 628, 629 | |

| | TABLE NO. | PAGE. |
|-----------------------|--|----------|
| MERCHANDISE MARKS | 257. Detentions under the Indian Merchandise Marks Act | 630 |
| WRECKS | 258. Wrecks and Casualties in Indian Waters | 632, 633 |
| | 259. Total value of Foreign Sea-borne Trade | 634, 635 |
| | 260. Distribution of Sea-borne Trade, Foreign and Coasting, in Private Merchandise among the Provinces | 636—641 |
| | 261. Total Sea-borne Trade, Foreign and Coasting, in Private Merchandise, of eight Principal Ports | 642, 643 |
| | 262. Value of Imports of Private Merchandise, by Sea, into British India, distinguishing Principal Countries of Consignment | 644—647 |
| | 263. Quantity and value of Imports of Principal Articles of Private Merchandise, by Sea, into British India, from Foreign Countries | 648—669 |
| | 264. Value of Exports of Private Merchandise (Indian Produce and Manufactures) by Sea, from British India, distinguishing Principal Countries of destination | 670—675 |
| | 265. Quantity and value of Exports of Principal Articles of Private Merchandise (Indian Produce and Manufactures) by Sea, from British India, to Foreign Countries | 676—687 |
| | 266. Value of Re-Exports of Private Merchandise (Foreign Produce and Manufactures) by Sea, from British India, distinguishing Principal Countries of destination | 688—691 |
| FOREIGN TRADE | 267. Quantity and value of Re-Exports of Principal Articles of Private Merchandise (Foreign Produce and Manufactures) by Sea, from British India to Foreign Countries | 692, 693 |
| | 268. Value of Principal Articles of Government Stores imported by Sea, into British India | 694 |
| | 269. _____ (Indian Merchandise) exported by Sea from British India | 696, 697 |
| | 269A. _____ (Foreign Merchandise) re-exported by Sea, from British India | ib. |
| | 270. _____ Treasure (Private and Government) imported by Sea, into British India, distinguishing Principal Countries of consignment | 698—703 |
| | 271. _____ exported by Sea, from British India, distinguishing Principal Countries of destination | 704—707 |
| | 272. Balance of Trade | 708 |
| | 273. Variations in the Quantum and Price-level of the Foreign Sea-borne Trade, Import and Export, of British India as compared with the base year 1927-28 | 709 |
| | 274. Total Value of Coasting Trade | 710 |
| COASTING TRADE | 275. Total Value of Private Merchandise (Indian and Foreign) and Treasure imported into and exported from the several maritime Provinces of British India from and to Indian Ports (British and Foreign) | 711, 712 |
| INLAND TRADE | 276. Movement of certain Principal articles by Rail and River between the different trade blocks of India | 713—717 |
| LAND FRONTIER TRADE | 277. Rail-borne Trade at stations adjacent to Land Frontier Routes of India proper | 718—722 |
| | 278. Trade at Stations on the important Land Frontier Routes of Burma | 723—728 |
| MISCELLANEOUS— | | |
| SALT STATISTICS | 279. Manufactures, Imports, Stocks, Indents, Issue (in manads) and average selling price of Salt (excluding duty) | 730, 731 |

MISCELLANEOUS—*contd.*

| | | |
|----------------------------|--|----------|
| OPIUM STATISTICS | 280. Number of Chests of provision Opium sold for Export and issues of Medicinal opium (for Export and Local consumption) and Excise opium | 731 |
| | 281. Area of Cultivation, Total Production, and Production per bigha of Benares Opium | 735 |
| | 282. Quantity (chests) of Benares opium made, charges thereof, net and average cost per chest of Provision Opium, and average weight to each chest | ib. |
| | 283. ———— and Value of Opium sold by Government direct to Colonial Governments, etc., under agreement | 734 |
| | 284. Quantity (chests) and value of Indian opium exported from British India by Sea, both on Government and on Private Account to each Foreign Country | 736, 737 |
| | 285. Number of Shops licensed for the sale of Liquors, opium and Intoxicating Drugs; Receipts from license fee, duty, and other items of Excise Revenue; and Incidence of Excise Taxation per head of Population | 738—741 |
| CONSUMPTION OF KEROSENE | 286. Consumption of Kerosene in India (excluding Burma). | 742 |

| | | |
|----------|--|---------|
| APPENDIX | A.—Customs Tariff | 743—801 |
| „ | B.—I.—Rates of Excise duty on certain articles as on 1st April, 1938 | 801 |
| „ | B.—II.—Rates of Excise Duty on liquors, opium and other drugs in each Province as on 1st April, 1938 | 802—816 |
| „ | C.—Currency | 816 |
| „ | D.—Rates on Income-Tax as on 1st April, 1938 | 817 |
| INDEX | | 818—826 |