

ECONOMIC INVESTIGATIONS

IN THE

HYDERABAD STATE

1929-30

VOL. V

(Raichur District)

BY

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ECONOMIC INVESTIGATIONS IN THE HYDERABAD STATE
















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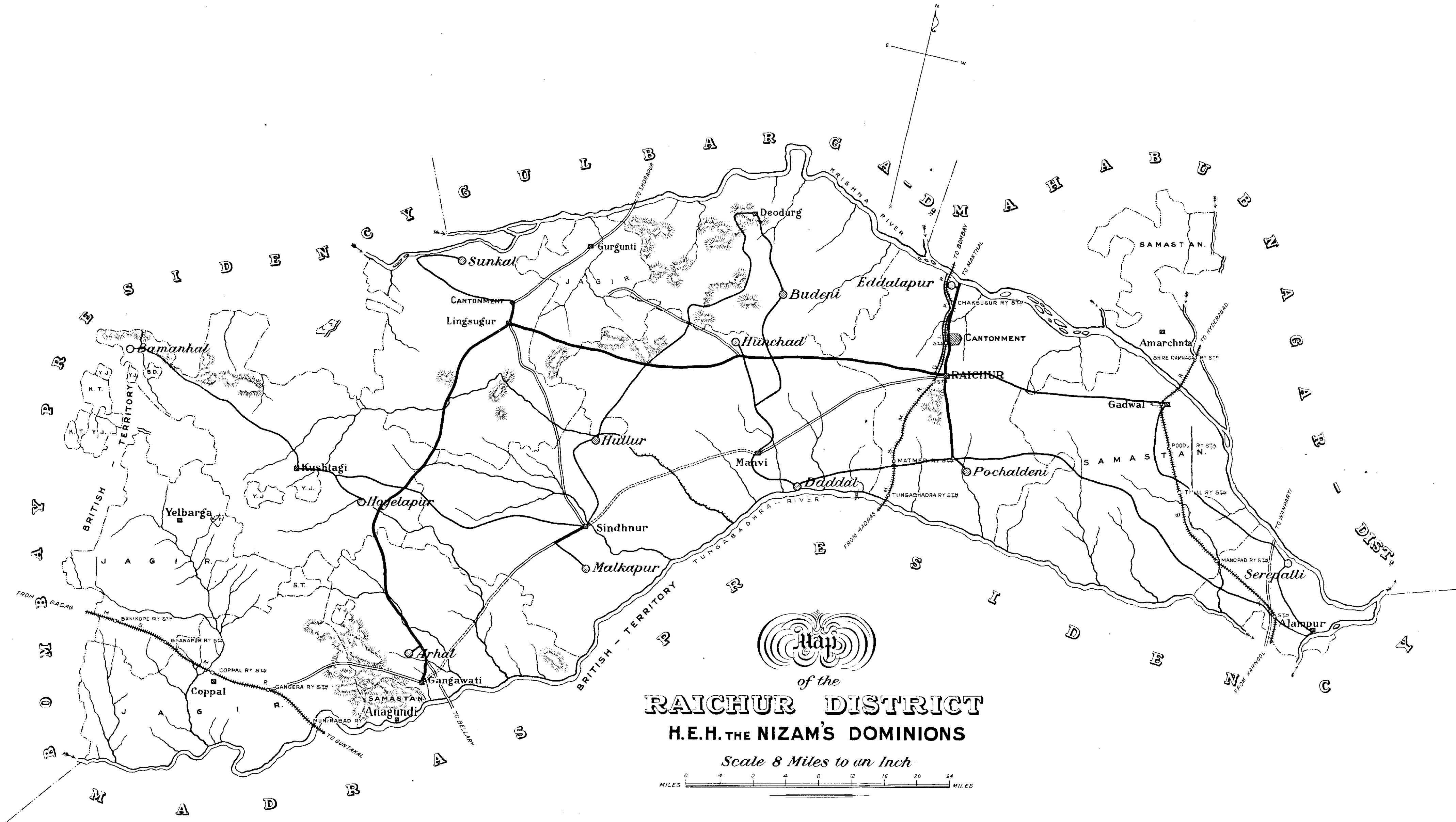
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- RIVER & STREAM 
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- INQUIRY VILLAGE 
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- HILL 
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 of the
RAICHUR DISTRICT
H.E.H. THE NIZAM'S DOMINIONS

Scale 8 Miles to an Inch


*Under the Supervision of the Special officer, Economic Investigation Department
 H. E. H. the Nizam's Government Hyderabad (Deccan.)*

NOTE ON ECONOMIC INVESTIGATIONS IN THE RAICHUR DISTRICT 1339 FASLI.

The Raichur Doab has no natural barrier to the west.

Locality. Though there is no P.W.D. road between Dharwar and Bijapur Districts and Raichur District, there has been and is free communication across the frontier, thanks to the Guntakal-Gadag Railway passing across the Koppal Taluqa, and to 'buses plying along country cart tracks in fair weather. Two railway bridges connect across the Krishna and three connect across the Tungabhadra. About two-thirds of the boundary of the District adjoins British territory, the State districts to the north being Gulbarga and Mahboobnagar. Of the three frontier districts visited, Raichur, stands first with regard to general social and economic touch with neighbouring British Indian districts. For historical reasons the District is a long strip west to east and narrow south to north. The fairly good road from Raichur to Lingsugur makes Raichur a suitable district head-quarter. Raichur, Devdrug, Lingsugur, Kushtagi, Sindhanur and Manvi are suitably situated for taluqa administration, while Gangavathi and Alampur are nearer to the British border line than to their respective villages in the north. Leaving aside *samasthan* and *jagir* territory, Devdrug, Kushtagi and Alampur are the three taluqa head-quarters not yet connected with Raichur Town by P.W.D. road. But in fair weather 'buses run daily from Thavergera (on the Lingsugur-Gangavathi Road) to Kushtagi, and from Raichur town to Devdrug and to Gadwal (Alampur is connected with Gadwal by rail). Alampur Taluqa belongs, by soil and rainfall, by population and social conditions, to Telangana and ranks first in fertility and popular welfare in Raichur District. Raichur and the northern taluqas come next, while Manvi, Sindhanur and Gangavathi have suffered intensely on account of severe and continuous failure of water-supply for men and cattle—leave alone agriculture.

2. In consultation with the First Taluqdar and the eight Tahsildars, the marginally noted villages selected. ages were selected for detailed economic inquiry (Table I.) Eddalapur and Arhal, have road facility.

The other 10 villages were selected as representative of the interior. The tours of the economic inquiry staff

TABLE I.

Village	Taluqa
1. Eddalapur..	Raichur.
2. Pochaldeni .	"
3. Sunkal ..	Lingsugur
4. Arhal. ..	Gangavathi.
5. Hoylapur ..	Kushtagi.
6. Bamanhal ..	"
7. Malkapur ..	Sindhanur
8. Hullur ..	"
9. Buddini ..	Devdrug.
10. Hunched ..	Manvi.
11. Daddal ..	"
12. Serepalli ..	Alampur.

are shown in the accompanying District map. Apart from the railway and P.W.D. road journeys, the tours of the economic inquiry staff along country tracks and across fields covered more than 480 miles (the actual mileage of journeys within the District having exceeded 1,400 miles).

3. The inquiry took about 2 months. The data of each village are attached to a short memorandum dealing with the general condition of the village.

Landholdings.

4. Some of the landholders belong to the middle class, more than half the number of landholders belong to the lower classes, and 26·3 per cent. of the total number of families resident in the 12 villages are landless. Land is generally not monopolised in the hands of a few (Alampur Taluqa, perhaps the richest taluqa so far as fertility of soil is concerned, is an exception). The total area of the 12 villages is acres 20,881-1 of which acres 17,054-9 is dry land, acres 49-15 is wet land and acres 73-17 is garden land. Most of the wet land is "asmanithari" which is being cultivated generally as dry land. This total dry, wet and garden acreage is shown in the village records against 708 pattadars. But in 87 pattas, neither the pattadar nor his heirs respectively hold any portion of the lands shown against the pattas. The actual number of occupants, however, is 990. Nine occupants hold wet land only and 2 occupants hold garden land only. Forty-four wet landholdings and 91 garden land holdings are held in addition to dry land by 979 occupants. Sizes of average holdings (dividing dry, wet and garden areas by the number of occupants of dry, wet and garden land respectively), in each village are noted in (Table II). The high average of Hoylapur is due to extreme poverty of soil. Taking all the 12 villages together the average dry, wet and garden land holding works at acres 17-17, 0-32 and 0-32 respectively.

TABLE II.

Village	Size of average holdings		
	dry land	wet land	garden land
1. Eddalapur ..	15-34	..	2-13
2. Pochaldeni ..	15- 0	0- 8	..
3. Sunkal ..	21-16	..	0-20
4. Arhal ..	23- 2	6-39	0- 6
5. Hoylapur ..	33-37	7-15	0-19
6. Bamanhal ..	12-19	1-20	1-20
7. Malkapur ..	17-33	..	0-37
8. Hullur ..	18-20	..	0-31
9. Buddini ..	15-36	..	0-11
10. Hunched ..	12-13	..	1-34
11. Daddal ..	11- 0	..	..
12. Serepalli ..	18-30	1-21	1- 7
For all the 12 villages together ..	17-17	0-32	0-32

(fractions of guntas are omitted)

Sizes of average holdings (respectively dividing dry, wet and garden areas by the total number of occupants) are noted in Table III.

TABLE III.

Village	Size of average holdings		
	dry land	wet land	garden land
Eddalapur ..	15-34	..	0- 3
Pochaldeni ..	13-38	0- 4	..
Sunkal ..	21- 3	..	0- 6
Arhal ..	22-30	0- 4	0- 1
Hoylapur ..	32-39	0-12	0- 4
Bamanhal ..	12-19	0- 1	0- 1
Malkapur ..	17-33	..	0- 4
Hullur ..	18-20	..	0- 1
Buddini ..	15-36	..	0- 1
Hunched ..	12-13	..	0- 7
Daddal ..	11- 0	..	..
Sreepalli ..	18-30	0- 4	0-11
Taking all the 12 villages together ..	17- 9	0- 2	0- 3

Poor as the soil is throughout the District, this average should be sufficient for the present ordinary needs of the landholders provided they had sufficient rainfall (or adequate irrigation facilities from the two rivers to the north and south) and provided land had been more or less evenly distributed among the landholding families.

5. The total number of families resident in the 12 villages is 928. Landholders number 684 while 244 have no agricultural land. If the total dry, wet and garden area were to be divided equally among all the resident families, each family would get acres 18-15 dry land, 2 guntas wet land and 3 guntas garden land. This average per resident family, with a timely and copious rainfall, should enable the raiyats of Raichur to maintain a fairly good standard of life. Land is not insufficient (though ill-distributed) for the population at any rate for the present, but the urgent need to retain the raiyat on the land is water for drinking and for irrigation.

6. The table given below (Table IV) shows the classification of landholders according to sizes of their holdings. Occupants having 100 acres and more each, number only 5 (one of whom holding 229 acres has converted it into village common at a nominal fee for making up the land revenue assessment charged on it). Occupants holding less than 15 acres number 597. While big landholders are few, families having insufficient extents of land are about 60·3 per cent. of the total number of occupants.

TABLE IV.

		dry land	wet land	garden land
300 acres and more	..	1	..	..
100 "	..	1	..	..
00 "	..	3	..	..
75 "	..	12	..	..
50 "	..	33	..	..
40 "	..	25	..	..
35 "	..	31	..	..
30 "	..	35	..	..
28 "	..	19	..	..
25 "	..	34	..	..
22 "	..	42	..	..
20 "	..	27	..	..
18 "	..	49	..	..
15 "	..	81	..	..
12 "	..	75	..	..
10 "	..	89	..	..
8 "	..	91	..	..
5 "	..	151	.. 1	2
2 "	..	135	11	9
1 acre and more	..	30	24	20
20 guntas and more	..	1	8	17
10 "	..	10	9	16
less than 10 guntas	..	4	..	29
Total	..	979	53	93

7. Of 990 landholders, 107 are non-cultivators and 883 are cultivating occupants. Four of the 107 are sowcars, 3 merchants, 4 village officers, 45 engaged in other occupations and 51 are mere rent receivers. Table V shows

Cultivating and non-cultivating occupants.

that a high majority of occupants holding 50 acres and more cultivate their lands. One hundred and fifty-two of the 883 cultivating occupants have subsidiary professions like carpentry, weaving, blacksmithy, money-lending, etc., while 731 depend entirely on cultivation.

TABLE V.

			Total No. of occupants			Cultivating occupants		
			d.	w.	g.	d.	w.	g.
holding	300 acres and more	..	1	0	0	0	0	0
..	200	..	1	0	0	0	0	0
..	100	..	3	0	0	2	0	0
..	75	..	12	0	0	8	0	0
..	50	..	33	0	0	29	0	0

8. Tank irrigation there was decades ago but failure of rain during the past two decades has made the people almost forget wet cultivation. There are 4 villages in the Gangavathi Taluqa getting water from two channels (from the Tungabhadra) for cultivation. There is a little of well irrigation, the main garden crops being tobacco and chilli.

9. Competition for agricultural land is not keen except in Alampur Taluqa where soil has the richness which a doab soil may be expected to have. Table VI shows that it is in Hoylapur that the value of land is very low as the soil is specially poor. In Alampur Taluqa the price of agricultural land is pretty high on account of fertility of the soil on the one hand and the increasing desire of the Kurnool sowcars and merchants to become landholders on the other.

TABLE VI.

	Current price of an average acre of land		
	dry land	wet land	garden land
	B.G. Rs.	B.G. Rs.	B.G. Rs.
1. Eddalapur ..	50-100	..	60-120
2. Pochaldeni ..	35- 80	40-80	..
3. Sunkal ..	10- 20	..	30-60
4. Arhal ..	40-125	..	..
5. Hoylapur ..	2- 6	10-20	..
6. Bamanhal ..	30- 50	..	..
7. Malkapur ..	25- 50	..	30-60
8. Hullur ..	25- 60	..	..
9. Buddini ..	15- 35	..	..
10. Hunched ..	15- 25	..	100-125
11. Daddal ..	25- 50	..	..
12. Serepalli ..	200-450	..	200-500

10. Acres 2,599-32 dry land, 2-8 wet land and 17-26 garden land (constituting 15.24, 4.45 and 24.03 per cent. respectively of the total dry, wet and garden land areas of the 12 villages) passed hands during the past 25 years. Transfers on account of inheritance and partition are not included.

Village	Area transferred		
	dry acres	wet acres	garden acres
Eddalapur ..	374-24	..	..
Pochaldeni ..	164-37	2-8	..
Sunkal ..	248-12	..	4-21
Arhal ..	294-33	..	1-33
Hoylapur ..	285-17	..	0-23
Bamanhal..	197-18	..	..
Malkapur ..	283-12	..	..
Hullur ..	200-34	..	..
Buddini ..	76-26	..	..
Hunched ..	179-21	..	5-18
Daddal ..	148-39	..	..
Serepalli ..	144-39	..	5-11
Total ..	2,599-32	2-8	17-26

11. Table VII shows that about 60 per cent. of the land was transferred by regular sale and only acres 27-0 by mortgage with possession. By the "oral mortgage and formal sale" process (explained in the report on village Khupta in Aurangabad District, and locally termed "Vishvasa Khareedi") about 12 per cent. was secured, and more than one-third of the total transferred area was taken possession of by the money-lenders through debt transactions. The acreage transferred "by migration, resignation and charity" is larger than in any of the other five Districts visited.

TABLE VII.

	dry	wet	garden
1. by regular sale ..	1,519-2	2-8	7-18
2. by oral mortgage and formal sale ..	317-3	..	0-23
3. by debt developed to sale ..	579-35	..	7-17
4. by mortgage with possession ..	27-0	..	..
5. by migration, resignation and charity ..	123-33	..	2-8
6. by alleged forced expulsion ..	21-26	..	..
7. by giving in exchange ..	11-13	..	..
Total area acres ..	2,599-32	2-8	17-26

12. Table VIII gives below details from and to which classes of population how much of land was transferred, taking cultivation as the test. The transfer to occupants actually cultivating the land amounts to acres 1,839-17 dry land, 2-8 wet land and 9-11 garden land while the transfer to non-cultivating occupants is acres 760-15 dry land, 8-15 garden land. The transfer from non-cultivating classes to persons belonging to cultivating classes and actually cultivating at present (acres 215-26 dry land and 2-0 garden land) is slightly more than the acreage transferred from cultivating classes to persons belonging to non-cultivating classes and not actually cultivating at present (acres 198-29 dry land and 5-34 garden land). The tendency for land to go back to the tillers of soil is more distinct here than in Aurangabad, and the tendency towards absentee landlordism is not absent. The extent

transferred to persons belonging to cultivating classes but not actually cultivating at present is acres 545-2 dry land and 2-21 garden land : an increasing number of raiyat families are giving up cultivation. Acres 141-34 dry land and 0-34 garden land was taken up by persons belonging to non-cultivating classes but actually cultivating at present.

TABLE VIII.

	dry acres	wet acres	garden acres
<i>From persons belonging to cultivating classes.</i>			
a) to persons belonging to cultivating classes and actually cultivating ..	1,481-37	2-8	6-17
(b) to persons belonging to cultivating classes but not cultivating at present ..	471-1	..	2-21
(c) to persons belonging to non-cultivating classes but actually cultivating at present ..	96-13	..	0-34
(d) to persons belonging to non-cultivating classes and not cultivating at present ..	198-29	..	5-34
<i>From persons belonging to non-cultivating classes.</i>			
(a) to persons belonging to cultivating classes and actually cultivating ..	215-26	..	2-0
(b) to persons belonging to cultivating classes but not cultivating at present ..	74-1	..	..
(c) to persons belonging to non-cultivating classes but actually cultivating at present ..	45-21	..	..
(d) to persons belonging to non-cultivating classes and not cultivating at present ..	16-24	..	..
Total ..	2,599-32	2-8	17-26

13. Table IX shows that between 15 and 11 years ago there was a rise in land transfers, and from then to now there has been an increase though from the last 5 years there has been a steep

rise. It also shows that such transfers are in comparatively small blocks, that is, from small raiyats.

TABLE IX.

	cases of land transfer	area transferred		
		dry land	wet land	garden land
between 25 and 21 years ago	5	Acres 55-21	Acres ..	Acres ..
" 20 " 16 "	18	235-32	..	0-23
" 15 " 11 "	20	253-10	..	..
" 10 " 6 "	60	846-36	..	4-23
5 years and this side ..	110	1,208-13	2- 8	12-20
Total ..	213	2,599-32	2- 8	17-26

14. In 18 out of 213 cases, raiyats dispossessed of their lands by the O.M.F.S. process or on account of other debt transactions are now cultivating land on tenancy terms. The area so cultivated in these 18 cases is acres 228-10 dry land. This constitutes 8·7 per cent. of the total transferred area, 8·7 per cent. of the total area cultivated on tenancy terms (namely, acres 2,591-24 dry land, 8-31 wet land and 5-15 garden land) and 24·5 per cent. of the total acreage transferred on account of debt transactions (acres 931-38). That is, slightly less than a fourth of land lost by the raiyats on account of debt transactions, is being cultivated by themselves on tenancy terms.

15. Acres 472-11 is fallow in the 12 villages. The main reasons for this are infertility of soil and scarcity of rain.

Agricultural tenancies.

16. Acres 2,591-24 dry land, 8-31 wet land and 5-15 garden land (comprising 15·2 per cent., 17·7 per cent. and 7·3 per cent. of the total dry, wet and garden land areas respectively) are being cultivated by tenants. Tenancy contracts number 195 and only 42 are landless tenants that is, tenants not having their own occupancy holdings. In 38 of the tenancies, rent is paid in kind, in 90 in money and in 67 partly in money and partly in kind.

17. There is not much competition for securing agricultural tenancies and the tenancy dues are particularly low in the central tracts (rents along and nearby the two rivers being higher). Village Arhal comprises all peasant holdings: the only tenancy in which money rent is paid is of land specially inferior. Taking into consideration tenancies in which rent is paid only in money, the annual rent per average acre of land works at :—

O. S. Rs.			
7	7	3	at Eddalapur
3	8	10	„ Pochakteni
5	3	10	„ Sunkal
0	7	11	„ Arhal
0	5	10	„ Hoylapur
3	5	3	„ Bamanhal
2	10	2	„ Malkapur
2	13	1	„ Hullur
1	3	2	„ Buddini
1	2	1	„ Hunched
5	5	2	„ Daddal
and	4	1	7 „ Serepalli

The rent level at Serepalli should have worked at a higher figure but for the fact that there are a number of *khandgutta* cases. Eddalapur is on the Krishna banks and demand for land is keen. As mentioned below, a high majority of these tenancies are annual contracts which involve constant fear of ejection, minimum maintenance and no land improvement whatever.

18. One hundred and forty are tenancies at will, 18 are contracts for 2 years and more, and 37 are contracts for 5 years and more. The tenants have been cultivating land under their respective tenancies for 1 year and more in 63 cases, for 2 years and more in 78 cases, for 5 years and more in 38 cases, and for 10 years and more in 16 cases.

Agricultural Labourers.

19. Two hundred and two families (out of 928) have neither occupancy nor cultivation holdings. Of these, 29 are dependent families, the heads of 57 skilled labourers, and 116 families comprise unskilled labourers.

20. Wages in kind are more common than wages in money, and the wage-level is rather low throughout the District, ranging between $1\frac{1}{2}$ and 2 seers of yellow jawari or kongni per day per adult labourer, and between 1 and $1\frac{1}{2}$ seers per day per woman coolie. In five villages (Pochaldeni, Arhal, Hoylapur, Banianhal and Hullur) wages are paid in some cases in money. Every adult labourer is paid between B.G. annas 2 and 4, and woman coolie between B.G. annas $1\frac{1}{2}$ and 3.

Land Mortgage Debt.

21. There are a number of Co-operative Societies, but many are defaulters in their payments to the Raichur Central Bank on account of very poor crops. Though there is no organised market at Raichur (as in Bombay or Berar), agricultural produce is not being subjected to any heavy charges in the process of sale.

22. Eighty-three land mortgages comprise acres 1,221-35 dry land, 3-7 wet land and 11-12 garden land, constituting 7.5 per cent. of total area of holdings. The present value of this land is estimated at B.G. Rs. 44,700 and the mortgage debt stands at B.G. Rs. 21,193 and O.S. Rs. 5,367-9-3. The total O.S. value of this debt comes to Rs. 30,092-11-11. The debt, therefore, is 57.7 per cent. of the estimated value (O.S. Rs. 52,150) of mortgaged land.

23. Table X gives the different kinds of mortgages:—

Varieties of land mortgages.	TABLE X.	
	<i>Mortgages with possession.</i>	
(a) ordinary	..	2
(b) with conditional sale clause attached	..	2
(c) with minimum period stipulated
(d) involving free redemption after a stipulated period	17
	<i>Simple mortgages.</i>	
(a) ordinary	49
(b) With conditional sale clause attached	..	13

Ordinary simple mortgages are the rule and mortgages with possession are not generally liked by the money-lenders.

24. Thirty-nine mortgages are recorded in registered documents, 23 on stamped paper and 20 on plain paper. One mortgage has the force of a decree of a court of law. There is no case of oral mortgage.

25. The rates of interest levied in the 62 simple mortgages are

Rates of interest.			
	37½ per cent.	in	1 mortgage
	24 „	„	10 mortgages
	18 „	„	8 „
	15 „	„	3 „
	12½ „	„	12 „
	12 „	„	9 „
	11¼ „	„	1 mortgage
	and 6 per cent	„	15 mortgages.

Three are instalment loans.

26. The 83 land mortgage debts have lasted for

Duration of land mortgages.

	19 years	in	1 case
	15 „	„	1 „
	12 „	„	3 cases
	10 „	„	12 „
	9 „	„	1 case
	8 „	„	1 „
	7 „	„	1 „
	6 „	„	8 cases
	5 „	„	6 „
	4 „	„	6 „
	3 „	„	14 „
	2 „	„	9 „
	1 year	„	14 „
	and less than 1 year	„	6 „

27. The money-lenders are

Money-lenders on land security.

	Lingayat sowears	in	21 cases
	Marwadi „	„	2 „
	Reddy „	„	3 „
	Komti „	„	5 „
	Brahman „	„	1 case
	Lingayat raiyats	„	13 cases
	Kannady Mohamedan raiyat	„	1 case
	„ shepherd	„	4 cases
	„ washerman	„	1 case
	„ weaver	„	1 „
	„ bairders	„	2 cases
	„ barber	„	1 case
	Brahman Vakil	„	1 „
	Co-operative Society	„	12 cases
	and the Revenue Department (on account of taqavi loans)	„	15 „

28. Main causes for the debts are

Causes for debts
on land

household expenses	in	43 cases
marriage	„	17 „
accumulation	„	10 „
cultivation expenses	„	9 „
miscellaneous	„	3 „
and not ascertainable	„	1 case

Land mortgages for productive purposes are a few. For household expenses rarely does a raiyat go to the extent of mortgaging his land. In the above analysis 43 debts are due to household expenses. That is, the cause for more than 50 per cent of the land mortgage cases is total or partial failure of crop.

Other debt.

29. Of 928 families resident in the 12 villages, 366 owe debts based on security other than agricultural land. British Indian money is predominantly current throughout the District. Hyderabad currency is no doubt accepted when offered, but accounting is done mostly in British Indian money. Of course, land revenue payment is made in O. S. rupees as also loans from Co-operative Societies. The debt of 366 families is B.G. Rs. 81,746-8-0 (equivalent to O.S. Rs. 95,334-2-2). The average debt per indebted family (excluding land mortgage debt) is O.S. Rs. 260-7-7 and the average debt per resident family (including land mortgage debt) is O.S.Rs. 135-2-6. Nine out of the 12 villages grow more *kharif* than *rabi*. Monsoon rains begin rather late in Raichur, and as the inquiry in the District was held between the last week of June and the middle of August, the debts as recorded generally present the indebtedness before the cultivation season was in full swing. In other words they represent the indebtedness after harvesting and threshing and annual payments to sowcars and before the commencement of the next cultivation season. In most cases the raiyats were anxiously waiting for rain. Therefore, the debt figures of the 12 villages noted below consist chiefly of long-term debt with some additions thereto made during the previous four months for household expenses and in very few cases for preliminary expenses of cultivation, such as purchase of seed, etc.

TABLE XI.

Name of village	Total non-land mortgage debt			No. of indebted families	Average debt per indebted family			Average debt per resident family		
	O.S. Rs.	A.	P.		O.S. Rs.	A.	P.	O.S. Rs.	A.	P.
1. Eddalapur ..	8,528	14	4	59	144	8	11	67	7	1
2. Pochaldeni ..	4,988	0	0	19	262	8	5	91	15	7
3. Sunkal ..	1,932	9	0	26	74	5	3	57	5	7
4. Arhal ..	18,506	10	2	56	330	7	7	168	11	7
5. Hoylapur ..	1,411	11	6	13	108	9	6	31	4	3
6. Bamanhal ..	5,507	13	0	18	305	15	10	91	13	11
7. Malkapur ..	10,944	9	7	31	353	0	10	168	5	4
8. Hullur ..	11,571	0	0	38	304	8	0	141	12	11
9. Buddini ..	3,230	9	7	18	179	7	8	130	10	2
10. Hunched ..	3,572	12	9	22	112	6	5	91	14	1
11. Daddal ..	8,986	8	3	43	208	15	9	169	12	8
12. Serepalli ..	16,153	0	0	23	702	4	10	483	12	2
District average .					260	7	7	185	2	6

In all the 12 villages the debtors had made the annual payments (they could) to sowcars but yet the average per indebted family is O.S. Rs. 702-4-10 in Serepalli, 353-0-10 in Malkapur, 330-7-7 in Arhal and 305-15-10 in Bamanhal. The low debt of Sunkal is mostly due to the Krishna River which flows nearby, that of Hoylapur to sheer barrenness. The District average per indebted family is slightly lower than in Aurangabad (B.G. Rs. 248-2-7). The incidence of indebtedness in Raichur is as heavy as in Aurangabad: the District average per resident family is O.S. Rs. 135-2-6 (the corresponding figure for Aurangabad is B.G. Rs. 128-11-4), but a decidedly higher percentage is the net debt running on from year to year.

30. The amount borrowed after the last rabi harvest is O.S. Rs. 12,633-10-10 (out of a total Post-harvest debt. debt of O.S. Rs. 95,334-2-2). That is, more than one-eighth of the total debt is incurred in four months after the crops—mostly for consumption purposes. This reminds one of Ammapalam (Warangal District) condition. Unless special measures are organised for substantially augmenting the very poor crops now being reaped, there is little chance of this debt ever being cleared by the Raichur raiyats.

31. The borrowings have lasted for—

Old borrowings and
new.

12 years	in 2 cases
11 "	" 1 case
10 "	" 4 cases
8 "	" 6 "
6 "	" 21 "
5 "	" 12 "
4 "	" 30 "
3 "	" 25 "
2 "	" 89 "
1 year	" 208 "
9 months	" 13 "
6 "	" 29 "
5 "	" 10 "
4 "	" 17 "
less than 4 months	" 122 "

(that is, after the last harvest).

32. Debts of the 366 indebted families consist of 589 borrowings. Four hundred and ninety-three of these are based on personal security, 86 on crop security and 10 on other security like house, gold, etc.

The 589 borrowings are recorded—
213 on stamped paper, and
321 on plain paper.

Fifty-five are on oral agreements. No document in these 589 borrowings is registered. Few of the sowcars go to courts of law for decrees against their debtors: the bulk of the raiyats are punctual in their payments in years of fair crop, and when crops fail the sowcars find it more convenient to have renewed bigger bonds from willing raiyats readily executing them with a view to secure further advances. But, sound security is lacking, and *sowcari* is not an attractive profession: the small loans that are being freshly made are more due to humanitarian than to business reasons.

33. The 366 debts (taking each family's debt as one unit) are—
 Sizes of non-land mortgage debts.

over B.G. Rs. 5,000	in	1 case
" 3,000	"	1 "
" 2,000	"	2 cases
" 1,000	"	10 "
" 500	"	23 "
" 250	"	44 "
" 100	"	140 "
and less than B.G. Rs. 100	"	145 "

34. Below are given details of the rates of interest levied in the 589 borrowings. The widely prevalent rates in the District are 24 per cent. and 18 per cent. Generally the raiyats do not borrow with a definite promise to pay up their dues after the cultivation season. This is so even in the case of loans in kind : the reason is that no raiyat can depend upon the crop he would raise the next season.

50 per cent. in kind	in	30 borrowings
80 per cent. in money	"	12 "
25 per cent. in kind	"	36 "
25 per cent. in money	"	47 "
24	"	154 "
21	"	5 "
20	"	4 "
18	"	143 "
16	"	3 "
15	"	34 "
12½	"	5 "
12	"	99 "
10½	"	1 borrowing
9	"	2 borrowings
6½	"	1 borrowing
6	"	2 borrowings
no interest	"	32 "
and payment is made in instalments in	"	6 borrowings.

35. Accounts were seen and settled—

Settlement of
accounts.

in	1 case	5 years ago
"	1 "	4 "
"	1 "	3 "
"	7 cases	2 "
"	61 "	1 year ago
"	1 case	7 months ago
"	9 cases	6 months ago
"	2 "	5 "
"	29 "	4 "
and "	47 "	after the last harvest.

In 430, out of 589 borrowings, accounts have not been seen since they were opened. The raiyats are well meaning in their debt transactions, but general and repeated default is due to the poor and uncertain yield of land.

36. The money-lenders are—

Sowcars

Lingayat sowcars	in	260 cases
Komti "	"	40 "
Marwadi "	"	22 "
Kannady Mohamedan sowcars,	"	20 "
Brahman sowcar	"	1 case
Lingayat raiyats	"	140 cases
Kannady Mohamedan raiyats	"	18 "
Brahman raiyats	"	3 "
Lombadi "	"	3 "
Deccani Mohamedan broker	"	3 "
do do butcher	"	2 "
Kannady village officers	"	14 "
do Baiders	"	15 "
Lingayat Jangam	"	6 "
Kannady Mohamedan carpen- ter	"	1 case
Kannady Mohamedan cotton- cleaners	"	3 cases
and others	"	38 cases.

About a half of the lendings are by Lingayat sowcars, about a fourth are by Lingayat raiyats.

37. Of O.S. Rs. 95,334-2-2 total non-land mortgage debt, O.S. Rs. 32,666-10-8 (34·3 per cent.) is productive debt; that is, this amount was borrowed for meeting running expenses in productive concerns.

Productive and
unproductive
debt.

38. Causes for the 589 borrowings are—

Cause for other debts.

	in 180 borrowings
household expenses	105
marriage ..	49
accumulation	175
cultivation expenses	30
non-agricultural business	15
house-building	28
payment of land revenue	7
and miscellaneous	

The three main causes of debts in Raichur are household, cultivation and marriage expenses.

39. Raiyats receive no help from the Agricultural

Seed supply.

Department with regard to seed supply.

They preserve seed out of their own crops except for ground-nut. There is a general sentiment against borrowing seed. The general rate of interest levied on seed loans is 50 per cent. in kind or 25 per cent. in money.

How produce is disposed of.

40. Jawari (yellow and red), kapas, bajra and

Main crops.

ground-nut are the chief crops of the District. Small quantities of white jawari are also grown in rabi season. In the Raichur, Lingsugur, Manvi and Sindhanur Taluqas, kapas is grown as a rabi crop.

41. Raichur District is well provided with roads

Roads.

(P.W.D.) and there are new roads under construction. But some of the roads are very poor in construction and maintenance as for example between Maski and Sindhanur. Even the best road (Raichur-Lingsugur) is wanting in bridges and culverts in several places. Numerous private individuals have been given licenses for running buses in different parts of the District. The rates charged are rather high and the services irregular (except in cases of buses carrying the post).

42. Raichur is the only big market for the agricultural

Markets.

produce of the whole District. Some weekly fairs are held here and there in the interior, and the saleable produce of the majority of villages is bought on the spot by peregrinating merchants or agents from beyond the Tungabhadra. As in Aurangabad, there is no difficulty felt with regard to receiving remittances

from outside the State, because

1. the current money in the whole District is B.G.,
and
2. there is a branch of the Imperial Bank at Raichur.

General.

43. The standard of life among the raiyats here is lower than in Aurangabad and Nanded, but higher than in Warangal. The staple grain is jawari; in the south and east bajra and rice are also used. Throughout the District, between infertility and insufficiency of soil and rainfall respectively, the raiyats are generally underfed. Milk-supply is poor. Scarcity of fodder is felt seriously in the central portion of the District. The general health of the villagers is fair, except for some malaria in the western portion of the Kushtagi Taluqa. The Kannady takes more after the Thelanga raiyat in his expenses on drink and marriage.

44. Villages situated on the banks of the two rivers command good drinking water-supply. In 5 out of the 12 villages drinking water is got from pits dug in the beds of dried up brooks nearby. Even these fail in summer in most places. Drinking water at Pochaldeni, Sunkal and Hoylapur is specially unsatisfactory. Lingsugur and Gangavathi Taluqas are now better off in this respect on account of the numerous excellent wells scientifically done by the Well-Sinking Department. All these are advisedly lift wells, but the addition of "Persian Wheels" will make them more universally useful. The Department is extending its operations towards the east, and thus solidly catering to the primary need of the villagers.

45. Cattle are of a hard-working variety and it is surprising that even in the central areas with very little rain, poor soil and very poor fodder supply, they are pulling on. While the hardships they are put to on account of want of drinking water are being and will be met considerably by the Well-Sinking Department now extending its operations to the central taluqas, the difficulties on account of fodder are seriously increasing. Warangal is a district in which Nature is kinder to cattle: for several months in the year they graze (free in some cases, for annual payments in more cases) on meadows and in forests. In Raichur this facility is practically absent (except along the river banks), and even then the acreage under fodder crops is quite

inadequate. The following figures (Table XII) show that cattle, etc., per average acre under fodder crops (1339 F.) number 7.66 in Warangal District and 16.19 in Raichur District. The figures are of the Statistical Department :—

TABLE XII.

District	Acreage under fodder crops (1339 F.)	Cows, oxen and buffaloes	Sheep and goats	Other domestic animals requiring fodder	Total live stock	Cattle, etc., per average acre under fodder crops
Warangal ..	247,923	1,229,213	666,050	4,949	1,900,212	7.66
Raichur ..	70,815	553,812	580,033	12,563	1,146,408	16.19

46. One hundred and fourteen are literate in Kannada, 7 in Telugu, 7 in Urdu, 2 in Marathi and 1 in English.

Literacy.

47. There are 9 professional litigants in the 12 villages. There is Panchayat spirit in most of the villages though without organisation.

Settlement of disputes.

Prospect.

48. The observations made with regard to the difficulties to which unregistered occupants of land are subjected in Aurangabad District, apply in all respects to conditions in Raichur.

Unregistered occupants.

49. The District has got a well planned system of tanks but practically all of them are in disuse on account of comparative scarcity of rainfall in recent years. There is a move in some villages (as at Pochaldeni) to persuade Government to grant tank beds for cultivation. It is true that for some years past and at present Raichur tanks have not been of any use, but it would be unbusinesslike to wipe out so much capital outlay represented by these tanks. The fact that past generations found it worthwhile to laboriously put up these tanks and catchment areas should persuade the authorities to maintain them intact. With better rains the system should prove of great economic value. The raising of ground-nut crop was a reason for increasing neglect of the tanks by the raiyats, but considerations of temporary increase in the yield of land (ground-nut is a crop subject to wide variations in rate) ought not to come in the way of essential food and fodder crops. Numerous veteran raiyats deprecate the move for doing away with tanks: cultivation of tank beds is considered by them as killing the golden goose.

Tanks

50. There is a section of opinion to the effect that river irrigation does not suit the Raichur District. It is for agricultural and engineering experts to judge on this, but the western tracts of the District do not have any black soil : land in Ling-sugur, Kushtagi, Koppal and Gangavathi Taluqas (and partially in Sindhanur and Devdrug Taluqas) is just like the vast irrigated area below the Cauvery in the Mysore State. It is indeed an irony of fate that the population living in a doab fringed by two such big rivers, is suffering so much on account of want of water for household and agricultural needs.

51. Forests are born, not made. Yet, successes have been achieved in rearing up forests with the help of the science of forestry. Raising of plantations at convenient centres (along the two rivers to the north and to the south for example) is a matter deserving investigation by the Hyderabad Forest Department. At the close of 1337 F., Raichur District had acres 23,513 protected forest and acres 59,114 open forest. Any improvement realised in quality and in area would increase humidity and attract to a greater or to a less degree, rainfall.

52. Investigations by the Agricultural Department with a view to speedily increase the acreage under fodder crops, are urgently called for. In the meanwhile, immediate relief is required in this respect in the shape of special arrangements for the supply of fodder at concessional rates. The Agricultural Department may consider the feasibility of applying for and administering a recurring grant on this score by the Famine Board. Umrabad forests are nearby, and the Forest Department might be moved to assist in securing the fodder-supply. If such fodder-supply is maintained for five years, conditions may be expected to improve slightly on account of work in other directions.

53. There seems to be no room for land mortgage banks in Raichur, the yield of land being highly uncertain. Even Co-operative Credit Societies have found it very difficult to make punctual collections from borrowers. Money-lenders generally seem to be more willing to advance loans on personal security than on either land or crop security.

54. There is a good mileage of P.W.D. roads in existence and under construction, but with regard to maintenance and 'bus traffic substantial improvement can be expected by the institution of a joint stock motor 'bus monopoly concern assisted in certain respects and controlled in others by Government—as suggested in the report on Aurangabad District. The grants for road maintenance (*e.g.*, annually Rs. 22,000 for the 57 miles between Raichur and Lingsugur) are liberal, and the establishment of a joint stock concern with sole responsibility for the running of 'buses in the District, for the carriage of mails and for road repair, would go a great way in helping free movement of men and goods. Such a concern if and when established in full swing, would very probably agree even to run weekly lorry services along suitable roads for the transshipment of more valuable merchandise. Devdrug and Alampur (if this taluqa is to continue as part of the Raichur District) require to be connected by P.W.D. road with Raichur Town.

55. The operations of the Well-Sinking Department are a great promise for the future welfare of the District. Its extended activities (liberally being supported by Government), coupled with a bold irrigation policy (understood to have already been adopted by Government), a persevering afforestation programme and a thorough-going tank maintenance and restoration scheme, should enable this District to regain speedily its historic affluence and prosperity chronicled in his romantic novels by Meadows Taylor.

EDDLAPUR

Raichur Taluqa.

This is a village on the Krishna, due north of Raichur, about 6 miles from the Chiksagur railway station. There are 157 resident families (several families have left the village temporarily on account of coolie-work along the railway line) with a population of 661 (1921 Census) The soil is fairly fertile.

The area of the village is apportioned thus :—

	Acres
dry land	1,759-29
garden land	9-13
road	32-28
river	115-37
village site	8- 0
phoot-kharab in survey numbers	56-32
channels	0-26
perampokc etc.	1-12
Total area of the village	1,984-17

There are 6 agricultural wells, one of which is in use. There is competition for land both among occupants (mostly cultivating) and among tenants. Bajra, Kapas, ground-nut and red jawari are grown as *kharif* crops and kapas and white jawari as *rabi* crops. There is some garden cultivation (tobacco).

There are 84 pattadars but the number of actual occupants is 111, one of whom holds over 300 acres of dry land and 4 over 75 acres each. There is no occupant holding less than 1 acre. Seven of the 87 cultivating occupants have tenanted out portions of their respective holdings. Eighty-two of the cultivating occupants depend entirely on agriculture for their livelihood. Of the 24 non-cultivating occupants 6 are engaged in other occupations and 18 are rent receivers.

Acres 2-23 is fallow on account of infertility.

The 68 tenancies comprise acres 713-38 dry land. Forty-eight of these contracts are for one year. Twenty-five tenants having no land of their own. In 32 tenancies, tenants pay half the crop of the land, and land revenue assessment.

Of 157 resident families, 64 are those of labourers, the heads of two of which are employed as railway coolies. There is no carpenter in this village. Generally wages are paid in kind, men getting 2 to 3 seers of jawari per day, women getting 1½ to 2 seers. Some of the agricultural labourers are employed by the year at about B.G. Rs. 120 (without food).

There are only five land mortgages, the extent of mortgaged area being acres 61-38 dry land. The estimated value of this is B. G. Rs. 2,950 the actual mortgage debt being B. G. Rs. 1,900. Two of the 5 are mortgages with possession.

Fifty-nine of the 157 families are indebted, the amount of total non-land mortgage debt being B.G. Rs. 7,352-8-0. Out of this B.G. Rs. 770 only was borrowed after the last rabi harvest. B.G. Rs. 2,725 out of the total debt was used for productive purposes. Two Lingayat women are the big money-lenders of the village. The debt transactions in which the one big non-cultivating landholder is the money-lender have generally tended to end in transfers of land.

Seed is generally preserved here for the next sowing season. Raichur is the market for agricultural produce. For drinking water the villagers go to the river. Milk supply is insufficient. The raiyats are simple and healthy, and the standard of life maintained by them is fairly good. There are 9 literates, 6 in Kannada, 2 in Marathi and 1 in Urdu. There is one litigant. The panchayat spirit being absent, disputants go to the Raichur Court.

Statistics from the village records regarding cattle etc. are not available.

The population is industrious and intelligent, thanks to the easy communication facilities with Raichur Town. Debt is not heavy, and the general aptitude is not towards increasing it.

VILLAGE
Agricultural

Kha- tha No.	Name of Khathadar	Name of actual occupant	Survey No.
1	Qadir Sahib Husain Sahib ..	(a) Mahomed Sahib Kasim Sahib ..	55
		(b) Ahmed Ali Kasim Sahib ..	55
2	Kadappa Bhecmanna Gollar ..	(a) Hari Shivram Vaza ..	36
		(b) Narasappa Ramanna ..	145
			28/1
		(c) Narasappa Sahibanna ..	145
			28
		(d) Narasappa Bhecmanna ..	28
3	Sharnamma Narasappa ..	Sharnamma Narsappa ..	25
4	Lachmanna Thimanna ..	Ramaji Basanna ..	17/1
	Iyga Linga ..		17 2
5	Hera Narasappa Marappa ..	(a) Shanthamma Mallayya ..	168
			179
		(b) Sanna Narasappa ..	168
			179
		(c) Hanumantha Marappa ..	168
			179
		(d) Ishwara Narasappa ..	168
			179
6	Mareyenna Mallayya ..	(a) Mahadev Hanumantha ..	92
			158
		(b) Linganna Basappa ..	92
			158
		(c) Nagamma Mallayya ..	92
			158
		(d) Mallayya Narsayya ..	92
			158
7	Narasamma Narasappa ..	(a) Narasamma Narasappa ..	1
			38
			94
			110
			151
			5
			37
			2
		(b) Sharnamma Narsappa ..	1
			38
			94
			110
			151
			5
			37
			2

EDDLAPUR.

Holdings.

EXTENT OF LAND				Fallow	Cultivated by whom	Main profes- sion of occupant	Additional occupation if any
Dry	Wet	Garden	Phoot- kharab				
2-16	0-16	..	Tenant	Agriculture	Agriculture
2-17		do	
3-25	0- 3	..		Sowcar	
3-16	0-11	..	Tenant	Agriculture	Sethsindhi
1-30		do	
3-17		do	
1-30	Tenant	Agriculture	Sethsindhi
1-30		do	
10-14	1- 9	..		do	
15-36	1-20	..	Tenant	Agriculture	Sethsindhi
0 39		do	
3-10	0-17	..		do	
3-27	0-23	..	Tenant	do	Sethsindhi
1- 3		do	
1- 9		do	
1- 4		do	
1- 9		do	
1- 3		do	
1- 9		do	
3-32		do	
3- 2		do	
3-32		do	
3- 1		do	
3-32		do	
3- 2		do	
3-33	do		
3- 2	do		
1- 5	..	0-23	0- 2	..	do		
4-34	Tenant	do	Sethsindhi
3- 9		do	
4-12	0- 8	..		do	
10- 9	0- 5	..		do	
..	..	0-24	0- 2	..		do	
3-14	0- 8	..		do	
1- 5		do	
..	..	0-23	..	..		do
4-33		do	
3- 9		do	
4-13		do	
10- 9		do	
..	..	0-24	..	..		do
3-14	do		

Kha- tha No.	Name of Khathadar	Name of actual occupant	Survey No.
8	Basappa Hanumantha Mangunum.	<i>Bheemakka Narasappa</i> ..	8
9	Nagappa Basappa ..	(a) Dodda Sidda Ramappa Shivlingappa .. (b) Mahomed Sahib Kasim Sahib. (c) Basanna Hampayya ..	19 19 129
10	Narasappa Bheemrayya Badigaru	(a) Chanda Sahib Amin Sahib .. (b) Narasappa Bheemrayya B. ..	58 112
11	Dastagir Sahib Ghoker Sahib. . .	Dastagir Sahib, G. S. ..	135
12	Nagoji Nagoji ..	Mahomed Sahib Kasim Sahib	48
13	Honya Bheema Bodadu ..	Sharnappa Shivbasappa Ganekal.	95
14	Mallayya Honakeri Arkari ..	(a) <i>Sharnamma Narasappa</i> .. (b) Naganna Honakeri .. (c) Narasanna Honakeri ..	85 86 85 86
15	Marappa Chandappa ..	Marappa Chandappa ..	101 111 172 181 12/1 12/2 156
16	<i>Ramakka Channabasappa</i> ..	(a) <i>Ramakka Channabasappa</i> .. (b) Hari Shivram Vaze ..	175 146
17	<i>Tazabi Bandgi Sahib</i> ..	<i>Tazabi Bandgi Sahib</i> ..	137 2 143 155/2
18	Ahmed Ali Kasim Sahib ..	Ahmed Ali Kasim Sahib ..	115 14/1 14/2
19	<i>Aminamma Husain Sahib Bannammu</i> ..	(a) <i>Bannamma</i> .. (b) Sharnappa Shivbasappa .. Ganekar.	144 144
20	Hanumantha Nagappa Gollar	(a) Hanumantha N. G. .. (b) Kale Sahib Husain Sahib .. (c) Krishnaji Ramchander Vaze .. (d) Narasappa Sahibanna ..	45/1 160 91 160 45/1
21	Chandappa Venkappa ..	Basanna Venkappa ..	60
22	Siddalinga Basya Kushali ..	(a) Chandappa Kallappa .. (b) Siddalinga Basya Kushali ..	100

EDDLAPUR.

Holdings.—(contd.)

EXTENT OF LAND				Fallow	Cultivated by whom	Main profes- sion of occupant	Additional occupation if any
Dry	Wet	Garden	Phoot- kharab				
10-13	0- 8	..		Agriculture	Coolie.
6-32		do	
6-32						do	
11-30		do	
9-11		do	
6- 0	0-14	..	Tenant	Carpenter	
16-27	0-11	..		Agriculture	
15-31	1-10	..			
15-24	0- 2	..	Tenant		
4- 4	do		
4-24							
4- 5		Agriculture	
4-25						do	
4- 4		do	
4-25						do	
11-22	0-30	..		do	
12- 9	0-36	..			
15-28					
4-38			0- 1				
9-25							
0-25							
20-17							
6-39		do	
6-37	0-23	..	Tenant		
2-38	0- 9	..		do	
5-19	3-17	..		do	
0-26						do	
9-26	1-20	..		do	
13- 9	..						
0-24							
6- 6	0-23	..	Tenant		
6- 6	do		
1-38	0- 4	..		Agriculture	
2-17	..					do	
7-13		do	
4-34	Tenant		
1-38		do	
16- 5	0- 7	..		do	Sethsindhi
6-31	0-12	..		do	
2-10			do	

Kha- tha No.	Name of Khathadar	Name of actual occupant	Survey No.
23	Nagappa Sharapanna ..	(c) Hanumantha Ballappa ..	100
		(d) Mallayya Hanumantha ..	100
		(a) Nagappa Sharapanna ..	181
			59
			136
		(b) Doni Bheemanna Narsappa .	131
			59
			136
		(c) Ganganna Thippanna ..	181
			59
	136		
	(d) Narasappa Honkarappa ..	131	
		59	
		136	
24	Chanda Sahib Amin Sahib ..	Chanda Sahib Amin Sahib ..	57/3
			166
25	Hanumantha Narasinga ..	Sharnappa Shivbasappa	99
	Srinivasapur.	Ganekar.	
26	Sivanna Rama Reddy ..	Sivanna Rama Reddy ..	4
			155/1
27	Siddaramappa Shivlingappa ..	(a) Siddaramappa Shivlingappay.	82
	Yelle		
		(b) Mahomed Sahib Kasim Sahib	82
28	Bheema Ramji ..	Bheema Ramji ..	174
29	Nabi Sahib Husain Sahib ..	(a) Nabi Sahib, H. S. ..	49/2
			164
			61
		(b) Mohiuddin Sahib Imam Sahib	49/2
			164
			61
		(c) Ikram Sahib Jamsheed Sahib	49/2
			164
			61
		(d) Raja Sahib Bade Sahib ..	49/2
			164
			61
30	Bheema Saiba Agsur ..	Bheema Saiba Agsur ..	139
31	Sahibanna Narsinga Katgir ..	(a) Basamma Nagappa ..	90
		(b) Shivamma Nagappa ..	90
32	Iyanna Honappa ..	Iyanna Honappa ..	93
33	Basamma Siddappa ..	Chanda Sahib Amin Sahib ..	137/1
			150

EDDLAPUR.

Holdings. --(contd.)

EXTENT OF LAND				Fallow	Cultivated by whom	Main profes- sion of occupant	Additional occupation if any
Dry	Wet	Gar- den	Phoot- kharab				
2-11		Agriculture	
2-10		do	
3- 6	0-10	..		do	
2- 6	0-13	..			
4-85	0-20	..			
3- 7		do	
2- 6							
4-85							
3- 6		do	
2- 7							
4-35							
3- 6		do	
2- 6							
4-35							
0-28	0-2	..		do	
9-29							
10- 8	1- 9	..	Tenant		
11-28	0- 7	..		do	
5-32							
3- 3	0-11	..			
3- 3		do	
4- 0		do	
1- 8	0- 8	..		do	
0- 7			0- 2				
2- 6							
1- 8		do	
0- 7							
2- 6							
1- 9		Agriculture	
0- 7							
2- 6							
1- 9		do	
0- 8							
2- 6							
1-39	1- 6	..	Tenant	Washerman	
3-20		Agriculture	
3-20		do	
6- 5		do	
3-14	0-13	..		do	
9-38	0-13	..			

Kha- tha No.	Name of Khathadar	Name of actual occupant	Survey No.
34	Ramchander Shivram Hanumanthayya Eerayya } ..	(a) Hari Shivram Vaze ..	83 15/1 15/2 13 178/1
35	Narasamma Narasinga M. ..	(b) Kollur Venkappa .. (a) Phakiranna Hanumantha ..	83 103 119 177 180 177 119 177 119
36	Parvathiamma Basappa ..	Lachman Lingappa ..	32
37	Shivrayya Phakirayya ..	(a) Shivrayya Phakirayya .. (b) Lachmanna Lingappa ..	178/2 170 178/2 170
38	G. Krishna Rao Vakil ..	Veerappa Lingappa ..	50 51
39	Nagappa Sarpamma } ..	Hanumantha Husainappa ..	140
40	Nabi Sahib Ibrahim Sahib ..	Nabi Sahib Ibrahim Sahib ..	130
41	Siddalingamma Siddayya ..	Baba Sahib Kasim Sahib ..	143
42	Basappa Paramanna ..	Jambanna Paramappa ..	53
43	Kale Sahib Husain Sahib ..	Kale Sahib H. S. ..	56 89 162 105
44	Shankarappa Bhimrayya ..	Shankarappa Bhimrayya ..	42 43/1 9 39 40 41
45	Haridhar Sharnappa Nagappa	(a) Sharnappa Shivbusappa .. (b) Hari Shivram Vaze .. (c) Lachmayya Mallappa .. (d) Lachmanna Hanumantha ..	132 45/2 57/1 45/2 57/1 45/2 57/1

EDDLAPUR.

Holdings.—(contd.)

EXTENT OF LAND			Phoot- kharab	Fallow	Cultivated by whom	Main profes- sion of occupant	Additional occupation if any
Dry	Wet	Garden					
3-31	Tenant		
15-37							
1-5							
4-37							
4-3	0-7				
3-30	Tenant		
17-25		Agriculture	
9-15							
3-35							
9-36		do	
1-38							
4-28							
1-38		do	
4-28							
7-8		do	
2-12	1-5	..	Tenant		
8-22	0-8				
2-13		do	
8-22							
2-38	0-9	..	Tenant		
2-16							
8-17	1-12	..		do	
3-2	0-6	..		do	
6-39	0-6	..		do	
7-17	0-10	..		do	
9-9	0-10	..		do	
6-6							
4-32							
13-30							
8-5		do	Police-Patel.
0-5							
14-3	1-26				
..	..	1-2	0-2				
..	..	1-13	0-3				
1-11							
8-5	1-2	..	Tenant		
1-36	do		
0-25							
0-38		do	
0-13							
0-38		do	
0-13							

Kha- tha No.	Name of Khathadar	Name of actual occupant	Survey No.	
46	Radhabai Panduranga Rao Rangubai Panduranga Rao Desai.	(e) Barmanna Hanumantha ..	132	
		(f) Basappa Thamanna ..	132	
		(a) Radhabai Panduranga Rao ..	10	
		Desai.	11/1	
			11/2	
			69	
			70	
			71	
			72	
			73	
			79	
			43/3	
			(b) Rangubai Panduranga Rao ..	10
			Desai.	11/1
		11/2		
		69		
		70		
		71		
		72		
		73		
		79		
		43/3		
47	Basappa Venkanna	(a) Chandappa Venkanna ..	80	
			153	
		(b) Narasayya Adappa ..	80	
		153		
	(c) Thimayya Bhimanna Ramji ..	80		
		153		
48	Marya Chinna	(a) Chanda Sahib Amin Sahib ..	126	
		(b) Mahomed Sahib Kasim Sahib.	47	
		(c) Marya Chinna ..	47	
		(d) Arogamma Santhappa ..	47	
49	Honkeri Saiba	(a) Ajamma Surappa Sharnappa	49/1	
			96	
		(b) Venkappa Husainappa ..	106	
		(c) Honkeri Saiba ..	147	
	(d) Shankrappa Bheemayya ..	159		
50	Hanumantha Bodhya	(a) Rachamma Jogappa ..	173	
			108	
			118	
		(b) Jinnamma Bujappa ..	173	
			108	
		118		

EDDLAPUR.

Holdings.—(contd.)

EXTENT OF LAND			Phoot-kharab	Fallow	Cultivated by whom	Main profession of occupant	Additional occupation if any
Dry	Wet	Garden					
4-2		Agriculture	
4-2		do	
8-22	Tenant		
9-22							
0-17							
10-17							
9-32	0-12				
9-32				
9-29							
8-34							
0-27			0-5				
2-4							
8-22			
9-21	Tenant		
0-17							
10-18							
9-39							
9-32							
9-29							
8-35							
0-27							
2-5							
4-15	0-34	..		do	
4-12	0-17	..			
4-15		do	
4-11							
4-15		do	
4-11							
11-31							
3-1	0-2	..			
1-21		do	
1-21	Tenant		
5-24	do		
6-8	0-3	..			
1-37	0-1	..		do	
10-30	0-29	..		do	
6-36	Tenant		
3-30		do	
4-5							
3-18							
3-80		do	
4-5							
3-18							

Khattha No.	Name of Kathadar	Name of actual occupant	Survey No.
		(c) Basanna Mallayya ..	173
			108
			118
51	Hardhar Narasappa Nagappa .	(a) Mahomed Sahib Kasim Sahib ..	84
		(b) Hari Shivram Vaze ..	54
			97
			98
152	Basya Bheema ..	(a) Mallayya Chandanna ..	117
		(b) Saibuvva Basya ..	117
		(c) Lachma Bheemanna ..	117
53	Mallamma Basappa ..	(a) Mallamma Basappa ..	31
			134/2
		(b) Hari Shivram Vaze ..	31
		(c) Katgir Ghoker Sahib ..	31
			134/2
54	Ramya Babya Talavar ..	(a) Husain Sahib Bade Sahib ..	176
		(b) Chanda Sahib Amin Sahib ..	171
55	Sakarappa Hanumantha ..	Sakarappa Hanumantha T. ..	169
	Togolugombi.		
56	Santhya Jamba ..	Santhya Jamba ..	134
57	Lachmanna Thimmanna Gollar ..	Lachmanna Thimmanna Gollar ..	102
58	Amin Sahib Ahmed Ali ..	(a) Ismail Sahib Amin Sahib ..	121
		(b) Chanda Sahib Amin Sahib ..	121
		(c) Ahmed Ali Amin Sahib ..	121
59	Basappa Chandappa Ambegaru ..	Kahder Sahib Husain Sahib ..	16
60	Adi Basappa Narasappa ..	(a) Chandappa Kalappa ..	33
		(b) Basappa Paramappa ..	52
		(c) Adi Basappa Narasappa ..	109
61	Hari Shivram Vaze ..	(a) Sharnappa Shivbasappa ..	22
		Ganekar ..	23
		(b) Ahmed Ali Amin Sahib ..	113
			114
		(c) Hari Shivram Vaze ..	26
			34
			27
			104
			116
			182
			7
			8
			24
			88
			76

EDDLAPUR.

Holdings.--(contd.)

EXTENT OF LAND			Phoot- kharab	Fallow	Cultivated by whom	Main profes- sion of occupant	Additional occupation if any
Dry	Wet	Gar- den					
3-30		Agriculture	
4-5							
3-18							
13-27	Tenant		
6-20	0-5	..	Tenant		
8-37			0-9				
16-31	0-3				
3-5		do	
1-22		do	
1-23		do	
1-19	0-25	..	Tenant		
5-38	1-26				
2-37	Tenant		
1-19		do	
5-39							
10-29	0-16	..		do	
16-16	0-3	..	Tenant		
7-11	0-6	..			
1-18		do	
10-13	0-2	..		do	
5-29	0-6	..		do	
5-29		do	
3-24	1-23	..		do	
7-15		do	
5-33	0-5	..		do	
8-8		do	
12-29	0-8	..	Tenant		
11-21							
13-22					
8-20	1-12	..			
..	..	2-23	..	2-23	Tenant		
11-33	0-33				
..	..	2-12	0-8	..			
11-4							
14-6							
..	..	1-33	0-4	..			
7-5	0-10				
10-19	4-9				
20-10	0-8				
16-38				
3-24				

VILLAGE

Agricultural

Kha- tha No.	Name of Kathadar	Name of actual occupant	Survey No.
			77/2
			161
			165
			6
			35
			35
			28/2
			152
			21
62	Mahomed Sahib Kasim Sahib	Mahomed Sahib Kasim Sahib.	44
			167
			46/2
			57/2
63	Sugarappa Sharnappa Ajganua	Sugarappa Sharnappa A. ..	20
64	Basya Mallayya ..	(a) Basya Mallayya ..	138
		(b) <i>Rachamma Jogiappa</i> ..	149
		(c) <i>Zindamma Bhudappa</i> ..	138
			149
65	Ahmed Ali Amin Sahib ..	(a) Ahmed Ali Amin Sahib ..	120
			133
			51
		(b) Chanda Sahib Aminsahib ..	120
		(c) Ismail Sahib Amin Sahib ..	133
66	Bade Sahib Katal Sahib ..	Bade Sahib Katal S. K. ..	120
	Kombar.		123
67	Mahomed Sahib Dodda Kasim Sahib.	Mahomed Sahib Dodda Kasim Sahib.	124
			125
68	Ismail Sahib Amin Sahib ..	Chanda Sahib Amin Sahib ..	122
69	Ramchander Shivram Vaze ..	Ramchander Shivram Vaze ..	128
70	Haridharbharmanua Nagappa.	(a) Basappa Paramanna ..	87
			75
			77
		(b) Sakrappa Nagappa ..	87
			75
			77
71	Haridhar Dharnappa } Nagappa. } Shivram Ramchander }	(a) Gangappa Shivlingappa ..	74
			78
		(b) Kollur Venkappa ..	74
			78

EDDLAPUR.

Holdings. -(contd.)

EXTENT OF LAND			Photo-kharab	Fallow	Cultivated by whom	Main profession of occupant	Additional occupation if any
Dry	Wet	Garden					
7-38				
10-20				
15- 2	0-11	..			
15- 9	0-24				
12- 7	0-35				
4-20	0- 8				
7-12				
8-26	0- 8				
0- 8	0- 4				
9-34				
7- 1	0-27				
2-39	0-14				
11-87	0- 9	..	Tenant	Agriculture	
2- 4	0-15	..			
0-21	0-11				
2- 5							
0-20							
2- 4		do	
0-20							
3-13	0-11				
7- 3	0-12				
5-15							
3-14							
7- 2			
3-13			
11-18		do	Blacksmith.
6-39	3- 0	..		do	
12-10							
11-33	Tenant		
20-13	0- 6	..	Tenant		
7-84		Agriculture	
4-11							
0- 5							
7-34	Tenant		
4-11							
0- 6							
1- 0	Tenant		
6-17			
1- 0	Tenant		
6-17			

Kha- tha No.	Name of Kathadar	Name of actual occupant	Survey No.
	<i>Inam</i>		
72	Subbanna Chari Somrachari Ramchander, etc.	Somrachari ..	62 63 163 64
73	Channa Baswaswamy Nara- geddi. ..	Channa Baswaswamy N. ..	18
74	Parabhayya Chikkayya Kare Basavayya	Shivling Basavayya ..	29 80
75	Sri Maruthi Devre Pujari Thimmanna. ..	Thimmanna Eerappa ..	154
76	<i>Sri Dhondi Baswaswara Pu- jari Suggamma Narasappa</i>	<i>Suggamma Narasappa</i> ..	81
77	<i>Radhabai Pandurangrao Dasai</i>	(a) <i>Radhabai, P. R. D.</i> ..	65
	<i>Rangubai Pandurangrao Dasai.</i>		66 67 68
		(b) <i>Rangubai, P. R. D.</i> ..	65 66 67 68
78	Srinivasachari Joshi ..	Srinivasachari Joshi ..	107 157 127
79	Sharfuddin Mulla ..	Husain Amma Sharfuddin ..	141 142

EDDLAPUR.

Holdings.—(contd.)

EXTENT OF LAND			Phoot-kharab	Fallow	Cultivated by whom	Main profession of occupant	Additional occupation if any
Dry	Wet	Garden					
6-15	Tenant	Beggar	
4-5							
7-6							
6-30							
13-8	1-1	..	Tenant		
0-33	Tenant		
9-13	0-27	..	Tenant	Beggar	
7-27	0-10	..	Tenant		
3-37	0-9	..	Tenant	Temple servant	
5-28	Tenant		
9-11	0-2				
6-38	..						
6-35							
5-27	Tenant		
9-11							
6-39							
6-36							
14-8	Tenant		
7-24							
18-36	0-8				
0-34	0-5		Tenant		
2-29	1-25				

VILLAGE

Statement of

FROM PERSONS BELONGING TO CULTIVATING CLASSES

to persons belonging to cultivating classes and actually cultivating	to persons belonging to cultivating classes but not cultivating at present	to persons belonging to non-cultivating classes but actually cultivating at present	to persons belonging to non-cultivating classes and not cultivating at present
Extent	Extent	Extent	Extent
15-36	15-24	..	3-25
0-39	4-4	..	6-37
6-32	10-8	..	3-31
15-31	8-5	..	7-38
7-13	13-22	..	..
3-3	8-20	..	0-23
3-14	1-24	..	2-18
9-38	..	..	2-2
7-8	..	..	2-38
6-39	..	..	2-16
11-31	..	..	0-25
3-1	..	..	1-36
16-16	..	..	0-20
10-29	..	..	8-37
15-28	..	..	16-31
8-22	..	..	..
0-11	..	..	..
1-0	..	..	..
6-17	..	..	..
151-8	64-27	..	67-17
		Grand Total ..	374-24 d

EDDLAPUR.

Land Transfers.

FROM PERSONS BELONGING TO NON-CULTIVATING CLASSES

to persons belonging to cultivating classes and actually cultivating	to persns belonging to cultivating classes but not cultivating at present	to persons belonging to non-cultivating classes but actually cultivating at present	to persons belonging to non-cultivating classes and not cultivating at present.
Extent	Extent	Extent	Extent
9-11	6- 6	13-27	1- 0
..	5-24	11-33	6-17
..	6- 8	..	..
..	6-36	..	..
..	12-29	..	..
..	11-21	..	..
..
..
..
..
..
..
..
..
..
..
9-11	49- 4	25-20	7-17

Patta No.	Survey No.	EXTENT OF LAND			From
		Dry	Wet	Garden	
2	36	3-25	..	..	Kadappa Bheemanna Golla ..
1	17/1	15-36	..	..	Lachma Thimma ..
	17/2	0-39	..	..	Iyga Linga ..
9	19	6-32	..	..	Suganna Sidda Ramappa ..
10	58	9-11	..	..	Narasappa Bhimarayya ..
12	48	15-31	..	..	Nagoji Nagoji ..
13	95	15-24	..	..	Honya Bheema Bodada ..
14	85	4-4	..	..	Mallayya Honkeri Arkeri ..
	86	1-24	..	..
16	146	6-37	..	..	<i>Ramakka Channabasappa</i> ..
19	144	6-6	..	..	<i>Aminanna Hussain Sahib</i> ..
20	91	7-13	..	..	Kadappa Bheemanna ..
25	99	10-8	..	..	Hanumantha Narsinga ..
27	82	3-3	..	..	Suganna Shivlingappa ..
33	187/1	3-14	..	..	<i>Basamma Siddappa</i> ..
	150	9-38	..	..
34	83	3-31	..	..	Hanumanthayya Eerayya ..
	15/1	7-38	..	..	do
	15/2	0-23	..	..
	13	2-18	..	..
	178/1	2-2	..	..
36	32	7-8	..	..	<i>Parvathiamma Basappa</i> ..
38	50	2-38	..	..	Hanuma Jambhiga, M. ..
	51	2-16	..	..	G. Krishntarao Wakil ..
41	118	0-39	..	..	<i>Sidda Lingamma Siddayya</i> ..
45	132	8-5	..	..	Lachmayya Mallappa ..
			..	..	Lachamma Hanumantha ..
	57/1	0-25	..	..	Haradhar Dharnappa Nagappa ..
	45/2	1-36	..	..
48	128	11-31	..	..	Marya Chinna ..
	47	3-1	..	..	Do ..
49	49/1	5-24	..	..	Honkari Saiba ..
	96	6-8	..	..
	159	6-36	..	..	Do ..
51	54	6-20	..	..	Hardharnarsappa Nagappa ..
	97	8-37	..	..
	98	16-31	..	..
	84	13-27	..	..	Do ..
54	171	16-16	..	..	Gadappa Shivlingappa ..
	176	10-29	..	..	Ramya Babya Talawar ..
			..	..	Do ..

EDDLAPUR.

Transfer

To	How many years ago	Process of transfer
Hari Shivram Vaze	2	Sale
Ramji Basanna Sethsindhi	6	Sale
Mahommed Sahib Kasim Sahib	1	Sale
Chanda Sahib Amin Sahib	1	Sale
Mahommed Sahib Kasim Sahib	1	Sale
Sharnappa Shivbasappa Ganekal	8	o. m. f. s.
Shornamma Navasappa	1	do
Hari Shivram Vaze	5	do
Sharnappa Shivbasappa	6	do
Kale Sahib Husain Sahib	3	do
Sharnappa Shivbasappa G.	3	do
Mahommed Sahib Kasim Sahib	1	Sale
Chanda Sahib Amin Sahib	7	Sale
Kollur Venkappa	15	Sale
Hari Shivram Vaze	9	Sale
Lachman Lingappa	3	Sale
G. Krishtarao Vakil	9	Debt developed to sale
Veerappa Lingappa	6	Sale
Bahasahib Kasimsahib	5	Sale
Sharnappa Shivbasappa G.	1	o. m. f. s.
Hari Shivram Vaze	7	Debt developed to sale
Chandasahib Aminsahib	1	Sale
Mahommed Sahib Kasim Sahib	5	Sale
Ajanna Surappa Sharnappa	20	Sale
Shankerappa Bhimrayya	6	o. m. f. s.
Harishivram Vaze	7	Debt developed to sale
Gadappa Shivlingappa	16	Sale
Mahommed Sahib Kasim Sahib	6	o. m. f. s.
Chanda Sahib Amin Sahib	4	o. m. f. s.
Husain Sahib Bade Sahib	8	Sale

Patta No.	Survey No.	EXTENT OF LAND			From
		Dry	Wet	Garden	
61	22	12-29	..	..	Hari Shivram Vaze
	23	11-21	..	..
	113	13-22	..	..	Hari Shivram Vaze
68	114	8-20	..	..	Haradhardharnappa Nagappa ..
	122	11-33	..	..	Ismail Sahib Amin Sahib ..
70	87	15-28	..	..	Haridharbharmanna Nagappa ..
	75	8-22	..	..
	77	0-11	..	..
71	74	2-0	..	..	Haridhardharnappa Nagappa ..
	78	12-34	..	..	Shivram Ramchander
Total acres ..					374-24

EDDLAPUR.

Transfer

To	How many years ago	Process of transfer
Hharnappa Shivbasappa G. ..	10	Sale
Haradhardharnappa Nagappa ..	15	Sale
Ahmed Ali Amin Sahib ..	6	Sale
Chanda Sahib Amin Sahib ..	1	Sale
Basappa Paramanna— $\frac{1}{2}$..	5	Sale
Shakrappa Nagappa— $\frac{1}{2}$..	5	Sale
Gangappa Shivlingappa— $\frac{1}{2}$..	10	Sale
Kollur Venkappa— $\frac{1}{2}$..	10	Sale

VILLAGE
Agricultural

Patta No.	Name of Tenant	WHETHER		Survey No.
		Land owner	Land less	
2	Narya Baswa .. ..	..	*	36
	Narasappa Ramanna ..	*	..	28
	Narasappa Sahibanna ..	*	..	
5	Basappa Mallayya ..	*	..	168
				179
10	Ramoji Basanna Venkappa ..	*	..	112
13	Honya Bheema B. ..	..	*	95
14	Mallayya Honakari ..	..	*	85
				86
16	Boddur Narasappa Basappa ..	*	..	146
19	Bandgi Sahib Hussain Sahib ..	*	..	144
	Chandappa Venkanna ..	*	..	144
20	Katgir Ghoker Sahib ..	*	..	160
25	Paramanna Hampanna ..	*	..	99
30	Vabbanna Nagoppa ..	..	*	139
34	Doni Bheema ..	*	..	178/1
	Khanapur Permya ..	..	*
	Arkeri Mallayya ..	*	..	83
	Nabi Sahib ..	*	..	15/1
	Bandgi Sahib ..	*	..	15/1
	Nabi Sahib ..	..	..	15/2
				13
	Bandgi Sahib ..	..	..	15/2
				13
	Gorkala Ganya ..	..	*	83
37	Mahar Tippuga ..	..	*	178/2
				170
38	Babiga Sahibu ..	..	*	50
				51
45	Lachmya Mallappa ..	..	..	132
	Lachmanna Hanumantha ..	..	..	132
	Hanuma Jamalga Mahar ..	..	..	45/2
				57/1
46	Madu Thippiga ..	..	..	10
	Kasai Akbar Sab ..	..	..	11/1
	Arakeri Mallayya ..	..	..	11/2
	Dhondi Bhimanna ..	..	..	69
	Paramanna ..	..	..	70

EDDLAPUR.

Tenants.

AREA CULTIVATED ON TENANCY			For how long the tenant has been cultivating	Contract for how many years	Terms	Additional occupation if any
Dry	Wet	Garden				
3-25	2 years	5 years	Half crop	railway coolie.
1-30	3 years	1 year	do	
3-10	1 year	1 year	B.G. Rs. 25 annually	
3-27	1 year	1 year	B.G. Rs. 25 annually	
6- 0	1 year	1 year	Half crop	
15-24	8 years	1 year	B.G. Rs. 60 annually	
4- 4	1 year	1 year	B.G. Rs. 72 annually	
4-24	1 year	1 year	B.G. Rs. 72 annually	
6-37	1 year	3 years	Half crop plus and revenue	
6- 6	6 years	1 year	B.G. Rs. 48 annually	
6- 6	3 years	1 year	B.G. Rs. 40 annually	
4-34	3 years	4 years	Half crop plus half land revenue	
10- 8	3 years	5 years	do	
1-39	3 years	1 year	H.S. Rs. 3 annually	
4- 3	5 years	7 years	B.G. Rs. 44 annually	
3-31	2 years	4 years	Half crop plus land revenue	
7-39	3 years	1 year	do	
7-38	1 year	1 year	do	
0-22	2 years	4 years	do	
2-18	2 years	4 years	do	
0-23	2 years	4 years	do	
2-19	2 years	4 years	do	
3-30	1 year	1 year	do	
2-12	2 years	1 year	do	
8-22	2 years	1 year	do	
2-38	4 years	1 year	do	
2-16	4 years	1 year	do	
4- 2	1 year	1 year	B.G. Rs. 54 annually	
4- 3	1 year	1 year	do	
1-36	1 year	3 years	Half crop plus land revenue	
0-25	1 year	3 years	Half crop plus land revenue	
17- 4	4 years	1 year	B.G. Rs. 25 annually	
19- 3	5 years	1 year	Half crop	
0-34	5 years	1 year	Half crop	
20-35	4 years	1 year	B.G. Rs. 215 annually	
19-38	4 years	1 year	B.G. Rs. 215 annually	

Patta No.	Name of Tenant	WHETHER		Survey No.
		Land owner	Land less	
	Malapunuri Lachmanna	..	*	71
	Katgir Raja Sahib Bade Sahib	..	..	72
	Chanda Sahib Amin Sahib	..	*	73
				79
				48/3
48	Bhima Hanma Mang	..	*	47
49	Nagappa Sharnanna	..	..	159
	Hanumantha Husainappa	..	*	96
	Gaddappa Shivlingappa	..	..	49/1
51	Bodur Narasappa	..	*	54
	Bande Sahib Hussain Sahib	..	..	97
	Nagappa Venkatappa	..	*	98
	Gaddappa Shivlingappa	..	..	84
52	Bheemanna Narasappa	..	*	81
				134/2
	Balga Marya Mahar	..	*	31
54	Thimyya Ramanna	..	..	171
61	Kadir Sahib Husain Sahib	..	*	22
				23
	Shivapur Mariappa	..	*	34
	Sharpanna Bhimraya	..	*	27
	Bheemanna Narsappa	..	..	104
	Parmanna Hampanna	..	..	116
	Wadder Mariappa	..	..	182
	Nabi Sahib	..	..	7
	Kumbar Baba Sahib	..	*	8
	Pinjara Husain	..	*	24
	Arkari Nagappa	..	*	88
	Mahar Marya	..	*	76
	Balga Mahar	..	*	77/2
	Mahar Bheema	..	*	161
				165
				6
				35
				28/1
				152
				21
68	Nagappa Sharnappa	..	*	20

EDDLAPUR.

Tenants.

AREA CULTIVATED ON TENANCY			For how long the tenant has been cultivating	Contract for how many years	Terms	Additional occupation if any
Dry	Wet	Garden				
19-24	1 year	1 year	Half crop	
19-18	1 year	1 year	Half crop	
17-29	1 year	1 year	B.G. Rs. 100 annually	
1-14						
4- 9						
1-21	3 years	4 years	B.G. Rs. 14 annually	
6-36	1 year	1 year	B.G. Rs. 60 annually	
6- 8	2 years	1 year	B.G. Rs. 200 for 3 years	
5-24	5 years	1 year	B.G. Rs. 58 annually	
6-20	3 years	5 years	Half crop plus land revenue	
8-37	1 year	5 years	do	
16-31						
13-27	3 years	1 year	B.G. Rs. 42 annually	
1-19	6 years	10 years	Half crop plus land revenue	
5-38						
2-37	1 year	2 years	do	
16-16	1 year	1 year	B.G. Rs. 60 annually	
12-29	10 years	1 year	.. 50 ..	
11-21						
11-33	3 years	1 year	Half crop plus land revenue	
..	..	2-12	4 years	1 year	do	
11- 4	5 years	1 year	do	
14- 6	4 years	1 year	Half crop plus land revenue	
..	..	1-33	2 years	1 year	do	
7- 5	2 years	1 year	do	
10-19	2 years	1 year	do	
20-10	1 year	1 year	do	
16-38	6 years	1 year	do	
3-24	5 years	1 year	do	
7-38	5 years	1 year	do	
10-20	4 years	1 year	do	
15- 2	..					
16- 9						
12- 7						
4-20						
7-12						
8-26						
11-37	2 years	4 years	do	

VILLAGE

Agricultural

Patta No.	Name of Tenant	WHETHER		Survey No.
		Land owner	Land less	
68	Ismail Sahib Amin Sahib	*	..	122
69	Golla Narasappa	*	..	128
70	Maryapala Chandanna	*	..	87 75 77
71	Nade Sahib Husain Sahib .. ..	..	..	74 78
	Ganganna Iyappa	*	..	74 78
72	Phakirappa Hanumanthappa	*	..	62 63 163 64
73	Nabi Sahib Baba Sahib .. ..	..	..	18
74	Arkeri Mallayya .. ..	..	..	29 30
75	Dhondi Bheemraya Sharpanna .. ..	..	..	154
76	Narasappa Mariappa .. ..	..	..	81
77	Raja Sahib Bade Sahib .. ..	..	..	65 66 67 68
78	Ahmed Ali Amin Sahib	*	..	107 157
	Dastagir Husain Sahib	*	..	127
79	Ahmed Ali Amin Sahib .. ..	..	..	141 142

EDDLAPUR.

Tenants.

AREA CULTIVATED ON TENANCY			For how long the tenant has been cultivat- ing	Contract for how many years	Terms	Additional occupation if any
Dry	Wet	Garden				
11-33	1 year	1 year	B.G. Rs. 50 annually	
20-13	3 years	5 years	Half crop plus land revenue	
7-34	5 years	1 year	do	
4-11						
0- 6						
1- 0	1 year	1 year	B.G. Rs. 50 in advance	
6-17						
1- 0	1 year	1 year	Half crop plus land revenue	
6-17						
6-15	3 years	5 years	Half crop	
5- 5						
7- 6						
6-30						
13- 8	15 years	1 year	B.G. Rs. 30 annually	
0-33	3 years	1 year	3 pallas of jawari	
9-13						
7-27	1 year	1 year	1 palla plus 32 seers of jawari	
3-37	1 year	1 year	B.G. Rs. 35 annually	
11-15	2 years	1 year	„ 250 „	
18-22						
13-37						
13-31						
14- 8	4 years	5 years	„ 60 „	
7-24						
18-36	4 years	5 years	„ 45 „	
0-34	2 years	2 years	„ 6 „	
4-14						

VILLAGE

Debt on

Patta No.	Name of Land holder	Survey No.	Extent of land involved	Estimated value of land	Amount of debt
4	Ramanna Basanna ..	17/1 17/2	15-36 d 5-89 d	B.G. Rs. 1,200	B. Rs. 1,000
9	Dodda Sidda Ramappa Shivlingappa ..	19	6-32 d	250	50
10	Dastagir Sahib Ghokar Sahib. ..	185	16-27 d	400	400
37	Shivrayya Pakirayya ..	178/2 170	2-12 d 8-22	600	150
49	Honkari Sahiba ..	147	10-30	500	300

EDALAPUR.

Land Security.

Terms	Kind of agreement	Duration of debt	When khatha was seen last	Name and class of money-lender	Cause for debt
Simple mortgage 12 %	Stamped	3 months	..	Sharnappa Shivbasappa Ganekal : Lingayat Sowcar	Purchase of land.
Simple mortgage 18 %	Written	1 year	..	Gowramma Bheemrayya Lingayat Sowcar	Household expenses
Simple mortgage 12 %	Registered	4 years	..	Krishtarao Vakil : Brahmin Vakil	Marriage
Mortgage with possession	Written	2 years	..	Ramavva Channa Basappa : Kannady raiyat	do
Mortgage with possession re- redemption without charge after 5 years	Written	2 years	..	Hanumantha Husain- appa ; Kannady Barber	Household expenses

VILLAGE

Debts on other than

Serial No.	Name of Head of Family	Amount borrowed before the last harvest	Amount borrowed after the last harvest	Security
1	Narasayya Komati	B.G. Rs. 50	B.G.Rs. ..	Personal
		50	..	do
2	Ramojee Basanna	100	..	do
3	Jamsheer Sahib .. ..	..	..	..
4	Badgir Narsanna Narsayya .. ..	..	..	..
5	Gollar Narsappa	25	..	do
		25	..	do
6	Goddappa Sivalingappa .. ..	..	..	..
7	Goddar Ramakka .. ..	..	..	..
8	Sharnamma .. ..	..	..	..
9	Doddi Siddaramappa	50	..	Personal
10	Katgir Basamma	200	..	do
11	Ismail Sahib .. ..	.. 45	..	do
12	Badtha Whannappa .. ..	..	..	..
18	Ramojee Thimmayya	100	..	do
14	Ramojee Lachmanna	100	..	do
15	Mohamad Sahib .. ..	..	..	..
16	Dodda Ahmed Ali .. ..	..	..	..
17	Bandgi Sahib	50	..	do
18	Bada Mean	200	..	Personal
19	Doni Narsappa .. ..	..	..	..
20	Kurupur Mallamma .. ..	..	..	..
21	Chaigunti Thippanna .. ..	..	..	..
22	Buthur Sayanna	50	..	Personal
28	Kirpanur Whappanna .. ..	..	..	..

EDDALAPUR.

Land Security.

INTEREST		Kind of agreement	Duration of debt	When accounts were settled last	Name and class of money-lender	Cause for debt
In money	In kind					
18 %	..	plain paper	1 year	..	Makhdoom Sahib : Deccani Muslim raiyat	Grain business
12 %	..	do	4 months	..	Shankarappa Bheem- rao : Kunbi	do
12 %	..	Stamped paper	9 months	..	Ahmed Ali Sahib : Deccani Muslim Sow- car	purchase of land
..
24 %	..	plain paper	1 year	..	Narsappa Gowd : Kunbi Sowcar	House- hold ex- penses
12 %	..	do	1 year	..	Gowdthi Ramakka : Kunbi	do
..
..
18 %	..	plain paper	1 year	..	Gowramma Bheema- rao : Lingayat woman Sowcar	do
18 %	..	do	1 year	..	Gowdthi Ramakka : Kunbi woman	Marriage
18 %	..	do	4 years	..	Fakiranna : Koli raiyyat	House- hold expenses
..
18 %	..	Stamped paper	10 years	4 months	Sharnamma	do
18 %	..	do	3 years	2 years	do	do
..
..
18 %	..	plain paper	1 year	..	Basamma : Koli woman raiyat	do
12 %	..	Stamped paper	1 year	6 months	Mohamad Sahib Deccani Muslim Sow- Sowcar	Marriage
..
..
24 %	..	plain paper	5 months	..	Sharnamma	House- hold expenses
..

VILLAGE

Debts other than

Serial No.	Name of Head of Family	Amount borrowed before the last harvest	Amount borrowed after the last harvest	Security
24	Koarkar Earappa .. ..	..	..	..
25	Kalapanur Chandappa .. ..	..	50	Personal
		50	..	do
26	Phailwar Raja Sahib .. ..	..	..	..
27	Thalwar Thammayya .. ..	..	..	..
28	Katgar Nabi	200	..	Personal
29	Khushali Sidlinga .. ..	..	..	..
30	Bothur Narsappa .. ..	..	..	..
31	Thimmanana Basappa	50	..	Crop
		100	..	Crop
		50	..	Crop
32	Ramareddy Sivna	150	..	Personal
33	<i>Suggamma Siddaramappa</i>	100	..	do
		60	..	do
		100	..	Crop
34	Harisivaram Whaja .. ..	..	..	..
35	Mariappanur Lachmanna .. ..	..	..	..
36	Mariappanur Rachamma .. ..	..	..	..
37	Magnur Basanna	60	..	Personal
38	Srinivaspur Hanumantha .. ..	..	..	..
39	Ahmed Ali Khader Sahib .. ..	..	..	..
40	<i>Pinjar Babamma</i> .. ..	..	..	..
41	Narjidru Basanna	20	..	Personal
32	Pinjar Dasthgir .. ..	..	..	..
43	Agsar Sayabanna .. ..	..	..	..
44	<i>Agssar Ashamma</i> .. ..	..	..	..
45	Agsar Yenka .. ..	..	..	..

EDDALAPUR.

Land Security.

INTEREST		Kind of agreement	Duration of debt	When accounts were settled last	Name and class of money-lender	Cause for debt
In money	In kind					
24 %	..	Stamped paper	1 month	..	do	Purchase of bulls
18 %	..	plain paper	1 year	3 months	Siddappa : Lingayat raiyat	Household expenses
12 %	..	Stamped paper	2 years	1 year	Sharnamma	Marriage
24 %	..	Stamped paper	1 year	..	Fakiranna : Koli	Cultivation expenses
18 %	..	do	1 year	..	Gondanari Thimmayya : Dhangar Sowcar	do
18 %	..	do	2 years	6 months	Rajulhandi Thimmayya : Koli Sowcar	Grain business
18 %	..	plain paper	1 year	..	Sharnamma	Bulls
(No interest)	..	do	1 year	..	Krishtarao : Brahmin Vakil	Prior debt
do	..	do	3 years	..	Subbareddy : Lingayat Sowcar	Bulls
24 %	..	Stamped paper	2½ ..	..	do	Bulls
18 %	..	plain paper	2 years	..	Fakiranna : Koli	Household expenses
30 %	..	plain paper	1 year	..	Chanda Sahib : Deccani Muslim raiyat	Household expenses
..
..
..
..

VILLAGE

Debts other than

Serial No.	Name of Head of Family	Amount borrowed before the last harvest	Amount borrowed after the last harvest	Security
46	Agsar Mallayya .. ..	..	..	..
47	Agsar Lachmanna .. ..	..	..	..
48	Agsar Linga .. ..	..	..	..
49	<i>Agsar Bheemakka</i> .. ..	..	..	..
50	Gunda Babanna	200	..	Personal
		40	..	do
		25	..	do
51	Mallappalli Hanumantha .. ..	..	..	..
52	Malapanur Fakiranna .. ..	..	..	..
53	Sayabanna Narsappa .. ..	..	..	..
54	<i>Budappa Zindamma</i> .. ..	..	..	..
55	Shakwadi Mallayya .. ..	..	..	..
56	Shakwadi Mahadeva	25	..	Personal
58	Dhasammani Basanna .. ..	..	..	..
58	Urumandla Galan Santhappa	50	..	Personal
		30	30	do
		..	50	do
		..	20	Personal
59	<i>Urumandla Adyamma</i>	70	..	do
60	Kambar Hussain Sahib .. ..	..	..	..
61	Kushali Mallayya	50	..	do
		50	..	do
62	Makdhoom Sahib .. ..	..	..	..
63	Seepur Mariappa .. ..	..	..	..
64	Ella Basanna .. ..	..	..	..
65	Badli Chandappa .. ..	..	..	..
66	Thanjadgi Jallamma .. ..	..	..	..
67	Monla Sahib .. ..	..	..	..
68	Seepur Ayamma .. ..	..	..	..
69	Kambhar Hussain Sahib	100	..	Personal

(Left the village

EDDALAPUR.

Land Security.

INTEREST		Kind of agreement	Duration of debt	When accounts were settled last	Name and class of money-lender	Cause for debt
In money	In kind					
..		
..		
..		
..		
12 %	..	Stamped paper	6 months	..	Shaik Ahmed : Broker	House building
24 %	..	plain paper	1 year	..	Chanda Sahib	Household expenses
18 %	..	do	1 year	..	Sharnamma	Bulls
..		
..		
..		
..		
24 %	..	do	1 year	1 month	do	Household expenses
..		
24 %	..	plain paper	1 year	..	Urumandla Chourappa Koli	Bulls
24 %	..	do	2 months	..	Sakwathi Mallayya : Dhangar	Bulls
(no interest)	..	do	1 month	..	Karikala Iydruppa : Lingayat	Bulls
12 %	..	plain paper	3 months	..	Jankamma : Brahmin woman raiyat	Land revenue
24 %	..	do	1½ years	..	Rajabandi Thirumayya : Komti sowcar	Grain business
..		
24 %	..	do	1 year	..	Mukdoom Sahib	Cultivation expenses
12 %	..	Stamped paper	2 years	..	Gandani Thirumanna : Lingayat Sowcar	do
..		
..		
..		
He was a temporary resident)		
..		
..		
..		
12 %	..	plain paper	3 months	..	Gouramma : Lingayat	Bulls

VILLAGE

Debt other than

Serial No.	Name of Head of Family	Amount borrowed before the last harvest	Amount borrowed after the last harvest	Security
70	Sooma Ahmad Ali .. ..	..	300	Personal
71	Chanda Sahib .. ..	..	..	..
73	Mariappa Chandanna .. ..	..	..	..
73	Badatha Hanumantha	150	..	do
74	Badatha Narasappa	100	..	do
		50	..	do
		..	20	do
75	<i>Madi Lackmakka</i> .. ..	.. 10	..	do
76	Madi Basanna .. ..	..	..	..
77	Oorumandar Basanna	125	..	Personal
		100	..	do
		250	..	do
78	Sirwar Naganna .. ..	..	..	..
79	Sayabanna .. ..	..	..	..
80	Arikiri Malliya	40	..	Personal
		40	..	do
81	Ramoji Chandanna	Jawari 1½ pallas	..	do
		Jawari 1 Palla	..	do
		..	50	do
		80	..	do
		25	..	do
		125	..	do

EDDALAPUR.

(Land Security.)

INTEREST		Kind of agreement	Duration of debt	When accounts were settled last	Name and class of money-lender	Cause for debt
In money	In kind					
12 %	..	plain paper	1 month	..	Thimmanna : Kunbi Sowcar	Marriage
..
18 %	..	do	1 year	..	Mohamad Sahib	Household expenses
21 %	..	Stamped paper	1½ years	..	Sharnamma	Cultivation expenses
24 %	..	plain paper	20 days	..	Mariappa : Dhangar Sowcar	do
30 %	..	Oral	3 months	..	Kabir Basappa: Koli	Household expenses
30 %	..	plain paper	6 months	..	Sharnamma	do
..
18 %	..	plain paper	..	1 year	Gowda Narsappa : Kunbi	Bulls
18 %	..	do	1 year	..	Ahmadali Chanda Sahib	Household expenses
15 %	..	do	1 year	..	Chanbhasvyya : Jangam	Cultivation expenses including bulls
..
..
24 %	..	do	1 year	..	Mariappa : Dhangar Sowcar	Bulls
24 %	..	do	2 years	1 year	Kamaranna : Dhangar raiyat	Cultivation expenses
..	25 %	do	1½ year	..	Ramaji Basappa : Koli	Household expenses
..	25 %	do	1½ year	3 days	Dodda Ahmed Ali	do
24 %	..	do	1 month	..	Ahmed Ali Chanda Sahib	Cultivation expenses
18 %	..	do	6 years	..	Sharnamma	do
18 %	..	do	6 years	3 months	Dodda Ahmed Ali	do
18 %	..	do	2 years	..	Ramaji Basappa : Koli	Prior debt

Serial No.	Name of Head of Family	Amount borrowed before the last harvest	Amount borrowed after the last harvest	Security
82	Chennamu Mariappa .. ..	..	..	..
83	Doni Bheemanna .. ..	..	..	..
84	Golla Narsappa .. ..	..	..	..
85	Kambar Baba Sahib .. ..	..	..	..
86	Khanapur Parmanna	100	..	Crop
87	Doni Ganganna .. ..	..	..	..
88	Boathpalli Rangamma	40	..	Crop
89	Kada Basayya .. ..	..	..	..
90	Gorkal Gangyya .. ..	..	..	..
91	Baramanur Basanna	25	..	Crop
92	Baramanur Lachmanna .. ..	..	..	..
93	Raichur Narsappa .. ..	..	..	..
94	Musnapalli Mallyya .. ..	..	..	..
95	Musnapalli Nagappa .. ..	..	..	..
96	Gollar Hanumantha .. ..	..	..	..
97	Boadar Bhismappa .. ..	..	..	..
98	Ammamma Mokhadam .. ..	..	..	..
99	Gajjalamma .. ..	..	..	..
100	Papamma Ramanna .. ..	..	..	..
101	Doni Sharpanna	100	..	Personal
102	Boothpalli Lachmakka .. ..	..	..	..
103	Parwathi Amma Basappa	25	..	do
104	Mallamma Basappa .. ..	..	..	..
105	Shankarappa Bheemarao .. ..	..	..	..
106	Doni Nagappa	500	..	do
107	Maddi Basanna	25	..	do
108	Darappa Sayanna .. ..	..	..	..
109	Bodtha Mallayya	25	..	do
110	Maddi Lachmanna .. ..	..	50	do
111	Pujari Jambakka .. ..	..	..	..

EDDALAPUR.

(Land Security.)

INTEREST		Kind of agreement	Duration of debt	When accounts were settled last	Name and class of money-lender	Cause for debt
In money	In kind					
..		
..		
..		
12 %	..	plain paper	1 year	..	Kambar Mariappa : Dhangar	Cultiva- tion ex- penses
..		
18 %	..	do	2 years	..	Gowda Narsappa : Kunbi	Household expenses
..		
24 %	..	do	1½ year	10 days	Kurpur Sayabanna : Dhangar	do
..		
..		
..		
..		
..		
..		
18 %	..	Stamped paper	3 years	1 year	Sharnamma	Cultiva- tion ex- penses
..		
12 %	..	plain paper	1 year	..	Gowdthi Ramakka : Kunbi	Household expenses
..		
12 %	..	Stamped paper	1 year	..	do	Marriage
24 %	..	plain paper	6 months	..	Sharnamma	Household expenses
..		
18 %	..	do	1 year	1 month	Gowd Narsappa : Kunbi	do
18 %	..	do	2 months	..	Makdoom Sahib	House- building
..		

VILLAGE

Debt other than

Serial No.	Name of Head of Family	Amount borrowed before the last harvest	Amount borrowed after the last harvest	Security
112	Agsar Basanna	50	..	Personal
113	Golur Fakhira .. ..	..	..	..
114	Katgar Akbar Salib	220	..	do
		100	..	do
		25	..	do
115	Shakwathi Llnganna	100	..	do
116	Koki Lachmanna .. ..	..	..	..
117	Iyenna Malarappa .. ..	..	..	..
118	<i>Shakwathi Nagamma</i> .. ..	..	..	..
119	Yeddari Ellappa .. ..	..	..	..
120	Yeddari Mallya	200	..	Personal
121	Yeddari Beerappa	100	..	do
122	Adi Basannerappa .. ..	..	..	..
123	Koalka Aiyanna	250	..	do
124	Togulugopi Hanumantha .. ..	..	..	..
125	Kala Sahib	200	..	do
		150	..	do
		100	..	do
126	Pnjar Hussain Sahib .. ..	..	..	..
127	Barmanwar Lachmanna .. ..	..	..	..
128	Nayudra Hanumanth: .. ..	..	50	Personal
129	<i>Ninumma</i> .. ..	..	..	..
130	Katgar Chanda Sahib .. ..	..	..	..
131	Oodamma Muslappa	25	..	do
132	Nagalapur Bariappa .. ..	..	..	..
133	Pinjar Khwaja Sahib .. ..	..	..	..
134	Katgar Cokar Sahib	140	..	Personal
		50	..	Crop

EDDALAPUR.

(Land Security.)

INTEREST		Kind of agreement	Duration of debt	When accounts were settled last	Name and class of money-lender	Cause for debt
In money	In kind					
18 %	..	Stamped paper	3 years	..	Sharnamma	Household expenses
..
12 %	..	plain paper	8 years	2 years	Gowdthi Ramakka: Kunbi	Marriage
12 %	..	do	1 year	2 months	Basamma: Banjara	do
12 %	..	do	2 years	..	Mohamad Sahib	do
12 %	..	Stamped paper	1½ years	..	Gowdthi Ramakka: Kunbi	Cultivation expenses
..
..
..
24 %	..	Stamped paper	10 years	1 year	Nandi Hanumappa Kunbi	Household expenses
18 %	..	do	1 year	..	Mariappa: Koli	do
..
12 %	..	plain paper	5 years	6 months	Raja Sahib: Muslim Butcher	Marriage
..
12 %	..	do	2 years	1 year	Gandanani Thim-mayya: Dhangar Sowcar	do
18 %	..	do	2 years	..	Dodda Ahmed Ali	Household expenses
15 %	..	Stamped paper	5 years	..	Mariappa: Dhangar	Marriage
..
..
24 %	..	do	1 month	..	Dodda Ahmed Ali	Bulls
..
..
12 %	..	Stamped paper	2 years	..	Sanna Ahmed Ali	Household expenses
..
..
24 %	..	plain paper	4 years	4 months	Mohamed Sahib	Marriage
18 %	..	do	2 years	3 months	Dodda Ahmed Ali	Cultivation expenses

VILLAGE

Debt other than

Serial No.	Name of Head of Family	Amount borrowed before the last harvest	Amount borrowed after the last harvest	Security
135	Katgar Raja Sahib	30	..	Personal
136	Waddar Mannyya .. ..	..	(New settler)	
137	Wadder Thimma .. ..	..	..	..
138	Wadder Yenkeyya .. ..	..	..	..
139	Wadder Dodda Maryya .. ..	..	..	..
140	Madar Poliga .. ..	..	..	..
141	Madar Hanuma	40	..	Personal
142	Bodagu Baliga	25	..	do
143	Madar Durga	50	..	do
144	Wakrani Basyya .. ..	..	..	..
145	Piaty Thimma .. ..	..	..	..
146	Piaty Venka .. ..	..	..	..
147	Kuknoor Marryya .. ..	..	..	..
148	Nagar Boadyya	160	..	Personal
149	Dodda Manyya .. ..	..	..	..
150	Sanna Manyya	35	..	do
151	Bheemyya Hanmyya	35	..	do
152	Kampa Hanmyya	50	..	do
153	Karigunur Maryya .. ..	..	..	..
154	Rodyya Kadappa .. ..	..	..	..
155	Asigya Basya	100	do	Personal
156	Babiga Sarappa .. ..	..	..	..
157	Thippamma Narsanna .. ..	..	..	..

EDDALAPUR.

(Land Security.)

INTEREST		Kind of agreement	Duration of debt	When accounts were settled last	Name and class of money-lender	Cause for debt
In money	In kind					
12 %	..	plain paper	1 year	..	Gowdthi Ramakka Kunbi	: Bulls
(New settler)						
..		
..		
..		
18 %	..	plain paper	8 years	..	Mohamad Sahib	Purchase of clothes
24 %	..	do	1 year	..	Sharnamma	Household expenses
18 %	..	do	2½ years	..	Fakiranna	Marriage
..		
..		
..		
24 %	..	do	2 years	1 month	Ahamad Ali Chanda Saheb	do
..		
18 %	..	do	2 years	..	Mohamad Sahib	Household expenses
12 %	..	do	1 year	..	Mariappa : Dhangar	do
24 %	..	do	1 year	..	Ahmed Ali Chanda Sahib	Bulls
..		
..		
18 %	..	do	..	1½ years	do	House-building
..		
..		

POCHALDENI.

Raichur Taluqa

This is a village in the south at a distance of about 15 miles from Raichur Town. There are 64 resident families with a population of 336. The soil is inferior to that of Eddalapur.

The area of the village is apportioned thus :—

	Acres
dry land	1,394-31
wet land	9-30
gairan	141-35
village site	1-35
phoot-kharab in survey numbers ..	23- 3
perempoke, etc.	94-33
<hr/>	
Total area of the village ..	1,666- 7
<hr/>	

This village has one kunta (which is at present in disrepair), and 9 agricultural wells out of which 3 are in use. Acres 7-26 wet land is cultivated under these wells, while acres 2-4 under the kunta is fallow. Competition for agricultural land is less than at Eddalapur. Gound-nut is the chief kharif crop. Some *abi* paddy is grown here and the *rabi* crops are white jawari and kapas.

Pattadars number 69 while the number of actual occupants is 100 (excluding the one occupant who resigned his land on account of inability to pay the land revenue assessment). Occupants holding over 35 acres are only two. Seven of the 100 occupants have only wet land. The extent of average dry land holding is acres 14-1 and of average wet land holding 8 guntas. Sixty-three of the occupants have land below this average. Five of the 12 non-cultivating occupants have other occupations. Two of the 88 cultivating occupants have tenanted out portions of their occupancy holdings: only 5 of them have subsidiary occupations. Thus the number actually

depending on cultivation for their livelihood is 83 out of 100. Sheep-farming is a general subsidiary occupation.

No land (except 2-4 below the kunta) is left to lie fallow as such, though the crop raised in many of the fields here is very poor.

The ten tenancies comprise acres 165-25 dry land and acre 1-2 wet land. Two of the tenants are landless (*i.e.* not having their own occupancy holdings); and 9 of the 10 tenancies are at will.

There are only three land mortgages in this village, one of these is a case of double mortgage in which the mortgagee has again mortgaged the same land with a decent margin for himself. The extent of mortgaged land is acres 32-14 dry land and acre 1-0 asmani thari, which is estimated at B.G. Rs. 1,150. The debt on this acreage is B.G. Rs. 770. All the three are mortgages with possession with free redemption after 7, 5 and 4 years respectively. Two of these are on plain paper and the document in the third one is registered. The cause in two of these mortgages is expenditure on household needs.

Nineteen of the 64 families have debts (based on other than land security) totalling up to B.G. Rs. 4,300. Out of this total debt, B.G. Rs. 1,260 was borrowed after the last harvest and B.G. Rs. 3,040 was the debt incurred before the last harvest. Size of average debt per indebted family (O.S. Rs. 262-8-5) is not small. Out of 21 borrowings, 13 are on crop security; and 12 are recorded on plain paper. Two families owe more than B.G. Rs. 1,000 each. In 9 borrowings the rate of interest is 15 per cent. Three borrowings carry no interest.

Ground-nut seed is mostly borrowed from Raichur and 60 per cent. interest in money is paid the next harvest.

Raichur is the market for agricultural produce of this village.

Milk supply is very poor. Fodder supply and water for the cattle are every inadequate. For drinking water, the villagers go to a far off agricultural well which gets dry in summer. Health is poor and the staple food of the villagers consists of jawari and bajra.

There is only one literate in Kannada. Disputes are generally not taken to the court of law: there is panchayat spirit in the village.

Statistics from the village records are :---

bulls	..	..	216
cows	..	..	36
he-buffaloes		..	8
she-buffaloes		..	64
sheep	..	..	2,123
goats	..	..	285
ploughs	..	..	60
carts	..	..	35

Pochaldeni raiyats are hard-working. On account of rather heavy debt and scarcity of rain they are under-feeding themselves. The most urgent need of the village is a good drinking water well.

Kha- tha No.	Name of Khathadar	Name of actual occupant	Survey No.
1	SARKARI KHATHA	..	..
2	LOCAL FUND	..	..
3	CHILLER KHATHA	..	..
4	SARKARI KHATHA	..	..
5	Bhima Husnayya Bander	(a) Bhima Husnayya B.	160/2 155/1 155/2
		(b) Venkappa Bhimudu	160/12 155/2 155/2
		(c) Bhimappa Thimappa	160/2 155/1 155/2
6	Guddayya Bhimayya	(a) Eerayya Guddayya	131/3
		(b) Bhimayya do	131/3
		(c) Hanumappa do	131/3
		(d) Husanappa do	131/3
7	Narasa Madgiri	(a) Narasa Madgiri	25 27 28 29 30 159/1 31
		(b) Thippayya Thayappa	25 27 28 29 30 159/1 31
8	Narasinga Ganga Dhangar	Bhimayya Narasappa Dhangar	33 34
9	Bheema Dharmanna	(a) Raiga Bheema	62 118
		(b) Hanumantha Bheema	62 118
10	Narasinga Bheema Wadan	(a) Bodda Narasappa	131/1 151
		(b) Narasinga Bheema W.	131/1 151

POCHALDENI.

Holdings.

EXTENT OF LAND					Cultivated by whom	Main profession of occupant	Additional occupation if any
Dry	Wet	Garden	Phoot- kharab	fallow			
..
..
..
..
0-39	Agriculture	..
1-15
0-20	0-2	..	..	..	..
0-39	do	..
1-16
0-20	do	..
1-0
1-16	do	..
0-20
0-17	0-2	..	..	do	..
0-18	do	..
0-17	do	..
0-17	do	..
4-8	0-38 a.t.	..	0-3	..	..	do	..
..	1-2	..	0-4	..	..	..	..
3-15	0-2	..	..	..	..
9-6	1-6 a.t.	..	..	..	..	..	..
0-11
2-24	0-10	..	..	..	..
8-14	0-6	..	..	..	..
4-8	0-38 a.t.	..	..	..	..	Agriculture	..
..	1-3	..	..	..	..	..	..
3-16
9-6	1-6 a.t.	..	..	..	..	..	..
0-11
2-24
8-14
18-35	0-3	..	half the ex- tent by tenant	do	..
2-20
5-22	0-2	..	..	do	..
0-28
5-22	joint occupan- cy and divi- sion of yield	..	coolie.
0-29	Agriculture	..
0-14
4-39	0-3	..	..	do	..
0-13	do	..
4-39

VILLAGE

Agricultural

Kha- tha No.	Name of Khathadar	Name of actual occupant	Survey No.
11	Baswa Baswa Misal	(a) Baswa Baswa M.	22 23 20 53 66 95 22 23 20 53 66 95
		(b) Ramayya Baswa	
<i>Joint</i>	12 Doduva Hanuma } Doduva Doduva .. }	(a) Doduva Hanuma	2/1 3
		(b) Doduva Doduva	154/1 154/2 159/2
13	Bheema Hulagayya	(a) Thippiga Bheema	2 /2 4 78 9
		(b) Ramudu Bheema	2/2 4 78 9
14	Kari Bheema Baswa Dhed	Kari Bheema Baswa D.	136
15	Thimma Kare Venka	(a) Narasa Hanuma	152 153
		(b) Thimma Kare Venka	152 153
16	<i>Ranga Thai Venkasani</i>	<i>Lachmasani</i>	11 45 46/1 46/2
17	Ramanna Venkanna	(a) Rama Bheema	148
		(b) Narasappa Venkanna	122 150 155/3 156 157

POCHALDENI.

Holdings.

EXTENT OF LAND					Cultivated by whom	Main profession of occupant	Additional occupation if any
Dry	Wet	Garden	Phoot- kharab	Fallow			
8-17	..			}	joint occup ancy and divi- sion of yield	Agriculture	..
6-12	0-29 a. t.	..	1-22				
1- 1							
7-26	0-15 a. t.						
9-33	..	..	0- 5				
8-37	..	..	0- 6				
3-16							
6-18	0-29 a. t.						
1- 1							
7-26	0-14 a. t.						
9-33							
8-37							
4- 0	..	..	0- 2	..	..	Agriculture	sethsindhi
0-22				..	..	do	..
1- 0	..	..	..	..	..	do	..
1-36	..	..	0- 1	..	..	do	..
2-35	..	..	0- 1	..	..	do	..
1-36	..	..	0-11	..	..	do	..
1-16	..	..	0- 1	..	..	do	..
8-34	0-17 a. t.			..	..	do	..
5-28				..	..	do	..
1-36	..	..	..	..	..	do	..
1-16				..	..	do	..
8-34	0-16 a. t.			..	..	do	..
5-28				..	..	do	..
19- 2	..	..	0- 5	..	..	do	sowcar.
0- 7	..	..	..	..	..	do	..
4- 2	0-13 a. t.	..	0- 2	..	..	do	..
0- 7	..	..	..	..	..	do	..
4- 1	0-13 a. t.	..	..	..	..	do	..
8-15	..	..	..	..	tenant	prostitution	..
0-11				..	..	do	..
18-15	..	..	0-31	..	..	do	..
1-30				..	..	do	..
11-34	..	..	0- 5	..	..	agriculture	..
0-22	..	..	..	..	..	do	..
4-19				..	..	do	..
2-10				..	..	do	..
0-16				..	..	do	..
0-17				..	..	do	..

Kha- tha No.	Name of Khathadar	Name of actual occupant	Survey No.
		(c) Tirumalayya Lachmanaika ..	122 150 155/3 156
		(d) Rangappa Thimappa ..	122 150 155/3 156 157
		(e) Ramanna Venkanna ..	122 150 155/3 156 157
<i>Joint.</i>			
18	Ramareddy Kondaraddy Thimmareddy Venkatareddy }	(a) Ramareddy Kondareddy ..	124 128
		(b) Thimmareddy Venkatareddy	124 128
		(c) Narasareddy Basan Gowda ..	124 128
		(d) Eerareddy Basan Gowda ..	124 128
19	Narasinga Venkatesha } Thippaga do }	.. Thippaga Venkatesha ..	126 127 158
20	Bade Bheema Siddappa ..	{ (a) Bade Bheema Siddappa ..	100
		{ (b) Dodda Thayappa Hanumappa	114 75
		{ (c) Sanna Thayappa Hanumappa	7 8 47 48 49 50 67 69 70 140

POCHALDENI.

Holdings.

EXTENT OF LAND					Cultivated by whom	Main profession of occupant	Additional occupation if any
Dry	Wet	Garden	Phoot- kharab	Fallow			
0- 7	..	..	..	..	..	Agriculture	..
1-20							
0-20							
0- 6							
0- 8	..	..	..	..	..	agriculture	..
1-20							
0-30							
0- 6							
0- 6							
0- 8	..	..	..	..	..	do	..
1-20							
0-30							
0- 5							
0- 6							
5- 7	..	..	..	..	..	do	..
0-19							
1-29	..	..	..	..	..	do	..
0- 6							
1-29	..	..	..	..	..	do	..
0- 6							
1-29	..	..	..	..	..	do	..
0- 7							
0-12	..	..	..	..	..	do	..
14-18	..	..	0- 6				
1- 1							
20-20	..	..	0-17	..	..	do	..
17-23	..	..	0-22	..	..	..	..
12- 4							
..	0-34 a. t.	..	0- 1	..	(b) joint occupancy and division of yield		..
10-36	..	..	0- 3				
..	0-16 a. t.						
..	0-33 a. t.						
..	0- 8 a. t.						
..	0-15 a. t.						
..	0-11 a. t.						
..	0-24 a. t.						
..	0-24 a. t.						
11-21							
9- 9	..	..	0-13				

VILLAGE

Agricultural

Kha- tha No.	Name of Khathadar	Name of actual occupant	Survey No.
21	Narasinga Narasinga Bhangi	(a) Mukanna Husainappa	57/2 64 65 91 144 113 117 37 38 112
		(b) Pedda Husain Lachmanna	57/2 64 65 91 144 183 117 37 38 112
		(c) Sanna Husain Lachmanna	57/2 64 65 91 144 113 117 37 38 112
		(d) Nagayya Lachmanna	57/2 64 65 91 144 113 117 37 38 112

POCHALDENI.

Holdings

EXTENT OF LAND					Cultivated by whom	Main profession of occupant	Additional occupation if any
Dry	Wet	Garden	Phoot- kharab	Fallow			
..	0 13 a. t.	..	..	..	..	Agriculture	..
6-12	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
..	0 5 a. t.	..	..	..	..	..	..
..	0-12 a. t.	..	..	..	..	..	..
3-11	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
2-33	..	..	0-4	..	..	..	..
8-11	0-15 a. t.	..	..	..	..	..	..
4-15	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
3-24	2 19	..	0-10	..	..	..	..
5-27	..	..	2 5	..	..	..	..
..	0-4	..	..	..	..	do	..
2-4	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
..	0-2	..	..	..	..	..	..
..	0-4	..	..	..	..	..	..
1-3	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
1-6	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
1-3	0-5	..	..	..	..	..	..
1-19	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
1-8	0-33	..	..	..	..	..	..
1-34	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
..	0-5	..	..	..	..	do	..
2-4	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
..	0-2	..	..	..	..	..	..
..	0-4	..	..	..	..	..	..
1-4	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
1-7	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
1-8	0-5	..	..	..	..	..	..
1-19	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
1-8	0-33	..	..	..	..	..	..
1-34	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
..	0-4	..	..	..	..	do	..
2-4	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
..	0-2	..	..	..	..	..	..
..	0-3	..	..	..	..	..	..
1-4	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
1-6	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
1-4	0-5	..	..	..	..	..	..
1-18	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
1-8	0-33	..	..	..	..	..	..
1-34	..	..	..	..	..	..	..

VILLAGE

Agricultural

Kha- tha No.	Name of Khathadar	Name of actual occupant	Survey No.
		(e) Eerappa Narasappa ..	57/2 64 65 91 144 113 117 37 38 112
		(f) Narasinga Narasinga Bhangi .	57/2 64 65 91 144 113 117 37 38 112
		(g) Sanna Narasinga Narasinga .	57/2 64 65 91 144 113 117 37 38 112
22	Channa Basayya Naga Basayya	Channa Basayya Naga Basayya .	13 125
28	Doduva Hanuma ..	Doduva Hanuma	13 19 21 58 59 60 61 98 99/1 99/2

POCHALDENI.

Holdings.

EXTENT OF LAND					Cultivated by whom	Main profession of occupant	Additional occupation if any
Dry	Wet	Garden	Phoot- kharab	Fallow			
..	0- 4	..	..	..	..	Agriculture	..
2- 4	..	..	..	..	..
..	0- 2	..	..	..	..
..	0- 4	..	..	..	..
1- 3	..	..	..	..	..
1- 7	..	..	..	..	..
1- 4	0- 5 a. t.	..	..	..	..
1-18	..	..	..	..	..
1- 8	0-33 a. t.	..	..	..	..
1-35	..	..	..	..	..
..	0- 4 a. t.	..	..	..	..	do	..
2- 4	..	..	..	..	..
..	0- 2 a. t.	..	..	..	..
..	0- 4 a. t.	..	..	..	..
1- 4	..	..	..	..	..
1- 6	..	..	..	..	..
1- 4	0- 5 a. t.	..	..	..	..
1-18	..	..	..	..	..
1- 8	0-34 a. t.	..	..	..	..
1-35	..	..	..	..	..
..	0- 4 a. t.	..	..	..	..	do	..
2- 4	..	..	..	..	..
..	0- 2 a. t.	..	..	..	..
..	0- 4 a. t.	..	..	..	..
1- 4	..	..	..	..	..
1- 7	..	..	..	..	..
1- 3	0- 5 a. t.	..	..	..	..
1-18	..	..	..	..	..
1- 9	0-34 a. t.	..	..	..	..
1-34	..	..	..	..	..
..	1-16	..	0- 3	..	..	do	..
12-24	..	..	0- 4	..	..
5-18	..	..	0- 5	..	..
19-24	..	..	..	..	..	do	..
2- 6	..	..	..	..	..
2-14	..	..	..	..	..
14-29	..	..	0- 8	..	..
..	0-12 a. t.	..	..	..	..
..	0-20 a. t.	..	..	..	..
10- 5	..	..	0- 3	..	..
..	1- 8	..	0- 2	..	..
..	0-32	..	0- 2	..	..
..	0-21	..	..	..	..

Kha- tha No.	Name of Khathadar	Name of actual occupant	Survey No.
24	Naga Narasa Channikal	(a) Naga Narasa Channaikal	145
			146
			185
			48
		(b) Basappa Narasappa	139
			145
			146
			135
		(c) Dodda Bheema Narasappa	43
			139
			145
			146
		(d) Sanna Bheema Narasappa	135
			48
			139
			145
146			
185			
48			
139			
25	Thippuga Thaigu	Thippuga Thaiga	68
26	Bheema Hanuma K.	(a) Bheema Hanuma K.	35
			39
		(b) Thaippa Hanumanna	102
			35
39			
102			
27	Hera Bheema Godayya	(a) Eerappa Gudayya	51
			71
		(b) Hanumappa Guddeyya	51
			71
		(c) Husainappa Guddayya	51
71			
(d) Husainamma Bheemayya	51		
71			
28	Addappa Ramappa Bellam	Channabaseyya Bangana Basaya	184
29	Boddamma Thippiga Dhangar	Boddamma Thippiga Dhangar	116
30	Bheema Husaini	(a) Thippayya Husaini	89
			92
		(b) Bheema Husaini	68
			89
92			
68			

POCHALDENI.

Holdings.

EXTENT OF LAND					Cultivated by whom	Main profession of occupant	Additional occupation if any	
Dry	Wet	Garden	Phoot- kharab	Fallow				
0-7						Agriculture Joint occupancy and division of yield	..	
2-23								
3-6	..	..	0-8				
5-17								
2-27								
0-6								
2-23								
3-6								
5-17								
2-26	..	..	0-3				
0-7	..	..	..	..	..	do	..
2-23								
3-6								
5-17								
2-26								
0-6	..	..	..	..
2-23								
3-7								
5-18								
2-26								
18-7	..	..	0-8	..	..	Agriculture	..
5-5	0-21 a. t.	..	..	..	tenant		..
1-4							..	
4-32								
5-5	0-22 a. t.				..		do	..
1-5	..	..	..	..
4-31								
2-27	0-10		do	..
3-23	0-10		do	..
2-28		do	..
3-24								
3-28	..	..	..	..	..	do	..
3-23								
2-28	..	..	..	..	..	do	..
3-24								
19-31	..	..	0-1	..	..	do	..
18-17	1-18 a. t.	..	..	..	..	do	..
8-34	..	..	0-5	..	..	do	..
8-2	..	..	0-5	..	..	do	..
4-32	..	..	0-28	..	..	
8-33	..	..	..	..	..	do	..
8-23								
4-32								

VILLAGE
Agricultural

Kha- tha No.	Name of Khathadar	Name of actual occupant	Survey No.
31	Hera Jambiga Thaiga Dhed ..	Oorkandi Hera Jambiga ..	101 103 104 105
32	Bheema Thayappa ..	(a) Gadawali Hanumayya .. (b) Bheema Thayappa .. (c) Juttayya Narsingayya ..	88 77 88 77 88 77
33	Eeramma Basan Gowda ..	Eeramma Basan Gowda ..	78
34	Basawayya Rathayya ..	Basawayya Rathayya ..	90/1 90/2 120 131/2 131/4
35	Pogul Narasa Hanuma Enmal	Pogul Narasa Hanuma Enmal ..	86
36	Thippiga Jakka ..	(a) Dodda Thayappa Hanumanna .. (b) Sama Thayappa Hanumanna .. (c) Bheema Siddappa ..	97 97 97
37	Narasa Husaini Peddanna Nowru.	(a) Lachma Husaini .. (b) Hanumantha Narasa ..	132 132
38	Doduva Doddiga Dhangar ..	(a) Doduva Doduva .. (b) Bheema Doduva ..	41 42 41 42
39	Bheema Eerga Dhangar ..	Mooka Venka Waddar ..	93
40	Bheema Rama Gudeshi ..	Bheema Rama Gudeshi ..	76
41	Thimappa Bhimanna Charnikal	Naga Narasinga Charnikal	111
42	Gundamma Shinappa ..	Gundamma Shinappa ..	143
43	Jambiga Serva Wadder ..	Mooka Husain Bhangi ..	44
44	Bheema Guddayya Bhangi ..	(a) Eerappa Gudayya .. (b) Hanuma Gudayya .. (c) Husainamma Bheemayya .. (d) Husaini Gudayya ..	24 24 24 24
45	Guruva Bheema Narasa ..	Guruva Bheema Narasa ..	74
46	Bheema Thimappa ..	Bheema Hanuma K. ..	137
47	Seenappa Bhimanna ..	Bhimrao Seenappa ..	147 120/2 16 17

POCHALDENI.

Holdings.

EXTENT OF LAND					Cultivated by whom	Main profession of occupant	Additional occupation if any
Dry	Wet	Garden	Phoot- kharab	Fallow			
..	0-10 a. t.	..	..	..	..	Agriculture	..
17-22	..	0- 6	..	..	..
..	0-16 a. t.	..	..	..	..
13-10	..	..	..	0- 7	..	do	..
9-20	1-15 a. t.	..	..	0- 6	..	do	..
8-19	1- 7	..	..	0- 1	..	do	..
4-30	0-27 a. t.	..	..	..	..	do	..
4- 9	0-23 a. t.	..	..	..	..	do	..
4-30	0-27 a. t.	..	..	..	..	do	..
4-10	0-24 a. t.	..	..	..	..	do	..
12-28	..	..	0- 6	..	..	do	..
8-32	..	..	2- 1	..	..	do	..
..	1-14 a. t.	..	..	..	..
..	0-16 a. t.	..	..	..	..
..	0-22 a. t.	..	..	..	..
..	0-6 a. t.	..	..	..	..
15-16	..	..	0- 7	..	..	do	..
2-32	..	..	..	..	..	do	..
2-33	..	..	..	..	..	do	..
2-33	..	..	..	..	..	do	..
3-30	..	..	0- 2	..	..	do	..
3-30	..	..	..	..	..	joint occupancy & divison of yield	Sethsindhe
9-18	1- 0 a. t.	..	0-10	..	..	Agriculture	..
7- 5	..	..	0- 4	..	..		..
9-17	1- 0 a. t.	..	..	..	..	do	mason
7- 6	..	..	..	..	..		..
20-29	..	..	0- 5	..	..	do	..
14-14	..	..	..	..	..	do	..
16- 9	..	..	2- 4	..	tenant		..
15- 0	..	..	0- 5	..	..	do	..
14- 7	..	..	..	..	..	do	..
4-31	..	..	..	..	..	do	..
4-31	..	..	..	..	..	do	..
4-32	..	..	..	..	..	do	..
4-32	..	..	..	..	..	do	..
7-21	1-39 a. t.	..	0- 2	..	..	do	..
17-86	..	..	0- 2	mango trees	tenant	..	..
8-13	1-22 a. t.	..	..	..	..		..
..
8-31	0-18 a. t.	..	..	..	..		..

Kha- tha No.	Name of Khathadar	Name of actual occupant	Survey No.
			54
			55
			56
			57/1
<i>Joint.</i>			
48	Krista	Narasimha Dasari ..	128
	Narasimha Dasari.	Raja Ali Saheb ..	115
49	Raja Ali Saheb ..		
50	Thimmappa Kare Basappa G..	(a) Krishta Reddy ..	129
		(b) Narasimha Reddy ..	129
<i>Joint.</i>			
51	Narasa Hanuma ..	(a) Hanumappa Ellappa ..	85
	Hanuma Yellappa	(b) Narasappa Narasappa ..	85
		(c) Dullayya Narasappa ..	85
		(d) Ampayya Narasappa ..	85
52	Narasa Phakira Dhed ..	Narasa Phakira Dhed ..	110
53	Hanumantha Narasa Dhangar	(a) Hanumantha Narasa Dhan- gar.	10
			14
			15
		(b) Basya Maldaya ..	10
			14
			15
<i>Joint.</i>			
54	Govindarao Jaganadharao ..	(a) Govindarao Jaganadarao ..	138
	Bhima Rao do ..	(b) Bhimarao Jaganadarao ..	133
55	Karkappa Ramanna Pular ..	Ramanna Karkappa ..	119
<i>Inam</i>			
56	Mallayya Aswathayya ..	Mallayya Aswathayya ..	5/1
			5/2
57	Kurudi Gurupadayya ..	(a) Thippiga Thayappa ..	149
		(b) Eerayya Rachayya ..	6/1
			6/2
<i>Inam</i>			
58	Raghavendrachari Srinivasa- chhari.	(a) Raghavendrachari Srinivasa- chhari.	36/1
	Krishtachari Gopalachari	(b) Srinivasachari K. ..	36/2
			36/1
			36/2
<i>Inam</i>			
59	Katal Sahib Imam Sahib Mulla	(a) Ghulam Dastagir K. S. ..	96
		(b) Wali Mohiuddin Haleem Sahib.	96
		(c) Mahboob Ali Lal Ahmed ..	96
		(d) Khaja Hussain do ..	96

POCHALDENI.

Holdings.

EXTENT OF LAND					Cultivated by whom	Main profession of occupant	Additional occupation if any
Dry	Wet	Garden	Phoot- kharab	Fallow			
12-19							
..	0-33 a. t.						
11-12							
..	0-24 a. t.						
5-27	..	..	..	..	..	agriculture	..
20-16	..	..	0- 6	..	..	do	..
3-26	..	..	0- 1	..	..	do	..
3-27	..	..	..	..	..	do	..
..	1- 2	..	0- 4	..	tenant	..	..
..	0-14	..	..	..	..	agriculture	..
..	0-15	..	..	..	..	do	..
..	0-14	..	..	..	..	do	..
10-23	..	..	1-11	..	resigned	..	..
..	0-13 a. t.	..	..	..	..	do	..
8-27							
..	0- 3 a. t.						
..	0- 8 a. t.	..	..	..	..	do	..
8-28	0-31 a. t.						
..	0- 7 a. t.						
8-12	..	..	0- 6	..	..	do	..
8-13	..	..	..	..	..	do	..
11- 4	..	..	0- 4	..	..	do	..
7-36	..	..	0- 1	..	tenant	..	..
..	2-15 a. t.	..	0- 2	..	..	..	..
3-15	..	..	..	..	..	agriculture	..
..	0-30 a. t.	..	..	..	..	do	..
..	1- 9 "						
3-32	0-28 a. t.	..	..	..	tenant	..	..
3-32	0-28 a. t.	..	..	..	do	..	..
4- 4	..	..	..	..	do	mulla	..
0-11	..	..	..	..	do	agriculture in an- other village.	..
0-11	..	..	..	..	do	do	..
0-11	..	..	..	..	..	..	..

Kha- tha No.	Name of Khathadar	Name of actual occupant	Survey No.
60	Bhima Narasa Dhangar ..	(a) Bheema Narasa Dhangar ..	26 141
		(b) Naga Hanumappa ..	26 141
61	Eerga Gudayya ..	Eerga Gudayya ..	138
62	Mooka Hussain ..	(a) Mooka Hussain ..	107 108
	Bhima Marya ..	(b) Bhima Marya ..	107 108
63	Gowdappa Kasereddy ..	Gowdappa Kascreddy ..	121
64	Thippayya Basayya Kollur- ghanti.	(a) Hanumayya Gudayya ..	1
		(b) Ecrayya Gudayya ..	1
		(c) Thippayya Basayya K.	130
65	Mooka Husain Bhangi ..	Mooka Husain Bhangi ..	160/1
66	Rama Lachma Dhangar ..	Rama Lachma Dhangar ..	72
67	Venka Lachma Upar ..	Thimmayya Venkappa ..	87
68	Ramayya Baswa Misal ..	(a) Ramayya Baswa Misal ..	52
		(b) Baswa Basawa M. ..	52
69	Khadra Bhima ..	Khadra Bhima ..	40
70	Bheema Hanuma Kannady ..	Bheema Hanuma Kannady ..	109

POCHALDENI.

Holdings.

EXTENT OF LAND					Cultivated by whom	Main profession of occupant	Additional occupation if any
Dry	Wet	Garden	Phoot- kharab	Fallow			
0-30	..	..	0- 3	..	..	Agriculture joint occupancy and division of yield.	..
7-25	..	..	0- 1	..	..		..
0-30	..	..	..	..	..	agriculture	..
7-25	..	..	..	..	..		..
11-18	..	..	0- 4	..	..	..	..
..	0-23	..	0- 2	..	..	do	..
..	0-19	..	0- 2	..	..	do	..
..	0-22	..	..	..	..	do	..
..	0-20	..	..	..	..	do	..
10-11	..	..	0- 1	..	..	do	..
3- 4	..	..	0- 5	..	..	do	..
3- 3	..	..	..	..	..	do	..
..	1-30 a. t.	..	..	..	..	do	..
4- 9	..	..	..	..	..	do	..
7- 8	0-10 a. t.	..	..	..	..	do	..
34-23	..	..	0- 8	..	tenant	..	..
..	0-38 a. t.	..	..	..	..	agriculture	..
..	0-37 a. t.	..	..	..	..	do	..
17-23	..	..	..	..	..	do	..
12-30	..	..	0-18	..	..	do	..

VILLAGE

Statement of

FROM PERSONS BELONGING TO CULTIVATING CLASSES

to persons belonging to cultivating classes & actually cultivating	to persons belonging to cultivating classes but not cultivating at present	to persons belonging to non-cultivating classes but actually cultivating at present	to persons belonging to non-cultivating classes & not cultivating at present
Extent	Extent	Extent	Extent
18-35
2-20
11-34
19-31
18-17
1-18 w
8-18
16- 9
14- 7
7-36
3-15
1- 9
0-30 w
6- 7
<u>128-38</u>			Grand Total
			<u>164-37 d</u> 2- 8 w

POCHALDENI.

Land Transfers.

FROM PERSONS BELONGING TO NON-CULTIVATING CLASSES

to persons belonging to cultivating classes & actually cultivating	to persons belonging to cultivating classes but not cultivating at present	to persons belonging to non-cultivating classes but actually cultivating at present	To persons belonging to non-cultivating classes & not cultivating at present
Extent	Exten	Extent	Extent
20-29
15-10
..
..
..
..
..
..
..
..
..
..
..
..
..
..
..
..

Patta No.	Survey No.	EXTENT			From	
		D.	W.	G.		
8	33	18-35	..	..	Narasinga Ganga Dhangar	..
	34	2-20	..	..		..
17	148	11-34	..	..	Ramanna Venkanna	..
					Lachmareddy Gadayya	..
28	134	19-31	..	..	Adappa Ramappa Bellam	..
29	116	18-17	1-18 a.t.	..	Koddady Hanuma	..
36	97	8-18	..	..	Thippiga Jakka	..
39	93	20-29	..	..	Bheema Eerga Dhangar	..
					Srinivasarao Patwari	..
41	111	16- 9	..	..	Thimmappa Bhimanna Ch	arnikal ..
43	44	14- 7	..	..	Jambiga Serva Wadder	..
46	137	7-36	..	..	Bhima Thimmappa	..
57	149	3-15	..	..	Kurudi Gurupadayya	..
	6/1	..	0-30 a. t.	..	Do	..
	6/2	1- 9	..	..		..
60	141	15-10	..	..	Shimappa Bhimsenrao	..
64	1	6- 7	..	..	Thippayya Basayya Kollu	rg ganti ..
					Total acres	164 37 d 2- 8 w

POCHALDENI.

I.

To	How many years ago	Process of transfer
Bhimayya Narasappa Dhangar ..	2 years ..	Sale.
Lachmareddy Gadayya ..	3 ..	Debt developed to sale.
Rama Bhimanna ..	2 ..	Sale.
Channa Basayya Sanga Basayya ..	3 ..	Debt developed to sale.
Boddamma Thippiga Dhangar ..	2 ..	Sale.
{ Thyappa Hanumanna ..	} 10 ..	Long occupation.
{ Sanna Thyappa Hanumanna ..		
{ Bheema Siddappa ..		
Srinivasarao Patwari ..	4 ..	Sale.
Mooka Venka Wadder ..	3 ..	Sale.
Naga Narasinga Charnikal ..	1 year	Sale.
Mooka Husain Bangi ..	5 years	Sale.
Bheema Hanuma ..	1 year	Sale.
Thippiga Thyiappa ..	5 years	Sale.
Eerayya Rasayya ..	4 ..	Sale.
Bheema Narasa Dhangar ..	10 ..	Sale.
Hanumayya Gadayya ..	} 1 year	Sale.
Eerayya Gadayya ..		

VILLAGE
Agricultural

Patta No.	Name of Tenant	WHETHER		Survey No.	AREA ON
		Land-owner	Land-less		D.
8	Hanumudu Narasappa ..	..	*	33	9-12
				34	1-10
16	Charnikal Basappa ..	..	*	11	8-15
				45	0-11
				46/1	13-15
				46/2	1-30
26	Bheemakka Naga ..	..	*	35	5- 5
				39	1- 4
				102	4-32
42	Charnikal Nagappa ..	..	*	143	15- 0
	Basappa Nagappa ..	..	*	..	..
47	Thaiappa Hanumanna ..	..	*	120/2	..
				16	18-31
				17	..
				54	12-19
				55	..
				56	11-12
				57/1	..
51	Narasappa Narasappa..	..	*	85	..
56	Narasa Karappa ..	..	*	5/1	7-36
	Thyappa ..	..	*	5/2	..
58	Boddu Hanuma Dhangar ..	..	*	36/1	7-24
59	Rama Bheema Gudeshi ..	..	*	96	4-37
67	Narasappa Narasappa..	..	*	87	34-28

POCHALDENI.

Tenants.

CULTIVATED TENANCY		For how long the tenant has been cultivating	Contract for how many years	Terms	Additional occupation if any
W.	G.				
..	..	2 years	1 year	Half crop	..
..
..	..	8 years	1 year	Half crop	..
..
..
0-21 a. t.	..	3 years	8 years	Half crop	..
..
..
..	..	1 year	1 year	B.G. Rs. 60 annually..	..
1-22 a. t.	..	10 years	1 year	Half crop for wet land.	..
0-18 a. t.	B.G. Rs. 55 for dry land.	..
0-33 a. t.
0-24 a. t.
1- 2 wet	..	3 years	1 year	Payment of land revenue	..
..	..	6 years	1 year	B.G. Rs. 30 annually.	..
2-15 a. t.
1-16 a. t.	..	4 years	1 year	do	..
..	..	5 years	1 year	Half crop	..
..	..	1 year	1 year	do	..

VILLAGE

Debts on

Patta No.	Name of Land Holder	Survey No.	Extent of land involved	Estimated value of land	Amount of debt
19	Thippaga Venkatesh ..	126	0-12 d	B.G. Rs. 1,000	B.G. Rs. 700
		127	14-18 d	..	..
		158	1- 1 d	..	..
38	Doddiga Doduva ..	41	9-17 d	150	70
		42	1- 0a.t.		
	Jambu Lingayya ..	do	7- 6 d	do	70

Patta No. 38 is a case of

POCHALDENI.

Land Security.

Terms	Kind of agreement	Duration of debt	When khatha was seen last	Name & class of money-lender	Cause for debt
Mortgage with possession redemption without charge after 5 years.	Registered	4 years	..	Shetti Ampayya : Kannady raiyat.	Accumulation.
do after 7 years	Plain paper	6 years	..	Jambu Lingayya : Kannady Sowcar.	Household expenses.
do after 4 years	do	3 years	..	Eersshah Eeranna : Kannady Sowcar.	do

double mortgage.

VILLAGE

Debts (Other than

Serial No.	Name of Head of Family	Amount borrowed before the last harvest	Amount borrowed after the last harvest	Security	INTE
					In money
1	Narsa Madagiri ..	B. G. Rs. 100	..	Crop	18%
2	Doddiga Wadder ..	.. 160	..	Personal	24%
3	Bheema Dodwa ..	..	..	..	..
4	Hanumayya Dhed ..	..	..	..	..
5	Rama Basappa Dhed ..	..	..	..	..
6	Hussain Bheema ..	..	..	..	..
7	Bheema Bheema ..	..	..	..	..
8	Kurup Buddanna ..	..	..	..	..
9	Kurup Bheema ..	..	..	..	..
10	Kurup Sanka ..	..	..	..	..
11	Agsar Bheema Sasha ..	..	..	..	..
12	Makala Hanna ..	B. G. Rs. 100	..	Crop	18%
13	Kuruburu Hanna Ellappa.	..	..	..	..
14	Kuruburu Bheema Naga	..	..	..	..
15	Kuruburu Jamuga ..	..	..	..	..
16	Kuruburu Bheema Narsappa.	..	..	..	..
17	Bheema Siddappa ..	B. G. Rs. 50	..	Crop	18%
18	Thayyappa Hanumanna	10 mds. Bunola	..	Crop	..
19	Narsa Narsa ..	..	..	..	..
20	Naga Lachma ..	..	..	..	..
21	Bheema Rama ..	do	..	Crop	..
22	Dodwa Hanuma ..	..	..	..	..
23	Budisi Rama Bheema	10 mds. Bunola	..	Crop	..
24	Gonu Bheema ..	B. G. Rs. 80	..	Crop	18%
25	Gudisi Thippiga ..	5 mds. Bunola	..	Crop	..
26	Hussain Anma ..	..	..	..	..
27	Waddi Krishtayya ..	B. G. Rs. 100	..	Crop	25%
28	Chanki Inti Hanna ..	..	..	..	..
29	Komti Thimmayya ..	B. G. Rs. 200	..	Personal	12%

POCHALDENI.

Land Security).

REST	Kind of agreement	Duration of debt	When accounts were settled last	Name & class of money-lender	Cause for debt
In kind					
..	Plain paper.	4 years	4 months	Bheemayya Narsa Bandar.	Household expenses.
..	Stamped	1 year	..	Khwaja Bi Pinjari : Deccani Muslim Woman Sowcar.	Cultivation expenses.
..		
..		
..		
..		
..		
..		
..		
..	Oral	1 year	..	Sunka Hanna : Dhangar Sowcar.	Marriage.
..		
..		
..		
..		
18%	Plain paper.	3 months	..	Hardar Brahmanna Jain Sowcar.	Household expenses.
25%	do	2 months	..	do	Fodder for bulls.
..		
25%	do	3 months	..	do	Seed.
25%	Plain paper	1 month	..	Hardar Brahmanna : Jain	Fodder for bulls.
..	Stamped	1 year	..	Khader Sahib : Skin & Hides Merchant.	Cultivation expenses.
25%	Plain paper	10 days	..	Hardar Brahmanna : Jain.	Fodder for bulls.
..		
..	Stamped	1 month	..	Dini Gowdappa : Kunbi Sowcar.	Cultivation expenses.
..		
..	Plain paper	10 years	5 years	Mustapalli Papayya : Komti Dalal.	Household expenses.

VILLAGE

Debts (Other than

Serial No.	Name of Head of Family	Amount borrowed before the last harvest	Amount borrowed after the last harvest	Security	INTE
					In money
			B.G. Rs. 40	do	(No interest)
30	Ealagi Lachmakka ..	..	..	..	..
31	Waddar Thippiga ..	..	..	..	..
32	Kurupur Thimmakka ..	..	..	..	..
33	Waddar Bheema Basappa.	..	..	..	..
34	Waddar Eerappa ..	..	..	..	..
35	Bhangi Eerappa ..	..	..	..	..
36	Bhangi Hussain ..	..	..	..	..
37	Kurupur Lachma ..	..	..	..	Left the
38	Gandani Basamma ..	..	..	..	..
39	Thenikanti Naga Narsinga.	B. G. Rs. 50	..	Crop	18%
40	Thenikanti Bheema Narsinga ..	..	..	..	..
41	Mooka Hussain Bangi..	B. G. Rs. 470	..	Personal	12%
			B.G. 600	do	12%
42	Lachma Sani ..	..	..	..	..
43	Narsa Bhangi ..	..	..	..	..
44	Chinnakka Thimmappa ..	..	..	..	..
45	Gadagu Baswayya ..	..	..	..	..
46	Jangadi Fakiramma ..	..	..	..	..
47	Basamma Narsingya ..	..	..	..	..
48	Bheema Hussain ..	B. G. Rs. 150	..	Crop	18%
49	Bhangi Basappa ..	..	..	..	..
50	Kurubu Jambakka ..	..	..	..	..
51	Eeramma Nagayya Jangam ..	..	..	..	..
52	Chandasayya Nagaba-	B.G. Rs.1,000,	..	Crop	18%
53	Bheema Narsinga ..	..	..	..	..
54	Kurubu Thayappa ..	B. G. Rs. 30	..	Personal	(No interest)
55	Kurubu Khadergadu ..	..	..	..	..

POCHALDENI.

Land Security).

REST	Kind of agreement	Duration of debt	When accounts were settled last	Name & class of money-lender	Cause for debt
In kind					
..	do	1 month	..	Linganna : Thali Sowcar.	Grain business.
..		
..		
..		
..		
..		
Village	..	..	..
..	do	5 months	..	Budar Thimmareddy : Sowcar.	Bulls.
..		
..	Stamped	5 months	..	Nasiruddin Sowcar : Deccani Muslim.	Money lending business.
..	do	1 month	..	Hardar Bandi Narsappa : Jain Sowcar.	Purchase of land.
..		
..		
..		
..		
..	Plain paper.	1 year	..	Budur Thammareddy : Sowcar.	Household expenses.
..		
..		
..		
..	Stamped	3 years	1 year	do	Cultivation expenses including purchase of bulls.
..		
..	Plain	1 year	..	Unuri Khader Sahib : Skins & Hides Merchant.	Wool business.
..		

VILLAGE

Debts (Other than

Serial No.	Name of Head of Family	Amount borrowed before the last harvest	Amount borrowed after the last harvest	INTE	
				Security	In money
56	Thippayya Yellappa ..	..	..	..	..
57	Pundlu Thippya ..	..	..	..	..
58	Bassyra Rathyya ..	B. G. Rs. 400	..	do	18%
59	Rajasab Ali Sahib ..	..	..	..	..
60	Eeryya Rachyya ..	B. G. Rs. 300	..	do	15%
61	Mallamma Mahantyya ..	..	..	..	..
62	Basyra Nandyya ..	..	..	..	..
63	Thippiga Thayyappa ..	..	8 mds. ground-nut	Crop	(No interest)
64	Khwajabi Pinjari ..	..	..	..	..

POCHLDENI.

Land Security).

REST	Kind of agreement	Duration of debt	When accounts were settled last	Name & class of money-lender	Cause for debt
In kind					
..		
..		
..	Stamped	2 years	1 year	Utta Jammanna : Kurbur.	Cultivation expenses including purchase of bulls.
..	do	2 years	1 year	Pacharlur Thippareddy: Sowcar.	do
..		
..		
..	Plain paper.	1 month	..	Chagdoni Thammanna : Thali raiyat.	Seed.
..		

SUNKAL.

(Lingsoogoor Taluqa).

This village is to the north-west of Lingsoogoor Town, near the Krishna River. There is a cart-track to Lingsoogoor, and another to Chitapur to the west. There are 56 resident families with a population of 245 (1921 Census). Soil is poor.

The area of the village is apportioned thus :-

	acres
dry land	1,390-36
garden land	9-30
cart-tracks and brooks	33-28
valleys, etc.	49-10
phoot-kharab in survey numbers	74-25
gairan	490-35
village site	3-13
	<hr/>
Total area of the village	2,052-17
	<hr/>

There is no competition for land. Red jawari and bajra are the *khari* crops and kapas and white jawari are the *rabi* crops. There is some garden land but it is being cultivated as dry.

There are 39 pattadars ; and the number of actual occupants is 66 (including one occupant holding acres 12-12 dry land who has just resigned his land for want of capital). One of the occupants holds 229 acres of dry land but has left it to be used as pasture for the cattle of the villagers and land revenue assessment is paid by subscription. There is only one occupant holding over 75 acres of dry land and one occupant holding garden land only. There is no dry land holding less than 2 acres. One of the 61 cultivating occupants has partly let out his land on tenancy terms. Five of the 66 occupants are non-cultivating and one of them is a mere rent receiver. Fifty-five of the occupants are depending entirely on agriculture.

Acres 3-4 is lying fallow on account of infertility.

The 9 tenancies comprise acres 145-32 dry land. All the tenants have occupancy holdings of their own. In 5 of these rent is paid in money, and in the remaining 4 cases

half the yield of the land and half the land revenue assessment is paid as rent. All the 9 tenancies are annual contracts.

Of the 56 resident families 6 have neither occupancy nor tenancy holdings. The heads of two of these 6 families are agricultural labourers, the head of one family is a musician and the remaining 3 families are those of dependents. Wages are paid in kind, the general wage-level being between $1\frac{1}{2}$ and 2 seers of yellow jawari per man and 1 and $1\frac{1}{2}$ seer per woman.

There are 17 mortgages comprising acres 255-8 dry land and 3-25 garden land. This acreage is estimated at B.G. Rs. 4,150 and the amount of debt is B.G. Rs. 590 and O.S. Rs. 590-8-0. Two of the 17 mortgages are cases of double mortgage in one of which the landholder has mortgaged his land to a sowcar and then on the security of the same land has taken *taqavi* loan from the Revenue Department. In the second case the occupant got *taqavi* loan first and then mortgaged the same land to a sowcar. All the 17 are simple mortgages, to two of which conditional sale clauses are attached. Twelve of these are *taqavi* loans. Cause for 14 of these mortgages is household expenses.

Of the 56 resident families, 28 are indebted, two having land mortgaged debt only. The total non-land mortgage debt is B.G. Rs. 1,666. Out of this, B.G. Rs. 215 was borrowed after the last harvest. Of the 37 borrowings, 33 are based on personal security. Twenty-five of the borrowings are recorded on plain paper. The general rate of interest ranges between 24 and 25 per cent. Out of B.G. Rs. 1,666 B.G. Rs. 495 was spent for productive purposes. There is no big sowcar in the village.

About half the number of raiyats preserve seed for the next sowing season. Fifty per cent. in kind is charged on seed loans.

Raichur is the chief market for kapas. Other agricultural produce is taken to Ichanhal.

Drinking water which is saltish in taste, is brought from pits and springs dug in the bed of the dry brook near by. Milk supply is poor and there is scarcity of fodder all the year round. Health is pretty good though the standard of life is rather poor. Jawari (red and white) is their staple grain.

There are seven literate in Kannada ; no one knows Urdu. Their disputes are taken to the Iingsugur Court : there is no panchayat spirit.

Statistics from the village records are :—

bulls	..	..	75
cows	..	..	62
he-buffaloes		..	15
she-buffaloes		..	16
sheep	..	..	57
goats	..	..	15
ploughs	..	..	37
carts	..	..	2

Sunkal raiyats are robust and cheerful, the near approach to the Krishna River helping them in a number of ways. Debt is not heavy. The village sorely needs a good drinking water well.

Katha No.	Name of Kathadar	Name of actual occupant	Survey No.
1	<i>Amravva Hanumappa</i>	<i>Amravva Hanumappa</i>	20/2
2	Khadir Sahib Nabi Sahib Sethsindhi.	Khadir Sahib Nabi Sahib Sethsindhi.	61 67
3	Gaddappa Bheemappa	(a) Gaddappa Bheemappa	12/1 12/2 13/1 13/2 14
		(b) Sagarappa Gaddappa	19/1 19/2
4	Gaddappa Chandappa	(a) Gaddappa Chandappa	41
		(b) Gaddappa Sivappa	47
		(c) Pullappa Sivappa	47
5	Gaddappa Mukanna	(a) Gaddappa Mukanna	25 34 35
		(b) Gaddappa Eeranna	34 35
		(c) Guruna Hanumantha Gyanappa.	34 35
		(d) Hanuma Gowda Eeranna Gowda.	2
6	Gadappa Hullappa	(a) Gadappa Hullappa	58
		(b) Sagarappa Gynappa	58
		(c) Gynappa Raiappa	56
		(d) Nillappa Hullappa	29
7	Devandrappa Eerappa	Devandrappa Eerappa	60
8	Daryappa Hanumappa	Daryappa Hanumappa	38
9	Basappa Iyappa	Basareddiappa Amrappa	33 22/3
10	Basappa Narasappa	Basappa Narasappa	48
		(a) Dandappa Basappa	28
11	Basappa Hullappa	(b) Mati Lingappa Iechannahal	28
12	Basappa Hanumappa Chowdki	Basappa Hanumappa Chowdki	44
13	Mallappa Basappa Nagunuru	Mallappa Basappa Nagunuru	27
14	Mudi Hanumappa Guppayya	(a) <i>Lakkavva Hanumappa</i>	22/1
		(b) Nagappa Basappa	18
		(c) Eerayya Siddayyya	18
15	Mudi Hanumappa Sangappa	(a) Mudi Hanumappa Sangappa	1/1 1/2 4

SUNKAL.

Holdings.

EXTENT OF LAND					Cultivated by whom	Main profession of occupant	Additional occupation if any
Dry	Wet	Garden	Phoot- kharab	Fallow			
14-15	0-4	..	tenant	coolie	..
14-14	0-6	..	..	agriculture	sethsindhi.
15-7	1-6	..	..	..	..
19-1	do	..
2-32
14-15	0-5	..	..	..	..
0-38
4-25
4-20	0-5	..	..	do	..
27-0
4-17	do	..
14-9	2-37	..	..	do	..
14-8	do	..
15-9	0-2	..	..	do	..
2-20	0-8	..	..	..	..
2-24	do	..
2-26	0-9	..	..	do	..
2-25
5-7	do	..
5-18
.. 3	..	1-26	..	..	..	..	..
15-2	0-20	..	..	agriculture	..
15-10	do	..
21-19	2-30	..	..	do	..
12-16	resigned for want of	capital	..
11-22	0-6	..	..	agriculture	..
7-33	do	..
9	salt manu- facturer.
7-29	0-8	..	tenant	sowcar	..
12-22	0-17	..	..	agriculture	..
27-11	2-20	..	..	..	..
13-11	0-31	..	..	do	shepherd.
13-11	tenant	sowcar	..
6-25	agriculture	..
24-9	0-28	..	..	do	..
8-28	0-3	..	..	do	..
13-35	1-24	..	tenant	..	..
13-34	agriculture	..
6-29	0-1	..	..	do	..
..	..	0-19	..	..	..	..	..
0-34

Kathar No.	Name of Kathadar	Name of actual occupant	Survey No.
16	<i>Yamunavva Ballappa</i>	(b) Hanumappa Hulligappa ..	1/2
		(a) Sathyappa Mudiappa ..	17
			3
		(b) Mati Lingappa ..	32
		(c) Ningappa Hanumappa ..	17
17	<i>Yellavva Hanumappa</i>		51
		(d) Gadappa Hulligappa ..	3
			32
		(a) <i>Yellavva Hanumappa</i> ..	37
		(b) Dandappa Hanumappa ..	66
18	Ranga Kanaka Dasari		37
			66
		(c) Banumappa Hanumappa ..	37
			66
		(d) Ningappa Hanumappa ..	37
19	Ramchander Srinivasa		66
		Gadappa Bheemappa ..	70
		(a) Linganna Gowda Gadappa Gowda.	11/1
			11/2
			11/3
20	Lakkappa Basappa		11/4
		(b) Mati Lingappa Jechanlal ..	40
		(c) SAGRappa Gyanappa ..	65
		(d) Yeenappa Sanjiappa ..	65
		Lakkappa Basappa ..	46
21	Lingappa Hanumappa	(a) Lingappa Hanumappa ..	15
			20/1
22	Shivnappa Mudiappa	(b) Gadappa Hanumappa Jalgar	15
			20/1
		(a) Shivnappa Mudiappa ..	20/3
		(b) Yemnappa Sanjiappa ..	20/3
		(c) Lingappa Bheemappa ..	20/3
23	Sahibanna Iyappa	Sahibanna Iyappa ..	26
			24
24	Sagrappa Gyanappa	(a) SAGRappa Gyanappa ..	24
			6/2
			42
		(b) Basappa Gyanappa ..	24
			6/2
			42
		(c) Hannappa SAGRappa ..	6/2
			42
		(d) Gadappa Ballappa ..	6/2
			42

SUNKAL.

Holdings.

EXTENT OF LAND					Cultivated by whom	Main profession of occupant	Additional occupation if any
Dry	Wet	Garden	Phoot- kharab	Fallow			
..	..	0-20	..	..	..	agriculture	..
8-34	0-12	..	..	do	..
..	..	0-15	..	..	..	do	..
7- 6	0- 6	..	tenant	do	..
8-33	do	..
7- 5	do	..
..	..	0-15	..	..	..	do	..
7- 6	do	..
2- 5	0-21	..	..	do	..
8- 9	0-10	..	..	do	..
2- 5	do	..
8-10	do	..
2- 6	do	..
8-10	do	..
2- 5	do	..
8-10	do	..
0-29
16-28	0-37	..	..	agriculture	..
..	..	1-25	..	..	..	..	..
..	..	0-15	..	..	..	..	..
1- 5
9- 7	0- 2	..	tenant	..	..
14-13	0- 6	..	..	agriculture	..
14-13	do	..
9-38	0-28	..	..	do	..
14-13	1- 5	..	..	do	..
3-22	do	..
14-14	do	..
3-21	do	..
5- 1	0- 5	..	..	do	..
5- 2
5- 2	agriculture	..
4-29	0-11	..	..	do	..
4-25	do	..
..	..	0- 2	..	..	..	do	..
1-23	do	..
4-25	do	..
..	..	0- 3	..	..	..	do	..
1-23	do	..
..	..	0- 5	..	..	..	do	..
3- 6	do	..
..	..	0- 6	..	..	..	do	..
8- 6	do	..

VILLAGE
Agricultural

Kathar No.	Name of Kathadar	Name of actual occupant	Survey No.				
25	Hanumappa Gadappa (Mong)	(a) Hanumappa Gadappa ..	8/1 8/2 21				
		(b) Basappa Hullappa ..	8/1 8/2 21				
		(c) Bhcemappa Durgappa ..	8/1 8/2 21				
		(d) Durgappa Hullagappa ..	8/1 8/2 21				
		26	Hannappa Gadappa ..	(a) Hannappa Gadappa ..	57		
				(b) Ballappa Giryappa ..	57		
		27	Hanumappa Ballappa Chowdki	Hanumappa Ballappa Chowdki	55 59		
		28	Hanumappa Thimappa ..	(a) Hanumappa Thimappa ..	62		
				(b) Mati Lingappa Ichanhalli ..	22/2 28		
		29	Hanumappa Eerappa ..	Hanumappa Eerappa ..	43/1 43/2 49/3		
				30	<i>Hanumavva Basappa</i> ..	(a) <i>Hanumavva Basappa</i> ..	7 31
						(b) Hanumappa Phakirappa ..	31
31	Hanumappa Ballappa ..	(c) Gadappa Chandappa ..	31				
		(a) Mati Lingappa ..	30 49				
		(b) Hanumappa Ballappa ..	39 54				
		(c) Ballappa Giriappa ..	39 54				
		(d) <i>Gathavva Hullagappa</i> ..	39 54				
32	Hanumappa Gadappa Kalmangi.	(a) Lingappa Hanumappa K. ..	45				
		(b) Veerappa Hanumappa K. ..	45				
33	Hulligappa Sangappa A. ..	Hanumappa Hulligappa ..	50				
Joint. 34	<i>Hanumavva Chandappa</i> Hulligappa Basappa ..	(a) Bhupan Gowda Kordkad ..	9 10/1 10/2				

SUNKAL.

Holdings.

EXTENT OF LAND					Cultivated by whom	Main profession of occupant	Additional occupation if any
Dry	Wet	Garden	Phoot- kharab	Fallow			
1-25	0-13	..	..	do	..
0-1							
2-27	0-5				
1-26	do	..
0-1							
2-28							
1-25	do	..
0-1							
2-27							
1-26	do	..
0-1							
2-28							
7-23	0-19	..	..	..	..
15-6	agriculture	..
16-12	1-11	..	..	do	..
14-4	0-9				
20-17	0-8	..	..	do	gumashta putwari.
3-14	0-2	..	tenant	sowcar	..
16-24	0-6				
0-27	agriculture	..
..	..	1-34					
8-8	do	..
..	..	0-21	..	..	..	do	..
10-21	0-17				
10-21	do	..
10-21
12-7	tenant	..	..
18-27	2-0				
5-38	agriculture	..
..	..	0-4	..	..	..	..	..
5-38
..	..	0-5	..	..	..	..	..
11-87	agriculture	..
..	..	0-9	..	..	..	..	..
12-4	do	..
12-5	do	..
25-9	0-2	..	..	..	..
9-0	agriculture	..
4-37	0-12				
..	..	0-20					

VILLAGE
Agricultural

Katha No.	Name of Kathadar	Name of actual occupant	Survey No.
35	<i>Joint.</i> Hanumappa, Haladappa, etc.	(b) Mana Sahib Ramap Desai Surnagowda Nagarhalli.	58
		(c) Hanumappa Ningappa ..	16/2 64
		(d) Gadappa Hullappa ..	86
		(e) Hanumava Chandappa ..	16/1 16/3
		(f) Hulligappa Basappa ..	16/1 16/3
		Haldappa ..	75
		..	76
		..	77
		..	78
		..	79
		..	80
		..	81
..	82		
..	88		
..	84		
36	Krishtachari, Venkappachari	Venkappachari ..	.. 52

SUNKAL.

Holdings.

EXTENT OF LAND					Cultivat- ed by whom	Main profession of occupant	Additional occupation if any
Dry	Wet	Gar- den	Phoot- kharab	Fallow			
20-32	0-26	..	tenant	agriculture (in Nagarhalli)	..
..	..	2- 7	..	..	..	agriculture	..
19-29	0-23	..	..	..	..
13-25	0- 9	..	tenant	..	..
..	..	0- 5	..	..	..	..	..
6-25	0- 6	..	..	..	..
..	..	0- 6	..	..	..	agriculture	mali patel.
6-25
27- 0	8-19	..	..	(used for pasture : land revenue	..
24-23	3- 1	..	..	paid by general contribution of the	..
22- 0	3- 1	..	..	villagers)	..
22- 4	3-35	..	..	..	..
22- 0	3- 3	..	..	..	..
22- 0	2- 3	..	..	..	..
28- 0	8- 8	..	..	..	..
22- 0	2-20	..	..	..	..
22- 2	2-10	..	..	..	..
22-11	3- 0	..	..	..	..
3- 4	3- 4	..	joshi	agriculture.

FROM PERSONS BELONGING TO CULTIVATING CLASSES

to persons belonging to cultivating classes and actually cultivating	to persons belonging to cultivating classes but not cultivating at present	to persons belonging to non-cultivating classes but actually cultivating at present	to persons belonging to non-cultivating classes and not cultivating at present
Extent	Extent	Extent	Extent
5- 8	13-11	..	..
5-13	8-34	..	..
1-26 g	7- 6	..	..
12-12	0-15 g	..	..
7-29	9- 7	..	..
8-28	3-14	..	..
27-29	16-24	..	..
15- 6	12- 7	..	..
9- 0	13-27	..	..
4-37	..	..	..
0-20 g	..	..	..
20-32	..	..	..
116-34	84-10	..	..
2- 6 g	0-15 g	..	..
			Grand Total ..
			248-12 d
			4-21 g

SUNKAL.

Land Transfers.

FROM PERSONS BELONGING TO NON-CULTIVATING CLASSES

to persons belonging to cultivating classes and actually cultivating	to persons belonging to cultivating classes but not cultivating at present	to persons belonging to non-cultivating classes but actually cultivating at present	to persons belonging to non-cultivating classes and not cultivating at present
Extent	Extent	Extent	Extent
0-20
28-26
16-28
1- 5
1-25 g
0-15 g
..
..
..
..
..
..
..
..
47- 8
2- 0 g

Patta No.	Survey No.	EXTENT			From
		D.	W.	G.	
5	34	5-8	..	..	Mana Sahib Ramappa Dasai ..
	35	5-13	..	..
6	2	..	..	1-26	Gadappa Mukanna
	29	12-12	..	..
9	33	7-29	..	..	Gadappa Hulleppa
11	28	13-11	..	..	<i>Hanumavva Iyappa</i>
					Dandappa Basappa
14	22/1	8-28	..	..	Sangappa Sangappa
	18	27-29	..	..	Mudi Hanumappa Guppyaya
16	17	8-34	..	..	Do
	3	..	..	0-15	
18	32	7-6	..	..	Yanuvva Ballappa
	70	0-29	..	..	Sathayya Mudiappa
19	40	9-7	..	..	Ranga Kanaka Dasari
					Ramachander Srinivasa
	65	28-26	..	..	Sangappa Sangappa
					Ramchander Srinivasa
	11/1	16-28	..	..	Do
	11/2	..	..	1-25	
	11/3	..	..	0-15	
26	11/4	1-5	..	..	Hanumappa Gadappa
	57	15-6	..	..
28	22/2	3-14	..	..	Mati Lingappa
	23	16-24	..	..	Hanumappa Thimappa
31	30	12-7	..	..	Hanumappa Ballappa
	49	13-27	..	..
34	9	9-0	..	..	Hanumavva Chandavva
	10/1	4-37	..	..
	10/2	..	..	0-20g	
	53	20-32	..	..	Hulligappa Basappa
					Do
					Total Acres

SUNKAL.

I.

To	How many years ago	Process of transfer
Guruna Hanumantha Gyanappa ..	4 years	Sale.
Hanumagowda Eerannagowda ..	1 year	do
Nilappa Hullappa ..	3 years	resignation for want of capital.
Basareddy Appa Amrappa ..	1 year	Oral mortgage but formal sale.
Sangappa Sangappa ..	9 years	Sale.
Moti Lingappa ..	1 year	Oral mortgage but formal sale.
Lakkappa Hanumappa ..	5 years	Sale.
Nagappa Basappa $\frac{1}{2}$..	3 ..	do
Eerayya Siddayya $\frac{1}{4}$..	3 ..	do
Sathayya Mudiappa ..	4 ..	do
Mati Lingappa ..	4 ..	Sale.
Gadappa Bhimappa ..	5 ..	Purchase in auction.
Sangappa Sangappa ..	6 ..	Sale.
Mati Lingappa ..	4 ..	do
Sagrappa Gyanappa $\frac{1}{2}$..	10 ..	do
Yemappa Sanjiappa $\frac{1}{2}$..	10 ..	do
Lingannagowda Gadappagowda ..	5 ..	resignation
..
..
..
Mati Lingappa ..	3 ..	o. m. f. s.
Ballappa Giryappa ..	3 months	Sale.
Mati Lingappa ..	3 years	o. m. f. s.
..
Mati Lingappa ..	4 ..	o. m. f. s.
..
Bhupangowda Kardkad ..	8 years	Sale.
..
..
Manasahib Ramap Desai ..	7 ..	Sale.
248-12 dry land.	..	..
4-21 garden land.	..	..

Patta No.	Name of Tenant	WHETHER		Survey No.	AREA CULTIVATED ON TENANCY		
		Land-owner	Land-less		D.	W.	G.
1	Ningappa Hanumappa ..	*	..	20/2	14-15	..	..
9	Devandrappa Eerappa ..	*	..	33	7-29	..	..
11	Sangappa Sangappa ..	*	..	28	13-11	..	..
				40 (of patta No. 19)	9-7	..	..
14	Devandrappa Eerappa ..	..	..	18	13-35	..	..
16	Sathyappa Mudiappa ..	*	..	32	7-6	..	..
28	Hanumappa Thimappa ..	*	..	22/2	3-14	..	..
				23	16-24	..	..
31	Hanumappa Ballappa ..	*	..	30	12-7	..	..
				49	13-27	..	..
34	Hulligappa Basappa ..	*	..	53	20-32	..	..
	<i>Hanumovva Chandappa</i> ..	*	..	36	13-25	..	..

SUNKAL.

Tenants.

For how long the tenant has been cultivating	Contract for how many years	Terms	Additional occupation if any
6 years	1 year	Half crop plus half land revenue ..	
1 year	1 year	do	
		(sub-tenancy).	
1 year	1 year	B.G. Rs. 144 annually. ..	
..	..		
2 years	1 year	half crop plus half land revenue ..	
4 years	1 year	O. S. Rs. 96 annually. ..	
3 years	1 year	B. G. Rs. 72	
..	..		
4 years	1 year	.. 72	
..	..		
7 years	1 year	O. S. Rs. 72	
1 year	1 year	half crop plus half land revenue ..	

VILLAGE

Debts on

Patta No.	Name of Land Holder	Survey No.	Extent of land involved	Estimated value of land	Amount of debt	
2	Khadir Sahib Nabi Sahib	61	7- 7 d	B.G. Rs.	B.G. Rs. 40	
		67	7-28 d	100		
3	Gadappa Bheemappa Do	12/1	19- 2 d	600	B.G.Rs. 160	
		12/2	2-3 5			
		13/1	14-18 d			
		13/2	0-35 d			
		14	4-20 d			
4	Gadappa Chandappa S.	12/1	19- 2 d	800	O.S.Rs. 150	
		41	4-19 d			
		47	28-13			
7	Devandrappa Ecrappa Do	60	11-23 d	300	B.G.Rs. 100	
					O.S. 18-12	
8	Danappa Hanumappa	38	7-39 d	100	O.S.Rs. 7-8	
9	Basareddy Amrappa	33	7-29 d	200	15	
12	Basappa Hanumappa	44	6-25 d	200	B.G.Rs. 200	
13	Mallappa Basappa	27	24- 9 d	100	O.S.Rs. 15	
14	Nagappa Basappa Lakkavva Hanumappa	22/1	8-28 d	500	30	
			18	27-29 d		
15	Veerayya Siddayya Hanumappa Hulligappa Mudi Hanumappa Sangappa	1/1	6-29 d	300	40	
		1/2	0-39 g			
		4	0-34 d			
20	Nakkappa Basappa	46	9-38 d	100	6-12 (10	
29	Hanumappa Eerappa Do	43/1	0-27 d	300	50	
		43/2	1-34 g			
		43/2	8- 8 d			
		do	do	do	B.G.Rs. 100	
30	Hanumavva Basappa Hanumappa Phakirayya Gadappa Chandappa	7	0-21 g	150	112-8	
			31	31-23 d		
			16/1	0-11 g	200	40
34	Hanumavva Chandappa Hulligappa Basappa	16/3	13-10 d			

SUNKAL.

Land Security.

Terms	Kind of agreement	Duration of debt	When khattha was seen last	Name & class of Money-lender	Cause for debt
Simple mortgage conditional sale after 1 year. 37½ %.	stamped	1 year	..	Pulchand Jivraj : Marwadi sowcar & cloth merchant	household expenses.
Simple mortgage 18%.	plain paper.	5 years	..	Adiappa Gundappa : Kurbu raiyat.	do
do 6%	registered	6 years	..	Revenue Dept.	do
do 6%	do	3 years	..	do	do
do 24%	stamped	4 years	..	Mati Lingappa : Lingayat sowcar	do
simple mortgage 6%	registered	6 months	..	Revenue Dept.	do
do	do	3 years	..	do	do
do	do	3 years	6 months	do	do
Simple mortgage 24%	plain paper	1 year	..	Yalappa Kariappa : Kannady raiyat.	Marriage.
Simple mortgage 6%	registered	3 years	do	Revenue Dept.	household expenses.
do	do	3 years	do	do	do
do	do	6 years	do	do	do
do	do	6 years	4 years	do	do
do	do	2 years	..	do	do
do	do	6 years	1 year	do	do
Simple mortgage 24%. Conditional sale after 2 years.	stamped	2 years	..	Mati Lingappa : Lingayat sowcar	purchase of land.
Simple mortgage 6%.	registered	6 years	1 year	Revenue Dept.	well-sinking.
do	do	3 years	..	do	household expenses.

VILLAGE

Debts (Other than

Serial No.	Name of Head of Family	Amount borrowed before the last harvest	Amount borrowed after the last harvest	Security	INTEREST	
					In money	In kind
		B.G. Rs.	B.G. Rs.			
1	Hulgavva Basappa ..	..	..	..	..	..
2	Basavva Gajjappa ..	..	..	..	..	..
3	Dandappa Hanumappa ..	20	..	Personal	30%	..
4	Lingappa Hanumappa ..	..	..	..	..	..
5	Barmappa Hanumappa ..	..	..	..	..	..
6	Gajjappa Mukkanna ..	..	..	..	..	..
7	Thimanna Basappa ..	100	..	Personal	24%	..
8	Hanumavva Huliappa ..	..	..	..	..	..
9	Nagappa Bheemappa ..	..	..	..	..	..
10	Hanumappa Sagarappa ..	..	..	..	..	..
11	Hanumappa Balappa ..	100	..	Personal	24%	..
12	Baswappa Hanumappa ..	..	..	..	..	..
13	Gurunasappa Snagappa ..	..	20	Personal	24%	..
14	Basavva Balappa ..	..	..	..	..	..
15	Hanumappa Lingappa ..	..	20	Personal	25%	..
16	Gaddappa Holiappa ..	..	..	..	..	..
17	Hanumappa Kuppanna ..	..	..	..	..	..
18	Gianappa Rayappa ..	..	..	..	..	..
19	Ennappa Bheemappa ..	..	..	..	..	..
20	Sathiappa Muthiappa ..	100	..	Personal	18%	..
21	Gajjappa Heeranna ..	..	(Not	ascertainable—	..	has
22	Bheemappa Hanumappa ..	..	..	..	..	..
23	Earia Siddia ..	50	..	Personal	25%	..
24	Lakkappa Basappa ..	..	..	..	..	..
25	Hanuman Gonda Thimman- na.	80	..	Personal	18%	..
		50	..	do	24%	..
		..	35	do	24%	..
26	Hulgun Gowda Baswagowda ..	100	..	do	18%	..
		100	..	do	24%	..
27	Hanumantha Rao Patwari ..	..	..	..	..	..
28	Kottappa Mallappa ..	..	30	Personal	(No interest)	..

SUNKAL.

Land Security).

Kind of agreement	Duration of debt	When accounts were settled last	Name and class of money-lender	Cause for debt
plain paper	2 years	1 year	Gaddappa : Kurupur sowcar.	household expenses
oral	1 year	..	Ganappa Kurupur raiyat	cultivation expenses
stamped paper	2 years	..	Emmappa : Badgira Carpenter.	household expenses.
plain paper	3 months	..	Poolchand Jeeraraj-Marwadi.	Land revenue.
plain paper	2 months	..	Poolchand Jeeraraj : Marwadi.	purchase of clothes.
plain paper	1 year	..	Emmappa : Badgira carpenter.	household expenses.
temporarily oral	left the village) 6 months	..	Neelayva Lingia : Jangam women	prior debt.
plain paper	1 year	..	Basreddy Appa : Reddy sowcart.	cultivation expenses
do	8 months	..	Basalingappa : Lingayat raiya.	Land revenue.
do	2 months	..	Poolchand Jeeraraj : Marwadi.	clothes.
Oral	6 months	..	Gaddappa : Dhangar sowcar.	purchase of buffaloes.
plain paper	2 years	3 months	Mati Lingappa Reddy : Reddy sowcar.	household expenses
do	2 months	..	Adiappa Bondoni : Lingayat raiyat.	grain trade.

Serial No.	Name of Head of Family	Amount borrowed before the last harvest	Amount borrowed after the last harvest	Security	INTEREST	
		B.G. Rs.	B.G. Rs.		In money	In kind
29	Dhariappa Hanumappa	50	..	Personal	30%	..
		50	..	do	30%	..
		25	..	do	24%	..
30	Balappa Giriappa	50	..	do	24%	..
		100	..	do	24%	..
31	Muthi Hanumappa Sangappa	..	..	..	..	..
32	Gaddavva Hulugappa	..	..	..	..	..
33	Hussain Sufi Sahib	60	..	Personal	25%	..
34	Khader Sahib Nabi Sahib	..	40	do	25%	..
		15	..	do	25%	..
		10	..	do	25%	..
		15	..	do	(No interest)	..
		..	20	do	25%	..
35	Gajjappa Chandappa	..	..	..	..	..
36	Gajjappa Sivvappa	30	..	Personal	24%	..
37	Gajjappa Dodda Chandappa	..	..	..	..	..
38	Holiappa Gaddappa	25	..	Personal	25%	..
39	Lingappa Lingappa	..	..	..	..	..
40	Bheemavva Nagappa	30	..	Crop	25%	..
41	Davandrappa Earappa	200	..	Personal	18%	..
42	Gaddara Bheemappa	10	..	do	30%	..
43	Sagrappa Ganappa	..	..	..	..	..
44	Mallappa Basappa	20	..	Personal	25%	..
45	Lingappa Hanumappa	..	50	do	24%	..
46	Hanumappa Fakirappa	..	..	..	..	..
74	Damavva Hanumanthappa	..	..	..	..	..
48	Basappa Narasappa	..	..	..	..	..

SUNKAL.

Land Security).

Kind of agreement	Duration of debt	When accounts were settled last	Name and class of money lender	Cause for debt
stamped paper	8 years	1 year	Mana Sahib	household expenses
plain paper	1 year	..	Rudrum Gowda : Lingayat sowcar.	do
do	6 months	..	Kuppigowda Hanumappa : Upar raiyat.	do
do	1 year	..	Mati Lingappa : Reddy sowcar.	purchase of goats.
do	10 months	..	Mulimari Gaddappa : Dhangar sowcar	do
..
oral	2 years	1 year	Lingappa : Reddy sowcar.	household expenses.
plain paper	2 months	..	Poolehand Jeeraraj : Marwadi.	do
do	2 years	1 year	Chanda Sahib : Merchant.	do
do	1½ years	..	Hussain Sahib Havaladar Raiyat.	do
do	1 year	..	Rauf Sahib : Skin and hides merchant.	Skin and hides trade.
oral	2 months	..	Gaddavva Hulgappa : Dhangar sowcar women.	cultivation expenses
..
stamped paper	12 years	1 year	Mana Sahib	marriage.
..
plain paper	1 year	..	Dariappa : Upar salt manufacturer.	household expenses.
do	1½ years	15 days	do	do
do	2 years	2 month	s Amrawati Nagappa : Dhangar sowcar.	marriage
oral	5 months	..	Anchanna Gaddappa : Dhangar sowcar.	household expenses.
..
oral	3 year	1 year	Kona Thimanna : Korwar.	do
stamped paper	3 months	..	Mati Lingappa : Reddy sowcar	do
..
..
..

VILLAGE

Debts (Other than

Serial No.	Name of Head of Family	Amount borrowed before the last harvest	Amount borrowed after the last harvest	Security	INTEREST	
					In money	In kind
49	Hanuman Eunagowda	..	..	..	..	..
50	Hanumavva Basappa	..	..	..	..	..
51	Basappa Holiappa	..	10	Personal	24%	..
52	Balappa Basvi ..	..	10	Crop	25%	..
		..	10	Crop	25%	..
53	Erlappa Basvi ..	..	8	Personal	(No interest)	..
54	Kardappa Balappa	..	1½ mds. Bunola	do	25%	..
55	Balavva Basvi ..	..	..	..	..	..
56	Bheemappa Durgappa	..	8	Crop	25%	..

SUNKAL.

Land Security).

Kind of agreement	Duration of debt	When accounts were settled last	Name and class of money lender	Cause for debt
..
plain paper	1 year	..	Mudgal Gaddavva : Kunbi sowcar woman	household expenses.
do	1 year	..	Mulunani Gaddappa : Dhangar sowcar.	do
do	1 year	..	several	do
oral	1 year	..	Mulunani Gaddappa : Dhangar sowcar.	do
plain paper	1 year	..	Upari Basappa : Dhangar raiyat.	do
..
plain paper	1 year	..	Gaddappa : Dhangar sowcar.	do

ARHAL.

(Gangavathi Taluqa).

Arhal is 8 miles from Gangavathi Town, about 2 miles from the Lingsugur Gangavathi road. There are 117 families with a population of 589. The soil is rather poor.

The area of the village is apportioned as follows :--

	Acres
dry land	1,729-23
wet land	6-39
garden land	1-27
village site	7- 7
rivulets and brooks	14-23
cart-track, etc.	5-39
phoot-kharab in survey numbers	19-24
perempoke, etc.	223-14
gairan	149- 3
Total area of the village	2,157-39

There are 2 agricultural wells below both of which garden crops are grown. Jawari (yellow and red), kangni and bajra are grown as kharif crops, and kapas, kulthi and green gram as rabi crops.

There are 60 pattadars, but the number of actual occupants is 76, one of whom holds over 75 acres of dry land. There is no occupant holding less than 2 acres of dry land. One of the occupancies consists of garden land only. Seventy-one out of 76 occupants cultivate their own lands, two of them do so partially. Three are non-cultivating occupants, one of them cultivates his lands in the adjoining village, and 2 are mere rent receivers. Sixty-six of the 73 cultivating occupants entirely depend upon cultivation.

Acres 16-18 is fallow on account of infertility.

As said above, this is a village of cultivating occupants mostly. The 5 tenancies comprise acres 102-20 dry land. There is only one landless tenant. All the 5 are tenancies at will. In 4 of these, the tenants pay half the crop of the land as rent.

Of 117 resident families, 26 are landless and tenancy-less. Basket-making is the main industry among them. Thirteen families are wholly engaged in it. General wage

level is somewhat high here, ranging between B.G. annas 2 and 3 per man and B.G. annas $1\frac{1}{2}$ and 3 per woman.

There are 6 land mortgages, the extent of mortgaged area being acres 90-37 dry land. The estimated value of this is B.G. Rs. 1,850, and the actual mortgage debt is B.G. Rs. 1,058. All the 6 are cases of simple mortgage, to three of which conditional sale clauses are attached. Eighteen per cent. is being charged in 4 of the 6 cases.

Of the 117 resident families, 56 have debts based on security other than agricultural land. Two have land mortgage debts only. The total amount of non-land mortgage debt is B.G. Rs. 15,954. Out of this, B.G. Rs. 910 was borrowed this side of the last harvest. Eighty-eight of the 96 borrowings are based on personal security. One of the indebted families owes debt over B.G. Rs. 3,000 and one over B.G. Rs. 1,000. In the majority of cases the rate of interest is 24 per cent. Nine of the borrowings are free of interest. Money-lenders in 42 of the borrowings are Lingayat sowcars, and in 47 Lingayat raiyats. Twenty-seven of the borrowings are for the purpose of meeting cultivation expenses. Out of B.G. Rs. 15,954 total non-land mortgage debt B.G. Rs. 4,258 was used for productive purposes. There are 3 big Lingayat sowcars (one living at Bellary, one at Nager village and the third at Arhal) and the debt due to them is B.G. Rs. 3,400, 2,275 and 1,550 respectively.

Seed is generally preserved by the raiyats.

Gangavathi is the market for agricultural produce.

Milk supply is not poor in this village. A large number of cattle died recently on account of an epidemic disease.

One of the two agricultural wells is used for drinking also; but in summer even this gets dry. Drinking water is brought (in summer) from pits in a nalla about $\frac{1}{2}$ a mile from the village. The Well-Sinking Department have extended their activities to the Gangavathi Taluqa. It is understood that a site has been selected here by them for sinking a well. Health is fairly good and the staple corns are kongni and jawari.

Twenty-five are literate in Kannada, 3 in Urdu, and one in English. There is a private school. The teacher is paid (by subscription of the parents of the pupils) B.G. Rs. 300 and 6 pallas (even in bad years not less than 5 pallas) of jawari. There are 48 boys on the roll; 35 is the average attendance.

Litigants number 7. But yet, panchayat spirit is quite alive among the raiyats.

Statistics from village records are :—

bulls	..	..	190
cows	..	..	56
he-buffaloes	..	..	27
she-buffaloes	..	..	54
sheep and goats	..	..	611
ploughs	..	..	75
carts	..	..	26

Arhal is a fairly prosperous village consisting mostly of peasant cultivators. Debt is heavy, but the reason for this is that the raiyats are strongly against transferring land. Nearness to the road, to Gangavathi Town and to Gingera railway station—and the commencing Government well—augur better days hereafter.

Katha No.	Name of Kathadar	Name of actual occupant	Survey No.
1	Amajiappa Bodadeappa ..	Bodadeappa Amajiappa ..	7
2	Iyappa Veerappa Kurgur ..	(a) Kariappa Mallappa ..	63
			68
			72
			86
		(b) Kuruwar Ballappa ..	32
		(c) Malleshappa Hanumappa ..	71
			100
3	Ammannagowda Doddanna gowda.	Ammannagowda D... ..	109
			110
4	Iyappa Eerappa Kommnooru ..	Thippangowda Hanumangowda..	1
5	Iyangowda Siddangowda ..	Iyangowda Siddangowda ..	48
			17/2
6	Amathiappa Ammanna Sethsindhi.	Amathiappa Ammanna S. ..	22
			46
7	Ammanna Muddappa ..	(a) Ammanna Muddappa ..	56
		(b) Eerappa Veerabhadrapa ..	47
			122
8	Karibasappa Malleshappa ..	(a) Karibasappa Malleshappa ..	91
		(b) Thippangowda Hanuman- gowda.	91
9	Iyappa Rudrappa ..	(a) Iyappa Hanumappa Guddu- ru.	27
		(b) Iyappa Rudrappa ..	27
10	Amajiappa Yellappa ..	(a) Amajiappa Yellappa ..	8
			33
			118
		(b) Rudrappa Yellappa ..	8
			33
			118
		(c) Uppulappa Yellappa ..	8
			33
			118
11	Eerappa Davanna ..	Thimmanna Siddappa ..	59
12	Gangamma Pompannagowda ..	(a) Gangamma Pompannagowda..	25
			28
			10
			90/1
			95/2
		(b) Srigumpi Gangava Bhimappa	123
		(c) Sangappa Siddappa Thalari..	10

ARHAL.

Holdings.

EXTENT OF LAND					Cultivated by whom	Main profession of occupant	Additional occupation if any
Dry	Wet	Garden	Phoot- kharab	Fallow			
9- 7	Agriculture	..
14-30	0- 6	..	..	do	..
..	..	1- 1	0- 2	..	..	..	..
..	..	0-30	..	..	..	..	..
4- 1
17-28	do	..
..	..	0-31	..	..	..	do	..
19- 5	0- 4	..	..	..	..
29-38	3- 0	..	..	do	..
34-13	0- 8	..	..	..	..
8-25	do	sowcar.
13-36	do	..
5-34
12-32	0-10	..	S.N. 46 by tenant	do	sethsindhi.
16-13	tenant	..	..
36-21	do	grocer.
15- 9	0- 3	..	..	..	..
11-36	0- 8	..	..	do	..
8- 3	do	..
8- 4
15- 6	do	..
15- 6	do	..
2-23	do	..
4- 0
3-27
2-24	do	..
4- 0
3-27
2-24	do	..
4- 0
3-27	do	..
8-20	do	..
32-12	S.N. 95/2 by tenant	agriculture	..
9- 0
18- 9	0- 2	..	..	..	..
5-15	0- 2	..	..	..	..
13- 3	0-17	..	..	..	..
25-29	0-25	..	..	do	..
9- 5	do	sethsindhi.

Katha No.	Name of Kathadar	Name of actual occupant	Survey No.
13	Guru Siddappa Eerappa ..	(a) Veerabhadrappa Haladappa ..	121
			96
		(b) Guru Siddappa Eerappa ..	121
			96
		(c) Guruganti Doddappa ..	121
14	Channappa Eerappa ..	(d) <i>Danamma Haladappa</i> ..	96
			121
			96
			121
			96
15	Iyappa Hanumappa Gudduru ..	(a) Hanumappa Mallappa ..	5
		(b) Lachmappa Hanumappa ..	4/1
16	Iyappa Hanumappa Gudduru ..	Iyappa Hanumappa G. ..	89
16	Jadi Siddayya Advayya ..	Jadi Siddayya Advayya ..	2
			36
			37
			45
17	Thimanna Pamappa <i>Hanumavva Durgappa</i>	(a) Dasappa Dasanhal ..	101
		(b) Bagappa Durgappa ..	101
18	Thimappa Bhimappa ..	<i>Hanumavva Ballappa</i> ..	43
19	Thimanna Siddappa ..	(a) Kori Pampanna Sanna Doddappa ..	54
		(b) <i>Badgi Hanumavva Kantappa</i> ..	61/2
		(c) Thimanna Siddappa ..	87/1
			87/2
20	Narasappa Pamanna ..	<i>Phakirawa Pamanna</i> ..	26
21	Nagappa Durgappa ..	<i>Damber Hanumappa Lachmavva</i> ..	75
			80
22	<i>Nillavva Basappa</i> ..	Kantippa Basappa ..	17/1
			58
23	Noorulla Sahib Hyathpir Sahib Vakil.	Noorulla Sahib H. P. S. V. ..	44
24	Pampanna Ammanna ..	(a) Pampanna Amanna ..	124
		(b) Enkanna Kanakappa ..	124
25	Kori Pampanna Sanna Dodappa.	Kori Pampanna Sanna ..	15
		Dodappa.	18/2
			41
			65
			83/1
			83/2
26	Pawadiappa Dasappa Herur ..	Madiraiappa Iyappa H. ..	40
27	Pawadiappa Ballappa ..	Honour Sahib Kasim Sahib ..	94
28	Basappa Pampanna ..	(a) Basappa Pampanna ..	42
			70
			88
			116

ARHAL.

Holdings.

EXTENT OF LAND					Cultivated by whom	Main profession of occupant	Additional occupation if any
Dry	Wet	Garden	Phoot- kharab	Fallow			
5-4	0-13	..	..	Agriculture	..
6-5	do	..
5-4	do	..
6-5	do	..
5-4	do	..
6-6	do	..
5-5	do	..
6-5	do	..
14-36	0-26	..	..	do	..
5-0	0-9	..	..	do	..
8-21	0-7	..	..	do	..
5-22	do	beggar.
18-8	0-5	..	..	do	..
12-12	do	..
6-32	do	..
5-13	do	..
5-13	do	..
14-1	do	..
19-0	0-1	..	..	do	..
5-29	0-5	..	..	do	..
27-7	0-14	..	..	do	..
..	..	0-21	..	..	..	do	..
20-0	do	..
7-18	do	..
..	..	0-34	..	..	..	do	..
3-13	do	..
14-28	do	..
15-39	0-5	15-39	..	vakil	..
7-8	0-5	..	..	agriculture	..
7-8	do	..
9-17	0-8	..	..	..	..
2-38
14-29
..	..	0-28	0-6	..	..	..	..
9-37	0-10	..	..	..	..
..	..	0-16	..	..	..	..	..
13-0	0-8	..	..	do	..
35-3	0-17	..	..	do	..
7-8	do	..
..	..	1-3	..	..	..	..	..
10-35
17-7	0-3	..	..	..	..

Ka- tha No.	Name of Kathadar	Name of actual occupant	Survey No.
		(b) Karibasappa Maleshappa ..	42
			70
			117
29	Basappa Eerlappa ..	Basappa Eeralappa ..	51
			126
80	Basangowda Veerangowda ..	(a) Basangowda Veerangowda ..	18|3
			30|1
			30|2
			99
		(b) Iyappa Ishwarappa Dasanhal	60
31	Ballappa Bheemappa ..	Ballappa Bheemappa ..	111
32	Ballappa Mudrangappa ..	Ballappa Mudrangappa ..	115
33	Mudrangappa Ballappa ..	(a) Balappa Mudrangappa ..	6
	Hanumavva Durgappa ..	(b) Thipannagowda Hanumanna Gowda	6
84	Yellappa Thimmappa ..	Yellappa Thimmappa ..	119
35	Rajappa Thimmappa ..	(a) Rajappa Thimmappa ..	55
			120
		(b) Uduchappa Bheemappa ..	55
			120
36	Raja Sahib Mohiuddin Sahib..	Dombar Enkanna Kanakappa ..	113
37	Maleshgowda Hanumappa ..	Maleshgowda Hanumappa ..	103
38	Rudrappa Doddabasappa ..	Rudrappa Doddabasappa ..	13
			24
39	Rudrigowda Veerabhadra- gowda.	(a) Gangamma Pampangowda ..	14
		(b) Basangowda Rudrigowda ..	14
			82
			97
40	Durgappa Katappa Dasanhal..	Durgappa Katappa D. ..	107
41	Veerabhadrayya Amrayya Herur.	Veerabhadrayya Amrayya Herur	38
42	Veerabhadrappa Haladappa ..	(a) Guru Siddappa Eerappa ..	35
		(b) Veerabhadrappa Haladappa..	35
		(c) Eerbasappa Haladappa ..	35
		(d) Danamma Haladappa ..	35
43	Veerayya Rudruswami ..	Veerayya Rudruswami ..	16|2
			23
44	Siddappa Madiwallappa ..	Siddappa Madiwallappa ..	16|1
45	Sidda Veerappa Iyappa ..	Sidda Veerappa Iyappa ..	11
			18|1

ARHAL.

Holdings.

EXTENT OF LAND					Cultivated by whom	Main profession of occupant	Additional occupation if any
Dry	Wet	Garden	Phoot- kharab	Fallow			
7-7							
..	..	1-3					
14-6							
13-13	..	..	..	..	..	Agriculture	..
7-37							
3-36	..	..	..	..	..	do	..
5-25							
6-2	..	..	..	..	..	do	..
24-4							
10-27	..	..	..	..	..	do	..
26-37	..	..	..	..	..	do	..
17-1	..	..	0-7	..	..	do	..
20-34	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
6-38	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
7-26	..	..	..	..	..	do	..
14-35	..	..	0-20	..	..	do	..
8-27							
14-35	..	..	..	..	..	do	..
8-27							
18-29	..	..	..	..	..	do	..
23-27	..	..	0-6	..	..	do	..
7-38	..	..	0-9	..	..	do	..
21-28	..	..	0-5	..	..	..	..
8-2	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
8-3	..	..	..	..	..	agriculture	Patwari.
..	6-39						
21-29	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
32-3	..	..	..	..	tenant	agriculture in Dasanhal	..
11-25	..	..	..	..	..	agriculture	..
6-7	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
6-8	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
6-7	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
6-8	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
5-20	..	..	..	..	..	do	..
16-17	..	..	0-5	..	..	..	..
4-3	..	..	0-2	..	tenant	..	..
22-6	..	..	..	..	..	do	..
5-37							

Kha- ha No.	Name of Kathadar	Name of actual occupant	Survey No.
			31/2
			50
			67
			P. 79
46	Doddubasappa Shikmi .. Davanna	(a) Doddubasappa Sanna Doddappa.	125
		(b) Davanna Thimmanna ..	125
47	Sanna Doddappa Karebasappa	Doddabasappa Sanna Doddappa	20
			49
			61/1
48	Guddappa Iyappa ..	Guddappa Iyappa ..	69
49	Bheemappa Hanumappa ..	Ballappa Bheemappa ..	3
50	Sagravva Ballappa ..	Rudrappa Gndappa ...	102
51	Damannagowda Baswangowda.	Damannagowda Baswangowda .	31/1
			98
			98
52	Hanumappa Sivanna -Kori ..	(a) Shivrudrayya Shankarayya Herur.	74/1
		(b) Hanumappa Sivanna Kori ..	74/2
		(c) Iyappa Sivappa ..	92
			4/2
		(d) Kantibasappa Basappa ..	34
			9
			29
			105
		(e) Maharudrappa Doddabasappa	52
53	Hanumappa Mallappa ..	Kantibasappa ..	90/2
54	Hanumappa Narasappa Gundur.	(a) Iyappa Vcerappa ..	84
		(b) Jadayya Advayya ..	84
55	Hanumappa Hullappa ..	Hanumappa Hullappa ..	12
			21
			62
			66
56	Madiraiappa Iyappa Herur ..	Madiraiappa Iyappa H. ..	39
57	Hanumappa Davanna ..	Hanumappa Davanna ..	104
			106
58	Hanumappa Bheemanna ..	(a) Maleshappa Hanumappa Kori.	58
		(b) Hanumappa Ballappa ..	85/2
59	Honor Sahib Raja Sahib	Honor Sahib Raja Sahib ..	112

ARHAL.

Holdings.

EXTENT OF LAND					Cultivated by whom	Main profession of occupation	Additional occupation if any
Dry	Wet	Garden	Phoot-kharab	Fallow			
2-24							
15-10							
..	..	2- 2	0- 1				
0- 4							
8-21	Agriculture in Dasanhal	..
8-21	do	..
21- 5	0- 8				
13- 6							
5- 3							
..	..	0-19	..	0-19	..	..	..
27-16	0-20	..	..	..	..
10- 6	0- 9	..	..	do	..
2-20	agriculture	..
29-26	0- 9				
23-12							
11-28	0-16	..	..	do	..
..	..	0- 8	..				
21- 7	0- 8	..	..	do	..
6- 5	do	..
19-19	0- 6				
7-32	do	..
9-24	0- 2				
22-23	0- 6				
14- 8	0- 3	..	..	do	..
4-24	0- 1	..	..	..	..
12- 6	agriculture	..
6- 3	do	..
18-26	0-12	..	..	do	..
24-17							
10-15							
..	..	0-25	0- 1				
10-32	0- 7	..	..	do	..
11-37	do	sethsindhe
81-30							
8-11	0- 5	..	..	do	..
9-34	do	..
24-27

VILLAGE ARHAL.

Statement of Land Transfers.

FROM PERSONS BELONGING TO CULTIVATING CLASSES				FROM PERSONS BELONGING TO NON-CULTIVATING CLASSES			
to persons belonging to cultivating classes and actually cultivating	to persons belonging to cultivating classes but not cultivating at present	to persons belonging to non-cultivating classes but actually cultivating at present	to persons belonging to non-cultivating classes and not cultivating at present	to persons belonging to cultivating classes and actually cultivating	to persons belonging to cultivating classes but not cultivating at present	to persons belonging to non-cultivating classes but actually cultivating at present	to persons belonging to non-cultivating classes and not cultivating at present
Extent	Extent	Extent	Extent	Extent	Extent	Extent	Extent
0-31 G.	..	5-29	..	..	..	..	..
19-5	..	0-34 G.	..	..	..	..	..
17-28
8-25
15-9
11-36
8-4
25-29
5-4
6-6
5-0
5-13
5-13
19-0
7-18
7-8
13-0
35-3
6-38
6-38
18-29
11-28
0-8 G.
4-24
6-3
10-32
8-11
280-4 d.		5-29 d.		..	..	..	..
0-39 g.		0-34 g.		294-33 d.		1-36 g.	
			Grand Total				

VILLAGE ARHAL.

Statement of Land Transfers.

Pat- ta No.	Survey No.	EXTENT			From	To	How many years ago	Process of transfer
		Dry	Wet	Garden				
2	71	..	..	0-31	Iyappa Veerappa ..	Malleshappa Hanumappa ..	9 years	sale.
	100	19- 5						
	32	17-28	..	..	Do ..	Kuruwar Ballappa ..	do	sale.
4	1	8-25	..	..	Rudrappa Iyappa ..	Doddappa Hampanna ..	11 years	debt developed to sale
					Doddappa Hampanna ..	Thippangowda Hanuman- gowda.	5 years	sale.
7	47	15- 9	..	..	Ammanna Muddappa ..	Eerappa Veerabhadrayya ..	3 years.	sale.
	122	11-36						
8	91	8- 4	..	..	Iyemmagowda Basangowda	Thippangowda Hanuman gowda.	5 years	debt developed to sale
12	123	25-29	..	..	<i>Gangamma Pompanagowda</i>	<i>Srigumpi Gangavva</i> <i>Bhimappa</i>	15 years	sale.
13	121	5- 4	..	..	Garuganti Doddappa ..	Veerabasappa Haladappa ..	2 years	oral mortgage but formal sale.
	96	6- 6						
14	41	5- 0	..	..	Channappa Eerappa ..	Lachmappa Hanumappa ..	2 years	sale.
17	101	5-13	..	..	Thimanna Pamappa ..	Dasappa Dasanhal ..	4 years	sale.
	101	5-13	..	..	Bagappa Hanumappa ..	Thippannagowda Hanuman- gowda.	3 years	debt developed to sale
					Thippannagowda Hanu- mangowda.	Bagappa Durgappa	3 years	sale.
19	54	19- 0	..	..	Thimmanna Siddappa ..	Kori Bompanna Sanna Doddappa.	15 days	sale.
	61/2	5-29	..	..	Do ..	Badgi Hanumavva Kanthap- pa.	2 years	resignation in favour of new occupant for want of capital.

21	75 80	7-18	..	.. 0-34	Nagappa Durgappa ..	Gundur Narasanna Pampanna.	5 years	sale.
					G. Narasanna Pampanna ..	Damber Hanumappa Lachmayya.	3 month	s sale.
24	124	7- 8	..	..	Pamappa Anna Ammanna ..	Enkanna Kanakappa ..	3 years	sale. registered.
26	40	13- 0	..	..	Pawadiappa Dasappa ..	Maliraiappa Iyappa Herur ..	2 years	debt developed to sale
27	94	35- 3	..	..	Pawadiappa Ballppa ..	Honoor Sahib Kasiin Sahib ..	2 years	resigned in favour of new occupant for want of capital
33	6 6	6-38 6-38	.. ..	.. ..	Bagappa Hanumappa .. Do ..	Ballappa Mudrangappa .. Thippannagowda Hanuman- gowda.	3 years 3 years	sale. debt developed to sale
36	113	18-29	..	..	Raja Sahib Mohiuddin Sahib.	Fakir Sahib Mulki Sahib ..	2 years	sale.
52	74/1 74/2	11-28	.. ..	.. 0- 8	Fakir Sahib Mulki Sahib . Hanumappa Sivanna Kori	Domber Enkanna Kanakapa Shivrudrayya Shankeryya Herur.	2 years 3 years	sale. given in charity.
53	90/2	4-24	..	..	Hanumappa Mallappa .. Rudrappa Doddabasappa.	Rudrappa Doddabasappa .. Kantibasappa ..	2 years 1 year	sale. sale.
54	84	6- 3	..	..	Narasappa Hanu mappa ..	Jadayya Advayya ..	17 years	sale.
56	39	10-32	..	..	Hanumappa Davanna ..	Maliraiappa Iyappa Herur ..	2 years	sale.
58	53	8-11	..	..	Hanumappa Bheemanna ..	Mallaeshappa Hanumappa Kori.	10 years	sale.

VILLAGE

Agricultural

Patta No.	Name of Tenant	WHETHER		Survey No.
		Landowner	Landless	
6	Iyannagowda Siddangowda ..	*	..	46
7	Khasim Sahib ..	..	*	56
12	Hanumappa Bander ..	*	..	95/2
40	Bheemaraya Kalal ..	*		
	Bagappa Ooppar ..	*	..	107
	Singnal Kankappa ..	*		
44	Iyanna Hanumappa ..	*	..	16/1

ARHAL.

Tenants.

AREA CULTIVATED ON TENANCY			For how long the tenant has been cultivating	Contract for how many years	Terms	Additional occupation if any
Dry	Wet	Garden				
16-30	2 years	1 year	half crop	..
36-21	2 years	do	B.G. Rs. 18 annually	..
18- 3	1 year	do	half crop	..
32- 3	do	do	do	..
4- 3	do	do	do	..

VILLAGE

Debts on

Patta No.	Name of Land-holder	Survey No.	Extent of land involved	Estimated value of land	Amount of debt
2	Iyappa Eerappa ..	63	Dry 14-30	B.G. Rs. 200	B.G. Rs. 100
13	Guru Siddappa Eerappa ..	121	5-3	450	218
		96	6-5		
	Eerbasappa Haladappa ..	S.N. 35 of patta 42 121	6-8 5-3	450	340
		96	6-5		
18	<i>Hanumavva Ballappa</i> ..	S.N. 35 of patta 42 43	6-7 14-1	500	180
35	Rajappa Thimannna ..	120	8-27	150	120
36	Domber EnkannaKanakappa	113	18-29	100	100

ARHAL.

Land Security.

Terms	Kind of agreement	Duration of debt	When katha was seen last	Name and class of Money-lender	Cause for debt
Simple mortgage conditional sale after 1 year 18 per cent.	stamped	6 months	..	Diagi Parasappa : Lingayat Shepherd.	Purchase of goats.
do	do	1 year	..	Guruganti Doddappa: Lingayat sowcar	Household expenses
do	do	1½ years	..	do	Marriage.
Simple mortgage conditional sale after 3 years 12 per cent.	do	2 years	..	Thuppana Gowda : Lingayat Sowcar	Household expenses.
Simple mortgage conditional sale after 1 year 18 per cent.	Plain paper	do	..	Diagi Parasappa : Lingayat Shepherd	Marriage.
Simple mortgage conditional sale after 3 years 24 per cent.	do	1 year	..	do	Cultivation expenses.

VILLAGE

Debts (Other than

Serial No.	Name of Head of Family	Amount borrowed before the last harvest	Amount borrowed after the last harvest	Security	INTEREST	
					In money	In kind
1	Iyengowda Siddengowda ..	B.G. Rs. ..	B.G. Rs. ..	..	..	..
2	Veerabhadrappa Hardappa ..	300	..	Crop	12%	..
3	Gursiddappa Eerappa ..	..	..	..	..	..
4	Fakir Sahib Malik Sahib ..	100	..	Personal	24%	..
5	Mohideen Sahib Khader Sahib. ..	..	70	do	12%	..
6	Veerayaswami Rudraswami ..	..	300	do	(No interest)	
7	Lachmappa Siddappa ..	..	..	..	..	..
8	Lachmappa Hanumappa ..	227	..	Crop	18%	..
9	Davanna Hanumappa ..	..	..	..	..	..
10	Hanumappa Maliappa ..	..	..	..	..	..
11	Huchavva Veerappa ..	..	50	Personal	24%	..
12	Davanna Narsappa ..	100	..	do	18%	..
		100	..	do	18%	..
		60	..	do	24%	..
		..	50	do	24%	..
		50	..	do	24%	..
13	Bagappa Durgappa ..	..	..	..	..	..
14	Balappa Mudrangappa ..	..	..	..	..	..
15	Jeerala Hutchappa Bheerappa. ..	..	..	..	..	..
16	Rajappa Thimmanna ..	8 mds. jawari	..	Personal	50%	..
17	Lachmappa Siddappa ..	..	..	..	..	..
18	Pamaya Thimmanna ..	..	..	..	..	..
19	Veerabhadrappa Sarmanna ..	..	..	..	..	..
20	Hudrappa Gundappa ..	..	..	..	..	..
21	Basappa Narsappa ..	45	..	Personal	18%	..
22	Hanumappa Daranna Thali ..	100	..	do	18%	..
		..	100	do	18%	..

ARHAL.

Land Security).

Kind of agreement	Duration of debt	When accounts were settled last	Name and class of money-lender	Cause for debt
plain paper	1 year	..	Baswangowda : Lingayat Patwari	prior debt
stamped paper	5 months	..	Daji Parsappa : Kurabia Sowcar	house purchase
plain paper	2 months	..	Thippangowda : Lingayat Sowcar	purchase of bulls
oral	8 months	..	Jambia Swamy : Jangam	to liquidate prior debt.
Stamped paper	3 years	..	Thippangowda : Lingayat Sowcar	marriage
..
Stamped paper	2 months	..	Diagi Parsappa	house building
plain paper	1 year	..	Rudragowda : Lingayat Sowcar	purchase of land
do	6 months	..	Baswangowda : Lingayat Raiyat	purchase of bulls
stamped paper	4 years	1 year	Thippangowda : Lingayat Sowcar	household expenses
do	2 months	..	do	purchase of bulls
do	1 year	..	Oopar Balappa Mudrangappa : Uppai raiyat	do
..
..
..
plain paper	1 year	..	Parsappa	household expenses
..
..
..
plain paper	1 year	..	Mallasappa : Lingayat raiyat	bulls
Stamped paper	2 years	..	Oopar Balappa Mudrangappa : Oopar raiyat	bulls
Stamped paper	8 months	..	Iyappa Bander : Bander raiyat	bulls

VILLAGE

Debts (Other than

Serial No.	Name of Head of Family	Amount borrowed before the last harvest	Amount borrowed after the last harvest	Security	INTEREST	
					In money	In kind
		B.G. Rs.	B.G. Rs.			
		30	..	Personal	24%	..
		30	..	do	18%	..
		37	..	do	(No interest)	
23	Aya Sahib Imam Sahib ..	..	..	..	..	..
24	Fakirayya Pamauna ..	..	..	..	..	..
25	Hanumappa Thimanna ..	16	..	Personal	24%	..
		25	..	do	(No interest)	
		25	..	do	24%	..
26	Davanna Thimanna ..	..	..	..	..	..
27	Hanumavva Kantappa ..	40	..	Crop	18%	..
28	Thimanna Siddappa ..	..	..	..	..	..
29	Amathippa Thimanna ..	125	..	Personal	18%	..
30	Pampangowda Bheemangowda.	1,300	..	land into another village	12%	..
		250	..	Personal	18%	..
31	Gangavva Bheemappa ..	..	..	..	..	..
32	Nagangowda Veerangowda ..	..	..	..	..	..
33	Damangonda Basamgowda.	..	..	..	..	..
34	Dodda Basappa Sanna Doddappa.	..	100	Personal	34%	..
		100	..	do	24%	..
		200	..	do	18%	..
35	Pampanna Ammanna ..	..	..	..	..	..
36	Ammangowda Doddangowda ..	..	..	..	..	..
37	Rudrappa Dodda Basappa ..	400	..	Crop	12%	..
38	Anjappa Ellappa ..	..	100	Personal	(No interest)	
39	Rudrappa Ellappa ..	..	..	..	..	..
40	Bodadappa Amajappa ..	..	..	..	..	..
41	Baswangowda Rudragowda ..	350	..	Personal	12%	..
42	Basappa Eralappa ..	200	..	do	(No interest)	

ARHAL.

Land Security).

Kind of agreement	Duration of debt	When accounts were settled last	Name and class of money lender	Cause for debt
plain paper	2 years	..	Thippannagowda :	household ex-
do	1 year	..	Lingayat Sowcar	penses.
Oral	1 year	..	Chenagowda Kanthu-	do
..	..	..	gowda : Lingayat Sowcar	bulls .
..	..	..	Basappa Desai : Lingayat raiyat	
plain paper	8 years	..	Dasai Baswappa : Lin-	purchase of cart
personal service	1 year	..	gayat raiyat	
plain paper	3 months	..	Thippangowda : Lingayat	household ex-
..	..	..	Sowcar	penses
plain paper	6 months	..	do	pior debt
..	..	..	do	bulls
Stamped paper	6 months	..	Nagar Doddappa :	purchase of goats
Stamped paper	7 months	..	Lingayat Sowcar	
plain paper	3 years	7 months	Pampanna Sanna Doddap-	marriage and
..	..	..	pa : Lingayat Sowcar	prior debt
..	..	..	do	land
plain paper	3 months	..	Davandragowda : Lingayat	bulls
do	1 year	..	rai yat	
Stamped paper	2 years	1 year	Mudiagonda : Lingayat	bulls
..	..	..	Nagan Doddappa ; Lin-	household ex-
..	..	..	gayat Sowcar	penses
Stamped paper	1 year	..	Ramanjanappa : Reddy	house building
Oral	1 month	..	Sowcar	
..	..	..	Venkatagiri Durgappa :	bulls
..	..	..	Dhangar raiyat	
Stamped paper	1 year	..	Nagar Doddappa :	marriage
Oral	3 years	..	Lingayat Sowcar	
			Hampanna : Lingayat	household ex-
			rai yat	penses

Serial No.	Name of Head of Family	Amount borrowed before the last harvest	Amount borrowed after the last harvest	Security	INTEREST	
					In money	In kind
43	Gangamma Papangowda ..	B.G. Rs. ..	B.G. Rs. ..	..	..	..
44	Sidveerappa Iyappa ..	400	..	Personal	12%	..
45	Rudravva Sanganna Basappa.	..	..	..	..	..
46	Iyappa Hanumappa ..	200	..	Personal	24%	..
		100	..	do	18%	..
		200	..	do	18%	..
47	Siddappa Madiwalappa ..	..	..	..	..	..
48	Basappa Pampanna ..	..	..	..	..	..
49	Karibasappa Mallasappa ..	200	..	Personal	18%	..
50	Diagi Hanumappa Holiappa.	..	..	..	..	..
51	Jodya Siddyay Adya ..	..	25	Personal	12%	..
		25	..	do	(No interest)	..
52	Pampanna Sanna Doddappa.	..	..	..	..	..
53	Sivarudrappa Dodda ..	800	..	Personal	18%	..
54	Kantappa Basappa ..	..	..	..	..	..
55	Baswangowda Veerangowda.	100	..	Personal	18%	..
56	Shahbudeen Khader Sahib..	50	..	do	24%	..
57	Mallasappa Hanumappa ..	..	..	..	..	..
58	Channabasappa Iyappa ..	..	..	..	..	..
59	Chadaksharappa Iyappa ..	500	..	Personal	12%	..
60	Basavva Basappa ..	..	..	..	..	..
61	Pampanna Narsappa ..	400	..	Personal	12%	..
		200	..	do	12%	..
62	Tyappa Easwarappa ..	..	..	..	..	..
63	Veerappa Veerabhadradu ..	3,000	..	personal	12%	..
64	Nagappa Basappa ..	700	..	do	18%	..
65	Iyanna Rudrappa ..	400	..	do and crop	18%	..

ARHAL.

Land Security).

Kind of agreement	Duration of debt	When accounts were settled last	Name and class of money-lender	Cause for debt
plain paper	1 year	..	Bellary Ramanjappa : Reddy sowcar	household expenses
Stamped paper	6 years	1 year	Jaddva : Jangam	marriage
do	1½ years	..	Siddi Veerappa : Lingayat raiyat	do
do	1½ years	..	Nagar Pampanna : do	do
plain paper	2 years	..	Nagar Doddappa : Lingayat sowcar	household expenses
do	2 months	..	Siddapur Siddappa : Lingayat Dalal	do
do	5 months	..	Baikathi Basappa : Lingayat Merchant	clothes
Stamped paper	5 years	1 year	Nagar Doddappa : Lingayat Sowcar	marriage
plain paper	2 years	2 months	do	household expenses.
Stamped paper	1 year	..	Sivarudrappa : Lingayat raiyat	bulls
plain paper	4 years	1 year	Nagar Doddappa : Lingayat Sowcar	marriage
Stamped paper	6 months	..	Dasantal Veeragonda : Lingayat raiyat	prior debt
do	6 months	..	Sidveerappa : Lingayat raiya	do
Stamped paper	1½ years	2 months	Ramanjappa : Reddy Sowcar	business loss
do	2 years	1 year	Pampangowda Bheeman- gowda Lingayat	marriage
do	3 years	5 months	Aron Shanmukkappa : Lingayat raiyat	cultivation expenses.

VILLAGE

Debts (Other than

Serial No.	Name of Head of Family	Amount borrowed before the last harvest	Amount borrowed after the last harvest	Security	INTEREST	
					In money	In kind
		B.G. Rs.	B.G. Rs.			
66	Panpanna Jambanna ..	..	..	..	..	..
67	Eggappa Parsappa ..	..	..	..	..	..
68	Hanumavva Balappa ..	100	..	Personal	18%	..
		55	..	Personal	18%	..
69	Hanumappa Lachmavva ..	200	..	do	(No interest)	
70	Honum Sahib Kasim Sahib ..	50	..	do	24%	..
71	Honum Sahib Raja Sahib ..	120	..	do	24%	..
		50	..	do	24%	..
72	Hutchappa Gianappa ..	..	..	..	..	..
73	Enkappa Hanumappa ..	..	..	..	..	..
74	Rangappa Thimmanna ..	100	..	Personal	24%	..
75	Hanumavva Jadgappa ..	..	..	..	..	..
76	Balappa Earappa ..	..	..	..	..	..
77	Iyappa Mariappa ..	100	..	Personal	24%	..
		100	..	do	24%	..
78	Hussainappa Thirmaliappa ..	..	..	..	..	..
79	Bheemavva ..	..	..	..	..	..
80	Fakirappa Thimmanna ..	100	..	Personal	24%	..
81	Bheemappa Thimmanna ..	100	..	do	24%	..
		20	..	do	24%	..
82	Kasim Sahib Honnu Sahib ..	..	..	..	..	..
83	Basavva Nagappa ..	..	..	..	..	..
84	Fakir Sahib Chanda Sahib ..	..	..	..	..	..
85	Iyappa Earappa ..	..	..	..	..	..
86	Balappa Bheemappa ..	..	..	..	..	..
87	Hanumappa Balappa ..	60	..	Personal	18%	..
88	Basappa Siddappa ..	..	..	..	..	..
89	Siddappa Iyenna ..	..	..	..	..	..
90	Ramappa Maliappa ..	200	..	Personal	24%	..

ARHAL.

Land Security).

Kind of agreement	Duration of debt	When accounts were settled last	Name and class of money-lender	Cause for debt
Stamped paper	4 years	1 year	Kantappa Basappa : Lingayat raiyat	prior debt
plain paper	2 years	..	Dagi Parsappa : Dhangar Sowcar	household ex- penses land
Oral	2 years	..	Giddappa : Damber Basket Maker	
stamped paper	1 year	..	Dagi Parasappa : Dhangar Sowcar	Household ex- penses
do	6 years	1 year	Pampangowda Bheeman- gowda Lingayat raiyat	cultivation ex- penses.
do	4 years	2 months	Thippangowda : Lingayat rai yat	do
Stamped paper	3 years	1 year	Dagi Parsappa : Dhangar Sowcar	land
Stamped paper	2 years	2 months	Kalal Bheemaraya : Kalal	cultivation ex- penses
do	1 year	..	Onkalkenti Iyenna : Lingayat raiyat	marriage
plain paper	1 year	..	Durgappa : Bamber	do
Stamped paper	1 year	..	Korwa Mariappa	do
plain paper	1 year	..	Desai Veerappa : Lingayat raiyat	household ex- penses.
plain paper	1 year	..	Mallasappa : Lingayat rai yat	do
Stamped paper	1 year	..	Thippangowda: Lingayat Sowcar	Bulls

VILLAGE

Debts (Other than

Serial No.	Name of Head of Family	Amount borrowed before the last harvest	Amount borrowed after the last harvest	Security	INTEREST	
					In money	In kind
91	Ellappa Thimmanna ..	B.G. Rs. 100	B.G. Rs. ..	Personal	24%	..
92	Kanakappa Hanumappa ..	25	..	do	24%	..
		70	..	do	18%	..
		40	..	do	18%	..
		140	..	do	18%	..
		68	..	do	18%	..
		50	..	do	24%	..
		50	..	do	24%	..
93	Narsanna Pampanna ..	220	..	do	18%	..
		100	..	do	24%	..
		80	..	do	18%	..
94	Kariappa Aghuriappa ..	200	..	do	18%	..
		50	..	do	24%	..
		46	..	do	24%	..
		25	..	do	24%	..
		25	..	do	24%	..
95	Honappa Somappa ..	30	..	do	24%	..
		10	..	do	24%	..
96	Mahadavappa Lingabasappa.	40	..	do	18%	..
		60	..	do	12%	..
		30	..	Bulls	(No interest)	..
		..	10	Personal	do	..

ARHAL.

Land Security).

Kind of agreement	Duration of debt	When accounts were settled last	Name and class of money-lender	Cause for debt
Stamped paper	1 year	..	Sidveerappa : Lingayat raiyat	bulls
plain paper	2 years	1 year	Thippangowda : Lingayat Sowcar	household expenses
Stamped paper	1 month	..	Wankalkunti Iyenna : Lingayat raiyat	bulls
plain paper	2 years	1 week	Buddappa : Dambar	cart
Oral	6 months	..	Dasual Pampangowda : Lingayat raiyat	house purchase
Stamped paper	1 year	..	Kori Pampanna : do	household expenses.
do	2 years	do	Dagir Parsappa : Dhangar Sowcar	buffaloes
do	1½ years	do	Malsetty Sivarudrappa : Lingayat raiyat	bulls
do	2 years	1 year	Thippangowda : Lingayat Sowcar	miscellaneous
do	1 year	..	Onkalkunti Iyenna : Lingayat raiyat	prior debt
plain paper	2½ years	do	Jadi Siddya Aduyya : Jangam	bulls
Stamped paper	6 years	2 years	Amajappa Yellappa : Dhangar raiyat	marriage
plain paper	2 years	1 year	Nanli Kariappa : Dhangar	house building
Stamped paper	1 year	..	Koravar Bhcemappa	household expenses.
plain paper	1 year	..	Kori Pampanna	do
do	4 years	do	Kanti Basappa : Lingayat raiyat	do
Stamped paper	4 years	3 months	Baswangowda Rudragowda : Lingayat raiyat	do
plain paper	2 years	1 year	Dogi Parsappa : Dhangar Sowcar	do
do	6 months	..	Mallasappa : Lingayat raiyat	prior debt
do	5 months	..	Baswangowda Rudragowda Lingayat raiyat	bulls
do	5 months	..	Kori Pampanna	Household expenses.
do	3 months	..	Khasim Sahib	house
..		

VILLAGE

Debts (Other than

Serial No.	Name of Head of Family	Amount borrowed before the last harvest	Amount borrowed after the last harvest	Security	INTEREST	
					In money	In kind
98	Uplappa Ellappa	..	..	..	..	..
99	Paradappa Balappa	..	50	..	Personal	24%
100	Kampli Lingappa	..	25	..	land in another village	12% ^c
101	Raja Sahib Din Sahib	..	100	..	Personal	24%
102	Hulugavva Kanakappa	..	..	..	..	..
103	Mariappa Hanumappa	..	..	..	..	..
104	Sanna Mariappa	..	..	..	..	..
105	Buddappa Enkappa	..	150	..	Personal	18%
			6	..	do	24%
106	Pamappa Earappa	..	100	..	do	18%
			100	..	do	18%
			35	..	do	24%
107	Hanumappa Balappa	..	100	..	do	18%
108	Hanumappa Enkappa	..	..	..	..	..
109	Nagavva Hanumappa	..	..	..	..	..
110	Jattappa Hulgappa	..	..	..	..	..
110	Rajappa Bhemavva	..	30	..	Personal	24%
112	Yenkanna Kanakappa	..	100	..	do	24%
113	Pampanna Bhemavva	..	..	..	..	..
114	Sivappa Thinmanna	..	..	..	..	..
115	Barmappa Karituliappa	..	10	..	Personal	30%
116	Narsavva Bhemavva	..	..	..	..	..
117	Neelappa Hanumappa	..	..	..	..	..

ARIAL.

Land Security).

Kind of agreement	Duration of debt	When accounts were settled last	Name and class of money-lender	Cause for debt
plain paper	2 years	3 months	Dagi Parasappa : Dhangar Sowcar	Household ex- penses
Stamped	5 years	..	do	do
plain paper	4 months	..	Thippangowda : Lingayat sowcar	bulls
..		
..		
..		
plain paper	1 year	..	Baswangowda Rudra- gonda	accumulation
do	5 years	..	Dagi Parasappa	household ex- penses
do	2 years	..	Kulugudi Hanumappa : Konwar	cultivation ex- penses
do	1 year	..	Konwar Hanumappa : Konwar raiyat	land
do	1 year	..	Dagi Parsappa	bulls
do	1 year	..	Harur Hanumappa : Konwar raiyat	marriage
..		
..		
..		
plain paper	1 year	..	Mudukoppa : Dhangar raiyat	household ex- penses
Stamped paper	1½ years	..	Dagi Parsappa : Dhangar	land
..		
..		
plain paper	15 days	..	Gangawati Pampanna: Dhangar	household ex- penses
..		
..		

HOYALAPUR

(Kushtagi Taluqa).

This is a village in the east of Kushtagi Taluqa, about 7 miles from Thavergira on the Lingsugur-Gangavathi road. The number of resident families is 50 with a population of 220. The soil is extremely poor in this village.

The area of the village is apportioned thus :—

				Acres
dry land	..	..	..	2375- 1
wet land	..	..	..	22- 7
garden land	..	..	..	7-23
phoot-kharab in survey numbers	..	..	..	172-26
village site	..	..	..	4-29
cart track	..	..	..	2-32
rivulets, etc.	..	..	..	45-22
gairan	..	..	..	99- 8
Total area of the village				2729-28

There is one agricultural well which is in use all the year round. There is practically no competition for land. The land entered as wet in the land revenue records is cultivated as dry. Bajra, castor-seed and til are grown as kharif crops and kulthi as the rabi crop—all in very small quantities.

Pattadars number 69 and occupant 72. There is one occupant holding over 100 acres of dry land and 2 over 75 acres of dry land. There is no dry land holding below 5 acres. Two of the occupants have wet land only. Of the 72 occupants, 59 cultivate their own lands and 5 do so partially. Six of the 8 non-cultivating occupants are engaged otherwise (one of them cultivates his lands elsewhere), and 2 are mere rent receivers. Nineteen of 64 cultivating occupants have subsidiary occupations, and 45 depend entirely on cultivation.

Acres 435-17 is fallow on account of infertility.

The 21 tenancies comprise acres 329-29 dry land. Two of the tenants have no land of their own. All the 21 contracts are for one year. The average annual rent per acre of land is annas 5-10. In 11 of the tenancies rent is paid in kind.

Four of the 50 resident families have neither occupancy nor tenancy holdings. Two of them are dependent families. Wages are mostly paid in money. Man gets between B. G. annas 2 and 4 per day and woman between B.G. annas 1 and 3 per day.

There are only 2 land mortgages. The extent of mortgaged land is acres 18-23 dry land. The estimated value is B.G. Rs. 180 and the mortgage debt B.G. Rs. 130. One is a simple mortgage and the other is a case of mortgage with possession in which land reverts to the owner after 10 years without any charge. Both the mortgages are on plain paper.

Of the 50 resident families, 13 owe non-land mortgage debt (one family owes land mortgage debt only). B.G. Rs. 1,217 is the total non-land mortgage debt, out of which only B.G. Rs. 40 was borrowed after the last harvest. Thirteen of the 21 borrowings are based on personal security. Ten of the borrowings are oral agreements and documents are on plain paper in 8 of them. Out of the total debt, B.G. Rs. 131 was used for productive purposes. There is no big sowear in the village.

The majority of the raiyats preserve seed for the next sowing season.

Oil seed is purchased by peregrinating merchants, who go to the village in season and advance loans to the raiyats. For other produce Thavargera is the market.

Milk supply is very poor.

There are 2 drinking water wells in good condition, but water tastes saltish.

Health is rather poor : the staple grain is bajra.

Three persons are literate in Kannada.

There is panchayat spirit among the villagers : nobody goes to court of law.

Statistics from village records are :—

bulls	..	..	104
cows	..	..	94
she-buffaloes		..	7
sheep and goats			286
ploughs	..	..	50
carts	..	..	3

Hoylapur soil is stony and the average yield per acre is very low. Last year there were 57 resident families in the village but 7 have left the village for good. Several more are thinking of migration. To add to the infertility of soil, wild pigs attack the fields in groups of hundreds both by day and night when the crop is still unripe.

The raiyats of Hoylapur are hardworking, but poor harvests are the rule and they have to eke out their livelihood by working as coolies in the Gangavathi Sugar Mill.

Khata No.	Name of Kathadar	Name of actual occupant	Survey No.
1	Amrappa Iyappa ..	(a) Amrappa Iyappa ..	38 41/2 95
		(b) Iyappa Amrappa ..	2/1
2	Channabasappa Eerabasappa	Kariadappa Channabasappa ..	32
3	Bhecmappa Mallappa ..	Bhimrao Narasingarao ..	39/2 39/3
4	Basappa Bharmappa ..	(a) Basappa Bharmappa ..	5/1
	Somappa Bharmappa ..	(b) Somappa Bharmappa ..	5/2 5/1 5/2
5	Phakirappa Tadkeri ..	Karidappa Iyappa ..	105
6	Phakirappa Shivbasappa ..	(a) Phakirappa S. M. ..	118/2 78
	Marali	(b) Basappa Shivbasappa ..	124
		(c) Malkappa Shivbasappa ..	124
7	Malkappa Shivbasappa ..	(a) Malkappa Shivbasappa ..	52 101
		(b) Basappa Shivbasappa ..	101
8	Thimmappa Eerappa Kampli	(a) Yemnappa Hanumappa ..	66
		(b) Yemnavva Kotappa ..	123
		(c) Krishtappa Chandayya ..	123
		(Myanedal).	
9	Basavva Mallappa ..	Basavva Mallappa ..	70
	(Bachanhal)		73
10	Hamidappa Malkappa Pinjar	Malkappa Hamidappa ..	36 35 42
			99
11	Herya Amrappa Sangappa ..	Herya Amrappa Sangappa ..	3/2 3/3 96
	(Kavtar)		
12	Kalappa Narasappa ..	Kalappa Narasappa ..	6 92/2
13	Pakhirappa Gidgeri ..	(a) Krishtappa Chandayya ..	98
		(b) Lingappa Phakirappa G. ..	9
14	Raiavva Pawadiappa ..	(a) Raiavva Pawadiappa ..	43 44
		(b) Mahadevappa Thimanna ..	43 44

HOYALAPUR.

Holdings.

EXTENT OF LAND					Cultivated by whom	Main profession of occupant	Additional occupation if any
Dry	Wet	Garden	phoot- kharab	Fallow			
19-27	2-0	..	tenant tenant	Agriculture	
5-28		do	
14-9	0-2	..		do	
3-22	0-1	..		do	
22-2	1-37	..		do	
6-22	0-4	..		do	
..	..	0-23	..	0-23		do	
15-30	2-38	..		do	pot maker
..	..	0-4		do	
15-30		do	do
..	..	0-4		do	
17-1	0-22	..		do	
12-3	0-4	..		do	
38-17	0-21	..		do	
2-26		do	
2-27	do		
5-13	do		
21-0	1-16	..	do		
5-10	0-13	..	do		
15-30	do		
23-0	3-8	..	do		
7-4	0-4	..	do		
7-5	sowcar and grocer	agriculture	
22-3	1-25	..	Agriculture		
24-27	0-16	..	do		
20-7	2-4	..	do		
8-0	1-32	..	do		
19-22	1-26	..	do		
14-18	do		
6-30	0-3	..	do		
..	..	0-18	..	0-18	do		
14-27	do		
23-17	1-6	..	do	carpenter	
12-25	0-38	..	do		
11-20	0-10	..	tenant		
25-0	3-27	..	agriculture		
8-21	0-2	..	do		
0-15	0-2	..	do		
8-28	do		
0 16	do		

VILLAGE
Agricultural

Khata No.	Name of Kathadar	Name of actual occupant	Survey No.
15	Sakkargowda Buddangowda.	Sakkargowda Buddangowda ..	79 82/1 82/1 85/1
16	Hanumappa Budappa ..	(a) Hanumappa Budappa ..	83 87
17	<i>Hanumavva Srinivasarao</i> ..	Bhimrao Narsingrao ..	87/1 87/2
18	Mallappa Eerappa Sethsindh	Mallappa Eerappa Sethsindhe ..	67 39/1 14
<i>Joint</i>			
19	Thimappa Eerappa .. <i>Basavva Enkappa</i>	<i>Basavva Enkappa</i> ..	84
20	Sakrappa Eerappa Tontar ..	(a) Sakrappa Eerappa Tontar .. (b) Narsappa Eerappa ..	100 102 100 102
21	Bheemaji Narasimharao .. Patwari	Bheemrao Narsingrao Patwari ..	7 8 45/1 45/2 45/3 112 98/2
22	Pampayya Siddaramayya .. (Donkankal)	(a) Pampayya Siddaramayya .. (b) Veerapakshayya Siddaramayya ..	118/1 119/1 119/2 15 118/1 119/1 119/2 15
23	Basappa Ningappa .. (Naranhal)	Basappa Ningappa ..	121
24	Karidappa Iyappa ..	Karidappa Iyappa ..	108 85/2 103
25	Kadappa Iyappa Kumbar ..	Kadappa Iyappa Kumbar ..	106/1 106/2
26	Phakirappa Hanumappa .. Jadar.	Phakirappa Hanumappa Jadar ..	41/1

HOYALAPUR.

Holdings.

EXTENT OF LAND					Cultivated by whom	Main profession of occupant	Additional occupation if any
Dry	Wet	Garden	phoot- kharab	Fallow			
23-1		do	Mali and gu- mashta police patel.
23-24		do	
..	..	0-2	..	0-2		do	
10-27		do	Coolie.
34-21	34-21	S. No. 37 by tenant	do	
27-0	3-26	..	tenant		
24-2	0-6	..			
..	..	0-18	..	0-18			
17-8	1-13	..	tenant	sethsindhe	
10-20			
31-12	0-8	31-12			
24-19	0-24	..		Agriculture	
5-10	0-4	..		do	coolie
5-13		do	
5-10		do	
5-13		do	
26-37	1-6	..			
19-22	2-0	19-22	tenant		
..	2-18	..	..	2-18			
..	2-0	..	..	2-0			
0-30	0-6	0-30			
18-24	1-10	..			
19-7			
4-18	0-4	..	tenant	do	
1-11		(in Donkankal)	
..	..	0-4	..	0-4			
10-2	0-20	..		agriculture	beggar
4-19			
1-10		
..	..	0-5	..	0-5			
10-1		do	
15-12		do	
18-19	0-21	..		do	
8-34			
24-30	0-25	..			
32-34	0-34	32-34		pot maker	agriculture
..	..	0-8	..	0-8		(in Debegeeri)	
14-24	0-12	..		agriculture	weaver

VILLAGE

Agricultural

Khata No.	Name of Kathadar	Name of actual occupant	Survey No.
27	Hanumangowda Bheemangowda.	Hanumangowda Bheemangowda	2/2 40 69 71
28	Seethya Narayan Lombani	Raghya Dabya Lombani ..	33 47 57
29	Mudkappa Gundappa ..	(a) Hanumappa Gyanappa ..	77 120/1 120/2 77 120/1 120/2
		(b) Mudkappa Gundappa ..	77 120/1 120/2
30	Venkappa Amrappa Kathigar.	Vnekappa Amrappa ..	12
31	Gowamma Rangappa Agsur	Gowamma Rangappa Agsur ..	92/1
32	Rajasahib Shah Amin Sahib.	(a) Raja Sahib Shah Amin Sahib.	68 64 68 89
		(b) Yemnappa Raja Sahib ..	64 89
33	Channabasappa Iyappa ..	Kariadappa Channbasappa ..	88
34	Ashwathachari Narayanchari	Ashwathachari Narayanchari ..	75/2
35	Koprachor Mangala Murthy	Koprachor Mangala Murthy ..	116
36	Yemnappa Husainappa ..	Hussain Sahib Yemnappa ..	49
37	Somlya Arjuna Lombani	Somlya Arjuna Lombani ..	21
38	Ballava Maradava ..	Marya Phakira ..	75/1
39	Venkappa Chari Rama Char	Venkappa Chari Rama Chari ..	1/1 46/1 93/1 46/2 1/2
40	Venkappa Hanumappa ..	Hanumappa Venkappa ..	109
41	Durgappa Dasappa Gollar ..	(a) Durgappa Dasappa Gollar ..	110
		(b) Venkappa Amrappa Kathigar.	122
42	Channappa Amrappa Matti ..	Channappa Amrappa Matti ..	94/1 94/2 94/3 94/4 94/5 94/6

HOYALAPUR.

Holdings.

EXTENT OF LAND					Cultivated by whom	Main profession of occupant	Additional occupation if any
Dry	Wet	Garden	Phoot kharab	Fallow			
3-4		Agriculture	Police patel
1-30			
20-0	2-23	..			
17-34	2-14	..			
22-17	2-11	..		do	
13-30	1-27	..			
14-0	2-29	..			
9-38	0-11	..	S. No.77 by by tenant	do	
6-32	0-22	..		do	
..	..	0-9	..	0-9		do	
9-38		do	
6-33			
..	..	0-9	..	0-9			
21-2	0-28	..		do	
10-15	0-22	..	tenant	Washerwoman agriculture	
12-0	2-0	..			
14-34	3-28	..			
18-0	2-17	..			
13-24	0-14	..			
14-34		do	
13-24			
14-17	0-11	..	tenant		
5-16	5-16		domestic servant	
24-8	3-10	..	tenant	Joshi agriculture	coolie.
30-28	2-15	..		do	
22-0	3-2	..		do	
21-25	0-19	..		do	
14-36	tenant	domestic servant	
3-27			
7-24			
..	..	0-7	..	0-7			
..	..	0-3	..	0-3			
19-32	0-6	..	tenant		
22-0		agriculture	shepherd
30-20	0-36	..			
..	0-36	..	..	0-36			
..	..	0-17	..	0-17			
..	1-23	..	..	1-23			
..	2-6	..	..	2-6			
..	2-1	..	0-7	2-1			
..	1-24	..	0-10	1-24			

Khata No.	Name of Kathadar	Name of actual occupant	Survey No.
43	Yema appa Bhabanna Pinjar	Veerapakshappa Manappa ..	90
44	Mallappa Maliappa ..	(a) Mallappa Maliappa ..	27
		(b) Nagappa Maliappa ..	97
		(c) Narsappa Maliappa ..	27
		(d) Budappa Maliappa ..	97
			27
			97
45	Basappa Shivbasappa ..	Basappa Shivbasappa ..	30
			25
46	Basalingappa Gurvappa ..	(a) Phakirappa Shivbasappa ..	2/4
			2/5
			115
		(b) Somanna Govindappa ..	3/1
47	Venkappa Amrappa ..	(a) Venkappa Amrappa ..	86
	Hanumappa Hanumappa ..	(b) Hanumappa Hanumappa ..	86
	Kathigar	Kathigar.	
48	Pathiappa Narayan Lombani	Pathiappa Narayan Lombani ..	20
49	Raghavandrachar (Shorapur)	(a) Giryappa Thimmanna ..	54
		(b) Malkappa Shivbasappa ..	80/1
50	Raghya Dabya Lombani ..	Raghya Dabya Lombani ..	10
51	Pathiappa Narayan Lombani	Badcappa Deval Salib ..	76
52	Hanumangowda Bheemangowda.	Hanumangowda Bheemangowda	65
53	Basappa Amrappa Kavtar ..	Iyappa Amrappa ..	11
54	Hanuma Hanuma Mahar ..	Hanuma Hanuma Mahar ..	34
55	Chanbasappa Sakrappa ..	Chanbasappa S. N. ..	81
	Nethavad.		
56	Phakira Narayan Lombani ..	Pathiappa Narayan Lombani ..	29
57	Mookappa Mudappa ..	(a) Ningappa Mudappa ..	113
	Narahbal.		
		(b) Krishtappa Chandayya ..	114
58	Annayyachari Koppal ..	Annayyacharui Koppal ..	107
59	Nagappa Maliappa Dontar ..	(a) Nagappa Maliappa Dontar ..	28
		(b) Budappa Maliappa ..	28
		(c) Kariappa Maliappa ..	28
60	Bheemappa Venkappa Gollar	Bheemappa Venkappa Gollar ..	111
61	Bheemappa Hanumappa ..	Bheemappa Hanumappa Gollar ..	104
	Gollar.		
62	Giryappa Thimanna Gollar ..	Giryappa Thimanna Gollar ..	56

HOYALAPUR.

Holdings.

EXTENT OF LAND					Cultivated by whom	Main profession of occupant	Additional occupation if any
Dry	Wet	Garden	Phoot kharab	fallow			
19- 7	0-30	..		Agriculture	
5- 6	3- 36	..		do	coolie.
4-23							
5- 6		do	do
4-23							
5- 6		do	do
4-23							
5- 6		do	do
4-23							
18- 4	0-30	..			
30- 8			4-26				
..	..	0-17	..	0-17			
..	..	0-18	..	0-18			
19-27	2- 0				
5-26		do	
9-20	0- 8	..		do	
9-20		do	
20-39	4- 8	..		do	
4-11	3-27	..		do	shepherd
18-21	0-11	..		do	
21-26	3- 9	..			
21-15	0-15	..		do	
20-24	1-30	16-24			
27-12	1- 6	..		do	
24- 0	3-25	..		do	
20-36	0- 6	..		do	
19-11	1-37	..			
23-32	11-36	acres 5-38 by tenant	agriculture	
23-12		do	
18-23	0-16	18-23		Joshi agriculture	
6- 0	2- 6	..	tenant	agriculture	
6- 0			
6- 0			
25- 8	0-16	..		do	shepherd
24- 3	3-25	..		do	do
25- 0	3-35	..			

Khata No.	Name of Kathadar	Name of actual occupant	Survey No.
63	Pampannagowda Hanchanhal.	Pampannagowda Hanchanhal ..	4/1 4/2 18 26 51 52 74/1 74/2 91 61
64	Basappa Iayppa Marali ..	Basappa Iyappa Marali ..	2/3
65	Pathiappa Narayana Lombani.	Pathiappa Narayana Lombani	13
66	Husain Sahib Raja Sahib Pinjar. ..	Husain Sahib R. S. P. ..	117/1 117/2
67	Venkappa Amrappa Kathigar.	Venkappa Amrappa Kathigar ..	50
68	Khadir Sahib Pinjar ..	Khadir Sahib Pinjar ..	31/1
69	Raiappa Jeer ..	Raiappa Mallappa J. ..	48/2
70	Hanumangowda Bheemangowda. Raiappa Jeer	(a) Hanumangowda Bheemangowda. (b) Raiappa Mallappa Jeer ..	48/1 72 48/1 72
71	Venkateshgururao Muzumdar.	Venkatesh G. M. ..	74/3 74/4 74/5 74/6 74/7 74/8
72	Somlya Arjuna Lombani ..	Somlya Arjuna Lombani ..	19
<i>Inam</i>			
73	Raghavendrachar Guruvenkatachar Shorapur.	Raghavendrachar G. S. ..	80/1 80/2 54
$\frac{1}{2}$ <i>Inam</i>			
74	Annayya Achari Somraya Achari.	Annayya Achari Somraya Achari	107
75	Koprachari Mangalamurthy	Koprachari Mangalamurthy ..	116
76	Pampayya Siddaramayya ..	(a) Pampayya Siddaramayya .. (b) Veerapakshayya Siddaramayya	119/1 119/1

HOYALAPUR.

Holdings.

EXTENT OF LAND					Cultivated by whom	Main profession of occupant	Additional occupation if any
Dry	Wet	Garden	Fhoot kharab	Fallow			
0-20	(Village pa paid by villager s)	sture : land reven ue contributions of t he	
..	..	0- 6			
22- 0	3-29	..			
17- 0	2- 5	..			
2-36	0-28	..			
21- 0	1-16	..			
2-33	0- 2	..			
0-38			
9 -36	1-10	..			
21- 0	3-15	..			
6-10	0-1	..			agriculture
20-33	1-28	..			
16- 0	0-13	..			
..	..	0-12	..	0-12			
18-25	1-27	..			
31-10	0-21	..	do		
..	..	0-11	..	0-11	do		
10- 0	2-12	..			
19-23	0-25	..			
10-21			
5-16			
..	2-15	..	..	2-15	Vakil
..	2-10	..	..	2-10	
..	1- 4	..	..	1- 4	
..	..	1- 4	..	1- 4			
..	1-32	..	..	1-32	
..	2- 5	..	..	2- 5	
29 -0	3-35	..	agriculture		
5-16	5-16			
21-24	21-24			
9- 0	9- 0			
10-32	tenant		
2-28	tenant		
2-28			

VILLAGE

Statement of

FROM PERSONS BELONGING TO CULTIVATING CLASSES

to persons belonging to cultivating classes and actually cultivating	to persons belonging to cultivating classes but not cultivating at present	to persons belonging to non-cultivating classes but actually cultivating at present	to persons belonging to non-cultivating classes and not cultivating at present
Extent	Extent	Extent	Extent
17- 1	6-22
12- 3	0-23g
38-17	7- 5
23- 0	11-20
7- 4
30-20
5-26
9-20
21-15
23-12
6-10
194- 8	25- 7
			0-23g
			Grand Total
			285-17 d
			0-23 g

HOYALAPUR.

Land Transfers.

FROM PERSONS BELONGING TO NON-CULTIVATING CLASSES

to persons belonging to cultivating classes and actually cultivating	to persons belonging to cultivating classes but not cultivating at present	to persons belonging to non-cultivating classes but actually cultivating at present	to persons belonging to non-cultivating classes and not cultivating at present
Extent	Extent	Extent	Extent
19- 7
18-21
4-11
24- 3
..
..
..
..
..
..
66- 2

VILLAGE

Statement of

Patta No.	Survey No.	EXTENT			From
		D.	W.	G.	
3	39/2	6-22	..	..	Bheemappa Mallappa
	39/3	..	..	0-23	..
5	105	17- 1	..	..	Phakirappa Tadkeri
6	118/2	12- 3	..	..	Eerappa Sangappa ..
	78	38-17	..	..	Mallappa Siddappa ..
8	66	23- 0	..	..	Ecrappa Thimappa Kampli
	123	7- 4	..	..	Do ..
	123	7- 5	..	..	Do ..
13	98	11-20	..	..	Phakirappa Gidgari ..
41	122	30-20	..	..	Durgappa Dasappa Gollar
43	90	19- 7	..	..	Veerapakshappa Manappa
46	3/1	5-26	..	..	Basalingappa Gurvappa
47	86	9-20	..	..	Honappa Hanumappa
49	80/1	18-21	..	..	Raghvandrachar Shorapur
	54	4-11	..	..	Do ..
51	76	21-15	..	..	Pathiappa Narayan Lombadi
57	114	23-12	..	..	Mookappa Mudappa (Naranhal)
61	104	24- 3	..	..	Hanumavva Srinivasarao
64	2/3	6-10	..	..	Basalingappa Guruvappa
					Total Acres ..

HOYALAPUR.

Land Transfers.

To	How many years ago	Process of transfer
Bhimrao Narsingrao Patwari ..	20 years	oral mortgage but formal sale.
Karidappa Iyappa ..	6 years	Sale.
Phakirappa Shivbasappa Marali ..	25 years	do
Do ..	20 years	do
Yemnappa Hanumappa ..	4 years	du
Yemnavva Kotappa ..	11 years	do
Krishtappa Chandayya Komti ..	3 years	debt developed to sale.
(Mynarhal)		
Do ..	12 years	oral mortgage but formal sale.
Venkappa Amrappa Katigar ..	2 years	Sale.
Yemnappa Babanna Pinjar ..	2 years	do
Somanna Govindappa ..	5 years	oral mortgage but formal sale.
Venkappa Amrappa (Mynarhol) ..	7 years	mortgage with possession : free redemption after 10 years.
Malkappa Shivbasappa ..	20 years	long possession.
Giriappa Thimanna ..	20 years	do
Budiappa Davalappa ..	2 years	Sale.
Krishtappa Chandappa ..	8 years	debt developed to sale.
Bheemappa Hanumappa Gollar ..	15 years	do
Basappa Iyappa Marali ..	8 years	sale.
285-17 d		
0-23 g		

VILLAGE
Agricultural

Pat- ta No.	Name of Tenant	WHETHER		Survey No.	AREA CULTIVATED ON TENANCY		
		Land- owner	Land- less		D.	W.	G.
2	Pathiappa Narayana Lombani	*	..	32	22- 2	..	..
3	Mahadevappa Thippanna ..	*	..	39/2	6-22	..	..
13	Lingappa Phakirappa G. ..	*	..	98	11-20	..	..
16	Narasappa Mallappa ..	*	..	37	27- 0	..	..
17	Honappa Hanumappa ..	*	..	87/1	24- 2	..	..
18	Yemnappa Rajappa Pinjar ..	*	..	67	17- 8	..	..
21	Pathiappa Narayana Lombani ..	..	..	39/1	10-20	..	..
	Amrappa Sangappa ..	*	..	7	26-37	..	..
	Karidiappa Iyappa ..	*	..	112	18-24	..	..
22	Yemnappa Rajappa Pinjar ..	..	..	93/2	19- 7	..	..
	Husaini Rajappa ..	*	..	118/1	4-19	..	..
				119/1	1-11	..	..
29				15	10- 2	..	..
	Hanumappa Gyanappa ..	*	..	77	9-38	..	..
31	Yemnappa Hanumappa Madiga	*	..	92/1	10-15	..	..
33	Hanumanthappa Ballappa ..	..	*	88	14-17	..	..
35	Hanumappa Gyanappa ..	*	..	116	24- 8	..	..
39	Nariappa Badegudda Nariappa ..	..	*	1/1	14-36	..	..
				46/1	3-27	..	..
				93/1	7-24	..	..
40	Nariappa Narasappa ..	*	..	109	19-32	..	..
57	Hanumanthappa Ballappa ..	..	..	113	5-38	..	..
59	Somlya Arjunia Lombani ..	*	..	28	6- 0	..	..
75	Hanumappa Gyanappa ..	..	..	116	10-32	..	..
76	Husaini Rajappa ..	..	..	119/1	2-28	..	..

HOYALAPUR.

Tenants.

For how long the tenant has been cultivating	Contract for how many years	Terms	Additional occupation if any
2 years	1 year	payment of land revenue (<i>i.e.</i> Rs. 10 annually).	
4 years	1 year	B. G. Rs. 4 annually	
10 years	1 year	half crop	
4 years	1 year	payment of land revenue (<i>i.e.</i> Rs. 9/8- annually).	Shepherd.
2 years	1 year	1/3rd crop to tenant : all expenses occupant's.	
1 year	1 year	2/3rd scrop to tenant : all expenses tenant's.	
3 years	1 year	do	
1 year	1 year	do	
10 years	1 year	payment of land revenue (<i>i. e.</i> Rs. 6 annually).	
3 years	1 year	B. G. Rs. 6 annually.	
8 years	1 year	half crop : bulls occupant's	
1 year	1 year	payment of land revenue (<i>i. e.</i> Ds. 4-4- annually).	
1 year	1 year	half crop.	
1 year	1 year	payment of land revenue (<i>i. e.</i> Rs. 6-8- annually).	carpenter.
5 years	1 year	O. S. Rs. 10 annually	
1 year	1 year	1/3rd crop to tenant : bulls supplied by occupant.	Shepherd.
1 year	1 year	2/3rd crop to tenant : all expenses borne by tenant.	
4 years	1 year	B. G. Rs. 2 annually	
1 year	1 year	2/3rds crop to tenant : all expenses borne by tenant.	
5 years	1 year	B. G. Rs. 3 annually	
8 years	1 year	half crop : bulls supplied by occupant	

VILLAGE

Debts on

Patta No.	Name of Land Holder	Survey No.	Extent of land involved	Estimated value of land	Amount of debt
				B.G. Rs.	B.G. Rs.
14	Mahadevappa Thimanna	43	8-28 d	30	30
		44	0-15 d	..	..
47	Honappa Hanumappa	.. 86	9-20 d	150	100

HOYALAPUR.

Land Security.

Terms	Kind of agreement	Duration of debt	When khattha was seen last	Name and class of Money-lender	Cause for debt
Simple mortgage (No interest).	plain paper	8 years	..	Kristappa Chandayya : Komti Sowcar.	Household expenses.
Mortgage with possession free redemption after 10 years.	do	7 years	..	Venkappa Amrapa : Lingayat raiyat.	prior debt.

VILLAGE

Debts (Other than

Serial No.	Name of Head of Family	Amount borrowed before the last harvest	Amount borrowed after the last harvest	Security	INTE- In money
1	Enkappa Achary ..	B.G. Rs. (Stays in	B.G. Rs. another	village	Mandhah
2	Mallappa Maliappa Thontar ..	..	..	..	..
3	Giriappa Thimmamma Gollar ..	30	..	personal	..
4	Channappa Sakrappa Nalathwad	..	..	..	..
5	Narsappa Maliappa Thontar ..	..	..	..	..
6	Nagappa Maliappa Thontar ..	..	..	..	..
7	Buddappa Maliappa Thontar ..	..	..	..	..
8	Hussainsab Rajasab Pinjar ..	..	..	..	..
9	Hussamavva Pinjar ..	100	..	do	25%
		25	..	kind	25%
		4	..	personal	25%
10	Ragyya Dabyya Lambadi ..	..	..	..	..
11	Phattya Narayan Lambadi ..	..	..	..	..
12	Somlyya Arjuna Lambadi ..	..	..	..	..
13	Masya Khader Sab ..	..	..	..	..
14	Badasab Davalsab Pinjar ..	..	..	..	..
15	Emnappa Rajappa Pinjar ..	..	..	..	..
16	Basappa Bharmappa Kumbar ..	..	..	..	..
17	Eerappa Ardappa Haddapathoor	..	..	..	..
18	Giriappa Madardokki ..	..	..	..	..
19	Veerpatchayya Mathed ..	..	..	..	..
20	Narsappa Eerappa Thontar ..	..	..	..	..
21	Amrappa Kavtar ..	..	..	..	..
22	Hanumappa Buddappa Hunchitar.	100	..	Crop	12½%
23	Basappa Lingappa Narnahal ..	..	..	..	..
24	Ningappa Muddappa Narnaha ..	20	..	Crop	(No interest)
25	Mahadavappa Thippanna ..	..	..	..	..
26	Malkappa Sivabasappa ..	200	..	Crop	25%
27	Kardiappa Iyepa Marli ..	..	..	..	..
28	Kalappa Narsappa Badgi ..	..	..	..	..
29	Amrappa Sangappa Kavtar ..	..	..	..	..
30	Basappa Sivbasappa Marli ..	50	..	Crop	25%
		40	..	do	25%

HOYALAPUR.

Land Security).

REST In kind	Kind of agreement	Duration of debt	When accounts were settled last	Name & class of money lender	Cause for debt
..		
..	plain paper	2 years	..	Earamappa Mallasappa : Hatkar Sowcar.	Household expenses.
..		
..		
..		
..	plain paper	5 years	2 months	Pampya Siddirayya : Jangam private teacher.	marriage.
..	oral	1 year	..	Kathigiri Enkanna : Lingayat raiyat.	household expenses.
..	oral	1 year	..	Emanappa Hasan Sab : Pinjari raiyat.	purchase of of clothes.
..		
..		
..		
..		
..		
..		
..		
..		
..		
..		
..		
..	plain paper	2 years	4 months	Konappa Hanumanthyya : Komti Sowcar.	household expenses.
..	oral	1 year	..	Panpyya Siddaramayya : Jangam Private teacher.	do
..		
..	plain paper	1 year	..	Adangowda : Lingayat Sowcar.	marriage.
..		
..		
..	oral	1 year	..	Narsappa Earappa : Kurbur raiyat.	household expenses.
..	oral	6 years	..	Iyepa : Lingayat raiyat.	Land rev.

Serial No.	Name of Head of Family	Amount borrowed before the last harvest	Amount borrowed after the last harvest	Security	INTE
					In money
		B.G. Rs.	B.G. Rs.		
31	Hanamgowda Bhecmangowda ..	75	..	personal	21½%
32	Sakkangowda Buddangowda ..	60	..	do	6¼%
		30	..	do	25%
		30	..	Crop	25%
33	Iyepa Amrappa Kavtar ..	..	40	personal	(No interest)
34	Hussainappa Emmappa Pinjar ..	20	..	do	25%
35	Venkappa Amrappa Kathiga ..	..	..	..	..
36	Whanappa Hanumappa Kathiga ..	..	..	..	..
37	Babasab Sabanna Pinjara ..	..	..	..	..
38	Dadasab Mulla ..	..	..	..	..
39	Hanumanthappa Balappa ..	..	..	..	..
40	Hanumappa Gannappa Kobbal ..	..	..	..	..
41	Emnappa Hanumappa Kampli ..	..	..	..	..
42	Gundappa Mallappa Kobbal ..	..	..	..	..
43	Mallappa Earappa Sethsindhe ..	..	..	..	..
44	Pakirappa Sivbasappa Marali ..	300	..	personal	24%
		25	..	do	25%
		20	..	do	25%
45	Pakirappa Hanumappa Jadar ..	..	..	..	..
46	Babanna Babanna Pinjar ..	..	..	..	..
47	Ningappa Pakirappa Gadgari ..	..	..	..	..
48	Nariappa Balagudatha Nariappa ..	..	..	..	..
49	Emna Hanumappa Madiga ..	20	..	Crop	20%
		16	..	personal	25%
50	Maria Pakhira Madiga ..	12	..	do	(No interest)

HOYALAPUR

Land Security.

REST <hr/> In kind	Kind of agreement	Duration of debt	When accounts were settled last	Name & class of money-lender	Cause for debt
..	stamped paper	year	..	Baslinga Shastri :	Land.
..	do	12 years	..	Jangam Sowcar. Baswangowda Dod- dangowda : Lingayat Sowcar.	marriage.
..	plain paper	4 years	..	Vittappa Chandyya :	household
..	stamped paper	months	..	Komti Sowcar. Konnappa Hanuman- thappa : Komti Sow- car.	expenses. do
..	oral	3 months	..	Basvayya Siddalin- gayya : Jangam.	bulls.
..	oral	1 year	..	Pampyya Siddara- maiah : Jangam Pri- vate teacher.	Land rev.
..		
..		
..		
..		
..		
..		
..		
..		
..		
..	plain paper	13 months	..	Elgir Pakirappa :	Marriage.
..	oral	do	..	Kala Sowcar. Pampayya Siddara- mayya : Jangam. Private teacher.	Marriage.
..	oral	5 years	1 year	Enkappa Kathiga :	Land rev.
..	..	..	..	Lingayat raiyat.	
..		
..		
..		
..	oral	1 year	..	Pampayya Siddara- mayya : Jangam. Private teacher.	Household expenses.
..	plain	4 years	..	Itappa Chandrayya :	bulls.
..	do	6 years	1 year	Komti Sowcar. Thimmappa Valakar :	Household expenses.
				Batwadar raiyat.	

BAMANHAL.

(Kushtagi Taluqa).

This village is on the western border of Kushtagi Taluqa. The nearest village of British India (Gidnaikanlal, Badami Taluqa, Bijapur District) is 1 mile from here. The resident families number 63 and the population is 333. The soil is more fertile than at Hoylapur.

The area of the village is apportioned thus :—

	Acres
dry land	1,072-25
garden land	1-12
wet land	1-20
phoot-kharab in survey numbers ..	52-25
village site	6-37
cart-tracks	1- 1
Total area..	1,136- 0

There are 3 agricultural wells, but none of them is in use. Yellow jawari, bajra, kulthi and ground-nut are grown as kharif crops. Very little is grown during rabi season. There is neither wet nor garden cultivation in the village.

Pattadars number 55, and the number of actual occupants is 86, none of them hold over 50 acres. Three of the occupants are non-cultivating, and one cultivates his lands in the adjoining village. One of the non-cultivating occupants is a mere rent receiver. Of the 86 occupants, 77 cultivate their own lands and 5 do so partially. Sixteen of the cultivating occupants have additional occupations : 66 depend on cultivation only. One occupant (patta No. 13) holds only salt pans.

There is no land lying fallow in the village.

The 10 tenancies comprise acres 131-12 dry land. Two of the tenants have no occupancy holdings of their own. Five of the contracts are for one year in each case. Rents are paid in 6 cases in money and in 4 cases in kind.

Of the 63 resident families, 9 have neither occupancy nor tenancy holdings. Two families are of dependents. Wages are paid mostly in money : man gets between B.G. annas 2 and 4, and woman between B.G. annas $1\frac{1}{2}$ and 2.

There are 3 land mortgages. The extent of land mortgaged is acres 20-34 dry land. The estimated value is B.G. Rs. 1,100, the amount of mortgage debt being B.G. Rs. 240. Two of the 3 are cases of mortgage with possession, to both of which conditional sale clauses are attached.

Of the 63 resident families, 18 owe debts based on security other than agricultural land. The total non-land mortgage debt is B.G. Rs. 4,748-1-9. Of this amount B.G. Rs. 1,057-1-9 was borrowed after the last harvest. The average debt per indebted family is B.G. Rs. 263-12-6. Twenty-eight of the 33 borrowings are based on personal security. Twelve of the borrowings are oral agreements. Twenty-five per cent. is the general rate of interest. Two of the indebted families owe debts of over B.G. Rs. 1,000 each. B.G. Rs. 2,590 out of the total non-land mortgage debt was used for productive purposes. There is no big sowcar in the village.

As a rule seed is preserved by the raiyats.

Crop is sold either in the local fairs or to grocers visiting the village for purchasing the produce.

Milk supply is quite insufficient : an epidemic disease carried away a large number of cattle last year.

There are 3 drinking water wells, one of which is being used throughout the year.

There is some malaria in the rainy season : generally health is fair. Jawari and bajra are the staple grains : the raiyats maintain a fairly higher standard of life here than at Hoylapur.

Twenty are literate in Kannada and one in Urdu.

There is one litigant in the village. Panchayat spirit is still prevalent.

Statistics from village records are :---

bulls	..	108
cows	..	76
he-buffaloes	..	9
she-buffaloes	..	31
goats and sheep	..	81
ploughs	..	52
carts	..	26

Raiyats here are intelligent as well as hard-working. The average debt per indebted family is rather heavy, but more than two-thirds of the resident families are debt-free. With soil by no means infertile and an easy approach to the Gadag-Hotgi Railway line. Bamanhal promises to improve economically.

Khatha No.	Name of Khathadar	Name of actual occupant	Survey No.
1	Hanumappa Bheemappa ..	(a) Hanumappa Mudkappa ..	63
		(b) Sanna Bheemappa Bheemappa ..	63
		(c) Bhistappa Shivappa ..	63
2	Rama Chari Advia Chari ..	Rama Chari Advia Chari ..	15
3	Ningangowda Basangowda ..	Ningangowda Basangowda ..	1/1 1/2
4	Hanuma Mugdi .. Hanuma Dasar ..	(a) Hanumappa Mudkappa ..	57
		(b) Bhistappa Shivappa ..	57
5	Thimappa Basappa Padehin- thi.	(a) Thimappa Basappa Padehin- thi.	65/1 65/2 66/1 66/2 66/8
		(b) Bharmavva Venkappa ..	65/1 65/2 66/1 66/2 66/4
		(a) Ballavva Shivappa ..	43
		(b) Maliappa Sangana Gowda ..	43
		(a) Sangappa Damappa Badgiri ..	40
		(b) Sangappa Damappa Badgiri ..	39
8	Yennappa Phakirappa ..	(a) Yennappa Phakirappa ..	23
		(b) Yellappa Pawadiappa ..	23
		(c) Jivnachari Bheemachari ..	23
9	Siddappa Hanumappa ..	Siddappa Hanumappa ..	2/1 53 62
			55
10	Mahadevappa Bharmappa ..	Akamrappa Basappa (Gudur) ..	55
11	Yellappa Rajappa ..	Yellappa Rajappa ..	17
12	Chanappa Hanumappa Basappa Hanumappa	(a) Basappa Hanumappa ..	7/1
		(b) Channappa Hanumappa ..	7/1
		(c) Gurulingavva Sakrappa ..	7/1
13	Durga Narasappa ..	Durga Narasappa ..	S
14	Bharmangowda Mudgangowda.	(a) Bharmangowda Mudgan- gowda.	10/2
		(b) Ningangowda Parbathgowda (Marwad)	7/2

Joint.

BAMANHAL.

Holdings.

EXTENT OF LAND					Cultivat- ed by whom	Main profession of occupant	Additional occupation if any
Dry	Wet	Garden	Phoot- kharab	Fallow			
5-35	Agriculture	..
2-84	do	..
3- 0	tenant	sowear	agriculture.
23-12	0- 5	..	..	school master in British territory.	do
2-87	agriculture	grocer.
5-25
2- 7
2- 7
5-30	agriculture	..
..	..	0-14	..	..	..	..	..
8-29	0-19	..	..	..	..
0- 8
..	..	0-12	..	..	..	..	..
5-30	do	..
..	..	0-14	..	..	..	..	..
8-30
0- 7
..	..	0-12	..	..	..	..	..
7- 3	do	washer- woman.
7- 4	do	goldsmith.
13-28	0- 7	..	..	do	carpenter.
6- 0	0-10	..	..	..	..
9- 0	0-28	..	..	do	..
4- 0	do	cotton cleaner
11- 5	Govt. pensioner	agriculture.
4-21	0- 6	..	..	agriculture	..
25-10	0-16	..	..	..	..
14- 4	0- 5	..	..	..	..
10-11	tenant	do (in Gudur)	..
9- 0
5- 0	agriculture	..
2-20	do	..
2-20	do	..
ALT PAN	do	..
3-28	do	..
8- 4	tenant	sowear	agriculture.

Kha- tha No.	Name of Khathadar	Name of actual occupant	Survey No.
15	Yellappa Mallappa	(a) Yellappa Mallappa	41
		(b) Balappa Ningappa	38/2
		(c) Bhimappa Ningappa	38/2
16	Kishtappa Shivappa	Kishtappa Shivappa	61
			59
17	Hanumappa Balappa	Ningangowda Parvathgowda	18
18	Kallangowda Bharmangowda	(a) Kallangowda Bharmangowda	1/2
			45
		(b) Yemnappa Bharmangowda	1/2
		(c) Kankappa Bhramangowda	1/2
		(d) Phakiravva Somangowda	45
		(e) Yemnavva Kallappa	45
19	Gurunath Pandurang Kulkarni	(a) Panduranga Gurunath	12/1
			12/2
			13/1
			13/2
			48/1
			48/2
		(b) Bheemaji Pandurang	12/1
			12/2
			13/1
			13/2
			48/1
			48/2
		(c) Kanakaji Hanumanth	3
		(d) Ramachari Adviachari	64/2
20	Sidda Lingayya Malsiddiah	(a) Ravanayya Siddayya	56
		(b) Mali Siddayya Thirkayya	56
21	Raiappa Ramappa Kombar	Raiappa Ramappa	64/1
22	Bangariappa Hullagappa	Bangariappa Hullagappa	5/1
			6/1
23	Chanappa Basap'a Jadar	Chanappa Basappa Jadar	5/2
24	Heggappa Thimappa	Heggappa Thimappa	6/2
			6/3
25	Raghavander Seshachari	Raghavandhar Sheshachari	8
			10/1
			11/1
			11/2
			11/3
26	Yellappa Ramappa	(a) Yellappa Ramappa	9
		(b) Husain Sahib Syed Sahib (Nilogal).	9

BAMANHAL.

Holdings.—(contd.)

EXTENT OF LAND					Cultivat- ed by whom	Main profession of occupant	Additional occupation if any
Dry	Wet	Gar- den	Phoot- kharab	Fallow			
6-23	Agriculture	washerman.
5- 2	do	do
5- 2	do	do
13- 2	0- 2	..	..	..	..
23-27	0- 9	..	..	..	..
16- 0
1-29	0- 4	..	..	agriculture	..
3-14	0- 9	..	..	..	..
1-30	do	..
1-30	do	..
6-28	do	..
3-14	do	..
11-31	2- 7	toddy trees	S.N. 48/1 by tenant	patwari	washerman
0- 7
10-15	1-21	..	..	..	..
0- 4
13-36	1- 0	..	..	..	..
0- 6
11-30	do	do	agriculture	..
0- 7
10-16
0- 5
13-35
0- 5
35- 3	0-13	..	tenant	police constable in British India.	..
9- 7	tenant	..	..
8- 7	agriculture	..
8- 8	do	..
6- 4	0-17	..	..	agriculture	blacksmith.
4-15	do	..
2-25
8-21	0- 6	..	..	do	..
9- 0	do	..
0-11
15-39	0- 5	..	..	do	..
2- 6
15- 3	0-16	..	..	..	..
0-10
0- 7
5-27	0- 8	..	..	do	..

Kha- tha No.	Name of Khathadar	Name of actual occupant	Survey No.
27	Marya Rajappa ..	(a) Yemnappa Honappa ..	60
		(b) Bharmappa Honappa ..	60
		(c) Sanna Bharmappa Rajappa ..	60
		(d) Sangappa Parappa ..	60
28	Sidayya Advayya ..	Sidayya Advayya ..	54
29	Saibavva Amin Sahib ..	(a) Saibavva Amin Sahib ..	50
		(b) Peerappa Imam Sahib ..	50
		(c) Yemnappa Imam Sahib ..	50
		(d) Nabi Sahib Imam Sahib ..	50
30	Bheemappa Balappa ..	Bheemappa Balappa ..	47
31	Hanumavva Neelappa ..	(a) Hanumavva Neelappa ..	44
		(b) Mudkappa Sidde Lingappa ..	44
		(c) Eerayya Basayya ..	44
32	Marigowda Basangowda ..	Yellangowda Marigowda ..	21
33	Ningappa Hullappa Kombar ..	Ningappa Hullappa Kombar ..	22
34	Bheemappa Bailappa ..	(a) Bheemappa Bailappa ..	49
		(b) Yemnappa Imam Sahib Pinjar ..	49
35	Kallavva Sakaragowda ..	(a) Kallavva Sakaragowda ..	37
		(b) Veerayya Basayya ..	1/3
36	Nakingowda Phakirgowda ..	Nakingowda Phakirgowda ..	38/1
37	Kanakappa Hanumappa ..	Ningangowda Parbathgowda ..	35
38	Bheemappa Hanumappa ..	(a) Ningappa Yellappa ..	34
		(b) Bheemappa Hanumappa ..	34
		(c) Beerappa Yellappa ..	34
		(d) Bharmappa Yellappa ..	34
39	Rachappa Sangappa ..	(a) Rachappa Sangappa ..	36
		(b) Bangariappa Hullagappa ..	36
		(c) Bheemappa Ningappa ..	36
40	Hanumangowda Mudkangowda ..	Hanumangowda Mudkangowda ..	25
41	Hanumappa Yellappa Jigeri ..	(a) Hanumappa Yellappa ..	32
		(b) Yellappa Hanumappa ..	32
42	Chikappa Bheemappa ..	(a) Peerappa Huchu Sahib ..	23
		(b) Hanumappa Sangappa ..	33
43	Mariappa Mudkappa ..	Mariappa Mudkappa ..	4
44	Seethavva Phakirappa ..	Seethavva Phakirappa ..	20
45	Yemnya Bharmappa ..	Mukangowda Lingandowda ..	26
46	Rudrayya Lingayya ..	Rudrayya Lingayya ..	19
47	Phakirappa Kearsappa ..	Phakirappa Kearsappa ..	52
48	Yellappa Adviappa ..	Yellappa Adviappa ..	24
49	Sabia Husain Sahib ..	(a) Husnya Sabia ..	51
			24/1

BAMANHAL.

Holdings.—(contd.)

EXTENT OF LAND					Cultivat- ed by whom	Main profession of occupant	Additional occupation if any
Dry	Wet	Gar- den	Phoot- kharab	Fallow			
5-26	agriculture	vegetable seller.
5-35	0-13	..	..	do	..
5-35	do	..
5-35	do	..
5-35	do	..
11-13	0-6	..	..	do	..
4-21	0-14	..	..	do	..
4-22	do	..
4-22	do	..
4-22	do	..
23-30	do	..
11-3	do	..
5-22	do	..
5-22	do	..
10-12	0-8	..	..	do	..
13-20	0-17	..	tenant	carpenter	..
7-38
7-38
15-1	do	..
5-27	do	..
8-35	agriculture	..
21-20	tenant	..	..
4-7	0-12	..	..	agriculture	..
4-8	do	..
4-7	do	..
4-8	do	..
12-6	0-20	..	..	do	..
6-3
6-3
23-3	agriculture	..
12-13	do	..
12-14	do	..
13-31	0-24	..	..	do	..
13-31	do	..
8-6	0-7	..	..	do	..
5-13	0-4	..	..	do	..
19-29	0-12	..	..	do	..
13-0	do	beggar.
20-9	0-10	..	..	do	..
10-27	0-9	..	..	do	..
9-10	0-36	..	..	do	sethsindhe.
2-3	0-3	..	..	..	..

VILLAGE
Agricultural

Kha- tha No.	Name of Khathadar	Name of actual occupant	Survey No.
50	Manya Sathyappa	(b) Lal Sahib Husain Sahib ..	51 24/1
51	Hanumappa Pawadiappa	(a) Manya Sathyappa ..	16
		(b) Venkappa Hanumappa ..	16
		(c) Phakiravva Thurkappa ..	16
		(a) Hanumappa Pawadiappa ..	42
		(b) Ballappa Ramappa ..	42
		(c) Yellappa Pawadiappa ..	42
		(d) Dandappa Pawadiappa ..	42
52	Yemnappa Thimappa	Yemnappa Thimappa ..	58
<i>Inam</i>	53 Ramchari Advichari	Ramchari Advichari ..	14/1
			14/2
			14/3
54	Husain Sahib Mohamed Sahib.	Husain Sahib Mohamed Sahib ..	46

BAMANHAL.

Holdings—(contd.)

EXTENT OF LAND					Cultivat- ed by whom	Main profession of occupant	Additional occupation if any
Dry	Wet	Garden	Phoot- kharab	Fallow			
9-10	Agriculture	do
2- 3	do	..
11-33	tenant	..	..
5-36
5-36
3- 4	agriculture	cotton cleaner
9-13	do	do
3- 4
3- 4	do	do
17- 4	do	..
11-15
0- 8
..	1-20	(cultivated as dry)			..	..	..
7- 5	agriculture	mulla.

VILLAGE BAMANHAL.

Statement of Land Transfers.

FROM PERSONS BELONGING TO CULTIVATING CLASSES				FROM PERSONS BELONGING TO NON-CULTIVATING CLASSES			
to persons belonging to cultivating classes and actually cultivating	to persons belonging to cultivating classes but not cultivating at present	to persons belonging to non-cultivating classes but actually cultivating at present	to persons belonging to cultivating classes and not cultivating at present	to persons belonging to cultivating classes and actually cultivating	to persons belonging to cultivating classes but not cultivating at present	to persons belonging to non-cultivating classes but actually cultivating at present	to persons belonging to non-cultivating classes and not cultivating at present
Extent	Extent	Extent	Extent	Extent	Extent	Extent	Extent
7- 3	3- 0	..	3- 5	..	2- 7	..	9- 7
6-28	10-11	..	8- 0	..	..	..	..
5-35	8- 4	..	5-27	..	..	..	..
7-38	16-10	..	..	..	..	..	..
5-27	6- 7	..	..	..	..	..	..
6- 3	11-13	..	..	..	..	..	..
6- 3	21-20	..	..	..	..	..	..
27-21	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
19-29	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
92-27	76-25	..	16-32	..	2- 7	..	9- 7
		Grand total	..	197-18 d			

VILLAGE
Statement of

Patta No.	Survey No.	EXTENT			From
		Dry	Wet	Garden	
1	63	3- 0	..	..	Sanna Bheemappa Bheemappa ..
4	57	2- 7	..	..	Hanuma Dasar
6	43	7- 3	..	..	Ballavva Shivappa
8	23	3- 5	..	..	Hanumappa Pawadiappa
	23	8- 0	..	..	Dandappa Pawadiappa
10	55	10-11	..	..	Mahadevappa Bharmappa
14	7/2	8- 4	..	..	Bharmangowda Mudkangowda ..
17	18	16-10	..	..	Hanumappa Balappa
18	45	6-28	..	..	Bharmangowda Mudkangowda ..
19	64/2	9- 7	..	..	Gurunath Pandurang Kulkarni ..
					Bheemaji Pandurang Kulkarni ..
20	56	6- 7	..	..	Mali Siddayya Thirkayya
26	91	5-27	..	..	Yellappa Ramappa
27	60	5-35	..	..	Marya Rajappa
28	54	11-13	..	..	Sidayya Advayya
34	49	7-38	..	..	Bheemappa Bailappa
35	1/3	5-27	..	..	Kallavva Sakargowda
37	35	21-20	..	..	Kankappa Hanumappa
39	36	6- 3	..	..	Rachappa Sangappa
	36	6- 3	..	..	Do
42	33	27-21	..	..	Chikappa Bheemappa
45	26	19-29	..	..	Yemnaya Bharmappa
					Total Acres ..

BAMANHAL.

Land Transfers.

To	How many years ago	Process of transfer
Bhistappa Shivappa ..	2 years	debt developed to sale
Do ..	9 years	do
Maliappa Sangangowda ..	6 years	do
Jivnachari Bheemachari ..	10 years	sale
Do ..	10 years	sale
Akamrappa Basappa ..	6 years	debt developed to sale
Ningangowda Parvathgowda ..	6 years	do
Do ..	4 years	oral mortgage but formal sale
<i>Phakiravva Somangowda</i> ..	18 years	sale
Ramchari Adviachari ..	12 years	sale
Bhistappa Shivnappa ..	3 years	mortgage with possession : conditional sale after 4 years.
Husain Sahib Syed Sahib ..	5 years	debt developed to sale
Sangappa Parappa ..	15 years	sale
Bhistappa Shivnappa ..	4 years	mortgage with possession : conditional sale after 6 years
Yemnappa Imamsahib ..	20 years	sale
Veerayya Basayya ..	14 years	sale
Ningangowda Parwathigowda ..	10 years	oral mortgage but formal sale
Bangariappa Hullagappa ..	3 years	sale
Bheemappa Ningappa ..	3 years	sale
Peerappa Huchu Sahib½ ..	8 years	sale
Honappa Sangappa½ ..	8 years	sale
Mudkangowda Lingangowda ..	6 years	sale
197-18 dry land		

Patta No.	Name of tenant	WHETHER		Survey No.
		Land owner	Land less	
1	Gundappa Veerapakshappa ..	*	..	68
10	Bheemappa Ballappa ..	*	..	55
14	Yellappa Hanumappa ..	*	..	7/2
19	Bangariappa Bheemappa ..	}	*	3
	Yemnappa Phakirappa ..		*	
	Kallangowda Bharmangowda ..		*	
	Bheemangowda Hannumagudi ..	..	*	64/2
	Paruvu Hanumappa ..	..	..	48/1
	Gundappa Veerapakshappa ..	..	..	48/1
33	Chandappa Basappa ..	..	..	22
37	Adviappa Basappa ..	..	..	35
50	Hullappa Thirkappa ..	..	*	16

BAMANHAL.

Tenants.

AREA CULTIVATED ON TENANCY			For how long the tenant has been cultivating	Contract for how many years	Terms	Additional occupation if any
Dry	Wet	Garden				
3- 0	9 years	10 years	B.G. Rs. 230 down for 10 years half crop	grocer
10-11	5 years	1 year		
8- 4	1 year	6 years	B.G. Rs. 80 annually	
85- 8	1 year	2 years	half crop	
9- 7	8 years	1 year	B.G. Rs. 50 annually	
13-35	1 year	2 years	.. 15 ..	
13-36	1 year	7 years	B.G. Rs. 60 down for 7 years half crop	
13-20	4 years	1 year	half crop	
21-20	2 years	1 year	B.G. Rs. 55 annually	
5-36	2 years	1 year	half crop	

VILLAGE

Debt on

Patta No.	Name of Land Holder	Survey No.	Extent of land involved	Estimated value of land	Amount of debt
				B.G. Rs.	B.G. Rs.
18	Yemnavva Kallappa ..	45	3-14 d	300	100
20	Mali Siddayya Thirkayya ..	56	6- 7 d	400	40
28	Siddavva Advaiyya ..	54	11-13 d	400	100

BAMANHAL.

Land Security.

Terms	Kind of agreement	Duration of debt	When khatha was seen last	Name and class of money-lender	Cause for debt
simple mortgage 24 per cent.	stamped paper	3 years	..	Thippan Dhobi	household expenses
mortgage with possession	plain paper	3 years	..	Lingayat raiyat	pior debt
conditional sale after 4 years				Bhistappa	
do	do	4 years	..	Shivappa : Lingayat	do
after 6 years				Sowcar	
				do	

VILLAGE

Debts (Other than

Serial No.	Name of Head of Family	Amount borrowed before the last harvest	Amount borrowed after the last harvest	Security
1	Lingappa Ellappa ..	..	..	..
2	Bheemavva Pakirappa Punjari ..	..	..	..
3	Bheemappa Hanumappa ..	40	..	Personal
		..	64 seers of jawari	Crop
4	Dandappa Paradappa Punjari ..	50	..	Crop
		11	..	Personal
		..	20	do
5	Ellappa Paradappa Punjari ..	..	50	do
6	Ramchari Advichari ..	..	..	..
7	Eurappa Thimanna ..	..	..	..
8	Kanaka Rao Hanumantharao ..	..	..	..
9	Pandurang Gurunath Patwari ..	1,000	..	Personal
10	Siddappa Hanumappa Padachanti ..	..	..	..
11	Magunda Eerappanna Annaram ..	..	..	..
12	Huggappa Thimanna Gopisani ..	50	..	Crop
18	Thimanna Basappa Parchinti ..	80	..	Personal
		100	..	do
14	Emnappa Sakrappa Jallalam ..	..	..	..
15	Chettiavva Pakirappa ..	..	..	..
16	Eliappa Mariagowda ..	..	..	..
17	Earayya Basiyya Jangam ..	..	..	..
18	Enkappa Hanumappa ..	..	..	..
19	Balavva Agsar Sivappa ..	..	..	..
20	Husnia Valikar Sayabanna ..	50	..	Crop
		50	..	Personal

BAMANHAL.

Land Security).

INTEREST		Kind of agreement	Duration of debt	When accounts were settled last	Name and class of money-lender	Cause for debt
In money	In kind					
..		
(No interest)	..	Oral	1 year	..	Channappa Balappa : Kurubur raiyat	purchase of bulls
do	..	Oral	8 days	..	do	household expenses
25%	..	Stamped	1 year	..	Jeerappa : Brahmin raiyat	do
25%	..	Oral	1 year	..	Siddavva Siddappa Lingayat woman sowcar	do
25%	..	Oral	3 months	..	Sivappa Gundappa : Lingayat sowcar	do
(No interest)	..	Oral	4 months	..	Bheemappa Murappa : Bandar raiyat	purchase of bulls
..		
..		
(no interest)	..	Oral	11 years	..	Raghupathirao Hanumantharao : Brahmin raiyat	prior debt
..		
18%	..	Oral	2 years 2½ months	..	Chennappa Basappa : Lingayat raiyat	marriage
18%	..	Oral	2 years	..	do	household expenses
18%	..	Oral	1 year	3 months	Veer Basiyya Jangam : Lingayat Sowcar	bulls
..		
..		
..		
25%	..	Stamped	1 year	..	Ravanayya Siddappa : Ganachari : Jangam raiyat	household expenses
25%	..	do	2 years	..	Gowdappa Kensappa : Kurubur raiyat	do

VILLAGE

Debts (Other than

Serial No.	Name of Head of Family	Amount borrowed before the last harvest	Amount borrowed after the last harvest	Security
21	Pirsab Hutchusab Pinjari ..		50	Crop
22	Pakiravva Samangowda ..	..	..	..
23	Kariappa Hanumappa Chiknal ..	..	..	..
24	Hanumappa Sangappa ..	100	..	Personal
		50	..	do
25	Ravappa Raman Kambar ..	..	..	..
26	Siddavva Siddappa Ankadi ..	..	..	..
27	Kalakappa Latehmappa Thalavar ..	..	..	..
28	Sangappa Parappa ..	..	..	..
29	Mudukappa Hluugappa Bangir ..	..	..	..
30	Parappa Rudrappa ..	50	..	do
31	Rachappa Sangappa ..	100	..	do
		50	50	do
32	Gundappa Ramanna ..	..	..	..
33	Sangappa Damappa Budigam ..	..	..	..
34	Sivappa Gurudappa Ankadi ..	600	..	Personal
		00	200	do
		..	300	do
		..	50	do
		..	200	do
35	Mahagundappa Veerapatchiappa ..	100	..	do
		100	..	do
		100	..	do

BAMANHAL.

Land Security).—(contd.)

INTEREST		Kind of agreement	Duration of debt	When accounts were settled last	Name and class of money-lender	Cause for debt
In money	In kind					
25%	..	plain	3 months	..	Chennappa Basappa : Lingayat raiyat	marriage
..		
25%	..	Stamped	1 year	..	Balavva Basappa Agsar : Woman raiyat	do
25%	..	Stamped	3 years	..	Gowda : Thali raiyat	purchase of land
..		
..		
..		
25%	..	Stamped	1 year	..	Bana Sankarappa : Lingayat sowcar	household expenses
25%	..	Stamped	1 year	..	Siddavva Siddappa : Lingayat woman Sowcar	bulls
18%	2 months	..	Thippanna Hiriyaal : Agsar raiyat	prior debt
..		
12%	..	plain paper	7 months	..	Jhumharlal Marwadi	money lending business
12%	..	do	2 months	..	Guruppa Bannoor Lingayat sowcar	do
25%	..	do	3 months	..	Chatansahib Patel Pattagar sowcar	household expenses
25%	..	stamped	1 month	..	do	bulls
18%	..	do	1 month	..	Hanumanthachari : Brahmin sowcar	money lending business
(No interest) borrowed from his uncle		Plain	2 years	4 months	Gurubasappa Doddappa Lingayat Sowcar	oilman-stores
12½%		do	1 year	..	Magundappa Rudrapa Lingayat Sowcar	do
		Stamped	2 months	..	Rajappa Passanna Patagar sowcar	do

Serial No.	Name of Head of Family	Amount borrowed before the last harvest	Amount borrowed after the last harvest	Security
		50	..	Personal
		150	..	do
36	Sangappa Mallappa .. ..	..	..	..
37	Hanumavva Neelappa .. ..	..	..	..
38	Thirukayya Ganachary .. ..	..	..	..
39	Earavva Ganachary .. ..	..	..	..
40	Ravannayya Siddayya	100	..	personal
41	Dasappa Bheemappa	60	..	do
42	Bheemappa Mugadi .. ..	..	..	..
43	Ellappa Hanumappa .. ..	..	..	..
44	Balappa Lingappa Agsar .. ..	..	..	..
45	Bheemappa Lingappa Agsar .. ..	..	..	..
46	Ellappa Mallappa Agsar .. ..	..	..	..
47	Balappa Howlappa .. ..	..	..	..
48	Bheemappa Balappa .. ..	..	..	..
49	Bheemangowda Ellangowda Hanu- gundi.	80	..	personal
50	Nayakangowda Pakirgowda .. ..	..	..	..
51	Muthukappa Siddalingappa Jhakli .. ..	..	..	..
52	Chennappa Basappa Jad .. ..	..	..	..
53	Sivappa Basappa .. ..	..	..	..
54	Basappa Guruppa Kotgi .. ..	..	..	..
55	Bheemappa Enkappa Padachinti .. ..	..	..	..
56	Bheemangowda Mudukangowda	400	..	personal
57	Kallangowda Bharmagowda .. ..	..	..	..
58	Emnappa Bharmagowda .. ..	..	..	..
59	Ellappa Hanapur .. ..	..	..	..
60	Rudrayya Lingappa Mattor Jangam .. ..	..	..	..
61	Hanuman Basappa Hollare	100	..	do
62	Emnappa Hollare .. ..	..	..	..
63	Manjappa Thippanna Panchaptharu .. ..	..	..	..

BAMANHAL.

Land Security).—(contd.)

INTEREST		Kind of agreement	Duration of debt	When accounts were settled last	Name and class of money-lender	Cause for debt
In money	In kind					
25%	..	Oral	6 months	..	Bheemangowda Ellangowda Lingayat	oilman- stores
18%	..	plain paper	6 months	..	Gangayya Lingayat Sowcar	do
..		
..		
..		
25%	..	Stamped	1 year	..	Siddavva Siddappa Lingayat sowcar	household expenses
25%	..	Oral	1 year	..	Emnappa Thim- manna : Uppar raiyat	marriage
..		
..		
..		
..		
..		
25%	..	Oral	1 month	..	Sivappa Gurupa- dhappa : Linagayat sowcar	household expenses
..		
..		
..		
..		
12%	..	Stamped	4 years	1 month	Hanumappa Paru- dappa : Lingayat sowcar	purchase of goats
..		
..		
..		
25%	..	Stamped	1 year	..	Enkacharyy : Brahmin Jagirdar	marriage
..		
..		

MALKAPUR.

(Sindhnoor Taluqa).

About 8 miles to the south of Sindhnoor Town, Malkapur has 94 families with a population of 409. The soil here is fairly fertile.

The area of the village is apportioned thus :—

	Acres
dry land	2,066-24
garden land	12- 7
phoot-kharab in survey numbers	18-25
village site	6- 8
cart-track, etc.	4-18
brooks. etc.	52-15
Total area of the village	2,160-17

There are 8 agricultural wells of which only 2 are in use. All the 8 are along a dried up nalla and have little or no water throughout the year. The raiyats raise more of rabi crops (white jawari and kapas) than kharif (kangni, bajra and yellow jawari). There is little garden and no wet cultivation.

Pattadars number 68, but the number of actual occupants is 116, one of whom holds over 75 acres and 4 hold less than 1 acre of dry land. Of 116, 106 occupants cultivate their own lands, 5 of them have let out portions of their holdings for cultivation. Ten do not cultivate their land, and 4 of them are rent receivers. Two of the remaining 6 are engaged in cultivating their lands in villages near about. Only sixteen of the 106 cultivating occupants have subsidiary occupations and the remaining 90 depend entirely on cultivation for their livelihood.

There is no fallow land.

The 20 agricultural tenancies comprise acres 323-37 dry land, and 0-38 garden land. Three of the tenants have no land of their own. In 13 of the 20 contracts rent is paid partly in kind and partly in money (the actual terms are the payment of half the yield of the land and half the land revenue assessment). In one tenancy the land is being cultivated by the same family for the last 60 years, yet however, the contract is for one year only.

Thirteen of the 94 families resident at Malkapur have neither occupancy nor tenancy holdings. Wages are paid in kind : men get 2 to 3 seers and women 1 to 2 seers of yellow jawari per day.

There are 12 land mortgages. The extent of mortgaged area is acres 164-21 dry land and acre 1-0 garden land, the estimated value being B.G. Rs. 3,770. The actual land mortgage debt is B.G. Rs. 4,130 and O.S. Rs. 88-1-3. It is noteworthy that in this village all the 12 are cases of simple mortgage, to one of which a conditional sale clause is attached. Two of the 12 are cases of taqavi loans from the Revenue Department. Fifteen and 12 per cent. are the widely prevalent rates of interest. In two cases loans are repayable in annual instalments. In one of the 12 mortgages decree of a court of law has been secured by the mortgagee. Six of the 12 mortgage debts were incurred to meet marriage expenses.

Of the 94 resident families, 31 have debts based on security other than land (six families have land mortgage debt only). The total non-land mortgage debt stands at B. G. Rs. 9,435 (equivalent to O. S. Rs. 10,944-9-7) out of which only B.G. Rs. 1,214 was borrowed this side of the last harvest. The average debt per indebted family O.S. Rs. 353-0-10) is high. Sixty-two of the 65 borrowings are based on personal security, one on crop security and 2 on house security. Three of the 31 indebted families owe over B.G. Rs. 1,000 each. In 23 out of 65 borrowings the rate of interest charged is 12 per cent. In 17 borrowings the money-lenders are Lingayat sowcars and in 17 Lingayat raiyats. Marwadi sowcars are the money-lenders in 11 borrowings. Out of the total debt, B.G. Rs. 3,027 was spent on productive concerns. The two big money-lenders of the village are a Marwadi sowcar of Sindhnoor and a Lingayat shepherd of Malkapur, to whom are due B.G. Rs. 2,000 and B.G. Rs. 1,150 respectively.

Seed is mostly borrowed by the raiyats of Malkapur. The rate of interest charged by the Sindhnoor merchants on seed loans is 25 per cent. in money.

Sindhnoor Marwadis and Komti grocers come go to the village to purchase agricultural produce. Some of the more enterprising raiyats take their produce to Raichur if they have large quantities to sell.

Milk supply is poor. Cattle diseases are frequent.

There are two wells but both are saltish. Drinking water is brought from thenalla. In summer pits are dug in the bed of the nalla.

The villagers are healthy and maintain a higher standard of life than that obtaining either at Hoylapur or at Bamanhal. Jawari (white and yellow) is the staple grain.

Thirty are literate in Kannada : no one knows either Urdu or English. There is a private school run by the villagers as at Arhal. The teacher is paid (by subscription of the parents of the pupils) B.G. Rs. 60 and 384 seers of yellow jawari per year. The strength of the school is 16.

There is no litigant. All disputes are settled locally by arbitration.

Statistics from the village records are : -

bulls	..	..	116
cows	..	..	63
he-buffaloes	..	..	15
she-buffaloes	..	..	32
sheep	..	..	163
goats	..	..	158
ploughs	..	..	36
carts	..	..	15

Malkapur represents the southern half of the Taluqa which is better off than the northern half. There is no particular disability, and this village will fare better if the Muski-Sindhnoor road is improved and the Sindhnoor-Gangavathi road completed.

Kha- tha No.	Name of Khathadar	Name of actual occupant	Survey No.
1	Iyappa Basappa Surali	(a) Iyappa Basappa Surali	10/2
			53
			69
2	Iyappa Giriappa Surali	(b) Iyappa Lingappa	53
		(a) Yemnappa Iyappa	14
			46
			108
		(b) Malleshappa Giriappa	14
			46
			107
			108
3	Iyappa Mallappa Jawadgiri	Iyappa Mallappa Jawadgiri	7
			50
4	Iyappa Lingappa	(a) Iyappa Lingappa	109
			93/1
			137
		(b) Sanna Lingappa Chagappa	118
		(c) Iyappa Basappa	93/1
			137
		(d) Veerabasappa Giriappa	93/1
			137
		(e) Gangavva Iyappa	93/1
			137
		(f) Malleshappa Giriappa	137
5	Veeravva Lingappa	Veeravva Lingappa	100
6	Veera Marasappa	(a) Ramappa Narasappa	11
		(b) Sanna Lingappa Chagappa	11
7	Eerappa Lingappa	(a) Eerappa Lingappa	135
		(b) Mahadevappa Phakirappa	135
		(c) Pampanna Honappa	135
		(d) Basappa Thippanna	135
8	Eerbasappa Virpanna	(a) Eerbasappa Virpanna	12
			23
			37
		(b) Virappanna Pampanna	62/2
			73
			94
		(c) Iyanna Virpanna	73
		(d) Sangappa Basappa	73
9	Veerappa Rangappa	Khader Sahib Husain Sahib	51
10	Veerappa Bhemappa Bander	Budda Kullappuri	48
			105

MALKAPUR.

Holdings.

EXTENT OF LAND					Cultivat- ed by whom	Main profession of occupant	Additional occupation if any
Dry	Wet	Gar- den	Phoot- kharab	Fallow			
8-32	0- 6	..	..	Agriculture	shepherd.
6-18	0- 3	..	..
21-37	do	..
6-18	0- 4	..	..	do	..
8-33	do	..
3-23	do	..
6-26	do	..
8-32	do	..
3-23	do	..
5-11	do	..
6-26	do	..
11-23	0- 7	..	..	do	..
20-10	0- 9	..	..	do	..
11-14	do	..
5-17	do	..
1- 8	do	..
12- 2	do	shepherd.
5-17	do	..
1- 8	do	..
2-29	do	..
0-24	do	..
2-29	do	..
0-12	do	..
0-12	do	..
8-11	0- 3	..	..	do	..
15- 8	0 22	..	tenant	..	..
15- 8
0-31	agriculture	..
0-10	do	..
0-11	do	..
0-10	do	..
16-34	do	..
14- 2	do	..
6-35	do	..
6-29	0- 8	..	..	agriculture	..
12-25	0- 2	..	..	do	..
15-18	do	..
6-12	do	..
6-12	do	..
9-38	0- 1	..	..	do	coolie.
6-28	do	..
8-18	do	..

Kha- tha No.	Name of Khathadar	Name of actual occupant	Survey No.
11	Kumariappa Ramalingappa ..	Kumariappa Ramalingappa ..	18
12	Khader Sahib Husain Sahib ..	Khader Sahib Husain Sahib ..	120/1
			120/2
13	Giriappa Basanna ..	(a) Giriappa Basanna ..	29/1
			110
			119/1
			119/2
			119/3
			129/1
			129/2
			129/3
		(b) Sanna Lingappa Changappa	129/1
			129/2
			129/3
		(c) Iyappa Basappa ..	129/1
			129/2
			129/3
		(d) <i>Gangavva Iyappa</i> ..	129/1
			129/2
			129/3
		(e) Malleshappa Giriappa ..	129/1
			129/2
			129/3
14	<i>Gangamma Narayana Chari</i> ..	Gangamma Narayana Chari ..	115
15	Chanbasayya Mariswamyya ..	(a) Chanbasayya Mariswamyya..	66/2
		(b) Mahadevayya Mariswamyya	84
			84
16	Chandayya Hanumappa ..	Chandayya Hanumappa ..	19
17	<i>Durgavva Hulligavva Baswi</i> ..	(a) <i>Durgavva Hulligavva Baswi</i> ..	79
			126
		(b) <i>Lachavva Lingavva Baswai</i> ..	79
			126
		(c) Kanakappa Nagappa ..	28
		(d) Lachmia Nagappa ..	28
		(e) <i>Durgavva Yellavva Baswi</i> ..	111
		(f) <i>Lingavva Ranga</i> ..	28
		(g) Miran Sahib Maktoom Sahib.	98
		(h) <i>Eeravva Lingappa</i> ..	79

MALKAPUR.

Holdings.—(contd.)

EXTENT OF LAND					Cultivat- ed by whom	Main profession of occupant	Additional occupation if any
Dry	Wet	Gar- den	Phoot- kharab	Fallow			
8-13	Agriculture	..
5-31	tenant	..	..
..	..	0-38	..	..	..	..	..
18-36
17-34	0- 4	..	..	..	..
4-11
1- 1	..	1- 5	..	..	..	..	..
1-33
1- 1
0-20
0- 3
2- 2
0- 7
2- 2
1- 1
0- 7
0-20
0-11
0- 2
0-21
0-11
0- 2
25-22	0- 5	..	tenant	agriculture in Katgi (Gangavathi Taluqa)	..
4-11	0- 3	..	tenant	schoolmaster	agriculture.
3-13	0- 5	..	..	..	..
..	0- 5	..	..	..	..	..	..
3-13	schoolmaster in British territory	do
10-16	1-15	..	..	agriculture	beggar.
8- 4	0- 5	..	..	do	..
5-39	do	..
8- 5	do	..
5-39	do	..
3-22	do	..
3-22	do	..
18-10	tenant	..	..
3-22	do	..
13-17	do	..
8- 4	do	..
3-21	0- 6	..	..	do	..

VILLAGE
Agricultural

Kha- tha No.	Name of Khathadar	Name of actual occupant	Survey No.
18	Narasappa Thamanna Agsar	(a) Narasappa Thamanna Agsar	67
		(b) Ramappa Eerappa ..	99
		(c) Katallappa Yellappa ..	65
		(d) Ramappa Narasappa ..	67
		(e) Nagappa Siddappa ..	65
		(f) Ramappa Pawadiappa ..	67
		(g) Adappa Gangappa ..	65
		(h) Bheemappa Siddappa ..	67
		(i) Basappa Bheemappa ..	69
		(j) Narasayya Thangayya ..	67
19	Narasayya Thangayya	Narasayya Thangayya ..	20
			30
			35
			47
			56
			61/2
20	Narasayya Mallanna	Linganna Mallanna ..	3
			9
21	Neelavva Ramayya	Neelavva Ramayya ..	55
22	Pampanna Basappa	(a) Pampanna Basappa ..	61/1
		(b) Iyanna Virpanna ..	89
23	Pir Naik Phakir Naik	Pir Naik Phakir Naik ..	38
			39
24	Bheema Ballappa Jamapur	(a) Bheema Ballappa Jamapur ..	9
		(b) Ballappa Hanumappa ..	93
25	Basappa Rangappa	Basappa Rangappa ..	66/63
26	Basangowda Narasareddiappa	(a) Basangowda Narasareddiappa	60
			127
			87
			43
		(b) Gowdappa Muddareddiappa ..	44
		91	
		132	
		133	
		134/31	
		134/2	
		44	
		133	

MALKAPUR.

Holdings.—(contd.)

EXTENT OF LAND					Cultivat- ed by whom	Main profession of occupant	Additional occupation if any
Dry	Wet	Gar- den	Phoot- kharab	Fallow			
3-3	0-1	Agriculture	..
4-29	0-17	..	..
2-14		
1-23		
0-32		
3-20		
3-3		
2-14		
1-23		
0-32		
1-24		
0-32		
2-14		
6-4		
2-14		
5-37	0-5	..	S.Nos. 47 35. & 56 by tenant	sowcar & grocer	agriculture
19-4	0-2	..			
10-38	0-9	..			
15-27			
13-24	0-2	..			
5-30			
3-23	0-8	..			
16-0			
6-2			
19-0			
16-36			
16-37			
1-15	0-13	agriculture	..
6-25
9-2	0-1	do	..
18-5	0-18
6-38	tenant
12-5	agriculture	..
19-31	0-5	do	mali patel.
5-21	
26-10	
14-34	
0-10	
2-36	0-10	
0-25	..	1-35	
16-25	agriculture	
0-3	

Kha- tha No.	Name of Khathadar	Name of actual occupant	Survey No.
			134/1
			134/2
			132
		(c) Eerangowda Mailareddiappa .	4
			64
			74
			133
			134/1
			134/2
		(d) Devakarappa Ramappa ..	4
			64
			88
			133
			134/1
			134/2
		(e) <i>Lachavva Venkanna</i> ..	91
27	Basappa Chanabasappa ..	(a) Venkanna Basappa ..	76
			86
		(b) Hemareddiappa Chanbasappa	76
			86
		(c) Ramappa Chanbasappa ..	76
			86
28	Bheemappa Pamanna ..	Bheemanna Pamanna ..	8
			70
			106/1
29	Bhikehand Nandaram ..	(a) Miran Sahib Maktoom Sahib.	123
		(b) Mahboob Sahib Piran Sahib..	123
		(c) Amrappa Ballappa Jamapur ..	16
30	Basappa Mahadevappa ..	Basappa Mahadevappa ..	40
31	Basappa Venkappa ..	(a) Basappa Venkappa ..	21
		(b) Thimappa Venkappa ..	21
32	Narasareddiappa Mallareddi- appa.	(a) Bhopalchand Amilikchand .. (Sindnur).	78
		(b) Narasareddiappa M. ..	5/1
			5/2
		(c) Devakarappa Kamagowda ..	5/1
			5/2
		(d) <i>Lackmavva Venkureddy</i> ..	5/1
			5/2
38	Mallavva Lachma ..	(a) <i>Saibavva Govinda</i> ..	52
		(b) <i>Mallavva Lachma</i> ..	52
34	Moula Budan Sahib ..	(a) Moula Budan Sahib ..	114
	Hanumappa Thimanna ..	(b) Hanumappa Thimanna ..	114

MALKAPUR.

Holdings.—(contd.)

EXTENT OF LAND					Cultivat- ed by whom	Main profession of occupant	Additional occupation if any
Dry	Wet	Gar- den	Phoot- kharab	Fallow			
0-38							
0-9	..	0-25					
4-38							
11-5	Agriculture	gumastha mali patel.
2-26	0-18				
19-27	0-5				
0-7							
1-88							
0-16	..	1-10					
11-6	do	..
2-25							
27-29							
0-6							
1-37							
0-17	..	1-10					
8-29	do	..
6-33	0-17	..	..	..	..
4-11	0-2				
6-33	tenant	agriculture in Gorebal	..
4-10						agriculture	patwari and mali patel.
6-33	do	..
4-11	do	..
7-32	do	..
20-9							
7-26	0-5				
10-0
10-1	do	..
12-37	0-6	..	..	do	..
21-27	0-7	..	..	do	..
10-17	0-4	..	..	do	..
10-18	do	..
21-24	0-1	..	tenant	sowear	..
1-17	agriculture	police patel.
..	..	1-0				..	..
1-17
..	..	1-0					
2-35	agriculture	..
..	..	2-0					
7-37	0-7	..	..	do	..
7-38	do	..
11-16	0-18	..	..	do	..
11-16	do	..

Kha- tha No.	Name of Khathadar	Name of actual occupant	Survey No.
35	Margya Eerappa Sethsindhe ..	Nagappa Hanumappa S. ..	31 121/1 121/2
36	<i>Mallava Ranga</i> ..	<i>Mallava Ranga</i> ..	124/2
37	Mahadevappa Nagappa ..	Mahadevappa Nagappa ..	22 24
38	Venkayya Seshayya ..	(a) Venkayya Seshayya ..	10/1
		(b) Lachmayya Seshayya ..	62/1
39	Yemna Rama ..	(a) Yemna Rama ..	27
		(b) Hulga Parasappa ..	106/2 68/1 27
		(c) Parasappa Budappa ..	27
		(d) Sanna Lingappa Chagappa ..	106/2 83/1
40	<i>Venkanma Jivanrao Patwari</i> ..	Venkanma J. P. ..	6 77 90
41	Hulligavva Phalar ..	Rangappa Hanumappa ..	113
42	<i>Rangavva Gyanappa</i> ..	(a) <i>Rangavva Gyanappa</i> ..	26 130
		(b) Chanbasayya Mariswamayya ..	130
		(c) Lingappa Iyappa ..	130
		(d) Lingappa Kare Hullappa ..	130
43	Ramappa Pawadiappa Agsur ..	(a) Ramappa Pawadiappa Agsur ..	112 170
		(b) Mahadevayya Mariswami ..	112 170
		(c) Adappa Gangappa ..	112 170
		(d) Sangappa Doddabasappa ..	112 170
44	Ranga Hanuma Dhed ..	(a) Sanna Lingappa Chagappa ..	82
		(b) Venkayya Seshayya ..	82
45	Rudrappa Veerabhadrappa ..	(a) Rudrappa Veerabhadrappa ..	103 104 131
		(b) Pyatappa Veerabhadrappa ..	131
46	Ramappa Chanbasappa ..	(a) Ramappa Chanbasappa ..	122
		(b) Hemareddiappa Chanbasappa ..	122
47	Ramappa Kalappa ..	Ramappa Kalappa ..	3 96

MALKAPUR.

Holdings.—(contd.)

EXTENT OF LAND					Cultivat- ed by whom	Main profession of occupant	Additional occupation if any
Dry	Wet	Gar- den	Phoot- kharb	Fallow			
17- 8	0-26	..	..	Agriculture	sethsindhe.
8-35
..	..	0-10	..	..	..	..	..
7- 7	tenant	..	..
8- 7	0-11	..	..	do	blacksmith.
6-21	do	grocer.
3-29	do	..
2-14	do	..
3-26	do	..
4- 0	do	..
4- 6	do	..
3-27	do	..
3-27	do	..
2- 0
8-36	0- 6	..	..	..	..
20-16	tenant	..	..
33-29	0- 8	..	..	..	..
26-32
16-16	agriculture	..
10-16	0- 1	..	..	do	..
2-32
2-33
1-16	do	..
1-16	agriculture	..
6- 2
1- 4
6- 2
1- 4
6- 2
1- 5
18- 7	agriculture	..
3-13
11-22
5-31
16-13	0- 4	..	..	do	..
13-36	0- 8	..	..	..	..
4-31
4-31	do	..
4- 7
4- 6	tenant	..	..
8- 6	do	..
19-24

Kha- tha No.	Name of Khathadar	Name of actual occupant	Survey No.
48	Lingappa Phakirappa ..	Lingappa Phakirappa ..	59
49	Lingappa Iyappa ..	(a) Lingappa Iyappa ..	75
		(b) Badakavva Rangappa ..	85
		(b) Siddavva Lenkappa ..	75
50	Lenkappa Hanumappa ..	Siddavva Lenkappa ..	29/2
51	Lingappa Kare Hulliappa ..	(a) Lingappa Kare Hulliappa ..	2
			72
		(b) Lingappa Iyappa ..	81
			2
			72
52	Lingappa Hoskerappa ..	(a) Lingappa Hoskerappa ..	136/1
		(b) Chanbasayya Mariswamayya ..	136/2
		(c) Yemnavva Veerappa ..	54
			93/2
		(d) Lingappa Kare Hulliappa ..	93/2
			136/1
			136/2
		(e) Lingappa Iyappa ..	136/1
		(f) Rangavva Gyamappa ..	136/2
			136/2
			93/2
58	Sidda Bheemanna ..	(a) Sidda Bheemanna ..	102
		(b) Basappa Bheemappa ..	102
54	Sangappa Chanbasappa ..	Sangappa Chanbasappa ..	41
55	Sanganna Basayya Veerayya ..	Sanganna Basayya Veerayya ..	95
56	Sangappa Doddabasappa ..	Sangappa Doddabasappa ..	92
			97
57	Venkappa Hulligappa ..	Venkappa Hulligappa ..	45
58	Hanumanthachari Venkoba- chari.	Bandachari Guruvachari ..	17
			57
59	Hanumappa Lingappa ..	(a) Hanumappa Lingappa ..	25
			128
		(b) Narasappa Lingappa ..	25
			116/1
			125
		(c) Uppulappa Kalasappa ..	116/1
		(d) Narasappa Kalasappa ..	116/1
			116/2
		(e) Gangavva Iyappa ..	125
60	Hanumappa Thimappa ..	(a) Hanumappa Thimappa ..	42

MALKAPUR.

Holdings. - (contd.)

EXTENT OF LAND					Cultivated by whom	Main profession of occupant	Additional occupation if any
Dry	Wet	Garden	Phoot-kharab	Fallow			
17-37	Agriculture	..
9-24
15-32	0-5				
9-23	do	..
15-4	0-5	..	..	do	..
4-28	0-2				..
4-10							
10-35							
4-29
4-9							
1-4	do	..
..	..	0-10					
8-25	0-7	..	..		..
5-25	do	line stone manufacturer.
5-25
0-22							
..	..	0-5					
0-22
..	..	0-5					
1-4
..	..	0-9					
5-26							
9-0	0-7	..	..	agriculture	..
9-0
20-13	do	..
11-28	do	..
10-14
29-17							
6-16	do	carpenter.
9-8	0-4	..	tenant	gumastha patwari	..
7-34	0-1				
9-34	0-13	..	..	agriculture	..
9-5	0-12				
9-35	do	..
15-26	1-24				
5-20	0-1				
7-33	do	..
7-32	do	..
..	..	0-5					
5-21
5-13

VILLAGE

Agricultural

Kha- tha No.	Name of Khathadar	Name of actual occupant	Survey No.
61	Hadappa Bheemanna	(b) Mallaeshappa Thimappa ..	42
		(c) Mallappa Ranga ..	58
		(a) Rangappa Venkata Giriappa.	15
62	Husain Naik Sannu Naik	(a) Rangappa Venkata Giriappa.	80
		(b) Vankappa Hadappa ..	15
		(c) Pampa Hadappa ..	80
63	Husain Naik Miran Naik	(c) Pampa Hadappa ..	15
		(a) Husain Naik Sannu Naik ..	80
62	Husain Naik Sannu Naik	(a) Husain Naik Sannu Naik ..	13
		(b) Babu Sahib Sannu Naik ..	83/2
63	Husain Naik Miran Naik	(b) Babu Sahib Sannu Naik ..	13
		Nagappa Hanumappa ..	83/2
64	Husain Naik Miran Naik	Nagappa Hanumappa ..	124/1
<i>Joint.</i>			
64	Hanumanthareddy Rangareddy, etc...	(a) Narasappa Kalasappa ..	32
		(b) Kankappa Nagappa ..	101
		(c) Giriappa Basappa ..	71
		(d) Hanumappa Lingappa ..	71
		(e) Maleshappa Giriappa ..	71
		(f) Katalappa Yellappa ..	71
		(g) Chanbasayya Mariswamayya	71
		(h) Hanumanthareddy Gow- dappa	68/2 1 33
<i>Inam</i> ..			
65	Chandka Sakrappa Gurulin- gappa.	Chandka Sakrappa G. ..	36
66	Iyappa Pawadayya	(a) Iyappa Pawadayya ..	49
		(b) Chanbasayya Mariswamayya	49
		(c) Mahadevayya do ..	49
67	Ghulam Md. Mulla Qazi	(a) Mohiuddin Sahib Nabi Sahib.	34
		(b) Hafiz Sahib Nabi Sahib ..	34
		(c) Ahmed Husain Ghulam Md...	34
		(d) Abdul Qadur Sahib ..	34
		(e) Mahboob Sahib Subhan Sahib	34

MALKAPUR.

Holdings.—(contd.)

EXTENT OF LAND					Cultivat- ed by whom	Main profession of occupant	Additional occupation if any
Dry	Wet	Gar- den	Phoot- kharab	Fallow			
5-13	Agriculture	..
9- 1	0- 4	..	..	do	..
4-36	0-36	..	..	do	..
18- 1	0-27	..	..	..	..
2-18	do	..
9- 0	do	..
2-18	do	..
9- 0	do	..
8-11	0-19	..	..	agriculture	..
2-22
8-10	do	..
2-21
5-31	0- 5	..	..	..	..
15-32	0-13	..	..	..	..
34-32	0- 6	..	..	..	..
3-23
3-22
3-23
3-23
7- 5	tenant	..	..
10-32
10-21	agriculture	..
15-21
15-39	0- 8	..	tenant	..	..
5-25	do	..
5-26
5-26
9-20	0-23	..	tenant	nulla	..
4-30	agriculture	..
4-30	do	..
4-30	do	..
4-30	do	..

VILLAGE

Statement of

FROM PERSONS BELONGING TO CULTIVATING CLASSES

to persons belonging to cultivating classes and actually cultivating	to persons belonging to cultivating classes but not cultivating at present	to persons belonging to non-cultivating classes but actually cultivating at present	to persons belonging to non-cultivating classes and not cultivating at present
Extent	Extent	Extent	Extent
6-28	15-8	9-38	21-23
8-18	4-11	13-17	..
11-16	8-36	..	..
6-2	2-32	..	..
1-4	6-2	..	..
3-1	1-4	..	..
0-22	11-22	..	..
5-31	8-25	..	..
10-35	10-32	..	..
5-25	7-5	..	..
6-16	..	..	..
5-31	..	..	..
15-32	..	..	..
34-32	..	..	..
122-13	76-17	23-15	21-23
			Grand Total.. 283-12d

MALKAPUR.

Land Transfers.

FROM PERSONS BELONGING TO NON-CULTIVATING CLASSES

to persons belonging to cultivating classes and actually cultivating	to persons belonging to cultivating classes but not cultivating at present	to persons belonging to non-cultivating classes but actually cultivating at present	to persons belonging to non-cultivating classes and not cultivating at present
Extent	Extent	Extent	Extent
12-37	6-26	20- 1	..
..
..
..
..
..
..
..
..
..
..
<u>12-37</u>	<u>6-26</u>	<u>20- 1</u>	

VILLAGE

Statement of

Patta No.	Survey No.	EXTENT			From
		D.	W.	G.	
	11	15- 8	..	..	Vcera Narasappa
9	51	9-38	..	..	Vecrappa Rangappa
10	48	6-28	..	..	Veerappa Bhecmappa Bander
	105	8-18	..	..	Do
15	84	6-26	..	..	Husain Sahib Miran Sahib
	66/2	4-11	..	..	Durgavva Hulligavva
17	98	13-17	..	..	Rajanna Sagravva
	123	20- 1	..	..	Durgappa Sagravva
29	16	12-37	..	..	Bhickchand Nandaram
	78	21-23	..	..	Do
82	114	11-16	..	..	Narasareddiappa Mallareddiappa
34	83/1	8-36	..	..	Moula Budan Sahib
39	130	2-32	..	..	Rama Balappa
42	112	6- 2	..	..	Lingappa Hosegarappa
43	170	1- 4	..	..	Katalappa Yellappa
	112	6- 2	..	..	Hulliga Parasappa
	170	1- 4	..	..	Bhecmappa Pamanna, A.
	112	3- 1	..	..	Hulliga Parasappa
	170	0-22	..	..	Ranga Hanuma Dhed
44	82	11-22	..	..	Durga Hanuma Dhed
	82	5-31	..	..	Kanakappa Hanuma
51	81	10-35	..	..	Khader Sahib Husain Sahib
52	54	8-25	..	..	Lingappa Hoskerappa
	93/2	5-25	..	..	Do
57	45	6-16	..	..	Sakravva Chandayya
63	124/1	5-31	..	..	Husain Naik Miran Naik
64	32	15-32	..	..	Hanumanthareddy Gowdappa
	101	34-32	..	..	Ranga Reddy Gowdappa
	68/2	10-32	..	..	Do
	71	7- 5	..	..	Hanumanthareddy Gowdappa
					Total Acres

MALKAPUR.

Land Transfers.

To	How many years ago	Process of transfer
Sanna Lingappa Chagappa ..	1 year	Oral mortgage but formal sale.
Khader Sahib Husain Sahib ..	25 years	Payment of land revenue.
Budda Kullapuri ..	10 years	Sale.
Do ..	3 years	do
Chanbasayya Mariswamyiah ..	14 years	Debt developed to sale.
Chanbasayya Mariswamyiah ..	4 years	do
Miran Sahib Maktoom Sahib ..	9 years	Sale.
Do ..	9 years	do
Amrappa Balappa Jamapur ..	9 years	do
Bhopalchand Amalikehand ..	6 years	Debt developed to sale.
Hanumappa Thimanna ..	14 years	Sale.
Sanna Lingappa Chagappa ..	20 years	do
Chanbasayya Mariswamayya ..	5 years	Debt developed to sale.
Mahadevayya Mariswamayya ..	1 year	Oral mortgage but formal sale.
Bheemappa Pamanna Agsar ..	14 years	Debt developed to sale.
Sangappa Doddabasappa ..	2 years	sale.
<i>Eerava Lingappa</i> ..	25 years	do
Somalingappa Chagappa ..	4 years	Sale.
Venkayya Seshayya ..	8 years	do
Lingappa Kare Hulligappa ..	12 years	Sale.
Chanbasayya Mariswamayya ..	5 years	do
<i>Yemava Veerappa</i> ..	13 years	do
Venkappa Hulligappa ..	1 year	Debt developed to sale.
Nagappa Hanumappa ..	20 years	Sale.
Narasappa Kalasappa ..	10 years	Debt developed to sale.
Kanakappa Nagappa ..	13 years	Sale.
Chanbasayya Mariswamayya ..	1 year	Alleged forced expulsion.
283-12 dry land.		

Pat- ta No.	Name of Tenant	WHETHER		Survey No.	AREA CULTIVATED ON TENANCY		
		Land- owner	Land- less		D.	W.	G.
6	Eerappa Narasappa ..	*	..	11	15- 8	..	..
12	Veerappa Bheemappa Baimder	*	..	120/1 120/2	5-31 ..	.. ..	.. 0-38
14	Veerbasappa Giriappa ..	*	..	115	25-22	..	..
15	Venkappa Hadappa ..	*	..	66/2 84	4-11 3-13	....	....
17	Bheemappa Pamanna ..	*	..	111	18-10	..	..
19	Rangappa Hanumappa ..	*	..	47	15-27	..	..
	Durga Sagravva ..	*	..	35	10-38	..	..
				86	13-24	..	..
21	Alam Sahib Husain Sahib ..	..	*	89	10- 0	..	..
24	Veerappa Bheemappa ..	..	..	127	6-38	..	..
27	Basappa Mahadevappa ..	*	..	76	6-33	..	..
				86	4-10	..	..
				122 (of patta 46)	4- 6	..	..
32	Eerangowda Mallareddy ..	*	..	78	21-24	..	..
36	Lingappa Kari Mallappa ..	*	..	124/2	7- 7	..	..
40	Lachmauna Ramappa ..	*	..	6	20-16	..	..
	Nagappa Hanumappa ..	*	..	90	26-32	..	..
	Iyappa Mallappa ..	..	*	77	33-29	..	..
58	Alam Sahib Husain Sahib ..	..	..	17	9- 8	..	..
	Hussain Sahib Sanna Naik ..	..	*	57	7-34	..	..
64	Miran Sahib Maktoom Sahib ..	*	..	68/2	10-32	..	..
				71	7- 5	..	..
65	Basappa Mahadevappa ..	*	..	36	15-39	..	..
67	Miran Sahib Maktoom Sahib ..	..	..	34	9-20	..	..

MALKAPUR.

Tenants.

For how long the tenant has been cultivating	Contract for how many years	Terms	Additional occupation if any
1 year	2 years	B.G. Rs. 72 plus O.S. Rs. 22-8 annually.	Washerman
2 years	4 years	B.G. Rs. 150 down for 4 years plus land revenue annually.	
6 years	7 years	O.S. Rs. 26-4-6 annually .. ..	..
1 year	1 year	Half crop plus $\frac{1}{2}$ land revenue	
3 years	5 years	Do do	Sowcar.
1 year	1 year	Do do	
1 year	1 year	Do do	
1 year	6 years	Do do .. ..	..
10 years	12 years	Do do	
1 year	1 year	Payment of land revenue (<i>i.e.</i> Rs. 45 annually).	..
..	..		
..	..		
4 years	1 year	Half crop plus half land revenue	Gumastha police patel.
5 years	8 years	Do do .. ..	..
4 years	8 years	Do do	
4 years	6 years	Do do	Sethsindhe.
9 years	10 years	Do do	
1 year	3 years	B.G. Rs. 15 plus O.S. Rs. 6-6 annually .. ..	..
6 years	1 year	B.G. Rs. 14 plus O.S. Rs. 5-5 annually	
1 year	1 year	Half crop plus half land revenue .. ..	..
60 years	1 year	B.G. Rs. 10 & local fund O.S. Rs. 1-4 annually.	
1 year	1 year	Half crop plus $\frac{1}{2}$ land revenue	

VILLAGE

Debts on

Patta No.	Name of Land Holder	Survey No.	Extent of land involved	Estimated value of land	Amount of debt
				B.G. Rs.	B.G.Rs.
3	Iyappa Mallappa J. ..	7 50	11-23 d 20-10 d	600	1,500
28	Pir Naik Phakir Naik ..	68	6-25 d	100	300
	Do	66/1	9- 2 d	80	80
26	Eerangoda Mallareddiappa ..	4	11- 5 d	800	400
	Gowlappa Muddareddiappa ..	74 132	19-27 d 4-38 d	200	200
	Do	44	16-27 d	120	50
	Basangowda Nar?sareddiappa.	132	14-34 d	600	600
27	Ramappa Chanbasappa ..	86	12-32 d	150	O.S. Rs. 78 9 3
32	Narasareddiappa Mallareddi- appa.	5/1 5/2	1-17 d 1- 0 g	100	9 8
39	Hulga Parasappa ..	68/1	4- 6 d	150	150
60	Malleshappa Thimappa ..	42	5-13 d	70	50
64	Hanumanthareddy Guldappa .	1 33	10-21 d 15-21 d	800	800

MALKAPUR.

Land Security.

Terms	Kind of agreement	Duration of debt	When khatha was seen last	Name & class of Money-lender	Cause for debt
Simple mortgage instalment loan.	plain paper	6 years	1 year	Bheemappa Pamanna Agsur : Lingayat washerman sowcar.	Marriage.
do	Court-decree	5 years	1 year	Iyanna Channa Mallappa : Lingayat raiyat.	do
Simple mortgage 12 %	Stamped	5 years	4 months	Mukdoom Naik Gaddi Naik : Kannady Mohamadan raiyat.	do
do	registered	3 years	10 mnth.	Bheemaya Basappa : Lingayat Sowcar.	do
Simple mortgage 15 %	do	2 years	1 year	Hanumappa Bheemappa : Lingayat Sowcar.	do
do	stamped	3 years	1 year	Basangowda Narasreddiappa : Lingayat raiyat. Mali patel.	Household expenses
Simple mortgage 15 % conditional sale after 4 years.	registered	2 years	1 year	Hanumappa Bheemappa : Lingayat Sowcar.	Marriage.
Simple mortgage 6%	d.	6 years	1 year	Revenue Department.	Purchase of fodder.
do	do	3 years	1 year	do	Cultivation expenses.
Simple mortgage 12%	stamped	1 year	..	Bheemappa Pamanna Agsur : Lingayat washerman sowcar.	Land revenue.
Simple mortgage 24%	stamped	6 months	..	Ramanna Durgappa Agsur : Lingayat.	Household expenses.
Simple mortgage 18%	registered	3 years	..	Kesamal Phorimal Marwadi Sowcar.	do

VILLAGE

Debts (other than

Serial No.	Name of Head of Family	Amount borrowed before the last harvest	Amount borrowed after the last harvest	Security	INTEREST	
					In money	In kind
		B. G. Rs.	B.G. Rs.			
1	Iyepa Pavadathayya Jangam.	..	..	..	..	..
2	Channabasayya Marsawamyya.	150	..	Personal	(No interest)	lender his brother
8	Mahadavayya Marsawmayya.	..	..	..	..	..
4	Basappa Mahadavappa ..	400	..	personal	18%	..
		40	..	do	12%	..
		90	..	do	6%	..
5	Bala Hanumappa ..	..	..	..	..	..
6	Hanumavva Lankappa ..	..	..	..	..	..
7	Hussainnaik Sannunaik Muslim ..	..	..	..	..	..
8	Bheema Balappa ..	..	..	..	..	..
9	Pakiravva Pir Naik ..	..	..	..	..	..
10	Earavva Linganna Bander ..	100	..	personal	12%	..
11	Hasan Naik Hussain Naik Muslim ..	..	..	..	..	..
12	Iyepa Earappa ..	..	..	..	..	..
13	Rangappa Hanumappa ..	..	..	..	..	..
14	Hanumappa Lingappa ..	180	..	personal	24%	..
		30	..	do	18%	..
		30	..	do	24%	..
15	Miran Sahib Makhdoom Sahib. ..	400	..	personal	12%	..
		100	..	do	24%	..
		107	..	house security	25%	..
		75	..	personal	25%	..

MALKAPUR.

Land Security).

Kind of agreement	Duration of debt	When accounts were settled last	Name and class of Money-lender	Cause for debt
..		
Oral	1½ years	..	Mhadavarayya Marsawmayya : Jangam raiyat	household expenses
..		
plain paper	6 months	..	Sindhnur Bhoopalchand	do
do	1 year	..	Amukehand : Marwadi Sowcar Lkshimehand Amlakehand :	do
do	1 year	..	Marwadi sowcar Kurbur Narsappa Lingappa : Kurubur raiyat	do
..		
..		
..		
plain paper	4 years	..	Baswangowda Mahadappa : Lingayat raiyat	marriage
..		
..		
Stamped	5 years	1 year	Kasavamal Phonjamal : Marwadi Sowcar	to pay old debt
plain paper	2 years	..	Khaderanna Hussain Naik : Muslim raiyat	bulls
stamped	1 year	..	Gurusanthappa : Lingayat sowcar	cultivation expenses
plain paper	4 years	2 years	Sindhnur Khawjanna : Deccani Muslim raiyat	marriage
Stamped	1 year	..	Manna Sanna Lingappa Changappa Kurubur sowcar	to pay old debt
do	1 year	..	Manikehand Aminmull : Marwadi sowcar	bulls
do	1 year	..	hikehand Puranchand : Marwadi sowcar	household expenses

VILLAGE

Debts (other than

Serial No.	Name of Head of Family	Amount borrowed before the last harvest	Amount borrowed after the last harvest	Security	INTEREST	
					In money	In kind
16	Sangappa Doddabasappa ..	B.G. Rs. 300	B.G. Rs. ..	personal	12%	..
		300	..	do	12%	..
		100	..	do	12%	..
		100	..	do	18%	..
		75	..	do	12%	..
		60	..	do	12%	..
		40	..	do	12%	..
17	Narsappa Lingappa ..	..	..	..	..	..
18	Iyepa Basappa ..	80	..	personal	18%	..
		10 pallas pali jawar	..	..	..	25%
19	Mallasi Thimmappa ..	..	..	..	..	..
20	Hussain Earappa ..	100	..	personal	12%	..
21	Pampanna Adiappa ..	..	..	..	..	..
22	Latchmayya Seshayya ..	..	..	..	..	..
23	Rama Durgappa Agsar ..	..	..	..	..	..
24	Ramappa Chenna Basappa ..	25	..	personal	18%	..
		30	..	do	24%	..
		30	..	do	18%	..
		40	..	do	12%	..
25	Enkanna Basappa ..	..	..	..	..	..
26	Enka Hadiappa ..	..	544	personal	12%	..
27	Mallavva Rangappa ..	..	..	..	..	..
28	Hanuma Thimappa ..	..	..	..	..	..
29	Giriappa Eerbasappa ..	..	..	..	..	..
30	Ninkantappa Lankappa ..	..	..	..	..	..

MALKAPUR.

Land Security).—(contd.)

Kind of agreement	Duration of debt	When accounts were settled last	Name and class of Money-lender	Cause for debt
Stamped	2 years	1 month	Agsar Bheemappa Pammanna : Agsar raiyat	land
plain paper	1 year	..	Sanna Lingappa Chagappa : Kurubur sowcar	cultivation expenses.
Stamped	10 years	..	Durugavva Kalasappa : Kurubur sowcar	household expenses
do	2 years	..	Pampanna : Lingayat rairat	land revenue
plain paper	1 year	..	Laohmayya Seshaiiah : Komti grocer	do
do	7 months	..	Eerappa Bheemappa : Bander raiyat	do
Oral	9 months	..	Mahadavayya Mariaswamyya Jangam Sowcar	household expenses
..		
plain paper	1 year	..	Durgavva Kalasappa : Krurbur woman sowcar	cultivation expenses.
do	3 years	3 months	Lingappa Chagappa : Kurubur sowcar	household expenses
..		
Stamped	2 years	6 years	Khawjappa Hussain Sahib : Deccani Muslim raiyat	marriage
..		
..		
..		
Stamped	1 year	..	Basappa Mahadavappa : Lingayat raiyat	household expenses
plain paper	5 years	..	Iyepa Mallappa : Kurubur raiyat	land revenue
Stamped	5 months	..	Basappa Mahadappa : Lingayat raiyat	cultivation expenses
plain paper	9 months	..	Mahadavayya Marsawmayya : Jangam raiyat	bulls
..		
plain paper	1 month	..	Eerabasappa Iranna : Lingayat raiyat	to pay old debt
..		
..		
..		
..		

Serial No.	Name of Head of Family	Amount borrowed before the last harvest	Amount borrowed after the last harvest	Security	INTEREST	
					In money	In kind
		B.G. R.s	B.G. Rs.			
31	Hanumanthareddy Gundappa	60	..	personal	30%	..
32	Basappa Venkappa	100	..	do	12%	..
33	Baswangowda Narsangowda Mali patel.	600	..	do	24%	..
		200	..	do	24%	..
		100	..	do	18%	..
34	Gowdappa Muddappa	10 pallas jawari	Crop	..	..	25%
		50	..	personal	..	12%
		32	..	do	15%	..
		33	..	do	18%	..
		160	..	do	12%	..
		100	..	do	24%	..
35	Dera Kariappa Ramappa	..	100	do	24%	..
36	Irangowda Mallareddappa	1,000	..	do	Instalment loan Rs. 100 to be paid monthly	
		66	..	do	Instalment loan Rs. 25 per annum for 3 years	
		50	..	do	Instalment loan Rs. 25 per annum for 2 years	
		10	..	do	12%	..
		34	..	do	12%	..
37	Alimsab Hussainsab	28	..	do	12%	..

MALKAPUR.

Land Security).—(contd.)

Kind of agreement	Duration of debt	When accounts were settled last	Name and class of Money-lender	Cause for debt
stamped	2 years	..	Lachmayya Seshayya : Komti sowcar	clothes
plain	4 years	..	Mahadappa Pavdappa :	marriage
paper stamped	10 months	..	Jangam beggar Bhupalchand Amlakchand :	cultivation expenses
stamped	1 year	..	Marwadi sowcar Kasermul Phonjmul :	household expenses
stamped	1 year	..	Marwadi sowcar Lakshmanchand Amlakchand :	to pay old debt
plain	2 years	3 months	Marwadi sowcar Narsappa Lingappa :	household expenses
paper stamped	1 year	..	Kurubur raiyat Bheemappa Pamanna : Agsar sowcar	cultivation expenses.
do	1 year	..	Venkayya Seshayya : Komti sowcar	land revenue
do	1 year	2 months	Lachmayya Seshayya : Komti sowcar	do
do	1 year	15 days	Mahadavayya Marsawmayya : Jangam raiyat	cultivation expenses.
..	1 year	8 days	Kasarmal Phonjmal : Marwadi sowcar	household expenses
do	..	3 months	Lingappa Chagappa : Kurubur sowcar	marriage
do	2 years	1 year	Bhopalchand Amlakchand : Marwadi sowcar	to pay old debt
do	2 years	1 year	Kasarmal Phonjmal : Marwadi sowcar	do
do	2 years	1 year	Jeer Hanumappa : Lingayat sowcar	cultivation expenses.
Oral	1 year	..	Basappa Mahadavappa : Lingayat sowcar	do
plain	1 year	..	Venkayya Sheshayya : Komti sowcar	household expenses
paper Stamped	2 years	..	Mahadavayya Marsawmayya : Jangam raiyat	cultivation expenses.

Serial No.	Name of Head of Family	Amount borrowed before the last harvest	Amount borrowed after the last harvest	Security	INTEREST	
					In money	In kind
38	Babunaik Sannanaik Musalman.	B.G. Rs. 100	B.G. Rs. ..	house security	24%	..
39	Kukariappa Ramalingappa	..	..	..	..	..
40	Nagayya Bheemayya	300	..	personal	12%	..
		300	..	do	12%	..
41	Chandrappa Hanumappa	..	..	..	..	..
42	Linga Pakirappa	..	..	..	..	..
43	Lingappa Hosappa	..	..	..	..	..
44	Basappa Rangappa	..	..	..	..	..
45	Rangayya Gianappa	..	..	..	..	..
46	Lingappa Iyappa	..	..	..	..	..
47	Iyappa Mallappa	..	..	..	..	..
48	Iyappa Lingappa	..	..	..	..	..
49	Lingappa Changappa	..	..	..	..	..
50	Kensappa Lingappa	..	..	..	..	..
51	Ramappa Kallappa	..	..	..	..	..
52	Mallasappa Giriappa	..	..	..	..	..
54	Emna Iyappa	..	..	..	..	..
54	Vcerbasappa Giriappa	..	..	..	..	..
55	Komatgiri Venkayya Seshappa.	100	..	personal	18%	..
		..	100	do	No interest	..
		..	100	do	12	..
		600	..	do	Instalment loan Rs. 100 per annum 6years	..
		162	..	do	18%	..
56	Narsappa Kalsappa	..	..	..	..	..
57	Lingappa Mallappa	..	40	do	12%	..
58	Kadirsab Hussainsab	..	..	..	..	..
59	Lachma Enkappa	100	..	do	24%	..
60	Mahadavappa Nagappa	..	..	..	..	..
61	Nagappa Hanumappa	..	..	..	..	..
62	Vcerbasappa Vecrapuna	400	..	personal	24%	..
63	Veripaktchiappa Pampanna	..	..	..	..	..

MALKAPUR.

Land Security).—(contd.)

Kind of agreement	Duration of debt	When accounts were settled last	Name and class of Money-lender	Cause for debt
stamped	1 year	..	Mahadavayya Marsawmayya : Jangam raiyat	bulls
..		
plain paper	4 years	1 year	Bheemayya Nagayya :	marriage
do	4 years	1 year	Komti sowcar Iyenna Bheemayya :	do
..	..	..	Komti sowcar	
..		
..		
..		
..		
..		
..		
..		
..		
..		
..		
..		
stamped	1 year	..	Hanumantharao : weaver (sali) sowcar	loss in grocer's trade.
plain paper	4 months	..	Mudugappa Iyappa : Komti sowcar	grocers trade
stamped	3 months	..	Sanna Lingappa Chagappa : Kurubur sowcar	marriage
plain paper	2 years	..	Bheemanna Pamanna : Agsar	loss in grocer's trade.
do	1½ years	..	Masi Gundappa : Komti sowcar	grocer trade
..		
plain paper	4 months	..	Narsappa Kalasappa : Kurubur sowcar	land revenue
..		
stamped	4 years	1 year	Narsappa Earanna : Kurubur sowcar	household expenses
..		
..		
stamped	15 months	..	Lingappa Chagappa : Kurubur sowcar	cultivation expen- ses
..		

VILLAGE

Debts (other than

Serial No.	Name of Head of Family	Amount borrowed before the last harvest	Amount borrowed after the last harvest	Security	INTEREST	
					In money	In kind
		B.G. Rs.	B.G. Rs.			
64	Ellappa Thinmanna ..	..	..	..	..	..
65	Rangappa Venkatagiriappa ..	..	..	..	..	..
66	Earappa Bheemappa ..	..	..	..	..	..
67	Enkappa Hulugappa ..	..	..	..	..	..
68	Thayappa Amayappa ..	..	..	..	..	..
69	Nagappa Siddappa ..	..	..	..	..	..
70	Earappa Thamma ..	..	..	..	..	..
71	Sangappa Basappa ..	120	..	personal	24%	..
72	Iyenna Veerapanna ..	..	..	..	..	..
73	Lingappa Kariholiappa ..	..	..	..	..	..
74	Vecrappa Narsappa Agsar ..	..	..	..	..	..
75	Bheemappa Ramanna ..	..	300	personal	24%	..
76	Nadpanna Waddar ..	..	..	..	..	..
77	Ramappa Paradiappa Agsar ..	90	..	personal	18%	..
78	Nadpanna Akkanna Waddar ..	..	..	..	..	..
79	Ramappa Narsappa Agsar ..	..	..	..	..	..
80	Kanakappa Nagappa Holiar. ..	30	..	personal	18%	..
		1 palla white jawari	..	do	25%	kind
81	Durgappa Hanumappa Holiar. ..	..	..	..	..	..
82	Kanaka Hanuma ..	..	..	..	..	..
83	Bheema Bullappa Holiar ..	30	..	personal	instalment loan	..
84	Hulga Parsappa Holiar ..	..	..	..	..	..
85	Durgappa Sagravva Holiar ..	..	30	personal	24%	..
86	Linga Hanuma Holiar ..	..	..	..	..	..
87	Latchman Nagappa ..	..	..	..	..	..
88	Lingavva Tahilulixgavva Holiar. ..	30	..	personal	18%	..
89	Lingavva Ranga Holiar ..	..	..	..	..	..
90	Durgavva Earanna Holiar ..	..	..	..	..	..
91	Pavadi Thai Siddavva Mathiga. ..	..	..	..	..	..
92	Huligavva Linga Mathiga ..	..	..	..	..	..
93	Malavva Hanumappa ..	100	..	personal	12%	..
93	Hussaini Hanuma ..	..	..	..	..	..

MALKAPUR.

Land Security).—(contd.)

Kind of agreement	Duration of debt	When accounts were settled last	Name and class of Money-lender	Cause for debt
..		
..		
..		
..		
..		
stamped	1 year	..	Lingappa Chagappa Kurubur sowcar	bulls
..		
..		
plain paper	4 months	..	Hanumreddy Bheemappa : Lingayat sowcar	cultivation expenses
..		
plain paper	1 year	3 months	Narsappa Kalasappa : Kurubur raiyat	marriage
..		
plain paper	1 year	..	Earappa Bheemappa : Bander raiyat	land revenue
do	1 year	..	Bheemanna Phamanna : Agsar sowcar	household expenses
..		
..		
stamped	4 years	..	Lingappa Chagappa : Kurubur sowcar	land revenue
..		
stamped	3 months	..	Gaddasab : Deccani Muslim raiya	bulls
..		
..		
plain paper	1 year	..	Earappa Bheemappa : Bander raiyat	land revenue
..		
..		
..		
stamped	5 years	..	Pannunaik Hussainnaik : Deccani Muslim sowcar	household expenses
..		

HULLUR

(Sindhnoor Taluqa)

This is a village on the northern fringe of the Sindhnoor Taluqa. The number of resident families is 89 with a population of 566. Soil is poor in fertility.

The area of the village stands divided thus :—

	acres
dry land ..	.. 1517-19
garden land ..	.. 1-21
phoot-kharab in survey numbers ..	.. 12-36
village site ..	.. 4-30
brooks, etc. ..	.. 35- 7

Total area of the village 1571-33

There is no agricultural well in this village. The rabi crops are white jawari and kapas; and kharif crops (which are less important) are yellow jawari and pulses.

Pattada's number 63, and the actual occupants is 82. One of them holds over 100 acres and another over 74 acres of dry land. Seven of the 82 are non-cultivating occupants, 6 of whom are engaged 5 as Joshis and 1 as domestic servant. Of the 75 cultivating occupants, 2 have let out portions of their occupancy holdings. Nineteen have subsidiary occupations, 56 depend solely on cultivation.

There is no land lying fallow but there are 3 sets of salt pans which are in a neglected condition.

The 9 tenancies comprise acres 96-34 dry land. There is only one tenant who has no land of his own. In one tenancy the tenant has been cultivating the land for the past 30 years but yet he is a tenant at will. In seven of the 9 tenancies the rent is paid in money.

Sixteen of the 89 families are those of labourers having no land either as occupants or as tenants. Wages are paid mostly in money: man gets B.G. annas 2 to 4 and woman B.G. annas 1½ to 3 per day.

There are 5 land mortgages and the extent of mortgaged area is acres 34-30 dry land. This area is estimated

at B.G. Rs. 1,300 and the amount of debt is B.G. Rs. 900. One of the 5 is a simple mortgage with a conditional sale clause attached, the remaining 4 are mortgages with possession redeemable free of charge after stipulated periods.

Of the 89 families 38 owe non-land mortgage debt (and 3 owe land mortgage debt only). The total debt based on security other than agricultural land is B.G. Rs. 9,975 out of which B.G. Rs. 1,615 was borrowed after the last harvest. Fifty-two of the 56 borrowings are based on personal security and 49 of the borrowings are recorded on plain paper. Two of the indebted families owe debts of over B.G. Rs. 1,000 each. Eighteen per cent. is the rate of interest in 28 borrowings. Thirty-four of the 56 borrowings are from Lingayat sowcars. Fifteen of the borrowings were contracted to meet marriage expenses, and 10 to pay the land revenue dues. Of the total debt, B.G. Rs. 3,965 was used for productive purposes. B.G. Rs. 2,615 is due to the most important Lingayat sowcar of the village.

The majority of the raiyats preserve seed.

Balganoor merchants go to the village for purchasing agricultural produce. Generally they advance loans to the raiyats.

Milk supply is poor.

There is one drinking water well, but the villagers drink *nalla* water which tastes better than the well water. In summer pits are dug in the bed of the *nalla*, but water—good or bad—is extremely difficult to get.

The villagers are simple and healthy. Jawari (white and yellow) is the staple grain.

There are 10 literate in Kannada: no one knows Urdu or English. There is a private school like the one at Arhal. The teacher is paid (by subscription of the parents of the pupils) B.G. Rs. 60 and 4 thailas of jawari (1 thaila=160 local seers) per year. The strength of the school is 20.

There is no litigant in the village. Disputes are settled mostly at court of law.

Statistics from the village records regarding cattle, etc. are not available.

It is black soil area, but poverty is on the increase on account of the insufficiency of water and the rather intemperate and improvident habits of the villagers.

VILLAGE

Agricultural

Kha- tha No.	Name of Khathadar	Name of actual occupant	Survey No.
1	Iyappa Adappa	Iyappa Adappa	12 75
2	Adappa Somanna	Adappa Somanna	33
3	Amrappa Honappa	Amrappa Honappa	77 11/1 11/2
4	Iyappa Nagareddiappa	Nagareddiappa Iyappa	99/1 71 90 94/7
5	Iyappa Chandareddiappa	Amathiappa Iyappa	7
6	Amathiappa Iyappa	(a) Amathiappa Iyappa	101/1
		(b) Raja Sahib Nabi Sahib	31
7	Iyappa Siddappa	Mallayya Iyappa	57
8	Iyappa Rangappa	(a) Feranna Ranganna	102/1
		(b) <i>Hanumavva Iyappa</i>	102/2 102/4
9	Krishtachari Bhatathramna- chhari.	Krishtachari Bharathramnachari.	15
10	Komarigowda Siddangowda	Komarigowda Siddangowda	100/1 100/2 100/3 92 50 47 51
11	Somanna Koladappa	Somanna Koladappa	63 94/11
<i>Joint.</i>			
12	Komarigowda Siddangowda	(a) Komarigowda Siddangowda.. ..	54
	Malleshappa Mallappa	(b) Malleshappa Mallappa	54
<i>Inam</i>			
13	Kattachari Narasimbachari	Kattachari Narasimbachari	27
<i>Khals a</i>			
14	Komarigowda	Komarigowda Siddangowda	55
	Basangowda		
15	Khader Sahib Shaik Sahib	(a) Khader Sahib Shaik Sahib	21 94/12

HULLUR.

Holdings.

EXTENT OF LAND				Fallow	Cultivat- ed by whom	Main profes- sion of occupant	Additional occupation if any
Dry	Wet	Garden	Phoot- kharab				
31-30	agriculture	..
9-22	do	oil-monger.
17-12	0-5	..	..	do	..
11-18	0-10	..	..	do	..
14-14	..	0-16	..	..	..	do	..
1-3	do	..
23-35	do	..
13-16	do	..
0-2	do	..
5-16	do	..
3-4	do	..
24-37	do	coolie.
9-39	0-13	..	..	do	..
3-7	0-17	..	tenant	domestic servant	..
0-8	salt pans	..	..	coolie	..
0-9	do	..	..	..	..
2-7½	tenant	joshi	..
1-7	agriculture	mali patel.
..	..	0-14	..	..	..	..	..
0-23	0-2	..	..	..	..
..	salt pans	..	..	..	..
..	(0-23)	..	..	..	..
9-6	0-7	..	..	..	..
15-20
22-11
4-14	0-7	..	..	..	..
22-6	do	..
0-5	housesite	..	..	do	oil-monger.
12-37	do	..
12-36	do	..
18-31	0-2	..	tenant	joshi	..
28-25
7-4	0-10	..	..	agriculture	..
0-1

Khatha No.	Name of Khathadar	Name of actual occupant	Survey No.
		(b) Khaja Sahib Shaik Sahib ..	21
			94/12
		(c) Baswanthappa Basappa ..	21
			94/12
<i>Joint.</i>			
16	Gundappa ..	(a) Gundappa Kaladappa ..	80
	Gangappa ..	(b) Gangappa Amrappa ..	80
17	Gundappa Mallappa ..	(a) Gundappa Mallappa ..	94/14
		(b) Mallappa Malkappa ..	94/14
			62
		(b) Soulingappa Hanumappa ..	87
			94/14
		(d) Lachmanna Iyappa ..	46
			94/14
		(e) Hanumappa Mallappa ..	94/14
			6/1
18	Kadayya Sharbayya ..	(a) Kadayya Sharabayya ..	18/2
			82
		(b) Komairgowda Siddangowda ..	44
		(c) <i>Malkavva Eerayya</i> ..	82
19	Thimappa Doddappa ..	Thimappa Doddappa ..	18/1
20	Thimanna Kansappa ..	Venkappa Thimanna ..	94/1
21	Thimappa Karibasappa ..	<i>Basamma Dodappa</i> ..	17/2
22	Chandareddiappa Shivlingappa ..	(a) Chandareddiappa Shivlingappa ..	81
			98
			39
		(b) Basanna Shivlingappa ..	81
			18/3
			98
			39
23	Thimappa Davappa ..	(a) Basappa Kansappa ..	68
		(b) Thimappa Davappa ..	59
		(c) Komarigowda Siddangowda ..	59
24	<i>Dundavva Anappa</i> ..	Rachangowda Dinsamander ..	58
25	Desaiappa Aminappa ..	(a) Aminappa Desaiappa ..	96
		(b) Mallappa Desaiappa ..	96
		(c) Amrappa Bhimsenappa ..	96
26	Devappa Eerappa ..	Devappa Eerappa ..	37
27	Doddappa Basalingappa ..	Doddappa Basalingappa ..	73
28	Devandrappa Amrappa ..	(a) Devandrappa Amrappa ..	26
			56

HULLUR.

Holdings.—(contd.)

EXTENT OF LAND				Fallow	Cultivat- ed by whom	Main profes- sion of occupant	Additional occupation if any
Dry	Wet	Gar- den	Phoot- kharab				
7-5	agriculture	coolie.
0-1	do	sowear.
7-4	do	..
0-2	do	..
10-31	0-6	..	..	do	..
10-32	do	sowear.
0-2	housesite	..	do	..
0-2	do	..	do	..
29-25	0-26	..	..	do	..
27-0	do	..	do	..
0-1	do	..	do	..
18-32	do	..
0-1	do	..	do	..
0-1	do	..	do	..
6-15	0-10	..	..	do	..
3-21	do	..
5-21	do	..
15-24	0-10	..	..	do	..
5-22	do	..
3-10	do	..
0-9	housesite	..	do	..
3-14	do	..
7-20	do	..
1-3	0-12	..	..	do	..
6-24	do	..
7-20	do	..
1-8	do	..
1-3	do	..
6-23	do	..
13-18	do	..
8-6	do	..
8-7	do	..
13-19	do	..
1-39	do	..
1-39	do	..
2-0	do	domestic ser- vant.
12-10	do	..
16-7	0-8	..	..	do	..
6-20	do	oil-monger
16-17	do	..

Kha- tha No	Name of Khathadar	Name of actual occupant	Survey No
		(b) Lingappa Mallappa ..	26
		(c) Karebasappa Lingappa ..	17/1
		(d) Mallappa Lingappa ..	17/1
		(e) Yemnappa Iyappa ..	26
29	Nani Sahib Husain Sahib ..	(a) Nain Sahib Hussain Sahib ..	35
30	Nanjayya Huthinayya ..	(b) Phakirappa Eerappa ..	35
		Siddayya Nanjayya ..	85/2
31	Phakirappa Eerappa ..	(a) Phakirappa Eerappa ..	36
		(b) Gundappa Adappa ..	36
32	Pandurangachari Madhava- chhari.	Pandurangachari Madhavachari ..	86
33	<i>Parvathiappa Shivbasappa</i> ..	<i>Parvathiappa Shivbasappa</i> ..	91
34	Basappa Amathiappa ..	(a) Basappa Basappa ..	95
		(b) Basappa Amathiappa ..	95
35	Bheemachari Koprachari ..	Bheemachari Koprachari ..	23
36	<i>Basamma Basalingappa</i> ..	<i>Basamma Basalingappa</i> ..	4
<i>Joint</i>			
37	Basappa Iyappa ..	(a) Basappa Iyappa ..	19/1
	Basavanthappa Dodappa ..		10/1
	Kansappa Dodappa ..		79/1
			79/2
			94/16
		(b) Basvanthappa Doddappa ..	10/1
			79/1
			94/16
		(c) Kansappa Dodappa ..	10/1
			79/1
			94/16
38	Basavanthappa Basappa ..	(a) Basavanthappa Basappa ..	69
			94/3
			18/4
			74
			2
		(b) Yemnappa Iyappa ..	72
			94/3
			18/4
			2
		(c) Komarigowda Siddangowda ..	94/3
39	Basappa Thamanna ..	Basappa Thamanna ..	84

HULLUR

Holdings--(contd.)

EXTENT OF LAND				Fallow	Cultivat- ed by whom	Main profes- sion of occupant	Additional occupation if any
Dry	Wet	Gar- den	Phoot- kharab				
6-20	agriculture	..
3-19	do	..
3-19	do	..
6-20	do	sowcar.
9-12	0 2	..	..	do	coolie.
9-12	do	washerman.
4-36	0-2	..	..	do	gumastha mali. patel.
7-9
7-9	do	washerman.
15-21	0-8	..	tenant	joshi	..
18-10	0-21	..	..	agriculture	..
2-33	do	..
2-32	do	..
7-2	0 4	..	tenant	joshi	..
7-7	agriculture	..
4-33	do	..
0-2	house site	..	..	..
9-10	0-1	..	..	..	..
10-22
0-4	do	..	..	..
0-3	do	..	do	..
9-11
0-4	do	..	..	..
0-2	do	..	do	..
9-10
0-4
21-23
0-3	do	..	..	..
1-11
9-9
3-28
20-5	0-5	..	..	..	..
0-3	do	..	..	..
1-11
3-28
0-6	do	..	..	..
7-14	0-3	..	..	do	..

Kha- tha No.	Name of Khathadar	Name of actual occupant	Survey No.
40	Iswarappa Basangowda	Ishwarappa Basangowda	101/2 66 3/1 85/1 94/4 94/17
41	<i>Basalingavva Rudrappa</i>	(a) <i>Basalingavva Rudrappa</i>	5 94/18
42	Basavanthappa Bheemappa	(b) Basappa Iyappa	49
		(a) Basawanthappa Bheemappa	98
		(b) Amrappa Basappa	42
			42
			20
			61
			38
		(c) Malleshappa Mallappa	38
		(d) Bheemappa Mallappa	38
		(e) Adappa Mallappa	38
		(f) Chanbasappa Basalingappa	38
43	Muddireddiappa Eerappa	(a) Muddireddiappa Eerappa	94/6 3/2 48
		(b) Nagappa Eerappa	94/6
			3/2
			48
		(c) Thipanna Eerappa	94/6
			3/2
		(d) Basanna Shivlingappa	48
44	Mudappa Guladappa	Mudappa Guladappa	89
45	Mallappa Mallappa	Amrappa Basappa	94/19
46	Malleshappa Mallappa	(a) Malleshappa Mallappa	94/2
			65
		(b) Basawanthappa Bheeruraya	60
		(c) Adappa Mallappa	65
47	Malkavva Eerayya	Nagayya Veerabhadrayya	83
48	Yemnappa Iyappa	(a) Yamnappa Iyappa	94/5
			76
			57
		(b) Baswanthappa Basappa	76
			70

HULLUR.

Holdings.—(con'd.)

EXTENT OF LAND				Fallow	Cultivat- ed by whom	Main profes- sion of occupant	Additional occupation if any
Dry	Wet	Garden	Phoot- kharab				
0-14	0- 2	house site	..	agriculture	..
6- 3							
5-33							
6-26	0- 4				
0- 5	do			
0- 8	do			
6-34	do	..
0- 5	do			
21-16	0-18		..		..
14-24	0- 6	..	..	do	..
4-21							
2-11	do	sowcar.
7-20							
36- 2							
4-19							
1-19
1-20	do	..
1-20	do	..
4-20	do	..
0- 2	do	..	do	..
1-38							
7-25*							
0- 3	do	..	do	..
1-39							
7-25							
0- 3	do	..	do	..
1-38							
7-26							
0- 5	do	..	..	..
0-12	do	..	..	..
11- 7
0-11	do	..	..	..
7- 9	0- 5		..	..	..
20- 1	0-10	..	..	do	..
21-27
19-26	do	..
0-10	do	..	..	..
4-33
30- 0							
4-32
11- 7			0- 7				

Kha- tha No.	Name of Khathadar	Name of actual occupant	Survey No.
<i>Inam</i>			
49	Raghavendraswami ..	Raghavendraswami ..	14
50	Lachmanna Iyappa ..	Lachmanna Iyappa ..	32
51	Ladla Sahib Husain Sahib ..	Ladla Sahib Husain Sahib ..	8
			64
			94/18
<i>Joint.</i>			
52	Venkappa Thimappa ..	(a) Basappa Kansappa ..	88
	Chanrareddiappa Shivlingappa.	(b) Shankarappa Thimappa ..	88
		(c) Doddappa Basalingappa ..	88
		(d) Basanna Shivlingappa ..	88
		(e) Chandrareddiappa Shvliin- gappa.	88
53	Venkappa Thimanna ..	(a) Venkappa Thimanna ..	67
		(b) Basappa Kansappa ..	67
			94/9
			94/9
<i>‡ Inam</i>			
54	Veerabhadrapa Narasappa ..	Veerabhadrapa Narasappa ..	25
			24
			16
			28
			80
55	Do ..	Do ..	52
			53
			10/2
56	Shivmurthiappa Sangappa ..	Shivmurthiappa Sangappa ..	1
			84
			41
			91/10
57	Sharbayya Basayya ..	(a) Sharbayya Basayya ..	22
		(b) Appayya Siddayya ..	22
58	Sangamma Valad Mahadev- rao.	Sangamma Valad Mahadevrao	6/2
			43
			78
59	Somalingappa Hanumappa ..	Somalingappa Hanumappa ..	9
			89
<i>Joint.</i>			
60	Hanumabai Gururao ..	Hanumabai Gururao ..	S A
	Gangabai Gururao		

HULLUR.

Holdings.—(contd.)

EXTENT OF LAND				Fallow	Cultivat- ed by whom	Main profes- sion of occupant	Additional occupation if any
Dry	Wet	Garden	Phoot- kharab				
12- 0	..	..	..	..	tenant	joshi	..
8-22	..	..	0- 2	..	..	..	..
8-10	..	..	0- 8	..	S.N. 64	agriculture	sethsindhe.
22-23					by ten- ant for		
0- 6	..	..	..	house site	mortga- gor		
8- 7	..	..	0-26	..	..		..
8- 8	..	..	..	..	..	do	..
8- 7	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
4- 4	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
4- 4	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
6-23	..	..	..	do	..	..	..
0- 1							
6-23	..	..	..	do	..	..	..
0- 1	..	..	..	do	..	..	..
5-22	..	..	..	..	S.N. 24	agriculture	temple servant.
20-13					& 18 by		
16-27					tenant		
9- 4							
5-36	..	..	0- 1	..	..	..	..
10-36	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
22- 8							
0-21	..	..	0-10	..	..	..	..
8-34	..	..	0- 9	..	..	agriculture	grocer.
4-35	..	..	0- 2	..	..	..	..
16-31	..	..	0- 7	..	..	..	..
0- 7	..	..	..	house site	..	..	..
3-21	..	..	0-15	..	..	do	..
3-21	..	..	..	..	..	do	..
5-21	..	..	..	..	..	do	asal police
24-34							patel.
6-29							
7-10	..	..	0- 6	..	..	..	..
16-24	..	..	0- 5	..	..	..	..
L T	P A	N S					

VILLAGE
Agricultural

Kha- tha No.	Name of Khathadar	Name of actual occupant	Survey No.
61	Husain Sahib Masoone Sahib .	(a) Husain Sahib Masoon Sahib . (b) Husainappa Nabi Sahib .. (c) Raja Sahib Husain Sahib ..	29 40 99/2 94/15 19/2 40 45 99/2 94/15 29 40 99/2 94/15

HULLUR.

Holdings.—(contd.)

EXTENT OF LAND				Fallow	Cultivat- ed by whom	Main profes- sion of occupant	Additional occupation if any
Dry	Wet	Gar- den	Phoot- kharab				
9-21	0- 3	..	..	agriculture	..
11-34	0- 8	..	..	..	..
0-17	house site	..	do	..
0- 3
4-13	do	..
5-37
13-32	0- 5	..	..	..	..
0-18	do	..	..	..
0- 3	do	..
9-22
5-36
0-17
0- 3	do	..	..	..

VILLAGE HULLUR.

Statement of Land Transfers.

FROM PERSONS BELONGING TO CULTIVATING CLASSES				FROM PERSONS BELONGING TO NON-CULTIVATING CLASSES			
to persons belonging to cultivating classes and actually cultivating	to persons belonging to cultivating classes but not cultivating at present	to persons belonging to non-cultivating classes but actually cultivating at present	to persons belonging to non-cultivating classes and not cultivating at present	to persons belonging to cultivating classes and actually cultivating	to persons belonging to cultivating classes but not cultivating at present	to persons belonging to non-cultivating classes but actually cultivating at present	to persons belonging to non-cultivating classes and not cultivating at present
Extent	Extent	Extent	Extent	Extent	Extent	Extent	Extent
13-18	15-24	..	24-37	7- 4	..	..	..
6-20	8- 7	..	..	0- 1	..	..	..
18-24	13-19	..	..	..	..	..	..
18-10	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
36- 2	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
7-25	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
11- 7	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
19-26	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
0-10	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
131-22	37-10	..	24-37	7- 5	..		
			Grand	Total ..	200-84 d		

VILLAGE

Statement of

Patta No.	Survey No.	EXTENT			From
		Dry	Wet	Garden	
6	81	24-87	..	..	Amathiappa Iyappa ..
15	21	7- 4	..	..	Thaja Sahib Shaik Sahib ..
18	94/12 44	0- 1 13-24	..	..	Kadayya Sharabayya ..
23	59	8- 7	..	..	Thimmappa Davappa ..
..	68	18-18	..	..	Do ..
24	58	18-19	..	..	Dandavva Anappa ..
28	26	6-20	..	..	Lingappa Mallappa ..
29	85	18-24	..	..	Adivavva Shivbasappa ..
33	91	18-10	..	..	Mudappa Guladappa ..
42	61	86- 2	..	..	Basappa Pakirappa ..
43	48	7-25	..	..	Thipanna Eerappa ..
45	18	11- 7	..	..	Mallappa Mallappa ..
47	88 94/5	19-26 0-10	..	..	Malkavva Eerayya ..
					Total Acres ..

HULLUR.

Land Transfers

To	How many years ago	Process of transfer
Khazi Sahib Husain Sahib ..	7 years	sale
Baswanthappa Basappa ..	3 years	sale
Koniarigowda Siddangowda ..	8 years	debt developed to sale
Do	5 years	do
Basappa Kansappa	5 years	do
Rachangowda Dinsamander ..	7 years	do
Yennappa Iyappa	2 years	sale
Nain Sahib Husain Sahib $\frac{1}{2}$..	25 years	sale
Pakirappa Eerappa $\frac{1}{2}$..	25 years	sale
Parvathiavva Shivbasappa ..	20 years	sale
Amrappa Basappa	6 years	sale
Basanna Shivlingappa	4 years	sale
Amrappa Basappa	4 months	debt developed to sale
Nagayya Veerabhadrayya ..	3 years	do
200-84 dry land		

VILLAGE

Agricultural

Pat- ta No.	Name of Tenant	WHETHER		Survey No.	AREA CULTIVATED ON TENANCY		
		Land- owner	Land- less		Dry	Wet	Garden
8	Narsayya Phakirayya ..	..	*	102/1	3 7	..	..
9	Venkappa Thimappa ..	*	..	15	2-7½	..	..
13	Basalingappa Birangi ..	*	..	27	18-31	..	..
32	Amathiappa Iyappa ..	*	..	86	15-21	..	..
35	Kasim Sahib Moula Sahib	*	..	23	7- 2	..	..
49	Chandareddiappa Shivlin- gappa.	*	..	14	12- 0	..	..
51	Basappa Kansappa ..	*	..	64	11- 6	..	..
54	Basawanthappa Amathi- appa.	*	..	24	20-13	..	..
	Khajappa Hussain Sahib	*	..	18	6 27	..	..

HULLUR.

Tenant.

For how long the tenant has been cultivating	Contract for how many years	Terms	Additional occupancy if any
1 year	1 year	half crop plus half land revenue	
1 year	1 year	B.G. Rs. 25 annually	
6 years	1 year	B.G. Rs. 35 annually	
6 years	6 years	Do	
6 years	8 years	B.G. Rs. 28 plus O.S. Rs. 7 annually	
30 years	1 year	B.G. Rs. 14 annually plus O.S. Rs. 0-15-0 (local fund)	
1 year	8 years	half crop	
10 years	8 years	B.G. Rs. 400 for 8 years	
Do	Do	B.G. Rs. 100 for 8 years	

VILLAGE

Debts on

Patta No.	Name of Land Holder	Survey No.	Extent of land involved	Estimated value of land	Amount of debt
				B.G. Rs.	B.G. Rs.
18	Kadayya Sharabayya ..	18/2	3-21 d	200	150
39	Basappa Thamanna ..	84	7-14 d	200	100
40	Ishwarappa Basangowda .	66/3	6- 3 d	200	140
	Do ..	85/1	6-26 d	300	110
51	Ladle Sahib Husain Sahib	64	11- 6 d	400	400

HULLUR.

Land Security.

Terms	Kind of agreement	Duration of debt	When khatha was seen last	Name and class of Money-lender	Cause for debt
simple mortgage 12 per cent. conditional sale after 5 years	regist- ered	7 months	..	Derappa Hanu- mappa Shepherd raiyat	marriage
mortgage with possession, free redemption after 5 years	stamped	4 years	..	Amrappa Basappa : Lingayat raiyat	household expenses
do	plain paper	1 year	..	Phakirappa Ecrap- pa : Lingayat washerman raiyat	prior debt
do after 3 years	do	1 year	..	Amrappa Basappa : Lingayat sowcar	do
do after 8 years	do	1 year	..	Karibasappa Basap- pa: Lingayat weaver raiyat	marriage

VILLAGE

Debts (other than

Serial No.	Name of Head of Family	Amount borrowed before the last harvest	Amount borrowed after the last harvest	Security	INTEREST	
					in money	in kind
1	Enkappa Thimmappa ..	B. G. Rs. 130	B. G. Rs. ..	Personal	18%	..
		150	..	do	18%	..
		40	..	do	24%	..
		40	..	do	18%	..
		..	40	do	24%	..
2	Chandra Reddyappa Sivalingappa.	100	..	Crop	15%	..
3	Khawjappa Hussain Sahib ..	100	..	Personal	18%	..
4	Davandiappa Hanumappa ..	150	..	do	24%	..
5	Khasimsab Pachasahib ..	..	..	..	..	..
6	Rajasahib Hussain Sahib ..	80	..	do	18%	..
7	Siddappa Thimmappa Karalkunti	280	..	do	18%	..
8	Pakirappa Earappa Agsar ..	..	..	..	..	..
9	Mallasappa Mallappa Kuri ..	200	..	Crop	12%	..
10	Baswanthappa Bhemarayya	800	..	Personal	12%	..
		200	..	do	15%	..
11	Doddabasappa Baslingappa ..	100	..	do	18%	..
		..	100	do	24%	..
12	Nagappa Iyappa Maski ..	100	..	do	18%	..
		..	55	do	18%	..
13	Iyappa Ardappa Fassagowda	..	..	..	..	..
14	Muddareddyappa Earappa ..	300	..	do	12%	..

HULLUR.

Land Security).

Kind of agreement	Duration of debt	When accounts weresettled last	Name and class of Money lender	Cause for debt
plain paper	1 year	..	Baswanthappa Muddal Basappa : Kunbi	marriage
do	1 year	..	Balavva Kakaldodi :	house hold ex- penses
do	1 year	..	Bander coolie woman Amrappa Basappa :	house building
do	1 year	..	Lingayat sowcar	
oral	1 months	..	Veerangowda Mallan- gowda Lingayat sowcar	household ex- penses
plain paper	2 years	..	Amrappa Sharmarathi :	bulls
stamped	2 years	1 year	Lingayat raiyat Baswangowda Earappa :	to pay old debt
plain paper	do	1 month	Lingayat sowcar Nagraj Chokmal :	household ex- penses
do	3 months	..	Marwadi sowcar Thippanna Kariappa :	marriage
do	1 year	..	Kurubur raiyat Basthimallappa Rupchand	land revenue
do	8 years	1 year	Marwadi sowcar Sadi Sahib Hussain Sahib	bulls
plain paper	2 years	..	Deccani Muslim raiyat Pakirappa Earappa :	marriage
stamped	6 years	1 year	Agsar sowcar Rachangowda : Lingayat	do
plain paper	2 years	1 year	sowcar Amrappa Basappa :	do
do	1 year	..	Lingayat sowcar Pakirappa Earappa :	cultivation ex- penses.
do	3 months	..	Agsar sowcar Pakirappa Earappa :	household ex- penses
do	2 years	1 year	Agsar sowcar Kari Basappa Lingabu- sappa : Lingayat	land revenue
do	3 months	..	sowcar Amrappa Basappa :	marriage
do	2 months	..	Lingayat sowcar Chowdappa Sankarappa :	land revenue
do	2 months	..	Weaver Karibasappa Lingappa :	marriage
do	2 months	..	Lingayat sowcar	

Debts (other than

Serial No.	Name of Head of Family	Amount borrowed before the last harvest	Amount borrowed after the last farvest	Security	INTEREST	
					in money	in kind
15	Karлакunti Basappa Dasappa	..	..	..	..	..
16	Veerapkhshiappa Basappa ..	..	..	..	..	..
17	Kuriadappa Mallappa ..	..	..	..	..	..
18	Kurichennappa Basalin-gappa.	400	..	personal	12%	..
19	Hussain Sahib Masthan .. Sahib.	75	..	do	21%	..
20	Rasul Sahib Hussain Sahib .	200	..	do	18%	..
21	Nanna Sahib Hussain Sahib	..	50	do	18%	..
22	Kadya Sarbyya Matt ..	..	..	..	..	..
23	Sarbyya Gundayya ..	80	..	do	24%	..
		80	..	do	18%	..
24	Amrappa Bassappa ..	..	..	..	..	..
25	Baswanthappa Basappa ..	..	..	..	..	..
26	Sivamurthiappa Sangaha-sappa.	600	..	do	12%	..
27	Nanjayya Huthayya Iynoor	..	60	do	18%	..
28	Rudrappa Rudrappa Adgal .	..	150	do	18%	..
29	Muddappa Gurdappa ..	..	..	..	..	..
30	Rachamma Veerayya ..	..	..	..	..	..
31	Baswanthappa Amathay- appa.	200	..	do	12%	..
		100	..	do	21%	..
		100	..	do	18%	..
32	Mahadavarao Sarbanna ..	..	..	..	..	..
38	Kumarigowda Siddangowda mali patel.	200	..	do	21%	..
		300	..	do	15%	..
34	Lingappa Mallappa ..	..	300	do	12%	..
		400	..	do	15%	..

HULLUR.

Land Security).—(contd.)

Kind of agreement	Duration of debt	When accounts were settled last	Name and class of Money-lender	Cause for debt
..		
..		
..		
stamped	1 year	..	Amrappa Basappa : Lingayat sowcar	to pay old debt
plain paper	1 year	..	Adgal Emnappa Iyepa : Lingayat sowcar	marriage
do	2 years	..	Basappa Earappa : Lingayat sowcar	land
do	3 months	..	Khader Sahib Hussain Sahib : Deccani Muslim sowcar	land revenue
..		
plain paper	1 year	..	Amrappa Basappa : Lingayat sowcar	bulls
do	4 years	1 year	Ghanigar Gundappa Kaladappa : Thali sowcar	marriage
..		
..		
plain paper	1 year	..	Chowdry Parbhayya : Lingayat : Komti sowcar	grocer's trade
do	4 months	..	Earpanna Thimmaldy : Lingayat sowcar	loss in kapas trade
do	4 years	..	Adgal Baswanthappa Basappa : Lingayat sowcar	marriage
..		
..		
plain paper	1 year	..	Amrappa Basappa : Lingayat sowcar	marriage
do	1 year	..	Adgal Emnappa Iyepa : Lingayat sowcar	bulls
do	1 year	..	Kalyana Basappa : Kunbi sowcar	household ex- penses
..		
do	1 year	..	Basti Mall Rupchand : Marwadi sowcar	cultivation ex- penses
do	8 months	..	Amra Basappa : Lingayat sowcar	household ex- penses
do	1 month	..	Veerapangowda Thimman- gowda : Lingayat sowcar	purchase of land
stamped	4 years	..	Eanappa Iyepa : Lingayat sowcar	cultivation ex- penses

Serial No.	Name of Head of Family	Amount borrowed before the last harvest	Amount borrowed after the last farvest	Security	INTEREST	
					In money	In kind
35	Gundappa Paladappa ..	B. G. Rs. ..	B. G. Rs. 300	Personal	18%	..
36	Easwarappa Baswangowda .	70	..	do	18%	..
37	Basappa Iyepa Davarumani	158	..	do	21%	..
38	Davindrappa Amrappa ..	700	..	do	Instalment loan	..
		570	..	do	20%	..
39	Sarbayya Adibasayya ..	..	50	do	18%	..
		..	20	do	18%	..
40	Amrappa Whannappa ..	37	..	do	24%	..
		..	35	do	18%	..
41	Mallappa Malikappa ..	..	..	..	..	..
42	Mallappa Mallappa ..	..	..	..	..	..
43	Davanna Earappa Agsar ..	..	..	..	..	..
44	Khader Linganna Shaik ..	..	..	..	..	..
	Sahib.	..	..	..	..	..
45	Khwaja Sahib Shaik Sahib .	..	..	..	..	..
46	Iyepa Thimmappa Doddappa.	200	..	do	15%	..
		170	..	do	18%	..
47	Amthiappa Iyepa Adgal ..	..	..	..	..	..
48	Lala Sahib Hussain Sahib ..	..	..	..	..	..
49	Davandrappa Pujari ..	200	..	Crop	12%	....
50	Emnappa Iyappa ..	..	..	..	..	..
51	Gundappa Adiappa Agsar ..	..	..	..	..	..
52	Narsyya Pakirappa ..	..	..	..	..	..
53	Gurwappa Pakirappa ..	..	..	..	..	..
54	Moula Sahib Bada Sahib ..	500	..	Personal	18%	..
55	Thimmappa Davappa ..	40	..	do	18%	..
	Thalwar.	50	..	do	18%	..

HULLUR.

Land Security.—(contd.)

Kind of agreement	Duration of debt	When accounts were settled last	Name and class of Money-lender	Cause for debt
plain paper	3 months	..	Thimnappa Gudathur : Lingayat sowcar	marriage
do	6 years	3 months	Basappa Earangowda : Lingayat sowcar	cultivation ex- penses
do	1 year	..	Basappa Earangowda : Lingayat sowcar	marriage
stamped	2 years	..	do	loss in kapas trade
do	16 months	4 months	Amrappa Basappa : Lingayat sowcar	thali business
plain paper	3 months	..	do	cultivation ex- penses
do	3 months	..	Basti Mallappa Rupchand : Marwadi sowcar	land revenue
do	1 year	..	Veerpangowda Thippangowda : Lingayat sowcar	do
do	3 months	..	Kariappa Kurba : Kurbur sowcar	do
..		
..		
..		
..		
do	1½ years	..	Barsanna Sivalingappa : Lingayat raiyat	cultivation ex- penses
do	do	..	Baswangowda Earangowda : Lingayat sowcar	household ex- penses
..		
do	6 years	1 year	Baswanthappa Mudibasappa : Lingayat sowcar	marriage
..		
..		
..		
do	4 years	3 years	Khadersahib Hussain Sahib Deccan : Muslim raiyat	house building
do	2 years	6 months	Chandrareddyappa : Lingayat sowcar	bulls
do	2 years	do	Kummangowda Siddangowda : Lingayat Mali Patel	do

VILLAGE

Debts (other than

Serial No.	Name of Head of Family	Amount borrowed before the last harvest	Amount borrowed after the last harvest	Security	INTEREST	
					In money	In kind
56	Kurubasappa Pakirappa ..	B .G. Rs. ..	B .G. Rs. 25	personal	12%	..
57	Dharmappa Basappa Badgir.	..	..	..	..	..
58	Chenna Basappa Amrappa..	..	..	..	..	..
59	Maliappa Linganna ..	..	..	..	..	..
60	Donappa Somappa ..	..	..	..	..	..
61	Kensappa Doddappa ..	..	..	..	..	..
62	Lachmanna Iyappa ..	..	50	Personal	12%	..
63	Basappa Addappa ..	100	..	do	18%	..
64	Jakkavva Basappa ..	..	..	..	..	..
65	Mallappa Lingappa ..	..	..	..	..	..
66	Earappa Hanumappa ..	..	..	..	..	..
67	Gundappa Mallappa ..	..	140	Personal	18%	..
68	Gurpadappa Narsappa ..	..	..	..	..	..
69	Somappa Hanumappa ..	40	..	Crop	24%	..
70	Amrappa Hanumappa ..	..	..	..	..	..
71	Adappa Basappa ..	..	..	..	..	..
72	Somanna Koladappa ..	..	200	Personal	18%	..
73	Amrappa Mallappa ..	..	..	..	..	..
74	Nabi Sahib Hussain Sahib ..	..	..	..	..	..
75	Basappa Thammanna ..	..	..	..	..	..
76	Ramappa Enkappa ..	..	..	..	..	..
77	Nabi Sahib Raja Sahib ..	..	..	..	..	..
78	Enkappa Thimmappa ..	..	..	..	..	..
79	Gurdamma Earanna ..	..	..	..	..	..
80	Davappa Giriappa ..	..	..	..	..	..
81	Hanuma Hussain ..	..	..	..	..	..
82	Eeni Basappa Bivalingappa.	..	..	..	..	..
83	Honur Sahib Honur Sahib ..	..	..	..	..	..
84	Khadri Sahib Shaik Sahib ..	..	..	..	..	..
85	Mallavva Nilkantappa ..	..	..	..	..	..
86	Thippanna Earappa ..	..	..	..	..	..
87	Syedappa Hussain Sahib ..	..	..	..	..	..
88	Hussain Sahib Masum Sahib.	..	..	..	..	..
89	Balappa Rangappa ..	..	..	..	..	..

HULLUR.

Land Security).—(contd.)

Kind of agreement	Duration of debt	When accounts were settled last	Name and class of Money lender	Cause for debt
plain paper	2 months .. .. .. ..	.. .. .. .. ..	Amrappa Basappa : Lingayat sowcar	house purchase
plain paper	3 months	..	Amrappa Basappa : Lingayat sowcar	land revenue
do	4 years	..	Pakirappa Earappa : Agsar sowcar	marriage
..		
..		
plain paper	4 months	..	Eranappa Iyappa : Lingayat sowcar	land revenue
..		
plain paper	7 months	..	Thippan Kariappa : Kurbur raiyat	do
..		
..		
plain paper	2 months	..	Gundu Thimmappa : Lingayat sowcar	oil business
..		
..		
..		
..		
..		
..		
..		
..		
..		

BUDDINI.

(Devdrug Taluqa.)

Buddini is 22 miles south of Devdrug Town by cart track. The number of resident families is 61 with a population of 328. Soil is very poor here.

The area of the village is distributed as follows :—

	Acres
dry land	1,112-30
garden land	2-11
phoot-kharab in survey numbers	18- 5
Village site	3-16
cart-track	1-19
nalla, etc... .. .	24- 8
Total area of the village	1,162- 9

There are 11 agricultural wells, 10 of which are not in use all the year round. White jawari is grown as rabi and red jawari and bajra as kharif (which is less in quantity than rabi). Some kapas and wheat are also grown as rabi crops. There is little garden and no wet cultivation in the village.

Pattadars number 39. But the number of actual occupants is 70. There is one occupant holding over 75 acres and one holding less than 2 acres of dry land. Eleven of the 70 occupants are non-cultivating. Eight of them are mere rent receivers. The cultivating occupants number 59, one of whom has tenanted out part of his holding. Nine of the 59 cultivating occupants have subsidiary occupations, the remaining 50 depend entirely on cultivation.

There is no fallow land.

The 12 tenancies comprise acres 160-37 dry land and 0-12 garden land. Two of the tenants have no land of their own. In two tenancies, the tenants have been on the respective lands for the last 20 years. In 8 out of 12 tenancies the tenants are at will. In 6 cases rent is paid partly in kind and partly in money.

Of the 61 resident families 6 are without occupancy or tenancy holdings. Three of them are dependent families.

Wages are mostly paid in kind, men getting $1\frac{1}{2}$ to 2 seers and women 1 to $1\frac{1}{2}$ seers of yellow jawari per day.

There are 12 land mortgages. The extent mortgaged is acres 274-7 dry land estimated at B.G. Rs. 5,300. The actual land mortgage debt is B.G. Rs. 1,800 and O.S. Rs. 1,650. Nine of the 12 are cases of simple mortgage.

Of the 9, 8 are debts due to the local co-operative society. In two of the 3 cases of mortgage with possession the land is to be redeemed free of charge after a stipulated period.

The causes for the 12 mortgage debts are :—

marriage expenses in ..	2 cases
household expenses,, ..	6 cases
accumulation	1 case.
well sinking	2 cases
and purchase of bulls ..	1 case.

Of the 61 resident families 18 have debts based on security other than agricultural land (6 families owe land mortgage debt only). The total non-land mortgage debt is B.G. Rs. 2,785, and only B.G. Rs. 155 out of this, was borrowed after the last harvest. Twenty-two of the 24 borrowings are based on personal security and 15 of them are recorded on plain paper. Twenty-four per cent. is the rate of interest charged in 23 borrowings. The money-lenders in 10 of the borrowings are Lingayat sowcars. B.G. Rs. 370 only was borrowed for productive purposes. There is no big money-lender in the village.

Seed is mostly borrowed by the raiyats. The rate of interest charged on seed loans is 100 per cent. in kind.

The sowcar-merchants of Sirwar and Arkeri visit the village to purchase agricultural produce.

Milk supply is very poor : fodder is very dear and inadequate in supply.

There is one drinking water well, which is rarely used. Drinking water is brought from the *nalla* running by all the year round.

Health is not bad and the standard of life is rather low, but not lower than at Hoypapuf. Jawari (red and white) and bajra are the staple grains.

There are 2 literate in Kannada : no one knows either Urdu or English.

There is no litigant and local disputes are settled by arbitration.

Statistics from the village records are :—

bulls	..	..	78
cows	..	..	50
he-buffaloes		..	5
she-buffaloes		..	8
sheep and goats		..	205
ploughs	..	..	37
carts	..	..	2

Buddini belongs to the same category as Hullur and Hoylapur—perhaps a bit better on account of nearness to Sirwar and Raichur Town. The raiyats are pains-taking and thrifty.

Kha- tha No.	Name of Khathadar	Name of actual occupant	Survey No.
1 <i>Inam</i>	<i>Iyamma Sharnappa</i> ..	<i>Iyamma Sharnappa</i> ..	11
2	Khatkal Sahib Mulla ..	Khatkal Sahib Mulla ..	21
3	Giriamma Mudda Rangappa ..	(a) Thimappa Giriappa ..	39
		(b) Hanumappa Lingappa ..	39
		(c) Buddappa Lachmavva ..	39
4	Chandappa Rangayya ..	(a) Saibgowda Devanna ..	3
		(b) Ranganna Sathyappa ..	3
5	Jambayya Chanbasayya ..	Chanbasayya Jambayya ..	7
6	Thimangowda Rangappa ..	(a) Thimangowda Rangappa ..	42
		(b) Saibayya Rangappa ..	42
<i>Joint</i>			
7	Dodda Hanuma ..	(a) Sanga Bala ..	23
	Sanna Hanuma ..	(b) Sanna Hanuma ..	23
8	Nagappa Basangowda ..	(a) Nagappa Basangowda ..	27
		(b) Gopayya Hanumappa ..	27
		(c) Nagappa Hanumappa ..	27
		(d) Bheemayya Lachmayya ..	34
		(e) Nagappa Bheemayya ..	34
		(f) Ballayya Sanna Hanumappa ..	34
9	Pamanan Giriappa Uppar ..	(a) Bandanna Pamanna ..	20
		(b) Ballayya Giriappa ..	20
		(c) Guludayya Giriappa ..	20
		(d) Hanumavva Venkappa ..	20
<i>Inam</i>			
10	Parameshappa Venkappa Uppar	Parameshappa Venkappa Uppar	37
11	Bagayya Bagayya ..	Mallayya Bagayya ..	50
12	Bagva Bheema Madar ..	(a) Malla Saiba ..	43/2
		(b) Malla Bagva ..	43/2
13	Basya Ballayya ..	(a) Hanumappa Basappa ..	51
		(b) Hanumayya Bheemayya ..	51
14	Ballayya Chandappa ..	Ballayya Chandappa ..	8
15	Ballavva Hanumanthuga ..	(a) Bheemavva H ..	5
			18/1
		(b) Ballayya Hanumappa ..	18/2
		(c) Hanumappa Bheemayya ..	16
16	Bala Buzga Mader ..	(a) Sanga Bala ..	22

BUDDINI.

Holdings

EXTENT OF LAND			Phoot-kharab	Fallow	Cultivated by whom	Main profession of occupant	Additional occupation if any
Dry	Wet	Garden					
33-33	1-21	..	tenant	..	..
5-28	0-12	..	tenant	mulla	..
2-16	agriculture	..
2-16	tenant	..	..
2-16	tenant	..	..
12-36	0-25	..	..	agriculture	..
12-36	do	..
15-20	0-16	..	tenant	..	..
5-25	do	..
5-25	do	..
9- 1	0-12	..	..	do	..
9-15	tenant	..	..
5-37	0- 1	..	..	do	..
5-38	do	..
5-37	do	..
5-13	0- 5	..	..	do	..
5-14	do	..
5-13	do	..
9- 9	0-25	..	..	do	salt manu- facturer.
9- 9	do	..
9- 9	do	..
9- 9	do	..
8- 8	do	..
23- 3	do	..
1-20	0- 2	..	..	in Agrahar.	..
1-20	beggar	agriculture.
10- 8	0-15	..	tenant	do	do
10- 9	agriculture	..
11-20	0- 5	..	..	do	..
18-17	0-12	..	tenant	asal mali patel	..
17-35
..	..	0-12	..	..	..	..	..
10- 4	0- 4	..	..	agriculture joint	..
10- 5	occupancy and	..
..	division of yield.	..
9-27

VILLAGE

Agricultural

Kha- tha No.	Name of Khathadar	Name of actual occupant	Survey No.
17	Ballayya Bagayya Katmalli ..	(b) Hanuma Aasya ..	22
18	Basayya Yellayya ..	Ballayya Bagayya Katmalli ..	30
19	Bhemanna Konappa Uppar ..	Baswantharaya Basayya ..	40
			43/1
		(a) Bhemanna Konappa Uppar	10
			19
		(b) Bandanna Pamayya ..	31
			19
			31
20	Bhemayya Makasi ..	Thimappa Mudappa ..	2
21	Bhemayya Hanumayya Kori ..	Bhemayya Hanumayya Kori ..	36
			1
22	Bhemayya Rangayya ..	(a) Bhemayya Rangayya ..	17
		(b) Hanumanthayya Saibayya ..	17
		(c) Giriappa Chanbasappa ..	17
		(d) Venkappa Sivvappa ..	17
23	Bhimraya Kari Saibayya ..	(a) Bhimraya Kari Saibayya ..	4
			41
			48
			57
			59
			61
		(b) Venkappa Shivappa ..	4
			41
			48
			57
			61
		(c) Hanumanthraya Kari Sai- baayya	4
			41
			48
			57
			59
			61
		(d) Giriappa Chandbasappa ..	4
			41
			48
			57
			59
			61
		(e) Sakrappa Chanbasappa ..	4
			41

BUDDINI.

Holdings.—(contd.)

EXTENT OF LAND			Phoot-kharab	Fallow	Cultivated by whom	Main profession of occupant	Additional occupation if any
Dry	Wet	Garden					
9-28	Agriculture	..
27-23	0-18	..	..	do	..
20-30	S. No.40 by tenant	do	..
10- 9	do	..
65-20	do	..
8-17
11- 7	0-21	..	..	..	..
8-17
11- 7
19-32	1- 1	..	..	do	..
13-34	2-23	..	..	do	..
12- 6	1- 5	..	..	do	police patel.
3- 8	do	..
3- 9	do	..
3- 9	do	..
3- 9	do	..
6- 4	0- 6	..	..	do	..
5- 8	0- 5	..	..	..	..
8- 8	0- 8	..	..	..	..
4-10
8- 2	0-28	..	..	..	..
1-21
6- 5
5- 7
8- 9
4-11
8- 3
1-22
6- 4	agriculture	..
5- 7
8- 8
4-11
8- 3
1-21
3- 2
2-24
4- 4
2- 5
4- 1
0-31
3- 2	agriculture	..
2-24

Kha- tha No	Name of Khathadar	Name of actual occupant	Survey No.
			48
			57
			57
			61
24	Baladayya Sugayya ..	Diddayya Baladayya ..	54
25	Bhagavantharaya Rangappa ..	(a) Bhagavantharaya Rangappa ..	6
		(b) Ranganna Mukanna ..	6
26	Linga Malla Sethsindhe ..	(a) Linga Malla Sethsindhe ..	15
			45/1
			45/2
			24
		(b) Narasa Malla S ..	15
			45/1
			45/2
			24
27	Malla Sahib ..	Malla Sahib ..	32
28	Yelgonda Ramanna ..	(a) Bheemayya Hanumayya ..	63
		(b) Muthiappa Ramanna ..	14
			52
			53
		(c) Balawanthraya Ramanna ..	14
			52
			53
		(d) Ramanna Hanumantha ..	14
			52
			53
		(e) Raigowda Ramanna ..	14
			52
			53
29	Rangayya Bheemayya ..	(a) Bhimraya Thimangowda ..	44
		(b) Giriappa Chanbasappa ..	44
		(c) Venkappa Shivappa ..	44
		(d) Saibayya Thimangowda ..	44
30	Lachmayya Lachmangowda ..	(a) Lachmayya Rachangowda ..	12
			13
			25
			47/1
			47/2
			56
		(b) Bheemayya Rachangowda ..	12
			13
			25

BUDDINI.

Holdings —(contd.)

EXTENT OF LAND			Phoot-kharab	Fallow	Cultivated by whom	Main profession of occupant	Additional occupation if any
Dry	Wet	Garden					
4-4							
2-5							
4-1							
0-30							
26-30	0-5	..	..	agriculture	..
12-16	0-85	..	tenant	..	..
12-17	do	..	..
6-17	0-8	..	..	agriculture	sethsindhe.
1-17							
0-3							
9-9	0-1				
6-18	do	do
1-17							
0-2							
9-9							
15-35
10-33	do	sowear.
4-6	0-8	..	..	do	..
2-23		..	0-12				
2-1							
4-7	do	..
2-23							
2-2							
4-6	do	..
2-23							
2-1							
4-7	do	..
2-23							
2-2							
3-30	0-7	..	..	agriculture	..
3-30
3-30	do	..
3-30	do	..
3-22	do	..
3-30							
3-31	0-6				
3-10							
..	..	0-7					
3-39	0-6				
3-23	do	..
3-30							
3-32							

VILLAGE

Agricultural

Kha- tha No	Name of Khathadar	Name of actual occupant	Survey No
			47/1
			47/2
		(c) Hanumayya Rachangowda..	56
			12
			13
			25
			47/1
			47/2
			56
		(d) Hanumangowda Rachangow- da	12
			13
			25
			47/1
			47/2
			56
31	Lingappa Baiba Bainer ..	(a) Lingappa Saiba Bainer ..	35/1
			35/2
			49
		(b) Sivappa Giriappa ..	35/1
			35/2
			49
32	Venkanna Iyepa ..	Venkanna Iyepa ..	55
33	Vasedevrao Desai ..	Vasedevrao Desai ..	28
			58
34	Venkappa Bhimayya ..	Bhimayya Venkappa ..	29/1
			29/2
35	Hanumahtharaya Tharayya Didgi.	Hanumantharaya Didgi ..	46
			60
36	Hanumayya Honayya ..	(a) Honayya Sanganna ..	62
		(b) Baldanda Hanumayya ..	62
37	Hanumantharaya Bagayya Dalvaze.	Hanumantharaya Bagayya Dalvaze.	38
38	Hulgappa Yellappa Tugula- goppi.	Hulgappa Yellappa Tugulagoppi	26
			33

BUDDINI

Holdings—(contd.)

EXTENT OF LAND				Fallow	Cultivated by whom	Main profession of occupant	Additional occupation if any
Dry	Wet	Garden	Phoot- kharab				
3-10							
..	..	0- 8					
3-38							
3-22	Agriculture	..
3-30							
8-32							
8-10							
..	..	0- 8					
8-38							
8-22	do	..
3-30							
3-32							
3-10							
..	..	0- 8					
8-38							
6- 7	0-15	..	..	do	..
..	..	0-16					
10-11	0- 5				
6- 8	do	..
..	..	0-16					
10-12							
15- 3	do	..
17-17	0-24	..	..	do	patwari.
28-15	0-19				
6-20	0- 9	..	..	do	salt manu- facturer.
..	..	0- 6					
16-25	0-10	..	..	do	..
10-10							
4-25	do	..
4-26	tenant	coolie in Bombay agriculture	..
16-35	0- 6	..	..		..
17-24	do	..
9- 4							

VILLAGE BUDDINI.

Statements of Land transfers.

FROM PERSONS BELONGING TO CULTIVATING CLASSES				FROM PERSONS BELONGING TO NON-CULTIVATING CLASSES			
to persons belonging to cultivating classes and actually cultivating	to persons belonging to cultivating classes but not cultivating at present	to persons belonging to non-cultivating classes but actually cultivating at present	to persons belonging to non-cultivating classes and not cultivating at present	to persons belonging to cultivating classes and actually cultivating	to persons belonging to cultivating classes but not cultivating at present	to persons belonging to non-cultivating classes but actually cultivating at present	to persons belonging to non-cultivating classes and not cultivating at present
Extent	Extent	Extent	Extent	Extent	Extent	Extent	Extent
12-36	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
12-36	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
10- 5	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
10- 4	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
19-32	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
10-33	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
76-26 d							
	Grand	Total	76-26 d				

VILLAGE
Statement of

Patta No.	Survey No.	EXTENT			From
		Dry	Wet	Garden	
4	3	12-36	..	..	Bheemayya Chandayya ..
		12-36	..	..	Narasayya Chandayya ..
15	16	10- 5	..	..	<i>Ballava Hnaumanthraya</i> ..
		10- 4	..	..	Do ..
20	2	19-32	..	..	Hanumayya Bheemayya ..
28	63	10-33	..	..	Murthiappa Ramanna ..
					Balwanthraya Ramanna ..
					Ramanna Hanumantha ..
					Raigowda Ramanna ..
					Total acres ..

BUDDINI.

Land Transfers.

To	How many year ago	Process of transfer
Saibgowda Devanna ..	5 years	sale
Rajanna Sathyappa ..	2 years	sale
Ballayya Hanumappa‡	20 years	sale
Hanumappa Bheemayya‡	20 years	sale
Thimmappa Mudappa ..	8 years	sale
Bheemayya Hanumayya ..	2 years	debt developed to sale
f76-26 dry land.		

Pat- ta No.	Name of Tenant	WHETHER		Survey No.	AREA CULTIVATED ON TENANCY		
		Land- owner	Land less		Dry	Wet	Garden
1	Ranganna Sathyappa ..	*	..	11	33-33	..	..
2	Ballayya Hanumayya ..	*	..	21	5-28	..	..
3	Thimappa Giriappa ..	*	..	39	4-32	..	..
5	Ranganna Sathyappa ..	..	..	7	15-20	..	..
7	Govindappa Hanumappa ..	..	*	23	9-15	..	..
13	Ballayya Hanumayya ..	*	..	51	10- 8	..	..
15	Thimmanna Lingappa ..	..	*	5	13-17	..	..
	Bhimraya Shivappa ..	*	..	18/1	17-35	..	..
18	Basawantharaya Basayya	*	..	18/2 40	.. 20-30	..	0-12 ..
25	Ballayya Bagayya ..	*	..	6	12-16	..	..
	Thimangowda Rangappa ..	*	..	6	12-17	..	..
36	Honya Suganna ..	*	..	62	4-26	..	..

BUDDINI.

Tenants.

For how long the tenant has been cultivating	Contract for how many years	Terms	Additional occupation if any
20 years	1 year	half crop	
3 years	1 year	half crop	
5 years	8 years	B.G. Rs. 120 down for 8 years	
20 years	1 year	half crop plus half land revenue	
1 year	12 years	B.G. Rs. 50 down for 12 years	coolie
3 years	6 years	B.G. Rs. 60 for 6 years	
2 years	1 year	half crop plus half land revenue	
8 years	9 years	do	
2 years	1 year	do	
6 years	1 year	do	
6 years	1 year	do	
6 years	1 year	payment of land revenue	

Patta No.	Name of Landholder	Survey No.	Extent of land involved	Estimated value of land	Amount of debt
8	Nagappa Basangowda ..	27	5-37 d	100	O.S. Rs. 140
9	Hanumanthayya Bagayya ..	38	15-35 d	300	B.G. Rs. 300
11	Mallayya Bagayya ..	50	23- 8 d	400	400
16	Sanga Bala ..	22	10-15 d	200	O.S. Rs. 140
	Hanuma Basya ..				
17	Ballayya Bagayya ..	30	27-23 d	600	B.G. Rs. 300
18	Basawantharaya Basaya ..	40	20-30 d	600	800
	Do ..	48/1	10- 9	200	O.S. Rs. 200
23	Bhimraya Kari Saibayya ..	4	15-10	400	800
		41	12-39		
	Hanumantharaya Saibayya ..	48	20-20		
	Sakrappa Chanbasappa ..	57	10-26		
		59	20- 6		
		61	3-32		
26	Linga Malla Sethinsdhe ..	15	12-35	1,500	O.S. Rs. 270
		45[1	2-34		
	Narasa Malla Sethsmdhe ..	45[2	0- 5		
		24	18-18		
	Do ..	(S. No. 24	(18-18)	(again 500)	B.G. Rs. 800
27	Malla Saiba ..	32	15-35	200	O.S. Rs. 100
37	Hanumantharaya Bagayya ..	88	16-35	300	200

Patta No 26, S. No. 24 (18-18) is mortgaged twice

BUDDINI.

Land Security.

Terms	Kind of agreement	Duration of debt	When khatha was seen last	Name and class of Money-lender	Cause for for debt
simple mortgage 12½ per cent.	regis- tered	10 years	3 years	Co-operative Society	household expenses
do	do	10 years	1 year	do	do
mortgage with possession	plain paper	12 years	..	Bheemayya Ha- numayya : Bain- der raiyat	marriage
simple mortgage 12½ per cent.	regis- tered	10 years	1 year	Co-operative Society	household expenses
simple mortgage 24 per cent.	plain paper	5 years	1 year	Bheemayya Ha- numayya : Bain- der raiyat	well sinking
mortgage with possession free redemption after 10 years	stamped	10 years	..	Chanbasappa Bheemangaowda Lingayat sowcar	do
simple mortgage 12½ per cent.	regis- tered	10 years	2 years	Co-operative Society	household expenses
do	do	10 years	1 year	do	marriage
do	do	10 years	4 years	do	½ for well sinking ½ for household expenses
Mortgage with possession free redemption after 12 years	plain paper	2 years	..	Shivalingayya Ramalingam : Lingayat sowcar	prior debt
simple mortgage 12½ per cent.	regis- tered	10 years	5 years	Co-operative Society	marriage
do	do	10 years	1 year	do	purchase of bulls.

VILLAGE

Debts (Other than

Serial No.	Name of Head of Family	Amount borrowed before the last harvest	Amount borrowed after the last harvest	Security	INTEREST	
					In money	In kind
1	Bala Bheemayya Panappa Uppar	..	..	..	..	..
2	Gopayya Hanumappa ..	..	..	..	..	..
3	Kadlur Bheemayya Lachmayya.	..	..	..	..	..
4	Balayya Giriappa Uppar .	70	..	personal	24%	..
5	Lingayya Hanumappa ..	..	..	..	..	..
	Karikaahalli ..	..	..	..	..	..
6	Thimmappa Buddiwanta Dharawar	..	..	..	..	..
7	Thimmanna Linganna ..	..	..	..	..	..
8	Bheemayya Enkappa ..	..	..	..	..	..
	Upar	..	..	..	..	..
9	Kadlur Balayya Bagayya	..	..	..	..	..
10	Kadlur Balayya Hanumayya.	..	..	..	..	..
11	Hanumappa Bheemayya .	..	..	..	..	..
12	Bandyanna Pamayya ..	B.G. Rs. 100	personal	..	24%	..
		100				
13	Melkal Bheemayya: Sabayya	..	..	..	..	..
14	Kadalur Lachmayya Rachangowda	..	..	..	..	..
15	Bheemayya Lachmayya ..	..	..	..	..	..
16	Hanumayya Mallayya ..	200	..	Personal	24%	..
17	Mallayya Hanumayya Gowd.	100	..	do	24%	..
18	Hansayya Venkayya ..	100	..	Personal	24%	..
		50	..	do	24%	..
		50	..	do	24%	..
19	Oaty Bheemayya Rangappa.	50	..	do	24%	..
20	Basavva Rachappa ..	..	..	..	..	..

BUDDINI.

Land Security).

Kind of agreement	Duration of debt	When accounts were settled last	Name and class of Money-lender	Cause for debt
..		
..		
..		
Oral	3 years	1 year	Bheemayya : Brahman Patwari	purchase of bulls
..		
..		
..		
..		
..		
Stamped	4 years	3 months	Enkappa Rangayya : Uppar sowcar	Marriage
..		
..		
..		
stamped	6 years	1 year	Cholamma : Lingayat sowcar (Kothati)	purchase of land
do	1 year	..	Bheemayya Hanumayya Bander sowcar : police patel	marriage
stamped	2 years	..	Iyenna Sirabasappa : Lingayat sowcar (Kaligaon)	marriage
do	1 year	..	Amappa : Lingayat sowcar (Kaligaon)	do
do	2 years	..	Bhecmana : Lingayat police patel (Kaligaon)	do
plain	1 year	..	Uppar Bheemayya Am- manna : Uppar sowcar	purchase of bulls
..		

Debts (Other than

Serial No.	Name of Head of Family	Amount borrowed before the last harvest	Amount borrowed after the last harvest	Security	INTEREST	
					In money	In kind
21	Baldanda Bheemayya ..	..	..	..	..	..
22	Gowd Ranganna Hanu- mantharoy.	300	..	personal	24%	..
23	Gowd Nagappa Baswan- gowda.	400	..	personal	24%	..
24	Punjari Parmasappa .. Venkappa.	..	..	..	..	..
25	Thimappa Budappa ..	..	..	..	..	..
26	Uppar Gudthayya Giri- appa.	100	..	personal	24%	..
27	Jogi Balya Chandappa ..	..	..	..	..	..
28	Komri Bheemaraya Sira- appa.	120	..	crop personal	24%	..
		50	Crop		do	..
		100	..	personal	do	..
29	Dalvai Hanumantharoy Bhaggayya	..	..	..	..	..
30	Sivappa Giriappa ..	..	100	Personal	24%	..
		..	50	do	do	..
31	Diddiga Nagappa Hanu- mayya.	..	..	..	..	..
32	Giriappa Chammabasappa	..	..	..	..	..
33	Diddiga Hanumantharaya Bheemangowda	..	..	..	..	..
34	Mathersanga Bala ..	..	..	..	..	..
35	Thimmangowda Rangappa	..	..	..	..	..
36	Sabayya Rangappa ..	..	..	..	..	..
37	Mather Hanuma Malla ..	100	..	personal	24%	..
38	Mather Malla Bhagva ..	..	..	..	..	..
39	Mather Bheema Bhagva ..	..	..	..	..	..
40	Mather Ella Bhagva ..	..	5	personal	24%	..
41	Mather Hanuma Basayya	..	..	..	..	..
42	Uppar Sailugowda Dorana	..	..	..	..	..
43	Kuruvi Hanumayya .. Bheemayya.	..	..	..	..	..

BUDDINI.

Land Security).—(contd.)

Kind of agreement	Duration of debt	When accounts were settled last	Name and class of Money-lender	Cause for debt
plain	6 years	2 years	Vasudev Rao Narayan Rao : Brahman-patwari	marriage
do	8 years	4 years	do	do
..		
plain	6 months	..	Bheemanna Mallappa : Lingayat—police patel	household ex- penses
plain	5 years	2 years	Budamma Rangappa : Bander	to pay old debt
do	2 years	1 year	Machanur Paramgowda Lingayat sowcar (Raichur)	household ex- penses
do	1 year	..	Lingappa Sabayya : Bander raiyat	do
..		
plain	1 month	..	Babasahib Lalsabih : Deccani (Gowdapelli) Muslim sowcar	do
do	2 months	..	Balya Chandappa Jogi : Bander sowcar	bulls
..		
..		
..		
..		
..		
plain	8 years	..	Hanuma Bheema Mather Bagar	marriage
..		
plain	8 months	..	Bheemayya Gowda Bander Police patel	household ex- penses
..		
..		
..		

VILLAGE

Debts (Other than

Serial No.	Name of Head of Family	Amount borrowed before the last harvest	Amount borrowed after the last harvest	Security	INTEREST	
					In money	In kind
44	Eeramma Bheemayya ..	..	..	..	..	..
45	Basappa Nagappa ..	..	..	..	..	..
46	Eashwerappa Rangappa .	..	..	..	..	..
47	Ellamma Thimmagowda .	..	..	..	..	..
48	Govindappa Hanumappa .	30	..	personal	24%	..
49	Chandanna Giriappa ..	..	..	..	..	..
50	Dalvai Bheemayya ..	60	..	Crop	24%	..
	Bhagayya					
51	Maruthi Iyya Ramanna .	..	..	..	..	..
52	Lachmavva Basappa ..	..	..	..	..	..
53	Thippayya Venkappa ..	..	..	..	..	..
54	Kasamma Bheemangowda	..	..	..	..	..
55	Bheemayya Nagappa ..	50	..	personal	25%	..
	Waddar.					
56	Eeramma Ellappa ..	150	..	do	24%	..
		150	..	..	do	..
57	Oaty Rangamma Hanu- mantharoy.	..	..	..	..	..
58	Oaty Lachmayya Sahi- bayya.	..	..	..	..	..
59	Lingappa Sahibayya ..	..	..	..	..	..
60	Balavva Bheemayya ..	..	..	..	..	..
61	Bheemavva Venkappa ..	800	..	personal	24%	..

BUDDINI.

Land Security).—(contd.)

Kind of agreement	Duration of debt	When accounts were settled last	Name and class of Money-lender	Cause for debt
..		
..		
..		
..		
plain	1 year	..	Chandappa Giriappa : Uppar raiyat	household ex- penses.
..		
plain	1 year	..	Budan Sahib Chanda- sahib : Butcher sowcar	to pay old debt
..		
..		
..		
plain	1 year	..	Kari Basappa : Lingayat sowcar	marriage
Stamped	3 years	1 year	Erramaras Giriappa : Lingayat sowcar	household ex- penses.
do	3 years	do	Ramdurg Hanumappa : Kalal sowcar	do
..		
..		
..		
..		
plain	8 years	2 years	Vasudev Rao : Brahman patwari	marriage



HUNCHAD.

(Manvi Taluqa.)

To the north-west of Manvi Taluqa, Hunchad is located about a few miles from the Raichur-Lingsugur road. Resident families number 59 and the population is 320. Soil is poor in fertility.

The area of the village is apportioned thus :—

	Acre
dry land	997-85
garden land	14-36
village site	11-37
gairan	137-17
phoot-kharab in survey numbers	16- 3
Total area of the village	1,178- 8

There are 4 agricultural wells in use Jawari (red) and bajra are grown as kharif crops and some kapas is grown as rabi crop. Competition for land is greater here than at Buddini.

Pattadars number 63 ; but the number of actual occupants is 81. There is no occupant holding over 75 acres of land. Ten of the 81 are non-cultivating occupants, 4 of whom are mere rent receivers (2 cultivate their lands in the adjoining village). Of the 71 cultivating occupants 12 have subsidiary occupations (4 of them one a sowcar and P. W. D. contractor and 3 masons—pursue agriculture as a subsidiary occupation).

Fifty-nine depend on cultivation.

The extent of land lying fallow is acres 13-35.

The 12 tenancies comprise acres 180-36 dry land. One of the tenants has no occupancy holding of his own. Eleven of the tenancy contracts are for one year. Rent is paid in 6 tenancies in money and in 6 in kind.

Fifteen of the 59 families have neither occupancy nor tenancy holding. Nine are dependent families. Wages are paid in kind : man gets 2 seers and woman $1\frac{1}{2}$ seers of jawari per day.

There are 5 land mortgages. The extent of land mortgaged is acres 81-23 dry land and 5-2 garden land. This acreage is estimated at B.G. Rs. 2,070. The amount of

debt is B.G. Rs. 300 and O.S. Rs. 1,500. All the 5 are simple mortgages, one of which is a case of "taqavi" loan.

Of the 59 resident families, 22 owe debts based on security other than agricultural land (2 families owe land mortgage debts only). The total non-land mortgage debt is B.G. Rs. 3,060 out of which B.G. Rs. 400 was borrowed this side of the last harvest. Twenty-two of the 28 borrowings are based on personal security. In 18 borrowings the rate of interest charged is 24 per cent. Lingayat sowcars are the money-lenders in 15 borrowings. Out of the total debt, B.G. Rs. 360 was borrowed for productive purposes. There is no big sowcar.

Seed is mostly preserved.

The market for agricultural produce of the village is the weekly fair of Sirwar. But kapas is generally taken to Raichur.

Milk supply is not satisfactory. Fodder is not to be had even at a high price.

There is no drinking water well. Drinking water is brought from agricultural wells. But the water is not bad.

Health is not good in this village, children are generally sickly. The standard of life maintained here is rather low : red jawari is the staple grain.

Four are literate in Kannada, one in Urdu.

There is no litigant. There is some crude form of panchayat organisation also. No one goes to court of law.

Statistics from the village records are :—

bulls	..	..	66
cows	..	..	59
he-buffaloes	..	..	7
she-buffaloes	..	..	20
sheep	..	..	128
goats	..	..	32
ploughs	..	..	22
carts	..	..	2

Hunched is a village of Bainers (Karnatak fishermen). On account of infertility and want of sufficient rain they are under-fed. Their debts are rather heavy when compared with their capacity to repay. In years of bad crop (which are the rule nowadays) they go to Sirwar (Manvi Taluqa) and Alkod (Devdrug Taluqa) to work as coolies.

Kha- tha No.	Name of Khathadar	Name of actual occupant	Survey No.
1	Alla Sahib Nasubhai ..	Alla Sahib Nasubhai ..	29
2	Iyiga Giryā ..	(a) Iyiga Giryā ..	25
		(b) Durga Iyiga ..	25
3	Eeranna Thippanna ..	Eeranna Thippanna ..	89
			90
4	Guru Santhayya Chirumurthy ..	Guru Santhayya Shirumurthy ..	26
			96
5	Gudappa Hampayya ..	Gudappa Hampayya ..	56
½ Inam	Govinda Chari Guruvachari ..	Bheemachari Govindachari ..	28
			63
7	Chandappa Bheemanna ..	Siddappa Chandappa ..	34
8	Channayya Basayya ..	(a) Rachayya Chanayya ..	81
			86
9	Jankiamma Swamirao ..	Jankiamma Swamirao ..	49
10	Thimayya Lingayya ..	Thimayya Lingayya ..	65
11	Thimanna Amrappa ..	Thimanna Amrappa ..	3
			19
			p. 4
12	Thimma Hanuma (Pherar) ..	(a) Bheemanna Parappa ..	37/1
			37/2
		(b) Hanumareddiappa Basareddi- appa.	37/1
			37/2
		(c) Sugayya Ankalayya ..	89
		(d) Naga Basappa ..	37/1
			37/2
		(e) Siddanna Amrappa 1. ..	71
			39
13	Durga Hanumayya ..	(a) Durga Hanumayya ..	24
			p. 1
		(b) Bheemappa Chandappa ..	24
		(c) Yella Iyiga ..	24
		(d) Sanga Kodlya ..	24
14	Durga Bala ..	Chandayya Hanumayya ..	87
15	Nawab Naik Krishtap Naik ..	Nawab Naik Krishtap Naik ..	16
16	Narasa Basanna ..	Iyappa Shivnappa ..	55/2
17	Narasa Eeranna ..	(a) Narasa Eeranna ..	66
		(b) Hanumayya Buddayya ..	66
18	Nagappa Hanumappa ..	Nagappa Hanumappa ..	32
			35

HUNCHAD.

Holdings.

EXTENT OF LAND			Phoot-kharab	Fallow	Cultivated by whom	Main profession of occupant	Additional occupation if any
Dry	Wet	Garden					
5-22	agriculture	..
4- 3	do	..
4- 3	do	cobbler.
12-26	0-19	..	..	do	..
13-17	0-17	..	..	..	..
9-22	do	beggar.
0-10
7-33	do	..
10- 9	0-18	..	tenant	..	..
6-35
7-34	0-10	..	..	do	..
18-30	tenant	beggar	..
12-12
18-14	do	asaldar patwari	..
10-25	agriculture	..
4-10	0-22	..	..	do	..
11-33
0- 7	fodder store	..	..	..
..	..	1-26	..	..	..	do	..
1- 5	..	1-25	..	..	..	do	Sowcar.
8-11	0- 3	..	..	do	Beggar.
..	..	1- 3	..	..	..	do	..
0-30
11-37
4- 5	do	..
1-10	do	..
0- 7	housesite	..	..	..
1-19	do	..
1-19	agriculture	..
1-19	do	..
11-20	tenant	..	..
19-17	tenant	merchant in Shorapur.	..
4-24	agriculture	..
9-39	do	..
10- 0	do	..
6-22	0- 7	..	..	do	..
5-27	1-25	5-27	..	..	..

Kha- tha No.	Name of Khathadar	Name of actual occupant	Survey No.
19	Narasappa Eeranna	(a) Narasappa Eeranna	75
		(b) Sharbanna Sugappa	77
20	Narasayya Hanumayya	(a) Narasayya Hanumayya	75
			77
21	Nagappa Basappa	(a) Narasayya Hanumayya	58
		(b) Thaiga Hanumayya	8
22	Pujari Kariappa	Hanumantha Bharmanna	p. 2
23	Pamayya Alappa	Pujari Kariappa	82
24	Parbhayya Anklayya	Pamayya Alappa	p. 11
25	Prabhuraya Husainappa	Sugayya Anklayya	18
26	Basappa Anandayya		S
27	Bheemayya Hanumantha		30
28	Bettappa Basappa		97
29	Basappa Mallappa Kombar		p. 9
30	Basappa Narasappa Kombar		53
31	Buddap Bullappa		85
32	Budda Yella Wadder		S
33	Bheemayya Thippayya		p. 7
34	Basareddiappa Rudappa		36/1
35	Bheemanna Parappa		36/2
			20
			70
			70
			70
			70
			74
			92
			80
			10/2
			61
			61
			48
			12
			13
			6
			p. 8
			7
			33
			35/1

HUNCHAD.

Holdings.—(contd.)

EXTENT OF LAND			Phoot- kharab	Fallow	Cultivat- ed by whom	Main profession of occupant	Additional occupation if any
Dry	Wet	Gar- den					
3- 8	..	..	..	..	..	Agriculture	carpenter
3- 4							
3- 9		..	..	..	..	do	do
3- 3							
6-28	..	..	0-11	..	..	do	..
6-21	..	..	..	housesite (not used on ac- count of dispute)	..		
0-19							
14-18	..	..	..	..	..	do	..
0-15	..	..	..	..	..	do	..
6-21	..	..	..	..	..	do	..
A L	T	P	A N	S			
15-33	..	..	0-10	..	..		..
2- 0							
0-7							
11-14	..	..	0- 7	..	..	do	..
15-19	..	..	0-39	..	tenant	..	..
A L	T	P	A N	S			
0- 6	..	..	..	housesite	..	..	..
..	..	2- 6	..	..	..	P.W.D. contractor and sowcar.	agriculture.
0-39						agriculture	..
7- 9	..	..	..	..	..	do	..
11-39	..	..	1- 1	..	..	do	..
3-39	..	..	..	..	..	do	..
3-39	..	..	..	..	..	do	..
4- 0	..	..	..	..	..	do	..
6-34	..	..	..	..	..	do	blacksmith.
11-13							
15-36	..	..	..	..	..	do	..
2-25	..	..	..	..	..	do	..
2-39	..	..	..	..	..	mason	agriculture.
2-38	..	..	..	..	..	mason	do
4-19	..	..	..	..	tenant	..	..
6-12	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
8-20							
14-27							
0- 6							
11-34	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
12-36							
4-27	..	..	..	..	..	agriculture	..

Kha- tha No.	Name of Khathadar	Name of actual occupant	Survey No.
36	Bhagawantharai Ranganna ..	Thimappa Hanumappa ..	62
37	Basangowda Chanappa ..	Ramanna Konappa ..	21
			40
			64
			p. 5
38	Malla Thippanna Agsur ..	Mudkappa Shivnappa ..	31
39	Mudkappa Shivnappa ..	Mudkappa Shivnappa ..	1
40	Mallappa Bheemraya ..	(a) Mallappa Bheemraya ..	68
		(b) Nagappa Hanumappa ..	50
		(c) Gudappa do ..	68
		(d) Siddanna Chandappa ..	50
		(e) Nagappa Honappa ..	68
			50
41	<i>Mallamma Mallappa</i> ..	(a) <i>Mallamma Mallappa</i> ..	94/1
		(b) Suggayya Anklayya ..	94/2
			94/1
			94/2
42	Yella Durga Maung ..	Ramanna Konappa ..	17
43	Ranga Yella Wadder ..	(a) Ranga Yella Wadder ..	10/1
		(b) Thimayya Budda ..	10/1
44	Raghvachari Raghavachari ..	Bheemanna Parappa ..	9
45	Ramalingappa Adappa ..	(a) Ramalingappa Adappa ..	59/1
			91
		(b) Iyappa Adappa ..	p. 6
			59/1
			91
		(c) Doddappa Adappa ..	p. 6
			59/1
			91
		(d) Parthappa Adappa ..	p. 6
			59/1
			91
			p. 6
46	Rangachari Somchari ..	Rangachari Somrachari ..	27
			44

HUNCHAD.

Holdings.—(contd.)

EXTENT OF LAND			Phoot-kharab	Fallow	Cultivated by whom	Main profession of occupant	Additional occupation if any
Dry	Wet	Garden					
11- 8	0- 4	..	..	Agriculture	..
3-19	tenant	do	..
11- 9	in Garbandi	..
18-37	(Deodrug Taluqa)	..
0- 4
10- 0	0-18	..	..	..	..
7-29	1-25	7-29	..	..	..
3- 8	0- 9	..	..	agriculture	..
0-31	2- 0	..	..	..	..
8- 8
0-32
3- 8
0-82	do	..
3- 8
0-31	do	temple ser-
3- 8	vant.
0-31
2- 5	0- 6	..	..	agriculture	..
..	..	8- 1	..	..	..	..	..
1- 2
..	..	1-21	..	..	..	..	..
11-81	tenant	..	..
2-28	joint oc-	mason	agriculture.
..	cupancy	..	..
2-23	& divi-	..	..
..	sion of	..	..
9-17	yield.	..	..
0-86	0- 8	..	..	..	..
1-31	P. K.	..	..	..	..
0- 1 ho	usesite	..	..	..
0-87	do	..	..	..
1-31
0- ½	do	..	..	..
0-87
1-31	do	..	..	..
0- 1
0-86	do	..	..	..
1-81
0- ½
1-84	tenant	Joshi (in Deodrug)	..
15-18	0-18	..	..	..	..

VILLAGE
Agricultural

Kha- tha No.	Name of Khathadar	Name of actual occupant	Survey No.
47	Rangayya Thippayya	.. Rangayya Thippayya	83
48	Lingamma Basamma	.. Lingamma Basamma	73
49	Venkamma Karkappa	.. (a) Venkamma Karkappa	4
			51
			2/1
			2/2
			2/3
			p. 10
		(b) Siddanna Amrappa 1.	2/1
			2/2
			2/3
			95
		(c) Sanga Kodlua	79
50	Siddanna Amrappa 2.	.. Siddanna Amrappa 2.	42
			p. 3
51	Sugayya Sugayya	.. Sugayya Sugayya	72
			76
52	Sakraiya Maung	.. (a) Yellarva Siddava	78
		(b) Hanuma Bheema	78
		(c) Naga Mallanna	78
53	Saibayya Narasayya	.. Balappa Hanumappa	69
54	Saibayya Rangayya	.. (a) Saibayya Rangayya	52
		(b) Hanumappa Rangappa	52
55	Saibanna Gangappa	.. Saibanna Gangappa	59/2
56	Hanumantha Thippanna	.. (a) Hanumantha Thippanna	15
		(b) Nagappa Honappa	15
		(c) Basappa Mallappa	15
57	Hanumantha Mailari	.. (a) Hanumantha Mallappa	54
		(b) Hanumantha Mailari	88
58	Hanumayya Hanumayya	.. (a) Bhimraya Hanumayya	14
			43
			11
		(b) Thimappa Hanumayya	14
			43
			11
59	Husain Noor Sahib	.. Hussain Noor Sahib	45
60	Hanumayya Buddayya	.. (a) Hanumayya Buddayya	47/1
			47/2
			88
			60
			p. 12

HUNCHAD.

Holdings.—(contd.)

EXTENT OF LAND			Phoot- kharab	Fallow	Cultivat- ed by whom	Main profession of occupant	Additional occupation if any
Dry	Wet	Garden					
10-33	agriculture	..
9-28	do	..
13- 2	do	..
30-29	0- 5	..	..
..	..	1-37					
7-29							
1-10							
0-12							
..	..	1-37	..	..	..	do	..
7-30							
1-10							
4-35	0- 8	..	..
10- 8		
8-25	1-17	..	..	do	..
0- 3							
14-19	do	..
20-27							
5-27	do	..
5-27	do	..
5-27	do	..
5-13	2-20	..	..	do	..
6- 2	do	..
6- 2	do	..
4-30	0- 3	..	..	do	..
8- 2	do	..
8- 2		
8- 2		
7-18	0- 6	..	..	do	..
6-27	0- 5	..	..	do	..
5- 2	0- 1	..	..	do	..
3-19	0-10				
7-28							
5- 1		
3-19							
7-28							
27-19	do	..
3- 7		
0-15							
6-39							
1-22							
0- 2	housesite			

Kha- tha No.	Name of Khathadar	Name of actual occupant	Survey No.
		(v) Phakirayya Buddayya ..	47/1 47/2 88 60
		(c) Saibayya Marayya ..	47/1 47/2 88 60
61	Lachmakka Dasari ..	Lachmakka Dasari ..	28
62	Maruthi Deval Pujari ..	(a) Mallappa Bhimraya ..	50
	Komarayya Bhimraya ..		57 67
		(b) Nagappa Hanumappa ..	50 57 67
		(c) Gulappa Hanumappa ..	50 57 67
		(d) Nagappa Honappa ..	50 57 67
		(e) Siddappa Chandappa ..	50 57 67
63	Husain Mulla ..	Moula Sahib ..	84
64	Parubhayya Anklayya ..	Sugayya Anklayya ..	5 22
65	Guru Santhayya Charumurthy.	Guru Santhayya Charumurthy .	96

HUNCHAD.

Holdings.—(contd.)

EXTENT OF LAND			Phoot- kharab	Fallow	Cultivat- ed by whom	Main profession of occupant	Additional occupation if any
Dry	Wet	Gar- den					
3- 8	..	..	..	..	..	agriculture	..
0-16							
7- 0							
1-22							
3- 8	..	..	..	..	..	do	..
0-15							
6-39							
1-22							
3-17	..	..	..	..	..	do	..
2-36	..	..	..	..	..		..
0-36							
2-26							
2-37	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
0-36							
2-27							
2-37	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
0-36							
2-27							
2-36	..	..	..	..	..	agriculture	..
0-36							
2-27							
2-36	..	..	..	..	..	do	..
0-36							
2-27							
5-28	inam	..	0- 1	..	tenant	do	..
1-16	kalsa					in Kadigiri.	
6- 1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
4-30	..	..	0- 4	..	..	..	..
5-16	..	..	..	..	..	..	..

VILLAGE HUNCHAD.

Statement of Land Transfers.

FROM PERSONS BELONGING TO CULTIVATING CLASSES				FROM PERSONS BELONGING TO NON-CULTIVATING CLASSES			
to persons belonging to cultivating classes and actually cultivating	to persons belonging to cultivating classes but not cultivating at present	to persons belonging to non-cultivating classes but actually cultivating at present	to persons belonging to non-cultivating classes and not cultivating at present	to persons belonging to cultivating classes and actually cultivating	to persons belonging to cultivating classes but not cultivating at present	to persons belonging to non-cultivating classes but actually cultivating at present	to persons belonging to non-cultivating classes and not cultivating at present
Extent	Extent	Extent	Extent	Extent	Extent	Extent	Extent
1- 5	0-39	7- 9	..	15-36	..	..	..
1-26 g	2- 6 g	23-37	..	11- 8	..	..	..
1- 5	3-19	..	..	9-17	..	..	..
1-26 g	11- 9	..	..	..	..	..	..
12-16	13-37	..	..	..	..	..	..
14-18	0- 4	..	..	..	..	..	..
2-25	11-0	..	..	..	..	..	..
4-27	11-31	..	..	..	..	..	..
10- 8	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
5-13	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
7-18	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
59-15 3-12 g	52-19 2- 6 g	31-6	..	36-21	..	..	..
		Grand total	179-21 d 5-18 g				

VILLAGE

Statement of

Patta No.	Survey No.	EXTENT			From
		Dry	Wet	Garden	
12	37/1	..	..	1-26	Thimma Hanuma Sethsindhe ..
	37/2	1- 5			
	37/1	..	..	1-26	Do ..
	37/2	1- 5	..	..	Do ..
	39	12-16	..	..
20	82	14-18	..	..	Narasayya Hanumayya ..
28	36/1	..	..	2-6	Beetappa Basappa ..
	36/2	0-39			
29	20	7- 9	..	..	<i>Hanumavva Hanumayya</i> ..
	70	23-37			
30	80	15-36	..	..	Basappa Narasappa Kombar ..
31	10/2	2-25	..	..	Budda Bullappa ..
35	55/1	4-27	..	..	Bheemanna Parappa ..
36	62	11-8	..	..	Bhagvantharai Ranganna ..
37	21	3-19	..	..	Basanna Chanappa ..
	40	11- 9			
	64	13-37			
	p. 5	0- 4			
38	31	11- 0	..	..	Malla Thippanna Agsar ..
					Beetappa Basappa ..
42	17	11-31	..	..	Yella Durga Maung ..
44	9	9-17	..	..	Raghavachari Raghavachari ..
49	79	10- 8	..	..	<i>Venkamma Karkappa</i> ..
53	69	5-13	..	..	Saibayya Narasayya ..
57	54	7-18	..	..	Hanumantha Mailari ..
					Total acres ..

HUNCHAD.

Land Transfers

To	How many years ago	Process of transfer
Bhimanna Parappa ..	6 years	sale
Hanumareddiappa Basareddiappa ..	6 years	sale
Sugayya Ankalayya 2/3 ..	10 years	sale
Siddanna Amrappa 1/3 ..	10 years	sale
Thaiga Hanumayya ..	3 years	sale
Mudkappa Shivappa ..	3 years	debt developed to sale
Basappa Mallappa Kombar ..	15 years	do
Lingappa Narasappa ..	7 years	do
Bharmanna Lachmanna ..	2 years	sale
Siddanna Amrappa ..	8 years	debt developed to sale
Thimappa Hanumappa ..	2 years	do
Ramanna Konappa ..	20 years	do
Beetappa Basappa ..	8 years	sale
Mudkappa Shivnappa ..	3 years	debt developed to sale
Ramanna Konappa ..	3 years	oral mortgage but formal sale.
Bheemanna Parappa ..	5 years	sale
Sanga Kadlya ..	20 years	sale
Ballappa Hanumappa ..	15 years	oral mortgage but formal sale
Hanumantha Mallapa ..	1 year	sale
dry land 179-21 ..		
5-18 garden land ..		

VILLAGE
Agricultural

Pat- ta No.	Name of tenant	WHETHER		Survey No.	AREA CULTIVATE ON TENANCY		
		Land owner	Land less		Dry	Wet	Gar- den
6	Pakirya Buddayya ..	*	..	63	6-35	..	..
	Guru Santhayya ..	*	..	28	10- 9	..	..
8	Sanga Kollai ..	*	..	81	18-30	..	..
				86	12-12		
9	Somappa Hanumappa ..	*	..	49	18-14	..	..
14	Kale Sahib Amin Sahib ..		*	87	11-20	..	..
15	Bhecma Kadgiri ..	*	..	16	19-17	..	..
26	Lingappa Narasappa ..	*	..	85	15-19	..	..
33	Bharmanna Lachmayya ..	*	..	48	4-19	..	..
37	Siddanna Amrappa ..	*	..	21	3-19	..	..
	Phakirayya Buddayya ..	*	..	40	11- 9	..	..
				64	13-37	..	..
				p. 5	0- 4	..	..
42	Ramalingappa Adappa ..	*	..	17	11-21	..	..
46	Saibanna Alla Sahib ..	*	..	27	1-34	..	..
				44	15-13		
63	Pakirayya Buddayya ..	..	..	84	7- 4	..	..

HUNCHAD.

Tenants.

For how long the tenant has been cultivating	Contract for how many years	Terms	Additional occupation if any
2 years	1 year	B.G. Rs. 2 plus O.S. Rs. 1 annually	
3 years	1 year	B.G. Rs. 8	beggar
1 year	1 year	half crop	beggar
6 years	7 years	B.G. Rs. 15 annually	
1 year	1 year	half crop	
3 years	1 year	B.G. Rs. 40 annually	
2 years	1 year	half crop	
5 years	1 year	half crop	
3 years	1 year	half crop	
2 years	1 year	half crop	
15 years	1 year	B.G. Rs. 8 annually	
3 years	1 year	B.G. Rs. 2 & O.S. Rs. 1 annually	

VILLAGE

Debts on

Patta No.	Name of Land Holder	Survey No.	Extent of land involved	Estimated value of land	Amount of debt
2	Durga Iyiga ..	25	4- 8 d	B.G. Rs. 100	B.G. Rs. 100
9	Jankiamma Swamirao ..	49	18-14 d	200	40
29	Sanna Basappa Mallappa .	70	8-39 d	70	60
41	Mallamma Mallappa ..	94/1	2- 5 d	200	100
49	Venkamma Karkappa ..	94/2	3- 5 g	1,500	O.S. Rs. 1,500
		2/1	1-37 g		
		2/2	7-29 d		
		2/3	1-10 d		
		4	13- 2		
		51	30-39		
		10	0-12		

HUNCHAD.

Land Security.

Terms	Kind of agreement	Duration of debt	When khatha was seen last	Name and class of Money-lender	Cause for debt
simple mortgage 24%	stamped	1 year	..	Iyappa Lingappa Shirwar : Shepherd raiyat	marriage
simple mortgage 6%	regis- tered	4 years	1 year	Revenue Depart- ment	household expenses
simple mortgage 24%	stamped	10 years	2 years	Santhamurthayya Ramayya : Lingayat Jangam sowcar	do
do	regis- tered	2 years	..	Bhemananna Thirkap- pa Lingayat raiyat	prior debt
simple mortgage 12%	regis- tered	5 years	..	Mudkappa Shivnap- pa Sunar : Lingayat P.W. D. Contractor and sowcar	marriage

VILLAGE

Debts (other than

Serial No.	Name of Head of Family	Amount borrowed before the last harvest	Amount borrowed after the last harvest	Security	INTEREST	
					In money	In kind
1	Nagappa Hannappa ..	..	8 pailis jawari	personal	..	50%
2	Hanumappa Thippanna ..	B.G. Rs. 20	..	do	24 %	..
		..	8 pailis jawari	do	..	50%
3	Gullappa Amapayya ..	50	..	do	24 %	..
4	Nagappa Hanunappa ..	..	..	..	..	..
5	Sarabanna Veerappa ..	..	..	..	..	..
6	Basanna Piddayya ..	..	..	..	..	..
7	Hanumareddy Basareddyappa.	..	..	..	..	..
8	Eeramma Thippanna ..	..	..	..	..	..
9	Bheemanna Parappa ..	..	..	..	..	..
10	Suggya Ankliyya ..	..	..	..	..	..
11	Suggya Suggya ..	..	..	..	..	..
12	Buddayya Suggya ..	300	..	personal	24%	..
13	Narasayya Eeranna ..	..	..	..	..	..
14	Lachmayya Narsappa ..	..	..	..	..	..
15	Alisab Nasubhai ..	..	..	..	..	..
16	Pakiranna Buddayya ..	10	..	Crop	12%	..
17	Hanumayya Buddyya ..	..	..	..	..	..
18	Somappa Hanumayya ..	..	..	..	..	..
19	Thimmayya Suggayya ..	10	..	personal	24%	..
20	Basappa Basappa ..	50	..	do	12%	..
21	Ramma Goviappa ..	..	..	..	..	..
22	Thimmappa Hanumayya ..	..	100	Crop	24%	..
23	Bheemraya Hanumayya..	100	..	Crop	do	..
24	Ramavva Hanumappa ..	..	..	..	..	..
25	Narsayya Hanumayya ..	..	..	..	..	..
26	Thimmanna Amrayya ..	500	..	Personal	24	..%
27	Agsar Basappa Hanumappa.	..	..	..	..	..
28	Agsar Balappa Hanumappa.	..	..	..	..	..

HUNCHED.

Land Security).

Kind of agreement	Duration of debt	When accounts were settled last	Name and class of Money-lender	Cause for debt
plain	4 days	..	Sidayya Jangam sowcar	household ex- penses.
Oral	1 year	..	Lingappa Musalappa	do
plain	4 days	..	Sidayya Jangam sowcar	do
do	1 year	..	Mallappa Kariappa Kurbur raiyat	do
..		
..		
..		
..		
..		
..		
..		
..		
..		
stamped	1 year	..	Amrayya Rachayya Jangam sowcar	marriage
..		
..		
..		
plain	1 year	..	Bheemangowda Parappa : Lingayat sowcar	land revenue
..		
..		
plain	1 year	..	Lingappa Lingappa : Bender raiyat	land revenue
do	8 months	..	Chenna Basappa : Lingayat sowcar	cultivation ex- penses
..		
stamped	3 months	..	Hanumareddy Appareddy Lingayat sowcar	marriage
do	3 years	1 year	Bheemangowda Parappa Lingayat sowcar	to pay old debt
..		
..		
Stamped	1 year	..	Chennasappa : Lingayat sowcar	marriage
..		
..		

VILLAGE

Debts (other than

Serial No.	Name of Head of Family	Amount borrowed before the last harvest	Amount borrowed after the last harvest	Security	INTEREST	
					In money	In kind
29	Mukkanna Pujarappa ..	..	..	..	..	..
30	Siddanna Chandappa ..	..	..	..	..	..
31	Siddanna Amrappa ..	100	..	personal	12%	..
32	Venkamma Karkappa ..	500	..	personal	24%	..
33	Lingammathai Basamma (M)	..	..	..	..	..
34	Hanumayya Basappa ..	..	..	..	..	..
35	Mallappa Ampayya ..	..	..	..	..	..
	Kumbar.					
36	Basappa Mallappa ..	200	200	personal	24%	..
37	Ramalingappa Andyappa ..	200	..	personal	24%	..
38	Saibu Thai Malkavva ..	..	..	..	..	..
39	Chandavva Basani ..	..	..	..	..	..
40	Sangayya Kodlayya ..	..	100	personal	24%	..
41	Rama Emnoor ..	100		do	do	..
		30	..	Personal	do	..
		50	..	do	30%	..
		10	..	do	do	..
42	Durga Hanuma ..	50	..	do	24%	..
		..	50	do	do	..
43	Durga Iyiga ..	100	..	do	do	..
		100	..	do	do	..
44	Thikkalrangayya ..	60	..	do	do	..
	Nagayya.					
45	Rangayya Ellayya ..	20	..	cattle	no interest	..
46	Marya Narsingappa ..	..	..	..	..	..
47	Lingappa Narsappa ..	200	..	personal	24%	..

HUNCHED.

Land Security).—(contd.)

Kind of agreement	Duration of debt	When accounts were settled last	Name and class of Money-lender	Cause for debt
..		
plain	1 year	..	Hanumareddy Basareddy appa : Lingayat sowcar	household expenses
Oral	2 years	..	Mudukappa Shivnappa : Lingayat sowcar	litigation
..		
..		
Stamped	3 months	..	Amrayya Jangam sowcar	bulls
stamped	2 years	4 months	Hanumareddy Appareddy Lingayat sowcar	marriage
..		
plain	2 years	3 months	Ellappa Pakirappa Madiga bagar	do
do	2 years	..	Eerappa Sakrappa Kurbur sowcar	marriage
do	1 year	..	Mansayya : Bander raiyat	to pay old debt
oral	1 year	..	Mariappa—Madiga raiyat	do
do	1 year	..	Pinjar Hussainali Sahib : Deccani Muslim raiyat	household expenses
plain	1 year	6 months	Mudukappa Sivanappa Lingayat sowcar	bulls
do	3 months	..	Punna Naik : Lambadi raiyat	household expenses
Stamped	1 year	..	Iyepa : Kurbur raiyat	marriage
do	2 years	1 year	Mudkappa Sivanappa : Lingayat sowcar	do
do	2 years	..	Hussainappa : Kalal	buffaloes
oral	2 years	..	Thimma Hanumayya : Waddar raiyat	household expenses.
..		
stamped	2 years	1 year	Hanumanthareddy Appareddy : Lingayat sowcar	marriage

VILLAGE

Debts (other than

Serial No.	Name of Head of Family	Amount borrowed before the last harvest	Amount borrowed after the last harvest	Security	INTEREST	
					In money	In kind
48	Matta Thippanna Agsar .	..	..	..	..	..
49	Durga Buddayya ..	..	..	..	..	..
50	Betlappa Narsappa ..	..	..	..	..	..
51	Saibanna Gangappa ..	..	..	..	..	..
52	Mallappa Bheemarao ..	50	..	Crop	30%	..
53	Bheemadoss Ramayya ..	..	..	..	..	..
54	Lingayya Lingayya ..	..	..	..	..	..
55	Thirupathi Bheemayya ..	..	..	..	..	..
56	Hussainappa ..	..	..	..	..	..
57	Pakirappa ..	..	..	..	..	..
58	Enkayya ..	..	..	..	..	..
59	Ellappa Gollar ..	..	..	..	..	..

HUNCHED.

Land Security).—(contd.)

Kind of agreement	Duration of debt	When accounts were settled last	Name and class of Money-lender	Cause for debt
..	Punna Naik Narya Naik Lambadi sowcar	to pay old debt
..		
..		
..		
stamped	4 months	..		
..		
..		
..		
..		
..		

DADDAL.

(Manvi Taluqa.)

On the Tungabhadra River, Daddal is about 10 miles to the south of Manvi Town. Resident families number 62, and the population is 253. Soil is of moderate fertility.

The village comprises : —

	Acres
dry land	880-32
village site	3-27
phoot-kharab in survey numbers ..	26-20
perempoke, etc.	14-18
gairan	59-27
river, etc.	286-16
Total area of the village ..	1,271-20

There is no wet or garden land in the village. The one agricultural well dries up months before the summer season. Jawari (yellow), kangni, and ground-nut are grown as kharif crops, and kapas and white jawari as rabi crops.

Pattadars number 59 (two of these are of salt-pans), but the number of actual occupants is 80. No occupant holds more than 75 acres or less than 1 acre. Seven of the occupants do not cultivate their lands, (one cultivates his lands elsewhere); and 4 of the 7 are mere rent receivers. Twenty-seven of the 73 cultivating occupants have subsidiary occupations (3 of them, a patwari, a grocer and an *omlidar* pursue agriculture as a subsidiary occupation), and 46 live solely on cultivation.

Only 34 guntas of land is fallow.

The 12 tenancies comprise acres 132-38 dry land. Two tenants have no land of their own. In 3 tenancies contracts are for 13, 10 and 8 years respectively. In 8 tenancies rent is paid in money.

Four of the 62 families have neither occupancy nor tenancy holding. One of these is a dependent family.

There are 4 land mortgages involving acres 60-20 dry land, estimated at B.G. Rs. 780. The amount of debt is O.S. Rs. 1,539. All the 4 are debts due to the local co-operative society (wound up). The causes for these debts are :--

grocer's business	in	..	1 case
household expenses	„	..	2 cases
and not ascertainable	„		1 case.

Of the 62 resident families, 42 owe debts based on security other than agricultural land (one family owes land mortgage debt only). The amount of non-land mortgage debt is B.G. Rs. 7,747. Out of this total debt, B.G. Rs. 1,872 was borrowed after the last harvest. Forty of the 68 borrowings are based on personal security and 28 on crop security. One family owes debt of over B.G. Rs. 2,500. In 26 borrowings the rate of interest charged is 25 per cent. in kind. In 46 of the borrowings the money-lenders are Lingayat sowcars. Six borrowings were made to pay off the Co-operative Society dues. Of the total non-land mortgage debt B.G. Rs. 3,817 was incurred for productive concerns (B.G. Rs. 3,150 out of B.G. Rs. 3,817 was borrowed by sowcars for money-lending business). B.G. Rs. 3,200 is due to one Lingayat sowcar living at Neermani, and B.G. Rs. 2,526 is due to another Lingayat sowcar who lives in the village.

Seed is mostly preserved by the raiyats.

Raichur is the market for the saleable produce.

Milk supply is not sufficient for the needs of the village.

Raichur is the market for the saleable produce.

Milk supply is not sufficient for the needs of the village. Scarcity of fodder is severely felt for 8 months in the year.

Drinking water is got from the Tungabhadra.

Health is fairly good. Yellow jawari is the staple grain. The raiyats maintain a moderately good standard of life.

Eight are literate in Kannada, no one knows Urdu or English.

There is no litigant. Panchayat spirit is alive in the village : nobody goes to court of law.

The statistics from the village records are :—

bulls	..	..	62
cows	..	..	39
he-buffalows		..	4
she-buffaloes		..	11
sheep	..	..	157
goats	..	..	3
ploughs	..	..	9
carts	..	..	5

Climate is good on account of the vicinity of the river, and the population pains-taking. They spend more on drink and marriage than the raiyats of Bamanhal.

VILLAGE
Agricultural

Kha- tha No.	Name of Khathadar	Name of actual occupant	Survey No.
1	Arlappa Eeranna	Saibanna Gollar (Sunkesar)	14/2
2	Eeranna Ramayya	(a) Eeranna Ramayya	26
		(b) Barki Hanumantha Iyappa	11
		(c) Madri Hulligayya Hanumayya	11
		(d) Madri Hanumayya Bheemayya	11
		(e) Barki Narasamma Hanuman- tha.	11
		(f) Kunta Hanumantha Marayya	14/1
3	Eeranna Thimayya	Eeranna Thimayya	47/1
4	Eeranna Bheema Kowli	Eeranna Bheema Kowli	18/1
5	Eeranna Ramayya	(a) Saibanna Gollar (Sunkesar)	6/1
			40
			70/1
		(b) Eeranna Ramayya	70/1
6	Ramayya Karayya	Hampayya Marayya	7/1
			12/2
7	Kasim Sahib Sahjali Sahib	Kasim Sahib S. S.	73
8	Guru Bheemayya Thimayya	Madri Bheemayya Thimayya	77
9	Chin Basayya Rudrayya	(a) Chana Basayya Rudrayya	1
			75
			76/3
		(b) Kowli Eeranna Bheemayya	1
		(c) Eradi Eeranna Ballayya	1
		(d) Madikula Eeranna Hanumay- ya.	1
<i>Joint.</i>			
10	Thamanna Kari Basappa	Swami Rao Hanumantharao ant	62
	Basappa Kari Basappa		63
11	Thimanna Bheema Katak	Thimanna Bheema Katak	57
12	Yellayya Durgayya	(a) Yellayya Durgayya	17
			53
			66
		(b) Hullayya Parasayya	17
			53
			66
		(c) Thimayya Hanumayya	17
			53
			66
		(d) Venkayya Bheema	17
			53
			66
		(e) Hullgayya Bheema	17

DADDAL.

Holdings.

EXTENT OF LAND					Cultivat- ed by whom	Main profession of occupant	Additional occupation if any
Dry	Wet	Garden	Phoot- kharab	Fallow			
6-25	tenant	Grocer	..
8-33
7-16	agriculture	sethsindhe.
7-17
7-17	do	do
7-17
2-19	tenant	coolie	..
2-24	agriculture	..
2-27	do	vegetable seller
4- 8	tenant	..	..
10-17							
1-29	0- 2	..	..	..	..
1-29	tenant	..	..
4-38	agriculture	..
5-15							
1- 4	do	mulla.
22-17	do	..
3-16	do	grocer.
3-13							
5-34							
3-16
3-16
3-16	do	coolie.
28- 5	2-25	..	..	Patwari	..
0-31							
15-35						do	..
1- 9	agriculture	..
5-15	3-17	..	..	..	..
2-36							
1-10	do	..
6-30							
3-24							
1-10	do	..
5-16							
2-36							
0-25	do	..
1-14							
0-29							
0-25	do	..

Kha- tha No.	Name of Khathadar	Name of actual occupant	Survey No.
		(f) Hanumayya Bheema ..	53
			66
18	Narasa Eeranna ..	Narasa Eeranna ..	39
			18/2
			49/3
			68
14	Narasamma Baswi Maung ..	Hulligayya Hanumayya Maung ..	71/1
15	Nagappa Kariappa Dhobi ..	Nagappa Kariappa Dhobi ..	20/2
16	Narasappa Hanumayya	(a) Saibanna Bheemanna ..	19
		(b) Eradi Eeranna Ballayya ..	44
		(c) Narasappa Hanumayya ..	46
		(d) Basamma Kamalingappa ..	46
17	Nagappa Buddhivanthappa ..	Nagappa Buddhivanthappa ..	55
			59
18	Madiwala Iyappa Agsur ..	Madiwala Iyappa Agsur ..	4/1
			49/1
<i>Joint.</i>			
19	Phakira Hullgayya ..	(a) Phakira Hullgayya ..	16
	Madiwellappa Iyappa ..	(b) Madiwallappa Iyappa Iyappa ..	16
20	Phakira Basappa Hajam ..	Phakira Basappa ..	28
21	Phakira Mukayya ..	Phakira Mukayya ..	78/1
22	Basya Bheema Motal ..	Basya Bheema Motal ..	7/2
			42
23	Ballayya Iyappa ..	(a) Ballayya Iyappa ..	50
			48/3
			30
		(b) Shivnappa Iyappa ..	30
		(c) Eeranna Thirbayya ..	30
		(d) Bheemakka Balawanthappa ..	30
		(e) Mallayya Iyalappa Dhangar ..	50
24	Babaraya Hanumantha ..	(a) Nagappa Buddhivanthappa ..	60
		(b) Babaraya Hanumantha ..	60
25	Beerappa Narasappa Dhangar ..	(a) Beerappa Narasappa Dhangar ..	78/2
		(b) Hanumantha Eeranna ..	78/2
		(c) Ramayya Eeranna ..	78/2
26	Rama Reddy Kondayya ..	Rama Reddy Kondayya ..	32
27	Bheemayya Balayya ..	(a) Bheemayya Balayya ..	18/2
			20/1
		(b) Eeranna Balayya ..	18/2
			20/1
		(c) Hanumantha Ballayya ..	18/2
			20/1

DADDAL.

Holdings.—(contd.)

EXTENT OF LAND					Cultivated by whom	Main profession of occupant	Additional occupation if any
Dry	Wet	Garden	Phoot-kharab	Fallow			
2-28	agriculture	..
1-18	do	coolie.
14-15	S.No. 39 & 48/2 by tenant	do	coolie.
4-36	do	..
2- 0	do	..
12-31	0-27	..	..	do	..
2-33	0- 9	..	..	do	..
8-19	do	washerman...
9-31	grocer & sowcar	agriculture.
11-33
4-25	agriculture	..
4-26	do	..
12- 8	0-10	..	..	do	sowcar.
10-31	1- 2	..	..	do	..
2-18	do	washerman.
8-39	do	..
7-25	do	..
7-24	do	..
8-10	do	barber.
83-7	do	..
5-10
6-27
13-16	house site	S.N. 50 by tenant	agriculture	police patel.
0-14
4-13
2- 7	do	..
2- 7	do	..
4-18	do	..
3-13	do	..
6-35	1- 8	..	..	do	..
6-36	do	coolie.
3-12
1-26
1-26
12-27	tenant	coolie	..
2-26	agriculture	..
0-32
2-26	do	..
0-32
2-26	do	..
0-33

VILLAGE

Agricultural

Kha- tha No.	Name of Khathadar	Name of actual occupant	Survey No.
28	Mahadevappa Balawanthappa.	Mahadevappa Balawanthappa ..	33 76/1
29	Mallayya Iyalappa Dhangar ..	Mallayya Iyalappa Dhangar ..	27
30	Yellayya Durgayya ..	Yellayya Durgayya ..	67 76/2
31	Venka Sivna Madakal ..	(a) Venka Sivna Madakal ..	36 21
		(b) Eeranna Hanumantha ..	36 21
32	Venka Bheema Madri ..	Venka Bheema Madri ..	49/2
33	Rama Bheema Agsur ..	Rama Bheema Agsur ..	20/3 80
34	Ramalingayya Balayya ..	(a) Hanumanthappa Ramalinga- ppa	51 65
		(b) Bheemayya Ramalingappa ..	51 65
35	Raghavendrachari ..	Hanumantha Beerappa ..	9
36	Rama Hampayya ..	Rama Hampayya ..	5 8 12/1
37	Ramayya Narasayya ..	Hampayya Marayya ..	41/2
38	Ramanna Eeranna ..	Ramanna Eeranna ..	47/2
39	Ramayya Kondayya (Agsanur)	Ramayya Kondayya ..	43/1
40	Venkobrao Desai Pandya Deshmukh (Pannur).	Venkobrao Desai Pandya Deshmukh.	37
41	Syed Basha Husain Miran Sahib.	Syed Basha Husain Miran Sahib.	56/1 56/2
42	Swamirao Hanumanthru ..	Swamirao Hanumanthru ..	79
43	Saiba Bheema 1. ..	Saiba Bheema 1. ..	24
44	Saibanna Bheema 2. ..	Saibanna Bheema 2. ..	3 35 46/2
45	Hanumayya Thimayya Kowli..	(a) Sanjivayya Thimayya ..	22 52 54
		(b) Basappa Sanna Hanumayya ..	22
		(c) Eeranna Hanumayya ..	22 52 54
		(d) Bheemakka Balawanthagpa ..	52 54

DADDAL.

Holdings.—(contd.)

EXTENT OF LAND					Cultivat- ed by whom	Main profession of occupant	Additional occupation if any
Dry	Wet	Garden	Phoot- kharab	Fallow			
18-19	agriculture	..
5-28
12-11
5-17
3- 8
4- 4	2- 3	..	..	do	..
7- 0	do	..
4- 5	do	..
3-19	do	..
5-37	do	..
3-39	do	washerman.
8-12	do	..
4- 2	do	mali patel.
4-34	do	..
8- 4	tenant	..	..
9-29
7-28	0- 5	..	..	agriculture	coolie.
9-36	do	..
9-35
5-17
14-31	0- 5	..	..	..	..
2-27
4- 2	tenant	agriculture in Agsanur Omildar	..
12-22	agriculture.
11-30	tenant	..	..
1- 8
16-24	tenant	patwari	..
12-38	agriculture	..
3- 7	do	..
15-36	0-16	..	..	..	sowcar and grocer.
7-16
14- 9
1-35	do	..
7-28	1- 5	..	..	..	..
6- 6
1-36	do	..
1-35	do	..
7-29
6- 7
7-29
6- 6

Kha- tha No.	Name of Khathadar	Name of actual occupant	Survey No.
46	Hanumanthappa Rangappa Pinjari.	(a) Eeramma Hanumanthappa ..	15 72 74
47	Hanumantha Bheema ..	(b) Dasar Thimayya Sanjivayya. (c) Dasar Balayya Bheemayya .. Hanumantha Bheema ..	15 15 13/1 48/1
48	Hanumantha Govindappa ..	Hanumantha Govindappa ..	58
49	Hanumantha Sanjivayya ..	Hanumantha Sanjivayya ..	31 41/1 43/2 45/1
50	Hanumantha Rangappa Eeradi.	Hanumantha Lingappa Eeradi ..	38
51	Hanuma Nagappa Dhobi ..	(a) Hanuma Nagappa Dhobi .. (b) Narasa Sivnappa ..	6/2 70/2 6/2 70/2
52	Hanumantha Hullappa ..	Hanumantha Hullappa ..	45/2 47/3
53	Hanumantha Eerayya ..	(a) Hanumantha Eerayya .. (b) Rama Eeranna ..	4/2 71/2 4/2 71/2
54	Hampamma Dodda Basayya ..	(c) Eeranna Hanumayya .. (a) Hanumayya Thimayya ..	71/2 13/2
55	Hulligayya Bheema Madri ..	(b) Hampamma Dodda Basayya .. Hulligayya Bheema Madri ..	18/2 22/1 69
<i>Inam</i> 56	Sri Maruthi Pujari Baldan- dappa.	Sanna Hanumanthappa Rangap- pa.	15 25 2
<i>Joint.</i> 57	Sri Ramalinga Deval Pujari Rudrayya & Dodda Basayya. }	Chanabasayya Rudrayya ..	10
58	Khasim Sahib Sabj Ali Sahib .	Khasim Sahib Sabj Ali Sahib ..	23
59	Narasappa Hanumayya Uppar.	Narasappa Hanumayya Uppar ..	61
60	Bheemayya Hanumayya Up- par.	Bheemayya Hanumayya Uppar ..	61

DADDAL.

Holdings.—(contd.)

EXTENT OF LAND					Cultivat- ed by whom	Main profession of occupant	Additional occupation if any
Dry	Wet	Garden	Phoot- kharab	Fallow			
1-33	agriculture	cotton cleaner.
1- 7
0-34	0-34	..	..	..
1-34	do	beggar.
1-34	do	beggar.
6-11	do	..
4-27
13-15	do	..
12-30	do	sowcar.
4-12
8-19
5-33
13-38	1-17	..	..	do	coolie.
2-26	do	washer man.
1- 0
2-26	do	do
1-0
5-13	tenant	..	..
8- 9
4-37	do	..
1-86
4-88
1-86
3-36	do	..
1-26	do	..
1-26	do	..
2-36	do	beggar.
6-23	0- 4	..	..	..	..
14-21	do	..
2-10
1- 5
3-15	grocer.
2-10
0-39	S	A	L	T	P	A N S	..
0-39	do	..	..	..

VILLAGE DADDAL.

Statement of Land Transfers.

FROM PERSONS BELONGING TO CULTIVATING CLASSES				FROM PERSONS BELONGING TO NON-CULTIVATING CLASSES			
to persons belonging to cultivating classes and actually cultivating	to persons belonging to cultivating classes but not cultivating at present	to persons belonging to non-cultivating classes but actually cultivating at present	to persons belonging to non-cultivating classes and not cultivating at present	to persons belonging to cultivating classes and actually cultivating at present	to persons belonging to cultivating classes but not cultivating at present	to persons belonging to non-cultivating classes but actually cultivating	to persons belonging to non-cultivating classes and not cultivating at present
Extent	Extent	Extent	Extent	Extent	Extent	Extent	Extent
22-17	6-25	..	28- 5	7-28	..	..	..
9-31	1-29	..	0-31	..	..	..	..
11-33	4-8	..	..	..	..	..	..
4-26	10-17	..	..	..	..	..	..
6-35	1-29	..	..	..	..	..	..
8-19	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
14- 1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
7-29	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
6- 6	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
87-27	24-28	..	28-36	7-28	..	..	..
Grand Total			149-39 d				

VILLAGE

Statement of

Patta No.	Survey No.	EXTENT		Garden	From
		Dry	Wet		
1	14/2	6-25	..	..	Arlappa Eeranna
5	70/1	1-29	..	..	Sanjivanna Narasappa ..
					Eeranna Ramayya
	6/1	4- 8	..	..	Do
	40	10-17			
	70/1	1-29			
8	77	22-17	..	..	Guru Bheemayya Thimmayya ..
10	62	28- 5	..	..	Basappa Karibasappa ..
	68	0-31			Thammanna Karibasappa ..
16	19	9-31	..	..	Narasappa Hanumayya ..
	44	11-33	..	..	Do
	46	4-26	..	..	Do
24	60	6-35	..	..	Eeranna Iyappa
31	21	3-19	..	..	Venka Sivna Madakal ..
35	9	7-28	..	..	Raghavendrachari
37	41/2	14-31	..	..	Ramayya Narasayya ..
45	52	7-29	..	..	Basappa Sanna Hanumayya ..
	54	6- 6			
					Total Acres ..

DADDAL.

Land Transfers.

To	How many years ago	Process of transfer
Saibanna Gollar	2 years	oral mortgage but formal sale.
Eeranna Ramayya	1 year	alleged forced occupation
Saibanna Gollar	3 years	oral mortgage but formal sale.
Do	3 years	do
Madri Bheemayya Thimmayya	7 years	sale
Swamirao Hanumantharao	10 years	sale
Saibanna Bheemayya	2 years	debt developed to sale
Eradi Eeranna Balayya	1 year	do
Basamma Ramalingappa	1 year	sale
Nagappa Budivanthappa	4 years	debt developed to sale
Hullayya Parasayya	5 years	sale
Hanumantha Beerappa	20 years	sale
Hampayya Marayya	5 years	sale
Balawanthappa Buddayya	15 years	debt developed to sale
148-39		

VILLAGE
Agricultural

Patta No.	Name of Tenant	WHETHER		Survey No.
		Land owner	Land less	
1	Eeranna Ramayya	*	..	14/2
2	Kalal Eeranna Narasappa .. ..	..	*	14/1
5	Eeranna Ramayya .. ..	..	..	6/1 40 70/1
13	Huligayya Bheemayya	*	..	39 48/2
23	Venkappa Bheemayya	*	..	50
26	Kunta Hanumantha Marayya	*	..	32
34	Bheemayya Ballayya .. ..	..	*	51 65
39	Hanumanthappa Eeranna	*	..	43/1
41	Basanna Veerappa	*	..	56/1
42	Eeranna Sanjayya Kowli	*	..	79
52	Bheemayya Urkundappa	*	..	45/2 47/3
54	Chanbasayya Rudrayya	*	..	13/2

DADDAL.

Tenants.

AREA CULTIVATED ON TENANCY			For how long the tenant has been cultivating	Contract for how many years	Terms	Additional occupation if any
Dry	Wet	Garden				
6-25	2 years	1 year	B.G. Rs. 45 annually	sethsindhe toddy seller
2-19	7 years	8 years	B.G. Rs. 60 down for 8 years	
4- 8	3 years	1 year	B.G. Rs. 50 annually	
10-17						
3-18						
14-15	1 year	10 years	B.G. Rs. 500 down for 4 years	
4-36						
13-16	1 year	13 years	B.G. Rs. 200 down for 13 years	
12-27	2 years	2 years	payment of land revenue	
8- 4	2 years	1 year	half crop plus half land revenue	
9-29						
4- 2	2 years	1 year	O.S. Rs. 5 annually	
11-30	4 years	1 year	B.G. Rs. 40 annually	
16-24	3 years	4 years	half crop plus half land revenue	
5-18	2 years	1 year	do	
3- 9						
1-26	1 year	1 year	do	

VILLAGE

Derbts on

Patta No.	Name of Land-holder	Survey No.	Extent of land involved	Amount of debt	
				B.G. Rs.	O.S. Rs.
23	Bheemakka Balawanthappa p. No. 28	30	4-18	500	1,075
		33	18-19		
		76/1	5-28		
		52	7-29		
	p. No. 45	54	6- 6	30	200
Shivanppa Iyepa ..	30	2- 6			
25	Beerappa Narasappa ..	78/2	3-12	100	64
26	Rama Reddy Kondayya ..	32	12-27	150	200

DADDAL.

Land Security.

Terms	Kind of agreement	Duration of debt	When khatha was seen last	Name and class of Money-lender	Cause for debt
simple mortgage 12½ %	registered	12 years	9 years	Co-operative Society	grocer's business
do	do	9 years	..	do	household expenses
do	do	12 years	1 year	do	do
do	do	10 years	..	do	not ascer- tainable

VILLAGE

Debts (other than

Serial No.	Name of Head of Family	Amount borrowed before the last harvest	Amount borrowed after the last harvest	Security	INTEREST	
					In money	In kind
1	Swamirao Hanumanthrao ..	B.G. Rs. ..	O.G. Rs. 60	personal	18%	..
		..	20	do	No interest	
		jawari 128 seers	..	do	..	25%
2	Kurubur Berappa Narsappa	100	..	do	18%	..
3	Bapandoddi Hanumantha ..	..	..	..	..	..
4	Bapandoddi Ramayya Earanna.	..	50	do	24%	..
		jawari 64 seers ground-nut seed 2 mds.	..	Crop	..	25%
5	Eareddy Bheemayya Balayya	..	100	personal	24%	..
		..	60	do	24%	..
		25	..	do	12%	..
		jawari 128 seers ground-nut seed 8 mds.	..	do	..	25%
		100 ground-nut 3 mds.	..	Crop	..	25%
7	Eareddy Kolakayya Balayya.	..	10	do	18	..
		..	70	..	18%	..
8	Bheemayya Sanjayya	ground-nut seed 8 mds.	..	personal	..	25%
9	Eareddy Hanumantha Linganna	50 ground-nut	..	do	18%	..
10	Balayya Linganna	..	seed 9 mds.	do	..	25%
11	Hanumantha Ramlingappa Mali patel.	300	..	Crop personal	18%	..

DADDAL.

Land Security.

Kind of agreement	Duration of debt	When accounts were settled last	Name and class of Money-lender	Cause for debt
Stamped paper	2 months	..	Saibangowda Bheemanna :	to pay Co-oper-
Oral	8 months	..	Bander sowcar	ative debt
plain paper	1 year	..	Iaswarayya : Komti	household ex-
Stamped	1 year	15 days	sowcar	penses
..	..	..	Saibangowda Bheemanna :	do
plain paper	3 months	..	Bander sowcar	do
do	do	..	do	do
do	do	..	do	do
Stamped	do	..	do	to pay Co-oper-
do	do	..	Pakirayya : Nadir	ative Society.
Oral	7 months	..	sowcar	household ex-
plain paper	1 year	3 months	Lachmayya : Komti	penses.
do	3 months	..	sowcar	to pay old debt
Stamped	1 year	..	Saibangowda Bheemanna:	household ex-
plain paper	3 months	..	Bander sowcar	penses.
do	3 months	..	do	seed
do	3 months	..	Pakirayya - Nadir sowcar	purchase of land
do	3 months	..	Saibangowda Bheemanna :	seed
do	3 months	..	Bander sowcar	to pay old debt
do	3 months	..	do	to pay Co-oper-
plain paper	3 months	..	Bareddy Earanna :	ative Society
do	3 months	..	Bander soraiyat	debt.
do	3 months	..	Saibangowda Bheemanna :	seed
do	3 months	..	Bander sowcar	marriage
Stamped	1 year	4 months	do	seed
plain paper	3 months	..	do	seed
do	do	..	do	seed
Stamped	1 year	..	do	marriage

VILLAGE

Debts (other than

Serial N.º	Name of Head of Family	Amount	Amount	Security	INTEREST	
		borrowed before the last harvest	borrowed after the last harvest		In money	In kind
		B.G. Rs.	O.G. Rs.			
12	Basamma Ramalingappa ..	60	..	personal	18%	..
13	Madkal Venka Sivanappa ..	..	..	..	..	..
14	Madkal Eeramma Hanu- mantha. ..	60	..	personal	18%	..
15	Agsar Rama Bheemanna ..	..	40	personal	18%	..
16	Agsar Madiwala Iyepa ..	ground-nut seed 12 md	..	crop	25%	..
17	Agsar Gudthya Iyepa ..	..	..	..	..	..
18	Agsar Nagappa Karya ..	..	..	..	..	..
19	Agsar Narsa Sivanappa ..	..	..	..	..	..
20	Agsar Hanumantha Nagappa ..	ground nut seed 8 mds.	..	crop	25%	..
21	Pujari Earanna Hanu- mantha. ..	..	..	..	..	..
22	Mathir Hanuma Bheemayya.	200	..	personal	18%	..
23	Mathir Whalayya Parsayya .	120	..	personal	24%	..
24	Mathir Thimmayya Hanu- mayya. ..	200	..	personal	18%	..
25	Mathir Elga Durga ..	..	100	personal	18%	..
26	Madkal Earanna Hanu- mayya. ..	200	..	personal	18%	..
27	Mathir Enkayya Bheemayya	ground-nut seed 4 mds.	..	crop	25%	..
28	Mathir Hulgayya Bhee- mayya. ..	..	150	crop	18%	..
29	Pakira Mookayya ..	200	..	crop	24%	..
30	Chennabasayya Rudrayya .	100	..	crop	24%	..
31	Kurubur Mallayya Iyepa ..	..	600	personal	12%	..
		..	ground-nut seed 4 mds.	crop	25%	..
32	Kavali Eara Bheemayya ..	..	6	personal	25%	..

VILLAGE

Debts (other than

Serial No.	Name of Head of Family	Amount borrowed before the last harvest	Amount borrowed after the last harvest	Security	INTEREST	
					In money	In kind
88	Bapaldudi Ampayya Marya.	B.G. Rs. 170	O.G. Rs. ..	personal	18%	..
		ground-nut seed 6½ mds.	..	crop	..	25%
		jawari 9½ mds.	..	crop	..	25%
84	Kavali Sankjivayya Thimmayya.	ground-nut seed 16 mds.	..	crop	..	25%
85	Kavali Bheemakka Balawantha.	..	..	..	..	..
86	Dodda Bheemayya Urkan- dayya.	ground nut seed 11 mds.	..	crop	..	25%
87	Kavali Earanna Hanumayya	200	..	crop	24%	..
88	Bapuloddi Makayya Bheemayya.	200	..	crop	18%	..
		ground-nut seed 16 mds.	..	crop	25%	..
89	Ramreddy Kondareddy	..	..	..	..	..
40	Udiath Allamma Hanumantha.	..	..	..	..	..
41	Udiath Earanna Thimmayya	ground-nut seed 4 mds.	..	crop	..	25%
42	Udiath Thimmayya Earanna	..	..	..	..	..
43	Narsa Mookayya	..	..	..	..	..
44	Barki Sanna Narsa Earanna.	..	..	..	..	..
45	Babayya Iyepa Police patel	100	..	personal	18%	..
46	Ponnur Bheema Balayya	..	..	..	..	..
47	Barki Dodda Narsa Earanna.	..	..	..	..	..
48	Barki Hanumantha Iyepa	25	..	personal	24%	..
		ground-nut seed 10 mds.	..	crop	..	25%
49	Matla Hanumantha Iyepa.	..	100	personal	24%	..
		ground-nut seed 5 mds.	..	crop	..	25%

DADDAL.

Land Security.—(contd.)

Kind of agreement	Duration of debt	When accounts were settled last	Name and class of Money-lender	Cause for debt
stamped	6 months	..	Saibangowda Bheemanna :	marriage
plain	3 months	..	Bander sowcar do	seed
plain	3 months	..	do	household ex- penses
plain	3 months	..	do	seed
..
plain	3 months	..	do	seed
plain	1 year	5 months	do	marriage
plain	1 year	..	Bandigowda Hanuman- tha : Bander sowcar	marriage
plain	3 months	..	Saibangowda Bheemanna : Bander sowcar	seed
..
..
plain	3 months	..	Saibangowda Bheemanna : Bander sowcar	seed
..
..
plain	1 year	..	do	household ex- penses
..
..
Oral	4 years	7 months	Hanumantha Sanjaya : Bander sowcar	do
plain	3 months	..	Saibangowda Bheemanna : Bander sowcar	seed
plain	3 months	..	Pakirappa : Nadir sowcar	cultivation ex- penses
plain	8 months	..	Saibangowda Bheemanna : Bander sowcar	seed

Serial No.	Name of Head of Family	Amount borrowed before the last harvest	Amount borrowed after the last harvest	Security	INTEREST	
					In money	In kind
50	Pakirayya Huliga ..	B.G. Rs. ..	B.G. Rs. ..	..	..	..
52	Barki Narsamma Hanu- mantha.	..	..	..	..	..
52	Bapaldodi Basappa Mo- kayya.	..	..	..	..	..
53	Madig Hooliga Hanumayya.	60	..	personal	24%	..
		20	..	personal	24%	..
54	Dasar Balayya Bheemayya .	30	..	personal	24%	..
		30	..	personal	24%	..
55	Dasar Thimmayya Sanjayya	50	..	personal	18%	..
		ground-nut seed 2 mds.	..	crop	..	25%
56	Eadli Earanna Narsappa ..	60	..	personal	24%	..
57	Eadgi Sunkamma Pakirayya	..	..	..	..	..
58	Sanbangowda Bheemanna ..	3,000	..	personal	12%	..
59	Nalla Hanumantha Sanji- vayya.	ground-nut seed 10 mds.	..	crop	..	25%
60	Motal Earappa Ramayya ..	4 Kudus jawari	..	crop	..	25%
		1½ Kudus jawari	..	crop	..	25%
		..	150	personal	24%	..
		100	..	personal	24%	..
61	Matta Byrappa Mookakayya	50	..	personal	24%	..
		ground-nut seed 3 mds.	..	crop	..	25%
62	Ampanna Dodd Basappa ..	..	..	..	..	..

DADDAL.

Land Security.—(contd.)

Kind of agreement	Duration of debt	When accounts were settled last	Name and class of Money-lender	Cause for debt
..		
..		
..		
Stamped	2 years	3 months	Holya Parsayya :	household ex-
plain	6 months	..	Bander raiyat Saibangowda Bheemanna :	penses cultivation ex-
Oral	4 years	1 year	Bander sowcar Govindappa Balayya :	penses marriage
Stamped	4 years	1 year	Dasar raiyat Bolamma Basir	marriage
Stamped	2 years	3 months	Govindappa Balayya :	marriage
plain	8 months	..	Dasar raiyat Saibangowda Bheemanna :	seed
plain	1 year	3 months	Bander sowcar Iyengowda Nagangowda	household ex-
plain	5 months	..	Lingayat sowcar Bandigowda Hanumantha :	penses money lending
plain	3 months	..	Bande sowcar Saibangowda Bheemanna :	business seed
plain	1 year	..	Bander sowcar do	seed
Oral	2 years	1 year	do Dod Bheemayya Urka-	household ex-
plain	8 months	..	dappa : Bander raiyat Saibangowda Bheemanna :	penses do
Stamped	3 months	..	Bander sowcar do	seed
plain	4 years	..	do Earanna : Bander raiyat	to pay Co-opera-
plain	2 years	1 month	Sivayya : Komti sowcar	tive debt
plain	8 months	..	Saibangowda Bheemanna Bander sowcar	household ex-
				penses do seed

SEREPALLI.

(Alampur Taluqa.)

This is a village to the north of Alampur Town, about 15 miles by cart track. The number of resident families is 56 and the population of the village 288. The soil is very fertile, this place being within a few miles of the *sangam* of the Krishna and Tungabhadra rivers.

The area of the village is distributed as follows :—

	Acres
dry land	919- 4
wet land	4-25
garden land	12-37
phoot-kharab in survey numbers	79- 7
village site	4-19
rivulets, etc.	177-21
Total area of the village	1,197-33

There are 4 agricultural wells in the village (one of which gets dry in summer). Ground-nut, kongni and castor-seed are grown as kharif crops and wheat, tobacco and Bengal-gram are grown as rabi crops. Chilli and tobacco are the important garden crops of the village. Competition for agricultural land is keen among the raiyats both as occupants and as tenants. The price per average acre of dry land ranges between B.G. Rs. 200 and 400.

Pattadars number 40, and the number of actual occupants is 49. One of the occupants holds over 100 acres and another over 75 acres of dry land. Three of the 49 occupants do not cultivate their lands (two of them cultivate their lands elsewhere). Of the 44 cultivating occupants 3 have tenanted out portions of their lands. Thirty-three of the 44 cultivating occupants depend entirely on cultivation. Of the remaining 11, 3 are sowcars pursuing cultivation as a subsidiary occupation.

There is no fallow land. In one of the pattas land is used for manufacture of indigo.

Seven tenancies comprise acres 114-35 dry land. One has no occupancy holding of his own. There are two 'Khundgutta' cases where the tenants have paid certain sums of money in advance to the occupants for cultivating their lands and retaining the crops in full for stipulated

periods. One is a khandgutta for 26 years and the other for 18 years. In 5 out of the 7 tenancies the rents are paid in money.

Twenty-three of the 56 families have neither occupancy nor tenancy holdings. Wages are mostly paid in kind : man gets between 2 and $3\frac{1}{2}$ seers and woman between $1\frac{1}{2}$ and 2 seers of kongni per day. Labourers employed by the year are paid between B.G. Rs. 100 and B.G. Rs. 150 without food.

There are 9 land mortgages. The area mortgaged is acres 126-20 dry land, 2-7 wet land and acre 1-25 garden land. This acreage is estimated at B.G. Rs. 20,100. The actual amount of mortgage debt is B.G. Rs. 9,375. Three are simple mortgages and 6 are mortgages with possession. To the simple mortgages conditional sale clauses are attached. In the case of mortgages with possession lands are redeemable free of charge after 30 years in 1 case, 22 years in 1 case, 16 years in 2 cases, 12 years in 1 case and 10 years in one case. Money-lenders are Reddy sowcars in 3 cases and Komti sowcars in 4 cases. The causes for the 9 mortgage debts are household expenses in 7 cases, and accumulation of debt in 2 cases.

Twenty-three of the 56 resident families owe debt based on security other than agricultural land, one family owes land mortgage debt only. The total amount of non-land mortgage debt is B.G. Rs. 13,925. Out of this B.G. Rs. 1,363 was borrowed after the last harvest. Average debt per indebted family works at B.G. Rs. 605-6-11 (O.S. Rs. 702-4-10 nearly). Forty-six of the 53 borrowings are based on personal security. Thirty-nine of the 53 borrowings have been recorded on stamped paper and 14 on plain paper. One family owes debt of over B.G. Rs. 5,000 and another of over B.G. Rs. 2,500. The rates of interest widely prevalent are 15 per cent. and 12 per cent. Komti sowcars are the money-lenders in 21 borrowings and Lingayat sowcars in 15 borrowings. Of the total non-land mortgage debt B.G. Rs. 2,562 was borrowed for productive concerns. There are 6 big sowcars who have lent between B.G. Rs. 1,000 and B.G. Rs. 2,000 each. None of these lives in the village. (The Reddy sowcars residing in the village do not advance loans except on land security).

Seed is as a rule preserved by the raiyats.

Sowcars of surrounding villages and merchants from Kurnool visit the village for purchase of agricultural produce.

Milk supply is fairly good. There is no cattle disease and no difficulty with regard to supply of fodder.

There are two good drinking water wells.

The raiyats are healthy and rather urban in tastes. The standard of life maintained by them is fairly high : kongni and jawari are the staple grains. The wealthy Reddy families import rice from Kurnool.

Seven are literate in Telugu, one in Urdu and one in English : no one knows Kannada. There is a school run co-operatively as at Arhal and Malkapur. The teacher is paid B.G. Rs. 15 per mensem. The strength of the school at present is 6.

There is no litigant. Nobody goes to the court of law.

The Reddy raiyats of Serepalli are extravagant in expenditure. This is why inspite of rich soil, fairly good crops and a healthy climate the burden of debt is very heavy.

Kha- tha No.	Name of Khathadar	Name of actual occupant	Survey No.
1	Eeranna Sanjanna	(a) Sheshiga Buddanna	86
			105/1
			95
			69
			66
			38
		(b) Papayya Venkata	16
			16/1
			17
			70
			71
			69
			66
2	Khasim Sahib Maktoom Sahib	(a) Khasim Sahib Maktoom Sahib	51
		(b) Karim Sahib K. S.	51
3	<i>Chandramma Seshi Naidu</i>	<i>Chandramma Seshi Naidu</i>	39
4	Venkataramareddy Chinna Reddy.	(a) Venkatrama Chinna Reddy	12
			25
			84
			88
			98
			104
			54
			105/4
		(b) Chinna Venkataramareddy C. R.	8
			9
			18
			25
			64
			65
			67
			68
			84
			83
			90
			54
			98
			104
			105/4
			103

SEREPALLI.

Holdings.

EXTENT OF LAND					Cultivated by whom	Main profession of occupant	Additional occupation if any
Dry	Wet	Garden	Phoot- kharab	Fallow			
6-10	..	..	..	..	S. Nos. 86, 69, 66 by tenant S. N. 95 by tenant for mortgagee.	coolie	..
0- 6	..	..	..	house site			
6-26	..	..	0-30				
..	0-34						
..	1- 2						
11-18							
13-16	..	..	0-17	..	..	agriculture	..
0-32							
0-35							
5-23							
14-15	..	..	0- 4	..	..	..	..
..	0-19						
..	0-20						
6- 4	..	..	0- 3	..	..	do	sethsindhe.
6- 5	..	..	..	..	..	do	do
12-21	..	..	..	..	tenant	domestic servant	..
14-18	..	..	..	..	..	Sowcar and Mali patel.	Agriculture.
6-11	..	..	1- 3				
5-12	..	..	2- 1				
5-15	..	..	0- 4				
9-29							
1-39	..	..	0- 4				
7- 0	..	..	2- 4				
0-21	..	..	..	..	..
2-13	..	..	..	..	..	Sowcar	Agriculture.
19-28							
1-26							
6-10							
..	..	0-36					
..	..	3- 5					
..	..	0-11					
..	..	0-13					
5-12							
2- 0	..	..	0-19				
0-11							
7- 0							
9-29							
1-39							
0-20							
13-17							

Kha- tha No.	Name of Khathadar	Name of atual occupant	Survey No.
5	Narayan Reddy Chinna Reddy	(c) Rukkamma Sheshireddy ..	4/4
			7/4
		(d) Narayanreddy Chinna ..	5/2
			7/2
		Narayan Reddy Chinna Reddy ..	19
			23
6	Narasimhadu Madanna ..	Narasimhadu Madanna ..	58
			59
			61
			106/4
			40/2
7	Pullayya Nagireddy ..	Pullayya Nagireddy ..	45
8	Papanna Seshanna ..	Papanna Seshanna ..	46
9	Pullayya Yellanna ..	Pullayya Yellanna ..	28
			31
10	Baligadu Ramigadu ..	(a) Venkataramareddy C. R. ..	82
			35
		(b) Chinna Venkataramareddy C. R.	105/2
			35
			87
			105/2
11	Maktoom Sahib Kasim Sahib .	(a) Kasim Sahib K. S. ..	49
		(b) Kasim Sahib M. S. ..	49
12	Mahboob Sahib Khatal Sahib .	Mahboob Sahib K. S. ..	27
			36
13	Yellareddy Sanjanna Appagari.	(a) Lachmireddy Chinnayya ..	10
		(b) Chinna Reddy C. V. R. ..	43
14	Ramayya Hanumanthayya ..	(c) Subbayya Nagayya ..	43
		(a) Ramayya Hanumanthayya ..	4/2
			6/2
			30
			76
			101
			105/3
		(b) Vishwanathamayya ..	4/2
	6/2		
	30		
	76		
	101		
	105/3		

SEREPALLI.

Holdings.—(contd.)

EXTENT OF LAND					Cultivated by whom	Main profession of occupant	Additional occupation if any
Dry	Wet	Garden	Phoot- kharab	Fallow			
1-20	Agriculture
1- 0	do
1-21	do
1-10
17-35	1- 0	..	..	..	..
15-26
12-34
0-11	..	1-15	..	..	..	..	..
0- 1	0- 1	..	..	..	..
0-35	0- 4	..	..	..	..
4-18	agriculture in Kahur.	..
5- 3	agriculture	..
5- 9	do	..
11-30	do	cartman.
9- 9	0-10	..	..	..	..
0-20	0-20	..	..	..	..
8-24
0- 2
8-24
5-22	0- 4	..	..	..	..
0- 3
6-29	0-17	..	..	..	..
6-29	agriculture	..
13-30	do	cotton clean- er.
10-28
12- 0	do	..
8- 9	0- 9	..	tenant	do	..
8- 9	in Kollapur. komti sowcar.	Agriculture.
0-36
0-29
4-18
2-37
6-35
0- 3	house site	..	agriculture joint occupancy and division of yield.	..
0-36
0-30
4-19
2-37
6-36
0- 2

Kha- tha No.	Name of Khathadar	Name of actual occupant	Survey No.
15	Ramanna Chanchanna ..	Ramanna Chanchanna ..	21
			40/1
16	Rosanna Karanna ..	(a) Chinna Venkataramareddy C. R.	97
		(b) Venkataramareddy C. R. ..	97
17	Rangareddy Venkatareddy ..	Rangareddy Venkatareddy ..	37
18	Ramakka Buddanna ..	(a) Seshireddy Yellareddy ..	6/3
		(b) Yellareddy Pedda Sanjanna ..	7/3
19	Venkata Sanjanna ..	(a) Seshiga Buddanna ..	75
		(b) Yellareddy Pedda Sanjanna ..	79
20	Vasadevayya Lingayya ..	Vasadevayya Lingayya ..	79
21	Venkata Hanumantha ..	(a) Venkata Hanumantha ..	44
		(b) Ramudu Hanumantha ..	99
			5/1
			77
			102
			92
			91
22	Pedda Venkata Bander ..	Pedda Venkata Bander ..	7/1
23	Husain Sahib Katur ..	Husain Sahib Katur ..	47
			48
24	Yellareddy ..	(a) Yellareddy Pedda Sanjanna ..	24
	Bala Reddy ..	(b) Bala Reddy Lachmi Reddy ..	24
25	Seshireddy Chinnareddy ..	(a) Nagayya Sanjivayya ..	100
		(b) Ramayya Hanumanthayya ..	100
		(c) Pulla Ramayya Krishtayya ..	14
		(d) Ramaswami Maramondgal ..	13
		(e) Ramreddy Sanjanna ..	32
		(f) Seshireddy Chinnareddy ..	4/1
			6/1
			3
			13/1
			22
			89
			93
			100
			106/1
26	Chandrappa Sunkanna ..	Chandrappa Sunkanna ..	41
			60
			96
			106/2
27	Eeramma Sanjanna ..	Eeramma Sanjanna ..	73

SEREPALLI.

Holdings.—(contd.)

EXTENT OF LAND					Cultivated by whom	Main profession of occupant	Additional occupation if any
Dry	Wet	Garden	Phoot- kharab	Fallow			
21- 5	..	..	..	..	..	agriculture	..
4-33							
5-27	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
5-26	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
18-37	..	..	..	..	..	agriculture	sowcar.
1- 9	..	..	..	..	..	agriculture	..
1- 3							
6- 7	..	..	..	..	..	do	..
2-19	..	..	0- 4	..	..	do	..
2-19	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
17-35	..	..	0- 6	..	..	komti sowcar	agriculture.
12-30	..	..	..	..	..	agriculture	..
7- 4	..	..	..	..	..	do	..
7-35							
9-25	..	..	0- 5	..	..	..	..
..	0-20	..	0- 1	..	..	..	..
..	0-29	..	0- 2	..	..	..	..
6-18	..	..	..	..	..	agriculture	coolie.
17-11	..	..	..	..	tenant	do	..
13- 6	..	..	..	..	..	in Katur.	..
6-11	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
6-11	..	..	..	..	..	agriculture	..
4-39	..	..	..	..	..	do	..
5- 0	..	..	..	..	..	do	..
16-39	..	..	..	..	..	do	..
11- 6	..	..	..	..	..	do	..
14-24	..	..	..	..	..	do	..
1- 5	..	..	..	..	..	do	police patel.
2-39							
10-15		..	0- 8				
1- 8							
8-38							
6-22	..	..	0-11				
..	..	0-21	0- 3				
9-39							
2-13				house site			
15-39	..	..	0- 8	..	..	do	..
..	..	1-25					
14-10	..	..	1-12	do	..	..	..
0-14							
11-29	..	..	..	..	tenant	..	..

Khatha No.	Name of Khathadar	Name of actual occupant	Survey No.
Joint. 28	Venkataramareddy .. Ranga Reddy ..	(a) Venkataramareddy .. (b) Ranga Reddy ..	2 2
Joint. 29	Yellareddy ..	(a) Yellareddy Pedda Sanjanna..	1
	Bala Reddy ..	(b) Balareddy Lachmireddy ..	1
	Pullayya ..	(c) Pullayya Yellanna ..	1
	Mahboob Sahib ..	(d) Mahboob Sahib K. S. ..	1
	Ramanna ..	(e) Venkataramareddy C. R. .. (f) Chinna Venkataramareddy C. R.	1 1
30	Fathima Khatu Bi Husain Sahib (Kurnool).	(a) Venkataramareddy C. R. .. (b) Ranga Reddy Venkata Reddy.	20 20
Joint. 31	Narayan Reddy Chinna Reddy Chandrayya Sunkayya ..	(a) Narayanreddy C. R. .. (b) Chandrayya Sunkayya ..	74 74
Joint. 32	Venkata Chari ..	(a) Venkata Chari ..	33
	Singamma ..	(b) Singamma ..	33
Joint. 33	Pedda Ramayya ..	Pedda Ramayya Sanjanna Govindu.	51
	Chinna Ramayya.		55
Joint. 34	Thippanna ..	Thippanna Gobireddy ..	34
	Venkatareddy ..		
35	Ramakka Sayamma Papigadu	(a) Venkataramareddy C. R. .. (b) Chinna Venkataramareddy C. R.	42 42
36	Chandramma Chinna Yella Reddy	(a) Chandramma Chinna Yella Reddy	11 29 62 68
		(b) Chinna Venkatappa Chinnaya	106/1 4/3 11 50 62 68
			106/1

SEREPALLI.

Holdings.—(contd.)

EXTENT OF LAND					Cultivated by whom	Main profession of occupant	Additional occupation if any
Dry	Wet	Garden	Phoot- kharab	Fallow			
..	0-12	place	to manufac	ture indigo.	
..	0-12				
1-39	house site	..	..	..
1-39	do	..	..	..
1-39	do	..	..	..
1-39	do	..	..	..
1-30	do	..	..	..
1- 0	do	..	..	..
4-19	0- 9	..	..	agriculture joint occupancy and division of yield.	..
4-25	0-10	..	..	agriculture	..
4-25	do	..
9-15	tenant	beggar	..
9-15	do	do	..
12- 9	0- 3	..	..	agriculture	..
4- 4
13- 3	do	..
9- 8	0-10	..	..	..	..
9- 9
8-22
8- 8
..	..	0- 4	..	..	..	..	..
0- 2	..	0- 5	..	house site	..	..	..
0- 1
1-26
3-28
6-82
..	..	0- 9	..	..	..	..	..
0- 4	..	0-11	..	..	..	..	..
0- 8

VILLAGE

Agricultural

Kha- tha No.	Name of Khathadar	Name of actual occupant	Survey No.
		(c) Chinnayya Yenganna ..	62 63 106/3
		(d) Iyagadu Pulligadu ..	50
		(e) Yellareddy Sanjanna Appa- gari.	62 63 106/3 85 94
		(f) Lachmireddy Chinnayya ..	62 63 106/3
		(g) Chinna Yellareddy Pedda Venkatappa.	5/3 29 11 62 63 106/1
		(h) Venkanna Chinnayya ..	62 63 106/3
37	Chinna Reddy Chinna Venkata Reddy.	Chinna Reddy C. V. R. ..	52
38	Ambayya Rachayya ..	Ambayya Rachayya ..	15 15/1
39	Subayya Nagayya ..	Subayya Nagayya ..	78 80 81

SEREPALLI.

Holdings.--(contd.)

EXTENT OF LAND					Cultivated by whom	Main profession of occupant	Additional occupation if any
Dry	Wet	Garden	Phoot- kharab	Fallow			
..	..	0-9					
0-4	..	0-1					
0-3		house site	..	..	..
6-32
..	..	0-9	..	..	..	..	..
0-4	..	0-11					
0-8		house site	..	..	..
7-11					
15-34	3-2				
..	..	0-9			..	..	..
0-4	..	0-11					
0-3	do			
1-9
3-9
7-5
..	..	0-4					
0-2	..	0-6					
0-1	do			
..	..	0-9					
0-4	..	0-12					
0-2					
14-17	tenant	..	
12-39	agriculture	Gumastha mali patel.
0-34
6-21
..	..	2-13	0-4				
..	..	3-28					

VILLAGE SEREPALLI.

Statement of Land Transfers

FROM PERSONS BELONGING TO CULTIVATING CLASSES				FROM PERSONS BELONGING TO NON-CULTIVATING CLASSES			
to persons belonging to cultivating classes and actually cultivating	to persons belonging to cultivating classes but not cultivating at present	to persons belonging to non-cultivating classes but actually cultivating at present	to persons belonging to non-cultivating classes and not cultivating at present	to persons belonging to cultivating classes and actually cultivating	to persons belonging to cultivating classes but not cultivating at present	to persons belonging to non-cultivating classes but actually cultivating at present	to persons belonging to non-cultivating classes and not cultivating at present
Extent	Extent	Extent	Extent	Extent	Extent	Extent	Extent
14-24	17- 8	11- 6	8- 0	..	8-39	..	..
9-39	5-22	..	16-39	..	7- 5	..	..
6-32	0- 5	..	6-21	..	..	..	..
..	11-13	..	2-13 g	..	..	..	..
..	2- 0	..	2-38 g	..	..	..	..
..	18-17	..	..	..	..	..	..
31-15	54-25	11- 6	31-29	..	16- 4	..	..
		Grand Total ..		144-39 d	..	..	..
				5-11 g			

VILLAGE

Statement of

Patta No.	Survey No.	EXTENT			From
		Dry	Wet	Garden	
10	35	17- 8	..	..	Baligadu Ramigadu ..
	87	5-22	..	..
13	105/2	0- 5	..	..	Chinnayya Yenkanna ..
	43	8- 9	..	..
16	97	11-13	..	..	Rosanna Karanna ..
25	32	14-24	..	..	Seshireddy Chinnareddy ..
	100	9-39	..	..
	18	11- 6	..	..	Do ..
	14	16-39	..	..	Do ..
29	1	2- 0	..	..	Ramanna ..
30	20	8-39	..	..	Sirajuddin Husain Sahib ..
35	44	18-17	..	..	Ramakka Sayamma Papiga ..
36	11	7- 5	..	..	Chinnayya Yenganna ..
					Subbayya Nagayya ..
..	50	6-32	..	..	Venkanna Chinnayya ..
39	78	6-21	..	..	Pullayya Yellanna ..
	80	..	..	2-13	
	81	..	..	2-38	
					Total Acres ..

SEREPALLI.

Land Transfers.

To	How many years ago	Process of transfer
Chinnareddy Lakshmireddy ..	15 years	debt developed to sale
Subbayya Nagayya ..	4 years	do
Venkataramareddy C. R. Chinna V. R. Reddy C. R. ..	25 years	in exchange for lands in village Paratur.
Ramareddy Sanjanna ..	4 years	sale
Nagayya Sanjivayya ..	6 years	sale
Ramayya Hanumanthayya ..		
Ramaswamy Maranondgal ..	6 years	sale
Pulla Ramayya Krishtayya ..	6 years	sale
Venkataramareddy C. R. ..	15 years	alleged forced occupation
Chinna V. R. Reddy C. R. ..	15 years	
Venkataramareddy C. R. ..	1 year	debt developed to sale
Rangareddy Venkatareddy ..		
Venkataramareddy C. R. ..	10 years	do
Chinna V. R. Reddy C. R. ..		
Subbayya Nagayya ..	4 years	do
Chinna Yellareddy Reddy ..	3 years	sale
Venkatappa.		
Iyagadu Pulligadu ..	10 years	sale
Subbayya Nagayya ..	2 years	debt developed to sale
144-39		
5-11		

Pat- ta No.	Name of Tenant	WHETHER		Survey No.	AREA CULTIVATED ON TENANCY		
		Land owner	Land less		Dry	Wet	Gar- den
1	Kuruva Hanumantha Seshayya.	..	*	95	6-26	..	..
	Papayya Venkata	..	*	86	6-10	..	..
				69	0-34		
				66	1- 2		
3	Venkatarama Reddy Chinna Reddy.	..	*	39	12-21	..	..
28	Yellareddy Pedda Sanjanna.	..	*	47	17-11	..	..
				48	13- 6		
27	Papayya Venkata	..	..	73	11-29	..	..
82	Yellareddy Pedda Sanjanna.	..	..	33	18-30	..	..
87	Chinna Venkatappa Chinnayya.	..	*	52	14-17	..	..
				43	8- 9	(of p.	13)

SEREPALLI.

Tenants.

For how long the tenant has been cultivating	Contract for how many years	Terms	Additional occupation if any
18 years	18 years	B.G. Rs. 200 for 18 years	cartman
1 year	1 year	half crop plus half land revenue	
16 years	26 years	B.G. Rs. 200 for 26 years	mali patel
1 year	2 years	B.G. Rs. 90 plus O.S. Rs. 65 annually	
1 year	1 year	half crop plus half land revenue	
10 years	1 year	B.G. Rs. 60 annually	
2 years	1 year	B.G. Rs. 100 annually	

VILLAGE

Debts on

Patta No.	Name of Land Holder	Survey No.	Extent of land involved	Estimated value of land	Amount of debt
1	Papayya Venkata ..	71	14-15 d	B.G. Rs. 2,000	B.G. Rs. 800
		69	0-18 w		
	Sheshiga Buddanna ..	66	0-20 w		
		95	6-26 d	2,000	300
		38	11-18 d		
6	Narasimhadu Madanna ..	40/2	4-18 d	500	250
11	Karim Sahib Khasim Sahib. ..	49	6-29 d	800	500
18	Yellareddy Seshayya ..	75	6-7 d	4,000	3,000
		79	2-29		
		24	(of p. 19) 6-11	..	..
			(of p. 24)		
21	Venkata Hanumantha ..	99	(along with his lands in adjoining village) 12-30 d	2,500	1,500
		102	9-25 d	1,800	1,000
		77	7-35 d	2,500	325
		65/1	7-4 d		
		92	0-20 w		
26	Chandrappa Sunkanna ..	91	0-29 w		
		41	15-39 d	4,000	1,700
		60	1-25 g		
		96	14-10 d		
		106/2	0-14		

SEREPALLI.

Land Security.

Terms	Kind of agreement	Duration of debt	When khatha was seen last	Name and class Money-lender	Cause for debt
simple mortgage 18 per cent. conditional sale after 12 years	registered	10 years	5 months	Subbayya Nagayya : Komti sowcar	household expenses
mortgage with possession redemption after 30 years	stamped	15 years	..	Pedda Venkataramareddy Chinareddy : Reddy sowcar	do
do after 22 years	..	19 years	..	Mali patel Yellareddy Pedda Sanjanna : Kannady raiyat	do
do after 12 years	stamped	3 years	..	Subbayya Nagayya : Komti sowcar	do
simple mortgage 11½ per cent. conditional sale after 3 years	registered	5 months	..	do	prior debt.
mortgage with possession free redemption after 10 years	stamped	1 year	..	Venkataramareddy Chinna-reddy : Reddy sowcar	household expenses
do	stamped	1 year	..	do	do
do	stamped	1 year	..	Ramayya Hanumantha : Komti sowcar	do
simple mortgage 12 per cent. conditional sale after 12 years	registered	5 years	2 months	Vidgam Lakshamma : Brahman woman (Gadwal)	prior debt

VILLAGE

Debts (other than

Serial No.	Name of Head of Family	Amount borrowed before the last harvest	Amount borrowed after the last harvest	Security	INTEREST	
					In money	In kind
		B.G. Rs.	B.G. Rs.			
1	Kurva Pedda Hanumantha Seshayya.	..	50	crop	15%	..
		..	20	do	15%	..
2	Chinna Hanumantha .. Seshayya.	..	140	crop	15%	..
3	Iyepa Reddy Lachmayya Reddy.	..	..	..	..	..
4	Rukkamma Sesa Reddy	..	10	crop	15%	..
5	Ramayya Sanjanna ..	..	..	..	..	..
6	Kasareddy Ellanna ..	..	90	personal	18%	..
		..	60	personal	15%	..
		..	60	personal	15%	..
7	Khasim Sab Makdoom Sab	70	..	personal	15%	..
8	Sashareddy Chinna Peddy Police Patel.	..	..	..	..	..
9	Narsanna Zamanna ..	..	..	..	..	..
10	Eathenna Alla Baksh ..	..	30	personal	15%	..
11	Bitchpally Madar Sab ..	..	..	..	..	..
12	Chandramma Ellareddy ..	800	..	crop	15%	..
		..	25	personal	18%	..
18	Achamma Ramayya ..	..	..	..	..	..
14	Chandrayya Sunkanna ..	300	..	personal	12%	..
		..	17	personal	12%	..
15	Papayya Venkata ..	..	..	..	..	..
16	Eeramma Sankanna ..	..	..	..	..	..
17	Sulkamma Basvi ..	..	..	..	..	..

SEREPALLI.

Land Security).

Kind of agreement	Duration of debt	When accounts were settled last	Name and class of Money-lender	Cause for debt
stamped	4 months	..	Ellore Lachmayya : Komti sowear	purchase of seed
stamped	1 month	..	Vasadaradu Lingayya : Komti sowear	cultivation ex- penses
stamped	4 months	..	do	purchase of land
..		
plain	1 day	..	Chinna Ealareddy Appa- garu Kunbi raiyat	household ex- penses
stamped	4 months	..	Vasudavadu Lingayya : Komti soewar	purchase of land
stamped	1 month	..	Narsimha Ramayya : Komti sowear	household ex- penses
stamped	1 month	..	Pulla Ramayya : Komti sowear	bulls
stamped	6 months	..	Buchireddy Pullareddy : Raiyat.	bulls
..		
plain	4 months	..	Ellore Lachmayya : Komti sowear	household ex- penses
..		
stamped	1 year	4 months	Vasudavvayya Lingayya : Komti sowear	marriage
stamped	1 month	..	Ellore Lachmayya : Komti sowear	seed
..		
stamped	3 years	4 months	Geddigadu Ganga Bhoys : Boat contractor	cultivation ex- penses.
plain	1 month	..	Venkata Hanumantha : Bander riyat	seed
..		
..		
..		

Debts (other than

Serial No.	Name of Head of Family	Amount borrowed before the last harvest	Amount borrowed after the last harvest	Security	INTEREST	
					In money	In kind
18	Miansab Nawabsab ..	B.G. Rs. 25	..	personal	18%	..
		10	..	do	18%	..
		30	..	house security	18%	..
		15	..	jewel security	18%	..
		15	..	personal	18%	..
19	Narayanreddy Chinna reddy.	12	..	personal	18%	..
		..	100	personal	15%	..
		..	100	personal	15%	..
20	Chinna Ellareddy Venkatappa.	..	..	..	..	..
21	Venkanna Chinnayya ..	..	..	..	..	..
22	Ellareddy Sankanna ..	..	..	..	..	..
23	Pullayya Ellanna ..	100	..	personal	20%	..
24	Chinnayya Enganna ..	..	32	personal	12%	..
		..	24	personal	12%	..
25	Ramadu Hanumanthu ..	..	..	..	..	..
26	Lachmireddy Chinnayya ..	..	..	..	..	..
27	Bander Venkata Venkanna ..	..	..	..	..	..
28	Mahboob Sahib Kathal Sahib.	300	..	personal	15%	..
		300	..	do	12%	..
29	Chinna Venkatappa Chinnayya.	..	..	..	..	..
30	Chinna Venkata Ramreddy Chinnareddy.	1,500	..	personal	16%	..
		1,000	..	do	16%	..
		500	..	do	16%	..

SEREPALLI.

Land Security).—(contd.)

Kind of agreement	Duration of debt	When accounts were settled last	Name and class of Money-lender	Cause for debt
plain	1 year	..	Venkataramreddy :	marriage
			Mali patel	
plain	1 year	..	Chinna Venkatramreddy:	marriage
			raiyat	
plain	1 year	..	Thippareddy Nagireddy :	bulls
			raiyat	
plain	8 months	..	Venkata Hanuma :	marriage
			Bander raiyat	
plain	8 months	..	Bitchpally Seshayya :	marriage
			Kurubur raiyat	
plain	8 months	..	Nagappa : Kalal	marriage
Stamped	4 months	..	Bysari Ramayya Hanu-	bulls
			manthayya : Komti	
			sowcar	
stamped	4 months	..	Bitchappally Madarsab :	do
			Carpenter	
..		
..		
..		
stamped	3 years	1 year	Rangareddy Venkatram-	cultivation ex-
			reddy	penses
stamped	4 months	..	Bysari Ramayya Hanu-	household ex-
			manthayya : Komti	penses
			sowcar	
plain	4 months	..	Thamballai Thimmappa :	do
			Lingayat sowcar	
..		
..		
..		
Stamped	2 years	3 months	Bysari Ramayya : Komti	cultivation
			sowcar.	expenses.
plain	3 years	3 months	Ali Sahib Ghulam Sahib :	cotton trade.
			Deccani Muslim raiyat.	
..
stamped	6 months	..	Bhanganjee : Marwadi	to pay old debt.
			sowcar.	
do	1 year	1 month	Subbanna : Komti sowcar	do
do	do	..	Bysani Viswanatha Iya :	do
			Komti sowcar.	

VILLAGE

Debts (other than

Serial No.	Name of Head of Family	Amount borrowed before the last harvest	Amount borrowed after the last harvest	Security	INTEREST	
					In money	In kind
		B.G. Rs.	B.G. Rs.			
31	Pedda Venkata Ramareddy Chinnareddy Mali Patel.	1,000	..	Personal	9%	..
		1,000	..	do	10½%	..
		2,000	..	do	12%	..
		400	..	do	12%	..
		400	..	do	12%	..
		400	..	do	9%	..
		800	..	do	6%	..
32	Bhojanna Sunkanna ..	500	..	do	12%	..
33	Gunda Ellareddy Sanjanna	..	..	..	..	..
34	Kurva Bitchpally Seshayya	..	100	Personal	15%	..
35	Shalipur Ellareddy Seshanna.	300	..	do	15%	..
		300	..	do	15%	..
36	Kalal Kannamma Pakirayya.	..	..	..	..	..
37	Karimsahib Khasim Sahib	..	..	..	..	..
38	Enganna Naganna ..	..	..	..	..	..
39	Husainappa Naganna ..	..	..	..	..	..
40	Bodakka Budayya Waddar.	..	..	..	..	..
41	Ramakka Zamanna ..	..	..	..	..	..
42	Sakala Pulligadu Chandrigadu.	..	..	..	..	..
43	Sakala Bandugadu Chinnigadu.	..	..	..	..	..
44	Pakira Hanumavva ..	..	..	..	..	..
45	Venkata Hanumanthu ..	50	..	Personal	12%	..
		50	..	do	15%	..
		100	..	do	12%	..

SEREPALLI.

Land Security).—(contd.)

Kind of agreement	Duration of debt	When accounts were settled last	Name and class of Money-lender	Cause for debt
stamped	6 years	4 months	Bysari Ramayya : Komti sowcar.	to pay old debt
do	6 years	4 months	Vasudayya Lingayya	do
do	6 years	4 months	Honnajee Kasthunchand Marwadi sowcar.	do
do	6 years	4 months	Eliore Lachmayya : Komti sowcar.	do
do	6 years	4 months	Chilkoor Bheemayya : Komti sowcar.	do
do	6 years	4 months	Thippareddy Nagyreddy : Reddy.	do
do	6 years	4 months	Chenna Krishtayya : Reddy.	do
do	5 years	4 months	Pulla Ramayya : Komti sowcar.	marriage.
..
stamped	1 month	..	Edga Hanumantha : Kalal	housebuilding.
do	2 years	4 months	Eadanna Papanna : Bhoys sowcar.	household expenses.
do	2 years	4 months	Ramireddy : Reddy raiyat.	bulls.
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VILLAGE

Debts (other than

Serial No.	Name of Head of Family	Amount borrowed before the last harvest	Amount borrowed after the last harvest	Security	INTEREST	
					In money	In kind
		B.G. Rs.	B.G. Rs.			
		50	..	Personal	12%	..
		50	..	do	..	12%
		..	600	do	12%	..
46	Waddar Pedda Hanumant ha	..	..	..	..	..
	Naganna	..	..	..	..	..
47	Do Chinna do	..	..	..	..	..
48	Bhore Hanumantha	10	..	do	12%	..
	Thimmanna.	20	20	do	18%	..
49	Eadgi Hanumanthu Go-	..	..	..	..	..
	panna.	..	..	..	..	..
50	Lachmakka Kanayya	..	..	..	..	..
51	Bander Kurumayya	..	..	..	..	..
	Santanna.	..	..	..	..	..
52	Malwad Bitchpally	..	..	..	..	..
	Adriappa.	..	..	..	..	..
53	Malwad Gokarigadu	200	..	do	..	12%
	Mathadu.	100	..	do	12%	..
54	Madiga Latchmi Hanmi-	..	..	..	..	..
	gadu.	..	..	..	..	..
55	Madiga Salugadu Ellappa..	100	..	Personal	12%	..
		100	..	do	15%	..
56	Madiga Sunkudu Ellugadu	60	..	do	12%	..

SEREPALLI.

Land Security).—(contd.)

Kind of agreement	Duration of debt	When accounts were settled last	Name and class of Money-lender	Cause for debt
stamped	1 year	4 months	Latchmayya Gangayya : Komti sowcar.	household expenses.
plain	1 year	4 months	Giddayya Ganga : Bhoys	to pay old debt.
stamped	1 month	..	Pedda Venkata Ramreddy Chinnareddy : Mali patel.	to redeem his land
..
..
plain	6 months	..	do	household expenses.
plain	1 month	..	Vasudavvayya Lingiah : Komti sowcar.	do
..
..
..
Stamped	6 years	..	Bhoys Venkata : Bhoys raiyat.	marriage.
do	do	..	Mala Durgadu : Mala raiyat.	do
..
Stamped	2 years	4 months	Pedda Venkataramreddy : Mali Patel.	house building.
do	2 years	4 months	Chinna Venkataramreddy : Reddy raiyat.	do
do	1 year	4 months	Pedda Venkataramreddy Mali Patel.	do