



EAST INDIA (STATISTICAL ABSTRACT)

Statistical Abstract for British India

with

Statistics, where available, relating to certain Indian States
from 1923-24 to 1932-33

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STATISTICAL ABSTRACT FOR BRITISH INDIA

FOREWORD

In this publication, the statistics relating to Agriculture and Co-operative Societies generally relate to the year running from July to June. All the other tables relate either to the fiscal year ending 31st March or to the calendar year, and where the latter is the case the fact is clearly indicated in the tables.

Changes made in the present issue of the Abstract are noticed below :—

(1) The following new tables have been added.

No. 310.—Production of certain selected industries in India.

No. 316.—Number, membership, income, expenditure and funds of the registered trade unions in British India by provinces.

No. 317.—Number and membership of the registered trade unions classified according to industries.

No. 320.—Average number of persons employed daily in mines in India.

(2) Tables Nos. 304 and 306-309—Industries Tables—Employment figures have been eliminated from the special tables as they are shown in tables Nos. 312 and 314.

(3) The North-West Frontier Province was constituted as a separate province with effect from the 18th April, 1932. Transactions of the province have been separated from those of the Central Government with effect from this date in the relevant tables.

(4) The following tables of the 11th issue of the Abstract have been omitted :—

No. 97.—Contributions to the Central Government by Provincial Governments.

No. 307.—Amount of the value of goods woven in cotton mills.

No. 308.—Amount of Excise Duty realized from goods woven in cotton mills.

J. MATTHAI,

Director General.

DEPARTMENT OF COMMERCIAL INTELLIGENCE
AND STATISTICS, INDIA ;

August 8, 1935.

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Tables

AREA AND POPULATION

No. 1.—AREA AND POPULATION OF BRITISH INDIA AND

Province or State	Number of Districts	Area in Square miles	Towns	Villages
PROVINCES				
1. Madras	26	143,277	340	61,467
2. Bombay (Presidency)	29	123,679	317	26,624
Bombay	21	77,221	184	21,484
Sind	7	46,378	50	5,160
Aden	1	80	8	...
3. Bengal	28	77,521	139	66,618
4. United Provinces of Agra and Oudh	48	106,248	441	106,640
Agra	36	82,094	367	91,311
Oudh	12	24,154	74	24,329
5. Punjab	29	89,200	199	34,630
6. Burma	38	233,482	92	32,387
7. Bihar and Orissa	21	83,054	78	63,402
Bihar	11	42,335	53	47,165
Orissa	6	13,706	9	15,623
Chota Nagpur	5	27,013	16	20,714
8. Central Provinces and Berar	22	99,920	112	80,756
Central Provinces	16	82,153	70	33,625
Berar	4	17,767	42	5,931
9. Assam	12	56,014	26	32,879
10. North-West Frontier Province (Districts and Administered Territories)	5	13,518	37	2,830
11. Baluchistan (Do. Do. Do.)	6	54,228	12	1,425
12. Ajmer-Merwara	1	2,711	5	747
13. Coorg	1	1,593	2	378
14. Delhi	1	573	6	307
15. Andamans and Nicobars	2	3,142	...	239
TOTAL, BRITISH TERRITORY	268	1,066,171	1,698	409,359

AREA AND POPULATION

INDIAN STATES (CENSUS OF 1931).

PERSONS					Province or State
Males	Females	Total	Urban	Rural	
PROVINCES					
23,082,999	23,667,108	46,750,107	6,337,256	40,402,851	1. Madras
11,535,903	10,394,699	21,930,601	4,953,363	16,977,238	2. Bombay (Presidency)
9,332,604	8,069,449	17,402,053	4,201,678	13,199,475	Bombay
2,180,954	1,706,116	3,887,070	699,307	3,187,763	Sind
32,345	18,153	51,478	51,478	...	Aden
26,041,668	24,072,304	50,114,002	3,684,330	46,429,672	3. Bengal
25,445,006	22,963,757	48,408,763	5,424,621	43,984,142	4. United Provinces of Agra and Oudh
18,805,132	16,803,652	35,618,784	4,499,908	31,118,876	Agra
6,632,374	6,155,105	12,787,479	924,713	11,870,266	Oudh
12,880,510	10,700,342	23,580,852	3,007,464	20,513,388	5. Punjab
7,490,601	7,176,545	14,667,146	1,520,037	13,147,109	6. Burma
18,794,138	16,683,428	35,477,576	1,653,637	33,823,739	7. Bihar and Orissa
12,696,660	12,630,840	25,327,500	1,152,117	24,175,383	Bihar
2,549,251	2,756,891	5,306,142	191,429	5,114,713	Orissa
8,348,237	3,295,707	11,643,944	310,391	11,333,553	Chota Nagpur
7,761,818	7,745,906	15,507,724	1,688,470	13,819,253	8. Central Provinces and Bihar
6,002,239	6,068,646	12,070,885	1,160,357	10,910,528	Central Provinces
1,759,579	1,632,259	3,391,838	523,113	2,868,725	Bihar
4,597,205	4,055,045	8,652,251	213,421	8,438,830	9. Assam
1,315,213	1,109,258	2,424,471	386,177	2,038,294	10. North-West Frontier Provinces (Districts and Administered Territories)
270,004	193,504	463,508	92,025	371,483	11. Baluchistan (Do. Do. Do.)
296,061	264,311	560,372	180,199	380,173	12. Ajmer-Merwara
90,575	72,752	163,327	9,827	153,500	13. Coorg
369,497	266,749	636,246	447,442	188,804	14. Delhi
19,792	9,761	29,553	...	29,553	15. Andamans and Nicobars
139,931,556	131,595,377	271,526,933	20,653,469	241,868,464	TOTAL, BRITISH TERRITORY

[Continued on next page

AREA AND POPULATION

No. 1.—AREA AND POPULATION OF BRITISH INDIA AND

Province or State	Number of Districts	Area in Square miles	Towns	Villages
States				
16. Assam States	12,320	2	2,647
17. Baluchistan States	80,410	6	2,076
18. Baroda State	8,164	50	2,920
19. Bengal States	5,434	5	4,682
20. Bihar and Orissa States	28,648	7	19,378
21. Bombay States	27,094	81	8,888
22. Central India States	51,597	86	23,253
23. Central Provinces States	81,175	10	8,980
24. Gwalior State	26,367	43	10,853
25. Hyderabad State	62,668	135	21,697
26. Jammu and Kashmir State	64,516	39	8,903
27. Madras States	10,698	69	4,711
Cochin State	1,480	12	272
Travancore State	7,625	46	3,636
Other Madras States	1,593	11	503
28. Mysore State	29,326	108	16,483
29. North-West Frontier Province (Agencies and Tribal Areas)	27,688	...	...
30. Punjab States	5,820	4	2,610
31. Punjab States Agency	31,241	43	12,451
32. Rajputana States	129,059	145	39,688
33. Sikkim State	2,818	...	367
34. United Provinces States	5,943	9	5,361
35. Western India States Agency	35,443	66	8,496
TOTAL, INDIAN STATES	712,508	677	197,473
GRAND TOTAL, INDIA	1,808,679	2,575	686,831

AREA AND POPULATION

INDIAN STATES (CENSUS OF 1931)—*contd.*

PERSONS					Province or State
Males	Females	Total	Urban	Rural	
STATES					
306,927	318,079	625,006	102,496	522,510	16. Assam States
218,410	196,690	405,100	10,577	394,523	17. Baluchistan States
1,257,817	1,188,100	2,445,917	533,003	1,912,914	18. Baroda State
516,162	487,174	1,003,336	27,610	975,726	19. Bengal States
3,286,423	2,363,585	5,650,007	48,716	5,601,292	20. Bihar and Orissa States
2,288,623	2,170,773	4,459,396	607,483	3,851,913	21. Bombay States
3,405,438	3,227,352	6,632,790	677,670	5,955,120	22. Central India States
1,235,885	1,347,629	2,583,514	75,065	2,508,449	23. Central Provinces States
1,867,031	1,656,030	3,523,070	365,309	3,157,761	24. Gwalior State
7,370,010	7,066,138	14,436,148	1,616,961	12,819,187	25. Hyderabad State
1,938,338	1,707,905	3,646,243	342,314	3,303,929	26. Jammu and Kashmir State
3,373,032	3,381,453	6,754,484	637,509	5,916,975	27. Madras States
539,813	615,203	1,155,016	206,340	948,676	Cochin State
2,565,073	2,530,300	5,095,373	561,788	4,533,585	Travancore State
218,146	285,349	503,495	79,351	424,144	Other Madras States
3,353,963	3,203,339	6,557,302	1,045,042	5,512,260	28. Mysore State
1,112,347	1,046,941	2,259,288	...	2,259,288	29. North-West Frontier Province (Agencies and Tribal Areas)
229,280	206,497	435,777	14,534	421,243	30. Punjab States
2,451,394	2,020,824	4,472,218	489,451	3,982,767	31. Punjab States Agency
5,885,028	5,340,684	11,225,712	1,556,305	9,669,407	32. Rajputana States
55,825	53,983	109,808	...	109,808	33. Sikkim State
618,171	587,890	1,206,070	126,136	1,079,934	34. United Provinces States
2,025,754	1,978,496	3,994,250	863,776	3,130,474	35. Western India States Agency
41,897,367	39,413,478	81,310,845	9,326,958	71,983,887	TOTAL, INDIAN STATES
161,628,933	171,008,855	332,637,778	38,086,427	294,551,351	GRAND TOTAL, INDIA

No. 2.—VARIATION IN POPULATION SINCE 1911.

Province or State	1931	1921	1911	VARIATION, INCREASE (+) OR DECREASE (-)			
				1921 to 1931		1911 to 1921	
				No.	Per cent.	No.	Per cent.
<i>Provinces</i>							
1. Madras	46,740,107	42,318,985	41,405,404	+4,421,122	+10.4	+913,581	+2.2
2. Bombay (Presidency)	21,930,601	19,348,210	19,668,266	+2,562,382	+13.3	-348,047	-1.8
Bombay	17,902,063	16,912,342	16,138,656	+1,979,711	+12.4	-124,924	-.8
Sind	3,687,070	3,279,377	3,513,436	+607,693	+18.6	-234,058	-6.7
Ade.	51,478	56,500	48,168	-5,022	-8.9	+10,335	+22.4
3. Bengal	50,114,002	46,792,307	45,489,607	+3,411,695	+7.3	+1,212,610	+2.7
4. United Provinces of Agra and Oudh	48,408,763	45,375,069	43,808,612	+3,033,694	+6.7	-1,431,643	-3.1
Agra	36,613,784	33,208,427	34,248,605	+2,406,367	+7.2	-1,040,161	-3.0
Oudh	12,794,979	12,166,642	12,558,004	+628,337	+5.2	-391,362	-3.1
5. Punjab	23,580,863	20,685,498	19,379,047	+3,895,374	+14.0	+1,106,431	+5.7
6. Burma	14,667,146	13,212,192	12,115,317	+1,464,954	+11.0	+1,096,078	+9.1
7. Bihar and Orissa	37,677,576	33,995,418	34,482,462	+3,662,158	+10.8	-487,034	-1.4
Bihar	25,727,500	23,373,517	23,745,337	+2,353,083	+10.1	-371,830	-1.6
Orissa	5,306,142	4,968,873	5,131,753	+337,269	+6.8	-162,390	-3.2
Chota Nagpur	6,643,934	5,653,028	5,605,382	+990,906	+17.5	+42,666	+.9
8. Central Provinces and Berar	15,567,723	13,912,760	13,016,158	+1,534,963	+11.5	-3,366	...
Central Provinces	12,066,886	10,837,444	10,666,998	+1,328,441	+11.3	-21,552	-.2
Berar	3,441,639	3,075,316	3,067,162	+366,922	+11.9	+18,154	+.6
9. Assam	8,632,251	7,459,128	6,578,768	+1,163,123	+15.6	+860,380	+13.4
10. North-West Frontier Provinces (Districts and Ad- ministered Terri- tories)	2,428,078	2,251,340	2,106,933	+173,736	+7.7	+54,407	+2.6
11. Baluchistan	463,508	420,648	414,412	+42,980	+10.2	+6,236	+1.5
12. Ajmer-Merwara	560,392	495,271	501,395	+65,021	+13.1	-6,124	-1.2
13. Coorg	163,327	163,838	174,976	-511	-0.3	-11,138	-6.4
14. Delhi	636,246	488,462	418,851	+147,794	+33.3	+74,601	+16.1
15. Andamans and Nicobars	26,443	27,066	26,469	+3,377	+8.6	+627	+3.4
TOTAL, BRITISH TERRI- TORIES	271,526,383	246,866,161	243,797,647	+24,670,742	+10.0	+3,068,544	+1.3

VARIATION IN POPULATION

7

No. 2.—VARIATION IN POPULATION SINCE 1911—*contd.*

Province or State	1931	1921	1911	VARIATION, INCREASE (+) OR DECREASE (-)			
				1921 to 1931		1911 to 1921	
				No.	Per cent.	No.	Per cent.
<i>States and Agencies</i>							
16. Assam States	625,606	431,118	481,763	+94,463	+17.8	+49,365	+10.2
17. Baluchistan States	405,109	378,977	420,291	+25,132	+6.9	-41,314	-9.8
18. Baroda State	2,443,007	2,126,522	2,032,798	+316,465	+14.9	+93,724	+4.6
19. Bengal States	973,336	896,926	822,565	+76,410	+8.5	+74,361	+9.0
20. Bihar and Orissa States	4,652,307	3,959,669	3,946,209	+692,338	+17.5	+14,460	+.4
21. Bombay States	4,463,396	3,867,819	3,663,473	+600,577	+15.5	+4,346	+1.1
22. Central India States	6,632,790	6,002,551	6,193,784	+630,239	+10.5	-191,213	-3.1
23. Central Provinces States	2,483,314	2,066,900	2,117,153	+416,314	+20.1	-50,252	-2.4
24. Gwalior State	3,523,070	3,193,176	3,236,303	+329,834	+10.3	-42,127	-1.3
25. Hyderabad State	14,436,148	12,471,770	12,374,676	+1,964,378	+15.8	-902,006	-6.8
26. Jammu and Kashmir State	3,646,243	3,320,518	3,154,129	+325,725	+9.8	+162,362	+5.1
27. Madras States	6,754,494	5,460,812	4,811,841	+1,364,172	+23.7	+648,471	+13.5
Cochin State	1,205,016	979,080	918,110	+235,936	+23.1	+60,970	+6.6
Travancore State	5,095,973	4,006,062	3,428,976	+1,089,911	+27.2	+577,087	+16.8
Other Madras States	463,495	475,170	464,756	-21,675	-4.6	+10,414	+2.2
28. Mysore State	6,537,302	5,978,892	5,904,193	+578,410	+9.7	+173,869	+3.0
29. North-West Frontier Province (Agencies and Tribal Areas)	2,269,283	2,325,136	1,622,004	-565,948	-20.0	+1,206,043	+74.2
30. Punjab States	437,787	408,019	412,173	+29,763	+7.3	-4,154	-1.0
31. Punjab States Agency	4,472,218	4,008,017	3,800,621	+464,201	+11.6	+207,396	+5.5
32. Rajputana States	11,225,712	9,831,755	10,518,345	+1,399,657	+14.2	-686,590	-6.9
33. Sikkim State	100,808	81,721	87,920	+28,067	+34.4	-6,199	-7.1
34. United Provinces States	1,266,070	1,134,681	1,162,674	+71,139	+6.3	-54,093	-4.6
36. Western India States Agency	3,999,250	3,541,610	3,524,678	+457,640	+12.9	+17,082	+0.5
TOTAL, INDIAN STATES	81,310,846	72,066,269	71,358,749	+9,224,536	+12.8	+727,540	+1.0
GRAND TOTAL, INDIA	852,837,778	318,942,480	316,156,396	+35,895,298	+10.6	+3,766,064	+1.2

DENSITY OF POPULATION

DENSITY OF THE POPULATION ACCORDING TO ADMINISTRATIVE DIVISIONS
(CENSUS OF 1931)

Administrative Divisions *	TANGELS WITH A POPULATION PER SQUARE MILE OF									
	Under 150		150-300		300-450		450-600		600 and over	
	Area	Pop.	Area	Pop.	Area	Pop.	Area	Pop.	Area	Pop.
	per cent.	per cent.	per cent.	per cent.	per cent.	per cent.	per cent.	per cent.	per cent.	per cent.
Ajmer-Merwara	30.3	20.2	69.7	70.8	...	...	...	...	...	...
Assam	68.6	24.4	17.8	28.7	6.8	18.0	3.9	14.5	2.7	14.4
Baluchistan	100.0	100.0	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Bengal	15.2	1.0	5.6	2.2	18.2	11.3	18.4	15.4	42.7	70.1
Bihar and Orissa	30.5	6.0	31.0	18.3	30.9	20.5	8.1	11.0	19.5	44.2
Bombay	61.5	23.6	37.7	47.3	8.1	17.0	1.9	5.6	.8	6.5
Burma	87.8	63.9	11.1	35.5	.6	4.4	.2	1.5	.1	4.7
Central Provinces and Berar	58.8	36.8	37.7	54.0	2.9	7.1	.6	2.1	...	...
Coorg	100.0	100.0	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Delhi . . . . .	...	...	...	...	88.8	31.0	...	...	11.2	60.0
Madras	28.7	8.5	25.5	15.5	21.5	24.2	14.8	23.3	11.5	28.5
N.-W. Frontier Province	22.5	17.7	4.0	7.8	5.8	10.5	0.9	3.8	1.2	5.0
Punjab	38.1	14.5	36.2	56.1	16.1	24.5	7.1	15.6	2.5	9.3
United Provinces of Agra and Oudh	14.9	3.1	13.7	6.3	16.3	13.9	30.9	35.5	24.3	41.2
Baroda State	20.8	7.1	35.4	38.6	38.2	46.7	1.5	3.9	4.1	14.7
Central India States	85.9	82.0	14.1	18.0	...	...	...	...	...	...
Cochin State . . . . .	...	...	...	...	19.8	8.9	34.4	21.9	45.8	60.2
Gwalior State	71.3	56.2	24.9	38.3	1.8	5.5	...	...	...	...
Hyderabad State	41.9	26.5	53.5	61.3	4.5	8.8	...	...	.1	3.4
Jammu and Kashmir State	88.1	30.6	9.3	47.1	1.5	12.2	1.1	10.1	...	...
Mysore State	31.1	15.8	54.9	54.7	13.9	20.3	0.8	1.6	.2	7.6
Majputana State	89.0	72.0	11.0	26.0	...	.2	...	...	...	...
Travancore State	14.7	2.1	35.6	7.3	12.2	7.6	...	...	47.5	83.0
Western India States Agency	70.8	52.9	29.4	40.1	.1	.4	...	...	...	.6
TOTAL, INDIA	57.7	17.5	22.1	23.4	8.3	15.3	5.5	14.9	6.4	29.5

* The figures for Provinces are inclusive of the States attached to them except in the case of the North-West Frontier Province, where they are for British districts only, and Madras, where they exclude Cochin and Travancore. The Western India States Agency has now been separated from Bombay for Census purposes.

POPULATION OF TOWNS AND VILLAGES

No. 4.—TOWNS AND VILLAGES CLASSIFIED BY POPULATION (CENSUS 6)

Class	INDIA		PROVINCES		STATES	
	No.	Population	No.	Population	No.	Population
Under 500 inhabitants . . .	609,796	97,514,498	351,920	49,680,013	157,906	27,364,433
500—1,000	113,541	79,189,377	67,632	61,370,395	25,909	17,819,963
1,000—3,000	53,908	73,707,758	43,442	50,479,012	10,466	14,238,746
3,000—5,000	18,836	83,556,566	15,453	43,915,597	3,384	9,640,969
5,000—10,000	2,330	15,412,217	1,943	12,147,276	487	3,364,941
10,000—20,000	632	8,637,719	471	6,400,946	161	2,127,773
20,000—50,000	269	7,940,572	210	6,379,364	53	1,561,206
50,000—100,000	66	4,806,885	53	3,536,737	14	1,031,149
100,000 and over	38	0,640,132	29	6,213,675	9	1,436,467
Encampments, boat and railway population unclassified ...		493,119	...	406,269	...	66,850
Area in which village statistics were not recorded ...		2,278,937	...	19,640	...	1,369,328
TOTAL . . .	699,406	352,837,778	501,057	271,526,923	198,349	61,310,846

Cities	Population 1931	PERCENTAGE OF VARIATION		Density	No. of Females per 1,000 Males in 1931
		1921—1931	1861—1931		
Calcutta with Howrah	(a)1,485,582	+11·9	+79·2	24,364	469
Bombay	1,161,363	—1·2	+60·2	48,000	654
Madras	(b)647,230	+22·8	+59·1	22,240	897
Agra	289,764	+23·8	+43·4	12,449	813
Ahmedabad	(c)813,789	+14·5	+145·9	*	853
Ajmer	119,524	+5·3	+145·2	7,031	811
Allahabad	(b)163,914	+17·0	+14·9	12,119	776
Amritsar	(b)234,840	+65·3	+74·4	24,844	666
Bangalore Civil and Military Station.	306,470	+29·0	+96·6	11,799	902
Bareilly	(b)144,031	+11·3	+25·1	17,652	842
Benares	(b)205,315	+3·5	—6·1	25,945	802
Cawnpore	243,765	+12·6	+65·9	24,756	696
Dacca	136,513	+16·0	+76·8	23,096	745
Delhi with New Delhi, Shahdara, etc.	447,442	+47·0	+158·1	6,835	670
Hyderabad and Secunder- abad.	466,894	+16·0	+27·0	8,203	859
Jaipur	144,179	+19·0	+1·1	48,060	850
Jubbulpore	124,382	+14·2	+64·0	7,897	796
Karachi	(b)263,555	+21·5	+258·3	6,720	688
Lahore	429,737	+53·5	+167·7	10,913	565
Lucknow	274,659	+14·2	+8·2	13,272	745
Madura	182,018	+31·0	+146·6	22,555	985
Mandalay	(b)147,932	—0·7	—21·7(a)	5,917	905
Meerut	136,709	+11·5	+30·8	18,749	750
Nagpur	215,165	+48·0	+119·0	10,578	848
Patna	159,690	+33·1	—6·4	10,646	731
Peshawar	121,566	+16·7	+52·4	13,801	807
Poona	(b)(d)250,167	+16·5	+62·6	6,400	811
Rangoon	(b)400,415	+17·1	+198·4	16,146	477
Rawalpindi	119,284	+17·9	+125·2	9,527	670
Sholapur	144,664	+21·0	+141·5	*	885
Srinagar	173,573	+22·5	+46·0(a)	15,779	631
Indore	127,327	+36·8	+53·4(a)	14,147	724
Trichinopoly	142,843	+18·6	+69·1	17,657	967
Multan	(b)119,467	+40·9	+73·9	8,064	754
Baroda	(b)112,560	+19·2	+6·0	10,661	799
Moradabad	110,562	+33·7	+59·5	29,020	807
Tinnevely with Palam- cottah.	109,068	+8·6	+164·8	11,314	1,096
Mysore	107,142	+27·6	+77·7	10,714	887
Salem	103,179	+95·6	+101·7	23,065	973

* Information
† Represents Muni-
cipality For Delhi and
§ Born outside the
** For Poona City

(a) Relates to the

(b) Details of canton-

(c) Details according to religion not available of population of Ahmedabad

(d) Includes population of

POPULATION OF CITIES

FOR CITIES (INCLUDING CANTONMENTS).

Literates per 1,000	Proportion of Foreign born per 1,000, in 1931	Hindus	Maham-madans	Christians	Others	Cities
699	328	1,044,317	371,578	40,632	17,072	Calcutta with Howrah
444	754	789,861	209,246	80,728	91,548	Bombay
603	348	812,633	60,669	63,086	2,908	Madras
286	306	142,068	78,365	5,051	3,680	Agra
"	"	161,703	62,883	3,277	6,403	Ahmedabad
417	435	71,314	40,545	4,161	3,501	Ajmer
480	217	114,150	54,189	4,992	564	Allahabad
274	203	96,975	132,016	1,555	32,664	Amritsar
573	343	218,583	46,456	36,776	2,705	Bangalore Civil and Military Station
269	178	62,824	62,804	1,410	141	Bareilly
383	171	137,754	61,866	1,155	262	Benares
295	473	166,698	22,690	4,965	592	Cawnpore
705	575	80,024	57,764	683	47	Dacca
1335	1468	244,745	180,018	11,122	11,557	Delhi with New Delhi, Shahdara, etc.
582	321	352,577	192,343	18,123	5,851	Hyderabad and Secunderabad
250	45	92,364	44,073	329	7,414	Jaipur
466	399	65,539	29,022	6,724	3,097	Jubbulpore
400	520	115,465	119,412	7,852	6,062	Karachi
421	513	139,125	249,315	19,676	24,432	Lahore
206	320	155,350	106,123	9,615	1,571	Lucknow
639	185	159,734	12,136	10,081	17	Madras
11,094	1100	11,020	13,327	3,724	104,879	Mandalay
374	267	69,933	60,590	4,633	2,553	Meerut
403	302	176,237	38,042	6,440	4,437	Nagpur
361	193	119,644	38,258	1,670	238	Patna
1302	1154	21,973	56,369	4,864	8,670	Peshawar
587	**363	188,066	26,922	12,753	7,144	Poona
361	351	143,301	70,526	30,408	167,732	Rangoon
390	617	40,161	55,637	6,850	16,636	Rawalpindi
302	1313	111,434	28,682	2,623	1,915	Sholapur
188	524	33,870	136,764	367	892	Srinagar
446	957	96,437	25,574	302	5,014	Indore
637	217	102,783	19,456	20,318	286	Trichinopoly
293	363	37,113	67,131	504	3,603	Multan
680	383	87,752	17,075	748	3,164	Baroda
280	137	43,223	63,710	3,215	414	Moradabad
666	30	70,006	23,595	6,461	6	Tinnevely with Falam-cottah
693	1169	64,789	17,772	3,047	634	Mysore
411	67	91,254	8,752	2,156	17	Salem

not available.
 city.
 New Delhi Cities only.
 City.
 Taluka.

period 1891-1931.
 ment population according to religion not available.
 cantonment and also of estimated population of part of Ahmedabad City.
 Muzaffarpur cantonment also.

POPULATION OF CHIEF TOWNS

No. 6.—POPULATION OF PRINCIPAL TOWNS (CENSUS OF 1931).

(Names of Towns in Indian States are in italics)

Town	Province or Agency	District or State	TOTAL POPULATION	
			1931	Comparison with Census of 1921
1. Calcutta with Suburbs and Howrah	Bengal	.....	1,488,683	+158,035
Calcutta and Fort.	.....	Calcutta	1,196,734	+119,470
South Suburban	.....	24 Parganas	39,499	+6,154
Tallyhoose	.....	24 Parganas	34,456	+2,930
Howrah	.....	Howrah	224,873	+29,573
2. Bombay	Bombay	Bombay	1,161,328	-14,531
3. Madras and Cantonment	Madras	Madras	647,230	+120,319
4. Hyderabad and Secunderabad Cantonment.	Hyderabad	Hyderabad	406,894	+62,707
5. Rangoon and Cantonment	Burma	Rangoon	400,415	+59,483
6. Lucknow and Cantonment	United Provinces	Lucknow	274,659	+34,093
7. Delhi and Cantonment	Delhi	.....	447,443	+143,032
8. Lahore and Cantonment	Punjab	Lahore	429,747	+147,026
9. Ahmedabad and Cantonment	Bombay	Ahmedabad	313,789	+39,782
10. Benares and Cantonment	United Provinces	Benares	305,315	+9,568
11. Agra and Cantonment	United Provinces	Agra	239,764	+44,233
12. Cawnpore and Cantonment	United Provinces	Cawnpore	243,755	+27,319
13. Allahabad and Cantonment	United Provinces	Allahabad	189,914	+26,694
14. Poona and Cantonment	Bombay	Poona	231,886	+37,446
15. Amritsar and Cantonment	Punjab	Amritsar	264,840	+104,623
16. Karachi and Cantonment	Bombay	Karachi	263,565	+46,683
17. Mandalay and Cantonment	Burma	Mandalay	147,933	-985
18. Jaipur	Rajputana	Jaipur	144,179	+23,973
19. Patna	Bihar and Orissa	Patna	159,690	+39,714
20. Madura	Madras	Madura	163,018	+43,124
21. Bareilly and Cantonment	United Provinces	Bareilly	144,031	+14,573
22. Srinagar and Cantonment	Jammu and Kashmir	Kashmir, South	173,573	+34,063
23. Trichinopoly and Cantonment	Madras	Trichinopoly	142,843	+22,431
24. Meerut and Cantonment	United Provinces	Meerut	136,709	+14,100
25. Surat	Bombay	Surat	98,936	-18,499
26. Dacca	Bengal	Dacca	133,518	+19,068
27. Nagpur	Central Provinces and Berar	Nagpur	216,165	+69,373
28. Bangalore Civil and Military Station	Mysore	Bangalore	306,470	+68,974
29. Jubbulpore and Cantonment	Central Provinces and Berar	Jubbulpore	124,363	+15,539
30. Baroda and Cantonment	Baroda	Baroda	112,980	+18,146
31. Multan and Cantonment	Punjab	Multan	119,457	+34,651
32. Peshawar and Cantonment	N.-W. P. Province	Peshawar	121,866	+17,414
33. Indore	Central India	Indore	127,327	+34,236
34. Rawalpindi and Cantonment	Punjab	Rawalpindi	119,284	+19,142

POPULATION OF

No. 6.—POPULATION OF PRINCIPAL TOWNS (CENSUS OF 1931)

(Names of Towns in Indian States are in italics)

Town	Province or Agency	District or State	TOTAL POPULATION	
			1931	Comparison with Census of 1921
35. Ajmer	Ajmer-Merwara	Ajmer	119,524	+ 6,012
36. Moradabad	United Provinces	Moradabad	110,563	+ 27,861
37. Ambala and Cantonment	Punjab	Ambala	84,661	+ 9,529
38. Calicut	Madras	Malabar	96,273	+ 16,939
39. Hyderabad and Cantonment	Bombay (Sind)	Hyderabad	101,689	+ 19,861
40. Imphal	Assam	Manipur	85,804	+ 5,801
41. Bhagalpur	Bihar and Orissa	Bhagalpur	83,947	+ 14,066
42. Rampur	United Provinces	Rampur	74,316	+ 1,060
43. Shahjahanpur	United Provinces	Shahjahanpur	79,316	+ 6,700
44. Mysore	Mysore	Mysore	167,143	+ 23,191
45. Jhansi and Cantonment	United Provinces	Jhansi	78,713	+ 10,780
46. Jullundur and Cantonment	Punjab	Jullundur	89,080	+ 18,022
47. Sialkot and Cantonment	Punjab	Sialkot	100,944	+ 30,325
48. Koll (Aligarh)	United Provinces	Aligarh	83,678	+ 16,815
49. Kumbakonam	Madras	Tanjore	62,317	+ 1,617
50. Trivandrum	Madras	Travancore	96,018	+ 23,232
51. Saharanpur	United Provinces	Saharanpur	73,655	+ 16,394
52. Darbhanga	Bihar and Orissa	Darbhanga	60,676	+ 6,976
53. Hubli	Bombay	Dharwar	89,982	+ 20,776
54. Sholapur	Bombay	Sholapur	144,664	+ 26,073
55. Bhopal	Western India States	Bhopal	75,594	+ 18,202
56. Tanjore	Madras	Tanjore	66,889	+ 6,976
57. Negapatam	Madras	Tanjore	49,527	- 5,459
58. Farukhabad-cum-Fatehgarh and Cantonment	United Provinces	Farukhabad	60,954	+ 9,787
59. Jodhpur	Rajputana	Marwar	94,736	+ 21,256
60. Salem	Madras	Salem	102,179	+ 49,035
61. Muttra and Cantonment	United Provinces	Muttra	64,029	+ 11,189
62. Moulmein	Burma	Amherst	65,506	+ 4,205
63. Gorakhpur	United Provinces	Gorakhpur	69,869	+ 8,871
64. Cuddalore	Madras	S. Arcot	69,057	+ 5,530
65. Bhopal	Central India	Bhopal	61,037	+ 15,943
66. Bikaner	Rajputana	Bikaner	85,927	+ 16,517
67. Fyzabad-cum-Ajodhya and Cantonment	United Provinces	Fyzabad	65,718	+ 9,006
68. Cocanada	Madras	Godavari	65,952	+ 12,004
69. Shikarpur	Bombay	Sukkur	62,505	+ 7,002
70. Conjeevaram	Madras	Chingleput	65,259	+ 3,862
71. Cuttack	Bihar and Orissa	Cuttack	65,263	+ 14,256
72. Ferozepur and Cantonment	Punjab	Ferozepur	64,634	+ 10,233
73. Bhatpara	Bengal	21-Parganas	84,975	+ 16,506

RELIGIONS OF POPULATION

No. 7.—DISTRIBUTION OF POPULATION

Province, State or Agency	Hindus	Sikhs	Jains	Buddhists	Zoroastrian
<i>Provinces</i>					
1. Madras	41,277,370 88'31	637	31,206 '07	1,359	507
2. Bombay (including Sind and Aden)	16,621,221 76'05	20,993 10	200,015 '92	2,204 '01	89,544 '41
3. Bengal	21,570,407 43'04	7,320 '02	9,167 '02	916,031 '03	1,520 '7
4. United Provinces	40,005,546 84'50	48,500 '10	87,954 '12	730	991
5. Punjab	6,328,568 29'34	3,064,144 19'89	35,284 '15	5,723 '09	546
6. Burma	570,963 3'90	10,807 '07	721 '01	12,348,037 82'30	419
7. Bihar and Orissa	31,011,474 82'31	5,053 '01	3,734 '01	919	241
8. Central Provinces and Berar	13,338,223 86'01	4,241 '63	77,895 '30	66	2,093 '01
9. Assam	4,931,760 57'29	2,497 '08	2,636 '03	14,955 '17	7
10. North-West Frontier Province (Districts and Administered Territories)	142,977 5'99	42,610 1'75	...	2	80
11. Baluchistan	41,432 8'94	3,383 1'31	32 '01	68 '01	167 '04
12. Ajmer-Merwara	434,609 77'55	341 '06	19,497 3'28	4	301 '05
13. Coorg	146,007 89'39	...	83 '06	3	27 '02
14. Delhi	309,801 62'85	6,437 1'01	5,345 '84	76 '01	126 '02
15. Andamans and Nicobars	7,618 25'86	640 '20	...	2,912 9'38	1
TOTAL, BRITISH TERRITORY	177,737,968 65'48	3,220,937 1'15	453,509 '17	12,603,080 4'68	96,549 '03
<i>States</i>					
16. Assam States	272,880 45'62	232 '04	167 '03	90 '01	2
17. Baluchistan States	12,249 3'02	67 '02	...	...	...
18. Baroda State	2,152,071 88'09	521 '09	48,408 1'98	43	7,127 '29
19. Bengal States	641,862 65'33	14	592 '05	14,532 1'49	...
20. Bihar and Orissa States	4,104,578 90'17	216	318 '01	1,376 '08	23
21. Bombay States	3,321,088 57'75	714 '08	87,353 1'95	4	1,468 '03
22. Central India States	5,852,204 88'23	1,426 '02	50,298 '76	13	976 '01
23. Central Provinces States	1,788,401 71'02	279 '01	1,900 '08	3	17
24. Gwalior State	3,271,576 92'35	681 '02	45,979 1'22	...	239 '01
25. Hyderabad State	12,176,727 84'35	5,178 '04	21,543 '15	52	1,784 '01
26. Jammu and Kashmir State	736,222 29'19	50,662 1'39	597 '02	38,724 1'06	5
27. Madras States	4,323,150 64'00	12	282 '01	160	16
28. Mysore State	6,016,880 91'74	100	20,613 '45	1,239 '02	331 '01
29. North-West Frontier Province (Agencies and Tribal Areas)	13,661 29'39	5,475 11'69	...	1	2
30. Punjab States	343,983 87'69	10,854 2'49	408 '09	1,378 '30	1
31. Punjab States Agency	1,587,249 42'26	396,626 22'28	7,448 '17	722 '09	22
32. Rajputana States	9,578,805 85'33	41,065 '37	300,745 2'68	1	310
33. Sikkim State	47,074 42'87	...	2	35,412 32'25	...
34. United Provinces States	950,724 78'83	110 '01	214 '09	1	...
35. Western India States Agency	3,348,768 81'19	62	203,626 6'09	86	871 '09
TOTAL, INDIAN STATES	61,487,152 77'71	1,114,774 1'41	798,636 1'01	93,717 '12	13,203 '09
GRAND TOTAL, INDIA	239,195,140 68'24	4,335,771 1'24	1,252,105 '36	12,786,806 3'68	109,752 '03

Note.—Figures in italics represent percentages.

(a) The total production shown in this table is less than that shown in tables Nos. 1 and 2, owing to the omission and 10,649 persons in certain tracts in Burma who were

RELIGIONS OF POPULATION

according to RELIGION (CENSUS of 1901)

Muhommedans	Christians	Jews	Tribal	Minor Religions and Religions not returned	TOTAL	Province, State or Agency
<i>Provinces</i>						
3,305,937 7'07	1,774,276 3'80	23	348,763 75	129	46,740,107 100	1. Madras
4,456,897 26'39	317,042 1'45	17,730 08	120,135 69	178	21,854,866 100	2. Bombay (including Sind and Aden)
27,497,624 84'47	180,239 86	1,967 01	538,037 1'08	1,730	50,114,003 100	3. Bengal
7,181,127 14'84	205,006 42	66	...	3	48,408,763 100	4. United Provinces
13,332,360 56'56	414,788 1'76	12	...	300,307 1'89	23,580,853 100	5. Punjab
581,839 3'39	331,106 3'26	1,218 01	650,388 4'44	148,908 1'02	14,617,417 100	6. Burma
4,264,790 17'32	341,894 91	24	2,048,900 5'44	38	37,677,576 100	7. Bihar and Orissa
682,564 4'40	50,584 33	153	1,361,615 8'72	...	15,507,723 100	8. Central Provinces and Berar
2,765,914 31'56	202,566 2'55	18	711,432 3'26	446 01	8,622,251 100	9. Assam
2,237,303 30'84	12,213 81	11	...	...	2,425,076 100	10. North-West Frontier Province (Districts and Administered Territories)
405,300 4'74	8,044 1'74	16	66 01	7	463,508 100	11. Baluchistan
97,133 1'34	6,047 1'24	40	1,608 27	2	580,292 100	12. Ajmer-Merwara
13,777 8'44	3,425 2'10	...	...	5	163,327 100	13. Coorg
206,960 2'53	16,989 2'67	11	...	439 07	636,246 100	14. Delhi
6,710 22'80	1,461 4'96	...	8,955 39'79	148 51	29,463 100	15. Andamans and Nicobars
67,020,443 24'69	3,860,600 1'42	21,206 01	5,779,703 2'13	551,339 21	271,431,549 100	TOTAL, BRITISH TERRITORY
<i>States</i>						
24,600 3'93	46,660 7'46	...	390,958 44'91	7	625,606 100	16. Assam States
302,784 96'96	15	2	2	...	405,190 100	17. Baluchistan States
182,630 7'48	7,242 30	55	44,890 1'34	...	2,443,007 100	18. Baroda State
312,476 34'10	2,768 29	...	1,383 44	...	973,326 100	19. Bengal States
12,610 42	74,832 1'61	...	360,600 7'75	248 01	4,652,007 100	20. Bihar and Orissa States
414,831 9'29	16,006 36	920 02	25,903 79	...	4,469,376 100	21. Bombay States
378,637 5'68	10,476 16	98	340,752 5'14	...	6,632,790 100	22. Central India States
29,254 9'4	51,701 2'98	...	617,590 24'37	...	2,433,214 100	23. Central Provinces States
204,297 5'39	1,198 03	...	...	...	3,522,070 100	24. Gwalior State
1,534,986 10'68	151,362 1'95	27	544,789 3'27	...	14,436,148 100	25. Hyderabad State
2,817,686 77'23	2,233 06	...	134	...	3,646,243 100	26. Jaamu and Kashmir Stat
467,394 6'92	1,958,811 29'00	1,740 03	2,907 04	1	6,754,184 100	27. Madras States
398,628 6'08	87,538 1'34	39	23,938 36	106	6,557,302 100	28. Mysore State
23,088 49'70	4,236 9'23	...	...	...	46,451 100	29. North-West Frontier Province (Agencies and Tribal Areas)
40,845 9'33	306 05	...	...	252 06	437,787 100	30. Punjab States
1,560,591 34'80	4,350 10	1	...	19,200 43	4,472,218 100	31. Punjab States Agency
1,089,326 36'7	5,778 05	38	229,092 2'04	1	11,235,712 100	32. Rajputana States
104 10	276 35	...	20,940 34'53	...	109,803 100	33. Sikkim State
252,131 30'90	2,860 24	...	...	...	1,206,070 100	34. United Provinces States
648,689 18'64	1,396 04	57	862 03	3	3,989,280 100	35. Western India State Agency
10,657,102 13'47	2,430,108 3'07	2,936	2,800,636 3'16	19,848 03	79,008,008 100	TOTAL, INDIAN STATES
77,677,545 24'16	6,298,793 1'79	24,161 01	8,780,847 2'36	571,167 16	380,529,567 (a) 100	GRAND TOTAL, INDIA

(a) of 2,312,837 persons in the North-West Frontier Province (Agencies and Tribal Areas), 75,735 persons in Bombay not enumerated by religion.

REVISED STATISTICS OF POPULATION

11. 8.—VARIATION IN DISTRIBUTION OF THE POPULATION BY RELIGION (CENSUS OF 1931)

Religion	1921		1911		Percentage of variation Increase (+) or Decrease (-)			
	No.	Proportion per 10,000	No.	Proportion per 10,000	1921-1931	1911-1921		
Hindu—								
(a) Brahmanic	219,300,645	6256	218,260,620	6841	217,537,943	6931	+1'4	-0'8
(b) Arya	990,233	29	467,573	15	243,445	8	+111'8	+97'1
(c) Brahma	5,378	0'15	6,368	0'2	5,504	0'18	-15'8	+16'1
(d) Others	18,996,884	539	...	...	...	...	...	...
Sikh	4,335,771	124	3,238,803	102	3,014,466	96	+33'9	+7'4
Jain	1,252,106	36	1,178,596	37	1,248,182	40	+6'2	-5'6
Buddhist	12,786,806	366	11,571,268	366	10,721,453	342	+16'6	+7'9
Zoroastrian	109,762	3	101,776	3	100,096	3	+7'8	+1'7
Muhamadac	77,677,645	2216	68,735,283	2174	66,647,309	2126	+13'0	+3'2
Christian	6,296,768	179	4,754,054	151	3,878,203	124	+32'5	+22'7
Jewish	24,141	0'7	21,778	0'7	20,980	0'7	+10'9	+3'8
Tribal	8,280,347	236	9,774,611	309	10,235,168	323	-15'8	-5'1
Miscer or not returned	571,187	16	18,004	0'6	37,101	1	+8072'6	-51'5
TOTAL	(a) 350,529,657	10000	316,128,721	10000	313,547,840	10000	+10'9	+0'8

(a) Vide footnote (a) on page 14.

RELIGIONS OF POPULATION AND POPULATION

No. 9.—TERRITORIAL DISTRIBUTION OF CHRISTIANS BY SECT (CENSUS AND STATES)

Provinces, State or Agency	TOTAL CHRISTIANS			ROMAN CATHOLIC	
	Persons	Males	Females	Males	Females
PROVINCES					
Ajmer-Merwara	6,947	4,000	2,947	1,199	852
Andamans and Nicobars	1,461	984	477	378	67
Assam	149,246	124,015	125,201	8,036	7,020
Baluchistan	8,089	5,637	2,422	1,025	496
Bengal	183,067	97,262	85,805	36,695	53,883
Bihar and Orissa	416,726	207,185	209,541	100,915	104,294
Bombay (including Aden)	353,049	184,270	148,778	109,915	86,209
Burma	331,106	171,352	159,754	47,009	43,669
Central Provinces and Berar	102,266	52,540	49,745	28,763	27,201
Coorg	3,425	2,012	1,413	1,686	1,122
Delhi	16,969	9,500	7,489	1,654	1,255
Madras	1,793,742	897,968	905,774	414,759	432,694
N.-W. F. Province	16,400	13,212	3,287	1,314	364
Punjab	419,353	232,556	186,797	34,573	23,633
United Provinces	207,896	113,163	94,733	6,993	4,747
TOTAL, BRITISH PROVINCES	4,689,549	2,106,686	1,984,163	704,814	766,496
STATES					
Baroda State	7,262	3,858	3,404	1,165	922
C. I. Agency	10,476	5,978	4,498	2,234	2,116
Gwalior State	1,198	592	606	262	188
Hyderabad State	151,382	79,444	71,938	11,501	9,668
Jammu and Kashmir State	2,263	1,243	1,020	82	42
Cochin State	334,870	166,195	168,675	54,980	54,523
Travancore State	1,604,475	814,833	789,642	161,423	172,794
Mysore State	87,538	45,164	42,374	27,300	25,088
Rajputana Agency	5,778	3,107	2,671	823	642
Sikkim State	276	134	142	...	1
Western India States Agency	1,316	855	640	353	194
TOTAL, INDIAN STATES	2,206,914	1,121,404	1,085,510	280,223	272,127
GRAND TOTAL	6,396,768	3,227,090	3,069,673	1,075,038	1,038,623

[Continued on next page

RELIGIONS OF POPULATION

No. 9.—TERRITORIAL DISTRIBUTION OF CHRISTIANS BY SECT (CENSUS OF 1931)— *contd.*

Province, State or Agency	ROMO-SYRIAN		OTHER SYRIAN		OTHERS	
	Males	Females	Males	Females	Males	Females
PROVINCES						
Ajmer-Merwara . . . . .	...	...	...	...	2,801	2,065
Andamans and Nicobars . . . . .	...	...	...	...	606	410
Assam . . . . .	...	...	3	...	116,006	118,181
Baluchistan . . . . .	...	...	1	...	4,811	1,936
Bengal	103	253	94	91	80,370	51,579
Bihar and Orissa . . . . .	...	...	...	...	106,370	105,247
Bombay (including Aden)	267	71	270	150	73,798	62,348
Burma . . . . .	...	...	1	3	124,342	117,983
Central Provinces and Berar . . . . .	...	...	9	5	23,768	22,539
Coorg . . . . .	...	...	14	2	312	289
Delhi	1	...	3	2	7,842	6,232
Madras	10,385	10,874	3,615	3,765	459,200	458,441
N.-W. F. Province . . . . .	...	...	...	...	11,998	2,923
Punjab . . . . .	...	...	125	50	197,558	165,114
United Provinces . . . . .	...	9	20	14	106,150	89,963
TOTAL, BRITISH PROVINCES	10,776	11,206	4,155	4,061	1,296,941	1,202,380
STATES						
Baroda State . . . . .	...	...	...	...	2,693	2,483
C. I. Agency . . . . .	...	...	2	3	3,742	2,380
Gwalior State . . . . .	...	...	...	...	330	418
Hyderabad State . . . . .	...	...	12	5	67,841	62,306
Jammu and Kashmir State . . . . .	...	...	...	...	1,161	979
Cochin State	90,789	92,848	17,769	18,399	2,657	2,910
Travancore State	229,426	220,747	244,278	226,621	180,706	153,280
Mysore State	50	72	34	24	17,771	17,340
Rajputana Agency . . . . .	...	...	...	...	2,284	2,029
Sikkim State . . . . .	...	...	...	...	134	141
Western India States Agency	32	8	17	7	464	331
TOTAL, INDIAN STATES	319,287	313,670	262,112	258,289	259,783	244,454
GRAND TOTAL	330,063	324,876	266,267	259,346	1,556,724	1,446,834

RESIDENCE, SEX AND CIVIL CONDITION OF POPULATION I.
No. 10.—DISTRIBUTION OF POPULATION BY MAIN PROVINCES AND STATES
ACCORDING TO SEX AND CIVIL CONDITION (CENSUS OF 1931).

Province or State	Sex	CIVIL CONDITION			TOTAL POPULATION
		Unmarried	Married	Widowed	
Provinces—					
Madras	Males	12,140,068	10,010,861	923,950	23,032,999
	Females	8,923,018	10,520,571	4,213,519	23,667,108
Bombay (including Sind and Aden)	Males	5,425,432	5,474,155	604,281	11,503,868
	Females	3,494,404	5,253,047	1,611,853	10,349,333
Bengal	Males	12,302,178	12,909,940	839,571	26,041,698
	Females	7,438,555	12,389,949	4,243,900	24,072,304
United Provinces	Males	11,146,561	12,291,464	2,005,978	25,445,006
	Females	7,275,588	12,222,231	3,465,988	22,963,767
Punjab	Males	7,010,221	4,897,276	984,013	13,690,510
	Females	4,580,464	4,910,530	1,229,808	10,700,342
Burma	Males	4,104,768	2,935,902	351,008	7,480,678
	Females	3,734,136	2,680,877	751,808	7,166,821
Bihar and Orissa	Males	7,698,809	10,089,629	1,005,790	18,794,138
	Females	5,664,954	10,120,350	3,096,134	18,883,438
Central Provinces and Berar	Males	3,147,610	4,274,679	379,520	7,791,818
	Females	2,286,142	4,300,476	1,159,287	7,745,905
Assam	Males	2,420,280	1,915,442	201,475	4,537,206
	Females	1,677,601	1,835,401	572,043	4,085,045
North-West Frontier Province	Males	261,820	491,041	62,954	1,316,818
	Females	509,291	479,733	121,284	1,109,258
Total, British Provinces	Males	66,564,923	65,737,617	7,396,433	139,698,973
	Females	45,786,617	65,039,437	20,550,679	131,376,733
States—					
Baroda	Males	571,293	602,056	84,528	1,257,817
	Females	389,768	620,694	174,730	1,185,190
Bihar and Orissa States	Males	1,165,640	1,056,033	66,759	2,288,432
	Females	669,217	1,066,807	333,461	2,069,585

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RESIDENCE, SEX AND CIVIL CONDITION OF POPULATION

No. 10.—DISTRIBUTION OF POPULATION BY MAIN PROVINCES AND STATES
ACCORDING TO SEX, AND CIVIL CONDITION (CENSUS OF 1931)—*contd.*

Province or State	Sex	CIVIL CONDITION			TOTAL POPULATION
		Unmarried	Married	Widowed	
States— <i>contd.</i> Bombay States	Males	1,110,428	1,040,926	124,099	2,284,451
	Females	764,867	1,076,974	394,132	2,176,493
Central India States	Males	1,613,664	1,684,155	207,719	3,406,438
	Females	1,060,364	1,655,107	503,891	3,227,862
Central Provinces States	Males	669,016	630,564	45,806	1,285,385
	Females	460,684	639,416	117,829	1,247,829
Hyderabad	Males	3,124,066	3,378,362	387,682	7,370,070
	Females	2,180,822	3,783,422	1,102,894	7,066,138
Jammu and Kashmir	Males	1,025,160	799,073	114,105	1,988,338
	Females	680,139	834,460	183,306	1,707,005
Madras States	Males	1,964,207	1,306,597	108,228	3,378,032
	Females	1,662,410	1,802,436	436,606	3,881,452
Mysore	Males	1,666,180	1,318,017	169,766	3,363,063
	Females	1,296,633	1,339,597	568,209	3,203,339
Punjab States Agency	Males	1,267,678	860,224	193,292	2,461,314
	Females	791,169	976,378	253,837	2,020,824
Rajputana States	Males	2,888,663	2,579,453	416,713	5,884,028
	Females	1,867,156	2,648,241	636,289	5,340,684
United Provinces States	Males	272,636	803,469	42,037	618,171
	Females	188,660	811,844	37,405	587,899
Gawallah	Males	674,082	861,956	140,993	1,607,031
	Females	542,664	881,717	281,758	1,656,039
Western India States Agency	Males	962,343	949,133	123,817	2,025,293
	Females	706,207	977,008	290,308	1,973,123
Total, Indian States	Males	19,773,078	18,470,860	2,262,684	40,506,612
	Females	13,911,426	16,607,786	5,607,789	30,177,001
TOTAL	Males	86,338,001	84,208,467	9,669,116	169,015,584
	Females	69,698,043	89,607,223	26,248,468	169,553,734
	TOTAL	146,036,044	167,815,690	36,907,584	340,769,318

NOTE.—The total population shown in this table excludes 3,078,460 persons (1,623,339 males and 1,455,121 females) not enumerated according to civil condition as detailed below:—

	Males	Females
Bombay Presidency	32,035	45,365
Burma	9,375	9,724
Faluchistan	1,89,807	162,652
Andaman and Nicobars	17	703
Baluchistan States	218,410	186,640
Bombay States	4,172	4,280
N. W. F. Province (Agencies and Tribal Areas)	1,167,713	1,045,126
Western India States Agency	461	373

RELIGION, SEX AND CIVIL CONDITION OF POPULATION
 No. 11.—DISTRIBUTION OF POPULATION ACCORDING TO RELIGION, SEX AND
 CONDITION (CENSUS OF 1931).

PART I—INDIA PROPER

Religion	Sex	CIVIL CONDITION			TOTAL POPULATION
		Unmarried	Married	Widowed	
Hindu	Males	58,505,005	58,063,574	7,003,955	122,172,534
		46.25	48.02	5.73	100
	Females	38,991,969	58,353,062	19,861,008	116,426,119
		32.98	50.12	16.90	100
	TOTAL	94,396,974	117,016,656	28,985,023	239,508,653
		39.77	49.05	11.18	100
Sikh	Males	1,333,969	895,659	194,310	2,423,738
		55.03	36.96	8.01	100
	Females	755,024	898,020	210,049	1,869,092
		41.36	47.26	11.38	100
	TOTAL	2,119,793	1,793,679	410,368	4,323,730
		49.03	41.45	9.49	100
Jain	Males	324,198	267,510	63,903	644,611
		50.29	41.60	8.21	100
	Females	206,543	268,941	134,245	609,729
		33.38	44.00	22.12	100
	TOTAL	529,741	534,451	197,148	1,261,340
		48.33	48.71	14.96	100
Buddhist	Males	120,037	96,606	5,227	224,233
		53.53	42.67	3.20	100
	Females	96,572	98,384	21,769	211,625
		45.64	44.08	10.28	100
	TOTAL	216,609	196,992	30,296	438,867
		49.69	49.36	6.95	100
Zoroastrian	Males	31,268	22,801	2,177	56,346
		55.69	40.45	3.86	100
	Females	25,816	20,581	6,506	52,903
		48.74	38.66	12.60	100
	TOTAL	57,304	43,382	8,743	109,229
		48.33	39.68	7.99	100

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22 RELIGION, SEX AND CIVIL CONDITION OF POPULATION

No. 11.—DISTRIBUTION OF POPULATION ACCORDING TO RELIGION, SEX AND CIVIL CONDITION (CENSUS OF 1931)—*contd.*

PART I—INDIA PROPER—*contd.*

Religion	Sex	CIVIL CONDITION			TOTAL POPULATION
		Unmarried	Married	Widowed	
Mahammadan	Males	20,023,832	18,800,818	1,774,466	40,609,108
		49'84	45'64	4'42	100
	Females	18,924,218	18,241,410	4,670,500	36,245,128
		36'76	50'33	13'91	100
TOTAL		33,348,050	36,542,228	6,458,968	76,344,231
		48'68	47'87	8'45	100
Christian	Males	1,726,007	1,819,421	100,152	3,654,580
		66'61	39'92	3'67	100
	Females	1,379,145	1,213,375	316,809	2,909,419
		47'40	41'71	10'89	100
TOTAL		3,105,152	3,432,796	426,961	5,963,909
		62'07	46'79	7'14	100
Tribal	Males	1,054,037	1,691,684	142,611	3,768,232
		61'58	44'66	3'76	100
	Females	1,074,088	1,728,085	431,343	3,823,521
		43'79	45'19	11'02	100
TOTAL		3,628,130	3,419,710	563,954	7,611,808
		47'06	44'93	7'41	100
Minor and unspecified	Males	116,333	107,458	18,791	242,577
		47'96	44'30	7'74	100
	Females	76,704	107,074	18,581	202,359
		37'91	62'91	9'18	100
TOTAL		193,037	214,527	37,372	444,936
		43'35	46'21	8'40	100
Total*	Males	62,148,233	81,273,565	9,809,110	172,724,908
		47'50	47'05	6'39	100
	Females	65,963,907	80,926,246	28,496,600	162,386,913
		34'46	49'84	15'70	100
TOTAL		128,107,140	162,199,811	34,804,770	335,111,521
		47'21	48'40	10'39	100

* Includes the following figures for Andamans and Nicobars not shown in the details:—

	Unmarried	Married	Widowed	Total Population
Males	3,527	2,032	1,329	15,885
Females	3,023	4,494	641	9,058

RELIGION, SEX AND CIVIL CONDITION OF POPULATION.

No. 11.—DISTRIBUTION OF POPULATION ACCORDING TO RELIGION, SEX AND CIVIL CONDITION (CENSUS OF 1931)—*contd.*

PART II—BURMA

Religion	Sex	CIVIL CONDITION			TOTAL POPULATION
		Unmarried	Married	Widowed	
Burmese	Males	2,366,439	1,612,566	190,074	4,202,079
		57.10	38.38	4.52	100
	Females	2,320,404	1,619,978	453,570	4,393,952
		58.87	36.87	10.22	100
TOTAL		4,719,843	3,232,544	643,644	8,596,031
		58.91	37.60	7.49	100
Other Indigenous Races	Males	1,308,968	873,251	124,506	2,307,725
		66.77	37.84	5.39	100
	Females	1,178,943	878,016	260,307	2,316,266
		60.94	37.89	11.14	100
TOTAL		2,489,911	1,749,267	384,813	4,623,991
		63.85	37.83	8.32	100
Chinese	Males	69,471	51,897	5,061	127,049
		54.08	40.85	4.47	100
	Females	36,333	24,657	5,655	66,645
		54.60	36.90	8.50	100
TOTAL		105,804	76,454	11,336	198,594
		54.65	39.49	5.86	100
Indian Hindus	Males	169,666	219,534	16,189	425,389
		44.59	51.61	3.80	100
	Females	63,278	66,975	9,967	140,220
		46.13	47.76	7.11	100
TOTAL		232,944	286,509	26,156	565,609
		44.73	50.66	4.69	100
Indian Muslims	Males	137,841	124,224	9,440	271,514
		50.77	45.75	3.48	100
	Females	64,340	40,560	13,180	118,080
		51.44	39.62	8.94	100
TOTAL		202,181	173,784	22,620	396,584
		50.98	43.69	6.80	100

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24 RELIGION, SEX AND CIVIL CONDITION OF POPULATION

No. 11.—DISTRIBUTION OF POPULATION ACCORDING TO RELIGION, SEX AND CIVIL CONDITION (CENSUS OF 1931)—*concl'd.*

PART II—BURMA—*cont'd.*

Religion	Sex	CIVIL CONDITION			TOTAL POPULATION
		Unmarried	Married	Widowed	
Other Indians	Males	19,527	10,015	1,466	37,008
		<i>52.77</i>	<i>43.27</i>	<i>3.96</i>	<i>100</i>
	Females	9,693	7,533	1,386	18,614
		<i>52.07</i>	<i>40.47</i>	<i>7.46</i>	<i>100</i>
	TOTAL	29,220	23,548	2,854	55,622
			<i>52.53</i>	<i>42.34</i>	<i>5.13</i>	100
Indo-Burman House	Males	56,730	30,317	3,260	90,307
		<i>62.82</i>	<i>33.57</i>	<i>3.61</i>	<i>100</i>
	Females	51,481	31,533	8,945	91,959
		<i>58.04</i>	<i>34.33</i>	<i>9.63</i>	<i>100</i>
	TOTAL	108,211	61,850	12,105	182,166
			<i>59.40</i>	<i>33.95</i>	<i>6.65</i>	100
Others	Males	12,126	7,098	381	19,605
		<i>61.65</i>	<i>36.21</i>	<i>1.94</i>	<i>100</i>
	Females	8,684	4,725	896	14,285
		<i>60.65</i>	<i>33.08</i>	<i>6.27</i>	<i>100</i>
	TOTAL	20,790	11,823	1,277	33,890
			<i>61.34</i>	<i>34.49</i>	<i>3.77</i>	100
Total	Males	4,164,768	2,934,902	361,006	7,460,676
		<i>56.08</i>	<i>39.23</i>	<i>4.69</i>	<i>100</i>
	Females	3,734,136	2,680,877	761,808	7,166,821
		<i>62.10</i>	<i>37.41</i>	<i>10.49</i>	<i>100</i>
	TOTAL	7,928,904	5,615,779	1,122,814	14,647,497
			<i>61.13</i>	<i>38.34</i>	<i>7.53</i>	100
Grand Total	Males	86,338,001	54,208,467	9,659,116	140,205,584
		<i>47.91</i>	<i>46.73</i>	<i>5.36</i>	<i>100</i>
	Females	59,638,043	53,607,323	26,348,468	139,593,734
		<i>35.21</i>	<i>49.31</i>	<i>19.48</i>	<i>100</i>
	TOTAL	146,086,044	107,815,690	35,907,584	279,769,318
			<i>41.75</i>	<i>47.68</i>	<i>10.57</i>	100

NOTE.—(1) Age and Civil Condition were not recorded in the case of 3,078,460 persons in India (including Burma).
 (2) Figures in italics in Parts I and II of this table represent percentages.

AGE, SEX AND CIVIL CONDITION OF POPULATION

No. 12.—DISTRIBUTION OF POPULATION ACCORDING TO AGE, SEX AND CIVIL CONDITION (CENSUS OF 1931).

Age	TOTAL POPULATION			UNMARRIED		MARRIED		WIDOWED	
	Persons	Males	Females	Males	Females	Males	Females	Males	Females
0-5	53,468,289	26,434,734	27,033,555	25,992,769	26,197,828	429,226	801,862	12,799	30,860
5-10	45,506,909	23,798,001	21,710,908	21,567,197	17,404,692	1,863,773	4,200,534	45,031	105,463
10-15	40,634,218	21,572,694	19,061,522	18,270,462	11,606,675	3,217,626	7,369,206	78,606	185,339
15-20	31,937,792	16,040,378	15,897,514	8,865,682	2,360,984	6,956,240	13,003,768	218,347	532,763
20-25	33,009,771	16,314,675	16,695,096	5,694,801	1,029,773	10,039,581	14,768,699	380,464	876,635
25-30	20,190,648	15,466,088	14,724,565	2,206,319	354,878	12,013,545	12,739,487	652,219	1,580,300
30-35	27,027,532	14,217,056	12,810,486	1,281,031	248,934	12,164,399	10,561,969	771,609	1,969,583
35-40	21,683,271	11,548,383	10,094,888	638,945	145,798	9,363,516	7,091,132	950,022	2,348,049
40-45	18,411,820	9,852,087	8,559,733	458,075	112,010	8,372,439	5,366,883	1,021,573	3,081,370
45-50	14,221,408	7,632,485	6,588,920	280,652	71,913	6,191,098	3,116,118	1,151,799	3,398,869
50-55	11,381,206	6,025,595	5,355,611	214,729	55,318	4,734,833	2,190,833	1,076,042	3,109,570
55-60	8,063,945	4,155,076	3,928,269	135,237	37,695	3,020,651	1,991,985	999,768	2,798,599
60-65	6,549,452	3,307,296	3,242,156	104,380	30,886	2,810,703	744,403	892,213	2,436,807
65-70	3,146,284	1,597,385	1,548,899	50,420	15,854	1,020,203	276,397	526,763	1,256,748
70 and over	4,539,795	2,246,173	2,294,622	73,542	24,500	1,290,628	312,006	881,003	1,937,506
Total	349,759,318	180,205,584	169,553,734	86,395,001	59,695,043	84,208,467	83,607,223	9,659,116	36,249,469

NOTE.—Age and Civil Condition were not recorded in the case of 3,078,460 persons.

RESIDENCE, AGE AND SEX OF POPULATION

No. 13.—DISTRIBUTION OF POPULATION BY MAIN PROVINCES AND STATES

Province or State	TOTAL POPULATION†		0 TO 6 YEARS		5 TO 10 YEARS	
	Males	Females	Males	Females	Males	Females
Provinces—						
Madras	23,082,800	23,867,108	3,321,988	3,446,612	3,081,484	3,078,630
Bombay*	11,471,513	10,332,302	1,617,265	1,631,324	1,486,771	1,332,974
Bengal	20,041,698	24,072,304	3,917,275	3,938,444	3,563,257	3,163,512
United Provinces	25,445,006	22,963,757	3,633,538	3,673,343	3,248,268	2,798,562
Punjab	12,380,510	10,700,843	1,900,178	1,831,371	1,691,328	1,463,504
Burma	7,460,676	7,166,821	990,120	1,023,133	908,410	893,552
Rihar and Orissa	18,704,138	18,983,438	2,733,705	3,363,890	2,642,921	2,490,270
Central Provinces and Berar	7,761,818	7,745,905	1,188,162	1,235,987	988,119	960,846
Assam	4,537,206	4,085,046	738,555	750,082	612,246	554,916
North-West Frontier Province	1,316,818	1,109,268	195,672	191,047	188,660	151,037
TOTAL, BRITISH PROVINCES	139,688,972	131,376,733	20,307,601	20,708,499	18,458,325	16,707,266
States and Agencies—						
Baroda	1,287,617	1,155,100	183,519	179,557	166,083	144,180
Bihar and Orissa States	2,389,412	2,363,835	397,577	405,466	324,660	314,333
Bombay States	2,284,461	2,175,488	341,308	358,574	326,142	298,733
Central India	3,405,438	3,227,852	497,999	511,701	460,538	411,881
Central Provinces States	1,235,385	1,247,820	220,287	230,704	177,276	167,666
Hyderabad State	7,370,010	7,068,138	1,159,820	1,269,890	914,858	848,100
Jammu and Kashmir State	1,982,338	1,707,905	291,381	287,611	253,182	216,938
Madras States	3,373,032	3,381,462	565,770	561,509	440,848	439,795
Mysore	3,353,963	3,208,809	456,864	474,106	440,978	441,488
Gwalior State	1,667,031	1,650,030	255,623	253,391	230,108	209,483
Punjab States Agency	2,451,594	2,020,824	346,869	335,470	307,758	253,822
Rajputana	5,855,028	5,340,684	863,007	872,242	733,824	689,171
United Provinces States	618,171	597,890	89,799	93,393	78,371	71,802
Western India States Agency	2,025,283	1,973,123	306,083	316,005	285,046	266,178
TOTAL, INDIAN STATES	40,506,612	38,177,001	6,127,133	6,324,066	5,327,676	4,913,640
Total, India	180,205,584	169,553,734	26,434,734	27,032,565	23,786,001	21,710,906
No. per 10,000 in India of each sex	{ 1981 10,000 1921 10,000 1911 10,000	{ 10,000 10,000 10,000	{ 1,478 1,202 1,327	{ 1,605 1,316 1,483	{ 1,324 1,471 1,383	{ 1,264 1,404 1,383

*The details for Bombay exclude figures for Aden.

† Vide note at foot of page 20.

RESIDENCE, AGE AND SEX OF POPULATION

ACCORDING TO RESIDENCE, AGE AND SEX (CENSUS OF 1931).

Province or State	10 TO 15 YEARS		15 TO 20 YEARS		20 TO 25 YEARS		
	Males	Females	Males	Females	Males	Females	
Provinces—							
Madras	2,777,955	2,644,968	2,008,370	2,160,823	1,997,858	2,361,300	
Bombay*	1,331,194	1,145,038	1,002,201	949,587	1,084,436	1,034,900	
Bengal	3,117,274	2,785,625	2,381,751	2,543,315	2,419,485	2,634,594	
United Provinces	3,008,463	2,452,916	2,303,535	2,014,441	2,320,357	2,147,012	
Punjab	1,571,550	1,279,544	1,203,433	956,825	1,187,358	1,006,563	
Burma	845,623	815,384	693,377	719,238	701,964	719,415	
Bihar and Orissa	2,302,350	2,043,919	1,563,970	1,620,938	1,600,637	1,734,964	
Central Provinces and Berar	903,256	851,989	693,385	715,374	711,239	751,986	
Assam	520,660	465,861	375,737	415,397	396,665	437,574	
North-West Frontier Province	167,632	134,803	117,251	96,253	119,063	107,192	
Total, British Provinces	16,694,657	14,685,478	12,326,459	12,301,471	12,623,425	12,997,602	
States and Agencies—							
Baroda	452,007	136,965	122,832	118,859	117,074	115,833	
Bihar and Orissa States	283,004	264,007	194,568	212,560	196,790	225,158	
Bombay States	293,940	255,525	200,085	189,838	196,407	200,240	
Central India Agency	423,964	370,601	331,416	306,356	323,690	316,222	
Central Provinces States	148,637	135,622	95,536	105,216	102,747	114,629	
Hyderabad State	527,213	742,268	638,789	655,601	673,215	687,750	
Jammu and Kashmir State	234,081	196,967	178,664	171,903	159,675	182,012	
Madras States	414,852	402,498	314,340	331,393	299,101	319,365	
Mysore	420,275	394,398	305,621	397,001	295,141	317,327	
Gwalior State	283,911	197,206	186,671	166,312	185,484	167,784	
Punjab States Agency	291,960	337,641	233,003	194,031	231,340	197,665	
Rajputana Agency	745,262	619,626	563,456	500,846	544,510	505,194	
United Provinces States	71,946	61,531	56,662	54,861	57,197	56,410	
Western India States Agency	268,879	237,944	197,162	186,839	183,981	184,436	
Total, Indian States	4,989,197	4,376,046	3,718,819	3,596,043	3,601,250	3,897,484	
Total, India	21,572,834	19,061,523	16,045,278	15,897,514	16,224,675	16,895,086	
No. per 10,000 in India of each sex	{ 1931 1921 1911	1,182 1,245 1,165	1,110 1,081 997	904 842 848	952 818 836	891 775 822	969 861 832

* See footnote* on page 16.

[Continued on next page]

RESIDENCE, AGE AND SEX OF POPULATION

No. 13.—DISTRIBUTION OF POPULATION BY MAIN PROVINCES AND STATES

Province or State	25 to 30 years		30 to 35 years		35 to 40 years	
	Males	Females	Males	Females	Males	Females
Provinces—						
Madras	1,680,280	2,117,423	1,767,801	1,832,896	2,667,016	2,664,328
Bombay*	1,044,706	917,579	992,194	806,851	1,431,027	1,155,916
Bengal	2,340,939	2,119,911	2,167,718	1,785,740	3,106,256	2,365,582
United Provinces	2,223,782	2,049,930	2,023,231	1,816,666	3,069,438	2,719,692
Punjab	1,045,976	854,616	949,494	733,583	1,349,490	1,067,902
Burma	680,794	610,321	624,990	628,373	888,041	756,153
Bihar and Orissa	1,017,586	1,667,355	1,506,842	1,831,679	2,253,536	2,238,032
Central Provinces and Berar	665,251	647,456	597,394	675,824	908,311	883,185
Assam	407,523	354,826	378,654	399,474	543,019	392,411
North-West Frontier Province	117,355	104,144	106,608	87,957	139,888	114,980
Total, British Provinces	12,127,056	11,616,808	11,107,135	10,049,159	16,990,421	14,470,312
States and Agencies—						
Baroda	92,954	89,957	87,756	82,164	148,762	141,236
Bihar and Orissa States	200,578	207,349	184,622	184,991	265,067	260,960
Bombay States	177,913	178,481	186,574	158,412	263,545	240,909
Central India Agency	303,524	285,528	295,638	246,244	403,332	375,010
Central Provinces States	106,041	108,514	91,373	98,334	142,753	131,501
Hyderabad State	635,407	624,351	653,799	606,570	981,056	785,539
Jammu and Kashmir State	167,877	158,035	158,681	130,787	211,382	168,466
Madras States	284,616	268,085	238,758	241,156	370,988	354,273
Mysore	272,035	277,561	262,450	238,584	420,267	390,070
Gwalior State	162,907	140,651	145,826	121,205	234,085	187,633
Punjab States Agency	201,714	164,372	160,830	136,950	267,917	207,301
Rajputana Agency	400,573	420,709	403,402	384,851	688,879	618,168
United Provinces States	53,906	53,114	47,293	42,214	73,387	78,600
Western India States Agency	143,139	143,748	130,217	131,470	223,424	222,437
Total, Indian States	3,339,027	3,307,757	3,019,901	2,762,348	4,720,049	4,174,409
Total, India	15,466,083	14,924,565	14,127,036	12,811,506	21,710,470	18,644,721
No. per 10,000 in India of each sex	1031	877	887	770	788	1,168
	1921	365	685	25	633	1,166
	1911	836	900	920	935	1,167

* See footnote* on page 26.

RESIDENCE, AGE AND SEX OF POPULATION

ACCORDING TO RESIDENCE, AGE AND SEX (CENSUS OF 1931)—*contd.*

Province or State	45 TO 60 YEARS		60 YEARS AND OVER													
	Males	Females	Males	Females												
Provinces—																
Madras	2,373,385	2,310,825	1,056,313	1,103,128												
Bombay*	1,100,032	960,417	400,527	395,509												
Bengal	2,320,263	1,921,263	868,510	794,078												
United Provinces	2,618,104	2,321,684	957,805	969,211												
Punjab	1,236,442	987,484	676,202	499,580												
Burma	775,275	725,547	372,062	371,705												
Bihar and Orissa	1,886,476	1,879,105	684,125	648,167												
Central Provinces and Berar	797,261	759,655	309,240	368,635												
Assam	414,060	303,026	154,885	121,478												
North-West Frontier Province	118,094	91,914	54,596	37,931												
TOTAL, BRITISH PROVINCES	13,784,275	12,316,957	5,559,718	6,526,312												
States and Agencies—																
Baroda	140,604	125,427	52,276	51,113												
Bihar and Orissa States	193,195	208,421	58,357	81,624												
Bombay States	230,118	207,613	85,419	87,219												
Central India	323,503	294,255	101,314	110,354												
Central Provinces States	165,582	194,003	34,604	51,439												
Hyderabad State	787,292	651,687	319,557	314,632												
Jammu and Kashmir State	173,139	132,790	63,156	66,366												
Madras States	330,357	317,601	138,379	146,337												
Mysore	323,023	285,321	159,310	146,083												
Gwalior State	173,762	153,344	57,054	59,910												
Punjab States Agency	262,184	189,710	127,823	91,986												
Rajputana Agency	623,102	539,366	213,823	215,411												
United Provinces States	86,610	55,403	24,600	25,641												
Western India States Agency	206,380	195,521	81,032	88,495												
Total, Indian States	4,029,484	3,545,943	1,500,136	1,579,955												
Total, India	17,813,759	15,872,900	7,149,854	7,105,667												
No. per 10,000 in India of each sex	<table style="display: inline-table; vertical-align: middle;"> <tr> <td style="border-left: 1px solid black; border-right: 1px solid black; padding: 0 5px;">1931</td> <td style="padding: 0 5px;">1,002</td> <td style="padding: 0 5px;">960</td> <td style="padding: 0 5px;">384</td> <td style="padding: 0 5px;">406</td> </tr> <tr> <td style="border-left: 1px solid black; border-right: 1px solid black; padding: 0 5px;">1921</td> <td style="padding: 0 5px;">1,011</td> <td style="padding: 0 5px;">962</td> <td style="padding: 0 5px;">507</td> <td style="padding: 0 5px;">557</td> </tr> <tr> <td style="border-left: 1px solid black; border-right: 1px solid black; padding: 0 5px;">1911</td> <td style="padding: 0 5px;">989</td> <td style="padding: 0 5px;">945</td> <td style="padding: 0 5px;">485</td> <td style="padding: 0 5px;">555</td> </tr> </table>	1931	1,002	960	384	406	1921	1,011	962	507	557	1911	989	945	485	555
1931	1,002	960	384	406												
1921	1,011	962	507	557												
1911	989	945	485	555												

* See footnote* on page 26.

RELIGION AND EDUCATION OF POPULATION

No. 14.—DISTRIBUTION OF POPULATION ACCORDING TO RELIGION
AND EDUCATION (CENSUS OF 1931).

PART I—INDIA PROPER

Religion	MALES			
	Total Population	Illiterate	Literate	Literate in English
Hindu	122,181,055	107,195,705	15,045,350	2,137,036
Sikh	2,424,064	2,135,162	288,902	52,368
Jain	644,611	318,722	325,889	31,970
Buddhist	224,292	195,122	29,110	3,927
Zoroastrian	56,366	12,702	43,664	33,033
Muhammadian	40,498,470	36,856,327	3,642,143	554,596
Christian	3,054,563	2,150,076	904,507	302,041
Tribal	3,788,282	3,748,634	39,648	2,130
Minor and Unspecified	242,577	231,644	10,933	4,515
Total Males*	173,133,125	152,799,164	20,333,961	3,122,491
	FEMALES			
Hindu	116,433,213	114,374,571	2,058,642	152,378
Sikh	1,900,151	1,853,779	46,372	3,274
Jain	606,729	551,737	54,992	1,064
Buddhist	211,625	207,530	4,095	461
Zoroastrian	52,963	17,484	35,479	17,369
Muhammadian	36,587,426	36,129,040	458,386	33,201
Christian	2,909,419	2,417,595	491,824	157,475
Tribal	3,823,521	3,818,818	4,703	140
Minor and Unspecified	202,359	198,379	3,980	1,721
Total Females†	162,736,464	159,577,657	3,153,807	367,169
Total Males and Females	335,869,589	312,376,821	23,487,768	3,489,660

* Inclusive of figures (Total population 18,485; Illiterate 15,070; Literate 3,815; Literate in English 315) for Andamans and Nicobars not shown in the details.

† Inclusive of figures (Total population 9,059; Illiterate 8,724; Literate 334; Literate in English 36) for Andamans and Nicobars not shown in the details.

RELIGION AND EDUCATION OF POPULATION

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No. 14.—DISTRIBUTION OF POPULATION ACCORDING TO RELIGION
AND EDUCATION (CENSUS OF 1931)—*contd.*

PART II—BURMA

Religion	MALES				
	Total Population	Illiterate	Literate	Literate in English	
Burmese	4,202,079	1,600,881	2,601,198	51,202	
Other Indigenous Races	2,307,725	1,617,377	690,348	16,679	
Chinese	127,049	74,876	52,173	5,018	
Indian Hindus	425,389	289,864	135,525	21,145	
Indian Muslims	271,514	179,238	92,276	9,991	
Other Indians	37,008	18,855	18,153	6,800	
Indo-Burman Races	90,307	60,351	29,956	5,512	
Others	19,605	3,444	16,161	14,629	
Total Males	7,480,676	3,844,886	3,635,790	130,976	
	FEMALES				
Burmese	4,393,952	3,640,438	793,514	8,910	
Other Indigenous Races	2,316,266	2,157,477	158,789	5,531	
Chinese	66,545	57,000	9,545	936	
Indian Hindus	140,220	127,602	12,618	2,104	
Indian Muslims	125,080	118,972	6,108	375	
Other Indians	18,614	13,656	4,958	2,050	
Indo-Burman Races	91,859	78,122	13,737	659	
Others	14,285	3,256	11,029	10,149	
Total Females	7,166,821	6,156,523	1,010,298	30,714	
Total Males and Females	14,647,497	10,001,409	4,646,088	161,690	
GRAND TOTAL	Males	180,613,801	156,644,050	23,969,751	3,253,467
	Females	169,903,285	165,734,180	4,169,105	397,883
Total	350,517,086	322,378,230	28,138,856	3,651,350	

N.B.—The population shown in this table falls short of the actual population of India by 2,320,692 persons distributed as follows:—

	Males	Females
Andamans and Nicobars	817	703
Bombay Presidency (including Aden)	32,035	45,365
Burma	9,925	9,724
Bombay States	4,172	4,280
North-West Frontier Province (Agencies and Tribal areas)	1,167,712	1,045,125
Western India States Agency	461	373

RESIDENCE AND EDUCATION OF POPULATION

No. 15.—DISTRIBUTION OF POPULATION ACCORDING TO RESIDENCE AND EDUCATION
(CENSUS OF 1931).

Province or State	MALES			
	Total Population	Illiterate	Literate	Literate in English
Madras	23,082,999	19,376,024	3,706,975	508,309
Bombay (exclusive of Aden)	§11,603,558	9,741,533	1,730,010	313,138
Aden	**32,345	24,522	7,803	2,865
Bengal	26,041,698	22,008,436	4,033,262	960,396
United Provinces	25,445,006	23,401,596	2,043,410	240,140
Punjab	12,880,510	11,783,466	1,097,044	230,390
Burma	*7,490,601	3,844,886	3,635,790	130,976
Bihar and Orissa	18,794,138	17,219,632	1,574,506	157,149
Central Provinces and Berar	7,761,818	6,970,837	790,981	81,064
Assam	4,537,306	3,945,516	591,690	84,873
North-West Frontier Province	1,315,818	1,226,760	89,058	23,921
Baluchistan	270,004	238,018	31,986	9,939
Ajmer-Merwara	296,081	244,603	51,478	11,334
Coorg	90,575	70,833	19,892	3,279
Delhi	369,497	296,120	73,377	29,105
Andamans and Nicobars	†19,702	15,070	3,815	875
Total, British Provinces	‡139,931,556	120,407,702	19,481,077	2,785,553

- * Not enumerated by literacy 9,925 males.
† Not enumerated by literacy 817 males.
‡ Not enumerated by literacy 42,777 males.
§ Not enumerated by literacy 20 males.
§ Not enumerated by literacy 22,015 males.

RESIDENCE AND EDUCATION OF POPULATION

38

No. 15.—DISTRIBUTION OF POPULATION ACCORDING TO RESIDENCE AND EDUCATION
(CENSUS OF 1931)—*contd.*

Province or State	MALES			
	Total Population	Illiterate	Literate	Literate in English
Assam States	306,927	283,252	24,675	4,516
Baluchistan States	218,410	213,561	4,849	124
Baroda	1,257,817	902,750	355,067	30,218
Bengal States	516,162	470,650	45,512	6,271
Bihar and Orissa States	2,288,423	2,148,917	139,505	8,493
Bombay States	*2,288,623	2,046,399	238,052	22,520
Central India	3,405,438	3,136,893	268,545	26,918
Central Provinces States	1,235,385	1,192,387	42,498	2,140
Gwalior State	1,867,031	1,740,384	126,147	12,717
Hyderabad	7,270,010	6,842,416	527,594	65,329
Jammu and Kashmir	1,938,338	1,823,531	114,807	18,660
Madras States (exclusive of Cochin and Travancore)	218,146	173,823	44,323	3,902
Cochin State	589,813	364,388	225,425	28,533
Travancore State	2,565,073	1,698,760	866,313	65,500
Mysore	3,353,963	2,849,523	504,440	78,419
North-West Frontier Province (Agencies, etc.)	§ 1,212,347	27,667	16,968	5,790
Punjab States	229,290	214,499	14,791	1,564
Punjab States Agency	2,451,324	2,304,487	146,907	17,049
Rajputana	5,885,028	5,504,140	380,888	28,133
Sikkim	55,825	52,698	3,127	267
United Provinces States	618,171	570,522	47,649	2,683
Western India States Agency	†2,025,754	1,674,701	350,592	35,168
Total, Indian States	**41,897,367	36,236,348	4,488,674	461,814
TOTAL MALES	††181,828,923	156,614,050	23,969,751	3,253,487

* Literacy was not recorded for 4,172 males.

§ Not enumerated by literacy 1,167,712 males.

† Literacy was not recorded for 461 males.

** Not enumerated by literacy 1,172,345 males.

†† Not enumerated by literacy 1,215,122 males.

[Continued on next page

No. 15.—DISTRIBUTION OF POPULATION ACCORDING TO RESIDENCE AND EDUCATION (CENSUS OF 1931)—*contd.*

Province or State	FEMALES			
	Total Population	Illiterate	Literate	Literate in English
Madras	23,657,108	23,045,203	611,905	71,055
Bombay (exclusive of Aden)	10,375,565	10,056,827	273,375	57,702
Aden	**10,183	18,949	782	477
Bengal	24,072,304	23,411,853	660,451	98,582
United Provinces	22,963,757	22,747,529	216,228	26,027
Punjab	10,700,342	10,549,629	150,713	19,217
Burma	*7,176,545	6,156,523	1,010,298	30,714
Bihar and Orissa	18,883,438	18,754,078	129,360	12,785
Central Provinces and Berar	7,745,905	7,639,121	76,784	9,309
Assam	4,085,045	4,010,419	74,626	4,780
North-West Frontier Province	1,109,258	1,097,950	11,808	1,796
Baluchistan	193,504	189,646	3,858	1,523
Ajmer-Merwara	264,211	256,428	7,783	1,566
Coorg	72,752	67,808	5,444	703
Delhi	266,749	250,654	16,095	4,080
Andamans and Nicobars	19,761	8,724	334	86
Total, British Provinces	131,595,377	128,290,241	3,249,344	340,352

* Not enumerated by literacy 9,724 females.

†	"	"	"	703	"
‡	"	"	"	55,792	"
§	"	"	"	2	"
§	"	"	"	45,363	"

RESIDENCE AND EDUCATION OF POPULATION

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No. 15.—DISTRIBUTION OF POPULATION ACCORDING TO RESIDENCE AND EDUCATION
(CENSUS OF 1931)—*concl'd.*

Province or State	FEMALES			
	Total Population	Illiterate	Literate	Literate in English
Assam States	318,878	312,172	6,507	716
Baluchistan States	186,699	186,617	82	2
Baroda	1,185,190	1,106,523	79,667	1,804
Bengal States	457,174	453,118	4,056	558
Bihar and Orissa States	2,363,586	2,353,862	9,723	274
Bombay States	*2,179,773	2,147,471	28,022	1,303
Central India	3,227,352	3,301,780	25,572	2,745
Central Provinces States	1,247,829	1,244,664	3,165	223
Gwalior State	1,656,039	1,640,844	15,195	897
Hyderabad	7,066,138	6,998,099	68,039	7,517
Kashmir	1,707,905	1,698,827	9,078	809
Madras States (exclusive of Cochin and Travancore)	235,349	231,007	4,342	176
Cochin State	615,203	501,414	113,789	8,442
Travancore State	2,530,900	2,179,289	351,611	15,151
Mysore	3,203,339	3,113,253	90,086	13,041
North-West Frontier Province (Agencies, etc.)	§1,045,941	1,712	104	8
Punjab States	208,497	207,418	1,079	117
Punjab States Agency	2,020,824	2,009,416	11,408	761
Rajputana	5,340,684	5,215,426	25,258	1,663
Sikkim	53,983	53,833	150	12
United Provinces States	587,899	585,828	2,071	86
Western India States Agency	†1,973,496	1,902,366	70,757	1,223
Total, Indian States	**39,413,478	37,443,939	919,761	57,531
Total Females	††171,008,865	165,784,180	4,169,105	397,883
Total Population	(a) 352,837,778	322,378,230	28,138,856	3,651,350

* Not enumerated by literacy 4,250 females.
 § Literacy was not recorded for 1,045,125 who were estimated.
 † Not enumerated by literacy 374 females.
 ** " " " " 1,049,778 females.
 †† " " " " 1,105,570 females.
 (a) " " " " 3,320,692 females.

No. 16.—STATISTICS OF CHIEF CASTES (CENSUS OF 1931).

Caste	Strength	Where chiefly found
Agri	265,285	Bombay.
Ahar, Ahr, Gopi, Goabi, Goala, Golla, Gowari, Gaura, Kavundan, Idaiyan	14,170,032	Most Provinces.
Ahom	249,434	Assam.
Arain, Kunjra, Koeri, Kachhi, Mura0	5,048,849	Most Provinces.
Arora, Bhansali, Lohana	1,499,407	Baluchistan, Bombay, N.-W. F. Prov., Punjab, Jammu and Kashmir, W. I. States.
Bahban, Bhutnar	1,115,541	Bihar and Orissa, U. P., C. P.
Baidya	110,739	Bengal.
Baiga, Bhaina, Binjwar, Bharia, Kadar, Bhumla, Bhunjia, Bhuiya, Ghatwar, Naiya, Pao	1,050,760	Bengal, Bihar and Orissa, C. P., C. I., Rajputana, Sikkim.
Bairagi	839,285	Most Provinces.
Baloch	1,333,215	Baluchistan, Bombay, Punjab, N.-W. F. Prov.
Baniya, Bhatia, Chetti, Khatri, Kamati (Vatsya)	5,176,353	Most Provinces.
Banjara, Lumbadi, Labana, Lamani	951,022	Bombay, C. P., C. I., Gwalior, Hyderabad, Mysore, Rajputana.
Baria, Bhalia, Chodhra, Gedia, Khant, Koli, Kotwal, Naikda, Patella, Patanwadia, Thakarda, Talabda, Valvi.	3,418,643	Most Provinces.
Bauri, Bagdi	1,671,431	Bengal, Bihar and Orissa, Rajputana.
Bawaria, Bavuri, Baori, Bagri, Vagri, Badnik	309,720	Most Provinces.
Bayar, Barmanu, Dhangar, Musabar	811,746	Bengal, Bihar and Orissa, U. P., Central India.
Bedar, Boya	991,536	Bombay, Madras, Hyderabad, C. P.
Bhandari, Idiga, Iruvan, Siyal	1,253,403	Bihar and Orissa, Cochin, Mysore, Madras Travancore, Rajputana, Baroda.
Bhangi	797,599	Ajmer-Merwara, Bombay, U. P., Baroda, Gwalior, Rajputana, W. I. States.
Bharwad, Dhangar, Gadariya, Kuruba	2,316,283	Most Provinces.
Bhat, Brahmabhatt, Charan, Jesondhi	307,274	" "
Bhatra, Pardhan, Parja	353,184	Madras, C. P. and Berar.
Bhil, Barela, Bhilala, Dhauka, Mankar, Mavchi, Pathia, Rathia, Tedvi.	2,454,144	Most Provinces.
Bhletl, Bhoi, Dhumar, Jhinwar, Kahar, Machhi, Tiyar.	3,575,941	" "
Bohra	212,762	Bombay, Baroda, C. I., Gwalior, C. P., Rajputana, W. I. States, Travancore.
Brahman	16,207,277	Most Provinces.
Brshui	224,415	Baluchistan, Bombay.
Charoar, Khalpa, Samagara	12,195,516	Most Provinces.
Chasa, Raju	835,236	Bengal, Bihar and Orissa.
Chas: Kaibartta (Mabliya)	2,381,266	Bengal.
Chuhra	721,981	N.-W. F. Prov., Punjab, Delhi.
Dhanuk, Kandra	758,671	Bihar and Orissa, Bengal, C. P., C. I., Ajmer-Merwara, Rajputana, Delhi, Gwalior.
Dhobi, Parit, Vanran, Valuttedan	3,161,428	Most Provinces.
Dom, Dombur, Bansaphor, Dharkar, Dholi	907,776	" "
Dhor, Chakkliyan	671,926	Bombay, C. P., Madras, Cochin, Travancore, W. I. States.
Dusadh	1,400,878	Bengal, Bihar and Orissa, U. P.
Fakir	820,577	Punjab, U. P., C. P., Rajputana, C. I. Agency, Gwalior.

No. 16.—STATISTICS OF CHIEF CASTES (CENSUS OF 1931)—*contd.*

Caste	Strength	Where chiefly found
Garo, Hajong, Kachari, Mech, Rabha	695,648	Assam, Bengal.
Gond, Dhanwar, Kalota, Kamar, Kavar, Kolam, Kondh, Konda, Dora, Koya, Maria, Muria, Nagarchi.	4,719,222	Andamans and Nicobars, Bengal, Bihar and Orissa, Bombay, C. P. and Berar, Madras, U. P., C. I., Hyderabad, Gwalior, Rajputana.
Gujar	2,430,689	Ajmer-Merwara, Bombay, C. P. and Berar, Delhi, N.-W. Frontier, Punjab, U. P., C. I., Rajputana.
Guria, Halwal	246,583	Bihar and Orissa, U. P., C. I., Rajputana, Gwalior.
Hajlam, Ambattan, Bhandari, Kelashi, Mhali, Nadig, Nai "Nairahman", Napit, Nhavi, Pandithar Vellakattalavan.	3,725,850	Most Provinces.
Hari	318,830	Assam, Bengal, Bihar and Orissa, Madras.
Jat	8,377,819	N.-W. Frontier, Punjab, U. P., Kashmir, Rajputana.
Jogi	111,596	Gwalior, C. I. Agency, Rajputana, Jammu and Kashmir.
Kakolan	419,078	Madras, Cochin, Travancore.
Kalar	1,017,179	Ajmer-Merwara, Bengal, C. P. and Berar, U. P., Baroda, C. I., Gwalior, Hyderabad, Rajputana, Sikkim.
Kallau, Maravan	948,630	Madras, Cochin, Travancore.
Kammlan, "Viswabrahman", Panchal	7,735,393	Most Provinces.
Karen	1,367,673	Burma.
Kayastha, Karan, Prabhu	2,946,228	Most Provinces.
Kewat Kalbartta	1,613,278	Assam, Bengal, Bihar and Orissa, C. P. and Berar, U. P.
Kolita	299,240	Bihar and Orissa, C. P. and Berar.
Koshti, Devang	921,201	Bengal, Bombay, C. P. and Berar, Madras, C. I., Hyderabad, Mysore, Gwalior, Cochin.
Khandayat, Pak	1,060,587	Bihar and Orissa, Bengal, Madras.
Kisan	431,044	Bengal, Bihar and Orissa, U. P.
Khasi, Synteng	232,595	Assam, Andamans and Nicobars.
Khatik, Chik	412,620	U. P., C. P., Bengal, Delhi, Ajmer-Merwara, Baluchistan, Hyderabad, Rajputana, Gwalior.
Kori, Katia, Balal, Chaupal, Jugi	2,166,953	Most Provinces.
Korku, Korwa	246,765	Bihar and Orissa, C. P., C. I., U. P.
Kumhar, Kusavan	3,580,143	Most Provinces.
Kunbi, Karbi, Kurmi, Kurmi-Kehattitrya, Kapu, Kapewar, Raddi, Vakkaliga, Vellala.	11,082,108	" "
Labbal	374,829	Coorg, Madras, Mysore, Travancore.
Lodhi	1,742,470	C. P. and Berar, U. P., C. I., Bengal, Delhi, Rajputana, Hyderabad, Gwalior.
Lushei, Sokte, Thado	192,520	Assam, Bengal, Burma.
Mahar, Mehra, Dhed, Vankar, Holliya, Pulayan, Cheruman.	4,720,405	Most Provinces.
Mala	852,050	C. P. and Berar, Madras.
Mali, Phulmali, Saini, Malakar	2,332,143	Most Provinces.
Mallah, Goriya, Gonthi	894,951	Bengal, Bihar and Orissa, U. P., N. W. Frontier, C. I., Gwalior, Rajputana.
Mang, Megh, Meghwal, Madgi, Madiga	2,556,766	Most Provinces.
Mapilla	189,621	Travancore, Cochin, Coorg, Burma.

[Continued on next page]

No. 16.—STATISTICS OF CHIEF CASTES (CENSUS OF 1931)—*concl'd.*

Caste	Strength	Where chiefly found
Maratha	6,118,061	Bombay, C. P. and Berar, Gwalior, Hyderabad, Baroda, Mysore, C. I.
Meithel	830,545	Assam, Burma.
Mina, Meo	1,110,479	Most Provinces.
Mirasi	283,637	Punjab, N.-W. Frontier, Rajputana, Ajmer-Merwara, Jammu and Kashmir, C. I., Gwalior.
Mochi, Jingar, Dabgar	1,026,405	Most Provinces.
Momin	3,122,100	" "
Munda, Mawasi, Ho, Kol, Kharwar, Kharis, Bhogta, Bhumi, Kora	2,315,276	Bihar and Orissa, Bengal, C. P. and Berar, C. I., U. P., Rajputana.
Naga	272,629	Assam, Burma, Gwalior.
Namasudra	2,265,476	Assam, Bengal.
Nayar	1,550,641	Madras, Travancore, Cochin.
Nepali	371,908	Most Provinces.
Nuniya, Od, Beldar, Bhd, Behgar	561,926	" "
Oraon	1,021,334	Bengal, Bihar and Orissa, C. P. and Berar.
Paliar	825,224	Madras.
Pan, Panka, Ganda, Paldi, Baraik	1,241,322	Bengal, Bihar and Orissa, C. P. and Berar, Madras, C. I.
Paraiyan, Turi	1,277,365	Madras, Bombay, Baroda, Cochin, W. I. States, Coorg.
Pasi, Arakh	1,748,166	Bihar and Orissa, U. P., Bengal, C. I.
Pinjara, Sarabira, Dhunia	565,254	U. P., Bombay, Rajputana, Gwalior, N.-W. Frontier, Punjab, C. I., Mysore, W. I. States, Jammu and Kashmir.
Rajbhar, Rajjhar, Rajwar, Bhar	630,708	U. P., Bihar and Orissa, Bengal, C. P. and Berar.
Rajput	10,743,091	Most Provinces.
Santal, Saunta, Karmali	2,524,472	Bengal, Bihar and Orissa, C. I.
Seun	480,131	U. P., C. I.
Sawara, Seonr, Savar, Sabaris	676,628	Bihar and Orissa, C. P., Madras, U. P., C. I., Rajputana, Gwalior.
Shaha, Sunri	533,825	Bengal, Madras, Sikkim.
Shan	906,204	Burma.
Shikar	333,086	U. P.
Shigpho, Kachin	156,263	Burma, Assam.
Talavia, Dubis	229,190	Bombay, Baroda, W. I. States.
Tamboli, Baral	452,423	Bengal, U. P., C. I., Rajputana, Gwalior, Baroda.
Tankobatriya	926,274	Most Provinces.
Tanti, Tatwa, Bhulla, Chadar, Sali	1,182,663	Bengal, Bihar and Orissa, Bombay, C. P. and Berar, C. I.
Telaga	1,665,559	Madras, Hyderabad, Coorg.
Teli, Tili, Chakkan, Gang, Ghanchi, Vanliyan	5,024,496	Most Provinces.
Thakkar, Rathi, Rawat, Kanet, Ghirath	714,503	Bombay, Punjab, C. I., Gwalior, Jammu and Kashmir, Rajputana.

**No. 17—DISTRIBUTION OF WORKERS ACCORDING TO OCCU-
PATION OR MEANS OF LIVELIHOOD.**

OCCUPATIONS

No. 17.—DISTRIBUTION OF WORKERS ACCORDING TO

Occupation or Means of Livelihood (Classes and Sub-Classes)	Total following occupation	Provinces	States	ACTUAL	
				Principal occupation	
				Males	Females
A.—Production of Raw Materials	111,164,586	83,858,169	27,306,417	68,892,510	18,629,322
I.—Exploitation of animals and vegetation	110,760,324	83,548,715	27,211,609	68,644,794	18,552,886
II.—Exploitation of minerals	404,262	309,454	94,808	247,716	76,426
B.—Preparation and supply of Material Substances	29,639,471	22,128,162	7,511,309	17,784,566	5,161,789
III.—Industry	17,523,982	13,282,292	4,241,690	10,289,607	3,283,788
IV.—Transport	2,778,520	2,055,195	723,325	1,991,686	171,184
V.—Trade	9,336,969	6,790,675	2,546,294	5,503,268	1,726,817
C.—Public Administration and Liberal Arts	4,819,452	3,324,290	1,495,162	3,550,388	299,808
VI.—Public force	941,323	609,152	332,171	820,153	3,762
VII.—Public Administration	1,153,963	713,638	440,325	932,017	25,784
VIII.—Professions and liberal arts	2,724,166	2,001,500	722,666	1,798,218	270,312
D.—Miscellaneous	23,203,489	18,117,246	6,086,243	7,211,783	3,787,715
IX.—Persons living principally on their income	280,955	196,432	84,523	160,664	39,818
X.—Domestic Service	12,674,110	10,021,969	2,652,141	1,805,006	886,991
XI.—Insufficiently described occupations	8,499,689	6,658,083	1,841,856	4,387,728	2,407,527
XII.—Unproductive	1,743,735	1,240,812	507,923	858,386	433,879
TOTAL	(c) 168,830,114	(c) 127,430,983	41,399,131	(a) 97,441,753	(b) 27,859,229

(a) Includes 2,521 male earners whose occupations were not returned.

(b) " 595 female " " " " " " "

(c) " 3,116 total " " " " " " "

OCCUPATION OR MEANS OF LIVELIHOOD (CENSUS OF 1931).

WORKERS		SUBSIDIARY OCCUPATION	Percentage of Workers to Total following occupation	Occupation or Means of Livelihood (Classes and Sub-Classes)
Working dependants				
Males	Females	Both Sexes		
5,808,075	10,310,532	7,524,147	65.84	A.—Production of Raw Materials
5,796,208	10,300,541	7,465,885	65.60	I.—Exploitation of animals and vegetation
11,867	9,991	58,262	.24	II.—Exploitation of minerals.
897,785	1,762,828	4,082,515	17.56	B.—Preparation and supply of Mate- rial Substances
507,920	1,290,638	2,172,029	10.38	III.—Industry
107,512	71,024	437,114	1.65	IV.—Transport
282,353	401,164	1,423,372	5.53	V.—Trade
233,066	63,637	673,553	2.86	C.—Public Administration and Liberal Arts
14,300	3,259	99,849	.56	VI.—Public force
30,724	6,809	158,679	.69	VII.—Public Administration
188,042	53,569	414,025	1.61	VIII.—Professions and Liberal Arts
705,649	8,838,493	2,684,840	13.74	D.—Miscellaneous
8,165	7,727	65,081	.16	IX.—Persons living principally on their income
289,481	7,916,799	1,775,833	7.51	X.—Domestic Service
211,510	771,877	721,047	5.03	XI.—Insufficiently described occu- pations
193,493	137,090	122,898	1.04	XII.—Unproductive
7,644,575	20,970,488	14,914,064	100.00	

OCCUPATIONS

No. 18.—CLASSES, SUB-CLASSES, AND ORDERS OF OCCUPATIONS OF WORKERS (CENSUS OF 1931).

Occupation	Total following occupation*	ACTUAL WORKERS†		
		Male	Female	Total
A.—Production of raw materials	111,164,586	74,700,585	28,939,854	103,640,439
I.—Exploitation of animals and vegetation	110,760,324	74,441,002	28,853,437	103,294,439
1. Pasture and Agriculture	109,730,788	73,763,185	28,690,962	102,454,147
(a) Cultivation	103,438,875	69,619,876	27,353,496	96,973,372
(i) Non-cultivating proprietors taking rent in money or kind	4,150,758	2,419,817	837,574	3,257,391
(ii) Cultivating owners, tenant cultivators, cultivators of jhum, taungya and shifting areas	65,495,244	49,876,288	12,132,215	62,008,503
(iii) Estate Agents, Managers, rent collectors, clerks, etc.	269,450	213,205	13,951	227,259
(iv) Agricultural labourers	33,523,428	17,110,466	14,369,753	31,480,219
(b) Cultivation of special crops, fruit, etc. (Planters, managers, clerks, labourers)	1,907,126	1,003,931	654,287	1,658,218
(c) Forestry	412,631	213,043	97,449	310,492
(d) Stock raising	3,911,335	2,915,259	579,642	3,494,901
(e) Raising of small animals and insects	60,821	11,076	6,088	17,164
2. Fishing and hunting	1,029,536	677,817	162,475	840,292
II.—Exploitation of minerals	404,262	259,533	86,417	346,000
3. Metallic Minerals (Gold, Iron, etc.)	54,462	37,728	10,651	48,379
4. Non-Metallic Minerals (Coal, Petroleum, Mica, Salt, etc.)	349,800	221,855	75,766	297,621
B.—Preparation and supply of material substances	29,639,471	18,682,341	6,924,615	25,606,956
III.—Industry	17,523,982	10,797,527	4,554,426	15,351,953
5. Textiles	4,511,525	2,531,411	1,570,725	4,102,136
6. Hides, skins and hard materials from the animal kingdom	359,863	265,904	46,170	312,074
7. Wood	1,972,565	1,289,419	342,304	1,631,723
8. Metals	845,420	659,635	53,435	713,070
9. Ceramics	1,196,437	727,559	297,271	1,024,830
10. Chemical products properly so-called and analogous	735,207	400,785	202,519	603,304
11. Food industries	1,665,447	706,281	770,714	1,476,995

* Including subsidiary occupation.

† Earners plus working dependents.

OCCUPATIONS

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No. 18.—CLASSES, SUB-CLASSES, AND ORDERS OF OCCUPATIONS OF WORKERS (CENSUS OF 1931)—*contd.*

Occupation	Total following occupation	ACTUAL WORKERS		
		Male	Female	Total
III.—Industry—<i>contd.</i>				
12. Industries of dress and the toilet	3,015,956	2,565,594	815,230	3,380,824
13. Furniture industries	23,895	16,980	4,029	21,009
14. Building industries	692,932	528,344	90,183	618,527
15. Construction of means of transport	33,302	28,599	566	29,165
16. Production and transmission of physical forces (heat, light, electricity, motive-power, etc.)	24,907	21,408	2,247	23,650
17. Miscellaneous and undefined industries	1,546,531	1,055,613	859,033	1,414,646
IV.—Transport				
18. Transport by air	330	295	11	306
19. „ by water	401,237	348,695	18,279	361,974
20. „ by road	1,610,809	1,083,080	176,347	1,259,427
21. „ by rail	676,882	584,376	51,755	636,131
22. Post office, telegraph and telephone services	89,255	82,752	816	83,568
V.—Trade				
23. Banks, establishments of credit, exchange and insurance	9,336,969	5,785,616	2,127,981	7,913,597
24. Brokerage, commission and export	482,850	292,739	36,743	329,482
25. Trade in textiles	71,194	62,444	1,504	63,948
26. „ skins, leather and furs	536,690	411,315	47,587	458,902
27. „ wood	102,386	81,204	7,594	88,798
28. „ metals	197,302	94,058	45,196	139,254
29. „ pottery, bricks and tiles	29,702	24,103	3,101	27,204
30. „ chemical products	53,539	26,112	20,376	46,488
31. „ chemical products	74,655	46,517	16,147	62,664
31. Hotels, cafes, restaurants, etc.	547,226	335,638	154,179	489,817
32. Other trade in foodstuffs	4,525,554	2,515,266	1,321,654	3,836,920
33. Trade in clothing and toilet articles	123,493	98,517	13,611	112,128
34. „ furniture	69,849	47,486	13,588	61,074
35. „ building materials	25,749	16,639	5,764	22,403
36. „ means of transport	142,257	105,437	5,083	110,520

[Continued on next page

OCCUPATIONS

No. 13.—CLASSES, SUB-CLASSES, AND ORDERS OF OCCUPATIONS OF WORKERS (CENSUS OF 1931)—*concl'd.*

Occupation	Total following occupation	ACTUAL WORKERS		
		Male	Female	Total
V.—Trade— <i>cont'd.</i>				
37. Trade in fuel	371,203	129,476	163,080	292,556
38. " articles of luxury and those pertaining to letters and the arts and sciences	244,821	164,743	55,854	220,597
39. Trade of other sorts	1,748,510	1,333,922	216,920	1,550,842
C.—Public Administration and Liberal Arts	4,819,452	3,788,454	363,445	4,146,899
VI.—Public Force	941,323	834,453	7,021	841,474
40. Army	330,648	314,810	1,728	316,538
41. Navy	1,399	1,390	8	1,398
42. Air Force	1,875	1,838	25	1,863
43. Police	607,401	516,415	5,260	521,675
44. VII.—Public Administration	1,153,963	962,741	32,543	995,284
VIII.—Professions and Liberal Arts	2,724,166	1,986,260	323,881	2,310,141
45. Religion	1,247,528	907,163	119,731	1,026,894
46. Law	143,441	132,591	498	133,089
47. Medicine	369,483	222,536	96,045	318,581
48. Instruction	554,778	443,239	58,413	501,652
49. Letters and arts and sciences	408,986	280,731	49,194	329,925
D.—Miscellaneous	23,203,489	7,917,432	12,601,208	20,518,640
50. IX.—Persons living principally on their income	280,955	168,829	47,045	215,874
51. X.—Domestic Service	12,674,110	2,094,487	8,803,790	10,898,277
52. XI.—Insufficiently described occupations	8,499,689	4,599,238	3,179,404	7,778,642
XII.—Unproductive	1,748,735	1,054,878	570,969	1,625,847
53. Inmates of jails, asylums and almshouses	176,366	167,493	8,635	176,128
54. Beggars, vagrants and prostitutes	1,469,698	864,440	496,539	1,350,979
55. Other unclassified non-productive industries	102,671	22,945	75,795	98,740

No. 19.—NUMBER OF WORKERS (in thousands) IN BRITISH PROVINCES CLASSIFIED ACCORDING TO OCCUPATION (CENSUS OF 1931).

Occupations	Madras	Bombay	Rengal	United Provinces	Punjab	Burma
A.—Production of raw materials	13,203	5,389	10,613	19,640	5,430	4,548
I. Exploitation of the surface of the earth	13,189	5,376	10,568	19,633	5,424	4,516
1. Pasture and agriculture	13,066	4,798	10,360	19,621	5,419	4,439
2. Fishing and hunting	121	78	218	12	5	77
II. Extraction of minerals	14	13	45	7	6	32
B.—Transformation and employment of raw materials	4,109	1,771	2,763	4,738	2,443	1,680
III. Industry	2,626	1,068	1,383	3,140	1,664	786
IV. Transport	377	213	313	237	214	276
V. Trade	1,206	490	1,067	1,361	570	618
C.—Public administration and liberal arts	620	368	444	520	378	390
VI. Public force	62	65	89	109	89	31
VII. Public administration	179	147	52	96	93	62
VIII. Professions and liberal arts	379	163	323	325	196	207
D.—Miscellaneous	10,653	927	1,788	1,543	703	135
IX. Persons living on their own income	30	25	28	34	52	8
X. Domestic Service	7,690	192	875	641	242	45
XI. Insufficiently described occupations	2,763	618	673	740	212	87
XII. Others	169	102	212	228	196	25
GRAND TOTAL	28,584	8,952	15,608	26,451	8,958	6,663

Occupations	Bihar and Orissa	C. P. and Benar	Assam	N. W. Province	Baluchistan	Ajmer-Merwara	Coorg
A.—Production of raw materials	12,873	6,987	3,603	557	140	198	63
I. Exploitation of the surface of the earth	12,733	6,983	3,587	557	139	197	63
1. Pasture and agriculture	12,650	6,801	3,505	557	139	197	63
2. Fishing and hunting	83	82	82	...	...	...	...
II. Extraction of minerals	140	24	16	...	1	1	...
B.—Transformation and employment of raw materials	2,273	1,274	596	200	50	78	11
III. Industry	1,362	746	356	113	17	41	5
IV. Transport	163	111	77	22	17	15	2
V. Trade	753	417	164	66	16	22	4
C.—Public administration and liberal arts	289	185	80	78	31	16	2
VI. Public force	44	45	13	44	24	4	...
VII. Public administration	18	48	13	11	3	3	1
VIII. Professions and liberal arts	227	92	54	23	4	9	1
D.—Miscellaneous	1,079	362	113	77	11	26	40
IX. Persons living on their own income	2	6	2	4	1	2	...
X. Domestic Service	212	103	34	15	7	6	26
XI. Insufficiently described occupations	1,873	183	44	45	1	13	13
XII. Others	92	71	33	13	2	5	...
GRAND TOTAL	17,114	8,808	4,392	912	233	318	125

[Continued on next page.]

OCCUPATIONS

No. 19.—NUMBER OF WORKERS (in thousands) IN BRITISH PROVINCES CLASSIFIED ACCORDING TO OCCUPATION (CENSUS OF 1931)—*contd.*

Occupations	Delhi	Andamans and Nicobars	Total British Provinces
A.—Production of raw materials	73	11	83,858
I. Exploitation of the surface of the earth	73	11	83,848
1. Pasture and agriculture	72	11	83,750
2. Fishing and hunting . . . . .	...	...	818
II. Extraction of minerals	1	...	810
B.—Transformation and employment of raw materials	134	3	22,128
III. Industry	75	1	13,383
IV. Transport	32	1	2,055
V. Trade	37	1	6,791
C.—Public administration and liberal arts	24	2	3,324
VI. Public force	9	1	600
VII. Public administration	7	1	714
VIII. Professions and liberal arts	8	...	3,001
D.—Miscellaneous	48	5	18,117
IX. Persons living on their own income	2	...	186
X. Domestic Service	24	1	10,022
XI. Insufficiently described occupations	19	4	6,068
XII. Others	3	...	1,241
GRAND TOTAL	279	21	137,437

OCCUPATIONS

47

No. 20.—NUMBER OF WORKERS (in thousands) IN INDIAN STATES CLASSIFIED ACCORDING TO OCCUPATION (CENSUS OF 1931).

Occupations	Hydra- bad	Raj- putana.	Central India	Bombay States	Mysore	Punjab States Agency	Punjab States
A.—Production of raw materials	4,446	4,535	2,734	1,456	2,373	1,068	243
I. Exploitation of the surface of the earth	4,412	4,526	2,720	1,455	2,361	1,068	243
1. Pasture and agriculture	4,296	4,526	2,711	1,451	2,359	1,507	343
2. Fishing and hunting	117	...	9	4	2	1	...
II. Extraction of minerals	34	9	4	1	12	...	...
B.—Transformation and employment of raw materials	2,103	1,147	539	239	501	363	27
III. Industry	629	751	335	154	294	737	19
IV. Transport	361	58	56	13	40	28	2
V. Trade	923	338	168	72	167	98	6
C.—Public administration and liberal arts	297	302	128	53	120	81	6
VI. Public force	55	59	37	5	31	12	1
VII. Public administration	93	72	48	25	52	33	2
VIII. Professions and liberal arts	149	171	41	23	47	37	3
D.—Miscellaneous	922	384	286	167	236	128	7
IX. Persons living on their own income	23	7	5	5	8	6	1
X. Domestic Service	534	92	60	30	49	35	3
XI. Insufficiently described occupations	196	199	171	110	159	40	1
XII. Others	169	66	60	22	31	39	2
GRAND TOTAL	7,766	6,368	3,675	1,015	3,230	3,075	268

Occupations	Madras States	Bihar and Orissa States	Jammu and Kash- mir	Baroda	United Provinces States	Bengal States	Central Provinces States	Western India States Agency
A.—Production of raw materials	1,662	1,800	966	800	531	244	1,115	944
I. Exploitation of the surface of the earth	1,668	1,783	985	888	531	244	1,115	937
1. Pasture and agriculture	1,608	1,773	983	865	530	243	1,112	935
2. Fishing and hunting	60	10	2	3	1	1	3	2
II. Extraction of minerals	4	17	1	2	...	...	...	7
B.—Transformation and employment of raw materials	933	390	155	230	78	34	131	378
III. Industry	627	250	104	139	49	14	92	212
IV. Transport	63	25	11	17	3	5	10	39
V. Trade	243	105	40	74	26	15	33	122
C.—Public administration and liberal arts	120	45	46	65	14	8	16	91
VI. Public force	6	14	13	16	3	2	5	18
VII. Public administration	33	9	16	15	4	1	4	31
VIII. Professions and liberal arts	86	22	18	32	7	5	6	42
D.—Miscellaneous	1,387	107	955	93	27	17	36	174
IX. Persons living on their own income	8	...	4	7	...	...	...	4
X. Domestic Service	1,142	39	576	8	10	6	14	26
XI. Insufficiently described occupations	179	62	360	72	12	5	9	114
XII. Others	8	16	15	6	4	6	7	30
GRAND TOTAL	3,662	2,332	2,142	1,276	680	303	1,266	1,552

[Continued on next page]

OCCUPATIONS

No. 20.—NUMBER OF WORKERS (in thousands) IN INDIAN STATES CLASSIFIED
ACCORDING TO OCCUPATION (CENSUS OF 1931)—*contd.*

Occupations	Gwalior State	Baluchistan States	Assam States	Sikkim	North- West Frontier Province States (a)	Total Indian States	Total British Provinces	GRAND TOTAL INDIA
A.—Production of raw materials	1,366	132	271	73	4	27,306	83,659	111,164
I. Exploitation of the surface of the earth	1,366	132	270	73	4	27,211	83,548	110,759
1. Pasture and agriculture	1,366	129	267	73	4	27,000	82,730	109,730
2. Fishing and hunting	1	3	3	...	...	211	818	1,029
II. Extraction of minerals	3	...	1	...	...	95	310	405
B.—Transformation and employment of raw materials	299	21	57	2	5	7,511	32,128	29,639
III. Industry	187	11	36	...	2	4,342	13,882	17,524
IV. Transport	10	5	6	1	1	723	2,065	2,778
V. Trade	92	5	16	1	2	2,546	6,791	9,337
C.—Public administration and liberal arts	61	5	7	...	35	1,495	3,324	4,819
VI. Public force	19	2	1	...	34	382	809	941
VII. Public administration	16	1	2	...	1	440	714	1,154
VIII. Professions and liberal arts	26	2	4	...	...	723	3,001	2,724
D.—Miscellaneous	203	3	11	2	2	5,096	18,117	23,203
IX. Persons living on their own income	2	1	...	...	...	64	198	280
X. Domestic Service	32	1	3	2	...	2,653	10,022	13,674
XI. Insufficiently described occupations	143	...	8	...	3	1,842	6,658	8,500
XII. Others	26	1	...	...	...	508	1,241	1,749
GRAND TOTAL	1,922	181	346	77	46	41,399	127,427	168,825

(a) Population of posts in the Agency tracts and tribal areas.

LANGUAGES OF POPULATION

No. 21.—DISTRIBUTION OF POPULATION ACCORDING TO LANGUAGE (CENSUS OF 1931).

I.—Languages by Families		No. of Languages Spoken	Population	Males	Females
Vernaculars of India					
A.—Austro-Nesian	2	6,542	3,907	3,235	
B.—Austr-Asiatic :	16	5,336,166	3,672,590	2,063,686	
(1) Mon-Khmer	9	726,578	362,253	364,325	
(2) Munda	7	4,609,588	2,310,277	2,299,311	
C.—Tibeto-Chinese :	122	14,010,496	6,909,046	7,101,450	
(1) Tibeto-Burman	112	12,982,840	6,392,133	6,590,707	
(2) Tai-Chinese	10	1,027,656	516,913	510,743	
D.—Dravidian :	15	71,644,787	35,847,723	35,797,064	
(1) Dravida	7	41,454,593	20,644,277	20,810,316	
(2) Intermediate Languages	6	3,609,418	1,797,388	1,812,030	
(3) Andhra	1	26,373,727	13,291,050	13,082,677	
(4) North Western language .	1	207,049	115,008	92,041	
E.—Karen	14	1,341,331	669,216	672,115	
F.—Man	2	947	502	445	
G.—Indo-European (Aryan)	30	257,492,805	134,082,997	123,409,808	
H.—Unclassified	2	52,541	28,008	24,533	
I.—Language not returned . . . . .	...	1,912	1,314	598
TOTAL		208	349,887,527	180,214,643	169,672,884
Vernaculars of other Asiatic Countries and Africa.					
J.—Indo-European	8	89,224	25,359	13,865	
K.—Semitic	3	59,954	37,052	22,902	
L.—Hamitic	2	5,039	2,946	2,093	
M.—Tibeto-Chinese	4	185,822	134,284	61,539	
N.—Mongolian	3	11,943	7,806	4,137	
O.—Malayo-Polynesian	2	342	208	134	
TOTAL		17	302,324	197,655	104,669
European Languages					
P.—Indo-European	17	339,660	208,290	131,370	
Q.—Mongolian	3	13	3	0	
R.—Language not returned . . . . .	...	33	21	12
TOTAL		20	339,706	208,314	131,392
GRAND TOTAL		240	350,529,557	180,620,612	169,908,945

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LANGUAGES OF POPULATION

No. 20.—DISTRIBUTION OF POPULATION ACCORDING TO LANGUAGE (CENSUS OF 1931)—*contd.*

II.—Languages in order of Prevalence in the Tracts Enumerated	Population	Distribution
(1) 1,000,000 and over each		
Western Hindi—G.	71,547,071	United Provinces, Central India, Punjab, Hyderabad, Bombay, Madras, Rajputana, Gwalior, Mysore, Central Provinces and Berar, Bengal, Burma, Baroda, Ajmer-Merwara, Delhi, N.-W. F. Province, Baluchistan, Western India States Agency, etc.
Bengali—G.	53,468,469	Bengal, Assam, Bihar and Orissa, Burma, United Provinces, etc.
Telugu or Andhra—D.	26,373,727	Madras, Hyderabad, Mysore, Central Provinces and Berar, Burma, Bombay, Assam, Bihar and Orissa, Bengal, etc.
Bihari—G.	27,926,559	Bihar and Orissa, etc.
Marathi—G.	20,889,658	Bombay, Central Provinces and Berar, Hyderabad, Madras, Mysore, Central India, Baroda, etc.
Tamil—D	20,411,632	Madras, Mysore, Burma, Hyderabad, Bombay, etc.
Punjabi—G.	15,839,254	Punjab, Delhi, N.-W. F. Province, Jammu and Kashmir, Bombay, Rajputana, Baluchistan, United Provinces, Burma, Bengal, etc.
Rajasthani—G.	13,897,896	Rajputana, Central India, Punjab, Gwalior, Ajmer-Merwara, Hyderabad, Jammu and Kashmir, Bombay, Central Provinces and Berar, Mysore, Madras, Western India States Agency, Bihar and Orissa, Bengal, etc.
Kanarese—D.	11,206,380	Mysore, Bombay, Hyderabad, Madras, Coorg, etc.
Oriya—G.	11,194,265	Bihar and Orissa, Madras, Central Provinces and Berar, Bengal, Assam, Burma, etc.
Gujarati—G.	10,849,984	Bombay, Western India States Agency, Baroda, Rajputana, Central India, Madras, Central Provinces and Berar, Hyderabad, Gwalior, etc.
Malayalam—D.	9,137,615	Madras, Coorg, etc.
Burmese—C.	8,853,538	Burma, etc.
Western Panjabi—G.	8,566,051	Punjab, Jammu and Kashmir, Madras, Baluchistan, N.-W. Frontier Province, etc.
Eastern Hindi—G	7,867,103	Central India, Central Provinces and Berar, Bengal, Assam, etc.
Sherwari—B.	4,031,970	Bihar and Orissa, Bengal, etc.
Sindhi—G.	4,006,147	Bombay, Western India States Agency, Baluchistan, Rajputana, Punjab, Baroda, Gwalior, etc.

No. 21.—DISTRIBUTION OF POPULATION ACCORDING TO LANGUAGE (CENSUS OF 1931)—*contd.*

II.—Languages in order of Prevalence in the Tracts Enumerated	Population	Distribution
(1) 1,000,000 and over each— <i>contd.</i>		
Western Pahari—G.	2,325,916	Punjab, Jammu and Kashmir, etc.
Bhili—G.	2,159,531	Bombay, Baroda, Central India, Rajputana, Gwalior, etc.
Assamese—G..	1,999,057	Assam, etc.
Gondi—D.	1,864,875	Central Provinces and Berar, Central India, Hyderabad, Madras, Assam, etc.
Pashto—G..	1,636,490	N.-W. Frontier Province, Baluchistan, Punjab, Bombay, etc.
Kashmiri—G.	1,438,021	Jammu and Kashmir, etc.
Kurukh or Oraon—D.	1,037,142	Bihar and Orissa, Bengal, Central Provinces, (States), Assam
(2) 100,000 to 1,000,000		
Shaugale—C.	914,379	Burma
Tulu—D.	651,842	Madras, Mysore, Bombay, Coorg, etc.
Balochi—G.	628,086	Baluchistan, Bombay, Punjab, etc.
Kandhi or Kui—D.	585,109	Madras, Bihar and Orissa, Assam
Sgaw—E.	499,789	Burma
Pwo—E.	473,722	Burma
Konkani—G.	471,735	Bombay, Madras, Mysore, etc.
Eastern Pahari or Naipali—G.	412,951	Bengal, Assam, Sikkim, United Provinces, etc.
Manipuri, Meithei, Kathe, or Ponnou—C.	391,503	Assam, Bengal, etc.
Yanbye—C.	326,642	Burma
English—P.	319,349	Bombay, Bengal, Madras, United Provinces, Punjab, Burma, Mysore, Central Provinces and Berar, Bihar and Orissa, Hyderabad, Delhi, Central India, etc.
Arakanese—C.	308,544	Burma, Bengal
Talaing—B.	305,294	Burma
Bodo (Mech, Kachari)—C.	291,376	Assam, Bengal
Bhotia—C.	252,063	Jammu and Kashmir, Bengal, Punjab, Sikkim, etc.
Khasi—B.	234,387	Assam, etc.
Khandesi—G.	233,010	Bombay, etc.
Garo—C.	230,674	Assam, Bengal

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NO. 21.—DISTRIBUTION OF POPULATION ACCORDING TO LANGUAGE (CENSUS OF 1931)—*contd.*

II.—Languages in order of Prevalence in the Tracts Enumerated	Population	Distribution
(2) 100,000 to 1,000,000— <i>contd.</i>		
Taungtha—E.	222,714	Burma
Brahui—D.	207,049	Baluchistan, Bombay
Tipara or Mrung—C.	198,129	Bengal, Assam
Savara—B.	194,947	Madras, etc.
Korku—B.	169,728	Central Provinces and Berar, etc.
Tavoyan—C.	159,174	Burma
Kachin—C.	156,980	Burma, etc.
Kharia—B.	152,018	Bihar and Orissa, etc.
Palaung—B.	139,644	Burma, etc.
Mikir—C.	126,467	Assam
Chin (Unspecified)—C.	121,136	Burma, etc.
Chinese—M.	118,572	Burma, etc.
Merguese—C.	101,144	Burma
(3) 10,000 to 100,000.		
Kiranti—C.	87,482	Bengal, Sikkim, etc.
Malto or Maler—D.	70,761	Bihar and Orissa, etc.
Shina—G.	68,199	Jammu and Kashmir
Yunnanese—M.	67,236	Burma
Danu—C.	60,966	Burma
Lushai or Dulien—C.	60,471	Assam, etc.
Lutha—C.	56,829	Burma
Thado or Jangshen—C.	56,822	Assam (States), etc.
Arabic—K.	54,788	Bombay, Madras, Jammu and Kashmir, Hyderabad, etc.
Karen (Unspecified)—E.	47,362	Burma, etc.
Kodagu or Coorgi—D.	45,368	Coorg, etc.
Gadaba—B.	44,371	Madras, etc.
Angami (Naga)—C.	43,666	Assam
Marmi—C.	42,673	Bengal, Sikkim, etc.

No. 21.—DISTRIBUTION OF POPULATION ACCORDING TO LANGUAGE (CENSUS OF 1931)—*contd.*

II.—Languages in order of Prevalence in the Tracts Enumerated	Population	Distribution
(3) 10,000 to 100,000— <i>contd.</i>		
Akha (Kaw)—C. Lai—C. Sema (Naga)—C. Sokte—C. Changtha—C. Persian—J.	40,407 39,646 38,146 37,643 34,626 34,361	Burma Burma, etc. Assam Burma Burma Bombay, Punjab, N.-W. F. Province Balochistan, etc.
Ao (Naga)—C. Khami, Khweymi or Kumi—C. Karenni—E. Khun—C. Lu—C. Kolami—D. Tangkhal (Naga)—C. Raha—C. Lahu (Muhso)—C. Kanauri or Multhani—C. Burusbaeki—H. Gipsy—H.	33,117 32,991 31,556 31,234 30,031 29,187 29,142 27,408 26,864 26,122 26,076 25,999	Assam Burma, etc. Burma Burma Burma Central Provinces and Berar Assam (States), Burma Assam, etc. Burma Punjab States, etc. Jammu and Kashmir. Rajputana, Punjab, Bombay, Central Provinces and Berar
Bong or Lepcha—C. Taungyo—C. Wa—B. Mbar—C. Kadn—C. Chinbok—C. Tachon—C. Lisu (Lisaw)—C. Mami (Mao)—C. Kabul (Naga)—C. Lhota or Teontan (Naga)—C. Shan-Tayok—C. Mro (Unclassed)—C. Magari—C. Maru—C. Padaung—E. Ralte—C. Karenbyu—E. Dima-sa—C. Paite—C. Juang—B. Abor-Miri—C. Rongtu—C. Lashu—C. Rangpang—C. Hallam—C. Yanglaam—B. Portuguese—P. Chinbon—C.	25,151 22,261 22,142 21,583 20,305 20,195 20,049 19,698 19,287 18,475 18,254 18,270 17,887 17,478 17,447 16,465 16,163 15,299 14,680 14,674 14,583 13,880 13,048 12,564 11,072 10,867 10,725 10,633 10,268	Bengal, Sikkim, etc. Burma Burma, etc. Assam Burma Burma Burma Burma Assam (States), etc. Assam States Assam Burma Burma Bengal, Sikkim, etc. Burma Burma Assam Assam Assam Bihar and Orissa States Assam Burma, etc. Burma Assam Bengal States Burma, etc. Bombay, etc. Burma

No. 21.—DISTRIBUTION OF POPULATION ACCORDING TO LANGUAGE (CENSUS OF 1931)—*concl'd.*

H.—Languages in order of Prevalence in the Tracts Enumerated	Population	Distribution
(4) 5,000 to 10,000		
Kuki (unspecified)—C.	9,932	Assam, Bengal
Nicobarese—B.	9,885	Andamans and Nicobars
Lawtu—C.	9,725	Burma
Newari—C.	9,666	Bengal, Sikkim, etc.
Koch—C.	9,653	Bengal, Assam
Konyak—C.	9,478	Assam
Taman—C.	9,228	Burma
Lalung—C.	9,017	Assam
Yotun—C.	8,985	Burma
Siamese—C.	8,648	Burma, etc.
Paku—F.	8,622	Burma
Saingbong—C.	8,031	Burma
Naga (unspecified)—C.	7,901	Burma Assam
Shanbama—C.	7,735	Burma.
Turkish—N.	7,630	Bombay
Shengtang—C.	7,324	Burma
Kachcha Naga—C.	7,282	Assam
Pahari (central)—G.	7,170	Burma Baluchistan
Lao—C.	7,163	Burma
Gunan—C.	7,144	Burma.
Khowar—G.	6,956	Jammu and Kashmir
Brek—F.	6,695	Burma
Pahari (unspecified)—G.	6,395	Bombay, etc.
Rengma—C.	6,269	Assam
Lakher—C.	6,250	Assam.
Kafir—G.	6,232	Jammu and Kashmir
Bwe—E.	6,227	Burma
Daingnet—C.	6,159	Burma
Ngarn—C.	5,808	Burma
Apsi—C.	5,295	Burma
Kezhama (Naga)—C.	5,288	Assam
Persian—G.	5,282	Baluchistan
(5) Under 5,000		
Indian languages	235,628	.....
Other Asiatic, etc., languages	19,738	.....
European languages	8,724	.....

NO. 22.—LANGUAGES CHIEFLY SPOKEN IN THE BRITISH PROVINCES AND INDIAN STATES (CENSUS OF 1931).

A.—BRITISH PROVINCES

	Population	Bengal—	Population
Madras—			
Tamil	18,560,059	Western Hindi	253,674
Telugu	17,738,024	Kurukh or Oraon	185,100
Malayalam	3,726,727	Oriya	154,331
Oriya	1,847,434	English	48,923
Kanarese	1,715,191	Others	588,950
Western Hindi	1,237,523	United Provinces—	
Tulu	566,055	Western Hindi	48,251,226
Kaudhi	445,246	English	34,405
Konkani	201,371	Punjabi	26,614
Sowara	185,562	Others	96,540
Marathi	129,398	Punjab—	
Gujarati	111,770	Punjabi	12,154,001
Gondi	94,789	Western Punjabi	6,528,325
Rajasthani	53,784	Western Hindi	3,431,393
English	39,223	Western Pahari	787,058
Others	87,951	Rajasthani	428,894
Bombay—		Pashto	90,020
Marathi	9,336,405	Balochi	59,804
Gujarati	3,426,127	English	25,713
Sindhi	3,145,091	Others	75,644
Kanarese	2,598,348	Burma—	
Western Hindi	1,399,277	Burmese	8,841,760
Bhili	373,160	Shangale	914,379
Rajasthani	293,412	Sgwa	499,789
Balochi	291,731	Pwo	473,722
Khaudeshi	222,163	Bergali	376,994
Konkani	205,679	Yonbye	326,642
Telegu	149,847	Min, Talaing or Pagan	305,294
English	53,429	Taungthu	222,714
Others	361,221	Arakanese	221,945
Bengal—		Western Hindi	192,567
Bengali	46,393,802	Tamil	184,107
Eastern Hindi	1,612,016	Telugu	160,640
Kherwari	877,266		

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LANGUAGES OF POPULATION

No. 22.—LANGUAGES CHIEFLY SPOKEN IN THE BRITISH PROVINCES AND
INDIAN STATES (CENSUS OF 1931)—*contd.*

A.—BRITISH PROVINCES

	Population		Population
Barma— Tavoyan	159,174	Assam— Bengali	3,960,717
Kachin (or Singpho)	153,897	Assamese	1,992,840
Palauug	138,656	Eastern Hindi	587,233
Chinese	111,061	Kherwari	293,893
Chin (Unspecified)	106,945	Bodo (Mech, Kochari)	282,372
Morguese	101,144	Oriya	202,860
Yunnanese	67,235	Garo	187,266
Karee (Unspecified)	47,099	Naipal (Khas)	123,788
English	26,868	Mikir	123,426
Others	1,014,847	Kathe (Manipure)	88,914
Bihar and Orissa— Bihar	27,731,601	Khasi	80,246
Oriya	5,186,195	Others	693,866
Kherwari	2,165,105	N.-W. Frontier Province— Pashto	1,279,471
Bengali	1,851,797	Western Punjabi	1,034,957
Kurukh or Oraon	517,015	Punjabi	68,031
Kharja	75,095	Others	42,617
Malto	67,403	Baluchistan— Pashto	206,293
Kandhi or Qui	49,163	Balochi	97,094
English	12,838	Others	160,121
Others	70,764	Ajmer-Merwara— Rajasthani	427,691
Central Provinces and Berar— Marathi	5,432,265	Western Hindi	122,849
Western Hindi	4,825,293	Others	9,758
Eastern Hindi	3,239,030	Coorg— Kanarese	65,163
Gondi	950,587	Kodagu or Coorgi	44,585
Rajasthani	336,648	Others	53,579
Oriya	263,133	Delhi— Western Hindi	586,967
Korku	152,838	Rajasthani	6,730
Telugu	130,393	English	5,107
English	11,141	Others	37,442
Others	166,395	Andamans and Nicobars— Nicobarese	9,885
		Western Hindi	6,525
		Others	12,649

LANGUAGES OF POPULATION

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No. 22.—LANGUAGES CHIEFLY SPOKEN IN THE BRITISH PROVINCES AND
INDIAN STATES (CENSUS OF 1931)—*concl'd.*

B.—INDIAN STATES.			
Assam States—	Population	Jammu and Kashmir—	Population
Manipuri	259,333	Kashmiri	1,413,166
Khasi	153,626	Punjabi	880,050
Others	192,647	Western Pahari	633,326
Baluchistan States—		Rajasthani	320,345
Baluchi	169,863	Photia	179,683
Sindhi	119,632	Others	219,673
Brabui	102,580	Madras States (including Cochin	
Others	13,034	and Travancore)—	
Baroda —		Malayalam	5,349,468
Gujarati	2,119,551	Tamil	1,233,688
Others	923,456	Others	171,328
Bengal States—		Mysore State—	
Bengali	740,086	Kanarese	4,578,801
Tipura	148,298	Telugu	1,030,926
Others	84,952	Western Hindi	382,876
Bihar and Orissa States—		Tamil	313,685
Oriya	3,399,610	English	13,826
Khorwari	680,840	Others	237,189
Bihari	159,854	N.-W. Frontier Province (Agen-	
Kurukh or Oraon	139,475	cies and Tribal Areas)—	
Bengali	85,790	Punjabi	18,695
Others	156,435	Pashto	11,013
Bombay States—		Western Punjabi	1,783
Marathi	1,778,722	Others	14,960
Gujarati	1,453,228	Punjab States—	
Kanarese	599,039	Western Pahari	264,127
Sindhi	219,342	Western Hindi	97,185
Bhili	207,168	Punjabi	46,022
Others	210,847	Others	30,453
Central India Agency—		Punjab States Agency—	
Western Hindi	2,405,677	Punjabi	2,315,067
Rajasthani	1,546,881	Western Punjabi	849,927
Eastern Hindi	1,490,131	Western Pahari	639,491
Bhil languages	584,014	Western Hindi	459,445
Gondi	354,098	Rajasthani	184,506
Gujarati	63,292	Others	23,782
Marathi	54,539	Rajputana States—	
English	3,253	Rajasthani	8,606,659
Others	30,906	Western Hindi	1,721,186
Central Provinces States—		Bhili	719,640
Eastern Hindi	868,727	Punjabi	(a) 125,297
Western Hindi	781,166	Gujarati	20,064
Gondi	333,724	Sindhi	12,840
Marathi	185,279	Others	20,036
Kurukhor Oraon	139,867	Sikkim State—	
Oriya	122,518	Naipali (Khas)	38,866
Others	52,931	Kiranti	28,645
Gwalior State—		Others	42,297
Western Hindi	2,228,829	United Provinces States—	
Rajasthani	1,133,081	Western Hindi	1,205,101
Others	161,160	Others	947
Hyderabad—		Western India States Agency—	
Telugu	6,972,534	Gujrati	3,438,786
Marathi	3,786,839	Sindhi	417,935
Kanarese	1,620,004	Others	97,529
Western Hindi	1,573,670		
Rajasthani	270,868		
English	13,819		
Others	198,504		

(a) Includes Western Punjabi

INFIRMITIES OF POPULATION

No. 23.—INFIRMITIES ACCORDING TO RESIDENCE (CENSUS OF 1931).

A.—Provinces

Administrations	Insane		Deaf-Mutes		Blind		Lepers		Total Population Afflicted		
	Males	Females	Males	Females	Males	Females	Males	Females	Males	Females	Total
Madras	8,957	6,437	16,741	14,667	24,353	27,623	34,643	8,385	76,623	58,796	135,421
Bombay and Sind (with Aden)	7,065	3,846	10,984	6,892	20,184	21,030	6,374	2,738	44,547	34,006	78,553
Bengal	12,660	9,055	21,301	14,136	19,834	16,908	18,280	5,355	68,235	45,186	113,421
United Provinces	7,432	3,787	15,750	9,569	66,224	75,764	12,013	3,472	101,149	91,443	192,592
Punjab	4,863	2,367	10,268	5,903	30,405	26,840	1,326	527	46,818	36,476	83,291
Baroda	7,873	5,539	9,115	7,883	12,751	14,076	7,607	3,620	36,589	31,675	68,264
Bihar and Orissa	5,416	2,845	14,709	9,294	23,018	24,736	14,408	4,921	57,237	41,632	98,869
Central Provinces and Berar	2,844	1,682	7,560	5,153	17,201	25,723	7,341	4,165	34,704	35,530	71,234
Assam	2,939	2,108	3,869	3,021	4,556	4,666	3,864	1,300	15,080	10,880	25,960
North-West Frontier Provinces	513	198	1,074	523	1,351	1,112	164	85	3,001	1,893	4,894
Baluchistan	138	48	204	74	458	323	20	4	819	447	1,266
Ajmer-Merwara	145	72	261	149	968	1,194	12	6	1,336	1,431	2,807
Coorg	18	18	55	40	58	42	11	6	136	112	248
Delhi	60	29	194	44	342	314	8	1	512	386	898
Andamans, etc.	6	1	6	2	4	5	1	1	17	9	26
Total	60,424	38,025	113,977	76,616	221,652	241,253	93,261	33,536	486,741	387,893	874,634

B.—States

Assam States	200	180	125	73	356	348	168	88	860	686	1,546
Baluchistan States	157	78	192	112	525	359	21	6	803	585	1,478
Baroda	516	587	694	572	3,090	4,943	393	162	4,944	6,202	11,146
Bengal States	396	301	359	169	337	322	316	93	1,398	878	2,176
Bihar and Orissa States	486	295	1,439	1,033	2,561	3,077	2,240	1,226	6,667	5,622	12,279
Bombay States	1,091	643	1,845	1,328	2,596	3,096	1,161	488	6,992	5,554	12,546
Central India Agency Central Provinces States	966	583	1,078	818	5,643	8,014	760	324	6,386	9,660	16,025
Gwalior	317	159	711	555	1,656	2,461	610	408	3,314	3,599	6,913
Hyderabad	292	161	739	567	2,425	3,964	273	153	3,728	4,845	8,593
Jammu and Kashmir	1,337	883	2,209	1,538	6,490	6,036	2,630	1,108	12,686	9,540	22,196
Madras States Agency	962	473	3,491	2,366	2,885	2,511	1,361	845	5,000	6,161	14,781
Mysore	1,607	1,270	2,291	1,608	2,765	3,399	2,739	989	9,404	6,166	15,559
Punjab States	1,050	732	3,264	1,696	3,566	2,997	536	197	7,368	5,696	12,964
Rajputana States Agency	97	34	495	370	603	452	162	45	1,231	919	2,144
Sikkim State	689	319	1,624	912	6,333	5,231	491	196	8,936	6,612	15,548
United Provinces States	1,727	863	1,990	1,230	13,782	17,845	382	161	17,767	20,999	37,866
Western India States Agency	8	2	89	75	14	13	5	2	111	91	203
Total	13,378	8,277	23,793	16,600	68,189	75,376	14,611	6,433	114,661	106,383	221,044
TOTAL, INDIA	74,002	46,292	137,860	98,215	234,741	246,629	107,872	30,019	601,402	494,273	1,095,675

NOTE.—Persons suffering from more than one infirmity are generally shown separately under each head but are counted only once in the total columns.

INFIRMITIES OF POPULATION

No. 24.—INFIRMITIES ACCORDING TO AGE (CENSUS OF 1931).

India

Age	Insane		Deaf-Mutes		Blind		Lepers		Total Population Afflicted		
	Males	Females	Males	Females	Males	Females	Males	Females	Males	Females	Total
0-5	1,069	832	6,890	5,545	8,448	6,419	431	566	16,721	13,087	29,808
5-10	4,121	2,665	18,069	12,222	13,443	9,167	1,473	1,036	36,834	24,900	61,734
10-15	5,449	3,614	18,978	12,470	14,339	9,708	2,611	1,600	41,088	27,201	68,289
15-20	6,971	4,615	15,123	9,960	13,375	9,872	5,335	2,819	40,476	27,097	67,573
20-25	8,022	4,845	14,721	9,561	14,228	11,064	7,277	3,216	43,070	28,633	71,703
25-30	9,813	5,019	12,502	8,267	14,343	13,198	10,876	3,968	46,891	30,305	77,196
30-35	9,271	4,862	11,051	7,219	14,236	14,435	12,758	4,325	47,115	30,727	77,842
35-40	9,014	4,569	8,795	5,689	16,142	18,367	14,230	4,590	46,964	33,058	80,022
40-45	6,772	4,201	7,546	4,991	17,310	20,097	13,668	4,379	45,319	33,564	78,883
45-50	4,750	3,269	5,934	3,066	20,630	25,655	12,079	3,895	43,423	36,689	80,111
50-55	3,646	2,600	4,643	3,356	21,363	26,720	16,030	3,348	39,750	35,999	75,749
55-60	2,307	1,843	3,739	2,795	25,825	35,009	6,568	2,408	38,350	41,967	80,317
60-65	1,831	1,408	3,348	2,601	26,168	35,470	5,176	1,973	36,405	41,264	77,669
65-70	901	748	1,974	1,470	20,031	25,442	2,316	859	25,151	26,431	51,582
70 and over	1,204	1,022	3,685	3,051	4,705	55,323	2,625	1,133	51,343	60,354	111,697
Unspecified	271	117	375	183	940	693	40	9	1,624	1,000	2,624
TOTAL	74,002	46,302	137,680	93,215	294,741	316,629	107,862	40,019	601,402	494,276	1,095,678

No. 25.—Number of JUDICIAL DIVISIONS, and number of OFFICERS exercising

Province	Judges of Chief Court* of Province	Civil				
		Number of Districts	District Judges†	Other Judges‡		
				Stipendiary	Honorary	
Madras	Territory subject to the High Court	14	26	20(a)	226(b)	10,042(e)
Bombay	Territory subject to the High Court	11(g)	17	22(A) (4)	119(j)	95(k)
	Territory not subject to the High Court	4(m)	4	8(ma)	19(mb)	...
Bengal	Territory subject to the High Court	18	21	47	272(p)	999(q)
	Territory not subject to the High Court . . . . .	...	1	1(4a)	4(4b)	...
United Provinces.	Territory subject to the High Court	19	36	39(u)	165(c)	37(w)
	Territory subject to the Chief Court of Oudh	5	12	9(ua)	67(ub)	30(uc)
	Territory not subject to the High Court or the Chief Court	1	1	2	6	...
Punjab	Territory subject to the High Court	11	29	20(ag)	126(ah)	46(ai)
Burma	Territory subject to the High Court . . . . .	...	37	40(am)	226(an)	...
	Territory not subject to the High Court . . . . .	...	1	1(ad)	1(af)	...

* Includes High Courts and Judicial and Additional Judicial Commissioners.

† Includes Additional Judges and Chief Judges of Small Cause Courts, Joint Judges and Assistant Judges in Bombay, Divisional Judges in the N.-W. P., Deputy Commissioners in Baluchistan and Commissioners in Coorg.

‡ Includes presiding officers of all other Civil Courts, including Small Cause Courts. In the case of Panchayat Courts and Union Courts, the number of Courts (not of members of Courts) has been stated.

APPELLATE OR ORIGINAL JURISDICTION, IN BRITISH INDIA ON 31st December 1932.

Criminal							REMARKS
Number of Sessions Divisions	Number of Districts	Sessions Judges§	Other Judges§	District Magistrates**	Other Magistrates††		
					Stipendiary	Honorary	
20	26	30(a)	58(d)	33	659(e)	4,778(f)	(a) Do both Civil and Criminal work. (b) 18 do both Civil and Criminal work. (c) 374 Panchayat Courts. (d) 18 do both Civil and Criminal work. (e) 2 do both Civil and Criminal work. (f) 206 Benches.
18	21	23(g)	2(ga)	32	528	490(h)	(g) Do both Civil and Criminal work. (ga) Assistant Sessions Judges. (h) 23 do both Civil and Criminal work. (i) Includes 17 District Judges, 1 Chief Judge of Small Cause Courts and 10 Assistant Judges including 3 under training. (j) Includes 7 Judges and 2 Registrars of Small Cause Courts, and 11 Subordinate Judges. (k) Includes 3 Inspectors and Jagirdars and 92 Village Munsiffs. (l) Includes 45 Benches.
4	9	7(m)	2(m)	9	163(na)	34(o)	(m) Do both Civil and Criminal work. (na) 7 do both Civil and Criminal work. (nb) 10 do both Civil and Criminal work. (n) Do both Civil and Criminal work. (na) 11 do both Civil and Criminal work. (o) Includes 10 Benches.
22	23	48(p)	36(pa)	33	423	1,601(r)	(p) 36 do both Civil and Criminal work. (q) Union Courts. (r) Do both Civil and Criminal work. (s) Assistant Sessions Judges do both Civil and Criminal work. (t) Includes Special Magistrates and 1,157 Union Benches.
1	1	1	4(ua)	1(ua)	6(ua)	...	(ua) Do both Civil and Criminal work.
19	26	29(x)	58(y)	43(ya)	527(yb)	592(z)	(x) 33 do both Civil and Criminal work. (y) 42 do both Civil and Criminal work. (ya) 14 Benches. (z) 24 do both Civil and Criminal work. (yb) 51 do both Civil and Criminal work. (yc) 3, who are Deputy Commissioners, are included under "Other Judges". (yd) 27 do both Civil and Criminal work. (z) 123 Benches.
8	12	14(ad)	17(ae)	12	127	170(af)	(ad) Do both Civil and Criminal work. (ae) 21 do both Civil and Criminal work and 3 do Criminal work only. (af) Includes 6 Benches. (ag) 11 do both Civil and Criminal work. (ah) 1 do both Civil and Criminal work. (af) includes 26 Benches.
...
21	29	26(aj)	34(ak)	44	408(aka)	161(al)	(aj) 35 do both Civil and Criminal work. (ak) 37 do both Civil and Criminal work. (al) 27 do both Civil and Criminal work. (am) Do both Civil and Criminal work. (an) 6 do both Civil and Criminal work. (ao) 7 do both Civil and Criminal work. (ap) Includes 47 Benches. 21 do both Civil and Criminal work.
23	32	33(aa)	127(ap)	43(ag)	475(ar)	152(as)	(aa) Do both Civil and Criminal work. (am) 22 do both Civil and Criminal work. (ao) 32 do both Civil and Criminal work. (ap) 40 do both Civil and Criminal work. (aq) 6 do both Civil and Criminal work. (ar) 180 do both Civil and Criminal work. (as) 13 Benches.
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	(at) Does both Civil and Criminal work.

§ Includes Additional Sessions Judges.

§ Includes Magistrates invested with powers under section 30, Criminal Procedure Code.

** Includes Additional District Magistrates and Chief Presidency Magistrates.

†† In the case of Benches, the number of Benches (not of members of Benches) has been stated.

[Continued on next page

No. 25.—Number of JUDICIAL DIVISIONS, and number of OFFICERS exercising APPEL-

Province	Judges of Chief Court* of Province	Civil				
		Number of Districts	District Judges†	Other Judges‡		
				Stipendiary	Honorary	
Bihar and Orissa.	Territory subject to the High Court . . .	9	13	17(aw)	138(av)	...
	Territory not subject to the High Court . . .	...	2	2(aw)	24(av)	...
Central Provinces and Berar.	Territory subject to the Judicial Commissioner.	5	9	9(aw)	323(av)	...
Assam . . .	Territory subject to the Calcutta High Court.	...	2	5(b)	36(aw)	...
	Territory not subject to the High Court . . .	89	10	10(aw)	12(aw)	...
North-West Frontier Province.	Territory subject to the Lahore High Court.	2	5	4(b)	67(b)	13(aw) (aw)
British Baluchistan.	Territory subject to the Judicial Commissioner.	1	...	7(b)	53(b)	7(b)
Ajmer-Merwara.	Territory subject to the Judicial Commissioner.	1	1	2	19	11
Coorg . . .	Territory subject to the Judicial Commissioner.	2	1	1(aw)	2(b)	...
Delhi . . .	Territory subject to the Lahore High Court.	...	1	1(aw)	10(b)	...
TOTAL	Territory subject to High (or Chief) Courts.	91	199	248	1,638	11,268
	Territory subject to Judicial Commissioners.	9	20	19	302	13
	Territory not subject to High (or Chief) Courts or Judicial Commissioners.	6	19	34	66	...

* Includes High Courts and Judicial and Additional Judicial Commissioners.

† Includes Additional Judges and Chief Judges of Small Cause Courts, Joint Judges and Assistant Judges in Bombay, Divisional Judges in the N.-W. P., Deputy Commissioners in Baluchistan and Commissioners in Coorg.

‡ Includes presiding officers of all other Civil Courts including Small Cause Courts. In the case of Panchayat Courts and Union Courts, the numbers of Courts (not of members of Courts) has been stated.

STATE OF ORIGINAL JURISDICTION, IN BRITISH INDIA ON 31st December 1932—*contd.*

Criminal							REMARKS
Number of Sessions Divisions	Number of Districts	Sessions Judges||	Other Judges [§]	District Magistrates ^{**}	Other Magistrates ^{††}		
					Stipendiary	Honorary	
12	20	16(<i>am</i>)	23(<i>aw</i>)	21	30(<i>awm</i>)	178(<i>ax</i>)	(<i>am</i>) Do both Civil and Criminal work. (<i>aw</i>) 16 do both Civil and Criminal work. (<i>awc</i>) 12 do both Civil and Criminal work. (<i>awm</i>) 24 do both Civil and Criminal work. (<i>ax</i>) 37 Benches.
2	2	2	...	3(<i>am</i>)	27(<i>ay</i>)	11(<i>ax</i>)	(<i>am</i>) 1 does both Civil and Criminal work. (<i>ay</i>) 24 do both Civil and Criminal work. (<i>ax</i>) 4 Benches.
9	12	25(<i>ba</i>)	50	19	296(<i>ba</i>)	167(<i>bd</i>)	(<i>ba</i>) Do both Civil and Criminal work. (<i>bb</i>) 178 do both Civil and Criminal work. (<i>bc</i>) 185 do both Civil and Criminal work. (<i>bd</i>) 68 Honorary Magistrates sitting singly and 89 benches.
2	2	5(<i>bf</i>)	4(<i>bf</i>)	9	77	23	(<i>be</i>) 25 do both Civil and Criminal work. (<i>bf</i>) Do both Civil and Criminal work.
...	10	...	10(<i>ba</i>)	10(<i>ba</i>)	15(<i>bb</i>)	4	(<i>by</i>) Court of the Governor in Council. (<i>ba</i>) Do both Civil and Criminal work. (<i>baa</i>) Deputy Commissioners with special power to pass death sentences. (<i>bab</i>) 13 do both Civil and Criminal work.
2	5	4(<i>bm</i>)	27(<i>bm</i>)	5	61(<i>bo</i>)	26(<i>bp</i>)(<i>bpa</i>)	(<i>bo</i>) 3 do both Civil and Criminal work. (<i>bp</i>) 55 do both Civil and Criminal work. (<i>bl</i>) 1 Bench. (<i>bl</i>) 10 do both Civil and Criminal work. (<i>bm</i>) 3 do both Civil and Criminal work. (<i>bn</i>) 21 do both Civil and Criminal work. (<i>bo</i>) 35 do both Civil and Criminal work. (<i>bp</i>) 3 Benches. (<i>bpa</i>) 12 do both Civil and Criminal work.
10	9	6(<i>bg</i>)	1(<i>bg</i>)	7(<i>bg</i>)	59(<i>bg</i>)	7(<i>bg</i>)	(<i>bg</i>) Do both Civil and Criminal work.
1	1	3(<i>br</i>)	2	2	14(<i>bs</i>)	18(<i>bt</i>)	(<i>br</i>) Do both Civil and Criminal work. (<i>bs</i>) 13 do both Civil and Criminal work. (<i>bt</i>) 11 do both Civil and Criminal work.
1	1	1(<i>bm</i>)	...	1	6(<i>br</i>)	6(<i>bx</i>)	(<i>bm</i>) Does both Civil and Criminal work. (<i>br</i>) 2 do both Civil and Criminal work. (<i>bx</i>) 6 Benches.
1	1	1(<i>br</i>)	...	2	10(<i>by</i>)	11(<i>br</i>)	(<i>br</i>) Does both Civil and Criminal work. (<i>by</i>) 1 does both Civil and Criminal work. (<i>br</i>) Includes 1 Honorary Magistrate and 6 Benches.
157	211	226	490	265	3,631	7,910	
21	30	34	53	29	375	198	
7	22	10	16	22	209	49	

^{||} Includes Additional Sessions Judges.

[§] Includes Magistrates invested with powers under section 30, Criminal Procedure Code.

^{**} Includes Additional District Magistrates and Chief Presidency Magistrates.

^{††} In the case of Benches, the number of benches (not of members of Benches) has been stated.

CIVIL AND CRIMINAL JUSTICE

No. 26.—NUMBER OF CASES DECIDED in the COURTS.

Province	NUMBER OF CASES DECIDED								
	Civil				Criminal				
	Original		Appellate		Original		Appellate		
	Regular	Miscellaneous	Regular	Miscellaneous	Regular	Miscellaneous	Regular	Miscellaneous	
Madras	382,694	1,148,500	11,875	2,128	387,186	7,583	6,509	...	
Bombay	261,434	361,766	7,020	781	246,481	2,327	5,460	1,534	
Bengal	612,807	146,620	17,600	3,697	386,463	9,160	9,156	3,693	
United Provinces	386,408	141,163	10,892	1,586	227,323	15,941	16,635	4,119	
Punjab	248,641	44,881	20,231	4,133	160,866	43,128	19,241	1,200	
Burma	59,253	7,638	3,061	642	117,694	4,666	16,532	39	
Bihar and Orissa	324,215	25,261	9,384	2,004	80,871	5,108	6,139	1,768	
Central Provinces and Berar	124,636	20,393	4,615	791	46,157	1,328	8,241	1,901	
Assam	52,752	6,790	2,063	583	30,797	2,268	1,512	816	
North-West Frontier Province	19,949	4,112	1,181	416	33,009	10,112	2,464	152	
British Baluchistan	4,484	320	217	27	2,576	930	118	...	
Ajmer-Merwara	10,169	670	123	73	12,735	...	217	...	
Coorg	2,696	654	98	36	984	14	30	14	
Delhi	10,904	1,725	249	104	16,363	4,083	142	101	
TOTAL, 1922	2,450,452	1,794,892	78,410	17,200	1,649,007	104,523	92,396	15,173	
	1931	2,347,436	1,651,681	96,748	15,696	1,487,166	97,407	86,848	15,994
	1930	2,394,446	1,609,663	94,705	17,389	1,432,100	103,462	85,098	16,977
	1929	2,292,055	1,606,788	93,808	17,431	1,507,674	115,916	88,696	19,617
	1928	2,247,799	1,563,258	92,348	16,548	1,495,534	119,508	90,854	19,029
TOTALS	1927	2,102,693	1,492,380	96,467	15,636	1,434,068	120,359	87,871	18,260
	1926	2,035,238	1,464,670	93,926	15,811	1,356,732	117,632	84,755	17,720
	1925	2,128,333	1,448,641	97,527	15,012	1,355,529	119,368	80,484	1,783
	1924	2,036,060	1,399,472	92,460	13,528	1,300,300	116,704	74,992	16,306
	1923	1,930,471	1,346,288	85,793	13,157	1,228,670	111,373	71,029	15,002

CIVIL JUSTICE

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No. 27.—NUMBER and DESCRIPTION of CIVIL SUITS INSTITUTED.

Province	Suits for Money or Movable Property	Suits under the Rent Law					Title and other Suits					Grand Total
		Arrears of Rent with or without ejectment	Enhancement of Abatement of rent	For Ejectment or Recovery of Possession alone	All other Suits under the Rent Law	Total	Suits for Immovable Property	Suits for Specific Relief	Mortgage Suits	Other Suits not falling under any of the preceding heads	Total	
Madras	571,618	2	...	...	...	2	16,940	3,321	23,044	1,759	44,064	696,878
Bombay	221,626	524	...	166	...	694	11,015	1,645	6,265	6,606	30,481	259,660 (a)
Bengal	390,878	387,064	36,129	1,094	801	396,068	14,899	688	21,463	8,101	44,452	639,468
United Provinces	237,883	...	...	...	...	...	12,500	4,840	11,432	4,941	28,193	276,766
Punjab	214,366	...	...	...	...	...	10,281	6,966	2,046	8,996	28,288	242,654
Barma	51,349	...	...	...	...	...	2,307	1,016	2,596	796	6,718	58,063
Bihar and Orissa	51,368	192,778	2,088	185	158	196,079	7,832	217	5,922	2,250	18,211	283,048
Central Provinces and Berar	100,479	25,044	...	...	...	25,044	4,989	1,809	4,432	487	11,457	136,980
Assam	87,674	10,786	16	45	58	10,905	1,298	282	1,864	524	3,445	52,024
North-West Frontier Province	16,376	...	...	...	...	...	2,118	578	342	498	2,491	19,867
British Baluchistan	4,251	65	...	49	...	108	43	1	31	168	263	4,611
Ajmer-Merwara	10,009	118	46	14	8	141	84	14	...	235	318	10,568
Coorg	2,406	...	...	...	9	9	28	2	92	49	161	2,596
Delhi	9,489	...	...	...	...	...	378	349	236	739	1,168	10,657
TOTAL, 1931	1,919,477	526,385	39,179	1,517	1,039	608,110	88,167	21,068	81,766	37,739	323,719	2,714,185 (a)
1931	1,856,194	464,687	43,783	983	1,028	510,380	84,291	10,306	72,911	34,046	210,653	2,679,511 (b)
1930	1,764,228	426,894	70,585	1,124	2,157	608,750	105,007	21,626	74,918	37,700	240,111 (c)	2,507,871 (c)
1929	1,747,976	432,179	59,025	1,529	1,728	498,460	119,061	23,861	82,079	45,694	268,718	2,513,844 (d)
1928	1,686,999	426,740	37,188	1,983	1,461	467,392	126,065	25,417	82,087	44,206	276,896	2,458,323 (e)
TOTALS 1927	1,610,426	439,088	36,699	1,785	2,235	469,807	120,607	25,166	61,036	42,127	268,925	2,353,738 (f)
1926	1,517,157	416,554	40,448	1,993	3,017	461,700	131,639	25,511	78,517	42,105	268,072	2,261,837 (g)
1925	1,679,884	424,749	36,787	1,690	4,275	467,701	121,475	25,560	78,971	41,764	267,671	2,420,684 (h)
1924	1,460,023	447,903	28,110	1,955	6,294	484,281	115,906	23,726	74,215	39,127	252,978	2,193,270 (i)
1923	1,422,867	429,169	25,822	1,987	5,166	464,078	113,857	21,689	70,016	40,675	245,336	2,126,623 (j)

NOTE.—Figures in this table are exclusive of those tried in the Revenue Courts.

(a) Includes 2,929 suits of which details are not available.

(b) " " 3,204 " " " " " " " " " " " "

(c) " " 3,785 " " " " " " " " " " " "

(d) " " 3,693 " " " " " " " " " " " "

(e) " " 4,047 " " " " " " " " " " " "

(f) " " 4,681 " " " " " " " " " " " "

(g) Includes 4,839 suits of which details are not available.

(h) " " 5,628 " " " " " " " " " " " "

(i) " " 6,014 " " " " " " " " " " " "

(j) " " 6,674 " " " " " " " " " " " "

(k) Includes 500 suits not shown in details.

No. 28.—NUMBER AND VALUE OF CIVIL SUITS INSTITUTED.

Province	Number of Suits instituted									Total Value of Suits Rs.
	Value not exceeding Rs. 10	Value Rs. 10 to Rs. 50	Value Rs. 50 to Rs. 100	Value Rs. 100 to Rs. 500	Value Rs. 500 to Rs. 1,000	Value Rs. 1,000 to Rs. 5,000	Value above Rs. 5,000	Number of Suits the value of which cannot be estimated in money	Total Number of Suits instituted	
Madras	83,973	270,471	87,343	139,666	18,311	13,816	2,037	633	616,279	11,85,09,330
Bombay	16,411	76,389	51,860	80,740	13,486	9,130	1,283	3,753	252,751(a)	7,37,46,476
Bengal	129,963	354,198	157,668	163,314	14,103	8,637	1,941	634	820,448	14,58,72,379
United Provinces	7,806	76,531	68,188	94,179	12,062	9,868	2,203	107	270,766	11,71,70,200
Punjab	10,267	55,085	56,590	92,513	18,042	9,740	1,332	315	242,884	8,83,60,736
Burma	1,171	11,680	11,271	24,543	4,596	3,319	809	604	58,052	3,80,07,502
Bihar and Orissa	37,631	81,135	37,271	46,135	6,030	4,009	808	36	213,058	6,28,58,121
Central Provinces and Berar	8,369	44,760	30,331	41,939	6,086	4,631	874	...	136,780	4,18,88,448
Assam	3,417	20,436	11,646	14,128	1,532	674	86	103	52,024	98,01,154
North-West Frontier Province	1,550	4,778	1,522	7,191	827	747	162	...	19,867	70,97,536
British Baluchistan	392	1,062	1,030	803	116	80	43	105	4,621	6,66,143
Ajmer-Merwara	1,060	3,883	2,168	3,060	157	107	16	24	10,503	13,42,117
Coorg	164	1,056	672	805	50	40	8	1	2,506	3,96,729
Delhi	345	2,958	2,204	3,898	433	655	178	1	10,067	56,63,544
TOTAL, 1922	303,230	1,065,314	622,324	702,823	25,938	64,463	11,800	6,406	(c)2,711,306	70,78,89,810
1921	238,661	940,691	406,126	674,531	94,623	63,956	11,640	5,779	2,676,207*	67,03,80,330
1920	270,298	882,004	491,899	678,699	96,106	66,296	12,373	5,613	(d)2,504,066*	69,61,73,946
1919	272,604	809,531	468,856	690,635	8	66,896	12,990	6,307	2,510,181*	70,50,07,506
1918	255,191	830,343	480,340	677,267	97,800	70,303	13,217	6,815	2,431,276*	79,66,43,789
TOTALS	1927	258,453	811,721	458,360	630,470	93,716	67,539	12,663	(c)2,346,155*	72,50,41,616
1926	246,508	791,116	430,346	603,587	90,603	64,441	12,756	7,583	2,246,938*	82,46,99,580
1925	259,430	840,204	471,970	644,538	102,751	66,737	12,777	7,761	2,415,366*	71,39,35,466
1924	243,788	791,991	423,613	563,777	84,169	60,301	12,245	7,374	2,187,266*	63,56,46,927
1923	232,538	775,760	415,058	541,405	80,846	57,955	11,786	6,561	(b)2,121,908*	67,76,34,777

* Details not given of 6,574 Bombay suits in 1923, 6,016 in 1924, 5,828 in 1925, 4,899 in 1926, 4,581 in 1927, 4,047 in 1928, 3,603 in 1929, 3,785 in 1930, and 3,304 in 1931.

- (a) Excludes 3,829 suits of "Superior Courts".
 (b) " 43 cases transferred to Settlement Courts.
 (c) " 3 suits instituted in the Court of one Hony. Munsiff.
 (d) Includes 900 suits not shown in details.

**NO. 29.—GENERAL RESULTS OF TRIAL OF CIVIL AND REVENUE CASES IN
COURTS OF ORIGINAL JURISDICTION—CIVIL SUITS.**

CIVIL JUSTICE

No. 29.—GENERAL RESULTS of TRIAL of CIVIL and REVENUE CASES

Province	Number of Suits before the Courts				Number of suits disposed of,	
	Pending at the beginning of the year	Instituted during the year	Revived during the year	Total	Without trial	Without contest
Madras	92,161	383,406	16,666	442,463	26,204	200,965
Bombay	88,423	265,580	(a) 4,045	318,048	28,751	140,960
Bengal	181,440	820,448	(a) 65,369	1,067,257†	78,549	629,300
United Provinces	56,055	370,766	47,462	474,283*	29,461	179,653
Punjab	71,066	342,684	(a) 5,025	418,775*	29,647	184,622
Burma	4,434	59,082	854	64,370*	7,158	38,484
Bihar and Orissa	119,590	313,059	1,315	433,964*	36,288	161,180
Central Provinces and Berar	37,937	156,980	8,003	202,920	17,217	92,979
Assam	11,520	52,024	(a) 2,433	65,977*	6,641	59,090
North-West Frontier Provinces	3,564	19,867	(a) 383	23,814*	1,786	7,081
British Baluchistan	273	4,390	321	5,174	389	2,375
Ajmer-Merwara	2,658	10,466	...	13,104*	1,738	6,980
Coorg	889	1,908	...	3,492	240	1,616
Delhi	3,429	10,667	236	14,332	96*	6,781
TOTAL, 1932	673,629	2,430,991	147,542	3,251,863* (b)	293,952	1,652,196
1931	—	—	—	3,091,183*	253,297	1,514,306
1930	—	—	—	2,411,606*	302,098	1,521,638
1929	—	—	—	2,063,363*	318,505	1,416,047
1928	—	—	—	2,958,312*	625,402	1,399,228
TOTALS	1927	—	—	2,791,047*	331,303	1,300,786
1926	—	—	—	2,666,001*	304,673	1,247,603
1925	—	—	—	2,760,456*	626,631	1,316,819
1924	—	—	—	3,598,584*	310,755	1,259,340
1923	—	—	—	2,527,147*	393,918	1,196,993

* Includes cases

† Information not

(a) Includes

(b) Includes one

in COURTS of ORIGINAL JURISDICTION—Civil Suits.

excluding transfers		On reference to arbitration	Pending at the close of each year	Pending for more than a year	Average duration of suits		Province
With consent	Judgment for plaintiff				Judgment for defendant	Average duration in days of contested suits	
68,990	21,781	3,621	96,465	14,626	†	†	Madras
46,935	6,470	3,206	96,614	10,222	†	†	Bombay
66,247	14,619	561	106,663	12,227	†	†	Bengal
96,679	36,269	2,363	46,294	1,133	†	†	United Provinces
66,104	12,702	4,224	70,164	2,264	†	†	Punjab
16,109	3,409	38	4,081	122	74	30	Burma
22,866	4,707	683	260,098	2,127	†	†	Bihar and Orissa
21,019	3,265	46	43,264	1,225	179	97	Central Provinces and Berar
6,646	2,169	221	12,010	224	†	†	Assam
7,326	1,969	617	3,627	224	†	†	North-West Frontier Province
1,206	128	202	719	227	63	56	British Baluchistan
1,167	342	25	2,285	222	121	220	Ajmer-Merwara
606	61	2	1,022	22	†	†	Ceorg
2,420	542	145	2,422	222	†	†	Delhi
422,422	62,424	21,626	422,626	46,222	—	—	TOTAL, 1922
404,626	61,627	17,679	674,522	—	—	—	1921
426,711	100,626	15,706	722,264	—	—	—	1920
446,617	102,269	12,600	740,426	—	—	—	1919
427,607	96,262	16,122	691,261	—	—	—	1918
264,615	62,226	12,622	622,266	—	—	—	1917
272,126	62,220	14,126	622,666	—	—	—	1916
272,621	62,622	14,672	622,274	—	—	—	1915
227,272	62,679	14,419	664,672	—	—	—	1914
242,662	61,764	12,677	600,276	—	—	—	1913

withdrawn from Courts' jurisdiction, subsequently restored, available, suits received otherwise, cases received by transfer.

No. 30.—GENERAL RESULTS of TRIAL of CIVIL and REVENUE CASES

Provinces	Number of Cases before the Courts				Number of cases	
	Pending at the beginning of the year	Instituted during the year	Revived during the year	Total	Without trial	Without contest
Madras	70,330	730,000	4,101	706,207†§	480,913	170,943
Bombay	6,336	20,547	(a) 124	26,907†	11,914	8,138
Bengal	25,091	117,534	(c) 8,902	178,567*	69,815	59,347
United Provinces	13,937	75,907	1,273	90,907‡	12,637	35,630
Punjab	9,891	44,905	(c) 134	54,990‡	8,900	8,775
Burma	891	7,577	19	8,487‡	1,237	2,121
Bihar and Orissa	7,697	31,161	149	38,907‡	10,237	7,615
Central Provinces and Berar	4,854	20,634	86	25,574	10,833	4,134
Assam	1,364	6,064	(c) 301	7,329‡	2,762	2,243
North-West Frontier Province	527	4,305	5	4,787‡	594	354
British Baluchistan	10	339	3	352	275	18
Ajmer-Merwara	273	672	—	945	111	260
Coorg	133	322	—	455‡	133	135
Delhi	287	1,732	—	1,969	391	403
TOTAL, 1922	143,500	1,082,314	12,081	1,247,894*†‡§	590,463	300,098
TOTALS	1921	—	—	1,161,337*†‡§	533,083	271,971
	1920	—	—	1,119,319*†‡§	522,028	270,219
	1919	—	—	1,004,437*†‡§	513,194	263,449
	1918	—	—	1,063,906*†‡§	510,263	261,908
	1917	—	—	909,198*†‡§	459,413	247,130
	1916	—	—	907,871*†‡§	449,164	253,124
	1915	—	—	963,791*†‡§	445,311	263,204
	1914	—	—	931,506*†‡§	430,478	249,530
1913	—	—	903,464*†‡§	430,814	236,041	

* Includes contested applications for
† Excludes cases disposed
‡ Includes cases transferred
§ " " withdrawn
(a) Information
(b) Representa.
(c) Includes.

IN COURTS OF ORIGINAL JURISDICTION—Miscellaneous Cases.

excluding transfers			Pending at the close of each year	Pending for more than a year	Average duration of cases		Province.
With contest		On reference to arbitration			Average duration in days of contested suits	Average duration in days of uncontested suits	
Judgment for plaintiff	Judgment for defendant						
49,948	26,159	179	75,051	3,424	(a)	(a)	Madras
6,342	2,768	8	8,826	1,520	(a)	(a)	Bombay
19,214	9,322	33	27,044	970	(a)	(a)	Bengal
15,543	11,139	246	14,535	286	(a)	(a)	United Provinces
14,176	10,518	8	10,809	275	(a)	(a)	Punjab
1,765	1,389	8	814	37	61	36	Burma
5,287	4,965	268	10,372	468	(a)	(a)	Bihar and Orissa
3,050	2,374	...	5,181	117	137	66	Central Provinces and Berar
764	775	5	1,519	7	(a)	(a)	Assam
1,532	1,337	1	685	3	(a)	(a)	North-West Frontier Province
25	3	...	34	3	97	7	British Baluchistan
141	58	...	274	77	33(8)		Ajmer-Merwara
102	102	...	159		(a)	(a)	Coorg
884	353	24	264	8	(a)	(a)	Delhi
120,492	80,189	759	155,359	6,060	—	—	TOTAL, 1935
118,228	76,806	891	144,333	—	—	—	1931
113,933	77,133	747	130,891	—	—	—	1930
108,600	75,307	959	138,626	—	—	—	1929
102,376	77,027	1,340	126,661	—	—	—	1928
101,099	74,001	892	105,350	—	—	—	1927
93,982	71,314	485	100,619	—	—	—	1926
91,755	67,003	513	99,707	—	—	—	1925
88,815	65,283	500	90,598	—	—	—	1924
83,545	61,984	520	89,379	—	—	—	1923

Probate or Letters of Administration transferred to head "Suits", of by Superior Courts, to head "Suits", from Court's jurisdiction, not available, average duration of both contested and uncontested suits, suits received otherwise.

CIVIL JUSTICE

No. 31.—CIVIL APPELLATE COURTS—

Provinces	Number of Appeals before the Courts			Appeals from		
	Pending at the beginning of the year	Instituted and reinstated during the year	Total	Appeals disposed of		
				Dismissed or not prosecuted	Confirmed	Modified
Madras	18,374	18,403	(b) 31,777	868	6,070	1,869
Bombay	8,515	6,413	(b) & (c) 14,059	1,472	3,411	740
Bengal	20,006	13,458	(b) & (c) 46,376	2,727	9,034	3,850
United Provinces	16,979	17,190	(b) 27,669	1,123	6,126	1,341
Punjab	6,874	2,639	(b) 16,707	1,583	4,053	879
Burma	751	2,869	(b) 3,720	114	1,818	269
Bihar and Orissa	11,150	8,868	(b) & (d) 21,039	1,280	6,098	1,404
Central Provinces and Berar	3,759	4,357	8,116	755	2,231	617
Azamgarh	1,003	1,133	(b) & (c) 3,230	119	696	110
North-West Frontier Provinces	608	1,593	(b) & (c) 2,167	350	573	164
British Baluchistan	68	235	323	19	113	6
Ajmer-Merwara	293	167	46	12	56	16
Coorg	33	68	(b) 98	10	13	3
Delhi	63	212	(b) & (c) 390	27	119	25
TOTAL, 1933	82,394	79,715	(b) (c) & (d) 178,807	10,446	41,103	9,385
1931	—	—	(b) 185,962	11,823	47,136	11,190
1930	—	—	(b) 200,627	11,191	51,923	12,812
1929	—	—	203,039	10,816	52,701	11,837
1928	—	—	194,136	10,673	52,202	10,919
TOTALS	1927	—	186,290*	6,916	56,763	11,637
1926	—	—	184,628*	7,098	54,573	11,358
1925	—	—	186,915*	9,148	57,489	12,024
1924	—	—	179,520*	6,545	53,391	11,153
1923	—	—	169,918*	6,170	49,324	10,175

* Includes cases transferred

† Represents average duration of both

(a) information

(b) includes cases

(c) includes

(d) includes

Appeals from Decrees.

decrees		Pending at the close of each year	Pending for more than a year	Average duration of appeals		Provinces
(excluding transfers)				Average duration in days of contested appeal	Average duration in days of uncontested appeals	
Reversed	Remanded					
2,178	960	16,787	8,425	(a)	(a)	Madras
1,099	353	7,939	3,306	(a)	(a)	Bombay
2,761	928	16,133	6,121	(a)	(a)	Bengal
1,900	323	10,278	3,638	(a)	(a)	United Provinces
2,098	690	5,475	2,343	(a)	(a)	Punjab
711	149	667	59	104	89	Barma
1,335	347	10,003	3,861	(a)	(a)	Bihar and Orissa
607	315	3,801	1,306	294	223	Central Provinces and Berar
241	65	983	408	(a)	(a)	Assam
236	76	789	116	(a)	(a)	North-West Frontier Province
73	7	109	135	145	142	British Baluchistan
21	6	335	190	169†		Ajmer-Merwara
7	2	43	14	(a)	(a)	Coorg
69	14	160	14	149†		Delhi
13,748	4,121	73,666	29,325	—	—	TOTAL, 1933
14,382	4,762	82,360	—	—	—	1931
16,492	5,132	86,944	—	—	—	1930
16,799	5,433	92,796	—	—	—	1929
16,385	5,213	98,474	—	—	—	1928
14,052	6,398	90,513	—	—	—	1927 TOTAL
15,498	5,411	86,987	—	—	—	1926
16,212	6,023	86,016	—	—	—	1925
15,467	6,058	85,960	—	—	—	1924
14,234	5,674	81,389	—	—	—	1923

† To Jirga Register, contested and uncontested appeals, not available, transferred from Court's jurisdiction, appeals not shown in the two preceding columns cases received by transfer.

CIVIL JUSTICE

No. 32.—CIVIL APPELLATE COURTS—

Province	Number of Appeals before the Courts			Appeals disposed of (excluding:		
	Pending at the beginning of the year	Instituted and re-instituted during the year	Total	Dismissed or not prosecuted	Confirmed	Modified
Madras	1,619	2,293	(b)3,912	229	1,161	137
Bombay	421	772	1,193	226	323	85
Bengal	1,721	3,459	(b)&(c)6,729	976	1,965	77
United Provinces	829	2,218	(b)3,047	237	862	83
Punjab	1,126	4,268	(b)&(c)5,439	1,045	1,793	149
Burma	178	684	(c)	81	461	57
Bihar and Orissa	1,121	2,289	(b)3,401	591	1,168	54
Central Provinces and Berar	330	829	1,169	172	324	31
Assam	97	400	(b)&(c)771	37	169	10
North-West Frontier Province	148	578	(b)&(c)740	196	176	10
British Baluchistan	4	24	28	2	10	5
Ajmer-Merwara	1	71	84	18	36	4
Coorg	3	33	(b)36	1	7	...
Delhi	21	1	(c)121	34	27	1
TOTAL, 1922	7,640	18,209	(b)&(c)27,721	3,744	8,411	652
	1931	—	(b)&(c)24,332	3,115	6,001	627
	1930	—	(b) 25,540	2,654	9,722	644
	1929	—	(b) 26,017	2,622	9,792	572
	1928	—	(b) 24,870	2,867	8,925	475
TOTALS	1927	—	24,204	2,171	9,810	454
	1926	—	23,415	2,086	9,129	510
	1925	—	22,032	1,906	8,729	416
	1924	—	20,023	1,942	7,869	299
	1923	—	19,044	1,863	7,464	298

* Represents average duration of both contested & uncontested.
 (a) Information not available.
 (b) Includes cases.
 (c) Includes appeals not contested.

Miscellaneous Appeals.

transfers)		Pending at the close of each year	Pending for more than a year	Average duration of appeals		Province
Reversed	Remanded			Average duration in days of contested appeals	Average duration in days of uncontested appeals	
400	213	1,613	401	(a)	(a)	Madras
163	34	412	88	(a)	(a)	Bombay
740	130	1,824	153	(a)	(a)	Bengal
297	107	1,121	119	(a)	(a)	United Provinces
784	360	1,206	115	(a)	(a)	Punjab
161	42	220	8	67	88	Burma
397	134	1,064	127	(a)	(a)	Bihar and Orissa
145	110	377	28	171	121	Central Provinces and Berar
63	62	169	13	(a)	(a)	Assam
86	26	232	21	(a)	(a)	North-West Frontier Province
10	...	1	...	9	110	British Baluchistan
12	2	12	...	34*		Ajmer-Merwara
1	2	13	2	(a)	(a)	Coorg
26	7	17	...	88*		Delhi
3,276	1,228	8,069	1,074	—	—	TOTAL, 1932
3,144	1,227	7,654	—	—	—	1931
3,354	1,366	7,261	—	—	—	1930
3,534	1,317	7,626	—	—	—	1929
3,353	1,179	7,839	—	—	—	1928
3,353	1,279	7,336	—	—	—	1927
3,326	1,259	7,225	—	—	—	1926
3,067	1,240	6,845	—	—	—	1925
3,719	1,034	6,246	—	—	—	1924
3,793	1,064	6,472	—	—	—	1923

and uncontested appeals available.
 transferred from Court's jurisdiction.
 shown in the two preceding columns.

Province	Number of Offences reported	Number of Persons under Trial	Persons whose Cases were disposed of				Persons remaining under Trial at the end of the year
			Discharged or Acquitted	Con- victed	Committed or Referred	Died, Escaped, or Transferred to another Province	
Madras	441,119	657,389	198,674	316,336	5,805	163	36,000
Bombay	(e)264,273	371,614	117,243	224,178	2,323	730	27,341
Bengal	(a)451,413	(b)640,533	231,248	373,414	6,040	190	35,508
United Provinces	301,170*	412,614	180,308	189,735	10,463	315	11,771½
Punjab	280,021	303,135	150,577	126,438	3,498	422	22,200
Burma	180,849†	194,622	65,025	114,061	3,208	2,142	10,186
Bihar and Orissa	114,658	(d)168,007	(e)65,961	(f)77,760	3,357	96	7,955
Central Provinces and Berar	234,827	84,322	32,526	40,272	1,644	95	9,495
Assam	53,998	61,182	35,413	19,715	1,225	65	4,764
North-West Frontier Province	36,863	67,767	31,689	30,583	1,166	200	4,130
British Baluchistan	11,223**	19,567	7,211	6,143	0	448	5,789
Ajmer-Merwara	13,930	18,424	5,233	10,439	3	179	2,870
Coorg	1,206	1,877	875	681	...	6	303
Delhi	20,722	20,514	5,375	14,290	25	6	612
TOTAL, 1922	2,129,014	2,620,924	1,140,758	1,454,066	38,762	5,067	179,852
1921	1,976,261	2,610,296	1,196,978	1,290,898	37,607	5,376	177,490
1920	1,041,612	2,562,927	1,065,904	1,250,890	31,486	4,719	179,133
1919	2,130,056	2,609,341	1,133,166	1,334,608	32,356	5,213	171,063
1918	2,024,967	2,578,964	1,112,844	1,238,422	31,454	4,907	160,891
TOTALS	1,979,864	2,522,622	1,127,088	1,196,326	29,976	4,731	152,504
1926	1,866,161	2,374,611	1,086,894	1,114,159	29,985	4,641	138,718
1925	1,648,240	2,306,553	1,108,773	1,068,523	27,022	4,735	132,471
1924	1,791,434	2,298,263	1,074,955	1,066,781	28,930	5,625	121,944
1923	1,702,068	2,180,841	1,041,007	996,496	26,866	6,418	118,414

(a) Includes 68,600 cases of Union Benchor.

(b) " 3,412 persons transferred, and 1 person declared a lunatic.

(c) " 7 abatement of offences.

(d) " 1 person dealt with under Sec. 406 of the Criminal Procedure Code and 1 person remanded for retrial.

(e) " 6 persons whose cases were also referred to the High Court.

(f) " 28

" 2 offences of criminal conspiracy and 1 offence relating to election.

" 4 offences relating to criminal conspiracy and 26 offences relating to election.

" 126 abatement of offences and 4 offences of criminal conspiracy.

" 3 abatement of offences.

* Includes 2 lunatics whose cases remained pending at the end of the year.

No. 34.—GENERAL RESULTS OF APPEALS and REVISIONS.

Provinces	NUMBER OF PERSONS								
	Number of Appellants and Applicants for Revision before the Courts	Appeals or Applications Rejected	Sentence or Order Confirmed	Sentence Altered	Sentences Reversed	Otherwise disposed of	Died, Escaped, or Transferred to another Province	Pending trial	
Madras . . .	22,897	3,245	8,479	2,068	4,873	1,731	5	2,477	
Bombay . . .	18,265	4,975	3,993	1,296	1,947	634	3	1,512	
Bengal . . .	32,400	7,530	10,569	2,827	4,664	2,562	10	4,008	
United Provinces	49,523	12,559	10,437	3,728	5,662	2,561	29	5,008	
Punjab . . .	40,559	10,741	10,420	5,095	7,742	1,289	82	4,308	
Burma . . .	57,791	30,949	16,529	2,615	3,868	1,227	63	1,500	
Bihar and Orissa	24,222	7,220	7,023	2,475	3,613	1,681	18	2,256	
Central Provinces and Berar . . .	14,434	6,754	1,996	1,008	1,815	864	19	1,300	
Assam . . .	6,269	1,315	2,461	687	777	549	39	1,130	
North-West Frontier Province . . .	5,021	2,007	952	612	808	225	—	420	
British Baluchistan . . .	371	176	57	44	8	38	2	66	
Ajmer-Merwara . . .	322	185	32	14	77	14	—	4	
Coorg . . .	82	—	25	17	13	2	—	0	
Delhi . . .	778	261	158	68	94	49	—	48	
TOTAL, 1923 . . .	289,704	88,103	74,113	24,172	34,896	13,376	255	24,760	
TOTALS . . .	1921	342,379	86,049	71,397	23,463	36,323	12,964	207	21,698
	1920	245,885	64,048	77,116	2,969	35,669	12,222	267	22,162
	1919	268,227	60,987	81,270	22,628	34,147	16,022	145	20,928
	1918 (a) 280,471	92,598	79,251	22,667	39,099	16,988	194	16,670	
	1917	266,630	91,064	78,020	22,184	36,805	16,946	250	21,269
	1916	297,420	87,061	61,250	20,128	33,865	16,692	412	20,801
	1915	245,076	82,622	74,013	18,744	32,650	15,298	219	20,520
1914	223,667	75,127	73,416	18,135	32,036	16,464	177	18,481	
1913	214,386	68,141	70,095	16,732	29,570	13,574	114	16,220	

(a) Includes 4 persons whose cases were transferred to Jirga Registrar.

Description of Offence	NUMBER OF CASES			NUMBER OF PERSONS				
	Offences reported	Returned as true	Brought to trial	Under trial including pending from previous years	Acquitted or discharged	Convicted	Died, Escaped, or Transferred to another Province	Remaining under trial
Against the State	208	335	309	1,487	397	793	183	114
Relating to the Army and Navy	18	47	13	23	15	7	...	...
Against public tranquillity	18,405	13,924	13,747	84,676	36,615	36,329	109	11,523
By or relating to public servants	901	630	714	1,160	497	488	2	173
Contempts of the lawful authority of public servants	19,533	17,432	17,236	28,786	9,794	17,192	41	1,769
False evidence and offences against public justice	8,426	6,764	7,150	10,869	4,488	4,904	50	1,427
Relating to coin	944	758	766	1,398	467	656	10	265
Relating to Government Stamps	56	43	39	51	20	30	...	1
Relating to weights and measures	909	649	649	946	175	723	...	50
Affecting public health, safety, convenience, decency and morals	39,447	28,080	28,950	33,871	3,962	28,286	35	566
Relating to religion	737	524	544	1,594	906	478	1	210
<i>Affecting the human body.</i>								
Affecting life	14,012	11,064	12,406	(a) 30,739	12,736	11,006	161	6,834
Causing miscarriage, injuries to unborn children, exposure of infants and concealment of birth	631	512	458	730	370	290	1	69
Hurt	168,024	136,852	129,086	(b) 334,502	255,625	52,397	354	26,124
Wrongful restraint and wrongful confinement	10,043	6,026	5,878	16,928	12,981	3,200	89	1,648
Criminal force and assault	64,906	42,727	37,913	82,865	65,717	11,463	60	5,626
Kidnapping, forcible abduction, slavery and forced labour	8,846	5,047	5,425	15,221	9,227	3,661	93	2,180
Rape	2,243	1,490	1,761	(c) 2,803	1,264	1,121	6	361
Unnatural offence	736	636	629	907	336	446	2	122
<i>Against property.</i>								
Theft	113,396	85,548	75,346	(d) 143,629	67,343	60,166	190	16,868
Extortion	2,622	1,345	1,361	3,845	2,667	326	5	427
Robbery and Dacoity	12,478	8,776	8,113	31,333	14,802	10,495	311	5,625
Criminal misappropriation	5,798	3,962	3,910	6,336	4,655	1,040	54	577
Criminal breach of trust	22,303	13,668	14,374	(e) 18,063	11,992	4,666	60	2,344
Receiving stolen property	10,817	9,321	9,068	15,075	5,243	8,368	40	1,424

(a) Includes 2 lunatics in two cases in Oudh.

(b) " 2 persons whose cases were referred to Oudh Chief Court.

(c) " 1 person whose case was

(d) " 3 persons whose cases were

OF PERSONS TRIED, CONVICTED and ACQUITTED.

Description of Offence	NUMBER OF CASES			NUMBER OF PERSONS					
	Offences reported	Returned as true	Brought to trial	Under trial including pending from previous years	Acquitted or discharged	Convicted	Died, escaped, or transferred to another province	Remaining under trial	
<i>Against property—contd.</i>									
Cheating	23,447	13,606	13,064	23,494	15,361	4,299	95	2,739	
Fraudulent deeds and disposition of property	2,543	1,686	1,649	4,494	3,443	726	31	364	
Mischief	39,047	24,704	32,470	59,481	45,361	7,399	139	5,368	
Criminal trespass	82,365	66,833	50,917	(a)114,654	72,699	30,686	171	10,396	
Relating to documents and trade or property marks	2,083	1,343	1,511	(b)2,914	1,674	671	5	563	
Criminal breach of contracts of service	386	261	264	631	477	72	9	72	
Relating to marriage	30,116	17,829	16,918	41,273	33,747	2,792	86	4,648	
Defamation	5,095	3,304	3,430	7,492	5,756	748	5	963	
Criminal intimidation, insult and annoyance	29,346	16,769	17,927	37,650	30,549	4,232	31	2,848	
Under special and local laws	1,299,600	1,316,962	1,181,768	1,426,419	270,933	1,118,503	2,441	34,543	
TOTAL, 1932	2,080,341	1,763,316	1,646,107	(c) 2,585,440	1,003,172	1,428,929	4,699	149,439	
				(d)					
	1931	1,915,932	1,638,609	1,447,049	2,390,556	965,942	1,265,466	5,272	169,173
	1930	1,869,326	1,577,166	1,469,615	2,354,093	975,611	1,224,382	4,806	149,499
	1929	2,075,192	1,723,719	1,607,540	2,436,870	1,029,069	1,304,590	5,174	146,026
	1928	1,936,541	1,625,859	1,506,245	2,399,549	1,035,915	1,216,967	4,898	140,860
TOTALS	1927	1,961,108	1,593,676	1,460,449	2,358,437	1,041,277	1,176,614	4,629	135,917
	1926	1,663,149	1,512,530	1,368,152	2,267,599	1,039,751	1,094,023	4,790	129,016
	1925	1,846,240	1,507,607	1,412,186	2,274,680	1,064,557	1,081,109	4,728	124,283
	1924	1,791,434	1,465,920	1,345,819	2,213,591	1,036,726	1,056,362	5,962	114,857
	1923	1,702,063	1,379,889	1,265,707	2,112,141	1,009,875	985,866	6,412	112,263

(a) Includes 2 persons whose cases were referred to Oudh Chief Court.
 (b) " 1 person whose case was referred to Oudh Chief Court.
 (c) " 12 persons whose cases were referred to Oudh Chief Court.
 (d) " 3 persons whose cases were referred to Oudh Chief Court.

Province	Number of Persons Executed	Number of Persons sentenced to							Fine of	
		Death	Transportation or Penal Servitude	Imprisonment	Fine or Forfeiture	Whipping	Give security	Rs. 10 and under	Over Rs. 10	
Madras	120	120	187	39,304 ^(a)	275,028	60	2,008	283,029	21,818	
Bombay	57	70	194	41,331	180,006	384	5,758	181,599	31,304	
Bengal	15	19	148	39,294	202,394	288	8,628	169,798	38,606	
United Provinces	128	188	529	43,040	155,682	1,000	13,148	129,504	29,178	
Punjab	205	280	423	31,531	61,048	504	18,381	60,390	20,664	
Burma	126	308	744	24,074	79,972	3,128	4,988	59,528	20,397	
Bihar and Orissa	36	59	167	28,579 ^(b)	51,707	538	1,785	32,344	19,361	
Central Provinces and Berar	29	33	103	9,100	29,227	430	1,403	17,730	11,467	
Assam	4	5	32	5,185 ^(c)	14,804	93	1,060	8,219	6,588	
North-West Frontier Province	40	57	119	8,163 ^(d)	15,245	139	7,589	10,603	4,743	
British Baluchistan . . . . .	...	...	16	1,465	4,167	35	1,127	2,453	1,704
Ajmer-Merwara . . . . .	...	1	4	492 ^(e)	9,900	25	128	9,518	342
Coorg . . . . .	...	...	...	173	540	...	...	389	157
Delhi	6	...	...	1,700	19,259	18	148	9,208	1,053
TOTAL, 1932	767	1,107	2,600	271,149	1,110,029	6,671	63,327	910,325	302,890	
1931	747	900	2,216	206,937	1,006,746	6,309	58,781	824,272	181,395	
1930	793	811	1,702	240,120	900,367	7,048	51,643	761,146	199,139	
1929	660	793	1,832	185,099	1,076,061	8,100	52,071	885,687	189,335	
1928	739	706	1,938	180,498	977,231	6,599	54,601	791,062	185,994	
TOTALS	1927	735	764	1,687	188,603	932,749	5,354	56,600	754,074	178,607
1926	660	742	1,806	188,628	899,823	5,401	57,109	697,287	162,443	
1925	539	636	1,711	174,861	852,608	5,000	54,917	692,285	160,020	
1924	556	602	1,585	173,257	838,265	6,300	50,590	681,155	153,943	
1923	595	731	1,896	173,923	770,606	7,597	55,349	622,473	147,880	

(a) Includes 16,285 persons for whom details as to days of imprisonment are not available.

(b) 12 persons sent to Reformatory School, not included in details.

(c) In the cases of 2 persons consecutive sentences were passed.

(d) Includes 54 persons for whom details as to days of imprisonment are not available.

(e) 25 persons for whom details as to days of imprisonment are not available.

IN CRIMINAL CASES.

Total Amount of Fines			Number of Persons sentenced to Imprisonment of				Province
Imposed	Realised	Paid as Compensation	15 days and under	Above 15 days to 6 months	Above 6 months to 2 years	Above 2 years	
Rs.	Rs.	Rs.					
15,36,053	11,67,540	41,764	3,315	14,423	4,298	988	Madras
21,70,870	14,24,695	60,474	14,736	19,681	5,932	1,061	Bombay
17,09,744	9,40,295	1,01,857	2,254	21,958	8,850	2,752	Bengal
16,46,115	10,51,736	94,807	2,431	23,490	13,643	3,466	United Provinces
12,49,264	7,13,741	53,942	3,667	13,753	11,790	3,392	Punjab
9,75,924	7,13,525	63,835	3,633	8,319	7,805	4,968	Burma
11,62,942	5,39,176	69,792	1,345	21,538	4,407	1,277	Rihar and Orissa
6,03,780	4,86,243	22,602	66	7,012	1,737	384	Central Provinces and Berar
3,72,333	1,76,060	36,407	375	3,172	1,376	363	Assam
2,85,500	1,21,343	12,253	203	3,126	3,790	1,043	North-West Frontier Province
1,94,131	71,313	40,171	596	325	376	143	British Baluchistan
30,820	20,020	2,173	72	295	84	16	Ajmer-Merwara
7,127	4,529	251	9	157	2	5	Coorg
92,381	43,267	950	40	1,276	357	77	Delhi
1,70,85,048	75,03,149	5,83,287	33,554	137,445	61,363	19,414	TOTAL, 1932
1,00,69,297	64,93,068	5,96,139	23,221	99,094	51,717	16,119	1931
1,11,11,149	73,61,466	7,09,076	29,573	126,463	62,081	13,197	1930
1,06,51,063	61,41,583	7,89,464	23,245	77,194	48,747	14,079	1929
1,06,29,124	61,52,037	7,44,739	23,496	78,664	46,408	14,140	1928
1,04,09,154	77,89,716	7,30,247	28,369	81,663	49,504	14,120	1927
96,79,704	74,48,016	7,31,563	26,801	79,373	49,001	13,312	1926
1,04,80,257	72,37,226	6,51,675	26,608	78,303	42,317	12,663	1925
1,01,63,627	73,45,426	7,16,828	26,011	79,430	43,602	12,740	1924
84,55,140	67,16,333	6,85,443	34,830	80,927	42,973	13,208	1923
							TOTAL

Province	SANCTIONED STRENGTH				
	Inspectors-General and Deputy Inspectors-General	Superintendents, and Assistant and Deputy Superintendents	Inspectors and Sub-Inspectors	Bergeants and Head Constables	Mounted Constables
Madras	7	114	1,687	3,078	23
Bombay	10	87	1,112	3,552	987
Bengal	15	130	2,267	3,463	48
United Provinces	8	(a) 175	2,219	2,573	250
Punjab	6	101	976	8,523	166
Burma	6	147	2,171	1,772	328
Bihar and Orissa	5	81	1,346	1,568	...
Central Provinces and Berar	4	80	898	1,781	71
Assam	1	35	329	530	...
North-West Frontier Province	1	28	239	777	49
British Baluchistan	—	6	67	376	55
Ajmer-Merwara	1	3	76	167	15
Coorg	—	1	13	27	...
Delhi	—	6	49	248	29
Total, 1923	63	994	13,434	25,413	1,071
1931	63	973	13,619	25,225	1,226
1930	64	979	13,661	25,610	1,224
1928	63	976	13,599	25,267	1,224
1929	62	1,007	13,745	24,908	1,255
TOTALS 1927	63	1,030	13,636	24,368	1,263
1926	63	1,027	13,483	24,268	1,265
1925	64	997	13,454	24,508	1,237
1924	63	1,021	12,999	23,046	1,240
1923	64	1,018	13,031	23,164	1,298

(a) Includes ten temporary Deputy Superintendents.

COST OF CIVIL POLICE.

OF POLICE FORCE		COST OF POLICE			Province
Foot (including Water Constables)	Total	Payable from Imperial and Provincial Revenue (a)	Payable from other sources (a)	Total Cost	
		Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	
23,261	24,166	1,58,88,442	...	1,58,88,442	Madras
20,508	28,206	1,68,33,438	3,72,508	1,72,06,346	Bombay
24,256	30,169	2,08,10,623	3,44,100	2,11,54,723	Bengal
28,414	33,687	1,42,00,135	...	1,42,00,135	United Provinces
18,000	22,770	1,17,90,006	...	1,17,90,006	Punjab
10,443	14,869	1,37,68,589	1,17,384	1,38,85,973	Burma
11,458	14,455	81,47,468	...	81,47,468	Bihar and Orissa
8,531	11,313	56,61,879	...	56,61,879	Central Provinces and Berar
3,434	4,389	24,12,237	...	24,12,237	Assam
8,526	7,619	32,22,369	80,324	34,02,713	North-West Frontier Province
1,830	3,244	10,90,354	...	10,90,354	British Baluchistan
1,160	1,412	6,65,200	...	6,65,200	Ajmer-Merwara
184	324	91,961	...	91,961	Coorg
1,506	1,636	11,04,983	...	11,04,983	Delhi
159,569	201,413	11,69,00,704	8,14,516	11,67,24,320	TOTAL, 1932
166,972	201,687	12,01,35,678	16,41,886	12,17,77,564	1931
158,960	201,838	12,32,33,714	8,33,501	12,30,67,215	1930
157,218	199,456	11,56,75,397	7,92,561	11,64,67,958	1929
156,312	(b)196,165*	16,73,95,000	7,84,379	16,87,79,459	1928
154,977	(c)196,320	16,87,79,778	7,59,706	16,96,39,484	1927
133,846	(d)194,742	16,78,36,006	7,03,229	16,83,29,235	1926
163,260	194,510	16,80,35,606	8,42,898	16,68,78,564	1925
168,813	196,182	9,49,68,863	8,56,069	16,63,05,633	1924
164,171	189,646	10,50,37,907	8,96,683	10,60,33,700	1923
					TOTALS

(a) figures in these columns relate to official year.
 (b) Excludes 19 Assistant Superintendents of Police on leave, deputation, etc.
 (c) " 17 " " " " " " " " " "
 (d) " 30 " " " " " " " " " "
 * the Commissioner of Police, Bangalore.

No. 38.—COGNIZABLE CRIME—CLASSES I TO V,* INCLUDING ABETMENT

Part I.—

Province	Number pending from previous year	Number reported in the year	Number in which investigation was refused	Number remaining for investigation	Number proved or declared to be false	Number due to mistakes of law or fact or declared non-cognizable	Number pending at end of year
Madras	7,079	41,045	4,006	45,019	3,245	4,317	31 8
Bombay	7,127	32,365	959	38,734	1,283	7,326	6,342
Bombay Town and Island	470	7,734	90	6,114	33	119	499
Bengal	6,009	58,498	10,869	52,638	800	3,466	4,265
Calcutta Town and Suburbs	242	5,103	97	5,247	49	186	323
United Provinces	4,756	69,646	7,954	66,448	2,262	318	4,811
Punjab	3,668	42,866	1	51,332	3,180	4,677	8,543
Burma	6,002	52,100	4,197	53,905	3,938	10,752	4,120
Bihar and Orissa	2,580	38,094	1,606	39,718	1,362	3,829	2,564
Central Provinces and Berar	1,696	39,423	13,520	28,299	587	108	2,926
Assam	1,252	12,556	683	13,160	503	1,484	1,234
North-West Frontier Province	2,060	9,063	15	11,068	496	951	2,190
Baluchistan	118	1,023	6	1,134	147	2	100
Ajmer-Merwara	220	2,460	425	2,261	56	64	206
Coorg	137	353	24	466	14	79	140
Delhi	353	2,922	—	3,275	516	—	505
TOTAL, 1932	48,730	416,157	45,058	420,938	18,391	37, 5	46,185
1931	48,453	420,279	45,519	423,203	17,899	37,686	47,487
1930	48,364	415,040	46,143	413,261	17,188	37,132	47,616
1929	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
1928	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
TOTALS	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
1927	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
1926	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
1925	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
1924	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
1923	—	—	—	—	—	—	—

* Offences against the State, public tranquillity, etc., and offences against person and property.

AND CRIMINAL CONSPIRACY: NUMBER of CASES and PERSONS concerned.

Return of cases

TRUE CASES				Total Magistrates' true cases	Total Magistrates' cases convicted	Grand total of true cases	Province
Convicted	Discharged or acquitted	Not detected or apprehended	Total true cases				
10,985	3,651	14,105	32,746	8,131	1,451	40,877	Madras
10,493	1,943	11,116	24,509	7,599	1,976	32,108	Bombay
3,305	964	4,169	7,529	627	15	8,165	Bombay Town and Island
10,020	2,378	20,116	52,383	18,098	3,108	71,481	Bengal
2,198	454	1,971	4,715	1,573	307	4,287	Calcutta Town and Suburbs
13,143	3,188	43,444	68,709	11,443	2,618	78,152	United Provinces
18,046	5,912	16,024	34,963	11,269	1,268	46,232	Punjab
17,431	3,649	13,444	(a) 33,514	3,321	2,049	(a) 36,635	Burma
6,728	1,337	31,851	31,713	5,970	1,348	37,963	Bihar and Orissa
5,767	1,984	16,623	29,193	1,679	353	40,622	Central Provinces and Berar
2,682	831	5,948	10,119	3,847	903	15,966	Assam
2,511	1,818	2,434	7,476	1,950	282	9,456	North-West Frontier Province
320	107	396	819	11	2	830	Baluchistan
496	60	1,321	2,367	380	48	2,697	Ajmer-Merwara
89	75	69	247	21	3	268	Coorg
543	315	1,466	2,264	217	31	2,471	Delhi
99,715	27,133	184,505	(a) 352,214	78,065	15,700	(a) 430,379	TOTAL, 1933
95,544	26,813	191,185	(a) 355,342	76,034	14,920	(a) 431,376	1931
97,903	25,043	181,849	(a) 349,002	78,041	15,822	(a) 437,043	1930
—	—	—	—	—	—	—	1929
—	—	—	—	—	—	—	1928
—	—	—	—	—	—	—	1927
—	—	—	—	—	—	—	TOTALS
—	—	—	—	—	—	—	1936
—	—	—	—	—	—	—	1925
—	—	—	—	—	—	—	1924
—	—	—	—	—	—	—	1923

(a) Excludes cases in Burma in which investigation was refused.

[Continued on next page

No. 38.—COGNIZABLE CRIME—CLASS I TO V,* INCLUDING ABETMENT AND CRIMINAE.

Part II.—Return of persons

Province	Persons in custody pending trial or investigation or on bail under section 170, Criminal Procedure Code, at beginning of year as concerned in cases reported to, or in cases taken up by the Police	Arrested by the Police during the year	Released under section 189, Criminal Procedure Code	Released by Magistrates' order before trial	Number of persons tried	Number convicted	
Madras	3,947	72,030	720	693	26,713	16,967	
Bombay	10,254	35,706	1,341	163	33,867	17,306	
Bombay Town and Island	463	5,956	18	153	5,546	3,473	
Bengal	9,944	49,946	8,000	13,838	28,101	17,383	
Calcutta Town and Suburbs	492	2,198	577	267	4,083	2,165	
United Provinces	9,683	39,671	4,879	964	35,134	24,319	
Punjab	11,311	53,451	1,445	1,262	47,343	24,053	
Burma	5,694	51,408	5,671	180	46,478	25,411	
Bihar and Orissa	4,737	28,384	3,787	1,129	20,679	12,309	
Central Provinces and Berar	2,604	16,383	1,020	61	17,906	9,879	
Assam	2,239	11,663	1,901	657	8,471	5,001	
North-West Frontier Province	1,475	10,119	398	964	9,187	8,968	
Baluchistan	195	848	112	9	628	394	
Ajmer-Merwara	189	971	106	19	784	619	
Coorg	148	302	...	...	447	148
Delhi	146	1,369	33	...	1,310	676	
TOTAL, 1933	63,407	319,764	30,196	19,785	289,045	166,391	
	1931	63,967	333,469	30,810	20,656	263,360	160,626
	1920	52,068	319,063	25,844	18,847	275,417	142,915
	1929	—	—	—	—	—	—
	1928	—	—	—	—	—	—
TOTAL	1927	—	—	—	—	—	—
	1926	—	—	—	—	—	—
	1925	—	—	—	—	—	—
	1924	—	—	—	—	—	—
	1923	—	—	—	—	—	—

*Offences against the State, public tranquillity, etc., and offences against person and property.

CONSPIRACY: NUMBER of CASES and PERSONS concerned—*contd.*

concerned in cases

Number acquitted or discharged	Number of persons evading arrest at close of year	Number in custody pending trial or investigation or on bail at end of year	PERSONS CONCERNED IN MAGISTRATES' CASES			Province
			Number arrested	Number convicted	Number acquitted or discharged	
12,746	545	4,008	2,510	3,027	21,432	Madras
18,469	1,197	9,669	19,006	3,446	18,661	Bombay
2,073	544	613	863	19	834	Bombay Town and Island
10,768	1,502	7,904	30,663	5,900	28,661	Bengal
927	155	465	1,840	804	1,335	Calcutta Town and Suburbs
10,916	741	5,106	33,438	6,020	26,681	United Provinces
22,300	568	11,666	29,589	2,856	26,328	Punjab
21,067	617	4,094	6,404	2,701	3,693	Burma
7,280	405	4,306	13,814	3,229	9,578	Bihar and Orissa
4,681	48	3,446	4,421	622	2,249	Central Provinces and Berar
3,470	262	1,789	11,545	1,566	9,001	Assam
5,200	279	1,753	2,908	379	3,084	North-West Frontier Province
231	13	278	19	3	16	Baluchistan
165	12	185	713	61	460	Ajmer-Merwara
149	...	149	55	3	35	Coorg
634	92	171	198	76	620	Delhi
118,014	7,110	58,465	169,514	30,029	143,668	TOTAL, 1932
119,737	6,526	63,661	153,675	26,956	141,424	1931
108,069	7,293	63,723	164,868	30,066	146,811	1930
—	—	—	—	—	—	1929
—	—	—	—	—	—	1928
—	—	—	—	—	—	1927
—	—	—	—	—	—	1926
—	—	—	—	—	—	1925
—	—	—	—	—	—	1924
—	—	—	—	—	—	1923
						TOTALS

No. 38A.—COGNIZABLE CRIME—CLASS VI (OTHER OFFENCES*) INCLUDING OFFENCES
of CASES and

Part I.—

Province	Number pending from previous year	Number reported in the year	Number in which investigation was refused	Number remaining for investigation	Number proved or declared to be false	Number due to mistakes of law or fact or declared non-cognizable	Number pending at end of year
Madras	8,653	183,194	541	161,206	17	171	9,870
Bombay	697	12,162	3	12,856	7	442	669
Bombay Town and Island	539	77,465	...	78,004	...	42	1,150
Bengal	973	19,892	8	20,956	7	203	773
Calcutta Town and Suburbs	2,364	138,539	...	141,103	1	4,024	558
United Provinces	7,326	65,231	40	73,617	711	84	7,597
Punjab	1,821	23,395	...	25,216	236	310	3,662
Burma	930	21,334	70	22,104	135	1,989	324
Bihar and Orissa	387	8,614	3	8,749	20	394	203
Central Provinces and Berar	563	5,812	4	6,171	30	2	414
Assam	141	1,555	...	1,698	3	78	74
North-West Frontier Province	260	2,655	...	2,915	7	114	244
Baluchistan	21	2,400	...	2,511	28	1	17
Ajmer-Merwara	163	2,975	...	3,127	3	2	248
Coorg	1	177	...	178	...	...	9
Delhi	39	4,356	...	4,395	46	...	75
TOTAL, 1932	24,716	539,836	668	568,634	1,256	7,855	26,827
1931	19,943	517,793	614	537,091	1,643	8,563	24,796
1930	24,405	493,987	563	507,779	1,512	7,783	19,817
1929	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
1928	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
TOTALS	1927	—	—	—	—	—	—
1926	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
1925	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
1924	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
1923	—	—	—	—	—	—	—

* Offences against religion, public nuisances, etc.

UNDER SPECIAL AND LOCAL LAWS AND CRIMINAL TRIBES ACT : NUMBER PERSONS CONCERNED.

Return of cases.

Convicted	TRUE CASES			Total Magistrates' true cases	Total Magistrates' cases convicted	Grand total of true cases	Province
	Discharged or acquitted	Not detected or apprehended	Total true cases				
144,842	8,237	204	186,824	6,533	5,718	187,357	Madras
11,149	220	353	11,726	5,063	4,497	16,788	Bombay
78,921	2,559	11	76,791	18,373	17,461	95,163	Bombay Town and Island
17,593	968	331	18,690	12,656	10,587	31,546	Bengal
128,462	1,098	50	129,607	2,400	2,190	132,013	Calcutta Town and Suburbs
60,708	1,787	1,802	64,187	4,935	4,703	69,963	United Provinces
18,407	1,679	433	20,799	10,367	9,308	31,066	Punjab
17,752	611	423	(a) 18,755	4,710	4,400	(a) 23,495	Burma
7,160	391	343	7,918	8,602	8,102	16,520	Bihar and Orissa
5,010	361	396	5,761	3,111	1,830	7,673	Central Provinces and Berar
1,398	135	68	1,601	1,422	1,126	2,933	Assam
2,190	217	143	2,550	235	153	2,785	North-West Frontier Provinces
2,367	99	9	2,465	...	...	2,465	Baluchistan
2,759	27	78	2,861	3	...	2,864	Ajmer-Merwara
163	8	...	169	...	...	169	Coorg
3,557	407	10	4,274	190	175	4,464	Delhi
466,737	14,292	4,430	(a) 519,057	77,425	69,948	(a) 596,462	TOTAL, 1931
471,834	13,775	3,909	(a) 489,794	69,174	59,687	(a) 557,963	1931
463,645	13,579	4,289	(a) 468,006	71,987	63,494	(a) 533,983	1930
—	—	—	—	—	—	—	1929
—	—	—	—	—	—	—	1928
—	—	—	—	—	—	—	1927
—	—	—	—	—	—	—	1926
—	—	—	—	—	—	—	1925
—	—	—	—	—	—	—	1924
—	—	—	—	—	—	—	1923

(a) Excludes cases in Burma in which investigation was refused.

[Continued on next page

No. 38A.—COGNIZABLE CRIME—CLASS VI (OTHER OFFENCES*) INCLUDING OFFENCES
NUMBER of CASES and

Part II.—Return of persons

Province	Persons in custody pending trial or investigation or on bail under section 170, Criminal Procedure Code, at beginning of year as concerned in cases reported to, or in cases taken up by the police	Arrested by the Police during the year	Released under section 109, Criminal Procedure Code	Released by Magistrates' order before trial	Number of persons tried	Number convicted
Madras	1,573	91,606	964	87	156,731	161,940
Bombay	813	18,119	71	13	17,993	16,893
Bombay Town and Island	731	81,711	...	...	81,139	77,273
Bengal	688	25,061	244	140	24,437	23,062
Calcutta Town and Suburbs	2,296	154,860	3,740	1,142	144,612	143,194
United Provinces	9,728	71,673	800	160	71,671	69,073
Punjab	1,532	26,398	128	87	23,854	20,473
Burma	1,070	29,301	395	29	28,468	23,431
Bihar and Orissa	341	15,429	273	89	14,745	13,868
Central Provinces and Berar	923	6,549	511	46	6,914	6,724
Assam	166	2,463	57	106	2,265	2,018
North-West Frontier Province	273	9,797	45	261	9,597	8,694
Baluchistan	19	2,637	15	4	2,513	2,394
Ajmer-Merwara	144	3,459	73	8	3,248	3,205
Coorg	1	177	...	...	178	163
Delhi . . . . .	...	4,989	1	...	4,988	4,396
TOTAL, 1932	19,277	546,245	7,344	2,154	595,652	566,780
1931	14,464	493,769	6,719	1,711	536,122	510,199
1930	15,316	471,254	7,674	1,325	530,039	494,229
1929	—	—	—	—	—	—
1928	—	—	—	—	—	—
TOTALS	1927	—	—	—	—	—
1926	—	—	—	—	—	—
1925	—	—	—	—	—	—
1924	—	—	—	—	—	—
1923	—	—	—	—	—	—

* Offences against religion, public nuisances, etc.

UNDER SPECIAL AND LOCAL LAWS AND CRIMINAL TRIBES ACT:

PERSONS CONCERNED—*contd.*

concerned in cases

Number acquitted or discharged	Number of persons evading arrest at close of year	Number in custody pending trial or investigation or on bail at end of year	PERSONS CONCERNED IN MAGISTRATES' CASES			Province
			Number arrested	Number convicted	Number acquitted or discharged	
4,791	389	3,176	597	5,992	591	Madras
1,099	71	824	7,029	5,853	929	Bombay
3,897	1	1,270	18,390	17,478	912	Bombay Town and Island
1,355	268	651	15,738	13,487	2,113	Bengal
1,418	48	705	2,615	2,398	397	Calcutta Town and Suburbs
2,908	385	7,327	6,107	5,084	1,022	United Provinces
3,376	136	3,828	15,724	12,909	2,799	Punjab
6,037	269	1,133	7,742	5,714	1,967	Burma
877	77	376	11,834	10,849	985	Bihar and Orissa
1,368	3	869	2,744	2,321	478	Central Provinces and Berar
247	7	111	2,233	1,398	619	Assam
903	45	163	1,769	1,231	537	North-West Frontier Province
119	...	24	...	...	...	Baluchistan
43	10	267	5	...	4	Ajmer-Merwara
6	...	9	...	...	...	Coorg
592	...	...	370	220	50	Delhi
37,996	1,708	19,631	93,198	84,824	13,130	Total, 1932
34,986	1,654	20,308	73,052	64,514	12,907	1931
25,217	2,061	14,567	81,193	76,355	12,590	1930
—	—	—	—	—	—	1929
—	—	—	—	—	—	1928
—	—	—	—	—	—	1927
—	—	—	—	—	—	1926
—	—	—	—	—	—	1925
—	—	—	—	—	—	1924
—	—	—	—	—	—	1923
						TOTALS

No. 39.—NON-COGNIZABLE CRIME—CLASSES I TO V,* INCLUDING ABETMENT

Part I.—

Province	Number pending at beginning of year	Cases reported in the year	Total for disposal	Numbers dismissed without trial	Cases in which accused died, escaped, or became insane during trial or in which charges were abandoned, compounded or withdrawn (sections 247, 249, 259, 333, 345, and 494, Criminal Procedure Code)	
Madras	1,117	28,176	29,293	4,661	12,244	
Bombay	1,070	20,681	22,351	2,305	9,060	
Bombay Town and Island	303	2,306	2,608	118	2	
Bengal	5,727	55,865	61,692	16,532	22,372	
Calcutta Town and Suburbs	164	2,888	3,052	573	1,058	
United Provinces	1,661	40,994	51,655	16,603	16,629	
Punjab	1,741	24,052	25,793	6,334	6,228	
Burma	320	5,880	6,206	732	914	
Bihar and Orissa	1,875	27,383	29,258	11,216	9,021	
Central Provinces and Berar	1,144	9,272	10,416	1,077	2,759	
Assam	1,142	9,355	10,497	2,108	3,048	
North-West Frontier Province	202	3,367	3,569	631	712	
Baluchistan	1	17	18	—	1	
Ajmer-Merwara	111	972	1,083	300	222	
Coorg	19	186	215	12	22	
Delhi	62	629	691	175	251	
TOTAL, 1922	17,255	340,533	327,788	66,395	87,152	
TOTALS	1931	17,375	237,069	254,464	66,131	87,731
	1930	20,197	257,412	277,609	76,099	92,329
	1929	—	—	—	—	—
	1928	—	—	—	—	—
	1927	—	—	—	—	—
	1926	—	—	—	—	—
	1925	—	—	—	—	—
	1924	—	—	—	—	—
	1923	—	—	—	—	—

* Offences against the State, public tranquillity, etc., and offences against person and property.

AND CRIMINAL CONSPIRACY : NUMBER of CASES and PERSONS concerned.

Return of cases

Number ending in discharge or acquittal	Number ending in conviction	Number pending at close of year	Number declared by the Court never to have occurred or to be mistakes of law or fact	Number in which the Court held that a cognizable offence was committed	Cases reversed on appeal or on revision	Province
7,643	3,570	1,175	201	21	53	Madras
6,314	2,793	1,666	...	...	...	Bombay
2,322	61	205	...	...	...	Bombay Town and Island
8,144	7,641	5,203	314	...	31	Bengal
891	380	160	8	...	...	Calcutta Town and Suburbs
11,039	5,588	1,796	10	1	11	United Provinces
6,529	2,216	1,886	...	...	62	Punjab
1,884	2,618	368	275	...	...	Burma
2,543	3,795	1,683	127	27	54	Bihar and Orissa
2,673	1,761	1,246	18	1	59	Central Provinces and Berar
2,653	1,664	1,023	1	...	2	Assam
1,032	800	284	...	...	4	North-West Frontier Province
6	9	1	1	...	...	Baluchistan
360	112	98	1	...	...	Ajmer-Merwara
134	24	23	...	...	...	Coorg
162	82	39	3	...	1	Delhi
54,639	33,354	17,085	867	50	377	Total, 1922
52,808	31,501	17,061	877	32	250	1931
47,693	33,304	17,189	1,210	19	270	1930
—	—	—	—	—	—	1929
—	—	—	—	—	—	1928
—	—	—	—	—	—	1927
—	—	—	—	—	—	1926
—	—	—	—	—	—	1925
—	—	—	—	—	—	1924
—	—	—	—	—	—	1923

[Continued on next page

No. 39.—NON-COGNIZABLE CRIME—CLASSES I TO V,* INCLUDING ABETMENT AND

Part II.—Return of persons

Province	Persons concerned in cases pending at beginning of the year, namely, under trial against whom process had issued	PERSONS AGAINST WHOM PROCESS ISSUED		Persons not arrested because absconded, or they evaded or failed to comply with summons during the year, and persons against whom processes were outstanding at end of the year	Persons appeared before the Courts	Persons discharged after appearance without trial
		On complaint	On Magistrate's own motion or information from the Police			
Madras	1,803	37,127	456	401	58,954	4,770
Bombay	4,809	44,409	499	73	51,844	5,525
Bombay Town and Island	803	4,029	...	...	4,532	183
Bengal	5,327	60,463	3,169	4,374	64,585	16,402
Calcutta Town and Suburbs	245	3,403	105	38	3,715	45
United Provinces	2,839	58,691	5,355	3,615	93,469	15,849
Punjab	5,287	36,071	1,730	1,315	41,773	4,877
Burma	501	2,831	477	720	3,586	276
Bihar and Orissa	2,041	34,791	1,539	599	36,083	12,082
Central Provinces and Berar	2,379	19,194	173	1,109	20,537	4,744
Assam	896	9,104	1,809	194	11,415	2,272
North-West Frontier Province	412	4,371	684	...	5,465	348
Baluchistan . . . . .	...	2	16	...	17	...
Ajmer-Merwara	179	2,174	12	13	2,335	135
Coorg	59	339	6	...	404	124
Delhi	131	1,122	25	...	1,278	172
TOTAL, 1933	27,010	376,321	16,155	11,941	407,435	67,806
1931	25,773	376,121	14,142	13,319	401,683	64,957
1930	30,261	389,243	13,643	14,043	419,077	71,810
1929	—	—	—	—	—	—
1928	—	—	—	—	—	—
TOTALS	1927	—	—	—	—	—
1926	—	—	—	—	—	—
1925	—	—	—	—	—	—
1924	—	—	—	—	—	—
1923	—	—	—	—	—	—

*Offences against the State, public tranquillity, etc., and offences against person and property.

No. 39A.—NON-COGNIZABLE CRIME—CLASS VI (OTHER OFFENCES*)
PERSONS

Part I.—

Province	Number pending at beginning of year	Cases reported in the year	Total for disposal	Numbers dismissed without trial	Cases in which accused fled, escaped, or became insane during trial or in which charges were abandoned, compounded or withdrawn (sections 247, 248, 259, 333, 345, and 404, Criminal Procedure Code)	
Madras	7,067	139,679	146,946	4,160	46,932	
Bombay	5,024	94,264	99,288	1,461	10,051	
Bombay Town and Island	1,374	13,039	14,413	21	5,769	
Bengal	4,580	53,568	58,088	4,128	9,702	
Calcutta Town and Suburbs	100	54,328	54,428	2,169	11,879	
United Provinces	2,918	94,898	97,816	16,680	14,021	
Punjab	2,150	74,455	76,605	8,743	8,561	
Burma	2,404	60,971	63,466	1,454	4,935	
Bihar and Orissa	2,703	42,031	44,794	3,813	6,486	
Central Provinces and Berar	1,474	19,234	20,708	770	2,024	
Assam	2,418	14,453	16,871	1,676	5,382	
North-West Frontier Province	254	12,111	12,365	457	563	
Baluchistan	53	1,933	1,983	—	—	
Ajmer-Merwara	83	2,248	2,331	79	70	
Coorg	47	637	684	19	18	
Delhi	19	8,763	8,782	1,047	731	
TOTAL, 1922	32,818	693,652	726,470	60,767	125,571	
TOTALS	1931	33,244	659,200	692,444	59,554	134,641
	1930	36,063	618,814	654,877	51,239	124,328
	1929	—	—	—	—	—
	1928	—	—	—	—	—
	1927	—	—	—	—	—
	1926	—	—	—	—	—
	1925	—	—	—	—	—
	1924	—	—	—	—	—
	1923	—	—	—	—	—

* Offences against religion, public nuisance, etc.

INCLUDING OFFENCES UNDER SPECIAL and LOCAL LAWS: NUMBER of CASES and concerned.

Return of cases

Number ending in discharge or acquittal	Number ending in conviction	Number pending at close of year	Number declared by the Court never to have occurred or to be mistakes of law or fact	Number in which the Court held that a cognizable offence was committed	Cases reversed on appeal or on revision	Province
18,089	74,910	7,255	61	66	57	Madras
9,044	72,920	5,797	1	...	...	Bombay
864	6,389	1,400	...	...	...	Bombay Town and Island
4,737	32,699	5,061	97	...	25	Bengal
968	39,267	95	...	...	...	Calcutta Town and Suburbs
12,466	50,313	2,437	14	...	7	United Provinces
15,762	47,690	2,833	...	...	32	Punjab
9,392	45,256	2,538	2,306	1	4	Burma
3,947	26,049	2,497	113	16	17	Bihar and Orissa
3,037	18,058	1,810	7	1	30	Central Provinces and Berar
2,179	5,316	1,669	...	...	...	Assam
2,490	15,326	539	...	...	3	North-West Frontier Provinces
109	1,836	42	...	...	...	Baluchistan
237	1,906	44	...	...	1	Ajmer-Merwara
194	287	71	...	...	...	Coorg
1,136	4,517	61	...	...	...	Delhi
81,200	434,010	34,168	2,699	34	167	TOTAL, 1932
79,663	394,797	31,519	2,412	30	175	1931
67,498	357,340	33,462	3,062	83	158	1930
—	—	—	—	—	—	1929
—	—	—	—	—	—	1928
—	—	—	—	—	—	1927
—	—	—	—	—	—	1926
—	—	—	—	—	—	1925
—	—	—	—	—	—	1924
—	—	—	—	—	—	1923

[Continued on next page

No. 39A.—NON-COGNIZABLE CRIME—CLASS VI (OTHER OFFENCES *) INCLUDING concerned

Part II.—Return of persons

Province	Persons concerned in cases pending at beginning of the year, namely, under trial against whom process had issued	Persons AGAINST whom Process issued		Persons not arrested because absconded, or they evaded or failed to comply with summons during the year, and persons against whom processes were outstanding at end of the year	Persons appeared before the Courts	Persons discharged after appearance without trial	
		On complaint	On Magistrate's own motion or information from the Police				
Madras	8,256	144,689	12,638	6,460	156,687	4,808	
Bombay	7,917	109,166	6,306	160	123,108	4,112	
Bombay Town and Island	1,519	13,336	...	...	14,856	27
Bengal	4,737	47,879	22,743	4,892	70,467	7,302	
Calcutta Town and Suburbs	193	39,259	19,908	17	50,037	2,304	
United Provinces	2,377	75,559	34,041	3,706	108,260	10,188	
Punjab	5,175	70,365	28,879	2,140	99,379	6,552	
Burma	1,066	56,013	23,026	4,167	82,761	1,266	
Bihar and Orissa	2,316	44,148	7,661	2,374	51,644	0,948	
Central Provinces and Berar	1,724	22,387	2,072	601	25,589	1,812	
Assam	1,308	15,808	2,492	863	18,237	2,767	
North-West Frontier Province	535	21,955	7,927	...	30,314	666	
Baluchistan	53	27	1,982	...	2,033	...	
Ajmer-Merwara	136	2,645	69	10	2,815	47	
Cooch	80	616	275	...	671	130	
Delhi	87	9,219	63	...	9,353	40	
TOTAL, 1932	37,289	672,334	171,973	26,434	845,405	49,069	
TOTALS	1931	38,081	634,818	163,115	31,407	798,614	47,984
	1930	40,307	597,162	155,616	25,776	763,212	47,163
	1929	—	—	—	—	—	—
	1928	—	—	—	—	—	—
	1927	—	—	—	—	—	—
	1926	—	—	—	—	—	—
	1925	—	—	—	—	—	—
	1924	—	—	—	—	—	—
1923	—	—	—	—	—	—	

* Offences against religion, public nuisances, etc.

OFFENCES UNDER SPECIAL AND LOCAL LAWS: NUMBER OF CASES AND PERSONS

—contd.

concerned in cases

PERSONS TRIED		Percentage of number convicted to number against whom process issued	Persons under trial at close of the year	REMARKS			Province
Acquitted or discharged	Convicted			Number concerned in cases withdrawn and number who died, escaped or became insane during trial	Number convicted of cognizable offences	Persons who died, escaped, or were transferred before appearance	
18,018	81,590	51.9	1,852	50,714	9	396	Madras
21,848	78,875	68.7	8,426	8,099	2	...	Bombay
1,384	6,340	47.5	1,414	5,790	...	...	Bombay Town and Island
11,985	38,597	54.7	3,872	7,689	...	1	Poona
1,214	41,807	73.3	117	3,595	...	2,246	Calcutta Town and Suburbs
23,691	58,930	63.8	2,733	12,718	4	13	United Provinces
31,789	47,803	49.1	4,303	8,936	...	...	Punjab
18,744	57,616	69.6	2,721	3,168	...	2,173	Burma
7,518	30,895	59.2	2,295	4,190	1	1	Bihar and Orissa
6,894	14,554	60.7	2,022	1,762	61	35	Central Provinces and Berar
4,669	6,819	28.7	832	3,099	...	2	Assam
10,072	18,118	61.1	574	814	...	3	North-West Frontier Province
123	1,905	94.3	44	...	...	...	Baluchistan
585	2,010	74.6	110	63	...	4	Ajmer-Merwara
261	330	41.7	144	...	...	6	Coorg
1,959	6,392	68.8	185	776	...	1	Delhi
180,647	493,668	56.5	31,673	112,353	518	11,880	TOTAL, 1932
146,020	449,778	56.4	30,143	124,904	94	10,681	1931
120,533	418,230	55.6	31,132	115,618	352	10,749	1930
—	—	—	—	—	—	—	1929
—	—	—	—	—	—	—	1928
—	—	—	—	—	—	—	1927
—	—	—	—	—	—	—	TOTALS
—	—	—	—	—	—	—	1926
—	—	—	—	—	—	—	1925
—	—	—	—	—	—	—	1924
—	—	—	—	—	—	—	1923

No. 40.—PROPERTY STOLEN and RECOVERED.

Province	Number of cases in which property was stolen	Number of cases in which property was recovered	Percentage of cases in which property was recovered to cases in which property was stolen	Amount of property stolen	Amount of property recovered	Percentage of value of property recovered to value of property stolen	
				Rs.	Rs.		
Madras	23,986	9,419	39.2	27,65,788	10,85,086	39.2	
Bombay	19,083	9,897	49.5	43,32,499	6,64,578	13.8	
Pengal	46,560	11,647	25.0	57,80,777	4,81,449	8.3	
United Provinces	42,095	12,939	30.7	44,49,243	4,65,780	10.4	
Punjab	20,462	9,166	45.0	31,89,332	11,44,311	36.0	
Burma	18,709	7,345	39.2	26,54,574	3,73,789	14.1	
Bihar and Orissa	22,563	5,912	26.2	16,33,679	1,46,705	9.0	
Central Provinces and Berar	29,972	9,814	32.8	11,70,398	3,10,318	25.6	
Assam	7,363	2,314	31.4	5,27,056	69,583	16.9	
North-West Frontier Provinces	3,555	900	24.9	5,01,253	74,569	14.8	
British Baluchistan	883	336	49.0	30,222	29,565	96.0	
Ajmer-Merwara	1,784	615	34.5	1,58,736	25,661	18.0	
Coorg	128	74	57.8	7,739	4,156	65.7	
Delhi	1,839	493	26.8	3,22,923	62,312	25.4	
TOTAL, 1932	239,912	80,910	33.7	2,60,64,061	49,79,155	17.7	
	1931	240,370	81,062	33.7	2,61,11,530	46,76,349	17.9
	1930	240,441	82,546	34.3	2,74,62,883	48,60,061	17.7
	1929	249,590	91,025	36.5	2,65,29,954	54,18,975	20.4
	1928	247,161	89,910	36.4	2,76,83,422	55,15,107	19.9
TOTALS	1927	243,923	90,029	36.9	2,66,98,049	56,34,129	21.1
	1926	242,517	86,566	35.7	2,77,07,339	63,11,365	22.9
	1925	264,053	90,776	34.4	3,07,53,508	61,04,675	19.8
	1924	274,475	92,211	33.6	4,44,62,158	62,42,393	14.0
	1923	274,589	68,137	32.1	4,03,75,317	65,37,866	16.2

No. 41.—EQUIPMENT, DISCIPLINE AND GENERAL INTERNAL
MANAGEMENT OF POLICE FORCE.

POLICE

No. 41.—EQUIPMENT, DISCIPLINE, and GENERAL

PROVINCE	TOTAL STRENGTH				ARMAMENT OF THE FORCE			PUNISHMENTS			
	SANCTIONED		ACTUAL		Number of rifles	Number of smooth-bore	Number of revolvers	DISMISSED		PUNISHED DEPARTMENTALLY OTHERWISE THAN BY DISMISSAL*	
	Officers	Men	Officers	Men				Officers	Men	Officers	Men
Madras	1,894	26,154	1,918	26,061	1,911	11,308	1,235	10	109	38	96
Bombay	1,271	26,638	1,173	26,464	1,703	17,464	1,161	3	68	46	62
Bengal	2,540	27,490	2,866	27,300	...	10,919	2,152	6	240	127	97
United Provinces	2,259	31,197	2,216	31,064	766	16,245	2,027	5	162	50	49
Punjab	1,367	21,439	1,331	21,165	1,738	11,658	1,482	5	136	36	50
Burma	2,259	13,792	2,183	13,555	96	5,877	1,741	9	112	224	64
Bihar and Orissa .	1,363	13,006	1,284	12,617	...	6,683	107	5	31	96	303
Central Provinces and Berar.	984	10,533	967	10,246	752	7,546	193	4	131	50	40
Assam	380	4,023	319	3,857	237	1,717	64	4	55	218	1,362
North-West Frontier Province.	333	5,538	320	5,787	1,636	4,856	285	...	58	6	115
British Baluchistan .	73	2,366	78	2,245	2,003	705	97	...	7	3	37
Ajmer-Merwara . . .	78	1,391	72	1,328	20	653	66	...	7	1	14
Coorg	12	311	12	300	...	30	3	...	2	4	60
Delhi	88	1,744	85	1,739	111	762	241	...	8	16	130
TOTAL, 1923	14,798	166,666	14,250	183,730	(a)11,041	(a)98,261	10,956	51	1,186	916*	6,820*
1931	14,920	184,456	14,363	182,905	(a)13,346	(a)93,454	10,283	40	1,172	756*	6,571*
1930	14,845	184,166	14,320	182,324	(a)14,196	(a)86,462	9,622	60	1,498	723*	7,226*
1929	14,761	183,596	14,242	181,375	11,951	69,866	8,961	77	1,790	850*	8,065*
1928	14,553	182,384	14,157	179,543	10,771	71,333	8,638	60	1,817	949*	8,013*
TOTALS { 1927	14,313	180,869	13,631	177,324	10,914	71,035	8,617	76	1,863	850*	8,524*
1926	14,384	179,343	13,605	176,845	10,376	72,755	8,185	97	2,002	3,040	27,578
1925	14,102	179,098	13,546	174,840	10,365	71,993	7,786	60	1,104	3,065	29,733
1924	13,646	181,366	13,154	175,798	11,680	70,041	7,531	94	1,201	3,023	20,635
1923	13,686	181,874	13,231	177,673	10,504	69,122	7,402	99	2,197	2,846	23,112

* The decrease in the figures from 1927 is mainly due to the exclusion of black marks, warnings and other minor punishments which were included in previous years.

(a) Includes 103 swords and 363 muskets in the Bombay City in 1923.

"	57	"	449	"	"	"	1924
"	57	"	449	"	"	"	1925
"	57	"	449	"	"	"	1926
"	57	"	449	"	"	"	1927
"	57	"	449	"	"	"	1928
"	57	"	449	"	"	"	1929
"	57	"	783	"	"	"	1930
"	57	"	783	"	"	"	1931
"	56	"	1,853	"	"	"	1932

INTERNAL MANAGEMENT of POLICE FORCE.

PUNISHED								REWARDS		PROVINCE
PUNISHED JUDICIALLY BY A MAGISTRATE OR SESSIONS COURT								REWARDED DURING THE YEAR		
Under Police Act		Under Sections 330, 331, 348, Indian Penal Code		Under Chapter IX of Indian Penal Code		Other offences		By promotion	By khilats, presents, good conduct stripes or money rewards	
Officers	Men	Officers	Men	Officers	Men	Officers	Men			
...	2	2	4	...	6	1	21	5	8,908	Madras
...	7	1	1	...	...	...	23	2	14,266	Bombay
...	19	...	...	1	2	1	27	...	14,775	Bengal
...	4	...	...	...	5	...	20	2	18,684	United Provinces
...	5	1	2	...	2	...	21	1	16,983	Punjab
...	39	...	...	...	2	3	70	3	4,014	Burma
...	17	...	...	...	4	2	24	...	6,540	Bihar and Orissa
...	...	...	...	...	1	2	14	1,690	4,477	Central Provinces and Bharat
...	3	...	2	...	1	1	2	...	1,373	Assam
...	3	...	...	...	1	...	9	...	1,925	North-West Frontier Province
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	2	2	15	British Rajchistan
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	305	Ajmer-Merwara
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	19	Coorg
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1	...	867	Delhi
...	36	4	9	1	24	10	254	1,714	89,700	TOTAL, 1922
3	102	2	8	1	41	16	278	1,926	90,101	1921
1	209	1	8	2	37	7	257	2,182	92,123	1920
4	226	3	10	5	91	12	343	2,071	77,503	1929
1	297	2	14	2	43	12	377	1,980	79,123	1928
2	331	1	8	9	48	21	548	1,803	73,172	1927
3	366	7	64	1	48	14	409	1,992	69,181	1926
3	366	2	00	1	46	18	451	2,168	65,735	1925
3	441	...	3	2	46	17	550	1,866	63,089	1924
2	432	...	4	1	36	19	536	2,532	69,668	1923

[Continued on next page

POLICE

No. 41.—EQUIPMENT, DISCIPLINE, and GENERAL.

PROVINCES	EDUCATION			NUMBER LEAVING THE		
	NUMBER OF POLICE WHO CAN READ AND WRITE		Number of constables enlisted during the year	On pension or gratuity	By resignation without pension or gratuity	By dismissal
	Officers	Men				
Madras	1,918	25,069	251	735	53	119
Bombay	1,169	16,348	1,435	736	219	73
Bengal	2,366	24,941	2,137	500	179	255
United Provinces	2,170	19,641	1,342	843	230	191
Punjab	1,329	11,482	828	401	124	199
Burma	2,163	13,018	1,225	349	179	191
Bihar and Orissa	1,266	10,920	632	231	27	84
Central Provinces and Berar	888	5,143	655	256	41	125
Assam	219	1,367	261	169	65	59
North-West Frontier Province	319	1,475	316	115	72	58
British Baluchistan	71	463	78	46	16	9
Ajmer-Merwara	72	467	80	42	12	7
Coorg	12	206	11	...	8	2
Delhi	86	1,066	115	55	3	8
TOTAL, 1922	14,197	131,525	9,363	4,569	1,226	1,330
1921	14,265	128,315	10,226	4,233	1,778	1,323
1920	14,260	124,515	13,330	4,153	2,977	1,672
1919	14,124	123,420	12,567	4,136	3,024	1,972
1918	13,996	117,541	14,297	4,233	3,656	2,141
TOTALS	13,751	111,940	15,068	3,971	4,169	2,188
1926	13,595	104,517	15,881	4,009	4,349	2,369
1925	13,390	103,852	14,208	4,986	4,605	2,416
1924	13,061	101,584	13,241	4,419	5,019	2,568
1923	13,086	102,754	14,462	5,141	5,413	2,512

INTERNAL MANAGEMENT OF POLICE FORCE—contd.

FORCE DURING THE YEAR			PERCENTAGE ON TOTAL ACTUAL STRENGTH OF			Province
By discharge otherwise than under preceding columns	By desertion	By death	Admissions into hospital	Daily average number of men absent from duty on account of sickness	Death	
116	32	213	124.6	4.1	0.8	Madras
246	10	323	(a) 109.71	(a) 1.46	(a) .87	Bombay
241	30	247	35.6	2.19	.76	Bengal
784	1	231	33.9	2.1	.7	United Provinces
168	4	144	33.63	1.04	.45	Punjab
466	17	162	29.89	.56	.80	Burma
64	1	96	27.7	.9	.6	Bihar and Orissa
113	14	88	16.8	2.1	.7	Central Provinces and Berar
52	3	26	49.29	.13	.63	Assam
163	...	36	36.83	1.35	.65	North-West Frontier Province;
8	...	23	57.16	.15	.80	British Baluchistan
13	...	9	27.99	1.58	.64	Ajmer-Merwara
...	...	3	593.21	4.78	1.35	Coorg
7	...	4	22.0	1.6	.31	Delhi
1,836	113	1,505	91.25	1.72	.73	Total, 1931
2,007	175	1,652	106.14	2.11	.79	1931
2,174	323	1,710	106.69	1.63	.87	1930
2,563	333	1,785	90.99	1.54	1.06	1929
2,792	398	1,900	95.81	1.72	.98	1928
2,804	471	1,912	104.03	2.78	.96	1927 } TOTALS
2,760	481	1,866	114.06	3.26	.98	1926
2,470	407	1,696	97.73	2.04	1.2	1925
2,480	540	2,141	109.24	1.66	1.1	1924
2,602	670	2,141	103.37	3.20	1.0	1923

(a) Represents figures for the City of Bombay only.

PROVINCE	SANCTIONED STRENGTH OF POLICE FORCE PAID FROM PROVINCIAL						
	Number of Commandants	Number of Assistant Commandants	Number of Subadars and Jamadars	Number of Havildars and Naiks	Number of Sepoys (including Buglers)	Total	
Pengal	1	3	16	70	783	843	
Eurma	11	41	288	1,040	10,947	12,327	
Bihar and Orissa . . . . .	...	...	13	51	415	479	
Assam	4	14	67	341	3,080	3,465	
British Baluchistan	5	8	354	528	4,087	4,980	
TOTAL, 1932	21	64	618	2,029	19,763	21,994	
	1931	23	77	740	2,357	23,394	25,601
	1930	21	69	730	2,237	21,309	24,337
	1929	23	69	715	2,354	21,327	24,137
	1928	23	68	713	2,236	20,078	24,016
TOTALS	1927	23	66	712	2,253	21,329	24,381
	1926	23	67	717	2,358	21,560	24,624
	1925	23	66	706	2,327	21,291	24,410
	1924	23	70	764	2,473	23,904	27,234
	1923	23	72	785	2,473	23,911	(a) 27,816

(a) Includes 672 mounted Infantry in the N.-W. F. Province.

NOTE.—Figures prior to 1932 include the strength and cost of the Frontier Constabulary (N.-W. F. Province).

MILITARY POLICE.

REVENUES	COST OF POLICE			VACANCIES OF LIST DROMBEE		PROVINCE
	Total pay of all ranks	All other expenditure	Total cost	Officers	Non-Commissioned officers and men	
Total Number mounted	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.			
...	2,61,606	1,38,464	4,00,150	1	11	Bengal
921	34,18,579	41,70,081	75,88,660	15	306	Burma
...	1,38,278	1,41,432	2,79,700	1	11	Bihar and Orissa
...	39,09,038	6,11,717	45,20,755	7	234	Assam
1,784	19,89,365	5,85,191	24,68,556	...	42	British Baluchistan
3,705	67,10,935	56,46,875	1,23,57,810	24	603	TOTAL, 1932
3,116	81,37,541	89,07,649	1,50,45,190	24	890	1931
3,045	75,24,328	63,47,595	1,40,71,923	34	474	1930
2,783	77,54,751	62,21,196	1,39,75,937	19	581	1929
3,344	76,39,645	63,04,137	1,39,43,772	26	809	1928
3,216	73,74,804	63,78,143	1,37,47,738	31	846	1927
3,107	77,85,989	63,78,143	1,41,64,111	38	1,077	1926
3,646	(a) 43,14,826	(a) 27,59,760	1,32,83,886	52	872	1925
3,454	(n) 43,30,996	(a) 25,44,832	1,36,08,471	64	2,028	1924
3,199	(a) 44,57,135	(a) 23,67,407	1,45,60,803	33	712	1923
						TOTALS

(a) Complete information regarding Burma not available.

Province	Offences against the State and Public Tranquillity		Murder		Other serious offences against the person		Dacoity
	Reported	Conviction obtained	Reported	Conviction obtained	Reported	Conviction obtained	Reported
Madras	2,188	703	1,061	280	7,322	1,828	310
Bombay	1,628	596	618	238	6,691	2,003	278
Bombay Town and Island	286	183	176	17	1,089	386	4
Bengal	2,865	1,141	782	95	7,199	1,907	1,688
Calcutta Town and Suburbs	296	242	33	5	580	239	13
United Provinces	2,814	1,078	1,073	304	6,826	2,686	1,277
Punjab	2,094	896	962	390	9,647	2,316	246
Burma	838	593	1,126	284	11,623	4,929	1,854
Bangoon	78	31	28	4	1,306	284	46
Bihar and Orissa	1,843	671	884	67	4,266	1,117	513
Central Provinces and Berar	686	376	320	126	3,617	1,266	58
Assam	1,070	343	119	24	2,608	642	106
North-West Frontier Province	240	91	675	172	2,878	1,118	174
Baluchistan	31	8	9	0	102	29	1
Ajmer-Merwara	22	16	18	3	198	47	13
Coorg	10	9	6	0	53	11	..
Delhi	61	18	21	3	415	63	23
TOTAL, 1932	17,466	7,006	7,329	2,065	67,347	21,946	6,504
1931	17,098	6,202	7,633	1,000	65,733	20,760	9,823
1930	18,519	7,904	6,762	1,736	64,803	21,406	4,639
1929	14,753	5,400	6,422	1,677	64,428	20,053	3,229
1928	15,070	5,364	6,461	1,896	64,799	19,345	2,236
TOTALS 1927	14,996	5,375	6,257	1,785	62,011	18,508	2,906
1926	14,787	5,046	6,277	1,758	68,066	17,296	3,480
1925	15,113	5,207	5,939	1,629	67,791	16,818	3,670
1924	15,272	5,217	5,890	1,623	66,597	16,486	4,367
1923	14,774	4,918	5,803	1,536	64,113	14,628	4,408

OFFENCES : NUMBER OF CASES.

Dacoity	Cattle Theft		Ordinary Theft		House-trespass and House-breaking with intent to commit offence		Province
	Reported	Conviction obtained	Reported	Conviction obtained	Reported	Conviction obtained	
87	3,441	1,319	17,766	4,825	10,103	1,943	Madras
88	2,886	1,128	10,148	3,984	11,697	3,368	Bombay
...	...	...	3,359	1,135	2,068	263	Bombay Town and Island
279	814	389	19,555	4,383	84,655	2,256	Bengal
2	23	20	3,141	1,144	567	378	Calcutta Town and Suburbs
360	4,371	983	18,039	3,946	37,086	4,094	United Provinces
98	3,487	46	7,421	2,469	20,217	3,519	Punjab
736	4,496	1,619	12,339	4,070	8,849	3,336	Burma
3	...	...	3,280*	711*	1,021	195	Bangoon
131	623	264	13,037	2,891	19,386	1,594	Bihar and Orissa
19	1,185	412	20,934	3,133	10,445	1,600	Central Provinces and Berar
26	281	97	5,400	1,073	6,896	735	Assam
26	390	95	1,681	426	3,148	334	North-West Frontier Province
...	15	8	461	151	266	55	Baluchistan
1	115	13	1,014	220	837	107	Ajmer-Merwar
...	18	4	115	25	78	14	Coorg
4	20	7	1,144	233	671	121	Delhi
1,810	22,123	6,339	138,663	33,471	167,939	23,693	TOTAL, 1932
1,381	24,443	7,861	136,641	32,816	166,481	21,033	1931
718	25,179	7,782	141,693	34,368	165,582	21,451	1930
779	27,186	8,573	152,948	37,537	171,889	22,466	1929
718	27,646	8,486	151,069	36,729	168,900	22,347	1928
776	25,450	7,642	154,032	38,044	168,746	22,429	1927
746	23,652	7,530	152,353	37,329	169,611	21,786	1926
719	24,281	7,539	159,403	38,177	180,128	21,629	1925
824	22,540	6,623	169,195	39,564	190,878	21,899	1924
877	21,976	6,433	169,589	37,784	193,113	20,406	1923

* Includes figure for cattle theft.

Provinces	Places of Confinement			Prisoners at the beginning of the year			Received during the year			Total		
	Central Jails	District Jails	Subordinate Jails	Males	Females	Total	Males	Females	Total	Males	Females	Total
Madras	10	(a)8	300	15,068	346	15,411	94,917	3,775	98,692	109,982	4,121	114,003
Bombay	5	13	453	13,550	396	13,946	163,022	6,247	169,269	165,572	6,543	172,115
Aden . . . . .	...	1	...	63	1	64	697	6	703	760	7	767
Bengal	3	(b)25	53	16,306	177	16,483	147,064	3,753	150,817	163,980	3,930	167,820
United Provinces	6	46	4	31,083	474	31,557	121,069	3,174	124,243	132,151	3,648	135,799
Punjab	5	(c)20	10	29,867	306	30,173	111,009	1,801	112,810	137,876	2,107	139,983
Burma	9	(c)20	5	21,272	208	21,480	61,303	1,321	62,624	82,575	1,539	84,114
Bihar and Orissa	4	12	51	10,515	215	10,730	83,024	2,844	91,768	99,539	3,359	102,798
Central Provinces and Berar	2	10	9	4,454	224	4,678	21,250	1,267	22,517	28,704	1,481	30,185
Assam . . . . .	...	(d)20	(e)	3,410	44	3,454	15,949	657	16,506	19,369	601	19,970
North-West Frontier Province	3	3	9	7,386	73	7,459	43,046	466	43,512	49,436	539	49,975
British Baluchistan	1	3	38	840	9	849	7,244	242	7,486	8,003	261	8,344
Ajmer-Merwara	1	...	1	344	11	355	1,929	90	2,019	2,379	101	2,374
Coorg . . . . .	...	1	20	26	...	26	296	12	303	324	12	336
Delhi . . . . .	...	1	...	689	6	695	5,192	269	5,461	5,691	295	6,176
TOTAL, 1932	51	162	970	152,381	2,420	154,801	870,923	26,944	896,877	1,023,313	28,484	1,051,747
1931	51	153	989	160,561	2,737	163,298	722,944	16,896	739,840	883,505	19,633	903,138
1930	49	136	979	134,597	2,532	137,129	755,318	45,969	771,167	869,915	18,401	906,316
1929	47	170	967	137,741	2,401	140,142	683,213	15,355	598,568	720,954	17,756	738,710
1928	47	168	941	134,074	2,350	136,424	569,800	15,408	585,206	703,674	17,756	721,430
TOTALS 1927	45	168	943	130,025	2,329	132,353	568,166	16,077	582,243	696,191	18,305	714,496
1926	44	168	968	127,639	2,114	129,753	539,737	16,366	556,097	667,376	17,474	684,850
1925	44	168	949*	126,187	2,127	128,314	571,434	14,725	586,159	647,621	16,917	664,538
1924	43	170	948*	124,238	2,190	126,428	521,590	14,888	536,478	646,943	17,068	662,006
1923	43	172	952*	131,893	2,393	134,286	519,534	16,056	535,590	651,427	18,446	669,873

(a) Includes two special jails for adolescents, one special jail for tubercular patients, one special jail for women and one civil jail.

(b) Includes five special jails and one Forestal School.

(c) Including two camp jails.

(d) Including 5 subsidiarys classified as District jails from 1st April 1930.

(e) Included with District jails.

* Excludes 3rd class subsidiary jails and lockups in the Bombay Presidency.

NOTE.—Figures for Aden prior to 1932 are included under Bombay.

DISTRIBUTION OF PRISONERS.

Discharged from all Causes			Remaining at the end of the year			Total Daily Average of Prisoners			Province
Males	Females	Total	Males	Females	Total	Males	Females	Total	
95,111	3,676	98,787	14,771	443	15,216	15,657	479	16,133	Madras
148,857	6,090	154,947	16,715	453	17,168	18,443	558	19,100	Bombay
697	7	704	63	...	63	85	1	86	Aden
143,668	3,655	147,323	20,223	275	20,497	22,244	374	22,618	Bengal
117,356	3,029	120,384	34,785	620	35,405	36,089	614	36,703	United Provinces
115,347	1,768	117,115	23,530	339	23,869	23,797	387	23,184	Punjab
66,564	1,354	67,918	22,011	185	22,196	21,481	199	21,680	Burma
86,043	2,899	88,942	13,491	370	13,861	14,009	370	14,379	Bihar and Orissa
20,619	1,267	21,886	5,064	214	5,278	5,405	260	5,665	Central Provinces and Berar
15,833	540	16,373	3,528	61	3,587	3,732	77	3,809	Assam
41,814	464	42,278	7,620	75	7,695	8,403	94	8,497	North-West Frontier Province
7,299	239	7,537	794	13	807	824	12	836	British Baluchistan
1,819	87	1,906	414	14	428	458	16	474	Ajmer-Merwara
310	12	322	14	...	14	24	1	25	Coorg
5,195	287	5,482	686	8	694	656	9	665	Dalhi
860,587	25,363	885,949	162,736	3,072	165,798	170,405	3,418	173,823	TOTAL, 1892
731,123	17,143	748,266	151,392	2,490	153,873	148,596	2,466	151,062	1891
729,300	15,646	744,946	160,615	2,755	163,370	150,921	2,521	153,442	1890
586,387	15,224	601,611	134,597	2,532	137,129	136,000	2,402	138,402	1889
368,154	15,353	383,507	137,720	2,398	140,118	135,626	2,388	138,014	1888
682,110	15,955	698,065	134,061	2,350	136,411	132,990	2,344	135,334	1887
537,378	15,246	552,624	129,966	2,328	132,226	129,283	2,154	131,417	1886
519,981	14,796	534,777	127,640	2,114	129,754	125,771	2,145	127,916	1885
519,534	14,931	534,465	126,324	2,127	128,451	125,147	2,131	127,278	1884
327,130	16,259	343,389	124,288	2,190	126,478	123,343	2,302	125,645	1883
									TOTALS

Province	Religion										
	Christians		Muhammadans		Hindus and Sikhs		Buddhists and Jains		All other Classes		
	Males	Fe- males	Males	Fe- males	Males	Fe- males	Males	Fe- males	Males	Fe- males	
Madras	695	37	1,685	34	23,475	1,133	73	3	467	101	
Bombay	426	19	7,864	56	19,624	1,197	98	1	39	3	
Aden	1	...	376	6	...	...	1	...	5	...
Bengal	187	13	19,409	201	21,420	1,043	196	8	1,063	30	
United Provinces	59	2	5,223	60	39,627	953	15	...	...	...
Punjab	561	7	20,281	291	14,118	230	1	1	...	...
Barma	193	4	1,480	13	1,250	27	21,723	782	1,419	58	
Bihar and Orissa	191	10	3,088	65	23,735	865	...	...	1,798	117
Central Provinces and Berar	65	2	832	17	4,879	140	187	6	2,169	185	
Assam	16	1	2,167	22	3,493	170	6	...	241	11	
North-West Frontier Province	3	1	9,501	102	251	4	...	...	13	1
British Baluchistan	3	...	1,167	4	98	10	...	...	12	...
Ajmer-Merwara	5	...	187	6	518	16	...	...	123	10
Coorg	1	...	12	...	29	3	...	...	7	...
Delhi	3	1	527	8	616	81	26	4	...	...
TOTAL, 1932	2,209	102	72,606	784	163,627	5,991	22,326	905	8,206	516	
TOTALS	1931	2,146	52	66,683	721	106,639	3,227	20,037	721	6,653	468
	1930	1,927	22	58,046	661	132,970	2,987	19,323	677	6,620	352
	1929	1,756	77	61,971	669	85,011	2,708	18,002	714	5,024	267
	1928	2,001	56	51,096	676	84,814	2,623	17,367	600	5,456	280
	1927	2,057	65	53,333	835	85,609	2,573	18,505	493	5,319	439
	1926	1,696	63	48,182	645	84,057	2,674	19,887	540	4,501	285
	1925	2,138	90	48,379	688	83,499	2,558	16,004	467	4,890	376
	1924	1,876	48	46,889	642	83,838	2,610	16,930	526	4,769	338
1923	2,367	101	50,266	732	80,869	2,910	14,912	463	5,350	356	

of EDUCATION of CONVICTS.

Age								Education				Province
Under 22*		22 to 40 †		40 to 60		Above 60		Literate		Illiterate		
Males	Fe- males	Males	Fe- males	Males	Fe- males	Males	Fe- males	Males	Fe- males	Males	Fe- males	
3,254	183	18,655	873	3,915	233	432	19	6,476	269	10,768	1,059	Madras
6,577	307	17,335	769	3,681	168	186	12	12,309	611	14,452	665	Bombay
160	3	212	3	11	...	...	...	78	...	305	5	Aden
8,923	267	27,901	801	5,110	217	461	16	16,346	465	26,649	835	Bengal
6,830	173	29,512	662	7,320	341	672	13	5,014	710	39,310	804	United Provinces
4,763	74	24,772	297	4,746	64	751	4	2,123	100	32,906	359	Punjab
3,468	126	18,152	582	3,965	155	453	21	19,524	151	6,511	733	Burma
8,903	143	17,384	676	4,135	197	1,297	63	7,568	192	22,151	875	Bihar and Orissa
1,592	63	6,165	283	1,125	103	70	1	3,196	162	5,756	288	Central Provinces and Berar
854	38	3,099	118	1,012	43	61	3	825	52	5,101	162	Assam
1,585	33	6,400	60	1,520	15	264	...	654	2	3,915	106	North-West Frontier Province
231	6	938	7	106	1	8	...	28	...	1,362	14	British Baluchistan
36	1	716	17	77	4	4	...	78	2	755	20	Ajmer-Merwara
3	1	41	2	5	...	...	...	16	3	33	...	Coorg
161	12	1,066	72	94	7	20	2	269	55	1,963	39	Delhi
45,247	1,422	173,246	6,153	35,699	1,460	4,681	157	74,024	2,274	184,340	5,224	TOTAL, 1923
25,668	717	141,464	3,191	31,146	1,133	4,080	168	41,166	434	161,192	4,774	1921
38,900	679	146,514	3,125	26,974	858	2,401	87	66,497	656	150,392	4,003	1920
(a) 17,796	(b) 622	(c) 116,796	(d) 2,697	25,825	840	2,847	84	31,677	309	131,587	4,224	1929
573	47	134,026	3,354	25,247	787	2,697	76	33,003	325	129,740	4,039	1928
663	49	137,177	3,514	24,668	770	2,835	77	33,737	278	132,296	4,134	1927
743	43	129,913	3,344	25,319	776	2,564	64	31,430	183	127,103	4,044	1926
973	48	126,976	3,315	23,648	748	2,311	68	27,952	185	126,059	4,044	1925
519	56	126,089	3,260	24,906	718	2,368	60	30,019	120	124,273	4,044	1924
779	38	124,807	3,644	26,638	813	2,544	67	29,663	196	123,961	4,500	1923

* Prior to 1929, under 16.
† Prior to 1929, 16 to 40.

(a) Includes 21 convicts under 16 in Ajmer-Merwara.
(b) Includes 432 convicts aged 16 to 40 in Ajmer-Merwara.
(c) Includes 19 convicts aged 16 to 40 in Ajmer-Merwara.

No. 46.—NUMBER and DISPOSAL of the CONVICTS in the

Province	In jail at the commencement of the year		Imprisoned during the year		Total		RELEASED DURING THE YEAR							
	Males	Fe-males	Males	Fe-males	Males	Fe-males	On appeal		On expiry of sentence		Under remission rules		By order of Government	
							Males	Fe-males	Males	Fe-males	Males	Fe-males	Males	Fe-males
Madras . . .	12,061	266	26,244	1,308	38,306	1,574	2,387	41	16,465	690	5,638	239	1,677	11
Bombay . . .	11,162	223	26,061	1,276	37,813	1,499	1,354	33	10,663	601	8,534	251	2,036	75
Aden . . .	53	1	353	5	436	6	16	...	339	6	37	...	2	..
Bengal . . .	12,303	107	42,395	1,900	54,698	1,407	543	7	24,380	826	9,358	173	3,503	171
United Provinces	25,727	397	44,324	1,614	70,061	1,411	1,973	34	18,311	473	15,986	361	3,260	126
Punjab . . .	23,067	261	35,031	439	58,118	700	8,303	140	16,830	208	9,268	67	4,704	11
Burma . . .	18,063	184	26,035	884	44,065	1,068	1,660	73	9,135	636	9,321	57	3,146	82
Bihar and Orissa .	8,744	281	29,719	1,067	38,468	1,348	418	6	19,088	674	4,786	119	2,811	44
Central Provinces and Berar .	3,926	177	8,953	450	12,878	627	749	36	1,473	85	5,900	309	257	32
Assam . . .	2,779	32	5,926	204	8,706	288	701	15	2,765	104	1,884	47	396	14
North-West Frontier Province .	5,267	56	9,769	108	15,036	166	637	16	2,447	28	2,662	56	1,553	3
British Baluchistan	500	2	1,280	14	1,860	16	24	...	884	11	160	1	21	...
Ajmer-Merwara .	243	6	833	32	1,076	40	46	2	298	17	339	11	2	1
Coorg . . .	15	...	114	6	129	6	11	...	43	...	9	...	...	...
Delhi . . .	590	3	1,373	94	1,963	97	217	4	543	44	319	6	138	2
TOTAL, 1932	124,580	2,000	259,038	8,201	383,618	10,201	19,034	406	123,421	4,967	74,186	1616	28,407	571
1931 . . .	134,239	2,313	292,359	5,209	336,568	7,522	18,307	382	100,395	3,568	60,806	671	31,924	596
1930 . . .	114,130	2,054	218,789	4,749	332,919	6,803	17,844	371	99,708	2,926	56,557	610	16,461	299
1929 . . .	116,965	2,008	163,364	4,433	260,228	6,458	17,432	405	76,785	2,732	56,624	938	6,704	176
1928 . . .	114,276	1,886	162,749	4,264	277,024	6,150	19,310	408	76,213	2,637	55,765	948	5,021	64
TOTALS 1927 . . .	111,498	1,803	165,425	4,411	376,923	6,214	18,942	389	77,394	2,700	55,372	963	5,733	196
1926 . . .	106,654	1,741	158,545	4,227	368,190	5,968	18,376	399	73,935	2,600	53,713	840	7,478	138
1925 . . .	108,535	1,785	153,960	4,179	362,465	5,964	17,947	384	76,813	2,680	52,529	892	2,530	43
1924 . . .	107,474	1,840	154,302	4,164	361,776	6,004	16,731	338	81,479	3,012	48,445	843	4,330	47
1923 . . .	113,935	1,862	153,774	4,502	266,706	6,444	16,228	379	66,747	3,491	56,173	537	7,470	141

PRISONS

JAILS and SUBSIDIARY JAILS.

Transported beyond seas		Transferred to mental hospitals		Escaped		Executed		Died		Remaining at the end of the year		Daily average number			Province
Males	Fe-males	Males	Fe-males	Males	Fe-males	Males	Fe-males	Males	Fe-males	Males	Fe-males	Males	Fe-males	Total	
52	...	24	...	5	...	117	3	87	3	12,011	379	12,746	403	13,149	Madras
...	...	8	...	5	...	43	...	110	3	13,964	398	14,992	488	15,480	Bombay
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1	61	...	68	1	69	Aden
380	2	6	1	7	...	18	...	180	2	10,018	227	17,334	306	17,643	Bengal
...	...	20	...	...	...	131	...	285	4	29,967	627	30,532	622	31,054	United Provinces
31	...	20	2	...	...	205	...	244	7	18,612	286	18,612	337	18,649	Punjab
667	...	15	...	2	...	126	...	(a) 202	3	20,018	159	18,948	179	19,127	Burma
3	...	2	...	3	...	36	...	157	6	11,362	601	11,602	312	12,115	Bihar and Orissa
...	...	5	1	...	...	79	...	33	1	4,338	166	4,761	222	5,003	Central Provinces and Berar
...	...	10	...	2	...	4	...	63	4	2,913	83	3,076	64	3,140	Assam
...	...	1	...	2	...	40	...	78	2	6,487	61	6,943	46	6,989	North West Frontier Province
230*	1*	1	...	...	...	...	...	5	...	525	3	518	2	515	British Baluchistan
66*	...	...	...	1	...	...	...	...	...	351	10	377	13	300	Ajmer-Merwara
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1	...	1	...	13	...	13	Coorg
...	...	...	...	1	...	6	...	6	...	518	2	468	5	469	Delhi
1,489	3	112	4	28	...	756	3	1,457	36	137,136	2,573	141,100	2,904	144,004	TOTAL, 1932
1,676	9	146	11	36	...	741	6	1,521	40	124,580	2,000	119,516	1,997	121,513	1931
1,638	11	116	9	46	...	774	9	1,661	27	134,230	2,313	127,260	2,104	129,364	1930
1,806	15	132	3	30	...	653	7	1,662	37	114,133	2,054	114,060	1,948	116,008	1929
865	1	142	9	30	...	736	3	1,343	24	116,794	2,002	114,543	1,958	116,501	1928
1,271	26	146	10	33	...	729	6	1,524	31	114,275	1,856	112,930	1,949	114,879	1927
747	26	111	5	30	...	667	3	1,469	31	111,471	1,809	110,119	1,773	111,892	1926
593	23	111	4	23	1	523	7	1,287	14	109,654	1,741	107,444	1,783	109,227	1925
648	18	148	3	51	1	648	9	1,586	18	106,614	1,785	107,096	1,798	106,894	1924
292	27	117	4	49	...	589	6	1,633	36	107,474	1,840	106,723	1,910	110,643	1923

* Represents convicts transferred to other jails.
 (a) Excludes 6 who were released and counted as deaths.

No. 47.—NATURE and LENGTH of SENTENCES of CONVICTS

Province	Not exceeding one month		Above one month and not exceeding six months		Above six months and not exceeding one year		Above one year and not exceeding five years		
	Males	Females	Males	Females	Males	Females	Males	Females	
Madras	8,048	585	11,873	493	3,282	158	2,482	58	
Bombay	3,268	164	11,713	758	7,011	260	4,143	91	
Aden	270	4	96	1	11	...	5	...	
Bengal	8,782	394	21,329	750	7,195	126	4,383	32	
United Provinces	3,720	86	19,199	654	18,193	171	7,413	73	
Panjab	6,532	43	11,973	223	7,820	116	6,960	44	
Burma	3,921	367	7,797	414	5,247	59	5,661	30	
Bihar and Orissa	4,948	197	18,537	770	3,267	49	2,445	43	
Central Provinces and Berar	384	10	5,311	317	1,798	62	740	26	
Assam	903	49	3,065	116	1,068	23	743	14	
North-West Frontier Provinces	514	5	3,156	47	2,796	31	2,535	19	
British Baluchistan	549	9	296	...	138	1	195	3	
Ajmer-Merwara	181	12	429	17	154	3	56	...	
Coorg	10	...	39	3	...	...	...	...
Delhi	262	3	699	85	202	3	163	3	
TOTAL, 1932	41,276	1,920	118,000	4,647	53,181	1,072	38,239	434	
1931	37,448	1,806	87,167	2,460	38,902	471	30,282	302	
1930	34,506	1,267	107,163	2,551	40,337	541	29,667	283	
1929	28,594	1,294	65,204	2,121	33,723	513	28,204	326	
1928	28,538	1,222	66,211	2,060	34,073	530	26,969	311	
TOTALS	1927	29,849	1,273	65,322	2,034	34,797	623	28,366	346
1926	28,310	1,327	62,223	1,925	34,472	496	25,570	342	
1925	30,968	1,514	61,476	1,810	30,960	469	33,040	329	
1924	29,228	1,447	63,065	1,648	30,521	451	24,681	294	
1923	31,070	1,614	60,291	2,051	33,048	482	21,049	274	

PRISONS

ADMITTED into the JAILS and SUBSIDIARY JAILS.

Above five years and not exceeding ten years		Exceeding ten years		SENTENCED TO TRANSPORTATION BEYOND SEAS				Sentenced to death		TOTAL			Province
				For life		For a term							
				Males	Fe-males	Males	Fe-males			Males	Fe-males	Males		Fe-males	Males	Fe-males	Total
349	1	7	...	141	8	4	...	173	5	23,244	1,308	27,553	Madras
367	2	17	...	161	11	23	...	81	...	26,661	1,276	27,937	Bombay
...	...	...	...	1	...	...	...	...	...	339	5	344	Aden
475	3	66	...	133	5	9	...	24	...	41,395	1,300	43,695	Bengal
1,098	4	39	...	409	22	18	...	238	3	44,324	1,014	45,338	United Provinces
245	3	137	...	363	9	18	...	375	2	36,031	439	36,470	Punjab
1,283	4	392	2	713	4	12	...	809	4	16,036	684	26,919	Burma
311	1	19	...	136	8	...	...	62	...	29,719	1,067	30,786	Bihar and Orissa
78	3	3	...	72	9	3	...	86	4	8,943	460	9,403	Central Provinces and Berar
80	...	5	...	25	1	...	...	6	1	5,926	204	6,130	Assam
180	2	67	...	114	4	1	...	57	...	9,769	108	9,877	North-West Frontier Province
53	...	32	...	13	1	6	...	...	...	1,280	14	1,294	British Baluchistan
7	...	1	...	4	...	...	...	1	...	833	32	865	Ajmer-Merwara
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	49	3	52	Coorg
36	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	6	...	1,372	94	1,466	Delhi
5,676	22	703	3	2,266	42	94	...	1,679	19	268,973	8,198	267,171	TOTAL, 1932
4,717	23	646	9	1,867	66	98	2	1,321	10	202,368	5,209	207,567	1931
3,908	27	527	6	1,538	54	37	...	1,106	30	218,789	4,749	223,538	1930
4,173	29	503	12	1,541	96	80	1	1,145	32	183,244	4,433	187,677	1929
3,720	33	401	5	1,653	62	40	2	1,139	19	162,742*	4,264	167,006	1928
3,651	29	473	13	1,450	68	53	6	1,092	20	165,423	4,410	169,833	1927 TOTALS
3,789	31	523	3	1,601	84	36	...	1,040	17	158,532*	4,327	162,789	1926
3,580	21	344	6	1,465	75	117	...	963	25	153,910	4,179	158,089	1925
3,333	23	512	2	1,409	75	112	2	920	22	154,292	4,164	158,456	1924
3,574	31	376	6	1,622	81	891	2	1,137	21	153,763	4,562	158,325	1923

* Excludes one criminal lunatic in Madras.
 (d) Represents figures for Mercara jail only.

Province	Daily average population	PUNISHMENTS										
		Offences dealt with by Criminal Courts		OFFENCES DEALT WITH BY SUPERINTENDENTS		BY						
		By minor punishments	By major punishments	By Criminal Courts	Warning	Penal diet with or without cellular confinement not exceeding 48 hours	Separate and cellular confinement	Hand-cuffing and ligatures	Other punishments	Total		
Madras	13,149	1	1,080	958	1	384	6	53	143	483	1,069	
Bombay	15,480	19	9,956	5,968	19	2,880	641	180	2,190	3,277	10,348	
Aden	69	...	109	43	...	6	19	...	45	38	103	
Bengal	17,643	48	15,989	7,518	48	5,031	1,177	216	3,075	5,899	15,989	
United Provinces	31,054	132	35,707	19,344	132	14,316	...	1,049	7,134	18,378	24,767	
Punjab	18,949	45	10,606	9,304	35	8,099	89	943	1,523	6,013	14,476	
Burma	19,127	34	4,365	2,833	34	2,353	149	202	1,733	1,928	4,365	
Bihar and Orissa	12,114	9	3,781	1,618	9	1,770	385	72	778	820	3,781	
Central Provinces and Berar	5,808	5	4,738	1,243	5	1,691	362	228	600	1,697	4,738	
Assam	3,140	7	1,837	500	5	698	16	43	526	543	1,838	
North-West Frontier Province	6,989	8	681	653	8	458	1	41	5	176	681	
British Baluchistan	515	3	74	2	...	20	3	2	3	48	74	
Ajmer-Merwara	390	...	35	74	...	20	2	2	...	11	35	
Coorg	13	...	4	...	...	...	...	...	4	...	4
Delhi	468	1	538	137	1	390	18	49	49	138	533	
TOTAL, 1932	144,004	310	97,433	60,313	295	37,692	2,920	3,060	19,658	34,466	97,786	
1931	121,900	195	76,746	37,799	207	30,647	2,309	2,090	13,195	22,733	76,974	
1930	129,364	252	86,464	42,956	316	33,168	2,980	3,005	17,164	30,449	96,746	
1929	116,008	282	91,047	44,930	296	31,900	3,890	2,391	19,312	32,604	91,097	
1928	116,501	350	90,337	42,069	333	31,595	4,487	2,033	18,209	34,185	90,506	
TOTALS	1927	114,679	371	87,644	43,818	360	31,088	4,799	1,942	19,548	30,599	87,976
1926	111,893	199	79,197	38,239	188	29,112	3,114	2,010	17,898	27,388	79,533	
1925	109,237	273	86,350	40,848	265	30,817	4,289	2,555	19,490	29,830	86,651	
1924	108,884	214	92,742	40,923	209	31,391	5,532	2,565	21,904	32,052	96,464	
1923	110,643	270	97,264	38,111	359	32,300	6,076	1,907	25,916	31,490	97,496	

PUNISHMENTS INFLICTED in the JAILS and SUBSIDIARY JAILS.

INFLECTED						Grand total of punishments	Provinces
SUPERINTENDENTS							
Major							
Separate and cellular confinement	Penal diet with cellular confinement exceeding 48 hours	Fetters	Corporal punishment	Other punishments	Total		
89	8	443	10	461	956	2,007	Madras
133	1,147	3,002	37	2,103	6,413	16,779	Bombay
...	4	29	...	10	43	161	Aden
625	247	2,039	8	4,004	7,519	23,844	Bengal
1,450	...	10,427	47	7,369	18,244	55,243	United Provinces
1,774	182	2,319	25	4,678	9,376	25,966	Punjab
204	6	1,431	16	1,661	2,334	9,152	Burma
170	60	425	21	602	1,618	5,408	Bihar and Orissa
159	71	128	4	361	1,243	5,996	Central Provinces and Berar
63	2	283	1	254	296	2,458	Assam
27	1	248	19	348	653	1,340	North-West Frontier Province
1	...	...	...	1	2	76	British Baluchistan
6	1	5	4	59	74	109	Ajmer-Merwara
...	...	...	...	...	...	4	Coorg
38	5	53	1	29	136	670	Delhi
4,771	1,749	21,444	190	22,637	60,802	148,693	TOTAL, 1922
5,164	1,375	14,633	174	18,069	36,284	116,465	1921
4,697	2,323	15,636	220	20,513	43,399	130,361	1920
4,567	2,839	16,310	221	23,496	45,427	126,320	1919
4,324	1,619	14,128	226	21,929	42,196	122,074	1918
4,866	1,869	14,768	243	22,235	44,641	122,977	1917
4,111	2,198	14,123	204	16,369	38,966	118,696	1916
3,959	699	15,936	210	19,897	41,661	122,697	1915
4,241	963	17,288	242	18,711	41,696	125,568	1914
4,723	361	19,526	267	14,980	39,929	127,686	1913
							TOTALS

Provinces	Daily average strength			Number admitted into hospital			Daily average number of sick		
	Males	Females	Total	Males	Females	Total	Males	Females	Total
Madras	16,687	476	16,138	5,845	326	6,078	361	8	369
Bombay	18,827	568	19,065	11,911	440	12,351	365	13	378
Ade	86	1	86	26	...	26	1	...	1
Bengal	22,244	374	22,618	31,924	371	32,295	920	14	934
United Provinces	26,080	614	26,703	19,451	286	19,737	761	17	778
Punjab	22,671	387	23,058	17,847	458	18,105	481	9	490
Burma	21,461	199	21,650	4,743	31	4,774	246	3	247
Bihar and Orissa	14,009	370	14,379	10,350	108	10,548	432	7	439
Central Provinces and Berar	5,405	260	5,665	1,940	26	1,966	61	1	62
Assam	2,722	77	2,809	2,226	58	2,284	102	4	106
North-West Frontier Province (a)	7,972	58	7,937	6,737	74	6,811	250	7	257
British Baluchistan	824	12	836	429	12	441	12	...	12
Ajmer-Merwara	453	16	474	111	2	113	4	...	4
Coorg (b)	10	...	10	8	...	8	...	...	...
Delhi	656	9	665	1,213	10	1,223	25	...	25
TOTAL, 1932	199,729	3,408	173,137	116,470	2,194	117,064	3,920	62	4,002
1931	147,993	2,457	150,440	94,294	1,592	95,785	3,511	59	3,570
1930	150,872	2,511	152,683	94,969	1,162	96,021	3,601	60	3,651
1929	135,496	2,392	137,900	76,853	1,612	77,865	2,892	40	2,932
1928	124,754	2,363	127,117	72,862	967	73,790	2,747	59	2,796
TOTALS 1927	132,109	2,326	134,428	75,916	1,665	76,983	2,764	34	2,798
1926	128,328	2,140	130,536	76,679	1,047	77,926	2,716	34	2,740
1925	124,623	2,121	126,944	77,596	863	78,459	2,755	29	2,784
1924	124,347	2,121	126,468	92,594	1,022	93,616	3,060	39	3,099
1923	125,599	2,291	127,889	94,267	1,040	95,316	3,264	43	3,307

(a) For central and district
(b) For Merwara.

among PRISONERS.

Total deaths			Ratio per 1,000 of average strength									Province
			Of admissions into hospital			Of daily average number of sick			Of deaths from all causes			
Males	Fe-males	Total	Males	Fe-males	Total	Males	Fe-males	Total	Males	Fe-males	Total	
114	3	117	373	479	376	17	16	17	7	6	7	Madras
183	4	186	643	768	647	20	24	20	7	7	7	Bombay
1	...	1	309	...	309	1	...	1	12	...	12	Aden
236	3	238	1,435	903	1,438	43	39	41	11	8	10	Bengal
336	5	341	639	465	538	21	22	21	9	8	9	United Provinces
275	8	283	779	1,188	785	21	23	21	12	21	12	Punjab
238	3	241	314	166	312	11	10	11	11	16	11	Burma
173	7	180	739	538	734	31	20	32	12	19	12	Bihar and Orissa
43	3	46	340	100	339	11	5	11	8	12	8	Central Provinces and Berar
67	4	71	599	763	603	27	20	23	18	52	19	Assam
80	3	93	729	1,345	738	32	177	32	11	55	11	North-West Frontier Province (a)
7	...	7	521	965	523	15	16	15	8	...	8	British Baluchistan
3	...	3	242	127	236	9	7	9	7	...	6	Ajmer-Merwara
2	...	2	425	...	416	6	...	6	108	...	104	Coorg (b)
6	...	6	1,840	1,111	1,839	36	...	38	9	...	9	Delhi
1,722	43	1,765	680	844	670	33	36	28	10	13	10	TOTAL, 1932
1,518	53	1,569	537	611	637	24	24	24	12	23	12	1931
1,769	25	1,794	631	459	628	24	20	24	12	14	12	1930
1,844	21	1,869	567	423	565	21	17	21	14	13	14	1929
1,700	29	1,739	541	397	538	20	16	20	13	16	13	1928
1,697	28	1,728	575	459	573	31	16	21	13	11	13	1927
1,659	29	1,679	599	489	597	21	16	21	12	14	12	1926
1,690	18	1,608	632	407	618	22	14	22	13	8	13	1925
1,763	25	1,787	746	482	740	25	19	24	14	12	14	1924
1,846	41	1,884	751	458	745	26	19	26	15	16	15	1923

cells only.
jails only.

No. 50.—NUMBER OF CONVICTS ADMITTED, who

Provinces	Total number admitted			Number of habitual offenders imprisoned in default of finding security for good behaviour		Number previously convicted *						
						Once		Twice		More than twice		
	Males	Females	Total	Males	Females	Males	Females	Males	Females	Males	Females	
Madras	26,364	1,306	27,670	349	17	1,468	40	388	6	369	8	
Bombay	26,061	1,279	27,340	334	...	493	10	576	14	1,747	26	
Aden	389	5	394	...	...	...	...	1	...	14	...
Bengal	42,996	1,300	44,296	1,319	...	1,346	11	803	4	1,043	3	
United Provinces	44,324	1,014	45,338	2,736	5	1,581	19	1,030	7	1,333	9	
Punjab	35,081	439	35,520	967	...	931	3	297	1	196	1	
Burma	26,038	894	26,932	1,599	5	2,203	27	1,465	2	1,885	7	
Bihar and Orissa	20,719	1,067	21,786	432	3	194	20	196	6	235	4	
Central Provinces and Berar	8,953	456	9,409	160	18	471	38	210	9	317	19	
Assam	5,928	204	6,132	344	...	379	1	71	...	77	...	
North-West Frontier Province	9,766	108	9,874	309	...	198	1	48	...	34	...	
British Baluchistan	1,280	14	1,294	8	...	17	...	7	...	6	...	
Ajmer-Merwara	833	33	866	...	...	69	6	118	2	...	...
Coorg (a)	49	3	52	5	...	5	...	...	...	...	...
Delhi	1,372	94	1,466	62	...	6	...	4	...	4	...	
TOTAL, 1933	168,973	8,198	177,171	9,569	47	9,601	176	5,201	51	7,250	79	
TOTALS	1931	202,358	5,209	207,567	7,965	35	8,439	169	4,844	59	7,893	77
	1930	218,786	4,746	223,532	6,794	61	9,336	170	5,245	61	6,934	66
	1929	163,264	4,433	167,697	7,847	43	10,512	184	5,666	78	6,449	120
	1928	162,743	4,264	167,007	7,936	50	10,545	213	5,896	77	6,661	136
	1927	166,433	4,410	170,843	8,312	79	10,667	206	6,765	111	7,531	134
	1926	158,633	4,327	162,960	6,923	59	11,670	188	5,647	96	7,369	123
	1925	153,910	4,179	158,089	7,317	23	10,561	198	5,601	108	6,099	135
	1924	154,292	4,164	158,456	7,381	60	10,308	183	5,594	79	7,320	144
1923	156,763	4,563	161,326	6,533	31	10,356	245	5,098	85	7,128	136	

* i.e., Number convicted as habitual offenders or for offences relating to coin and Government stamps, the habitual offenders.

(a) For Merwara jail only.

had been PREVIOUSLY CONVICTED.

Total			Youthful offenders (under 15 years of age)						Province
			Number admitted			Number previously convicted			
Males	Females	Total	Males	Females	Total	Males	Females	Total	
2,860	71	2,931	...	...	...	...	...	...	Madras
3,141	82	3,223	198	13	211	6	...	6	Bombay
18	...	18	...	...	...	...	...	...	Aden
5,412	18	5,430	109	7	116	15	...	15	Bengal
6,650	40	6,690	135	3	138	4	...	4	United Provinces
2,406	5	2,411	54	...	54	2	...	2	Punjab
7,151	41	7,192	7	...	7	...	...	...	Burma
1,507	23	1,530	303	2	305	10	1	11	Bihar and Orissa
1,158	64	1,222	112	5	117	2	...	2	Central Provinces and Berar
771	1	772	21	7	28	...	...	...	Assam
530	1	531	10	...	10	2	...	2	North-West Frontier Province
38	...	38	6	...	6	...	...	...	British Baluchistan
187	2	189	36	1	37	1	...	1	Ajmer-Merwara
10	...	10	...	...	...	...	...	...	Coorg (a)
76	...	76	18	...	18	...	...	...	Delhi
31,631	353	31,984	968	36	1,004	42	...	42	TOTAL, 1932
29,161	340	29,501	484	16	500	37	2	39	1931
29,899	368	30,267	735	23	758	61	...	61	1930
32,454	435	32,889	339	10	349	50	3	53	1929
32,897	476	33,373	261	21	282	50	4	54	1928
32,475	530	33,005	338	28	366	73	2	75	1927
33,860	497	34,357	354	24	378	40	1	41	1926
31,598	464	32,062	323	30	353	56	5	61	1925
31,153	468	31,621	323	19	342	65	4	69	1924
31,005	499	31,504	349	22	371	63	5	68	1923

human body, property or documents and trade or property marks, with previous convictions for such offences or as

No. 51.—EXPENDITURE INCURRED in GUARDING and MAINTAINING PRISONERS
exclusive of COST of BUILDING, REPAIRS, etc.

Province	Daily average number of prisoners	Establishment		Dieting charges		Other charges		Total expenditure	Total cost per head of average strength	
		Total cost	Cost per head of average strength	Total cost	Cost per head of average strength (exclusive of civil prisoners)	Total cost	Cost per head of average strength			
		Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	
Madras	16,133	5,41,155	39'74	5,63,024	42'80	4,47,738	27'75	17,50,920	109'53	
Bombay (a)	19,016	7,56,764	39'80	7,09,128	37'29	5,06,945	26'76	15,74,538	103'56	
Andh	81	10,564	130'42	4,023	49'67	4,553	56'21	19,140	236'30	
Bengal	22,618	12,22,180	54'06	10,93,385	48'37	7,93,317	35'07	31,14,383	137'75	
United Provinces	36,708	11,04,581	30'09	9,65,130	26'51	5,03,025	13'71	25,72,736	70'09	
Punjab	23,058	10,18,811	44'16	5,76,347	25'53	3,17,707	35'46	24,12,365	165'41	
Burma	21,680	10,53,766	48'62	5,40,189	25'00	4,45,098	20'67	20,40,047	94'13	
Bihar and Orissa	14,370	5,44,256	44'61	4,96,334	34'81	5,06,275	35'21	16,46,816	114'56	
Central Provinces and Berar	5,665	3,58,059	63'20	1,69,533	30'06	1,79,843	31'75	7,07,435	124'67	
Assam	3,809	1,55,994	40'95	1,41,178	37'16	88,127	23'13	3,85,299	101'15	
North-West Frontier Province (b)	7,927	3,68,631	33'54	2,52,390	32'12	3,13,961	39'61	8,33,182	104'98	
British Baluchistan	635	94,735	113'51	42,247	50'70	37,915	46'35	1,74,696	209'19	
Ajmer-Merwara	474	18,411	39'00	18,136	39'00	11,442	24'14	47,969	101'19	
Coorg	25	4,383	177'62	1,262	54'12	989	39'56	6,634	268'69	
Delhi	665	33,080	60'61	21,322	32'95	49,055	73'77	1,04,037	157'97	
TOTAL, 1932	173,065	73,89,553	42'70	56,93,128	33'23	47,08,937	27'21	1,77,91,713	102'90	
1931	150,367	74,17,516	49'33	54,25,772	36'08	47,04,753	31'28	1,75,48,041	116'70	
1930	152,815	73,59,300	47'50	72,84,881	48'17	54,98,502	36'58	2,00,43,583	131'15	
1929	137,810	67,70,907	49'13	73,19,000	53'71	44,25,767	33'11	1,85,15,674	134'36	
1928	137,502	64,24,646	46'72	73,17,648	53'85	44,37,750	32'27	1,81,80,945	132'23	
TOTALS	1927	134,796	62,58,069	46'43	74,04,908	55'57	43,27,937	32'10	1,79,90,944	123'47
1926	130,915	59,51,610	45'46	71,18,795	54'27	40,52,390	30'56	1,71,22,795	130'79	
1925	127,361	57,49,780	45'18	67,61,268	53'66	40,47,655	31'81	1,65,58,713	130'12	
1924	126,742	56,13,892	44'29	62,06,486	48'90	40,62,022	32'05	1,56,81,900	125'31	
1923	128,214	55,16,071	43'04	68,09,417	53'11	44,83,163	34'96	1,68,10,050	131'11	

(a) Excludes civil prisoners.

(b) For central and district jails only.

(c) Excludes Rs. 11,278 being cost of registers, forms and stationery in Bengal included under 'contingencies'.

(d) Excludes Rs. 100,503 being cost of Railway warrants issued to moving prisoners.

* Excluding State prisoners.

No. 52.—CONDITION of the PRISONERS RELEASED from the JAILS.

Province	Number released during the year	Number who had neither lost nor gained weight in jail	Number who had gained weight			Number who had lost weight		
			Up to 5 lb	Over 5 lb	Total	Up to 5 lb	Over 5 lb	Total
Madras	12,252	3,634	9,389	4,272	13,641	681	146	977
Bombay	32,490	8,530	10,264	6,204	16,468	5,386	2,106	7,492
Aden	390	188	118	38	154	77	21	98
Bengal	69,893	15,752	25,710	9,180	34,890	7,473	1,778	9,251
United Provinces	40,423	12,643	12,400	10,281	22,681	3,542	1,357	4,899
Punjab	39,261	19,853	12,123	2,011	16,144	3,689	664	4,353
Burma	39,674	10,309	20,385	4,498	24,883	2,242	440	2,682
Bihar and Orissa	22,166	6,813	7,999	4,688	12,687	3,128	533	3,661
Central Provinces and Berar	8,840	2,115	2,749	2,850	5,629	779	317	1,096
Assam	8,357	2,661	2,709	1,037	4,486	912	278	1,190
North-West Frontier Province*	7,390	2,412	2,248	870	4,118	670	189	859
British Baluchistan*	1,051	577	308	85	393	61	20	81
Ajmer-Merwara	812	305	365	10	375	128	6	134
Coergr†	(e)66	14	26	23	49	3	...	3
Delhi	1,273	449	622	150	772	47	5	52
TOTAL, 1932	(e)280,628	86,426	109,492	46,877	156,369	29,966	7,866	27,832
1931	239,389	74,126	94,014	37,839	131,853	26,984	6,427	33,411
1930	226,615	70,469	85,538	37,048	122,586	26,907	6,648	33,555
1929	(b)177,519	48,621	69,392	32,824	102,216	20,631	6,048	26,679
1928	(c)174,144	46,665	66,281	32,081	101,342	18,470	5,533	24,003
TOTALS	174,068	46,962	71,617	31,902	103,519	18,632	5,025	23,657
1926	(c)163,580	51,913	73,102	34,318	107,420	19,000	5,246	24,246
1925	(e)173,482	49,529	67,757	32,124	99,881	18,925	5,126	24,051
1924	177,511	50,506	69,277	31,953	101,230	20,160	5,815	25,975
1923	164,310	51,737	72,739	31,814	104,553	22,218	5,802	28,020

* For central and district jails only.

† For Mercara jail only.

(a) Includes 1 prisoner died whose weight was not taken and 115 convicts released for whom details are not available.

(b) Includes 3 prisoners executed whose weights were not taken.

(c) ,, 1 prisoner died whose weight was not taken.

NO. 53.—WORKING OF THE MARK SYSTEM IN THE JAILS AND SUBSIDIARY JAILS

Province	NUMBER OF CONVICTS RELEASED DURING THE YEAR WHO GAINED REMISSION UNDER THE MARK SYSTEM		MAXIMUM REMISSION IN DAYS GAINED BY ANY CONVICT RELEASED DURING THE YEAR		AVERAGE REMISSION GAINED BY THE CONVICTS ENTERED IN COLUMN 2		Maximum gratuity earned by any convict released during the year	Average gratuity earned by the convicts entered in column 2
	Sentences		Sentences		Sentences			
	One year* and not exceeding five years	Exceeding five years	One year* and not exceeding five years	Exceeding five years	One year* and not exceeding five years	Exceeding five years		
Madras	5,634	247	418	1,791	50	487	Rs. 100'11	Rs. 1'36
Bombay	8,663	122	450	1,389	41	350	47'50	4'06
Aden	36	1	164	...	46	2	19'50	9'00
Bengal	9,250	385	454	1,077	112	468	...	...
United Provinces	15,553	694	449	1,593	55	501	...	...
Punjab	8,936	419	450	1,892	70	578	1'00	...
Burma	8,960	418	635	1,066	79	412	...	...
Bihar and Orissa	4,857	48	390	1,020	44	181	...	...
Central Provinces and Berar	6,185	164	446	1,303	46	359	34'19	77
Assam	1,909	29	296	815	39	386	26'75	69
North-West Frontier Provinces(a)	2,667	50	407	2,530	52	607	...	...
British Baluchistan	157	4	819	1,221	68	816	...	...
Ajmer-Merwara	339	11	318	948	66	376	...	...
Coorg	9	...	20	...	19	...	...	...
Delhi	512	13	360	622	50	445	...	...
TOTAL, 1922	73,370	2,445	819	2,520	55	584	100'11	3'06
1921	59,240	2,374	1,088	2,217	64	440	82'12	1'58
1920	55,953	2,525	571	2,629	56	392	85'56	1'78
1919	54,061	2,042	654	2,378	75	392	85'78	2'17
1918	54,329	2,369	466	2,423	60	411	69'72	2'01
TOTALS	53,954	2,376	560	2,441	60	405	74'72	3'75
1926	51,637	2,263	727	2,612	58	433	66'44	2'01
1925	50,861	2,070	1,020	2,055	60	362	66'58	1'89
1924	46,534	2,124	454	1,779	58	424	106'28	1'73
1923	33,468	2,084	666	2,052	65	351	57'47	2'27

(a) For central and district jails only.

* Figures from 1924 include convicts sentenced to periods between six months and one year as the remission system has been extended to such prisoners from that year.

No. 54.—CONVICT SETTLEMENT OF PORT BLAIR.

	1923-24	1924-25	1925-26	1926-27	1927-28
Administrative Establishment	936	996	1,364	1,457	1,513
Free resident population, including children	8,536	4,058	4,079	5,742	6,513
Convicts Received	Males 252 Females 24	416 12	453 23	503 25	1,150 23
Convicts Released from all causes	Males 447 Females 20	336 17	367 10	670 28	509 36
Convicts on 31st March	Males 8,540 Females 241	7,913 226	7,563 236	6,877 229	7,098 211
Life Convicts	Males 6,180 Females 233	5,921 220	5,770 224	5,548 217	5,323 198
Admitted into Hospital*	Males 7,622 Females 92	6,842 147	4,603 81	3,768 103	2,926 88
Daily Average Sick*	Males 348 Females 3	300 5	229 3	204 3	179 4
Deaths in and out of Hospital*	Males 271 Females 6	248 13	176 5	181 1	103 2
Ratio per 1,000 of deaths from all causes*	Males 30·3 Females 18·7	30·1 50·9	22·7 21·8	17·9 4·3	14·7 9·4
According to religion:—					
Christians (mainly Indian)	Males 13 Females 1	6 1	4 1	7 ...	9 ...
Hindus	Males 3,897 Females 98	3,350 79	3,206 85	2,917 78	2,671 63
Muhammadans	Males 3,239 Females 114	2,120 117	2,077 122	2,072 122	3,122 131
Buddhists	Males 1,427 Females 9	1,281 10	1,129 9	644 10	1,065 9
Other Religions	Males 173 Females 19	166 19	138 19	157 19	170 19
According to age†:—					
Under 16 . . . . .	...	...	...	...	...
16 to 40	6,266	6,666	5,710	3,917	4,163
40 to 60	2,563	2,293	1,912	3,081	2,965
Above 60	199	240	103	276	404
Former occupation of Male Convicts:—					
Agriculturists	4,862	4,457	4,252	3,536	3,905
Labourers	1,533	1,413	1,326	1,174	1,261
Artisans	492	470	461	461	473
Others	1,923	1,573	1,524	1,406	1,439
Convicted of Murder	5,501	5,344	5,193	4,942	4,738
" Dacoity	1,920	1,612	1,536	1,226	1,574
" other offences	1,360	1,183	1,081	938	999
Receipts Rs.	12,71,300	14,52,600	13,84,954	14,30,735	10,34,864
Expenditure Rs.	37,42,228	40,07,084	38,90,613	40,06,434	38,70,064

* Figures relate to calendar years.

† As per census taken on 31st December.

of PORT BLAIR

1928-29	1929-30	1930-31	1931-32	1932-33	
1,777	1,694	1,610	868	883	Administrative Establishment
7,200	7,500	6,914	7,851	6,525	Free resident population, including children
673	2,275	1,092	1,291	663	Males } Convicts Received
3	11	...	5	2	Females }
386	647	923	651	1,020	Males } Convicts Released from all causes
29	26	17	25	4	Females }
6,802	6,020	7,467	7,549	6,690	Males } Convicts on 31st March
183	168	146	123	101	Females }
5,965	5,393	4,963	4,946	4,290	Males } Life Convicts
171	154	132	103	83	Females }
3,328	4,775	2,008	6,236	3,634	Males } Admitted into Hospital*
96	83	71	41	31	Females }
186	207	440	569	301	Males } Daily Average Sick*
4	5	4	2	1	Females }
100	143	413	264	170	Males } Deaths in and out of Hospital*
3	2	2	2	2	Females }
14.3	20.6	53.7	35.3	23.3	Males } Ratio per 1,000 of deaths from all causes*
16.0	11.0	12.5	14.0	16.8	Females }
1	10	21	16	14	According to religion :--
...	...	...	2	...	Males } Christians (mainly Indian)
2,441	2,740	2,376	2,136	1,796	Males } Hindus
46	54	16	55	40	Females }
2,978	2,275	2,973	1,978	2,538	Males } Muhammadans
109	107	163	47	43	Females }
1,224	1,785	1,980	1,204	2,222	Males } Buddhists
10	7	17	6	4	Females }
158	210	137	125	120	Males } Other Religions
18	...	11	13	18	Females }
...	...	...	...	1	According to age:--
4,027	2,070	2,120	2,818	2,363	Under 16
2,787	5,370	5,472	4,463	4,108	16 to 40
53	854	224	354	324	40 to 60
3,640	4,361	4,020	3,965	3,424	Above 60
1,261	1,433	1,298	1,472	1,372	Former occupation of Male Convicts :--
473	478	473	471	454	Agriculturists
1,489	1,738	1,667	1,641	1,540	Labourers
4,465	5,133	4,712	4,574	4,225	Artisans
1,588	1,900	1,669	1,775	1,846	Others
983	1,155	1,232	1,323	1,071	Convicted of Murder
					.. Dacoity
					.. other offences
18,13,305	23,63,009	23,38,847	18,14,738	20,24,674	Rs. Receipts
38,14,671	47,59,081	55,59,091	40,65,699	35,72,000	Rs. Expenditure

* Figures relate to calendar years.

† As on 31st March in the case of 1933-35 and as per census taken on 31st December each year in the case of earlier years.

No. 55.—OFFENCES COMMITTED by CONVICTS and the PUNISHMENTS INFLICTED on them in the SETTLEMENT OF PORT BLAIR

	1923-24	1924-25	1925-26	1926-27	1927-28	1928-29	1929-30	1930-31	1931-32	1932-33
OFFENCES—										
<i>Under the Indian Penal Code</i>	209	207	214	157	178	142	143	137	203	180
<i>Under the Andaman and Nicobar Manual—</i>										
Insubordinate, disobedient, or disrespectful conduct	122	103	101	60	74	163	200	102	62	12
Interrupting order and discipline	638	586	777	922	1,174	942	1,214	1,316	1,457	1,277
Failing to observe bye-laws made by the Superintendent	36	103	5	1	15	17	2	3	7	112
Idleness or negligence in work	120	124	153	132	95	91	68	60	95	19
Passing beyond the limits to which convicts are restricted	54	63	67	43	5	...	1	1	1	...
Introducing into barracks, or being possessed of, articles forbidden for convicts' use	121	96	63	18	1	11	11	6	3	...
Parting with food or other articles supplied by Government for convicts' use	62	68	73	2	...	13	8	25	1	...
Other offences	25	17	14	16	17	8	8	4	6	10
TOTAL	1,379	1,162	1,352	1,184	1,881	1,345	1,497	1,516	1,652	2,030
GRAND TOTAL OF OFFENCES	1,678	1,459	1,466	1,341	1,569	1,337	1,639	1,653	1,855	2,189
PUNISHMENTS INFLICTED—										
Males . . . Executed	6	2	1	..	4	4	5	3	3	4
Males . . . Extra Imprisonment	44	68	33	21	22	10	23	43	75	70
Corporal (Males)—										
With chain-gang . . . . .	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
With fine . . . . .	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
With reduction of grade . . . . .	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Corporal punishment alone (Males)—										
Ten stripes and under	1	1	1	1	...	1	...	...	5	...
Above ten to twenty stripes	4	1	2	3	6	1	8	10	10	...
Above twenty to thirty stripes	3	...	6	...	29	8	50	25	26	16
TOTAL	8	2	11	9	35	10	58	35	41	16

No. 55.--OFFENCES COMMITTED by CONVICTS and the PUNISHMENTS INFLICTED on them in the SETTLEMENT OF PORT BLAIR—*contd.*

	1923-24	1924-25	1925-26	1926-27	1927-28	1928-29	1929-30	1930-31	1931-32	1932-33
Chain-gang (Males)—										
Three months and under	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Above three months to six months . . .	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Above six months to one year . . . . .	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Above one year to two years . . . . .	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Above two years . . . . .	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
TOTAL . . . . .	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Cellular jail and separate confinement—										
Males	430	329	389	241	256	238	235	443	440	520
Females . . . . .	...	...	...	2	...	1	...	...	...	2
Reduction of diet—										
Males	1	2	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Females . . . . .	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Reduction of grade—										
Males	144	157	179	68	33	12	4	7	17	14
Females . . . . .	...	2	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Other punishment—										
Males	1,045	907	951	983	1,211	1,066	1,314	1,114	1,273	1,553
Females	1	1	3	1	8	1	...	8	6	1
TOTAL PUNISHMENTS INFLICTED—										
Males	1,677	1,456	1,463	1,337	1,581	1,336	1,639	1,645	1,949	2,186
Females	1	3	3	4	8	2	...	8	6	3
RATIO OF PUNISHMENTS PER CENT OF AVERAGE STRENGTH—										
Males	18'48	17'67	19'17	18'63	22'15	20'60	22'54	21'14	23'63	23'00
Females	0'4	1'29	1'38	1'69	3'64	1'03	...	5'00	4'51	2'37

REGISTRATION

No. 56.—NUMBER and DESCRIPTION of REGISTERED DOCUMENTS

Province	Number of Registration Offices	Number of Registrations				
		Immovable Property			Movable Property	Total
		Compulsory	Optional	Total		
No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	
Madras	601	1,182,336	73,743	1,256,077	62,656	1,308,633
Bombay	247	265,876	6,174	272,050	4,337	276,387
Bengal	405	890,869	33,687	924,556	66,638	991,194
United Provinces	390	212,334	8,097	220,431	17,949	238,380
Punjab	323	114,158	3,884	118,042	4,909	122,951
Bihar	174	80,559	476	81,034	9,724	90,758
Orissa and Orissa	143	533,587	5,764	539,351	10,067	549,418
Central Provinces and Berar	119	98,726	1,100	99,826	4,691	104,516
Assam	46	83,661	9,801	93,462	4,376	97,837
North-West Frontier Provinces	35	7,725	510	8,235	245	8,480
British Baluchistan	24	791	10	791	114	906
Ajmer-Merwara	7	3,166	569	3,735	681	4,416
Coorg	5	1,826	367	2,193	117	2,310
Delhi	3	4,068	83	4,151	378	4,529
TOTAL, 1923	2,261	3,420,653	143,422	3,564,075	176,808	3,740,883
1921	2,361	3,310,311	130,666	3,440,977	189,071	3,630,048
1920	2,305	3,815,268	150,398	3,965,666	249,400	4,215,066
1919	2,303	4,415,353	165,813	4,581,175	248,275	4,829,450
1918	2,321	4,668,468	174,848	4,843,316	269,194	5,112,510
TOTALS	1927	4,069,477	173,077	4,242,554	269,630	4,512,184
1926	2,358	4,613,766	171,077	4,784,843	270,747	5,055,590
1925	2,249	4,599,120	170,723	4,769,843	159,335	4,929,178
1924	2,276	4,314,674	162,583	4,477,257	249,867	4,727,124
1923	2,272	4,143,833	160,994	4,304,827	248,398	4,553,225

AND VALUE of PROPERTY transferred.

Aggregate Value of Property transferred by Registered Documents			Total Receipts	Refunds and Draw-backs	Total Expenditure	Province
Affecting Immovable Property	Affecting Movable Property	Total				
Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	
53,54,16,406	3,21,12,013	56,75,28,419	83,38,160	5,325	27,93,450	Madras
26,35,94,530	1,02,79,686	27,38,74,216	12,06,165	5,468	3,78,105	Bombay
18,82,69,376	1,52,46,874	20,35,16,250	18,62,941	3,718	16,32,303	Bengal
12,31,48,893	74,78,200	18,36,27,092	12,99,403	468	4,33,869	United Provinces
13,84,68,065	16,34,975	14,03,53,040	9,29,392	225	2,03,723	Punjab
13,61,03,302	74,58,409	13,75,61,711	5,65,314	23	1,64,958	Burma
11,81,79,508	37,01,194	12,18,80,702	12,42,037	1,777	5,40,204	Bihar and Orissa
4,12,77,021	13,90,477	6,35,67,498	4,94,084	21	(a) 1,58,501	Central Provinces and Berar
1,88,81,178	14,67,556	2,91,48,734	1,63,889	659	1,29,226	Assam
1,06,54,815	1,41,971	1,09,96,786	73,782	39	11,969	North-West Frontier Province
24,59,891	76,894	24,36,787	6,395	...	2,247	British Baluchistan
29,69,125	8,43,449	38,02,574	13,949	...	2,205	Ajmer-Merwara
11,88,586	72,084	12,60,670	6,096	...	4,183	Coorg
1,21,35,232	12,10,970	1,33,46,202	98,230	499	2,569	Delhi
1,63,67,55,527	7,50,63,706	1,76,34,19,233	1,13,23,806	18,261	66,54,463	TOTAL, 1922
1,66,29,21,056	8,15,66,571	1,74,33,87,627	1,07,12,125	15,756	73,09,748	1921
1,96,21,44,476	12,66,73,164	2,09,48,23,640	1,24,74,948	22,214	75,84,905	1920
2,22,40,06,882	12,13,74,065	2,30,54,69,947	1,39,85,457	30,904	75,51,210	1919
2,34,46,79,667	12,15,89,708	2,38,83,69,375	1,44,07,738	24,755	74,69,721	1918
2,36,80,22,222	12,40,77,730	2,38,21,00,952	1,49,12,326	28,704	72,19,894	1917
2,16,54,26,807	11,12,64,938	2,27,67,91,745	1,45,43,250	24,155	68,64,803	1916
2,23,06,83,584	16,80,30,368	2,26,56,14,022	1,36,91,662	27,520	67,31,161	1915
2,10,45,74,002	10,21,67,277	2,20,67,34,979	1,26,02,073	21,907	65,44,546	1914
2,10,18,87,686	10,09,71,686	2,20,26,58,754	1,20,29,030	(b)	64,94,556	1913
						TOTALS

(a) Excludes Rs. 22,184 on account of superintendence.

(b) Included under total expenditure.

REVENUE AND EXPENDITURE

No. 57.—ABSTRACT STATEMENT of REVENUE, EXPENDITURE and PUBLIC DEBT of BRITISH INDIA, in INDIA and in ENGLAND.

Year		Revenue	Expenditure	Surplus	Deficit
		Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.
1923-24	Central	1,32,78,64,527	1,30,39,64,769	2,38,99,758	...
	Provincial	78,85,09,389	76,09,28,660	2,75,80,729	...
1924-25	Central	1,87,53,18,119	1,31,84,92,421	5,68,25,698	...
	Provincial	81,28,18,082	78,40,49,723	2,87,18,359	...
1925-26	Central	1,38,17,30,492	1,29,36,12,305	3,31,18,187	...
	Provincial	87,51,20,130	85,89,52,792	1,61,67,338	...
1926-27	Central	1,31,65,46,903	1,31,65,46,303	...	...
	Provincial	86,43,15,858	90,17,22,793	...	3,74,06,935
1927-28	Central	1,27,22,77,920	1,27,22,77,920	...	...
	Provincial	93,29,51,406	91,50,42,920	1,79,11,480	...
1928-29	Central	1,23,97,02,416	1,28,24,56,414	...	(b) 31,54,002
	Provincial	91,18,75,581	92,91,38,047	...	1,42,62,466
1929-30	Central	1,32,68,55,102	1,32,41,71,504	26,93,598	...
	Provincial	94,57,93,296	91,50,27,164	77,66,132	...
1930-31	Central	1,24,59,55,721	1,38,18,00,695	...	11,58,44,974
	Provincial	83,08,07,812	94,24,88,012	...	11,16,80,200
1931-32	Central	1,21,64,65,714	1,33,39,38,991	...	11,74,73,277
	Provincial	83,18,37,499	86,70,54,342	...	3,52,20,843
1932-33	Central	1,25,43,69,795	1,23,88,50,603	1,55,19,192	...
	Provincial	84,34,70,512	85,66,75,554	...	1,32,05,042

Year	PUBLIC DEBT CONTRACTED		PUBLIC DEBT PAID OFF		PUBLIC DEBT OUTSTANDING*		
	In India	In England	In India	In England	In India	In England	
	Rs.	£	Rs.	£	Rs.	£	
1923-24	C.	78,57,64,854	20,000,000	89,16,86,793	874,802	3,13,02,24,097	263,600,552
	P.	14,20,02,346	...	2,15,93,443	...	1,13,06,94,212	...
1924-25	C.	52,71,23,000	18,500,000	52,12,08,123	2,317,109	3,13,60,05,175	341,040,430
	P.	10,14,99,500	...	1,28,38,501	...	1,21,98,55,210	...
1925-26	C.	80,24,52,600	3,500,000	82,34,16,677	2,340,945	4,17,93,94,408	342,199,485
	P.	(a) 73,41,950	...	...	...	16,24,31,150	...
1926-27	C.	79,14,70,800	...	81,13,86,662	3,113,032	4,15,91,11,246	339,086,453
	P.	(a) 15,74,950	...	1,74,800	...	16,98,31,300	...
1927-28	C.	1,06,62,74,100	12,500,000	1,10,74,49,429	7,190,933	4,11,77,39,918	344,395,519
	P.	...	...	1,28,700	...	16,37,92,600	...
1928-29	C.	1,51,35,85,300	17,250,000	1,29,22,65,521	8,264,004	4,33,88,40,948	363,231,515
	P.	...	...	1,26,500	...	16,35,76,100	...
1929-30	C.	1,70,46,47,100	18,000,000	1,33,97,95,348	7,769,035	4,70,36,17,960	363,612,480
	P.	...	...	1,20,700	...	16,33,86,400	...
1930-31	C.	2,22,78,25,900	37,926,081	2,14,62,14,125	13,819,936	4,78,50,93,335	387,899,374
	P.	...	...	1,37,900	...	16,32,48,500	...
1931-32	C.	3,18,03,05,600	13,120,878	2,67,15,07,877	21,935,622	5,29,38,33,278	379,035,131
	P.	...	...	3,68,400	...	16,28,80,100	...
1932-33	C.	3,84,26,51,100	10,001,400	4,04,87,05,000	10,920,588	5,08,46,25,678	378,115,943
	P.	(a) 2,57,89,100	...	4,06,54,300	...	14,50,14,900	...

C—Central.

P—Provincial.

* Includes transfers from and to other loans.

(a) Represents loans raised in open market.

(b) The revenue deficit of the Central Government amounted to Rs. 1,65,63,888 of which Rs. 74,14,886 were set off by a transfer from the Revenue Reserve Fund.

No. 58.—GENERAL STATEMENT OF GROSS REVENUE and EXPENDITURE charged against REVENUE or CAPITAL, ANNUAL SURPLUS or DEFICIT and CASH BALANCES in INDIA and ENGLAND.

		1923-24		1924-25	
		Central	Provincial	Central	Provincial
Gross Revenue	India	Rs. 1,26,40,61,627	Rs. 78,86,14,275	1,30,79,25,123	81,28,49,300
	England	4,40,86,095	—8,312	4,27,92,614	—22,856
	Exchange	1,97,16,805	—1,574	1,78,00,382	—8,252
	TOTAL	1,32,78,04,527	78,86,09,389	1,37,83,18,110	81,28,18,083
Expenditure charged to Revenue	India	83,09,14,276	78,99,86,411	80,67,83,042	75,95,31,961
	England	32,62,94,277	1,43,51,079	30,09,34,580	1,79,53,199
	Exchange	14,77,66,216	65,61,170	11,18,24,819	65,84,523
	TOTAL	1,30,39,64,769	78,09,28,660	1,31,84,02,421	78,40,69,723
Ultimate Result	Surplus or Deficit	2,38,99,758	2,75,80,729	5,69,25,688	2,87,49,359
Expenditure not charged to Revenue— (Capital outlay on— Railways	India	10,90,20,826	...	7,08,06,009	...
	England	9,89,77,646	...	6,42,92,947	...
Payments for discharge of De- bentures	India	31,89,684	...	18,31,316	...
	England	71,55,000	...	45,00,000	...
Irrigation, etc., Works	India	10,833	3,27,85,613	95,596	3,44,34,556
	England	2,221	23,98,190	...	47,90,070
Indian Posts and Telegraphs Department	India	75,21,590	...	1,17,45,261	...
New Capital at Delhi	India	1,48,07,056	...	1,27,80,407	...
	England	6,06,697	...	4,29,461	...
Forests	India . . . . .	...	5,92,153	...	12,90,125
	England . . . . .	...	9,480	...	...
Improvement on Public Health	India . . . . .	...	50,000	...	1,22,115
	England . . . . .	...	27,586	...	14,264
Bombay Development Scheme	India . . . . .	...	2,27,11,267	...	1,56,18,689
	England . . . . .	...	20,59,037	...	1,72,236
Civil Works and other Provin- cial Works	India . . . . .	...	69,75,395	...	1,13,22,596
	England . . . . .	...	1,94,256	...	12,827
Agricultural Improvements	India . . . . .	...	94,776	...	1,25,063
Industrial Development	India . . . . .	...	94,388	...	3,44,329
	England . . . . .	...	...	...	13,622
Hydro-Electric Scheme	India . . . . .	...	83,896	...	74,024
	England . . . . .	...	8,156	...	26,294
TOTAL		24,13,01,473	7,00,09,178	16,70,00,219	6,24,75,456
Opening Balance	India Rs.	25,95,30,424	†	81,13,62,292	†
	England £	9,821,980	...	10,284,247	...
Closing Balance	India Rs.	31,13,62,292	†	81,73,60,748	†
	England £	10,284,247	...	13,516,825	...

† Indian figures include exchange.

‡ Provincial balances are included in Central Cash balances and do not represent separate cash, the Provincial Governments banking with the Central Government.

No. 58.—GENERAL STATEMENT of GROSS REVENUE and EXPENDITURE charged against REVENUE or CAPITAL, ANNUAL SURPLUS or DEFICIT and CASH BALANCES in INDIA and ENGLAND—*contd.*

	1925-26		1926-27		
	Central	Provincial	Central	Provincial	
	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	
Gross Revenue	India	1,27,30,38,949	97,51,31,382	1,26,53,33,007	86,43,74,150
	England	4,43,72,029	—8,495	3,61,94,803	—43,551
	Exchange	1,44,24,614	—2,737	1,30,16,493	—14,741
	TOTAL	1,33,17,30,492	87,61,20,180	1,31,65,46,903	86,43,16,858
Expenditure charged to Revenue	India	98,20,04,319	63,00,30,264	95,30,23,537	66,07,28,105
	England	27,61,40,405	2,17,93,126	27,12,03,367	3,36,71,333
	Exchange	9,04,07,581	71,29,402	9,23,19,679	61,23,355
	TOTAL	1,29,86,12,905	65,89,52,792	1,31,66,46,903	80,17,23,793
Ultimate Result	Surplus or Deficit	3,31,18,187	1,61,67,398	—	—
Expenditure not charged to Revenue— Capital outlay on—					3,74,06,925
Railways	India	11,76,97,466	—	(a)18,91,78,740	—
Payments for discharge of Debentures	England	7,47,62,462	—	(a)8,40,99,799	—
	India	20,11,618	—	*63,84,425	—
Irrigation, etc., Works	England	62,56,000	—	1,96,69,000	—
	India	—86,675	4,54,38,647	—70,833	4,24,05,224
Posts and Telegraphs— Indian Posts and Telegraphs Department	England	—	45,53,960	—	26,47,370
	India	3,03,75,794	—	25,60,940	—
Indo-European Telegraph Department	England	10,02,617	—	5,39,418	—
	India	8,73,793	—	—2,79,346	—
Redemption of liabilities involved in the purchase of Railways	England	1,07,835	—	1,09,669	—
	India	85,29,820	—	—	—
Vizagapatam Port	England	2,57,50,800	—	—	—
	India	58,90,882	—	23,66,612	—
Currency	England	7,66,661	—	8,19,553	—
	India	—	—	8,61,259	—
New Capital at Delhi	England	—	—	—	5,143
	India	96,42,819	—	59,53,982	—
Security Printing Press	England	2,64,365	—	2,09,185	—
	India	12,93,596	—	16,43,856	—
Miscellaneous—	England	3,46,753	—	—	—
Payments of Commuted Value of Pensions	India	—	—	26,86,222	46,02,173
	England	—	15,74,753	—	9,24,415
Forests	India	—	—	—	7,410
	England	—	0,44,083	—	8,35,906
Improvement on Public Health	England	—	66,062	—	—
	India	—	74,47,857	—	43,78,510
Bombay Development Scheme	England	—	—	—	—
	India	—	2,24,710	—	1,19,853
Civil Works and other Provincial Works	England	—	1,44,31,946	—	1,54,76,949
	India	—	—	—	—
Agricultural Improvements	England	—	2,988	—	40,825
	India	—	34,597	—	1,69,298
Industrial Development	England	—	3,00,396	—	3,91,670
	India	—	—	—	—
Hydro-Electric Scheme	England	—	2,47,163	—	19,19,467
	India	—	9,349	—	3,27,850
TOTAL	77,63,65,397	7,52,68,243	51,65,91,532	7,40,25,617	
Opening Balance	India Rs.	31,73,60,743	†	28,14,88,041	‡
	England £	13,516,825	—	15,046,906	—
Closing Balance	India Rs.	25,14,88,041	‡	27,67,75,069	‡
	England £	15,046,906	—	3,231,498	—

* Represents exchange on sterling transactions.

† Ind' figures include exchange.

‡ Provincial balances are included in Central Cash balances and do not represent separate cash, the Provincial Governments banking with the Central Government.

(a) Represents figures under construction of State Railways in commercial lines.

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No. 58.—GENERAL STATEMENT of GROSS REVENUE and EXPENDITURE charged against REVENUE or CAPITAL, ANNUAL SURPLUS or DEFICIT and CASH BALANCES in INDIA and ENGLAND—contd.

	1927-28		1928-29		
	Central	Provincial	Central	Provincial	
	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	
Gross Revenue	India	1,23,66,87,971	93,29,63,338	1,26,60,44,081	91,45,85,888
	England	3,34,43,730	—8,865	3,16,16,664	2,69,076
	Exchange	1,44,519	—67	39,471	617
	TOTAL	1,27,22,77,920	93,20,54,406	1,28,97,02,416	91,48,76,681
Expenditure charged to Revenue	India	91,60,32,462	88,47,92,547	92,77,25,631	89,71,57,903
	England	35,47,41,865	3,01,21,680	38,46,63,430	3,19,97,667
	Exchange	16,03,503	1,28,698	4,68,048	48,077
	TOTAL	1,27,22,77,920	91,50,42,926	1,20,28,56,418	93,01,36,047
Ultimate Result	Surplus or Deficit	...	1,79,11,480	...	...
Expenditure not charged to Revenue—					
Capital outlay on—					
Construction of State Railways—					
Commercial	India	15,07,46,826	...	14,98,77,644	...
	England	13,65,95,852	...	9,67,48,339	...
Strategic	India	...	...	68,60,089	...
	England	...	...	...	...
Payments for discharge of Debentures	India	11,694	...	—69,324	...
	England	69,66,866	...	4,00,00,000	...
Construction of Irrigation, etc., Works	India	6,751	5,15,27,345	36,040	6,66,39,949
	England	...	22,99,522	...	45,30,687
Posts and Telegraphs—					
Indian Posts and Telegraphs Department	India	38,60,954	...	44,41,557	...
	England	12,85,963	...	9,67,369	...
Indo-European Telegraph Department	India	—3,62,020	...	—3,61,673	...
	England	87,060	...	86,083	...
Redemption of liabilities involved in the purchase of Railways.	India	...	...	...	...
	England	...	...	...	...
Vizagapatam Port	India	27,56,781	...	26,33,543	...
	England	1,46,233	...	2,09,831	...
Currency	India	2,45,785	...	2,94,950	...
	England	4,48,523	...	42,046	...
New Capital at Delhi	India	40,86,594	...	32,01,737	...
	England	5,72,188	...	4,62,866	...
Security Printing Press	India	—9,76,514	...	—4,75,524	...
	England	...	...	...	...
Miscellaneous—					
Payments of Commuted Value of Pensions.	India	44,36,210	16,96,688	36,96,034	47,61,371
Bombay Land Scheme	India	20,74,500	...	...	...
Forests	India	...	4,13,697	...	30,343
	England	...	...	...	1,945
Improvement on Public Health	India	...	5,71,462	...	10,48,361
	England	...	...	...	...
Bombay Development Scheme	India	...	7,86,648	...	32,08,431
	England	...	90,836	...	7,00,856
Civil Works	India	...	1,34,20,395	...	97,63,678
	England	...	965	...	2,382
Other Provincial Works	India	...	4,88,611	...	2,88,000
Agricultural Improvements	India	...	96,025	...	—19,371
Industrial Development	India	...	4,95,195	...	3,21,663
	England	...	...	...	...
Hydro-Electric Scheme	India	...	41,24,579	...	45,37,781
	England	...	2,06,667	...	2,53,518
TOTAL		25,06,96,603	7,61,26,956	50,69,34,484	9,43,91,363
Opening Balance	India Rs.	27,87,75,009	†	9,16,10,089	‡
	England £	3,233,198	...	5,651,565	...
Closing Balance	India Rs.	9,16,10,089	†	9,30,46,097	‡
	England £	5,651,565	...	5,245,250	...

* Represents exchange on sterling transactions.

† Indian figures include exchange.

‡ Provincial balances are included in Central cash balances and do not represent separate cash, the Provincial Governments banking with the Central Government.

No. 58.—GENERAL STATEMENT of GROSS REVENUE and EXPENDITURE charged against REVENUE OF CAPITAL, ANNUAL SURPLUS or DEFICIT and CASH BALANCES in INDIA and ENGLAND—*contd.*

	1929-30		1930-31	
	Central	Provincial	Central	Provincial
	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.
Gross Revenue	1,27,39,79,753	94,57,93,494	1,20,86,32,015	89,05,54,754
{ India	5,24,07,457	6,63 1	3,69,49,631	2,20,130
{ England	4,07,693	188	4,68,075	2,928
{ Exchange				
TOTAL	1,33,66,55,192	94,57,93,296	1,24,59,55,721	81,08,07,613
Expenditure charged to Revenue	93,31,35,813	90,49,97,388	97,04,41,560	90,55,46,619
{ India	33,01,23,648	3,27,59,021	38,61,48,664	3,35,26,222
{ England	30,11,543	2,70,765	40,10,671	4,14,535
{ Exchange				
TOTAL	1,32,41,71,504	93,60,27,164	1,36,18,00,695	94,24,38,013
Ultimate Result	38,33,598	77,66,132	...	...
{ Surplus or Deficit	...	...	11,68,44,974	11,16,50,300
Expenditure not charged to Revenue—				
Capital outlay on—				
Construction of State Railways—				
Commercial	12,94,87,066	...	7,29,53,296	...
{ India	16,95,03,205	...	6,70,88,156	...
{ England	23,43,404	...	20,45,907	...
{ Exchange	...	...	...	...
Strategic	...	...	...	...
{ India	...	...	...	...
{ England	...	...	...	...
{ Exchange	...	...	...	...
Payments for discharge of Debentures, etc.	...	...	...	...
{ India	...	...	...	...
{ England	...	...	...	...
{ Exchange	...	...	...	...
Construction of Irrigation, etc., Works.	2,09,477	6,43,55,410	27,553†	5,94,47,227
{ India	...	18,71,400	...	25,53,537
{ England	...	...	...	...
{ Exchange	...	...	...	...
Posts and Telegraphs—				
Indian Posts and Telegraphs Department	28,20,423	...	53,63,014	...
{ India	5,77,431	...	87,808	...
{ England	...	...	...	...
{ Exchange	...	...	...	...
Indo-European Telegraph Department.	-3,14,448	...	-1,65,448	...
{ India	1,13,634	...	-56,63,269	...
{ England	...	...	...	...
{ Exchange	...	...	...	...
Visagapatam Port	31,17,839	...	36,89,339	...
{ India	4,57,179	...	1,93,840	...
{ England	-3,20,583	...	-1,20,650	...
{ Exchange	3,33,381	...	1,07,529	...
Currency	29,992†	...	1,35,474	...
{ India	33,640	...	...	...
{ England	67,68,042	...	43,92,354	...
{ Exchange	6,04,187	...	4,34,201	...
New Capital at Delhi	22,754	...	4,01,680	...
{ India	...	...	...	...
{ England	...	...	...	...
{ Exchange	...	...	...	...
Miscellaneous—				
Payments of Commuted Value of Pensions	38,03,683	56,45,700	43,65,731	59,86,607
Bombay Land Scheme	...	...	3,10,37,335	...
{ India	...	-1,09,879	...	2,34,597
{ England	...	...	...	1,906
{ Exchange	...	...	...	...
Forests	...	...	...	...
{ India	...	6,63,646	...	7,58,577
{ England	...	...	...	...
{ Exchange	...	...	...	...
Improvement of Public Health	...	...	...	...
{ India	...	-3,15,483	...	-2,05,93,108
{ England	...	36,354	...	3,476
{ Exchange	...	...	...	...
Bombay Development Scheme	...	...	...	...
{ India	...	1,37,45,856	...	1,29,80,616
{ England	...	1,634	...	1,503
{ Exchange	...	23,144	...	7,154
Civil Works	...	...	...	...
{ India	...	-7	...	...
{ England	...	2,17,302	...	2,01,136
{ Exchange	...	...	...	...
Other Provincial Works	...	...	...	...
{ India	...	49,68,557	...	81,44,349
{ England	...	7,15,803	...	49,75,177
{ Exchange	...	...	...	...
Agricultural Improvements	...	...	...	...
{ India	...	...	...	...
{ England	...	...	...	...
{ Exchange	...	...	...	...
Industrial Development	...	...	...	...
{ India	...	...	...	...
{ England	...	...	...	...
{ Exchange	...	...	...	...
Hydro-Electric Scheme	...	...	...	...
{ India	...	...	...	...
{ England	...	...	...	...
{ Exchange	...	...	...	...
TOTAL	32,02,00,638	9,19,26,636	16,62,74,008	7,39,34,356
Opening Balance	8,20,44,097	†	25,76,31,677	†
{ India Rs.	5,245,360	...	6,398,926	...
{ England £	...	...	...	...
Closing Balance	24,76,33,677	†	17,29,23,746	†
{ India Rs.	6,386,826	...	6,653,294	...
{ England £	...	...	...	...

† Indian figures include exchange.

‡ Provincial balances are included in Central Cash balances and do not represent separate cash, the Provincial Governments banking with the Central Government.

REVENUE AND EXPENDITURE

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No. 58.—GENERAL STATEMENT of GROSS REVENUE and EXPENDITURE charged
against REVENUE OF CAPITAL, ANNUAL SURPLUS or DEFICIT, and CASH BALANCES
in INDIA and ENGLAND—*concl'd.*

	1931-32		1932-33	
	Central	Provincial	Central	Provincial
	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.
Gross Revenue				
India	1,19,83,12,890	83,15,34,793	1,24,04,50,880	84,34,04,864
England	2,02,56,766	2,10,459	1,39,66,212	68,126
Exchange	-1,02,931	2,248	-66,168	-176
TOTAL	1,21,84,65,714	85,18,37,499	1,25,43,00,795	84,34,70,512
Expenditure charged to Revenue				
India	95,19,40,596	89,51,02,869	97,61,21,394	82,65,64,281
England	39,02,15,451	3,17,75,668	36,38,40,008	3,02,05,347
Exchange	16,82,944	1,79,795	-11,58,797	-44,164
TOTAL	1,50,90,39,991	93,70,58,332	1,43,69,50,603	85,69,75,654
Ultimate Result				
Surplus	...	...	1,55,19,192	...
Deficit	11,74,73,277	9,32,20,843	...	-1,31,05,042
Expenditure not charged to Revenue—				
Capital outlay on—				
Construction of State Railways—				
Commercial				
India †	4,10,02,222	...	-74,43,183	...
England	2,62,12,723	...	1,01,16,731	...
Strategic				
India †	-3,31,693	...	-23,59,391	...
England	...	...	...	...
Capital contributed by Railway Companies towards outlay on State Railways—Discharge of Debentures, etc.				
England	6,63,212	...	3,58,506	...
Construction of Irrigation, etc., Works.				
India †	8,746	6,14,17,031	...	8,23,47,493
England	...	17,10,395	...	2,03,541
Posts and Telegraphs—				
Indian Posts and Telegraphs Department.				
India †	29,49,977	...	14,81,501	...
England	45,375	...	...	...
Indo-European Telegraph Department.				
India †	54,68,695	...	...	...
England	3,27,229	...	...	...
Visagapatnam Port				
India †	35,33,090	...	49,51,694	...
England	1,15,271	...	2,90,508	...
Light Houses and Light Ships.				
India †	-3,694	...	-27	...
England	3,694	...	77	...
Currency				
India	-6,643	...	-2,23,512	...
England	...	...	...	...
New Capital at Delhi				
India †	13,87,616	...	...	...
England	1,21,047	...	...	...
Security Printing Press				
India	-3,61,991	...	1,107	...
England	...	...	...	...
Miscellaneous—				
Payments of Commuted Value of Pensions.				
India	43,81,942	45,73,843	79,88,729	10,13,334
Payments to Retrenched Personnel	1,45,467	389	12,63,541	4,84,129
Bombay Land Scheme	...	...	...	...
Forests				
India	...	97,55,474	...	-6,47,648
England	...	2,632	...	...
Improvement of Public Health				
India	...	4,21,068	...	2,84,698
England	...	...	...	...
Bombay Development Scheme				
India	...	11,248	...	-3,05,367
England	...	...	...	1,406
Civil Works				
India	...	94,07,063	...	17,44,288
England	...	9,300	...	...
Other Provincial Works				
India	...	13,25,190	...	-12,92,990
Industrial Development				
India	...	1,44,470	...	23,061
England	...	...	...	...
Hydro-Electric Scheme				
India	...	98,02,395	...	75,60,022
England	...	81,06,316	...	58,12,700
TOTAL	8,64,63,710	10,86,11,457	1,86,30,999	5,33,18,747
Opening Balance				
India	Rs. 17,26,23,746	†	12,60,10,744	†
England	£ 5,563,244	...	15,984,943	...
Closing Balance				
India	Rs. 13,69,10,744	†	14,56,99,614	†
England	£ 15,364,943	...	8,694,962	...

† Indian figures include exchange.

‡ Provincial balances are included in Central Cash balances and do not represent separate cash, the Provincial Governments banking with the Central Government.

No. 59.—GENERAL STATEMENT of the TRANSACTIONS in INDIA and ENGLAND and of the BALANCES of the different PROVINCIAL GOVERNMENTS.

1923-24.

	Revenue	Expenditure charged to Revenue	Surplus (+) or Deficit(-)	Capital transactions net	Public Debt net	Other transactions net	Total transactions net	Closing balance †
	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.
Madras . . .	12,90,33,108	12,63,07,338	+36,30,770	-18,38,882	15,55,940	-31,50,793	-33,33,665	12,52,493
Bombay . . .	14,32,82,420	14,23,44,783	+29,37,637	-3,62,54,108	9,95,58,000	-5,13,96,881	1,19,08,031	5,83,40,583
Bengal . . .	10,13,16,594	9,77,94,968	+35,21,626	...	-4,34,783	7,85,465	3,50,683	1,29,63,981
United Provinces	10,31,14,055	10,47,50,006	-16,35,951	-1,16,76,938	78,89,700	67,56,706	19,69,471	1,44,40,859
Punjab . . .	9,15,82,680	8,04,01,129	+1,11,81,551	-1,49,58,967	91,53,934	14,60,979	-43,89,844	72,16,486
Burma— Government of Burma.	8,88,18,628	8,88,08,589	-26,89,961	...	...	-37,46,883	-37,46,883	3,03,99,720
Shan States Federation.	68,37,954	39,44,102	+18,83,852	...	...	-5,000	-5,000	25,71,913
Bihar and Orissa	4,28,29,381	4,84,33,937	+43,95,744	55,930	2,01,501	-13,86,593	11,31,179	1,78,92,635
Central Provinces and Berar.	5,17,11,738	4,94,43,319	+22,69,419	-25,88,262	24,79,811	73,20,565	72,11,894	1,73,43,617
Assam . . .	2,10,87,851	1,90,01,789	+20,86,062	-1,04,251	...	3,23,328	2,21,078	33,27,606
Total . . .	78,86,09,369	76,09,38,660	+2,76,80,729	-6,71,65,465	12,04,08,903	-4,40,38,065	91,05,363	16,42,53,673

1924-25.

Madras . . .	12,79,08,158	18,08,50,472	-29,47,314	-18,19,241	1,08,40,026	-42,79,505	47,50,280	30,55,439
Bombay . . .	14,98,17,871	14,72,56,791	+26,60,980	-3,76,89,248	6,75,00,704	-2,39,25,491	59,18,846	6,69,17,329
Bengal . . .	10,34,23,710	9,76,01,738	+58,21,972	...	-4,63,044	10,67,065	6,04,621	1,33,90,574
United Provinces	9,99,53,115	10,42,49,978	-42,96,963	-1,32,77,132	1,23,81,500	-17,44,856	-26,89,488	75,13,308
Punjab . . .	8,77,71,840	7,94,73,479	+1,82,98,361	-1,05,86,450	-1,26,000	-6,79,180	-1,18,91,640	1,41,23,207
Burma— Government of Burma.	9,88,76,329	9,88,73,555	-97,326	...	...	-23,54,915	-23,54,915	2,79,47,479
Shan States Federation.	45,31,683	44,91,576	+40,057	...	...	1,000	1,000	36,13,970
Bihar and Orissa	5,36,53,367	5,13,12,962	+23,40,975	...	-31,115	3,08,133	2,84,017	2,03,17,627
Central Provinces and Berar.	5,25,34,110	4,88,25,554	+37,08,556	-26,81,116	-1,98,622	63,96,397	35,21,459	2,44,74,753
Assam . . .	2,30,48,661	2,06,28,758	+30,19,908	-1,26,476	-13,67,851	4,49,268	-9,44,945	44,08,070
Cooch . . .	14,04,458	18,06,398	+1,98,158	...	...	...	...	1,98,158
Total . . .	81,28,18,082	78,40,59,723	+2,87,48,359	-6,61,49,769	8,86,80,999	-2,47,64,480	-22,53,744	19,07,13,788

* Includes advances from Provincial Loans Fund.
† See footnote. ‡ to table No. 58.

No. 59.—GENERAL STATEMENT of the TRANSACTIONS in INDIA and ENGLAND and of the BALANCES of the different PROVINCIAL GOVERNMENTS—*contd.*

1925-26.

	Revenue	Expenditure charged to Revenue	Surplus (+) or Deficit (-)	Capital transactions net	Public Debt net*	Other transactions net	Total transactions net	Closing balance†
	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.
Madras . . .	14,71,36,400	13,72,98,068	+ 98,38,731	-40,03,642	58,33,852	-2,74,956	15,55,954	1,44,48,124
Bombay . . .	15,24,18,027	16,15,51,601	-91,33,574	-2,85,71,880	5,83,47,143	-40,89,049	1,56,85,614	7,38,89,300
Bengal . . .	19,70,17,423	10,30,63,480	+ 99,53,903	-5,64,788	12,56,868	-8,10,162	4,81,906	2,38,36,474
United Provinces	10,86,67,860	11,17,42,763	-30,74,903	-1,49,78,627	1,74,83,000	-16,63,372	8,11,001	62,40,306
Punjab . . .	11,61,66,453	9,94,38,208	+ 1,67,31,245	-1,04,91,184	72,11,179	2,06,383	- 30,73,682	2,68,19,600
Burma—								
Government of Burma.	10,18,81,968	10,79,52,865	- 60,70,702	...	...	24,43,576	24,43,576	2,43,20,388
Bhan States Federation.	50,02,261	50,48,784	-46,408	...	...	-19,000	-19,000	36,47,567
Bihar and Orissa.	5,78,93,618	5,54,92,774	+ 24,01,044	...	-24,44,757	23,68,321	-1,81,436	2,24,37,326
Central Provinces and Berar.	5,35,14,115	5,32,32,075	+ 2,82,040	-89,22,889	-11,68,188	32,25,642	-17,91,173	2,39,25,590
Assam . . .	2,80,05,270	2,28,21,407	+ 21,83,872	-27,108	...	-27,068	-54,788	65,32,154
Coorg . . .	13,84,541	12,80,546	+ 1,03,995	...	...	...	...	3,93,148
Total	67,61,20,130	35,89,52,792	+ 1,61,67,338	-7,24,65,061	8,69,68,819	13,56,179	1,66,58,004	23,37,79,130

1926-27.

Madras . . .	15,18,49,736	14,17,01,929	+ 1,01,47,806	- 89,34,110	+ 1,87,99,621	- 4,52,601	64,12,810	3,10,09,740
Bombay . . .	14,58,06,724	16,33,67,419	- 1,65,80,695	- 2,85,25,683	+ 1,91,50,392	+ 49,53,010	-44,33,281	5,23,26,328
Bengal . . .	10,50,35,631	10,70,94,892	- 20,59,061	- 22,93,983	+ 2,21,824	+ 2,17,206	-18,54,651	1,09,12,962
United Provinces.	11,38,71,111	11,38,80,288	+ 4,90,833	-1,88,76,031	+ 2,00,78,368	- 49,33,430	-27,31,073	20,09,686
Punjab . . .	10,85,71,009	11,46,69,766	- 60,98,747	- 76,11,872	+ 12,91,279	+ 15,02,611	-48,19,782	1,59,61,391
Burma—								
Government of Burma.	10,06,04,169	11,41,74,799	-1,36,70,610	...	...	-28,836	-28,836	1,07,20,907
Bhan States Federation.	48,20,892	47,88,813	+ 32,079	...	...	-26,900	-26,900	25,53,746
Bihar and Orissa.	5,73,94,891	6,05,00,284	-31,03,393	- 2,45,131	- 6,97,674	+ 9,44,497	1,422	1,03,35,334
Central Provinces and Berar.	5,07,03,181	5,74,38,036	- 67,35,856	- 87,99,779	+ 23,94,891	+ 39,55,036	26,40,819	1,37,40,583
Assam . . .	2,43,48,267	2,42,20,383	+ 29,334	- 1,89,566	...	- 5,690	-1,04,286	63,66,202
Coorg . . .	13,06,323	12,85,944	+ 20,389	- 14,831	...	...	- 14,831	3,09,701
Total	69,45,15,668	90,17,22,793	- 3,74,06,925	- 7,14,90,015	+ 5,92,37,691	+ 61,32,705	- 61,19,419	17,92,52,775

* Includes advances from Provincial Loans Fund.

† See footnote † to table No. 58.

No. 59.—GENERAL STATEMENT of the TRANSACTIONS in INDIA and ENGLAND and of the BALANCES of the different PROVINCIAL GOVERNMENTS—*contd.*

1927-28.

	Revenues	Expenditure charged to Revenues	Surplus (+) or Deficit (-)	Capital transactions net	Public Debt net*	Other transactions net	Total transactions net	Closing balance †
	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.
Madras	16,96,66,068	14,99,12,780	+2,01,73,289	-1,37,20,486	+1,19,78,760	-31,894	-17,06,842	4,94,72,196
Bombay	15,34,48,418	15,63,25,969	-28,77,551	-2,97,72,822	+2,10,98,615	-70,88,117	-1,66,61,324	3,28,46,468
Bengal	10,61,28,084	10,36,56,687	-4,27,093	+4,67,926	+18,29,792	+3,78,387	+24,67,056	2,19,51,924
United Provinces	12,86,38,403	11,74,92,299	+1,11,56,104	-1,96,95,931	+1,01,74,502	-6,78,636	-1,01,80,968	22,75,736
Punjab	12,00,37,010	11,66,53,180	+19,68,820	-88,42,387	+27,43,376	+11,81,537	-49,17,484	1,29,67,607
Burma—								
Government of Burma.	10,73,09,122	11,96,70,156	-1,24,61,034	...	+75,00,000	+31,96,624	+96,96,624	79,50,497
Shan States Federation.	53,63,467	56,40,819	-2,87,152	...	...	-18,861	-18,861	32,47,729
Bihar and Orissa.	5,72,41,661	5,87,11,286	-14,69,366	+11,675	-7,30,238	+8,92,639	+1,73,976	1,60,89,945
Central Provinces and Berar.	5,39,76,600	6,37,66,662	+2,09,938	-34,91,191	+69,95,374	-2,31,694	+82,77,439	2,22,31,990
Assam	2,69,85,701	2,61,52,566	+17,63,136	-2,38,597	...	-2,68,244	-5,16,841	76,32,866
Coorg.	13,98,912	12,70,683	+1,28,229	+14,831	...	...	+14,831	4,62,761
Total	93,29,54,406	91,50,42,926	+1,79,11,480	-7,52,57,072	+6,15,91,171	-47,23,831	-1,68,80,433	17,97,74,823

1928-29.

Madras	17,53,10,548	16,13,96,462	+1,39,14,086	-1,23,08,026	+92,18,701	+29,29,153	-1,60,173	6,32,26,099
Bombay	15,21,74,215	15,55,69,982	-33,95,767	-3,63,55,167	+3,61,35,239	-11,64,769	-22,64,697	2,71,76,634
Bengal	10,08,67,055	10,30,46,963	+8,20,093	-27,39,601	+11,00,998	+11,76,614	-4,62,996	2,23,09,021
United Provinces	11,45,15,427	12,28,49,347	-83,33,620	-2,08,98,697	+3,86,55,639	-1,02,27,262	+75,29,780	31,71,245
Punjab	11,15,68,667	11,61,19,634	-45,61,267	-1,52,47,223	+1,36,62,778	-36,46,914	-62,31,366	31,84,975
Burma—								
Government of Burma.	10,54,54,984	11,62,96,968	-98,41,914	-24,91,020	+1,24,23,673	+24,22,779	+1,28,54,431	1,04,69,014
Shan States Federation.	57,62,32*	60,31,475	-2,69,148	...	+5,00,000(m)	+25,207	+5,35,208	25,03,792
Bihar and Orissa.	6,78,22,212	6,35,37,068	-7,64,866	+12,125	-12,64,075	+11,05,687	-1,46,763	1,71,89,826
Central Provinces and Berar.	6,55,67,994	6,55,01,132	-19,13,138	-32,48,517	+36,69,243	-29,75,349	-32,54,624	1,70,84,228
Assam	2,73,79,849	2,75,16,333	-1,46,484	-3,36,688	...	+45,207	-2,90,461	71,36,431
Coorg	14,41,793	12,92,043	+1,49,750	...	...	...	...	6,02,511
Total	91,48,75,561	92,91,38,047	-1,42,62,486	-9,36,11,723	+11,21,01,191	-1,00,10,848	+85,78,620	17,50,91,176

* Includes advances from Provincial Loans Fund.

† See footnote † to table No. 58.

(a) Figures for advances from the Government of India.

No. 59.—GENERAL STATEMENT of the TRANSACTIONS in INDIA and ENGLAND and of the BALANCES of the different PROVINCIAL GOVERNMENTS—*contd.*

1929-30.

	Revenue	Expenditure charged to Revenue	Surplus (+) or Deficit (-)	Capital transactions net	Public Debt net*	Other transactions net	Total transactions net	Closing balance†
	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.
Madras	18,98,87,264	18,64,78,581	+1,24,08,673	-69,73,797	-1,55,60,413	+36,08,264	-2,19,28,945	5,37,05,877
Bombay	15,91,52,628	15,80,79,784	+10,72,841	-8,83,87,356	+3,09,82,143	+16,56,904	-37,48,309	2,45,70,566
Bengal	11,35,87,329	11,33,63,678	+2,23,651	-45,08,820	+9,21,139	+5,28,000	-30,54,662	1,94,77,090
United Provinces	12,98,61,023	12,33,20,600	+65,40,423	-1,98,07,463	+1,06,16,948	+32,19,297	-57,41,347	29,70,420
Punjab	11,27,16,830	11,32,24,388	-5,06,558	-1,34,03,744	+1,93,42,933	-53,78,282	+6,60,907	32,39,326
Burma—								
Government of Burma.	10,30,83,314	10,98,06,773	-68,13,459	-27,80,800	+50,10,069	+15,23,322	+37,52,591	74,06,146
Shan States Federation.	64,58,333	61,66,678	+2,91,654	-5,87,608	+5,00,000(a)	+4,229	-63,277	27,32,169
Bihar and Orissa	5,94,53,741	6,09,41,918	-14,88,177	+12,701	-45,369	-8,58,415	-7,31,068	1,49,69,560
Central Provinces and Berar.	5,28,38,592	5,42,44,767	-14,33,165	-41,03,348	-19,20,300	-67,44,517	-1,06,68,166	47,72,808
Assam	2,71,04,797	2,97,71,728	-25,76,931	-4,11,488	+2,00,000	-28,08,128	-30,19,618	15,08,882
Coorg	15,72,469	15,33,381	+37,176	...	...	...	...	6,39,660
Total	94,67,98,296	93,89,27,164	+77,96,132	-9,19,26,655	+5,11,47,160	-40,82,333	-4,48,41,838	13,80,15,450

1930-31.

Madras	16,83,93,141	17,89,09,633	-1,05,75,492	-1,10,08,611	+3,14,081	+10,31,458	-1,07,73,092	3,28,57,243
Bombay	13,80,85,749	15,61,90,740	-1,61,04,991	-1,07,93,916	+1,55,07,245	+55,42,423	+12,55,769	76,51,327
Bengal	9,66,26,487	11,40,79,275	-1,74,52,788	-38,61,573	+42,97,298	+15,06,710	+19,42,435	59,67,637
United Provinces	1,96,73,124	12,87,76,615	-97,03,491	-1,14,97,168	+1,31,64,255	+87,96,321	+1,04,63,388	49,30,317
Punjab	10,50,16,197	10,93,74,582	-43,59,385	-1,75,74,473	+1,93,39,240	+5,34,021	+22,69,694	12,69,636
Burma—								
Government of Burma.	7,22,33,903	10,77,23,429	-3,56,04,521	-18,81,323	+2,66,17,109	+33,74,092	+2,81,09,962	13,587
Shan States Federation.	47,94,057	63,83,890	-15,89,833	-8,49,050	+4,92,791(a)	-19,445	-1,72,704	19,59,628
Bihar and Orissa	5,27,58,639	6,06,13,183	-78,54,543	+13,905	-69,274	+11,72,049	+11,37,080	62,52,116
Central Provinces and Berar.	4,70,06,339	5,14,22,757	-44,16,518	-42,57,198	+89,71,395	-1,19,911	+42,94,286	46,50,666
Assam	2,44,43,218	2,78,92,741	-34,49,523	-28,24,838	+42,47,310	+4,47,676	+18,70,648	20,207
Coorg	11,88,068	15,47,160	-3,59,122	...	...	...	...	2,90,568
Total	83,08,07,812	94,24,69,012	-11,16,80,200	-7,39,34,365	+9,25,92,520	+2,22,59,494	+4,06,17,640	6,52,52,929

* Includes advances from Provincial Loans Fund.

† See footnote † to table No. 58.

(a) Figures for advances from the Government of India.

No. 59.—GENERAL STATEMENT of the TRANSACTIONS in INDIA and ENGLAND and of the BALANCES of the different PROVINCIAL GOVERNMENTS—*concl'd.*

1931-32.

	Revenue	Expenditure charged to Revenue	Surplus(+) or Deficit (-)	Capital transactions net	Public Debt net*	Other transactions net	Total transactions net	Closing balance †
	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.
Madras . . .	16,29,87,906	16,24,47,176	+5,40,233	-1,57,79,421	+16,84,752	+42,12,766	-99,01,953	2,34,96,023
Bombay . . .	14,82,03,923	15,20,38,534	-37,34,612	-3,78,98,290	+4,17,58,816	+6,94,093	+45,84,410	75,01,124
Bengal . . .	9,01,06,032	11,00,51,849	-1,99,45,217	-28,16,483	+2,04,74,419	-3,24,822	+1,73,33,109	18,54,529
United Provinces	11,21,66,105	11,83,69,205	-62,03,100	-98,05,431	+1,28,54,249	+46,69,404	+77,18,222	68,45,439
Punjab . . .	9,96,49,923	10,38,03,982	-41,53,959	-1,81,96,194	+3,05,64,726	+17,11,284	+40,30,856	11,96,531
Burma—								
Government of Burma.	9,60,87,297	8,84,45,983	+75,61,324	-1,63,11,754	+1,09,03,127	-18,55,973	-72,64,530	3,10,331
Shan States Federation.	34,27,912	48,12,895	-13,84,773	...	(a)-30,078	+14,245	-5,828	5,69,026
Bihar and Orissa	5,19,47,041	5,02,53,411	+23,06,370	+13,938	-51,365	-18,53,124	-16,90,553	42,25,193
Central Provinces and Berar.	4,19,95,088	4,57,64,790	-37,69,702	-29,23,855	+64,78,908	+71,317	+36,27,370	45,08,334
Assam . . .	3,40,05,035	2,47,72,884	+7,67,849	-30,05,890	+31,46,365	+6,31,564	+7,66,049	18,407
Coorg . . .	13,40,638	13,07,993	+32,645	...	...	+6,213	+6,213	2,23,422
Total . . .	83,18,37,490	86,70,59,343	-3,52,20,853	-10,66,01,457	+11,77,67,783	+51,76,947	+1,92,63,373	4,62,84,369

1932-33.

Madras . . .	16,40,24,703	16,63,08,989	+27,30,804	-78,97,201	+1,22,50,524	+50,34,065	+94,67,418	4,06,74,245
Bombay . . .	15,25,16,543	14,99,95,394	+26,21,149	-2,52,98,356	+1,68,35,774	+70,24,569	-14,36,983	49,85,309
Bengal . . .	9,34,03,890	10,67,62,676	-1,29,78,786	-14,16,352	+1,05,63,330	+38,01,407	+1,29,48,865	13,25,678
United Provinces	11,45,31,104	11,32,03,948	+15,28,156	-20,95,263	-1,90,74,253	+1,95,80,463	-15,89,045	57,34,650
Punjab	10,23,91,687	10,06,40,955	+17,59,732	-1,27,26,171	+1,24,67,516	+41,84,899	+39,40,234	68,87,497
Burma—								
Government of Burma.	7,60,86,796	9,08,57,610	-1,27,70,814	-13,39,125	+1,26,93,597	+11,68,814	+1,35,23,388	63,393
Shan States Federation.	34,07,519	33,89,332	+18,187	...	(a)-21,144	+3,465	-17,670	5,69,633
Bihar and Orissa	5,05,83,935	5,00,42,621	+5,35,414	-3,73,140	-59,794	+12,11,178	+8,79,352	56,68,569
Central Provinces and Berar.	4,49,79,487	4,49,43,617	+35,870	-15,07,443	+28,247	+20,51,470	+5,72,274	51,16,478
North-West Frontier Province.	1,60,19,820	1,58,16,948	+1,94,844	-2,78,870	-69,133	+5,69,115	+2,21,122	14,15,965
Assam . . .	2,19,66,746	2,36,49,943	-16,80,198	-4,63,064	+13,41,398	+8,27,384	+16,76,098	14,310
Coorg . . .	11,79,111	12,58,626	-1,30,515	-3,743	...	+16,309	+12,566	61,474
Total . . .	84,34,70,512	85,66,75,554	-1,32,05,042	-5,33,18,747	+4,99,67,535	+4,66,47,737	+3,91,86,526	7,62,66,843

* Includes advance from Provincial Loans Fund.

† See footnote 1 to table No. 58.

(a) Figures for advances from the Government of India.

No. 60.—GENERAL STATEMENT of the REVENUE in INDIA and ENGLAND.

Heads of Revenue	1923-24		1924-25	
	Central	Provincial	Central	Provincial
Principal Heads of Revenue—	Ra.	Ra.	Ra.	Ra.
Customs	39,69,64,296	...	45,75,31,516	...
Taxes on Income	18,23,55,516	25,56,842	16,01,48,253	19,75,698
Salt	10,01,50,870	...	7,39,04,660	...
Opium	4,24,81,654	...	3,79,76,177	...
Land Revenue	43,05,972	34,46,52,805	37,80,749	35,45,77,980
Excise	48,24,895	18,92,26,794	41,99,239	19,09,69,191
Stamps	27,71,897	12,43,53,676	26,89,689	13,00,01,612
Forest	21,20,378	5,40,98,645	16,14,698	5,51,34,063
Registration	1,55,779	1,21,26,040	1,64,392	1,25,82,217
Tributes from Indian States	86,77,004	...	82,44,384	...
Scheduled Taxes . . . . .	...	33,13,259	...	30,55,342
Total	74,48,08,561	73,03,06,261	75,02,53,956	74,82,95,513
Railways—				
State Railways—				
Gross Receipts	94,65,52,343	4,02,822	1,01,25,84,956	2,59,254
Deduct—Working Expenses	61,05,28,077	3,29,080	62,90,78,686	2,65,832
„ Surplus Profits paid to Companies.	1,14,46,008	...	1,42,27,560	...
Net Receipts	32,45,78,258	73,742	36,92,78,710	—6,578
Subsidised Companies	23,64,135	3,07,507	30,15,987	3,10,009
Total	32,69,42,393	3,81,249	37,22,94,097	3,03,431
Irrigation, etc.—				
WORKS FOR WHICH CAPITAL ACCOUNTS ARE KEPT—				
Gross Receipts—				
Direct Receipts	17,89,907	5,95,11,117	18,22,751	5,92,96,261
Portion of Land Revenue due to Irrigation.	1,91,044	4,14,34,000	1,80,481	4,34,22,864
	19,50,951	10,09,45,117	18,03,232	10,27,19,125
Deduct—Working Expenses	9,60,854	3,33,91,067	7,15,961	3,58,98,803
Net Receipts	10,20,097	6,75,54,050	10,87,271	6,68,20,322
Works for which no capital accounts are kept.	33,967	31,07,822	4,664	31,53,134
TOTAL	10,54,064	7,06,66,758	10,91,925	6,99,73,456
Posts and Telegraphs—				
Gross Receipts	10,32,14,321	...	10,37,99,744	...
Deduct—Working Expenses	9,36,01,334	...	9,26,74,657	...
Net Receipts	96,12,987	...	1,11,25,087	...

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No. 60.—GENERAL STATEMENT of the REVENUE in INDIA and ENGLAND—*contd.*

Heads of Revenue	1925-26		1926-27	
	Central	Provincial	Central	Provincial
	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.
Principal Heads of Revenue—				
Customs	47,77,95,049	...	47,38,10,721	...
Taxes on Income	15,86,93,439	26,10,597	15,64,96,338	33,32,438
Salt	6,32,96,778	...	6,69,81,053	...
Opium	4,14,99,581	...	4,36,13,748	...
Land Revenue	38,52,885	35,16,77,985	41,00,434	34,47,30,963
Excise	42,20,576	19,47,65,956	41,13,217	19,41,55,146
Stamps	27,14,757	13,38,45,063	26,68,723	12,92,93,349
Forest	18,74,128	6,50,44,351	23,57,879	6,95,26,369
Registration	1,68,043	1,43,70,431	1,57,372	1,44,12,888
Tributes from Indian States	84,29,482	...	83,54,523	...
Scheduled Taxes . . . . .	...	85,11,531	...	36,45,507
TOTAL	76,24,44,718	75,88,25,954	76,23,52,008	74,90,96,660
Railways—				
State Railways—				
Gross Receipts	93,70,00,340	2,77,384	99,03,97,637	2,61,360
Deduct—Working Expenses	64,41,96,436	2,48,367	64,39,72,040	2,53,057
„ Surplus Profits paid to Companies	1,77,41,943	...	1,65,55,739	...
Net Receipts	33,50,61,961	28,997	32,98,69,858	8,273
Subsidised Companies	35,07,118	2,98,987	39,71,604	2,15,944
Miscellaneous Railway Receipts	54,43,696	...	68,86,925	...
TOTAL	34,40,12,775	3,27,984	34,07,08,387	2,24,217
Irrigation, etc.—				
WORKS FOR WHICH CAPITAL ACCOUNTS ARE KEPT—				
Gross Receipts—				
Direct Receipts	16,94,931	6,49,64,250	20,45,850	6,52,20,377
Portion of Land Revenue due to Irrigation	2,11,523	4,32,32,317	1,82,439	4,26,96,258
Total	19,06,454	10,81,96,567	22,28,289	10,79,16,635
Deduct—Working Expenses	7,09,351	3,62,51,775	12,06,672	4,23,28,172
Net Receipts	11,97,103	7,19,44,792	10,21,617	6,55,87,463
Works for which no capital accounts are kept	6,294	28,70,753	3,959	13,92,311
TOTAL	12,03,397	7,48,15,545	10,25,676	6,69,79,774
Posts and Telegraphs—				
Indian Posts and Telegraphs Department—				
Gross Receipts	10,21,37,542	...	10,53,03,984	...
Deduct—Working Expense	9,37,95,801	...	9,90,70,033	...
Net Receipts	83,41,741	...	62,33,951	...
Indo-European Telegraph Department—				
Gross Receipts	36,42,730	...	32,96,077	...
Deduct—Working Expenses	33,49,242	...	30,65,451	...
Net Receipts	2,93,488	...	8,30,626	...
Total	86,35,229	...	70,64,577	...

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No. 60.—GENERAL STATEMENT of the REVENUE in INDIA and ENGLAND
—contd.

Heads of Revenue— Principal Heads of Revenue—	1927-28		1928-29	
	Central	Provincial	Central	Provincial
	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.
Customs	48,21,41,872	...	49,28,00,804	...
Taxes on Income	15,06,39,243	36,24,733	16,70,33,999	35,30,620
Salt	6,63,17,979	...	7,59,92,742	...
Opium	3,94,52,254	...	3,26,59,423	...
Land Revenue	40,91,615	35,27,81,840	38,31,905	32,77,89,372
Excise	52,14,829	19,30,01,400	52,71,614	19,44,98,623
Stamps	26,80,116	13,31,10,071	30,81,791	13,42,23,017
Forest	24,58,876	5,83,21,056	25,97,258	6,52,72,294
Registration	1,56,271	1,45,76,781	1,61,924	1,41,77,980
Tributes from Indian States	83,97,285	...	74,41,110	...
Scheduled Taxes . . . . .	...	40,86,123	...	43,07,861
TOTAL	76,15,50,140	75,94,82,004	79,08,72,270	73,37,99,767
Railways—				
State Railways—				
Commercial Lines—				
Gross Receipts	1,02,63,32,568	1,13,371	1,02,87,09,064	—41
Deduct—Working Expenses	63,29,69,005	1,01,856	64,83,84,600	—532
„ Surplus Profits paid to Companies	1,57,13,502	...	1,59,14,166	...
Net Receipts	37,76,50,061	11,515	36,24,10,298	491
State Railways—				
Strategic Lines—				
Gross Receipts	1,60,39,715	...	1,66,65,246	...
Deduct—Working Expenses	1,94,66,412	...	1,93,60,798	...
Net receipts	—34,26,697	...	—31,15,552	...
Total Net Receipt	37,42,23,364	11,515	35,92,14,746	491
Subsidised Companies	35,60,366	4,68,950	38,84,026	2,59,245
Railway Miscellaneous Receipts—				
Commercial Lines	83,02,668	...	1,15,70,620	...
Strategic Lines	1,62,081	...	2,06,553	...
TOTAL	33,67,48,479	4,80,465	37,98,76,950	2,59,736
Irrigation, etc.—				
WORKS FOR WHICH CAPITAL ACCOUNTS ARE KEPT—				
Gross Receipts—				
Direct Receipts	16,79,335	6,77,14,042	15,51,138	6,51,17,933
Portion of Land Revenue due to Irrigation	2,83,720	4,48,68,719	2,45,005	4,07,87,135
Total	19,63,055	11,25,82,761	17,96,143	11,19,05,118
Deduct—Working Expenses	10,61,291	4,32,41,451	8,58,283	4,81,20,243
Net Receipts	9,01,764	6,78,41,310	9,37,860	6,36,84,870
Works for which no Capital accounts are kept—				
Direct Receipts	3,808	11,55,770	2,463	10,89,163
Portion of Land Revenue due to Irrigation . . . . .	...	1,36,713	...	1,13,22,628
Total	3,808	12,92,483	2,463	1,24,11,791
TOTAL	9,05,572	6,86,33,793	9,40,323	7,60,90,661
Posts and Telegraphs—				
Indian Posts and Telegraphs Department—				
Gross Receipts	10,82,71,046	...	11,03,65,308	...
Deduct—Working Expenses	10,53,53,180	...	10,94,83,732	...
Net Receipts	29,17,866	...	8,81,576	...
Indo-European Telegraph Department—				
Gross Receipts	34,06,321	...	28,92,293	...
Deduct—Working Expenses	31,78,528	...	30,33,515	...
Net Receipts	2,27,793	...	—1,40,222	...
TOTAL	31,45,661	...	7,41,354	...

[Continued on page 152]

No. 60.—GENERAL STATEMENT of the REVENUE in INDIA and ENGLAND—contd.

Heads of Revenue		1929-30		1930-31	
		Central Rs.	Provincial Rs.	Central Rs.	Provincial Rs.
Principal Revenue—	Heads of				
	of				
Customs		51,27,66,229	...	46,80,76,245	...
Taxes on Income		16,70,60,821	35,73,975	16,00,33,362	30,64,421
Salt		6,76,46,354	...	6,83,22,449	...
Opium		3,04,09,788	...	2,53,27,460	...
Land Revenue		38,16,915	33,08,93,711	33,64,397	29,93,76,410
Excise		64,74,464	19,86,42,832	46,50,223	16,31,09,007
Stamps		27,49,660	13,84,91,819	28,01,738	12,32,53,902
Forest		31,28,801	5,81,22,556	29,81,335	4,43,53,061
Registration		1,66,874	1,35,36,036	1,49,773	1,14,59,468
Tributes from Indian States		72,23,464	...	...	...
Payment from Indian States		...	...	63,44,881	...
Scheduled Taxes		...	40,55,461	...	32,44,966
	TOTAL	80,04,43,369	74,73,22,360	74,20,81,853	64,78,61,225
Railways—					
State Railways—					
Commercial Lines—					
Gross Receipts		1,01,11,46,955	...	93,62,16,665	...
Deduct—Working Expenses		66,09,10,125	...	65,26,88,857	...
„ Surplus Profits paid to Companies.		1,51,97,708	...	1,16,29,532	...
Net Receipts		33,50,39,122	...	27,18,98,276	...
State Railways—					
Strategic Lines—					
Gross Receipts		1,58,81,300	...	1,47,49,567	...
Deduct—Working Expenses		2,02,82,627	...	2,18,57,947	...
Net Receipts		-50,01,327	...	-71,08,380	...
Total Net Receipts		33,00,37,795	...	26,47,89,896	...
Subsidised Companies		53,70,738	3,03,984	20,36,173	2,36,863
Railway Miscellaneous Receipts—					
Commercial Lines		1,46,03,906	...	1,47,77,884	...
Strategic Lines		3,08,604	...	5,31,972	...
Transfers from Railway Reserve Fund.		2,08,21,706	...	10,92,35,160	...
Withdrawals of sums deposited on account of the Railway Depreciation Reserve Fund.		...	...	...	...
	TOTAL	37,16,42,643	3,03,984	39,13,71,085	2,36,863
Irrigation, etc.—					
WORKS FOR WHICH CAPITAL ACCOUNTS ARE KEPT—					
Gross Receipts—					
Direct Receipts		19,07,123	7,40,70,997	14,00,327	6,95,93,193
Portion of Land Revenue due to Irrigation.		2,63,080	4,76,89,429	2,70,796	4,40,23,669
TOTAL		21,70,203	12,17,60,426	16,71,123	11,36,16,862
Deduct—Working Expenses		11,76,142	5,59,21,374	11,90,634	5,44,47,752
Net Receipts		9,94,141	6,58,39,052	4,80,489	5,91,76,110
WORKS FOR WHICH NO CAPITAL ACCOUNTS ARE KEPT—					
Direct Receipts		2,000	16,64,276	2,808	17,80,262
Portion of Land Revenue due to Irrigation.		...	1,11,32,798	...	1,19,42,628
TOTAL		2,000	1,27,97,074	2,808	1,37,22,890
	TOTAL	9,97,201	7,86,36,126	4,83,307	7,28,99,000
Posts and Telegraphs—					
Indian Posts and Telegraphs Department—					
Gross Receipts		11,20,49,633	...	10,77,86,054	...
Deduct—Working Expenses		11,26,16,175	...	11,35,22,673	...
Net Receipts		3,33,458	...	-57,36,619	...
Indo-European Telegraph Department—					
Gross Receipts		25,95,614	...	21,54,626	...
Deduct—Working Expenses		27,79,171	...	24,49,817	...
Net Receipts		-1,83,557	...	-2,94,291	...
	TOTAL	1,49,901	...	-60,30,970	...

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No. 60.—GENERAL STATEMENT of the REVENUE in INDIA and ENGLAND—contd.

Heads of Revenue			1931-32		1932-33	
			Central Rs.	Provincial Rs.	Central Rs.	Provincial Rs.
Principal Revenue—	Heads	of				
Customs	.	.	46,43,66,526	...	51,95,17,460	...
Taxes on Income	.	.	17,48,73,074	8,22,200	17,97,40,319	2,91,149
Salt	.	.	8,57,92,498	13,99,300	10,07,35,768	14,91,700
Opium	.	.	2,07,41,533	...	89,86,152	...
Land Revenue	.	.	33,93,932	32,65,10,061	17,85,707	30,67,91,215
Excise	.	.	51,17,102	14,34,02,830	41,50,932	14,47,59,443
Stamps	.	.	23,62,850	11,73,41,125	32,75,323	12,59,22,314
Forest	.	.	24,09,536	3,75,74,427	18,03,498	3,58,49,362
Regist'ration	.	.	1,52,197	1,08,03,827	1,12,308	1,12,37,204
Payments from Indian States	.	.	84,88,739	...	73,67,066	...
Scheduled Taxes	.	.	...	43,18,408	...	41,19,072
	TOTAL		76,76,97,781	64,22,32,178	82,74,64,533	63,94,64,459
Railways—						
State Railways—						
Commercial Lines—						
Gross Receipts	.	.	85,31,15,835	...	84,34,86,910	...
Deduct—Working Expenses	.	.	60,91,91,143	...	60,95,57,083	...
" Surplus Profits paid to companies	.	.	64,18,868	...	65,20,731	...
Net Receipts	.	.	23,71,05,824	...	22,74,07,091	...
State Railways—						
Strategic Lines—						
Gross Receipts	.	.	1,31,59,272	...	1,27,40,565	...
Deduct—Working Expenses	.	.	1,81,47,090	...	1,90,03,650	...
Net Receipts	.	.	—49,87,818	...	—62,63,085	...
Total Net Receipts	.	.	23,21,18,006	...	22,11,44,006	...
Subsidised Companies			14,74,856	1,81,668	21,47,782	1,81,313
Railway Receipts—						
Commercial Lines	.	.	99,17,901	...	74,07,434	40
Strategic Lines	.	.	6,39,922	...	7,24,983	...
Transfers from Railway Reserve Fund.	.	.	4,95,06,000	...	...	...
Withdrawals of sums deposited on account of the Railway Depreciation Reserve Fund.	.	.	4,24,99,683	...	10,22,93,151	...
	TOTAL		33,61,55,768	1,61,663	33,37,17,406	1,81,853
Irrigation, etc.—						
WORKS FOR WHICH CAPITAL ACCOUNTS ARE KEPT—						
Gross Receipts—						
Direct Receipts	.	.	19,85,533	6,47,80,795	89,879	7,13,50,368
Portion of Land Revenue due to Irrigation.	.	.	2,42,650	4,23,81,229	92,957	4,74,87,977
TOTAL			22,28,183	10,71,42,024	1,82,866	11,88,38,345
Deduct—Working Expenses	.	.	9,51,212	4,21,76,076	1,84,678	4,53,92,911
Net Receipts	.	.	12,73,971	6,49,65,948	—1,812	7,34,45,434
WORKS FOR WHICH NO CAPITAL ACCOUNTS ARE KEPT—						
Direct Receipts	.	.	5,490	11,05,750	1,65,987	7,56,758
Portion of Land Revenue due to Irrigation.	.	.	...	1,15,08,235	...	1,13,45,941
TOTAL			5,490	1,26,13,985	1,65,987	1,21,02,699
			12,79,461	7,75,79,933	1,64,175	8,55,48,133
Posts and Telegraphs—						
Posts and Telegraphs—						
Gross Receipts	.	.	10,84,59,863	...	10,55,40,362	...
Deduct—Working Expenses	.	.	10,80,93,560	...	10,16,21,265	...
Net Receipts	.	.	—16,33,697	...	39,19,117	...
Indo-European Telegraph Department—						
Gross Receipts	.	.	...	...	...	...
Deduct—Working Expenses	.	.	...	...	...	...
Net Receipts	.	.	...	...	...	...
TOTAL			—16,33,697	...	39,19,117	...

No. 60.—GENERAL STATEMENT OF THE REVENUE in INDIA and ENGLAND*

—contd.

Heads of Revenue	1923-24		1924-25	
	Central	Provincial	Central	Provincial
	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.
Debt Services—				
Interest	3,16,59,620	1,58,66,859	3,41,00,265	1,94,61,411
Civil Administration—				
Administration of Justice	4,37,748	87,00,079	4,16,658	89,34,549
Jails and Convict Settlements	7,17,750	48,33,107	6,93,123	47,77,734
Police	1,33,325	40,80,940	75,326	41,29,141
Ports and Pilotage	21,83,144	1,00,468	24,46,357	1,48,997
Education	1,49,206	61,73,248	1,00,826	68,55,767
Medical	2,76,464	29,36,912	2,11,351	28,64,208
Public Health	1,57,093	21,99,857	1,52,936	11,86,616
Agriculture	8,40,656	25,48,962	10,98,121	26,61,107
Industries	420	19,06,701	2,604	23,25,408
Miscellaneous Departments	19,65,486	9,22,454	21,39,651	12,52,421
TOTAL	68,51,292	3,44,07,728	73,97,333	3,51,35,948
Currency and Mint—				
Currency	2,95,39,974	...	3,57,55,372	...
Mint	17,34,017	...	41,77,522	...
TOTAL	3,12,73,991	...	3,99,32,894	...
Civil Works—				
Civil Works	37,05,245	65,59,736	13,21,263	72,39,464
Miscellaneous—				
Transfers from Famine Insurance Fund . . . . .	...	17,200	...	21,24,750
Receipts in aid of Superannuation	35,44,461	47,25,703	22,31,697	57,27,006
Stationery and Printing	13,44,365	14,90,105	12,00,445	14,33,884
Miscellaneous	45,89,360	1,24,46,566	11,57,529	1,05,70,033
TOTAL	94,78,186	1,86,79,624	45,89,671	1,98,65,672
Military Receipts—				
Army—				
Effective	3,43,35,000	...	3,28,27,093	...
Non-effective	32,90,299	...	20,50,575	...
Marine	24,73,387	...	11,12,931	...
Military Works	80,59,731	...	32,81,060*	...
TOTAL	4,81,56,397	...	4,03,11,659	...
Contributions and Assignments to the Central Government by Provincial Governments—				
Contributions and Assignments to the Central Government by Provincial Governments	9,20,00,000	—9,20,00,000	9,26,12,000	—9,20,12,000
Miscellaneous adjustments between the Central and Provincial Governments	—36,44,060	36,44,060	—45,65,187	45,65,187
TOTAL	8,83,55,940	—8,83,55,940	8,74,46,813	—8,74,46,813
Extraordinary Items—				
Extraordinary Receipts	2,59,65,851	...	2,54,52,356	...
TOTAL REVENUE	1,32,78,64,527	78,85,14,276	1,37,53,18,119	81,28,18,082

* Figures for Military Engineer Services.

No. 60.—GENERAL STATEMENT of the REVENUE in INDIA and ENGLAND
— contd.

Heads of Revenue	1925-26		1926-27	
	Central	Provincial	Central	Provincial
Debt Services—				
Interest	Rs. 4,21,95,320	Rs. 2,34,07,619	Rs. 4,08,59,285	Rs. 2,35,64,153
Civil Administration—				
Administration of Justice	3,68,992	92,48,364	3,61,518	95,51,952
Jails and Convict Settlements	5,96,187	50,62,337	3,46,195	53,49,810
Police	5,33,581	39,61,738	83,197	37,26,430
Ports and Pilots	25,18,474	2,16,545	25,73,142	1,73,468
Education	1,34,660	69,06,764	1,73,703	72,58,801
Medical	3,53,810	33,49,026	3,83,973	31,72,215
Public Health	1,86,039	12,63,450	1,97,102	14,27,751
Agriculture	17,98,750	25,60,371	18,08,964	28,90,239
Industries	...	20,68,993	8,205	17,62,951
Miscellaneous Departments	25,07,200	12,50,928	14,76,556	12,50,946
Indian Stores Department	...	...	13,58,917	...
TOTAL	89,97,693	3,58,82,516	86,05,079	3,65,64,663
Currency and Mint—				
Currency	4,29,95,964	...	4,67,79,504	...
Mint	33,93,137	...	8,71,723	...
TOTAL	4,63,89,101	...	4,15,51,227	...
Civil Works—				
Civil Works	12,85,165	68,18,578	15,78,791	69,21,490
Miscellaneous—				
Transfers from Famine Insurance Fund.	...	23,10,189	...	21,55,619
Receipts in aid of Superannuation.	25,41,975	55,40,293	22,12,083	57,05,916
Stationery and Printing	16,22,548	16,72,463	19,74,562	16,72,192
Miscellaneous	12,53,349	1,04,47,618	18,14,451	96,06,945
TOTAL	54,17,872	2,03,70,563	60,01,096	1,91,40,572
Military Receipts—				
Army—				
Effective	3,12,71,397	...	3,36,45,756	...
Non-effective	22,24,501	...	30,90,941	...
Marine	14,74,245	...	15,81,868	...
Military Engineer Services	89,81,248	...	1,11,49,479	...
TOTAL	4,39,51,391	...	4,94,68,064	...
Contributions and Assignments to the Central Government by Provincial Governments*				
Contributions and Assignments to the Central Government by Provincial Governments.	6,20,12,000	-6,20,12,000	5,17,12,000	-5,17,12,000
Miscellaneous adjustments between the Central and Provincial Governments.	-11,71,323	11,71,323	-3,89,445	3,89,445
TOTAL	6,08,40,677	-6,08,40,677	5,13,22,555	-5,13,22,555
Extraordinary Items—				
Extraordinary Receipts	63,57,154	1,55,12,048	60,10,258	1,21,66,884
Transfers from Revenue Reserve Fund.	...	...	...	10,00,000
TOTAL	63,57,154	1,55,12,048	60,10,258	1,31,46,884
TOTAL REVENUE	1,33,17,30,492	87,51,20,130	1,31,65,46,903	86,43,15,858

* Provincial contribution, etc., from 1926-27.

No. 60.—GENERAL STATEMENT of the REVENUE in INDIA and ENGLAND
—contd.

Heads of Revenue	1927-28		1928-29	
	Central	Provincial	Central	Provincial
Debt Services—				
Interest	Rs. 3,61,90,402	Rs. 2,35,77,084	Rs. 2,80,08,036	Rs. 2,35,34,486
Civil Administration—				
Administration of Justice	3,90,755	1,01,40,149	3,55,103	98,77,555
Jails and Convict Settlements	4,11,265	51,83,029	3,43,227	55,13,679
Police	1,93,583	42,85,528	5,37,453	66,47,636
Ports and Pilotage	28,44,439	1,89,562	31,42,576	2,08,657
Education	2,13,769	77,64,439	2,12,010	81,03,735
Medical	4,95,794	32,01,040	3,15,138	48,30,279
Public Health	4,79,200	14,30,416	3,56,785	27,11,119
Agriculture	18,59,112	33,42,380	21,28,796	38,06,495
Industries	20,156	20,55,743	36,384	20,75,071
Miscellaneous Departments	15,53,745	13,64,445	14,79,128	14,17,869
Indian Stores Department	14,07,255	...	11,81,918	...
TOTAL	98,69,113	3,89,60,829	1,00,93,520	4,41,92,395
Currency and Mint—				
Currency	2,43,71,987	...	2,41,62,311	...
Mint	33,74,129	...	43,70,417	...
TOTAL	2,77,46,116	...	2,88,32,728	...
Civil Works—				
Civil Works	16,07,080	84,94,245	17,01,837	90,11,808
Bombay Development Scheme	...	17,65,463	...	18,00,315
TOTAL	16,07,080	1,02,59,713	17,04,637	1,08,15,123
Miscellaneous—				
Transfers from Famine Insurance Fund	...	39,90,696	...	40,88,518
Receipts in aid of Superannuation	19,75,467	40,65,288	20,35,115	35,51,784
Stationery and Printing	16,25,721	15,95,644	98,86,708	17,61,634
Miscellaneous	16,41,615	95,30,353	30,25,604	95,05,826
TOTAL	52,45,803	1,91,82,011	89,47,427	1,59,07,757
Military Receipts—				
Army—				
Effective	67,18,160	...	2,12,96,827	...
Non-effective	38,67,761	...	51,27,097	...
Marine	14,75,272	...	13,63,106	...
Military Engineer Services	35,88,219	...	59,60,421	...
TOTAL	1,54,49,312	...	3,39,57,451	...
Provincial Contributions, etc.—				
Contributions to the Central Government by Provincial Governments	...	...	...	...
Miscellaneous adjustments between the Central and Provincial Governments	2,59,699	—2,59,699	2,91,690	—2,91,690
TOTAL	2,59,699	—2,59,699	2,91,690	—2,91,690
Extraordinary Items—				
Extraordinary Receipts	14,11,912	1,26,38,206	30,47,144	75,31,346
Transfers from Revenue Reserve Fund	2,21,48,425	...	74,14,886	...
TOTAL	2,85,60,337	1,26,38,206	1,04,62,030	75,31,346
TOTAL REVENUE	1,27,22,77,920	93,29,54,406	1,28,97,02,416	91,48,75,581

No. 60.—GENERAL STATEMENT of the REVENUE in INDIA and ENGLAND
—contd.

Heads of Revenue	1929-30		1930-31	
	Central Rs.	Provincial Rs.	Central Rs.	Provincial Rs.
Debt Services—				
Interest	4,40,60,589	2,43,55,365	3,38,42,993	2,40,20,468
Civil Administration—				
Administration of Justice	3,11,060	1,03,31,105	2,82,647	95,19,135
Jails and Convict Settlements	4,36,480	58,01,413	4,74,766	51,40,578
Police	4,60,281	60,57,087	4,14,395	57,37,586
Ports and Pilotage	28,31,486	2,97,603	21,03,552	2,68,278
Lighthouses and Lightships	13,50,949	...	12,18,654	...
Education	2,15,497	89,84,503	2,24,191	87,43,815
Medical	3,87,080	53,08,090	3,12,736	52,81,647
Public Health	3,73,949	26,65,377	4,54,742	22,90,403
Agriculture	22,57,978	40,97,842	18,76,340	35,57,804
Industries	36,052	21,11,263	30,165	20,82,090
Miscellaneous Departments	19,51,982	15,51,654	20,09,849	27,26,860
Indian Stores Department	13,93,732	...	2,85,371	...
TOTAL	1,16,69,526	4,71,55,838	96,87,408	4,56,48,196
Currency and Mint—				
Currency	2,47,61,517	...	1,19,42,331	...
Mint	26,07,288	...	4,83,162	...
TOTAL	2,73,68,805	...	1,24,30,493	...
Civil Works—				
Civil Works	22,65,456	73,09,770	27,15,147	1,10,03,856
Hydro Electric Scheme—				
Gross Receipts	...	...	...	1,80,834
Deduct—Working Expenses	...	...	...	2,02,478
Net Receipts	...	...	...	—21,644
Bombay Development Scheme	...	32,56,850	...	29,55,918
TOTAL	22,65,456	1,05,68,620	27,15,147	1,39,38,130
Miscellaneous—				
Transfers from Famine Insurance Fund.	...	87,48,841	...	22,50,816
Receipts in aid of Super-annuation.	20,76,812	42,19,896	14,82,043	31,28,211
Stationery and Printing	39,61,263	25,66,510	40,65,746	27,63,610
Miscellaneous	35,24,333	1,19,29,732	40,16,516	1,12,19,758
TOTAL	95,62,473	2,74,04,979	95,64,305	1,93,62,395
Military Receipts—				
Army—				
Effective	2,30,78,493	...	2,24,38,859	...
Non-effective	95,84,730	...	1,08,58,956	...
Marine	14,83,019	...	21,99,128	...
Military Engineer Services	56,82,501	...	43,92,942	...
TOTAL	3,98,08,743	...	3,98,89,885	...
Provincial Contributions, etc.—				
Contributions to the Central Government by Provincial Governments.	...	...	...	...
Miscellaneous adjustments between the Central and Provincial Governments.	3,011	—3,011	...	...
TOTAL	3,011	—3,011	...	...
Extraordinary Items—				
Extraordinary Receipts	1,88,94,440	84,85,015	99,20,155	58,56,173
Transfers from Revenue Reserve Fund.	...	15,00,000	...	9,85,372
TOTAL	1,88,94,440	99,85,015	99,20,155	68,41,545
TOTAL REVENUE	1,32,68,55,102	94,57,93,296	1,24,69,55,721	83,08,07,912

NO. 60.—GENERAL STATEMENT of the REVENUE in INDIA and ENGLAND
—concl'd.

Heads of Revenue.	1931-32		1932-33	
	Central	Provincial	Central	Provincial
Debt Services—				
Interest	Rs. 2,40,94,982	Rs. 2,22,00,615	Rs. 1,87,62,735	Rs. 2,27,78,186
Civil Administration—				
Administration of Justice	2,98,204	93,24,816	1,46,353	1,01,42,506
Jails and Convict Settlements	3,85,189	47,74,324	2,67,661	88,95,052
Police	4,09,908	47,57,207	8,89,531	45,26,825
Ports and Pilotage	19,30,146	3,27,385	19,27,327	2,17,331
Lighthouses and Lightships	10,98,609	...	9,91,291	...
Education	2,53,192	89,50,909	2,06,580	91,61,666
Medical	3,29,366	54,48,638	2,53,231	57,19,719
Public Health	3,76,882	37,92,842	1,99,714	30,93,808
Agriculture	18,27,375	32,18,588	17,57,391	32,47,449
Industries	22,905	18,43,478	16,948	22,80,121
Miscellaneous Departments	22,61,302	72,88,067	17,91,249	1,00,58,973
Indian Stores Department	2,61,445	...	2,20,758	...
TOTAL	94,44,523	4,97,26,054	86,88,237	5,23,83,650
Currency and Mint—				
Currency	1,68,76,501	...	2,00,99,033	...
Mint	9,85,204	...	29,54,259	...
TOTAL	1,78,61,705	...	2,30,53,292	...
Civil Works—				
Civil Works	24,51,745	1,50,60,311	23,37,232	1,50,51,351
Hydro Electric Scheme—				
Gross Receipts . . . . .	...	3,89,802	...	4,82,839
Deduct—Working Expenses . . . . .	...	4,11,539	...	4,50,878
Net Receipts . . . . .	...	21,737	...	8,039
Bombay Development Scheme . . . . .	...	24,22,317	...	18,89,218
TOTAL	24,51,745	1,74,60,891	23,37,232	1,69,32,530
Miscellaneous—				
Transfers from Famine Insurance Fund . . . . .	...	36,48,671	...	13,73,329
Receipts in aid of Superannuation	14,05,129	26,80,836	14,41,441	25,32,478
Stationery and Printing	30,82,218	24,93,866	21,11,325	28,22,770
Miscellaneous	1,12,03,666	89,77,345	57,89,798	1,23,16,160
TOTAL	1,56,91,013	1,78,00,718	93,22,564	1,90,44,657
Military Receipts—				
Army—				
Effective	2,75,55,231	...	2,53,25,205	...
Non-effective	94,54,933	...	70,45,019	...
Marine	3,80,068	...	3,27,306	...
Military Engineer Services	38,83,988	...	36,52,467	...
TOTAL	4,12,74,220	...	3,63,49,997	...
Provincial Contributions, etc.—				
Contributions to the Central Government by Provincial Governments . . . . .	...	...	...	...
Miscellaneous adjustments between the Central and Provincial Governments . . . . .	...	...	-96,05,073	96,05,073
TOTAL . . . . .	...	...	-96,05,073	96,05,073
Extraordinary Items—				
Extraordinary Receipts	21,43,213	46,42,811	2,05,580	65,37,431
Transfers from Revenue Reserve Fund . . . . .	...	32,631	...	...
TOTAL	21,43,213	46,75,442	2,05,580	65,37,431
TOTAL REVENUE	1,21,64,65,714	83,18,37,499	1,25,43,69,795	84,94,70,512

No. 61.—GENERAL STATEMENT of the EXPENDITURE charged against REVENUE in INDIA and ENGLAND.

Heads of Expenditure	1923-24		1924-25	
	Central	Provincial	Central	Provincial
Direct Demands on the Revenue—	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.
Customs	71,85,688	...	77,12,290	...
Taxes on Income	62,67,424	...	60,37,531	...
Salt	1,36,11,986	...	1,20,20,720	...
Opium	2,58,79,559	...	2,35,57,127	...
Land Revenue	11,16,273	5,06,85,750	11,20,895	3,73,23,257
Excise	2,27,443	1,25,74,000	2,28,296	1,28,58,317
Stamps	—34,89,088	37,46,682	—1,19,787	34,12,045
Forest	36,25,332	3,33,57,164	31,16,168	3,22,07,240
Registration	29,197	63,55,040	29,053	65,06,856
Scheduled Taxes . . . . .	...	33,972	...	33,349
TOTAL	5,44,04,114	10,67,52,908	5,97,02,291	9,23,71,064
Forest and other Capital outlay charged to Revenue—				
Capital outlay on Salt Works . . . . .	...	...	7,19,588	...
Capital outlay on Security Printing Press . . . . .	...	...	10,12,156	...
Capital outlay on Forest . . . . .	...	...	...	3,29,341
TOTAL	...	...	17,31,744	3,29,341
Railway, Revenue Account—				
State Railways—				
Interest on Debt	17,56,90,137	83,915	21,22,98,576	85,841
Interest on Capital contributed by Companies	3,09,94,374	...	2,67,15,617	...
Annuities in purchase of Railways	4,89,81,516	...	...	...
Sinking Funds	47,75,339	...	...	...
Subsidised Companies	5,40,450	28,493	3,09,285	24,139
Miscellaneous Railway Expenditure	15,39,642	61,932	13,22,340	—81,631
Surplus Railway Revenue transferred to Reserve . . . . .	...	...	6,38,07,197	...
TOTAL	26,25,21,458	1,74,340	30,44,53,015	28,939
Railway, Capital Account (charged to Revenue)—				
Construction of Railways (charged to Provincial Revenues) . . . . .	...	—1,09,43,823	...	57,770
Irrigation, etc., Revenue Account—				
Works for which Capital Accounts are kept—				
Interest on Debt—				
Financed from Ordinary Revenues	11,92,750	2,96,81,810	11,98,270	2,71,19,214
Financed from Famine Insurance Grants . . . . .	...	...	...	51,55,991
Other Revenue Expenditure financed from Ordinary Revenues	3,23,803	1,42,72,439	9,45,481	1,50,02,488
Other Revenue Expenditure financed from Famine Insurance Grants . . . . .	...	2,40,395	...	2,56,652
TOTAL	15,16,553	4,41,74,674	21,43,751	4,75,34,345

[Continued on page 160.]

No. 61.—GENERAL STATEMENT of the EXPENDITURE charged against REVENUE in INDIA and ENGLAND—*contd.*

Heads of Expenditure	1925-26		1926-27	
	Central Rs.	Provincial Rs.	Central Rs.	Provincial Rs.
Direct Demands on the Revenue—				
Customs	81,77,032	...	81,27,224	...
Taxes on Income	58,71,902	...	61,75,621	...
Salt	1,25,06,159	...	1,19,95,743	...
Opium	2,11,47,144	...	1,00,44,285	...
Land Revenue	12,30,381	3,99,21,165	12,49,898	4,10,01,584
Excise	11,34,712	2,49,38,179	10,45,831	2,31,61,098
Stamps	6,76,146	30,31,459	95,373	29,21,173
Forest	29,85,295	3,09,02,155	32,32,609	3,15,51,815
Registration	30,430	66,96,415	28,396	68,06,594
Scheduled Taxe . . . . .	...	33,321	...	34,625
TOTAL	5,37,59,201	10,55,19,694	14,19,95,160	10,54,76,889
Forest and other Capital outlay charged to Revenue—				
Capital outlay on Salt Works	7,18,044	...	4,80,066	...
Capital outlay on Security Printing Press . . . . .	...	...	2,38,319	...
Capital outlay on Forest . . . . .	...	21,51,295	...	24,96,208
TOTAL	7,18,044	21,51,295	7,18,385	29,96,208
Railway Revenue Account—				
State Railways—				
Interest on Debt	23,14,12,512	85,906	24,29,79,978	64,889
Interest on Capital contributed by Companies	1,66,99,010	...	1,56,89,903	...
Annuities in purchase of Railways . . . . .	...	...	...	...
State Railways—Strategic lines—				
Interest on Debt . . . . .	...	...	...	...
Subsidised Companies	4,33,351	21,283	5,21,204	14,353
Miscellaneous Railway Expenditure	26,28,360	1,392	65,51,104	7,862
Surplus Railway Revenue transferred to Reserve	3,79,30,978	...	1,48,52,988	...
TOTAL	28,91,09,206	1,08,581	28,05,95,177	1,06,904
Railway Capital Account (charged to Revenue)—				
Construct on of Railways (charged to Provincial Revenues) . . . . .	...	31,697	...	-5,24,725
Irrigation, etc. Revenue Account—				
Works for which Capital Accounts are kept—				
Interest on Debt—				
Financed from Ordinary Revenues	12,06,983	2,83,53,954	12,00,207	3,07,53,156
Financed from Famine Insurance Grants . . . . .	...	60,86,409	...	57,44,949
Other Revenue Expenditure financed from Ordinary Revenues	6,99,335	1,56,47,646	3,18,941	1,26,80,166
Other Revenue Expenditure financed from Famine Insurance Grants	1,20,591	...	9,91,618
TOTAL	19,06,318	5,02,08,600	15,19,148	5,00,09,889

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EXPENDITURE

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No. 61.—GENERAL STATEMENT of the EXPENDITURE charged against REVENUE in INDIA and ENGLAND—*contd.*

Heads of Expenditure	1927-28		1928-29	
	Central Rs.	Provincial Rs.	Central Rs.	Provincial Rs.
Direct Demands on the Revenue—				
Customs	84,91,534	...	93,59,081	...
Taxes on Income	65,56,109	...	68,95,915	...
Salt	1,26,51,081	...	1,23,25,677	...
Opium	87,00,825	...	54,95,268	...
Land Revenue	11,43,855	4,13,39,255	12,02,054	4,18,70,173
Excise	12,44,589	2,10,32,332	15,07,785	2,03,46,249
Stamps	—30,087	29,95,341	1,09,482	32,49,532
Forest	31,13,468	3,07,58,079	32,88,335	3,00,65,889
Registration	26,603	71,19,833	29,198	71,76,234
Scheduled Taxes . . . . .	...	34,848	...	35,101
TOTAL	4,18,87,972	10,32,79,688	4,02,12,795	10,27,43,278
Forest and other Capital outlay charged to Revenue—				
Capital outlay on Salt Works	49,518	...	57,776	...
Capital outlay on Central Stamp Store	5,98,655	...	1,07,952	...
Capital outlay on Forests	6,10,307	29,83,745	1,96,737	33,97,112
TOTAL	12,58,480	29,83,745	3,62,465	33,97,112
Railway, Revenue Account—				
State Railways—Commercial Lines—				
Interest on Debt	24,41,19,106	55,219	26,40,71,970	55,218
Interest on Capital contributed by Companies and Indian States	1,51,86,337	...	1,50,42,326	...
State Railways—Strategic lines—				
Interest on Debt	1,34,62,657	...	1,41,81,448	...
Subsidiary Companies	5,32,515	13,911	2,91,370	13,911
Miscellaneous Railway Expenditure—				
Commercial Lines	48,11,850	854	31,65,502	1,741
Strategic Lines	2,05,483	...	29,707	...
Surplus Railway Revenue transferred to Reserve	4,57,07,449	...	2,57,74,170	...
TOTAL	32,89,65,397	69,984	32,25,56,493	70,870
Railway, Capital Account (charged to Revenue)—				
Construction of Railways (charged to Provincial Revenues) . . . . .	...	—3,873	...	—34
Irrigation, etc., Revenue Account—				
Works for which Capital Accounts are kept—				
Interest on Debt—				
Financed from ordinary Revenues	12,02,411	3,32,92,482	12,21,077	4,05,33,121
Financed from Famine Insurance Grants . . . . .	...	53,48,442	...	...
Other Revenue Expenditure financed from Ordinary Revenues	3,73,540	1,32,66,738	7,52,415	1,29,86,210
Other Revenue Expenditure financed from Famine Insurance Grants . . . . .	...	10,46,713	...	(a) 10,00,137
TOTAL	15,75,951	5,29,54,375	19,73,492	5,45,19,468

(a) Figures for Famine Relief Fund.

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No. 61.—GENERAL STATEMENT of the EXPENDITURE charged against REVENUE in INDIA and ENGLAND—*contd.*

Heads of Expenditure	1929-30		1930-31	
	Central Rs.	Provincial Rs.	Central Rs.	Provincial Rs.
Direct Demands on the Revenue—				
Customs	97,51,318	...	93,39,232	...
Taxes on Income	71,84,932	...	74,72,924	...
Salt	1,26,96,326	...	1,26,42,298	...
Opium	48,81,273	...	74,36,483	...
Land Revenue	10,90,093	4,15,50,047	9,92,313	4,07,60,443
Excise	16,65,931	2,02,52,457	16,56,362	2,00,13,353
Stamps	89,592	29,91,803	83,702	25,61,336
Forest	34,60,734	3,12,92,117	38,57,267	3,03,35,952
Registration	29,030	76,27,450	29,648	74,10,515
Scheduled Taxes . . . . .	...	39,200	...	39,867
TOTAL	4,08,49,232	10,37,62,074	4,33,10,309	10,11,22,066
Forest and other Capital outlay charged to Revenue—				
Capital outlay on Salt Works	1,12,206	...	—2,204	...
Capital outlay on Central Stamp Store . . . . .	...	...	...	...
Capital outlay on Forests	4,00,092	27,21,337	4,01,253	19,56,470
TOTAL	5,13,198	27,21,337	4,02,049	19,56,470
Railway, Revenue Account—				
State Railways—Commercial Lines—				
Interest on Debt	27,62,02,348	55,589	29,87,05,396	57,606
Interest on Capital contributed by Companies and Indian States	1,36,94,043	...	1,87,58,731	...
State Railways—Strategic Lines—				
Interest on Debt	1,40,09,273	...	1,46,91,014	...
Subsidised Companies	4,39,199	13,311	5,90,392	13,992
Miscellaneous Railway Expenditure:—				
Commercial Lines	53,61,958	2,197	61,99,043	1,551
Strategic Lines	49,864	...	69,184	...
Surplus Railway Revenue transferred to Reserve . . . . .	...	...	...	...
TOTAL	31,04,56,685	72,097	33,40,13,753	73,149
Railway, Capital outlay (charged to Revenue)—				
Construction of Railways (charged to Provincial Revenues) . . . . .	...	...	...	...
Irrigation, etc., Revenue Account—				
Works for which Capital Accounts are kept—				
Interest on Debt—				
Financed from Ordinary Revenues	12,31,726	4,49,14,015	12,66,047	4,57,02,373
Financed from Famine Insurance Grants . . . . .	...	...	...	...
Other Revenue Expenditure financed from Ordinary Revenues	16,09,173	1,13,53,960	20,17,381	1,19,41,239
Other Revenue Expenditure financed from Famine Relief Fund	17,03,294	...	6,92,708
TOTAL	28,40,899	5,79,71,269	32,83,428	5,83,37,220

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No. 61.—GENERAL STATEMENT of the EXPENDITURE charged against REVENUE in INDIA and ENGLAND—contd.

Heads of Expenditure	1931-32.		1932-33	
	Central	Provincial	Central	Provincial
	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.
Direct Demands on the Revenue—				
Customs	90,49,861	...	92,94,392	...
Taxes on Income	73,84,979	...	77,59,235	...
Salt	1,15,68,246	...	1,11,52,121	266
Opium	79,71,226	...	83,87,479	...
Lan 1 Revenue	9,21,303	3,91,18,688	5,39,566	3,47,95,898
Excise	15,87,633	1,71,63,612	15,16,418	1,67,03,714
Stamps	58,603	22,60,918	14,05,658	23,90,524
Forest	31,82,631	1,99,30,598	22,97,830	2,58,15,247
Regi-stration	29,338	79,79,271	15,317	66,19,027
Scheduled Taxes . . . . .	...	48,210	...	40,468
TOTAL	4,17,50,125	5,56,01,297	4,23,68,016	5,73,65,164
Forest and other Capital outlay charged to Revenue—				
Capital outlay on Salt Works	3,217	...	1,90,972	...
Capital outlay on Central Stamp Store . . . . .	...	...	...	...
Capital outlay on Forests	63,024	—9,94,635	46,478	13,14,682
TOTAL	66,241	—9,94,635	2,37,450	13,14,682
Railway, Revenue Account—				
State Railways—Commercial Lines—				
Interest on Debt	30,26,62,411	57,952	30,10,39,311	56,438
Interest on Capital contributed by Companies and Indian States	1,31,13,756	...	1,33,57,944	...
State Railways—Strategic Lines—				
Interest on Debt	1,48,87,430	...	1,46,55,062	...
Subsidised Companies	9,17,096	...	5,54,852	...
Miscellaneous Railway Expenditure :—				
Commercial Lines	41,70,488	849	40,83,647	65
Strategic Lines	4,04,567	...	26,590	...
Surplus Railway Revenue transferred to Reserve . . . . .	...	...	...	...
TOTAL	33,61,55,768	58,801	33,37,17,406	56,553
Railway Capital outlay (charged to Revenue)—				
Construction of Railways (charged to Provincial Revenues) . . . . .	...	...	...	...
Irrigation, etc., Revenue Account—				
Works for which Capital Accounts are kept—				
Interest on Debt—				
Financed from Ordinary Revenues	12,79,107	4,66,19,994	2,57,142	5,13,73,592
Financed from Famine Insurance Grants . . . . .	...	...	..	...
Other Revenue Expenditure financed from Ordinary Revenues	6,55,350	1,11,14,614	2,43,030	92,52,419
Other Revenue Expenditure financed from Famine Relief Fund	13,31,719	...	11,92,594
TOTAL	19,34,357	5,90,66,827	5,00,222	6,17,22,605

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No. 61.—GENERAL STATEMENT of the EXPENDITURE charged against REVENUE in INDIA and ENGLAND—*contd.*

Heads of Expenditure	1923-24		1924-25	
	Central	Provincial	Central	Provincial
Irrigation, etc.—				
Capital Account (charged to Revenue)—	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.
Construction of Irrigation, etc., works—				
Financed from Famine Insurance Grants.	...	33,11,861	...	2,23,694
Financed from Ordinary Revenues.	1,25,586	25,57,793	92,539	11,92,124
TOTAL	1,25,586	58,69,654	92,539	14,15,818
Posts and Telegraphs Revenue Account—				
Posts and Telegraphs—				
Interest on Debt	63,88,844	...	68,60,034	...
Indian Posts and Telegraphs Department.	...	...	...	...
Indo-European Telegraph Department.	...	...	...	...
Posts and Telegraphs Capital Account (charged to Revenue)—				
Capital outlay on Posts and Telegraphs.	— 38,50,902	...	— 37,72,190	...
Indian Posts and Telegraphs Department.	...	...	...	...
Indo-European Telegraph Department.	...	...	...	...
Debt Services—				
Interest on Ordinary Debt	35,03,28,027	94,78,177	37,56,02,761	1,06,52,796
<i>Deduct— Amount chargeable to Railways.</i>	17,56,90,137	83,915	31,22,98,576	85,841
" <i>Amount chargeable to Irrigation.</i>	11,92,750	2,96,61,840	11,98,270	3,22,75,205
" <i>Amount chargeable to Posts and Telegraphs.</i>	63,88,844	...	68,60,034	...
" <i>Amount chargeable to Vizagapatam Port.</i>	...	...	...	...
" <i>Amount chargeable to Salt Department.</i>	...	...	3,01,437	...
" <i>Amount chargeable to Provincial Governments.</i>	3,75,47,098	— 3,75,47,098	4,21,54,712	— 4,21,54,712
" <i>Amount chargeable to Forest Industries.</i>	...	72,326	...	1,56,500
" <i>Amount chargeable to Hydro-electric Scheme.</i>	...	...	...	6,839
Remainder chargeable to Ordinary Debt.	12,95,00,198	1,72,07,194	11,27,89,722	2,01,83,123
Interest on other Obligations	3,01,68,301	...	3,61,93,695	...
Appropriation for Reduction or Avoidance of Debt.	1,36,67,473	13,67,266	3,78,39,440	42,32,241
TOTAL	17,33,44,971	1,85,74,460	18,68,22,557	2,44,15,364

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No. 61.—GENERAL STATEMENT of the EXPENDITURE charged against REVENUE in INDIA and ENGLAND—*contd.*

Heads of Expenditure	1925-26		1926-27	
	Central	Provincial	Central	Provincial
Irrigation, etc.—	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.
Capital Account (charged to Revenue)—				
Construction of Irrigation, etc., works—				
Financed from Famine Insurance Grants.	...	6,08,035	...	15,10,537
Financed from Ordinary Revenues	1,09,035	1,02,87,197	31,288	1,68,25,184
TOTAL	1,09,035	1,08,95,232	31,288	1,83,35,721
Posts and Telegraphs—				
Revenue Account—				
Posts and Telegraphs—				
Interest on Debt—				
Indian Posts and Telegraphs Department.	46,88,461	...	52,08,969	...
Indo-European Telegraph Department.	4,30,673	...	5,16,464	...
TOTAL	50,69,134	...	57,25,433	...
Capital Account (charged to Revenue)—				
Indian Posts and Telegraphs Department.	—1,40,87,446	...	17,62,466	...
Indo-European Telegraph Department.	—11,71,419	...	94,273	...
TOTAL	—1,52,58,865	...	18,56,739	...
Debt Services—				
Interest on Ordinary Debt	38,12,26,141	6,26,85,533	37,31,39,743	6,46,50,364
<i>Deduct—Amount chargeable to Railways.</i>	23,14,12,512	85,906	24,29,79,978	34,689
<i>Amount chargeable to Irrigation.</i>	12,06,983	3,51,58,100	12,00,207	3,92,55,014
<i>Amount chargeable to Posts and Telegraphs.</i>	51,25,932	...	58,40,848	...
<i>Amount chargeable to Vizagapatam Port.</i>	2,73,731	...	4,42,599	...
<i>Amount chargeable to Salt Department.</i>	3,71,736	...	3,89,145	...
<i>Amount chargeable to other Commercial undertakings.</i>	...	...	1,01,389	11,40,167
<i>Amount chargeable to Provincial Loans Fund.</i>	5,20,83,051	...	...	...
<i>Amount chargeable to Provincial Governments.</i>	...	...	5,34,60,427	...
<i>Amount chargeable to Forest.</i>	...	2,54,941	...	4,35,733
<i>Amount chargeable to Industries.</i>	...	13,107	...	...
<i>Amount chargeable to Hydro-electric Scheme.</i>	...	46,931	...	86,035
Remainder chargeable to Ordinary Debt	9,07,52,196	2,71,26,548	6,87,25,150	2,36,48,727
Interest on other Obligations	4,29,47,144	1,633	4,90,08,506	3,560
Appropriation for Reduction or Avoidance of Debt.	4,97,25,352	56,56,136	4,97,16,016	58,22,514
TOTAL	18,34,24,692	3,27,84,317	16,74,49,672	2,94,74,801

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No. 61.—GENERAL STATEMENT of the EXPENDITURE charged against REVENUE
in INDIA and ENGLAND—*contd.*

Heads of Expenditure	1927-28		1928-29	
	Central	Provincial	Central	Provincial
Irrigation, etc.—				
Capital Account (charged to Revenue)—				
Construction of Irrigation, etc., works— Financed from Famine Relief Fund.	...	14,93,691	...	30,922
Financed from Ordinary Revenues	1,63,008	1,39,92,710	2,51,338	59,19,287
TOTAL	1,63,008	1,54,86,401	2,51,338	59,50,209
Posts and Telegraphs—				
Revenue Account—				
Posts and Telegraphs— Interest on Debt—				
Indian Posts and Telegraphs Department.	55,33,004	...	62,65,138	...
Indo-European Telegraph Department.	5,12,685	...	5,37,448	...
TOTAL	60,45,689	...	68,02,581	...
Posts and Telegraphs—				
Capital Account (charged to Revenue)—				
Indian Posts and Telegraphs Department.	15,77,764	...	13,12,114	...
Indo-European Telegraph Department.	2,49,933	...	49,121	...
TOTAL	18,27,687	...	13,61,235	..
Debt Services—				
Interest on Ordinary Debt	37,46,16,947	6,58,88,001	38,69,75,877	6,99,50,962
Deduct—Amount chargeable to				
Railways	25,75,21,763	55,219	27,82,58,609	55,218
" " " " Irrigation	12,02,411	4,21,81,645	12,21,077	4,53,24,244
" " " " Posts and Telegraphs.	62,12,262	...	69,61,543	...
" " " " Visagapatam Port.	5,79,330	...	7,29,305	...
" " " " Salt Depart- ment.	4,02,686	...	4,97,169	...
" " " " Other Com- mercial un- dertakings.	3,87,331	9,46,618	2,99,017	15,06,362
" " " " Bombay De- velopment Scheme.	...	21,80,000	...	24,54,750
" " " " Provincial Loans Fund.	5,46,08,423	...	5,87,78,074	...
" " " " Forests	6,931	5,21,366	16,762	6,46,877
" " " " Hydro-Elec- tric Scheme.	...	2,81,045	...	4,42,184
Remainder chargeable to Ordinary Debt	5,36,96,808	1,97,73,105	4,02,84,032	1,95,27,327
Interest on other Obligations	5,19,73,749	2,034	6,17,12,840	35,900
Appropriation for Reduction or Avoidance of Debt.	5,04,43,000	90,91,940	5,42,17,000	96,54,559
TOTAL	15,61,13,557	2,88,66,179	15,62,43,872	2,92,17,786

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EXPENDITURE

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No. 61.—GENERAL STATEMENT of the EXPENDITURE charged against REVENUE
IN INDIA and ENGLAND—*contd.*

Heads of Expenditure	1929-30		1930-31	
	Central	Provincial	Central	Provincial
Irrigation, etc.—				
Capital outlay (charged to Revenue)—				
Construction of Irrigation, etc., works—				
Financed from Famine Relief Fund.	...	...	...	...
Financed from Ordinary Revenues.	1,57,036	14,97,050	2,73,262	16,74,159
TOTAL	1,57,036	14,97,050	2,73,262	16,74,159
Posts and Telegraphs—				
Revenue Account—				
Posts and Telegraphs—				
Interest on Debt—				
Indian Posts and Telegraphs Department.	65,77,969	...	76,12,689	...
Indo-European Telegraph Department.	5,51,978	...	6,09,075	...
TOTAL	71,29,967	...	82,21,764	...
Posts and Telegraphs -				
Capital outlay (charged to Revenue)—				
Indian Posts and Telegraphs Department.	11,66,931	...	13,05,877	...
Indo-European Telegraph Department.	—28,581	...	—21,817	...
TOTAL	11,38,355	...	12,84,060	...
Debt Services—				
Interest on Ordinary Debt.	40,33,41,785	7,29,99,389	41,66,79,995	7,60,27,721
Deduct—Amount chargeable to Railways	29,09,26,164	55,949	31,34,05,314	57,606
" " " Irrigation	12,31,726	4,91,61,518	12,66,047	5,30,77,376
" " " Posts and Telegraphs.	72,90,445	...	83,67,558	...
" " " Forests.	53,501	8,58,248	80,379	10,60,544
" " " Provincial Loans Fund	6,19,72,177	...	6,54,87,245	...
" " " Visagapatnam Port.	9,79,205	...	10,29,855	...
" " " Salt Department.	4,38,371	...	4,19,393	...
" " " Hydro-Electric Scheme.	...	7,08,388	...	12,16,401
" " " Bombay Development Scheme.	...	23,64,823	...	35,70,523
" " " other Commercial undertakings.	3,06,015	17,38,369	6,06,870	15,05,975
Residue chargeable to Ordinary Debt.	4,01,47,181	1,81,12,064	2,60,17,334	1,55,39,296
Interest on other Obligations	6,83,47,246	3,07,831	8,67,41,062	4,60,179
Appropriation for Reduction or Avoidance of Debt.	5,73,73,000	95,66,433	6,14,55,000	1,14,94,514
TOTAL	16,58,87,427	2,79,86,318	17,42,13,396	2,74,93,989

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EXPENDITURE

NO. 61.—GENERAL STATEMENT of the EXPENDITURE charged against REVENUE in INDIA and ENGLAND—*contd.*

Heads of Expenditure	1931-32		1932-33	
	Central	Provincial	Central	Provincial
Irrigation, etc.—	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.
Capital outlay (charged to Revenue)—				
Construction of Irrigation, etc., works—				
Financed from Famine Relief Fund.	...	...	...	...
Financed from Ordinary Revenues.	2,17,215	—23,62,291	40,218	2,93,779
TOTAL	2,17,215	—23,62,291	40,218	2,93,779
Posts and Telegraphs—				
Revenue Account—				
Posts and Telegraphs—				
Interest on Debt . . .	77,50,711	...	81,08,372	...
TOTAL	77,50,711	...	81,08,372	...
Posts and Telegraphs—				
Capital outlay (charged to Revenue)—				
Posts and Telegraphs Department.	10,81,950	...	4,56,347	...
Indo-European Telegraph Department.	—62,95,459	...	...	...
TOTAL	—52,13,509	...	4,56,347	...
Debt Services—				
Interest on Ordinary Debt . . .	44,56,87,065	8,35,29,863	43,56,34,419	9,16,50,211
Deduct—Amount chargeable to—				
Railways	31,75,54,216	57,952	31,56,98,796	56,468
Irrigation	12,79,107	6,71,88,035	2,57,142	6,11,30,151
Posts and Telegraphs	78,91,239	...	82,56,479	...
Forests	91,305	12,35,471	79,460	13,18,203
Provincial Loans Fund	7,25,24,990	...	8,01,33,807	...
Vizagapatam Port	14,52,670	...	15,40,545	...
Salt Department	4,18,362	...	4,21,407	...
Hydro-Electric Scheme	...	20,97,612	...	29,26,629
Bombay Development Scheme.	...	...	...	...
Other Government Commercial undertakings.	4,84,596	8,59,475	4,60,112	6,44,409
Remainder chargeable to Ordinary Debt.	4,39,90,580	2,20,91,118	2,87,95,671	2,55,74,331
Interest on other Obligations	8,43,10,784	5,69,087	8,73,42,695	6,24,100
Appropriation for Reduction or Avoidance of Debt.	6,89,38,000	1,04,40,764	6,84,24,000	1,21,60,623
TOTAL	19,72,39,364	3,31,00,969	18,45,12,366	3,13,59,054

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No. 61.—GENERAL STATEMENT of the EXPENDITURE charged against REVENUE in INDIA and ENGLAND—*contd.*

Heads of Expenditure	1923-24		1924-25	
	Central	Provincial	Central	Provincial
Civil Administration—	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.
General Administration	1,55,85,987	9,22,22,067	1,53,66,078	10,73,66,458
Audit	74,53,846	...	77,95,574	...
Administration of Justice	13,57,412	5,25,54,975	11,55,924	5,40,55,716
Jails and Convict Settlements	36,51,636	2,09,86,827	36,45,323	2,06,24,971
Police	84,05,356	11,18,48,896	93,49,903	11,21,09,767
Ports and Pilotage	22,78,448	33,76,927	24,81,489	39,24,816
Ecclesiastical	29,27,343	...	31,29,530	...
Political	2,97,59,657	...	3,16,23,848	...
Scientific Departments	84,71,200	4,19,377	76,09,676	4,06,175
Education	30,60,877	9,56,77,137	31,69,546	9,86,21,167
Medical	23,09,515	2,87,32,746	26,07,271	3,04,20,169
Public Health	11,46,631	1,04,12,716	17,34,285	1,41,11,577
Agriculture	23,70,841	1,69,05,175	30,43,022	1,74,20,668
Industries	59,282	58,16,042	61,29,159	58,19,001
Aviation	20,825	...	22,151	...
Miscellaneous Departments	40,33,452	37,44,148	33,96,269	35,00,691
TOTAL	9,33,97,303	44,26,97,033	10,12,59,043	46,93,63,074
Currency and Mint—				
Currency	83,52,751	...	57,48,706	...
Mint	15,54,647	...	13,92,373	...
TOTAL	99,07,398	...	71,41,079	...
Civil Works—				
Civil Works	1,70,31,590	8,60,97,163	1,77,72,675	8,13,11,711
Miscellaneous—				
Famine Relief and Insurance —				
Famine Relief	5,002	6,99,900	...	23,28,585
Transfers to Famine Insurance Fund . . . . .	...	1,28,52,904	...	1,02,31,480
Territorial and Political Pensions	28,75,792	...	31,39,525	...
Supernumeration Allowances and Pensions	2,97,59,844	3,22,20,162	2,86,03,746	3,44,50,764
Stationery and Printing	51,21,193	1,13,99,239	35,34,100	94,09,880
Miscellaneous	68,88,051	1,03,60,046	82,54,490	95,30,397
TOTAL	4,46,49,882	6,75,32,251	4,35,31,861	6,59,51,006
Military Services—				
Army—				
Effective	46,55,12,695	...	45,87,17,830	...
Non-effective	9,32,44,857	...	8,79,38,250	...
Marine	96,54,423	...	74,10,717	...
Military Works	4,13,19,783	...	4,25,85,080	...
TOTAL	61,04,31,780	...	59,66,51,877	...
Extraordinary Items—				
Extraordinary Payments	3,40,96,207	...	1,01,635	22,91,891
Total Expenditure charged against Revenue.	1,30,39,64,769	76,09,28,660	1,31,84,92,421	73,40,69,723

No. 61.—GENERAL STATEMENT of the EXPENDITURE charged against REVENUE in INDIA and ENGLAND—*contd.*

Heads of Expenditure	1925-26		1926-27	
	Central Rs.	Provincial Rs.	Central Rs.	Provincial Rs.
Civil Administration—				
General Administration	1,55,41,642	10,93,38,839	1,65,95,637	11,12,01,423
Audit	84,01,212	...	84,64,642	...
Administration of Justice	13,20,863	5,51,71,134	14,64,394	5,59,80,741
Jails and Convict Settlements	35,87,277	2,15,14,641	38,91,880	2,20,68,806
Police	95,45,998	11,18,78,477	92,67,124	11,45,39,121
Ports and Pilotage	32,29,977	26,30,280	34,60,850	16,19,497
Ecclesiastical	31,75,849	...	32,49,736	...
Political	3,86,52,586	...	3,31,91,586	...
Frontier Watch and Ward . . . . .	...	...	...	...
Scientific Departments	50,19,135	5,75,970	85,01,248	7,68,989
Education	32,00,290	11,04,32,930	37,90,653	11,72,48,770
Medical	24,25,156	3,28,23,432	20,11,068	3,64,72,747
Public Health	13,06,927	1,82,77,923	17,51,654	1,85,39,864
Agriculture	27,05,975	1,95,04,128	26,58,601	2,14,94,842
Industries	85,80,450	64,94,162	82,03,636	66,59,812
Aviation	1,22,007	...	13,66,999	...
Miscellaneous Departments	23,25,987	30,22,649	11,51,508	32,16,729
Indian Stores Department . . . . .	...	...	15,77,331	...
TOTAL	10,76,48,431	49,16,65,365	11,13,43,847	50,98,83,331
Currency and Mint—				
Currency	53,84,307	...	60,54,190	...
Mint	16,27,106	...	15,82,882	...
TOTAL	70,11,413	...	76,37,072	...
Civil Works—				
Civil Works	1,60,41,798	9,52,41,175	1,89,74,160	10,77,01,317
Bombay Development Scheme . . . . .	...	...	...	...
TOTAL	1,60,41,798	9,52,41,175	1,89,74,160	10,77,01,317
Miscellaneous—				
Famine Relief and Insurance—				
Famine Relief	1,12,063	12,98,366	96,749	14,52,973
Transfers to Famine Insurance Fund . . . . .	...	1,00,98,742	...	98,14,868
Territorial and Political Pensions and Superannuation Allowances	29,76,042	...	30,66,699	...
Stationery and Printing	2,89,66,775	3,86,94,229	2,61,74,720	3,92,46,742
Miscellaneous	34,31,523	96,90,355	31,58,158	1,12,74,819
TOTAL	70,72,996	1,06,07,279	71,25,279	1,18,03,030
Military Services—				
Army—				
Effective	47,75,87,862	...	47,66,59,343	...
Non-effective	7,67,94,486	...	8,18,11,529	...
Marine	67,30,028	...	65,93,481	...
Military Engineer Services	4,28,24,669*	...	4,41,59,536	...
TOTAL	60,39,37,045	...	60,91,63,889	...
Extraordinary Items—				
Extraordinary Payments	25,76,854	57,865	3,57,997	31,70,031
Transfers to Revenue Reserve Fund . . . . .	...	...	2,95,63,311	20,60,000
TOTAL	25,76,854	57,865	2,99,21,308	51,70,031
Total Expenditure charged against Revenue.	1,29,86,12,305	85,89,52,792	1,31,65,46,903	90,17,22,793

*Figures for Military Works.

EXPENDITURE

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No. 61.—GENERAL STATEMENT of the EXPENDITURE charged against REVENUE
in INDIA and ENGLAND—contd.

Heads of Expenditure	1927-28		1928-29	
	Central Rs.	Provincial Rs.	Central Rs.	Provincial Rs.
Civil Administration—				
General Administration	1,72,17,998	11,17,70,093	1,87,43,110	11,50,13,114
Audit	88,68,824	...	96,40,460	...
Administration of Justice	13,90,211	5,68,06,953	14,85,612	5,72,01,278
Jails and Convict Settlements	34,96,100	2,32,57,545	35,13,803	2,38,98,095
Police	68,99,654	11,55,00,135	73,62,911	11,96,63,187
Ports and Pilotage	33,04,001	20,95,148	28,73,341	21,62,292
Light-houses and Light Ships . . . . .	...	...	...	...
Ecclesiastical	32,29,460	...	32,31,916	...
Political	1,57,74,479	...	1,54,28,003	...
Frontier Watch and Ward	2,19,68,001	...	2,54,37,479	...
Scientific Departments	90,92,735	7,93,706	92,94,232	6,32,866
Education	48,45,506	12,19,28,862	45,36,940	12,79,26,507
Medical	29,96,521	3,60,03,077	30,74,467	3,99,04,357
Public Health	16,69,862	1,74,39,880	19,00,518	1,91,48,741
Agriculture	28,97,359	2,31,85,509	29,75,222	2,56,29,062
Industries	15,07,914	73,22,110	7,13,324	78,07,016
Aviation	10,16,656	...	5,37,315	...
Miscellaneous Departments	11,86,170	37,40,367	12,79,547	38,60,244
Indian Stores Department	16,96,318	...	19,12,816	...
TOTAL	11,20,77,769	51,98,43,784	11,43,51,316	54,21,23,659
Civil Administration—				
Capital Outlay charged to Revenue—				
Capital Outlay on Industrial Development met from Revenue . . . . .	...	...	...	4,63,396
Currency and Mint—				
Currency	71,18,758	...	42,82,722	...
Mint	16,47,956	...	28,79,100	...
TOTAL	87,66,714	...	71,61,822	...
Civil Works—				
Civil Works	1,58,47,693	12,03,44,485	1,59,28,196	12,12,36,353
Bombay Development Scheme . . . . .	...	24,79,343	...	28,71,325
TOTAL	1,58,47,693	12,28,23,828	1,59,28,196	12,41,07,678
Capital Outlay on Civil Works, etc., charged to Revenue—				
Capital expenditure on Civil Works met out of Extraordinary receipts . . . . .	...	...	...	31,38,613
Miscellaneous—				
Famine—				
Famine Relief	999	19,16,891	...	23,18,740
Transfers to Famine Relief Fund . . . . .	...	28,58,873	...	12,13,462
Territorial and Political Pensions	28,60,556	...	28,12,913	...
Superannuation Allowances and Pensions	2,50,53,250	3,80,54,860	2,44,52,684	3,84,23,102
Stationery and Printing	26,26,191	1,10,66,416	56,18,325	1,12,61,852
Miscellaneous	65,04,826	89,92,517	73,49,221	83,11,359
TOTAL	3,70,46,222	6,28,59,577	4,02,32,543	6,15,01,445
Miscellaneous Capital Outlay charged to Revenue—				
Commutation of pensions financed from ordinary Revenues	4,84,404	31,85,301	3,60,309	17,57,462
Military Services—				
Army—				
Effective	42,85,23,225	...	44,54,94,696	...
Non-effective	8,22,25,092	...	8,43,00,344	...
Marine	76,36,640	...	81,86,803	...
Military Engineer Services	4,50,09,936	...	4,43,48,874	...
Transfers to Military Reserve Fund . . . . .	...	...	26,06,737	...
TOTAL	56,33,94,893	...	58,49,37,451	...
Extraordinary Items—				
Extraordinary payments	18,22,434	11,63,433	1,20,510	1,51,945
Transfers to Revenue Reserve Fund . . . . .	...	15,00,000	...	...
TOTAL	18,22,434	26,63,432	1,20,510	1,51,945
Total Expenditure charged against Revenue.	1,27,22,77,020	91,50,42,926	1,29,28,56,418	92,91,36,047

NO. 61.—GENERAL STATEMENT of the EXPENDITURE charged against REVENUE
in INDIA and ENGLAND—*contd.*

Heads of Expenditure	1929-30		1930-31	
	Central Rs.	Provincial Rs.	Central Rs.	Provincial Rs.
Civil Administration—				
General Administration	2,24,79,302	11,68,63,037	2,12,71,965	11,99,52,455
Audit	1,01,63,909	...	1,03,18,712	...
Administration of Justice	15,21,391	5,78,26,177	15,28,339	5,79,47,315
Jails and Convict Settlements	41,64,147	2,43,67,227	47,46,716	2,59,75,795
Police	76,24,276	12,31,58,382	92,54,351	12,54,07,075
Ports and Pilotage	25,57,539	16,03,578	26,29,626	13,61,392
Light-houses and Light Ships	13,57,834	...	12,18,533	...
Ecclesiastical	31,62,811	...	32,15,358	...
Political	1,61,91,163	...	1,96,05,614	...
Frontier Watch and Ward	2,69,34,129	...	2,77,51,425	...
Scientific Departments	93,58,932	6,31,704	93,18,077	5,94,261
Education	52,46,829	13,09,29,562	68,39,427	13,17,03,992
Medical	32,52,518	4,06,31,842	32,04,102	4,04,26,882
Public Health	21,00,751	2,02,30,339	19,16,317	1,83,63,481
Agriculture	46,05,874	2,51,80,099	48,21,548	2,58,53,411
Industries	2,81,772	90,54,577	2,85,925	81,47,394
Aviation	19,91,712	...	22,10,156	...
Miscellaneous Departments	15,45,938	41,20,622	28,78,171	46,11,828
Indian Stores Department	20,67,111	...	8,36,208	...
TOTAL	12,65,91,338	55,52,97,146	13,33,80,840	56,14,75,290
Civil Administration—				
Capital Outlay charged to Revenue—				
Capital Outlay on Industrial Development met from Revenue . . . . .	...	86,930	...	...
Currency and Mint—				
Currency	44,43,160	...	47,20,759	...
Mint	29,77,334	...	49,75,244	...
TOTAL	74,20,494	...	96,96,002	...
Civil Works—				
Interest on Capital Outlay on Hydro-Electric Scheme . . . . .	...	53,716	...	12,16,401
Civil Works	2,58,27,070	11,19,70,099	2,62,62,387	11,20,55,761
Bombay Development Scheme . . . . .	...	28,15,812	...	42,88,120
TOTAL	2,58,27,070	11,48,39,627	2,62,62,387	11,75,60,282
Capital Outlay on Civil Works, etc., charged to Revenue—				
Capital expenditure on Civil Works met out of Extraordinary receipts . . . . .	...	15,89,470	...	...
Miscellaneous—				
Famine—				
Famine Relief	885	48,92,171	6,718	19,95,347
Transfers to Famine Relief Fund . . . . .	...	10,35,155	...	15,08,629
Territorial and Political Pensions	31,99,092	...	31,54,999	...
Superannuation Allowances and Pensions	2,65,53,443	4,10,85,208	2,56,52,915	4,38,04,910
Stationery and Printing	54,81,678	1,18,77,842	54,83,974	1,21,95,682
Miscellaneous	88,70,241	85,60,244	80,78,154	1,10,06,192
TOTAL	4,41,45,339	6,83,50,620	4,23,76,755	7,08,10,760
Miscellaneous Capital Outlay charged to Revenue—				
Commutation of pensions financed from ordinary Revenues	4,19,659	37,25,278	6,30,808	22,84,537
Military Services—				
Army—				
Effective	44,87,46,091	...	43,65,19,536	...
Non-effective	8,55,31,552	...	8,54,72,514	...
Marine	82,62,152	...	88,41,633	...
Military Engineer Services	4,69,27,726	...	4,94,41,183	...
Transfers to Military Reserve Fund	13,41,222	...	24,15,319	...
TOTAL	59,08,08,743	...	58,28,89,885	...
Extraordinary Items—				
Extraordinary payments	6,062	27,948	15,62,196	90
Transfers to Revenue Reserve Fund . . . . .	...	...	...	...
TOTAL	6,062	27,948	15,62,196	90
Total Expenditure charged against Revenue.	1,32,41,71,504	93,80,27,164	1,36,18,08,656	94,24,88,012

No. 61.—GENERAL STATEMENT of the EXPENDITURE charged against REVENUE in INDIA and ENGLAND—*concl'd.*

Heads of Expenditure,	1931-32		1932-33	
	Central	Provincial	Central	Provincial
Civil Administration—				
General Administration	1,98,06,414	11,67,86,544	1,53,34,673	11,03,03,292
Audit	1,01,21,163	...	93,46,575	...
Administration of Justice	16,22,321	5,51,92,751	8,78,160	5,12,82,233
Jails and Convict Settlements	38,72,931	2,10,33,829	25,32,800	2,25,67,184
Police	88,04,050	12,56,07,847	55,35,241	12,33,64,659
Ports and Pilotage	26,27,660	3,42,090	22,23,295	16,52,941
Light-houses and Light Ships	10,85,905	...	9,81,460	...
Ecclesiastical	30,27,243	...	28,72,427	...
Political	1,64,39,887	...	1,45,03,711	...
Frontier Watch and Ward	2,38,94,311	...	2,17,94,682	...
Scientific Departments	85,77,364	5,29,235	66,53,413	4,71,094
Education	62,15,921	12,20,46,970	35,16,272	11,47,14,329
Medical	29,91,206	3,78,00,711	22,07,526	3,53,99,524
Public Health	17,18,066	1,56,74,735	13,21,279	1,45,54,358
Agriculture	34,64,967	2,34,56,433	30,25,960	2,12,44,700
Industries	2,20,276	69,68,323	1,95,390	65,41,757
Aviation	20,37,513	...	9,73,549	...
Miscellaneous Departments	43,84,332	67,41,728	20,21,187	70,95,340
Indian Stores Department	8,74,259	...	9,56,966	...
TOTAL	13,17,55,022	53,21,81,196	9,68,79,566	50,96,86,411
Civil Administration—				
Capital Outlay charged to Revenue—				
Capital Outlay on Industrial Development met from Revenue.	...	559	...	2,411
Currency and Mint—				
Currency	44,15,467	...	46,35,294	...
Mint	31,93,906	...	19,31,867	...
TOTAL	76,09,373	...	65,67,161	...
Civil Works—				
Interest on capital outlay on Hydro-Electric Scheme.	...	20,97,612	...	29,26,629
Civil Works	2,20,77,703	8,20,52,268	1,77,16,265	7,36,46,748
Bombay Development Scheme . . . . .	...	9,42,353	...	3,99,437
TOTAL	2,20,77,703	8,50,92,433	1,77,16,265	7,69,72,814
Capital Outlay on Civil works, etc., charged to Revenue—				
Capital expenditure on Civil Works met out of Extraordinary receipts.	...	8,77,673	...	11,83,039
Miscellaneous—				
Famine—				
Famine Relief	18,499	16,20,805	...	8,02,936
Transfers to Famine Relief Fund . . . . .	...	13,21,674	...	1,60,154
Territorial and Political Pensions	31,13,527	...	30,82,717	...
Superannuation Allowances and Pensions	2,68,38,503	4,92,24,380	2,73,73,949	5,57,17,168
Stationery and Printing	57,61,843	1,08,26,227	35,25,804	1,00,47,942
Miscellaneous	73,75,807	18,58,362	72,41,924	1,15,80,638
TOTAL	4,31,08,179	7,28,51,448	4,12,24,394	7,83,03,838
Miscellaneous Capital Outlay charged to Revenue—				
Commutation of pensions financed from ordinary Revenues.	3,07,111	13,79,285	11,27,478	10,03,802
Military Services—				
Army—				
Effective	40,91,61,605	...	37,22,33,393	...
Non-effective	8,61,62,453	...	8,50,43,495	...
Marine	71,90,492	...	66,94,704	...
Military Engineer Services	4,60,96,780	...	3,83,01,472	...
Transfers to Military Reserve Fund	1,03,22,890	...	14,76,933	...
TOTAL	55,88,74,220	...	50,37,49,997	...
Extraordinary Items—				
Extraordinary payments	2,98,111	5,330	15,95,345	4,06,352
Transfers to Revenue Reserve Fund . . . . .	...	...	...	...
TOTAL	2,98,111	5,330	15,95,345	4,06,352
Total Expenditure charged against Revenue.	1,33,39,38,991	86,70,58,342	1,23,88,50,503	85,61,75,554

No. 62.—DISTRIBUTION BETWEEN *voted* AND *non-voted* EXPENDITURE.

Heads of Expenditure	1923-24			
	Central		Provincial	
	Voted	Non-voted	Voted	Non-voted
Direct Demands on the Revenue—	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.
Customs	62,51,697	8,83,791	...	...
Taxes on Income	39,18,885	3,48,539	...	...
Salt	97,67,524	38,54,452	...	...
Opium	2,57,79,035	1,00,524	...	...
Land Revenue	9,66,816	1,48,457	3,89,70,507	1,17,15,243
Excise	1,40,897	86,546	1,06,77,128	18,97,172
Stamps	—35,06,156	17,068	31,55,555	5,91,127
Fore-t	29,55,592	6,39,740	2,89,48,066	41,09,098
Registration	26,232	3,265	62,76,715	78,325
Scheduled Taxes . . . . .	...	...	33,972	...
TOTAL	4,83,20,732	60,83,382	8,80,61,943	1,86,50,965
Salt and other Capital outlay charged to Revenue—				
Capital Outlay on Salt Works . . . . .	...	...	...	...
Capital Outlay on Security Printing Press . . . . .	...	...	...	...
Capital Outlay on Forests . . . . .	...	...	...	...
TOTAL	...	...	...	...
Railway Revenue Account—				
State Railways—				
Interest on Debt . . . . .	...	17,56,90,187	...	83,915
Interest on Capital contributed by Companies . . . . .	...	3,09,94,374	...	...
Annuities in purchase of Railways . . . . .	...	4,89,81,516	...	...
Sinking Funds . . . . .	...	47,75,339	...	...
Subsidiary Companies	5,40,450	...	28,493	...
Miscellaneous Railway Expenditure	6,12,186	9,27,456	61,932	...
Surplus Railway Revenue transferred to Reserve . . . . .	...	...	...	...
TOTAL	11,52,636	28,13,68,822	90,425	83,915
Railway Capital Account charged to Revenue—				
Construction of Railways charged to Provincial Revenues . . . . .	...	...	—1,09,43,823	...
Irrigation, etc., Revenue Account—				
Works for which Capital Accounts are kept—				
Interest on Debt . . . . .	...	11,92,750	4,87,157	2,91,74,683
Other Revenue Expenditure financed from ordinary Revenues	2,22,132	1,01,671	1,30,10,766	12,61,674
Other Revenue Expenditure financed from Famine Insurance grants . . . . .	...	...	2,23,564	16,831
TOTAL	2,22,132	12,94,421	1,37,21,467	3,04,53,188
Irrigation, etc., Capital Account (charged to Revenue)—				
Construction of Irrigation, etc.	1,25,586	...	57,48,332	1,21,322
Posts and Telegraphs, Revenue Account—				
Posts and Telegraphs—				
Interest on Debt . . . . .	...	63,88,844	...	...
Posts and Telegraphs, Capital Account (charged to Revenue)—				
Capital Outlay on Posts and Telegraphs	—38,50,902	...	...	...
Debt Services—				
Interest on Ordinary Debt	21,778	12,94,87,420	30,773	1,71,76,421
Interest on other Obligations	3,00,86,881	1,01,420	...	...
Reduction or avoidance of Debt	1,36,87,472	...	13,67,206
TOTAL	3,00,88,659	14,32,56,312	30,773	1,85,43,687

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No. 62.—DISTRIBUTION BETWEEN *voted* AND *non-voted* EXPENDITURE—*contd.*

Heads of Expenditure	1924-25			
	Central		Provincial	
	Voted	Non-voted	Voted	Non-voted
Direct Demands on the Revenue—	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.
Customs	66,67,339	10,44,951	...	...
Taxes on Income	57,17,754	3,19,777	...	...
Salt	82,79,244	37,41,476	...	...
Opium	2,34,54,291	1,02,836	...	...
Land Revenue	10,51,100	69,795	3,45,37,765	27,13,214
Excise	1,34,012	92,284	1,04,94,152	23,56,674
Stamps	—1,33,962	19,175	28,13,388	6,26,686
Forest	25,81,265	5,34,901	2,64,86,039	53,94,486
Registration	25,635	3,418	64,15,964	89,883
Scheduled Taxes . . . . .	...	...	31,349	...
TOTAL	4,77,71,678	59,30,613	8,07,80,657	1,11,82,943
Salt and other Capital outlay charged to Revenue—				
Capital Outlay on Salt Works	7,19,588	...	...	...
Capital Outlay on Security Printing Press	10,12,156	...	...	...
Capital Outlay on Forests . . . . .	...	...	2,91,005	219
TOTAL	17,31,744	...	2,91,005	219
Railway, Revenue Account—				
State Railways—				
Interest on Debt . . . . .	...	21,22,38,576	...	85,841
Interest on Capital contributed by Companies . . . . .	...	2,67,15,617	...	...
Subsidi-ed Companies	3,09,285	...	24,129	...
Miscellaneous Railway Expenditure	30,215	12,92,125	—81,631	...
Surplus Railway Revenue transferred to Reserve	6,38,07,197	...	...	...
TOTAL	6,41,46,697	24,03,06,318	—57,502	85,841
Railway, Capital Account charged to Revenue—				
Construction of Railways charged to Provincial Revenues . . . . .	...	...	57,770	...
Irrigation, etc., Revenue Account—				
Works for which Capital Accounts are kept—				
Interest on Debt . . . . .	...	11,98,270	6,97,310	3,16,37,895
Other Revenue Expenditure financed from ordinary Revenues	8,91,975	53,506	1,40,13,008	9,93,060
Other Revenue Expenditure financed from Famine Insurance grants . . . . .	...	...	2,33,766	32,586
TOTAL	8,91,975	12,51,776	1,48,74,084	3,26,53,841
Irrigation, etc., Capital Account (charged to Revenue)—				
Construction of Irrigation, etc.	92,539	...	13,44,253	71,565
Posts and Telegraphs, Revenue Account—				
Posts and Telegraphs—				
Interest on Debt . . . . .	...	68,60,034	...	...
Posts and Telegraphs, Capital Account (charged to Revenue)—				
Capital Outlay on Posts and Telegraphs	—37,72,180	...	...	...
Debt Services—				
Interest on Ordinary Debt	19,06,543	11,08,83,179	14,066	2,01,70,153
Interest on other Obligations	3,60,87,420	1,06,275	...	...
Reduction or avoidance of Debt	3,73,59,440	...	42,32,241
TOTAL	3,79,93,963	14,88,28,894	14,066	2,44,02,394

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EXPENDITURE

No. 62.—DISTRIBUTION BETWEEN *voted* AND *non-voted* EXPENDITURE — *contd.*

Heads of Expenditure	1925-26			
	Central		Provincial	
	Voted	Non-voted	Voted	Non-voted
Direct Demands on the Revenue—	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.
Customs	68,87,060	12,89,972	...	...
Taxes on Income	55,40,578	3,31,324	...	...
Salt	83,89,774	41,16,385	...	...
Opium	2,10,56,394	90,750	...	...
Land Revenue	11,63,369	67,012	3,71,06,532	27,87,924
Excise	10,29,213	1,05,499	2,31,61,680	17,70,873
Stamps	6,39,479	46,667	23,76,004	6,53,499
Forest	24,78,877	5,06,413	2,47,38,112	58,75,453
Registration	26,923	3,507	66,10,606	81,318
Scheduled Taxes . . . . .	...	...	83,321	...
TOTAL	4,72,01,667	65,57,534	9,40,26,255	1,11,19,067
Salt and other Capital outlay charged to Revenue—				
Capital Outlay on Salt Works	7,18,044	...	...	...
Capital Outlay on Security Printing Presses . . . . .	...	...	...	...
Capital Outlay on Forests . . . . .	...	...	21,07,472	20,875
TOTAL	7,18,044	...	21,07,472	20,875
Railway, Revenue Account—				
State Railways—				
Interest on Debt . . . . .	...	23,14,12,512	...	85,906
Interest on Capital contributed by Companies . . . . .	...	1,66,99,010	...	...
Subsidised Companies	4,38,351	...	21,283	...
Miscellaneous Railway Expenditure	14,78,381	11,49,979	1,392	...
Surplus Railway Revenue transferred to Reserve	3,79,30,973	...	...	...
TOTAL	3,98,47,705	24,92,61,501	22,675	85,906

(Continued on next page)

No. 62.—DISTRIBUTION BETWEEN *voted* AND *non-voted* EXPENDITURE—*contd.*

Heads of Expenditure	1925-26			
	Central		Provincial	
	Voted	Non-voted	Voted	Non-voted
Railway, Capital Account charged to Revenue—	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.
Construction of Railways charged to Provincial Revenues.	...	...	31,697	...
Irrigation, etc., Revenue Account—				
Works for which Capital Accounts are kept—				
Interest on Debt . . . .	...	12,06,983	22,34,029	3,22,06,334
Other Revenue Expenditure financed from ordinary Revenues.	6,37,551	61,984	1,48,57,422	12,75,658
Other Revenue Expenditure financed from Famine Insurance grants.	...	...	1,10,480	10,111
TOTAL	6,37,551	12,68,967	1,67,01,931	3,34,92,103
Irrigation, etc., Capital Account (charged to Revenue)—				
Construction of Irrigation, etc. . . .	1,09,035	...	1,07,95,815	99,417
Posts and Telegraphs, Revenue Account—				
Posts and Telegraphs—				
Interest on Debt—				
Indian Posts and Telegraphs Department.	...	46,88,461	...	...
Indo-European Telegraph Department.	...	4,30,673	...	...
TOTAL	...	50,69,134	...	...
Posts and Telegraphs, Capital Account (charged to Revenue)—				
Capital Outlay on Posts and Telegraphs—				
Indian Posts and Telegraphs Department.	-1,40,87,446	...	...	...
Indo-European Telegraph Department.	-11,71,419	...	...	...
TOTAL	-1,52,58,865	...	...	...
Debt Services—				
Interest on Ordinary Debt	22,15,829	8,85,36,367	32,460	2,70,96,815
Interest on other Obligations	23,51,067	4,05,96,077	...	1,633
Appropriation for Reduction or avoidance of Debt.	1,12,82,152	3,84,43,200	...	58,58,136
TOTAL	1,58,49,048	16,75,75,644	32,450	3,27,54,584

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No. 62.—DISTRIBUTION BETWEEN *voted* AND *non-voted* EXPENDITURE—*contd.*

Heads of Expenditure	1926-27			
	Central		Provincial	
	Voted	Non-voted	Voted	Non-voted
	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.
Direct Demands on the Revenue—				
Customs	67,12,188	14,15,036	...	...
Taxes on Income	68,20,353	3,55,268	...	...
Salt	77,08,663	42,87,080	...	...
Opium	99,66,533	77,162	...	...
Land Revenue	11,81,505	68,393	3,81,12,573	28,10,706
Excise	9,53,353	92,478	2,06,02,083	25,48,560
Stamps	76,305	19,048	22,61,646	6,57,962
Forest	26,07,352	6,25,457	2,51,04,152	61,78,268
Registration	24,707	3,689	67,72,303	32,630
Scheduled Taxes . . . . .	...	...	84,625	...
TOTAL	3,50,50,959	69,44,201	9,28,87,882	1,22,28,126
Salt and other Capital outlay charged to Revenue—				
Capital Outlay on Salt Works	4,80,066	...	...	...
Capital Outlay on Security Printing Press	2,38,319	...	...	...
Capital Outlay on Forests . . . . .	...	...	27,77,848	1,99,457
TOTAL	7,18,385	...	27,77,848	1,99,457
Railway, Revenue Account—				
State Railways—				
Interest on Debt . . . . .	...	24,29,79,978	...	84,689
Interest on Capital contributed by Companies . . . . .	...	1,56,89,903	...	...
Subsidised Companies	5,21,204	...	14,353	...
Miscellaneous Railway Expenditure	52,96,115	12,54,989	2,527	5,335
Surplus Railway Revenue transferred to Reserve	1,48,52,988	...	...	...
TOTAL	2,06,70,307	25,99,24,870	16,880	90,024

[Continued on next page]

No. 62.—DISTRIBUTION BETWEEN *voted* AND *non-voted* EXPENDITURE—*contd.*

Heads of Expenditure	1926-27			
	Central		Provincial	
	Voted	Non-voted	Voted	Non-voted
	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.
Railway, Capital Account charged to Revenue—				
Construction of Railways charged to Provincial Revenues.	...	...	—5,24,725	...
Irrigation, etc., Revenue Account—				
Works for which Capital Accounts are kept—				
Interest on Debt . . . . .	...	12,00,207	23,86,482	3,41,11,623
Other Revenue Expenditure financed from ordinary Revenues.	2,43,981	74,960	1,17,26,565	8,54,058
Other Revenue Expenditure financed from Famine Insurance grants.	...	...	8,63,905	57,713
TOTAL .	2,43,981	12,75,167	1,49,76,952	3,50,23,394
Irrigation, etc., Capital Account (charged to Revenue)—				
Construction of Irrigation, etc.	31,288	...	1,71,41,331	11,93,890
Posts and Telegraphs, Revenue Account—				
Posts and Telegraphs—				
Interest on Debt—				
Indian Posts and Telegraphs Department.	...	52,08,989	...	...
Indo-European Telegraph Department.	...	5,16,464	...	...
TOTAL .	...	57,25,453	...	...
Posts and Telegraphs, Capital Account (charged to Revenue—				
Capital Outlay on Posts and Telegraphs—				
Indian Posts and Telegraphs Department.	17,82,466	...	...	...
Indo-European Telegraph Department	94,273	...	...	...
TOTAL .	18,56,739	...	...	...
Debt Services—				
Interest on Ordinary Debt	21,57,837	8,65,87,313	23,464	2,36,28,789
Interest on other Obligations	24,70,283	4,65,38,223	3,560	...
Appropriation for Reduction or avoidance of Debt.	71,89,626	4,25,46,390	2,66,720	55,55,794
TOTAL .	1,17,97,746	15,56,51,926	2,93,744	2,91,84,583

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No. 62.—DISTRIBUTION BETWEEN *voted* AND *non-voted* EXPENDITURE—*contd.*

Heads of Expenditure	1927-28			
	Central		Provincial	
	Voted	Non-voted.	Voted	Non-voted
Direct Demands on the Revenue—	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.
Customs	70,41,681	14,39,853	...	...
Taxes on Income	62,37,682	3,18,427	...	...
Salt	80,34,089	46,16,992	...	...
Opium	86,29,559	71,266	...	...
Land Revenue	10,62,737	81,118	3,81,67,492	30,93,774
Excise	11,43,924	1,00,665	1,98,27,314	11,97,525
Stamps	—47,763	17,676	23,19,042	6,73,693
Forest	25,86,940	5,26,523	2,40,94,304	64,22,701
Registration	23,566	3,037	70,83,359	34,867
Scheduled Taxes . . . . .	...	...	34,848	...
TOTAL	3,47,12,415	71,75,557	9,15,26,359	1,14,22,560
Salt and other Capital Outlay charged to Revenue—				
Capital outlay on Salt Works	49,518	...	...	...
Capital expenditure on Central Stamp Store.	5,91,814	6,841	...	...
Capital Outlay on Forests	6,10,307	...	27,93,909	1,73,813
TOTAL	12,51,639	6,841	27,93,909	1,73,813
Railway, Revenue Account—				
State Railways—Commercial Lines—				
Interest on Debt . . . . .	...	24,41,19,106	...	55,219
Interest on Capital contributed by Companies and Indian States.	...	1,51,86,337	...	...
State Railways—Strategic Lines—				
Interest on Debt . . . . .	...	1,34,02,657	...	...
Subsidised Companies	5,32,515	...	13,911	...
Miscellaneous Railway Expenditure—				
Commercial Lines	32,65,297	15,46,553	854	...
Strategic Lines	2,01,992	3,491	...	...
Surplus Revenue transferred to Reserve. .	4,57,07,449	...	...	...
TOTAL	4,97,07,253	27,42,58,144	14,765	55,219

[Continued on next page]

No. 62.—DISTRIBUTION BETWEEN *voted* AND *non-voted* EXPENDITURE—*contd.*

Heads of Expenditure	1927-28			
	Central		Provincial	
	Voted	Non-voted	Voted	Non-voted
Railway, Capital Outlay charged to Revenue— Construction of Railways (charged to Provincial Revenues).	Rs. ...	Rs. ...	Rs. —3,373	Rs. ...
Irrigation, etc., Revenue Account— Works for which Capital Accounts are kept— Interest on Debt . . . . .	...	12,02,411	24,79,683	3,61,61,241
Other Revenue Expenditure financed from ordinary Revenues.	3,55,499	18,041	1,23,23,633	9,33,871
Other Revenue Expenditure financed from Famine Insurance grants.	...	...	10,11,349	35,364
TOTAL .	3,55,499	12,20,452	1,58,14,665	3,71,29,976
Irrigation, etc., Capital Account (charged to Revenue)— Construction of Irrigation, etc.	1,41,501	21,507	1,34,95,235	19,91,166
Posts and Telegraphs, Revenue Account— Posts and Telegraphs— Interest on Debt— Indian Posts and Telegraphs Department.	...	55,33,004	...	...
Indo-European Telegraph Department.	...	5,12,685	...	...
TOTAL .	...	60,45,689	...	...
Posts and Telegraphs, Capital Account (charged to Revenue)— Capital Outlay on Posts and Telegraphs— Indian Posts and Telegraphs Department.	15,77,754	...	...	...
Indo-European Telegraph Department	2,49,933	...	...	...
TOTAL .	18,27,687	...	...	...
Debt Services— Interest on Ordinary Debt	37,27,911	4,99,68,897	35,379	1,97,42,125
Interest on other Obligations	29,16,346	4,90,57,403	...	2,034
Appropriation for Reduction or avoidance of Debt.	68,86,000	4,85,57,000	2,879	90,83,161
TOTAL .	1,35,30,257	14,25,83,300	38,258	2,88,32,320

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No. 62.—DISTRIBUTION BETWEEN *voted* AND *non-voted* EXPENDITURE—*contd.*

Heads of Expenditure	1928-29			
	Central		Provincial	
	Voted Rs.	Non-voted Rs.	Voted Rs.	Non-voted Rs.
Direct Demands on the Revenue—				
Customs	72,70,795	20,88,286	...	...
Taxes on Income	65,75,421	3,30,494	...	...
Salt	77,47,756	45,77,921	...	...
Opium	54,09,776	85,492	...	...
Land Revenue	11,23,741	78,313	3,86,63,440	31,26,338
Excise	11,09,961	3,97,824	1,91,68,107	11,69,001
Stamps	91,881	17,601	25,53,175	6,92,462
Forest	28,19,038	4,69,297	3,31,70,275	66,21,082
Registration	25,929	3,269	71,35,776	38,518
Scheduled Taxes . . . . .	...	...	35,161	...
TOTAL	3,21,74,298	80,38,497	9,07,25,874	1,16,47,401
Forest and other Capital outlay charged to Revenue—				
Capital Outlay on Salt Works	57,776	...	...	...
Capital expenditure on Central Stamp Store	1,07,952	...	...	...
Capital Outlay on Forests	1,96,737	...	31,78,202	2,05,917
TOTAL	3,62,465	...	31,78,202	2,05,917
Railway, Revenue Account—				
State Railways—Commercial Lines—				
Interest on Debt . . . . .	...	26,40,71,970	...	55,218
Interest on Capital contributed by Companies and Indian States . . . . .	...	1,50,42,326	...	...
State Railways—Strategic Lines—				
Interest on Debt . . . . .	...	1,41,81,448	...	...
Subsidised Companies	2,91,370	...	18,911	...
Miscellaneous Railway Expenditure—				
Commercial Lines	19,92,736	11,72,766	1,741	...
Strategic Lines	24,048	5,659	...	...
Surplus Revenue transferred to Reserves	2,57,74,170
TOTAL	2,80,82,324	29,44,74,169	15,652	55,218

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No. 62.—DISTRIBUTION BETWEEN voted AND non-voted EXPENDITURE—contd.

Heads of Expenditure	1928-29			
	Central		Provincial	
	Voted	Non-voted	Voted	Non-voted
Railway, Capital Outlay charged to Revenue— Construction of Railways	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.
	...	...	—34	...
Irrigation, etc., Revenue Account— Works for which Capital Accounts are kept—				
Interest on Debt	...	12,21,077	...	4,05,38,121
Other Revenue Expenditure financed from ordinary Revenues.	6,28,304	1,24,111	1,22,01,526	7,77,076
Other Revenue Expenditure financed from Famine Relief Fund.	...	...	9,44,045	55,092
TOTAL	6,28,304	13,45,188	1,31,45,571	4,13,66,289
Irrigation, etc., Capital Outlay charged to Revenue— Construction of Irrigation, etc., Works	2,34,911	16,427	47,20,917	12,29,292
Posts and Telegraphs, Revenue Account— Posts and Telegraphs— Interest on Debt—				
Indian Posts and Telegraphs Department.	...	62,65,133	...	...
Indo-European Telegraph Department	...	5,37,448	...	...
TOTAL	...	68,02,581	...	...
Posts and Telegraphs, Capital Outlay charged to Revenue— Capital Outlay on Posts and Telegraphs— Indian Posts and Telegraphs Department.	13,12,114	...	...	...
Indo-European Telegraph Department.	49,121	...	...	...
TOTAL	13,61,235	...	...	...
Debt Services—				
Interest on Ordinary Debt	43,86,966	3,58,97,066	35,986	1,94,96,466
Interest on other Obligations	40,02,614	5,77,40,226	782	35,118
Appropriation for Reduction or avoidance of Debt.	81,41,896	4,60,75,104	...	96,54,559
TOTAL	1,65,31,476	13,97,12,396	36,768	2,91,86,142

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No. 62.—DISTRIBUTION BETWEEN *voted* AND *non-voted* EXPENDITURE—*contd.*

Heads of Expenditure	1929-30			
	Central		Provincial	
	Voted	Non-voted	Voted	Non-voted
Direct Demands on the Revenue—	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.
Customs	77,90,936	19,60,382	...	...
Taxes on Income	68,84,659	3,00,273	...	...
Salt	81,69,900	45,26,426	...	...
Opium	47,97,348	83,927	...	...
Land Revenue	10,34,696	55,397	3,84,58,027	30,18,308
Excise	11,24,949	5,40,985	1,89,72,950	12,68,088
Stamps	38,138	51,454	22,95,591	6,93,708
Forest	29,76,027	4,84,707	2,41,98,563	68,67,347
Registration	25,465	3,565	75,88,266	37,217
Scheduled Taxes . . . . .	...	...	39,200	...
TOTAL	3,28,42,116	80,07,116	9,15,52,602	1,18,84,638
Forest and other Capital outlay charged to Revenue—				
Capital Outlay on Salt Works	1,12,206	...	...	...
Capital expenditure on Central Stamps Store.	...	...	...	...
Capital Outlay on Forests	3,95,148	5,844	24,32,705	1,98,350
TOTAL	5,07,354	5,844	24,32,705	1,98,350
Railway Revenue Account—				
State Railways—Commercial Lines—				
Interest on Debt . . . . .	...	27,69,02,348	...	55,989
Interest on Capital contributed by Companies and Indian States.	...	1,36,94,043	...	...
State Railways—Strategic Lines—				
Interest on Debt . . . . .	...	1,40,09,273	...	...
Subsidised Companies	4,39,199	...	13,911	...
Miscellaneous Railway Expenditure—				
Commercial Lines	39,95,320	13,66,688	2,197	...
Strategic Lines	47,187	2,677	...	...
Surplus Revenue transferred to Reserve.
TOTAL	44,81,706	30,59,74,979	16,108	55,989

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No. 62.—DISTRIBUTION BETWEEN *voted* AND *non-voted* EXPENDITURE—*contd.*

Heads of Expenditure	1929-30			
	Central		Provincial	
	Voted	Non-voted	Voted	Non-voted
Railway, Capital Outlay charged to Revenue— Construction of Railways	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.

Irrigation, etc., Revenue Account— Works for which Capital Accounts are kept— Interest on Debt . . . . .	...	12,31,726	...	4,48,14,015
Other Revenue Expenditure financed from ordinary Revenues.	15,07,785	1,01,388	1,04,98,871	8,44,151
Other Revenue Expenditure financed from Famine Relief Fund.	...	...	16,30,996	63,298
TOTAL	15,07,785	13,93,114	1,21,38,867	4,58,21,464
Irrigation, etc., Capital Outlay charged to Revenue— Construction of Irrigation, etc., Works.	1,53,160	3,876	13,10,164	1,86,886
Posts and Telegraphs, Revenue Account— Posts and Telegraphs— Interest on Debt— Indian Posts and Telegraphs Department.	...	65,77,989	...	...
Indo-European Telegraph Department.	...	5,51,978	...	...
TOTAL . . . . .	...	71,29,967	...	...
Posts and Telegraphs, Capital Outlay charged to Revenue— Capital Outlay on Posts and Telegraphs— Indian Posts and Telegraphs Department	11,65,798	1,138	...	...
Indo-European Telegraph Department	-28,581	...	...	...
TOTAL	11,37,217	1,138	...	...
Debt Services— Interest on Ordinary Debt	43,37,448	3,58,09,733	35,585	1,80,84,946
Interest on other Obligations	43,43,021	6,40,04,225	8,463	2,99,368
Appropriation for Reduction or avoidance of Debt.	1,77,37,777	3,96,35,223	...	95,66,433
TOTAL	2,64,18,246	13,94,49,181	44,043	2,79,50,747

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EXPENDITURE

No. 62.—DISTRIBUTION BETWEEN *voted* AND *non-voted* EXPENDITURE—*contd.*

Heads of Expenditure	1930-31			
	Central		Provincial	
	Voted	Non-voted	Voted	Non-voted
Direct Demands on the Revenue—	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.
Customs	72,60,438	20,78,844	...	...
Taxes on Income	72,22,959	2,49,965	...	...
Salt	82,68,063	43,54,235	...	...
Opium	73,62,958	83,625	...	...
Land Revenue	9,45,463	46,880	3,77,44,138	29,22,594
Excise	11,85,784	4,70,578	1,87,76,338	12,25,161
Stamps	33,668	50,034	19,48,948	6,11,165
Forest	31,70,272	4,86,995	2,30,58,653	70,31,911
Registration	25,643	4,005	73,71,341	37,098
Scheduled Taxes . . . . .	...	...	39,867	...
TOTAL	3,54,85,248	78,25,061	8,89,39,285	1,18,27,929
Forest and other Capital outlay charged to Revenue—				
Capital Outlay on Salt Works	—2,204	...	...	...
Capital expenditure on Central Stamps Store . . . . .	...	...	...	...
Capital Outlay on Forests	3,99,383	4,870	17,01,979	1,98,377
TOTAL	3,97,179	4,870	17,01,979	1,98,377
Railway, Revenue Account—				
State Railways—Commercial Lines—				
Interest on Debt . . . . .	...	29,87,05,399	...	57,666
Interest on Capital contributed by Companies and Indian States . . . . .	...	1,37,58,731	...	...
State Railways—Strategic Lines—				
Interest on Debt . . . . .	...	1,46,91,014	...	...
Subsidised Companies	5,90,392	...	13,992	...
Miscellaneous Railway Expenditure—				
Commercial Lines	43,54,657	18,44,386	1,551	...
Strategic Lines	63,130	6,054	...	...
Surplus Revenue transferred to Reserve
TOTAL	50,08,179	32,90,08,574	15,543	57,666

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No. 62.—DISTRIBUTION BETWEEN *voted* AND *non-voted* EXPENDITURE—*contd.*

Heads of Expenditure	1930-31			
	Central		Provincial	
	Voted	Non-voted	Voted	Non-voted
	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.
Railway, Capital Outlay charged to Revenue— Construction of Railways . . . . .	...	...	...	...
Irrigation, etc., Revenue Account— Works for which Capital Accounts are kept— Interest on Debt . . . . .	...	12,66,047	...	4,57,03,273
Other Revenue Expenditure financed from ordinary Revenues.	18,62,123	1,55,258	1,11,73,861	7,66,218
Other Revenue Expenditure financed from Famine Relief Fund.	...	...	6,91,958	750
TOTAL	18,62,123	14,21,305	1,18,66,819	4,64,63,241
Irrigation, etc., Capital Outlay charged to Revenue— Construction of Irrigation, etc., Works	2,70,814	2,448	15,21,740	1,52,419
Posts and Telegraphs, Revenue Account— Posts and Telegraphs— Interest on Debt— Indian Posts and Telegraphs Department.	...	76,12,839	...	...
Indo-European Telegraph Department.	...	6,09,075	...	...
TOTAL . . . . .	...	82,21,764	...	...
Posts and Telegraphs, Capital Outlay charged to Revenue— Capital Outlay on Posts and Telegraphs— Indian Posts and Telegraphs Department.	12,94,707	11,170	...	...
Indo-European Telegraph Department	—54,629	32,812	...	...
TOTAL	12,40,078	43,982	...	...
Debt Services— Interest on Ordinary Debt	91,64,537	1,68,52,797	36,201	1,55,18,303
Interest on other Obligations	44,71,578	8,22,69,484	451	4,59,728
Appropriation for Reduction or avoidance of Debt.	1,99,39,774	4,15,15,226	...	1,14,94,514
TOTAL	2,35,75,889	14,06,37,507	35,652	2,74,72,545

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EXPENDITURE

No. 62.—DISTRIBUTION BETWEEN *voted* AND *non-voted* EXPENDITURE—*contd.*

Heads of Expenditure	1931-32			
	Central		Provincial	
	Voted	Non-voted	Voted	Non-voted
	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.
Direct Demands on the Revenue—				
Customs	67,41,356	23,03,505	...	...
Taxes on Income	66,80,331	4,04,048	...	...
Salt	73,21,385	42,46,861	...	...
Opium	77,11,015	2,66,211	...	...
Land Revenue	8,74,904	46,399	3,63,48,309	26,88,725
Excise	10,91,534	4,96,104	1,65,13,960	6,39,099
Stamps	39,151	19,352	16,55,284	6,04,394
Forest	27,03,259	4,79,372	1,28,09,186	68,82,342
Registration	24,932	4,406	70,40,617	36,457
Scheduled Taxes . . . . .	...	...	48,210	...
TOTAL .	3,34,87,867	82,71,258	7,44,15,566	1,08,61,017
Forest and other Capital outlay charged to Revenue—				
Capital Outlay on Salt Works	3,217	...	...	...
Capital expenditure on Central Stamps Store . . . . .	...	...	...	...
Capital Outlay on Forests	61,972	1,052	—11,17,732	1,06,568
TOTAL .	65,189	1,052	—11,17,732	1,06,568

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No. 62.—DISTRIBUTION BETWEEN *voted* AND *non-voted* EXPENDITURE—*contd.*

Heads of Expenditure	1931-32			
	Central		Provincial	
	Voted	Non-voted	Voted	Non-voted
	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.
Railway, Revenue Account—				
State Railways—Commercial Lines—				
Interest on Debt . . . . .	...	30,26,62,411	...	57,952
Interest on Capital contributed by Companies and Indian States.	...	1,31,13,756	...	...
State Railways—Strategic Lines—				
Interest on Debt . . . . .	...	1,48,87,430	...	...
Subsidised Companies	9,17,096	...	...	...
Miscellaneous Railway Expenditure—				
Commercial Lines	19,05,131	22,65,357	849	...
Strategic Lines	3,98,618	5,969	...	...
Surplus Revenue transferred to Reserve	...	...	...	...
TOTAL	32,20,845	33,29,34,923	849	57,952
Railway, Capital Outlay charged to Revenue—				
Construction of Railways . . . . .	...	...	...	...
Irrigation, etc., Revenue Account—				
Works for which Capital Accounts are kept—				
Interest on Debt . . . . .	...	12,79,107	...	4,67,36,758
Other Revenue Expenditure financed from ordinary Revenues.	5,26,242	1,29,008	1,04,02,345	7,04,323
Other Revenue Expenditure financed from Famine Relief Fund.	13,31,719	...
TOTAL	5,26,242	14,08,115	1,17,34,064	4,74,41,081

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No. 62.—DISTRIBUTION BETWEEN *voted* AND *non-voted* EXPENDITURE—*contd.*

Heads of Expenditure	1931-32			
	Central		Provincial	
	Voted	Non-voted	Voted	Non-voted
	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.
Irrigation, etc., Capital Outlay charged to Revenue—				
Construction of Irrigation, etc., Works .	2,15,945	1,270	—25,30,146	1,67,855
Posts and Telegraphs, Revenue Account—				
Posts and Telegraphs—				
Interest on Debt—				
Indian Posts and Telegraphs Department.	...	77,50,711	...	...
Indo-European Telegraph Department.	...	...	...	...
TOTAL .	...	77,50,711	...	...
Posts and Telegraphs, Capital Outlay charged to Revenue—				
Capital Outlay on Posts and Telegraphs—				
Indian Posts and Telegraphs Department.	10,70,111	11,839	...	...
Indo-European Telegraph Department	—68,47,239	5,51,780	...	...
TOTAL .	—57,77,128	5,63,619	...	...
Debt Services—				
Interest on Ordinary Debt	44,62,014	3,95,28,566	35,155	2,20,72,441
Interest on other Obligations	48,90,238	7,94,20,546	...	5,69,087
Appropriation for Reduction or avoidance of Debt.	2,69,06,736	4,20,31,264	...	1,04,40,794
TOTAL .	3,62,58,988	16,09,80,376	35,155	3,30,82,292

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No. 62.—DISTRIBUTION BETWEEN *voted* AND *non-voted* EXPENDITURE—*contd.*

Heads of Expenditure	1932-33			
	Central		Provincial	
	Voted	Non-voted	Voted	Non-voted
	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.
Direct Demands on the Revenue—				
Customs	60,80,159	32,14,233	...	...
Taxes on Income	74,51,896	3,07,339	...	...
Salt	67,47,268	44,04,853	286	...
Opium	82,32,535	1,54,944	...	...
Land Revenue	5,10,805	28,761	3,23,51,321	23,68,377
Excise	9,69,057	5,47,361	1,60,92,249	6,02,111
Stamps	12,99,185	1,06,473	17,60,094	6,28,611
Forest	19,27,155	3,70,675	2,00,13,347	65,72,139
Registration	11,827	3,490	65,81,377	35,443
Scheduled Taxes . . . . .	...	...	40,468	...
TOTAL	3,32,29,887	91,38,129	7,68,39,142	1,02,06,681
Forest and other Capital outlay charged to Revenue—				
Capital outlay on Salt Works	1,90,972	...	...	...
Capital expenditure on Central Stamps Store . . . . .	...	...	...	...
Capital outlay on Forests	45,783	695	11,97,512	1,08,906
TOTAL	2,36,755	695	11,97,512	1,08,906

[Continued on next page]

NO. 62.—DISTRIBUTION BETWEEN *voted* AND *non-voted* EXPENDITURE—*contd.*

Heads of Expenditure.	1932-33			
	Central		Provincial	
	Voted	Non-voted	Voted	Non-voted
	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.
Railway, Revenue Accounts—				
State Railways—Commercial Lines—				
Interest on Debt . . . . .	...	30,10,39,311	...	56,488
Interest on Capital contributed by Companies and Indian States.	...	1,33,57,944	...	...
State Railways—Strategic Lines—				
Interest on Debt . . . . .	...	1,46,55,062	...	...
Subsidised Companies	5,54,852	...	...	...
Miscellaneous Railway Expenditure—				
Commercial Lines	19,49,214	21,34,433	65	...
Strategic Lines	19,607	6,983	...	...
Surplus Revenue transferred to Reserve	...	...	...	...
TOTAL .	25,23,673	33,11,93,733	65	56,488
Railway, Capital Outlay charged to Revenue—				
Construction of Railways . . . . .	...	...	...	...
Irrigation, etc., Revenue Account—				
Works for which Capital Accounts are kept—				
Interest on Debt . . . . .	...	2,57,142	...	5,13,79,356
Other Revenue Expenditure financed from ordinary Revenues.	2,16,604	26,476	85,12,886	7,34,740
Other Revenue Expenditure financed from Famine Relief Fund.	...	...	11,96,594	...
TOTAL .	2,16,604	2,83,618	87,09,480	5,21,14,096

[Continued on next page]

No. 62.—DISTRIBUTION BETWEEN *voted* AND *non-voted* EXPENDITURE—*contd.*

Heads of Expenditure	1932-33			
	Central		Provincial	
	Voted	Non-voted	Voted	Non-voted
	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.
Irrigation, etc., Capital Outlay charged to Revenue—				
Construction of Irrigation, etc., Works.	40,218	...	2,62,468	31,311
Posts and Telegraphs, Revenue Account—				
Posts and Telegraphs—				
Interest on Debt . . . . .	...	81,08,372	...	...
TOTAL .	...	81,08,372	...	...
Posts and Telegraphs, Capital Outlay charged to Revenue—				
Capital Outlay on Posts and Telegraphs.	4,53,765	2,582	...	...
TOTAL .	4,53,765	2,582	...	...
Debt Services—				
Interest on Ordinary Debt	49,30,880	2,38,64,791	98,551	2,54,90,962
Interest on other Obligations	50,93,368	8,22,49,327	...	6,24,100
Appropriation for Reduction or avoidance of Debt.	2,59,66,755	4,24,57,245	...	1,21,60,623
TOTAL .	3,59,91,003	14,85,71,363	98,551	3,82,75,685

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No. 62.—DISTRIBUTION BETWEEN voted AND non-voted EXPENDITURE—contd.

Heads of Expenditure	1923-24			
	Central		Provincial	
	Voted	Non-voted	Voted	Non-voted
Civil Administration—	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.
General Administration	92,29,767	63,56,220	7,17,07,435	2,05,14,632
Audit	67,81,237	7,27,609	...	...
Administration of Justice	9,23,922	4,33,490	4,04,06,963	1,21,48,012
Jails and Convict Settlements	34,25,631	2,26,105	2,00,19,879	9,66,948
Police	74,46,922	9,58,434	10,26,57,704	91,91,192
Ports and Pilotage	10,98,254	11,80,194	31,26,767	2,50,160
Ecclesiastical . . . . .	...	29,27,843	...	...
Political . . . . .	...	2,97,59,667	...	...
Scientific Departments	67,39,631	17,31,569	3,88,895	30,432
Education	24,95,383	5,65,494	8,86,87,618	69,89,519
Medical	17,74,613	10,34,902	2,33,46,194	53,86,552
Public Health	4,39,663	7,06,968	92,84,861	11,27,855
Agriculture	18,85,147	4,85,694	1,48,29,048	20,76,127
Industries	46,114	13,188	52,46,739	5,69,302
Aviation	14,825	6,000	...	...
Miscellaneous Departments	36,21,685	4,11,817	35,68,725	2,35,423
TOTAL	4,58,72,644	4,75,24,664	38,32,10,828	5,94,86,204
Currency and Mint—				
Currency	81,48,777	2,03,974	...	...
Mint	14,68,397	86,250	...	...
TOTAL	96,17,174	2,90,224	...	...
Civil Works—				
Civil Works	1,27,01,975	43,20,615	7,86,73,998	65,23,165
Miscellaneous—				
Famine Relief and Insurance—				
Famine Relief	5,002	...	6,99,900	...
Transfers to Famine Insurance Fund . . . . .	...	...	...	1,28,52,904
Territorial and Political Pensions . . . . .	...	28,75,792	...	...
Superannuation Allowances and Pensions	35,35,340	2,62,23,904	2,99,12,533	23,07,629
Stationery and Printing	50,51,788	69,405	1,13,19,928	79,311
Miscellaneous	33,05,659	30,82,392	99,94,252	3,65,794
TOTAL	1,29,98,389	3,22,51,493	5,19,26,613	1,56,06,638
Military Services—				
Army—				
Effective . . . . .	...	46,55,12,695	...	...
Non-effective . . . . .	...	9,39,44,857	...	...
Marine . . . . .	...	96,54,425	...	...
Military Works . . . . .	...	4,13,19,783	...	...
TOTAL	...	61,04,31,760	...	...
Extraordinary Items—				
Extraordinary payments . . . . .	...	3,40,96,207	...	...
Total Expenditure charged to Revenue.	15,86,49,025	1,14,73,15,744	61,14,20,576	14,95,08,084
Railways—				
Working Expenses adjusted by deduction from receipts	60,67,58,167	37,69,910	3,29,080	...
Surplus profits paid to companies	1,14,46,008

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No. 62.—DISTRIBUTION BETWEEN *voted* AND *non-voted* EXPENDITURE—*contd.*

Heads of Expenditure	1924-25			
	Central		Provincial	
	Voted	Non-voted	Voted	Non-voted
	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.
Civil Administration—				
General Administration	92,33,553	61,32,525	7,65,54,305	3,06,87,928
Audit	70,42,607	7,52,967	...	...
Administration of Justice	9,06,389	2,47,585	4,14,57,440	1,25,43,085
Jails and Convict Settlements	34,20,385	2,24,938	1,96,16,616	9,99,165
Police	76,52,031	16,97,872	10,14,80,621	1,05,95,300
Ports and Pilotage	12,66,639	12,14,850	36,73,976	2,50,840
Ecclesiastical . . . . .	...	31,29,530	...	...
Political . . . . .	...	3,16,23,843	...	...
Scientific Departments	58,50,274	17,50,402	3,63,603	44,572
Education	27,02,548	4,66,998	8,91,43,689	98,43,223
Medical	17,98,684	8,08,587	2,44,06,259	59,33,912
Public Health	11,12,364	6,21,421	1,27,12,522	13,96,490
Agriculture	26,21,454	4,21,568	1,51,24,888	22,80,047
Industries	25,45,696	85,83,263	53,11,425	5,07,576
Aviation	20,294	1,857	...	...
Miscellaneous Departments	20,22,548	3,73,721	31,25,809	3,74,777
TOTAL	4,82,07,166	5,30,51,877	39,39,21,153	7,49,26,915
Currency and Mint—				
Currency	55,91,504	1,57,202	...	...
Mint	12,78,736	1,13,637	...	...
TOTAL	68,70,240	2,70,839	...	...
Civil Works—				
Civil Works	1,42,94,976	34,77,899	7,35,41,895	75,22,150
Miscellaneous—				
Famine Relief and Insurance—				
Famine Relief . . . . .	...	...	23,28,535	...
Transfers to Famine Insurance Fund . . . . .	...	...	...	1,02,31,490
Territorial and Political Pensions . . . . .	...	31,39,525	...	...
Superannuation Allowances and Pensions	45,21,906	2,40,81,840	3,05,08,749	38,97,046
Stationery and Printing	34,14,423	1,19,677	92,45,966	1,39,858
Miscellaneous	48,49,532	34,04,968	90,89,043	4,18,071
TOTAL	1,27,85,861	3,07,46,000	5,11,72,293	1,46,86,456
Military Services—				
Army—				
Effective . . . . .	...	45,87,17,380	...	...
Non-effective . . . . .	...	8,79,82,250	...	...
Marine . . . . .	...	74,10,717	...	...
Military Engineer Services . . . . .	...	4,25,85,080	...	...
TOTAL	...	59,66,51,877	...	...
Extraordinary Items—				
Extraordinary payments . . . . .	...	1,01,635	22,45,931	46,960
Total Expenditure charged to Revenue.	23,10,14,659	1,08,74,77,762	61,71,85,105	16,55,78,238
Railways—				
Working Expenses adjusted by deduction from receipts	62,54,93,853	35,84,833	2,65,832	...
Surplus profits paid to companies	1,42,27,560

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No. 62.—DISTRIBUTION BETWEEN voted AND non-voted EXPENDITURE—contd.

Heads of Expenditure	1925-26			
	Central		Provincial	
	Voted	Non-voted	Voted	Non-voted
	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.
Civil Administration—				
General Administration	95,69,262	59,72,380	7,81,10,341	3,10,99,324
Audit	75,50,988	8,50,229	...	...
Administration of Justice	10,62,393	2,58,470	4,17,82,242	1,33,99,132
Jails and Convict Settlements	33,85,086	2,02,241	2,04,54,355	10,49,671
Police	78,81,197	16,64,801	10,11,73,104	1,06,15,203
Ports and Pilotage	19,75,574	12,54,408	24,28,761	2,01,519
Ecclesiastical	...	31,75,849	...	...
Political	...	3,38,59,686	...	...
Scientific Departments	62,63,820	17,55,315	5,14,503	61,467
Education	27,38,728	4,61,562	10,07,64,139	96,25,405
Medical	21,71,809	7,53,447	2,65,66,859	61,84,873
Public Health	8,76,593	4,30,394	1,69,07,794	13,84,543
Agriculture	23,06,617	3,99,358	1,72,15,680	22,57,741
Industries	44,18,913	41,61,537	60,07,908	4,87,054
Aviation	1,22,007	...	...	...
Miscellaneous Departments	19,62,143	3,63,844	26,54,355	3,68,294
TOTAL	5,22,85,015	5,53,63,416	41,45,80,041	7,65,54,226
Currency and Mint—				
Currency	52,23,501	1,60,806	...	...
Mint	15,04,076	1,23,030	...	...
TOTAL	67,27,577	2,83,836	...	...
Civil Works—				
Civil Works	1,38,58,018	21,83,785	8,57,32,479	92,58,003
Miscellaneous—				
Famine Relief and Insurance—				
Famine Relief	9,452	1,02,611	12,65,416	32,655
Transfers to Famine Insurance Fund	...	...	...	1,00,99,037
Territorial and Political Pensions	...	29,76,642	...	...
Superannuation Allowances and Pensions	58,91,435	2,30,75,340	3,30,53,702	54,89,834
Stationery and Printing	33,27,833	1,03,690	95,71,388	1,03,043
Miscellaneous	36,82,201	33,90,795	1,02,09,221	8,76,079
TOTAL	1,29,10,921	2,96,49,078	5,40,99,727	1,60,99,648
Military Services—				
Army—				
Effective	...	47,75,87,862	...	...
Non-effective	...	7,67,94,486	...	...
Marine	...	67,30,028	...	...
Military Engineer Services	...	4,28,24,689	...	...
TOTAL	...	60,39,37,045	...	...
Extraordinary Items—				
Extraordinary payments	25,00,000	76,854	57,865	...
Total Expenditure charged to Revenue.	17,73,85,511	1,12,12,26,794	67,81,88,417	17,94,83,829
Railways—				
Working Expenses adjusted by deduction from receipts.	64,02,39,887	39,66,549	2,48,387	...
Surplus profits paid to companies	1,77,41,943
TOTAL	65,79,71,830	39,66,549	2,48,387	...

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No. 62.—DISTRIBUTION BETWEEN *voted* AND *non-voted* EXPENDITURE—*contd.*

Heads of Expenditure	1926-27			
	Central		Provincial	
	Voted	Non-voted	Voted	Non-voted
	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.
Civil Administration—				
General Administration	91,74,839	74,20,798	7,07,42,489	3,18,18,066
Audit	75,57,375	9,07,267	...	...
Administration of Justice	12,06,291	2,58,103	4,27,36,966	1,31,89,548
Jails and Convict Settlements	35,01,098	1,91,734	2,09,59,225	11,25,208
Police	76,90,681	15,76,443	10,28,56,604	1,15,88,765
Ports and Pilotage	21,46,939	73,13,911	13,91,938	2,27,559
Ecclesiastical	...	32,49,736	...	...
Political	...	3,31,91,586	...	...
Scientific Departments	65,14,485	19,86,762	7,02,656	66,333
Education	33,38,704	4,57,949	10,56,34,239	1,14,62,763
Medical	21,71,248	8,39,827	3,03,37,514	60,57,294
Public Health	13,06,218	4,45,436	1,69,96,156	15,41,002
Agriculture	22,26,110	4,32,491	1,92,01,741	22,70,506
Industries	43,70,527	38,33,109	63,35,352	3,64,466
Aviation	13,05,933	366	...	...
Miscellaneous Departments	8,40,521	3,10,887	28,99,057	3,17,472
Indian Stores Department	15,21,347	55,984	...	...
TOTAL	5,48,71,615	5,64,72,232	42,97,93,907	7,95,29,895
Currency and Mint—				
Currency	58,65,203	1,88,982	...	...
Mint	14,53,846	1,21,036	...	...
TOTAL	73,19,054	3,18,018	...	...
Civil Works—				
Civil Works	1,40,45,888	43,23,272	9,78,24,811	96,23,745
Miscellaneous—				
Famine Relief and Insurance—				
Famine Relief	90,200	6,519	14,17,027	35,946
Transfers to Famine Insurance Fund	...	...	...	93,14,863
Territorial and Political Pensions	...	30,60,699	...	...
Superannuation Allowances and Pensions	37,34,594	2,24,40,126	3,05,68,914	86,18,235
Stationery and Printing	31,03,713	54,445	1,11,45,408	1,09,701
Miscellaneous	31,90,702	39,34,577	99,33,437	18,46,543
TOTAL	1,01,19,209	2,94,96,396	5,80,79,786	1,99,25,288
Military Services—				
Army—				
Effective	...	47,66,50,343	...	...
Non-effective	...	8,18,11,529	...	...
Marine	...	65,33,481	...	...
Military Engineer Services	...	4,41,59,536	...	...
TOTAL	...	60,91,63,889	...	...
Extraordinary Items—				
Extraordinary payments	23,285	3,31,712	31,70,031	...
Transfer to Revenue Reserve Fund	2,95,63,311	...	20,00,000	...
TOTAL	2,95,86,596	3,34,712	51,70,031	...
Total Expenditure charged to Revenue.	18,72,11,767	1,12,93,35,136	71,34,88,447	18,69,98,402
Railways—				
Working Expenses adjusted by deduction from receipts	63,91,41,704	48,30,336	2,58,087	...
Surplus profits paid to companies	1,65,55,739
TOTAL	65,56,97,443	48,30,336	2,58,087	...

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EXPENDITURE

No. 62.—DISTRIBUTION BETWEEN *voted* AND *non-voted* EXPENDITURE—*contd.*

Heads of Expenditure	1927-28			
	Central		Provincial	
	Voted	Non-voted	Voted	Non-voted
	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.
Civil Administration—				
General Administration	96,06,853	76,11,145	8,02,22,080	3,14,15,012
Audit	78,09,637	10,59,187	..	..
Administration of Justice	11,61,781	2,28,430	4,62,08,098	1,05,43,407
Jails and Convict Settlements	32,55,535	2,40,565	2,19,71,596	12,76,193
Police	55,48,629	13,51,025	10,36,85,724	1,17,31,359
Ports and Pilotage	18,40,395	13,63,666	19,03,499	1,91,649
Ecclesiastical . . . . .	..	32,29,460	..	..
Political . . . . .	..	1,57,74,479	..	..
Frontier Watch and Ward . . . . .	..	2,49,68,001	..	..
Scientific Departments	71,54,508	19,38,227	6,64,862	1,28,843
Education	43,82,392	4,83,114	10,87,29,362	1,30,48,534
Medical	20,78,758	9,17,763	3,00,34,907	58,34,350
Public Health	13,18,524	3,51,338	1,62,33,034	12,02,083
Agriculture	24,63,651	4,33,708	2,07,13,606	24,51,637
Industries	2,38,185	12,69,729	69,78,060	3,44,050
Aviation	10,12,635	4,021	..	..
Miscellaneous Departments	9,25,746	2,60,424	33,49,013	3,88,321
Indian Stores Department	16,03,278	93,040	..	..
TOTAL	5,05,00,507	6,15,77,262	44,07,43,841	7,85,55,438
Currency and Mint—				
Currency	69,55,089	1,63,669	..	..
Mint	15,18,028	1,29,928	..	..
TOTAL	84,73,117	2,93,597	..	..
Civil Works—				
Civil Works	1,33,25,435	20,22,258	10,88,59,809	1,12,36,923
Bombay Development Scheme	3,49,348	21,30,000
TOTAL	1,33,25,435	20,22,258	10,92,09,157	1,33,66,923

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EXPENDITURE

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No. 62.—DISTRIBUTION BETWEEN *voted* AND *non-voted* EXPENDITURE
—*contd.*

Heads of Expenditure	1927-28			
	Central		Provincial	
	Voted	Non-voted	Voted	Non-voted
	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.
Miscellaneous—				
Famine Relief and Insurance—				
Famine Relief	599	...	18,65,659	51,232
Transfers to Famine Insurance Fund	...	...	...	28,58,873
Territorial and Political Pensions	...	28,60,956	...	...
Superannuation Allowances and Pensions	34,74,583	2,15,78,687	3,06,18,083	73,81,646
Stationery and Printing	25,64,257	61,934	1,08,73,974	1,73,483
Miscellaneous	27,24,576	37,80,250	76,64,494	13,11,539
TOTAL	87,64,395	2,82,81,827	5,10,22,210	1,17,76,773
Miscellaneous—Capital Expenditure charged to Revenue				
Commutation of Pensions financed from ordinary Revenue.	3,72,965	1,11,439	23,07,830	8,41,767
Military Services—				
Army—				
Effective	...	42,85,23,225	...	...
Non-effective	...	8,22,25,092	...	...
Marine	...	76,36,840	...	...
Military Engineer Services	...	4,50,09,936	...	...
TOTAL	...	56,33,94,893	...	...
Extraordinary Items—				
Extraordinary payments	6,95,523	11,26,961	11,63,432	...
Transfer to Revenue Reserve Fund	...	...	15,00,000	...
TOTAL	6,95,523	11,26,961	26,63,432	...
Total Expenditure charged to Revenue.	18,41,58,193	1,08,81,19,727	72,96,26,288	18,41,45,955
State Railways—Commercial Lines.				
Working Expenses adjusted by deduction from receipts.	62,86,92,954	42,76,051	1,01,856	...
Surplus profits paid to companies	1,57,13,502	..	...	...
State Railways—Strategic Lines.				
Working Expenses adjusted by deduction from receipts.	1,91,15,594	3,50,318
TOTAL	66,35,22,050	46,26,869	1,01,856	...

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No. 62.—DISTRIBUTION BETWEEN *voted* AND *non-voted* EXPENDITURE—
—*contd.*

Heads of Expenditure	1928-29			
	Central		Provincial	
	Voted	Non-voted	Voted	Non-voted
	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.
Civil Administration—				
General Administration	1,11,83,643	75,59,467	8,28,99,589	9,20,37,989
Audit	86,12,709	10,27,751	...	...
Administration of Justice	12,36,612	2,59,000	4,70,99,034	1,00,49,210
Jails and Convict Settlements	33,13,175	2,00,628	2,26,81,529	12,06,772
Police	59,25,452	14,37,459	10,73,50,689	1,21,32,737
Ports and Pilotage	14,09,715	13,73,626	19,66,167	1,96,125
Ecclesiastical . . . . .	...	32,31,916	...	...
Political . . . . .	...	1,58,28,003	...	...
Frontier Watch and Ward . . . . .	...	2,54,37,479	...	...
Scientific Departments	74,08,950	18,85,282	5,85,573	47,234
Education	40,01,773	5,35,167	11,24,53,472	1,53,91,520
Medical	20,95,421	9,79,046	9,38,16,762	58,97,759
Public Health	15,02,880	3,97,638	1,79,07,827	12,35,610
Agriculture	25,60,054	4,15,468	2,25,52,439	24,54,168
Industries	3,14,134	3,91,190	74,89,417	3,17,569
Aviation	5,22,779	14,536	...	...
Miscellaneous Departments	9,95,146	2,84,401	35,17,111	3,42,197
Indian Stores Department	18,09,149	1,03,667	...	...
TOTAL	5,29,81,592	6,13,69,724	46,02,52,603	8,13,09,061
Civil Administration— Capital Outlay charged to Revenue—				
Capital Outlay on Industrial development met from Revenue.	...	...	4,61,592	1,804
Currency and Mint—				
Currency	40,90,058	1,92,664	...	...
Mint	27,50,464	1,28,636	...	...
TOTAL	68,40,522	3,21,300	...	...
Civil Works—				
Civil Works	1,46,93,287	12,34,969	11,06,20,638	1,03,54,621
Bombay Development Scheme . . . . .	...	...	4,16,575	24,54,250
TOTAL	1,46,93,287	12,34,969	11,10,37,213	1,28,08,871
Capital Outlay on Civil Works, etc, charged to Revenue—				
Capital Expenditure on Civil Works met out of Extraordinary Receipts.	30,29,319	1,64,294

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No. 62.—DISTRIBUTION BETWEEN *voted* AND *non-voted* EXPENDITURE
—contd.

Heads of Expenditure	1928-29			
	Central		Provincial	
	Voted	Non-voted	Voted	Non-voted
Miscellaneous—	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.
Famine—				
Famine Relief	...	...	23,07,943	10,797
Transfers to Famine Relief Fund	...	...	...	13,16,432
Territorial and Political Pensions	...	28,12,913	...	...
Superannuation Allowances and Pensions	31,46,469	2,13,05,615	2,97,75,220	86,03,362
Stationery and Printing	55,73,517	41,808	1,10,28,455	1,54,151
Miscellaneous	33,70,721	39,78,500	71,39,898	11,54,798
TOTAL	1,20,90,707	2,81,41,536	5,02,51,516	1,11,09,570
Miscellaneous—Capital Outlay charged to Revenue.				
Commutation of Pensions financed from ordinary Revenues	2,18,748	1,41,561	13,90,070	3,67,412
Military Services—				
Army—				
Effective	...	44,54,94,693	...	...
Non-effective	...	8,43,00,344	...	...
Marine	...	51,86,803	...	...
Military Engineer Services	...	4,43,48,374	...	...
Transfers to Military Reserve Fund	...	26,06,737	...	...
TOTAL	...	58,49,37,461	...	...
Extraordinary Items—				
Extraordinary payments	...	1,20,510	1,51,945	...
Total Expenditure charged to Revenue.	16,01,99,869	1,12,66,56,549	73,53,97,213	18,94,48,791
State Railways—Commercial Lines.				
Working Expenses adjusted by deduction from receipts	64,42,34,271	41,50,329	—532	...
Surplus profits paid to companies, etc.	1,59,14,166	...	...	...
State Railways—Strategic Lines—				
Working Expenses adjusted by deduction from receipts	1,95,33,792	3,27,000
TOTAL	67,96,82,235	44,77,329	—532	...

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No. 62.—DISTRIBUTION BETWEEN voted AND non-voted EXPENDITURE—contd.

Heads of Expenditure	1929-30			
	Central		Provincial	
	Voted	Non-voted	Voted	Non-voted
	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.
Civil Administration—				
General Administration	1,37,73,762	87,05,540	8,49,16,965	3,18,01,969
Audit	91,30,350	10,33,559	...	...
Administration of Justice	12,00,954	3,25,437	4,81,07,725	96,59,948
Jails and Convict Settlements	39,32,047	2,32,100	2,31,58,529	11,97,436
Police	61,69,258	14,54,978	11,08,60,493	1,22,07,842
Ports and Pilotage	10,87,480	14,50,059	13,99,614	2,03,964
Lighthouses and Lightships	13,63,423	19,411	...	...
Ecclesiastical . . . . .	...	31,52,811	...	...
Political . . . . .	...	1,61,91,163	...	...
Frontier Watch and Ward . . . . .	...	2,69,31,129	...	...
Scientific Departments	75,29,523	18,29,109	5,71,953	59,761
Education	47,30,092	5,16,737	11,73,13,029	1,31,51,666
Medical	23,36,326	9,94,192	3,49,58,354	55,77,654
Public Health	16,93,322	4,07,529	1,90,23,697	11,93,520
Agriculture	41,12,935	4,92,939	2,37,85,789	23,70,967
Industries	2,52,383	29,359	87,71,645	2,82,732
Aviation	19,74,834	16,878	...	...
Miscellaneous Departments	13,08,760	2,36,278	37,65,567	3,53,953
Indian Stores Department	19,91,544	65,167	...	...
TOTAL	6,24,93,933	6,40,97,405	47,66,23,551	7,80,71,422
Civil Administration—				
Capital Outlay charged to Revenue—				
Capital Outlay on Industrial development met from Revenue.	...	...	86,493	437
Currency and Mint—				
Currency	42,59,918	1,53,242	...	...
Mint	28,23,472	1,43,862	...	...
TOTAL	71,23,390	2,97,104	...	...
Civil Works—				
Civil Works	2,44,84,644	13,42,426	10,21,46,763	94,22,495
Interest on Capital Outlay on Hydro-Electric Scheme.	...	...	...	53,716
Bombay Development Scheme . . . . .	...	...	4,50,989	23,64,823
TOTAL	2,44,84,644	13,42,426	10,25,97,762	1,18,41,034
Capital Outlay on Civil Works, etc., Charged to Revenue—				
Capital Outlay on Civil Works met out of Extraordinary Receipts.	...	...	15,30,628	58,842

[Continued on next page.]

No. 62.—DISTRIBUTION BETWEEN *voted* AND *non-voted* EXPENDITURE—*contd.*

Heads of Expenditure	1929-30			
	Central		Provincial	
	Voted	Non-voted	Voted	Non-voted
	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.
Miscellaneous—				
Famine—				
Famine Relief	885	..	48,75,281	16,890
Transfers to Famine Relief Fund . . . . .	...	...	...	10,35,155
Territorial and Political Pensions . . . . .	...	31,99,092	...	...
Superannuation Allowances and Pensions	44,87,093	2,21,06,350	3,08,54,361	1,01,47,882
Stationery and Printing	54,36,165	45,513	1,16,62,035	1,95,206
Miscellaneous	39,33,270	49,36,971	83,99,006	11,32,255
TOTAL	1,38,57,413	3,02,87,923	5,58,20,683	1,25,27,338
Miscellaneous—Capital Outlay charged to Revenue.				
Commutation of Pensions financed from ordinary Revenues.	-1,43,380	5,63,039	32,86,871	4,26,236
Military Services—				
Army—				
Effective . . . . .	...	44,87,46,091	...	...
Non-effective . . . . .	...	8,55,31,562	...	...
Marine . . . . .	...	82,62,152	...	...
Military Engineer Services . . . . .	...	4,69,27,726	...	...
Transfers to Military Reserve Fund . . . . .	...	13,41,222	...	...
TOTAL . . . . .	...	59,08,08,743	...	...
Extraordinary Items—				
Extraordinary payments. . . . .	...	6,952	27,948	...
Total Expenditure charged to Revenue.	17,48,63,584	114,92,07,920	74,74,68,420	18,90,23,463
State Railways—Commercial Lines.				
Working Expenses adjusted by deduction from receipts.	65,66,25,177	42,84,948	...	...
Surplus profits paid to companies, etc.	1,51,97,708	...	...	...
State Railways—Strategic Lines—				
Working Expenses adjusted by deduction from receipts.	2,05,96,427	2,86,200
TOTAL	69,24,19,313	45,71,148

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No. 62.—DISTRIBUTION BETWEEN voted and non-voted EXPENDITURE—contd.

Means of Expenditure	1930-31			
	Central		Provincial	
	Voted	Non-voted	Voted	Non-voted
	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.
Civil Administration—				
General Administration	1,26,10,421	86,61,544	8,88,03,856	3,10,24,733
Audit	94,78,978	8,39,734	...	...
Administration of Justice	12,36,693	2,91,644	4,80,82,510	98,10,874
Jails and Convict Settlements	44,91,033	2,55,683	2,47,54,365	12,10,535
Police	72,48,957	20,05,394	11,39,09,232	1,23,96,414
Ports and Pilotage	11,25,014	15,04,612	11,92,026	1,69,369
Lighthouses and Lightships	11,82,807	35,728	...	...
Ecclesiastical . . . . .	...	32,15,358	...	...
Political . . . . .	...	1,96,05,614	...	...
Frontier Watch and Ward . . . . .	...	2,77,51,425	...	...
Scientific Departments	75,48,665	17,69,412	5,35,564	58,697
Education	56,30,877	6,08,550	11,67,36,819	1,48,07,122
Medical	21,67,869	10,36,243	3,50,92,245	52,35,387
Public Health	15,47,776	3,68,611	1,72,06,064	11,39,410
Agriculture	43,03,767	5,17,781	2,34,70,419	24,49,261
Industries	2,58,455	27,470	78,78,879	2,68,515
Aviation	22,21,961	18,195	...	...
Miscellaneous Departments	23,56,433	5,21,738	42,93,029	3,16,807
Indian Stores Department	8,42,679	93,529	...	...
TOTAL	6,42,52,377	6,91,28,263	48,19,55,008	7,88,86,604
Civil Administration—				
Capital Outlay charged to Revenue—				
Capital Outlay on Industrial development met from Revenue . . . . .	...	...	...	...
Currency and Mint—				
Currency	46,07,997	1,12,762	...	...
Mint	48,38,806	1,36,438	...	...
TOTAL	94,46,803	2,49,200	...	...
Civil Works—				
Civil Works	2,48,27,768	14,34,619	10,25,20,953	91,45,536
Interest on Capital Outlay on Hydro-Electric Scheme . . . . .	...	...	...	12,16,401
Bombay Development Scheme . . . . .	...	...	6,99,032	35,69,088
TOTAL	2,48,27,768	14,34,619	10,32,19,985	1,39,51,025
Capital Outlay on Civil Works, etc., charged to Revenue—				
Capital Outlay on Civil Works met out of Extraordinary Receipts . . . . .	...	...	...	...

[Continued on next page]

No. 62.—DISTRIBUTION BETWEEN voted AND non-voted EXPENDITURE—contd.

Heads of Expenditure	1930-31			
	Central		Provincial	
	Voted	Non-voted	Voted	Non-voted
	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.
Miscellaneous—				
Famine—				
Famine Relief	6,713	...	10,86,214	9,133
Transfers to Famine Relief Fund . . . . .	...	...	...	15,08,629
Territorial and Political Pensions . . . . .	...	31,54,999	...	...
Superannuation Allowances and Pensions	41,53,403	2,14,94,512	3,24,99,040	1,12,41,202
Stationery and Printing	54,38,838	45,136	1,20,66,082	1,12,189
Miscellaneous	40,51,874	40,26,230	98,71,861	11,17,435
TOTAL	1,36,55,828	2,87,20,927	5,64,23,197	1,39,88,588
Miscellaneous—Capital Outlay charged to Revenue—				
Commutation of Pensions financed from ordinary Revenues.	4,86,724	1,44,084	19,13,178	3,51,214
Military Services—				
Army—				
Effective . . . . .	...	43,85,19,536	...	...
Non-effective . . . . .	...	8,54,72,314	...	...
Marine . . . . .	...	90,41,533	...	...
Military Engineer Services . . . . .	...	4,94,41,183	...	...
Transfers to Military Reserve Fund . . . . .	...	24,15,319	...	...
TOTAL	...	68,28,89,885	...	...
Extraordinary Items—				
Extraordinary payments	15,50,900	12,196	90	...
Total Expenditure charged to Revenue.	19,20,59,010	116,97,41,685	74,75,91,274	19,33,49,548
State Railways—Commercial Lines—				
Working Expenses adjusted by deduction from receipts.	64,82,31,625	44,57,232	...	...
Surplus profits paid to companies, etc.	1,16,29,532	...	...	...
State Railways—Strategic Lines—				
Working Expenses adjusted by deduction from receipts.	2,14,79,008	3,78,941
TOTAL	68,13,40,163	48,36,173

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No. 62.—DISTRIBUTION BETWEEN *voted* AND *non-voted* EXPENDITURE—*contd.*

Heads of Expenditure	1931-32			
	Central		Provincial	
	Voted	Non-voted	Voted	Non-voted
	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.
Civil Administration—				
General Administration	1,11,04,261	87,02,153	8,46,91,941	3,19,45,750
Audit	38,24,738	12,96,428	...	...
Administration of Justice	13,32,090	2,90,231	4,56,72,299	94,67,144
Jails and Convict Settlements	36,25,380	2,47,551	1,98,42,322	11,81,928
Police	68,34,555	19,69,495	11,34,35,825	1,20,77,211
Ports and Pilotage	11,99,672	14,27,988	2,24,273	1,17,817
Lighthouses and Lightships	10,34,689	20,216	...	...
Ecclesiastical . . . . .	...	30,27,243	...	...
Political . . . . .	...	1,64,39,687	...	...
Frontier Watch and Ward . . . . .	...	2,38,94,341	...	...
Scientific Departments	66,32,221	19,45,043	4,71,484	57,751
Education	55,39,716	6,76,295	10,93,71,440	1,25,17,498
Medical	20,70,367	9,20,839	3,26,87,965	50,19,883
Public Health	14,07,893	3,10,173	1,45,34,927	11,26,590
Agriculture	29,65,703	4,99,264	2,12,02,531	22,26,098
Industries	1,93,773	26,503	65,95,612	3,72,711
Aviation	20,19,435	18,078	...	...
Miscellaneous Departments	38,30,475	5,54,357	36,70,347	30,68,969
Indian Stores Department	6,62,302	2,11,957	...	...
TOTAL	5,92,77,270	6,24,77,752	45,24,00,966	7,91,79,348
Civil Administration—				
Capital Outlay charged to Revenue—				
Capital Outlay on Industrial development met from Revenue.	530	29

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No. 62.—DISTRIBUTION BETWEEN *voted* AND *non-voted* EXPENDITURE—*contd.*

Heads of Expenditure.	1931-32.			
	Central.		Provincial.	
	Voted.	Non-voted.	Voted.	Non-voted.
	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.
Currency and Mint—				
Currency	42,45,157	1,70,310	...	...
Mint	30,77,475	1,16,431	...	...
TOTAL .	73,22,632	2,86,741	...	...
Civil Works—				
Civil Works	2,11,88,273	8,89,430	7,31,73,195	85,73,733
Interest on Capital Outlay on Hydro-Electric Scheme.	...	...	...	20,97,812
Bombay Development Scheme . . .	...	...	9,17,157	25,196
TOTAL .	2,11,88,273	8,89,430	7,40,90,352	1,06,96,741
Capital Outlay on Civil Works, etc., charged to Revenue—				
Capital Outlay on Civil Works met out of Extraordinary Receipts.	...	...	8,25,623	52,050
Miscellaneous—				
Famine—				
Famine Relief	18,499	...	16,00,152	20,653
Transfers to Famine Relief Fund .	...	...	...	13,21,674
Territorial and Political Pensions . .	...	31,13,527	...	...
Superannuation Allowances and Pensions	53,82,051	2,14,56,452	3,64,56,615	1,26,96,999
Stationery and Printing	56,74,834	87,009	1,06,18,649	1,69,412
Miscellaneous	35,45,202	38,30,605	87,55,313	10,82,247
TOTAL .	1,46,20,586	2,84,87,593	5,74,30,729	1,53,10,985

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No. 62.—DISTRIBUTION BETWEEN *voted* AND *non-voted* EXPENDITURE—*contd.*

Heads of Expenditure.	1931-32.			
	Central.		Provincial.	
	Voted.	Non-voted.	Voted.	Non-voted.
	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.
Miscellaneous—Capital Outlay Charged to Revenue—				
Commutation of Pensions financed from ordinary Revenues.	2,78,699	28,412	11,94,419	3,45,490
Military Services—				
Army—				
Effective . . . . .	...	40,91,61,605	...	...
Non-effective . . . . .	...	8,61,02,453	...	...
Marine . . . . .	...	71,90,492	...	...
Military Engineer Services . . . . .	...	4,60,96,780	...	...
Transfers to Military Reserve Fund . . . . .	...	1,03,22,890	...	...
TOTAL . . . . .	...	55,88,74,220	...	...
Extraordinary Items—				
Extraordinary payments	2,69,155	28,956	5,330	...
Total Expenditure charged to Revenue.	17,09,54,563	1,16,29,84,428	66,84,85,705	19,72,91,408
State Railways—Commercial Lines—				
Working Expenses adjusted by deduction from Receipts.	69,86,79,823	1,09,11,320	...	...
Surplus profits paid to companies, etc.	64,18,868	...	...	...
State Railways—Strategic Lines—				
Working Expenses adjusted by deduction from Receipts.	1,76,02,101	5,44,989
TOTAL	62,27,00,792	1,14,86,309

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No. 62.—DISTRIBUTION BETWEEN *voted* AND *non-voted* EXPENDITURE.—*contd.*

Heads of Expenditure	1932-33.			
	Central		Provincial.	
	Voted.	Non-voted.	Voted	Non-voted.
	Rs	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.
Civil Administration—				
General Administration	83,08,373	70,26,200	8,03,52,548	3,03,30,504
Audit	82,49,711	10,96,864	...	...
Administration of Justice	6,92,236	1,85,924	4,23,75,907	88,59,395
Jails and Convict Settlements	23,23,417	2,09,383	2,13,93,166	11,48,444
Police	46,33,482	15,01,759	11,18,96,350	1,13,80,463
Ports and Pilotage	10,82,620	11,40,675	15,05,872	1,47,069
Lighthouses and Lightships	9,54,678	28,782	...	...
Ecclesiastical . . . . .	...	28,72,427	...	...
Political . . . . .	...	1,45,08,711	...	...
Frontier Watch and Ward . . . . .	...	2,17,94,682	...	...
Scientific Departments	51,15,329	15,38,084	4,17,001	54,093
Education	29,81,034	5,35,238	10,45,13,264	1,00,42,572
Medical	14,90,062	7,17,464	3,06,58,829	46,59,638
Public Health	10,05,087	3,16,192	1,34,94,299	10,51,251
Agriculture	27,06,190	3,19,770	1,92,19,803	19,94,084
Industries	1,81,060	14,330	62,17,564	3,24,193
Aviation	9,72,248	1,301	...	...
Miscellaneous Departments	15,65,815	4,55,372	32,77,508	38,07,444
Indian Stores Department	7,86,143	1,70,823	...	...
Total	4,24,47,485	5,44,32,081	43,53,22,111	7,37,90,150
Civil Administration—				
Capital Outlay charged to Revenue—				
Capital Outlay on Industrial development met from Revenue	2,304	107

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EXPENDITURE.

No. 62.—DISTRIBUTION BETWEEN *voted* AND *non-voted* EXPENDITURE—*contd.*

Heads of Expenditure.	1932-33.			
	Central.		Provincial.	
	Voted.	Non-voted.	Voted.	Non-voted.
	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.
Currency and Mint—				
Currency	44,52,006	1,83,288	...	...
Mint	18,38,569	93,298	...	...
TOTAL .	62,90,575	2,76,586	...	...
Civil Works—				
Civil Works	1,66,49,682	10,66,583	6,63,35,419	69,70,342
Interest on Capital Outlay on Hydro-Electric Scheme.	...	...	...	29,26,629
Bombay Development Scheme . . . . .	...	...	3,85,208	14,229
TOTAL .	1,66,49,682	10,66,583	6,67,20,627	99,11,200
Capital Outlay on Civil Works, etc., charged to Revenue—				
Capital Outlay on Civil Works met out of Extraordinary Receipts.	...	...	11,26,599	56,440
Miscellaneous—				
Famine—				
Famine Relief . . . . .	...	...	7,99,268	3,668
Transfers to Famine Relief Fund . . . . .	...	...	...	1,60,154
Territorial and Political Pensions . . . . .	...	30,82,717	...	...
Superannuation Allowances and Pensions	65,18,459	2,08,55,490	4,15,94,579	1,40,48,863
Stationery and Printing	34,50,346	75,458	98,26,821	1,97,624
Miscellaneous	30,84,319	41,87,605	1,04,13,539	11,49,334
TOTAL .	1,30,53,124	2,81,71,270	6,26,34,207	1,55,59,643

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No. 62.—DISTRIBUTION BETWEEN *voted* AND *non-voted* EXPENDITURE—*contd.*

Heads of Expenditure.	1932-33.			
	Central.		Provincial.	
	Voted.	Non-voted.	Voted.	Non-voted.
	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.
Miscellaneous—Capital Outlay Charged to Revenue—				
Commutation of Pensions financed from ordinary Revenues.	11,41,935	—14,457	8,96,835	1,02,059
Military Services—				
Army—				
Effective . . . . .	...	37,22,35,393	...	...
Non-effective . . . . .	...	8,50,43,495	...	...
Marine . . . . .	...	68,94,704	...	...
Military Engineer Services . . . . .	...	3,83,01,472	...	...
Transfers to Military Reserve Fund . . . . .	...	14,76,933	...	...
TOTAL . . . . .	...	50,37,49,997	...	...
Extraordinary Items—				
Extraordinary payments	12,52,112	3,43,233	3,82,999	17,026
Total Expenditure charged to Revenue	15,35,26,818	1,08,53,23,785	65,51,92,900	20,03,29,792
State Railways—Commercial Lines—				
Working Expenses adjusted by deduction from Receipts.	58,93,61,817	1,02,57,271	...	...
Surplus profits paid to companies, etc..	65,20,731	...	...	...
State Railways—Strategic Lines—				
Working Expenses adjusted by deduction from Receipts.	1,84,62,233	5,41,417
TOTAL	62,42,84,781	1,07,98,688

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No. 62.—DISTRIBUTION BETWEEN *voted* AND *non-voted* EXPENDITURE
—*contd.*

Heads of Expenditure	1923-24			
	Central		Provincial	
	Voted	Non-voted	Voted	Non-voted
Irrigation, etc.— Working Expenses adjusted by deduction from Receipts.	Rs. 8,93,222	Rs. 67,632	Rs. 3,14,33,647	Rs. 19,57,420
Posts and Telegraphs— Working expenses adjusted by deduction from Receipts.	9,19,44,914	16,56,420	...	...
Contribution and Assignments, etc.	37,97,921	857	1,27,462	9,20,27,256
Refunds of Revenue	8,51,369	3,08,23,747	44,34,164	44,57,197
Freight Tax	8,94,304	...	...	...
Railway, Irrigation and other Capital not charged to Revenue—				
Capital outlay on Forests	...	...	6,01,638	...
Payments for Discharge of Debentures	...	1,02,94,684	...	...
Construction of State Railways	20,77,46,868	2,51,604	...	...
Construction of Irrigation, e'c., Works	13,104	...	3,40,28,743	11,55,060
Capital outlay on Indian Postal and Telegraph Department.	75,21,560	...	...	...
Capital outlay on Improvement of Public Health.	...	...	77,586	...
Capital outlay on Agricultural Improvement.	...	...	94,776	...
Capital outlay on Industrial Development	...	...	94,358	...
Capital outlay on Hydro-electric Scheme	...	...	55,685	31,357
Initial Expenditure on new Capital at Delhi.	1,50,46,223	4,27,429	...	...
Bombay Development Scheme	...	...	2,44,68,239	3,02,075
Civil Works	...	...	76,76,602	18,322
Other Provincial Works not charged to Revenue.	...	...	14,04,727	...
TOTAL	23,03,27,755	1,09,73,717	6,85,02,364	15,06,814
Debt Heads—				
Advances Repayable	9,12,36,361	...	...	...
Coinage Accounts	11,07,645	...	...	...
Loans and Advances by the Central Government.	44,39,340	...	...	...
Loans between the Central and Provincial Governments.	12,26,05,248	...	1,47,35,105	69,58,238
Loans and Advances by Provincial Governments.	...	...	11,29,81,437	1,00,000
Famine Insurance Fund—				
Advances to Cultivators	...	...	12,02,628	5,000
Appropriation from the fund for expenditure.	...	...	...	...
Sinking Fund Investment Account	...	...	...	...
Suspense	...	...	...	...
TOTAL	21,95,88,592	...	12,89,19,170	69,63,338
GRAND TOTAL	1,32,23,51,277	1,19,46,13,027	84,51,66,463	25,64,20,109

No. 62.—DISTRIBUTION BETWEEN *voted* AND *non-voted* EXPENDITURE
—*contd.*

Heads of Expenditure.	1924-25.			
	Central.		Provincial.	
	Voted.	Non-voted.	Voted.	Non-voted.
Irrigation, etc.—				
Working Expenses adjusted by deduction from Receipts.	Rs. 6,49,899	Rs. 66,062	Rs. 3,40,26,258	Rs. 18,72,545
Posts and Telegraphs—				
Working expenses adjusted by deduction from Receipts.	9,09,80,135	16,94,522	...	...
Contribution and Assignments, etc.	13,78,144	36,95,981	3,07,512	9,22,01,426
Refunds of Revenue	97,30,416	3,97,93,585	46,13,127	46,26,555
Railway, Irrigation and other Capital not charged to Revenue—				
Capital outlay on Forests	...	...	13,80,135	...
Payments for Discharge of Debentures	...	63,31,216	...	...
Construction of State Railways	13,41,83,047	4,15,303	...	...
Construction of Irrigation, etc., Works	5,298	...	3,75,32,447	16,92,419
Capital outlay on Indian Postal and Telegraph Department.	1,17,55,881	...	...	...
Capital outlay on Improvement of Public Health.	...	...	2,36,399	...
Capital outlay on Agricultural Improvement.	...	...	1,25,088	...
Capital outlay on Industrial Development.	...	...	3,62,451	...
Capital outlay on Hydro-electric Scheme	...	...	64,145	46,773
Initial Expenditure on new Capital at Delhi.	1,37,98,125	4,20,743	...	...
Bombay Development Scheme	...	...	1,55,13,260	2,77,685
Civil Works	...	...	1,14,72,665	2,57,359
Other Works not charged to Revenue	...	...	—3,83,171	...
TOTAL	15,98,32,951	71,67,268	6,63,01,219	22,74,236
Debt Heads—				
Advances Repayable	5,34,63,642	...	...	...
Coinage Accounts	4,93,2-2	...	...	...
Loans and Advances by the Central Government.	1,62,37,818	...	...	...
Loans between the Central and Provincial Governments.	10,14,99,500	...	6,04,767	1,22,33,734
Loans and Advances by Provincial Governments.	...	...	5,38,21,276	...
Famine Insurance Fund—				
Advances to Cultivators	...	...	50,57,970	...
Appropriation from the fund for expenditure.	...	...	...	21,24,750
Sinking Fund Investment Account	...	...	...	14,57,558
Suspense	...	...	...	4,83,810
TOTAL	17,17,04,242	...	5,94,84,013	1,62,98,852
GRAND TOTAL	130,50,11,859	114,34,80,013	78,21,83,066	28,29,51,897

No. 62.—DISTRIBUTION BETWEEN *voted* AND *non-voted* EXPENDITURE
—*contd.*

Heads of Expenditure.	1925-26.			
	Central.		Provincial.	
	Voted.	Non-voted.	Voted.	Non-voted.
Irrigation, etc.—	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.
Working Expenses adjusted by deduction from Receipts.	6,40,778	68,578	3,38,14,232	24,37,548
Posts and Telegraphs—				
Working expenses adjusted by deduction from Receipts—				
Indian Posts and Telegraphs Department	9,26,34,088	11,61,713	...	...
Indo-European Telegraph Department .	28,85,209	5,14,083	...	...
TOTAL	9,54,69,297	16,75,746	...	...
Provincial Contributions, etc.	8,05,392	7,62,774	2,21,977	6,21,74,866
Refunds of Revenue	66,47,964	2,15,65,970	79,42,009	53,89,087
Railway, Irrigation and other Capital Outlay not charged to Revenue—				
Capital Outlay on Forests . . . . .	...	...	15,74,752	...
Construction of State Railways	19,20,60,334	3,80,598	...	...
Payments for Discharge of Debentures	...	82,61,618	...	...
Redemption of Liabilities involved in the purchase of Railway.	...	3,42,73,830
Construction of Irrigation, etc., Works .	-96,675	...	4,71,43,398	28,49,409

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No. 62.—DISTRIBUTION BETWEEN *voted* AND *non-voted* EXPENDITURE—*contd.*

Heads of Expenditure	1925-26			
	Central		Provincial	
	Voted	Non-voted	Voted	Non-voted
	Ra.	Rs.	Ra.	Rs.
Railway, Irrigation and other Capital Outlay not charged to Revenue—<i>contd.</i>				
Capital outlay on Posts and Telegraphs—				
Indian Posts and Telegraphs Department.	2,13,71,208	7,503	...	...
Indo-European Telegraph Department.	9,75,428	...	...	...
Capital outlay on Improvement of Public Health.	...	...	10,10,145	...
Capital outlay on Agricultural Improvement.	...	...	24,697	...
Capital outlay on Industrial Development.	...	...	3,01,396	...
Capital outlay on Hydro-electric Scheme.	...	...	1,65,243	91,169
Capital outlay on Vizagapatam Port .	64,76,753	...	...	...
Initial Expenditure on new Capital at Delhi.	95,57,444	3,48,740	...	...
Bombay Development Scheme . . .	...	...	74,83,508	1,85,559
Civil Works . . . . .	...	...	1,68,03,226	3,89,248
Other Works not charged to Revenue .	16,39,618	...	-27,51,797	...
TOTAL	23,19,84,110	4,32,81,287	7,17,56,568	35,09,675
Debt Heads—				
Advances Repayable	93,18,258	...	...	...
Coinage Accounts	7,99,301	...	...	...
Depreciation Fund for Government Presses	...	...	17,547	...
Loans and Advances by the Central Government.	9,39,69,974	...	...	...
Advances from Provincial Loans Fund .	...	...	...	1,54,78,913
Appropriation for Reduction or Avoidance of debt.	...	...	...	7,102
Loans and Advances by Provincial Governments.	...	...	3,62,93,523	90,000
Famine Insurance Fund—				
Advances to Cultivators . . . . .	...	...	17,68,015	3,18,005
Appropriation from the fund for expenditure.	...	...	...	23,10,189
Sinking Fund Investment Account . .	...	...	...	17,55,822
Suspense . . . . .	...	...	...	1,36,61,802
TOTAL	10,90,87,533	...	3,80,79,085	3,35,51,832
GRAND TOTAL	1,37,99,92,410	1,19,25,47,598	33,02,50,675	28,65,46,832

No. 62.—DISTRIBUTION BETWEEN *voted* AND *non-voted* EXPENDITURE—*contd.*

Heads of Expenditure	1926-27			
	Central		Provincial	
	Voted	Non-voted	Voted	Non-voted
	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.
Irrigation, etc.—				
Working Expenses adjusted by deduction from Receipts.	11,13,146	93,526	3,88,65,830	34,62,342
Posts and Telegraphs—				
Working Expenses adjusted by deduction from Receipts—				
Indian Posts and Telegraphs Department.	9,78,18,544	12,51,489	...	...
Indo-European Telegraph Department .	23,92,086	6,78,365	...	...
TOTAL .	10,02,10,630	19,24,854	...	...
Provincial Contributions, etc. .	4,52,896	...	48,788	5,17,14,663
Refunds of Revenue	93,65,523	2,03,76,343	44,44,603	47,71,729
Railway, Irrigation and other Capital Outlay not charged to Revenue—				
Capital Outlay on Forests . . . .	...	...	9,81,825	...
Capital outlay on Security Printing Press.	16,49,855	...	...	...
Construction of State Railways . .	37,16,87,898	3,00,641	...	...
Payments for Discharge of Debentures .	...	2,63,73,425	...	...
Redemption of Liabilities involved in the purchase of Railway.
Construction of Irrigation, etc., Works .	—70,632	...	4,08,36,973	42,15,461

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No. 62.—DISTRIBUTION BETWEEN *voted* AND *non-voted* EXPENDITURE—*contd.*

Heads of Expenditure.	1926-27.			
	Central.		Provincial.	
	Voted.	Non-voted.	Voted.	Non-voted.
Railway, Irrigation and other Capital Outlay not charged to Revenue—<i>contd.</i>	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.
Capital Outlay on Posts and Telegraphs—				
Indian Posts and Telegraphs Department.	34,25,136	4,231	...	...
Indo-European Telegraph Department.	—1,70,237	...	...	...
Capital Outlay on Improvement of Public Health.	...	...	8,85,905	...
Capital Outlay on Agricultural Improvement.	...	...	1,51,233	7,064
Capital Outlay on Industrial Development.	...	...	2,91,670	...
Capital Outlay on Hydro-electric Scheme.	...	...	20,09,290	1,38,027
Capital Outlay on Vizagapatam Port	31,86,465	...	...	...
Currency Capital Outlay	8,35,839	80,562	...	...
Initial Expenditure on new Capital at Delhi.	55,20,906	6,42,211	...	...
Bombay Development Scheme	...	...	43,67,500	1,30,663
Civil Works	...	...	1,38,22,710	4,31,530
Other Provincial Works not charged to Revenue.	...	...	12,63,594	...
Payments of Commuted Value of Pensions.	22,87,124	5,98,098	38,61,269	7,26,073
TOTAL	28,85,52,354	2,80,39,168	6,83,71,968	56,43,818
Debt Heads—				
Advances Repayable	92,97,630	...	...	...
Coinage Accounts	14,13,116	...	...	...
Permanent Debt	...	...	...	30,400
Depreciation Fund for Government Presses.	...	...	49,283	...
Loans and Advances by the Central Government.	7,43,00,785	...	...	...
Advances from Provincial Loans Fund	...	...	...	1,16,41,539
Appropriation for Reduction or Avoidance of debt.	...	...	...	36,116
Loans and Advances by Provincial Governments.	...	...	2,68,91,927	60,600
Famine Insurance Fund—				
Advances to Cultivators	...	...	39,80,268	...
Appropriation from the fund for expenditure.	...	...	...	21,55,619
Sinking Fund Investment Account	...	...	...	11,42,971
Revenue Reserve Fund	...	...	...	...
Suspense	...	...	...	1,18,78,618
Miscellaneous	...	...	...	29,39,962
TOTAL	8,50,11,531	...	2,99,21,478	2,98,66,995
GRAND TOTAL	1,32,78,15,290	1,13,45,99,363	85,53,44,201	28,24,81,549

EXPENDITURE,

No. 62.—DISTRIBUTION BETWEEN *voted* AND *non-voted* EXPENDITURE—*contd.*

Heads of Expenditure.	1927-28.			
	Central.		Provincial.	
	Voted.	Non-voted.	Voted.	Non-voted.
	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.
Irrigation, etc.—				
Working Expenses adjusted by deduction from Receipts.	8,77,964	1,83,327	4,16,55,160	35,86,291
Posts and Telegraphs—				
Working Expenses adjusted by deduction from Receipts—				
Indian Posts and Telegraphs Department.	10,41,24,904	12,28,276	...	...
Indo-European Telegraph Department .	25,06,537	6,71,989	...	...
TOTAL	10,66,31,441	19,00,265	...	...
Provincial Contributions, etc. .	3,50,431	...	6,10,130	...
Refunds of Revenue	95,93,661	1,95,70,231	69,44,805	48,16,757
Railway, Irrigation and other Capital Outlay not charged to Revenue—				
Capital Outlay on Forests . . . .	...	...	4,13,897	...
Capital Outlay on Security Printing Press.	—9,76,514	...	...	...
Construction of State Railways—				
Commercial	31,46,58,329	5,57,636	...	...
Strategic	96,74,772	51,540	...	...
Discharge of Debentures	66,78,260
Construction of Irrigation, etc., Works.	5,702	1,049	4,93,54,543	41,72,324

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EXPENDITURE.

No. 62.—DISTRIBUTION BETWEEN *voted* AND *non-voted* EXPENDITURE—*contd.*

Heads of Expenditure.	1927-28.			
	Central.		Provincial.	
	Voted.	Non-voted.	Voted.	Non-voted.
	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.
Railway, Irrigation and other Capital Outlay not charged to Revenue—<i>contd.</i>				
Capital outlay on Posts and Telegraphs—				
Indian Posts and Telegraphs Department.	49,34,310	18,597	...	...
Indo-European Telegraph Department.	—2,64,960	...	...	...
Capital outlay on Improvement of Public Health.	...	...	5,17,122	54,340
Capital outlay on Agricultural Improvement.	...	...	91,649	1,376
Capital outlay on Industrial Development.	...	...	4,91,447	3,748
Capital outlay on Hydro-electric Scheme.	...	...	38,89,950	4,41,196
Capital outlay on Vizagapatam Port	29,04,954	...	...	...
Currency Capital outlay	12,57,321	37,256	...	...
Initial Expenditure on new Capital at Delhi.	39,09,708	7,48,024	...	...
Bombay Development Scheme	...	...	7,48,231	1,39,253
Civil Works	...	...	1,29,80,358	5,41,002
Other Provincial Works not charged to Revenue.	...	...	4,86,611	...
Payments of Commuted Value of Pensions.	26,79,529	17,46,690	15,00,920	1,10,799
Capital outlay on Bombay Land Scheme.	...	20,74,500	...	...
TOTAL	33,86,33,151	1,19,13,452	7,03,74,728	57,67,038
Debt Heads—				
Advances Repayable	83,04,569	...	...	...
Coinage Accounts	10,68,139	...	...	...
Permanent Debt	...	...	...	20,400
Depreciation Fund—Government Presses	...	...	90,055	...
Depreciation Fund—Railways	10,95,12,672	...	...	...
Loans and advances by the Central Government.	8,80,56,035	...	...	...
Advances from Provincial Loans Fund	...	...	...	1,16,84,170
Appropriation for Reduction or Avoidance of debt.	...	...	...	20,400
Loans and advances by Provincial Governments.	...	...	2,70,15,684	1,49,438
Famine Insurance Fund—				
Advances to Cultivators	...	...	93,98,913	8,000
Appropriation from the fund for expenditure.	...	...	11,37,379	28,53,323
Sinking Fund Investment Account	...	...	...	29,84,153
Suspense	...	...	...	4,07,042
TOTAL	20,69,41,115	...	3,76,42,025	1,81,26,976
GRAND TOTAL	1,51,07,58,006	1,12,63,13,871	88,69,54,992	21,64,43,017

No. 62.—DISTRIBUTION BETWEEN *voted* AND *non-voted* EXPENDITURE—*contd.*

Heads of Expenditure.	1928-29.			
	Central.		Provincial.	
	Voted.	Non-voted.	Voted.	Non-voted.
Irrigation, etc.—	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.
Working Expenses adjusted by deduction from Receipts.	7,57,754	1,00,529	4,48,09,350	34,10,898
Posts and Telegraphs—				
Working Expenses adjusted by deduction from Receipts—				
Indian Posts and Telegraphs Department	10,83,34,857	11,58,875	...	...
Indo-European Telegraph Department .	23,49,065	6,84,450	...	...
TOTAL	11,06,73,922	18,43,325	...	...
Provincial Contributions, etc.	1,08,059	...	3,99,749	...
Refunds of Revenue	81,92,148	2,13,57,195	65,08,991	44,10,289
Capital Heads—				
Forests, Irrigation and other Capital Outlay not charged to Revenue—				
Capital Outlay on Forests . . . .	...	...	22,288	...
Capital Outlay on Security Printing Press.	-4,75,524	...	...	...
Construction of State Railways—				
Commercial	24,61,26,548	5,99,435	...	...
Strategic	67,81,089	89,000	...	...
Discharge of Debentures	3,99,30,876
Construction of Irrigation, etc., Works .	32,550	3,490	6,53,84,355	57,62,221

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No. 62.—DISTRIBUTION BETWEEN *voted* AND *non-voted* EXPENDITURE—*contd.*

Heads of Expenditure.	1928-29.			
	Central.		Provincial.	
	Voted.	Non-voted.	Voted.	Non-voted.
	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.
Forest, Irrigation and other Capital Outlay not charged to Revenue—<i>contd.</i>				
Capital Outlay on Posts and Telegraphs—				
Indian Posts and Telegraphs Department.	55,86,648	22,171	...	...
Indo-European Telegraph Department.	-2,75,634	...	...	...
Capital Outlay on Improvement of Public Health.	...	...	9,91,023	67,238
Capital Outlay on Agricultural Improvements.	...	...	-18,765	-2,006
Capital Outlay on Industrial Development.	...	...	2,21,862	...
Capital Outlay on Hydro-electric Scheme.	...	...	40,76,694	7,04,606
Capital Outlay on Vizagapatam Port	29,23,364	...	...	...
Currency Capital Outlay	3,38,534	480	...	...
Initial Expenditure on new Capital at Delhi.	31,49,873	5,14,750	...	...
Bombay Development Scheme	...	...	22,69,051	1,09,938
Civil Works	...	...	94,02,323	3,82,707
Other Provincial Works not charged to Revenue.	...	...	2,54,508	1,500
Payments of Commuted Value of Pensions.	29,13,702	6,95,932	42,92,953	4,68,768
TOTAL	30,70,29,826	19,04,653	8,68,96,292	74,85,071
Debt Heads—				
Advances Repayable	72,18,424	...	...	...
Coinage Accounts	3,09,621	...	...	...
Permanent Debt	...	...	...	10,100
Depreciation Fund—Government Presses	...	...	75,953	31,884
Depreciation Fund—Railways	9,59,84,100	...	...	...
Depreciation Reserve Funds of Commercial concerns.	...	...	83,000	...
Loans and Advances by the Central Government.	13,54,93,479	...	...	...
Repayment of Advances from Provincial Loans Fund.	...	...	...	1,42,10,168
Appropriation for Reduction or Avoidance of debt—Sinking Fund.	...	...	...	18,537
Loans and Advances by Provincial Governments.	...	...	3,99,91,452	62,514
Famine Relief Fund	...	...	56,38,703	56,39,122
Transfers from Famine Relief Fund (Repayment of Advances to General Balances.)	...	...	14,71,000	...
Sinking Fund Investment Account	...	...	...	40,92,715
Suspense	...	...	...	2,89,258
TOTAL	23,90,05,624	...	4,72,50,503	2,43,49,318
GRAND TOTAL	1,51,18,49,437	1,15,63,39,555	92,42,70,571	22,91,04,387

EXPENDITURE.

No. 62.—DISTRIBUTION BETWEEN *voted* AND *non-voted* EXPENDITURE—*contd.*

Heads of Expenditure.	1929-30.			
	Central.		Provincial.	
	Voted.	Non-voted.	Voted.	Non-voted.
	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.
Irrigation, etc.—				
Working Expenses adjusted by deduction from Receipts.	10,61,879	1,14,183	5,17,24,929	41,96,445
Posts and Telegraphs—				
Working Expenses adjusted by deduction from Receipts—				
Indian Posts and Telegraphs Department	11,14,28,697	11,87,478	...	...
Indo-European Telegraph Department	21,81,349	6,47,832	...	...
TOTAL	11,35,60,046	18,35,300	...	...
Provincial Contributions, etc.	...	...	3,011	...
Refunds of Revenue	73,72,477	2,23,03,473	64,37,503	43,63,786
Capital Heads—				
Forest, Irrigation and other Capital Outlay not charged to Revenue—				
Capital Outlay on Forests	...	...	—1,09,579	...
Capital Outlay on Security Printing Press.	22,754	...	...	...
Construction of State Railways—				
Commercial	29,85,10,775	4,79,496	...	...
Strategic	27,06,616	46,788	...	...
Discharge of Debentures
Construction of Irrigation, etc., Works	2,77,802	21,875	5,95,81,483	66,45,327

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No. 62.—DISTRIBUTION BETWEEN *voted* AND *non-voted* EXPENDITURE—*contd.*

Heads of Expenditure.	1929-30.			
	Central.		Provincial.	
	Voted.	Non-voted.	Voted.	Non-voted.
	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.
Forest, Irrigation and other Capital Outlay not charged to Revenue—<i>contd.</i>				
Capital Outlay on Posts and Telegraphs—				
Indian Posts and Telegraphs Department.	34,07,853	...	...	...
Indo-European Telegraph Department	-1,00,514	...	...	...
Capital Outlay on Improvement of Public Health.	...	...	6,15,566	48,079
Capital Outlay on Agricultural Improvements.	...	...	-7	...
Capital Outlay on Industrial Development.	...	...	2,17,302	...
Capital Outlay on Hydro-electric Scheme	...	...	48,57,827	8,26,362
Capital Outlay on Vizagapatam Port	35,72,010	3,008	...	...
Capital Outlay on Lighthouses and Lightships.	12,821	...	...	...
Currency Capital Outlay	88,632	...	...	...
India. Expenditure on new Capital at Delhi.	68,00,220	4,72,019	...	...
Bombay Development Scheme	...	...	-2,65,291	68,192
Civil Works	...	...	1,28,19,449	9,28,041
Other Provincial Works not charged to Revenue.	...	...	28,144	...
Payments of Commuted Value of Pensions	27,88,815	10,19,868	46,44,072	10,01,688
TOTAL	31,81,57,784	20,42,854	8,23,88,966	95,37,689
Debt Heads—				
Advances Repayable	76,55,476	...	...	...
Coinage Accounts	9,49,069	...	...	...
Permanent Debt	...	...	...	1,89,709
Depreciation Reserve Fund—Government Presses.	...	...	1,10,737	2,00,858
Depreciation Fund—Railways.	11,76,18,314	...	...	...
Railway Reserve Fund	2,08,21,705	...	...	...
Depreciation Reserve Fund of Commercial concerns.	...	...	1,27,000	...
Loans and Advances by the Central Government.	15,01,36,936	...	...	...
Repayment of Advances from Provincial Loans Fund.	...	...	...	10,20,66,809
Appropriation for Reduction or Avoidance of debt—Sinking Fund.	...	...	...	2,03,095
Loans and Advances by Provincial Governments.	...	...	3,84,94,370	37,265
Famine Relief Fund	...	...	1,02,75,047	1,02,24,455
Transfers from Famine Relief Fund (Repayment of Advances to General Balances.)	...	...	...	8,37,527
Sinking Fund Investment Account	...	...	...	39,98,192
Expense	...	...	...	9,69,667
Revenue Reserve Fund	...	...	...	16,00,000
Miscellaneous	...	...	...	3,78,205
TOTAL	29,71,81,501	...	4,90,07,154	12,06,05,778
GRAND TOTAL	1,60,46,16,666	1,18,01,74,878	93,70,30,283	82,77,27,156

No. 62.—DISTRIBUTION BETWEEN *voted* AND *non-voted* EXPENDITURE—*contd.*

Heads of Expenditure.	1930-31.			
	Central.		Provincial.	
	Voted.	Non-voted.	Voted.	Non-voted.
	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.
Irrigation, etc.—				
Working Expenses adjusted by deduction from Receipts.	10,69,518	1,21,106	5,00,09,993	44,30,759
Posts and Telegraphs—				
Working expenses adjusted by deduction from receipts—				
Indian Posts and Telegraphs Department	11,21,34,877	13,87,796	...	...
Indo-European Telegraph Department .	18,98,626	5,50,191	...	...
TOTAL .	11,40,33,503	19,37,987	...	...
Hydro-Electric Scheme—				
Working Expenses adjusted by deduction from receipts.	...	...	2,02,478	...
Provincial Contributions, etc.	...	...	...	...
Refunds of Revenue	1,03,96,693	1,91,92,838	56,28,571	41,53,073
Capital Heads—				
Forest, Irrigation and other Capital Outlay not charged to Revenue—				
Capital Outlay on Forests . . . .	...	...	2,08,102	30,413
Capital Outlay on Security Printing Press.	4,01,689	...	...	...
Construction of State Railways—				
Commercial	12,97,27,300	3,14,152	...	...
Strategic	20,51,123	—5,316	...	...
Discharge of Debentures
Construction of Irrigation, etc., Works .	25,153	2,400	5,25,68,527	95,32,227

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No. 62.—DISTRIBUTION BETWEEN *voted* AND *non-voted* EXPENDITURE—*contd.*

Heads of Expenditure	1930-31			
	Central		Provincial	
	Voted Rs.	Non-voted Rs.	Voted Rs.	Non-voted Rs.
Forest, Irrigation and other Capital Outlay not charged to Revenue—<i>contd.</i>				
Capital outlay on Posts and Telegraphs—Indian Posts and Telegraphs Department.	54,43,503	7,317	...	...
Indo-European Telegraph Department.	—58,29,244	10,429	...	...
Capital outlay on Improvement of Public Health.	...	...	7,23,623	59,954
Capital outlay on Agricultural Improvements.	...	...	...	...
Capital outlay on Industrial Development.	...	...	2,00,890	236
Capital outlay on Hydro-electric Scheme	...	...	1,28,90,268	2,29,298
Capital outlay on Vizagapatam Port .	38,70,230	3,008	...	...
Capital outlay on Lighthouses and Lightships.	—12,821	...	...	...
Currency Capital outlay	1,35,474	...	...	...
Initial Expenditure on new Capital at Delhi.	43,69,825	4,56,730	...	...
Bombay Development Scheme . . . . .	...	...	—2,06,13,938	24,706
Civil Works . . . . .	...	...	1,19,68,925	10,13,194
Other Provincial Works not charged to Revenue.	...	...	7,184	...
Payments of Commuted Value of Pensions.	31,75,354	10,90,367	43,04,557	7,81,140
Capital outlay on Bombay Land Scheme	...	2,10,37,335	...	...
TOTAL	14,33,57,586	2,29,16,422	6,22,63,197	1,16,71,168
Debt Heads—				
Advances Repayable	68,72,109	...	...	...
Coinage Accounts	7,30,142	...	...	...
Permanent Debt . . . . .	...	...	...	1,37,900
Depreciation Reserve Fund—Government Presses.	...	...	78,147	1,94,673
Depreciation Fund—Railways	11,39,59,065	...	...	...
Railway Reserve Fund	10,92,35,160	...	...	...
Depreciation Reserve Fund of Commercial concerns.	...	...	3,08,000	...
Loans and Advances by the Central Government.	11,79,23,871	...	...	...
Repayment of Advances from Provincial Loans Fund.	...	...	2,690	4,05,80,742
Repayment of Advances from the Government of India.	...	...	...	7,209
Appropriation for Reduction or Avoidance of debt—Sinking Fund.	...	...	...	1,49,976
Subvention from the Central Road Development Fund Account.	...	...	...	6,06,952
Loans and Advances by Provincial Governments.	...	...	2,07,39,168	37,202
Famine Relief Fund . . . . .	...	...	12,59,856	50,61,369
Transfers from Famine Relief Fund (Repayment of Advances to General Balances).	...	...	...	16,19,648
Sinking Fund Investment Account . . . . .	...	...	...	42,20,898
Suspense . . . . .	...	...	...	7,33,813
Revenue Reserve Fund . . . . .	...	...	...	8,83,372
Miscellaneous . . . . .	...	...	...	3,90,937
TOTAL	34,87,20,347	...	2,23,87,861	5,47,76,696
GRAND TOTAL	1,49,09,76,820	1,21,87,46,000	88,80,83,374	26,58,81,244

No. 62.—DISTRIBUTION BETWEEN voted AND non-voted EXPENDITURE—contd.

Heads of Expenditure	1931-32			
	Central		Provincial	
	Voted	Non-voted	Voted	Non-voted
	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.
Irrigation, etc.—				
Working expenses adjusted by deduction from receipts.	8,68,236	85,976	3,83,93,481	37,82,595
Posts and Telegraphs—				
Working expenses adjusted by deduction from receipts—				
Indian Posts and Telegraphs Department.	10,66,82,928	15,10,632	...	...
Indo-European Telegraph Department .	...	...	...	...
TOTAL	10,65,82,928	15,10,632	...	...
Hydro-Electric Scheme—				
Working expenses adjusted by deduction from receipts.	...	...	4,11,539	...
Provincial Contributions, etc.	...	...	...	...
Refunds of Revenue	1,06,25,664	2,09,69,748	...	...
Capital Heads—				
Forest, Irrigation and other Capital Outlay not charged to Revenue—				
Capital outlay on Forests . . . . .	...	...	97,56,829	1,167
Capital outlay on Security Printing Press.	—3,81,991	...	...	...
Construction of State Railways—				
Commercial	6,68,16,255	4,05,689	...	...
Strategic	—3,22,861	1,168	...	...
Capital contributed by Railway Cos. towards outlay on State Railways	6,63,212	...	...	...
Discharge of Debentures . . . . .	...	...	...	...
Construction of Irrigation, etc., works .	8,019	727	5,07,41,212	1,23,86,214
Capital outlay on Posts and Telegraphs—	29,92,254	3,098	...	...
Indian Posts and Telegraphs Department.				
Indo-European Telegraph Department.	58,06,953	—10,429	...	...
Capital outlay on Improvement of Public Health.	...	...	3,92,280	29,388
Capital outlay on Agricultural Improvements.	...	...	...	...
Capital outlay on Industrial Development.	...	...	1,48,470	...
Capital outlay on Hydro-electric Scheme.	...	...	1,76,56,359	2,51,854
Capital outlay on Vizagapatam Port .	36,46,040	2,327	...	...
Capital outlay on Lighthouses and Lightships.	...	...	...	...
Currency Capital outlay	—5,843	...	...	...
Initial Expenditure on new Capital at Delhi.	11,61,141	2,99,522
Bombay Development Scheme	3,787	7,461
Civil Works	90,19,386	3,96,977

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No. 62.—DISTRIBUTION BETWEEN *voted* AND *non-voted* EXPENDITURE—*contd.*

Heads of Expenditure.	1931-32.			
	Central.		Provincial.	
	Voted.	Non-voted.	Voted.	Non-voted.
	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.
Capital Heads—<i>contd.</i>				
Forest, Irrigation and other Capital Outlay not charged to Revenue—<i>contd.</i>				
Other Provincial works not charged to Revenue.	...	...	13,25,190	...
Payments of Commuted Value of Pensions.	29,38,826	12,93,116	37,94,153	7,79,690
Capital outlay on Bombay Land Scheme.	...	...	...	...
Payments to Retrenched Personnel	1,42,779	2,708	939	...
TOTAL	8,34,64,784	19,97,928	9,28,38,605	1,38,52,852
Debt Heads—				
Advances Repayable	61,44,973	...	...	...
Coinage Accounts	954	...	...	...
Permanent Debt	...	...	...	3,68,400
Depreciation Reserve Fund—Government Presses.	...	...	55,441	68,063
Depreciation Reserve Fund—Railways	12,52,12,361	...	...	...
Railway Reserve Fund	4,95,06,000	...	...	...
Depreciation Reserve Fund of Commercial concerns.	...	...	...	...
Loans and Advances by the Central Government.	18,60,00,813	...	...	...
Repayment of Advances from Provincial Loans Fund.	...	...	...	2,26,09,695
Repayment of Advances from the Government of India.	...	...	...	20,073
Appropriation for Reduction or Avoidance of debt—Sinking Fund.	...	...	...	3,79,069
Subvention from the Central Road Development Fund Account.	...	...	95,900	52,11,884
Loans and Advances by Provincial Governments.	...	...	2,28,95,217	11,410
Famine Relief Fund	...	...	17,45,410	42,35,174
Transfers from Famine Relief Fund (Repayment of Advances to General Balances.)	...	...	...	23,56,326
Civil Deposits—				
Deposit account of the grant made by the Imperial Council of Agricultural Research.	...	...	1,636	18,998
Deposit account of the grant made by the Indian Central Cotton Committee.	...	...	4,052	...
Sinking Fund Investment Account	...	...	...	40,50,913
Suspense	...	...	...	8,14,273
Revenue Reserve Fund	...	...	...	32,631
Miscellaneous	...	...	...	4,16,761
TOTAL	31,68,65,201	...	2,47,97,656	4,95,94,670
GRAND TOTAL	131,20,62,168	119,90,05,019	83,13,05,830	25,93,63,416

EXPENDITURE.

No. 62.—DISTRIBUTION BETWEEN *voted* AND *non-voted* EXPENDITURE—*contd.*

Heads of Expenditure.	1932-33.			
	Central.		Provincial.	
	Voted.	Non-voted.	Voted.	Non-voted.
	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.
Irrigation, etc.—				
Working expenses adjusted by deduction from receipts.	1,80,525	4,153	4,13,58,688	40,34,223
Posts and Telegraphs—				
Working expenses adjusted by deduction from receipts—				
Indian Posts and Telegraphs Department.	10,02,48,550	13,72,715	...	...
Indo-European Telegraph Department.	...	...	...	...
TOTAL	10,02,48,550	13,72,715	...	...
Hydro-Electric Scheme—				
Working expenses adjusted by deduction from receipt.	...	...	4,90,878	...
Provincial Contributions, etc.	22,345	95,82,728	...	...
Refunds of Revenue	1,21,79,505	2,22,35,349	64,38,208	39,99,745
Capital Heads—				
Forest, Irrigation and other Capital Outlay not charged to Revenue—				
Capital outlay on Forests	...	...	—6,49,069	1,421
Capital outlay on Security Printing Press.	1,107	...	...	...
Construction of State Railways—				
Commercial	26,77,694	2,95,855	...	...
Strategic	—22,60,007	716	...	...
Capital contributed by Railway Cos., towards outlay on State Railways.	...	...	...	...
Discharge of Debentures	3,70,759	20,52,414	...	...
Construction of Irrigation, etc., works	...	...	2,74,55,777	1,10,95,246
Capital outlay on Posts and Telegraphs—	14,80,202	1,299	...	...
Indian Posts and Telegraphs Department.	...	...	...	...
Indo-European Telegraph Department.	...	...	...	...
Capital outlay on Improvement of Public Health.	...	...	2,75,836	8,862
Capital outlay on Agricultural Improvements.	...	...	...	...
Capital outlay on Industrial Development.	...	...	23,061	...
Capital outlay on Hydro-electric Scheme.	...	...	1,27,02,709	1,70,104
Capital outlay on Vizagapatam Port	52,38,430	3,772	...	...
Capital outlay on Lighthouses and Lightships.	...	...	...	...
Currency Capital outlay	—3,83,512	...	...	...
Initial Expenditure on new Capital at Delhi.	...	...	...	...
Bombay Development Scheme	...	...	—3,07,517	3,656
Civil Works	...	...	14,22,479	54,041

[Continued on next page]

No. 62.—DISTRIBUTION BETWEEN *voted* AND *non-voted* EXPENDITURE—*contd.*

Heads of Expenditure	1932-33			
	Central		Provincial	
	Voted	Non-voted	Voted	Non-voted
	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.
Capital Heads—<i>contd.</i> Forest, Irrigation and other Capital Outlay not charged to Revenue—<i>contd.</i>				
Other Provincial works not charged to Revenue.	...	...	—10,57,458	22,236
Payments of Commuted Value of Pensions.	49,84,730	29,03,999	13,83,715	2,29,519
Capital outlay on Bombay Land Scheme.	...	...	...	...
Payments to Retrenched Personnel .	10,72,462	1,91,079	4,12,103	69,283
TOTAL	1,31,81,865	54,49,134	4,16,61,636	1,16,53,368
Debt Heads—				
Advances Repayable	58,33,725	...	...	...
Coinage Accounts	7,99,479	...	...	...
Permanent Debt . . . . .	...	...	...	4,06,54,300
Depreciation Reserve Fund—Government Presses.	...	...	28,693	80,597
Depreciation Reserve Fund—Railways .	16,57,63,634	...	...	...
Railway Reserve Fund . . . . .	...	...	...	...
Depreciation Reserve of Government Commercial concerns.	...	...	27,95,676	5,581
Loans and Advances by the Central Government.	7,74,58,682	...	...	...
Repayment of Advances from Provincial Loans Fund.	...	...	...	3,82,76,097
Repayment of Advances from the Government of India.	...	...	...	21,144
Appropriation for Reduction or Avoidance of debt—Sinking Fund.	...	...	...	1,77,00,018
Subvention from the Central Road Development Fund Account.	...	...	4,52,017	43,50,721
Loans and advances by Provincial Governments.	...	...	1,23,07,736	8,420
Famine Relief Fund . . . . .	...	...	11,48,121	20,96,175
Transfers from Famine Relief Fund (Repayment of Advances to General Balance.)	...	...	...	22,60,837
Civil Deposits . . . . .	...	...	95,393	5,19,898
Sinking Fund Investment Account . .	...	...	...	40,39,384
Suspense . . . . .	...	...	...	6,99,435
Miscellaneous . . . . .	...	...	...	12,17,974
TOTAL	24,98,55,520	...	1,68,27,536	11,19,30,581
GRAND TOTAL	1,15,34,79,909	1,13,47,66,552	76,19,66,946	33,18,47,709

	1923-24		1924-25		1925-26	
	Central	Provincial	Central	Provincial	Central	Provincial
	£	£	£	£	£	£
PRINCIPAL HEADS OF REVENUE—						
Taxes on Income . . .	..	..	—12,059	..	—46,414	..
Salt . . . . .	..	..	..	..	..	..
Land Revenue . . . . .	..	..	..	..	..	..
Opium . . . . .	..	..	..	..	..	..
Excise . . . . .	..	..	..	..	..	..
Stamps . . . . .	..	..	..	..	..	..
Forest . . . . .	..	..	..	..	..	..
Registration . . . . .	..	..	..	..	..	..
Total . . . . .	..	..	—12,059	..	—46,414	..
RAILWAYS—						
State Railways—						
Commercial Lines—						
Gross Receipts	48,283	..	48,235	..	48,236	..
Deduct—Working Ex- penses. . . . .	..	..	..	..	107,899	..
Net Receipts	48,283	..	48,235	..	—59,663	..
Strategic Lines—						
Deduct—Working Ex- penses.						
Subsidised Companies	122,639	..	186,617	..	227,438	..
Total	170,922	..	234,852	..	167,775	..
IRRIGATION, ETC.—						
Works for which Capital Accounts are kept—						
Gross Receipts . . . . .	..	..	..	..	..	..
Deduct—Working Ex- penses.	9	331	..	2,431	..	1,159
Net Receipts	—9	—331	..	—2,431	..	—1,159
Works for which no Capital Accounts are kept.						
Total	—9	—331	..	—2,431	..	—1,159

IN ENGLAND, IN STERLING

1926-27		1927-28		1928-29		
Central	Provincial	Central	Provincial	Central	Provincial	
£	£	£	£	£	£	
-54,736	..	-2,589	..	-507	..	PRINCIPAL HEADS OF REVENUE—
..	..	..	..	3	..	Taxes on Income
..	..	..	..	..	..	Salt
..	..	..	..	1	..	Land Revenue
..	..	..	..	..	2	Opium
..	..	..	..	..	..	Excise
..	..	..	..	..	..	Stamps
..	..	..	..	7	786	Forest
..	..	..	..	..	..	Registration
-54,736	..	-2,589	..	-496	788	Total
28,235	..	48,236	..	48,236	..	RAILWAYS—
370,040	..	350,801	..	356,735	..	State Railways—
						Commercial Lines—
						Gross Receipts
						Deduct—Working Expenses.
-341,905	..	-302,565	..	-308,499	..	Net Receipts
..	..	..	..	..	..	Strategic Lines—
189,366	..	193,102	..	203,920	..	Deduct—Working Expenses.
						Subsidised Companies
-152,439	..	-109,463	..	-104,579	..	Total
..	..	..	31	..	64	IRRIGATION, ETC.—
..	4,822	..	1,016	17	3,794	Works for which Capital Accounts are kept—
						Gross Receipts
						Deduct—Working Expenses.
..	-4,822	..	-985	-17	-3,730	Net Receipts
..	Works for which no Capital Accounts are kept.
..	-4,822	..	-985	-17	-3,730	Total

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	1929-30		1930-31	
	Central	Provincial	Central	Provincial
	£	£	£	£
PRINCIPAL HEADS OF REVENUE—				
Taxes on Income	341	..	..	..
Salt . . . . .	..	..	..	..
Land Revenue	175	12	..	..
Opium . . . . .	..	..	..	..
Excise . . . . .	..	..	..	..
Stamps . . . . .	..	..	..	..
Forest	6	544	225	1,714
Registration . . . . .	..	1	..	..
Total	522	557	225	1,714
RAILWAYS—				
State Railways—				
Commercial Lines—				
Gross Receipts	48,236	..	48,235	..
Deduct—Working Expenses	395,668	..	396,315	..
Net Receipts	(a) —347,432	..	—248,080	..
Strategic Lines—				
Deduct—Working Expenses	..	..	46	..
Subsidised Companies	345,121	..	25,838	..
Total	—2,311	..	—322,288	..
IRRIGATION, ETC.—				
Works for which Capital Accounts are kept—				
Gross Receipts . . . . .	..	..	..	..
Deduct—Working expenses	1	5,665	..	573
Net Receipts	—1	—5,665	..	—573
Works for which no Capital Accounts are kept.	..	92	..	32
Total	—1	—5,583	..	—541

(a) Includes £21 on account of Strategic Lines.

REVENUE AND EXPENDITURE IN ENGLAND

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IN ENGLAND, IN STERLING—*contd.*

1931-32		1932-33		
Central	Provincial	Central	Provincial	
£	£	£	£	
4	..	..	..	PRINCIPAL HEADS OF REVENUE— Taxes on Income Salt Land Revenue Opium Excise Stamps Forest Registration
..	
..	..	..	11	
..	
..	57	..	56	
901	..	..	..
198	1,239	..	68	
..	
804	1,296	..	129	Total
212	..	188	..	RAILWAYS— State Railways— Commercial Lines— Gross Receipts Deduct—Working Expenses
390,103	..	366,321	..	
-389,891	..	-366,133	..	Net Receipts
..	..	242	..	Strategic Lines— Deduct—Working Expenses Subsidised Companies
6,630	..	5,285	..	
-383,261	..	-361,090	..	Total
..	..	..	..	IRRIGATION, ETC.— Works for which Capital Accounts are kept— Gross Receipts Deduct—Working expenses
..	45	..	1,026	
..	-45	..	-1,026	Net Receipts
51	3	..	16	Works for which no Capital Accounts are kept.
51	-42	..	-1,010	Total

[Continued on page 232]

	1923-24		1924-25		1925-26	
	Central	Provincial	Central	Provincial	Central	Provincial
	£	£	£	£	£	£
PRINCIPAL HEADS OF REVENUE—contd.						
POSTS AND TELEGRAPHS—						
Posts and Telegraphs—						
Indian Posts and Telegraphs Department—						
Gross Receipts	166,868	..	82,739	..	..	..
Deduct—Working Expenses.	172,237	..	116,190	..	68,295	..
Net Receipts . . .	—5,369	..	—33,451	..	—68,295	..
Indo-European Telegraph Department—						
Gross Receipts	..	..	..	..	105,772	..
Deduct—Working Expenses.	..	..	..	..	12,029	..
Net Receipts . . .	..	..	..	..	93,743	..
Total	—5,369	..	—33,451	..	25,448	..
DEBT SERVICES—						
Interest	1,608,315	..	1,829,794	..	2,464,653	..
CIVIL ADMINISTRATION—						
Administration of Justice	..	..	..	..	..	..
Jails and Convict Settlements.	..	..	..	..	..	..
Police . . . . .	..	..	..	..	..	..
Ports and Pilotage . . . . .	..	..	..	..	..	..
Education . . . . .	..	..	..	..	..	..
Medical . . . . .	..	..	..	..	..	..
Public Health . . . . .	..	..	..	..	..	..
Agriculture . . . . .	..	..	..	..	..	..
Industries . . . . .	..	..	..	..	..	..
Miscellaneous Departments	..	..	..	..	..	..
Indian Stores Department	..	..	..	..	..	..
Total	..	..	..	..	..	..
CURRENCY AND MINT—						
Currency	148,445	..	519,566	..	935,651	..
Mint	3	..	3	..	1	..
Total	148,448	..	519,569	..	935,652	..

REVENUE AND EXPENDITURE IN ENGLAND

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IN ENGLAND, IN STERLING—*contd.*

1926-27		1927-28		1928-29		
Central	Provincial	Central	Provincial	Central	Provincial	
£	£	£	£	£	£	
						PRINCIPAL HEADS OF REVENUE—<i>contd.</i>
						POSTS AND TELE-GRAPHS—
						Posts and Telegraphs—
						Indian Posts and Tele- graphs Department—
						Gross Receipts
54,508	..	50,454	..	54,742	..	Deduct—Working Ex- penses.†
-54,508	..	-50,454	..	-54,742	..	Net Receipts
						Indo-European Tele- graph Department—
						Gross Receipts
158,435	..	117,072	..	102,216	..	Deduct—Working Ex- penses.
9,774	..	12,144	..	12,452	..	
						Net Receipts
148,661	..	104,928	..	89,764	..	
94,153	..	54,474	..	35,022	..	Total
						DEBT SERVICES —
						Interest
2,378,945	..	1,988,747	..	1,413,290	..	
						CIVIL ADMINISTRATION—
						Administration of Justice
..	131	352	Jails and Convict Settle- ments
..	Police
..	48	..	Ports and Pilotage
..	5	1	Education
..	39	34	Medical
..	25	Public Health
..	34	Agriculture
..	1	..	Industries
..	650	..	Miscellaneous Departments
..	Indian Stores Department
						Total
						CURRENCY AND MINT—
						Currency
787,361	..	76,961	..	160,843	..	Mint
3,479	..	1	..	..	..
770,840	..	76,962	..	160,843	..	Total

[Continued on page 234

	1929-30		1930-31	
	Central	Provincial	Central	Provincial
	£	£	£	£
PRINCIPAL HEADS OF REVENUE—contd.				
POSTS AND TELEGRAPHS—				
Posts and Telegraphs—				
Indian Posts and Telegraphs Department—				
Gross Receipts				
Deduct—Working expenses				
Net Receipts				
Indo-European Telegraph Department—				
Gross Receipts				
Deduct—Working expenses				
Net Receipts				
Total				
DEBT SERVICES—				
Interest				
CIVIL ADMINISTRATION—				
Administration of Justice				
Jails and Convict Settlements				
Police				
Ports and Pilotage				
Education				
Medical				
Public Health				
Agriculture				
Industries				
Miscellaneous Departments				
Indian Stores Department				
Total				
CURRENCY AND MINT—				
Currency				
Mint				
Total				

IN ENGLAND, IN STEELING—*contd.*

1931-32		1932-33		
Central	Provincial	Central	Provincial	
£	£	£	£	
				PRINCIPAL HEADS OF REVENUE—<i>contd.</i>
				POSTS AND TELEGRAPHS—
				Posts and Telegraphs—
				Indian Posts and Telegraphs Department—
71,185	..	88,338	..	Gross Receipts
				Deduct—Working expenses
—71,185	..	—88,338	..	Net Receipts
				Indo-European Telegraph Department—
..	..	..	..	Gross Receipts
				Deduct—Working expenses
..	..	..	..	Net Receipts
—71,185	..	—88,338	..	Total
934,101	..	673,720	..	DEBT SERVICES—
				Interest
				CIVIL ADMINISTRATION—
162	87	..	191	Administration of Justice
..	..	..	..	Jails and Convict Settlements
..	164	8,000	..	Police
14	..	..	..	Ports and Pilotage
..	41	17	329	Education
80	918	1,530	294	Medical
41	..	15	158	Public Health
11	286	23	9	Agriculture
..	..	7	..	Industries
13,628	113	2,080	..	Miscellaneous Departments
..	..	3	..	India Stores Department
12,836	1,599	12,675	932	Total
..	..	1	..	CURRENCY AND MINT—
..	..	..	..	Currency
2	..	..	..	Mint
2	..	1	..	Total

[Continued on page 236]

	1923-24		1924-25		1925-26		
	Central	Provincial	Central	Provincial	Central	Provincial	
	£	£	£	£	£	£	
PRINCIPAL HEADS OF REVENUE—contd.							
CIVIL WORKS—							
Civil Works . . . . .	..	..	..	..	..	..
Hydro-Electric Scheme . . . . .	..	..	..	..	..	..
<i>Deduct—Working expenses</i> . . . . .	..	..	..	..	..	..
Net Receipts . . . . .	..	..	..	..	..	..
MISCELLANEOUS—							
Receipts in aid of super-annuation	36,408	..	37,263	..	38,054	..	
Stationery and Printing	651	..	857	145	869	310	
Miscellaneous	294,221	..	33,567	..	34,683	..	
Total	331,280	..	71,687	145	73,606	310	
MILITARY RECEIPTS—							
Army—							
Effective	360,094	..	364,142	..	265,582	..	
Non-effective	119,928	..	109,149	..	65,073	..	
Marine . . . . .	..	..	..	..	..	..
Military Engineer Services . . . . .	..	..	..	..	..	..
Total	480,022	..	473,291	..	330,655	..	
EXTRAORDINARY ITEMS—							
Extraordinary Receipts	1,675,000	..	1,895,579	..	475,828	..	
Total Revenue	4,408,609	—331	4,979,262	—2,286	4,427,203	—849	
CAPITAL NOT CHARGED TO REVENUE—							
Capital contributed by Railway Companies, etc. . . . .	..	..	105,000	..	..	..
GRAND TOTAL	4,408,609	—331	5,084,262	—2,286	4,427,203	—849	
Distribu- tion of total between	SECRETARY OF STATE HIGH COM- MISSION- ER	4,491,127	..	4,863,517	..	4,366,888	..
		—82,518	—331	220,745	—2,286	60,315	—849

REVENUE AND EXPENDITURE IN ENGLAND

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IN ENGLAND, IN STERLING—*contd.*

1926-27		1927-28		1928-29		
Central	Provincial	Central	Provincial	Central	Provincial	
£	£	£	£	£	£	
..	40	10	79	..	12	PRINCIPAL HEADS OF REVENUE—<i>contd.</i>
..	..	..	..	..	..	CIVIL WORKS—
..	..	..	..	..	..	Civil Works
..	..	..	..	..	..	Hydro-Electric Scheme
..	..	..	..	..	..	<i>Deduct—Working expenses</i>
..	40	10	79	..	12	Net Receipts
32,374	..	28,490	..	32,389	23,815	MISCELLANEOUS—
977	426	891	241	2,954	350	Receipts in aid of super-annuation
44,866	..	15,924	..	70,387	..	Stationery and Printing
..	..	..	..	..	..	Miscellaneous
76,217	426	45,905	241	105,730	24,165	Total
257,930	..	195,754	..	267,186	..	MILITARY RECEIPTS—
111,841	..	153,443	..	266,220	..	Army—
..	..	..	..	180	..	Effective
..	..	..	..	..	..	Non-effective
..	..	..	..	..	..	Marine
..	..	..	..	..	..	Military Engineer Services
369,771	..	349,197	..	532,686	..	Total
334,729	..	105,786	..	223,162	..	EXTRAORDINARY ITEMS—
..	..	..	..	..	..	Extraordinary Receipts
3,819,480	—4,356	2,508,429	—665	2,371,415	21,681	Total Revenue
..	..	..	..	..	..	CAPITAL NOT CHARGED TO REVENUE—
..	..	..	..	..	..	Capital contributed by Railway Companies, etc.
3,819,480	—4,356	2,508,429	—665	2,371,415	21,681	GRAND TOTAL
4,201,627	..	3,825,964	..	2,650,511	7,323	SECRETARY OF STATE HIGH COMMISSIONER } Distribu- tion of total between
—382,147	—4,356	—317,535	—665	—279,066	14,358	

	1929-30		1930-31	
	Central	Provincial	Central	Provincial
	£	£	£	£
PRINCIPAL HEADS OF REVENUE—concd.				
CIVIL WORKS—				
Civil Works	—96	113	—12	325
Hydro-Electric Scheme . . . . .	..	..	..	..
Deduct—Working expenses . . . . .	..	..	..	..
Net Receipts	—96	113	—12	325
MISCELLANEOUS—				
Receipts in aid of superannuation.	33,653	2,571	18,166	7,793
Stationery and Printing	2,566	465	1,385	628
Miscellaneous	86,715	115	114,003	1,803
Total	122,924	3,151	133,554	10,224
MILITARY RECEIPTS—				
Army—				
Effective	257,709	..	240,271	..
Non-effective	501,062	..	615,726	..
Marine	729	..	3,206	..
Military Engineer Services . . . . .	..	..	69	..
Total	759,510	..	859,272	..
EXTRAORDINARY ITEMS—				
Extraordinary Receipts	262,402	..	356,874	..
Total Revenue	3,985,058	498	2,771,222	..
CAPITAL NOT CHARGED TO REVENUE—				
Capital contributed by Railway Companies, etc.	..	..	..	..
GRAND TOTAL	3,985,058	498	2,771,222	16,510
Distribution of total between				
SECRETARY OF STATE	4,189,815	388	3,121,686	3,159
HIGH COMMISSIONER	—254,756	110	—250,464	13,251

IN ENGLAND, IN STERLING—*contd.*

1931-32		1932-33		
Central	Provincial	Central	Provincial	
£	£	£	£	
..	20	..	73	PRINCIPAL HEADS OF REVENUE— <i>contd.</i> CIVIL WORKS— Civil Works
..	656	..	..	Hydro-Electric Scheme <i>Deduct</i> —Working expenses
..	—656	..	13	Net Receipts
20,028	19,032	24,659	3,384	MISCELLANEOUS— Receipts in aid of superannuation.
2,716	386	2,423	340	Stationery and Printing
43,221	855	32,367	1,149	Miscellaneous
65,965	20,273	59,449	4,873	Total
313,180	..	269,832	..	MILITARY RECEIPTS— Army—
588,182	..	477,757	..	Effective
1,599	..	3,106	..	Non-effective
20	..	2	..	Marine
				Military Engineer Services
902,981	..	750,747	..	Total
56,838	..	227	..	EXTRAORDINARY ITEMS— Extraordinary Receipts
1,519,182	22,460	1,047,391	4,937	Total Revenue
..	..	..	..	CAPITAL NOT CHARGED TO REVENUE— Capital contributed by Railway Companies, etc.
1,519,182	22,460	1,047,391	4,937	GRAND TOTAL
1,850,973	3,367	1,376,701	2,342	SECRETARY OF STATE HIGH COMMIS- SIONER
—331,791	19,093	—329,310	2,095		Distribution of total between

	1923-24		1924-25		1925-26	
	Central	Provincial	Central	Provincial	Central	Provincial
HEADS OF EXPENDITURE—	£	£	£	£	£	£
DIRECT DEMANDS ON THE REVENUE—						
Customs	12,901	..	14,513	..	12,224	..
Taxes on Income	2,803	..	7,880	..	8,161	..
Salt	5,240	..	6,314	..	2,786	..
Opium	4,772	..	4,182	..	8,565	..
Land Revenue	4,425	16,812	336	20,459	313	27,984
Excise . . . . .	..	3,798	166	9,099	360	6,653
Stamps	29,619	24,933	32,701	35,815	61,471	8,794
Forest	41,622	61,673	21,883	82,846	20,431	104,792
Registration . . . . .	..	897	..	1,609	..	811
Scheduled Taxes . . . . .	..	..	..	46	..	9
Total	101,282	98,013	87,975	149,873	114,311	149,043
FOREST AND OTHER CAPITAL OUTLAY CHARGED TO REVENUE—						
Capital outlay on Forests . . . . .	..	..	..	..	..	..
Capital outlay on Security Printing Press . . . . .	..	..	4,786	..	..	..
RAILWAY REVENUE ACCOUNT—						
State Railway :—						
Commercial Lines—						
Interest on Debt	4,347,239	..	6,514,647	..	7,271,008	..
Interest on capital contributed by companies	2,113,872	..	1,921,823	..	1,237,571	..
Annuities in purchase of Railway Sinking Fund	3,357,546	..	..	..	..	..
Miscellaneous Railway Expenditure—						
Commercial Lines	147,764	..	172,444	..	219,006	..
Total	10,293,627	..	8,608,914	..	8,727,585	..
RAILWAY CAPITAL ACCOUNT (CHARGED TO REVENUE)—						
Construction of Railways . . . . .	..	426	..	..	..	..
IRRIGATION—						
Other Revenue expenditure financed from ordinary Revenues	6,596	65,276	4,982	66,545	4,305	82,791

IN ENGLAND, IN STERLING—*contd.*

1926-27		1927-28		1928-29		
Central	Provincial	Central	Provincial	Central	Provincial	
£	£	£	£	£	£	
11,556	..	14,342	..	15,050	..	HEADS OF EXPENDITURE—
8,082	..	5,617	..	11,275	..	DIRECT DEMANDS ON THE REVENUE—
4,827	..	11,772	..	6,763	..	Customs
4,603	..	5,299	..	9,680	..	Taxes on Income
321	25,176	360	26,548	939	27,803	Salt
1,589	7,713	329	13,223	360	7,337	Opium
..	170	..	20	..	..	Land Revenue
17,046	102,178	14,407	110,099	12,664	99,497	Excise
..	733	..	466	..	772	Stamps
..	..	..	..	..	..	Forest
..	..	..	..	..	..	Registration
..	..	..	..	..	..	Scheduled Taxes
48,034	135,970	52,128	150,356	56,731	135,409	Total
..	202	..	6	..	..	FOREST AND OTHER CAPITAL OUTLAY CHARGED TO REVENUE—
..	..	..	..	..	..	Capital outlay on Forests
..	..	..	..	..	..	Capital outlay on Security Printing Press.
7,416,646	..	7,594,122	..	7,824,715	..	RAILWAY REVENUE ACCOUNT—
1,149,086	..	(a) 1,110,929	..	(a) 1,095,870	..	State Railways :—
..	..	..	..	..	..	Commercial Lines—
..	..	..	..	..	..	Interest on Debt
50,882	..	59,340	..	62,015	..	Interest on capital contributed by companies.
..	..	..	..	..	..	Annuities in purchase of Railway.
..	..	..	..	..	..	Sinking Fund
..	..	..	..	..	..	Miscellaneous Railway Expenditure—
..	..	..	..	..	..	Commercial Lines
8,616,594	..	8,764,391	..	8,982,600	..	Total
..	..	..	..	..	..	RAILWAY CAPITAL ACCOUNT (CHARGED TO REVENUE)—
..	..	..	..	..	..	Construction of Railways
5,717	70,628	5,270	52,801	6,234	59,715	IRRIGATION—
..	..	..	..	..	..	Other Revenue expenditure financed from ordinary Revenues.

(a) Includes Capital contributed by Indian States.

	1929-30		1930-31	
	Central	Provincial	Central	Provincial
HEADS OF EXPENDITURE—	£	£	£	£
DIRECT DEMANDS ON THE REVENUE—				
Customs	10,308	..	12,542	..
Taxes on Income	11,166	..	7,426	..
Salt	7,721	..	7,494	..
Opium	9,667	..	8,529	..
Land Revenue	44	30,943	..	27,024
Excise	360	10,115	1,872	8,907
Stamps	2,216	182	3,374	151
Forest	15,768	105,582	15,804	100,310
Registration . . . . .	..	722	..	1,265
Scheduled Taxes . . . . .	..	..	..	..
Total	56,650	147,544	57,041	137,667
FOREST AND OTHER CAPITAL OUTLAY CHARGED TO REVENUE—				
Capital outlay on Forests	2,098	..	..	..
Capital outlay on Security Printing Press. . . . .	..	..	..	..
RAILWAY REVENUE ACCOUNT—				
State Railways :—				
Commercial Lines—				
Interest on Debt	8,022,618	..	8,641,626	..
Interest on capital contributed by companies and Indian States.	987,864	..	987,843	..
Annuities in purchase of Railway. . . . .	..	..	..	..
Sinking Fund . . . . .	..	..	..	..
Miscellaneous Railway Expenditure—				
Commercial Lines	104,844	..	134,104	..
Total	9,115,346	..	9,768,573	..
RAILWAY CAPITAL ACCOUNT (CHARGED TO REVENUE)—				
Construction of Railways . . . . .	..	..	..	..
IRRIGATION—				
Other Revenue expenditure financed from ordinary Revenues.	4,641	65,680	6,581	66,449

IN ENGLAND, IN STERLING—*contd.*

1931-32		1932-33		
Central	Provincial	Central	Provincial	
£	£	£	£	
				HEADS OF EXPENDITURE—
				DIRECT DEMANDS ON THE REVENUE—
17,880	..	12,277	..	Customs
7,150	..	5,103	..	Taxes on Income
7,743	..	4,285	..	Salt
6,301	..	2,050	..	Opium
..	21,778	..	16,779	Land Revenue
944	7,232	714	8,142	Excise
821	63	1,546	75	Stamps
11,785	102,169	7,488	94,654	Forest
..	2,131	..	2,251	Registration
..	..	..	..	Scheduled Taxes
52,424	133,373	33,463	121,901	Total
..	..	..	..	FOREST AND OTHER CAPITAL OUTLAY CHARGED TO REVENUE—
..	..	..	..	Capital outlay on Forests
..	..	..	..	Capital outlay on Security Printing Press.
8,632,106	..	8,639,179	..	RAILWAY REVENUE ACCOUNT—
947,703	..	977,526	..	State Railways :—
..	..	..	..	Commercial Lines—
..	..	..	..	Interest on Debt
9,180	..	97,733	..	Interest on capital contributed by companies and Indian States.
..	..	..	..	Annuities in purchase of Railway.
..	..	..	..	Sinking Fund
..	..	..	..	Miscellaneous Railway Expenditure—
..	..	..	..	Commercial Lines
9,678,989	..	9,714,438	..	Total
..	..	..	..	RAILWAY CAPITAL ACCOUNT (CHARGED TO REVENUE)—
..	..	..	..	Construction of Railways
3,742	69,093	1,157	59,488	IRRIGATION—
..	Other Revenue expenditure financed from ordinary Revenues.

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	1923-24		1924-25		1925-26	
	Central	Provincial	Central	Provincial	Central	Provincial
	£	£	£	£	£	£
HEADS OF EXPENDITURE—contd.						
IRRIGATION, ETC., CAPITAL ACCOUNT CHARGED TO REVENUE—						
Construction of Irrigation, etc., works financed from ordinary Revenues.	..	..	..	..	..	1,464
POSTS AND TELEGRAPHS CAPITAL ACCOUNT CHARGED TO REVENUE—						
Capital outlay on Posts and Telegraphs—Indo-European Telegraph Department.	111,343	..	178,001	..	17,986	..
DEBT SERVICES—						
Interest on Debt other than that charged to Railways.	5,922,319	..	6,041,384	62	5,799,730	..
Interest on other obligations.	7,051	..	7,957	..	10,145	..
Sinking Fund	..	..	..	..	..	..
Reduction or Avoidance of Debt.	442,603	..	2,066,890	..	..	..
Total .	6,371,973	..	8,116,231	62	5,809,875	..
CIVIL ADMINISTRATION—						
General Administration	299,712	284,828	231,794	343,395	262,118	410,958
Audit	25,389	..	20,916	..	26,089	..
Administration of Justice	5,771	104,967	3,860	135,398	8,644	162,205
Jails and Convict Settlements.	4,129	17,958	3,488	18,998	4,116	24,841
Police	16,610	115,026	12,855	161,650	22,250	218,166
Ports and Pilotage	9,949	17,472	11,141	23,317	32,654	1,285
Light-houses and Lightships.	..	..	..	..	..	..
Ecclesiastical	25,239	..	45,249	..	70,464	..
Political	—25,952	..	12,508	..	108,281	..
Frontier Watch and Ward	..	..	..	..	..	..
Scientific Departments	49,849	26	59,543	352	63,814	1,217
Education	7,994	71,689	5,856	93,488	5,935	122,093
Medical	31,292	78,172	10,570	88,407	17,324	138,070
Public Health	5,452	15,439	5,182	25,169	5,391	42,214
Agriculture	8,905	43,196	12,038	47,532	10,655	53,914
Industries	2,762	32,153	2,747	23,372	2,208	33,111
Aviation	304	..	273	..	382	..
Miscellaneous Departments.	144,976	18,115	34,099	41,720	—362	19,244
Indian Stores Department.	..	..	..	..	..	..
Total .	612,381	799,041	521,717	1,002,798	639,963	1,227,318

IN ENGLAND, IN STERLING—*contd.*

1926-27		1927-28		1928-29		
Central	Provincial	Central	Provincial	Central	Provincial	
£	£	£	£	£	£	
..	..	..	..	..	..	HEADS OF EXPENDITURE— <i>contd.</i> IRRIGATION, ETC., CAPITAL ACCOUNT CHARGED TO RE- VENUE— Construction of Irrigation, etc., works financed from ordinary Revenues.
571	..	335	..	350	..	POSTS AND TELE- GRAPHS CAPITAL ACCOUNT CHARGED TO REVENUE— Capital outlay on Posts and Telegraphs— Indo-European Tele- graph Department.
5,624,699	..	5,526,113	..	5,566,311	..	DEBT SERVICES— Interest on Debt other than that charged to Railways. Interest on other obliga- tions. Sinking Fund Reduction or Avoidance of Debt.
14,100	..	9,245	..	13,557	..	
..	
..	
5,638,799	..	5,535,358	..	5,579,868	..	Total
283,791	396,147	271,872	383,961	373,295	381,326	CIVIL ADMINISTRA- TION— General Administration
27,749	..	34,578	..	26,985	..	Audit
3,033	158,254	1,313	146,264	3,972	146,599	Administration of Justice
2,649	18,657	5,624	24,316	3,112	26,822	Jails and Convict Settle- ments.
14,549	220,985	12,406	207,821	14,156	211,482	Police
33,392	792	10,448	474	22,400	17,395	Ports and Pilotage
..	..	..	..	..	..	Light-houses and Light- ships.
67,835	..	66,616	..	68,140	..	Ecclesiastical
72,394	..	80,596	..	105,995	..	Political
..	..	7,329	..	8,772	..	Frontier Watch and Ward
79,230	6,748	83,535	7,485	87,404	869	Scientific Departments
6,601	116,958	4,995	123,752	6,572	121,449	Education
18,305	138,480	18,995	133,639	17,494	139,697	Medical
9,879	47,265	7,019	39,476	11,495	42,195	Public Health
11,917	60,069	11,300	55,794	8,710	61,223	Agriculture
2,733	35,825	2,578	31,210	1,716	44,163	Industries
186	..	449	..	1,241	..	Aviation
19,728	12,873	14,737	17,975	16,646	12,164	Miscellaneous Depart- ments.
..	..	3,694	..	2,898	..	Indian Stores Department
648,471	1,213,053	638,084	1,172,167	776,003	1,205,384	Total

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	1929-30		1930-31	
	Central	Provincial	Central	Provincial
	£	£	£	£
HEADS OF EXPENDITURE— <i>contd.</i>				
IRRIGATION, ETC., CAPITAL ACCOUNT CHARGED TO REVENUE—				
Construction of Irrigation, etc., works financed from ordinary Revenues.	..	..	..	..
POSTS AND TELEGRAPHS CAPITAL ACCOUNT CHARGED TO REVENUE—				
Capital outlay on Posts and Telegraphs—				
Indo-European Telegraph Department.	350	..	321	..
DEBT SERVICES—				
Interest on Debt other than that charged to Railways.	6,161,687	..	6,109,762	..
Interest on other obligations .	25,549	..	67,749	..
Sinking Fund	..	..	..	..
Reduction or Avoidance of Debt	..	..	..	..
Total	6,187,236	..	6,177,511	..
CIVIL ADMINISTRATION—				
General Administration	569,027	382,108	428,259	374,277
Audit	24,122	..	25,287	..
Administration of Justice	8,050	119,892	7,591	121,368
Jails and Convict Settlements	5,032	19,441	3,777	22,264
Police	13,544	210,508	14,921	209,821
Ports and Pilotage	21,575	716	25,818	4,485
Light-houses and Light-ships	458	..	..	..
Ecclesiastical	61,705	..	63,839	..
Political	112,361	..	91,541	..
Frontier Watch and Ward	7,066	..	5,840	..
Scientific Departments	83,437	1,189	79,467	2,262
Education	4,719	119,758	7,209	119,089
Medical	14,591	142,991	15,444	136,624
Public Health	10,741	36,915	8,066	37,146
Agriculture	10,632	60,180	9,081	65,572
Industries	3,330	29,992	3,719	26,738
Aviation	16,968	..	40,179	..
Miscellaneous Departments	7,113	9,691	11,477	13,661
Indian Stores Department	4,987	..	7,454	..
Total	979,458	1,133,381	848,998	1,133,327

REVENUE AND EXPENDITURE IN ENGLAND

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IN ENGLAND, IN STERLING—*contd.*

1931-32		1932-33		
Central	Provincial	Central	Provincial	
£	£	£	£	
..	..	..	..	HEADS OF EXPENDITURE— <i>contd.</i> IRRIGATION, ETC., CAPITAL ACCOUNT CHARGED TO REVENUE—
				Construction of Irrigation, etc., works financed from ordinary Revenues.
..	..	..	..	POSTS AND TELEGRAPHS CAPITAL ACCOUNT CHARGED TO REVENUE—
				Capital outlay on Posts and Telegraphs— Indo-European Telegraph Department.
6,958,700	..	6,575,344	..	DEBT SERVICES—
38,630	..	41,503	..	Interest on Debt other than that charged to Railways.
..	..	..	..	Interest on other obligations
..	..	..	..	Sinking Fund
..	..	..	..	Reduction or Avoidance of Debt
6,997,330	..	6,616,847	..	Total
382,876	375,646	358,325	352,878	CIVIL ADMINISTRATION—
26,139	..	23,506	..	General Administration
7,245	132,923	5,362	114,652	Audit
3,390	15,659	4,622	15,523	Administration of Justice
16,130	213,345	9,688	207,028	Jails and Convict Settlements
23,637	3,753	23,769	5,672	Police
..	..	729	..	Ports and Pilotage
55,629	..	57,243	..	Light-houses and Light-ships
96,285	..	94,962	..	Ecclesiastical
8,088	..	9,627	..	Political
67,657	1,514	47,777	860	Frontier Watch and Ward
6,086	107,333	3,551	85,474	Scientific Departments
15,236	118,370	10,994	98,429	Education
9,489	33,296	11,106	22,918	Medical
12,646	53,483	7,920	43,215	Public Health
2,271	28,929	1,550	13,784	Agriculture
69,479	..	3,291	..	Industries
10,089	14,356	11,630	10,263	Aviation
10,183	..	6,505	..	Miscellaneous Departments
822,555	1,098,607	692,158	970,696	Indian Stores Department
				Total

[Continued on page 248

	1923-24		1924-25		1925-26	
	Central	Provincial	Central	Provincial	Central	Provincial
	£	£	£	£	£	£
HEADS OF EXPENDITURE—<i>contd.</i>						
CURRENCY AND MINT—						
Currency	368,486	..	218,918	..	189,380	..
Mint	3,266	..	2,453	..	5,236	..
Total	371,751	..	221,371	..	194,616	..
CIVIL WORKS—						
Civil Works	9,960	168,246	8,422	175,373	14,503	202,275
MISCELLANEOUS—						
Famine Relief . . . . .	..	..	..	..	..	..
Territorial and Political Pensions	12,374	..	12,289	..	10,541	..
Superannuation Allowances and Pensions	1,959,444	207,908	1,924,708	314,579	1,907,870	425,460
Stationery and Printing	151,835	77,859	73,351	70,412	114,519	75,522
Miscellaneous	148,915	18,339	34,442	15,678	132,722	15,439
Total	2,272,568	304,106	2,244,790	400,668	2,165,652	516,421
MILITARY SERVICES—						
Army—						
Effective	6,037,159	..	6,138,151	..	6,581,305	..
Non-effective	3,646,984	..	3,685,848	..	3,122,971	..
Marine	250,810	..	219,240	..	186,903	..
Military Engineer Services	72,242	..	53,028	..	34,066	..
Total	10,007,195	..	10,096,267	..	9,925,245	..
EXTRAORDINARY ITEMS—						
Extraordinary payments	2,370,752	..	..	..	..	..
Total Expenditure charged against Revenue.	32,529,428	1,435,108	30,093,456	1,795,320	27,614,041	2,179,312

REVENUE AND EXPENDITURE IN ENGLAND

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IN ENGLAND, IN STERLING—*contd.*

1926-27		1927-28		1928-29		
Central	Provincial	Central	Provincial	Central	Provincial	
£	£	£	£	£	£	
						HEADS OF EXPENDITURE—<i>contd.</i>
						CURRENCY AND MINT—
233,458	..	254,135	..	68,330	..	Currency
5,512	..	4,676	..	23,523	..	Mint
238,970	..	258,811	..	91,853	..	Total
						CIVIL WORKS—
11,661	232,673	6,631	221,435	8,101	206,818	Civil Works
						MISCELLANEOUS—
..	..	11,007	..	..	1,558	Famine Relief
7,307	..	..	..	8,845	..	Territorial and Political Pensions.
1,832,451	684,836	1,760,964	582,971	1,746,754	712,526	Superannuation Allowances and Pensions.
49,157	79,446	38,548	73,163	42,045	73,118	Stationery and Printing
123,822	20,325	98,462	1,227	116,195	1,753	Miscellaneous
2,612,737	734,607	1,908,981	662,361	1,913,839	788,955	Total
						MILITARY SERVICES—
						Army—
6,148,739	..	5,594,782	..	6,034,582	..	Effective
3,520,163	..	3,597,814	..	3,662,747	..	Non-effective
191,749	..	218,736	..	209,109	..	Marine
40,194	..	24,320	..	27,695	..	Military Engineer Services
9,900,785	..	9,435,652	..	9,934,133	..	Total
						EXTRAORDINARY ITEMS—
..	..	..	..	..	..	Extraordinary payments
27,120,339	2,387,133	26,605,639	2,259,126	27,349,712	2,395,281	Total Expenditure charged against Revenue.

[Continued on page 250]

	1929-30		1930-31	
	Central	Provincial	Central	Provincial
	£	£	£	£
HEADS OF EXPENDITURE—				
<i>contd.</i>				
CURRENCY AND MINT—				
Currency	68,429	..	4,070	..
Mint	8,836	..	7,890	..
Total	77,265	..	11,960	..
CIVIL WORKS—				
Civil Works	4,754	221,552	5,260	187,740
MISCELLANEOUS—				
	26	10		
Famine Relief	9,133	..	..	..
Territorial and Political Pensions			18,456	..
Superannuation Allowances and Pensions.	1,778,593	817,810	1,712,224	868,154
Stationery and Printing	65,248	69,255	46,324	51,543
Miscellaneous	141,872	1,894	161,942	632
Total	1,994,672	888,769	1,928,946	920,329
MILITARY SERVICES—				
Army—				
Effective	6,688,874	..	6,262,090	..
Non-effective	3,727,322	..	3,667,008	..
Marine	229,865	..	213,969	..
Military Engineer Services	33,858	..	40,377	..
Total	10,679,919	..	10,183,444	..
EXTRAORDINARY ITEMS—				
Extraordinary payments . . . . .	..	..	..	..
Total Expenditure charged against Revenue.	29,101,789	2,456,926	28,983,635	2,439,512

IN ENGLAND, IN STERLING—*contd.*

1931-32		1932-33		
Central	Provincial	Central	Provincial	
£	£	£	£	
2,763	..	1,467	..	HEADS OF EXPENDITURE— <i>contd.</i> CURRENCY AND MINT— Currency Mint
7,122	..	4,693	..	
9,885	..	6,160	..	Total
5,231	137,612	10,307	121,991	CIVIL WORKS— Civil Works
..	181	..	..	MISCELLANEOUS— Famine Relief Territorial and Political Pensions Superannuation Allowances and Pensions. Stationery and Printing Miscellaneous
18,556	..	7,973	..	
1,644,728	898,228	1,622,324	954,316	
47,409	38,910	32,104	35,195	
143,630	7,172	162,790	756	
1,844,323	944,489	1,825,191	990,267	Total
5,188,800	..	4,454,609	..	MILITARY SERVICES— Army— Effective Non-effective Marine Military Engineer Services
3,663,359	..	3,657,673	..	
213,562	..	204,902	..	
35,088	..	42,823	..	
9,100,809	..	8,360,007	..		Total
871	..	31,272	1,058	EXTRAORDINARY ITEMS— Extraordinary payments
28,516,159	2,383,174	27,291,000	2,265,401	Total Expenditure charged against Revenue.

[Continued on page 252]

	1923-24		1924-25		1925-26	
	Central	Provincial	Central	Provincial	Central	Provincial
	£	£	£	£	£	£
HEADS OF EXPENDITURE—conold.						
CAPITAL OUTLAY NOT CHARGED TO REVENUE—						
Capital Outlay on Forests . . . . .	..	636	..	..	..	..
Construction of State Railways.	9,897,765	..	6,429,234	..	7,475,247	..
Payments for discharge of Debentures.	..	..	450,000	..	625,000	..
Redemption of liability involved in the purchase of Railways.	..	..	..	..	2,575,000	..
Construction of Irrigation, etc., Works.	222	230,819	..	479,007	..	455,396
Capital Outlay on Posts and Telegraphs:—						
Indian Posts and Telegraphs Department.	..	..	..	..	100,292	..
Indo-European Telegraph Department.	..	..	..	..	10,163	..
Capital Outlay on Improvement of Public Health.	..	1,918	..	1,017	..	4,980
Capital Outlay on Industrial Development.	..	..	..	1,018	..	..
Capital Outlay on Hydro-Electric Scheme.	..	223	..	2,670	..	696
Capital Outlay on Vizagapatam Port.	..	..	..	..	78,586	..
Capital Outlay on Lighthouses and Light-ships.	..	..	..	..	..	..
Capital Outlay on Currency	..	..	..	..	..	..
Initial Expenditure on the new Capital at Delhi.	60,659	..	42,947	..	26,336	..
Bombay Development Scheme.	..	142,922	..	12,688	..	16,959
Civil Works . . . . .	..	..	..	921	..	214
Other Works not charged to Revenue.	..	8,500	..	..	34,675	..
Total	9,958,646	394,018	6,922,181	497,321	10,925,299	478,245
GRAND TOTAL	42,488,074	1,829,126	37,015,637	2,292,641	38,539,340	2,657,557
Distribution of the total between						
SECRETARY OF STATE	36,080,640	23,134	30,307,743	20,886	30,496,116	49,439
HIGH COMMISSIONER	6,407,434	1,805,992	6,707,894	2,271,755	8,043,224	2,608,118

REVENUE AND EXPENDITURE IN ENGLAND

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IN ENGLAND, IN STERLING—*contd.*

1926-27		1927-28		1928-29		
Central	Provincial	Central	Provincial	Central	Provincial	
£	£	£	£	£	£	
						HEADS OF EXPENDITURE—<i>conold.</i>
						CAPITAL OUTLAY NOT CHARGED TO REVENUE—
8,409,979	741	10,394,673	..	7,263,626	146	Capital Outlay on Forests
1,968,900	..	500,000	..	3,000,000	..	Construction of State Railways.
..	..	..	..	..	..	Payments for discharge of Debentures.
..	264,721	..	171,591	..	338,747	Redemption of liability involved in the purchase of Railways.
83,942	..	96,446	..	72,540	..	Construction of Irrigation, etc., Works.
10,961	..	6,530	..	6,453	..	Capital Outlay on Posts and Telegraphs:—
..	..	..	..	..	..	Indian Posts and Telegraphs Department.
..	..	..	..	..	..	Indo-European Telegraph Department.
..	24,497	..	15,425	..	18,990	Capital Outlay on Improvement of Public Health.
81,985	..	11,117	..	21,737	..	Capital Outlay on Industrial Development.
..	..	..	..	..	..	Capital Outlay on Hydro-Electric Scheme.
514	..	33,662	..	3,154	..	Capital Outlay on Vizagapatam Port.
20,919	..	42,911	..	34,716	..	Capital Outlay on Lighthouses and Light-ships.
..	8,928	..	6,785	..	12,676	Capital Outlay on Currency
..	3,052	..	73	..	176	Initial Expenditure on the new Capital at Delhi.
..	..	..	..	..	..	Bombay Development Scheme.
..	..	..	..	..	..	Civil Works.
..	..	..	..	..	..	Other Works not charged to Revenue.
10,577,200	301,939	11,085,339	193,874	10,402,232	370,735	Total.
37,697,539	2,689,072	37,690,978	2,453,000	37,751,944	2,766,016	GRAND TOTAL.
30,126,095	142,611	28,597,361	66,702	29,197,271	151,223	SECRETARY OF STATE } Distribution of the total HIGH COMMISSIONER } between
7,571,444	2,546,461	9,093,617	2,386,298	8,554,673	2,614,793	

	1929-30		1930-31	
	Central	Provincial	Central	Provincial
	£	£	£	£
HEADS OF EXPENDITURE— <i>concl'd.</i>				
CAPITAL OUTLAY NOT CHARGED TO REVENUE—				
Capital Outlay on Forests . . . . .	..	156	..	146
Construction of State Railways	12,712,740	..	4,281,612	..
Payments for discharge of Debentures.	..	..	..	..
Redemption of liability involved in the purchase of Railways.	..	..	..	..
Construction of Irrigation, etc., Works.	..	140,355	..	189,052
Capital Outlay on Posts and Telegraphs :—				
Indian Posts and Telegraphs Department.	43,307	..	6,586	..
Indo-European Telegraph Department.	8,545	..	—424,003	..
Capital Outlay on Improvement of Public Health.	..	..	..	..
Capital Outlay on Industrial Development.	..	..	..	..
Capital Outlay on Hydro-Electric Scheme.	..	53,233	..	368,481
Capital Outlay on Vizagapatam Port.	34,288	..	13,792	..
Capital Outlay on Light-houses and Light-ships.	25,004	..	8,087	..
Capital Outlay on Currency	2,398	..	..	..
Initial Expenditure on the new Capital at Delhi.	37,815	..	32,565	..
Bombay Development Scheme . . . . .	..	2,849	..	287
Civil Works . . . . .	..	131	..	111
Other Works not charged to Revenue.	..	..	..	..
Total	12,864,597	196,724	3,918,639	553,077
GRAND TOTAL	41,966,386	2,653,650	32,902,274	2,997,539
Distribution of the total between				
SECRETARY OF STATE	32,557,324	201,616	26,019,850	190,761
HIGH COMMISSIONER	9,409,062	2,452,034	6,882,424	2,806,808

IN ENGLAND, IN STERLING—*concl'd.*

1931-32		1932-33		HEADS OF EXPENDITURE— <i>concl'd.</i>
Central	Provincial	Central	Provincial	
£	£	£	£	
..	198	..	..	Capital outlay on Forests.
(a)	..	(a)	..	Construction of State Railways.
1,965,954	..	781,255	..	Payments for discharge of Debentures.
..	..	155,000	..	Redemption of liability involved in the purchase of Railways.
..	..	..	..	Construction of Irrigation, etc., Works.
..	126,991	..	15,305	Capital Outlay on Posts and Telegraphs:—
3,403	..	..	..	Indian Posts and Telegraphs Department.
24,595	..	..	..	Indo-European Telegraph Department.
..	..	..	..	Capital Outlay on Improvement of Public Health.
..	..	..	..	Capital Outlay on Industrial Development.
..	606,199	..	399,626	Capital Outlay on Hydro-Electric Scheme.
8,646	..	21,788	..	Capital Outlay on Vizagapatam Port.
277	..	6	..	Capital Outlay on Light-houses and Light-ships.
..	..	..	..	Capital Outlay on Currency.
9,228	..	..	..	Initial Expenditure on the new Capital at Delhi.
..	..	..	106	Bombay Development Scheme.
..	693	..	..	Civil Works.
..	..	..	..	Other Works not charged to Revenue.
2,012,103	734,081	958,049	416,037	Total.
30,528,262	3,117,255	28,249,049	2,680,438	GRAND TOTAL.
26,201,937	161,461	25,316,671	155,74	RETARY OF STATE HIGH COMMIS- SIONER } Distribution of the total between
4,326,325	2,055,794	2,932,378	2,524,695	

(a) Commercial.

	1923-24	1924-25	1925-26	1926-27	1927-28
	£	£	£	£	£
Receipts—					
Discount on Loans raised in previous years brought to account as debt incurred.	159,168	188,486	*205,929	218,362	220,563
Remittances between Ereland and India.	5,410,921	3,115,639	3,095,970	3,396,013	3,068,035
Total Receipts, excluding direct remittances and loans.	5,569,089	3,304,125	3,301,900	3,514,375	3,318,598
Disbursements—					
Excess of Expenditure of the Central Government over Revenue.	38,120,818	25,114,194	23,186,638	23,300,868	24,097,209
Disbursements on behalf of Provincial Governments.	1,839,457	2,394,927	2,068,407	2,693,438	2,453,866
Capital Expenditure not charged to Revenue—					
(a) Outlay on State Railways .	9,897,765	6,429,234	7,475,246	8,409,880	10,394,674
(b) Discharge of Railway debentures.	715,800	345,000	68,500	1,068,900	500,000
(c) Redemption of Liabilities involved in purchases of Railways.	—	—	2,575,000	—	—
(d) Other items	60,982	42,646	250,053	196,321	190,665
Discharge of debt	—	—	3,154,165	3,053,575	2,134,723
Deposits and Advances . . .	—627,654	1,415,971	718,130	—180,681	115,433
Total Disbursements	39,996,767	35,642,273	39,068,339	39,444,231	39,826,438
Net Disbursements	34,427,678	32,340,948	35,764,419	35,929,856	36,567,840
Remittances from India (net) .	16,989,967	36,473,626	37,313,929	24,117,048	33,146,720
Debt incurred	18,000,000	—	—	—	6,840,177
Reduction (+) or increase (—) of cash balance.	—562,279	—3,132,578	—1,329,480	+11,812,808	—2,423,057
Opening Balance	9,821,969	10,384,245	13,516,820	18,046,308	3,383,498
Closing Balance	10,384,245	18,516,820	15,046,308	3,233,498	5,061,555

* Includes £2,514 as premium payable on discharge written off to Revenue during the year.

IN ENGLAND, IN STERLING.

1928-29	1929-30	1930-31	1931-32	1932-33	
£		£	£	£	
242,795	270,788	315,396	369,600	316,007	Receipts— Discount on Loans raised in previous years brought to account as debt incurred.
2,112,596	2,346,601	1,485,916	1,631,889	534,931	Remittances between England and India.
2,856,190	3,617,389	1,801,312	1,020,989	850,938	Total Receipts, excluding direct remittances and loans.
24,978,207	25,166,780	26,212,412	26,966,976	26,243,609	Disbursements— Excess of Expenditure of the Central Government over Revenue.
2,744,335	2,658,162	2,981,079	3,064,706	2,675,501	Disbursements on behalf of Provincial Governments.
7,208,628	12,712,740	4,281,612	1,965,954	5,755	Capital Expenditure not charged to Revenue— (a) Outlay on State Railways.
3,000,000	...	...	...	155,000	(b) Discharge of Railway debentures.
...	...	...	...	...	(c) Redemption of liabilities involved in purchase of Railways.
158,606	151,867	-362,972	46,149	21,794	(d) Other items.
2,207,484	2,602,416	1,744,018	17,881,770	10,932,250	Discharge of debt.
-332,832	-1,934,880	1,787,656	-31,707	-516,296	Deposits and Advances.
49,096,016	40,441,015	36,818,802	49,028,848	33,517,613	Total Disbursements.
37,748,826	37,823,632	34,812,490	48,002,859	26,666,675	Net Disbursements.
28,214,228	27,028,178	8,375,011	49,248,454	23,196,725	Remittances from India (net).
9,113,298	11,940,030	25,603,937	8,966,063	9,500,000	Debt incurred.
+416,305	-1,141,576	+839,542	-10,311,658	+5,969,950	Reduction (+) or increase (-) of cash balance.
5,661,556	5,246,250	6,366,880	5,862,264	15,664,942	Opening balance.
5,246,250	6,386,824	5,563,284	15,864,942	2,264,998	Closing balance.

Articles	1923-24	1924-25	1925-26	1926-27	1927-28
	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.
SEA CUSTOMS—IMPORTS.					
<i>Special Duties.</i>					
Arms, ammunitions and military stores, other than gunpowder and other arms assessable to duty at 30 per cent. <i>ad valorem</i> .	(b)8,20,102	(b)8,64,114	(b)8,59,869	(b)7,95,088	(b)7,31,337
Coal, coke and patent fuel . . .	8,02,486	2,83,111	2,02,535	56,404	1,59,688
Tin, block . . .	..	..	..	..	3,19,641
Wheat and wheat flour . . .	..	..	..	..	..
<i>Liquors—</i>					
(i) Ale, beer, porter, cider and other fermented liquors.	14,08,205	16,23,168	18,01,420	19,48,462	22,25,585
(ii) Spirits and liqueurs . . .	2,00,87,898	2,19,98,747	2,21,90,889	2,28,64,852	2,18,02,257
(iii) Wines . . .	11,22,709	14,70,284	14,07,224	16,18,668	14,80,269
Matches . . .	1,38,01,105	1,15,73,126	1,18,18,557	86,63,694	52,44,661
Match splints and veneers . . .	..	10,11,927	5,11,829	64,681	1,27,422
Opium . . .	2,606	2,955	2,296	3,393	5,243
Mineral oils . . .	1,27,78,444	1,43,38,916	1,54,67,227	1,29,29,412	1,78,92,276
Sugar, all sorts, excluding confectionary.	3,32,23,356	5,76,90,152	6,47,81,059	7,00,72,276	6,51,19,901
Tobacco . . .	1,67,62,852	1,73,72,072	1,55,81,299	1,80,76,910	2,17,13,225
Artificial Silk Yarn and Thread (e)	..	..	..	..	7,91,149
Cotton yarn and thread . . .	42,74,318	51,40,984	43,37,518	36,44,574	41,44,820
Cotton piece-goods . . .	6,16,12,209	7,73,76,171	6,06,54,689	6,21,04,307	6,25,16,945
Silk Mixtures and artificial silk (f)	..	..	3,79,548	6,42,745	7,25,962
Portland Cement excluding White Portland Cement.(a)	..	..	..	9,06,102	9,95,515
Printer's ink . . .	..	..	..	22,485	37,411
Motor cars and Cycles . . .	(g)	(g)	(g)	(g)	89,57,577
Silver Bullion, Coin, sheets and plates not manufactured.	..	..	..	..	..
Silver wire thread and other manufactures.	..	..	..	..	..
Cotton, raw . . .	..	..	..	..	..
Molasses . . .	..	..	..	..	..
Wireless reception instruments and apparatus.	..	..	..	..	..
Boots and Shoes . . .	..	..	..	..	..
Other Articles . . .	..	..	..	..	..
<i>Duty at 2½ per cent.</i>					
Machinery . . .	55,82,634	42,78,677	41,25,937	36,63,153	21,89,847
Locomotive engines and tenders . . .	..	9,790	2,60,064	1,48,414	67,902
Vinegar and Other articles . . .	1,54,159	1,15,958	86,550	54,641	53,569
<i>Duty at 10 per cent.</i>					
Metals—Iron and Steel . . .	1,72,10,679	84,11,402	42,80,017	42,81,614	51,09,487
Machinery . . .	(j)	(j)	(j)	(j)	(j)
Railway plant and rolling stock . . .	62,55,778	47,49,352	38,81,856	24,41,040	28,93,906
Dyes and colours . . .	..	..	..	..	..
Other articles . . .	6,52,894	1,64,999	1,42,187	1,06,829	1,07,106
<i>Duty at 12½ per cent.</i>					
Broadcast wireless receiving apparatus and component parts.	..	..	..	..	..
<i>Duty at 15 per cent.</i>					
Articles of food and drink (excluding grain and pulse, flour other than wheat flour, sugar and vinegar).	1,27,44,091	1,39,14,960	1,59,82,554	1,74,39,204	1,82,09,239
Raw materials and articles mainly unmanufactured, other than metallic ores.	65,77,579	68,87,976	69,72,318	66,16,590	78,35,264

† Included in 'Other articles'.

‡ Vide under Protective Special Duties.

(a) Figures prior to April, 1923, include white Portland Cement.

(b) Excludes the duty collected on gunpowder and other arms assessable to duty at 30 per cent. *ad valorem*.

(c) Vide under duty at 10 per cent.

(d) Includes Kerosene, Motor Spirit and other minerals.

(e) Separate figures available from October, 1927.

(f) " " " " June, 1923; Includes duty on artificial silk mixtures from October 1921.

(g) " " " "

REVENUE AND CHARGES

1928-29	1929-30	1930-31	1931-32	1932-33	Articles
Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	
(b)6,11,693	(b)5,83,698	(b)5,11,697	(b)5,95,836	(b)4,17,432	SEA CUSTOMS—IMPORTS.
					<i>Special Duties.</i>
96,292	1,19,217	90,566	36,204	81,599	Arms, ammunitions and military stores, other than gunpowder and other arms assessable to duty at 30 per cent. <i>ad valorem.</i>
6,14,565	7,13,361	6,59,504	6,10,400	7,25,277	Coal, coke and patent fuel.
..	..	..	2,06,187	13,43,579	Tin, block.
21,97,778	24,58,464	23,84,727	31,54,624	35,40,519	Wheat and wheat flour.
2,14,84,532	2,16,09,800	2,03,50,292	1,47,46,569	1,72,59,261	Liquors—
15,10,699	14,60,519	12,90,667	11,28,307	12,92,323	(i) Ale, beer, porter, cider and other fermented liquors.
§	§	§	§	§	(ii) Spirits and liqueurs.
†	†	†	†	†	(iii) Wines.
1,93,59,960	2,08,94,166	2,11,88,633	(d)2,78,33,627	(d)2,08,75,282	Matches.
7,77,20,790	8,69,69,971	16,73,96,978	3,10,06,904	§	Match splints and veneers.
2,58,48,506	2,27,89,873	1,26,60,086	1,06,11,783	1,33,75,830	Opium.
10,43,403	7,41,763	6,62,759	11,46,629	17,14,269	Mineral oils.
45,80,347	46,16,655	30,08,823	37,22,269	54,87,367	Sugar, all sorts, excluding confectionery.
6,04,49,755	5,83,63,436	§	§	§	Tobacco.
8,01,624	7,32,653	5,26,257	17,52,632	47,63,780	Artificial Silk Yarn and Thread (e).
11,52,622	10,51,819	9,99,536	10,43,479	11,51,017	Cotton yarn and thread.
†	†	†	†	†	Cotton piece-goods.
1,02,14,320	95,01,009	72,30,964	63,19,744	61,66,263	Silk Mixtures and artificial silk (f).
..	17,70,000	2,32,64,131	93,57,901	7,55,820	Portland Cement excluding White Portland Cement.(g)
..	..	5,62,995	§	§	Eriater's ink.
..	..	..	23,09,824	55,91,487	Motor cars and Cycles.
..	..	(k)	(i)	3,85,692	Silver Bullion, Coin, sheets and plates not manufactured.
..	..	..	(i)	2,55,040	Silver wire thread and other manufactures.
2,65,607	3,49,395	5,09,382	12,38,315	24,92,474	Cotton, raw.
248	..	..	(c)	9,29,284	Molasses.
..	..	..	..	..	Wireless reception instruments and apparatus.
84,113	24,720	19,944	16,417	15,090	Boots and Shoes.
46,41,405	43,90,705	35,27,712	33,41,295	30,74,243	Other Articles.
(j)	..	..	52,79,687	1,13,73,440	<i>Duty at 2½ per cent.</i>
20,16,216	20,59,888	16,26,923	10,85,044	7,12,055	Machinery.
54,384	41,389	58,512	11,04,966	17,23,690	Locomotive engines and tenders.
..	..	56,350	(A)	(m)	Vinegar and other articles.
..	..	..	(A)	(m)	<i>Duty at 10 per cent.</i>
1,80,74,752	1,77,00,400	1,50,12,959	(i) 1,25,94,387	(i) 1,24,11,498	Metals—Iron and Steel.
79,06,491	73,63,567	57,73,371	71,17,636	1,08,16,819	Machinery.
..	..	..	..	..	Railway plant and rolling stock.
..	..	..	..	..	Dyes and colours.
..	..	..	..	..	Other articles.
..	..	..	..	..	<i>Duty at 12½ per cent.</i>
..	..	..	..	..	Broadcast wireless receiving apparatus and component parts
..	..	..	..	..	<i>Duty at 15 per cent.</i>
..	..	..	..	..	Articles of food and drink (excluding grain and pulse flour, other than wheat flour, sugar and vinegar).
..	..	..	..	..	Raw materials and articles mainly unmanufactured, other than metallic ores.

(a) Vide under duty at 30 per cent.
 (b) " " " 15 per cent.
 (c) Excludes the duty collected on wheat flour assessable to special duties.
 (j) Vide under 2½ per cent.
 (k) " " " 12½ per cent.
 (i) " " " 15 per cent.
 (m) " " " special duties.

[Continued on next page.

Articles	1923-24	1924-25	1925-26	1926-27	1927-28
	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.
SEA CUSTOMS—IMPORTS—					
<i>contd.</i>					
<i>Duty at 15 per cent—contd.</i>					
Articles wholly or mainly manufactured—					
(i) Cutlery and hardware, other than electro-plated ware, and implements and instruments, other than musical.	1,19,50,111	1,19,97,273	1,29,41,928	1,31,51,913	1,37,47,183
(ii) Metals, other than iron and steel.	95,58,142	1,12,96,884	1,10,31,188	96,83,869	81,81,385
(iii) Cotton manufactures					
(iv) Yarn and textile fabrics (including short fents of cotton cloth but excluding artificial silk yarn, cotton yarn and silk manufactures) (c).	1,03,87,107	1,42,90,881	1,44,19,618	1,68,48,785	1,82,87,892
(v) Pneumatic rubber tyres and tubes (d).	..	..	..	..	29,59,007
(vi) All other articles wholly or mainly manufactured.	3,76,32,288	3,99,47,818	3,99,84,385	4,16,90,831	4,14,58,460
(vii) Broadcast wireless receiving apparatus and component parts.	..	..	..	..	..
Miscellaneous	53,07,068	56,45,781	55,67,223	62,45,989	64,70,736
<i>Duty at 30 per cent.</i>					
Motor cars and cycles.	74,13,060	79,43,505	1,05,30,013	1,04,94,794	(a)
Pneumatic rubber tyres and tubes	29,32,782	27,69,333	46,02,701	38,89,540	(b)
Spices					
Silk and artificial silk piece-goods and other manufactures of the same (e).	61,54,421	90,04,600	78,15,719	78,34,101	83,21,550
Cinematograph films, exposed	..	..	..	..	..
Betelnuts	..	..	..	..	..
Other articles	96,71,975	93,58,878	1,08,72,873	1,04,78,221	96,01,674
<i>Protective Special Duties.</i>					
Iron and Steel—					
Liable to additional duties—					
Of British manufacture					40,55,156
Not of British manufacture	..	2,25,77,194	2,92,03,792	2,76,93,066	1,02,84,697
Not liable to additional duties	..	..	..	..	1,53,07,476
Silverware, thread and other manufactures.	..	..	..	..	..
Paper and Stationery	..	..	12,77,971	23,52,000	25,34,213
Heavy chemicals	..	..	..	..	..
Cotton piecegoods—					
Plain grey—					
Of British Manufacture	..	..	..	..	..
Not of British Manufacture	..	..	..	..	..
Others—					
Of British Manufacture	..	..	..	..	..
Not of British Manufacture	..	..	..	..	..
Matches	(a)	(a)	(a)	(a)	(a)
Match splints and veneers	..	(a)	(a)	(a)	(a)
Wood pulp	..	..	..	..	..
Sugar and Sugarcandy excluding Confectionery.	..	..	..	..	..
<i>Duty on Government Stores (including imports by State Railways).</i>					
Articles liable to protective duties—					
Iron and Steel—					
Liable to additional duties—					
Of British manufacture	..	..	22,05,048	10,71,308	4,18,182
Not of British manufacture	..	..	..	..	5,57,086
Not liable to additional duties	..	..	..	..	13,34,006
Paper and Stationery	..	7,19,695	25,76,741	23,71,310	1,57,564
Railway plant and rolling stock (non-protective.)	..	..	..	..	27,92,509
Others	..	53,08,808	54,83,776	59,84,965	50,54,288
TOTAL IMPORTS	31,77,80,697	39,00,79,588	39,31,89,766	39,96,41,028	40,46,16,908

(a) Vide under special duties.

(b) " " duty at 15 per cent.

(c) Figures prior to October 1927 include artificial silk yarn.

REVENUE AND CHARGES—*contd.*

1928-29	1929-30	1930-31	1931-32	1932-33	Articles
Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	
1,45,07,018	1,40,81,278	1,11,18,411	1,20,46,430	1,41,81,268	SEA CUSTOMS—IMPORTS—<i>contd.</i> <i>Duty at 15 per cent—contd.</i> Articles wholly or mainly manu- factured—
82,76,081	75,01,099	68,07,741	82,17,051	81,52,531	(i) Cutlery and hardware, other than electro-plated ware and implements and instruments, other than musical.
1,74,81,507	1,59,18,403	98,83,516	1,10,79,693	1,36,04,754	(ii) Metals, other than iron and steel.
38,10,429	37,29,152	30,82,215	34,12,036	37,57,401	(iii) Cotton manufactures.
4,13,11,102	4,36,33,072	3,42,38,121	3,92,83,551	4,42,10,470	(iv) Yarn and textile fabrics (including short fents of cotton cloth but excluding artificial silk yarn, cotton yarn and silk manu- factures). (e).
..	..	(f)	1,04,365	(e)	(v) Pneumatic rubber tyres and tubes. (d).
64,34,284	63,54,728	55,87,709	62,86,543	66,19,183	(vi) All other articles wholly or mainly manufactured.
(a)	(a)	(a)	(a)	(a)	(vii) Broadcast wireless receiving apparatus and component parts.
(b)	(b)	(b)	(b)	(b)	Miscellaneous.
87,59,706	79,00,390	50,15,531	1,07,49,744	2,55,24,768	<i>Duty at 30 per cent.</i> Motor cars and cycles.
..	..	..	5,29,165	6,76,196	Pneumatic rubber tyres and tubes.
1,00,91,674	1,05,27,304	69,83,667	91,24,837	1,23,92,532	Silks.
..	..	..	..	..	Spice and artificial silk piece- goods and other manufactures of the same (e).
49,90,022	39,28,966	26,20,511	14,47,063	24,18,388	Cinematograph films, exposed.
77,77,530	66,50,741	47,61,727	26,58,179	22,06,201	Betelnuts.
1,34,77,485	1,07,43,422	69,57,121	74,69,777	63,50,305	Other articles.
..	..	..	8,25,206	9,32,603	<i>Protective Special Duties.</i> Iron and Steel—
28,10,056	29,40,581	21,31,329	20,35,228	21,19,115	Liable to additional duties— Of British manufacture.
..	..	..	2,65,394	4,48,221	Not of British manufacture.
..	..	23,09,602	12,63,663	21,52,447	Not liable to additional duties.
..	..	86,84,658	81,71,970	1,27,44,002	Silverwire thread and other manufactures.
..	..	1,75,72,862	1,57,46,535	2,78,95,527	Paper and Stationery.
..	..	88,72,778	1,19,00,595	2,24,72,158	Heavy Chemicals.
24,21,567	18,87,576	3,74,960	1,08,078	10,913	Cotton piecegoods—
1,05,997	28,670	62	52	541	Plain grey—
..	..	..	19,154	8,39,143	Of British Manufacture.
..	..	..	..	6,84,79,362	Not of British Manufacture.
..	..	..	..	..	Others—
..	..	..	..	..	Of British Manufacture.
..	..	..	..	..	Not of British Manufacture.
..	..	..	..	..	Matches.
..	..	..	..	..	Match splints and veneers.
..	..	..	..	..	Wood pulp.
..	..	..	..	..	Sugar and Sugarcandy excluding Confectionery.
..	..	..	..	..	<i>Duty on Government Stores (includ- ing imports by State Railways).</i>
..	..	..	..	..	Articles liable to protective duties—
..	..	..	..	..	Iron and Steel—
6,07,918	3,24,271	52,483	94,256	31,070	Liable to additional duties—
5,07,752	1,63,317	65,532	27,118	5,977	Of British manufacture.
6,27,441	1,65,895	32,124	55,627	25,553	Not of British manufacture.
..	..	..	..	..	Not liable to additional duties.
1,33,779	1,76,000	1,65,994	78,289	61,791	Paper and Stationery.
5,43,744	4,94,486	2,35,207	2,35,481	75,938	Railway plant and rolling stock (non-protective).
42,84,094	45,47,875	57,71,857	41,07,252	31,54,510	Others.
40,92,06,873	40,72,81,494	37,29,48,994	36,07,8,028	41,90,38,515	TOTAL IMPORTS.

(d) Figures prior to March 1927 represent duty realized at 30 per cent. *ad valorem.*

(e) Figures from June 1925 onwards exclude duty collected on silk goods for medical purposes and silk mixtures, and figures from October 1931 includes duty on artificial silk piece-goods.

(f) *Vide* under 12½ per cent.

(g) *Vide* under special duties.

Articles	1923-24	1924-25	1925-26	1926-27	1927-28
SEA CUSTOMS—EXPORTS.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.
Hides and skins (raw)	25,33,111	26,75,238	31,74,132	30,83,999	37,33,327
Jute—					
Raw	1,58,69,167	1,66,29,457	1,58,50,307	1,72,26,154	2,18,69,126
Manufactured	1,99,10,389	2,09,34,463	2,09,54,410	2,22,79,285	2,41,27,366
Rice	1,18,21,958	1,23,97,306	1,40,81,189	1,16,68,314	1,06,54,344
Tea	50,06,089	49,11,778	48,09,333	50,95,526	1,33,229
Government Stores . . . . .	..	5,149	2,970	3,747	2,900
TOTAL, EXPORTS	5,51,41,209	5,75,53,386	5,88,72,291	5,98,57,025	6,05,20,292
SEA CUSTOMS—MISCELLANEOUS.	11,10,236	12,49,896	11,42,715	11,47,937	14,42,499
LAND CUSTOMS	18,67,010	20,84,026	23,03,776	22,41,302	27,80,337
EXCISE-DUTY ON COTTON MANUFACTURES.	1,56,51,903	2,17,66,893	1,46,80,123*	36,946*	..
“ ON MOTOR SPIRIT	65,14,434	76,85,870	76,82,257	96,40,253	1,21,23,331
“ ON KEROSENE	95,15,917	93,39,446	97,88,492	1,04,70,069	97,17,457
“ ON SILVER . . . . .	..	..	..	..	..
WAREHOUSE AND WHARF RENTS.	41,701	65,096	47,559	48,289	47,311
MISCELLANEOUS	4,87,634	4,73,832	5,05,461	4,70,918	5,20,709
TOTAL GROSS CUSTOMS REVENUE.	40,81,10,791	49,10,87,823	48,81,93,445	48,30,53,769	49,17,68,894
Deduct—Refunds	1,11,46,495	3,35,56,307	1,03,98,396	92,43,043	96,27,022
TOTAL CUSTOMS REVENUE	39,69,64,296	45,75,31,516	47,77,95,049	47,38,10,721	48,21,41,872
CHARGES FOR COLLECTION IN INDIA—					
Charges at the major ports of Madras, Bombay, Calcutta, Chittagong,† Rangoon and Karachi.	57,17,732	61,63,976	62,14,336	62,22,715	68,84,919
Charges at other ports	5,07,733	5,23,083	5,34,808	5,15,232	5,91,902
Cost of collection of Customs duty on articles of inward Foreign letters and parcels.	..	..	..	..	1,25,399
Cotton Excise Establishment	56,671	56,979	60,311	31,229	49
Assignments and Compensations	5,23,727	6,04,275	9,85,717	99,79,382	9,87,290
Land Customs Charges	1,41,337	1,64,364	2,19,994	22,23,794	2,49,787
Imperial Customs Service . . . . .	..	..	..	..	..
TOTAL, CHARGES IN INDIA	69,47,200	75,13,177	80,14,666	79,72,362	82,89,346
CHARGES IN ENGLAND (Sterling converted into Rs. at £1=Rs. 10 up to 1926-27 and thereafter into Rs. at £1=Rs. 13½).	1,29,010	1,45,135	1,22,249	1,15,554	1,91,220
EXCHANGE on (ditto)	59,478	53,978	40,117	39,318	968
TOTAL CUSTOMS CHARGES	71,35,688	77,12,290	81,77,032	81,27,224	84,81,534

* The excise duty on cotton manufactures was suspended from the 1st December 1925 and was subsequently abolished by the repeal of the Cotton Duties Act II of 1896.

† Added in 1926.

REVENUE AND CHARGES—concl.

1928-29	1929-30	1930-31	1931-32	1932-33	Articles
Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	SEA CUSTOMS—EXPORTS.
86,82,841	84,49,262	24,80,960	20,22,809	14,07,491	Hides and skins (raw).
2,11,51,162	1,98,84,813	1,48,51,536	1,44,07,569	1,36,68,905	Jute— Raw.
2,10,48,315	2,67,39,475	1,95,76,737	1,65,93,640	1,70,78,128	Manufactured.
99,44,839	1,20,47,486	90,66,469	95,28,041	75,74,626	Rice.
..	..	..	..	..	Tea.
698	839	285	71	70	Government Stores.
5,68,27,855	4,82,21,375	4,59,69,167	4,25,51,930	3,87,39,220	TOTAL, EXPORTS.
13,87,511	12,15,027	9,77,619	7,88,019	6,95,780	SEA CUSTOMS—MISCELLANEOUS.
98,68,720	1,14,61,478	1,51,09,868	1,07,55,081	61,62,354	LAND CUSTOMS.
..	..	..	..	..	EXCISE-DUTY ON COTTON MANU- FACTURES.
1,55,08,116	2,61,12,715	2,68,32,798	3,47,60,802	3,93,68,678	.. ON MOTOR SPIRIT.
82,84,811	95,70,237	1,48,86,074	2,48,43,073	2,76,51,758	.. ON KEROSENE.
..	..	16,60,142	22,96,170	74,205	.. ON SILVER.
82,782	64,853	60,156	46,888	45,308	WAREHOUSE AND WHARF RENTS.
5,27,080	5,00,206	4,86,864	3,99,337	3,94,753	MISCELLANEOUS.
60,15,73,728	52,08,67,385	47,84,28,577	47,71,77,128	53,31,62,671	TOTAL GROSS CUSTOMS REVENUE.
87,72,924	76,01,156	1,03,52,332	1,28,16,602	1,36,45,211	Deduct—Refunds.
49,28,00,804	51,27,66,229	46,80,76,245	46,43,66,526	51,95,17,460	TOTAL CUSTOMS REVENUE.
66,18,246	71,27,941	65,96,512	60,82,848	49,02,117	CHARGES FOR COLLECTION IN INDIA—
4,92,462	4,47,394	4,25,820	4,04,989	3,71,958	Charges at the major ports of Madras, Bombay, Calcutta, Chittagong, Rangoon and Karachi.
1,26,413	1,26,596	1,06,683	1,83,142	2,08,153	Charges at other ports.
..	..	..	..	..	Cost of collection of Customs duty on articles of Inward Foreign letters and parcels.
16,11,198	15,06,902	15,48,402	18,17,302	27,70,173	Cotton Excise Establishment.
3,99,801	3,39,798	3,32,988	3,22,017	3,47,086	Assignments and Compensations.
..	..	..	..	5,31,577	Land Customs Charges.
91,58,120	96,12,726	91,69,900	88,10,298	91,31,064	Imperial Customs Service.
2,00,668	1,37,437	1,67,221	2,38,394	1,68,694	TOTAL, CHARGES IN INDIA.
803	1,156	2,161	1,169	—366	CHARGES IN ENGLAND (sterling con- verted into Rs. at £1=Rs. 10 up to 1926-27 and thereafter into Rs. at £1= Rs. 13½).
93,50,081	97,51,318	96,30,282	90,49,661	92,94,392	EXCHANGE on (ditto).
					TOTAL CUSTOMS CHARGES.

TAXES ON INCOME

No. 66.—REVENUE COLLECTED FROM TAXES ON INCOME and CHARGES for COLLECTION

NOTE—The figures for charges are in italics

Province	1928-24		1924-25		1925-26	
	Central	Provincial	Central	Provincial	Central	Provincial
	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.
India, General	95,47,820 <i>1,19,576</i>	...	91,04,478 <i>54,645</i>	...	96,23,623 <i>58,547</i>	...
Baluchistan	92,802 <i>10,420</i>	...	98,579 <i>10,726</i>	...	1,99,432 <i>12,497</i>	...
North-West Frontier Province	11,14,647 <i>57,477</i>	...	6,54,816 <i>53,218</i>	...	7,85,393 <i>57,327</i>	...
Madras	1,59,89,640 <i>15,73,091</i>	10,81,650	1,29,99,555 <i>10,64,810</i>	1,56,810	1,37,11,617 <i>7,53,557</i>	4,37,084
Bombay	5,34,35,749 <i>15,34,185</i>	...	4,05,77,094 <i>13,90,906</i>	...	3,50,49,017 <i>12,94,419</i>	...
Bengal	6,03,19,439 <i>6,59,683</i>	...	5,54,73,933 <i>3,22,972</i>	...	(a) 5,95,80,314 <i>(a) 9,32,218</i>	...
United Provinces	89,17,763 <i>5,75,155</i>	...	78,87,059 <i>5,58,765</i>	...	80,51,293 <i>6,10,906</i>	2,504
Punjab	72,09,384 <i>4,91,733</i>	4,24,168	58,77,066 <i>5,07,639</i>	1,90,046	61,40,903 <i>5,18,179</i>	3,82,372
Burma	1,47,84,516 <i>4,57,243</i>	38,233	1,72,48,879 <i>5,08,289</i>	5,89,575	1,77,47,800 <i>5,80,604</i>	8,92,174
Bihar and Orissa	44,81,837 <i>2,33,977</i>	2,54,548	38,92,407 <i>2,56,420</i>	2,54,519	34,64,121 <i>2,7,181</i>	2,41,329
Central Provinces and Berar	54,41,029 <i>3,28,133</i>	3,41,858	48,54,645 <i>3,67,677</i>	2,30,522	36,78,500 <i>3,72,267</i>	1,35,687
Assam	10,21,291 <i>89,810</i>	4,18,085	18,25,334 <i>2,92,321</i>	5,54,225	13,74,584 <i>1,44,706</i>	5,28,458
Coorg . . . . .	...	...	21,082	...	22,872	...
Charges in England (sterling converted into Rs. at £1 = Rs. 10).	<i>28,031</i>	...	<i>30,028</i>	...	<i>31,606</i>	...
Exchange on ditto	<i>12,955</i>	...	...	...	<i>26,851</i>	...
TOTAL	18,23,55,518 <i>68,67,424</i>	25,56,542	(b) 16,01,48,253 <i>60,37,531</i>	10,75,696	(c) 15,85,93,439 <i>58,71,909</i>	26,10,597

No. 66.—REVENUE COLLECTED FROM TAXES ON INCOME AND CHARGES FOR COLLECTION
—contd.

NOTE.—The figures for charges are in italics.

Provinces	1926-27		1927-28		1928-29	
	Central	Provincial	Central	Provincial	Central	Provincial
	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.
India, General	1,02,41,479	...	1,12,36,048	...	1,19,00,284	...
	62,490	...	72,780	...	86,571	...
Baluchistan	1,64,106	...	1,78,066	...	1,82,030	...
	13,558	...	16,554	...	16,163	...
North-West Frontier Province	10,00,711	...	9,85,231	...	9,73,567	...
	61,396	...	70,841	...	70,167	...
Madras	1,28,12,964	4,64,228	1,33,54,349	5,94,325	1,30,03,906	5,48,330
	7,45,964	...	7,80,367	...	8,32,048	...
Bombay	3,21,11,310	...	3,24,35,551	...	3,17,54,353	...
	14,57,439	...	15,35,067	...	16,97,793	...
Bengal	(a) 5,60,00,628	...	(a) 4,88,34,307	...	(a) 6,14,75,717	...
	(a) 8,53,379	...	(a) 9,94,369	...	(a) 10,48,382	...
United Provinces	73,91,976	...	82,54,113	...	89,62,956	...
	6,39,514	...	6,00,817	...	6,92,533	...
Punjab	44,84,084	4,02,341	70,29,085	4,83,169	61,40,562	4,02,436
	5,64,682	...	6,19,905	...	6,63,760	...
Burma	1,93,33,407	14,31,807	2,00,28,431	14,93,369	1,85,31,563	12,70,454
	7,79,539	...	8,97,154	...	8,66,945	...
Bihar and Orissa	53,67,552	3,24,361	41,40,823	3,19,531	51,12,616	4,73,525
	2,91,357	...	3,17,416	...	3,36,377	...
Central Provinces and Berar	36,57,612	2,17,893	27,75,772	1,72,124	32,06,308	2,22,607
	3,43,244	...	3,56,446	...	3,72,330	...
Assam	16,40,182	4,92,008	13,00,260	5,62,205	15,39,756	6,63,069
	1,57,854	...	1,47,534	...	1,61,104	...
Coorg	24,330	...	21,056	...	22,089	...
	1,950	...	1,764	...	1,935	...
Charges in England (Sterling converted into Rs. at £1=Rs.10 up to 1926-27 and at £1=Rs. 13½ thereafter).	80,925	...	74,890	...	1,50,326	...
Exchanges on ditto	27,540	...	525	...	241	...
	(b) 15,04,06,338	33,32,438	(b) 15,06,39,243	36,24,733	(b) 16,70,33,909	35,30,620
TOTAL	61,75,621	...	65,56,109	...	68,96,916	...

(a) Adjusted in India General books.

(b) Excludes refund under Section 48 to residents in the United Kingdom (for details see Table No. 67).

[Continued on next page.]

No. 66.—REVENUE COLLECTED FROM TAXES ON INCOME AND CHARGES FOR COLLECTION
—concl'd.

NOTE—The figures for charges are in italics.

Province	1929-30		1930-31		1931-32		1932-33	
	Central	Provincial	Central	Provincial	Central	Provincial	Central	Provincial
	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.
India, General	1,30,24,979	...	1,37,63,221	...	1,32,61,692	...	2,12,72,995	...
	<i>91,149</i>	...	<i>1,04,503</i>	...	<i>1,03,436</i>	...	<i>1,20,552</i>	...
Baluchistan	1,89,828	...	1,60,745	...	2,19,877	...	1,73,580	...
	<i>19,497</i>	...	<i>19,217</i>	...	<i>20,555</i>	...	<i>13,923</i>	...
North-West Frontier Province	9,86,886	...	8,13,719	...	11,00,762	...	11,78,980	...
	<i>72,887</i>	...	<i>76,004</i>	...	<i>73,721</i>	...	<i>76,465</i>	...
Madras	1,34,02,439	7,26,627	1,32,46,683	6,74,925	1,59,68,230	...	1,07,98,748	...
	<i>3,78,739</i>	...	<i>10,31,963</i>	...	<i>9,87,671</i>	...	<i>10,01,276</i>	...
Bombay	3,69,15,092	...	3,43,18,668	...	4,24,67,161	...	4,62,23,157	...
	<i>10,36,112</i>	...	<i>17,34,020</i>	...	<i>17,67,738</i>	...	<i>19,39,255</i>	...
Bengal	(a) 6,18,24,527	...	(a) 5,57,36,360	...	(a) 4,59,16,400	...	(a) 4,39,80,242	...
	(a) <i>10,92,455</i>	...	(a) <i>11,31,566</i>	...	(a) <i>11,19,497</i>	...	(a) <i>11,60,922</i>	...
United Provinces	89,68,382	71,020	88,00,692	1,89,843	1,09,41,833	...	1,16,00,377	...
	<i>7,18,469</i>	...	<i>7,16,163</i>	...	<i>7,31,638</i>	...	<i>7,33,303</i>	...
Punjab	60,33,910	3,59,905	56,07,254	2,00,536	58,77,803	...	56,90,484	...
	<i>7,15,040</i>	...	<i>7,23,206</i>	...	<i>8,36,386</i>	...	<i>8,01,314</i>	...
Burma	1,07,64,009	11,40,351	1,02,41,796	10,35,968	1,02,00,757	3,44,491	1,74,16,122	...
	<i>3,32,531</i>	...	<i>3,96,834</i>	...	<i>9,14,178</i>	...	<i>9,33,413</i>	...
Bihar and Orissa	45,16,928	4,49,270	46,21,692	3,14,240	61,41,873	2,13,436	67,43,706	1,21,979
	<i>3,74,152</i>	...	<i>3,76,575</i>	...	<i>3,64,061</i>	...	<i>3,44,544</i>	...
Central Provinces and Berar	30,76,356	2,74,006	33,92,652	3,65,320	42,37,115	5,242	38,63,422	...
	<i>3,78,650</i>	...	<i>3,63,245</i>	...	<i>3,76,253</i>	...	<i>3,59,205</i>	...
Assam	13,38,761	5,52,736	12,99,727	4,33,564	17,68,978	2,42,081	17,70,584	1,69,170
	<i>1,12,923</i>	...	<i>1,23,371</i>	...	<i>1,34,272</i>	...	<i>1,51,508</i>	...
Coorg	24,484	...	30,151	...	38,584	...	31,882	...
	<i>1,395</i>	...	<i>1,933</i>	...	<i>1,803</i>	...	<i>2,261</i>	...
* Receipts in England	(b) 4,550	...	...	...	60	...	...	...
Exchange on ditto	38	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
* Charges in England	1,48,579	...	99,010	...	96,328	...	68,035	...
Exchange on ditto	1,249	...	1,219	...	308	...	—246	...
TOTAL	16,70,60,821	35,78,975	16,00,33,362	30,64,421	17,48,78,074	8,22,200	17,97,40,319	2,91,149
	<i>71,84,932</i>	...	<i>74,72,924</i>	...	<i>73,84,379</i>	...	<i>77,59,255</i>	...

(a) Adjusted in India General books.

(b) Vide footnote (c) on page 266.

* Sterling converted into Rs. at £1 = Rs. 13½.

No. 67.—DETAILS of REVENUE from TAXES on INCOME

Taxes	1923-24	1924-25	1925-26	1926-27	1927-28
	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.
Income-tax—					
Ordinary Collections	12,33,36,480	10,66,73,401	11,19,17,407	10,94,76,176	10,85,73,438
Deduction by Government from salaries and pensions (a).	1,34,06,070	1,30,40,417	1,22,29,812	1,42,70,693	1,53,31,509
Deduction from Interest on Government Securities.	43,34,731	43,13,064	42,33,696	50,21,411	53,78,102
	14,10,79,881	12,40,36,092	12,00,81,005	(b) 12,68,73,544	12,92,83,038
Deduct—Refunds	1,36,16,222	87,93,709	1,40,46,626	1,35,52,117	1,39,18,390
Total Income-tax	12,74,64,659	11,52,42,390	11,60,34,379	11,53,21,427	11,53,67,716
Deduct—Amount payable to Provincial Governments.	25,56,842	19,75,698	26,10,597	33,32,438	36,94,723
Net Income-tax—Centr	12,49,07,817	11,32,66,692	11,34,23,782	11,19,88,989	11,17,42,993
Super-tax	6,17,13,809	4,79,01,874	4,65,62,476	4,65,40,594	3,98,71,299
Deduct—Refunds	42,85,266	8,51,347	8,07,733	13,25,243	9,66,825
Total Super-tax	5,74,28,543	4,70,50,527	4,57,54,743	4,52,15,351	3,90,04,474
Excess Profits Duty	19,256	22,728	800	17,770	1,200
Deduct—Refunds	—	—	—	—	—
Total Excess Profits Duty	19,256	22,728	800	17,770	1,200
Miscellaneous	—	—	—	—	25,271
Deduct—Refunds	—	—	—	—	—
Total Miscellaneous	—	—	—	—	—
Total Revenue in India from Taxes on Income.	18,49,12,368	16,22,85,046	16,18,19,871	16,05,62,948	15,42,93,668
Receipts in England (Sterling converted into Rs. at £1=Rs. 10 up to 1926-27 and thereafter at £1=Rs. 13½). Exchange on ditto	—	—1,20,527*	—4,64,137*	—5,47,380*	—34,514
	—	—41,107	—1,51,698	—1,66,512	—173
Total Revenue from Taxes on Income.	18,49,12,368	16,21,23,951	16,13,04,086	15,98,23,776	15,42,03,976
Central	12,23,55,516	10,01,42,253	15,65,93,439	15,64,06,338	15,06,99,243
Provincial	25,56,542	19,75,698	26,10,597	33,32,438	36,24,733

(a) Includes collections in Posts and Telegraphs, Railway, Military and Marine Departments.
 (b) Includes Rs 1,575 representing miscellaneous.
 * Represents refund under Section 48 to residents in the United Kingdom.

[Continued on next page.]

TAXES ON INCOME

No 67.—DETAILS of REVENUE from TAXES on INCOME—*contd.*

Taxes	1928-29	1929-30	1930-31	1931-32	1932-33
	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.
Income-tax—					
Ordinary Collections	11,55,63,658	11,76,69,276	10,78,86,211	11,80,82,382	12,55,68,601
Deduction by Government from salaries and pensions (a)	1,57,05,237	(b)1,60,88,049	1,66,73,349	2,23,10,897	2,18,49,358
Deduction from interest on Government Securities	60,90,303	72,03,341	86,89,302	1,33,98,142	1,67,19,789
	13,73,68,187	14,09,00,666	13,31,97,962	15,37,91,421	16,41,37,836
<i>Deduct—Refunds</i>	1,48,12,832	1,56,63,038	1,29,70,406	1,34,37,881	1,55,61,459
Total Income-tax	12,35,55,355	12,52,97,628	12,02,27,556	14,03,53,540	14,85,72,339
<i>Deduct—Amount payable to Provincial Governments</i>	35,30,620	35,73,975	30,64,421	8,22,200	2,97,149
Net Income-tax—Central	11,90,34,735	12,17,23,653	11,71,63,135	13,95,31,340	14,82,82,220
Super-tax—	5,01,73,106	4,81,56,909	4,52,33,930	3,73,36,841	3,23,85,111
<i>Deduct—Refunds</i>	21,26,738	28,65,189	24,53,456	20,63,393	9,92,185
Total Super-tax	4,79,86,368	4,52,91,720	4,27,80,483	3,52,73,448	3,13,92,926
Excess Profits Duty	1,200	1,200	1,200	1,100	1,199
<i>Deduct—Refunds</i>	6,966	...	...	...	...
Total Excess Profits Duty	-5,766	1,200	1,200	1,100	1,199
Miscellaneous	86,430	39,660	89,454	68,436	63,974
<i>Deduct—Refunds . . . . .</i>	...	...	900	1,300	...
Total Miscellaneous . . . . .	...	...	88,554	67,136	63,974
Total Revenue in India from Taxes on Income.	17,05,71,388	17,06,30,205	16,30,97,783	17,56,95,274	18,00,31,468
Receipts in England (Sterling converted into Rs. at £1=Rs. 13½)	-6,762*	(c)4,550	...	50	...
Exchange on ditto	-7	38	...	...	...
Total Revenue from Taxes on Income.	17,05,64,619	17,06,34,796	16,30,97,783	17,56,95,274	18,00,31,468
Central	16,70,33,999	16,70,60,621	16,00,53,362	17,48,73,074	17,97,40,310
Provincial	35,30,620	35,73,975	30,64,421	8,22,200	2,97,149

(a) Includes collections in Posts and Telegraphs, Railway, Military and Marine Departments.

(b) Excludes collection in Marine Department.

(c) Represents refund under Section 48 to residents in the United Kingdom and miscellaneous receipts.

* Represents refund under Section 43 to residents in the United Kingdom.

SALT REVENUE

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No. 68.—SALT REVENUE and CHARGES.

PROVINCE	1923-24	1924-25	1925-26	1926-27	1927-28
REVENUE	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.
Sales of Government Salt—					
Northern India Salt Revenue Department	49,70,672	19,58,739	17,92,344	23,45,791	25,61,901
Madras	8,32,893	7,31,660	9,12,909	8,12,100	5,37,510
Bombay	10,88,684	13,66,559	11,30,108	11,11,503	10,72,783
Burma . . . . .	...	...	...	...	...
TOTAL	68,92,249	40,56,358	38,35,361	42,69,394	41,72,194
Excise duty on Salt manufactured locally—					
Northern India Salt Revenue Department	2,66,93,389	1,19,95,768	1,09,34,372	1,33,16,940	1,37,68,386
Baluchistan	310	362	213	180	180
Madras	2,03,78,929	1,85,03,359	1,36,41,633	1,31,89,530	1,36,62,760
Bombay	2,10,11,089	1,56,12,029	1,36,50,148	1,41,53,651	1,38,49,840
Bengal	254	60	...	...	...
Burma	17,01,389	7,75,092	6,65,285	7,52,837	6,30,854
TOTAL	6,97,85,360	4,68,86,170	3,88,91,650	4,14,13,138	4,19,12,020
Duty on Salt Imported by Sea—					
Madras	2,869	1,494	2,157	1,256	2,211
Bombay	20,256	11,878	4,20,728	4,67,383	4,00,296
Bengal	1,80,35,760	2,35,43,784	1,70,05,050	1,76,06,374	1,62,75,164
Burma	44,74,563	26,88,461	27,52,329	26,69,953	30,22,063
TOTAL	2,25,33,448	2,62,45,617	2,01,80,264	2,07,44,966	1,96,99,734
Frontier duty on salt imported by land (Bombay)					
	6,76,202	4,20,671	...	...	...
Miscellaneous Receipts—					
Northern India Salt Revenue Department	7,79,606	3,36,858	1,82,505	1,68,978	3,63,012
Baluchistan . . . . .	...	...	...	...	...
Madras	2,01,953	2,61,711	2,14,769	3,09,030	2,61,779
Bombay	1,01,473	1,28,770	1,66,445	2,39,574	2,01,424
Bengal	2,67,436	2,40,339	2,30,095	1,38,301	(a)1,74,379
Burma . . . . .	...	475	819	1,355	410
Bihar and Orissa	278	450	545	383	586
Assam . . . . .	...	1,154	1,107	1,104	1,104
TOTAL	13,50,746	9,69,757	7,96,285	8,58,725	10,02,694
Total Gross Revenue from all sources—					
Northern India Salt Revenue Department	3,24,43,667	1,42,91,365	1,29,09,221	1,58,31,709	1,66,93,299
Baluchistan	310	362	213	180	180
Madras	2,14,16,644	1,93,38,124	1,47,71,467	1,43,11,916	1,44,64,260
Bombay	2,28,97,704	1,75,39,907	1,53,67,429	1,59,72,111	1,55,24,343
Bengal	1,83,03,450	2,37,84,183	1,72,35,145	1,77,44,675	1,64,49,643
Burma	61,75,952	34,62,028	34,18,433	34,24,145	36,53,327
Bihar and Orissa	278	450	545	383	586
Assam . . . . .	...	1,154	1,107	1,104	1,104
TOTAL	10,12,38,005	7,85,77,573	6,37,03,580	6,72,86,223	6,67,86,642

(a) Includes Rs. 1,35,232 for rent of warehouses.

[Continued on pages 269 & 270]

No. 68.—SALT REVENUE and CHARGES—*contd.*

PROVINCE	1928-29	1929-30	1930-31	1931-32	1932-33
REVENUE	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.
Sales of Government Salt—					
Northern India Salt Revenue Department	38,50,078	26,45,916	24,67,527	30,66,863	43,02,060
Madras	4,78,831	3,75,128	1,64,450	1,86,264	1,87,637
Bombay	11,64,823	11,49,056	8,39,044	9,31,376	8,60,834
Burma . . . . .	...	...	2,071	...	2,278
TOTAL	54,93,732	41,70,100	34,73,092	41,84,505	53,52,809
Excise duty on Salt manu- factured locally—					
Northern India Salt Revenue Department	2,00,54,283	1,22,45,483	1,13,76,307	1,48,54,311	2,32,40,373
Aden . . . . .	...	...	...	...	7,649
Baluchistan	200	355	110	50	25
Madras	1,41,11,750	1,42,20,448	1,39,67,605	1,78,06,941	2,00,70,314
Bombay	1,42,03,380	1,43,17,129	1,44,16,869	1,91,21,608	1,98,11,656
Bengal . . . . .	...	...	...	...	...
Burma	5,82,466	5,71,156	6,69,546	9,00,048	10,11,207
TOTAL	4,89,52,079	4,13,54,571	4,04,30,437	5,26,82,958	6,41,41,124
Duty on Salt Imported by Sea—					
Madras	4,604	4,137	6,370	10,385	8,802
Bombay	4,26,604	3,65,364	3,49,330	4,01,609	3,47,188
Bengal	1,74,92,722	1,82,85,129	2,06,83,357	2,59,08,135	2,90,70,754
Burma	29,03,007	28,95,519	26,74,536	32,28,512	34,88,164
TOTAL	2,08,26,937	2,16,50,149	2,37,13,593	2,95,48,641	3,29,14,908
Frontier duty on salt import- ed by land (Bombay)	...	...	...	...	...
Miscellaneous Receipts—					
Northern India Salt Revenue Department	8,14,601	5,54,336	5,84,795	5,62,589	6,95,714
Aden . . . . .	...	...	...	...	88,052
Baluchistan . . . . .	...	...	...	...	...
Madras	1,70,216	1,53,415	1,48,149	1,81,940	1,52,320
Bombay	1,25,433	93,093	4,89,531	4,01,067	2,92,540
Bengal	(a) 1,97,579	(a) 2,10,336	(a) 2,09,266	(a) 2,42,693	(a) 2,00,391
Burma	220	254	2,845	3,520	7,736
Bihar and Orissa	358	777	315	312	387
Assam	1,104	1,152	...	...	...
TOTAL	13,09,511	10,13,353	14,34,901	13,92,121	14,37,190
Total Gross Revenue from all sources—					
Northern India Salt Revenue Department	2,47,18,962	1,54,45,735	1,44,28,629	1,94,83,763	2,82,38,147
Aden . . . . .	...	...	...	...	95,701
Baluchistan	200	355	110	50	25
Madras	1,47,65,401	1,47,53,128	1,42,86,574	1,81,85,530	2,04,19,073
Bombay	1,59,20,240	1,59,24,632	1,60,94,774	2,09,55,662	2,13,12,118
Bengal	1,76,90,301	1,84,95,465	2,08,92,623	2,61,50,828	2,92,71,145
Burma	34,85,693	34,66,929	33,48,998	41,32,080	45,09,435
Rihar and Orissa	358	777	315	312	287
Assam	1,104	1,152	...	...	...
TOTAL	7,65,82,259	6,60,89,173	6,90,52,023	8,78,08,225	10,38,46,031

(a) Includes Rs. 1,57,793 in 1928-29, Rs. 1,74,457 in 1929-30 and Rs. 1,91,211 in 1930-31, Rs. 2,06,578 in 1931-32 and Rs. 1,61,437 in 1932-33 for rent of warehouses.

[Continued on pages 270 & 271

No. 68.—SALT REVENUE and CHARGES—*contd.*

PROVINCE				1923-24	1924-25	1925-26	1926-27
Refunds—				Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.
Northern	India	Salt	Revenue	6,36,798	35,85,997	1,62,920	91,470
Department	.	.	.	53,648	5,06,397	12,124	10,605
Madras	.	.	.	2,17,997	2,06,005	1,47,800	1,27,970
Bombay	.	.	.	1,41,027	1,93,286	70,955	66,549
Bengal	.	.	.	36,765	1,81,028	12,983	8,576
Burma	.	.	.	...	...	...	...
Bihar and Orissa	.	.	.	...	...	...	...
TOTAL				10,87,135	46,72,713	4,06,782	3,05,170
Net Revenue—							
Northern	India	Salt	Revenue	3,18,06,869	1,07,05,368	1,27,46,301	1,57,40,239
Department	.	.	.	310	362	213	180
Baluchistan	.	.	.	2,13,62,996	1,89,91,727	1,47,59,343	1,43,01,311
Madras	.	.	.	2,26,79,707	1,73,33,902	1,52,19,629	1,53,44,141
Bombay	.	.	.	1,81,61,523	2,35,90,897	1,71,64,190	1,76,78,126
Bengal	.	.	.	61,39,187	32,81,000	34,05,450	34,15,569
Burma	.	.	.	278	450	545	383
Bihar and Orissa	.	.	.	...	1,154	1,107	1,104
Assam	.	.	.	...	...	...	...
TOTAL				10,01,50,870	7,39,04,860	6,32,96,778	6,69,81,053
Receipts in England—							
Recoveries of Service payments . . . . .				...	...	...	...
TOTAL REVENUE				10,01,50,870	7,39,04,860	6,32,96,778	6,69,81,053
CHARGES							
Charges for Collection, etc.—							
Northern	India	Salt	Revenue	35,68,059	27,94,185	27,05,994	24,87,505
Department	.	.	.	23,19,393	17,38,775	17,23,962	20,40,574
Madras	.	.	.	34,72,037	33,19,657	31,38,561	30,60,452
Bombay	.	.	.	2,84,466	3,02,357	3,01,689	2,94,563
Bengal	.	.	.	62,360	63,594	4,94,476	1,52,868
Burma	.	.	.	76,000	76,000	76,362	76,236
Bihar and Orissa	.	.	.	...	1,041	1,073	1,091
Assam	.	.	.	...	...	...	...
TOTAL				97,82,315	82,95,609	84,42,087	81,13,269
Assignments and Compensations—							
Northern	India	Salt	Revenue	31,60,456	30,51,746	34,25,112	32,26,157
Department	.	.	.	4,86,969	4,86,472	4,88,782	4,87,824
Madras	.	.	.	86,056	79,245	93,209	83,808
Bombay	.	.	.	20,000	20,000	20,000	20,000
Bengal	.	.	.	...	...	...	...
TOTAL				37,53,481	36,57,463	40,27,103	38,17,789
Total Charges—							
Northern	India	Salt	Revenue	67,28,515	58,45,931	61,31,076	57,13,662
Department	.	.	.	28,06,362	22,25,247	22,12,744	25,28,578
Madras	.	.	.	35,68,093	38,98,902	32,31,770	31,44,260
Bombay	.	.	.	3,04,466	3,22,357	3,21,689	3,14,563
Bengal	.	.	.	62,360	63,594	4,94,476	1,52,868
Burma	.	.	.	76,000	76,000	76,362	76,236
Bihar and Orissa	.	.	.	...	1,041	1,073	1,091
Assam	.	.	.	...	...	...	...
England (Sterling converted into Rs. at £1=Rs. 10).	.	.	.	52,399	63,182	27,859	48,267
Exchange (on ditto)				23,791	24,516	9,110	16,418
TOTAL				1,36,11,986	1,20,20,720	1,25,06,159	1,19,95,743

SALT REVENUE

No. 68.—SALT REVENUE and CHARGES—*contd.*

PROVINCE	1927-28	1928-29	1929-30
	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.
Refunds—			
Northern India Salt Revenue Department	2,37,891	3,46,672	1,81,153
Madras	9,380	10,520	8,467
Bombay	1,52,837	1,09,738	1,40,426
Bengal	74,879	88,302	88,799
Burma	13,996	24,323	24,974
Bihar and Orissa . . . . .	...	...	...
TOTAL	4,68,663	5,89,555	4,41,819
Provincial government's share of additional Import Duty on Foreign Salt—			
Madras . . . . .	...	...	...
Bombay . . . . .	...	...	...
Bengal . . . . .	...	...	...
United Provinces . . . . .	...	...	...
Burma . . . . .	...	...	...
Bihar and Orissa . . . . .	...	...	...
Central Provinces and Berar . . . . .	...	...	...
Assam . . . . .	...	...	...
TOTAL . . . . .	...	...	...
Net Revenue—			
Northern India Salt Revenue Department	1,84,55,408	2,43,72,290	1,52,64,692
Aden . . . . .	...	...	...
Baluchistan	180	200	355
Madras	1,44,54,900	1,47,54,881	1,47,44,661
Bombay	1,53,91,506	1,58,10,502	1,57,84,206
Bengal	(a) 1,63,74,904	(a) 1,76,01,999	(a) 1,84,08,666
Burma	56,39,331	34,51,370	34,41,953
Bihar and Orissa	589	368	777
Assam	1,104	1,104	1,152
United Provinces . . . . .	...	...	...
Central Provinces . . . . .	...	...	...
TOTAL	6,63,17,979	7,59,92,704	6,76,46,354
Receipts in England—			
Recoveries of Service payments . . . . .	...	38	...
TOTAL REVENUE	6,63,17,979	7,59,92,742	6,76,46,354

(a) Adjusted in India General Books.

No. 68.—SALT REVENUE and CHARGES—*contd.*

PROVINCE.	1930-31	1931-32	1932-33
	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.
Refunds—			
Northern India Salt Revenue Department	4,39,070	3,00,112	2,34,148
Madras	15,538	8,383	17,980
Bombay	1,32,388	1,29,599	1,09,407
Bengal	93,946	1,22,737	11,50,670
Burma	48,632	55,795	46,358
Bihar and Orissa . . . . .	...	...	...
TOTAL	7,29,574	6,16,627	16,18,563
Provincial government's share of additional Import Duty on Foreign Salt—			
Madras . . . . .	...	200	200
Bombay . . . . .	...	16,700	18,800
Bengal . . . . .	...	5,36,600	6,04,300
United Provinces . . . . .	...	8,500	9,600
Burma . . . . .	...	4,88,500	4,66,100
Bihar and Orissa . . . . .	...	2,83,500	3,19,200
Central Provinces and Berar . . . . .	...	900	1,000
Assam . . . . .	...	64,400	72,500
TOTAL	...	13,99,300	14,91,700
Net Revenue—(Central)			
Northern India Salt Revenue Department	1,39,89,559	1,81,83,650	2,80,03,999
Aden . . . . .	...	...	95,701
Baluchistan	110	50	25
Baluchistan	1,42,71,036	1,81,76,947	2,04,00,893
Madras	1,59,62,386	2,07,09,363	2,11,22,911
Bombay	(a)2,07,98,677	(a)2,51,91,491	2,75,16,175
Bengal	33,00,366	35,81,785	39,96,977
Burma	315	-2,83,188	-3,18,313
Bihar and Orissa . . . . .	...	-81,400	-72,500
Assam . . . . .	...	-8,500	-9,600
United Provinces . . . . .	...	-900	-1,000
Central Provinces . . . . .	...	...	...
TOTAL	6,83,22,449	(b)8,57,92,278	10,07,35,768
Receipts in England—			
Recoveries of Service payments . . . . .	...	...	...
TOTAL REVENUE	6,83,22,449	8,71,91,598	10,22,27,468

(a) Adjusted in India General Books.
(b) Central.

No. 68.—SALT REVENUE and CHARGES—*contd.*

PROVINCE	1927-28	1928-29	1929-30
CHARGES	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.
Charges for Collection, etc.—			
Northern India Salt Revenue Department .	29,04,035	31,60,520	32,46,315
Aden . . . . .	...	....	...
Madras	18,66,857	13,87,850	15,23,368
Bombay	30,91,208	32,05,657	33,26,635
Bengal	2,98,637	3,17,223	2,90,916
Burma	1,52,606	1,37,683	1,58,155
Bihar and Orissa	76,309	76,238	76,270
Assam	1,078	1,090	1,130
TOTAL .	83,90,730	82,86,261	86,22,789
Assignments and Compensations—			
Northern India Salt Revenue Department .	35,02,798	33,58,651	33,74,396
Madras	4,88,322	4,86,948	4,87,464
Bombay	91,592	83,510	87,884
Bengal	20,000	20,000	20,000
TOTAL .	41,02,712	39,49,109	39,69,744
Total Charges—			
Northern India Salt Revenue Department .	64,06,833	65,19,171	66,26,711
Aden . . . . .	...	...	...
Madras	23,55,179	18,74,798	20,10,832
Bombay	31,82,800	32,89,167	34,14,519
Bengal	(a) 3,18,637	(a) 3,37,223	(a) 3,10,916
Burma	1,52,606	1,37,683	1,58,155
Bihar and Orissa	76,309	76,238	76,270
Assam	1,078	1,090	1,130
England (Sterling converted into Rs. at £1 = Rs. 13½) .	1,56,980	90,177	1,02,948
Exchange (on ditto)	679	130	845
TOTAL .	1,26,51,081	1,23,25,677	1,26,96,326

(a) Adjusted in India General Books.

No. 68.—SALT REVENUE and CHARGES—*conold.*

PROVINCE	1930-31	1931-32	1932-33
CHARGES	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.
Charges for Collection, etc.—			
Northern India Salt Revenue Department	31,18,454	29,27,499	27,06,752
Aden . . . . .	...	...	2,649
Madras	15,26,785	15,02,176	14,17,108
Bombay	24,64,940	29,06,546	25,92,430
Bengal	2,88,615	2,72,202	2,69,024
Burma	1,53,713	1,46,705	1,35,585
Bihar and Orissa	76,000	76,000	73,300
Assam	101	...	...
TOTAL	86,28,508	73,25,128	71,96,848
Royalties and Compensations—			
Northern India Salt Revenue Department	32,34,655	30,31,501	32,93,690
Madras	4,87,652	4,87,140	4,83,826
Bombay	1,70,272	1,00,524	96,284
Bengal	20,000	20,000	20,000
TOTAL	39,12,579	36,39,165	38,98,300
Total Charges—			
Northern India Salt Revenue Department	63,53,109	59,59,000	60,00,442
Aden . . . . .	...	...	2,649
Madras	20,14,437	19,89,316	19,05,434
Bombay	36,35,212	30,01,070	26,88,714
Bengal	(a) 2,88,615	(a) 2,92,202	2,89,024
Burma	1,53,713	1,46,705	1,35,585
Bihar and Orissa	76,000	76,000	73,300
Assam	101	...	...
England (Sterling converted into Rs. at £1 = Rs. 13½)	99,990	1,03,237	57,137
Exchange (on ditto)	1,291	716	—164
TOTAL	1,26,42,298	1,15,68,246	1,11,52,407(b)

(a) Adjusted in India General Books.

(b) Includes Rs. 286 being miscellaneous charges reserved by the Government of United Provinces.

No. 69.—QUANTITY AND VALUE (EXCLUDING DUTY) OF SALT PRODUCED

PROVINCE OR STATE	QUANTITY (MAUNDS OF 82½ LBS. EACH)			VALUE (RUPEES)		
	Manufactured by Government	Manufactured otherwise than by Government	TOTAL	Manufactured by Government	Manufactured otherwise than by Government	TOTAL
<i>I.—British India</i>						
Northern India—						
Punjab mines	4,014,922	...	4,014,922	11,29,197	...	11,29,197
Kohat quarries . . . . .	...	517,462	517,462	...	60,161	60,161
Mandi quarries . . . . .	...	112,255	112,255	...	1,41,195	1,41,195
Sambhar Lake Sources	6,401,680	...	6,461,680	20,60,525	...	20,60,525
Didwana Source	252,562	...	25,562	51,290	...	51,290
Pachhadra Source	80,373	...	601,373	1,50,343	...	1,50,343
Internal Branch . . . . .	...	92,882	92,882	...	86,639	86,639
Sultanpur Salt Works . . . . .	...	23,208	23,208	...	7,615	7,615
TOTAL, N. INDIA	11,270,477	745,807	12,016,284	33,31,355	2,95,611	36,26,966
Madras	1,261,120	11,586,402	12,847,522	3,82,277	24,74,180	28,56,457
Bombay	3,223,984	9,496,602	11,720,586	5,90,746	15,23,426	21,14,172
Sind	75,748	1,282,097	1,357,845	11,836	2,30,914	2,51,750
Bengal . . . . .	...	397	397	...	199	199
Burma	259	790,340	790,599	156	6,83,327	6,83,483
GRAND TOTAL, 1932-33	14,831,588	23,904,645	38,736,233	43,16,370	52,16,657	95,33,027
1931-32	18,126,044	26,126,849	42,152,894	47,33,185	50,97,194	98,26,239
1930-31	16,895,327	22,299,919	39,195,246	48,52,488	48,24,109	97,06,597
1929-30	14,177,58	23,246,859	37,424,447	36,32,693	47,64,844	83,97,537
1928-29	14,631,526	24,108,56	38,740,086	39,6,588	50,39,576	87,25,114
1927-28	14,489,554	23,707,564	38,197,118	36,6,299	51,97,291	88,64,590
1926-27	14,787,071	22,280,513	36,967,584	87,20,518	60,85,394	98,06,312
1925-26	16,639,614	17,341,618	33,981,232	41,95,39	46,77,886	88,7,225
1924-25	17,097,505	21,014,210	38,141,715	40,69,355	49,87,961	90,47,316
1923-24	6,349,383	21,775,074	42,124,412	51,22,375	56,12,528	1,07,34,909
Aden . . . . .	...	8,036,099	8,036,099	...	29,18,96	29,18,966
1931-32 . . . . .	...	6,84,833	6,84,833	...	14,76,848	14,76,848
1930-31 . . . . .	...	6,664,861	6,664,861	...	11,79,481	11,79,481
1929-30 . . . . .	...	5,793,559	5,793,559	...	16,82,249	16,82,249
<i>II.—Indian States</i>						
Gwalior . . . . .	...	1,173	1,173	...	1,744	1,744
Rajputana (Jaisalmer State) . . . . .	...	...	...	...	...	...
Central India . . . . .	...	...	...	...	...	...
TOTAL, 1932-33 . . . . .	...	1,173	1,173	...	1,744	1,744
1931-32 . . . . .	...	1,304	1,304	...	2,647	2,647
1930-31 . . . . .	...	650	650	...	1,115	1,115
1929-30 . . . . .	...	564	564	...	1,031	1,031
1928-29 . . . . .	...	1,632	1,632	...	3,107	3,107
1927-28 . . . . .	...	11,836	11,836	...	23,362	23,362
1926-27 . . . . .	...	4,789	4,789	...	9,267	9,267
1925-26 . . . . .	...	3,843	3,843	...	7,338	7,338
1924-25 . . . . .	...	4,115	4,115	...	8,230	8,230
1923-24 . . . . .	...	6,467	6,467	...	11,668	11,668

No. 70.—QUANTITY OF SALT SOLD IN EACH PROVINCE.

No. 70.—QUANTITY of SALT (in maunds of 82½ lbs. each)

PROVINCE	1923-24	1924-25	1925-26	1926-27	1927-28
Salt—high paid full duty—					
Northern India—					
Punjab mines together with Kohat and Mandi quarries and Sultanpur works (e)	2,923,259	5,598,983	4,920,187	3,600,235	4,451,801
Rajputana Sources	11,871,396	3,781,371	4,360,509	7,856,804	9,624,006
Internal Branch (Punjab, U. P. of Agra and Oudh and Bihar)	24,113	19,833	...	...	...
Madras (a)	11,600,272	13,437,782	12,131,629	12,064,014	12,477,518
Bombay (b)	7,433,395	10,322,733	8,930,150	9,381,439	9,473,839
Sind	404,485	532,164	466,713	458,153	487,517
Bengal	9,851,099	15,416,653	13,897,663	13,573,223†	13,752,792†
Bihar and Orissa	(d)	(d)	(d)	(d)	(d)
Assam	2,000	37,434	32,720	28,869	36,670
Total British India, exclusive of Burma and Bihar and Orissa	44,119,019	49,146,953	44,739,471	46,962,737	50,303,644
Burma(c)	2,588,504	2,790,433	2,760,938	2,780,617	2,972,632
Salt which paid no duty—					
Supplies to French and Portuguese Governments, to Indian States, to Amindivi Islands and for fish-curing, etc.	2,247,390*	2,407,132*	2,692,326*	(g) 2,486,670*	(g) 3,192,386*(f)

(a) Except salt exported by sea to places in Bengal and Burma.

(b) Except salt exported to places in Bengal and the Madras Presidency, and free salt issued to Indian States and from fish-curing yards.

(c) Revised.

(d) Figures not available owing to discontinuance of the collection of rail and river-borne statistics.

* Includes 2,174, 5,450, 1,560, 3,200 and 2,700 mds. for Sind issued during 1923-24, 1924-25, 1925-26, 1926-27 and 1927-28, respectively, for fish-curing purposes at full rate of duty.

SOLD in each PROVINCE

1928-29	1929-30	1930-31	1931-32	1932-33	PROVINCE
					Salt which paid full duty—
					Northern India—
					Punjab mines together with Kohat and Mandi quarries and Sultanpur works (e)
5,076,339	4,322,688	4,515,824	4,682,414	4,744,204	
13,914,830	1,039,035	5,037,382	73,64,935	5,971,043	Rajputana Sources Internal Branch (Punjab, U. P. of Agra and Oudh and Bihar)
...	11,497	...	75,866	88,874	
12,498,080	12,772,036	11,943,693	12,603,453	11,599,305	Madras (a)
9,858,322	10,089,843	9,318,901	9,800,056	9,336,445	Bombay (b)
513,540	520,436	487,014	491,705	381,353	Sind
14,337,521†	15,743,606†	16,391,833†	15,260,263†	13,868,303	Bengal
(d)	(d)	(d)	(d)	(d)	Bihar and Orissa
33,164	22,924	(A)	(A)	(A)	Assam
					Total British India, exclusive of Burma and Bihar and Orissa
56,230,796	44,522,070	47,694,647	50,178,697	45,969,427	
					Burma (c)
2,620,534	2,793,978	2,675,325	2,496,456	2,556,484	
					Salt which paid no duty—
					Supplies to French and Portuguese Governments, to Indian States, to Amindivi Islands and for fish-curing, etc.
(g) 2,614,792(f)	(g) 2,001,672(f)	(g) 1,680,278(f)	(g) 2,143,876(f)	(g) 1,189,764(f)	

(e) Sultaupur works closed down in 1924-25 and reopened in 1931-32.

(f) Includes 605,710, 565,456, 623,790, 469,436; 551,182; and 291,666 mds. passed on payment of nominal duty in 1927-28, 1928-29, 1929-30, 1930-31, 1931-32 and 1932-33 respectively.

(g) Includes 160,854, 777,392, 601,498, 654,520, 617,100, 962,678 and 358,022 mds. salt exported from Bombay to Calcutta ex-bond in 1926-27, 1927-28, 1928-29, 1929-30, 1930-31, 1931-32 and 1932-33 respectively.

(A) Figures discontinued owing to the abolition of the Ajmiriganj warehouses from 1930.

† Includes figures for clearances from inland bonded warehouses on payment of duty.

SALT—DUTY AND PRICE

No. 71.—RATE (per maund) of DUTY and SELLING PRICE (that is the

PROVINCE	1923-24			1924-25			1925-26			1926-27			1927-28		
	Rs.	A.	P.	Rs.	A.	P.	Rs.	A.	P.	Rs.	A.	P.	Rs.	A.	P.
Northern India—															
Punjab Mines—															
Duty	2	8	0	1	4	0	1	4	0	1	4	0	1	4	0
Selling Price	0	3	0	0	3	0	0	3	0	0	3	0	0	3	6
Trans-Indus (Kohat)—															
Duty	2	8	0	1	4	0	1	4	0	1	4	0	1	4	0
Rajputana Sources—															
Duty	2	8	0	1	4	0	1	4	0	1	4	0	1	4	0
Selling Price	0	2	0	0	3	2	0	2	0	0	2	0	0	2	0
Internal Branch—															
Duty	2	8	0	1	4	0	—	—	—	—	—	—	1	4	0
Madras—															
Duty	2	8	0	1	4	0	1	4	0	1	4	0	1	4	0
Selling Price	0	5	6(c)	0	3	0	0	3	0	0	3	0	0	3	0
Bombay—															
Duty	2	8	0	1	4	0	1	4	0	1	4	0	1	4	0
Selling Price	0	3	10	0	4	0	0	4	3	0	4	3	0	4	3
Sind—															
Duty	2	8	0	1	4	0	1	4	0	1	4	0	1	4	0
Selling Price—															
Maurypur	0	5	11	0	5	9	0	5	9	0	5	7	0	5	7
	0	5	8										0	8	0
Saran	0	1	9	0	2	4	0	2	4	0	2	4	0	2	4
Dilyar	—	—	—	—	—	—	0	4	11	0	4	11	0	4	11
Darwari	0	1	6 (b)	0	2		0	2	11	—	—	—	0	2	11
Sukkur—															
Maurypur Salt	0	13	4	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Bengal—															
Duty	2	8	0	1	4	0	1	4	0	1	4	0	1	4	0
Burma—															
Duty	2	8	0	1	4	0	1	4	0	1	4	0	1	4	0
Selling Price . . . . .	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1	12	0
Bihar and Orissa—															
Duty	2	8	0	1	4	0	1	4	0	1	4	0	1	4	0
Assam—															
Duty	2	8	0	1	4	0	1	4	0	1	4	0	1	4	0

† Duty on salt was reduced from Rs. 2-8-0 to Rs. 1-4-0 with effect from 1st March, 1924.

(a) Average.

(b) Issues from Dilyar Salt Depot have been suspended and the salt is being issued from Darwari salt deposits direct.

(c) There were also other rates varying with the quality and age of the salt and with reference to auction sales. Prices ranged from 0-0-4 to 1-9-6 per maund.

(d) *Vide* note (c). Prices ranged from 0-2-0 to 1-1-0 per maund.(e) *Vide* note (c). Prices ranged from 0-1-0 to 1-15-6 per maund.

(f) Direct issues from Darwari Salt deposits suspended from 1st December, 1925.

(g) Price raised from 0-3-0 to 0-3-6 from 20th February, 1927.

(h) *Vide* note (c). Prices ranged from 0-1-0 to 0-12-0 per maund.(i) *Vide* note (c). Prices ranged from 1 anna 8 pies to 7 annas a maund.

(j) There were also other rates ranging from 0-0-6 to 0-9-3 with reference to stocks and demand.

SALT—DUTY AND PRICE

PRICE which GOVERNMENT charged for SALT in addition to the Duty)

1928-29		1929-30		1930-31		1931-32		1932-33		PROVINCE
Rs.	A. P.	Rs.	A. P.	Rs.	A. P.	Rs.	A. P.	Rs.	A. P.	
1 4 0		1 4 0		1 4 0		1 4 0		1 9 0		Northern India— Punjab Mines— Duty
0 3 6		0 3 6		0 4 6		0 4 6		0 4 6		Selling Price
1 4 0		1 4 0		1 4 0		1 4 0		1 9 0		Trans-Indus (Kohat)— Duty
1 4 0		1 4 0		1 4 0		1 4 0		1 9 0		Rajputana Sources— Duty
0 2 0		0 2 6		0 3 3		0 3 3		0 3 3		Selling Price
0 2 6		0 4 6		0 4 0		0 4 0		0 4 0		
0 4 3		0 5 0		0 5 0		0 5 0		0 5 0		Internal Branch— Duty
0 3 3										Madras— Duty
1 4 0		1 4 0		—		—		—		
1 4 0		1 4 0		1 4 0		1 4 0		1 9 0		
(i)						(j)				
0 2 6		0 3 0		0 3 0		0 3 0		0 3 0		Selling Price
0 5 6		0 5 6		0 5 0		0 6 0		0 5 10		Bombay— Duty
1 4 0		1 4 0		1 4 0		1 4 0		1 9 0		Selling Price
0 4 3		0 4 3		0 4 3		0 4 3		0 4 3		
0 3 6		0 3 6		0 3 6		0 0 9		0 0 9		Sind— Duty
1 4 0		1 4 0		1 4 0		1 4 0		1 9 0		Selling Price—
0 6 0		0 3 0		0 3 0		0 2 6		0 2 6		Manrypur
0 5 0		0 2 4		0 2 4		0 2 4		0 2 4		Saran
0 2 4										Dilyar
0 2 10										Darwari
0 2 4										Sukkur—
—		—		—		—		—		Manrypur Salt
—		—		(k)		(m)		(o)		Bengal— Duty
1 4 0		1 4 0		1 4 0		1 4 0		1 9 0		Burma— Duty
1 4 0		1 4 0		1 4 0		1 4 0		1 9 0		Selling Price
0 14 5		1 2 4		0 12 6		0 12 0		0 9 8		Bihar and Orissa— Duty
1 4 0		1 4 0		1 4 0		1 8 6		1 8 6		Assam— Duty
1 4 0		1 4 0		(l)		(l)		(l)		

† Duty was raised with effect from 30th September, 1931.

(k) Duty was raised on foreign salt from Rs. 1-4-0 per maund to Rs. 1-8-6 per maund from 18th March 1931 to 31st March, 1931.

(l) Figures discontinued owing to the abolition of the Amirganj warehouse from 1930.

(m) Duty on foreign salt was 1-8-6 up to 29th September, 1931, 1-14-7½ from 30th September to 15th November, 1931 and 1-13-6 from 16th November, 1931, to the end of the year.

(n) Duty on foreign salt was raised from Rs. 1-4-0 to Rs. 1-8-6 per maund with effect from the 30th September, 1931 and an additional surcharge of 0-5-0 per md. was also assessed on both foreign and Indian salt with effect from the same date.

(o) Duty on foreign salt was Rs. 1-13-6 per maund up to 29th March, 1933 and thereafter Rs. 1-11-6 per maund up to the end of the year.

(p) Duty on foreign Salt including the additional import duty of 0-4-6 and excluding a surcharge of 0-5-0 per maund. Duty on Indian Salt remained at Rs. 1-4-0 per maund excluding the surcharge of 0-5-0 per maund.

OPIUM REVENUE

No. 72.—OPIUM REVENUE and EXPENDITURE.

Year	REVENUE							
	Provision Opium	Medical Opium	Sale of Mewar opium	Excise Opium	Miscellaneous	Deduct Refunds	Total	
	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	
1923-24	3,16,85,150	51,591	...	1,06,71,578	73,907	472	4,24,61,654	
1924-25	2,59,98,025	14,99,917	...	1,03,99,353	1,29,400	50,518	3,79,76,177	
1925-26	2,65,27,150	17,48,816	...	1,30,94,796	1,38,900	80	4,14,99,561	
1926-27	3,36,43,000	15,00,518	...	88,88,915	1,44,818	8,68,008	4,33,15,748	
1927-28	3,01,24,000	14,75,336	...	83,77,503	84,952	6,09,539	3,64,52,264	
1928-29	2,47,78,000	9,21,910	...	70,84,096	86,903	2,13,492	(a) 3,38,50,423	
1929-30	(b) 2,20,13,414	11,06,201	...	70,48,626	2,41,552	4	3,04,09,788	
1930-31	(c) 1,79,24,247	3,16,116	9,648	71,12,819	66,937	1,457	2,53,27,400	
1931-32	1,56,44,000*	25,570	1,96,957	48,14,066	63,233	1,983	2,07,41,633	
1932-33	42,83,000†	8,865	1,60,380	44,18,210	1,01,833	161	69,50,152	
Year	EXPENDITURE							
	Purchase of Malwa Opium	Purchase of old Stocks of opium in the Mewar State.	Payments to Cultivators (d)	Assignments and Compensations	Other Charges in India	Charges in England (e)	Exchange	Total
	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.
1923-24	57,15,456	...	1,81,86,577	53,625	18,43,570	47,722	22,699	2,56,79,559
1924-25	57,83,139	...	1,56,38,422	83,678	19,64,260	41,816	15,392	2,36,57,127
1925-26	55,788	...	1,89,44,248	54,625	19,43,901	85,850	27,934	2,11,47,144
1926-27	21,503	...	85,78,107	55,508	13,29,453	40,027	15,687	1,00,44,286
1927-28	35,714	...	73,72,700	47,492	11,74,068	70,657	194	87,00,825
1928-29	3,200	...	42,40,485	43,189	10,74,115	1,29,071	228	54,95,268
1929-30	9,877	...	36,91,555	54,868	10,03,281	1,30,898	896	48,81,273
1930-31	34,014	7,23,773	55,99,936	54,775	9,17,501	1,13,720	1,464	74,36,483
1931-32	...	6,79,933	63,81,354	54,850	8,03,510	84,014	575	70,77,226
1932-33	...	6,36,049	70,49,935	54,980	6,10,209	27,338	-32	83,87,479

* Includes the amount of Rs. 13,16,000 being the value of 210 chests shipped to Straits Settlements in January and February, 1931, and 30 chests to Hongkong in February, 1931, but value realised in May, 1931 and that of 86 chests to Straits Settlements and 4 chests to Sarawak quota for April 1932, shipped and value realised in March, 1932.

(a) Includes Rs. 7 being the amount of recoveries of service payments made in England.

(b) Includes Rs. 293 on account of recovery of special packing charges, in respect of 51 chests supplied to British North Borneo and Rs. 13,121 on account of cost of replacement of 15 damaged chests supplied to Siam.

(c) Includes Rs. 247 on account of recovery of special packing charges in respect of the 43 chests supplied to British North Borneo and excludes the unadjusted amount of Rs. 9,60,000 on account of 210 and 30 chests of opium supplied to Straits Settlements and Hongkong, respectively, intimation of credits for which was received after the end of the year.

(d) Including payments for special cultivation in Malwa.

(e) Sterling converted into Rs. at £1 = Rs. 10 up to 1926-27 and thereafter at £1 = Rs. 13½.

† Excludes Rs. 3,68,100 being value of 86 chests shipped to Straits Settlements and of 4 chests to Sarawak quota for April 1932 and value realised in March, 1932.

No. 73.—NUMBER OF CHESTS OF OPIUM SOLD FOR EXPORT and ISSUED to the EXCISE and MEDICAL DEPARTMENTS and NUMBER OF CHESTS paying DUTY

Year	Number of Chests sold for Export	Average price per Chest	EXCISE OPIUM			NUMBER OF CHESTS REMAINING IN STOCK AT CLOSE OF YEAR	
			Number of chests issued	Weight	Rate per seer at which issued	For Export	Excise
1923-24	8,324	Rs. 3,914 5 0	4,920	8,979	30 0 0	7,489	1,851
1924-25	6,533	3,844 15 4	5,014	7,521	30 0 0	8,136	867
1925-26	6,792	4,184 2 4	5,657	8,336	(a) 29 0 0	12,093	236
1926-27	6,612	4,000 0 0	4,922	7,384	{ 28 3 0 } { 26 0 0 }	{ 11,271 }	683
1927-28	7,631	4,000 0 0	5,224	7,835	{ 28 3 0 } { 26 0 0 }	{ 7,854 }	751
1928-29	6,194	4,000 0 0	5,041	7,582	{ 25 4 0 } { 23 5 0 }	{ 4,029 }	744
1929-30	5,500	4,000 0 0	5,198	7,797	{ 25 4 0 } { 22 7 0 }	{ 3,330 }	1,271
1930-31	4,771	4,000 0 0	5,413	8,128	{ 25 3 0 } { 21 10 0 }	{ 2,737 }	944
1931-32	3,582	4,000 0 0	4,289	6,403	{ 21 14 0 } { 18 9 0 }	{ 2,384 }	298
1932-33	1,161	4,000 0 0	4,000	6,000	18 6 0	2,493	576

NOTE.—40 seers = 1 maund = 82½ lbs.

(a) From 1st November, 1925, to 31st March, 1926, the rate was Rs. 29-3-0 for Burma and Rs. 26 for other provinces.

* Rates for issues to Burma.

† " " " " other provinces.

OPIUM REVENUE

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No. 74.—AUCTION AVERAGE PRICE (in rupees) per CHEST of BENARES OPIUM at each monthly GOVERNMENT SALE, the AVERAGE of the year, and the number of CHESTS SOLD, in each Calendar year.

	1910	1920	1921	1922
	Number of chests sold			
	3,600	2,320	705	2,500
	Rs. A. P.	Rs. A. P.	Rs. A. P.	Rs. A. P.
January	3,829 1 4	5,686 1 4	5,063 5 4	4,630 — —
February	3,893 2 8	6,036 8 8	5,081 8 —	4,593 8 —
March	3,794 — —	5,083 2 8	5,020 — —	4,556 — —
April	4,163 2 8	5,879 4 —	4,584 — —	4,568 5 4
May	4,070 — —	5,060 10 8	4,568 5 4	4,504 8 —
June	4,169 5 4	5,017 1 4	4,562 8 —	4,604 2 8
July	4,222 5 4	5,001 1 4	4,512 8 —	4,523 5 4
August	4,348 — —	5,001 10 8	4,726 8 —	4,514 6 10
September	4,407 — —	5,000 — —	4,576 8 —	4,523 8 —
October	4,834 1 4	5,019 8 —	4,506 6 2	4,543 — —
November	4,757 5 —	5,003 2 10	4,515 — —	4,501 4 —
December	5,212 8 —	5,118 — —	4,539 7 1	4,549 2 8
Average price for the year	4,308 4 2	5,560 4 1	4,673 8 2	4,525 10 10

	1923	1924	1925	1926*
	Number of chests sold			
	3,000	2,240	1,855	255
	Rs. A. P.	Rs. A. P.	Rs. A. P.	Rs. A. P.
January	4,073 1 7	4,537 8 —	4,568 3 5	4,510 — —
February	4,566 — —	4,514 — —	No sale	4,547 — —
March	4,524 — —	4,801 1 7	4,559 — —	4,550 — —
April	4,528 14 4	4,594 — —	4,771 — —	...
May	4,500 — —	4,822 11 2	4,598 8 2	...
June	4,511 — —	4,558 11 2	4,666 8 —	...
July	4,582 — —	4,767 — —	4,640 — —	...
August	4,509 — —	4,908 9 7	4,546 1 6	...
September	4,530 — —	4,548 3 2	4,500 — —	...
October	4,503 — —	4,506 10 8	4,515 — —	...
November	4,520 — —	4,512 8 —	4,507 8 —	...
December	4,843 9 1	4,518 5 4	4,505 — —	...
Average price for the year	4,539 8 9	4,665 8 4	4,618 15 1	4,515 — —

NOTE.—This table deals exclusively with auction sales.
 * Auction sales of opium ceased from April 1926.

No. 75.—AREA of CULTIVATION, TOTAL PRODUCTION, and PRODUCTION per BIGHA of BENARES OPIUM.

YEAR	NUMBER OF SUB-DEPUTY OPIUM AGENCIES	AREA OF CULTIVATION (DEDUCTING FAILURES)		QUANTITY (IN MDS.) OF OPIUM PRODUCED	NUMBER OF CHESTS OF EXCISE OPIUM MADE	NUMBER OF CHESTS OF PROVISION OPIUM MADE	TOTAL CHESTS MADE	AVERAGE PER BIGHA*	
		Bighas	Acres					Srs.	Chs.
1923-24	24	213,692	= 133,465	25,614	5,497	9,003	14,500	4	13
1924-25	24	192,716	= 114,198	28,253	5,301	9,000	14,301	6	3
1925-26	21	118,691	= 71,057	13,030	5,248	7,000	12,248	4	9
1926-27	18	93,645	= 52,278	10,708	5,350	5,000	10,350	5	2
1927-28	14	76,741	= 47,064	7,016	5,091	3,500	8,591	3	10
1928-29	14	67,497	= 42,166	7,150	5,298	3,025	8,323	4	4
1929-30	12	58,580	= 36,613	7,111	5,489	4,023	9,512	4	14
1930-31	11	48,459	= 30,537	7,656	4,466	3,058	7,544	5	4
1931-32	11	56,219	= 37,013	10,342	3,775	1,201	4,976	6	16½
1932-33	10	43,594	= 27,228	7,908	4,050	1,590	5,640	7	4

* The standard bigha is five-eighths of an acre.

OPIUM REVENUE

No. 76.—QUANTITY (chests) of BENARES OPIUM made, CHARGES thereof, net and average COST per CHEST of PROVISION OPIUM, and average WEIGHT to each CHEST.

YEAR	QUANTITY MANUFACTURED				Price per seer paid to cultivator	Payments to cultivators for raw opium
	PROVISION	EXCISE		Total outturn in provision chests		
		Actual	Equivalent in provision chests			
1923-24	9,003	5,497	6,137	14,117	Rs. A. P.	Rs.
1924-25	9,000	5,301	5,918	14,918	15 — —	1,53,68,325
1925-26	7,000	5,243	5,859	12,859	13 — —	68,13,900
1926-27	5,000	5,350	5,973	10,973	13 — —	43,21,940
1927-28	3,500	5,091	5,684	9,184	10 — —	28,33,097
1928-29	3,085	5,298	5,915	9,000	10 — —	29,07,988
1929-30	4,083	5,499	6,128	10,211	10 — —	33,73,452
1930-31	3,058	4,486	5,008	9,494	10 — —	30,83,468
1931-32	1,201	3,775	4,214	5,415	10 — —	41,57,894
1932-33	1,890	4,050	4,521	5,571	9 — —	28,47,097

YEAR	MANUFACTURING AND AGENCY CHARGES			Total charges of all kinds	Net cost of the total outturn of opium per provision chest	Average cost of a provision chest	Average weight to each chest
	Factory charges	Calcutta charges	Total				
1923-24	21,12,435	17,448	21,29,873	1,74,98,090	1,088	1,313	1.7
1924-25	21,62,763	17,636	21,80,399	1,68,73,229	1,131	1,402	1.7
1925-26	16,94,776	16,181	17,10,957	85,24,857	683	1,476	1.7
1926-27	12,04,984	15,319	12,20,303	55,42,243	505	1,388	1.7
1927-28	12,23,249	30,473	12,53,722	40,85,564	445	1,418	1.7
1928-29	11,41,303	14,063	11,55,366	40,61,355	451	1,516	1.7
1929-30	10,80,402	6,871	10,96,273	39,69,735	389	1,409	1.7
1930-31	9,59,260	64,401	10,23,761	41,07,319	433	1,357	1.7
1931-32	7,85,156	57,668	8,42,224	50,09,118	623	1,189	1.7
1932-33	7,06,188	702	7,06,890	35,53,987	415	1,373	1.7

OPIUM REVENUE

No. 77.—QUANTITY and VALUE of OPIUM sold by GOVERNMENT direct to COLONIAL GOVERNMENTS, etc., under AGREEMENT.

Year	Quantity								
	Straits Settlements	Hong-kong	Siam	Netherlands Indies	French Indo-China	Sarawak	British North Borneo	Ceylon	Total
	Chests	Chests	Chests	Chests	Chests	Chests	Chests	Chests	Chests
1923-24	3,325	240	1,900	900	...	...	64	...	5,329
1924-25	2,700	240	1,100	500	...	48	75	30	4,693
1925-26	1,950	225	1,500	1,200	300	144	39	46	5,004
1926-27	2,370	190	1,400	1,500	2,360	186	26	20	6,912
1927-28	2,217	223	1,565	1,205	2,143	94	65	20	7,532
1928-29	1,964	190	1,391	964	1,522	84	58	21	6,194
1929-30	1,704	165	1,217	604	1,662	70	51	27	5,690
1930-31	1,460	141	1,044	643	1,321	45	43	24	4,781
1931-32	1,207	118	869	303	1,101	66	—	26	3,660
1932-33	758	74	...	...	281	32	—	16	1,161

Year	Value per chest								
	Straits Settlements	Hong-kong	Siam	Netherlands Indies	French Indo-China	Sarawak	British North Borneo	Ceylon	Total Value
	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.
1923-24	3,000	4,000	4,000	4,000	...	...	4,000	...	1,90,71,000
1924-25	{ (a) 3,000 } { (b) 4,000 }	4,000	4,000	4,000	...	4,000	4,000	4,000	1,85,22,000
1925-26	4,000	4,000	4,000	4,000	4,000	4,000	4,000	4,000	2,12,08,000
1926-27	4,000	4,000	4,000	4,000	4,000	4,000	4,000	4,000	3,30,48,000
1927-28	4,000	4,000	4,000	4,000	4,000	4,000	4,000	4,000	3,01,24,000
1928-29	4,000	4,000	4,000	4,000	4,000	4,000	4,000	4,000	2,47,76,000
1929-30	4,000	4,000	4,300	4,000	4,000	4,000	4,000	4,000	2,30,13,41 (c)
1930-31	4,000	4,000	4,000	4,000	4,000	4,000	4,000	4,000	1,84,84,247 (d)
1931-32	4,000	4,000	4,000	4,000	4,000	4,000	—	4,000	1,43,78,000 (e)
1932-33	4,000	4,000	—	—	4,000	4,000	—	4,000	46,44,000 (f)

(a) From April to December.

(b) From January to March.

(c) Includes Rs. 293 on account of recovery of special packing charges, in respect of the 51 chests supplied to British North Borneo and Rs. 13,121 on account of cost of replacement of 15 damaged chests supplied to Siam.

(d) Includes Rs. 247 on account of recovery of special packing charges in respect of the 43 chests supplied to British North Borneo.

(e) Excludes 1/2 chest valued at Rs. 1,714 shipped from Bombay to Aden and Dependencies by the Bombay Government on their own account.

(f) Excludes 1/2 chest valued at Rs. 1,702 shipped from Bombay to Aden and Dependencies.

Note.—The figures for

Province	1923-24	1924-25	1925-26	1926-27	1927-28
CENTRAL.					
India, General	Rs. 10,45,638 3,49,032	Rs. 6,68,884 1,89,616	Rs. 7,47,014 2,00,720	Rs. 7,10,008 2,17,350	Rs. 8,07,378 2,13,215
Baluchistan	9,68,207 2,92,787	9,16,872 2,82,469	9,18,878 2,95,353	9,74,402 3,00,889	9,89,619 3,02,717
North-West Frontier Province	22,98,132 4,09,624	21,95,542 6,44,983	21,87,198 7,30,148	24,16,024 7,27,349	22,94,618 6,23,162
Receipts in England† . . . . .	..	..	..	..	..
Exchange on ditto . . . . .	..	..	..	..	..
Charges in England †	44,248	3,364	3,134	3,216	4,890
Exchange on ditto	20,582	1,363	1,206	1,095	21
TOTAL, CENTRAL	43,05,972 11,16,273	37,80,748 11,20,895	38,52,885 12,30,381	41,00,434 12,49,893	40,91,615 11,43,855
PROVINCIAL.					
Madras	5,86,78,094 40,39,407	6,15,05,867 37,22,251	6,89,79,269 38,15,130	6,22,00,112 38,95,788	6,23,76,640 39,15,929
Bombay	5,08,89,322 1,82,12,897	5,16,52,815 61,93,668	5,41,10,654 63,98,474	4,66,94,344 65,51,564	5,23,18,901 66,47,810
Bengal	3,18,01,840 28,05,336	3,10,73,587 30,82,321	3,00,57,344 36,58,998	3,11,15,096 38,47,644	3,15,12,155 38,44,553
United Provinces	6,92,22,261 80,88,201	6,71,08,534 79,46,428	6,90,24,716 81,72,596	6,87,97,093 85,94,123	6,92,55,996 86,61,704
Punjab	3,64,39,618 41,51,642	3,63,68,120 41,75,031	3,07,13,548 43,60,400	3,21,25,856 42,89,434	3,00,14,925 41,59,371
Burma { Government of Burma	4,73,86,637 50,84,795	5,71,37,588 56,98,838	5,34,47,510 67,91,162	5,22,03,107 67,61,302	5,35,62,669 66,32,613
{ Shan States Federation . . . . .	..	5,31,097 25,903	4,18,101 35,650	2,47,447 24,682	6,96,099 26,250
Bihar and Orissa	1,65,62,142 18,56,812	1,67,57,975 21,14,106	1,67,08,103 21,21,274	1,69,21,120 21,33,915	1,68,06,224 23,34,135
Central Provinces and Berar	2,38,43,949 46,28,952	2,25,72,027 23,80,107	2,21,88,010 24,99,937	2,32,67,682 26,63,544	2,45,25,642 28,73,819
North-West Frontier Province . . . . .	..	..	..	..	..
Assam	1,03,29,142 15,71,352	1,05,13,655 16,29,104	1,07,10,584 17,39,566	1,06,72,043 18,09,150	1,12,79,242 19,09,514
Coorg (a) . . . . .	..	3,56,180 72,278	3,76,146 76,709	3,74,068 73,305	3,78,847 77,989
Receipts in England† . . . . .	..	..	..	..	..
Exchange on ditto . . . . .	..	..	..	..	..
Charges in England †	1,68,129	2,04,590	3,79,834	2,51,754	3,53,962
Exchange on ditto	78,387	73,634	91,525	85,573	1,666
TOTAL, PROVINCIAL	34,46,52,805 5,08,85,750	35,45,77,390 3,73,23,257	35,16,77,985 3,90,21,165	34,47,30,969 4,10,01,664	35,27,31,840 4,13,39,255
TOTAL, CENTRAL AND PROVINCIAL	34,89,58,777 6,18,02,023	35,88,68,128 3,44,64,152	35,55,30,870 4,11,61,546	34,88,31,597 4,22,51,432	35,68,73,465 4,24,33,110

* After deducting Land Revenue due to
† Sterling converted into Rs. at £1 = Rs. 10 up
(a) Figures prior to 1924-25 included in

REVENUE* and CHARGES.

charges are in italics.

1928-29	1929-30	1930-31	1931-32	1932-33	Province
Rs. 7,57,713 2,22,309	Rs. 6,11,717 2,37,070	Rs. 7,55,448 2,24,769	Rs. 6,94,865 2,09,701	Rs. 9,90,952 2,04,879	CENTRAL. India, General
10,89,352 3,34,620	10,95,913 3,92,239	8,76,411 3,33,536	7,10,349 3,37,924	7,54,382 3,11,004	Baluchistan
19,84,540 6,82,565	21,06,921 4,60,256	17,62,538 3,74,048	19,88,718 3,73,678	(b)40,423 (c)23,683	North-West Frontier Province
..	2,386	..	..	..	Receipts in England†
..	29	..	..	..	Exchange on ditto
12,529	586	..	..	..	Charges in England‡
31	2	..	..	..	Exchange on ditto
88,81,605 12,2,054	88,16,915 10,50,093	88,94,897 9,92,343	83,98,982 9,21,363	17,86,707 5,39,566	TOTAL, CENTRAL
5,24,88,617 30,73,117	5,21,06,474 23,39,015	4,88,61,064 23,44,547	6,32,73,033 25,50,666	5,02,57,982 19,89,536	PROVINCIAL. Madras
4,84,87,776 64,77,449	4,79,62,982 66,03,431	4,74,45,130 64,93,148	5,01,34,183 69,84,565	4,71,24,210 65,76,252	Bombay
3,26,76,133 46,72,864	3,24,74,242 46,09,260	3,08,93,102 46,36,038	3,06,21,703 41,23,668	3,00,05,917 37,76,689	Bengal
6,04,38,101 90,60,337	6,85,33,500 92,62,180	6,47,98,933 96,51,622	6,12,41,448 88,15,698	5,70,76,263 73,88,993	United Provinces
2,77,33,230 40,94,636	2,57,75,663 40,87,314	2,89,42,631 39,63,343	2,22,45,616 37,23,218	2,67,65,448 35,46,798	Punjab
5,40,37,417 64,12,455	5,27,72,795 61,78,127	2,82,76,876 53,92,913	5,75,85,509 60,40,463	3,87,58,345 62,39,893	Government of Burma
4,78,590 48,413	5,24,213 66,830	4,23,734 61,315	2,48,501 29,012	2,80,217 417	Burma Shan States Federation
1,78,07,535 27,50,074	1,77,33,062 26,72,593	1,50,03,708 24,62,963	1,76,09,218 21,79,701	1,80,85,064 18,99,888	Bihar and Orissa
2,19,80,655 29,22,186	2,04,99,257 23,91,260	2,13,59,292 23,67,186	2,10,63,269 22,36,676	2,44,66,548 18,89,278	Central Provinces and Berar
..	..	..	..	18,17,207 2,07,638	North-West Frontier Province
1,17,13,500 19,06,670	1,20,75,930 20,55,231	1,15,25,783 21,33,586	1,20,82,622 30,60,509	1,17,92,506 13,81,769	Assam
3,67,818 89,395	3,87,409 82,712	3,46,243 93,711	4,05,014 81,684	3,64,953 76,200	Coorg (e)
..	152	..	..	149	Receipts in England†
..	2	..	..	1	Exchange on ditto
3,70,709	4,12,563	3,80,452	3,90,378	2,23,720	Charges in England‡
369	3,491	4,820	1,650	-776	Exchange on ditto
82,77,89,372 4,18,70,173	83,08,98,711 4,16,59,047	82,93,76,410 4,07,60,443	82,63,10,061 3,91,18,632	80,67,94,215 3,47,95,598	TOTAL, PROVINCIAL
89,16,10,977 4,30,72,227	88,47,10,626 4,26,49,140	80,27,70,807 4,17,52,786	82,99,03,993 4,00,39,991	80,65,79,922 3,83,35,464	TOTAL, CENTRAL AND PROVINCIAL

irrigation, for which see Table No. 79.

to 1928-29 and of Rs. 15½ thereafter.

* India General under Central Government.

(b) Represents Collections from 1st to 17th April, 1932, those for the remaining part of the year being shown under 'Provincial', as N. W. F. Province was constituted as a Governor's Province from the 18th April, 1932.

(c) Represents Expenditure from 1st to 17th April, 1932, those for the remaining part of the year being shown under 'Provincial', as N. W. F. Province was constituted as a Governor's Province from the 18th April, 1932.

	1923-24		1924-25	
	Central	Provincial	Central	Provincial
	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.
Revenue.				
Ordinary Land Revenue	41,42,094	83,97,69,877	35,29,041	85,18,45,879
Sale of Government Estates	457	53,28,638	4,420	12,94,748
Sale-proceeds of Waste Lands and Redemption of Land Revenue.	4,778	19,80,408	2,944	64,96,761
Assessment of Alienated Lands less Quit-rents	4,852	96,91,426	5,180	97,52,436
Recovery of Survey and Settlement Charges . . . . .	..	25,45,538	..	19,12,351
Receipts for the Improvement of Government Estates.	..	..	..	..
Capitation Tax or Land Rate and House Tax levied in lieu thereof.	948	1,02,52,753	1,014	1,05,14,121
Rates and Cesses on Land	1,792	17,28,484	1,390	17,90,349
Fisheries and Other Receipts classed as Miscellaneous Land Revenue.	3,57,345	1,61,65,238	4,35,195	1,73,95,905
Recoveries of Cost of maintenance of boundary pillars.	..	..	..	..
Recoveries of overpayments (including service payments) and Collection of payments for services rendered.	62	1,01,233	852	2,91,480
	45,12,823	88,75,58,645	39,79,686	40,02,94,074
Deduct—Refunds.	15,397	14,71,340	18,457	22,93,320
Total	44,97,016	88,60,88,805	39,61,229	39,80,00,254
Deduct—				
Portion of Land Revenue due to Irrigation	1,91,044	4,14,34,000	1,80,431	4,34,22,864
Total, Revenue in India	43,05,972	84,46,52,805	37,80,748	25,45,77,390
Charges.				
Administration	3,28,667	35,17,036	2,38,465	85,29,009
Survey and Settlement	75,846	78,17,679	3,14,000	81,84,376
Land Records	5,53,857	1,99,08,129	4,78,783	1,78,67,786
Encumbered Estates . . . . .	..	..	..	2,524
Management of Government Estates . . . . .	..	17,40,650	..	20,22,014
Commission on Land Revenue Collections, etc.	18,401	27,89,481	16,677	31,85,583
Allowances to District and Village officers	8,807	1,19,13,119	9,572	9,849
Inam Commissioner, Madras . . . . .	..	9,223	..	7,223
Other charges . . . . .	..	76,609	..	78,683
Assignments and Compensations	66,065	26,65,715	63,611	28,56,805
Works . . . . .	..	6,653	..	776
Charges in England (Sterling converted into Rs. at £1 = Rs. 10).	44,248	1,63,129	3,364	2,04,590
Exchange on ditto	20,582	78,327	1,363	73,684
Total Charges	11,16,273	5,06,85,760	11,20,896	8,73,23,257

LAND REVENUE AND CHARGES.

1925-26		1926-27		
Central	Provincial	Central	Provincial	
Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Revenue.
36,57,460	35,58,77,213	35,13,504	34,71,78,008	Ordinary Land Revenue.
4,087	43,103	3,318	80,127	Sale of Government Estates.
1,643	9,75,351	3,169	9,59,668	Sale-proceeds of Waste Lands and Redemption of Land Revenue.
5,125	99,12,448	6,859	99,36,283	Assessment of Alienated Lands less Quit-rents.
..	17,89,117	..	14,01,979	Recovery of Survey and Settlement Charges.
..	3,77,453	..	3,68,086	Receipts for the Improvement of Government Estates.
1,297	1,02,48,322	..	1,05,21,870	Capitation Tax or Land Rate and House Tax levied in lieu thereof.
5,293	13,40,183	1,015	17,83,431	Rates and Cesses on Land.
5,06,482	1,88,54,469	4,81,452	1,66,00,953	Fisheries and Other Receipts classed as Miscellaneous Land Revenue.
..	17,229	..	152	Recoveries of Cost of maintenance of boundary pillars.
596	1,06,425	1,021	1,55,058	Recoveries of over payments (including service payments) and Collection of payments for services rendered.
40,81,923	40,00,40,313	43,08,858	38,89,75,590	
17,515	51,30,011	26,966	15,49,369	Deduct—Refunds.
40,64,408	39,49,10,302	42,82,873	38,74,26,221	Total
				Deduct—
2,11,523	4,32,32,317	1,82,439	4,26,95,258	Portion of Land Revenue due to Irrigation.
38,52,885	35,16,77,985	41,00,434	34,47,30,963	Total Revenue in India.
				Charges.
2,80,958	36,44,666	2,75,696	47,66,789	Administration.
4,06,715	87,94,103	4,07,903	91,64,994	Survey and Settlement.
4,69,061	1,77,60,016	4,72,986	1,70,89,936	Land Records.
..	5,416	..	10,198	Encumbered Estates.
..	30,95,132	..	35,26,561	Management of Government Estates.
13,847	34,57,754	16,829	32,46,552	Commission on Land Revenue Collections, etc.
11,212	9,185	9,745	9,840	Allowances to District and Village officers.
..	5,295	..	7,184	Inam Commissioner, Madras.
..	81,034	..	89,514	Other charges.
63,543	26,06,302	62,529	27,45,881	Assignments and compensations.
..	883	..	6,858	Works.
3,184	2,79,834	3,215	2,51,764	Charges in England (Sterling converted into Rs. at 51—Rs. 10).
1,026	91,525	1,095	85,573	Exchange on ditto.
12,30,381	8,99,21,165	12,49,898	4,10,01,584	Total Charges.

(Continued on next page)

	1927-28		1928-29		1929-30	
	Central	Provincial	Central	Provincial	Central	Provincial
Revenue.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.
Ordinary Land Revenue . . .	88,83,294	86,55,33,757	85,49,516	84,82,44,516	85,76,600	84,71,64,993
Sale of Government Estates . . .	2,198	90,841	4,422	77,985	4,001	1,21,926
Sale-proceeds of Waste Lands and Redemption of Land Revenue.	2,562	6,94,523	..	9,79,287	126	11,73,422
Assessment of Alienated Lands less Quit-rents.	5,361	99,70,042	4,832	1,00,08,237	5,099	1,00,04,757
Recovery of Survey and Settlement Charges.	..	17,79,348	..	25,03,990	51	24,52,963
Receipts for the Improvement of Government Estates.	..	4,03,689	..	4,00,566	..	4,13,677
Capitation Tax or Land Rate and House Tax levied in lieu thereof	..	1,06,99,425	..	1,10,95,262	..	1,08,82,255
Rates and Cesses on Land . . .	1,766	17,83,662	1,868	14,10,378	2,443	11,60,259
Fisheries and Other Receipts classed as Miscellaneous Land Revenue.	4,94,388	1,78,07,032	5,27,391	1,72,50,623	5,02,951	1,68,51,881
Recoveries of Cost of maintenance of boundary pillars.	..	809	..	1,912	..	1,402
Recoveries of over payments (including service payments) and Collection of payments for services rendered.	2,016	1,69,538	5,076	87,795	972	5,82,505
	43,91,685	39,87,72,466	40,93,105	38,70,67,003	40,92,242	39,08,10,050
Deduct—Refunds	16,250	11,21,907	16,495	11,67,868	14,611	10,94,266
Total	43,75,335	39,76,50,559	40,76,610	38,58,99,135	40,77,631	38,97,15,784
Deduct—						
Portion of Land Revenue due to Irrigation.	2,33,720	4,43,63,719	2,45,005	5,31,09,763	2,63,089	5,33,33,337
Total Revenue in India	40,91,615	35,27,81,840	38,31,605	32,77,89,372	38,14,551	33,08,93,567
Receipts in England (Sterling converted into Rs. at £1 = Rs. 13½).	..	..	..	..	2,335	152
Exchange on ditto . . . . .	..	..	..	..	29	2
Total Land Revenue	40,91,615	35,27,81,840	38,31,605	32,77,89,372	38,16,915	33,08,93,711
Charges.						
Administration	2,76,232	48,89,735	2,87,555	44,55,113	3,04,068	46,84,193
Survey and Settlements	2,90,187	97,50,769	2,56,154	1,08,79,568	1,12,390	1,01,50,904
Land Records	4,74,684	1,69,57,092	4,77,610	1,71,15,967	5,04,662	1,72,14,428
Encumbered Estates . . . . .	..	4,781	..	3,705	..	4,095
Management of Government Estates.	..	33,54,864	..	32,62,524	..	33,05,183
Commission on Land Revenue Collections, etc.	15,202	32,56,608	18,362	34,16,442	19,491	31,73,783
Allowances to District and Village officers.	9,176	6,462	9,678	9,107	8,917	6,494
Inam Commissioner, Madras . . . . .	..	5,699	..	6,022	..	7,054
Other charges . . . . .	..	1,01,488	..	1,35,495	..	1,02,831
Assignments and Compensations.	73,653	26,72,245	1,24,018	28,97,665	1,24,294	24,27,285
Works . . . . .	..	4,004	15,621	17,497	16,683	66,738
Charges in England (Sterling converted into Rs. at £1 = Rs. 13½).	4,800	3,53,962	12,529	3,70,709	586	4,12,569
Exchange on ditto	21	1,606	51	369	2	3,491
Total Charges	11,43,355	4,13,39,255	12,02,054	4,18,70,173	10,90,093	4,15,59,047

LAND REVENUE and CHARGES—*contd.*

1930-31		1931-32		1932-33		Revenue.
Central	Provincial	Central	Provincial	Central	Provincial	
Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	
22,01,000	31,76,58,884	31,85,632	24,46,44,750	16,30,502	33,14,42,523	Ordinary Land Revenue.
2,843	44,469	3,693	26,432	40	39,988	Sale of Government Estates.
...	12,13,539	367	6,29,685	50	5,44,842	Sale-proceeds of Waste Lands and Redemption of Land Revenue.
5,011	92,01,472	2,696	1,06,76,307	41	90,04,204	Assessment of Alienated Lands less Quit-rents.
...	27,90,395	...	27,78,271	...	23,60,811	Recovery of Survey and Settlement Charges.
...	4,03,350	...	3,84,316	...	3,90,274	Receipts for the Improvement of Government Estates.
...	90,64,372	6,651	81,33,381	6,335	79,74,003	Capitation Tax or Land Rate and House Tax levied in lieu thereof.
11,631	9,50,661	7,132	7,32,478	939	10,85,301	Rates and Cesses on Land.
4,26,166	1,42,20,804	4,36,633	1,27,23,846	2,46,737	1,28,68,913	Fisheries and Other Receipts classed as Miscellaneous Land Revenue.
...	6,400	...	1,052	...	3,901	Recoveries of Cost of maintenance of boundary pillars.
18,415	10,03,810	5,022	10,13,847	2,371	3,58,399	Recoveries of overpayments (including service payments) and Collection of payments for services rendered.
36,75,146	35,65,60,616	36,46,827	33,17,94,934	18,87,805	36,72,73,229	
9,953	12,17,909	10,245	14,15,409	9,111	16,45,246	Deduct—Refunds.
36,65,198	35,53,42,707	36,36,582	33,03,79,525	18,78,694	36,56,27,983	Total
2,70,796	5,59,86,297	2,42,560	5,33,69,484	92,337	5,33,33,918	Deduct—
33,94,397	29,93,76,410	33,93,932	32,65,10,061	17,86,707	30,67,94,065	Portion of Land Revenue due to Irrigation.
...	...	...	...	...	149	Total Revenue in India.
...	...	...	...	...	1	Receipts in England (Sterling converted into Rs. at £1 = Rs. 13½). Exchange on ditto.
33,94,397	29,93,76,410	33,93,932	32,65,10,061	17,86,707	30,67,94,215	Total Land Revenue.
2,96,924	46,04,123	2,62,192	43,10,102	2,38,101	41,47,874	Charges.
23,976	1,02,76,638	5,064	34,51,860	3,317	57,57,292	Administration.
5,12,543	1,74,30,636	5,32,108	1,73,97,799	2,13,665	1,67,25,539	Survey and Settlements.
...	5,809	...	1,459	...	33,378	Land Records.
...	33,58,579	...	28,24,823	...	26,34,323	Encumbered Estates.
13,923	22,35,788	12,072	32,38,521	14,355	27,29,660	Management of Government Estates.
9,627	7,370	10,354	13,957	...	35,192	Commission on Land Revenue Collections, etc.
...	6,373	...	6,123	...	...	Allowances to District and Village officers.
...	1,06,066	...	91,890	...	93,655	Inam Commissioner, Madras.
1,06,389	23,44,369	92,754	24,23,037	72,507	24,61,118	Other charges.
23,961	18,815	6,759	11,999	7,621	9,423	Assignments and Compensation.
...	3,60,452	...	2,90,378	...	2,23,720	Works.
...	4,620	...	1,690	...	—776	Charges in England (Sterling converted into Rs. at £1 = Rs. 13½). Exchange on ditto.
9,92,343	4,07,60,443	9,21,303	3,91,13,688	5,39,566	3,47,95,398	Total Charges.

No. 80.—EXCISE REVENUE AND CHARGES

Note.—The figures for charges are in italics

Province	1923-24	1924-25	1925-26	1926-27	1927-28
CENTRAL					
	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.
India, General	34,45,237 <i>1,77,926</i>	30,18,310 <i>1,77,015</i>	30,59,560 <i>5,37,301</i>	30,34,630 <i>5,14,259</i>	30,45,316 <i>6,09,634</i>
Baluchistan	6,42,828 <i>15,496</i>	6,42,817 <i>15,344</i>	6,06,365 <i>30,460</i>	5,99,810 <i>25,165</i>	6,28,188 <i>31,954</i>
North-West Frontier Province	7,36,830 <i>34,031</i>	5,98,112 <i>33,713</i>	5,54,651 <i>5,62,172</i>	4,88,777 <i>4,85,123</i>	15,41,325 <i>5,98,695</i>
Charges in England (Sterling converted into Rs. at £1 = Rs. 10) (up to 1926-27 and at £1 = Rs. 13½ thereafter).	...	1,665	3,600	15,887	4,388
Exchange on ditto . . . . .	...	559	1,179	5,397	18
TOTAL, CENTRAL	48,24,895 <i>2,27,443</i>	41,99,239 <i>2,28,296</i>	43,20,576 <i>11,34,712</i>	41,13,217 <i>10,45,831</i>	52,14,829 <i>12,44,589</i>
PROVINCIAL					
Madras	5,18,87,475 <i>27,92,508</i>	4,90,15,108 <i>26,61,913</i>	4,94,34,984 <i>47,12,064</i>	5,10,52,696 <i>42,69,221</i>	5,34,37,220 <i>42,96,015</i>
Bombay	4,34,58,633 <i>35,28,242</i>	4,42,98,054 <i>40,15,394</i>	4,15,33,303 <i>54,03,163</i>	4,09,39,335 <i>63,91,545</i>	3,96,20,668 <i>47,94,116</i>
Bengal	2,09,85,372 <i>13,16,568</i>	2,15,07,342 <i>12,87,902</i>	2,28,02,451 <i>26,08,837</i>	2,25,17,133 <i>24,93,354</i>	2,24,30,659 <i>23,67,190</i>
United Provinces	1,30,90,307 <i>6,63,318</i>	1,30,49,675 <i>6,14,316</i>	1,32,72,031 <i>15,09,018</i>	1,30,99,703 <i>12,79,490</i>	1,40,96,978 <i>13,13,324</i>
Punjab	1,04,18,267 <i>3,97,930</i>	1,18,98,442 <i>4,56,064</i>	1,23,11,609 <i>17,81,995</i>	1,24,31,313 <i>15,21,793</i>	1,17,72,737 <i>15,48,696</i>
Burma	1,19,35,766 <i>17,45,436</i>	1,16,17,484 <i>17,82,899</i>	1,23,69,862 <i>30,70,220</i>	1,33,12,634 <i>22,19,264</i>	1,24,74,211 <i>23,18,220</i>
Bihar and Orissa	1,33,28,191 <i>9,86,274</i>	1,75,99,496 <i>9,89,784</i>	1,96,62,461 <i>22,74,588</i>	1,97,34,662 <i>19,88,745</i>	1,96,40,311 <i>19,16,433</i>
Central Provinces and Berar	1,30,73,000 <i>9,50,699</i>	1,50,43,703 <i>7,44,319</i>	1,56,57,415 <i>21,01,848</i>	1,35,45,189 <i>17,85,333</i>	1,20,67,201 <i>14,75,175</i>
Assam	60,49,783 <i>1,87,702</i>	65,95,938 <i>1,74,504</i>	73,81,968 <i>13,87,590</i>	71,92,717 <i>10,98,549</i>	70,94,188 <i>7,98,365</i>
Coorg	(a)	3,47,949 <i>5,491</i>	3,39,874 <i>5,626</i>	3,29,864 <i>10,455</i>	3,67,235 <i>7,493</i>
Charges in England (Sterling converted into Rs. at £1 = Rs. 10 up to 1926-27 and at £1 = Rs. 13½ thereafter).	37,978	90,985	66,537	77,136	1,76,315
Exchange on ditto	17,645	34,746	21,668	26,213	990
TOTAL, PROVINCIAL	18,92,26,794 <i>1,25,74,300</i>	19,09,69,191 <i>1,29,58,317</i>	19,47,65,956 <i>2,49,34,179</i>	19,41,55,146 <i>2,31,61,098</i>	19,30,01,400 <i>2,10,32,332</i>
TOTAL, CENTRAL AND PROVINCIAL.	19,40,51,689 <i>1,28,01,743</i>	19,51,68,430 <i>1,30,86,613</i>	19,89,86,532 <i>2,60,72,891</i>	19,87,68,363 <i>2,42,08,929</i>	19,82,16,229 <i>2,22,76,921</i>

(a) Figures are included in these for "India, General".

EXCISE REVENUE

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No. 80.—EXCISE REVENUE AND CHARGES—*contd.*

Note—The figures for charges are in italics

Province	1928-29	1929-30	1930-31	1931-32	1932-33
CENTRAL					
	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.
India, General	33,82,434 <i>6,67,066</i>	33,21,820 <i>6,80,410</i>	29,33,382 <i>6,21,949</i>	31,01,448 <i>6,91,473</i>	32,09,404 <i>5,74,514</i>
Baluchistan	6,37,001 <i>39,020</i>	6,75,693 <i>42,251</i>	5,83,293 <i>64,884</i>	5,94,410 <i>42,663</i>	5,74,491 <i>37,471</i>
North-West Frontier Province.	11,65,912 <i>6,68,274</i>	10,71,625 <i>5,83,104</i>	7,78,480 <i>6,10,750</i>	9,58,243 <i>5,79,481</i>	24,712 <i>4,70,634</i>
Other areas	(a)1,86,267 (b) <i>2,38,584</i>	(a)4,05,325 (b) <i>3,85,330</i>	(a)3,55,068 (b) <i>3,33,511</i>	(a)4,62,996 (c) <i>3,61,252</i>	(d)3,42,325 (e) <i>4,24,226</i>
Charges* in England	4,800	4,800	24,957	12,588	9,520
Exchange on ditto	7	39	311	—19	8
TOTAL, CENTRAL	52,71,614 <i>15,07,755</i>	54,74,463 <i>16,65,934</i>	46,50,223 <i>16,56,362</i>	51,17,102 <i>15,87,633</i>	41,50,932 <i>15,16,418</i>
PROVINCIAL					
Madras	5,58,76,214 <i>43,67,357</i>	5,92,26,096 <i>45,18,714</i>	5,24,27,621 <i>46,38,105</i>	4,26,80,070 <i>36,57,142</i>	4,26,96,273 <i>33,24,398</i>
Bombay	3,82,25,913 <i>46,31,712</i>	4,07,89,026 <i>44,25,049</i>	3,04,35,643 <i>41,67,610</i>	3,26,85,276 <i>39,61,298</i>	3,50,85,367 <i>46,77,445</i>
Bengal	2,24,90,968 <i>22,93,274</i>	2,26,24,989 <i>22,25,927</i>	1,80,16,156 <i>21,79,654</i>	1,56,99,756 <i>19,54,937</i>	1,40,31,768 <i>16,99,921</i>
United Provinces	1,30,86,144 <i>13,40,736</i>	1,30,35,111 <i>13,26,410</i>	1,12,21,997 <i>12,81,193</i>	1,08,23,519 <i>11,30,438</i>	1,22,29,435 <i>10,75,405</i>
Punjab	1,21,85,360 <i>11,70,394</i>	1,15,07,095 <i>13,72,556</i>	1,11,62,068 <i>12,74,436</i>	94,49,652 <i>11,57,403</i>	92,10,252 <i>9,33,668</i>
Burma†	1,34,64,740 <i>23,79,491</i>	1,28,29,522 <i>23,45,607</i>	1,08,42,767 <i>25,07,659</i>	80,97,016 <i>21,23,552</i>	85,26,535 <i>19,28,336</i>
Bihar and Orissa	1,89,27,412 <i>18,03,231</i>	1,90,81,624 <i>13,33,309</i>	1,42,09,426 <i>15,14,605</i>	1,22,07,399 <i>15,41,434</i>	1,20,00,805 <i>14,44,781</i>
Central Provinces and Berar.	1,22,75,949 <i>12,92,629</i>	1,25,44,818 <i>11,42,647</i>	86,27,268 <i>11,70,112</i>	65,55,910 <i>9,29,793</i>	57,60,552 <i>8,12,277</i>
North-West Frontier Province.	...	...	...	...	9,10,736 <i>75,903</i>
Assam	66,38,428 <i>9,59,761</i>	66,22,645 <i>9,14,828</i>	59,37,301 <i>8,47,852</i>	52,33,623 <i>6,00,037</i>	40,42,181 <i>6,09,041</i>
Cooch	3,77,481 <i>9,241</i>	3,87,896 <i>11,419</i>	3,38,860 <i>11,854</i>	2,59,853 <i>10,553</i>	2,64,792 <i>9,354</i>
Receipts* in England—					
Recoveries of Service payments.	14	...	...	...	...
Miscellaneous	...	...	...	786	742
Exchange on ditto	...	...	...	8	—5
Charges* in England	<i>97,825</i>	<i>1,34,367</i>	<i>1,18,768</i>	<i>96,429</i>	<i>1,09,559</i>
Exchange on ditto	<i>198</i>	<i>1,124</i>	<i>1,506</i>	<i>551</i>	<i>—274</i>
TOTAL, PROVINCIAL	19,44,98,623 <i>2,03,46,349</i>	19,86,48,822 <i>2,02,52,457</i>	16,31,09,007 <i>2,00,13,353</i>	14,34,62,830 <i>1,71,63,612</i>	14,47,59,443 <i>1,67,03,714</i>
TOTAL, CENTRAL AND PROVINCIAL	19,97,70,237 <i>2,13,54,134</i>	20,41,23,285 <i>2,19,18,391</i>	16,77,59,230 <i>2,16,69,715</i>	14,85,79,932 <i>1,87,51,250</i>	14,89,10,375 <i>1,82,20,132</i>

* Sterling converted into Rs. at £1 = Rs. 13½.

† Including figures for Shan States Federation.

(a) Represents receipts in Western India States Agency.

(b) Represents expenditure in Western India States Agency.

(c) Represents expenditure in Western India States Agency and compensation to Indian States in the Punjab for loss of revenue from Charas.

(d) *Vide* footnote (d) on page 291.

(e) Represents expenditure in Western India States Agency and compensation to Indian States in the Punjab and in the United Provinces for loss of revenue from Charas.

No. 81.—DETAILS OF EXCISE REVENUE

Sources of Revenue	1923-24		1924-25	
	Central	Provincial	Central	Provincial
	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.
License and Distillery Fees and Duties for sale of Liquors and Drugs	45,15,436	16,39,26,302	39,00,095	16,08,84,549
Acreage on Land cultivated with Poppy . . . . .	...	9,139	...	6,454
Transit Duty on Excise Opium	6,597	2,34,531	17,406	1,53,260
Gain on sale-proceeds of excise opium, and other drugs	1,83,805	1,56,50,599	1,66,513	1,56,09,236
Duty on Ganja	1,34,398	94,49,855	1,01,136*	1,16,10,263*
Fines, Confiscations and Miscellaneous	14,946	10,81,833	17,492	37,85,099
TOTAL	48,54,959	19,63,52,253	42,02,727	19,20,43,631
Deduct—Refunds	39,964	1,25,419	3,488	10,79,640
NET REVENUE FROM EXCISE	48,24,995	18,38,23,794	41,99,239	19,09,69,191

Sources of Revenue	1925-26		1926-27		1927-28	
	Central	Provincial	Central	Provincial	Central	Provincial
	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.
License and Distillery Fees and Duties for sale of Liquors and Drugs	37,27,531	15,59,11,200	36,32,345	15,28,79,003	47,39,757	15,44,66,831
Acreage on Land cultivated with Poppy . . . . .	...	6,612	70	10,673	...	3,944
Transit Duty on Excise Opium . . . . .	...	1,47,457	...	1,05,761	...	1,36,859
Gain on sale-proceeds of excise opium, and other drugs	2,84,535	2,62,70,908	2,77,040	3,67,95,910	3,26,137	2,57,87,201
Duty on Ganja	1,90,034*	1,10,97,966*	1,61,195*	1,16,20,473*	1,77,228*	1,17,11,810*
Fines, Confiscations and Miscellaneous	41,860	26,16,122	49,399	30,09,418	48,717	28,58,973
Recoveries of Investments in Government Commercial Undertakings . . . . .	...	...	...	19,275	...	8,019
Profits from Government Commercial Undertakings . . . . .	...	...	...	19,52,767	...	3,61,964
Recoveries of Indirect Charges from Government Commercial Undertakings . . . . .	...	...	...	75,736	...	63,966
TOTAL	42,33,950	19,60,49,363	41,20,019	19,54,68,815	52,91,839	19,57,97,896
Deduct—Refunds	13,374	19,83,407	6,802	18,13,669	77,010	27,96,496
NET REVENUE FROM EXCISE	42,20,576	19,47,65,956	41,13,217	19,41,55,146	52,14,829	19,30,01,400

* Represents duty on Hemp Drugs, Ganja, Bhang, etc.

No. 81A.—DETAILS OF EXCISE REVENUE

Sources of Revenue	1928-29		1929-30	
	Central	Provincial	Central	Provincial
	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.
Country Spirits	3 3,16,862	8,40,09,430	32,95,502	8,55,95,678
Country fermented liquor	1,23,458	4,24,18,756	2,18,109	4,52,24,842
Malt liquors	2,38,190	17,56,240	2,72,823	16,42,300
Wines and spirits (foreign liquors other than beer, medicated wines and commercial spirits)	4,60,725	65,89,421	2,66,820	74,78,939
Receipts from Commercial spirits, including denatured spirits and medicated wines	4,453	10,75,242	3,192	9,37,374
Opium	7,87,812	3,46,74,279	10,17,854	3,38,63,489
Hemp and other drugs	3,41,323	2,26,61,871	4,00,937	2,25,03,132
Fines, Confiscations and Miscellaneous G C P	27,849	21,37,461	31,512	9,76,802
Recoveries of overpayments	(a)110	14,800	9,226	13,924
Collection of payments for services rendered G C P . . . . .	...	...	...	10,144
Recoveries of Investments in Government Commercial undertakings . . . . .	...	32,842	...	3,71,534
Profits from Government Commercial undertakings . . . . .	...	13,10,355	...	11,30,609
Recoveries of Indirect charges from Government Commercial undertakings . . . . .	...	1,04,942	...	58,343
TOTAL EXCISE REVENUE IN INDIA	53,00,782	19,66,85,639	55,15,975	20,08,07,105
<i>Deduct—Refunds</i>	<i>29,168</i>	<i>21,87,030</i>	<i>41,512</i>	<i>21,58,283</i>
<i>Add—Recoveries of Service Payments made in England</i>	<i>...</i>	<i>14</i>	<i>...</i>	<i>...</i>
NET REVENUE FROM EXCISE IN INDIA	52,71,614	19,44,98,609	54,74,463	19,86,48,822

(a) Represents service payments for recovery.

[Continued on next page

No. 81A.—DETAILS OF EXCISE REVENUE—*contd.*

Sources of Revenue	1930-31		1931-32		1932-33	
	Central	Provincial	Central	Provincial	Central	Provincial
	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.
Country Spirits	25,73,300	6,47,24,425	27,97,794	5,75,20,522	21,89,162	5,66,92,078
Country fermented liquor	1,91,195	3,82,94,347	1,64,621	3,30,18,316	2,09,666	3,51,27,619
Malt liquors	2,71,883	15,32,492	3,12,035	17,70,150	2,78,774	19,08,142
Wines and spirits (foreign liquors other than beer, medicated wines and commercial spirits)	2,09,984	73,36,993	3,32,070	60,74,663	4,18,995	58,81,913
Receipts from Commercial spirits, including denatured spirits and medicated wines	1,005	9,62,786	4,801	10,63,690	2,388	10,18,855
Opium	9,37,672	3,09,34,569	10,01,426	2,75,70,024	6,74,720	2,60,24,392
Hemp and other drugs	4,43,463	1,77,22,972	4,84,164	1,58,51,853	3,61,960	1,57,41,272
Fines, Confiscations and Miscellaneous	31,323	18,66,031	28,380	17,87,995	22,170	18,76,574
Recoveries of over-payments	31	12,435	44	12,984	65	8,937
Collection of payments for services rendered	694	20,394	685	9,675	612	10,818
Recoveries of Investments in Government Commercial undertakings . . . . .	...	1,24,116	...	2,07,115	...	4,197
Profit from Government Commercial undertakings . . . . .	...	9,88,872	...	7,95,606	...	...
Recoveries of Indirect charges from Government Commercial undertakings . . . . .	...	1,04,136	...	63,372	...	...
Distilleries (b) . . . . .	...	...	...	...	...	25,20,229
TOTAL EXCISE REVENUE IN INDIA	46,60,550	16,46,24,568	51,26,010	14,57,45,965	41,58,512	14,68,15,026
<i>Deduct—Refunds</i>	<i>10,327</i>	<i>15,15,561</i>	<i>8,908</i>	<i>22,83,899</i>	<i>7,580</i>	<i>20,56,320</i>
<i>Add—Recoveries of Service Payments made in England . . . . .</i>	...	...	...	...	...	...
<i>Add—Miscellaneous receipts in England . . . . .</i>	...	...	...	764	...	737
NET REVENUE FROM EXCISE.	46,50,223	16,31,09,007	51,17,102	14,34,62,830	41,50,932	14,47,59,443

(b) Receipts from distilleries in Provinces other than Bombay are included under the head "Country Spirits".

No. 82.—NUMBER of SHOPS LICENSED for the sale of LIQUORS and INTOXICATING DRUGS; RECEIPTS from LICENSE FEE, DUTY, and other items of EXCISE REVENUE; and INCIDENCE of EXCISE TAXATION per head of POPULATION

Year	Province	NUMBER OF SHOPS		RECEIPTS			Incidence of taxation per head of population according to the census of 1911
		Liquors	Drugs	Liquors	Drugs	Totals including miscellaneous receipts	
		No.	No.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.		Rs. A. P.
1923-24	India, General	(a) 217	(a) 123	31,04,160	3,79,691	34,07,290	...
	North-West Frontier Province	130	128	8,17,917	4,19,490	7,38,076	0 5 1
	Madras	16,943	1,032	4,72,64,791	43,17,627	6,19,42,392	1 3 7
	Bombay	3,569	2,371	3,00,12,970	54,70,091	4,18,54,487	2 2 9
	Bengal	3,102	2,361	1,34,23,238	74,85,043	2,69,06,085	0 7 1
	United Provinces	4,978	3,244	77,63,791	54,04,832	1,32,14,509	0 4 7
	Punjab	912	1,239	57,89,832	47,79,433	1,05,69,432	0 7 3
	Burma	1,264	(b) 123	77,80,656	(d) 39,42,446	1,19,07,296	1 0 4
	Bihar and Orissa	7,743	2,016	1,19,63,576	63,19,798	1,83,43,324	0 8 7
	Central Provinces and Berar	(e) 2,953	(e) 2,071	90,73,536	39,76,679	1,30,73,000	0 15 0
	Assam	301	542	16,50,896	45,52,076	62,24,778	0 13 2
Delhi	43	19	1,76,489	2,64,496	4,40,998	0 13 0	
	TOTAL	42,165	15,385	14,43,32,182	4,73,02,702	19,27,87,636	0 12 4
1924-25	India, General	(c) 242	(c) 226	27,38,884	3,20,955	30,86,324	...
	North-West Frontier Province	123	122	2,37,536	3,00,684	5,40,095	0 3 6
	Madras	16,725	1,023	4,45,83,091	41,06,376	4,90,59,071	1 3 6
	Bombay	3,569	2,350	3,50,85,754	59,80,460	4,15,09,132	2 2 6
	Bengal	3,101	2,369	1,34,45,822	80,57,237	2,15,53,443	0 7 4
	United Provinces	4,539	2,946	75,27,529	54,46,234	1,32,29,728	0 4 7
	Punjab	861	1,227	74,78,839	44,54,312	1,19,47,480	0 9 1
	Burma	1,260	(b) 123	76,09,868	(d) 36,81,739	1,15,33,969	0 15 10
	Bihar and Orissa	7,703	1,908	1,17,36,435	58,59,260	1,76,43,577	0 8 3
	Central Provinces and Berar	(e) 2,667	(c) 2,018	1,05,53,607	43,81,370	1,49,84,427	1 1 2
	Assam	308	538	18,96,154	47,34,901	66,56,901	0 14 2
Delhi	33	19	1,35,030	2,52,508	3,87,541	0 12 9	
Coorg (f)	33	19	2,72,861	16,424	2,54,523	2 2 7	
	TOTAL	41,464	14,959	14,38,78,209	4,78,03,940	19,24,80,491	0 12 4

NOTE.—Figures of receipts up to 1925-26 are departmental and not finally adjusted.
 (a) Figures for Coorg and Baluchistan only. (b) Opium shops only.
 (c) Figures for Calendar year.
 (d) Excludes cost price of opium.
 (e) Figures for Ajmer-Merwara and Baluchistan only.
 (f) Figures for previous years are included in those for 'India, General'.

[Continued on next page

No. 82.—NUMBER of SHOPS LICENSED for the sale of LIQUORS and INTOXICATING DRUGS; RECEIPTS from LICENSE FEE, DUTY, and other items of EXCISE REVENUE; and INCIDENCE of EXCISE TAXATION per head of POPULATION—*contd.*

Year	Province	NUMBER OF SHOPS		RECEIPTS			Incidence of taxation per head of population according to the census of 1921	
		Liquors	Drugs	Liquors	Drugs	Totals including miscellaneous receipts		
		No.	No.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.		
1925-26	India, General	(b) 131	(b) 65	20,69,668	2,08,070	22,98,262	...	
	Baluchistan(e)	124	164	4,91,242	1,15,375	6,06,632	1 7 1	
	North-West Frontier Province	141	163	2,56,372	2,97,337	5,54,486	0 8 11	
	Madras	16,718	1,027	4,32,63,804	57,11,469	4,94,34,984	1 2 8	
	Bombay	3,527	2,326	3,29,62,399	56,84,310	3,88,47,230	2 0 1	
	Bengal	3,080	2,429	1,33,09,183	94,68,681	2,28,00,048	0 7 9	
	United Provinces	4,367	2,951	72,12,974	61,47,631	1,32,76,851	0 4 8	
	Punjab	803	1,224	71,20,724	47,75,669	1,17,96,097	0 9 0	
	Burma	1,277	(a) 123	74,72,326	(a) 43,35,197	1,23,82,798	1 1 0	
	Bihar and Orissa	7,590	1,890	1,20,70,374	76,09,242	1,96,61,159	0 9 3	
	Central Provinces and Berar	(d) 2,793	(d) 1,863	96,01,121	59,97,727	1,56,57,415	1 2 0	
	Assam	368	533	20,10,476	53,69,027	73,78,431	0 15 6	
	Delhi	49	19	1,72,249	2,65,043	4,43,327	0 14 6	
	Coorg	83	6	3,34,367	4,683	3,39,365	2 1 1	
	TOTAL	41,007	14,763	13,83,53,299	5,59,80,576	19,54,55,604	0 12 7	
Year	Province	NUMBER OF SHOPS		RECEIPTS			Incidence of taxation per head of population according to the census of 1921	
		Liquors	Drugs	Liquors	Drugs			
		No.	No.	Rs.	Opium	Other drugs		
1926-27	India, General	(b) 122	(b) 87	19,53,355	1,23,994	92,646	21,75,457	...
	Baluchistan	132	194	4,84,138	61,687	53,963	5,89,810	1 6 5
	North-West Frontier Province	139	155	2,34,267	1,95,761	29,908	4,68,777	0 3 6
	Madras	16,653	1,013	4,43,69,061	41,97,268	15,69,632	5,10,52,696	1 3 4
	Bombay	3,624	2,314	3,17,65,954	39,00,718	30,17,408	4,09,39,336	2 1 10
	Bengal	3,063	2,429	1,23,89,650	48,30,599	53,69,332	2,25,17,133	0 7 9
	United Provinces	4,342	2,945	69,57,551	23,89,324	37,58,027	1,80,99,703	0 4 7
	Punjab	1,052	1,219	71,34,746	37,54,606	12,09,501	1,24,31,318	0 9 7
	Burma	1,269	122	99,87,176	39,91,640	646	1,32,86,797	1 2 1
	Shan States Federation	—	—	2,217	17,404	—	23,637	0 0 3
	Bihar and Orissa	7,642	1,899	1,17,86,447	34,93,450	45,00,222	1,97,34,562	0 9 3
	Central Provinces and Berar	(d) 2,711	(d) 1,820	78,15,668	41,36,746	15,97,146	1,35,45,199	0 15 7
	Assam	307	530	22,15,434	39,91,632	9,78,424	71,92,717	0 15 2
	Delhi	49	23	5,77,790	1,52,812	98,428	8,59,173	1 12 2
Coorg	80	4	3,22,736	3,912	3,246	3,29,964	2 0 3	
	TOTAL	41,105	14,684	13,74,37,188	3,52,68,453	3,21,10,521	19,82,68,363	0 12 9

NOTE.—Figures of receipts up to 1925-26 are departmental and not finally adjusted.

(a) Opium shops only.

(b) Figures for Ajmer-Merwars only.

(c) Figures for previous years are included in those for 'India, General'.

(d) Figures for calendar year.

(e) Includes cost price of opium.

EXCISE REVENUE

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No. 82.—NUMBER of SHOPS LICENSED for the sale of LIQUORS, OPIUM and INTOXICATING DRUGS; RECEIPTS from LICENSE FEE, DUTY, and other items of EXCISE REVENUE; and INCIDENCE of EXCISE TAXATION per head of POPULATION—contd.

Year	Province	NUMBER OF SHOPS		RECEIPTS			Incidence of taxation per head of population according to the census of 1921	
		Liquors	Drugs	Liquors	Drugs			
					Opium	Other drugs		Totals including miscellaneous receipts
No.	No.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs. A. P.		
		(a)	(a)					
1927-28	India, General	122	58	19,10,141	1,25,472	1,05,809	21,46,207	...
	Baluchistan	126	158	5,08,029	54,778	65,342	6,28,158	1 7 11
	North-West Frontier Province	157	158	12,59,366	76,326	33,207	15,41,325	0 10 11
	Madras	16,833	1,000	4,68,62,813	42,10,857	18,52,968	5,34,37,220	1 4 2
	Bombay	3,671	2,304	3,27,86,413	38,36,132	30,25,599	3,96,26,808	2 0 9
	Bengal	3,030	2,412	1,23,30,454	48,08,322	52,20,434	2,24,30,653	0 7 8
	United Provinces	4,353	2,960	76,41,853	24,41,769	42,52,307	1,40,96,779	0 5 0
	Punjab	1,045	1,216	73,60,788	38,56,647	12,35,076	1,17,72,737	0 9 1
	Burma	1,292	(b) 121	32,94,301	38,44,792	696	1,33,67,798	1 0 10
	Shan States Federation	—	—	4,810	73,893	—	1,06,413	0 1 2
	Bihar and Orissa	7,428	1,888	1,14,83,331	35,10,235	46,28,889	1,96,40,311	0 9 3
	Central Provinces and Berar	2,577	(c) 1,636	66,59,800	38,14,789	14,62,548	1,20,67,201	0 13 11
	Assam	312	539	21,59,870	36,26,028	10,24,296	70,94,188	0 14 2
	Delhi	58	23	7,06,943	78,400	80,203	8,97,106	1 13 5
Coorg	74	4	3,59,064	3,000	4,091	3,67,233	2 3 10	
	TOTAL	40,926	14,525	14,01,63,275	3,45,69,781	2,30,28,413	19,82,16,229	0 12 9
1928-29	India, General	119	56	20,96,347	1,27,032	97,666	25,23,201	...
	Baluchistan	126	160	5,16,193	57,046	64,488	6,37,001	1 8 3
	North-West Frontier Province	187	165	8,74,962	2,15,293	64,234	11,65,912	0 9 3
	Madras	16,537	1,012	4,69,97,673	44,95,130	19,65,259	5,68,76,236	1 5 2
	Bombay	3,651	2,287	3,13,31,275	38,00,478	30,02,873	3,92,25,913	2 0 5
	Bengal	3,001	3,415	1,21,51,724	48,23,206	54,87,605	2,24,50,988	0 7 8
	United Provinces	4,286	2,977	70,21,456	24,48,154	38,63,809	1,30,96,144	0 4 7
	Punjab	1,066	990	71,45,167	42,55,007	11,44,058	1,21,35,363	0 9 5
	Burma	1,325	121	89,18,873	41,10,214	79,350	1,39,37,267	1 3 1
	Shan States Federation	—	—	17,168	88,444	—	1,37,483	0 1 5
	Bihar and Orissa	7,445	1,892	1,08,99,359	35,96,432	44,64,099	1,89,27,412	0 8 11
	Central Provinces and Berar	2,503	1,643	69,50,214	37,91,572	14,81,336	1,22,76,949	0 14 1
	Assam	327	636	22,20,306	33,07,305	10,69,142	66,34,428	0 13 4
	Delhi	55	23	6,50,188	1,95,360	1,16,034	9,40,500	1 16 0
Coorg	75	4	3,68,711	3,335	4,374	3,77,481	2 4 10	
	TOTAL	40,793	14,390	14,01,66,635	3,52,59,039	2,29,03,707	19,97,70,337	0 12 11
1929-30	India, General	120	58	20,95,924	1,24,282	98,063	23,44,769	...
	Baluchistan	137	164	5,41,726	65,429	68,780	6,75,693	1 9 8
	North-West Frontier Province	198	181	7,55,117	2,23,745	65,084	10,71,625	0 7 7
	Madras	16,467	1,015	5,20,14,200	45,53,048	21,86,556	5,92,20,996	1 6 5
	Bombay	3,648	3,393	3,33,04,192	35,06,731	28,98,058	4,07,89,026	2 1 9
	Bengal	2,907	2,416	1,23,38,098	43,35,621	54,32,228	2,26,24,980	0 7 9
	United Provinces	4,286	3,019	69,98,610	23,48,606	33,22,647	1,30,35,111	0 4 7
	Punjab	1,067	1 0 19	66,64,475	39,47,230	6,78,164	1,16,07,926	0 9 1
	Burma	1,368	21	84,46,793	40,26,300	568	1,26,94,345	1 1 3
	Shan States Federation	—	—	20,964	1,05,539	—	1,35,177	0 1 6
	Bihar and Orissa	7,567	1,898	1,10,24,908	35,74,098	46,05,281	1,90,81,624	0 9 0
	Central Provinces and Berar	2,415	1,573	73,21,556	37,84,502	13,85,436	1,25,44,318	0 14 5
	Assam	378	536	24,56,074	30,57,798	10,87,214	66,22,645	0 13 2
	Delhi	54	23	6,38,678	1,79,240	1,66,244	9,77,031	2 0 0
Coorg	79	4	3,78,275	3,062	4,657	3,87,996	2 5 11	
	TOTAL	40,710	14,373	14,50,78,575	3,42,34,051	2,23,99,260	20,41,23,286	0 13 3

(a) Figures for Ajmer-Merwara only.

(b) Opium shops only.

(c) Figures for calendar year.

(d) Includes Rs. 4,06,325, representing receipts in Western India States Agency.

[Continued on next page

№ 82.—NUMBER of SHOPS LICENSED for the sale of LIQUORS, OPIUM and INTOXICATING DRUGS; RECEIPTS from LICENSE FEE, DUTY, and other items of EXCISE REVENUE; AND INCIDENCE of EXCISE TAXATION per head of POPULATION—*concl'd.*

Year	Province	NUMBER OF SHOPS		RECEIPTS				Incidence of taxation per head of population according to the census of 1931 (g)
		Liquors	Drugs	Drugs			Totals including miscellaneous receipts	
				Liquors	Opium	Other drugs		
No. (a)	No. (a)	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs. A. P.		
1930-31	India, General	121	56	20,74,253	1,13,664	1,01,119	22,12,470	1 4 2
	Baluchistan	122	148	4,54,592	61,249	66,198	5,82,039	0 6 2
	North-West Frontier Province	214	180	4,89,323	2,25,360	69,824	7,78,480	1 1 11
	Madras	16,969	1,006	4,59,07,046	40,88,624	20,36,406	5,24,27,521	1 0 2
	Bombay	3,763	3,396	2,42,04,621	31,76,405	23,10,176	3,04,35,643	0 5 9
	Bengal	3,075	3,435	93,06,874	45,56,129	40,41,427	1,80,16,156	0 3 9
	United Provinces	4,268	3,034	58,10,731	22,30,144	34,15,937	1,12,21,609	0 7 7
	Punjab	1,005	1,034	59,12,855	38,69,735	12,38,255	1,11,63,068	0 13 1
	Burma	1,348	121	68,93,057	35,98,381	477	1,07,43,409	0 1 0
	Shan States Federation	—	—	13,782	78,274	—	94,358	0 6 0
	Bihar and Orissa	7,792	1,907	80,60,891	31,73,643	39,91,327	1,42,06,426	0 8 11
	Central Provinces and Berar	2,366	1,547	43,57,083	32,94,168	9,44,940	86,27,288	0 10 10
	Assam	336	539	23,76,590	26,64,326	7,58,896	58,37,301	0 16 7
	Delhi	56	23	2,35,193	1,80,890	3,04,719	6,30,912	2 1 2
	Coorg	79	4	3,27,956	2,938	5,131	3,38,860	0 9 8
TOTAL	40,484	14,391	11,61,78,261	3,15,15,723	1,81,63,670	(c)16,77,62,230	0 8 8	
1931-32	India, General	(a)123	(a)56	19,74,139	1,16,168	1,07,183	21,19,365	1 4 4
	Baluchistan	119	144	4,67,175	60,605	66,165	5,94,410	0 6 3
	North-West Frontier Province	321	173	6,94,534	2,05,650	67,874	9,59,248	0 24 5
	Madras	15,748	1,007	3,44,65,758	37,39,390	19,57,131	4,25,80,070	1 7 4
	Bombay	3,776	2,316	(d)2,47,67,287	39,83,729	24,42,533	7,63,24,66,040	0 4 11
	Bengal	2,945	2,941	59,48,900	47,04,480	34,21,638	1,55,90,756	0 3 7
	United Provinces	4,268	3,048	58,46,648	37,85,543	30,89,508	1,08,23,519	0 6 4
	Punjab	1,093	1,057	52,72,310	32,55,568	11,70,846	94,49,652	0 9 8
	Burma	1,363	121	46,85,076	31,64,268	443	80,30,030	0 0 9
	Shan States Federation	—	—	13,697	43,918	—	67,980	0 5 3
	Bihar and Orissa	7,902	1,906	70,42,447	28,70,540	24,73,455	1,22,07,398	0 6 8
	Central Provinces and Berar	(b)2,529	(b)1,635	31,37,571	24,42,300	7,18,427	65,55,910	0 9 7
	Assam	360	583	19,72,731	27,78,351	6,61,516	23,33,623	1 8 1
	Delhi	57	23	5,85,479	1,94,440	2,11,963	9,82,143	1 9 6
	Coorg	79	4	2,49,754	2,813	6,367	2,52,653	0 8 5
TOTAL	40,253	14,396	10,30,58,662	2,81,36,877	1,63,06,068	(e)14,85,72,932	0 8 5	
1932-33	India, General	(a)123	(a)56	19,71,789	1,13,459	1,01,376	21,99,770	1 3 6
	Baluchistan	121	141	4,48,221	46,861	76,117	5,74,401	0 6 1
	North-West Frontier Province	239	165	7,07,054	1,65,541	63,117	9,35,448	0 14 4
	Madras	16,489	1,009	3,65,75,115	36,58,963	20,42,144	(f)4,26,97,010	1 9 0
	Bombay	3,821	2,367	(j)2,74,47,287	28,57,229	25,83,300	3,60,36,367	0 4 5
	Bengal	3,012	2,454	70,74,055	46,39,652	31,16,906	1,40,11,788	0 6 0
	United Provinces	4,581	3,127	72,75,295	27,22,232	30,85,539	1,22,29,435	0 4 0
	Punjab	1,147	1,000	54,33,044	30,55,400	11,97,804	92,10,262	0 10 1
	Burma	(A)1,359	119	48,15,701	34,46,923	469	84,67,189	0 0 0
	Shan States Federation	—	—	15,626	43,967	—	69,347	0 5 0
	Bihar and Orissa	8,370	1,956	89,63,545	25,46,197	26,17,849	1,33,00,906	0 6 10
	Central Provinces and Berar	(b)2,326	(b)1,551	28,30,584	22,87,262	6,27,155	57,60,552	0 7 2
	Assam	373	544	15,46,862	31,20,104	4,03,896	40,42,191	1 8 1
	Delhi	57	23	6,69,430	1,68,807	1,72,183	10,00,684	1 10 0
	Coorg	81	4	2,53,306	2,313	6,796	2,64,792	0 8 6
TOTAL	41,178	14,585	10,37,27,592	2,63,65,865	1,60,93,824	(d)14,89,10,375	0 8 6	

(a) Figures for Ajmer-Merwara only.

(b) Figures for calendar year.

(c) Includes Rs. 3,55,068, and Rs. 4,62,996 representing receipts in Western India States Agency in 1930-31 and 1931-32 respectively.

(d) Includes Rs. 3,41,768 representing receipts in Western India States Agency and Rs. 857 for repayment of refunds also due to Indian States in the Punjab on account of duty on *Chams*.

(e) Excludes Rs. 28,777 representing receipts on account of 'Gain on Liquors'.

(f) Includes Rs. 764 representing receipts in England.

(g) The taxation per head of population has been worked out after 1930-31 on the assumption of a constant rate of increase per mille per annum in the population of the respective provinces on the basic figure of 1931 Census.

(A) Includes 113 hotels, Canteens, Railway and Steamer refreshment rooms, etc.

(B) Includes Rs. 737 representing receipts in England.

(C) Excludes Rs. 1,33,719 on account of gain on Liquors and Rs. 21,40,981 being receipts on account of Sale of

No. 83.—STAMP REVENUE.

Note.—The figures for

Province	1923-24	1924-25	1925-26	1926-27	1927-28
CENTRAL.					
	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.
India, General	13,65,002	12,79,503	13,32,889	13,64,680	13,19,794
	—39,78,520	—5,96,677	—2,50,327	—44,388	—1,08,537
Baluchistan	2,17,907	1,95,240	1,90,064	1,66,109	1,79,659
	2,772	2,616	2,465	2,467	6,045
North-West Frontier Province	11,88,088	12,13,674	11,69,331	11,29,926	11,23,601
	28,230	32,647	33,061	50,565	29,928
Other Areas . . . . .	...	1,072	1,493	8,002	53,062
	...	2,368	99,664	86,707	43,477
* England . . . . .	...	...	...	...	...
	2,96,191	3,27,014	6,14,710	...	...
Exchange on ditto . . . . .	...	...	...	...	...
	1,62,339	1,16,244	2,01,573	...	...
TOTAL, CENTRAL	27,71,897	26,89,689	27,14,757	26,68,723	26,80,116
	—34,89,688	—1,19,787	6,76,146	95,353	—30,087
PROVINCIAL.					
Madras	2,34,05,010	2,41,51,274	2,45,08,285	2,52,30,096	2,50,11,217
	7,01,183	3,29,262	6,26,111	5,89,610	6,25,657
Bombay	1,79,68,832	1,78,06,484	1,76,34,312	1,67,57,433	1,75,40,346
	5,02,537	2,16,787	1,76,118	1,74,228	1,32,220
Bengal	3,16,74,735	3,36,97,767	3,57,98,109	3,31,60,071	3,46,81,064
	10,39,445	8,47,543	8,67,933	8,43,366	8,93,098
United Provinces	1,75,41,010	1,74,40,031	1,76,46,379	1,69,29,138	1,71,36,978
	4,94,549	4,09,177	3,42,067	3,43,292	3,39,507
Punjab	95,90,443	1,16,61,377	1,14,35,282	1,13,26,922	1,17,93,685
	1,99,479	2,50,185	2,75,114	2,40,079	2,32,090
Burma { Govt. of Burma	57,89,214	62,42,985	68,59,153	65,88,610	70,04,748
{ Shan States Federation	1,49,628	1,66,510	1,41,821	1,49,851	1,77,682
Bihar and Orissa	96,32,994	1,00,42,898	1,07,52,416	1,07,12,096	1,09,74,754
	3,29,251	2,35,666	2,97,480	3,06,125	3,17,901
Central Provinces and Berar	67,37,651	68,84,340	71,05,191	61,45,049	65,19,638
	2,46,570	2,52,616	2,12,385	1,88,862	1,86,403
North-West Frontier Province	(d)	(d)	(d)	(d)	(d)
Assam	19,83,787	20,65,412	22,21,782	23,56,248	23,49,065
	93,040	93,378	89,229	92,425	97,267
Coorg (a) . . . . .	...	87,054	84,144	92,695	97,436
	...	1,971	1,955	1,565	2,606
TOTAL, PROVINCIAL	12,43,33,676	13,00,01,612	13,38,45,053	13,92,93,840	13,81,10,071
	37,46,682(b)	34,44,045(b)	30,31,459(b)	29,21,173(b)	29,95,341(b)
TOTAL, CENTRAL AND PROVINCIAL	12,71,05,573	12,26,91,301	13,65,69,810	13,19,62,072	13,57,90,187
	2,67,694	33,22,268	87,67,605	30,16,526	29,65,284

* Sterling converted
(a) Figures prior to
(b) Includes charges
(c) Represents expen
(d) Figures are

REVENUE and CHARGES

charges are in italics

1928-29	1929-30	1930-31	1931-32	1932-33	Province.
Rs. 13,38,111	Rs. 13,04,719	Rs. 12,15,791	Rs. 12,45,399	Rs. 13,77,658	CENTRAL. India General Baluchistan North-West Frontier Province Other Areas England Exchange on dists
71,756	80,070	12,378	10,215	11,496	
1,03,307	1,77,323	1,89,627	1,70,181	1,82,863	
9,151	2,337	3,992	2,950	3,403	
11,51,849	10,90,547	9,44,527	9,11,781	39,032	
96,343	37,749	17,626	14,755	680	
4,06,834	1,77,071	4,51,483	26,468	16,86,040	
(a) 9,239	9,115	5,339	93,190	12,09,636	
...	...	...	8,016	...	
...	29,453	44,958	8,384	30,617	
...	...	...	108	...	
...	843	579	700	-74	
30,91,791	27,49,660	28,01,728	33,63,950	32,75,323	TOTAL, CENTRAL
1,09,422	89,592	83,702	58,503	14,05,658	PROVINCIAL.
2,51,16,533	2,50,92,012	2,34,71,486	2,34,92,806	2,41,57,794	Madras
6,71,066	7,69,033	6,97,864	6,07,037	6,63,446	Bombay
1,68,39,463	1,77,15,018	1,58,05,823	1,50,27,781	1,56,76,288	Bengal
2,66,967	2,84,602	2,42,781	2,83,778	2,42,138	United Provinces
3,54,87,680	3,91,06,650	3,12,94,430	2,71,00,046	3,15,01,348	Punjab
8,99,999	6,22,531	5,23,497	4,70,753	4,60,906	Govt. of Burma
1,72,69,806	1,60,84,067	1,69,67,499	1,65,05,965	1,65,43,528	Shan States Federation
3,75,470	3,40,610	3,23,967	3,12,958	3,03,392	Bihar and Orissa
1,21,03,512	1,15,07,572	1,10,01,805	1,10,49,835	1,14,50,402	Central Provinces and Berar
2,42,828	2,45,759	1,87,039	1,86,122	2,01,940	North-West Frontier Province
70,64,865	69,33,837	59,47,564	59,10,729	58,36,104	Assam
1,75,617	1,59,365	1,34,658	1,29,350	1,24,786	Coorg (a)
33,045	23,240	16,961	24,560	15,188	TOTAL, PROVINCIAL
756	255	88	128	90	
1,10,36,179	1,11,34,417	1,07,90,202	1,05,73,168	1,06,57,207	
3,39,708	2,52,840	2,38,710	2,17,178	2,01,565	
69,71,911	67,18,131	59,18,481	55,54,566	57,22,765	
1,79,447	1,69,636	2,49,498	1,16,487	1,25,040	
(d)	(d)	(d)	(d)	2,81,631	
32,01,395	19,98,379	19,49,243	19,15,683	18,00,572	
94,430	63,619	53,601	46,807	40,409	
99,738	1,07,896	98,408	86,906	79,347	
3,895	2,504	1,823	1,240	1,819	
13,42,23,017	13,84,91,819	12,32,53,902	11,73,41,125	13,59,22,314	
32,49,532	22,91,303(b)	25,61,936(b)	22,60,918(b)	23,90,524(b)	
13,73,04,608	14,12,41,479	13,00,55,630	11,97,03,975	12,91,97,637	TOTAL, CENTRAL AND PROVINCIAL
33,59,014	30,81,395	26,45,638	23,19,421	37,96,182	

into Rs. at £1 = Rs. 10 up to 1926-27 and thereafter at £1 = Rs. 13½.

1924-25 are included in those for 'India, General'.

In England.

figures in Western India States Agency.

shown under Central.

STAMP REVENUE

No. 54.—DETAILS OF STAMP REVENUE AND CHARGES

Revenue and charges	1923-24		1924-25		1925-26	
	Central	Provincial	Central	Provincial	Central	Provincial
	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.
REVENUE. NON-JUDICIAL.						
Sale of Stamps	8,86,850	4,24,95,137	5,23,010	4,71,45,545	8,13,071	4,87,98,621
Duty on Impressing Documents	27,900	16,90,008	20,496	18,18,117	24,484	18,38,810
Fines and Penalties	8,787	2,97,348	12,080	3,25,123	9,133	3,85,217
Miscellaneous	50,289	1,43,782	96,141	2,06,120	9,049	2,67,305
	9,23,806	4,48,26,255	5,21,676	4,91,94,105	8,57,737	6,12,80,043
Deduct—Refunds	32,416	14,75,019	41,773	14,67,301	39,064	14,91,878
TOTAL—NON-JUDICIAL	8,91,390	4,31,51,236	4,79,903	4,77,26,904	8,18,683	4,97,88,165
JUDICIAL.						
Sale of Stamps	18,87,919	3,13,44,435	18,21,224	8,23,94,082	19,06,116	8,41,39,765
Sale of Plain Paper	29,164	7,19,243	25,762	7,34,845	29,300	7,94,977
Duty on Impressing Documents	67	765	848	5,234	89	2,922
Fines and Penalties	3,976	18,659	1,336	18,523	970	36,584
Miscellaneous	881	11,892	247	25,113	617	42,305
	19,21,907	4,20,83,214	18,48,917	8,31,77,395	19,38,991	8,50,08,553
Deduct—Refunds	41,000	9,10,774	39,131	3,42,587	40,917	9,49,666
TOTAL—JUDICIAL	18,80,507	3,11,82,440	18,09,786	8,22,74,708	18,98,074	8,40,68,888
OTHER ITEMS—						
Profits from Government Commercial undertakings	—	—	—	—	—	—
Recoveries of indirect charges from Security Printing Press	—	—	—	—	—	—
TOTAL REVENUE FROM STAMPS	27,71,907	12,43,33,676	26,59,689	13,00,01,612	27,14,757	13,88,45,053
CHARGES FOR COLLECTION.						
Superintendence	1,08,153	3,78,428	68,635	2,81,752	64,033	2,05,072
Charges for sale of stamps—						
Judicial	0,376	5,36,625	9,476	5,49,656	9,886	5,57,184
Non-Judicial	21,901	12,67,781	20,065	12,57,884	20,636	13,62,247
Discount on plain paper	1,048	41,109	1,592	37,153	2,123	38,843
Purchase of plain paper to be used with stamps	2,44,386	—	1,52,373	—	1,66,041	—
Security Printing Press: Working Expenses	—	—	—	—	2,87,320	—
Cost of stamps supplied to other Governments	—	—	—	—	—36,032	36,032
Cost of stamps supplied to Posts and Telegraphs	—	—	—	—	—1,00,547	—
Cost of stamps received from Security Printing Press	—	—	—	—	—	—
Loss on Government Commercial undertakings (Security Printing Press)	—	—	—	—	—	—
TOTAL CHARGES IN INDIA	3,85,566	22,28,973	2,52,121	21,56,474	4,03,879	22,90,348
CHARGES IN ENGLAND:						
(Sterling converted into Rs. at £1=Rs. 10) 1%	3,96,191	2,40,320	3,27,015	3,58,150	6,14,710	87,940
Exchange (on ditto)	1,62,339	1,07,106	1,16,244	1,26,664	2,01,673	29,163
TOTAL CHARGES IN ENGLAND	4,58,530	3,56,426	4,43,259	4,84,814	8,16,383	1,17,103
TOTAL INDIA AND ENGLAND	8,44,006	25,80,407	6,95,360	26,41,378	13,16,862	24,07,461
Value of Stamps and plain paper supplied from Central Stores	(a)	(a)				
	—11,06,663	11,68,660	—6,07,891	8,07,591	—5,51,354	6,30,758
Deduct—Cost of Postage Stamps issued for Postal, Telegraph and Revenue purposes	31,66,863	—	(b)	—14,400	—	—
Value of Stamps supplied from Provincial Stores	285	—285	7,124	—7,124	8,638	—6,750
Other recoveries	—58	—	—	—	—	—
TOTAL CHARGES FOR COLLECTION OF STAMP REVENUE	—34,89,088	37,46,682	—1,10,787	34,42,045	6,76,146	33,31,459

(a) Charged in the accounts of Provincial Governments by deduction from India General.
(b) Recoveries from Post Office.

STAMP REVENUE

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No. 84.—DETAILS OF STAMP REVENUE AND CHARGES—contd.

Revenue and charges	1926-27		1927-28		1928-29	
	Central	Provincial	Central	Provincial	Central	Provincial
REVENUE.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.
NON-JUDICIAL.						
Sale of Stamps	7,89,281	4,66,59,013	6,64,549	4,79,34,535	8,99,687	4,84,64,463
Duty on Impressing Documents	41,309	18,11,415	34,946	9,38,790	31,591	9,15,212
Fines and Penalties	10,418	3,63,034	15,165	4,01,263	9,438	4,21,474
Miscellaneous	1,030	1,86,856	1,610	9,41,293	28,134	2,63,559
Deduct—Refunds	8,42,038	4,90,25,378	9,16,270	5,02,15,880	9,59,840	5,00,64,908
	35,561	14,27,997	45,913	18,65,769	41,546	16,59,540
TOTAL—NON-JUDICIAL	6,06,177	4,75,97,381	8,70,357	4,83,60,111	9,16,694	4,83,76,268
JUDICIAL.						
Sale of Stamps	18,64,236	8,17,40,826	17,76,548	8,47,66,965	17,64,702	8,58,35,579
Sale of Plain Paper	29,673	7,62,360	30,161	7,67,607	30,933	7,78,436
Duty on Impressing Documents	...	...	...	...	...	...
Fines and Penalties	4,395	29,122	2,555	30,144	2,520	33,591
Miscellaneous	1,813	36,849	1,523	69,592	9,332	69,317
Deduct—Refunds	18,90,917	8,25,58,149	18,10,777	8,56,44,218	18,07,987	8,67,03,623
	41,871	3,62,181	37,842	8,34,253	34,761	3,60,174
TOTAL—JUDICIAL	18,88,046	8,16,96,968	17,72,935	8,47,59,960	17,73,336	8,58,46,749
OTHER ITEMS—						
Profits from Government Commercial undertakings	—	—	21,634(a)	...	(a)3,96,561	...
Recoveries of indirect charges from Security Printing Press	2,500	...	15,000	...	5,000	...
TOTAL REVENUE FROM STAMPS	26,68,723	12,92,98,349	26,60,116	13,31,10,071	30,81,791	13,42,23,017
CHARGES FOR COLLECTION.						
Superintendence	97,307	2,99,508	84,661	2,80,478	23,267	3,23,848
Charges for sale of Stamps—						
Judicial	9,967	5,42,809	9,753	5,51,331	9,972	5,67,363
Non-Judicial	20,129	13,11,868	20,942	13,60,936	21,860	13,76,791
Discount on plain paper	1,616	37,868	1,620	38,466	1,335	35,308
Purchase of plain paper to be used with Stamps	2,03,069	...	1,80,727	...	655	1,32,758
SECURITY PRINTING PRESSES:						
Working Expenses	...	...	...	...	...	...
Cost of Stamps supplied to other Governments	...	...	...	...	...	...
Cost of Stamps supplied to Posts and Telegraphs	...	...	...	...	...	...
Cost of Stamps received from Security Printing Press	2,92,543	98,142	2,91,951	1,19,085	10,469	7,82,819
Loss on Government Commercial undertakings (Security Printing Press)	84,300	...	42,166	...	...	...
TOTAL CHARGES IN INDIA	7,07,971	32,87,215	6,31,760	23,39,296	67,588	33,01,887
CHARGES IN ENGLAND:						
(Sterling converted into Rs. at £1 = Rs. 10 for 1926-27 and thereafter at £1 = Rs. 13½)	...	1,708	...	264	...	...
Exchange (on ditto)	...	682	...	2	...	...
TOTAL CHARGES IN ENGLAND	...	2,390	...	266	...	...
TOTAL INDIA AND ENGLAND	7,07,971	22,69,505	6,31,760	23,39,562	67,588	33,01,887
Value of Stamps and plain paper supplied from Central Stores	—6,36,971	6,38,971	—6,70,080	6,68,067	2,967	39,483
Deduct—Cost of Postage						
Stamps issued for Postal, Telegraph and Revenue purposes	...	...	...	...	...	...
Value of Stamps supplied from Provincial Stores	24,353	—5,303	8,313	—12,303	(b)38,937	(b)9,162
Other recoveries	...	...	...	...	...	...
TOTAL CHARGES FOR COLLECTION OF STAMP REVENUE	36,353	29,21,173	—30,067	29,05,341	1,09,482	33,49,593

(a) Relates to Security Printing Press.

(b) Represents value of Stamps and plain paper.

(Continued on next page)

Revenue and charges	1929-30		1930-31	
	Central	Provincial	Central	Provincial
REVENUE.				
NON-JUDICIAL.				
Sale of Stamps	8,79,085	4,56,07,547	8,07,702	3,87,21,616
Duty on Impressing Documents	25,022	7,63,799	27,550	7,44,088
Fines and Penalties	12,864	4,10,497	10,743	4,10,068
Miscellaneous	24,480	2,54,321	11,975	2,83,950
Recoveries from other Governments for the cost of stamps supplied.	10,948	1,07,017	...	1,19,138
	9,45,744	4,71,43,181	8,59,080	4,02,79,750
<i>Deduct—Refunds</i>	41,079	15,53,373	38,200	13,66,635
TOTAL—NON-JUDICIAL	9,04,665	4,55,89,808	8,19,880	3,89,13,115
JUDICIAL.				
Sale of Stamps	17,12,255	9,26,27,740	15,80,033	8,51,26,965
Sale of Plain Paper	...	...	...	...
Duty of Impressing Documents	...	...	...	...
Fines and Penalties	608	24,493	1,583	22,207
Miscellaneous	1,842	8,423	333	9,727
Recoveries from other Governments for the cost of stamps supplied.	1,870	58,535	...	...
	17,18,586	9,37,19,191	15,81,929	8,61,59,799
<i>Deduct—Refunds</i>	30,075	8,17,180	29,921	8,19,012
TOTAL—JUDICIAL	16,88,511	9,29,02,011	15,52,008	8,43,40,787
OTHER ITEMS.				
Profits from Government Commercial undertakings	(a)1,55,984	...	(a)4,15,742	...
Recoveries of Indirect charges from Security Printing Press.	2,500	...	14,118	...
TOTAL REVENUE IN INDIA	27,40,660	18,84,91,819	28,01,728	12,32,53,902
RECEIPT IN ENGLAND.				
Sterling Converted into Rs. at £1= Rs. 13½	...	...	...	...
Exchange (on ditto)	...	...	...	...
TOTAL REVENUE FROM STAMPS	27,40,660	18,84,91,819	28,01,728	12,32,53,902
CHARGES FOR COLLECTION.				
Superintendence	10,854	2,89,831	2,093	2,83,029
Charges for sale of stamps—				
Judicial	9,735	5,99,662	9,633	5,65,653
Non-Judicial	21,909	18,00,915	19,507	16,83,249
Discount on plain paper	...	...	...	...
Purchase of plain paper to be used with Stamps	...	...	...	...
Loss on working the Security Printing Press	...	...	...	...
Cost of Stamps received from Security Printing Press	...	...	...	...
Value of Stamps and plain paper supplied from Central Stamp Stores	(b)10,577	(b)6,40,068	(b)6,902	(b)5,10,245
Value of Stamps supplied from Provincial Stamp Stores	6,696	1,58,868	...	16
Cost of Stamps supplied from Bombay Depot during 1921-22 and 1922-23.	...	...	...	1,17,719
TOTAL CHARGES IN INDIA	59,771	29,89,359	86,135	25,59,895
CHARGES IN ENGLAND:				
(Sterling converted into Rs. at £1= Rs. 13½).	29,553	2,424	44,989	2,015
Exchange (on ditto)	268	20	679	26
TOTAL CHARGES IN ENGLAND	29,821	2,444	45,667	2,041
TOTAL CHARGES FOR COLLECTION OF STAMP REVENUE	89,592	29,91,803	83,702	25,61,936

(a) Relates to Security Printing Press.
(b) Represents value of Stamps only.

No. 84.—DETAILS OF STAMP REVENUE AND CHARGES—*concl'd.*

Revenue and charges	1881-82		1932-33	
	Central	Provincial	Central	Provincial
	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.
REVENUE.				
NON-JUDICIAL.				
Sale of Stamps	7,68,486	3,58,96,638	6,22,678	3,72,96,355
Duty on Impressing Documents	30,522	7,29,927	30,084	6,42,951
Fines and Penalties	11,372	4,72,533	2,856	5,83,058
Miscellaneous	9,043	1,40,568	10,851	1,21,316
Recoveries from other Governments for the cost of stamps supplied.	...	...	...	25
	8,40,223	3,72,29,666	6,96,439	3,67,53,634
<i>Deduct—Refunds</i>	44,526	11,43,328	29,637	11,44,662
TOTAL—NON-JUDICIAL	7,95,697	3,60,70,371	6,66,802	3,76,08,972
JUDICIAL.				
Sale of Stamps	18,84,464	8,20,15,254	9,87,691	8,90,11,032
Sale of Plain Paper . . . . .	...	...	...	...
Duty on Impressing Documents . . . . .	...	...	...	...
Fines and Penalties	2,598	19,784	2,674	19,331
Miscellaneous	466	13,860	343	8,939
Recoveries from other Governments for the cost of stamps supplied.	...	...	...	...
	18,96,527	8,20,48,228	9,90,907	8,90,39,202
<i>Deduct—Refunds</i>	34,496	7,78,474	13,040	7,98,860
TOTAL—JUDICIAL	18,62,031	8,12,70,754	9,77,867	8,82,40,342
OTHER ITEMS.				
Profits from Government Commercial undertakings . . . . .	...	...	...	...
Recoveries of indirect charges from Security Printing Press.	5,000	...	16,60,617	...
TOTAL REVENUE IN INDIA	23,54,720	11,73,41,125	83,75,333	12,59,22,314
RECEIPT IN ENGLAND.				
Sterling Converted into Rs. at £1=Rs. 18½	8,018	...	...	...
Exchange (on ditto)	105	...	...	...
TOTAL REVENUE FROM STAMPS	23,62,830	11,73,41,125	83,75,323	12,59,22,314
CHARGES FOR COLLECTION.				
Superintendence	5,467	2,65,803	—2,160	2,54,719
Charges for sale of stamps—				
Judicial	9,546	5,49,924	6,309	5,76,219
Non-Judicial	19,069	9,98,404	12,577	9,91,430
Discount on plain paper . . . . .	...	...	...	...
Purchase of plain paper to be used with Stamps . . . . .	...	...	...	...
Loss on working the Security Printing Press	11,868	...	...	...
Security Printing Press—				
Working Expenses . . . . .	...	...	10,98,137	...
Interest on Capital . . . . .	...	...	2,65,932	...
Cost of Stamps received from Security Printing Press . . . . .	...	...	...	...
Value of Stamps and plain paper supplied from Central Stamp Stores.	(b) 4,664	(b) 4,45,041	(b) 4,630	(b) 5,76,130
Value of Stamps supplied from Provincial Stamp Stores . . . . .	...	...	...	30
Cost of Stamps supplied from Bombay Depot during 1921-23 and 1½22-23.	...	...	...	...
TOTAL CHARGES IN INDIA	50,119	22,60,072	13,85,115	23,89,528
CHARGES IN ENGLAND:				
(Sterling converted into Rs. at £1=Rs. 18½)	8,284	842	20,617	1,000
Exchange (on ditto)	100	4	—74	—4
TOTAL CHARGES IN ENGLAND	8,384	846	20,543	996
TOTAL CHARGES FOR COLLECTION OF STAMP REVENUE	88,503	22,60,918	14,05,658	23,90,524

(a) Relates to Security Printing Press.
 (b) Represents value of Stamps only.

No. 85.—FOREST REVENUE AND CHARGES

Note.—The figures for charges are in italics.

	1923-24	1924-25	1925-26	1926-27	1927-28
CENTRAL.					
	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.
India, General	15,64,642 <i>25,27,341</i>	9,24,338 <i>21,97,774</i>	11,06,299 <i>21,35,537</i>	15,38,771 <i>23,31,080</i>	16,72,109 <i>21,94,446</i>
Baluchistan	22,403 <i>31,440</i>	20,593 <i>30,478</i>	23,622 <i>31,858</i>	27,942 <i>32,422</i>	29,867 <i>34,018</i>
North-West Frontier Province	5,33,333 <i>4,58,567</i>	6,69,767 <i>5,88,713</i>	7,44,207 <i>5,47,321</i>	7,91,166 <i>6,40,719</i>	7,56,700 <i>6,91,414</i>
Receipts in England*—					
Recoveries of Service Payments . . . . .	...	...	...	...	...
Exchange (on ditto) . . . . .	...	...	...	...	...
Charges in England*	4,15,217	2,18,835	2,04,307	1,70,456	1,92,095
Exchange (on ditto)	1,92,767	80,366	66,772	58,132	990
Total, Central	21,20,378 <i>36,25,332</i>	16,14,698 <i>31,16,166</i>	18,71,128 <i>29,85,295</i>	23,57,879 <i>32,32,809</i>	24,58,878 <i>31,13,463</i>
PROVINCIAL.					
Madras	54,15,556 <i>46,06,202</i>	55,73,761 <i>39,22,546</i>	51,81,359 <i>42,37,522</i>	56,23,959 <i>44,51,726</i>	53,44,431 <i>42,31,190</i>
Bombay	71,49,604 <i>43,33,436</i>	73,07,964 <i>42,69,046</i>	75,28,037 <i>40,53,800</i>	76,56,420 <i>40,93,822</i>	72,94,064 <i>40,57,541</i>
Bengal	22,61,516 <i>12,42,673</i>	24,75,629 <i>14,01,588</i>	28,56,420 <i>12,33,661</i>	31,23,942 <i>13,90,108</i>	33,49,479 <i>14,40,367</i>
United Provinces	73,56,025 <i>43,18,656</i>	69,21,987 <i>36,53,188</i>	64,26,281 <i>36,64,484</i>	58,28,936 <i>31,67,693</i>	66,07,914 <i>32,26,074</i>
Punjab	43,86,533 <i>29,94,933</i>	37,27,312 <i>25,92,531</i>	41,12,076 <i>24,94,914</i>	39,07,731 <i>26,80,171</i>	31,93,717 <i>25,52,268</i>
Burma	1,94,21,301 <i>1,03,00,696</i>	1,96,77,825 <i>96,82,744</i>	2,23,46,518 <i>81,04,274</i>	2,35,94,060 <i>83,51,626</i>	2,24,07,668 <i>79,29,970</i>
Bihar and Orissa	10,29,085 <i>7,44,959</i>	10,70,267 <i>7,78,572</i>	10,28,553 <i>6,53,355</i>	8,44,778 <i>8,41,175</i>	9,28,760 <i>6,63,091</i>
Central Provinces and Berar	51,04,930 <i>30,26,852</i>	52,32,632 <i>31,42,215</i>	49,87,409 <i>33,24,665</i>	53,21,376 <i>36,14,423</i>	50,78,161 <i>36,55,551</i>
North-West Frontier Province . . . . .	...	...	...	...	...
Assam	19,74,291 <i>11,33,429</i>	24,78,756 <i>13,18,728</i>	30,39,140 <i>14,63,799</i>	31,67,122 <i>13,26,940</i>	36,13,460 <i>12,93,115</i>
Coorg(a) . . . . .	...	6,68,030 <i>3,18,482</i>	5,38,518 <i>2,80,438</i>	4,58,145 <i>2,64,663</i>	4,93,372 <i>2,31,111</i>
Receipts in England*—					
Recoveries of Service Payments . . . . .	...	...	...	...	...
Exchange (on ditto) . . . . .	...	...	...	...	...
Charges in England*	5,15,733	8,28,450	10,47,922	10,21,787	14,67,991
Exchange (on ditto)	2,35,589	2,99,091	3,43,041	3,47,591	6,800
Total, Provincial	5,40,98,845 <i>3,33,57,164</i>	5,51,34,062 <i>3,22,07,240</i>	5,80,14,351 <i>3,79,02,155</i>	6,95,26,368 <i>3,15,51,815</i>	5,82,21,056 <i>3,07,58,079</i>
TOTAL, CENTRAL AND PROVINCIAL	5,62,19,223 <i>3,69,82,496</i>	5,67,48,761 <i>3,53,23,406</i>	5,99,18,479 <i>3,33,87,450</i>	6,18,84,248 <i>3,47,84,624</i>	6,07,79,732 <i>3,38,71,542</i>

(a) Figures for years prior to 1924-25 were included in those for 'India, General'.

* Sterling converted into Rs. at £1 = Rs. 10, up to 1926-27, and thereafter at £1 = Rs. 13½.

No. 85.—FOREST REVENUE AND CHARGES—*contd.*

Note.—The figures for charges are in italics.

	1928-29	1929-30	1930-31	1931-32	1932-33
	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.
CENTRAL.					
India, General	17,44,363 <i>23,09,982</i>	22,35,051 <i>24,06,669</i>	21,45,118 <i>26,26,009</i>	16,47,599 <i>22,51,373</i>	17,77,323 <i>20,94,279</i>
Baluchistan	23,425 <i>36,378</i>	29,300 <i>37,651</i>	29,277 <i>41,725</i>	27,975 <i>34,666</i>	25,615 <i>32,369</i>
North-West Frontier Province	8,29,377 <i>7,72,356</i>	8,64,377 <i>8,04,253</i>	8,03,902 <i>7,76,074</i>	7,31,285 <i>7,38,587</i>	560 <i>71,608</i>
Receipts in England*—					
Recovery of Service Payments	93	(a)73	(a)2,996	(a)2,650	...
Exchange (on ditto) . . . . .	...	...	(a)42	(a)28	...
Charges in England*	<i>1,68,350</i>	<i>2,10,243</i>	<i>2,10,730</i>	<i>1,57,141</i>	<i>99,855</i>
Exchange (on ditto)	<i>239</i>	<i>1,918</i>	<i>2,729</i>	<i>845</i>	<i>-261</i>
Total, Central	25,97,258 <i>32,58,335</i>	31,28,801 <i>34,60,734</i>	29,81,335 <i>36,57,267</i>	24,09,536 <i>31,82,651</i>	18,03,498 <i>22,97,630</i>
PROVINCIAL.					
Madras	61,64,768 <i>41,59,382</i>	63,55,921 <i>43,81,358</i>	52,69,077 <i>42,50,108</i>	45,31,772 <i>38,36,039</i>	49,71,278 <i>38,68,444</i>
Bombay	73,49,085 <i>41,24,697</i>	79,74,964 <i>43,27,159</i>	52,23,753 <i>40,64,561</i>	56,73,824 <i>40,06,067</i>	59,71,103 <i>35,13,366</i>
Bengal	31,18,357 <i>15,77,758</i>	30,52,078 <i>15,47,923</i>	23,12,048 <i>15,16,797</i>	16,84,479 <i>14,96,180</i>	15,11,717 <i>14,43,009</i>
United Provinces	61,80,465 <i>31,42,387</i>	61,79,638 <i>32,52,976</i>	49,76,117 <i>32,02,332</i>	45,32,296 <i>27,10,825</i>	45,98,187 <i>25,98,235</i>
Punjab	35,28,025 <i>24,93,217</i>	31,57,771 <i>24,73,215</i>	23,84,897 <i>23,37,721</i>	22,44,209 <i>20,98,743</i>	19,51,682 <i>18,11,305</i>
Burma	1,81,00,117 <i>64,59,068</i>	2,03,68,097 <i>70,01,608</i>	1,56,68,580 <i>68,54,402</i>	1,13,92,819 <i>-14,86,277</i>	92,42,572 <i>63,16,514</i>
Bihar and Orissa	10,97,161 <i>7,18,878</i>	9,89,275 <i>7,51,700</i>	8,11,390 <i>7,35,962</i>	6,27,965 <i>7,01,258</i>	6,18,853 <i>6,16,601</i>
Central Provinces and Berar	54,46,316 <i>38,21,895</i>	59,97,508 <i>38,63,356</i>	51,11,894 <i>38,30,360</i>	44,47,111 <i>34,18,517</i>	42,90,168 <i>32,48,973</i>
North-West Frontier Province . . . . .	...	...	...	...	7,39,150 <i>5,65,674</i>
Assam	37,67,879 <i>19,52,592</i>	35,20,009 <i>20,42,364</i>	22,63,077 <i>19,49,954</i>	19,27,521 <i>15,46,280</i>	16,16,405 <i>13,65,803</i>
Coorg	5,25,636 <i>2,57,818</i>	5,71,947 <i>2,21,165</i>	3,09,073 <i>2,41,238</i>	4,85,827 <i>2,31,551</i>	3,37,425 <i>2,14,062</i>
Receipts in England*—					
Recovery of Service Payments	10,490	(a)7,261	(a)22,859	(a)16,513	(a)821
Exchange (on ditto)	61	89	286	90	1
Charges in England*	<i>13,26,631</i>	<i>14,07,761</i>	<i>13,37,457</i>	<i>13,62,248</i>	<i>12,62,059</i>
Exchange (on ditto)	<i>2,166</i>	<i>11,532</i>	<i>17,060</i>	<i>8,172</i>	<i>-3,798</i>
Total, Provincial	5,52,72,294 <i>3,00,65,889</i>	5,81,22,556 <i>3,12,92,117</i>	4,43,53,061 <i>3,03,35,952</i>	3,75,74,427 <i>1,99,80,598</i>	3,58,49,362 <i>2,65,15,247</i>
TOTAL CENTRAL AND PROVINCIAL	5,78,69,552 <i>3,33,54,224</i>	6,12,51,357 <i>3,47,52,851</i>	4,73,34,396 <i>3,39,93,219</i>	3,99,83,963 <i>2,81,13,229</i>	3,76,52,860 <i>2,91,13,077</i>

(a) Miscellaneous.

* Sterling converted into Rs. at £ 1 = Rs. 13½.

No. 86.—DETAILS OF FOREST REVENUE AND CHARGES

	1923-24		1924-25	
	Central	Provincial	Central	Provincial
	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.
Revenue—				
Revenue from Timber, etc., removed by Government Agency	17,45,705	1,44,27,460	13,82,127	1,59,52,933
Revenue from Timber, etc., removed by Consumers or Purchasers	1,08,953	3,68,08,225	83,249	3,56,82,525
Miscellaneous Receipts	2,66,125	37,64,776	1,50,864	38,86,340
	21,20,783	5,50,00,461	16,16,040	5,55,21,798
<i>Deduct—Refunds</i>	405	9,01,616	1,342	3,87,735
<i>Add—Recoveries (in England) of Service Payments . . . . .</i>	..	..	..	..
Total Revenue	21,20,378	5,40,98,845	16,14,698	5,51,34,063
Charges—				
Conservancy and Works	18,48,532	1,54,03,293	17,21,279	1,40,39,770
Establishments, etc.	17,76,800	1,79,47,871	13,94,887	1,81,67,470
Total Charges	36,25,332	3,33,51,164	31,16,166	3,22,07,240
	1925-26		1926-27	
	Central	Provincial	Central	Provincial
	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.
Revenue—				
Revenue from Timber, etc., removed by Government Agency	16,31,114	1,79,10,075	19,57,531	1,75,68,047
Revenue from Timber, etc., removed by Consumers or Purchasers	81,407	3,65,60,749	80,010	3,80,18,209
Miscellaneous Receipts	1,62,134	39,00,004	3,21,097	42,57,070
	18,74,655	5,83,70,828	23,58,638	5,98,43,326
<i>Deduct—Refunds</i>	527	3,26,477	759	3,16,957
<i>Add—Recoveries (in England) of Service Payments . . . . .</i>	..	..	..	..
Total Revenue	18,74,128	5,80,44,351	23,57,879	5,95,26,369
Charges—				
Conservancy and Works	16,93,505	1,22,51,892	18,92,733	1,20,46,273
Establishments, etc.	12,91,790	1,86,50,263	13,40,076	1,95,05,542
Total Charges	29,85,295	3,09,02,155	32,32,809	3,15,51,815

No. 86.—DETAILS OF FOREST REVENUE AND CHARGES—*contd.*

	1927-28		1928-29		1929-30	
	Central	Provincial	Central	Provincial	Central	Provincial
	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.
Revenue—						
Revenue from Timber, etc., removed by Government Agency	21,84,050	1,02,75,610	23,34,890	1,18,68,204	28,50,534	1,37,32,076
Revenue from Timber, etc., removed by Consumers or Purchasers	79,678	3,63,18,994	78,709	3,72,63,487	67,143	3,70,75,331
Miscellaneous Receipts	1,95,413	48,28,374	1,84,024	65,65,242	1,94,661	76,83,353
	24,80,130	5,91,22,918	25,97,413	5,57,36,933	31,32,338	5,84,90,760
Deduct—Refunds	460	8,01,862	248	4,75,100	3,610	3,75,558
Add—Recoveries (in England) of Service Payments . . . . .	...	...	93	10,551	(a)73	(a)7,340
Total Revenue	24,63,678	5,83,21,056	25,97,265	5,53,72,294	31,78,801	5,81,22,666
Charges—						
Conservancy and Works	18,90,767	1,11,07,816	19,61,040	1,06,34,423	20,62,934	1,10,69,647
Establishments, etc.	18,13,696	1,96,50,263	13,27,239	1,94,41,400	13,96,600	2,02,22,450
Total Charges	18,31,463	3,07,58,079	32,88,279	3,00,65,823	34,60,734	3,12,92,117
1930-31						
	Central	Provincial	Central	Provincial	Central	Provincial
	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.
Revenue—						
Revenue from Timber, etc., removed by Government Agency	27,34,161	98,71,911	31,66,136	79,79,207	16,23,167	95,33,336
Revenue from Timber, etc., removed by Consumers or Purchasers	81,096	3,06,70,880	78,527	2,65,54,338	50,685	2,35,46,224
Miscellaneous Receipts	1,76,061	43,51,627	1,63,492	34,39,124	1,39,800	29,32,127
	29,91,318	4,47,95,418	34,00,155	3,79,62,869	18,03,652	3,60,10,687
Deduct—Refunds	3,041	4,65,502	3,287	4,04,985	184	1,62,147
Add—Recoveries (in England) of Service Payments	(a)3,038	(a)23,145	(a)2,678	(a)16,608	...	(a)223
Total Revenue	29,91,336	4,43,53,061	34,00,536	3,75,74,427	18,08,468	3,58,48,363
Charges—						
Conservancy and Works	20,36,764	1,00,00,110	17,69,998	79,91,881	18,02,531	76,96,801
Establishments, etc.	13,20,503	3,03,35,842	14,12,633	1,19,45,717	9,98,299	1,91,18,446
Total Charges	36,67,267	3,03,35,952	31,82,631	1,99,30,598	22,97,830	2,68,15,247

(a) Miscellaneous.

310 FOREST EXPENDITURE—PAYMENTS FROM INDIAN STATES

NO. 87.—FOREST CAPITAL EXPENDITURE NOT CHARGED TO REVENUE

Province	1923-24	1924-25	1925-26	1926-27	1927-28
	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.
Madras	..	8,24,277	1,26,217	88,569	2,21,067
Bombay	8,69,417	1,02,730	88,833	..	..
Punjab	12,483	..	..	..	..
United Provinces	..	2,01,068	2,64,125	60,500	..
Central Provinces and Berar	1,15,482	1,25,584	11,18,472	7,53,935	1,63,690
Assam	1,04,251	1,26,476	27,105	1,28,821	29,140
Burma	..	..	..	..	..
TOTAL DURING THE YEAR	6,01,683	15,80,135	15,74,752	9,81,825	4,13,897
TOTAL TO END OF THE YEAR	14,75,175	28,55,810	44,30,062	*51,98,214	56,07,111

Province	1928-29	1929-30	1930-31	1931-32	1932-33
	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.
Madras	(a) -59,235	(a) -2,46,979	(a) -2,85,342	290	(c) -6,68,864
Bombay	..	..	..	..	..
Punjab	..	..	4,68,142	3,93,526	..
United Provinces	..	..	..	..	..
Central Provinces and Berar	74,187	49,145	89,565	35,276	12,085
Assam	7,336	83,254	21,200	342	9,151
Burma	..	..	..	93,28,663	..
TOTAL DURING THE YEAR	22,288	-1,09,579	2,88,565	97,58,097	-6,47,648
TOTAL TO END OF THE YEAR	(b)54,71,536	53,61,957	56,00,522	1,53,58,619	1,47,10,971

* Excludes Rs. 1,68,873 representing capital outlay on the Wood Working Institute, Bareilly, which has been transferred to the Industries Department.

(a) The minus expenditure is due to the withdrawal of the working capital of certain commercial concerns and losses adjusted in reduction of capital.

(b) Outlay to end of the year reduced by Rs. 1,57,863 on account of capital losses written off without financial adjustments.

(c) The minus figure is due to writeback of expenditures from capital outlay not charged to revenue to that charged to revenue.

NO. 88.—PAYMENTS FROM INDIAN STATES

Province.	Receipts	Deduct Refunds	Net	
India, General	19,11,612	1,27,716	17,83,896	
Madras	34,46,519	..	34,46,519	
Bombay	13,49,368	..	13,49,368	
Bengal	67,701	..	67,701	
United Provinces	2,19,000	..	2,19,000	
Punjab	1,44,682	..	1,44,682	
Burma	5,250	..	5,250	
Bihar and Orissa	98,450	..	98,450	
Central Provinces and Berar	2,39,100	..	2,39,100	
Assam	5,100	..	5,100	
Total, 1932-33	74,84,782	1,27,716	73,57,066	
1931-32	85,94,415	1,06,642	84,87,773	
1930-31	63,60,223	15,342	63,44,881	
1929-30	73,99,539	1,76,074	72,23,464	
1928-29	74,82,276	41,166	74,41,110	
Totals	1927-28	85,14,888	1,17,603	83,97,285
	1926-27	84,59,217	1,36,594	83,22,623
	1925-26	87,34,635	3,65,143	84,29,492
	1924-25	83,45,706	1,01,321	82,44,384
	1923-24	86,77,375	71	86,77,304

No. 89.—NET REVENUE RECEIPTS of STATE RAILWAYS, CHARGES against them, and NET GAIN or LOSS to GOVERNMENT

Year	Capital at charge on 31st March each year	Net Revenue Receipts	Percentage of net Revenue Receipts on Capital at charge	CHARGES AGAINST NET REVENUE RECEIPTS			NET GAIN OR LOSS TO GOVERNMENT, DIFFERENCE BETWEEN COLUMNS (8) AND (7)		
				Payments on account of shares of surplus profits and of net Revenue Receipts	Interest, Annuity and Sinking Fund Payments	Total charges	Gain	Loss	
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)	
	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	
1923-24	Central	590,54,53,333	33,60,24,266	5.79	1,14,40,008	23,04,41,366	27,18,87,374	6,41,36,892	...
	Provincial	19,32,529	73,743	3.82	...	83,915	83,915	...	10,173
1924-25	Central	594,53,89,890	38,35,06,270	6.45	1,42,27,660	23,90,14,193	25,32,41,733	13,02,64,517	...
	Provincial	19,90,399	4,578	2.30	...	95,841	95,841	...	93,419
1925-26	Central	614,58,95,507	35,28,03,904	5.74	1,77,41,943	24,81,11,522	26,58,53,465	8,69,50,439	...
	Provincial	20,21,996	29,997	1.43	...	95,906	95,906	...	56,909
1926-27	Central	641,61,55,317	34,64,25,697	5.39	1,65,55,739	25,86,69,881	27,52,25,620	7,11,99,977	...
	Provincial	14,97,271	8,273	0.55	...	94,699	94,699	...	76,416
1927-28	Central	713,71,69,266	38,99,30,666	5.4	1,57,13,502	27,27,08,100	29,84,31,603	10,15,15,264	...
	Provincial	14,61,297	11,518	0.78	...	55,319	54,219	...	43,704
1928-29	Central	730,11,64,015	37,51,33,912	5.08	1,59,14,166	29,32,95,744	30,92,09,910	6,59,19,002	...
	Provincial	14,61,268	401	0.03	...	55,218	54,218	...	54,727
1929-30	Central	769,98,10,546	34,53,35,503	4.49	1,51,97,708	30,46,95,664	31,98,03,273	2,54,53,131	...
	Provincial	14,61,263	...	...	...	55,989	55,989	...	55,989
1930-31	Central	753,17,75,811	27,64,19,423	3.6	1,16,29,532	32,71,55,134	33,87,84,066	...	6,23,65,238
	Provincial	14,61,263	...	...	...	57,606	57,606	...	57,606
1931-32	Central	790,30,20,626	23,85,36,874	3.02	84,18,368	33,06,63,697	33,70,51,465	...	9,56,45,691
	Provincial	14,61,263	...	...	...	57,953	57,953	...	57,953
1932-33	Central	797,11,71,668	23,76,64,737	2.98	65,30,731	33,90,53,817	33,56,73,049	...	10,79,08,311
	Provincial	14,61,263	...	...	...	56,498	56,498	...	56,498

**NO. 90.—GENERAL RESULTS OF IRRIGATION, NAVIGATION, EMBANKMENT
and DRAINAGE WORKS.**

	1923-24		1924-25		1925-26		1926-27	
	Central	Provincial	Central	Provincial	Central	Provincial	Central	Provincial
	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.
WORKS FOR WHICH CAPITAL ACCOUNTS ARE KEPT								
I.—Gross Receipts—								
Direct Receipts	17,80,907	5,95,11,117	16,22,761	5,92,86,261	16,94,981	6,48,04,250	20,45,560	6,53,20,377
Land Revenue due to Irrigation	1,91,044	4,14,34,000	1,80,461	4,34,22,864	2,11,523	4,32,32,317	1,82,430	4,28,05,258
Total	19,50,951	10,09,45,117	18,03,232	10,27,19,125	19,06,454	10,81,96,567	22,28,289	10,79,15,635
Deduct—Working Expenses.	9,50,854	3,55,91,057	7,18,961	3,53,93,303	7,09,351	3,62,51,775	12,06,672	4,23,28,179
Net Receipts	10,20,097	6,75,54,050	10,87,271	6,68,20,822	11,97,103	7,13,44,792	10,21,617	6,56,87,453
II.—Interest on Capital	11,92,750	2,06,61,840	11,98,270	3,22,75,206	12,06,983	3,44,40,363	12,00,307	3,64,98,105
III.—Net Revenue	-1,72,653	3,78,92,210	-1,10,999	3,45,45,117	-9,860	3,75,04,429	-1,78,590	2,90,89,366
WORKS FOR WHICH NO CAPITAL ACCOUNTS ARE KEPT								
IV.—Revenue	33,967	31,07,822	4,554	31,53,134	6,204	28,70,753	3,959	13,02,311
V.—Expenditure (a)	3,23,593	1,45,12,834	9,45,461	1,52,59,140	6,90,835	1,57,68,237	3,18,941	1,35,11,784
VI.—Net Expenditure	2,89,626	1,14,05,012	9,40,827	1,21,06,006	6,83,031	1,28,97,484	3,14,982	1,21,10,473
CAPITAL OUTLAY During the year	1,38,690	4,10,53,457	1,88,437	4,06,40,464	12,360	6,06,98,038	-39,344	6,33,68,155
To end of the year	3,42,68,927	82,36,20,327	3,41,47,364	86,44,80,811	3,44,50,724	92,59,35,812	3,44,20,577	1,00,66,05,421

	1927-28		1928-29		1929-30	
	Central	Provincial	Central	Provincial	Central	Provincial
	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.
WORKS FOR WHICH CAPITAL ACCOUNTS ARE KEPT						
I.—Gross Receipts—						
Direct Receipts	16,79,335	6,77,14,042	16,51,188	6,51,17,938	19,07,123	7,40,70,997
Land Revenue due to Irrigation	2,83,720	4,43,66,719	2,45,005	4,67,87,135	2,63,080	4,78,80,429
Total	19,68,055	11,26,82,761	17,96,143	11,19,05,118	21,70,203	12,17,90,426
Deduct—Working Expenses	70,61,391	4,52,31,451	3,56,233	4,82,20,243	11,76,062	5,59,21,374
Net Receipts	9,01,764	6,73,41,310	9,37,960	6,36,84,870	9,94,141	6,58,69,052
II.—Interest on Capital	12,02,411	9,56,40,924	12,21,077	4,05,33,121	12,31,726	4,49,14,016
III.—Net Revenue	-3,00,647	2,67,00,386	-2,83,317	2,31,51,749	-2,37,585	2,09,24,037
WORKS FOR WHICH NO CAPITAL ACCOUNTS ARE KEPT						
IV.—Revenue	3,808	12,92,483	2,463	1,24,11,791	2,060	1,27,97,074
V.—Expenditure (a)	3,73,540	1,48,13,451	7,52,415	1,39,86,347	18,09,173	1,30,67,254
VI.—Net Expenditure	3,69,732	1,39,20,968	7,46,952	15,74,556	16,07,113	2,60,180
CAPITAL OUTLAY During the year	1,69,750	6,93,13,268	2,87,376	7,70,96,756	4,56,513	6,77,23,660
To end of the year	3,45,99,130	1,07,97,68,990	3,48,77,514	1,15,57,82,901	3,53,20,984	1,22,37,22,982

(a) Includes Capital as well as Revenue Expenditure, as the former is not separately recorded in the accounts in the case of works for which no capital accounts are kept.

NOTE.—The differences, wherever found, between figures of Capital outlay to the end of a year and the sum of figures for a year and the figures to the end of the preceding year are due to expenditure on Survey and Preliminary Investigation originally charged within the Revenue Section of the account being subsequently brought on *pro-forma* to the Capital Account, less amounts written off the Capital Account without financial adjustments.

No. 99.—GENERAL RESULTS OF IRRIGATION, NAVIGATION, EMBANKMENT and DRAINAGE WORKS—*contd.*

	1930-31		1931-32		1932-33	
	Central	Provincial	Central	Provincial	Central	Provincial
	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.
WORKS FOR WHICH CAPITAL ACCOUNTS ARE KEPT						
I.—Gross Receipts—						
Direct Receipts	14,00,327	6,95,93,193	19,55,533	6,47,80,795	89,979	7,13,50,368
Land Revenue due to Irrigation	2,70,796	4,40,23,669	2,42,650	4,33,61,229	92,967	4,74,87,977
Total	16,71,123	11,36,16,862	22,28,183	10,71,42,024	1,82,866	11,88,38,345
Deduct—Working Expenses:						
Net Receipts	4,80,468	5,91,76,110	12,78,971	6,48,65,948	-1,813	7,34,46,464
II.—Interest on Capital						
	12,66,047	4,67,09,373	12,79,107	4,66,19,604	2,57,148	5,12,73,603
III.—Net Revenue						
	-7,85,549	1,34,72,837	-5,186	1,88,45,964	-2,58,954	2,21,71,842
WORKS FOR WHICH NO CAPITAL ACCOUNTS ARE KEPT.						
IV.—Revenue						
	2,908	1,37,22,890	4,400	1,26,13,985	1,63,987	1,21,01,000
V.—Expenditure (a)						
	20,17,381	1,26,33,947	6,55,250	1,24,46,333	2,43,080	1,04,49,013
VI.—Net Expenditure						
	20,14,573	-10,83,943	6,40,790	-1,67,652	77,093	-16,48,016
CAPITAL OUTLAY.						
During the year	3,00,915	6,37,74,013	2,21,961	6,07,65,135	40,318	3,88,44,803
To end of the year	3,54,21,799	128,46,05,616	3,53,47,760	134,53,70,951	68,99,828	141,00,38,598

(a) Includes Capital as well as Revenue Expenditure, as the former is not separately recorded in the accounts in the case of works for which no capital accounts are kept.

NOTE.—The differences, wherever found, between figures of Capital outlay to the end of a year and the sum of figures for a year and the figures to the end of the preceding year are due to expenditure chiefly on Survey and Preliminary Investigation originally charged within the Revenue Section of the account being subsequently brought on *pro-forma* to the Capital account, less amounts written off the Capital Account without financial adjustments.

NO. 91.—CAPITAL EXPENDITURE ON THE CONSTRUCTION AND PURCHASE OF RAILWAYS
and IRRIGATION, NAVIGATION, EMBANKMENT AND DRAINAGE WORKS.

Class and Name of Railways	1923-24	1924-25	1925-26	1926-27	1927-28
	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.
RAILWAYS.					
CENTRAL.					
State Railways Worked by the State.					
Aden	98,878	(a)	(a)	(a)	(a)
New Capital Railway Works, Delhi	23,75,152	(a)	(a)	(a)	(a)
Eastern Bengal	74,12,879	(a)	(a)	(a)	(a)
Oudh and Rohilkhand	91,79,263	(a)	(a)	(a)	(a)
Commercial Lines.					
Aden	...	—5,805	—907	(d)	—85,334
New Capital Railway Works, Delhi	...	10,02,498	1,78,213	—1,57,248	—2,36,347
East Indian	...	2,30,69,016	(b)3,32,30,447	(b)2,69,30,069	(b)3,77,36,109
Construction Audit Office	2,141
Central Indian Coal Fields	...	33,59,212	90,12,405	83,94,118	1,00,91,711
Calcutta Chord	26,69,159	60,63,497
Chandpur Bijnor	80,042
Bishikesh Road	...	2,84,238	5,41,938	6,37,424	3,42,711
Central Accounts Office
Lucknow Sultanpur Zafrabad
Unao Madh-ganj
Eastern Bengal	...	19,15,049	1,06,76,471	57,68,563	1,41,50,213
Parua Meriganj	5,85,745
Kalukhali Bhatlapara	90,618
Dinajpur-Rubea	5,84,674	...
Barulpur-Lakshmikanthapur	3,24,210	...
Krishnagar-Navadwip	749	...
Nachoul Rampur Boalia Natore	6,445	26,70,969
Abdulpur Nawabganj
Dacca Aricha
Tangla Belisiri Rangapara
North western	1,77,41,000	40,42,149	1,70,37,130	7,83,35,736	4,69,89,070
Chak Jhumra Chiniot	43,222	18,16,179
Rohtak Gohana Panipat	5,37,012	20,06,927
Lyallpur Jaranwala	5,41,867	8,75,991
Jassar Shakaragarh Chak Amra	4,22,047	12,37,122
Kangra Valley	5,34,391	53,74,056	1,13,46,128
Shahdara Narowal	6,05,876	19,72,810	1,83,751
Amritsar Narowal	18,921	84,11,465	25,21,290
Batala Butari	3,22,717
Chiniot Khussab	49,57,422
Kalabagh Bridge	5,61,567
Construction Audit Office	40,364
Batala Beas
Lyallpur Channowala
Sind Left Bank Feeders
Construction Accounts Office
Oudh and Rohilkhand	...	52,78,264	...	...	...
Great Indian Peninsula	(c)5,51,24,545	2,35,39,391	4,06,96,464
Darwah Pussad	1,14,788
Kartal Kamasin	43,489
Khamgaon Chikli	16,730
Agra Bah	4,73,296	18,46,222
Purchase and Electrification of	6,43,602	1,46,592
Kurla Trombay
Kurla Trombay
Belapur Shegaon
Amraoti Narkhed
Bisarkhed Akot
Burma
Minbu Pakokku
Irrawaddy Bridge Sagaing
Pyanmana Taungdwingyi
Alou Saingbyin
Segyi-Yon
Pagan Kayan
Mandalay Madaya
Taungdwingyi Kyaukpadaung
Hebo Shwenyaung
Kayan Thongwa
Myingyen Natogyi Paleik
Nyaunglebin Madauk

(a) Included under Commercial.

(b) Includes transactions of the Oudh and Rohilkhand Railway.

(c) Includes Rs. 56,23,830 on account of exchange on 23,575,000 representing the G. I. P. Ry. Co.'s Share Capital paid off during the year.

(d) Falls under Strategic Railways.

[Continued on page 316]

No. 91.—CAPITAL EXPENDITURE on the CONSTRUCTION and PURCHASE of RAILWAYS and IRRIGATION, NAVIGATION, EMBANKMENT and DRAINAGE WORKS—contd.

Class and Name of Railways	1928-29	1929-30	1930-31	1931-32	1932-33
RAILWAYS—contd.					
CENTRAL—contd.					
State Railways Worked by the State					
Adm	(a)	(a)	(a)	(a)	(a)
New Capital Railway Works, Delhi	(a)	(a)	(a)	(a)	(a)
Eastern Bengal	(a)	(a)	(a)	(a)	(a)
Oudh and Rohilkhand	(a)	(a)	(a)	(a)	(a)
Commercial Lines					
Adm	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.
New Capital Railway Works, Delhi	—8,683	—8,47,414	—3,663	—4,52,291	—300
East Indian	—80,201	—86,324	(e)	(e)	(e)
Construction Audit Office	(b) 3,41,81,449	(b) 2,31,51,139	(b) 1,12,34,931	(b) 34,98,808	(b) 24,92,016
Calcutta Chord	54,63,477	64,03,035	71,20,091	44,67,101	3,92,745
Central India—Coal Fields	64,09,123	23,73,478	4,45,670	—95,212	2,36,774
Chandpur Tujpur	14,03,591	8,11,344	1,26,089	1,37,912	12,734
Rishikesh Road	18,204	...	...	...	...
Central Accounts Office	—2,141	...	...	...	...
Lucknow Sultanpur Zafrabad	8,33,403	26,35,318	30,13,212	28,40,644	3,20,337
Uda Madhoganj	8,32,267	17,58,749	5,44,942	73,793	23,403
Eastern Bengal	1,16,80,793	1,52,02,968	71,85,130	15,56,173	10,50,082
Purnea Murliganj	15,33,594	9,16,216	31,762	4,817	6,981
Kajkhal Bhatajpara	3,04,888	18,35,688	16,00,008	18,67,773	2,53,193
Dinajpur-Rooha	...	...	...	...	—114
Barupur-Lakshminakapur	...	...	...	...	15,686
Krishnagar-Nayadwip	...	...	...	...	...
Nachoul Bampur Boalia Natore	...	...	...	...	...
Abdulpur Nawabganj	32,03,049	21,00,004	8,04,859	15,793	23,364
Dacca Aricha	1,06,157	1,73,731	25,988	6,463	—17,665
Tangla Belairi Bangapara	...	2,17,093	5,09,713	18,06,884	13,61,665
North Western	3,23,73,150	8,78,75,313	(d) 55,03,369	(d) 27,29,178	—(d) 44,60,698
Chak Jhumra Chinot	12,700	19,414	17,340	—5,732	40
Bohtak Gohana Panipat	—99,652	9,363	...	...	...
Lyalpur Jaranwala	1,23,067	—6,810	—361	...	...
Jassar Shakarighar Chak Amru	—72,319	14,112	663	...	...
Kangra Valley	97,60,976	21,30,816	400	...	...
Shabdara Narawal	41,313	1,678	1,152	—4,198	—504
Amritsar Narawal	5,35,160	—3,57,269	62,006	...	—391
Batala Butari	...	...	89,194	—5,763	...
Chinot Khusab	31,43,878	27,87,788	17,59,670	3,20,454	—1,38,567
Kalabagh Bridge	10,70,341	8,36,287	13,03,201	7,13,761	8,426
Construction Audit Office	...	...	...	...	...
Batala Beas	11,03,326	1,78,887	—1,26,126	—4,647	5,397
Lyalpur Chananwala	13,14,732	4,08,345	—6,00,865	71,061	5,160
Sind Left Bank Feeders	2,42,619	26,25,032	38,73,493	16,14,006	—58,253
Construction Accounts Office	—18,673	—21,968	—1,623	2,824	—7,719
Oudh and Rohilkhand	...	...	...	...	...
Great Indian Peninsula	3,94,38,959	3,54,00,320	1,53,77,049	53,42,404	—73,34,628
Darwah Poshad	1,97,577	8,68,767	14,04,240	5,91,698	—351
Katwar Kamasin	1,73,236	18,998	6,876	—1,565	—1,475
Khamgaon Chikli	63,196	87,339	14,631	4,488	—1,164
Agra Bah	0,53,756	47,435	—16,536	—1,224	...
Purchase and Electrification of					
Kurla Trombay	...	...	...	...	...
Kurla Trombay	—280	...	...	...	...
Belapur Shegaon	1,16,542	5,013	3,757	—730	—4
Amraoti Narkhed	1,01,848	—3,208	6,756	500	—380
Hwarakhed Akot	1,38,153	1,60,481	7,454	—3,874	—1,10,431
Burma	51,10,739	(e) 1,15,40,680	42,71,229	23,41,094	—5,12,090
Mirbu Pakokku	22,32,541	27,37,196	—10,715	—1,05,959	5,111
Irrawaddy Bridge Sangoing	20,10,350	19,25,587	7,71,129	25,83,846	20,19,672
Pyinnana Tawngdwingyi	39,860	9,136	...	...	...
Alou Saingbyin	24,962	...	...	...	...
Sogyi-Ye-u	9,199	—873	...	...	...
Pegu Kayan	32,366	5,214	—77	...	...
Mandalay Madaya	40,193	43,819	...	...	...
Tawngdwingyi Kyaukpadaung	14,38,739	14,79,750	2,46,208	9,719	8,491
Heho Shwensung	3,37,497	24,300	1,704	...	...
Kayan Thongwa	2,73,196	1,22,547	7,924	...	...
Myingyan Natogyi Paleik	17,19,653	17,86,010	2,47,684	8,878	3,098
Nyaunglein Madauk	5,32,865	2,50,906	40,702	18,454	...

(a) Included under Commercial.

(b) Including South Bihar.

(c) Includes Southern Shan States and Burma Extensions.

(d) Including New Capital Railway Works, Delhi.

(e) Included in North Western.

Continued on page 317

No. 91.—CAPITAL EXPENDITURE on the CONSTRUCTION and PURCHASE of RAILWAYS and IRRIGATION, NAVIGATION, EMBANKMENT and DRAINAGE WORKS—contd.

Class and Name of Railways	1923-24	1924-25	1925-26	1926-27	1927-28
	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.
RAILWAYS—contd.					
CENTRAL—contd.					
State Railways Worked by the State— contd.					
Commercial Lines—contd.					
Southern Shan States	...	...	...	...	...
Durma Railway Extensions	...	...	...	...	...
Railway Collieries	...	...	...	16,57,216	4,22,835
Military					
North Western	8,51,940	(b)	(b)	(b)	(b)
Nushki Extension	10,00,073	(b)	(b)	(b)	(b)
Frontier Railway Reserve	—13,681	(b)	(b)	(b)	(b)
Kaur Khirdi	338	(b)	(b)	(b)	(b)
Tank Muraza	—44,680	(b)	(b)	(b)	(b)
Khyber	72,12,615	(b)	(b)	(b)	(b)
State Railways Worked by Companies or by Indian States					
Assam Bengal, Part I	7,216	59,202	1,51,743	—4,100	9,888
" " " " II	23,03,291	12,31,018	12,26,334	20,96,357	52,60,750
Assam Bengal—					
Farakkaing Badulpore Jorhat	...	...	12,47,060	7,81,108	7,83,078
Shalstapanj Bahiganj	...	...	...	...	2,99,093
Feni Belonia	...	...	...	...	2,82,741
Chittagong Nazirhat	...	...	...	...	2,39,554
Notrakona Mohanganj	...	...	...	...	9,23,681
Shalstapanj Bhalla	...	...	...	...	1,76,825
Saneha Mairabari	...	...	...	...	3,33,430
Sibsagar Bond Khawang	...	12,05,414	9,70,905	5,90,161	2,07,533
Karimganj Longai Valley	...	...	946	13,98,145	11,67,436
Chittagong Dohazari	...	...	...	...	...
Bengal Nagpur	3,36,76,589	3,31,54,064	2,76,36,447	84,28,032	98,64,651
Talchir Coalfields	...	...	...	14,05,173	49,38,083
Barkakhana Chandil	...	...	...	1,44,143	—22,446
Guttitangor Branch	...	...	...	19,896	14,337
Kedia Branch	...	...	...	7,64,744	...
Tumear Tirodi Conversion	...	...	...	...	...
Raipur Vizianagram	...	...	...	...	...
Bezwada Extension	77,013	3,26,975	11,014	31,52,141	72,16,744
Bombay, Baroda and Central India including	1,68,72,223	1,98,54,343	1,75,89,345	1,71,93,736	2,63,01,646
Dholka Dhanduka	...	...	1,09,360	19,600	1,078
Sanni Debej	...	...	...	2,23,937	1,99,233
Jambuser Kari	...	...	...	1,61,979	85,703
Vasad Katna	...	...	...	...	11,120
Borlavi Vadial	...	...	...	...	73,703
Maara Virpar	...	...	...	...	...
Burma	47,08,617	51,95,893	69,63,148	60,72,111	92,31,645
Bauktaw Mingaladon	...	...	...	85,533	66,418
Moulmein-ye	...	...	...	—8,51,185	...
Pymmana-Taungwingyi	...	...	...	—5,43,747	...
Alou-Saingbyin	...	...	...	—6,11,190	...
Segyi-Yeu	...	...	...	1,19,542	...
Taungwingyi-Kyaukpadaung	...	...	...	33,47,304	20,59,261
Pegu-Kayan	...	...	...	19,52,361	6,96,359
Mandalay-Madaya	...	...	...	5,13,753	...
Hobo-Shawenyung (Tayaw)	...	...	...	9,05,689	9,36,230
Kayan-Thoo-gwa	...	...	...	4,70,819	5,63,046
Myingya-Natogyi-Paleik	...	...	...	3,36,474	25,37,508
Nyaung-Ubin-Madank	...	...	...	38,113	3,84,820
Minbu Pakokku	...	...	...	...	7,78,899
Irrawaddy Bridge at Sagalay	...	...	...	...	10,70,713
Pymmana-Taungwingyi, Moulmein-ye, Alou-Saingbyin, Segyi-Yeu, Pegu-Kayan, and Bauktaw-Tadagala-Mingaladon and Mandalay-Madaya Railways (formerly classed as Provincial Railways)	1,09,16,801	51,07,993	44,77,866	...	...
Burma Extensions	16,28,421	1,38,663	8,99,871	14,24,106	7,73,896
Southern Shan States	2,43,467	31,850	41,635	19,080	88,594
East Indian (including South Bihar)	3,74,54,838	(a)	(a)	(a)	(a)

(a) Included under Commercial Lines worked by the State.
(b) Shown under Strategic Lines on page 320.

[Continued on page 318]

No. 91.—CAPITAL EXPENDITURE on the CONSTRUCTION and PURCHASE of RAILWAYS and IRRIGATION, NAVIGATION, EMBANKMENT and DRAINAGE WORKS—contd.

Class and Name of Railways.	1929-30	1930-31	1931-32	1932-33
RAILWAYS—contd.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.
CENTRAL—contd.				
State Railways Worked by the State—contd.				
Commercial Lines—contd.				
Southern Shan States	1,62,542	(a)	—	—
Burma Railway Extensions	1,43,675	(a)	—	—
Railway Collecties	7,64,330	1,44,434	96,472	25,100
Military.				
North Western	(b)	(b)	(b)	(b)
Nushki Extension	(b)	(b)	(b)	(b)
Frontier Railway Reserve	(b)	(b)	(b)	(b)
Kaur Khirgi	(b)	(b)	(b)	(b)
Tank Murtaza	(b)	(b)	(b)	(b)
Khyber	(b)	(b)	(b)	(b)
State Railways Worked by Companies or by Indian States.				
Assam Bengal, Part I	39,425	21,335	1,04,025	—903
" " II	38,63,613	44,77,366	32,62,454	39,12,165
Furkating Badalpara Jorhat	2,59,701	42,540	88,133	5,993
Shariatganj Habiganj	4,56,681	78,142	35,838	15,248
Feni Belonia	6,39,626	3,80,493	42,238	15,254
Chittagong Nararhat	7,83,146	7,64,370	1,74,497	40,191
Netrokona Mohanganj	9,23,971	1,69,255	24,677	59,968
Shariatganj Bhalla	6,68,368	3,88,467	—15,927	7,000
Sancobra Mainbari	9,09,983	8,00,613	1,86,032	—1,28,204
Bibagar Road Khowang	—17,412	19,399	—666	—360
Karimganj Longai Valley	4,46,270	1,31,061	68,842	65,632
Chittagong Dohazari	93,331	23,03,253	18,66,531	6,38,725
Megna Bridge	—	885	325	1,23,147
Bengal Nagpur	59,01,669	1,68,15,974	45,04,910	38,97,467
Talehir Coal fields	—	—	—	—
Barkakana Chandil	—	—	—	—
Guttifangor branch	—21,844	—978	—611	—4,789
Kedla Branch	—34,185	—	—	—
Tumsar Tirodi Connection	—	—	—	—
Raipur Vizianagram	83,04,384	92,96,369	1,14,02,838	65,74,028
Bezwada Extension	18,864	14,204	5,000	3,758
Bombay, Baroda and Central India	1,04,34,032	1,44,62,233	1,19,78,408	41,97,661
Dholka Dhandaka	—	—	—	—
Sanni Dehej	2,61,727	—6,83,887	—	—
Jambusar Kari	7,20,628	—5,84,808	—	—
Vasad Katna	7,20,844	9,59,447	—	—
Borlavi Vadlal	1,06,706	—1,67,408	—	—
Masra Virpar	1,475	—1,475	—	—
Burma	(a)	(a)	(a)	(a)
Bauktaw Mingaladon	(a)	(a)	(a)	(a)
Moulmein-Ye	(a)	(a)	(a)	(a)
Pyin Oung-U	(a)	(a)	(a)	(a)
Alou-Saingbyin	(a)	(a)	(a)	(a)
Segyi-ye	(a)	(a)	(a)	(a)
Taungthaingyi-Kyaukpadaung	(a)	(a)	(a)	(a)
Pegu-Kayan	(a)	(a)	(a)	(a)
Mandalay-Madaya	(a)	(a)	(a)	(a)
Heho-Shawenyaung (Tayaw)	(a)	(a)	(a)	(a)
Kayan Thongwa	(a)	(a)	(a)	(a)
Mjintyan-Segyi-Paleik	(a)	(a)	(a)	(a)
Kyunglebin-Madaya	(a)	(a)	(a)	(a)
Minbo-Pakokku	(a)	(a)	(a)	(a)
Irrawaddy Bridge at Sakaing	(a)	(a)	(a)	(a)
Pyin Oung-U, Moulmein-ye, Alou-Saingbyin, Segyi-ye, Pegu-Kayan, and Bauktaw-Thongwa	(a)	(a)	(a)	(a)
Railways (formerly classed as Provincial Railways)	(a)	(a)	(a)	(a)
Burma Extensions	(a)	(a)	(a)	(a)
Southern Shan States	(a)	(a)	(a)	(a)
East Indian (including South Bihar)	(a)	(a)	(a)	(a)

(a) Included under Commercial Lines worked by the State.
 (b) Shown under Strategic Lines on page 321.
 (c) Included in Burma.

No. 91.—CAPITAL EXPENDITURE on the CONSTRUCTION and PURCHASE of RAILWAYS and IRRIGATION, NAVIGATION, EMBANKMENT and DRAINAGE WORKS—*contd.*

Class and Name of Railways.	1923-24	1924-25	1925-26	1926-27	1927-28
	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.
RAILWAYS—contd.					
CENTRAL—contd.					
State Railways Worked by Companies or by Indian States—contd.					
Great Indian Peninsula	3,03,31,302	27,59,398	(a)	(a)	(a)
Agra Delhi Chord	6,604	...	...	...	...
Baran Kotah	42,559	...	...	...	...
Bhopal State	44,429	...	...	...	...
Cawnpore Banda	98,461	...	...	...	...
Jodhpur Hyderabad (B. & J.)	3,18,920	3,21,980	3,21,606	3,59,749	6,06,949
Jodhpur . . . . .	...	...	...	...	...
Lucknow Bareilly (R. & E.)	-1,69,126	-2,47,264	-1,96,398	-78,325	-54,520
Madras and Southern Mahratta	55,24,052	63,38,936	1,27,30,140	1,02,87,644	1,77,00,987
Nidadavolu-Narasapur . . . . .	...	...	...	26,79,332	18,61,433
Gadivada-Bhimavaram . . . . .	...	...	...	16,67,616	19,81,417
Hotgi Sholapur . . . . .	...	...	...	5,53,785	1,03,559
Kannivihalli Swamihalli . . . . .	...	...	...	1,85,601	3,54,391
Coconada Kottapalli . . . . .	...	...	...	7,051	17,11,080
Guntur Garza Macherla . . . . .	...	...	...	36,785	16,00,163
Bezwada—					
Dhone Kurnool . . . . .	...	...	-600	1,21,242	9,17,757
Dhone Kurnool Extension . . . . .	...	...	...	...	...
South Indian	60,04,732	40,11,512	2,08,34,215	1,20,69,189	1,48,02,856
Vilupuram-Trichinopoly . . . . .	...	...	...	67,81,335	48,50,368
Virudunagar-Tenkasi . . . . .	...	...	...	21,76,117	15,76,843
Dindigul-Pollachi . . . . .	...	...	...	21,04,564	40,23,628
Vridhdachalam-Cuddalore . . . . .	...	...	...	6,38,630	15,06,514
Mayavaram-Tranquebar . . . . .	...	...	...	3,62,773	31,894
Arantangi-Karaikudi-Manamadura . . . . .	...	...	...	21,739	7,543
Trichinopoly-Pudukkottai-Karaikudi . . . . .	...	...	...	31,431	...
Madura-Bodinayakanur . . . . .	...	...	...	11,28,541	26,36,129
Sboranur Nilambur	19,234	14,03,661	...	17,10,670	18,90,219
Salem-Attur-Vridhdachalam . . . . .	...	...	...	...	13,777
Trichinopoly-Mana-Madura . . . . .	...	...	...	...	18,40,669
Salem-Mettur-Dam . . . . .	...	...	...	...	82,099
Pollachi Palghat . . . . .	...	...	...	...	...
Coonoor Ootacamund	1,10,238	11,615	61,108	15,778	-90,801
Tinnevely Quilon (British Section)	46,866	1,67,732	5,11,649	-71,168	43,609
" " (Indian States Section)	2,06,923	1,16,030	23,681	1,18,713	1,00,626
Tirhoot (B. and N.-W.)	21,95,581	11,48,995	2,48,112	1,26,072	22,84,900
Mashrak Thawe Extension . . . . .	...	...	...	...	...

(a) Included under Commercial lines worked by the State.

[Continued on page 326

No. 91.—CAPITAL EXPENDITURE ON THE CONSTRUCTION AND PURCHASE OF RAILWAYS AND IRRIGATION, NAVIGATION, EMBANKMENT AND DRAINAGE WORKS—*contd.*

Class and Name of Railways	1928-29	1929-30	1930-31	1931-32	1932-33
	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.
RAILWAYS—contd.					
CENTRAL—contd.					
State Railways worked by Companies or by Indian States—contd.					
Great Indian Peninsula	(a)	(a)	(a)	(a)	(a)
Agra Delhi Chord . . . . .	...	...	...	...	...
Baran Kotah . . . . .	...	...	...	...	...
Bhopal State . . . . .	...	...	...	...	...
Cawnpore Bauda . . . . .	...	...	...	...	...
Jodhpur Hyderabad (B. S.) . . . . .	...	...	...	...	...
Jodhpur	13,00,442	88,064	3,909	56,167	1,74,853
Lucknow Bareilly (R. & K.)	75,197	-99,413	70,847	1,29,263	32,516
Madras and Southern Mahratta	1,07,74,786	1,52,46,020	81,30,289	67,84,286	5,73,920
Nidadavolu-Narasapur	22,32,439	-27,729	-13,317	-13,745	-23,025
Gudivada-Bhimavaram	7,81,415	1,76,045	-7,070	4,247	3,477
Hotgi Shelapur	1,352	-5,856	33,344	-34	-3,920
Kannivahal Swamihalli	80,177	-487	5,855	-128	-1,69,438
Cocunada Kottapalli	11,31,987	14,41,134	-1,09,036	17,828	45,163
Guntur Gurrala Mascheria	13,74,719	13,58,354	1,71,335	27,369	-55,608
Bezwada--					
Dhone Kurnool . . . . .	...	35,560	6,29,009	-4,97,026	16,797
Dhone Kurnool Extension	5,06,971	-6,416	-51,408	1,574	...
South Indian	1,23,59,328	1,08,37,890	1,21,46,839	56,84,312	18,75,938
Villupuram Trichinopoly	23,24,467	2,30,030	4,73,568	3,50,432	26,580
Virudunagar-Tenkaasi	51,376	-43,890	53,521	-27,900	5,086
Dindigul-Pollachi	11,06,371	-21,697	47,962	30,932	1,86,360
Vriddhachalam-Cuddalore	3,15,920	13,881	1,09,085	71,749	4,209
Mayavaram-Tranquebar	11,50,677	1,43,968	48,671	11,692	-5,788
Arantangi-Karaitudi-Manamadura	76,066	-1,04,345	...	...	...
Trichinopoly-Pudakkottah-Karaitudi . . . . .	...	...	...	...	...
Madura-Bodinaikanur	14,18,971	1,20,543	325	4,503	12,572
Shoranur Nilambur	9,59,389	16,718	1,31,272	1,60,326	-2,34,091
Salem-Attar-Vriddhachalam	22,80,930	31,01,061	13,95,809	11,17,143	-21,977
Trichinopoly-Mana-Madura	52,44,237	27,21,201	12,07,409	2,47,073	21,816
Salem-Mettur-Daw	11,29,337	1,15,028	-33,781	-7,592	7,482
Pollachi Palghat	1,50,888	24,52,444	10,33,066	9,87,285	6,71,844
Coonoor Ootacamund	4,803	33,862	1,24,324	56,063	-12,592
Tlenervelly Qullon (British Section)	1,55,417	1,14,960	71,755	7,837	2,950
„ „ (Indian States Section)	1,388	1,204	4,537	-19,666	16,360
Tirhoot (B. and N.-W.)	12,21,407	8,69,695	22,14,768	12,67,605	-1,49,731
Mashrak Thawe Extension	1,03,772	10,42,800	7,82,163	3,60,714	42,759

(a) Included under Commercial lines worked by the State.

[Continued on page 321

No. 91.—CAPITAL EXPENDITURE ON THE CONSTRUCTION AND PURCHASE OF RAILWAY
and IRRIGATION, NAVIGATION, EMBANKMENT AND DRAINAGE WORKS—*contd.*

Class and Name of Railways	1923-24	1924-25	1924-26	1926-27	1927-28
RAILWAYS—contd.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.
CENTRAL—contd.					
Miscellaneous items.					
State Railway Stores	7,18,813	535	—9,444	39,95,284	...
Expenditure in England for stores purchased and remaining unappropriated.	—17,25,591	...	...	...	...
Readjustment of Capital Outlay in England of Railway Companies at the average rates of exchange.	76,79,784	19,21,189	...	...	...
Suspense items and miscellaneous	...	...	...	...	4,16,086
Strategic Lines.					
Aden (a)	...	...	...	937	...
North Western	...	20,00,420	18,68,289	32,33,482	54,15,219
Tank Kaur Khirgi	...	...	...	...	...
Tank Murlaza	...	—3,047	...	...	...
Frontier Railway Reserve	...	—20,683	46,439	14,459	2,91,995
Muski Extension	...	2,21,576	—5,524	...	...
Khyber	...	43,30,743	17,01,401	4,41,113	10,46,705
Hindustan Port Sandeman	...	...	...	12,85,353	7,04,555
Campbellpur Railway Reserve	...	...	...	91,803	4,06,615
Zhob Valley Extension	...	...	...	...	17,64,224
TOTAL, CENTRAL	20,79,98,471	18,45,98,358	22,66,32,480	37,31,97,639	32,47,30,230
PROVINCIAL.					
Government of Assam (Jorhat) (Reserved)	—17,754	57,770	31,667	—21,443	—3,373
" of United Provinces Distillery Siding (Reserved)	—1,141	...	...	...	...
" of Burma (Moulmein Yc, Alon Sanggyin, Pyanmana, Taungdwingyi, Seg-yi-ye, Wand and Pegu-Kayan).	—1,00,24,928	...	...	—5,00,282	...
Mandalay Madaya (Reserved)	...	...	...	...	...
TOTAL, PROVINCIAL	—1,00,43,823	57,770	31,667	—5,24,735	—3,373
GRAND TOTAL	19,79,54,648	18,46,56,128	22,66,64,177	37,16,72,314	32,47,36,857
Irrigation, Navigation, Embankment and Drainage Works.					
Central.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.
Baluchistan	...	...	...	...	...
North-West Frontier Province	13,104	95,898	—96,675	—70,632	6,751
Rajputana	...	...	...	...	...
NET OUTLAY NOT CHARGED TO REVENUE— CENTRAL.	13,104	95,898	—96,675	—70,632	6,751
Provincial.					
Madras	10,32,545	9,71,234	27,75,752	76,69,778	1,06,04,478
Bombay	69,95,032	1,65,84,734	2,48,74,141	2,07,18,517	2,57,61,099
Bengal	...	...	—1,87,72,639	3,40,686	3,24,287
United Provinces	1,02,53,595	1,18,26,349	1,18,72,798	1,30,73,605	1,46,04,006
Punjab	1,46,63,972	82,86,817	82,41,370	6,76,540	...
Burma	—55,920	...	...	...	...
Bihar and Orissa	...	...	...	...	...
Central Provinces and Berar	23,11,079	25,56,532	27,10,387	26,74,110	25,32,897
NET OUTLAY ON CONSTRUCTION—PROVINCIAL	3,51,83,603	3,02,24,668	4,90,93,697	4,60,52,434	6,38,20,867
Net outlay on Construction of Irrigation, etc., works not charged to Revenue.	3,51,96,907	3,93,20,564	4,98,96,133	4,40,61,802	5,38,33,618

(a) Vide under State Railways worked by the State on page 314.

(b) Vide under Military on page 316.

No. 91.—CAPITAL EXPENDITURE on the CONSTRUCTION and PURCHASE of RAILWAYS and IRRIGATION, NAVIGATION, EMBANKMENT and DRAINAGE WORKS—*concl'd.*

Class and Name of Railways.	1928-29	1929-30	1930-31	1931-32	1932-23
RAILWAYS—concl'd.					
CENTRAL—concl'd.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.
Miscellaneous items.					
State Railway Stores	...	...	...	...	...
Expenditure in England for stores purchased and remaining unappropriated.	...	...	...	...	...
Readjustment of Capital Outlay in England of Railway Companies at the average rates of exchange.	...	...	...	...	...
Suspense items and miscellaneous	18,74,968	4,74,546	4,64,471	1,24,570	—60,027
Strategic Lines.					
Aden (a)	...	...	...	...	...
North Western	20,21,375	13,69,570	17,78,851	—94,664	—21,48,905
Tank Kaur Khirgi	...	...	...	...	...
Tank Martaza	...	...	...	...	...
Frontier Railway Reserve	18,913	—54,834	1,93,779	—3,02,685	—1,31,531
Nushki Extension	...	...	...	...	...
Khyber	16,99,538	6,06,475	—18,715	...	...
Hindusagar-Port Sandeman	—1,15,909	...	...	...	...
Campbellpur Railway Reserve	2,67,518	1,30,427	87,758	14,586	—704
Zhob Valley Extension	29,67,844	7,94,366	5,134	61,320	21,839
TOTAL, CENTRAL	25,34,67,879	80,17,14,089	13,19,65,265	6,67,68,162	7,14,258
PROVINCIAL.					
Government of Assam (Jorhat) (Reserved.)	—84	...	...	...	...
“ of United Provinces Distillery Siding (Reserved.)	...	...	...	...	...
“ of Burma (Woolmeim Ye, Alon Sangbyin, Pyinmana laung-gwingyi, Seg-yi-wa and Pegu-Kayan).	...	...	...	...	...
Mandalay Madaya (Reserved)	...	...	...	...	...
TOTAL, PROVINCIAL	—84	...	...	...	...
GRAND TOTAL	25,34,67,545	80,17,16,188	13,19,65,265	6,67,68,162	7,14,258
IRRIGATION, NAVIGATION, EMBANKMENT AND DRAINAGE WORKS.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.
Central.					
Baluchistan	...	...	...	...	...
North-West Frontier Province	36,040	2,99,477	27,653	8,746	(b)
Rajputana	...	...	...	...	...
NET OUTLAY NOT CHARGED TO REVENUE—CENTRAL.	36,040	2,99,477	27,653	8,746	...
Provincial.					
Madras	1,17,56,958	91,54,744	93,65,360	1,04,51,365	80,43,015
Bombay	2,96,04,426	3,07,23,660	3,71,14,851	3,61,53,474	2,49,14,067
Bengal	24,85,741	19,72,680	17,46,067	20,19,782	13,11,474
United Provinces	1,52,82,143	1,42,61,022	74,54,909	46,53,197	—6,34,302
Punjab	1,00,00,000	76,26,581	48,09,963	39,17,267	11,45,681
Burma	7,43,020	6,64,130	2,73,120	45,93,255	14,70,379
Bihar and Orissa	...	...	...	...	...
Central Provinces and Berar	22,72,190	22,94,442	18,05,424	11,30,536	5,22,620
North-West Frontier Province	...	...	...	...	1, 8, 985
NET OUTLAY ON CONSTRUCTION—PROVINCIAL.	7,11,46,876	6,62,26,810	6,21,20,764	6,31,27,429	3,95,51,023
Net outlay on Construction of Irrigation, etc., works not charged to Revenue.	7,11,87,616	6,65,26,267	6,21,28,307	6,31,36,172	3,95,51,023

(a) Vide under Commercial Lines on page 315.

(b) Included under Provincial.

Year ending 31st March		CAPITAL OUTLAY IN CONNECTION WITH POSTS AND TELEGRAPHS			GROSS				
		During the year			Postage and Message Revenue	Miscellaneous Revenue			
		Outlay charged to Revenue	Outlay not charged to Revenue	To end of the year					
Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.					
1923-24	Indian Post and Telegraph Department . . .	-32,84,777	75,21,560	21,14,56,469	8,06,68,002	1,84,03,606			
	Indo-European Telegraph Department {	Gulf Section . . .	-1,03,592	...	1,40,49,704	26,29,364	9,000		
		Persian Section . . .	-4,62,533	...	36,68,244	15,00,167	3,870		
1924-25	Indian Post and Telegraph Department . . .	-42,65,496	{ 1,17,59,021	21,89,45,994	} 8,05,06,249	1,92,20,241			
	Indo-European Telegraph Department {	Gulf Section . . .	7,06,060	...			1,47,58,763	29,12,933	12,550
		Persian Section . . .	-2,09,923	...			34,68,321	11,28,825	16,949
1925-26	Indian Post and Telegraph Department . . .	-1,40,87,448	2,13,78,712	11,62,37,680	8,03,32,897	2,18,14,646			
	Indo-European Telegraph Department {	Gulf Section . . .	11,68,161	-10,01,881	95,93,511	32,89,841	10,652		
		Persian Section . . .	-1,56,940	-2,06,360	28,22,312	3,27,677	14,561		
1926-27	Indian Post and Telegraph Department . . .	17,62,466	34,29,867	12,14,34,760	8,25,98,466	2,29,04,498			
	Indo-European Telegraph Department {	Gulf Section . . .	1,09,624	-1,51,474	95,61,661	85,58,184	1,20,501		
		Persian Section . . .	-15,351	-16,763	27,86,238	2,07,235	10,107		
1927-28	Indian Post and Telegraph Department . . .	15,77,754	49,52,007	13,25,91,366	8,47,68,326	3,35,02,720			
	Indo-European Telegraph Department {	Gulf Section . . .	3,46,664	-3,46,197	1,00,76,319	26,69,851	66,592		
		Persian Section . . .	-69,931	-18,763	26,69,544	4,42,607	7,271		
1928-29	Indian Post and Telegraph Department . . .	13,12,114	56,08,819	14,09,09,974	8,59,96,182	2,43,60,126			
	Indo-European Telegraph Department {	Gulf Section . . .	2,03,877	-2,56,371	1,00,23,325	22,61,418	71,572		
		Persian Section . . .	-1,54,758	-18,763	24,96,025	5,36,381	23,922		
1929-30	Indian Post and Telegraph Department . . .	11,66,936	84,07,853	15,54,86,090	8,81,80,402	2,47,69,141			
	Indo-European Telegraph Department {	Gulf Section . . .	1,27,316	-81,751	1,00,66,643	20,17,289	58,510		
		Persian Section . . .	-1,55,897	-18,763	23,21,865	5,25,783	-39,690		
1930-31	Indian Post and Telegraph Department . . .	13,05,677	84,50,620	15,22,36,121	8,85,49,213	2,42,36,636			
	Indo-European Telegraph Department {	Gulf Section . . .	76,907	-22,196	1,01,21,354	15,75,897	92,459		
		Persian Section . . .	-68,724	-57,96,819	-35,73,978	4,66,405	20,765		
1931-32	Indian Post and Telegraph Department . . .	10,81,950	20,95,362	15,62,85,842	8,27,23,600	2,37,21,262			
	Indo-European Telegraph Department* . . .	-4,99,985	...	...	...	...
1932-33	Indian Post and Telegraph Department . . .	4,56,347	14,81,501	15,82,84,339	8,16,28,046	2,39,17,356			

* Disbanded on the

POST AND TELEGRAPH DEPARTMENT.

RECEIPTS		Net Receipts	Interest on Debt	Net Revenue (+) Net Expenditure (-)	Year ending 31st March
Total	Working expense and maintenance				
Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	
9,90,71,810	9,05,47,520	24,390	63,88,844	+ 54,20,223	Indian Post and Telegraph Department
26,38,454	17,62,183	6,66,271	...	+ 9,59,863	Gulf Section . . . } Indo-European Tele-
16,04,087	12,71,631	2,32,426	...	+ 6,94,969	Persian Section . . . } graph Department
9,97,28,428	+ 140	- 140	63,60,034	- 140 + 74,35,613	Indian Post and Telegraph Department
	8,96,99,387	1,00,29,151			
29,25,482	18,22,833	11,02,649	...	+ 3,93,590	Gulf Section . . . } Indo-European Tele-
11,45,774	11,46,945	- 3,171	...	+ 2,06,752	Persian Section . . . } graph Department
10,31,37,543	9,37,40,527	83,97,016	47,61,962	+ 36,36,054	Indian Post and Telegraph Department
33,00,423	20,00,061	13,00,422	3,39,051	+ 9,62,381	Gulf Section . . . } Indo-European Tele-
3,42,236	13,40,181	- 10,00,943	99,872	- 11,03,815	Persian Section . . . } graph Department
10,53,03,984	9,90,70,033	62,33,951	52,08,989	+ 10,24,962	Indian Post and Telegraph Department
36,78,686	20,14,396	16,84,289	4,21,718	+ 12,42,571	Gulf Section . . . } Indo-European Tele-
2,17,393	10,51,065	- 8,33,663	94,746	- 9,28,409	Persian Section . . . } graph Department
10,82,71,046	10,53,53,180	29,17,866	53,33,004	- 26,16,138	Indian Post and Telegraph Department
29,56,443	21,72,467	7,93,936	4,18,489	+ 3,55,467	Gulf Section . . . } Indo-European Tele-
4,46,878	10,06,069	- 5,56,191	94,186	- 6,50,377	Persian Section . . . } graph Department
11,03,65,308	10,94,83,732	8,81,576	62,65,133	- 53,83,557	Indian Post and Telegraph Department
23,32,900	19,94,761	2,36,220	4,47,043	- 1,08,813	Gulf Section . . . } Indo-European Tele-
5,60,303	10,38,754	- 4,78,451	90,406	- 5,68,857	Persian Section . . . } graph Department
11,29,40,633	11,25,16,175	3,33,458	65,77,969	- 55,44,531	Indian Post and Telegraph Department
20,73,790	13,01,030	2,72,789	4,67,969	- 1,95,220	Gulf Section . . . } Indo-European Tele-
5,21,815	9,78,141	- 4,56,326	83,989	- 5,40,315	Persian Section . . . } graph Department
10,77,86,054	11,36,23,573	- 57,36,519	78,12,639	- 1,33,48,306	Indian Post and Telegraph Department
16,68,356	15,69,996	98,760	5,31,214	- 4,32,464	Gulf Section . . . } Indo-European Tele-
4,96,170	8,79,211	- 3,93,041	77,861	- 4,70,003	Persian Section . . . } graph Department
10,64,59,983	10,80,93,560	16,33,697	77,50,711	- 93,84,466	Indian Post and Telegraph Department
...	...	...	...	...	Indo-European Telegraph Department*
10,55,40,382	10,16,21,265	39,19,117	61,08,372	- 41,89,255	Indian Post and Telegraph Department . . . 1932-33

1st March 1931.

Province	LOANS AND ADVANCES						Interest on Provincial Balances
	Indian States, Landholders and other notabilities	Presidency Corporations including Port Trust	Mofussil Municipalities	Cultivators	Other items	Total	
<i>Central (a)</i> India, General	Rs. ...	Rs. ...	Rs. ...	Rs. ...	Rs. ...	Rs. 8,14,189	Rs. ...
Baluchistan	...	...	...	...	...	44,171	...
North-West Frontier Province	...	...	...	...	...	9,230	...
Madras	...	...	...	...	...	5,06,764	...
Bombay	...	...	...	...	...	10,27,677	...
Bengal	...	...	...	...	...	10,26,475	...
United Provinces	...	...	...	...	...	23,000	...
Punjab	...	...	...	...	...	60,30,033	...
Burma	...	...	...	...	...	1,38,113	...
Bihar and Orissa	...	...	...	...	...	50,682	...
Central Provinces and Berar	...	...	...	...	...	20,333	...
Assam	...	...	...	...	...	21,900	...
Coorg	...	...	...	...	...	10,959	...
England (Sterling converted into Rs. at £1=Rs. 13½)	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Exchange on ditto	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Total, Central	68,83,433	22,33,263	40,413	29,605	9,27,512	96,24,116	...
<i>Provincial</i> Madras	...	6,92,656	8,39,013	7,25,343	5,77,916	27,34,028	2,23,600
Bombay	6,410	80,85,463	2,61,372	1,09,643	47,03,689(c)	1,39,66,566	...
Bengal	24,503	49,159	1,39,907	1,44,143	1,45,460	5,03,163	...
United Provinces	74,398	...	7,88,600	3,74,114	31,525	12,68,617	...
Punjab	7,629	...	1,75,503	3,97,275	55,073	6,36,083	3,50,000
Burma	107	2,26,643	70,463	3,93,417	2,96,492	9,87,143	...
Bihar and Orissa	342	...	16,693	46,091	4,34,026	4,99,741	...
Central Provinces and Berar	38,796	...	1,68,709	2,62,922	1,620	4,71,941	...
North-West Frontier Province	13,795	...	41,926	25,699	...	81,410	...
Assam	6,818	...	8,215	89,910	7,533	1,12,476	...
Sian States Federation	...	...	...	...	515	515	...
Total, Provincial	1,72,687	90,53,923	23,12,452	33,79,156	63,54,393(c)	2,12,62,571	5,72,000
Total, Central and Provincial, 1932-33	65,06,110	1,12,67,186	23,52,865	33,98,661	73,41,835	3,08,56,687	6,72,000
Totals	1931-32 60,51,054	1,14,49,342	23,00,321	29,95,060	73,15,107(c)	8,00,20,384	6,50,167
	1930-31 60,24,628	1,17,71,208	23,63,938	29,26,295	71,10,356(c)	3,90,96,463	21,25,000
	1929-30 40,81,294	1,19,66,943	20,63,779	33,71,994	72,08,129(c)	2,56,82,000	23,45,124
	1928-29 29,39,338	1,26,09,672	19,98,708	31,86,964	65,81,254(c)	2,74,05,305	16,99,037
	1927-28 24,93,819	1,24,41,330	21,81,193	27,50,311	63,92,935(c)	2,60,07,573(b)	20,50,893
	1926-27 10,18,440	1,30,16,462	16,92,868	28,77,706	65,17,561(c)	2,46,92,138(c)	24,38,363
	1925-26 16,45,898	1,38,77,183	17,58,117	31,17,792	68,00,139(c)	2,79,53,538(b)	9,70,134
	1924-25 8,04,483	36,27,361	17,11,206	32,98,592	1,24,98,757(c)	2,20,49,310(b)	...
	1923-24 5,29,262	35,55,429	16,40,530	39,01,658	88,47,754(c)	1,51,03,167(c)	...

(a) Details are
(b) Excludes Rs. 74,463 in 1923-24, Rs. 96,079 in 1924-25, Rs. 1,55,036 in 1925-26, Rs. 2,10,000 in 1926-27, Rs. 2,40,000 in 1927-28, Rs. 2,40,000 in 1928-29, Rs. 2,40,000 in 1929-30, Rs. 2,40,000 in 1930-31, Rs. 2,40,000 in 1931-32, and Rs. 42,96,600 in 1932-33 on account of Insurance

(c) Includes Rs. 79,89,088 in 1923-24, Rs. 1,10,94,550 in 1924-25, Rs. 44,71,296 in 1925-26, Rs. 44,69,534 in 1926-27, Rs. 44,69,534 in 1927-28, Rs. 44,69,534 in 1928-29, Rs. 44,69,534 in 1929-30, Rs. 44,69,534 in 1930-31, Rs. 44,69,534 in 1931-32, and Rs. 42,96,600 in 1932-33 on account of Insurance

INTEREST RECEIPTS

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RECEIPTS.

INVESTMENTS			Arrears due to Government	SUPPLY ACCOUNTS			Deduct Refunds	TOTAL	Province
Bombay Development and other lands	Securities of Railway Companies Provident Fund	Other investments		Over-drawn capital of Railway Companies	Advances to Railway Companies charged to capital	Other Items			
Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Central (a)	
...	1,60,276	10,021	2,96,950	7,77,536	India, General	
...	44,171	Baluchistan	
...	8	9,232	North-West Frontier Province	
...	115	...	...	8	5,06,694	Madras	
...	7,342	...	...	508	111	Bombay	
...	62	188	Bengal	
...	153	61	United Provinces	
...	2,61,136	193	Punjab	
...	30	Burma	
...	60	Bihar and Orissa	
...	19	Central Provinces and Berar	
...	Assam	
...	Coorg	
...	89,82,939	...	England (Sterling converted into Rs. at 21 = Rs. 13½)	
...	-16,018	...	Exchange on ditto	
...	7,357	1,60,276	91,78,889	2,07,353	1,87,67,736	Total, Central	
...	37,598	...	...	7,110	35,966	Provincial	
...	74,603	...	...	7,68,344	40,320	Madras	
...	1,16,168	...	...	...	126	Bombay	
...	65	Bengal	
...	429	United Provinces	
...	1,251	...	...	...	165	Punjab	
...	Burma	
...	3,476	...	...	12,747	191	Bihar and Orissa	
...	26	Central Provinces and Berar	
...	18	North-West Frontier Province	
...	Assam	
...	Shan States Federation	
...	2,31,086	...	...	7,68,613	52,783	Total, Provincial	
...	2,39,4	...	1,60,276	99,67,651	2,90,636	Total, Central and Provincial, 1922-23	
...	2,60,222	...	13,10,563	1,41,16,990	63,709	1921-22	
...	11,31,912	...	16,64,908	2,40,49,416	8,04,248	1920-31	
...	1,12,065	...	36,43,665	3,49,03,378	1,71,298	1920-20	
...	93,865	...	30,53,781	1,94,14,297	1,30,164	1923-29	
...	1,06,949	84,560	24,42,149	2,96,01,538	3,76,869	1927-28	
...	3,02,337	...	1,14,289	42,123	22,63,613	3,46,51,541	77,466	1926-27	
...	29,33,683	...	4,46,643	47,381	13,71,303	3,33,69,827	4,80,050	1925-26	
...	36,67,591	...	3,29,513	65,064	16,44,086	2,68,77,325	1,71,812	1924-25	
...	36,58,254	...	2,40,017	76,047	10,61,848	2,41,92,424	1,05,280	1923-24	

not available.
 1926-27 and Rs. 2,31,784 in 1927-28, on account of transactions in connection with Takavi Loans financed from Famine Fund.
 Rs. 44,54,460 in 1927-28, Rs. 44,47,087 in 1928-29, Rs. 44,98,269 in 1929-30, Rs. 43,50,163 in 1930-31, Rs. 41,55,506 the Bombay Development Department.

	1923-24	1924-25	1925-26	1926-27	1927-28
	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.
Central—					
India, General . . . .	...	...	2,370	90,200	999
Baluchistan . . . .	...	...	1,02,611	...	...
Rajputana	5,002	...	7,082	...	...
Bombay . . . .	...	...	...	6,549	...
TOTAL	5,002	...	1,12,063	96,749	999
Provincial—					
Madras	16,675	2,37,714	2,896	1,878	6,517
Bombay	3,92,048	18,25,222	9,32,247	11,26,571	15,13,657
Bengal	303	...	1,405	64,355	80,431
United Provinces . . .	1,08,111	6,18,446	29,662	10,156	60,080
Punjab	102	1,31,717	87,357	50,484	11,555
Burma	84,250	15,346	5,238	(a) 1,18,635	(a) 8,776
Bihar and Orissa . . .	86,489	...	15,264	56,015	1,73,290
Central Provinces and Berar	11,922	90	2,24,297	24,879	62,555
Assam . . . .	...	...	...	...	...
TOTAL	6,99,900	23,28,535	12,98,366	14,52,973	19,16,891
Charges in England (Sterling converted into Rs. at £1 = Rs. 10 and from 1927-28 at £1 = Rs. 13½).	...	...	...	...	...
Exchange on ditto . . .	...	...	...	...	...
TOTAL, CENTRAL AND PROVINCIAL.	7,04,902	23,28,535	14,10,429	15,49,722	19,17,880

(a) Met from Ordinary Revenues.

(b) Includes Rs. 8,13,211 on account of expenditure on flood relief.

FAMINE RELIEF

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No. 94.—EXPENDITURE ON FAMINE RELIEF—*contd.*

	1928-29	1929-30	1930-31	1931-32	1932-33
	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.
Central—					
India, General	...	525	...	...	...
Baluchistan	...	...	...	...	...
North-West Frontier Province.	...	...	6,713	18,499	...
Rajputana	...	...	...	...	...
Bombay	...	...	...	...	...
TOTAL	...	525	6,713	18,499	...
Provincial—					
Madras	573	182	303	72,546	2,84,257
Bombay	1,37,927	5,96,823	2,07,716	11,366	158
Bengal	3,97,085	46,212	35,400	2,33,293	48,000
United Provinces	6,81,233	8,64,538	3,91,068	5,786	15,208
Punjab	1,97,309	4,43,860	8,34,863	2,57,599	49,846
Burma	...	2,64,992	2,073	10,15,088	3,81,196
Bihar and Orissa.	(a) 6,328	(a) 2,433	(a) 253	519	382
Central Provinces and Berar.	8,77,490	24,14,060	5,06,856	10,910	22,121
Assam	...	2,59,141	16,815	11,004	1,768
TOTAL	(c) 22,97,345	(d) 48,92,046	(e) 19,95,347	(f) 16,18,405	8,02,936
Charges in England (Sterling converted into Rs. at £1 = Rs. 13½).	20,764	487	...	2,413	...
Exchange on ditto	31	—2	...	—13	...
TOTAL, CENTRAL AND PROVINCIAL.	23,18,740	48,93,056	20,02,060	16,39,304	8,02,936

(a) Met from Ordinary Revenues.

(c) Includes Rs. 3,04,974 expended on flood relief.

(d) Includes Rs. 10,31,944 expended on flood relief.

(e) Includes Rs. 2,05,076 expended on flood relief.

(f) Includes Rs. 11,366 expended on flood-relief.

FAMINE RELIEF

No. 95.—DISTRIBUTION OF EXPENDITURE ON FAMINE RELIEF.

	1923-24		1924-25		1925-26	
	Central	Provincial	Central	Provincial	Central	Provincial
	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.
SALARIES AND ESTABLISHMENTS . . .	...	10,932	...	61,916	3,370	65,643
Relief Works—						
Communications :						
Wages of labour . . . . .	...	9,867	...	1,17,088	...	...
Other charges . . . . .	...	24,482	...	40,334	...	12,669
Irrigation Works :						
Wages of labour . . . . .	...	...	...	14,448	...	...
Other charges . . . . .	...	21,531	...	7,674	...	1,516
Other Works :						
Wages of labour . . . . .	...	593	...	57,169	...	10,252
Other charges	5,002	5,555	...	13,600	7,078	9,902
Relief to people employed otherwise than on Relief Works.	...	488	...	10,000	...	...
Gratuitous Relief . . . . .	...	1,61,962	...	7,51,663	1,02,611	40,028
Miscellaneous—						
Advances for aided private works . . . . .	...	...	...	...	...	...
Measures for protection of cattle . . . . .	...	3,58,943	...	10,28,259	...	3,65,089
Other expenditure . . . . .	...	95,897	...	2,31,475	4	7,08,349
TOTAL CHARGES IN INDIA . . .	5,002	6,99,900	...	23,28,535	1,12,063	12,98,366
Charges in England (Sterling converted into Rs. at £1=Rs. 10).	...	...	...	...	...	...
Exchange on ditto. . . . .	...	...	...	...	...	...
TOTAL CHARGES UNDER FAMINE RELIEF	5,002	6,99,900	...	23,28,535	1,12,063	12,98,366

FAMINE RELIEF

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No. 95.—DISTRIBUTION OF EXPENDITURE ON FAMINE RELIEF—*contd.*

	1926-27		1927-28		1928-29	
	Central	Provincial	Central	Provincial	Central	Provincial
	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.
SALARIES AND ESTABLISHMENTS	10,933	2,16,280	999	86,709	...	3,076
Relief Works—						
Communications :						
Wages of labour	28,748	...	...	33,236	...	6,26,262
Other charges	8,939	2,040	...	76,344	...	1,58,750
Irrigation Works :						
Wages of labour	9,928	2,737	...	...	...	78
Other charges	11,619	15,201	...	...	...	67
Other Works :						
Wages of labour . . . . .	...	16,238	...	1,887	...	3,78,706
Other charges . . . . .	...		...	...	...	...
Gratuitous Relief	6,540	2,68,051	...	1,91,607	...	1,48,142
Flood Relief . . . . .	...	...	...	8,13,211	...	2,04,974
Miscellaneous—						
Advances for aided private works . . . . .	...	...	...	...	...	...
Measures for protection of cattle	20,184	2,84,124	...	2,48,110	...	12,743
Other expenditure . . . . .	...	6,48,284	...	5,96,287	...	7,65,127
TOTAL CHARGES IN INDIA	96,749	14,52,973	999	19,16,691	...	23,97,945
Charges in England (Sterling converted into Rs. at £1 = Rs. 10 and from 1927-28 at £1 = Rs. 13½.)	...	...	...	...	...	20,764
Exchange on ditto . . . . .	...	...	...	...	...	31
TOTAL CHARGES UNDER FAMINE RELIEF	96,749	14,52,973	999	19,16,691	...	23,18,740

[Continued on next page]

FAMINE RELIEF
No. 95.—DISTRIBUTION OF EXPENDITURE ON FAMINE RELIEF—concl'd.

	1929-30		1930-31		1931-32		1932-33	
	Central	Provincial	Central	Provincial	Central	Provincial	Central	Provincial
	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.
SALARIES AND ESTABLISHMENTS.	535	1,13,327	...	49,811	445	1,00,045	...	70,990
Relief Works—								
Communications :								
Wages of labour . . . . .	...	16,64,925	...	1,89,491	...	6,98,195	}	4,24,434
Other charges . . . . .	...	5,69,977	...	71,700	...	1,31,303		
Irrigation Works :								
Wages of labour . . . . .	...	17,541	5,808	15,527	16,855	1,537	}	15,108
Other charges . . . . .	...	46,537	905	4,053	1,199	1,510		
Other works :								
Wages of labour . . . . .	...	52,495	...	19,944	...	44,160	}	20,275
Other charges . . . . .	...	3,01,822	...	1,23,313	...	8,098		
Gratuitous Relief . . . . .	...	8,53,635	...	1,69,754	...	8,794	...	15,473
Flood Relief . . . . .	...	(a)	...	(b)	...	(c)	...	...
Miscellaneous—								
Advances for aided private works.	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Measures for protection of cattle.	...	56,584	...	1,36,685	...	95,589	...	1,854
Other expenditure . . . . .	...	12,16,133	...	12,15,139	...	5,31,269	...	3,53,905
TOTAL CHARGES IN INDIA	525	49,92,046	6,713	19,95,347	18,409	16,18,405	...	8,02,936
Charges in England (sterling converted into Rs. at £1 = Rs. 13½).	356	129	...	...	...	2,413	...	...
Exchange on ditto	3	—4	...	...	...	—13	...	...
TOTAL CHARGES UNDER FAMINE RELIEF	885	48,92,171	6,713	19,95,347	18,409	16,20,905	...	8,02,936

(a) Vide footnote (d) on page 327.
 (b) Vide footnote (e) on page 327.
 (c) Vide footnote (f) on page 327.

MILITARY EXPENDITURE

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No. 96.—MILITARY EXPENDITURE in INDIA and ENGLAND.

Services.	1923-24	1924-25	1925-26	1926-27 †
IN INDIA.				
STANDING ARMY—				
<i>Maintenance of the Standing Army—</i>				
<i>(i) Fighting Services—</i>				
Cavalry	2,87,66,272	2,55,51,967	2,64,20,640	2,57,62,068
Artillery	4,05,05,256	3,99,05,106	4,04,27,722	4,06,61,257
Infantry	14,60,49,941	14,47,93,814	14,84,10,778	14,99,46,927
Other Services	2,47,65,423	2,63,50,721	2,71,70,759	2,91,50,999
<i>(ii) Administrative Services—</i>				
<i>(a) India Proper and Burma :</i>				
Supply Companies	14,78,206	12,17,817	14,71,563	12,02,474
Animal Transport	1,86,69,785	1,72,95,917	1,66,92,056	1,75,00,907
Mechanical Transport Units	80,76,381	79,67,316	88,56,177	99,16,567
Other Services	22,52,651	18,91,510	11,77,070	12,89,216
<i>(b) South and East Persia.</i>	*	*	81,621	4,322
<i>(iii) Miscellaneous Units and Services</i>				
	2,05,800	2,76,502	6,63,275	11,15,697
TOTAL	27,27,72,715	26,52,50,700	27,13,71,681	27,65,50,464
<i>Cost of Educational, etc., Establishments and Working Expenses of Hospitals, Depôts, etc.—</i>				
Educational and Instructional Establishments	86,84,689	99,74,702	1,20,70,296	1,26,26,845
Army Education	29,61,274	32,13,994	30,75,869	31,83,832
Working Expenses of Hospitals	2,13,53,209	2,20,59,388	2,22,83,443	2,12,52,165
Working Expense of Stores, Depôts, etc.	4,19,52,343	3,82,77,023	2,76,65,083	3,19,83,476
Working Expenses of Manufacturing Establishments	6,30,895	—2,62,160	—58,51,092	—11,38,949
Inspections of Stores	9,86,459	10,84,053	14,16,996	15,05,499
Military Accounts Offices	95,95,459	88,31,652	89,18,876	89,81,210
Ecclesiastical Establishments	6,55,860	6,40,545	6,62,747	6,72,769
Administration of Cantonments	14,67,099	9,85,637	9,45,693	9,38,115
Miscellaneous	9,71,255	9,24,507	8,36,447	9,67,001
<i>Deduct—furlough allowances paid in England . . . . .</i>	...	...	—98,488	—2,90,281
TOTAL	8,92,79,142	8,57,29,341	7,19,25,870	8,07,41,682

* Figures included in (ii) (a).

† For figures from 1927-28 see Table No. 96-A.

[Continued on next page]

MILITARY EXPENDITURE

No. 96.—MILITARY EXPENDITURE in INDIA and ENGLAND—*contd.*

Services.	1923-24	1924-25	1925-26	1926-27
	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.
IN INDIA—<i>contd.</i>				
STANDING ARMY—<i>contd.</i>				
<i>Army Headquarters Staff of Commands, etc.—</i>				
Army Headquarters	62,99,488	66,54,225	65,82,901	65,05,823
Staff of Commands	29,50,941	33,05,065	35,39,696	36,16,764
Staff of Districts and Brigades	95,80,619	1,00,10,775	1,01,78,801	1,01,85,574
Other charges	13,21,464	10,75,319	11,49,088	9,99,699
TOTAL	2,01,52,512	2,10,45,384	2,14,50,484	2,13,07,860
<i>Stock Accounts—</i>	-3,64,03,308	-3,08,41,326	+10,90,351	-1,25,70,056
<i>Special Services—</i>				
Tibet Frontier	1,06,112	1,04,098	1,05,280	1,19,251
Surplus Troops under Demobilisation	5,94,065	26,213	-107	...
Aden Operations	4,99,022	14,71,822	5,91,599	6,25,784
Surplus Officers of the Indian Army retired under Army Instruction (India) No. 500 of 1922	28,71,282	5,72,997	10,78,247	3,02,541
Waziristan and Wano Occupation and Operations	1,20,12,035	...	...	...
Other charges	13,301	2,72,115	2,86,320	76,559
TOTAL	1,60,95,817	24,46,645	20,61,339	11,24,135
<i>Miscellaneous Charges—</i>				
Transport of Troops and Carriage of Stores	25,48,597	49,48,700	42,59,263	48,74,068
Miscellaneous	-50,35,499	1,15,83,378	-54,19,159	51,65,746
<i>Deduct—</i>				
Amount on account of Exchange allocated to other heads	-32,55,720	-41,56,799	-38,01,130	-46,04,208
TOTAL	-57,42,622	1,23,25,279	-49,61,028	54,35,606

MILITARY EXPENDITURE.

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No. 96.—MILITARY EXPENDITURE IN INDIA AND ENGLAND—*contd.*

Services	1923-24	1924-25	1925-26	1926-27
IN INDIA—<i>concl'd.</i>	Ra.	Ra.	Ra.	Ra.
STANDING ARMY—<i>cont'd.</i>				
<i>Non-effective Charges—</i>				
Rewards for Military Services	23,17,795	15,41,706	13,53,787	11,37,122
Pensions—				
Pensions and Gratuities to British Officers and men	26,54,793	27,74,066	25,44,430	29,89,706
Pensions and Gratuities to Indian Officers and men	3,31,67,960	2,99,57,822	2,85,28,378	2,81,16,681
Family pensions and compassionate allowances to Europeans	7,49,905	8,43,744	8,33,761	7,04,273
Others	18,76,693	22,33,876	20,62,114	16,81,264
TOTAL	4,07,67,146	3,73,51,214	3,53,22,470	3,46,29,046
TOTAL STANDING ARMY	39,69,21,402	39,33,07,237	39,82,61,169	40,72,18,737
AUXILIARY AND TERRITORIAL FORCES—				
Auxiliary Force	73,53,692	69,67,059	74,31,490	76,76,662
Territorial Force	18,00,070	21,87,391	23,54,274	26,51,796
Miscellaneous	13,87,793	—4,36,184	11,56,090	1,04,806
TOTAL	1,05,41,555	87,38,266	1,09,91,854	1,04,33,266
ROYAL AIR FORCE—				
Maintenance of Squadrons and Staff at Wing Headquarters	(a)68,63,908	(a)69,82,581	83,28,108	82,76,857
Cost of Educational, etc., Establishments and Working Expenses of Hospitals, Depôts, etc.	27,00,586	27,37,640	34,58,428	13,22,153
Other charges	27,11,899	5,79,160	33,04,671	17,39,113
TOTAL	1,22,76,393	1,02,99,381	1,50,91,207	1,12,38,123
Total Army Charges excluding unaudited Expenditure in India	41,97,39,350	41,23,44,884	42,43,44,230	42,88,90,131
Army unaudited expenditure	—13,51,602	—1,49,515	12,62,132	...
Total, Army charges in India	41,83,87,748	41,21,95,369	42,56,06,362	42,83,90,131
Marine	59,91,668	44,09,872	42,48,915	39,62,359
Military Works	4,02,72,506	4,18,59,921	4,22,73,009	4,36,20,931
Total Expenditure in India	46,46,51,916	45,84,65,162	47,22,28,286	47,64,73,421

(a) Excludes figures for Staff at Wing Headquarters.

[Continued on next page

No. 96.—MILITARY EXPENDITURE IN INDIA AND ENGLAND—*concl'd.*

Services	1923-24	1924-25	1925-26	1926-27
IN ENGLAND.*	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.
Standing Army—				
<i>Effectives.</i>				
Maintenance of the Standing Army	2,87,57,303	2,41,94,134	2,51,46,666	2,83,06,599
Cost of Educational, etc., Establishments and Working Expenses of Hospitals, Depôts, etc.—				
Stores for India	15,320	1,88,300	51,030	71,620
Pay, allowances and other charges	21,31,680	26,97,759	33,18,442	32,38,716
TOTAL	21,47,000	28,86,059	33,69,472	33,10,336
Army Headquarters Staff of Commands, etc.	4,06,647	4,42,339	7,45,251	6,66,840
Stock Accounts	1,11,55,524	1,76,45,350	1,12,09,409	1,29,09,616
Special Services	61,15,731	52,94,411	1,23,32,886	47,93,653
Miscellaneous Services	65,98,935	52,35,823	63,50,697	57,64,402
<i>Non-effective Services—</i>				
Pensions, Gratuities and other charges	3,64,69,838	3,68,58,484	3,13,29,714	3,47,51,039
Royal Air Force—				
Stores for India	36,88,200	35,36,060	45,48,830	37,51,720
Other charges	15,02,256	21,47,338	21,09,841	24,34,225
TOTAL	51,90,456	56,83,388	66,58,671	61,85,945
Total Army charges in England	9,68,41,434	9,82,39,969	9,70,42,766	9,66,88,426
Exchange	4,42,28,370	3,62,20,723	3,17,33,220	3,28,92,315
Grand Total Army charges in England	14,10,69,804	13,44,60,711	12,87,75,986	12,95,80,741
Marine	25,08,108	21,92,395	18,69,037	19,17,484
Exchange	11,54,649	8,08,449	6,12,076	6,53,638
Military Works	7,22,414	5,30,237	3,40,652	4,01,940
Exchange	3,24,869	1,94,872	1,11,008	1,36,665
Total Expenditure in England	14,57,79,844	13,81,86,715	13,17,08,759	13,26,90,468
Gross Expenditure in India and England	61,04,31,760	59,66,51,877	60,39,37,045	60,91,63,889
RECEIPTS.				
<i>In India—</i>				
Army	3,06,38,514	2,94,30,527	2,91,02,691	3,17,75,854
Marine	24,73,367	11,12,931	14,74,245	15,81,888
Military Works	80,59,731	32,81,060	89,81,248	1,11,49,479
<i>In England—</i>				
Army	48,00,223	47,32,902	33,06,547	36,97,712
Exchange	21,84,562	17,54,239	10,86,660	12,63,131
Marine . . . . .	...	...	...	...
Exchange . . . . .	...	...	...	...
TOTAL RECEIPTS	4,81,56,397	4,03,11,659	4,39,51,391	4,94,68,004
NET EXPENDITURE	56,22,75,363	55,63,40,218	55,99,85,654	55,96,95,885

* Sterling converted into Rs. at £1 = Rs. 10.

No. 96A.—MILITARY EXPENDITURE IN INDIA AND ENGLAND.

Services.	1927-28. (a)	1928-29.	1929-30.
	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.
IN INDIA.			
STANDING ARMY—			
I. Fighting Services—			
Cavalry	1,35,70,692	1,30,79,529	1,29,28,013
Artillery	2,28,61,377	2,24,52,463	2,17,96,699
Infantry	10,39,41,913	10,45,77,429	10,29,31,772
Other Services	1,99,98,862	2,09,90,607	2,02,87,744
Miscellaneous	6,27,951	7,70,322	18,99,731
TOTAL	16,10,00,795	16,18,70,350	15,98,42,959
II. Administrative Services—			
Educational and Instructional Establishments.	29,34,444	29,84,275	30,40,208
Army Education	31,46,558	32,41,916	33,99,996
Indian Army Service Corps	1,64,32,837	1,73,09,057	1,76,56,858
Remount Depôts and Breeding Operations.	26,97,826	28,06,674	27,75,261
Indian Army Veterinary Corps	8,87,972	8,87,548	9,11,179
Indian Army Ordnance Corps	61,05,280	64,14,807	65,37,726
Medical Colleges and Schools	1,80,936	1,93,681	2,23,304
Central Disposals organisation	1,69,163	1,64,158	11,068
Medical Services	1,37,59,450	1,42,66,912	1,46,15,767
Military Accounts offices	91,71,643	1,04,91,291	1,07,92,805
Ecclesiastical Establishments	4,52,592	4,13,861	4,40,023
Administration of Cantonments	9,34,973	11,88,925	11,76,902
Miscellaneous Services under the control of the Master General of Ordnance in India.	15,07,404	16,02,157	16,58,558
Miscellaneous Services under the control of the Adjutant General in India.	7,11,465	8,01,111	9,23,138
Miscellaneous Services under the control of the Chief of the General Staff.	1,39,897	1,04,937	1,07,995
Miscellaneous Services under Quartermaster General in India.	..	..	..
TOTAL	5,92,32,240	6,28,71,310	6,42,70,788
III. Manufacturing Establishments—			
Medical Store Depôts and Workshops	—9,54,573	—5,71,911	—6,30,817
Indian Army Service Corps	2,15,228	2,04,152	1,97,367
Ordnance and Clothing Factories	2,04,55,649	1,96,81,797	1,75,95,556
Grass Farms	71,98,991	69,20,051	66,72,340
Dairy Farms	3,31,341	5,34,728	5,42,902
TOTAL	2,72,46,636	2,67,68,817	2,43,77,348
IV. Army Headquarters, Staff of Commands, etc.—			
Army Headquarters	81,86,886	78,46,456	79,88,322
Staff of Commands	34,28,095	31,20,960	33,09,990
Staff of Districts and Brigades	85,90,311	84,97,339	87,89,473
TOTAL	2,02,05,292	1,94,64,755	2,00,87,785
V. Purchase and sale of stores, equipment and animals—			
Indian Army Service Corps	3,52,56,702	3,70,86,167	3,50,93,453
Animals (Remounts)	24,57,704	23,92,496	25,15,752
Indian Army Ordnance Corps	—7,36,579	1,00,02,688	1,03,78,130
Directorate of Artillery	15,071	22,912	26,392
TOTAL	3,69,92,898	4,95,04,263	4,80,13,727

(a) For figures prior to 1927-28 see Table No. 96.

[Continued on page 337]

No. 96A.—MILITARY EXPENDITURE IN INDIA AND ENGLAND—*contd.*

Services.	1930-31.	1931-32.	1932-33.
IN INDIA.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.
STANDING ARMY—			
I. Fighting Services—			
Cavalry	1,25,33,775	1,23,90,652	1,19,99,613
Artillery	2,14,01,988	2,05,14,338	1,91,14,935
Infantry	9,93,39,518	9,67,01,613	9,09,99,743
Other Services	2,00,38,600	1,96,76,919	1,82,93,195
Miscellaneous	12,09,321	7,33,673	13,48,483
TOTAL	15,45,23,202	15,00,17,195	14,17,55,969
II. Administrative Services—			
Educational and Instructional Establishments.	30,54,173	29,67,824	26,62,715
Army Education	34,63,809	34,91,263	33,30,659
Indian Army Service Corps	1,85,14,176	1,86,64,841	1,73,89,838
Remount Depôts and Breeding Operations.	28,81,708	25,36,776	21,96,144
Indian Army Veterinary Corps	9,18,920	9,45,727	9,42,062
Indian Army Ordnance Corps	67,08,273	65,09,872	59,63,435
Medical Colleges and Schools	2,34,281	3,14,610	2,85,767
Central Disposals organisation	1,994	..	..
Medical Services	1,46,77,510	1,46,10,734	1,31,51,399
Military Accounts offices	1,09,29,447	1,06,17,438	90,83,733
Ecclesiastical Establishments	4,51,007	4,57,769	4,63,939
Administration of Cantonments	21,98,231	18,45,771	16,46,304
Miscellaneous Services under the control of the Master General of Ordnance in India.	14,96,819	14,61,453	14,01,051
Miscellaneous Services under the control of the Adjutant General in India.	9,86,797	10,05,239	8,85,999
Miscellaneous Services under the control of the Chief of the General Staff.	93,449	76,437	3,89,063
Miscellaneous Services under Quartermaster General in India.	1,85,776	1,75,095	1,75,299
TOTAL	6,67,96,370	6,56,80,849	5,99,67,407
III. Manufacturing Establishments—			
Medical Store Depôts and Workshops	—4,22,856	30,84,203	27,61,455
Indian Army Service Corps	1,95,353	2,10,928	2,02,824
Ordnance and Clothing Factories	1,65,92,333	1,39,50,640	1,25,46,885
Grass Farms	63,39,165	49,18,655	39,99,503
Dairy Farms	3,62,278	27,89,710	25,45,905
TOTAL	2,30,66,273	2,49,54,136	2,20,56,572
IV. Army Headquarters, Staff of Commands, etc.—			
Army Headquarters	86,03,556	77,70,521	68,57,138
Staff of Commands	33,38,297	32,55,169	33,41,371
Staff of Districts and Brigades	86,46,615	84,57,769	71,19,657
TOTAL	2,05,88,468	1,94,83,459	1,73,18,166
V. Purchase and sale of stores, equipment and animals—			
Indian Army Service Corps	3,20,99,105	2,70,88,340	2,38,39,845
Animals (Remounts)	21,47,762	18,74,111	16,18,896
Indian Army Ordnance Corps	84,18,535	74,20,694	89,05,724
Directorate of Artillery	25,520	29,473	(b) 30,394
TOTAL	4,26,90,922	3,64,12,618	3,43,94,859

(b) Represents figures for Ordnance Inspection and Chemical Defence Research.

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MILITARY EXPENDITURE

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No. 96A.—MILITARY EXPENDITURE IN INDIA AND ENGLAND—*contd.*

Services	1927-28	1928-29	1929-30
	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.
IN INDIA—<i>contd.</i>			
STANDING ARMY—<i>contd.</i>			
VI. Special Services—			
Tibet Frontier	11,013	10,770	9,484
Aden Operations	45,230	—38,025	—1,138
Retirement of surplus officers of the Indian Army.	932	2,000	2,445
North-West Frontier, 1930 . . . . .	..	..	..
Burma, 1931 . . . . .	..	..	..
Other charges	28,561	106	..
TOTAL	85,736	—25,149	10,791
VII. Transportation, Conservancy, Anti-malarial Measures, Hot Weather Establishments, etc.—			
Transportation	2,21,24,872	1,97,07,522	1,83,72,467
Hired Transport and Supply of Well Water (under Director, Supply and Transport).	19,61,174	19,12,688	15,65,530
Conservancy, Anti-malarial Measures and Hot Weather Establishments, etc.	22,66,316	26,56,259	24,02,774
Miscellaneous	38,74,477	8,22,678	13,41,389
TOTAL	3,02,26,839	2,50,99,147	2,36,32,160
VIII. Non-Effective Charges—			
Rewards for Military Services	12,78,255	10,91,103	10,26,246
Pensions—			
Pensions and Gratuities to British officers and men.	18,64,524	26,35,020	25,83,231
Pensions and Gratuities to Indian officers and men.	2,76,90,351	2,79,58,442	2,80,14,549
Family pensions and compassionate allowances to Europeans.	7,21,494	6,65,709	6,44,444
Others	22,58,509	30,21,445	31,43,961
TOTAL	3,38,13,133	3,53,71,719	3,54,12,431
TOTAL STANDING ARMY	36,88,03,569	38,09,25,212	37,56,97,989
AUXILIARY AND TERRITORIAL FORCES—			
Auxiliary Force	61,83,933	60,48,300	57,99,079
Territorial Force	18,02,609	17,47,062	19,03,477
Miscellaneous	2,82,242	2,49,162	2,05,716
TOTAL	82,68,784	80,44,524	79,08,272
ROYAL AIR FORCE—			
Maintenance of Squadrons and Staff at Wing Headquarters, etc.	27,82,315	29,35,981	34,38,030
Cost of Educational, etc. Establishments and Working Expenses of Hospitals, Depôts, etc.	22,62,837	23,51,158	26,03,958
Other charges	54,72,567	60,71,164	46,09,763
TOTAL	1,05,37,719	1,13,58,303	1,06,51,751
TOTAL ARMY CHARGES IN INDIA	38,76,10,072	40,03,28,039	39,42,58,012
Marine	47,03,845	53,94,273	51,72,732
Military Engineer Services	4,46,86,011	4,39,79,394	4,64,72,504
Transfers to Military Reserve Fund . . . . .	..	26,06,737	13,41,222
TOTAL EXPENDITURE IN INDIA	43,69,99,928	45,23,08,443	44,72,44,470

[Continued on page 339

No. 96A.—MILITARY EXPENDITURE IN INDIA AND ENGLAND—*contd.*

Services	1930-31	1931-32	1932-33
IN INDIA—<i>contd.</i>	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.
STANDING ARMY—<i>contd.</i>			
VI. Special Services—			
Tibet Frontier	8,968	8,171	10,604
Aden Operations . . . . .	..	..	..
Retirement of surplus officers of the Indian Army.	2,654	..	..
North-West Frontier, 1930	4,32,025	73,208	25,769
Burma, 1931 . . . . .	..	22,35,255	5,45,527
Other charges . . . . .	..	..	..
TOTAL	4,43,647	23,16,634	5,81,900
VII. Transportation, Conservancy, Hot Weather Establishments, etc.—			
Transportation	1,93,08,494	1,69,32,406	1,68,42,115
Hired Transport and Supply of Well Water (under Director, Supply and Transport).	16,21,855	9,09,733	8,31,695
Conservancy and Hot Weather Establishments, etc.	24,60,596	23,82,940	22,80,505
Miscellaneous	3,39,946	4,50,030	2,10,635
TOTAL	2,37,30,891	2,06,75,109	2,01,64,950
VIII. Non-Effective Charges—			
Rewards for Military Services	10,83,590	9,99,732	10,10,436
Pensions—			
Pensions and Gratuities to British officers and men.	24,61,743	25,16,411	31,90,614
Pensions and Gratuities to Indian officers and men.	2,83,79,515	2,87,39,906	3,12,47,193
Family pensions and compassionate allowances to Europeans.	6,76,689	7,05,913	(a) 1,49,844
Others	33,24,635	40,22,905	8,11,390
TOTAL	3,59,26,172	3,69,84,867	3,64,09,477
TOTAL STANDING ARMY	36,77,65,945	35,65,24,867	33,26,49,300
AUXILIARY AND TERRITORIAL FORCES—			
Auxiliary Force	66,26,597	60,86,164	53,53,721
Territorial Force	22,02,638	35,55,744	21,01,971
Miscellaneous	1,90,833	1,71,778	1,49,906
TOTAL	90,20,068	98,13,686	76,05,598
ROYAL AIR FORCE—			
Maintenance of Squadrons and Staff at Wing Headquarters, etc.	34,60,527	33,66,762	34,27,855
Cost of Educational, etc., Establishments and Working Expenses of Hospitals, Depôts, etc.	24,84,164	23,16,075	20,83,838
Other charges	51,68,689	47,99,527	37,26,806
TOTAL	1,11,13,380	1,04,82,364	92,38,499
TOTAL ARMY CHARGES IN INDIA	38,78,99,393	37,68,20,917	34,94,93,397
Marine	61,51,630	43,32,465	39,71,168
Military Engineer Services	4,88,95,863	4,56,26,308	3,77,33,325
Transfers to Military Reserve Fund	24,15,319	1,03,22,890	14,76,933
TOTAL EXPENDITURE IN INDIA	44,53,62,205	43,71,02,580	39,26,74,823

(a) Figures for 'Indian Military Service family pensions'

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MILITARY EXPENDITURE

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No. 96A.—MILITARY EXPENDITURE IN INDIA AND ENGLAND—*contd.*

Services.	1927-28	1928-29	1929-30
IN ENGLAND.*	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.
STANDING ARMY—			
Fighting Services	3,70,42,969	3,81,62,511	3,58,71,883
Administrative Services—			
Stores for India	50,747	51,800	17,133
Pay, allowances and other charges	49,75,559	38,12,978	43,47,858
TOTAL	50,26,306	38,64,778	43,64,991
Manufacturing Establishment	93,44,248	68,56,243	79,97,098
Army Headquarters, Staff of Commands, etc.	9,93,983	10,57,603	12,81,260
Purchase and Sale of Stores, Equipment and animals.	91,21,457	1,36,00,588	1,62,13,742
Special Services	2,28,036	16,744	167
Transportation, Conservancy, Anti-Malarial Measures, Hot Weather Establishments, etc.	65,51,316	80,83,176	1,10,02,081
Non-effective Services—			
Pensions, Gratuities and other Charges	4,79,70,862	4,86,39,297	4,94,94,954
ROYAL AIR FORCE—			
Stores for India	27,12,173	59,03,493	95,61,120
Other charges	35,76,555	31,08,287	30,95,318
TOTAL	62,88,728	90,16,780	1,26,56,438
TOTAL ARMY CHARGES IN ENGLAND	12,25,67,955	12,92,97,720	13,88,92,614
Exchange	5,70,290	1,69,278	11,37,017
GRAND TOTAL ARMY CHARGES IN ENGLAND	12,31,38,245	12,94,66,998	14,00,19,631
Marine	29,16,481	27,88,120	30,64,857
Exchange	16,314	4,410	24,563
Military Engineer Services	3,24,259	3,69,266	4,51,444
Exchange	-334	214	3,778
TOTAL EXPENDITURE IN ENGLAND	12,63,94,965	13,26,29,008	14,35,64,273
Gross Expenditure in India and England	56,33,94,893	58,49,37,451	59,08,08,743
Receipts—			
In India—			
Army	57,15,283	1,95,05,462	2,24,40,445
Marine	14,75,272	13,60,708	14,73,235
Military Engineer Services	35,88,219	59,60,421	56,82,501
In England—			
Army	46,55,964	70,98,740	1,01,17,215
Exchange	14,574	9,722	85,563
Marine . . . . .	..	2,397	9,705
Exchange . . . . .	..	1	79
Military Engineer Services . . . . .	..	..	..
Exchange . . . . .	..	..	..
TOTAL RECEIPTS	1,54,49,312	3,39,37,451	3,98,08,743
NET EXPENDITURE	54,79,45,581	55,10,00,000	55,10,00,000

* Sterling converted into Rs. at £1 = Rs. 13½

No. 96A.—MILITARY EXPENDITURE IN INDIA AND ENGLAND—*concl'd.*

Services.	1930-31	1931-32	1932-33
IN ENGLAND.*	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.
STANDING ARMY—			
Fighting Services	3,45,01,515	3,40,30,154	3,25,91,010
Administrative Services—			
Stores for India	5,987	5,867	13
Pay, allowances and other charges	41,89,749	42,16,935	41,94,341
TOTAL	41,95,736	42,22,802	41,94,354
Manufacturing Establishment	69,96,776	33,51,740	22,40,172
Army Headquarters, Staff of Commands, etc.	13,00,377	12,27,753	10,96,303
Purchase and Sale of Stores, Equipment and animals.	1,38,40,599	67,98,275	43,59,438
Special Services	738	12,225	21,109
Transportation, Conservancy, Hot Weather Establishments, etc.	93,14,507	94,00,552	85,56,171
Non-effective Services—			
Pensions, Gratuities and other Charges	4,86,33,431	4,85,90,775	4,84,84,065
ROYAL AIR FORCE—			
Stores for India	1,02,95,093	68,34,720	30,66,240
Other charges	33,09,199	35,59,796	35,54,899
TOTAL	1,36,04,292	1,03,94,516	66,21,139
TOTAL ARMY CHARGES IN ENGLAND	13,23,87,971	11,80,28,792	10,81,63,761
Exchange	17,04,486	4,14,349	—3,80,270
GRAND TOTAL ARMY CHARGES IN ENGLAND	13,40,92,457	11,84,43,141	10,77,83,491
Marine	28,52,929	28,47,491	27,32,030
Exchange	36,974	10,536	—8,494
Military Engineer Services	5,38,362	4,67,833	5,70,969
Exchange	6,958	2,639	—2,822
TOTAL EXPENDITURE IN ENGLAND	13,75,27,680	12,17,71,640	11,10,75,174
GROSS Expenditure in India and England	58,28,89,885	55,88,74,220	50,87,49,997
Receipts—			
In India—			
Army	2,17,28,693	2,49,88,565	2,24,45,318
Marine	21,55,790	3,58,745	2,86,041
Military Engineer Services	43,92,007	38,83,717	36,52,440
In England—			
Army	1,14,13,289	1,20,18,156	99,68,515
Exchange	1,55,833	3,443	—43,609
Marine	42,742	21,319	41,418
Exchange	596	4	—153
Military Engineer Services	923	268	27
Exchange	12	3	..
TOTAL RECEIPTS	3,98,89,885	4,12,74,220	3,63,49,997
NET EXPENDITURE	54,30,00,000	51,76,00,000	46,74,00,000

* Sterling converted into Rs. at £1 = Rs. 13½

No. 97.—TAXATION PER HEAD IN BRITISH INDIA.

Heads of Taxation	1923-24	1924-25	1925-26	1926-27	1927-28
	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.
Customs	39,64,40,569	45,69,27,341	47,68,09,332	47,28,31,339	48,11,54,582
Taxes on Income	18,49,12,358	16,21,23,951	16,12,04,036	15,98,29,776	15,42,63,976
Salt	9,63,97,300	7,07,67,397	5,92,69,675	6,31,83,264	6,22,15,207
Excise	19,20,47,692	19,27,17,800	19,65,77,509	19,50,98,711	19,54,11,696
Stamps	13,71,06,673	13,26,91,301	13,65,59,810	13,10,62,072	13,57,90,187
Registration	1,22,81,810	1,27,46,800	1,45,38,524	1,45,70,390	1,47,38,052
Scheduled Taxes	33,13,259	30,55,342	35,11,531	36,45,507	40,66,123
Total (excluding Land Revenue which is not properly taxation)	1,01,24,98,039	1,03,05,29,641	1,04,84,70,417	1,04,10,89,929	1,04,76,34,683
Land Revenue	34,62,26,397	35,56,38,223	35,27,71,025	34,60,22,987	35,41,27,557
Total (including Land Revenue)	1,35,87,24,436	1,38,61,67,863	1,40,12,41,442	1,38,71,12,916	1,40,17,62,240
	Rs. A. P.	Rs. A. P.	Rs. A. P.	Rs. A. P.	Rs. A. P.
Payment per head, based on Census of population, 1931,* and assuming that the whole taxation is paid by inhabitants of British India :					
(i) exclusive of Land Revenue	3 15 9	4 0 4	4 0 10	3 15 9	3 15 6
(ii) inclusive of Land Revenue	5 5 7	5 6 8	5 6 7	5 4 11	5 5 0

Heads of Taxation	1928-29	1929-30	1930-31	1931-32	1932-33
	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.
Customs	40,11,89,606	51,12,59,327	46,64,27,643	46,25,49,324	51,67,47,287
Taxes on Income	17,05,64,519	17,06,34,796	16,30,97,783	17,56,95,274	16,00,31,468
Salt	7,20,43,033	6,36,76,510	6,44,09,570	8,34,53,433	9,83,29,168
Excise	18,66,88,112	20,11,34,836	18,49,41,898	14,58,55,885	14,64,62,743
Stamps	13,73,04,306	14,12,41,479	12,60,55,830	11,67,03,975	12,81,97,637
Registration	1,43,39,004	1,37,02,910	1,16,09,231	1,09,56,024	1,13,49,512
Scheduled Taxes	43,07,861	40,55,461	32,44,996	43,18,408	41,19,072
Total (excluding Land Revenue which is not properly taxation)	1,08,64,38,543	1,10,57,05,419	99,97,87,219	1,00,26,31,235	1,08,62,36,887
Land Revenue	32,87,99,299	33,21,59,047	30,03,20,049	32,73,88,202	30,61,06,297
Total (including Land Revenue)	1,41,52,37,842	1,43,78,64,466	1,30,01,07,268	1,33,00,19,437	1,39,23,43,184
	Rs. A. P.	Rs. A. P.	Rs. A. P.	Rs. A. P.	Rs. A. P.
Payment per head, based on Census of population, 1931,* and assuming that the whole taxation is paid by inhabitants of British India :					
(i) exclusive of Land Revenue	4 1 3	4 1 9	3 10 11†	3 10 6†	3 14 9
(ii) inclusive of Land Revenue	5 5 0	5 5 6	4 12 7†	4 13 7†	5 0 6

* Population figures for the intercensal period have been worked out on the assumption of a constant geometric rate of increase.
 † Revised.

DEBT OF INDIA

No. 98.—PUBLIC DEBT.

	CENTRAL			PROVINCIAL
	India	England	Total on basis of £1 = Rs. 15(a)	India
	Rs.	£	Rs.	Rs.
1923-24.				
Balance on the 31st March, 1923 .	3,23,63,17,036§	242,631,497	6,87,57,89,482	1,01,02,85,300
Net amount incurred or discharged .	—10,60,92,939	21,169,155	21,14,44,381	72,01,08,903
Balance on the 31st March, 1924 .	3,13,02,24,097	263,800,652	7,08,72,33,863	1,13,06,94,212
1924-25.				
Balance on the 31st March, 1924 .	3,13,02,24,098§	323,896,138†	7,98,86,66,167	1,13,06,94,211
Net amount incurred or discharged .	57,81,077	17,144,292	26,29,45,457	8,86,60,999
Balance on the 31st March, 1925 .	3,13,60,05,175	341,040,430	8,25,16,11,624	1,21,93,56,210
1925-26.				
Balance on the 31st March, 1925 .	4,20,02,71,185†	341,040,430†	9,31,58,77,635	15,50,89,200*
Net amount incurred or discharged .	—2,08,77,777	1,159,055	—34,91,952	73,41,950
Balance on the 31st March, 1926 .	4,17,93,93,408	342,199,485	9,31,23,85,683	16,24,31,150
1926-27.				
Balance on the 31st March, 1926 .	4,17,93,93,408	342,199,485†	9,31,23,85,683	16,24,31,150*
Net amount incurred or discharged .	—2,02,82,162	—3,113,032	—6,69,77,642	14,00,150
Balance on the 31st March, 1927 .	4,15,91,11,246	339,086,453	9,24,54,08,041	16,38,31,300
1927-28.				
Balance on the 31st March, 1927 .	4,15,91,11,247	339,086,453†	8,68,02,63,953	16,38,31,300*
Net amount incurred or discharged .	—4,13,71,329	+5,309,066	+2,94,16,323	—1,28,700
Balance on the 31st March, 1928 .	4,11,77,39,918	344,395,519	8,70,96,80,176	16,37,02,600
1928-29.				
Balance on the 31st March, 1928 .	4,11,77,39,918	344,395,519†	8,70,96,80,176	16,37,02,600*
Net amount incurred or discharged .	+22,11,01,029	+8,985,996	+34,09,14,313	—1,26,500
Balance on the 31st March, 1929 .	4,33,88,40,947	353,381,515	9,05,06,94,489	16,35,76,100
1929-30.				
Balance on the 31st March, 1929 .	4,33,88,40,948	353,381,515†	9,05,06,94,490	16,35,76,100*
Net amount incurred or discharged .	+36,47,77,012	+10,230,965	+50,11,89,874	—1,89,700
Balance on the 31st March, 1930 .	4,70,36,17,960	363,612,480	9,55,17,84,364	16,33,86,400
1930-31.				
Balance on the 31st March, 1930 .	4,70,36,17,960	363,612,480†	9,55,17,84,364	16,33,86,400*
Net amount incurred or discharged .	+8,14,80,375	+24,287,394	+40,53,12,304	—1,37,900
Balance on the 31st March, 1931 .	4,78,50,98,335	387,899,874	9,95,70,96,668	16,32,48,500
1931-32.				
Balance on the 31st March, 1931 .	4,78,50,98,335	387,899,875§	9,95,70,96,668	16,32,48,500*
Net amount incurred or discharged .	+50,87,34,943	—8,864,744	+39,05,33,353	—3,68,400
Balance on the 31st March, 1932 .	5,29,38,33,278	379,035,131	10,34,76,35,021	16,28,80,100
1932-33.				
Balance on the 31st March, 1932 .	5,29,38,33,278	379,035,131	10,34,76,35,021	16,28,80,100*
Net amount incurred or discharged .	—20,92,07,600	—919,188	—22,14,63,426	—1,48,65,200
Balance on the 31st March, 1933 .	5,08,46,25,678	378,115,943	10,12,61,71,595	14,80,14,900

* Figures for Loans raised in open market.

† Vide table No. 104.

‡ Includes figures for Railway Annuities, vide footnote * on page 346.

(a) From 1927-28 the basis of conversion is
£1 = Rs. 13½.

§ Revised figures.

DEBT OF INDIA

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No. 99.—DETAILS OF PUBLIC DEBT AT THE CLOSE OF EACH YEAR FROM 1930-31.

Description of Loan	Rate of interest	Date of Termination of Loan	Balance at end of 1930-31	Balance at end of 1931-32	Balance at end of 1932-33
			Rs.	Rs.	Rs.
Central.					
IN INDIA.					
LOANS BEARING INTEREST.					
<i>Permanent Debt.</i>					
Treasury bonds 1935	6½ per cent.	On 15th September 1935	...	16,94,65,000	16,94,65,600
Ten year Bonds 1931	8 per cent.	On 1st October 1932	14,63,39,800	14,63,39,800	.
Bonds 1933-36	6 "	On 16th September 1931	7,36,12,600	.	.
Bonds 1933-36	6 "	On or before 15th August 1936, but not preceding 15th August 1933 with three months' previous notice.	29,70,60,900	29,70,60,900	8,46,47,700
		Total of 6 per cent. Loans.	51,70,33,200	44,34,20,700	8,96,47,700
Loan 1938-40	5½ per cent.	On or before 1st October 1940 but not preceding 1st October 1938, with three months' previous notice.	...	...	19,13,69,900
Ten-year Bonds 1935	5 per cent.	On 15th September 1935	12,83,14,900	12,83,14,900	12,83,14,900
" " " 1933	5 "	On 1st September 1933	21,45,68,200	21,45,68,200	4,29,80,100
Loan 1940-43	5 "	On or before 1st October 1943 but not preceding 1st October 1940, with three months' previous notice.	...	...	25,18,47,800
War Loan 1929-47	5 "	On or before 15th August 1947, but not preceding 15th August 1929, with three months' previous notice.	20,69,85,275	19,67,94,050	4,12,62,050
Loan 1939-44	5 "	On or before 15th July 1944, but not preceding 15th July 1939, with three months' previous notice.	28,65,77,300	28,22,85,800	27,78,12,400
Income Tax Free Loan of 1945-55	5 "	On or before 15th October 1955, but not preceding 15th October 1945, with three months' previous notice.	58,84,79,100	56,79,01,700	56,74,94,200
		Total of 5 per cent. Loans	1,43,61,14,775	1,38,98,54,650	1,30,97,21,450
Bonds 1934	4½ "	On 15th September 1934	25,98,65,600	25,98,65,600	25,98,65,600
Loan for Indore State Railway (1870-77).	4½ "	After 101 years	1,00,00,000	1,00,00,000	1,00,00,000
Loan 1956-60	4½ "	On or before 15th September 1960, but not preceding 15th September 1955, with three months' previous notice.	9,05,69,700	9,05,69,700	9,05,69,700
		Total of 4½ per cent. Loans	36,03,75,300	36,03,75,300	36,03,75,300
Loan of 1934-37	4 "	On or before 1st August 1937, but not preceding 1st August 1934 with three months' previous notice.	19,53,79,100	19,53,79,100	19,53,79,100
Loan of 1960-70	4 "	On or before 15th September 1970, but not preceding 15th September 1960, with three months' previous notice.	29,49,70,900	29,49,70,600	63,90,26,300
Loan from Maharaja Scindia for State Railway.	4 "	At the option of the Government of India.	1,50,00,000	1,50,00,000	1,50,00,000
Railway Loan from Nawab of Rampur (1892-93).	4 "	After 1 year's notice	47,00,000	...	...
Bonds 1943	4 "	On 1st August 1943	...	...	14,97,17,700
Conversion Loan of 1916-17	4 "	On or before 1st October 1936, but not preceding 1st October 1931, with three months' previous notice.	9,90,01,200	9,90,01,200	9,90,01,200
		Total of 4 per cent. Loans	60,90,60,900	60,43,50,900	1,09,21,24,300

* Vide under Loans not bearing interest.

[Continued on next page]

No. 99.—DETAILS OF PUBLIC DEBT AT THE CLOSE OF EACH YEAR FROM
1930-31—*contd.*

Description of Loan	Rate of Interest	Date of Termination of Loan	Balance at end of 1930-31	Balance at end of 1931-32	Balance at end of 1932-33
			Rs.	Rs.	Rs.
Central—<i>contd.</i>					
IN INDIA—<i>contd.</i>					
LOANS BEARING INTEREST—<i>contd.</i>					
<i>Permanent Debt—contd.</i>					
Loan of 1842-43	3½ per cent.	At the option of the Government of India after three months' notice.	22,76,76,900	22,61,73,400	23,14,26,400
Loan of 1854-55	3½ "	Ditto	23,47,65,910	23,34,87,353	22,70,29,653
Loan of 1865	3½ "	Ditto	36,38,88,750	36,49,48,360	37,19,12,300
Loan of 1879	3½ "	Ditto	2,87,97,500	2,87,75,100	2,89,46,300
Loan of 1900-01	3½ "	Ditto	34,55,67,800	34,76,49,400	36,06,41,250
Loan of 1896-97	3 per cent.	Total of 3½ per cent. Loans.	1,20,06,66,800	1,20,10,33,103	1,21,09,55,903
		At the option of the Government of India after three months' notice.	5,44,89,600	6,40,49,100	3,19,72,900
		Total Permanent Debt in India.	4,16,67,20,635	4,22,25,49,353	4,46,46,52,753
<i>Floating Debt.</i>					
Treasury Bills:—					
Issued to the Public	...	.....	55,37,80,000	47,53,25,000	26,09,35,000
Issued to the Paper Currency Reserve.	...	.....	6,98,70,000	49,66,60,000	35,47,95,000
Temporary loans from the Imperial Bank of India.	...	.....	...	9,50,00,000	...
		Total Floating Debt in India.	61,26,50,000	1,06,69,85,000	61,57,20,000
		Total Debt in India bearing interest.	4,77,93,70,635	5,28,95,34,353	5,08,03,72,753
LOANS NOT BEARING INTEREST.					
6 per cent. Bonds 1926	...	On 15th September 1926	1,59,300	1,43,300	1,28,300
6 per cent. Bonds 1927	...	On 1st October 1927	3,90,600	2,46,600	2,07,300
6 per cent. Bonds 1930	...	On 15th August 1930	34,85,600	16,46,400	12,10,000
6 per cent. Bonds 1931	...	On 16th September 1931	...	8,03,900	3,57,500
6 per cent. Bonds 1933	...	On 1st October 1932	...	...	9,31,200
		Total of 6 per cent. Loans	39,35,700	27,40,300	28,23,800
5½ per cent. War Bonds 1920	...	On 15th August 1920	3,80,800	3,66,650	3,34,975
5½ per cent. War Bonds 1921	...	On 16th September 1921	3,72,250	3,45,325	3,26,125
5½ per cent. War Bonds 1922	...	On 15th August 1922	4,26,950	4,03,850	3,94,100
5½ per cent. War Bonds 1923	...	On 15th September 1923	53,500	63,675	79,175
5½ per cent. War Bonds 1925	...	On 15th September 1925	80,800	36,475	24,700
5½ per cent. War Bonds 1928	...	On 15th September 1928	4,31,600	2,98,760	2,39,250
		Total of 5½ per cent. Loans	17,55,800	16,24,525	13,96,325
4 per cent. Terminable Loan of 1915-16.	...	On or before 30th November 1923.	36,200	34,100	30,600
		Total Debt in India not bearing interest.	57,27,700	42,98,925	42,52,925
		Total Debt in India	4,78,60,98,335	5,29,38,33,278	5,08,46,25,678
IN ENGLAND.					
LOANS BEARING INTEREST.					
<i>Permanent Debt.</i>					
India 6 per cent. Bonds (1932-33)	6 per cent.	Repayable at par on the 15th June 1932, but the Secretary of State for India in Council reserves the right to extend the date of repayment to 15th June 1933 on giving three months' notice in which event the Bonds will be redeemed at 2 101 per cent.	£ 6,000,000	£ 4,706,600	£ ...

DEBT OF INDIA

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No. 99.—DETAILS OF PUBLIC DEBT AT THE CLOSE OF EACH YEAR FROM
1930-31—*contd.*

Description of Loan	Rate of Interest	Date of Termination of Loan	Balance at end of 1930-31	Balance at end of 1931-32	Balance at end of 1932-33
			£	£	£
Central—<i>contd.</i> IN ENGLAND—<i>contd.</i> LOANS BEARING INTEREST—<i>contd.</i> Permanent Debt.—<i>contd.</i> India 6 per cent. Bond, 1933-34.	6 per cent.	Will be paid at par on 15th December 1934, but the Secretary of State for India reserves with himself the right on giving three months' notice in London Gazette to redeem the bond at par on or at any time after 15th December 1933.	...	9,964,630	9,965,000
India 6 per cent. Bonds, 1933-35.	6 "	If not previously redeemed, will be repaid at par on the 15th June, 1935, but the Secretary of State for India reserves the right to redeem at par on or on any half-yearly interest date after the 15th June 1933 on giving three months' notice.	7,000,000	6,954,430	3,617,000
India 6 per cent. Bonds, 1935-37.	6 "	If not previously redeemed, will be repaid at par on the 15th October 1937, but the Secretary of State for India reserves the right to redeem at par on or on any half-yearly interest date after the 15th October 1935, on giving three months' notice.	12,000,000	12,000,000	11,932,500
India 5½ per cent. Stock (1932).	5½ "	Will be paid at par on 15th January 1932.	15,011,550	...	...
India 5½ per cent. Stock (1936-38).	5½ "	If not previously redeemed, will be repaid at par on the 15th July 1938, but the Secretary of State for India reserves the right to redeem at par on or on any half-yearly interest date after the 15th July 1936 on giving three months' notice.	14,060,371	17,181,239	17,041,795
India 5 per cent. Stock (1942-47).	5 "	If not previously redeemed, will be repaid at par on the 15th June 1947 but the Secretary of State for India reserves the right to redeem at par, on or any half yearly interest date after the 15th June 1942.	...	...	10,000,000
India 4½ per cent. Stock (1950-55).	4½ "	If not previously redeemed, will be repaid at par on the 15th May 1955, but the Secretary of State for India in Council reserves the right to redeem at par on or on any half-yearly interest date after the 15th May 1950, on giving three months' notice.	39,852,419	39,852,419	39,852,419
India 4½ per cent. Stock (1953-58).	4½ "	If not previously redeemed, will be paid at par on 1st June 1958, but the Secretary of State for India in Council reserves the right to redeem at par on or on any half-yearly interest date after the 1st June 1953, on giving three months' notice.	1,500,000	17,500,000	17,500,000
India 3½ per cent. Stock	3½ "	Not redeemable until 5th January 1931, but on or after that day, upon one year's notice being given by the Secretary of State for India in Council.	88,667,884	88,667,884	88,667,884
India 3 per cent. Stock	3 "	Not redeemable until 5th October 1948, but on or after that day, upon one year's notice as above.	77,024,185	77,024,185	77,024,185
India 2½ per cent. Stock	2½ "	Not redeemable until 5th October 1926, but on or after that day, upon one year's notice as above.	11,539,986	11,539,986	11,539,986
East Indian Railway Irredeemable Debenture Stock.	4½ "	.....	1,435,650	1,435,650	1,435,650
Do. Debenture Stock 1935-55.	4½ "	.....	3,500,000	3,500,000	3,500,000
Do. Debenture Stock	3½ "	.....	7,000,000	7,000,000	7,000,000
Do. New Debenture Stock.	3 "	.....	8,000,000	8,000,000	8,000,000
Eastern Bengal Railway Debenture Stock.	4 "	.....	348,668	348,668	348,668

[Continued on next page]

No. 99.—DETAILS OF PUBLIC DEBT AT THE CLOSE OF EACH YEAR FROM
1930-31—*concl'd.*

Description of Loan	Rate of Interest	Date of Termination of Loan	Balance at end of 1930-31	Balance at end of 1931-32	Balance at end of 1932-33	
Central—<i>concl'd.</i>			£	£	£	
IN ENGLAND—<i>concl'd.</i>						
LOANS BEARING INTEREST						
—<i>concl'd.</i>						
Permanent Debt—<i>concl'd.</i>						
South Indian Railway Debenture Stock.	4½ per cent.	.....	438,000	425,000	425,000
Great Indian Peninsula Railway Irredeemable Debenture Stock.	4 "	.....	2,701,450	2,701,450	2,701,450
Do, Debenture Stock.	5½ "	.....	3,500,000	3,500,000	3,500,000
Burma Railway Debenture Stock	5 "	.....	1,250,000	1,250,000	1,250,000
Liability for British Government 5 per cent. War Loan (1929-47) taken over by India.	5 "	.....	16,721,003	16,721,003	16,721,003
Railway Annuities.*						
East Indian Railway Annuity terminating in 1953.	...	.....	16,355,044	15,908,180	15,441,897
Eastern Bengal Railway Annuity terminating in 1957.	...	.....	1,944,250	1,901,849	1,857,800
Secnde, Punjab and Delhi Railway Annuity terminating in 1958.	...	.....	6,348,106	6,219,331	6,083,544
Great Indian Peninsula Railway Annuity terminating in 1948.	...	.....	17,484,982	16,709,301	15,911,355
Madras Railway Annuity terminating in 1956.	...	.....	8,152,370	7,979,629	7,769,705
			Total Permanent Debt in England bearing interest.	383,852,915	378,980,725	378,107,739
Floating Debt.						
India Bills . . . . .	...	.....	4,046,969	...	...
LOANS NOT BEARING INTEREST.						
India 6 per cent. Bonds 1933 . . . . .	...	.....	...	44,366	1,400
India 5½ per cent. Stock 1932 . . . . .	...	.....	...	...	6,804
			Total Permanent Debt in England.	387,899,874	379,035,131	378,115,948
			Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	
			Total Debt in England converted into Rs. at £1 = Rs. 13½.	5,17,19,98,333	5,05,38,01,743	5,04,15,45,917
			Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	
			Total Debt of the Central Government.	9,35,70,96,866	10,34,76,35,021	10,12,61,71,895
Provincial.						
LOANS RAISED IN OPEN MARKET.						
Permanent Debt.						
6½ per cent. Development Loan.	Bombay 6½ per cent.	30th October 1935	9,38,93,300	9,38,93,300	9,38,93,300	
6 per cent. United Provinces Development Loan.	Pro-6 "	15th November 1941. But the Government reserve to themselves the right to redeem the loan at par in any year after the 15th November 1931 and up to the 15th November 1940 with three months' previous notice.	4,18,70,500	4,16,42,500	11,82,500	
5 per cent. United Provinces Loan of 1944.	5 "	Will be repaid in full at par on the 1st October 1944.	...	..	2,57,89,100
6½ per cent. Punjab Bonds 1935.	6½ "	Will be paid in full at par on the 16th October 1933.	1,87,59,700	1,86,63,900	1,58,65,700	
6½ per cent. Punjab Bonds 1937.	5½ "	Will be repaid in full at par on the 16th October 1937.	87,35,000	86,50,400	86,54,300	
			Total Loans raised in open market.	16,32,48,900	16,28,80,100	14,80,14,900

* The capital liability under redemption by Annuities not redeemed to end of 31st March 1924 has been added to Public Debt and recorded under the heading "Railway Annuities" as a separate division of that debt.

No. 100.—CLASSIFICATION OF PUBLIC DEBT AND
DISTRIBUTION OF INTEREST.

No. 100.—CLASSIFICATION of PUBLIC DEBT and DISTRIBUTION of INTEREST.

Classification of Public Debt.	1923-24		1924-25	
	Central	Provincial	Central	Provincial
	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.
<i>Productive.</i>				
Railways	4,65,83,66,417	19,33,529	5,97,01,68,601	19,90,299
Irrigation	3,42,58,927	82,38,20,327	3,44,47,364	86,44,60,811
Posts and Telegraphs	16,84,48,126	...	17,82,04,007	...
Forest . . . . .	...	14,75,175	...	81,84,651
Salt . . . . .	...	...	73,91,578	...
Industries . . . . .	...	...	...	1,85,436
Vizagapatam Harbour Construction . . . . .	...	...	...	...
Total Productive	4,86,90,73,470	82,72,28,031	6,19,02,11,547	86,98,31,197
<i>Deduct—</i>				
Excess of Capital debited to Commercial Departments over total debt. (a) ^c	...	5,54,42,935	...	6,30,55,112
UNPRODUCTIVE	2,32,81,60,393	35,89,09,166	3,06,14,00,077	41,25,80,125
GRAND TOTAL	7,08,72,33,863	1,13,06,04,212	8,25,16,11,624	1,31,93,66,210
Distribution of Interest.				
<i>Commercial Departments—</i>				
Railways	17,54,90,187	53,915	21,22,98,576	86,841
Irrigation	11,92,750	2,96,61,840	11,98,270	3,22,75,205
Posts and Telegraphs	83,88,844	...	69,80,034	...
Forest . . . . .	...	72,326	...	1,66,500
Salt . . . . .	...	...	3,01,437	...
Industries . . . . .	...	...	...	6,839
Vizagapatam Harbour Construction . . . . .	...	...	...	...
TOTAL	18,32,71,731	2,08,18,061	22,06,58,317	3,25,24,865
Balance being interest on Ordinary Debt	13,95,00,198	1,72,07,104	11,27,89,722	2,01,83,128
TOTAL	31,37,80,920	4,70,25,275	33,34,48,039	5,27,07,993
	= 35,98,06,204		= 59,61,55,547	

(a) Due to a portion of the capital debited to Commercial Departments being met from other than borrowed money.

No. 100.—CLASSIFICATION OF PUBLIC DEBT AND DISTRIBUTION OF INTEREST—*contd.*

	1925-26		1926-27		1927-28	
	Central	Provincial	Central	Provincial	Central	Provincial
DEBT AND ADVANCES.						
Debt raised in open market up to 31st March.	Rs. 9,31,23,86,683	Rs. 16,24,31,180	Rs. 9,24,54,08,041	Rs. 16,38,31,300	Rs. 6,70,96,80,176	Rs. 16,37,02,600
Deduct—Balance of Advances by Central Government to Provincial Loans Fund.	1,14,59,90,011	...	1,20,16,63,911	...	1,26,22,87,011	...
Add—Balance of Advances to Provincial Government's from Provincial Loans Fund	...	1,14,36,93,880	...	1,20,17,30,631	...	1,26,34,00,403
TOTAL	8,16,63,96,672	1,30,63,24,080	8,04,37,40,030	1,36,56,61,921	7,44,63,18,165	1,42,71,53,003
Classification of Public Debt.						
Productive.						
Railways	6,36,85,97,323	20,21,926	6,53,71,30,433	14,97,271	6,86,59,60,593	14,61,297
Irrigation	3,44,59,724	92,59,35,813	3,44,20,377	1,00,86,05,421	3,45,06,136	1,07,97,68,900
Posts and Telegraphs	12,66,53,744	...	13,37,74,678	...	14,66,32,162	...
Forest	...	68,10,698	...	1,06,70,068	6,16,307	1,41,00,301
Salt	51,02,619	...	65,46,816	...	85,96,334	...
Industries	...	2,77,878	...	...	...	...
Vizagapatam Harbour Construction.	64,76,753	...	96,57,093	...	1,25,63,047	...
Light-houses and Light-ships	...	...	...	...	...	...
Hydro-Electric Scheme	...	5,46,391	...	26,92,708	...	70,23,854
Bombay Development Scheme—Industrial Housing-Scheme.	...	...	...	...	...	4,15,88,168
Government Commercial Undertakings.	...	...	(b)51,86,899	1,18,95,787	(b)43,36,753	1,34,28,407
TOTAL PRODUCTIVE	8,43,62,97,063	93,66,91,776	6,74,87,16,387	1,02,53,61,195	6,80,32,98,832	1,16,78,71,007
Deduct—						
Excess of Capital debited to Commercial Departments over total debt. (a)	...	7,80,72,074	...	12,21,74,341	...	12,90,45,369
UNPRODUCTIVE.	1,73,00,98,609	44,87,04,328	1,29,50,23,733	46,28,78,067	56,30,17,833	39,88,27,455
GRAND TOTAL	8,16,63,96,672	1,30,63,24,080	8,04,37,40,030	1,36,56,61,921	7,44,63,18,165	1,42,71,53,003
Distribution of Interest.						
Commercial Departments—						
Railways	23,14,12,512	85,908	24,29,79,978	94,689	26,76,31,768	56,319
Irrigation	12,06,983	3,51,59,160	12,00,207	3,98,56,014	12,02,411	4,81,81,648
Posts and Telegraphs	61,25,983	...	68,40,845	...	63,12,262	...
Forest	...	3,54,941	...	4,35,733	6,931	5,20,368
Salt	3,71,736	...	3,89,145	...	4,02,686	...
Industries	...	13,107	...	...	5,78,330	...
Vizagapatam Harbour Construction.	2,73,731	...	4,42,599	...	...	...
Hydro-Electric Scheme	...	44,931	...	66,085	...	2,61,042
Bombay Development Scheme	...	...	...	...	...	21,30,000
Government Commercial Undertakings.	...	...	(c)1,01,369	11,40,167	(c)3,87,331	9,46,618
TOTAL	28,63,99,894	3,56,58,985	25,08,54,166	4,50,01,637	26,63,11,716	4,81,14,486
Balance being interest on Ordinary Debt	3,07,52,196	2,71,26,548	6,87,25,150	2,36,44,727	5,36,06,808	1,97,73,105
TOTAL	32,01,43,090	6,26,86,633	31,94,79,316	6,46,60,364	32,00,05,623	6,68,88,001
	= 39,18,28,023		= 38,43,29,690		= 39,68,96,525	

(a) Due to a portion of the Capital debited to Commercial Departments being met from other than borrowed money.

(b) Represents Capital outlay on Security Printing Press and the Currency Note Printing Press, Nasik.

(c) Interest on Capital outlay on Security Printing Press and the Currency Note Printing Press, Nasik.

[Continued on next page.]

	1928-29		1929-30		1930-31	
	Central	Provincial	Central	Provincial	Central	Provincial
DEBT AND ADVANCES						
Debt raised in open market up to 31st March.	Rs. 9,06,06,94,489	Rs. 16,36,76,109	Rs. 9,56,17,84,364	Rs. 16,33,86,400	Rs. 9,95,70,98,688	Rs. 16,32,48,500
Deduct—Balance of Advances by Central Government to Provincial Loans Fund.	1,37,47,76,011	...	1,42,62,01,960	...	1,51,68,71,939	...
Add—Balance of Advances to Provincial Governments from Provincial Loans Fund.	...	1,37,61,78,185	...	1,43,60,11,035	...	1,51,82,52,864
TOTAL	7,67,58,19,478	1,53,87,54,285	8,12,65,82,424	1,58,94,01,435	8,44,02,24,729	1,68,15,01,164
Classification of Public Debt.						
<i>Productive.</i>						
Railways	7,00,69,07,177	14,61,363	7,30,78,52,419	14,61,263	7,43,98,17,684	14,61,263
Irrigation	3,48,77,514	1,16,67,82,901	3,53,20,964	1,22,37,22,982	3,56,21,799	1,26,46,05,815
Posts and Telegraphs	15,34,29,324	...	15,78,74,098	...	15,87,83,497	...
Forest	8,07,044	1,75,12,701	12,03,036	1,99,73,698	16,12,289	2,31,68,631
Salt	88,54,110	...	87,66,316	...	87,63,275	...
Industries . . . . .	...	...	...	...	...	...
Visagapatam Harbour Construction.	1,54,85,411	...	1,80,38,736	...	2,29,11,974	...
Light-houses and Light-ships	...	...	12,821	...	...	...
Hydro-Electric Scheme . . . . .	...	1,14,39,333	...	1,74,89,342	...	3,08,19,575
Bombay Development Scheme—Industrial Housing Scheme.	...	4,73,49,987	...	4,72,66,500	...	8,08,20,348
Government Commercial Undertakings.	(b) 39,80,240	1,39,69,014	(b) 43,28,058	1,29,83,500	(b) 88,17,477	1,38,61,961
TOTAL PRODUCTIVE	7,22,40,20,820	1,24,64,22,199	7,53,49,01,488	1,32,28,97,163	7,67,63,17,995	1,43,32,36,614
<i>Debit.</i>						
Excess of Capital debited to Commercial Departments over total debt. (a)	...	19,38,17,691	...	12,93,66,067	...	10,45,37,374
<i>UNPRODUCTIVE</i>	45,17,98,658	41,61,49,777	59,16,80,936	39,59,60,319	76,39,06,734	35,28,01,924
GRAND TOTAL	7,67,58,19,478	1,53,87,54,285	8,12,65,82,424	1,58,94,01,435	8,44,02,24,729	1,68,15,01,164
Distribution of Interest.						
Commercial Departments—						
Railways	27,62,68,069	58,218	29,09,26,164	55,969	31,84,05,314	57,606
Irrigation	13,31,077	4,63,24,344	12,31,726	4,91,61,518	12,66,047	5,30,77,376
Posts and Telegraphs	69,61,543	...	73,90,445	...	63,67,558	...
Forest	16,762	6,48,877	55,501	8,58,248	30,379	10,60,544
Salt	4,97,169	...	4,38,371	...	4,19,899	...
Industries . . . . .	...	...	...	...	...	...
Visagapatam Harbour Construction.	7,39,305	...	9,79,205	...	10,29,856	...
Hydro-Electric Scheme . . . . .	...	4,42,184	...	7,08,388	...	12,16,401
Bombay Development Scheme	...	24,54,750	...	23,64,823	...	36,70,533
Government Commercial Undertakings.	(c) 2,39,017	15,06,363	(c) 3,06,015	17,33,369	(c) 16,06,870	15,06,975
TOTAL	38,79,13,571	6,04,29,635	30,13,26,427	5,48,87,336	32,51,75,416	6,04,88,425
Balance being interest on Ordinary Debt.	4,03,84,932	1,95,37,327	4,01,47,181	1,81,12,954	2,69,17,334	1,55,30,298
TOTAL	33,81,97,803	6,99,56,962	34,13,72,608	7,29,99,339	35,11,92,780	7,60,27,721
	= 39,81,54,565		= 41,43,71,807		= 42,72,20,471	

(a) Due to a portion of the Capital
(b) Represents Capital outlay on
(c) Interest on Capital outlay on

AND DISTRIBUTION OF INTEREST—concl'd.

1931-32		1932-33		
Central	Provincial	Central	Provincial	
Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	
10,34,76,35,021	16,28,80,100	10,12,61,71,595	14,60,14,900	DEBT AND ADVANCES
1,63,48,13,940	...	1,72,80,86,740	...	Debt raised in open market up to 31st March
...	1,63,84,08,920	...	1,73,18,35,175	<i>Deduct</i> —Balance of Advances by Central Government to Provincial Loans Fund
8,71,28,21,081	1,70,92,89,020	8,39,80,84,855	1,87,98,40,075	<i>Add</i> —Balance of Advances to Provincial Governments from Provincial Loans Fund
				TOTAL
7,50,72,40,135	14,61,263	7,50,75,46,760	14,61,263	Classification of Public Debt
3,58,47,760	1,34,53,70,951	68,99,828	1,41,00,89,598	<i>Productive</i>
15,62,85,842	...	15,82,84,329	...	Railways
16,75,313	3,09,32,093	12,95,089	3,30,25,829	Irrigation
87,56,462	...	89,47,404	...	Posts and Telegraphs
...	...	...	...	Forest
2,65,00,343	...	3,08,82,640	...	Salt
49,31,327	...	...	...	Industries
...	4,87,26,791	...	6,15,90,004	Vizagapatam Port
...	...	...	...	Light-houses and Light-ships
(b) 84,07,006	70,78,989	(b) 74,35,653	44,36,669	Hydro-Electric scheme
7,74,97,13,218	1,43,35,70,087	7,78,12,81,761	1,50,95,51,903	Bombay Development Scheme—Industrial Housing Scheme.
...	9,55,89,945	...	7,07,37,343	Government Commercial Undertakings
96,31,07,893	40,12,88,878	61,08,03,094	44,70,19,015	TOTAL PRODUCTIVE
8,71,28,21,081	1,70,92,89,020	8,39,80,84,855	1,87,98,40,075	<i>Deduct</i> —Excess of Capital debited to Commercial Departments over total debt(s)
				UNPRODUCTIVE
31,78,54,216	57,952	31,06,98,796	56,488	GRAND TOTAL
12,70,107	5,71,88,035	2,57,142	6,11,30,161	Distribution of Interest.
78,91,230	...	82,56,479	...	Commercial Departments—
91,305	12,85,471	70,460	13,13,303	Railways
4,16,362	...	4,31,407	...	Irrigation
...	...	...	...	Posts and Telegraphs
14,52,070	...	15,40,545	...	Forest
...	20,97,812	...	23,56,639	Salt
...	...	...	...	Industries
(c) 4,84,596	8,59,475	4,00,112	6,44,409	Vizagapatam Port
32,81,71,495	6,14,38,745	32,67,04,941	6,00,75,880	Hydro-Electric Scheme
4,89,90,580	2,20,91,118	2,87,95,671	2,55,74,331	Bombay Development Scheme
37,31,62,075	8,35,29,883	35,55,00,612	9,16,50,311	Government Commercial Undertakings
=45,60,91,935		=44,71,50,823		TOTAL
				Balance being interest on Ordinary Debt
				TOTAL

Debited to Commercial Departments being met from other than borrowed money.
Security Printing Press and the Currency Note Printing Press, Nasik.
Security Printing Press and the Currency Note Printing Press, Nasik.

No. 100 A.—STATEMENT SHOWING THE CAPITAL AND OTHER EXPENDITURE (OUTSIDE THE REVENUE ACCOUNT) IN INDIA AND ENGLAND, AND THE PRINCIPAL SOURCES FROM WHICH FUNDS WERE PROVIDED FOR THAT EXPENDITURE.

	1931-32		1932-33	
	Central	Provincial	Central	Provincia
CAPITAL AND OTHER EXPENDITURE.				
1. Capital expenditure to end of the year—	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.
Commercial Departments—				
Railways	7,90,30,20,626	14,61,263	7,97,11,71,568	14,61,263
Posts and Telegraphs	15,62,85,842	....	15,82,84,329	....
Irrigation	3,58,47,760	1,34,53,70,951	68,99,826	1,41,00,38,598
Other Commercial Departments and undertakings	5,03,30,481	8,67,37,873	5,36,52,364	9,80,52,042
TOTAL COMMERCIAL DEPARTMENTS.	8,14,54,84,709	1,43,35,70,087	8,19,00,08,087	1,60,95,51,903
Other Departments—				
New Capital at Delhi	14,78,50,223	....	14,49,29,148	....
Bombay Development Scheme . . . . .	....	9,81,71,726	....	9,20,71,459
Other Accounts	4,64,84,143	16,23,63,477	5,56,36,413	17,46,59,197
TOTAL OTHER DEPARTMENTS .	19,43,34,366	26,05,35,203	20,05,65,561	26,67,30,656
TOTAL CAPITAL EXPENDITURE TO END OF THE YEAR.	8,33,98,19,075	1,69,41,05,290	8,39,05,73,648	1,77,62,82,559
2. India's Financial Contribution to the war.	1,50,00,00,000	....	1,50,00,00,000	....
3. Loans and Advances—				
Advances to the Provincial Loans Fund	1,63,48,13,940	....	1,72,80,86,740	....
Advances to Indian States, Local Bodies, etc.	20,29,23,722	38,48,59,428	20,92,48,170	37,28,73,579
TOTAL LOANS AND ADVANCES.	1,83,77,37,662	38,48,59,428	1,93,73,34,910	37,28,73,579
TOTAL CAPITAL AND OTHER EXPENDITURE TO END OF THE YEAR.	11,67,75,56,737	2,07,89,64,718	11,82,79,08,558	2,14,91,56,138
4. Deduct—Contribution from Revenue for Capital Expenditure to end of the year.	24,67,28,132	18,83,50,837	24,06,48,902	18,85,55,438
Net Capital and other Expenditure outside the Revenue Account to end of the year.	11,43,08,28,605	1,89,06,13,881	11,58,72,59,656	1,96,06,20,700

No. 100-A.—STATEMENT SHOWING THE CAPITAL AND OTHER EXPENDITURE (OUTSIDE THE REVENUE ACCOUNT) IN INDIA AND ENGLAND, AND THE PRINCIPAL SOURCES FROM WHICH FUNDS WERE PROVIDED FOR THAT EXPENDITURE—*contd.*

	1931-32		1932-33	
	Central	Provincial	Central	Provincial
PRINCIPAL SOURCES OF FUNDS. (Balances to end of the year.)	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.
1. Capital contributed by Railway Companies and Indian States.	39,57,71,491	....	40,36,24,808	....
2. Debt—				
Permanent Debt—				
In India—Nominal value .	4,22,68,48,278	16,28,80,100	4,46,89,05,678	14,80,14,900
Less—Unredeemed discount .	6,12,31,551	29,39,962	9,64,49,945	8,52,949
In England—Nominal value (Sterling converted into Rs. at £1 = Rs. 13½).	5,05,38,01,743	....	5,04,16,45,917	....
Less—Unredeemed discount	16,49,08,327	....	16,73,48,732	....
Floating Debt	1,06,69,85,000	....	61,57,20,000	....
Unfunded Debt—				
Post Office Savings Bank Deposit	38,20,40,745	....	43,39,64,214	....
Post Office Cash Certificates .	44,58,03,080	....	55,64,14,258	....
State Provident Funds, etc.	74,10,60,083	....	77,94,99,785	....
Advances to Provinces from Provincial Loans Fund or from the Government of India.	.....	1,63,78,81,639	....	1,73,18,25,175
Advances from Famine Relief Fund.	....	....	....	97,20,525
TOTAL DEBT OUTSTANDING ON THE 31st MARCH.	11,69,03,98,251	1,79,78,21,777	11,63,22,51,175	1,88,87,07,652
3. Depreciation Reserve and other Reserve Funds	20,18,46,987	45,09,884	17,85,11,464	24,23,720
4. Net balance under Deposits Advances, etc., other than those shown separately.	18,91,48,809	4,64,41,028	12,56,46,591	2,72,62,850
TOTAL DEBT AND OTHER OBLIGATIONS ON THE 31st MARCH.	12,47,71,65,538	1,84,77,72,689	12,34,00,34,038	1,91,83,94,222
Deduct—Cash Balance on the 31st March.	33,84,43,305	2,05,47,457	27,78,32,844	4,55,29,438
" Investment " "	5,70,87,947	2,98,85,410	5,57,53,134	1,65,59,576
NET PROVISION OF FUNDS	12,08,16,34,286	1,79,73,39,822	12,00,64,48,060	1,85,53,05,208

No. 101.—GOVERNMENT PROMISSORY NOTES ENFACED FOR PAYMENT OF INTEREST IN LONDON.

Year	Enfaced for payment in London	Retransferred to India	Balance outstanding in London on 31st December	Prices in London of 3½ per cent. Enfaced Rupee Paper		
				Highest	Lowest	Mean
	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	£	£	£
1924	56,27,225	1,41,06,400	9,72,99,000	47½	46½	46½
1925	27,07,153	1,29,72,650	8,60,33,500	50½	50½	50½
1926	62,80,700	61,79,100	8,61,35,100	57½	51	54½
1927	1,08,57,800	95,82,100	8,74,10,800	58	53½	56½
1928	1,68,40,100	1,68,00,325	8,74,50,375	58	53½	54½
1929	6,34,100	21,76,325	8,48,00,150	54	49½	51½
1930	27,90,300	37,33,700	8,39,65,750	49½	45	47½
1931	6,21,000	20,60,400	8,25,20,940	46	37	41½
1932	32,38,800	29,78,800	8,27,60,950	55½	38	46½
1933	3,11,49,400	5,18,44,450	8,25,85,900	64	54	50

No. 102.—PRICES OF PRINCIPAL KINDS OF INDIAN GOVERNMENT STOCK.

I.—Selling Prices in Calcutta (in December of each year).

Year	3 per cent. (1896-97)	3½ per cent. Guaranteed	3½ per cent. Loan (1947-50)	4 per cent. Loan (1960-70)	4 per cent. Loan (1934-37)	4 per cent. Bonds, 1943	4½ per cent. Loan (1955-60)	4½ per cent. Bond, 1934
	Discount	Discount	Rs. A.	Discount	Discount	Rs. A.	Discount	Discount
	R. A.	Rs. A.	Rs. A.	Rs. A.	Rs. A.	Rs. A.	Rs. A.	Rs. A.
1924	43 9	34 1	...	...	...	...	...	...
1925	40 12	31 4	...	...	...	...	...	...
1926	32 10	21 10	...	10 9	...	...	...	...
1927	36 13	25 1	...	16 7	...	...	...	...
1928	37 12	27 8	...	15 5	7 9	...	5 14	...
1929	41 13	32 2	...	22 1	9 14	...	13 7	4 6
1930	45 2	35 15	...	25 10	10 10	...	16 11	4 12
1931	55 4	47 15	...	39 10	16 15	...	32 0	8 12
1932	37 5	27 0	...	15 8	2 0	...	4 15	Premium 0 12
1933	30 3	18 9	Discount 6 3	1 12	Premium 0 8	Premium 0 9	Premium 5 1	1 0

No. 102.—PRICES OF PRINCIPAL KINDS OF INDIAN GOVERNMENT STOCK—*contd.*

I.—Selling Prices in Calcutta (in December of each year)—*contd.*

Year	5 per cent. Loan (1939-44)	5 per cent. Loan (1940-43)	5 per cent. Loan (1945-52)	5 per cent. 10 years Bonds, 1935	5½ per cent. Loan (1938-40)	6½ per cent. Treasury Bonds, 1935
	Discount Rs. A.	Rs. A.	Discount Rs. A.	Premium Rs. A.	Rs. A.	Discount Rs. A.
1924	...	...	3 6	...	...	...
1925	...	...	0 1½	...	...	...
1926	...	...	Premium 8 9	3 3	...	...
1927	...	...	6 4	1 6	...	...
1928	...	...	4 7	0 6	...	...
1929	4 1	...	1 3	Discount 2 6	...	...
1930	5 14	...	1 1	3 11	...	...
1931	19 8	...	Discount 9 1	9 6	...	0 3
1932	Premium 1 12	Premium 1 13	Premium 8 8	Premium 1 14	Premium 3 13	Premium 5 7
1933	4 11	4 14	13 7	3 4	6 10	5 5

II.—Prices in London.

Year	3½ per cent.			4½ per cent.			5½ per cent.			7 per cent.		
	Highest	Lowest	Mean	Highest	Lowest	Mean	Highest	Lowest	Mean	Highest	Lowest	Mean
1924	65	64½	65½	86½	85½	86½	102	100½	101½	112½	110	111½
1925	67½	66½	67½	89½	88½	89½	101½	101½	101½	105½	104½	106½
1926	78½	66½	70½	98½	88	96½	103½	100½	102½	105½	101½	103½
1927	73½	68½	70½	94½	89½	92½	103½	100½	102½	...	...	...
1928	73½	70	71½	94½ (a)	83½ (a)	93½ (a)	108½ (a)	101 (a)	102½ (a)	...	...	...
1929	71½	63	68½	92½	83½	87½	...	...	...	...	...	...
1930	66	67	61½	88	77	82½	...	...	...	...	...	...
1931	64½	41	53½	86½	55	70½	...	...	...	...	...	...
1932	83½	49½	71½	110½	67½	88½	...	...	...	...	...	...
1933	90½	77½	83½	111	102½	108½	...	...	...	...	...	...

(a) Prices were quoted till June.

† Prices were quoted till the 4th September.

	1933-34	1934-25	1935-26	1936-27	1937-28
	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.
Balance at close of year—					
Special Loans	1,66,80,403	1,66,54,723	1,64,36,513	1,62,21,586	1,64,05,401
Treasury Notes	4,47,919	4,47,919	4,47,919	4,47,919	4,47,919
Service Funds { India	1,81,15,244	1,58,05,675	1,54,76,730	1,51,64,643	1,47,80,776
{ England	274,073	290,862	2115,098	2152,285	2187,691
Post Office Savings Bank	24,78,94,876	25,63,93,983	27,23,38,971	29,51,01,761	32,66,57,591
Post Office Cash Certificates	9,41,87,298	13,11,50,016	20,96,36,479	26,67,68,717	30,69,76,012
Provident, India, and Allied Funds. { India	33,45,22,960	36,54,14,630	40,43,14,129	44,84,96,769	49,39,01,689
{ England (Indian Civil Service Provident Fund) Sterling Branch.	560,286	272,772	296,404	2121,341	†
Special Accounts	2,22,62,443	2,45,62,977	2,68,00,319	2,96,93,440	3,30,46,233
TOTAL	72,21,10,842	81,14,39,922	94,55,01,056	1,07,20,94,646	1,19,22,25,810
	£134,359	£163,664	£211,594	£273,226	£187,691
Interest paid during the year—					
Special Loans	9,08,164	6,33,195	6,39,600	6,62,959	6,58,588
Treasury Notes	2,613	23,169	21,903	21,684	24,850
Service Funds	9,63,448	9,74,986	9,58,386	9,27,964	(a) 10,18,585
Post Office Savings Bank	67,06,095	71,20,687	73,90,017	79,20,535	87,26,611
Bonus on Post Office Cash Certificates	27,63,926	16,81,169	15,94,101	16,19,079	32,54,031
Provident and Allied Funds	1,67,17,968	1,84,67,423	2,03,91,536	2,26,02,116	2,21,48,268
Special Accounts	7,33,933	8,66,660	8,36,137	9,77,178	10,83,248
TOTAL	2,38,68,046	2,98,46,564	3,20,87,681	3,49,31,504	3,61,14,761
Provident Fund—					
Indian Civil Service Provident Fund (Sterling Branch—England).	£2,896	£3,518	£4,696	£5,913	(c)
Service Fund—Indian Military Widows' and Orphans' Fund (Payment in England).	£4,165	£4,439	£3,549	£3,176	(b)
Total Payments in England	£7,061	£7,957	£10,145	£9,089	...
	= Rs. 1,01,420	= Rs. 1,06,276	= Rs. 1,36,029	= Rs. 1,88,503	...
GRAND TOTAL	2,39,67,366	2,99,54,859	3,32,32,710	3,51,20,007	3,61,14,761

† Abolished from the
(a) Includes payments
(b) Included in service
(c) Included in Provi
(d) Revised figures.

AND INTEREST PAID THEREON.

1928-29	1929-30	1930-31	1931-32	1932-33	
Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	
1,63,68,713	1,63,29,111	1,62,94,406	1,62,03,999	1,62,46,731	Balance at close of year—
4,47,919	4,47,919	4,47,919	4,47,919	4,47,919	Special Loans
1,44,23,238	1,39,65,659	1,35,30,564	1,31,35,255	1,26,63,309	Treasury Notes
£432,129	£578,393	£689,690	£802,911	£909,133	India } Service Funds
34,49,18,655	37,12,75,048	37,02,69,676	38,20,40,745	43,39,64,214	England } Service Funds
31,30,36,085	35,00,49,833	38,43,06,276	44,58,03,080	55,64,14,258	Post Office Savings Bank
53,70,92,433	58,30,01,717	62,62,60,225	(d) 65,04,53,011	68,32,11,816	Post Office Cash Certificates
†	†	†	†	†	India } Provident and Allied Funds.
					England } (Indian Civil Service Provident Fund) Sterling Branch.
3,67,21,755	4,03,86,512	4,47,90,804 (d)	5,00,56,433 (d)	5,48,10,467	Special Accounts
1,37,30,61,797	1,37,54,45,799	1,46,78,99,870 (d)	1,55,92,00,443 (d)	176,77,58,514	} TOTAL
£432,139	£578,393	£689,690	£802,911	£909,133	
Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Interest paid during the year—
8,60,956	8,47,173	8,39,837	8,74,201	8,31,575	Special Loans
23,390	28,656	22,639	20,304	24,094	Treasury Notes
(a) 10,40,253	(a) 11,76,737	(a) 12,32,083	(a) 13,05,521	(a) 13,21,514	Service Funds
97,65,725	1,03,66,431	1,04,43,693	1,06,44,301	1,15,37,475	Post Office Savings Bank
60,14,939	73,19,618	2,00,00,000	3,00,00,000	2,20,00,000	Bonus on Post Office Cash Certificates
3,36,45,081	2,54,29,842	2,93,27,697	3,10,41,831	3,38,92,475	Provident and Allied Funds
12,07,444	13,34,853	14,67,994	16,18,561	17,79,227	Special Accounts
4,27,77,777	4,64,01,408	6,33,64,033	6,63,04,269	7,13,63,960	TOTAL
...	...	...	...	...	Provident Fund—
(b)	(b)	(b)	(b)	(b)	Indian Civil Service Provident Fund (Sterling Branch—England).
...	...	...	...	...	Service Fund—Indian Military Widows' and Orphans' Fund (Payment in England).
...	...	...	...	...	} Total Payments in England
...	
4,27,77,777	4,64,01,408	6,33,64,033	6,63,04,269	7,13,63,960	GRAND TOTAL

17th May 1937.
 in England.
 funds under main head.
 dent Fund under main head

I.—INCOME ACCOUNT.

	Transactions during			
	1925-26	1926-27	1927-28	1928-29
<i>Receipts.</i>				
	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.
Interest from Provincial Governments	5,20,14,858	5,36,12,926	5,49,29,355	5,91,67,734
Interest on Investments . . . . .	...	...	...	...
Gain on Realisation or Revaluation of Securities . . . . .	...	...	...	...
TOTAL RECEIPTS	5,20,14,858	5,36,12,926	5,49,29,355	5,91,67,734
<i>Payments.</i>				
Interest Payments to the Government of India	5,30,83,051	5,34,60,427	5,46,06,423	5,87,78,074
Loss on Realisation or Revaluation of Securities . . . . .	...	...	...	...
TOTAL PAYMENTS	5,30,83,051	5,34,60,427	5,46,06,423	5,87,78,074
NET INCOME TRANSFERRED TO CAPITAL ACCOUNT.	-68,193	1,52,499	3,19,932	4,09,660
<i>Receipts.</i>				
	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.
Interest from Provincial Governments	6,25,39,434	6,57,01,743	7,32,22,997	8,11,24,288
Interest on Investments . . . . .	...	...	...	...
Gain on Realisation or Revaluation of Securities . . . . .	...	...	...	...
TOTAL RECEIPTS	6,25,39,434	6,57,01,743	7,32,22,997	8,11,24,288
<i>Payments.</i>				
Interest Payments to the Government of India	6,19,72,177	6,54,87,245	7,25,24,990	8,01,33,807
Loss on Realisation or Revaluation of Securities . . . . .	...	...	...	...
TOTAL PAYMENTS	6,19,72,177	6,54,87,245	7,25,24,990	8,01,33,807
NET INCOME TRANSFERRED TO CAPITAL ACCOUNT.	5,67,257	2,14,498	6,98,007	9,90,481

No. 104.—ACCOUNT OF THE PROVINCIAL LOANS FUND—*contd.*

II.—LIABILITIES OF THE PROVINCIAL LOANS FUND.

	1925-26	1926-27	1927-28	1928-29
	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.
Balance on 1st April	1,06,42,06,011	1,14,59,21,818	1,20,17,62,317	1,26,37,71,351
Advances by the Government of India	8,17,24,000	5,56,72,000	6,16,99,000	(a) 11,14,08,000
Net receipts from Income Account	—68,193	1,52,499	3,10,932	4,09,680
Repayments to the Government of India . . . . .	...	...	...	...
Balance on 31st March	1,14,59,21,818	1,20,17,52,317	1,26,37,71,249	1,37,55,88,911
	1929-30	1930-31	1931-32	1932-33
	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.
Balance on 1st April	1,37,55,88,911	1,42,65,83,006	1,51,84,67,594	1,66,68,78,402
Advances by the Government of India	12,05,25,000	9,16,70,000	11,79,42,000	6,11,52,000
Net receipts from Income Account	5,67,257	2,14,498	6,98,007	9,30,431
Repayments to the Government of India	7,00,98,071	...	...	...
Balance on 31st March	1,42,65,83,006	1,51,84,67,594	1,63,71,07,501	1,78,13,70,833

III.—ASSETS OF THE PROVINCIAL LOANS FUND.

	1925-26	1926-27	1927-28	1928-29
	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.
Balance of Advances to Provincial Governments on 1st April.	1,06,42,06,011	1,14,38,92,990	1,20,17,30,622	1,26,34,40,494
Advances during the year	9,62,64,000	7,29,96,000	8,56,23,000	13,67,25,000
Repayments during the year	1,86,37,131	1,51,57,259	2,28,12,129	1,80,97,309
Balance of Advances on 31st March	1,14,38,92,990	1,20,17,30,621	1,26,34,50,493	1,37,51,78,185
Interest paid	5,20,14,868	5,38,12,078	5,49,28,355	5,61,67,734
Cash	20,23,934	21,098	3,20,756	4,10,726
	1929-30	1930-31	1931-32	1932-33
	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.
Balance of Advances to Provincial Governments on 1st April.	1,37,51,78,185	1,42,60,15,034	1,51,82,52,664	1,66,68,29,721
Advances during the year	17,30,64,071	14,25,07,000	14,45,64,000	10,38,21,000
Repayments during the year	12,72,37,321	5,02,69,371	3,64,37,744	4,19,77,121
Balance of Advances on 31st March	1,42,60,15,035	1,51,82,52,664	1,63,64,08,020	1,73,03,73,600
Interest paid	6,25,39,434	6,57,01,743	7,32,22,997	8,11,24,233
Cash	5,68,062	2,14,930	6,98,681	9,97,233

(a) Revised figures.

(b) Includes an addition of Rs. 3,21,20,800 being the balance of Provincial Loan Account and Irrigation Capital expenditure in the North-West Frontier Province which was constituted into a Governor's Province on the 15th April 1933.

No. 105.—SINKING FUNDS FOR CENTRAL AND PROVINCIAL RUPEE LOANS.

1930-31.

	Balance, 1st April 1931	Amount appropriated from Revenue and interest on invest- ments, etc.	Sale Proceeds of Securities	TOTAL	Amount expended in purchase of securities for cancellation and other payments	Amount invested in Government Securities	Balance, 31st March 1931
	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.
CENTRAL GOVERNMENT.							
Sinking Fund for 5 per cent. War Loan 1929-37.	6,68,46,891	2,01,15,022	...	8,69,61,918	-2,02,47,604	...	6,67,13,400
Sinking Fund for 5 per cent. Loan of 1945-55.	-5,24,61,441	...	1,23,36,405	-3,96,15,036	...	-23,54,594	-4,19,89,630 (a)
Sinking Fund Investment Account.							
TOTAL, CENTRAL GOVERNMENT.	1,43,94,550	2,01,15,022	1,23,36,405	4,73,45,977	-2,02,47,604	-23,54,594	2,47,43,779
PROVINCIAL GOVERNMENTS, Government of Bombay.							
Sinking Fund for 6½ per cent. Bombay Development Loan.	1,07,63,173	15,37,866	...	1,23,01,039	-8,163	...	1,22,92,685
Sinking Fund Investment Account.	-1,07,63,080	...	...	-1,07,63,080	...	-15,29,789	-1,22,93,676 (a)
TOTAL	83	15,37,865	...	15,37,948	-8,163	-15,29,786	9
Government of United Provinces.							
Sinking Fund for 6 per cent. United Provinces Development Loan.	1,01,33,769	23,97,686	...	1,25,31,455	-7,200	...	1,28,21,265
Sinking Fund Investment Account.	-1,01,20,569	...	...	-1,01,20,569	...	-26,91,112	-1,28,11,621 (a)
TOTAL	13,260	26,97,986	...	27,10,956	-7,200	-26,91,112	13,644
Government of Punjab.							
Sinking Fund for 6½ per cent. Punjab Bonds, 1933.	48	1,34,755	...	1,34,803	-1,34,623	...	180
Sinking Fund for 6½ per cent. Punjab Bonds, 1937.							
TOTAL	48	1,34,755	...	1,34,803	-1,34,623	...	180
TOTAL PROVINCIAL GOVERNMENTS.	18,591	43,70,316	...	43,88,707	-1,49,978	-42,20,688	12,833
TOTAL, CENTRAL AND PROVINCIAL.	1,44,07,941	2,44,85,338	1,28,36,405	5,17,29,684	-2,08,07,580	-65,75,492	2,47,56,612

NOTE.—Credits (+) and Debits (—)

(a) The face value of securities held in the Sinking Fund Investment Accounts on 31st March, 1931 is:—

	Rs.
Central Government	4,38,53,900
Government of Bombay	1,41,26,900
Government of the United Provinces	1,32,04,300
	<u>7,11,90,000</u>

No. 106.—SINKING FUNDS FOR CENTRAL AND PROVINCIAL RUPEE LOANS—contd.

1931-32.

	Balance, 1st April 1931	Amount appropriated from Revenue and interest on invest- ments, etc.	Sale Proceeds of Securities	TOTAL	Amount expended in purchase of securities for cancellation and other payments	Amount invested in Government Securities	Balance, 31st March 1932
	Ra.	Ra.	Ra.	Ra.	Ra.	Ra.	Ra.
CENTRAL GOVERNMENT.							
Sinking Fund for 5 per cent. War Loan 1929-47.	6,67,13,400	1,97,28,186	...	6,64,41,596	-3,42,90,581	...	6,31,61,074
Sinking Fund for 5 per cent. Loan of 1945-65.							
Sinking Fund for 5 per cent. Loan 1939-44.	-4,19,69,630	...	85,99,154	-3,33,70,476	...	-68,27,328	-4,01,97,804 (a)
Sinking Fund Investment Account.							
TOTAL, CENTRAL GOVERNMENT.	2,47,43,779	1,97,28,186	85,99,154	5,30,71,119	-3,42,90,581	-68,27,328	1,19,53,270
PROVINCIAL GOVERNMENTS.							
<i>Government of Bombay.</i>							
Sinking Fund for 6½ per cent. Bombay Development Loan.	1,22,92,885	16,15,399	...	1,39,08,284	-11,365	...	1,28,00,619
Sinking Fund Investment Account.	-1,22,92,876	...	...	-1,22,92,876	...	-15,99,851	-1,38,93,737 (a)
TOTAL	9	16,15,399	...	16,15,908	-11,365	-15,99,851	3,992
<i>Government of United Provinces.</i>							
Sinking Fund for 6 per cent. United Provinces Development Loan.	1,28,24,264	26,68,470	...	1,54,93,734	-2,28,000	...	1,52,64,734
Sinking Fund Investment Account.	-1,28,11,631	...	...	-1,28,11,631	...	-24,51,062	-1,52,63,663 (a)
TOTAL	(b)12,643	26,68,470	...	26,61,113	-2,28,000	-24,51,062	2,061
<i>Government of Punjab.</i>							
Sinking Fund for 6½ per cent. Punjab Bonds, 1933.	180	1,39,403	...	1,39,583	-1,39,504	...	79
Sinking Fund for 5½ per cent. Punjab Bonds, 1937.							
TOTAL	180	1,39,403	...	1,39,583	-1,39,504	...	79
TOTAL PROVINCIAL GOVERNMENTS.	12,832	44,23,172	...	44,36,004	-3,79,009	-40,50,913	6,482
TOTAL, CENTRAL AND PROVINCIAL.	(5)2,47,56,611	2,41,51,358	85,99,154	5,75,07,123	-3,46,60,190	-1,08,78,341	1,19,59,392

Note.—Credits (+) and Debits (-).

(a) The face value of securities held in the Sinking Fund Investment Accounts on 31st March 1932 is:—

	Ra.
Central Government	4,21,63,500
Government of Bombay	1,56,09,400
Government of the United Provinces	1,57,84,500
	<u>7,37,47,400</u>

(b) Revised figures.

No. 105.—SINKING FUNDS FOR CENTRAL AND PROVINCIAL RUPEE LOANS—*concl'd.*

1932-33.

	Balance, 1st April 1932	Amount appropriated from Revenue and interest on invest- ments, etc.	Realisation of investments	Amount expended in purchase of securities for cancellation and other payments	Addition to investments	Balance, 31st March 1933
	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.
CENTRAL GOVERNMENT.						
Sinking Fund for 6 per cent. War Loan, 1929-47.	(b) 5,21,51,073	2,16,60,497	...	52,12,055	...	6,55,39,515
Sinking Fund for 6 per cent. Loan of 1945-55.						
Sinking Fund for 5 per cent. Loan 1939-44.						
Amount held in Sinking Fund Investment Account.	(b) 4,01,67,805	}	...	6,43,53,598	...	2,22,49,083 (a)
Cash balance in Sinking Fund	1,10,53,268						3,62,80,432
PROVINCIAL GOVERNMENTS.						
<i>Government of Bombay.</i>						
Sinking Fund for 8½ per cent. Bombay Development Loan.	(b) 1,38,06,020	20,34,559	...	8,568	...	1,59,22,621
Sinking Fund Investment Ac- count.	(b) 1,38,92,728	}	...	...	10,69,349	1,58,62,077 (a)
Cash balance in Sinking Fund	3,892						60,544
<i>Government of United Pro- vinces.</i>						
Sinking Fund for 6 per cent. United Provinces Develop- ment Loan.	(b) 1,52,64,735	22,78,761	...	1,75,43,406	...	...
Sinking Fund Investment Ac- count.	(b) 1,52,63,883	}	...	1,78,32,713	...	20,70,035
Cash balance in Sinking Fund	2,063					
<i>Government of Punjab.</i>						
Sinking Fund for 8½ per cent. Punjab Bonds, 1933.	79	1,49,069	...	1,47,964	...	1,144
Sinking Fund for 8½ per cent. Punjab Bonds, 1937						
TOTAL, CENTRAL AND PROVINCIAL.	(b) 1,19,59,201	1,60,62,886	8,20,16,308	2,39,12,073	6,07,74,250	3,63,52,160

NOTE.—Credits (+) and Debits (—).

(a) The face value of securities held in the Sinking Fund Investment Accounts on 31st March 1933 is —

Central Government	Rs.	3,38,76,700
Government of Bombay		1,74,27,600

(b) Revised figures.

6,03,04,300

No. 106.—RAILWAY SINKING FUNDS CREATED PURSUANT TO CERTAIN ACTS OF PARLIAMENT AND THE APPLICATION THEREOF.

1930-31.

	India Debt issued in redemption of					Total
	East Indian Railway Annuity £328,462	East Indian Railway 4½ per cent. Debenture Stock £64,350	Eastern Bengal Railway Annuity £23,312	Eastern Bengal Railway 4 per cent. Debenture Stock £62,642	Scinde, Punjab and Delhi Railway Annuity £200,468	
India Debt created and issued under Acts 42 & 43 Vict. c. 43, Acts 44 & 45, Vict. c. 53, and Acts 48 & 49 Vict. c. 25, in redemption of liabilities charged on the Revenues of India.	£	£	£	£	£	£
India 4 per cent. Stock	5,115,930	—	—	—	—	5,115,930
India 4 per cent. Rupee Debt (Rs. 1,00,750 at 1s. 6d. the Rupee)	8,006	—	—	—	—	8,006
India 3½ per cent. Stock	2,235,169	48,168	841,055	67,008	4,911,622	7,608,018
India 3 per cent. Stock	218,243	33,597	—	706	—	248,648
India Debt created and issued	7,574,348	80,765	841,055	67,714	4,911,622	13,175,511
India Debt purchased and cancelled to 31st March 1931.	5,489,310	40,805	76,086	39,136	3,268,967	9,208,013
Balance of India Debt issued as above outstanding on 31st March 1931.						
India 7 per cent. Stock £214,435.						
India 5½ per cent. Stock £1,863,191.						
India 4½ per cent. Stock £110,847.						
India 4 per cent. Stock £862,870.	2,076,037	39,960	164,969	38,577	1,652,965	2,972,498
India 3½ per cent. Stock £4,835,434.						
India 3 per cent. Stock £1,654,314.						
India 2½ per cent. Stock £262,522.						

No. 106.—RAILWAY SINKING FUNDS CREATED PURSUANT TO CERTAIN ACTS OF PARLIAMENT AND THE APPLICATION THEREOF—*contd.*

1931-32.

	India Debt issued in redemption of					Total
	East Indian Railway Annuity £328,462	East Indian Railway 4½ per cent. Debenture Stock £84,360	Eastern Bengal Railway Annuity £22,912	Eastern Bengal Railway 4 per cent. Debenture Stock £62,642	Scinde, Punjab and Delhi Railway Annuity £200,468	
	£	£	£	£	£	£
India Debt created and issued under Acts 42 & 43, Vict. c. 43, Acts 44 & 45, Vict. c. 53 and Acts 48 & 49, Vict. c. 26, in redemption of liabilities charged on the Revenues of India.						
India 4 per cent. Stock . . .	5,115,939	—	—	—	—	5,115,939
India 4 per cent. Rupee Loan (Rs. 1,00,750 at 12.6d. the Rupee).	8,006	—	—	—	—	8,006
India 3½ per cent. Stock . . .	2,335,168	48,188	541,055	67,005	4,911,622	7,908,018
India 3 per cent. Stock . . .	215,243	32,597	—	708	—	248,548
India Debt created and issued . . .	7,674,356	80,785	541,055	67,713	4,911,622	13,175,511
India Debt purchased and cancelled to 31st March 1932.	5,616,183	48,075	383,857	21,003	3,330,721	9,404,844
Balance of India Debt issued as above, outstanding on 31st March 1932.						
India 7 per cent. Stock £214,636.						
India 6 per cent. Bonds, 1933-34, £23,272.						
India 6 per cent. Bonds 1933-35, £30,320.						
India 5½ per cent. Stock 1932, £2,010,419.						
India 5½ per cent. Stock 1936-38, £11.						
India 4½ per cent. Stock 1950-55, £110,847.	1,963,168	37,600	157,198	38,710	1,580,901	3,770,667
India 4 per cent. Stock £262,870.						
India 3½ per cent. Stock £4,834,434.						
India 3 per cent. Stock £1,664,214.						
India 2½ per cent. Stock £262,822.						

No. 106.—RAILWAY SINKING FUNDS CREATED PURSUANT TO CERTAIN ACTS OF PARLIAMENT AND THE APPLICATION THEREOF—*concl'd.*

1932-33.

	India Debt issued in redemption of					Total
	East Indian Railway Annuity £322,462	East Indian Railway 4½ per cent. Debenture Stock £64,350	Eastern Bengal Railway Annuity £22,312	Eastern Bengal Railway 4 per cent. Debenture Stock £62,642	Scinde, Punjab and Delhi Railway Annuity £200,468	
	£	£	£	£	£	
India Debt created and issued under Acts 42 & 43, Vict. c. 43, Acts 44 & 45, Vict. c. 53, and Acts 48 & 49 Vict. c. 28, in redemption of liabilities charged on the Revenues of India.						
India 4 per cent. Stock . . .	5,115,939	—	—	—	5,115,939	
India 4 per cent. Rupee Debt (Rs. 1,06,750 at 1s. 6d. the rupee).	8,006	—	—	—	8,006	
India 3½ per cent. Stock . . .	2,238,168	48,168	541,065	67,006	7,903,018	
India 3 per cent. Stock . . .	215,243	32,597	—	708	248,548	
India Debt created and issued	7,574,356	80,765	541,065	67,714	13,176,871	
India Debt purchased and cancelled to 31st March 1933.	5,726,329	45,179	391,054	32,782	6,501,781	
Balance of India Debt issued as above outstanding on 31st March 1933.						
India 7 per cent. Stock £214,535.						
India 6 per cent. Bonds 1933-34, £23,272.						
India 6 per cent. Bonds 1933-35, £30,820.						
India 6 per cent. Bonds 1935-37, £27,500.						
India 5½ per cent. Stock 1932, £2,010,419.						
India 5½ per cent. Stock 1936-37, £139,443.	1,848,997	35,586	180,001	31,981	3,593,750	
India 4½ per cent. Stock 1950-55, £110,847.						
India 4 per cent. Stock £262,870.						
India 3½ per cent. Stock £1,875,434.						
India 3 per cent. Stock £1,054,314.						
India 2½ per cent. Stock £262,822.						

GOLD STANDARD RESERVE—REMITTANCE ACCOUNTS

No. 107.—GOLD STANDARD RESERVE.

On 1st April	Opening Balance	Net Profit on Rupee Coinage during the year credited to the Reserve	Interest and dividends on Investments, and discount on bills paid off on maturity	Profit by Exchange on Remittances for the Reserve	Total Receipts	Appropriated to Revenue	Appropriated to Revenue Equalisation Fund	Appropriation for reduction of Created Securities in the Paper Currency Reserve	Other Charges
	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£
1923-24	40,006,430	1*	1,330,287	...	41,225,717	1,199,127	...	47,489	...
1924-25	39,979,101	...	1,311,317	...	41,290,418	1,347,072	...	...	...
1925-26	39,943,346	...	1,320,273	...	41,769,619	1,977,674	...	...	...
1926-27	39,785,945	...	1,215,773	...	41,501,718	1,947,864	...	...	...
1927-28	39,553,854	...	1,804,896	...	41,358,750	1,833,936	...	...	...
1928-29	39,524,514	...	1,680,573	...	41,206,287	1,242,870	...	...	...
1929-30	39,962,517	...	1,713,154	...	41,675,671	2,310,000	442,709	...	...
1930-31	38,932,962	...	1,519,177	...	40,752,139	1,586,233	...	...	...
1931-32	39,155,887	...	959,272	...	40,146,159	291,379	...	...	...
1932-33	39,553,780	...	359,668	...	40,213,448	477,735	...	...	...

HOW BALANCE IS HELD								
On 31st March	Closing Balance	Gold in India	Gold at the Bank of England	Cash in England placed at short notice	Due from Treasury Balances	Temporary Loans to Treasury Balances in India	Cash at the Bank of England	Total Estimated value of British and Colonial Government Securities and Corporation of London Bond
	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£
1923-24	39,970,101	...	...	...	...	...	941	39,999,059
1924-25	39,943,346	...	...	...	...	...	3,126	39,996,814
1925-26	39,785,945	...	...	...	...	...	524	39,999,175
1926-27	39,553,854	...	...	...	...	...	183	39,269,683
1927-28	39,524,514	...	1,730,134	...	...	...	4,028	37,843,698
1928-29	39,962,517	...	2,152,334	...	...	...	3,042	37,844,624
1929-30	38,932,962	...	2,152,334	...	...	...	3,748	37,843,918
1930-31	39,155,887	6,247,200	2,152,334	...	...	...	1,085	31,599,381
1931-32	39,853,780	27,153,000	2,152,334	...	...	...	29	10,694,637
1932-33	39,735,718	11,628,000	2,152,334	...	...	...	887	26,220,769

* Represents arrear adjustment.

No. 108.—EXCHANGE ON REMITTANCE ACCOUNTS.

	1923-24		1924-25		1925-26		1926-27	
	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	
Opening Balance	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Net transactions during the year	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Closing Balance	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
	1927-28	1928-29	1929-30	1930-31	1931-32	1932-33		
	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.		
Opening Balance	+13,44,26,105	+13,68,84,261	+13,85,56,944	+13,16,63,319	(a)	...		
Net transactions during the year	...	...	...	...	...	...
Amount transferred to Miscellaneous Receipts	+24,58,166	+16,72,663	+31,06,375	+52,97,481	+85,06,894	+30,09,325		
Closing Balance	+12,68,84,261	+12,85,56,944	+13,16,63,319	+13,69,60,800	-85,06,894	-30,09,325		

(a) The credit balance of Rs. 13,69,60,800 outstanding on 31st March 1931 has been adjusted partly by the writing off of credits that arose from mere book-keeping transactions and partly by transfer to the head "Gain or Loss on revaluation, sale, etc., of assets of the Paper Currency Reserve" against the loss on realisation of Rupee Securities in the Paper Currency Reserve.

LOANS AND ADVANCES

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No. 109.—LOANS and ADVANCES by GOVERNMENT.

Note.—The figures represent balances on 31st March each year.

Nature of Loans or Advances	1923-24		1924-25	
	Central	Provincial	Central	Provincial
	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.
Loans to Mofussil Municipalities	16,61,602	3,80,70,334	20,41,507	3,80,46,046
Loans to Presidency Corporations	7,77,78,895*	36,83,132†	7,64,76,473*	14,17,40,376†
Loans to Port Funds, etc.—				
Calcutta	...	4,08,640	...	3,68,622
Bombay	...	4,67,704	...	2,97,606
Loans to Minor Port Funds	...	50,76,079	...	48,47,022
Loans to District and Local Fund Committees	8,03,988	1,41,96,970	11,11,956	1,77,85,337
Regimental and other Military Loans	1,63,185	...	19,422	...
Advances to Cultivators	22,00,088	4,58,56,959	16,56,249	4,80,24,649
Loans to Indian States, Land-holders and other Notabilities	26,62,752	68,43,111	1,42,43,339	61,56,713
Advances under Special Laws	3,08,726	8,38,519	5,37,141	17,30,924
Loans by the Bombay Development Department	...	17,53,94,977	...	9,90,36,730
Miscellaneous Loans and Advances	37,23,678	96,80,843	72,36,681	1,18,06,257
TOTAL	8,98,02,072	29,78,55,146 (a)	10,31,21,128	33,28,96,410 (a)
Amount of interest received	34,02,031	1,50,01,189 (b)	37,68,988	1,81,80,832 (b)

Nature of Loans or Advances	1925-26		1926-27		1927-28	
	Central	Provincial	Central	Provincial	Central	Provincial
	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.
Loans and Advances to Indian States, public bodies, persons, etc.						
Loans to Mofussil Municipalities	27,19,639	3,86,30,449	27,92,490	4,06,62,025	26,56,194	4,38,44,438
Loans to Presidency Corporations	7,52,25,794*	15,61,69,464†	7,24,89,269*	16,06,41,576†	7,11,24,646*	16,34,16,781†
Loans to Port Funds, etc.—						
Bengal	...	18,68,202	...	18,46,789	...	18,24,456
Bombay	...	3,14,698	...	2,38,930	...	...
Loans to other Port Funds	...	48,06,913	...	46,86,606	...	45,11,770
Loans to District and Local Fund Committees	9,87,163	1,04,80,118	9,37,055	2,02,61,268	8,60,906	2,14,41,928
Regimental and other Military Loans	85,729	...	31,666	...	3,36,784	...
Advances to Cultivators	17,56,802	4,07,33,945	19,97,644	4,00,79,925	20,97,938	4,92,89,957 (c)
Loans to Indian States, Land-holders and other Notabilities	2,38,04,969	60,60,453	3,45,85,919	56,43,445	5,10,57,669	50,73,394
Advances under Special Laws	2,86,564	17,69,779	2,84,278	16,96,644	4,15,803	17,74,653
Loans by the Bombay Development Department	...	6,87,09,113	...	6,85,38,511	...	6,84,48,316
Miscellaneous Loans and Advances	71,92,404	1,25,57,834	31,04,762	1,32,48,646	31,94,198	1,32,19,131
TOTAL	11,10,08,103	34,53,54,921 (a)	11,62,03,063	35,17,01,835 (a)	18,17,01,439	35,99,24,404 (a)
Advances to Provincial Loans Fund	1,14,59,90,011	...	1,20,18,68,011	...	1,26,33,67,011	...
Advances to Government Servants	73,88,738	...	68,33,140	...	73,84,143	...
GRAND TOTAL	1,26,49,66,873	34,53,54,921	1,32,47,04,814	35,17,01,835	1,40,24,52,503	35,99,24,404
Amount of interest received	5,73,37,407	2,18,06,870 (b)	5,75,40,081	2,06,95,484 (b)	5,95,77,196	2,10,38,900 (b)

* Including loans to Port Trust.
† Figures for Madras only and include Port Trust.
‡ Figures for Madras and Bombay and include Port Trust.
(a) Exclude Takavi Loans.
(b) Exclude interest on Takavi loans.
(c) Includes Rs. 1,673 representing amount of irrecoverable advances written off in Central Provinces and Berar.

[Continued on next page]

LOANS AND ADVANCES

No. 109.—LOANS and ADVANCES by GOVERNMENT—*contd.**Note.—The figures represent balances on 31st March each year.*

Nature of Loans or Advances	1928-29		1929-30		1930-31	
	Central	Provincial	Central	Provincial	Central	Provincial
Loans and Advances to Indian States, public bodies, persons, etc.—	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.
Loans to Mofassil Municipalities	35,07,868	4,46,37,253	21,07,739	4,63,40,313	23,23,051	4,61,10,000
Loans to Presidency Corporations	7,12,53,036*	16,31,33,774†	6,09,48,031*	15,95,19,149†	6,90,78,266*	15,60,90,000†
Loans to Port Funds, etc.—						
Bengal	...	3,01,302	...	4,27,139	...	6,20,000
Bombay	...	...	... (c)	...	... (c)	...
Loans to other Port Funds	...	43,40,060	...	41,37,862	...	30,27,000
Loans to District and Local Fund Committees	8,30,666	2,33,76,378	7,60,961	2,28,83,363	7,36,378	2,25,66,000
Regimental and other Military Loans	20,303	...	4,685	...	13,625	...
Advances to Cultivators	34,18,544	6,56,46,789	34,55,715	7,37,43,887	33,89,044	7,10,69,000
Loans to Indian States, Landholders and other Notabilities	5,68,56,834(a)	45,91,430	3,69,13,764(a)	43,03,447	10,55,50,021(a)	38,51,30,000
Advances under Special Laws	3,77,805	14,25,470	3,57,735	6,69,043	3,27,909	6,18,62,000
Loans by the Bombay Development Department	...	4,85,30,783	...	6,88,22,707	...	5,82,91,000
Miscellaneous Loans and Advances	30,95,481	1,38,53,093	43,96,369(b)	1,32,46,920	47,69,749(b)	1,50,02,000
TOTAL	14,63,71,717	39,85,26,150	16,81,40,320	39,28,93,668	18,61,68,938	38,81,20,200
Advances to Provincial Loans Fund.	1,37,47,76,011	...	1,43,62,01,940	...	1,51,68,71,989	...
Advances to Government servants.	80,39,014	...	88,46,074	...	88,29,238	...
GRAND TOTAL	1,53,09,76,642	39,85,26,150	1,60,16,88,334	39,28,93,668	1,71,19,80,116	38,81,20,200
Amount of interest received	6,48,33,964	2,13,46,916	6,90,88,174	2,15,66,003	7,37,12,304	2,08,71,315

* Including loans to Port Trust.

† Figures for Madras and Bombay include Port Trust.

(a) Includes Rs. 5,00,000, Rs. 10,00,000 and Rs. 14,92,791 representing loans in 1928-29, 1929-30 and 1930-31 respectively to Indian States Federation.

(b) Includes Rs. 7,00,000 and Rs. 12,00,000 representing loans in 1928-29 and 1929-30, respectively to Port Funds.

(c) Vide footnote (b).

LOANS AND ADVANCES.

No. 109.—LOANS and ADVANCES by GOVERNMENT—

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Note.—The figures represent balances on 31st March each year.

Nature of Loans or Advances	1931-32		1932-33	
	Central	Provincial	Central	Provincial
Loans and Advances to Indian States, public bodies, persons, etc.—	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.
Loans to Mofussil Municipalities	24,57,656	4,48,28,884	8,02,019	4,44,07,746
Loans to Presidency Corporations	6,44,30,500*	15,52,18,878†	6,80,60,240*	15,24,25,581†
Loans to Port Funds, etc.—				
Bengal . . . . .	... }	2,74,600	... }	... }
Bombay . . . . .	... } (c)	... }	... } (c)	... }
Loans to other Port Funds . . . . .	... }	34,14,861	... }	31,62,359
Loans to District and Local Fund Committees	9,70,938	2,14,02,797	18,79,744	1,96,32,551
Regimental and other Military Loans	3,725	...	1,825	...
Advances to Cultivators	33,43,770	7,30,81,399	17,72,531	6,83,86,975
Loans to Indian States, Landholders and other Notabilities	11,78,16,851(a)	36,53,000	12,69,33,134(a)	34,63,726
Advances under Special Laws	2,46,379	5,60,385	20,30,187	5,24,747
Loans by the Bombay Development Department . . . . .	...	6,62,14,053	...	6,57,88,761
Miscellaneous Loans and Advances	67,85,620(b)	1,57,89,016	67,97,251(b)	1,59,06,194
TOTAL	19,59,56,915	38,48,59,428	20,32,92,911	37,38,73,579
Advances to Provincial Loans Fund	1,63,48,13,940	...	1,72,80,86,740	...
Advances to Government servants	98,66,807	...	89,56,358	...
GRAND TOTAL	1,83,77,37,662	38,48,59,428	1,93,73,34,910	37,38,73,579
Amount of interest received	3,17,39,173	2,06,06,701	3,97,57,923	2,12,93,571

* Including loans to Port Trust.

† Figures for Madras and Bombay (include Port Trust).

(a) Includes Rs. 14,72,719 and Rs. 14,51,575 representing loans in 1931-32 and 1932-33 respectively to Shan State Federation.

(b) Includes Rs. 34,25,061 and Rs. 34,96,627 representing loans in 1931-32 and 1932-33 respectively to Port Funds.

(c) *Vide* footnote (b).

BILLS ON INDIA AND ON LONDON

370 COUNCIL BILLS and TELEGRAPHIC TRANSFERS DRAWN ON INDIA
 the SECRETARY OF STATE and the AMOUNT of STERLING PURCHASED
 in INDIA

	Council Bills and T. T.'s sold in London		Sterling purchased in India		Total		Average Rate	
	Rs.	Sums received in respect of bills drawn £	£	Amount paid Rs.	Rs.	£	Council Bills	Sterling purchases
							s. d.	s. d.
April 1932	—	—	228,000	29,53,000	29,53,000	228,000	—	1 6-125
May	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
June	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
July	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
August	—	—	3,165,070	4,19,43,000	4,19,43,000	3,165,000	—	1 6-110
September	—	—	5,879,000	7,77,39,000	7,77,39,000	5,879,070	—	1 6-150
October	—	—	4,346,000	5,74,48,000	5,74,48,000	4,346,000	—	1 6-168
November	—	—	8,375,000	10,93,82,000	10,92,82,000	8,275,000	—	1 6-173
December	—	—	7,686,000	10,15,07,000	10,15,07,000	7,686,000	—	1 6-173
January 1933	—	—	3,754,000	4,96,07,000	4,96,07,000	3,754,000	—	1 6-162
February	—	—	1,355,000	1,79,11,000	1,79,11,000	1,355,000	—	1 6-166
March	—	—	1,060,000	1,39,45,000	1,39,45,000	1,060,000	—	1 6-040
Total, 1932-33	—	—	35,733,000	47,23,35,000	47,23,35,000	35,733,000	—	1 6-166
1931-32	—	—	40,049,000	53,03,66,000	53,03,66,000	40,049,000	—	1 6-123
1930-31	—	—	5,395,000	7,25,76,000	7,25,76,000	5,395,000	—	1 5-81
1929-30	—	—	16,215,000	20,39,12,000	20,39,12,000	16,215,000	—	1 5-907
1928-29	—	—	30,810,000	41,02,18,000	41,02,18,000	30,810,000	—	1 6-02
1927-28	—	—	25,325,000	37,77,30,000	37,77,30,000	25,325,000	—	1 6-00
1926-27	—	—	2,115,000	2,81,70,000	2,81,70,000	2,115,000	—	1 6-03
1925-26	—	—	46,317,000	61,23,87,000	61,23,87,000	46,317,000	—	1 6-15
1924-25	10,09,00,000	7,530,163	33,191,000	45,29,98,000	55,38,98,000	40,770,163	1 6-03	1 6-55
1923-24	12,68,50,000	6,738,705	19,100,000	19,76,97,000	31,45,47,000	21,838,705	1 4-53	1 4-75

No. 111.—STERLING BILLS and TELEGRAPHIC TRANSFERS DRAWN ON LONDON
 and the AMOUNT of STERLING SOLD by the GOVERNMENT OF INDIA

	Amount sold	Sums received in exchange	Average rate obtained
	£	Rs.	s. d.
1932-33*	—	—	—
1931-32	14,048,000	18,97,75,000	1 5-77
1930-31	5,734,000	7,74,57,000	1 5-77
1929-30*	—	—	—
1928-29*	—	—	—
1927-28*	—	—	—
1926-27	1,425,000	1,93,68,000	1 5-75
1925-26*	—	—	—
1924-25*	—	—	—
1923-24*	—	—	—

* No sale.

No. 112.—CASH BALANCES.

CASH BALANCES

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No. 112.—CASH BALANCES

PROVINCES	1923-24	1924-25	1925-26	1926-27	1927-28
	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.
Cash in District Treasuries					
India, General;	10,09,176	6,76,604	8,55,226	8,72,886	7,90,931
Baluchistan	2,82,311	2,38,836	1,68,509	1,72,348	30,867
N.-W. Frontier Province	2,67,896	4,10,343	5,96,314	5,27,339	4,78,675
Madras	97,59,630	1,01,60,244	78,18,277	68,52,252	60,25,381
Bombay	51,86,011	60,83,423	47,68,495	28,22,235	48,07,459
Bengal	29,43,194	30,43,404	29,20,108	27,68,659	32,16,594
United Provinces	43,85,079	39,55,087	37,80,032	34,11,393	30,87,360
Punjab	22,79,152	18,69,065	21,07,918	23,61,901	11,32,129
Burma	31,96,987	32,26,242	76,28,022	63,17,000	60,07,182
Bihar and Orissa	28,36,876	33,25,939	22,24,805	21,65,880	18,95,817
Central Provinces and Berar	25,32,784	25,11,875	24,82,035	21,39,751	18,72,571
Assam	14,36,221	18,97,781	14,10,248	16,78,508	16,27,984
Coorg	—	1,75,074	1,20,812	1,25,502	1,06,004
Cash in Imperial Bank of India and its Branches	26,93,62,318	27,44,51,029	21,46,38,229	24,61,69,466	6,02,57,955
Total, India	31,13,62,292	(a)31,73,90,743	25,14,88,041	27,87,75,008	9,16,10,089
Home Treasury, England	£ 10,384,247	£ 13,518,625	£ 15,046,306	£ 3,228,498	£ 5,681,555

(a) Excludes Rs. 6,69,000 cash in transit in
(b) Revised; Cash balance in Aden previously shown under Bombay

CASH BALANCES

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AT THE CLOSE OF EACH YEAR.

1928-29	1929-30	1930-31	1931-32	1932-33	PROVINCE
Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	
10,70,748	11,06,077	9,76,494	(b) 27,37,438	11,69,731	Cash in District Treasuries
					India, General
1,96,820	1,76,416	1,76,184	1,33,263	1,40,389	Baluchistan
1,39,366	2,05,361	2,45,997	4,86,470	1,58,206	N.-W. Frontier Province
73,28,444	72,12,800	75,06,726	1,14,06,278	84,64,748	Madras
43,70,683	40,63,200	46,23,663	(b) 40,32,913	40,17,333	Bombay
64,63,316	47,32,064	63,01,530	69,70,131	44,91,964	Bengal
24,61,814	22,68,640	28,79,463	40,91,764	35,82,507	United Provinces
7,12,753	9,67,684	13,66,332	12,88,204	12,87,583	Punjab
47,78,963	77,99,861	68,70,861	73,84,670	67,51,216	Burma
30,67,640	24,01,634	22,89,131	22,87,127	21,93,239	Bihar and Orissa
20,80,638	21,12,979	26,00,370	22,66,731	18,16,141	Central Provinces and Berar
20,85,855	17,80,534	18,64,301	19,96,018	18,12,532	Assam
1,51,816	86,663	1,19,189	73,774	91,484	Cooch
5,61,26,451	27,11,06,798	12,46,96,708	8,12,85,684	10,99,92,542	Cash in Imperial Bank of India and its Branches
9,30,46,067	25,76,33,677	17,36,23,746	12,69,10,764	14,58,93,614	Total, India
£	£	£	£	£	
5,245,260	6,286,376	5,563,294	15,864,942	9,894,992	Home Treasury, England

the N.-W. F. Province has been included under India, General from 1931-32.

PRICES AND EXCHANGE

No. 113.—MINIMUM and MAXIMUM PRICE in LONDON

Year	January	February	March	April	May
	d.	d.	d.	d.	d.
1924	34½—32½	34½—33½	33½—33½	33½—32½	35½—33½
1925	32½—31½	32½—32½	32½—31½	31½—31½	31½—31½
1926	31½—30½	31½—30½	30½—30½	30½—29½	30½—29½
1927	27½—24½	28—26½	26½—25½	26½—26½	26½—24½
1928	26½—26½	26½—26½	26½—26½	26½—26½	26½—26½
1929	26½—26	26½—25½	26½—26½	26½—25½	26½—24½
1930	21½—20	20½—19½	20—19½	19½—19½	19½—17½
1931	14½—13½	13½—13	14½—13½	13½—13½	13½—12½
1932	20½—18½	20—19½	19½—17½	17½—16½	17½—16½
1933	17½—16½	17½—16½	16½—17	20½—17½	20½—18½

Year	November	December	Yearly average	8 silver coined in England	Total amount bills (including Telegraphic Transfers) drawn in England and sterling purchased in India (₹)
	d.	d.	d.	₹	₹
1924	34½—33½	33½—31½	34	4,345,436	21,838,708
1925	32½—31½	32½—31½	32½	2,556,932	40,770,163
1926	28—24½	25½—24½	28½	3,275,827	46,317,000
1927	26½—26½	27—26½	26½	2,400,090	2,115,000
1928	26½—26½	26½—26½	26½	5,762,892	23,825,000
1929	22½—22½	22½—21½	24½	5,933,697	30,910,000
1930	16½—16½	16½—14½	17½	1,933,716	15,215,000
1931	21½—18	20½—19½	14½	3,024,711	5,395,000
1932	16½—17½	17½—16½	17½	1,731,870	40,046,000
1933	18½—16½	19½—18½	18½	*	35,733,000

(a) The figures relate to the financial year (vide Table No. 110).

*No figure is available.

of STANDARD SILVER per OUNCE in each MONTH.

June	July	August	September	October	Year
d. 35½-34½	d. 34½-34½	d. 34½-33½	d. 36½-34½	d. 36½-34½	1924
32½-31½	32½-31½	33½-31½	33½-32½	33½-32½	1925
30½-30½	30½-29½	29½-28½	28½-27½	28½-24½	1926
26½-25½	26½-25½	26½-24½	26½-25½	26½-25½	1927
28½-27½	27½-27½	27½-26½	26½-26½	27-26½	1928
24½-24	24½-23½	24½-24½	24½-23½	23½-23½	1929
17½-16½	16½-15½	16½-15½	17-16½	16½-16½	1930
13½-12½	13½-12½	13½-12½	13½-12½	13½-12½	1931
17-16½	17½-16½	18½-17½	18½-17½	18½-17½	1932
19½-18½	18½-17½	18½-17½	18½-18½	18½-17½	1933

Export of silver from England to the East (b)	Import of silver into England	Import of silver into British India (c)	Average bank rate of discount	Year	REMARKS
£ 4,817,309	£ 13,931,746	₹ 22,97,90,206	Percent 4	1924	Large Continental purchases for coinage. Recolouring of British Currency suspended whilst Mint coining for Foreign Countries. Gold standard, suspended 1914, conditionally restored. Serious disturbances in China.
6,939,486	10,812,566	21,78,66,194	4½	1925	Disturbances in China continue. Coal strike at home, lasting 7 months with consequent dislocation of Trade. Report of Royal Commission on Indian Currency and Finance published.
9,016,823	11,198,113	21,27,76,625	5	1926	Disturbances in China continue. Rupee fixed at 1/8. Indian Government sold 9,000,000 ozs. of surplus silver in London. Stabilization of the French franc. Bank of England takes over Currency Note Issue. Sales of demonetised coin by France, Belgium and India, offset by large purchases by China. Capture of Peking by Nationalist forces.
4,957,472	7,173,051	18,38,05,528	4½	1927	Indian Government sales of silver continue. Heavy drain of gold to France and Germany. Financial failures in United Kingdom and abroad.
6,336,502	10,205,968	17,39,02,810	4½	1928	World-wide trade depression. Break in silver and China exchanges. Indian Government continue sales and reimpose import duty of 4 annas per ounce. 255,000,000 gold exported to France.
4,109,170	8,330,718	11,54,41,257	6½	1929	Continued depression. Indian silver import duty increased 7½ annas per ounce. Heavy drain of gold to the Continent (£72,000,000 to France alone), caused Great-Britain to abandon gold standard. Large movement of gold from India to England began.
7,011,585	8,518,353	13,00,86,482	3½	1930	Continued depression. High gold price induced sale of about £15,000,000 gold and sovereigns previously hoarded in Great Britain and Ireland. From September 1931, to end of 1932, 14½ million fine ozs. gold exported from India.
4,088,810	8,405,963	9,44,38,117	4	1931	Banking crisis in U. S. A. in March followed by abandonment of gold standard on April 19th. World Economic Conference met in London June 12th. Signs of trade revival in Great Britain. Exports of gold from India about £39,000,000.
2,078,085	7,827,237	1,65,40,919	3	1932	
618,690	10,391,921	89,18,234	2	1933	

(b) Represents shipments via London, Venice and Marseilles.

(c) The figures represent the value of the imports of silver coin and bullion registered in the calendar year.

PRICES AND EXCHANGE

No. 114.—EXCHANGE ON LONDON, BANK OF ENGLAND RATE OF DISCOUNT and IMPERIAL BANK OF INDIA RATE OF INTEREST.

1924					1926—contd.				
	* Exchange on London at four months sight	Bank of Eng-land rate* of discount	Imperial Bank of India Rates			* Exchange on London at four months sight	Bank of Eng-land rate* of discount	Imperial Bank of India Rates	
	d.		Demand loans on Govern-ment paper	Hundi rates		d.		Demand loans on Govern-ment paper	Hundi rates
January	17 ¹ / ₄	4	7 & 8	8	August	18 ¹ / ₂	5	4	3
February	16 ¹ / ₂	4	8 & 9	8 ¹ / ₂	September	17 ¹ / ₂	5	4	3
March	16 ¹ / ₂	4	9	9	October	18 ¹ / ₂	5	4	3
April	17	4	9 & 9	9	November	18 ¹ / ₂	5	4	3
May	17 ¹ / ₂	4	8 & 7	8	December	18 ¹ / ₂	5	4	3
June	17 ¹ / ₂	4	7 & 6	7	Average exchange	18 ¹ / ₂	...	...	...
July	17 ¹ / ₂	4	6, 5 & 4	6	1927				
August	17 ¹ / ₂	4	4 & 5	5	January	18 ¹ / ₂	5	5 & 6	4 ¹ / ₂ , 5, 5 ¹ / ₂
September	18 ¹ / ₂	4	5	5	February	18 ¹ / ₂	5	5 & 7	5 & 7
October	18 ¹ / ₂	5	5 & 6	6	March	18 ¹ / ₂	5	7	7
November	18 ¹ / ₂	4	6	6	April	18 ¹ / ₂	4 ¹ / ₂	7	7
December	18 ¹ / ₂	4	6	6	May	18 ¹ / ₂	4 ¹ / ₂	7	7
Average exchange	17 ¹ / ₂	...	...	...	June	18 ¹ / ₂	4 ¹ / ₂	6 & 5	7, 6 & 5
1925					July	18 ¹ / ₂	4 ¹ / ₂	5 & 4	5 & 4
January	16 ¹ / ₂	4	6 & 7	6	August	18 ¹ / ₂	4 ¹ / ₂	4	4
February	18 ¹ / ₂	4	7	7	September	18 ¹ / ₂	4 ¹ / ₂	4 & 5	4 & 5
March	18 ¹ / ₂	5	7	7	October	18 ¹ / ₂	4 ¹ / ₂	5	5
April	18 ¹ / ₂	5	7	7	November	18 ¹ / ₂	4 ¹ / ₂	5	5
May	18 ¹ / ₂	5	7 & 6	7	December	18 ¹ / ₂	4 ¹ / ₂	5, 6 & 7	5, 6 & 7
June	16 ¹ / ₂	5	6 & 5	6 ¹ / ₂	Average exchange	18 ¹ / ₂	...	...	...
July	16 ¹ / ₂	5	4	5 ¹ / ₂	1928				
August	18 ¹ / ₂	4 ¹ / ₂	4	4 ¹ / ₂	January	18 ¹ / ₂	4 ¹ / ₂	7	7
September	18 ¹ / ₂	4 ¹ / ₂	4 & 5	4 ¹ / ₂	February	18 ¹ / ₂	4 ¹ / ₂	7	7
October	18 ¹ / ₂	4	5	5	March	18 ¹ / ₂	4 ¹ / ₂	7	7
November	18 ¹ / ₂	4	5	5 ¹ / ₂	April	18 ¹ / ₂	4 ¹ / ₂	7	7
December	18 ¹ / ₂	5	5 & 6	5 ¹ / ₂	May	18 ¹ / ₂	4 ¹ / ₂	7	7
Average Exchange	15 ¹ / ₂	...	...	...	June	18 ¹ / ₂	4 ¹ / ₂	7 & 6	7, 6 & 5 ¹ / ₂
1926					July	18 ¹ / ₂	4 ¹ / ₂	6 & 5	5 ¹ / ₂ & 5
January	16 ¹ / ₂	5	6	6	August	18 ¹ / ₂	4 ¹ / ₂	5	5
February	16 ¹ / ₂	5	6	6	September	18 ¹ / ₂	4 ¹ / ₂	5	5
March	18 ¹ / ₂	5	6	6	October	18 ¹ / ₂	4 ¹ / ₂	5	5
April	18 ¹ / ₂	6	6	6	November	18 ¹ / ₂	4 ¹ / ₂	5 & 6	5 & 6
May	16 ¹ / ₂	5	6 & 5	6	December	18 ¹ / ₂	4 ¹ / ₂	6 & 7	6 & 7
June	18 ¹ / ₂	5	5 & 4	4	Average exchange	18 ¹ / ₂	...	...	...
July	18 ¹ / ₂	5	4	4					

* At the close of the month.

‡ Rate on the 11th September, 1925.

No. 114.—EXCHANGE ON LONDON, BANK OF ENGLAND RATE OF DISCOUNT and IMPERIAL BANK OF INDIA RATE OF INTEREST—contd.

	* Exchange on London at four months' sight.	Bank of England rate of discount.	Imperial Bank of India Rates.			* Exchange on London at four months' sight.	Bank of England rate of discount.	Imperial Bank of India Rates.	
			Demand on Loans on Govern-ment paper.	Fixed rates.				Demand on Loans on Govern-ment paper.	Fixed rates.
1929					1931—contd.				
January	18½	4½	7	7 & 7½	August	18½	4½	6 & 7	6 & 7
February	18½	5½	7 & 8	7 & 8	September	18½	4	7 & 8	7 & 8
March	18½	5½	8	8	October	18½	4	8	8
April	18½	5½	8 & 7	8 & 7	November	18½	4	8	8
May	18½	5½	7 & 6	7 & 6	December	18½	4	8	8
June	18½	5½	6 & 6	6 & 6	Average exchange	18½	...	...	...
July	18½	5½	5	5	1932				
August	18½	5½	5	5	January	18½	4	7	8 & 7
September	18½	5½	5	5	February	18½	4	8	7 & 8
October	18½	5	5, 6 & 7	5, 6 & 7	March	18½	4	8	8
November	18½	5½	7	7	April	18½	4	5	6 & 5
December	18½	5	7	7	May	18½	4	5	5 & 4½
Average exchange	18½	...	...	...	June	18½	4	5	4½
1930					July	18½	4	4	4½
January	18½	5	7	7	August	18½	4	4	4½
February	18½	4½	7	7	September	18½	4	4	4½
March	18½	3½	7	7	October	18½	4	4	4
April	18½	3½	6	6	November	18½	4	4	4
May	18½	3	6	6	December	18½	4	4	4
June	18½	3	6	6	Average exchange	18½	...	...	...
July	18½	3	6 & 5	6 & 5	1933				
August	17½	3	5	5	January	18½	4	4	4
September	18½	3	5	5	February	18½	4	4 & 3½	4 & 3½
October	18½	3	5	5	March	18½	4	3½	3½
November	18½	3	5 & 6	5 & 6	April	18½	4	3½	3½
December	18	3	6	6	May	18½	4	3½	3½
Average exchange	18½	...	...	...	June	18½	4	3½	3½
1931					July	18½	4	3½	3½
January	18	3	6 & 7	6 & 7	August	18½	4	3½	3½
February	18½	3	7	7	September	18½	4	3½	3½
March	18½	3	7	7	October	18½	4	3½	3½
April	18½	3	7	7	November	17½	4	3½	3½
May	18½	3½	7	7 & 6	December	18½	4	3½	3½
June	18	3½	6	6	Average exchange	18½	...	...	...
July	18½	4½	6	6					

* At the close of the month.

† Rate of on the 23rd.

No. 115.—PRICE OF SOVEREIGNS and UNCOINED GOLD in INDIA (CALCUTTA)
at the end of each MONTH.

	PRICE OF SOVEREIGNS		Price of gold China leaf 100 touch per tola		PRICE OF SOVEREIGNS		Price of gold China leaf 100 touch per tola
	British	Australian			British	Australian	
	<i>Rs. a.</i>	<i>Rs. a.</i>	<i>Rs. a.</i>		<i>Rs. a.</i>	<i>Rs. a.</i>	<i>Rs. a.</i>
1924				1927			
January	Nominal	Nominal	26 0	January	16 8	13 9½	22 6
February	"	"	27 0	February*	13 10½	13 13½	22 14
March	"	"	26 8	March	16 0	13 8	23 8
April	"	"	26 8	April	16 1	13 14½	23 0
May	"	"	26 8	May	15 15	13 10	20 1
June	"	"	25 12	June	13 8½	13 8½	22 6
July	"	"	26 0	July	13 7½	13 7½	22 5
August	"	"	26 0	August	18 9½	13 9½	22 5
September	"	"	25 14	September	13 8½	13 8½	22 6
October	"	"	21 8	October	13 7	13 7	22 4
November	14 14	"	24 12	November	13 7½	13 7½	22 8
December	14 4½	16 0	24 0	December	13 7½	13 7½	22 6
1925				1928			
January	17 0	14 4	24 0	January	13 7½	13 7½	22 8
February	16 0	14 1	24 0	February	13 9½	13 9½	22 10
March	16 0	13 12½	24 0	March	13 7½	13 7½	21 10
April	15 8	13 14	24 0	April	13 8½	13 8½	22 4
May	15 8	13 11½	24 0	May	13 13	13 13	22 2
June	15 1	13 9	22 12	June	13 8½	13 8½	22 5
July	15 0	13 6½	23 0	July	13 8	13 8	22 6
August	15 8	13 9	23 3	August	13 8½	13 8½	22 12
September	15 0	13 7½	23 2	September	13 8	13 8	22 7
October	15 8	13 5½	23 4	October	13 6½	13 6½	22 8
November	15 8	13 5½	23 4	November	13 6½	13 6½	22 4
December	15 0	13 5½	23 0	December	13 7	13 7	22 6
1926				1929			
January	15 0	13 6½	23 0	January	13 8	13 8	22 6
February	15 8	13 7½	23 0	February	13 9	13 9	22 6
March	15 8	13 8½	22 10	March	13 8½	13 8½	22 6
April	15 4	13 8½	22 10	April	13 8½	13 8½	22 2
May	—	13 8½	22 5	May	13 10½	13 10½	22 4
June	15 0	13 8½	22 2	June	13 11½	13 11½	22 2
July	15 0	13 9	22 4	July	13 9	13 9	22 1
August	15 0	13 8½	23 0	August	13 11	13 11	22 1
September	15 0	13 9	23 0	September	13 9½	13 9½	22 4½
October	13 9½	13 9½	23 4	October	13 8	13 8	22 8
November	15 4	13 10	22 3	November	13 7½	13 7½	22 10
December	13 8½	13 8½	22 1	December	13 7	13 7	22 0

* Rate on the 4th.

No. 115.—PRICE of SOVEREIGNS and UNCOINED GOLD in INDIA (CALCUTTA) at the end of each MONTH—*contd.*

	PRICE OF SOVEREIGNS		Price of gold China leaf 100 touch per tola		PRICE OF SOVEREIGNS		Price of gold China leaf 100 touch per tola
	British	Australian			British	Australian	
	Rs. a.	Rs. a.	Rs. a.		Rs. a.	Rs. a.	Rs. a.
1930				1932			
January	13 6½	13 6½	22 0	January*	18 7	18 7	30 0
February	13 13	13 13	22 0	February	18 6	18 6	29 8
March	13 10½	13 10½	21 10	March	17 8	17 8	28 8
April	13 13½	13 13½	21 11	April	17 12	17 12	28 8
May	13 10½	13 10½	21 14	May	17 10½	17 10½	28 8
June	13 9	13 9	21 8	June	17 14	17 13	29 0
July	13 10½	13 10½	21 9	July	18 1½	18 1½	30 8
August	13 9½	13 9½	21 7	August	18 9½	18 9½	30 0
September	13 8½	13 8½	21 10	September	18 5½	18 5½	30 0
October	13 8½	13 8½	21 11	October	19 7	19 7	31 0
November	13 9½	13 9½	21 11	November	19 10	19 10	31 8
December	13 9½	13 9½	21 14	December	19 0	19 0	31 12
1931				1933			
January	13 9½	13 9½	22 4	January	18 15	18 15	31 8
February	13 10	13 10	22 12	February	18 14	18 14	31 8
March	13 9½	13 9½	22 12	March	18 15	18 15½	33 0
April	13 9	13 9	22 0	April	19 5	19 5	32 4
May*	13 9	13 9	22 0	May	19 9½	19 9½	32 4
June	13 9½	13 9½	22 0	June	19 10	19 10	32 0
July	13 10½	13 10½	22 0	July	19 11	19 11	32 4
August	13 11½	13 11½	21 13	August	20 0	20 0	32 4
September	14 15	14 15	24 8	September*	20 13	20 13	33 12
October	15 15	15 15	26 8	October	20 8	20 8	34 0
November	17 4½	17 4½	27 8	November	20 8	20 8	35 0
December	18 5	18 5	30 8	December*	19 14	19 14	33 0

* Rate on the 22nd.

No. 116.—PRICE of GOLD in LONDON and BOMBA

Half month	1924		1925		1926		1927		1928			
	London	Bombay	London	Bombay	London	Bombay	London	Bombay	London	Bombay		
	Per oz. s. d.	Per tola Rs. a.	Per oz. s. d.	Per tola Rs. a.	Per oz. s. d.	Per tola Rs. a.	Per oz. s. d.	Per tola Rs. a.	Per oz. s. d.	Per tola Rs. a.		
January	1st	97 3 25 8½	87 1 22 7	84 11 21 2	84 11½	21 7½	84 11½	21 6½	84 11½	21 6½		
	2nd	96 8 25 10	87 1 22 9	84 9½	21 2	84 10½	21 6	84 10½	21 6	84 10½	21 6	
February	1st	96 0 26 0	86 6 21 15	84 10 21 5½	84 10½	21 9	84 11	21 7½	84 11	21 7½		
	2nd	95 11 26 10	87 3 21 14	84 11½	21 5½	84 11½	21 9½	84 11	21 7½	84 11	21 7½	
March	1st	96 3 26 5	86 4 21 13½	84 11½	21 6	84 10½	21 5	84 11½	21 6½	84 11½	21 6½	
	2nd	96 0 26 5½	86 7 21 13½	84 10	21 7½	84 10½	21 7	84 11½	21 7½	84 11½	21 7½	
April	1st	95 0 25 10½	86 7 22 1½	84 11½	21 7½	84 11½	21 7½	84 11½	21 6½	84 11½	21 6½	
	2nd	94 1 25 11	84 11½	21 11	84 11½	21 8½	84 11½	21 10½	84 11	21 8½	84 11	21 8½
May	1st	94 6 25 11½	84 11½	21 6	84 11½	21 9½	84 11½	21 9½	84 10½	21 7½	84 10½	21 7½
	2nd	95 9 25 15	84 11½	21 7½	84 11½	21 8½	84 11½	21 8½	84 11	21 8½	84 11	21 8½
June	1st	94 5 25 11	84 11½	21 4½	84 10½	21 6½	84 11½	21 8½	84 11	21 5½	84 11	21 5½
	2nd	95 5 25 7½	84 11	21 5	84 11½	21 6½	84 11½	21 8½	84 10½	21 6½	84 10½	21 6½
July	1st	94 4 24 14½	84 11½	21 6½	84 9½	21 6½	84 11½	21 7½	84 10½	21 7½	84 10½	21 7½
	2nd	95 9 24 10	84 10½	21 5½	84 11½	21 7½	84 11½	21 7½	84 11½	21 7	84 11½	21 7
August	1st	90 8 24 9½	84 10½	21 5½	84 11½	21 6	84 11½	21 7½	84 11½	21 6½	84 11½	21 6½
	2nd	92 1 24 6	84 11½	21 2½	84 10½	21 7½	84 10½	21 6	84 11½	21 6	84 11½	21 6
September	1st	92 7 24 3	84 11½	21 3½	84 10½	21 7½	84 11½	21 7½	84 11½	21 6	84 11½	21 6
	2nd	92 10 23 6	84 11½	21 3½	84 11½	21 5½	84 11	21 7½	84 11½	21 5½	84 11½	21 5½
October	1st	92 3 23 6	84 11½	21 3½	84 11½	21 7½	84 11½	21 7	84 11½	21 6½	84 11½	21 6½
	2nd	91 9 22 10½	84 10½	21 3	84 11½	21 8½	84 11½	21 7½	84 11½	21 6½	84 11½	21 6½
November	1st	89 6 22 10	84 11½	21 2½	84 11½	21 9½	84 11½	21 7½	84 11½	21 5½	84 11½	21 5½
	2nd	89 11 22 9	84 11½	21 2½	84 11½	21 9½	84 11½	21 6½	84 11½	21 5	84 11½	21 5
December	1st	88 9 22 6½	84 11	21 3	84 11½	21 9½	84 11½	21 8½	84 11½	21 4½	84 11½	21 4½
	2nd	88 2 22 4½	84 11	21 2½	84 10½	21 8½	84 11	21 8½	84 11½	21 4½	84 11½	21 4½

at the end of each HALF MONTH.

1929		1930		1931		1932		1933		Half month
London	Bombay	London	Bombay	London	Bombay	London	Bombay	London	Bombay	
Per oz.	Per tola	Per oz.	Per tola	Per oz.	Per tola	Per oz.	Per tola	Per oz.	Per tola	
s. d.	Rs. a.	s. d.	Rs. a.	s. d.	Rs. a.	s. d.	Rs. a.	s. d.	Rs. a.	
84 11½	21 7½	84 11½	21 5½	85 0	21 5½	117 11	28 14	122 8½	30 4½	1st } January.
84 11½	21 10½	84 11½	21 5½	84 11½	21 5½	119 7	28 15	121 9½	29 16½	2nd }
84 11½	21 10	84 11½	21 6½	84 11½	21 5½	119 11	29 6	119 9½	29 6½	1st } February.
84 11½	21 9½	84 11½	21 9½	84 11½	21 5½	118 5	29 2	121 2	29 15½	2nd }
84 11½	21 8	84 11½	21 14	84 11½	21 3½	114 0	28 0	120 3	29 11½	1st } March.
84 11½	21 6½	84 11½	21 9	84 9½	21 3½	100 1	26 12	120 4	29 12½	2nd }
84 11½	21 7	84 10½	21 9½	84 10	21 4	109 9	28 14	120 9½†	30 2½	1st } April.
84 10½	21 6½	84 11½	21 11	84 9½	21 4	112 10	28 0	122 9	29 13½	2nd }
84 11	21 8	84 11½	21 11	84 11½	21 4	113 7	28 1	123 3	30 7½	1st } May.
84 11½	21 6½	84 11½	21 10	84 9½	21 4	112 5	27 15½	122 10	30 8½	2nd }
84 11½	21 7½	84 11½	21 9	84 11½	21 4	112 11	28 1	122 2	30 2½	1st } June.
84 11½	21 7	85 0	21 8½	84 9½	21 4	114 8	28 7	123 0	30 6	2nd }
84 11½	21 7	85 1½	21 9	84 11½	21 3½	116 3	28 11	124 3	30 14½	1st } July.
84 11½	21 6½	85 0½	21 8½	84 11½	21 3½	117 5	28 12½	124 0	30 13	2nd }
84 11½	21 6½	85 0	21 7½	84 11½	21 3½	118 5	29 2½	124 10	30 15	1st } August.
84 11½	21 6½	85 0	21 7	84 10	21 4½	118 10	29 3½	129 7	31 0½	2nd }
84 11½	21 7½	85 0½	21 6½	84 11½	21 4½	118 8	29 1	130 5	33 3½	1st } September.
84 11½	21 7½	84 11½	21 5½	105 2	24 10	119 5	29 4½	133 1	32 12½	2nd }
84 10	21 8	84 11½	21 5½	100 6	26 0	119 10	29 7½	128 6	32 4½	1st } October.
84 11½	21 7½	85 0	21 4½	107 6	25 12	125 5	30 14	130 7	32 9½	2nd }
84 11½	21 8½	85 1	21 5	100 2	26 6½	123 11½	30 11½	129 0½	32 6½	1st } November.
84 11½	21 9½	85 1½	21 4½	117 11	28 1½	130 9	31 4	125 14	31 14	2nd }
84 11½	21 9	85 1½	21 5½	119 1	28 15	125 8½	30 12½	129 7	31 5	1st } December.
84 10	21 7½	85 1½	21 4½	121 11	29 2½	123 9	30 9½	126 6	31 3½	2nd }

† Rate on the 18th.
 † " " 23rd.

PRICES AND EXCHANGE

No. 117.—PRICE of BAR SILVER in BOMBAY, in RUPEES and ANNAS per 100 TOLAS.

	April	May	June	July	August	September
	Rs. A.	Rs. A.	Rs. A.	Rs. A.	Rs. A.	Rs. A.
1924-25	80 7½	81 2½	82 8½	81 9½	80 7½	80 12½
1925-26	72 3½	71 1½	72 7½	72 3½	72 11½	74 6½
1926-27	68 8½	69 14½	68 9½	68 3½	65 2	63 7½
1927-28	69 13½	69 6½	69 9½	69 5½	67 6½	67 15½
1928-29	69 0½	68 2½	68 8½	68 9½	61 10½	69 13½
1929-30	69 10½	67 4½	65 11½	65 12½	65 9½	64 5½
1930-31	55 3	58 3½	49 11½	46 9	47 1½	47 11½
1931-32	43 7½	43 7½	43 1½	44 2½	43 11½	46 7½
1932-33	54 10	55 10½	55 12½	54 12½	56 7½	56 8½
1933-34	57 8½	57 13½	59 1½	57 2½	55 15½	56 8½
	October	November	December	January	February	March
	Rs. A.	Rs. A.	Rs. A.	Rs. A.	Rs. A.	Rs. A.
1924-25	79 3½	76 15½	73 11½	74 5½	73 13½	72 8½
1925-26	74 2½	72 6½	71 18½	70 10½	69 7	68 8½
1926-27	58 8½	59 4½	57 5½	58 10½	63 8½	58 12½
1927-28	58 6½	60 3½	60 3½	59 6½	59 8½	59 13½
1928-29	60 4½	60 2½	59 7½	59 4½	58 10½	66 16½
1929-30	53 8½	51 14½	50 14½	48 12½	47 14½	54 4½
1930-31	47 7½	47 8½	44 14½	42 3½	41 7½	43 15½
1931-32	56 9½	61 5½	62 7½	61 14	No business	56 2½
1932-33	58 2½	55 14½	51 4½	50 15½	51 1½	50 2½
1933-34	56 9½	56 13½	55 0½	54 10½	56 2½	56 3½

NOTE.—The figures represent the monthly average of daily quotations

No. 118.—RATE OF EXCHANGE between CALCUTTA and HONGKONG in RUPES per 100 DOLLARS, for each MONTH.

	April	May	June	July	August	September
	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.
1924-25	172 $\frac{1}{8}$	173	173 $\frac{1}{4}$	171 $\frac{1}{4}$	169 $\frac{1}{4}$	168 $\frac{1}{4}$
1925-26	155 $\frac{3}{4}$	155 $\frac{1}{2}$	158 $\frac{1}{2}$	160	160 $\frac{1}{2}$	166 $\frac{1}{2}$
1926-27	153 $\frac{1}{2}$	155 $\frac{1}{4}$	155 $\frac{3}{4}$	154 $\frac{3}{4}$	149 $\frac{3}{4}$	147 $\frac{3}{4}$
1927-28	141	139 $\frac{1}{2}$	138 $\frac{7}{10}$	138 $\frac{1}{4}$	136 $\frac{7}{8}$	136 $\frac{1}{2}$
1928-29	139 $\frac{1}{4}$	142 $\frac{7}{10}$	141 $\frac{3}{4}$	140 $\frac{1}{2}$	140 $\frac{1}{4}$	140 $\frac{1}{8}$
1929-30	136 $\frac{1}{2}$	135 $\frac{1}{2}$	135 $\frac{3}{4}$	136 $\frac{3}{4}$	135 $\frac{1}{2}$	134 $\frac{3}{8}$
1930-31	106 $\frac{1}{10}$	101 $\frac{1}{2}$	89 $\frac{1}{10}$	89	91 $\frac{1}{4}$	92 $\frac{1}{2}$
1931-32	69 $\frac{1}{4}$	69 $\frac{1}{4}$	68 $\frac{1}{2}$	71 $\frac{1}{4}$	68 $\frac{1}{2}$	73 $\frac{3}{4}$
1932-33	89	89 $\frac{1}{2}$	90 $\frac{1}{4}$	90 $\frac{1}{4}$	93 $\frac{1}{4}$	93 $\frac{1}{2}$
1933-34	93 $\frac{3}{8}$	96 $\frac{3}{8}$	97 $\frac{1}{2}$	98 $\frac{1}{2}$	97 $\frac{1}{4}$	98 $\frac{1}{4}$

	October	November	December	January	February	March
	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.
1924-25	165 $\frac{1}{2}$	164 $\frac{1}{10}$	161 $\frac{1}{4}$	159 $\frac{3}{4}$	159 $\frac{1}{2}$	156 $\frac{1}{10}$
1925-26	166 $\frac{1}{4}$	161 $\frac{1}{4}$	160 $\frac{1}{2}$	162	160 $\frac{3}{4}$	157 $\frac{1}{2}$
1926-27	137 $\frac{1}{2}$	136 $\frac{1}{2}$	136 $\frac{1}{4}$	139 $\frac{1}{10}$	143 $\frac{1}{2}$	138 $\frac{1}{2}$
1927-28	136 $\frac{1}{4}$	138 $\frac{7}{10}$	139 $\frac{1}{4}$	140	138 $\frac{1}{2}$	139
1928-29	140 $\frac{1}{4}$	140	139 $\frac{1}{4}$	139 $\frac{1}{4}$	137 $\frac{3}{8}$	137 $\frac{1}{2}$
1929-30	126 $\frac{3}{10}$	122 $\frac{3}{10}$	120 $\frac{1}{2}$	116 $\frac{1}{4}$	110 $\frac{1}{2}$	107 $\frac{1}{2}$
1930-31	90 $\frac{1}{4}$	89 $\frac{1}{2}$	81 $\frac{1}{10}$	70 $\frac{1}{10}$	66 $\frac{1}{2}$	70 $\frac{1}{2}$
1931-32	90 $\frac{1}{4}$	97 $\frac{1}{2}$	102 $\frac{1}{4}$	100 $\frac{1}{2}$	102 $\frac{1}{2}$	96
1932-33	98 $\frac{1}{4}$	94 $\frac{1}{2}$	90 $\frac{1}{2}$	89 $\frac{1}{2}$	89 $\frac{1}{2}$	92 $\frac{1}{2}$
1933-34	96 $\frac{1}{4}$	96 $\frac{3}{10}$	96 $\frac{1}{2}$	100 $\frac{1}{4}$	101 $\frac{3}{8}$	102 $\frac{1}{2}$

NOTE.—The figures represent the monthly average of daily quotations.

No. 119.—T. T. SELLING RATE of EXCHANGE CALCUTTA ON JAPAN—RUPEES
per 100 YEN for each MONTH.

	April	May	June	July	August	September
	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.
1924-25	136'1	133'1	135'1	132'6	135'6	136'6
1925-26	117'6	116	112'1	112'8	112'4	111'4
1926-27	120	120'9	120'7	130'1	131'8	133'7
1927-28	134'9	131'6	129'5	130'9	131'6	129'3
1928-29	131'0	128'3	128'5	127'6	125'2	126'5
1929-30	123'1	124'1	122'3	127'2	130'4	131'4
1930-31	136'7	137'2	137'0	137'3	137'3	137'6
1931-32	137'2	137'3	137'4	137'4	137'8	147'6
1932-33	118'3	118'9	112'8	104'1	94'8	91'4
1933-34	83'3	82'0	82'7	83'3	'4	72'2

	October	November	December	January	February	March
	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.
1924-25	116'7	112'9	109'3	108'1	110'3	114'9
1925-26	112'3	115'6	118'4	120'5	124'5	126'0
1926-27	133'8	136'9	136'4	134'8	134'9	136'2
1927-28	126'6	124'6	126'2	128'5	128'9	129'6
1928-29	127'3	127'4	126'3	125'6	124'0	123'1
1929-30	132'7	135'0	134'6	135'5	135'8	136'8
1930-31	137'9	138'0	138'3	138'0	137'8	137'0
1931-32	170'1	173'1	170'4	140'8	134'3	119'2
1932-33	91'4	88'8	84'4	82'4	81'3	82'6
1933-34	80'0	79'3	80'3	79'8	79'1	79'6

NOTE.—The figures represent the monthly average of weekly quotations.

No. 120.—IMPORTS into and EXPORTS from BRITISH INDIA of GOLD (COIN and BULLION) and the amount received and the amount COINED in the MINTS.

Value (in Rupees)

Year	From and to foreign ports		
	Imports	Exports	Net imports
1923-24	20,25,33,000	6,68,000	26,18,64,000
1924-25	74,28,98,000	36,32,000	78,02,66,000
1925-26	36,22,99,000	37,53,000	34,85,46,000
1926-27	19,50,12,000	10,07,000	19,40,05,000
1927-28	12,13,44,000	3,44,000	16,10,00,000
1928-29	21,21,99,000	1,91,000	21,19,99,000
1929-30	14,23,11,000	1,03,000	14,22,08,000
1930-31	13,24,52,000	49,34,000	12,75,18,000
1931-32	2,79,95,000	60,78,25,000	-57,98,30,000*
1932-33	1,31,81,000	66,84,03,000	-65,52,22,000*

Year	Received into the Mints			Value of Gold Coinage
	From Individuals	From Government	Total	
1923-24	...	(a)	(a)	...
1924-25	...	2,000	2,000	...
1925-26	...	(b)	(b)	...
1926-27	...	(c)	(c)	...
1927-28	...	(d)	(d)	...
1928-29	...	1,000	1,000	...
1929-30
1930-31
1931-32
1932-33

(a) The amount received from Government is Rs. 139.

(b) " " " " " " Rs. 395.

(c) " " " " " " Rs. 125.

(d) " " " " " " Rs. 646.

* Net exports

No. 121.—IMPORTS into and EXPORTS from BRITISH INDIA of SILVER (COIN and BULLION) and the amount received and the amount COINED in the MINTS.

Value (in Rupees)

Year	From and to foreign ports			Received into the Mints	
	Imports	Exports	Net imports	From Individuals	From Government
1923-24	22,10,27,000	3,40,47,000	18,69,80,000	...	1,40,72,000
1924-25	24,28,08,000	4,20,67,000	20,07,41,000	...	1,23,70,000
1925-26	19,69,71,000	2,77,30,000	17,12,41,000	32,72,000	1,46,23,000
1926-27	21,78,34,000	1,69,54,000	19,86,80,000	...	1,57,28,000
1927-28	16,47,37,000	2,63,73,000	13,83,64,000	...	2,44,85,000(a)
1928-29	15,92,18,000	6,15,11,000	9,77,07,000	...	6,02,02,000
1929-30	13,41,91,000	4,79,79,000	8,52,12,000	...	6,54,61,000
1930-31	13,46,63,000	3,38,70,000	10,07,93,000	...	10,44,19,000
1931-32	4,42,65,000	4,64,81,000	- 42,17,000*	8,66,000	8,13,89,000
1932-33	1,62,95,000	3,61,28,000	- 2,01,13,000*	...	9,66,50,000

Year	Received into the Mints	Value of the Silver Coinage		
	Total	Rupees	Half, quarter and one-eighth rupees (s)	Total
1923-24	1,40,72,000	29,10,000	30,01,000	50,11,000
1924-25	1,23,70,000	...	33,25,000	33,25,000
1925-26	1,79,05,000	...	30,74,000	30,74,000
1926-27	1,57,28,000	...	50,49,000	50,49,000
1927-28	2,44,85,000	...	10,16,000	10,16,000
1928-29	6,02,02,000	...	(c) 53,77,000	(c) 53,77,000
1929-30	6,54,61,000	...	(e) 1,05,000	(e) 1,05,000
1930-31	10,44,19,000	...	(d) 48,24,000	(d) 49,74,000
1931-32	8,22,87,000	...	(e) 49,00,000	(e) 4,19,000
1932-33	9,66,50,000	(f) 70,06,000	(f) 7,37,000	(f) 77,43,000

NOTE.—Silver belonging to Government has been valued at its cost price instead of at the fixed rate of Rs. 1 per tola of standard silver, but old rupees received for recoinage are still taken at their nominal value. The silver received into the mint for coinage into British dollars intended for circulation in the Far East and into the new dollar adopted as the currency of the Straits Settlements is excluded from this table.

(a) Silver one-eighth rupees are no longer struck. They have been replaced by nickel. For details, vide Table No. 123.

(b) Including Rs. 98,57,110 being the value of fine silver received into the Bombay Mint for sale from the Calcutta Mint.

(c) Including Rs. 10,000 in 1928-29 and Rs. 15,000 in 1929-30 being the value of Bhutan Government ½ Rs. size coins.

(d) Including Rs. 31,00,000 being the value of Udaipur Darbar (Mewar) Sarupshahi Rs.

(e) The amount being the value of Mewar Darbar Sarupshahi Rs.

(f) The amount being the value of Sarupshahi coins.

* Net export.

No. 122.—QUANTITY (in ounces) of GOLD and SILVER IMPORTED into and EXPORTED from BRITISH INDIA from and to FOREIGN PORTS.

Year	GOLD			SILVER		
	Imports	Exports	Net imports	Imports	Exports	Net imports
1923-24	4,329,000	10,000	4,319,000	107,837,000	14,578,000	93,259,000
1924-25	12,024,000	59,000	11,965,000	122,229,000	19,975,000	102,254,000
1925-26	6,202,000	66,000	6,136,000	108,317,000	14,984,000	93,364,000
1926-27	3,443,000	17,000	3,386,000	134,068,000	9,784,000	124,284,000
1927-28	3,188,000	6,000	3,182,000	107,652,000	14,830,000	92,822,000
1928-29	3,769,000	3,000	3,786,000	103,181,000	39,830,000	63,351,000
1929-30	3,525,000	3,000	2,53,000	97,489,000	34,974,000	62,512,000
1930-31	2,330,000	67,000	2,243,000	111,225,000	39,129,000	80,436,000
1931-32	490,000	8,151,000	- 7,731,000*	32,306,000	43,640,000	- 11,14,400*
1932-33	172,000	8,828,000	- 8,554,000*	8,480,000	32,947,000	- 24,517,000*

* Net export.

No. 123.—NUMBER AND VALUE OF MONEY COINED AT THE
CALCUTTA AND BOMBAY MINTS.

I.—Calcutta.

Coins	Number				
	1923-24	1924-25	1925-26	1926-27	1927-28
SILVER—					
Rupees	2,010,000	...	...	...	...
Half rupees	3,825,269	4,000,888	4,119,487	4,027,352	2,031,853
Quarter rupees . . . . .	...	...	2,061,386	6,117,315	...
One-eighth rupee . . . . .	...1	...	...	...	...
One anna . . . . .	...	...	...	...	...
Ceylon 50 cents . . . . .	...	1,510,000	...	...	...
" 25 " . . . . .	...	1,004,000	...	...	...
" 10 " . . . . .	...	2,048,078	960,000	...	...
Total, Silver	6,935,259	8,568,957	7,130,842	10,144,667	9,051,853
NICKEL—					
Half rupees . . . . .	...	...	...	...	...
Quarter rupees	5,962,000	6,720,000	12,608,000	7,528,000	7,120,000
One-eighth rupees	1,752,000	14,568,000	22,328,000	13,440,000	6,285,000
One anna . . . . .	...	...	...	...	...
Straits 5 cent pieces . . . . .	...	...	...	...	...
Total, Nickel	7,704,000	23,608,000	34,936,000	20,968,000	13,416,000
COPPER—					
Ceylon cents	5,000,000	12,630,000	...	...	...
Amman Cash . . . . .	...	...	800,000	...	...
Single piece for Bhutan Government . . . . .	...	...	...	...	...
Total, Copper	5,000,000	12,630,000	800,000	...	...
BRONZE—					
Single piece . . . . .	...	...	20,755,200	14,003,200	7,072,000
Half piece	7,411,200	9, ... 200	3,980,800	7,884,800	5,688,000
Pies	6,913,000	283,000	6,817,600	4,147,200	5,662,400
Straits cents . . . . .	...	...	...	5,000,000 (a)	...
Total, Bronze	14,323,200	9,811,200	30,553,600	31,035,200	19,692,400
GRAND TOTAL	32,962,459	54,518,151	73,420,442	62,147,867	38,078,263
	Value (Rupees)				
SILVER—					
Rupees	20,10,000	...	...	...	...
Half rupees	19,62,630	20,03,446	20,59,739	20,12,676	10,15,926
Quarter rupees . . . . .	...	...	5,12,946	16,29,329	...
One-eighth rupees . . . . .	...	...	...	...	...
One anna . . . . .	...	...	...	...	...
Ceylon 50 cents . . . . .	...	7,55,000	...	...	...
" 25 " . . . . .	...	2,51,000	...	...	...
" 10 " . . . . .	...	2,04,808	96,000	...	...
Total, Silver	39,72,630	39,14,259	26,68,575	35,43,005	10,15,926
NICKEL—					
Half rupees . . . . .	...	...	...	...	...
Quarter rupees	7,44,000	10,00,000	15,76,000	9,41,000	8,90,000
One-eighth rupees	1,08,500	9,30,500	13,95,500	8,40,000	3,93,500
One anna . . . . .	...	...	...	...	...
Straits 5 cent pieces . . . . .	...	...	...	...	...
Total, Nickel	8,53,500	20,20,500	29,71,500	17,81,000	12,83,500
COPPER—					
Ceylon cents	50,000	1,25,300	...	...	...
Amman Cash . . . . .	...	...	2,500	...	...
Single piece for Bhutan Government . . . . .	...	...	...	...	...
Total, Copper	50,000	1,25,300	2,500	...	...
BRONZE—					
Single piece . . . . .	...	...	3,24,800	2,16,800	1,10,800
Half piece	57,900	74,400	31,100	61,800	48,000
Pies	36,000	1,800	30,300	21,800	34,700
Straits cents . . . . .	...	...	...	77,778	...
Total, Bronze	93,900	76,900	3,55,700	3,79,778	1,91,900
GRAND TOTAL	49,70,030	54,36,952	60,28,275	57,03,783	24,99,626

(a) One cent pieces.

COINAGE

at the CALCUTTA and BOMBAY MINTS.

I.—Calcutta.

Number					Coins.
1920-21	1921-22	1922-23	1923-24	1924-25	
...	...	(f) 3,100,000	(f) 4,900,000	(f) 7,005,800	SILVER—
(b) 4,089,500	(d) 30,000	2,039,000	...	(f) 648,000	Rupees
4,012,900	720,000	3,323,122	...	(f) 859,307	Half rupees
...	...	...	...	(f) 800,000	Quarter rupees
...	...	...	...	(f) 1,860,000	One-eighth rupees
...	...	...	...	...	One anna.
...	...	...	...	...	Ceylon 50 cents
...	...	...	...	...	" 25 "
...	...	...	...	...	" 10 "
3,052,400	750,000	3,558,198	4,900,000	10,962,997	Total Silver
...	...	...	...	...	NICKEL—
6,048,000	16,208,000	4,144,000	...	689,000	Half rupees
29,568,000	43,208,000	23,816,980	...	...	Quarter rupees
...	...	...	...	...	One-eighth rupees
...	...	...	...	...	One anna
...	...	...	...	...	Straits 5 cent pieces
35,616,000	58,408,000	26,960,000	...	689,000	Total Nickel
...	...	...	...	...	COPPER—
...	...	800,000	...	...	Ceylon cents
...	...	10,000	...	...	Amman Cash
...	...	...	...	...	Single pie for Bhutan Government
...	...	810,000	...	...	Total, Copper
32,243,200	64,000,000	33,484,800	1,651,200	4,908,800	BRONZE—
5,452,800	7,054,400	7,180,800	8,793,600	5,443,000	Single piece
8,064,000	15,129,600	13,497,800	16,276,400	23,212,800	Half piece
...	...	...	...	...	Pies
...	...	...	...	...	Straits cents
45,700,000	86,734,000	54,163,200	25,723,200	28,561,600	Total, Bronze
89,458,400	145,942,000	90,291,328	88,623,200	45,194,597	GRAND TOTAL
Value (Rupees)					
...	...	(g) 31,00,000	(g) 49,00,000	(g) 70,05,600	SILVER—
(e) 26,34,760	(e) 14,000	10,18,000	...	(g) 3,24,000	Rupees
10,03,225	1,80,000	8,05,532	...	(g) 2,09,849	Half rupees
...	...	...	...	(g) 1,00,000	Quarter rupees
...	...	...	...	(g) 1,03,750	One-eighth rupees.
...	...	...	...	...	One anna.
...	...	...	...	...	Ceylon 50 cents
...	...	...	...	...	" 25 "
...	...	...	...	...	" 10 "
30,37,975	1,85,000	49,93,532	49,00,000	77,43,199	Total, Silver
...	...	...	...	...	NICKEL—
7,66,000	20,26,000	5,18,000	...	86,000	Half rupees
18,46,000	26,37,500	14,26,000	...	...	Quarter rupees
...	...	...	...	...	One-eighth rupees
...	...	...	...	...	One anna
...	...	...	...	...	Straits 5 cent pieces
20,04,000	46,63,500	19,44,000	...	86,000	Total, Nickel
...	...	...	...	...	COPPER—
...	...	2,600	...	...	Ceylon cents
...	...	156	...	...	Amman Cash
...	...	...	...	...	Single pie for Bhutan Government
...	...	2,656	...	...	Total, Copper
5,03,800	10,00,000	5,23,200	25,800	76,700	BRONZE—
42,600	59,800	56,100	68,700	42,800	Single piece
42,000	78,800	70,300	95,200	1,20,900	Half piece
...	...	...	...	...	Pies
...	...	...	...	...	Straits cents
5,88,400	11,38,600	6,49,600	1,89,700	2,40,100	Total, Bronze
82,30,375	59,97,100	75,12,788	50,89,700	80,63,299	GRAND TOTAL

(b) Includes 20,000 Bhutan Government $\frac{1}{2}$ Rs. size coins.
 (c) Includes Rs. 10,000 being the value of Bhutan Govt. $\frac{1}{2}$ Rs. size coins.
 (d) Number of Bhutan Government $\frac{1}{2}$ Rs. size coins.
 (e) Value of
 (f) Number of Mewar Durbar "Sharupshahi" Rupees.
 (g) Value " " " " " "

II.—Bombay.

Coins	Number				
	1923-24	1924-25	1925-26	1926-27	1927-28
SILVER—					
Rupees . . . . .	...	...	...	...	...
Half rupees	2,076,823	2,643,895	...	2,011,113	...
Quarter rupees . . . . .	...	...	2,003,614	2,003,496	...
British dollars . . . . .	...	...	...	...	...
Straits . . . . .	...	...	4,184,932*	...	...
" 1/2 . . . . .	...	...	...	...	...
" 20 cents . . . . .	...	...	...	...	...
" 10 . . . . .	...	...	...	...	...
" 5 . . . . .	...	...	...	...	...
Ceylon 50 . . . . .	...	...	...	...	...
" 25 . . . . .	...	...	...	...	...
" 10 . . . . .	...	...	...	...	...
Total, Silver	2,076,323	2,643,895	6,158,546	4,014,609	...
NICKEL—					
Half rupees . . . . .	...	...	...	...	...
Quarter rupees	6,829,667	5,825,000	6,451,400	4,846,848	4,804,000
One-eighth rupees	7,124,000	17,265,400	11,762,544	8,087,520	12,982,800
Two anna . . . . .	...	...	...	...	...
Ceylon 5 cents . . . . .	...	...	...	...	...
Straits 5 . . . . .	...	...	...	...	...
Total, Nickel	13,953,767	22,911,000	18,213,944	13,934,368	17,766,800
BRONZE—					
Single Piece . . . . .	...	8,887,288	14,933,670	16,741,714	8,010,500
Five Pieces	8,718,800	9,888,800	6,819,648	16,464,064	8,787,776
Total, Bronze	8,718,800	18,776,088	21,753,318	33,205,778	14,798,276
GRAND TOTAL	24,748,880	44,260,983	46,021,064	9,154,755	32,555,136
	Value (Rupees)				
SILVER—					
Rupees . . . . .	...	...	...	...	...
Half rupees	10,38,161	13,21,948	...	10,05,657	...
Quarter rupees . . . . .	...	...	5,00,904	5,00,874	...
British dollars . . . . .	...	...	...	...	...
Straits . . . . .	...	...	(a)32,04,033	...	...
" 1/2 . . . . .	...	...	...	...	...
" 20 cents . . . . .	...	...	...	...	...
" 10 . . . . .	...	...	...	...	...
" 5 . . . . .	...	...	...	...	...
Ceylon 50 . . . . .	...	...	...	...	...
" 25 . . . . .	...	...	...	...	...
" 10 . . . . .	...	...	...	...	...
Total, Silver	10,38,161	13,21,948	37,64,937	15,06,431	...
NICKEL—					
Half rupees . . . . .	...	...	...	...	...
Quarter rupees	8,53,708	7,08,200	8,08,425	6,05,856	6,00,500
One-eighth rupees	4,45,265	10,80,837	7,36,159	5,04,470	8,09,650
One anna . . . . .	...	...	...	...	...
Ceylon 5 cents . . . . .	...	...	...	...	...
Straits 5 . . . . .	...	...	...	...	...
Total, Nickel	13,98,964	17,83,337	15,44,548	11,11,326	14,10,050
BRONZE—					
Single piece	45,400	1,38,083	3,31,776	3,61,589	1,25,146
Five pieces . . . . .	...	61,400	86,404	60,542	35,363
Total, Bronze	45,400	1,99,483	2,97,970	3,49,131	1,60,518
GRAND TOTAL	23,82,525	32,04,968	55,73,791	20,59,888	15,70,668

* 500 Nos.

(a) Represents outturn value in standard tolas.

COINAGE

at the CALCUTTA and BOMBAY MINTS—contd.

II.—Bombay.

Number					Coins
1926-27	1928-30	1930-31	1931-32	1932-33	
...	SILVER— Rupees Half rupees Quarter rupees British dollars Straits " " " ½ " " 20 cents " 10 " " 5 " Ceylon 50 " " 25 " " 10 "
1,465,597	
4,023,198	
...	9,535,075	2,220,828	...	...
...	
...	
...	
...	
...	
6,488,795	9,535,075	2,220,828	...	...
Total, Silver					
...	NICKEL— Half rupees Quarter rupees One-sixth rupees One anna Ceylon 5 cents Straits 5 "
...	
2,478,000	
4,831,600	
...	
...	
...	
...	
...	
7,307,600	
Total, Nickel					
...	BRONZE— Single Pice Pie Pieces
...	
8,008,640	...	9,045,568	...	...
6,135,360	
...	
...	
...	
...	
...	
14,144,000	...	9,645,568	...	...
Total, Bronze					
27,947,395	9,535,075	11,876,394	GRAND TOTAL
Value (Rupees)					
...	SILVER— Rupees Half rupees Quarter rupees British dollars Straits " " " ½ " " 20 cents " 10 " " 5 " Ceylon 50 " " 25 " " 10 "
12,32,798	
10,06,800	
...	(a)2,18,38,944	(a)50,60,351	...	...
...	
...	
...	
...	
...	
22,38,598	2,16,38,944	50,60,351	...	...
Total, Silver					
...	NICKEL— Half rupees Quarter rupees One-eighth rupees One anna Ceylon 5 cents Straits 5 "
...	
8,09,500	
5,01,975	
...	
...	
...	
...	
...	
6,11,475	
Total, Nickel					
...	BRONZE— Single pice Pie pieces
...	
1,25,135	...	1,50,712	...	...
31,968	
...	
...	
...	
...	
...	
1,57,096	...	1,50,712	...	...
Total, Bronze					
30,07,163	2,16,38,944	52,11,063	GRAND TOTAL

(a) Represents output value in standard coins.

No. 123.—NUMBER and VALUE of MONEY COINED

III.—Total.

Coins	Number				
	1923-24	1924-25	1925-26	1926-27	1927-28
SILVER—					
Rupees	2,010,000	...	...	...	...
Half rupees	6,001,682	6,950,788	4,110,457	6,088,465	2,081,853
Quarter rupees	...	...	4,064,999	8,120,511	...
(one-eighth rupees	...	...	...	...	...
One anna	...	...	...	...	...
British dollars	...	...	...	...	...
Straits "	...	...	*4,154,932	...	...
" "
" 20 cents	...	...	...	...	...
" 10 "	...	...	...	...	...
" 5 "	...	...	...	...	...
Ceylon 50 cents	...	1,510,000	...	...	...
" 25 "	...	1,004,000	...	...	...
" 10 "	...	2,048,068	980,000	...	...
Total, Silver	8,011,589	11,219,546	13,289,398	14,159,276	2,081,853
NICKEL—					
Half rupees	...	...	...	...	...
Quarter rupees	...	...	...	...	...
One-eighth rupees	12,781,607	14,345,600	19,059,400	12,374,848	11,624,000
One anna	8,876,090	32,173,400	34,090,544	21,537,520	19,248,800
Straits 5 cents pieces	...	...	...	...	...
Ceylon 5 "	...	...	...	...	...
Total Nickel	21,657,757	46,519,000	53,149,944	33,902,368	31,172,800
COPPER—					
Ceylon cents	5,000,000	12,580,000	...	...	...
Assam Cash	...	...	300,000	...	...
Single piece for Bhutan Government	...	...	...	...	...
Total Copper	5,000,000	12,580,000	300,000	...	...
BRONZE—					
Single piece	...	8,297,288	35,588,870	30,744,914	15,082,880
Half piece	7,411,200	3,523,200	3,080,800	7,844,800	5,888,000
Piece	15,628,800	10,156,800	12,032,448	19,611,264	13,450,176
Straits cents	...	...	...	5,000,000†	...
Total, Bronze	23,040,000	28,517,288	38,202,118	63,240,978	34,420,736
GRAND TOTAL	87,709,389	98,779,134	119,441,450	111,302,622	67,625,389

* 500 fine.

† One cent pieces.

COINAGE

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at the CALCUTTA and BOMBAY MINTS—*contd.*

III.—Total.

Number					Coins
1928-29	1929-30	1930-31	1931-32	1932-33	
...	...	(c)3,100,000	(e)40,00,000	(c)7,005,600	SILVER— Rupees Half rupees Quarter rupees One-eighth rupees One anna British dollars Straits " 1/2 " 30 cents " 10 " 5 Ceylon 60 " 25 " 10
(a) 8,635,027 8,084,098	(b) 80,000 720,000	3,036,000 3,323,128	...	(c) 642,000 (e) 830,397 (c) 800,000 (e) 1,630,000	
...	
...	9,536,075	3,239,828	...	...
...	
...	
...	
...	
...	
...	
...	
14,571,195	10,985,075	10,587,954	49,00,000	10,952,997		Total, Silver
...	NICKEL— Half rupees Quarter rupees One-eighth rupees One anna Straits 6 cents pieces Ceylon 5
8,634,000 34,389,600	16,208,000 43,200,000	4,144,000 22,614,000	...	680,000	
...	
...	
...	
...	
42,923,600	58,408,000	26,960,000	...	680,000	Total, Nickel
...	COPPER— Ceylon cents Amman Cash Single pie for Bhutan Government
...	...	800,000 10,000	...	...
...	
...	...	810,000	Total, Copper
...	BRONZE— Single pie Half pie Pies Straits cents
40,251,540 5,452,500 14,120,360	64,000,000 7,654,400 15,128,800	43,130,968 7,180,800 13,487,600	16,51,200 87,93,600 1,82,78,400	4,908,800 5,440,000 23,212,800	
...	
...	
59,904,000	86,784,000	63,808,768	28,723,200	33,561,600		Total, Bronze
117,398,795	165,477,075	102,166,732	3,36,23,200	45,124,597	GRAND TOTAL

(a) Includes 26,000 Bhutan Government 1/2 Rs. size coin.
 (b) Number of " " " "
 (c) Number of Mewar Darbar Saraphashi Rupees. "

No. 123.—NUMBER and VALUE of MONEY COINED

III.—Total.

Coins	Value (Rupees)				
	1923-24	1924-25	1925-26	1926-27	1927-28
SILVER—					
Rupees	20,10,000	...	...	...	...
Half rupees	30,00,791	33,25,394	20,52,729	30,19,233	10,15,926
Quarter rupees . . . . .	...	...	10,13,760	20,30,203	...
One-eighth rupees . . . . .	...	...	...	...	...
One anna . . . . .	...	...	...	...	...
British dollars . . . . .	...	...	...	...	...
Straits . . . . .	...	...	32,64,031†	...	...
" 20 cents . . . . .	...	...	...	...	...
" 10 " . . . . .	...	...	...	...	...
" 5 " . . . . .	...	...	...	...	...
Ceylon 50 " . . . . .	...	7,55,000	...	...	...
" 25 " . . . . .	...	2,51,000	...	...	...
" 10 " . . . . .	...	2,04,806	96,000	...	...
Total, Silver	50,10,791	45,36,300	64,33,512	50,49,436	10,15,926
NICKEL—					
Half rupees . . . . .	...	...	...	...	...
Quarter rupees . . . . .	...	...	...	...	...
One-eighth rupees	15,97,708	17,03,700	23,81,425	14,46,856	14,90,500
One anna	5,64,756	29,10,837	21,30,659	13,45,470	12,03,050
Straits 5 cents pieces . . . . .	...	...	...	...	...
Ceylon 5 " . . . . .	...	...	...	...	...
Total, Nickel	21,52,464	38,04,037	45,13,084	28,92,326	26,93,550
COPPER—					
Ceylon cents	50,000	1,25,300	...	...	...
Amman Cash . . . . .	...	...	2,500	...	...
Single piees for Bhutan Government . . . . .	...	...	...	...	...
Total, Copper	50,000	1,25,300	2,500	...	...
BRONZE—					
Single piee . . . . .	...	1,39,083	5,56,078	4,90,389	3,35,665
Half piee	57,900	74,400	31,100	61,600	46,000
Pies	81,400	62,900	65,704	1,03,142	70,083
Straits cents . . . . .	...	...	...	77,778	...
Total, Bronze	1,39,300	2,65,383	6,52,970	7,21,909	3,51,718
GRAND TOTAL	73,52,555	87,30,920	1,16,02,066	86,63,671	48,61,194

† Represent outturn value in standard tolas.

at the CALCUTTA and BOMBAY MINTS—concl'd.

III.—Total

Value (Rupees)					Coins
1928-29	1929-30	1930-31	1931-32	1932-33	
...	...	...	...	...	SILVER—
(b) 33,67,548	(c) 15,000	(d) 81,00,000	(d) 49,00,000	(d) 70,05,600	Rupees
30,09,025	1,50,000	10,14,000	...	(d) 3,21,000	Half rupees
...	...	8,05,532	...	(d) 3,09,849	Quarter rupees
...	...	...	...	(d) 1,00,000	One-eighth rupees
...	(a) 2,16,38,044	(a) 60,80,351	...	(d) 1,03,750	One anna
...	...	...	...	...	British dollars
...	...	...	...	...	Straits " "
...	...	...	...	...	" ½ "
...	...	...	...	...	" 20 cents
...	...	...	...	...	" 10 "
...	...	...	...	...	" 5 "
...	...	...	...	...	Ceylon 50 "
...	...	...	...	...	" 25 "
...	...	...	...	...	" 10 "
52,76,573	2,18,33,944	99,83,883	49,00,000	77,43,199	Total, Silver
...	...	...	...	...	NICKEL—
...	...	...	...	...	Half rupees
10,65,500	20,36,000	5,18,000	...	35,000	Quarter rupees
21,40,375	28,37,500	14,20,000	...	...	One-eighth rupees
...	...	...	...	...	One anna
...	...	...	...	...	Straits 5 cents piece
...	...	...	...	...	Ceylon 5 " "
39,15,475	46,63,500	19,44,000	...	85,000	Total, Nickel
...	...	...	...	...	COPPER—
...	...	...	...	...	Ceylon cents
...	...	...	...	...	Amman Cash
...	...	...	...	...	Single pice for Bhutan Government
...	...	2,500	...	...
...	...	156	...	...
...	...	2,656	...	...	Total, Copper
...	...	...	...	...	BRONZE—
6,28,035	10,00,000	6,73,912	25,800	76,700	Sinels pice
42,400	59,300	50,100	68,700	42,500	Half pice
73,965	73,800	70,300	95,200	1,20,900	Pice
...	...	...	...	...	Straits cents
7,45,490	11,38,600	8,00,312	1,89,700	2,40,100	Total, Bronze
92,37,638	2,76,36,044	1,27,30,851	50,89,700	80,68,299	GRAND TOTAL

(a) Represent outturn value in standard tolas.
 (b) Includes Rs. 10,000 being the value of Bhutan Government ½ Re. size coins.
 (c) Value of Bhutan Government ¼ Re. size coins.
 (d) " " Mewar Durbar Sarupshahi Rupees.

COINAGE—PAPER CURRENCY

No. 124.—OLD GOVERNMENT of INDIA RUPEES (including small SILVER COINS) received into the MINTS for RECOINAGE, and SILVER COINAGE in each MINT.

Year	VALUE OF OLD RUPEES RECEIVED INTO THE MINTS FOR RECOINAGE			VALUE OF NEW RUPEES AND SMALL SILVER PIECES* COINED		
	Calcutta Mint	Bombay Mint	Total value	Calcutta Mint	Bombay Mint	Total new coinage
	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.
1923-24	87,76,000	73,83,000	1,40,59,000	39,73,000	10,38,000	50,11,000
1924-25	57,01,000	65,58,000	1,22,59,000	32,14,000	18,32,000	45,36,000
1925-26	62,32,000	83,14,000	1,44,46,000	26,69,000	37,65,000	64,34,000
1926-27	84,96,000	90,50,000	1,55,55,000	25,43,000	16,06,000	50,49,000
1927-28	60,99,000	82,84,000	1,43,53,000	10,16,000	...	10,16,000
1928-29	1,46,33,000	4,54,75,000	6,01,08,000	30,38,000	22,30,000	52,77,000
1929-30	75,53,000	5,73,09,000	6,53,94,000	1,95,000	1,16,32,000	2,18,54,000
1930-31	80,57,000	9,62,50,000	10,43,56,000	49,24,000	50,80,000	90,84,000
1931-32	58,12,000	7,55,58,000	8,13,70,000	40,00,000	...	40,00,000
1932-33	54,85,000	9,11,52,000	9,36,37,000	77,43,000	...	77,43,000

*Including dollars, and cent pieces.

No. 125.—NUMBER and VALUE of GOVERNMENT CURRENCY NOTES of each DENOMINATION in CIRCULATION on the 31st MARCH in each Year.

Year	Number of Notes for Rupees					
	1	2/8	5	10	20	50
1923-24	113,843,264	288,994	31,696,463	57,183,916	12,329	624,584
1924-25	41,537,983	142,040	31,660,663	68,570,032	11,943	521,385
1925-26	7,192,698	81,685	31,320,831	76,883,278	11,911	446,372
1926-27	4,420,634	61,764	52,987,643	72,858,000	11,061	429,688
1927-28	3,870,350	54,670	37,818,108	76,273,375	11,453	418,649
1928-29	3,644,261	52,462	47,530,243	74,549,438	11,284	301,261
1929-30	3,510,740	50,448	41,946,385	69,080,672	11,144	320,748
1930-31	3,418,314	49,283	37,823,354	64,201,117	10,996	305,415
1931-32	3,359,262	48,370	44,018,490	60,545,378	10,829	302,106
1932-33	3,315,535	47,587	39,004,237	61,827,625	10,700	266,958

Year	Number of Notes for Rupees—contd.				Total	
	100	500	1,000	50,000	Pieces	Value
	Rs.					
1923-24	6,940,784	32,586	128,645	14,268	210,875,524	1,85,65,07,224
1924-25	6,387,405	26,284	131,106	14,675	199,002,514	1,84,19,40,278
1925-26	6,021,302	23,626	132,025	23,195	122,143,435	1,93,34,09,765
1926-27	6,009,455	21,013	134,133	17,541	116,963,269	1,84,18,21,714
1927-28	6,206,517	20,953	149,003	8,163	124,927,847	1,84,87,44,545
1928-29	6,576,140	19,761	128,803	7,571	132,928,640	1,88,03,25,744
1929-30	5,897,785	16,714	107,749	14,909	120,947,063	1,77,29,06,294
1930-31	5,485,611	16,468	107,628	9,431	111,427,437	1,60,84,35,732
1931-32	6,306,930	16,727	116,740	8,875	124,332,192	1,78,13,47,663
1932-33	5,764,501	13,541	116,274	23,516	111,280,569	1,76,89,68,188

No. 126.—VALUE of NOTES in CIRCULATION, and Composition of the Paper Currency RESERVE.

	Notes in circulation.	RESERVE HELD IN INDIA			Internal bills of Exchange held on account of Government	RESERVE HELD IN CANTONMENTS		Currency notes in Government Treasuries
		Gold	Silver	Government Securities		Gold	Starling Securities	
		Rs.	Rs.	Rs.		Rs.	Rs.	
April 1932	1,66,30,74,308	5,62,76,113	1,10,50,44,707	53,27,53,426	...	...	91,40,881
May "	1,68,40,52,629	10,71,40,670	1,10,40,39,615	47,25,72,344	...	...	87,42,187
June "	1,70,85,48,197	10,77,83,510	1,11,88,76,593	48,18,74,094	...	...	85,89,685
July "	1,74,22,66,695	10,86,33,214	1,14,83,31,875	48,98,83,568	...	...	77,25,044
August "	1,76,68,21,147	11,11,13,081	1,15,02,21,002	49,44,86,994	...	...	76,68,476
September,	1,76,77,11,293	11,34,46,783	1,15,28,59,488	49,14,05,062	...	...	81,80,347
October "	1,76,85,03,777	11,52,98,490	1,14,92,05,006	49,30,08,681	...	...	69,70,878
November,	1,76,63,08,834	11,78,38,407	1,12,96,15,602	50,91,54,823	...	...	88,66,832
December "	1,74,80,07,816	18,67,74,379	1,10,06,35,786	45,45,97,689	...	...	89,73,481
January 1933	1,74,32,70,280	25,58,01,016	1,09,54,38,088	39,26,41,123	...	...	84,72,731
February "	1,76,25,86,074	26,68,25,478	1,10,37,13,670	39,10,56,026	...	...	1,13,33,369
March "	1,76,89,88,188	25,99,40,532	1,11,85,71,347	39,04,46,309	...	...	2,12,19,163
End of—								
1931-32	1,78,13,07,562	5,26,02,656	1,11,18,66,201	57,33,92,706	3,76,00,000	...	3,91,20,842	
1930-31	1,60,84,36,731	28,84,74,499	1,24,80,01,019	10,19,60,314	...	...	3,07,65,808
1929-30	1,77,23,06,234	32,27,36,336	1,10,56,50,474	33,84,96,029	...	16,23,948	2,03,01,397	
1928-29	1,86,03,26,744	32,21,00,793	99,83,64,006	43,23,84,733	2,00,00,000	10,69,16,213	1,93,15,821	
1927-28	1,84,87,44,646	29,76,33,380	1,06,33,03,131	37,95,91,808	7,00,00,000	3,72,16,226	1,92,08,042	
1926-27	1,84,13,21,714	22,32,05,996	1,04,47,49,368	49,76,68,046	2,00,00,000	5,57,16,386	1,83,65,175	
1925-26	1,93,84,09,766	22,31,68,579	84,91,22,973	57,11,14,948	...	28,69,86,867	2,27,85,371	
1924-25	1,84,19,40,338	22,31,72,728	76,76,13,394	57,12,62,946	8,00,00,000	19,99,61,160	2,79,46,420	
1923-24	1,85,85,07,224	22,31,93,347	80,00,44,181	57,67,74,846	12,00,00,000	13,99,84,800	2,50,67,636	

No. 127.—RECEIPTS, CHARGES, and NET PROFITS of the PAPER CURRENCY DEPARTMENT.

Year	RECEIPTS				EXPENDITURE				Net profit
	Interest on securities, etc.	Other receipts.	Deduct Re-funds	TOTAL	Salaries, establishments, and ordinary contingencies(a)	Cost of manufacture and supply of notes	Other charges	TOTAL	
	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	
1933-34	3,02,42,735	3,70,198	73,009	3,95,39,974	21,50,323	53,30,247	10,09,221	84,89,794	2,10,60,180
1932-33	3,56,22,088	2,91,576	68,292	3,87,55,373	24,04,262	29,74,531	8,02,732	61,81,525	3,25,73,807
1931-32	4,27,41,080	3,38,854	83,770	4,29,55,964	23,26,283	24,89,063	9,01,858	67,18,104	3,72,37,860
1930-31	4,04,76,610	2,06,927	67,036	4,08,79,564	24,11,097	30,76,046	8,96,083	63,82,206	3,42,97,298
1927-28	5,40,75,441	3,57,309	60,763	5,43,71,987	50,05,877	33,88,797	10,07,976	73,82,660	1,69,89,337
1929-29	3,41,91,519	3,53,685	89,892	3,44,83,311	26,05,459	8,64,570	10,16,560	45,47,870	1,99,14,433
1929-30	3,44,76,475	3,48,216	63,174	3,47,61,517	28,43,926	8,04,633	2,73,478	47,11,937	2,00,49,580
1930-31	1,16,34,108	4,70,387	62,163	1,19,42,331	40,31,895	44,869	9,34,928	50,11,673	69,30,658
1931-32	1,06,99,514	2,16,681	38,494	1,08,76,501	37,51,180	107	2,21,464	46,73,741	1,32,03,760
1932-33	1,89,73,760	11,78,463	48,186	2,00,99,033	38,82,778	160	7,45,369	46,36,294	1,54,63,739

(a) Includes charges on account of works, repairs, etc.

No. 128.—PROGRESS OF BANKING CAPITAL IN INDIA.

A.—Imperial Bank of India and Indian Joint-Stock Banks.*

Year	Number of Joint-Stock Banks	PAID-UP CAPITAL		RESERVE AND REST		DEPOSITS				CASH BALANCE AT HEAD OFFICES AND BRANCHES	
		Imperial Bank of India	Joint-Stock Banks	Imperial Bank of India	Joint-Stock Banks	Imperial Bank of India		Joint-Stock Banks	Total	Imperial Bank of India	Joint-Stock Banks
						Public	Private				
		000 Rs.	000 Rs.	000 Rs.	000 Rs.	000 Rs.	000 Rs.	000 Rs.	000 Rs.	000 Rs.	000 Rs.
1923	26	5,62,50	6,89,05	4,55,21	2,64,39	8,56,94	74,19,51	44,42,82	1,27,19,27	15,01,34	7,37,01
1924	26	5,62,50	6,90,55	4,80,06	3,60,39	7,50,26	76,71,22	52,50,52	1,36,72,00	15,60,26	11,29,70
1925	28	5,63,50	6,78,00	4,92,73	3,66,64	5,46,44	77,83,33	54,49,36	1,37,79,13	17,46,82	10,09,55
1926	28	5,62,50	6,76,34	5,09,50	4,08,05	6,45,36	78,89,79	59,68,02	1,40,03,08	20,00,10	9,11,64
1927	29	5,62,50	6,88,70	5,24,07	4,19,35	7,20,23	72,07,22	69,84,11	1,40,11,56	10,83,65	7,09,86
1928	28	5,62,50	6,74,84	5,39,22	4,34,06	7,94,86	71,30,44	62,95,36	1,42,10,66	10,57,58	8,19,00
1929	23	5,62,50	7,96,97	5,17,76	3,68,54	7,69,97	71,84,31	62,72,03	1,41,96,31	13,90,55	9,04,09
1930	30	5,62,50	7,44,32	5,51,56	4,40,81	7,36,91	76,80,06	63,21,81	1,47,18,78	13,04,24	7,66,79
1931	33	5,62,50	7,77,32	5,14,05	4,26,94	8,32,11	68,85,64	62,23,43	1,34,41,23	11,03,95	7,89,63
1932	34	5,62,50	7,81,81	5,42,96	4,39,33	7,08,95	68,36,35	72,34,00	1,47,77,30	20,97,00	9,75,76

* Banks with paid-up capital and reserve of Rs. 5 lakhs and over.

B.—Exchange Banks whose Head Offices are not located in India.

Year	No. of Banks	Paid-up Capital	Reserve and Rest	DEPOSITS		CASH BALANCE AT HEAD OFFICES AND BRANCHES	
				Out of India	In India	Out of India	In India
		000 £	000 £	000 £	000 Rs.	000 £	000 Rs.
1923	18	83,036	56,965	894,946	68,44,28	117,915	14,47,86
1924	18	72,538	57,926	844,632	70,63,48	114,648	16,36,69
1925	18	74,230	64,081	923,561	70,54,57	121,758	9,41,61
1926	18	77,412	70,590	969,886	71,54,22	136,286	10,72,84
1927	18	92,796	86,124	1,265,955	68,86,23	204,099	8,13,13
1928	19	95,893	92,120	1,358,774*	71,13,86	236,621*	8,05,57
1929	18	106,344	121,286	1,514,052	66,65,91	219,252	9,01,70
1930	18	93,393	100,223	1,196,060	68,11,44	208,923	7,70,89
1931	17(a)	102,234	63,730	1,130,891	67,47,26	236,738	8,80,73
1932	18	93,109	75,737	1,115,329	73,06,56	209,250	9,59,99

* Figures for one bank not received.

(a) Excluding one bank, figures for which are not available.

No. 128.—PROGRESS OF BANKING CAPITAL IN INDIA—*contd.*

C.—Indian Co-operative Banks.*

Year	No. of Banks	Paid-up Capital	Reserve and other funds	Total	Deposits and Loans received	Loans outstanding	Cash Balances
		Rs (1,000)	R (1,000)	R (1,000)	R (1,000)	R (1,000)	R (1,000)
1923-24	8	44,38	17,99	62,35	4,13,99	3,32,69	37,13
1924-25	9	47,53	21,73	69,26	4,51,41	3,55,81	19,08
1925-26	10	60,37	30,75	90,62	5,37,83	4,46,18	36,65
1926-27	12	78,95	35,59	1,12,54	7,00,06	5,18,13	13,29
1927-28	16	1,03,46	46,36	1,40,62	8,83,56	6,62,10	(a)68,31
1928-29	18(b)	1,16,90	46,36	1,63,34	9,01,49	6,80,39	(a)77,76
1929-30	22(b)	1,39,76	64,94	2,04,70	10,90,16	8,02,66	(a)84,66
1930-31 †	26(b)	1,58,18	91,56	2,49,74	12,65,73	10,68,90	(a)88,02
1931-32 †	31	1,67,28	1,21,38	2,88,66	14,81,32	11,25,29	(a) 1,09,90
1932-33	32	1,76,49	1,62,48	3,28,97	17,55,47	10,99,71	2,36,01

* Banks with paid-up capital and reserve of Rs. 5 lakhs and over.

† Revised.

(a) Includes Government securities valued at Rs. 44,68,000, Rs. 4,08,000, Rs. 47,72,000, Rs. 3,74,000, Rs. 36,03,000 and 96,28,000 held by the Bombay Provincial Co-operative Bank in 1927-28, 1928-29, 1929-30, 1930-31, 1931-32 and 1932-33 respectively.

(b) Excludes one bank in Burma figures for which are not available.

No. 129.—PROPORTION PER CENT OF CASH TO LIABILITIES ON DEPOSITS OF THE IMPERIAL, EXCHANGE AND JOINT-STOCK BANKS IN INDIA ON 31ST DECEMBER OF EACH YEAR.

	1923	1924	1925	1926	1927	1928	1929	1930	1931	1932
	per cent.	per cent.	per cent.	per cent.	per cent.	per cent.	per cent.	per cent.	per cent.	per cent.
I. Imperial Bank of India	18	18	21	26	14	13	16	16	15	28
II. Exchange Banks*—										
(1) Banks doing considerable portion of their business in India	19	20	18	14	11	11	16	13	15	12
(2) Banks which are merely agencies of large banking corporations doing a major portion of their business abroad	27	31	15	17	14	11	10	8	9	15
III. Indian Joint-Stock Banks—										
(a) Banks having capital and reserve of Rs.5,00,000 and over	17	21	19	15	13	13	14	12	12	14
(b) Banks having capital and reserve between Rs.1,00,000 and less than Rs.5,00,000	19	13	20	24	16	15	13	13	13	17

* The percentages for the Exchange Banks have been calculated on their deposits and cash balances in India only.

MUNICIPALITIES

No. 130.—POPULATION and CONSTITUTION OF

Province	No. of Municipalities	Population within Municipal Limits	No. of Members of Committee	CLASSIFICATION OF MEMBERS		
				Official	Non-Official	
Madras (excluding Madras City)	81	3,068,095	1,831	...	1,651	
Madras City	1	647,238	50	1	49	
Bombay (excluding Bombay City)	154	3,201,893	3,061	180	2,681	
Bombay City	1	1,161,583	112	4	108	
Bengal (excluding Calcutta)	117	2,204,392	1,667	128	1,539	
Calcutta	1	1,159,044	90	1	89	
United Provinces	85	3,413,383	1,376	11	1,215	
Punjab	111	2,493,267	1,271	113	1,158	
Burma (excluding Rangoon)	57	909,199	795	92	703	
Rangoon	1	405,008	33	4	29	
Bihar and Orissa	61	1,492,276	893	98	695	
Central Provinces and Berar	74	1,394,407	1,314	31	1,283	
Assam	26	215,763	334	30	304	
North-West Frontier Province	7	263,266	129	15	114	
British Baluchistan	1	34,140	38	5	33	
Ajmer-Merwara	4	157,751	63	4	59	
Coorg	5	13,590	61	19	42	
Delhi	1	347,592	37	9	34	
Bangalore	1	134,123	30	8	22	
Total, 1932-33	769	22,794,424	13,155	747	12,608	
	1931-32	765	22,432,939	13,019	779	12,240
	1930-31	791	21,230,470	12,776	797	11,979
	1929-30	777	19,113,474	12,781	817	11,964
	1928-29	776	19,101,031	12,732	696	11,969
Totals	1927-38	774	19,086,615	12,677	691	11,786
	1926-27	771	19,063,813	12,596	902	11,694
	1925-26	767	18,959,324	12,468	932	11,536
	1924-25	763	18,895,692	12,186	1,044	11,142
	1923-24	772	18,960,496	12,155	1,138	11,022

(a) Includes Rs. 4,973 and Rs. 263 being receipts of the Rajpur Notified Area.

(b) Includes Rs. 77,373 (Maubin) for which details are not available.

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MUNICIPALITIES, with INCOME and EXPENDITURE.

INCOME (EXCLUDING SALARIES)			INCIDENCE PER HEAD OF POPULATION		Expenditure	Province
From Rates and Taxes	From other Sources (including Extraordinary and Debt)	Total	Rates and Taxes	Total Income (excluding Extraordinary and Debt)		
Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs. A. P.	Rs. A. P.	Rs.	
90,71,715	1,12,44,713	2,03,16,428	2 5 9	5 0 4	1,94,63,704	Madras (excluding Madras City)
46,59,831	46,59,823	92,18,554	7 0 8	10 4 10	83,20,199	Madras City
1,81,27,701	1,99,98,407	3,81,26,108	5 10 7	7 10 2	3,71,98,975	Bombay (excluding Bombay City)
2,56,26,658	18,24,91,948	20,81,18,541	22 1 1	24 13 2	20,87,05,779	Bombay City
68,81,118	31,06,477	99,87,595	2 15 11	3 11 3	89,74,196	Bengal (excluding Calcutta)
1,62,59,068	1,53,73,926	3,42,33,012	18 12 2	19 1 9	3,48,56,914	Calcutta
1,14,67,107	60,25,987	1,74,92,994	3 5 9	4 14 2	1,70,65,011	United Provinces
84,36,300	52,92,866	1,36,29,166	2 2 7	5 6 4	1,35,93,945	Punjab
34,40,075	39,48,482	73,88,557	3 12 6	7 9 1	73,25,570	Burma (excluding Rangoon)
66,62,941	54,08,962	1,20,70,803	16 10 4	23 4 11	1,20,60,935	Rangoon
29,79,166	13,68,367	43,46,533	1 15 11	2 9 0	42,88,809	Bihar and Orissa
45,25,506	52,57,473	77,82,979	2 2 11	4 15 4	77,09,156	Central Provinces and Berar
7,94,134	4,14,664	12,08,818	2 10 11	5 7 2	12,11,443	Assam
9,68,134	5,95,829	15,63,973	4 10 9	7 4 3	16,06,987	North-West Frontier Province
4,52,110	1,85,531	6,37,641	12 3 11	16 12 2	7,22,963	British Baluchistan
4,55,247	2,57,117	7,12,364	2 14 2	4 0 10	7,46,706	Ajmer-Merwara
29,999	20,722	50,721	2 3 4	2 11 9	42,887	Coorg
16,66,394	10,90,005	26,76,400	4 9 0	7 10 10	25,49,167	Delhi
6,17,222	4,95,261	11,12,483	4 9 7	8 4 8	11,26,014	Bangalore
12,56,40,289	26,52,28,941	39,08,69,230	5 6 2	7 9 2	38,65,79,310	Total, 1922-23
12,43,79,536	23,84,27,284	36,28,06,820	5 8 8	7 10 9	36,72,67,108	1921-22
13,68,33,031	23,91,36,319	36,59,70,350	5 15 7	8 4 6	36,24,59,575	1920-21
12,64,87,177	25,13,03,813	37,77,90,990	6 9 11	9 5 9	37,70,36,301	1919-20
12,29,36,711	20,81,70,913	33,11,07,624	6 7 0	9 1 5	33,14,79,482	1918-19
11,96,38,507	24,25,00,743	36,21,38,250	6 4 2	8 14 7	36,60,59,468	1917-18
11,68,32,172	26,13,80,999	37,82,13,171	6 2 1	8 13 3	37,88,99,592	1916-17
11,28,10,062	30,32,74,461	41,76,84,513	6 0 6	8 8 9	41,29,51,014	1915-16
11,06,62,687	34,92,31,952	45,99,72,144	6 12 8	8 6 3	46,33,57,920	1914-15
10,31,78,126	33,24,67,966	(a)44,16,46,964	5 7 1	7 12 6	43,66,65,921	1913-14
						Totals

which has been included within the Municipality of Mussoorie, in 1923-24 and 1924-25, respectively.

Sources of Income	1923-24	1924-25	1925-26	1926-27	1927-28
	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.
Municipal Rates and Taxes :					
Octroi	1,88,03,036	2,26,30,664	1,76,59,664	1,70,08,488	1,41,46,526
Tax on houses and lands	3,30,83,896	4,21,93,595	4,42,36,568	4,49,74,004	4,64,76,566
Tax on animals and vehicles	34,22,344	38,04,770	40,41,340	39,54,830	42,32,396
Tax on professions and trades	30,16,974	31,85,245	30,99,245	31,25,712	31,36,541
Tolls on roads and ferries	28,54,019	23,37,000	32,20,487	31,73,645	33,94,453
Water rate	1,89,20,971	1,66,54,540	1,75,87,588	1,99,79,100	1,86,67,877
Lighting rate	20,94,053	14,27,283	15,92,714	16,19,741	17,65,383
Conservancy rates	1,02,96,903	96,95,133	1,02,19,077	1,05,31,748	1,10,12,325
Other taxes	1,11,83,929	92,24,438	1,26,53,360	1,34,75,897	1,63,26,640
TOTAL	10,31,76,126	11,06,62,667	11,43,10,052	11,68,32,172	11,93,38,507
Realisations under Special Acts :					
From Pounds, Hackney Carriages, Licences for Sale of Spirits and Drugs, etc.	16,78,279	17,12,095	17,77,150	16,98,915	16,97,656
Other sources of revenue :					
Rents of lands, houses, etc.	39,73,243	39,28,340	41,06,297	45,05,489	45,12,096
Sale proceeds of lands and produce of lands, etc.	27,97,014	23,11,415	17,42,928	20,64,863	17,98,420
Conservancy receipts (other than rates), etc.	13,39,086	13,36,840	12,45,501	12,12,641	12,90,927
Carried over	80,98,913	75,76,104	70,91,936	77,83,202	76,01,412

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MUNICIPALITIES.

1928-29	1929-30	1930-31	1931-32	1932-33	Sources of Income
Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	
					Municipal Rates and Taxes :
1,69,88,477	1,69,21,077	1,59,90,507	1,45,87,374	1,51,83,230	Octroi
4,75,86,239	4,87,26,085	4,04,80,367	5,01,84,304	4,88,96,007	Tax on houses and lands
44,10,545	49,92,119	47,87,735	42,89,570	45,29,891	Tax on animals and vehicles
81,31,713	38,57,480	32,13,926	31,22,576	31,07,649	Tax on professions and trades
36,05,302	36,94,479	36,66,790	27,01,636	31,04,933	Tolls on roads and ferries
1,88,90,710	1,97,66,663	1,97,07,690	1,96,14,390	2,03,15,042	Water rate
16,84,241	21,46,111	19,24,897	21,22,363	19,61,759	Lighting rate
1,13,27,847	1,17,94,368	1,20,74,451	1,22,75,691	1,21,14,810	Conservancy rates
1,61,11,738	1,51,89,808	1,59,95,663	1,54,81,882	1,64,76,968	Other taxes
12,29,36,711	12,64,87,177	12,68,32,031	12,43,79,536	13,56,40,289	TOTAL
					Realisations under Special Acts :
17,04,334	16,49,012	15,50,891	15,30,624	14,91,706	From Pounds, Hackney Carriages, Licences for Sale of Spirits and Drugs, etc.
					Other sources of revenue :
47,36,563	46,46,100	49,35,527	49,15,788	51,45,450	Rents of lands, houses, etc.
19,36,905	19,87,943	15,28,706	15,34,066	13,20,457	Sale proceeds of lands and produce of lands, etc.
12,99,826	12,64,326	12,12,785	10,02,940	10,17,926	Conservancy receipts (other than rates), etc.
79,63,284	79,28,369	76,77,016	74,52,704	74,89,642	Carried over

(Continued on next page

Sources of Income	1923-24	1924-25	1925-26	1926-27	1927-28
	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.
Brought forward	80,08,943	75,76,104	70,94,936	77,83,292	76,01,443
Receipts from markets and slaughter houses	62,14,890	64,16,692	68,07,754	68,95,260	92,63,424
Fees from educational institutions	10,68,295	11,75,848	12,07,527	13,18,861	12,18,287
Other Fees, etc.	74,39,684	81,40,409	79,39,745	91,21,384	66,67,147
Fines	8,71,568	9,30,673	10,57,827	8,90,304	11,50,961
Grants from Government	86,45,332	1,10,50,401	1,10,11,711	1,19,96,065	98,43,543
Grants from Local Funds	8,45,305	9,94,815	9,72,973	18,37,715	10,72,739
Other grants and contributions	5,01,763	5,21,165	5,58,412	4,08,962	7,13,360
Miscellaneous	71,75,550	73,41,902	72,00,417	75,47,473	1,11,75,423
TOTAL	4,27,81,331	4,61,37,008	4,50,41,302	4,98,08,516	4,67,26,776
Extraordinary and Debt:					
Sale proceeds of securities, etc.	7,51,23,013	8,72,98,079	6,72,17,934	5,21,21,139	4,96,01,289
Loans from Government	3,67,71,019	1,90,48,688	1,22,17,350	1,20,41,798	69,15,438
Loans raised from private individuals	92,08,942	2,10,81,747	2,05,47,313	53,88,822	64,22,338
Realisations of sinking fund	17,39,740	18,40,685	80,74,907	83,47,157	90,41,006
Advances	1,18,53,886	1,71,78,918	1,74,78,615	1,73,26,506	2,05,10,000
Deposits	15,94,13,747	15,29,85,694	12,97,58,004	11,25,90,771	9,75,96,290
TOTAL	29,41,08,256	30,13,82,849	26,56,86,009	20,98,78,568	19,20,86,661
GRAND TOTAL	44,16,48,964	45,99,72,144	41,75,84,518	37,82,18,171	36,21,39,250

(a) Includes Rs. 4,973, being receipts of the Rajpur Notified Area which has been included within municipal limits of Mussoorie in the United Provinces.

(b) Includes Rs. 19,40,030, being receipts from municipal investments, refunds, repayments and balance of Improvement Trust funds credited to General Fund in the Bombay Presidency.

(c) Includes Rs. 252 and Rs. 77,273, being receipts of the Rajpur Notified Area, U. P., and of Maubin (Burma) respectively, for which details are not available.

(d) Includes Rs. 2,21,350, the total of certain miscellaneous realisations in the Bombay Presidency, and Rs. 43,936, the sale proceeds of municipal land and site, etc., in British Baluchistan.

(e) Includes Rs. 14,62,360 not shown in the details in the Bombay Presidency.

MUNICIPALITIES—*contd.*

1928-29	1929-30	1930-31	1931-32	1932-33	Sources of Income
Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	
79,63,284	79,23,369	76,77,018	74,52,794	74,89,842	Brought forward
96,68,886	96,62,050	94,80,106	92,16,946	91,96,490	Receipts from markets and slaughter houses
13,64,539	13,58,974	13,96,893	14,79,093	15,04,810	Fees from educational institutions
76,93,717	81,30,922	72,16,775	73,58,734	84,16,867	Other Fees, etc.
11,23,536	14,04,083	13,16,395	7,55,589	11,23,169	Fines
97,74,416	1,03,60,932	1,06,67,542	87,66,402	83,89,540	Grants from Government
13,14,188	8,64,773	6,96,129	6,27,065	5,59,303	Grants from Local Funds
13,05,500	13,92,448	7,30,548	6,09,864	3,62,246	Other grants and contributions
98,67,021	96,06,194	83,96,644	96,58,590	95,93,868	Miscellaneous
4,89,74,487	5,07,17,745	4,73,49,050	4,01,98,897	4,56,36,153	TOTAL
3,97,30,524	5,30,35,261	5,05,98,889	5,60,86,528	6,73,51,402	Extraordinary and Debt :
12,58,064	39,23,311	29,25,637	9,92,873	10,29,723	Sale proceeds of securities, etc.
(f) 96,36,296	(f) 2,05,96,877	(f) 1,96,25,107	() 66,20,965	(f) 1,34,18,491	Loans from Government
39,57,572	34,46,432	44,29,335	45,72,855	65,68,396	Loans raised from private individuals
2,16,98,783	2,91,01,380	2,66,49,621	1,61,14,419	1,54,54,377	Realizations of sinking fund
3,07,15,824	3,68,63,540	3,23,38,401	10,09,64,955	11,11,79,875	Advances
					Deposits
16,74,92,092	(g) 19,89,39,653	(g) 19,02,06,578	(g) 19,07,07,463	(g) (A) 21,81,99,062	TOTAL
33,11,07,624	37,77,90,990	36,59,70,350	36,28,06,820	39,09,09,230	GRAND TOTAL

(f) Includes Rs. 10,77,601, Rs. 13,09,889, Rs. 11,86,027, Rs. 9,56,916 and Rs. 12,99,993 being the total receipts from loans in the Madras Presidency in 1928-29, 1929-30, 1930-31, 1931-32 and 1932-33 respectively.

(g) Includes Rs. 1,19,72,775, Rs. 34,46,778, Rs. 42,64,339 and Rs. 23,11,088 not shown in the details in the Bombay Presidency in 1928-30, 1930-31, 1931-32 and 1932-33 respectively.

(A) Includes Rs. 81,756 and Rs. 10,235 not shown in the details in the Central Provinces and British Malachistan respectively.

Heads of Expenditure	1915-16	1920-21	1925-26	1928-29
	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.
General administration and collection charges	75,98,069	1,13,44,455	1,48,66,683	1,63,73,800
Public Safety—				
Lighting	43,72,645	63,20,367	79,68,467	99,45,333
Police	40,785	73,777	83,079	77,979
Fire, etc.	9,00,184	14,07,345	16,32,738	17,70,520
Total	63,22,614	78,17,000	96,85,284	1,17,93,832
Public Health and Conveyance—				
Water supply (including capital outlay)	1,19,03,727	1,16,87,819	2,79,99,439	2,28,06,358
Drainage (including capital outlay)	68,23,191	96,75,034	1,06,34,081	1,02,10,205
Conservancy	1,44,00,796	2,14,00,655	2,59,46,603	2,80,51,744
Hospitals and Dispensaries and Vaccination	50,21,642	66,61,163	86,01,393	96,70,753
Plague charges	5,32,925	4,79,267	3,53,313	4,29,894
Markets and slaughter-houses	23,37,970	39,80,805	44,93,260	33,01,916
Arboriculture, public gardens, etc.	8,13,502	12,12,586	25,67,127	14,17,760
Sanitary	13,25,904	27,78,407	31,67,510	35,89,393
Public Works—				
Roads	92,16,461	1,37,96,009	1,52,40,862	1,73,81,986
Buildings	23,23,394	31,00,996	29,97,946	22,02,795
Establishment	16,71,074	25,79,453	30,21,244	33,82,923
Stores	1,21,428	2,43,200	2,70,091	2,93,344
Miscellaneous	6,17,993	13,14,223	58,999	10,90,480
Total	5,74,70,056	7,89,92,395	10,46,52,751	10,37,29,600
Public Instruction	61,64,248	1,07,23,577	1,61,64,648	2,00,73,717
Contributions for general purposes	36,51,738	38,13,165	58,01,838	(f) 63,47,519
Miscellaneous—				
Interest on loans	76,49,740	81,77,345	1,48,93,235	1,65,46,546
Other Miscellaneous Expenditure	42,57,452	96,39,109	1,58,47,905	1,43,11,565
Total	1,19,07,192	1,78,16,454	3,07,41,130	3,09,60,111
Extraordinary and Debt—				
Investments	1,81,54,173	3,62,38,756	5,83,08,019	3,63,68,231
Payments to sinking funds	30,82,472	27,39,540	63,84,965	62,43,729
Repayment of loans	51,89,246	98,32,207	1,19,89,175	61,48,152
Advances	58,51,792	2,13,92,890	2,82,04,607	1,69,41,532
Deposits	3,10,30,574	6,76,75,992	12,63,75,133	7,64,78,462
Total	6,33,74,760	14,03,28,619	23,10,38,780	14,24,00,908
GRAND TOTAL	15,45,19,737	27,08,35,755	41,29,51,014	33,14,76,482

(a) Includes Rs. 208 on account of steam water boat, municipal buildings, insurance and to Improvement Trust Fund in the Municipalities in Bombay.

(b) Includes Rs. 999 as Leper Asylum contribution, etc., in the Municipalities in Municipality.

(c) Includes Rs. 79,000 paid towards Improvement Trust Fund and Rs. 1,642

Municipality.

(d) Includes Rs. 11,880 in the Bombay Presidency not shown in the details.

(e) .. Rs. 71,309 in the Bombay Presidency, Rs. 1,81,017 in Bombay City

(f) .. Rs. 5,345, Rs. 5,145, Rs. 5,145 and Rs. 5,170 being contributions for medi

(g) .. Rs. 20,797 in British Baluchistan not shown in the details.

(h) .. Rs. 1,21,67,428 in Bombay City

(i) .. Rs. 36,17,452 and Rs. 1,14,593 in Bombay Presidency and Bombay City

(j) .. Rs. 38,41,760, Rs. 59,907 and Rs. 232 in Bombay Presidency, Bombay City

(k) .. Rs. 10 in Burma not shown in the details.

(l) .. Rs. 6,76,773, Rs. 1,18,553 and Rs. 1,584 in Bombay Presidency, Bombay

OF MUNICIPALITIES.

1928-30	1930-31	1931-32	1932-33	Heads of Expenditure
Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	
1,67,36,809	1,65,94,612	1,65,98,265	1,67,95,113	General administration and collection of taxes
1,11,36,851	1,06,48,568	1,10,44,663	1,11,00,016	Public Safety—
77,730	76,483	72,205	77,503	Lighting
17,40,408	16,14,131	16,16,085	14,84,529	Police
				Fire, etc.
1,29,54,969	1,23,38,200	1,27,31,953	1,26,62,049	Total
2,21,94,184	2,42,66,242	1,70,63,167	1,53,14,723	Public Health and Convenience—
90,78,683	82,67,665	81,88,575	76,55,927	Water supply (including capital outlay)
2,71,76,530	2,83,42,844	2,59,03,754	2,51,85,023	Drainage (including capital outlay)
				Conservancy
92,64,687	92,06,397	89,77,911	91,50,028	Hospitals and Dispensaries and Vaccination
4,17,943	3,19,979	3,05,895	3,10,864	Plague charges
31,14,335	30,85,743	27,95,034	26,24,196	Markets and slaughter-houses
14,10,033	14,35,058	12,73,449	12,18,208	Arboriculture, public gardens, etc.
38,03,807	44,64,404	42,65,383	37,99,374	Sanitary
1,60,50,875	1,61,08,128	1,36,96,786	1,27,12,746	Public Works—
25,37,093	25,41,560	23,69,546	21,73,241	Roads
34,85,878	41,56,230	39,15,383	36,22,182	Buildings
3,50,877	3,60,318	2,84,984	2,32,904	Establishment
10,71,362	14,33,588	13,73,716	13,61,408	Stores
				Miscellaneous
9,09,51,337	10,19,98,156	9,02,63,185	8,62,53,618	Total
3,08,62,420	3,14,28,327	2,16,28,060	2,17,81,758	Public Instruction
(f) 63,30,057	(f) 82,13,043	(f) 62,83,341	64,99,104	Contributions for general purposes
1,79,26,095	1,78,58,070	1,81,26,066	1,70,33,678	Miscellaneous—
1,53,29,799	1,92,46,308	1,08,61,803	1,06,93,964	Interest on loans
				Other Miscellaneous Expenditure
3,32,55,894	2,82,04,973	2,89,90,439	2,86,26,542	Total
5,95,61,344	5,18,90,289	5,45,06,309	6,30,38,464	Extraordinary and Debt—
57,72,724	56,96,439	59,11,144	63,37,890	Investments
1,33,03,937	1,95,71,953	92,55,356	1,46,80,015	Payments to sinking funds
1,86,73,124	2,24,23,496	1,85,90,801	1,74,46,142	Repayment of loans
8,63,34,738	8,14,83,039	9,86,99,368	10,87,12,538	Advances
				Deposits
(h) 18,71,62,795	(i) 17,56,77,261	(j) 19,08,31,905	(l) 21,70,10,229	Total
37,70,26,301	36,24,59,576	(k) 36,72,67,108	33,85,79,310	GRAND TOTAL

fund, etc., in Calcutta Municipality and Rs. 36,300 for payment to Reserve Fund by General Fund for water-works

Bihar and Orissa.

towards Repair Funds in the Municipalities in Bombay, and Rs. 4,74,592 for plan and machinery in Bombay City

and Rs. 28,455 in British Baluchistan not shown in the details.

cal purposes in Coorg in 1928-29, 1929-30, 1930-31 and 1931-32, respectively.

respectively, not shown in the details.

and Bengal respectively, not shown in the details.

City and Ajmer Merwara respectively, not shown in the details.

No. 133.—NAME OF EACH MUNICIPALITY CONTAINING POPULATION

No.	NAME OF MUNICIPALITY	Popula- tion within Municipal Limits	INCOME (excluding opening balance)					
			1915-16	1920-21	1925-26	1930-31	1931-32	1932-33
MADRAS								
1	Madras	647,228	35,38,089	52,39,337	60,63,813	71,13,183	66,24,957	66,69,172
2	Madura	182,018	8,76,508	11,41,547	13,11,611	14,09,495	18,34,342	17,80,814
3	Trichinopoly	142,843	3,14,915	4,85,380	8,04,423	8,83,067	7,27,791	9,32,691
4	Salem	192,179	1,52,540	3,77,410	4,18,238	7,04,431	7,11,019	7,57,626
5	Callont	99,273	1,20,120	1,69,699	2,51,128	3,31,725	3,51,447	3,98,171
6	Coimbatore	95,198	...	...	20,20,468	12,52,795	12,98,337	13,37,998
7	Tanjore	66,880	1,63,453	2,40,413	2,64,695	4,21,426	4,19,940	5,24,622
8	Mangalore	68,756	...	...	1,73,796	2,33,301	2,24,754	2,45,323
9	Cocanada	65,952	1,34,905	2,23,583	2,76,967	3,62,278	3,54,626	3,53,159
10	Conjeevaram	65,288	1,14,196	1,46,146	1,92,224	4,07,727	2,46,007	2,46,007
11	Guntur	65,179	...	...	...	...	3,80,649	3,80,649
12	Rajahmundry	63,326	...	...	2,57,374	3,21,387	7,55,590	7,87,518
13	Kumbakonam	62,317	1,90,921	2,57,355	3,19,450	6,54,640	6,71,506	4,65,814
14	Bezwada	60,427	...	...	...	...	5,65,977	6,22,061
15	Tuticorip	60,395	...	...	...	9,06,385	8,15,827	6,17,403
16	Cuddalore	59,057	1,04,480	1,23,376	1,82,968	4,32,034	2,54,021	2,17,579
17	Ellore	57,342	...	...	...	...	3,76,280	3,76,280
18	Vizagapatam	57,303	...	...	...	3,71,175	4,31,038	3,56,723
19	Vellore	57,285	...	...	2,36,708	3,37,835	3,14,679	3,46,899
20	Tinnevely	57,078	...	...	2,18,678	2,26,347	2,13,223	2,01,427
21	Masulipatam	56,928	...	...	...	3,19,906	4,94,410	4,90,617
22	Palamcottah	51,990	...	...	...	...	...	4,32,060
23	Nagapatam	45,527	1,64,816	2,31,636	3,31,703	...	...	...
BOMBAY								
1	Bombay	1,161,389	1,38,70,163	3,02,01,854	3,06,55,400	3,20,66,311	3,19,50,304	3,00,28,089
2	Ahmedabad	382,788	12,69,046	17,17,329	29,33,160	33,74,287	30,79,342	44,77,563
3	Karachi	347,791	13,61,501	57,59,594	46,05,586	36,24,825	38,00,567	36,04,383
4	Poona	163,267	4,37,834	8,69,161	14,41,141	18,66,380	20,75,165	18,37,684
5	Sholapur	135,574	2,85,042	4,65,567	7,94,361	9,09,206	9,91,988	11,65,511
6	Surat	98,655	5,33,914	6,51,406	9,59,774	9,29,592	10,20,521	10,05,775
7	Hyderabad	96,021	3,82,327	6,73,236	8,37,897	8,45,449	8,82,283	8,47,739
8	Hubli	83,404	1,99,414	2,77,043	4,90,130	3,91,923	3,51,510	4,03,840
9	Shikarpur	61,977	1,90,987	6,42,387	3,57,566	3,62,209	3,42,504	3,43,294
BENGAL								
1	Calcutta	1,150,044	1,19,92,553	1,55,84,790	2,18,66,196	2,38,12,602	2,35,42,524	2,29,69,853
2	Howrah	224,873	10,83,028	13,54,719	19,04,789	19,12,667	19,07,291	17,58,537
3	Dacca	188,518	3,60,743	7,16,668	4,59,406	5,63,816	5,68,918	6,57,869
4	Manktala	67,372	1,73,925	2,31,620	(a)	(a)	(a)	(a)
5	Bhatpara	84,075	67,357	72,986	1,16,158	3,46,449	5,07,487	3,97,198
6	Chittagong	83,156	...	...	...	2,70,984	2,69,936	2,67,592
7	Titagarh	49,584	...	...	1,00,993	...	...	...
UNITED PROVINCES								
1	Lucknow	261,097	18,03,728	12,65,761	16,92,352	18,55,647	19,38,188	20,38,330
2	Cawnpore	219,189	9,72,550	13,30,414	19,67,241	20,07,018	20,15,229	20,38,235
3	Agra	205,487	7,93,783	7,30,537	9,28,577	8,50,619	8,71,153	9,16,731
4	Benares	201,037	7,10,761	8,63,016	14,46,838	14,14,478	14,63,519	15,15,415
5	Allaha bad	173,895	8,12,359	8,32,264	14,99,204	14,08,663	14,94,892	15,33,500
6	Bareilly	134,170	2,94,296	3,99,794	5,66,578	6,52,365	6,39,839	6,70,655
7	Moradabad	110,562	1,54,018	2,40,596	3,56,429	3,45,389	3,30,825	3,51,390
8	Meerut	91,181	2,99,093	4,47,641	5,13,374	4,47,407	4,65,855	4,58,105
9	Shahjahanpur	70,316	1,42,373	1,73,736	1,94,345	2,07,937	2,14,083	2,21,960

(a) Included under Calcutta.

OF 50,000 AND ABOVE, WITH INCOME AND EXPENDITURE (IN RUPEES).

EXPENDITURE						NAME OF MUNICIPALITY	No
1915-16	1920-21	1925-26	1930-31	1931-32	1932-33		
Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.		
43,76,817	56,54,946	66,46,117	69,76,487	67,61,488	64,63,678	MADRAS	
8,54,949	13,91,439	14,78,987	16,07,694	18,53,608	17,19,849	Madras	1
3,10,608	4,98,662	6,01,941	6,74,030	7,54,773	10,30,249	Madura	2
1,87,491	2,67,655	3,97,380	7,01,050	7,03,980	6,15,973	Trichinopoly	3
1,43,500	1,94,689	2,50,374	3,37,071	4,20,782	3,43,417	Salem	4
...	...	19,64,239	12,88,877	13,12,776	13,19,185	Calicut	5
1,69,083	2,19,440	3,01,256	4,51,403	4,23,015	5,33,100	Coimbatore	6
...	...	1,67,950	2,26,301	2,40,289	2,32,650	Tanjore	7
1,46,432	1,76,261	2,78,489	4,18,271	3,88,965	3,66,968	Mangalore	8
99,808	1,90,068	1,76,321	4,02,071	3,63,454	2,20,862	Cocanada	9
...	...	...	...	...	2,46,362	Conjeevaram	10
1,05,236	3,27,164	2,29,723	8,64,707	7,31,906	6,46,417	Guntur	11
...	...	3,37,207	7,36,535	5,98,710	6,00,247	Rajahmundry	12
...	...	...	...	...	6,23,043	Kumbakonam	13
1,32,833	1,38,065	2,11,962	8,87,246	7,66,559	6,84,841	Hezwarda	14
...	...	...	4,55,914	2,67,968	2,30,456	Tuticorin	15
...	...	...	...	...	2,65,232	Cuddalore	16
...	...	...	3,96,292	4,16,073	3,64,362	Ellore	17
...	...	2,47,626	3,23,022	3,35,802	3,32,559	Vizagapatam	18
...	...	1,71,066	2,40,741	2,30,748	1,80,485	Vellore	19
...	...	...	3,62,685	5,17,033	3,26,016	Tinnevely	20
2,30,582	2,25,656	3,31,050	...	...	1,37,794	Manuilpatam	21
...	...	...	...	...	...	Palanacottah	22
...	...	...	...	...	...	Negepatam	23
BOMBAY							
1,56,24,540	2,47,42,234	4,64,34,994	3,53,47,233	3,52,80,545	3,39,61,346	Bombay	1
12,00,999	15,84,236	38,38,560	34,30,648	34,23,585	36,91,111	Ahmedabad	2
17,12,075	43,32,977	54,85,156	34,43,209	36,54,571	35,45,390	Karachi	3
4,31,338	9,13,815	16,05,896	22,82,384	24,40,008	21,71,564	Poona	4
2,03,839	4,59,255	8,28,656	9,25,850	7,51,392	9,16,490	Sholapur	5
4,84,881	7,24,302	7,30,659	9,50,000	10,41,478	9,67,617	Surat	6
3,13,325	7,07,411	7,79,943	10,20,066	10,03,363	9,84,799	Hyderabad	7
5,31,854	2,71,238	4,39,190	3,69,884	3,52,358	3,31,951	Hubli	8
1,79,858	2,84,996	3,72,079	5,07,117	3,43,703	3,52,600	Shikarpur	9
BENGAL							
1,19,54,469	1,73,15,153	2,32,74,500	3,12,97,240	2,39,74,064	2,34,21,244	Calcutta	1
12,06,621	11,86,664	18,33,029	19,87,712	19,53,474	18,93,667	Howrah	2
8,48,486	4,09,762	6,82,784	5,88,798	5,57,899	6,13,732	Dacca	3
1,72,766	2,21,971	(a)	(a)	(a)	(a)	Maniktala	4
53,893	60,044	68,413	2,81,314	6,02,696	4,76,331	Bhatpara	5
...	...	...	2,66,378	2,56,368	2,82,960	Chittagong	6
...	...	72,438	...	...	...	Titagarh	7
UNITED PROVINCES							
10,17,541	16,18,973	18,62,234	16,44,539	17,02,243	16,78,697	Lucknow	1
6,56,669	15,84,249	18,79,065	20,56,782	20,56,087	18,62,255	Cawnpore	2
6,89,994	8,03,310	8,57,777	8,73,406	8,78,588	8,03,950	Agra	3
7,78,495	8,92,235	12,08,589	14,37,570	14,01,041	13,65,830	Benares	4
7,60,189	7,62,387	14,50,034	14,35,746	14,40,790	15,24,627	Allahabad	5
2,92,773	3,06,847	6,04,410	6,30,017	5,94,198	6,01,102	Bareilly	6
1,23,916	2,77,432	3,32,280	3,17,065	3,36,244	3,15,482	Moradabad	7
2,85,401	4,41,498	4,56,942	4,65,213	5,00,477	4,53,493	Meerut	8
1,29,863	1,63,147	2,12,674	2,16,611	2,11,611	2,11,051	Shahjahanpur	9

[Continued on next page]

No. 133.—NAME OF EACH MUNICIPALITY CONTAINING POPULATION

No.	NAME OF MUNICIPALITY	Popula- tion within Municipal Limits	INCOME (excluding opening balance)					
			1915-16	1920-21	1925-26	1930-31	1931-32	1932-33
			Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.
UNITED PROVINCES— contd.								
10	Koili (Aligarh)	83,878	2,14,506	1,06,464	3,65,023	2,39,981	2,23,542	2,73,201
11	Saharanpur	78,855	1,43,866	1,44,205	2,18,891	2,53,794	2,59,628	2,37,232
12	Jhansi	64,501	1,02,449	1,50,136	2,04,231	2,36,611	2,10,070	2,37,021
13	Mirzapur	61,184	1,44,566	1,07,699	2,19,241	1,80,011	1,89,086	1,81,707
14	Muttra	60,590	2,74,408	1,64,331	...	...	2,60,665	2,06,453
15	Fyzabad	59,992	96,302	2,74,540	2,38,250	2,62,195	2,44,141	2,45,321
16	Gorakhpur	59,369	...	...	1,88,417	1,90,378	1,89,608	1,93,793
17	Fategarh and Farukhabad	58,503	92,204	90,406	...	...	1,30,692	1,35,958
PUNJAB								
1	Lahore	460,075	11,51,514	17,29,062	18,76,318	21,96,573	20,83,074	21,56,117
2	Amritsar	283,210	8,00,433	14,79,597	20,52,464	20,52,188	20,73,773	22,51,043
3	Mooltan	108,351	2,64,958	6,29,389	4,95,036	5,66,922	4,04,682	4,19,751
4	Sialkot	85,093	...	...	4,64,855	4,53,626	4,20,679	4,80,400
5	Rawalpindi	75,767	...	...	7,77,949	5,57,783	5,32,701	5,24,097
6	Jalandhar	74,285	98,053	2,37,220	2,39,587	2,78,449	2,85,358	2,91,701
7	Ludhiana	66,098	...	...	3,57,507	2,64,244	2,54,303	2,78,650
8	Guiranwala	58,716	...	...	...	2,12,234	2,48,316	2,41,819
BURMA								
1	Rangoon	405,006	44,19,374	85,04,218	80,59,250	1,04,31,343	99,48,142	93,32,772
2	Mandalay	137,734	8,43,118	16,47,605	12,98,161	12,48,161	11,29,987	11,97,960
3	Moulmein	65,506	3,73,111	4,52,202	5,22,930	5,98,242	5,51,000	5,65,519
BIHAR AND ORISSA								
1	Patna	145,432	4,02,570	4,40,415	3,98,698	5,29,031	5,60,174	5,53,618
2	Gaya	86,005	...	...	2,37,546	2,21,913	2,63,862	2,47,519
3	Bhagalpur	83,847	1,70,927	2,78,350	2,16,204	2,39,600	2,41,973	2,34,003
4	Jamsbedpur	83,738	...	...	...	17,603	21,339	18,752
5	Cuttack	65,263	84,725	87,610	1,15,389	1,34,237	1,54,864	1,40,099
6	Darbhanga	60,076	1,07,261	98,357	1,27,136	1,12,222	1,44,373	1,35,701
7	Monghyr	52,868	...	...	...	1,37,191	1,51,341	1,84,990
8	Ranchi	50,517	...	...	...	...	...	60,192
CENTRAL PROVINCES AND BERAR								
1	Nagpur	215,165	7,75,639	10,10,652	12,04,161	15,92,320	14,61,887	15,57,351
2	Jubbulpore	104,317	3,18,425	4,51,202	5,46,205	5,77,833	5,81,801	5,96,105
N.-W. FRONTIER PROVINCE								
1	Peshawar	111,293	5,68,231	8,66,010	6,94,245	6,42,132	6,70,325	6,52,175
AJMER-MERWARA								
1	Ajmer	119,524	2,47,804	3,40,633	4,31,615	4,72,355	5,31,986	5,40,920
DELHI								
1	Delhi	347,592	13,37,322	22,71,058	21,63,276	28,78,618	27,61,292	26,68,531
1	BANGALORE	134,123	5,10,599	6,83,287	10,26,047	9,75,225	9,47,954	9,50,470

OF 50,000 AND ABOVE, WITH INCOME AND EXPENDITURE (IN RUPEES)--contd.

EXPENDITURE						NAME OF MUNICIPALITY	No.
1916-16	1920-21	1925-26	1930-31	1931-32	1932-33		
Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.		
1,61,955	1,42,672	1,96,800	3,03,242	3,00,168	2,70,799	UNITED PROVINCES-- <i>contd.</i> Koil (Aligarh)	10
1,67,239	1,59,616	2,21,246	2,47,889	2,61,048	2,71,283	Saharanpur	11
1,06,372	1,50,130	2,06,247	2,23,023	2,17,644	2,32,179	Jhansi	12
1,19,617	1,51,836	1,87,672	1,71,051	1,73,757	1,68,354	Mirzapur	13
4,22,697	1,45,139	...	...	2,52,359	2,73,614	Muttra	14
1,73,423	1,56,808	2,65,040	2,47,000	2,57,161	2,34,834	Fyzabad	15
...	...	1,82,835	2,17,526	2,17,645	2,30,253	Gorakhpur	16
90,117	1,04,176	...	...	1,24,157	1,32,652	Fategarh and Farukhabad	17
PUNJAB							
10,67,312	15,95,421	18,40,407	22,30,619	20,83,910	21,73,346	Lahore	1
11,21,782	14,30,711	18,76,862	22,00,070	22,11,560	21,64,978	Amritsar	2
2,30,919	4,18,110	10,39,133	5,26,124	3,63,304	3,80,761	Mooltan	3
...	...	4,72,359	5,42,967	4,31,410	4,50,817	Sialkot	4
...	...	6,08,531	5,44,314	5,26,644	5,03,329	Rawalpindi	5
92,551	2,76,403	2,45,117	2,46,104	2,63,891	2,64,236	Jalandhar	6
...	...	2,82,282	2,33,361	2,47,070	2,40,017	Ludhiana	7
...	...	...	2,41,626	2,25,303	2,20,261	Gujranwala	8
BURMA							
42,08,885	67,08,817	1,02,40,669	91,49,058	85,65,124	82,89,843	Rangoon	1
8,88,054	11,14,533	11,94,372	11,63,153	10,84,731	10,67,364	Mandalay	2
4,34,411	4,20,030	4,79,222	5,43,218	5,34,054	5,67,895	Moulmein	3
BIHAR AND ORISSA							
4,08,680	4,53,894	3,60,216	4,32,583	5,35,739	5,65,583	Patna	1
...	...	2,65,691	3,07,256	2,65,677	2,30,293	Gaya	2
1,69,615	2,09,030	1,93,191	2,57,746	2,43,418	2,33,392	Bhagalpur	3
...	...	...	34,895	29,761	25,766	Janshedpur	4
97,657	77,169	1,17,866	1,57,489	1,44,515	1,30,771	Cuttack	5
1,23,808	94,160	1,31,667	1,17,481	1,32,315	1,45,451	Darbhanga	6
...	...	...	1,33,119	1,48,404	1,66,273	Monghyr	7
...	...	...	...	...	2,50,263	Ranchi	8
CENTRAL PROVINCES AND BEHAR							
7,87,697	10,74,969	13,69,745	18,35,994	13,33,166	13,66,030	Nagpur	1
2,76,174	5,05,842	4,20,404	5,09,615	5,76,001	6,03,492	Jubbulpore	2
N.-W. FRONTIER PROVINCE							
3,23,838	5,98,868	6,09,425	7,66,162	5,96,460	6,25,579	Peshawar	1
AJMER-MERWARA							
2,56,121	3,47,783	3,14,183	4,50,750	4,46,450	5,14,872	Ajmer	1
DELHI							
11,62,230	21,68,447	24,03,890	31,07,676	25,76,478	25,18,931	Delhi	1
5,07,335	8,10,760	9,59,796	9,71,821	9,61,896	9,56,673	BANGALORE	1

Province	No. of Boards	No. of Members		INCOME (EXCLUDING			
		Elected	Ex-officio and Nominated	Provincial Rates	Civil Works	Other Sources	
				Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	
Madras	(a) 687	4,971	...	1,22,32,163	1,12,67,345	3,01,16,704	
Bombay	240	3,324	995	50,46,499	21,01,963	1,42,11,418	
Bengal	110	1,275	797	73,68,213	15,68,584	57,78,373	
United Provinces	48	1,323	125	79,32,971	14,20,234	1,05,14,768	
Punjab	29	848	337	63,74,368	10,62,468	1,19,02,768	
Bihar and Orissa	66	886	312	74,90,671	7,81,435	46,70,146	
Central Provinces and Berar	108	1,385	492	26,80,469	2,33,319	42,59,699	
Assam	19	369	131	11,00,066	7,48,904	14,54,613	
North-West Frontier Province	6	85	98	2,85,439	68,732	10,38,560	
Ajmer-Merwara	1	16	27	30,739	84,247	50,724	
Goorg	1	13	6	66,650	34,632	48,467	
Delhi	1	13	8	53,708	1,351	1,81,441	
Total, 1933-33	1,324	14,517	3,323	5,12,10,859	1,93,78,494	6,46,17,490	
Totals	1931-32	1,247	15,835	5,411	4,82,87,236	2,04,99,566	9,64,60,823
	1930-31	1,246	16,093	5,444	4,96,62,931	2,52,17,307	9,08,25,214
	1929-30	1,246	15,890	5,535	4,94,17,948	2,90,59,327	9,75,81,278
	1928-29	1,247	16,833	5,411	4,91,49,389	2,56,62,040	8,50,10,226
	1927-28	1,256	15,744	5,082	4,83,71,217	2,57,77,762	8,14,52,575
	1926-27	1,265	15,899	5,543	4,90,36,064	2,53,45,680	7,66,34,600
	1925-26	1,269	15,380	5,667	4,70,83,191	2,29,68,754	7,06,00,078
	1924-25	1,279	14,741	5,730	4,60,02,943	1,73,38,043	5,93,40,263
1923-24	1,289	13,539	6,038	4,41,65,554	1,61,96,513	5,90,58,954	

(a) Includes 454 Union Panchayets with 5,247 elected members.

OF DISTRICT AND LOCAL BOARDS

BALANCES)		EXPENDITURE					Province
Total	Incidence per Head	Education	Civil Works	Sanitation, Hospital, etc.	Debt and Miscellaneous	Total	
Rs.	Rs. A. P.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	
5,38,15,701	1 0 1	1,39,28,581	1,69,86,799	42,58,940	1,78,98,045	5,20,72,565	Madras
2,13,59,890	1 0 10	1,09,60,931	38,93,556	12,71,998	49,96,466	2,11,24,979	Bombay
1,52,16,460	0 4 9	39,05,361	47,61,652	35,94,814	26,28,971	1,49,10,818	Bengal
1,99,17,978	0 7 0	1,09,93,381	30,30,969	42,78,617	10,24,684	1,92,17,651	United Provinces
1,94,29,522	0 15 0	1,07,39,050	36,80,625	25,85,596	25,48,853	1,85,44,124	Punjab
1,31,42,254	0 5 9	45,26,569	36,10,406	20,92,197	28,42,727	1,30,73,199	Bihar and Orissa
71,78,787	0 6 4	27,64,983	7,69,362	4,40,939	29,05,145	68,19,589	Central Provinces and Berar
33,03,802	0 6 7	13,69,574	9,52,430	5,49,384	4,42,561	32,53,949	Assam
13,92,721	0 9 11	8,55,230	2,72,349	1,06,256	3,03,230	15,46,065	North-West Frontier Province
1,65,710	0 4 9	30,513	39,346	6,771	70,218	1,40,846	Ajmer-Merwara
1,49,749	0 14 8	73,100	30,894	20,876	31,447	1,65,817	Coorg
2,35,475	1 1 10	1,40,079	24,746	34,823	45,032	2,44,938	Delhi
15,51,06,843	0 9 5	5,91,18,762	3,70,09,634	1,92,53,662	3,57,40,267	15,11,20,325	Total, 1932-33
15,52,47,640	0 9 7	6,24,53,156†	3,95,35,956†	1,99,99,937†	3,60,94,379†	15,80,82,427	1931-32
16,57,04,942	0 10 5	6,27,15,907	4,62,76,136	2,03,99,790	3,94,47,902	16,88,41,735	1930-31
16,39,58,453	0 10 8	6,05,09,374	4,47,05,661	2,02,36,755	3,77,81,781	16,32,33,541	1929-30
15,93,21,655	0 10 9	5,80,84,540	4,85,32,066	1,99,56,632	3,63,56,623	16,39,29,861	1928-29
15,55,01,554	0 10 6	5,71,59,395	5,03,54,964	1,94,07,439	3,26,09,986	15,95,91,764	1927-28
15,09,16,314	0 10 2	5,30,11,615	4,94,94,115	1,80,83,100	3,07,31,037	15,13,14,867	1926-27
14,05,42,023	0 9 6	5,04,58,909	4,33,19,362	1,71,57,407	2,56,59,445	13,65,74,522	1925-26
12,31,81,243	0 6 6	4,46,21,966	3,73,67,815	1,40,03,425	2,53,07,057	12,13,00,263	1924-25
12,14,11,021	0 8 3	4,27,73,247	3,81,29,872	1,36,12,023	2,28,82,566	11,73,97,707	1923-24
							Totals

†Revised.

No. 185.—SUMMARY TABLE—TOTAL NUMBER OF INSTITUTIONS in BRITISH INDIA
1932-33

PROVINCE	RECOGNISED INSTITUTIONS						UNRECOGNISED INSTITUTIONS		TOTAL OF RECOGNISED AND UNRECOGNISED INSTITUTIONS*	
	COLLEGES		SCHOOLS		TOTAL		For Males	For Females	For Males	For Females
	For Males	For Females	For Males	For Females	For Males	For Females				
Madras	68	8	45,250	5,743	46,318	5,754	1,332	76	49,550	5,630
Bombay	37	...	13,832	1,897	13,559	1,897	1,051	63	14,910	1,680
Bengal	59	9	50,448	13,255	59,597	13,264	1,243	311	51,750	18,575
United Provinces	51	7	29,759	2,119	30,810	3,136	2,194	224	28,091	2,360
Punjab	39	4	9,732	1,867	9,811	1,871	3,353	2,653	13,154	4,724
Burma	3	...	6,573	781	6,574	781	18,139	66	24,713	847
Bihar and Orissa	17	1	26,456	2,473	26,473	2,479	2,193	251	29,665	3,780
Central Provinces and Berar	10	1	4,806	605	4,810	500	275	45	5,091	554
Assam	6	...	5,880	700	5,833	700	563	56	6,449	756
North-West Frontier Province	4	...	645	143	649	143	136	26	855	169
British Baluchistan . . . . .	...	...	104	10	104	10	170	1	274	11
Ajmer-Merwara	2	...	367	53	289	53	48	5	317	58
Coorg	6	3	109	10	109	10	10	...	119	10
Delhi	1	...	67	44	68	44	5	1	306	87
Bangalore . . . . .	...	...	70	44	70	44	17	4	87	48
Administered Areas in Indian States . . . . .	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
TOTAL, 1932-33	392	32	185,493	34,734	185,784	34,766	30,793	3,988	216,577	38,754

N.B.—There are 16 Universities and 6 Boards of Secondary and Intermediate Education in British India which are not included in the number of institutions.

* Include 251 night schools in Bihar and Orissa and 50 in Central Provinces and Berar.

No. 186.—SUMMARY TABLE—TOTAL NUMBER OF SCHOLARS attending INSTITUTION in BRITISH INDIA

1932-33

PROVINCE	SCHOLARS ATTENDING RECOGNISED INSTITUTIONS						SCHOLARS ATTENDING UNRECOGNISED INSTITUTIONS		TOTAL NUMBER OF SCHOLARS ATTENDING RECOGNISED AND UNRECOGNISED INSTITUTIONS*	
	COLLEGES		SCHOOLS		TOTAL		For Males	For Females	For Males	For Females
	For Males	For Females	For Males	For Females	For Males	For Females				
Madras	14,791	562	2,458,063	391,161	2,472,654	391,743	45,276	11,377	2,518,130	409,120
Bombay	12,813	...	1,091,415	183,964	1,164,298	183,964	30,563	2,653	1,134,791	196,616
Bengal	27,256	561	2,375,496	494,074	2,392,752	494,635	54,327	3,332	2,357,079	497,967
United Provinces	17,709	255	1,339,716	113,661	1,356,424	113,916	66,614	4,254	1,417,038	118,170
Punjab	15,812	350	1,004,956	144,093	1,020,468	144,352	72,653	58,297	1,093,121	202,649
Burma	1,891	...	464,641	58,432	466,442	58,422	202,331	1,639	668,773	60,061
Bihar and Orissa	4,440	7	977,466	72,377	981,906	73,354	58,457	5,474	1,040,363	77,858
Central Provinces and Berar	2,667	11	413,744	40,655	416,411	40,666	3,379	2,894	424,761	43,570
Assam	1,554	...	319,195	31,777	320,779	31,777	23,379	2,245	345,155	34,032
North-West Frontier Province	564	...	72,559	13,436	73,525	13,436	3,215	581	76,798	14,017
British Baluchistan . . . . .	...	...	6,710	1,976	6,710	1,976	2,692	98	8,402	2,074
Ajmer-Merwara	342	...	17,444	3,546	17,756	3,546	2,455	343	20,241	3,889
Coorg . . . . .	...	...	9,831	1,057	9,831	1,057	275	...	10,109	1,087
Delhi	2,032	181	32,101	10,171	34,123	10,352	552	232	34,975	10,584
Bangalore	314	...	9,977	6,314	10,291	6,315	245	35	10,589	6,553
Administered Areas in Indian States . . . . .	...	...	13,362	5,653	13,362	5,653	892	333	14,771	5,989
TOTAL, 1932-33	101,914	1,947	10,566,096	1,582,280	10,607,910	1,654,327	567,599	93,776	11,175,509	1,679,023

* Include 4,900 scholars attending night schools in Bihar and Orissa and 1,127 in Central Provinces and Berar.

NO 137.—SUMMARY TABLE—TOTAL EXPENDITURE (IN RUPEES) ON EDUCATION
IN BRITISH INDIA
1932-33

PROVINCE	TOTAL EXPENDITURE ON RECOGNISED INSTITUTIONS FROM				
	Government Funds	Board and Municipal Funds	Fees	All other sources	TOTAL
Madras	2,31,44,389	75,03,512	95,03,278	1,17,07,299	5,31,58,978
Bombay	1,69,50,661	72,33,623	84,54,704	55,43,858	3,61,71,846
Bengal	1,35,21,437	32,66,316	1,82,65,177	66,58,625	4,17,51,551
United Provinces	1,99,48,589	49,06,375	69,46,925	54,19,768	3,71,20,687
Punjab	1,54,49,467	38,46,597	77,46,626	30,13,599	3,00,56,290
Burma	64,57,833	47,83,166	34,02,945	23,49,849	1,69,93,281
Bihar and Orissa	51,73,314	49,50,814	40,36,384	25,80,251	1,67,08,763
Central Provinces and Berar	42,23,539	27,60,548	18,04,349	9,43,175	97,92,220
Assam	27,97,549	6,38,913	8,85,525	5,34,113	48,96,400
North-West Frontier Province	18,75,934	2,79,430	2,87,609	2,75,109	27,19,062
British Baluchistan	2,82,278	72,405	90,096	59,950	5,04,728
Ajmer-Merwara	3,74,759	70,383	1,94,901	1,67,379	8,06,433
Coorg	1,41,028	72,556	36,456	6,798	2,56,838
Delhi	10,67,437	3,43,838	6,56,391	5,16,411	25,83,077
Bangalore	3,23,280	50,495	3,95,753	2,15,800	8,95,327
Administered Areas in Indian States	5,30,320	69,100	2,91,314	5,76,554	14,70,298
TOTAL, 1932-33	11,25,50,795	4,07,05,561	6,29,60,172	4,06,68,987	26,78,75,863

No. 138.—CLASSIFICATION OF COLLEGES AND SCHOOLS AND NUMBER OF SCHOLARS attending them.

		1921-22	1926-27	1931-32	1932-33	
RECOGNISED INSTITUTIONS						
UNIVERSITY EDUCATION:						
<i>Colleges:</i>						
Arts and Science	Institutions	167	232	243	252	
	Scholars	45,983	71,968	81,010	84,899	
<i>Professional Colleges:</i>						
Law	Institutions	14	13	12	12	
	Scholars	5,234	6,068	7,161	7,337	
Medicine	Institutions	8	10	11	11	
	Scholars	4,065	3,854	4,201	4,440	
Engineering	Institutions	5	7	7	7	
	Scholars	1,443	2,000	2,171	2,143	
Education	Institutions	20	21	23	22	
	Scholars	1,247	1,237	1,522	1,590	
Agriculture	Institutions	6	7	8	8	
	Scholars	658	799	942	873	
Veterinary Science	Institutions	3	3	4	4	
	Scholars	408	330	480	438	
Commerce	Institutions	5	14	7	8	
	Scholars	431	1,516	1,860	2,081	
Forestry	Institutions	3	3	2	3	
	Scholars	166	129	67	66	
TOTAL	Institutions	For Males	213	283	286	292
		For Females	19	20	28	32
	Scholars	Males	59,066	87,341	95,948	99,542
		Females	1,529	2,278	3,546	4,219
SCHOOL EDUCATION, GENERAL:						
<i>Secondary Schools:</i>						
<i>For Boys:</i>						
High Schools	Institutions	2,040	2,444	2,801	2,866	
	Scholars	558,212	744,444	873,802	892,580	
Middle English Schools	Institutions	2,864	3,201	3,876	3,803	
	Scholars	262,070	340,283	413,770	413,293	
Middle Vernacular Schools	Institutions	3,249	4,728	5,594	5,790	
	Scholars	290,078	621,984	805,918	778,389	
<i>For Girls:</i>						
High Schools	Institutions	208	343	324	338	
	Scholars	36,698	49,757	61,340	66,122	
Middle English Schools	Institutions	252	230	357	363	
	Scholars	20,102	35,155	49,024	51,089	
Middle Vernacular Schools	Institutions	374	432	490	485	
	Scholars	68,364	53,404	74,746	78,094	
TOTAL	Institutions	For Males	8,153	10,373	12,570	13,673
		For Females	834	965	1,171	1,183
	Scholars	Males	1,110,360	1,668,920	2,037,493	2,011,831
		Females	129,164	185,147	270,026	285,236
<i>Primary Schools:</i>						
<i>For Boys:</i>						
High Schools	Institutions	137,437	162,666	168,635	166,636	
	Scholars	5,111,901	7,290,540	8,166,647	8,192,151	
<i>For Girls:</i>						
High Schools	Institutions	22,636	26,682	32,635	33,170	
	Scholars	1,198,550	986,214	1,206,713	1,319,810	
TOTAL	Institutions	For Males	137,437	162,666	168,635	166,636
		For Females	22,636	26,682	32,635	33,170
	Scholars	Males	5,111,901	6,707,476	7,377,267	7,364,468
		Females	1,198,550	1,549,281	2,077,103	2,167,503

N.B.—There are 16 Universities and 6 Boards of Secondary and Intermediate Education in British India which are not included in the number of Institutions.

No. 138.—CLASSIFICATION OF COLLEGES AND SCHOOLS AND NUMBER OF SCHOLARS attending them—*cont'd.*

			1921-22	1926-27	1931-32	1932-33
RECOGNISED INSTITUTIONS—						
<i>cont'd.</i>						
SCHOOL EDUCATION, SPECIAL:						
<i>Schools for Special Instruction:</i>						
Normal & Training Schools for Masters.	Institutions		920	529	425	358
		Scholars	23,540	21,610	21,933	20,318
Normal & Training Schools for Mistresses.	Institutions		146	166	209	204
		Scholars	4,391	4,664	6,945	6,958
Schools of Art	Institutions		8	11	16	16
		Scholars	1,832	1,964	2,454	2,128
Law Schools	Institutions		1	2	2	2
		Scholars	122	165	127	113
Medical Schools	Institutions		24	32	31	32
		Scholars	4,975	5,753	6,719	6,655
Engineering and Surveying Schools	Institutions		16	10	11	11
		Scholars	1,277	1,635	2,062	1,926
Technical and Industrial Schools	Institutions		276	450	493	451
		Scholars	14,082	24,537	26,711	25,545
Commercial Schools	Institutions		184	144	135	132
		Scholars	7,090	6,705	6,246	5,418
Agricultural Schools	Institutions		8	15	13	12
		Scholars	900	538	464	483
Schools for Defectives	Institutions . . . . .		...	30	34	36
		Scholars . . . . .	...	976	1,344	1,292
Reformatory Schools	Institutions		6	10	13	13
		Scholars	1,284	1,731	2,294	2,520
Schools for Adults	Institutions . . . . .		...	6,538	2,196	1,763
		Scholars . . . . .	...	139,425	57,897	47,297
Other Schools	Institutions		2,466	3,052	3,690	3,700
		Scholars	75,324	118,911	133,006	138,656
TOTAL	Institutions	For Males	3,721	9,711	6,870	6,378
		For Females	290	328	390	381
	Scholars	Males	121,107	313,699	352,239	239,912
		Females	11,599	14,905	16,855	19,427
Total of Colleges and Schools (Recognised Institutions)	Institutions	For Males	140,523	183,033	188,564	155,784
		For Females	23,778	28,001	34,224	24,766
	Scholars	Males	6,401,484	8,777,739	9,752,937	9,715,753
		Females	1,340,842	1,751,611	2,369,520	2,476,384
Unrecognised Institutions	Institutions	For Males	32,441	32,128	30,746	30,793
		For Females	2,366	3,088	4,242	3,986
	Scholars	Males	561,545	537,401	520,951	531,309
		Females	77,580	90,745	123,120	136,086
GRAND TOTAL	Institutions	For Males	181,364	215,161	219,310	213,577
		For Females	26,144	31,089	38,466	38,754
	Scholars	Males	6,962,970	9,315,140	10,273,668	10,247,062
		Females	1,418,422	1,842,356	2,492,649	2,606,470

No. 139.—NUMBER of COLLEGES and SCHOOLS, and of SCHOLARS

Province	Institutions and Scholars	UNIVERSITY EDUCATION						
		Arts and Science Colleges	PROFESSIONAL COLLEGES					
			Law Colleges	Medical Colleges	Educational Colleges	Agricultural Colleges	Other Colleges	
Madras	Institutions—							
	For Males	59	1	2	3	1	3	
	For Females	6	...	...	2	...	...
	Total	65	1	2	4	1	3	
Bombay	Scholars—							
	Males	12,271	659	699	269	139	418	
	Females	752	3	73	70	...	...
	Total	13,024	661	772	339	139	418	
Bengal	Institutions—							
	For Males	16	4	2	1	1	3	
	For Females	...	...	...	...	...	...
	Total	16	4	2	1	1	3	
United Provinces	Scholars—							
	Males	6,865	1,244	792	84	182	660	
	Females	835	16	101	14	...	...
	Total	9,700	1,260	893	98	182	660	
Bengal	Institutions—							
	For Males	45	3	3	2	...	6	
	For Females	6	...	...	3	...	...
	Total	51	3	3	5	...	6	
United Provinces	Scholars—							
	Males	21,870	2,334	1,314	151	...	1,224	
	Females	854	...	17	53	...	...
	Total	22,724	2,334	1,331	204	...	1,224	
United Provinces	Institutions—							
	For Males	42	...	1	4	2	2	
	For Females	7	...	...	...	...	...
	Total	49	...	1	4	2	2	
Panjab	Scholars—							
	Males	13,568	1,274	516	423	233	1,586	
	Females	346	3	1	13	...	...
	Total	13,914	1,277	517	436	233	1,586	
Panjab	Institutions—							
	For Males	31	1	1	2	1	3	
	For Females	3	...	...	1	...	...
	Total	34	1	1	3	1	3	
Panjab	Scholars—							
	Males	13,413	803	419	152	173	462	
	Females	385	...	20	36	...	...
	Total	13,798	803	439	188	173	462	
Burma	Institutions—							
	For Males	1	...	...	...	1	...
	For Females	...	...	...	...	...	...
	Total	1	...	...	...	1	...
Burma	Scholars—							
	Males	1,247	81	73	49	18	49	
	Females	227	2	14	41	...	...
	Total	1,474	83	87	90	18	49	
Bihar and Orissa	Institutions—							
	For Males	10	1	1	2	1	2	
	For Females	1	...	...	...	...	...
	Total	11	1	1	2	1	2	
Bihar and Orissa	Scholars—							
	Males	8,519	254	264	72	16	309	
	Females	14	...	...	...	...	...
	Total	3,533	254	264	72	16	309	
Central Provinces and Berar	Institutions—							
	For Males	7	1	...	1	1	...	
	For Females	...	...	...	1	...	...
	Total	7	1	...	2	1	...	
Central Provinces and Berar	Scholars—							
	Males	2,039	356	...	103	113	...	
	Females	60	...	...	17	...	...
	Total	2,099	356	...	120	113	...	

attending them by PROVINCES in 1932-33.

SCHOOL EDUCATION, GENERAL		SCHOOL EDUCATION, SPECIAL			Total of Recognized Institutions	Unrecognized Institutions	GRAND TOTAL
Secondary Schools	Primary Schools	Normal and Training Schools for Masters and Mistresses	OTHER SPECIAL SCHOOLS				
			Technical and Industrial Schools	All other special Schools			
660	44,375	79	49	187	45,318	1,333	45,650
109	5,633	65	23	16	5,764	76	5,830
669	48,908	144	72	203	51,072	1,406	52,480
180,074	1,895,568	10,546	4,191	8,706	2,113,549	35,332	2,148,881
28,307	716,823	3,823	1,311	1,587	731,048	12,596	743,644
208,281	3,011,380	13,760	5,502	10,292	2,864,597	47,928	2,912,525
594	12,982	14	31	251	13,859	1,051	14,910
102	1,742	21	14	18	1,897	69	1,960
656	14,694	35	45	269	15,766	1,114	16,870
108,650	873,707	813	2,168	11,509	1,006,634	26,837	1,033,531
21,949	288,632	653	841	1,143	291,509	7,056	298,566
127,688	1,140,369	1,628	2,969	12,367	1,298,192	33,896	1,332,087
2,988	44,643	91	111	2,817	50,607	1,243	51,750
136	18,076	10	24	10	18,384	311	18,675
3,121	63,719	101	135	2,827	68,771	1,554	70,325
429,963	1,023,339	2,593	4,653	111,059	2,203,500	52,062	2,255,562
28,212	563,791	241	1,410	1,309	693,897	13,058	607,539
458,175	2,192,130	3,834	6,063	112,368	2,797,397	65,704	2,863,091
1,035	19,138	70	79	436	20,810	2,184	23,004
281	1,758	46	3	3	2,128	224	2,350
1,316	30,025	119	82	439	32,076	2,419	25,364
180,170	1,076,390	1,595	3,342	16,220	1,296,317	57,021	1,352,938
43,784	130,784	449	163	460	175,028	7,247	182,270
232,954	1,207,174	2,044	3,525	16,660	1,470,340	64,868	1,535,308
3,715	5,602	8	35	402	9,801	3,283	13,184
177	1,634	17	9	30	1,871	2,853	4,724
3,892	7,236	25	44	439	11,672	6,236	17,908
602,941	370,413	284	3,483	11,584	1,004,826	60,655	1,074,681
49,900	100,620	390	788	1,185	159,904	61,065	121,089
652,741	477,233	1,664	4,261	13,069	1,164,920	120,950	1,285,770
1,370	4,141	19	1	1,131	6,574	18,139	24,713
119	643	17	...	2	791	66	947
1,389	4,794	36	1	1,133	7,356	18,206	25,660
134,963	181,580	575	34	17,718	316,447	195,325	511,772
72,223	134,932	579	17	701	208,417	8,645	217,062
207,186	298,173	2,345	41	18,419	524,864	203,970	728,834
981	35,011	53	37	394	36,473	2,192	38,665
40	2,415	11	10	2	2,479	261	2,730
971	27,426	94	47	396	29,922	2,443	31,365
131,203	774,174	1,720	1,703	15,327	828,559	55,423	883,983
7,859	117,057	244	340	216	125,730	8,506	134,238
139,082	891,231	1,964	2,043	15,543	1,054,290	63,931	(a) 1,118,221
629	4,136	8	...	43	4,818	275	5,091
78	417	4	2	5	509	45	554
705	4,542	16	3	48	5,325	320	5,645
103,982	233,390	503	...	1,724	391,210	7,646	398,859
11,046	53,940	329	142	323	65,867	3,695	69,492
114,728	336,350	1,132	143	2,047	457,077	11,274	(b) 468,351

(a) Includes 5,900 scholars attending night schools.

(b) " " 1,127 " " "
 " " 251 night schools. " " "
 † " 50 " " "

[Continued on next page.]

No. 139.—NUMBER of COLLEGES and SCHOOLS, and of SCHOLARS

Province	Institutions and Scholars	UNIVERSITY EDUCATION						
		Arts and Science Colleges	PROFESSIONAL COLLEGES					
			Law Colleges	Medical Colleges	Educational Colleges	Agricultural Colleges	Other Colleges	
Assam	Institutions—							
	For Males	5	1	...	...	...	...	...
	For Females	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
	Total	5	1	...	...	...	...	...
North-West Frontier Province	Scholars—							
	Males	1,494	63	...	...	...	...	...
	Females	27	...	...	...	...	...	...
	Total	1,521	63	...	...	...	...	...
British Baluchistan	Institutions—							
	For Males	3	...	...	1	...	...	...
	For Females	...	...	...	...	1	...	...
	Total	3	...	...	1	...	...	...
Ajmer-Merwara	Scholars—							
	Males	541	...	...	23	...	...	...
	Females	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
	Total	541	...	...	23	...	...	...
Coorg	Institutions—							
	For Males	2	...	...	...	...	...	...
	For Females	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
	Total	2	...	...	...	...	...	...
Delhi	Scholars—							
	Males	326	...	...	...	...	...	...
	Females	4	...	...	...	...	...	...
	Total	342	...	...	...	...	...	...
Bangalore	Institutions—							
	For Males	6	...	...	...	...	...	...
	For Females	1	...	...	1	...	...	...
	Total	7	...	...	1	...	...	...
Administered Areas in Indian States	Scholars—							
	Males	1,850	141*	...	137	...	...	...
	Females	68	...	...	137	...	...	...
	Total	1,925	141*	...	137	...	...	...
GRAND TOTAL	Institutions—							
	For Males	228	13	10	15	8	19	
	For Females	24	...	1	7	...	...
	Total	253	13	11	22	8	19	
GRAND TOTAL	Scholars—							
	Males	81,310	7,209	4,077	1,346	873	4,728	
	Females	9,680	23	383	244	...	...
	Total	84,890	7,233	4,440	1,590	873	4,728	

* Reading in Law classes attached to the University.

attending them by PROVINCES in 1932-33—contd.

SCHOOL EDUCATION, GENERAL		SCHOOL EDUCATION, SPECIAL			Total of Recognised Institutions	Unrecognised Institutions	GRAND TOTAL
Secondary Schools	Primary Schools	Normal and Training Schools for Masters and Mistresses	OTHER SPECIAL SCHOOLS Technical and Industrial Schools	All other special Schools			
484	5,263	5	15	133	5,896	563	6,449
57	640	2	...	1	700	56	756
521	5,903	7	15	134	6,566	619	7,205
64,220	223,149	202	850	4,147	292,625	21,277	313,902
9,347	50,349	37	26	145	59,931	5,347	65,278
73,567	274,498	239	376	4,292	352,556	26,624	379,180
243	580	3	...	...	649	136	985
29	113	1	...	...	143	28	169
272	712	4	...	...	992	162	1,154
41,284	30,798	166	...	...	72,612	3,123	75,935
6,064	8,032	51	...	...	14,147	673	14,820
47,348	38,830	217	...	...	86,959	3,796	90,755
12	91	1	...	...	104	170	274
7	3	...	...	...	10	1	11
10	94	1	...	...	114	171	285
4,189	2,491	18	...	...	6,698	2,286	8,984
1,608	380	...	...	...	1,988	504	2,492
5,797	2,871	18	...	...	8,686	2,790	11,476
33	220	4	1	9	269	48	317
10	42	1	...	...	52	5	57
43	262	5	1	9	322	53	375
5,163	11,744	67	74	162	17,548	2,384	19,932
599	3,205	16	...	...	3,784	414	4,198
5,732	14,949	83	74	162	21,332	2,798	24,130
2	106	...	1	...	109	10	119
1	9	...	...	...	10	...	10
3	115	...	1	...	119	10	129
812	6,830	...	12	...	7,663	304	7,967
296	2,959	...	...	...	3,255	74	3,329
1,108	9,798	...	12	...	10,918	278	11,196
75	167	1	1	21	271	35	306
15	59	1	4	...	81	6	87
90	326	2	5	21	362	41	393
14,850	16,691	30	305	558	31,450	952	32,502
3,496	6,093	62	171	...	10,025	232	10,257
18,355	22,784	101	476	556	44,475	1,084	45,559
14	50	1	1	1	66	5	71
13	28	2	...	1	44	1	45
27	78	3	1	2	112	6	116
4,819	5,088	39	41	40	10,313	193	10,496
2,463	3,711	60	...	15	6,290	97	6,387
7,281	8,799	119	41	55	16,009	290	16,299
25	41	1	...	3	70	17	87
12	30	2	...	...	44	4	48
37	71	3	...	3	114	21	135
6,939	6,147	90	...	375	13,551	906	14,457
2,125	3,265	91	...	3	5,484	319	5,803
9,064	9,412	181	...	378	19,035	1,225	20,260
12,578	166,530	398	362	5,628	185,784	30,798	216,577
1,183	33,170	204	89	88	34,766	3,988	38,754
13,761	199,706	603	451	6,716	220,550	34,781	255,331
2,011,831	7,364,468	20,150	20,336	192,426	9,715,753	531,309	10,247,062
285,236	2,167,592	7,126	6,209	7,092	2,476,394	130,058	2,606,470
2,297,067	9,631,970	27,276	25,545	206,518	12,192,137	661,365	12,853,532

No. 140.—STAGES of INSTRUCTION in RECOGNISED SCHOOLS for GENERAL
EDUCATION.

	Total British India				
	1923-24	1924-25	1925-26	1926-27	1927-28
Number of Schools	177,382	185,619	194,001	200,683	206,236
Number of Scholars on the rolls on 31st March	8,382,130	8,843,967	9,515,323	10,110,927	10,715,522
High Stage—					
Passed beyond the Lower Secondary (middle) Stage but not passed the Matriculation Examination.	244,393	253,857	264,901	274,379	286,426
Boys	6,664	6,806	7,268	7,596	9,480
Girls	251,057	260,753	272,189	282,275	296,906
Total					
Middle Stage—					
Passed beyond the Primary Stage but not passed beyond the Lower Secondary (middle) Stage	538,229	570,384	621,454	676,866	737,764
Boys	32,298	31,293	33,768	35,634	48,017
Girls	570,627	601,677	655,252	712,520	785,781
Total					
Primary Stage					
Boys	6,968,102	7,049,738	7,585,444	8,059,650	8,316,021
Girls	864,039	840,238	1,066,741	1,061,443	1,322,886
Total	7,562,141	7,990,036	8,592,166	9,121,093	9,638,907
Boys	7,450,724	7,873,979	8,471,329	9,010,915	9,540,211
Girls	983,001	978,477	1,047,777	1,104,073	1,180,383
Total	8,388,725	8,852,456	9,519,606	10,115,888	10,720,594
	(a)	(b)	(c)	(d)	(e)
1928-29					
Number of Schools	214,275	217,246	217,965	215,211	213,467
Number of Scholars on the rolls on 31st March	11,125,567	11,470,292	11,649,159	11,751,879	11,829,037
High Stage—					
Passed beyond the Lower Secondary (middle) Stage but not passed the Matriculation Examination.	304,444	321,377	322,674	337,774	351,944
Boys	11,251	12,784	14,235	16,621	18,483
Girls	315,675	334,161	337,109	354,395	370,426
Total					
Middle Stage—					
Passed beyond the Primary Stage but not passed beyond the Lower Secondary (middle) Stage	705,060	840,171	905,506	967,710	990,630
Boys	63,696	66,436	66,610	73,121	80,603
Girls	848,746	900,607	932,119	970,831	950,235
Total					
Primary Stage					
Boys	8,020,369	8,186,936	8,223,461	8,170,710	8,126,174
Girls	1,947,117	2,055,616	3,157,670	2,267,316	2,363,668
Total	9,967,426	10,242,542	10,381,531	10,428,026	10,479,840
Boys	9,119,803	9,348,474	9,412,244	9,406,194	9,377,748
Girls	2,013,044	2,128,836	2,235,515	2,347,058	2,452,753
Total	11,131,847	11,477,310	11,659,759	11,753,252	11,830,501
	(f)	(g)	(h)	(i)	(j)

Note.—Figures for the years 1923-24 to 1926-27 do not give the actual number of male and female scholars, but instead give the number of scholars in institutions for males and for females.

(a) Excludes 121 and 1,886 scholars in U. P. and Assam, and includes 3,247, 4¹ and 299 pupils in U. P., Punjab and Bangalore, respectively, reading in school stages in colleges.

(b) Excludes 39 and 917 scholars in the Punjab and Assam, and includes 3,670, 474 and 301 pupils in U. P., Punjab and Bangalore, respectively, reading in school stages in colleges.

(c) Excludes 50 and 489 scholars in the Punjab and Assam, and includes 4,219, 358 and 295 pupils in U. P., Punjab and Bangalore, respectively, reading in school stages in colleges.

(d) Excludes 827 and 12 scholars in Assam and the Administered Areas of Central India Agency, respectively, and includes 4,360, 1,248 and 292 pupils in U. P., Punjab and Bangalore, respectively, reading in school stages in colleges.

(e) Excludes 1,260 and 21 scholars in Assam and the Administered Areas of C. I. Agency, respectively, and includes 4,330, 1,705 and 308 pupils in U. P., Punjab and Bangalore, respectively, reading in school stages in colleges.

(f) Excludes 148 scholars in Assam, and includes 4,536, 1,695 and 267 pupils in U. P., Punjab and Bangalore, respectively, reading in school stages in colleges.

(g) Excludes 92 scholars in Assam, and includes 4,961, 1,801 and 348 pupils in U. P., Punjab and Bangalore, respectively, reading in school stages in colleges.

(h) Excludes 363 scholars in Assam and 116 scholars in the Administered Areas of C. I. Agency, and includes 1,768 and 311 scholars in the Punjab and Bangalore, respectively, reading in school stages in colleges.

(i) Excludes 297 scholars in Assam, and includes 1,676 scholars in the Punjab, reading in school stages in colleges.

(j) Excludes 127 scholars in Assam, and includes 1,691 scholars in the Punjab, reading in school stages in colleges.

No. 140.—STAGES of INSTRUCTION in RECOGNISED SCHOOLS for GENERAL EDUCATION—contd.

	Madras	Bombay	Bengal	United Provinces	Punjab	Burma	Bihar and Orissa
Number of Schools	50,577	15,380	65,840	22,241	11,128	6,188	38,397
Number of Scholars on the rolls on 31st March	2,819,661	1,368,057	2,648,305	1,430,128	1,129,974	805,358	1,030,293
High Stage—							
Passed beyond the Lower Secondary (middle) Stage but not passed the Matriculation Examination							
Boys	56,149	45,566	131,896	31,655	30,301	10,437	30,114
Girls	3,349	5,117	4,138	566	1,095	2,144	406
Total	59,498	50,683	136,034	22,221	31,396	12,581	30,520
Middle Stage—							
Passed beyond the Primary Stage but not passed beyond the Lower Secondary (middle) Stage							
Boys	131,548	148,017	119,377	186,958	183,897	33,681	48,396
Girls	20,522	21,621	5,556	6,242	7,024	9,400	1,261
Total	152,070	169,638	124,933	193,200	189,421	43,281	49,647
Primary Stage—							
Boys	1,887,635	788,974	1,807,029	1,097,947	762,097	253,185	826,667
Girls	720,168	260,962	590,509	166,760	148,651	198,301	123,359
Total	2,607,793	1,047,936	2,387,938	1,264,707	910,748	442,496	949,926
Boys	2,075,632	890,357	2,058,302	1,256,580	974,795	296,513	905,377
Girls	744,029	287,700	500,903	173,568	156,770	206,945	124,916
Total	2,819,661	1,368,057	2,648,305	1,430,128	1,131,565	503,358	1,030,293

	Central Provinces and Berar	Assam	North-West Frontier Province	Balu-chistan	Ajmer-Merwara	Coorg	Delhi	Bangalore	Administered Areas in Indian States
Number of Schools	5,248	6,434	984	113	305	118	316	106	198
Number of Scholars on the rolls on 31st March	451,078	348,065	86,178	8,668	20,671	10,906	41,139	16,080	18,476
High Stage—									
Passed beyond the Lower Secondary (middle) Stage but not passed the Matriculation Examination									
Boys	8,284	10,079	1,877	385	718	326	2,150	703	1,555
Girls	417	708	25	7	41	50	114	123	182
Total	8,661	10,787	1,903	392	759	376	2,264	825	1,737
Middle Stage—									
Passed beyond the Primary Stage but not passed beyond the Lower Secondary (middle) Stage									
Boys	44,376	38,196	13,515	673	2,989	1,096	4,425	1,478	2,708
Girls	2,776	2,257	1,274	143	290	233	797	609	610
Total	47,062	30,453	15,789	1,016	3,279	1,329	5,222	2,087	3,318
Primary Stage—									
Boys	333,562	248,002	57,690	5,422	13,200	6,229	34,975	7,727	8,823
Girls	61,513	56,696	12,797	1,838	3,433	2,972	8,678	5,441	4,658
Total	395,375	304,698	70,487	7,260	16,633	9,201	33,653	13,168	13,481
Boys	386,072	(b) 186,277	72,082	6,690	16,907	7,651	31,550	9,907	13,066
Girls	66,006	(c) 59,681	14,096	1,888	3,764	3,255	9,589	6,173	5,390
Total	451,078	(d) 345,958	86,178	8,668	20,671	10,906	41,139	16,080	18,476

(a) Includes 1,591 scholars reading in school stages in colleges.
 (b) Excludes classification of 88 boys reading purely classics, and 4 students of St. Edmund's college.
 (c) Excludes classification of 11 girls reading Commercial course and 24 girls reading Arabic only.
 (d) " " " 137 pupils [vide footnotes (b) and (c) above].

No. 141.—NUMBER of PUPILS in each STAGE of INSTRUCTION, classified according to SEX, RACE or CREED.
1932-33.

Stage		Europeans and Anglo-Indians	Indian Christians	Hindus	Muhammadians
1		2	3	4	5
College Stage	Males	787	3,127	72,862	14,069
	Females	316	973	2,150	187
High Stage	Males	2,779	9,405	231,725	40,915
	Females	1,755	3,468	7,986	775
Middle Stage	Males	5,530	26,864	595,402	162,246
	Females	5,159	16,551	42,138	5,007
Primary Stage	Males	15,412	226,338	5,264,161	2,238,156
	Females	16,196	144,943	1,370,189	594,164
Special Schools	Males	493	7,207	100,797	110,411
	Females	1,050	6,777	7,805	1,809
Unrecognised Institutions	Males	6	4,478	148,837	174,835
	Females	4	3,107	34,962	79,890
GRAND TOTAL	Males	25,007	277,419	6,413,764	2,740,152
	Females	24,480	175,839	1,465,230	681,922
	TOTAL	49,487	453,258	7,879,014	3,422,074

Stage		Buddhists	Parsis	Others	Total of Columns 2-5
1		6	7	8	9
College Stage	Males	835	945	3,978	(a) 87,673
	Females	84	283	176	4,169
High Stage	Males	4,751	2,866	9,440	310,890
	Females	684	1,272	417	16,327
Middle Stage	Males	20,649	2,465	31,854	845,130
	Females	4,133	1,991	2,478	77,457
Primary Stage	Males	226,490	4,483	246,668	8,221,728
	Females	172,879	4,555	55,753	2,358,069
Special Schools	Males	16,263	599	4,142	239,912
	Females	697	385	919	19,503
Unrecognised Institutions	Males	190,694	155	12,774	531,309
	Females	6,088	114	5,656	129,921
GRAND TOTAL	Males	459,632	11,543	302,595	(b) 10,246,843
	Females	184,715	8,850	65,390	(c) 2,506,436
	TOTAL	644,347	20,393	374,384	12,853,677

(a) Includes 4 Indian Christians, 923 Hindus and 143 Muhammadans in U. P. not shown in details.

(b) Excludes 170 scholars of Oriental College in the Punjab, 162 scholars not reading the University course in Bihar and Orissa, and 89 scholars in Assam [vide footnote (c) on the preceding page].

(c) Excludes 36 girls in Assam [vide footnote (c) on the preceding page].

No. 142.—NUMBER of MALE and FEMALE SCHOLARS in RECOGNISED and UNRECOGNISED INSTITUTIONS, by PROVINCES.

Province	RECOGNISED INSTITUTIONS				Unrecognised Institutions		Total*	
	Colleges		Schools		Males	Females	Males	Females
	Males	Females	Males	Females				
Madras	14,475	898	2,099,074	750,150	35,333	12,506	2,148,881	763,644
Bombay	11,847	966	994,837	290,542	26,837	7,058	1,033,521	298,566
Bengal	26,893	924	2,176,807	582,968	52,062	13,652	2,256,552	607,539
United Provinces	17,600	363	1,277,717	174,660	57,621	7,347	1,362,938	182,370
Punjab	15,121	441	989,405	154,553	69,855	81,098	1,074,681	221,080
Burma	1,617	284	314,930	204,133	195,356	6,845	511,772	237,062
Bihar and Orissa	4,433	14	924,137	123,718	55,428	8,568	983,983	134,238
Central Provinces and Berar	2,611	67	388,699	65,800	7,649	3,625	398,969	89,422
Assam	1,557	27	291,065	59,904	21,277	5,347	313,202	65,278
North-West Frontier Province	584	...	72,248	14,147	3,123	673	75,985	14,520
British Baluchistan	...	...	6,698	1,988	2,296	504	8,984	2,422
Ajmer-Merwara	338	4	17,210	3,730	2,394	414	19,932	4,198
Coorg	...	...	7,663	3,255	804	74	7,867	3,323
Delhi	2,000	208	32,450	9,823	832	232	35,302	10,267
Bangalore	266	28	10,027	6,268	183	67	10,496	6,363
Administered Areas in Indian States	...	...	13,651	5,484	906	319	14,457	5,803
Total, 1932-33	99,542	4,219	9,616,211	2,472,185	531,309	130,066	10,247,062	2,606,470
1931-32	95,948	3,545	9,656,989	2,365,984	520,951	123,120	10,273,888	2,492,649
1930-31	88,815	3,213	9,707,968	2,256,941	516,810	115,439	10,313,493	2,375,563
1929-30	94,025	3,141	9,664,724	2,146,712	508,165	108,359	10,256,914	2,268,212
1928-29	91,588	2,689	9,423,541	2,039,090	512,977	105,365	10,028,068	2,137,753
1927-28	88,225	2,451	9,172,041	1,897,439	518,511	96,555	9,778,777	1,996,445
1926-27	87,541	2,278	8,890,098	1,740,333	537,401	90,745	9,315,140	1,842,356
1925-26	85,384	2,205	8,182,760	1,622,354	536,233	85,385	8,804,277	1,799,944
1924-25	80,168	2,110	7,608,735	1,495,409	531,179	79,754	8,229,982	1,577,284
1923-24	72,668	1,914	7,176,860	1,422,833	558,338	84,813	7,807,564	1,509,060

* Figures for 1932-33 include 5,900 pupils attending night schools in Bihar and Orissa and 1,127 in Central Provinces and Berar.

No. 143.—NUMBER of UNIVERSITY GRADUATES and UNDERGRADUATES.

Province	Year	NUMBER OF GRADUATES IN							NUMBER OF UNDERGRADUATES IN					Total
		Arts and Science	Law	Medicine	Engineering	Education	Commerce	Agriculture	Other Faculties	Arts and Science	Medicine	Engineering	Oriental Languages and Literature		Other Faculties
Madras	1921-22	1,176	340	44	18	256	...	...	3,425	391	144	...	...	10,781
	1926-27	1,037	263	46	23	172	...	30	11,586	527	152	...	115	13,931
	1931-32	2,333	220	72	57	344	...	55	13,003	702	237	1,168	135	18,226
	1932-33	2,142	192	68	52	312	...	48	12,414	720	319	1,172	126	17,459
Bombay	1921-22	775	303	133	35	29	31	46	4,478	1,340	174	...	315	7,667
	1926-27	1,150	286	215	65	43	57	29	6,743	1,216	305	...	336	10,497
	1931-32	1,120	397	163	98	75	81	60	8,023	1,009	291	...	466	12,382
	1932-33	1,247	504	122	89	71	64	78	8,860	773	265	...	449	12,522
Bengal	1921-22	2,728	504	149	12	86	...	...	16,851	1,667	63	...	257	22,314
	1926-27	2,243	796	263	27	109	61	...	24,382	(a)	(a)	...	46	27,917
	1931-32	2,646	685	286	46	142	94	...	19,723	1,183	183	...	26	21,242
	1932-33	2,614	726	178	42	82	103	...	21,608	1,238	170	...	40	27,016

(a) Information not available.

{Continued on next page

No. 143.—NUMBER of UNIVERSITY GRADUATES and UNDERGRADUATES—*contd.*

Province	Year	NUMBER OF GRADUATES IN								NUMBER OF UNDERGRADUATES IN					Total
		Arts and Science	Law	Medicine	Engineering	Education	Commerce	Agriculture	Other Faculties	Arts and Science	Medicine	Engineering	Oriental Languages and Literature	Other Faculties	
United Provinces	1921-22	905	416	44	...	108	...	5	...	4,803	314	94	199	476	7,463
	1926-27	1,664	769	37	...	135	...	97	...	3,685	221	223	316	184	7,403
	1931-32	2,090	621	49	...	80	...	106	...	4,625	414	329	446	335	9,133
	1932-33	2,484	763	40	...	131	...	89	...	6,956	446	382	457	322	11,231
Punjab	1921-22	745	199	66	...	43	...	14	...	4,147	377	...	98	229	5,960
	1926-27	994	176	44	...	69	...	30	...	7,037	555	...	...	160	8,965
	1931-32	1,170	146	31	...	80	...	31	...	10,889	659	59	103	1,126	14,327
	1932-33	1,861	289	31	...	117	...	21	...	11,880	639	60	150	1,293	16,747
Barma	1921-22	69	17	...	...	...	...	...	...	214	...	...	...	144	444
	1926-27	92	19	...	...	...	...	...	...	1,254	65	41	...	8	1,479
	1931-32	98	28	...	...	...	...	...	...	1,343	82	51	...	19	1,631
	1932-33	126	29	...	...	19	...	...	...	1,474	87	39	...	74	1,848
Bihar and Orissa	1921-22	265	72	...	...	16	...	...	...	2,262	...	...	...	15	2,620
	1926-27	367	238	6	...	30	...	...	...	3,511	153	71	...	...	4,365
	1931-32	344	92	55	...	19	...	...	...	3,637	261	108	...	...	4,517
	1932-33	349	139	44	...	17	...	...	...	3,631	273	108	...	...	4,567
Central Provinces and Berar	1921-22	77	87	...	...	24	...	...	...	597	...	...	...	...	786
	1926-27	165	55	...	...	22	...	...	...	1,192	...	...	...	37	1,471
	1931-32	289	131	...	...	23	...	...	...	1,791	...	...	...	107	2,338
	1932-33	286	81	...	...	27	...	24	...	2,027	...	...	...	118	2,557
Assam	1921-22	119	8	...	...	...	...	...	...	839	...	...	...	...	966
	1926-27	82	20	...	...	...	...	...	...	1,040	...	...	...	...	1,142
	1931-32	139	13	...	...	...	...	...	...	1,237	...	...	...	...	1,395
	1932-33	168	30	...	...	...	...	...	...	1,107	...	...	...	...	1,705
Delhi	1921-22	76	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	566	86	...	...	...	716
	1926-27	130	40	...	...	...	...	...	...	1,740	...	...	...	...	1,319
	1931-32	194	33	...	...	...	...	...	...	1,820	...	...	...	...	2,047
	1932-33	190	34	...	...	...	...	...	...	1,966	...	...	...	...	2,189
Other Minor Administrations	1921-22	24	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	249	...	...	...	...	273
	1926-27	83	1	2	...	...	...	...	...	500	...	...	...	...	583
	1931-32	72	...	...	...	2	...	...	...	455	...	...	...	...	527
	1932-33	95	...	...	...	3	...	...	...	562	...	...	...	...	653
Total of all Provinces	1921-22	7,046	1,946	494	62	562	31	65	1	43,411	4,173	475	295	1,428	53,919
	1926-27	7,887	2,672	613	186	370	216	79	...	63,050	2,731	790	316	946	70,665
	1931-32	10,293	3,263	594	300	508	312	186	...	67,146	4,189	1,268	1,717	2,214	91,300
	1932-33	11,234	2,756	478	336	760	283	236	...	71,554	4,076	1,213	1,779	2,428	97,494

Note.—Figures for undergraduates generally relate to the Calendar year.

No. 143-A.—NUMBER OF UNDERGRADUATES IN INSTITUTIONS CONTROLLED BY PROVINCIAL BOARDS OF EDUCATION IN 1932.

Province	Arts and Science	Oriental Languages and Literature	Other Faculties	Total
Bengal (Dacca)	(a) 1,089	...	...	1,089
United Provinces	6,141	...	847	6,988
Rajputana (Including Ajmer-Merwara), Central India and Gwalior (b)	234	...	31	265

(a) Includes figures for Islamic Studies, Dyeing and Commerce.
 (b) Figures for 1933-33.

No. 144.—RESULTS of the prescribed EXAMINATIONS, 1932-33.

NATURE OF EXAMINATION	NUMBER OF EXAMINEES			NUMBER PASSED		
	Public*	Private	TOTAL	Public*	Private	Total
1	2	3	4	5	6	7
ARTS COLLEGES						
Doctor of Literature	{ Males Females	......	......	......	......	......
Doctor of Philosophy	{ Males Females	... 2	... 8	... 10	... 2	... 4
Doctor of Science	{ Males Females	... ...	7 ...	7 ...	... 6	... 6
Master of Arts	{ Males Females	1,217 73	628 19	1,745 92	918 20	319 10
Master of Science	{ Males Females	446 2	60 ...	506 2	346 2	26 ...
Bachelor of Arts (Honours)	{ Males Females	1,691 103	63 8	1,754 111	1,156 89	34 7
Bachelor of Arts (Pass)	{ Males Females	9,397 265	3,764 182	13,061 447	4,818 231	1,404 67
Bachelor of Science (Honours)	{ Males Females	394 6	21 ...	315 6	180 6	9 ...
Bachelor of Science (Pass)	{ Males Females	2,398 76	271 6	2,559 32	1,423 33	140 4
Intermediate in Arts †	{ Males Females	19,131 627	3,865 309	15,716 933	7,219 438	1,074 158
Intermediate in Science ‡	{ Males Females	11,115 368	3,612 173	14,727 536	5,467 127	1,072 67
COLLEGES FOR PROFESSIONAL TRAINING						
<i>Law</i>						
Doctor of Law	{ Males Females	......	......	......	......	......
Master of Law	{ Males Females	... 21	... 19	... 40	... 2	... 3
Bachelor of Law	{ Males Females	4,493 10	212 3	4,705 13	2,665 9	106 2
<i>Commerce</i>						
Master of Commerce	{ Males Females	12 307	12 112	24 409	10 210	10 62
Bachelor of Commerce	{ Males Females	1 807	... 68	1 865	1 431	... 34
Intermediate or diploma in Commerce	{ Males Females	......	......	......	......	......
<i>Medicine</i>						
Doctor of Medicine or Surgery	{ Males Females	25 3	3 ...	28 3	7 ...	3 ...
Doctor of Hygiene	{ Males Females	......	......	......	......	......
Master of Surgery	{ Males Females	... 21	... ...	... 21	... 7	......
Master of Obstetrics	{ Males Females	......	......	......	......	......
B. S. F. M. (Calcutta)	Males	48	...	48	21	...
Bachelor of Medicine or Surgery	{ Males Females	1,038 76	4 ...	1,042 76	334 34	......
Bachelor of Hygiene	{ Males Females	10 ...	... ...	10 ...	4...	......
M. C. P. & S. (Bombay)	Males	...	...	...	...	...
Bachelor of Sanitary Science	{ Males Females	1 ...	... ...	1 ...	1...	......

* i.e., appearing from a recognised institution.

† Includes figures for Intermediate examination in Science in Burma.

‡ Includes figures for Intermediate examination in Arts and Science in Madras.

[Continued on next page]

No. 144.—RESULTS of the prescribed EXAMINATIONS, 1932-33

—contd.

NATURE OF EXAMINATION	NUMBER OF EXAMINEES			NUMBER PASSED		
	Public*	Private	TOTAL	Public*	Private	Total.
1	2	3	4	5	6	7
COLLEGES FOR PROFESSIONAL TRAINING—contd.						
<i>Medicine—contd.</i>						
D. P. H. Males . . .	25	...	25	20	...	20
D. O. Males . . .	8	...	8	3	...	3
D. T. M. (Calcutta) . . . {Males . . . {Females . . .	11	27	38	11	22	33
Licentiate of Medicine and Surgery {Males . . . {Females . . .	41	1	41	11	...	11
<i>Engineering</i>						
Master of Electrical Engineering Males . . .	...	...	...	...	...	...
Bachelor of Electrical Engineering Males . . .	108	2	108	98	1	99
Bachelor of Civil Engineering Males . . .	245	11	266	183	5	188
Bachelor of Mechanical Engineering . . . Males . . .	47	5	52	37	1	38
Bachelor of Mining and Metallurgy . . . Males . . .	12	...	12	10	...	10
Licentiate of Civil Engineering Males . . .	125	...	125	102	...	102
<i>Education</i>						
B. E., B. T. & L. T. . . . {Males . . . {Females . . .	747	132	879	575	85	660
Licence, diploma or Certificate in Teaching {Males . . . {Females . . .	2,420	127	2,556	1,803	84	1,887
<i>Agriculture</i>						
Master of Agriculture . . . {Males . . . {Females . . .	1	...	1	1	...	1
Bachelor of Agriculture . . . {Males . . . {Females . . .	275	2	277	235	2	237
Licentiate of Agriculture . . . {Males . . . {Females . . .	177	4	181	148	3	151
Veterinary Examinations . . . {Males . . . {Females . . .	378	...	378	267	...	267
SCHOOLS FOR GENERAL EDUCATION						
Matriculation {Males . . . {Females . . .	49,320	6,885	56,005	29,959	2,415	32,404
School final or leaving certificate {Males . . . {Females . . .	30,036	8,003	38,039	23,134	5,013	28,147
Vernacular high examination in Burma {Males . . . {Females . . .	1,058	448	1,506	421	102	523
High school examination for Europeans {Males . . . {Females . . .	348	3	351	197	...	197
Cambridge School Certificate examination {Males . . . {Females . . .	604	275	860	443	49	491
Cambridge junior examination {Males . . . {Females . . .	675	7	682	431	1	432
Cambridge preliminary examination {Males . . . {Females . . .	33	...	33	25	...	25

* Vide foot-note * on page 427.

No. 144.—RESULTS of the prescribed EXAMINATIONS, 1932-33—concl'd.

NATURE OF EXAMINATION	NUMBER OF EXAMINERS			NUMBER PASSED		
	Public*	Private	TOTAL	Public*	Private	TOTAL
	2	3	4	5	6	7
SCHOOLS FOR GENERAL EDUCATION— <i>contd.</i>						
Anglo-vernacular middle examina- tion	{ Males 36,308 Females 5,526	{ Males 624 Private 210	{ 36,932 5,736	{ 65,280 4,251	{ 170 98	{ 65,450 4,349
Vernacular middle examina- tion	{ Males 66,083 Females 8,135	{ 10,422 2,041	{ 76,510 10,176	{ 43,573 4,600	{ 3,690 546	{ 47,463 5,836
Middle examination for Euro- peans	{ Males 735 Females 572	{	{ 735 572	{ 503 437	{	{ 503 437
Upper Primary examination	{ Males 268,615 Females 28,242	{ 2,418 685	{ 269,023 28,927	{ 202,618 10,094	{ 720 340	{ 269,338 29,034
Lower Primary examination	{ Males 560,238 Females 94,586	{ 448 186	{ 560,686 94,680	{ 430,941 72,106	{ 371 127	{ 431,312 72,323
SCHOOLS FOR SPECIAL INSTRUCTION						
For teacher's certificates—						
Vernacular, Higher	{ Males 6,646 Females 3,405	{ 601 120	{ 7,337 2,618	{ 4,780 1,642	{ 305 70	{ 5,085 1,618
Vernacular, Lower	{ Males 7,219 Females 1,313	{ 1,600 105	{ 8,819 1,426	{ 5,422 607	{ 846 53	{ 6,268 860
At Art Schools	{ Males 1,163 Females 30	{ 81 20	{ 1,184 60	{ 729 20	{ 55 10	{ 764 30
At Law Schools	{ Males 38 Females	{	{ 38	{ 31	{	{ 31
At Medical Schools	{ Males 1,731 Females 124	{ 182 13	{ 2,313 137	{ 955 84	{ 375 10	{ 1,250 94
At Engineering Schools†	{ Males 631 Females	{ 1,123 2	{ 1,754 2	{ 404	{ 479	{ 973
At Technical and Industrial Schools	{ Males 2,578 Females 276	{ 1,778 473	{ 4,356 749	{ 2,377 101	{ 874 224	{ 3,251 415
At Commercial Schools	{ Males 1,068 Females 83	{ 6,148 38	{ 7,111 119	{ 1,066 46	{ 2,455 5	{ 3,521 51
At Agricultural Schools	{ Males 129 Females	{	{ 129	{ 129	{	{ 129
At Other Schools	{ Males 7,329 Females 12	{ 451	{ 7,350 12	{ 5,691 12	{ 260	{ 5,851 12

* Vide foot-note * on page 427.
† Include Survey Schools.

Nature of Examination		Madras	Bombay	Bengal	United Provinces	Punjab	Burma	Bihar and Orissa
ARTS COLLEGES								
Doctor of Literature	Males	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
	Females	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Doctor of Philosophy	Males	...	...	4	2	...	...	...
	Females	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Doctor of Science	Males	2	...	2	...	2	...	...
	Females	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Master of Arts	Males	26	105	317	408	180	1	70
	Females	3	10	3	16	1	...	...
Master of Science	Males	5	30	118	187	17	...	16
	Females	...	1	...	1	...	...	...
Bachelor of Arts (Honours)	Males	239	327	341	40	103	9	55
	Females	10	51	28	1	...	5	...
Bachelor of Arts (Pass)	Males	1,488	405	1,387	1,330	948	53	177
	Females	85	24	71	51	42	17	...
Bachelor of Science (Honours)	Males	14	...	120	18	...	16	11
	Females	3	...	1	...	...	2	...
Bachelor of Science (Pass)	Males	188	288	431	432	63	32	26
	Females	9	6	6	5	...	1	...
Intermediate in Arts	Males	...	1,043	2,193	2,061	1,556	(a)214	391
	Females	...	153	193	91	104	(a)30	3
Intermediate in Science	Males	(b)2,594	566	1,896	222	688	...	188
	Females	(b)168	29	12	5	23	...	...
PROFESSIONAL COLLEGES								
<i>Law.</i>								
Doctor of Law	Males	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
	Females	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Master of Law	Males	2	2	...	...	...	...	...
	Females	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Bachelor of Law	Males	188	498	728	762	289	27	188
	Females	2	4	...	1	1	2	...
<i>Commerce.</i>								
Master of Commerce	Males	...	1	19	...	...	...	...
	Females	...	63	90	89	21	...	...
Bachelor of Commerce	Males	...	1	...	...	...	...	...
	Females	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
<i>Medicine</i>								
Doctor of Medicine or Surgery	Males	2	3	3	2	...	...	...
	Females	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Doctor of Hygiene	Males	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
	Females	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Master of Surgery	Males	...	6	...	1	...	...	...
	Females	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Master of Obstetrics	Males	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
	Females	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
M. S. F. M. (Calcutta)	Males	...	...	21	...	...	...	...
	Females	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Bachelor of Medicine or Surgery	Males	37	95	101	35	22	...	44
	Females	12	11	2	...	9	...	...
Bachelor of Hygiene	Males	...	4	...	...	...	...	...
	Females	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
M. C. P. & S. (Bombay)	Males	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
	Females	...	...	...	...	...	...	...

(a) Includes figures for Intermediate Science.

(b) Figures for Intermediate Arts and Science.

—NUMBER obtaining each DEGREE or passing the prescribed TESTS, 1932-33.

Central Provinces and Berar	Assam	North West Frontier Province	Baln-chistan	Ajmer-Merwara	Coorg	Delhi	Bangalore	Administered Areas in Indian States	Nature of Examination
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	ARTS COLLEGES
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	Males } Doctor of Literature
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	Females } Doctor of Literature
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	Males } Doctor of Philosophy
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	Females } Doctor of Philosophy
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	Males } Doctor of Science
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	Females } Doctor of Science
25	1	6	...	3	...	27	...	...	Males } Master of Arts
1	...	...	...	...	...	2	...	...	Females } Master of Arts
10	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	Males } Master of Science
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	Females } Master of Science
...	40	2	...	...	...	26	...	...	Males } Bachelor of Arts
...	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	Females } (Honours)
167	94	39	...	16	...	106	15	...	Males } Bachelor of Arts (Pass)
11	1	...	...	...	...	3	3	...	Females }
...	10	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	Males } Bachelor of Science
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	Females } (Honours)
71	21	5	...	11	...	20	...	...	Males } Bachelor of Science
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	Females } (Pass)
278	208	61	...	37	...	226	81	...	Males } Intermediate in Arts
10	5	...	...	...	...	15	2	...	Females }
174	103	8	...	28	...	86	...	...	Males } Intermediate in Science
6	...	...	...	...	...	1	...	...	Females }
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	PROFESSIONAL COLLEGES
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	Law
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	Males } Doctor of Law
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	Females } Doctor of Law
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	Males } Master of Law
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	Females } Master of Law
80	30	...	...	...	...	34	...	...	Males } Bachelor of Law
1	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	Females }
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	Commerce
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	Males } Master of Commerce
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	Males } Bachelor of Commerce
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	Females }
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	Medicine
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	Males } Doctor of Medicine or Surgery
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	Females } Doctor of Medicine or Surgery
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	Males } Doctor of Hygiene
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	Females } Doctor of Hygiene
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	Males } Master of Surgery
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	Females } Master of Surgery
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	Males } Master of Obstetrics
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	Females } Master of Obstetrics
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	Males } N. S. F. M. (Calcutta)
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	Males } Bachelor of Medicine or Surgery
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	Females } Bachelor of Medicine or Surgery
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	Males } Bachelor of Hygiene
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	Females } Bachelor of Hygiene
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	Males } M. C. P. & S. (Bombay)
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	Females }

[Continued on next page

No. 145.—RESULTS OF UNIVERSITY, COLLEGE and SCHOOL EXAMINATIONS
1932-

Nature of Examination	Madras	Bombay	Bengal	United Provinces	Punjab	Barma	Bihar and Orissa
PROFESSIONAL COLLEGES—contd.							
<i>Medicine—contd.</i>							
D. P. H.	...	...	18	2	...	...	...
Diploma in Ophthalmology	...	3	...	...	...	...	...
D. T. M. (Calcutta)	Males	...	33	...	...	...	...
	Females	...	...	...	...	...	...
Bachelor of Sanitary Science	Males	1	...	...	...	...	...
	Females	...	...	...	...	...	...
Licentiate of Medicine and Surgery	Males	11	...	...	...	...	...
	Females	...	...	...	...	...	...
<i>Engineering</i>							
Master of Civil Engineering	Males	...	...	...	...	...	...
	Females	...	...	...	...	...	...
Master of Electrical Engineering	Males	...	...	...	...	...	...
	Females	...	...	...	...	...	...
Bachelor of Civil Engineering	Males	33	78	29	31	...	17
	Females	...	...	...	...	...	...
Bachelor of Electrical Engineering	Males	8	...	...	90	1	...
	Females	...	...	...	...	...	...
Bachelor of M. E.	11	11	13	...	3	...	...
Bachelor of Mining and Metallurgy	...	...	...	10	...	...	...
Licentiate of Civil Engineering	Males	...	...	40	40	...	22
	Females	...	...	...	...	...	...
<i>Education</i>							
B. E., B. T., and L. T.	159	63	65	156	69	13	7
License, Diploma or Certificate in Teaching	Males	53	9	17	5	9	6
	Females	224	169	...	92	397	4
Bachelor of Agriculture	Males	...	1	...	...	...	...
	Females	...	...	...	...	...	...
Bachelor of Agriculture	Males	48	77	...	30	58	...
	Females	...	...	...	...	...	...
Licentiate of Agriculture	Males	...	46	...	60	13	...
	Females	...	...	...	...	...	...
Veterinary Examination	Males	83	27	125	...	33	...
	Females	...	...	...	...	...	...
Intermediate or Diploma in Commerce	Males	...	124	20	176	142	...
	Females	...	...	...	...	...	...
<i>Schools for General Education</i>							
Matriculation	Males	5	5,255	12,144	...	10,745	1,431
	Females	5	441	547	...	456	14
School Final or Leaving Certificate	Males	10,492	...	34	6,143	1	827
	Females	607	...	...	167	...	126
High School Examination for Europeans	Males	70	...	...	...	...	92
	Females	55	...	...	(a)0	...	56
Cambridge School Certificates Examination	Males	36	43	97	154	55	8
	Females	14	73	46	45	23	3
Cambridge Junior Examination	Males	31	45	59	144	69	11
	Females	28	72	50	65	34	13
Cambridge Preliminary Examination	Males	...	...	...	...	...	...
	Females	...	...	...	...	...	...

(a) Represents figures for Cambridge Higher Certificate examination.

EDUCATION

—NUMBER obtaining each DEGREE or passing the prescribed TESTS.
33—contd.

Central Provinces and Berar	Assam	North-West Frontier Province	Bala-chistan	Ajmer-Merwara	Coorg	Delhi	Bangalore	Administered Areas in Indian States	Nature of Examination
...	PROFESSIONAL COLLEGES—
...	contd.
...	Medicine—contd.
...	Males } D. P. H.
...	Males } Diploma in Oph-
...	ththalmology.
...	Females } D.T.M. (Calcutta)
...	Males } Bachelor of
...	Females } Sanitary Science
...	Males } Licentiate of Medi-
...	Females } cine and Surgery
...	Males } Engineering
...	Females } Master of Civil
...	Males } Engineering
...	Females } Master of Electrical
...	Males } Engineering
...	Males } Bachelor of Civil
...	Females } Engineering
...	Males } Bachelor of Electrical
...	Females } Engineering
...	Males } Bachelor of M. E.
...	Females } Bachelor of Min-
...	Males } ing and Metal-
...	Females } lurgy
...	Males } Licentiate of Civil
...	Females } Engineering
...	Males } Education
30	...	3	...	...	...	...	...	...	Females } B. E., B. T. & L.
1	Males } T.
48	20	4	...	14	...	Males } License, Diploma
...	Females } or Certificate in
7	15	...	Males } Teaching
...	Females } Agriculture
...	Males } Master of Agricul-
...	Females } ture
24	Males } Bachelor of
...	Females } Agriculture
...	Males } Licentiate of
33	Females } Agriculture
...	Males } Veterinary Ex-
...	Females } amination
...	3	...	...	...	...	Males } Intermediate or
...	Females } Diploma in
...	Males } Commerce
3	892	647	151	195	...	790	...	58	Schools for General Education
...	68	10	...	9	...	50	...	1	Males } Matriculation
...	Females } School Final or
1,205	...	16	6	...	21	123	68	80	Males } Leaving Certi-
56	10	1	...	7	Females } ficate
...	85	...	Males } High School
...	14	...	Females } Examination for
...	Males } Europeans
44	7	...	5	6	...	...	31	5	Males } Cambridge School
16	6	...	...	3	...	...	10	7	Females } Certificate
16	7	...	4	7	...	...	28	12	Males } Examination
...	Females } Cambridge Junior
22	5	...	1	5	...	...	28	7	Females } Examination
...	25	...	Males } Cambridge Preli-
...	Females } minary Examina-
...	tion

Nature of Examination	Madras	Andhra	Anna- mah	Pombay	Calcutta	Dacca	Alaha- bad	Luck- now	Benares Hindu	Agra
<i>Matriculation</i>										
Number of candidates	38	16	...	(a)13,300	20,522	...	...	...	1,536	...
" passes	7	3	...	(a)5,696	13,484	...	...	...	467	...
Percentage of passes	18·4	18·8	...	(a)42·5	65·5	...	...	...	29·1	...
<i>Intermediate Arts</i>										
Number of candidates	(b) 6,518	(b) 2,427	(b) 144	1,968	4,106	...	...	...	335	...
" passes	(b) 1,937	(b) 599	(b) 60	1,195	2,416	...	...	...	209	...
Percentage of passes	(b) 29·1	(b) 24·7	(b) 41·7	61·0	58·9	...	...	...	62·3	...
<i>Intermediate Science</i>										
Number of candidates	...	...	...	1,349	2,642	...	...	...	399	...
" passes	...	...	...	605	1,892	...	...	...	166	...
Percentage of passes	...	...	...	44·1	71·6	...	...	...	63·7	...
<i>Bachelor of Arts (Honours)</i>										
Number of candidates	234	...	(b) 62	467	514	67	65	20	19	...
" passes	183	...	(b) 47	378	(a) 427	(a) 57	49	18	4	...
Percentage of passes	81·7	...	(b) 90·4	81·7	83·1	85·1	73·8	90·0	21·1	...
<i>Bachelor of Arts (Pass)</i>										
Number of candidates	2,611	1,289	42	783	2,353	148	535	233	313	779
" passes	206	307	28	420	1,263	77	381	168	202	389
Percentage of passes	38·1	32·0	66·7	56·2	57·5	52·0	72·6	72·1	64·5	49·0
<i>Bachelor of Science (Honours)</i>										
Number of candidates	19	...	...	...	179	21	24	4	12	...
" passes	17	...	...	...	(a) 145	17	22	4	4	...
Percentage of passes	89·5	...	...	...	81·0	80·9	91·7	100·0	33·3	...
<i>Bachelor of Science (Pass)</i>										
Number of candidates	189	154	41	407	674	71	144	81	121	178
" passes	116	63	15	294	342	50	94	62	81	120
Percentage of passes	60·8	40·9	36·6	72·3	51·6	70·4	65·3	76·5	67·0	72·0
<i>Master of Arts</i>										
Number of candidates	184	...	...	179	517	75	99	112	66	127
" passes	121	...	...	137	266	67	82	106	54	106
Percentage of passes	66·8	...	...	77·0	60·2	89·3	82·8	94·6	81·8	83·0
<i>Master of Science</i>										
Number of candidates	11	...	...	52	193	26	(f) 118	50	48	23
" passes	9	...	...	42	106	29	(f) 100	49	43	23
Percentage of passes	81·8	...	...	80·8	57·0	98·5	(f) 84·7	98·0	87·5	95·6

(a) The Bombay University does not hold a Matriculation Examination. A school leaving examination

(b) Represents figures for

(c) The number cannot be stated as the candidates were at their

(d) Includes figures for

(e) Includes candidates who appeared for the

(f) Represents figures for both

N.B.—The following figures relating to D. Sc. (3 appeared and 3 passed, 100 per cent.), Ph. D.

EDUCATION

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and SCIENCE OF INDIAN UNIVERSITIES, 1933.

Aligarh Muslim	Punjab	Delhi	Bangoon	Patna	Nagpur	Mysore	Osmania (Hyderabad)	Total	Nature of Examination
<i>Baccalaureate</i>									
153	16,604	...	...	4,942	...	...	944	58,143	Number of candidates
86	11,868	...	...	1,467	...	...	538	33,808	" passes
63·7	71·5	...	...	30·2	...	...	57·0	57·80	Percentage of passes
<i>Intermediate Arts</i>									
160	3,655	534	(d)160	1,025	490	410	(3)333	21,645	Number of candidates
89	1,722	304	(d)244	388	398	117	(5)118	9,697	" passes
56·6	47·1	56·9	(d)43·6	37·9	59·7	28·5	(3)35·4	45·72	Percentage of passes
<i>Intermediate Science</i>									
123	1,563	179	...	525	276	873	...	7,339	Number of candidates
67	971	119	...	270	180	195	...	4,405	" passes
54·4	62·1	66·5	...	41·9	65·2	22·3	...	58·19	Percentage of passes
<i>Bachelor of Arts (Honours)</i>									
7	232	43	14	130	...	29	...	1,673	Number of candidates
(e)7	104	(e)40	(e)14	55	...	(e)25	...	1,407	" passes
100·0	44·8	93·0	100·0	42·3	...	86·2	...	75·12	Percentage of passes
<i>Bachelor of Arts (Pass)</i>									
134	2,500	233	150	363	403	(e)	(3)146	13,134	Number of candidates
99	1,026	160	70	184	178	116	(3)69	6,314	" passes
73·8	41·0	68·7	46·7	50·7	44·1	...	(3)47·3	48·07	Percentage of passes
<i>Bachelor of Science (Honours)</i>									
5	1	...	18	32	...	47	...	362	Number of candidates
4	...	...	(e)18	12	...	43	...	266	" passes
80·0	...	...	100·0	37·5	...	91·5	...	79·01	Percentage of passes
<i>Bachelor of Science (Pass)</i>									
29	135	50	52	90	110	(e)	...	2,536	Number of candidates
21	67	33	23	30	71	102	...	1,980	" passes
72·4	49·6	66·0	44·2	33·3	64·5	...	...	63·09	Percentage of passes
<i>Master of Arts</i>									
46	308	49	1	38	26	30	12	1,988	Number of candidates
30	196	33	1	66	29	51	12	1,428	" passes
65·2	63·6	67·3	100·0	70·9	100·0	79·5	92·2	73·57	Percentage of passes
<i>Master of Science</i>									
23	45	...	...	13	15	30	8	651	Number of candidates
27	38	...	...	8	19	28	7	511	" passes
93·1	84·4	...	...	61·5	68·6	92·2	67·5	78·49	Percentage of passes

is held by a special Board constituted jointly by the University and Government, both Arts and Science.
 option take the examination as a whole or appear by parts separately.
 Intermediate Science.
 Honours - examinations but were awarded Pass Degrees.
 " (a) " and " previous " examinations.
 the Madras University are not shown above:—
 (3 appeared and 1 passed, 33·3 per cent.) and M. O. L. (3 appeared and 1 passed, 33·3 per cent.)

No. 146-A.—RESULTS OF EXAMINATIONS CONDUCTED BY PROVINCIAL BOARDS
OF EDUCATION, 1933.

Nature of Examination	Madras S. S. L. C. Board	Dacca Inter- mediate and Second- ary Board	United Provinces High School and Inter- mediate Board	Burma English, and A. V. and Second- ary Board	Central Provinces High School Board	Hyderabad (Deccan) H. S. L. C. Board	Delhi Secondary Board	Rajputana (including Ajmer- Merwar), Central India and Gwalior High School and Inter- mediate Board
<i>High School or Leaving certificates.</i>								
Number of candidates	(a)	461	10,464	3,113	3,090	871	2,049	465
„ passes	9,704	341	5,713	1,101	1,373	476	965	233
Percentage of passes	—	74.0	54.4	35.4	44.4	54.6	47.1	49.9
<i>Intermediate Arts.</i>								
Number of candidates	...	(b)279	(d)3,473	...	...	...	...	89
„ passes	...	173	(d)1,866	...	...	...	...	43
Percentage of passes	...	62.0	53.4	...	...	...	...	47.3
<i>Intermediate Science</i>								
Number of candidates	...	(e)206	...	...	...	...	...	(e)61
„ passes	...	120	...	...	...	...	...	30
Percentage of passes	...	58.3	...	...	...	...	...	49.3

(a) Complete information not available.

(b) Excludes 87 candidates (of whom 52 passed) in Intermediate examination in Islamic Studies.

(c) Excludes 33 and 29 candidates (of whom 18 and 20 passed) in Intermediate examination in Dyeing and in Commerce, respectively.

(d) Includes figures for Intermediate Science, but excludes those for Intermediate Commerce (323 appeared and 176 passed) and Intermediate Agriculture (20 appeared and 60 passed).

(e) Excludes 17 candidates (of whom 5 passed) in Intermediate examination in Commerce.

No. 147.—NUMBER OF RECOGNISED EDUCATIONAL INSTITUTIONS UNDER MANAGEMENT OF GOVERNMENT AND LOCAL BODIES AND UNDER PRIVATE MANAGEMENT AND OF UNRECOGNISED INSTITUTIONS AND NUMBER OF SCHOLARS.

No. 147.—NUMBER of RECOGNISED EDUCATIONAL INSTITUTIONS
MANAGEMENT and of UNRECOGNISED INSTITUTIONS and

Institutions	1923-24	1924-25	1925-26	1926-27	1927-28
UNDER PUBLIC MANAGEMENT					
Managed by Government :					
Number of Institutions . . .	3,361	3,559	3,700	4,057	4,402
Number of Scholars on the rolls on 31st March	294,701	296,819	315,139	334,796	359,014
Average daily attendance . . .	223,840	245,546	261,414	275,700	293,455
Managed by Local Fund and Municipal Boards :					
Number of Institutions . . .	84,890	69,646	68,299	69,928	73,813
Number of Scholars on the rolls on 31st March	3,570,269	3,200,639	4,320,260	4,579,989	4,694,399
Average daily attendance . . .	2,620,521	2,611,333	3,112,819	3,433,337	3,706,505
UNDER PRIVATE MANAGEMENT					
Aided by Government or by Local Fund or Municipal Boards :					
Number of Institutions . . .	106,123	109,688	114,394	119,114	124,266
Number of Scholars on the rolls on 31st March	4,176,064	4,384,604	4,691,720	4,939,929	5,242,569
Average daily attendance . . .	3,367,197	3,560,165	3,866,444	4,085,053	4,266,159
Unaided :					
Number of Institutions . . .	19,867	19,739	18,714	17,935	17,494
Number of Scholars on the rolls on 31st March	643,279	695,349	692,464	674,637	664,676
Average daily attendance . . .	502,948	548,500	514,932	534,703	519,931
UNRECOGNISED INSTITUTIONS					
Number of Institutions . . .	34,800	34,603	34,726	35,216	34,914
Number of Scholars on the rolls on 31st March	642,651	610,633	621,616	628,146	615,066
Grand Total of Institutions . . .	219,131	226,129	227,633	(a) 246,260	(b) 264,709
Grand Total of Scholars on the rolls on 31st March	9,816,654	9,797,344	10,514,321	11,167,496	11,775,232
Number of Girls in Boys' Schools	555,399	579,945	644,298	702,486	766,191
Number of Boys in Girls' Schools	47,806	48,663	51,587	47,713	51,804

(a) Excludes 14 Universities.

(b) Excludes 15 Universities and 8 Boards of Secondary and Intermediate Education.

under management of GOVERNMENT and LOCAL BODIES and under PRIVATE NUMBER of SCHOLARS.

1928-29	1929-30	1930-31	1931-32	1932-33	Institutions
					UNDER PUBLIC MANAGEMENT
					Managed by Government :
4,853	5,308	5,303	4,341	3,946	Number of Institutions
328,904	408,443	416,830	393,127	370,658	Number of Scholars on the rolls on 31st March
230,905	336,247	344,401	325,413	314,393	Average daily attendance
					Managed by Local Fund and Municipal Boards :
75,588	77,401	78,278	78,558	78,073	Number of Institutions
5,048,055	5,245,969	5,356,076	5,463,130	5,472,934	Number of Scholars on the rolls on 31st March
3,900,480	4,023,383	4,110,116	4,234,614	4,260,367	Average daily attendance
					UNDER PRIVATE MANAGEMENT
					Aided by Government or by Local Fund or Municipal Boards :
136,011	127,125	124,953	124,019	132,546	Number of Institutions
5,428,114	5,560,561	5,635,479	5,605,837	5,684,464	Number of Scholars on the rolls on 31st March
4,474,511	4,530,405	4,680,473	4,842,336	4,694,368	Average daily attendance
					Unaided :
17,346	16,992	18,540	16,950	15,968	Number of Institutions
683,444	683,606	677,961	670,373	684,096	Number of Scholars on the rolls on 31st March
535,009	536,087	527,583	530,182	540,306	Average daily attendance
					UNRECOGNISED INSTITUTIONS
34,222	34,114	34,879	34,989	34,781	Number of Institutions
618,342	616,524	632,240	644,071	661,395	Number of Scholars on the rolls on 31st March
(e) 259,000	(e) 260,930	(e) 262,052	(e) 257,776	(e) 255,331	Grand Total of Institutions
13,165,839	13,615,126	13,809,086	13,766,537	13,853,532	Grand Total of Scholars on the rolls on 31st March
810,126	833,361	903,886	968,220	1,013,197	Number of Girls in Boys' Schools
57,992	52,986	72,511	73,043	84,750	Number of Boys in Girls' Schools

(e) Includes 16 Universities and 6 Boards of Secondary and Intermediate Education.

No. 148.—TOTAL EXPENDITURE from all SOURCES on each CLASS

Classes of Institutions	1922-24	1924-26	1926-28	1926-27	1927-28
	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.
UNIVERSITY EDUCATION :					
<i>Colleges :</i>					
Arts and Science { for Males	1,60,07,296	1,38,96,735	1,31,10,320	1,40,00,263	1,46,04,188
{ for Females	4,74,163	5,33,451	6,28,401	3,84,866	5,74,171
<i>Professional Colleges :</i>					
Law { for Males	4,84,812	5,19,639	6,41,178	6,31,893	6,08,670
{ for Females . . . . .	...	...	...	...	...
Medicine { for Males	19,55,386	21,63,015	22,27,363	25,34,560	26,66,873
{ for Females	1,33,268	2,00,000	1,25,190	1,55,303	1,73,710
Engineering { for Males	10,91,594	18,44,434	15,84,642	15,74,727	16,50,515
{ for Females . . . . .	...	...	...	...	...
Education { for Males	6,74,280	8,85,146	8,52,389	8,73,209	9,06,503
{ for Females	77,514	86,413	99,804	84,163	89,412
Agriculture { for Males	3,11,163	4,60,580	6,01,063	6,57,340	6,01,954
{ for Females . . . . .	...	...	...	...	...
Veterinary Science { for Males	4,14,203	4,55,400	4,63,123	6,96,533	4,26,817
{ for Females . . . . .	...	...	...	...	...
Commerce { for Males	1,83,644	1,46,806	1,50,798	1,68,290	1,86,676
{ for Females . . . . .	...	...	...	...	...
Forestry. { for Males	2,99,543	2,32,689	2,13,945	2,59,873	3,10,020
{ for Females . . . . .	...	...	...	...	...
Royal Institute of Science { for Males	1,99,998	...	...	...	...
{ for Females . . . . .	...	...	...	...	...
TOTAL	1,73,26,364	1,98,44,476	2,07,33,053	2,22,20,710	2,30,18,307
SCHOOL EDUCATION, GENERAL :					
<i>Secondary Schools :</i>					
For Boys :					
High Schools	3,13,81,944	3,33,12,833	3,60,44,066	3,84,29,086	4,01,07,122
Middle English Schools	69,93,183	95,72,727	99,38,632	1,04,69,523	1,12,50,063
Middle Vernacular Schools	69,67,141	62,31,691	71,50,414	85,65,711	99,04,592

of EDUCATIONAL INSTITUTIONS in British India.

1929-30	1930-31	1931-32	1932-33	Classes of Institutions
Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	
UNIVERSITY EDUCATION.				
<i>Colleges :</i>				
1,56,62,467	1,60,14,070	1,61,86,397	1,59,99,733	for Males } Arts and Science
6,31,633	6,35,496	7,00,874	6,61,779	for Females }
<i>Professional Colleges :</i>				
5,94,983	6,14,601	6,12,479	6,33,610	for Males } Law
...	...	...	...	for Females }
25,76,427	26,78,460	27,65,979	27,53,876	for Males } Medicine
1,78,331	2,11,759	2,13,781	2,08,960	for Females }
17,16,916	16,31,129	16,86,401	16,18,219	for Males } Engineering
...	...	...	...	for Females }
11,02,821	11,00,650	11,91,696	10,11,782	for Males } Education
1,01,458	1,06,556	1,11,454	97,654	for Females }
8,04,988	8,48,596	9,01,436	7,96,163	for Males } Agriculture
...	...	...	...	for Females }
4,57,609	4,84,600	5,18,939	5,06,066	for Males } Veterinary Science
...	...	...	...	for Females }
2,11,429	2,30,623	2,69,606	3,19,231	for Males } Commerce
...	...	...	...	for Females }
2,95,990	2,42,719	1,81,737	1,91,011	for Males } Forestry
...	...	...	...	for Females }
...	...	...	...	for Males } Royal Institute of Science
...	...	...	...	for Females }
2,42,20,061	2,47,98,436	2,58,20,758	2,47,99,674	TOTAL
SCHOOL EDUCATION, GENERAL:				
<i>Secondary Schools :</i>				
<i>For Boys :</i>				
4,22,62,283	4,42,92,371	4,52,39,681	4,49,75,964	High Schools
1,18,84,213	1,30,98,774	1,24,68,316	1,23,81,583	Middle English Schools
1,98,60,698	1,17,00,536	1,25,60,916	1,24,16,002	Middle Vernacular Schools

{Continued on next page

No. 148.—TOTAL EXPENDITURE from all SOURCES on each CLASS

Classes of Institutions	1923-24	1924-25	1925-26	1926-27	1927-28
	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.
SCHOOL EDUCATION, GENERAL—					
<i>contd.</i>					
Secondary Schools—contd.					
For Girls :					
High Schools	47,41,781	51,16,654	50,26,965	53,73,661	57,02,112
Middle English Schools	20,35,961	20,55,965	21,45,590	23,07,531	22,56,735
Middle Vernacular Schools	8,94,324	9,53,264	9,93,301	10,26,878	11,28,934
TOTAL	5,80,14,784	5,72,33,823	5,72,66,256	6,07,08,070	6,37,88,781
Primary Schools :					
For Boys	4,80,37,749	5,09,90,623	5,43,31,644	5,92,20,326	6,23,70,207
For Girls	85,07,081	86,74,588	82,36,664	1,03,01,370	1,05,01,380
TOTAL	5,65,44,830	5,96,65,211	6,25,68,308	6,95,21,696	7,28,71,587
SCHOOL EDUCATION, SPECIAL :					
<i>Schools for Special Instruction :</i>					
Normal and Training Schools for Masters	41,55,563	38,63,429	42,09,031	42,35,941	44,60,266
Normal and Training Schools for Mistresses	12,06,643	12,80,221	13,66,607	13,97,364	14,88,762
Schools of Art { for Males	4,56,114	4,46,326	4,83,097	4,40,768	4,67,002
{ for Females	...	...	...	...	...
Law Schools { for Males	8,358	10,294	10,344	10,331	10,258
{ for Females	...	...	...	...	...
Medical Schools { for Males	14,53,577	15,55,724	15,72,770	16,78,220	17,03,106
{ for Females	1,50,419	1,82,879	1,75,194	1,84,334	1,73,054
Engineering and Surveying Schools { for Males	5,99,078	5,16,538	6,50,129	6,78,114	7,40,474
{ for Females	...	...	...	...	...
Technical and Industrial Schools { for Males	29,26,640	28,33,416	30,96,481	37,19,748	33,73,769
{ for Females	2,16,936	3,06,253	2,73,455	3,24,890	3,54,724
Commercial Schools { for Males	3,46,537	3,34,227	3,46,649	4,15,261	4,75,728
{ for Females	34,847	34,910	26,757	31,006	33,023
Agricultural Schools { for Males	84,663	98,890	1,10,624	1,19,364	1,23,168
{ for Females	380	535	1,200	230	300

of EDUCATIONAL INSTITUTIONS in BRITISH INDIA—*contd.*

1928-29	1929-30	1930-31	1931-32	1932-33	Classes of Institutions
Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	
60,26,523	63,00,677	70,89,095	73,34,376	70,78,143	SCHOOL EDUCATION, GENERAL—<i>contd.</i>
24,28,057	25,54,420	27,92,705	28,19,081	26,94,237	<i>Secondary Schools—contd.</i>
11,88,964	13,31,007	13,92,613	13,73,132	14,36,467	For Girls :
					High Schools
					Middle English Schools
					Middle Vernacular Schools
7,46,99,911	7,86,35,885	8,15,13,326	8,13,00,059	7,90,09,534	TOTAL
6,60,79,192	6,69,74,147	6,82,07,867	6,80,09,169	6,55,99,323	<i>Primary Schools :</i>
1,14,88,349	1,21,93,271	1,32,34,050	1,31,63,121	1,29,06,259	For Boys
					For Girls
7,85,67,441	7,91,67,418	8,14,41,917	8,13,60,290	7,84,06,583	TOTAL
					SCHOOL EDUCATION, SPECIAL :
					<i>Schools for Special Instruction :</i>
48,51,602	46,42,266	46,81,209	39,78,449	33,76,646	Normal and Training Schools for Masters
16,26,816	17,51,316	18,08,026	16,16,359	15,53,798	Normal and Training Schools for Mistresses
4,51,349	4,55,302	4,07,840	3,81,205	3,56,340	for Males } Schools of Art
...	...	...	...	...	for Females }
10,079	9,678	7,326	7,874	6,406	for Males } Law Schools
...	...	...	...	...	for Females }
16,64,318	17,94,518	18,57,895	16,02,643	17,21,532	for Males } Medical Schools
2,73,089	3,63,047	3,88,250	4,04,774	3,94,505	for Females }
7,40,553	7,74,930	7,37,549	7,30,311	6,83,698	for Males } Engineering and Surveying Schools
...	...	...	...	...	for Females }
44,72,797	43,23,695	44,53,739	40,70,111	36,38,760	for Males } Technical and Industrial Schools
4,23,302	4,35,076	4,94,807	4,31,188	4,27,775	for Females }
4,73,911	5,11,478	4,50,587	4,19,930	3,40,070	for Males } Commercial Schools
30,770	29,122	26,460	25,665	24,245	for Females }
1,38,684	1,51,398	1,34,459	101,237	73,486	for Males } Agricultural Schools
360	360	360	367	348	for Females }

[Continued on next page

No. 148.—TOTAL EXPENDITURE from all SOURCES on each CLASS

Classes of Institutions	1922-24	1924-25	1925-26	1926-27	1927-28	
	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	
SCHOOL EDUCATION, SPECIAL—						
<i>contd.</i>						
<i>Schools for Special Instruction</i>						
<i>—contd.</i>						
Schools for Defectives	{ for Males	1,63,316	1,66,304	1,87,093	1,86,078	1,82,428
	{ for Females	26,285	20,760	26,209	26,476	29,041
Reformatory Schools	{ for Males	3,23,461	4,19,443	4,20,335	4,78,462	5,14,767
	{ for Females	—	—	—	—	—
Schools for Adults	{ for Males	3,59,027	2,71,242	2,11,713	3,35,152	3,01,003
	{ for Females	25,021	46,575	47,877	46,883	47,326
Other Schools	{ for Males	18,21,817	19,92,279	25,53,922	28,65,929	31,08,755
	{ for Females	72,424	79,482	1,05,385	1,13,381	1,11,307
Total		1,43,43,293	1,44,26,718	1,60,73,671	1,72,92,632	1,82,06,019
University		77,89,657	88,75,987	95,40,009	1,00,33,359	1,11,88,966
Board of Secondary and Intermediate Education		—	—	—	—	2,98,413
Direction		13,79,064	14,04,806	14,29,474	15,55,351	16,83,290
Inspection		80,64,337	80,60,517	81,36,062	(b) 87,48,706	94,28,080
Buildings, Furniture and Apparatus		1,03,51,359	1,03,80,819	1,51,51,500	2,77,25,177	2,86,60,625
Miscellaneous		2,04,29,573	2,02,48,167	2,18,10,148	2,26,87,151	2,15,24,754
Total		5,89,82,920	5,74,76,008	6,61,68,483	7,06,18,244	7,87,73,288
Total Expenditure on Public Instruction		19,91,11,191	20,97,48,319	22,77,92,532	24,68,47,872	25,82,78,819

of EDUCATIONAL INSTITUTIONS in BRITISH INDIA—*concl'd.*

1928-29	1929-30	1930-31	1931-32	1932-33	Classes of Institutions
Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	
					SCHOOL EDUCATION, SPECIAL —cont'd.
					<i>Schools for Special Instruction</i> —cont'd.
2,28,185	2,23,709	2,38,408	2,15,854	2,47,090	for Males } Schools for Defectives
35,897	27,753	26,644	28,921	24,612	for Females }
5,70,429	6,83,738	5,82,848	5,09,434	5,06,142	for Males } Reformatory Schools
...	...	...	...	...	for Females }
3,67,589	3,47,910	3,12,338	2,37,859	1,95,916	for Males } Schools for Adults
36,554	39,816	43,252	40,418	33,675	for Females }
33,59,961	35,17,104	34,45,316	34,73,008	30,92,965	for Males } Other Schools
87,188	96,465	1,04,630	1,21,306	93,169	for Females }
1,98,66,432	2,05,80,669	2,04,08,831	1,85,96,173	1,67,61,262	TOTAL
1,43,39,539	1,19,62,653	1,35,63,245	1,32,07,728	1,32,85,106	University
3,17,351	3,48,425	3,29,469	3,23,857	3,35,994	Board of Secondary and Inter- mediate Education
(c)18,64,130	(d)17,80,407	(d)17,78,766	(e) 17,19,599	(e)15,65,550	Direction
(b)34,90,327	(e)27,76,546	(c)1,01,13,248	(b) 26,67,508	(b)23,11,891	Inspection
2,70,46,003	2,40,62,193	2,43,08,050	1,81,04,679	1,28,62,142	Buildings, Furniture and Appa- ratus
2,25,10,918	2,31,79,985	2,42,95,896	2,37,66,001	2,20,51,921	Miscellaneous
7,52,60,418	7,11,00,106	7,44,76,614	6,59,01,426	5,93,12,613	TOTAL
27,07,32,253	27,42,62,019	28,81,61,446	27,19,56,622	25,78,75,869	Total Expenditure on Public Instruction

(a) includes figures for inspection in Coorg.
 (b) " " " Direction in Bihar and Orissa.
 (c) " " " and in Coorg.
 (d) " " " Inspection in Delhi."
 (e) " " " and in Coorg.

No. 149.—TOTAL EXPENDITURE from all SOURCES on each CLASS OF

Classes of Institutions	Madras	Bombay	Bengal	United Provinces	Punjab	Burma	Bihar and Orissa
	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.
UNIVERSITY EDUCATION :							
<i>Colleges :</i>							
Arts and Science { for Males	24,89,930	31,91,530	33,54,883	27,13,495	23,85,164	60,332	11,75,549
{ for Females	3,45,757	...	1,42,371	1,61,883	1,09,183	...	5,879
<i>Professional Colleges :</i>							
Law { for Males	53,980	1,19,652	2,31,100	...	65,701	...	47,067
{ for Females . . . . .	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Medicine { for Males	4,48,745	5,08,327	8,81,311	36,883	3,82,072	...	3,05,327
{ for Females . . . . .	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Engineering { for Males	2,15,779	2,81,323	3,60,495	2,04,068	2,28,244	...	1,44,406
{ for Females . . . . .	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Education { for Males	1,19,899	69,548	1,31,296	3,88,715	1,23,934	...	65,273
{ for Females	36,393	...	29,356	...	24,733	...	...
Agriculture { for Males	1,14,365	1,51,435	...	1,88,393	1,28,892	1,90,185	3,40,160
{ for Females . . . . .	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Veterinary Sciences { for Males	82,027	...	1,73,243	...	1,57,701	...	82,193
{ for Females . . . . .	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Commerce { for Males . . . . .	...	68,066	28,343	...	57,599	...	...
{ for Females . . . . .	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Forestry { for Males	82,585	...	...	69,170	...	...	...
{ for Females . . . . .	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Royal Institute of Science { for Males . . . . .	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
{ for Females . . . . .	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
TOTAL	38,90,068	33,84,671	53,77,068	37,71,547	36,83,163	2,50,417	20,74,969
SCHOOL EDUCATION, GENERAL :							
<i>Secondary Schools :</i>							
For Boys :							
High Schools	75,65,469	56,40,076	1,03,42,039	52,86,708	56,26,817	38,39,319	23,07,154
Middle English Schools	10,78,406	11,04,073	27,99,140	8,97,350	13,94,651	13,14,176	14,35,542
Middle Vernacular Schools . . . . .	...	...	54,747	17,43,233	50,11,740	19,54,902	2,12,004
For Girls :							
High Schools	12,42,301	14,72,232	12,76,069	7,84,757	7,40,871	5,79,939	1,78,349
Middle English Schools	3,73,074	2,86,315	2,00,341	4,32,798	2,08,469	4,86,111	1,32,277
Middle Vernacular Schools . . . . .	...	...	35,453	5,19,215	4,38,251	1,24,446	30,565
TOTAL	1,02,69,188	84,75,495	1,40,69,770	73,83,059	74,29,388	52,08,875	27,66,961
<i>Primary Schools :</i>							
For Boys							
	1,84,90,470	1,54,83,327	60,75,538	85,54,143	37,68,807	21,91,266	50,10,896
For Girls							
	41,92,190	26,31,249	15,08,171	6,82,068	10,09,236	2,61,516	5,03,906
TOTAL	2,26,82,660	1,81,14,576	75,83,709	92,36,211	47,78,043	24,52,782	55,14,802

EDUCATIONAL INSTITUTIONS in the different PROVINCES, 1932-33.

Central Provinces and Berar	Assam	North-West Frontier Province	Baluchistan	Ajmer-Merwara	Coorg	Delhi	Bangalore	Administered Areas in Indian States	Classes of Institutions
Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	
5,32,393	3,77,506	2,33,624	...	67,415	...	3,65,078	51,753	...	UNIVERSITY EDUCATION :
...	...	...	...	...	...	16,955	...	...	<i>Colleges :</i>
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	for Males } Arts and Science
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	for Females }
34,062	16,560	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	<i>Professional Colleges :</i>
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	for Males } Law
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	for Females }
...	...	...	...	...	...	1,55,636	...	...	for Males } Medicine
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	for Females }
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	for Males } Engineering
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	for Females }
29,929	...	10,780	...	...	...	...	...	...	for Males } Education
4,684	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	for Females }
57,795	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	for Males } Agriculture
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	for Females }
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	for Males } Veterinary Science
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	for Females }
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	for Males } Commerce
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	for Females }
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	for Males } Forestry
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	for Females }
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	for Males } Royal Institute of Science
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	for Females }
7,35,066	3,94,066	2,34,314	...	67,415	...	5,67,639	51,753	...	TOTAL
									SCHOOL EDUCATION, GENERAL :
									<i>Secondary Schools :</i>
									For Boys :
9,39,240	9,44,851	5,79,146	1,94,147	3,37,810	48,374	4,79,817	1,94,709	4,55,800	High Schools
11,14,376	3,59,338	1,36,772	27,000	42,049	...	1,52,530	49,129	86,968	Middle English Schools
9,00,701	2,54,046	4,33,771	6,589	24,039	...	62,894	15,624	6,839	Middle Vernacular Schools
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	For Girls :
73,579	84,810	29,529	6,806	61,395	14,034	83,512	1,08,747	1,49,818	High Schools
1,24,044	1,46,798	48,684	48,376	16,378	...	21,763	18,896	70,563	Middle English Schools
53,286	22,110	52,171	2,678	12,128	...	78,904	21,163	...	Middle Vernacular Schools
52,35,228	16,12,483	12,62,000	2,22,528	4,05,800	62,896	6,72,080	4,02,662	7,89,019	TOTAL
									<i>Primary Schools :</i>
									For Boys
29,67,927	12,39,646	3,78,831	64,088	1,59,891	1,16,800	2,70,487	83,662	1,08,454	
4,80,071	1,38,026	1,12,823	6,678	54,296	16,125	1,52,305	61,461	76,400	For Girls
34,47,998	13,67,672	4,91,653	70,766	2,14,287	1,32,925	4,22,792	1,45,123	1,84,854	TOTAL

[Continued on next page]

No. 149.—TOTAL EXPENDITURE from all SOURCES on each CLASS of

Classes of Institutions	Madras	Bombay	Bengal	United Provinces	Punjab	Burma	Bihar and Orissa
	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.
SCHOOL EDUCATION, SPECIAL :							
<i>Schools for Special Instruction :</i>							
Normal and Training Schools for Masters	18,83,168	2,21,474	4,73,988	3,05,194	1,09,679	1,58,218	2,62,375
Normal and Training Schools for Mistresses	0,84,741	2,39,417	77,591	1,83,445	1,04,050	74,414	66,338
Schools of Art	{ for Males 48,094	{ for Males 1,24,638	{ for Males 74,353	{ for Males 51,849	{ for Males 57,199	{ for Males 212	{ for Males
	{ for Females	{ for Females	{ for Females	{ for Females	{ for Females	{ for Females	{ for Females
Law Schools	{ for Males	{ for Males	{ for Males	{ for Males	{ for Males	{ for Males	{ for Males 6,498
	{ for Females	{ for Females	{ for Females	{ for Females	{ for Females	{ for Females	{ for Females
Medical Schools	{ for Males 4,32,048	{ for Males 1,52,261	{ for Males 5,51,271	{ for Males 1,38,277	{ for Males 1,55,995	{ for Males 70,625	{ for Males 1,34,623
	{ for Females 1,44,180	{ for Females	{ for Females	{ for Females 37,447	{ for Females 2,17,388	{ for Females	{ for Females
Engineering and Surveying Schools	{ for Males 1,300	{ for Males 56,014	{ for Males 1,79,458	{ for Males	{ for Males 93,492	{ for Males 1,97,731	{ for Males 56,537
	{ for Females	{ for Females	{ for Females	{ for Females	{ for Females	{ for Females	{ for Females
Technical and Industrial Schools	{ for Males 8,72,857	{ for Males 4,41,206	{ for Males 6,30,049	{ for Males 6,78,779	{ for Males 3,63,608	{ for Males 29,502	{ for Males 5,37,008
	{ for Females 1,00,929	{ for Females 63,417	{ for Females 1,28,612	{ for Females 3,226	{ for Females 27,953	{ for Females	{ for Females 16,168
Commercial Schools	{ for Males 44,019	{ for Males 1,28,467	{ for Males 98,634	{ for Males	{ for Males 41,908	{ for Males 8,927	{ for Males 17,091
	{ for Females	{ for Females 7,949	{ for Females 8,991	{ for Females	{ for Females 5,493	{ for Females	{ for Females
Agricultural Schools	{ for Males 15,463	{ for Males 14,050	{ for Males 10,397	{ for Males 21,453	{ for Males	{ for Males	{ for Males
	{ for Females	{ for Females	{ for Females	{ for Females	{ for Females	{ for Females	{ for Females 348
Schools for Defectives	{ for Males 53,780	{ for Males 48,752	{ for Males 86,950	{ for Males 9,850	{ for Males 0,402	{ for Males 25,389	{ for Males 11,325
	{ for Females 12,389	{ for Females 5,923	{ for Females	{ for Females	{ for Females	{ for Females 6,300	{ for Females
Reformatory Schools	{ for Males 87,290	{ for Males 1,31,738	{ for Males 84,234	{ for Males 49,076	{ for Males 42,552	{ for Males 23,322	{ for Males 89,964
	{ for Females	{ for Females	{ for Females	{ for Females	{ for Females	{ for Females	{ for Females
Schools for Adults	{ for Males 4,619	{ for Males 70,275	{ for Males 47,273	{ for Males 30,799	{ for Males 13,330	{ for Males 22,499	{ for Males 676
	{ for Females	{ for Females 16,873	{ for Females	{ for Females 581	{ for Females 6	{ for Females 10,900	{ for Females
Other Schools	{ for Males 1,93,435	{ for Males 1,30,232	{ for Males 16,73,937	{ for Males 1,98,746	{ for Males 2,93,874	{ for Males 37,439	{ for Males 3,82,149
	{ for Females 45,164	{ for Females 6,733	{ for Females 28,047	{ for Females	{ for Females 8,289	{ for Females	{ for Females 3,213
TOTAL	41,51,512	18,40,198	41,63,273	17,70,695	15,40,608	6,65,476	15,84,093
University	16,87,253	9,23,740	28,74,174	43,18,094	13,26,425	15,51,201	3,19,905
Board of Secondary and Intermediate Education	...	...	46,389	2,24,095	...	554	4,072
Direction	1,63,895	1,44,132	1,96,701	1,82,377	2,02,659	2,36,350	96,128
Inspection	16,85,204	14,41,351	12,82,570	12,81,145	10,53,518	8,63,954	(a) 8,36,048
Buildings, Furniture and Apparatus	38,59,872	6,86,813	16,13,215	31,38,212	9,19,442	4,43,950	7,72,346
Miscellaneous	47,80,341	21,49,890	32,02,794	39,15,552	22,12,107	22,90,302	12,19,637
TOTAL	1,21,45,555	53,48,896	92,19,843	1,30,59,475	57,14,211	53,25,701	32,43,136
TOTAL EXPENDITURE ON PUBLIC INSTRUCTION	5,31,58,978	3,81,71,846	4,17,51,561	3,71,20,587	3,00,56,420	1,69,93,281	1,67,03,783

(a) Includes figures for Direction.

EDUCATION

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EDUCATIONAL INSTITUTIONS in the different PROVINCES, 1932-33—contd.

Central Provinces and Bihar	Assam	North-West Frontier Province	Baluchistan	Ajmer-Merwara	Coorg	Delhi	Bangalore	Administered Areas in Indian States	Classes of Institutions
Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	
2,10,065	52,463	44,287	4,594	16,813	6,147	5,861	5,147	19,939	SCHOOL EDUCATION; SPECIAL :
63,746	2,025	19,360	...	...	...	17,104	6,120	13,554	<i>Schools for Special Instruction :</i>
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	Normal and Training Schools for Masters
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	Normal and Training Schools for Mistresses
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	for Males } Schools of Art
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	for Females }
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	for Males } Law Schools
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	for Females }
25,259	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	69,975	for Males } Medical Schools
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	for Females }
69,172	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	for Males } Engineering and Surveying Schools
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	for Females }
...	89,630	...	...	4,000	2,740	16,559	2,515	...	for Males } Technical and Industrial Schools
17,232	...	...	...	...	...	10,339	...	...	for Females }
...	1,144	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	for Males } Commercial Schools
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1,818	...	for Females }
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	2,234	...	for Males } Agricultural Schools
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	for Females }
5,709	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	for Males } Schools for De-fectives
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	for Females }
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	for Males } Reformatory Schools
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	for Females }
4,937	...	...	...	941	...	1,597	...	...	for Males } Schools for Adults
5,515	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	for Females }
1,804	70,818	...	...	...	...	6,586	...	1,23,495	for Males } Other Schools
403	1,341	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	for Females }
4,24,440	1,97,441	69,547	4,594	21,754	8,596	59,445	20,129	2,16,969	TOTAL
1,13,874	...	...	...	...	...	1,71,780	...	...	University Board of Secondary and Intermediate Education.
31,594	...	...	...	...	...	29,290	...	...	Direction
79,684	76,455	73,090	19,266	...	(b)16,663	(b)49,924	...	4,255	Inspection
3,96,809	2,94,255	92,929	3,710	28,268	...	...	15,107	16,923	Buildings, Furniture and Apparatus
4,23,564	1,91,477	2,69,320	45,208	33,329	2,206	1,67,858	74,479	2,12,538	Miscellaneous
9,14,063	5,73,561	2,34,039	68,631	37,009	26,497	2,16,295	1,76,234	65,666	TOTAL
19,56,588	11,34,748	6,69,378	1,36,805	67,566	63,369	6,34,130	2,65,870	2,99,402	TOTAL EXPENDITURE ON PUBLIC INSTRUCTION
97,92,220	43,96,400	27,19,082	5,04,778	8,09,402	2,56,836	25,8,077	8,65,337	14,70,296	TOTAL EXPENDITURE ON PUBLIC INSTRUCTION

(b) Includes figures for inspection.

No. 150.—EXPENDITURE ON EDUCATION in each PROVINCE.

Province	From Govt. Funds	From Board Funds	From Municipal Funds	From Fees	From Other Sources	TOTAL	
	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	
Madras	2,44,44,389	53,86,754	21,16,759	95,03,778	1,17,07,299	5,31,58,978	
Bombay	1,69,50,661	20,86,353	51,34,370	84,54,704	55,43,856	3,81,71,944	
Bengal	1,35,21,433	17,09,316	15,57,101	1,82,65,177	66,93,625	4,17,51,651	
United Provinces	1,99,48,580	32,26,836	16,78,439	69,46,955	54,19,763	3,71,20,587	
Punjab	1,54,49,407	25,09,799	13,36,798	77,46,826	30,13,590	3,00,56,420	
Burma	64,57,832	34,51,396	13,31,770	34,02,945	23,49,348	1,69,93,381	
Bihar and Orissa	51,72,314	44,91,117	4,29,697	40,35,384	25,90,261	1,67,08,763	
Central Provinces and Berar	42,23,538	18,14,513	9,46,035	18,64,959	9,43,175	97,92,220	
Assam	27,87,540	5,47,234	91,079	6,85,825	5,84,118	49,96,400	
North-West Frontier Province	13,75,834	89,387	1,90,043	2,87,609	2,76,109	27,19,082	
British Baluchistan	2,82,278	36,926	39,479	90,005	59,953	5,04,733	
Ajmer-Merwara	3,74,799	21,805	49,578	1,04,001	1,67,279	8,06,462	
Coorg	1,41,028	69,976	2,580	38,456	6,798	2,56,838	
Delhi	10,67,437	25,499	3,13,339	6,55,391	5,16,411	25,83,077	
Bangalore	3,23,280	...	50,465	2,95,753	2,15,809	6,85,337	
Administered Areas in Indian States	5,30,330	...	69,100	2,94,314	5,76,554	14,70,298	
TOTAL, 1932-33	11,36,50,798	2,54,68,300	1,62,37,661	6,39,60,172	4,06,53,937	25,78,75,868	
1931-32	12,46,00,461	2,60,01,813	1,68,17,222	6,22,69,534	4,11,08,072	37,18,56,622	
1930-31	13,60,97,116	2,84,17,444	1,54,11,686	6,14,58,960	4,17,76,209	28,31,61,446	
1929-30	13,25,38,044	2,75,09,315	1,49,56,385	6,04,61,368	3,88,17,006	27,42,82,018	
1928-29	13,16,10,145	2,59,25,399	1,34,88,970	5,76,17,829	4,16,80,910	27,07,82,253	
TOTALS	1927-28	12,66,92,476	2,62,70,959	1,36,17,479	5,44,71,633	3,92,26,271	25,82,78,819
	1926-27	11,93,82,854	2,42,69,785	1,23,21,329	5,21,27,191	3,77,96,413	24,58,47,572
	1925-26	10,88,57,786	1,99,00,229	1,27,38,297	4,92,66,753	3,70,29,469	22,77,92,533
	1924-25	9,96,01,594	1,90,67,640	82,68,456	4,68,63,182	3,47,57,447	20,87,46,319
	1923-24	9,74,76,422	1,70,23,934	86,54,197	4,33,54,300	3,25,97,338	19,91,11,191

No. 151.—DISTRIBUTION OF EXPENDITURE ON EDUCATION

EDUCATION

No. 151.—DISTRIBUTION of EXPENDITURE

Province	DIRECT EXPENDITURE							TOTAL
	Arts and Pro- fessional Colleges	SECONDARY SCHOOLS		PRIMARY SCHOOLS		Normal and Training Schools	All other Special Schools	
		Boys	Girls	Boys	Girls			
Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	
Madras	58,90,068	86,43,907	18,15,276	1,84,90,470	41,92,190	20,66,929	21,14,583	4,10,13,423
Bombay	33,84,671	67,45,048	17,30,447	1,54,83,327	36,31,259	4,60,591	13,88,307	3,28,32,950
Bengal	52,77,956	1,81,95,926	17,13,844	66,73,558	15,06,171	6,50,579	36,11,694	3,25,31,708
United Provinces	37,71,547	75,96,289	17,35,770	85,54,143	6,32,668	5,77,642	11,93,053	2,40,61,112
Panjab	36,83,163	1,29,33,008	13,57,390	87,88,507	10,09,236	2,13,729	13,26,876	2,43,42,209
Barma	2,50,417	70,06,386	12,90,469	21,91,293	2,61,516	2,32,630	4,32,846	1,16,67,580
Bihar and Orissa	20,74,762	39,39,790	3,47,191	50,10,886	5,03,905	3,28,303	12,55,490	1,34,60,627
Central Provinces and Berar	7,25,066	29,54,317	2,80,911	29,87,827	4,60,071	2,63,709	1,40,731	78,32,633
Assam	3,94,086	15,58,987	2,53,516	12,39,546	1,38,026	54,508	1,32,933	37,61,653
North-West Frontier Province	2,34,814	11,39,896	1,31,384	3,76,331	1,12,632	68,647	...	20,49,704
British Baluchistan . . . . .	...	2,27,716	64,867	64,068	6,678	4,594	...	3,67,923
Ajmer-Merwara	67,415	3,13,699	91,801	1,59,991	54,296	16,813	4,941	7,08,956
Coorg . . . . .	...	48,374	14,024	1,16,890	15,185	6,247	2,749	2,03,469
Delhi	5,37,659	6,95,291	1,83,759	2,70,487	1,52,305	22,165	37,281	19,48,947
Bangalore	51,753	2,53,656	1,48,506	83,662	61,461	13,267	6,862	6,19,467
Administered Areas in Indian States . . . . .	...	5,49,648	2,19,371	1,08,454	76,460	83,493	1,83,470	11,70,596
TOTAL, 1932-33	2,43,92,877	6,77,94,698	1,12,08,846	6,55,99,323	1,26,04,259	49,29,446	1,18,31,816	19,85,63,255
1931-32	2,47,99,674	6,97,73,540	1,15,26,519	6,80,98,169	1,31,62,121	55,94,808	1,30,00,365	20,59,55,196
1930-31	2,53,20,758	7,02,68,913	1,12,44,413	6,82,07,867	1,32,34,050	67,38,235	1,36,79,596	20,56,84,653
1929-30	2,47,98,438	6,80,88,631	1,05,46,704	6,69,74,147	1,21,93,271	65,93,532	1,39,97,067	20,31,81,910
1928-29	2,42,20,051	6,49,57,167	97,41,744	6,50,79,192	1,14,88,249	64,88,418	1,33,96,014	19,53,72,836
TOTALS { 1927-28	2,30,13,307	6,12,51,947	91,67,771	6,23,70,207	1,05,01,380	59,53,028	1,22,52,591	18,48,00,531
1926-27	2,22,20,710	5,74,54,320	87,40,070	5,92,20,326	1,03,01,370	56,31,295	1,16,61,237	17,52,29,338
1925-26	2,07,33,053	5,31,32,562	82,26,465	5,43,31,644	93,30,654	55,75,538	1,03,99,133	16,16,24,049
1924-25	1,99,14,476	4,91,07,250	61,26,573	5,00,00,623	86,74,588	51,22,649	93,06,064	15,12,72,333
1923-24	1,73,25,364	4,62,42,218	76,72,566	4,80,37,749	85,07,081	53,64,396	89,78,967	14,21,28,271

ON EDUCATION.

INDIRECT EXPENDITURE							Provinces
University	Board of Secondary and Intermediate Education	Direction and Inspection	Buildings, Furniture and Apparatus	Miscellaneous	TOTAL	GRAND TOTAL	
Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	
16,97,253	...	18,48,089	38,59,872	47,50,341	1,21,45,555	5,31,58,979	Madras
9,23,740	...	15,89,463	6,80,813	21,48,880	53,48,896	3,81,71,846	Bombay
23,73,174	46,389	14,79,271	16,18,215	32,03,794	92,19,843	4,17,51,551	Bengal
43,18,094	2,24,085	14,63,532	31,36,312	39,15,553	1,30,59,475	3,71,20,587	United Provinces
13,26,425	...	13,56,177	9,19,443	22,13,167	67,14,211	3,00,56,420	Punjab
15,51,261	551	10,40,394	4,43,080	22,90,502	53,25,701	1,69,93,281	Burma
3,19,905	4,072	9,32,176	7,72,346	12,19,627	32,48,136	1,67,06,763	Bihar and Orissa
1,13,974	31,594	4,76,593	4,23,364	9,14,063	19,59,598	97,92,320	Central Provinces and Berar
...	...	3,69,710	1,91,477	5,73,681	11,34,746	48,96,400	Assam
...	...	1,66,019	2,62,320	2,34,039	6,69,378	27,19,083	North-West Frontier Province
...	...	32,966	45,208	58,631	1,36,805	5,04,728	British Baluchistan
...	...	39,268	31,329	37,009	97,606	3,06,462	Ajmer-Merwara
...	...	18,663	3,209	26,497	53,369	2,56,838	Coorg
1,71,280	29,200	49,924	1,67,338	2,16,296	6,34,130	25,33,077	Delhi
...	...	15,107	74,479	1,76,294	2,65,870	6,85,337	Bangalore
...	...	21,178	213,838	65,686	2,99,402	14,70,298	Administered Areas in Indian States
1,32,85,106	3,35,994	1,07,77,450	1,28,62,142	2,20,51,921	5,93,13,613	25,78,75,968	TOTAL, 1932-33
1,32,07,738	3,23,857	1,14,07,101	1,81,96,679	2,27,66,001	6,59,01,426	27,14,56,623	1931-2
1,35,83,245	3,29,469	1,18,92,014	2,43,96,050	2,43,95,838	7,44,76,614	28,31,61,446	1930-31
2,19,52,663	3,48,426	1,18,56,952	2,40,62,193	2,31,79,885	7,11,00,106	27,42,82,018	1929-30
1,43,29,539	3,17,351	1,11,55,907	2,70,46,803	2,35,10,918	7,93,59,418	27,07,32,253	1928-29
1,11,46,956	2,99,413	1,11,11,340	2,96,69,835	2,15,24,754	7,37,76,238	25,83,78,819	1927-28
1,00,53,559	(a)	1,03,02,067	2,77,25,177	2,25,37,151	7,06,18,244	24,53,47,572	1926-27
94,50,609	(a)	95,66,186	2,52,51,690	2,18,10,148	6,61,68,483	22,77,92,532	1925-26
83,75,697	(a)	94,65,413	1,93,80,819	2,02,46,167	5,74,76,096	20,87,48,319	1924-25
77,59,557	(a)	94,43,391	1,93,51,399	2,04,23,573	5,69,82,920	19,91,11,191	1923-24

(a) Figures not available.

No. 152.—SOURCES OF EXPENDITURE ON EDUCATION IN BRITISH INDIA.

Institutions	1926-27	1931-32	1932-33
	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.
UNDER PUBLIC MANAGEMENT			
Managed by Govt.:			
Government Funds	2,73,11,585	2,96,64,833	2,73,73,072
Board Funds	1,03,812	75,078	55,173
Municipal Funds	42,107	39,928	13,741
Fees	63,00,620	70,71,688	77,92,568
Other sources	5,18,090	7,62,214	7,52,631
TOTAL	3,41,74,904	3,82,13,739	3,69,92,204
Managed by Board and Municipal Funds:			
Government Funds	3,19,23,501	3,72,66,826	3,52,79,143
Board Funds	1,19,01,978	1,67,60,593	1,42,16,795
Municipal Funds	83,65,854	1,11,30,174	1,09,18,073
Fees	41,88,318	53,78,498	55,89,243
Other sources	6,35,297	7,65,070	13,43,571
TOTAL	6,70,69,848	7,03,10,161	6,73,46,824
UNDER PRIVATE MANAGEMENT			
Aided by Govt. or by Board or Municipal Funds:			
Prov. Revenues	3,18,89,651	2,53,62,695	2,37,52,519
Local Funds	66,61,803	76,01,399	72,69,694
Municipal Funds	21,53,772	39,35,820	26,99,100
Fees	2,46,47,710	2,99,67,666	2,97,76,500
Endowments	1,93,30,186	2,18,93,044	2,13,19,406
TOTAL	7,45,83,423	8,76,60,614	8,47,36,517
Unaided:			
Fees	60,55,823	66,06,304	73,42,423
Other sources	33,55,242	30,74,378	31,45,367
TOTAL	94,11,064	97,70,682	1,04,87,710
BUILDINGS, ETC., UNIVERSITY, BOARD OF SECONDARY and INTERMEDIATE EDUCATION, DIRECTORATE, INSPECTION, and MISCELLANEOUS:			
Government Funds	3,81,84,320	3,27,96,974	2,71,21,616
Board Funds	66,02,552	46,68,643	39,07,639
Municipal Funds	17,59,596	17,98,953	15,98,347
Fees	1,11,38,821	1,25,55,390	1,24,59,439
All other source	1,39,32,065	1,46,80,461	1,42,25,673
TOTAL	7,06,18,244	6,59,01,426	5,93,12,613
TOTAL EXPENDITURE FROM:			
Government Funds	11,93,32,864	12,46,00,491	11,35,50,258
Board Funds	2,42,69,785	2,80,01,313	2,54,69,300
Municipal Funds	1,23,21,329	1,58,17,222	1,52,37,661
Fees	5,31,27,191	6,22,69,534	6,20,60,178
All other sources	3,77,96,413	4,11,38,072	4,06,59,477
TOTAL	24,59,47,572	27,18,56,632	25,76,75,668

No. 158.—TOTAL EXPENDITURE ON EDUCATION in the different PROVINCES, 1932-33.

	Madras	Bombay	Bengal	United Provinces	Punjab	Burma	Bihar and Orissa
	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.
Under public management :							
Managed by Government	59,58,871	35,91,877	60,01,119	47,85,708	54,53,108	22,29,012	35,03,153
Managed by Board or Municipal Funds	1,01,61,423	1,73,75,468	21,50,739	1,02,73,623	1,13,20,713	5,79,032	32,46,066
Under private management :							
Aided by Government or by Board or by Municipal Funds	1,86,59,512	1,05,42,453	1,94,81,969	84,19,157	65,96,908	88,60,536	68,44,555
Unaided	2,38,593	13,13,122	58,97,892	5,83,629	9,71,395	...	8,06,863
University, Board of Secondary and Intermediate Education, Direction, Inspection, and Miscellaneous	1,21,45,555	53,48,396	93,19,843	1,30,59,475	57,14,311	53,25,701	32,48,136
TOTAL EXPENDITURE	5,31,58,978	3,81,71,846	4,17,61,551	3,71,20,587	3,00,56,429	1,69,93,281	1,67,06,763

	Central Provinces and Berar	Assam	N.-W. Frontier Province	Baluchistan	Ajmer-Merwara	Coorg	Delhi	Rangalore	Administered Areas in Indian States
	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.
Under public management :									
Managed by Government	21,44,364	12,94,500	3,03,917	1,84,334	2,81,657	97,487	1,13,813	7,486	47,728
Managed by Board or Municipal Funds	40,85,642	12,79,093	9,04,113	24,160	31,805	86,879	4,57,308	76,560	2,58,406
Under private management :									
Aided by Government or by Board or by Municipal Funds	14,03,968	8,80,512	8,15,198	1,77,906	3,79,937	19,308	13,72,601	5,35,431	7,46,527
Unaided	2,18,668	3,07,547	7,481	1,524	15,567	...	5,225	...	1,21,135
University, Board of Secondary and Intermediate Education, Direction, Inspection and Miscellaneous	18,59,588	11,84,746	6,69,378	1,36,805	97,506	53,369	6,34,130	2,65,870	3,99,403
TOTAL EXPENDITURE	97,93,220	48,96,400	37,19,082	5,04,729	6,06,462	2,56,838	26,83,077	8,85,337	14,70,298

No. 154.—CLASSIFICATION of PUPILS in SCHOOLS for GENERAL EDUCATION and ARTS

Province	SCHOOLS FOR GENERAL EDUCATION									
	I	II	III	IV	V	VI	VII	VIII	IX	X
	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11
Madras	1,249,388	533,918	391,371	307,322	136,024	62,697	47,402	42,371	23,318	16,708
Bombay	396,261	306,992	182,429	143,900	118,364	76,483	51,598	41,558	18,444	12,721
Bengal	1,404,142	454,061	294,621	131,001	102,503	66,639	58,394	43,475	35,123	29,534
United Provinces	591,038	278,577	176,606	126,316	94,170	47,738	43,075	38,632	13,756	12,343
Punjab	459,740	189,109	142,208	109,770	74,133	54,218	39,095	31,806	16,962	14,434
Burma	276,118	76,900	55,397	39,081	16,179	13,252	13,850	5,518	3,911	3,159
Bihar and Orissa	514,758	183,727	138,469	68,654	44,318	26,179	23,638	9,904	7,876	6,973
Central Provinces and Berar	164,763	91,027	75,323	64,263	16,746	13,333	11,310	5,664	3,565	2,319
Assam	123,556	57,136	50,291	40,012	33,703	12,717	9,776	7,960	3,368	2,729
North-West Frontier Province	49,536	12,389	9,637	8,095	5,006	3,562	2,609	2,322	1,029	873
Baluchistan	3,751	1,175	997	804	593	434	316	266	198	194
Ajmer-Merwara	1,163	763	6,924	3,424	2,469	1,880	1,150	875	780	474
Coorg	3,006	1,939	1,714	1,346	1,196	555	458	316	177	106
Delhi	16,366	5,848	4,659	4,063	2,712	2,159	1,597	1,467	1,079	1,185
Bangalore	5,923	2,463	1,906	1,579	1,298	875	661	551	435	180
Administered in Indian States Areas	6,793	2,094	1,998	1,749	1,452	1,266	1,076	723	649	462
TOTAL	5,258,081	2,108,619	1,533,380	1,040,363	640,835	384,255	305,934	232,398	127,670	106,897

(a) Includes Research students and students of

(b) Includes 1,070 scholars in the United

(c) Excludes 170 scholars in Oriental College in the Punjab

[See footnotes

(d) Includes 5 students

COLLEGES according to STANDARD of INSTRUCTION in BRITISH INDIA, 1932-33.

SCHOOLS FOR GENERAL EDUCATION			ARTS COLLEGES							GRAND TOTAL	Province
XI	XII	TOTAL	1st year	2nd year	3rd year	4th year	5th year	(a) 6th year or Post Graduate Class	TOTAL		
12	13	14	15	16	17	18	19	20	21	22	1
17,472	...	2,819,661	4,178	3,930	2,361	2,193	284	159	13,024	2,832,685	Madras
10,479	11,839	1,368,057	3,248	3,004	1,392	1,269	...	767	9,700	1,277,757	Bombay
28,802	...	3,646,305	7,053	7,979	2,307	3,668	75	1,842	22,724	2,671,029	Bengal
9,878	...	1,430,128	3,676	3,694	1,845	1,984	85	1,370	(b)13,914	1,444,042	United Provinces
...	...	1,131,665	3,784	4,075	1,526	1,804	30	519	12,037	1,143,602	Punjab
...	...	503,358	503	533	184	218	...	37	1,474	504,832	Burma
5,767	...	1,030,293	1,047	1,307	430	632	...	169	3,475	1,033,768	Bihar and Orissa
2,261	6	451,078	698	599	351	339	...	101	2,069	453,167	Central Provinces and Berar
2,473	2,217	345,938	562	540	201	219	...	3	1,528	347,463	Assam
...	...	86,178	208	160	72	88	(d)13	...	541	86,719	North-West Frontier Province
...	...	8,668	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	8,668	Baluchistan
444	316	20,671	116	135	43	48	...	...	342	21,013	Ajmer-Merwara
93	...	10,906	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	10,906	Coorg
...	...	41,139	594	583	263	283	61	41	1,925	43,064	Delhi
209	...	16,080	133	98	46	37	...	...	314	16,394	Bangalore
83	212	18,476	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	18,476	Administered Areas in Indian States
78,071	14,589	11,830,501	25,979	26,037	11,551	12,771	548	4,528	83,084	(c) 11,913,585	TOTAL

Oriental Colleges.
 Provinces not shown in the details.
 and 58 sch Jars reading Law in Bihar and Orissa; also excludes 123 scholars in Assam.
 (b) and (c) on page 423.
 in Degree classes (4th year) in N.-W. F. Province.

No. 155.—CLASSIFICATION OF COLLEGES AND SCHOOLS IN RURAL AREAS AND
NUMBER OF SCHOLARS ATTENDING THEM BY PERIODS.

	1930-31	1931-32	1932-33	
RECOMMENDED INSTITUTIONS.				
<i>For Males.</i>				
Arts Colleges	Institutions	24	26	18
	Scholars	3,154	4,721	4,868
Professional Colleges.	Institutions	2	4	4
	Scholars	495	511	494
High Schools	Institutions	1,195	1,249	1,277
	Scholars	251,206	266,138	271,194
Middle Schools	Institutions	8,265	8,213	8,208
	Scholars	1,018,799	1,000,684	960,608
Primary Schools	Institutions	160,489	156,875	152,097
	Scholars	7,002,054	6,993,226	6,925,317
Training Schools	Institutions	482	381	342
	Scholars	23,255	18,789	16,797
Agricultural Schools.	Institutions	11	34	9
	Scholars	344	964	386
Schools for adults	Institutions	3,806	2,418	1,684
	Scholars	77,379	56,374	50,306
Other Schools	Institutions	2,546	2,445	2,203
	Scholars	104,587	97,843	87,953
Total	Institutions	176,319	171,145	165,792
	Scholars	8,491,273	8,444,298	8,317,022

No. 155.—CLASSIFICATION OF COLLEGES AND SCHOOLS IN RURAL AREAS AND NUMBER OF SCHOLARS ATTENDING THEM BY PERIODS—*contd.*

		1930-31	1931-32	1932-33				
RECOGNIZED INSTITUTIONS—<i>contd.</i>								
<i>For Females.</i>								
Arts Colleges	{	Institutions .	--	--	--			
		Scholars .	--	--	--			
Professional Colleges.	{	Institutions .	--	--	--			
		Scholars .	--	--	--			
High Schools	{	Institutions	9	11	13			
		Scholars .	1,469	1,731	2,225			
Middle Schools	{	Institutions .	124	137	138			
		Scholars .	12,023	14,115	13,311			
Primary Schools	{	Institutions	23,675	28,027	28,576			
		Scholars .	760,231	889,594	913,042			
Training Schools	{	Institutions .	119	107	109			
		Scholars .	4,673	4,080	4,330			
Agricultural Schools.	{	Institutions .	1	1	1			
		Scholars .	50	40	50			
Schools for adults	{	Institutions .	9	8	4			
		Scholars .	214	195	93			
Other Schools	{	Institutions .	31	45	26			
		Scholars .	1,365	1,339	1,492			
Total	{	Institutions .	23,968	23,336	23,867			
		Scholars .	780,677	911,144	935,043			
GRAND TOTAL FOR ALL RECOGNIZED INSTITUTIONS.	{	Institutions .	200,237	199,431	194,659			
		Scholars .	9,271,950	9,355,442	9,252,065			
UNRECOGNIZED INSTITUTIONS.								
For Males	{	Institutions	25,118	25,665	26,001			
		Scholars .	413,708	422,198	568,937			
For Females	{	Institutions	3,621	3,742	3,200			
		Scholars .	64,199	71,513	69,053			
Total	{	Institutions	28,739	29,407	29,201			
		Scholars .	477,902	490,711	637,990			
GRAND TOTAL FOR ALL INSTITUTIONS.	{	Institutions	229,025	228,838	223,860			
		Scholars	9,749,852	9,855,153	9,890,055			

No. 156.—NUMBER OF COLLEGES AND SCHOOLS IN RURAL

Province	Institutions and Scholars	RECOGNISED			
		Arts Colleges	Professional Colleges	High Schools	Middle Schools
Madras	Institutions—				
	For Males	5	1	187	119
	For Females . . . . .	..	..	6	7
	Total	5	1	193	126
Bombay	Scholars in Institutions—				
	For Males	801	253	57,394	14,483
	For Females . . . . .	..	..	1,083	968
	Total	801	253	58,477	15,451
Bengal	Institutions—				
	For Males	2	1	15	179
	For Females . . . . .	..	..	2	..
	Total	2	1	17	179
United Provinces	Scholars in Institutions—				
	For Males	578	182	2,981	7,673
	For Females . . . . .	..	..	234	..
	Total	578	182	3,215	7,673
Bengal	Institutions—				
	For Males	7	..	796	1,757
	For Females . . . . .	..	..	1	18
	Total	7	..	797	1,775
United Provinces	Scholars in Institutions—				
	For Males	1,653	..	149,855	144,359
	For Females . . . . .	..	..	347	1,373
	Total	1,653	..	150,202	145,732
United Provinces	Institutions—				
	For Males	1	..	13	453
	For Females . . . . .	..	..	1	28
	Total	1	..	14	480
United Provinces	Scholars in Institutions—				
	For Males	397	..	8,332	60,087
	For Females . . . . .	..	..	74	1,770
	Total	397	..	8,406	61,857
United Provinces	Institutions—				
	For Males	3	..	62	3,245
	For Females . . . . .	..	..	1	25
	Total	3	..	63	3,271
Punjab	Scholars in Institutions—				
	For Males	1,156	..	16,135	497,590
	For Females . . . . .	..	..	131	3,146
	Total	1,156	..	16,266	440,736
Punjab	Institutions—				
	For Males . . . . .	..	..	100	806
	For Females . . . . .	..	..	2	33
	Total . . . . .	..	..	102	839
Burma	Scholars in Institutions—				
	For Males . . . . .	..	..	16,818	92,493
	For Females . . . . .	..	..	376	3,976
	Total . . . . .	..	..	16,694	96,468
Bihar and Orissa	Institutions—				
	For Males . . . . .	..	2	70	682
	For Females . . . . .	..	..	..	7
	Total . . . . .	..	2	70	689

AREAS, AND OF SCHOLARS ATTENDING THEM BY PROVINCES IN 1932-33.

INSTITUTIONS						Unrecognised Institutions	GRAND TOTAL
Primary Schools	Training Schools	Agricultural Schools	Schools for Adults	Other Schools	Total		
58,961 4,242	61 52	2 ..	420 ..	88 6	39,839 4,313	1,130 84	40,969 4,397
43,203	113	2	420	89	44,162	1,214	45,366
1,895,627 234,948	8,406 2,723	107 ..	12,904 ..	3,334 364	1,993,309 240,061	147,482 2,962	2,140,791 248,013
2,130,570	11,129	107	12,904	3,698	2,238,370	150,434	2,388,804
11,047 867	11 9	.. ..	44 1	8 ..	11,307 879	863 26	12,170 905
11,914	20	..	46	8	12,186	889	13,075
660,707 50,764	734 401	.. ..	1,037 21	860 ..	674,252 51,415	16,652 763	690,904 52,168
711,466	1,136	..	1,058	860	725,667	17,406	743,072
42,895 17,532	90 9	5 ..	726 ..	1,182 10	47,458 17,570	991 268	48,449 17,828
60,427	99	5	726	1,192	65,028	1,249	66,277
1,626,603 420,920	2,530 221	161 ..	26,132 ..	59,385 572	2,010,708 423,433	41,886 6,462	2,062,594 429,895
2,047,523	2,751	161	26,132	59,957	2,494,141	48,338	2,482,479
16,804 1,212	62 10	.. ..	116 2	129 1	17,577 1,254	1,192 139	18,769 1,387
18,016	72	..	118	130	18,881	1,316	20,146
943,528 38,460	1,527 63	.. ..	2,941 47	5,357 31	1,017,169 49,435	28,986 1,983	1,046,166 42,418
981,988	1,580	..	2,988	5,388	1,067,604	30,969	1,088,573
4,904 1,086	3 8	.. ..	279 1	3 1	8,500 1,122	2,722 2,336	11,222 3,458
5,990	11	..	280	4	9,622	5,058	14,680
281,968 46,564	313 320	.. ..	6,279 25	282 23	743,728 60,199	72,729 48,162	816,452 98,381
328,522	633	..	6,304	305	798,922	120,911	914,833
3,722 636	7 3	.. ..	.. ..	398 ..	5,033 674	16,005 35	21,088 709
4,358	10	..	..	398	5,707	16,040	21,747
221,657 32,440	125 93	.. ..	.. ..	6,321 ..	336,914 39,824	173,254 881	510,168 37,706
254,697	158	..	..	6,321	373,738	174,136	547,873
23,963 2,082	83 8	.. 1	1 ..	279 7	25,080 2,105	2,013 233	27,093 2,338
26,045	91	1	1	286	27,185	2,246	29,431

[Continued on next page]

No. 156.—NUMBER OF COLLEGES AND SCHOOLS IN RURAL

Province	Institutions and Scholars	Enrolled			
		Arts Colleges	Professional Colleges	High Schools	Middle Schools
Bihar and Orissa	Scholars in Institutions—				
	For Males . . . .	..	59	15,831	70,494
	For Females . . . .	..	..	..	1,261
	Total . . . . .	..	59	15,831	71,745
Central Provinces and Berar	Institutions—				
	For Males . . . .	..	..	4	872
	For Females . . . .	..	..	..	8
	Total . . . . .	..	..	4	880
Assam	Scholars in Institutions—				
	For Males . . . .	..	..	238	67,798
	For Females . . . .	..	..	..	479
	Total . . . . .	..	..	238	68,277
North-West Frontier Province	Institutions—				
	For Males . . . .	..	..	25	349
	For Females . . . .	..	..	..	12
	Total . . . . .	..	..	25	361
British Baluchistan	Scholars in Institutions—				
	For Males . . . .	..	..	5,698	85,278
	For Females . . . .	..	..	..	849
	Total . . . . .	..	..	5,698	86,127
Ajmer-Merwara	Institutions—				
	For Males . . . .	..	..	2	200
	For Females . . . .	..	..	..	..
	Total . . . . .	..	..	2	200
Goorg	Scholars in Institutions—				
	For Males	(a)283	..	(b)3,211	(c)25,682
	For Females . . . .	..	..	..	..
	Total	(a)283	..	(b)3,211	(c)25,682
British Baluchistan	Institutions—				
	For Males . . . .	..	..	..	..
	For Females . . . .	..	..	..	..
	Total . . . . .	..	..	..	..
Ajmer-Merwara	Scholars in Institutions—				
	For Males . . . .	..	..	..	..
	For Females . . . .	..	..	..	..
	Total . . . . .	..	..	..	..
Goorg	Institutions—				
	For Males . . . .	..	..	..	11
	For Females . . . .	..	..	..	..
	Total . . . . .	..	..	..	11
Goorg	Scholars in Institutions—				
	For Males . . . .	..	..	..	771
	For Females . . . .	..	..	..	..
	Total . . . . .	..	..	..	771
Goorg	Institutions—				
	For Males . . . .	..	..	..	..
	For Females . . . .	..	..	..	..
	Total . . . . .	..	..	..	..

(a) Rural pupils reading in urban institutions.

(b) Includes 2,430 rural pupils reading in institutions situated in urban areas.

(c) Includes 525

(d) Includes 91

AREAS, AND OF SCHOLARS ATTENDING THEM BY PROVINCES IN 1932-33—*contd.*

INSTITUTIONS						Unrecognised Institutions	GRAND TOTAL
Primary Schools	Training Schools	Agricultural Schools	Schools for Adults	Other Schools	Total		
778,916 50,572	1,715 154	.. 50	.. 39	8,674 491	875,327 52,518	51,395 4,872	926,722 57,390
829,487	1,899	50	39	9,165	927,745	56,157	983,902
3,623 221	8 5	.. 2	.. 25	.. 1	4,035 234	204 16	4,239 250
3,844	13	2	25	1	4,249	220	4,469
230,255 12,494	803 243	.. 118	.. 548	.. 18	299,778 13,216	6,464 440	306,242 13,656
242,749	1,046	118	548	18	312,904	6,904	319,808
5,184 611	5 2	..	..	120 ..	5,682 625	557 58	6,240 678
5,795	7	..	..	120	6,308	610	6,918
241,140 21,504	202 87	..	..	3,322 ..	285,640 22,390	23,570 1,957	309,210 24,347
262,658	239	..	..	3,322	308,039	25,527	333,566
557 59	4 1	..	..	..	758 90	156 26	899 86
616	5	..	..	..	823	162	985
(d) 24,905 3,072	189 51	..	..	..	54,270 3,123	3,215 581	57,485 3,704
(d) 27,977	240	..	..	..	57,393	3,796	61,189
84 ..	1 ..	..	..	..	85 ..	170 ..	255 ..
84	1	..	..	..	85	170	255
2,182 ..	18 ..	..	..	..	2,150 ..	2,692 ..	4,842 ..
2,182	18	..	..	..	2,150	2,692	4,842
181 10	4 1	..	.. 8	..	204 11	9 ..	213 11
191	5	..	8	..	215	9	224
8,372 333	67 16	..	.. 187	..	9,347 349	206 ..	9,553 349
8,705	83	..	187	..	9,696	206	9,902
92 5	.. ..	..	..	..	92 5	10 ..	102 5
97	..	..	..	..	97	10	107
6,391 372	.. ..	..	..	..	6,391 372	278 ..	6,669 372
6,763	..	..	..	..	6,763	278	7,041

[Continued on next page]

No. 156.—NUMBER OF COLLEGES AND SCHOOLS IN RURAL

Province	Institutions and Scholars	REGISTERED			
		Art Colleges	Professional Colleges	High Schools	Middle Schools
Delhi	Institutions—				
	For Males : : :	..	..	3	35
	For Females : : :	..	..	..	..
	Total .	..	..	3	35
	Scholars in Institutions—				
	For Males : : :	..	..	671	8,900
For Females : : :	..	..	..	..
Total .	..	..	671	8,900	
Bangalore	Institutions—				
	For Males : : :	..	..	..	..
	For Females : : :	..	..	..	..
	Total .	..	..	..	..
	Scholars in Institutions—				
	For Males : : :	..	..	..	..
For Females : : :	..	..	..	..
Total .	..	..	..	..
Administered Areas in Indian States.	Institutions—				
	For Males : : :	..	..	..	..
	For Females : : :	..	..	..	..
	Total .	..	..	..	..
	Scholars in Institutions—				
	For Males : : :	..	..	..	..
For Females : : :	..	..	..	..
Total .	..	..	..	..
GRAND TOTAL	Institutions—				
	For Males : : :	18	4	1,277	8,208
	For Females : : :	..	..	13	138
	Total .	18	4	1,290	8,346
	Scholars in Institutions—				
	For Males : : :	4,868	494	271,194	960,603
For Females : : :	..	..	2,225	13,811	
Total .	4,868	494	273,419	974,419	

AREAS, AND OF SCHOLARS ATTENDING THEM BY PROVINCES IN 1932-33—concl'd.

INSTITUTIONS						Unrecognized Institutions	GRAND TOTAL
Primary Schools	Training Schools	Agricultural Schools	Schools for Adults	Other Schools	Total		
77 18	1 ..	.. ..	15 ..	.. 1	131 14	9 ..	140 14
90	1	..	15	1	145	9	154
2,999 619	39 ..	.. ..	288 ..	.. 11	7,897 680	228 ..	8,125 680
3,618	89	..	288	11	8,627	228	8,755
.. ..	1 ..	.. ..	.. ..	.. ..	1 ..	.. ..	1 ..
..	1	..	..	..	1	..	1
.. ..	89 ..	.. ..	.. ..	.. ..	89 ..	.. ..	89 ..
..	89	..	..	..	89	..	89
8 ..	1 1	.. ..	.. ..	.. ..	4 1	.. ..	4 1
8	2	..	..	..	5	..	5
109 ..	90 78	.. ..	.. ..	.. ..	199 78	.. ..	199 78
109	168	..	..	..	277	..	277
152,097 28,676	342 109	9 1	1,684 4	2,203 26	165,702 28,867	26,001 2,200	191,703 32,067
180,673	451	10	1,683	2,229	194,659	29,201	223,860
6,925,317 913,042	16,797 4,390	386 50	50,805 93	87,053 1,492	8,317,022 935,043	568,937 69,058	8,885,959 1,004,096
7,838,359	21,127	436	50,998	88,545	9,262,065	637,990	9,890,065

No. 157.—CLASSIFICATION OF EXPENDITURE ON RURAL EDUCATION BY PROVINCES AND BY SOURCES.

Province	From Government Funds	From District Board Funds	From Other Sources	Total
	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.
Madras	1,21,37,437	59,45,108	73,83,344	2,54,65,889
Bombay	81,14,947	19,16,889	14,78,270	1,15,10,106
Bengal	40,81,111	18,94,869	1,07,09,064	1,66,75,044
United Provinces	66,59,886	27,43,369	8,24,085	1,02,32,340
Punjab	74,48,116	18,88,071	14,97,493	1,08,33,680
Burma	14,25,295	16,27,880	3,34,939	33,88,114
Bihar and Orissa	11,69,307	44,18,735	30,55,279	86,43,321
Central Provinces and Barar	15,53,774	18,44,423	3,98,290	37,96,487
Assam	10,52,339	5,36,328	5,91,563	21,80,330
North-West Frontier Province	9,69,177	47,835	24,170	10,41,182
British Baluchistan	49,700	9,416	2,529	61,645
Ajmer-Merwara	1,04,061	33,251	20,020	1,57,332
Coorg	23,755	64,576	1,662	89,993
Delhi	1,27,998	19,864	54,073	2,01,935
Bangalore	8,614	..	..	8,614
Administered Areas in Indian States . . . . .	..	..	33,278	33,278
Total, 1932-33	4,49,26,517	2,39,85,614	2,64,08,159	9,43,19,290
1931-32	4,74,84,364	2,45,06,380	2,63,25,534	9,83,16,278
1930-31	5,12,36,568	2,58,04,703	2,72,61,709	10,43,02,979
1929-30	—	—	—	—
1928-29	—	—	—	—
Totals 1927-28	—	—	—	—
1926-27	—	—	—	—
1925-26	—	—	—	—
1924-25	—	—	—	—
1923-24	—	—	—	—

No. 158.—DISTRIBUTION OF EXPENDITURE ON RURAL EDUCATION BY PROVINCES AND BY CLASSES OF INSTITUTIONS.

VINCES AND BY CLASSES OF INSTITUTIONS.

TRAINING SCHOOLS		AGRICULTURAL SCHOOLS		SCHOOLS FOR ADULTS		OTHER SCHOOLS		TOTAL		Province
For Males	For Females	For Males	For Females	For Males	For Females	For Males	For Females	For Males	For Females	
Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	
10,85,967	5,87,442	15,593	..	58,908	..	99,405	27,212	2,22,23,096	32,42,793	Madras
2,28,054	1,26,060	..	..	5,861	20	11,474	..	1,06,41,526	8,68,580	Bombay
4,65,090	69,838	24,202	..	306,116	..	10,17,968	35,360	1,57,48,550	9,26,494	Bengal
4,15,972	6,551	..	..	14,438	681	79,132	6,681	98,31,194	4,01,146	United Provinces
58,982	47,850	..	..	8,518	6	86,380	204	1,07,89,208	6,64,472	Punjab
39,236	3,714	..	..	..	..	3,075	..	32,53,602	1,34,512	Burma
2,72,639	44,326	..	846	376	..	2,68,624	7,701	82,26,807	4,16,514	Bihar Orissa and
2,37,405	63,941	309	..	728	..	200	..	35,55,375	2,41,112	Central Provinces and Berar
54,120	2,835	..	..	..	..	46,598	..	20,52,245	1,28,055	Assam
61,069	20,224	..	..	..	..	..	..	9,65,590	75,592	North-West Frontier Province
..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	51,645	..	British Baluchistan
8,406	(a)	..	..	810	..	..	..	1,51,202	6,070	Ajmer-Merwara
..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	81,958	8,036	Coorg
8,452	..	..	..	678	..	..	489	1,91,150	10,785	Delhi
8,614	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	8,614	..	Bangalore
19,939	12,709	..	..	..	..	..	..	20,569	12,709	Administered Areas in Indian States
29,49,154	9,85,560	40,209	848	8,96,498	607	16,32,376	77,097	8,71,82,391	71,36,899	TOTAL, 1932-33
86,51,715	9,61,745	67,563	357	1,62,892	1,109	21,24,062	78,095	9,05,47,880	77,68,395	1931-32
46,65,989	12,72,123	92,442	860	1,64,971	534	20,43,103	83,924	9,61,00,421	82,02,858	1930-31
—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	1929-30
—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	1928-29
—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	1927-28
—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	1926-27
—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	1925-26
—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	1924-25
—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	1923-24
—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	TOTAL

(a) Separate expenditure is not available.

PRINTING PRESSES AND PUBLICATIONS

No. 159.—NUMBER of PRINTING PRESSES at WORK and NUMBER of NEWSPAPERS, PERIODICALS, and BOOKS PUBLISHED.

Province	Printing Presses	Newspapers	Periodicals	Books		
				In English or other European Languages	In Indian Languages (Vernacular and Classical) or in more than one Language	
Madras	(a)1,985	(a)338	370	776	2,814	
Bombay (d)	1,055	327	437	285	2,104	
Bengal	1,259	226	462	816	2,420	
United Provinces	891	209	377	403	3,047	
Punjab	660	293	304	331	1,661	
Burma	345	65	154	18	179	
Bihar and Oriasa	226	29	70	65	818	
Central Provinces and Berar	(b)208	69	(c)48	7	129	
Assam	75	23	27	4	68	
North-West Frontier Province	(e)	15	8	7	10	
Ajmer-Merwara (d)	33	7	12	28	96	
Coorg (d)	5	2	5	2	3	
Delhi	143	46	73	17	231	
TOTAL, 1932-33	6,756	1,659	2,847	2,709	13,560	
	1931-32	6,646	1,743	2,898	2,441	13,132
	1930-31	6,520	1,708	2,760	2,363	14,074
	1929-30	6,385	1,693	3,057	2,335	13,935
	1928-29	6,102	1,695	2,960	2,556	14,427
TOTALS	1927-28	5,919	1,525	2,954	2,332	14,815
	1926-27	5,724	1,485	3,627	2,147	15,246
	1925-26	5,362	1,378	3,089	2,117	14,276
	1924-25	5,312	1,401	3,146	2,302	14,728
	(1923-24	4,909	1,363	2,888	2,287	13,802

(a) Relates to the calendar year 1933.

(b) Includes 5 presses which are reported either closed or not working.

(c) Includes 47 periodicals which are treated as newspapers as they contain public news or comments on public news, and one periodical which is catalogued as a book.

(d) Figures relate to the calendar year 1932.

(e) Not available.

NO. 160.—NUMBER, MEMBERSHIP AND FINANCIAL POSITION
OF CO-OPERATIVE SOCIETIES.

No. 160.—NUMBER, MEMBERSHIP, and FINANCIAL

A.—British Provinces

Province	Kind of Society	Number of Societies at close of the year	Number of Members	WORKING
				Loans from Private Persons, other Societies, and Banks
				Rs.
1. Madras	Central	433	26,793	7,16,67,921
	Agricultural	11,993	628,805	3,84,26,097
2. Bombay	Non-Agricultural	1,439	269,426	1,10,71,434
	Central	139	18,330	5,21,99,547
3. Bengal	Agricultural	4,820	317,448	2,49,72,234
	Non-Agricultural	921	263,295	1,17,06,785
4. United Provinces	Central	123	25,428	6,18,07,869
	Agricultural	21,342	523,439	3,68,39,203
5. Punjab	Non-Agricultural	2,185	250,304	1,80,86,597
	Central	74	10,833	53,81,338
6. Burma	Agricultural	5,512	117,763	44,23,296
	Non-Agricultural	314	31,164	4,32,858
7. Bihar and Orissa	Central	119	35,945	7,78,29,272
	Agricultural	17,726	573,756	4,56,20,222
8. Central Provinces and Berar	Non-Agricultural	3,240	114,332	45,29,142
	Central	336	3,610	20,43,686
9. Assam	Agricultural	1,849	41,705	37,00,551
	Non-Agricultural	151	31,378	3,94,211
10. North-West Frontier Province	Central	138	21,176	2,56,17,943
	Agricultural	8,699	231,232	1,64,90,605
11. Ajmer-Merwara	Non-Agricultural	317	28,660	12,36,139
	Central	51	58,688	2,95,10,974
12. Coorg	Agricultural	3,748	55,311	1,23,35,052
	Non-Agricultural	99	17,822	5,09,534
13. Delhi	Central	19	1,887	21,06,586
	Agricultural	1,292	62,204	19,23,679
14. Hyderabad Administered Areas	Non-Agricultural	94	14,079	11,89,376
	Central	1	186	5,55,626
TOTAL	Agricultural	361	10,311	4,96,785
	Non-Agricultural	20	1,576	70,531
TOTAL, 1932-33	Central	9	1,766	16,40,134
	Agricultural	571	12,739	8,45,544
TOTALS	Non-Agricultural	108	6,500	3,30,180
	Central	14	552	3,02,792
TOTALS	Agricultural	213	11,769	2,25,735
	Non-Agricultural	25	3,253	1,01,516
TOTALS	Central	1	489	11,62,095
	Agricultural	224	5,236	5,93,915
TOTALS	Non-Agricultural	58	4,044	93,848
	Central	1	19	..
TOTALS	Non-Agricultural	21	8,541	34,795
	Central	1,463	205,700	33,18,25,783
TOTALS	Agricultural	78,250	2,581,718	18,69,02,019
	Non-Agricultural	8,992	1,044,372	4,97,86,996
TOTAL, 1932-33		88,705	3,831,790	56,85,14,793
TOTALS	1931-32	89,542	3,861,612	55,87,89,489
	1930-31	90,064	3,890,768	56,66,68,767
	1929-30	88,693	3,803,947	56,83,42,450
	1928-29	85,471	3,668,695	52,57,51,392
	1927-28	82,236	3,504,354	50,01,17,524
	1926-27	76,371	3,195,478	44,50,76,190
	1925-26	69,016	2,877,550	37,27,37,748
TOTALS	1924-25	62,894	2,594,987	31,08,60,844
	1923-24	56,545	2,339,789	26,42,94,352

POSITION OF CO-OPERATIVE SOCIETIES.

CAPITAL.					
Share Capital	Deposits by Members	State Aid	Reserve	Total	Loans issued to Members and other Societies *
Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.
62,69,325	—	..	62,21,910	8,41,59,156	1,90,61,809
76,10,481	10,75,078	10,65,702	63,63,194	5,45,40,552	92,37,079
91,41,483	91,60,816	20,14,581	29,50,988	3,43,30,352	2,04,85,730
45,95,770	—	4,22,474	16,07,128	5,88,24,917	5,33,43,612
35,18,858	64,98,602	90,625	73,16,098	4,22,96,307	89,92,211
1,15,22,696	2,61,17,541	42,89,640	32,33,939	5,68,70,651	3,41,22,947
70,60,980	—	..	62,24,759	7,40,93,603	1,18,99,482
61,91,335	21,34,435	38,620	1,39,92,566	5,91,93,159	45,03,149
80,01,399	88,91,424	20,400	26,76,011	3,76,75,840	2,81,94,357
23,50,108	—	16,000	14,12,539	91,69,985	20,86,981
24,45,995	1,58,996	44	31,11,129	1,01,39,460	25,27,401
12,78,664	11,76,757	..	4,15,723	33,01,002	25,94,456
44,49,113	—	11,52,220	55,48,600	8,89,79,205	3,82,46,235
1,15,00,909	35,40,789	41,554	2,33,03,261	8,40,15,735	1,43,71,983
35,24,427	31,44,999	..	30,56,679	1,42,55,247	79,01,783
11,51,760	—	2,25,483	9,04,125	43,23,054	2,40,916
18,02,311	17,24,165	6,96,045	57,56,050	1,36,79,122	4,41,548
54,24,912	1,91,216	2,650	6,17,061	66,30,050	54,94,554
28,59,160	—	22,224	22,39,156	3,07,38,483	16,59,262
16,04,801	6,40,076	27,867	35,41,609	2,23,04,959	6,99,277
12,81,093	11,36,313	..	4,39,842	40,93,387	25,18,329
23,27,778	—	..	40,58,678	3,58,97,430	82,66,482
2,92,536	2,03,059	12,468	33,32,638	1,61,75,753	31,54,985
8,30,325	3,05,063	..	1,80,495	18,25,417	17,11,280
2,93,990	—	7,000	1,80,039	25,77,615	74,269
1,61,775	2,16,566	5,623	9,41,050	32,48,693	96,172
3,46,230	7,18,036	68,000	1,97,743	25,19,385	6,69,320
20,650	—	..	20,273	5,96,549	4,10,357
1,25,439	1,855	..	67,919	8,91,998	1,79,776
1,03,654	1,08,890	..	10,023	2,97,998	3,14,318
2,08,000	—	..	3,14,501	21,62,635	10,87,151
2,62,640	16,672	..	5,46,399	16,71,355	1,45,382
2,25,041	5,30,955	..	1,72,413	12,58,589	6,80,658
29,010	—	100	14,837	3,46,739	1,76,050
1,67,979	22,458	4,765	2,64,648	6,85,585	1,81,201
1,00,907	12,295	6,710	28,808	2,50,236	2,16,444
84,400	—	..	93,023	13,30,518	1,21,035
1,01,220	4,852	..	2,04,937	9,04,924	24,253
1,02,829	2,06,064	..	19,275	4,22,016	4,11,281
2,22,513	4,70,766	17,600	43,116	7,88,730	7,93,118
3,16,90,044	—	18,45,501	2,78,39,566	39,32,00,894	13,64,93,648
3,57,86,279	1,62,37,603	19,83,213	6,87,48,467	30,96,57,601	4,45,53,417
4,21,11,073	5,21,71,135	64,19,590	1,40,42,166	16,45,30,960	10,62,99,075
10,95,87,396	6,84,08,738	1,02,48,304	11,06,30,219	86,73,89,455	28,73,46,140
10,77,66,633	6,12,30,847	1,10,55,094	10,00,65,752	83,89,07,815	29,97,90,768
10,60,17,730	6,13,09,168	1,13,54,025	9,07,08,492	83,59,58,092	37,00,56,535
10,23,65,741	5,44,81,878	1,20,95,280	8,19,92,838	81,92,78,188	46,83,64,981
9,43,74,057	5,26,90,134	1,17,26,291	7,18,83,717	75,64,25,691	44,57,32,674
8,65,19,394	4,71,86,581	94,60,932	6,12,20,203	70,45,94,634	39,75,63,672
7,63,16,612	4,20,88,260	84,04,737	5,25,95,337	62,44,81,136	38,26,50,497
6,71,84,542	3,65,33,914	85,95,225	4,50,15,303	53,00,67,335	34,37,39,792
5,88,11,297	3,00,50,809	72,38,500	3,82,26,688	44,53,08,138	27,76,18,904
5,08,55,425	2,75,52,063	60,37,538	3,27,16,375	38,14,55,772	21,28,49,662
3,16,90,044	—	18,45,501	2,78,39,566	39,32,00,894	13,64,93,648
3,57,86,279	1,62,37,603	19,83,213	6,87,48,467	30,96,57,601	4,45,53,417
4,21,11,073	5,21,71,135	64,19,590	1,40,42,166	16,45,30,960	10,62,99,075
10,95,87,396	6,84,08,738	1,02,48,304	11,06,30,219	86,73,89,455	28,73,46,140
10,77,66,633	6,12,30,847	1,10,55,094	10,00,65,752	83,89,07,815	29,97,90,768
10,60,17,730	6,13,09,168	1,13,54,025	9,07,08,492	83,59,58,092	37,00,56,535
10,23,65,741	5,44,81,878	1,20,95,280	8,19,92,838	81,92,78,188	46,83,64,981
9,43,74,057	5,26,90,134	1,17,26,291	7,18,83,717	75,64,25,691	44,57,32,674
8,65,19,394	4,71,86,581	94,60,932	6,12,20,203	70,45,94,634	39,75,63,672
7,63,16,612	4,20,88,260	84,04,737	5,25,95,337	62,44,81,136	38,26,50,497
6,71,84,542	3,65,33,914	85,95,225	4,50,15,303	53,00,67,335	34,37,39,792
5,88,11,297	3,00,50,809	72,38,500	3,82,26,688	44,53,08,138	27,76,18,904
5,08,55,425	2,75,52,063	60,37,538	3,27,16,375	38,14,55,772	21,28,49,662
3,16,90,044	—	18,45,501	2,78,39,566	39,32,00,894	13,64,93,648
3,57,86,279	1,62,37,603	19,83,213	6,87,48,467	30,96,57,601	4,45,53,417
4,21,11,073	5,21,71,135	64,19,590	1,40,42,166	16,45,30,960	10,62,99,075
10,95,87,396	6,84,08,738	1,02,48,304	11,06,30,219	86,73,89,455	28,73,46,140
10,77,66,633	6,12,30,847	1,10,55,094	10,00,65,752	83,89,07,815	29,97,90,768
10,60,17,730	6,13,09,168	1,13,54,025	9,07,08,492	83,59,58,092	37,00,56,535
10,23,65,741	5,44,81,878	1,20,95,280	8,19,92,838	81,92,78,188	46,83,64,981
9,43,74,057	5,26,90,134	1,17,26,291	7,18,83,717	75,64,25,691	44,57,32,674
8,65,19,394	4,71,86,581	94,60,932	6,12,20,203	70,45,94,634	39,75,63,672
7,63,16,612	4,20,88,260	84,04,737	5,25,95,337	62,44,81,136	38,26,50,497
6,71,84,542	3,65,33,914	85,95,225	4,50,15,303	53,00,67,335	34,37,39,792
5,88,11,297	3,00,50,809	72,38,500	3,82,26,688	44,53,08,138	27,76,18,904
5,08,55,425	2,75,52,063	60,37,538	3,27,16,375	38,14,55,772	21,28,49,662

* Figures include loans to Banks also.

[Continued on next page

CO-OPERATIVE SOCIETIES

No. 160.—NUMBER, MEMBERSHIP, and FINANCIAL

B.—Indian States.

State.	Kind of Society.	Number of Societies at close of the year.	Number of Members.	WORKING	
				Loans from Private Persons, other Societies and Banks.	
				Rs.	
1. Hyderabad	Central	37	6,879	75,71,107	
	Agricultural	2,130	43,631	49,06,243	
	Non-Agricultural	835	17,262	6,03,665	
2. Mysore	Central	14	3,014	57,06,458	
	Agricultural	1,723	71,134	27,28,750	
	Non-Agricultural	443	70,320	27,46,082	
3. Baroda	Central	9	1,551	12,31,296	
	Agricultural	939	27,582	16,69,681	
	Non-Agricultural	199	14,354	7,88,857	
4. Bhopal	Central	22	2,208	52,948	
	Agricultural	912	16,832	7,10,616	
	Non-Agricultural	20	457	4,097	
5. Gwalior	Central	(a)	7,546	21,45,683	
	Agricultural	4,069	71,182	491	
	Non-Agricultural	41	654	..	
6. Indore	Central	5	2,113	19,25,462	
	Agricultural	616	9,695	15,04,141	
	Non-Agricultural	54	7,248	80,814	
7. Kashmir	Central	14	3,418	24,17,698	
	Agricultural	2,572	47,040	31,32,119	
	Non-Agricultural	357	6,693	4,30,095	
8. Travancore	Central	30	5,023	17,58,752	
	Agricultural	1,401	162,253	5,55,326	
	Non-Agricultural	337	65,501	8,46,082	
9. Cochin	Central	1	151	6,00,606	
	Agricultural	127	11,498	3,36,562	
	Non-Agricultural	110	13,555	3,94,470	
TOTAL	Central	132	31,906	2,34,10,008	
	Agricultural	14,499	460,760	1,47,43,929	
	Non-Agricultural	1,926	196,044	58,74,162	
TOTAL, 1932-33		16,557	688,697	4,40,28,099	
1931-32		16,808	673,986	4,20,33,906	
1930-31		16,102	655,072	3,99,85,260	
1929-30		15,494	625,481	3,65,45,219	
1928-29		14,679	583,366	3,29,98,002	
TOTALS (b)		1927-28	13,855	534,449	2,92,15,430
		1926-27	12,700	474,842	2,54,35,037
		1925-26	11,166	409,610	2,12,70,686
		1924-25	8,714	253,086	1,73,42,943
		1923-24	4,561	169,083	1,13,27,181

(a) Not available.

(b) Figures for 1923-24 relate to Mysore, Baroda, Hyderabad and Bhopal to which have been added Gwalior

POSITION of CO-OPERATIVE SOCIETIES—contd.

CAPITAL.						Loans issued to Members and other Societies.*	
Share Capital.	Deposits by Members.	State Aid.	Reserve.	Total.			
Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.		
15,32,940	—	2,81,322	11,88,970	1,06,74,348	8,82,851	1	
16,96,571	2,98,972	38,149	19,33,210	88,13,145	3,00,892		
16,36,083	3,08,666	77,222	3,12,015	29,42,851	19,08,860	2	
5,98,117	—	1,21,475	5,17,069	69,43,119	5,01,225		
13,20,415	2,59,465	1,24,392	10,00,753	54,33,775	10,64,627	3	
31,21,641	26,27,126	1,47,547	12,90,275	99,32,671	91,35,678		
2,91,959	—	66,452	1,84,126	17,78,833	3,41,073	4	
75,734	5,31,083	68,716	8,70,175	34,15,589	12,16,155		
3,17,282	7,51,409	1,89,877	98,666	21,45,891	10,59,992	5	
72,054	—	3,13,202	3,85,738	8,23,940	32,228		
54,786	1,581	18,955	4,72,997	12,58,935	24,897	6	
1,478	20	60	5,181	11,378	4,505		
7,42,203	—	32,06141	6,81,246	67,75,273	6,28,575	7	
8,24,032	1,75,978	..	16,32,210	26,32,711	6,24,243		
15,702	4,339	..	48,769	68,810	23,916	8	
1,32,800	—	2,77,392	2,74,711	26,60,865	4,13,948		
..	87,759	2,608	8,83,258	24,57,764	1,56,939	9	
2,94,801	7,61,751	..	75,060	12,12,226	7,13,693		
4,46,507	—	4,46,000	3,67,677	36,77,882	1,62,864	10	
21,19,987	9,744	..	25,15,623	57,77,473	2,02,961		
1,96,713	4,113	..	1,06,094	7,12,015	47,509	11	
1,51,180	—	8	96,217	20,06,157	4,98,051		
21,20,140	3,45,283	..	8,09,747	16,30,496	9,46,659	12	
13,21,451	4,61,358	..	2,52,482	28,81,333	11,47,935		
55,723	—	25,000	74,923	7,56,252	1,12,918	13	
58,090	1,86,698	..	2,13,820	7,95,170	3,43,181		
2,23,378	1,51,622	1,200	1,07,455	8,78,135	6,73,043	14	
40,73,493	—	47,36,992	97,75,686	3,59,96,169	85,63,791		
82,69,755	18,18,563	2,52,818	91,31,793	3,42,16,888	48,80,454	TOTAL	
71,28,339	50,70,404	4,16,246	22,95,957	2,07,85,108	1,47,16,116		
1,04,71,577	68,88,967	54,06,056	1,52,03,436	9,09,98,135	2,31,69,301	1932-33	
1,87,91,658	70,79,714	58,16,474	1,42,55,837	8,80,07,589	2,17,03,736	1921-32	
1,80,65,753	64,84,535	61,26,585	1,25,04,144	8,31,66,277	2,86,10,804	1930-31	
1,69,95,805	53,21,766	60,88,391	1,09,49,866	7,50,01,047	3,01,06,767	1929-30	
1,59,42,240	46,43,073	65,44,104	1,08,42,986	7,04,70,405	2,79,67,411	1928-29	
1,40,86,251	35,75,353	68,47,647	88,58,058	6,25,82,739	2,64,76,621	1927-28	
1,24,21,694	28,64,124	66,96,462	74,58,869	5,43,79,186	2,66,15,851	1926-27	
1,06,90,237	23,26,139	52,09,261	62,85,788	4,59,72,184	2,33,98,894	1925-26	
55,87,904	19,79,341	34,80,213	52,31,124	3,66,21,524	1,81,87,372	1924-25	
64,37,622	18,29,626	13,87,326	29,08,826	2,88,40,530	1,02,90,759	1923-24	

* Figures include loans to Banks also. Andhra and Kashmir from 1924-25 and Travancore and Cochin from 1925-26.

AGRICULTURAL STATISTICS

No. 161—AGRICULTURAL AREA AND YIELD†

	1923-24	1924-25	1925-26	1926-27	1927-28
	Acres	Acres	Acres	Acres	Acres
Net area by professional survey	667,746,877	667,646,262	667,610,631	667,750,385	670,087,610
Area under forest*	85,973,312	84,514,012	86,937,008	87,629,431	86,985,199
Not available for cultivation	161,846,617	153,971,049	150,194,144	143,914,275	149,843,160
Culturable waste other than fallow	154,602,297	152,993,343	151,871,622	152,590,607	153,477,185
Fallow land	49,619,793	47,178,964	49,306,848	49,637,603	51,028,644
Net area sown with crops	222,485,277	226,989,218	225,849,051	226,012,267	223,862,226
Area irrigated	44,924,626	45,298,891	47,566,781	47,784,633	43,321,316
Area under Food-grains—					
Rice	77,209,711	79,306,299	80,171,658	78,591,369	76,606,868
Wheat	24,204,647	24,848,067	23,979,677	24,131,145	24,568,445
Barley	7,181,144	6,969,792	6,610,072	6,867,222	6,825,267
Jowar	21,138,172	22,470,373	20,618,764	21,120,754	21,248,387
Bajra	13,674,670	11,965,420	12,259,381	13,801,088	14,062,164
Ragi	4,222,412	3,980,033	3,841,397	3,824,132	3,851,709
Malze	5,841,693	5,347,964	5,504,097	5,534,841	5,943,160
Gram	14,437,912	16,551,817	14,326,194	14,664,317	13,972,616
Other grains and pulses	29,010,771	28,987,793	28,711,664	29,164,122	29,599,957
TOTAL FOOD-GRAINS	197,000,162	200,327,618	193,009,074	197,219,030	196,878,618
Area under other food-crops (including fruits, vegetables, spices, etc.)	7,954,130	7,671,350	7,754,194	7,537,298	7,843,526
Area under—					
Sugar	5,044,711	2,654,670	2,805,362	3,040,689	3,041,486
Coffee	85,996	94,293	95,166	91,184	92,293
Tea	713,181	715,836	728,857	738,159	743,384
Area under Oilseeds—					
Linseed	2,645,120	2,559,478	2,524,078	2,325,291	2,212,206
Sesamum (til or linli)	3,235,249	3,325,417	3,409,939	3,171,632	3,540,791
Rape and Mustard	3,652,644	3,920,035	3,088,948	3,280,078	3,277,119
Groundnut	2,586,342	2,764,463	3,767,480	3,868,486	4,700,241
Cocunut	638,568	603,601	640,844	634,272	634,584
Castor	487,959	523,383	679,211	575,741	567,783
Other Oilseeds	1,009,237	1,127,147	1,146,318	1,146,154	1,190,233
TOTAL OILSEEDS	14,264,516	15,013,819	15,166,819	14,998,649	16,123,066
Area under—					
Cotton	15,381,447	17,414,249	18,186,199	16,687,029	14,904,461
Jute	2,329,232	2,787,931	2,923,408	3,609,490	3,293,801
Other fibres	703,432	829,630	910,027	805,657	712,695
Indigo	174,968	107,534	133,618	103,755	67,181
Opium	142,158	127,462	88,030	59,215	54,384
Tobacco	1,925,474	1,065,656	1,054,662	1,055,410	1,144,826
Fodder crops	8,764,333	8,836,438	8,932,168	8,939,854	9,152,376
Estimated yield of—					
Rice (Cleaned) tons	28,198,000	31,072,000	30,737,000	29,680,000	28,234,000
Wheat lbs.	9,660,000	9,867,000	9,696,000	9,973,000	7,791,000
Tea lbs.	375,355,700	375,256,900	363,606,600	392,933,200	390,913,800
Cotton§ bales	5,946,000	6,923,000	6,603,000	5,624,000	5,661,000
Jute "	8,401,000	8,062,000	8,940,000	12,132,000	10,188,000
Linseed tons	463,000	501,000	402,000	406,000	343,000
Rape and Mustard "	1,149,000	1,229,000	909,000	1,004,000	840,000
Sesamum (til or linli) "	441,000	513,000	421,000	411,000	543,000
Groundnut (nuts in shell) "	1,084,000	1,366,000	1,778,000	1,818,000	2,413,000
Castor seed (a)	103,000	(a) 124,000	(a) 144,000	129,000	138,000
Indigo cwt.	34,800	21,700	28,200	19,000	10,900
Raw Sugar (Gew) tons	3,317,000	2,547,000	2,977,000	3,267,000	3,217,000
Coffee lbs.	19,145,000	20,476,000	22,107,000	34,282,000	35,563,000
Rubber† "	14,462,000	16,601,000	19,970,000	23,004,000	26,042,000

* The forest areas returned in the Agricultural Statistics do not agree in most cases with those stated in the reports on the administration of the Forest Department for various reasons, the chief amongst which are the following:—
 (1) the administration reports relate exclusively to forests worked by the Forest Department, while the tables of agricultural statistics include, in addition, forest areas administered by district officers, and (2) certain village and other lands not covered by forest but worked by the Forest Department and returned as forest lands by that department are not treated as forests in the returns of Agricultural Statistics.

† Incomplete.

OF BRITISH INDIA—SUMMARY.

1928-29	1929-30	1930-31	1931-32	1932-33	
Acres	Acres	Acres	Acres	Acres	
670,046,255	669,916,482	669,544,769	668,860,419	668,045,220	Net area by professional survey
87,223,719	87,278,673	87,992,385	88,565,903	88,802,903	Area under forest *
149,034,081	148,872,810	146,810,510	145,814,386	145,550,408	Not available for cultivation
164,679,691	165,491,449	164,018,726	164,999,889	164,610,389	Culturable waste other than fallow
48,432,508	49,713,921	49,617,618	49,041,627	50,692,794	Fallow land
228,166,327	228,160,853	229,115,236	228,835,924	228,075,963	Net area sown with crops
49,761,694	51,010,126	49,697,216	48,738,530	49,881,881	Area irrigated
81,131,743	79,424,203	80,631,668	81,287,906	79,968,340	Area under Food-grains—
24,925,492	24,731,192	24,797,008	25,320,103	25,013,734	Rice
7,532,678	7,026,798	6,692,971	6,495,226	6,465,179	Wheat
50,534,297	28,240,828	22,808,485	21,608,475	21,461,510	Barley
12,951,661	13,291,242	13,698,562	13,941,509	14,007,040	Jowar
3,903,487	3,999,737	3,972,870	3,870,753	3,826,218	Bajra
6,012,370	6,551,892	6,437,815	6,103,794	6,267,256	Ragi
13,625,371	11,468,536	13,643,927	15,931,749	13,928,173	Maize
29,651,481	30,294,060	30,032,859	30,449,361	30,657,466	Gram
					Other grains and pulses
200,268,668	200,018,488	202,735,765	205,013,960	201,462,887	TOTAL FOOD-GRAINS
7,852,024	7,897,902	8,241,111	8,389,159	8,700,881	Area under other food-crops (including fruits, vegetables, spices, etc.).
2,614,473	2,582,381	2,848,987	3,040,802	3,167,536	Area under—
87,341	90,851	92,849	91,714	93,303	Sugar
759,918	765,827	774,683	775,121	775,638	Coffee
					Tea
2,091,800	1,926,445	1,999,125	2,218,600	2,160,682	Area under Oilseeds—
3,668,365	3,555,651	3,638,168	3,712,468	4,247,136	Linseed
4,287,496	3,564,406	3,266,766	3,506,882	3,323,553	Sesamum (oil or jinji)
5,401,342	5,012,393	5,310,454	4,226,008	5,467,973	Rape and Mustard
849,785	654,111	630,665	617,853	637,297	Groundnut
632,656	436,044	455,827	514,497	546,270	Coconut
1,259,797	1,190,598	1,117,618	1,086,087	1,111,341	Castor
					Other Oilseeds
17,886,620	16,829,556	16,467,567	16,882,400	17,694,857	TOTAL OILSEEDS
16,507,146	16,141,029	14,500,880	14,466,513	13,121,860	Area under—
3,092,302	3,268,023	3,402,254	1,845,216	1,876,696	Cotton
666,522	666,771	719,270	686,239	668,572	Jute
80,546	70,806	64,187	58,453	60,468	Other fibres
49,319	41,395	42,562	42,093	31,233	Indigo
1,149,394	1,178,155	1,112,183	1,150,260	1,117,194	Opium
9,177,321	9,380,781	9,299,888	9,624,662	9,989,067	Tobacco
					Fodder crops
32,150,000	31,132,000	32,198,000	33,001,000	31,114,000	Estimated yield of—
8,592,000	10,469,000	9,376,000	9,024,000	9,465,000	Rice (Cleaned) tons
404,153,200	432,842,000	391,080,800	394,083,500	493,669,200	Wheat "
6,675,000	6,991,000	6,750,000	4,673,000	5,872,000	Tea "
9,908,000	10,335,000	11,205,000	5,542,000	7,072,000	Cotton (500 lbs. bales)
322,000	380,000	377,000	416,000	406,000	Jute "
910,000	1,095,000	998,000	1,025,000	1,042,000	Linseed " "
495,000	455,000	536,000	478,000	551,000	Rape and Mustard "
2,775,000	2,370,000	2,767,000	2,276,000	3,007,000	Sesamum (oil or jinji) "
118,000	116,000	120,000	146,000	151,000	Groundnut (nuts in shell) "
15,100	14,400	13,000	9,900	11,100	Castor seed "
2,704,000	2,752,000	3,278,000	3,975,000	4,676,000	Indigo cwt.
27,767,000	39,424,000	32,973,000	33,614,100	32,461,000	Raw Sugar (Gew) tons
26,339,000	29,023,000	31,351,000	20,117,000	6,381,000	Coffee lbs.
					Rubber † "

* The acreage of crops given in this table is for British India only, and is compiled from the returns of Agricultural Statistics but the estimated yield includes the crops in certain Indian States and is compiled from the "Estimates of Area and Yield of Principal Crops in India".

† The statistics of the production of tea, jute, and rubber are for calendar years.

‡ Net exports and consumption.

NO. 162.—AREA, CULTIVATED and UNCULTIVATED, in BRITISH INDIA in ACRES,
1932-33.

Province	Area according to survey	Deduct Indian States	NET AREA	
			According to survey	According to village papers
Madras	91,019,782	...	91,019,782	91,143,851
Bombay	78,882,581	...	78,882,581	78,882,581
Bengal	52,732,356	3,477,760	49,254,596	49,254,596
United Provinces	73,510,152	4,661,232	67,848,920	67,974,859
Punjab	64,288,300	3,286,700	61,001,600	60,186,538
Burma	155,849,532	...	155,849,532	155,849,532
Bihar and Orissa	71,467,553	18,334,720	53,133,132	53,133,133
Central Provinces and Berar	85,180,160	21,207,680	63,972,480	64,085,451
Assam	43,375,360	7,890,560	35,484,800	35,481,800
North-West Frontier Province	8,578,300	140,800	8,437,500	8,576,820
Ajmer-Merwara	1,770,921	...	1,770,921	1,770,921
Coorg	1,019,520	...	1,019,520	1,019,520
Delhi	869,855	...	369,855	369,855
TOTAL	727,044,672	58,999,452	668,045,220	667,732,457

Province	CULTIVATED		UNCULTIVATED		Forests
	Net area actually sown	Current fallows	Culturable waste other than fallow	Not available for cultivation	
Madras	34,186,305	10,115,311	13,138,696	20,063,367	13,640,272
Bombay	38,008,149	10,247,075	6,815,125	19,725,420	9,086,812
Bengal	28,349,200	5,413,720	6,408,337	9,466,027	4,627,312
United Provinces	35,673,544	2,669,127	10,474,351	9,878,915	9,278,922
Punjab	26,255,667	4,643,799	14,532,863	12,775,546	1,978,693
Burma	18,006,054	8,789,726	59,827,310	52,054,994	22,171,448
Bihar and Orissa	24,059,300	6,887,478	7,025,753	8,103,574	7,056,581
Central Provinces and Berar	24,556,317	4,134,759	14,177,928	4,942,549	16,273,898
Assam	5,866,387	1,917,838	19,163,096	4,571,030	3,874,469
North-West Frontier Province	2,352,342	512,178	2,669,592	2,689,350	353,349
Ajmer-Merwara	312,375	183,872	303,201	874,691	96,782
Coorg	183,414	170,926	11,690	334,045	364,445
Delhi	219,829	6,988	62,447	86,891	...
TOTAL	228,075,963	50,692,794	154,610,389	145,550,408	88,802,903

AGRICULTURAL STATISTICS

No. 163.—AREA under IRRIGATION in BRITISH INDIA in ACRES,
1932-33.

Province	Total area sown*	AREA IRRIGATED					Total area irrigated
		BY CANALS		By tanks	By wells	Other sources	
		Government	Private				
Madras	39,363,609	3,379,766	189,015	3,418,296	1,331,368	639,877	9,329,362
Bombay	34,951,561	3,659,915	163,027	148,330	609,977	567,047	5,989,306
Bengal	26,174,700	54,915	204,167	973,401	39,531	400,009	1,692,003
United Provinces	42,992,666	3,275,946	37,005	61,808	5,136,064	1,499,254	10,010,067
Punjab	30,057,322	9,479,876	414,975	35,368	4,174,112	148,317	14,242,538
Burma	19,111,126	671,236	236,086	159,162	30,041	340,322	1,428,536
Bihar and Orissa	29,364,100	856,541	915,975	1,610,361	536,789	1,235,951	3,165,617
Central Provinces and Berar	27,169,539	†	1,020,599	†	155,498	63,261	1,239,358
Assam	6,607,086	148	352,836	1,351	38	294,566	649,916
North-West Frontier Province	2,673,614	397,986	400,320	...	80,539	84,037	863,882
Ajmer-Merwara	375,555	...	...	36,636	89,376	...	136,012
Cooch	189,679	2,321	...	1,610	...	...	3,931
Delhi	300,644	33,194	...	1,069	35,965	...	59,228
TOTAL	360,291,199	22,194,943	3,375,124	6,444,348	12,311,698	3,155,633	49,661,391

*Includes areas sown more than once.

† Included under "Private canals".

(Continued on next page)

AGRICULTURAL STATISTICS

No. 163.—AREA under IRRIGATION in BRITISH INDIA in ACRES,
1932-33—*contd.*

Province	CROPS IRRIGATED*					
	Rice	Wheat	Barley	Jowar	Bajra	Maize
Madras	8,805,023	2,108	3	409,545	203,781	3,121
Bombay	1,330,369	1,123,650	23,269	797,181	528,240	27,140
Bengal	1,677,783	14,579	4,530	10	10	3,773
United Provinces	598,957	3,654,433	1,863,920	48,194	7,871	255,163
Punjab	691,799	4,072,264	340,305	204,621	382,527	478,759
Burma	1,370,736	197	...	189	...	838
Bihar and Orissa	3,493,340	247,881	130,086	3,260	1,487	61,601
Central Provinces and Berar	1,039,282	63,265	1,554	810	...	196
Assam	632,750	...	...	...	...	...
North-West Frontier Province	37,464	334,063	61,444	24,212	8,592	239,843
Ajmer-Merwara	63	12,051	34,502	2,700	1,107	35,156
Coorg	3,931	...	...	...	...	...
Delhi	12	25,739	3,889	1,253	369	762
TOTAL	10,082,186	10,449,680	2,376,111	1,461,776	1,239,934	1,161,195
Province	Other cereals and pulses	Sugarcane	Other food crops	Cotton	Other non-food crops	TOTAL
Madras	1,074,479	117,254	319,378	211,740	572,144	11,219,376
Bombay	572,602	73,807	240,694	380,241	465,727	5,584,869
Bengal	36,278	26,585	93,623	1,468	73,436	1,972,493
United Provinces	2,092,297	1,352,751	388,498	251,761	325,982	10,769,931
Punjab	1,440,028	466,765	255,431	1,738,970	3,615,572	14,517,530
Burma	9,833	2,336	64,368	141	41,164	1,469,737
Bihar and Orissa	892,302	150,320	186,848	3,741	116,468	5,267,333
Central Provinces and Berar	8,265	25,120	79,076	197	10,693	1,228,358
Assam	38	...	7,770	...	8,558	648,916
North-West Frontier Province	32,908	53,173	36,441	13,764	122,288	964,022
Ajmer-Merwara	15,169	46	12,646	21,782	6,893	142,115
Coorg . . . . .	...	...	...	...	...	3,931
Delhi	6,667	4,363	6,410	1,194	8,630	58,928
TOTAL	6,180,266	2,202,530	1,670,998	2,645,049	5,327,764	53,767,538

* Represents area irrigated at both harvests.

No. 164.—AREA under CROPS in BRITISH INDIA in ACRES,
1932-33.

Province	Rice	Wheat	Barley	Jowar or oholum (great millet)	Bajra or sorghum (spiked millet)	Ragi or marna (millet)	Maize
Madras	11,583,697	14,873	3,890	4,534,288	2,817,017	2,168,486	101,247
Bombay	8,135,163	3,627,302	33,004	8,211,813	5,113,162	661,763	173,962
Bengal	21,771,400	143,300	85,900	6,300	3,400	4,600	76,100
United Provinces	6,362,267	7,818,024	3,931,418	2,330,558	2,184,739	236,661	2,146,561
Punjab	878,441	8,590,920	617,682	1,112,739	3,402,648	16,954	1,034,153
Burma	12,727,503	53,368	...	651,232	...	...	233,682
Bihar and Orissa	12,072,400	1,334,600	1,535,600	84,400	71,900	722,700	1,820,700
Central Provinces and Berar	6,695,131	3,450,584	12,443	4,351,361	112,776	11,686	166,056
Assam	4,870,509	...	...	...	...	...	...
North-West Frontier Province	37,517	1,012,732	137,423	116,775	207,609	...	449,463
Ajmer-Merwara	502	23,185	44,406	76,618	20,708	207	65,640
Coorg	83,776	...	...	...	...	3,194	...
Delhi	15	47,747	14,663	35,576	64,031	8	2,654
TOTAL	79,963,340	25,013,734	6,405,179	21,461,510	14,007,040	3,826,268	6,367,238

Province	Gram (pulse)	Other food grains and pulses	Total food grains and pulses	Linseed	Sesamum (oil or finjili)	Rape and mustard	Ground- nut
Madras	(a) 80,802	7,435,087	28,698,086	2,339	365,819	15,035	3,516,679
Bombay	981,015	3,146,938	24,069,462	125,015	255,705	201,706	1,194,639
Bengal	176,600	1,009,900	23,377,100	124,700	160,700	716,100	700
United Provinces	5,396,672	6,773,358	37,130,248	227,663	387,917	332,205	47,600
Punjab	3,993,735	1,449,077	30,996,329	27,854	136,687	1,157,747	...
Burma	197,182	669,253	14,552,300	35	1,610,996	4,663	511,850
Bihar and Orissa	1,499,200	4,609,960	24,641,420	640,800	200,500	626,700	1,300
Central Provinces and Berar	1,965,165	5,117,820	20,075,661	1,008,217	604,149	71,109	185,296
Assam	(b)	212,726	5,083,235	2,953	21,828	271,354	...
North-West Frontier Province	227,539	89,489	2,273,537	18	2,826	116,537	...
Ajmer-Merwara	16,977	49,864	289,907	1,133	20,710	803	...
Coorg	(a) 180	1,268	88,407	...	179	...	...
Delhi	80,156	7,975	252,825	...	40	8,959	...
TOTAL	13,926,173	30,587,405	201,462,857	2,160,683	4,247,136	3,523,558	5,467,973

(a) Refers to "Bengal Gram."
(b) Included under "Other food grains and pulses."

[Continued on next page

AGRICULTURAL STATISTICS

No. 164.—AREA under CROPS in BRITISH INDIA in ACRES,
1932-33—*contd.*

Province	Coconut	Castor	Other oil-seeds	Total oil-seeds	Condiments and spices	Sugar-cane	Sugar Others*
Madras	559,535	335,373	140,756	5,425,536	666,639	120,921	98,161
Bombay	27,689	80,685	214,405	2,100,137	229,655	74,807	1,296
Bengal	12,300	100	31,300	1,045,900	131,100	233,200	57,600
United Provinces . . . . .	...	14,512	86,753	1,016,663	163,353	1,773,211	...
Punjab . . . . .	...	96	5,561	1,328,225	47,135	558,152	...
Burma	9,973	11	7,539	2,163,957	90,719	21,072	19,620
Bihar and Orissa	28,500	51,800	298,900	1,849,400	94,900	301,700	...
Central Provinces and Berar . . . . .	...	33,652	375,691	2,283,114	115,921	27,965	...
Assam . . . . .	...	4,841	...	300,976	...	39,007	...
North-West Frontier Province . . . . .	...	...	38	121,269	3,684	53,212	...
Ajmer-Merwara . . . . .	...	...	...	22,196	2,656	534	...
Coorg . . . . .	...	...	...	179	3,500	...	...
Delhi . . . . .	...	...	306	8,405	1,373	4,332	...
TOTAL	637,897	546,270	1,111,341	17,094,857	1,550,640	3,300,964	166,572

Province	Cotton	Jute	Other fibres	Total fibres	Indigo	Other dyes
Madras	1,949,663	...	179,367	2,129,030	46,121	5,959
Bombay	4,322,453	...	104,664	4,327,340	178	516,848
Bengal	58,500	1,611,300	68,600	1,738,500	...	...
United Provinces	515,659	3,180	176,694	695,163	1,139	845
Punjab	1,889,938	...	43,316	1,933,254	9,441	11,263
Burma	331,616	...	1,400	333,216	423	...
Bihar and Orissa	65,100	134,800†	13,400	213,300	3,100	400
Central Provinces and Berar	4,000,065	...	73,342	4,079,407	6	37
Assam	26,973	127,516	...	164,489	...	...
North-West Frontier Province	16,401	...	780	17,181	...	29
Ajmer-Merwara	33,415	...	73	33,488	...	...
Coorg . . . . .	...	...	438	438	...	...
Delhi	1,675	...	818	2,193	...	2
TOTAL	13,121,660	1,676,696	668,671	15,666,928	60,406	535,361

* Area under sugar-yielding plants other than sugarcane such as date palm, palmyra palm.
† Revised to 157,000 acres by the Director of Agriculture.

No. 164.—AREA under CROPS in BRITISH INDIA in ACRES,
1932-33—*conold.*

Provinces	Opium	Coffee	Tea	Tobacco	Other drugs and narcotics (a)	Fodder crops
Madras . . . . .	...	52,938	73,068	285,114	155,598	483,666
Bombay . . . . .	...	4	27	185,680	27,654	2,575,727
Bengal . . . . .	...	...	108,100	281,000	3,700	100,300
United Provinces	29,048	...	6,467	84,450	3,644	1,360,014
Punjab	1,255	...	9,544	66,350	1,454	4,565,668
Burma . . . . .	...	26	55,477	92,324	66,646	262,997
Bihar and Orissa . . . . .	...	...	3,800	161,000	...	33,400
Central Provinces and Berar . . . . .	...	...	...	16,872	1,063	439,599
Assam . . . . .	...	...	428,120	18,332	...	...
North-West Frontier Province . . . . .	...	...	...	8,161	52	125,765
Ajmer-Merwara . . . . .	...	...	...	21	...	2,769
Coorg . . . . .	...	40,345	415	8	...	...
Delhi . . . . .	...	...	...	932	...	22,144
TOTAL	31,233	93,203	775,038	1,117,194	289,801	9,989,067

Province	Fruits and vegetables, including root crops	MISCELLANEOUS CROPS		Total area sown	Deduct area sown more than once	Net area sown
		Food	Non-food			
Madras	798,878	74,928	149,177	39,163,609	4,977,404	34,186,205
Bombay	264,318	5,590	13,932	34,361,691	1,353,433	33,008,259
Bengal	769,200	241,800	108,300	29,174,700	4,835,500	24,340,200
United Provinces	574,189	117,728	7,684	43,992,865	7,319,121	36,673,744
Punjab	270,346	231,072	7,715	30,057,262	3,301,695	26,755,567
Burma	1,197,467	21,383	235,503	19,111,126	1,105,072	18,006,054
Bihar and Orissa	628,500	992,800	341,800	28,364,100	5,204,300	24,059,800
Central Provinces and Berar	126,319	3,149	716	27,169,539	3,613,222	24,556,317
Assam	415,435	*	169,591	5,607,065	648,718	5,059,367
North-West Frontier Province	17,839	45,633	2,065	2,673,614	391,372	2,282,242
Ajmer-Merwara	948	12,209	1,417	375,555	63,180	312,375
Coorg	6,367	...	...	139,679	1,265	138,414
Delhi	7,055	531	766	300,644	81,115	219,529
TOTAL	5,005,859	1,744,823	1,036,845	280,391,159	32,315,198	248,075,961

(a) Includes figures for Clutchona and Indian hemp also.
* included under non-food crops.

No. 164A.—YIELD OF PRINCIPAL CROPS IN BRITISH INDIA, 1932-33.

Province	Rice (tons)	Wheat (tons)	Barley (tons)	Jowar (tons)	Bajra (tons)	Maize (tons)	Gram (tons)	Sugar- cane (In tons of raw sugar)	Coffee (lbs of cured coffee)	Tea (b) (lbs)
Madras . . .	5,408,000	(a)	(a)	1,291,000	784,000	46,000	(c) 30,000	339,000	6,312,000	29,661,000
Bombay . . .	1,355,000	603,000	10,000	1,730,000	624,000	61,000	186,000	201,000	(a)	(a)
Bengal . . .	9,364,000	41,000	27,000	2,000	1,000	25,000	54,000	454,000	...	108,676,000
United Provinces . . .	1,337,000	3,713,000	1,531,000	497,000	429,000	751,000	1,318,000	2,577,000	...	1,300,000
Punjab . . .	(a)	2,813,000	150,000	117,000	326,000	543,000	694,000	444,000	...	1,368,000
Burma . . .	4,913,000	(a)	...	63,000	...	34,000	30,000	(a)	(a)	(a)
Bihar and Orissa . . .	4,301,000	492,000	560,000	25,000	28,000	563,000	563,000	313,000	...	672,000
Central Provinces and Berar . . .	1,620,000	655,000	2,000	944,000	34,000	112,000	250,000	39,000	...	...
Assam . . .	1,677,000	...	...	...	...	...	(a)	35,000	...	257,069,000
North-West Frontier Province . . .	(a)	237,000	50,000	13,000	20,000	193,000	27,000	46,000	...	...
Ajmer-Merwara . . .	(a)	6,550	14,000	1,000	1,000	10,000	2,000	(a)	...	...
Coorg . . .	55,000	...	...	...	...	...	(c)	(a)	9,011,000	120,000
Delhi . . .	(a)	17,000	4,000	7,000	8,000	1,000	9,000	3,000	...	...
TOTAL . . .	29,058,000	7,576,000	2,851,000	4,800,000	2,253,000	2,144,000	3,373,000	4,450,000	15,223,000	399,155,000

Province	Lin- seed (tons)	Sesa- mum (tons)	Rape and Must- ard (tons)	Ground- nut (tons of nuts in shell)	Castor (tons)	Cotton (Bales of 400 lbs each)	Jute (b) (Bales of 400 lbs each)	Indigo (in cwts of dye)	Rubber (b) (lbs)	Tobac- co (tons)
Madras . . .	(a)	112,000	(a)	1,729,000	39,000	407,000	...	8,800	32,000	138,000
Bombay . . .	14,000	29,000	23,000	579,000	12,000	671,000	...	(a)	...	118,000
Bengal . . .	26,000	36,000	154,000	(a)	(a)	21,000	6,167,000	...	...	139,000
United Provinces . . .	147,000	133,000	496,000	(a)	(f) 3,000	169,000	(a)	100	...	55,000
Punjab . . .	3,000	11,000	151,000	...	(a)	555,000	...	1,800	...	30,000
Burma . . .	(a)	65,000	(a)	161,000	...	64,000	...	(a)	4,573,000	30,000
Bihar and Orissa . . .	97,000	29,000	140,000	(a)	8,000	13,000	519,000	400	...	8,000
Central Provinces and Berar . . .	53,000	47,000	15,000	45,000	7,000	820,000	...	(a)	...	4,000
Assam . . .	(a)	(a)	43,000	...	(a)	15,000	340,000	...	...	5,000
North-West Frontier Province . . .	(a)	(a)	7,000	...	...	3,000	...	...	...	(a)
Ajmer-Merwara . . .	(a)	(c)	(a)	...	...	11,000	...	...	...	(a)
Coorg . . .	...	(a)	(a)	...	...	...	...	...	...	(a)
Delhi . . .	...	(a)	(c)	...	...	1,000	...	...	...	1,000
TOTAL . . .	369,000	462,000	1,029,000	2,614,000	68,000	2,960,000	7,026,000	11,100	4,610,000	567,000

NOTE.—The output figures shown in this table are compiled from the "Estimates of Area and Yield of Crops" and do not always correspond to the areas shown in table No. 161.

(c) Not available. (b) For calendar year 1932. (c) Less than 500 tons. (d) Less than 50 cwts.

(f) Figure refers to Berga gram.

(g) Excludes estimates for the mixed crop for which there are no reliable data at present.

No. 165.—AREA SURVEYED AND ASSESSED.

Province, class of tenures and year of collection of statistics	Area according to Survey, less feudatory states	Deduct area not fully assessed including area for which returns are not available	Balance of area fully assessed	Cultivated (fully assessed)	Land revenue (excluding cesses)	Population of surveyed area
	Acres	Acres	Acres	Acres	Rs.	No.
MADRAS (1928-29)						
Rajyatwari						
Zamindari (permanently settled)	(c) { 62,518,756	29,148,902	33,374,854	25,266,691	6,66,04,188	30,378,117
Whole Inam villages	{ 23,531,218	13,726,718	9,304,500	7,265,585	71,77,287	9,226,592
	{ 5,484,213	5,484,213	...	...	16,65,224	2,714,276
BOMBAY (1930-31)						
Rajyatwari	74,769,351	44,561,061	30,208,290	23,816,959	} 4,93,13,813	} 20,807,044
Zamindari and village communities (temporarily settled)	3,971,038	1,790,833	2,180,705	1,568,585		
BENGAL (1932-33)						
Zamindari (permanently settled)	39,277,328	2,407,575	36,869,753	+ { 16,535,330	3,26,80,028	} 48,917,268
Zamindari (temporarily settled)	9,977,268	5,808,235	4,388,983	{ 2,831,679	30,99,205	
					3,43,652*	
UNITED PROVINCES (1931-32)						
Zamindari and village communities (temporarily settled)	61,002,002	5,903,364	55,098,638	{ 33,267,085	6,15,07,516	} 38,945,909
Zamindari (permanently settled)	9,724,110	1,807,603	5,416,507	(d) { 3,321,434	52,62,366	
Forest Area	207,474	207,474	...	...	...	4,880,167
PUNJAB (1932-33)						
Zamindari (temporarily settled)	(b) 60,186,538	23,522,143	86,604,395	24,250,981	4,94,77,788	23,551,210
BERMA (1932-33)						
Rajyatwari	155,949,532	134,053,763	21,795,780	16,006,054	14,72,69,626	14,667,146
BIHAR AND ORISSA (1931-32)						
Zamindari (permanently settled)	41,239,527	1,604,808	39,644,919	+ { 19,277,118	1,07,73,524	} 36,669,018
Zamindari (temporarily settled)	11,333,448	5,612,386	6,321,062	{ 3,731,379	85,49,693	
					3,70,416*	
CENTRAL PROVINCES AND BERAH (1932-33)						
Rajyatwari						
Zamindari and village communities (temporarily settled)	(b) { 11,180,681	1,464,142	9,716,439	6,813,819	} 2,35,03,023	} 15,507,723
Government Forests	{ 40,452,651	13,512,844	26,939,807	14,228,238		
	{ 12,452,219	12,452,219	...	...
ASSAM (1931-33)						
Rajyatwari	29,827,615	25,758,771	4,068,844	+ { 2,587,958	1,14,14,006	} 8,622,251
Zamindari and village communities (temporarily settled)	1,731,291	1,256,597	474,594	{ 100,592	15,37,442	
Zamindari (permanently settled)	3,925,894	...	3,925,894	+ { 1,602,641	3,73,078	
N.-W. FRONTIER PROVINCE (1932-33)						
Zamindari (temporarily settled)	8,437,500	1,088,757	7,348,763	2,214,673	28,34,388	2,496,886
AJMER-MERWARA (1932-33)						
Zamindari and village communities (temporarily settled)	797,226	314,948	482,278	185,550	2,50,218	218,633
Zamindari (permanently settled)	973,696	168,421	805,274	97,137	1,14,734	169,469
COORG (1932-33)						
Rajyatwari	1,019,520	905,683	113,837	(e)	4,15,492	163,327
DELHI (1932-33)						
Zamindari (temporarily settled)	369,855	4,876	364,977	210,529	5,91,561	638,248

* Miscellaneous revenue.

+ Excludes Burdwan for which information is not available and 5,525,541 acres in the districts of Bankura, Hooghly, Khulna, Murshidabad, Pabna and Rangpur for which details are not available.

† Incomplete.

* Excludes 1,494,200 acres for which details are not available.

(a) Figure not available.

(b) Area according to village papers.

(c) Excluding an extent of 160,093 acres being the area of the Muttar district.

(d) Excluding two districts for which details by tenures are not available.

and ASSESSED.

Land revenue per head of population	Land revenue assessed on fully assessed area	INCIDENCE OF LAND REVENUE ON FULLY ASSESSED AREA PER ACRE		Population of fully assessed area	Land revenue assessed per head of population of fully assessed area	Province, class of tenure, and year of collection of statistics
		For total area	For cultivated area only			
Rs. A. P.	Rs.	Rs. A. P.	Rs. A. P.	No.	Rs. A. P.	
MADRAS (1928-29)						
3 3 1	6,47,19,441	1 15 -	3 9 -	30,378,117	3 2 1	Rajyatwari
- 13 5	66,63,283	- 10 8	- 14 4	9,226,593	- 11 4	Zamindari (permanently settled)
- 9 3	..	..	..	..	..	Whole Inam villages
BOMBAY (1930-31)						
3 5 6	4,06,89,968	1 5 6	1 11 3	17,964,004	3 4 2	Rajyatwari
	13,60,668	- 10 -	3 7 -	1,064,399	1 4 5	Zamindari and village communities (temporarily settled)
BENGALEE (1932-33)						
- 10 2	3,26,79,712	- 9 9	- 14 10	45,155,662	- 10 10	Zamindari (permanently settled)
	80,80,188	1 13 7	2 9 11			Zamindari (temporarily settled)
UNITED PROVINCES (1931-32)						
1 8 5	6,11,48,666	1 2 7	1 13 5	23,430,847	1 11 2	Zamindari and village communities (temporarily settled)
3 - 2	50,98,086	- 15 3	1 6 6	2,884,473	- 15 4	Zamindari (permanently settled)
...	...	...	...	...	...	Forest Area
PUNJAB (1931-33)						
2 - 11	4,64,68,421	1 4 4	1 13 5	†	†	Zamindari (temporarily settled)
BERMA (1928-33)						
13 10 6	18,31,67,163	11 9 10	11 14 5	14,667,146	11 7 10	Rajyatwari
BIHAR AND ORISSA (1931-32)						
- 7 3	1,07,45,816	- 4 4	- 7 10	27,885,373	- 9 4	Zamindari (permanently settled)
	64,76,680	- 13 10	1 3 4			Zamindari (temporarily settled)
	4,896*					
CENTRAL PROVINCES AND BIKANER (1932-33)						
1 8 3	1,02,89,191	1 - 10	1 4 -	12,925,495	1 11 4	Rajyatwari
	1,18,91,155	- 7 1	- 13 5			Zamindari and village communities (temporarily settled)
		..	..			Government Forests
ASSAM (1932-33)						
1 8 9	92,60,591	3 4 5	†	†	†	Rajyatwari
	8,54,773	1 13 10	†	†	†	Zamindari and village communities (temporarily settled)
	3,73,078	- 1 6	†	†	†	Zamindari (permanently settled)
N.-W. FRONTIER PROVINCE (1932-33)						
1 3 2	26,79,963	- 5 10	1 3 4	†	†	Zamindari (temporarily settled)
ARUNACHALPRADESH (1932-33)						
1 2 4	3,60,218	- 6 4	1 5 7	114,833	1 2 4	Zamindari and village communities (temporarily settled)
- 11 7	1,14,734	- 2 3	1 3 11	156,209	- 11 9	Zamindari (permanently settled)
COORG (1932-33)						
2 8 8	3,10,154	2 11 7	†	†	†	Rajyatwari
DELHI (1932-33)						
- 14 11	4,40,500	1 3 6	3 - 0	486,246	- 11 3	Zamindari (temporarily settled)

* Miscellaneous revenue.

† Figure not available.

‡ Defective owing to incomplete data.

No. 166.—AREA OF FOREST LANDS AND OUTTURN OF FOREST PRODUCE.

PROVINCE	Area of Province ^a	FOREST AREA				Proportion of Forests to whole Area of Province	OUTTURN OF PRODUCE	
		Reserved Forests	Protected Forests	Unclassed State Forests, etc.†	Total		Timber and Fuel	Minor Produce
	Sq. miles	Sq. miles	Sq. miles	Sq. miles	Sq. miles	Per cent.	Cu. ft.	Rs.
Madras	142,218	15,650	565	..	16,215	11.4	22,884,000	15,72,207
Bombay	123,254	13,607	1,172	..	14,809	12.1	48,279,000	18,90,824
Bengal	75,857	6,478	880	3,445	10,803	13.9	20,328,000	5,06,794
United Provinces	106,014	5,195	4	53	5,252	4.9	32,637,000	16,08,076
Punjab	95,215	1,542	3,205	462	5,209	5.5	32,045,000	17,78,325
Burma (including Federated Shan States and Karenni) Bihar and Orissa	(4)248,515	34,705	..	124,374	161,079	64.1	90,402,000	6,94,770
Central Provinces and Berar	99,957	19,806	..	..	19,806	19.8	32,358,000	21,09,845
Assam	65,445	5,184	..	14,882	21,066	32.0	15,549,000	4,59,415
North-West Frontier Province	12,986	245	105	..	350	2.7	3,827,000	52,996
British Baluchistan	54,228	215	..	472	787	1.4	488,153	57,229
Ajmer-Merwara	2,767	142	..	..	142	5.1	549,806	49,964
Cooch	1,593	519	38	..	649	53.3	416,601	81,096
Andamans and Nicobars	3,148	85	..	2,137	2,189	69.6	3,545,569	7,769
TOTAL, 1932-33	1,009,513	106,179	7,212	147,828	261,219	23.9	318,707,129	1,10,67,710
1931-32	1,101,902	105,960	6,632	132,189	245,831	22.3	305,911,638	1,13,37,397
1930-31	1,102,602	107,753	6,263	135,694	249,710	22.6	322,862,829	1,25,86,854
1929-30	1,108,491	107,359	6,296	135,608	249,154	22.6	350,063,521	1,50,83,045
1928-29	1,108,698	106,849	6,308	136,665	249,822	22.7	364,189,536	1,51,76,316
1927-28	1,102,579	105,568	7,668	136,864	250,110	22.8	370,172,767	1,43,15,363
TOTAL 1926-27	1,100,146	(b)102,216	8,526	(b)116,308	227,147	20.6	363,035,906	1,45,87,908
1925-26	1,099,838	(c)101,963	8,406	(b)117,292	227,650	20.7	359,397,651	1,43,11,961
1924-25	1,099,972	(b)101,764	8,278	(b)117,854	229,996	20.8	355,289,800	1,37,12,301
1923-24	1,100,112	103,449	7,931	117,470	229,850	20.8	354,584,164	1,43,42,307

NOTE.—For figures of Forest Revenue and Expenditure vide tables Nos. 85—86.

^a Excludes Delhi Province and the British Pargana of Manipur (Central India).

† Unclassed state forests or 'public forest lands', as they are often called, include in many provinces all unoccupied waste, often entirely devoid of trees. So the statistics do not necessarily represent the wooded area.

(a) Includes 60,915 square miles for Federated Shan States.

(b) Excluding figures for Shan States and Karenni.

No. 167.—PROTECTION OF FORESTS—RESULTS OF PROTECTION FROM FIRE AND FROM CATTLE.

No. 167.—PROTECTION OF FORESTS—RESULTS

PROVINCE	Total area of all forests	PROTECTION FROM FIRE			
		Area attempted	Area protected	Percentage of forests under fire-protection to total area of forest (Enumerated and Protected).	
	Sq. miles	Sq. miles	Sq. miles		
Madras	16,216	15,268	14,748	94.3	
Bombay	14,869	9,339	8,856	63.0	
Bengal	10,863	1,735	1,603	34.3	
United Provinces	5,353	3,390	3,160	65.0	
Punjab	5,200	938	808	19.8	
Burma (including Federated Shan States)	161,079	161	150	0.5	
Bihar and Orissa	3,022	1,919	1,815	63.6	
Central Provinces and Berar	19,608	13,540	13,023	66.1	
Assam	21,068	19	19	0.2	
North-West Frontier Province	350	153	139	43.4	
British Baluchistan	783	...	...	...
Ajmer-Merwara	142	142	141	100.0	
Coorg	849	290	229	37.1	
Andamans and Nicobars	2,189	...	...	...
Total, 1932-33	261,219	46,843	44,979	41.3	
1931-32	244,831	46,271	43,336	40.8	
1930-31	249,710	45,838	43,863	40.7	
1929-30	249,154	46,178	43,997	40.9	
1928-29	248,823	43,903	41,993	41.1	
TOTALS	1927-28	280,110	42,173	40,206	39.9
	1926-27	261,755	38,614	37,089	36.9
	1925-26	262,380	31,991	40,811	37.5
	1924-25	279,596	44,201	42,547	43.6
	1923-24	229,860	44,523	43,371	43

FORESTS

of PROTECTION from FIRE and from CATTLE.

PROTECTION FROM CATTLE		GRAZING			PROVINCE
Area closed to all animals	Area closed to browsers only	Number of animals grazed on payment	Number of animals grazed free	Total number of animals grazed	
Sq. miles	Sq. miles				
2,042	3,224	1,370,973	127,723	1,498,696	Madras
1,710	9,681	1,700,054	650,438	2,350,492	Bombay
6,224	126	37,030	4,876	42,606	Bengal
1,034	869	362,080	644,738	1,006,818	United Provinces
455	500	912,620	1,370,614	2,284,234	Punjab
20,327	8,008	26,663	392,950	422,603	Burma (including Federated States)
624	1,766	37,204	337,340	424,544	Bihar and Orissa
2,603	19,061	2,917,080	267,257	3,174,287	Central Provinces and Berar
5,927	1,578	14,983	12,267	27,250	Assam
63	194	5,072	20,765	26,837	North-West Frontier Province
174	36	8,496	54,955	63,451	British Baluchistan
129	79	28,290	2,473	30,772	Ajmer-Merwara
519	439	2,052	18,122	21,074	Coorg
22	258	...	...	...	Andamans and Nicobars
48,998	45,974	7,432,346	4,564,318	11,996,664	Total, 1922-23
47,666	37,048	7,548,966	5,056,409	12,605,375	1921-22
46,400	36,951	8,346,263	4,478,203	12,824,466	1920-21
45,849	37,224	9,274,747	4,806,737	14,081,484	1920-20
45,870	37,140	9,225,053	4,888,760	14,113,813	1920-20
45,149	36,422	9,142,945	4,821,196	13,964,141	1927-28
46,406	36,627	8,408,976	4,741,748	13,150,724	1926-27
46,640	36,159	8,729,610	4,821,931	13,551,541	1925-26
46,105	35,424	13,704,224	4,892,422	18,596,646	1924-25
47,916	33,166	8,540,800	4,791,192	13,331,992	1923-24
					TOTALS

No. 168.—PORT TRUSTS: CONSTITUTION, INCOME, EXPENDITURE and DEBT.

Ports	Number of members	CLASSIFICATION OF MEMBERS						Income	Expenditure	Capital Debt
		Nom- inated	Elec- ted	Official	Non- official	Euro- peans	Indians			
								Rs.	Rs.	Rs.
Calcutta	30	7	13	7	13	15	5	2,46,36,681	2,53,65,301	24,81,38,001
Bombay	23	9	13	8	14	13	9	2,40,70,859	2,65,52,541	31,72,50,504
Madras	15	5	10	5	10	11	4	29,66,394	32,12,510	1,50,18,950
Karachi	14	5	9	4	10	7	7	62,43,147	62,77,434	4,38,60,000
Rangoon	17	7	10	5	12	12	5	68,32,555	70,76,097	4,66,10,925
Chittagoog . . .	12	5	7	5	7	8	4	6,50,425	6,94,323	(b)26,98,827
TOTAL, 1932-33 .	100	38	62	34	66	66	34	6,63,70,061	6,91,78,725	68,34,78,207
1931-32	100	38	62	34	66	65	35	7,18,62,059	7,93,67,320	69,33,08,137
1930-31	100	38	62	34	66	66	34	7,56,01,830	8,17,51,073	58,53,41,396
1929-30	99	38	61	34	65	66	33	8,52,12,017	8,71,33,763	58,09,42,187
1928-29	99	37	61	34	64	66	33	8,66,19,070	8,51,90,323	54,02,54,618
TOTALS 1927-28 .	95	38	57	33	63	65	30	8,60,54,056	8,07,13,046	53,94,23,248
1926-27	94	38	53	32	58	65	29	7,66,17,057	7,58,06,171	54,06,64,623
1925-26	93	39	49	32	56	66	22	8,14,33,303	7,76,53,673	50,94,06,761
1924-25	65	41	44	31	54	62	23	7,07,19,714	7,36,36,616	48,84,19,416
1923-24	85	(a)40	44	31	(a)63	(a)63	21	7,09,96,931	8,93,33,188	47,32,64,183

(a) Excluding one vacant.

(b) Includes the first instalment of Rs. 15 lakhs, the second instalment of Rs. 5 lakhs, the third instalment of Rs. 3 lakhs and the fourth instalment of Rs. 3 lakhs of a loan of Rs. 50 lakhs from Govt.

No. 171.—NUMBER of PASSENGERS carried in

	1923-24	1924-25	1925-26	1926-27	1927-28
LONG VOYAGES					
To ports out of India—					
From Burma	2,551	4,575	4,524	6,190	5,735
" Bengal	9,069	8,968	7,473	11,193	10,943
" Bombay and Sind	3,384	14,267	15,968	13,249	14,341
" Aden . . . . .	...	...	...	...	...
TOTAL	20,014	27,851	27,965	30,632	32,010
To ports in India—					
From Burma . . . . .	...	...	...	...	...
" Bengal . . . . .	...	...	...	...	...
" Bombay and Sind	164	534	371	980	427
" Aden . . . . .	...	...	...	...	...
TOTAL	184	534	371	980	427
TOTAL, LONG VOYAGES	20,198	28,385	28,336	31,612	32,437
SHORT VOYAGES—					
To ports within the Province—					
From Burma	33,816	34,711	31,745	37,397	39,634
" Bengal	40,950	40,365	41,016	38,095	41,441
" Bombay and Sind	1,800,531	1,338,373	1,368,954	1,149,635	1,034,703
" Madras	952	15,406	104	37	873
TOTAL	1,376,249	1,417,946	1,361,819	1,225,064	1,176,640
To ports beyond the Province—					
(a)—In India					
From Burma	259,153	276,145	292,928	277,844	313,716
" Bengal	173,452	183,738	173,469	192,169	191,059
" Bihar and Orissa	16,092	12,189	26,065	21,343	15,027
" Bombay and Sind	3,851	9,339	5,816	7,477	5,445
" Madras	177,662	163,830	162,016	182,200	175,193
TOTAL	637,008	649,941	663,284	681,063	701,429
(b)—Out of India					
From Burma	6,175	6,806	6,563	6,523	5,653
" Bengal . . . . .	...	...	...	...	...
" Bombay and Sind	22,311	19,106	17,313	16,983	14,875
" Aden . . . . .	...	...	...	...	...
" Madras	216,215	248,350	291,711	374,691	367,678
TOTAL	244,701	273,963	315,477	398,196	493,403
TOTAL, TO PORTS BEYOND THE PROVINCE	881,710	923,903	978,761	1,079,260	1,109,833
TOTAL, SHORT VOYAGES	2,257,959	2,341,761	2,330,580	2,304,313	2,286,473
GRAND TOTAL, LONG AND SHORT VOYAGES	2,378,157	2,380,136	2,348,946	2,335,925	2,369,112

PASSENGERS BY NATIVE PASSENGER SHIPS

NATIVE PASSENGER SHIPS.

1928-29	1929-30	1930-31	1931-32	1932-33	
7,047	6,681	6,867	9,438	4,705	LONG VOYAGES To ports out of India— From Burma
10,849	15,859	14,966	6,658	11,041	.. Bengal
14,370	15,781	14,489	9,984	8,480	.. Bombay and Sind
...	...	...	...	20	.. Aden
32,166	38,221	36,323	26,080	24,246	TOTAL
...	...	...	...	...	To ports in India— From Burma
...	...	...	...	...	.. Bengal
406	339	154	96	683	.. Bombay and Sind
...	...	...	...	852	.. Aden
406	339	154	96	1,295	TOTAL
32,572	38,460	36,478	26,126	25,531	TOTAL, LONG VOYAGES
39,746	39,030	30,226	28,078	33,373	SHORT VOYAGES— To ports within the Province— From Burma
37,910	38,023	37,081	29,778	31,745	.. Bengal
993,007	1,006,167	1,063,902	1,073,083	1,036,620	.. Bombay and Sind
327	204	93	115	89	.. Madras
1,070,990	1,083,414	1,131,304	1,181,004	1,091,827	TOTAL
301,113	316,346	324,202	306,809	246,646	To ports beyond the Province— (a)—In India From Burma
186,442	174,418	161,348	155,929	169,652	.. Bengal
135	371	2,449	3,058	4,265	.. Bihar and Orissa
6,336	3,720	8,415	5,931	10,456	.. Bombay and Sind
163,644	155,944	138,970	120,341	120,023	.. Madras
660,670	660,689	636,884	595,028	561,249	TOTAL
12,309	8,777	4,639	2,968	6,367	(b)—Out of India From Burma
2	...	...	...	...	.. Bengal
15,158	23,510	10,820	12,429	13,645	.. Bombay and Sind
...	...	9,214	8,137	7,182	.. Aden
296,654	368,579	246,217	196,596	141,689	.. Madras
324,318	360,666	273,790	212,123	167,778	TOTAL
968,966	1,011,565	909,174	807,161	719,015	TOTAL, TO PORTS BEYOND THE PROVINCE
3,054,978	3,094,979	3,040,478	1,999,365	1,810,842	TOTAL, SHORT VOYAGES
2,087,582	2,153,439	2,076,964	1,964,281	1,836,873	GRAND TOTAL, LONG AND SHORT VOYAGES

PASSENGERS BY NATIVE PASSENGER SHIPS

No. 172.—NUMBER of PASSENGERS carried on LONG VOYAGE, with PORTS of DEPARTURE and DESTINATION.

Port of departure	Port of destination	Number of Passengers		
		1930-31	1931-32	1932-33
To Ports out of India—				
Rangoon	Amor	3,775	3,757	3,461
"	Yokohama	...	...	3,314
"	Shanghai	...	...	...
"	Kobe	4,093	4,681	...
"	Swatow	...	...	...
TOTAL, BURMA		6,667	9,438	4,705
Calcutta	Hongkong	2,137	1,419	1,721
"	Mauritius	14	23	...
"	Penang	6,532	4,377	3,926
"	Shanghai	169	158	246
"	Singapore	5,980	543	4,953
"	Other ports	74	138	195
TOTAL, BENGAL		14,966	6,658	11,041
Bombay	Baira	876	601	311
"	Dar-es-Salaam	1,439	738	682
"	Delagoa Bay	91	...	...
"	Durban	1,791	1,406	1,264
"	Jeddah	24	...	21
"	Lorenco Marques	1,534	1,151	795
"	Mombassa	6,631	4,283	3,981
"	Mozambique	196	130	94
"	Mauritius	140	115	114
"	Port Said	...	...	...
"	Zanzibar	1,601	958	801
"	Other ports	85	44	124
TOTAL		14,398	9,418	8,137
Karachi	Mauritius	11	24	165
"	Colombo	7	35	24
"	Jeddah	34	197	70
"	Gibraltar	...	76	...
"	Other ports	39	186	84
TOTAL		91	518	343
TOTAL, BOMBAY AND SIND		14,489	9,936	8,480
Aden	Jeddah	...	...	20
TOTAL		...	...	20
Total, to Ports out of India		26,322	26,030	24,246
To Ports in India—				
Bombay	Aden	132	...	188
TOTAL		132	...	188
Karachi	Aden	26	99	423
"	Calcutta	4	7	17
"	Akyab	...	...	...
"	Madras	...	...	...
TOTAL		32	96	445
TOTAL, BOMBAY AND SIND		154	96	633
Aden	Bombay	...	...	648
"	Calcutta	...	...	4
TOTAL		...	...	652
Total, to Ports in India		154	96	1,285
GRAND TOTAL, LONG VOYAGES		26,476	26,126	25,531

No. 173.—NUMBER of PASSENGERS carried on SHORT VOYAGE within the PROVINCE, with PORTS of DEPARTURE and DESTINATION.

Port of departure	Port of destination	Number of Passengers		
		1930-31	1931-32	1932-33
Akyab	Rangoon	3,976	6,056	4,789
Rangoon	Mergui	8,457	7,044	6,289
Kyaokpya	Rangoon	1,321	1,313	2,531
"	Andrew Bay	...	...	...
"	Akyab	...	...	...
	TOTAL	1,321	1,313	2,531
Taroy	Mergui	...	...	...
"	Moulmein	118	53	...
"	Rangoon	9,208	6,289	4,202
"	Victoria Point	...	...	...
	TOTAL	9,324	6,352	4,202
Victoria Point	Mergui	22	...	...
"	Moulmein	...	4	...
"	Rangoon	976	588	673
	TOTAL	998	572	673
Mergui	Moulmein	146	96	62
"	Rangoon	5,982	4,645	4,827
"	Victoria Point	21	...	...
"	Taway	...	...	...
	TOTAL	6,149	4,741	4,889
Moulmein	Rangoon	...	...	...
"	Victoria Point	...	...	...
"	Mergui	...	...	...
	TOTAL, BURMA	30,325	28,078	23,373
Calcutta	Chittagong	95	17	...
Chittagong	Barisal	182	233	195
"	Calcutta	188	114	163
"	Cox's Bazar	5,814	11,400	11,855
"	Daulatkhan	438	373	319
"	Harira	2,681	1,851	1,568
"	Khalna	23	40	...
"	Paterhat	64	68	47
"	Sundip	10,822	8,459	7,230
"	Sanna	10,877	4,030	6,012
"	Other ports	2,850	3,156	4,956
	TOTAL	36,980	29,761	31,745
	TOTAL, BENGAL	37,084	29,778	31,745
Bombay	Achra	2,364	2,424	2,362
"	Adatra	...	...	...
"	Ahlag	955	...	...
"	Parul	471	703	690
"	Bharragar	4,273	5,328	5,635
"	Boria	5,426	3,485	3,861
"	Cutch-Mandvi	26,437	17,958	17,043
"	Dabhol	41,819	42,930	42,131
"	Dergad	18,217	19,461	15,740
"	Diu	1,896	1,863	1,716
"	Dwarika	881	668	999
"	Fungus	...	...	...
"	Guhagar	...	...	...
"	Honagar	341	296	265
"	Hareshwar	9,961	9,129	8,863
"	Harui	35,667	35,280	33,479
"	Jamnagar	2	...	...

[Continued on next page

No. 173.—NUMBER of PASSENGERS carried on SHORT VOYAGE within the PROVINCE, with PORTS of DEPARTURE and DESTINATION—*contd.*

Port of departure	Port of destination	Number of Passengers		
		1930-31	1931-32	1932-33
Bombay	Jaffrabad	2,771	2,663	2,643
"	Jaigad	20,189	32,519	29,798
"	Jaitapur and Moosa—Kazi	17,104	17,415	16,427
"	Janjira	14,168	14,521	13,796
"	Kelsbi	...	...	...
"	Karachi	15,892	12,505	13,080
"	Karwar	1,908	1,610	1,823
"	Kumpta	747	723	814
"	Malwan	22,303	23,675	23,947
"	Mangrolo	1,432	1,348	1,283
"	Marmagoa	4,905	6,008	5,572
"	Mawa	3,515	3,618	3,552
"	Morjim	...	...	...
"	Navabunder	2,799	3,032	2,527
"	Okha	1,036	1,092	1,806
"	Palshet	1,980	2,171	1,968
"	Panaji (Goa)	23,961	47,267	21,740
"	Porabunder	2,289	1,712	1,779
"	Purgad	7,530	7,853	7,840
"	Ratnagiri	31,080	32,730	34,454
"	Rawalanda	13,924	16,091	16,650
"	Toona	...	100	...
"	Shriyardhan	7,849	7,737	8,554
"	Tadri	330	208	234
"	Tivari	5,772	6,367	5,904
"	Venguria	18,983	19,136	19,123
"	Veraval	2,321	2,624	2,622
"	Viziadroog	21,815	22,190	12,009
"	Mundra	...	...	1
TOTAL		396,202	425,406	395,470
Achra	Bombay and other ports	4,850	4,693	5,047
Adatra	Karachi	...	...	...
Ahbag	"	1,161	...	...
Batkul	"	719	656	823
Bhavnagar	"	4,691	5,692	6,537
Boria	"	5,751	5,229	5,230
Chiveli	Dabhol	5,613	5,368	4,473
Chapa	"	...	...	...
Cutch-Mandvi	Bombay	23,008	21,791	23,115
Dabhol	"	68,114	60,595	62,823
Daegnon	"	...	...	...
Devgad	"	29,495	25,289	23,394
Dongar	Ratnagiri	61	76	66
Dhavel	"	744	523	470
Diu	Bombay	1,791	1,670	1,263
Dwarka	"	1,730	1,792	1,794
Fungus	Jambhart	2,829	2,433	2,586
Gowalkote	Ahbag	6,817	8,883	6,745
Guhagar	Bombay	...	...	...
Hacnai	"	60,953	46,016	47,147
Hareshwar or Bankote	"	11,502	11,079	11,784
Hocawar	"	318	337	336
Jaffral	"	2,770	2,681	3,353
Jaigad	"	36,558	34,069	33,187
Jamnagar	Karachi	...	...	...
Jambhart	Jaigad	5,267	4,731	5,383
Janjira	Bombay	20,056	17,644	16,626
Katbone	Janjira	4,534	4,306	3,604
Karool	Dabhol	5,303	4,904	4,108
Karwar	Bombay	2,716	3,107	2,915
Kelsi	"	...	...	...
Kharsapatn	Viziadroog	468	363	383
Konkan	Bombay	(a) 16	(a) 19	(a) 40
Kunta	"	816	1,132	595
Kurdanda	Jaigad	1,216	1,193	1,317
Kurjwan	"	...	...	...
Malwan	Bombay	41,487	36,970	39,303
Mobbar	Jaigad	1,107	919	874
Muta	Ratnagiri	347	361	400
Mancha	Viziadroog	274	277	363
Mangrolo	Bombay	783	962	1,234
Maprol	Alibag	...	...	...
Mormagao	Bombay	6,307	7,668	6,388
Mawa	"	4,312	4,532	4,360
Moosa, Kazi and Jaitapur	"	24,311	21,554	22,534
Mundra	"	214	30	...
Navalakh	"	208	2	...
Navabunder	"	1,941	2,228	2,519
Okha	"	1,494	1,547	1,818
Pandari	Janjira	...	...	...
Palshet	Bombay	3,758	3,973	4,206

(a) To Ports other than Bombay.

No. 173.—NUMBER of PASSENGERS carried on SHORT VOYAGE within the PROVINCE, with PORTS of DEPARTURE and DESTINATION—*concl'd.*

Port of departure	Port of destination	Number of Passengers		
		1930-31	1931-32	1932-33
Toona	Bombay	...	68	...
Panjari	Dabhol and other ports	4,067	4,155	4,357
Panwas	" " " "	...	...	...
Pirdawna	Jhambhari	...	...	...
Panjim (Goa)	Bombay	36,136	61,778	33,641
Pomburla	Vizadroog	230	256	247
Porebunder	Bombay	3,904	3,239	3,392
Purgad	" " " "	10,976	10,391	11,266
Rai	Alibag	2,945	2,567	3,075
Rajapur	" " " "	...	885	308
Ratnagiri	Bombay	57,128	40,842	45,970
Rewadanda	" " " "	20,406	13,909	23,337
Salaya	" " " "	...	...	...
Shrivardhan	" " " "	18,584	17,911	18,642
Tadri	" " " "	874	289	343
Tiveri	" " " "	10,559	10,263	10,137
Varathi	Alibag	...	...	...
Vengurla	Bombay	30,731	35,280	37,605
Verawal	" " " "	1,601	2,023	2,168
Vizadroog	" " " "	34,232	30,207	32,656
Wagotna	Ratnagiri	1,140	935	1,072
Vir	Fungus	...	...	...
Karachi	Bombay	9,380	16,427	13,233
"	Cutch-Mandvi	2,465	2,420	1,463
"	Dwarka	531	753	355
"	Jamnagar	...	...	...
"	Mangrol	43	91	49
"	Porebunder	865	723	262
"	Salaya	2	...	...
"	Verawal	68	107	66
"	Other ports	609	542	559
"	Bombay and other ports	17,368	21,050	17,746
TOTAL		31,320	41,062	32,632
TOTAL, BOMBAY AND SIIND		1,063,902	1,073,033	1,036,620
Barua.	Calingapatam	...	...	...
"	Vizagapatam	...	3	...
TOTAL		...	3	...
Cuddalore	Madras	...	...	1
Cochin	Calicut	...	...	...
Calicut	Cochin, etc.	...	...	...
"	Malpe	...	...	...
Gopalpur	Cocanada, etc.	...	...	...
Negapatam	Madras	3	70	...
Porto Novo	" " " "	...	...	1
Kundapur	Mangalore	2	3	...
"	Malpe	...	1	3
Malpe	Kundapur	6	4	20
"	Mangalore	...	...	10
TOTAL		8	4	33
Vizagapatam	Bhimlipatam	...	...	...
"	Cocanada	3	...	...
"	Calingapatam	1	...	...
"	Gopalpur	...	...	...
Mangalore	Kundapur	8	8	7
"	Malpe	68	23	47
TOTAL		76	34	54
Tandl	Negapatam, etc.	...	...	...
Calicut	Allopy	...	...	...
Madras	Negapatam	...	...	...
TOTAL, MADRAS		93	116	89
Total, to Ports within the Province.		1,131,304	1,131,004	1,091,327

PASSENGERS BY NATIVE PASSENGER SHIPS

No. 174.—NUMBER of PASSENGERS carried on SHORT VOYAGE beyond the PROVINCE to PORTS in INDIA, with PORTS of DEPARTURE and DESTINATION.

Port of departure	Port of destination	Number of Passengers		
		1930-31	1931-32	1932-33
Rangoon	Calcutta	53,074	73,188	60,295
"	Calingsapatam	1,768	...	...
"	Gopalpur	6,137	...	...
"	Chittagong	53,906	51,899	41,314
"	Cocanada	89,895	83,978	62,981
"	Madras	46,319	50,761	36,370
"	Port Blair	1,712	2,318	2,209
"	Vizagapatam	...	...	...
	TOTAL	291,511	267,144	203,169
Akyab	Calcutta	...	...	644
"	Chittagong	41,170	43,238	39,143
	TOTAL	41,170	43,238	39,787
Kyaukpadaung	Chittagong	1,521	1,427	2,648
Moulmein	Calcutta	...	...	...
Mergui	Madras	...	...	1,042
	TOTAL, BURMA	324,202	306,809	246,846
Calcutta	Chandbally	3,481	3,433	5,091
"	Port Blair	1,789	2,402	1,883
"	Rangoon	79,033	70,267	77,342
"	Singapore	...	4,585	...
"	Other ports	642	338	230
	TOTAL	84,945	81,025	84,546
Chittagong	Akyab	35,833	34,038	39,325
"	Kyaukpadaung	5	45	351
"	Maungdaw	2,002	1,919	2,240
"	Rangoon	38,672	38,360	43,268
"	Other ports	1	11	122
	TOTAL	76,403	74,984	85,306
	TOTAL, BENGAL	181,348	165,989	169,852
Chandbally	Calcutta	2,449	3,058	4,265
Port	"	...	...	...
	TOTAL, BIRAR AND ORISSA	2,440	3,058	4,265
Bombay	Kundapur	362	311	418
"	Malpe	3,909	4,222	5,017
"	Mangalore	4,110	4,314	4,987
	TOTAL	8,381	8,847	10,422
Karachi	Calcutta	25	17	10
"	Tuticorin	2	19	1
"	Cochin	...	9	8
"	Other ports	7	39	15
	TOTAL	34	65	34
	TOTAL, BOMBAY AND SIND	8,415	8,911	10,456

PASSENGERS BY NATIVE PASSENGER SHIPS

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No. 174.—NUMBER of PASSENGERS carried on SHORT VOYAGE beyond the PROVINCE to PORTS in INDIA, with PORTS of DEPARTURE and DESTINATION—
contd.

Port of departure	Port of destination	Number of Passengers		
		1930-31	1931-32	1932-33
Badagara	Bombay, etc.	...	...	...
Baruva	Rangoon	12,691	11,719	9,699
Bimlipatam	"	2,411	1,499	374
Calingapatam	"	7,458	6,923	3,563
Calicut	Bombay	...	...	...
"	Karachi	...	...	...
"	Calcutta	...	...	...
"	Rangoon	...	...	...
	TOTAL	...	...	...
Cocanada	Rangoon	25,455	17,690	13,876
Cochin	Bombay	...	...	...
"	Other ports	...	...	...
	TOTAL	...	...	...
Gopalpore	Rangoon, etc.	12,940	11,138	22,611
Kandapur	Bhatkal	7	10	9
"	Bombay	575	494	578
"	Honawar	...	6	8
"	Karwar	27	3	17
"	Kumpta	6	6	2
"	Marmagao	22	34	38
"	Tadri	31	11	81
"	Vingorla	4	4	6
	TOTAL	672	608	737
Madras	Rangoon, etc.	39,545	35,483	38,837
Malpe	Bhatkal	17	31	8
"	Bombay	4,537	4,946	6,112
"	Goa	...	...	...
"	Honawar	3	4	...
"	Karwar	85	51	41
"	Kumpta	48	26	40
"	Marmagao	128	808	164
"	Tadri	88	51	46
"	Vingorla	14	17	13
	TOTAL	4,932	5,734	6,414
Mangalore	Aobra	...	...	...
"	Bhatkal	107	36	57
"	Bombay	4,082	4,402	4,668
"	Goa	351	1,544	...
"	Honawar	30	17	6
"	Karwar	103	136	139
"	Kumpta	149	64	37
"	Marmagao	64	102	93
"	Tadri	361	47	49
"	Vingorla	...	...	364
	TOTAL	5,147	6,349	5,873
Negapatam	Rangoon	...	...	...
Tutloorin	Calcutta	...	...	...
"	Bombay	1	...	...
	TOTAL	1	...	...
Vizagapatam	Rangoon	27,528	23,059	17,705
	TOTAL, MADRAS	138,970	120,341	120,023
	Total, to Ports in India	635,384	595,028	551,249

PASSENGERS BY NATIVE PASSENGER SHIPS

No. 175.—NUMBER OF PASSENGERS carried on SHORT VOYAGE beyond the PROVINCE to PORTS out of INDIA, with PORTS of DEPARTURE and DESTINATION.

Port of departure	Port of destination	NUMBER OF PASSENGERS		
		1930-31	1931-32	1932-33
Mergui	Penang . . . . .	...	...	233
Monlmein	"	1,706	1,010	3,976
Rangoon	Singapore	2,004	1,309	1,858
"	Penang	296	173	332
	TOTAL	2,300	1,482	2,300
Tavoy	Penang	533	476	466
"	Kopah . . . . .	...	...	...
Victoria Point	Penang . . . . .	...	...	82
	TOTAL, BURMA	4,539	2,968	6,357
Calcutta	Batavia . . . . .	...	...	...
	TOTAL, BENGAL	...	...	...
Bombay	Bahrein	334	286	339
"	Bandar Abbas	338	199	293
"	Bushire	170	167	91
"	Busrch	2,674	2,607	2,655
"	Charbar	13	2	1
"	Dubai	239	125	122
"	Gwador	21	33	38
"	Hai . . . . .	...	...	...
"	Henjam	17	0	28
"	Jask . . . . .	...	...	4
"	Koweit	63	54	38
"	Linga	21	14	17
"	Mahomera	1,161	661	471
"	Muscat	170	180	140
"	Pasni	8	3	19
	TOTAL	5,228	4,340	4,561

PASSENGERS BY NATIVE PASSENGER SHIPS

No. 175.—NUMBER of PASSENGERS carried on SHORT VOYAGE beyond the PROVINCE to PORTS out of INDIA, with PORTS of DEPARTURE and DESTINATION—contd.

Port of departure	Port of destination	Number of Passengers		
		1930-31	1931-32	1932-33
Karachi	Bahrain	173	139	141
	Bandar Abbas	48	24	48
	Bushire	90	231	84
	Busrch	3,327	5,285	5,616
	Charbar	89	48	12
	Dubai	70	59	33
	Gwadar	1,030	1,341	1,080
	Hanjam	5	9	8
	Jask	3	3	6
	Kowelt	31	28	15
	Linga	13	1	5
	Mahomera	174	194	266
	Misceat	171	198	132
	Makalla	...	...	...
	Omara	...	67	105
	Pasni	379	463	408
	Sadak Hoosein	...	...	...
Sirajah	...	...	2	
Persian G. Ports	...	...	37	
TOTAL		5,532	8,099	8,084
TOTAL, BOMBAY AND SIND		10,520	12,420	12,645
Aden	Perim, Melli and Gaizan	...	10	...
	Bander Kasim	15	15	...
	Berbera	3,160	2,736	2,089
	Berbera and Zaila	5	7	...
	Djibouti	1,744	1,590	1,277
	Djibouti and Zaila	1,426	1,041	768
	Hodeidah	7	13	57
	Hodeidah and Kamaran	1	28	19
	Hodeidah and Perim	15	...	32
	Jeddah	136	...	...
	Jeddah and Kamaran	167	...	1
	Jibouti and Berbera	14	...	...
	Jibouti and Perim	35	1	...
	Mokalla	56	...	...
	Mokalla and Shebar	1,105	1,167	26
	Red-Sea Ports	1,268	724	933
	Red-sea, Jeddah and Suez	22	238	709
	Red-sea and Suez	16	306	...
	Red-sea and Port Soudan	21	18	...
	Soudan	9	...	...
	Perim and Kamaran	...	18	111
	Perim, Hodeidah and Kamaran	...	...	12
	Jeddah via Red Sea ports	...	...	21
	Sheber	...	...	13
	Perim and Red Sea ports	...	...	166
	Kamaran	...	...	13
	Zaila	...	...	2
	D Jeddah and Red sea ports	...	...	89
	Bombay	...	...	14
	Djibouti, Hodeidah and Kamaran	...	...	17
Djibouti and Hodeidah	...	...	6	
Djibouti and Massowa	...	...	65	
Maradiscio	...	...	2	
TOTAL, ADEP		9,314	8,137	7,182
Cuddalore	Straits Settlements	141	...	68
	Tallamanner	...	...	...
	Singapore	6,098	3,040	2,714
	Penang	8,470	...	...
	Straits Settlements	...	...	...
	"
	"
	"
	"
	"
Negapatam	...	16,225	11,012	
Porto Novo	...	505	325	
Cuddalore	...	118	...	
Dhaushkodi	Singapore	...	...	...
Taticorin	Colombo	151,353	119,438	89,303
Cochin	...	46,419	48,904	41,160
Calicut	...	...	...	...
TOTAL, MADRAS		249,217	188,589	141,589
Total, to Ports out of India		273,790	212,123	167,773

PILGRIMS BY PILGRIM SHIPS

No. 176.*—PILGRIMS SAILING from, and RETURNING to, BRITISH INDIA to and from the HEDJAZ, under the provisions of PILGRIM SHIPS ACT XIV of 1895.

Name of Province, State or Foreign country from which the pilgrims came	NUMBER OF PILGRIMS WHO SAILED FROM			NUMBER OF PILGRIMS WHO RETURNED TO		
	Bombay	Karachi†	TOTAL	Bombay	Karachi	TOTAL
BRITISH PROVINCES						
Madras Presidency	384	3	387	...	...	...
Bombay Presidency (exclusive of Sind)	533	1	534	...	...	...
Bombay City	560	...	560	...	...	...
Sind	2	821	823	...	...	...
Bengal Presidency	988	3	941	...	...	...
United Provinces of Agra and Oudh	1,613	234	1,247	...	...	...
Punjab and North-West Frontier Province	291	2,066	2,307	...	...	...
Burma	48	4	52	...	...	...
Bihar and Orissa	167	2	169	...	...	...
Central Provinces	172	1	173	...	...	...
Assam	103	...	106	...	...	...
British Baluchistan . . . . .	...	260	260	...	...	...
Dalhi . . . . .	...	134	134	...	...	...
Ajmer-Merwara	31	...	31	...	...	...
Rajputana . . . . .	...	...	...	...	...	...
TOTAL	4,101	3,479	7,671	...	...	...
BRITISH COLONY						
Andaman	4	...	4	...	...	...
Ceylon	26	...	26	...	...	...
TOTAL	30	...	30	...	...	...
INDIAN STATES						
Jaora	4	...	4	...	...	...
Hyderabad (Deccan)	437	1	438	...	...	...
Travancore and Cochin	5	...	5	...	...	...
Mysore	14	2	16	...	...	...
Baroda	58	...	58	...	...	...
Gwalior	16	3	21	...	...	...
Kashmir and Jammu	3	27	29	...	...	...
Indore	38	...	38	...	...	...
Bhopal	38	...	38	...	...	...
Manipur	3	...	3	...	...	...
Cooch Behar . . . . .	...	...	...	...	...	...
Kutch—Jhuj	2	37	40	...	...	...
Kathlawar	282	...	282	...	...	...
Jonagarh . . . . .	...	7	7	...	...	...
Malakand Agency . . . . .	...	...	...	...	...	...
Alwar . . . . .	...	10	10	...	...	...
Jhalawar	8	...	8	...	...	...
Kotah	5	...	5	...	...	...
Rutlam	3	...	3	...	...	...

Note.—The ports for the embarkation and disembarkation of pilgrims are appointed by local Governments.

* The statistics relate to the pilgrim season which commenced in the years against which figures are stated.

† Figures include pilgrims who proceeded to Jeddah as passengers in non-pilgrim ships.

PILGRIMS BY PILGRIM SHIPS

No. 176.—PILGRIMS SAILING from, and RETURNING to, BRITISH INDIA to and from the HEDJAZ, under the provisions of PILGRIM SHIPS ACT, XIV of 1895—*contd.*

Name of Province, State or Foreign country from which the pilgrims came	NUMBER OF PILGRIMS WHO SAILED FROM			NUMBER OF PILGRIMS WHO RETURNED TO		
	Bombay	Karachi	TOTAL	Bombay	Karachi	TOTAL
INDIAN STATES—<i>contd.</i>						
Rajputana States	84	53	137	...	...	...
Bampur	20	23	43	...	...	...
Jind	...	3	3	...	...	...
Patiala	8	23	31	...	...	...
Malerkotla	...	1	1	...	...	...
Bahawalpur	1	140	141	...	...	...
Camby	2	...	2	...	...	...
Kapurthala	...	3	3	...	...	...
Khairpur (Sind)	...	9	9	...	...	...
Kalar (and other States in Baluchistan)	...	5	5	...	...	...
Chitral	3	6	9	...	...	...
Touk	7	...	7	...	...	...
Paridkot	...	2	2	...	...	...
Nabha	...	2	2	...	...	...
Lasbella	...	10	10	...	...	...
Mamoodabad	...	1	1	...	...	...
Loharu	...	8	8	...	...	...
Patandi	...	1	1	...	...	...
Gbarwal	...	3	3	...	...	...
Mandi	...	1	1	...	...	...
Nainagarh	...	2	2	...	...	...
TOTAL	1,098	383	1,481	...	...	...
FOREIGN TERRITORIES						
Russia	...	...	...	...	...	...
Straits Settlements	...	...	...	...	...	...
Zanzibar (British East Africa)	...	...	...	...	...	...
Malay (British)	2	...	2	...	...	...
Dutch East Indies	4	...	4	...	...	...
Russian Turkestan	10	14	24	...	...	...
Mesopotamia	...	...	...	...	...	...
Iraq	...	1	1	...	...	...
Syria	1	...	1	...	...	...
China	12	...	12	...	...	...
Chinese Turkestan	48	979	1,027	...	...	...
Turkey	...	...	...	...	...	...
Persia	14	46	60	...	...	...
Persian Gulf	57	...	57	...	...	...
Arabia	162	121	283	...	...	...
Siam	...	...	...	...	...	...
East and South Africa	4	...	4	...	...	...
Egypt	...	...	...	...	...	...
Bokhara	...	...	...	...	...	...
Afghanistan	123	1,584	1,707	...	...	...
Tibet	3	...	3	...	...	...
Nepal	...	...	...	...	...	...
Mauritius	...	...	...	...	...	...
French Africa	...	2	2	...	...	...
Trucial Coast of Oman (Arabia)	...	...	...	...	...	...
America	...	...	...	...	...	...
TOTAL	440	2,747	3,187	...	...	...
GRAND TOTAL, 1922	5,700	6,676*	12,369	4,824†	8,822†	18,196†
TOTALS	1931 4,912 1930 8,400 1929 11,379 1928 10,640 1927 21,285 1926 14,601 1925 1,586 1924 11,656 1923 17,137	4,261 6,468 7,672 10,277 12,831 8,954 782 6,354 7,133	19,023 14,664 18,779 20,747 34,020 23,344 12,374 18,240 24,270	4,171 5,896 7,940 7,542 15,603 9,250 690 8,821 11,049	5,364 8,360 8,909 10,474 16,202 12,807 1,911 7,083 10,675	9,555 14,255 16,939 17,998 31,706 22,087 2,691 15,904 24,724

* Includes 67 unclassified infants carried free, not shown in the details.

† Details by provinces, etc., are not available.

‡ For an explanation of the difference in the total number sailed see preceding issues of the Statistical Abstract.

No. 177.—ABSTRACT STATEMENT of BIRTHS and DEATHS in BRITISH INDIA, and

	1923	1924	1925	1926	1927
Population in which births and deaths were registered	241,469,026	241,469,026	241,469,026	241,471,363	241,471,388
Number of births—					
Male	4,395,789	4,320,989	4,220,919	4,352,525	4,419,630
Female	4,070,298	3,996,434	3,904,489	4,043,154	4,097,076
Total	8,466,085	8,317,403	8,125,408	8,395,679	8,516,706
Ratio of births per mille	35.06	34.44	33.65	34.77	35.27
Ratio per cent of Male to Female births	108.0	108.1	105.1	107.7	107.9
Number of deaths—					
Male	3,161,978	3,093,330	3,140,197	3,375,366	3,142,411
Female	2,874,953	3,275,956	2,827,721	3,085,244	2,867,518
Total	6,036,931	6,370,286	5,967,918	6,460,610	6,009,929
Ratio of deaths per mille of Total Population (Male and Female)—					
Male	13.10	14.02	13.01	13.96	13.01
Female	11.90	13.57	11.71	12.78	11.88
Total	25.00	26.49	24.72	26.76	24.69
Ratio per cent of Male to Female deaths	109.98	109.99	111.05	109.40	109.59
Ratio of deaths per mille—					
(a) in towns	29.27	31.66	29.21	32.52	29.05
(b) in rural districts	24.58	28.18	24.27	26.19	24.48
(c) according to class:					
Christians	18.84	20.89	18.64	21.29	19.89
Hindus	24.63	28.00	24.72	26.93	24.96
Muhammadans	25.80	30.35	24.99	26.29	24.61
Buddhists	20.98	21.77	18.68	20.66	19.47
Others	36.26	37.58	33.88	38.40	36.18
(d) according to cause:					
Cholera	.30	1.22	0.46	0.57	1.26
Small-pox	.18	0.23	0.36	0.49	0.49
Plague	.95	1.60	0.49	0.81	0.18
Fever	15.35	16.00	15.06	15.57	14.29
Dysentery and diarrhoea	.77	0.95	0.86	1.06	0.92
Respiratory diseases	1.23	1.38	1.35	1.57	1.47
Injuries	.37	0.38	0.39	0.39	0.38
(e) according to season.					
Spring and summer—					
February	1.79	1.98	1.98	1.92	1.80
March	1.97	2.54	2.13	2.25	1.94
April	2.00	2.68	2.07	2.28	1.95
May	2.03	2.50	2.06	2.40	2.19
June	1.95	2.43	1.96	2.18	2.08
July	1.77	2.13	1.73	1.95	2.08
Autumn and winter—					
August	1.86	2.20	1.86	2.12	2.11
September	2.06	2.41	2.04	2.23	2.01
October	2.45	2.36	2.14	2.39	2.08
November	2.32	2.50	2.28	2.44	2.22
December	2.60	2.65	2.49	2.38	2.29
January	2.22	2.31	2.23	2.23	2.16

and RATIO of DEATHS according to SEX, TOWN OR COUNTRY, CLASS, CAUSE, SEASON.

1928	1929	1930	1931	1932	
241,471,383	241,471,383	241,471,383	265,716,405	265,683,894	Population in which births and deaths were registered
4,611,688 4,270,865	4,445,043 4,119,398	4,510,240 4,180,405	4,741,321 4,394,569	4,702,913 4,351,693	Number of births— Male Female
8,882,573	8,565,341	8,690,714	9,135,890	9,054,506	Total
36.79	35.47	35.99	34.38	34.08	Ratio of births per mille
108.0	107.9	107.9	107.9	108.1	Ratio per cent of Male to Female births
3,215,327 2,904,787	3,255,402 3,911,989	3,375,929 3,107,520	3,441,313 3,173,268	3,099,159 2,766,697	Number of deaths— Male Female
6,180,114	6,267,391	6,433,449	6,615,099	5,865,686	Total
13.31 12.28	13.48 12.47	13.98 12.67	12.95 11.94	11.44 10.41	Ratio of deaths per mille of Total Population (Male and Female)— Male Female
25.59	25.95	26.55	24.89	21.85	Total
108.45	108.08	108.64	108.46	109.86	Ratio per cent of Male to Female deaths
30.08 25.15	31.42 25.41	30.11 26.53	25.39 24.64	23.89 21.63	Ratio of deaths per mille— (a) in towns (b) in rural districts (c) according to class :
20.83 25.77 24.79 21.24 37.38	20.63 25.96 25.57 22.30 40.79	20.79 27.67 25.13 21.14 35.84	15.93 26.09 22.65 17.65 32.27	15.87 22.60 21.33 17.57 29.36	Christians Hindus Muhammadans Buddhists Others
1.45 0.40 0.50 14.20 0.92	1.22 0.30 0.30 14.96 0.98	1.40 0.30 0.10 15.69 0.98	0.83 0.14 0.17 14.89 1.01	0.25 0.17 0.18 13.01 0.84	(d) according to cause : Cholera Small-pox Plague Fever Dysentery and diarrhoea Respiratory diseases Injuries
1.59 0.39	1.65 0.39	1.66 0.38	1.58 0.35	1.53 0.35	(e) according to seasons
1.79 2.04 3.27 2.28 2.10 2.04	1.81 1.87 2.09 2.25 2.00 2.00	1.80 1.98 2.31 2.48 2.28 2.02	1.66 1.81 1.69 1.93 2.04 1.96	1.68 1.66 1.84 1.69 1.78 1.64	Spring and summer— February March April May June July
2.14 2.00 2.12 3.23 2.48 2.10	2.10 2.15 2.30 2.53 2.67 2.18	2.09 2.22 2.30 2.38 2.51 2.39	2.29 2.35 2.34 2.35 2.34 2.00	1.74 1.91 1.95 2.08 2.16 2.02	Autumn and winter— August September October November December January

No. 178.—NUMBER and RATIO to POPULATION of DEATHS in TOWNS and RURAL CIRCLES in BRITISH INDIA.

Province		NUMBER OF DEATHS			DEATHS PER 1,000 OF POPULATION				
		Males	Females	Total	Rural	Urban	Total	Males	Females
Madras	1923	453,740	450,070	903,815	21.6	26.1	22.2	22.7	21.7
	1924	510,856	465,057	1,006,043	23.9	29.6	24.5	25.3	23.8
	1925	508,005	492,553	1,000,558	23.7	29.2	24.4	25.1	23.7
	1926	530,173	513,356	1,043,529	25.0	29.3	25.6	26.2	24.9
	1927	506,110	491,632	997,742	23.3	27.9	24.3	25.0	23.6
	1928	549,565	531,179	1,080,744	25.8	30.3	26.4	27.2	25.5
	1929	527,107	510,345	1,037,452	24.7	29.2	25.3	26.1	24.5
	1930	528,100	517,572	1,045,672	25.1	29.7	25.5	26.1	24.9
	1931	541,904	530,608	1,072,512	25.5	29.5	25.7	26.3	25.2
	1932	504,321	487,503	992,024	21.6	24.4	22.0	22.6	21.3
Bombay	1923	253,244	235,000	498,244	24.37	30.11	25.86	25.70	26.11
	1924	275,426	254,150	529,576	26.79	31.09	27.43	27.41	27.85
	1925	236,231	217,332	453,563	22.84	27.04	23.66	23.51	23.84
	1926	232,110	205,154	437,264	22.31	31.22	23.55	23.07	23.08
	1927	255,734	237,107	492,841	25.40	29.65	25.73	25.45	26.01
	1928	269,312	253,073	522,385	27.18	27.65	27.28	26.85	27.77
	1929	219,778	205,268	425,046	30.46	30.79	30.53	29.53	31.23
	1930	211,519	274,464	486,003	29.43	29.66	29.63	29.01	30.11
	1931	267,392	251,085	518,477	23.71	24.27	23.92	23.34	24.35
	1932	250,373	242,601	502,474	22.83	23.90	23.04	22.68	23.44
Bengal	1923	629,632	556,153	1,185,785	25.8	21.4	25.5	26.2	24.7
	1924	647,403	555,941	1,203,344	26.1	22.4	25.9	26.9	24.7
	1925	614,736	543,737	1,158,473	25.0	23.0	24.9	25.5	24.2
	1926	603,032	547,535	1,150,567	24.7	23.4	24.7	25.1	24.4
	1927	614,685	574,685	1,189,370	25.5	25.9	25.6	25.5	25.6
	1928	613,394	575,621	1,189,015	25.7	24.1	25.5	25.5	25.8
	1929	560,834	533,429	1,094,263	23.5	23.6	23.5	23.3	23.7
	1930	530,260	504,996	1,035,256	22.5	21.8	22.4	22.4	22.5
	1931	572,870	540,812	1,113,682	23.5	19.1	22.3	22.1	22.5
	1932	527,968	494,251	1,022,219	20.6	18.2	20.5	20.4	20.6
United Provinces	1923	506,307	403,497	1,000,304	22.48	35.86	23.37	23.83	22.86
	1924	631,719	602,153	1,233,872	27.60	38.10	28.29	28.66	27.99
	1925	603,492	620,755	1,224,247	24.01	35.55	24.78	25.37	24.12
	1926	610,233	528,051	1,138,284	23.98	40.79	25.10	25.65	24.60
	1927	560,457	474,818	1,035,275	21.68	35.37	22.59	23.14	21.98
	1928	578,600	517,136	1,095,736	23.00	39.36	24.15	24.32	23.96
	1929	583,720	516,964	1,100,684	22.91	43.03	34.26	24.54	23.95
	1930	656,80	577,440	1,234,240	26.21	40.99	27.20	27.60	26.75
	1931	695,734	606,774	1,302,508	26.33	34.60	26.97	27.34	26.55
	1932	531,125	495,100	1,026,225	21.46	31.47	22.23	22.84	21.56
Punjab	1923	328,355	306,017	634,372	30.77	32.50	30.9	29.4	32.0
	1924	457,777	433,263	891,040	43.33	30.82	43.4	40.9	46.5
	1925	324,111	290,720	614,831	29.70	32.30	29.97	28.9	31.2
	1926	392,352	357,010	749,362	36.29	33.63	36.53	35.0	38.3
	1927	303,167	259,381	562,548	27.26	29.19	27.5	27.1	27.9
	1928	270,285	236,945	507,230	24.46	26.92	24.7	24.1	25.4
	1929	310,563	273,380	583,943	28.43	31.46	28.75	27.7	30.0
	1930	323,764	284,525	608,289	29.37	30.43	29.7	28.9	30.6
	1931	323,234	285,982	609,216	26.55	29.21	25.97	25.3	26.8
	1932	308,259	271,123	579,382	25.00	22.18	24.7	24.1	25.4
Birma	1923	119,505	106,579	226,083	19.02	35.45	20.97	21.55	20.16
	1924	122,951	110,215	233,166	19.50	37.51	21.54	22.17	20.58
	1925	106,934	95,049	201,983	16.77	34.22	18.75	19.29	18.15
	1926	118,343	107,516	225,859	18.79	37.41	20.32	21.45	20.37
	1927	112,408	99,045	211,453	17.98	36.21	19.55	20.29	18.77
	1928	121,436	108,556	230,392	18.92	40.08	21.28	21.90	20.63
	1929	125,436	113,276	238,712	20.02	37.59	22.06	22.63	21.46
	1930	119,545	108,773	228,318	19.21	39.12	20.82	21.02	20.61
	1931	103,670	100,432	204,102	15.87	28.65	17.36	17.74	16.37
	1932	109,573	99,847	209,420	15.78	28.85	17.30	17.72	16.87
Bihar and Orissa	1923	444,110	407,642	851,752	25.0	25.6	25.0	26.4	23.6
	1924	515,360	473,773	989,133	29.1	27.7	29.1	30.7	27.4
	1925	422,622	383,107	805,729	23.7	23.2	23.7	25.2	22.2
	1926	457,688	416,573	874,261	25.7	26.0	25.7	27.3	24.2
	1927	444,520	400,304	844,824	25.1	22.7	25.1	26.4	23.7
	1928	447,214	412,770	860,383	25.5	18.4	25.3	26.7	23.9
	1929	475,608	439,755	915,363	27.2	18.8	26.0	23.3	25.5
	1930	524,140	482,246	1,006,386	30.0	17.6	26.6	31.2	28.0
	1931	521,388	481,510	1,002,898	27.1	14.9	26.6	27.7	25.5
	1932	403,484	369,461	772,945	20.0	13.1	20.6	21.6	19.6

VITAL STATISTICS

No. 178.—NUMBER and RATIO to POPULATION of DEATHS in TOWNS and RURAL CIRCLES in BRITISH INDIA—*contd.*

Province		NUMBER OF DEATHS			DEATHS PER 1,000 OF POPULATION				
		Males	Females	Total	Rural	Urban	Total	Males	Females
Central Provinces and Berar	1923	223,465	201,324	424,789	30.34	32.20	30.53	33.15	28.9
	1924	239,401	213,061	453,362	32.08	37.29	32.59	34.44	30.74
	1925	201,387	177,965	379,352	26.82	31.39	27.27	28.97	25.66
	1926	246,927	227,725	474,652	33.97	37.72	34.33	35.95	32.71
	1927	225,170	207,359	432,529	31.17	32.63	31.31	32.82	29.79
	1928	245,625	222,496	468,121	33.37	36.34	33.06	35.36	31.96
	1929	250,526	224,346	474,872	33.77	37.40	34.13	36.04	32.23
	1930	275,465	248,880	524,345	37.67	39.66	37.76	39.63	36.90
	1931	286,416	264,171	550,587	35.64	34.35	35.50	36.90	34.10
	1932	219,378	197,599	416,977	26.99	26.06	26.89	28.26	25.51
	Assam	1923	86,292	75,040	161,332	23.54	23.36	23.54	24.08	22.95
1924		98,088	89,039	187,127	27.32	26.57	27.30	27.65	26.92
1925		82,789	71,862	154,651	22.50	23.63	22.62	23.10	21.88
1926		83,168	74,619	157,787	23.03	22.60	22.82	23.21	22.82
1927		84,973	76,749	161,722	23.46	23.68	23.47	23.47	23.47
1928		79,918	72,039	151,957	22.17	21.59	21.88	22.16	22.03
1929		75,276	68,067	143,343	20.92	20.48	20.71	21.01	20.93
1930		76,763	68,356	145,119	21.39	21.64	21.40	21.43	21.96
1931		77,371	70,145	147,516	18.74	16.31	18.68	18.62	18.75
1932		78,593	71,723	150,316	19.01	17.17	18.96	18.77	19.17
North-West Frontier	1923	27,416	23,267	50,713	23.51	25.88	23.74	24.0	23.4
	1924	34,056	32,155	66,212	30.73	33.46	31.0	29.8	23.3
	1925	23,243	19,079	42,322	19.29	24.65	19.81	20.4	19.2
	1926	25,087	21,345	46,432	21.37	25.11	21.9	22.0	21.5
	1927	24,153	20,928	45,081	21.79	24.34	22.05	22.9	21.0
	1928	22,335	18,908	41,243	19.02	21.96	18.7	19.6	19.0
	1929	26,908	23,549	50,457	23.22	27.71	23.66	23.7	23.7
	1930	25,904	20,843	46,747	21.62	25.20	21.9	22.7	21.0
	1931	26,452	21,312	47,764	20.63	17.82	20.25	20.9	18.6
	1932	25,961	21,186	47,177	20.34	17.80	20.0	20.5	19.4
Ajmer-Merwara	1923	6,853	5,838	12,691	21.78	23.22	25.62	25.42	25.87
	1924	6,601	5,763	12,364	21.03	22.61	24.96	24.13	24.10
	1925	6,182	5,367	11,549	22.18	26.10	23.69	24.29	24.22
	1926	8,206	7,466	15,672	29.21	36.60	31.68	30.44	33.17
	1927	6,762	6,205	12,967	23.18	32.11	26.18	13.65	12.60
	1928	6,886	5,940	12,826	24.45	33.70	25.90	25.43	26.37
	1929	7,942	6,963	14,905	27.60	35.38	30.02	39.46	30.69
	1930	7,373	6,430	13,803	26.22	31.29	27.83	27.35	28.62
	1931	8,995	7,970	16,965	27.94	34.64	30.16	30.04	30.16
	1932	7,336	6,612	13,948	21.07	31.67	24.89	24.06	24.95
Coorg	1923	2,477	2,296	4,773	28.24	45.03	29.14	27.68	30.91
	1924	3,596	3,226	6,822	39.64	65.83	41.06	39.02	43.60
	1925	2,765	2,284	5,049	29.39	55.76	30.82	30.80	30.73
	1926	3,062	2,537	5,599	31.70	77.48	34.17	34.21	34.13
	1927	2,760	2,369	5,129	29.60	62.21	31.36	30.94	31.67
	1928	2,730	2,353	5,083	29.60	65.88	31.21	30.60	32.06
	1929	2,626	1,863	4,489	23.43	46.60	23.74	22.64	25.06
	1930	2,170	1,971	4,141	24.03	47.17	25.27	24.26	26.51
	1931	2,021	1,866	3,887	22.34	46.61	23.80	22.91	25.66
	1932	2,037	1,780	3,817	22.12	42.84	23.37	22.40	24.47
Delhi	1923	9,586	9,364	18,950	34.53	40.01	37.90	33.12	44.44
	1924	8,481	8,324	16,805	42.88	27.46	33.57	29.80	39.42
	1925	7,637	7,212	14,849	33.90	26.88	29.66	26.38	34.15
	1926	10,785	10,671	21,456	47.03	40.13	42.96	37.26	50.64
	1927	7,862	7,215	15,077	30.48	30.22	30.32	27.51	34.17
	1928	7,427	7,198	14,625	25.98	31.35	29.21	25.66	34.09
	1929	8,575	8,839	17,414	28.00	42.57	36.79	33.09	41.86
	1930	8,336	7,881	16,217	28.55	34.69	33.10	29.46	37.32
	1931	7,875	7,211	15,086	26.01	22.83	23.71	21.71	27.03
	1932	8,021	7,716	15,737	26.72	23.84	24.73	21.81	26.93
Total	1923	3,161,478	2,674,053	5,835,531	24.58	29.27	25.00	25.51	24.46
	1924	3,606,330	3,275,960	6,882,290	25.18	31.66	28.49	29.07	27.90
	1925	3,149,167	2,827,721	5,976,888	24.27	29.21	24.72	25.34	24.00
	1926	3,375,265	3,085,244	6,460,509	26.19	32.62	28.76	27.23	26.25
	1927	3,142,411	2,867,318	6,009,729	24.48	29.06	24.89	25.35	24.40
	1928	3,215,227	2,861,767	6,076,994	25.15	30.06	25.69	25.94	25.23
	1929	3,255,402	3,011,359	6,266,761	25.41	31.43	26.95	26.80	25.83
	1930	3,375,920	3,107,520	6,483,440	26.63	30.11	26.85	27.24	26.44
	1931	3,441,613	3,173,286	6,614,900	24.84	25.39	24.89	25.14	24.63
	1932	3,029,150	2,708,547	5,737,697	21.69	23.80	21.65	22.20	21.48

No. 179.—NUMBER of BIRTHS with RATIO per 1,000 of POPULATION and EXCESS of BIRTHS OVER DEATHS and DEATHS OVER BIRTHS in BRITISH INDIA.

Province	POPULATION UNDER REGISTRATION			NUMBER OF BIRTHS		Number of males born to every 100 females born	Excess of births over deaths (+) and deaths over births (-) in each 1,000 of population	Ratio of births per 1,000 of population	
	Rural	Urban	Total	Males	Females				
Madras	1923	35,520,718	5,172,978	41,003,696	605,043	665,705	104.1	+10.9	33.1
	1924	35,830,469	5,163,227	41,002,696	730,223	700,635	104.2	+10.4	34.0
	1925	35,848,911	5,153,785	41,002,696	705,303	677,169	104.2	+9.3	33.7
	1926	35,854,478	5,145,218	41,002,696	755,333	726,310	103.6	+10.5	36.1
	1927	35,861,988	5,147,708	41,002,696	763,404	732,843	104.2	+12.2	38.5
	1928	35,870,715	5,122,681	41,002,696	783,928	750,517	104.5	+11.0	37.4
	1929	35,861,988	5,140,708	41,002,696	794,393	761,358	104.3	+12.6	37.9
	1930	35,831,988	5,140,708	41,002,696	835,752	795,993	104.9	+14.3	39.3
	1931	35,217,873	5,986,672	45,204,545	822,794	783,690	105.0	+11.8	35.5
	1932	35,907,511	6,288,359	45,175,880	834,153	783,226	105.2	+14.1	36.0
Bombay	1923	15,421,829	3,743,785	19,165,614	354,890	327,020	108.32	+9.95	33.68
	1924	15,421,829	3,743,785	19,165,614	354,631	327,690	108.22	+7.97	35.60
	1925	15,421,829	3,743,785	19,165,614	346,373	318,011	108.92	+11.00	34.06
	1926	15,421,829	3,743,785	19,165,614	368,823	341,312	108.00	+8.50	37.05
	1927	15,421,829	3,743,785	19,165,614	360,694	339,591	107.98	+11.13	34.85
	1928	15,421,829	3,743,785	19,165,614	380,150	351,485	108.15	+10.89	38.17
	1929	15,421,829	3,743,785	19,165,614	380,731	352,789	107.92	+7.74	38.27
	1930	15,421,829	3,743,785	19,165,614	372,205	344,747	107.96	+7.88	37.41
	1931	17,605,704	4,293,052	21,898,756	409,100	377,471	108.38	+12.25	36.07
	1932	17,605,704	4,293,052	21,898,756	416,947	375,970	108.24	+12.88	35.90
Bengal	1923	43,424,512	3,097,781	46,522,293	723,508	669,903	108	+4.4	29.9
	1924	43,424,512	3,097,781	46,522,293	710,933	659,181	107	+3.6	29.5
	1925	43,418,456	3,103,837	46,522,293	717,830	664,767	108	+4.7	29.6
	1926	43,418,456	3,103,837	46,522,293	693,538	612,792	108	+2.7	37.4
	1927	43,418,456	3,103,837	46,522,293	670,251	610,612	108	+2.1	27.7
	1928	43,411,036	3,111,257	46,522,293	671,580	658,004	109	+4.1	29.6
	1929	43,411,036	3,111,257	46,522,293	700,147	652,138	108	+5.8	29.3
	1930	43,411,036	3,111,257	46,522,293	643,885	594,046	108	+4.2	29.6
	1931	46,369,495	3,511,585	49,881,080	722,004	666,125	108	+5.5	27.8
	1932	46,369,495	3,511,585	49,881,080	691,737	636,597	108	+6.1	26.0
United Provinces	1923	42,372,494	3,003,293	45,375,787	864,154	771,296	112.04	+12.67	36.04
	1924	42,369,763	3,011,024	45,375,787	833,880	741,421	112.47	+6.43	34.72
	1925	42,364,763	3,011,024	45,375,787	785,651	699,914	112.30	+7.35	33.73
	1926	42,364,763	3,011,024	45,375,787	820,321	731,133	112.28	+9.10	34.20
	1927	42,364,763	3,011,024	45,375,787	881,412	785,067	112.27	+14.13	36.72
	1928	42,367,449	3,013,238	45,375,787	916,769	818,399	112.01	+11.69	38.24
	1929	42,342,803	3,032,684	45,375,787	834,281	733,446	112.39	+10.97	34.33
	1930	42,342,803	3,032,684	45,375,787	895,508	797,065	112.27	+10.11	37.31
	1931	44,665,155	3,743,606	48,408,761	911,494	811,940	112.26	+8.63	35.60
	1932	44,664,907	3,743,606	48,408,763	888,045	790,027	112.41	+12.43	34.66
Punjab	1923	18,443,502	2,074,104	20,517,606	468,186	417,401	112.2	+12.3	43.2
	1924	18,443,502	2,074,104	20,517,606	436,705	385,920	112.9	-3.3	40.1
	1925	18,443,502	2,074,104	20,517,606	434,042	388,084	111.9	+10.1	40.1
	1926	18,428,667	2,088,939	20,517,606	451,423	403,122	112.0	+5.1	41.6
	1927	18,397,100	2,120,407	20,517,606	457,668	409,698	111.7	+14.6	42.3
	1928	18,341,231	2,176,375	20,517,606	500,367	449,533	111.3	+21.6	46.3
	1929	18,296,858	2,220,745	20,517,606	481,885	430,033	112.1	+15.7	41.5
	1930	18,277,320	2,240,286	20,517,606	460,771	417,750	112.5	+13.6	43.3
	1931	20,337,938	3,122,329	23,460,267	528,336	473,916	111.5	+16.7	42.7
	1932	20,319,307	3,130,460	23,460,267	512,408	457,928	111.9	+16.7	41.4
Bihar	1923	9,595,699	1,217,011	10,822,618	164,081	155,325	106	+9	29.51
	1924	9,596,699	1,226,019	10,822,618	152,861	143,724	106	+6	27.40
	1925	9,596,699	1,226,019	10,822,618	141,302	133,342	106	+7	25.38
	1926	9,575,308	1,247,320	10,822,618	152,400	146,064	104	+7	27.50
	1927	9,575,308	1,247,320	10,822,618	196,070	132,420	105	+6	25.08
	1928	9,568,968	1,253,630	10,822,618	143,425	136,488	105	+5	25.86
	1929	9,568,968	1,253,630	10,822,618	140,787	139,215	105	+4	26.43
	1930	9,568,968	1,253,630	10,822,618	160,182	152,284	105	+8	28.87
	1931	10,692,798	1,409,492	12,102,290	164,147	156,907	105	+9	26.53
	1932	10,693,249	1,400,041	12,102,290	171,470	164,407	104	+10	27.75
Bihar and Orissa	1923	32,830,652	1,171,537	34,002,189	646,019	612,781	106	+12.0	35.0
	1924	32,830,652	1,171,537	34,002,189	623,391	590,756	106	+6.6	37.0
	1925	32,827,150	1,175,039	34,002,189	621,315	590,432	106	+11.9	36.6
	1926	32,829,507	1,175,039	34,004,546	647,527	620,297	104	+11.5	37.3
	1927	32,829,507	1,175,039	34,004,546	652,156	627,061	104	+12.5	37.6
	1928	32,829,507	1,175,039	34,004,546	663,705	637,824	104	+13.0	38.3
	1929	32,829,507	1,175,039	34,004,546	617,377	595,247	104	+8.7	35.6
	1930	32,829,507	1,175,039	34,004,546	626,847	604,468	104	+6.6	36.2
	1931	36,265,987	1,411,839	37,677,576	650,203	625,807	104	+7.3	33.9
	1932	36,265,987	1,411,839	37,677,576	650,700	621,536	105	+13.2	33.8

VITAL STATISTICS

No. 179.—NUMBER OF BIRTHS with RATIO per 1,000 of POPULATION and EXCESS of BIRTHS OVER DEATHS and DEATHS OVER BIRTHS in BRITISH INDIA—*contd.*

Province	POPULATION UNDER REGISTRATION			NUMBER OF BIRTHS		Number of males born to every 100 females born	Excess of births over deaths (+) and deaths over births (-) in each 1,000 of population	Ratio of births per 1,000 of population	
	Rural	Urban	Total	Males	Females				
Central Provinces and Berar	1923	12,567,767	1,354,603	13,912,760	325,251	309,611	105.05	+5.10	46.63
	1924	12,532,252	1,350,505	13,912,760	314,644	309,024	104.87	+11.39	44.13
	1925	12,562,252	1,350,505	13,912,760	312,847	297,785	103.69	+16.63	43.80
	1926	12,560,191	1,352,569	13,912,760	328,934	312,369	105.01	+11.70	46.03
	1927	12,560,191	1,352,569	13,912,760	325,771	308,338	105.65	+14.27	45.68
	1928	12,560,191	1,352,569	13,912,760	332,454	314,661	105.67	+12.85	46.81
	1929	12,560,191	1,352,569	13,912,760	314,472	297,094	105.85	+9.83	43.96
	1930	12,560,191	1,352,569	13,912,760	340,730	323,418	105.37	+9.98	47.74
	1931	13,844,061	1,663,662	15,607,723	350,510	335,746	104.49	+5.77	44.27
	1932	13,787,442	1,720,261	15,607,723	358,758	342,114	104.87	+18.31	45.29
Assam	1923	6,703,067	149,175	6,852,242	101,861	95,667	106	+5.28	28.82
	1924	6,703,067	149,175	6,852,242	110,107	102,648	107	+3.74	31.04
	1925	6,703,067	149,175	6,852,242	103,009	96,252	107	+9.66	29.03
	1926	6,703,067	149,175	6,852,242	108,067	102,266	106	+7.80	30.32
	1927	6,703,067	149,175	6,852,242	107,461	95,825	108	+6.78	30.25
	1928	6,703,067	149,175	6,852,242	110,774	103,283	107	+9.07	31.24
	1929	6,700,328	151,914	6,852,242	116,477	106,417	107	+11.80	32.77
	1930	6,700,328	151,914	6,852,242	110,490	104,335	106	+9.95	31.35
	1931	7,733,479	193,560	7,927,938	115,139	107,867	107	+9.44	28.13
	1932	7,733,479	194,174	7,927,938	122,846	118,474	106	+11.10	30.06
North-West Frontier Province	1923	1,923,148	212,425	2,135,573	32,939	26,055	126.4	+3.8	27.6
	1924	1,923,148	212,425	2,135,573	32,622	25,120	129.9	+4.0	27.0
	1925	1,923,148	212,425	2,135,573	32,428	24,334	130.1	+7.1	26.9
	1926	1,923,148	212,425	2,135,573	36,534	27,937	130.8	+8.4	30.2
	1927	1,923,148	212,425	2,135,573	35,358	27,160	130.2	+7.3	29.3
	1928	1,923,148	212,425	2,135,573	39,371	30,080	130.9	+12.8	32.5
	1929	1,923,148	212,425	2,135,573	37,200	28,613	130.0	+7.1	30.8
	1930	1,923,148	212,425	2,135,573	30,925	23,738	130.3	+3.7	25.6
	1931	2,043,537	315,174	2,358,711	41,937	31,545	129.8	+10.5	36.7
	1932	2,043,637	315,174	2,358,711	38,520	24,626	130.0	+3.9	28.9
Ajmer-Merwara	1923	328,823	166,448	495,271	4,575	7,562	113.52	+6.95	32.56
	1924	328,823	166,448	495,271	3,904	7,541	118.87	+8.36	33.33
	1925	328,823	166,448	495,271	6,294	7,642	115.07	+8.60	33.18
	1926	328,823	166,448	495,271	8,426	7,108	118.54	-10.17	31.86
	1927	328,823	166,448	495,271	8,191	6,896	118.77	+4.25	30.46
	1928	328,823	166,448	495,271	6,951	7,554	118.49	+7.43	33.32
	1929	328,823	166,448	495,271	9,936	7,728	120.42	+6.38	34.39
	1930	328,823	166,448	495,271	6,135	7,523	121.48	+5.70	33.63
	1931	380,093	189,199	569,292	10,211	8,862	115.25	+3.94	34.04
	1932	380,093	189,199	569,292	10,439	9,238	112.62	+10.21	35.11
Coorg	1923	154,997	8,841	163,838	2,184	2,013	108.49	-3.53	25.62
	1924	154,997	8,841	163,838	1,792	1,682	106.54	-19.65	21.20
	1925	154,997	8,841	163,838	1,567	1,500	106.86	-11.94	18.48
	1926	154,997	8,841	163,838	1,327	1,301	106.99	-11.42	22.75
	1927	154,997	8,841	163,838	1,662	1,489	110.95	-12.13	19.17
	1928	154,997	8,841	163,838	1,501	1,439	104.31	-13.26	17.94
	1929	154,997	8,841	163,838	1,577	1,746	107.50	-1.62	22.12
	1930	154,997	8,841	163,838	2,012	1,844	109.11	-1.74	23.54
	1931	153,500	8,827	163,327	2,037	1,960	103.93	+0.68	34.47
	1932	163,600	8,827	163,327	2,254	2,068	108.99	+3.09	26.46
Delhi	1923	293,246	264,293	500,539	11,095	9,964	111	+4.17	42.07
	1924	198,518	302,021	500,539	11,147	10,093	110	+8.86	42.43
	1925	198,518	302,021	500,539	10,822	10,002	108	+7.90	41.60
	1926	198,518	302,021	500,539	10,477	10,043	104	-1.86	40.99
	1927	198,518	302,021	500,539	10,630	9,661	110	+10.20	40.63
	1928	198,518	302,021	500,539	12,046	11,536	109	+19.09	43.31
	1929	198,518	302,021	500,539	12,393	11,580	107	+11.10	47.89
	1930	198,518	302,021	500,539	12,758	11,866	108	+17.06	49.25
	1931	197,006	439,180	636,246	14,097	12,723	111	+18.46	42.16
	1932	197,006	439,180	636,246	14,568	13,483	108	+19.35	44.09
Total	1923	219,832,362	21,636,664	241,469,026	4,356,786	4,079,296	108.0	+10.06	85.06
	1924	219,792,131	21,676,595	241,469,026	4,320,969	3,996,434	108.1	+5.95	34.34
	1925	219,792,016	21,677,011	241,469,026	4,220,910	3,904,480	108.1	+8.93	33.05
	1926	219,761,842	21,708,541	241,471,383	4,352,525	4,043,154	107.7	+8.01	34.77
	1927	219,737,754	21,733,589	241,471,383	4,149,030	4,007,076	107.9	+10.38	36.27
	1928	219,678,536	21,732,784	241,411,369	4,611,628	4,270,585	108.0	+11.19	36.79
	1929	219,599,014	21,672,369	241,411,369	4,445,943	4,119,398	107.9	+9.62	35.47
	1930	219,579,476	21,691,497	241,471,383	4,510,249	4,180,465	107.9	+9.14	35.90
	1931	239,526,636	26,189,769	265,716,406	4,741,821	4,364,609	107.9	+9.48	34.38
	1932	239,141,617	26,547,227	265,688,844	4,702,913	4,351,593	108.1	+12.32	34.98

No. 180.—DEATHS—RATIO per mille in certain LARGE CITIES and STATIONS

Province and city	Population (census of 1931)	1923	1924	1925	1926	1927	1928	1929	1930	1931	1932
MADRAS—											
Madras	632,992	38·0	41·0	47·9	45·3	43·7	51·0	42·8	43·04	35·33	34·61
Trichinopoly	142,843	28·6	43·7	29·2	35·2	37·7	37·2	32·9	35·70	20·76	25·03
Madura	132,018	31·9	35·0	36·5	30·9	33·5	32·4	35·8	35·69	34·33	29·36
Salem	102,178	45·0	53·4	60·5	44·1	40·5	47·2	45·6	52·12	25·67	27·34
Calicut	93,273	35·1	32·7	26·9	35·5	36·9	34·8	29·1	31·98	23·36	27·70
Bellary	47,573	20·7	34·3	27·3	30·9	31·7	34·5	39·5	38·33	27·45	30·47
Negapatam	48,527	32·0	27·1	29·4	33·5	30·7	27·7	26·7	31·94	31·92	33·32
Tanjore	66,389	29·2	30·2	31·0	33·1	34·6	35·0	37·2	38·26	32·08	30·39
Kumbakonam	62,317	23·2	25·7	30·3	30·1	25·4	30·3	33·2	29·32	28·60	25·93
Ootacamund	24,616	33·6	40·4	28·9	27·0	25·4	29·5	29·5	30·87	25·58	22·09
BOMBAY—											
Bombay	1,161,363	32·74	33·44	27·56	27·56	23·34	23·50	22·90	23·79	21·43	19·65
Poona	{ City 162,901 Cantonment 28,257	{ 33·51 14·71	{ 45·56 17·77	{ 34·40 11·66	{ 43·47 11·13	{ 41·25 9·89	{ 36·10 13·81	{ 40·94 12·44	{ 43·80 11·29	{ 34·66 12·24	{ 32·24 8·88
Ahmedabad	{ City 310,000 Cantonment 2,482	{ 37·31 20·06	{ 30·33 22·34	{ 37·44 21·77	{ 51·98 24·64	{ 40·17 16·06	{ 42·08 14·32	{ 49·90 16·05	{ 49·53 26·93	{ 30·49 12·03	{ 42·47 10·34
Surat	93,936	31·02	32·45	34·22	49·46	35·30	36·88	40·60	44·18	43·11	39·25
Karachi	{ City 247,791 Cantonment 6,240	{ 31·94 6·44	{ 30·32 12·57	{ 37·66 10·42	{ 33·99 15·60	{ 29·50 11·03	{ 23·13 10·27	{ 39·97 14·40	{ 29·35 16·43	{ 21·48 12·50	{ 26·42 19·06
Sholapur	144,954	37·43	39·17	35·72	34·66	34·29	35·90	38·53	45·05	29·44	33·27
Hyderabad	{ City 96,021 Cantonment 4,330	{ 25·14 11·44	{ 35·89 7·99	{ 27·90 2·65	{ 39·84 7·17	{ 29·60 10·83	{ 28·73 7·06	{ 37·09 7·44	{ 30·52 6·65	{ 21·23 3·96	{ 24·52 4·10
Hubli	89,982	49·59	22·00	19·35	22·14	18·25	22·48	21·54	18·05	19·53	21·65
Ahmednagar	{ City 41,890 Cantonment 17,141	{ 16·42 14·64	{ 13·99 19·46	{ 19·67 17·10	{ 17·08 18·36	{ 19·34 18·91	{ 21·90 19·91	{ 22·64 24·83	{ 27·68 20·19	{ 27·71 23·90	{ 23·87 21·72
BENGAL—											
Calcutta	1,196,734	28·4	29·6	32·7	34·7	34·2	31·7	30·6	28·9	25·5	25·1
Dacca	133,513	28·5	20·0	27·3	27·1	27·5	32·1	32·0	27·6	24·2	20·9
Howrah	224,873	28·8	30·3	33·7	37·1	38·2	34·4	36·0	30·3	27·8	23·9
Darjeeling	21,135	18·3	19·4	13·7	17·8	19·1	16·8	30·3	21·5	27·5	34·6
UNITED PROVINCES—											
Lucknow	{ City 251,097 Cantonment 23,563	{ 40·08 4·10	{ 43·54 5·34	{ 36·75 5·17	{ 42·00 5·30	{ 35·85 2·91	{ 45·65 10·47	{ 75·81 21·37	{ 47·11 13·33	{ 37·72 17·82	{ 33·74 15·95
Benares	{ City 201,037 Cantonment 4,279	{ 53·33 15·94	{ 52·16 10·73	{ 45·10 12·36	{ 57·68 20·82	{ 47·55 17·24	{ 55·98 19·84	{ 63·93 18·54	{ 55·74 12·04	{ 57·13 12·36	{ 60·22 15·68
Cawnpore	{ City 219,189 Cantonment 24,566	{ 49·73 13·96	{ 48·64 14·24	{ 43·08 9·83	{ 53·48 14·00	{ 41·19 11·99	{ 45·48 12·41	{ 52·70 15·13	{ 44·17 15·17	{ 37·93 19·83	{ 35·14 19·01
Allahabad	{ City 173,895 Cantonment 19,019	{ 35·99 8·52	{ 31·24 15·89	{ 27·59 4·30	{ 31·97 11·62	{ 31·91 11·62	{ 31·31 11·71	{ 33·44 12·14	{ 39·50 11·83	{ 33·35 11·98	{ 27·64 10·18
Agra	{ City 205,487 Cantonment 24,277	{ 38·20 20·61	{ 41·07 22·22	{ 39·05 18·36	{ 53·39 16·36	{ 43·36 15·10	{ 41·34 13·09	{ 43·07 19·69	{ 49·81 19·97	{ 40·13 19·44	{ 36·00 15·36
Bareilly	{ City 134,179 Cantonment 9,852	{ 17·31 12·35	{ 20·62 14·39	{ 18·77 11·47	{ 19·67 14·68	{ 26·92 12·54	{ 33·73 10·59	{ 24·20 13·03	{ 35·10 14·49	{ 36·04 17·15	{ 33·61 12·06
Meerut	{ City 91,131 Cantonment 45,638	{ 26·69 19·40	{ 23·51 19·34	{ 24·11 18·73	{ 39·08 24·63	{ 19·21 16·17	{ 21·31 15·68	{ 31·44 17·93	{ 22·71 16·55	{ 19·06 17·33	{ 18·71 17·81
Mirzapur	61,134	23·17	31·11	22·53	33·57	24·07	26·67	27·60	26·06	22·73	19·14

VITAL STATISTICS

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No. 180.—DEATHS—RATIO per mille in certain LARGE CITIES and STATIONS—*contd.*

Province and city	Population (census of 1931)	1923	1924	1925	1926	1927	1928	1929	1930	1931	1932	
UNITED PROVINCES—contd.												
Fyzabad	City	59,982	40.38	24.83	31.78	24.86	22.07	30.34	31.73	29.03	24.09	17.83
	Cantonment	5,726	6.44	7.58	9.93	6.34	7.39	8.62	7.96	7.30	7.86	6.73
Shajahanpur	City	79,316	28.71	34.83	35.11	33.48	44.84	29.27	31.68	23.22	28.14	
	Cantonment	4,448	15.39	21.39	23.47	34.17	32.60	46.16	35.47	25.18	39.90	
Farrukhabad	City	66,803	41.84	55.45	41.81	47.07	40.90	41.36	44.71	53.61	43.12	45.22
	Cantonment	3,851	26.27	14.52	17.81	13.29	16.38	23.79	31.63	26.27	23.33	18.44
Moradabad		116,562	33.70	37.38	37.33	33.86	41.75	53.27	39.69	44.77	34.69	31.28
Gorakhpur		59,869	29.80	37.05	39.51	32.40	36.32	36.71	40.44	48.53	39.55	28.67
Saharanpur		79,655	43.19	52.49	45.23	56.13	49.55	53.61	52.25	49.56	40.47	39.04
Aligarh		8,488	37.84	40.71	48.23	50.73	37.36	37.64	40.50	32.19	23.59	20.07
Mutra	City	60,590	70.00	41.17	41.27	48.68	39.07	43.95	54.67	54.37	40.25	36.67
	Cantonment	3,439	5.79	18.22	11.90	8.50	5.69	8.75	8.50	10.45	9.59	10.76
Jhansi	City	64,591	33.17	35.93	29.44	37.79	41.08	45.89	44.83	60.06	43.18	36.88
	Cantonment	13,121	6.47	5.68	9.63	10.38	8.48	8.63	7.88	14.28	13.62	9.46
Mussoorie		4,966	(a)	(a)	(a)	(a)	(a)	(a)	(a)	(a)	(a)	(a)
			13.50	10.89	7.18	7.80	8.19	11.08	10.97	8.65	9.69	5.33
PUNJAB—												
Lahore	City	303,985	34.11	45.06	30.20	33.68	31.65	29.15	34.63	31.55	20.56	25.16
	Cantonment	19,615										
Amritsar	City	262,595	36.64	43.51	39.90	53.70	37.84	38.64	42.99	38.01	24.07	15.66
	Cantonment	4,850										
Ambála	City	34,855	28.13	22.81	26.63	50.77	21.73	18.89	22.65	24.56	19.19	20.38
	Cantonment	42,118										
Multan	City	107,586	28.18	37.09	34.43	34.06	34.80	36.49	41.66	34.90	5.30	0.00
	Cantonment	7,790										
Rawalpindi	City	7,592	44.38	40.02	31.43	26.69	27.08	38.25	31.46	31.55	23.61	6.61
	Cantonment	3,810										
Jalandhar	City	78,141	31.46	29.86	27.25	36.79	20.80	37.09	29.45	35.13	13.51	15.26
	Cantonment	6,300										
Sialkot	City	82,921	44.18	41.63	35.51	47.47	20.67	37.51	34.90	31.70	15.90	15.60
	Cantonment	8,805										
Ferozpur	City	32,653	23.27	25.96	29.43	18.96	22.92	22.56	24.15	26.22	24.13	23.24
	Cantonment	20,179										
Simla	City	18,144	16.79	18.09	19.04	19.35	10.24	32.64	18.28	20.31	27.28	27.56
	Cantonment	1,520										
Murree		1,520	14.90	10.95	14.18	14.00	11.26	15.02	18.44	15.02	16.34	14.12
		425									7.06	
BURMA—												
Mandalay		147,934	47.78	57.19	39.35	46.03	41.16	63.55	52.10	51.40	40.61	41.69
Rangoon		400,416	34.85	33.13	35.61	35.40	31.41	33.83	31.78	27.61	23.40	24.16
Moulmein		66,506	32.20	29.38	27.96	30.06	26.17	31.61	26.94	23.39	19.75	21.40
BHAR AND ORISSA—												
Pattna		159,697	23.1	23.0	21.7	26.8	22.3	10.3	29.0	11.4	13.9	14.3
Gaya		281,06	47.0	43.7	37.0	50.6	38.8	46.0	29.0	37.8	30.2	32.8
Duribhanga		1,07,676	40.3	42.7	33.9	32.5	24.0	30.2	26.8	31.3	21.9	19.8
Bhagalpur		52,847	19.9	24.1	19.6	15.7	19.5	14.3	28.7	14.5	10.9	7.8
Chupra		47,418	25.5	29.4	21.1	21.1	22.5	21.4	23.1	24.2	19.7	17.6
Monghyr		52,968	24.9	29.8	32.7	25.6	27.1	19.7	21.3	20.4	17.6	11.1
CENTRAL PROVINCES—												
Nagpur		215,166	36.06	43.84	42.47	48.28	42.50	60.86	52.24	51.98	41.32	34.76
Jubbulpore	City	104,317	39.96	43.41	32.95	37.02	28.55	30.95	29.53	20.57	23.17	19.46
	Cantonment	20,665	26.06	25.46	15.91	21.46	11.42	16.72	11.41	9.00	10.42	9.37
NORTH-WEST FRONTIER PROVINCE—												
Peshawar		114,214	31.75	33.09	37.62	28.83	29.85	37.09	30.77	27.48	21.99	20.40
DELHI—												
Delhi		347,629	42.60	30.54	29.37	43.5	32.78	34.66	47.57	38.06	26.31	27.59

(a) The ratios are calculated on an average population (1,735 in 1923, 12,943 from 1924 to 1930, and 11,040 in 1931 and 1932) as the number of inhabitants is much larger during the summer than in the winter.

No. 181.—DEATHS—NUMBER and RATIO per 1,000 of POPULATION ACCORDING TO AGE.

Provinces	UNDER 1 YEAR				1 YEAR AND UNDER 5 YEARS				
	Number		Ratio*		Number		Ratio		
	Males	Females	Males	Females	Males	Females	Males	Females	
Madras	1923	126,264	100,705	182.19	164.80	67,661	68,954	34.8	33.7
	1924	137,391	114,032	188.15	169.89	78,411	77,487	40.3	37.8
	1925	134,386	115,817	253.0	213.1	78,545	78,544	40.3	38.3
	1926	149,753	135,799	197.77	179.04	85,806	85,800	44.1	41.9
	1927	141,375	130,908	185.19	185.22	73,731	73,418	37.9	35.8
	1928	153,059	129,630	195.5	173.8	82,979	82,222	43.6	40.6
	1929	161,130	125,941	190.3	169.4	85,912	84,036	43.1	41.0
	1930	163,757	130,367	195.9	174.9	80,232	80,951	41.2	39.5
	1931	162,001	137,008	196.9	175.9	80,513	80,941	29.7	28.6
	1932	161,487	136,202	193.5	171.8	76,408	75,508	29.5	28.3
Bombay	1923	59,228	49,684	166.80	151.93	45,788	45,185	51.73	48.83
	1924	70,489	59,958	198.77	182.95	65,070	62,631	58.96	56.60
	1925	58,083	43,561	202.25	175.08	44,618	44,226	50.41	47.80
	1926	78,021	65,192	203.41	186.14	60,144	60,035	67.95	64.69
	1927	61,664	52,445	187.49	154.43	51,447	51,835	58.12	56.04
	1928	71,911	60,302	188.27	171.56	55,298	53,416	60.20	57.74
	1929	74,783	63,619	190.02	181.27	66,077	66,762	74.65	72.18
	1930	72,407	61,673	194.78	178.89	61,564	61,775	69.55	66.79
	1931	69,644	57,429	170.23	162.32	51,392	51,480	30.71	30.39
	1932	66,762	55,676	174.05	148.99	56,009	54,669	43.38	41.53
Bengal	1923	135,453	118,241	187.2	176.5	78,503	76,935	36.5	32.8
	1924	136,046	116,291	191.4	176.4	76,963	72,033	34.2	30.2
	1925	133,213	116,360	185.7	178.4	79,563	72,368	36.9	32.5
	1926	134,523	116,601	202.7	190.4	81,208	77,624	36.5	32.6
	1927	121,963	107,115	182.0	173.7	85,213	83,179	36.3	34.9
	1928	131,453	113,592	188.19	172.61	82,470	79,405	37.1	33.4
	1929	131,269	113,655	185.0	174.3	78,043	77,163	35.6	32.4
	1930	124,232	107,000	192.3	181.2	76,827	74,329	34.5	31.2
	1931	129,740	111,812	179.7	167.8	61,864	70,545	27.3	25.7
	1932	127,934	109,759	184.8	172.4	71,640	70,580	23.9	22.8
United Provinces	1923	160,567	126,127	174.24	163.92	83,408	80,369	43.69	38.31
	1924	165,184	137,246	189.10	185.11	128,733	116,431	63.61	55.02
	1925	140,991	119,678	167.39	177.47	110,000	98,110	54.36	48.76
	1926	150,514	124,746	183.35	170.62	118,633	104,789	58.02	50.95
	1927	138,328	114,637	156.94	145.92	112,391	100,761	55.54	49.03
	1928	152,184	125,320	165.95	153.13	109,262	98,674	53.99	47.03
	1929	142,544	119,791	173.40	163.20	119,704	108,249	59.15	51.59
	1930	158,571	130,610	177.10	163.70	152,939	136,040	75.56	65.27
	1931	149,216	139,394	185.65	171.68	163,207	138,451	52.72	47.55
	1932	150,219	122,843	169.16	155.49	113,178	98,241	38.95	33.23
Punjab	1923	92,003	81,233	198.43	194.59	60,908	58,923	66.87	59.39
	1924	93,143	81,519	213.76	211.23	70,763	68,209	68.21	68.85
	1925	82,177	72,135	189.33	185.90	46,313	43,663	44.70	41.31
	1926	98,128	89,716	206.30	200.23	55,143	52,116	53.22	52.53
	1927	78,847	66,838	171.27	163.29	47,065	41,465	45.43	41.80
	1928	85,942	73,344	171.55	163.24	36,887	33,628	38.60	33.70
	1929	91,466	75,343	186.73	182.18	51,157	45,578	49.38	43.76
	1930	88,651	75,953	189.14	181.90	58,049	53,231	58.59	53.66
	1931	96,507	83,117	162.65	174.36	69,637	45,781	34.55	32.76
	1932	93,670	79,534	182.89	173.72	44,308	40,453	30.23	28.96
Barina	1923	33,046	26,733	195.31	172.24	13,916	13,707	26.04	24.72
	1924	31,363	26,620	208.44	197.61	15,710	15,720	29.41	28.85
	1925	28,985	23,831	213.90	174.04	13,074	12,878	24.47	23.23
	1926	32,172	27,958	210.98	181.41	15,238	15,354	29.51	27.76
	1927	29,059	24,605	200.09	186.48	12,028	12,097	24.14	22.80
	1928	31,534	27,199	219.56	198.62	14,779	14,625	27.66	26.37
	1929	34,782	29,847	246.66	214.40	15,390	15,300	24.73	23.59
	1930	35,006	29,292	211.67	192.36	14,909	14,739	29.78	26.58
	1931	33,293	27,383	202.82	175.94	12,773	12,781	19.49	19.08
	1932	32,719	26,259	196.04	171.85	12,685	12,746	19.37	18.74
Bihar and Orissa	1923	100,196	83,945	155.56	138.99	77,180	73,551	53.6	46.9
	1924	104,779	87,714	167.62	145.48	102,162	88,040	71.2	62.6
	1925	91,217	75,515	186.3	153.8	79,287	73,715	55.2	47.2
	1926	102,489	84,784	169.28	136.68	94,673	89,586	66.2	57.0
	1927	92,855	77,936	142.30	124.14	86,745	81,063	60.7	58.1
	1928	99,862	77,672	141.42	121.78	89,678	83,246	62.6	54.5
	1929	89,194	74,593	144.50	125.36	83,112	87,342	64.9	55.6
	1930	92,886	76,982	145.34	126.88	112,813	106,807	78.6	68.2
	1931	100,327	82,859	154.50	132.40	119,165	106,696	49.3	44.4
	1932	89,167	73,945	138.2	119.0	84,512	78,072	37.2	32.5

* Ratios calculated on the number of births during the year.

VITAL STATISTICS

No. 181.—DEATHS—NUMBER and RATIO per 1,000 of POPULATION
ACCORDING to AGE—contd.

Province	5 YEARS AND UNDER 10 YEARS				10 YEARS AND UNDER 15 YEARS				
	Number		Ratio		Number		Ratio		
	Males	Females	Males	Females	Males	Females	Males	Females	
Madras	1923	22,579	22,390	8.3	8.0	13,939	13,347	5.5	5.7
	1924	27,799	26,797	10.2	9.6	16,599	15,287	6.6	6.5
	1925	26,447	25,431	9.7	9.1	15,066	13,973	6.0	6.0
	1926	25,932	24,980	9.5	8.9	14,454	13,231	5.7	5.6
	1927	23,932	22,741	8.8	8.1	13,036	12,245	5.6	5.7
	1928	25,894	25,715	9.6	9.2	15,069	14,103	6.0	6.0
	1929	25,934	23,711	8.7	8.4	13,197	12,629	5.2	5.4
	1930	22,605	22,142	8.3	7.9	11,675	11,299	4.6	4.8
1931	24,172	23,258	7.9	7.7	10,677	10,359	3.7	3.9	
1932	30,615	29,587	7.9	7.1	5,436	5,252	3.1	3.2	
Bombay	1923	13,997	14,552	9.53	10.55	6,674	6,718	7.90	10.02
	1924	13,347	13,566	9.08	9.86	5,115	7,012	6.63	8.16
	1925	10,765	11,032	7.40	8.00	7,231	7,167	5.91	7.59
	1926	12,368	12,366	8.42	8.98	7,099	7,183	5.72	7.41
	1927	12,881	12,792	8.77	9.27	7,756	7,377	6.34	7.61
	1928	12,661	13,040	8.65	9.45	7,276	7,615	5.94	7.85
	1929	15,306	16,047	10.42	11.43	8,247	8,800	6.82	9.17
	1930	16,231	16,268	10.37	11.08	7,728	7,671	6.31	7.91
1931	11,754	12,106	7.91	9.08	6,549	6,859	4.99	5.99	
1932	12,158	12,478	8.18	9.16	6,701	7,078	5.03	6.19	
Bengal	1923	54,534	44,564	14.7	12.4	34,980	23,979	11.4	10.3
	1924	52,820	43,028	14.2	11.7	36,212	24,418	12.0	10.5
	1925	51,004	43,255	13.7	11.7	31,773	22,510	10.6	9.7
	1926	47,472	39,687	12.8	11.0	26,918	21,909	9.6	9.4
	1927	50,291	42,813	13.5	11.9	29,814	23,309	9.7	10.1
	1928	46,131	40,454	12.6	11.3	27,897	22,763	9.3	9.8
	1929	40,269	35,044	10.8	9.7	22,173	18,502	7.4	8.0
	1930	37,370	33,145	10.2	9.2	21,208	17,491	7.0	7.5
1931	43,147	38,485	12.2	11.2	24,728	21,190	7.8	7.6	
1932	38,047	34,333	10.7	10.9	21,295	18,113	6.9	6.5	
United Provinces	1923	29,724	27,331	8.87	8.99	21,685	18,720	7.48	6.52
	1924	33,331	32,724	11.44	10.77	26,030	22,317	9.19	10.16
	1925	29,790	26,140	8.89	8.60	22,161	19,214	7.64	8.74
	1926	31,291	27,510	9.33	9.06	23,158	20,512	7.99	9.34
	1927	25,012	21,368	7.46	7.03	17,925	15,657	6.11	6.92
	1928	25,814	26,123	8.60	8.69	21,825	20,615	7.46	8.36
	1929	29,433	26,437	8.84	8.50	19,773	17,677	6.82	6.96
	1930	34,063	28,327	10.17	9.51	19,640	16,365	6.77	7.45
1931	34,703	29,895	10.69	10.50	20,353	17,561	6.76	7.19	
1932	29,652	19,664	7.28	7.02	15,345	13,392	5.11	5.46	
Punjab	1923	18,676	18,684	11.24	13.11	14,190	14,650	10.24	14.29
	1924	33,256	35,166	20.01	24.26	29,495	33,018	21.29	31.69
	1925	19,774	18,307	11.90	12.64	17,063	16,268	12.32	15.74
	1926	15,483	25,106	15.34	17.34	23,047	22,293	16.64	21.44
	1927	18,226	16,356	10.97	11.29	14,869	13,650	10.73	13.10
	1928	13,277	12,622	7.99	8.79	11,031	10,835	7.96	10.40
	1929	17,795	16,615	10.71	11.47	13,316	12,810	9.66	12.26
	1930	19,024	17,057	11.45	11.81	14,472	13,267	10.35	12.72
1931	18,571	17,215	10.48	11.85	14,377	13,817	9.15	10.71	
1932	16,042	14,000	9.48	9.64	12,745	11,543	8.11	9.02	
Burma	1923	5,852	5,893	6.60	6.95	4,190	3,751	6.46	6.15
	1924	6,264	6,244	9.42	9.27	4,524	4,061	6.99	6.66
	1925	5,155	5,194	7.75	7.71	3,620	3,240	5.58	5.91
	1926	6,020	6,006	9.06	9.01	3,810	3,508	5.88	5.75
	1927	5,697	5,550	8.68	8.25	3,522	3,270	5.43	5.26
	1928	6,260	6,133	9.41	9.10	3,780	3,693	6.14	6.06
	1929	6,252	6,047	9.40	9.03	3,567	3,254	5.50	5.24
	1930	5,631	5,541	8.31	8.32	3,179	2,856	4.90	4.73
1931	4,879	5,011	6.47	6.73	3,054	2,654	4.33	3.91	
1932	4,738	4,922	6.28	6.68	3,295	3,043	4.67	4.48	
Bihar and Orissa	1923	32,000	27,244	11.8	10.5	20,455	15,283	9.4	8.1
	1924	40,683	33,828	14.9	12.7	24,985	17,754	11.1	9.7
	1925	27,264	23,223	9.9	8.7	16,894	12,455	7.7	6.8
	1926	30,506	25,273	11.1	9.6	18,257	14,036	8.4	7.8
	1927	30,449	25,422	11.0	9.6	17,530	13,554	8.0	7.4
	1928	30,443	26,021	11.2	9.8	17,932	14,022	8.2	7.6
	1929	33,690	28,036	12.3	10.6	19,401	14,430	8.9	7.9
	1930	41,363	34,011	15.1	12.2	21,726	15,618	10.1	8.5
1931	34,153	27,942	12.9	11.5	18,769	13,763	7.9	6.7	
1932	24,743	20,780	9.4	8.5	13,206	10,770	6.2	5.3	

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VITAL STATISTICS

No. 181.—DEATHS—NUMBER and RATIO per 1,000 of POPULATION
ACCORDING to AGE—*contd.*

Province	15 YEARS AND UNDER 20 YEARS				20 YEARS AND UNDER 30 YEARS				
	Number		Ratio		Number		Ratio		
	Males	Females	Males	Females	Males	Females	Males	Females	
Madras	1923	19,475	18,036	7.8	11.0	29,680	40,845	9.2	10.3
	1924	16,750	20,023	9.1	12.2	33,325	44,186	10.3	11.7
	1925	14,670	18,877	8.5	11.4	34,013	43,876	10.5	11.6
	1926	14,176	19,370	8.2	11.8	32,987	46,643	10.2	12.0
	1927	14,278	10,011	8.2	11.6	33,062	44,568	10.2	11.6
	1928	15,306	21,068	8.8	12.8	36,216	50,620	11.2	13.4
	1929	13,812	14,144	8.0	11.8	32,820	45,321	10.1	12.0
	1930	14,008	20,130	8.1	12.2	31,660	46,047	9.8	12.1
	1931	16,908	24,325	8.4	10.9	33,595	46,909	8.1	10.8
	1932	14,701	19,833	7.6	9.5	28,895	41,148	7.7	9.8
Bombay	1923	7,432	8,007	9.89	13.60	20,789	23,181	11.67	13.99
	1924	6,678	8,239	8.76	13.65	19,064	22,261	10.71	13.44
	1925	6,102	7,845	8.24	11.76	17,125	19,578	9.61	11.82
	1926	6,096	8,100	8.11	12.46	16,817	21,720	9.44	13.12
	1927	6,312	7,42	8.40	12.05	17,127	20,705	9.64	12.60
	1928	6,505	8,730	9.03	13.41	18,006	21,731	9.54	13.10
	1929	7,187	9,004	9.57	14.76	18,639	24,039	10.46	14.51
	1930	6,807	8,873	9.03	13.63	17,433	22,992	9.78	13.83
	1931	6,418	8,697	6.40	9.16	16,020	22,768	7.60	11.68
	1932	6,277	8,092	6.26	8.58	15,473	20,970	7.34	10.4
Bengal	1923	32,868	38,754	15.2	16.6	65,023	75,918	15.5	17.4
	1924	35,752	40,716	16.6	17.5	80,060	80,060	16.8	18.1
	1925	30,675	37,147	14.2	16.1	63,800	73,277	15.1	16.9
	1926	28,083	37,932	13.0	15.9	59,743	73,850	14.3	17.0
	1927	29,858	40,740	13.7	17.5	63,255	83,339	15.1	19.2
	1928	28,139	40,605	15.1	17.5	62,551	86,229	14.9	19.7
	1929	24,449	35,211	10.0	15.1	51,787	74,649	12.4	17.1
	1930	22,281	31,640	10.3	13.6	49,745	67,737	11.9	15.6
	1931	26,146	36,24	11.1	14.3	53,001	71,355	11.9	15.1
	1932	21,792	31,200	9.6	12.3	45,967	62,667	9.7	13.2
United Provinces	1923	10,934	16,348	9.30	10.18	42,123	44,057	10.53	11.03
	1924	21,260	20,681	10.43	12.85	52,911	50,103	13.23	14.30
	1925	19,318	17,794	9.98	11.06	40,536	47,807	11.63	12.63
	1926	18,566	18,090	9.10	11.56	46,259	47,687	11.32	12.58
	1927	15,571	16,903	7.51	9.98	30,477	41,969	9.87	11.05
	1928	17,980	10,606	8.77	12.18	41,495	47,559	10.37	12.56
	1929	16,716	18,178	8.20	11.29	30,717	46,072	9.98	11.80
	1930	17,553	18,847	8.61	11.71	42,419	48,876	10.61	12.40
	1931	19,330	24,614	8.39	10.18	45,532	52,139	10.02	12.44
	1932	16,488	16,776	7.18	8.33	44,264	64,264	9.07	10.56
Punjab	1923	11,501	12,208	11.08	16.61	20,734	22,445	11.58	14.91
	1924	24,735	24,782	26.82	35.06	36,837	37,415	20.58	24.90
	1925	16,923	16,403	16.32	20.06	23,049	23,692	13.38	16.77
	1926	22,202	21,694	23.13	29.62	32,305	32,125	18.05	21.38
	1927	14,671	13,576	15.28	18.47	22,050	12,312	12.32	13.92
	1928	10,740	11,018	11.20	14.90	16,767	17,466	9.36	11.02
	1929	12,404	12,642	13.92	17.76	18,674	19,001	10.43	13.04
	1930	13,400	13,407	14.38	18.31	19,016	19,842	11.13	13.20
	1931	14,367	13,028	11.94	14.11	20,685	21,242	9.26	11.41
	1932	12,313	11,893	10.40	12.05	18,758	19,026	8.39	10.22
Barma	1923	5,139	4,911	9.46	8.50	10,060	10,446	11.11	11.27
	1924	5,206	5,038	9.58	8.80	11,350	10,757	11.51	11.64
	1925	4,369	4,103	7.90	7.35	9,777	8,839	9.91	10.13
	1926	4,222	4,480	8.51	7.93	10,411	10,402	10.68	11.32
	1927	4,757	4,162	8.73	7.33	10,454	9,854	10.56	10.64
	1928	4,938	4,618	9.09	8.15	11,121	10,656	11.27	11.30
	1929	4,911	4,134	8.40	7.30	10,627	10,664	10.67	11.61
	1930	3,050	3,845	7.27	6.79	9,122	9,791	9.24	10.47
	1931	3,770	3,68	6.56	6.35	8,471	9,402	7.41	8.61
	1932	4,036	4,090	7.13	6.81	8,741	9,251	7.68	8.49
Bihar and Orissa	1923	15,303	14,642	10.7	10.9	36,858	32,065	14.1	12.8
	1924	18,371	18,457	12.8	12.3	42,611	43,666	16.3	14.8
	1925	14,084	13,218	8.2	9.7	34,754	36,32	13.3	11.8
	1926	15,415	14,843	10.7	10.9	37,760	37,778	15.2	13.7
	1927	15,001	14,936	10.5	11.8	38,774	30,000	14.1	13.1
	1928	15,640	15,240	10.9	11.2	38,500	40,333	14.7	13.7
	1929	16,575	16,439	11.5	12.3	42,246	45,808	16.1	15.4
	1930	18,078	16,685	12.8	12.3	44,406	47,801	17.0	16.1
	1931	17,161	17,165	11.0	10.8	41,756	47,253	13.0	14.8
	1932	13,722	13,166	8.8	8.6	32,714	36,419	10.5	10.6

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VITAL STATISTICS

No. 181.—DEATHS—NUMBER and RATIO per 1,000 of POPULATION
ACCORDING to AGE—*contd.*

Province	30 YEARS AND UNDER 40 YEARS				40 YEARS AND UNDER 60 YEARS				
	Number		Ratio		Number		Ratio		
	Males	Females	Males	Females	Males	Females	Males	Females	
Madras	1923	32,183	33,214	11·2	11·5	33,576	27,401	16·6	13·6
	1924	36,405	36,708	12·7	12·4	36,824	26,687	18·0	14·5
	1925	37,048	36,127	12·9	12·5	37,752	28,030	18·6	14·6
	1926	36,420	36,511	12·7	12·7	37,924	29,844	18·6	14·5
	1927	37,171	36,664	12·9	12·7	38,146	30,702	18·7	14·9
	1928	40,980	40,463	14·2	14·1	43,031	32,388	20·6	16·7
	1929	36,876	36,463	13·8	12·0	36,306	30,260	18·7	14·7
	1930	35,450	36,730	12·3	12·7	37,346	30,173	23·2	14·7
	1931	37,150	36,528	11·1	11·6	39,747	31,024	17·1	14·1
	1932	32,006	33,436	10·3	10·0	35,336	27,658	15·9	13·1
Bombay	1923	23,801	21,000	14·49	15·57	21,828	15,236	20·81	16·89
	1924	22,289	20,182	13·67	15·70	20,880	14,381	20·37	16·94
	1925	20,320	17,541	12·37	13·00	18,461	12,842	18·01	14·24
	1926	20,449	19,455	12·45	14·45	20,061	14,070	19·57	16·60
	1927	20,745	18,614	12·43	13·80	20,061	13,661	19·00	15·14
	1928	20,652	18,689	13·57	14·00	19,908	14,021	19·43	16·54
	1929	21,782	20,571	13·26	15·25	21,523	15,300	21·00	16·92
	1930	21,308	20,448	12·97	15·17	21,745	16,430	21·20	17·13
	1931	19,314	19,101	10·84	13·36	20,560	14,576	18·32	15·66
	1932	17,931	17,310	10·06	12·07	19,402	13,491	17·29	14·48
Bengal	1923	64,140	51,330	18·0	17·8	52,922	36,747	22·9	20·1
	1924	66,604	54,870	19·3	18·7	55,655	37,437	24·1	20·5
	1925	62,593	50,168	17·5	17·4	51,427	35,148	22·2	19·2
	1926	60,797	51,219	17·0	17·8	50,062	36,059	21·7	19·7
	1927	63,813	56,696	17·9	19·6	52,930	38,353	22·9	21·0
	1928	64,614	57,584	18·1	20·0	53,707	39,608	23·2	21·7
	1929	55,609	51,190	16·6	17·8	49,261	36,600	20·9	19·5
	1930	52,341	46,852	14·6	16·2	47,660	34,755	20·3	19·0
	1931	54,478	48,589	14·2	15·4	49,312	36,870	20·5	19·5
	1932	49,366	43,351	12·8	14·1	45,821	33,330	18·9	17·7
United Provinces	1923	45,945	40,918	13·15	13·00	47,970	39,053	18·78	15·54
	1924	54,301	51,401	16·80	16·34	54,820	44,061	21·47	19·09
	1925	49,141	43,239	14·38	15·74	52,178	38,304	20·44	16·51
	1926	46,632	42,416	13·71	13·48	47,669	35,442	18·68	16·27
	1927	41,524	37,822	12·16	12·02	43,203	31,564	16·42	13·60
	1928	44,371	44,232	13·58	13·42	43,410	37,705	17·00	14·50
	1929	42,470	40,165	12·43	12·76	44,336	35,857	17·36	14·15
	1930	45,396	42,745	13·29	13·58	47,178	36,632	18·48	15·36
	1931	48,957	44,413	13·30	14·12	52,521	38,874	20·44	17·17
	1932	42,316	39,680	11·76	12·04	46,744	33,451	18·19	15·01
Punjab	1923	19,822	20,551	13·57	17·20	21,225	19,445	20·06	21·98
	1924	35,515	35,320	24·32	29·66	36,972	33,612	24·00	28·02
	1925	21,889	20,390	14·64	16·95	26,065	21,420	23·69	24·21
	1926	20,431	28,167	20·15	23·30	30,330	26,783	28·69	30·27
	1927	21,736	19,583	14·54	16·39	23,911	22,249	21·65	20·63
	1928	17,176	16,327	11·76	13·64	19,462	16,007	18·39	18·09
	1929	18,112	18,062	12·40	15·11	20,521	17,851	19·39	20·18
	1930	19,320	18,413	13·23	15·41	21,153	17,823	20·00	20·14
	1931	19,843	18,619	11·63	13·04	21,191	17,984	18·32	19·79
	1932	18,260	18,647	11·48	14·29	21,332	17,970	18·44	18·78
Burma	1923	9,958	9,057	13·61	13·86	9,791	7,235	17·18	14·46
	1924	11,138	9,409	13·69	14·49	10,026	7,248	17·59	14·50
	1925	9,917	8,260	12·31	12·65	8,664	6,136	15·20	12·88
	1926	10,558	9,104	13·11	13·94	9,491	6,668	16·65	13·74
	1927	10,576	8,439	13·13	12·98	9,023	6,787	16·88	13·58
	1928	11,610	9,300	14·43	14·30	9,890	7,284	17·35	14·68
	1929	11,154	9,523	13·66	14·62	10,025	7,287	17·50	14·68
	1930	9,708	8,916	12·68	13·65	8,713	7,115	16·28	14·24
	1931	9,441	8,678	10·46	11·49	8,453	6,631	14·23	12·36
	1932	9,089	8,981	10·71	11·81	8,343	6,632	14·56	12·35
Bihar and Orissa	1923	10,111	36,441	16·3	14·0	35,740	29,195	20·7	16·6
	1924	46,723	41,862	19·0	15·9	41,633	33,300	24·1	19·6
	1925	38,611	33,857	11·6	13·0	35,020	27,333	26·2	15·6
	1926	39,682	35,668	16·1	13·6	35,730	28,583	20·7	16·3
	1927	39,383	35,823	16·0	13·6	34,446	27,339	19·0	15·6
	1928	41,077	37,378	16·7	14·3	36,908	29,455	21·3	16·8
	1929	45,288	41,283	16·4	15·8	40,800	32,604	23·7	18·7
	1930	47,729	44,327	19·4	16·8	43,393	34,850	26·1	19·9
	1931	45,145	40,665	16·6	15·0	43,067	33,576	23·0	18·5
	1932	35,267	31,205	13·0	11·4	34,004	26,219	17·7	13·9

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VITAL STATISTICS

No. 181.—DEATHS—NUMBER and RATIO per 1,000 of POPULATION
ACCORDING to AGE—*contd.*

Province	50 YEARS AND UNDER 50 YEARS				60 YEARS AND UPWARDS				
	Number		Ratio		Number		Ratio		
	Males	Females	Males	Females	Males	Females	Males	Females	
Madras	1925	37,586	31,756	27.0	22.9	81,494	86,340	67.0	66.7
	1924	40,632	34,532	29.2	24.8	87,771	92,128	72.1	71.1
	1925	39,070	34,297	28.7	24.8	90,128	95,558	74.1	73.8
	1926	40,030	34,636	29.4	24.8	91,801	97,534	75.4	75.4
	1927	40,419	34,811	29.1	25.0	90,098	95,464	74.0	73.9
	1928	43,495	35,489	30.5	25.5	95,660	98,859	78.5	78.0
	1929	40,232	33,546	28.9	24.1	92,984	96,230	76.3	74.3
	1930	39,224	33,430	28.2	24.0	92,946	97,593	76.3	76.4
	1931	41,116	34,932	29.3	25.1	99,159	100,734	80.1	80.4
	1932	39,879	31,554	27.8	23.5	89,446	92,836	86.4	86.1
Bombay	1923	20,037	14,442	32.55	25.96	36,171	36,106	79.11	75.07
	1924	20,673	14,214	33.58	25.65	40,901	40,784	89.48	84.79
	1925	18,369	13,915	29.84	23.22	35,064	34,835	76.60	72.43
	1926	20,271	14,530	32.92	26.12	43,786	44,441	96.76	92.40
	1927	19,322	13,813	31.58	24.47	39,106	38,223	85.53	79.47
	1928	20,372	14,520	33.09	26.10	40,043	40,841	88.89	84.91
	1929	21,685	15,946	35.22	28.05	44,439	44,286	97.19	92.07
	1930	21,133	15,356	35.13	27.03	45,574	44,998	99.09	93.57
	1931	20,967	15,182	33.85	27.34	44,645	43,628	111.09	110.14
	1932	19,772	14,227	32.35	25.62	40,388	38,580	100.50	87.40
Bengal	1923	43,741	33,080	35.2	30.5	67,639	55,711	69.7	57.5
	1924	46,092	33,455	36.3	30.0	70,514	55,525	72.7	57.4
	1925	42,357	31,950	34.1	28.7	68,931	57,226	71.1	59.1
	1926	42,379	33,408	34.1	30.0	70,414	60,158	72.6	63.1
	1927	44,534	35,608	35.0	31.8	73,614	68,144	75.9	65.2
	1928	44,922	35,526	36.2	31.0	70,483	60,282	72.7	62.2
	1929	41,562	33,060	33.5	29.6	67,472	59,375	69.6	61.3
	1930	41,536	31,385	33.5	29.9	65,480	58,026	67.0	59.9
	1931	43,131	35,206	33.7	31.0	68,705	61,086	70.5	77.2
	1932	41,549	33,812	34.1	30.5	64,648	57,067	74.8	73.0
United Provinces	1923	50,176	36,934	31.52	26.84	74,175	64,340	61.80	59.98
	1924	56,347	46,473	35.30	32.04	83,183	75,694	69.30	69.30
	1925	53,638	41,536	33.69	29.64	80,740	68,863	67.27	54.56
	1926	48,463	37,733	30.76	26.05	79,836	69,150	66.10	54.79
	1927	43,837	33,290	27.53	22.96	73,369	62,568	61.13	49.57
	1928	44,103	34,991	27.76	24.13	76,817	68,231	64.00	54.06
	1929	45,704	35,210	28.71	24.28	82,729	74,019	69.93	63.65
	1930	49,445	38,485	31.06	26.53	84,456	80,018	74.53	68.80
	1931	54,911	42,177	36.85	31.40	97,276	85,466	101.56	89.17
	1932	48,812	35,849	33.02	26.69	89,167	71,040	85.77	73.30
Punjab	1923	20,941	17,373	28.03	29.45	47,961	40,015	61.04	68.65
	1924	34,098	30,178	46.85	51.17	63,090	52,040	80.52	80.84
	1925	24,474	19,647	32.76	33.31	48,260	39,534	61.59	67.82
	1926	29,733	24,948	39.80	42.29	51,540	43,047	65.78	73.86
	1927	22,573	17,363	30.22	30.44	49,999	31,825	52.38	54.60
	1928	20,244	15,928	27.10	27.01	38,830	29,739	49.56	51.01
	1929	22,458	18,700	30.06	31.70	44,637	36,140	56.97	62.09
	1930	22,011	18,167	29.46	30.84	46,143	37,523	55.79	64.37
	1931	21,862	17,848	28.70	31.07	45,190	36,351	66.82	72.71
	1932	23,600	19,843	31.00	34.44	46,051	38,214	68.10	76.43
Birma	1923	8,511	7,081	24.50	20.56	18,143	17,644	57.93	56.45
	1924	8,066	7,184	25.81	25.68	17,682	17,646	57.06	56.46
	1925	7,739	6,298	22.25	18.24	16,673	16,283	53.23	52.10
	1926	8,718	6,714	25.09	19.54	17,673	16,963	57.06	54.27
	1927	8,527	6,833	24.33	19.83	17,260	16,729	55.11	53.53
	1928	8,104	7,487	26.46	21.75	18,150	18,030	57.98	57.60
	1929	9,350	7,513	26.94	21.81	19,469	19,630	62.16	62.31
	1930	8,606	7,255	24.72	21.05	18,741	18,474	62.38	62.31
	1931	8,037	6,431	22.68	17.26	17,419	17,121	56.74	55.28
	1932	7,591	6,417	19.58	17.24	16,443	15,623	52.44	50.74
Bihar and Orissa	1923	34,375	31,937	35.8	31.3	51,408	56,630	65.6	55.6
	1924	38,419	36,485	39.8	35.8	54,706	64,488	75.6	63.3
	1925	34,069	31,494	35.3	30.8	51,382	57,045	69.5	56.0
	1926	31,140	31,548	35.4	30.9	48,437	54,594	65.0	63.0
	1927	32,973	30,669	33.3	29.1	47,654	55,215	66.2	54.2
	1928	33,810	31,880	35.1	31.3	49,257	55,084	65.7	64.1
	1929	38,960	36,317	40.0	37.0	56,965	62,063	76.2	61.8
	1930	40,946	38,800	42.5	37.8	60,439	67,166	80.6	65.9
	1931	43,377	39,262	46.5	35.7	68,879	71,859	99.3	84.8
	1932	32,674	29,309	19.0	26.7	46,275	46,668	60.2	59.6

[Continued on page 525]

No. 181.—DEATHS—NUMBER and RATIO per 1,000 of POPULATION ACCORDING to AGE—contd.

Province	UNDER 1 YEAR				1 YEAR AND UNDER 5 YEARS				
	Number		Ratio*		Number		Ratio		
	Males	Females	Males	Females	Males	Females	Males	Females	
Central Pro- vinces and Bihar	1923	76,101	63,753	233.98	206.91	42,033	38,560	62.33	53.62
	1924	79,629	64,783	253.06	216.98	47,960	42,473	71.11	57.25
	1925	68,623	56,339	363.63	289.56	43,965	38,892	65.18	53.06
	1926	81,074	73,189	371.54	234.38	56,767	49,907	84.15	69.00
	1927	76,518	64,008	234.88	207.59	52,336	47,283	78.33	64.41
	1928	84,313	69,973	253.59	222.38	55,643	49,549	82.50	67.00
	1929	80,763	66,315	256.82	223.21	57,907	51,134	85.85	69.76
	1930	88,474	72,146	269.61	223.06	66,951	60,109	90.26	83.01
1931	97,733	81,512	378.75	243.76	68,967	61,773	75.00	64.21	
1932	77,182	63,770	215.16	186.40	46,150	40,127	49.11	41.71	
Assam	1923	10,367	10,089	190.13	168.19	11,421	10,836	31.80	28.78
	1924	21,636	17,671	196.60	172.16	13,366	12,425	37.31	33.00
	1925	10,000	15,733	187.67	158.19	10,304	9,929	30.08	28.37
	1926	21,020	17,493	192.80	170.17	12,334	11,675	34.35	30.74
	1927	19,263	16,266	179.16	162.94	11,981	10,747	33.09	28.54
	1928	20,233	16,587	182.65	160.60	11,511	10,999	32.05	29.21
	1929	19,374	16,987	166.76	147.46	10,368	9,699	28.67	25.98
	1930	20,166	17,310	182.66	163.75	11,519	10,783	32.09	28.67
1931	18,466	16,624	190.37	144.84	11,167	10,535	30.66	18.86	
1932	20,398	16,318	166.05	146.51	11,377	11,276	53.67	71.53	
North-West Frontier Province	1923	5,058	3,761	133.55	144.35	3,637	3,295	31.8	28.0
	1924	5,262	4,025	162.22	169.23	5,383	4,667	46.3	39.6
	1925	4,535	3,440	136.3	106.2	3,606	3,660	31.3	26.8
	1926	5,300	4,150	146.07	148.55	4,617	4,240	40.1	36.1
	1927	5,445	3,982	164.0	147.58	4,698	3,938	40.8	33.4
	1928	5,456	4,058	138.58	134.94	3,944	3,478	33.4	30.6
	1929	6,228	4,807	167.38	161.00	5,153	4,803	44.8	40.7
	1930	4,612	3,398	143.14	143.16	4,411	3,800	38.3	32.3
1931	5,465	3,811	133.25	123.08	4,478	4,008	29.9	26.3	
1932	6,005	3,860	129.6	129.6	4,164	3,662	36.3	24.1	
Ajmer- Merwara	1923	2,103	1,716	245.13	226.02	1,561	1,398	35.65	49.85
	1924	2,060	1,704	228.69	225.96	1,268	1,218	118.29	106.66
	1925	1,990	1,612	215.60	107.85	1,380	1,172	49.30	45.36
	1926	2,190	1,918	269.91	269.94	1,706	1,683	63.69	60.16
	1927	1,811	1,590	221.09	230.37	1,612	1,493	73.77	71.03
	1928	2,098	1,597	326.57	311.41	1,496	1,384	73.27	66.84
	1929	2,242	1,814	240.92	234.73	1,745	1,664	84.18	78.68
	1930	1,946	1,714	212.61	228.44	1,640	1,627	79.65	72.64
1931	2,560	2,065	250.63	232.40	2,061	1,864	63.05	56.51	
1932	2,186	1,837	290.4	304.3	1,623	1,321	46.11	39.25	
Coorg	1923	472	440	216.12	218.58	261	207	32.34	31.77
	1924	562	588	313.60	349.60	465	465	56.96	56.32
	1925	462	446	232.16	309.19	308	397	37.73	55.34
	1926	557	469	289.65	277.07	308	308	37.73	31.89
	1927	442	376	397.55	251.85	313	300	26.00	23.90
	1928	410	425	279.16	306.34	199	191	24.38	22.72
	1929	435	391	231.75	219.93	169	162	30.70	19.27
	1930	511	472	263.09	253.97	192	183	23.62	21.77
1931	414	386	293.34	196.43	186	194	34.67	21.39	
1932	532	438	260.12	200.37	186	177	24.79	23.06	
Delhi	1923	3,444	2,039	220.22	204.64	1,445	1,313	...	...
	1924	2,032	1,777	182.29	176.06	1,796	1,136	...	...
	1925	2,146	1,867	198.49	185.66	1,431	1,368	...	...
	1926	2,743	2,583	261.81	257.19	2,533	2,446	...	...
	1927	3,034	1,798	196.88	186.09	1,348	1,229	...	...
	1928	2,456	2,166	194.13	186.91	1,748	1,082	...	...
	1929	2,875	2,390	232.23	206.39	2,041	1,863	...	...
	1930	3,492	2,202	194.71	185.72	1,748	1,714	84.23	82.33
1931	2,721	2,361	193.02	177.68	1,446	1,306	43.11	39.24	
1932	2,833	2,524	194.46	167.19	1,514	1,510	44.90	45.36	
Total	1923	802,501	683,776	182.66	167.90	493,276	471,282	43.63	39.75
	1924	650,006	710,122	196.72	179.94	594,463	562,025	52.67	47.44
	1925	761,855	652,128	181.21	167.62	512,684	483,622	45.42	40.79
	1926	856,493	728,588	197.24	180.21	589,490	555,482	52.26	46.89
	1927	769,044	652,687	174.01	160.30	551,093	519,308	48.43	41.83
	1928	831,370	701,706	180.93	164.32	543,387	515,096	49.16	43.48
	1929	827,432	700,594	185.46	169.49	585.63	556,742	51.83	46.94
	1930	852,881	719,524	189.12	171.88	644,225	606,908	57.11	51.25
1931	938,136	745,340	187.33	169.63	630,596	595,425	49.30	37.30	
1932	831,814	695,618	176.90	159.90	521,672	498,752	32.94	30.34	

* Ratio calculated on the number of births during the year.
 † Ratio calculated on estimated population for the year.

No. 181.—DEATHS—NUMBER and RATIO per 1,000 of POPULATION
ACCORDING to AGE—contd.

Province	5 YEARS AND UNDER 10 YEARS				10 YEARS AND UNDER 15 YEARS				
	Number		Ratio		Number		Ratio		
	Males	Females	Males	Females	Males	Females	Males	Females	
Central Provinces and Berar	1923	12,109	11,633	10.97	10.51	6,904	6,345	7.89	8.46
	1924	12,173	11,448	10.93	10.38	7,440	6,830	8.41	8.84
	1925	9,449	8,501	8.42	7.78	5,470	4,983	6.17	6.51
	1926	10,453	9,454	9.47	8.54	6,034	4,730	6.80	7.23
	1927	10,564	9,429	9.57	8.64	6,832	5,581	7.14	7.44
	1928	11,325	10,449	10.44	9.48	6,470	5,791	7.30	7.73
	1929	10,798	9,724	9.78	8.78	6,043	5,406	6.81	7.33
	1930	13,210	11,908	12.90	10.75	6,923	6,245	7.81	8.33
	1931	13,115	11,911	13.13	12.91	6,550	6,165	7.25	7.74
	1932	9,248	8,483	9.20	8.83	4,804	4,512	6.32	6.50
Assam	1923	6,779	5,459	11.67	9.69	3,890	2,837	8.97	8.27
	1924	8,308	7,064	14.13	12.45	4,923	3,636	11.39	10.60
	1925	5,372	4,932	10.11	8.77	3,444	2,711	8.41	7.91
	1926	6,031	6,096	10.38	8.77	3,504	2,671	8.08	7.70
	1927	5,940	5,219	10.24	9.17	3,431	2,604	7.91	7.88
	1928	5,589	4,855	9.60	8.53	3,037	2,339	7.08	6.82
	1929	4,710	4,049	8.11	7.12	2,637	2,158	6.09	6.30
	1930	4,853	4,255	8.36	7.48	2,550	2,262	6.96	6.60
	1931	5,272	4,439	9.31	8.71	2,911	2,448	6.91	5.74
	1932	6,014	5,278	15.24	18.06	2,917	2,465	4.66	5.22
North-West Frontier Province	1923	2,026	1,731	10.8	10.6	1,551	1,502	11.3	15.3
	1924	2,716	2,530	14.5	15.7	2,315	2,270	16.1	23.0
	1925	1,632	1,308	8.2	8.1	1,174	931	8.5	9.4
	1926	1,819	1,570	9.8	9.1	1,030	886	7.6	9.0
	1927	1,623	1,284	8.7	7.9	988	761	7.2	7.7
	1928	1,340	1,165	7.2	7.2	844	773	6.1	7.9
	1929	1,794	1,640	9.6	10.2	1,001	926	7.3	9.4
	1930	1,679	1,257	9.0	7.8	1,025	796	7.4	8.0
	1931	1,700	1,404	9.6	9.6	1,043	826	6.5	6.8
	1932	1,690	1,422	9.4	9.6	1,122	948	7.0	7.7
Ajmer-Merwara	1923	243	174	6.75	5.35	146	152	4.28	6.03
	1924	284	246	7.90	7.63	163	187	5.36	7.41
	1925	305	275	8.39	8.46	199	214	6.83	8.48
	1926	300	311	8.34	9.66	236	207	6.91	8.20
	1927	357	269	7.14	7.98	187	169	5.47	7.40
	1928	335	256	6.53	7.87	162	162	4.45	6.49
	1929	231	204	6.49	6.27	187	194	5.37	7.08
	1930	355	301	7.67	9.25	219	300	6.41	7.98
	1931	337	340	10.90	10.67	227	199	6.59	6.51
	1932	197	204	5.41	6.34	159	173	4.04	5.93
Coorg	1923	117	118	12.58	12.44	87	91	9.14	10.57
	1924	162	166	17.42	17.60	99	99	11.45	10.34
	1925	121	115	13.91	12.12	59	58	10.40	8.74
	1926	118	159	15.91	16.70	85	72	8.93	8.36
	1927	161	152	19.46	16.02	108	83	11.34	9.64
	1928	161	119	16.24	12.54	138	105	14.49	12.10
	1929	100	101	10.75	10.65	72	89	7.68	10.34
	1930	110	90	11.82	9.49	80	91	8.40	10.67
	1931	86	83	6.93	9.11	101	83	10.11	9.26
	1932	62	88	5.61	9.68	82	86	8.21	9.59
Delhi	1923	672	705	...	...	580	634	...	...
	1924	588	569	...	...	538	636	...	...
	1925	440	403	...	...	299	293	...	...
	1926	602	615	...	...	359	394	...	...
	1927	374	379	...	...	265	294	...	...
	1928	310	314	...	...	230	209	...	...
	1929	423	393	...	...	267	343	...	...
	1930	350	356	11.13	13.52	219	346	7.08	14.93
	1931	263	259	6.69	7.83	210	245	5.24	7.81
	1932	385	281	8.51	6.50	188	224	4.74	7.14
Total	1923	199,307	181,458	14.88	10.39	131,760	111,209	8.54	8.83
	1924	236,520	213,475	12.93	12.13	161,995	138,113	10.46	10.06
	1925	187,815	167,465	10.27	9.56	124,775	104,443	8.10	8.28
	1926	198,212	178,132	10.84	10.18	129,981	112,627	8.45	8.97
	1927	187,026	163,764	10.13	9.36	116,164	99,213	7.65	7.60
	1928	183,553	167,84	10.04	9.66	116,901	104,081	7.53	8.20
	1929	184,938	167,498	10.11	9.56	110,030	97,439	7.15	7.75
	1930	176,904	174,328	10.74	9.98	110,863	94,595	7.21	7.54
	1931	182,106	151,644	10.90	10.50	108,626	96,170	6.50	6.60
	1932	167,498	142,860	8.6*	8.6*	91,275	81,629	5.4*	5.6*

*Ratio calculated on estimated population for the year.

No. 181.—DEATHS—NUMBER and RATIO per 1,000 of POPULATION
ACCORDING TO AGE—*contd.*

Province	16 YEARS AND UNDER 20 YEARS				20 YEARS AND UNDER 30 YEARS				
	Number		Ratio		Number		Ratio		
	Males	Females	Males	Females	Males	Females	Males	Females	
Central Provinces and Berar	1923	5,728	5,898	11.66	13.11	12,414	14,907	12.34	12.73
	1924	6,174	6,609	12.67	14.83	13,090	15,467	13.04	13.76
	1925	4,792	5,156	9.75	11.46	10,030	11,537	9.97	10.26
	1926	5,634	6,761	11.40	15.03	11,833	15,370	11.76	13.67
	1927	5,933	6,929	12.07	15.41	12,031	16,129	12.45	13.45
	1928	6,145	7,172	12.61	15.95	12,460	15,701	12.39	13.67
	1929	6,112	7,082	12.34	15.75	12,548	15,879	12.47	13.95
	1930	7,198	8,671	14.65	19.28	14,279	18,461	14.19	16.42
1931	7,226	8,168	10.57	12.83	13,435	18,807	9.76	13.44	
1932	5,674	7,164	8.30	10.01	11,430	14,548	8.31	10.40	
Assam	1923	3,336	4,115	11.67	14.09	7,857	10,487	13.61	17.08
	1924	4,067	5,060	14.59	19.27	9,547	13,246	16.54	21.69
	1925	3,242	4,374	11.63	14.97	7,446	10,255	13.94	16.70
	1926	3,093	4,266	10.77	14.60	6,644	10,390	11.51	14.92
	1927	3,059	4,484	10.96	15.35	7,410	11,731	12.64	19.10
	1928	2,844	4,297	10.20	14.90	6,471	10,505	12.07	17.11
	1929	2,604	4,086	9.56	13.81	6,137	9,831	10.63	16.18
	1930	2,560	3,988	9.19	13.55	6,022	9,712	10.49	15.05
1931	2,767	4,353	8.07	11.16	6,500	9,181	16.46	13.85	
1932	2,794	4,280	8.06	10.95	6,067	9,705	17.56	25.47	
North-West Frontier Province	1923	1,417	1,377	15.4	19.6	2,455	2,583	13.2	15.2
	1924	1,537	1,666	16.7	22.9	3,177	3,898	17.1	22.9
	1925	925	791	10.0	11.4	1,916	1,659	10.3	11.5
	1926	671	809	9.5	12.7	1,607	2,041	10.2	12.0
	1927	657	813	9.3	11.6	2,084	2,136	11.0	12.6
	1928	670	748	7.4	10.7	1,642	1,533	8.8	10.8
	1929	991	969	10.8	13.0	1,806	2,066	10.0	12.1
	1930	1,024	856	11.1	12.2	2,117	1,967	11.4	11.7
1931	1,654	958	9.4	9.2	2,221	2,222	10.2	10.7	
1932	1,070	665	9.6	9.0	2,122	2,121	9.7	9.7	
Ajmer-Merwara	1923	179	225	7.65	13.15	417	426	9.35	11.70
	1924	174	223	7.66	13.03	366	469	8.21	13.63
	1925	195	224	8.47	13.40	352	439	7.69	12.15
	1926	212	279	9.21	16.31	464	641	10.40	17.73
	1927	144	264	6.25	10.60	365	494	8.13	13.67
	1928	168	237	7.21	13.85	437	491	9.69	13.94
	1929	155	272	8.03	15.00	365	568	8.66	15.44
	1930	233	330	13.12	19.20	455	515	10.20	14.25
1931	219	419	7.40	16.92	464	670	8.75	13.98	
1932	192	260	6.40	9.94	392	578	7.00	12.04	
Coorg	1923	139	135	16.60	20.54	365	359	19.25	23.26
	1924	107	184	23.05	28.31	489	604	26.32	32.66
	1925	125	103	15.01	15.67	447	390	23.68	25.27
	1926	133	150	22.09	22.83	492	431	26.95	27.93
	1927	126	120	15.13	18.76	399	370	21.05	23.07
	1928	159	180	18.25	27.39	576	425	19.63	27.54
	1929	107	142	12.85	21.61	306	346	16.14	22.42
	1930	100	136	13.09	20.70	307	342	16.20	22.16
1931	134	145	14.69	16.31	276	316	14.22	20.74	
1932	116	126	12.71	17.04	263	295	13.41	19.36	
Delhi	1923	594	715	...	...	1,027	1,234	...	...
	1924	514	631	...	...	741	856	...	...
	1925	224	314	...	...	553	707	...	...
	1926	275	447	...	...	704	869	...	...
	1927	220	323	...	...	681	690	...	...
	1928	224	381	...	...	82*	729	...	...
	1929	275	431	...	...	604	357	...	...
	1930	294	365	9.60	20.11	559	276	9.11	18.83
1931	243	413	6.12	14.23	468	743	3.67	13.67	
1932	218	369	5.60	12.74	450	694	5.62	12.21	
Total	1923	114,159	126,171	10.50	12.91	250,708	234,353	13.2*	13.62
	1924	144,363	152,069	15.30	18.58	293,583	329,317	14.37	16.48
	1925	113,304	125,439	10.77	12.88	250,197	278,104	12.23	13.25
	1926	119,351	156,912	11.32	14.06	256,346	299,046	12.54	14.25
	1927	110,386	128,515	10.60	13.19	245,156	291,821	11.98	13.88
	1928	109,476	138,883	10.40	13.74	246,078	301,054	12.03	14.60
	1929	104,978	128,293	9.46	13.16	238,606	294,582	11.56	14.03
	1930	107,079	127,823	10.25	13.13	238,453	294,923	11.65	14.06
1931	114,873	139,557	9.10	11.30	247,696	305,867	10.30	13.60	
1932	99,553	118,934	7.6*	9.4*	213,277	261,557	8.8*	10.8*	

* Ratio calculated on estimated population for the year.

VITAL STATISTICS

No. 181.—DEATHS—NUMBER and RATIO per 1,000 of POPULATION
ACCORDING to AGE—*contd.*

Province	30 YEARS AND UNDER 40 YEARS				40 YEARS AND UNDER 50 YEARS				
	Number		Ratio		Number		% Ratio		
	Males	Females	Males	Females	Males	Females	Males	Females	
Central Pro- vinces and Bihar	1923	15,039	13,391	14.48	13.04	14,608	10,302	19.40	14.83
	1924	16,474	14,506	14.89	13.93	14,569	10,911	19.84	15.70
	1925	12,157	10,584	11.88	10.31	12,146	8,428	18.21	12.13
	1926	13,848	13,063	13.33	12.72	13,593	10,461	18.54	15.08
	1927	13,687	12,390	13.16	12.07	13,132	9,472	17.82	13.63
	1928	14,051	12,636	13.63	12.30	13,732	10,054	18.51	14.47
	1929	14,237	12,966	13.70	12.63	15,396	10,721	20.85	16.46
	1930	15,312	14,386	14.74	14.01	15,589	11,730	31.23	16.88
	1931	14,524	13,793	13.44	13.11	15,400	11,503	19.89	16.91
	1932	13,551	11,183	11.62	10.63	13,353	9,368	17.25	12.95
Assam	1923	9,478	8,159	17.03	16.18	8,194	5,237	32.77	20.19
	1924	10,800	9,896	19.42	23.06	9,235	5,805	25.66	23.73
	1925	8,814	7,959	15.87	17.74	8,032	4,837	22.32	16.99
	1926	8,141	7,616	14.64	16.98	7,330	4,730	20.37	15.23
	1927	8,824	8,222	16.87	18.33	7,601	5,369	31.12	20.69
	1928	7,841	7,502	14.11	16.73	6,877	4,466	19.38	17.29
	1929	7,488	7,203	13.43	16.06	6,872	4,474	19.10	17.25
	1930	7,239	6,816	13.03	15.19	6,669	4,362	18.53	16.81
	1931	7,633	7,105	13.17	15.05	7,154	4,579	18.08	16.49
	1932	7,047	6,471	14.64	15.14	6,936	4,553	12.25	8.92
North-West Frontier Province	1923	2,933	2,785	19.5	20.1	2,566	2,200	24.7	23.3
	1924	3,686	4,113	24.6	29.7	3,122	3,323	30.5	35.2
	1925	3,200	3,109	14.7	15.2	3,124	1,729	20.4	18.3
	1926	2,116	2,067	14.0	14.9	1,932	1,615	18.6	17.1
	1927	2,238	2,191	15.3	16.8	2,47	1,909	23.3	20.2
	1928	1,834	1,883	12.2	13.6	1,830	1,438	17.6	15.8
	1929	2,085	2,021	13.9	14.6	2,127	1,937	20.5	20.5
	1930	2,436	2,282	16.2	16.5	2,404	2,024	24.0	21.4
	1931	2,407	2,293	13.8	15.5	2,498	1,957	23.5	21.8
	1932	2,488	2,404	14.3	16.2	2,453	1,964	22.9	21.8
Ajmer- Merwara	1923	478	437	10.61	12.17	426	324	13.66	13.02
	1924	460	392	10.22	10.90	524	331	16.67	13.30
	1925	375	378	8.32	10.58	385	285	12.25	11.45
	1926	606	559	13.22	15.56	678	470	21.83	16.88
	1927	442	421	9.81	11.72	479	353	15.31	14.18
	1928	413	414	9.16	11.53	506	312	16.11	13.54
	1929	530	456	11.54	12.70	602	373	19.16	14.95
	1930	631	366	10.67	10.19	558	361	17.76	14.50
	1931	550	465	13.77	13.31	709	445	22.45	17.69
	1932	467	420	11.44	12.28	615	410	19.47	15.78
Coorg	1923	357	329	31.90	31.36	303	312	32.75	34.31
	1924	545	404	33.43	38.51	407	269	44.00	43.42
	1925	441	293	27.05	27.93	325	193	35.12	31.16
	1926	495	343	30.37	32.80	33	231	35.88	37.28
	1927	477	381	29.26	34.41	327	263	35.94	42.45
	1928	488	461	29.81	33.46	359	251	38.60	40.51
	1929	311	245	19.06	23.25	231	168	24.66	37.11
	1930	323	243	19.81	23.16	243	164	25.18	26.47
	1931	307	268	18.79	26.59	219	169	23.25	23.36
	1932	275	300	16.83	19.59	223	138	23.78	28.29
Delhi	1923	692	730	...	...	577	679	...	...
	1924	563	662	...	...	513	463	...	...
	1925	476	492	...	...	491	378	...	...
	1926	581	713	...	...	661	678	...	...
	1927	549	661	...	...	623	501	...	...
	1928	453	540	...	...	499	391	...	...
	1929	568	641	...	...	560	439	...	...
	1930	603	622	11.58	15.81	507	384	17.10	20.05
	1931	502	517	9.35	14.73	504	357	14.30	17.10
	1932	461	517	7.7	14.72	468	377	13.28	18.16
Total	1923	365,042	338,341	14.66	14.51	249,596	190,256	19.85	16.76
	1924	336,010	277,311	16.30	16.89	294,530	231,151	22.55	19.50
	1925	263,495	231,243	14.59	14.99	252,103	187,362	20.27	18.63
	1926	369,956	244,860	13.94	15.15	356,152	196,734	30.33	17.27
	1927	261,193	237,517	14.46	14.47	245,371	184,521	19.82	16.26
	1928	264,118	245,827	14.6	15.0	245,507	190,455	19.81	16.71
	1929	256,572	240,790	14.20	14.67	249,452	183,879	19.85	16.74
	1930	257,528	242,556	14.25	14.79	245,554	194,322	20.18	17.19
	1931	260,342	246,415	13.20	13.90	261,528	197,843	19.30	16.70
	1932	280,705	213,743	11.8*	12.0*	234,330	174,450	17.0*	14.5*

* Ratio calculated on estimated population for the year.

VITAL STATISTICS

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No. 181.—DEATHS—NUMBER and RATIO per 1,000 of POPULATION ACCORDING TO AGE—*concl'd.*

Province	50 YEARS AND UNDER 60 YEARS				60 YEARS AND UPWARDS				
	Number		Ratio		Number		Ratio		
	Males	Females	Males	Females	Males	Females	Males	Females	
Central Provinces and Berar	1923	13,050	10,553	29.96	24.83	25,391	26,573	68.36	58.26
	1924	13,792	11,139	31.69	26.21	29,810	30,095	77.58	64.01
	1925	11,907	9,062	25.96	21.30	23,560	24,603	62.47	53.96
	1926	13,016	11,102	29.89	26.12	29,376	32,701	74.11	71.72
	1927	11,540	9,402	26.61	22.12	25,600	27,775	68.36	60.92
	1928	13,804	10,646	29.39	25.05	28,692	30,505	77.27	69.60
	1929	14,288	11,471	32.80	26.99	32,444	33,758	87.37	74.04
	1930	14,664	11,989	33.66	28.21	33,525	34,185	87.59	74.98
	1931	14,791	12,511	33.93	28.24	34,641	37,018	112.02	101.90
	1932	12,784	10,339	28.51	23.94	27,177	28,108	87.88	77.29
Assam	1923	6,876	4,362	34.58	20.08	9,160	7,459	66.29	68.15
	1924	7,131	4,959	36.86	33.06	10,176	7,559	74.12	63.98
	1925	6,541	4,034	32.89	27.23	8,373	6,508	68.28	55.56
	1926	6,070	4,182	30.52	27.88	7,082	6,690	66.16	56.03
	1927	6,759	4,475	33.99	29.83	9,915	7,533	72.22	63.77
	1928	6,090	4,093	30.50	27.06	8,739	6,497	63.70	55.00
	1929	6,163	4,136	30.94	27.58	8,951	6,394	65.20	53.61
	1930	6,329	4,004	31.33	26.60	8,927	6,304	65.08	53.37
	1931	6,732	4,363	31.35	28.41	9,320	6,719	67.95	64.24
	1932	6,394	4,425	11.81	7.96	8,619	6,345	65.27	47.95
North-West Frontier Province	1923	2,312	1,709	36.0	30.6	3,441	2,364	48.8	42.4
	1924	2,671	2,406	40.6	43.1	4,198	3,309	59.6	59.3
	1925	1,905	1,436	38.9	25.7	3,321	2,320	47.2	41.6
	1926	1,670	1,462	29.8	26.2	3,534	2,419	50.3	43.5
	1927	2,270	1,613	34.4	28.9	3,538	2,302	60.3	41.3
	1928	1,610	1,398	28.0	25.1	3,017	2,078	43.9	37.3
	1929	2,149	1,725	32.6	30.9	3,804	2,715	51.2	46.7
	1930	2,510	1,897	38.0	34.0	3,906	3,556	51.3	45.8
	1931	2,252	1,633	33.9	31.5	3,345	2,227	62.7	60.4
	1932	2,309	1,698	34.8	32.7	3,579	2,316	67.1	62.8
Ajmer-Merwara	1923	460	323	30.24	32.40	905	664	74.18	57.69
	1924	561	342	33.99	33.79	731	631	67.36	64.93
	1925	485	307	25.77	21.36	673	551	63.01	47.57
	1926	648	411	39.26	28.89	1,076	1,005	90.15	86.36
	1927	587	396	34.55	25.46	803	791	82.28	66
	1928	673	355	34.72	24.71	878	739	80.99	...
	1929	730	437	44.23	39.40	1,106	987	101.82	...
	1930	607	407	31.78	28.32	870	730	80	...
	1931	645	455	36.49	32.36	1,023	1,007	1	...
	1932	641	433	36.26	25.03	994	917	...	...
Coorg	1923	186	176	40.57	44.57	184	178	...	...
	1924	295	363	63.32	67.18	278	...	192	...
	1925	329	180	48.15	46.16	208	...	192	...
	1926	249	176	53.80	45.13	225	...	192	...
	1927	271	310	66.17	63.85	225	...	192	...
	1928	223	161	47.65	41.28	228	...	192	...
	1929	165	110	35.42	28.31	130	...	116	...
	1930	142	101	30.48	25.90	103	...	149	...
	1931	160	117	36.22	33.95	156	...	142	63.30
	1932	145	109	32.82	21.63	133	...	121	58.12
Delhi	1923	550	511	...	...	906	394	...	...
	1924	564	509	...	...	1,112	1,096	...	...
	1925	532	372	...	...	1,103	1,029	...	...
	1926	682	507	...	...	1,636	1,510	...	...
	1927	639	499	...	...	1,269	900	...	...
	1928	492	357	...	...	1,078	832	...	...
	1929	588	400	...	...	1,374	1,077	...	...
	1930	481	323	26.66	25.55	1,113	924	90.96	101.02
	1931	473	318	26.60	27.13	1,025	792	86.54	96.96
	1932	519	338	29.11	28.84	1,035	912	89.40	111.66
Total	1923	298,543	193,197	31.28	27.06	516,898	504,070	66.19	60.04
	1924	270,011	222,198	35.38	31.14	668,359	442,046	73.89	62.20
	1925	241,545	193,595	31.64	27.15	420,424	404,031	68.18	61.21
	1926	247,745	201,422	32.44	28.25	449,113	430,238	71.93	65.49
	1927	233,440	187,748	30.56	26.31	425,549	412,754	67.51	61.23
	1928	237,233	192,319	31.08	27.64	432,282	411,482	68.06	62.57
	1929	244,053	193,575	31.76	27.34	555,712	437,615	73.32	66.53
	1930	248,331	203,374	32.48	28.53	469,068	449,855	74.01	68.43
	1931	258,337	210,715	31.99	28.01	481,843	461,080	88.50	84.70
	1932	233,059	188,431	29.5	24.7	426,444	401,644	70.7	73.4

* Ratio calculated on estimated population for the year.

No. 182.—NUMBER OF REGISTERED DEATHS, according to CAUSE.

Province	Year	Population under Registration	NUMBER OF DEATHS									
			Cholera	Small Pox	Plague	Fever	Dysentery and Diarrhoea	Respiratory Diseases	Injuries	All other Causes	Total	
Madras	1923	41,002,696	6,160	24,434	12,110	318,172	60,323	55,951	9,756	422,910	908,655	
	1924		81,971	18,810	3,923	324,366	74,941	64,762	10,690	469,761	1,006,043	
	1925		44,615	20,478	2,014	316,406	78,335	74,691	11,837	451,432	1,000,568	
	1926		24,407	10,957	2,143	337,946	91,758	85,902	11,770	434,947	1,088,629	
	1927		35,431	7,731	3,457	321,056	73,767	81,277	11,753	484,438	997,742	
	1928		57,677	7,618	2,105	344,183	76,890	90,612	10,820	490,192	1,080,744	
	1929		26,848	9,706	1,801	339,052	75,587	90,150	11,142	484,157	937,452	
	1930		18,746	8,035	1,459	330,496	78,515	89,510	11,466	500,461	1,045,972	
	1931		45,204,546	30,232	4,690	1,973	331,834	84,833	63,222	13,653	514,091	1,072,572
	1932		45,175,880	5,278	5,363	1,581	291,406	80,940	84,332	12,965	501,779	892,024
Bombay	1923	19,166,614	9,231	3,811	33,741	196,231	27,238	44,334	7,514	140,154	406,244	
	1924		8,238	11,162	9,214	214,363	28,926	91,163	7,374	159,068	529,576	
	1925		5,7	5,044	12,601	143,714	20,443	85,047	7,754	140,953	483,533	
	1926		73	3,922	9,476	222,466	34,158	109,938	7,672	165,866	547,264	
	1927		26,163	5,091	4,073	189,543	25,447	97,963	7,873	192,745	492,691	
	1928		6,881	5,365	13,663	206,351	23,471	97,428	7,858	149,645	632,886	
	1929		9,664	10,636	18,014	246,418	25,198	99,896	8,277	167,604	585,466	
	1930		15,142	21,341	5,226	223,274	26,536	99,078	7,645	167,361	506,003	
	1931		18,746	1,873	3,566	185,131	23,517	97,669	7,652	168,180	510,377	
	1932		21,808,756	1,353	2,539	14,440	195,250	23,610	97,624	8,172	161,120	502,474
Bengal	1923	46,622,283	41,483	4,296	28	900,795	21,510	20,656	18,742	163,363	1,156,791	
	1924		48,514	5,567	35	812,408	22,470	26,440	19,772	167,829	1,203,241	
	1925		34,776	11,435	9	744,228	21,838	27,325	19,950	164,413	1,158,473	
	1926		59,106	25,518	—	822,774	24,178	30,980	19,970	169,234	1,161,071	
	1927		119,377	12,514	1	735,066	29,358	32,911	19,350	157,944	1,189,370	
	1928		132,215	13,558	6	759,093	33,410	42,343	20,392	161,240	1,189,016	
	1929		81,210	20,497	—	713,501	37,156	52,343	20,062	169,234	1,094,263	
	1930		54,963	11,209	—	705,008	20,367	56,082	16,367	153,113	1,044,266	
	1931		79,073	3,297	1	73,784	42,761	62,351	20,718	167,314	1,113,312	
	1932		33,710	7,910	1	697,533	39,562	65,249	20,075	165,990	1,022,210	
Morwal	1923	46,376,787	2,601	747	74,187	789,049	10,878	26,108	21,799	141,945	1,069,500	
	1924		67,000	2,734	56,219	947,897	11,989	27,412	20,982	149,708	1,283,673	
	1925		7,673	9,373	3,091	876,694	11,335	20,177	21,000	124,125	1,124,248	
	1926		6,166	12,029	67,297	967,939	12,123	30,260	21,670	131,412	1,128,864	
	1927		28,285	7,864	15,570	788,562	12,186	29,028	20,419	125,141	1,025,735	
	1928		44,041	3,912	8,943	765,954	13,212	34,300	21,329	132,045	1,005,736	
	1929		60,224	11,725	37,078	819,583	14,895	33,582	20,843	120,534	1,100,684	
	1930		61,834	11,071	6,860	942,169	16,224	34,791	20,185	126,889	1,234,120	
	1931		31,118	3,855	31,225	1,025,285	17,641	36,612	20,436	141,846	1,315,598	
	1932		9,731	2,779	21,497	853,236	12,836	33,739	20,166	122,437	1,079,245	
Coorg	1923	23,469,267	11	2,140	59,383	429,268	11,612	38,434	6,405	101,778	634,962	
	1924		9,351	1,936	251,261	452,187	11,517	54,168	6,468	107,884	891,026	
	1925		3,049	3,029	37,630	40,375	9,475	51,370	6,440	95,166	614,862	
	1926		87	17,595	108,287	453,156	11,151	67,226	6,514	113,146	749,392	
	1927		11,236	9,920	9,452	318,729	11,136	56,915	6,776	100,185	543,340	
	1928		2,331	4,764	8,282	110,211	10,568	52,639	7,396	101,471	567,236	
	1929		2,300	7,763	2,653	407,490	19,308	61,877	6,636	104,688	589,905	
	1930		1,481	3,841	554	422,377	19,917	51,678	6,103	109,101	608,582	
	1931		77,103	3,746	1,150	411,174	14,394	53,317	6,110	111,844	609,216	
	1932		614	6,184	2,003	368,427	13,287	60,261	6,633	104,483	619,382	
Burma	1923	10,771,180	1,488	2,841	7,606	78,029	6,485	10,664	4,204	111,672	226,588	
	1924		2,082	2,501	5,491	75,288	8,555	11,098	4,015	118,107	233,166	
	1925		1,939	3,852	4,064	68,685	6,891	10,580	4,300	102,719	202,933	
	1926		6,182	2,399	3,993	71,790	10,372	11,638	4,225	117,551	226,559	
	1927		1,823	1,754	3,508	75,321	8,979	11,104	4,149	113,760	211,543	
	1928		7,909	2,895	4,932	77,815	9,361	12,242	4,300	112,569	230,332	
	1929		2,979	1,841	1,867	78,516	8,191	12,307	3,898	113,834	238,713	
	1930		661	971	1,362	81,459	5,111	10,185	4,007	116,331	225,308	
	1931		334	399	1,374	75,297	6,062	12,916	5,019	108,127	210,100	
	1932		1,081	2,184	1,556	75,897	4,111	15,560	4,806	107,673	209,420	
Bihar and Orissa	1923	34,002,180	3,168	3,161	28,911	599,840	18,788	6,151	12,205	174,498	851,753	
	1924		77,480	6,932	10,792	600,433	26,575	8,006	12,114	189,029	889,783	
	1925		12,336	11,852	6,785	557,724	26,319	6,918	12,200	165,562	845,732	
	1926		27,208	34,473	8,381	584,441	34,022	7,934	12,081	179,158	874,261	
	1927		49,023	31,661	6,112	561,260	20,377	6,549	12,616	161,427	853,024	
	1928		77,103	13,507	7,627	554,879	17,430	6,281	12,576	189,918	801,333	
	1929		104,034	6,671	8,266	602,638	20,068	6,837	12,077	165,762	916,333	
	1930		155,215	7,485	4,106	643,678	16,611	6,279	11,793	161,640	1,006,386	
	1931		40,944	8,028	6,499	721,147	24,885	7,013	11,808	178,146	1,002,696	
	1932		9,348	16,466	3,374	664,666	16,727	5,182	11,360	140,428	716,946	

VITAL STATISTICS

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and RATIO per 1,000 among the GENERAL POPULATION.

RATIOS PER 1,000 OF POPULATION										Year	Province
Cholera	Small Pox	Plague	Fevers	Dysentery and Diarrhoea	Respira- tory Diseases	Injuries	All other Causes	Total			
0.1	0.6	0.3	7.8	1.5	1.4	0.2	10.3	32.2	1923	Madras	
1.3	0.4	0.1	7.9	1.8	1.6	0.3	11.2	24.5	1924		
1.1	0.5	0.1	7.7	1.9	1.8	0.3	11.0	24.4	1925		
0.6	0.3	0.0	8.3	2.3	2.1	0.3	11.8	26.6	1926		
0.9	0.2	0.05	7.9	1.7	2.0	0.3	11.3	24.3	1927		
1.4	0.2	0.06	8.4	1.9	1.9	0.3	13.0	26.4	1928		
0.3	0.2	0.04	8.3	1.8	2.3	0.3	11.8	25.3	1929		
0.2	0.2	0.04	8.0	1.9	2.2	0.3	12.4	26.5	1930		
0.7	0.1	0.02	7.3	1.9	2.1	0.3	11.4	23.7	1931		
0.1	0.1	0.03	6.5	1.8	2.1	0.3	11.1	22.0	1932		
0.48	0.15	1.76	10.34	1.16	4.40	0.39	7.31	26.89	1923	Bombay	
0.43	0.58	0.48	11.20	1.51	4.75	0.38	8.30	27.43	1924		
0.00	0.29	0.88	9.69	1.68	4.33	0.40	7.31	24.66	1925		
0.00	0.20	0.51	11.61	1.78	5.38	0.40	8.07	28.65	1926		
1.96	0.27	0.21	9.73	1.33	4.58	0.41	7.81	25.72	1927		
0.34	0.37	0.71	10.77	1.22	5.06	0.41	8.46	27.38	1928		
0.47	0.56	0.94	12.83	1.31	5.21	0.43	8.75	30.53	1929		
0.79	1.11	0.35	11.66	1.39	5.20	0.40	8.73	29.53	1930		
0.95	0.09	0.16	8.95	1.23	4.43	0.35	7.71	23.98	1931		
0.06	0.13	0.66	8.95	1.04	4.29	0.33	7.64	23.94	1932		
0.9	0.1	0.02	19.5	0.5	0.8	0.4	3.5	25.5	1923	Bengal	
1.0	0.1	0.0007	10.6	0.5	0.6	0.4	3.8	25.9	1924		
0.7	0.4	0.0002	18.3	0.5	0.8	0.4	3.5	24.9	1925		
1.3	0.5	...	17.7	0.5	0.8	0.4	3.6	24.7	1926		
2.5	0.9	0.0002	17.0	0.6	0.7	0.4	3.4	25.6	1927		
2.9	0.9	0.0001	16.1	0.7	0.9	0.4	3.5	25.5	1928		
1.7	0.4	...	15.3	0.8	1.1	0.4	3.6	23.5	1929		
1.2	0.2	...	15.1	0.8	1.3	0.4	3.4	22.4	1930		
1.6	0.2	0.00003	14.7	0.9	1.2	0.4	3.3	22.3	1931		
0.7	0.2	0.00002	13.8	0.8	1.2	0.4	3.5	20.5	1932		
0.08	0.2	1.63	17.19	0.24	0.57	0.48	3.17	23.37	1923	Aj	
1.48	0.08	1.24	20.89	0.26	0.60	0.46	3.30	23.29	1924		
0.17	0.21	1.08	19.30	0.25	0.59	0.48	2.71	24.78	1925		
0.3	0.26	1.26	19.13	0.27	0.67	0.48	2.90	25.10	1926		
0.83	0.17	0.34	17.31	0.27	0.64	0.45	2.76	23.59	1927		
0.99	0.67	1.73	16.88	0.29	0.75	0.47	2.91	24.15	1928		
1.13	0.25	0.83	17.86	0.33	0.74	0.46	2.66	24.26	1929		
1.36	0.24	0.24	20.77	0.36	0.77	0.45	3.01	27.21	1930		
0.64	0.07	0.64	21.18	0.32	0.78	0.43	2.93	26.0-14	1931		
0.20	0.06	0.44	17.63	0.26	0.70	0.43	2.52	24.106	1932		
0.001	0.10	2.44	20.49	0.57	1.37	0.31	5.16	30.62	1923	Panjab	
0.16	0.20	12.24	22.04	0.58	2.08	0.35	5.23	34.17	1924		
0.15	0.34	1.83	10.58	0.40	2.05	0.31	4.88	33.43	1925		
0.00	0.89	5.28	21.06	0.54	2.30	0.32	4.94	29.97	1926		
0.55	0.49	0.41	17.49	0.54	2.77	0.32	5.47	30.52	1927		
0.10	0.43	0.40	15.41	0.51	2.57	0.32	4.88	27.45	1928		
0.11	0.38	0.10	19.51	0.64	2.83	0.32	4.95	24.73	1929		
0.06	0.26	0.03	20.59	0.60	2.63	0.32	5.05	28.75	1930		
0.03	0.16	0.05	17.89	0.61	2.63	0.30	5.32	27.06	1931		
0.03	0.22	0.09	16.58	0.57	2.67	0.28	4.38	24.70	1932		
0.14	0.26	0.70	7.37	0.62	1.60	0.39	10.49	20.67	1923	Birma	
0.74	0.23	9.51	6.96	0.79	1.63	0.37	10.91	21.54	1924		
0.18	0.32	0.39	6.35	0.63	0.98	0.40	9.49	18.75	1925		
0.57	0.22	0.27	6.78	0.96	1.98	0.36	10.71	20.22	1926		
0.2	0.16	0.32	6.03	0.76	1.03	0.37	9.63	19.55	1927		
0.67	0.26	0.46	7.10	0.86	1.13	0.40	10.40	21.28	1928		
0.74	0.17	0.7	7.26	0.78	1.14	0.36	11.44	22.06	1929		
0.05	0.09	0.18	7.73	0.59	0.94	0.45	10.75	20.82	1930		
0.04	0.04	0.13	6.22	0.50	0.59	0.41	9.08	17.36	1931		
0.08	0.21	0.13	6.27	0.43	0.48	0.40	8.33	17.30	1932		
0.2	0.09	0.8	17.6	0.5	0.1	0.3	5.1	25.0	1923	Bihar Orissa and	
2.3	0.2	0.3	19.1	0.8	0.2	0.4	5.5	29.1	1924		
0.6	0.4	0.2	16.4	0.7	0.2	0.4	4.8	23.7	1925		
0.8	1.0	0.1	17.4	0.7	0.2	0.3	5.1	25.7	1926		
1.4	1.0	0.2	16.4	0.6	0.2	0.3	4.6	25.1	1927		
2.3	0.4	0.3	16.4	0.5	0.2	0.3	4.7	25.3	1928		
3.0	0.2	0.2	17.7	0.6	0.2	0.3	4.6	30.9	1929		
4.6	0.2	0.1	18.0	0.5	0.2	0.3	4.7	27.6	1930		
1.1	0.2	0.1	18.3	0.6	0.2	0.3	4.7	27.6	1931		
0.2	0.4	0.1	15.0	0.4	0.2	0.3	4.0	20.6	1932		

[Continued on next page]

VITAL STATISTICS

No. 182.—NUMBER OF REGISTERED DEATHS, according to CAUSE,

Province	Year	Population under Registration	NUMBER OF DEATHS								Total
			Cholera	Small Pox	Plague	Fever	Dysentery and Diarrhoea	Respiratory Diseases	Injuries	All other Causes	
Central Provinces and Berar	1923	15,912,760	1,000	375	15,867	233,575	24,321	35,093	6,699	107,989	524,780
	1924		9,704	978	11,081	340,044	32,723	37,198	6,595	114,201	468,362
	1925		724	3,145	6,223	204,667	24,024	31,710	6,937	103,622	379,362
	1926		4,585	3,644	6,436	253,003	36,658	46,261	7,011	126,431	477,656
	1927		16,311	2,859	3,368	213,068	31,317	34,655	6,565	116,978	435,559
	1928	12,168	1,399	3,770	259,109	27,787	37,576	6,607	119,875	468,321	
	1929	6,168	1,391	2,806	271,054	22,854	36,799	6,704	115,454	474,872	
	1930	23,260	4,954	871	2,738	33,077	39,441	6,615	129,967	525,345	
	1931	15,507,728	14,135	4,686	1,642	294,830	44,665	41,311	6,512	142,887	550,587
	1932		854	574	2,065	237,743	33,463	39,411	6,799	115,945	416,977
Assam	1923	6,862,242	3,728	2,213	—	106,347	9,169	6,830	1,933	30,172	161,332
	1924		19,129	1,047	—	112,198	11,159	6,708	2,037	33,106	187,127
	1925		6,233	2,745	—	38,015	9,168	5,609	1,061	30,697	154,331
	1926		10,276	4,840	—	93,650	9,787	5,300	1,941	31,955	187,787
	1927		15,392	5,237	—	89,324	10,460	5,628	1,871	32,682	160,813
	1928	8,915	9,461	—	80,255	10,601	6,615	1,921	31,280	163,857	
	1929	7,765	1,648	—	83,620	9,662	5,704	2,111	32,783	143,233	
	1930	6,332	1,309	—	81,772	9,620	5,569	1,925	32,003	146,619	
	1931	7,926,630	5,623	594	—	95,149	9,319	5,895	1,876	31,641	148,117
	1932		7,927,953	4,971	631	—	96,211	8,241	5,368	1,949	31,060	150,321
North-West Frontier Province	1923	3,135,573	2	94	3,743	39,891	196	1,937	590	4,860	50,713
	1924		9	212	11,307	46,099	268	2,600	627	5,440	66,212
	1925		116	588	217	36,368	163	1,649	634	3,799	42,379
	1926		—	777	639	38,221	169	1,423	716	4,462	46,435
	1927		2	165	232	38,073	229	1,961	814	5,005	47,081
	1928	—	573	—	33,159	206	1,770	832	4,704	41,243	
	1929	30	586	—	42,415	301	2,183	738	4,295	50,597	
	1930	440	73	—	39,884	268	2,124	748	4,177	46,747	
	1931	3,268,711	105	62	—	39,959	245	2,220	894	5,269	47,704
	1932		70	513	—	39,132	329	3,094	931	3,468	47,177
Bengal	1923	495,271	9	42	—	9,812	261	199	180	2,133	12,601
	1924		32	619	—	8,923	204	261	179	2,136	12,264
	1925		—	1,151	—	7,134	142	253	243	1,866	11,630
	1926		3	308	—	12,023	142	266	180	3,167	15,682
	1927		4	249	—	10,371	169	334	212	1,635	12,667
	1928	68	406	—	9,098	133	418	355	1,762	12,676	
	1929	20	260	—	11,759	215	392	242	1,693	14,870	
	1930	41	756	—	10,435	192	36	233	2,089	13,833	
	1931	48,408,765	32	721	—	13,407	116	533	176	1,780	16,685
	1932		1	138	—	10,933	309	1,304	318	1,046	13,948
Madhya Pradesh	1923	163,327	18	60	—	3,882	104	191	11	569	4,775
	1924		545	—	3	5,603	194	217	17	699	6,776
	1925		441	—	—	4,116	164	237	34	498	5,049
	1926		495	—	11	4,441	200	343	19	578	5,519
	1927		473,558	—	7	4,062	169	335	22	607	6,188
	1928	—	72	—	4,157	158	360	14	362	5,113	
	1929	—	1	23	3,111	120	266	22	345	3,889	
	1930	—	2	3	3,214	149	290	12	461	4,141	
	1931	163,327	116	24	25	2,920	112	251	13	426	3,587
	1932		—	1	8	2,914	110	264	13	477	3,817
Delhi	1923	500,630	12	67	2,735	9,694	474	4,688	101	1,189	16,870
	1924		121	129	2,436	6,042	371	4,316	137	1,263	16,805
	1925		60	130	80	8,495	351	4,298	140	1,259	14,849
	1926		18	244	228	12,469	686	5,615	169	2,427	21,454
	1927		16	161	13	7,467	404	4,628	179	2,269	15,379
	1928	34	514	6	6,514	406	4,415	318	2,488	14,625	
	1929	193	236	—	8,437	325	4,995	184	3,546	16,417	
	1930	8	398	—	6,979	545	4,528	190	3,569	16,117	
	1931	636,246	61	26	1	7,026	613	4,348	240	2,362	15,686
	1932		4	163	—	7,305	499	4,015	312	3,419	16,737
Total	1923	241,469,026	73,003	44,84	229,143	3,706,305	186,458	267,365	80,048	1,410,520	6,086,931
	1924		293,707	55,380	361,843	4,007,463	250,222	333,620	91,155	1,505,681	6,270,266
	1925		115,645	85,886	117,177	3,639,211	208,432	328,557	34,989	1,383,101	5,187,916
	1926		139,151	117,406	196,249	3,755,176	276,213	378,814	93,138	1,521,693	6,400,610
	1927		304,710	118,167	43,801	3,451,454	222,227	325,518	62,366	1,423,416	6,009,729
	1928	351,305	66,125	121,393	3,428,47	221,392	385,391	81,108	1,481,756	6,180,114	
	1929	295,134	12,684	22,488	3,412,863	235,472	339,49	97,924	1,486,228	6,267,391	
	1930	347,322	72,813	24,841	3,757,034	237,542	430,037	91,461	1,570,871	6,494,449	
	1931	265,716,405	220,999	37,272	45,620	3,956,140	278,331	430,068	94,317	1,673,476	6,618,049
	1932		265,969,904	67,219	46,504	3,456,143	222,804	406,924	84,229	1,467,918	5,805,066

VITAL STATISTICS

and Ratio per 1,000 among the GENERAL POPULATION—*contd.*

RATIOS PER 1,000 OF POPULATION									Year	Province
Cholera	Small Pox	Plague	Fever	Dysentery and Diarrhoea	Respira- tory Diseases	Injuries	All other Causes	Total		
0'06	0'02	1'14	16'73	1'75	3'52	0'48	7'75	30'53	1923	Central Pro- vince and Berar
0'70	0'07	0'80	17'32	2'35	3'67	0'47	8'21	32'59	1924	
0'01	0'23	0'38	14'71	1'73	2'38	0'46	7'45	27'27	1925	
0'33	0'26	0'47	18'16	2'63	2'89	0'50	9'09	34'33	1926	
1'17	0'26	0'24	16'11	3'25	3'51	0'47	8'36	31'31	1927	
0'88	0'16	0'27	18'62	1'99	3'70	0'47	8'63	33'66	1928	
0'44	0'16	0'20	19'43	2'15	2'75	0'49	8'52	34'13	1929	
1'07	0'35	0'06	20'46	2'37	2'83	0'48	9'33	37'76	1930	
0'80	0'30	0'11	19'01	2'85	2'66	0'42	9'23	35'50	1931	
0'06	0'04	0'13	15'33	1'51	1'86	0'44	7'42	26'80	1932	
0'54	0'47	—	15'52	1'33	0'99	0'38	4'40	23'64	1923	
2'80	0'24	—	16'52	1'62	0'98	0'34	4'94	27'50	1924	
0'90	0'40	—	14'39	1'34	0'81	0'28	4'46	22'52	1925	
1'49	0'70	—	13'47	1'43	0'77	0'28	4'66	23'02	1926	
2'24	0'75	—	13'03	1'52	0'83	0'27	4'79	23'47	1927	
1'01	1'23	—	13'03	1'24	0'83	0'27	4'57	22'16	1928	
1'13	0'24	—	12'19	1'41	0'85	0'31	4'78	20'51	1929	
0'92	0'15	—	13'10	1'39	0'88	0'28	4'67	21'40	1930	
0'76	0'07	—	11'76	1'19	0'74	0'24	3'99	18'68	1931	
0'68	0'08	—	12'33	1'04	0'68	0'23	3'01	18'96	1932	
0'001	0'04	1'75	18'67	0'09	0'01	0'34	2'04	23'74	1923	
0'004	0'10	5'34	21'40	0'12	1'20	0'29	2'55	31'00	1924	
0'05	0'27	0'10	16'81	0'08	0'72	0'20	1'78	19'81	1925	
—	0'36	0'30	17'90	0'05	0'68	0'34	2'04	21'75	1926	
—	0'08	0'11	19'11	0'11	0'92	0'58	2'36	23'05	1927	
—	0'37	—	15'52	0'10	0'83	0'39	2'20	19'31	1928	
0'01	0'27	—	19'86	0'14	1'02	0'35	2'01	23'66	1929	
0'21	0'03	—	18'21	0'14	0'49	0'35	1'96	21'89	1930	
0'04	0'03	—	16'52	0'10	0'05	0'38	2'23	20'25	1931	
0'03	0'22	—	16'35	0'23	1'31	0'39	1'47	20'00	1932	
0'02	0'08	0'01	17'78	0'53	0'40	0'36	4'40	25'90	1923	
0'07	1'25	—	18'03	0'41	0'53	0'36	4'32	24'97	1924	
—	2'32	—	18'12	0'29	0'51	0'40	3'77	23'50	1925	
—	0'62	0'01	25'50	0'20	0'54	0'34	4'34	34'68	1926	
0'01	0'50	—	20'74	0'32	0'67	0'42	3'30	26'18	1927	
0'14	1'00	0'02	19'58	0'28	0'84	0'51	3'53	23'80	1928	
0'04	0'54	—	23'74	0'42	0'79	0'48	4'01	30'02	1929	
0'08	1'53	—	21'07	0'38	0'17	0'47	4'21	27'93	1930	
0'05	1'29	—	23'90	0'23	0'95	0'31	3'19	30'10	1931	
0'001	0'25	—	18'61	0'55	2'32	0'30	1'86	24'89	1932	
—	0'11	—	23'69	0'58	1'17	0'07	3'47	30'14	1923	
0'15	0'42	0'02	34'20	1'18	1'32	0'10	3'67	41'06	1924	
0'03	0'16	—	25'13	1'18	1'45	0'21	2'37	30'82	1925	
0'01	0'01	0'07	37'11	1'26	2'09	0'12	3'52	54'17	1926	
—	0'04	0'04	24'98	1'03	2'04	0'13	3'09	34'17	1927	
—	0'44	—	25'37	0'95	2'20	0'09	2'15	31'36	1928	
0'01	0'14	0'01	18'59	0'72	1'62	0'18	3'11	31'21	1929	
—	0'01	0'02	40'80	0'90	1'71	0'07	2'75	25'27	1930	
0'71	0'15	0'16	17'88	0'69	1'54	0'09	2'81	23'80	1931	
—	0'01	0'05	18'02	0'67	1'62	0'08	2'92	23'37	1932	
0'02	0'13	5'58	19'36	0'84	9'36	0'20	2'37	37'90	1923	
0'25	0'25	4'87	16'06	0'74	8'63	0'27	2'30	33'57	1924	
0'09	0'26	6'16	16'37	0'71	8'58	0'27	2'59	29'06	1925	
0'03	0'48	0'45	24'11	1'37	11'21	0'35	4'84	42'85	1926	
0'03	0'33	0'03	14'91	0'81	9'24	0'35	4'62	30'32	1927	
0'06	1'02	0'01	13'97	0'31	8'89	0'43	4'97	29'21	1928	
0'28	0'47	0'001	13'85	1'64	9'97	0'36	7'12	36'79	1929	
0'02	0'79	—	13'74	1'09	9'06	0'38	7'11	32'44	1930	
0'10	0'04	0'001	11'04	0'81	6'83	0'39	4'49	23'71	1931	
0'006	0'29	—	11'48	0'78	6'31	0'49	5'37	24'73	1932	
9'80	0'18	0'85	15'35	0'77	1'23	0'37	5'84	25'90	1923	
1'23	0'23	1'50	16'09	0'85	1'38	0'39	6'23	28'43	1924	
0'48	0'26	0'49	15'96	0'82	1'35	0'39	5'73	24'72	1925	
0'57	0'49	0'81	15'57	1'06	1'57	0'39	6'30	26'76	1926	
1'26	0'40	0'16	14'29	0'82	1'47	0'38	5'90	24'89	1927	
1'45	0'30	0'50	14'46	0'62	1'59	0'30	6'14	25'59	1928	
1'32	0'30	0'30	14'46	0'78	1'65	0'39	6'15	25'95	1929	
1'40	0'31	0'10	13'69	0'98	1'68	0'38	6'34	26'85	1930	
0'83	0'14	0'17	14'69	1'01	1'58	0'35	5'92	24'89	1931	
0'25	0'17	0'18	13'01	0'84	1'53	0'35	5'52	21'85	1932	
Total										

No. 183.—DEATHS—NUMBER FROM ALL CAUSES IN EACH MONTH

Province	Year	January	February	March	April	May	June
Madras	1923	98,469	74,311	72,231	67,191	67,466	68,534
	1924	87,100	74,368	75,690	71,129	73,548	81,090
	1925	95,500	75,058	76,372	73,511	75,540	76,593
	1926	104,939	80,468	75,314	73,870	82,002	86,547
	1927	81,979	70,585	71,716	75,162	81,584	84,439
	1928	86,206	71,739	76,473	74,274	87,145	84,754
	1929	105,907	77,069	77,703	69,417	70,140	75,311
	1930	97,165	76,360	74,395	77,660	83,793	85,109
	1931	104,393	87,327	76,738	75,481	66,678	90,316
	1932	100,266	79,196	75,306	69,218	73,950	76,678
Bombay	1923	44,151	39,752	46,406	42,681	40,000	32,659
	1924	44,751	41,823	45,500	43,606	40,327	37,738
	1925	44,366	37,715	43,075	30,863	31,200	30,125
	1926	43,276	39,148	40,319	41,037	43,191	40,068
	1927	41,166	34,660	41,297	44,027	31,692	34,474
	1928	40,566	40,273	44,375	41,329	41,474	36,156
	1929	43,380	42,060	48,147	51,334	48,747	36,942
	1930	55,553	54,153	61,371	59,885	42,529	34,161
	1931	38,784	33,218	36,213	39,968	40,706	37,967
	1932	42,032	37,239	36,577	36,764	36,970	31,573
Bengal	1923	124,834	86,563	90,000	101,959	87,840	70,407
	1924	131,475	97,215	114,803	110,731	85,203	67,718
	1925	106,871	68,401	101,025	86,572	81,024	83,965
	1926	119,510	95,002	110,368	102,623	103,635	80,235
	1927	121,033	91,349	101,355	86,310	90,332	71,211
	1928	133,339	93,903	104,275	131,416	99,743	76,752
	1929	106,168	84,184	82,516	85,199	70,035	65,701
	1930	121,017	87,140	85,012	94,477	81,530	65,678
	1931	105,002	84,551	80,476	86,810	74,430	73,168
	1932	108,448	85,430	80,708	76,217	71,862	62,458
United Provinces	1923	89,147	82,076	91,386	82,782	84,987	95,717
	1924	85,802	80,111	90,063	125,073	116,038	125,639
	1925	101,329	80,412	100,705	110,250	111,761	84,635
	1926	88,706	80,329	97,772	104,476	105,021	101,329
	1927	87,840	77,430	74,435	82,278	106,316	106,316
	1928	74,309	75,900	83,153	116,338	116,014	114,734
	1929	84,112	80,973	84,163	100,873	118,333	98,038
	1930	88,933	73,852	75,804	106,477	116,919	123,033
	1931	91,008	77,136	97,019	108,066	107,035	122,020
	1932	93,704	81,015	86,391	92,568	90,304	104,803
Coorg	1923	30,647	32,677	38,011	49,270	61,888	51,530
	1924	43,862	61,536	65,478	130,800	115,173	72,429
	1925	57,516	48,063	67,150	54,787	63,407	40,040
	1926	57,683	52,442	69,077	70,541	81,339	60,718
	1927	56,460	54,201	48,804	45,315	51,625	48,031
	1928	43,565	39,812	43,096	44,475	47,583	44,783
	1929	42,426	38,801	40,034	41,709	48,763	47,403
	1930	62,361	46,893	43,367	43,369	58,668	40,772
	1931	50,601	51,353	40,100	41,157	48,800	40,723
	1932	56,648	45,737	45,618	42,104	44,315	45,005
Baroda	1923	22,936	19,613	18,207	16,063	16,806	18,768
	1924	21,555	18,056	18,550	17,314	19,000	20,168
	1925	18,310	15,788	15,641	15,578	16,730	16,937
	1926	17,301	13,441	15,739	17,857	17,019	19,100
	1927	12,038	13,579	15,211	14,827	13,326	16,829
	1928	20,355	16,414	17,151	17,325	15,931	17,850
	1929	10,318	13,718	15,478	18,161	15,534	18,460
	1930	22,330	15,109	14,158	15,200	13,694	16,010
	1931	18,211	13,153	14,549	15,001	13,461	16,446
	1932	18,576	14,022	14,053	14,767	14,380	14,412
Bihar and Orissa	1923	67,000	54,422	66,741	68,240	71,431	70,433
	1924	70,558	66,625	71,871	68,122	66,482	94,012
	1925	61,075	52,875	68,672	70,514	73,874	67,173
	1926	62,055	55,843	75,034	77,857	64,931	80,420
	1927	54,150	50,910	65,029	70,146	69,102	85,704
	1928	50,026	50,177	63,152	69,672	85,018	72,276
	1929	60,469	51,732	54,442	74,120	85,504	83,679
	1930	71,569	55,772	63,339	102,132	126,307	111,161
	1931	62,160	51,028	67,145	67,767	75,338	92,243
	1932	62,000	54,601	56,649	58,010	61,046	66,487

VITAL STATISTICS

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IN BRITISH INDIA.

July	August	September	October	November	December	TOTAL	Province
70,717	78,488	71,714	74,054	80,918	89,867	808,825	Madras
90,069	91,399	88,527	83,997	87,160	102,268	1,006,048	
78,460	82,480	80,046	85,166	87,095	117,867	1,000,558	
90,073	96,133	98,119	87,518	94,812	93,487	1,048,520	
97,878	97,348	83,988	79,822	88,664	90,545	997,742	
90,005	108,978	69,880	91,727	97,122	111,051	1,080,744	
84,692	35,067	80,737	87,467	106,478	114,464	1,037,452	
90,680	94,814	78,882	82,563	96,600	118,830	1,045,973	
95,139	86,800	88,427	85,310	83,955	103,579	1,072,572	
79,393	82,611	83,894	82,328	87,070	100,408	982,024	
33,485	42,737	44,913	46,724	41,804	40,363	406,244	Bombay
42,974	46,061	47,621	47,651	47,340	43,358	529,576	
32,791	38,378	35,732	37,901	37,439	41,946	453,663	
45,323	52,105	52,401	50,069	46,525	44,100	547,204	
40,692	45,657	41,075	42,243	44,643	42,465	492,801	
43,340	45,760	42,518	46,723	49,940	49,603	522,885	
43,487	53,220	48,174	52,631	55,623	56,482	585,046	
38,001	36,367	47,605	45,971	44,828	40,379	566,008	
43,053	55,216	53,176	53,008	45,611	43,377	519,377	
34,982	43,309	49,204	49,822	52,461	50,561	502,474	
77,152	73,205	81,709	112,454	118,865	183,008	1,185,791	Bengal
77,400	77,326	96,596	83,768	101,024	139,003	1,203,244	
74,198	80,808	80,973	101,685	130,679	140,982	1,158,473	
62,956	75,786	79,077	87,618	124,226	119,089	1,161,197	
68,612	79,139	77,120	107,334	159,764	146,012	1,189,301	
78,462	70,748	78,069	91,385	111,360	132,734	1,189,915	
67,749	70,409	79,682	101,556	152,158	148,662	1,094,263	
64,646	61,692	60,345	84,959	103,267	124,593	1,044,256	
71,147	82,568	86,918	97,044	127,898	133,660	1,113,312	
67,953	73,477	73,865	59,674	106,562	126,315	1,022,219	
78,793	76,207	86,691	102,333	93,670	94,115	1,000,304	United Provinces
102,006	94,171	107,886	116,069	126,788	120,209	1,283,372	
76,684	77,685	92,266	92,403	91,364	62,846	1,124,248	
87,896	83,737	89,685	102,906	96,867	101,871	1,138,884	
84,672	82,369	83,927	82,932	77,239	80,417	1,025,075	
93,301	16,820	79,856	83,248	78,666	90,464	1,095,736	
83,933	80,066	91,629	90,458	83,606	89,172	1,100,484	
101,419	101,682	112,667	114,370	114,348	106,946	1,234,120	
110,112	114,255	118,836	126,808	122,795	114,374	1,305,506	
87,643	80,505	92,776	91,135	86,617	81,644	1,076,226	
89,408	36,280	54,687	92,340	74,806	74,709	634,862	Panjab
50,460	39,521	51,807	66,693	71,462	70,898	801,086	
32,880	39,739	64,288	59,401	51,727	55,174	614,962	
44,575	40,003	63,569	79,620	76,110	66,435	749,862	
48,327	38,600	41,045	43,628	43,297	47,967	563,349	
39,137	36,679	37,570	39,865	41,185	46,646	607,234	
37,448	39,677	18,626	62,176	72,117	70,474	589,963	
33,652	44,314	62,459	55,903	56,610	57,994	608,682	
43,941	41,128	47,487	57,824	68,397	60,469	699,316	
36,819	11,191	52,293	65,169	54,373	68,012	679,382	
19,416	20,971	17,690	16,372	16,741	22,189	225,863	Barma
22,392	21,465	20,264	17,990	17,666	20,663	233,166	
16,346	17,103	17,771	16,685	16,028	20,618	202,089	
23,210	20,986	20,535	20,529	19,186	21,338	226,459	
18,504	17,229	18,461	20,331	20,733	24,263	211,543	
20,341	19,969	19,679	21,769	20,961	23,677	230,322	
24,243	22,586	22,612	22,813	20,990	23,460	238,712	
21,223	20,419	19,583	22,377	19,604	24,413	225,328	
19,953	18,644	19,581	20,593	18,971	20,984	210,109	
18,875	18,081	17,772	20,620	20,267	22,116	209,420	
65,479	72,726	78,675	82,082	71,272	82,399	851,752	Bihar and Orissa
75,670	86,805	101,939	89,037	88,733	85,909	989,763	
60,626	67,053	69,465	67,472	71,169	74,737	805,729	
65,271	85,421	80,900	71,140	67,973	66,712	874,261	
79,201	85,833	73,020	64,163	67,696	62,360	853,024	
68,704	79,776	69,307	73,213	76,752	82,920	860,193	
89,211	90,489	83,871	74,649	81,033	78,295	915,393	
78,919	80,040	78,600	73,732	76,825	78,630	1,006,366	
63,630	122,805	121,433	93,784	86,243	80,155	1,002,699	
64,609	71,608	71,644	66,368	68,198	70,663	775,946	

[Continued on next page

No. 183.—DEATHS—NUMBER FROM ALL CAUSES IN EACH MONTH

PROVINCE	January	February	March	April	May	June	
Central Provinces and Berar	1923	32,633	37,728	32,409	32,619	39,743	41,504
	1924	30,007	28,036	33,288	34,184	36,496	39,073
	1925	31,325	26,296	30,760	32,723	33,728	37,593
	1926	30,475	28,643	30,865	34,161	36,601	45,160
	1927	30,305	25,608	31,031	33,571	42,494	36,624
	1928	28,238	26,359	33,193	33,253	46,636	40,744
	1929	33,811	29,365	33,659	46,406	56,539	37,816
	1930	32,578	31,555	40,748	48,023	49,764	43,667
	1931	32,553	27,678	32,210	37,344	50,311	43,749
	1932	31,763	26,964	28,687	29,793	32,611	32,268
Assam	1923	15,521	11,458	11,835	12,063	13,409	13,701
	1924	14,056	11,730	12,800	16,777	16,703	17,960
	1925	16,330	12,139	11,470	10,471	12,291	13,995
	1926	12,288	10,681	9,929	11,646	16,312	16,372
	1927	13,216	11,111	11,477	10,725	12,999	14,016
	1928	13,995	11,123	10,371	11,743	12,926	13,062
	1929	14,163	10,668	9,661	10,656	12,208	11,465
	1930	13,702	10,278	8,583	9,631	12,610	11,964
	1931	12,529	9,239	9,922	10,166	11,711	13,180
	1932	12,526	11,247	9,874	10,420	12,610	13,356
North-West Frontier Provinces	1923	4,676	3,725	3,659	3,109	3,186	4,051
	1924	6,018	5,551	5,421	5,413	9,857	7,390
	1925	5,494	4,466	4,193	3,991	3,549	3,231
	1926	4,803	3,785	3,427	3,138	3,005	3,028
	1927	5,949	4,707	4,184	3,714	3,545	3,611
	1928	4,500	3,901	3,391	3,040	3,329	3,301
	1929	4,046	3,458	3,233	3,049	3,464	3,563
	1930	6,654	5,351	4,535	3,156	3,044	3,468
	1931	6,890	4,252	4,222	3,149	3,591	3,415
	1932	6,660	4,048	3,886	2,920	2,876	3,029
Ajmer-Merwar	1923	834	999	1,378	1,414	1,379	1,063
	1924	874	903	1,246	1,505	1,069	1,001
	1925	1,004	1,001	1,250	1,377	1,053	785
	1926	1,376	1,343	1,464	1,572	1,642	1,369
	1927	1,161	1,008	1,008	1,138	1,106	922
	1928	1,213	1,231	1,578	1,403	1,220	799
	1929	1,069	1,030	1,030	1,030	1,349	963
	1930	1,336	975	1,086	1,296	1,437	984
	1931	1,454	1,440	1,648	1,660	1,443	1,060
	1932	1,201	1,311	1,380	1,109	1,248	929
Coorg	1923	378	314	310	338	420	603
	1924	450	402	545	555	634	924
	1925	409	399	391	420	378	603
	1926	342	341	356	363	515	683
	1927	402	431	466	420	463	642
	1928	506	406	526	667	500	478
	1929	349	320	361	350	302	363
	1930	277	274	354	314	413	507
	1931	261	235	277	265	304	428
	1932	301	326	319	310	369	370
Delhi	1923	944	1,139	2,296	3,053	2,109	1,700
	1924	1,202	1,196	2,030	3,168	1,797	1,866
	1925	1,031	965	1,218	1,293	1,373	952
	1926	1,271	1,092	1,649	1,475	1,768	2,023
	1927	1,797	1,268	1,066	1,110	1,399	1,283
	1928	1,528	1,137	1,192	1,285	1,614	1,506
	1929	1,138	1,024	1,248	1,890	2,321	2,479
	1930	1,542	1,037	1,192	1,425	1,652	1,444
	1931	1,063	947	1,091	1,092	1,342	1,505
	1932	1,028	968	1,088	1,138	1,377	1,168
TOTAL	1923	537,100	493,077	476,318	481,679	491,242	470,659
	1924	558,619	477,270	565,418	647,337	603,356	537,336
	1925	538,639	453,669	513,792	600,780	493,045	445,607
	1926	536,029	462,556	543,406	580,417	579,761	537,175
	1927	522,195	433,897	467,351	470,513	528,967	503,001
	1928	507,784	431,427	493,233	547,210	551,883	606,372
	1929	527,420	437,703	452,486	504,845	542,254	482,622
	1930	577,794	450,744	477,649	568,095	598,910	549,687
	1931	532,831	441,627	490,569	483,385	514,233	542,294
	1932	536,113	446,354	441,586	435,387	447,653	460,516
Average of the last five years	536,368	442,871	469,105	565,674	531,027	505,338	

IN BRITISH INDIA—contd.

July	August	September	October	November	December	TOTAL	PROVIN
24,924	32,760	39,497	48,127	30,718	34,068	424,789	1923
31,289	43,107	51,817	50,254	42,285	33,537	453,363	1924
27,929	31,443	35,194	35,244	32,725	35,408	379,352	1925
33,777	39,332	50,622	56,543	46,818	37,648	468,331	1926
32,066	44,578	47,894	42,689	37,281	31,848	435,550	1927
36,051	46,327	47,620	47,336	43,081	40,523	468,331	1928
29,310	40,082	45,524	44,347	41,239	36,194	474,872	1929
34,312	47,551	58,816	58,668	44,108	38,365	525,345	1930
36,471	53,524	60,860	67,749	55,235	43,914	550,687	1931
24,634	32,271	45,322	46,834	42,536	41,184	416,977	1932
14,078	12,727	12,167	13,554	14,569	16,253	161,332	1923
15,364	13,923	15,197	16,574	18,676	18,497	187,127	1924
15,164	11,152	11,896	12,701	14,338	14,704	154,351	1925
13,821	12,644	12,600	12,901	13,591	15,002	157,787	1926
15,547	12,659	12,802	13,993	16,510	17,928	160,913	1927
15,381	11,949	11,137	12,272	14,547	15,501	151,567	1928
11,469	10,240	11,082	12,280	13,793	15,636	143,283	1929
13,519	12,301	11,705	13,151	14,058	15,106	146,619	1930
12,780	14,753	12,572	13,000	14,566	15,289	148,117	1931
13,369	14,354	12,538	12,303	13,699	14,036	150,321	1932
2,654	2,650	3,294	4,889	6,226	8,601	50,713	1923
4,328	3,067	3,102	4,379	5,106	5,841	60,212	1924
2,930	2,486	2,596	3,447	3,548	3,312	42,322	1925
5,189	3,004	2,770	5,379	5,064	5,119	46,435	1926
3,897	3,185	3,002	3,193	3,466	4,338	47,081	1927
5,131	2,891	2,840	3,258	3,611	4,240	41,243	1928
3,067	2,981	3,434	5,472	7,695	7,181	50,547	1929
3,490	2,365	2,743	3,145	3,834	4,062	46,747	1930
3,282	3,584	3,121	3,785	4,359	5,264	47,764	1931
3,149	3,063	3,758	4,070	4,248	5,511	47,177	1932
685	785	1,196	994	1,022	952	12,891	1923
785	944	1,027	1,009	973	1,038	12,304	1924
803	1,003	782	713	876	957	11,639	1925
763	932	1,476	1,569	1,300	1,098	15,692	1926
676	653	1,396	1,079	1,213	1,505	12,067	1927
737	693	897	984	909	1,028	12,876	1928
797	1,069	1,310	1,214	1,184	1,381	14,870	1929
599	1,160	1,284	935	1,049	1,302	13,833	1930
872	1,268	1,881	1,548	1,391	1,372	16,865	1931
797	1,051	1,563	1,078	1,117	1,264	13,248	1932
520	397	309	322	321	458	4,775	1923
744	633	528	406	403	442	6,726	1924
690	413	288	344	357	300	5,040	1925
511	587	479	491	440	482	5,599	1926
444	440	412	380	303	348	5,138	1927
377	374	371	253	302	351	5,113	1928
370	307	304	291	260	313	3,989	1929
438	384	299	291	331	259	4,141	1930
313	432	390	319	272	291	3,887	1931
800	322	276	307	293	325	3,817	1932
940	1,019	1,539	1,634	1,265	1,331	18,970	1923
1,071	983	1,019	1,195	1,224	1,351	18,906	1924
843	1,240	1,782	1,523	1,365	1,384	14,849	1925
1,338	1,293	2,063	2,676	2,627	2,092	21,456	1926
982	1,060	1,300	1,171	1,333	1,696	15,177	1927
1,061	1,183	863	973	1,057	1,313	14,025	1928
1,217	1,332	1,636	1,264	1,357	1,905	18,417	1929
1,098	1,843	1,433	1,400	1,322	1,187	16,117	1930
1,175	1,277	1,462	1,427	1,899	1,276	15,066	1931
1,115	1,073	1,362	1,251	1,360	1,769	15,787	1932
427,236	440,342	496,271	586,429	559,282	628,297	6,036,931	1923
513,554	631,317	582,213	549,868	603,031	639,097	6,879,286	1924
417,897	448,991	492,898	514,535	538,800	606,335	6,397,313	1925
471,622	511,061	539,395	577,408	588,288	673,531	6,460,510	1926
497,013	508,829	485,061	502,897	537,252	552,893	6,066,722	1927
492,947	516,200	492,658	513,195	538,500	538,945	6,180,114	1928
482,003	606,624	619,130	556,098	611,327	643,719	6,267,301	1929
488,516	504,402	535,671	555,215	675,891	606,075	6,483,449	1930
520,838	605,714	626,993	621,190	624,462	632,904	6,615,069	1931
435,947	462,388	508,057	518,627	538,640	573,698	5,805,666	1932
484,170	519,056	533,904	552,987	577,864	606,868	6,270,344	Average of the last five years

No. 184.—PLAGUE MORTALITY, BRITISH PROVINCES and INDIAN STATES.

Province or State	1896* 1922	1923	1924	1925	1926	1927	1928	1929	1930	1931	1932	Total
British Provinces:												
Madras	198,154	12,110	3,923	3,014	2,143	2,457	3,106	1,801	1,459	1,073	1,551	218,800
Bombay	1,954,301	33,741	9,214	12,601	9,866	4,076	13,563	18,014	5,026	3,806	14,446	2,078,354
Bengal†	718,897	98	35	0	—	1	6	—	—	1	1	719,044
United Provinces	2,475,311	74,137	56,310	49,091	57,397	15,570	80,943	37,678	10,860	31,225	21,497	3,809,869
Punjab	2,672,454	50,066	251,361	37,630	108,287	8,452	8,233	2,053	554	1,160	2,003	3,142,212
Burma	113,178	7,200	5,491	4,004	3,906	3,508	4,933	1,967	1,962	1,574	1,556	148,646
Bihar and Orissa‡	377,678	28,911	10,793	6,788	3,381	6,112	7,627	8,266	4,105	5,329	3,374	467,083
Central Provinces and Berar	415,748	16,867	11,061	5,223	6,466	3,369	3,770	2,808	871	1,642	2,053	466,922
Assam†	193	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	193
North-West Frontier Province	4,306	3,743	11,207	217	638	232	—	—	—	—	—	20,533
Chamber-Merwara	30,118	5	1	—	8	—	6	—	—	—	—	30,136
Coorg	285	—	3	—	11	7	—	1	3	25	8	343
Delhi‡	753	2,795	2,436	30	228	18	6	1	—	1	—	6,319
Total	6,981,577	229,149	391,843	117,717	196,249	43,891	121,242	72,489	24,940	45,636	46,504	10,221,037
Indian States:												
Bengal States	7	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	7
Punjab States	374,114	2,150	8,049	2,624	9,671	3,060	1,640	865	5	—	—	401,179
Jammu and Kashmir	35,137	(a) 719	2,454	295	339	130	119	19	(a) 9	(a) 115	295	39,530
Central Provinces States	1,085	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	1,085
Madras States	205	1	1	—	—	5	24	—	—	2	11	249
Bombay States	5,743	3,545	1,000	1,649	1,106	307	511	4,200	2,639	1,592	6,069	560,175
Baluchistan Agency	121	—	7	19	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	147
Burma States	734	133	73	46	61	45	14	46	19	39	19	1,230
United Provinces States	15,332	262	1,148	344	400	70	1,160	469	86	614	645	20,521
Rajputana	252,831	16	53	977	2,324	137	30	25	—	—	—	256,833
Central India	148,135	510	627	126	70	62	145	18	—	—	5	149,728
Mysore (including Bangalore Civil and Military Station)	259,562	11,000	3,037	4,944	6,311	3,451	1,353	8,551	6,542	5,759	7,338	319,013
Hyderabad	303,318	45,407	10,805	11,073	23,771	4,253	9,430	5,783	2,016	1,554	2,809	428,509
Total	1,928,143	63,833	36,914	22,101	44,253	10,520	14,405	20,029	11,316	9,655	17,156	2,178,355
Grand Total	10,899,720	292,982	398,757	139,818	240,502	54,411	135,647	92,518	36,156	55,291	63,660	12,399,392

* Plague broke out in India (Bombay) in August, 1896.

† The figures for Bengal and Assam for 1912 onwards are not comparable with those of previous years owing to the reconstitution of those provinces.

‡ A new province, formerly part of Bengal.

§ A new province, formerly part of the Punjab.

(a) Jammu province only.

No. 185.—NUMBER OF PRIMARY and RE-VACCINATIONS and of SUCCESSFUL CASES.

Province	Population among whom Vaccination was carried on	NUMBER OF VACCINATIONS		NUMBER OF SUCCESSFUL CASES		NUMBER OF SUCCESSFUL CASES AMONG CHILDREN	
		Primary	Re-vaccinations	Primary	Re-vaccinations	Under One year	One to Six Years
Madras	45,204,646	1,406,717	1,952,559	1,395,309	452,899	704,956	(b) 613,047
Bombay	21,746,180	710,178	529,742	658,341	101,636	464,510	179,860
Bengal	50,114,002	2,522,872	4,162,351	2,262,308	1,808,593	291,920	1,470,997
United Provinces	48,408,768	1,446,587	277,055	1,367,246	85,051	868,583	421,720
Punjab	23,515,037	1,003,564	2,603,721	923,427	1,459,307	703,069	175,110
Burma (a)	14,667,146	726,917	535,804	642,893	146,819	176,754	852,758
Bihar and Orissa	37,677,576	1,102,436	446,201	1,004,343	196,529	281,060	715,873
Central Provinces and Berar	15,507,723	563,933	100,058	497,881	34,317	394,667	100,983
Assam	9,247,657	366,975	315,864	334,875	166,330	66,031	222,454
North-West Frontier Province	3,470,560	177,116	139,618	169,783	94,067	93,284	60,751
Ajmer-Merwara	580,202	21,633	2,227	20,305	2,047	15,792	3,094
Coorg	163,327	7,252	7,428	6,777	4,063	1,103	3,908
Delhi	636,246	34,275	155,608	22,378	44,806	19,400	3,147
TOTAL, 1932-33	270,919,254	10,060,543	10,619,225	9,302,821	4,593,684	4,080,133	4,223,492
TOTALS							
1931-32	271,022,674	9,618,895	5,706,439	8,907,043	2,602,139	4,158,433	3,968,965
1930-31	248,885,546	9,244,780	6,020,879	9,545,463	2,814,503	3,988,039	3,836,252
1929-30	249,879,614	9,579,811	6,339,656	9,817,101	2,963,979	4,147,580	3,921,330
1928-29	246,766,437	9,237,243	5,847,847	6,436,554	3,022,708	4,015,082	3,802,619
1927-28	246,694,107	8,997,680	4,506,185	8,286,364	2,272,599	3,980,172	3,595,720
1926-27	246,320,380	8,631,379	3,629,598	6,014,974	1,788,150	3,872,763	3,473,656
1925-26	246,320,980	8,656,193	3,331,447	6,024,037	1,681,061	3,761,421	3,694,965
1924-25	247,395,326	8,242,474	2,463,236	7,699,300	1,164,564	3,706,936	3,450,822
1923-24	247,066,428	8,182,066	1,652,304	7,968,122	767,544	3,658,361	3,312,642

(a) Includes figures for Shan States.

(b) Represents number of successful cases among children between one and five years only.

No. 186.—NUMBER of STATE—PUBLIC, LOCAL FUND and PRIVATE-AIDED of INDOOR and OUTDOOR PATIENTS treated in them, NUMBER of INDOOR

Province	NUMBER OF INSTITUTIONS				NO. OF PATIENTS TREATED			Number of beds available	Number of Indoor Patients died
	Class I State-Public	Class III Local Fund	Class IV Private-Aided	Total	Indoor	Outdoor	Total		
Madras	154	470	(b) 479	1,133	155,348	13,547,118	13,702,466	7,843	6,727
Madras City	8	(a) 24	2	34	56,632	1,197,200	1,253,832	(c) 1,745	2,639
Bombay	43	317	16	376	64,321	3,363,906	3,428,227	4,918	3,324
Bombay City	7	30	1	38	40,313	266,474	306,687	2,256	3,411
Bengal	18	723	97	908	50,655	6,369,775	6,460,433	3,362	3,660
Calcutta	9	19	8	36	51,667	602,511	744,478	2,048	5,806
United Provinces	16	389	51	456	113,633	6,765,556	6,879,190	6,608	4,724
Punjab	50	(a) 184	30	774	161,374	12,615,459	12,906,733	9,059	4,156
Burma	47	167	14	328	107,436	2,660,517	2,768,253	* 6,513	6,132
Bihar and Orissa	33	474	19	525	66,657	5,914,809	5,981,366	4,105	3,600
Central Provinces and Berar	6	199	24	229	34,081	2,696,603	3,030,638	2,120	1,405
Assam	45	157	4	206	15,730	2,281,772	2,297,511	1,078	930
North-West Frontier Province	25	31	3	59	26,346	1,496,633	1,524,081	1,175	737
British Baluchistan	31	1	3	35	9,613	612,204	626,907	575	305
Ajmer-Merwara	7	1	...	8	3,260	150,237	153,497	300	109
Coorg	2	9	...	11	4,833	264,056	268,689	154	313
Delhi	3	17	5	25	18,195	965,222	983,417	763	695
TOTAL, 1912	533	3,792	756	5,061	1,010,763	63,316,803	63,327,564	55,432	49,732
1931	531	3,756	692	4,979	908,325	61,245,439	62,243,764	54,985	49,679
1930	527	3,607	637	4,771	974,964	56,467,623	57,442,916	53,413	48,563
1929	546	3,807	314	4,667	932,973	53,199,179	54,132,162	52,944	49,166
1928	552	3,713	306	4,571	828,681	49,229,903	50,113,554	50,357	48,123
TOTALS 1927	412	3,679	297	4,388	831,119	45,963,060	46,793,779	49,069	45,436
1926	401	3,510	294	4,205	773,773	44,146,327	44,919,100	46,841	43,088
1925	366	3,204	292	3,972	738,570	40,742,780	41,481,350	45,046	41,742
1924	373	3,032	284	3,689	700,161	38,944,675	39,644,756	44,469	41,618
1923	419	2,922	281	3,651	662,462	37,617,927	38,280,389	43,635	39,494

* Excludes 110 beds for children.

(a) Includes one city police dispensary, Egmore, with 3,726 outdoor patients treated.

(b) ,, those subsidized by Government.

(c) Excludes 166 beds common to both Europeans and Non-Europeans.

VITAL STATISTICS—HOSPITALS

HOSPITALS and DISPENSARIES with NUMBER of BEDS available in them, NUMBER of PATIENTS died therein; also their INCOME and EXPENDITURE.

INCOME (INCLUDING BALANCES)					EXPENDITURE			Province
From Government Funds	From Local and Municipal Funds	From subscriptions	From other sources	Total	On Establishments	On other objects	Total	
Rs. 83,91,887 + £182 28,92,680	Rs. 13,68,582	Rs. 1,09,269	Rs. 4,64,672	Rs. 63,34,650	Rs. 29,16,556	Rs. 24,26,619 + £192	Rs. 53,43,174	Madras
	1,99,387	850	1,41,896	27,34,713	8,61,146	18,73,983	27,35,109	Madras City
16,01,892	10,27,736	67,173	2,92,959	29,69,754	18,20,927	11,34,973	29,55,900	Bombay
11,57,648	9,36,436	14,421	4,00,554	25,09,289	11,62,655	13,46,160	25,08,816	Bombay City
3,08,072	15,96,993	3,24,427	4,57,787	26,87,379	13,36,571	13,47,080	26,83,651	Bengal
16,45,393	8,34,488	4,02,346	5,45,075	31,27,302	13,46,625	20,43,000	33,89,625	Calcutta
6,82,063	16,29,387	1,10,125	5,84,223	29,85,698	16,46,682	13,17,768	29,63,470	United Provinces
17,71,313	21,28,677	1,82,948	3,97,469	44,81,407	25,90,356	19,71,611	45,71,167	Punjab
21,73,952	14,13,991	1,36,142	3,82,078	41,06,163	22,52,300	18,32,918	41,26,218	Burma
9,88,067	14,66,368	1,41,893	1,66,634	27,06,957	14,05,768	13,00,681	27,06,449	Bihar and Orissa
5,95,356	2,69,434	50,831	2,57,886	11,93,407	7,16,490	4,71,462	11,87,952	Central Provinces and Berar
4,25,328	2,70,098	42,451	24,772	7,62,675	4,50,578	2,85,327	7,75,905	Assam
4,05,957	2,11,851	5,629	27,293	6,50,840	3,12,292	3,32,961	6,45,163	North-West Frontier Provinces
2,47,205	13,516	802	14,053	2,75,579	1,67,839	96,171	2,64,010	British Baluchistan
50,307	17,675	1,388	21,410	90,780	43,923	74,791	1,18,713	Ajmer-Merwara
65,057	29,095	3,542	2,944	1,00,638	68,770	41,868	1,00,638	Coorg
2,68,543	2,23,298	71,648	76,299	6,29,698	3,21,063	3,07,030	6,28,093	Delhi
1,80,35,611 + £192	1,39,57,344	16,65,920	42,57,854	3,76,06,729	1,94,88,449	1,82,13,613 + £192	3,77,02,062	TOTAL, 1932
1,95,76,854	1,39,85,311	14,94,478	35,94,246	3,86,50,889	2,02,67,989	1,66,01,931	3,88,69,920	1931
2,12,05,658	1,42,83,272	16,13,485	42,47,378	4,13,49,793	2,00,95,434	2,13,62,446	4,14,57,880	1930
2,06,94,406	1,40,77,723	16,07,447	47,66,908	4,11,15,478	1,94,51,565	2,17,64,110	4,12,16,676	1929
1,92,89,784	1,39,14,429	16,44,966	46,71,388	3,97,20,477	1,92,57,940	2,03,20,377	3,95,78,317	1928
1,82,79,945	1,45,09,748	15,18,022	38,23,922	3,81,31,537	1,76,20,007	2,00,83,762	3,77,04,369	1927
1,80,46,398	1,30,55,472	16,78,316	35,90,042	3,63,70,230	1,63,71,704	1,98,18,152	3,61,89,854	1926
1,55,91,312	1,27,52,319	14,70,610	35,97,919	3,34,12,160	1,55,71,555	1,78,93,237	3,34,64,822	1925
1,39,82,066	1,27,11,474	15,50,504	36,62,841	3,19,08,867	1,48,61,847	1,68,84,856	3,16,96,303	1924
1,27,34,887	1,35,09,855	15,08,543	27,36,191	(a) 3,04,90,369	1,43,66,126	1,57,04,964	3,00,71,090	1923

(a) Includes Rs. 5,892 transferred from the balance of the Mayo Hospital Fund.

NO. 187.—NUMBER of STATE SPECIAL, RAILWAY, PRIVATE NON-AIDED and
add OUTDOOR PATIENTS.

Provinces	NUMBER OF INSTITUTIONS							TOTAL
	Class II—State Special				Class VI Rail-ways	Class V Private Non-aided	Class VII Sub-sidized	
	Police	Forests and Surveys	Canals	Others				
Madras	11	3	4	35	47	95	...	170
Madras City †	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Bombay	4	2	1	10	65	180	...	362
Bombay City †	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Bengal	33	2	2	10	75	171	...	293
Calcutta	1	...	...	1	2	4	...	8
United Provinces	47	6	5	2	42	61	35	198
Punjab	32	1	96	20	44	7	...	200
Burma	36	...	...	3	29	2	...	72
Bihar and Orissa	23	...	3	2	55	67	...	150
Central Provinces and Berar	18	1	...	2	29	49	...	98
Assam	28	3	...	4	14	7	...	51
North-West Frontier Province	5	...	2	23	5	6	...	41
British Baluchistan . . . . .	...	...	...	2	8	4	...	14
Ajmer-Merwara	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	1
Coorg	*1	...	...	...	...	3	...	4
Delhi	1	...	...	...	1	...	...	2
TOTAL, 1932	237	19	113	94	415	651	35	1,503
1931	246	18	179	88	446	638	24	1,639
1930	247	21	146	94	455	666	46	1,677
1929	247	20	150	92	465	661	47	1,683
1928	254	18	143	90	464	643	50	1,663
TOTALS—1927	286	16	189	86	446	623	50	1,618
1926	241	12	135	81	437	617	19	1,560
1925	257	17	128	83	426	604	...	1,514
1924	258	17	119	84	430	604	...	1,511
1923	257	19	113	84	424	733	...	1,630

* Police Ward of the Mercara Civil Hospital.

† Separate figures not available.

No. 188.—DISEASES of PATIENTS treated in the different

Diseases	Hospitals and Dispensaries—				
	1923	1924	1925	1926	1927
Cholera—					
Indoor—					
Number treated	6,032	9,436	9,274	6,041	18,601
Deaths	1,032	2,006	1,496	1,567	2,568
Outdoor—					
Number treated	14,160	48,975	17,954	23,424	54,467
Dysentery—					
Indoor—					
Number treated	115,477	121,492	133,092	122,635	94,021
Deaths	2,615	2,900	3,029	3,632	2,817
Outdoor—					
Number treated	635,415	717,946	677,466	871,705	803,636
Gonorrhœa—					
Indoor—					
Number treated	36,300	31,670	36,455	69,756	52,068
Deaths	66	40	88	46	67
Outdoor—					
Number treated	183,466	201,773	186,866	183,190	192,264
Malaria—					
Indoor—					
Number treated	1,033,449	1,037,376	1,014,176	964,556	939,063
Deaths	2,017	2,074	2,044	1,679	1,504
Outdoor—					
Number treated	7,114,543	7,698,856	7,704,700	707,608	7,394,333
Rheumatic fever and Rheumatism—					
Indoor—					
Number treated	118,060	85,359	91,985	93,560	66,263
Deaths	139	106	115	185	174
Outdoor—					
Number treated	766,008	789,524	787,495	688,098	786,760
Small-Pox—					
Indoor—					
Number treated	4,106	5,086	3,489	4,385	5,581
Deaths	654	781	1,440	613	988
Outdoor—					
Number treated	3,362	5,835	6,694	8,506	6,024
Syphilis (primary and secondary)—					
Indoor—					
Number treated	54,989	49,116	56,836	72,921	51,646
Deaths	358	340	364	373	302
Outdoor—					
Number treated	238,354	336,939	233,793	224,466	250,543
Tubercle of the lungs—					
Indoor—					
Number treated	22,915	21,009	23,739	28,248	24,699
Deaths	2,896	3,410	3,696	3,742	3,856
Outdoor—					
Number treated	60,164	66,365	71,967	73,962	80,664
Other tubercular diseases—					
Indoor—					
Number treated	15,655	15,064	15,542	17,393	18,066
Deaths	794	840	1,020	862	808
Outdoor—					
Number treated	36,611	38,893	42,406	46,272	47,365
Animal Parasites—					
Indoor—					
Number treated	(a)	82,735	117,488	136,405	83,188
Deaths	(a)	241	236	483	508
Outdoor—					
Number treated	(a)	937,161	1,173,629	1,190,063	1,320,328
Beri-beri—					
Indoor—					
Number treated	(a)	1,019	1,373	7,989	3,113
Deaths	(a)	108	119	365	283
Outdoor—					
Number treated	(a)	4,361	6,227	19,714	16,207
Diseases of the nervous system—					
Indoor—					
Number treated	111,446	103,653	93,392	100,866	88,042
Deaths	1,157	1,237	1,064	1,323	1,273
Outdoor—					
Number treated	934,246	949,626	960,268	1,076,729	1,142,506
Diseases of the eye—					
Indoor—					
Number treated	470,086	416,971	394,630	394,165	394,347
Deaths	60	58	51	57	110
Outdoor—					
Number treated	3,015,068	4,131,260	4,280,647	4,541,854	4,873,042

NOTE.—Figures of diseases of outdoor patients treated in the Private Non-
(a) Information not

Classes of HOSPITALS and DISPENSARIES.

Classes I—VII.					Disease
1928	1929	1930	1931	1932	
					Cholera—
14,638	12,164	10,379	10,034	5,742	Indoor—
3,182	2,895	1,786	1,035	1,102	Number treated
54,278	56,415	67,441	36,013	12,300	Deaths
					Outdoor—
					Number treated
111,846	111,696	119,634	116,909	115,554	Dysentery—
2,551	3,039	3,012	2,920	2,276	Indoor—
659,462	651,136	1,959,361	1,112,356	1,082,071	Number treated
					Deaths
					Outdoor—
					Number treated
52,072	32,159	33,946	34,662	34,059	Gonorrhoea—
63	96	75	67	55	Indoor—
199,108	229,606	246,906	259,555	255,700	Number treated
					Deaths
					Outdoor—
					Number treated
914,850	1,002,418	949,353	1,112,392	1,085,833	Malaria—
1,904	1,940	1,790	2,007	1,965	Indoor—
7,615,289	9,347,882	9,621,103	10,555,230	9,957,686	Number treated
					Deaths
					Outdoor—
					Number treated
65,917	65,156	64,133	64,668	66,583	Rheumatic fever and Rheu-
137	128	98	90	128	matism—
749,298	716,153	676,083	739,950	767,741	Indoor—
					Number treated
					Deaths
					Outdoor—
					Number treated
4,473	6,280	8,163	3,667	5,504	Small-Pox—
735	761	933	423	635	Indoor—
6,620	6,699	7,154	5,296	7,281	Number treated
					Deaths
					Outdoor—
					Number treated
53,495	44,952	44,384	45,023	48,163	Syphilis (primary and
374	360	85	334	355	secondary)—
378,024	277,561	239,107	293,659	296,041	Indoor—
					Number treated
					Deaths
					Outdoor—
					Number treated
30,637	26,866	38,952	50,626	41,534	Tubercle of the lungs—
3,986	3,990	4,067	4,320	3,667	Indoor—
66,963	100,377	103,966	118,686	119,563	Number treated
					Deaths
					Outdoor—
					Number treated
20,349	19,347	19,823	19,562	19,271	Other tubercular diseases—
992	1,247	1,148	1,077	1,020	Indoor—
54,388	63,302	59,667	64,268	66,263	Number treated
					Deaths
					Outdoor—
					Number treated
101,741	105,641	129,852	131,066	132,818	Animal Parasites—
579	387	363	332	304	Indoor—
1,326,585	1,434,753	1,514,065	1,636,914	1,605,771	Number treated
					Deaths
					Outdoor—
					Number treated
2,248	3,489	3,176	2,383	3,039	Beri-beri—
273	296	201	182	243	Indoor—
14,200	18,738	15,152	14,579	25,085	Number treated
					Deaths
					Outdoor—
					Number treated
106,943	99,317	103,275	124,782	114,433	Diseases of the nervous
1,334	1,476	1,443	1,636	1,781	system—
1,914,168	1,229,053	1,526,610	1,649,014	1,487,245	Indoor—
					Number treated
					Deaths
					Outdoor—
					Number treated
396,391	414,667	429,079	417,529	454,777	Diseases of the eye—
70	76	65	119	78	Indoor—
4,733,465	5,778,300	6,163,914	6,484,576	7,179,262	Number treated
					Deaths
					Outdoor—
					Number treated

Aided Hospitals and Dispensaries are included in those of indoor patients, available.

[Continued on next page

VITAL STATISTICS—HOSPITALS

No. 188.—DISEASES of PATIENTS treated in the different

Diseases	Hospitals and Dispensaries—				
	1923	1924	1925	1926	1927
Diseases of the ear—					
Indoor—					
Number treated					
Deaths	228,553	202,413	197,959	200,506	184,246
Outdoor—					
Number treated	2,080,762	2,451,713	2,571,133	2,697,266	2,924,681
All diseases of the respira- tory system except pneu- monia and tubercle of the lungs—					
Indoor—					
Number treated	338,088	268,139	313,576	335,050	280,959
Deaths	1,197	1,237	1,183	1,396	1,555
Outdoor—					
Number treated	2,740,890	2,783,963	3,100,336	3,304,366	3,450,680
Dyspnoea—					
Indoor—					
Number treated	162,510	131,008	146,633	141,194	127,000
Deaths	170	313	261	357	452
Outdoor—					
Number treated	1,245,762	1,297,300	1,323,895	1,380,195	1,494,392
Diarrhoea—					
Indoor—					
Number treated	151,142	150,709	134,141	138,800	124,900
Deaths	2,325	2,467	2,347	2,594	2,474
Outdoor—					
Number treated	1,153,644	1,228,387	1,579,473	1,413,701	1,573,077
Abscess of the liver—					
Indoor—					
Number treated	4,865	3,642	3,808	2,419	2,094
Deaths	219	240	266	267	312
Outdoor—					
Number treated	13,683	4,490	5,195	7,255	10,799
All other diseases of the liver—					
Indoor—					
Number treated	41,124	32,733	35,524	36,623	32,345
Deaths	712	769	831	692	972
Outdoor—					
Number treated	145,880	208,060	220,063	176,648	174,751
All other diseases of the digestive system—					
Indoor—					
Number treated	435,238	294,415	360,527	335,308	308,519
Deaths	1,674	1,648	1,420	1,398	1,468
Outdoor—					
Number treated	4,290,997	4,063,371	3,266,767	5,113,303	4,437,968
Ulcers—					
Indoor—					
Number treated	279,198	245,891	220,342	265,457	213,126
Deaths	485	489	397	587	506
Outdoor—					
Number treated	2,708,803	2,546,313	2,876,352	3,220,768	3,177,171
Other diseases of the skin—					
Indoor—					
Number treated	511,111	406,315	427,056	454,326	538,643
Deaths	159	137	125	181	205
Outdoor—					
Number treated	4,163,312	3,617,341	3,935,559	4,974,160	4,858,475
Injuries (general and local)—					
Indoor—					
Number treated	286,875	234,916	262,509	267,187	244,929
Deaths	4,674	5,017	4,926	5,458	5,468
Outdoor—					
Number treated	1,905,235	2,013,287	2,194,762	1,822,968	2,074,190
Labour—					
Normal—					
Indoor—					
Number treated	31,206	26,855	26,184	95,500	31,543
Deaths	119	98	130	387	302
Abnormal—					
Indoor—					
Number treated	12,186	10,473	10,198	13,107	11,596
Deaths	618	894	925	1,075	971

classes of HOSPITALS and DISPENSARIES—contd.

Classes I—VII.

1928	1929	1930	1931	1932	Diseases
186,951 52	175,529 77	180,996 61	190,039 63	206,979 78	Diseases of the ear— Indoor— Number treated Deaths
2,766,583	3,610,547	3,898,320	4,136,661	3,723,918	Outdoor— Number treated All diseases of the respira- tory system except pneu- monia and tubercle of the lungs— Indoor— Number treated Deaths
306,895 1,647	287,630 1,312	304,358 1,542	308,245 1,079	342,047 1,570	Outdoor— Number treated Deaths
3,941,346	3,814,918	4,105,299	4,354,805	4,655,203	Indoor— Number treated Dyspepsia— Indoor— Number treated Deaths
134,455 467	137,151 372	140,202 399	143,328 347	145,463 340	Outdoor— Number treated Deaths
1,573,204	1,774,026	1,846,072	1,968,051	1,923,699	Diarrhea— Indoor— Number treated Deaths
146,898 2,100	143,192 2,927	145,097 2,578	157,551 1,914	154,645 2,560	Outdoor— Number treated Deaths
1,247,199	1,833,573	2,129,508	3,285,475	2,892,590	Abcesses of the liver— Indoor— Number treated Deaths
3,115 260	2,413 230	2,204 243	3,121 269	4,709 158	Outdoor— Number treated Deaths
11,940	9,646	6,565	5,459	6,925	All other diseases of the liver— Indoor— Number treated Deaths
32,250 795	38,027 982	38,210 908	52,632 803	45,546 846	Outdoor— Number treated Deaths
198,039	207,874	221,373	249,680	313,250	All other diseases of the digestive system— Indoor— Number treated Deaths
346,508 1,890	315,208 1,455	336,867 1,587	319,909 1,666	313,806 1,576	Outdoor— Number treated Deaths
6,244,216	6,439,948	6,028,082	6,363,947	6,391,176	Ulcers— Indoor— Number treated Deaths
208,792 436	203,177 747	216,033 705	227,637 687	225,018 1,394	Outdoor— Number treated Deaths
3,943,923	3,867,431	3,605,793	4,331,638	4,413,822	Other diseases of the skin— Indoor— Number treated Deaths
418,757 268	411,967 218	440,322 193	473,375 196	503,067 265	Outdoor— Number treated Deaths
4,774,051	5,514,325	5,737,438	7,191,151	7,408,109	Injuries (general and local)— Indoor— Number treated Deaths
270,189 5,794	268,613 6,516	266,637 6,745	264,003 6,826	260,388 6,185	Outdoor— Number treated
2,271,567	2,537,989	3,192,914	3,410,846	3,437,029	Labours— Normal— Indoor— Number treated Deaths
46,381 753	46,118 323	49,738 321	57,642 263	63,708 306	Abnormal— Indoor— Number treated Deaths
19,094 1,183	16,330 1,477	17,269 1,400	18,772 1,575	22,029 1,770	

MEDICO-LEGAL INVESTIGATIONS

No. 189.—CASES of HUMAN and ANIMAL POISONING in which ARTICLES were CHEMICALLY EXAMINED.

Province	HUMAN POISONING								ANIMAL POISONING			
	Number of cases	Number of cases in which poison was detected	POISONS MOST COMMONLY USED						Number of cases	Number of cases in which poison was detected	POISONS MOST COMMONLY USED	
			Number of articles in which poison was detected								Arsenic in various forms, by itself or with another poison	Abrus precatorius
			Inorganic		Organic							
		Arsenic in various forms, by itself or with another poison	Mercury in various forms, by itself or with another poison	Aconite	Opium	Datura	Strychnine by itself or with another poison			Arsenic in various forms, by itself or with another poison		
Madras . . .	325	168	70	39	11	53	10	2	38	23	36	...
Bombay . . .	816	275	136	8	...	544	86	11	45	19	75	...
Bengal (including Bihar and Orissa and Assam) . . .	1,015	335	68	9	47	186	2	11	74	48	58	5
United and Central Provinces . . .	427	172	61	11	11	60	120	11	14	2	5	...
Punjab . . .	617	570	715	79	2	820	182	6	50	29	96	47
Burma . . .	365	195	91	5	...	86	20	8	4	2	...	...
North-West Frontier Province	98	59	122	7	...	25	6	3	26	21	102	...
TOTAL, 1932 .	3,560	1,774	1,812	158	71	1,770	436	54	260	144	375	52
1931	3,422	1,532	1,109	161	66	1,393	399	76	330	191	473	3
1930	3,468	1,549	1,061	204	55	1,330	485	56	324	185	438	5
1929	3,687	1,684	1,188	196	93	1,176	591	78	354	180	396	9
1928	3,012	1,480	976	244	113	1,144	814	50	465	273	505	2
TOTALS 1927	3,303	1,449	1,061	301	90	1,041	378	70	385	208	365	4
1926	3,281	1,409	1,013	340	78	1,101	370	52	325	147	346	4
1925	2,965	1,354	901	307	152	991	300	30	406	199	360	29
1924	2,717	1,266	839	265	115	972	296	24	388	211	316	4
1923	2,720	1,251	833	306	146	958	332	30	350	172	317	...

No. 190.—NUMBER OF MENTAL PATIENTS : RELIGION,
MORTALITY, COST TO GOVERNMENT, ETC.

MENTAL HOSPITALS

No. 190.—NUMBER of MENTAL PATIENTS—

PROVINCE	Admitted during the year	Re-admitted during the year	TOTAL POPULATION OF MENTAL HOSPITALS			Discharged, cured	Discharged, otherwise	Died	Daily average strength	Daily average sick	RACE	
			Males	Females	TOTAL						Hindus	
Madras	566	65	1,646	501	2,147	213	234	163	1,560	243	423	
Bombay	798	84	1,968	858	2,824	393	323	186	2,004	86	551	
United Provinces	483	25	1,634	437	2,071	261	68	171	1,576	172	368	
Punjab	335	44	1,082	283	1,365	186	99	76	988	68	208	
Burma	243	26	1,299	308	1,507	103	37	61	1,282	46	66	
Bihar and Orissa	163	40	1,582	397	1,679	89	83	24	1,473	60	87	
Central Provinces and Berar	79	2	405	107	512	37	15	26	433	19	69	
Assam	139	5	601	117	718	29	9	52	608	78	115	
TOTAL, 1933	2,906	303	9,935	2,888	12,823	1,311	773	699	9,924	772	1,884	
TOTALS	1931	1,773	1,812	19	2,780	12,469	1,372	760	724	9,684	815	1,773
	1930	2,760	1,109		2,701	12,053	1,188	763	615	9,364	801	1,695
	1929	2,513		548	11,402	1,027	617	620	8,992	781	1,523	
	1928	2,456	186	8,687	3	11,080	1,061	624	632	8,610	674	1,512
	1927	2,633	201	8,705	2,935	11,046	1,065	951	636	8,511	685	1,653
	1926	2,350	164	8,072	2,120	10,201	1,012	495	657	7,966	664	1,357
	1925	2,049	170	7,902	2,026	9,928	1,004	442	640	7,786	685	1,267
	1924	2,038	174	7,882	2,054	9,916	1,040	437	685	7,757	743	1,261
1923	2,027	163	7,904	1,941	9,845	992	510	639	7,768	786	1,180	

NOTE.—These figures include
* Include criminal lunatics and

MENTAL HOSPITALS

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(RELIGION, MORTALITY, COST to GOVERNMENT, etc.)

RELIGION OF PATIENTS ADMITTED*			MENTAL PATIENTS (CRIMINALS)					Expenditure	Receipts	Net cost to Government	PROVINCE
Muslims	Christians	Others	Admitted	Re-admitted	Total including number remaining from the previous year	Discharged	Died				
								Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	
114	85	...	53	...	244	33	6	4,16,392	73,374	3,43,016	Madras
180	114	57	55	9	191	65	8	5,35,235	1,03,527	3,41,708	Bombay
127	13	2	74	7	361	70	12	2,12,594	41,218	1,71,376	United Provinces
173	13	10	43	7	224	53	10	2,71,017	1,43,356	1,27,661	Punjab
32	17	164	62	16	620	44	13	3,38,394	1,82,837	1,55,557	Burma
31	87	7	46	5	533	47	8	2,28,729	1,09,457	7,19,372	Bihar and Orissa
9	1	2	16	...	131	8	5	80,535	26,213	54,553	Central Provinces and Berar
18	2	0	36	1	265	5	16	1,11,601	7,065	1,04,526	Assam
679	330	221	384	44	2,568	324	78	27,95,187	7,77,307	20,17,580	TOTAL, 1932
600	321	208	390	32	2,625	367	116	31,19,531	7,05,165	24,14,366	1931
630	320	259	436	18	2,580	301	87	34,50,766	6,73,500	27,81,266	1930
601	296	225	375	25	2,465	240	69	36,33,669	6,50,614	30,52,725	1929
614	314	205	383	29	2,523	365	93	37,33,916	5,50,540	31,83,376	1928
676	295	212	626	32	2,722	499	112	34,03,769	4,93,288	29,10,481	1927
596	240	218	446	28	2,480	313	104	34,64,992	3,54,784	31,10,208	1926
547	229	155	373	40	2,515	355	112	34,03,459	4,27,394	29,81,665	1925
558	228	155	429	21	2,504	286	113	32,25,290	4,06,643	28,18,647	1924
583	250	159	386	32	2,434	261	120	30,65,965	3,83,669	27,02,396	1923
TOTALS											

*Criminal lunatics, exclude cases under observation.

No. 191.—PREVIOUS OCCUPATIONS OF MENTAL PATIENTS (including

PROVINCE	ARTISANS			CULTIVATORS AND LABOURERS			DOMESTIC SERVANTS			MENDICANTS AND PAUPERS			SOLDIERS			TEACHERS, STUDENTS AND WRITERS		
	Males	Females	Total	Males	Females	Total	Males	Females	Total	Males	Females	Total	Males	Females	Total	Males	Females	Total
Madras	30	1	31	131	8	139	21	8	29	17	4	31	3	...	3	45	5	50
Bombay	40	3	61	124	5	129	54	41	95	32	9	41	16	...	16	92	11	103
United Provinces	12	...	12	158	6	164	11	45	56	37	9	46	...	...	...	21	1	22
Punjab	13	...	13	89	2	91	3	...	2	6	3	9	8	...	8	32	1	33
Burma	11	...	11	116	5	121	12	2	14	1	...	1	3	...	2	21	...	21
Bihar and Orissa	13	...	13	25	6	30	5	11	16	1	...	1	1	...	1	13	3	16
Central Provinces and Berar	3	...	3	18	3	21	7	...	7	3	...	3	...	...	...	1	...	1
Assam	3	...	3	74	4	78	3	1	4	1	1	2	1	...	1	2	...	2
Total, 1932	134	3	137	735	38	773	115	106	223	110	24	134	31	...	31	227	21	248
1931	143	1	144	684	32	716	119	98	217	92	25	117	39	...	39	317	18	335
1930	141	3	144	722	57	779	121	95	216	82	17	99	38	...	38	218	16	233
1929	115	3	117	618	40	657	110	37	207	79	27	106	29	...	29	192	17	209
1928	124	3	127	543	47	590	102	68	170	84	16	100	35	...	35	177	18	195
TOTALS	151	3	153	640	46	686	124	49	173	93	35	128	26	...	26	218	10	228
1927	118	6	123	602	44	646	120	70	190	96	43	139	14	...	14	182	12	194
1926	80	4	84	521	47	568	88	63	156	99	27	126	32	...	32	138	10	148
1924	109	...	103	527	46	573	96	59	154	114	55	149	31	...	31	128	5	133
1923	61	...	61	406	30	436	106	29	135	68	16	84	35	...	35	120	11	131

NOTE.—These figures exclude cases

CRIMINALS) admitted into MENTAL HOSPITALS.

TRADESMEN AND SHOP-KEEPERS			NO OCCUPATION			UNKNOWN			OTHERS			TOTAL			PROVINCE
Males	Females	Total	Males	Females	Total	Males	Females	Total	Males	Females	Total	Males	Females	Total	
44	4	48	117	92	209	...	...	...	77	4	81	495	126	621	Madras
41	1	42	70	80	100	100	50	150	68	92	155	641	241	882	Bombay
43	...	43	...	...	...	54	13	67	94	4	98	430	78	508	United Provinces
25	...	25	16	8	24	87	11	98	38	43	78	313	66	379	Punjab
17	5	22	24	9	33	15	3	18	21	8	29	240	32	272	Burma
6	...	6	16	32	48	13	11	24	43	14	57	186	76	262	Bihar and Orissa
4	...	4	6	1	7	15	5	20	14	1	15	71	10	81	Central Provinces and Berar
7	...	7	5	6	11	15	4	19	9	3	12	120	19	139	Assam
187	10	197	254	178	432	209	97	306	354	189	523	2,446	648	3,094	TOTAL, 1932
217	10	227	187	206	393	294	73	367	341	166	507	2,333	629	2,962	1931
191	13	204	150	162	341	238	64	302	351	100	548	2,266	636	2,904	1930
262	9	271	185	185	370	235	69	304	328	117	445	2,073	571	2,644	1929
157	3	160	199	136	335	267	156	443	367	118	465	2,060	565	2,645	1928
163	5	174	240	143	383	267	136	403	350	132	493	2,279	559	2,836	1927
189	6	195	169	140	300	228	113	341	220	71	291	1,898	506	2,403	1926
151	7	158	134	81	215	260	73	333	264	66	330	1,767	383	2,150	1925
232	6	238	122	81	213	261	99	350	263	94	367	1,777	426	2,203	1924
133	9	142	168	107	275	269	75	364	325	83	408	1,821	300	2,121	1923
															TOTALS

under observation.

PROVINCE	MANIA			MELANCHOLIA			DEMENCIA			
	Males	Females	Total	Males	Females	Total	Males	Females	Total	
Madras	240	110	350	87	35	122	564	191	755	
Bombay	436	278	714	383	203	586	364	147	511	
United Provinces	399	189	588	245	43	287	133	37	169	
Punjab	337	124	461	69	29	97	353	41	393	
Burma	378	67	445	313	28	346	230	40	270	
Bihar and Orissa	167	74	231	141	36	177	336	137	473	
Central Provinces and Berar	150	45	195	75	14	89	46	15	61	
Assam	209	74	283	243	29	272	37	6	43	
TOTAL, 1932	2,306	991	3,297	1,553	416	1,979	2,051	614	2,665	
TOTALS	1931	2,234	964	3,208	1,527	394	1,921	2,010	577	2,597
	1930	2,093	954	3,047	1,504	336	1,903	1,988	579	2,565
	1929	2,101	907	3,008	1,432	344	1,766	1,063	586	2,533
	1928	2,041	897	2,938	1,386	316	1,701	1,696	547	2,443
	1927	2,129	831	2,960	1,853	288	1,641	1,746	513	2,359
	1926	2,039	759	2,798	1,291	265	1,456	1,706	406	2,202
	1925	2,130	774	2,904	1,333	247	1,580	1,634	464	2,098
	1924	2,201	794	2,995	1,284	232	1,516	1,604	413	1,917
	1923	2,353	751	3,104	1,272	231	1,503	1,463	433	1,674

MENTAL PATIENTS in MENTAL HOSPITALS.

IDIOCY			EPILEPTIC INSANITY			OTHER FORMS OF INSANITY			PROVINCE
Males	Females	Total	Males	Females	Total	Males	Females	Total	
119	40	159	23	24	118	538	90	635	Madras
136	66	201	95	19	114	569	138	605	Bombay
140	51	191	118	32	150	610	76	686	United Provinces
59	44	103	97	12	109	169	33	202	Punjab
69	18	75	40	4	44	274	23	307	Burma
61	25	86	62	11	73	526	114	639	Bihar and Orissa
36	15	51	27	11	38	71	7	78	Central Provinces and Berar
1	1	2	19	4	23	92	3	95	Assam
611	257	868	550	117	667	2,246	401	2,837	TOTAL, 1932
606	248	853	538	116	648	2,782	453	3,240	1931
585	231	816	521	105	626	2,653	433	3,086	1930
515	214	729	488	90	578	2,409	421	2,830	1929
456	210	666	478	82	560	2,386	398	2,784	1928
464	183	647	449	83	532	2,264	370	2,634	1927
409	168	577	436	82	518	2,188	358	2,546	1926
410	165	565	402	82	484	1,987	290	2,277	1925
396	155	551	387	84	471	2,065	287	2,352	1924
414	144	558	372	84	456	2,036	300	2,336	1923
									TOTALS

Etiological Factors and Associated Conditions	1923			1924			1925*			1926			1927		
	Males	Females	Total	Males	Females	Total	Males	Females	Total	Males	Females	Total	Males	Females	Total
A.—Hereditary—															
1. Insane	116	32	148	116	24	140	107	10	117	71	6	77	121	26	147
2. Epileptic	6	6	14	4	1	5	15	6	21	3	4	6	3	1	4
3. Neurotic	80	21	101	46	24	70	13	24	37	4	3	6	11	3	13
4. Marked eccentricity	3	...	3	1	...	1	7	...	7	7	3	9	1	...	1
5. Alcoholism	6	2	8	1	...	1	3	...	3	1	1	3	...	...	...
B.—Mental instability, as revealed by—															
1. Moral deficiency	23	2	25	5	4	9	6	1	6	14	...	14	8	2	10
2. Congenital mental defect	45	5	60	63	23	75	66	33	61	73	25	97	96	30	126
3. Eccentricity	17	1	18	4	1	5	4	1	5	1	...	1	6	3	9
4. Previous attack	111	34	145	163	43	205	173	39	202	164	31	195	213	49	261
C.—Deprivation of special senses—															
1. Smell or taste	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1	...	1	3	2	6
2. Hearing	...	1	1	...	1	1	...	...	...	6	1	7	6	3	9
3. Sight	3	...	3	...	...	...	...	...	...	1	2	3	6	3	9
D.—Critical periods—															
1. Puberty and adolescence	66	13	99	68	10	78	57	8	65	181	29	209	144	48	193
2. Climacteric	...	9	9	5	10	15	7	10	17	1	17	18	4	15	19
3. Senility	37	18	55	35	12	37	31	15	46	60	43	103	73	43	116
E.—Child-bearing—															
1. Pregnancy	...	6	6	...	7	7	...	3	3	...	3	3	...	7	7
2. Puerperal	...	6	6	...	17	17	...	10	19	...	30	30	...	30	30
3. Lactation	...	15	15	...	17	17	...	14	14	...	5	5	...	4	4
F.—Mental stress—															
1. Sudden	91	26	117	139	27	163	166	66	241	96	29	124	168	52	219
2. Prolonged	100	51	241	119	63	212	125	39	154	180	40	220	175	43	218
G.—Physiological defects and errors—															
1. Malnutrition (in early life)	...	...	...	3	...	3	7	1	3	1	1	2	17	8	25
2. Privation and starvation	65	23	87	66	16	65	64	32	116	182	32	184	70	27	97
3. Over-exertion (physical)	11	1	12	15	...	15	16	3	19	15	15	30	71	11	85
4. Sexual excess	22	5	27	3	5	8	3	2	5	10	3	12	12	7	18

NOTE.—Figures in this table exclude observation cases and include
* Excludes 48 patients admitted into

CONDITIONS in the PATIENTS admitted into MENTAL HOSPITALS.

1928			1929			1930			1931			1932			Etiological Factors and Associated Conditions
Males	Females	Total	Males	Females	Total	Males	Females	Total	Males	Females	Total	Males	Females	Total	
97	10	116	129	59	168	181	96	167	142	27	169	184	61	205	A.—Hereditary—
6	4	10	3	1	4	8	3	11	9	2	11	9	1	10	1. Insane
8	...	8	3	2	4	6	10	16	15	10	25	10	3	13	2. Epileptic
1	1	2	3	...	3	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	3. Neurotic
4	...	4	3	...	3	4	...	4	3	...	3	13	...	12	4. Marked eccentricity
19	3	21	5	4	9	14	1	15	4	1	5	25	5	30	5. Alcoholism
105	34	139	139	17	156	177	83	320	196	63	259	130	28	158	B.—Mental instability, as revealed by—
12	...	12	9	...	9	3	1	4	9	1	10	12	3	15	1. Vocal deficiency
253	65	318	147	85	182	223	66	268	211	79	290	265	63	346	2. Congenital mental defect
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	3. Eccentricity
3	4	7	2	1	3	1	...	1	1	...	1	1	...	1	C.—Deprivation of special senses—
4	3	6	...	...	...	6	3	9	2	...	2	1	1	2	1. Smell or taste
103	23	126	148	30	178	136	14	150	85	19	101	101	18	119	2. Hearing
...	7	7	...	10	10	6	13	19	10	19	29	7	34	41	3. Sight
48	33	81	75	36	111	48	21	69	49	19	68	39	26	65	D.—Critical periods—
...	2	2	...	6	6	...	11	11	...	10	10	...	14	14	1. Puberty and adolescence
...	23	23	...	22	22	...	85	85	...	24	24	...	31	31	2. Climacteric
...	8	8	...	9	9	...	10	10	...	12	12	...	5	5	3. Senility
138	49	187	149	42	191	202	56	253	177	...	...	25	8	33	E.—Child-bearing—
161	46	207	115	56	171	203	63	266	4	4	8	3	4	7	1. Pregnancy
1	...	1	5	3	7	1	2	3	3	1	4	19	...	...	2. Puerperal
82	24	106	72	23	95	148	28	176	69	47	116	113	62	164	3. Lactation, accu- generation valvular heart disease
12	3	14	6	...	6	15	5	20	26	4	30	21	1	22	4. Gastro-intestinal system
10	2	12	8	1	9	7	1	8	8	3	11	15	...	15	5. Renal and vesical system
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	6. Generation system excluding syphilis
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	7. Other general affection (e.g., diabetes)
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	(L.—No cause assignable)
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	(Y.—No cause and starvated)
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	8. Over-exertion (physical)
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	Sexual excess

cases where there were both an exciting and a predisposing cause.
Kauke mental hospital, Bihar and Orissa.

Ætiological Factors and Associated Conditions	1923			1924			1925*			1926			1927		
	Males	Females	Total	Males	Females	Total	Males	Females	Total	Males	Females	Total	Males	Females	Total
H.—Toxic—															
1. Alcohol	24	6	30	60	9	69	61	7	68	68	9	77	114	1	115
2. Opium and morphia	16	2	18	9	...	9	13	...	13	19	2	21	16	...	16
3. Cocaine	3	...	3	48	2	50	3	...	3	6	...	6	6	...	6
4. Ganja, charas or bang	250	1	251	150	3	153	237	1	238	301	4	305	315	1	316
5. Fever	5	1	6	4	3	7	1	...	1	20	7	27	31	23	54
6. Tuberculosis	10	1	11	10	3	13	13	6	19	13	8	21	18	4	22
7. Syphilis, acquired	20	4	24	30	4	34	26	5	31	36	6	42	67	16	83
8. Syphilis, congenital	4	1	5	...	...	...	1	...	1	1	...	1	...	...	...
9. Plague	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1	...	1	...	...	...
10. Influenza	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
11. Other toxins	40	15	55	67	17	84	67	8	75	45	13	58	87	17	104
12. Acute infective disease	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
I.—Traumatic—															
1. Injuries	7	...	7	4	3	7	9	3	12	11	2	13	13	4	17
2. Operations	...	...	...	2	2	4	...	3	3	...	...	...	...	...	...
3. Sunstroke	3	...	3	...	1	1	...	...	...	1	...	1	7	...	7
J.—Diseases of the nervous system—															
1. Lesions of brain	4	1	5	4	1	5	8	4	12	8	...	8	12	2	14
2. Lesions of spinal cord and nerves	2	...	2	2	...	2	2	...	2	3	2	5	1	1	2
3. Epilepsy	59	14	73	73	19	92	71	9	80	95	23	118	125	12	137
4. Other defined nervous	3	...	3	6	1	7	4	1	5	16	3	19	2	2	4
K.—Other bodily afflictions—															
1. Hemopoietic system	6	...	6	1	...	1	...	...	...	3	4	7	2	1	3
2. Cardio-vascular degeneration	1	1	2	4	2	6	1	...	1	3	1	4	4	5	9
3. Valvular heart disease	...	...	...	11	1	12	1	...	1	...	...	...	3	1	4
4. Gastro-intestinal system	5	3	8	12	1	13	3	1	4	4	...	4	19	3	22
5. Renal and vesical system	2	1	3	...	1	...	...	...	...	...	2	2	2	...	2
6. Generation system excluding syphilis	10	4	14	6	4	10	...	4	4	4	1	5	45	12	57
7. Other general affection (e.g. diabetes)	38	7	45	37	...	...	54	4	58	66	16	82	94	30	124
L.—No cause assignable															
M.—No cause ascertained															
—History defective	612	107	719	753	150	903	844	181	1,025	771	235	1,006	841	230	1,071
TOTAL	2,109	447	2,556	2,260	549	2,799	2,311	628	2,934	2,449	683	3,212	3,007	780	3,787

NOTE.—Figures in this table exclude observation cases and include

* Excludes 48 patients admitted into

MENTAL HOSPITALS

CONDITIONS in the PATIENTS admitted into MENTAL HOSPITALS—*contd.*

1928			1929			1930			1931			1932			Etiological Factors and Associated Conditions
Males	Females	Total	Males	Females	Total	Males	Females	Total	Males	Females	Total	Males	Females	Total	
H.—Toxic—															
81	2	83	58	9	67	101	5	106	130	7	127	106	10	116	1. Alcohol
12	...	12	7	...	7	9	1	10	4	...	4	8	...	8	2. Opium and morphia
...	...	...	2	...	2	...	...	...	5	...	5	4	1	5	3. Cocaine
322	4	326	209	3	211	311	...	311	309	4	313	244	3	247	4. Ganja, charas or bhang
44	9	53	34	14	48	41	16	57	42	13	55	12	2	14	5. Fever
15	11	26	2	1	3	18	2	20	16	4	20	24	4	28	6. Tuberculosis
20	1	21	59	8	67	65	11	76	40	4	44	64	6	70	7. Syphilis, acquired
...	...	...	...	...	...	2	...	2	1	1	2	2	2	4	8. Syphilis, congenital
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	8	2	10	...	...	...	9. Plague
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	3	1	4	10. Influenza
58	6	64	27	5	32	41	16	57	88	19	105	57	20	77	11. Other toxins
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	30	3	33	12. Acute Infective diseases
I.—Traumatic—															
4	2	6	5	1	6	6	...	6	4	...	4	7	1	8	1. Injuries
...	...	...	1	1	2	1	1	2	...	...	...	...	4	4	2. Operations
1	...	1	1	...	1	3	...	3	8	1	9	3	...	3	3. Sunstroke
J.—Diseases of the nervous system—															
3	2	5	1	...	1	6	...	6	5	...	5	5	...	5	1. Lesions of brain
1	...	1	...	...	...	2	2	4	...	3	3	...	...	...	2. Lesions of spinal cord and nerves
124	18	142	88	70	158	105	26	131	127	32	159	109	34	143	3. Epilepsy
10	...	10	8	8	16	...	...	...	17	2	19	23	4	27	4. Other defined neuroses
K.—Other bodily afflictions—															
13	5	18	...	...	...	1	1	2	1	...	1	1	4	5	1. Haemiplegic system
...	3	3	1	...	1	6	3	9	5	...	5	2	3	4	2. Cardio vascular degeneration
3	...	3	1	...	1	9	3	12	5	...	5	5	3	7	3. Valvular heart disease
4	...	4	1	...	1	33	5	38	28	6	34	25	8	32	4. Gastro-intestinal system
...	...	...	...	...	...	1	...	1	4	4	8	3	4	7	5. Renal and vesical system
1	1	2	...	1	1	1	1	2	1	14	15	2	2	4	6. Generation system excluding syphilis
69	24	93	118	16	134	77	9	86	65	...	65	65	28	110	7. Other general affection (e.g., diabetes)
910	325	1,235	609	247	856	793	361	1,154	977	283	1,260	882	195	1,077	(L.—No cause assignable M.—No cause ascertained —History defective
2,771	762	3,533	2,340	672	3,012	2,990	706	3,696	3,112	846	3,958	2,906	846	3,612	TOTAL

cases where there were both an exciting and a predisposing cause.
Kanke mental hospital, Bihar and Orissa.

	1923-24	1924-25	1925-26	1926-27	1927-28
Route Mileage open for traffic at end of year—					
Broad Gauge (5½').	18,641	18,782	18,932	19,367	19,585
Metre Gauge (3' 3½").	15,659	15,765	15,873	15,932	16,255
Narrow Gauges (2' 6" and 2' 0").	3,739	3,723	3,774	3,750	3,872
Total route mileage	38,039	38,270	38,579	39,049	39,712
Capital at charge to end of year 000Rs.	7,17,93,02	7,33,37,38	7,54,31,62	7,89,66,66	8,22,86,25
Gross earnings „	1,07,79,66	1,14,75,20	1,13,39,21	1,12,35,66	1,18,26,19
Working expenses „	68,44,77	69,34,65	71,09,05	69,70,08	72,60,06
Net earnings „	39,34,89	45,39,52	42,30,16	42,65,58	45,66,13
Percentage of net earnings on capital at charge	5.48	6.19	5.61	5.41	5.65
Percentage of working expenses to gross earnings.	63.50	60.45	62.69	62.04	61.39
	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.
Net earnings per mean mile worked	10,348	11,780	10,951	10,835	11,483
Gross earnings per train mile	6.78	7.01	6.99	6.58	6.55
Working expenses per train mile	4.31	4.24	4.38	4.08	4.00
Net earnings per train mile	2.48	2.77	2.61	2.50	2.56
No. of Passengers—					
1st class 000	1,199	1,101	1,033	1,012	980
2nd „ „	10,128	9,778	9,901	10,006	9,963
Intermediate class „	11,374	12,200	13,602	14,946	17,351
3rd class „	544,622	553,266	574,608	578,409	594,821
Total	567,323 (a)	576,345 (a)	599,154 (a)	604,372 (a)	623,115 (a)
Average rate charged per passenger per mile (including season and vendors' tickets)—	Pies	Pies	Pies	Pies	Pies
1st class	23-40	22-00	20-80	19-10	17-0
2nd „	10-50	9-92	9-51	8-60	7-84
Intermediate class	5-12	4-95	4-92	4-58	4-27
3rd class	3-46	3-47	3-47	3-25	3-25
Weight of goods carried 000 tons	72,815 (a)	77,706 (a)	79,859 (a)	85,333 (a)	89,791 (a)
	Pies	Pies	Pies	Pies	Pies
Average rate charged per ton per mile	6-15	6-00	6-22	6-12	6-08
Railway Staff*—					
Europeans	6,565	..	..	..	..
Anglo-Indians	11,500	..	..	..	..
Indians	702,689	..	..	..	..
Total	720,754	..	..	..	..

(a) These figures represent the number of passengers and tons of goods originating on all railways and are not the total rail

* Figures refer to the actual number employed on the 31st March of each year on open lines.

RAILWAYS.

f

STATISTICS—SUMMARY.

1929-29	1929-30	1930-31	1931-32	1932-33	
20,070	20,509	20,802	21,107	21,131	Route Mileage open for traffic at end of year—
16,883	17,178	17,440	17,529	17,653	Broad Gauge (5½")
3,997	4,039	4,039	4,177	4,177	Metre Gauge (3' 3½")
40,950	41,724	42,281	42,813	42,961	Narrow Gauges (2' 6") and (2' 0")
					Total route mileage
8,31,39,30	8,56,74,62	8,69,80,77	8,76,34,25	8,77,25,11	000 Rs. Capital at charge to end of year
1,18,86,32	1,16,08,14	1,06,57,00	97,20,56	96,20,56	Gross earnings
74,61,94	75,48,61	74,23,43	69,09,11	68,89,62	Working expenses
44,24,88	40,59,53	32,33,57	23,11,45	27,30,94	Net earnings
5-32	4-74	3-72	3-21	3-11	Percentage of net earnings on capital at charges.
62-77	65-02	69-66	71-08	71-61	Percentage of working expenses to gross earnings.
Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	
11,077	9,493	7,543	7,026	7,065	Net earnings per mean mile worked
6-38	6-08	5-61	5-81	5-88	Gross earnings per train mile
3-05	3-99	3-92	4-01	4-01	Working expenses per train mile
2-44	2-09	1-68	1-80	1-87	Net earnings per train mile
912	804	670	508	429	Nc. of Passengers—
9,585	9,125	8,089	5,937	5,278	000 1st class
17,870	17,900	16,189	12,354	10,871	" 2nd "
591,743	606,468	550,379	487,037	485,317	" Intermediate class
(a)620,110	(a)634,297	(a) 575,827	(a)505,836	(a)501,895	" 3rd class
					Total
Pies	Pies	Pies	Pies	Pies	
17-0	16-2	16-4	17-2	18-2	Average rate charged per passenger per mile (including season and vendors' tickets)—
7-94	7-73	7-70	8-28	8-82	1st class
4-18	4-02	4-10	4-22	4-26	2nd "
3-10	3-02	3-01	3-13	3-21	Intermediate class
(a)90,835	(a) 87,376	(a) 83,377	(a)74,575	(a)70,601	3rd class
					000 tons Weight of goods carried
Pies	Pies	Pies	Pies	Pies	
6-24	6-14	6-06	6-15	6-35	Average rate charged per ton per mile
..	..	..	..	..	Railway Staff—
..	..	..	..	..	Europeans
..	..	..	..	..	Anglo-Indians
..	..	..	..	..	Indians
..	..	..	..	..	Total

of figures shown in table No. 196 which represent the total number of passengers and goods carried on individual ways, and exclude contractors' labour as well as labour employed in railway collieries.

	1923-24	1924-25	1925-26	1926-27	1927-28
Railway Staff—contd.*					
Europeans . . . . .	..	5,567	5,017	5,076	5,110
Indians—					
Hindus . . . . .	..	542,430	542,613	558,764	574,715
Muslims . . . . .	..	164,389	166,714	170,018	179,888
Anglo-Indians and Domiciled Europeans (c)	..	§	13,689	14,352	14,415
Sikhs(b) . . . . .	..	..	..	..	..
Indian Christians(b) . . . . .	..	..	..	..	..
Other classes . . . . .	..	32,830	22,046	24,358	28,081
Total . . . . .	..	739,649	745,062	767,487	797,099
Grand Total . . . . .	..	745,216	760,079	772,563	802,209
Number of Persons killed on the Railways—					
Passengers	372	418	377	347	397
Railway servants	417	466	402	390	490
Others	2,029	2,061	2,139	2,156	2,238
Total	2,818	2,945	2,918	2,893	3,070
Rolling stock—					
Locomotives { Steam	9,988	9,994	10,011	9,878	9,544
Electric . . . . .	..	..	..	..	..
Rail Motors	93	71	58	36	32
Steam Coaches . . . . .	..	..	2	13	21
Electric Motor Coaches . . . . .	..	..	13	33	54
Coaching vehicles†—					
Passenger carriages	20,068	20,577	20,449	20,590	20,112 (e)
Other vehicles	5,177	5,807	5,556	5,992	7,010‡
Goods stock—					
(1) Broad gauge—					
(I) Covered wagons	95,434	93,095	95,510	96,571	96,437
(II) Open wagons	45,430	46,372	47,811	48,767	46,145
(III) Other wagons	18,841	18,289	17,702	17,017	16,194
(2) Other gauges	65,029	70,742	72,866	74,755	76,915
Total Goods stock‡	219,734	228,498	233,889	238,090	235,691
Train Mileage—					
Coaching train miles { Steam	64,484	65,963	69,541	74,067	79,599
Electric . . . . .	..	..	..	..	..
Goods train miles { Steam	57,538	59,965	57,411	57,828	59,874
Electric . . . . .	..	..	..	..	..
Mixed train miles { Steam	30,221	29,661	30,836	29,717	30,684
Electric . . . . .	..	..	..	..	..
Total (including departmental) { Steam	152,243	155,619	157,788	161,612	169,157
 Electric . . . . .	..	..	..	..	..

* Figures refer to the actual number employed on the 31st March of each year on open lines,

† Excluding vehicles used exclusively on

‡ Including also Railway

§ Included in other

(e) Excluding military cars, dining cars, saloons (Royal and Stage) and reserved carriages for

(b) Separate figures for Sikhs and Indian Christians prior to 1931-32 are

(c) Figures up to 1923-29 are

STATISTICS—SUMMARY—*contd.*

1928-29	1929-30	1930-31	1931-32	1932-33	
4,998	4,981	4,773	4,532	4,297	Railway Staff— <i>contd.*</i>
					Europeans
576,843	570,040	551,001	520,575	504,082	Indians—
					Hindus
178,445	182,349	172,976	157,876	152,875	Muslims
14,450	14,647	14,267	13,570	13,048	Anglo-Indians and Domiciled Europeans (c).
..	..	..	8,767	8,591	Sikhs (b)
..	..	..	14,398	15,574	Indian Christians (b)
33,688	36,716	35,843	12,161	11,804	Other classes
803,435	812,762	777,066	727,447	705,974	Total
808,433	817,733	781,859	731,979	710,271	Grand Total
418	358	337	255	231	Number of Persons killed on the Railways —
					Passengers
411	438	351	260	216	Railway servants
2,529	2,669	2,492	2,373	2,810	Others
3,353	3,365	3,180	2,888	2,757	Total
9,442	9,474	9,557	9,420	9,376	Rolling stock—
..	44	65	75	75	Steam } Locomotives
38	36	40	42	40	Electric } Locomotives
27	23	29	19	33	Rail Motors
85	94	94	111	110	Steam Coaches
					Electric Motor Coaches
20,229 (a)	20,412 (a)	20,873 (a)	21,012	20,872	Coaching vehicles†—
7,209‡	7,408‡	7,452‡	7,502‡	7,496‡	Passenger carriages
					Other vehicles
95,722	94,735	93,890	94,272	93,861	Goods stock—
43,106	43,225	43,349	43,335	42,976	(1) Broad Gauge—
17,092	16,984‡	17,159‡	17,072	16,776	(i) Covered wagons
77,850	79,438‡	81,979‡	81,305	80,809	(ii) Open wagons
					(iii) Other wagons
233,770	234,382	236,777	235,984	234,222	(2) Other Gauges
					Total goods stock‡
83,472	89,377	88,673	81,681	80,368	Train Mileage—
122	505	1,319	1,580	1,592	Steam } Coaching train miles
61,353	59,969	55,943	43,294	44,980	Electric } Coaching train miles
78	327	607	658	630	Steam } Goods train miles
30,878	31,952	31,095	30,014	31,574	Electric } Goods train miles
..	..	..	..	..	Steam } Mixed train miles
..	..	..	..	..	Electric } Mixed train miles
185,259	189,259	182,725	165,195	161,444	Steam } Total (including departmental)
200	843	1,955	2,172	2,173	Electric } Total (including departmental)

and exclude contractors' labour as well as labour employed in railway collieries.
 Railway Service.
 service vehicles.
 classes.
 the public, which are included in " Other vehicles " in the next item.
 not available, but are included under " Other classes,"
 for Anglo-Indians only.

No. 194.—RAILWAY STATISTICS—SUMMARY—concl'd.

Class.	Route miles open at end of Year.	Total Capital at charge to end of Year (including ferries and Suspense) on Open Lines and on Lines wholly or partly under construction.	Total Number of Passengers carried.	Total Weight of Goods carried.	Gross Earnings, including Steam-boat Service.	Working Expenses, including Steam-boat Service.	Net Earnings, including Steam-boat Service.	
	Miles.	Rs. (000)	No. (000)	Tons. (000)	Rs. (000)	Rs. (000)	Rs. (000)	
All GAWASS.								
State lines worked by the State.	17,996	5,09,38,48	...	...	52,24,83	89,30,60	12,94,23
State lines worked by Companies.	13,996	3,75,98,44	...	...	33,43,16	30,85,39	13,13,77
Branch line companies' railways assisted under "guarantee" terms worked by the branch line company.	178	1,25,05	...	...	7,37	6,34	1,19
Branch line companies' railways assisted under "guarantee" terms worked by the main line.	118	89,47	...	...	8,89	4,93	4,89
Branch line companies' railways assisted under "Rebate" terms worked by the main line.	1,126	7,49,54	...	...	81,94	45,58	36,36
Branch line companies' railways under "Guarantee and rebate" terms.	169	1,91,47	...	...	11,98	6,98	5,06
Companies' lines subsidized by the Government of India.	2,082	17,64,73	...	...	2,54,61	1,22,68	1,31,93
Companies' lines subsidized by Local Governments.	287	2,03,18	...	...	33,64	31,11	12,53
Unassisted companies' lines.	106	36,83	...	...	3,38	2,61	77
District Board lines.	136	85,07	...	...	18,74	10,17	8,57
Companies' lines subsidized by District Boards.	768	1,61,39	...	...	30,36	20,78	8,87
Indian State lines worked by Indian States.	4,968	87,53,36	...	...	4,53,55	2,78,43	1,75,13
Indian State lines worked by the main line.	1,913	13,58,84	...	...	1,56,38	90,38	68,00
Companies' lines guaranteed by Indian States.	39	15,78	...	...	1,16	90	6
Lines in foreign territory worked by British Indian Railway Companies.	74	2,32,12	...	...	23,10	14,73	8,87
Miscellaneous	19	8,87	...	...	47	40	7
Other items not included in the preceding heads.	...	4,31,86	...	...	-43,92	2,93,76	-3,37,68
Total of all Railways, } 1932-33	42,961	8,77,26,11	5,01,805†	70,601†	96,20,56	68,99,63	27,30,94	
Total of all Railways	1931-32	42,813	8,76,34,25	505,836	74,575	97,20,56	60,09,11	28,11,45
	1930-31	42,261	8,69,80,77	575,827	83,377	1,06,57,00	74,33,48	32,33,57
	1929-30	41,724	8,58,74,63	634,297	87,376	1,16,08,14	75,48,65	40,69,49
	1928-29	40,960	8,31,89,30	620,110	90,835	1,18,96,32	74,61,94	44,24,38
	1927-28	39,713	8,22,86,25	623,115	89,791	1,18,36,19	72,80,06	45,66,13
	1926-27	39,049	7,88,66,66	604,372	85,833	1,12,35,66	69,70,08	42,65,58
	1925-26	38,579	7,54,31,52	590,144	79,559	1,13,39,21	71,09,06	42,30,16
1924-25	38,270	7,33,37,38	576,345	77,796	1,14,75,20	69,36,63	46,39,62	
1923-24	38,039	7,17,93,09	567,323	72,816	1,07,79,66	68,44,77	39,34,89	

† Details not available.

NO. 195.—ROUTE MILEAGE OF RAILWAYS IN INDIA OPEN FOR TRAFFIC.

No. 195.—ROUTE MILEAGE OF RAILWAYS

Name of Railway.	Gauge	Date of first opening for traffic.	ROUTE MILEAGE OPEN AT THE			
			1923-24	1924-25	1925-26	1926-27
CLASS I.						
Assam-Bengal—	3'-3½"	1-7-95	874-11	874-11	874-11	874-11
Chaparmukh-Slighat	3'-3½"	30-3-20	50-81	50-81	50-81	50-81
Katakhat-Lala-bazar	3'-3½"	1-4-23	23-49	23-49	23-49	23-49
Mymensingh-Bhairab Bazar	3'-3½"	20-3-17	100-68	100-68	100-68	100-68
Total Assam-Bengal	..	..	1,049-09	1,049-09	1,049-09	1,049-09
Bengal and North-Western—	3'-3½"	2-4-84	1,249-34	1,250-94	1,275-60	1,269-81
Kashrak to Thawe	3'-3½"	12-1-31	..	..	..	..
Tirhoot	3'-3½"	1-11-75	813-03	814-85	807-88	809-28
Total Bengal and North-Western	..	..	2,062-37	2,065-79	2,083-03	2,079-10
Bengal-Nagpur—	5'-6"	6-4-80	1,998-23	2,013-33	2,059-06	2,200-67
Central India Coal-fields	5'-6"	17-6-23	..	..	..	..
Gondia-Chanda	2'-6"	10-11-08	217-25	..	..	..
Jubbulpore Gondia Extension	2'-6"	18-4-03	312-37	..	..	..
Annapur-Manendragarh	5'-6"	17-6-23	..	..	..	..
Mayurbhanj	2'-6"	20-1-05	70-64	70-64	70-64	70-64
Nagpur-Chhindwara	2'-6"	1-1-11	97-20	..	..	..
Parlakmeel Light	2'-6"	1-4-00	24-62	24-62	24-62	24-62
Purulia-Ranchi	2'-6"	15-11-07	115-30	115-30	115-30	116-54
Rajpur-Dhamtari	2'-6"	10-9-00	56-94	56-94	56-94	56-94
Satpura	2'-6"	18-4-03	..	628-82	627-08	625-15
Tumsar-Tirodi Light	2'-6"	1-4-16	46-80	46-80	46-80	46-80
Total Bengal-Nagpur	..	..	2,939-35	2,954-45	3,000-44	3,141-36
Bombay, Baroda and Central India—	5'-6"	10-2-60	1,009-24	1,008-25	1,006-16	1,006-11
Nagda Ujjain	5'-6"	15-7-90	32-51	32-51	34-61	34-61
Gaekwar's Petlad	5'-6"	5-5-90	21-42	21-42	21-42	21-42
Tarapur-Cambay State	5'-6"	20-6-01	12-36	12-36	12-36	12-36
Tapli Valley	5'-6"	1-12-95	155-72	155-72	155-72	155-72
Bombay, Baroda and Central India	3'-3½"	14-2-73	1,855-04	1,854-46	1,854-46	1,854-46
Ahmedabad-Parantij	3'-3½"	1-5-97	88-70	88-70	88-70	88-70
Dhrangadra	3'-3½"	1-6-98	53-71	53-71	53-71	53-84
Gaekwar's Mehsana	3'-3½"	21-3-87	230-25	230-25	230-25	230-25
Jalpur State	3'-3½"	16-11-05	156-18	179-10	179-10	181-11
Palanpur-Deesa	3'-3½"	8-11-93	17-23	17-23	17-23	17-11
Bombay, Baroda and Central India (d)	2'-6"	23-11-14	29-69	29-69	29-69	29-69
Champaner-Shivrajpur-Paul	2'-6"	2-2-11	30-68	30-68	30-68	30-68
Godhra-Lunavada	2'-6"	4-2-13	25-43	25-43	25-43	25-43
Nadlad-Kapadvanj	2'-6"	5-3-13	28-17	28-17	28-17	28-17
Rajpipla State	2'-6"	1-7-97	39-24	39-24	39-24	39-24
Jhagadia-Thawa Road	2'-6"	8-3-28	..	..	16-00	15-75
Piplod-Devgad Baria	2'-6"	1-1-29	..	..	..	..
Total Bombay, Baroda and Central India	..	..	3,784-62	3,896-97	3,852-98	3,857-65
Burma—	3'-3½"	1-5-77	1,341-85	1,341-85	1,348-90	1,365-83
Alon-Ye-U	3'-3½"	1-7-22	26-51	26-51	26-51	49-48
Burma Extensions	3'-3½"	15-4-07	187-78	187-78	187-78	187-78
Moulmein-Ye	3'-3½"	2-8-23	26-61	26-61	26-61	26-61
Pyawans-Taungwingyi	3'-3½"	1-8-25	10-28	66-79	66-79	63-79
Southern Shan States	3'-3½"	13-6-12	86-48	86-48	86-48	86-48
Mandalay-Madaya Light	2'-6"	10-2-12	16-00	16-00	16-00	16-00
Pegu-Kayan	3'-3½"	15-1-27	..	..	..	36-96
Total Burma	..	..	1,695-49	1,795-10	1,821-71	1,882-37
Eastern Bengal—	5'-6"	2-1-62	661-75	618-14	623-82	708-78
Sara-Sirajganj	5'-6"	1-7-15	62-96	62-96	62-96	62-96
Eastern Bengal	3'-3½"	23-8-77	1,025-21	962-83	954-81	870-34
Cooch Behar State	3'-3½"	15-9-93	33-09	33-09	33-09	33-09
Eastern Bengal	2'-6"	18-7-81	35-10	35-10	25-25	31-96
Khulna-Bagerhat	2'-6"	10-6-18	19-75	19-75	19-75	19-75
Total Eastern Bengal	..	..	1,727-86	1,721-87	1,709-48	1,716-88

NOTE.—Class I consists of railways with gross earnings less than Rs. 10 lakhs per annum.
Class II consists of railways with gross earnings less than Rs. 5 lakhs per annum.
Class III consists of railways with gross earnings less than Rs. 2 lakhs per annum.
(a) Amalgamated with the
(b) Including Palanpur
(c) Closed for traffic from
(d) Called "Broach Jambusar" Railway up to 1927-28.
(e) Amalgamated with the

RAILWAYS.

in INDIA open for TRAFFIC.

END OF THE YEAR						Name of Railway.
1927-28	1928-29	1929-30	1930-31	1931-32	1932-33	
912-00	1,009-70	1,104-24	1,100-38	1,131-43	1,131-43	CLASS I. Assam Bengal— Chaparmukh-Silghat. Katakhal-Lala-bazar. Mymensingh-Bhalrab Bazar. Total Assam Bengal. Bengal and North-Western— Mashrak-Thawe. Tirhoot. Total Bengal and North-Western. Bengal-Nagpur— Central India Coal-fields Gondia-Chanda. Jubulpore Gondia Extension. Anuppur Mahendragarh. Mayurbhanj. Nagpur-Chhindwara. Parlakimedi Light. Purulia-Ranchi. Raipur-Dhanuairi. Satpura. Tamsar-Tirodi Light. Total Bengal-Nagpur. Bombay, Baroda and Central India— Nagda Ujjain. Gaekwar's Petlad Tarapur-Cambay State. Tapti Valley. Bombay Baroda and Central India. Ahmedabad-Parandj. Dhrengadra. Gaekwar's Mehsana. Jaipur State. Palanpur-Deesa. Bombay, Baroda and Central India (d). Chamrauer-Shivrajpur-Pani. Godhra-Lunavada. Nadiad-Kapadvanj. Rajpipla State. Jhagadia-Thawa Road. Piprod-Devgad Baria. Total Bombay, Baroda and Central India. Burma— Aton-Ye-U Burma Extensions Moulmein-Ye. Pyin Oon-Teungwingyi. Southern Shan States. Mandalay-Madaya Light. Pegu-Kayan. Total Burma. Eastern Bengal— Sara-Sirajganj. Eastern Bengal. Cooch Behar State. Eastern Bengal. Khulna Bagerhat. Total Eastern Bengal.
50-81	50-81	50-81	50-81	50-81	50-81	
23-49	23-49	23-49	23-49	23-49	23-49	
100-68	100-68	100-68	100-68	100-68	100-68	
1,087-88	1,184-68	1,270-27	1,281-36	1,306-41	1,316-41	
1,269-61	1,268-86	1,270-32	1,308-45	1,270-37	1,269-67	
897-10	310-26	806-40	805-86	802-78	802-4	
2,076-61	2,079-72	2,076-72	2,114-31	2,112-47	2,111-53	
2,201-39	2,147-05	2,287-23	2,344-84	2,413-35	2,413-55	
..	..	..	..	..	53-85
..	
..	
70-64	29-61	40-05	53-85	63-85	..	
..	70-64	70-64	70-64	70-64	70-64	
..	
24-62	24-62	40-37	40-37	56-30	56-30	
116-54	116-54	116-54	116-54	116-54	116-54	
56-94	56-94	56-94	56-94	56-94	56-94	
625-15	625-15	625-15	625-15	625-70	625-92	
46-80	46-80	18-74	18-74	18-74	18-74	
3,142-08	3,117-35	3,255-64	3,326-57	3,417-06	3,412-45	
1,006-11	1,006-11	1,009-82	1,035-40	1,035-80	1,035-30	
34-61	34-61	34-61	34-79	34-79	34-79	
21-42	21-42	21-42	21-42	21-42	21-42	
12-36	12-36	12-36	12-36	12-36	12-36	
156-72	156-72	155-72	155-72	155-72	155-72	
1,876-19	1,876-16	1,876-16	1,894-3(d)	1,894-37(b)	1,895-58	
88-70	88-73	88-73	88-73	88-73	88-73	
53-84	40-28	40-28	40-28	40-28	40-28	
230-25	256-01	256-01	256-01	256-09	254-82	
181-11	181-11	181-11	181-11	181-11	181-11	
17-11	17-11	17-11	(a)	(a)	..	
29-69	29-69	72-12	72-28	72-28	72-28	
30-68	30-68	30-68	30-68	30-68	30-68	
25-43	25-43	25-43	25-49	25-49	25-49	
28-17	28-17	28-17	28-18	28-18	28-18	
39-24	39-24	39-24	39-24	58-06	55-06	
(c)	(c)	(c)	(c)	(c)	..	
..	9-52	9-52	9-52	9-52	9-52	
3,830-67	..	3,898-49	3,925-58	3,944-38	3,944-31	
1,305-83	1,030-51	2,046-28	2,057-25	2,057-25	2,057-25	
49-48	..	..	..	..	..
188-67	..	..	..	..	..
89-25	(e)	(e)	()	(c)	(e)	
91-70	..	..	..	..	..
86-48	..	..	..	..	..
..	
86-96	..	..	..	..	..
1,906-46	1,930-51	2,046-28	2,057-25	2,057-25	2,057-25	
710-27	758-67	791-92	790-38	845-31	843-17	
51-06	51-06	49-66	49-66	49-66	49-66	
893-69	967-21	983-66	993-71	982-53	1,034-85	
33-09	33-09	33-09	33-09	33-09	33-09	
31-96	17-14	17-14	17-14	17-14	17-14	
19-75	19-75	19-75	19-75	19-75	19-75	
1,739-82	1,846-92	1,895-12	1,893-73	1,947-48	1,997-66	

earnings of Rs. 50 lakhs and over a year.
 than Rs. 50 lakhs a year but exceeding Rs. 10 lakhs.
 earnings of Rs. 10 lakhs and under a year.
 main line 3-3½ gauge.
 Deesa.
 25th July 1927.
 after which it was amalgamated with the main line.
 main line.

No. 195.—ROUTE MILEAGE OF RAILWAYS

Name of Railway.	Gauge.	Date of first opening for traffic.	ROUTE MILEAGE OPEN AT THE			
			1923-24	1924-25	1925-26	1926-27
CLASS I—contd.						
East Indian—						
Delhi-Umballa-Kalka	5'-6"	15-8-54	2,481-15	2,485-08	3,751-46	3,794-88
Baran-Kotah	5'-6"	1-3-91	206-51	206-51	(f)	(f)
Jind-Panipat (Indian State Section)	5'-6"	1-11-16	25-90	25-90	(f)	(f)
Hardwar-Dehra	5'-6"	1-3-00	(d)	(d)	32-04	32-04
South Bihar	5'-6"	5-7-99	79-19	79-19	79-26	79-26
Cawnpore-Burhwal Link	3'-3½"	24-11-98	(d)	(d)	82-52	82-52
Total East Indian	--	--	2,792-75	2,796-68	3,945-28	3,988-65
Great Indian Peninsula—						
Agra-Delhi Chord	5'-6"	18-4-53	2,615-55	2,672-35	3,196-40	3,196-08
Baran-Kotah	5'-6"	15-11-04	125-88	125-88	(e)	(e)
Bhopal-Itarsi	5'-6"	1-7-98	40-29	40-29	(e)	(e)
Bhopal-Ujjain	5'-6"	1-6-82	57-22	57-21	(e)	(e)
Bina-Goonna-Baran	5'-6"	11-11-95	113-28	113-28	113-28	113-29
Cawnpore-Banda	5'-6"	23-9-95	147-07	147-07	147-07	147-07
Darwaha-Pusad	5'-6"	21-4-13	76-21	76-22	(e)	(e)
Dhondi-Baramati	2'-0"	15-12-31	27-26	27-26	27-26	27-26
Ellichpur-Yeshmal	2'-0"	20-5-14	27-26	27-26	27-26	27-26
Fachora-Jamner	2'-0"	1-12-13	117-66	117-66	117-66	117-66
Fulgaon-Arvi	2'-0"	1-4-18	34-62	34-62	34-76	34-76
Matheran-Light	2'-0"	25-9-17	21-83	21-83	21-83	21-83
Matheran-Light	2'-0"	22-3-07	12-61	12-61	12-61	12-61
Total Great Indian Peninsula	--	--	3,389-48	3,446-28	3,670-87	3,670-56
Jodhpur—						
Jodhpur Section	3'-3½"	24-6-82	609-26	609-26	617-66	617-66
Bikaner Section	3'-3½"	9-12-91	567-90	(b)	(b)	(b)
Jodhpur Hyderabad (British Section)	3'-3½"	18-8-92	123-98	123-98	123-98	123-98
Mirpur Khas-Jhudo	3'-3½"	18-4-09	50-43	50-43	50-43	50-43
Mirpur Khas-Khadro	3'-3½"	1-1-12	49-50	49-50	49-50	49-50
Pipar-Bilara Light	2'-0"	25-10-11	25-25	25-25	25-25	25-25
Total Jodhpur	--	--	1,426-32(a)	858-42	866-82	866-82
Madras and Southern Mahratta—						
Kolar Gold-field	5'-6"	1-7-56	1,040-65	1,040-65	1,040-65	1,041-09
Tenali-Bepalle	5'-6"	1-6-94	9-88	9-88	9-88	9-88
Madras and Southern Mahratta	5'-6"	18-8-16	21-41	21-41	21-41	21-41
Alnavar-Dandell (Provincial)	3'-3½"	24-5-84	1,519-56	1,519-56	1,519-56	1,519-56
Bangalore-Harihar	3'-3½"	1-2-19	19-12	19-12	19-12	19-12
Belwada-Masulipatam	3'-3½"	11-8-84	216-25	216-25	216-25	216-25
Bhone-Kurnool	3'-3½"	4-2-08	51-60	51-60	51-60	51-60
Hindupur (Yesvantpur Mysore Frontier)	3'-3½"	1-1-09	32-00	32-00	32-00	32-00
Kolhapur State	3'-3½"	15-12-32	51-35	51-35	51-35	51-35
Sangli State	3'-3½"	21-4-91	29-27	29-27	29-27	29-27
West of India Portuguese	3'-3½"	1-4-07	4-90	4-90	4-90	4-90
West of India Portuguese	3'-3½"	17-1-87	51-10	51-10	51-10	51-10
Total Madras and Southern Mahratta	--	--	3,041-29	3,041-29	3,041-29	3,041-78
Nizam's State—						
Belwada Extension	5'-6"	9-10-74	330-13	330-13	330-13	330-13
Karipet-Kotharshah	5'-6"	10-2-89	21-47	21-47	21-47	21-47
Karipall-Kothagudem	5'-6"	1-2-24	44-94	57-78	57-78	57-78
Vikarabad-Bidar	5'-6"	21-3-27	--	--	--	24-52
Hingoli Branch	5'-6"	14-1-30	--	--	--	--
Hyderabad-Codavari Valley	3'-3½"	15-3-12	50-31	50-31	50-31	50-31
Farahani-Parla	3'-3½"	21-10-99	385-65	385-65	385-65	385-65
Becondrabad British Frontier	3'-3½"	16-10-29	--	--	--	--
Dhone Kurnool	3'-3½"	1-2-16	116-92	116-92	145-04	145-04
Dhone Kurnool	3'-3½"	1-1-09	(c)	(c)	(c)	(c)
Total Nizam's Guaranteed State	--	--	951-42	962-25	990-88	1,014-90

(a) Figures for Jodhpur-

(b) Figures shown in Bikaner Railway

(c) Figure shown under Madras

(d) Figures shown under Oudh and

(e) Amalgamated with the

(f) Figures shown under North

(g) Figures shown under

(h) Amalgamated with the Jodhpur Hyderabad

(i) Figures shown under Nizam's

(j) Figures for Indian State Section the British Section being

in INDIA open for TRAFFIC—contd.

END OF THE YEAR.						Name of Railway.
1927-28	1928-29	1929-30	1930-31	1931-32	1932-33	
3,817-48 (f)	3,989-85 (f)	4,026-29 (f)	4,101-37 (f)	4,157-21 (f)	4,210-33 (f)	CLASS I—contd.
32-04 79-26 82-52	32-04 79-26 82-52	32-04 79-27 82-52	32-04 79-28 82-52	32-04 75-82 82-52	32-04 75-82 82-52	East Indian— Delhi-Umbala-Kalka. Jind-Panipat (Indian State Section). Hardwar-Dehra. South Bihar. Cawnpore-Burhwal Hnk.
4,011-30	4,183-67	4,220-12	4,291-65	4,347-59	4,410-21	Total East Indian.
3,194-07 (e)	3,216-40 (e)	3,194-16 (e)	3,181-14 (e)	3,163-94 (e)	3,165-68 (e)	Great Indian Peninsula— Agra-Delhi Chord. Baran-Kotah. Bhopal-Karsi. Bhopal-Ujjain. Bina-Goonna-Baran. Cawnpore-Banda. Darwaha-Pusad. Dhond-Baramati. Ellichpur-Yestmal. Fachoia-Jannar. Pulgaon-Arvi. Matheran Light.
113-29 147-07 (e)	113-29 147-07 (e)	113-29 147-07 (e)	113-29 147-07 (e)	113-28 147-07 (e)	113-28 147-07 (e)	Total Great Indian Peninsula.
27-26 117-66 34-76 21-83 (g)	27-26 117-81 34-76 21-83 (g)	27-26 117-81 34-76 21-83 (g)	27-26 117-81 34-76 21-83 (g)	27-26 117-81 34-76 21-83 (g)	27-26 117-81 34-76 21-83 (g)	Jodhpur— Jodhpur Section. Bikaner Section. Jodhpur Hyderabad (British Section). Mirpur-Khas-Jhudo. Mirpur Khas-Khadra. Ppar-Bilara Light.
3,655-94	3,678-42	3,700-66	3,699-79	3,725-24	3,729-96	Total Jodhpur.
617-66 (b)	693-20 (b)	720-94 (b)	752-81 (b)	752-81 (b)	751-36 (b)	Madras and Southern Mahratta— Kolar Gold-fields. Tenali-Repalle. Madras and Southern Mahratta. Alnavar-Dandeli (Provincial). Bangalore-Harihar. Berwada-Masulipatam. Bhone-Kurnool. Hindupur (Yevantpur Mysore Frontier). Kolhapur State. Sangli State. West of India Portuguese.
123-98 50-48 49-50 25-25	174-41 (k)	174-41 (k)	174-41 (k)	174-41 (k)	174-41 (k)	Total Madras and Southern Mahratta.
866-82	917-17	960-85	976-72	976-72	975-27	Nizam's State— Berwada Extension. Kazipet-Belharshah. Karpalli-Kothagudam. Vikarabad-Bidar. Hingoli Branch. Hyderabad-Godavari Valley. Parbhani-Purli. Secunderabad-British Frontier. Dhone Kurnool.
1,042-90 9-88 21-41 1,540-55 19-12 209-98 51-80 32-00 51-62 29-27 4-90 51-10	1,090-15 9-88 21-41 1,581-78 19-12 209-98 51-80 (i)	1,117-90 9-88 21-41 1,661-93 19-12 209-98 51-80 (i)	1,119-09 9-88 21-41 1,661-93 19-12 209-98 51-00 (i)	1,118-80 9-88 21-41 1,661-78 19-12 210-49 51-80 (i)	1,118-80 9-88 21-41 1,661-79 19-12 210-49 51-80 (i)	Total Nizam's Guaranteed State.
3,064-62	3,121-01	3,228-01	3,230-03	3,229-74	3,229-75	
330-13 21-47 93-25 24-52 50-31 365-65 145-04 (c)	330-18 21-47 145-69 24-52 50-31 365-65 148-08 36-37	330-18 21-47 145-69 24-52 50-31 365-65 148-08 36-37	330-18 21-47 145-69 24-52 50-31 365-65 148-08 36-37	330-18 21-47 145-69 24-52 50-31 365-65 148-08 36-37	330-18 21-47 145-69 24-52 50-31 365-65 148-08 36-28	
1,050-37	1,142-27	1,238-53	1,233-33	1,238-24	1,347-92	

Bikaner Railway.
under Class II.
and Southern Mahratta Railway.
Bhilikhand Railway.
main line.
Western Railway.
Class III.
(British Section).
Guaranteed State Railway.
amalgamated with the main line.

No. 195.—ROUTE MILEAGE OF RAILWAYS.

Name of Railway.	Gauge.	Date of first opening for traffic.	ROUTE MILEAGE OPEN AT THE			
			1923-24	1924-25	1925-26	1926-27
CLASS I—contd.						
North-Western—						
Bahadara-Narawal	5'-6"	13-5-61	4,074-87	4,074-60	4,161-20	4,431-79
Amritsar Patli Kasur	5'-6"	21-12-26				
Bahawalnagar-Cholistan	5'-6"	21-9-06	54-26	54-26	54-26	54-80
Delhi Ambala Kalka	5'-6"	4-4-23				
Jind Panipat (Indian State Section)	5'-6"	1-3-91	(a)	(a)	265-76	(c)
Jullundur-Mukerian	5'-6"	1-11-16	(a)	(a)	25-90	25-94
Phagwara-Rahon	5'-6"	1-1-15	44-81	44-81	44-96	44-90
Jammu and Kashmir (Indian State Section)	5'-6"	1-4-15	45-21	45-21	45-46	45-40
Khanpur-Chachran	5'-6"	15-3-00	18-01	16-01	16-01	16-01
Lodhiana-Dhuri-Jakhal	5'-6"	2-7-11	21-98	21-98	21-98	21-98
Mandla-Bhaun	5'-6"	10-4-01	78-85	78-85	78-85	78-85
Rajpura-Bhatinda	5'-6"	1-5-15	46-38	46-38	46-38	46-38
Sialkot-Narawal	5'-6"	1-11-84	108-04	108-04	108-04	108-16
Sirhind Rapur	5'-6"	10-11-15	38-16	38-16	38-16	38-16
Southern Punjab (Main Line)	5'-6"	26-2-28				
Southern Punjab Jullundur Doab	5'-6"	10-11-97	427-63	427-63	427-62	427-63
Southern Punjab Ludhiana Extension	5'-6"	23-6-12	132-79	132-79	132-50	132-79
Southern Punjab Sutlej Valley	5'-6"	10-6-05	153-34	153-35	153-35	153-35
Jacobabad-Kashmir	2'-6"	6-7-10	127-00	127-04	214-50	212-78
Kalka-Simla	2'-6"	1-12-14	76-70	76-70	76-70	76-70
Kangra Valley	2'-6"	9-11-03	59-83	59-93	59-93	59-92
Zhob Valley (Khanal-Killa Sakhalah)	2'-6"	1-12-28				
Kohat-Thal	2'-6"	1-1-21	46-00	46-00	46-00	46-00
Larkana-Jacobabad	2'-6"	1-4-03	61-75	61-75	61-75	61-75
Trans Indus (Kalabagh-Bannu)	2'-6"	26-2-22	53-24	53-24	53-24	53-24
Dera Ismail Khan Tank Decanville	2'-6"	16-6-13	161-72	161-72	161-70	161-70
	2'-6"	12-3-20	..	..	48-00	42-00
Total North-Western	..	..	5,827-97	5,828-25	6,217-48	6,889-93
Oudh and Rohilkhand—						
Hardwar-Dehra	5'-6"	23-4-67	1,507-96	1,500-00		
Cawnpore-Burkwal Itak	5'-6"	1-3-00	32-84	32-84		
	3'-3 1/2"	24-11-96	82-52	82-52		
Total Oudh and Rohilkhand	..	..	1,622-52	1,620-56	(b)	..
Rohilkhand and Kumaon—						
Lucknow Bareilly	3'-8 1/2"	12-10-84	258-72	258-72	258-72	258-72
	3'-8 1/2"	12-10-84	316-19	312-65	312-06	312-06
Total Rohilkhand and Kumaon	..	..	574-91	571-37	570-78	570-78
South Indian—						
Buremangalam-Salem	5'-6"	22-5-80	445-94	445-94	445-94	443-49
South Indian	5'-6"	1-6-17	3-86	3-86	3-86	3-86
Nitigiri	3'-3 1/2"	15-7-61	870-95	870-93	870-93	880-13
Peralam Karakkal	3'-3 1/2"	15-6-99	28-66	28-66	28-66	28-66
Podanur Pollachi	3'-3 1/2"	14-3-98	14-65	14-65	14-65	14-65
Pollachi-Palghat	3'-3 1/2"	15-10-15	25-04	25-04	25-04	25-04
Pondicherry	2'-3 1/2"	1-4-33				
Shoranur Cochin	3'-3 1/2"	15-12-79	7-85	7-85	7-85	7-85
Tanjore District Board	3'-3 1/2"	2-6-02	64-75	64-75	64-75	64-75
Tinnevely-Trichendur	3'-3 1/2"	2-4-94	180-98	180-98	180-98	180-98
Travancore (British Section)	3'-3 1/2"	24-2-23	38-18	38-18	38-18	38-18
Travancore (Indian State Section)	3'-3 1/2"	1-6-02	50-41	50-41	50-41	50-41
Morappur-Hoover	3'-3 1/2"	1-4-04	95-96	95-96	95-96	95-96
Tirupattur-Krishnagiri	2'-6"	18-1-06	78-30	78-30	78-30	78-30
	2'-6"	18-9-05	25-38	25-38	25-38	25-38
Total South Indian	..	..	1,876-21	1,876-19	1,876-19	1,911-93
TOTAL CLASS I	..	..	34,761-66	34,424-57	34,695-82	35,131-96

(a) Figures shown under East
 (b) Amalgamated with the East
 (c) Amalgamated with the

in INDIA open for TRAFFIC—contd.

TEND OF THE YEAR						Name of Railway
1927-28	1928-29	1929-30	1930-31	1931-32	1932-33	
						CLASS I—contd.
4,535-25	4,698-20	5,516-85	5,554-95	5,693-74	5,552-68	North Western—
54-30	54-30	48-30	48-33	48-33	48-33	Shabdara Narowal.
(c)	(c)	(c)	(c)	(c)	(c)	Amritsar Patti Kasur.
25-04	25-04	25-04	25-04	25-04	25-04	Bahawalnagar-Chokistan.
44-80	44-70	44-70	45-04	44-66	44-82	Delhi Ambala Kalka.
45-40	45-59	45-59	45-69	45-59	45-62	Jind Panipat (Indian State Section).
16-01	16-01	16-01	16-01	16-01	15-86	Jullundur-Mukerian.
21-98	21-98	21-98	21-98	21-93	21-98	Phagwara-Rahon.
78-85	79-08	79-08	79-08	79-59	78-50	Jammu and Kashmir (Indian State Section).
46-38	46-38	46-38	46-34	46-68	46-38	Khanpur-Chachran.
108-56	108-57	108-57	108-57	107-78	107-78	Ludhiana-Dhuri-Jakkhal.
38-59	38-59	38-59	38-60	38-60	38-60	Mandra-Bhaun.
30-53	30-56	30-96	30-93	30-96	30-96	Rajpura-Bustinda.
427-63	427-53	(c)	(c)	(c)	(c)	Slakot-Narowal.
132-79	132-79	(c)	(c)	(c)	(c)	Sirhind Rupur.
153-35	153-35	(c)	(c)	(c)	(c)	Southern Punjab (Main Line).
212-78	212-78	(c)	(c)	(c)	(c)	Southern Punjab Jullundur Doab.
76-70	76-70	76-50	76-46	76-48	76-46	Southern Punjab Ludhiana Extension.
59-92	59-92	59-92	59-92	59-92	59-93	Southern Punjab Sutlej Valley.
103-03	103-03	103-03	102-94	102-99	102-99	Jacobabad-Kashmir.
174-06	174-06	173-80	173-84	173-84	173-84	Kalka-Sindia.
61-75	61-75	61-75	61-75	61-56	61-86	Kangra Valley.
58-24	53-24	53-24	53-22	53-22	53-22	Zhob Valley (Khamal-Killa Saifullah).
161-70	161-70	158-00	158-58	157-48	157-48	Kohat-Thal.
42-00	--	--	--	--	--	Larkana-Jacobabad.
						Trans Indus (Kalabagh-Bannu).
						Dera Ismail Khan Tank Decauville.
6,513-67	6,830-33	6,828-79	6,954-51	7,092-18	6,949-44	Total North-Western.
						Oudh and Rohilkhand—
						Hardwar-Dehra
						Cawnpore-Burhwal link.
						Total Oudh and Rohilkhand.
258-72	258-72	258-72	258-72	258-72	258-72	Rohilkhand and Kumaon—
312-06	312-06	312-06	312-06	312-06	312-06	Lacknow Bareilly.
						Total Rohilkhand and Kumaon.
570-78	570-78	570-78	570-78	570-78	570-78	
488-06	491-04	601-07	600-06	599-03	599-03	South Indian—
3-86	(c)	(c)	(c)	(c)	(c)	Suramangalam-Salem.
1,020-42	1,246-38	1,320-06	1,435-00	1,468-30	1,467-38	South Indian.
28-96	28-96	28-96	28-96	28-96	28-96	Nilgiri.
14-65	14-65	14-65	14-65	14-65	14-65	Peralam Karaikkal.
25-04	25-04	25-04	25-04	25-04	25-04	Pondanur Pollachi.
7-85	7-85	7-85	7-85	7-85	7-85	Pollachi-Paighat.
64-75	64-75	64-75	64-75	64-75	64-73	Pondicherry.
130-98	130-98	130-98	130-98	130-98	130-98	Shoranur Cochin.
38-18	38-18	38-18	38-18	38-18	38-18	Tanjore District Board.
50-42	50-42	50-42	50-42	50-42	49-58	Tinnevely-Trichendur.
95-96	95-96	95-96	95-96	95-96	98-39	Travancore (British Section).
73-30	73-30	73-30	73-30	73-30	73-30	Travancore (Indian State Section).
25-38	25-38	25-38	25-38	25-38	25-38	Morappur-Hisar.
						Tirupattur-Krishnagiri.
2,067-83	2,293-79	2,347-42	2,459-55	2,494-58	2,526-47	Total South Indian.
35,586-81	36,748-37	37,535-33	38,020-16	38,460-12	38,566-48	TOTAL CLASS I.

Indian Railway.
Indian Railway.
Main Line.

Name of Railway	Gauge	Date of first opening for traffic	ROUTE MILEAGE OPEN AT THE			
			1923-24	1924-25	1925-26	1926-27
CLASS II.						
Barel Light	2'-6"	1-3-97	117-50	117-65	117-65	117-65
Bengal Dooars	3'-3½"	15-1-93	35-23	35-23	35-23	35-06
Bengal Dooars Extension	3'-3½"	20-4-00	121-46	121-46	121-46	121-06
Total Bengal Dooars	--	--	156-69	156-69	156-69	156-11
Bhavnagar State	3'-3½"	20-12-80	282-81	282-81	283-99	283-99
Bikaner State	3'-3½"	9-12-91	*	568-66	603-89	619-15
Darjeeling-Himalayan	2'-0"	23-8-80	51-07	51-00	51-00	51-00
Darjeeling Himalayan Extension	2'-0"	16-3-14	95-44	95-44	95-44	95-44
Total Darjeeling-Himalayan	--	--	146-51	146-44	146-44	146-44
Dibru-Sadiya	3'-3½"	15-8-82	86-02	86-02	86-02	86-02
Lado and Tikak Margherita	3'-3½"	17-2-84	5-50	5-50	5-50	5-50
Total Dibru-Sadiya	--	--	91-52	91-52	91-52	91-52
Gaekwar's Baroda State	2'-6"	8-4-78	315-73	316-36	316-36	318-50
Sodali Chhota Udaipur	2'-6"	1-12-17	22-31	22-67	22-67	22-67
Total Gaekwar's Baroda State	--	--	338-04	339-03	339-03	341-17
Gondal	3'-3½"	19-1-81	106-24	106-24	106-24	106-24
Jetalpur-Rajkot	3'-3½"	12-4-93	46-21	46-22	46-21	46-21
Khijadiya-Dhari	3'-3½"	1-3-13	37-22	37-22	37-22	37-22
Porbandar State	3'-3½"	1-10-89	41-29	(c)	(c)	(c)
Total Gondal	--	--	230-96	189-67	189-67	189-67
Gwalior Light	2'-0"	2-12-99	(d)	(d)	253-67	(d)
Howrah-Amra Light	2'-0"	1-7-97	(d)	(d)	43-67	43-67
Jamnagar-Dwarka	3'-3½"	7-11-22	(d)	(d)	65-92	65-92
Jamnagar	3'-3½"	8-4-97	(d)	(d)	54-22	54-22
Okhamandal	3'-3½"	15-11-22	(d)	(d)	37-03	37-21
Total Jamnagar-Dwarka	--	--	(d)	(d)	157-17	157-35
Junagad State	3'-3½"	1-9-88	148-10	148-10	148-10	148-10
Norvi	3'-3½"	4-3-05	(b) 92-83	89-77	89-77	102-33
Mysore	3'-3½"	1-12-99	263-10	263-10	263-10	265-46
Bangalore-Chik Ballapur Light	2'-6"	15-9-14	(d)	(d)	(d)	(d)
Kolar District	2'-6"	15-12-13	(d)	(d)	(d)	(d)
Tarakan-e-Karastimharajapura	2'-0"	15-1-15	(d)	(d)	(d)	(d)
Total Mysore	--	--	263-10	263-10	263-10	265-46
Shahdara (Delhi) Saharanpur Light	2'-6"	7-5-07	(d)	(d)	92-50	92-50
TOTAL CLASS II	--	--	1,868-06	2,393-44	2,977-96	2,775-31

* Figures shown under Jodhpur
 (a) Figures for Gaekwar's
 (b) Including 2'-6"
 (c) Fide figures in Porbandar
 (d) Figures shown

IN INDIA OPEN FOR TRAFFIC—contd.

END OF THE YEAR						Name of Railway
1927-28	1928-29	1929-30	1930-31	1931-32	1932-33	
						CLASS II.
202-57	202-57	202-57	202-57	202-57	202-57	Barsi Light.
35-04 121-09	35-04 121-09	35-04 121-09	35-04 121-09	35-71 121-25	33-71 121-25	Bengal Doocars. Bengal Doocars Extension;
156-13	156-13	156-13	156-13	154-96	154-96	Total Bengal Doocars;
297-49 698-89	307-01 759-27	307-01 759-27	307-01 759-27	307-01 795-85	307-01 795-85	Bhavnagar State, Bikaner State.
51-00 95-44	51-00 95-44	51-00 95-44	51-00 95-44	51-00 95-44	51-07 95-44	Darjeeling-Himalayan. Darjeeling Himalayan Extension.
146-44	146-44	146-44	146-44	146-44	146-51	Total Darjeeling-Himalayan.
86-02 5-50	86-02 5-50	86-02 5-50	86-02 5-50	86-02 5-50	86-02 5-50	Dibru-Sadiya. Lado and Tikak Margherita;
91-52	91-52	91-52	91-52	91-52	91-52	Total Dibru-Sadiya.
318-50 22-67	318-50 22-67	333-06 22-67	333-06 22-67	333-06 22-67	333-06 22-67	Gackwar's Baroda State. Bodai Chhota Udaipur.
341-17	341-17	355-78	355-78	355-73	355-73	Total Gackwar's Baroda State.
106-24 46-21 37-22 (c)	106-24 46-21 37-22 (c)	106-24 46-21 37-22 (c)	106-24 46-21 37-22 (c)	106-24 46-21 37-22 (c)	106-24 46-21 37-22 (c)	Gondal. Jetalsar-Rajkot. Kuljadiya-Dhari. Porbandar State;
189-67	189-67	189-67	189-67	189-67	189-67	Total Gondal;
(d) 43-87	(d) 43-87	(d) 43-87	(d) 43-87	(d) 43-87	(d) 43-87	Gwalior Light. Howrah-Anita Light;
65-92 54-22 37-21	65-92 54-22 37-21	65-92 54-22 37-21	65-92 54-22 37-21	65-92 54-22 37-21	65-92 54-22 37-21	Jamnagar-Dwarka. Jamnagar. Okhmandal.
157-35	157-35	157-35	157-35	157-35	157-35	Total Jamnagar-Dwarka.
148-10	148-10	148-33	148-33	148-33	167-82	Junagad State;
102-33	102-33	102-33	102-33	102-33	102-33	Morvi;
285-46 (d) (d)	286-31 38-63 63-57 26-70	287-09 38-63 63-57 26-70	304-43 38-63 63-57 26-60	312-33 38-63 63-57 26-60	312-33 34-63 63-57 26-60	Mysore. Bangalore-Chik Ballapur Light, Kolar Distri et. Tareket.-Narasimharajapura;
285-46	415-71	415-99	433-23	442-13	441-13	Total Mysore;
92-50	92-50	92-50	92-50	92-50	92-50	Shabdara (Delhi)-Sahasrampur Light;
2,969-49	3,153-64	3,166-71	3,222-53	3,229-26	3,248-82	TOTAL CLASS II;

Railway in Class I.
 Dabhol Railway.
 Gauge Section
 State in Class III,
 under Class III.

No. 195.—ROUTE MILEAGE OF RAILWAYS

Name of Railway	Gauge	Date of first opening for traffic	ROUTE MILEAGE OPEN AT THE END			
			1923-24	1924-25	1925-26	1926-27
CLASS III.						
Adeo	3'-3½"	1-1-16	28-75	28-75	28-75	28-75
Ahrwadpur-Katwa	2'-6"	30-5-17	32-26	32-26	32-26	32-26
Arakan Light	2'-6"	15-2-19	18-13	18-13	18-13	(e)
Arrah-Sasaram	2'-6"	6-3-11	65-16	65-16	65-16	65-16
Bangalore-Chik Ballapur Light	2'-6"	15-9-14	38-69	38-69	38-69	38-69
Bankura Damodar River	2'-6"	15-12-16	59-95	59-95	59-95	59-95
Barasat-Basirhat Light	2'-6"	1-2-05	52-24	52-24	52-24	52-24
Bengal-Provincial	2'-6"	7-11-94	33-27	33-27	33-27	33-27
Dasghara-Jamshpurganj	2'-6"	1-9-17	8-31	8-31	8-31	8-31
Total Bengal-Provincial . . . . .	..	..	41-58	41-58	41-58	41-58
Buxtiarpur-Bihar Light	2'-6"	1-7-03	33-00	33-00	33-00	33-00
Burdwan-Katwa	2'-6"	1-12-15	32-47	32-47	32-47	32-47
Cutch State	2'-6"	18-5-05	33-78	33-78	33-78	33-78
Dahri-Rotas Light	2'-6"	6-2-11	23-83	23-83	23-83	23-83
Dholpur State	2'-6"	24-2-08	36-38	36-33	36-33	36-38
Mohali-Bisauli	2'-6"	10-2-17	15-25	15-25	15-25	15-25
Total Dholpur State . . . . .	..	..	51-63	51-63	51-63	51-63
Futwah-Islampur	2'-6"	24-1-22	27-00	27-00	27-00	27-00
Gwalior Light	2'-0"	2-12-93	249-98	251-63	(a)	253-20
Howrah-Amra Light	2'-0"	1-7-97	43-37	43-37	(a)	(a)
Howrah-Sheakhala Light	2'-0"	2-8-97	19-75	19-75	19-75	19-75
Jagadhri Light	2'-0"	11-8-11	8-31	8-31	8-31	8-31
Jamnagar and Dwarka	3'-3½"	7-11-22	65-92	65-92	} (a)	(a)
Rajkot-Jamnagar	3'-3½"	8-4-07	54-22	54-22		
Okhsmandal	3'-3½"	15-11-22	37-03	37-03		
Total Jamnagar and Dwarka . . . . .	..	..	157-17	157-17		
Jessore-Jhenidah	2'-6"	1-10-13	36-75	36-75	36-75	36-75
Jorhat (Provincial)	2'-0"	13-9-83	32-50	32-50	32-50	32-50
Kalighat-Falta	2'-6"	28-5-17	26-25	26-25	26-25	26-25
Kolar District	2'-6"	15-12-13	63-51	63-51	63-51	63-51
Kulasekarapatnam Light	2'-0"	18-7-13	25-25	25-25	25-25	25-25
Matheran Light	2'-0"	22-3-07	(d)	(d)	(d)	(d)
Porbandar State	3'-3½"	1-10-89	(1)	41-29	41-29	41-29
Shahdara (Delhi)-Saharanpur Light	2'-6"	7-5-07	92-50	92-50	(e)	(e)
Tarikere-Narasimharalapura	2'-0"	15-1-15	20-75	20-75	20-75	20-75
Tespore-Ballpara Light	2'-6"	9-8-94	20-10	20-10	20-10	20-10
Trivellore Light	2'-0"	17-9-21	2-37	2-37	2-37	2-37
Udaipur-Chittorgarh	3'-3½"	1-8-95	67-30	67-30	67-30	67-30
TOTAL CLASS III . . . . .	..	..	1,408-81	1,451-77	906-60	1,141-62

(a) Figures shown
(b) *Vide* figures in Porbandar
(c) Closed for all kinds
(d) Figures shown under

IN INDIA OPEN FOR TRAFFIC—*conold.*

OF THE YEAR						Name of Railway
1927-28	1928-29	1929-30	1930-31	1931-32	1932-33	
23-75 32-26 .. 65-16 33-63 59-95 52-24	23-75 32-26 .. 55-16 (a) 59-9 52-24	32-26 .. 65-16 (a) 59-95 52-24	32-26 .. 65-16 (a) 59-9 52-24	32-26 .. 65-16 (a) 59-95 52-24	32-26 .. 65-16 (a) 59-95 52-24	Aden. Ahmadpur-Katwa. Arakan Light. Arrah-Sasaram. Bangalore-Chik Ballapur Light; Bankura Damoodar River, Baraset-Basirhat Light,
33-27 8-31	33-27 8-31	33-27 8-31	33-27 8-31	33-27 8-31	33-27 8-31	Bengal-Provincial. Daogbara-Jamulpurganj;
41-58	41-58	41-58	41-58	41-58	41-58	Total Bengal-Provincial.
33-00 32-47 52-15 25-51	33-00 32-47 52-15 25-51	33-00 32-47 52-15 25-51	33-00 32-47 52-15 25-51	33-00 32-47 52-15 25-51	33-00 32-47 52-15 25-51	Bukhtiarpur-Bihar Light; Burdwan Katwa. Cutch State. Dehri-Rohtas Light.
36-38 15-25	55-44 ..	55-44 ..	55-44 ..	55-44 ..	55-44 ..	Dholpur State. Mohari-Baraull.
51-03	55-44	55-44	55-44	55-44	55-40	Total Dholpur State.
27-00 253-20 (a) 19-75 3-31	27-00 253-20 (a) 19-75 3-31	27-00 253-20 (a) 19-75 3-31	27-00 253-20 (a) 19-75 3-31	27-00 294-92 (a) 19-75 3-31	27-00 294-92 (a) 19-75 3-31	Futwah-Islampur. Gwallor Light. Howrah-Amta Light. Howrah-Shekhaha Light; Jagadhri Light.
(a)	(a)	(a)	(a)	(a)	(	Jamnagar and Dwarka. Rajkot-Jamnagar. Okhsmandal.
						Total Jamnagar and Dwarka.
36-75 32-50 26-25 63-57 25-25 12-61 41-29 (a) 26-70 20-10 2-37 67-30	36-75 32-50 26-25 (a) 26-75 12-61 41-29 (a) (a) 20-10 2-37 67-30	36-75 32-50 26-25 (a) 27-50 12-61 41-29 (a) (a) 20-10 2-37 67-30	36-75 32-50 26-25 (a) 27-50 12-61 41-29 (a) (a) 20-10 2-37 86-51	36-75 32-50 26-25 (a) 27-50 12-61 41-29 (a) (a) 20-10 2-37 110-07	36-75 32-50 26-25 (a) 26-75 12-61 41-29 (a) (a) 20-10 2-37 132-39	Jessore-Jhenidah; Jorhat (Provincial); Kallight-Falta. Kolar-District. Kulasekarapatnam Light; Matheran Light. Porcupine ace. Shahdara (Dehid)-Sabaranpur Light; Trikere-Narasimharajapura. Tezporo-Ballpara Light, Trivellore Light. Udaipur-Chitorgarh;
1,171-23	1,047-69	1,019-89	1,037-90	1,124-03	1,145-60	TOTAL CLASS III.

under Class II.
State under Class II.
of traffic from 1st June 1936 and the line was dismantled.
Class I.

RAILWAYS

No. 196.—NUMBER of PASSENGERS and QUANTITY of GOODS CONVEYED, and the EARNINGS derived therefrom, by the several RAILWAY SYSTEMS in INDIA.

Railways	Year	Number of passengers	Earnings from passengers carried	Number of tons of goods carried	Earnings from goods carried
		No. (1,000)	Rs. (1,000)	Tons. (1,000)	Rs. (1,000)
CLASS I.					
<i>U-G' groups.</i>					
Bengal-Nagpur	1923-24	19,286	1,95,62	10,167	4,77,49
	1924-25	20,305	2,00,22	11,811	5,17,91
	1925-26	21,192	2,03,26	12,155	5,25,74
	1926-27	20,783	1,94,63	12,694	5,28,45
	1927-28	21,971	2,03,71	14,696	6,02,62
	1928-29	22,101	1,98,57	14,363	6,07,35
	1929-30	23,605	2,02,46	16,149	6,23,68
	1930-31	21,373	1,77,34	18,910	5,48,06
	1931-32	18,258	1,57,07	12,110	4,88,69
	1932-33	17,221	1,49,18	12,022	4,60,00
	Bombay, Baroda and Central India	1923-24	63,887	2,33,28	5,134	4,25,69
1924-25		63,653	2,32,16	4,542	4,21,13
1925-26		63,368	2,29,19	4,876	4,39,90
1926-27		60,235	2,11,49	4,696	3,78,01
1927-28		59,069	2,09,07	4,769	4,02,25
1928-29		59,557	2,19,61	4,738	4,22,81
1929-30		62,005	2,16,62	4,609	4,07,32
1930-31		58,731	2,00,55	4,388	3,68,23
1931-32		46,403	1,66,14	3,943	3,69,02
1932-33		68,532	2,01,81	3,956	3,77,57
Eastern Bengal		1923-24	29,488	1,23,92	4,198
	1924-25	31,592	1,32,00	4,655	2,06,07
	1925-26	32,313	1,38,74	5,347	2,44,14
	1926-27	32,533	1,43,17	6,073	2,49,53
	1927-28	34,697	1,53,89	6,095	2,59,91
	1928-29	36,167	1,53,52	5,626	2,63,77
	1929-30	33,179	1,55,80	5,428	2,48,87
	1930-31	33,73	1,51,21	6,008	2,82,60
	1931-32	24,569	1,19,66	4,276	1,87,53
	1932-33	26,303	1,14,02	3,816	1,60,73
	East Indian	1923-24	53,222	4,85,21	19,015	10,66,28
1924-25		54,950	4,84,79	21,359	11,59,44
1925-26		71,706	6,06,89	21,864	12,52,91
1926-27		71,989	5,79,95	21,976	12,66,14
1927-28		76,365	6,18,05	23,242	13,13,33
1928-29		71,576	5,72,67	23,662	13,46,17
1929-30		72,097	5,97,74	24,433	13,59,90
1930-31		66,636	5,31,81	23,335	11,86,75
1931-32		61,267	5,07,88	20,042	11,17,71
1932-33		59,255	5,01,86	19,220	11,31,94
Great Indian Peninsula		1923-24	54,927	4,47,03	9,624	9,07,98
	1924-25	56,379	4,52,84	10,143	9,74,64
	1925-26	59,439	4,48,32	10,511	9,19,34
	1926-27	62,471	4,26,42	11,625	9,44,26
	1927-28	63,000	4,23,05	12,894	10,10,35
	1928-29	61,747	4,13,75	13,144	10,50,94
	1929-30	62,952	4,18,16	11,263	9,53,20
	1930-31	54,992	3,63,93	10,300	9,00,89
	1931-32	49,974	3,43,55	9,288	7,64,31
	1932-33	52,221	3,40,23	9,560	7,78,94
	Madras and Southern Mahratta	1923-24	23,271	1,48,18	3,248	2,46,04
1924-25		22,773	1,46,58	3,607	2,81,30
1925-26		24,514	1,52,98	3,820	2,90,27
1926-27		25,716	1,59,05	3,885	2,80,29
1927-28		26,013	1,63,69	4,228	3,06,10
1928-29		26,278	1,62,16	4,763	3,31,38
1929-30		29,287	1,76,01	4,093	3,04,79
1930-31		29,328	1,56,18	3,726	2,78,69
1931-32		23,136	1,46,58	3,498	2,60,29
1932-33		21,350	1,60,03	3,148	2,29,12

No. 196.—NUMBER of PASSENGERS and QUANTITY of GOODS CONVEYED, and the EARNINGS derived therefrom, by the several RAILWAY SYSTEMS in INDIA—contd.

Railways	Year	Number of passengers		Earnings from passengers carried		Number of tons of goods carried		Earnings from goods carried	
		No. (1,000)	Ra. (1,000)	Tons. (1,000)	Ra. (1,000)				
CLASS I—contd.									
5'-9" Gauge—contd.									
Nizam's State	1923-24	4,659	23,87	1,283	67,53				
	1924-25	4,771	25,35	1,311	67,62				
	1925-26	4,696	25,54	1,408	73,79				
	1926-27	4,112	26,70	1,483	77,55				
	1927-28	5,485	27,81	1,406	75,09				
	1928-29	5,047	28,24	1,610	85,92				
	1929-30	5,282	32,58	1,680	93,98				
	1930-31	5,129	1,83	1,744	97,56				
	1931-32	4,91	19,82	1,646	96,59				
	1932-33	3,963	30,52	1,621	8,03				
North-Western (Commercial)	1923-24	70,398	5,37,09	11,736	8,25,03				
	1924-25	71,853	5,57,14	12,206	10,35,16				
	1925-26	80,552	6,06,58	13,384	8,59,98				
	1926-27	81,066	5,84,56	15,952	8,20,17				
	1927-28	79,954	5,91,98	14,923	9,46,74				
	1928-29	82,332	5,59,04	14,485	9,19,02				
	1929-30	79,481	5,37,63	13,865	9,13,63				
	1930-31	68,010	4,91,77	13,538	8,98,50				
	1931-32	(a)	4,35,84	11,63	8,0,76				
	1932-33	(a)	(a)	10,938	7,52,14				
North-Western (Military)	1923-24	8,448	61,87	2,611	88,67				
	1924-25	8,292	59,67	2,529	78,85				
	1925-26	9,023	63,80	2,382	78,31				
	1926-27	8,944	55,88	2,647	73,59				
	1927-28	9,350	60,44	2,441	77,29				
	1928-29	9,519	69,96	2,425	84,17				
	1929-30	8,214	53,97	2,408	82,25				
	1930-31	7,588	47,05	2,409	80,35				
	1931-32	(a)	42,20	2,138	68,52				
	1932-33	(a)	(a)	1,942	67,22				
North-Western (Total)	1923-24	75,566	5,98,96	12,651	9,13,70				
	1924-25	76,798	6,16,81	13,778	11,14,01				
	1925-26	86,238	6,70,18	14,130	9,38,29				
	1926-27	80,580	6,40,39	17,246	9,58,76				
	1927-28	86,083	6,42,42	16,598	10,24,03				
	1928-29	88,165	6,20,00	14,970	10,03,19				
	1929-30	84,140	5,81,40	14,524	9,65,88				
	1930-31	72,522	5,88,82	14,115	9,3,85				
	1931-32	67,486	4,76,04	12,431	8,70,28				
	1932-33	68,377	4,73,81	11,283	6,19,36				
Oudh and Rohilkhand	1923-24	20,848	1,60,94	3,985	1,54,82				
	1924-25	20,510	1,58,44	4,644	1,67,17				
	1925-26				
South Indian	1923-24	9,986	56,83	1,289	73,64				
	1924-25	8,761	53,30	1,305	76,58				
	1925-26	9,493	55,77	1,439	83,41				
	1926-27	10,074	55,25	1,431	88,44				
	1927-28	10,460	58,72	1,750	85,94				
	1928-29	10,425	57,92	2,028	90,52				
	1929-30	13,037	63,93	2,098	99,98				
	1930-31	13,475	67,64	2,019	1,02,41				
	1931-32	12,207	61,42	1,799	95,21				
	1932-33	12,294	60,64	1,753	90,61				
Total 5'-6" Gauge	1923-24	354,507	24,73,84	70,564	45,12,64				
	1924-25	360,692	25,02,40	77,855	49,58,19				
	1925-26	373,030	25,27,87	75,745	47,78,78				
	1926-27	375,194	24,37,05	80,917	46,43,23				
	1927-28	382,949	25,05,41	84,11	46,26,94				
	1928-29	361,054	24,24,44	86,01	47,16,25				
	1929-30	390,224	24,58,20	84,29	48,42,86				
	1930-31	353,481	21,94,61	77,54	.				
	1931-32	312,889	20,0,16	69,66	.				
	1932-33	310,616	20,31,10	66,2	.				

(a) Information not available.

* Amalgamated with the East Indian Railway.

No. 196.—NUMBER of PASSENGERS and QUANTITY of GOODS CONVEYED and the EARNINGS derived therefrom, by the several RAILWAY SYSTEMS in INDIA—*contd.*

Railways	Year	Number of passengers	Earnings from passengers carried	Number of tons of goods carried	Earnings from goods carried
		No. (1,000)	Rs. (1,000)	Tons. (1,000)	Rs. (1,000)
CLASS I—<i>contd.</i>					
3'-3½' Gauge.					
Assam Bengal	1923-24	8,948	61.17	1,068	69.27
	1924-25	9,868	67.49	1,186	78.44
	1925-26	11,089	74.77	1,342	88.47
	1926-27	12,230	81.46	1,594	96.80
	1927-28	13,254	87.79	1,648	1,15.33
	1928-29	13,892	89.81	1,773	1,18.75
	1929-30	14,612	89.21	1,693	1,11.00
	1930-31	12,629	79.44	1,676	1,10.92
	1931-32	10,461	64.93	1,601	1,05.68
	1932-33	10,512	69.40	1,391	92.08
Bengal and North Western	1923-24	32,153	1,54.78	2,925	1,51.41
	1924-25	32,743	1,59.79	3,288	1,62.68
	1925-26	34,284	1,71.96	3,244	1,65.88
	1926-27	36,051	1,76.34	3,407	1,63.63
	1927-28	39,310	1,81.62	3,567	1,94.31
	1928-29	36,941	1,72.24	3,621	1,87.79
	1929-30	39,703	1,81.63	3,543	1,80.64
	1930-31	36,418	1,52.8	3,425	1,73.09
	1931-32	31,650	1,32.30	3,0	1,65.46
	1932-33	30,273	1,31.70	3,987	1,99.60
Bombay, Baroda and Central India	1923-24	31,789	2,23.67	3,420	2,30.73
	1924-25	33,245	2,30.36	3,699	3,22.48
	1925-26	33,889	2,31.14	3,601	2,97.94
	1926-27	32,450	2,13.59	3,911	3,04.34
	1927-28	32,206	2,14.49	3,853	3,04.07
	1928-29	32,143	2,15.59	4,155	3,12.69
	1929-30	30,483	2,08.05	4,150	3,26.45
	1930-31	28,445	1,92.49	3,771	3,13.42
	1931-32	25,193	1,76.73	3,310	2,79.98
	1932-33	26,107	1,91.36	3,187	2,68.64
Barua	1923-24	34,707	1,51.27	4,092	2,36.63
	1924-25	35,704	1,54.6	4,403	2,50.49
	1925-26	36,030	1,66.18	5,078	3,02.31
	1926-27	35,586	1,52.59	5,074	2,31.51
	1927-28	37,126	1,63.40	5,494	3,13.22
	1928-29	35,374	1,52.81	5,725	3,15.02
	1929-30	33,124	1,41.11	5,494	3,17.03
	1930-31	23,802	1,18.51	4,945	2,30.15
	1931-32	22,847	97.67	3,975	2,51.43
	1932-33	21,209	93.31	3,449	2,17.34
Eastern Bengal	1923-24†	13,676	88.27	2,190	93.16
	1924-25	12,959	95.86	2,489	1,10.09
	1925-26	14,925	1,03.67	2,778	1,18.84
	1926-27	14,879	1,07.89	2,798	1,27.17
	1927-28	15,106	1,09.64	2,514	1,24.25
	1928-29	15,574	1,08.64	2,587	1,26.94
	1929-30	16,022	1,05.55	2,416	1,16.95
	1930-31	11,785	76.99	3,219	1,04.92
	1931-32	9,479	62.06	1,947	93.52
	1932-33	9,463	61.13	1,890	68.02
Madras and N.	1923-24	3,447	37.82	927	50.03
	1924-25	3,160	39.01	1,052	65.91
	1925-26	3,475	39.20	750	43.83
	1926-27	3,383	35.99	721	42.59
	1927-28	3,592	35.99	750	40.41
	1928-29	3,722	36.29	877	54.89
	1929-30	3,709	35.64	1,013	49.37
	1930-31	3,683	34.69	1,016	57.94
	1931-32	3,164	37.44	789	45.67
	1932-33	3,142	32.36	840	43.70

† Including 2'-6" Gauge figures.

RAILWAYS.

573

No. 196.—NUMBER of PASSENGERS and QUANTITY of GOODS CONVEYED, and the EARNINGS derived therefrom, by the several RAILWAY SYSTEMS in INDIA—*contd.*

Railways	Year	Number of passengers	Earnings from passengers carried	Number of tons of goods carried	Earnings from goods carried
		No. (1,000)	Rs. (1,000)	Tons (1,000)	Rs. (1,000)
CLASS I— <i>contd.</i>					
2' 3 1/2" Gauge— <i>contd.</i>					
Madras and Southern Mahratta	1923-24	18,442	1,15,57	2,310	1,88,70
	1924-25	18,473	1,18,87	2,395	2,00,97
	1925-26	18,812	1,13,37	2,533	2,11,00
	1926-27	18,908	1,14,62	2,588	2,26,68
	1927-28	19,175	1,16,78	2,885	2,51,40
	1928-29	19,747	1,16,37	3,120	2,70,72
	1929-30	19,727	1,15,01	2,974	2,64,89
	1930-31	19,729	98,31	2,645	2,27,19
	1931-32	15,831	93,78	2,564	2,24,78
	1932-33	14,388	96,45	2,387	1,93,87
	Nizam's State	1923-24	5,363	29,50	641	47,27
1924-25		6,352	32,35	605	50,31
1925-26		5,724	31,10	565	42,18
1926-27		5,874	31,23	697	49,07
1927-28		6,970	31,74	607	50,17
1928-29		6,701	34,42	628	53,55
1929-30		6,684	34,77	797	54,15
1930-31		6,460	32,85	866	54,67
1931-32		5,604	29,79	673	43,09
1932-33		5,205	28,52	605	40,87
Borbhanani and Kamaon		1923-24	6,665	27,32	835	28,71
	1924-25	6,448	26,61	903	32,82
	1925-26	6,690	27,49	971	34,14
	1926-27	6,498	26,88	1,016	33,23
	1927-28	7,168	28,24	1,031	35,51
	1928-29	6,286	25,34	1,011	36,10
	1929-30	6,090	24,34	1,017	34,74
	1930-31	6,678	24,74	1,053	35,29
	1931-32	6,101	22,20	984	34,27
	1932-33	6,242	22,77	1,051	34,94
	South Indian	1923-24	42,371	2,09,82	3,116
1924-25		38,662	2,01,93	2,776	1,84,52
1925-26		40,831	2,11,50	2,682	1,76,33
1926-27		43,565	2,07,79	3,571	1,84,67
1927-28		46,514	2,18,07	4,278	1,97,52
1928-29		49,934	2,18,62	3,963	1,93,42
1929-30		52,259	2,36,70	4,128	1,98,12
1930-31		50,127	2,14,67	4,128	1,75,45
1931-32		46,104	1,88,15	3,538	1,59,89
1932-33		46,975	1,99,83	3,697	1,56,40
Total 2' 3 1/2" Gauge		1923-24	197,551	10,99,29	21,544	13,18,89
	1924-25	197,629	11,27,48	22,796	14,39,86
	1925-26	205,238	11,72,84	23,729	14,83,02
	1926-27	209,658	11,56,38	25,977	15,29,69
	1927-28	220,570	11,86,76	26,622	16,24,19
	1928-29	217,114	11,64,33	27,360	16,68,78
	1929-30	222,371	11,70,91	27,234	16,43,23
	1930-31	201,766	10,25,27	25,739	15,26,94
	1931-32	174,834	9,98,65	23,119	14,16,25
	1932-33	173,617	9,16,84	21,834	13,44,36

No. 196.—NUMBER of PASSENGERS and QUANTITY of GOODS CONVEYED, and the EARNINGS derived therefrom, by the several RAILWAY SYSTEMS in INDIA—*contd.*

Railways	Year	Number of	Earnings	Number of	Earnings
		passengers	from	tons of	from
		No.	Rs.	Tons	Rs.
		(1,000)	(1,000)	(1,000)	(1,000)
CLASS I—contd.					
2'-6" and 2'-0" Gauges.					
Bengal-Nagpur	1923-24	3,787	24,01	895	24,92
	1924-25	3,970	25,04	1,013	27,35
	1925-26	4,186	25,46	900	25,53
	1926-27	3,758	25,54	852	23,97
	1927-28	3,903	23,35	921	23,60
	1928-29	4,158	24,29	924	25,65
	1929-30	4,344	24,62	888	25,00
	1930-31	3,514	19,77	723	21,04
	1931-32	2,641	14,53	580	15,54
	1932-33	2,489	14,09	607	17,18
Bombay and Central India	1923-24	1,163	4,92	202	3,94
	1924-25	1,371	6,05	223	4,74
	1925-26	1,844	6,44	227	5,08
	1926-27	1,470	5,11	190	3,71
	1927-28	1,217	4,15	212	4,32
	1928-29	1,277	4,24	223	4,36
	1929-30	1,469	4,63	201	4,43
	1930-31	1,338	4,76	236	4,43
	1931-32	1,951	4,76	217	4,28
	1932-33	2,050	5,05	213	4,45
Eastern Bengal	1923-24	792	1,73	23	19
	1924-25	810	1,48	22	17
	1925-26	1,079	1,92	26	2
	1926-27	1,211	2,21	31	20
	1928-29	938	1,77	9	9
	1929-30	981	1,64	2	2
	1930-31	899	1,50	7	18
	1931-32	734	1,32	4	7
	1932-33	656	1,12	4	4
	Great Indian Peninsula	1923-24	1,726	9,35	169	7,36
1924-25		2,049	11,01	215	9,27
1925-26		1,853	9,80	187	7,86
1926-27		1,512	7,72	217	7,86
1927-28		2,267	6,48	232	6,51
1928-29		1,383	6,19	239	9,85
1929-30		1,385	6,01	230	10,72
1930-31		931	4,14	235	9,52
1931-32		860	3,75	159	4,41
1932-33		878	3,74	151	6,44
Jodhpur (2'-0" Gauge)	1923-24	66	30	5	12
	1924-25	70	34	5	15
	1925-26	83	35	7	12
	1926-27	80	35	7	16
	1927-28	86	36	8	17
	1928-29	88	36	6	15
	1929-30	29	12	6	15

*Included with the 2'-3" Gauge railway.

No. 196.—NUMBER of PASSENGERS and QUANTITY of GOODS CONVEYED, and the EARNINGS derived therefrom, by the several RAILWAY SYSTEMS in INDIA—contd.

Railways	Gauge	Year	Number of passengers	Earnings from passengers carried	Number tons of goods carried	Earnings from goods carried
			No. (1,000)	Rs. (1,000)	Tons (1,000)	Rs. (1,000)
Class I—contd.						
North-Western (Commercial)	2'-6"	1923-24	1,477	19,05	379	14,93
		1924-25	1,304	17,10	318	14,22
		1925-26	1,312	17,49	272	15,40
		1926-27	1,261	15,51	207	14,23
		1927-28	1,223	15,12	289	14,05
		1928-29	1,203	12,51	312	15,11
		1929-30	1,368	13,53	333	17,00
		1930-31	1,235	13,45	436	19,13
		1931-32	(a)	11,30	350	17,49
		1932-33	(a)	(a)	359	14,73
North-Western (Military)	2'-6"	1923-24	358	1,88	76	1,42
		1924-25	398	2,54	149	3,22
		1925-26	442	2,92	120	2,55
		1926-27	436	3,69	114	2,84
		1927-28	437	2,61	115	2,62
		1928-29	341	2,61	124	2,69
		1929-30	314	2,33	133	4,59
		1930-31	295	2,31	120	6,40
		1931-32	(a)	1,83	108	3,17
		1932-33	(a)	(a)	89	2,43
North-Western (Total)	2'-6"	1923-24	1,755	20,93	447	16,35
		1924-25	1,612	19,74	443	17,44
		1925-26	1,692	20,41	397	17,95
		1926-27	1,641	18,20	326	16,86
		1927-28	1,615	15,73	379	16,67
		1928-29	1,506	14,62	401	18,20
		1929-30	1,397	15,96	458	23,49
		1930-31	1,487	15,7	530	23,58
		1931-32	1,151	13,1	415	20,86
		1932-33	1,100	12,05	424	17,31
North-Western (Military)	2'-0"	(b) 1926-27	35	23	11	45
		1927-28	44	27	11	31
		(c) 1928-29	42	14	..	..
South Indian	2'-6"	1923-24	619	2,15	42	1,17
		1924-25	581	1,84	46	1,30
		1925-26	610	2,06	49	1,33
		1926-27	650	1,91	50	1,34
		1927-28	681	2,03	61	1,33
		1928-29	654	1,99	63	1,54
		1929-30	705	2,08	61	1,53
		1930-31	629	1,79	57	1,53
		1931-32	523	1,55	53	1,33
		1932-33	439	1,27	49	1,25
Total	2'-6" and 2'-0"	1923-24	9,146	61,94	1,760	53,36
		1924-25	10,702	66,75	1,678	60,44
		1925-26	11,028	66,31	1,748	57,90
		1926-27	10,225	59,10	1,739	54,16
		1927-28	10,023	54,58	1,875	55,70
		1928-29	10,635	55,26	1,930	60,34
		1929-30	10,490	64,94	1,890	64,19
		1930-31	9,293	47,72	1,617	60,23
		1931-32	7,892	39,04	1,428	60,33
		1932-33	7,613	37,32	1,451	46,65
Total Class I	..	1923-24	661,205	36,35,09	93,668	58,80,39
		1924-25	569,023	36,96,63	102,129	64,86,77
		1925-26	589,396	37,67,51	101,242	62,73,50
		1926-27	595,077	36,45,53	107,634	63,46,88
		1927-28	613,342	37,46,75	112,615	67,59,01
		1928-29	608,203	36,43,83	114,304	69,31,17
		1929-30	627,086	36,81,05	113,449	66,83,12
		1930-31	564,544	32,67,80	105,106	62,57,01
		1931-32	495,585	29,37,25	94,245	57,02,35
		1932-33	491,846	29,85,26	89,584	53,30,36

(a) Information not available.

(b) Information for previous years not available.

(c) Dismantled from 1st October 1928.

No. 196.—NUMBER of PASSENGERS and QUANTITY of GOODS CONVEYED, and the EARNINGS derived therefrom, by the several RAILWAY SYSTEMS in INDIA—contd.

Railways	Gauge	Year	Number of passenger		Earnings from passengers carried		Earnings from goods carried	
			No. (1,000)	Rs. (1,000)	Tons (1,000)	Rs. (1,000)		
CLASS II.		1923-24	1,100	8,89	169	8,77		
		1924-25	1,230	9,36	150	7,45		
		1925-26	1,144	8,70	172	8,23		
		1926-27	1,107	7,95	171	8,50		
		1927-28	1,117	8,18	202	9,60		
		1928-29	1,681	12,74	235	11,11		
		1929-30	1,776	13,24	209	10,87		
		1930-31	1,440	10,52	183	8,99		
		1931-32	1,137	8,17	200	10,79		
		1932-33	1,154	8,00	169	9,39		
		Bengal Doon	2'-6"	1923-24	1,213	4,10	190	16,07
				1924-25	1,274	4,38	252	16,86
1925-26	1,334			4,73	251	16,15		
1926-27	1,535			4,90	247	17,17		
1927-28	1,596			4,90	267	18,75		
1928-29	1,809			5,31	254	18,52		
1929-30	1,536			5,20	314	20,62		
1930-31	1,399			4,63	279	17,78		
1931-32	1,492			3,71	220	14,21		
1932-33	1,149			3,50	205	14,98		
Bhavnagar State	3'-3 1/2"			1923-24	3,108	17,52	368	12,08
				1924-25	3,118	17,60	348	11,33
		1925-26	3,206	18,13	363	13,07		
		1926-27	2,730	14,20	315	10,73		
		1927-28	2,711	14,07	347	12,06		
		1928-29	2,938	15,97	399	14,99		
		1929-30	2,923	15,23	424	13,47		
		1930-31	2,756	14,38	395	12,76		
		1931-32	2,744	14,32	391	12,93		
		1932-33	2,880	14,65	419	14,69		
		Bikaner State	3'-3 1/2"	1923-24	1,745	15,76	360	15,85
				1924-25	1,902	17,59	425	17,32
1925-26	1,811			16,31	563	15,59		
1926-27	1,866			16,65	664	19,47		
1927-28	2,257			19,78	649	19,23		
1928-29	2,234			19,60	365	15,03		
1929-30	2,340			19,27	471	22,50		
1930-31	2,251			18,65	477	26,42		
1931-32	1,937			15,23	434	23,34		
1932-33	1,996			16,29	363	17,22		
Darjeeling Himalayan	2'-0"			1923-24	562	7,86	133	11,75
				1924-25	610	7,51	148	12,90
		1925-26	646	7,46	156	13,37		
		1926-27	631	7,16	162	13,90		
		1927-28	587	6,24	156	14,03		
		1928-29	738	5,56	164	14,03		
		1929-30	835	4,95	152	14,05		
		1930-31	869	4,26	145	13,31		
		1931-32	664	3,40	144	12,34		
		1932-33	535	3,16	129	11,13		
		Dibru Sadhya	3'-3 1/2"	1923-24	809	3,11	412	16,23
				1924-25	907	3,70	436	19,64
1925-26	1,164			4,22	685	21,10		
1926-27	1,311			4,37	779	24,23		
1927-28	1,456			4,37	757	24,25		
1928-29	1,838			5,32	677	20,48		
1929-30	2,022			6,31	769	22,21		
1930-31	2,000			6,14	691	23,89		
1931-32	1,693			5,42	606	17,75		
1932-33	1,637			4,95	542	15,73		
Gadkwar's Baroda State	2'-6"			1923-24	4,001	13,21	356	9,44
				1924-25	4,738	15,45	369	9,21
		1925-26	5,124	16,21	455	11,19		
		1926-27	4,347	13,19	435	7,59		
		1927-28	4,952	12,29	675	9,43		
		1928-29	4,314	13,22	605	10,50		
		1929-30	4,105	12,56	473	9,43		
		1930-31	3,685	11,20	416	9,19		
		1931-32	3,407	10,67	373	9,39		
		1932-33	3,208	11,19	370	10,97		

No. 196.—NUMBER of PASSENGERS and QUANTITY of GOODS CONVEYED, and the EARNINGS derived therefrom, by the several RAILWAY SYSTEMS in INDIA—*contd.*

Railways	Gauge	Year	Number of passengers	Earnings from passengers carried	Number of tons of goods carried	Earnings from goods carried
			No. (1,000)	Rs. (1,000)	Tons (1,000)	Rs. (1,000)
CLASS II—<i>contd.</i>						
Gondal	3'-3 1/2"	1923-24	2,725	13,11	192	7,88
		1924-25	2,721	12,75	200	7,62
		1925-26	2,753	12,62	225	8,49
		1926-27	2,515	11,15	203	8,70
		1927-28	2,614	11,76	175	10,69
		1928-29	2,766	12,44	207	11,17
		1929-30	2,701	12,03	202	11,56
		1930-31	2,517	11,37	254	10,44
Gwalior Light*	2'-0"	1931-32	2,422	10,82	477	10,86
		1932-33	2,455	10,92	459	10,53
		1924-25	499	4,27	127	5,53
Howrah Amta Light †	2'-0"	1924-25	2,929	8,68	50	1,22
		1925-26	2,973	8,77	55	1,45
		1926-27	2,878	8,28	58	1,48
		1927-28	2,999	8,70	60	1,50
		1928-29	2,953	8,56	54	1,45
		1929-30	2,198	9,08	62	1,70
		1930-31	2,973	8,40	61	1,62
		1931-32	2,329	7,90	59	1,57
Jamnagar and Dwarka	3'-3 1/2"	1932-33	2,497	7,50	55	1,55
		1924-25	888	8,67	90	2,45
		1925-26	900	6,91	109	3,24
		1926-27	702	5,24	173	2,26
		1927-28	774	7,07	248	6,91
		1928-29	763	7,13	227	6,24
		1929-30	707	6,36	222	5,05
		1930-31	710	6,03	316	6,72
Jammu State	3'-3 1/2"	1931-32	691	5,56	307	6,29
		1932-33	712	6,18	324	6,20
		1923-24	1,786	7,72	208	5,47
		1924-25	1,770	7,68	218	6,34
		1925-26	1,898	8,00	216	5,55
		1926-27	1,644	6,70	223	5,26
		1927-28	1,697	6,88	221	5,11
		1928-29	1,889	7,49	242	6,50
Morvi	3'-3 1/2" and 2'-6"	1929-30	1,237	7,18	224	5,96
		1930-31	1,706	6,66	222	5,96
		1931-32	1,716	6,39	229	5,90
		1932-33	1,799	6,75	210	5,37
		1923-24	992	8,99	175	8,57
		1924-25	970	8,65	163	4,98
		1925-26	984	8,81	167	6,18
		1926-27	910	7,69	212	7,26
Mysore	3'-3 1/2"	1927-28	943	8,08	223	8,66
		1928-29	1,023	8,66	213	16,37
		1929-30	984	7,98	212	11,57
		1930-31	970	7,23	214	10,96
		1931-32	943	7,21	247	8,19
		1932-33	953	8,03	221	6,52
		1923-24	2,658	14,60	291	9,20
		1924-25	2,997	14,1	315	10,52
Mysore (a)	2'-0"	1925-26	3,057	16,22	300	10,22
		1926-27	3,055	16,04	278	11,47
		1927-28	3,388	17,47	304	12,57
		1928-29	3,568	17,41	314	11,52
		1929-30	3,528	17,31	337	12,06
		1930-31	3,194	15,56	316	11,76
		1931-32	2,760	14,06	327	11,21
		1932-33	3,130	14,95	309	10,90
Mysore (b)	2'-0"	1928-29	916	2,39	50	1,24
		1929-30	822	2,43	51	1,66
		1930-31	692	1,89	39	1,29
		1931-32	619	1,46	35	1,25
		1932-33	608	1,73	36	1,22
Mysore (c)	2'-0"	1928-29	49	14	7	23
		1929-30	50	15	9	27
		1930-31	47	13	8	26
		1931-32	45	11	6	22
		1932-33	44	12	8	26

* Figures for 1923-24 and from 1925-26 are shown under Class III.

† Figures for 1923-24 are shown under Class III.

(a) Formerly called Bangalore-Chik Ballapur Light Railway.

(b) Formerly called Tarikere Narasimharajapur Light Railway.

No. 196.—NUMBER of PASSENGERS and QUANTITY of GOODS CONVEYED, and the EARNINGS derived therefrom, by the several RAILWAY SYSTEMS in INDIA—*contd.*

Railways	Gauge	Year	Number of passengers	Earnings from passengers carried	Number of tons of goods carried	Earnings from goods carried
			No. (1,000)	Rs. (1,000)	Tons (1,000)	Rs. (1,000)
Shabdara (Delhi) Saharanpur Light, (b)	2'-6"	1924-25	1,184	5,85	131	5,50
		1925-26	1,202	5,83	126	3,91
		1926-27	1,108	5,32	109	3,83
		1927-28	1,172	5,67	92	4,01
		1928-29	1,194	5,62	105	4,24
		1929-30	1,161	5,45	118	4,75
		1930-31	1,059	5,01	88	3,61
		1931-32	870	4,20	86	4,04
		1932-33	949	4,68	94	4,14
Total Class II		1923-24	20,690	1,14,37	2,934	1,16,30
		1924-25	27,636	1,46,36	3,524	1,37,91
		1925-26	28,038	1,42,57	3,952	1,33,63
		1926-27	26,336	1,30,04	4,194	1,43,66
		1927-28	27,356	1,35,94	4,486	1,57,86
		1928-29	30,620	1,48,66	4,508	1,61,34
		1929-30	30,605	1,45,45	4,701	1,70,50
		1930-31	23,219	1,32,66	6,601	1,65,08
		1931-32	25,085	1,20,38	14	1,51,43
1932-33	25,744	1,23,17	3,954	1,41,21		
Class III.		1923-24	193	82	38	90
		1924-25	106	66	50	1,04
		1925-26	132	54	40	72
		1926-27	183	65	33	59
		1927-28	143	65	35	57
		1928-29	168	67	39	79
		1929-30	(a)	(a)	(a)	(a)
		1923-24	270	1,10	9	13
		1924-25	282	1,13	11	15
1925-26	385	1,33	16	25		
1926-27	321	1,22	12	22		
1927-28	287	1,13	12	17		
1928-29	245	96	12	17		
1929-30	288	1,10	12	18		
1930-31	351	98	13	18		
1931-32	226	83	15	22		
1932-33	229	88	19	28		
Arakan Light	2'-6"	1923-24	75	35	1	5
		1924-25	60	30	2	6
		1925-26	41	22	2	6
		1926-27†				
Arrah-Sasaram Light	2'-6"	1923-24	523	2,66	27	70
		1924-25	532	2,64	34	88
		1925-26	563	2,77	45	78
		1926-27	616	3,06	37	87
		1927-28	638	3,11	37	87
		1928-29	648	2,86	39	86
		1929-30	678	3,24	35	94
		1930-31	649	3,06	51	1,00
		1931-32	543	2,67	57	1,16
1932-33	455	2,24	60	1,14		
Bangalore-Chik Ballapur Light	2'-6"	1923-24	921	3,02	33	1,05
		1924-25	899	3,02	34	1,16
		1925-26	914	2,96	35	1,29
		1926-27	929	3,02	37	1,31
		1927-28	961	3,08	37	1,75
		1928-29†	..	..	..	..

† Closed.

‡ Amalgamated with the Mysore Railway and shown under Class II.

(a) Information not available.

(b) Figures for 1923-24 are shown under Class III.

RAILWAYS

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No. 196.—NUMBER of PASSENGERS and QUANTITY of GOODS CONVEYED,
and the EARNINGS derived therefrom, by the several RAILWAY SYSTEMS
in INDIA—*contd.*

Railways	Gauge	Year	Number of passengers	Earnings from passengers carried	Number of tons of goods carried	Earnings from goods carried
			No. (1,000)	Rs. (1,000)	Tons (1,000)	Rs. (1,000)
CLASS III—<i>contd.</i>						
Bankura-Damoodar River	2'-6"	1923-24	239	1,88	26	46
		1924-25	290	1,85	34	72
		1925-26	233	1,36	33	72
		1926-27	222	1,32	30	71
		1927-28	258	1,36	26	64
		1928-29	215	1,18	21	54
		1929-30	252	1,28	27	63
		1930-31	308	1,05	22	60
		1931-32	185	93	24	51
		1932-33	172	87	27	53
Baraset-Basirhat Light	2'-6"	1923-24	1,123	3,96	31	82
		1924-25	1,246	4,26	34	92
		1925-26	1,335	4,30	42	1,15
		1926-27	1,362	3,99	40	1,07
		1927-28	1,376	3,90	36	1,07
		1928-29	1,331	3,54	45	1,24
		1929-30	1,606	4,39	40	1,16
		1930-31	1,485	4,04	41	1,11
		1931-32	1,470	3,93	41	1,12
		1932-33	1,252	3,25	20	76
Bengal Provincial	2'-6"	1923-24	523	1,04	36	44
		1924-25	580	1,15	36	52
		1925-26	515	1,13	37	46
		1926-27	621	1,06	35	51
		1927-28	655	1,15	42	47
		1928-29	642	1,09	24	34
		1929-30	663	1,12	20	29
		1930-31	583	97	24	24
		1931-32	505	82	16	23
		1932-33	482	70	16	24
Bakhtiarpur-Bihar Light	2'-6"	1923-24	755	2,75	46	92
		1924-25	565	1,78	52	1,12
		1925-26	606	2,16	73	1,12
		1926-27	775	2,34	61	1,30
		1927-28	626	2,17	62	1,36
		1928-29	719	2,95	44	94
		1929-30	618	2,08	55	1,12
		1930-31	608	2,02	55	1,22
		1931-32	659	2,46	63	1,33
		1932-33	468	1,50	64	1,10
Bardwan-Katwa	2'-6"	1923-24	355	1,66	15	23
		1924-25	361	1,63	23	33
		1925-26	396	1,76	26	40
		1926-27	364	1,57	29	38
		1927-28	375	1,53	22	31
		1928-29	316	1,37	20	23
		1929-30	323	1,52	22	26
		1930-31	324	1,32	20	23
		1931-32	305	1,24	20	24
		1932-33	293	1,21	23	20
Cutch State	2'-6"	1923-24	74	45	20	49
		1924-25	77	50	16	38
		1925-26	65	43	10	23
		1926-27	61	40	12	23
		1927-28	63	44	16	25
		1928-29	75	46	14	32
		1929-30	90	53	23	32
		1930-31	83	50	24	33
		1931-32	123	77	27	41
		1932-33	143	96	36	50

No. 196.—NUMBER of PASSENGERS and QUANTITY of GOODS CONVEYED, and the EARNINGS derived therefrom, by the several RAILWAY SYSTEMS in INDIA—*contd.*

Railways	Gauge	Year	Number of passengers		Earnings from passengers carried		Number of tons of goods carried		Earnings from goods carried	
			No.	Rs.	Tons	Rs.				
			(1,000)	(1,000)	(1,000)	(1,000)				
CLASS III—<i>contd.</i>										
Dehri-Rohas Light	2'-6"	}	1923-24	116	28	165	2,81			
			1924-25	126	31	161	2,67			
			1925-26	129	31	165	2,65			
			1926-27	130	32	169	2,70			
			1927-28	133	33	173	2,82			
			1928-29	113	29	150	2,57			
			1929-30	125	32	146	2,54			
			1930-31	121	30	110	1,94			
			1931-32	100	25	90	1,45			
			1932-33	87	23	77	1,25			
Dholpur Bari	2'-6"	}	1923-24	178	70	108	1,52			
			1924-25	193	83	108	1,52			
			1925-26	189	67	133	1,89			
			1926-27	172	73	100	1,50			
			1927-28	171	69	91	1,44			
			1928-29	156	63	92	1,19			
			1929-30	156	65	69	1,50			
			1930-31	139	59	61	1,29			
			1931-32	108	44	62	1,01			
			1932-33	137	62	62	1,01			
Futwah Islampur	2'-6"	}	1923-24	373	1,10	15	28			
			1924-25	404	1,18	25	51			
			1925-26	359	1,19	27	54			
			1926-27	412	1,32	27	49			
			1927-28	398	1,25	25	38			
			1928-29	313	1,03	13	20			
			1929-30	333	1,23	19	28			
			1930-31	356	1,17	23	36			
			1931-32	303	96	19	29			
			1932-33	273	89	13	22			
Gwalior Light *	2'-6"	}	1923-24	431	4,10	122	4,50			
			1925-26	562	3,75	124	4,24			
			1926-27	661	3,55	123	3,55			
			1927-28	764	3,74	170	3,87			
			1928-29	674	3,69	155	5,27			
			1929-30	511	3,52	163	4,57			
			1930-31	431	3,15	137	3,28			
			1931-32	393	2,59	150	3,65			
			1932-33	500	3,41	173	4,16			
			Howrah-Amta Light †	2'-0"		1923-24	2,722	8,46	50	1,20
Howrah-Sheakhala Light	2'-0"	}	1923-24	817	1,30	17	36			
			1924-25	891	1,65	15	33			
			1925-26	943	1,47	21	43			
			1926-27	826	1,36	19	42			
			1927-28	832	1,41	19	33			
			1928-29	874	1,38	20	45			
			1929-30	825	1,43	18	42			
			1930-31	857	1,32	15	30			
			1931-32	813	1,26	14	29			
			1932-33	747	1,17	14	30			

* Figures for 1924-25 are shown under Class II.

† Figures from 1924-26 are shown under Class II.

No. 196.—NUMBER of PASSENGERS and QUANTITY of GOODS CONVEYED, and the EARNINGS derived therefrom, by the several RAILWAY SYSTEMS in INDIA—*contd.*

Railways	Gauge	Year	Number of	Earnings	Number of	Earnings
			passengers	from passengers carried	tons of goods carried	from goods carried.
CLASS III— <i>contd.</i>			No. (1,000)	Rs. (1,000)	Tons (1,000)	Rs. (1,000)
Jagadhri Light	2'-0"	1923-24	92	15	9	13
		1924-25	94	13	14	17
		1925-26	108	14	8	10
		1926-27	96	12	7	8
		1927-28	100	11	11	13
		1928-29	209	13	19	14
		1929-30	178	11	7	9
		1930-31	92	6	6	6
		1931-32	55	4	5	5
1932-33	67	4	5	7		
Jamaagar and Dwarka *	3'-3½"	1923-24	972	7,30	112	2,96
Jessore-Jhenidah	2'-6"	1923-24	169	84	13	26
		1924-25	139	72	11	23
		1925-26	185	88	13	31
		1926-27	184	75	15	38
		1927-28	179	64	12	30
		1928-29	167	55	12	28
		1929-30	167	56	13	29
		1930-31	147	37	10	24
		1931-32	173	29	8	22
1932-33	(a)	(a)	(a)	(a)		
Jorhat (Provincial)	2'-0"	1923-24	238	56	20	1,06
		1924-25	228	59	19	1,08
		1925-26	249	63	20	1,07
		1926-27	281	68	23	1,16
		1927-28				
		1928-29				
		1929-30	(a)	(a)	(a)	(a)
		1930-31				
		1931-32				
1932-33						
Kalkhat-Falta	2'-6"	1923-24	783	2,68	37	53
		1924-25	812	2,50	47	65
		1925-26	725	2,23	45	63
		1926-27	858	1,88	42	48
		1927-28	886	2,17	49	59
		1928-29	915	2,24	51	79
		1929-30	891	1,95	33	61
		1930-31	862	1,71	51	64
		1931-32	724	1,51	37	52
1932-33	609	1,20	43	57		
Kulasekarapatnam Light	2'-0"	1923-24	99	32	15	30
		1924-25	97	31	16	39
		1925-26	94	29	16	43
		1926-27	120	36	12	33
		1927-28	164	46	14	40
		1928-29	175	51	16	48
		1929-30	234	71	20	57
		1930-31	241	78	20	53
		1931-32	230	69	17	44
1932-33	208	66	17	43		
Matheran Light	2'-0"	1926-27	(b)	(b)	(b)	(b)
		1927-28	22	60	1	24
		1928-29	25	63	1	16
		1929-30	24	60	1	18
		1930-31	21	64	2	18
		1931-32	20	75	3	16
1932-33	27	53	1	11		

* Figures from 1924-25 are shown under Class II.

(a) Information not available.

(b) Included with the Great Indian Peninsula Railway.

No. 196.—NUMBER of PASSENGERS and QUANTITY of GOODS CONVEYED, and the EARNINGS derived therefrom, by the several RAILWAY SYSTEMS in INDIA—concl'd.

Railways	Gauge	Year	Number of	Earnings	Number of	Earnings
			passengers	from	tons of	from
			No.	Rs.	Tons	Rs.
			(1,000)	(1,000)	(1,000)	(1,000)
Class III—concl'd.						
Porbandar State	3'-3 1/2"	1923-24	373	1,56	150	1,92
		1924-25	365	1,44	123	2,01
		1925-26	374	1,43	140	2,68
		1926-27	360	1,35	143	2,06
		1927-28	381	1,39	178	2,47
		1928-29	394	1,44	187	2,48
		1929-30	385	1,41	180	2,15
		1930-31	356	1,33	165	1,97
		1931-32	324	1,22	139	1,73
		1932-33	294	1,19	118	1,59
Tarikere-Narasimharajapura Light.	2'-0"	1923-24	61	21	4	14
		1924-25	61	21	6	28
		1925-26	58	19	7	37
		1926-27	51	17	7	32
		1927-28	55	17	9	40
		1928-29	..	..	..	..
Shabdara (Delhi) Saharanpur Light. (b)	2'-6"	1923-24	1,098	5,57	111	4,45
Tampore-Ballpara	2'-6"	1923-24	263	64	22	1,21
		1924-25	246	61	22	1,20
		1925-26	244	59	21	1,19
		1926-27	256	61	20	1,12
		1927-28	250	59	19	1,08
		1928-29	263	61	21	1,13
		1929-30	220	50	21	1,18
		1930-31	236	51	19	1,07
		1931-32	229	43	17	94
		1932-33	236	61	13	76
Tirvellore Light	2'-0"	1923-24	149	9	1	(a)
		1924-25	151	9	2	2
		1925-26	124	7	3	3
		1926-27	94	6	2	1
		1927-28	62	4	..	..
		1928-29	72	4	..	..
		1929-30	79	5	..	..
		1930-31	61	4	..	..
		1931-32	45	3	..	..
		1932-33	45	3	..	..
Udaipur-Chitorgarh	3'-3 1/2"	1923-24	488	2,93	30	1,43
		1924-25	540	3,23	31	1,51
		1925-26	534	3,09	49	1,75
		1926-27	501	2,86	44	1,75
		1927-28	534	3,10	43	1,60
		1928-29	569	3,35	49	2,02
		1929-30	544	3,17	49	2,05
		1930-31	564	3,39	53	1,88
		1931-32	514	3,33	57	1,68
		1932-33	567	3,57	64	1,32
Total Class III		1923-24	14,373	58,48	1,276	31,54
		1924-25	9,259	32,52	921	20,00
		1925-26	10,082	35,91	1,157	25,04
		1926-27	10,559	35,58	1,088	23,84
		1927-28	10,433	33,40	1,156	23,76
		1928-29	9,232	32,04	1,064	23,04
		1929-30	9,346	31,83	1,036	21,96
		1930-31	8,689	29,29	926	19,00
		1931-32	8,140	27,56	926	18,43
		1932-33	7,355	25,92	881	17,28

(a) Information not available.

(b) Figures from 1924-25 are shown under Class II.

† Now called Mysore Railway and is shown under Class II.

NO. 197.—CAPITAL AT CHARGE, EARNINGS AND EXPENSES OF THE SEVERAL
RAILWAY SYSTEMS IN INDIA.

RAILWAYS

No. 197.—CAPITAL at charge, EARNINGS and EXPENSES of the

Railway System;	Gauge.	Year.	Total capital at charge (including ferries and suspense) on open lines and on lines wholly or partly under construction.	Gross earnings.
1	2	3	4	5
CLASS I;			Rs. (1,000)	Rs. (1,000)
Assam Bengal	3'-3½"	1923-24	20,28,17	1,44,34
		1924-25	20,52,81	1,61,56
		1925-26	26,39,64	1,31,39
		1926-27	22,14,85	1,06,68
		1927-28	23,13,76	2,26,53
		1928-29	24,07,76	2,30,76
		1929-30	25,03,98	2,22,15
		1930-31	25,66,74	2,10,44
1931-32	25,25,36	1,90,25		
1932-33	25,33,10	1,69,18		
Bengal and North-Western	3'-3½"	1923-24	19,31,43	3,15,95
		1924-25	19,60,04	3,35,49
		1925-26	20,00,03	3,48,51
		1926-27	20,11,41	3,64,55
		1927-28	20,44,35	3,74,74
		1928-29	20,63,70	3,62,67
		1929-30	20,91,97	3,62,90
		1930-31	21,32,37	3,24,63
1931-32	21,61,93	3,15,10		
1932-33	21,65,09	3,29,21		
Bengal-Nagpur	5'-6" 2'-6" and 2'-0"	1923-24	60,83,65	7,82,69
		1924-25	64,15,62	8,53,31
		1925-26	66,91,23	8,44,37
		1926-27	68,80,23	8,34,33
		1927-28	70,51,03	9,19,16
		1928-29	71,93,44	9,22,15
		1929-30	74,61,40	9,29,92
		1930-31	76,23,52	8,12,38
1931-32	77,26,48	7,26,30		
1932-33	77,49,12	7,04,25		
Bombay, Baroda and Central India	5'-6" 3'-3½" and 2'-6"	1923-24	67,06,54	12,74,91
		1924-25	70,11,33	13,20,51
		1925-26	71,95,83	13,17,89
		1926-27	73,82,10	12,15,71
		1927-28	76,51,66	12,39,45
		1928-29	75,40,06	12,66,19
		1929-30	76,82,66	12,60,41
		1930-31	78,00,14	11,70,55
1931-32	78,43,41	11,02,62		
1932-33	78,90,94	11,15,63		
Burma	3'-3½" and 2'-6"	1923-24	26,08,69	4,15,04
		1924-25	27,14,43	4,30,79
		1925-26	28,28,14	4,05,53
		1926-27	29,49,23	4,62,96
		1927-28	31,35,12	5,07,68
		1928-29	32,76,05	4,97,79
		1929-30	34,75,53	4,86,92
		1930-31	35,81,29	4,23,19
1931-32	36,80,30	3,73,60		
1932-33	35,05,52	3,47,44		
Northern Bengal	5'-6" 3'-3½" and 2'-6"	1923-24	44,61,34	5,54,05
		1924-25	44,83,25	6,20,03
		1925-26	45,88,35	6,49,48
		1926-27	46,26,98	7,00,42
		1927-28	48,03,98	7,23,13
		1928-29	49,07,90	7,39,80
		1929-30	51,08,51	6,90,69
		1930-31	52,06,83	5,92,13
1931-32	52,60,64	5,18,98		
1932-33	52,88,10	5,08,30		

SEVERAL RAILWAY SYSTEMS IN INDIA.

Working expenses, ₹	Net earnings.	Percentage of working expenses to gross earnings.	Percentage of net earnings on total capital at charge given in column 4.	Railway System.
6	7	8	9	10
Rs. (1,000)	Rs. (1,000)			Class I.
98.11	46.78	67.74	2.80	Assam-Bengal.
97.54	64.02	60.87	3.02	
99.03	82.86	54.59	3.94	
1,05.56	91.12	53.67	4.11	
1,17.41	1,09.13	52.06	4.67	
1,32.65	1,08.11	53.16	4.49	
1,42.56	79.59	64.17	3.18	
1,32.18	78.38	68.81	3.05	
1,21.23	68.62	64.24	3.69	
1,31.21	47.97	71.65	1.89	
1,41.72	1,74.23	44.86	9.08	Bengal and North-Western.
1,52.22	1,83.27	45.37	9.35	
1,43.48	2,05.93	41.17	10.25	
1,40.94	2,23.91	39.66	11.12	
1,40.98	2,33.70	37.62	11.43	
1,48.98	2,18.69	41.06	10.35	
1,57.44	2,05.46	43.39	9.82	
1,55.09	1,89.74	47.74	7.94	
1,48.03	1,69.07	46.84	7.83	
1,47.53	1,81.63	44.81	8.39	
5,11.90	2,70.79	65.40	4.45	Bengal-Nagpur.
5,36.00	2,97.81	64.28	4.64	
5,27.00	3,17.37	62.41	4.74	
4,81.93	3,52.45	57.76	5.12	
5,62.56	3,56.60	61.20	5.06	
6,34.42	2,38.78	74.11	3.33	
7,79.82	1,50.10	83.86	2.01	
6,39.57	1,72.81	78.73	2.26	
5,13.46	1,12.84	84.46	1.46	
5,20.10	1,84.15	73.85	2.35	
7,57.79	5,17.12	59.44	7.61	Bombay, Baroda and Central India.
7,57.66	5,62.85	57.37	8.03	
8,07.41	5,10.48	61.26	7.09	
7,64.00	4,51.71	62.84	6.12	
7,67.96	4,71.49	61.96	6.16	
7,42.24	5,43.95	57.71	7.21	
7,72.09	4,83.32	61.25	6.76	
7,63.64	4,04.91	65.41	5.19	
6,61.75	4,40.37	60.02	5.63	
6,43.63	4,72.60	57.61	5.99	
2,53.40	1,51.64	61.05	6.20	Burma.
2,64.31	1,76.48	59.03	6.62	
2,76.78	2,18.75	55.86	7.73	
2,88.55	1,79.41	61.25	6.08	
2,89.81	2,13.07	57.06	7.25	
3,01.00	1,96.79	60.47	6.01	
3,06.52	1,80.39	52.96	5.18	
3,13.92	1,09.27	74.18	3.09	
2,84.85	88.75	76.24	2.48	
2,72.90	74.54	78.56	2.13	
4,02.50	1,51.55	72.66	3.40	Eastern Bengal.
4,36.80	1,81.23	70.76	4.25	
4,70.95	1,73.53	72.51	3.89	
4,57.49	2,42.93	65.32	5.25	
4,69.49	2,53.64	64.98	5.23	
4,85.60	2,44.20	66.53	4.95	
4,76.65	2,12.04	69.02	4.19	
4,72.87	1,19.26	79.86	2.20	
4,28.94	85.01	83.45	1.62	
4,25.65	82.65	83.74	1.58	

No. 197.—CAPITAL at charge, EARNINGS and EXPENSES of the

Railway System;	Gauge.	Year.	Total capital at charge (including ferries and suspense) on open lines and on lines wholly or partly under construction.	Gross earnings.
1	2	3	4	5
CLASS I—contd.			Rs. (1,000)	Rs. (1,000)
East Indian	5'-6"	1923-24	99,45.07	16,67.74
		1924-25	1,01,75.98	17,65.08
		1925-26	1,30,63.97	20,03.54
		1926-27	1,36,26.98	19,80.78
		1927-28	1,41,70.42	20,78.12
		1928-29	1,40,41.17	20,50.69
		1929-30	1,44,33.04	19,75.98
		1930-31	1,46,48.91	18,35.10
Great Indian Peninsula	5'-6" and 2'-6"	1931-32	1,47,54.98	17,42.05
		1932-33	1,47,98.16	17,64.70
		1923-24	1,03,85.83	18,01.98
		1924-25	1,04,87.08	16,90.68
		1925-26	1,11,88.19	15,83.00
		1926-27	1,13,19.57	15,25.18
		1927-28	1,17,46.16	15,86.63
		1928-29	1,15,88.01	16,08.78
Jodhpur	3'-3½"	1929-30	1,19,02.62	16,01.71
		1930-31	1,20,30.98	13,75.14
		1931-32	1,21,44.21	12,22.57
		1932-33	1,20,74.90	12,57.10
		1923-24*	5,20.85	1,29.78
		1924-25	3,67.39	1,14.43
		1925-26	4,07.55	62.81
		1926-27	4,39.06	88.45
Mirdas and Southern Mahratta	5'-6" and 3'-3½"	1927-28	4,74.71	93.68
		1928-29	4,99.66	1,01.44
		1929-30	5,19.89	93.68
		1930-31	5,36.37	96.84
		1931-32	6,40.54	81.27
		1932-33	5,43.23	85.71
		1923-24	2.93	44
		1924-25	2.93	50
Nizam's State	2'-0"	1925-26	2.93	49
		1926-27	2.93	53
		1927-28	2.93	55
		1928-29	2.93	55
		1929-30† . . . . .	..	28
		1923-24	63,76.62	7,71.83
		1924-25	54,51.90	6,16.29
		1925-26	55,33.18	8,50.17
Mirdas and Southern Mahratta	5'-6" and 3'-3½"	1926-27	57,89.24	6,49.74
		1927-28	59,01.03	9,12.41
		1928-29	60,36.86	9,65.59
		1929-30	61,19.43	9,40.87
		1930-31	68,62.65	8,84.08
		1931-32	67,77.04	8,08.80
		1932-33	68,10.32	7,48.95
		Nizam's State	5'-6"	1923-24 . . . . .	6,20.15	1,03.04
1924-25	6,59.61			1,03.00
1925-26	6,63.01			1,17.79
1926-27	7,91.88			1,12.86
1927-28	8,31.73			1,13.65
1928-29	8,48.94			1,26.19
1929-30	8,91.30			1,40.57
1930-31	13,79.30			1,40.38
Nizam's State	5'-6"	1931-32	14,10.44	1,38.02
		1932-33	14,65.94	1,23.70

* Includes Bikaner State Railway.

† Converted into 5'-3½" gauge from 1st August 1928.

several RAILWAY SYSTEMS in INDIA—*contd.*

Working expenses.	Net earnings.	Percentage of working expenses to gross earnings.	Percentage of net earnings on total capital at charge given in column 4.	Railway System.
6	7	8	9	10
Rs. (1,000)	Rs. (1,000)			
				CLASS I—<i>contd.</i>
10,11,13	6,56,61	60·63	6·60	East Indian,
10,53,58	7,11,50	59·69	6·99	
12,15,21	7,93,33	60·50	6·07	
12,11,14	7,69,64	61·14	5·65	
12,09,31	8,68,81	58·39	6·13	
12,37,06	8,13,63	60·32	5·79	
12,43,12	7,32,96	62·91	5·08	
12,16,67	6,18,43	66·80	4·22	
11,85,35	6,06,70	65·17	4·12	
11,46,37	6,13,33	64·96	4·18	
10,03,00	4,98,98	66·78	4·80	Great Ind'an Peninsula,
9,51,72	6,38,86	59·83	7·42	
11,01,76	4,31,33	71·86	3·86	
10,78,77	4,51,41	70·40	3·99	
10,24,48	5,62,15	64·56	4·78	
10,58,47	5,55,31	65·48	4·79	
10,51,93	4,49,78	70·05	3·78	
10,67,23	3,17,86	76·87	2·63	
9,30,33	2,92,24	76·09	2·41	
9,46,42	3,10,68	75·29	2·57	
90,95	33,83	70·08	7·46	Jodhpur.
68,11	46,32	59·52	12·61	
65,04	27,27	70·46	6·60	
56,68	31,77	64·08	7·24	
73,68	20,00	78·65	4·21	
66,32	85,12	65·23	7·03	
83,05	30,63	87·30	5·90	
64,67	42,17	66·48	7·86	
63,43	30,84	83·40	5·71	
52,34	33,37	61·07	6·14	
34	10	78·23	3·23	Madras and Southern Mahratta,
32	18	63·76	6·19	
27	22	66·06	7·36	
29	24	53·87	3·23	
26	30	44·62	10·36	
2,01	-1,73	717·86	-59·04	
..	
4,43,85	3,23,48	57·44	6·11	
4,42,50	3,73,79	54·21	6·88	
4,83,19	3,67,07	56·82	6·57	
4,67,11	3,82,63	64·90	6·87	
5,31,04	3,81,37	58·20	6·37	
4,77,50	4,88,29	49·44	8·22	
4,97,77	4,42,40	52·90	7·23	
4,82,22	3,51,46	57·80	6·00	
4,43,65	3,57,24	55·40	6·19	
4,24,96	3,23,99	56·07	5·68	
50,56	62,48	49·07	8·46	Nizam's State.
39,00	64,09	37·83	9·71	
54,16	63,63	45·98	9·60	
41,76	72,10	30·68	9·11	
49,04	69,61	38·20	8·37	
45,83	30,31	36·36	9·46	
51,70	85,87	38·78	9·97	
64,29	76,09	45·90	8·00	
66,63	71,39	48·23	6·72	
61,14	64,56	49·84	6·04	

No. 197.—CAPITAL at charge, EARNINGS and EXPENSES of the

Railway System.	Gauge.	Year.	Total capital at charge (including ferries and suspense) on open lines and on lines wholly or partly under construction.	Gross earnings.
1	2	3	4	5
			Rs. (1,000)	Rs. (1,000)
Class I—contd.				
Bham's State	3'-3½"	1923-24	5,10.80	83.63
		1924-25	5,20.89	89.86
		1925-26	5,29.85	82.04
		1926-27	5,34.95	87.89
		1927-28	5,38.73	89.56
		1928-29	5,69.04	96.18
		1929-30	6,06.69	97.46
		1930-31	•	98.38
1931-32	•	78.67		
1932-33	•	74.55		
North-Western (Commercial)	5'-6" and 2'-6"	1923-24	91,79.85	16,43.46
		1924-25	92,28.03	17,71.52
		1925-26	96,61.63	16,29.76
		1926-27	1,08,73.88	16,43.45
		1927-28	1,19,57.79	17,12.99
		1928-29	1,13,71.23	16,61.97
		1929-30	1,16,78.06	16,19.59
		1930-31	1,18,22.59	15,60.39
1931-32	1,18,91.14	13,00.34		
1932-33	1,18,43.31	13,40.98		
North-Western (Military)	5'-6" and 2'-0"	1923-24	29,23.91	1,71.15
		1924-25	29,88.35	1,59.87
		1925-26	31,03.72	1,64.07
		1926-27	31,54.35	1,61.18
		1927-28	32,37.76	1,59.43
		1928-29	33,10.29	1,68.55
		1929-30	33,38.72	1,58.48
		1930-31	34,17.69	1,47.69
1931-32	34,53.05	1,31.59		
1932-33	34,00.46	1,27.41		
TOTAL NORTH-WESTERN	—	1923-24	1,21,03.76	17,14.61
		1924-25	1,22,16.38	19,81.99
		1925-26	1,27,65.35	17,93.83
		1926-27	1,35,28.23	17,94.63
		1927-28	1,42,95.46	18,72.32
		1928-29	1,46,81.52	18,27.52
		1929-30	1,50,16.77	17,77.87
		1930-31	1,52,40.19	16,97.88
1931-32	1,53,44.19	15,17.98		
1932-33	1,52,73.77	14,68.39		
Oudh and Rohilkhand	5'-6"	1923-24	31,74.83	3,72.24
		1924-25	32,72.27	3,75.20
		1925-26†	•	•
Rohilkhand and Kumaon	3'-3½"	1923-24	3,48.58	63.81
		1924-25	3,43.31	66.95
		1925-26	3,43.45	67.94
		1926-27	4,25.40	66.14
		1927-28	4,28.57	72.11
		1928-29	4,38.18	68.16
		1929-30	4,37.12	84.53
		1930-31	4,39.62	85.57
1931-32	4,43.11	61.82		
1932-33	4,43.71	53.76		

*Included in 5'-6" gauge.

† Amalgamated with the East Indian Railway.

several RAILWAY SYSTEMS in INDIA—*contd.*

Working expenses.	Net earnings	Percentage of working expenses to gross earnings.	Percentage of net earnings on total capital at charge given to column 4.	Railway System.	
6	7	8	9	10	
Rs. (1,000)	Rs. (1,000)				
				CLASS I—<i>contd.</i>	
42.57	41.06	50.90	8.06	} Nizam's State	
40.98	48.88	45.61	9.89		
40.24	41.80	49.05	7.89		
40.04	47.85	45.56	8.94		
39.20	50.16	49.87	9.81		
42.59	53.54	44.30	9.41		
49.62	47.84	50.93	7.88		
60.62	32.66	65.00	*		
55.23	23.34	70.29	*		
50.62	22.93	67.50	*		
10,16.94	5,26.52	65.89	5.74		} North-Western (Commercial),
10,58.40	7,13.12	59.75	7.73		
10,33.99	5,96.67	63.39	6.18		
10,65.55	5,77.82	64.83	5.57		
11,05.26	6,07.68	64.53	5.49		
11,31.91	5,20.06	63.11	4.66		
11,51.23	4,58.18	71.09	4.06		
11,68.68	3,31.71	75.38	3.23		
10,35.89	3,50.95	71.25	2.95		
10,12.51	3,28.47	75.51	2.77		
1,89.68	-18.53	110.83	--	} North-Western (Military),	
1,35.76	-35.89	122.45	--		
1,79.93	-15.38	109.67	--		
1,55.84	-34.66	122.93	--		
1,33.63	-34.20	121.45	-1.06		
1,37.43	-31.38	119.25	-0.96		
2,07.98	-49.50	131.30	-1.43		
2,17.61	-70.12	147.54	-2.05		
1,81.39	-49.80	142.43	-1.44		
1,90.01	-62.63	149.16	-1.83		
12,06.62	5,07.99	70.37	4.20	} TOTAL NORTH WESTERN,	
12,54.16	6,77.23	64.83	5.54		
12,13.02	5,80.81	67.62	4.55		
12,51.37	5,48.26	69.73	4.02		
12,98.89	5,73.43	69.37	4.01		
13,29.34	4,98.18	72.74	3.39		
13,59.21	4,18.66	76.45	2.79		
13,86.39	3,11.59	81.20	2.04		
12,13.78	3,01.15	80.07	1.96		
12,02.55	2,68.81	81.89	1.74		
2,60.14	1,12.10	69.83	3.53	} Oudh and Rohilkhand,	
2,77.79	97.41	74.04	2.98		
34.78	29.93	54.50	5.45	} Rohilkhand and Kumaon,	
33.60	33.35	60.19	7.95		
34.09	33.35	60.18	9.85		
32.61	33.68	49.31	7.83		
35.65	30.46	49.44	8.81		
33.58	24.76	43.98	8.08		
33.18	31.65	51.18	7.24		
34.41	31.16	52.48	7.09		
32.27	29.56	52.19	6.87		
30.13	33.68	47.25	7.53		

No. 197.—CAPITAL at charge, EARNINGS and EXPENSES of the

Railway System;	Gauge.	Year.	Total capital at charge (including ferries and suspense) on open lines and on lines wholly or partly under construction.	Gross earnings.
1	2	3	4	5
			Rs. (1,000)	Rs. (1,000)
CLASS I—consolid.				
South Indian	5'-6" 3'-3 1/2" and 2'-6"	1923-24	27,74.46	5,68.13
		1924-25	29,43.16	5,58.70
		1925-26	30,57.12	5,94.98
		1926-27	33,30.09	5,90.52
		1927-28	36,56.52	6,29.02
		1928-29	38,42.55	6,10.91
		1929-30	40,41.62	6,67.42
		1930-31	45,63.40	6,12.48
		1931-32	46,77.70	5,62.15
1932-33	47,22.94	5,60.27		
TOTAL CLASS I—RAILWAYS				
		1923-24	6,98,67.70	1,04,64.71
		1924-25	7,09,78.51	1,11,09.26
		1925-26	7,29,37.90	1,09,08.36
		1926-27	7,58,02.89	1,03,72.42
		1927-28	7,91,35.11	1,14,36.74
		1928-29	7,98,34.64	1,14,85.26
		1929-30	8,22,02.37	1,12,12.78
		1930-31	8,35,96.31	1,02,84.33
		1931-32	8,41,90.93	94,30.12
		1932-33	8,42,59.90	93,20.14
CLASS II.				
Barak Light	2'-6"	1923-24	90.70	18.65
		1924-25	91.56	17.80
		1925-26	93.24	17.97
		1926-27	1,49.65	17.60
		1927-28	1,67.65	18.67
		1928-29	1,72.00	25.29
		1929-30	1,75.81	25.62
		1930-31	1,85.32	20.95
		1931-32	1,85.93	20.32
1932-33	1,77.01	19.35		
Bengal Doonars	3'-3 1/2"	1923-24	1,46.65	20.53
		1924-25	1,48.04	22.64
		1925-26	1,49.62	22.30
		1926-27	1,61.66	23.44
		1927-28	1,54.01	25.12
		1928-29	1,56.12	25.32
		1929-30	1,82.18	27.38
		1930-31	1,63.96	23.70
		1931-32	1,64.23	19.00
1932-33	1,62.54	19.48		
Bhavnagar State	3'-3 1/2"	1923-24	1,82.43	32.96
		1924-25	1,84.09	31.05
		1925-26	1,87.20	23.90
		1926-27	1,92.65	28.77
		1927-28	1,98.59	29.13
		1928-29	2,03.71	38.83
		1929-30	2,06.94	31.75
		1930-31	2,18.98	30.09
		1931-32	2,17.47	30.29
1932-33	2,22.27	32.26		
Bikaner State	3'-3 1/2"	1923-24*	1,78.99	37.15
		1924-25	2,07.51	34.51
		1926-27	2,89.71	38.46
		1927-28	2,99.82	42.57
		1928-29	3,29.88	38.63
		1929-30	3,41.39	44.96
		1930-31	3,55.02	48.48
		1931-32	3,62.62	41.71
		1932-33	3,64.29	36.93

Included with the Jodhpur

several RAILWAY SYSTEMS in INDIA—contd.

Working expenses.	Net earnings.	Percentage of working expenses to gross earnings.	Percentage of net earnings on total capital at charge given in column 4.	Railway System.
6	7	8	9	10
Rs. (1,000)	Rs. (1,000)			CLASS I—contd.
3,28,13	2,40,00	57.76	8.66	South Indian.
3,06,33	2,48,07	55.20	8.72	
3,41,04	2,43,94	54.30	7.98	
3,19,91	2,70,61	54.17	8.13	
3,80,33	2,48,40	60.51	6.79	
3,46,38	2,64,03	56.78	6.87	
3,97,07	2,70,85	59.49	6.69	
3,64,34	2,47,88	59.54	5.43	
3,23,41	2,38,74	57.53	5.11	
3,13,31	2,41,43	60.91	5.11	
66,36,99	58,27,72	63.42	5.49	TOTAL CLASS I—RAILWAYS.
67,33,92	44,05,34	60.35	6.21	
66,72,38	40,95,77	62.66	5.81	
67,23,16	41,44,27	61.88	5.47	
69,64,37	44,32,37	61.97	5.63	
71,16,32	43,56,93	61.96	5.47	
73,61,74	38,31,04	65.83	4.66	
72,00,42	30,83,91	70.01	3.69	
65,14,34	19,16,78	69.03	3.46	
63,66,79	29,09,35	68.27	3.51	
9,12	9.58	46.90	10.60	CLASS II
8.87	8.93	49.83	9.76	
9.22	8.75	51.33	9.33	
9.60	8.00	54.27	8.86	
9.36	9.31	50.18	8.65	
13.92	11.87	56.05	6.61	
18.77	11.85	58.74	6.75	
13.67	7.28	55.27	8.92	
12.99	7.33	63.91	3.94	
12.27	7.08	63.43	3.73	
10.92	9.61	53.17	6.66	Batal Light,
11.53	11.11	50.92	7.55	
11.03	11.27	49.46	7.53	
12.34	11.10	52.64	9.25	
12.93	12.14	61.69	7.88	
12.62	12.70	49.84	7.93	
14.41	12.97	62.63	8.00	
13.08	10.62	55.17	6.43	
10.56	8.16	57.10	4.96	
11.22	8.26	57.61	5.08	
18.89	14.07	57.30	7.70	Bengal Doonars.
18.27	13.68	57.19	7.43	
18.93	14.97	55.85	7.99	
18.64	10.18	64.60	5.26	
17.64	11.59	60.20	6.90	
17.76	16.08	52.48	7.90	
18.77	12.99	59.11	6.28	
18.56	11.54	61.65	5.89	
18.31	11.98	60.44	5.61	
19.03	13.23	58.99	5.95	
23.61	13.54	63.55	7.56	Bhavnagar State,
26.33	6.18	82.10	2.98	
32.07	6.39	82.40	2.21	
28.86	13.69	67.94	4.57	
26.06	12.60	67.41	3.82	
29.06	15.90	64.63	4.66	
32.05	16.43	68.11	4.68	
29.69	12.02	71.18	3.31	
27.38	8.65	76.00	2.87	
27.38	8.65	76.00	2.87		Bikaner State.

Railway under Class I.

No. 197.—CAPITAL at charge, EARNINGS and EXPENSES

Railway System.	Gauge.	Year.	Total capital at charge (including ferries and suspense) on open lines and on lines wholly or partly under construction.	Gross earnings.
1	2	3	4	5
CLASS II—contd.			Rs. (1,000)	Rs. (1,000)
Darjeeling-Himalayan	2'-0"	1923-24	1,04,65	21,71
		1924-25	1,03,18	22,96
		1925-26	1,06,49	23,75
		1926-27	1,06,48	24,07
		1927-28	1,07,66	23,08
		1928-29	1,08,94	22,28
		1929-30	1,09,19	21,64
		1930-31	1,09,11	20,42
		1931-32	1,08,73	18,70
		1932-33	1,08,01	16,60
Dibru-Saikia	3'-3 1/2"	1923-24	1,42,66	21,33
		1924-25	1,49,10	25,70
		1925-26	1,56,35	26,63
		1926-27	1,57,81	30,35
		1927-28	1,44,29	30,91
		1928-29	1,64,39	28,29
		1929-30	1,65,22	30,26
		1930-31	1,69,26	31,67
		1931-32	1,70,80	24,67
		1932-33	1,69,90	22,07
Gaekwar's Baroda Etat)	2'-6"	1923-24	2,40,88	24,27
		1924-25	2,51,85	26,62
		1925-26	2,60,90	29,10
		1926-27	2,78,18	22,35
		1927-28	3,00,31	23,24
		1928-29	3,02,09	25,40
		1929-30	3,08,78	23,92
		1930-31	3,10,42	22,13
		1931-32	3,11,39	21,75
		1932-33	3,13,43	23,96
Gwalior Light (a)	2'-0"	1924-25	89,82	10,36
Gondal	3'-3 1/2"	1923-24†	1,32,20	26,62
		1924-25	1,12,44	23,33
		1925-26	1,17,84	23,43
		1926-27	1,10,43	22,61
		1927-28	1,21,69	24,75
		1928-29	1,25,14	27,86
		1929-30	1,31,78	26,04
		1930-31	1,42,40	24,67
		1931-32	1,51,26	24,62
		1932-33	1,52,97	25,62
Howrah-Anta Light (b)	2'-0"	1924-25	27,96	10,42
		1925-26	29,09	10,74
		1926-27	29,75	10,88
		1927-28	30,60	10,69
		1928-29	32,26	10,61
		1929-30	32,34	11,27
		1930-31	32,63	10,49
		1931-32	31,65	9,69
		1932-33	31,13	9,46
Jamnagar and Dwarka (b)	3'-3 1/2"	1924-25	1,29,94	10,17
		1925-26	1,34,14	11,23
		1926-27	1,36,71	11,06
		1927-28	1,50,73	15,29
		1928-29	1,56,40	16,92
		1929-30	1,61,55	15,17
		1930-31	1,61,70	14,44
		1931-32	1,60,98	13,88
		1932-33	1,61,15	13,90

† Includes the Porbandar

(a) Figures for other years are

(b) Figures for 1932-33

of the several RAILWAY SYSTEMS in INDIA—*contd.*

Working expenses.	Net earnings.	Percentage of working expenses to gross earnings.	Percentage of net earnings on total capital at charge given in column 4.	Railway System.	
6	7	8	9	10	
				CLASS II—<i>contd.</i>	
Rs. (1,000)	Rs. (1,000)				
13.01	3.70	59.93	5.31	Darjeeling Himalayan.	
13.28	9.48	57.84	9.38		
15.23	4.52	64.13	6.00		
16.30	3.77	63.69	8.24		
16.24	7.84	66.03	7.26		
13.92	8.36	62.48	7.67		
13.74	7.90	63.50	7.24		
13.30	7.22	64.64	6.62		
12.79	6.91	63.89	5.44		
12.65	3.95	76.20	3.66		
15.83	5.50	72.21	3.85		Dibru Sadiya.
16.39	9.31	63.75	6.31		
14.26	12.37	53.52	7.92		
16.65	14.68	51.68	9.38		
16.64	14.27	58.85	9.68		
14.36	15.93	59.75	8.47		
14.89	15.37	49.20	9.30		
16.37	16.30	48.58	9.63		
13.66	11.01	55.87	6.45		
12.21	9.86	55.33	6.80		
17.83	6.44	73.45	2.67	Gaekwar's Baroda State.	
19.15	7.47	74.93	2.65		
19.65	9.45	67.54	3.62		
20.03	3.92	85.14	1.20		
20.57	2.47	86.52	0.89		
22.46	2.94	80.44	0.97		
18.42	5.50	76.99	1.78		
18.51	3.61	88.69	1.26		
17.78	4.02	81.51	1.59		
16.95	7.01	70.73	2.23		
4.76	6.40	45.92	6.29	Gwalior Light (4).	
17.17	9.35	84.74	7.07	Gondal.	
16.14	7.19	69.19	6.39		
15.26	8.17	65.13	6.96		
13.61	9.00	80.13	7.54		
12.00	12.75	48.50	10.46		
12.79	15.07	45.92	12.04		
12.36	13.68	47.47	10.38		
15.14	9.53	61.88	6.69		
16.45	8.17	66.50	5.40		
13.06	12.56	50.93	8.21		
5.52	4.90	52.68	17.52	Howrah-Amra Light (5).	
4.23	5.51	48.70	18.90		
6.53	3.75	63.88	12.61		
6.99	6.70	65.37	12.09		
7.11	3.40	67.66	10.54		
7.48	3.79	66.37	11.72		
7.69	2.80	78.27	8.54		
7.59	2.30	76.75	7.22		
6.73	2.72	71.17	5.76		
7.35	2.32	72.27	2.17		
7.23	4.05	64.08	3.02	Jamnagar and Dwarka (5).	
7.04	4.02	63.01	2.94		
8.96	0.33	58.58	4.20		
11.01	5.88	65.25	3.76		
11.79	3.38	77.71	2.09		
10.78	3.68	74.51	2.27		
11.67	2.31	84.06	1.37		
10.03	3.87	72.12	2.40		

State Railway,
shown under Class III,
are shown under Class III.

No. 197.—CAPITAL at charge, EARNINGS and EXPENSES

Railway System.	Gauge.	Year.	Total capital at charge (including ferries and suspense) on open lines and on lines wholly or partly under construction.	Gross earnings.		
1	2	3	4	5		
CLASS II—contd.			Rs. (1,000)	Rs. (1,000)		
Junagad State	3'-3 1/2"	1923-24	1,01,90	14,99		
		1924-25	1,06,41	14,60		
		1925-26	1,06,75	15,02		
		1926-27	1,11,96	18,76		
		1927-28	1,12,42	14,00		
		1928-29	1,13,84	15,44		
		1929-30	1,16,61	14,85		
		1930-31	1,17,99	13,83		
		1931-32	1,21,44	13,62		
		1932-33	1,26,80	13,25		
Morvi	3'-3 1/2" and 2'-6"	1923-24	62,63	16,14		
		1924-25	65,22	16,68		
		1925-26	66,57	16,23		
		1926-27	74,04	16,05		
		1927-28	76,61	18,48		
		1928-29	77,82	21,43		
		1929-30	78,35	21,05		
		1930-31	80,48	20,34		
		1931-32	82,15	17,79		
		1932-33	82,44	16,62		
Mysore	3'-3 1/2"	1923-24	2,34,56	26,31		
		1924-25	2,50,84	29,23		
		1925-26	2,50,04	29,27		
		1926-27	2,63,98	30,09		
		1927-28	2,70,67	32,71		
		1928-29	2,85,00	32,11		
		1929-30	3,04,76	34,05		
		1930-31	3,12,73	30,13		
		1931-32	3,22,11	23,13		
		1932-33	3,20,24	27,98		
	2'-6"	1927-28	40,80	5,04		
		1928-29	41,32	4,95		
		1929-30	41,69	4,46		
		1930-31	42,11	3,42		
		1931-32	42,67	2,82		
		1932-33	42,68	3,06		
			2'-0"	1927-28	11,27	58
				1928-29	12,23	49
				1929-30	12,31	53
				1930-31	12,44	50
1931-32	12,58			41		
1932-33	12,65			50		
Shabdara (Delhi-Saharanpore Light)	2'-6"	1924-25	47,62	11,64		
		1925-26	49,93	10,22		
		1926-27	49,85	9,61		
		1927-28	50,01	10,88		
		1928-29	50,00	10,63		
		1929-30	50,03	10,59		
		1930-31	50,22	8,97		
		1931-32	49,95	8,31		
1932-33	49,94	8,86				
TOTAL CLASS II—RAILWAYS . . . . .	..	1923-24	14,39,56	2,22,71	
		1924-25	19,37,06	3,09,65		
		1925-26	19,15,17	3,04,40		
		1926-27	21,09,82	2,99,08		
		1927-28	22,37,53	3,24,59		
		1928-29	23,34,14	3,39,31		
		1929-30	23,98,67	3,48,05		
		1930-31	24,59,79	3,24,24		
		1931-32	24,96,21	2,96,81		
		1932-33	25,07,45	2,88,99		

† Includes the Birur-Shimoga, Chikajalur-Chitdrug, Mysore-Bangalore

of the several RAILWAY SYSTEMS in INDIA—*contd.*

Working expenses.	Net earnings.	Percentage of working expenses to gross earnings.	Percentage of net earnings on total capital at charge given in column 4.	Railway System.	
6	7	8	9	10	
Rs. (1,000)	Rs. (1,000)			CLASS II— <i>contd.</i>	
9.60	4.69	67.20	4.60	Junagad State.	
7.52	6.48	58.78	6.09		
8.15	6.87	54.24	6.44		
8.47	5.29	61.53	4.72		
9.05	4.95	64.65	4.40		
8.96	6.48	58.06	5.87		
8.70	6.65	60.61	5.09		
9.78	4.07	70.66	3.45		
9.67	3.85	71.53	3.17		
8.58	4.72	61.40	3.71		
9.27	6.67	57.46	10.96		Norvi.
10.68	6.00	68.12	7.57		
9.56	6.72	58.74	10.09		
10.50	6.15	63.07	8.30		
10.46	8.92	58.50	10.47		
11.16	10.27	52.06	13.91		
11.43	8.62	54.32	12.27		
12.32	8.02	60.58	9.96		
10.24	7.55	57.54	9.19		
10.18	6.44	61.22	7.82		
27.12	—81	103.09	..	Mysore.	
26.49	2.74	96.53	1.09		
23.76	5.51	81.17	2.20		
22.86	7.23	76.97	2.74		
23.88	8.88	73.00	3.26		
18.01	13.10	59.21	4.60		
28.35	5.70	83.26	1.87		
24.29	5.84	80.62	1.87		
22.01	6.12	78.24	1.90		
24.85	3.18	88.81	0.88		
3.57	1.47	70.95	3.60		
3.80	1.15	78.70	2.78		
3.30	1.16	74.00	2.78		
3.64	—22	1,06.48	—0.52		
2.07	75	78.40	1.76		
2.55	71	76.80	1.66		
34	24	58.85	2.16		
27	22	55.59	1.76		
39	14	78.95	1.12		
29	21	58.00	1.69		
27	14	66.76	1.08		
35	15	69.97	1.19		
4.84	6.80	41.60	14.27	Shabdara (Delhi)-Sabaranpur Light	
5.21	6.01	50.98	70.03		
4.99	4.63	51.92	9.26		
4.61	5.72	44.60	11.44		
4.47	6.06	42.47	12.12		
4.60	5.99	43.46	11.97		
4.27	4.70	47.64	9.86		
3.99	4.32	48.03	8.65		
4.23	4.63	47.69	9.28		
1.48,76	73,95	66.80	5.14		TOTAL CLASS II—RAILWAYS.
1,34.40	1,15,25	62.78	5.85		
1,91,05	1,18,36	62.76	5.92		
1,86.63	1,02,45	65.74	4.86		
2,01,07	1,23,52	61.94	5.52		
1,99,70	1,30,61	58.83	5.93		
2,11,46	1,31,59	61.64	5.48		
2,13,61	1,11,68	65.67	4.64		
1,99,98	95,83	67.60	3.84		
1,92,02	96,97	66.45	3.87		

And Mysore Nanjangud Chamrajnagar Railways.

RAILWAYS

No. 197.—CAPITAL at charge, EARNINGS AND EXPENSES

Railway System.	Gauge.	Year.	Total capital at charge (including ferries and suspense) on open lines and on lines wholly or partly under construction.	Gross earnings.
1	2	3	4	5
CLASS III.			Rs. (1,000)	Rs. (1,000)
(do)	B-G*	1923-24	15,03	2,02
		1924-25	14,98	1,85
		1925-26	14,97	1,87
		1926-27	14,95	1,42
		1927-28	14,12	1,32
		1928-29	14,03	1,61
		1929-30	4,56	47
Ahmednagar-Katwa	B-G*	1930-31	4,53	2
		1931-32* . . . . .	..	..
		1923-24	20,12	1,27
		1924-25	19,93	1,85
		1925-26	19,89	1,66
		1926-27	20,03	1,53
		1927-28	20,29	1,38
Arakonk Light †	B-G*	1928-29	20,36	1,20
		1929-30	20,52	1,24
		1930-31	20,77	1,16
		1931-32	20,77	1,10
		1932-33	20,73	1,15
		1923-24	30,88	47
		1924-25	30,82	42
Arakonk Light †	B-G*	1925-26	30,67	38
		1923-24	23,44	3,43
		1924-25	23,41	3,32
		1925-26	23,46	3,72
		1926-27	23,42	4,13
		1927-28	23,51	4,11
		1928-29	23,73	3,77
Arakonk-Sasaram	B-G*	1929-30	25,25	4,33
		1930-31	25,17	4,17
		1931-32	25,09	3,86
		1932-33	25,20	3,67
		1923-24	36,51	1,99
		1924-25	36,37	2,22
		1925-26	36,47	2,24
Bankura Damodar River	B-G*	1926-27	37,21	2,15
		1927-28	38,06	2,12
		1928-29	38,40	1,82
		1929-30	39,84	2,02
		1930-31	40,19	1,62
		1931-32	40,20	1,51
		1932-33	40,17	1,51
Barabanki-Lahore Light	B-G*	1923-24	24,17	5,22
		1924-25	24,24	5,32
		1925-26	24,20	6,15
		1926-27	24,27	5,67
		1927-28	25,12	5,32
		1928-29	25,48	5,65
		1929-30	26,03	6,20
Barabanki-Lahore Light	B-G*	1930-31	25,63	5,75
		1931-32	25,54	6,57
		1932-33	25,66	4,52
		1923-24	15,16	1,72
		1924-25	15,14	1,82
		1925-26	15,24	1,82
		1926-27	15,29	1,86
Barabanki-Lahore Light	B-G*	1927-28	16,24	1,87
		1928-29	16,24	1,72
		1929-30	16,20	1,77
		1930-31	16,29	1,52
		1931-32	15,30	1,33
		1932-33	15,21	1,25

* Not available.
† Closed to all traffic on June, 1921.

of the several RAILWAY SYSTEMS in INDIA—contd.

Working expenses.	Net earnings.	Percentage of working expenses to gross earnings.	Percentage of net earnings on total capital at charge given in column 4.	Railway System.
6	7	8	9	10
Rs. (1,000)	Rs. (1,000)			CLASS III.
2.67	-65	132.24	..	A'ien
1.98	-15	108.23	..	
1.99	-62	145.26	..	
73	64	55.18	4.24	
1.60	-28	121.21	-1.98	
1.73	-12	107.45	-0.86	
9.75	-923	2,074.47	-208.51	
6	-4	300.00	-0.83	
..	
1.10	17	86.49	0.83		Ahmadpur-Katwa.
1.15	20	84.90	1.08	
1.20	48	72.34	2.31	
1.26	27	82.42	1.34	
1.28	10	92.47	0.51	
1.43	-23	119.19	-1.13	
1.30	4	67.00	0.19	
1.36	-20	117.21	-0.96	
97	13	87.92	0.64	
93	22	80.52	1.08	
90	-43	191.49	..	Arakan Light.
87	-45	209.11	..	
1.02	-69	310.77	..	
2.15	1.33	61.76	5.64	Arrah-Bazaram.
2.34	1.28	64.77	5.44	
2.39	1.33	64.24	5.67	
2.48	1.65	60.03	7.05	
2.56	1.65	62.35	6.59	
2.55	1.42	62.32	6.98	
2.67	1.69	61.63	6.57	
2.65	1.32	66.17	5.24	
2.32	1.04	72.89	4.17	
2.67	90	74.79	3.57	
1.55	44	73.98	1.19	Bankura-Damoodar River.
1.81	41	81.69	1.12	
1.98	26	83.67	0.70	
2.00	18	93.10	0.40	
2.28	-16	107.84	-0.42	
2.25	-53	129.18	-1.28	
2.30	-23	113.63	-0.70	
2.32	-70	143.81	-1.74	
1.84	-33	121.95	-0.82	
1.59	12	92.17	0.29	
3.19	2.03	61.09	3.41	Baraset-Bardhat Light.
3.19	2.63	54.81	10.84	
3.04	3.11	49.49	12.83	
3.99	1.68	70.45	6.90	
3.88	1.94	66.71	7.72	
4.13	1.52	73.05	5.97	
4.64	1.62	74.19	6.24	
4.43	1.32	76.95	5.17	
4.27	1.30	76.67	6.09	
3.78	74	63.67	2.89	
1.23	44	74.21	2.84	Bengal Provincial.
1.22	60	66.44	4.07	
1.30	58	69.20	3.73	
1.32	53	71.27	3.44	
1.37	50	73.06	3.31	
1.34	55	77.30	2.49	
1.26	62	70.82	3.39	
1.32	31	85.67	1.39	
1.10	33	82.61	1.60	
1.11	14	88.80	0.99	

No. 197.—CAPITAL at charge, EARNINGS and EXPENSES

Railway System.	Gauge.	Year.	Total capital at charge (including ferries and suspense) on open lines and on lines wholly or partly under construction.	Gross earnings.
1	2	3	4	5
			Rs. (1,000)	Rs. (1,000)
CLASS III—contd.				
Bakhtiarpur-Dihar Light	2'-6"	1923-24	14,31	3,82
		1924-25	14,61	3,09
		1925-26	14,67	3,61
		1926-27	14,78	4,32
		1927-28	14,83	3,27
		1928-29	15,10	3,90
		1929-30	15,05	3,39
		1930-31	15,11	3,81
		1931-32	15,26	4,05
		1932-33	15,26	3,08
Bardwan-Katwa	2'-6"	1923-24	13,31	2,06
		1924-25	13,46	2,11
		1925-26	13,59	2,34
		1926-27	13,73	2,14
		1927-28	13,47	2,11
		1928-29	13,88	1,77
		1929-30	20,19	3,07
		1930-31	20,34	1,94
		1931-32	20,48	
		1932-33	20,44	
Cutch State	2'-6"	1923-24	11,00	1,15
		1924-25	11,00	1,06
		1925-26	11,00	79
		1926-27	12,04	77
		1927-28	14,48	90
		1928-29	14,33	1,23
		1929-30	16,45	1,37
		1930-31	18,18	1,21
		1931-32	18,90	1,41
		1932-33	19,33	1,69
Dehri-Rohas Light	2'-6"	1923-24	9,23	3,10
		1924-25	10,17	3,10
		1925-26	10,29	3,22
		1926-27	11,92	3,23
		1927-28	12,30	3,28
		1928-29	12,73	2,96
		1929-30	12,64	2,94
		1930-31	13,64	2,33
		1931-32	12,57	1,66
		1932-33	12,48	1,61
Dhampur State	2'-6"	1923-24	14,53	2,29
		1924-25	14,54	2,41
		1925-26	14,57	2,63
		1926-27	15,99	2,30
		1927-28	16,33	2,21
		1928-29	16,71	1,96
		1929-30	17,14	2,19
		1930-31	17,30	1,93
		1931-32	17,39	1,48
		1932-33	17,34	1,66
Fatwah-Islampur	2'-6"	1923-24	17,96	1,40
		1924-25	18,53	1,73
		1925-26	18,91	1,69
		1926-27	19,21	1,87
		1927-28	19,45	1,77
		1928-29	19,45	1,42
		1929-30	19,36	1,57
		1930-31	19,51	1,60
		1931-32	19,46	1,36
		1932-33	19,49	1,12
Gwalior Light (a)	2'-6"	1923-24	88,50	9,20
		1925-26	92,46	8,47
		1926-27	94,89	7,60
		1927-28	96,59	8,22
		1928-29	97,47	9,12
		1929-30	98,16	8,24
		1930-31	98,26	6,89
		1931-32	97,95	6,91
		1932-33	1,21,43	7,97

(a) Figures for 1924-25 are shown under Class II.

of the several RAILWAY SYSTEMS in INDIA—contd.

Working expenses.	Net earnings.	Percentage of working expenses to gross earnings.	Percentage of net earnings on total capital at charge given in column 4.	Railway System.
6	7	8	9	10
Rs. (1,000)	Rs. (1,000)			CLASS III—contd.
2.08	1.74	54.88	12.17	Bakhtnagar-Riber Light.
1.89	1.40	54.65	9.54	
2.31	1.80	63.86	8.89	
1.64	1.78	59.80	12.03	
2.28	1.59	59.02	10.72	
2.49	1.41	63.85	9.34	
2.80	1.09	67.79	7.24	
2.35	96	70.82	6.40	
2.98	1.07	73.82	7.00	
2.06	1.02	66.91	6.67	
1.26	80	61.29	4.35	Burdwan-Katwa.
1.84	77	63.01	4.17	
1.42	92	60.57	4.96	
1.46	68	63.19	3.64	
1.60	51	78.04	2.69	
1.60	17	90.55	0.84	
1.65	42	79.52	3.10	
1.75	19	90.18	0.94	
1.46	32	81.96	1.57	
1.28	44	74.85	2.17	
72	43	62.59	3.56	Cutch State.
84	21	80.42	1.86	
60	19	75.82	1.73	
58	19	75.19	1.58	
55	35	61.09	2.42	
59	69	46.47	4.81	
63	69	49.41	4.20	
65	56	53.80	3.08	
83	58	58.84	3.08	
1.07	82	56.99	4.26	
1.75	1.44	54.89	15.60	Dehri-Rohas Light.
1.91	1.19	61.56	11.72	
1.73	1.49	53.78	14.44	
1.77	1.51	53.85	12.67	
1.67	1.61	50.94	12.17	
1.55	1.41	58.21	11.22	
1.52	1.42	51.79	11.23	
1.48	64	68.77	6.67	
1.25	63	66.47	5.00	
1.12	49	69.41	3.96	
1.44	85	62.74	5.85	Dholpur-State.
1.33	1.08	55.33	7.00	
1.47	1.16	58.94	7.42	
1.14	1.16	49.68	7.30	
1.22	99	55.42	6.58	
1.19	69	63.07	4.42	
1.10	1.09	60.34	6.36	
1.13	79	58.94	4.57	
96	52	66.01	3.16	
96	70	57.79	4.03	
77	69	54.75	3.53	Fateh Islampur.
74	99	42.96	1.74	
82	1.07	43.50	5.65	
89	93	47.71	5.08	
82	85	52.27	4.37	
97	46	67.94	2.31	
96	61	61.62	3.12	
1.14	46	71.16	2.36	
1.07	29	78.46	2.80	
86	26	76.32	1.34	
4.57	4.63	49.69	5.23	Gwalior Light.(s)
4.39	3.58	57.74	3.87	
5.24	2.33	69.01	2.48	
6.30	1.92	78.66	1.99	
5.71	3.41	62.64	3.51	
5.04	3.80	61.18	3.26	
5.01	1.83	73.67	1.91	
4.75	2.16	68.73	2.21	
5.73	2.24	71.39	1.64	

RAILWAYS

No. 197.—CAPITAL at charge, EARNINGS and EXPENSES

Railway System.	Gauge.	Year.	Total capital at charge (including ferries and suspense) on open lines and on lines wholly or partly under construction.	Gross earnings.
1	2	3	Rs (1,000)	Rs. (1,000)
CLASS III—contd.				
Howrah-Amra Light (a)	2'-0"	1923-24	27,27	10,18
		1923-24	7,88	2,28
		1924-25	7,87	2,28
		1925-26	8,09	2,37
		1926-27	8,20	2,25
Howrah-Bhankhala Light	2'-0"	1927-28	8,24	2,25
		1928-29	8,25	2,20
		1929-30	8,55	2,38
		1930-31	8,55	2,44
		1931-32	8,55	2,07
		1932-33	8,36	1,95
		1923-24	1,14	31
		1924-25	1,14	32
		1925-26	1,14	26
		1926-27	1,14	23
Kolkata Light	2'-0"	1927-28	1,14	26
		1928-29	1,14	29
		1929-30	1,18	32
		1930-31	1,18	18
		1931-32	1,18	12
		1932-33	1,18	18
Muzaffarpur and Dwaraka (c)	3'-3 1/2"	1923-24	1,26,67	11,86
		1923-24	14,32	1,28
		1924-25	14,20	1,00
		1925-26	14,53	1,49
		1926-27	14,74	1,42
Patna-Jharkhand	2'-6"	1927-28	14,85	1,33
		1928-29	14,69	1,12
		1929-30	12,84	1,08
		1930-31 (b)	..	..
		1931-32	12,68	62
		1932-33 (b)	..	..
		1923-24	12,60	1,80
		1924-25	13,18	1,88
		1925-26	13,50	1,90
		1926-27	13,26	2,10
		1927-28	13,22	2,01
Patna (Provincial)	2'-0"	1928-29	13,22	(b)
		1929-30	13,22	(b)
		1930-31	13,32	1,76
		1931-32	13,22	1,47
		1932-33	13,22	1,40
		1923-24	19,78	3,28
		1924-25	20,12	3,55
		1925-26	21,53	2,86
		1926-27	22,85	2,43
Raigarh-Patna	2'-5"	1927-28	22,76	2,60
		1928-29	22,91	3,14
		1929-30	23,60	2,86
		1930-31	24,33	2,47
		1931-32	24,31	2,45
		1932-33	24,22	1,57

(a) Figures from 1924-25 are shown under Class II.
 (b) Information not available.

of the several RAILWAY SYSTEMS in INDIA—contd.

Working expenses.	Net earnings.	Percentage of working expenses to gross earnings.	Percentage of net earnings on total capital at charge given in column 4.	Railway System.
6	7	8	9	10
Rs. (1,000)	Rs. (1,000)			CLASS III—contd.
5.52	4.55	55.12	16.63	Howrah-Amra Light.(a)
1.20	1.03	53.88	13.06	Howrah-Sheakhala Light.
1.21	1.02	54.86	12.90	
1.34	1.13	52.19	14.00	
1.57	.68	69.82	8.90	
1.52	.73	68.17	8.74	
1.62	.67	70.82	8.12	
1.68	.65	72.09	7.78	
1.92	.52	78.81	6.15	
1.70	.37	81.81	4.41	
1.68	.27	86.41	3.23	
19	12	62.28	10.22	Jagadhri Light
20	12	61.45	10.81	
19	7	73.08	5.98	
19	4	81.94	3.71	
20	6	78.96	5.85	
20	9	68.97	7.89	
21	1	92.84	0.27	
17	1	93.56	1.00	
12	..	98.71	0.84	
11	2	72.69	1.70	
7.29	4.07	64.20	3.21	Jamnagar and Dwarka.(a)
1.18	10	92.58	0.66	Jamnagar-Jhenidah.
.80	17	55.96	1.18	
.82	57	61.90	3.92	
1.02	40	71.92	2.71	
1.08	20	83.64	1.84	
1.04	8	92.86	0.54	
1.15	-7	106.47	0.62	
..	..	125.48	-1.25	
..	
..	
2.08	-22	116.91	..	Jorhat (Provincial).
1.61	27	85.81	2.02	
2.06	-7	103.82	..	
2.16	-6	102.80	..	
2.07	-6	102.99	..	
(8)	(8)	(8)	..	
(8)	(8)	(8)	..	
1.78	..	100.40	..	
1.49	-2	101.52	-0.15	
1.62	-22	116.54	..	
2.10	1.10	64.83	6.01	Kolkata-Falta.
2.28	1.27	64.21	6.33	
2.45	41	85.66	1.91	
2.38	5	87.87	0.23	
2.42	47	83.83	2.08	
2.37	77	78.42	3.37	
2.48	38	89.61	1.63	
2.45	2	89.89	0.06	
2.02	42	82.37	1.71	
1.78	9	96.00	0.39	

RAILWAYS

No. 197.—CAPITAL at charge, EARNINGS and EXPENSES

Railway System.	Gauge.	Year.	Total capital at charge (including ferries and suspense) on open lines and on lines wholly or partly under construction.	Gross earnings.
1	2	3	4	5
CLASS III—contd.			Rs. (1,000)	Rs. (1,000)
Kolar District †	2'-0"	1923-24	40,31	4,25
		1924-25	39,69	4,39
		1925-26	39,82	4,45
		1926-27	40,73	4,51
		1927-28 (d)	..	..
Kulasekarayatsam Light	2'-0"	1923-24	7,59	63
		1924-25	7,58	71
		1925-26	7,67	73
		1926-27	7,78	70
		1927-28	7,82	88
		1928-29	8,25	95
		1929-30	8,38	1,29
		1930-31	8,45	1,50
		1931-32	8,22	1,14
1932-33	8,41	1,10		
Matheran Light	2'-0"	1926-27 (e)	..	98
		1927-28	(b)	1,11
		1928-29	12,08	1,08
		1929-30	12,12	1,00
		1930-31	12,19	1,02
		1931-32	12,20	86
1932-33	12,20	..		
Okhamandal ‡	3'-3½"	1923-24	..	..
Perbandar State	3'-3½"	1923-24	..	3,65
		1924-25	28,26	4,09
		1925-26	23,76	3,98
		1926-27	24,00	4,44
		1927-28	24,95	4,53
		1928-29	26,07	4,11
		1929-30	28,04	3,84
		1930-31	28,18	3,42
		1931-32	28,25	3,86
1932-33	28,27	..		
Shahdara (Doind)-Saharanpur Light (a)	2'-6"	1923-24	47,06	10,28
Mankere-Narasimharajapura Light *	2'-0"	1923-24	10,47	39
		1924-25	10,27	49
		1925-26	10,92	65
		1926-27	11,16	50

* Called Mysore Railway 2' 0" and is shown under Class II, from 19-7-23.

† Includes the Bangalore Chik Ballapur Light Railway.

‡ Figures from 1923-24 are included with the Jamnagar and Dwaika Railway.

§ Included with the Gondal Railway.

of the several RAILWAY SYSTEMS in INDIA—*contd.*

Working expense.	Net earnings.	Percentage of working expenses to gross earnings.	Percentage of net earnings on total capital at charge given in column 4.	Railway System.
6	7	8	9	10
Rs. (1,000)	Rs. (1,000)			CLASS III— <i>contd.</i>
3,60	63	84.70	1.61	Kolar District.
3,57	82	81.32	2.03	
3,88	67	87.19	1.43	
3,46	1,05	76.72	2.53	
..	
85	-23	134.55	..	Kulasekharapatnam Light.
78	-2	103.75	..	
64	9	87.00	1.18	
1,02	-32	145.11	..	
76	12	68.82	1.47	
81	14	85.02	1.72	
86	43	87.22	5.05	
99	31	75.71	6.31	
95	19	85.08	3.70	
89	21	81.28	3.80	
..	
133	-40	13.01	..	Matheran Light.
95	16	85.53	1.35	
92	16	85.18	1.33	
80	20	80.00	1.65	
75	27	73.52	2.19	
83	3	96.51	0.25	
..	Okhamandalj.
..	
2,82	83	77.26	3.57	Porbandar State.
3,30	79	80.87	3.34	
3,15	82	79.36	3.48	
2,71	1,73	61.01	6.04	
3,09	1,43	68.32	5.49	
3,17	94	77.10	3.36	
3,72	12	97.00	0.41	
2,80	62	81.87	2.10	
2,00	1,30	61.22	4.61	
4,35	5,93	42.23	12.60	Shabdara (Delhi)-Saharanpur Light (a).
33	6	84.62	0.59	Tarikere-Narasimharasipura Light.
47	2	95.92	0.24	
32	13	80.49	1.15	
54	-4	107.94	..	

(a) Figures from 1924-25 are shown under Class II.

(b) Information not available.

(c) Included with the G. I. P. Railway.

(d) Figures from 1927-28 are shown under Class II in Mysore Railway 3'-6" gauge.

RAILWAYS

No. 197.—CAPITAL at charge, EARNINGS and EXPENSES.

Railway System.	Gauge.	Year.	Total capital at charge (including ferries and suspense) on open lines and on lines wholly or partly under construction.	Gross earnings.
1	2	3	4	5
CLASS III—contd.			Rs. (1,000)	Rs. (1,000)
Tespore-Balpara Light	2'-6"	1923-24	4,87	2,64
		1924-25	4,87	1,99
		1925-26	4,87	1,95
		1926-27	4,87	1,92
		1927-28	4,87	1,87
		1928-29	4,87	1,95
		1929-30	4,87	1,88
		1930-31	4,87	1,79
		1931-32	4,87	1,78
		1932-33	4,87	1,53
Trivellore Light	2'-0"	1923-24	93	13
		1924-25	1,08	11
		1925-26	1,16	10
		1926-27	1,16	7
		1927-28	1,16	4
		1928-29	1,16	4
		1929-30	1,16	6
		1930-31	1,16	4
		1931-32	1,16	3
		1932-33	1,16	3
Udaipur-Ohtorgarh	3'-3"	1923-24	25,72	4,75
		1924-25	25,76	5,24
		1925-26	26,07	5,22
		1926-27	26,23	5,02
		1927-28	26,37	5,24
		1928-29	29,61	5,29
		1929-30	28,82	5,40
		1930-31	61,01	5,77
		1931-32	73,88	5,75
		1932-33	74,07	6,02
TOTAL CLASS III.—RAILWAYS . . . . .	..	1923-24	6,85,76	92,24
		1924-25	4,21,81	51,29
		1925-26	5,18,46	63,46
		1926-27	4,98,73	64,16
		1927-28	4,55,51	61,02
		1928-29	4,75,43	59,40
		1929-30	4,58,12	58,46
		1930-31	4,92,82	54,03
		1931-32	5,14,47	52,11
		1932-33	5,25,90	49,35
Other items not included in the preceding heads.	..	1926-27	4,55,22	..
		1927-28	4,57,10	3,84
		1928-29	4,95,09	2,86
		1929-30	5,00,46	—4,16
		1930-31	4,31,85	—8,60
		1931-32	4,82,88	—57,43
		1932-33	4,31,96	—43,92
GRAND TOTAL	..	1923-24	7,17,93,02	1,07,79,66
		1924-25	7,39,37,88	1,14,75,20
		1925-26	7,54,31,62	1,13,39,21
		1926-27	7,88,66,66	1,12,35,86
		1927-28	8,27,96,25	1,18,26,19
		1928-29	6,31,39,30	1,18,86,32
		1929-30	8,86,74,68	1,16,08,14
		1930-31	8,60,80,77	1,06,57,00
		1931-32	8,76,34,25	97,20,56
		1932-33	8,77,25,11	96,20,56

of the several RAILWAY SYSTEMS in INDIA—*concl'd.*

Working expenses.	Net earnings.	Percentage of working expenses to gross earnings.	Percentage of net earnings on total capital at charge given in column 1.	Railway System.
6	7	8	9	10
Rs. (1,000)	Rs. (1,000)			
				CLASS III—<i>concl'd.</i>
1.42	62	69.38	12.83	Tresore-Balipara Light.
1.39	60	69.97	12.26	
1.39	56	70.98	11.63	
1.42	50	73.84	10.30	
1.49	38	79.74	7.76	
1.54	41	78.80	8.50	
1.34	54	71.16	10.24	
1.38	41	77.26	8.36	
1.40	38	78.79	7.75	
1.10	48	69.93	9.73	
11	2	83.89	2.30	Trivellore Light.
13	—2	119.90	..	
13	—2	117.43	..	
11	—4	157.14	..	
7	—3	187.22	—2.59	
6	—2	141.18	—1.72	
7	—2	150.89	—2.16	
5	—1	141.79	—0.86	
5	—2	157.00	—1.72	
3	..	121.20	..	
1.22	1.53	67.75	5.96	Udaipur-Chittorgarh
2.65	2.69	49.65	10.43	
2.55	2.67	48.82	10.24	
2.52	2.80	58.15	8.39	
2.92	3.23	55.71	8.70	
2.72	3.17	46.21	11.56	
3.48	2.12	62.09	5.47	
3.74	2.03	64.80	3.33	
3.50	2.25	60.95	3.04	
3.99	2.03	66.25	2.74	
59.02	33.22	63.99	4.64	TOTAL CLASS III—RAILWAYS.
33.36	17.93	68.15	4.25	
45.42	21.04	68.34	4.06	
45.30	18.86	70.60	3.78	
44.04	16.93	72.19	3.75	
41.63	17.57	70.42	3.70	
59.52	7.94	86.42	1.64	
42.83	11.30	79.27	2.27	
39.87	12.24	76.51	2.38	
37.05	12.30	75.08	2.34	
..	Other items not included in the preceding heads.
90.56	—26.74	..	..
7,02.09	—99.23	..	..
—95.11	88.66	..	..
—33.43	26.83	..	..
1,54.92	—2,14.40	..	..
2,93.76	—3,37.68	..	..
68,44.77	39,34.89	63.50	5.48	GRAND TOTAL.
69,36.68	45,38.52	60.45	6.19	
71,08.05	42,30.16	62.89	5.61	
69,70.08	42,65.58	62.04	5.41	
72,60.06	45,66.13	61.39	5.55	
74,61.94	44,24.88	62.77	5.32	
75,48.61	40,59.53	65.02	4.74	
74,23.43	32,33.67	69.66	3.72	
69,09.11	28,11.45	71.08	3.21	
68,39.62	27,00.94	71.61	3.11	

No. 198.—FINANCIAL RESULTS in respect of RAILWAYS owned by the STATE.

	1923-24	1924-25	1925-26	1926-27	1927-28	1928-29	1929-30	1930-31	1931-32	1932-33
	M	M	M	M	M	M	M	M	M	M
Mileage open	27,078	27,324	27,430	28,004	28,426	29,451	31,218	31,469	31,709	31,803
Gross traffic Receipts	Rs. (in lakhs) 94.65	Rs. (in lakhs) 1,00.13	Rs. (in lakhs) 98.94	Rs. (in lakhs) 98.42	Rs. (in lakhs) 1,03.43	Rs. (in lakhs) 1,03.73	Rs. (in lakhs) 1,02.70	Rs. (in lakhs) 95.10	Rs. (in lakhs) 86.63	Rs. (in lakhs) 84.43†
Ordinary operating expenses	53.92	51.65	52.89	52.89	53.06	54.21	54.59	54.29*	49.81	47.96†
Appropriation to Depreciation Fund . . . . .	...	10.35	10.07	10.89	11.39	12.00	12.00	7	13.46	13.77
Programme of revenue (i.e. expenditure on replacements or renewals)	7.13	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Net Traffic receipts	33.60	38.13	36.28	34.64	39.99	37.51	34.52	27.64	29.86	22.77
Net miscellaneous charges (including surplus profits payable to companies) after deducting miscellaneous receipts	1.11	1.07	1.19	1.27	87	37	2	11	-1	9
Net revenues	32.49	37.06	34.09	33.37	38.12	37.14	34.50	27.53	23.87	22.68
Interest charges	26.04	28.00	24.81	25.87	27.37	29.33	30.46	33.72	33.07	32.91
Surplus	6.45	13.16	19.28	7.50	10.85	7.81	4.04	-5.19	-9.20	-10.23
Paid as contribution to general revenues . . . . .	...	6.78	5.49	6.01	6.28	5.23	6.12	5.74	...	...
Transferred to railway reserve . . . . .	...	6.38	3.79	1.49	4.57	2.58	-2.08	-10.03	-4.95	...
Borrowed temporarily from depreciation fund . . . . .	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	4.25	10.23

* Inclusive of a credit of 166 lakhs from the depreciation fund to correct past erroneous adjustments.

† For purposes of comparison with previous years the change in accounting procedure introduced in 1932-33, by which credits for material released from works not charged to revenue are shown as gross receipts instead of as a reduction of working expenses, has been neglected.

No. 199.—REVENUE ACCOUNT of the RAILWAYS in respect of which GOVERNMENT is FINANCIALLY RESPONSIBLE.

	REVENUE ACCOUNT		
	Revenue	Expenditure	Gain (+) or loss (-) to State
	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.
1923-24	94,96,26,807	58,49,98,063	+6,46,27,844
1924-25	1,01,61,70,208	94,80,63,432(a)	+6,81,10,774
1925-26	1,00,66,27,525	95,14,04,553(a)	+5,51,22,972
1926-27	1,00,17,13,470	94,14,83,947(a)	+6,02,30,523
1927-28	1,05,54,79,719	99,22,28,156(a)	+6,31,93,562
1928-29	1,05,33,24,718	1,00,67,36,395 (a)	+5,35,88,323
1929-30	1,08,89,37,092(b)	1,00,75,19,242	+6,14,17,850
1930-31	1,07,77,84,294(b)	1,02,02,83,238	+5,55,21,056
1931-32	97,04,74,537(c)	97,03,71,670	+1,02,867
1932-33	96,82,32,228(d)	96,88,57,423	+1,34,800

NOTE.—(1) Items included under "Revenue" are.—State Railways (Gross Receipts), Guaranteed Companies (net Traffic Receipts), Subsidised Companies (Government share of Surplus Profits and Repayment of Advances of Interest).

(2) Items included under "Expenditure" are.—State Railways (Working Expenses, Sinking Funds, Interest chargeable against Companies, etc., Interest on Debt, Annuities in purchase of Railways, Surplus profits paid to Companies on Advances, Interest on Capital deposited by Companies), Guaranteed Companies (Land and Control, Surplus Profits, and Interest), Subsidised Companies (Land and Control, Subsidy, and Advances of Interest), and Miscellaneous Railway Expenditure.

(a) Includes Rs. 6,38,07,197 in 1924-25, Rs. 3,79,30,973 in 1925-26, Rs. 1,48,52,988 in 1926-27, Rs. 4,87,07,449 in 1927-28 and Rs. 2,57,74,170 in 1928-29 transferred to Reserve.

(b) Includes Rs. 2,08,21,706 in 1929-30, Rs. 10,93,35,180, in 1930-31 transferred from Railway Reserve Fund.

(c) Includes Rs. 4,95,06,000 transferred from Railway Reserve Fund and Rs. 4,24,59,683 withdrawn from Railway Depreciation Reserve Fund in 1931-32.

(d) Includes Rs. 10,12,93,151, withdrawn from Railway Depreciation Reserve Fund in 1931-32.

No. 200.—GROSS EARNINGS from each class of TRAFFIC.

Particulars	1923-24	1924-25	1925-26	1926-27	1927-28
(1) COACHING TRAFFIC—	Rs. (1,000)	Rs. (1,000)	Rs. (1,000)	Rs. (1,000)	Rs. (1,000)
(A) Passenger Traffic—					
(a) 1st class	1,31,17	1,22,93	1,30,42	1,17,76	1,18,71
(b) 2nd class	2,02,78	1,92,00	1,99,43	1,88,31	1,95,67
(c) Inter class	1,41,10	1,48,01	1,59,61	1,61,79	1,69,33
(d) Third class	33,52,82	34,12,51	34,76,54	33,44,63	34,39,89
TOTAL	36,07,83	36,75,45	36,65,99	35,12,51	36,19,10
(B) Other Coaching traffic	6,05,11	6,21,98	6,41,32	6,46,97	6,59,61
TOTAL COACHING TRAFFIC	* 44,05,36	* 44,90,00	* 45,91,96	* 44,49,35	* 45,67,40
(2) GOODS TRAFFIC	60,63,99	60,62,64	64,32,90	65,35,83	69,58,22
(3) ELECTRIC TELEGRAPH EARNINGS	13,36	13,92	12,60	13,17	12,60
(4) STEAM BOAT	34,33	36,72	†	†	...
(5) SUNDRY	2,68,02	2,48,92	2,61,45	2,38,51	2,82,12
TOTAL GROSS EARNINGS	1,07,79,86	1,14,75,20	1,13,39,21	1,12,35,66	1,18,26,19
Particulars	1928-29	1929-30	1930-31	1931-32	1932-33
(1) COACHING TRAFFIC—	Rs. (1,000)	Rs. (1,000)	Rs. (1,000)	Rs. (1,000)	Rs. (1,000)
(A) Passenger Traffic—					
(a) 1st class	1,12,25	1,04,45	94,06	83,34	77,96
(b) 2nd class	1,61,89	1,83,56	1,70,20	1,53,71	1,47,44
(c) Inter class	1,66,43	1,58,98	1,41,34	1,32,98	1,15,16
(d) Third class	33,53,82	34,11,36	30,24,15	27,75,41	27,98,82
TOTAL	36,34,39	36,58,33	34,39,75	31,35,44	31,34,35
(B) Other Coaching traffic	6,43,94	6,18,25	5,78,10	5,61,39	5,87,16
TOTAL COACHING TRAFFIC	* 44,49,39	* 44,67,18	* 39,96,64	* 36,96,77	* 36,64,33
(2) GOODS TRAFFIC	71,44,41	69,09,44	64,56,52	58,68,21	55,98,69
(3) ELECTRIC TELEGRAPH EARNINGS	12,46	11,55	10,50	9,87	9,86
(4) STEAM BOAT . . . . .	...	...	...	...	...
(5) SUNDRY	2,77,20	2,35,65	1,98,16	1,89,72	2,90,10
TOTAL GROSS EARNINGS	1,18,66,92	1,16,08,14	1,06,57,00	97,20,66	96,20,56

* Defective in details.

† Steam-boat earnings for 1925-26 and 1926-27 are included in coaching or goods earnings.

‡ Details of Rs. 2,01,000 for the Jorhat (Provincial) Railway are not available.

No. 201.—STATEMENT OF ACCIDENTS of all descriptions to PERSONS.

	Killed.									
	1923-24	1924-25	1925-26	1926-27	1927-28	1928-29	1929-30	1930-31	1931-32	1932-33
A. PASSENGERS.										
(1) Accidents to trains, rolling-stock, permanent-way, etc.	63	117	23	16	45	24	6	12	8	6
(2) Accidents caused by movement of trains and railway vehicles exclusive of train accidents.	300	295	553	524	339	390	349	325	345	315
(3) Accidents on railway premises in which the movement of trains, vehicles, etc., was not concerned.	9	6	3	7	3	4	3	...	2	10
Total	372	418	577	547	387	418	358	337	355	291
B. RAILWAY SERVANTS.										
(1) Accidents to trains, rolling-stock, permanent-way, etc.	21	36	20	25	23	21	33	25	16	8
(2) Accidents caused by movement of trains and railway vehicles exclusive of train accidents.	355	356	333	319	323	341	343	332	201	164
(3) Accidents on railway premises in which the movement of trains, vehicles, etc., was not concerned.	41	44	69	46	54	49	62	44	43	24
Total	417	436	422	390	400	411	438	351	260	216
C. OTHER PERSONS.										
(1) Accidents to trains, rolling-stock, permanent-way, etc.	65	19	35	19	39	55	67	71	52	41
(2) Accidents caused by movement of trains and railway vehicles exclusive of train accidents.	1,945	2,016	2,081	2,107	2,203	2,448	2,461	2,397	2,322	2,225
(3) Accidents on railway premises in which the movement of trains, vehicles, etc., was not concerned.	19	26	23	30	41	26	21	24	19	44
Total	2,029	2,061	2,139	2,156	2,283	2,529	2,549	2,492	2,373	2,310
GRAND TOTAL	3,818	3,945	3,918	3,898	3,970	3,358	3,365	3,180	2,868	2,767

No. 201.—STATEMENT OF ACCIDENTS of all descriptions to PERSONS—*contd.*

	Injured									
	1923-24	1924-25	1925-26	1926-27	1927-28	1928-29	1929-30	1930-31	1931-32	1932-33
A. PASSENGERS.										
(1) Accidents to trains, rolling-stock, permanent-way, etc.	214	306	161	136	104	307	60	140	93	41
(2) Accidents caused by movement of trains and railway vehicles exclusive of train accidents.	1,039	1,085	1,131	1,117	1,046	1,131	1,040	881	608	761
(3) Accidents on railway premises in which the movement of trains, vehicles, etc., was not concerned.	20	21	31	21	29	30	17	16	11	21
Total	1,273	1,312	1,323	1,264	1,179	1,368	1,126	1,037	912	848
B. RAILWAY SERVANTS.										
(1) Accidents to trains, rolling-stock, permanent-way, etc.	374	168	141	126	166	192	174	153	157	79
(2) Accidents caused by movement of trains and railway vehicles exclusive of train accidents.	585	721	1,385	1,353	1,323	1,402	1,708	1,837	1,819	1,790
(3) Accidents on railway premises in which the movement of trains, vehicles, etc., was not concerned.	461	600	1,897	2,204	3,718	3,180	4,014	4,649	5,467	5,923
Total	1,420	1,489	3,323	3,683	4,207	4,864	5,896	6,619	7,443	7,792
C. OTHER PERSONS.										
(1) Accidents to trains, rolling-stock, permanent-way, etc.	39	34	78	85	84	94	171	96	62	108
(2) Accidents caused by movement of trains and railway vehicles exclusive of train accidents.	678	764	817	793	732	775	774	735	738	698
(3) Accidents on railway premises in which the movement of trains, vehicles, etc., was not concerned.	38	59	68	61	66	86	67	61	47	75
Total	755	857	963	899	862	955	1,012	892	847	876
GRAND TOTAL	3,447	3,659	5,609	5,736	6,265	7,187	8,054	8,547	9,200	9,600

No. 202.—LENGTH of ROAD COMMUNICATIONS maintained by PUBLIC AUTHORITIES
in BRITISH INDIA

Province	Roads maintained by Public Works Department		Roads maintained by Local Authorities				Total Length of all Roads	
	Metalled	Unmetalled	Municipalities including cantonments, notified areas and townships		District and Local Roads		Metalled	Unmetalled
			Metalled	Unmetalled	Metalled	Unmetalled		
	Miles	Miles	Miles	Miles	Miles	Miles	Miles	Miles
Madras . . .	959	884	1,746	1,046	21,313	10,425	24,018	12,365
Bombay (a) . .	6,259	1,278	1,249	804	3,878	18,832	11,185	20,914
Bengal . . .	950	697	1,485	1,570	2,612	47,077	4,997	49,353
United Provinces .	3,396	736	1,523	1,939	6,323	22,930	11,333	24,704
Punjab . . .	2,703	1,949	982(e)	719(e)	1,558	17,957	5,237	20,825
Burma . . .	1,944	4,922	890	347	357	2,818	3,192	3,067
Shan States Federation . . .	624	2,067	37	17	24	1,874	695	3,066
Bihar and Orissa .	1,481	212	680	765	2,853	27,458	5,003	2,835
Central Provinces and Berar .	4,635	2,200	576	365	290	1,235	6,701	3,860
Assam . . .	606	3,644(a)	173	166	103	5,670	581	9,680
North-West Frontier Province	967	1,143	151(e)	77(e)	24	1,338	1,942	2,558
Baluchistan . . .	2,356	163	35	8	3	4,663	2,394	4,834
Ajmer-Merwara (b)	290	93	52	13	60	95	402	201
Coorg . . .	263	122	2	20	...	690	265	832
Delhi . . .	276	...	243	38	2	100	523	138
Total, 1923-23 . . .	27,690	20,369	10,084	7,003	30,093	163,163	76,657	190,534
1923-24 . . .	27,634	21,044	9,530	6,900	37,377	182,027	74,641	189,971
1830-31 . . .	27,339	21,294	10,152†	6,039†	36,551†	150,846†	74,748	179,089
TOTAL 1923-30 . . .	24,767	23,772	10,030	7,224	35,924	152,410	70,721	183,406
1928-29 . . .	24,353	24,355	7,652	5,982	35,419	146,135	67,424	178,472
1927-28 . . .	23,396	23,677	7,269	5,683	39,271	114,666	80,539*	144,051*

* Returns were incomplete.

† Revised.

(a) Includes Sind.

(b) Including Abu Lenzel Area.

(c) Includes 158 and 199 miles respectively maintained by the Military Engineering Services.

(d) Including side roads.

(e) Includes 29 and 100 miles respectively maintained by the Military Engineering Services.

No. 203.—VALUE OF THE TOTAL TRADE.

	1923-24	1924-25	1925-26	1926-27	1927-28
	Rs. (1,000)	Rs. (1,000)	Rs. (1,000)	Rs. (1,000)	Rs. (1,000)
SEA-BORNE TRADE					
Imports—					
Private Merchandise	2,37,61,23	2,46,62,54	2,36,17,78	2,31,22,08	2,40,83,65
Government Stores	9,67,19	6,73,83	9,82,36	9,60,76	11,08,74
Total Merchandise	2,37,18,42	2,53,36,37	2,36,00,15	2,40,81,84	2,61,52,39
Treasure—					
Private	52,20,27	99,17,79	55,40,31	41,51,43	34,81,60
Government	1,00,13	2,06	8,46	21,75	7,93
Total Treasure	53,20,40	99,19,85	55,48,77	41,53,21	34,89,53
Total Imports	2,90,38,82	3,52,56,22	2,91,48,90	2,82,35,05	2,96,41,92
Exports—					
Private Merchandise—					
Indian Produce and Manufactures	3,48,83,61	3,84,66,53	3,74,84,21	3,01,43,58	3,19,15,35
Foreign Produce and Manufactures	13,07,48	13,50,91	10,48,49	6,00,98	9,53,78
Total Private Merchandise	3,61,91,09	3,98,17,44	3,85,32,69	3,09,44,56	3,28,69,13
Government Stores	1,46,55	2,06,83	1,48,53	1,60,46	1,57,24
Total Merchandise	3,13,37,64	4,00,24,27	3,86,81,22	3,11,05,04	3,30,26,37
Treasure—					
Private	3,55,41	4,91,37	3,51,68	2,00,36	2,62,60
Government	11,92	26,44	32,24	20,78	51,11
Total Treasure	3,67,33	5,17,81	3,83,92	2,21,13	3,13,71
Total Exports	3,67,04,97	4,05,41,08	3,90,65,14	3,13,26,17	3,38,39,98
Total Sea-borne Trade	6,57,43,79	7,57,17,30	6,82,14,04	5,96,61,22	6,29,81,90
Net Exports of Merchandise	1,26,19,22	1,46,87,90	1,50,81,09	70,23,30	66,73,96
Net Imports of Treasure	49,53,07	94,03,04	51,64,65	39,32,08	31,75,92
Excess of Exports	76,66,15	52,84,86	99,16,24	30,91,22	36,98,06
LAND FRONTIER TRADE					
Imports—					
Merchandise	17,77,39	20,79,46			
Treasure	2,18,26	2,29,52			
Total Imports	19,95,65	23,08,98			
Exports—					
Merchandise	15,72,41	19,06,86	(a)	(a)	(a)
Treasure	55,23	66,86			
Total Exports	16,27,64	19,73,72			
Total Land Trade	36,23,31*	41,82,70			

NOTE.—Imports are classified as received from the countries whence they were consigned to India. Exports (a) Discontinued from April, 1926.

TRADE

TOTAL TRADE.

1928-29	1929-30	1930-31	1931-32	1932-33	
Rs. (1,000)	Rs. (1,000)	Rs. (1,000)	Rs. (1,000)	Rs. (1,000)	
					SEA-BORNE TRADE
					Imports—
2,58,91,60	2,40,70,89	1,64,79,37	1,26,37,14	1,32,58,43	Private Merchandise
10,09,30	8,01,06	8,26,69	4,27,14	2,43,33	Government Stores
2,63,39,80	2,49,70,74	1,73,06,26	1,30,64,28	1,35,01,76	Total Merchandise
					Treasure—
37,29,40	27,70,76	26,35,51	7,25,90	2,59,05	Private
3	6,44	83	91	8	Government
37,29,42	27,63,20	26,80,34	7,26,81	2,69,13	Total Treasure
3,00,69,22	2,77,53,94	1,99,92,60	1,37,91,09	1,38,00,89	Total Imports
					Exports—
					Private Merchandise—
3,39,12,79	3,10,80,55	2,20,49,26	1,55,68,86	1,32,27,21	Indian Produce and Manufactures
7,83,38	7,12,69	5,14,40	4,65,86	3,21,58	Foreign Produce and Manufactures
3,37,96,12	3,17,93,24	2,25,63,66	1,60,54,72	1,35,49,14	Total Private Merchandise
1,18,95	1,05,73	86,55	65,50	44,20	Government Stores
3,89,15,07	3,18,99,97	2,26,50,21	1,61,30,22	1,35,93,34	Total Merchandise
					Treasure—
2,93,11	1,56,87	2,42,72	62,90,64	67,91,02	Private
3,42,20	3,57,46	1,57,36	3,02,21	2,74,23	Government
6,35,81	5,14,33	4,00,08	65,92,85	70,65,15	Total Treasure
3,45,50,88	3,24,18,30	2,39,50,29	2,27,13,07	2,06,59,49	Total Exports
6,46,19,60	6,01,67,24	4,80,42,89	3,65,94,16	3,41,60,38	Total Sea-borne Trade
75,75,27	69,38,33	53,43,95	30,55,94	31,58	Net Exports of Merchandise
80,94,11	22,68,87	22,66,26	(b) 58,66,04	(b) 87,67,02	Net Imports of Treasure
44,81,16	46,59,36	30,57,69	60,21,98	88,58,60	Excess of Exports
					LAND FRONTIER TRADE
					Imports—
					Merchandise
					Treasure
					Total Imports
					Exports—
					Merchandise
					Treasure
					Total Exports
					Total Land Trade
(a)	(a)	(a)	(a)	(a)	

are credited to the country of final destination, whether that country possesses a Sea-board or not.
 * Exclusive of the figures of the North-West Frontier Province for the months, July, 1933 to February, 1934, for which returns were not received.
 (a) Discontinued from April, 1925. (b) Net exports.

No. 204.—DISTRIBUTION of SEA-BORNE TRADE in PRIVATE MERCHANDISE

Ports	1923-24	1924-25	1925-26	1926-27	1927-28
	Rs. (1,000)	Rs. (1,000)	Rs. (1,000)	Rs. (1,000)	Rs. (1,000)
IMPORTS					
Bengal—					
Calcutta	75,86,30	89,88,04	79,09,06	80,02,79	83,59,35
Chittagong	94,32	1,06,16	1,00,30	1,64,81	2,81,66
Total	76,80,62	90,94,20	80,09,36	81,67,60	86,40,91
Bihar and Orissa—					
All Ports . . . . .	...	...	...	...	...
Bombay and Sind—					
Bombay	86,50,16	87,87,80	78,93,14	76,85,18	88,36,15
Karachi	21,66,41	30,33,62	26,68,64	28,04,67	26,40,90
Other Ports	4,31	4,29	6,75	2,81	1,62
Total	1,10,20,88	1,17,75,71	1,04,57,73	1,04,92,46	1,12,78,67
Madras—					
Madras	15,06,95	16,87,41	15,47,25	17,36,83	18,62,66
Other Ports	3,25,78	3,75,80	3,87,38	3,80,01	5,83,85
Total	18,32,73	20,63,21	19,34,63	21,16,84	24,46,51
Barma—					
Rangoon	14,90,80	20,74,87	22,60,76	23,17,53	25,80,65
Other Ports	15,69	17,44	15,32	18,65	26,91
Total	8,25,49	20,92,31	22,06,07	23,36,18	26,07,56
GRAND TOTAL	2,27,61,23	2,46,82,54	2,26,17,76	2,31,22,08	2,49,89,65
EXPORTS					
(including Re-exports)					
Bengal—					
Calcutta	1,23,84,22	1,41,83,27	1,46,02,40	1,26,89,64	1,38,36,35
Chittagong	7,08,82	9,80,59	7,82,18	7,74,88	8,70,90
Total	1,31,93,04	1,51,63,86	1,53,84,58	1,34,64,52	1,47,07,25
Bihar and Orissa—					
All Ports	4,24	82	...	58	...
Bombay and Sind—					
Bombay	1,15,24,82	1,08,51,47	1,02,31,65	70,59,08	67,17,55
Karachi	20,70,86	51,68,80	36,80,21	26,43,99	28,58,16
Other Ports	2	14	1	...	...
Total	1,36,05,80	1,60,20,41	1,39,11,87	97,03,05	95,75,70
Madras—					
Madras	14,83,46	16,23,73	17,11,37	15,76,58	19,28,11
Tuticorin	5,92,13	7,01,64	7,31,19	4,39,70	3,79,80
Other Ports	15,84,10	17,40,82	19,68,82	17,84,06	21,19,56
Total	36,59,69	40,66,19	44,11,38	38,00,34	44,27,47
Barma—					
Rangoon	25,03,70	34,79,39	40,43,96	32,84,23	34,79,83
Other Ports	5,47,07	8,95,87	8,40,96	7,11,82	6,77,48
Total	29,50,77	43,75,26	48,84,92	39,96,05	41,57,31
GRAND TOTAL	3,61,91,09	3,93,17,44	3,85,32,69	3,69,44,64	3,76,69,13

among the PROVINCES and PRINCIPAL PORTS.

1928-29	1929-30	1930-31	1931-32	1932-33	Ports
Rs. (1,000)	Rs. (1,000)	Rs. (1,000)	Rs. (1,000)	Rs. (1,000)	
86,65,03	81,30,75	40,86,18	39,54,08	34,71,04	IMPORTS
2,34,06	2,06,90	1,34,79	82,01	72,46	Bengal— Calcutta
80,00,89	83,37,05	51,20,07	34,80,09	35,43,50	Chittagong
...	...	...	...	...	Total
...	...	...	...	...	Bihar and Orissa— All Ports
84,11,74	82,63,60	56,93,20	40,75,43	34,30,08	Bombay and Sind— Bombay
31,62,77	26,47,61	19,48,05	15,85,98	16,26,37	Karachi
1,55	1,62	60	64	1,46	Other Ports
1,15,66,06	1,09,12,92	76,41,85	66,62,06	70,57,01	Total
20,75,05	21,10,57	16,68,28	11,46,95	11,98,66	Madras— Madras
6,84,25	5,78,87	5,12,21	4,09,70	3,88,04	Other Ports
27,59,30	26,87,74	20,70,47	15,56,65	15,80,70	Total
20,72,67	21,17,64	16,28,66	10,40,07	10,80,79	Burma— Rangoon
31,88	23,74	19,42	10,38	9,53	Other Ports
21,04,36	21,21,33	16,46,08	10,50,45	10,70,33	Total
2,63,30,00	2,40,78,69	1,64,78,37	1,26,37,14	1,32,58,43	GRAND TOTAL
					EXPORTS (including Re-exports)
1,37,52,30	1,27,02,94	61,14,99	59,34,07	52,24,72	Bengal— Calcutta
7,39,00	6,64,48	5,59,93	6,21,93	3,80,75	Chittagong
1,44,91,30	1,33,07,42	86,74,92	64,56,00	56,05,47	Total
28	13	36	4	...	Bihar and Orissa— All Ports
83,72,27	74,23,06	56,25,35	34,35,29	25,13,93	Bombay and Sind— Bombay
29,02,35	25,52,31	15,07,24	12,44,68	11,30,00	Karachi
10	...	...	...	28	Other Ports
1,12,74,73	99,75,37	74,32,59	46,79,97	36,44,21	Total
22,04,80	19,46,00	12,53,92	11,17,80	8,63,86	Madras— Madras
4,22,37	4,68,44	3,20,32	2,26,46	2,27,71	Taticeorin
20,31,27	20,59,02	16,23,63	12,51,03	12,86,08	Other Ports
46,58,84	45,01,06	32,27,87	26,26,09	23,77,65	Total
28,28,00	34,43,52	28,02,71	10,66,82	16,67,74	Burma— Rangoon
5,44,27	5,05,74	4,26,21	3,26,80	2,54,07	Other Ports
33,70,87	39,49,26	32,27,02	22,93,62	19,21,81	Total
3,37,96,13	3,17,93,24	2,25,63,66	1,60,54,72	1,35,48,14	Grand Total

No. 205.—TOTAL TRADE OF EIGHT PRINCIPAL PORTS—SUMMARY.

	Pre-war	War	1930-31	1931-32	1932-33	
	Average	Average				
	Rs. (lakhs)	Rs. (lakhs)	Rs. (lakhs)	Rs. (lakhs)	Rs. (lakhs)	
Bombay	1,45.45	1,58.37	1,60.93	1,36.06	1,23.76	
Calcutta	1,69.78	1,62.50	1,57.60	1,20.14	1,14.92	
Rangoon	48.96	51.54	74.70	58.19	60.41	
Karachi	47.87	46.88	52.97	46.16	42.6	
Madras (Fort St. George)	19.61	21.15	37.00	30.47	27.95	
Cochin	6.28	5.60	10.40	9.5	9.71	
Tuticoria	7.23	7.55	9.13	7.49	8.07	
Chittagong	7.47	6.83	10.73	10.09	6.62	
BOMBAY.						
Foreign	Imports	51.10	54.70	56.93	49.75	54.30
	Exports	62.05	66.64	56.25	34.35	25.14
	Total	1,13.15	1,21.34	1,13.18	84.10	79.44
Coasting	Imports	17.52	22.59	21.67	21.98	19.29
	Exports	14.78	14.44	26.04	29.98	25.03
	Total	32.30	37.03	47.71	51.96	44.32
Total	Imports	68.62	77.29	78.60	71.73	73.59
	Exports	76.83	81.08	82.33	64.33	50.17
	Total	1,45.45	1,58.37	1,60.93	1,36.06	1,23.76
CALCUTTA.						
Foreign	Imports	55.84	57.25	49.86	33.84	34.71
	Exports	85.22	87.85	81.15	58.34	57.25
	Total	1,41.06	1,45.10	1,31.01	92.18	91.96
Coasting	Imports	8.94	10.55	15.40	17.09	17.28
	Exports	9.78	6.85	11.9	10.87	10.58
	Total	18.72	17.40	27.30	27.96	27.86
Total	Imports	64.78	67.80	65.26	50.93	51.99
	Exports	95.00	94.70	92.34	69.21	62.83
	Total	1,59.78	1,62.50	1,57.60	1,20.14	1,14.82
RANGOON.						
Foreign	Imports	12.37	10.59	16.29	10.40	10.81
	Exports	17.56	15.68	25.03	19.67	16.67
	Total	29.93	26.27	41.32	30.07	27.48
Coasting	Imports	7.89	9.83	11.62	10.50	9.33
	Exports	11.14	15.44	18.76	17.62	23.80
	Total	19.03	25.27	30.38	28.12	33.13
Total	Imports	20.26	20.42	27.91	20.90	19.94
	Exports	28.0	31.12	43.79	37.29	40.47
	Total	48.26	51.54	71.70	58.19	60.41
KARACHI.						
Foreign	Imports	13.32	12.36	19.48	15.86	16.26
	Exports	25.65	23.23	18.07	12.45	11.43
	Total	38.97	35.59	37.55	28.31	27.69
Coasting	Imports	6.03	6.84	10.47	11.25	8.67
	Exports	2.97	4.45	4.96	6.60	5.90
	Total	9.00	11.29	15.42	17.85	14.57
Total	Imports	19.35	19.20	29.95	27.11	24.93
	Exports	28.72	27.68	23.02	19.05	17.33
	Total	47.87	46.88	52.97	46.16	42.26

NOTE.—These figures include all foreign and coasting trade, except Government stores, in merchant

No. 205.—TOTAL TRADE OF EIGHT PRINCIPAL PORTS—SUMMARY—*contd.*

		Pre-war Average	War Average	1930-31	1931-32	1932-33
		Rs. (lakhs)	Rs. (lakhs)	Rs. (lakhs)	Rs. (lakhs)	Rs. (lakhs)
FORT ST. GEORGE.						
Foreign	Imports	9,81	9,80	15,58	11,49	11,99
	Exports	6,99	7,98	12,84	11,18	8,64
	Total	16,80	17,78	28,42	22,67	20,63
Coasting	Imports	1,70	2,13	6,03	5,23	4,84
	Exports	1,11	1,24	2,55	2,57	2,48
	Total	2,81	3,37	8,58	7,80	7,32
Total	Imports	11,51	11,93	21,61	16,72	16,83
	Exports	8,10	9,22	15,39	13,75	11,12
	Total	19,61	21,15	37,00	30,47	27,95
COCHIN.						
Foreign	Imports	31	27	1,30	96	1,04
	Exports	2,41	2,55	3,23	2,77	2,75
	Total	2,72	2,82	4,53	3,73	3,79
Coasting	Imports	2,41	1,66	4,32	4,21	4,89
	Exports	1,15	1,12	1,55	1,31	1,03
	Total	3,56	2,78	5,87	5,52	5,92
Total	Imports	2,72	1,93	5,62	5,17	5,93
	Exports	3,56	3,67	4,78	4,08	3,78
	Total	6,28	5,60	10,40	9,25	9,71
TUTICORIN.						
Foreign	Imports	35	93	1,67	1,39	1,43
	Exports	5,21	4,79	3,20	2,26	2,28
	Total	5,56	5,72	4,87	3,65	3,71
Coasting	Imports	1,14	83	2,66	2,50	2,76
	Exports	53	1,00	1,60	1,34	1,60
	Total	1,67	1,83	4,26	3,84	4,36
Total	Imports	1,49	1,76	4,33	3,89	4,19
	Exports	5,74	5,79	4,80	3,60	3,88
	Total	7,23	7,55	9,13	7,49	8,07
CHITTAGONG.						
Foreign	Imports	79	57	1,35	82	72
	Exports	4,92	3,22	5,60	6,22	3,81
	Total	5,71	3,79	6,95	7,04	4,53
Coasting	Imports	99	2,49	3,04	2,37	1,34
	Exports	77	65	76	86	65
	Total	1,76	3,14	3,80	3,05	1,99
Total	Imports	1,78	3,06	4,39	3,19	2,06
	Exports	5,69	3,87	6,36	6,90	4,46
	Total	7,47	6,93	10,75	10,09	6,52

NOTE.—These figures include all foreign and coasting trade, except Government stores, in merchandize.

No 206.—VALUE of IMPORTS of PRIVATE MERCHANDISE into

COUNTRIES	1923-24	1924-25	1925-26	1926-27	1927-28
	Rs. (1,000)	Rs. (1,000)	Rs. (1,000)	Rs. (1,000)	Rs. (1,000)
EUROPE :					
United Kingdom	1,31,60,53	1,33,45,05	1,15,32,02	1,10,53,43	1,18,21,01
Austria and Hungary	1,16,99	1,04,84	1,23,76	1,71,67	1,34,30
Czechoslovakia	74,50	1,11,28	1,45,87	1,06,51	1,22,39
Belgium	6,51,28	6,76,06	6,12,00	6,20,09	7,47,84
Denmark	15,89	9,16	7,14	6,93	13,42
France	2,22,94	2,68,55	3,23,88	3,58,56	4,30,15
Germany	11,87,82	12,46,86	13,30,79	12,90,72	15,34,35
Greece	1,13	1,17	2,30	2,05	2,90
Netherlands	3,29,17	2,97,82	3,69,25	4,66,26	4,80,60
Italy	2,73,33	3,83,95	4,25,67	5,16,11	6,76,31
Malta	3	4	7	12	3
Norway	67,68	65,28	55,81	69,53	67,03
Portugal	7,57	6,60	7,30	6,25	6,06
Romania		3		6	2
Russia	15,29	58	20	51,57	48,53
Georgia	35,75	33,88	24,46	0	81,45
Spain	9,22	15,49	16,78	20,59	34,03
Gibraltar	2,39	4,25	4,20	5,09	2,84
Sweden	1,32,73	1,10,56	1,43,33	1,28,33	1,25,40
Switzerland	1,82,61	1,81,42	1,65,70	2,19,60	2,68,10
Turkey in Europe	20	28	42	11	43
Other Countries	28,13	44,25	54,50	90,37	51,15
Total	1,62,95,09	1,72,68,36	1,53,19,45	1,87,90,81	1,87,70,92
AFRICA :					
Egypt	62,04	64,29	40,92	42,11	52,88
Italian East Africa (Eritrea and Somaliland)	18,73	10,80	9,53	12,07	15,64
Kenya Colony	2,13,09	3,71,06	3,45,27	2,20,14	2,17,56
Madagascar	19	19	19	15	51
Mauritius and Dependencies	8,98	3,66,55	51,01	45	57
Portuguese East Africa	45,70	33,37	33,18	9,37	15,09
Seychelles	2,02	54	3,89	73	45
Somaliland (British French)	4	4,34	2,18	1,70	2,09
Tanganyika Territory	2,77	5,70	6,83	15,06	7,09
Union of South Africa	77,40	89,15	41,94	31,84	54,11
Zanzibar and Pemba	45,75	61,32	61,08	35,18	41,22
Other Countries	8	2,22	6,62	39	40
Total	4,72,77	9,79,93	6,92,24	3,69,28	4,07,59
AMERICA :					
Canada	89,55	99,02	1,30,41	1,68,83	1,78,50
United States	12,93,35	14,07,03	15,07,35	18,23,75	20,43,12
Chile	1,58	2,16	1,20	1,57	8,18
Other Countries				21	15,73
Total	13,74,46	15,08,21	16,38,96	19,04,68	22,45,59
ASIA :					
Aden	53,13	57,39	43,24	52,92	66,01
Arabia	75,98	65,30	54,24	44,71	51,47
Azerbaijan					
Hubein Islands	57,00	33,76	26,12	25,65	23,58
Borneo	1,25,53	1,08,61	1,47,71	1,27,71	1,64,45
Ceylon	1,29,06	1,35,55	1,70,11	1,37,15	1,90,07
China (exclusive of Hongkong and Macao)	3,35,67	3,78,71	3,69,67	3,31,60	4,41,27
French Indo-China	3,25	60	7,12	5,17	28,22
Hainan Island	3	3	7	3	11
Hongkong	1,95,67	1,13,40	84,40	30,21	1,15,81
Japan	19,81,83	17,12,07	18,18,00	16,47,24	17,90,19
Java	14,03,12	15,46,31	14,03,79	14,42,27	14,70,75
Maldives	81	62	1,53	1,20	1,47
Iran	1,75,81	2,29,25	2,14,02	1,98,14	2,94,61
Philippines	7,81	8,74	11,40	9,77	11,77
Siam	23,50	30,23	10,88	12,66	23,12
Straits Settlements	4,32,76	4,86,50	5,85,98	5,82,13	5,84,22
Samatra	12,76	19	12,21	5,45	10,18
Turkey in Asia	2,20	3	11	9	3
Iraq	1,10,23	88,36	76,71	70,05	95,16
Other Countries	9,57	1,08	1,69	4,14	3,71
Total	45,11,79	43,76,72	49,11,99	42,87,93	53,66,39
AUSTRALASIA :					
Australia	1,06,36	75,83	1,44,19	1,69,61	1,91,67
New Zealand	14	13,80	93	55	1,43
Islands in the Pacific			3	19	6
Total	1,07,10	89,62	1,45,14	1,70,35	1,93,16
GRAND TOTAL	2,27,61,23	2,46,62,54	2,26,17,72	2,31,22,08	2,49,83,55

TRADE—IMPORTS

BRITISH INDIA by SEA, distinguishing COUNTRIES whence IMPORTED.

1928-29	1929-30	1930-31	1931-32	1932-33	COUNTRIES
Rs. (1,000)	Rs. (1,000)	Rs. (1,000)	Rs. (1,000)	Rs. (1,000)	
1,13,24.43	1,03,10.30	61,28.71	44,81.44	48,79.77	EUROPE :
1,46.66	1,89.79	1,03.09	74.67	76.37	United Kingdom
1,31.49	1,64.14	97.03	72.84	77.73	Austria and Hungary
7,19.97	6,78.68	4,66.92	3,03.57	3,41.84	Czechoslovakia
18.31	12.49	11.19	18.34	20.39	Belgium
4,77.66	4,57.23	2,88.00	2,17.20	2,09.83	Denmark
15,64.36	15,79.21	12,38.42	10,19.81	10,39.72	France
4.86	3.83	2.16	3.20	4.50	Germany
4,76.79	4,22.84	3,22.34	2,04.27	1,63.14	Greece
7,35.32	6,73.37	4,50.52	3,68.77	3,04.63	Netherlands
C	6	..	3	16	Italy
73.99	1,02.62	85.82	48.47	66.37	Spain
4.30	3.16	4.31	2.92	3.00	Main
2.03	1.60	..	7.27	33.33	Norway
84.87	45.68	1,03.75	94.02	36.49	Portugal
1,54.41	1,08.51	1,21.52	1,12.66	1,05.40	Romania
26.78	29.78	27.01	10.30	24.81	Russia
93	69	1.29	38	35	Georgia
1,10.85	1,39.33	97.76	57.33	95.60	Gibraltar
2,67.12	2,12.11	1,26.84	1,22.28	1,29.02	Sweden
62	11	29	9	21	Switzerland
54.65	1,02.43	90.14	80.59	67.94	Turkey in Europe
1,68,90.45	1,62,40.75	97,67.62	73,28.25	77,63.69	Other Countries
48.79	44.14	2,53.85	1,47.02	95.65	Total
12.75	14.24	22.86	10.17	14.63	AFRICA :
2,38.60	2,98.16	3,00.97	3,76.79	1,88.78	Egypt
52	25	19	28	17	Italian East Africa (Eritrea and Somaliland)
41	19	37	13	5	Kenya Colony
5.00	9.38	11.07	12.03	15.91	Madagascar
3.27	19	1.45	2.35	6.36	Mauritius and Dependencies
3.12	3.36	2.04	13	77	Portuguese East Africa
4.18	8.50	11.07	6.04	11.29	Seychelles
62.89	60.90	43.45	21.89	19.03	Somaliland (British and French)
83.12	45.65	34.70	41.83	35.24	Tanganyika Territory
7.17	1.20	62	17.42	60.81	Union of South Africa
4,13.72	4,86.16	6,82.64	5,88.58	4,65.72	Zanzibar and Pemba
2,45.72	1,90.60	1,32.67	41.67	33.54	Other Countries
17,92.00	17,66.15	15,14.78	12,83.62	11,25.09	Total
10.10	18.43	5.23	1	6	AMERICA :
16.58	9.45	57	1.66	15.08	Canada
20,64.47	18,70.54	16,53.10	13,27.16	11,73.77	United States
82.47	56.99	33.02	53.18	44.70	Chile
35.34	36.84	26.07	30.30	26.30	Other Countries
..	14.36	64.85	71.85	54.66	ASIA :
30.16	21.34	7.97	7.59	8.34	Adu
1,88.73	1,20.26	81.79	81.52	69.06	Arabia
2,10.41	1,80.16	1,43.47	1,36.78	1,76.50	Azerbaijan
4,31.77	4,04.53	3,33.13	2,72.61	2,94.91	Bahrain Islands
1,95.05	9.97	5.49	13.80	19.86	Borneo
2	..	1	2	18	Ceylon
78.33	73.69	66.92	53.99	51.30	China (exclusive of and Macao)
17,07.67	23,68.55	14,51.20	13,33.97	20,47.76	French Indo-China
16,41.57	18,93.83	10,94.17	4,64.72	3,73.60	Benjan Island
1.17	69	79	59	53	Hongkong
3,82.47	3,71.53	2,71.65	2,75.94	1,93.27	Japan
8.14	10.08	5.30	5.12	3.21	Java
31.62	15.54	17.93	18.91	22.63	Maldives
5,10.87	6,10.64	3,96.80	2,86.84	2,78.63	Iran
13.40	5.12	2.07	15.21	17.43	Philippines
11	5.17	4	5	18	Siam
71.52	1,02.34	1,00.63	57.89	43.27	Straits Settlements
14.47	13.47	64.93	13.18	28.39	Sumatra
56,15.29	58,16.92	41,30.72	32,74.11	37,56.11	Turkey in Asia
8,45.55	8,83.70	2,41.77	1,63.37	1,06.85	Iraq
1.06	3.49	3.50	3.60	3.28	Other Countries
7	4	2	..	1	Total
8,46.67	5,57.29	2,45.29	1,61.07	1,10.14	AUSTRALASIA
2,53,30.60	2,40,79.69	1,64,79.37	1,26,37.14	1,32,58.43	Australia
					New Zealand
					Islands in the Pacific
					Total
					GRAND TOTAL

No. 207.—VALUE of IMPORTS of PRIVATE MERCHANDISE into each PROVINCE

COUNTRIES	1923-24	1924-25	1925-26	1926-27	1927-28
	Rs. (1,000)	Rs. (1,000)	Rs. (1,000)	Rs. (1,000)	Rs. (1,000)
Bengal—					
United Kingdom	52,97.87	55,91.12	49,26.78	48,17.01	50,04.54
Aden and Dependencies	39.73	42.86	29.72	33.22	50.96
Straits Settlements (including Labuan)	2,14.30	2,14.53	2,14.46	2,74.00	2,35.97
Hongkong	20.40	23.91	18.71	19.37	19.46
Egypt	13.80	31.13	20.51	23.04	29.48
Mauritius and Dependencies	4.92	28.63	5.92	4	46
Canada	34.75	33.12	12.83	31.56	19.04
Australian Commonwealth	34.06	25.09	44.77	89.17	79.95
Russia	15.15	68	5.85	16	9.52
Germany	2,36.86	3,54.21	3,51.19	4,28.11	3,88.06
Belgium	1,42.55	1,74.29	1,61.91	1,40.25	1,16.40
France	47.39	52.72	73.03	77.49	61.93
Italy	89.36	33.37	36.37	1,43.86	1,69.49
Austria and Hungary	14.67	27.27	24.44	23.77	33.39
Java	6,32.43	7,18.17	6,62.61	7,35.96	6,28.68
Borneo (Dutch)	73.42	69.93	43.97	69.85	1,26.48
China (exclusive of Hongkong and Macao)	17.94	13.62	7.31	14.18	61.01
Japan	3,29.94	4,68.93	4,65.39	4,98.58	5,31.33
United States of America	4,81.48	5,07.29	4,90.73	5,63.96	5,69.48
Other Countries	2,58.63	3,20.58	3,63.73	3,66.13	4,62.30
Total	78,83.22	87,89.20	80,69.35	81,07.61	89,40.91
Bombay—					
United Kingdom	44,13.71	37,85.17	32,57.08	29,54.78	31,71.86
Straits Settlements (including Labuan)	79.43	75.84	80.29	85.95	1,01.28
Zanzibar and Pemba	40.13	54.80	56.30	60.41	30.42
Mauritius and Dependencies	3.87	2,55.73	42.60	37	5
Australian Commonwealth	48.93	30.67	74.04	44.88	1,03.26
Norway	19.06	18.50	16.85	22.67	26.46
Germany	6,04.11	6,03.29	5,89.95	7,35.55	6,60.38
Belgium	2,21.67	2,60.37	2,32.33	2,66.75	2,78.72
France	1,24.90	1,32.69	1,47.61	1,65.94	1,97.87
Switzerland	68.60	1,08.12	99.98	1,45.83	1,82.50
Italy	1,05.05	2,33.30	2,41.56	3,45.08	3,60.05
Austria and Hungary	63.13	45.40	60.01	59.00	72.20
Arabia	71.16	53.09	50.95	80.12	47.06
Iran	1,24.43	1,67.36	1,41.18	1,80.68	1,72.32
Java	3,44.08	3,24.29	2,95.57	1,90.35	3,31.28
Siam	29.88	17.77	9.82	11.15	14.59
China (exclusive of Hongkong and Macao)	2,72.41	2,07.32	1,90.07	2,46.32	2,76.91
Japan	8,44.09	8,68.35	8,89.08	7,45.09	6,97.99
United States of America	3,61.56	4,07.02	4,45.29	5,43.20	6,88.38
Other Countries	3,85.07	3,68.72	9,44.60	8,12.87	8,04.19
Total	89,63.47	87,42.11	78,96.50	76,87.79	86,37.77
Sind—					
United Kingdom	12,82.54	17,46.98	13,68.56	14,23.06	13,44.29
Mauritius and Dependencies	...	77.21	...	...	...
Canada	5.98	6.27	15.73	29.61	36.59
Australian Commonwealth	3.46	44	1.28	96	52
Sweden	21.86	17.98	18.09	18.53	14.09
Norway	1.59	2.83	1.49	3.23	2.43
Germany	1,15.70	1,84.47	1,34.61	2,06.29	1,41.78
Netherlands	16.85	34.42	39.72	45.63	84.47
Belgium	37.32	1,08.63	1,03.69	1,01.93	1,06.14
France	20.71	33.86	43.12	59.94	77.82
Switzerland	19.43	24.01	16.53	24.59	33.31
Italy	8.50	21.38	39.37	65.02	89.23
Arabia	4.42	1.78	2.76	4.29	3.67

TRADE—IMPORTS

of BRITISH INDIA by SEA, distinguishing PRINCIPAL COUNTRIES whence IMPORTED

1928-29	1929-30	1930-31	1931-32	1932-33	COUNTRIES
Rs. (1,000)	Rs. (1,000)	Rs. (1,000)	Rs. (1,000)	Rs. (1,000)	
					Bengal—
46,27.64	41,84.04	22,31.22	13,50.81	14,50.33	United Kingdom
46.34	41.31	28.53	45.80	39.97	Aden and Dependencies
2,32.41	2,99.67	1,90.73	1,32.97	1,10.69	Straits Settlements (including Labuan)
9.84	9.74	8.84	6.06	5.83	Hongkong
25.23	15.62	25.73	9.39	11.01	Egypt
20	15	14	...	1.50	Mauritius and Dependencies
70.73	56.18	28.87	4.30	9.11	Canada
4,92.34	2,70.54	1,22.52	90.98	51.26	Australian Commonwealth
39.10	86	98	18.43	8.37	Russia
4,13.94	4,11.47	3,28.73	2,31.51	2,48.51	Germany
1,71.39	1,76.65	94.76	59.26	1,00.17	Belgium
81.03	81.24	64.34	35.97	28.91	France
1,63.08	1,01.39	1,01.19	30.19	0.187	Italy
32.47	28.20	1,11.74	17.60	12.64	Austria and Hungary
6,49.73	5,57.83	4,13.11	1,86.00	1,35.62	Java
1,10.78	24.40	46.03	43.93	31.16	Borneo (Dutch)
69.18	86.79	71.21	71.59	60.28	China (exclusive of Hongkong and Macao)
5,97.53	8,18.50	6,26.70	4,12.94	5,73.63	Japan
5,27.72	5,27.98	4,61.83	3,44.10	3,54.13	United States of America
5,13.15	4,57.74	3,65.75	3,17.43	2,50.75	Other Countries
80,00.80	83,37.65	51,20.97	34,08.09	35,43.50	Total
					Bombay—
31,51.68	37,08.18	15,64.32	12,92.80	14,00.51	United Kingdom
81.54	1,31.37	70.79	63.60	70.77	Straits Settlements (including Labuan)
24.63	37.01	28.15	30.15	26.61	Zanzibar and Pemba
2	1	19	11	5	Mauritius and Dependencies
1,65.07	2,14.40	90.82	50.21	36.27	Australian Commonwealth
26.34	29.03	25.69	16.09	24.74	Norway
6,75.02	6,23.34	5,13.35	4,79.31	4,82.90	Germany
2,67.06	2,77.04	3,04.44	1,30.74	1,27.26	Belgium
2,11.50	1,46.47	1,29.68	1,03.52	37.58	France
1,67.60	1,23.31	72.30	76.23	63.93	Switzerland
8,73.19	3,51.60	2,80.23	1,85.20	1,92.63	Italy
71.33	90.57	44.10	33.67	34.85	Austria and Hungary
30.94	29.62	25.20	25.93	23.25	Arabia
1,71.72	2,00.91	1,33.57	1,67.46	1,25.54	Iran
4,06.05	3,88.35	2,27.30	86.25	97.12	Java
14.85	16.16	13.80	13.67	8.06	Siam
2,50.86	2,25.12	1,84.14	1,57.51	1,75.25	China (exclusive of Hongkong and Macao)
7,88.79	10,24.81	5,00.24	5,70.34	9,74.37	Japan
6,45.53	8,61.41	5,27.56	5,35.79	6,39.66	United States of America
8,70.98	9,48.31	11,19.03	9,48.43	8,01.16	Other Countries
84,13.54	82,85.31	56,93.80	40,76.07	54,31.54	Total
					Sind—
14,64.23	12,38.96	6,05.72	7,83.16	8,40.18	United Kingdom
...	...	3	...	...	Mauritius and Dependencies
53.41	38.36	22.09	8.82	5.36	Canada
1,50.14	44.12	5.47	46	1.41	Australian Commonwealth
12.80	14.87	10.97	11.42	12.02	Sweden
3.26	3.78	3.00	1.66	2.48	Norway
1,75.73	1,58.08	1,30.38	1,32.86	1,31.48	Germany
77.22	80.02	38.14	17.22	13.09	Netherlands
95.81	81.01	75.67	38.07	49.24	Belgium
1,08.63	59.46	51.10	30.13	58.87	France
24.05	31.80	14.04	10.95	12.18	Switzerland
1,33.39	89.15	56.44	49.43	57.97	Italy
3.30	3.94	3.16	3.96	1.90	Arabia

[Continued on next page

NO. 207.—VALUE OF IMPORTS OF PRIVATE MERCHANDISE INTO EACH PROVINCE IMPORTED

COUNTRIES	1923-24	1924-25	1925-26	1926-27	1927-28
	Rs. (1,000)	Rs. (1,000)	Rs. (1,000)	Rs. (1,000)	Rs. (1,000)
Sind—contd.					
Iran	21.07	18.60	19.53	22.20	33.93
Java	3,06.67	4,23.74	3,11.72	3,10.16	2,91.40
China (exclusive of Hongkong and Macao)	7.17	12.71	6.10	2.50	1.99
Japan	16.18	63.82	70.54	86.62	85.35
United States of America	1,36.41	1,69.05	2,22.02	2,11.41	1,68.42
Other Countries	89.54	91.84	1,19.63	1,09.49	1,09.98
Total	21,66.41	30,33.62	25,56.84	28,04.67	26,40.90
Madras—					
United Kingdom	11,74.04	11,16.08	9,69.33	10,11.64	11,03.98
Ceylon	96.86	62.17	87.00	1,00.03	1,06.88
Straits Settlements (including Labuan)	80.91	67.36	70.96	91.62	1,23.16
Hongkong	5	52	13	12	1.06
Canada	12.58	9.64	16.58	32.61	33.62
Australian Commonwealth	10.76	6.18	11.66	25.77	3.52
Georgia	15.82	17.24	19.17	20.62	14.13
Sweden	6.24	5.31	3.45	4.42	3.24
Norway	17.85	30.47	26.67	49.14	40.56
Netherlands	99.73	1,10.67	1,25.73	1,58.63	1,73.73
Germany	70.67	70.66	70.90	96.58	1,32.27
Belgium	15.34	21.23	29.15	35.20	40.33
France	8.81	15.31	13.42	16.32	31.82
Iran	42.72	1,02.33	62.07	1,08.84	1,25.05
Java . . . . .	...	...	...	1	24.51
Indo-China . . . . .	...	...	...	...	...
China (exclusive of Hongkong and Macao)	32.43	36.20	30.40	40.48	56.23
Japan	24.62	64.08	66.09	49.74	26.27
United States of America	1,72.15	1,08.75	1,82.76	1,97.58	1,89.70
Other Countries	41.26	49.72	80.88	75.69	1,07.56
Total	19,22.75	20,08.30	18,84.63	21,25.84	24,56.51
Barma—					
United Kingdom	9,91.50	11,01.34	10,76.20	10,46.24	12,12.57
Straits Settlements (including Labuan)	1,11.41	1,24.67	1,29.03	1,26.43	1,16.00
Hongkong	31.17	34.00	31.17	33.00	42.34
Australian Commonwealth	9.42	10.09	12.31	9.25	6.43
Germany	71.93	95.38	1,12.47	1,51.68	1,71.51
Netherlands	64.06	65.32	92.79	1,00.19	1,00.84
Belgium	31.70	45.15	55.38	76.33	84.24
France	14.90	16.05	25.91	39.31	33.98
Spain	13	3.17	3.91	3.84	1,79
Italy	13.69	29.19	34.25	47.50	52.04
Austria and Hungary	1.71	1.85	1.88	2.71	6.28
Java	74.32	77.95	71.75	89.80	93.84
China (exclusive of Hongkong and Macao)	10.36	15.94	24.18	37.15	45.05
Japan	1,70.02	2,49.61	3,11.37	2,68.84	2,79.94
United States of America	1,30.25	1,26.48	1,69.30	1,83.22	2,07.00
Other Countries	89.64	96.30	1,11.08	1,30.70	1,55.44
Total	18,25.40	20,94.31	22,66.07	23,36.18	26,07.66

of BRITISH INDIA by SEA, distinguishing PRINCIPAL COUNTRIES whence
—contd.

1928-29	1929-30	1930-31	1931-32	1932-33	COUNTRIES
Rs. (1,000)	Rs. (1,000)	Rs. (1,000)	Rs. (1,000)	Rs. (1,000)	
64,51	67,63	65,48	66,90	21,10	Sind—contd.
3,59,55	2,44,91	2,18,61	80,53	69,59	Iran
11,14	9,39	7,59	3,69	1,27	Java
97,06	1,29,06	70,19	87,53	1,55,76	China (exclusive of Hongkong and Macao)
1,68,78	1,73,91	1,71,78	1,61,28	76,25	Japan
1,48,76	1,38,78	1,26,59	1,38,89	1,37,92	United States of America
					Other Countries
31,62,77	26,47,61	19,48,05	15,85,96	18,26,37	Total
					Madras—
11,51,54	13,05,84	8,60,63	6,42,41	7,69,32	United Kingdom
1,03,18	1,13,45	84,97	58,55	61,67	Ceylon
93,52	85,64	57,31	38,79	33,60	Straits Settlements (including Labuan)
1,63	57	2,98	4,53	1,25	Hongkong
33,15	35,49	23,77	8,23	2,27	Canada
3,61	6,28	4,06	3,80	5,75	Australian Commonwealth
45,16	44,98	68,25	29,32	26,31	Georgia
18,11	19,35	11,70	11,93	12,20	Sweden
3,75	4,55	7,65	3,84	6,87	Norway
48,23	39,01	41,63	24,61	21,45	Netherlands
2,04,59	2,37,28	1,82,97	1,29,84	1,35,45	Germany
1,27,02	97,86	60,20	42,17	47,42	Belgium
48,57	62,52	40,12	22,84	17,54	France
64,49	52,90	39,39	24,08	32,54	Iran
1,52,23	1,75,63	1,28,67	1,14,38	60,39	Java
1,52,62	7,96	8,44	29,44	19,71	Indo-China
50,64	62,72	45,31	28,89	44,99	China (exclusive of Hongkong and Macao)
49,17	83,76	86,93	69,23	1,09,15	Japan
2,49,26	2,15,98	2,03,45	1,65,63	93,33	United States of America
1,39,43	1,38,19	1,16,04	1,22,51	95,43	Other Countries
27,59,30	26,87,74	20,70,47	15,58,55	15,86,20	Total
					Burma—
9,22,71	8,88,09	6,73,27	4,28,03	4,37,70	United Kingdom
1,00,15	97,85	76,47	49,32	62,86	Straits Settlements (including Labuan)
30,17	31,97	32,91	20,91	19,60	Hongkong
6,12	16,53	18,45	12,73	12,14	Australian Commonwealth
1,16,62	1,51,39	87,00	46,12	48,08	Germany
1,11,54	1,06,46	80,53	42,99	31,88	Netherlands
57,69	47,22	32,09	22,90	16,70	Belgium
28,66	29,10	23,16	14,77	12,52	France
32	1,91	9,22	1,02	1,49	Spain
38,46	42,44	32,02	21,25	20,02	Italy
4,93	8,21	14,71	4,01	5,52	Austria and Hungary
73,61	70,20	51,38	34,89	30,13	Java
33,92	25,43	20,89	13,36	12,92	China (exclusive of Hongkong and Macao)
2,37,00	3,05,99	2,58,05	1,93,50	2,37,87	Japan
1,99,00	1,56,63	1,63,47	88,51	51,68	United States of America
1,44,46	1,34,97	92,16	56,22	62,14	Other Countries
21,04,36	21,41,38	16,40,08	10,50,45	10,70,32	Total

No. 208.—VALUE of IMPORTS of PRINCIPAL ARTICLES of PRIVATE

ARTICLES	1923-24	1924-25	1925-26	1926-27	1927-28
	Rs. (1,000)	Rs. (1,000)	Rs. (1,000)	Rs. (1,000)	Rs. (1,000)
Apparel	1,41,35	1,54,39	1,65,61	1,77,87	1,64,45
Arms, Ammunition, etc.	64,68	91,81	89,70	68,87	70,68
Belting for Machinery	88,12	94,34	82,23	81,29	87,90
Books	51,42	64,47	58,88	55,80	61,98
Boots and Shoes	25,45	39,27	40,40	57,13	66,99
Building and Engineering Mate- rials	1,27,92	1,18,06	1,22,71	1,24,94	1,29,30
Buttons	27,06	27,02	27,78	37,06	31,58
Carriages, Carts, etc.	21,68	37,56	15,78	19,49	16,64
Chemicals	2,04,74	2,08,93	2,02,63	2,44,35	2,63,93
China Clay	15,90	18,94	18,40	20,02	18,51
Clocks and Watches	16,51	20,96	25,15	25,66	27,23
Coal and Coke	1,76,20	1,32,44	97,65	85,89	67,49
Cotton, Raw	2,50,50	4,24,53	3,64,43	5,03,33	6,74,37
Twist and Yarn	7,93,76	9,66,31	7,76,67	6,62,44	6,78,98
Manufactures	59,54,70	73,63,20	57,90,06	55,42,30	58,86,69
Cutlery	33,14	40,02	33,09	41,98	38,50
Cycles (excluding Motor Cycles) and parts	89,62	77,24	1,01,25	1,07,07	1,17,62
Drugs and medicines	1,71,90	1,69,64	1,73,11	1,90,02	1,96,28
Dyeing and Tanning Subs- tances	2,93,53	2,90,70	1,83,17	2,13,23	2,64,55
Fish	20,67	21,27	37,72	38,66	36,98
Flax Manufactures	29,31	29,97	32,77	31,47	37,09
Fruits and Vegetables	1,70,80	1,59,46	1,57,00	1,61,76	2,01,94
Furniture and Cabinetware	18,61	15,46	22,00	29,68	30,63
Glass and Glassware	2,46,74	2,60,01	2,59,45	2,52,86	2,43,41
Grain, Pulse and Flour	43,90	10,41	65,77	91,69	2,30,70
Gums and Resins	29,67	26,43	25,54	20,53	19,33
Haberdashery and Millinery	99,02	1,15,67	1,09,99	1,13,50	1,26,55
Hardware	4,42,29	4,96,69	5,19,57	5,06,62	5,24,43
Hides and Skins, Raw and Dressed	22,46	21,54	25,00	25,06	34,90
Horses	17,99	23,20	31,67	39,06	38,37
Instruments, Apparatus and Appli- ances	3,25,77	3,02,16	3,53,87	4,01,19	4,49,52
Ivory, and Manufacture of	24,75	30,19	22,23	18,66	21,16
Jewellery and Precious Stones and Pearls	1,95,92	1,39,88	1,43,64	1,45,50	1,51,69
Jute Manufactures	20,32	27,75	60,08	40,31	24,08
Leather, and Manufactures of	45,37	47,96	45,02	53,61	57,62
Liquors: Ale, beer, etc.	78,75	84,63	85,63	92,68	1,05,12
Spirits	2,09,39	2,09,79	2,19,29	2,22,28	2,30,16
Wines	26,41	34,01	28,83	30,90	31,71
Machinery and Millwork	19,13,19	14,74,07	14,88,59	18,93,74	18,93,75
Matches	1,45,92	88,89	93,45	65,60	39,37

MERCHANDISE INTO BRITISH INDIA, BY SEA, FROM FOREIGN COUNTRIES.

1928-29	1929-30	1930-31	1931-32	1932-33	ARTICLES
Rs. (1,000)	Rs. (1,000)	Rs. (1,000)	Rs. (1,000)	Rs. (1,000)	
1,62,99	1,71,24	1,11,13	81,76	64,21	Apparel
76,64	65,44	54,02	68,49	44,14	Arms, Ammunition, etc.
63,11	90,21	63,62	60,11	52,86	Belting for Machinery
66,28	71,92	60,91	53,38	46,36	Books
68,12	87,91	88,05	64,93	51,77	Boots and Shoes
1,23,50	1,34,76	1,10,17	83,84	77,41	Building and Engineering Matc- rials
32,99	29,98	17,87	18,64	24,22	Buttons
16,92	14,29	11,12	9,01	6,84	Carriages, Carts, etc.
2,47,94	2,78,74	2,81,22	2,56,97	2,71,25	Chemicals
9,67	15,15	7,08	9,14	8,33	China Clay
27,61	23,47	16,86	11,21	12,75	Clocks and Watches
39,10	46,55	34,69	14,28	9,63	Coal and Coke
3,90,43	3,42,15	6,38,04	7,03,39	7,25,73	Cotton, Raw
6,28,79	5,99,80	3,08,37	2,08,88	3,78,62	Twist and Yarn
56,95,58	53,48,67	22,17,23	16,16,54	23,03,97	Manufactures
38,37	41,41	26,05	20,69	24,37	Cutlery
1,29,35	1,18,69	72,19	65,11	99,50	Cycles (excluding Motor Cycles) and parts
2,02,13	2,26,25	1,98,94	1,91,11	1,85,63	Drugs and Medicines
2,89,31	2,43,31	3,59,00	2,87,65	2,50,48	Dyeing and Tanning Substances
25,76	28,31	23,86	13,42	13,66	Fish
35,38	33,38	51,09	17,75	16,75	Flax Manufactures
1,68,39	1,62,67	1,48,59	1,34,47	1,16,57	Fruits and Vegetables
36,96	37,66	27,73	20,11	17,65	Furniture and Cabinetware
2,37,49	2,51,93	1,64,78	1,91,27	1,42,47	Glass and Glassware
10,72,91	5,42,05	2,81,63	1,17,61	70,98	Grain, Pulse and Flour
38,95	41,96	31,07	24,25	23,63	Gums and Resins
1,34,07	1,04,28	73,98	54,29	67,80	Haberdashery and Millinery
5,23,28	5,06,65	3,60,23	2,80,91	2,99,22	Hardware
32,73	41,63	21,69	23,99	22,59	Hides and Skins, Raw and Dressed
33,37	30,09	18,47	40,10	12,90	Horses
4,91,71	5,38,20	4,77,47	3,63,20	3,64,77	Instruments, Apparatus and applica- ances
17,53	14,75	13,99	10,48	11,84	Ivory, and Manufactures of
1,32,45	1,35,90	99,08	64,18	1,18,07	Jewellery and Precious Stones and Pearls
26,53	24,15	18,36	17,77	13,47	Jute Manufactures
65,03	57,67	40,47	35,09	35,12	Leather, and Manufactures of
1,01,02	1,11,06	1,02,76	76,62	76,43	Liquors: Ale, beer, etc.
2,26,34	2,36,51	2,04,62	1,36,02	1,33,23	Spirits
29,81	29,16	24,53	15,33	16,03	Wines
16,36,94	13,21,65	14,34,78	10,92,34	10,54,24	Machinery and Millwork
17,22	10,69	4,11	1,05	62	Matches

[Continued on next page

No. 208.—VALUE OF IMPORTS OF PRINCIPAL ARTICLES OF PRIVATE

ARTICLES	1923-24	1924-25	1925-26	1926-27	1927-28
	Rs. (1,000)	Rs. (1,000)	Rs. (1,000)	Rs. (1,000)	Rs. (1,000)
Metals: Iron and Steel	17,92,69	18,93,23	18,08,97	16,75,20	21,43,63
Brass	2,51,63	3,16,67	2,62,95	2,55,40	2,33,75
Copper	1,68,47	1,60,24	1,83,10	1,53,03	1,29,24
Zinc or Spelter	30,15	26,59	37,03	46,26	36,25
Tin	64,28	67,01	97,83	97,60	1,22,31
Lead	16,01	15,50	15,63	13,80	12,05
German Silver	12,48	14,48	21,72	14,36	15,09
Uncoated	1,01,77	1,16,94	1,10,15	1,24,64	1,47,39
Motor Cars and Cycles, and parts	2,81,23	3,21,43	4,48,80	5,09,16	6,16,77
Oils: Mineral	8,39,55	9,35,11	10,05,11	6,88,20	10,44,11
Animal, Essential, and Vegetable	25,63	84,38	63,45	29,59	64,57
Paints and Painters' Materials	1,30,89	1,26,52	1,20,77	1,44,23	1,54,79
Paper and Pasteboard	2,71,08	3,03,47	2,81,05	3,08,20	3,00,62
Paper-making Materials	20,40	32,09	25,66	34,99	40,28
Porcelain and Earthenware	67,77	72,29	73,52	81,79	80,71
Provisions	3,00,98	4,14,91	4,89,59	5,77,64	5,40,60
Railway Stock (a)	11,72,45	6,07,55	4,09,54	3,26,24	4,76,87
Rubber Manufactures	1,67,96	1,54,97	2,16,50	2,10,54	2,70,80
Salt	1,10,28	1,43,78	1,04,20	1,26,20	1,74,84
Seeds	5,64	9,53	16,68	9,62	18,63
Ships, parts of	71,54	12,24	9,20	3,07	17,59
Silk, Raw	1,19,07	1,10,00	94,34	1,13,71	1,46,33
Manufactures	3,40,17	3,71,20	2,80,30	3,45,10	3,00,88
Soap	1,19,27	1,32,49	1,46,11	1,62,41	1,61,37
Spices	2,60,35	2,77,73	3,39,45	3,29,15	2,57,85
Stationery	89,06	81,58	58,91	81,96	91,67
Sugar	15,23,21	20,66,97	15,58,41	18,89,06	14,90,55
Tallow	25,71	27,89	29,40	31,64	26,35
Tea	62,26	62,83	60,30	66,72	69,00
Tea-blets	64,02	92,79	84,03	62,66	71,90
Tobacco	2,20,13	1,97,68	2,13,35	2,56,11	2,01,32
Toilet Requisites	48,94	45,11	49,56	57,02	62,25
Toys and Requisites for Games	62,38	59,06	84,27	63,11	63,62
Umbrellas and Fittings	55,09	48,27	51,10	52,67	62,39
Wood and Manufactures of	65,30	59,74	65,63	73,99	61,47
Wool, Raw	40,55	78,93	43,36	31,68	44,95
Manufactures	2,44,10	3,50,48	4,23,60	4,14,38	4,91,67
All other Articles	8,43,96	9,45,71	9,84,08	11,94,96	15,12,43
Total	2,27,61,23	2,46,62,54	2,20,17,79	2,31,22,06	2,43,83,66

(a) Exclusive of Railway materials imported on Government account.

TRADE—IMPORTS

MERCHANDISE into BRITISH INDIA, by SEA, from FOREIGN COUNTRIES—*contd.*

1928-29	1929-30	1930-31	1931-32	1932-33	ARTICLE
Rs. (1,000)	Rs. (1,000)	Rs. (1,000)	Rs. (1,000)	Rs. (1,000)	
20,24,83	17,20,63	10,68,95	6,33,04	5,30,20	Metals : Iron and Steel
2,63,29	2,23,12	1,63,24	1,26,28	1,79,93	Brass
1,41,65	93,46	1,03,57	54,90	1,14,76	Copper
32,68	39,73	30,84	22,08	36,71	Zinc or Spelter
79,13	60,54	54,45	41,44	47,16	Tin
9,30	9,43	7,16	4,88	4,02	Lead
20,54	16,72	12,52	9,51	12,76	German Silver
1,37,02	1,75,19	1,30,45	54,53	48,97	Unenumerated
7,71,91	7,52,41	4,99,03	2,89,25	2,42,84	Motor Cars and Cycles, and
10,70,30	11,04,04	10,45,29	9,03,96	6,69,87	Oils : Mineral
82,92	64,81	44,05	61,52	1,24,61	Animal
1,44,20	1,46,55	1,12,00	87,53	92,19	Vegetable
3,29,95	3,72,31	2,66,74	3,50,24	2,86,45	Paints and Painters' Materials
4,51	44,95	42,07	35,99	22,09	Paper and Pasteboard
73,09	72,34	48,16	35,36	49,56	Paper-making Materials
6,21,24	5,63,61	4,87,79	3,41,26	2,02,87	Porcelain and Earthenware
2,85,86	3,30,13	3,50,83	2,20,98	1,98,35	Provisions
1,46,82	1,30,39	1,14,97	71,09	78,96	Railway Plant and Stock (a)
22,18	16,32	7,44	11,95	33,79	Rubber Manufactures
30,20	11,21	12,56	11,14	12,01	Salt
1,23,57	1,23,13	68,17	62,27	1,17,09	Seeds
3,77,07	3,35,30	2,11,47	2,11,17	3,16,10	Ships, parts of
1,52,10	1,66,68	1,11,98	88,72	82,63	Silk : Raw
2,94,03	3,25,75	2,54,94	2,03,28	1,72,50	Manufactures
1,01,69	1,05,06	81,24	68,03	72,36	Soap
16,08,95	15,77,65	10,96,47	8,16,53	4,22,87	Spices
24,63	31,02	27,23	20,79	24,65	Stationery
74,22	63,90	45,68	43,57	34,63	Sugar
67,47	80,24	63,53	50,32	47,77	Tallow
2,74,60	2,69,71	1,51,16	94,34	96,94	Tea
64,61	72,68	53,81	47,80	53,14	Tea-chests
66,69	64,84	49,06	37,04	47,33	Tobacco
57,19	43,66	31,03	30,10	27,77	Toilet Requisites
83,46	1,03,54	80,82	60,69	61,44	Toys and Requisites
49,53	51,71	18,54	31,06	42,12	Umbrellas and Fittings
4,52,34	3,76,75	2,12,57	1,30,96	2,54,35	Wood and Manufactures
15,21,71	15,91,05	11,96,26	10,11,97	10,28,98	Wool : Raw
2,53,30,60	2,49,79,69	1,64,79,87	1,26,37,14	1,32,58,43	Manufactures
					All other Articles
					Total

(a) Exclusive of Railway materials imported on Government account.

* Discontinued from 1923-29 and shown under the materials of which they are made.

No. 209.—QUANTITY OF IMPORTS OF PRINCIPAL ARTICLES OF PRIVATE

ARTICLES	1923-24	1924-25	1925-26	1926-27	1927-28
Boots and Shoes Pairs	723,100	918,151	1,357,369	1,915,183	2,772,964
China clay Cwts.	362,111	449,430	441,635	534,676	633,795
Clocks and Watches No.	330,827	447,574	526,614	686,572	630,246
Coal and Coke Tons	614,309	482,604	402,147	154,531	273,813
Cotton, Raw "	12,718	20,183	17,543	46,676	66,062
Twist and Yarn Lbs.	44,574,816	55,907,332	51,686,066	49,424,568	52,344,634
Cotton :					
Piece goods Yards	1,485,826,020	1,823,230,950	1,563,713,446	1,787,944,368	1,873,379,859
Piece goods of cotton and Artificial Silk "	8,554,918	17,020,302	16,362,003	41,678,274	63,140,791
Rope, Thread, etc. Lbs.	3,496,780	3,958,940	4,610,103	4,614,759	4,559,967
Handkerchiefs and Shawls No.	5,914,860	5,711,667	6,200,455	7,432,255	8,310,447
Blankets Lbs.	3,240,510	5,138,726	3,719,565	5,700,115	5,220,166
Cycles, excluding Motor Cycles No.	44,884	62,003	96,640	115,528	139,783
Flax, Canvas and Piece Goods Yards	1,286,591	1,405,736	1,965,688	2,027,325	2,243,290
Thread, etc. Lbs.	623,217	610,190	582,174	542,687	650,980
Glass, Sheet and Plate Sq. ft.	16,600,267	24,043,014	23,392,886	25,301,485	23,425,399
Grain and Pulse Tons	29,464	7,057	37,686	53,553	160,897
Gums and Resins Cwts.	177,693	162,060	162,930	166,468	169,118
Hides and Skins, Raw and Dressed Tons	1,580	1,443	1,502	1,880	2,189
Horses No.	2,513	2,518	3,276	5,571	4,901
Ivory, Unmanufactured Lbs.	314,404	325,451	244,604	227,612	270,536
Jute, Gunny Bags No.	6,283,734	4,661,823	5,693,223	6,452,547	6,163,156
Canvas Yards	181,427	329,102	267,369	352,360	326,023
Liquors :					
Ale, Beer, etc. Gallons	2,346,316	3,351,794	3,510,760	3,830,030	4,499,814
Spirits "	1,606,607	1,669,119	1,909,902	2,135,491	2,314,503
Wines "	225,336	309,736	274,465	258,720	304,141
Motor Cars, Cycles, and Wagons No.	10,210	12,999	19,226	21,343	26,950
Metals :					
Iron and Steel Tons	756,063	868,923	883,820	845,446	1,197,261
Brass Cwts.	451,128	601,479	523,791	529,388	608,145
Copper "	255,894	272,896	334,518	316,963	261,126
Zinc or Spelter "	112,991	106,446	138,383	177,479	168,075
Tin "	47,340	63,215	56,024	51,746	65,536
Lead "	90,536	48,264	56,673	46,876	48,601
German Silver "	10,115	12,165	21,331	15,312	17,213
Oils :					
Mineral Gallons	168,902,433	187,276,904	200,400,526	183,666,956	233,437,324
Animal, Essential and Vegetable "	475,176	909,329	1,698,548	581,640	2,235,693
Paper-making materials Cwts.	154,041	200,065	235,941	307,605	390,350
Salt Tons	47,406	615,699	560,141	541,770	58,250
Seeds Cwts.	27,840	54,880	84,740	53,060	65,980
Silk : Raw Lbs.	1,345,204	1,413,587	1,325,364	1,783,260	2,358,325
Piece Goods and Mixed Yarns, Noils, and Warps, etc. Yards	16,172,016	17,898,282	17,681,227	21,048,342	23,740,690
Soap Cwts.	317,725	361,205	406,655	402,475	412,420
Spices "	1,511,196	1,335,667	1,462,632	1,330,869	1,118,734
Sugar Tons	475,194	727,394	803,358	922,662	822,902
Tallow Cwts.	74,623	78,799	95,411	142,642	93,511
Tea Lbs.	12,838,173	7,965,019	7,833,423	7,633,851	7,963,433
Timber Cub. Tons	28,107	42,331	21,141	21,650	24,740
Tobacco Lbs.	8,354,631	10,170,809	8,071,491	10,275,164	9,923,045
Umbrellas No.	310,750	255,552	330,520	269,565	294,038
Wool : Raw Lbs.	4,438,634	8,218,098	4,953,026	4,957,219	5,781,646
Piece Goods Yards	7,553,505	11,671,615	14,575,556	16,425,021	19,776,865
Shawls No.	211,765	419,857	570,216	979,161	1,058,939
Blankets and rugs other than floor rugs Lbs.	594,936	938,234	1,448,426	1,421,103	1,587,625
Braids, Carpets, etc. "	1,466,924	1,509,079	2,990,667	3,530,960	4,962,916

TRADE—IMPORTS

629

MERCHANDISE into BRITISH INDIA, by SEA, from FOREIGN COUNTRIES.

1928-29	1929-30	1930-31	1931-32	1932-33	Articles
3,319,799	4,781,368	10,920,528	9,469,552	7,961,520	<i>Pairs</i> Boots and Shoes
298,758	499,008	239,742	393,674	362,322	<i>Cwts.</i> China clay
729,432	641,219	466,878	337,022	414,510	<i>No.</i> Clocks and Watches
190,542	236,994	178,554	67,743	47,478	<i>Tons</i> Coal and Coke
23,982	23,980	58,464	79,323	84,758	<i>Lbs.</i> Cotton, Raw
43,766,968	43,882,041	29,130,915	31,576,100	45,103,382	<i>Lbs.</i> Twist and Yarn
					Cotton :
1,936,780,512	1,919,346,512	890,029,906	775,613,894	1,225,278,662	<i>Yards</i> Piece goods
40,501,046	56,599,974	51,404,545	54,638,281	135,257,038	" Piece goods of Cotton and Artificial Silk
4,504,731	5,334,890	4,270,730	4,103,067	4,848,922	<i>Lbs.</i> Rope, Thread, etc.
7,555,930	10,414,212	3,068,090	1,607,143	4,667,302	<i>No.</i> Handkerchiefs and Shawls
3,329,639	3,166,714	2,409,794	2,283,817	1,210,166	<i>Lbs.</i> Blankets
103,433	142,052	53,472	49,672	69,528	<i>No.</i> Cycles, excluding Motor Cycles
2,966,081	2,096,984	1,802,785	1,559,711	1,801,487	<i>Yards</i> Flax, Canvas and Piece goods
861,942	710,194	556,049	431,495	422,012	<i>Lbs.</i> Thread, etc.
23,661,825	22,194,523	19,803,868	15,746,674	19,619,550	<i>Sqr. ft.</i> Glass, Sheet and Plate
747,677	384,448	277,412	164,960	76,952	<i>Tons</i> Grain and Pulse
100,632	212,668	180,889	130,741	145,502	<i>Cwts.</i> Gums and Resins
2,155	2,640	1,496	1,023	1,947	<i>Tons</i> Hides and Skins, Raw and Dressed
4,227	4,369	3,467	4,962	1,970	<i>No.</i> Horses
213,374	199,528	205,434	155,319	183,098	<i>Lbs.</i> Ivory, Unmanufactured
5,821,123	6,042,023	6,816,263	4,411,149	4,017,472	<i>No.</i> Jute, Gunny Bags
320,998	864,438	136,917	63,298	38,068	<i>Yards</i> Canvas
					Liquors :
4,382,844	4,875,462	4,618,863	3,731,917	3,726,535	<i>Galls.</i> Ale, beer, etc.
2,114,923	2,413,909	2,518,002	1,769,450	1,524,311	" Spirits
267,068	289,682	246,079	164,074	165,370	" Wines
34,150	34,661	23,015	12,445	9,650	<i>No.</i> Motor Cars, Cycles, and Wagons
1,160,927	972,685	614,206	371,034	325,956	<i>Tons</i> Iron and Steel
628,664	431,930	390,189	342,834	671,192	<i>Cwts.</i> Brass
269,528	147,344	204,555	504,079	324,964	" Copper
171,184	103,442	207,634	206,958	328,982	" Zinc or Spelter
50,040	57,647	54,798	45,441	4,335	" Tin
45,040	43,857	36,680	39,293	26,566	" Lead
24,184	19,528	16,258	13,551	17,512	" German Silver
241,904,501	252,767,774	342,459,444	216,631,985	187,783,731	<i>Oil:</i>
3,160,589	2,375,039	1,984,643	3,927,404	9,266,188	<i>Galls.</i> Mineral
445,095	486,260	454,425	412,713	812,849	" Animal, Essential and Vegetable
614,707	643,546	703,843	451,054	544,124	<i>Cwts.</i> Paper-making materials
122,960	72,780	60,720	119,430	341,630	<i>Tons</i> Salt
2,131,029	2,175,239	1,939,619	1,562,985	3,186,262	<i>Cwts.</i> Seeds
24,787,926	26,911,619	21,966,073	25,013,898	45,061,203	<i>Lbs.</i> Silk : Raw
2,105,306	2,019,713	1,476,034	1,755,937	3,004,144	<i>Yards</i> " Piece goods and Mixed
403,886	447,939	332,322	390,794	296,841	<i>Lbs.</i> " Yarns, Nells, and Warps, etc.
1,476,307	1,654,279	1,317,342	1,270,040	1,271,981	<i>Cwts.</i> Soap
937,376	1,011,345	1,093,177	556,274	491,741	" Spices
82,710	103,289	107,532	122,621	139,656	<i>Tons</i> Sugar
9,505,948	10,339,563	6,548,261	6,969,252	5,769,017	<i>Cwts.</i> Tallow
21,015	22,457	17,653	17,050	12,601	<i>Lbs.</i> Tea
11,984,572	10,130,610	4,929,087	4,477,456	6,051,631	<i>Cub. Tons</i> Timber
265,201	164,844	80,043	02,006	308,953	<i>Lbs.</i> Tobacco
6,017,802	6,653,420	3,076,467	6,600,939	7,146,377	<i>No.</i> Umbrellas
16,985,444	13,569,875	7,719,420	5,516,554	13,946,781	<i>Lbs.</i> Wool : Raw
937,597	653,271	392,446	163,890	336,291	<i>Yards</i> Piece goods
6,470,866	4,838,186	3,467,415	2,411,373	4,177,079	<i>No.</i> Shawls
2,043,162	2,431,341	1,701,633	1,964,198	2,776,476	<i>Lbs.</i> Blankets and rags other than floor rags
					" Braid, Carpets, etc.

TRADE—EXPORTS

No. 210.—VALUE of EXPORTS of INDIAN PRODUCE and MANUFACTURES
to which

COUNTRIES	1923-24	1924-25	1925-26	1926-27	1927-28
	Rs. (1,000)	Rs. (1,000)	Rs. (1,000)	Rs. (1,000)	Rs. (1,000)
EUROPE:					
United Kingdom	86,44,84	97,54,33	77,72,37	63,36,79	77,87,44
Austria and Hungary	1,62,44	64,04	26,74	25,91	27,63
Belgium	13,79,58	16,36,25	12,34,47	8,77,20	10,92,18
Bulgaria	4,75	4,55	13,33	8,62	10,47
Denmark	13,57	10,85	12,06	8,14	8,31
France	19,85,27	20,76,34	21,10,98	13,81,27	15,96,84
Germany	24,94,78	27,98,72	26,77,36	21,39,23	32,22,96
Greece	67,60	65,23	82,75	54,40	63,38
Italy	21,69,20	23,10,01	18,98,21	11,34,76	12,98,51
Finland	32,91	29,01	24,52	44,43	30,39
Netherlands	5,80,91	7,99,07	7,60,19	6,21,96	8,10,90
Norway	38,13	59,46	42,06	31,99	30,98
Portugal	10,20	34,33	23,90	21,18	21,08
Roumania	68	1,69	1,56	3,75	11,17
Russia	26	12,54	19,44	9,13	49,51
Spain	3,77,60	8,61,66	4,77,97	2,74,05	3,31,04
Sweden	23,15	35,36	34,69	28,19	29,60
Switzerland	96	50	45	64	33
Turkey in Europe	26,99	24,99	34,75	22,06	27,08
Other Countries	17,40	17,35	34,47	22,87	48,41
Total	1,90,18,38	2,02,49,25	1,72,53,38	1,30,45,97	1,64,96,10
AFRICA:					
Egypt	2,62,17	6,18,06	4,74,59	3,64,33	3,06,27
Italian East Africa (Eritrea and Somaliland)	11,57	12,45	18,02	11,63	19,72
Kenya Colony	84,76	1,04,33	1,02,73	97,75	94,45
Madagascar	14,28	15,51	7,62	8,87	6,99
Mauritius and Dependences	1,60,10	1,33,88	1,50,94	1,63,24	1,64,78
Portuguese East Africa	89,25	1,14,33	1,25,69	1,24,34	1,53,04
Réunion	29	19	3,35	29	1,41
Seychelles	7,85	6,76	7,17	7,64	8,31
Somaliland (British and French)	4,15	3,47	6,69	10,06	11,75
Tanganyika Territory	29,00	36,34	35,91	37,43	43,61
Union of South Africa	2,09,25	2,61,35	2,61,89	2,37,47	2,52,60
West Africa	1,13	3,05	5,09	5,71	9,58
Zanzibar and Pemba	71,44	60,12	70,91	78,82	70,84
Other Countries	36,71	34,45	27,40	65,16	64,58
Total	10,05,02	14,66,29	13,47,99	12,09,95	12,17,91

TRADE—EXPORTS

from BRITISH INDIA, by SEA, distinguishing EXPORTED.

PRINCIPAL COUNTRIES

1928-29	1929-30	1930-31	1931-32	1932-33	COUNTRIES
Rs. (1,000)	Rs. (1,000)	Rs. (1,000)	Rs. (1,000)	Rs. (1,000)	
69,04,32	66,56,65	61,77,34	47,67,69	36,82,47	EUROPE :
8,67	4,57	2,93	34	30	United Kingdom
13,40,02	12,15,72	7,53,12	4,15,52	4,01,80	Austria and Hungary
13,93	10,02	6,57	6,99	2,90	Belgium
5,45	15,70	16,80	13,63	10,01	Bulgaria
17,76,75	16,61,00	11,08,00	7,63,56	8,07,62	Denmark
32,32,09	26,69,88	14,26,39	10,27,86	8,59,04	France
78,18	48,90	41,55	32,64	35,99	Germany
15,18,63	11,31,51	7,55,45	5,41,38	4,05,73	Greece
42,76	34,44	9,49	8,58	12,41	Italy
8,70,59	9,08,23	6,66,71	6,00,56	4,12,71	Fiume
29,75	41,50	57,24	44,30	31,90	Netherlands
14,77	23,87	9,06	9,46	9,24	Norway
30,67	5,75	2,05	2,01	4,20	Portugal
24,91	39,92	63,42	55,48	37,64	Roumania
3,00,77	3,60,33	2,37,32	1,33,85	1,57,07	Russia
32,11	45,05	36,88	20,80	23,17	Spain
44	40	24	9	10	Sweden
27,53	20,82	16,60	14,61	16,47	Switzerland
55,48	51,01	69,25	72,11	30,70	Turkey in Europe
					Other Countries
1,63,68,02	1,49,65,66	1,04,77,30	79,90,54	68,70,66	Total
3,40,66	3,98,62	3,51,67	1,80,58	1,08,90	AFRICA :
41,70	28,26	12,85	11,63	8,68	Egypt
1,09,32	94,87	04,58	45,79	41,25	Italian East Africa (Kilima- Somaliland)
9,53	8,33	4,32	2,66	3,00	Kenya Colony
1,55,83	1,59,12	1,09,97	68,47	74,40	Madagascar
1,53,13	1,41,71	1,15,56	66,89	65,30	Mauritius and Dependencies
5,43	20	1,02	16	2,08	Portuguese East Africa
7,36	7,44	5,27	4,30	4,65	Réunion
37,67	23,88	17,30	22,47	19,42	Seychelles
46,62	39,77	32,83	28,97	16,09	Somaliland (British and French)
2,41,60	2,25,24	1,96,31	1,45,71	1,24,19	Tanganyika Territory
15,41	14,59	25,19	24,49	30,91	Union of South Africa
45,00	56,32	39,45	30,91	22,69	West Africa
47,92	58,24	33,77	29,36	25,09	Zanzibar and Pemba
					Other Countries
12,36,08	12,26,61	10,09,57	7,10,39	5,68,84	Total

[Continued on next page]

No. 210.—VALUE of EXPORTS of INDIAN PRODUCE and MANUFACTURES from—
EXPORTED

COUNTRIES	1923-24	1924-25	1925-26	1926-27	1927-28
	Rs. (1,000)	Rs. (1,000)	Rs. (1,000)	Rs. (1,000)	Rs. (1,000)
AMERICA:					
Canada	2,26,11	2,22,08	2,12,33	2,05,08	2,18,98
United States of America	38,46,58	34,23,11	39,40,34	32,68,37	35,97,77
West Indies	3,63,89	5,73,38	5,85,33	4,88,08	4,60,54
Argentine Republic	8,91,31	5,03,28	5,62,48	6,77,75	7,48,46
Brazil	77,14	56,34	1,31,74	63,48	74,67
Chile	1,61,26	1,85,67	2,27,10	1,43,41	1,68,00
Peru	23,73	40,51	36,76	34,03	39,91
Uruguay	22,37	29,07	30,63	34,03	35,49
Other Countries	20,62	24,13	31,76	23,94	30,13
Total	48,31,92	50,60,64	57,07,47	50,29,07	53,68,94
ASIA:					
Aden	1,34,14	1,50,07	1,45,31	1,46,91	1,74,64
Arabia	2,32,19	1,52,67	1,78,03	1,90,88	2,33,14
Bahrain Islands	69,19	91,83	97,37	87,99	1,13,99
Celebes and other Islands	5,82	5,63	6,86	9,23	9,50
Ceylon	12,64,90	13,60,29	14,68,68	14,44,05	15,22,45
China (exclusive of Hongkong and Macao)	10,62,81	9,86,47	15,43,07	11,31,83	4,48,97
Federated Malay States	56,39	80,55	75,63	1,02,99	1,15,66
French Indo-China	2,38,74	1,78,86	2,31,69	1,02,64	2,27,37
Hongkong	4,45,91	3,35,54	2,38,30	2,93,79	2,07,49
Japan	50,16,43	55,14,54	50,65,80	41,00,75	29,00,66
Java	3,58,19	2,06,17	4,74,15	2,94,74	2,38,95
Macao	11,24	...	...	...	6
Iran	2,06,77	2,50,09	2,35,65	2,40,58	1,87,59
Philippine Islands and Guam	38,51	29,52	40,45	31,60	40,26
Siam	1,71,44	1,74,63	1,75,73	1,63,81	1,98,41
Straits Settlements	8,29,54	8,03,19	8,81,41	9,32,09	9,11,30
Sumatra	83,33	1,32,55	1,35,27	1,43,52	1,64,11
Turkey in Asia	7,34	14,76	15,14	22,39	36,16
Iraq	2,13,72	2,56,40	2,76,47	2,13,53	1,65,60
Other Countries	75,59	1,11,01	1,77,85	1,90,41	1,40,14
Total	1,05,27,17	1,08,74,44	1,22,12,98	99,35,99	50,58,89
AUSTRALASIA:					
Australia	6,71,27	7,12,09	7,54,08	7,78,03	6,60,88
New Zealand	87,63	75,73	1,05,10	97,91	77,11
Sandwich Islands (Hawaii).	33,88	38,48	32,78	31,28	36,77
Other Islands in the Pacific	4,34	5,01	10,80	12,40	13,29
Total	6,97,12	8,31,01	9,02,71	9,19,60	7,90,03
GRAND TOTAL	3,48,63,61	3,84,66,53	3,74,34,51	3,01,43,58	3,19,16,36

TRADE—EXPORTS

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BRITISH INDIA, by SEA, distinguishing PRINCIPAL COUNTRIES to which
—contd.

1928-29	1929-30	1930-31	1931-32	1932-33	COUNTRIES
Rs. (1,000)	Rs. (1,000)	Rs. (1,000)	Rs. (1,000)	Rs. (1,000)	
2,44,04	2,40,06	1,71,54	1,47,60	1,62,57	AMERICA :
39,11,17	36,32,63	20,64,59	18,86,33	9,76,41	Canada
4,25,38	3,90,36	2,73,40	1,61,32	1,23,60	United States of America
8,01,36	7,10,18	3,63,10	1,54,31	2,62,60	West Indies
51,24	70,69	42,37	31,84	27,03	Argentine Republic
1,60,30	1,46,08	62,62	17,67	16,53	Brazil
39,33	32,65	20,48	15,34	20,18	Chile
34,04	31,67	23,80	12,43	11,48	Peru
34,59	34,14	24,24	23,06	29,54	Uruguay
					Other Countries
57,00,44	52,88,85	30,46,44	19,40,83	16,50,12	Total
					ASIA :
1,93,82	1,36,40	1,25,86	77,11	61,25	Aden
2,20,25	2,09,28	1,53,61	1,16,99	95,98	Arabia
89,05	91,71	60,25	49,08	37,73	Bahrein Islands
11,88	11,22	7,32	3,22	4,12	Celebes and other Islands
13,76,69	12,78,68	11,08,99	7,63,85	6,52,07	Ceylon
9,43,64	13,01,65	13,21,30	7,79,71	3,56,58	China (exclusive of Hongkong and Macao)
1,06,10	1,37,63	1,12,62	70,98	56,85	Federated Malay States
1,69,52	1,60,95	80,61	73,52	37,52	French Indo-China
2,40,73	2,04,13	1,63,64	1,80,10	1,41,96	Hongkong
34,42,57	32,26,72	33,73,49	13,94,28	13,95,10	Japan
3,59,84	4,20,70	2,58,63	1,70,80	70,70	Java
...	...	...	...	...	Macao
1,59,10	1,60,99	1,22,55	1,08,84	53,35	Iran
53,45	64,43	49,14	41,50	47,51	Philippine Islands and Guam
1,72,52	1,47,01	99,54	78,39	45,47	Siam
7,61,15	7,90,55	6,19,33	4,65,35	3,56,45	Straits Settlements
1,51,99	1,68,37	1,52,24	68,28	47,75	Sumatra
21,69	15,09	11,18	11,03	18,45	Turkey in Asia
1,53,29	1,15,57	83,47	73,81	63,40	Iraq
1,68,78	1,43,19	50,92	43,32	44,99	Other Countries
88,07,30	88,04,39	69,64,52	45,71,35	35,78,03	Total
					AUSTRALASIA :
7,37,63	6,78,01	4,47,44	2,95,01	3,96,41	Australia
87,27	77,61	63,02	34,98	33,49	New Zealand
43,38	41,85	37,15	29,40	24,10	Sandwich Islands (Hawaii)
13,63	17,64	13,52		10,56	Other Islands in the Pacific
			7,97		
8,61,89	7,15,04	5,61,43	3,65,78	4,61,66	Total
3,30,12,79	3,10,83,65	2,30,49,26	1,55,88,67	1,32,27,21	GRAND TOTAL

No. 211.—VALUE of EXPORTS of INDIAN PRODUCE and MANUFACTURES from
to which

COUNTRIES	1923-24	1924-25	1925-26	1926-27	1927-28
	Rs. (1,000)	Rs. (1,000)	Rs. (1,000)	Rs. (1,000)	Rs. (1,000)
Bengal—					
United Kingdom	40,50,47	44,32,76	40,50,43	34,42,53	40,05,75
Ceylon	2,54,85	3,42,57	1,74,59	1,71,76	1,66,17
Straits Settlements (including Labuan)	1,46,41	1,52,73	2,38,50	2,12,20	2,19,52
Hongkong	1,04,52	1,15,57	1,10,75	1,51,06	1,67,06
Egypt	1,07,91	1,50,07	1,54,26	1,47,48	1,55,14
Mauritius and Dependencies	1,09,73	1,45,05	95,83	55,49	79,33
Canada	2,20,16	2,17,28	2,05,21	1,98,62	2,07,87
Australian Commonwealth	5,13,02	6,39,82	6,82,89	7,34,55	6,00,60
Russia	26	12,50	19,41	9,11	43,55
Germany	8,25,67	12,00,68	11,05,63	9,85,20	12,40,28
Belgium	3,09,31	4,40,92	3,63,13	3,19,06	2,81,06
France	4,59,49	5,30,05	7,16,30	5,25,60	5,45,40
Spain	90,59	1,24,19	2,08,84	1,42,75	1,67,66
Italy	2,61,51	3,26,78	3,81,80	2,38,10	2,36,01
Java	1,48,63	1,83,42	3,01,34	2,46,29	2,07,50
Indo-China	1,63,63	1,01,38	1,29,73	1,52,06	1,54,30
China (exclusive of Hongkong and Manchoo)	67,04	84,71	89,56	66,49	79,53
Japan	4,01,88	4,28,78	3,67,96	3,51,06	3,82,89
United States of America	28,46,07	29,73,97	33,71,06	28,07,66	30,37,16
West Indies	2,13,19	3,77,43	4,42,92	2,76,45	2,80,53
Other Countries	17,68,91	19,50,02	20,78,33	20,21,42	22,30,21
Total	1,30,82,25	1,50,43,72	1,52,77,27	1,34,07,99	1,48,37,42
Bombay—					
United Kingdom	13,20,43	12,16,83	9,57,75	5,81,22	9,55,69
Aden and Dependencies	1,03,18	1,23,75	1,09,20	1,12,76	1,31,25
Iraq	1,61,29	1,94,96	1,80,47	1,54,16	1,15,24
Ceylon	92,19	80,67	1,10,97	75,98	67,27
Hongkong	1,89,67	1,44,52	98,78	1,10,24	12,94
Egypt	57,34	1,16,46	93,78	68,19	65,60
British East Africa	1,28,08	1,50,12	1,37,48	1,42,51	1,41,73
Germany	4,30,80	2,80,37	2,61,11	1,96,70	3,75,64
Belgium	5,42,43	4,20,53	4,27,89	2,23,21	3,07,17
France	7,03,17	6,38,41	6,54,00	5,16,18	4,44,52
Spain	2,00,50	2,59,22	1,55,36	63,54	59,20
Italy	11,12,03	10,98,71	7,78,21	3,57,34	4,92,63
Turkey, Asiatic	37	5	53	3,02	9,99
Iran	1,49,64	1,84,14	1,68,42	1,90,49	1,42,19
China (including Hongkong and Mancho)	5,87,65	5,47,85	9,17,08	5,38,62	1,79,59
Japan	39,65,51	36,59,60	36,03,60	37,41,34	17,45,79
United States of America	2,29,07	1,90,67	2,16,35	1,47,98	2,37,88
Other Countries	6,35,43	5,43,62	5,63,09	4,97,04	5,88,47
Total	1,06,09,72	96,60,98	94,73,81	65,21,62	60,23,69

each PROVINCE of BRITISH INDIA, by SEA, distinguishing PRINCIPAL COUNTRIES EXPORTED.

1928-29	1929-30	1930-31	1931-32	1932-33	COUNTRIES
Rs. (1,000)	Rs. (1,000)	Rs. (1,000)	Rs. (1,000)	Rs. (1,000)	
33,35,96	32,93,79	24,11,06	31,18,90	17,44,72	Bengal— United Kingdom
1,55,33	1,76,28	1,46,28	1,19,18	98,45	Ceylon
1,78,47	1,61,53	1,12,21	91,96	79,14	Straits Settlements (including Labuan)
1,85,69	2,23,73	83,69	1,13,53	1,09,73	Hongkong
1,65,41	2,22,01	2,05,78	1,00,24	64,37	Egypt
65,03	79,66	60,12	55,40	35,54	Mauritius and Dependencies
2,27,60	2,24,51	1,59,40	1,34,95	1,51,05	Canada
7,00,63	5,41,43	4,23,76	2,91,89	3,56,94	Australian Commonwealth
24,13	33,76	47,63	63,69	30,65	Russia
12,43,12	10,11,34	5,00,03	3,24,14	2,95,55	Germany
3,60,00	3,33,03	2,30,18	1,63,74	1,26,49	Belgium
5,62,51	5,60,33	2,61,55	1,67,83	1,86,44	France
1,78,41	1,74,48	81,34	73,53	75,99	Spain
2,58,90	2,64,57	1,41,84	1,09,03	96,78	Italy
2,80,15	2,07,29	1,94,06	1,13,01	47,44	Java
1,98,19	1,19,02	71,19	68,08	34,40	Indo-China
1,18,29	67,74	58,23	47,98	32,37	China (exclusive of Hongkong and Macao)
4,15,00	3,53,67	1,63,19	1,85,26	1,44,37	Japan
31,96,88	28,76,08	16,56,54	19,96,16	7,92,77	United States of America
3,00,08	2,52,41	1,47,93	97,68	84,66	West Indies
22,97,20	20,98,86	13,95,84	8,65,90	9,54,86	Other Countries
1,44,31,33	1,33,11,26	66,31,75	64,03,54	65,73,12	Total
9,34,63	8,34,62	5,35,27	3,90,12	2,99,42	United Kingdom
1,46,95	1,06,30	93,17	55,18	44,49	Aden and Dependencies
1,07,56	77,20	57,41	60,01	35,03	Iraq
59,68	42,94	38,93	32,41	24,46	Ceylon
20,50	13,57	7,66	6,85	4,66	Hongkong
62,69	52,72	37,27	20,98	14,12	Egypt
1,33,91	1,27,63	93,33	79,06	50,66	British East Africa
5,04,36	3,48,71	2,63,72	1,41,20	1,07,71	Germany
5,22,30	4,77,13	2,28,34	96,57	1,00,51	Belgium
5,41,80	4,86,80	4,13,01	2,57,26	2,12,12	France
91,63	96,40	96,52	34,58	27,06	Spain
6,88,17	4,93,08	3,79,97	2,16,65	1,21,54	Italy
3,30	3,02	1,07	64	50	Turkey, Asiatic
1,17,76	1,12,81	92,27	97,41	45,91	Iran
6,34,71	6,70,28	5,57,63	3,95,69	1,04,56	China (excluding Hongkong and Macao)
25,04,85	21,73,27	13,25,62	8,62,00	8,43,05	Japan
2,41,36	3,03,85	1,43,02	72,99	59,95	United States of America
6,01,71	5,49,69	4,06,94	3,32,07	2,21,23	Other Countries
78,69,94	69,70,96	63,02,14	31,50,96	23,16,87	Total

[Continued on next page.]

No. 211.—VALUE OF EXPORTS OF INDIAN PRODUCE AND MANUFACTURES
TRIES to which

COUNTRIES	1923-24	1924-25	1925-26	1926-27	1927-28
	Rs. (1,000)	Rs. (1,000)	Rs. (1,000)	Rs. (1,000)	Rs. (1,000)
India—					
United Kingdom	15,02,41	20,34,46	7,67,07	5,62,68	8,56,64
Egypt	29,61	1,72,25	86,08	55,91	40,88
Germany	4,61,79	4,86,45	3,46,76	1,72,02	3,30,51
Belgium	3,11,19	4,29,47	1,79,59	1,13,38	1,61,64
France	2,39,97	2,44,60	1,96,85	1,43,17	1,69,27
Italy	6,56,85	6,98,94	6,25,13	3,58,65	3,46,24
Turkey, Asiatic . . . . .	...	...	...	...	2
Iraq	12,47	25,40	64,33	12,93	12,69
Arabia	43,49	45,53	72,12	57,64	61,58
Iran	19,04	22,43	45,41	16,82	15,54
Japan	60,75	4,20,46	6,67,64	5,02,07	3,14,01
United States of America	75,22	89,88	1,16,14	86,98	1,10,84
Other Countries	3,11,95	5,57,68	4,76,74	3,81,95	2,78,91
Total	37,24,74	52,27,85	34,93,77	24,76,36	27,18,67
Madras—					
United Kingdom	11,06,94	12,31,88	12,59,49	12,01,02	14,16,57
Ceylon Straits Settlements (including Labuan)	5,03,65	5,00,41	5,58,31	6,80,59	6,71,66
Germany	1,11,69	2,06,92	2,04,95	2,62,16	5,69,96
Belgium	1,67,62	1,66,02	2,06,36	1,16,20	1,33,91
France	5,76,44	6,45,85	5,94,57	3,90,89	4,32,40
Italy	1,16,72	1,52,70	1,74,36	1,41,43	1,59,15
Japan	2,17,43	3,90,70	3,72,88	1,63,33	95,73
United States of America	1,80,38	1,33,53	2,12,61	2,02,95	1,99,93
Other Countries	3,15,45	4,01,85	4,77,60	4,02,00	5,03,88
Total	35,25,79	40,27,38	43,69,08	37,71,07	43,80,36
Burma—					
United Kingdom	6,56,40	8,35,74	7,53,40	5,50,99	5,59,17
Ceylon Straits Settlements (including Labuan)	3,89,30	4,08,76	6,08,61	4,98,61	6,09,08
Australian Commonwealth	4,21,81	4,38,32	4,89,79	4,59,22	4,28,54
Germany	30,79	47,81	46,16	23,41	35,48
Japan	6,64,82	6,96,53	6,63,48	5,23,13	6,99,62
United States of America	3,71,58	5,85,90	5,98,61	3,22,13	2,60,85
Other Countries	14,03	26,83	53,67	24,53	22,62
Total	13,98,05	13,26,48	16,81,67	15,66,99	15,39,55
Total	39,36,87	43,96,87	43,70,28	39,66,01	41,46,31

from each PROVINCE of BRITISH INDIA, by SEA, distinguishing PRINCIPAL COUNTRIES EXPORTED—*contd.*

1923-29	1929-30	1930-31	1931-32	1932-33	COUNTRIES
Rs. (1,000)	Rs. (1,000)	Rs. (1,000)	Rs. (1,000)	Rs. (1,000)	
6,88,98	4,69,40	5,37,54	3,23,91	2,14,74	Ind— United Kingdom
55,30	27,74	23,79	5,49	1,35	Egypt
4,68,20	2,98,78	1,54,48	1,08,70	1,21,21	Germany
1,70,57	1,19,20	91,89	41,98	56,55	Belgium
1,12,19	1,29,20	79,22	39,88	59,86	France
3,10,29	2,36,05	1,62,36	1,35,43	1,83,69	Italy
...	...	5	...	...	Turkey, Asiatic
7,35	8,77	4,48	4,21	5,73	Iraq
76,28	62,28	54,22	44,25	35,49	Arabia
11,69	13,77	6,98	1,31	75	Iran
2,34,56	4,07,96	2,28,72	2,29,24	2,03,79	Japan
1,40,23	1,79,51	97,43	76,06	42,19	United States of America
3,90,00	4,41,84	2,55,04	1,51,91	1,41,55	Other Countries
27,24,63	23,65,60	16,96,80	11,53,27	10,69,30	Total
14,09,38	14,43,70	11,90,15	10,95,81	10,64,05	Madras— United Kingdom
6,37,42	5,74,08	5,19,32	3,22,52	2,76,07	Ceylon
1,89,39	1,61,95	1,60,44	81,19	63,40	Straits Settlements (including Labuan)
71	5,38,96	2,55,81	2,04,64	1,15,42	Germany
90	1,49,30	83,93	62,38	59,20	Belgium
7	5,03,07	3,40,48	2,93,75	3,45,78	France
	1,60,39	70,55	59,75	38,69	Italy
	1,86,17	75,27	49,17	53,92	Japan
	2,20,37	1,24,24	1,10,55	67,61	United States of America
6,13,45	6,04,08	4,40,56	3,26,59	2,70,52	Other Countries
46,29,51	44,72,27	32,00,73	25,97,95	23,55,05	Total
5,36,07	6,06,34	5,60,87	3,58,00	3,68,26	Burma— United Kingdom
5,07,8	4,07,99	3,84,37	2,77,72	2,44,69	Ceylon
3,53,0	4,32,16	3,57,79	2,68,46	1,98,81	Straits Settlements (including Labuan)
15,36	12,14	4,45	5,01	6,37	Australian Commonwealth
4,47,08	4,66,99	2,43,73	2,40,65	2,19,35	Germany
1,04,42	96,20	78,51	68,30	1,49,97	Japan
52,23	53,29	44,02	36,25	12,73	United States of America
13,41,44	13,04,00	15,78,78	10,34,63	7,13,89	Other Countries
33,57,11	30,40,27	32,17,48	22,83,10	19,12,87	Total

No. 212.—VALUE of EXPORTS of PRINCIPAL ARTICLES of INDIAN

ARTICLES	1923-24	1924-25	1925-26	1926-27	1927-28
	Rs. (1,000)	Rs. (1,000)	Rs. (1,000)	Rs. (1,000)	Rs. (1,000)
Animals, Living	26,60	31,42	34,62	39,32	46,87
Apparel	24,83	20,45	23,90	22,30	23,82
Bran and Pollards	1,25,70	1,56,47	1,27,38	1,03,96	1,32,71
Bristles and Fibre for Brushes, etc.	43,70	50,84	41,54	33,00	45,81
Candles	15,15	11,80	15,86	8,61	12,55
Coal and Coke	22,31	37,61	34,80	51,33	76,43
Coffee	1,57,46	2,08,95	1,85,26	1,32,63	2,31,02
Coir, and manufactures thereof (in- cluding Cordage)	1,03,13	1,22,41	1,08,27	90,95	1,13,75
Cotton, Raw (a)	98,67,40	91,47,03	95,24,50	18,94,19	43,01,58
.. Twist and Yarn	3,42,22	3,70,11	2,93,37	3,08,54	1,87,91
.. Manufactures	7,29,27	7,57,36	6,71,45	7,66,32	6,70,82
Drugs and Medicines (excluding Opium)	28,98	35,87	36,77	37,10	34,53
Dyeing and Tanning Substances:—					
Indigo	20,03	10,92	5,59	4,24	5,13
Myrobalsams	31,03	54,72	77,62	86,38	55,27
Other sorts	20,68	40,08	40,90	27,10	26,30
Fish	62,84	72,32	73,44	75,38	87,13
Fruits and Vegetables	71,73	71,96	83,46	89,89	1,05,43
Grain and Pulse:—					
Barley	1,78,90	5,19,35	56,23	2,45	65,36
Beans	54,24	35,52	34,72	27,68	38,86
Gram	79,72	1,95,00	44,63	24,23	27,56
Jowar and Bajra	16,36	5,97	18,04	20,50	34,86
Lentils	35,62	21,34	41,40	28,93	28,77
Maize	67,13	24,32	2,58	8	10,45
Pulse	1,36,24	1,19,33	88,51	64,33	92,28
Rice	34,89,73	37,23,01	39,97,50	33,19,36	34,00,72
Wheat	9,11,61	17,10,60	3,60,25	2,71,07	4,40,67
Wheat-flour	1,14,21	1,68,77	1,63,20	1,32,38	1,22,34
Other sorts	2,19	2,43	3,43	3,11	3,36
Gums and Resins	12,67	8,07	14,93	14,27	20,04
Hemp, Raw	76,43	1,72,87	1,50,17	62,76	60,83
Hides and Skins, Raw	6,93,25	6,77,41	7,23,83	7,17,97	8,90,34
.. Dressed and Tan- ned	5,89,86	7,18,18	6,97,54	7,37,69	9,07,27
Horn, tips and pieces of horn (b)	11,56	10,40	9,36	7,91	9,18
Jute, Raw	20,00,06	29,00,30	37,34,57	26,78,04	30,66,26
.. Manufactures	42,28,36	51,75,68	58,53,98	53,18,09	53,56,43
Lac (of all sorts)	9,04,27	7,55,01	6,90,19	5,42,24	6,98,81
Manures (chiefly Animal bones)	1,58,80	1,25,68	1,17,40	1,25,40	1,28,01
Metals (chiefly Manganese Ore)	5,78,25	7,18,92	7,24,83	7,20,86	6,57,05
Mica	83,37	1,02,71	1,64,17	1,05,41	1,28,01
Oil-cake	1,64,10	2,10,99	2,10,62	2,52,76	92,84
Oils	3,90,93	3,44,10	1,79,27	85,71	3,14,19
Opium	2,66,31	1,47,24	1,93,37	2,11,85	70,98
Paraffin Wax	1,14,14	1,39,60	1,59,45	1,64,50	1,99,05
Provisions	60,35	69,87	83,70	69,82	2,42,40
Rubber, Raw	1,14,46	1,42,94	2,94,10	2,60,14	61,21
Saltpetre	26,87	27,18	20,26	12,12	2,57,96
Seeds	29,81,72	39,16,85	28,63,68	18,05,77	12,13
Silk, Raw	50,21	38,07	35,75	32,40	26,65,80
.. Manufactures	4,37	2,95	3,01	2,68	36,38
Spices	1,10,80	1,06,75	1,76,38	1,55,97	6,31
Sugar	96,97	52,49	8,20	4,02	2,35,60
Tea	31,64,61	33,30,24	27,12,17	29,03,78	7,51
Ten-waste	2,37	4,91	5,51	2,64	32,48,49
Tobacco	1,02,07	1,25,04	1,11,40	1,04,15	4,42
Wool, and Manufactures of Wool, Raw	1,27,09	1,40,97	1,95,74	1,82,04	1,06,13
.. Manufactures	3,17,49	6,07,93	3,79,89	5,93,14	1,56,73
All other Articles	82,63	1,14,29	79,50	75,14	4,35,03
	5,79,75	6,10,96	6,74,36	5,20,11	97,34
Total	3,48,83,61	3,84,60,53	3,74,84,21	3,01,43,59	3,19,15,35

(a) Including Kapok.

(b) Figures prior to 1925-26 include "Hornmeal".

PRODUCE and MANUFACTURES from BRITISH INDIA, by SEA, to FOREIGN COUNTRIES.

1926-29	1929-30	1930-31	1931-32	1932-33	Average
Rs. (1,000)	Rs. (1,000)	Rs. (1,000)	Rs. (1,000)	Rs. (1,000)	
39,96	36,80	24,00	14,59	10,10	Animals, Living
17,62	24,53	16,12	10,33	8,93	Apparel
1,43,93	1,17,04	75,61	74,24	69,69	Bran and Pollards
					Bristles and Fibre for Brushes, etc.
40,96	42,40	36,49	32,09	37,67	Candles
8,33	10,91	6,46	4,05	4,74	Coal and Coke
71,63	73,06	49,35	54,91	41,19	Coffee
1,69,25	1,45,40	1,91,86	94,50	1,09,81	Coir, and manufactures thereof (ex- cluding Cordage)
1,06,27	1,04,66	68,66	76,58	60,24	Cotton, Raw (a)
66,41,42	65,32,67	49,40,94	23,51,45	29,43,59	" Twist and Yarn
1,95,77	1,90,24	1,57,88	1,27,89	75,66	" Manufactures
5,83,89	5,33,43	3,63,86	3,63,97	2,50,46	Drugs and Medicines (excluding Opium)
41,61	43,45	20,92	23,10	31,26	Dyeing and Tanning Substances—
					Indigo
2,33	2,41	2,45	3,01	73	Microbians
57,88	81,52	79,61	66,60	57,93	Other sorts
27,94	27,64	26,77	16,73	16,73	Fish
79,24	73,81	68,33	64,54	45,71	Fruits and Vegetables
96,15	90,62	79,75	90,33	69,53	Grain and Pulse—
					Barley
1,64,82	6,72	1,02	16,27	10,57	Beans
44,72	43,54	17,24	13,36	16,35	Gram
23,94	21,28	17,67	16,92	28,09	Jowar and bajra
66,23	25,13	8,16	42,49	13,21	Lentils
27,76	26,26	16,23	9,41	15,02	Maize
18,61	47	10	11	5	Pulse
85,61	72,68	53,91	44,24	43,45	Rice
28,45,56	31,50,92	25,06,71	18,14,23	14,45,75	Wheat
1,68,24	21,24	1,94,56	15,12	3,82	Wheat-flour
1,16,35	1,07,19	80,04	57,97	27,70	Other sorts
4,49	3,72	2,24	1,57	2,79	Gums and Resins
21,82	14,93	18,25	13,96	13,08	Hemp, Raw
87,52	68,33	39,30	26,00	32,16	Hides and Skins, Raw
9,65,98	7,96,27	5,46,83	3,65,71	2,76,97	" Dressed and
					Tanned
9,30,74	8,05,28	6,27,35	6,23,35	4,63,33	Horn, tips and pieces of horn (b)
7,96	7,53	8,54	1,36	2,45	Jute, Raw
82,34,92	27,17,86	12,88,47	11,18,51	9,73,03	" Manufactures
56,90,49	51,92,68	31,60,45	21,92,43	21,71,18	Lac (of all sorts)
8,64,26	6,96,72	3,18,74	1,83,04	1,24,24	Manures (chiefly Animal bones) ^a
1,22,18	1,24,95	1,22,55	39,39	29,39	Metals (chiefly Manganese Ore)
6,91,93	10,33,56	7,94,74	5,47,10	4,68,15	Mica
90,47	1,03,05	67,59	39,39	31,62	Oil-seed
3,84,18	3,11,92	2,08,05	2,00,68	1,96,51	Opium
86,53	73,33	47,24	57,23	53,79	Paraffin Wax
1,57,42	1,42,00	1,22,97	86,99	1,126	Provisions
2,45,54	3,17,69	2,81,33	2,31,74	2,01,83	Rubber, Raw
64,48	60,40	43,95	39,55	35,62	Salt-petre
1,59,85	1,78,88	1,22,75	44,53	8,75	Seeds
9,90	8,87	7,62	10,68	12,28	Silk, Raw
20,02,52	25,40,76	17,66,18	14,56,83	11,30,68	" Manufactures
27,81	30,00	6,94	2,86	1,69	Spices
4,39	2,31	1,12	39	2,04	Sugar
1,58,90	1,96,30	1,27,19	67,25	72,33	Tea
5,48	3,68	2,51	1,92	2,19	Tea-waste
26,60,44	26,00,94	23,53,53	10,43,74	17,18,26	Tobacco
3,80	4,50	6,32	1,54	1,43	Wood, and Manufactures of Wood, Raw
1,29,47	1,06,42	1,03,65	85,42	77,11	" Manufactures
1,76,86	1,80,07	1,40,47	75,47	66,18	All other Articles
4,86,54	4,42,22	2,51,44	2,77,25	1,99,03	
1,02,16	91,33	71,51	59,49	67,80	
5,23,50	6,12,27	4,18,03	3,79,84	3,46,76	
3,30,12,79	3,10,80,55	2,20,49,26	1,55,89,56	1,33,27,31	Total

(a) Including Kapok.

(b) Figures prior to 1925-26 include "Hornmeal".

" " " 1931-32 represent bones crushed, uncrushed and bonemeal.

No. 213.—QUANTITY of EXPORTS of PRINCIPAL ARTICLES of INDIAN COUN-

ARTICLES	1923-24	1924-25	1925-26	1926-27	1927-28
Animals, Living	No. 226,642	277,389	321,345	365,529	570,530
Bran and Pollards	Tons 230,759	275,063	239,211	232,630	270,375
Brushes and Fibre (for)	Cwts. 116,938	116,119	112,228	132,404	160,950
Brushes, etc.					
Candles	Lbs. 5,193,668	3,699,656	5,443,518	2,996,667	4,937,533
Coal and Coke	Tons 132,542	229,300	340,962	645,020	674,507
Coffee	Cwts. 218,278	242,170	205,343	149,775	276,168
Coir (excluding Cordage)	Tons 31,851	36,908	30,243	28,123	33,557
Cotton, Raw (a)	Lbs. 673,428	596,937	747,334	572,033	482,336
Twist and Yarn	Lbs. 38,531,288	36,532,102	31,873,682	41,613,975	24,696,890
Cotton Piece goods	Yards 166,328,567	161,511,120	164,933,724	197,401,397	169,623,718
Dyes: Indigo	Cwts. 6,702	3,308	2,017	1,588	1,865
Myrobalans	" 1,387,995	1,391,978	1,073,124	1,415,749	1,037,051
Other sorts	" 123,331	156,753	108,919	141,516	154,625
Grain and Pulse:					
Barley	Tons 163,704	440,459	42,496	1,631	71,623
Beans	" 70,875	42,491	39,643	23,913	41,977
Gram	" 71,968	142,405	30,615	13,902	17,567
Jowar and bajra	" 13,697	5,166	13,630	15,350	21,115
Lentils	" 25,333	14,967	30,650	16,443	16,538
Maize	" 49,360	24,723	2,376	50	9,456
Pulse	" 108,335	89,381	57,991	54,981	57,252
Rice	" 2,206,321	2,300,295	2,584,662	2,057,306	2,186,760
Wheat	" 638,252	1,111,681	211,637	175,949	2,09,733
Wheat-flour	" 57,255	78,069	67,162	59,540	60,424
Other sorts	" 1,270	1,470	2,000	1,541	1,551
Gums and Resins	Cwts. 58,266	36,074	63,454	50,975	66,036
Hemp, Raw	Tons 458,847	668,740	623,949	439,832	454,146
Hides and Skins, Raw	Tons 48,895	47,672	50,319	50,627	64,381
Hides and Skins, Dressed and Tanned	" 18,114	19,358	16,464	18,378	23,250
Horns, tips and pieces of horn (b)	Cwts. 87,544	61,849	43,380	38,175	43,110
Jute, Raw	Tons 650,963	696,000	647,154	707,782	891,007
Bags	No. 413,715,638	425,141,424	425,083,324	449,680,949	463,139,690
Cloth	Yards 1,348,742,513	1,456,288,126	1,461,380,994	1,508,127,686	1,552,761,590
Lac (all sorts)	Cwts. 485,671	427,017	539,924	592,030	543,584
Manures	Tons 130,729	101,787	103,030	116,530	120,312
Metals, Manganesse Ore	" 751,763	639,210	564,215	536,214	703,940
Ferro Manganese	" 69	1,567	1,583	6,727	4,000
Metals, others	" 292,853	480,524	557,557	508,613	605,723
Mica	Cwts. 78,948	62,247	96,466	83,304	82,511
Oil-cakes	Tons 178,044	191,763	191,337	236,966	276,595
Oils	Gals. 20,040,637	23,992,090	10,075,466	3,763,896	1,456,212
Opium	Cwts. 9,042	5,268	6,754	7,760	6,208
Paraffin Wax	Tons 25,141	29,891	34,913	38,535	51,132
Rubber, Raw	Lbs. 15,430,254	18,095,158	23,411,166	23,06,579	25,503,266
Saltpetre	Cwts. 156,221	163,253	133,625	98,509	89,063
Seeds	Tons 1,253,116	1,328,458	1,249,638	837,500	1,296,473
Milk, Raw	Lbs. 1,619,587	1,648,426	1,496,331	1,294,972	1,332,510
Picee gocz, etc.	Yards 196,074	185,813	247,324	194,319	281,154
Spices	Cwts. 319,733	274,711	343,145	321,120	437,561
Sugar	Tons 39,756	21,134	2,665	2,256	2,891
Tea	Lbs. 338,755,377	340,196,935	325,733,025	349,264,323	361,614,124
Waste	" 2,206,131	3,225,997	3,000,969	1,591,330	4,114,638
Teak wood	Cub. fms. 49,072	47,455	64,175	53,693	50,624
Tobacco	Lbs. 33,991,567	44,143,165	38,943,069	39,728,613	29,246,450
Wool, Raw	" 38,009,957	52,795,747	43,460,798	44,791,694	50,765,892

(c) Including Kapok.

(b) Figures prior to 1925-26 include " Hornmeal ",

PRODUCE and MANUFACTURES from BRITISH INDIA, by SEA, to FOREIGN COUNTRIES.

1928-29	1929-30	1930-31	1931-32	1932-33	ARTICLES
5 41,988	484,404	318,096	184,331	87,646	No. Animals, Living
257,136	247,459	260,301	280,216	273,050	Tons Bran and Pollards
127,477	183,565	132,451	117,460	145,764	Cwts. { Bristles and Fibre for Brushes, etc.
3,307,292	3,884,189	2,236,578	1,435,482	1,692,142	Lbs. Candles
641,266	667,631	429,590	516,987	454,209	Tons Coal and Coke
167,629	184,220	292,889	166,900	173,177	Cwts. Coffee
32,340	31,725	26,052	26,485	26,932	Tons Coir (excluding Cordage)
664,718	728,569	702,180	424,283	369,499	" Cotton, Raw (a)
24,319,172	24,669,520	23,473,434	22,042,964	15,167,906	Lbs. " Twist and Yarn
149,219,080	133,426,472	97,715,014	104,636,423	66,342,033	Yards Cotton Piecegoods
589	807	934	790	342	Cwts. Dyes: Indigo
1,279,946	1,261,387	1,313,728	1,274,606	1,082,657	" Myrobalans
189,630	149,585	148,618	131,473	1,232,325	" Other sorts
					Grain and Pulse:
137,847	5,597	1,134	26,366	16,598	Tons Barley
35,544	31,919	21,675	33,786	30,119	" Beans
13,669	11,517	11,932	14,690	30,304	" Gram
42,966	16,496	6,647	58,603	15,530	" Jowar and bajra
14,104	13,558	10,767	6,575	11,544	" Lentils
17,340	482	76	89	38	" Maize
49,966	39,961	37,816	36,416	38,560	" Pulse
1,817,364	2,325,980	2,279,364	2,374,779	1,897,132	" Rice
114,707	12,971	196,595	20,215	2,194	" Wheat
54,183	59,665	46,909	42,724	20,210	" Wheat-flour
2,854	2,174	1,124	1,317	2,384	" Other sorts
74,179	95,113	63,976	60,437	61,840	Cwts. Gums and Resins
561,097	434,959	293,151	223,994	250,579	" Hemp, Raw
63,144	53,091	45,294	39,566	27,274	Tons Hides and Skins, Raw
					" Hides and Skins, Dress-
23,502	20,992	17,733	15,794	14,521	and Tanned
37,148	36,535	20,767	13,143	38,043	Cwts. Horns, tips and pieces of horns(b)
897,663	906,884	619,705	556,618	563,063	Tons Jute, Raw
497,685,016	632,290,540	454,045,015	388,542,268	416,085,368	No. " Bags
1,568,293,376	1,659,526,254	1,270,998,575	1,021,070,923	1,011,690,776	Yards " Cloth
743,403	663,914	447,151	463,724	418,300	Cwts. Lac (all sorts)
117,967	122,286	120,883	53,166	31,309	Tons Manures
690,938	815,873	485,773	211,737	197,730	" Metals, Manganese Ore
3,106	3,200	...	...	...	" Ferro Manganese
755,534	871,972	690,844	617,146	497,666	" Metals, others
96,291	114,540	74,069	55,368	40,466	Cwts. Mica
327,578	372,671	253,589	290,751	286,706	Tons Oil-cakes
1,566,771	1,556,169	1,273,655	1,072,084	2,586,260	Cwts. Oils
4,920	4,437	3,819	2,715	351	Cwts. Opium
53,359	65,726	57,959	51,727	45,233	Tons Paraffin Wax
25,824,446	25,673,267	23,337,301	15,104,991	6,903,923	Lbs. Rubber, Raw
91,572	85,172	83,341	133,938	169,069	Cwts. Saltpetre
1,329,410	1,116,302	1,037,002	957,472	782,636	Tons Seeds
1,229,031	1,340,896	650,894	634,972	118,483	Lbs. Silk, Raw
648,747	282,219	190,761	18,124	273,155	Yards " Piecegoods, etc.
319,153	347,386	341,702	321,210	299,409	Cwts. Spices
2,092	1,344	962	966	1,256	Tons Sugar
359,602,197	376,634,189	356,238,940	341,518,304	378,536,566	Lbs. Tea
3,682,428	4,527,909	6,519,553	2,698,762	2,570,423	" " Waste
52,591	52,305	49,211	22,113	17,348	Cub. tons Teak wood
33,599,296	27,069,356	29,062,632	26,261,249	21,622,650	Lbs. Tobacco
56,424,133	50,346,463	30,492,376	41,265,157	32,248,819	" Wool, Raw

(a) Including Kapok.

(b) Figures prior to 1925-26 include "Hornmeal".

No. 214.—VALUE of EXPORTS of FOREIGN MERCHANDISE (RE-EXPORTS) from

COUNTRIES	1923-24	1924-25	1925-26	1926-27	1927-28
	Rs. (1,000)	Rs. (1,000)	Rs. (1,000)	Rs. (1,000)	Rs. (1,000)
EUROPE—					
United Kingdom	3,95,48	4,15,71	3,24,60	2,89,14	3,88,59
Other Countries	91,27	95,48	91,41	66,93	68,43
Total	4,86,75	5,11,19	4,16,01	3,56,07	4,57,01
AFRICA—					
Egypt	16,34	14,10	9,77	9,68	8,39
Kenya Colony	48,08	43,44	24,12	15,37	16,22
Mauritius and Dependencies	5,53	5,08	3,88	2,49	5,35
Natal	5,80	4,92	2,62	2,50	1,97
Portuguese East Africa	9,94	10,30	11,18	10,68	10,05
Somaliland (British and French)	30	23	44	51	38
Tanganyika Territory	12,80	12,35	6,97	5,99	6,40
Zanzibar and Pemba	21,70	23,06	11,09	9,63	8,21
Other Countries	23,62	16,56	4,77	4,37	11,84
Total	1,44,61	1,29,95	74,84	61,42	68,79
AMERICA—					
United States	57,41	77,32	73,66	72,30	72,66
Other Countries	7,41	5,38	1,62	30	66
Total	64,82	82,70	74,28	73,60	73,32
ASIA—					
Aden and Dependencies	66,29	48,21	22,36	14,34	16,33
Arabia	38,46	77,52	46,37	45,24	62,18
Bahrain Islands	44,14	42,16	22,96	28,10	34,08
Ceylon	52,22	57,12	53,64	42,14	65,41
Hongkong	20,04	12,13	16,81	9,43	12,36
Japan	80,98	1,66,74	1,29,46	26,27	18,75
Iran	1,10,94	1,03,56	67,86	64,24	62,64
Straits Settlements	22,39	28,68	36,33	17,92	16,53
Turkey in Asia	1,29	...	...	...	56
Iraq	96,72	74,83	54,68	37,09	39,34
Other Countries	24,01	15,08	16,32	23,54	25,18
Total	6,07,48	6,25,03	4,80,99	3,98,31	3,53,26
AUSTRALASIA					
AUSTRALASIA	3,82	2,04	2,36	2,58	1,40
GRAND TOTAL	13,07,48	13,50,91	10,48,48	8,00,98	9,53,78

BRITISH INDIA, by SEA, distinguishing PRINCIPAL COUNTRIES to which EXPORTED

1928-29	1929-30	1930-31	1931-32	1932-33	COUNTRIES
Rs. (1,000)	Rs. (1,000)	Rs. (1,000)	Rs. (1,000)	Rs. (1,000)	EUROPE—
8,32,43	2,62,20	2,09,24	1,02,41	98,80	United Kingdom
51,00	63,75	45,17	36,88	30,55	Other Countries
8,83,43	3,21,04	2,54,41	2,39,29	1,29,15	Total
3,42	5,97	4,21	4,24	2,76	AFRICA—
16,52	12,13	8,27	6,31	6,90	Egypt
2,70	2,89	1,73	2,10	97	Kenya Colony
2,08	2,09	3,13	1,98	1,63	Mauritius and Dependence.
6,40	5,66	3,27	2,46	3,14	Natal
1,46	55	60	43	66	Portuguese East Africa
7,42	5,86	3,81	2,58	1,87	Somaliland (British and French)
6,50	8,44	3,68	4,28	2,09	Tanganyika Territory
7,96	7,44	4,10	3,33	3,18	Zanzibar and Pemba
64,46	51,78	33,00	27,73	23,19	Other Countries
64,46	51,78	33,00	27,73	23,19	Total
66,23	70,63	49,47	43,94	22,41	AMERICA—
1,01	95	54	31	36	United States
87,24	71,58	50,01	43,25	22,77	Other Countries
87,24	71,58	50,01	43,25	22,77	Total
6,27	6,32	5,55	5,42	6,10	ASIA—
43,03	36,41	20,09	16,25	15,20	Aden and Dependencies
20,41	21,33	10,86	12,35	11,28	Arabia
45,05	43,10	20,26	32,23	29,48	Bahrain Islands
16,23	10,18	5,26	8,21	4,60	Ceylon
18,86	28,04	13,62	8,65	10,18	Hongkong
39,73	45,47	31,74	24,10	27,82	Japan
13,94	11,02	10,44	9,00	7,09	Iran
1	...	11	10	11	Straits Settlements
25,90	45,87	35,57	36,52	26,53	Turkey in Asia
19,12	17,55	11,74	10,69	7,54	Iraq
2,58,55	2,66,80	1,75,44	1,63,52	1,46,22	Other Countries
2,58,55	2,66,80	1,75,44	1,63,52	1,46,22	Total
1,66	1,98	1,54	2,07	1,60	AUSTRALASIA
7,83,33	7,12,69	5,14,40	4,65,86	3,21,63	GRAND TOTAL

No. 215.—VALUE and QUANTITY of EXPORTS of PRINCIPAL

ARTICLES	VALUE				
	1923-24	1924-25	1925-26	1926-27	1927-28
	Rs. (1,000)	Rs. (1,000)	Rs. (1,000)	Rs. (1,000)	Rs. (1,000)
Apparel	29,45	22,34	21,67	16,99	13,43
Cotton Manufactures	2,64,80	2,42,92	1,48,49	1,13,18	1,20,84
.. Twist and Yarn	21,87	16,09	13,95	11,48	14,57
Fruits and Vegetables	21,34	15,96	17,26	13,74	20,10
Gums and Resins	19,35	16,28	16,06	17,36	25,45
Hardware	22,73	25,21	25,76	23,94	25,61
Metals	26,50	27,01	19,31	22,80	25,70
Provisions	5,00	3,26	4,93	3,61	2,61
Spices	8,17	12,70	30,20	5,50	2,91
Sugar	1,61,06	22,76	50,64	33,80	56,33
Wool, Raw	74,83	1,07,74	90,36	93,68	69,40
Other Articles	6,62,30	7,62,64	6,19,85	4,45,05	5,57,96
Total	13,07,48	13,50,91	10,48,49	8,00,98	9,53,79
	QUANTITY				
Cotton Piecegoods	61,077,533	54,312,378	36,424,262	29,066,327	33,791,317
.. Twist and Yarn	1,543,445	966,388	1,002,329	910,869	1,383,564
Gums and Resins	57,658	46,621	52,263	46,795	60,041
Metals	14,563	23,124	16,660	24,064	36,806
Provisions	7,840	6,295	8,353	6,762	4,858
Spices	11,573	26,721	28,067	9,355	7,842
Sugar	35,521	22,007	16,434	12,023	19,812
Wool, Raw	11,034,041	13,515,553	11,620,206	12,693,629	12,699,592

ARTICLES of FOREIGN MERCHANDISE (RE-EXPORTS).

VALUE					ARTICLES
1926-29	1929-30	1930-31	1931-32	1932-33	
Rs. (1,000)	Rs. (1,000)	Rs. (1,000)	Rs. (1,000)	Rs. (1,000)	
16,25	13,49	10,64	8,58	7,85	Apparel
64,45	72,59	50,25	39,08	47,51	Cotton Manufactures
4,24	5,52	8,99	4,59	9,87	.. Twist and Yarn
13,95	10,05	9,03	13,81	6,56	Fruits and Vegetables
33,81	29,15	14,89	10,31	7,11	Gums and Resins
27,62	25,03	19,93	25,52	23,28	Hardware
27,14	37,57	22,60	21,10	18,76	Metals
7,53	2,11	3,51	4,03	1,31	Provisions
2,73	3,03	5,05	1,96	3,98	Spices
23,35	17,01	6,58	10,27	5,03	Sugar
94,39	65,14	28,52	36,74	12,98	Wool, Raw
4,47,88	4,31,68	3,39,39	2,89,95	1,75,79	Other Articles
7,83,34	7,12,69	5,14,40	4,65,96	3,21,93	Total
QUANTITY					
24,226,463	22,222,476	17,417,565	15,663,348	21,642,889	Fds. Cotton Piecegoods
312,384	473,799	412,149	527,501	1,409,084	Lbs. .. Twist and Yarn
82,504	78,323	53,365	41,598	33,479	Cmts. Gums and Resins
48,835	66,610	37,005	33,901	56,831	Tons Metals
14,206	3,191	4,568	4,444	1,799	Cmts. Provisions
6,746	6,225	10,567	4,203	9,329	.. Spices
10,182	7,299	3,364	5,627	4,043	Tons Sugar
11,947,388	8,227,311	4,993,088	9,066,516	3,933,002	Lbs. Wool, Raw

No. 216.—VALUE OF TRADE WITH PRINCIPAL COUNTRIES

ARTICLES	1923-24	1924-25	1925-26	1926-27	1927-28
	Rs. (1,000)	Rs. (1,000)	Rs. (1,000)	Rs. (1,000)	Rs. (1,000)
UNITED KINGDOM					
Imports therefrom—					
Animals living	9,42	19,76	18,30	15,38	13,67
Apparel	60,64	70,00	83,16	86,26	69,56
Arms, Ammunition, etc.	52,76	62,23	56,58	53,68	54,39
Artificial silk yarn	11,76	26,05	23,80	14,07	46,84
Asbestos	9,26	11,12	14,05	19,39	29,89
Belting for machinery	76,72	79,74	62,32	62,17	66,45
Bobbins	46,85	36,99	33,40	30,71	34,50
Books and printed matter	44,64	47,41	48,68	47,45	53,01
Boots and shoes	16,82	20,18	26,61	29,22	29,36
Building materials	87,52	79,57	76,75	64,29	74,73
Carriages and carts	12,26	12,89	9,08	9,67	9,06
Chemicals, etc.	1,36,33	1,30,60	1,24,01	1,41,55	1,46,72
China clay	13,37	16,03	13,63	16,56	18,07
Coal and coke	33,45	41,30	50,87	6,26	16,45
Cordage and rope	3,81	4,31	2,87	6,92	4,37
Cotton—					
Raw	1,08	23,33	2,78	44,64	7,58
Twist and yarn	4,61,18	4,54,98	3,13,90	3,08,08	3,09,49
Piece goods—					
Grey	19,14,62	24,06,16	17,08,36	15,24,09	15,54,39
White	14,61,66	19,24,71	16,08,86	16,57,14	14,19,94
Coloured, etc.	15,12,24	16,44,95	11,90,90	12,67,96	12,69,06
Other manufactures	1,78,55	1,94,12	1,76,53	1,53,46	1,55,08
Cutlery	8,02	10,59	9,19	9,93	9,26
Cycles and parts	47,76	65,13	87,07	91,70	1,00,61
Drugs and medicines	23,70	84,86	84,70	86,35	84,23
Dyeing and tanning substances	82,39	8,77	12,18	11,30	15,96
Earthenware and Porcelain	31,22	29,49	29,05	29,95	30,30
Flax manufactures	27,84	29,42	31,69	30,00	36,66
Furniture	6,65	6,77	6,08	1,46	13,14
Glass and glassware	31,55	29,09	28,43	25,47	23,16
Haberdashery and millinery	32,61	29,45	29,48	37,48	30,10
Hardware	2,07,53	2,00,34	1,97,76	1,94,45	2,06,84
Instruments, apparatus, etc.	2,24,05	1,98,51	2,22,18	2,60,65	2,73,36
Ivory	11,08	15,16	9,24	9,84	9,13
Jewellery, etc.	10,75	8,44	13,39	27,48	11,03
Jute manufactures	5,73	8,38	12,94	9,85	4,66
Leather, including hides, tanned, etc.	43,40	44,47	42,06	43,17	44,57
Liquors—					
Ale, beer and porter	50,76	61,33	51,09	54,48	63,40
Spirit	1,37,69	1,30,76	1,34,62	1,35,64	1,36,07
Wines	11,23	12,55	11,48	11,94	11,84
Machinery and Millwork	16,23,94	12,39,54	11,97,23	10,66,96	12,63,38
Manures	2,27	99	8,52	3,79	4,40
Metals—					
Aluminium	15,82	19,46	22,94	23,08	47,57
Brass	1,56,83	1,58,06	1,27,96	77,33	89,22
Copper	79,69	32,17	39,67	28,27	46,34
Iron	19,37	13,47	13,70	8,36	10,48
Iron or steel	11,26,94	11,25,39	11,00,99	9,93,24	13,83,96
Lead	10,07	9,70	8,88	7,70	7,32
Steel	62,67	52,71	49,70	37,29	77,39
Zinc	16,13	16,14	13,45	17,70	19,95
Others	13,19	20,61	15,79	24,22	33,70
Motor cars and motor cycles, etc.	73,58	93,12	1,23,58	1,35,96	1,49,21
Oils, mineral	34,74	24,64	21,39	19,56	25,69
" vegetable, animal, etc.	14,63	12,33	14,43	16,80	16,92
Packing engine and boiler	3,31	3,75	3,18	3,63	3,86
Paints and colours	84,93	76,38	76,61	78,79	84,26
Paper and pasteboard	1,33,40	1,30,22	1,16,63	1,09,30	1,06,59
Piece-goods of cotton and artificial silk	57,74	62,73	59,10	1,17,10	99,07
Pitch and tar	4,42	3,53	4,03	2,10	3,77
Polishes	20,55	19,26	19,89	18,85	21,42
Provisions	1,46,74	1,73,30	1,92,64	2,24,90	2,34,08
Railway plant, etc.	11,05,39	8,41,08	4,24,63	2,00,84	3,71,44
Rubber manufactures, including tyres, etc.	77,52	78,57	96,01	88,71	95,69
Salt	23,20	37,81	19,65	14,08	26,93
Ships, parts of	44,50	10,83	8,70	2,86	16,84
Silk manufactures, including yarn, etc.	13,80	13,48	9,70	8,67	8,37
Soap	1,11,27	1,24,81	1,26,67	1,37,10	1,47,30
Starch and farina	1,24	1,64	1,44	79	60
Stationery	63,54	51,38	51,30	46,13	52,02

distinguishing PRINCIPAL ARTICLES.

1928-29	1929-30	1930-31	1931-32	1932-33	ARTICLES
Rs. (1,000)	Rs. (1,000)	Rs. (1,000)	Rs. (1,000)	Rs. (1,000)	UNITED KINGDOM
8,92	8,76	7,45	9,14	6,77	Imports therefrom--
269,86	59,54	33,57	23,53	23,71	Animals living
51,54	53,39	44,79	57,00	37,09	Apparel
30,52	16,52	11,99	10,58	14,35	Arms, Ammunition, etc.
24,34	21,68	17,81	11,16	0,46	Artificial silk yarn
65,52	67,67	46,34	32,51	35,50	Asbestos
82,22	35,48	34,49	28,60	19,16	Besting for machinery
55,58	60,96	51,51	43,59	38,96	Bobbins
26,90	22,26	11,15	6,61	6,21	Books and printed matter
69,62	65,37	49,28	34,19	25,64	Books and shoes
7,98	7,43	5,73	3,74	3,45	Building materials
1,47,29	1,59,33	1,41,08	1,40,78	1,40,08	Carriages and carts
9,66	15,10	7,06	9,06	8,04	Chemicals, etc.
10,34	5,16	6,36	6,17	3,94	China clay
4,21	5,10	4,96	2,86	2,00	Coal and coke
11,77	4,84	27,42	4,16	4,60	Cordage and rope
3,56,10	2,95,91	1,26,57	1,31,82	1,31,80	Cotton--
13,78,09	11,75,99	2,51,28	95,54	1,75,95	Raw
14,23,36	12,02,58	5,22,94	4,02,02	3,26,79	Twist and yarn
11,99,30	9,50,44	4,47,61	3,95,36	4,57,63	Piece goods--
1,51,58	1,55,03	35,88	59,01	99,75	Grey
10,90	11,13	8,30	5,97	6,31	White
1,07,28	96,62	47,62	43,33	51,36	Coloured, etc.
86,98	96,29	64,37	66,67	61,16	Other manufactures
16,67	22,08	16,63	25,31	33,45	Cutlery
28,27	25,68	18,00	14,30	12,26	Cycles and parts
34,29	32,35	20,67	16,79	16,01	Drugs and medicines
13,11	14,00	11,75	8,39	6,26	Dyeing and tanning substances
20,73	22,15	16,32	13,21	12,01	Earthenware and Porcelain
27,32	26,26	18,46	13,51	13,96	Flax manufactures
1,88,73	1,80,42	1,31,49	98,16	91,44	Furniture
2,98,32	3,03,30	2,55,04	1,83,26	1,94,31	Glass and glassware
8,79	5,94	5,78	5,56	4,66	Haberdashery and millinery
11,15	21,60	36,77	16,59	32,91	Hardware
6,04	6,73	3,24	1,55	1,69	Instruments, apparatus, etc.
39,94	42,00	25,40	25,07	23,93	Ivory
61,30	69,65	63,69	48,31	49,73	Jewellery, etc.
1,36,04	1,40,61	1,24,13	83,08	84,44	Jute manufactures
10,72	10,43	8,47	5,74	5,72	Leather, including hide, tanned, etc.
14,08,41	13,68,28	10,72,18	7,73,18	7,81,23	Liquors--
23,63	31,45	35,05	10,74	39,13	Ale, beer and porter
35,71	39,79	21,32	7,51	9,45	Spirit
94,09	56,03	28,17	33,09	55,56	Wines
49,25	29,96	29,55	28,60	29,75	Machinery and Millwork
7,06	7,93	6,28	1,96	2,81	Manures
11,90,05	8,28,78	5,13,34	3,11,52	2,42,12	Metals--
3,86	4,20	3,43	2,96	3,69	Aluminium
1,07,94	81,59	50,28	26,19	25,96	Brass
15,32	11,61	6,25	6,63	8,28	Copper
22,65	24,69	30,91	14,07	15,24	Iron
1,81,05	1,59,02	93,87	91,17	1,15,68	Iron or steel
19,96	32,13	25,57	28,22	27,37	Lead
14,76	14,44	11,87	10,59	10,54	Steel
3,61	3,02	3,36	2,18	3,25	Zinc
79,07	74,77	54,14	42,83	43,27	Other
1,23,24	1,21,87	80,36	75,64	79,83	Motor cars and motor cycles, etc.
84,12	41,55	12,74	9,61	1,75	Oils, mineral
2,33	2,42	1,49	1,96	17,07	vegetable, animal, etc.
22,62	24,22	19,58	18,15	18,30	Packing engine and boiler
3,25,46	2,35,11	1,94,36	1,81,21	1,39,67	Paints and colours
69,79	1,11,45	73,60	59,34	60,16	Paper and pasteboard
19,53	19,40	8,86	5,66	4,52	Piecegoods of cotton and artificial silk
19,00	10,04	12,39	9,20	4,13	Pitch and tar
11,08	8,17	6,64	6,98	11,71	Polishes
1,38,85	1,46,81	97,83	75,05	69,59	Provisions
53	69	80	57	70	Railway plant, etc.*
55,10	55,53	43,76	35,95	32,84	Rubber manufactures, including tyres, etc.
					Salt
					Silk manufactures, including yarn, etc.
					Ships, parts of
					Soy
					Starch and farina
					Stationery

* Discontinued from 1928-29 and shown under the materials of which they are made.

[Continued on next page.]

No. 216.—VALUE OF TRADE WITH PRINCIPAL COUNTRIES

ARTICLES	1923-24	1924-25	1925-26	1926-27	1927-28
	Rs. (1,000)	Rs. (1,000)	Rs. (1,000)	Rs. (1,000)	Rs. (1,000)
UNITED KINGDOM—contd.					
Imports therefrom—contd.					
Sugar	17,62	20,42	14,27	19,95	1,54
Tallow	9,65	9,65	9,54	8,68	5,38
Tea—cheests	49,57	75,38	67,52	48,86	60,81
Tobacco	1,75,35	1,39,93	1,76,23	2,11,97	2,55,33
Toilet requisites	19,38	20,60	21,43	23,57	24,33
Toys and requisites for games	12,79	12,38	12,97	14,11	15,74
Umbrellas	22,98	18,78	18,35	14,75	16,25
Woolen manufactures, including yard, etc.	1,44,63	2,08,13	2,11,14	1,94,54	2,10,56
Other Articles	4,22,22	4,16,57	4,09,26	3,64,55	4,25,33
TOTAL	1,31,60,63	1,33,45,05	1,13,32,02	1,10,53,48	1,19,21,01
Exports of Indian produce—					
Barley	1,03,75	2,47,50	26,76	9	40,03
Fodder, bran and pollards	70,09	1,17,33	92,16	70,42	68,44
Bristles and fibres	23,24	27,81	22,73	16,69	19,39
Coffee	54,28	71,05	68,08	43,98	66,83
Coin, and manufactures of	39,58	29,60	28,30	20,62	18,04
Cotton, raw	5,56,87	4,52,73	5,42,14	1,54,50	2,88,62
" waste	27,25	20,15	17,84	11,46	11,28
" twist and yarn	7,60	4,79	2,45	1,50	2,24
" manufactures	34,77	47,37	37,78	15,66	35,77
Drugs, medicines, etc.	3,71	8,77	6,28	4,13	6,03
Dyeing and tanning substances—					
Cutch and gambier	5,37	6,43	9,90	5,25	4,99
Indigo	2,46	1,76	65	75	1,26
Myrobalsam	33,52	37,42	32,78	39,36	46,74
Hemp, raw (chiefly sann)	18,83	42,38	27,65	14,49	15,20
Hides and skins—					
Raw	40,20	42,46	46,60	37,79	67,15
Dressed or tanned	4,80,40	6,18,95	5,95,24	6,88,20	8,15,40
Horn, tips and pieces of horn*	2,73	3,62	4,02	3,60	3,30
Jute, raw	4,42,24	7,23,99	10,56,96	6,13,66	7,68,07
" Gunny bags	1,78,37	2,03,52	2,42,19	1,84,14	2,00,69
" " cloth	1,26,26	1,37,10	1,41,39	1,02,13	63,48
Lac	1,20,48	1,61,01	1,38,10	1,09,10	1,87,58
Manures	5,31	4,46	3,70	3,13	3,97
Lead	96,91	1,26,05	1,18,94	77,11	30,15
Manganese ore	63,63	44,69	39,58	15,24	63,20
Other metals and ores	13,01	22,27	22,98	36,34	54,25
Mica	25,90	45,89	44,42	47,58	62,62
Oil	2,10,52	2,43,74	83,34	51,37	18,33
Oilcakes	65,70	91,55	86,68	86,25	1,04,00
Paraffin wax	16,57	42,25	66,50	67,16	69,01
Provisions and oilman's stores	7,90	8,20	7,11	7,43	8,36
Pulse—					
Beans	24,63	7,32	8,23	4,83	7,52
Gram	29,64	65,63	57	13	13
Lentils	13,43	10,56	13,28	17,80	14,34
Other pulses	32,20	23,84	18,10	17,64	18,34
Rice (not in the husk)	98,63	1,55,87	1,18,78	68,82	72,58
Rubber, raw	54,34	68,94	1,22,78	1,17,06	1,25,24
Saltpetre	2,33	3,06	2,05	1,72	1,52
Seeds—					
Castor	39,54	73,88	71,51	44,15	71,23
Cotton	1,69,30	1,86,78	2,13,04	38,68	1,40,62
Linsced	4,09,26	3,22,54	2,89,68	1,00,14	1,12,18
Rape	1,44,13	98,35	61,66	21,25	26,51
Copra	6,37	1,20	1,20	3,26	70,21
Others	61,62	1,15,00	32,48	56,20	5,08
Silk, raw	18,46	13,64	10,06	6,36	5,08
Spices	16,39	14,61	26,76	20,65	39,16
Sugar	74,02	40,55	11	1	16
Tea	27,96,69	29,78,52	23,74,77	24,68,83	28,44,08
Wheat	7,03,91	11,46,07	1,71,52	2,14,20	3,66,16
Wood (mainly teak)	70,35	71,28	98,91	85,50	73,77
Wool, raw	3,00,07	4,58,12	3,36,59	3,59,67	3,81,28
" manufactures	50,67	76,25	44,43	38,21	48,40
Other Articles	2,04,36	2,87,27	1,70,50	1,61,23	1,72,29
TOTAL	86,44,84	97,54,33	77,22,27	63,38,78	77,87,44

* Figures prior to 1924-26 include "Hornmeal".

distinguishing PRINCIPAL ARTICLES—*contd.*

1925-26	1926-27	1927-28	1928-29	1929-30	1930-31	1931-32	1932-33	ARTICLES
Rs. (1,000)	Rs. (1,000)	Rs. (1,000)	Rs. (1,000)	Rs. (1,000)	Rs. (1,000)	Rs. (1,000)	Rs. (1,000)	UNITED KINGDOM— <i>contd.</i>
10,10	1,03,20	1,01,14	28,17	38,13	Sugar	4,41	6,34	1,77
55,93	63,99	47,77	36,95	34,37	Tallow	2,13,75	2,26,40	61,64
25,39	27,90	19,37	18,13	20,73	Tea-chests	16,50	15,30	10,46
16,62	11,23	6,73	6,00	3,68	Tobacco	1,85,23	1,38,12	71,78
5,63,41	5,65,01	4,54,22	3,36,30	2,88,99	Toilet requisites	1,13,24,43	1,03,10,30	44,81,44
					Toys and requisites for games			48,79,77
					Umbrellas			
					Woolen manufactures, including yarn, etc.			
					Other Articles			
					TOTAL			
					Exports of Indian produce—			
					Barley			
					Fodder, bran and pollards			
					Bristles and fibres			
					Coffee			
					Coir, and manufactures of Cotton, raw			
					.. waste			
					.. twist and yarn			
					.. manufactures			
					Drugs, medicines, etc.			
					Dyeing and tanning substances—			
					Curc and gambler			
					Indigo			
					Myrobalsams			
					Wemp, raw (chiefly sand)			
					Hides and skins—			
					Raw			
					Dressed or tanned			
					Horn, tips and pieces of horn*			
					Jute, raw			
					.. Gunny bags			
					.. cloth			
					Lac			
					Manures			
					Lead			
					Manganese ore			
					Other metals and ores			
					Mica			
					Oil			
					Oil cakes			
					Paraffin wax			
					Provisions and oilman's stores			
					Pulse—			
					Beans			
					Gram			
					Lentils			
					Other pulses			
					Rice (not in the husk)			
					Rubber, raw			
					Saltpetre			
					Seeds—			
					Castor			
					Cotton			
					Linseed			
					Rape			
					Copra			
					Others			
					Silk, raw			
					Spices			
					Sugar			
					Tea			
					Wheat			
					Wood (mainly teak)			
					Wool, raw			
					.. manufactures			
					Other Articles			
					TOTAL			
69,04,32	66,55,65	51,77,34	42,87,59	36,82,47				

* Figures prior to 1925-26 include "Hornmeal".

No. 216.—VALUE OF TRADE with PRINCIPAL COUNTRIES

ARTICLE	1923-24	1924-25	1925-26	1926-27	1927-28
	Rs. (1,000)	Rs. (1,000)	Rs. (1,000)	Rs. (1,000)	Rs. (1,000)
UNITED KINGDOM—<i>concd.</i>					
Exports of Foreign merchandise—					
Apparel (<i>excluding boots and shoes</i>)	6,67	5,72	4,62	5,44	3,77
Skins, raw	86,90	1,16,36	1,03,07	1,10,06	1,89,84
Sugar, 16 D. S. and above	30,09	20	7,43	...	40
Wool, raw	65,80	93,44	73,44	67,75	54,58
Other Articles	2,05,93	2,01,00	1,37,04	1,05,89	1,40,00
TOTAL	3,95,48	4,15,71	3,24,60	2,89,14	3,88,59
AUSTRIA					
Imports therefrom—					
Apparel	3,48	2,49	3,80	51	1,76
Boots and shoes	63	1,47	2,02	3,75	5,82
Cotton manufactures	8,68	5,67	6,00	5,54	11,09
" twist and yarn	3,80	5,50	3,55	98	52
Glass and glassware	8,79	4,60	3,11	3,72	4,11
Haberlashery and millinery	1,23	2,65	2,28	2,60	4,78
Hardware	5,35	14,12	15,44	12,82	13,31
Matches	34	1,13	1,07	86	21
Metals	4,95	3,00	9,01	11,75	16,75
Paper and pasteboard	7,57	13,78	17,62	23,35	19,40
Sugar	27,83	5,20	4,30	19,74	66
Woolen manufactures, including yarn, etc.	24	34	55	28	1,24
Other Articles	5,18	11,00	14,30	24,99	46,59
TOTAL	76,10	93,17	80,75	1,10,83	1,26,08
Exports of Indian produce—					
Cotton, raw	1,16,50	22,42	4,69	3,01	11
" twist and yarn	...	30	1,01	...	2
Hides and skins	13	10	...	...	...
Jute, raw	1,73	59	...	24	...
Seeds	7,99	85	1,14	...	3,69
Rice (not in the husk)	23,48	59,49	19,74	23,06	24,16
Other Articles	63	39	14	46	64
TOTAL	1,62,44	84,04	26,66	25,79	37,62
Exports of Foreign merchandise—					
Miscellaneous articles	1,39	1,76	1,04	71	27
BELGIUM					
Imports therefrom—					
Cotton manufactures, including yarn	15,23	24,74	17,02	30,10	25,31
Cutlery	3	9	5	6	34
Dyeing and tanning substances	4,78	16,44	5,67	9,41	3,60
Earthenware and porcelain	1,84	1,85	1,46	1,64	3,09
Glass and glassware	24,63	27,11	22,76	26,69	24,42
Hardware	3,31	3,17	3,66	4,12	4,36
Machinery and millwork	8,81	7,44	29,64	24,61	29,17
Metals—					
Copper	71	6,30	10,69	21,91	17,30
Iron	13,66	6,99	3,33	7,31	1,99
Iron or steel	1,42,87	1,70,87	1,77,41	1,93,24	2,61,18
Steel	1,77,42	1,85,69	1,01,60	1,12,00	1,31,43
Paper and pasteboard	4,91	6,00	9,12	11,11	9,66
Precious Stones	46,05	38,60	47,19	37,13	62,43
Provisions	4,10	41,97	23,06	10,86	25,64
Railway plant, etc.	23,02	17,71	27,64	38,65	50,30
Other Articles	31,92	1,12,26	1,27,54	1,61,24	39,43
TOTAL	5,61,29	6,76,04	6,12,66	6,80,06	7,47,64
Exports of Indian produce—					
Barley	20,92	60,50	2,90	...	9,03
Cotton, raw	7,97,94	5,49,90	5,61,59	2,83,33	4,17,92
Dyeing and tanning substances	4,32	5,19	4,36	4,30	5,43

distinguishing PRINCIPAL ARTICLES—contd.

1928-29	1929-30	1930-31	1931-32	1932-33	ARTICLES
Rs. (1,000)	Rs. (1,000)	Rs. (1,000)	Rs. (1,000)	Rs. (1,000)	
4.88	4.68	5.00	4.40	4.50	UNITED KINGDOM—contd.
1,48,73	1,08,69	99,59	80,99	26,35	Exports of Foreign merchandise—
54.42	38.86	17,75	17,70	7.97	Apparel (excluding boots and shoes)
1,33,40	1,15,06	88,90	89,32	63,98	Skins, raw
3,32,43	2,62,39	2,09,24	1,92,41	98,80	Sugar, 16 D. S. and above (a)
					Wool, raw
					Other Articles
					Total
					AUSTRIA
2.34	71	48	30	28	Imports therefrom—
2,96	2,50	47	34	21	Apparel
13,46	15,39	7,38	3,97	10,61	Boots and shoes
58	79	11	...	...	Cotton manufactures
4,99	4,60	2,68	1.08	1.55	... twist and yarn
5,90	5,30	3,68	1,65	1,57	Glass and glassware
16,33	11,90	6,86	4,50	4,76	Haberdashery and millinery
46	1	...	...	...	Hardware
17,53	14,10	0,10	8,64	4,92	Matches
30,34	33,72	20,45	35,99	28,88	Metals
...	2,36	4	48	...	Paper and pasteboard
1,80	62	56	35	18	Sugar
43,96	30,94	21,71	19,66	12,26	Woolen manufactures, including yarn, etc.
1,40,12	1,22,94	81,56	71,47	65,20	Other Articles
					Total
34	1,02	...	...	...	Exports of Indian produce—
42	19	...	...	3	Cotton, raw
4,07	3,18	7	3	...	... twist and yarn
3,82	...	...	...	...	Hides and skins
17	19	80	19	36	Jute, raw
9,82	4,63	37	22	30	Seeds
15	35	7	38	...	Rice (not in the husk)
					Other Articles
					Total
					Exports of Foreign merchandise—
					Miscellaneous Articles
					BELGIUM
23,54	14,04	6,15	3,57	3,29	Imports therefrom—
9	5	1	1	4	Cotton manufactures, including yarn
2,13	1,12	75	2,00	1,04	Cutlery
2,19	2,24	1,26	40	54	Dyeing and tanning substances
24,82	23,68	17,58	12,69	15,03	Earthenware and porcelain
5,22	4,00	3,21	2,97	3,49	Glass and glassware
16,91	17,68	14,39	24,78	36,62	Hardware
10,32	4,96	4,56	1,80	3,78	Machinery and millwork
5,69	2,49	2,02	84	2,13	Metals—
2,04,21	2,87,65	2,18,14	1,18,67	93,87	Copper
1,05,85	1,14,02	50,60	33,50	27,17	Iron
8,28	7,26	5,42	4,51	3,90	Iron or steel
73,49	65,90	39,50	25,65	68,71	Steel
21,21	7,62	12,56	4,36	3,72	Paper and pasteboard
1,25,71	1,25,97	90,43	60,36	76,42	Precious Stones
7,10,97	6,78,68	4,66,92	3,91,57	3,41,84	Provisions
					Railway plant, etc.*
					Other Articles
					Total
13,67	34	...	1,87	...	Exports of Indian produce—
6,18,34	6,63,10	2,63,68	1,19,54	1,28,56	Barks
4,73	4,26	3,49	1,89	1,95	Cotton, raw
					Dyeing and tanning substances

* Discontinued from 1928-29 and shown under the materials of which they are made
(a) Discontinued from 1930-31.

No. 216.—VALUE OF TRADE WITH PRINCIPAL COUNTRIES

ARTICLES	1923-24	1924-25	1925-26	1926-27	1927-28
	Rs. (1,000)	Rs. (1,000)	Rs. (1,000)	Rs. (1,000)	Rs. (1,000)
BELGIUM—contd.					
Exports of Indian produce— <i>contd.</i>					
Herub, raw	30,82	74,62	72,24	47,79	39,79
Hides and skins	4,92	3,38	7,09	2,85	3,45
Jute manufactures	20,17	30,75	21,05	23,83	14,01
" raw	1,47,20	1,95,79	1,85,85	1,63,07	1,83,03
Lead	...	86	4,32	22,32	36,89
Manganese ore	35,84	52,52	48,15	52,30	51,63
Manures	50,13	30,80	35,18	42,42	45,28
Oilseeds	3,01	4,02	10,62	5,53	14,66
Rice (not in the husk)	21,15	21,74	18,45	5,80	9,53
Seeds—					
Castor	17,70	14,00	15,13	8,48	15,68
Copra or coconut kernel	1,40	...	...	42	...
Groundnuts	18,74	48,75	32,98	16,15	88,51
Linseed	73,20	1,12,60	52,53	35,78	12,04
Mowra	3,42	98	70	2,59	5,49
Poppy	2	24	36	23	5
Rape	74,78	48,22	14,23	10,73	3,96
Sesamum (oil or jinjili)	...	1,18	3,15	...	45
Others	1,03	1,14	97	56	1,47
Wheat	53,63	1,91,51	16,40	11,20	28,54
Zinc	3,11	12,05	21,92	34,92	73,01
Other Articles	86,13	73,97	71,08	34,13	1,04,08
TOTAL	13,79,58	15,35,25	12,34,47	8,77,30	10,92,18
Exports of Foreign merchandise—					
Miscellaneous Articles	10,14	3,69	6,04	5,53	4,34
FRANCE					
Imports therefrom—					
Apparel	16,71	20,80	20,67	24,05	27,80
Artificial silk	72	1,00	1,83	3,33	12,77
Clocks and watches	55	85	48	1,10	1,10
Cotton manufactures, including yarn	3,49	4,52	5,55	8,50	7,32
Dyeing and tanning substances	11,48	6,02	9,17	11,17	10,91
Fruits and vegetables	6,15	4,58	5,28	3,33	12,61
Liquors	43,04	59,25	61,44	66,01	62,60
Metals—copper	42	1,43	11,95	7,19	18,80
Provisions	4,08	2,15	3,71	4,67	5,43
Rubber manufactures	39,33	34,66	29,41	41,34	37,04
Silk manufactures, including yarn, etc.	16,12	9,28	8,28	12,35	13,43
Sugar	2,68	3,73	24	41	3
Wooden manufactures, including yarn, etc.	15,50	27,75	37,65	41,20	65,95
Other Articles	56,63	52,76	1,28,27	1,24,52	1,54,27
TOTAL	2,32,94	2,58,55	3,23,98	3,55,66	4,30,15
Exports of Indian produce—					
Coffee	44,11	53,01	39,67	18,87	62,63
Essential oils	8,08	8,06	13,36	9,41	9,00
Cotton, raw	4,73,76	3,60,45	4,25,40	2,24,98	3,35,76
Hides and skins, raw	32,23	36,57	38,71	53,36	43,10
Horn, tips, and pieces of horn*	90	53	92	36	31
Jute, raw	2,18,65	3,40,64	5,29,95	3,48,26	3,70,00
bags and cloth	1,91	5,28	4,50	6,69	5,53
Lac	36,28	34,99	25,88	18,12	14,00
Manganese ore	35,46	33,38	38,77	48,37	42,29
Manures	11,79	5,55	8,17	10,59	9,93
Pulse—					
Beans	4	30	...	3	...
Gram	11,54	17,46	10,90	1,55	3,17
Lentils	12,71	2,86	2,36	1,67	2,45
Other pulses*	1,46	93	12	72	15
Rice (not in the husk)	2,74	4,83	3,07	33	88
Seeds—					
Castor	50,15	46,80	42,33	35,40	33,63
Groundnuts	5,35,99	5,54,85	5,34,82	3,25,87	3,81,58
Linseed	2,05,68	2,30,76	1,70,13	1,13,17	1,22,86
Mowra or Mowra	3,57	2,06	62	3,97	69
Poppy	15,23	8,61	6,17	92	2,27
Rape	47,62	53,60	30,88	32,40	22,03
Sesamum (oil or jinjili)	13,90	16,68	25,83	55	7,00
Others	15,89	13,60	11,70	2,83	5,25
Silk, raw	23,61	17,54	16,55	22,33	23,32
Wheat	91,78	80,99	9,16	21,10	30,19
Other Articles	89,63	1,43,79	1,18,18	82,33	74,05
TOTAL	19,86,27	20,75,31	21,10,08	13,61,27	15,96,84

* Figures prior to 1925-26 include "Hornmeal".

distinguishing PRINCIPAL ARTICLES—contd.

1928-29	1929-30	1930-31	1931-32	1932-33	ARTICLES
Rs. (1,000)	Rs. (1,000)	Rs. (1,000)	Rs. (1,000)	Rs. (1,000)	
45.83	27.65	19.79	14.84	5.06	BELGIUM—contd.
22.43	22.21	9.64	7.92	5.96	Exports of Indian produce—contd.
25.09	37.90	28.72	14.62	14.51	Hemp, raw
1,00,49	1,54,37	99,33	64,13	70,72	Hides and skins
24.02	33.26	4.39	4.68	...	Jute manufactures
47.22	46.24	23.98	10.65	9.50	" raw
42.44	55.24	59.19	3.30	1.24	Lead
30.55	23.66	10.42	12.26	18.38	Manganese ore
11.41	33.67	44.17	26.78	15.79	Manures
15.68	7.15	8.31	6.74	5.89	Oilcakes
...	...	...	...	...	Rice (not in the husk)
32.78	18.45	3.87	8.89	13.94	Seeds—
3.24	33.40	18.08	91	40	Castor
8.50	47	1.20	...	17	Copra or coconut kernel
4.11	5.64	3.00	1.65	3.53	Groundnuts
89	...	...	65	...	Linseed
2.54	1.96	1.65	1.58	1.56	Mowra
12.99	...	6.90	...	...	Poppy
75.99	62.55	54.25	28.15	23.38	Rape
1,12,16	92.95	1,28,44	80.57	90.00	Sesamum (til or jinjili)
13,40,02	12,15,72	7,63,12	4,46,52	4,01,64	Others
4.88	5.91	3.94	3.85	1.97	Wheat
33.27	35.78	22.00	7.43	9.54	Zinc
9.26	14.13	2.37	8.87	4.95	Other Articles
1.43	1,05	34	1.21	49	TOTAL
11.14	9.65	5.33	6.10	7.12	Exports of Foreign Merchandise—
13.98	6.11	4.68	4.13	10.14	Miscellaneous Articles
9.71	2.74	1.49	3.63	1.80	FRANCE
63.55	63.99	50.94	27.23	26.23	Imports therefrom—
21.09	18.08	19.66	13.29	1.31	Apparel
6.46	7.72	9.07	5.63	3.04	Artificial silk
32.94	21.74	16.92	18.52	10.67	Clocks and watches
13.45	16.21	3.49	3.99	3.15	Cotton manufactures, including yarn
1.37	21.31	...	...	4	Dyeing and tanning substances
67.49	86.81	27.51	19.99	42.67	Fruits and vegetables
1,30,38	1,77,95	1,26,31	1,01,10	82.60	Licence
4,77,56	4,57,23	2,58,90	2,17,20	2,03,83	Metals—copper
34.49	33.07	71.17	25.58	32.19	Provisions
16.11	12.88	3.90	4.13	41	Rubber manufacture
3,56,43	3,82,39	2,68,24	78,77	1,16,99	Silk manufactures, including yarn
57.11	39.72	21.17	15.70	20.70	Sugar
20	49	20	13	48	Woolen manufactures, including yarn, etc.
4,04,67	3,61,95	1,84,65	99,34	1,15,67	Other Articles
4.03	7.39	3.25	1.96	1.84	TOTAL
18.76	16.10	8.91	5.32	4.60	Exports of Indian produce—
67.62	53.53	40.46	17.87	16.83	Coffee
9.80	12.10	9.39	1.87	40	Essential oil
...	...	...	...	...	Cotton, raw
2.01	11	99	15.46	14.86	Hides and skins, raw
2.68	2.31	3	...	...	Horn, tips and pieces of horn*
3	...	49	...	20	Jute, raw
82	1.32	5.91	1.55	...	" bags and cloth
31.25	34.31	29.46	30.93	24.14	Lac
5,25,72	4,55,09	3,87,39	3,53,43	3,67,23	Manganese ore
96.50	1,13,94	52,69	35,21	25,61	Manures
3.56	...	...	...	...	Pulse—
1.06	...	55	17	16	Beans
23.69	19.86	17.49	7.22	10.41	Gram
6.41	1.20	...	14	31	Lentils
11.29	5.58	4.57	4.63	3.71	Other pulses
12.33	6.79	2.00	1.27	12	Rice (not in the husk)
3.90	...	3.27	1	1	Seeds—
72.11	78.28	73.93	51.98	50.09	Castor
17,76,75	16,81,09	11,08,00	7,63,56	8,07,62	Groundnuts
...	...	...	...	...	Linseed
...	...	...	...	...	Mowra or Mowra
...	...	...	...	...	Poppy
...	...	...	...	...	Rape
...	...	...	...	...	Sesamum (til or jinjili)
...	...	...	...	...	Others
...	...	...	...	...	Silk, raw
...	...	...	...	...	Wheat
...	...	...	...	...	Other Articles
...	...	...	...	...	TOTAL

* Figures prior to 1925-26 include "Koromal."

No. 216.—VALUE OF TRADE with PRINCIPAL COUNTRIES

ARTICLES	1923-24	1924-25	1925-26	1926-27	1927-28
	Rs. (1,000)	Rs. (1,000)	Rs. (1,000)	Rs. (1,000)	Rs. (1,000)
FRANCE—contd.					
Exports of Foreign Merchandise—					
Miscellaneous Articles	19,41	16,13	13,06	16,12	13,12
GERMANY					
Imports therefrom—					
Apparel	10,85	18,59	16,07	20,61	24,75
Chemicals	34,56	39,46	41,97	53,46	56,87
Cotton manufactures, including yarn	23,16	42,36	30,33	47,27	36,37
Cutlery	12,50	26,93	22,25	30,20	26,40
Drugs and Medicines	16,00	17,89	20,52	33,42	46,71
Dyeing and tanning substances	1,83,62	1,94,29	82,36	1,06,05	1,39,67
Glass and glassware	43,09	38,96	39,69	51,81	49,10
Haberdashery and millinery	26,70	32,66	21,46	30,21	30,51
Hardware	92,97	1,28,64	1,42,88	1,58,32	1,81,15
Instruments, apparatus, etc.	34,54	42,93	46,02	52,62	57,31
Liquors	31,18	36,03	35,02	39,10	39,86
Machinery, etc.	43,55	50,93	85,30	94,69	1,04,53
Matches	7	9	11	10	1
Metals	2,75,87	4,26,73	3,26,92	3,79,48	2,65,96
Oils	34,72	40,86	40,98	31,40	37,77
Paper and pasteboard	48,91	64,26	34,16	40,77	35,18
Salt	6,73	3,33	9,07	15,13	16,87
Silk manufactures, including yarn, etc.	6,88	10,06	5,74	8,49	7,58
Stationery	21,75	17,83	24,24	24,93	22,25
Sugar	20,23	61,29	3,59	1,10,71	3,69
Toys and requisites for games	25,60	19,70	15,13	17,63	15,05
Woolen manufactures, including yarn, etc.	42,25	55,61	62,87	67,34	51,96
Other Articles	1,43,57	2,67,03	2,12,92	2,62,93	2,78,96
Total	11,87,82	15,46,36	13,30,79	16,90,72	15,34,36
Exports of Indian produce—					
Coin, and manufactures of	15,39	31,92	20,21	21,88	27,44
Cotton, raw	6,65,43	4,46,63	4,97,23	2,37,65	4,44,23
Foodstuffs, bran, etc.	15,91	8,53	10,08	5,44	20,43
Fruits and vegetables	63	2,20	80	1,02	1,54
Hemp, raw	6,09	22,61	20,98	6,06	8,38
Hides and skins, raw	1,51,18	1,74,50	1,30,66	1,23,36	2,19,69
Jute, raw	5,12,68	7,97,83	8,16,03	7,39,75	6,53,94
“ gunny bags	7,61	4,49	8,23	10,08	11,11
“ cloth	44	2,93	4,26	3,83	73
Lac	59,15	67,24	62,99	52,01	1,06,69
Manures	6,89	4,38	4,28	2,51	3,24
Metals and Ores	11,43	11,05	74,69	1,03,27	1,37,52
Oils	6,54	5,23	6,47	3,75	3,65
Rice not in the husk	6,39,76	6,32,27	5,75,90	3,96,79	5,11,62
Seeds, Rape	1,53,68	86,55	18,66	33,11	21,34
“ Copra or coconut kernel	5,27	...	...	2,59	66
“ Groundnuts	31,66	1,19,02	2,39,79	2,84,02	5,57,10
“ Linseed	19,05	29,93	25,07	26,12	36,27
“ Mow	5,25	...	...	30	...
“ Poppy	97	1,41	2,53	1,64	1,39
“ Sesamum (oil or Hajim)	64	3,12	6,69	3	1
“ Others	5,12	4,76	8,69	4,81	5,17
Tea	3,98	3,47	3,42	3,87	2,86
Wood (chiefly teak)	5,12	6,85	7,48	6,96	14,81
Other Articles	1,63,80	3,19,55	1,31,29	1,23,24	2,36,13
Total	24,94,78	27,96,72	26,77,38	21,39,23	32,22,66
Exports of Foreign merchandise—					
Miscellaneous Articles	16,45	10,63	10,87	8,52	22,67
NETHERLANDS					
Imports therefrom—					
Cotton manufactures	54,94	85,79	1,10,53	1,19,10	1,13,48
“ twist and yarn	8,20	12,19	8,34	8,79	9,02
Provisions	26,72	53,01	1,19,78	1,65,34	2,06,47
Paper and pasteboard	20,45	22,49	25,13	29,93	25,11
Instruments	7,76	7,35	8,44	10,62	15,47
Other Articles	81,01	1,17,99	95,25	1,38,59	1,11,05
Total	2,29,17	2,97,83	3,60,25	4,66,28	4,60,60

distinguishing PRINCIPAL ARTICLES—contd.

1925-26	1926-27	1927-28	1928-29	1929-30	ARTICLES
Rs. (1,000)	Rs. (1,000)	Rs. (1,000)	Rs. (1,000)	Rs. (1,000)	
14,54	12,62	8,66	8,10	5,24	FRANCE—contd. Exports of Foreign Merchandise— Miscellaneous Articles
22,01	17,12	12,63	6,90	3,58	Imports therefrom—
41,40	43,77	47,88	46,55	40,48	Apparel
29,48	23,71	11,01	8,35	8,92	Chemicals
					Cotton manufactures, including yarn
22,24	26,50	15,72	13,23	14,34	Cutlery
36,45	40,61	48,13	42,77	43,34	Drugs and Medicines
1,55,86	1,73,62	1,61,06	1,71,36	1,37,17	Dyeing and tanning substances
40,73	34,18	23,10	20,34	17,73	Glass and glassware
39,85	23,22	15,55	11,65	13,16	Haberdashery and millinery
1,08,62	1,65,31	1,07,72	73,85	1,07,96	Hardware
65,54	77,15	75,24	61,42	65,32	Instruments, apparatus, etc.
35,76	37,34	30,73	18,43	17,24	Liquors
1,13,98	1,73,79	1,18,06	1,12,37	98,06	Machinery, etc.
6	1	1	1	1	Matches
2,62,02	2,90,76	2,35,62	1,56,90	2,02,90	Metals
41,90	27,43	12,45	8,43	15,91	Oil
43,70	44,51	27,68	27,49	30,12	Paper and pasteboard
16,73	14,30	20,25	4,82	9,70	Salt
17,34	13,72	6,66	4,21	4,94	Silk manufactures, including yarn, etc.
26,80	26,78	12,40	16,60	20,82	Stationery
54	27,56	15,04	17,83	33	Sugar
16,72	15,38	8,29	5,43	4,55	Toys and requisites for games
86,11	62,41	31,78	14,99	24,36	Woolen manufactures, including yarn, etc.
2,71,35	2,65,95	2,04,03	1,60,62	1,52,77	Other Articles
16,84,36	16,70,21	12,38,42	10,19,81	10,38,72	TOTAL
25,42	33,32	15,64	11,59	10,61	Exports of Indian produce—
5,71,43	4,89,43	3,29,61	1,47,63	1,84,22	Coir, and manufactures of Cotton, raw
15,75	6,52	3,90	10,39	7,03	Fodder, bran, etc.
1,09	1,77	98	53	41	Fruits and vegetables
9,24	9,47	1,90	1,70	6,08	Heaps, raw
1,94,52	1,18,42	67,80	34,79	28,30	Hides and skins, raw
6,93,26	7,40,44	3,50,46	2,43,09	2,11,72	Jute, raw
9,20	10,27	6,52	4,90	8,34	„ gunny bags
35	2,06	2,89	1,60	81	„ „ cloth
1,30,66	98,07	48,40	20,72	14,41	Lac
9,53	11,71	8,92	2,07	60	Manures
1,19,61	1,24,34	91,60	51,88	38,47	Metals and ores
3,39	4,81	2,00	3,87	3,73	Oils
2,89,27	3,31,01	1,83,14	1,78,19	1,54,97	Rice not in the husk
19,66	12,93	3,90	5,25	12,28	Seeds, Rape
1	...	...	...	...	„ Copra or coconut kernel
5,91,46	4,79,65	2,00,52	1,76,00	75,30	„ Goutdunts
13,51	24,28	23,33	13,64	13,32	„ Linseed
...	...	...	...	...	„ Mowa
34	10	55	...	36	„ Poppy
58	1,00	...	1,54	98	„ Sesamum (til or jinjili)
6,90	5,34	4,91	3,11	5,94	„ Others
1,49	1,66	1,19	61	65	Tea
10,61	5,83	3,06	70	89	Wood (chiefly teak)
3,08,47	1,53,37	1,04,47	1,14,36	1,21,47	Other Articles
82,32,09	28,60,86	14,26,39	10,27,86	8,69,03	TOTAL
15,70	15,08	16,68	7,62	6,72	Exports of foreign merchandise— Miscellaneous Articles
1,06,03	1,16,56	61,55	29,74	21,23	NETHERLANDS
...	56	23	...	...	Imports therefrom—
2,03,54	1,57,34	1,26,61	57,02	34,67	Cotton manufactures
25,03	26,01	30,13	15,90	14,05	„ „ twist and yarn
15,93	18,21	16,61	14,49	12,05	Provisions
1,26,27	1,05,16	97,91	87,18	87,11	Paper and pasteboard
4,76,79	4,22,84	3,22,34	2,04,27	1,63,14	Instruments
					Other Articles
					TOTAL

No. 216.—VALUE OF TRADE WITH PRINCIPAL COUNTRIES

ARTICLES	1923-24	1924-25	1925-26	1926-27	1927-28
	Rs. (1,000)	Rs. (1,000)	Rs. (1,000)	Rs. (1,000)	Rs. (1,000)
NETHERLANDS—contd.					
Exports of Indian and Foreign produce—					
Cotton, raw	1,12,26	1,00,66	1,09,07	50,44	59,53
Groundnuts	43,15	1,13,31	2,01,44	1,26,21	2,88,86
Hides and skins, raw	39,60	47,81	24,48	26,14	32,88
Jute	1,69	5,10	7,08	4,57	4,29
Oilcakes	61	4,37	5,42	19,00	37,57
Jute raw	33,83	44,33	77,72	36,42	69,53
Rice, not in the husk	67,55	1,47,75	1,40,30	1,33,84	1,40,64
Seeds, Linseed	80,26	54,85	44,42	9,82	9,60
Rape	66,48	77,55	15,17	25,69	19,68
Wheat	2,20	27,34	1,67	...	...
Other Articles	1,40,07	2,26,67	1,25,61	1,28,22	1,40,11
TOTAL	6,95,78	8,06,18	7,65,25	6,24,25	8,12,78
ITALY					
Imports therefrom—					
Apparel	5,24	14,85	12,78	16,40	13,00
Chemicals	11,88	10,95	6,32	14,34	17,67
Cotton manufactures	43,54	81,20	66,78	51,80	96,11
" twist and yarn	3,18	4,05	6,96	4,36	8,65
Dyeing and tanning substances	74	2,48	3,20	4,60	12,81
Fruits and vegetables	16,18	18,88	15,45	37,23	30,50
Haberdashery and millinery	3,96	7,12	6,67	6,97	8,28
Silk manufactures, including yarn, etc.	38,80	39,13	11,85	24,72	23,46
Wool manufactures	10,33	28,15	50,69	69,06	87,61
Other Articles	1,35,49	1,77,58	2,45,97	3,57,63	3,81,22
TOTAL	2,73,33	3,83,95	4,25,67	6,16,11	6,76,91
Exports of Indian produce—					
Cotton, raw	14,95,79	13,40,66	10,25,21	5,17,72	5,86,75
Hides and skins, raw	72,68	78,37	71,87	56,64	46,01
Jute, raw	1,53,37	2,09,22	2,33,31	1,70,61	1,70,80
Pepper	6,07	11,58	12,17	7,32	19,26
Rice, not in the husk	14,14	37,12	30,20	29,23	39,28
Seeds—					
Castor	15,47	35,56	18,82	15,40	22,53
Groundnuts	23,60	64,83	96,97	1,30,97	2,03,93
Linseed	68,97	1,13,61	1,03,25	60,99	88,22
Sesamum (til or jinji)	2,67	54,07	34,35	18	3,77
Others	1,83,99	2,08,75	1,19,33	1,00,23	4,6,79
Wheat	30,14	65,78	18,40	1,52	...
Other Articles	35,30	95,16	78,18	44,00	56,77
TOTAL	21,68,20	33,10,01	18,98,91	11,34,76	12,86,51
Exports of Foreign merchandise—					
Miscellaneous articles	12,45	15,62	28,76	22,08	18,11
NORWAY					
Imports therefrom—					
Carbide of calcium	3,21	4,15	3,54	3,96	5,50
Iron or steel—nails, screws, rivets and washers	11,40	6,55	5,78	8,84	9,67
Matches	1,57	3,23	1,11	1,77	82
Milk, condensed and preserved	10,47	7,95	2,03	3,67	1,91
Paper and pasteboard	35,24	27,20	25,32	31,11	34,30
Pulp of wood for making paper	11,25	11,28	14,01	13,89	27,68
Wood—timber, other than railway sleepers	5	13	22	61	42
Other Articles	4,47	4,79	6,59	5,68	6,91
TOTAL	67,66	65,26	68,60	69,53	87,02
Exports of Indian produce—					
Rice, not in the husk	39	65	2,51	1,26	...
Coffee	5,12	3,51	9,34	7,19	12,12
Hides, raw	9,45	8,10	5,11	3,96	3,67
Linseed	76	...	1,30	...	...

distinguishing PRINCIPAL ARTICLES—contd.

1928-29	1929-30	1930-31	1931-32	1932-33	ARTICLES
Rs. (1,000)	Rs. (1,000)	Rs. (1,000)	Rs. (1,000)	Rs. (1,000)	
87,02	86,64	61,06	28,79	32,79	NETHERLANDS—contd. Exports of Indian and Foreign produce— Cotton, raw Groundnuts Hides and skins, raw Lac Oilcakes Jute, raw Rice, not in the husk Seeds, Linseed " Rape Wheat Other Articles TOTAL
8,38,71	3,50,46	2,67,07	2,10,66	1,37,52	
39,42	24,66	28,79	14,08	18,38	
5,47	3,21	2,44	61	5,17	
59,53	52,92	22,24	24,61	27,78	
61,06	71,92	40,74	21,66	37,34	
1,06,85	1,54,28	95,87	1,08,52	60,71	
81	18,19	52,01	46	32	
26,76	32,53	6,25	11,32	18,34	
91	...	40	
1,53,28	1,13,65	97,33	91,42	79,43	
8,72,81	9,11,64	6,73,30	5,13,00	4,15,91	
13,11	11,86	5,72	3,64	3,14	
14,50	21,24	19,23	16,06	15,14	
1,31,49	95,65	39,76	31,89	23,06	
10,25	16,57	77	1,23	5	
15,90	7,24	8,34	5,28	7,94	
37,13	38,26	28,33	16,42	19,19	
12,04	9,43	9,18	8,52	9,82	
38,40	30,64	18,64	19,56	24,38	
90,66	83,01	62,23	32,02	74,98	
3,82,25	3,59,56	2,63,32	2,25,15	2,18,13	
7,35,62	6,73,38	4,50,52	3,58,77	3,94,83	
6,61,66	6,79,14	3,77,43	1,62,41	1,43,82	
57,29	49,13	37,56	20,81	18,84	
2,28,35	1,76,74	92,29	86,15	68,04	
21,30	26,01	15,23	11,89	10,92	
45,27	14,79	19,06	11,25	11,79	
19,57	13,08	11,53	17,57	9,00	
2,91,85	1,23,24	1,13,13	1,28,53	44,32	
60,79	66,33	72,64	23,76	18,14	
24,26	4,23	2	6,19	7,77	
28,23	1,47	2,99	25,64	91,48	
78,98	64,35	52,55	47,37	43,51	
15,18,63	11,31,51	7,85,46	5,41,38	4,66,73	
6,79	15,73	7,16	9,64	7,66	
4,20	5,32	4,19	1,45	35	
9,05	7,72	4,50	3,37	4,44	
1,75	3,63	8,63	2,99	7,45	
37,37	52,81	42,88	25,75	40,74	
19,79	24,81	16,84	8,76	7,13	
86	23	19	7	2	
5,46	8,00	7,39	6,08	6,14	
78,98	1,02,92	86,67	48,47	68,27	
34	93	75	...	37	
10,97	9,49	9,56	9,45	10,96	
4,59	7,85	4,25	3,31	2,91	
...	26	

No. 216.—VALUE of TRADE with PRINCIPAL COUNTRIES

ARTICLES	1923-24	1924-25	1925-26	1926-27	1927-28
	Rs. (1,000)	Rs. (1,000)	Rs. (1,000)	Rs. (1,000)	Rs. (1,000)
NORWAY—cont'd.					
Exports of Indian produce—					
cont'd.					
Cotton, raw	1,31	60	5	13	36
Jute, raw	1,03	4,13	60	2,22	2,40
Jute manufactures	10,60	16,35	13,90	15,77	9,78
Seeds	2,10	1,97	3,18	1,28	30
Other Articles	7,37	21,90	8,07	1,09	2,37
TOTAL	38,13	59,46	42,98	31,99	30,98
ROUMANIA					
Imports therefrom—					
Miscellaneous articles . . . . .	...	3	...	5	3
Exports of Indian produce—					
Rice, not in the husk	14	...	13	...	7,42
Jute manufactures	19	43	...	1,15	77
Other Articles	35	1,36	1,43	2,60	2,98
TOTAL	68	1,99	1,56	3,75	11,17
RUSSIA					
Imports therefrom—					
Mineral oils	10,33	...	...	16	22,59
Tea-chests	4,15	56	12	...	68
Other Articles	72	2	8	51,41	25,05
TOTAL	15,20	58	20	51,57	48,52
Exports of Indian produce—					
Jute, raw . . . . .	...	81	6,23	...	...
“ goods	9	3,18	17	7,75	13,88
Rice, not in the husk . . . . .	...	...	...	...	60
Tea . . . . .	...	8,38	12,02	88	34,24
Other Articles	17	17	1,02	50	79
TOTAL	26	12,54	10,44	9,13	49,51
Exports of Foreign merchandise—					
Miscellaneous articles . . . . .	...	...	...	...	1
SPAIN					
Imports therefrom—					
Salt	3,31	6,20	9,14	14,09	23,56
Saffron	3,08	6,42	5,03	3,78	7,13
Other Articles	2,83	3,77	2,61	2,74	3,34
TOTAL	9,23	16,49	16,78	20,59	34,03
Exports of Indian and Foreign					
produce—					
Cotton, raw	2,43,09	2,82,80	1,08,48	90,40	1,05,46
Hides and skins, raw	10,44	23,06	26,22	29,02	23,76
Oilseeds	39,79	1,06,70	97,30	27,83	33,74
Jute, raw	74,57	1,64,76	1,87,34	1,21,73	1,52,03
Other Articles	9,27	16,63	6,69	6,77	16,24
TOTAL	3,79,09	5,94,15	4,84,94	2,74,75	3,91,23
SWEDEN					
Imports therefrom—					
Hardware	13,60	16,89	16,64	15,36	15,63
Machinery and Millwork	0,74	0,39	8,93	6,98	10,54
Iron and steel	13,38	17,64	17,50	14,34	14,19
Matches	68,53	39,33	60,65	43,93	32,43
Paper and pasteboard	13,40	15,55	20,19	21,82	26,95
Other Articles	14,03	22,76	19,47	30,36	24,42
TOTAL	1,32,73	1,19,55	1,43,38	1,26,88	1,25,60
Exports of Indian and Foreign					
produce—					
Cotton, raw	6,85	7,06	4,17	3,10	68
Hides, raw	14,03	13,75	9,20	6,11	8,99
Rice, not in the husk . . . . .	...	2,81	4,10	4,64	6,34
Wheat . . . . .	...	7	...	...	...
Other Articles	7,54	12,10	17,29	11,71	13,67
TOTAL	29,42	35,88	34,76	25,56	29,68
TURKEY IN EUROPE					
Imports therefrom—					
Miscellaneous articles	20	28	42	11	44
Exports of Indian and Foreign					
produce—					
Jute manufacture	17,68	12,46	8,94	7,58	12,99
Wool manufacture	17,13	20,89	17,42	8,75	5,90
Other Articles	10,96	15,69	27,35	14,99	14,21
TOTAL	45,76	49,02	53,61	31,32	33,10

distinguishing PRINCIPAL ARTICLES—*contd.*

1928-29	1929-30	1930-31	1931-32	1932-33	ARTICLES
Rs. (1,000)	Rs. (1,000)	Rs. (1,000)	Rs. (1,000)	Rs. (1,000)	
5	...	14	16	11	NORWAY—<i>contd.</i>
1,51	96	1,33	1,00	1,79	Exports of Indian produce— <i>contd.</i>
7,14	8,67	18,74	17,09	7,80	Cotton, raw
65	10,56	16,57	10,08	5,11	Jute, raw
4,20	3,34	5,91	3,32	3,17	Jute manufactures
					Other Articles
39,75	41,80	57,24	44,30	31,30	TOTAL
2,68	1,50	...	7,27	38,33	ROUMANIA
17,54	1,43	5	11	96	Imports therefrom—
2,30	3,89	1,56	1,51	1,60	Miscellaneous articles
83	43	44	39	1,64	Exports of Indian produce—
					Rice, not in the husk
20,67	6,75	2,05	2,01	4,20	Jute manufactures
					Other Articles
					TOTAL
82,58	41,57	56,04	...	19,87	RUSSIA
1,07	2,00	43	33	32	Imports therefrom—
1,23	2,11	47,28	94,30	23,30	Mineral oils
					Tea-chests
					Other Articles
54,87	45,68	1,03,75	84,63	56,49	TOTAL
...	1,66	4,01	5,20	19	Exports of Indian produce—
20	4,19	8,13	30,25	10,19	Jute, raw
5	4,33	5,17	1,27	3,28	" goods
23,71	27,40	35,32	16,39	18,65	Rice, not in the husk
94	2,35	79	2,37	76	Tea
24,91	39,92	63,42	55,49	34,07	Other Articles
					TOTAL
6	34	6	...	2	Exports of Foreign merchandise—
					Miscellaneous articles
13,96	14,14	10,45	67	4,09	SPAIN
9,90	8,97	8,56	9,11	9,81	Imports therefrom—
6,92	6,67	8,00	9,42	10,31	Salt
26,78	29,78	27,01	19,20	24,81	Saffron
					Other Articles
					TOTAL
1,30,70	1,22,03	1,15,79	42,14	48,71	Exports of Indian and Foreign
36,28	29,83	15,68	5,11	4,76	produce—
24,66	24,66	24,11	8,51	6,64	Cotton, raw
1,65,25	1,54,00	69,25	68,81	71,55	Hides and skins, raw
44,00	30,14	12,53	5,42	5,28	Oleoceds
3,90,89	3,60,65	2,37,36	1,33,93	1,37,14	Jute, raw
					Other Articles
					TOTAL
15,47	16,66	13,16	12,20	14,94	SWEDEN
16,05	28,93	12,67	8,22	8,15	Imports therefrom—
13,29	11,20	9,69	14,01	11,63	Hardware
15,05	9,79	3,53	94	39	Machinery and Millwork
24,52	39,38	29,94	26,36	41,62	Iron and steel
26,50	34,94	26,76	23,63	20,17	Matches
1,10,85	1,39,93	97,75	87,36	95,60	Paper and pasteboard
					Other Articles
					TOTAL
2,55	3,50	2,32	1,13	33	Exports of Indian and Foreign
9,88	11,51	8,56	3,54	2,39	produce—
5,88	9,28	7,64	1,67	3,95	Cotton, raw
...	...	...	...	...	Hides raw
14,36	20,95	19,72	15,12	17,80	Rice, not in the husk
32,57	45,24	37,24	21,36	24,27	Wheat
					Other Articles
					TOTAL
62	11	29	9	21	TURKEY IN EUROPE
13,15	8,61	4,83	6,26	10,80	Imports therefrom—
3,63	2,13	1,23	2,06	1,31	Miscellaneous articles
14,54	12,02	11,69	5,30	5,99	Exports of Indian and Foreign
31,82	22,76	17,75	16,71	18,00	produce—
					Jute manufactures
					Wool manufactures
					Other Articles
					TOTAL

No. 216.—VALUE OF TRADE WITH PRINCIPAL COUNTRIES—

ARTICLES	1923-24	1924-25	1925-26	1926-27	1927-28
	Rs. (1,000)	Rs. (1,000)	Rs. (1,000)	Rs. (1,000)	Rs. (1,000)
UNION OF SOUTH AFRICA					
Imports therefrom—					
Coal and coke	74.53	54.83	30.60	19.32	33.22
Other Articles	2.87	4.82	11.34	12.62	20.60
TOTAL	77.40	59.15	41.94	31.94	54.13
Exports of Indian and Foreign produce—					
Jute, gunny bags	81.52	1,11.67	1,37.32	1,03.84	1,06.94
“ “ cloth	5.39	6.18	10.67	9.25	9.40
Paraffin wax	9.57	10.46	10.78	13.66	11.18
Rice, not in the husk	45.24	52.40	50.13	44.18	52.36
Other Articles	73.89	55.83	75.68	69.20	73.39
TOTAL	2,15.61	2,66.52	2,84.78	2,40.08	2,64.67
KENYA COLONY AND ZANZIBAR AND PFUMBA					
Imports therefrom—					
Cotton raw	2,07.76	3,60.43	3,37.06	2,13.67	2,00.82
Ivory, unmanufactured	7.08	5.52	3.08	2.02	4.11
Spices, mainly cloves	40.49	57.66	59.19	32.37	37.99
Other Articles	5.61	8.78	7.59	8.26	15.86
TOTAL	2,64.94	4,32.38	4,06.94	2,56.32	2,58.78
Exports of Indian produce—					
Cotton manufactures	48.37	52.79	39.74	42.69	42.44
Grain, pulse, and flour—					
Rice, not in the husk	39.23	25.61	44.09	43.30	41.21
Other sorts	14.67	18.18	19.50	21.83	19.40
Jute manufactures	20.62	31.19	28.45	39.26	39.24
Other Articles	33.31	36.67	41.56	37.50	36.00
TOTAL	1,56.20	1,64.44	1,73.84	1,74.57	1,66.20
Exports of Foreign merchandise—					
Cotton manufactures	42.08	34.33	14.60	8.43	7.76
Other Articles	27.75	31.17	20.40	16.57	16.67
TOTAL	69.78	66.50	35.20	25.00	24.43
EGYPT					
Imports therefrom—					
Cotton, raw	30.38	5.23	2.17	3.46	8.36
Salt	18.77	37.66	23.10	30.03	34.74
Sugar	2.91	90	55	...	...
Other Articles	9.98	20.50	15.10	8.53	0.76
TOTAL	62.04	64.29	40.92	42.11	52.86
Exports of Indian produce—					
Cotton, twist and yarn	41.46	67.13	47.63	40.13	38.60
Indigo	4.23	1.61	1.27	53	40
Grain, pulse, and flour—					
Rice, not in the husk	68.98	1,30.99	1,12.30	92.53	38.76
Wheat	60	96.87	41.67	5.11	29
Others	25.15	70.43	65.88	46.53	33.94
Jute, gunny bags	74.51	84.19	79.33	75.63	77.11
Seeds	2.25	49.82	19.87	6.28	10.75
Other Articles	65.11	1,08.02	1,06.18	97.30	1,06.43
TOTAL	2,82.17	4,18.06	4,74.68	3,64.33	3,06.27
Exports of Foreign merchandise—					
Miscellaneous articles	16.84	14.10	9.77	9.88	8.39
TANGANYIKA TERRITORY					
Imports therefrom—					
Miscellaneous articles	2.77	5.70	6.83	15.06	7.09
Exports of Indian produce—					
Cotton manufactures, including twist and yarn	17.00	27.34	24.63	26.79	30.45
Grain, pulse, and flour	1.44	3.50	3.76	3.44	2.86
Other Articles	4.56	7.50	7.52	7.18	10.31
TOTAL	23.00	38.34	35.91	37.43	43.61
Exports of Foreign merchandise—					
Cotton manufactures, including twist and yarn	9.98	7.70	3.62	2.16	1.66
Other Articles	2.82	4.65	3.35	3.81	4.74
TOTAL	12.80	12.35	6.97	5.99	6.40

distinguishing PRINCIPAL ARTICLES—contd.

1928-29	1929-30	1930-31	1931-32	1932-33	ARTICLES	
Rs. (1,000)	Rs. (1,000)	Rs. (1,000)	Rs. (1,000)	Rs. (1,000)		
34,29	83,99	26,09	6,17	4,50	UNION OF SOUTH AFRICA Imports therefrom— Coal and coke Other Articles TOTAL	
26,90	21,91	17,38	15,72	14,53		
51,59	69,90	43,47	21,89	19,03		
1,16,58	97,88	80,40	61,51	57,14		Exports of Indian and Foreign produce— Jute, gunny bags " " cloth Paraffin wax Rice, not in the husk Other Articles TOTAL
10,99	12,92	10,43	7,44	6,85		
8,21	10,15	15,40	12,03	11,72		
44,22	45,49	41,82	30,48	25,83		
63,75	61,98	51,59	34,57	24,49		
2,43,74	2,28,37	1,99,69	1,46,03	1,26,03		
2,37,51	3,60,83	3,67,99	3,16,83	1,77,95	KENYA COLONY AND ZANZIBAR AND PEMBA Imports therefrom— Cotton, raw Ivory, unmanufactured Spices, mainly cloves Other Articles TOTAL	
1,67	3,05	1,81	1,72	1,81		
31,34	46,17	35,15	40,50	33,84		
16,80	14,76	10,75	8,99	8,42		
2,71,63	3,43,81	3,35,67	3,68,13	2,33,02		
38,64	36,86	20,79	16,78	11,04	Exports of Indian produce— Cotton manufactures Grain, pulse and flour— Rice, not in the husk Other sorts Jute manufactures Other Articles TOTAL	
30,47	35,55	24,79	16,56	12,30		
19,03	20,70	17,66	15,82	9,39		
34,17	37,36	27,35	12,12	18,95		
34,01	30,72	20,53	15,43	12,87		
1,54,32	1,51,19	1,04,01	76,70	63,94		
4,45	3,41	2,34	2,12	99	Exports of Foreign merchandise— Cotton manufactures Other Articles TOTAL	
18,57	17,17	9,80	8,47	8,00		
23,02	20,58	12,14	10,52	8,99		
8,95	8,00	1,16,72	1,51,02	77,94		EGYPT Imports therefrom— Cotton, raw Salt Sugar Other Articles TOTAL
20,75	20,65	21,93	2,28	5,80		
15,06	15,49	15,20	13,72	11,91		
48,79	44,14	2,53,85	1,47,02	95,65		
36,65	37,12	5	13,36	2,68		
15	27	8	2	3	Exports of Indian produce— Cotton, twist and yarn Indigo Grain, pulse, and flour— Rice, not in the husk Wheat Others Jute, gunny bags Neds Other Articles TOTAL	
55,06	58,34	21,79	57,63	24,70		
14,34	...	3,46	18	...		
33,38	23,04	18,29	3,97	15		
79,42	59,34	69,31	45,75	34,77		
19,14	63,75	1,38,10	19,30	11,36		
1,05,10	1,27,76	79,10	50,37	35,15		
3,40,05	3,88,63	3,51,97	1,90,58	1,08,90		
3,42	5,97	4,21	4,24	2,76	Exports of Foreign merchandise— Miscellaneous articles	
4,18	8,50	11,07	6,04	11,29	TANGANYIKA TERRITORY Imports therefrom— Miscellaneous articles Exports of Indian produce— Cotton manufactures, including twist and yarn Grain, pulse, and flour Other Articles TOTAL	
33,06	26,75	21,00	23,58	10,99		
3,72	3,03	2,89	1,82	1,37		
11,14	10,00	8,35	4,57	3,73		
46,92	39,77	32,38	28,97	16,09		
1,45	80	41	77	45	Exports of Foreign merchandise— Cotton manufactures, inclu in twist and yarn Other Articles TOTAL	
5,97	5,09	3,40	1,81	1,43		
7,42	5,99	3,81	2,59	1,87		

No. 216.—VALUE OF TRADE WITH PRINCIPAL COUNTRIES

ARTICLES	1923-24	1924-25	1925-26	1926-27	1927-28
	Rs. (1,000)	Rs. (1,000)	Rs. (1,000)	Rs. (1,000)	Rs. (1,000)
ITALIAN EAST AFRICA (ERITREA AND SOMALILAND)					
Imports therefrom—					
Salt	19,26	10,50	6,56	11,54	15,17
Other Articles	47	30	07	53	47
TOTAL	19,73	10,80	9,53	13,07	15,64
Exports of Indian produce—					
Grain, pulse, and flour	3,10	2,67	7,52	2,71	13,46
Other Articles	8,47	9,58	10,50	9,12	6,26
TOTAL	11,57	12,45	18,02	11,83	19,72
Exports of Foreign merchandise—					
Miscellaneous articles	6,56	2,36	1,16	1,36	3,35
MAURITIUS					
Imports therefrom—					
Sugar	6,23	2,63,85	48,85	21	...
Other Article	2,73	2,70	2,16	24	57
TOTAL	8,96	2,65,55	51,01	45	57
Exports of Indian produce—					
Grain, pulse, and flour—					
Rice, not in the husk	90,94	1,04,00	1,01,50	95,33	1,15,25
Wheat flour	6,45	8,21	10,40	7,07	8,24
Other sorts	12,57	12,81	13,64	10,09	13,40
Jute manufactures	15,68	17,85	19,84	22,78	12,69
Oils, vegetable	9,38	9,33	11,65	4,63	6,98
Other Articles	34,01	30,79	23,01	22,00	28,11
TOTAL	1,69,19	1,83,68	1,80,94	1,62,24	1,84,76
Exports of Foreign merchandise—					
Miscellaneous articles	5,83	5,09	3,89	2,40	5,35

distinguishing PRINCIPAL ARTICLES—*contd.*

1928-29	1929-30	1930-31	1931-32	1932-33	ARTICLES
Rs. (1,000)	Rs. (1,000)	Rs. (1,000)	Rs. (1,000)	Rs. (1,000)	
					ITALIAN EAST AFRICA (ERITREA AND SOMALILAND)
					Imports therefrom—
11,65	13,17	32,18	9,78	14,19	Salt
1,10	1,07	68	39	44	Other Articles
12,75	14,24	22,86	10,17	14,63	TOTAL
					Exports of Indian produce—
32,44	19,13	7,20	7,18	4,43	Grain, pulse, and flour
9,28	9,13	5,65	4,45	4,26	Other Articles
41,70	28,26	12,85	11,63	8,69	TOTAL
					Exports of Foreign merchandise—
					Miscellaneous articles
2,74	86	46	20	40	
					MAUBITIUS
					Imports therefrom—
...	...	...	...	...	Sugar
41	19	37	13	5	Other Articles
41	19	37	13	5	TOTAL
					Exports of Indian produce—
1,02,83	1,00,21	64,91	64,01	46,30	Grain, pulse, and flour—
5,23	5,49	6,23	1,49	30	Rice, not in the husk
9,91	11,06	7,14	7,51	8,20	Wheat flour
15,02	17,06	13,14	7,74	6,62	Other sorts
5,34	4,94	5,26	4,15	2,47	Jute manufactures
17,46	20,32	13,29	13,66	10,51	Oils, vegetable
1,65,83	1,59,12	1,00,97	88,47	74,40	Other Articles
					TOTAL
					Exports of Foreign merchandise—
2,70	2,89	1,73	2,10	97	Miscellaneous articles

No. 216.—VALUE OF TRADE WITH PRINCIPAL COUNTRIES

ARTICLES	1923-24	1924-25	1925-26	1926-27	1927-28
	Rs. (1,000)	Rs. (1,000)	Rs. (1,000)	Rs. (1,000)	Rs. (1,000)
PORTUGUESE EAST AFRICA					
Imports therefrom—					
Miscellaneous articles	45,70	33,47	33,18	9,37	15,09
Exports of Indian produce—					
Cotton manufactures, including twist and yarn	30,08	23,46	27,84	28,63	32,02
Grain, pulse, and flour	11,93	11,69	11,76	14,50	17,90
Jute, gunny bags	27,51	46,57	51,35	46,31	47,34
Oils	6	11	16	4	6
Other Articles	19,67	26,60	34,69	34,67	55,72
TOTAL	99,25	1,14,33	1,26,09	1,24,34	1,63,04
Exports of Foreign merchandise—					
Cotton manufactures, including twist and yarn	5,63	6,80	7,84	7,43	5,01
Other Articles	4,23	3,70	3,34	3,25	4,14
TOTAL	9,86	10,50	11,18	10,68	10,05
REUNION					
Exports of Indian and Foreign produce—					
Miscellaneous Articles	31	20	1,92	30	1,43
CANADA					
Imports therefrom—					
Miscellaneous articles	89,56	99,02	1,30,41	1,66,83	1,78,50
Exports of Indian and Foreign produce—					
Jute, gunny cloth	1,11,24	1,27,16	1,39,05	1,10,65	1,32,34
Tea	1,04,53	82,75	66,37	68,14	69,49
Other Articles	27,56	19,23	17,27	11,40	17,59
TOTAL	2,43,33	2,29,14	2,12,69	2,05,19	2,19,22
UNITED STATES					
Imports therefrom—					
Aluminium	16,60	31,02	25,33	35,13	27,23
Arms, Ammunition and Military stores	5,00	4,99	5,05	4,02	5,32
Boots and Shoes	2,39	2,91	5,06	14,41	15,84
Chemicals	5,97	4,41	5,32	6,81	6,77
Clocks and watches	5,77	7,19	7,23	6,57	7,08
Cotton, raw . . . . .	...	6,00	1,66	2,11,19	4,27,32
Cotton piece-goods	20,59	31,20	41,92	45,01	71,45
Drugs and medicines	13,09	14,34	12,30	17,73	20,28

distinguishing PRINCIPAL ARTICLES—contd.

1928-29	1929-30	1930-31	1931-32	1932-33	ARTICLES
Rs. (1,000)	Rs. (1,000)	Rs. (1,000)	Rs. (1,000)	Rs. (1,000)	
					PORTUGUESE EAST AFRICA
					Imports therefrom—
9,09	9,38	11,07	12,03	18,94	Miscellaneous articles
					Exports of Indian produce—
21,49	20,25	17,48	14,51	12,74	Cotton manufactures, including twist and yarn
16,03	17,48	16,60	11,46	10,07	Grain, pulse, and flour
67,99	50,67	37,15	22,68	28,31	Jute, gunny bags
5	14	7	1	6	Oils
37,58	33,27	44,36	28,03	33,12	Other Articles
1,23,13	1,21,71	1,15,59	86,89	85,30	TOTAL
					Exports of Foreign merchandise—
3,39	2,93	1,08	64	1,11	Cotton manufactures, including twist and yarn
3,01	2,75	2,19	1,84	2,03	Other Articles
6,40	5,68	3,27	2,48	3,14	TOTAL
					REUNION
					Exports of Indian and Foreign produce—
3,46	24	1,04	17	2,12	Miscellaneous Articles
					CANADA
					Imports therefrom—
2,45,72	1,90,60	1,32,57	41,67	32,54	Miscellaneous articles
					Exports of Indian and Foreign produce—
1,52,19	1,43,33	90,73	64,79	65,04	Jute, gunny cloth
70,38	74,40	61,87	67,40	80,33	Tea
22,29	23,03	19,11	15,67	17,42	Other Articles
2,44,86	2,40,76	1,71,71	1,47,86	1,62,79	TOTAL
					UNITED STATES
					Imports therefrom—
40,00	52,99	42,11	3,40	55	Aluminium
3,15	3,48	2,89	2,86	86	Arms, Ammunition and Military stores
15,65	19,41	1,53	19	10	Boots and Shoes
11,68	11,79	18,48	11,90	14,63	Chemicals
6,43	4,19	2,97	1,22	78	Clocks and watches
1,37,93	19,59	83,16	2,28,57	3,64,58	Cotton, raw
79,25	87,78	24,42	30,50	32,60	Cotton piece-goods
18,97	23,47	22,22	19,56	20,83	Drugs and medicines

No. 216.—VALUE OF TRADE with PRINCIPAL COUNTRIES

ARTICLES	1923-24	1924-25	1925-26	1926-27	1927-28
	Rs. (1,000)	Rs. (1,000)	Rs. (1,000)	Rs. (1,000)	Rs. (1,000)
UNITED STATES—contd.					
Imports therefrom— <i>contd.</i>					
Dyeing and tanning substances	11.50	10.21	16.77	19.38	14.82
Hardware	72.40	78.09	80.83	71.21	62.22
Instruments and apparatus	88.16	34.68	44.81	59.24	63.66
Iron and steel	72.47	69.35	81.24	98.55	57.02
Machinery and millwork	1,86.04	1,46.12	1,44.88	1,39.27	1,57.31
Motor cars and cycles, etc.	99.20	1,16.52	1,64.45	1,77.90	2,54.83
Oils, mineral	4,56.61	5,90.18	5,56.62	5,40.55	4,61.19
Paper and pasteboard	4.59	9.50	13.23	14.76	13.36
Provision and oilman's stores	23.65	28.11	34.12	44.54	47.87
Railway plant and rolling stock	17.56	17.40	14.70	20.82	10.36
Rubber manufactures	19.30	17.65	37.53	34.72	65.09
Spirit	10.53	12.33	13.19	14.13	15.64
Tobacco	42.58	52.47	32.56	39.87	28.81
Wood and timber	1.21	4.81	3.78	6.60	8.03
Other Articles	1,45.55	1,51.49	1,67.27	2,03.50	1,78.24
TOTAL	12,83.35	14,07.03	15,07.35	15,23.75	20,43.18
Exports of Indian produce—					
Hides and skins—					
Raw	2,00.22	2,24.28	3,11.98	3,33.45	3,76.10
Pressed or tanned	24.16	28.67	32.65	33.40	37.06
Cotton, raw	1,16.58	90.64	64.35	34.57	51.16
Coin, manufactures	8.06	4.80	7.06	5.12	2.16
Grain, pulse, and flour	62	2.85	3.81	2.56	2.55
Manures	2.30	3.35	4.42	5.43	8.69
Paraffin wax	4.13	3.63	3.82	6.21	5.68
Jute—					
Raw	3,46.84	2,46.50	3,86.97	3,21.10	3,05.99
Gunny bags	86.21	65.57	75.27	89.94	56.69
" cloth	16,14.01	18,09.09	21,32.92	17,72.82	18,81.58
Lac	5,34.81	3,94.10	3,67.65	3,07.53	3,12.55
Manganese ore	33.05	23.15	15.15	21.04	27.36
Iron or steel	16.75	77.71	72.21	18.34	20.22
Mica	48.50	43.04	38.45	45.44	28.43
Myrobalane	14.58	12.20	18.79	13.08	32.25
Oils, vegetable	1.03	38	19	43	21
Saltpetre	81	...	...	11	...
Seeds—					
Castor	95.20	1,00.55	1,09.20	10.68	1,03.84
Linseed	...	...	1.05	1	...
Spices	18.15	10.02	36.22	27.04	58.55
Tea	64.73	54.81	38.11	61.91	73.09
Wool, raw	15.75	36.80	35.50	29.36	46.04
"ool manufactures	15.78	21.77	26.27	27.18	37.98
Other Articles	1,07.93	1,08.70	1,67.26	1,18.03	1,17.78
TOTAL	33,46.58	34,23.11	39,46.84	33,68.37	35,07.77
Exports of Foreign merchandise—					
Miscellaneous articles	57.41	77.33	72.66	72.30	72.66
WEST INDIES					
Imports therefrom—					
Miscellaneous articles	1.36	2.07	59	11	15.68
Exports of Indian and Foreign produce—					
Jute, gunny bags	1,52.82	3,05.26	4,02.44	2,42.48	2,41.73
Rice not in the husk	2,05.59	2,62.13	1,75.38	2,39.84	2,01.02
Other Articles	5.47	6.02	7.56	6.06	7.84
TOTAL	3,63.88	5,73.41	5,85.38	4,88.18	4,50.59
ARGENTINE REPUBLIC					
Imports therefrom—					
Miscellaneous articles	1	1	38	4	5
Exports of Indian produce—					
Jute, gunny bags	4.77	12.14	6.27	8.45	05
" not in the husk	9.09	13.85	23.07	30.44	22.23
" gunny bags	17.86	13.76	20.66	15.36	21.99
Jute, gunny cloth	3,39.06	4,56.33	4,92.08	6,32.42	6,82.20
Other Articles	10.44	6.20	11.20	11.08	21.35
TOTAL	3,81.21	5,03.28	5,62.48	6,77.78	7,48.46

distinguishing PRINCIPAL ARTICLES—contd.

1928-29	1929-30	1930-31	1931-32	1932-33	ARTICLES
Rs. (1,000)	Rs. (1,000)	Rs. (1,000)	Rs. (1,000)	Rs. (1,000)	
13.68	10.13	13.77	10.99	8.36	UNITED STATES—contd.
61.16	50.23	44.93	27.17	16.51	Imports therefrom—contd.
73.00	70.36	79.71	63.39	53.35	Dyeing and tanning substances
81.42	52.48	40.72	14.19	8.22	Hardware
2,06,79	1,75.32	1,64.16	1,22.12	91.42	Instruments and apparatus
4,18.62	4,44.92	2,41.16	1,41.46	89.58	Iron and steel
2,62.40	3,12.07	3,07.04	3,76.64	1,31.11	Machinery and millwork
8.33	8.02	12.98	11.25	3.00	Motor cars and cycles, etc.
43.97	48.05	40.42	22.10	18.51	Oils, mineral
49.37	72.71	85.85	83.39	62.38	Paper and pasteboard
16.99	18.71	16.40	14.09	15.63	Provisions and oilman's stores
57.27	39.11	14.29	25.46	57.14	Railway plant and rolling stock*
6.80	9.37	7.26	3.15	3.53	Rubber manufactures
1,89.12	2,17.06	1,64.31	1,36.32	1,29.83	Spirit
					Tobacco
					Wood and timber
					Other Articles
17,92.00	17,96.15	15,14.73	12,88.62	11,25.69	TOTAL
					Exports of Indian produce—
4,15.53	3,93.70	2,69.50	1,79.38	91.47	Hides and skins—
86.63	54.28	8.35	3.63	57	Raw
76.68	1,15.83	44.95	27.09	6.40	Dressed or tanned
2.49	3.43	3.13	1.39	1.01	Cotton, raw
5.59	2.44	3.24	63	60	Coir, manufactures
7.44	10.11	7.30	4.43	35	Grain, pulse, and flour
27.94	36.46	27.91	25.89	12.51	Manures
					Paraffin wax
3,43.69	2,52.17	1,04.48	91.23	66.70	Jute—
53.03	61.46	25.41	13.51	24.62	Raw
19,81.90	18,24.15	10,65.67	8,56.57	5,10.34	Gunny bags
4,00.57	3,23.05	1,25.14	71.62	43.57	cloth
21.68	15.45	14.41	8.44	...	Lac
23.64	98.74	40.85	17.86	10.86	Manganese ore
24.64	41.71	19.47	7.70	4.40	Iron or steel
13.27	16.87	12.22	7.41	8.21	Mica
22	62	17	7	23	Myrobalans
...	...	...	...	10	Oils, vegetable
1,12.31	1,01.47	64.63	48.50	40.89	Saltpetre
...	5.05	...	6	24	Seeds—
19.84	31.99	12.39	10.97	3.27	Castor
53.03	59.18	63.67	48.99	57.16	Linseed
73.18	77.82	13.76	22.30	9.14	Spices
43.42	40.58	24.91	12.77	18.33	Tea
1,35.19	1,38.39	1,23.06	1,24.89	63.34	Wool, raw
					Wool manufactures
					Other Articles
33,11.17	36,32.82	20,14.69	13,86.33	9,70.50	TOTAL
86.23	70.53	49.47	43.04	22.41	Exports of Foreign merchandise—
					Miscellaneous articles
					WEST INDIES
15	100	19	91	22	Imports therefrom—
					Miscellaneous Articles.
2,76.29	2,21.23	1,40.16	87.64	76.62	Exports of Indian and Foreign
1,38.90	1,61.97	1,27.21	69.69	43.47	produce—
10.27	7.15	6.07	4.03	3.85	Jute, gunny bags
					Rice not in the husk
					Other Articles
4,25.46	3,90.40	2,73.44	1,61.36	1,23.94	TOTAL
					ARGENTINE REPUBLIC
16.30	8.29	20	12	14	Imports therefrom—
					Miscellaneous articles
9.96	6.89	7.26	11	...	Exports of Indian produce—
21.73	16.08	10.13	11.00	10.21	Rice not in the husk
11.81	10.93	4.91	9.79	11.21	Jute, raw
7,36.37	6,40.07	3,15.64	1,19.47	2,47.15	gunny bags
21.49	27.21	25.17	13.94	14.03	Jute, gunny cloth
					Other Articles
8,01.36	7,10.18	8,63.10	1,54.31	2,82.60	TOTAL

* Discontinued from 1928-29 and shown under the materials of which they are made.

No. 216.—VALUE of TRADE with PRINCIPAL COUNTRIES

ARTICLES	1923-24	1924-25	1925-26	1926-27	1927-28
	Rs. (1,000)	Rs. (1,000)	Rs. (1,000)	Rs. (1,000)	Rs. (1,000)
BRAZIL					
Exports of Indian produce—					
Miscellaneous articles	77,14	58,34	1,31,74	53,48	74,67
BRITISH GUIANA					
Exports of Indian and Foreign produce—					
Miscellaneous articles	7,30	5,59	8,64	5,47	7,69
CHILE					
Exports of Indian produce—					
Jute, gunny bags	1,40,48	1,66,63	2,08,26	1,23,71	1,48,91
Rice not in the husk	1,28	1,26	39	38	...
Other Articles	13,52	17,99	18,45	19,37	19,09
TOTAL	1,61,28	1,85,87	2,27,10	1,43,41	1,68,00
ADEN					
Imports therefrom—					
Salt	39,99	45,70	32,58	39,56	53,21
Other Articles	13,19	11,69	10,66	13,36	13,80
TOTAL	53,18	57,39	43,24	52,92	66,01
Exports of Indian produce—					
Cotton, twist and yarn	23,76	32,34	26,85	32,44	30,58
Cotton manufactures	25,40	23,46	16,34	22,02	18,19
Grain, pulse, and flour—					
Jowar and bajra	2,43	22	3,07	43	8,91
Rice not in the husk	19,35	16,25	21,69	16,67	20,17
Wheat flour	14,67	18,12	19,36	18,61	19,31
Spices	7,34	9,92	12,19	12,08	10,61
Tobacco	24,60	29,90	21,99	23,90	32,92
Other Articles	18,59	20,46	29,82	25,97	23,00
TOTAL	1,36,14	1,50,07	1,45,31	1,48,91	1,74,64
Exports of Foreign merchandise—					
Cotton manufactures	51,45	39,63	13,21	7,90	6,56
Other Articles	14,84	14,58	9,15	9,44	9,77
TOTAL	66,29	48,21	22,36	14,34	16,33
MASKAT TERRITORY AND TRUCIAL OMAN					
Imports therefrom—					
Fruits and vegetables	21,69	19,73	21,33	17,81	19,16
Precious stones, etc.	33,34	23,15	16,87	9,54	11,18
Other Articles	2,96	7,99	10,29	2,86	10,35
TOTAL	67,99	49,87	47,48	37,21	40,59
Exports of Indian produce—					
Cotton Manufactures	16,59	12,54	11,11	13,94	10,71
Grain, pulse, and flour—					
Jowar and bajra	51	56	1,68	84	73
Rice not in the husk	54,08	30,66	48,17	45,02	62,13
Other Articles	25,44	31,04	28,95	21,41	22,73
TOTAL	95,89	74,80	89,91	81,21	95,29
Exports of Foreign merchandise—					
Cotton Manufactures	23,62	25,21	20,17	17,11	17,46
Other Articles	22,56	20,56	14,55	11,37	13,26
TOTAL	46,18	45,77	34,72	28,48	30,72
ARABIA, OTHER STATES					
Imports therefrom—					
Miscellaneous articles	7,99	5,32	6,77	7,51	10,89
Exports of Indian produce -					
Cotton Manufactures	16,74	16,22	6,93	20,73	17,47
Grain, pulse, and flour	87,80	40,16	65,44	62,13	91,90
Tea	12,38	7,72	1,50	6,78	4,73
Other Articles	18,49	14,76	12,25	19,98	22,74
TOTAL	1,36,31	77,86	88,13	99,62	1,36,84

distinguishing PRINCIPAL ARTICLES—*contd.*

1928-29	1929-30	1930-31	1931-32	1932-33	Azores
Rs. (1,000)	Rs. (1,000)	Rs. (1,000)	Rs. (1,000)	Rs. (1,000)	
51,24	70,09	42,37	31,84	27,03	AZORES
					BRAZIL
					Exports of Indian produce— Miscellaneous articles
8,00	7,17	6,11	6,42	7,37	BRITISH GUIANA
					Exports of Indian and Foreign produce— Miscellaneous articles
					CHILE
1,43,63	1,21,30	44,63	4,91	11,03	Exports of Indian produce— Jute, gunny bags Rice, not in the husk Other Articles
16,40	24,70	19,20	12,60	8	TOTAL
1,59,31	1,46,08	62,92	17,57	16,52	
					ADEN
47,24	44,13	27,96	46,76	39,74	Imports therefrom— Salt Other Articles
15,23	12,86	5,06	4,42	4,96	TOTAL
62,47	56,99	33,02	53,18	44,70	
36,04	35,11	32,45	13,76	11,36	Exports of Indian produce— Cotton, twist and yarn Cotton manufactures
17,44	12,63	9,24	6,31	6,94	Grain, pulse, and flour— Jowar and bajra Rice, not in the husk Wheat flour Spices Tobacco Other Articles
17,74	7,60	2,52	2,79	67	TOTAL
32,07	19,39	23,14	11,03	6,96	
16,21	12,68	9,04	6,09	4,04	
9,62	9,95	6,78	6,06	3,85	
34,48	20,20	25,08	16,93	15,91	
30,32	18,55	15,61	13,14	10,52	
1,33,82	1,36,40	1,25,86	77,11	61,26	
3,56	2,33	2,28	1,83	1,55	Exports of Foreign merchandise— Cotton manufactures Other Articles
4,71	3,99	3,27	3,59	4,04	TOTAL
8,27	6,32	5,55	5,42	6,19	
					MASKAT TERRITORY AND TRUCIAL OMAN
17,64	18,85	14,56	16,88	13,21	Imports therefrom— Fruits and Vegetables Precious stones, etc. Other Articles
7,01	3,59	4,17	4,65	4,65	TOTAL
7,13	7,60	7,14	5,62	5,67	
31,78	30,04	25,87	27,35	23,43	
13,73	10,89	7,83	8,77	4,09	Exports of Indian produce— Cotton Manufactures
68	84	40	46	30	Grain, pulse, and flour— Jowar and bajra Rice, not in the husk Other Articles
36,62	43,19	35,58	22,83	24,78	TOTAL
21,24	16,31	13,52	9,05	8,77	
72,47	73,13	63,38	41,13	37,84	
17,60	13,71	7,89	7,49	5,87	Exports of Foreign merchandise— Cotton manufactures Other Articles
10,16	8,32	3,66	3,63	4,28	TOTAL
27,95	22,03	11,75	11,32	10,15	
					ARABIA, OTHER STATES
3,56	5,80	3,80	3,04	2,66	Imports therefrom— Miscellaneous articles
17,29	20,87	12,11	10,63	9,31	Exports of Indian produce— Cotton Manufactures Grain, pulse, and flour Tea Other Articles
1,03,46	89,39	61,12	48,53	31,51	TOTAL
6,13	8,70	7,25	4,47	4,22	
16,90	13,19	16,45	12,23	12,99	
1,47,78	1,34,15	97,13	75,86	68,03	

No. 216.—VALUE OF TRADE WITH PRINCIPAL COUNTRIES.

ARTICLES	1923-24	1924-25	1925-26	1926-27	1927-28
	Rs. (1,000)	Rs. (1,000)	Rs. (1,000)	Rs. (1,000)	Rs. (1,000)
ARABIA, OTHER STATES—contd.					
Exports of Foreign merchandise— Miscellaneous articles	42,28	31,75	11,65	16,76	31,46
BAHREIN ISLANDS					
Imports therefrom—					
Precious stones, etc.	53,21	31,02	23,00	20,92	19,97
Other Articles	3,79	2,74	3,12	5,03	3,71
TOTAL	57,00	33,76	26,12	25,95	23,58
Exports of Indian produce—					
Cotton manufactures	20,43	34,00	16,04	24,51	22,66
Rice, not in the husk	40,87	37,74	49,29	30,21	60,45
Other Articles	27,89	30,00	31,14	33,18	30,68
TOTAL	89,19	101,74	97,37	87,90	1,13,99
Exports of Foreign merchandise—					
Cotton manufactures	18,78	31,21	11,39	12,12	15,91
Other Articles	25,36	20,95	11,57	15,98	18,17
TOTAL	44,14	52,16	22,96	28,10	34,08
BORNEO					
Imports therefrom—					
Oils, mineral	1,23,03	1,00,36	1,47,48	1,26,78	1,64,08
Other Articles	1,60	36	23	63	37
TOTAL	1,25,63	1,00,61	1,47,71	1,27,41	1,64,45
Exports of Indian produce—					
Miscellaneous articles	18,70	29,81	11,19	11,24	17,94
CEYLON					
Imports therefrom—					
Coffee	4,46	3,30	3,00	7,18	9,04
Hides and Skins, raw	4,70	3,14	3,57	4,55	6,85
Jute, gunny bags	12,38	13,16	17,04	14,51	6,00
Metals	3,56	4,92	4,61	5,79	2,92
Oil	2,33	13,44	30,00	1,56	26,03
Seeds	82	5,23	8,48	2,73	9,92
Spices	83,57	33,68	43,41	30,46	32,90
Tea	1,13	5,94	9,71	9,16	11,50
Other Articles	41,39	52,78	40,33	58,41	64,25
TOTAL	1,28,06	1,35,55	1,70,11	1,37,14	1,90,07
Exports of Indian produce—					
Animals, living	17,49	18,73	22,17	24,26	30,78
Coal and coke	17,79	33,54	28,77	33,15	43,40
Coffee	27	36	36	43	30
Cotton manufactures	80,73	66,95	97,22	1,11,25	89,11
Fish (excluding canned fish)	43,02	45,28	50,03	57,42	68,74
Fodder, bean, etc.	4,40	4,14	4,61	4,00	5,19
Fruits and vegetables	20,77	29,78	33,34	41,21	34,52
Grain, pulse, and flour—					
Rice, not in the husk	6,37,02	6,96,13	7,05,99	6,97,09	7,47,78
Other sorts	77,93	74,84	88,68	62,63	78,29
Jute manufactures	8,40	16,52	19,59	15,51	15,42
Measures	39,10	40,16	30,60	36,46	32,27
Oilseeds	50,58	44,45	68,29	69,24	58,61
Provisions and oilman's stores	9,40	9,45	9,52	9,09	9,28
Rubber, raw	31,49	33,37	62,57	60,82	61,41
Seeds	21,22	17,74	14,25	8,54	16,17
Spices	31,58	33,37	38,31	36,63	36,36
Tea	23,95	27,25	28,56	31,24	33,58
Wood and timber	6,61	5,68	9,82	9,05	6,83
Other Articles	1,32,47	1,30,44	1,52,00	1,33,78	1,41,03
TOTAL	12,64,89	13,60,20	14,68,58	14,44,05	15,22,46
Exports of Foreign merchandise—					
Cotton manufactures	11,44	14,03	10,71	6,42	7,13
Vehicles	1,13	1,69	1,13	2,06	62
Other Articles	39,65	41,40	41,60	33,68	57,31
TOTAL	52,22	57,12	53,44	42,14	65,41

distinguishing PRINCIPAL ARTICLES—contd.

1928-29	1929-30	1930-31	1931-32	1932-33	ARTICLES
Rs. (1,000)	Rs. (1,000)	Rs. (1,000)	Rs. (1,000)	Rs. (1,000)	
15,37	14,37	9,24	4,94	5,03	ARABIA, OTHER STATES—contd.
					Exports of Foreign merchandise— Miscellaneous articles
16,56	17,83	5,82	5,48	5,47	BAHREIN ISLANDS
3,60	3,51	2,15	2,13	2,87	Imports therefrom— Precious stones, etc. Other Articles
20,16	21,34	7,97	7,59	8,34	TOTAL
20,53	16,36	9,62	14,71	9,31	Exports of Indian produce— Cotton manufactures
33,10	40,75	28,31	23,46	21,32	Rice not in the husk
35,43	22,80	22,32	10,85	7,10	Other Articles
89,05	91,71	60,25	49,05	37,73	TOTAL
12,05	9,79	4,70	6,43	4,43	Exports of Foreign merchandise— Cotton manufactures
17,36	11,69	6,16	5,92	6,85	Other Articles
29,41	21,38	10,86	12,35	11,28	TOTAL
1,38,25	1,30,23	81,78	91,50	69,03	BOBNEO
48	3	1	2	4	Imports therefrom— Oils, mineral Other Articles
1,33,73	1,30,26	81,79	91,52	69,07	TOTAL
18,56	10,16	5,99	2,89	2,59	Exports of Indian produce— Miscellaneous articles
9,02	10,51	5,60	1		CEYLON
6,12	13,23	6,10	4,47	2,86	Imports therefrom— Coffee
17,04	16,08	12,04	9,74	8,69	Hides and skins, raw
3,85	3,22	2,73	1,52	1,31	Jute, gunny bags
66,77	32,55	19,36	43,35	60,19	Metals
7,92	2,82	60	4,25	23,43	Oils
37,12	35,11	36,60	21,39	17,82	Seeds
16,24	18,58	15,41	18,09	11,33	Spices
57,33	48,78	45,64	38,96	30,12	Tea
					Other Articles
2,10,41	1,80,18	1,43,47	1,36,78	1,76,50	TOTAL
30,58	27,51	19,00	12,49	5,58	Exports of Indian produce— Animals, living
41,68	41,19	36,26	33,01	20,13	Coal and coke
36	42	27	19	15	Coffee
84,71	81,78	75,45	70,94	51,98	Cotton manufactures
61,14	57,86	53,96	42,19	35,89	Fish (excluding canned fish)
5,21	5,26	4,90	3,86	4,37	Fodder, bran, etc.
36,23	26,94	27,53	18,87	20,67	Fruits and vegetables
6,66,13	6,44,08	5,51,91	3,96,61	3,40,20	Grain, pulse, and flour— Rice not in the husk
75,19	54,81	32,70	35,60	30,10	Other sorts
17,11	14,72	9,81	8,47	3,84	Jute manufactures
22,05	18,45	22,90	14,69	8,11	Manures
54,55	47,87	33,68	26,23	16,54	Oilcakes
9,02	9,00	7,79	5,54	4,81	Provisions and oilman's stores
61,73	51,02	42,21	7,30	2,61	Rubber, raw
16,04	6,72	7,83	8,22	6,21	seeds
32,47	34,30	31,89	22,00	19,83	Spices
32,09	26,59	37,07	20,31	23,23	Tea
5,84	3,61	2,51	2,07	1,50	Wood and timber
1,27,75	1,19,35	95,20	65,20	53,43	Other Articles
13,76,69	12,78,58	11,08,66	7,63,86	6,52,07	TOTAL
5,14	3,49	2,60	1,00	3,63	Exports of Foreign merchandise— Cotton manufactures
4,06	10,81	3,45	3,41	3,06	Vehicles
38,86	28,86	23,11	27,82	23,79	Other Articles
48,05	43,16	29,26	32,23	29,48	TOTAL

No. 216.—VALUE of TRADE with PRINCIPAL COUNTRIES

ARTICLES	1923-24	1924-25	1925-26	1926-27	1927-28
	Rs. (1,000)	Rs. (1,000)	Rs. (1,000)	Rs. (1,000)	Rs. (1,000)
HONGKONG					
Imports therefrom—					
Cotton Manufactures	6,89	9,87	10,53	9,62	15,97
Drugs and medicines	3,37	3,59	2,27	2,53	3,04
Grain, pulse, and flour	63	47	52	1,33	95
Provisions	6,93	9,77	11,11	11,70	17,51
Silk, raw	12,22	18,61	4,86	4,82	17,21
„ manufactures, includ- ing yarn, etc.	8,98	12,09	8,72	8,60	13,76
Sugar, refined	22,57	10,15	6,86	7,09	7,22
Other Articles	43,78	48,88	39,71	44,63	40,10
TOTAL	1,06,67	1,13,40	84,40	90,21	1,18,81
Exports of Indian produce—					
Chemicals	8,48	8,46	5,91	1,31	7
Coal and Coke . . . . .	...	...	...	32	3,89
Cotton—					
Raw	2,90	1,12	19,09	67	...
Twist and yarn	1,82,78	1,36,96	83,14	1,02,49	4,36
Drugs and Medicines	9,43	10,63	13,98	18,13	11,71
Grain, pulse, and flour	1,00,47	36,96	45,18	11,99	8,43
Jadestone	8,33	7,03	1,43	3,14	2,63
Jute manufactures, includ- ing twist and yarn	49,19	60,54	54,88	1,00,61	1,28,37
Other Articles	78,44	73,85	62,69	57,93	48,24
TOTAL	4,46,91	3,36,54	2,85,30	2,93,79	2,07,40
Exports of Foreign merchandise—					
Fish—					
Fishmaws and sharkfins	9,92	5,86	5,27	4,22	3,90
Fruits and vegetables—					
Dried, salted, or preserved	2,93	1,95	1,89	1,74	4,43
Other Articles	7,19	4,33	3,85	3,47	4,63
TOTAL	20,04	12,13	10,61	8,43	12,16
CHINA (EXCLUSIVE OF HONGKONG AND MACAO)					
Imports therefrom—					
Cotton yarn	3,40	4,19	59	6,19	1,15,14
„ Piecegoods	21,75	17,54	7,11	4,55	16,12
Silk, raw	95,87	60,91	85,81	1,05,27	1,23,78
„ manufactures, includ- ing yarn, etc.	1,08,70	94,16	94,66	1,23,98	1,17,03
Tea	63,57	47,38	38,90	41,90	29,77
Other Articles	42,38	32,53	33,59	47,11	39,43
TOTAL	3,35,67	3,76,71	2,60,67	3,31,00	4,41,27
Exports of Indian produce—					
Cotton—					
Raw	6,84,96	7,77,54	12,12,62	7,68,61	1,99,30
Twist and yarn	9,31	2,67	1,26	1,20	1,14
Piece goods	29	35	41	10	61
Grain, pulse, and flour	2,48,16	71,16	2,91,38	2,07,01	1,51,33
Jute, raw	6,30	26,36	22,68	14,54	16,38
Jute manufactures, includ- ing twist and yarn	49,38	48,00	40,31	37,21	25,54
Paraffin Wax	21,36	3,20	9,60	10,47	11,64
Tea	10	95	11,83	4,21	25,33
Other Articles	32,91	24,32	24,09	18,48	15,80
TOTAL	10,52,61	9,56,47	15,43,97	11,21,83	4,46,97
Exports of Foreign merchandise—					
Miscellaneous articles	7,98	3,20	4,49	9,33	10,88

distinguishing PRINCIPAL ARTICLES—contd.

1928-29	1929-30	1930-31	1931-32	1932-33	ARTICLES
Rs. (1,000)	Rs. (1,000)	Rs. (1,000)	Rs. (1,000)	Rs. (1,000)	
					HONGKONG
					Imports therefrom—
7,70	5,26	6,43	3,07	3,00	Cotton Manufactures
1,37	1,81	2,13	1,76	1,65	Drugs and medicines
1,52	1,40	13,30	4,21	2,36	Grain, pulse, and flour
11,97	12,62	12,28	7,60	6,70	Provisions
8,80	7,24	12,15	6,03	13,73	Silk, raw
					„ manufactures including
7,44	3,26	1,50	96	1,74	yarn, etc.
5,06	10,26	7,38	6,20	2,85	Sugar, refined
34,45	23,75	31,70	23,16	20,39	Other Articles
76,33	73,60	86,92	63,99	61,60	TOTAL
					Exports of Indian produce—
10	17	8	13	1,56	Chemicals
14,19	12,51	5,39	14,14	13,04	Coal and Coke
					Cotton—
					Raw
					Twist and yarn
12,93	5,50	4,21	45	2	Drugs and Medicines
16,25	23,71	91	7,53	14,16	Grain, pulse, and flour
12,60	39,92	57,46	40,66	16,92	Jadestone
4,69	4,35	1,45	3,33	3,47	Jute manufactures, including twist
					and yarn
1,26,87	1,68,88	80,92	19,43	66,70	Other Articles
49,10	40,09	33,26	33,73	26,18	
2,40,73	2,94,13	1,63,64	1,87,10	1,41,96	TOTAL
					Exports of Foreign merchandise—
					Fish—
					Fishmaws and sharkfins
3,96	3,64	3,06	3,96	2,05	Fruits and vegetables—
1,36	1,17	43	99	71	Dried, salted, or preserved
4,90	5,17	1,77	3,26	2,04	Other Articles
10,23	10,18	5,26	8,21	4,80	TOTAL
					CHINA (EXCLUSIVE OF
					HONGKONG AND
					MACAO))
					Imports therefrom—
1,27,63	1,10,31	96,68	92,01	64,14	Cotton yarn
53,38	20,43	4,70	5,36	1,06	Piecegoods
1,03,00	1,12,82	75,35	64,64	96,62	Silk, raw
					„ manufactures, including
					yarn, etc.
91,99	85,75	74,05	63,97	61,63	Tea
23,01	19,51	20,27	18,71	16,40	Other Articles
54,96	40,71	62,18	42,92	33,25	
4,31,78	4,09,53	3,33,13	2,78,61	2,94,91	TOTAL
					Exports of Indian produce—
					Cotton—
					Raw
					Twist and yarn
					Piecegoods
7,23,81	9,34,32	7,40,84	4,50,26	1,32,75	Grain, pulse, and flour
52	10	26	21	2	Jute, Raw
42	62	18,97	2,65,23	1,79,99	Jute manufactures, including twist
66,02	2,79,08	4,91,06	12,04	9,98	and yarn
17,13	18,24				Paraffin Wax
					Tea
38,53	36,55	10,04	10,19	5,73	Other Articles
19,03	11,94	36,57	23,45	14,51	
47,62	8	12,64	6,41		
23,76	20,82	16,00	11,97	13,17	
9,43,94	13,01,85	13,21,36	7,79,71	3,56,53	TOTAL
					Exports of Foreign merchandise—
					Miscellaneous articles
3,75	3,73	3,46	3,69	1,63	

No. 216.—VALUE OF TRADE WITH PRINCIPAL COUNTRIES.

ARTICLES	1923-24	1924-25	1925-26	1926-27	1927-28
	Rs. (1,000)	Rs. (1,000)	Rs. (1,000)	Rs. (1,000)	Rs. (1,000)
FRENCH INDO-CHINA					
Imports therefrom—					
Rice	...	...	...	...	24,40
Other articles.	3,25	60	7,12	5,17	5,73
TOTAL	3,25	60	7,12	5,17	28,23
Exports of Indian and foreign produce—					
Cotton, raw	21,07	71,11	68,73	35,98	68,27
Jute manufactures, including twist and yarn	38,14	47,40	58,14	55,45	67,09
Opium	1,24,49	63,04	70,16	94,40	85,68
Other Articles	4,53	7,33	4,79	8,94	8,53
TOTAL	2,39,12	1,78,88	2,31,82	1,92,78	2,27,56
JAPAN					
Imports therefrom—					
Ale, beer, and porter	1,94	2,45	1,74	3,72	3,35
Apparel	7,70	11,11	11,11	13,15	14,35
Artificial Silk	33	65	47	3,83	13,48
Boots and Shoes	2,36	1,32	1,36	1,94	1,61
Brass, bronze, etc.	6,51	11,56	34,91	33,36	30,56
Brushes and brooms	43	40	70	73	1,30
Buttons of all sorts	9,85	9,13	9,68	11,62	8,97
Camphor	27,37	18,68	16,63	18,19	17,17
Cement	...	1,08	2,30	3,88	4,21
Chemicals	1,95	2,45	2,72	3,35	3,80
Coal and coke	27	94	2,72	16	1,66
Copper	26	4	6	6	6
Cotton hosiery	74,90	85,55	1,11,38	1,17,66	1,13,54
“ piecegoods	4,62,73	5,74,63	6,89,15	6,57,55	6,24,75
“ yarn	2,85,18	4,59,37	4,24,80	3,20,21	2,23,60
“ other manufactures	12,67	16,92	24,06	20,74	10,00
Cutlery	1,30	77	51	10	8
Drugs and medicines (other than camphor)	3,33	6,73	8,59	7,41	5,53
Earthenware and porcelain	23,92	28,71	34,84	33,12	32,63
Furniture and cabinetware	59	57	1,23	1,56	2,26
Glass and glassware—					
Bangles	38,31	25,61	23,67	20,64	25,64
Beads and false pearls	16,05	12,97	11,06	9,69	7,77
Bottles and phials	10,68	10,30	10,48	11,80	10,39
Funnels, globes, etc.	3,33	2,25	2,62	2,27	2,42
Others	14,07	14,61	10,08	22,01	22,04
Haberlashery and millinery	10,71	16,13	23,60	14,78	21,97
Hardware	25,70	27,03	37,09	28,96	27,40
Instruments, etc.	3,59	3,24	5,37	3,91	5,32
Iron or steel	3	8	15	8	2,60
Leather	57	9	24	34	43
Machinery and Millwork	3,89	2,72	2,95	3,02	2,39
Matches	70,10	40,77	24,33	10,68	3,47
Paints and painters' materials	3,00	3,74	3,90	3,82	3,40
Paper and wasteboard	2,64	3,04	4,60	4,79	7,37
Provisions and oilman's stores	1,75	3,86	3,36	4,43	4,64
Rubber manufactures	1,12	77	1,14	1,20	66
Silk, raw	6,84	8,09	1,25	1,28	3,24
Silk manufactures (including yarn, etc.)	1,30,08	1,76,87	1,29,45	1,37,95	1,57,61
Soap	14	6	7	10	6
Spices, ginger	4,17	3,23	2,41	59	45
Starch and farina	42	32	28	3	23
Stationery (excluding paper)	4,07	4,83	5,25	4,43	5,88
Sugar 16 D. S. and above	14	...	6	8	25
Tea-chests	30	45	28	30	37
Toilet requisites	3,28	3,44	3,69	1,06	4,03
Toys and requisites for games	8,94	13,78	11,77	11,18	13,55
Umbrella and Umbrella fittings	10,10	14,90	13,24	14,38	16,27
Wood (Huber)	30	6,69	13,36	18,94	11,42
“ manufactures	15,63	74	2,97	4,04	3,75
Woolen manufactures (including yarn)	7,27	12,02	20,57	11,01	12,01
Other Articles	38,79	69,55	60,42	47,73	61,65
TOTAL	13,81,83	17,17,07	18,19,90	16,47,34	17,90,19

Distinguishing PRINCIPAL ARTICLES—*contd.*

1923-29	1929-30	1930-31	1931-32	1932-33	ARTICLES
Rs. (1,000)	Rs. (1,000)	Rs. (1,000)	Rs. (1,000)	Rs. (1,000)	FRENCH INDO-CHINA
1,91,63 3,42	7,91 2,16	4,94 85	16,60 2,30	18,39 347	Imports therefrom— Rice Other articles
1,95,05	9,97	5,49	18,80	19,86	TOTAL
29,32	39,12	8,22	14,39	2,66	Exports of Indian and foreign produce— Cotton, raw Jute manufactures, including twist and yarn Opium Other Articles
74,08 60,88 5,29	51,79 86,46 4,19	17,68 53,84 1,92	13,92 44,04 7,85	22,76 11,24 84	TOTAL
1,69,57	1,61,58	80,84	73,60	37,70	JAPAN
3,84 20,02 33,66 3,05 35,60 1,17 9,09 16,35 6,65 3,58 13 3 1,25,19 8,89,29 1,23,72 16,94 21 5,91 25,45 3,34 22,49 10,26 11,83 2,76 22,25 19,65 23,00 7,40 1,98 23 4,52 81 2,90 7,50 2,50 1,12 7,13 1,67,24 23 1,87 38 6,71 54 68 4,44 16,45 11,15 8,08 7,54 2,88 61,30	4,58 16,73 1,45,47 29,42 32,87 1,27 8,29 19,16 6,86 5,22 20 4,11 1,23,35 12,09,68 1,03,78 16,88 44 7,77 31,47 3,98 24,95 9,33 13,75 2,36 23,51 20,24 26,08 12,07 3,73 31 6,30 50 3,35 10,41 3,37 8,31 1,60 1,00,24 24 1,45 39 0,98 1,97 64 5,94 18,84 10,37 20,74 3,67 5,14 60,86	4,60 18,50 1,54,11 67,16 24,70 1,10 5,36 9,33 12,85 4,37 16 53 76,61 5,93,00 83,58 12,79 11 6,71 21,31 1,90 19,84 5,06 11,92 1,35 16,55 13,36 20,91 9,66 5,14 99 4,85 16 4,30 11,08 2,09 2,19 65 89,01 29 61 4 4,74 76 3,33 13,10 8,89 24,06 6,34 3,19 63,90	3,88 20,76 2,16,62 48,72 16,97 90 4,28 8,49 9,47 6,37 18 3,55 41,59 5,46,20 82,82 9,40 42 9,09 16,74 57 75,08 3,37 8,49 69 14,39 10,41 15,77 3,76 3,76 27 3,74 4,13 9,79 1,62 3,04 1,50 95,99 35 19 17 4,74 1,04 3,39 9,06 9,68 6,18 3,27 1,52 1,47,17	4,41 25,49 2,70,59 31,67 40,83 1,99 7,24 11,77 8,10 13,36 3 6,72 61,23 7,85,39 1,60,71 11,59 1,50 7,54 31,59 1,08 22,33 5,45 11,65 29 24,74 18,69 30,11 22,99 13,69 82 4,14 5 7,45 15,92 3,61 13,03 4,71 2,04,72 95 18 6 9,47 66 8,14 22,86 14,62 2,33 5,05 14,18 84,20	Imports therefrom— Ale, beer, and porter Apparel Artificial Silk Boots and shoes Brass, bronze, etc. Brushes and brooms Buttons of all sorts Camphor Cement Chemicals Coal and coke Copper Cotton hosiery " piecegoods " yarn " other manufactures Cutlery Drugs and medicines (other than camphor) Earthenware and porcelain Furniture and cabinetware Glass and glassware— Bangles Beads and false pearls Bottles and phials Funnels, globes, etc. Others Haberdashery and millinery Hardware Instruments, etc. Iron or steel Leather Machinery and Millwork Matches Paints and painters' materials Paper and pasteboard Provisions and oilman's stores Rubber manufactures Silk, raw Silk manufactures (including yarn, etc.) Soap Spices, ginger Starch and farina Stationery (excluding paper) Sugar 16 D. S. and above Tea-chests Toilet requisites Toys and requisites for games Umbrella and Umbrella fittings Wood timber " manufactures Wooden manufactures (including yarn) Other Articles
17,67,67	23,58,65	14,51,20	13,33,97	20,47,76	TOTAL

No. 216.—VALUE OF TRADE WITH PRINCIPAL COUNTRIES

ARTICLES	1923-24	1924-25	1925-26	1926-27	1927-28
JAPAN—contd.					
Exports of Indian produce—					
Cotton, raw	42,62,30	45,88,13	47,47,41	34,39,68	21,98,89
Hides and skins, tanned or dressed	47,43	36,38	39,87	36,81	28,92
Iron or steel	1,05,69	1,15,30	76,57	1,19,69	1,38,53
Jute, raw	34,83	50,03	61,15	30,94	34,75
Jute manufactures	51,58	1,05,08	1,06,46	1,35,03	97,95
Lac	31,49	32,43	28,61	19,37	25,38
Manures	40,67	18,64	23,58	15,61	21,62
Rice not in the husk	2,15,29	3,63,08	4,17,68	1,79,72	2,25,62
Pulse	26,53	24,29	36,36	18,12	26,43
Oilcake	62,26	47,16	40,01	36,40	31,36
Opium	4,30	2,25	5,69	...	...
Paraffin wax	23,81	16,19	1,00	...	12,10
Other Articles	1,33,35	1,12,56	88,63	69,38	69,41
TOTAL	50,18,43	55,14,54	56,65,50	41,00,75	29,00,86
Exports of Foreign merchandise—					
Miscellaneous articles	80,98	1,65,74	1,39,46	26,27	18,76
JAVA					
Imports therefrom—					
Coffee	57	31	53	3,87	4,26
Tea	7,95	3,13	5,73	11,37	21,65
Sugar	13,51,66	15,23,48	13,79,47	14,06,49	14,15,02
Other Articles	42,94	19,29	18,06	76,53	29,63
TOTAL	14,03,12	15,46,31	14,03,79	14,42,28	14,70,75
Exports of Indian produce—					
Jute, gunny bags	93,20	1,58,68	2,31,43	1,71,55	1,46,31
Opium	36,00	12,00	66,00	60,60	48,20
Rice not in the husk	1,94,67	67,66	1,61,47	34,92	7,91
Other Articles	34,32	27,69	17,95	28,37	31,53
TOTAL	3,58,19	2,68,17	4,76,15	2,94,74	2,33,95
Exports of Foreign merchandise—					
Miscellaneous articles	8,69	3,96	5,02	4,52	6,45
IRAN					
Imports therefrom—					
Fruits and vegetables, dried, salted, etc.	35,23	22,45	22,01	23,11	27,62
Gums and resins	58	4,62	3,93	7,81	13,34
Mineral oils	1,15,45	1,63,64	1,45,98	1,31,63	2,16,06
Precious stones, etc.	1,29	1,90	1,41	84	1,14
Wool, raw	3,81	1,96	15,50	9,05	6,89
Other Articles	29,77	31,43	36,09	26,70	26,76
TOTAL	1,75,81	2,23,36	2,14,92	1,98,14	3,04,81
Exports of Indian produce—					
Cotton, twist and yarn	25,50	36,03	37,05	42,23	26,00
„ manufactures	67,70	1,10,45	82,77	1,12,30	61,61
Grain, pulse, and flour—					
Rice not in the husk	15,79	19,91	24,75	15,02	13,12
Others	4,59	7,94	36,27	9,81	5,99
Indigo	3,48	68	95	21	18
Tea, black	23,11	28,50	23,10	38,75	26,50
Other Articles	47,60	68,19	30,76	31,36	34,29
TOTAL	2,06,77	2,50,68	2,38,65	2,49,58	1,62,59
Exports of Foreign merchandise—					
Cotton, twist and yarn	15,03	9,84	8,32	6,67	11,26
„ manufactures	33,38	31,27	31,96	24,29	22,29
Metals and ores	5,42	7,30	4,51	6,68	2,47
Sugar	20,75	23,42	13,61	6,93	6,71
Other Articles	36,36	32,73	29,46	31,49	20,91
TOTAL	1,10,94	1,03,56	87,96	64,24	62,64

distinguishing PRINCIPAL ARTICLES—contd.

1928-29	1929-30	1930-31	1931-32	1932-33	ARTICLES
Rs. (1,000)	Rs. (1,000)	Rs. (1,000)	Rs. (1,000)	Rs. (1,000)	
29,02,02	27,29,64	20,99,31	11,04,66	11,12,31	JAPAN—contd. Exports of Indian produce— Cotton, raw Hides and skins, tanned or dressed Iron or steel Jute, raw Jute manufactures Lac Manurea Rice, not in the husk Pulse Oilcake Opium Paraffin wax Other Articles
36,75	31,92	29,15	25,72	30,66	
1,87,20	1,80,02	79,99	85,30	51,02	
36,73	44,17	11,68	17,47	23,73	
45,30	65,15	17,50	12,83	24,84	
33,83	32,90	18,62	15,40	8,95	
19,66	6,58	5,95	6,48	2,71	
10,07	4,59	1,19	3,6	62,27	
32,11	26,63	10,42	11,73	9,28	
35,18	14,11	10,37	23,60	10,70	
...	
5,12	7,74	27,35	4,40	6,56	
99,00	83,27	63,11	85,19	63,88	
34,42,57	32,26,72	23,73,49	13,94,28	13,95,10	TOTAL
18,86	28,94	13,62	8,65	10,18	Exports of Foreign merchandise— Miscellaneous articles
					JAVA
					Imports therefrom— Coffee Tea Sugar Other Articles
10,43	16,76	13,11	1,57	...	
28,28	37,54	7,68	4,51	1,01	
15,70,08	12,87,11	0,85,24	4,51,99	3,40,38	
32,78	31,43	29,16	26,66	32,11	
16,41,57	13,68,83	10,34,17	4,84,72	3,73,50	TOTAL
2,25,79	1,67,64	1,59,29	98,00	41,11	Exports of Indian produce— Jute, gunny bags Opium Rice, not in the husk Other Articles
38,66	24,16	25,72	8,12	...	
55,08	1,93,81	47,85	42,94	10,00	
40,61	36,10	28,30	23,84	18,78	
3,59,94	4,20,71	2,58,69	1,70,90	70,70	TOTAL
					Exports of Foreign merchandise— Miscellaneous articles
8,92	6,00	4,76	3,68	3,11	IRAN
					Imports therefrom— Fruits and vegetables, dried, salted, etc. Gums and resins Mineral oils Precious stones, etc. Wool, raw Other Articles
23,67	21,81	18,51	16,83	9,51	
11,51	11,50	6,27	2,64	1,31	
3,17,64	3,10,29	2,30,41	2,36,57	1,67,36	
66	...	...	...	1	
8,51	9,14	3,03	4,92	3,02	
20,48	18,09	13,43	14,98	12,06	
3,82,47	3,71,53	3,71,65	2,75,84	1,93,27	TOTAL
25,78	34,28	34,22	33,30	20,41	Exports of Indian produce— Cotton, twist and yarn " manufactures Grain, pulse, and flour— Rice, not in the husk Others Indigo Tea, black Other Articles
65,67	46,36	36,13	46,31	18,51	
8,52	11,98	4,41	35	1,60	
3,20	2,72	1,00	6	8	
4	7	14	6	...	
26,60	31,91	23,71	9,64	6,58	
29,31	33,69	23,94	12,22	9,30	
1,59,10	1,60,99	1,22,55	1,08,84	55,36	TOTAL
1,47	3,97	2,68	3,88	8,51	Exports of Foreign merchandise— Cotton, twist and yarn " manufactures Metals and ores Sugar Other Articles
15,63	13,28	7,76	5,11	12,14	
1,97	2,04	1,90	59	56	
1,05	93	1,13	1,28	...	
19,11	25,25	18,43	12,70	8,83	
39,73	46,47	31,74	24,10	27,83	TOTAL

No. 216.—VALUE of TRADE with PRINCIPAL COUNTRIES

ARTICLES	1923-24	1924-25	1925-26	1926-27	1927-28
	Rs. (1,000)	Rs. (1,000)	Rs. (1,000)	Rs. (1,000)	Rs. (1,000)
SIAM					
Imports therefrom—					
Wood, teak	16,53	13,81	6,40	8,38	11,50
Other Articles	6,97	16,42	4,48	4,27	11,63
TOTAL	23,50	30,23	10,88	12,65	23,13
Exports of Indian produce—					
Cotton manufactures	32,48	81,35	29,03	28,33	32,80
Jute, gunny bags	48,32	64,27	56,98	58,96	74,00
Opium	84,00	52,00	60,00	56,00	62,60
Other Articles	26,64	27,01	20,77	25,63	26,01
TOTAL	1,71,44	1,74,63	1,76,78	1,68,81	1,98,41
Exports of Foreign merchandise—					
Miscellaneous articles	3,65	2,26	3,06	1,30	1,74
STRAITS SETTLEMENTS					
Imports therefrom—					
Cotton manufactures, including yarn, etc.	22,61	20,09	25,23	21,37	10,59
Drugs and medicines	4,27	3,15	3,53	4,52	4,81
Dyeing and tanning substances	11,86	10,40	10,98	11,13	9,06
Lac	21,54	6,31	1,02	7,84	20,46
Matches	56	63	43	87	1,08
Metals, tin	60,62	60,11	94,15	93,25	1,19,22
Oils, mineral	25,32	9,04	43,24	34,24	29,04
Provisions and oilman's stores	41,10	51,10	45,66	54,94	42,46
Rice, not in the husk	48	63	3	4	32,31
Silk, raw	1	1	...	1	...
Spices, betelnuts	1,67,86	1,67,63	2,00,73	2,14,30	1,59,11
" others	9,44	9,10	9,22	25,00	15,75
Sugar	13,29	10,98	6,50	3,00	3,55
Other Articles	1,14,77	1,17,58	1,16,18	1,11,63	1,27,78
TOTAL	4,92,76	4,68,59	6,65,98	5,62,13	5,84,22
Exports of Indian produce—					
Animals, living	5,36	7,94	7,74	9,63	10,60
Coal	4,19	1,60	5,09	16,15	14,93
Cotton, twist and yarn	15,01	9,30	10,75	11,29	11,15
" manufactures	1,60,96	1,33,11	1,63,46	1,56,22	1,36,89
Fodder, bran, etc.	26,87	17,37	14,87	16,94	12,96
Grain, pulse, and flour—					
Rice	3,03,90	3,29,60	3,26,40	3,11,66	2,73,26
Others	19,68	20,02	25,61	28,70	30,31
Hides and skins, raw	79	68	65	37	12
Jute manufactures (including twist and yarn)	56,66	71,86	1,12,06	99,70	89,06
Provisions and oilman's stores	17,28	15,78	17,69	20,75	20,61
Rubber, raw	14,24	24,56	62,20	47,48	47,46
Seeds	13,46	11,62	16,32	14,66	17,50
Tin, Ore	38,49	35,22	40,06	40,74	57,42
Tobacco	19,66	16,63	18,79	18,40	18,60
Other Articles	1,31,74	1,08,04	1,60,19	1,41,50	1,72,33
TOTAL	8,39,54	8,03,19	9,81,41	9,32,09	9,11,20
Exports of Foreign merchandise—					
Cotton manufactures	3,11	2,37	2,63	3,21	2,60
Spices, cloves	6,93	15,82	17,87	3,32	51
Other Articles	13,35	10,49	15,63	11,30	13,62
TOTAL	22,39	28,68	36,33	17,82	16,53
SUMATRA					
Imports therefrom—					
Oils, mineral	8,66	...	11,48	4,76	10,04
Other Articles	4,10	19	73	69	14
TOTAL	12,76	19	12,21	5,45	10,18
Exports of Indian and Foreign pro- duce—					
Coal and coke . . . . .	...	...	8	73	1,33
Rice, not in the husk	78,99	1,20,97	1,24,19	1,23,65	1,69,12
Other Articles	6,63	11,61	11,06	15,43	13,69
TOTAL	86,62	1,32,56	1,36,33	1,44,73	1,84,14

distinguishing PRINCIPAL ARTICLES—contd.

1928-29	1929-30	1930-31	1931-32	1932-33	ARTICLES.
					SIAM
					Imports therefrom—
					Wood, teak
					Other Articles
14,30	15,41	14,95	13,96	6,64	
17,32	3,13	2,08	5,35	16,99	
31,62	18,54	17,03	18,91	22,83	TOTAL
					Exports of Indian produce—
					Cotton manufactures
					Jute, gunny bags
					Opium
					Other Articles
30,98	28,44	31,92	12,86	7,39	
61,32	44,10	14,17	18,60	31,48	
55,64	49,32	41,76	34,76	...	
24,68	26,16	21,99	10,78	6,60	
1,72,52	1,47,01	99,54	76,38	45,47	TOTAL
					Exports of Foreign merchandise—
					Miscellaneous articles
1,58	1,22	1,01	76	47	
					STRAITS SETTLEMENTS
					Imports therefrom—
					Cotton manufactures, including yarn, etc.
					Drugs and medicines
					Dyeing and tanning substances
					Lac
					Matches
					Metals, tin
					Oils, mineral
					Provisions and oilman's stores
					Rice, not in the husk
					Silk, raw
					Spices, betelnuts
					... others
					Sugar
					Other Articles
16,57	8,38	8,94	2,31	1,98	
5,51	4,88	5,08	2,75	1,79	
7,89	9,54	5,04	6,90	6,79	
16,23	60,68	8,04	1,66	58	
39	37	29	1	...	
74,93	77,10	52,81	40,60	45,70	
26,19	82,00	22,20	5,15	29	
30,09	32,06	31,57	24,48	19,95	
13,67	86	46	11	7	
1,66,36	2,11,90	1,51,85	1,32,37	99,53	
20,89	15,90	15,24	11,03	9,66	
2,40	1,95	1,45	83	52	
1,03,94	1,09,64	95,82	68,61	91,80	
5,10,87	6,16,54	3,90,80	2,86,84	2,73,63	TOTAL
					Exports of Indian produce—
					Animals, living
					Coal
					Cotton, twist and yarn
					... manufactures
					Fodder, bran, etc.
					Grain, pulse, and flour—
					Rice
					Others
					Hides and skins, raw
					Jute manufactures (including twist and yarn)
					Provisions and oilman's stores
					Rubber, raw
					Seeds
					Tin, Ore
					Tobacco
					Other Articles
6,98	6,94	4,35	1,53	59	
6,84	8,84	2,69	2,50	1,92	
11,36	8,41	4,60	5,32	2,04	
1,14,32	1,05,80	62,11	48,24	40,24	
9,15	13,58	9,98	3,80	1,66	
2,28,44	2,99,71	2,78,72	1,66,65	1,10,33	
34,75	38,06	21,70	16,33	11,71	
14	49	6	17	1	
78,00	72,34	48,72	52,87	45,01	
21,32	21,82	16,67	11,35	9,11	
37,31	22,82	11,87	8,11	4,90	
42,34	8,59	7,41	6,70	4,75	
47,80	37,54	31,78	23,14	28,03	
15,69	16,37	10,84	7,47	3,83	
1,39,31	1,37,14	1,17,83	1,11,12	92,32	
7,81,15	7,90,55	6,19,93	4,68,35	3,58,45	TOTAL
					Exports of Foreign merchandise—
					Cotton manufactures
					Spices, cloves
					Other Articles
2,81	1,97	1,89	1,87	38	
54	64	90	1	...	
10,59	8,41	9,15	7,63	6,71	
13,94	11,02	10,44	9,00	7,09	TOTAL
					SUMATRA
					Imports therefrom—
					Oils, mineral
					Other Articles
13,23	5,07	3,01	14,38	16,83	
17	5	6	86	81	
13,40	5,12	2,97	15,31	17,43	TOTAL
					Exports of Indian and Foreign produce—
					Coal and coke
					Rice, not in the husk
					Other Articles
1,40,71	64	1,43,64	63,74	43,29	
11,70	1,75,63	8,78	4,97	4,54	
1,52,41	1,68,78	1,52,42	68,71	47,83	TOTAL

No. 216.—VALUE of TRADE with PRINCIPAL COUNTRIES,

ARTICLES	1923-24	1924-25	1925-26	1926-27	1927-28
	Rs. (1,000)	Rs. (1,000)	Rs. (1,000)	Rs. (1,000)	Rs. (1,000)
IRAQ—					
Imports therefrom—					
Fruits and Vegetables	75.43	70.21	66.21	44.67	78.74
Grain, pulse and flour	16.45	6.46	30	8.69	2.87
Hides and skins, raw	30	45	1.50	2.22	1.39
Other articles	24.05	11.24	8.70	14.27	12.16
Total	1,16.23	88.36	76.71	70.06	95.16
Exports of Indian produce—					
Coffee	7.26	9.11	10.41	9.13	9.58
Cotton manufactures	1,16.51	1,35.96	94.46	1,16.42	79.65
Grain, pulse and flour—					
Rice, not in the husk	6.71	17.90	26.61	8.26	5.50
Wheat flour	2.26	7.30	17.05	4.54	2.35
Jute, manufactures	7.39	6.15	3.66	6.52	8.56
Tea	29.94	23.92	24.19	29.40	14.73
Other Articles	39.44	57.52	1,10.19	41.26	45.22
Total	2,13.72	2,56.46	2,76.47	2,13.53	1,65.80
Exports of Foreign Merchandise—					
Cotton manufactures	31.85	31.09	21.33	12.22	18.05
Rubber „	13	43	21	20	7
Sugar	23.59	17.84	6.00	4.20	5.63
Other Articles	41.16	25.47	27.35	30.20	15.60
Total	96.72	74.83	54.98	37.09	58.34
TURKEY IN ASIA.					
Imports therefrom—					
Fruits and vegetables: dried, salted, etc.	7	...	...	3	1
Other Articles	2.13	3	11	7	1
Total	2.20	3	11	9	2
Exports of Indian produce—					
Cotton goods	37	8	20	2.96	9.92
Grain, pulse, and flour—					
Rice, not in the husk	11	3.15	4.78	1.07	9.76
Tea	50	3.18	2.71	4.50	1.26
Other Articles	6.38	9.40	7.47	13.66	15.22
Total	7.34	14.78	15.14	22.39	26.16

distinguishing PRINCIPAL ARTICLES—*contd.*

1928-29	1929-30	1930-31	1931-32	1932-33	ARTICLES.
Rs. (1,000)	Rs. (1,000)	Rs. (1,000)	Rs. (1,000)	Rs. (1,000)	
					IRAQ—
					Imports therefrom—
55,56	60,04	49,74	40,50	32,76	Fruits and Vegetables
5,15	31,71	43,06	9,19	3,40	Grain, pulse and flour
2,16	1,98	34	73	1,25	Hides and Skins, raw
8,65	8,61	7,49	7,49	5,86	Other Articles
71,52	1,02,34	1,00,63	57,89	45,27	TOTAL
					Exports of Indian produce—
9,70	7,71	5,32	3,26	3,63	Coffee
69,59	48,21	35,07	44,38	17,87	Cotton manufactures
					Grain, pulse and flour—
3,10	2,52	45	32	62	Rice, not in the husk
1,71	2,62	22	0	7	Wheat flour
7,59	9,34	7,14	6,31	3,74	Jute, manufactures
13,54	9,92	7,25	4,78	2,49	Tea
45,06	35,25	28,02	19,79	23,88	Other Articles
1,50,29	1,15,57	93,47	78,91	62,40	TOTAL
					Exports of Foreign merchandise—
8,77	12,86	15,41	9,27	13,07	Cotton manufactures
10	17,24	12,13	14,19	5,99	Rubber
1,28	2,89	49	1,27	4	Sugar
15,75	12,79	7,84	11,79	7,43	Other Articles
25,90	45,87	35,87	36,52	36,53	TOTAL
					TURKEY IN ASIA.
					Imports therefrom—
...	15	3	2	4	Fruits and vegetables: dried, salted, etc.
11	2	1	3	14	Other Articles
11	17	4	5	18	TOTAL
					Exports of Indian produce—
3,18	2,80	1,41	1,57	1,84	Cotton goods
					Grain, pulse and flour—
3,15	2,37	81	59	32	Rice, not in the husk
8,41	1,94	2,67	1,35	2,00	Tea
11,95	8,07	6,29	7,52	14,49	Other Articles
21,69	15,08	11,18	11,03	18,45	TOTAL

No. 216.—VALUE of TRADE with PRINCIPAL COUNTRIES.

ARTICLES	1923-24	1924-25	1925-26	1926-27	1927-28
	Rs. (1,000)	Rs. (1,000)	Rs. (1,000)	Rs. (1,000)	Rs. (1,000)
TURKEY IN ASIA—<i>contd.</i>					
Exports of Foreign merchandise—					
Miscellaneous Articles	1,29	...	...	...	56
AUSTRALIA					
Imports therefrom—					
Coal	21,60	4,79	3,62	3,31	3,19
Horses	5,51	5,60	11,37	24,71	19,76
Railway plant, etc.	18,03	...	7,76	23,66	1,71
Provisions and oilman's stores	13,89	19,00	21,96	13,21	9,16
Wheat . . . . .	...	...	61,28	66,85	1,08,61
Other Articles	47,93	46,34	38,40	37,68	40,24
TOTAL	1,06,06	75,82	1,44,19	1,88,61	1,91,07
Exports of Indian produce—					
Jute, bags and cloth	4,38,08	5,37,74	5,67,37	6,21,02	6,08,63
Oils	1,98	1,49	1,39	63	52
Rice, not in the husk	24,04	42,23	38,82	17,06	29,04
Seeds	38,10	44,18	52,30	31,25	39,64
Tea	29,40	34,52	40,85	56,82	21,95
Other Articles	43,77	52,53	53,39	51,76	61,20
TOTAL	5,71,27	7,12,69	7,54,03	7,78,03	6,60,88
Exports of Foreign merchandise—					
Miscellaneous Articles	3,27	1,43	1,69	1,76	92
NEW ZEALAND					
Imports therefrom—					
Miscellaneous Articles	14	13,79	93	55	1,43
Exports of Indian produce—					
Jute manufactures	66,74	50,06	82,46	32,23	64,38
Manures	91	1,70	1,79	1,79	77
Other Articles	19,98	23,07	20,22	18,89	11,96
TOTAL	67,63	75,73	1,06,10	97,91	77,11
Exports of Foreign merchandise—					
Miscellaneous Articles	18	36	37	9	7
SANDWICH ISLANDS (HAWAII)					
Exports of Indian produce—					
Jute, gunny bags	25,36	37,11	30,10	27,30	34,45
Other Articles	8,52	1,97	2,66	3,36	2,33
TOTAL	33,88	38,46	32,76	31,26	36,77

distinguishing PRINCIPAL ARTICLES—*concl'd.*

1928-29	1929-30	1930-31	1931-32	1932-33	ARTICLES
Rs. (1,000)	Rs. (1,000)	Rs. (1,000)	Rs. (1,000)	Rs. (1,000)	
1	...	11	1	11	TURKEY IN ASIA—<i>cont'd.</i> Exports of Foreign merchandise— Miscellaneous Articles
27	30	32	39	62	AUSTRALIA Imports therefrom—
19,90	19,57	10,28	28,55	4,97	Coal
—	—	—	—	—	Horses
8,00	8,94	8,78	13,19	18,28	Railway plant, etc.*
7,67,10	4,65,62	1,79,19	71,90	29,25	Provisions and oilman's stores
49,28	59,33	43,23	43,54	53,73	Wheat
					Other Articles
8,45,58	5,53,76	2,41,77	1,59,37	1,06,68	TOTAL
5,91,63	4,21,20	3,57,66	2,48,34	3,31,86	Exports of Indian produce— Jute, bags and cloth
39	48	31	16	21	Oils
11,87	6,20	1,39	3,38	4,01	Rice, not in the husk
46,03	51,51	22,28	13,27	11,42	Beads
35,55	30,50	28,50	13,97	8,01	Tea
52,16	67,12	36,90	21,89	32,90	Other Articles
7,97,63	5,78,01	4,47,44	3,95,01	3,88,41	TOTAL
1,46	1,68	1,16	1,06	1,27	Exports of Foreign merchandise— Miscellaneous articles
1,06	3,49	3,50	3,90	3,28	NEW ZEALAND Imports therefrom— Miscellaneous articles
71,67	64,03	50,13	24,92	28,63	Exports of Indian produce— Jute manufactures
61	1,38	85	10	...	Manures
14,99	12,23	12,04	9,96	9,86	Other Articles
87,27	77,64	63,02	34,98	38,49	TOTAL
6	13	18	26	14	Exports of Foreign merchandise— Miscellaneous Articles
40,59	39,98	34,01	38,79	23,99	SANDWICH ISLAND (HAWAII) Exports of Indian produce— Jute, gunny bags
2,77	1,87	3,11	61	11	Other Articles
43,36	41,85	37,15	29,40	24,10	TOTAL

* Discontinued from 1928-29 and shown under the materials of which they are made.

No. 217.—IMPORTS and EXPORTS of COTTON GOODS

COUNTRIES	1923-24	1924-25	1925-26	1926-27	1927-28
	Rs. (1,000)	Rs. (1,000)	Rs. (1,000)	Rs. (1,000)	Rs. (1,000)
Imports of Cotton Manufactures (including Twist and Yarn):					
United Kingdom	55,23,27	63,24,02	48,98,45	49,00,73	46,97,96
Japan	6,35,43	11,36,47	12,43,39	11,16,16	11,80,60
Netherlands	93,33	97,98	1,19,87	1,27,89	1,33,50
Italy	54,73	55,31	73,74	86,16	1,01,76
United States of America	13,83	35,73	48,35	51,56	75,48
Belgium	15,23	24,74	17,03	30,10	25,31
Switzerland	91,59	89,47	63,99	79,00	82,48
China (exclusive of Hongkong and Macao)	27,27	24,11	10,09	14,67	1,32,94
Germany	23,16	42,30	80,93	47,37	36,37
Straits Settlements	22,61	29,09	25,22	21,37	19,59
France	3,49	4,52	5,55	8,59	7,33
Austria and Hungary	6,49	11,33	9,55	6,24	11,61
Kenya Colony	4	20	37	24	25
Other Countries	20,65	26,48	16,21	14,77	21,24
TOTAL	67,46,46	82,33,61	66,66,73	65,04,74	65,15,67
Exports of Indian Cotton Manufactures (including Twist and Yarn):					
Hongkong	1,82,92	1,37,05	82,18	1,03,54	4,42
China (exclusive of Hongkong and Macao)	9,61	2,93	1,70	1,30	1,65
Straits Settlements	1,75,00	1,43,31	1,74,21	1,67,51	1,47,04
United Kingdom	42,37	53,06	40,33	17,15	38,01
Turkey, Asiatic	37	5	20	2,86	9,97
Iran	1,13,20	1,46,48	1,19,82	1,64,53	1,07,51
Aden and Dependencies	49,16	55,30	43,19	54,46	48,73
Ceylon	80,73	86,95	97,32	1,11,25	89,11
Egypt	49,98	73,41	55,33	49,34	49,30
Kenya Colony	34,05	37,92	29,43	26,87	27,10
Siam	32,45	31,35	29,03	28,33	32,30
Natal	5,07	5,16	5,43	6,10	6,36
Portuguese East Africa	80,03	29,46	27,35	23,82	82,02
Masks Territory and Trucial Oman	15,59	13,54	11,11	12,94	10,71
Tanganyika Territory	17,00	27,34	24,63	26,79	30,45
Bahrain Islands	29,44	24,00	16,94	24,51	22,86
Mauritius and Dependencies	7,81	6,77	8,79	10,39	11,63
Other Countries	2,25,70	2,55,42	1,97,87	2,49,27	2,00,63
TOTAL	10,95,49	11,27,48	9,64,86	10,74,86	9,67,23
Exports of Indian Raw Cotton:					
Japan	42,62,20	45,88,13	47,47,41	34,39,68	21,98,59
Belgium	7,07,94	5,49,90	5,61,56	2,83,33	4,17,92
China (exclusive of Hongkong and Macao)	6,84,96	7,77,54	12,12,62	7,68,61	1,99,30
Italy	14,95,79	13,49,96	10,25,21	5,17,72	5,86,75
Germany	6,63,47	4,48,63	4,97,23	2,37,68	4,44,23
United Kingdom	8,58,87	4,53,73	5,42,14	1,54,50	2,88,62
Spain	3,44,83	2,72,42	1,61,52	89,73	1,05,31
France	4,73,76	8,90,45	4,25,40	2,24,98	3,35,78
Austria and Hungary	1,16,50	22,42	4,63	3,01	11
Hongkong	2,80	1,13	19,09	87	...
United States of America	1,15,55	90,55	64,36	34,57	51,16
Indo-China	71,97	74,11	98,73	36,98	60,37
Other Countries	1,48,66	1,54,63	1,39,36	79,66	75,16
TOTAL	96,47,09	91,22,89	84,99,38	58,60,31	47,72,16

and EXPORTS of INDIAN RAW COTTON.

1926-29	1929-30	1930-31	1931-32	1932-33	COUNTRIES
Rs. (1,000)	Rs. (1,000)	Rs. (1,000)	Rs. (1,000)	Rs. (1,000)	
45,03,73	37,79,93	14,64,35	9,87,75	14,21,95	Imports of Cotton Manu- factures (including Twist and Yarn):
11,58,14	15,74,17	7,65,86	6,79,01	10,18,92	United Kingdom
1,06,03	1,16,12	61,78	39,74	21,23	Japan
1,41,74	1,12,32	37,53	33,12	22,11	Netherlands
82,83	92,14	26,68	32,39	34,00	Italy
23,54	14,04	6,10	3,57	3,29	United States of America
60,73	53,66	24,25	24,74	49,55	Belgium
					Switzerland
1,61,10	1,32,61	1,01,46	95,68	85,92	China (exclusive of Hongkong and Macao)
20,48	22,71	11,01	8,25	8,92	Germany
16,67	8,89	3,94	2,31	1,96	Straits Settlements
11,18	9,65	5,33	6,19	7,12	France
14,01	16,08	7,49	3,97	10,91	Austria and Hungary
6	10	36	17	9	Kenya Colony
13,23	14,10	9,53	5,85	6,20	Other Countries
63,24,37	59,43,73	25,25,60	19,15,42	26,82,79	TOTAL
13,00	5,51	4,21	49	5	Exports of Indian Cotton Manu- factures (including Twist and Yarn):
94	79	28	47	45	Hongkong
1,15,58	1,14,21	66,71	53,56	48,18	China (exclusive of Hongkong and Macao)
28,71	42,32	19,85	17,22	30,12	Straits Settlements
3,18	2,50	1,41	1,57	1,64	United Kingdom
91,43	80,62	69,95	96,61	38,92	Turkey, Asiatic
43,49	47,94	41,69	22,07	17,70	Iran
84,71	81,78	76,45	70,94	61,68	Aden and Dependencies
38,95	38,97	27,52	14,14	2,71	Ceylon
26,20	23,76	12,77	11,15	8,14	Egypt
30,99	26,44	21,92	12,36	7,39	Kenya Colony
4,88	8,35	2,43	1,92	81	Siam
21,69	20,85	17,48	14,51	13,74	Natal
13,73	10,69	7,88	6,77	4,09	Portuguese East Africa
33,06	24,76	21,09	22,59	10,99	Masai Territory and Tribes
20,63	16,36	9,62	14,71	9,31	Oman
6,78	9,53	4,37	3,27	1,49	Tanganyika Territory
1,69,16	1,04,50	1,17,53	1,26,89	86,50	Bahrein Islands
					Mauritius and Dependencies
					Other Countries
7,79,66	7,15,97	5,21,54	4,81,63	3,29,11	TOTAL
29,02,62	27,29,64	20,99,31	11,04,66	11,12,31	Exports of Indian Raw Cotton:
8,18,24	5,89,10	2,63,68	1,18,54	1,26,86	Japan
7,28,81	9,34,32	7,40,54	4,50,25	1,32,75	Belgium
6,61,66	5,79,14	3,77,46	1,82,41	1,43,82	China (exclusive of Hongkong and Macao)
5,71,43	4,60,43	3,29,81	1,47,53	1,34,82	Italy
4,42,81	4,31,41	3,09,07	1,53,95	1,60,85	Germany
1,30,70	1,21,76	1,15,79	42,14	48,71	United Kingdom
3,56,43	3,22,90	2,66,24	78,77	1,16,99	Spain
34	1,02	...	...	...	France
...	...	...	...	...	Austria and Hungary
26,85	1,18,63	44,94	27,09	6,40	Hongkong
29,32	39,12	8,32	14,39	2,66	United States of America
1,05,62	1,10,83	84,44	43,49	49,42	Indo-China
					Other Countries
66,24,54	65,67,70	46,32,50	23,44,72	20,87,21	TOTAL

No. 218.—IMPORTS of RAW

COUNTRIES	1923-24	1924-25	1925-26	1926-27	1927-28
	Rs. (1,000)	Rs. (1,000)	Rs. (1,000)	Rs. (1,000)	Rs. (1,000)
Silk, Raw—					
China (exclusive of Hongkong and Macao)	95,87	80,91	85,81	1,05,27	1,23,78
Hongkong	12,32	16,61	4,68	4,83	17,36
Straits Settlements	1	1	...	1	...
Japan	6,84	6,00	1,25	1,28	3,24
Siam	2,76	12,50	2,05	65	55
Other Countries	1,37	86	57	1,68	50
TOTAL	1,19,07	1,19,00	94,34	1,13,71	1,45,32
Silk Manufactures—					
Japan	1,30,08	1,76,87	1,29,45	1,37,85	1,67,91
Hongkong	8,98	12,00	8,72	8,00	13,79
China (exclusive of Hongkong and Macao)	1,08,70	94,16	94,68	1,23,98	1,17,03
United Kingdom	13,80	13,49	9,79	8,67	8,37
Italy	39,80	39,13	11,85	24,73	23,48
Germany	6,68	16,06	5,74	8,49	7,53
France	16,12	9,28	8,28	12,35	13,43
Belgium	38	94	54	1,04	2,07
Austria and Hungary	6	11	1	3	5
Other Countries	6,59	15,06	11,24	10,37	17,04
TOTAL	3,40,17	3,71,19	2,90,30	3,46,10	3,80,38

No. 219.—IMPORTS of

United Kingdom	1,44,63	2,08,13	2,11,14	1,94,34	2,10,56
Japan	7,27	12,02	20,57	11,01	12,01
France	16,50	27,75	37,65	41,20	65,95
Germany	42,35	55,61	62,87	67,34	81,96
Belgium	12,65	12,58	23,47	15,09	9,43
Austria and Hungary	28	34	55	28	1,24
Other Countries	21,52	40,05	67,38	84,62	1,10,72
TOTAL	2,44,10	3,56,43	4,33,61	4,14,38	4,91,87

No. 220.—IMPORTS of APPAREL

United Kingdom	60,64	70,00	83,18	86,26	68,38
France	16,71	20,60	20,67	24,05	27,80
Japan	7,70	10,15	11,11	13,15	14,35
Italy	6,24	14,35	12,78	16,40	13,00
Germany	19,56	18,59	16,07	20,61	24,73
Austria and Hungary	3,48	2,43	3,00	51	1,76
Other Countries	24,63	16,18	18,23	16,89	14,43
TOTAL	1,41,25	1,54,39	1,65,61	1,77,97	1,64,45

TRADE

SILK AND SILK GOODS.

1928-29	1929-30	1930-31	1931-32	1932-33	Countries
Rs. (1,000)	Rs. (1,000)	Rs. (1,000)	Rs. (1,000)	Rs. (1,000)	
1,02,00	1,13,63	75,35	54,64	96,52	Silk, Raw—
8,60	7,24	12,15	6,02	13,73	China (exclusive of Hongkong and Macao)
2	...	...	...	...	Hongkong
7,13	1,60	65	1,50	4,71	Straits Settlements
39	32	2	2	...	Japan
4,22	1,15	...	...	2,13	Siam
1,23,57	1,23,13	83,17	62,28	1,17,09	Other Countries
					TOTAL
1,87,24	1,60,24	89,01	95,09	2,01,72	Silk Manufactures—
7,44	3,36	1,50	96	1,24	Japan
91,80	85,75	74,95	63,07	61,53	Hongkong
11,08	5,17	6,64	6,98	11,71	China (exclusive of Hongkong and Macao)
38,40	30,64	16,84	19,56	24,38	United Kingdom
17,34	13,73	6,66	4,21	4,94	Italy
13,45	10,21	3,48	3,69	3,15	Germany
4,47	6,64	2,54	1,91	1,48	France
5	36	13	1	5	Belgium
25,80	16,41	9,62	13,59	5,91	Austria and Hungary
3,77,07	3,36,30	2,11,47	2,11,17	3,16,10	Other Countries
					TOTAL

WOOL MANUFACTURES.

1,65,22	1,23,12	67,32	40,53	71,79	United Kingdom
2,88	5,14	3,19	1,53	14,16	Japan
67,49	66,82	27,51	19,99	42,67	France
85,11	62,41	31,78	19,99	24,36	Germany
6,30	6,68	4,33	2,02	6,87	Belgium
1,30	62	56	35	29	Austria and Hungary
1,22,04	1,00,96	77,38	46,56	94,22	Other Countries
4,62,34	3,76,75	2,12,57	1,30,66	2,54,35	TOTAL

(excluding HOSIERY and BOOTS and SHOES).

69,56	59,54	33,57	23,58	23,71	United Kingdom
33,27	35,78	22,00	7,42	9,54	France
20,02	18,73	18,50	20,76	26,48	Japan
13,11	11,86	5,72	3,64	3,14	Italy
22,01	17,12	12,53	6,30	8,53	Germany
2,34	71	43	20	20	Austria and Hungary
22,38	27,50	16,33	19,26	13,50	Other Countries
1,82,99	1,71,24	1,11,13	81,76	84,21	TOTAL

COMMODITIES	1923-24	1924-25	1925-26	1926-27	1927-28
	Rs. (1,000)	Rs. (1,000)	Rs. (1,000)	Rs. (1,000)	Rs. (1,000)
Iron (excluding ore)—					
United Kingdom	13,37	13,47	13,70	8,36	10,49
Belgium	13,86	6,99	3,23	7,31	1,99
Sweden	2,56	2,50	2,99	2,60	2,45
United States of America	1	...	1	1	...
Germany	54	12	54	9	55
Other Countries	91	1,70	1,27	1,09	2,78
TOTAL	31,12	24,78	21,74	20,45	18,25
Steel—					
United Kingdom	62,67	52,71	49,70	37,29	77,89
Belgium	1,77,42	1,95,69	1,01,60	1,12,00	1,31,43
United States of America	9	10	11	6	2
Germany	42,10	33,51	17,91	33,14	33,25
Other Countries	23,49	30,14	37,61	36,18	44,51
TOTAL	3,05,77	3,02,15	2,01,93	3,18,64	3,87,10
Iron or Steel—					
United Kingdom	11,26,94	11,25,99	11,61,00	9,93,24	13,63,66
United States of America	73,37	69,25	61,13	46,49	57,00
Belgium	1,43,87	1,79,67	1,77,41	1,63,24	2,51,18
Germany	73,20	1,31,13	98,17	91,31	81,01
Sweden	7,69	11,82	11,23	8,46	8,46
Norway	11,44	6,56	5,82	8,95	9,72
Japan	3	8	15	8	2,50
Straits Settlements	8	20	8	38	23
Other Countries	23,17	42,20	48,20	48,06	64,41
TOTAL	14,55,79	15,66,90	15,83,30	14,36,11	18,38,47
Copper (excluding ore)—					
United Kingdom	79,69	32,17	39,67	28,27	45,34
United States of America	16,66	16,23	18,38	2,47	7,69
France	42	1,43	11,95	7,19	18,80
Japan	26	4	5	6	5
Germany	52,63	94,68	97,03	56,64	37,05
Belgium	71	6,30	10,09	21,91	17,39
Australia	10,91	4,76	1,24	2,65	24
Other Countries	2,20	4,33	4,69	3,84	2,68
TOTAL	1,63,47	1,60,24	1,83,10	1,53,03	1,29,24
Tin—					
Straits Settlements	60,62	80,11	94,16	93,26	1,19,23
United Kingdom	2,48	5,84	3,03	2,94	2,00
Other Countries	1,20	1,26	64	1,31	1,09
TOTAL	64,26	87,01	97,83	97,80	1,22,31
Lead—					
United Kingdom	19,07	9,70	8,99	7,70	7,32
Ceylon	2,75	3,77	3,67	1,68	1,68
Other Countries	3,19	2,03	3,07	4,12	3,05
TOTAL	16,01	15,60	15,63	13,80	12,05
Brass, Bronze, and similar alloys—					
United Kingdom	1,56,89	1,56,06	1,27,96	77,33	89,23
Japan	4,61	11,56	26,91	33,36	30,56
Germany	71,78	1,29,52	78,99	1,27,24	95,38
Other Countries	15,51	19,53	19,19	18,53	19,04
TOTAL	2,51,63	3,16,67	2,62,95	2,60,46	2,33,76
Zinc—					
United Kingdom	18,13	16,14	19,45	17,70	19,95
Belgium	7,39	7,01	12,76	10,69	9,84
United States of America	7	77	5,33	1,31	32
Japan	33	4	89	1,83	17
Australia . . . . .	...	...	...	...	1,89
Other Countries	4,14	2,68	4,60	14,33	5,14
TOTAL	30,15	36,59	37,03	46,26	36,23
Other Metals—					
United Kingdom	26,58	33,50	35,67	44,40	68,91
Other Countries	93,29	96,83	98,29	96,12	95,35
TOTAL	1,18,87	1,32,12	1,33,96	1,42,52	1,64,26
TOTAL METALS AND ORES	24,37,09	26,91,36	25,37,45	23,86,07	28,41,08

Note.—The head "Iron or Steel" includes all articles made of iron or steel, or of both iron and steel which can be correctly classified either under

TRADE

of METALS.

1928-29	1929-30	1930-31	1931-32	1932-33	COUNTRIES
Rs. (1,000)	Rs. (1,000)	Rs. (1,000)	Rs. (1,000)	Rs. (1,000)	
7,06	7,93	6,38	1,96	2,81	Iron (excluding ore)—
3,89	2,49	2,03	84	2,13	United Kingdom
2,63	1,46	1,33	1,14	1,43	Belgium
...	...	...	...	...	Sweden
92	16	1,09	1,57	4	United States of America
2,32	1,72	28	7	10	Germany
15,82	13,76	10,99	5,58	6,51	Other Countries
					TOTAL
1,07,94	91,59	59,23	29,19	95,06	Steel—
1,05,95	1,14,02	59,86	33,90	27,17	United Kingdom
36	27	9	5	7	Belgium
26,74	19,39	4,34	2,17	3,62	United States of America
45,92	59,55	24,19	26,45	18,59	Germany
2,85,93	2,74,82	1,29,81	88,76	75,51	Other Countries
					TOTAL
11,90,95	9,28,78	6,13,34	3,11,62	2,43,19	Iron or Steel—
61,14	52,21	48,63	14,14	6,22	United Kingdom
2,98,21	2,87,65	2,18,14	1,18,67	93,87	United States of America
60,70	79,16	69,95	41,08	41,75	Belgium
7,31	6,50	6,77	10,87	7,89	Germany
9,07	7,75	5,50	3,38	6,49	Sweden
1,92	3,73	5,14	3,78	13,39	Norway
15	1,01	31	4	13	Japan
74,20	95,29	79,37	34,35	37,83	Straits Settlements
17,22,60	14,32,05	9,48,15	5,37,71	4,48,19	Other Countries
					TOTAL
49,26	29,96	29,65	28,69	29,75	Copper (excluding ore)—
11,28	4,11	17,90	7,51	4,44	United Kingdom
21,09	18,03	19,56	13,29	1,31	United States of America
3	4,11	53	3,55	6,72	France
48,58	30,71	28,60	28,88	67,24	Japan
10,38	4,98	4,69	1,80	3,75	Germany
...	...	...	...	...	Belgium
1,09	1,58	2,83	1,20	1,62	Australia
1,41,95	93,46	1,03,56	84,90	1,14,76	Other Countries
					TOTAL
74,93	77,19	52,81	40,60	45,70	Tin—
1,73	2,38	1,17	72	1,17	Straits Settlements
3,47	99	47	12	29	United Kingdom
79,13	80,54	54,45	41,44	47,16	Other Countries
					TOTAL
3,88	4,20	3,42	2,93	3,99	Lead—
1,42	1,63	88	51	35	United Kingdom
4,00	3,00	2,88	1,41	68	Ceylon
9,30	9,43	7,16	4,89	4,02	Other Countries
					TOTAL
84,09	56,08	28,17	33,08	55,56	Brass, Bronze, and similar
38,50	32,27	24,70	16,97	40,83	alloys—
1,19,67	1,25,44	98,76	70,41	80,03	United Kingdom
14,02	8,78	11,61	6,80	3,51	Japan
2,53,28	2,33,12	1,63,24	1,26,26	1,79,93	Germany
					Other Countries
15,23	11,61	5,25	8,63	8,28	Zinc—
9,43	7,33	4,32	2,42	3,79	United Kingdom
60	1,98	13,16	4,89	5,99	Belgium
18	40	22	74	3	United States of America
1,87	...	3,80	4,28	7,91	Japan
5,59	18,21	5,79	4,48	10,61	Australia
32,68	39,73	30,84	22,98	36,71	Other Countries
					TOTAL
56,73	64,18	41,15	31,63	23,63	Other Metals—
1,01,73	1,30,82	1,02,91	43,51	37,07	United Kingdom
1,58,46	1,86,00	1,44,06	65,14	60,70	Other Countries
					TOTAL
26,98,84	23,61,91	15,92,26	9,77,65	9,78,49	TOTAL METALS AND ORES

can not be strictly classified either under "Iron" or under "Steel". The latter two heads include items which "Iron" or under "Steel".

No. 222.—IMPORTS OF METAL MANUFACTURES.

COUNTRIES	1926-27	1927-28	1928-29	1929-30	1930-31
	Rs. (1,000)	Rs. (1,000)	Rs. (1,000)	Rs. (1,000)	Rs. (1,000)
Machinery and Millwork :					
United Kingdom	16,23.94	12,39.54	11,87.33	10,66.86	12,65.98
United States of America	1,96.04	1,40.12	1,40.98	1,89.27	1,67.81
Germany	43.55	50.98	84.98	94.60	1,04.83
Japan	3.89	2.72	3.95	3.02	2.39
Other Countries	45.97	40.78	71.45	96.40	75.84
TOTAL	19,13.19	14,74.07	14,88.69	13,93.14	15,98.75
Railway Plant and Rolling Stock (imported on private account) :					
United Kingdom	11,03.39	5,41.08	4,24.53	2,00.64	3,71.44
Australia	18.03	—	7.77	23.66	11.71
Other Countries	51.04	66.47	67.34	1,01.74	98.72
TOTAL	11,72.46	6,07.55	4,99.64	3,26.24	4,76.87
Hardware :					
United Kingdom	2,07.63	2,00.84	1,97.76	1,84.45	2,06.84
United States of America	72.40	78.09	80.83	71.21	62.22
Japan	25.70	27.08	37.99	29.05	27.40
Germany	92.97	1,33.64	1,42.68	1,58.32	1,61.15
Austria and Hungary	8.35	14.18	13.64	12.84	13.41
Other Countries	36.34	45.41	47.67	50.85	53.90
TOTAL	4,42.29	4,68.69	5,19.67	5,06.63	5,24.42
	1928-29	1929-30	1930-31	1931-32	1932-33
	Rs. (1,000)	Rs. (1,000)	Rs. (1,000)	Rs. (1,000)	Rs. (1,000)
Machinery and Millwork :					
United Kingdom	14,09.41	13,68.28	10,72.18	7,73.18	7,81.22
United States of America	3,06.79	1,75.21	1,64.18	1,32.12	81.12
Germany	1,13.98	1,73.79	1,18.06	1,12.27	98.06
Japan	4.52	6.30	4.85	3.74	4.14
Other Countries	1,01.34	93.26	75.53	81.03	89.70
TOTAL	19,36.04	18,21.85	14,34.78	10,92.34	10,54.24
Railway Plant and Rolling Stock (imported on private account) :					
United Kingdom	—	—	—	—	—
Australia	—	—	—	—	—
Other Countries	—	—	—	—	—
TOTAL	—	—	—	—	—
Hardware :					
United Kingdom	1,38.73	1,80.42	1,31.40	96.16	91.44
United States of America	61.16	69.28	44.98	37.17	16.61
Japan	28.60	26.05	20.91	15.77	30.11
Germany	1,88.62	1,68.31	1,07.73	75.86	1,07.88
Austria and Hungary	16.67	12.62	7.66	4.79	4.88
Other Countries	52.50	63.12	47.58	41.17	48.68
TOTAL	5,23.28	5,06.65	3,60.28	2,60.91	2,99.22

*Discontinued from 1928-29, and shown under the materials of which they are made.

No. 223.—IMPORTS of SUGAR.

Countries	1923-24	1924-25	1925-26	1926-27	1927-28
	Rs. (1,000)	Rs. (1,000)	Rs. (1,000)	Rs. (1,000)	Rs. (1,000)
Java	13,61.08	16,38.47	13,79.47	14,06.49	14,15.03
Mauritius and Dependencies	6.23	3,83.85	48.85	21	...
Straits Settlements	12.39	10.98	6.50	3.00	3.55
Hongkong	22.87	10.15	6.82	7.09	7.22
United Kingdom	62	1.14	14.37	19.25	1.54
Egypt	2.91	88	55	...	...
Japan	14	...	18	8	25
Germany	19.69	61.20	3.59	1,10.71	3.59
Austria and Hungary	68.63	39.66	46.00	79.99	6.05
Other Countries	38.18	55.04	51.93	2,60.54	53.38
TOTAL	15,23.21	20,56.97	15,56.41	18,89.08	14,99.56
	1928-29	1929-30	1930-31	1931-32	1932-33
Java	15,70.08	12,97.11	9,83.24	4,61.99	3,40.36
Mauritius and Dependencies	...	...	...	83	...
Straits Settlements	2.40	1.95	1.46	6.20	5.9
Hongkong	5.08	10.26	7.35	2.86	2.86
United Kingdom	10.10	1,03.20	10.14	25.17	38.13
Egypt	...	...	...	...	...
Japan	54	1.07	...	21	5.48
Germany	54	27.66	15.04	17.68	33
Austria and Hungary	4.03	65.44	15.91	1.13	...
Other Countries	16.13	71.06	61.33	1,10.17	35.38
TOTAL	16,68.98	15,77.65	10,96.47	6,16.53	4,22.57

No. 224.—IMPORTS of PROVISIONS.

Countries	1923-24	1924-25	1925-26	1926-27	1927-28
	United Kingdom	1,45.74	1,73.39	1,92.64	2,24.90	2,34.08
United States of America	23.89	26.44	34.11	44.54	47.87
Straits Settlements	41.10	51.10	45.84	54.84	42.46
Australia	13.90	19.00	21.85	13.21	9.16
Netherlands	27.08	52.30	1,19.78	1,65.34	2,05.47
Germany	97	1.48	3.92	5.03	5.23
Other Countries	47.25	89.20	71.65	69.78	45.33
TOTAL	3,00.93	4,14.91	4,80.59	5,77.64	6,40.60
	1928-29	1929-30	1930-31	1931-32	1932-33
United Kingdom	2,25.46	2,35.11	1,94.36	1,51.21	1,39.67
United States of America	43.97	48.06	40.43	23.10	18.50
Straits Settlements	36.09	32.08	31.67	24.48	19.95
Australia	9.00	8.94	8.76	13.19	13.23
Netherlands	3,03.54	1,57.34	1,36.61	57.02	34.67
Germany	4.45	7.24	9.66	6.07	2.80
Other Countries	98.70	74.67	76.41	67.19	59.00
TOTAL	6,21.24	5,63.61	4,87.72	3,41.26	2,93.87

No. 225.—IMPORTS of MINERAL OILS.

Countries	1923-24	1924-25	1925-26	1926-27	1927-28
	United States of America	4,56.51	5,60.18	5,56.62	5,40.58	4,61.10
Borneo	1,23.68	1,05.36	1,47.49	1,28.78	1,54.66
Persia	1,15.45	1,60.54	1,45.98	1,31.63	2,16.06
Straits Settlements	26.82	9.04	43.24	34.24	30.94
United Kingdom	24.74	24.04	21.38	19.66	25.69
Russia	10.33	...	5.85	15	21.80
Sumatra	8.06	...	11.49	4.76	10.04
Germany	83.13	38.59	47.64	27.69	30.20
Other Countries	41.49	45.43	25.43	3.80	62.29
TOTAL	8,39.55	8,35.11	10,06.11	8,69.20	10,46.11
	1928-29	1929-30	1930-31	1931-32	1932-33
United States of America	3,62.40	3,12.07	3,67.94	3,18.64	1,31.11
Borneo	1,33.36	1,20.23	61.78	91.50	69.43
Persia	3,17.04	3,10.39	2,30.41	2,38.97	1,67.35
Straits Settlements	26.19	24.90	22.20	5.15	29
United Kingdom	19.99	32.13	25.57	29.22	27.37
Russia	89.68	41.57	54.04	...	28.47
Sumatra	13.23	6.07	2.01	14.35	16.63
Germany	39.42	23.19	9.92	6.40	12.87
Other Countries	1,70.60	1,60.69	2,62.23	2,05.11	3,21.29
TOTAL	10,70.30	11,04.04	10,46.20	9,83.95	6,62.20

No. 226.—IMPORTS of ELECTRICAL APPARATUS (including TELEGRAPH AND TELEPHONE APPARATUS not being MACHINERY).

COUNTRIES	1923-24	1924-25	1925-26	1926-27	1927-28	1928-29	1929-30	1930-31	1931-32	1932-33
	Rs. (1,000)	Rs. (1,000)	Rs. (1,000)	Rs. (1,000)	Rs. (1,000)	Rs. (1,000)	Rs. (1,000)	Rs. (1,000)	Rs. (1,000)	Rs. (1,000)
United Kingdom	1,72,22	1,40,88	1,51,79	1,70,19	1,95,16	1,98,69	2,15,15	1,74,02	1,15,28	1,21,51
United States of America	18,40	16,03	22,71	33,29	35,40	39,41	47,48	43,73	30,21	26,60
Japan	2,00	1,83	3,13	2,14	3,33	5,61	0,59	7,08	5,29	16,81
Italy	5,61	5,29	6,99	6,84	8,45	12,10	13,95	8,62	5,24	6,12
Netherlands	7,56	7,13	8,16	10,29	12,75	14,86	16,24	14,87	13,09	11,02
Other Countries	20,13	26,00	32,32	29,13	38,40	41,98	68,86	62,29	53,87	52,09
TOTAL	2,25,92	1,97,16	2,25,10	2,51,98	2,83,40	3,12,96	3,60,96	3,10,61	2,32,98	2,34,20

No. 227.—IMPORTS of SYNTHETIC DYES (including COAL-TAR DYES and INDIGO SYNTHETIC).

Germany	1,83,57	1,02,22	81,90	1,03,48	1,88,25	1,55,39	1,28,11	1,59,78	1,69,55	1,35,88
United Kingdom	27,23	7,75	11,29	10,83	15,18	14,73	21,18	16,61	24,82	33,05
United States of America	11,17	0,39	16,51	19,28	14,69	13,61	16,03	13,76	10,97	8,16
Switzerland	6,68	0,21	11,38	7,53	10,52	8,74	20,73	19,56	15,55	17,14
Belgium	4,78	16,32	5,45	8,19	3,25	2,13	1,10	75	2,00	1,04
Italy	74	2,48	3,20	4,47	12,80	15,80	7,31	8,26	5,15	7,94
Japan	55	39	9	29	25	21	23	80	35	2,65
Other Countries	30,20	23,54	14,46	18,94	21,54	17,63	3,48	3,62	4,96	11,21
TOTAL	2,54,86	2,58,32	1,43,28	1,70,40	2,16,48	2,28,41	1,93,06	2,22,54	2,33,37	2,16,87

No. 228.—EXPORTS OF JUTE, RAW and MANUFACTURES.

Raw Jute—										
United Kingdom	4,62,24	7,23,09	10,56,96	6,13,58	7,68,07	7,57,63	5,56,06	2,23,37	3,11,09	2,24,20
United States of America	2,46,94	2,46,50	3,86,98	3,21,10	3,06,99	3,43,59	2,52,17	1,04,48	91,23	68,70
Germany	5,12,68	7,97,83	8,16,03	7,39,75	8,53,84	8,96,26	7,40,64	3,50,46	2,43,69	2,11,71
France	2,18,95	3,40,64	5,29,95	3,46,26	3,70,00	4,04,67	3,81,65	1,84,65	89,24	1,15,57
Belgium	1,47,20	1,95,79	1,85,68	1,69,87	1,62,03	1,90,49	1,54,37	99,33	84,13	70,73
Italy	1,58,37	2,09,22	2,93,31	1,70,61	1,70,80	2,23,35	1,89,74	93,29	60,15	66,04
Spain	74,57	1,64,76	1,87,34	1,21,73	1,52,03	1,55,25	1,54,00	69,25	68,81	71,85
Brazil	78,94	54,83	94,67	50,72	74,01	47,56	63,31	37,80	30,80	26,42
Japan	34,83	50,08	61,15	30,94	34,75	36,73	44,17	11,68	17,47	22,73
Austria and Hungary	1,73	59	...	24	...	...	...	...	...	...
Russia . . . . .	...	81	6,23	...	...	...	1,66	4,01	5,10	19
Other Countries	69,01	1,25,21	1,76,07	1,11,46	1,74,74	1,74,99	1,94,71	1,11,15	81,00	94,90
TOTAL	20,00,06	29,09,30	37,94,57	26,78,04	30,86,26	32,34,92	27,17,38	12,98,47	11,18,61	9,73,03

No. 228.—EXPORTS of JUTE, RAW and MANUFACTURED—contd.

COUNTRIES	1923-24	1924-25	1925-26	1926-27	1927-28	1928-29	1929-30	1930-31	1931-32	1932-33
	Rs. (1,000)	Rs. (1,000)	Rs. (1,000)	Rs. (1,000)	Rs. (1,000)	Rs. (1,000)	Rs. (1,000)	Rs. (1,000)	Rs. (1,000)	Rs. (1,000)
Jute Manufacture—										
Gunny Bags—										
Australia	3,67,41	4,67,62	4,76,11	5,43,80	4,42,18	5,30,15	3,56,49	3,25,21	2,15,70	2,05,59
United Kingdom	1,78,37	2,03,62	2,42,19	1,84,14	2,00,69	2,06,06	2,00,73	1,20,89	1,13,73	1,07,29
United States of America	85,20	65,57	75,27	89,94	56,69	58,03	51,46	25,81	13,51	24,52
Chile	1,46,48	1,66,62	3,08,26	1,23,71	1,48,91	1,43,62	1,21,30	44,63	4,91	11,05
Cuba	1,21,88	2,55,06	3,32,13	1,89,94	1,84,91	2,17,46	1,71,19	1,00,57	52,54	44,21
Java	93,20	1,68,83	2,31,63	1,71,85	1,40,31	2,25,79	1,67,64	1,39,29	96,00	41,11
Egypt	74,61	84,10	79,39	75,03	77,11	79,42	89,34	66,31	45,75	34,77
China (exclusive of Hong-kong and Macao)	27,44	32,43	17,28	10,01	7,10	11,06	17,86	4,32	4,93	1,06
Indo-China	36,67	45,19	66,84	52,39	65,04	72,99	61,10	16,89	13,87	22,48
Japan	50,83	1,06,34	1,05,67	1,29,79	95,20	43,65	64,26	17,14	12,50	23,46
Hongkong	43,46	45,87	30,61	80,12	1,20,98	1,11,80	1,62,82	66,73	74,33	64,25
Mauritius and Dependencies	16,58	17,72	10,63	22,50	12,46	14,87	16,96	12,98	7,58	6,47
France	1,91	4,66	4,86	4,16	6,53	4,63	7,35	3,26	1,86	1,84
Belgium	20,17	30,72	21,05	23,83	14,01	25,32	37,77	28,72	14,62	14,51
New Zealand	68,62	43,65	71,98	71,88	56,61	61,21	54,67	44,40	20,79	24,39
Union of South Africa	81,62	1,11,67	1,37,32	1,04,07	1,08,37	1,16,60	97,69	80,48	61,61	57,14
West Indies, British	13,42	16,68	19,16	17,27	15,53	18,01	18,55	11,96	11,27	11,08
Turkey, Asiatic	6,10	4,75	5,30	9,72	11,89	10,15	7,09	5,28	6,10	13,42
Straits Settlements	51,61	63,31	1,02,41	89,43	60,39	66,82	63,88	41,17	46,63	38,94
Peru	25,01	36,45	31,64	20,83	25,05	25,00	28,21	19,69	13,31	17,61
Argentine Republic	17,85	13,70	29,89	15,86	21,99	11,91	10,93	4,91	9,79	11,31
Portuguese East Africa	27,51	46,67	51,35	46,31	47,34	57,99	50,57	37,15	33,88	28,81
Siam	49,32	64,27	54,93	58,86	74,00	61,32	44,10	14,17	18,60	31,48
Sandwich Islands (Hawaii)	26,26	37,11	30,10	27,90	34,45	40,59	39,98	34,04	26,70	23,99
Germany	7,61	6,49	8,23	10,65	11,11	9,20	10,37	8,52	4,90	8,24
Russia		3,18	17	7,08	13,68	6	9,69	6,13	30,35	15,74
Other Countries	1,91,76	1,98,89	2,21,29	2,33,79	2,46,71	2,58,97	3,45,61	1,72,47	1,38,33	1,43,10
Total	18,17,10	23,21,10	26,72,14	24,37,72	23,27,44	24,02,77	21,80,27	14,61,79	10,08,97	11,15,75
Gunny Cloth—										
United States of America	16,14,00	18,69,09	21,33,96	17,72,62	18,81,58	19,61,90	18,25,15	10,65,67	6,56,67	5,10,82
Argentine Republic	8,89,08	4,56,38	4,92,09	6,22,43	6,82,20	7,38,87	4,49,07	3,15,94	1,19,47	2,47,16
United Kingdom	1,28,36	1,37,10	1,41,39	1,02,13	6,32,48	6,42,62	1,14,53	58,75	70,35	63,00
Canada	1,11,34	1,27,18	1,30,05	1,10,66	1,32,34	1,52,19	1,43,33	90,73	64,79	65,04
Australia and New Zealand	68,46	88,43	1,01,97	88,07	74,06	71,00	74,05	38,02	31,67	40,44
France		63	44	62			4			
Uruguay	21,03	26,17	27,99	31,72	32,40	30,79	29,43	21,77	11,21	10,03
China (exclusive of Hong-kong and Macao)	20,55	15,03	22,42	20,42	18,00	26,69	18,09	5,30	4,45	4,08
Germany	44	2,93	4,25	3,63	73	35	2,06	2,89	1,60	84
Other Countries	78,13	1,04,89	1,17,57	93,21	1,09,61	1,18,99	1,13,79	87,64	81,68	83,14
Total	23,74,55	28,27,75	31,80,09	28,45,59	29,94,42	31,63,70	29,69,54	16,87,01	10,44,74	10,24,00
Other Jute Goods (including Yarn)	38,71	27,51	31,75	34,78	34,67	34,03	33,87	40,66	53,62	31,43
Total Jute Manufactures	42,28,36	51,76,06	58,53,98	53,18,09	53,56,43	56,90,40	51,92,68	31,89,45	21,02,43	21,71,19

TRADE

No. 229.—EXPORTS of RAW WOOL.

COUNTRIES	1923-24	1924-25	1925-26	1926-27	1927-28	1928-29	1929-30	1930-31	1931-32	1932-33
	Rs. (1,000)	Rs. (1,000)	Rs. (1,000)	Rs. (1,000)	Rs. (1,000)	Rs. (1,000)	Rs. (1,000)	Rs. (1,000)	Rs. (1,000)	Rs. (1,000)
United Kingdom	3,00,07	4,58,12	3,38,59	3,59,07	3,81,28	3,94,05	3,52,28	2,27,38	2,49,54	92,80
Other Countries	17,42	48,91	43,29	33,47	54,75	94,49	89,94	24,09	37,71	17,13
TOTAL	3,17,49	5,07,03	3,79,88	3,93,14	4,36,03	4,89,54	4,42,22	2,51,44	2,77,25	1,09,93

No. 230.—EXPORTS of RICE.

Ceylon	6,85,44	7,21,93	7,43,41	7,17,47	7,82,98	7,05,89	6,61,92	5,77,61	3,77,39	3,46,00
Straits Settlements	3,08,91	3,29,85	3,26,82	3,12,31	2,73,62	2,34,49	3,03,89	2,79,28	1,66,74	1,10,38
United Kingdom	98,63	1,55,87	1,18,76	88,82	72,58	49,56	50,11	61,51	39,53	53,04
Germany	6,89,77	6,37,27	5,75,96	3,99,49	5,11,03	2,93,38	3,31,03	1,53,66	1,88,09	1,71,35
Bahrein Islands	46,87	37,74	40,29	30,31	90,45	33,10	46,75	28,31	23,46	21,32
Mauritius and Dependencies	90,94	1,04,90	1,01,57	95,33	1,15,25	1,02,98	1,00,21	64,91	54,01	46,20
Turkey, Asiatic	11	3,18	4,76	1,07	9,76	3,15	2,27	81	59	32
Java	1,94,67	67,65	1,61,47	34,93	7,91	45,09	1,03,91	47,38	42,94	10,80
Mascat Territory and Trucial Oman	54,05	30,86	48,17	45,03	62,13	36,82	43,19	35,58	22,83	34,76
Other States in Arabia	58,08	19,91	40,55	43,34	50,73	59,99	55,64	36,92	27,34	23,46
Australia	24,94	42,23	35,62	17,06	29,04	11,87	0,20	1,30	3,88	4,01
Cuba	1,56,15	2,06,32	1,40,89	1,83,91	1,74,25	1,11,77	1,21,79	1,06,57	52,00	39,98
Hongkong	1,03,74	34,70	42,73	8,74	7,12	10,53	37,95	56,55	40,17	16,13
Egypt	68,99	1,30,09	1,12,39	92,52	38,78	58,09	58,34	21,79	57,63	24,76
Aden and Dependencies	19,35	16,25	21,69	15,67	29,17	33,07	19,39	23,14	11,03	8,39
Belgium	21,15	21,74	18,45	8,69	9,63	11,53	32,67	44,36	29,71	16,38
Japan	3,12,29	3,63,08	4,17,68	1,79,72	2,25,82	10,07	4,69	1,19	38	82,27
Union of South Africa	45,24	52,40	50,13	44,18	53,36	44,24	45,49	41,62	30,48	25,83
Portugal	7,00	32,98	21,83	29,49	19,73	12,19	17,27	5,10	2,53	1,47
Iran	15,79	19,92	14,75	15,02	13,19	8,52	11,98	4,41	96	1,00
Zanzibar and Pemba	34,02	18,64	33,18	35,29	32,32	19,30	23,24	16,91	11,47	9,04
Sumatra	79,99	1,20,97	1,24,19	1,38,68	1,60,12	1,40,71	1,75,83	1,43,64	63,74	43,39
Kenya Colony	4,31	6,97	10,93	8,01	8,85	12,28	12,31	9,38	6,99	3,26
Netherlands	87,55	1,47,75	1,46,30	1,33,94	1,40,54	1,07,59	1,54,69	98,30	1,15,10	64,07
Portuguese East Africa	10,53	9,94	10,52	13,32	16,25	14,49	15,73	14,90	9,78	8,73
China (exclusive of Hongkong and Macao)	2,48,11	71,09	2,21,35	2,06,96	1,51,29	67,98	2,79,05	4,91,95	2,65,21	1,79,97
Italy	14,14	87,12	80,30	29,23	39,23	45,27	14,79	10,65	11,25	11,79
Sweden	...	3,81	4,10	4,64	4,34	6,88	9,28	7,64	1,97	3,96
Greece	...	26	...	...	...	...	...	5	19	37
Philippines	...	...	...	...	...	...	3,02	...	...	...
Austria and Hungary	25,48	59,49	19,74	23,08	24,16	3,82	...	...	...	...
United States of America	55	2,59	3,41	2,51	2,49	5,53	2,40	3,21	61	59
Chile	1,28	1,26	39	33	...	...	8	...	...	3
Tanganyika Territory	31	68	1,38	1,01	83	80	1,45	1,05	49	33
France	2,74	4,63	3,07	29	58	82	1,37	8,91	1,55	61
Rouman	...	...	1,45	...	...	1	...	...	...	1,78
West Indies (British)	41,07	38,44	28,98	31,34	31,87	22,05	39,60	18,52	16,10	11,53
Argentine Republic	4,77	12,14	6,27	8,45	69	9,99	6,69	7,26	12	...
Roumania	14	...	...	...	7,42	17,54	1,45	11	11	96
Other Countries	1,21,71	1,59,79	2,90,31	2,67,58	2,32,07	2,95,19	2,72,24	1,80,66	1,40,55	1,05,12
TOTAL	34,89,73	37,23,01	39,97,20	33,19,67	33,50,34	36,45,86	31,50,62	25,95,61	18,14,25	14,45,76

No. 231.—EXPORTS OF WHEAT.

COUNTRIES	1923-24	1924-25	1925-26	1926-27	1927-28	1928-29	1929-30	1930-31	1-33		
	Rs. (1,000)	Rs. (1,000)	Rs. (1,000)	Rs. (1,000)	Rs. (1,000)	Rs. (1,000)	Rs. (1,000)	Rs. (1,000)	Rs. (1,000)	Rs. (1,000)	Rs. (1,000)
United Kingdom	7,03,91	11,46,06	1,71,52	2,14,29	3,66,16	1,10,81	9,75	1,70,68	10,08	...	...
Egypt	50	96,87	41,67	5,11	79	14,34	...	3,48	18	...	...
Germany	5	23,51	3,10	1,26	68	23	...	7	...	...	...
Belgium	83,93	1,91,51	16,49	11,20	22,54	12,99	...	6,90	...	...	...
France	91,78	90,99	9,16	21,10	30,19	3,90	...	5,27	1	1	1
Italy	29,14	65,78	16,49	1,52	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Netherlands	2,26	27,24	1,57	...	...	91	...	40	...	...	...
Mascat Territory and Trucial Oman	3,03	3,43	2,96	2,02	2,25	1,39	1,51	1,02	71	96	96
Union of South Africa	2,85	14,45	...	4,80	...	1	1	1	...	...	...
Greece . . . . .	...	18,17	...	...	...	2,80	...	...	...	...	...
Other Countries	14,64	53,39	98,29	9,77	12,36	21,37	9,97	7,05	4,14	3,45	3,45
TOTAL	9,11,61	17,10,60	3,90,25	2,71,07	4,40,67	1,60,24	21,24	1,94,88	15,12	3,63	3,63

No. 232.—EXPORTS OF BARLEY.

Iran	11	32	2,06	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Egypt	9	8,98	4,52	...	8	...	...	...	...	...	...
United Kingdom	1,03,75	2,47,80	26,76	9	40,03	31,76	5,79	74	13,02	8,01	8,01
France	3,13	31,81	...	...	1,27	6	...	...	...	...	...
Belgium	20,92	60,50	2,90	...	9,03	13,87	24	...	1,87	...	...
Germany	38,71	1,43,29	15,53	...	28,85	1,01,87	...	...	74	2,15	2,15
Other Countries	10,19	27,20	4,47	2,50	6,30	17,46	69	28	64	41	41
TOTAL	1,76,90	5,19,35	56,23	2,85	65,36	1,64,82	6,72	1,02	16,27	19,57	19,57

No. 233.—EXPORTS OF LAC.

United States	5,84,81	3,94,10	3,37,65	3,07,53	3,12,55	4,00,67	3,23,05	1,25,14	71,62	49,57	49,57
United Kingdom	1,90,48	1,61,01	1,38,10	1,09,10	1,67,55	2,04,92	1,68,53	70,31	44,97	32,75	32,75
Japan	31,49	39,40	28,61	19,37	26,36	33,63	32,90	18,03	15,49	9,05	9,05
France	38,28	34,99	25,86	18,13	14,00	18,76	16,10	9,01	5,35	4,80	4,80
Germany	59,15	67,24	62,99	52,01	1,08,50	1,30,80	28,07	48,49	20,72	14,41	14,41
Philippines	66	92	1,70	55	52	1,81	60	1,06	48	53	53
Netherlands	1,69	5,11	7,08	4,37	4,20	5,47	3,31	2,44	61	3,17	3,17
Other Countries	51,71	62,20	56,11	36,20	47,96	68,04	64,27	39,34	24,73	15,16	15,16
TOTAL	9,06,27	7,55,06	6,90,10	5,47,24	6,98,86	8,64,26	6,96,72	3,13,74	1,83,94	1,24,24	1,24,24

No. 234.—EXPORTS OF SEEDS.

COUNTRIES	1923-24	1924-25	1925-26	1926-27	1927-28	1928-29	1929-30	1930-31	1931-32	1932-33
	Rs. (1,000)	Rs. (1,000)	Rs. (1,000)	Rs. (1,000)	Rs. (1,000)	Rs. (1,000)	Rs. (1,000)	Rs. (1,000)	Rs. (1,000)	Rs. (1,000)
Linseed—										
United Kingdom	4,69,26	3,29,24	2,99,86	1,00,14	1,18,18	37,28	1,80,94	1,24,09	16,47	16,55
Belgium	73,20	1,12,60	82,63	35,78	19,04	3,24	33,40	28,68	91	40
France	2,05,68	2,20,76	1,70,15	1,13,17	1,23,98	98,80	1,13,94	62,69	55,21	25,01
Australia	34,60	42,54	50,40	31,10	39,14	45,14	52,47	21,91	11,55	10,19
Italy	68,37	1,18,61	1,03,25	60,99	84,22	60,79	69,33	72,64	23,76	18,14
Germany	19,05	29,93	25,67	20,12	30,37	13,61	24,28	28,38	13,64	13,33
Netherlands	69,28	54,85	44,42	9,82	9,99	81	18,19	58,01	45	32
United States of America . . . . .	...	...	1,05	1	...	...	5,05	...	6	24
Other Countries	22,15	70,86	42,00	24,98	31,71	71,18	77,77	1,85,67	31,06	4,94
TOTAL	9,62,16	9,74,39	8,08,53	4,02,09	4,52,11	3,30,70	5,72,37	5,41,07	1,53,11	91,11
Groundnuts—										
Germany	31,86	1,19,02	1,30,79	2,34,03	5,57,10	5,91,46	4,79,56	2,00,82	1,74,00	76,80
France	5,35,39	5,54,65	5,34,92	3,25,87	3,82,36	5,25,73	4,66,09	2,87,38	3,53,43	3,67,98
United Kingdom	44,30	1,01,98	24,33	44,07	63,30	1,20,81	1,24,37	71,62	1,14,71	87,71
Belgium	18,74	48,75	32,30	16,16	38,31	22,72	13,45	3,87	6,89	13,94
Italy	23,60	64,83	98,97	1,30,97	2,03,93	2,31,95	1,23,74	1,13,03	1,28,53	44,32
Straits Settlements	15	...	28	8	...	31,05	1,24	1	14	9
Other Countries	64,12	1,77,64	2,70,46	3,07,11	3,18,17	2,58,18	4,06,92	2,90,46	3,33,99	1,52,42
TOTAL	7,18,76	10,67,05	12,02,33	9,58,27	15,63,48	10,36,85	16,38,86	9,96,79	10,13,69	7,12,22
Rape—										
Belgium	74,78	48,92	14,24	10,73	8,96	4,11	5,64	3,00	1,65	3,63
Germany	1,53,68	25,55	19,68	33,11	31,34	19,58	12,93	3,98	5,25	12,28
United Kingdom	1,44,13	93,35	61,56	21,25	36,51	61,89	16,25	14,86	19,02	13,91
France	47,82	65,80	30,88	32,40	23,08	23,63	19,66	17,40	7,22	10,41
Italy	1,80,41	2,17,38	1,19,26	99,30	46,22	37,80	1,36	2,64	26,64	31,38
Netherlands	66,46	77,55	15,17	25,60	19,68	25,78	32,53	6,26	11,32	16,34
Japan	59,31	6,34	5	...	1,61	23	...	...	14	14
Other Countries	8,43	14,00	6,27	4,39	4,94	3,95	3,61	4,03	3,13	5,77
TOTAL	7,35,84	6,03,57	3,68,06	2,16,77	1,67,99	1,68,73	92,08	62,17	73,37	1,62,78
Cotton—										
United Kingdom	1,69,80	1,80,78	2,13,04	38,65	1,40,63	1,22,18	53,70	31,83	5,30	85
Ceylon	1,12	98	1,28	1,05	1,40	1,16	1,06	87	73	27
Other Countries	71	9,66	3,81	5,67	2,68	9,38	11	4	3	85
TOTAL	1,71,13	1,91,20	2,18,11	45,37	1,44,70	1,32,80	54,87	22,74	5,36	1,67
Copra—										
Belgium	1,40	...	...	42	...	...	...	...	...	...
United Kingdom	8,87	1,30	...	3,25	...	...	...	...	...	...
Germany	5,27	...	...	3,69	98	1	...	...	...	...
Other Countries	3,99	80	74	3,04	78	84	68	34	18	18
TOTAL	16,53	2,00	74	8,30	1,42	85	68	34	18	18
Castor—										
United Kingdom	89,54	78,88	71,51	44,15	71,23	55,04	49,61	33,23	33,64	33,26
United States of America	96,20	1,00,55	1,09,30	30,68	1,03,84	1,12,21	1,01,47	94,63	49,60	40,80
Italy	15,47	35,82	18,82	15,40	22,53	19,57	19,08	11,53	17,67	9,00
France	50,15	48,80	42,93	36,40	33,93	31,25	34,31	29,40	30,92	24,14
Belgium	17,70	14,00	15,13	9,48	15,93	15,95	7,45	8,31	6,14	5,89
Other Countries	8,83	16,68	19,10	5,82	10,37	11,51	9,04	8,69	12,92	10,81
TOTAL	2,36,90	2,86,67	2,67,69	2,08,73	2,64,39	2,46,63	2,14,96	1,66,86	1,49,69	1,24,01

No. 234.—EXPORTS OF SEEDS—*contd.*

COUNTRIES	1923-24	1924-25	1925-26	1926-27	1927-28	1928-29	1929-30	1930-31	1931-32	1932-33
	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.
	(1,000)	(1,000)	(1,000)	(1,000)	(1,000)	(1,000)	(1,000)	(1,000)	(1,000)	(1,000)
Sesamum (tilor jinjil) —										
Italy	2,67	54,07	34,35	18	3,17	24,26	4,23	2	6,19	7,77
Belgium	...	1,18	3,15	...	45	39	...	...	65	...
France	13,89	16,68	25,68	56	7,00	6,41	1,20	...	14	31
Austria and Hungary	46	...	...	...	1	...	...	...	...	...
Germany	64	3,12	6,69	3	...	52	1,00	...	1,54	36
United Kingdom	...	...	1	...	65	15,96	6,95	...	...	...
Other Countries	11,00	19,54	47,46	4,72	21,04	31,78	12,70	3,46	14,53	11,06
TOTAL	28,66	94,49	1,17,34	4,93	32,32	81,78	27,18	3,48	23,10	19,50
Poppy —										
France	15,23	8,81	6,17	92	2,27	1,06	...	65	17	16
Belgium	2	24	26	23	6	...	...	...	...	...
Other Countries	2,15	7,15	9,73	4,30	5,65	1,02	71	1,18	40	1,40
TOTAL	17,40	16,20	16,16	5,45	7,97	2,08	71	1,73	57	1,56
Mowas or Mowra —										
Belgium	3,42	96	70	2,39	5,49	6,50	47	1,20	...	17
France	3,57	2,08	62	3,37	69	3,56	...	...	...	...
United Kingdom	89	30	49	2,00	61	24	...	10	...	5
Germany	5,25	...	...	30	...	...	...	...	...	...
Other Countries	54	76	...	14,32	2	71	16	20	...	...
TOTAL	13,67	3,97	1,81	23,15	6,81	11,01	63	1,50	...	22
Other Seeds	90,59	75,52	62,88	40,88	54,57	54,39	44,43	40,51	39,20	26,50
TOTAL SEEDS	29,81,73	33,16,86	29,63,68	19,08,77	26,60,30	22,62,53	26,46,76	17,86,18	14,58,83	11,30,68

No. 235.—EXPORTS OF INDIAN TEA

COUNTRIES	1923-24	1924-25	1925-26	1926-27	1927-28	1928-29	1929-30	1930-31	1931-32	1932-33
	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.
	(1,000)	(1,000)	(1,000)	(1,000)	(1,000)	(1,000)	(1,000)	(1,000)	(1,000)	(1,000)
United Kingdom	27,96,69	29,78,52	23,74,77	34,68,63	28,44,08	22,35,34	22,19,34	19,94,68	16,92,84	14,78,66
Russia	...	8,38	12,02	88	34,24	23,72	27,40	35,32	16,39	13,45
Canada	1,04,53	63,75	56,37	83,14	69,49	70,83	74,40	61,27	67,40	60,33
Australia and New Zealand	32,62	42,30	44,61	60,92	23,68	37,42	32,62	31,27	19,41	13,77
Ceylon	23,94	27,25	28,56	31,24	33,58	32,99	26,59	37,07	20,31	23,23
Turkey, Asiatic	50	2,18	2,71	4,60	1,26	3,41	1,94	2,67	1,35	2,00
Iran	22,11	28,50	23,10	38,75	26,50	26,80	31,91	23,71	9,64	6,56
United States of America	54,73	64,61	38,11	61,91	73,09	58,93	59,18	63,67	49,99	57,16
Chile	11,41	9,13	11,73	10,11	6,02	9,79	5,75	3,25	1,74	2,51
Egypt	16,45	22,02	23,90	24,20	16,67	24,41	36,60	21,66	14,71	8,46
Union of South Africa	6,15	11,81	12,42	10,01	11,28	9,25	8,86	6,02	3,42	2,60
Germany	3,98	3,47	3,43	3,67	2,96	1,49	1,60	1,19	61	85
China (exclusive of Hongkong and Macao)	10	98	11,63	4,21	25,33	47,93	8	12,64	6,41	...
Other Countries	89,40	66,24	69,82	1,01,21	78,31	78,80	74,81	61,01	40,32	25,71
TOTAL	31,61,61	33,30,24	27,12,17	29,03,73	32,48,49	26,60,44	26,00,64	23,85,93	19,43,74	17,15,28

No. 236.—QUANTITY (cheats) and VALUE of INDIAN
and on PRIVATE ACCOUNT to

Destination	Consignee*	1923-24		1924-25		1925-26		1926-27	
		Quantity cheats	Value Rs. (1,000)	Quantity cheats	Value Rs. (1,000)	Quantity cheats	Value Rs. (1,000)	Quantity cheats	Value Rs. (1,000)
1. United Kingdom †	Home Government (India Office)	...	...	673	15,06	335	8,47	483	10,84
2. Ceylon	Private merchants	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
	Colonial Government	...	...	30	1,30	45	1,80	30	1,20
3. Straits Settlements (including Labuan).	Colonial Government	2,335	69,75	2,700	65,60	1,940	78,00	2,370	94,80
	Private merchants	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
4. Hongkong	Colonial Government	240	9,00	240	9,60	225	9,00	180	7,20
	Private merchants	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
5. Macao	Private merchants	245	11,34	...	...	...	...	...	...
	Government	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
6. Japan	Private merchants	100	4,30	80	2,35	125	5,60	...	...
7. Indo-China.	Private merchants	2,710	1,24,40	1,145	53,04	1,545	70,16	...	...
	Government	...	...	...	...	...	...	2,360	94,40
8. Java	Colonial Government	900	36,00	300	12,00	1,400	56,00	1,500	60,00
9. Siam	Government	1,600	64,00	1,300	52,00	1,600	60,00	1,400	56,00
	Private merchants	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
10. British Borneo.	Colonial Government	34	3,36	123	4,95	123	7,20	172	6,68
	Private	95	4,19	...	...	...	...	...	...
11. Mauritius and Dependencies.	Private merchants	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
	Colonial Government	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
12. Iran	Private merchants	296	16,72	405	24,33	...	...	...	...
13. Other Countries.	Private merchants	1(a)	3(a)	1(b)	3(b)	(c)	1(c)	(e)	1(c)
14. Total	Private merchants	3,547	1,63,97	1,691	60,25	1,670	75,66	...	1
	Colonial and other Govts.	9,140	1,82,71	4,663	1,65,23	5,302	2,12,06	8,012	3,29,46
	Home Government	...	...	673	15,06	335	8,47	483	10,84
15. GRAND TOTAL.		8,698	3,45,68	6,957	2,60,55	7,307	2,96,41	8,495	3,31,33

* Private merchants, Colonial Government, etc.

† The figures relate to medical opium which is sold to private manufacturers on account of the Government of India.

(a) Represents 1 chest, valued at Rs. 1,800 shipped to Aden on Government account and † chest (20 lbs.) valued at Rs. 761 was shipped to Zanzibar on private account.

TRADE

Opium exported from BRITISH INDIA by SEA, both on GOVERNMENT each FOREIGN COUNTRY.

1927-28		1928-29		1929-30		1930-31		1931-32		1932-33		
Quantity chests	Value Rs. (1,000)	Quantity chests	Value Rs. (1,000)	Quantity chests	Value Rs. (1,000)	Quantity chests	Value Rs. (1,000)	Quantity chests	Value Rs. (1,000)	Quantity chests	Value Rs. (1,000)	
543	14,01	420	9,88	405	10,10	70	1,92	...	...	...	...	1
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	} 2
80	80	21	84	27	1,08	24	96	20	80	16	64	
2,217	68,68	1,964	78,56	1,704	68,16	1,483	58,40	1,202	48,28	758	30,32	} 3
...	
223	8,92	190	7,60	165	6,80	141	5,64	116	4,64	74	2,96	} 4
...	
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	} 5
...	
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	} 6
...	
2,143	85,68	1,522	60,88	1,662	66,48	1,321	52,64	1,101	44,04	281	11,24	} 7
1,205	48,20	904	38,56	804	24,16	643	25,72	208	8,12	...	...
1,655	62,60	1,391	55,64	1,238	49,32	1,044	41,76	869	34,76	...	...	} 8
...	
168	6,36	142	5,68	121	4,84	88	3,52	66	2,64	38	1,28	} 10
...	
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	} 11
...	
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	} 12
...	
(e)	1(e)	1	2(d)	(e)	(e)	1(f)	3(f)	1(g)	3(g)	1(A)	3(A)	13
...	1	1	3	...	...	1	3	...	1	...	1	} 14
7,531	3,01,24	6,194	2,47,76	5,518	2,30,64	4,721	1,88,64	3,569	1,48,36	1,162	46,46	
543	14,01	420	9,88	405	10,10	70	1,92	...	...	...	...	15
8,074	3,15,26	6,815	2,57,68	5,921	2,30,74	4,792	1,90,79	3,583	1,48,81	1,162	46,46	15

(b) 123 lbs. valued at Rs. 1,500 were shipped to Aden on Government account, and 31 lbs. valued at Rs. 1,200 to Zanzibar on private account.

(c) 20 lbs. valued at Rs. 760 were shipped to Zanzibar and Pemba on private account.

(d) To Aden and Dependencies	1 1/2	(123)	1,500	} On private account.
.. Zanzibar and Pemba	1/2	(15)	562	
	1 1/2	(138)	2,062	

(e) To Zanzibar and Pemba	1 1/2	16	375	.. .. .
(f) To Aden and Dependencies	1 1/2	(123)	1,800	}
.. Zanzibar and Pemba	1/2	(40)	1,700	
.. Germany	1/2	(2)	25	
	1 1/2	(166)	3,375	

(g) To Aden and Dependencies	1 1/2	123	1,714	On Government account.
.. Zanzibar and Pemba	1/2	30	1,125	.. private account.
(h) To Aden and Dependencies	1 1/2	123 1/2	1,702	On Government account.
.. Zanzibar and Pemba	1/2	32	1,200	.. private account.

No. 237.—EXPORTS OF HIDES and SKINS.

COUNTRIES	1923-24	1924-25	1925-26	1926-27	1927-28	1928-29	1929-30	1930-31	1931-32	1932-33
	Rs. (1,000)	Rs. (1,000)	Rs. (1,000)	Rs. (1,000)	Rs. (1,000)	Rs. (1,000)	Rs. (1,000)	Rs. (1,000)	Rs. (1,000)	Rs. (1,000)
Raw Hides †:										
United States of America	4,06	7,68	7,15	4,97	22,39	12,39	6,67	1,26	43	1
Germany	1,46,51	1,70,72	1,25,76	1,10,95	1,92,91	1,53,67	1,11,80	63,22	33,50	19,61
United Kingdom	7,38	5,34	23,90	10,50	33,89	17,03	5,84	7,06	4,53	4,25
Italy	71,14	72,99	70,51	53,97	48,62	54,02	45,39	32,91	16,23	12,47
Spain	10,31	23,02	26,16	28,81	22,38	32,46	29,60	15,50	8,34	4,36
France	1,64	96	3,25	1,42	1,80	3,61	1,18	43	23	4
Netherlands	2,89	4,56	5,22	4,53	7,37	21,10	12,37	11,46	4,28	4,24
Austria and Hungary	13	10	...	...	...	44	19	...	...	3
Other Countries	41,51	45,42	58,61	42,66	57,35	79,52	55,08	45,18	24,97	18,89
TOTAL	2,55,47	3,30,79	3,20,56	2,57,30	3,94,69	4,05,43	2,70,17	1,77,61	91,50	62,00
Raw Skins †:										
United States of America	2,66,15	2,16,60	3,04,63	3,28,49	3,53,71	4,02,24	3,85,12	2,56,24	1,78,95	91,46
United Kingdom	32,92	37,12	22,99	27,20	33,25	22,43	30,55	31,54	46,55	53,55
France	30,59	35,60	35,45	51,94	41,30	52,50	38,54	20,73	15,47	20,65
Australia	9,41	6,87	7,11	9,61	11,10	10,84	20,84	14,53	6,87	9,03
Netherlands	32,51	37,64	18,98	21,61	25,51	18,23	12,28	18,53	9,78	13,44
Canada	3,43	...	...	4	...	...	...	5	5	...
Japan . . . . .	...	1	5	...	23	19	...	...	25	2
Other Countries	10,70	8,64	12,45	17,05	24,25	33,49	31,25	20,20	16,88	25,52
TOTAL	4,05,71	3,42,68	3,98,88	4,56,02	4,89,35	5,41,42	5,18,58	3,62,57	2,73,80	2,13,65
Dressed or Tanned Hides :										
United Kingdom	2,93,67	3,15,36	2,88,54	2,61,45	2,85,25	3,98,30	3,06,75	2,51,47	2,06,24	1,59,29
Other Countries	23,11	19,68	15,64	16,38	26,52	46,69	33,92	8,29	4,42	2,83
TOTAL	3,16,78	3,35,04	3,04,18	2,77,83	4,11,77	4,39,99	3,43,67	2,59,76	2,10,66	1,62,12
Dressed or Tanned Skins :										
United Kingdom	1,86,72	3,08,50	3,06,70	3,76,84	4,30,15	3,92,18	3,67,81	3,22,79	2,78,79	2,76,99
Japan	47,40	36,36	39,64	36,78	28,80	36,76	31,90	20,15	25,69	20,65
United States of America	19,57	25,33	29,88	30,85	19,21	48,95	30,44	5,57	3,41	43
Other Countries	19,39	17,96	17,14	15,39	17,28	12,98	11,95	18,78	7,80	6,15
TOTAL	2,73,08	3,83,14	3,93,36	4,39,86	4,94,50	4,90,76	4,61,00	3,67,59	3,18,69	3,04,21

† Excluding outtings.

No. 238.—EXPORTS OF INDIGO.

COUNTRIES	1923-24	1924-25	1925-26	1926-27	1927-28	1928-29	1929-30	1930-31	1931-32	1932-33
	Rs. (1,000)	Rs. (1,000)	Rs. (1,000)	Rs. (1,000)	Rs. (1,000)	Rs. (1,000)	Rs. (1,000)	Rs. (1,000)	Rs. (1,000)	Rs. (1,000)
Japan	5,69	2,05	5	4	18	14	18	5	2	8
United Kingdom	2,46	1,75	95	75	1,26	59	59	37	50	10
Egypt	4,23	1,61	1,27	53	40	15	27	8	21	3
Turkey, Asiatic	5	9	3	2	3	...	1	1	2	...
Arabia	20	5	3	4	2	...	4	...	...	...
Other Countries	7,20	5,37	3,36	2,86	3,29	1,45	1,38	1,94	1,45	51
TOTAL	20,09	10,92	5,59	4,34	5,13	2,33	2,41	2,45	2,01	73

No. 239.—EXPORTS OF VEGETABLE OIL (NON-ESSENTIAL).

United Kingdom	10,68	8,33	10,51	12,43	6,97	8,47	7,47	6,91	15,36	33,40
Belgium . . . . .	...	...	...	1	26	2	15	54	66	77
Italy	1	14	24	39	...	...	...	...	16	...
Mauritius and Dependencies	9,33	9,33	11,65	4,88	6,66	5,34	4,94	5,36	4,15	2,47
Natal	4,03	4,71	4,67	2,71	2,95	2,20	2,03	1,24	63	59
Straits Settlements	1,59	1,96	2,03	1,87	1,57	8,48	3,76	1,43	81	63
Ceylon	1,56	1,57	1,90	1,61	2,35	1,92	1,78	1,13	68	80
Australia	1,90	1,39	1,31	53	49	33	44	27	12	31
United States of America	1,03	36	20	43	21	21	61	17	7	33
Other Countries	9,03	9,90	11,43	6,80	7,89	10,39	10,63	7,55	7,81	9,41
TOTAL	39,16	37,61	44,53	31,25	29,37	37,45	31,80	24,40	30,44	33,27

No. 240.—EXPORTS OF OIL CAKES.

United Kingdom	65,70	91,54	66,68	86,25	1,04,00	1,11,56	1,19,23	91,56	72,51	72,44
Ceylon	50,58	44,45	68,29	69,24	58,61	54,55	47,87	33,58	26,23	16,84
Japan	62,26	43,16	40,01	36,40	31,36	35,18	14,11	10,87	23,60	10,79
Jays	1,62	93	...	...	50	...	1,19	8	33	...
Straits Settlements	2,13	1,76	2,02	2,33	2,06	2,90	2,27	1,33	1,10	90
Other Countries	11,61	39,16	33,62	57,94	1,17,66	1,79,99	1,27,35	70,58	76,91	98,54
TOTAL	1,94,10	2,30,00	2,10,62	2,52,76	3,14,19	3,84,18	3,11,92	2,08,05	2,00,68	1,96,51

TRADE—GOVERNMENT STORES

No. 241.—VALUE OF PRINCIPAL GOVERNMENT STORES IMPORTED into BRITISH INDIA, by SEA.

ARTICLES	1923-24	1924-25	1925-26	1926-27	1927-28	1928-29	1929-30	1930-31	1931-32	1932-33
	Rs. (1,000)	Rs. (1,000)	Rs. (1,000)	Rs. (1,000)	Rs. (1,000)	Rs. (1,000)	Rs. (1,000)	Rs. (1,000)	Rs. (1,000)	Rs. (1,000)
Apparel, including Boots and Shoes	16,76	13,26	20,17	23,90	9,41	12,09	9,06	9,24	6,04	4,97
Arms, Ammunition, etc.	28,12	24,27	28,57	23,71	35,68	65,71	47,98	43,74	26,08	26,06
Books and Printed Matter	1,33	1,43	1,30	1,74	2,15	3,10	3,56	3,77	3,08	2,36
Building and Engineering Materials	5,31	3,42	3,31	5,73	5,60	5,43	4,43	4,13	2,15	1,34
Carriages and Carts	72,92	44,29	26,45	37	1,49	43	21	1,05	9	83
Chemicals, Drugs, and Medicines	29,99	10,19	13,13	12,78	11,69	12,51	11,93	12,34	12,02	8,45
Coal and Coke	91	1,84	90	2	...	13	8	2	...	5
Cotton manufactures	32,19	20,29	18,89	17,78	13,80	8,94	4,78	5,89	3,00	2,97
Flax manufactures	6,34	6,08	7,29	9,25	8,20	6,71	5,23	7,87	1,45	1,04
Hardware and Cutlery	52,27	28,66	28,39	29,84	24,22	20,93	19,58	19,39	10,54	5,16
Instruments and Apparatus	51,10	33,07	44,10	46,51	52,44	68,07	42,76	34,44	31,68	18,81
Machinery and Millwork	1,00,24	68,54	1,11,29	1,30,14	1,24,08	3,90,01	3,54,04	2,57,88	1,14,07	23,71
Metals	60,40	68,33	1,31,51	1,02,57	1,75,54	1,44,62	84,64	42,39	21,35	7,46
Paper, Stationery, etc.	73,38	37,65	47,35	43,29	50,66	30,81	38,43	30,89	17,82	9,27
Railway Plant and Rolling Stock	2,28,00	1,26,55	3,14,65	2,83,27	4,58,03	•	•	•	•	•
Ships, Parts of	74	43	1,39	3,57	3,71	1,77	11	4,06	10	49
Telegraph Materials	14,85	2,09	2,22	44	53	1,58	21	9	10	...
Woolen manufactures	31,50	29,11	32,33	30,13	33,09	11,89	13,06	5,58	6,98	7,35
All other Articles	1,50,94	1,31,23	1,48,97	2,01,73	1,59,18	2,25,58	2,53,62	3,43,69	1,71,05	1,04,37
TOTAL	9,57,19	6,73,63	9,82,35	9,50,76	11,68,74	10,09,20	8,91,05	8,26,89	4,27,14	2,43,33

* Discontinued.

No. 242.—VALUE OF PRINCIPAL GOVERNMENT STORES (INDIAN and FOREIGN), EXPORTED from BRITISH INDIA, by SEA.

ARTICLES	1923-24	1924-25	1925-26	1926-27	1927-28	1928-29	1929-30	1930-31	1931-32	1932-33
	Rs. (1,000)	Rs. (1,000)	Rs. (1,000)	Rs. (1,000)	Rs. (1,000)	Rs. (1,000)	Rs. (1,000)	Rs. (1,000)	Rs. (1,000)	Rs. (1,000)
Apparel, including Boots and Shoes	1,91	2,86	83	2,33	4,51	41	99	2,25	1,40	95
Arms, Ammunition, etc.	6,57	17,53	7,05	4,37	2,30	58	5,22	5,16	60	72
Chemicals, Drugs, and Medicines	20	1,30	6,62	1,08	39	47	16	30	14	47
Grain, Pulse, and Flour	9,32	6,02	5,28	4,49	3,70	98	90	49	31	29
Metals	60	7,32	6,74	16,81	16,11	5,01	8	5	4	...
Opium	79,37	1,13,31	1,03,03	1,19,48	1,16,17	1,00,24	83,74	66,72	56,39	35,23
Telegraph Materials	1,24	69	1,41	43	78	64	54	23	5	9
All other Articles	43,04	37,80	17,91	11,49	12,29	10,67	9,07	9,28	6,32	5,46
TOTAL	1,48,55	2,06,68	1,48,52	1,50,48	1,57,24	1,18,95	1,05,73	28,54	65,69	44,36

No. 243.—VALUE of TREASURE IMPORTED into BRITISH INDIA by SEA, distinguishing COUNTRIES whence IMPORTED, together with total QUANTITY in THOUSANDS of OUNCES.

COUNTRIES	1923-24	1924-25	1925-26	1926-27	1927-28	1928-29	1929-30	1930-31	1931-32	1932-33
	GOLD									
	Rs. (1,000)	Rs. (1,000)	Rs. (1,000)	Rs. (1,000)	Rs. (1,000)	Rs. (1,000)	Rs. (1,000)	Rs. (1,000)	Rs. (1,000)	Rs. (1,000)
EUROPE :										
United Kingdom	16,25,35	23,02,14	10,62,06	2,73,38	3,31,41	3,38,90	2,19,80	2,07,99	24,79	4
France	1,17,69	1,93,20	33,65	...	...	...	5,53	...	...	...
Other Countries . . . . .	...	1,82,05	37	15	1,08	7	5	...	...	...
TOTAL	17,43,04	25,77,39	10,91,08	2,79,53	3,32,49	3,36,97	2,25,38	2,07,98	24,79	4
AFRICA :										
Zanzibar and Pemba . . . . .	...	...	1	3	28	...	...	...	71	3,76
Egypt	10,97	5,02	13,47	1,06,62	2,03,44	1,75,39	1,82,76	12,28	...	...
Union of South Africa	3,31,18	33,46,65	19,52,55	11,77,17	8,47,08	13,24,93	4,17,86	6,63,19	30,37	6,31
Other Countries	4,00	1	3	...	...	10	12	...	6,64	6,27
TOTAL	3,46,15	33,51,99	19,67,06	12,83,82	10,50,80	15,10,42	6,00,74	6,78,46	37,79	16,34
AMERICA :										
United States	2,67,27	20,35,36	2,32,24	5,68	1,21,78	2,36	...	...	...	1
ASIA :										
Aden	62,64	25,60	32,86	31,96	32,40	26,44	27,43	15,45	16,22	14,66
Arabia	2,63	3,10	2,96	16,40	29,40	33,19	30,19	26,09	29,65	24,94
Ceylon	19,67	9,74	1,21	3,97	27,95	26,75	1,40,02	44,97	51,96	51,50
Hongkong	17,34	20,90	11,68	4,62	6,65	3,35	5,21	36,71	60	29
China (exclusive of Hongkong and Macao)	19,01	3,02	76	1,14	18	7	1,46	63,31	28	...
Straits Settlements	7,09	7,12	5,50	4,60	10,22	5,57	5,02	74,79	2,83	...
Iraq	76,74	18,43	79,23	65,30	24,59	50,87	72,45	56,64	52,75	3,43
Other Countries	2,49	24	5,62	10,46	17,60	7,01	2,80	7,45	22,74	20,61
TOTAL	2,07,51	88,74	1,30,22	1,46,44	1,48,99	1,62,15	2,84,07	3,24,46	1,77,02	1,15,43
AUSTRALASIA	8,80,55	2,75,51	94,39	2,31,65	99,38	1,28,00	3,12,92	1,16,62	40,42	...
Total, Private	29,25,32	74,38,98	35,22,99	19,60,12	18,13,44	21,21,90	14,13,11	13,24,53	2,79,95	1,31,81
“ Government . . . . .	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Total Value	29,25,32	74,38,98	35,22,99	19,60,12	18,13,44	21,21,90	14,23,11	13,24,53	2,79,95	1,31,81
“ Quantity (thousands) Oz.	4,320	12,024	6,202	3,403	3,168	3,789	2,526	2,390	450	1,72

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No. 243.—VALUE OF TREASURE IMPORTED into BRITISH INDIA by SEA, distinguishing COUNTRIES whence IMPORTED, together with total QUANTITY in THOUSANDS OF OUNCES—*contd.*

COUNTRIES	1923-24	1924-25	1925-26	1926-27	1927-28	1928-29	1929-30	1930-31	1931-32	1932-33
	SILVER									
	Rs. (1,000)	Rs. (1,000)	Rs. (1,000)	Rs. (1,000)	Rs. (1,000)	Rs. (1,000)	Rs. (1,000)	Rs. (1,000)	Rs. (1,000)	Rs. (1,000)
EUROPE :										
United Kingdom	9,91,45	5,27,94	6,38,32	12,00,31	5,71,53	8,00,19	7,38,20	7,58,86	2,38,39	42,94
France	9,90	1,45	...	32,90	83,22	1,84	14,12	11,23	...	...
Other Countries	10	...	12,78	18,55	23,55	1,21	5,91	...	...	...
TOTAL	10,01,45	5,29,39	6,51,10	12,51,76	6,78,30	8,03,24	7,59,23	7,70,09	2,38,29	42,94
AFRICA :										
Zanzibar and Pemba	4,03	20,38	7,28	81	32	31	14	...	10	2,00
Kenya Colony	1,97	2,52	...	...	...	4	...	...	...	...
Egypt . . . . .	...	12	...	44	31,90	1,09,02	70,56	...	...	...
Maaritus and Dependences (including Seychelles)	56,95	85	...	70,95	11,70	11,78	...	1,00	18,34	10,00
Other Countries	18,02	32,86	18,20	16,06	15,22	16,24	7,92	12,67	4,79	1
TOTAL	78,03	56,53	25,48	98,08	59,14	1,39,19	87,62	13,67	23,23	12,01
AMERICA :										
United States	8,82,61	14,09,40	9,47,73	4,90,73	6,87,42	4,60,32	2,83,56	2,33,18	48,87	74
Canada . . . . .	...	...	1,44	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
TOTAL	8,82,61	14,09,40	9,49,17	4,90,73	6,87,42	4,60,32	2,83,56	2,33,18	48,87	74
ASIA :										
Aden	2,79	03	2,28	14,07	10,44	6,36	12,94	...	...	8
Arabia	*3,80	*5	*2,83	*3,65	*55	...	*50	*71	*74	...
Arabia	25,40	47,10	33,36	12,59	11,11	18,89	18,84	13,13	3,28	7,29
Bahrain Islands	*2,00	*2,00	*1,53	...	*2,59	...	*5,02	...	...	*2
Ceylon	9,15	55,28	34,46	25,42	16,78	20,55	20,16	19,94	3,74	6,97
Hongkong	7	...	9,98	93	26,09	82	44	57,52	30,07	1
Hongkong	8,84	48	1,28	7,40	2,43	1,55	1,84	10,08	2,43	1,34
China (exclusive of Hongkong and Macão)	20,73	1,08,30	20,06	98,82	22,00	...	10,64	70,06	...	11
Iran	11,50	20,51	15,21	7,59	88	78	10,02	1,64	1,97	65
Siam	*20,00	...	5,96	*6,73	...	...	...	2,11	9,50	1,16
Straits Settlements	1,21	3	16,95	16	...	31	...	23,59	3,86	2,00
Iva	39,01	78,20	35,18	21,74	16,00	11,83	21,49	26,55	14,00	70,58
Other Countries	*6,38	18	20	4	...	...	...	...	5,15	35
TOTAL	1,59,14	3,08,03	1,83,24	2,00,67	1,07,89	60,99	1,02,19	2,19,36	74,24	91,22
AUSTRALASIA	89,04	1,24,72	1,80,71	1,46,10	1,14,62	1,29,44	1,59,31	1,10,39	58,01	16,04
Total, Private Government	21,78,00	24,26,02	10,35,35	21,66,96	16,44,33	15,92,12	13,86,39	13,45,02	4,41,90	1,63,67
" Government	*32,18	*3,05	*4,35	*10,38	*3,14	...	*5,52	*71	*74	*8
Total Value of Quantity Oz. (thousands)	22,10,17	24,29,07	19,89,70	21,76,34	16,47,37	15,93,18	18,41,91	13,46,63	4,43,64	1,63,65
Quantity Oz. (thousands)	107,837	132,329	106,347	134,008	107,652	103,680	97,497	111,226	32,399	84,29
GRAND TOTAL, IMPORTS OF TREASURE VALUE	51,35,59	98,67,05	55,13,69	41,26,46	34,60,81	37,14,08	27,65,02	26,71,18	7,22,59	2,94,76

NOTE.—The figures marked (*) are those of Government imports.

TRADE--TREASURE

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No. 244.—VALUE of TREASURE EXPORTED from BRITISH INDIA distinguishing COUNTRIES to which EXPORTED, together with the QUANTITY in THOUSANDS OF OUNCES.

COUNTRIES	1923-24	1924-25	1925-26	1926-27	1927-28	1928-29	1929-30	1930-31	1931-32	1932-33
	GOLD									
	Rs. (1,000)	Rs. (1,000)	Rs. (1,000)	Rs. (1,000)	Rs. (1,000)	Rs. (1,000)	Rs. (1,000)	Rs. (1,000)	Rs. (1,000)	Rs. (1,000)
EUROPE:										
United Kingdom . . .	...	2	...	1	...	...	...	49,01	48,10,59	39,24,79
Other Countries . . .	...	...	...	...	6	...	...	...	5,28,43	4,68,09
TOTAL	...	2	...	1	6	...	4	49,01	53,37,02	43,92,88
AFRICA:										
Egypt . . .	...	1,44	9,14	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Other Countries . . .	3,62	8,04	5,02	12	16	14	2	2	...	...
TOTAL	3,62	9,48	14,16	12	16	14	2	2	...	...
AMERICA:										
United States . . .	...	...	...	9	...	...	...	...	7,36,19	22,86,61
ASIA:										
Arabia . . .	1,50	2,89	1,39	19	...	16	...	2	...	2,22
Bahrain Islands . . .	51	18,93	...	...	...	...	...	...	3	...
Ceylon . . .	16	3,00	35	9	6	2	2	...	...	38
Japan . . .	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1,54	...
Straits Settlements . . .	72	1,25	21,17	5,58	2,41	1,11	48	29	67	...
Other Countries . . .	17	75	47	3,99	75	48	47	...	2,90	...
TOTAL	3,06	26,82	23,38	9,65	3,22	1,77	97	31	8,04	2,60
Total, Private . . .	6,68	36,32	37,54	10,07	3,44	1,91	99	49,34	60,78,25	56,84,09
.. Government . . .	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Total Value . . .	6,68	36,32	37,54	10,07	3,44	1,91	1,03	49,34	60,78,25	56,84,09
.. Quantity Oz. (thousands)	10	59	66	17	6	3	2	87	8,181	85,28

NOTE.—The figures marked (*) are those of Government Exports.

[Continued on next page

TRADE—TREASURE

NO. 244.—VALUE OF TREASURE EXPORTED FROM BRITISH INDIA BY SEA, distinguishing COUNTRIES to which EXPORTED, together with total QUANTITY in THOUSANDS OF OUNCES—*contd.*

COUNTRIES	1923-24	1924-25	1925-26	1926-27	1927-28	1928-29	1929-30	1930-31	1931-32	1932-33
	SILVER									
	Rs. (1,000)	Rs. (1,000)	Rs. (1,000)	Rs. (1,000)	Rs. (1,000)	Rs. (1,000)	Rs. (1,000)	Rs. (1,000)	Rs. (1,000)	Rs. (1,000)
EUROPE :										
United Kingdom	2	4,57	...	1	*1,45	*3,27,19	*3,32,34	{ 1,39,63	18 36,68	75,04
Other Countries	42	...	...	...	...	0	*9	...	...	...
TOTAL	44	4,57	...	1	1,45	3,27,25	3,32,43	1,39,81	5,38,47	3,49,27
AFRICA :										
Zanzibar and Pemba	26	23,06	5,02	5	...	...	9,50	1	7,00	...
Kenya Colony . . . . .	...	...	47	49	82	38	26	...	...	...
Egypt . . . . .	...	5	2	7	6	...	...	...	...	...
Mauritius and Dependencies (including Seychelles)	70,20	...	...	25	30,40	10,80	...	5	...	...
Other Countries	*4	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
TOTAL	70,46	23,19	5,61	86	30,77	11,18	9,76	6	7,00	...
ASIA :										
Aden	2,82	1,12	1,23	...	3,95	1,30	...	2	{ *33	...
Arabia	31,66	44,48	17,00	24,86	17,49	9,97	11,90	5,98	4,78	3,67
Bahrain Islands	69,38	40,47	13,60	55,92	67,75	39,59	38,98	6,65	7,43	10,16
Ceylon	30,37	40,34	{ 1,68 *6,50	33,62	58	49	37	1	...	1
Hongkong China (exclusive of Hong- kong and Macao)	1,31,56	2,52,48	1,98,96	63,36	{ 1,30,89 *3,23	2,16,84	10 79,78	{ 1,63,22 *17,74	1,00,82	91
Henjam Island . . . . .	...	*14	*20	*15	...	...	...	...	...	...
Iran	{ 1,38 *44	11,37	11,64	7,43	5,06	5,13	3,49	...	37	24
Slam . . . . .	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1,71	...
Straits Settlements	17 1,53	17	19,83 70	2,54	54	1,36	76	11	5,91	...
Other Countries	{ *4	2,20	{ *1	63	1,89	1,97	2,52	11	13,06	...
TOTAL	2,69,54	3,93,99	2,71,78	1,68,67	2,31,48	2,76,65	1,37,68	1,98,83	1,39,34	16,99
Australasia—										
Fiji Island . . . . .	...	...	...	...	...	...	2	...	...	...
Total, Private	3,39,96	4,20,30	2,70,14	1,69,31	2,69,02	2,87,92	1,47,36	1,81,33	1,82,60	90,02
.. Government	*63	*36	*7,15	*23	*4,71	*3,27,19	*3,32,43	*1,57,37	*3,02,21	*2,74,25
Total Value	3,40,47	4,20,66	2,77,29	1,99,54	2,63,73	6,15,11	4,79,79	3,38,70	4,84,81	3,64,27
.. Quantity Oz. (thousands)	14,673	19,975	14,983	9,764	14,830	39,859	34,978	30,899	43,540	82,947
GRAND TOTAL, EXPORTS OF TREASURE VALUE	3,47,15	4,56,98	3,14,83	1,99,81	2,67,17	6,17,02	4,80,82	3,83,34	65,63,06	70,48,35

NOTE.—The figures marked (*) are those of Government Exports.

No. 245.—BALANCE OF TRADE*

(In lakhs of Rupees)

	1923-24	1924-25	1925-26	1926-27	1927-28
Exports of Indian Merchandise (private)	+3,48,84	+3,84,66	+3,74,84	+3,01,44	+3,19,15
Re-exports of Foreign Merchandise (private)	+13,07	+18,51	+10,40	+8,01	+9,64
Imports of Foreign Merchandise (private)	-3,17,03(a)	-2,43,16(a)	-2,24,20(a)	-2,26,98(a)	-3,46,71(a)
Balance of Trade in Merchandise (private)	+1,44,88	+1,55,01	+1,61,13	+79,47	+81,98
Gold (private)†	-29,19	-78,93	-34,55	-19,40	-18,10
Silver (private)†	-18,38	-20,08	-17,15	-19,79	-13,65
Currency Notes (private)	-1,08	-38	+13	-14	-24
Balance of transactions in Treasury (private)	-48,65	-64,27	-51,88	-39,33	-53,19
Total Visible Balance of Trade	+96,23	+60,74	+1,06,25	+40,14	+49,79
Council bills, purchases of sterling and other Government remittances to the United Kingdom	-33,39	-56,35	-61,34	-8,82	-37,77
Sterling transfers on London sold in India	... -86	... -38	... -1,37	+1,83	... +28
Transfers of Government Securities				+3	
Interest drafts on India in respect of Government of India Securities	-44	-41	-36	-34	-35
Balance of Remittances of Funds	-34,18	-57,14	-62,87	-1,20	-37,64
	1928-29	1929-30	1930-31	1931-32	1932-33
Exports of Indian Merchandise (private)	+3,20,13	+3,10,80	+2,70,49	+1,55,86	+1,32,27
Re-exports of Foreign Merchandise (private)	+7,83	+7,13	+5,15	+4,60	+3,32
Imports of Foreign Merchandise (private)	-3,61,40(a)	-2,38,06(a)	-1,63,56(a)	-1,25,72(a)	-1,32,37(a)
Balance of Trade in Merchandise (private)	+86,47	+78,98	+62,08	+34,83	+3,22
Gold (private)†	-31,20	-14,22	-12,75	+57,98	+65,52
Silver (private)†	-13,04	-11,89	-11,65	-2,59	-73
Currency Notes (private)	-13	-9	-3	+26	+14
Balance of Transactions in Treasury (private)†	-34,38	-26,30	-24,43	+55,65	+61,68
Total Visible Balance of Trade	+52,11	+52,78	+37,63	+90,48	+68,15
Council bills, purchases of sterling and other Government remittances to the United Kingdom	-41,02	-20,58	-7,36	-53,04	-48,18
Sterling transfers on London sold in India	... -1	... -20	+7,75	+18,98	... -13
Transfers of Government Securities			-6	+6	
Interest drafts on India in respect of Government of India Securities	-36	-33	-33	-32	-22
Balance of Remittances of Funds	-41,39	-21,01	+8	-34,32	-48,63

NOTE.—In these balances plus (+) signifies net export and minus (-) net import.

* All possible items in the balance of Trade cannot be included in the table.

† Excludes transactions which do not enter into the balance of trade.

(a) Exclusive of the value of railway materials imported direct by State Railways working under Company management, which was not paid for in the ordinary way and not therefore taken into account in arriving at the balance of trade.

No. 246.—VALUE of REGISTERED IMPORTS into BRITISH INDIA, by LAND, distinguishing COUNTRIES, etc., whence IMPORTED and PROVINCES into which IMPORTED.

COUNTRIES		1923-24	1924-25	1925-26
		Rs. (1,000)	Rs. (1,000)	
Persia	Merchandise	56.04	66.32	
Afghanistan	{ Merchandise	94.34	1,67.65	
	{ Treasure . . . . .	...	88	
Tirah	Merchandise	2.41	10.47	
Dfr, Swat and Bajaur	Merchandise	10.60	35.03	
Buner	Merchandise	49	1.33	
Waziristan	Merchandise	2.68	14.52	
Kurram Valley	Merchandise	16	1.02	
Chinese Turkistan	{ Merchandise	22.55	22.53	
	{ Treasure	2.15	6.67	
Central Asia	{ Merchandise	19.90	21.12	
	{ Treasure	2.17	5.95	
Tibet	{ Merchandise	74.68	67.39	
	{ Treasure	4.67	6.86	
Nepal	{ Merchandise	6,07.21	5,82.00	
	{ Treasure	20.03	13.58	
Sikkim	{ Merchandise	73.46	65.61	
	{ Treasure	29	5	
Bhutan	{ Merchandise	9.66	7.55	
	{ Treasure . . . . .	...	...
Tawang	Merchandise	20	2	
Naga and Mishmi Hills	Merchandise	3.53	4.32	(a)
Duffa and Aka Hills	Merchandise	5	61	
Western China	{ Merchandise	1,14.72	1,22.34	
	{ Treasure	38.39	32.40	
Unadministered Kachin Country	{ Merchandise	28	27	
	{ Treasure	1.33	1.03	
Ehan States	{ Merchandise	6,27.41	8,04.13	
	{ Treasure	1,32.40	1,40.07	
Karennee	{ Merchandise	9.74	7.53	
	{ Treasure	3.06	2.60	
North Siam	{ Merchandise	38.02	29.39	
	{ Treasure	6.67	6.66	
South Siam	{ Merchandise	12.28	17.38	
	{ Treasure	2.13	1.74	
Other Countries	{ Merchandise	68	33	
	{ Treasure	3	6	
	TOTAL { Merchandise	17,77.39	20,79.46	
	{ Treasure	2,18.26	2,29.52	
Provinces into which imported—				
Sind and British Baluchistan		1,40.68	1,89.36	
N.-W. Frontier Province		24.47	1,14.26	
Kashmir		33.90	36.74	
Punjab		95.12	80.12	
United Provinces		1,60.76	2,44.04	
Bihar and Orissa		3,48.43	3,37.99	
Bengal		1,64.48	1,40.52	
Assam		6.43	6.32	
Burma		9,81.36	12,11.63	
	TOTAL	19,95.67*	23,06.98	

* Exclusive of the figures of the N.-W. F. Province for the months, July, 1923, to February, 1924, for which returns were not received.

(a) Discontinued from April, 1925.

No. 247.—VALUE of REGISTERED EXPORTS from BRITISH INDIA, by LAND, distinguishing COUNTRIES, etc., to which EXPORTED and PROVINCE from which EXPORTED.

COUNTRIES		1923-24	1924-25	1925-26
		Rs. (1,000)	Rs. (1,000)	
Persia	Merchandise	1,51,80	2,56,45	
Afghanistan	Merchandise	1,72,39	2,73,20	
	Treasure	46		
Tirah	Merchandise	4,95	13,37	
Dir, Swat, and Bajaur	Merchandise	14,32	51,56	
Buner	Merchandise	82	1,26	
Waziristan	Merchandise	4,56	6,43	
Kurram Valley	Merchandise	2,69	13,77	
Chinese Turkistan	Merchandise	25,20	14,23	
	Treasure	24	41	
Central Asia	Merchandise	25,74	15,39	
	Treasure	1,08	1,22	
Tibet	Merchandise	34,50	35,54	
	Treasure	3,46	15,13	
Nepal	Merchandise	2,80,88	2,79,43	
	Treasure	3,00	4,66	
Sikkim	Merchandise	16,04	15,79	
	Treasure	40	34	
Bhutan	Merchandise	4,09	2,10	
	Treasure	7	9	
Tawang	Merchandise	12	4	
Nagá and Mishmi Hills	Merchandise	4,14	4,27	
Duffa and Aka Hills	Merchandise	2	99	(a)
Western China	Merchandise	63,89	96,73	
	Treasure	5,90	8,88	
Unadministered Kachin Country	Merchandise	1,12	1,09	
	Treasure	59	33	
Shan States	Merchandise	7,25,34	7,05,51	
	Treasure	20,31	30,18	
Karenes	Merchandise	2,47	3,25	
	Treasure	1,73	1,03	
North Siam	Merchandise	10,91	10,28	
	Treasure	13,17	11,29	
South Siam	Merchandise	3,31	2,95	
	Treasure	1,62	1,35	
Other Countries	Merchandise	30	18	
TOTAL	Merchandise	15,72,41	16,06,66	
	Treasure	55,23	62,86	
Provinces from which exported—				
Sind and British Baluchistan		1,53,40	3,98,74	
N.-W. Frontier Province		97,94	2,22,31	
Kashmir		30,43	19,22	
Punjab		31,54	13,68	
United Provinces		75,09	84,13	
Bihar and Orissa		2,10,55	1,99,45	
Bengal		46,70	63,34	
Assam		6,40	5,98	
Burma		8,73,41	8,61,87	
TOTAL		16,27,64*	17,73,72	

* Exclusive of the figures of the N.-W. F. Province for the months, July, 1923, to February, 1924, for which returns were not received.

(a) Discontinued from April, 1925.

No. 248.—PRINCIPAL IMPORTS and EXPORTS OF MERCHANDISE across the LAND FRONTIER.

	1923-24*	1924-25	1925-26
	Rs. (1,000)	Rs. (1,000)	
IMPORTS INTO INDIA			
Grain and Pulse (chiefly Rice)	2,52,06	3,20,17	
Fruits, Vegetables, and Nuts	1,44,03	1,77,66	
Metals and manufactures of metals	2,76,97	4,70,53	
Provisions (chiefly Ghl)	1,69,39	1,79,74	
Living Animals	95,79	80,76	
Raw Wool	1,01,58	1,03,34	
Wood	54,50	50,05	
Raw Silk	1,26,48	1,42,18	
Oilseeds (chiefly Rapeseed and Linseed)	47,87	45,38	
Tea	62,24	53,11	
Hides, Skins, and Horns	17,88	28,13	
Raw Jute	34,98	37,21	
Drugs and Medicines	12,76	14,81	
Tobacco	19,78	13,65	
Spices	19,63	20,14	
Dyeing Materials	31,47	23,05	
Lac	32,66	41,82	(e)
EXPORTS FROM INDIA			
Cotton Goods, Foreign	2,49,27	3,27,55	
Metals and Manufactures of Metals (chiefly Brass, Copper, and Iron)	3,00,34	2,67,56	
Grain and Pulse	31,31	33,16	
Cotton Goods, Indian	1,35,14	1,83,71	
Sugar	64,03	78,39	
Cotton Yarn, Indian	73,64	95,36	
Provisions	63,69	62,29	
Petroleum	71,01	64,34	
Cotton Yarn, Foreign	36,09	54,24	
Raw Cotton	3,94	10,13	
Spices	48,91	38,66	
Salt	31,61	32,68	
Dyeing Materials	17,38	15,09	
Living Animals	12,84	16,33	
Tobacco	22,62	20,01	
Leather	22,38	53,56	
Silk Goods	7,98	11,97	
Tea	65,02	1,06,75	
Apparel	14,17	30,22	

* Exclusive of the figures of the N.-W. F. Province for the months, July, 1923, to February, 1924, for which returns were not received.

(e) Discontinued from April, 1925.

No. 249.—RAIL-BORNE TRADE AT STATIONS ADJACENT TO LAND FRONTIER ROUTE OF INDIA PROPER DURING THE EIGHT OFFICIAL YEARS 1925-26 TO 1932-33

[All quantities in maunds, except where stated otherwise.]

IMPORTS

ARTICLES	1925-26	1926-27	1927-28	1928-29	1929-30	1930-31	1931-32	1932-33
Grain and Pulse—								
Wheat—								
Group (a)	14,067	73,367	20,774	6,358	9,612	6,077	3,426	23,809
.. (b)	167,732	232,642	200,620	204,373	119,490	34,206	60,928	211,378
.. (c)	206,016	40,262	143,913	83,127	146,638	118,342	60,216	128,569
TOTAL	378,554	346,291	365,297	293,858	275,740	159,627	124,571	363,756
Gram and Pulse—								
Group (a)	9,415	8,681	5,710	4,868	2,168	4,292	1,174	2,061
.. (b)	165,163	826,992	94,045	240,068	81,267	150,007	84,224	343,368
.. (c)	204,041	140,450	180,085	66,361	173,422	129,468	111,135	76,331
TOTAL	366,619	476,122	280,740	311,317	265,837	283,797	196,533	421,760
Rice, husked—								
Group (a)	1,026	1,379	327	2,260	2,213	2,316	604	496
.. (b)	26,496	63,479	63,767	38,614	24,164	71,422	28,031	14,349
.. (c)	1,258,649	1,219,406	1,176,277	1,439,179	1,322,679	1,385,680	1,529,673	1,765,483
TOTAL	1,266,169	1,284,253	1,229,371	1,479,943	1,249,046	1,459,428	1,558,307	1,780,317
Rice, unhusked—								
Group (a)	1,066	1,790	719	783	1,185	254	387	357
.. (b)	111,905	96,204	56,312	66,207	41,094	10,511	10,789	14,964
.. (c)	966,064	671,067	725,661	1,032,121	615,636	779,097	666,446	651,666
TOTAL	1,109,026	669,061	782,582	1,080,111	657,909	789,862	678,671	666,997
Others—								
Group (a)	14,011	11,165	36,377	24,741	103,768	74,149	32,510	20,653
.. (b)	462,872	416,402	526,826	786,600	808,646	303,696	479,293	491,670
.. (c)	323,061	276,662	224,377	364,241	346,647	209,466	266,563	217,008
TOTAL	799,934	704,229	786,530	1,175,582	1,268,161	587,300	778,366	729,131
Hides of cattle—								
Group (a)	816	1,777	1,647	2,960	3,073	1,599	1,647	1,618
.. (b)	42,309	71,680	82,101	93,003	70,716	66,267	47,404	49,068
.. (c)	22,370	26,466	31,789	36,417	28,080	24,032	20,314	16,998
TOTAL	65,394	99,922	115,537	131,400	101,869	84,218	69,365	68,714

[Continued on next page]

NO. 249.—RAIL-BORNE TRADE AT STATIONS ADJACENT TO LAND FRONTIER ROUTES OF INDIA PROPER DURING THE EIGHT OFFICIAL YEARS 1925-26 TO 1932-33—*contd.*

IMPORTS—*contd.*

[All quantities in maunds, except treasure.]

ARTICLES	1925-26	1926-27	1927-28	1928-29	1929-30	1930-31	1931-32†	1932-33
Skins of sheep and goats—								
Group (a) . . .	7,113	14,199	14,473	18,043	23,002	10,143	7,539	5,176
„ (b) . . .	41,379	55,360	53,025	55,630	42,618	37,128	25,905	22,976
„ (c) . . .	4,264	5,173	5,964	3,747	3,154	2,750	3,663	2,028
TOTAL	52,656	74,732	73,462	77,423	68,774	50,021	37,112	30,182
Ghi—								
Group (a) . . .	9,657	13,534	13,415	6,172	5,080	5,495	9,724	9,347
„ (b) . . .	14,954	13,426	17,601	23,784	10,300	8,102	3,773	3,431
„ (c) . . .	53,302	68,576	57,308	57,692	64,538	56,709	43,524	46,732
TOTAL	77,913	105,536	87,324	92,648	79,918	70,306	56,821	59,610
Tobacco—								
Group (a) . . .	5,660	0,669	8,422	3,772	3,190	7,411	7,730	3,894
„ (b) . . .	68,694	69,067	80,706	73,666	73,309	71,495	73,468	86,717
„ (c) . . .	38,844	54,133	43,967	49,161	57,918	40,430	28,068	45,963
TOTAL	111,198	133,009	133,095	126,599	134,417	119,336	112,266	136,574
Wool, raw—								
Group (a) . . .	155,744	167,444	177,332	169,633	121,367	46,961	47,132	26,607
„ (b) . . .	35,920	31,916	31,331	55,343	38,615	24,477	24,303	20,184
„ (c) . . .	55,140	32,238	89,683	68,509	54,149	31,975	58,138	23,735
TOTAL	246,813	231,628	318,346	313,535	214,131	103,343	129,563	70,519
*Carpets and rugs—								
Group (a) . . .	14,659	23,924	26,512	23,170	25,914	16,766	13,295	12,691
„ (b) . . .	2,968	6,001	5,769	4,687	5,211	5,343	3,603	6,680
TOTAL	17,627	29,925	32,281	27,857	31,125	22,107	16,797	19,371
**Borax—								
Group (b) . . .	...	...	47	2,580	...	...	2,296	...
„ (c) . . .	23,058	19,364	35,229	17,843	14,443	15,135	7,530	6,685
TOTAL	23,058	19,364	35,276	20,423	14,443	15,135	9,826	6,685
† Charas . . .	1,469	1,372	1,933	3,015	2,349	2,953	2,730	2,309
‡ Jute, raw . . .	229,955	222,136	300,058	382,673	303,329	287,921	300,075	307,971
Oil seeds—								
‡ Linseed . . .	376,414	560,448	667,318	393,393	537,551	496,968	498,814	443,444
‡ Mustard and rape seed	391,043	390,210	380,660	324,287	262,083	259,751	304,071	356,083

* Carpets and rugs are imported in appreciable quantities into groups (a) and (b) only and are not registered at other stations.

** Borax is imported in appreciable quantities only from Tibet and is registered only at stations in groups (b) and (c).

† Charas is imported mainly from Central Asia and Turkistan and is registered only at stations in group (b).

‡ These commodities are imported in appreciable quantities only into group (c) and are registered only at those stations.

TRADE—LAND FRONTIER

No. 249.—RAIL-BORNE TRADE AT STATIONS ADJACENT TO LAND FRONTIER OF INDIA PROPER DURING THE EIGHT OFFICIAL YEARS 1925-26 TO 1932-33—cont.

[All quantities in maunds, except treat

IMPORTS—*concl'd.*

ARTICLES	1925-26	1926-27	1927-28	1928-29	1929-30	1930-31	1931-32	1932-33
Treasure—								
Gold (in ounces)—								
Group (a)	290	...	...	...	1	...	...	...
" (b) . . . . .	...	...	...	...	...	1,772	94	35,920
" (c) . . . . .	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
TOTAL	290	...	...	...	1	1,772	94	35,920
Silver (in ounces)—								
Group (a)	8	339,865	673,496	1,155,310	207,280	139,496	301,374	569,372
" (b)	554,907	1,428,426	2,248,833	4,581,403	3,947,464	2,768,629	3,659,660	6,086,719
" (c)	330,509	1,055,980	590,576	171,200	63,320	317,000	347,080	192,010
TOTAL	905,422	2,827,163	3,612,900	5,907,913	4,343,064	3,275,425	4,308,104	6,847,100

Registration Stations.

For compilation purposes the registration stations have been divided into three groups. Group (a) comprises the rail route which bifurcates into the Nushki-Duzdap extension and the trade towards Kandahar. This group will include trade with Persia and Western and Southern Afghanistan.

The following stations are included in it :—

- | | |
|--|---|
| <ol style="list-style-type: none"> 1. Zahidan* (formerly Duzdap). 2. Mirjawa*. 3. Nok-kundi. 4. Dalbandin. 5. Paday Road. 6. Abneswal. 7. Nushki. | <ol style="list-style-type: none"> 8. Quetta. 9. Boston. 10. Yarn. 11. Gulistan. 12. Killa Abdulla. 13. Chaman. |
|--|---|

* Temporarily closed.

Group (b) comprises the trade through the North-West Frontier Province and the Punjab with Northern and Eastern Afghanistan, with Kashmir, and through them with Central Asia and Turkistan. The following stations are included in this group :—

- | | |
|--|--|
| <ol style="list-style-type: none"> 1. Ghasighat. 2. Bhakkar. 3. Darya Khan. 4. Pezu. 5. Tank. 6. Mawzi (formerly Girni Road). 7. Lakimawat. 8. Bannu. 9. Thal. 10. Kohat Cantonment. 11. Pabbi. 12. Peshawar Cantonment. 13. Peshawar City. 14. Khairabad. 15. Nowshera. 16. Mardan. | <ol style="list-style-type: none"> 17. Takhtibhai. 18. Dergai. 19. Havelian. 20. Rawalpindi. 21. Jammu (Tawi). 22. Patbankote. 23. Hoshiarpur. 24. Haripur Hazara. 25. Darcel. 26. Sarna. 27. Suchetgarh. 28. Ranbirsinghpura. 29. Miran Sahib. 30. Jammu Cantonment. 31. Parachinar. |
|--|--|

Group (c) comprises the trade through the United Provinces, Bihar and Orissa, Bengal and Assam, with Tibet, Nepal, Sikkim and Bhutan. The following stations are included in this group :—

- | | |
|---|--|
| <ol style="list-style-type: none"> 1. Ramnagar. 2. Haldwaul. 3. Tanakpur. 4. Katarnian Ghat. 5. Naipalganj Road. 6. Uska Bazar. 7. Bridgmanganj. 8. Baxaul. 9. Bairagdia. 10. Janakpur Road. 11. Jayanagar. 12. Bhatpahi. | <ol style="list-style-type: none"> 13. Nautanwa. 14. Jogbani. 15. Naksalbari. 16. Gagalua. 17. Ghum. 18. Gielle Khola (formerly Kalimpong Road). 19. Kalimpong. 20. Nagrakata. 21. Caron. 22. Banarhat. 23. Saikhowaghat. |
|---|--|

No. 249.—RAIL-BORNE TRADE AT STATIONS ADJACENT TO LAND FRONTIER ROUTES OF INDIA PROPER DURING THE EIGHT OFFICIAL YEARS 1925-26 TO 1932-33—*contd.*

[All quantities in maunds, except treasure.]

EXPORTS

ARTICLES	1925-26	1926-27	1927-28	1928-29	1929-30	1930-31	1931-32	1932-33
Cotton—								
Twist and yarn—								
Group (a)	17,798	12,994	11,466	10,350	18,675	11,794	21,053	12,659
" (b)	26,846	33,437	19,946	19,689	17,930	19,002	18,094	20,413
" (c)	37,922	47,087	34,584	31,901	39,840	47,632	33,877	40,692
TOTAL	82,566	93,518	66,026	61,940	76,445	79,418	73,024	73,764
Piece-goods, foreign—								
Group (a)	82,669	66,964	62,073	134,310	54,600	48,717	80,905	67,778
" (b)	182,805	225,582	183,546	130,299	138,197	84,513	79,435	81,431
" (c)	64,022	66,704	94,230	65,328	75,260	48,201	55,047	80,717
TOTAL	329,426	379,260	339,849	349,937	357,957	181,431	215,417	199,926
Piece-goods, Indian—								
Group (a)	56,582	61,877	80,114	50,746	42,619	31,051	48,980	39,476
" (b)	78,130	87,962	112,261	159,436	133,089	137,464	143,930	146,749
" (c)	62,527	86,321	78,286	76,535	80,139	88,780	101,345	108,870
TOTAL	197,239	236,160	260,661	286,719	245,766	267,275	294,255	295,095
†Dyes and dyeing materials—								
Indigo—(Natural)—								
Group (a)	—	—	566	519	654	167	1,318	1,438
" (b)	—	—	361	295	285	367	229	261
" (c)	—	—	272	83	81	131	23	3
TOTAL	—	—	1,199	897	920	655	1,569	1,701
Others—								
Group (a)	—	—	2,479	3,182	280	1,829	1,771	888
" (b)	—	—	1,840	3,595	2,845	3,106	23,574	29,718
" (c)	—	—	6,035	21,056	8,956	5,541	2,233	1,598
TOTAL	—	—	10,354	27,832	12,061	10,776	27,868	32,204
Grain and Pulse—								
Wheat—								
Group (a)	164,476	152,680	186,438	268,915	371,574	148,469	110,533	120,694
" (b)	708,772	671,624	572,212	799,858	1,062,373	1,188,706	917,064	627,696
" (c)	135,198	171,466	133,274	164,268	169,838	79,438	108,768	87,195
TOTAL	998,396	1,195,690	891,924	1,130,833	1,543,784	1,416,613	1,136,365	835,485
Rice, husked—								
Group (a)	42,032	38,948	35,527	6,421	101,942	58,089	61,756	42,650
" (b)	93,947	159,181	101,136	180,974	379,697	217,647	212,733	220,001
" (c)	403,417	313,323	342,968	282,406	319,003	373,362	390,603	400,173
TOTAL	628,396	511,452	479,631	529,801	791,142	648,947	670,321	662,824
Others—								
Group (a)	234,604	66,367	232,042	241,349	271,158	162,804	282,722	172,326
" (b)	777,554	719,680	849,893	972,177	781,679	683,943	906,751	1,008,631
" (c)	282,722	478,900	380,664	360,432	306,272	316,659	530,326	399,476
TOTAL	1,301,887	1,305,047	1,462,599	1,473,958	1,363,209	1,163,696	1,719,601	1,580,935
Iron and Steel—								
Unwrought—								
Group (a)	4,298	4,481	5,898	4,349	23,554	23,890	27,775	5
" (b)	53,898	24,606	36,425	18,124	10,263	25,362	21,101	15,188
" (c)	8,188	8,098	14,402	11,161	10,836	8,408	8,039	11,123
TOTAL	65,384	37,085	56,716	33,634	63,633	57,657	56,913	26,316
Sections—								
Group (a)	17,997	31,070	61,081	49,302	21,333	25,094	56,556	55,019
" (b)	140,706	219,320	236,637	200,689	161,519	281,944	166,778	94,629
" (c)	90,482	140,372	104,665	102,716	114,601	60,008	68,630	48,641
TOTAL	249,085	390,662	402,376	352,697	297,543	343,046	290,964	198,289
Machinery and Mill-work—								
Group (a)	3,658	10,533	4,508	21,983	12,798	4,000	21,165	4,824
" (b)	16,411	38,216	43,885	32,738	16,870	26,033	23,998	14,847
" (c)	10,394	9,712	10,940	10,040	10,273	19,290	7,421	10,164
TOTAL	29,463	58,461	59,333	64,761	39,941	49,293	51,981	29,835

† Separately recorded from April, 1927.

No. 249.—RAIL-BORNE TRADE AT STATIONS ADJACENT TO LAND FRONTIER ROUTES OF INDIA PROPER DURING THE EIGHT OFFICIAL YEARS 1925-26 TO 1932-33—*concl'd.*

[All quantities in maunds, except treasure.]

EXPORTS—*cont'd.*

ARTICLES	1925-26	1926-27	1927-28	1928-29	1929-30	1930-31	1931-32	1932-33
Iron and Steel—								
Others, including Hard- ware and Cutlery—								
Group (a)	16,359	4,794	5,500	6,233	5,967	9,301	1,830	8,188
" (b)	21,581	27,883	18,458	27,292	8,295	37,470	21,471	14,007
" (c)	24,336	19,184	20,908	20,121	16,189	6,870	5,985	8,576
TOTAL	62,276	51,861	42,956	53,646	30,471	53,641	29,086	31,371
Petroleum—								
Group (a)	9,894	15,148	46,177	63,298	65,941	69,356	111,953	58,184
" (b)	94,146	140,728	142,893	122,535	153,593	324,909	191,338	177,709
" (c)	86,779	132,167	176,844	155,031	166,618	75,747	68,868	79,662
TOTAL	190,819	278,043	365,914	330,862	376,052	370,072	392,159	310,555
Salt—								
Group (a)	12,266	4,853	8,324	10,075	8,375	10,311	9,297	13,689
" (b)	699,741	566,403	852,746	953,107	831,743	804,159	846,904	859,724
" (c)	744,524	769,104	851,235	881,637	865,913	784,038	894,173	632,532
TOTAL	1,366,531	1,340,360	1,742,305	1,843,819	1,705,929	1,598,508	1,740,374	1,706,945
Sugar—								
Refined—								
Group (a)	201,293	121,897	122,792	133,060	125,089	276,607	164,760	144,278
" (b)	428,612	632,903	651,887	716,515	695,738	680,163	534,727	504,608
" (c)	95,213	96,904	117,882	140,687	118,666	109,237	71,154	88,538
TOTAL	725,118	851,894	922,661	989,262	939,463	1,075,207	770,631	741,424
Unrefined—								
Group (a)	38,483	60,000	43,215	47,599	32,709	53,295	5,001	16,688
" (b)	104,474	60,069	35,828	24,682	19,304	55,478	41,448	37,948
" (c)	20,689	31,849	39,498	29,981	40,691	18,079	25,731	28,496
TOTAL	163,646	151,927	108,541	102,261	92,604	96,847	72,180	83,131
Tea—								
Black—								
Group (a)	30,552	34,889	27,365	33,624	16,998	2,968	30,365	17,603
" (b)	12,343	23,961	19,559	23,015	27,539	25,802	30,777	36,526
" (c)	4,087	776	463	626	358	246	4,336	16,000
TOTAL	46,982	59,626	47,387	57,265	44,895	29,716	55,468	70,789
Green—								
Group (a)	25,445	16,455	12,775	8,185	23,337	35,006	15,938	9,795
" (b)	68,061	79,407	43,840	33,304	36,154	33,232	30,366	23,965
" (c)	452	353	264	795	480	487	477	304
TOTAL	83,898	87,215	56,879	42,274	59,971	68,715	46,671	33,994
Tobacco—								
Group (a)	3,171	7,181	7,894	5,331	5,053	5,271	7,227	5,397
" (b)	10,024	49,993	68,339	73,239	54,306	63,264	68,626	49,751
" (c)	54,247	50,991	62,987	62,362	72,018	67,002	67,938	57,035
TOTAL	107,442	108,146	139,220	141,432	191,377	125,537	138,790	112,183
* Brass and Copper								
* Betelnuts	12,170	11,871	12,911	15,213	10,734	7,877	14,256	29,156
	21,236	29,227	35,405	36,796	36,923	30,247	38,931	31,616
Treasure—								
Gold (in ounces)—								
Group (a) . . . . .	...	...	...	...	24	61	...	...
" (b)	139	3,121	852	1,632	1,794	24,326	15,399	2,613
" (c)	383	...	...	347	1,130	671	152	...
TOTAL	512	3,121	852	1,979	2,949	75,459	15,591	2,613
Silver (in ounces)—								
Group (a) . . . . .	...	91,723	381,079	1,355,922	1,408,890	...	...	...
" (b)	1,345,830	6,732,765	2,768,969	1,718,010	3,968,896	5,218,398	3,584,361	...
" (c)	180,000	397,524	420,004	303,743	817,406	3,069,888	11,616,879	3,762,185
TOTAL	1,625,830	6,222,012	3,671,143	3,377,674	6,185,182	8,287,986	15,151,240	3,975,687

* These commodities are sent in appreciable quantities only to Nepal, and they are consequently registered only at stations in group (c).

TRADE—LAND FRONTIER

No. 249-A.—TRADE AT STATIONS ON THE IMPORTANT LAND FRONTIER ROUTES OF BURMA, DURING THE SEVEN OFFICIAL YEARS 1926-27 to 1932-33.

[All quantities in maunds, except treasure.]

IMPORTS

Articles	1926-27	1927-28	1928-29	1929-30	1930-31	1931-32	1932-33
Cordage, rope and twine (excluding wire rope)—							
(d)	630	693	604	661	587	351	477
(e) . . . . .	...	...	...	...	...	7	...
(f) . . . . .	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
TOTAL	630	693	604	661	587	358	477
Cotton manufactured—							
Piecegoods—							
(d)	421	201	134	346	333	340	375
(e)	16	6	143	1,003	228	...	...
(f) . . . . .	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
TOTAL	437	207	277	1,449	701	340	375
Other sorts, including rags—							
(d)	430	311	408	594	504	171	223
(e) . . . . .	...	...	...	...	...	54	1,578
(f) . . . . .	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
TOTAL	430	311	408	594	504	225	2,101
Grain and pulse—							
Gram and pulse—							
(d)	14,210	4,355	4,144	14,233	5,129	10,573	9,757
(e)	16,852	32,708	47,057	39,601	36,947	19,179	18,334
(f)	1,274	3,072	3,332	2,300	268	454	1,249
TOTAL	32,336	40,135	54,533	56,134	42,304	30,197	29,340
Rice, husked—							
(d)	61,366	58,934	62,446	69,023	88,013	75,043	86,587
(e)	25,835	11,529	2,069	1,116	4,519	3,013	3,423
(f)	7,443	29,908	20,765	29,246	41,280	24,766	36,091
TOTAL	94,644	99,471	85,280	99,390	133,812	102,822	126,101
Rice, unhusked (paddy)—							
(d)	34,692	32,862	19,116	16,742	3,733	1,534	...
(e)	408	136	463	469	61	633	369
(f)	16,369	16,369	10,767	26,463	18,416	17,638	16,755
TOTAL	50,420	38,367	30,346	43,674	22,210	19,205	17,143
Hides of Cattle—							
(d)	3,698	4,661	5,671	2,333	1,630	1,463	1,102
(e)	6,485	16,203	11,011	6,669	4,805	4,801	1,782
(f) . . . . .	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
TOTAL	10,183	20,864	16,682	8,782	6,435	6,263	2,884
Leo—							
(d)	2,967	1,464	3,713	2,334	1,332	671	1,758
(e)	91,966	50,177	133,638	122,249	20,215	62,435	20,751
(f) . . . . .	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
TOTAL	94,933	51,661	137,351	124,782	21,547	63,067	22,509
Sugar—							
Refined—							
(d)	6	...	...	...	...	...	...
(e)	272	...	...	...	1,063	...	...
(f) . . . . .	...	...	...	...	...	173	...
TOTAL	278	...	...	...	1,063	173	...
Unrefined, including jaggery—							
(d) . . . . .	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
(e) . . . . .	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
(f)	1,246	3,752	1,243	256	...	9	204
TOTAL	1,246	3,752	1,243	256	...	9	204
Tea—							
Dry—							
(d)	6,299	7,004	8,067	8,995	10,421	8,594	11,303
(e)	2,480	218	2,918	4,660	3,551	8,283	12,352
(f) . . . . .	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
TOTAL	8,779	7,222	10,985	13,655	13,972	16,863	23,655

NOTE.—“(d)” means trade at Bhamo, downward traffic on the river.

“(e)” means trade at Lashio, Heho and Shwepyithar outward traffic.

“(f)” means trade at Thingangyinaung (formerly at Kawkaik) importations into Burma.

No. 249-A.—TRADE AT STATIONS ON THE IMPORTANT LAND FRONTIER ROUTE OF BURMA, DURING THE SEVEN OFFICIAL YEARS 1926-27 to 1932-33—*contd.*

(All quantities in maunds, except treasure)

IMPORTS—*contd.*

ARTICLES	1926-27	1927-28	1928-29	1929-30	1930-31	1931-32	1932-33
Tea—<i>contd.</i>							
Wet—							
(d)	186	60	273	143	159	115	19
(e) . . . . .	...	...	...	...	...	...	619
(f) . . . . .	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
TOTAL	186	60	273	143	159	115	638
Tobacco—							
Cigarettes—							
(d)	165	...	...	27	4	12	...
(e)	27	...	...	...	293	618	1,348
(f) . . . . .	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
TOTAL	192	...	...	27	297	629	1,348
Others—							
(d)	4,205	5,246	3,241	4,342	2,507	1,674	1,639
(e)	138	...	157	436	...	47	27
(f)	191	670	555	2,146	349	219	239
TOTAL	5,132	5,916	3,953	6,929	2,856	1,940	1,899
Orpiment—							
(d)	9,040	8,254	12,965	8,568	5,601	4,236	3,644
(e) . . . . .	...	...	...	...	...	34	...
(f) . . . . .	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
TOTAL	9,040	8,254	12,965	8,568	5,601	4,270	3,644
Silk—							
Raw—							
(d)	4,283	3,639	2,824	3,860	3,861	4,346	5,682
(e) . . . . .	...	...	...	...	...	435	626
(f)	626	683	826	538	374	150	315
TOTAL	4,909	4,322	3,650	4,398	4,235	4,911	6,372
Manufactured—							
(d)	2	...	...	...	...	...	...
(e)	48	58	44	14	6	3	10
(f) . . . . .	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
TOTAL	50	68	44	14	6	3	10
Timber—							
Teak—							
(d) . . . . .	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
(e)	3,729	27	...	...	...	67	...
(f) . . . . .	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
TOTAL	3,729	27	...	...	...	1	...
Other kinds—							
(d)	69	...	81	41	14	...	78
(e)	216	7,541	8,709	1,534	82	...	...
(f) . . . . .	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
TOTAL	287	7,541	8,790	1,575	96	...	78
Matches—							
(d)	4	14	...	...	...	...	...
(e)	14	...	...	...	...	...	...
(f) . . . . .	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
TOTAL	18	14	...	...	...	...	...
Treasure—							
Gold (in ounces)	...	...	...	...	...	...	101
Silver (in ounces)—							
(d)	24,093	52,500	54,561	7,892	20,870	120,338	5,577,310
(e)	229,200	...	114,332*	286,848†	332,464†	990,125**	...
(f)	212,392	6,436	18,360	300	312	...	...
TOTAL	465,585	57,936	187,253	295,040	354,646	1,016,456	5,577,310

NOTE—“(d)” means trade at Bhamo, downward traffic on the river.
“(e)” means trade at Lashio, Heho and Shwenzong, outward traffic.
“(f)” means trade at Thingayyinaung (formerly at Kawkaireik), importations into Burma.
* Represent Government specie booked from Lashio Treasury to Mandalay.
† Include Government Treasure sent to the Rangoon Currency Office and the Mandalay Treasury.
‡ Of this total, 17,816 ounces represent Government Treasure transferred to Mandalay Treasury and 335,648 ounces Government Treasure to Rangoon Currency Office.
** Of this 994,240 ounces represent Government Treasure.

No. 249-A.—TRADE AT STATIONS ON THE IMPORTANT LAND FRONTIER ROUTES OF
BURMA DURING THE SEVEN OFFICIAL YEARS 1926-27 to 1932-33—*contd.*

(All quantities in maunds, except treasure)

EXPORTS

ARTICLES	1926-27	1927-28	1928-29	1929-30	1930-31	1931-32	1932-33
Cotton—							
Raw cotton—							
(d)	18,865	5,664	9,688	14,553	15,225	20,631	10,250
(e)	245	14	965	123	2,739	816	6,304
(f) . . . . .	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
TOTAL	13,600	5,578	10,653	14,675	17,964	21,407	16,554
Cotton twist and yarn—							
(d)	46,735	48,799	50,736	55,766	47,950	36,028	37,759
(e)	11,822	9,555	31,161	22,640	16,270	18,224	15,657
(f)	3	41	65	17	...	...	137
TOTAL	68,560	58,355	81,952	78,422	64,120	54,252	53,553
Cotton piecegoods—							
(d)	21,827	31,051	20,134	18,066	13,091	9,168	9,322
(e)	29,549	41,585	29,254	28,438	15,672	23,468	31,093
(f)	89	404	594	128	...	...	...
TOTAL	51,465	73,040	49,984	46,622	28,763	32,636	41,015
Rice, husked—							
(d)	2,285	345	2,058	1,043	109	180	150
(e)	14,621	25,724	28,232	2,524	258	2,607	3,157
(f) . . . . .	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
TOTAL	16,906	26,069	30,290	3,566	367	2,827	3,307
Dyes and dyeing materials—							
(d)	69	214	81	340	155	170	144
(e) . . . . .	...	...	41	48	21	176	20
(f) . . . . .	...	4	...	...	...	...	...
TOTAL	69	218	122	388	176	346	164
Iron and steel—							
Unwrought (ore, pig iron, etc.)—							
(d) . . . . .	...	3,510	3,153	547	90	65	268
(e) . . . . .	...	54	...	14	932	968	3,342
(f)	6	38	428	56	36	7	...
TOTAL	6	3,597	3,581	617	1,058	1,030	3,610
Machinery and Millwork—							
(d)	430	40	422	191	142	105	3,519
(e)	577	7,023	5,684	4,784	6,051	3,021	463
(f)	39	66	9	...	...	...	...
TOTAL	1,036	7,129	6,115	4,975	6,193	2,126	3,982

NOTE.—“(d)” means trade at Bhamo, upward traffic on the river.

“(e)” means trade at Lashio, Heho and Shwenyang, inward traffic.

“(f)” means trade at Thilashyinyang (formerly at Kawkaireik), exportations from Burma

No. 249-A.—TRADE AT STATIONS ON THE IMPORTANT LAND FRONTIER ROUTES OF BURMA DURING THE SEVEN OFFICIAL YEARS 1926-27 to 1932-33—*contd.*

(All quantities in maunds, except treasure)

EXPORTS—*contd.*

ARTICLES	1926-27	1927-28	1928-29	1929-30	1930-31	1931-32	1932-33
Iron and Steel—<i>contd.</i>							
Hardware and cutlery—							
(d)	5,198	3,501	3,072	1,416	1,733	1,803	1,029
(e)	448	4,205	2,340	5,306	9,135	2,311	1,265
(f)	28	834	809	292	165	194	168
TOTAL	5,674	8,540	6,221	7,014	11,033	4,308	2,462
Others, including bars, angles, beams, and other sections—							
(d)	6,186	4,312	6,545	7,253	7,535	7,215	3,782
(e)	17,965	19,997	18,588	14,047	20,362	10,944	6,571
(f)	425	257	...	...	...	...	...
TOTAL	24,576	24,566	25,133	21,300	27,897	18,159	10,133
Petroleum—							
Kerosene oil—							
(d)	20,683	33,648	21,237	20,343	19,143	16,103	13,293
(e)	45,965	44,089	64,820	66,479	57,388	51,235	47,706
(f)	978	1,448	1,331	2,097	1,560	1,432	1,462
TOTAL	67,626	79,085	87,397	88,919	78,088	67,769	62,461
Petrol—							
(d)	1,900	2,315	2,971	3,390	3,931	2,867	2,493
(e)	12,529	20,861	35,241	50,923	57,361	49,760	28,045
(f)	21	17	252	...	...	...	...
TOTAL	14,450	23,193	38,464	54,312	61,292	52,627	30,538
Provisions and Oilman's Stores—							
Condensed Milk—							
(d)	3,602	4,245	3,846	3,143	2,754	1,701	1,322
(e)	2,298	2,877	3,294	6,343	3,333	3,601	3,023
(f)	87	149	539	487	134	183	130
TOTAL	5,987	6,971	7,679	9,981	6,221	5,485	4,384
Fish dry and fish wet (except)—							
(d)	11,061	13,327	14,512	15,975	14,020	12,672	14,957
(e)	10,917	15,754	12,861	14,205	12,706	6,639	5,231
(f)	1,089	1,410	984	733	1,001	851	1,459
TOTAL	23,067	30,491	28,357	30,913	27,727	20,162	22,147
Other provisions and oilman's stores—							
(d)	4,219	3,532	2,931	3,449	2,112	1,808	1,503
(e)	15,393	16,953	17,321	36,483	10,381	17,755	14,475
(f)	546	480	402	883	459	612	577
TOTAL	20,158	20,965	20,654	39,815	12,952	14,515	16,555

NOTE.—“(d)” means trade at Bhamo, upward traffic on the river.
 “(e)” means trade at Lashio, Heho and Shwemyang inward traffic.
 “(f)” means trade at Thinganyinsang (formerly at Kawksak), exportations from Burma.

No. 249-A.—TRADE AT STATIONS ON THE IMPORTANT LAND FRONTIER ROUTES OF
BURMA DURING THE SEVEN OFFICIAL YEARS 1926-27 to 1932-33—*contd.*

(All quantities in mounds, except treasure)

EXPORTS—*contd.*

ARTICLES	1926-27	1927-28	1928-29	1929-30	1930-31	1931-32	1932-33
Salt—							
(d)	92,286	77,256	73,503	79,069	67,460	53,653	63,686
(e)	129,065	148,291	147,300	132,261	135,236	119,846	97,690
(f)	1,208	1,697	1,514	2,044	1,305	1,400	1,119
TOTAL	222,559	227,244	222,317	213,374	204,001	174,899	161,494
SIL—							
Raw—							
(d) . . . . .	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
(e) . . . . .	...	...	...	...	...	...	333
(f) . . . . .	...	...	18	...	...	...	...
TOTAL	...	...	18	...	...	...	333
Manufactured—							
(d)	28	13	27	10	46	43	32
(e) . . . . .	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
(f) . . . . .	...	4	...	...	...	...	...
TOTAL	28	17	27	10	46	43	32
Jadestone—							
(d)	131	77	175	121	132	70	150
(e) . . . . .	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
(f) . . . . .	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
TOTAL	131	77	175	121	132	70	150
Sugar—							
Refined—							
(d)	7,593	6,850	6,055	6,117	5,794	4,673	4,906
(e)	7,894	10,506	10,208	13,806	10,249	10,254	7,961
(f)	374	565	686	1,299	994	196	508
TOTAL	16,161	17,920	17,049	21,222	17,036	15,123	13,374
Unrefined including jaggery—							
(d)	13,205	5,021	3,966	2,711	3,960	4,264	3,439
(e)	2,084	989	3,499	3,620	1,904	1,455	380
(f)	3	26	...	67	9	2	13
TOTAL	15,291	6,036	7,465	6,398	5,872	5,721	3,832
Tea, dry—							
(d)	2,303	954	850	742	1,071	846	723
(e)	2,294	2,908	1,958	1,960	1,601	1,138	509
(f)	3	35	21	24	10	...	...
TOTAL	4,600	3,797	2,729	2,726	2,682	1,984	1,232

NOTE.—“(d)” means trade at Bhamo, upward traffic on the river.
“(e)” means trade at Lashio, Heho and Shwepyithar inward traffic.
“(f)” means trade at Thibgunnyaung (formerly at Kawkaireik), exportations from Burma.

No. 249-A. TRADE AT STATIONS ON THE IMPORTANT LAND FRONTIER ROUTES OF BURMA DURING THE SEVEN OFFICIAL YEARS 1926-27 to 1932-33—concl'd.

(All quantities in maunds, except treasure)

EXPORTS—concl'd.

ARTICLES	1926-27	1927-28	1928-29	1929-30	1930-31	1931-32	1932-33
Tobacco—							
(d)	1,480	1,076	878	454	598	566	354
(e)	2,715	2,851	3,545	2,701	2,100	1,808	285
(f)	907	190	781	538	489	382	315
TOTAL	5,102	4,123	5,185	3,693	3,186	2,756	954
Candles—							
(d)	1,752	1,885	1,577	1,297	1,104	1,117	718
(e)	4,709	10,314	7,383	6,208	4,198	4,368	3,464
(f)	111	211	176	364	189	3	183
TOTAL	6,572	12,410	9,136	7,869	5,491	5,488	4,365
Matches—							
(d)	3,414	3,679	2,464	2,125	2,454	2,277	2,634
(e)	1,892	2,783	3,188	6,144	4,368	3,995	2,560
(f) . . . . .	...	21	371	298	242	56	144
TOTAL	5,306	6,483	6,143	8,567	7,064	6,328	5,338
Woollen goods (piecegoods, rugs, blankets, woollen twist and yarn, etc.)—							
(d)	81	108	123	63	80	75	95
(e)	54	4,145	191	102	143	387	4,144
(f) . . . . .	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
TOTAL	135	4,253	314	165	223	462	4,233
Treasure—							
Gold (in ounces) . . . . .	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Silver (in ounces)—							
(d) . . . . .	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
(e) . . . . .	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
(f)	8,712	16,368	2,748	324	...	...	...
TOTAL	8,712	16,368	2,748	324	...	...	...

NOTE.—“(d)” means trade at Bhamo, upward traffic on the river.
 “(e)” means trade at Lashio, Heho and Shwenyaung inward traffic.
 “(f)” means trade at Thingannyaung (formerly at Kawkaik), exportations from Burma.

	1923-24	1924-25	1925-26	1926-27	1927-28
	Rs. (1,000)	Rs. (1,000)	Rs. (1,000)	Rs. (1,000)	Rs. (1,000)
FOREIGN TRADE, Private :					
Imports :					
Merchandise	4,90,12	5,63,57	5,40,06	5,50,09	6,24,39
Treasure	51,30	1,00,16	1,48,74	1,11,06	1,25,71
Exports :					
Merchandise	5,07,55	5,86,50	5,57,17	5,27,34	6,02,83
Treasure	43,68	92,85	98,40	66,04	1,00,99
TOTAL .	10,87,63	13,43,88	13,53,37	13,64,53	14,53,83
INDIAN TRADE, Private :					
Imports :					
Merchandise	2,30,12	2,90,78	1,60,31	1,61,56	1,87,64
Treasure	4,92	2,19	2,87	8	4,06
Exports :					
Merchandise	37,30	37,11	30,34	34,84	34,94
Treasure	51,90	23,13	37,76	38,64	36,94
TOTAL .	3,13,70	2,63,21	2,40,28	2,35,12	2,63,48
LAND TRADE :					
Imports :					
Merchandise	20,90	32,07	28,21	27,33	33,79
Treasure	2,02	60	...	...	...
Exports :					
Merchandise	45,18	35,10	28,01	28,53	30,39
Treasure . . . . .	...	...	...	...	...
TOTAL .	76,96	67,77	57,22	56,36	64,17
GRAND TOTAL .	14,78,28	16,73,86	16,50,87	15,76,01	17,81,47

TRADE OF ADEN

728

ADEN.

1928-29	1929-30	1930-31	1931-32	1932-33	
Rs. (1,000)	Rs. (1,000)	Rs. (1,000)	Rs. (1,000)	Rs. (1,000)	
					FOREIGN TRADE, Private :
					Imports :
6,74,02	6,55,29	4,34,69	4,23,32	4,36,60	Merchandise
61,92	84,69	65,71	46,46	56,26	Treasure
					Exports :
6,78,03	4,77,14	3,46,23	2,34,28	2,73,41	Merchandise
38,14	33,86	34,65	31,36	22,47	Treasure
13,52,11	11,60,67	8,71,38	7,88,41	7,70,93	TOTAL
					INDIAN TRADE, Private :
					Imports :
1,90,86	1,35,70	1,11,59	73,41	61,04	Merchandise
1,25	...	5,34	2,37	34	Treasure
					Exports :
40,79	37,68	24,35	40,02	32,25	Merchandise
23,87	32,44	12,20	15,07	13,60	Treasure
2,56,77	2,05,70	1,33,49	1,30,87	1,08,23	TOTAL
					LAND TRADE :
					Imports :
32,89	23,30	18,18	14,40	10,28	Merchandise
...	...	...	...	...	Treasure
					Exports :
25,68	23,97	13,93	5,99	4,99	Merchandise
...	...	...	...	...	Treasure
58,67	45,97	32,11	20,29	15,22	TOTAL
16,67,45	14,02,34	10,66,98	9,89,57	8,94,38	GRAND TOTAL

No. 251.—VESSELS ENTERED and CLEARED at PORTS in BRITISH INDIA, distin-

VESSELS	1923-24		1924-25		1926-26		1926-27		1927-28	
	No.	Tonnage	No.	Tonnage	No.	Tonnage	No.	Tonnage	No.	Tonnage
ENTERED										
With Cargoes:										
Steam	2,341	6,627,894	2,395	6,924,434	2,411	7,041,419	2,365	6,980,886	2,571	7,596,589
Sailing	686	68,663	695	64,315	640	61,963	518	51,240	564	51,794
TOTAL	3,027	6,736,576	3,090	6,988,649	3,051	7,103,372	2,883	6,963,066	3,135	7,650,383
In Ballast:										
Steam	413	1,265,031	537	1,591,293	375	1,165,692	402	1,323,166	378	1,188,046
Sailing	315	34,724	365	33,645	357	33,981	397	39,415	405	38,459
TOTAL	728	1,299,755	902	1,624,938	732	1,199,673	799	1,362,581	783	1,226,507
Steam	2,764	7,932,925	2,932	8,515,727	2,786	8,207,111	2,767	8,304,002	2,949	8,786,637
Sailing	1,001	103,406	1,000	97,860	997	94,884	915	90,664	969	90,253
GRAND TOTAL	3,765	8,036,331	3,932	8,613,587	3,783	8,301,985	3,682	8,344,666	3,918	8,875,840
CLEARED										
With Cargoes:										
Steam	2,745	7,667,122	2,918	8,467,229	2,727	8,063,319	2,630	7,800,607	2,667	7,828,466
Sailing	1,016	108,942	885	92,947	856	87,319	871	82,181	902	86,946
TOTAL	3,761	8,006,064	3,803	8,590,176	3,583	8,160,638	3,501	7,882,788	3,669	7,935,402
In Ballast:										
Steam	161	569,327	189	444,787	190	647,728	223	800,736	233	773,760
Sailing	29	2,093	148	7,852	65	5,323	32	2,901	24	2,580
TOTAL	190	571,420	337	452,639	255	653,051	255	803,637	257	776,350
Steam	2,906	8,466,449	3,057	8,941,966	2,917	8,741,047	2,853	8,601,543	2,900	8,602,216
Sailing	1,045	111,035	1,033	100,490	923	92,542	903	93,062	1,016	99,636
GRAND TOTAL	3,951	8,577,484	4,090	9,043,456	3,840	8,833,589	3,756	8,693,625	3,916	8,701,752

guishing STEAMERS and SAILING VESSELS with CARGOES and in BALLAST.

1928-29		1929-30		1930-31		1931-32		1932-33		VESSELS
No.	Tonnage	No.	Tonnage	No.	Tonnage	No.	Tonnage	No.	Tonnage	
ENTERED										
2,718	8,187,016	2,721	8,927,048	2,539	7,868,281	2,323	7,337,603	2,124	6,909,371	With Cargoes:
491	43,303	538	47,775	493	41,685	522	42,853	509	40,005	Steam
										Sailing
3,209	8,230,319	3,259	8,374,823	3,030	7,890,946	2,850	7,380,656	2,633	6,949,376	TOTAL
In Ballast:										
414	1,238,427	430	1,244,004	338	1,071,848	291	956,718	294	932,723	Steam
420	38,941	233	28,812	333	33,838	313	30,232	314	30,663	Sailing
834	1,278,368	713	1,272,866	676	1,105,684	604	986,950	608	953,406	TOTAL
3,132	9,425,443	3,141	9,671,052	2,876	8,930,127	2,619	8,294,520	2,418	7,832,094	Steam
911	63,244	631	76,637	830	75,503	835	78,085	823	70,668	Sailing
4,043	9,508,687	3,772	9,647,689	3,706	9,005,630	3,454	8,367,605	3,241	7,902,762	GRAND TOTAL
CLEARED										
With Cargoes:										
2,801	8,368,972	2,828	8,776,369	2,523	7,623,154	2,329	7,491,175	2,218	7,406,561	Steam
963	91,108	873	82,070	820	86,804	843	78,101	853	76,109	Sailing
3,764	8,460,080	3,701	8,858,438	3,443	7,609,958	3,181	7,567,276	3,074	7,282,670	TOTAL
In Ballast:										
277	802,628	248	870,507	255	871,331	173	623,075	152	518,093	Steam
30	3,610	23	1,462	53	3,698	47	4,391	48	3,997	Sailing
307	806,138	271	872,969	308	875,017	220	627,466	200	522,090	TOTAL
3,078	9,261,600	3,136	9,652,875	2,778	8,694,486	2,511	8,104,260	2,368	7,724,654	Steam
993	94,818	896	83,532	973	90,290	890	80,492	806	80,096	Sailing
4,071	9,346,418	4,032	9,736,407	3,751	8,784,776	3,401	8,184,732	3,274	7,804,750	GRAND TOTAL

No. 252.—NUMBER and TONNAGE of STEAM and SAILING VESSELS which COUNTRIES, distinguishing

NATIONALITIES	1923-24		1924-25		1925-26		1926-27		1927-28	
	No.	Tons	No.	Tons	No.	Tons	No.	Tons	No.	Tons
British	2,068	5,644,908	2,208	6,085,711	2,074	5,792,200	2,048	5,745,050	2,213	6,184,868
British Indian	340	183,345	284	136,140	272	94,110	327	113,978	306	123,497
Native	632	68,237	720	65,128	739	65,515	615	66,904	687	61,145
Foreign:										
American	104	357,363	76	290,243	67	280,438	63	268,423	63	248,514
Chinese	7	14,988	8	647	...	...	...	...	...	...
Danish	11	27,320	7	17,125	4	5,512	4	11,320	4	11,629
Dutch	112	347,062	119	353,829	112	338,164	103	306,602	94	296,979
French	19	83,225	18	73,133	21	85,946	83	144,868	85	169,828
German	81	292,519	95	336,350	90	367,008	104	368,650	131	629,365
Greek	5	15,294	18	50,943	9	21,956	1	2,592	14	37,026
Italian	101	361,565	136	463,819	121	443,911	119	460,568	117	464,157
Japanese	135	461,885	164	670,911	186	627,393	187	632,903	163	542,196
Norwegian	44	87,778	45	93,031	48	97,368	41	92,667	63	134,281
Russian	...	...	1	6,868	1	1,611	...	...	1	1,348
Swedish	21	68,050	23	75,710	26	61,530	28	70,078	17	53,196
Other Nationalities	9	21,623	11	25,190	4	12,721	15	43,052	11	18,911
TOTAL FOREIGN	649	2,139,841	720	2,356,808	698	2,360,170	691	2,426,734	713	2,507,330
GRAND TOTAL	3,765	8,036,331	3,928	8,613,587	3,783	8,301,925	3,683	8,344,666	3,916	8,676,840

No. 253.—NUMBER and TONNAGE of STEAM and SAILING VESSELS which FOREIGN COUNTRIES,

NATIONALITIES	1923-24		1924-25		1925-26		1926-27		1927-28	
	No.	Tons	No.	Tons	No.	Tons	No.	Tons	No.	Tons
British	2,241	6,272,849	2,319	6,448,956	2,158	6,169,510	2,118	6,061,524	2,165	6,060,168
British Indian	368	140,608	315	147,064	312	130,874	348	126,555	363	130,583
Native	712	71,440	729	63,164	629	59,565	687	56,273	679	60,689
Foreign:										
American	119	400,320	90	327,787	71	299,750	57	244,370	53	202,455
Chinese	6	13,945	8	647	...	...	...	...	...	...
Danish	8	20,061	8	10,200	6	10,009	4	10,143	1	1,985
Dutch	95	283,700	99	289,092	119	360,957	99	295,994	96	296,877
French	20	86,696	19	77,579	21	85,946	33	151,525	37	175,241
German	67	233,638	77	268,463	100	358,078	97	371,439	128	510,446
Greek	19	67,950	17	52,745	15	40,959	4	12,648	19	53,386
Italian	97	347,487	153	512,309	122	440,727	123	485,782	124	478,702
Japanese	144	485,923	180	626,697	225	756,147	216	725,417	172	569,764
Norwegian	41	74,410	43	89,757	37	65,509	32	60,266	67	108,393
Russian	...	...	2	13,736	1	1,511	...	...	1	1,348
Swedish	18	58,688	18	57,768	22	67,701	20	59,605	12	36,675
Other Nationalities	7	19,579	12	30,530	2	6,265	15	41,684	8	21,405
TOTAL FOREIGN	640	2,092,407	727	2,363,312	741	2,493,650	705	2,469,273	709	2,469,688
GRAND TOTAL	3,951	8,577,484	4,090	9,047,485	3,840	8,833,690	3,786	8,883,635	3,910	8,701,723

SHIPPING

ENTERED WITH CARGOES or in BALLAST at PORTS in BRITISH INDIA from FOREIGN NATIONALITIES.

1928-29		1929-30		1930-31		1931-32		1932-33		NATIONALITIES	
No.	Tons	No.	Tons	No.	Tons	No.	Tons	No.	Tons		
2,375	6,005,164	2,370	6,433,354	1,995	6,857,507	1,800	6,596,498	1,767	5,348,635	British British Indian Native Foreign : American Chinese Danish Dutch French German Greek Italian Japanese Norwegian Russian Swedish Other Nationalities	
273	121,792	253	92,802	199	81,967	186	79,730	197	81,728		
22	51,135	501	50,189	647	54,104	674	53,674	637	49,052		
88	331,237	65	233,539	44	158,551	47	108,445	41	224,844		
2	3,051	1	3,871	2	3,396	4	7,650	2	6,567		
1	1,145	5	11,166	5	10,570	19	44,838	7	16,442		
92	279,289	123	403,479	123	424,329	80	271,402	70	229,525		
33	163,886	34	166,922	32	162,376	27	136,065	21	112,763		
144	601,359	165	673,187	151	666,742	127	552,606	96	420,142		
20	57,230	1	1,698	5	18,276	...	...	5	13,089
119	471,661	140	590,277	119	472,604	125	523,486	121	597,881		
165	557,609	201	662,293	231	771,221	172	599,222	164	563,330		
81	197,679	101	224,248	123	284,019	110	241,053	92	213,336		
...	...	1	1,771	...	...	...	...	...	...
19	62,844	19	59,610	21	70,542	20	63,442	16	48,055		
13	21,742	13	34,864	13	29,334	4	1,952	6	8,495		
778	2,739,222	868	3,071,824	867	3,017,963	735	2,940,651	640	2,463,869		TOTAL FOREIGN
4,046	9,517,313	3,972	9,647,569	3,708	9,611,540	3,455	8,370,553	3,241	7,902,782		GRAND TOTAL

CLEARED with CARGOES or in BALLAST from PORTS in BRITISH INDIA to distinguishing NATIONALITIES.

1928-29		1929-30		1930-31		1931-32		1932-33		NATIONALITIES	
No.	Tons	No.	Tons	No.	Tons	No.	Tons	No.	Tons		
2,323	6,520,890	2,299	6,553,371	1,908	6,666,684	1,756	5,391,176	1,714	5,224,771	British British Indian Native Foreign : American Chinese Danish Dutch French German Greek Italian Japanese Norwegian Russian Swedish Other Nationalities	
817	115,896	237	84,726	234	95,141	196	81,498	212	62,058		
677	57,033	667	60,793	762	63,400	715	58,078	702	54,344		
76	276,440	74	263,879	41	156,711	44	181,426	44	235,184		
3	4,158	1	3,671	2	3,396	5	9,642	2	3,848		
1	1,145	6	10,952	5	11,989	16	34,137	6	14,717		
92	268,733	123	436,812	121	416,347	83	279,667	73	240,305		
3	162,986	30	149,611	29	142,108	26	131,148	16	86,448		
136	557,534	159	707,493	153	679,511	136	593,797	96	419,215		
29	80,740	3	7,867	3	9,837	...	...	3	8,686
128	503,949	135	564,374	120	475,194	132	550,593	123	603,391		
181	651,630	196	632,545	232	771,454	169	581,955	171	590,530		
78	178,981	84	179,390	122	224,163	102	228,854	91	267,993		
...		
11	36,920	16	47,228	15	61,807	18	57,380	15	45,358		
11	22,917	9	27,676	13	33,942	5	6,514	5	7,363		
757	2,661,031	842	3,037,517	669	2,975,480	736	2,650,963	646	2,463,577		TOTAL FOREIGN
4,074	9,354,844	4,032	9,736,407	3,763	8,790,685	3,402	8,197,710	3,274	7,804,750		GRAND TOTAL

NO. 254.—TOTAL SHIPPING OF EIGHT PRINCIPAL PORTS—SUMMARY.

	Pre-war Average		War Average		1930-31		1931-32		1932-33		
	No.	Tons (Thousands)	No.	Tons (Thousands)	No.	Tons (Thousands)	No.	Tons (Thousands)	No.	Tons (Thousands)	
Bombay	81,904	8,514	75,046	6,492	54,664	11,232	52,071	11,383	51,561	12,411	
Calcutta	3,655	3,208	2,296	5,244	2,754	8,795	2,620	8,351	2,557	7,730	
Bangoon	3,117	5,448	2,557	4,235	3,591	8,765	3,671	9,164	3,198	8,246	
Karachi	5,703	3,726	6,186	2,914	5,566	5,041	6,339	4,707	6,171	4,421	
Madras (Fort St. George)	1,218	3,322	739	1,814	1,605	5,817	1,665	5,338	1,363	4,652	
Taticorin	3,948	2,591	3,099	982	1,639	2,376	1,630	2,468	1,799	2,903	
Cochin	2,468	1,676	2,226	655	2,234	2,910	1,913	2,803	1,897	3,893	
Chittagong	1,085	784	2,219	587	2,100	1,302	2,097	1,323	1,876	1,091	
BOMBAY											
Steamers	British	2,055	5,067	1,349	3,538	1,697	6,172	1,700	6,484	1,774	7,022
	British Indian	2,540	575	2,382	565	3,236	992	3,160	959	3,378	1,090
	Foreign	568	1,574	420	957	860	3,144	843	3,125	840	3,493
	Total	5,163	7,216	4,151	5,060	5,793	10,308	5,695	10,568	5,992	11,545
Sailing Vessels (Total)											
Total (Steam and Sailing)											
CALCUTTA											
Steamers	British	2,612	6,606	1,469	3,934	1,965	6,220	1,806	6,007	1,762	5,845
	British Indian	490	343	260	168	256	364	249	356	282	253
	Foreign	506	1,336	400	1,136	623	2,209	555	1,987	487	1,631
	Total	3,598	8,290	2,209	5,328	2,744	8,793	2,610	8,350	2,551	7,729
Sailing Vessels (Total)											
Total (Steam and Sailing)											
BANGOON											
Steamers	British	2,169	4,121	1,508	2,764	2,194	6,091	2,393	6,706	2,140	6,000
	British Indian	351	474	277	377	239	619	207	589	184	562
	Foreign	321	834	543	1,061	763	2,140	637	1,944	551	1,963
	Total	2,841	5,419	2,127	4,192	3,196	8,760	3,237	9,139	3,675	8,225
Sailing vessels (Total)											
Total (Steam and Sailing)											

NOTE.—These figures include all foreign and coastal shipping which entered or cleared with cargoes or in ballast under steam or sail.

No. 254.—TOTAL SHIPPING OF EIGHT PRINCIPAL PORTS—SUMMARY—contd.

	Pre-war Average		War Average		1980-81		1981-82		1982-83		
	No.	Tons	No.	Tons	No.	Tons	No.	Tons	No.	Tons	
KARACHI											
Steamers	British	1,526	2,864	1,118	2,131	1,055	2,746	1,035	2,698	1,001	2,681
	British Indian	82	125	44	63	374	428	358	301	320	293
	Foreign	181	535	128	311	449	1,039	375	1,362	339	1,238
	Total	1,789	3,524	1,290	2,525	1,878	4,811	1,768	4,451	1,660	4,212
Sailing Vessels (Total)	3,913	202	4,906	289	3,698	230	4,471	256	4,511	209	
Total (Steam and Sailing)	5,702	3,726	6,196	2,814	5,576	5,041	6,239	4,707	6,171	4,421	
MADRAS (FORT ST. GEORGE)											
Steamers	British	972	2,727	521	1,561	1,074	3,988	993	3,572	914	3,281
	British Indian	20	25	18	45	50	126	58	150	55	142
	Foreign	192	567	90	196	420	1,697	392	1,692	317	1,222
	Total	1,184	3,319	619	1,802	1,544	5,811	1,443	5,320	1,286	4,645
Sailing Vessels (Total)	34	3	119	12	61	6	222	18	72	8	
Total (Steam and Sailing)	1,218	3,322	738	1,814	1,605	5,817	1,665	5,338	1,358	4,653	
TURICOORIN											
Steamers	British	1,080	2,370	381	790	692	1,830	682	1,824	783	2,212
	British Indian	10	12	...	...	77	202	133	342	150	355
	Foreign	33	99	26	66	68	190	90	256	100	297
	Total	1,103	2,461	407	856	837	2,222	205	2,422	1,033	2,864
Sailing Vessels (Total)	2,846	110	2,602	126	352	44	725	46	767	47	
Total (Steam and Sailing)	3,949	2,571	3,009	982	1,689	2,376	1,930	2,428	1,799	2,901	
COOKIN											
Steamers	British	447	1,266	161	486	681	1,970	607	1,946	638	2,047
	British Indian	4	4	...	...	427	597	465	540	493	561
	Foreign	106	310	23	63	97	276	108	267	97	242
	Total	557	1,580	184	549	1,205	2,843	1,180	2,753	1,233	2,850
Sailing Vessels (Total)	1,911	98	2,042	106	1,029	67	733	50	664	43	
Total (Steam and Sailing)	2,488	1,678	2,226	655	2,234	2,910	1,913	2,803	1,897	2,893	
CHITTAGONG											
Steamers	British	645	714	336	393	643	1,097	629	1,156	578	925
	British Indian	332	35	974	112	1,070	126	1,118	144	1,059	142
	Foreign	12	26	39	43	24	62	8	34	7	19
	Total	989	775	1,349	547	1,737	1,285	1,755	1,316	1,644	1,086
Sailing Vessels (Total)	96	9	871	40	363	7	342	7	232	5	
Total (Steam and Sailing)	1,085	784	2,219	587	2,100	1,302	2,097	1,323	1,876	1,091	

NOTE.—These figures include all foreign and coastal shipping which entered or cleared with cargoes or in ballast under steam or sail.

No 255.—NUMBER AND TONNAGE of VESSELS of 100 TONS and UPWARDS BELONGING to or REGISTERED in INDIA, as it stood on 31st MARCH, 1933.

	STEAMERS AND MOTOR VESSELS		SAILING		TOTAL	
	Vessels	Tons	Vessels	Tons	Vessels	Tons
Calcutta—						
Iron	27	14,361	...	...	27	14,361
Steel	1	237	8	1,360	9	1,617
Wood and Composite						
Total	28	14,598	8	1,360	36	15,978
Chittagong—						
Steel	2	1,050	...	...	2	1,050
Wood and Composite . . . . .	...	...	9	2,377	9	2,377
Total	2	1,050	9	2,377	11	3,427
Bombay †—						
Steel	78	110,304	1	193	79	140,497
Wood and Composite	2	748	1	515	3	1,263
Total	80	141,052	2	708	82	141,760
Karachi—						
Wood and Composite . . . . .	...	...	1	14,114	1	14,114
Total . . . . .	...	...	1	14,114	1	14,114
Madras—						
Steel . . . . .	...	...	...	...	...	...
Subordinate ports of Madras—						
Coconada—						
Iron . . . . .	...	...	1	124	1	124
Wood and Composite . . . . .	...	...	26	5,693	26	5,693
Negapatam—						
Wood and Composite . . . . .	...	...	19	2,997	19	2,997
Pamban—						
Wood and Composite . . . . .	...	...	14	1,850	14	1,850
Tuticorin—						
Iron	1	112	...	...	...	...
Wood and Composite . . . . .	...	...	11	1,465	12	1,577
Cochin—						
Wood and Composite . . . . .	...	...	8	1,322	8	1,322
Calicut—						
Wood and Composite . . . . .	...	...	65	10,597	65	10,597
Mangalore—						
Wood and Composite . . . . .	...	...	14	2,589	14	2,589
Tellichery—						
Wood and Composite . . . . .	...	...	2	365	2	365
Cuddalore—						
Wood and Composite . . . . .	...	...	1	139	1	139
Total	1	112	161	27,041	162	27,153
Rangoon—						
Iron	1	133	1	161	2	294
Steel	45	53,878	3	868	47	54,746
Wood and Composite . . . . .	...	...	20	6,259	20	6,259
Total	46	54,011	23	7,308	69	61,319
Subordinate ports of Rangoon—						
Moulmein—						
Wood and Composite . . . . .	...	...	3	1,225	3	1,225
Kyaukpadaung—						
Iron	5	19,725	...	...	5	19,725
Total	5	19,725	3	1,225	8	20,950
Total all ports—						
Iron	6	19,865	3	285	9	20,143
Steel	152	209,593	3	1,061	155	210,674
Wood and Composite	4	1,997	202	52,787	206	53,684
GRAND TOTAL	162	230,549	207	54,153	369	284,701

† Excludes vessels registered under the Indian Registration of Ships Act, IX of 1911.

SHIPPING

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No. 256.—NUMBER and TONNAGE of STEAM and SAILING VESSELS, including their repeated VOYAGES, that ENTERED and CLEARED with CARGOES at each of the PRINCIPAL PORTS in BRITISH INDIA.

	1923-24		1924-25		1925-26		1926-27		1927-28	
	No.	Tonnage	No.	Tonnage	No.	Tonnage	No.	Tonnage	No.	Tonnage
Bombay	1,368	3,881,928	1,215	3,815,705	1,293	4,024,014	1,092	3,579,648	1,303	4,181,419
Calcutta	825	2,513,532	866	3,155,555	830	3,050,506	865	3,191,345	764	2,926,451
Tuticorin	334	599,983	318	599,034	325	597,199	318	576,952	316	640,310
Rangoon	796	2,415,083	799	2,537,074	791	2,516,840	746	2,333,240	717	2,252,392
Karachi	1,054	1,790,678	1,235	2,530,460	1,033	1,636,651	934	1,652,265	1,061	1,803,033
Madras	396	1,463,464	315	1,575,377	455	1,898,223	475	1,878,032	500	1,800,659
Negapatam	172	348,956	138	272,497	157	348,020	174	415,152	135	496,664
Cochin	63	200,431	65	168,803	70	180,471	81	207,922	63	208,763
Cuddalore	78	188,329	54	117,466	40	60,117	38	37,130	49	92,381
Bassein	39	119,216	41	121,701	45	135,536	33	109,530	29	81,262
Chittagong	22	42,949	19	59,168	12	31,442	11	32,505	13	31,831
Cocanada	31	54,579	26	74,988	27	62,409	24	60,842	29	71,517
Mangalore	46	30,497	49	42,736	78	49,513	51	37,301	50	52,377
Calicut	169	118,666	139	86,657	110	62,416	133	194,044	139	165,957
Tellicherry	6	19,019	13	42,446	5	16,199	6	17,671	9	26,378
Akyab	97	59,420	72	39,269	59	37,682	34	20,652	60	15,998
Moulmein	18	30,745	24	40,743	4	10,759	9	20,096	5	6,746
Vizagapatam	7	24,881	14	43,323	12	42,736	9	37,208	5	11,645
TOTAL	5,399	14,332,406	5,502	15,118,034	5,390	14,774,064	5,086	14,320,695	5,356	14,758,671
TOTAL FOR ALL PORTS IN BRITISH INDIA	6,788	14,742,640	6,833	15,578,826	6,026	15,284,010	6,384	14,572,073	6,904	16,575,735

	1928-29		1929-30		1930-31		1931-32		1932-33	
	No.	Tonnage	No.	Tonnage	No.	Tonnage	No.	Tonnage	No.	Tonnage
Bombay	1,227	4,478,389	1,323	4,836,230	1,216	4,579,904	1,133	4,731,113	1,318	5,562,890
Calcutta	598	3,142,271	627	2,981,785	671	2,426,376	574	2,083,413	544	1,938,410
Tuticorin	318	672,072	345	725,000	330	669,737	291	622,649	323	696,583
Rangoon	761	2,379,866	864	2,727,587	798	2,625,013	787	2,639,850	686	2,396,254
Karachi	1,064	1,780,076	1,012	1,629,690	1,065	1,644,782	1,046	1,379,907	990	1,287,047
Madras	577	2,346,976	670	2,670,981	594	2,065,954	597	1,823,175	389	1,155,389
Negapatam	142	400,273	111	338,537	135	471,194	96	352,654	106	341,870
Cochin	125	318,557	86	218,075	106	272,551	96	267,656	52	107,622
Cuddalore	40	63,079	48	57,877	50	73,484	40	101,523	61	66,313
Bassein	34	76,500	26	73,814	24	67,743	19	50,215	12	38,896
Chittagong	12	83,816	12	34,119	11	26,598	7	24,043	8	22,154
Cocanada	32	70,695	26	74,468	36	88,712	36	86,454	36	56,803
Mangalore	55	49,088	54	69,481	52	61,142	28	66,424	37	49,443
Calicut	139	140,182	180	164,300	124	174,953	97	101,468	106	55,172
Tellicherry	6	24,796	9	29,536	4	14,731	6	29,485	5	15,954
Akyab	68	29,252	51	19,650	48	30,466	47	17,355	47	22,927
Moulmein	6	7,300	8	8,854	26	22,718	47	45,195	11	8,943
Vizagapatam	10	31,910	9	33,747	3	12,710	1	4,516	6	18,610
TOTAL	5,496	16,076,452	6,630	16,723,721	5,169	15,231,066	4,941	14,429,203	4,523	13,641,374
TOTAL FOR ALL PORTS IN BRITISH INDIA	6,976	16,680,025	7,020	17,233,701	6,475	15,615,614	6,032	14,940,609	5,708	14,232,046

No. 257.—COASTING TRADE : VALUE of the TOTAL TRADE.

—	1923-24	1924-25	1925-26	1926-27	1927-28
	Rs. (1,000)	Rs. (1,000)	Rs. (1,000)	Rs. (1,000)	Rs. (1,000)
IMPORTS :					
Private Merchandise :					
Indian	1,04,30.73	99,83.96	1,03,11.27	95,05.17	1,01,13.69
Foreign	3,02.10	8,53.33	8,77.17	8,74.38	8,83.00
Government Stores :					
Indian	63.30	55.38	81.04	1,07.60	91.48
Foreign	34.10	31.48	26.32	31.55	43.34
Total Merchandise	1,14,30.23	1,09,04.65	1,12,96.30	1,05,16.60	1,11,31.51
Treasure	1,33.77	1,72.19	1,36.70	3,60.23	1,47.68
Total Imports	1,15,69.00	1,10,76.84	1,14,33.00	1,08,78.83	1,12,79.17
EXPORTS :					
Private Merchandise :					
Indian	89,39.23	87,85.57	87,97.21	83,68.01	92,55.93
Foreign	11,68.40	10,10.32	11,59.69	10,62.41	12,56.59
Government Stores :					
Indian	67.96	69.72	93.86	75.71	60.23
Foreign	47.82	39.34	44.32	46.94	44.07
Total Merchandise	1,02,23.41	99,05.45	1,00,85.63	95,53.07	1,06,15.87
Treasure	1,42.71	1,72.04	2,37.21	2,27.09	1,51.10
Total Exports	1,03,66.12	1,00,77.49	1,03,22.89	97,80.16	1,07,66.97
Total Trade	2,19,35.12	2,11,54.33	2,18,06.89	2,06,58.99	2,20,46.10
—	1928-29	1929-30	1930-31	1931-32	1932-33
	Rs. (1,000)	Rs. (1,000)	Rs. (1,000)	Rs. (1,000)	Rs. (1,000)
IMPORTS :					
Private Merchandise :					
Indian	98,78.90	92,07.45	80,49.20	79,84.77	67,85.95
Foreign	8,39.28	10,09.12	7,35.25	6,95.73	5,65.90
Government Stores :					
Indian	82.08	87.34	79.81	94.42	83.99
Foreign	44.48	39.33	36.49	28.94	24.95
Total Merchandise	1,08,34.74	1,03,43.19	89,00.75	88,03.76	74,49.89
Treasure	1,68.81	1,78.76	1,52.23	1,43.06	1,96.19
Total Imports	1,10,03.55	1,05,21.95	90,53.98	89,46.82	76,46.08
EXPORTS :					
Private Merchandise :					
Indian	85,20.94	82,68.50	71,83.45	74,77.70	68,44.68
Foreign	11,20.14	13,64.72	9,41.29	8,41.75	6,71.69
Government Stores :					
Indian	50.96	81.70	68.69	57.44	50.04
Foreign	45.45	34.93	27.42	29.05	15.65
Total Merchandise	97,37.49	96,49.85	82,19.75	84,04.94	75,82.36
Treasure	1,86.19	1,53.50	1,43.33	2,17.80	1,18.79
Total Exports	99,23.68	98,03.44	83,63.08	86,17.83	77,01.05
Total Trade	2,09,27.23	2,03,25.39	1,74,17.06	1,75,64.65	1,53,47.13

No. 258.—TOTAL VALUE of PRIVATE MERCHANDISE (INDIAN and FOREIGN) and TREASURE IMPORTED into and EXPORTED from the SEVERAL MARITIME PROVINCES OF BRITISH INDIA from and to INDIAN PORTS (BRITISH and FOREIGN).

PROVINCES	Years	IMPORTS				EXPORTS			
		MERCHANDISE			Treasure	MERCHANDISE			Treasure
		Indian	Foreign	Total		Indian	Foreign	Total	
Rs. (1,000)	Rs. (1,000)	Rs. (1,000)	Rs. (1,000)	Rs. (1,000)	Rs. (1,000)	Rs. (1,000)	Rs. (1,000)		
Bengal.	1923-24	31,53,39	93,01	22,46,40	1,05,66	14,69,14	1,78,41	16,67,55	1,41
	1924-25	21,35,98	84,62	22,20,60	1,17,80	16,18,42	1,61,56	17,79,98	2,32
	1925-26	19,43,74	1,25,31	20,68,95	99,76	16,12,55	1,69,59	16,82,14	7,54
	1926-27	18,85,61	1,17,67	10,03,28	63,47	15,77,19	1,66,79	17,43,96	11,08
	1927-28	22,92,79	1,01,21	23,94,00	99,92	14,91,75	1,60,42	16,52,17	19,31
	1928-29	24,80,63	81,06	25,61,69	1,20,79	15,41,07	1,43,07	16,82,14	14,20
	1929-30	20,98,11	97,42	21,95,53	1,27,01	13,65,31	1,33,08	14,98,39	1,81
	1930-31	17,84,90	82,30	15,67,10	1,06,16	11,21,72	1,13,81	12,35,53	1,62
	1931-32	16,80,24	83,14	10,63,38	78,08	10,76,03	1,11,77	11,86,80	15
	1932-33	17,11,59	95,46	18,07,48	40,22	9,78,07	1,12,47	10,90,54	...
	1923-24	9,53	2,42	11,95	...	51,34	...	51,34	8
	1924-25	8,66	2,42	11,08	...	28,03	1	28,04	...
	1925-26	9,56	2,83	12,39	...	27,84	...	27,84	11
1926-27	11,70	2,22	14,02	...	11,38	9	11,47	12	
1927-28	14,73	2,61	17,34	...	4,69	1	6,60	3	
1928-29	1,45	66	2,11	...	2,35	...	2,35	3	
1929-30	4,26	1,90	6,16	...	4,54	...	4,54	...	
1930-31	4,46	1,81	6,27	...	5,20	...	5,20	...	
1931-32	7,09	1,74	8,83	...	4,78	...	4,78	...	
1932-33	7,50	1,99	9,49	...	4,86	...	4,86	...	
Bihar and Orissa	1923-24	38,61,62	2,19,04	40,80,66	46	31,65,03	7,11,99	38,77,02	37
	1924-25	32,26,08	2,24,45	34,50,53	1,05	28,78,78	6,10,99	34,89,77	8
	1925-26	37,51,52	2,39,42	39,90,94	2,03	26,24,30	7,42,71	33,67,01	4,19
	1926-27	33,69,10	1,66,23	35,35,33	1,24	23,23,34	6,60,59	29,83,93	7,15
	1927-28	31,08,54	1,86,48	32,92,32	1,55	28,06,21	8,63,30	36,69,69	15,68
	1928-29	31,68,00	1,79,41	33,47,41	40	21,47,90	7,50,30	28,98,20	43
	1929-30	29,24,33	1,82,21	31,06,53	84	22,36,58	6,79,07	31,15,65	71
	1930-31	23,47,26	1,42,94	24,90,20	2,71	22,54,34	5,98,66	28,78,00	5,34
	1931-32	23,31,99	1,71,16	25,03,15	13,19	27,76,79	5,23,66	33,00,45	4,59
	1932-33	17,72,37	99,78	18,72,15	41,17	20,04,84	3,67,83	23,62,47	37
Bombay	1923-24	10,68,57	1,15,96	11,84,53	41	9,78,55	1,30,65	11,09,20	8,65
	1924-25	10,00,46	1,09,93	12,00,39	1,28	8,23,72	98,57	8,20,29	1
Sind	1923-24	10,68,57	1,15,96	11,84,53	41	9,78,55	1,30,65	11,09,20	8,65
	1924-25	10,00,46	1,09,93	12,00,39	1,28	8,23,72	98,57	8,20,29	1

[Continued on next page.]

No. 250.—SHIPS BUILT at INDIAN PORTS.

—	1923-24		1924-25		1925-26		1926-27		1927-28	
	No.	Tonnage	No.	Tonnage	No.	Tonnage	No.	Tonnage	No.	Tonnage
BENGAL:										
Calcutta: Steam . . .	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Chittagong: Steam . . .	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
BOMBAY and SIND:										
Bombay: Steam . . .	4	165	2	71	1	74	5	607	...	...
Sailing . . .	22	2,392	4	430	3	140	19	2,150	6	2,123
Karachi: Steam . . .	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1	46
Sailing . . .	11	626	15	924	6	377	2	92	16	374
Other Ports: Sailing . . .	20	404	20	335	9	315	10	384	7	150
Steam . . .	...	...	16	375	...	...	...	...	...	...
MADRAS:										
Various Ports: Sailing . . .	20	860	...	...	6	230	21	522	3	106
Steam . . .	...	...	...	...	...	...	1	50	...	...
BURMA:										
Various Ports: Steam . . .	3	195	...	...	1	15	1	10	...	...
Sailing . . .	3	256	...	...	...	...	3	240	1	14
TOTAL . . .	83	3,007	56	2,094	26	1,161	62	4,132	33	3,321
—	1928-29		1929-30		1930-31		1931-32		1932-33	
	No.	Tonnage	No.	Tonnage	No.	Tonnage	No.	Tonnage	No.	Tonnage
BENGAL:										
Calcutta: Steam . . .	...	...	...	...	1	345	...	...	...	...
Chittagong: Steam . . .	...	...	1	23	...	...	...	...	...	...
BOMBAY and SIND:										
Bombay: Steam . . .	1	11	2	55	...	...	...	...	...	...
Sailing . . .	2	72	3	244	...	...	...	...	...	...
Karachi: Steam . . .	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Sailing . . .	6	565	3	80	2	20	1	53	...	...
Other Ports: Sailing . . .	12	333	6	237	2	24	2	22	6	91
Steam . . .	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
MADRAS:										
Various Ports: Sailing . . .	11	306	14	378	17	742	4	149	3	343
Steam . . .	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
BURMA:										
Various Ports: Steam . . .	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Sailing . . .	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
TOTAL . . .	34	1,235	29	1,017	22	1,140	7	324	3	430

No. 260.—SHIPS FIRST REGISTERED at INDIAN PORTS.

—	1923-24		1924-25		1925-26		1926-27		1927-28	
	No.	Tonnage	No.	Tonnage	No.	Tonnage	No.	Tonnage	No.	Tonnage
Under the English Merchant Shipping Acts:										
Bengal: Steam . . .	3	1,527	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Bombay: Steam . . .	...	...	13	5,940	2	2,652	1	580	5	9,170
Burma: Steam . . .	3	196	4	308	1	15	8	236	8	407
Sailing . . .	3	256	...	...	...	...	3	267	2	238
TOTAL . . .	9	1,977	17	6,143	3	2,667	11	1,063	15	9,689
Under the Indian Merchant Shipping Acts:										
Bengal: Steam . . .	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Bombay and Sind:										
Steam . . .	4	165	2	71	1	74	5	807	2	89
Sailing . . .	83	4,679	90	4,560	56	2,244	84	4,384	26	3,396
Madras: Steam . . .	...	...	...	...	...	...	1	59	...	...
Sailing . . .	20	880	15	375	5	230	21	522	3	105
Burma: Sailing . . .	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
TOTAL . . .	107	5,824	107	5,006	63	2,548	111	5,772	31	3,592
GRAND TOTAL . . .	116	7,901	124	11,149	65	5,215	122	6,835	46	13,631
—										
—	1928-29		1929-30		1930-31		1931-32		1932-33	
	No.	Tonnage	No.	Tonnage	No.	Tonnage	No.	Tonnage	No.	Tonnage
Under the English Merchant Shipping Acts:										
Bengal: Steam . . .	...	...	...	...	5	1,955	...	...	3	1,212
Bombay: Steam . . .	3	4,029	2	991	4	4,294	2	1,548	1	128
Burma: Steam . . .	6	5,669	8	1,663	3	9,299	5	998	3	8,634
Sailing . . .	...	...	5	467	...	...	1	108	...	...
TOTAL . . .	8	9,698	15	3,021	12	14,449	8	2,653	7	9,969
Under the Indian Merchant Shipping Acts:										
Bengal: Steam . . .	...	...	1	23	...	...	...	...	...	...
Bombay and Sind:										
Steam . . .	3	112	2	55	2	49	1	65	...	...
Sailing . . .	27	1,417	9	451	11	476	4	162	6	108
Madras: Steam . . .	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Sailing . . .	11	906	14	378	17	742	4	149	3	348
Burma: Sailing . . .	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
TOTAL . . .	41	1,834	26	907	30	1,267	9	376	9	467
GRAND TOTAL . . .	49	11,732	41	3,928	42	16,815	17	3,029	16	10,426

MERCHANDISE MARKS

No. 261.—DETENTIONS under the INDIAN MERCHANDISE MARKS ACT.

Port	NUMBER OF DETENTIONS				Cases where detention was effected		
	Counter- feit Trade Marks or false Trade Description	Non des- cription or false Des- cription of origin.	Unstamped or in- sufficiently stamped Piece- goods	Total	By Consis- cation	By release	
						With Fine	Without Fine
Calcutta	97	471(c)	97	665	...	387	278
Madras (Chief Port) and Out Ports	11	199	39	249	...	153	96
Bombay	142	905	166	1,213	...	809	404
Karachi	140	263	107	510	...	168(d)	342
Rangoon	55	103	19	180	...	68	112
TOTAL, 1932-33	445	1,944(e)	428	2,817	...	1,585(d)	1,232
(1931-32	265	1,948(e)	260	2,473	32	1,036	1,398
1930-31	265	2,316	324	2,905	2	1,633	1,265
1929-30	457	3,264	428	4,149	4	2,028	(c)2,117
1928-29	698	3,240	591	4,529	15	2,298	(b)2,216
TOTALS 1927-28	334	2,956	558	3,348	3	1,727	2,118
1926-27	278	2,957	551	3,786	13	2,160	1,613
1925-26	286	2,916	671	3,873	2	2,411	1,460
1924-25	283	2,423	625	3,331	3	2,106	1,222
(1923-24	241(a)	1,884	454	2,579	1	1,708	869

(a) Includes one under detention.
 (b) " " two for Chittagong.
 (c) " " one " "
 (d) Includes 43 cases of provisional penalty.

Year	BRITISH VESSELS						BRITISH INDIAN VESSELS			
	Steam		Sailing		Total		Steam		Sailing	
	No.	Tonnage	No.	Tonnage	No.	Tonnage	No.	Tonnage	No.	Tonnage
1923	3	3,489	...	...	3	3,489	...	...	41	(b) 2,725
1924	2	(e) 4,109	1	491	3	4,600	...	...	17	(n) 900
1925	3	942	...	...	3	942	...	...	73	(g) 5,740
1926	4	6,450	...	...	4	6,450	...	...	30	1,635
1927	3	1,633	...	...	3	1,633	...	...	52	2,361
1928	3	(k) 56	...	...	3	56	...	...	18	1,103
1929	5	(c) 290	1	(d)	6	290	...	...	38	(h) 1,753
1930	1	4,208	...	...	1	4,208	...	...	64	(f) 3,829
1931	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	20	(j) 499
1932	1	636	...	...	1	636	...	...	32	1,110

Year.	BRITISH VESSELS						BRITISH INDIAN VESSELS			
	Steam		Sailing		Total		Steam		Sailing	
	No.	Tonnage	No.	Tonnage	No.	Tonnage	No.	Tonnage	No.	Tonnage
1923	37	74,754	...	...	27	74,754	...	...	18	(b) 661
1924	39	123,060	...	...	39	123,060	...	...	18	739
1925	34	112,761	...	...	34	112,761	...	...	23	1,448
1926	24	81,335	...	...	24	81,335	...	...	17	319
1927	30	(a) 105,697	...	...	30	105,697	...	...	19	771
1928	27	76,829	...	...	27	76,829	...	...	13	(j) 573
1929	25	74,827	...	...	25	74,827	...	...	19	735
1930	25	60,660	...	...	25	60,660	...	...	21	735
1931	17	52,471	...	...	17	52,471	...	...	14	483
1932	27	73,259	...	...	27	73,259	...	...	9	267

(a) Excluding the tonnage of one British and one British Indian vessels.

(b) " " of six British Indian vessels.

(c) " " of two British steam launches.

(d) " " of one British flat.

(e) " " of one British vessel.

(f) " " of one British Indian vessel.

(g) " " of five British Indian vessels.

WRECKS AND CASUALTIES

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CASUALTIES IN INDIAN WATERS.

WRECKS.

Native Craft		FOREIGN VESSELS				NUMBER OF LIVES LOST			Year
		Steam		Sailing		British Vessels	B. I. Vessels and Native Crafts	Foreign Vessels	
No.	Tonnage	No.	Tonnage	No.	Tonnage	Number	Number	Number	
10	611	...	...	...	...	80	27	...	1923
13	803	1	(j)	...	...	1	4	...	1924
16	(k)967	...	...	...	...	20	112	...	1925
19	(l)1,486	3	12,039	...	...	2	31	...	1926
17	(m)824	2	7,669	...	...	221	56	...	1927
10	663	...	...	...	...	3	15	...	1928
9	(n)1,143	1	1,697	...	...	38	27	...	1929
14	(o)454	1	29	...	...	...	103	...	1930
15	(p)285	1	3,737	...	...	...	11	6	1931
17	689	1	9,511	...	...	9	7	52	1932

CASUALTIES.

Native Craft		FOREIGN VESSELS				NUMBER OF LIVES LOST			Year
		Steam		Sailing		British vessels	B. I. Vessels and Native Crafts	Foreign Vessels	
No.	Tonnage	No.	Tonnage	No.	Tonnage	Number	Number	Number	
2	122	9	34,647	1	2,067	1	2	...	1923
5	(a)333	8	28,730	...	...	1	10	...	1924
5	481	6	19,781	...	...	...	15	...	1925
2	141	9	(b)27,240	...	...	2	...	...	1926
8	370	11	41,762	...	...	26	1	...	1927
3	218	7	26,845	...	...	1	...	...	1928
6	314	4	18,539	...	...	...	1	...	1929
...	...	4	17,310	...	...	2	10	...	1930
4	135	4	18,878	...	...	...	3	...	1931
2	239	8	28,417	...	...	12	5	...	1932

- (a) Excluding the tonnage of one Native craft.
 (b) " " " " of five Native crafts.
 (c) Not given.
 (d) Excluding the tonnage of one British steam launch,
 (e) " " " " of 3 British Indian vessels.
 (f) " " " " of three Native crafts,
 (g) " " " " of four British Indian vessels,
 (h) " " " " of one Foreign vessel.

No. 263.—JOINT STOCK COMPANIES REGISTERED IN BRITISH INDIA and at

Class of Companies	1923-24		1924-25		1925-26		1926-27	
	No.	Paid-up Capital	No.	Paid-up Capital	No.	Paid-up Capital	No.	Paid-up Capital
		Rs.		Rs.		Rs.		Rs.
Banking and Loan	600	13,41,42,488	636	14,76,90,321	686	14,26,15,024	1,074	20,03,03,644
Insurance	63	3,16,84,958	66	3,13,07,450	67	3,00,46,719	70	2,66,35,678
Navigation	25	3,72,95,712	26	3,71,82,676	27	2,73,39,160	24	2,57,66,444
Railways and Tramways	47	14,85,15,448	46	14,98,94,639	48	14,08,97,954	46	14,72,97,449
Other Transit and Transport	144	3,47,33,191	129	3,45,55,605	136	3,06,72,687	138	2,34,24,180
Trading and Manufacturing Companies	1,958	76,90,33,407	1,925	86,56,93,173	1,955	88,16,79,209	2,007	87,01,09,060
Tea	384	8,38,07,902	390	9,11,90,442	401	8,75,93,051	426	10,59,52,859
Other Planting Companies	69	1,12,97,333	71	1,14,48,676	74	1,16,05,119	74	76,39,636
Coal Mining	254	11,60,98,547	251	11,77,46,496	242	11,75,95,200	232	11,42,64,635
Gold Mining	4	8,21,370	4	8,20,570	4	8,21,370	4	8,21,370
Other Mining and Quarrying Companies	96	29,44,43,464	94	29,59,66,197	89	29,87,30,648	93	29,73,97,349
Cotton Mills	272	37,07,69,517	269	37,56,99,732	271	37,97,59,480	267	37,24,75,147
Jute Mills	54	17,31,89,695	54	17,07,35,617	53	16,39,57,400	56	16,43,88,250
Mills for Wool, Silk, Hemp, etc.	23	3,32,53,441	25	3,42,96,653	22	2,89,71,023	22	2,89,20,776
Cotton Ginning, Pressing, Baling, etc.	110	2,28,01,008	109	2,33,93,503	107	2,36,06,772	109	2,75,38,497
Jute Presses, etc.	28	1,69,87,155	26	1,65,02,372	27	1,72,98,340	26	1,70,68,502
Flour Mills	28	99,83,775	29	1,29,56,205	29	1,35,78,006	23	1,21,75,676
Estate, Land and Building	98	6,18,72,088	101	6,15,49,566	108	7,12,39,970	111	7,28,27,856
Sugar (including jaggery)	39	1,91,95,531	43	1,92,05,260	37	2,04,70,051	34	1,78,84,253
Other Companies	324	17,54,67,479	329	17,04,59,301	354	17,77,96,348	391	13,10,07,734
TOTAL	4,820	2,54,55,01,404	4,822	2,66,50,16,568	4,926	2,67,79,11,041	5,166	2,67,05,30,595

JOINT STOCK COMPANIES

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WORK at the end of each year from 1923-24: CLASS, NUMBER and PAID-UP CAPITAL.

1927-28		1928-29		1929-30		1930-31		1931-32		1932-33	
No.	Paid-up Capital	No.	Paid-up Capital	No.	Paid-up Capital	No.	Paid-up Capital	No.	Paid-up Capital	No.	Paid-up Capital
	Rs.		Rs.		Rs.		Rs.		Rs.		Rs.
1,160	20,19,66,009	1,372	21,48,24,111	1,556	22,06,40,676	1,847	22,32,19,181	1,680	23,26,59,472	1,715	24,73,91,956
76	2,18,95,726	89	2,30,64,338	143	2,79,54,132	312	3,20,28,689	343	3,11,78,718	451	2,29,41,439
26	2,46,48,254	26	2,41,95,190	28	2,44,86,566	31	2,63,98,512	26	2,40,81,584	24	2,44,20,646
43	14,93,59,799	43	15,06,01,549	45	16,06,81,004	46	15,01,36,215	46	15,04,07,320	44	15,02,37,375
145	2,99,91,795	165	2,95,11,465	186	3,42,78,769	229	3,70,89,502	246	3,99,70,117	250	3,83,44,850
2,072	58,24,10,562	2,208	68,30,81,703	2,382	90,81,97,232	2,619	93,16,37,189	2,708	94,26,01,700	2,935	91,06,48,507
449	11,08,68,355	466	11,69,38,318	495	12,01,21,711	481	12,73,60,361	575	12,73,98,122	459	12,85,80,426
83	1,22,38,361	91	1,21,67,412	96	1,00,44,326	90	1,98,76,512	89	1,96,93,456	89	1,91,50,095
220	10,75,01,078	212	10,59,19,396	218	10,08,62,346	216	9,10,57,387	214	8,97,15,839	212	9,35,77,594
3	7,91,379	3	4,42,870	2	4,42,870	3	4,42,870	3	4,42,870	2	4,42,870
98	28,83,67,761	104	28,81,21,540	105	28,66,03,316	104	28,68,87,023	104	29,23,33,657	101	28,79,28,534
283	36,57,92,861	268	36,89,07,624	270	36,23,42,126	272	37,46,83,587	288	31,99,34,721	297	33,19,69,573
61	16,51,21,250	62	16,74,43,692	64	17,07,74,107	68	17,57,56,082	68	18,41,13,922	69	18,62,20,792
20	2,46,68,633	20	2,48,40,626	18	2,44,45,627	19	2,44,51,513	20	2,44,51,523	18	2,27,53,773
105	2,41,60,034	104	2,45,89,187	101	2,26,21,636	98	2,27,78,440	106	2,52,46,656	101	2,32,37,873
28	1,70,53,583	27	1,72,07,270	29	1,74,92,778	28	1,75,41,891	29	1,75,41,891	30	1,71,24,841
23	1,21,17,000	26	1,32,06,475	26	1,30,19,930	24	1,29,59,141	24	1,32,57,291	23	1,24,39,141
111	7,40,70,377	113	7,21,41,457	131	10,12,00,320	135	9,78,67,794	139	10,03,09,343	151	10,30,81,943
84	1,83,35,043	38	1,90,66,370	50	1,88,07,926	39	2,00,35,707	46	1,99,45,951	107	2,36,01,574
339	13,89,32,417	363	13,86,48,391	404	13,66,64,076	422	9,87,35,473	438	9,81,95,126	466	9,97,41,534
5,385	2,66,71,38,538	5,795	2,89,11,56,879	6,313	2,78,19,21,950	6,676	2,71,28,82,699	7,093	2,74,21,80,379	7,544	2,74,59,36,136

* Revised.

No. 264.—JOINT STOCK COMPANIES REGISTERED IN INDIAN STATES, and at WORK at the end of each year from 1923-24 : CLASS, NUMBER AND PAID-UP CAPITAL.

Class of Companies	1923-24		1924-25(a)		1925-26(a)		1926-27		1927-28	
	No.	Paid-up Capital	No.	Paid-up Capital	No.	Paid-up Capital	No.	Paid-up Capital	No.	Paid-up Capital
		Rs.		Rs.		Rs.		Rs.		Rs.
Banking and Loan	65	3,43,01,399	66	2,54,96,644	66	2,56,93,269	100	2,66,60,268	173	2,98,42,560
Insurance	10	3,90,276	14	3,98,940	13	3,98,862	10	3,89,842	8	4,14,544
Navigation	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1	300
Railways and Tramways	1	6,95,793	2	7,95,587	2	7,95,587	1	6,95,793	1	6,95,796
Other Transit and Transport	12	32,22,344	15	22,30,15,103	15	22,25,660	9	6,36,964	10	6,43,697
Trading and Manufacturing Companies	163	1,41,49,420	147	1,23,59,693	134	1,27,29,806	136	1,57,26,799	137	1,34,80,327
Tea	6	14,29,275	6	14,69,675	5	12,55,712	6	15,70,149	6	15,94,858
Other Planting Companies	30	40,42,353	34	30,96,608	35	41,98,176	38	39,69,453	37	40,65,771
Coal Mining	1	61,68,014	1	...	1	...	1	54,11,530	1	54,11,629
Gold Mining	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Other Mining and Quarrying Companies	9	12,15,599	8	11,24,809	8	11,11,909	8	11,97,009	8	12,91,154
Cotton Mills	39	4,63,73,033	30	3,90,60,184	29	3,78,85,342	27	3,86,01,281	26	3,68,39,169
Jute Mills	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Mills for Wool, Silk, Hemp, etc.	3	14,23,812	3	14,24,531	2	14,24,614	2	14,37,365	2	2,33,691
Cotton Ginning, Pressing, Baling, etc.	8	8,00,195	6	7,78,705	6	7,94,086	6	7,94,086	6	7,94,086
Jute Presses, etc.	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Flour Mills	1	3,54,000	4	3,54,000	5	23,35,200	2	4,000	2	4,000
Estate, Land and Building	1	100	2	40,604	2	32,623	2	69,891	2	93,700
Sugar (including Jaggery)	3	1,01,524	3	63,730	3	90,395	3	3,02,585	2	4,10,480
Other Companies	22	30,92,128	23	33,60,290	23	8,64,876	21	3,58,224	20	13,90,605
TOTAL	391	10,78,38,204	382	9,02,68,012	379	9,16,68,187	370	9,81,16,235	443	9,72,15,236

Class of Companies	1928-29		1929-30		1930-31		1931-32		1932-33	
	No.	Paid-up Capital	No.	Paid-up Capital	No.	Paid-up Capital	No.	Paid-up Capital	No.	Paid-up Capital
		Rs.		Rs.		Rs.		Rs.		Rs.
Banking and Loan	240	3,13,81,556	313	3,63,33,775	331	3,62,61,205	331	3,64,64,269	339	3,07,83,468
Insurance	11	3,91,507	11	3,96,862	25	4,03,785	275	2,90,903	524	3,25,560
Navigation	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Railways and Tramways	1	6,95,793	1	6,95,766	1	6,95,766	1	6,95,766	1	6,95,766
Other Transit and Transport	11	2,36,250	12	5,97,906	16	2,62,637	17	4,49,240	17	7,93,367
Trading and Manufacturing Companies	143	1,25,30,764	159	1,43,72,821	166	1,43,78,393	162	1,45,99,792	171	1,36,62,776
Tea	9	21,57,300	11	41,36,195	11	42,30,370	11	42,92,111	12	50,54,876
Other Planting Companies	38	41,27,056	26	39,97,703	26	40,12,542	26	40,31,925	26	40,49,763
Coal Mining	1	63,15,950	1	63,21,450	1	63,21,450	1	63,21,450	1	63,21,450
Gold Mining	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Other Mining and Quarrying Companies	8	12,91,155	9	12,02,406	9	12,87,855	9	13,26,135	9	13,90,335
Cotton Mills	26	4,03,17,772	26	4,16,56,872	30	4,27,74,941	31	4,25,98,667	31	4,27,59,107
Jute Mills	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Mills for Wool, Silk, Hemp, etc.	2	8,30,528	2	8,34,633	2	8,64,308	2	8,64,308	2	8,64,308
Cotton Ginning, Pressing, Baling, etc.	5	6,63,086	5	6,03,086	5	12,09,635	5	12,09,635	5	13,32,643
Jute Presses, etc.	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Flour Mills	2	4,000	1	...	1	...	2	19,57,275	2	19,67,275
Estate, Land and Building	2	93,700	2	93,700	2	1,14,500	2	1,56,200	2	1,56,100
Sugar (including Jaggery)	2	4,12,255	3	4,13,255	2	4,11,755	3	4,11,755	3	8,85,267
Other Companies	20	4,83,730	23	6,79,987	26	6,94,399	28	11,06,591	30	1,83,12,929
TOTAL	535	10,19,22,409	600	11,14,36,206	653	11,39,64,140	695†	11,68,28,044†	1,176	11,93,95,090

(a) Excludes figures for Hyderabad, as the statistics for 1924-25 and 1925-26 were not available.

† Revised.

JOINT STOCK COMPANIES

No. 265.—JOINT STOCK COMPANIES REGISTERED IN EACH PROVINCE AND WORK AT THE END OF EACH YEAR FROM 1923-24.

Class of Companies	Madras	Bombay	Bengal	United Provinces	Punjab	Burma	Other Provinces	Total	
Banking and Loan	378	66	1,086	32	42	15	0	1,513	
Insurance	66	101	174	14	44	10	0	405	
Navigation	...	...	15	...	...	2	...	17
Railways and Tramways	...	18	24	...	3	...	...	45
Other Transit and Transport	43	48	110	2	6	10	...	199	
Trading and Manufacturing Companies	263	476	1,391	189	305	148	...	3,662	
Tea	18	1	383	2	...	...	...	477
Other Planting Companies	19	2	47	...	...	15	...	83
Coal Mining	...	...	191	...	2	...	...	193
Gold Mining	1	...	...	...	...	1	...	2
Other Mining and Quarrying Companies	1	14	40	...	1	30	...	86	
Cotton Mills	31	184	58	8	...	...	...	281
Jute Mills	1	...	66	...	3	...	...	71
Mills for Wool, Silk, Hemp, etc.	...	3	6	4	...	...	...	13
Cotton Ginning, Pressing, Baling, etc.	17	63	5	2	9	...	...	96
Jute Presses, etc.	3	...	26	1	...	...	...	30
Flour Mills	1	...	7	4	...	...	...	12
Estate, Land and Building	7	16	93	...	3	20	...	139	
Sugar (including Jaggery)	1	13	32	34	16	1	...	87	
Other Companies	67	66	210	30	28	27	...	528	
TOTAL, 1923-24	917	1,066	3,066	272	459	288	100	5,068	
1931-32	830	1,061	3,835	336	343	284	98	5,997	
1930-31	860	959	3,853	324	365	288	97	5,786	
1929-30	746	913	3,432	324	363	304	94	5,176	
1928-29	684	857	3,133	208	212	295	88	4,479	
TOTALS	1927-28	652	807	2,868	200	187	286	84	4,580
1926-27	662	612	2,651	215	173	233	82	4,525	
1925-26	870	804	3,451	238	166	264	76	5,169	
1924-25	693	824	2,327	334	159	261	70	4,668	
1923-24	683	842	2,318	333	149	254	64	4,623	

Class of Companies	Assam	North-West Frontier Province	Ajmer-Merwara	Coorg	Balu-chistan	Delhi	Bangalore (Civil and Military Station)	TOTAL
Banking and Loan	56	2	...	...	...	9	5	1,716
Insurance	4	...	...	...	...	31	...	461
Navigation	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	24
Railways and Tramways	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	41
Other Transit and Transport	3	...	...	...	1	18	...	260
Trading and Manufacturing Companies	49	7	7	2	2	39	3	2,385
Tea	54	...	...	...	...	...	...	469
Other Planting Companies	2	...	...	...	...	...	...	60
Coal Mining	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	312
Gold Mining	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	2
Other Mining and Quarrying Companies	2	...	...	...	...	...	...	101
Cotton Mills	2	...	...	...	...	2	...	237
Jute Mills	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	69
Mills for Wool, Silk, Hemp, etc.	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	18
Cotton Ginning, Pressing, Baling, etc.	...	...	...	1	...	...	...	101
Jute Presses, etc.	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	30
Flour Mills	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	23
Estate, Land and Building	2	...	...	...	...	3	...	151
Sugar (including Jaggery)	1	1	...	...	...	3	...	107
Other Companies	13	1	...	...	...	15	...	466
TOTAL, 1923-24	179	11	19	5	3	164	8	7,644
1931-32	171	6	22	5	2	134	10	7,092
1930-31	166	6	23	5	1	108	8	6,875
1929-30	163	6	23	4	3	86	8	6,313
1928-29	151	5	22	4	2	77	7	6,795
TOTALS	1927-28	133	3	32	5	71	7	5,358
1926-27	118	3	25	5	2	70	10	5,156
1925-26	106	2	28	4	...	64	9	4,926
1924-25	111	2	23	3	...	56	10	4,822
1923-24	116	2	42	3	...	53	10	4,620

JOINT STOCK COMPANIES

No. 266.—JOINT STOCK COMPANIES REGISTERED in each INDIAN STATE and at WORK at the end of each year from 1923-24.

Class of Companies	My- sore	Pa- roda	Gwa- lor	Indore	Tra- van- core	Hy- dera- bad	Total
Banking and Loan	45	2	1	2	275	14	339
Insurance	4	8	2	1	509	...	524
Navigation . . . . .	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Railways and Tramways	1	...	...	...	...	...	1
Other Transit and Transport	4	...	2	...	10	1	17
Trading and Manufacturing Companies	43	14	17	4	78	15	171
Tea . . . . .	...	...	...	...	12	...	12
Other Planting Companies . . . . .	...	...	...	...	26	...	26
Coal Mining . . . . .	...	...	...	...	...	1	1
Gold Mining . . . . .	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Other Mining and Quarrying Companies	8	...	...	...	...	1	9
Cotton Mills	3	13	6	6	1	2	31
Jute Mills . . . . .	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Mills for Wool, Silk, Hemp, etc.	1	1	...	...	...	...	2
Cotton Ginning, Pressing, Baling, etc. . . . .	...	4	...	...	...	1	5
Jute Presses, etc. . . . .	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Flour Mills . . . . .	...	...	1	1	...	...	2
Estate, Land and Building	2	...	...	...	...	...	2
Sugar (including Jaggery)	2	...	...	...	1	...	3
Other Companies	7	1	5	...	12	5	30
TOTAL, 1932-33	120	43	34	14	924	40	1,175
1931-32	118	44	36	13	653	41	905
1930-31	121	42	36	11	403	40	653
1929-30	118	37	34	11	372	34	606
1928-29	129	40	33	10	308	15	535
TOTALS 1927-28	126	41	29	11	221	14	442
1926-27	128	42	30	11	162	12	370
1925-26	118	51	34	13	140	23	379
1924-25	118	57	39	11	134	23	382
1923-24	112	62	41	18	139	19	391

JOINT STOCK COMPANIES

No. 267.—JOINT STOCK COMPANIES REGISTERED elsewhere than in INDIA, but working in BRITISH INDIA at the end of each year from 1923-24: CLASS, NUMBER and PAID-UP CAPITAL.

Class of Companies	1923-24		1923-25		1925-26		1926-27		1927-28	
	No.	Paid-up Capital	No.	Paid-up Capital	No.	Paid-up Capital	No.	Paid-up Capital	No.	Paid-up Capital
		£		£		£		£		£
Banking and Loan	32	158,156,783	32	161,264,616	30	71,014,704	31	69,163,396	31	78,418,373
Insurance	128	61,336,652	134	46,911,171	136	46,265,246	141	64,323,390	147	57,075,239
Navigation	17	36,436,434	18	31,063,772	18	31,064,327	19	31,064,377	18	33,854,379
Railways and Tramways	25	36,636,060	25	36,626,060	24	35,017,668	23	32,821,066	23	32,909,066
Other transit and transport	8	11,770,536	11	8,003,998	11	8,003,990	10	7,703,996	9	7,674,829
Trading and Manufacturing Companies	263	210,166,931	273	276,049,938	303	260,707,531	316	312,267,118	312	298,635,356
Tea	164	30,294,236	168	22,452,081	161	22,310,029	177	26,743,718	177	25,700,842
Other Planting Companies	32	2,908,036	29	2,923,053	29	2,409,698	29	3,165,714	29	3,488,214
Coal Mining	6	223,962	6	222,962	7	222,962	7	222,962	6	200,000
Gold Mining	3	442,912	2	206,705	2	206,705	2	206,708	2	206,714
Other Mining and Quarrying Companies	17	17,364,021	16	18,133,102	21	19,766,702	24	20,765,359	30	72,009,366
Cotton Mills	6	568,662	7	668,662	7	418,725	7	431,046	5	203,000
Jute Mills	7	4,288,567	6	4,726,110	6	4,802,777	6	4,802,777	5	2,752,778
Mills for Wool, Silk, Hemp, etc.	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Cotton Ginning, Pressing, Baling, etc.	2	150,000	2	150,000	2	150,000	2	150,000	2	150,000
Jute Presses, etc.	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Flour Mills	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Estate, Land and Building	...	...	3	242,322	2	242,222	4	242,222	8	372,347
Sugar (including Jaggery)	2	306,656	2	30,656	2	306,656	3	306,656	1	260,000
Other Companies	11	24,170,000	10	4,949,055	23	4,828,167	21	4,888,167	24	5,488,167
TOTAL	722	578,337,744	756	613,789,467	783	636,698,905	821	668,068,072	824	610,236,310

Class of Companies	1923-29		1929-30		1930-31		1931-32		1932-33	
	No.	Paid-up Capital	No.	Paid-up Capital	No.	Paid-up Capital	No.	Paid-up Capital	No.	Paid-up Capital
		£		£		£		£		£
Banking and Loan	28	50,962,913	28	60,992,913	29	95,737,223	29	96,250,234	29	96,617,942
Insurance	141	65,039,004	141	65,158,080	137	69,020,222	142	68,479,375	140	72,668,788
Navigation	16	39,300,626	17	40,108,425	19	41,473,022	18	41,268,432	19	41,645,260
Railways and Tramways	21	32,959,066	21	32,959,066	19	27,659,066	18	24,809,066	18	25,094,999
Other transit and transport	9	1,273,787	10	1,273,787	10	1,475,813	11	1,475,813	11	2,110,257
Trading and Manufacturing Companies	328	277,609,482	332	281,363,313	353	282,925,329	350	309,463,710	352	308,721,652
Tea	178	26,933,618	177	26,982,375	174	26,446,714	179	28,140,626	178	28,006,120
Other Planting Companies	26	3,239,475	28	3,238,145	29	3,271,340	28	3,265,803	25	2,959,808
Coal Mining	4	160,000	4	240,000	4	240,000	4	240,000	4	240,000
Gold Mining	1	80,481	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Other Mining and Quarrying Companies	31	168,968,310	32	110,684,002	32	111,131,409	34	113,403,586	34	195,000,902
Cotton Mills	6	203,000	5	203,000	5	203,000	5	203,000	4	200,000
Jute Mills	6	2,752,400	5	2,752,400	5	2,752,450	5	2,752,450	5	2,752,450
Mills for Wool, Silk, Hemp, etc.	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Cotton Ginning, Pressing, Baling, etc.	2	150,000	2	150,000	2	150,000	2	150,000	2	150,000
Jute Presses, etc.	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Flour Mills	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Estate, Land and Building	6	347,740	6	316,740	6	364,772	5	354,637	5	395,461
Sugar (including Jaggery)	1	280,000	1	280,000	1	21,000	1	21,000	1	290,000
Other Companies	25	6,088,167	29	65,206,691	28	65,008,143	27	39,679,355	30	40,679,355
TOTAL	823	715,003,148	838	721,950,137	853	728,691,493	864	732,946,837	857	810,610,004

JOINT STOCK COMPANIES

No. 270.—JOINT STOCK COMPANIES REGISTERED elsewhere than in INDIA but working at the end of each year from 1923-24 in each INDIAN STATE.

Class of Companies	Mysore	Travancore	French Territory	Total
Banking and Loan . . . . .	...	...	...	...
Insurance . . . . .	...	4	...	4
Navigation . . . . .	...	...	...	...
Trading and manufacturing Companies	3	1	...	4
Tea	3	5	...	8
Other planting Companies	5	11	...	16
Coal Mining . . . . .	...	...	...	...
Gold Mining	6	...	...	6
Other Mining and Quarrying . . . . .	...	2	...	2
Cotton Mills . . . . .	...	...	3	3
Jute Mills . . . . .	...	...	1	1
TOTAL, 1932-33	17	23	4	44
1931-32	14	24	4	42
1930-31	17	23	4	44
1929-30	16	23	4	43
1928-29	16	25	4	45
TOTALS 1927-28	10	23	4	37
1926-27	11	20	4	35
1925-26	12	20	4	36
1924-25	11	18	4	33
1923-24	9	20	4	33

NO. 271.—AMOUNT of INCOME and OUTGO of INDIAN LIFE ASSURANCE COMPANIES.
[In thousands of rupees]

	1923	1924	1925	1926	1927
Number of Companies dealt with	45	48	49	51	50
INCOME	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.
Premiums for Life Assurance and annuities	1,86,79	2,04,38	2,25,10	3,62,69	2,91,76
Net interest, dividends, and rents	59,59	62,63	66,64	73,10	79,68
Other receipts	3,59	23,00	6,64	6,51	67,38
TOTAL	2,46,97	2,90,03	2,98,47	3,32,50	4,28,83
OUTGO					
Claims by death	52,20	56,53	57,99	64,46	64,70
Claims by survivorship	39,09	47,69	40,78	63,53	62,41
Surrenders including Bonuses in cash and in reduction of premiums	5,57	7,25	7,41	9,18	9,58
Annuities and pensions	65	64	59	69	53
Dividends not including those paid by companies transacting business other than life assurance	88	90	3,47	2,33	1,87
Expenses of management	45,77	59,06	62,53	72,29	86,19
Depreciation, transfer to investment fluctuation account, etc.	4,79	1,86	5,09	3,67	9,39
Increase to life assurance funds	96,62	1,17,19	1,11,21	1,16,35	1,94,19
TOTAL	2,46,97	2,90,02	2,98,47	3,32,50	4,28,83

	1928	1929	1930	1931	1932
Number of Companies dealt with	59	62	68	61	93
INCOME	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.
Premiums for Life Assurance and annuities	3,84,78	3,59,63	4,30,47	4,67,48	5,18,20
Net interest, dividends, and rents	85,69	95,89	1,03,86	1,13,40	1,24,52
Other receipts	2,72	6,12	8,34	6,34	45,74
TOTAL	4,23,19	4,61,69	5,39,67	5,87,22	6,68,46
OUTGO					
Claims by death	71,40	80,98	91,55	98,72	1,03,13
Claims by survivorship	67,60	83,11	82,75	89,51	99,72
Surrenders including Bonuses in cash and in reduction of premiums	11,59	12,67	14,44	21,19	23,97
Annuities and pensions	64	63	67	82	86
Dividends not including those paid by companies transacting business other than life assurance	7,52	2,35	2,61	5,62	8,10
Expenses of management	1,02,51	1,19,17	1,25,75	1,33,62	1,49,78
Depreciation, transfer to investment fluctuation account, etc.	17,31	38,95	40,88	48,53	37,90
Increase to life assurance funds	1,44,62	1,56,63	1,51,02	1,91,27	2,62,31
Miscellaneous*					8,10
TOTAL	4,23,19	4,61,69	5,39,67	5,87,22	6,68,46

* Figures in respect of this item prior to 1932 are included in those shown against " Depreciation, transfer to investment fluctuation account, etc.".

No. 272.—AMOUNT of LIFE ASSURANCE FUNDS, PAID-UP CAPITAL and TOTAL REALISABLE ASSETS of INDIAN LIFE ASSURANCE COMPANIES.

[In thousands of rupees]

As at end of financial year	1923	1924	1925	1926	1927
LIABILITIES					
Life assurance funds	Rs. 10,39,51	Rs. 11,40,44	Rs. 12,53,94	Rs. 13,76,67	Rs. 14,72,32
Paid-up capital	53,47	55,14	66,40	59,63	51,88
TOTAL	10,92,98	12,01,58	13,14,44	14,35,30	15,24,15
REALISABLE ASSETS					
Mortgages on property in India	57,46	68,63	69,45	78,32	86,91
Loans on policies within their surrender values	91,11	1,00,55	1,12,05	1,23,28	1,40,45
Loans on stock and shares, etc.	21,46	24,73	13,91	12,06	12,92
Indian Government Securities:—					
War Loan and other terminable securities	2,41,85	2,85,70	2,81,70	2,74,62	2,75,60
4 per cent Government Promissory Notes*	25,82	25,31	21,29	31,85	39,54
3½ per cent Government Promissory Notes*	4,45,72	4,71,07	4,89,75	5,08,54	5,13,07
5 per cent Government Promissory Notes*	21,13	21,62	22,16	48,67	98,39
Port Trust, Improvement and Municipal securities, etc.	1,68,63	1,74,99	2,66,75	2,82,94	3,16,26
Shares in Indian Companies	28,42	26,50	49,53	57,27	68,36
Land and House property	74,49	75,85	82,26	89,43	1,01,77
Agents' balances, outstanding premiums, and outstanding interest, etc.	32,79	32,79	39,55	44,51	50,05
Accrued interest	16,10	11,57	9,55	9,91	11,40
Deposit, cash and stamps	30,72	32,24	35,98	40,99	44,46
Miscellaneous assets	2,75	5,39	4,02	5,97	4,89
TOTAL	12,52,47	13,56,93	14,68,05	16,04,26	17,60,17
As at end of financial year	1928	1929	1930	1931	1932
LIABILITIES					
Life assurance funds	Rs. 17,19,07	Rs. 18,73,94	Rs. 20,53,40	Rs. 22,46,11	Rs. 25,10,18
Paid-up capital	1,50,45	1,48,33	1,49,59	1,62,99	1,67,06
TOTAL	18,69,52	20,22,16	22,02,99	24,09,10	26,77,24
REALISABLE ASSETS					
Mortgages on property in India	1,74,04	92,70	85,56	1,04,66	1,18,16
Loans on policies within their surrender values	76,65	1,83,43	2,15,14	2,62,63	3,06,53
Loans on stock and shares, etc.	22,79	41,70	31,82	29,60	37,02
Indian Government Securities:—					
War Loan and other terminable securities					
4 per cent Government Promissory Notes*					
3½ per cent Government Promissory Notes*	11,32,83	12,27,47	10,61,63	14,63,55	15,35,29
3 per cent Government Promissory Notes*					
Port Trust, Improvement and Municipal securities, etc.	3,52,45	3,59,74	3,81,99	3,97,44	4,44,52
Shares in Indian Companies	74,26	79,89	70,43	1,12,13	1,29,68
Land and House property	1,16,17	1,27,06	1,35,15	1,45,73	1,59,14
British, Colonial and Foreign Government Securities	43,33	52,16	3,48,99	59,84	53,84
Agents' balances, outstanding premiums, and outstanding interest, etc.	66,27	53,43	88,71	1,01,00	1,21,17
Accrued interest	24,10	26,01	28,54	31,92	30,95
Deposit, cash and stamps	71,11	73,90	70,31	75,02	1,09,46
Miscellaneous assets	9,98	12,89	38,99	43,40	56,15
TOTAL	21,66,69	23,66,38	25,67,26	28,22,92	31,01,91

* Some Companies have their holding of Government Securities at cost price, some at par, some at market rates, and some at other rates.

No. 278.—AMOUNT OF NEW SUMS ASSURED BY INDIAN LIFE ASSURANCE COMPANIES UNDER EACH CLASS OF POLICY AND OF TOTAL SUMS REMAINING IN FORCE AT THE CLOSE OF EACH FINANCIAL YEAR.

[In thousands of rupees]

Class of Life Assurance	Financial year ending in				
	1928	1924	1925	1926	1927
	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.
NEW SUMS ASSURED UNDER—					
Whole term of Life	45,86	54,42	67,27	85,62	94,39
Limited premium	35,55	45,93	54,93	77,49	1,02,66
Endowment Assurances	4,37,72	5,71,39	5,90,53	7,69,76	8,79,46
Children's Endowments	2,12	91	1,62	1,02,05	1,00,72
Other classes	63,69	15,94	1,00,81		
TOTAL	5,84,83	6,88,69	8,15,16	10,34,92	12,77,28
Total sum assured in force at the end of the period under Ordinary Life Assurance Policies (plus bonus additions)	38,62,00	42,00,00	47,00,00	53,32,00	60,23,00

Class of Life Assurance	Financial year ending in				
	1928	1929	1930	1931	1932
	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.
NEW SUMS ASSURED UNDER—					
Whole term of Life	} Details are not available.	} Details are not available.	} Details are not available.	} Details are not available.	} Details are not available.
Limited premium					
Endowment Assurances					
Children's Endowments					
Other classes					
TOTAL	15,40,80	17,28,06 and 16 p. a.	18,50,06 and 7 p. a.	17,75,50 and 26 p. a.	19,86,39 and 16 p. a.
Total sum assured in force at the end of the period under Ordinary Life Assurance Policies (plus bonus additions)	71,11,00	81,91,64 and 1,29 p. a.	88,66,36 and 1,21 p. a.	98,02,35 and 1,56 p. a.	1,06,01,88 and 1,53 p. a.

LIFE ASSURANCE

No. 274.—NEW LIFE ASSURANCE POLICIES EFFECTED by NON-INDIAN COMPANIES IN INDIA DURING THE FINANCIAL YEARS ENDING IN 1928, 1929, 1930, 1931 AND 1932.

[In thousands of rupees]

Year	Number of Companies	Number of policies effected in India	Indian new business				Renewal premiums
			Sums assured		Single premiums		
			Assurances	Annuities p. a.	Assurances	Annuities	
			Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	
1928*	21	30,337	9,55,60	32	2,70	2,58	53,90
1929†	23	30,593	13,72,14	72	1,82	2,93	68,24
1930†	23	32,523	11,75,82	29	2,81	2,03	60,36
1931*	24	26,229	9,60,48	26	20,15	2,38	52,31
1932	24	25,920	8,76,04	63	10,56	6,70	47,85

* Excludes particulars of one company which are not available.

† „ „ two companies „ „

No. 275.—TOTAL LIFE ASSURANCE BUSINESS REMAINING IN FORCE IN INDIA OF NON-INDIAN COMPANIES at the end of the FINANCIAL YEARS 1928, 1929, 1930, 1931 and 1932.

[In thousands of rupees]

Year	Number of Companies	Number of policies effected in India	Indian business				Total assets in India
			Sums assured (and bonuses)	Annuities p. a.	Premium income		
					Life Assurance	Annuities	
					Rs.	Rs.	
1928*	21	151,025	53,92,84	1,76	2,88,52	1,73	23,63,28
1929	23	183,640	64,06,14	5,75	3,41,80	1,11	27,53,03
1930	23	202,703	69,76,48	2,40	3,67,46	1,44	80,02,43
1931	24	2,11,760	74,19,38	2,12	4,09,68	1,51	33,74,26
1932	24	2,10,767	76,69,76	2,53	4,18,92	4,51	33,86,09

* Excludes particulars of one company which are not available.

No. 276.—AMOUNT of INCOME and OUTGO of POST OFFICE INSURANCE FUND AND TOTAL SUMS ASSURED IN FORCE (and BONUSES) AT END of YEAR.

[In thousands of rupees]

	1924	1925	1926	1927	1928
	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.
INCOME					
Premiums for Life Assurance and annuities	29,04	32,54	36,93	41,07	46,06
Net interest, dividends, and rents	7,25	8,00	8,70	9,08	10,73
Other receipts	2	2	2	1	2
TOTAL	36,31	40,56	45,64	50,76	56,80
OUTGO					
Claims by death	6,53	6,16	8,35	8,23	8,51
Claims by survivorship	7,36	7,89	9,84	9,77	10,49
Surrenders including Bonuses in cash and in reduction of premiums	1,60	1,93	2,00	1,99	2,02
Annuities and pensions	5	5	5	5	4
Expenses of management	1,26	2,12	2,31	2,38	2,36
Increase to life assurance funds	19,61	22,71	23,09	23,34	33,38
TOTAL	36,31	40,56	45,64	50,76	56,80
TOTAL SUMS ASSURED	7,60,62	8,63,10	9,54,64	10,53,07	11,66,54

	1929	1930	1931	1932	1933
	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.
INCOME					
Premiums for Life Assurance and annuities	51,19	56,00	61,38	65,20	66,46
Net interest, dividends, and rents	11,96	13,25	14,65	16,16	17,73
Other receipts	2	2	2	2	2
TOTAL	63,17	69,26	76,05	81,38	84,21
OUTGO					
Claims by death	9,63	12,04	11,28	12,59	11,91
Claims by survivorship	11,76	12,96	14,33	16,20	17,06
Surrenders including Bonuses in cash and in reduction of premiums	1,54	2,69	3,33	4,41	4,76
Annuities and pensions	4	4	3	3	4
Expenses of management	2,68	3,07	3,42	3,14	2,54
Increase to life assurance funds	37,32	38,36	43,66	45,01	47,33
TOTAL	63,17	69,36	76,05	81,38	84,24
TOTAL SUMS ASSURED	18,02,47	14,17,81	15,32,85	15,68,83	16,24,39

No. 277.—PARTICULARS RELATING TO PREMIUMS DERIVED FROM FIRE, MARINE and MISCELLANEOUS INSURANCE BUSINESS OF INDIAN COMPANIES DURING THE FINANCIAL YEARS 1928, 1929, 1930, 1931 and 1932.

[In thousands of rupees]

Year	Number of Companies	Premium income included in Revenue Account							
		Fire		Marine		Miscellaneous		Total	
		Indian	Non-Indian	Indian	Non-Indian	Indian	Non-Indian	Indian	Non-Indian
		Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.
1928*	16	16,44	69,47	10,76	23,72	14,70	6,47	41,30	1,04,46
1929*	20	22,98	69,17	11,25	19,48	17,61	24	51,74	83,42
1930*	23	25,24	64,04	10,10	28,31	25,50	8,48	60,97	1,08,15
1931*	23	28,42	54,96	7,19	24,75	24,11	16,09	59,72	99,53
1932†	28	28,48	50,59	7,30	23,26	28,28(a)	10,30	64,06(a)	97,02

* Figures of one company and details of non-Indian premium income of another company are not available.
 † Including figures of one Company's business for a period of 16 months.

754 FIRE, MARINE AND MISCELLANEOUS INSURANCE

No. 278.—PARTICULARS RELATING TO FIRE, MARINE and MISCELLANEOUS INSURANCE BUSINESS OF NON-INDIAN COMPANIES IN RESPECT OF THE FINANCIAL YEARS ENDING IN 1928, 1929, 1930, 1931 and 1932.

[In thousands of rupees]

Particulars of Companies	Year	Number of Companies	Indian business				Total assets in India (of Companies not doing Life business)
			Premium income included in Revenue Account under policies effected in India				
			Fire	Marine	Miscellaneous	Total	
			Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.
Constituted within U. K.	1928	*61	1,06,03	26,28	41,03	1,73,241	5,93,11
	1929	*60	97,19	20,77	54,21	1,72,171	2,98,21
	1930	*60	89,83	18,00	59,98	1,64,811	2,99,81
	1931	*60	72,45	15,71	50,39	1,36,55	3,13,64
	1932	*60	67,24	12,92	43,36	1,23,62	3,10,69
" in Australasia .	1928	2	14	...	...	14	3
	1929	*6	10,48	18,38	3,75	32,61	17,06
	1930	*6	7,99	11,57	3,35	22,91	30,35
	1931	*6	7,42	12,56	4,80	24,68	22,92
	1932	*6(a)	7,32	10,76	3,30	21,42	22,83
" " Canada .	1928	3	1,50	74	7	2,31	46
	1929	3	1,32	1,61	9	3,02	1,86
	1930	3	1,19	1,21	7	2,47	5,31
	1931	3	1,32	92	4	2,18	1,23
	1932	3	1,19	1,03	4	2,26	1,66(6)
" " Hongkong .	1928	7	5,19	10,04	20	15,43	34,18
	1929	7	5,37	8,75	23	14,35	37,96
	1930	7	4,98	6,24	26	11,48	35,94
	1931	7	3,62	4,95	25	8,82	32,53
	1932	7	5,56	7,14	35	13,05	40,74
" " Straits Settlements.	1929	2	41	12	4	57	1,12
	1930	2	71	12	4	87	91
	1931	2	62	8	6	74	75
	1932	2	69	9	6	73	70
" " South Africa	1928	1	...	5	...	5	8
	1929	1	...	13	...	13	23
	1930	1	...	9	...	9	16
	1931	1	...	10	...	10	19
	1932	1	...	10	...	10	11
" " U. S. A. .	1928	11	9,73	4,97	...	13,70	29
	1929	10	8,75	5,05	...	13,80	2,43
	1930	10	5,87	3,68	...	11,55	2,09
	1931	9	8,89	1,93	...	10,82	2,73
	1932	8	10,03	3,85	...	12,88	2,77(6)
" " Switzerland .	1928	6	1,11	37	...	1,48	39
	1929	6	1,56	53	...	2,09	69
	1930	6(a)	1,19	44	...	1,63	38
	1931	6(a)	94	34	...	1,28	63
	1932	5	1,27	66	...	1,83	92

* Excludes subsidiary companies the figures of which are included in the Table.

† Indian premium of one company is not available.

(a) Particulars of one company are not available.

(b) Excludes Rs. 3,22,000 deposited in banks in India on account of the American group of Insurance Companies and standing in the name of the American Foreign Insurance Associations.

No. 278.—PARTICULARS RELATING TO FIRE, MARINE AND MISCELLANEOUS INSURANCE BUSINESS OF NON-INDIAN COMPANIES IN RESPECT OF THE FINANCIAL YEARS ENDING IN 1928, 1929, 1930, 1931 and 1932.—*contd.*

[In thousands of rupees.]

Particulars of Companies.	Year.	Number of Companies.	Indian business.				Total assets in India (of Companies not doing Life business).
			Premium Income included in Revenue Account under policies effected in India.				
			Fire.	Marine.	Miscellaneous.	Total.	
Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.			
Constituted in Germany	1928	4	...	70	...	70	9
	1929	4	...	38	...	38	24
	1930	2(a)	...	2	...	2	3
	1931	2(a)	...	16	...	16	...
	1932	3(b)	...	2	...	4	2
" " Holland	1928	3	44	33	7	64	10
	1929	3	47	29	19	82	6
	1930	3	37	21	3	61	6
	1931	3	30	14	3	47	5
	1932	3	29	12	3	43	...
" " France	1928	3	2,31	...	19	2,50	2,43
	1929	2	2,41	...	8	2,49	1,47
	1930	2(a)	2,20	...	...	2,20	1,08
	1931	2(a)	2,10	...	3	2,13	1,28
	1932	2(a)	2,02	...	1	2,03	1,55
" " Austria	1929	1	...	2	...	2	2
	1930	1	...	3	...	3	...
	1931	1	...	4	...	4	1
	1932	1	...	4	...	4	...
" " Italy	1928	†1	...	...	...	...	...
	1929	1	43	...	...	43	...
	1930	1	75	...	...	76	37
	1931	1	58	...	...	58	40
	1932	1	62	...	...	62	16
" " Japan	1928	9	1,04	36	7	1,47	1,88
	1929	10	1,27	52	10	2,59	5,78
	1930	9	2,06	27	13	2,46	5,53
	1931	9	1,83	32	11	1,76	6,49
	1932	9	1,18	59	11	1,83	7,58
" " Java	1928	5	78	68	14	1,60	33
	1929	5	64	60	12	1,36	27
	1930	5	44	44	6	94	34
	1931	5	42	30	6	78	35
	1932	5	36	25	6	67	28
Total	1928	1,15	1,28,17	43,52	41,77	2,13,46	6,03,34
	1929	1,31	1,31,63	59,97	53,61	2,47,21	3,66,21
	1930	1,19	1,30,58	41,32	60,92	2,22,82	3,82,27
	1931	1,17	99,89	36,56	55,54	1,90,99	3,82,08
	1932	1,16	97,64	36,47	47,43	1,91,51	3,93,25

† Figures of this company are not available.

‡ The Indian premium income of one company is not available.

(a) Particulars of one company are not available.

(b) Including one company which has since stopped transacting business in India.

No. 279.—GENERAL STATISTICS of the POST OFFICE of BRITISH INDIA

Year	Post Offices	Letter Boxes	Village Postmen	Total Strength of Establishments	Length of Railways, Roads, etc., over which the Mails were conveyed Miles	Number of Letters, Postcards, Newspapers, Parcels and Packets Issued	No. of Inland and Foreign (Including Indian State) Money Orders	Value payable post: Number of articles sent
1923-24	19,491	50,937	8,478	105,880	155,480	1,209,326,982	33,630,630	10,971,414
1924-25	19,652	49,969	8,463	105,800	156,117	1,244,425,235	34,977,329	11,503,150
1925-26	20,108	52,665	8,592	107,527	158,694	1,273,005,572	36,320,210	12,294,629
1926-27	20,737	55,707	8,681	109,396	161,289	1,293,679,184	38,070,115	12,569,295
1927-28	21,608	58,384	8,949	108,700	166,606	1,348,607,021	39,675,512	12,890,900
1928-29	22,820	60,771	9,003	112,714	176,911	1,386,024,525	41,393,443	13,036,290
1929-30	23,888	63,155	9,176	114,812	168,114	1,391,810,580	41,711,284	13,157,331
1930-31	24,175	63,568	8,907	115,205	169,558	1,299,692,351	40,158,263	11,932,690
1931-32	23,985	62,341	8,514	113,326	168,167	1,175,483,477	38,750,578	10,148,819
1932-33	23,797	60,611	8,236	106,480	167,873	1,121,153,329	36,715,271	8,971,494

No. 280.—ESTIMATED NUMBER of LETTERS, POSTCARDS, NEWSPAPERS, PARCELS and PACKETS.

Year	Postcards	LETTERS					Total letters and postcards	Newspapers
		Paid and Service	Unpaid	Registered	Insured	Value-payable		
1923-24	531,906,208	465,036,255	21,795,219	23,402,275	4,477,023	5,228,672	1,051,845,650	71,020,397
1924-25	542,365,050	478,328,996	21,084,513	24,267,062	4,438,192	5,441,616	1,076,915,339	74,378,525
1925-26	550,648,307	485,565,157	21,450,680	25,360,710	4,530,016	5,797,845	1,093,352,730	77,353,616
1926-27	552,746,795	490,297,201	21,445,185	26,089,573	4,534,145	6,869,250	1,100,972,179	82,852,967
1927-28	577,074,236	505,245,453	21,539,146	27,240,003	4,523,664	6,025,774	1,141,649,116	88,384,184
1928-29	600,578,894	519,548,534	21,172,059	28,092,631	4,600,037	6,128,555	1,170,420,710	90,731,330
1929-30	586,528,302	517,768,951	20,868,586	29,358,468	4,602,510	6,251,143	1,185,373,625	92,911,767
1930-31	540,779,698	485,948,721	18,442,277	29,519,329	4,327,183	5,899,203	1,084,916,411	84,192,516
1931-32	493,176,998	426,679,303	18,491,265	26,699,041	3,834,600	5,661,123	977,502,339	76,493,366
1932-33	450,776,173	420,345,681	18,225,415	23,628,697	3,279,327	5,281,984	921,737,277	70,664,906

Year	PARCELS					Packets	GRAND TOTAL
	REGISTERED			Unregistered	TOTAL		
	Ordinary	Insured	Value-payable				
1923-24	5,549,331	1,139,299	5,742,742	1,136,518	32,566,890	72,899,995	1,209,326,982
1924-25	5,991,566	1,219,477	6,091,534	1,207,567	14,480,134	79,651,237	1,244,425,235
1925-26	6,435,822	1,227,639	6,496,784	1,307,560	15,467,812	86,832,014	1,273,005,572
1926-27	6,760,665	1,096,631	6,710,015	1,457,479	16,024,690	93,839,358	1,293,679,184
1927-28	7,190,401	1,074,844	6,865,126	1,537,383	16,007,754	101,876,167	1,348,607,021
1928-29	7,437,251	994,743	6,807,735	1,742,881	17,082,010	107,759,375	1,386,024,525
1929-30	7,771,593	970,539	6,905,638	1,932,867	17,180,837	115,944,101	1,391,810,580
1930-31	7,527,973	808,067	6,983,487	2,149,050	16,563,577	114,019,847	1,299,692,351
1931-32	6,562,894	678,181	4,465,606	2,409,310	14,110,631	107,312,738	1,175,483,477
1932-33	5,919,035	577,225	3,899,510	3,435,665	13,621,465	114,929,661	1,121,153,329

No. 281.—TOTAL NUMBER AND AMOUNT OF MONEY ORDERS WITH
ANNUAL INCREASE.

Postal Circles	INLAND ORDERS ISSUED AND PAID IN INDIA				†FOREIGN (INCLUDING INDIAN STATE) ORDERS ISSUED AND PAID IN INDIA			
	NUMBER		AMOUNT		NUMBER		AMOUNT	
	Issued	Paid	Issued	Paid	Issued	Paid	Issued	Paid
			Rs.	Rs.			Rs.	Rs.
Pengal and Assam	10,123,086	7,499,865	17,73,68,998	16,88,54,561	19,056	52,166	7,04,857	15,56,060
Bihar and Orissa	2,789,466	3,812,973	5,34,94,929	6,28,57,569	4,337	2,458	1,35,974	81,674
Punjab and N. W. Frontier	3,987,003	834,978	3,23,66,624	11,19,29,318	74,823	126,594	22,13,827	54,41,086
Burma	2,533,117	1,176,678	7,75,83,549	4,02,23,793	11,795	3,889	3,61,357	1,30,299
Bombay	4,215,469	3,508,555	9,06,95,263	11,87,68,314	39,623	109,990	13,09,782	47,65,225
Madras	5,677,357	6,189,051	11,12,24,079	15,07,83,681	25,493	379,108	6,80,213	1,08,70,472
United Provinces	3,752,826	2,215,597	7,43,03,436	5,79,30,543	34,973	81,003	9,29,379	21,18,499
Central Circle	2,432,968	1,362,010	5,66,90,992	3,97,20,007	33,176	30,212	10,85,132	7,80,867
Sind and Baluchistan	743,346	274,924	1,88,03,535	1,57,79,189	10,737	6,169	3,88,426	3,97,779
TOTAL, 1931-32	36,434,632	36,966,631	75,32,76,448	76,18,36,815	259,019	782,597	79,46,307	2,61,26,673
1931-32	37,562,801	37,459,224	77,67,41,246	78,67,74,333	269,656	837,107	89,09,767	3,18,38,751
1930-31	33,819,780	33,662,378	65,13,17,956	66,49,82,769	297,500	1,005,354	1,16,42,956	4,06,18,853
1929-30	40,212,784	40,351,516	82,65,33,439	93,97,52,080	302,730	1,189,927	1,21,90,941	4,63,36,336
1928-29	39,935,813	39,484,627	91,84,95,896	91,55,26,857	300,984	1,110,121	1,23,21,145	4,60,91,048
TOTALS 1927-28	33,204,244	32,163,006	90,58,57,836	90,81,44,747	326,826	1,109,111	1,24,63,004	4,69,62,687
1926-27	36,696,309	36,709,209	88,35,83,264	88,24,36,668	308,603	1,018,689	1,13,58,034	4,43,80,582
1925-26	35,550,509	35,405,049	86,71,20,265	86,72,97,903	320,010	929,088	1,25,18,241	3,92,38,516
1924-25	33,934,367	33,691,140	82,75,60,989	82,74,36,786	295,512	825,383	1,20,16,442	3,66,20,631
1923-24	32,579,252	32,570,532	80,06,60,606	80,14,62,225	282,103	764,374	1,21,15,120	3,59,68,380

†Excludes number and value of through foreign money orders.

POST OFFICE

MONEY ORDERS with ANNUAL INCREASE

GRAND TOTAL								Postal Circle
NUMBER		AMOUNT		INCREASE DECREASE PER CENT IN RELATION TO PRECEDING YEAR.				
Issued	Paid	Issued	Paid	Number.		Amount.		
				Issued	Paid	Issued	Paid	
		Rs.	Rs.					
10,142,144	7,549,091	17,80,68,885	17,04,10,841					Bengal and Assam
2,793,805	3,815,431	5,36,30,908	6,39,39,263					Bihar and Orissa
4,011,856	961,572	9,45,86,451	11,73,70,404					Punjab and N. Frontier
2,544,912	1,180,567	7,79,24,906	4,03,51,092					Burma
4,255,092	3,094,545	9,29,05,044	11,85,23,539					Bombay
5,902,355	6,568,167	11,26,54,286	16,16,54,063					Madras
3,817,798	2,396,600	7,62,13,315	6,09,44,039					United Provinces
2,471,144	1,399,232	5,80,26,924	4,05,00,874					Central Circle
754,068	281,093	1,91,62,071	1,61,76,968					Sind and Baluchistan
36,693,657	27,739,228	76,18,22,756	78,79,73,873	- 3.01	- 27.66	- 3.10	- 5.74	TOTAL, 1932-33
37,832,457	38,346,331	78,56,51,013	81,86,13,084	- 3.41	- 3.53	- 3.96	- 9.60	1931-32
39,108,230	39,668,632	86,29,60,911	90,55,81,621	- 3.47	- 4.89	- 3.07	- 3.35	1930-31
40,515,514	41,491,443	93,87,24,380	98,89,68,305	0.69	2.20	0.65	2.75	1929-30
40,236,797	40,594,748	93,08,17,041	96,16,17,905	4.42	3.56	1.96	0.89	1928-29
38,531,070	39,272,117	91,88,20,840	95,49,97,434	4.12	4.09	2.55	3.04	1927-28
37,004,812	37,727,898	89,54,41,268	92,68,17,246	3.16	3.83	1.79	2.23	1926-27
35,870,519	36,434,137	87,96,38,506	90,65,81,419	5.10	5.29	4.77	4.92	1925-26
34,129,879	34,506,523	83,95,77,431	86,40,57,417	3.86	3.51	3.30	3.19	1924-25
32,861,355	33,335,406	81,27,75,726	83,73,70,605	2.69	2.84	2.25	1.50	1923-24

No. 282.—NUMBER of POST OFFICE SAVINGS BANKS, DEPOSITORS and AMOUNT of DEPOSITS.

Year	Number of Banks at end of year	Number of Depositors	Deposits each year (inclusive of Interest)	Withdrawals each year	Balance of Deposits (inclusive of Interest)	Interest
			Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	
1923-24	10,595	2,660,314	18,98,64,846	16,79,30,436	24,78,93,170	67,03,070
1924-25	10,727	2,164,473	18,15,10,695	17,64,08,959	25,63,91,907	71,20,687
1925-26	11,162	2,317,300	19,78,68,202	18,19,48,345	27,23,14,764	73,99,014
1926-27	11,994	2,518,142	21,17,01,753	18,89,26,973	29,50,89,541	79,20,535
1927-28	12,326	2,604,071	24,00,06,395	20,94,26,748	32,06,98,186	89,71,833
1928-29	12,684	2,624,832	27,21,69,445	25,30,39,953	34,47,07,690	97,41,964
1929-30	12,783	2,304,004	37,27,83,430	24,63,32,740	37,13,13,360	1,02,68,440
1930-31	12,946	2,477,613	25,40,86,714	25,59,98,046	37,02,69,874	1,04,43,438
1931-32	12,880	2,401,527	28,47,19,961	27,26,42,761	38,20,33,095	1,08,48,476
1932-33	12,890	2,736,845	32,11,95,802	26,86,91,472	43,45,37,416	1,15,37,414

No. 283.—RECEIPTS and CHARGES of the POST OFFICE of BRITISH INDIA.

Year	RECEIPTS							Total Receipts
	Postage (Stamps and cash)	Service Postage Stamps	Money Order Receipts	Other Receipts	DEDUCT			
					Payments to British Post Office, etc.	Civil Dept. Share of Stamps	Tel. Dept. Share of Stamps	
	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.
1923-24	6,06,29,537	89,54,289	1,06,32,794	5,77,968	-6,92,728	10,00,800	2,07,32,173	6,78,54,237
1924-25	7,22,68,262	86,97,061	1,09,36,365	5,70,035	-1,31,029	47,39,009	2,07,70,476	6,89,91,276
1925-26	7,31,55,692	86,95,611	1,13,76,853	5,24,373	2,376	47,39,009	1,94,64,342	6,98,44,811
1926-27	7,78,20,889	89,03,236	1,16,81,103	4,91,731	-4,40,361	47,66,000	2,20,61,204	7,24,64,116
1927-28	7,71,71,162	90,56,634	1,19,30,115	6,24,049	-1,53,107	47,95,309	1,96,24,985	7,45,16,302
1928-29	7,75,47,784	90,60,736	1,20,96,577	7,52,273	-1,04,376	47,95,309	1,96,47,999	7,54,18,477
1929-30	7,99,04,968	94,30,982	1,22,15,914	7,53,601	-3,81,284	47,57,200	1,87,57,361	7,83,76,568
1930-31	7,56,76,914	93,72,270	1,22,57,359	7,34,930	2,74,820	47,87,300	1,75,17,601	7,50,91,371
1931-32	7,49,64,127	93,25,858	1,04,60,273	6,76,672	-2,48,151	47,67,300	1,63,43,510	7,30,84,265
1932-33	7,41,74,780	91,28,979	1,01,84,632	6,61,438	8,64,223	47,87,300	1,55,44,471	7,32,43,835

CHARGES (WORKING EXPENSES)

Year	Administration, etc.	Conveyance of Mails	Payments under the Postal Arrangements with H. M. Treasury	Stationery and Printing and other Charges	Interest on Capital outlay	Inter-branch adjustment	Indirect Credits for Services rendered to Other Departments		Total Charges
							Rs.	Rs.	
1923-24	4,74,06,244	1,03,71,971	1,43,018	76,94,906	..	..	..	..	6,55,16,139
1924-25	4,83,32,151	1,22,15,325	3,01,470	52,18,718	..	..	..	..	6,41,90,427
1925-26	4,88,92,082	1,22,32,911	3,00,972	54,47,631	6,05,156	..	..	..	6,49,56,409
1926-27	5,15,82,667	1,24,52,457	2,95,000	70,59,779	4,04,319	11,51,619	28,44,274	..	7,03,91,567
1927-28	5,47,45,945	1,27,71,465	2,92,938	77,67,336	4,62,176	11,40,131	31,09,803	..	7,40,70,388
1928-29	5,84,82,950	1,31,67,199	2,93,345	89,46,509	5,17,789	7,74,364	42,12,881	..	7,79,59,275
1929-30	6,10,27,200	1,36,89,324	2,93,333	89,17,267	7,10,572	11,77,439	46,90,934	..	8,11,23,907
1930-31	6,26,51,258	1,31,58,489	2,93,333	86,18,533	9,26,128	7,74,731	51,31,989	..	8,13,09,583
1931-32	6,12,76,320	1,29,28,371	4,43,893	77,21,350	2,46,103	7,04,905	54,99,065	..	7,88,21,907
1932-33	5,66,83,595	1,23,23,061	7,11,787	79,35,212	15,59,678	8,23,965	56,86,951	..	7,38,51,180

No. 284.—POST OFFICE—CAPITAL ACCOUNT—EXPENDITURE.

Year	EXPENDITURE		Year	EXPENDITURE	
	of the year	to the end of the year		of the year	to the end of the year
1923-24	5,36,618	1,24,51,325	1928-29	13,27,661	2,19,05,043(b)
1924-25	7,13,397	1,31,64,732	1929-30	11,63,762	2,30,77,608(c)
1925-26	21,31,811	1,52,96,533	1930-31	11,06,877	2,43,76,819(d)
1926-27	7,26,490	1,60,23,023	1931-32	10,81,950	2,54,49,787(e)
1927-28	16,03,013	2,07,17,321(a)	1932-33	4,58,916	2,59,66,235(f)

- (a) Owing to revaluation of assets, the depreciated value of postal buildings has been raised by Rs. 30,90,685.
- (b) Owing to revaluation of assets, the depreciated value of postal buildings has been reduced by Rs. 1,40,139.
- (c) Owing to further investigation into Book account value of postal buildings has been increased by Rs. 8,808.
- (d) Includes a deduction of Rs. 6,666 to the figures adopted in 1929-30 being the net decrease in the value of buildings as a result of further investigation.
- (e) Includes a deduction of Rs. 8,982 to the figure adopted in 1930-31 being the net decrease in the value of buildings as a result of further investigation.
- (f) Owing to revaluation of assets the depreciated value of postal buildings has been increased by Rs. 67,533.

No. 285.—TELEGRAPH LINES—SUMMARY.

Year	MILES ALONG ROAD		MILES ALONG RAILWAY		Miles of Cable (e)	Miles of Cable Conductor (f)	TOTAL MILES OF	
	Line (a)	Wire (b)	Line (c)	Wire (d)			Line, (a), (c) & (e)	Wire, (b), (d) & (f)
1923-24	41,362	65,598	43,933	277,329	397	4,368	85,682	347,295
1924-25	42,063	67,506	44,255	280,846	397	4,642	86,715	352,904
1925-26	43,481	72,192	46,502	314,761	427	5,717	10,390	392,660
1926-27	44,192	72,808	46,878	326,651	431	5,955	91,501	405,214
1927-28	46,141	75,862	47,851	340,638	469	6,982	94,401	423,332
1928-29	46,730	75,478	48,621	357,608	464	10,857	94,845	440,233
1929-30	47,589	79,796	49,022	367,922	454	8,968	97,365	466,686
1930-31	49,366	83,957	49,519	366,907	473	9,584	99,338	456,198
1931-32	49,666	84,912	49,665	370,929	497	10,328	99,821	466,769
1932-33	49,861	86,731	49,879	371,959	519	11,397	100,259	472,097

No. 286.—TELEGRAPH OFFICES—SUMMARY.

Year	OFFICES MAINTAINED TECHNICALLY BY THE DEPARTMENT						OFFICES MAINTAINED BY LICENSED ADMINISTRATION			
	NUMBER OPEN FOR PAID TRAFFIC		NUMBER BELONGING TO LICENSED SYSTEMS				OPEN FOR PAID TRAFFIC		OPEN FOR ADMINISTRATIVE PURPOSES	
	Departmental	Combined	Open for paid traffic		Open for administrative purposes		Railway	Canal	Railway	Canal
			Railway	Canal	Railway	Canal				
1923-24	172	3,507	1,721	7	280	1,255	3,908	—	294	—
1924-25	165	3,555	1,741	7	302	1,369	3,945	—	289	—
1925-26	163	3,688	2,090	11	276	1,539	3,799	—	280	—
1926-27	153	3,852	1,798	8	330	1,722	3,899	—	285	—
1927-28	144	4,011	1,827	9	360	1,811	3,995	—	519	—
1928-29	135	4,129	1,898	11	284	1,993	4,106	—	383	—
1929-30	125	4,321	1,831	15	456	2,099	4,038	—	358	—
1930-31	121	4,297	1,935	11	344	2,216	4,131	—	391	—
1931-32	119	4,291	1,889	31	391	1,998	4,094	—	445	—
1932-33	116	4,274	1,479	36	263	2,216	4,162	—	432	—

No. 287.—TELEPHONE LINES—SUMMARY.

Year	Miles of line (A)	Miles of wire on line (B)	Miles of cable (C)	Miles of cable conductor (D)	Total miles of line (A) and (C)	Total miles of wire (B) and (D)
1923-24	6,862	56,846	510	57,452	7,372	114,298
1924-25	6,750	59,252	571	65,593	7,321	124,843
1925-26	5,595	32,485	593	69,641	6,188	102,120
1926-27	6,004	35,343	621	72,306	6,625	106,349
1927-28	5,986	36,362	630	73,163	6,616	109,525
1928-29	7,614	37,345	603	71,621	8,222	108,966
1929-30	6,269	39,579	678	77,180	6,947	116,759
1930-31	6,501	41,089	686	73,175	7,187	114,264
1931-32	6,897	42,834	704	73,680	7,601	116,514
1932-33	6,179	39,847	722	75,610	6,901	115,487

No. 288.—TELEPHONE OFFICES—SUMMARY.

Year	NUMBER OF EXCHANGES			Total lines connected	Total telephones connected	Number of Departmental Non-exchange Telephone	Total Annual Rental including Toll fees
	Departmental	Non-Departmental	Private Branch				
1923-24 . . .	91	140	45	13,599	3,623	1,035	Rs. 29,03,248
1924-25 . . .	94	158	56	14,836	14,785	930	31,39,714
1925-26 . . .	97	153	63	16,163	15,936	871	34,23,916
1926-27 . . .	112	144	76	17,086	16,980	886	40,83,834
1927-28 . . .	138	142	74	19,986	19,932	919	43,23,986
1928-29 . . .	144	144	83	20,062	19,935	954	43,88,175
1929-30 . . .	156	135	106	21,120	21,810	885	50,61,539
1930-31 . . .	160	136	110	21,136	21,975	894	52,71,023
1931-32 . . .	163	167	98	21,628	21,355	927	53,76,672
1932-33 . . .	169	148	93	21,493	22,109	930	55,06,418

No. 289.—TELEPHONE SYSTEMS maintained by LICENSED TELEPHONE COMPANIES at CALCUTTA, BOMBAY, MADRAS, RANGOON, MOULMEIN, KARACHI and AHMEDABAD.

Year	Number of Public Exchanges	Number of Private Branch Exchanges	Number of Telephones connected	Non-Exchange Telephones	Total line mileage	Total wire mileage	Gross rental
1923-24 . . .	14	823	23,696	1,526	992	117,901	Rs. 53,49,636
1924-25 . . .	14	599	24,709	1,746	1,264	163,495	47,72,326
1925-26 . . .	20	1,001	26,183	2,001	1,727	196,299	54,54,937
1926-27 . . .	18	662	27,722	2,036	1,439	196,322	60,41,344
1927-28 . . .	18	669	29,909	1,974	1,556	204,646	68,01,736
1928-29 . . .	22	881	31,723	2,027	1,629	207,350	73,84,759
1929-30 . . .	23	907	33,208	1,883	1,698	212,681	76,49,502
1930-31 . . .	24	962	33,060	1,859	1,822	220,736	74,86,912
1931-32 . . .	24	947	32,476	2,019	1,809	226,532	73,66,298
1932-33 . . .	25	925	33,104	2,079	1,899	229,737	75,03,102

No. 290.—RADIO-TELEGRAMS.

Year	Sent	Received	Total	Value (Amount accruing to Government of India)
	No.	No.	No.	Rs.
1923	3,809	14,192	18,001	1,17,738
1924	4,381	15,297	19,678	1,30,155
1925	5,826	14,289	20,115	1,37,738
1926	13,854	14,995	28,859	1,46,623
1927	9,751	21,704	31,455	1,47,336
1928	11,484	22,794	34,278	1,50,778
1929	9,670	25,135	34,805	1,59,845
1930	8,341	29,485	37,826	1,67,909
1931	8,925	38,042	46,967	1,83,114
1932	6,507	26,407	32,914	1,87,976

No. 291.—CAPITAL, REVENUE and WORKING EXPENSES of the TELEGRAPH DEPARTMENT.

Year	CAPITAL OUTLAY		REVENUE			Working Expenses	Net Revenue
	Expenditure of the year	Expenditure to the end of the year	From Messages	Miscellane- ous	TOTAL		
	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.
1923-24	37,00,265	10,21,91,665	2,41,76,927	73,40,776	3,15,17,703	3,88,73,227	-33,65,524
1924-25	67,71,167	19,89,62,632	2,50,59,864	77,11,039	3,27,70,923	3,37,43,076	-9,72,753
1925-26	51,59,453*	10,00,41,347*	2,23,79,512	99,13,420	3,22,92,932	3,34,77,663	-11,96,121
1926-27	44,68,343*	10,54,11,756*	2,20,61,204	1,07,78,664	3,28,39,868	3,39,77,465	-11,37,597
		(a)					
1927-28	49,27,048	11,18,73,945	2,28,07,118	1,09,47,626	3,37,54,744	3,69,15,796	-30,61,052
		(b)					
1928-29	55,93,072	11,90,04,931	2,34,76,655	1,14,20,276	3,49,46,931	3,77,69,662	-28,12,831
		(c)					
1929-30	34,11,027	12,24,08,482	2,21,73,439	1,17,99,626	3,39,73,065	3,80,70,263	-40,97,199
1930-31	54,50,820	12,78,59,302	2,04,80,145	1,22,14,538	3,26,94,683	3,98,34,779	-71,40,096
		(d)					
1931-32	29,95,346	13,08,36,040	2,01,80,641	1,25,94,319	3,27,74,960	3,70,22,364	-42,47,504
		(e)					
1932-33	14,78,932	13,23,19,094	1,92,18,281	1,30,61,266	3,22,99,547	3,58,78,457	-35,81,010

* The figures represent the newly constructed block account.

(a) Owing to revaluation of assets, the depreciated value of buildings has been raised by Rs. 15,35,141. This accounts for the difference in the capital outlay to the end of the year 1927-28.

(b) Owing to further investigation into Block account the value of certain assets has been reduced by Rs. 7,475 and 18,599 in 1929-30 and 1931-32 respectively.

(c) Owing to revaluation of assets, the depreciated value of certain assets has been raised by Rs. 3,113.

Year	PAID					
	INLAND TRAFFIC					
	State		Private (Including Press)		TOTAL	
	Number	Value	Number	Value	Number	Value
	Rs.		Rs.		Rs.	
1923-24	1,237,927	22,42,194	15,031,810	1,69,26,959	16,259,737	1,91,69,153
1924-25	1,104,590	18,25,721	15,253,228	1,76,64,195	16,967,818	1,95,49,916
1925-26	1,356,420	17,20,109	14,859,610	1,65,37,692	15,915,032	1,82,57,801
1926-27	1,068,068	16,87,396	14,993,363	1,65,52,899	16,061,426	1,82,40,295
1927-28	1,102,452	17,82,434	15,672,357	1,72,91,127	16,775,309	1,90,73,561
1928-29	1,047,061	16,66,454	15,857,209	1,73,64,843	16,904,270	1,90,31,297
1929-30	1,121,092	17,83,401	15,143,749	1,63,33,632	16,264,841	1,81,22,038
1930-31	1,226,086	21,29,786	14,129,022	1,50,38,031	15,355,107	1,71,66,817
1931-32	1,197,484	21,63,451	13,394,217	1,42,16,365	14,591,701	1,63,34,816
1932-33	852,069	16,01,146	12,791,051	1,42,22,499	13,243,120	1,58,23,645

Year	PAID MESSAGES—(contd.)					
	TOTAL STATE		TOTAL PRIVATE (INCLUDING PRESS)		GRAND TOTAL	
	Number	Value	Number	Value	Number	Value
		Rs.		Rs.		Rs.
1923-24	1,247,873	23,42,861	17,802,511	2,19,18,011	19,050,384	2,42,60,372
1924-25	1,137,005	19,46,914	18,705,595	2,32,54,946	19,842,600	2,53,01,860
1925-26	1,088,033	17,84,352	17,680,145	2,05,94,990	18,768,178	2,33,79,312
1926-27	1,098,869	17,43,667	17,923,733	2,03,17,527	19,022,602	2,20,61,194
1927-28	1,134,831	18,42,321	18,839,203	2,09,64,796	19,974,034	2,28,07,117
1928-29	1,081,579	17,37,321	19,159,425	2,16,89,235	20,241,004	2,34,26,556
1929-30	1,155,619	18,64,360	18,320,565	2,03,18,079	19,476,184	2,21,73,439
1930-31	1,260,843	22,12,902	16,364,535	1,82,67,242	18,115,379	2,04,80,144
1931-32	1,226,366	22,43,991	15,935,629	1,79,31,630	17,161,884	2,01,80,541
1932-33	880,625	17,15,491	14,712,630	1,74,99,885	15,693,255	1,92,15,376

by GOVERNMENT TELEGRAPHS.

MESSAGES						
FOREIGN TRAFFIC*						Year
State		Private (Including Press)		TOTAL		
Number	Value	Number	Value	Number	Value	
	Rs.		Rs.		Rs.	
19,946	1,00,667	2,770,701	49,91,052	2,790,647	50,91,719	1923-24
32,416	61,192	2,852,367	56,90,751	2,884,782	57,51,944	1924-25
31,613	44,243	2,821,535	40,57,268	2,853,148	41,21,511	1925-26
30,806	56,271	2,930,370	37,84,628	2,961,176	38,50,899	1926-27
32,379	59,837	3,166,346	36,73,669	3,198,725	37,33,556	1927-28
34,518	70,867	3,302,216	43,24,392	3,336,734	43,95,259	1928-29
34,527	71,959	3,176,316	39,79,447	3,211,343	40,51,406	1929-30
34,758	84,116	2,725,514	32,29,211	2,760,272	33,13,327	1930-31
28,871	60,440	2,541,312	37,15,265	2,570,183	37,96,725	1931-32
28,556	1,14,345	2,331,579	32,77,366	2,350,135	33,91,731	1932-33
FREE MESSAGES					INDIAN TELEGRAPHIC MONEY ORDER ADVICES	Year
DETAILS OF PRESS MESSAGES		CONCES- SIONAL (FOREIGN STATES, ETC.)	TOTAL			
Number	Value	Number	Number	Number		
	Rs.					
476,283	5,14,879	39,852	39,852	878,200	1923-24	
495,865	5,50,600	†	†	961,524	1924-25	
406,010	4,59,504	†	†	1,048,459	1925-26	
493,285	5,81,272	†	†	965,169	1926-27	
523,344	5,77,850	†	†	1,167,854	1927-28	
567,233	6,38,799	†	†	1,058,359	1928-29	
583,999	6,31,391	†	†	1,114,055	1929-30	
668,958	6,44,200	†	†	1,014,030	1930-31	
757,599	7,36,572	†	†	1,568,347	1931-32	
751,595	6,67,927	†	†	773,443	1932-33	

*The value of the messages under Foreign Traffic represents the Indian share of charges.

†D continued from 1st April, 1924.

No. 293.—NORMAL and ACTUAL RAINFALL

Province	Sub-divisions	Normal Rain- fall	ACTUAL				
			1923	1924	1925	1926	1927
		Ins.	Ins.	Ins.	Ins.	Ins.	Ins.
Madras	Malabar	100.2	120.0	142.6	110.0	103.1	102.4
	Madras, South-East	35.7	33.9	32.5	39.9	30.1	30.0
	Madras, Deccan	24.8	16.7	22.4	26.9	20.6	24.7
	Madras Coast, North	41.2	42.8	45.6	52.7	36.1	43.7
Bombay	Gujarat	32.3	18.4	29.1	22.1	45.7	49.6
	Konkan	108.5	112.3	98.5	93.5	121.7	107.9
	Bombay, Deccan	30.9	25.5	27.9	25.3	28.0	33.0
	Sind	6.7	4.2	6.9	2.9	9.7	9.6
Bengal	Bengal	75.0	65.6	79.9	73.5	79.6	66.0
United Provinces	United Provinces, East	39.3	42.2	43.8	43.7	39.6	39.1
	United Provinces, West	37.2	39.9	47.3	41.9	38.7	42.9
Punjab	Punjab, East and North	23.3	26.5	26.3	24.4	26.8	20.4
	Punjab, South-West	10.0	12.2	11.6	9.3	11.5	6.7
Burma	Lower Burma	124.3	146.8	136.2	130.4	131.7	125.3
	Upper Burma	46.9	49.4	46.4	43.6	57.6	52.2
Bihar and Orissa	Orissa	58.7	51.0	50.0	75.8	61.2	54.5
	Chota Nagpur	52.7	57.6	52.7	51.9	58.7	50.5
	Bihar	48.3	37.1	56.4	46.3	43.7	40.4
Central Provinces and Berar	Berar	32.4	29.2	31.1	25.6	30.7	33.9
	Central Provinces, West	46.6	52.1	46.5	43.3	57.0	45.8
	Central Provinces, East	53.9	50.9	47.9	58.3	58.9	57.7
Assam	Assam	100.3	98.5	99.2	98.6	98.5	111.2
North-West Frontier Province	North-West Frontier Province	15.6	18.3	17.1	15.2	20.1	11.8
Baluchistan	Baluchistan	8.2	7.6	8.8	5.0	9.2	5.4
Andamans and Nicobars	Bay Islands	96.4	78.1	77.1	83.1	94.0	71.9
Hyderabad	Hyderabad, North	34.3	28.9	28.2	29.8	30.1	31.8
	Hyderabad, South	30.7	24.4	29.6	33.8	23.0	34.6
Mysore	Mysore	36.1	36.1	40.6	36.3	34.5	31.7
Kashmir	Kashmir	41.5	43.4	43.9	39.5	43.3	34.0
Central India	Central India, West	34.8	42.6	39.8	27.7	37.4	34.4
	Central India, East	42.4	45.3	49.3	46.7	55.4	41.2
Rajputana	Rajputana, West	12.5	11.8	13.0	7.8	19.3	14.7
	Rajputana, East	26.1	28.0	33.5	19.2	31.9	26.7

according to CHIEF POLITICAL DIVISIONS.

RAINFALL					Variation of 1932 rainfall from the normal	Per-centage variation from the normal	Sub-divisions
1928	1929	1930	1931	1932			
Inch.	Inch.	Inch.	Inch.	Inch.	Inch.	Per cent	
88.1	116.9	105.2	111.6	119.8	+19.6	+20	Malabar
37.6	37.0	49.7	41.3	41.5	+5.8	+16	Madras, South-East
24.1	23.1	26.7	20.6	23.5	-1.3	-5	Madras, Deccan
43.7	37.3	50.4	48.0	41.2	Nil	Nil	Madras Coast, North
31.4	26.5	34.7	38.5	32.8	+0.5	+2	Gujarat
120.1	98.1	109.5	148.2	114.0	+5.5	+5	Konkan
31.1	27.3	32.8	40.4	38.7	+7.8	+25	Bombay, Deccan
2.0	15.0	5.8	3.0	6.9	+0.2	+3	Sind
79.8	74.8	69.7	74.8	71.0	-4.0	-5	Bengal
30.4	39.1	42.3	39.1	27.7	-11.6	-30	United Provinces, East
29.1	28.2	33.3	39.5	33.3	-3.9	-10	United Provinces, West
18.5	17.8	22.2	23.2	20.7	-2.6	-11	Punjab, East and North
9.4	12.1	9.1	10.6	9.5	-0.5	-5	Punjab, South-West
130.1	138.8	126.8	117.0	116.0	-8.3	-7	Lower Burma
53.6	47.4	50.4	42.2	45.9	-1.0	-2	Upper Burma
65.4	62.6	56.6	60.5	59.0	+0.3	+1	Orissa
51.6	61.5	56.6	50.7	48.5	-6.2	-12	Chota Nagpur
48.3	53.0	43.4	45.2	36.1	-12.2	-25	Bihar
34.5	25.6	31.9	47.9	35.5	+3.1	+10	Berar
46.1	44.8	43.3	57.3	46.8	+2.2	+5	Central Provinces, West
45.7	56.1	50.4	58.6	53.5	-0.4	-1	Central Provinces, East
102.8	117.2	101.2	103.6	105.0	+4.7	+5	Assam
15.3	17.5	14.1	11.7	16.2	+0.6	+4	North-West Frontier Province
6.0	7.7	6.3	7.1	7.0	-1.2	-15	Baluchistan
80.6	84.9	84.2	75.7	107.9	+11.5	+12	Bay Islands
37.3	25.8	28.9	43.0	35.0	+0.7	+2	Hyderabad, North
33.5	23.9	28.0	34.0	29.4	-1.3	-4	Hyderabad, South
35.8	39.2	38.7	36.7	47.8	+11.7	+32	Mysore
43.9	39.4	40.4	34.7	35.1	-6.4	-15	Kashmir
32.5	28.8	35.3	42.5	36.2	+1.4	+4	Central India, West
32.9	38.2	40.3	39.0	32.7	-9.7	-23	Central India, East
11.8	12.9	10.6	15.7	11.2	-1.3	-10	Rajputana, West
22.3	20.7	25.1	29.7	22.5	-3.6	-14	Rajputana, East

IRRIGATION WORKS	MILEAGE IN OPERATION		Area of Land Irrigated during the year	Total Capital Outlay (Direct and Indirect) to end of year	Gross Receipts (Direct and Indirect)	Working Expenses (Direct and Indirect)	NET REVENUE		Interest on mean Capital outlay	Percentage of working expenses to receipts
	Main Canals and Branches	Distributaries					Amount	Percentage on total Capital outlay		
PRODUCTIVE WORKS.	Miles	Miles	Acres	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Per cent.	Rs.	Per cent.
<i>Irrigation Works.</i>										
Madras:										
Godavari Delta system.	511	1,995	557,553	1,79,63,913	50,02,633	13,71,226	37,31,407	20.77	5,59,104	25.41
Kistna Delta system.	349	2,156	744,771	1,04,60,983	48,00,624	11,32,560	35,08,074	18.02	6,74,023	24.72
Canvey Delta system.	1,253	3,205	209,660	77,49,449	16,24,048	7,18,550	11,06,498	14.27	3,26,637	39.35
Pennar River Canals system.	31	47	72,293	65,16,276	6,19,475	1,44,338	4,75,137	6.97	1,94,650	23.30
Palur Ancient System	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Periyar System.	145	106	96,806	1,08,33,280	8,63,043	1,60,333	6,93,711	6.99	3,50,954	31.55
Ganjam Minor River System.	110	225	19,733	2,87,210	65,836	67,638	—1,802	...	9,572	102.74
Lower Coleroon Ancient System.	883	620	76,491	30,61,660	4,79,172	1,30,896	3,39,276	11.30	1,19,370	29.70
Other Systems.	785	727	210,375	7,64,38,599	14,71,042	6,09,092	6,71,950	0.75	37,10,920	61.12
Total	3,591	9,541	2,295,982	14,25,00,849	1,50,06,873	45,83,022	1,04,22,251	7.31	50,69,165	30.65
Bombay:										
Ghar Canal.	...	...	...	6,78,303	—1,20,279	—14,142	...	...	23,631	...
Desert Canal.	296	38	195,595	27,55,056	3,42,345	2,62,437	79,858	2.0	58,710	76.67
Fuleli Canal.	693	...	370,944	63,06,171	5,30,245	2,47,669	2,82,679	4.51	2,98,352	46.69
Pinyan Canal.	400	...	103,641	12,46,665	1,80,433	1,63,605	35,828	2.87	67,027	31.06
Western Narmada and Fritchard.	...	...	...	22,97,134	19,033	—1,352	20,385	0.89	81,566	...
Other Canals.	3,260	4,575	1,917,408	24,03,55,223	65,19,780	40,86,088	24,33,692	1.01	28,47,259	62.67
Total	4,049	4,613	2,587,578	25,86,89,941	74,80,500	47,84,255	27,46,305	1.08	33,67,525	68.20
Bengal:	11	8	5,861	1,01,27,712	10,151	5,499	4,652	0.05	39,081	54.17
United Provinces:										
Ganges Canal.	568	3,320	1,218,222	4,21,63,094	76,92,742	16,59,303	60,03,439	14.21	14,21,547	21.96
Lower Ganges Canal.	662	3,165	835,988	4,19,20,709	36,93,162	14,16,064	22,75,068	5.43	18,05,933	35.30
Eastern Jumna Canal.	129	775	325,092	60,24,770	30,60,954	5,39,631	25,21,323	41.85	2,08,206	17.63
Agra Canal.	100	902	275,670	1,29,19,756	11,60,579	4,42,721	7,17,858	5.80	3,56,149	36.15
Rohilkhand Canals.	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Sarda Canal.	912	3,265	851,670	10,01,86,616	31,03,692	19,67,593	11,34,909	1.13	51,34,948	63.46
Other Canals.	...	119	39,523	1,75,09,476	12,49,311	0.40,323	2,08,388	1.19	9,45,809	83.82
Total	2,871	11,049	3,645,674	23,01,71,326	1,99,59,140	70,18,125	1,28,61,016	5.84	94,01,092	36.56
Punjab:										
Upper Bari Doab Canal.	332	1,513	1,169,438	2,10,85,321	55,58,592	13,79,847	41,79,175	19.27	7,10,019	24.85
Western Jumna Canal.	305	1,745	809,737	1,63,70,383	40,47,556	18,76,663	21,71,013	11.50	6,22,176	46.26
Sichhi Canal.	67	274	252,470	13,30,686	7,46,120	1,21,572	6,21,643	46.71	42,847	16.76
Sirhind Canal.	318	1,618	1,623,543	2,03,27,773	42,75,021	12,74,949	30,02,072	11.40	8,40,390	19.78
Chenab Inundation Canal.	164	182	107,956	11,06,656	4,35,329	1,08,310	2,67,019	22.83	41,014	38.69
Muzaffargarh Inundation Canal.	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Lower Chenab Canal.	453	2,477	2,239,446	3,00,12,167	2,00,01,600	34,51,610	1,65,49,990	39.46	13,04,663	17.24
Panjab Headworks.	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Upper Jhelum Canal.	151	1,011	822,161	2,02,68,552	50,26,908	14,70,139	35,55,769	16.40	7,45,065	29.25
Panjab Headworks.	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Upper Chenab Canal.	172	1,245	547,720	3,72,01,581	31,34,250	16,75,613	15,58,637	3.98	12,44,206	50.17
Panjab Headworks.	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Upper Jhelum Canal.	128	793	309,613	4,47,60,270	30,26,364	11,50,881	3,78,483	1.92	14,07,871	56.73
Panjab Headworks.	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Lower Bari Doab Canal.	132	1,517	1,110,922	2,21,27,264	58,83,924	16,40,163	72,43,921	30.47	7,34,632	18.4
Panjab Headworks.	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Satiej Valley Project.	1,127	5,611	2,399,126	9,17,03,100	43,29,580	27,34,928	15,94,652	1.74	50,15,572	13.17
Central Workshops.	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Total	3,389	17,567	17,741,224	33,29,41,265	5,84,77,063	1,70,41,578	4,14,35,485	12.45	1,32,85,644	19.14
Burma:										
Shwabo Canal.	71	329	197,225	74,59,078	7,07,395	2,65,081	6,31,414	7.19	2,77,769	38.34
Other Canals.	272	484	341,319	1,30,74,548	13,70,514	6,28,568	7,43,786	5.69	4,68,533	45.72
Total	343	800	638,544	2,05,33,626	21,07,939	8,92,789	12,76,150	6.31	7,46,242	41.15

NOTE.—This table refers only to works for which capital accounts are maintained.

IRRIGATION

RESULTS OF OPERATIONS.

IRRIGATION WORKS	MILEAGE IN OPERATION		Area of land irrigated during the year	Total Capital Outlay (Direct and Indirect) to end of year	Gross Receipts (Direct and Indirect)	Working Expenses (Direct and Indirect)	NET REVENUE		Interest on mean Capital outlay	Percentage of working expenses to receipts
	Main Canals and Branches	Distributaries					Amount	Percentage on total Capital outlay		
PRODUCTIVE WORKS—contd. Irrigation Works—contd.	Miles	Miles	Acres	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Per cent.	Rs.	Per cent.
North-West Frontier Province	86	185	199,955	75,26,904	8,65,918	3,41,620	5,15,292	6.85	2,66,750	39.62
Total Productive Irrigation Works	14,421	44,366	20,914,669	89,75,00,823	10,39,57,038	3,40,67,458	6,92,60,150	7.91	3,30,06,379	33.28
Navigation, Embankment and Drainage Works										
Bengal: Grand Trunk Canal	...	...	...	14,37,582	...	...	...	...	79,365	...
Burma: Irrawaddy Canal	23	...	...	56,96,555	4,69,911	68,324	3,81,687	6.86	1,92,564	14.83
Others	...	...	933,790	65,96,574	41,67,745	13,66,676	28,01,067	42.46	2,24,909	32.79
Total	22	...	933,790	1,22,83,129	46,27,656	14,34,902	31,92,754	25.19	4,17,173	31.00
Total, Productive Navigation, Embankment and Drainage Works	22	...	933,790	1,22,83,129	46,27,656	14,34,902	31,92,754	23.27	4,26,338	31.00
Total, Productive Works	14,443	44,366	21,848,459	1,00,12,21,334	10,66,85,394	3,61,32,360	7,24,52,904	7.24	3,36,92,617	33.28
UNPRODUCTIVE WORKS Irrigation Works										
Madras	912	846	229,570	4,37,65,075	11,10,805	5,26,035	5,84,170	1.33	14,63,565	47.41
Bombay	1,457	1,258	1,075,860	13,06,38,987	54,15,990	24,00,339	29,25,591	3.24	82,80,509	45.98
Bengal	65	256	29,136	84,92,053	1,13,940	1,66,912	-47,072	...	2,76,167	138.14
United Provinces	278	1,303	305,980	3,71,72,914	11,21,910	11,12,823	8,388	0.09	13,79,063	99.25
Punjab	876	977	708,772	59,69,689	13,14,096	12,47,848	66,843	1.17	2,14,502	94.91
Burma	153	309	228,009	2,02,63,820	7,20,467	4,52,468	2,67,999	1.33	8,43,996	62.80
Bihar and Orissa	223	2,735	690,620	6,27,53,278	37,86,973	16,06,328	21,80,645	3.47	20,41,147	42.42
Central Provinces	362	3,339	359,343	6,50,49,334	9,21,424	10,16,626	-97,101	...	30,83,010	110.54
North-West Frontier Province	139	413	186,324	2,20,30,497	7,02,002	4,07,143	3,56,059	1.62	7,53,002	53.29
Rajputana	...	...	...	35,56,340	1,13,990	53,280	60,730	1.71	1,15,350	49.73
Baluchistan	6	71	21,006	35,51,346	37,660	...	-57,175	...	1,41,792	251.02
TOTAL UNPRODUCTIVE Irrigation Works	4,909	11,821	4,077,551	43,92,55,463	1,54,17,947	31,64,885	42,63,092	1.54	1,60,03,173	59.44
Navigation, Embankment and Drainage Works										
Madras	297	...	...	98,73,723	1,14,114	2,09,604	-85,420	...	2,98,153	163.65
Bengal	1,272	...	...	3,20,02,692	7,23,169	11,44,438	-4,21,269	...	14,09,443	168.25
Burma	38	...	341,953	1,35,32,313	6,13,806	5,19,407	86,589	0.70	6,29,298	84.47
TOTAL UNPRODUCTIVE NAVIGATION, EMBANKMENT AND DRAINAGE WORKS	1,607	...	341,953	6,48,98,727	14,51,080	16,72,509	-4,21,420	...	23,34,944	129.01
TOTAL UNPRODUCTIVE WORKS	6,576	11,821	4,419,604	46,11,54,190	1,68,69,036	1,10,37,374	58,31,662	1.28	1,79,38,117	65.48
GRAND TOTAL, PRODUCTIVE AND UNPRODUCTIVE WORKS, 1932-33	21,019	56,187	26,267,062	1,46,23,75,524	17,54,54,330	4,71,69,764	7,82,84,596	5.35	5,16,30,734	37.60
1931-32	23,067	51,101	28,204,161	1,42,67,10,962	11,53,70,235	4,45,03,636	7,09,76,000	4.97	4,78,93,101	38.67
1930-31	22,911	49,618	26,922,456	1,36,44,02,156	12,09,00,964	5,69,34,204	6,99,86,709	4.69	4,09,60,320	47.06
1929-30	22,699	50,038	27,981,294	1,30,26,64,335	12,04,29,508	5,95,83,591	7,08,45,977	5.44	4,61,46,741	45.26
1928-29	22,976	49,403	26,380,874	1,23,02,76,159	11,76,55,437	6,06,40,162	6,68,69,571	5.34	4,27,54,198	43.08
1927-28	22,402	44,567	22,802,900	1,15,31,67,711	12,10,06,522	4,74,85,414	7,35,21,078	6.39	4,08,43,335	30.24
1926-27	21,530	41,699	23,172,488	1,08,06,08,205	11,50,16,995	4,51,62,782	6,08,65,313	6.47	3,86,08,339	39.26
1925-26	21,275	41,221	22,180,330	99,63,76,926	11,45,73,272	4,65,57,928	7,40,15,348	7.41	3,56,41,306	35.39
1924-25	21,156	41,049	21,315,009	93,58,45,079	10,84,91,247	4,02,93,202	6,81,98,043	7.29	3,34,68,638	37.14
1923-24	20,065	40,958	20,938,678	89,33,68,370	10,65,10,765	3,77,48,040	6,57,62,726	7.69	3,08,61,437	35.44

IRRIGATION

No. 295.—DETAILS of OPERATIONS of IRRIGATION

Province	IRRIGATION					
	AREA IRRIGATED, IN ACRES			Gross Revenue from all sources	Gross Revenue per acre irrigated	Total value of crops irrigated
	Kharif (a)	Rabi (a)	Total			
			Rs.	Rs.	Rs. (t)	
Madras	5,886,193	1,218,129	7,104,322	3,16,68,945	4'46	18,64,30,551
Bombay	2,619,810*	1,518,865*	(e) 4,301,636	1,46,53,198	3'41	8,94,12,714
Bengal	51,947	627	62,574	1,70,636	3'43	24,15,332
United Provinces	1,550,638	2,411,069	3,961,597	2,10,80,350	5'32	15,33,96,456
Punjab	6,558,635	6,902,648	12,460,483	(g) 7,24,70,477	5'82	36,04,82,059
Burma	(h) 716,017	199,456	624,473	20,99,617	3'69	1,47,89,673
Bihar and Orissa	630,328	62,833	693,161	37,66,973	4'24	5,08,94,378
Central Provinces and Berar	980,795	4,532	(c) 386,327	10,15,717	2'63	97,65,274
North-West Frontier Province	186,416	199,764	386,179	16,19,114	4'19	1,35,35,496
Baluchistan	7,129	13,679	21,008	37,860	1'80	2,77,592
Ajmer-Merwara	10,946	10,153	20,498	1,17,076	5'71	5,04,444
Total, 1932-33	17,784,233	12,451,934	30,409,756	14,96,28,963	4'92	90,18,73,778
1931-32	17,515,937	11,649,317	29,332,163	(f) 13,67,23,093	4'03	88,97,83,886
1930-31	18,544,098	12,245,125	30,957,783	13,81,61,928	4'46	87,60,03,895
1929-30	18,700,245	12,754,251	31,614,773	14,99,60,250	4'74	1,26,66,12,718
1928-29	18,223,298	12,255,798	30,645,046	14,56,13,796	4'75	1,41,44,28,555
TOTALS 1927-28	16,702,969	9,813,744	26,660,950	13,53,51,516	5'07	1,26,73,27,000
1926-27	16,430,796	10,386,961	27,378,224	13,23,04,612	4'83	1,34,68,60,057
1925-26	16,773,571	10,413,433	27,344,114	13,77,04,969	5'04	1,40,03,54,003
1924-25	16,256,343	10,079,183	26,493,667	13,27,23,210	5'01	1,47,25,30,665
1923-24	15,719,110	9,874,672	25,736,092	(b) 12,30,61,246	4'78	1,34,92,80,660

* Figures for other than Capital Works in the Deccan and Gujarat in Bombay not included, as detailed information is not available.

(1) Figures relate to First crop and Second crop in Madras.

(2) Exclusive of Navigation tolls in Bengal.

and NAVIGATION WORKS.

NAVIGATION							Province
Length of Canal open for navigation	Total Number of boats plying cargo	Total Number of boats plying passengers	Quantity of cargo carried	Value of cargo carried	Number of passengers carried	Quantity of cargo carried by rafting	
Miles			Tons	Rs.		c. ft. & tons	
1,436½	28,013		1,610,840	11,00,51,712	1,397,171	tons 124,984	Madras
...	...	...	...	...	...	.....	Bombay
1,892	92,829	6,899	1,379,771	13,29,36,118	124,499	c. ft. 422,964	Bengal
412	45	20	44,054	3,09,793	...	c. ft. 512,763	United Provinces
189	...	...	...	...	...	c. ft. 2,732,432, tons 47,396	Punjab
60	29,153	17,720	494,762	2,67,61,820	1,957,959	c. ft. 3,050,350, tons 61,007	Burma
407½	20,326	2,225	8,160,287	95,23,643	42,101	tons 4,627,296	Bihar and Orissa
...	...	...	...	...	...	.....	Central Provinces and Berar
...	...	...	...	...	...	.....	North-West Frontier Provinces
...	...	...	...	...	...	.....	Baluchistan
...	...	...	...	...	...	.....	Ajmer-Merwara
3,977	(d) 170,366	26,664	11,689,793	28,55,83,025	3,421,533	c. ft. 6,718,509 tons 4,960,683	TOTAL, 1932-33
3,986½	(d) 176,781	26,382	12,100,019	33,06,13,584	3,090,817	c. ft. 10,139,357, tons 7,420,444	1931-32
4,023	(d) 174,090	24,671	13,093,351½	35,70,13,265	2,836,944	c. ft. 8,750,160, tons 3,725,073	1930-31
4,008½	(d) 193,434	22,751	13,762,801	46,06,03,452	3,122,364	c. ft. 9,156,325, tons 3,727,899	1929-30
4,079½	(d) 211,869	23,417	15,351,048	50,53,21,873	3,669,670	c. ft. 9,949,299, tons 9,721,006	1928-29
4,078½	(d) 206,142	21,421	13,497,611½	43,30,80,859½	3,916,717	c. ft. 12,402,759, tons 7,798,356	1927-28
4,081½	(d) 212,287	15,293	16,942,584	51,82,30,175	3,050,521	c. ft. 13,216,731, tons 7,432,234	1926-27
4,085½	(d) 271,244	26,789	17,447,908	61,90,97,711	2,009,124	c. ft. 10,295,992, tons 3,679,252	1925-26
4,115½	(d) 243,595	23,325	18,457,522	51,62,59,953	2,718,941	c. ft. 12,821,765, tons 3,957,380	1924-25
4,555	(d) 276,680	22,224	21,437,776	83,68,77,425	2,752,587	c. ft. 11,918,134, tons 6,908,063	1923-24
							TOTALS

(c) Inclusive of 1,510 acres classed as "Perennial" in the Central Provinces.

(d) Includes the total number of boats plying passengers in the Madras Presidency.

(e) Total for all works.

(f) Excludes Rs. 76,336 of net revenue earned by the Central Workshops Division in the Punjab.

(g) Excludes Rs. 1,00,689 on account of net loss in the Central Workshops Division.

(h) Includes 64,196 acres, both "Kharif" and "Rabi" irrigated by non-capital works.

(i) Represents value of crops raised from 4,059,934 acres irrigated by flow and lift under Productive and Unproductive works.

PRICES CURRENT

No. 296.—WHOLESALE PRICES OF STAPLE

Year	EXPORTS									
	Cotton, Broach (Bombay)	Cotton Yarn, 20s (Bombay)	Rice, Balaam (Calcutta)	Rice, Ngatsain (Rangoon)	Wheat, Delhi, No. 1 White Pessy (Bombay)	Opium, Bengal	Indigo, good, middling to good (Calcutta)	Jute, picked (Calcutta) (a)	Gunny Bags (Calcutta) (b)	
	Per candy of 794 lb.	Per lb.	Per Maud of 82 1/2 lb.	Per cwt.	Per cwt.	Per chest of 140 lb.	Per factory maund of 74 1/2 lb.	Per bale of 400 lb.	Per 100	
January:	Rs. A. P.	Rs. A. P.	Rs. A. P.	Rs. A. P.	Rs. A. P.	Rs. A. P.	Rs. A. P.	Rs. A. P.	Rs. A. P.	
1913	323 0 0	0 8 3	5 8 0	5 3 11	5 7 6	1,835 8 0	140 0 0	08 0 0	39 4 0	
1914	292 0 0	0 7 11	5 8 0	4 9 0	5 13 0	1,546 1 1	165 0 0	93 0 0	42 8 0	
1915	193 0 0	0 6 0	5 12 0	4 3 7	7 0 0	1,600 0 5	650 0 0	54 0 3	34 0 0	
1916	300 0 0	0 7 3	6 6 0	3 13 8	6 13 0	1,805 0 5	650 0 0	62 0 0	43 0 0	
1917	413 0 0	0 10 6	6 10 0	3 13 2	6 8 0	3,290 2 2	650 0 0	63 0 0	44 8 0	
1918	594 0 0	1 2 0	5 2 0	3 9 11	6 14 6	3,213 1 1	300 0 0	53 0 0	68 0 0	
1919	678 0 0	1 5 0	7 2 0	4 13 9	11 2 0	3,820 1 4	350 0 0	95 0 0	58 0 0	
1920	549 0 0	1 10 0	10 0 0	6 12 1	10 12 0	5,686 1 4	412 8 0	90 0 0	65 8 0	
1921	320 0 0	1 1 6	9 8 0	5 12 8	9 1 0	5,063 5 4	412 8 0	100 0 0	40 0 0	
1922	483 0 0	1 2 3	6 12 0	6 12 3	11 8 0	4,530 0 0	412 8 0	85 0 0	46 4 0	
1923	461 0 0	0 15 3	6 6 0	6 6 8	7 8 3	1,073 1 7	297 8 0	103 0 0	53 13 0	
1924	658 8 0	1 2 0	5 12 0	6 15 5	6 10 0	4,637 8 0	247 8 0	70 0 0	56 8 0	
1925	459 0 0	1 0 0	6 12 0	7 13 2	8 4 0	4,568 3 5	247 8 0	89 0 0	65 0 0	
1926	300 0 0	0 12 0	7 4 0	6 12 10	9 2 0	4,510 0 0	247 8 0	140 0 0	82 0 0	
1927	263 0 0	0 9 3	8 4 0	6 7 0	7 8 3	(c)	215 0 0	79 0 0	81 8 0	
1928	378 0 0	0 11 6	8 0 0	6 6 2	7 6 0	(e)	197 8 0	77 0 0	55 4 0	
1929	369 0 0	0 13 3	6 4 0	6 0 6	8 4 9	(e)	197 8 0	72 0 0	52 0 0	
1930	306 13 0	0 10 9	6 8 0	5 6 9	15 1 0	(e)	197 8 0	85 0 0	38 8 0	
1931	173 8 0	0 7 6	5 2 0	3 5 1	5 8 0	(e)	197 8 0	37 0 0	52 4 0	
1932	180 0 0	0 7 0	3 14 0	3 5 3	4 12 0	(e)	165 0 0	38 0 0	37 12 0	
1933	203 0 0	0 7 0	2 12 0	2 11 2	5 6 0	(e)	165 0 0	28 0 0	28 12 0	

No. 297.—VARIATIONS in the WHOLESALE PRICES of the STAPLE ARTICLES OF

Year	EXPORTS									
	Cotton, Broach (Bombay)	Cotton Yarn, 20s (Bombay)	Rice, Balaam (Calcutta)	Rice, Ngatsain (Rangoon)	Wheat, Delhi, No. 1 White Pessy (Bombay)	Opium, Bengal	Indigo, good, middling to good (Calcutta)	Jute, picked (Calcutta) (a)	Gunny Bags (Calcutta) (b)	
	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	
March 1973	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	
January:										
1913	127	96	259	190	107	140	53	373	178	
1914	116	92	259	166	114	118	63	519	165	
1915	78	70	271	151	137	122	248	300	193	
1916	118	84	300	140	133	138	248	340	195	
1917	162	122	285	138	127	261	248	373	202	
1918	233	210	241	131	135	246	114	290	309	
1919	265	245	335	178	218	293	133	521	264	
1920	215	303	471	245	210	435	167	493	296	
1921	125	204	430	219	177	387	167	548	182	
1922	189	213	618	246	225	347	157	466	210	
1923	169	173	909	232	147	358	113	564	244	
1924	253	210	271	252	130	247	94	384	252	
1925	180	156	412	283	161	350	94	488	256	
1926	141	149	341	216	179	345	94	767	345	
1927	99	108	383	253	147	...	82	433	269	
1928	148	134	376	281	144	...	78	422	233	
1929	141	143	274	218	162	...	75	335	236	
1930	120	125	306	198	99	...	75	356	175	
1931	68	87	341	120	69	...	76	203	147	
1932	78	99	182	121	91	...	63	208	172	
1933	80	62	120	98	105	...	63	163	131	

(a) Jute "C. D. M. & Co. (red) group" (s; ot) from 1913 to 1921 and "Reds" from 1923.

(b) 2 1/2 lbs. 44" x 26 1/2" up to 1925 and A. Twill Bags hemmed, 2 1/2 lbs., 44 x 26 1/2" since 1926.

(c) No sale.

(d) Fair (Assam) Pekee Sanchong.

(e) 34", 37 1/2"-35 1/2" ds. 13 x 16, 9 1/2 weight from 1918 to 1921, and 37 1/2" 15 88 yds., 16 1/2 x 16, 8 1/2 lbs. from 1922.

‡ Quotation for July 1930.

§ Quotation for February 1932.

ARTICLES OF EXPORT AND IMPORT.

EXPORTS			IMPORTS (INTO CALCUTTA)										YEAR
Linseed, bold (Bombay)	Tea, fair Souchoong (Calcutta) (d)	Sugar, raw, cane, Jaggery (Madras)	Cotton, Grey Shirtings, 8 to 9 lb. (e)	Cotton, Mule Twist, Grey Yarn, 10 lb. (f)	Cotton Yarn, Orange (g)	Copper, Braziers	Iron Bars, Swedish (rolled)	Sugar, Mauritius, No. 1 (Bombay) (h)	Kerosene Oil, Chester				
Per cwt.	Per lb.	Per candy of 500 lb.	Per piece	Per mohar of 16,800 yards	Per lb.	Per factory maund of 74 1/2 lb.	Per cwt.	Per cwt.	Per case of 2 tins = 65 lb.				
Rs. A. P.	Rs. A. P.	Rs. A. P.	Rs. A. P.	Rs. A. P.	Rs. A. P.	Rs. A. P.	Rs. A. P.	Rs. A. P.	Rs. A. P.	Rs. A. P.	Rs. A. P.		
8 10 0	0 6 6	21 8 0	8 7 0	0 5 10	0 14 6	47 0 0	9 14 0	9 3 0	4 12 0			January	
8 2 0	0 7 6	21 0 0	0 2 0	0 5 9	0 14 6	47 0 0	8 8 0	8 10 0	5 0 0			1913	
7 7 6	0 7 9	25 0 0	5 14 0	0 4 10	0 14 9	43 0 0	8 12 0	15 0 0	5 0 0			1914	
8 20 0	0 8 6	33 0 0	6 2 0	0 6 11	0 14 9	64 0 0	14 0 0	18 4 0	6 0 0			1915	
10 9 0	0 8 8	38 0 0	7 10 0	0 9 0	1 10 6	51 0 0	20 0 0	21 8 0	6 9 0			1916	
9 3 3	0 5 9	40 0 0	9 10 0	0 14 3	2 6 0	77 8 0	25 0 0	17 8 0	7 14 0			1917	
13 10 0	0 6 9	37 0 0	16 8 0	1 3 6	2 14 0			20 8 0	10 10 0			1918	
18 0 0	0 8 0	60 0 0	17 0 0	1 1 0	2 8 0	70 0 0	32 0 0	37 4 0	10 12 0			1919	
13 12 0	0 3 0	55 0 0	17 8 0	1 2 0	2 11 0	64 0 0	20 0 0	29 3 0	10 12 0			1920	
12 0 0	0 11 0	70 0 0	14 8 0	0 14 0	2 2 0	64 0 0	19 0 0	19 8 0	10 12 0			1921	
13 4 0	0 15 0	60 0 0	13 4 0	1 8 0	1 12 0	64 0 0	20 0 0	22 0 0	10 3 0			1922	
14 1 0	0 15 0	52 0 0	15 8 0	1 15 0	1 15 0	60 0 0	20 0 0	27 2 0	9 8 0			1923	
14 3 6	1 0 6	52 0 0	14 3 0	1 7 6	1 12 0	45 0 0	16 0 0	17 7 0	9 8 0			1924	
11 0 0	0 15 0	60 0 0	11 14 0	1 2 0	1 7 8	44 0 0	16 0 0	10 6 0	9 8 0			1925	
10 4 0	0 3 6	61 0 0	9 4 0	0 15 1 1/2	1 4 0	40 0 0	16 0 0	13 0 0	9 12 0			1926	
10 1 0	0 13 0	43 0 0	8 11 0	1 1 8	1 3 0	41 0 0	15 9 0	9 12 0	8 8 0			1927	
10 11 0	0 12 0	65 0 0	8 11 0	1 3 7 1/2	1 5 0	46 0 0	15 0 0	3 2 6	8 9 0			1928	
13 8 0	0 6 6	62 0 0	6 7 0	1 1 6	1 2 0	48 0 0	15 0 0	8 10 9	8 9 0			1929	
6 14 0	1 5 0	46 0 0	7 10 0	0 11 3	0 12 6	37 0 0	16 0 0	8 4 3	8 5 0			1930	
6 4 0	0 5 3	35 0 0	7 11 0	0 11 4 1/2	0 14 0	34 0 0	15 0 0	10 15 3	8 15 0			1931	
6 3 6	0 4 3	35 0 0	7 11 0	0 11 5 1/2	0 13 0	25 8 0	15 0 0	10 9 0	8 9 0			1932	
												1933	

EXPORT AND IMPORT, the PRICES in 1873 being taken to represent 100.

EXPORTS			IMPORTS (INTO CALCUTTA)										YEAR
Linseed, bold (Bombay)	Tea, fair Souchoong (Calcutta) (d)	Sugar, raw, cane, Jaggery (Madras)	Cotton, Grey Shirtings, 8 to 9 lb. (e)	Cotton, Mule Twist, Grey Yarn, 10 lb. (f)	Cotton Yarn, Orange (g)	Copper, Braziers	Iron Bars, Swedish (rolled)	Sugar, Mauritius, No. 1 (Bombay) (h)	Kerosene Oil, Chester				
100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100			March 1873	
141	58	104	176	80	97	118	81	52	138			January	
133	68	101	103	80	97	118	78	49	130			1913	
132	70	120	90	75	98	103	80	86	140			1914	
141	77	159	103	67	96	161	123	104	140			1915	
172	77	183	128	140	177	204	182	123	184			1916	
150	52	198	162	222	267	196	210	100	221			1917	
222	62	178	278	304	307			117	298			1918	
194	73	269	286	266	267	176	292	213	302			1919	
224	27	266	295	281	287	136	182	169	302			1920	
196	100	337	242	216	227	151	173	111	302			1921	
216	136	269	223	180	187	136	183	126	288			1922	
230	136	251	261	233	103	126	182	155	267			1923	
232	150	251	241	177	157	116	145	100	267			1924	
160	136	289	200	139	155	111	148	97	288			1925	
167	86	289	166	114	133	101	146	77	274			1926	
164	118	296	146	132	127	103	137	73	230			1927	
174	109	313	146	146	140	116	146	67	250			1928	
230	59	299	142	139	120	121	146	63	256			1929	
112	45	222	128	97	83	93	148	60	248			1930	
102	48	189	129	91	93	86	137	80	261			1931	
102	39	169	129	91	87	64	137	77	260			1932	
												1933	

(f) "George Mayall 40s." from 1913 to 1918, "Banner Mill 40s." from 1919 to 1922, and price per lb. of Japan 40s. from 1923. In calculating the index number for yarn, Japan 40s. the index number for Banner Mill at January 1923 has been assumed to represent the price of Japan 40s., i.e., Rs. 0-14-6, in the same month.

(g) No. 44s-40s net weight from 1913 to 1919 and No. 60s to 40s net weight from 1920.
 (h) Since 1926 the price per maund at Calcutta has been shown. The price from 1926 to 1928 is per maund of "All-cane sugar equal to D. S. 23 or higher" at Calcutta. In calculating the index number for this sugar the index number for Mauritius sugar in December 1924 has been assumed to represent the price of "All-cane sugar equal to D. S. 23 or higher" i.e., Rs. 13 in the same month. From 1929 the prices relate to "Java 25 D. S. and/or higher." The base (1873) price of this variety has been calculated from the relation between the average prices of "All-cane equal to D. S. 23 or higher" and "Java D. S. 25 and/or higher" during the period.
 † Quotation for June, 1931.

NO. 298.—AVERAGE ANNUAL WHOLESALE PRICES OF STAPLE COMMODITIES
IN INDIA.

YEAR	Wheat, Calcutta Club, No. 3	Cotton, Bombay (a)	Linseed, Calcutta, small to medium	Silk, Calcutta, European Filature	Tea, Calcutta, Indian Pekoe	Indigo, Calcutta, Bengal good	Jute, Calcutta (b)	Rice, Rau- goon, Ngat- sain and Ngak- youk	Nape- seed, Calcutta (c)	Cotton- seed, Bom- bay
	Per Bazar Maund of 81½ lbs. Rs. A. P.	Per Candy Rs. A. P.	Per Bazar Maund Rs. A. P.	Per Factory Ser. Rs. A. P.	Per lb. Rs. A. P.	Per Factory Maund Rs. A. P.	Per 400 lb. bale Rs. A. P.	Per Cwt. Rs. A. P.	Per Bazar Maund Rs. A. P.	Per Cwt. Rs. A. P.
1873	3 9 3	199 10 0	4 11 8	21 7 8	0 13 6	274 7 0	23 13 6	2 7 7½	4 8 9	...
1913	3 15 2	286 8 2	5 9 5	16 2 0	0 7 10	135 0 0	77 15 3	4 14 1	6 2 5	3 10 6
1914	4 10 10	192 0 0	5 10 8	16 13 3	0 8 0	160 0 0	77 12 0	4 10 0	6 5 7	3 7 6
1915	5 4 10	215 5 4	5 2 0	14 7 8	0 9 6	625 0 0	54 5 7	4 11 0	5 8 2½	3 1 0
1916	4 9 0	292 11 4	5 12 0	17 6 3	0 9 1	650 0 0	67 4 1	4 5 4	5 10 1	3 8 8
1917	4 11 9	412 11 11	5 3 0	22 5 5	0 8 1	450 0 0	55 12 0	3 11 0	6 1 6	3 11 0
1918	6 5 10	663 2 6	6 2 1	26 8 6	0 8 8	320 13 4	71 6 5	4 1 3	7 14 3	5 8 10
1919	7 13 8	467 12 1	12 10 1	24 10 1	0 8 9	454 1 4	102 3 3	5 6 0	12 14 11	6 9 11
1920	6 12 0	376 12 2	11 8 3	20 0 1	0 5 10	425 0 0	97 8 2	6 15 3	10 15 16	4 12 0
1921	7 14 1	341 8 4	8 10 11	29 1 0	0 7 0	425 0 0	98 9 0	7 8 2	8 14 0	5 10 8
1922	7 5 10	418 9 7	9 9 0	36 2 1	0 12 9	339 14 2	67 12 6	7 1 5	9 1 7	5 4 0
1923	5 5 3	482 7 9	9 7 6	34 7 8	1 0 1	266 2 8	68 5 10	6 9 11	7 9 5	5 7 1
1924	5 6 8	518 5 6	9 8 1	33 15 4	1 0 4	265 0 0	75 13 5	7 5 10	8 1 4	5 11 9
1925	6 8 7	402 11 1	9 5 7	22 1 4	0 12 4	253 5 4	111 9 9	7 1 0	8 8 5	4 13 1
1926	6 6 7	301 4 8	7 4 9	22 0 10	0 13 11	237 8 0	68 11 6	7 6 6	8 10 1	4 2 6
1927	5 13 11	327 7 5	7 4 0	20 12 9	0 13 10	225 13 4	78 8 0	6 14 3	8 2 5	4 8 9
1928	5 8 9	336 1 10	7 7 6	20 7 4	0 12 2	202 8 0	75 0 11	6 4 10	8 3 2	4 13 5
1929	5 10 9	298 5 9	8 5 8	17 13 7	0 11 6	203 15 4	71 4 0	6 4 2	8 10 8	4 6 11
1930	4 5 1	191 13 8	7 4 4	14 6 3	0 9 7	201 8 0	50 4 9	5 2 0	7 2 2	3 3 2
1931	3 0 7	161 7 6	4 5 8	11 6 0	0 6 4	194 6 0	37 6 6	3 2 2	5 4 0	3 11 0
1932	3 12 7	184 14 4	4 0 4	13 14 10	0 5 4	172 11 4	31 11 8	3 7 5	4 15 0	3 15 4
1933	3 12 9	174 1 8	4 4 1	9 0 0	0 7 10	149 9 4	29 13 10	2 8 3	4 4 10	3 11 1

(1) Ombrawat from 1913 to 1914 and Ombraw from 1913.

(2) C. D. M. & Co., from 1913, and Bala from 1922.

(3) Yellow Medium Mixed, Patna 4 per cent from 1913 to 1914 and Brown 5 per cent from 1915.

(4) Quotation for Bistare silk 12-16 Denier, Mada.

PRICES CURRENT

No. 299.—AVERAGE ANNUAL RETAIL PRICES CURRENT of SALT in BRITISH INDIA in Rupees and Decimal of a Rupee per Maund.

(One Maund=82.286 lb.)

Province and District	1923	1924	1925	1926	1927	1928	1929	1930	1931	1932	1933
MADRAS :											
Bellary	3.7	3.6	3.3	3.9	3.9	2.8	3.3	2.0	3.8	3.4	3.4
Coimbatore	4.1	3.6	2.5	3.4	3.4	2.4	3.4	...	...	...	...
Ganjam	3.0	3.5	3.4	3.1	2.6	2.6	3.6	2.7	2.9	3.0	2.7
Madras	3.3	2.2	2.0	3.0	3.0	1.9	1.9	3.3	2.4	2.7	2.2
Nellore	2.9	2.3	3.1	3.1	2.1	3.1	3.1	3.0	2.0	2.3	3.0
North Arcot	3.4	2.4	2.2	3.3	3.2	3.3	2.2	...	...	...	...
Salem	4.4	3.4	2.9	2.7	2.7	2.7	3.8	3.5	3.3	3.3	2.7
South Canara	3.9	3.3	2.4	2.7	2.4	3.6	3.5	2.6	2.5	2.9	3.7
Tanjore	3.4	2.6	2.2	2.1	2.1	2.1	2.1	2.1	2.1	2.4	3.3
Tinnevely	3.0	2.3	2.0	1.8	1.9	2.0	3.0	2.0	3.0	2.2	2.2
Trichinopoly	3.5	2.7	2.5	2.5	2.5	2.5	2.5	2.5	2.5	2.5	2.6
Vizagapatam	3.4	2.7	3.6	4.2	3.9	2.6	2.7	2.7	2.7	2.8	2.7
BOMBAY AND SIND :											
Ahmadabad	3.2	2.4	2.3	2.3	2.3	2.3	2.3	2.3	2.3	2.5	2.5
Ahmednagar	4.4	3.3	3.9	2.9	2.9	3.3	3.9	2.7	3.7	3.5	3.5
Belgaum	3.0	3.3	2.9	2.8	2.7	2.2	2.4	2.7	3.3	3.0	4.1
Boinbay	4.0	2.9	2.6	2.8	2.8	2.8	2.7	3.5	3.2	2.3	2.8
Dharwar	4.4	3.4	3.2	3.3	3.4	3.1	3.2	3.1	3.2	3.3	4.1
Dhulia	4.5	3.5	3.1	3.0	3.2	3.3	3.0	3.0	3.0	3.6	3.8
Hyderabad	3.9	2.7	2.5	2.6	2.5	2.5	2.5	2.5	3.0	...	...
Karachi	2.8	3.1	2.0	2.1	2.0	1.9	1.9	1.9	2.0	2.5	2.5
Nasik	3.3	3.0	2.6	2.7	2.5	2.8	3.7	2.5	3.4	3.9	3.2
Shikarpur	4.0	3.0	2.9	3.0	3.1	3.0	3.1	3.1	2.6	...	...
Sholapur	4.3	3.5	3.1	3.5	3.5	3.6	3.2	3.1	3.1	4.3	3.9
Surat	3.0	2.3	2.2	2.3	2.2	2.2	2.2	2.2	2.2	2.5	2.5
BENGAL :											
Baekerganj	4.0	3.4	2.7	3.0	3.3	3.3	3.1	2.6	3.5	3.0	2.7
Burdwan	3.7	3.3	3.1	3.6	3.0	2.9	2.8	2.6	2.5	2.9	3.0
Calcutta	4.7	5.0	4.5	3.8	3.8	3.6	3.8	3.5	3.9	3.1	3.1
Chittagong	4.9	5.0	5.5	2.6	5.3	2.7	2.5	2.8	2.4	2.9	3.5
Dacca	4.5	3.7	3.1	3.1	3.4	3.4	3.1	3.2	2.9	3.5	3.2
Dinajpur	4.6	4.2	3.6	3.1	3.2	3.6	3.2	3.0	3.9	3.3	2.9
Khuina	4.4	3.5	3.0	2.9	3.2	3.3	3.0	3.9	3.5	2.8	3.0
Midnapur	4.2	3.9	3.3	2.0	3.3	3.6	3.5	4.0	2.5	3.6	3.6
Murshidabad	5.1	3.3	2.7	2.8	1.9	2.8	2.6	2.7	2.6	2.8	2.9
Rajshahi	4.3	3.6	2.7	3.1	3.4	3.3	3.3	3.3	3.3	3.3	3.2
Rangpur	5.1	5.0	5.0	5.0	5.0	5.0	5.0	4.8	3.4	3.5	3.3
Tippera	4.4	3.4	3.1	3.2	3.8	3.3	3.1	3.4	3.0	3.2	3.1
UNITED PROVINCES :											
Agra	3.5	2.8	2.3	2.2	2.2	2.3	2.5	2.5	2.3	2.5	2.5
Allahabad	4.4	3.8	4.1	3.6	3.6	3.6	4.2	4.3	3.3	3.0	3.0
Bareilly	3.5	2.0	2.5	2.5	2.8	2.5	2.7	2.8	2.7	3.8	2.7
Cawnpore	3.6	3.0	2.6	2.5	2.5	2.5	2.5	2.6	2.6	2.8	2.6
Fyzabad	4.0	3.8	3.0	2.9	2.9	2.8	2.9	2.9	2.8	3.1	3.0
Gachwal	7.4	6.5	6.0	5.3	5.8	5.6	5.6	6.0	4.8	4.6	4.5
Godakpur	4.2	3.0	3.4	3.3	3.1	3.1	3.0	3.2	3.6	3.3	3.1
Jhansi	3.8	3.3	2.7	2.7	2.7	2.7	2.7	3.5	2.7	2.9	2.9
Lucknow	3.7	3.1	2.6	2.6	2.6	3.6	2.7	2.9	3.1	2.8	2.8
Meerut	3.8	3.6	2.9	2.8	3.0	2.8	3.9	3.1	2.7	3.7	2.7
Mirzapur	4.4	3.8	3.3	3.2	2.8	3.9	3.1	3.3	3.2	3.4	3.2
Muzaffarnagar	3.4	2.9	3.7	2.7	2.8	3.6	3.7	2.6	2.9	2.7	2.5
Saharanpur	3.5	3.0	2.7	2.6	2.5	2.5	2.5	2.6	2.6	2.7	2.7
Sitapur	3.8	3.2	2.6	2.5	2.6	2.5	3.1	4.5	3.3	3.1	3.1
Sultanpur	4.0	3.3	3.0	3.9	2.7	2.8	3.0	3.0	3.1	3.1	3.2
PUNJAB, DELHI, AND N.-W. P. PROVINCE :											
Amritsar	3.4	2.8	2.5	2.5	2.5	2.5	2.5	2.5	2.5	2.7	2.6
Amritsar	3.6	2.8	2.3	3.4	2.5	2.5	2.5	2.5	3.5	2.7	2.7
Dehra Ismail Khan	3.7	2.9	2.5	2.5	2.3	2.3	2.3	2.3	2.3	3.5	3.6
Delhi	3.5	2.9	2.5	2.4	2.4	2.3	2.4	2.3	2.3	2.8	2.6
Ferozepur	3.9	3.5	2.7	2.8	3.6	2.6	3.7	2.7	2.6	2.3	2.7
Hissar	3.3	2.7	2.4	3.3	2.4	2.4	2.9	2.5	2.5	3.7	2.7
Jhelum	3.5	2.8	3.5	2.5	3.5	3.5	2.5	2.4	2.5	2.7	2.7
Lahore	4.1	3.2	3.6	3.6	2.8	2.4	2.4	2.3	2.4	2.7	3.5
Ludhiana	2.9	2.7	2.5	2.5	2.5	2.5	2.5	2.5	3.6	2.9	2.9
Lyallpur	3.6	3.2	2.9	3.1	3.9	2.9	2.9	2.8	2.7	2.7	2.7
Multan	3.6	2.8	2.5	2.7	2.6	2.7	2.7	2.5	2.5	2.7	2.7
Peshawar	3.3	2.5	2.3	3.3	2.4	1.3	2.4	2.3	2.3	3.3	2.3
Bawalpindi	3.1	2.5	2.3	2.5	2.4	2.3	2.3	2.3	2.3	2.6	2.7

{Continued on next page.

No. 299.—AVERAGE ANNUAL RETAIL PRICES CURRENT of SALT IN BRITISH INDIA in Rupees and Decimal of a Rupee per Maund—*contd.*

(One Maund=82.286 lb.)

Province and District.	1923	1924	1925	1926	1927	1928	1929	1930	1931	1932	1933
BURMA:											
Akyah	5.2	5.1	4.5	4.3	5.1	4.6	4.4	4.4	4.3	4.3	4.3
Bassein	4.3	3.8	3.6	3.6	3.6	3.6	3.6	3.6	3.6	3.5	3.6
Bhamo	5.7	5.7	5.2	4.7	4.3	4.3	4.3	4.3	4.3	4.3	4.3
Mandalay	5.5	5.3	5.2	5.3	5.7	5.7	5.3	4.3	4.0	4.1	4.3
Meiktila	5.3	5.4	4.6	3.6	3.6	3.5	3.6	3.6	3.7	4.1	3.6
Moulmein (Acherst)	5.3	5.1	3.6	3.6	3.7	3.6	3.2	3.0	3.1	4.3	4.3
Pakokku	4.6	5.3	3.4	4.1	4.6	4.6	4.6	4.0	3.4	4.3	4.3
Prome	4.6	3.9	3.4	3.1	3.5	4.3	4.2	2.8	2.7	4.3	4.3
Rangoon	5.4	4.6	4.3	4.3	4.3	4.3	4.3	4.3	3.0	3.2	3.0
Sandoway	5.1	4.3	4.3	4.1	4.9	4.4	3.6	4.0	4.1	3.5	3.2
Toungoo	5.1	5.1	3.8	3.6	3.6	3.4	3.4	3.2	3.2	3.2	3.2
BIHAR AND ORISSA:											
Cuttack	3.4	2.8	2.6	3.1	3.1	2.9	3.0	3.1	2.5	3.0	2.7
Darbhanga	4.3	3.9	3.4	3.3	3.3	3.3	3.3	3.3	3.3	3.5	3.4
Hazaribagh	4.2	3.6	3.1	3.2	3.4	3.3	3.1	2.8	2.9	3.2	3.0
Masbhum	4.0	3.3	3.5	3.3	3.6	3.6	3.1	3.0	3.0	3.5	3.1
Monghyr	5.2	4.6	4.0	4.0	4.0	4.0	3.6	3.1	3.1	3.3	3.6
Muzaffarpur	4.5	4.1	3.3	3.6	3.6	3.4	3.3	3.5	3.4	3.6	3.6
Patna	4.6	3.8	3.2	3.2	3.3	3.2	3.2	3.1	3.0	3.2	3.4
Purua	4.6	3.8	3.1	3.3	3.6	3.3	3.5	3.6	3.3	3.1	3.1
Sambalpur	4.5	3.9	3.6	4.0	3.5	3.4	3.4	3.4	3.4	3.5	3.3
Banthal Parganas	4.1	3.5	3.2	3.2	3.1	3.1	3.1	3.0	3.0	3.0	2.9
CENTRAL PROVINCES AND BERAR:											
Amraoti	3.8	3.2	3.2	2.9	2.9	2.9	2.9	3.1	3.0	3.2	3.3
Chanda	4.6	3.7	3.4	3.5	3.6	3.4	3.2	3.5	3.6	4.2	4.0
Chhindwara	4.4	3.6	3.4	3.3	3.3	3.2	3.2	3.3	3.2	3.5	3.5
Jubbulpore	4.1	3.6	3.3	3.4	3.4	3.3	3.3	3.3	3.3	3.3	3.3
Nagpur	4.6	4.0	3.6	3.4	3.3	3.5	3.6	3.5	3.5	3.9	3.9
Nimar	4.2	3.4	3.1	3.1	3.2	3.3	3.3	3.1	3.2	3.4	3.3
Raipur	4.6	3.8	3.3	3.5	3.6	3.8	4.0	3.3	3.3	4.0	3.5
Saugor	4.3	3.4	2.9	2.9	2.9	2.9	2.9	3.0	3.0	3.2	3.1
Yeotmal	4.8	3.4	3.7	3.5	3.3	3.3	3.5	3.3	3.6	4.3	3.7
ASSAM:											
Cachar	4.7	4.1	3.3	3.1	3.6	3.6	3.5	3.2	3.2	3.4	3.2
Darrang	5.1	4.4	3.9	3.9	4.4	4.0	4.0	4.0	3.8	4.0	4.0
Goaipara	4.2	3.6	3.1	3.3	3.4	3.1	3.1	3.1	3.0	3.4	3.1
Khasi and Jaintia Hills	5.8	5.5	5.0	5.0	5.0	5.0	4.7	4.4	4.1	4.0	4.0
Lakhimpur	4.9	5.0	5.0	4.6	4.1	4.0	4.0	3.9	3.5	3.3	3.2
Sylhet	4.4	3.7	3.3	3.2	3.7	3.5	3.4	3.2	3.3	3.7	3.7
RAJPUTANA:											
Ajmer	3.3	3.8	2.4	2.4	3.3	2.3	2.3	2.3	2.4	2.5	2.5
COORG:											
Coorg	4.2	3.8	2.9	3.1	2.9	2.9	2.9	2.7	2.8	2.7	2.6

No. 300.—AVERAGE ANNUAL RETAIL PRICES CURRENT OF
FOOD GRAINS IN BRITISH INDIA.

No. 300.—AVERAGE ANNUAL RETAIL PRICES CURRENT
decimal of a Rupee per Maund

YEAR.	RICE (COMMON)														
	MADRAS						BOMBAY AND SIIND								
	Bel- lary	Coim- batore	Gan- jam	Mad- ras	Salem	Tan- jore	Tinne- velly	Ahme- dabad	Bel- gann	Bom- bay	Surat	Kara- chi	Shikar- pur		
1873	3.1	2.9	1.8	2.4	2.4	1.9	2.9	3.6	3.7	3.2	3.7	2.5	2.2		
1913 . . .	6.1	6.0	5.8	5.7	7.4	5.6	5.5	5.9	5.1	5.3	5.0	5.9	6.1		
1914 . . .	5.7	5.9	5.9	5.7	7.1	5.5	5.2	6.2	5.0	5.5	5.5	6.2	6.5		
1915 . . .	5.1	5.1	5.8	5.3	5.7	4.9	4.7	6.4	4.7	5.6	5.3	5.7	6.4		
1916 . . .	5.1	5.5	5.8	5.8	5.9	5.9	5.0	7.1	4.9	5.8	5.4	5.7	6.6		
1917 . . .	5.7	5.9	5.2	5.7	5.5	5.1	5.5	7.5	5.4	5.8	5.3	6.8	5.6		
1918 . . .	7.1	6.5	5.3	6.7	6.9	6.0	6.5	5.4	7.8	7.5	7.2	8.6	7.8		
1919 . . .	10.0	6.9	10.3	9.3	11.1	8.8	8.6	10.0	8.3	7.6	8.1	7.9	9.8		
1920 . . .	9.6	9.8	10.6	8.9	10.3	8.8	8.2	10.0	8.4	7.5	8.3	9.4	13.0		
1921 . . .	7.6	7.8	8.1	8.2	9.2	7.3	6.9	9.9	7.3	7.4	7.6	9.7	13.4		
1922 . . .	7.2	7.5	7.0	8.3	9.0	6.1	7.1	5.3	7.5	7.4	6.4	8.4	8.0		
1923 . . .	7.4	7.3	6.1	7.9	8.3	6.5	6.6	8.2	7.6	7.0	6.7	6.0	10.4		
1924 . . .	7.8	7.6	7.3	8.5	9.8	7.6	7.1	8.9	7.5	7.6	6.8	6.8	7.3		
1925 . . .	7.9	8.1	7.7	8.9	9.7	9.2	7.7	8.9	7.0	7.4	7.5	7.2	7.9		
1926 . . .	7.4	8.1	7.7	8.3	9.7	6.7	7.1	8.9	7.0	7.4	7.9	7.5	10.0		
1927 . . .	8.4	6.1	7.6	6.6	9.7	7.4	7.6	8.1	6.7	7.4	7.6	7.3	10.2		
1928 . . .	8.1	8.1	7.1	6.9	10.0	8.4	7.0	8.0	7.0	7.8	7.3	7.0	8.6		
1929 . . .	7.4	8.1	6.7	8.3	9.7	7.5	5.7	8.0	8.4	9.0	7.3	6.7	8.5		
1930 . . .	6.7	7.4	6.1	7.0	8.0	5.9	5.2	7.8	6.8	7.4	6.3	5.8	5.6		
1931 . . .	5.0	5.2	4.7	4.5	5.4	4.8	4.1	6.7	4.1	5.6	4.9	4.0	4.7		
1932 . . .	5.0	5.1	3.7	4.7	5.2	4.3	3.9	5.8	3.3	5.9	4.3	4.1	...		
1933 . . .	3.9	4.3	3.3	4.4	4.0	3.1	3.0	5.4	3.2	4.4	4.3	4.0	...		
YEAR	UNITED PROVINCE—contd.					PUNJAB, DELHI, AND N.-W. FRONTIER PROVINCE						BURMA			
	Mira- pur	Saha- ran- pur	Fyza- bad	Luck- now	Sultan- pur	Amrit- sar	Delhi	Ludhi- ana	Mul- tan	Raw- alpin- di	Pesha- war	Ban- goon	Bas- sein	Tona- goo	Man- daly
	1873	2.9	2.8	2.6	3.4	2.7	2.6	3.2	3.2	4.5	4.3	4.5	3.0	2.0	1.5	3.9
1913 . . .	5.4	5.9	5.2	5.3	4.1	5.6	6.9	6.1	4.8	5.7	6.3	4.2	4.3	4.4	4.0
1914 . . .	5.3	6.0	5.6	5.7	5.0	5.7	6.9	6.4	4.9	5.7	6.2	4.0	4.0	3.9	3.5
1915 . . .	5.1	6.1	5.7	5.6	5.3	5.8	6.7	6.8	5.0	6.2	6.4	4.1	3.2	3.8	4.0
1916 . . .	4.9	6.0	5.7	5.6	4.5	5.5	7.4	6.6	4.7	5.9	6.1	3.7	3.6	3.6	3.9
1917 . . .	5.0	5.4	4.9	4.7	4.0	5.2	6.8	6.7	4.6	5.1	5.6	3.1	3.4	3.2	3.4
1918 . . .	5.7	7.2	5.7	5.8	5.3	7.0	8.0	7.6	8.0	7.0	7.2	3.4	3.2	3.1	3.3
1919 . . .	8.2	10.5	9.6	8.7	7.8	9.0	11.1	9.8	8.6	9.4	9.3	4.7	4.0	4.3	5.0
1920 . . .	8.6	9.8	9.7	8.4	7.7	8.7	12.5	9.2	7.8	9.8	9.4	5.7	5.5	5.8	6.4
1921 . . .	7.7	9.8	8.3	7.4	7.3	8.5	11.1	8.4	8.1	10.0	9.0	6.3	6.1	6.0	7.1
1922 . . .	7.1	9.3	8.5	7.3	6.4	8.5	9.9	7.7	9.3	10.3	9.0	6.1	5.6	5.6	6.6
1923 . . .	5.9	8.5	7.0	6.5	6.0	6.9	8.7	8.7	8.5	8.3	7.9	5.7	5.5	5.4	5.3
1924 . . .	6.5	7.9	6.8	5.7	5.7	7.4	8.8	7.2	6.7	7.5	8.1	6.7	6.5	5.8	6.3
1925 . . .	6.6	8.4	7.2	6.7	5.8	8.0	9.0	8.0	7.0	9.2	8.2	5.9	5.3	5.9	5.0
1926 . . .	7.1	8.0	7.8	7.4	6.0	7.7	10.2	8.0	7.2	9.1	7.7	6.5	6.1	5.8	6.5
1927 . . .	6.9	7.9	8.0	7.3	5.4	7.4	11.0	8.0	6.7	9.3	8.0	5.9	6.1	6.5	6.4
1928 . . .	7.5	8.0	7.9	7.4	6.3	7.3	11.0	8.0	6.6	9.0	8.2	5.6	5.4	5.4	6.0
1929 . . .	6.7	8.4	8.3	7.4	6.3	7.6	11.6	8.3	6.4	8.3	8.0	5.4	5.4	4.7	5.6
1930 . . .	6.8	6.1	6.5	6.1	4.9	5.3	10.0	6.8	4.8	5.9	6.4	5.1	4.6	3.8	4.7
1931 . . .	4.2	4.4	4.7	4.9	3.7	4.2	8.0	5.3	3.3	4.9	4.8	3.1	2.8	2.3	2.9
1932 . . .	4.2	4.6	4.3	4.5	3.4	4.6	7.7	4.5	3.3	4.7	4.6	3.4	2.9	2.7	2.7
1933 . . .	4.1	4.2	4.2	4.2	3.2	4.7	7.4	4.8	3.4	4.3	4.8	2.7	2.3	1.9	2.3

* Price for 1887.

of FOOD GRAINS in BRITISH INDIA; in Rupees and
(one Maund = 82.286 lb.)

RICE (Common)—contd.														Year
BENGAL								UNITED PROVINCES					Year	
Bac- ker- ganj	Cal- cutta	Chitta- gong	Dacca	Dinaj- pur	Midna- pur	Mur- shida- bad	Rang- pur	Agra	Allaha- bad	Bareilly	Cawn- pore	Meerat			Year
1.6	3.3	1.8	1.7	1.6	1.8	2.1	1.9	3.0	2.8	2.7	2.8	3.3	1873	
5.8	6.2	4.2	5.4	4.9	4.4	4.8	6.1	5.7	5.6	5.5	5.1	5.7	1913	
5.9	6.5	4.9	6.0	5.2	4.7	4.8	6.3	5.9	6.1	5.5	5.2	5.8	1914	
6.3	6.5	4.8	6.0	5.6	4.0	5.2	6.1	6.1	5.2	5.5	5.5	5.8	1915	
5.0	6.7	5.0	5.3	4.8	4.1	5.1	5.5	6.3	4.9	6.0	5.9	5.9	1916	
4.6	5.8	4.4	5.2	4.2	4.2	4.0	5.1	6.3	4.7	4.6	5.5	5.6	1917	
4.1	5.2	3.9	4.5	3.7	3.6	3.7	4.3	7.3	6.0	6.1	6.3	6.4	1918	
7.4	7.5	6.4	6.0	7.0	7.5	7.2	7.5	8.1	7.7	8.4	8.0	7.1	1919	
7.8	8.6	7.5	7.9	7.3	7.4	7.3	7.9	9.9	8.0	8.4	9.5	7.4	1920	
6.2	6.2	6.2	6.3	6.2	6.6	6.7	7.5	9.0	7.9	8.0	8.3	7.5	1921	
6.4	8.1	6.6	6.3	5.3	6.4	8.1	5.3	8.7	7.9	7.9	7.7	8.0	1922	
5.6	7.4	6.2	5.3	5.0	4.8	5.1	6.9	7.5	6.9	6.8	6.6	7.5	1923	
6.6	7.3	6.3	7.1	6.0	5.8	5.8	6.4	7.5	7.2	6.7	6.9	7.3	1924	
8.0	8.2	6.7	8.0	6.7	6.2	6.5	8.3	8.9	7.5	7.1	7.4	7.3	1925	
7.9	9.5	6.9	7.6	6.9	7.3	6.7	8.3	6.9	7.6	6.7	7.8	7.3	1926	
8.3	9.3	6.9	5.2	7.6	6.5	7.1	8.5	7.5	7.5	6.2	7.8	7.3	1927	
7.1	8.9	8.0	7.6	8.3	6.5	7.2	9.1	8.4	7.7	6.6	7.9	6.9	1928	
6.7	8.8	5.9	6.9	5.8	5.4	5.6	7.2	7.6	7.5	7.5	6.2	6.8	1929	
6.2	7.7	5.4	6.4	5.1	4.9	5.0	7.3	6.8	5.9	6.2	6.2	6.0	1930	
4.2	5.5	4.3	4.5	3.6	3.0	3.5	4.4	4.7	4.6	4.7	4.5	4.2	1931	
3.3	4.2	3.6	3.2	2.9	2.7	2.9	3.2	4.2	4.3	4.7	4.7	4.0	1932	
3.0	3.6	3.6	3.0	2.9	3.6	3.0	3.1	3.8	4.1	4.7	4.4	4.0	1933	

BIHAR AND ORISSA					CENTRAL PROVINCES				ASSAM				Year	
Cat- tack	Dar- bhanga	Mon- ghyr	Muzaff- arpur	Patna	Pur- na	Jabbul- pore	Nagpur	Raipur	Cashar	Goal- para	Lak- himpur	Sylhet		Year
1.3	3.3*	2.5	2.0	3.3	3.0	2.6	2.3	1.1	1.6	1.7	3.2	1.3		1873
4.3	5.4	5.4	5.7	4.5	5.6	4.3	4.4	4.0	4.3	5.5	5.1	4.5	1915	
4.6	5.1	5.4	6.3	4.7	5.5	4.9	4.7	4.2	4.6	5.6	5.3	5.1	1914	
4.8	5.2	5.8	6.9	5.1	5.4	5.2	4.5	4.1	4.9	5.6	6.3	5.1	1915	
4.3	4.7	5.0	6.4	4.3	4.7	4.7	4.3	4.1	5.3	5.0	5.7	5.0	1916	
3.6	4.0	4.3	4.5	3.4	4.2	4.4	4.5	3.7	4.3	4.4	5.2	4.4	1917	
3.9	4.2	4.8	4.9	3.8	4.1	6.0	5.4	4.4	3.1	4.4	4.5	3.1	1918	
7.3	7.4	7.7	9.3	6.7	8.1	7.8	9.5	7.7	5.9	6.5	6.7	6.1	1919	
7.8	7.8	7.2	10.0	6.6	7.5	7.1	7.8	7.3	7.3	7.5	8.0	7.5	1920	
6.3	7.0	7.3	9.2	6.0	7.2	6.9	8.1	7.1	5.3	6.4	7.4	6.3	1921	
5.9	6.5	6.6	3.0	5.7	5.8	5.8	6.3	6.0	5.3	5.6	6.2	5.7	1922	
4.4	5.6	5.7	6.7	4.9	5.4	5.3	6.0	5.9	4.7	6.1	6.3	5.2	1923	
5.5	6.5	7.2	7.2	5.3	6.2	5.7	6.4	4.9	5.3	6.7	7.0	6.0	1924	
5.9	7.4	6.9	7.1	5.8	6.5	6.6	6.5	5.8	6.4	7.1	7.5	7.7	1925	
6.0	8.1	7.2	8.1	6.3	7.3	6.8	6.6	5.9	6.1	7.4	7.9	7.4	1926	
6.0	7.9	7.9	8.9	6.7	7.6	8.7	6.5	5.6	6.8	7.7	8.2	7.6	1927	
5.3	7.9	7.7	8.0	7.0	7.4	6.6	6.3	5.8	6.1	7.3	8.3	7.1	1928	
5.0	7.7	6.5	6.9	6.3	6.7	6.5	6.5	5.7	5.5	6.5	7.3	6.4	1929	
4.2	7.0	5.4	6.6	4.8	5.7	5.2	6.1	3.9	4.8	6.1	6.9	5.6	1930	
2.8	5.0	4.1	5.6	3.4	3.6	3.7	3.6	2.6	3.7	3.1	4.9	4.7	1931	
2.6	3.8	3.9	3.6	3.2	3.0	3.6	3.4	2.5	2.8	3.1	3.7	3.9	1932	
2.4	3.9	3.8	3.3	3.1	3.6	3.2	3.1	2.3	2.7	2.9	3.3	3.5	1933	

* Price for 1874.

[Continued on next page.]

PRICES CURRENT

NO. 300.—AVERAGE ANNUAL RETAIL PRICES

YEAR	WHEAT										
	BOMBAY AND SIND							BENGAL			
	Ahmedabad	Ahmednagar	Belgaum	Bombay	Dharwar	Dhulia	Nasik	Surat	Karachi	Calcutta	Dacca
1873	30	23	34	34	35	28	30	32	26	35	33
1913	41	40	46	56	43	44	39	43	43	42	45
1914	43	47	47	59	44	47	42	53	45	47	53
1915	54	53	40	72	41	50	48	57	51	*	*
1916	49	42	38	57	37	43	41	55	48	*	*
1917	52	46	45	60	44	50	44	54	55	*	*
1918	75	75	70	92	64	79	67	83	64	*	*
1919	76	87	107	99	96	90	89	89	73	*	*
1920	91	84	86	91	80	80	81	75	68	*	*
1921	86	86	92	98	90	90	95	89	87	*	*
1922	76	88	72	89	66	84	88	60	74	*	*
1923	65	65	65	72	57	64	66	65	56	*	*
1924	64	68	101	74	90	68	64	67	54	*	*
1925	77	72	93	78	82	74	65	77	68	*	*
1926	75	74	61	77	73	78	67	83	63	*	*
1927	64	84	83	76	89	79	68	78	58	*	*
1928	63	59	67	76	62	64	55	66	59	*	*
1929	68	59	53	86	51	63	65	68	60	*	*
1930	48	51	47	62	46	52	54	63	40	*	*
1931	34	33	38	41	36	37	36	44	38	*	*
1932	39	34	37	43	39	40	33	43	38	*	*
1933	44	36	31	48	31	38	33	43	36	*	*

YEAR	UNITED PROVINCES—contd.						PUNJAB, DELHI, AND N.-W. FRONTIER PROVINCE					
	Saharanpur	Fyzabad	Lucknow	Sultanpur	Amritsar	Delhi	Ferozpur	Jhelam	Ludhiana	Multan	Rawalpindi	Peshawar
	1873	20	26	26	27	17	21	16	21	16	19	22	22
1913	36	35	36	34	32	38	34	36	35	35	37	41
1914	40	43	44	41	36	44	39	36	40	37	37	40
1915	43	50	49	49	45	50	45	44	48	43	45	44
1916	41	42	42	41	37	43	39	38	40	38	41	41
1917	44	43	44	40	41	44	42	43	42	42	46	43
1918	53	51	52	48	50	58	49	55	51	49	58	49
1919	66	67	70	66	60	69	64	61	65	58	65	54
1920	63	60	61	58	52	60	54	60	56	52	64	53
1921	74	70	69	65	71	76	77	80	72	74	84	78
1922	60	69	64	64	59	64	58	63	65	60	67	59
1923	41	50	48	51	38	46	39	41	37	42	41	40
1924	43	50	47	50	43	50	43	43	41	49	48	45
1925	58	60	60	58	56	62	53	60	53	60	63	60
1926	58	59	59	57	50	59	59	55	55	56	60	53
1927	52	51	50	48	47	54	51	50	48	50	53	47
1928	61	58	53	53	51	54	50	53	48	51	56	49
1929	63	55	53	54	52	57	54	53	54	51	55	52
1930	32	38	34	36	29	35	32	31	31	28	33	32
1931	22	28	26	28	20	24	21	23	20	18	24	23
1932	31	34	33	34	26	33	27	29	27	26	32	28
1933	29	31	30	30	29	33	30	33	28	29	32	30

* Bengal prices no longer reported.

PRICES CURRENT

CURRENT OF FOOD GRAINS—contd.

WHEAT—contd.

BENGAL—contd.				UNITED PROVINCES							YEAR
Dinajpur	Midnapur	Murshidabad	Rangpur	Agra	Allahabad	Bareilly	Cawnpore	Meerut	Mirzapur	Muzaffarnagar	
3'1	3'3	2'0	3'3	2'5	2'8	2'4	2'4	2'0	2'9	2'0	1873
3'7	4'3	3'7	4'3	3'8	4'3	3'6	3'8	3'6	4'1	3'4	1913
4'3	4'2	4'1	4'6	4'5	4'8	4'2	4'5	4'2	4'9	3'9	1914
.	.	.	.	5'3	5'5	4'7	5'1	4'8	5'6	4'6	1915
.	.	.	.	4'8	4'6	4'1	4'3	4'1	4'7	3'9	1916
.	.	.	.	4'9	4'4	4'2	4'5	4'3	4'7	4'3	1917
.	.	.	.	6'0	5'3	5'5	5'7	5'4	5'8	5'2	1918
.	.	.	.	7'1	7'5	7'0	7'2	6'7	7'7	6'5	1919
.	.	.	.	6'6	6'7	6'1	6'5	6'2	6'6	5'9	1920
.	.	.	.	6'0	7'4	7'1	7'5	7'4	7'6	7'1	1921
.	.	.	.	6'4	7'3	6'7	7'3	5'9	7'2	5'9	1922
.	.	.	.	5'0	5'3	4'8	5'1	4'3	5'0	4'2	1923
.	.	.	.	4'9	5'4	4'7	5'1	4'5	5'5	4'3	1924
.	.	.	.	6'6	6'4	5'9	6'3	5'8	6'6	5'5	1925
.	.	.	.	5'5	6'2	5'7	6'3	5'6	6'5	5'2	1926
.	.	.	.	5'2	6'1	5'1	5'5	5'1	5'9	4'8	1927
.	.	.	.	5'7	6'1	5'5	5'6	5'2	6'3	5'0	1928
.	.	.	.	6'0	6'0	5'4	5'7	5'3	5'9	5'2	1929
.	.	.	.	3'9	4'0	3'4	3'6	3'3	3'8	3'0	1930
.	.	.	.	2'8	3'0	2'5	2'7	2'3	2'9	2'2	1931
.	.	.	.	3'3	3'5	3'3	3'5	2'9	3'6	2'8	1932
.	.	.	.	3'3	3'4	3'0	3'3	3'0	3'3	2'9	1933

BIHAR AND ORISSA						CENTRAL PROVINCES				YEAR
Cuttack	Darbhanga	Hazari-bagh	Monghyr	Muzaffarpur	Patna	Purnea	Jubbulpore	Nagpur	Baipur	
2'6	2'7†	3'0	2'5	2'7	2'5	3'1	2'0	1'8	0'9	1873
3'9	3'9	4'6	3'8	3'0	3'3	4'0	3'6	3'7	3'6	1913
4'6	4'3	4'8	4'2	4'6	4'0	4'5	4'4	4'3	4'1	1914
5'3	5'3	5'8	5'0	5'6	5'0	5'0	5'0	4'8	4'6	1915
4'4	4'6	5'1	4'2	4'4	3'9	4'3	4'0	4'1	3'9	1916
4'4	4'0	5'0	4'0	4'1	3'8	3'9	4'3	4'3	3'8	1917
6'1	5'0	6'1	4'8	6'4	4'6	4'6	5'8	6'2	5'2	1918
3'5	7'1	8'0	6'8	7'5	6'1	6'8	7'1	8'5	8'0	1919
7'7	6'8	7'3	6'1	6'7	5'7	5'8	6'4	8'4	7'1	1920
2'1	6'8	7'6	6'4	7'3	6'4	6'3	7'3	8'6	7'6	1921
8'0	7'0	7'6	6'2	7'8	6'0	5'5	6'0	7'5	7'1	1922
6'7	4'0	5'6	4'6	5'1	4'3	4'1	4'4	5'3	4'2	1923
5'6	5'3	5'6	4'8	5'5	4'7	4'9	5'2	5'8	4'5	1924
6'8	5'5	6'8	5'0	5'7	5'8	5'1	5'8	6'5	5'5	1925
6'3	6'1	6'6	6'0	6'8	6'0	5'7	5'6	6'1	5'0	1926
6'3	6'3	6'2	5'6	6'2	5'6	5'5	5'2	6'5	5'1	1927
6'3	6'2	6'3	6'8	6'0	5'8	5'6	5'0	5'7	5'3	1928
6'3	5'3	6'0	5'0	5'0	5'3	5'7	6'0	5'9	5'0	1929
4'8	4'3	4'3	4'0	4'3	3'8	4'4	3'9	4'5	3'0	1930
3'2	3'7	3'3	3'2	3'2	2'9	3'5	2'8	2'0	2'1	1931
3'4	3'6	3'8	3'5	3'5	3'6	3'3	3'0	3'3	2'6	1932
3'9	3'8	3'4	3'1	3'5	3'2	2'9	3'0	3'5	2'6	1933

* Bengal prices no longer reported.

† Price for 1874.

[Continued on next page.]

No. 300.—AVERAGE ANNUAL RETAIL PRICES

YEAR	JOWAR							
	MADRAS				BOMBAY AND			
	Bellary	Coimbatore	Trichinopoly	Salem	Ahmedabad	Ahmednagar	Belgaum	Bombay
1873	1.6	1.9	1.3	1.7	1.9	1.3	2.3	2.0
1913	3.0	3.5	3.4	3.9	3.8	3.6	3.4	4.1
1914	3.1	3.5	3.4	3.5	3.6	3.8	3.1	4.3
1915	2.4	3.2	3.0	3.1	3.5	2.6	2.7	3.6
1916	2.2	3.4	3.1	3.1	3.1	2.4	2.6	3.6
1917	2.7	4.0	3.4	3.3	3.1	2.8	3.5	4.1
1918	5.3	4.9	4.2	4.2	...	4.5	6.5	3.7
1919	7.5	7.1	6.3	7.3	6.9	8.8	8.2	9.7
1920	6.5	7.2	5.0	6.6	6.3	6.7	6.0	7.5
1921	6.4	5.4	4.3	5.6	7.9	7.4	6.5	7.8
1922	3.7	6.1	5.1	5.0	5.0	4.7	4.2	5.5
1923	4.3	5.6	4.2	4.4	3.7	3.9	4.5	5.0
1924	5.3	6.6	5.0	5.9	4.3	4.9	5.9	5.2
1925	4.0	6.2	5.3	5.6	4.6	4.6	4.4	5.5
1926	3.7	6.0	4.8	5.0	5.2	4.2	4.3	5.6
1927	4.7	5.9	4.9	5.1	4.6	4.5	4.6	5.7
1928	3.8	5.1	4.4	5.3	4.6	3.2	3.9	5.3
1929	4.4	5.1	4.2	5.1	4.9	4.6	4.0	5.7
1930	2.6	4.4	3.3	4.3	3.9	3.3	3.1	5.3
1931	1.9	3.0	2.5	2.2	2.4	1.7	2.0	3.5
1932	3.0	3.2	2.0	2.5	2.6	1.9	2.1	3.8
1933	2.0	2.4	2.3	2.5	2.9	1.8	2.2	3.3

YEAR	UNITED PROVINCES—contd.							
	Meerut	Mirzapur	Muzaffarnagar	Saharanpur	Fyzbad	Lucknow	Sitapur	
	1873	1.5	2.1	1.5	1.6	1.7	2.3	1.6
1913	2.7	2.7	2.5	2.4	2.4	2.3	2.3	
1914	3.6	3.7	3.7	4.0	3.3	3.4	3.3	
1915	3.5	3.6	3.6	3.7	3.6	3.5	3.9	
1916	2.9	3.0	3.2	3.3	2.8	2.7	2.2	
1917	2.9	2.6	3.1	3.1	3.2	2.9	2.6	
1918	3.5	4.0	6.0	...	3.9	4.1	4.1	
1919	6.6	6.5	6.3	7.6	5.2	5.5	6.2	
1920	5.0	4.8	4.4	4.5	5.2	4.2	4.3	
1921	5.8	4.9	6.3	...	4.6	5.0	4.7	
1922	4.3	4.1	4.9	...	5.4	4.3	4.2	
1923	3.4	3.4	3.4	...	3.1	3.2	3.0	
1924	3.1	3.0	2.9	...	2.7	2.7	2.7	
1925	4.7	3.8	4.4	...	4.2	4.3	4.1	
1926	4.6	4.4	4.9	...	5.3	4.8	4.2	
1927	3.9	3.7	4.3	...	3.7	3.5	3.5	
1928	3.9	3.4	5.7	...	3.6	3.7	3.5	
1929	6.0	4.5	5.0	...	6.1	4.7	4.8	
1930	3.1	2.3	3.3	...	4.2	2.5	2.3	
1931	1.6	1.6	1.0	...	2.4	1.6	1.3	
1932	1.9	2.1	1.9	2.3	2.3	2.0	2.0	
1933	2.1	2.3	...	...	2.3	2.0	1.8

CURRENT OF FOOD GRAINS—contd.

(Great Millet)								Year
SIND				UNITED PROVINCES				
Dhulla	Borat	Karschi	Shtkaypur	Agra	Allahabad	Bareilly	Cawnpore	
1'5	2'3	2'7	1'6	1'9	2'0	2'1	1'8	1873
3'4	3'7	3'2	3'6	2'7	2'4	2'4	2'6	1913
3'1	4'0	3'4	3'7	3'4	3'6	3'2	3'5	1914
3'1	3'7	3'7	3'6	3'4	3'5	3'3	3'3	1916
3'0	3'2	3'6	3'2	2'8	2'7	2'8	2'6	1916
3'4	4'0	3'5	3'3	2'9	2'9	2'6	2'7	1917
3'4	3'4	...	3'1	4'6	4'0	3'4	4'6	1918
3'2	3'1	7'1	7'8	6'3	6'0	5'5	6'4	1919
5'9	5'6	5'8	5'3	4'3	4'3	4'0	4'2	1920
7'4	8'2	6'5	7'1	5'8	5'2	5'4	4'0	1921
4'6	5'0	4'7	4'8	4'4	4'0	4'4	4'5	1922
3'9	5'1	3'8	3'2	3'2	3'2	3'0	2'9	1923
4'1	5'8	4'1	3'7	3'8	2'7	2'6	2'7	1924
4'6	6'1	4'6	4'6	4'3	3'9	4'0	4'6	1925
5'0	5'9	4'7	4'8	4'6	4'2	4'6	4'5	1926
4'3	5'5	4'5	4'7	3'9	4'0	3'6	4'1	1927
3'9	5'0	4'8	4'6	3'4	4'4	3'3	3'2	1928
4'9	5'0	6'1	4'7	4'9	5'2	4'8	4'5	1929
3'3	4'6	3'7	3'4	2'8	2'3	2'3	2'6	1930
3'1	3'2	2'6	2'4	1'7	1'4	1'7	1'4	1891
2'7	3'7	2'8	...	1'8	2'0	1'7	1'8	1892
2'6	3'2	2'7	...	2'1	2'2	1'8	2'0	1933

PUNJAB, DELHI, AND N.-W. FRONTIER PROVINCE						BIHAR AND ORISSA	CENTRAL PROVINCES			Year
Amritsar	Delhi	Ludhiana	Multan	Rawalpindi	Peshawar	Patna	Jubbulpore	Nagpur	Nimar	
1'1	1'5	1'1	1'5	1'9	1'5	1'3	1'5	1'4	1'2	
2'7	2'6	2'6	2'5	2'6	2'7	2'4	3'0	3'3	3'2	1913
3'3	3'6	3'5	2'8	2'8	2'4	2'9	3'0	3'4	3'1	1914
3'6	3'6	4'1	3'3	3'6	3'2	3'3	3'1	2'9	3'4	1915
2'8	3'0	3'1	3'1	3'1	3'1	2'7	2'5	2'6	2'4	1916
2'9	3'0	3'0	3'1	3'1	3'7	2'2	3'0	3'2	3'1	1917
5'1	5'8	6'0	5'1	5'9	5'0	3'2	4'4	4'8	6'3	1918
6'5	6'1	6'6	5'6	6'5	4'5	5'6	6'1	7'2	7'5	1919
4'4	4'3	4'5	4'3	5'4	3'4	4'0	5'5	6'3	5'7	1920
6'3	6'5	7'6	5'7	5'4	7'0	4'5	5'0	6'8	6'8	1921
4'6	4'6	5'1	4'4	4'7	5'1	4'1	3'8	4'0	4'2	1922
3'2	3'1	3'3	2'6	2'6	2'5	3'6	2'5	3'4	3'5	1923
3'4	3'4	3'2	3'6	3'3	3'9	3'3	3'1	4'3	4'2	1924
4'6	4'6	4'6	4'6	4'4	...	4'7	3'7	4'5	4'9	1925
5'6	4'9	5'5	5'0	5'1	...	4'6	4'1	4'3	4'7	1926
5'1	4'8	4'7	4'3	...	...	4'6	3'5	4'8	4'2	1927
4'0	4'0	3'9	3'7	4'3	...	4'5	3'9	4'1	3'7	1928
4'5	5'1	5'1	4'4	4'0	...	4'9	4'1	4'3	4'9	1929
3'6	3'1	3'9	3'6	4'2	...	3'7	2'7	3'1	2'9	1930
2'6	1'7	1'8	1'6	2'2	...	2'2	1'8	1'9	2'0	1891
...	2'0	2'0	2'0	2'4	...	2'6	1'9	2'7	2'7	1892
2'7	2'3	2'2	2'2	2'3	...	2'0	2'1	2'3	2'3	1933

[Continued on next page

No. 300.—AVERAGE ANNUAL RETAIL PRICES

YEAR	BAJRA (Spiked Millet)							
	MADRAS				BOMBAY AND SIND			
	Coimbatore	Salem	Tanjore	Visagapatam	Ahmedabad	Ahmednagar		
1873	1.5	1.6	1.4	1.2	2.0	1.6		
1913	3.6	4.7	3.7	3.8	3.8	3.6		
1914	4.0	4.4	3.3	3.8	4.4	3.2		
1915	3.6	3.8	3.0	3.0	4.2	3.1		
1916	...	3.9	3.2	3.8	3.8	3.1		
1917	...	4.0	3.2	3.7	3.0	3.7		
1918	...	4.6	3.9	3.9	3.2	7.5		
1919	6.8	7.2	7.0	6.0	9.3	9.4		
1920	7.4	8.3	7.2	6.4	6.8	6.5		
1921	6.1	6.0	5.5	4.0	5.6	6.1		
1922	5.6	6.6	6.5	3.5	5.5	6.0		
1923	7.3	6.0	5.6	3.6	5.6	5.2		
1924	5.8	6.8	6.1	4.5	5.3	5.6		
1925	5.5	6.5	6.5	3.6	5.8	5.7		
1926	5.3	6.1	5.8	4.3	6.3	5.2		
1927	5.6	6.4	5.8	4.9	5.6	5.0		
1928	5.4	6.3	6.3	4.4	5.5	3.8		
1929	5.8	6.2	5.6	3.7	6.5	6.2		
1930	5.5	5.7	6.7	3.6	4.7	4.0		
1931	2.8	3.6	3.7	3.0	3.0	1.8		
1932	2.9	4.0	3.7	2.6	3.2	2.2		
1933	2.7	3.6	2.6	2.4	3.6	1.7		
UNITED PROVINCES								
YEAR	Agra	Allahabad	Bareilly	Cawnpore	Meerut	Mirzapur	Minzuffar-nagar	Saharanpur
1873	2.2	2.3	2.0	1.9	1.6	2.4	1.8	1.7
1913	2.9	2.8	2.7	2.8	3.1	3.1	3.3	2.8
1914	3.7	3.8	3.0	3.5	3.5	4.0	4.1	3.6
1915	3.9	3.9	3.7	3.6	3.7	3.9	3.9	3.8
1916	3.1	3.1	3.1	3.2	3.3	3.3	3.6	3.7
1917	2.6	3.1	3.0	3.9	3.3	3.4	3.0	3.2
1918	5.4	5.1	4.6	6.4	4.2	4.4	5.6	3.6
1919	6.6	7.1	6.3	7.3	6.7	7.0	7.1	6.0
1921	6.1	5.0	4.9	5.0	5.1	5.5	5.3	5.4
1921	6.6	6.2	6.0	5.9	6.3	6.1	5.9	5.9
1922	4.9	4.7	5.2	5.1	4.8	4.8	4.8	4.5
1923	3.6	3.6	3.8	3.6	3.6	3.4	3.2	3.1
1924	3.5	3.6	3.4	3.2	3.8	3.9	3.2	2.8
1925	4.2	4.2	4.5	4.6	5.6	4.3	3.9	4.1
1926	5.2	5.0	5.0	4.8	4.9	5.0	4.9	4.7
1927	4.1	4.2	4.1	4.1	4.5	4.3	4.1	4.3
1928	4.2	4.8	3.9	3.8	4.7	4.7	4.3	3.8
1929	5.6	6.2	5.3	5.3	5.4	5.6	4.8	4.4
1930	3.1	3.3	3.2	2.9	3.0	3.2	3.5	3.1
1931	1.9	1.7	2.0	1.7	1.9	2.0	1.8	2.0
1932	1.8	2.2	2.0	2.0	2.1	2.6	1.9	1.6
1933	2.2	2.3	2.0	2.2	2.2	2.6	...	2.2

PRICES CURRENT

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CURRENT OF FOOD GRAINS—contd.

BAJRA (Spiked Millet)—contd.					YEAR
BOMBAY AND SIND—contd.					
Belgaum	Bombay	Dhulia	Surat	Karachi	
2.2	2.4	1.8	2.4	1.7	1873
3.3	3.3	3.6	3.9	3.5	1913
3.2	4.3	3.6	4.5	4.1	1914
2.8	4.4	3.5	3.9	4.3	1915
2.7	4.6	3.5	4.0	4.0	1916
3.3	4.5	3.8	3.8	3.8	1917
6.0	8.6	7.3	7.8	6.0	1918
6.4	9.5	9.0	8.5	8.0	1919
6.0	7.0	6.5	6.1	6.1	1920
6.8	8.1	8.2	6.4	7.3	1921
4.6	7.1	5.7	6.2	5.8	1922
4.5	6.5	5.1	5.5	4.0	1923
5.8	6.4	5.3	5.6	4.6	1924
4.8	6.0	6.3	5.9	4.8	1925
4.5	6.1	6.1	6.3	6.0	1926
4.4	6.1	4.9	5.9	6.0	1927
3.9	5.5	5.0	5.3	5.5	1928
4.3	6.5	5.5	6.7	5.8	1929
3.4	5.5	4.4	5.2	4.3	1930
2.0	3.9	2.6	3.5	3.0	1931
1.8	4.0	3.1	4.0	3.2	1932
2.0	3.6	3.3	3.7	3.4	1933

UNITED PROVINCES— contd.			PUNJAB, DELHI AND N.-W. FRONTIER PROVINCE					YEAR
Fyzabad	Lucknow	Amritsar	Delhi	Ludhiana	Multan	Rawalpindi	Peshawar	
2.1	2.2	1.3	1.5	1.2	1.6	1.7	1.7	1873
2.6	2.5	3.3	2.9	3.4	3.1	3.1	3.5	1913
3.6	3.3	3.6	3.9	4.1	3.3	3.2	3.8	1914
4.2	3.6	4.4	4.0	4.3	3.7	3.7	3.6	1915
3.8	3.0	3.9	3.2	4.0	3.3	3.7	3.9	1916
3.6	3.0	3.0	3.0	3.2	3.2	3.0	3.3	1917
4.4	4.6	5.4	5.7	6.2	4.8	4.5	3.8	1918
7.2	6.5	7.4	7.3	8.3	6.6	6.0	6.6	1919
6.4	4.5	6.5	5.1	5.4	5.1	5.6	5.8	1920
6.5	5.9	7.5	7.3	6.3	6.7	6.4	7.7	1921
6.0	4.8	6.0	5.1	6.8	4.7	5.7	5.7	1922
3.9	3.2	3.4	3.8	3.9	3.2	3.1	3.5	1923
3.2	3.0	3.6	3.8	3.3	3.7	3.0	4.0	1924
5.1	4.0	6.1	6.0	4.8	4.4	4.9	4.6	1925
5.9	4.3	5.8	5.6	5.4	5.3	6.2	5.9	1926
4.5	3.6	4.2	4.4	4.5	4.4	4.4	4.5	1927
4.3	3.9	4.5	4.5	4.4	4.4	4.6	4.6	1928
6.9	5.3	5.4	5.9	5.2	5.2	5.6	6.0	1929
4.2	3.1	3.2	4.4	4.2	2.8	3.0	3.7	1930
2.2	1.6	1.8	...	2.1	2.0	2.0	2.5	1931
2.0	1.2	2.4	2.2	1.6	2.1	2.4	2.4	1932
2.5	2.1	3.1	2.5	2.9	2.8	2.8	2.9	1933

YEAR	BAGI							
	MADRAS				BOMBAY		BIHAR AND ORISSA	
	Bellary	Ganjam	Madras	Salem	Belgaum	Bombay	Darbhanga	Hazaribagh
1913	1.2	1.0	1.5	1.3	1.8	3.0	1.3*	1.7
1914	2.9	2.6	3.4	3.2	3.0	4.5	2.7	2.6
1915	3.5	2.7	3.4	3.2	2.7	4.6	3.1	2.9
1916	2.6	3.3	3.1	2.8	2.6	4.6	3.1	3.2
1917	2.4	3.1	3.2	2.6	2.4	4.8	3.2	2.7
1918	2.6	2.3	3.3	...	2.7	4.9	2.4	2.3
1919	4.1	4.0	3.8	3.0	4.4	7.6	2.5	2.5
1920	6.3	6.2	6.6	7.0	6.7	10.5	4.7	5.0
1921	6.3	6.0	7.2	6.7	6.5	...	4.7	5.1
1922	5.0	4.6	5.4	4.9	4.6	...	4.0	4.0
1923	4.8	2.8	5.4	4.8	3.7	...	4.0	3.0
1924	4.1	5.3	4.6	4.3	4.1	...	3.8	2.5
1925	4.6	2.6	5.0	5.5	5.1	...	3.9	2.5
1926	3.7	2.7	5.1	5.1	4.1	...	3.9	2.6
1927	3.6	3.5	4.8	4.6	3.9	...	4.5	3.5
1928	4.0	3.5	5.1	5.0	4.0	...	4.5	3.5
1929	3.9	3.1	5.0	4.8	3.3	...	5.2	4.0
1930	4.1	2.5	4.8	4.7	3.2	...	4.5	4.2
1931	2.7	2.2	4.2	3.9	2.6	...	2.7	3.9
1932	1.8	1.9	3.8	2.3	1.9	...	2.4	2.0
1933	2.3	1.4	3.0	2.6	1.8	...	2.3	1.7
1934	1.6	1.6	3.0	2.6	1.8	...	2.3	1.8

YEAR	GRAM									
	SIND	UNITED PROVINCES			PUNJAB AND DELHI			CENTRAL PROVINCES		
	Karachi	Cawnpore	Meerut	Fyzabad	Amritsar	Delhi	Rawal-pindi	Jubbulpore	Nagpur	Raipur
1913	2.6	1.9	1.6	2.0	1.4	1.8	1.6	1.7	2.1	1.2
1914	3.3	2.7	2.7	2.6	2.7	2.7	2.8	2.6	3.3	3.2
1915	4.0	3.9	3.6	4.2	3.4	3.7	3.3	3.9	4.4	3.8
1916	4.0	3.5	3.4	3.9	3.4	3.4	3.5	3.9	4.3	3.9
1917	3.6	3.0	3.2	3.0	3.2	3.3	3.5	3.5	3.7	3.2
1918	4.0	2.9	3.3	2.8	3.3	3.2	3.0	3.4	3.6	3.1
1919	4.9	3.9	4.1	3.6	4.1	4.0	4.4	4.6	5.1	3.8
1920	6.7	6.8	6.5	7.0	5.7	6.3	5.8	6.9	7.7	7.5
1921	6.4	5.3	5.7	5.4	5.7	5.6	5.9	6.5	7.2	7.2
1922	7.8	6.1	6.7	6.3	7.0	6.7	7.3	6.3	7.1	7.2
1923	6.0	5.3	5.1	5.4	5.4	5.1	5.2	5.1	6.3	6.2
1924	4.0	2.9	3.1	3.0	3.1	3.0	3.1	3.0	4.1	3.1
1925	4.2	2.2	3.2	2.7	3.3	3.2	3.5	3.0	4.2	3.2
1926	4.8	4.0	3.9	3.6	4.0	3.8	4.3	3.8	4.6	4.0
1927	5.4	4.4	4.6	4.0	4.6	4.6	4.6	3.9	4.9	3.9
1928	5.6	4.5	4.5	4.1	4.4	4.4	4.8	4.5	5.3	5.1
1929	5.7	4.9	4.7	5.0	4.6	4.7	4.9	4.9	5.2	5.4
1930	6.8	5.6	6.8	5.5	5.5	5.9	5.6	5.4	5.8	5.3
1931	4.7	3.8	4.0	3.3	3.7	4.1	3.7	3.5	4.5	3.8
1932	3.3	2.3	2.5	2.1	2.4	2.5	2.5	2.1	3.0	2.4
1933	3.0	2.4	2.4	2.4	2.2	2.4	2.4	2.1	2.8	2.3
1934	3.1	2.4	2.5	2.6	2.4	2.5	2.4	2.2	2.9	2.2

* Price for 1914.

PRICES CURRENT

CURRENT OF FOOD GRAINS—*conold.*

BARLEY												YEAR
BENGAL		UNITED PROVINCES										
Calcutta	Rajshahi	Agra	Allahabad	Bareilly	Cawnpore	Meerut	Mirzapur	Muzaffarnagar	Saharanpur	Fyzabad	Lucknow	
2'3	1'2	1'0	2'2	1'7	1'8	1'4	2'2	1'3	1'4	2'0	1'9	1873
3'3	2'6	2'7	2'6	2'5	2'7	2'6	2'9	2'6	2'5	2'5	2'6	1913
3'5	3'3	3'4	3'5	3'1	3'4	3'2	3'3	3'0	2'9	3'3	3'3	1914
*	*	3'3	3'4	2'9	3'4	3'1	3'8	3'1	3'0	3'5	3'2	1915
*	*	3'2	3'1	2'9	3'1	3'1	3'4	3'0	3'1	3'0	2'9	1916
*	*	3'1	2'8	2'6	2'9	3'0	2'9	2'8	2'9	2'8	2'8	1917
*	*	3'7	3'5	3'4	3'8	3'5	3'8	3'3	3'6	3'3	3'6	1918
*	*	3'4	3'6	4'8	5'2	4'9	6'0	4'8	4'6	5'2	5'0	1919
*	*	4'8	4'7	3'9	4'4	4'3	5'1	4'0	3'9	4'3	4'0	1920
*	*	5'5	4'6	4'5	4'9	4'9	5'2	4'8	4'6	4'7	4'5	1921
*	*	4'4	4'5	3'8	4'3	3'8	4'7	3'8	3'6	4'5	3'9	1922
*	*	3'0	3'4	2'3	2'9	2'5	3'5	2'8	2'2	3'2	2'7	1923
*	*	3'2	3'5	2'7	3'2	3'1	3'7	2'9	2'8	2'9	2'8	1924
*	*	3'9	4'3	3'6	4'3	4'1	4'3	3'7	3'6	4'1	3'9	1925
*	*	4'3	4'7	3'6	4'5	4'2	4'6	3'8	3'6	4'2	4'0	1926
*	*	3'8	4'3	3'3	4'1	3'8	3'8	3'5	3'4	3'7	3'5	1927
*	*	3'8	4'5	3'4	4'2	3'9	4'4	3'6	3'5	3'9	3'7	1928
*	*	4'6	4'7	4'3	4'4	4'4	4'4	3'9	3'8	4'7	4'0	1929
*	*	2'7	2'5	2'1	2'4	2'0	2'6	2'0	1'9	2'4	2'1	1930
*	*	1'9	1'6	1'6	1'6	1'5	1'9	1'4	1'3	1'8	1'5	1931
*	*	2'0	2'3	2'1	2'2	1'9	2'7	1'7	1'7	2'4	2'1	1932
*	*	2'3	2'3	2'0	2'3	2'0	2'4	1'6	1'7	2'2	1'9	1933

BARLEY— <i>contd.</i>										YEAR
PUNJAB, DELHI, AND N.-W. FRONTIER PROVINCE						BIHAR AND ORISSA				
Amritsar	Delhi	Ludhiana	Multan	Rawalpindi	Peshawar	Monghyr	Muzaffarpur	Patna		
1'0	1'4	1'2	1'5	1'5	1'1	1'3	1'6	1'6	1873	
2'5	2'7	2'5	2'6	2'6	2'6	2'4	2'6	2'4	1913	
2'6	3'3	2'9	2'9	2'6	2'5	3'1	3'1	3'1	1914	
2'8	3'3	2'9	3'1	2'7	2'4	3'9	3'2	2'4	1915	
3'0	3'3	3'1	3'2	3'0	2'6	2'6	2'8	2'6	1916	
2'9	3'2	2'9	3'2	2'9	2'6	2'0	2'3	2'2	1917	
3'7	3'9	3'8	3'6	3'5	3'0	3'6	2'0	2'7	1918	
4'3	5'2	5'0	4'7	4'1	3'0	5'1	5'2	4'5	1919	
3'5	4'4	4'1	3'9	3'9	2'5	4'2	4'6	4'1	1920	
4'9	5'2	5'3	5'5	5'4	4'9	4'2	4'4	3'9	1921	
4'2	4'1	4'1	4'0	3'9	3'3	3'9	4'2	3'9	1922	
2'4	2'6	2'5	2'5	2'2	2'1	3'5	3'0	3'1	1923	
3'1	3'3	2'7	3'2	2'8	2'7	3'9	3'5	3'2	1924	
3'8	4'0	3'8	4'0	4'2	3'6	3'6	3'7	3'5	1925	
3'7	4'3	4'1	3'7	4'0	3'4	3'9	4'0	3'6	1926	
3'6	3'9	3'6	3'5	3'6	3'2	4'2	4'1	3'9	1927	
3'9	4'0	3'7	3'7	4'0	3'4	3'9	4'1	4'2	1928	
3'6	4'6	4'0	4'1	3'6	3'6	3'4	3'7	3'7	1929	
2'1	2'5	1'9	2'1	2'3	2'1	2'9	2'7	2'3	1930	
1'3	1'7	1'4	1'4	1'8	1'6	2'3	2'2	1'9	1931	
1'5	1'8	1'7	1'9	2'0	1'8	2'5	2'2	2'3	1932	
2'2	2'2	1'9	2'1	2'1	2'1	2'0	2'2	2'0	1933	

* Bengal prices no longer reported.

YEAR	RICE (COMMON)												
	MADRAS						BOMBAY AND SIND						
	Bellary	Coimbatore	Gaujam	Madras	Salem	Tanjore	Tinnevely	Ahmedabad	Belgaum	Bombay	Surat	Karrachi	Shikarpur
1873	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	
1913	137	207	446	219	308	265	180	164	138	166	135	232	277
1914	134	203	454	219	296	289	179	172	135	172	149	248	265
1915	135	178	445	204	237	258	162	178	127	175	143	228	251
1916	165	190	446	233	246	270	172	197	132	181	146	228	300
1917	134	203	430	219	229	268	190	208	146	181	157	272	255
1918	229	234	408	258	287	316	224	233	211	234	195	344	355
1919	323	307	732	354	462	463	297	278	232	237	219	316	445
1920	306	338	515	342	429	463	283	273	227	234	224	376	501
1921	245	269	583	315	383	394	236	275	197	231	205	388	600
1922	332	259	538	310	375	456	245	231	204	231	173	338	364
1923	239	252	469	304	346	342	225	228	205	219	181	219	473
1924	252	262	662	327	408	400	225	247	203	240	186	272	332
1925	255	279	692	312	404	484	266	247	189	231	203	288	332
1926	339	279	692	319	404	853	245	247	169	231	214	300	455
1927	271	279	585	351	404	980	258	225	181	231	214	292	468
1928	261	279	516	342	417	442	241	222	189	241	197	289	391
1929	230	279	515	315	404	395	197	232	173	281	195	268	386
1930	216	259	469	269	333	311	179	217	157	231	176	212	255
1931	161	179	362	185	225	263	141	186	111	175	182	160	214
1932	161	176	285	181	217	236	134	161	80	184	116	164	...
1933	126	143	251	163	167	163	103	160	81	137	116	160	...

YEAR	UNITED PROVINCES—contd.					PUNJAB, DELHI, AND N.-W. FRONTIER PROVINCE					ETERNA				
	Mirzapur	Saharanpur	Fyzabad	Lucknow	Sultanpur	Amritsar	Delhi	Ludhiana	Mul-tan	Rawal-pindi	Fesh-awar	Ran-goon	Bas-scin	Toun-son	Manda-lay
	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100
1913	186	211	200	153	152	215	216	191	107	133	140	140	210	293	103
1914	179	214	215	168	185	210	216	200	109	138	138	137	200	260	60
1915	178	215	219	168	196	223	209	212	111	144	142	137	195	253	103
1916	169	214	219	165	167	212	231	206	104	137	130	123	180	240	100
1917	172	193	188	189	148	200	212	209	103	119	124	103	170	213	87
1918	197	257	219	171	193	269	250	237	133	163	160	118	130	207	62
1919	293	375	369	266	280	346	347	300	191	219	207	157	245	287	128
1920	267	360	373	247	285	333	391	287	173	228	209	160	276	367	164
1921	266	343	318	218	267	327	347	262	180	293	200	210	305	400	182
1922	245	333	327	212	237	327	360	341	207	240	200	263	280	373	174
1923	203	303	299	191	222	265	272	300	144	193	175	190	275	360	133
1924	224	282	262	197	211	286	275	225	149	174	180	223	325	367	162
1925	228	300	277	197	215	308	281	259	150	214	182	197	366	593	161
1926	241	256	300	218	222	296	319	250	160	212	171	217	305	387	167
1927	238	282	308	215	200	285	344	250	149	216	178	197	305	433	164
1928	259	286	304	218	233	281	344	250	147	209	182	187	270	360	164
1929	331	300	319	218	234	298	362	259	142	193	178	180	265	313	144
1930	200	218	254	179	181	204	312	212	107	137	142	170	230	240	121
1931	145	157	161	144	137	162	259	163	73	114	107	103	140	159	74
1932	145	154	165	132	116	177	241	141	73	109	102	113	145	180	69
1933	141	150	162	124	110	181	231	150	76	100	107	99	115	127	69

† Price for 1887 being taken as 100.

PRICES CURRENT

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the PRICES for 1873 being taken as 100.

RICE (COMMON)—contd.													Year
BENGAL								UNITED PROVINCES					
Backarganj	Calcutta	Chittagong	Dacca	Dinajpur	Midnapur	Murshidabad	Rangpur	Agra	Allahabad	Bareilly	Cawnpore	Meerut	
100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	1873
362	188	233	318	308	244	220	321	190	200	264	182	173	1913
369	197	272	353	325	261	229	332	197	216	204	188	176	1914
394	197	267	368	380	272	248	321	203	186	204	166	176	1915
350	203	278	312	300	244	243	283	210	175	185	211	170	1916
300	170	244	306	282	233	190	268	210	168	170	196	170	1917
256	158	217	265	231	200	176	226	243	214	226	225	194	1918
462	227	356	471	437	417	343	395	270	275	311	286	215	1919
487	201	417	465	456	411	348	416	330	286	311	339	234	1920
367	248	344	371	367	367	319	395	300	282	306	206	227	1921
430	245	367	371	331	300	290	270	290	282	293	275	242	1922
350	224	344	312	319	267	243	362	250	246	252	236	227	1923
412	221	360	418	375	322	276	442	250	257	248	246	221	1924
500	248	372	471	419	344	310	437	297	288	263	264	221	1925
404	258	383	447	431	406	319	437	293	271	246	279	221	1926
512	292	389	482	475	361	338	447	250	268	229	273	221	1927
444	270	333	447	319	361	343	470	280	275	344	282	206	1928
419	267	323	406	362	300	267	370	253	268	278	293	206	1929
387	233	309	376	319	272	238	379	227	211	230	221	182	1930
262	167	233	165	236	167	167	232	167	164	174	161	127	1931
206	127	211	188	131	150	138	168	140	164	174	168	121	1932
187	115	200	176	181	143	143	163	127	146	174	137	121	1933

Bihar and Orissa						CENTRAL PROVINCES			ASSAM				Year
Cuttack	Darbhanga	Mon-ghyr	Muzaffarpur	Patna	Purnea	Jubbulpore	Nagpur	Raipur	Cachar	Gowalpara	Lakhimpur	Sylhet	
100	100*	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100		1873
331	235	216	265	196	260	163	191	364	266	324	159	346	1913
346	222	216	316	294	275	133	204	382	287	329	166	392	1914
369	226	232	348	222	270	200	196	373	306	329	167	392	1915
331	204	200	320	133	235	181	187	373	325	294	179	335	1916
377	174	168	225	148	210	160	166	336	269	250	162	338	1917
300	183	192	245	165	208	231	235	400	104	350	141	238	1918
554	322	308	465	291	405	300	413	700	369	362	209	469	1919
600	339	258	500	237	375	273	339	665	456	441	250	577	1920
485	304	292	460	261	360	265	352	645	331	376	231	455	1921
385	283	264	450	248	290	223	296	545	331	329	194	433	1922
338	243	279	335	213	270	204	261	465	294	350	197	400	1923
423	268	266	360	230	310	219	278	445	331	394	219	462	1924
454	322	276	355	252	325	254	283	527	400	418	234	582	1925
462	362	288	405	270	365	262	287	636	381	435	247	560	1926
462	343	316	445	251	369	258	283	609	425	453	250	565	1927
408	243	308	400	304	370	254	274	627	381	429	259	546	1928
385	335	260	400	274	335	250	283	618	344	362	228	432	1929
223	304	316	330	209	285	200	222	355	357	369	216	446	1930
215	217	264	260	148	180	142	165	265	341	218	153	362	1931
200	165	152	160	139	150	138	149	227	175	182	116	300	1932
185	170	152	160	136	150	133	135	209	189	171	103	289	1933

* Price for 1874 being taken as 100.

[Continued on next page]

No. 301.—VARIATIONS in the PRICES in TABLE No. 300

YEAR	WHEAT										
	BOMBAY AND SIND									BENGAL	
	Ahmed- abad	Ahmed- nagar	Bel- gaum	Bombay	Dhar- war	Dhulia	Nasik	Burat	Karachi	Cal- cutta	Dacca
1873	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100
1913	141	189	136	165	123	157	130	134	165	120	136
1914	166	214	138	174	126	168	140	166	173	134	161
1915	186	241	118	212	117	179	163	178	166	...	...
1916	169	191	118	168	106	154	137	172	185	...	...
1917	173	200	132	176	126	170	147	169	213	...	...
1918	259	341	206	271	183	282	223	259	246	...	...
1919	262	305	316	301	274	321	297	278	281	...	...
1920	314	392	269	268	229	288	270	234	262	...	...
1921	297	400	271	268	257	321	317	279	335	...	...
1922	262	400	212	252	189	300	293	250	286	...	...
1923	224	295	191	212	163	220	229	203	192	...	...
1924	221	309	297	218	257	243	213	200	208	...	...
1925	266	327	274	239	234	264	217	211	263	...	...
1926	259	336	238	226	200	270	223	259	242	...	...
1927	221	282	244	224	254	282	237	244	233	...	...
1928	217	268	127	234	177	220	183	200	227	...	...
1929	234	263	156	253	146	225	217	212	231	...	...
1930	166	332	138	183	131	166	180	197	154	...	...
1931	117	150	113	121	163	132	120	137	108	...	...
1932	134	155	100	136	111	143	110	131	139	...	...
1933	182	164	91	141	90	136	110	134	145	...	...

YEAR	UNITED PROVINCES—contd.				PUNJAB, DELHI, AND N. W. FRONTIER PROVINCE							
	Saha- rampur	Fyz- bad	Luck- now	Saltan- pur	Amrit- sar	Delhi	Feroze- pur	Jhelum	Ludhi- ana	Multan	Rawal- pindi	Pesha- war
1873	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100
1913	180	135	138	126	188	181	212	171	219	184	168	186
1914	200	185	169	153	213	210	244	171	250	195	168	182
1915	240	192	188	181	266	238	281	210	300	228	205	200
1916	205	162	162	162	219	205	244	181	250	200	186	186
1917	220	185	169	148	241	210	263	205	262	221	209	195
1919	265	106	212	178	294	267	306	262	319	259	264	223
1919	350	258	269	244	353	329	400	290	406	305	295	246
1920	290	231	235	315	306	286	337	266	350	274	291	241
1921	370	280	265	241	418	362	481	391	450	399	382	355
1922	300	265	250	237	347	305	362	300	344	316	305	268
1923	296	192	185	189	229	210	244	195	231	221	196	182
1924	215	192	181	185	253	238	269	205	256	259	218	205
1925	290	231	231	215	329	295	363	286	331	316	266	273
1926	275	227	227	211	294	231	360	262	344	295	273	241
1927	260	196	192	178	276	257	319	238	300	263	241	214
1928	265	223	204	156	300	257	312	253	300	268	255	223
1929	265	212	200	200	306	271	337	262	337	268	260	236
1930	269	140	131	133	171	167	200	143	194	147	150	145
1931	110	108	100	104	118	114	131	110	125	95	109	105
1932	165	131	127	120	163	157	169	139	160	137	145	127
1933	145	119	115	111	171	157	167	157	175	153	145	138

PRICES CURRENT

the PRICES for 1873 being taken as 100—*contd.*

WHEAT— <i>contd.</i>											Year
BENGAL— <i>contd.</i>				UNITED PROVINCES							
Dinaj-pur	Midna-pur	Murshidabad	Rang-pur	Agra	Allaha-bad	Bareilly	Cawn-pur	Meerut	Mirza-pur	Muzza-far-nagar	
100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	1873
119	130	135	154	162	154	150	158	160	141	170	1913
139	127	205	164	180	171	175	187	210	169	195	1914
...	212	196	196	212	240	193	230	1915
...	184	164	171	179	205	163	195	1916
...	196	167	175	187	215	162	210	1917
...	240	196	229	237	270	200	260	1918
...	268	208	292	300	335	266	325	1919
...	264	239	254	271	310	228	295	1920
...	320	264	296	312	370	263	355	1921
...	258	261	279	304	296	248	295	1922
...	300	186	200	212	215	173	210	1923
...	196	193	194	213	225	190	210	1924
...	164	229	243	262	290	223	276	1925
...	220	221	237	262	260	224	260	1926
...	208	218	212	239	255	203	240	1927
...	228	218	229	233	280	217	250	1928
...	240	214	225	237	265	203	260	1929
...	156	143	142	160	165	131	150	1930
...	112	107	104	113	115	100	110	1931
...	133	125	137	146	145	124	140	1932
...	132	121	125	137	150	114	145	1933

BIHAR AND ORISSA							CENTRAL PROVINCES			Year
Cuttack	Darbhanga	Hazari-bagh	Mon-glyr	Muzza-far-pur	Patna	Parnea	Jubbulpore	Nagpur	Raipur	
100	100*	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100		1873
156	144	153	152	144	132	129	130	206	400	1913
164	169	160	168	170	160	145	126	229	456	1914
212	196	193	200	207	200	161	159	267	533	1915
176	170	170	169	163	156	139	209	226	433	1916
173	146	167	169	152	162	126	215	239	422	1917
244	185	203	192	200	184	145	270	344	578	1918
340	268	267	264	278	244	219	355	472	689	1919
308	252	243	244	248	228	167	320	467	759	1920
324	252	253	256	270	256	203	366	478	844	1921
320	269	259	248	289	240	177	300	417	789	1922
228	181	167	184	189	172	132	220	294	467	1923
224	196	187	192	204	188	158	260	322	500	1924
272	204	227	200	211	232	165	200	361	611	1925
253	226	220	240	252	240	164	250	339	556	1926
252	233	207	224	233	224	177	280	361	567	1927
252	230	210	232	222	232	181	295	317	589	1928
252	196	200	200	186	212	184	300	323	556	1929
192	159	143	160	159	163	142	195	250	333	1930
128	137	110	128	119	116	113	149	161	233	1931
136	133	127	140	130	144	106	150	183	239	1932
158	141	113	124	130	126	94	159	194	289	1933

* Price for 1874 being taken as 100.

[Continued on next page.]

No. 301.—VARIATIONS in the PRICES in TABLE No. 300

YEAR	JOWAR (GREAT MILLET)							
	MADRAS				BOMBAY AND SIND			
	Bellary	Coimbatore	Trichinopoly	Salem	Ahmedabad	Ahmednagar	Belgaum	Bombay
1873	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100
1913	167	184	189	229	174	277	148	206
1914	194	194	189	206	189	215	135	213
1915	150	168	167	183	184	200	117	180
1916	137	179	172	182	163	165	113	175
1917	169	211	190	194	183	215	162	205
1918	331	258	233	247	...	523	283	435
1919	460	374	351	429	432	677	357	485
1920	406	411	278	388	332	433	261	375
1921	400	284	239	329	411	569	283	390
1922	231	321	233	294	263	363	183	275
1923	269	295	233	259	195	300	198	259
1924	331	347	278	347	228	377	257	269
1925	250	335	294	379	237	354	191	275
1926	231	316	267	294	274	323	187	260
1927	294	263	272	300	253	346	200	285
1928	237	263	244	312	211	246	170	265
1929	275	263	233	300	368	354	174	284
1930	162	233	178	263	200	264	185	260
1931	119	158	130	129	126	131	67	175
1932	167	147	111	147	137	146	91	190
1933	125	128	123	147	153	138	96	165

YEAR	UNITED PROVINCES—contd.						
	Meerut	Mirzapur	Muzaffarnagar	Saharanpur	Fyzabad	Lucknow	Sitapur
	1873	100	100	100	100	100	100
1913	180	129	167	180	141	100	144
1914	240	179	180	250	194	148	225
1915	238	171	240	231	234	153	244
1916	193	143	213	206	165	117	175
1917	193	124	207	194	188	126	175
1918	233	190	400	...	229	178	256
1919	440	310	420	487	306	239	337
1920	333	229	293	231	306	183	269
1921	357	233	420	...	271	217	294
1922	227	146	327	...	318	187	262
1923	227	62	227	...	132	130	187
1924	207	143	193	...	169	117	169
1925	313	181	293	...	247	187	256
1926	307	210	327	...	312	209	262
1927	260	176	267	...	218	152	219
1928	260	167	247	...	224	161	219
1929	333	214	323	...	300	304	309
1930	207	133	220	...	247	169	141
1931	120	78	133	...	141	70	81
1932	127	100	127	44	135	87	125
1933	140	110	...	...	136	67	112

PRICES CURRENT

the PRICES for 1873 being taken as 100—*contd.*

JOWAR (GREAT MILLET)— <i>contd.</i>									YEAR
BOMBAY AND SIND— <i>contd.</i>				UNITED PROVINCES				1873	
Dhulia	Surat	Karsahi	Shikharpur	Agra	Allahabad	Bareilly	Cawnpur		
100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	1873	
227	161	119	225	142	130	114	144	1913	
207	174	126	231	179	180	152	194	1914	
207	161	137	237	179	175	167	193	1915	
200	139	133	200	147	135	133	139	1916	
127	174	130	206	142	145	124	150	1917	
427	365	...	381	242	200	262	268	1918	
547	396	263	487	332	300	262	356	1919	
293	241	215	331	226	215	190	233	1920	
463	367	241	444	305	260	257	272	1921	
307	217	174	300	234	200	210	250	1922	
260	222	133	200	168	160	143	161	1923	
273	262	162	331	174	135	133	150	1924	
320	265	167	267	226	195	160	266	1925	
333	267	174	306	242	210	214	250	1926	
287	239	167	294	305	200	167	228	1927	
280	217	178	287	179	220	157	178	1928	
327	243	189	294	288	260	329	250	1929	
220	200	137	213	153	115	119	144	1930	
140	130	96	150	80	70	61	78	1931	
160	161	104	...	95	100	81	100	1932	
173	130	100	...	111	110	86	111	1933	

PUNJAB, DELHI, AND N.-W. FRONTIER PROVINCE						BIHAR AND CEISSA	CENTRAL PROVINCES			YEAR
Amritsar	Delhi	Ludhiana	Multan	Rawalpindi	Peshawar	Patna	Jubbulpore	Nagpur	Nimar	
100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100		1873
245	173	236	167	137	160	185	200	236	267	1913
300	240	318	173	137	160	223	200	243	258	1914
327	240	373	220	189	213	254	207	207	283	1915
255	200	282	207	163	207	208	167	186	200	1916
264	200	273	207	163	247	169	200	229	258	1917
464	387	545	340	274	333	246	293	343	525	1918
591	407	600	373	342	300	431	407	614	625	1919
400	287	409	287	254	227	308	367	460	475	1920
573	433	691	380	442	467	346	333	486	567	1921
418	300	464	293	247	240	315	340	288	350	1922
261	267	300	187	137	167	277	167	236	293	1923
303	327	291	240	174	260	254	207	307	360	1924
409	207	418	300	223	...	362	247	221	408	1925
509	327	500	333	321	...	354	273	207	392	1926
464	300	427	267	...	...	364	233	343	360	1927
364	267	355	247	226	...	346	260	293	366	1928
409	340	464	393	211	...	377	273	307	408	1929
318	207	355	173	221	...	285	180	221	242	1930
236	113	164	167	116	...	168	120	136	167	1931
...	133	133	133	126	...	200	127	163	226	1932
245	153	200	147	121	...	152	140	161	192	1933

[Continued on next page]

PRICES CURRENT

No. 301.—VARIATIONS in the PRICES in TABLE No. 300,

YEAR	BAJRA (SPIKED MILLET)					
	MADRAS				BOMBAY AND SIND	
	Coimbatore	Salem	Tanjore	Vizagapatam	Ahmedabad	Ahmednagar
1873	100	100	100	100	100	100
1913	240	294	264	233	180	225
1914	267	275	238	233	220	200
1915	240	237	214	250	210	184
1916	...	244	220	233	180	194
1917	...	250	220	225	150	231
1918	...	287	270	325	410	409
1919	453	450	500	500	465	557
1920	493	519	521	533	390	405
1921	407	375	393	408	430	506
1922	387	412	454	292	325	375
1923	437	375	400	300	280	325
1924	387	425	436	375	260	350
1925	367	406	464	300	290	353
1926	353	381	414	358	315	325
1927	373	400	379	408	250	318
1928	380	394	450	367	275	287
1929	387	387	393	368	325	325
1930	367	359	333	300	235	250
1931	197	225	264	250	150	113
1932	193	250	264	217	160	137
1933	180	255	170	200	160	160

YEAR	UNITED							
	Agra	Allahabad	Bareil	Cawnpore	Meerut	Mirzapur	Muzaffar-nagar	Sahasran-pur
1873	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100
1913	132	123	135	147	194	129	183	165
1914	168	165	150	184	210	167	228	212
1915	177	170	185	189	231	162	217	224
1916	141	135	155	168	206	137	200	218
1917	118	135	150	153	206	142	167	188
1918	250	221	230	264	262	183	311	229
1919	309	309	315	384	419	192	304	363
1920	233	217	245	563	319	229	294	318
1921	300	270	300	311	394	254	329	347
1922	233	204	260	268	300	200	267	265
1923	164	157	180	160	225	142	178	182
1924	159	157	170	168	237	162	178	165
1925	191	183	225	242	350	179	217	241
1926	236	217	250	253	306	308	272	276
1927	266	183	206	216	289	179	228	253
1928	191	209	195	200	204	196	239	224
1929	255	270	265	279	337	233	267	289
1930	141	143	160	153	167	131	139	163
1931	56	74	100	69	119	63	100	118
1932	82	96	109	105	131	108	106	106
1933	100	100	100	116	137	108	...	129

PRICES CURRENT

the PRICES for 1873 being taken as 100—*contd.*

BAJRA (SPIKED MILLET)— <i>contd.</i>						YEAR
BOMBAY AND SIIND— <i>contd.</i>					1873	
Felgaum	Bombay	Dhulia	Surat	Karaohi		
100	100	100	100	100	1873	
160	168	200	162	206	1913	
146	179	194	187	241	1914	
127	163	164	162	213	1915	
123	192	194	167	236	1916	
150	200	211	158	212	1917	
273	358	406	325	363	1918	
382	396	600	367	471	1919	
275	212	361	254	359	1920	
309	379	456	350	429	1921	
200	266	317	268	341	1922	
205	229	283	229	236	1923	
264	225	264	233	271	1924	
209	250	350	246	262	1925	
205	264	339	262	353	1926	
200	254	274	246	294	1927	
177	229	278	221	324	1929	
195	271	306	279	341	1930	
155	229	244	317	253	1930	
91	162	144	146	176	1931	
82	147	172	167	188	1932	
81	150	163	154	200	1933	

PROVINCES		PUNJAB, DELHI, AND N.-W. FRONTIER PROVINCE						YEAR
Fyzabad	Lucknow	Amritsar	Delhi	Ludhiana	Multan	Rawalpindi	Peshawar	
100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	
138	114	254	161	283	194	182	206	1913
171	160	277	217	342	206	188	212	1914
200	173	398	222	358	231	218	206	1915
181	136	300	178	333	206	318	229	1916
171	132	231	167	267	200	176	194	1917
210	208	415	317	517	300	265	224	1918
343	265	569	406	602	412	406	388	1919
305	205	423	283	450	310	329	341	1920
310	268	585	406	602	410	404	453	1921
286	290	462	283	567	294	335	335	1922
181	145	262	211	325	200	182	206	1923
152	139	277	211	275	212	212	235	1924
243	182	363	278	400	275	288	271	1925
281	218	431	311	450	331	365	347	1926
214	164	323	244	375	275	259	265	1927
205	177	346	260	367	275	271	271	1928
329	241	415	328	433	325	329	353	1929
200	141	246	244	350	175	176	218	1930
105	73	133	...	175	125	113	147	1931
124	100	185	122	160	181	141	141	1932
110	95	238	139	242	175	165	171	1933

[Continued on next page]

PRICES CURRENT

No. 301.—VARIATIONS in the PRICES in TABLE No. 300,

YEAR	RAGI							
	MADRAS				BOMBAY		BIHAR AND ORISSA	
	Bellary	Gaujam	Madras	Salem	Belgaum	Bombay	Darbhanga	Hazribagh
1973	100	100	100	100	100	100	100*	100
1913	242	260	227	246	167	115	208	153
1914	202	270	227	243	150	118	233	171
1915	208	330	237	215	144	123	238	185
1916	200	310	213	200	133	123	246	150
1917	217	330	220	...	150	128	185	135
1918	342	400	253	231	244	105	192	147
1919	525	630	440	538	372	269	362	294
1920	525	600	460	515	306	...	362	300
1921	417	480	360	377	256	...	308	235
1922	400	280	360	360	206	...	368	176
1923	342	230	320	331	228	...	292	147
1924	363	260	333	423	253	...	300	147
1925	308	270	340	392	233	...	300	163
1926	300	350	320	364	217	...	346	206
1927	333	350	340	385	222	...	346	206
1928	325	310	333	369	183	...	400	235
1929	342	250	320	362	178	...	348	247
1930	225	220	280	300	144	...	208	171
1931	150	190	167	166	106	...	183	118
1932	192	140	200	200	103	...	177	100
1933	133	160	200	200	100	...	177	106

YEAR	GRAM									
	SIND	UNITED PROVINCES			PUNJAB AND DELHI			CENTRAL PROVINCES		
	Karachi	Cawnpore	Meerut	Fyzabad	Amritsar	Delhi	Rawal- pindi	Jubb- pore	Nagpur	Britur
1973	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100
1913	127	142	160	130	108	160	175	158	157	267
1914	154	209	225	210	243	231	206	229	210	328
1915	154	184	212	195	243	212	310	229	206	325
1916	146	158	200	150	229	206	219	206	176	267
1917	154	153	206	140	236	200	225	200	171	168
1918	188	205	256	180	303	250	275	271	243	317
1919	289	358	406	350	407	304	363	406	367	625
1920	246	279	356	270	407	350	369	362	343	600
1921	300	321	410	315	500	419	456	371	338	600
1922	231	279	319	270	386	319	325	300	300	517
1923	164	153	194	150	221	167	194	177	195	258
1924	162	116	300	135	236	200	219	177	200	267
1925	186	211	244	180	286	237	263	224	219	333
1926	208	233	287	200	329	287	300	229	233	417
1927	215	237	291	205	314	275	300	263	252	425
1928	210	268	294	250	320	204	306	289	243	450
1929	262	356	362	275	393	360	350	318	276	467
1930	121	200	250	165	264	256	231	206	214	317
1931	127	121	150	105	171	166	156	124	143	200
1932	115	126	150	120	157	160	150	124	133	193
1933	119	126	166	130	171	156	150	129	138	183

* Price for 1973 being taken as 100.

PRICES CURRENT

the PRICES for 1878 being taken as 100—*concl'd.*

BARLEY												Y
BENGAL		UNITED PROVINCES										
Calcutta	Rajshahi	Agra	Allahabad	Bareilly	Cawnpore	Meerut	Mirzapur	Muzaffargarh	Saharanpur	Fyzabad	Lucknow	
100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	1878
143	233	142	118	147	180	166	132	200	179	126	137	181
152	276	179	159	162	189	229	173	231	207	165	174	181
*	*	174	155	171	189	221	173	238	214	178	168	181
*	*	166	141	171	172	221	155	231	221	160	153	181
*	*	163	127	163	161	214	132	215	207	140	147	181
*	*	165	159	200	211	250	173	264	267	165	150	181
*	*	244	266	282	289	350	273	364	329	260	263	181
*	*	283	274	230	244	307	242	308	279	215	211	181
*	*	269	218	265	272	360	236	309	329	235	237	182
*	*	232	205	224	239	271	214	232	257	225	205	182
*	*	158	155	135	161	179	169	177	157	160	142	182
*	*	168	159	156	178	221	168	223	200	145	147	182
*	*	205	165	212	239	293	185	285	257	205	205	182
*	*	223	214	212	250	300	200	292	257	210	211	182
*	*	200	165	194	225	271	174	209	243	185	184	182
*	*	260	205	200	238	279	200	277	250	155	196	182
*	*	242	214	253	244	314	209	300	271	235	211	182
*	*	142	114	124	133	143	118	154	136	120	111	182
*	*	100	73	64	69	107	80	108	63	50	79	182
*	*	105	105	124	128	136	123	131	121	120	111	183
*	*	121	105	118	128	143	109	136	121	110	100	183

BARLEY—*cont'd.*

PUNJAB, DELHI, AND N.-W. FRONTIER PROVINCE							BIHAR AND ORISSA			YEAR
Amritsar	Delhi	Ludhiana	Multan	Rawalpindi	Peshawar	Monghyr	Muzaffargarh	Patna		
100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	1878	
250	198	208	173	173	236	785	162	150	1813	
260	236	242	193	173	227	238	104	194	1814	
280	236	242	207	180	218	300	200	212	1815	
800	236	258	213	200	236	215	176	162	1816	
290	229	242	213	193	236	154	144	137	1817	
370	279	317	240	240	273	200	161	169	1818	
430	371	417	313	273	264	302	325	281	1819	
350	314	342	280	200	227	323	367	268	1820	
400	371	442	367	360	445	373	275	244	1821	
420	293	342	267	260	300	309	262	244	1822	
240	196	208	167	147	101	260	147	194	1823	
310	229	225	213	167	245	300	219	200	1824	
360	266	317	267	260	327	277	231	219	1825	
370	307	342	247	267	309	300	260	237	1826	
360	279	309	233	240	291	323	256	244	1827	
390	296	338	247	267	309	300	306	302	1828	
360	329	393	273	240	327	262	237	281	1829	
210	179	158	149	153	191	223	199	144	1830	
130	121	117	83	120	145	177	137	119	1831	
150	129	142	127	138	164	182	137	144	1832	
220	157	158	149	140	191	154	137	125	1833	

* Bengal prices no longer reported.

No. 302.—INDEX NUMBERS OF RETAIL PRICES OF FOOD GRAINS IN INDIA.

(Price in 1873=100)

YEAR	Rice	Wheat	Jowar	Bajra	Ragi	Gram	Barley
1873	100	100	100	100	100	100	100
1913	255	177	188	184	242	170	174
1914	264	200	206	207	257	226	201
1915	246	227	201	212	210	220	212
1916	231	193	175	199	204	198	203
1917	215	205	193	188	223	197	190
1918	228	270	321	311	272	251	234
1919	357	341	437	434	505	396	319
1920	376	310	344	333	509	359	277
1921	353	360	392	401	388	406	325
1922	326	315	287	318	358	338	277
1923	308	356	214	232	333	190	181
1924	335	246	239	239	380	195	207
1925	352	294	283	294	347	241	269
1926	359	281	295	310	324	274	276
1927	368	267	293	274	353	280	259
1928	357	284	253	257	356	295	272
1929	336	262	294	312	317	340	284
1930	273	177	207	211	261	232	155
1931	189	126	134	126	169	148	112
1932	175	150	148	142	197	144	140
1933	152	151	145	151	170	148	144

No. 303.—INDEX NUMBERS OF PRICES IN INDIA.

(Price in 1873=100)

YEAR	Exported articles (28)	Imported articles (11)	General index number for all (39) articles
1873	100	100	100
1913	154	117	143
1914	160	114	147
1915	155	146	152
1916	163	236	184
1917	170	262	196
1918	199	289	225
1919	277	274	276
1920	281	280	281
1921	239	224	236
1922	245	201	232
1923	224	193	215
1924	222	217	221
1925	233	211	227
1926	225	195	216
1927	209	185	202
1928	212	171	201
1929	216	170	203
1930	177	157	171
1931	125	134	127
1932	120	139	126
1933	118	128	121

NOTE.—These index numbers are for wholesale prices except in the case of foodgrains—jowar, bajra, barley, ragi, and gram, wholesale prices of these articles not being available before 1897.

No. 304.—COTTON MILLS—NUMBER, CAPITAL, LOOMS AND SPINDLES.

I.—British India.

Province	Number of mills	CAPITAL*			Number of looms	Number of spindle	
		Authorised	Paid-up	Debentures			
		Rs.	Rs.	Rs.			
Madras	23	5,47,20,050	2,82,27,785	11,77,587	5,137	794,560	
Bombay	186	26,12,33,625	21,68,18,225	2,95,74,490	128,652	5,802,401	
Bengal	15	2,61,00,000	1,67,02,757	20,56,000	5,789	317,050	
United Provinces	22	7,95,56,500	2,93,58,424	75,38,471	8,912	658,448	
Punjab	9	2,00,000	7,75,239	...	1,038	49,685	
Burma	1	(a)	(a)	...	..	12,320
Central Provinces and Berar	11	2,77,92,500	2,49,49,100	...	6,448	342,028	
Ajmer-Merwara	5	48,40,000	29,55,710	...	1,522	51,738	
Delhi	5	65,00,000	35,00,000	...	2,537	93,030	
Bihar and Orissa	1	...	2,12,350(b)	...	25	...	
TOTAL 1932-33	278†	46,09,42,675	32,34,99,590	4,03,46,548	160,110	8,121,262	
TOTALS	1931-32	266 {	46,86,28,550 } £60,000	33,47,27,273	3,52,09,303	154,102	7,893,064
	1930-31	261 {	49,28,58,550 } £60,000	32,98,05,789	3,34,14,375	153,481	7,866,436
	1929-30	256 {	48,36,19,750 } £60,000	35,08,52,434 } £31,643	3,83,53,387	155,805	3,127,072
	1928-29	249	54,34,21,000	37,93,34,666	3,21,97,312	148,847	7,653,033
	1927-28	252	57,26,86,350	30,32,47,434	4,07,02,000	143,490	7,410,259
	1926-27	258	58,58,70,850	40,84,83,659	4,29,97,000	142,734	7,621,589
	1925-26	255	58,62,88,850	42,21,70,971	4,21,52,000	139,643	7,551,343
	1924-25	255	58,21,94,525	41,36,19,881	4,76,97,463	135,822	7,479,890
	1923-24	259	54,10,25,870	33,70,34,386	4,89,27,223	133,060	7,194,548
	1922-23	242	48,41,77,733	37,57,20,250	4,25,21,500	125,621	3,665,940

(a) Private concerns—capital not available.

(b) Capital from the Government Fund.

* Capital of 32 mills not available.

† Excludes 11 mills—9 in the Bombay Presidency, 1 in Bengal and 1 in Delhi, for which no figures have been included as they remained closed during the year.

[Continued on next page]

NO. 304.—COTTON MILLS—NUMBER, CAPITAL, LOOMS AND SPINDLES—*contd.**II.—Indian States and Foreign Territory.*

States	Number of mills	CAPITAL*			Number of looms	Number of spindles							
		Authorised	Paid-up	Debentures									
		Rs.	Rs.	Rs.									
Hyderabad	5	1,62,00,000	74,85,000	16,00,000	1,599	114,570							
Mysore	6	91,25,000	82,58,559	5,73,000	2,013	139,548							
Baroda	16	1,61,50,000	99,40,310	...	4,353	259,352							
Gwalior	4	81,00,000	68,79,213	18,00,000	2,323	43,419							
Central India—Indore	7	1,62,22,500	1,60,85,515	18,00,000	5,636	198,270							
Rajputana—Kishangarh	1	1,00,000	6,60,000	...	...	16,496					
Cochin	1	20,00,000	12,98,575	...	348	12,128							
Bombay States	3	...	...	...	567	34,304				
Western India States	5	15,25,000	9,00,100	...	1,112	61,776							
Central Provinces State— Rajnandgaon	1	12,00,000	12,00,000	4,00,000	626	31,212							
French Settlements	3	2,50,000 £200,000 Fr10,000,000	2,50,000 £156,580 ..	... ... ... }	1,693	73,432						
Central India—Ratlam(b)	1	15,00,000	12,00,000	...	325	11,216							
TOTAL, 1932-33	53†	7,37,42,500 £200,000 Fr10,000,000	5,41,57,272 £156,580	61,73,000	20,595	1,045,722							
TOTALS.	1931-32	51	7,23,17,500	5,34,81,446	57,81,160	13,449	1,015,266						
			£200,000										
			Fr10,000,000										
			6,83,17,500					£140,488	£99,000				
			£200,000					4,97,73,203	30,00,000				
			Fr10,000,000					£140,488	£99,000				
			1930-31					49	6,67,17,500	5,00,22,380	46,39,500	17,542	894,807
			£600,000(a)					£140,488	£99,000				
			6,56,17,500					4,86,66,163	47,00,000				
			£600,000(a)					£140,488	£99,000				
			1929-30					43	6,40,17,500	4,73,97,841	32,00,000	15,799	823,021
			£600,000(a)					£140,488	£99,000				
7,22,18,600	5,00,43,655	32,00,000											
£440,000(a)	£140,488	£99,000											
1928-29	43	6,40,17,500	4,73,97,841	32,00,000	15,799	823,021							
£600,000(a)	£140,488	£99,000											
7,22,80,928	6,28,36,492	42,00,000											
£440,000(a)	£390,488	£99,000											
1927-28	45	6,88,81,500	5,27,55,714	64,00,000	14,858	806,316							
£600,000(a)	£300,488	£99,000											
£440,000(a)	£360,488	£99,000											
1926-27	48	7,22,80,928	6,28,36,492	42,00,000	14,948	851,993							
£440,000(a)	£390,488	£99,000											
6,88,81,500	5,27,55,714	64,00,000											
£600,000(a)	£300,488	£99,000											
1925-26	48	6,88,81,500	5,27,55,714	64,00,000	14,858	806,316							
£600,000(a)	£300,488	£99,000											
£440,000(a)	£360,488	£99,000											
1924-25	50	6,83,36,000	4,37,90,167	61,18,000	14,027	708,648							
£360,000(a)	£300,488	£99,000											
4,69,64,610	3,41,59,260	24,82,000											
£360,000(a)	£300,488	£99,000											
1923-24	51	4,69,64,610	3,41,59,260	24,82,000	11,617	579,179							
£360,000(a)	£300,488	£99,000											
1922-23	47	£360,000(a)	£300,488	£99,000									

(a) Includes capital of one company reported in francs. (b) Relates to August, 1933.

* Capital of 10 mills not available.

† Excludes 5 mills—4 in the Baroda State, and 1 in the Gwalior State for which no figures have been included as they remained closed during the year and includes 3 mills in the French Settlements (Pondicherry).

No. 305.—COTTON MILLS—PRODUCTION.

	1923-24	1924-25	1925-26	1926-27	1927-28
	000 lbs	000 lbs	000 lbs	000 lbs	000 lbs
Yarn—					
Counts 1 to 20	379,184	430,901	405,871	468,619	437,317
" 21 to 30	168,219	205,347	191,063	224,897	238,556
" 31 to 40	19,143	18,775	18,498	25,738	31,980
" above 40	3,255	5,809	5,816	11,336	10,960
Wastes, etc.	324	330	1,319	3,634	5,775
TOTAL	570,125	661,162	623,371*	734,224	724,588
Madras	50,939	54,221	57,837(a)	64,498	68,748
Bombay	393,552	474,292	423,451	512,021	491,840
Bengal	26,105	25,672	24,123	31,537	34,347
United Provinces	51,993	56,324	60,294	68,795	66,611
Punjab	1,264	1,761	2,945	3,174	3,780
Burma	843	1,087	1,638	490	64
Central Provinces and Berar	32,258	33,115	40,428	33,898	42,860
Ajmer-Merwara	2,932	3,260	4,545	4,513	4,231
Delhi	5,159	6,449	8,060(b)	10,310	12,107
TOTAL	570,125	661,162	623,371	734,224	724,588

* Includes 804,000 lbs for which details are not available.

(a) " 740,000 lbs " " " " " "

(b) " 64,000 lbs " " " " " "

	1923-24	1924-25	1925-26	1926-27	1927-28
	000 lbs	000 lbs	000 lbs	000 lbs	000 lbs
Yarn—					
Counts 1 to 20	32,726	38,909	38,878	47,062	57,483
" 21 to 30	13,758	18,465	22,725	23,413	24,515
" 31 to 40	524	593	1,239	1,919	1,778
" above 40	6	14	18	196	181
Wastes, etc.	190	247	196	302	395
TOTAL	47,204	58,228	63,056	72,892	84,352

INDUSTRIES

PRODUCTION

India.

1928-29	1929-30	1930-31	1931-32	1932-33	
000 lbs	000 lbs	000 lbs	000 lbs	000 lbs	Yarn—
322,731	425,346	436,624	480,788	508,992	Counts 1 to 20
184,724	240,540	227,896	262,527	264,645	„ 21 to 30
34,960	43,674	57,421	66,979	72,173	„ 31 to 40
9,771	14,816	26,215	32,877	34,574	„ above 40
5,489	6,443	5,509	4,955	5,388	Wastes, etc.
557,675	730,819	753,665	848,126	885,772	TOTAL
69,036	74,480	76,926	87,729	104,910	Madras
329,856	467,289	475,944	549,039	578,595	Bombay
30,022	37,053	37,763	37,620	40,821	Bengal
60,328	76,456	85,049	89,731	93,130	United Provinces
3,017	3,717	4,032	5,171	5,033	Punjab
2,048	2,576	3,265	3,259	3,280	Burma
44,057	45,111	45,102	44,143	45,385	Central Provinces and Berar
4,992	5,695	6,003	6,362	7,597	Ajmer-Merwara
14,319	18,442	19,581	24,472	26,791	Delhi
557,675	730,819	753,665	848,126	885,772	TOTAL

States and Foreign Territory.

1928-29	1929-30	1930-31	1931-32	1932-33	
000 lbs	000 lbs	000 lbs	000 lbs	000 lbs	Yarn—
59,292	68,036	77,115	81,269	90,462	Counts 1 to 20
28,289	31,285	31,793	31,478	32,888	„ 21 to 30
2,529	2,691	3,328	4,094	5,013	„ 31 to 40
258	462	1,096	1,125	2,020	„ above 40
253	267	283	291	287	Wastes, etc.
90,621	102,741	113,613	118,247	130,650	TOTAL

[Continued on next page

	1923-24	1924-25	1925-26	1926-27	1927-28
Woven goods—					
Grey and bleached piece-goods—					
Chadars 000 lbs	18,698	19,766	20,619	21,858	22,752
Dhatis "	80,637	89,280	103,484	113,749	120,147
Drills and jeans "	11,349	15,778	14,132	17,027	19,259
Cambrics and lawns "	774	777	559	614	834
Printers "	5,808	5,357	4,025	3,292	3,131
Shirtings and longcloth "	92,604	108,391	106,856	121,443	124,881
T-cloth, domestics and					
sheetings "	14,238	15,862	15,952	21,066	21,917
Tent cloth "	2,695	3,949	3,394	2,962	2,328
Khadi, Dngri or Khaddar					
(a) "	..	22,186	22,306	28,274	32,596
Other sorts "	30,396	7,353	6,955	8,622	8,232
TOTAL "	257,199	288,699	298,282	333,907	356,077
Coloured piece-goods 000 lbs					
Grey and coloured goods	102,036	117,833	110,121	137,643	139,095
other than piecegoods	2,560	2,900	3,705	4,093	4,192
Hosiery {	513,667	608,534	954,397	995,572	988,710
Doz. {	362	447	652	746	1,004
Miscellaneous {	177,591	197,671	231,171	267,492	371,111
Doz. {	1,931	3,503	3,315	3,496	4,209
Cotton goods mixed with					
silks and wool "	207	172	708	2,313	4,716
TOTAL {	107,096	124,905	118,501	148,291	153,216
000 lbs {	691,258	806,205	1,185,568	1,263,064	1,359,821
Doz. {					
GRAND TOTAL {	365,008*	413,768†	416,783	487,198	509,293
000 lbs {	691,258	806,205	1,185,568	1,263,064	1,359,821
Doz. {					
Madras 000 lbs					
Bombay "	16,571	17,494	16,935	18,421	19,949
Bengal "	307,916	347,673	342,030	407,282	421,591
United Provinces "	4,739	5,389	8,708	7,495	8,307
Punjab "	14,026*	16,088†	18,479	21,943	25,115
Central Provinces and Berar "	564	512	1,178	1,393	1,549
Ajmer-Merwara "	15,547	19,448	19,464	19,058	19,217
Delhi "	2,031	2,288	3,448	3,294	3,360
Bihar and Orissa (b) "	3,614	4,876	6,541	8,312	10,205
TOTAL . . . . . "	..	..	..	..	..
TOTAL "	365,008	413,768	416,783	487,198	509,293

NOTE—(1) Figures from 1926-27 relate to goods manufactured in mills, while those prior to 1926-27 to goods issued out of the mill premises.

(2) For conversion of pounds into yards, 4·3 yards to the pound may be taken as a general average.

(a) Separately specified with effect from April, 1924.

* Includes 713,000 lbs of calendered goods for which details are not available;

† Includes 164,000 lbs for which details are not available.

(b) Figures for Bihar and Orissa are being reported from April, 1932.

INDUSTRIES

PRODUCTION—*contd.*

India.

1928-29	1929-30	1930-31	1931-32	1932-33	
					Woven goods—
					Grey and bleached piece-goods—
17,693	20,725	17,630	18,415	18,467	000 lbs Chaddars
103,495	141,900	150,187	173,916	194,402	" Dhutis
14,485	19,959	17,601	22,392	23,067	" Drills and jeans
607	477	3,765	5,740	8,667	" Cambrics and lawns
2,938	2,631	2,455	3,222	1,973	" Printers
87,617	111,021	123,454	152,042	138,644	" Shirtings and longcloth
					T-cloth, domestics and sheet-
16,616	19,886	26,701	37,466	35,820	ings
2,483	2,697	2,507	1,824	2,675	" Tent cloth
					Khadi, Dungri or Khaddar
21,608	29,900	41,215	24,610	21,017	(a)
6,902	8,484	8,356	10,340	11,035	" Other sorts
					" TOTAL
274,444	357,680	393,871	449,967	455,767	
					000 lbs Coloured piece-goods
91,794	114,761	104,132	124,813	131,170	000 lbs } Grey and coloured goods
3,279	4,500	3,027	3,020	3,500	Doz } other than piece-goods
					000 lbs } Hosiery
775,351	1,157,534	763,705	803,214	910,770	000 lbs } Miscellaneous
1,385	1,723	1,525	1,761	2,310	Doz. }
401,719	502,328	444,947	550,148	663,650	000 lbs Cotton goods mixed with silk
2,716	2,810	2,206	3,126	3,905	and wool
					"
2,895	3,147	3,109	2,609	1,500	
					000 lbs } TOTAL
102,069	126,941	113,999	135,329	142,185	Doz. }
1,177,070	1,659,862	1,208,652	1,353,362	1,564,420	
					000 lbs } GRAND TOTAL
376,513	484,621	507,870	585,296	597,952	Doz. }
1,177,070	1,659,862	1,208,652	1,353,362	1,564,420	
					000 lbs Madras
19,632	20,714	19,668	21,774	22,558	" Bombay
284,067	376,413	392,057	459,248	462,222	" Bengal
9,959	14,357	16,748	17,504	20,852	" United Provinces
25,698	30,339	33,955	36,370	41,466	" Punjab
962	1,096	1,204	2,076	2,250	" Central Provinces and Berar
20,265	21,343	21,648	2,1101	20,714	" Ajmer-Merwara
3,778	4,421	4,806	5,866	6,710	" Delhi
12,162	15,939	17,785	21,657	21,119	" Bihar and Orissa (b)
..	..	..	..	61	"
					" TOTAL
376,513	484,621	507,870	585,296	597,952	

(a) Separately specified with effect from April 1924.

(b) Figures for Bihar and Orissa are being reported from April, 1932.

	1923-24	1924-25	1925-26	1926-27	1927-28
Woven goods—					
Gray and bleached piece-goods—					
Chadars 000 lbs	1,539	1,880	2,168	2,279	3,022
Dhutis "	5,022	7,227	6,651	9,372	9,600
Drills and jeans "	2,582	2,743	3,974	3,151	3,654
Cambrics and lawns "	2	368	22	50	152
Printers "	2,047	2,402	1,979	1,585	1,477
Shirtings and long-cloth "	7,710	9,667	13,164	13,329	15,950
T-cloth, domestics and sheetings "	1,370	1,601	1,418	2,614	2,714
Tent cloth "	100	207	597	204	291
Khadi, Durgri or Khaddar (a) "	..	7,248	8,139	7,536	8,889
Other sorts "	9,479	3,223	2,871	2,705	1,641
TOTAL "	29,851	36,566	40,983	42,805	47,390
Coloured piece-goods . 000 lbs	6,295	7,680	6,574	7,677	9,203
Grey and coloured goods other than piece-goods. { 000 lbs	15	53	22	59	13
{ Doz.	640	2,451	1,407	10,976	3,397
Hosiery { 000 lbs	186	226	221	237	210
{ Doz.	66,948	79,182	85,375	84,427	84,481
Miscellaneous 000 lbs	306	447	457	793	1,619
Cotton goods mixed with silk and wool "	..	100	..	..	79
TOTAL { 000 lbs	6,802	8,506	7,274	8,766	11,123
{ Doz.	67,688	81,633	86,782	95,403	87,878
GRAND TOTAL { 000 lbs	36,653	45,072	48,257	51,571	58,513
{ Doz.	67,688	81,633	86,782	95,403	87,878

(a) Separately specified with effect from April 1924.

INDUSTRIES

PRODUCTION—*concl'd.*

Foreign Territory.

1928-29	1929-30	1930-31	1931-32	1932-33	
					Woven goods—
					Grey and bleached piecegoods—
2,878	3,040	2,802	2,750	3,340	000 lbs Chadars
11,768	15,334	14,094	14,398	15,755	" Dhutis
4,602	5,004	3,436	3,849	5,214	" Drills and jeans
138	97	305	66	372	" Cambrics and lawns
1,831	1,515	1,364	1,241	524	" Printers
20,084	19,252	17,863	24,215	26,508	" Shirtings and long-cloth
3,083	3,847	5,598	5,039	3,763	" T-cloth, domestics and sheetings ;
464	491	892	250	179	" Tent cloth
9,967	13,314	19,004	16,961	18,528	" Khadi, Dungri or Khaddar (a)
1,667	2,121	1,095	1,280	1,842	" Other sorts
56,482	64,078	66,453	70,049	76,025	" TOTAL
10,382	11,098	13,387	13,808	19,554	000 lbs Coloured piecegoods
52	36	152	218	242	000 lbs } Grey and coloured goods other than piecegoods
10,657	7,244	15,660	28,130	36,201	Doz. }
225	200	143	214	234	000 lbs } Hosiery
91,769	74,025	64,736	72,511	92,691	Doz. }
1,687	1,989	2,019	2,237	387	000 lbs Miscellaneous
316	214	334	436	507	" Cotton goods mixed with silk and wool
12,662	13,537	16,035	16,913	20,924	000 lbs } TOTAL
102,426	81,269	70,396	100,641	128,892	Doz. }
69,144	77,615	82,488	86,962	96,949	000 lbs } GRAND TOTAL
102,426	81,269	70,396	100,641	128,892	Doz. }

(a) Separately specified with effect from April 1924.

No. 306.—JUTE MILLS—NUMBER, CAPITAL, LOOMS AND SPINDLES, AND MILL CONSUMPTION.

Province	No. of mills	Authorised capital Rs., £, and \$	Paid-up capital Rs., £, and \$	NUMBER OF		Mill Consumption* of raw jute Bales (400 lbs each)
				Looms	Spindles	
Bihar and Orissa	2	Rs. 23,19,62,000(a)	Rs. 30,00,000(b)†	228	5,148	} 5,002,000
Bengal	93(c)	£3,175,000	£2,525,000	59,150	1,171,583	
Madras	3	21,05,000§	17,48,133	830	18,428	
United Provinces	1	30,00,000	16,78,000	300	7,024	
TOTAL, 1932-33	99	23,70,67,000 £3,175,000	19,72,05,145 £2,525,000	60,506	1,202,183	5,002,000†
TOTALS	1931-32	103 { 23,60,67,000 £3,175,000 \$12,000,000	19,76,49,386 £2,525,000 \$12,000,000	61,426	1,220,586	4,269,000
	1930-31	100 { 23,60,67,000 £3,175,000 \$12,000,000	19,61,74,249 £2,525,000 \$12,000,000	61,834	1,224,982	4,564,000
	1929-30	98 { 21,83,67,000 £3,175,000 \$12,000,000	18,71,65,615 £2,525,000 \$12,000,000	53,900	1,140,435	6,424,000
	1928-29	95 { 21,26,67,000 £3,175,000 \$12,000,000	18,19,40,365 £2,525,000 \$12,000,000	52,409	1,108,147	6,047,000
	1927-28	93 { 21,19,76,000 £3,175,000 \$12,000,000	17,74,66,435 £2,525,000 \$12,000,000	52,221	1,105,634	5,794,000
	1926-27	93 { 21,19,81,000 £2,125,000 \$12,000,000	17,34,02,086 £2,125,000 \$12,000,000	51,061	1,083,816	5,527,000
	1925-26	90 { 21,34,71,000 £2,125,000 \$12,000,000	17,40,45,346 £2,125,000 \$12,000,000	50,503	1,063,700	5,497,000
	1924-25	90 { 22,13,34,000 £2,125,000 \$12,000,000	18,03,17,248 £2,125,000 \$12,000,000	50,359	1,067,633	5,676,000
	1923-24	89 { 23,85,84,000 £2,125,000 \$17,000,000	17,94,87,938 £2,125,000 \$17,000,000	49,038	1,043,417	5,148,000

* The mill consumption figures relate to twelve months from 1st July to 30th June. Prior to 1932-33 the figures relate to mills in the membership of the Indian Jute Mills Association only.

† Excludes figure for one mill.

‡ Capital of one mill not stated.

§ Capital of one mill not stated; also includes capital of one mill which has other branches of business for which capital cannot be distinguished.

(a) Capital of five mills not stated.

(b) Proprietary concern; Represent working capital.

(c) Includes one mill in French Settlements and excludes one mill which stopped work since 28th May 1932.

No. 807.—WOOLLEN MILLS, NUMBER, CAPITAL, LOOMS, SPINDLES AND PRODUCTION.

I.—British India.

Province	Number of mills	Authorised Capital	Paid-up Capital	NUMBER OF		PRODUCTION		
				Looms	Spindles	Quantity	Value	
		Rs.	Rs.			lbs.	Rs.	
Bombay	2	(a)50,00,000	(a)50,00,000	315	20,300	(d)	(d)	
Bengal	1†	—	—	16	288			
United Provinces	4	(a)1,50,000	(a)1,50,000	(e)664	(e)24,512			
Punjab	4†	(a)1,00,00,000	(a)12,00,000	(f)43	(h)2,797			
Bihar and Orissa	1†	...	(f)6,41,767	37	1,716			
Burma	1†	...	(f)54,301	(g)16	...			
TOTAL, 1932	13	1,51,50,000	70,46,068	1,091	49,613	(d)	(d)	
TOTALS {	1931	13	1,51,60,000	70,44,001	1,093	50,269	(d)	(d)
	1930	12	1,51,50,000	68,28,576	1,447	69,293	(d)	(d)
	1929	12	1,70,00,000	82,40,357	1,216	63,412	(d)	(d)
	1928	12	2,70,00,000	1,30,36,016	1,728	83,294	(d)	(d)
	1927	13	2,70,00,000	1,36,84,520	1,769	84,770	(d)	(d)
	1926	13	2,70,00,000	1,24,44,085	1,854	83,630	(d)	(d)
	1925	11	2,70,00,000	91,05,000	1,834	80,614	(d)	(d)
	1924	12	3,70,00,000	1,81,09,415	1,652	79,097	(d)	(d)
1923	10	2,70,00,000	1,67,66,300	1,684	77,612	(d)	(d)	

II.—Indian States.

State	Number of mills	Authorised Capital	Paid-up Capital	NUMBER OF		PRODUCTION		
				Looms	Spindles	Quantity	Value	
		Rs.	Rs.			lbs.	Rs.	
Mysore	4	(i)58,75,000	35,32,707	(b)127	8,134	2,838,234	19,86,800	
Baroda	1	8,00,000	5,00,000	62	1,950	514,000	6,25,000	
TOTAL, 1932	5	66,75,000	40,32,707	169	10,084	3,052,234	26,11,800	
TOTALS {	1931	5	66,75,300	40,32,707	189	10,084	3,287,240	27,43,430
	1930	5	66,75,000	40,32,707	174	8,669	3,250,201	24,33,256
	1929	5	66,75,000	40,32,707	173	9,259	2,578,328	20,89,572
	1928	5	66,75,000	40,27,002	173	9,284	3,201,083	22,39,632
	1927	5	1,11,25,000	57,22,077	173	9,259	3,540,345	25,12,938
	1926	5	1,11,25,000	57,19,328	167	9,259	3,168,385	31,63,465
	1925	5	1,11,25,000	56,87,128	169	9,469	3,272,833	32,30,350
	1924	5	1,11,25,000	56,39,747	161	9,259	2,980,110	25,24,827
1923	5	1,11,25,000	56,30,027	151	9,159	2,945,685	39,10,759	

(a) Represents capital of one mill.

(b) Excludes 50 hand-looms.

(c) Excludes 53 hand-looms and represents figures for two mills only.

(d) Returns are incomplete.

(e) Represents figures for three mills only and includes figures of looms and spindles for 1931 for one mill as information for the current year is not available.

(f) Govt. factory; no shares called for; mainly represents value of machinery and plant and of closing stock of goods in 1932.

(g) Excludes 27 hand-looms.

(h) Represents figures for two mills only.

(i) Represents capital of three mills only.

† Government Jail Factory.

‡ One combined with a silk mill.

No. 308.—PAPER MILLS—NUMBER, CAPITAL AND PRODUCTION.

1.—British India.

Province	Number of mills	Authorised Capital	PRODUCTION		
			Quantity	Value	
		Rs.	Tons	Rs.	
Madras	(a)1	20,00,000	...	...
Bombay	3	(b)9,25,000	3,047	11,04,366	
Bengal	(c)4	77,37,500	35,674	1,87,24,596	
United Provinces	(d)1	8,00,000	1,870	9,14,947	
TOTAL, 1932	9	1,14,62,500	40,391	1,87,43,909	
TOTALS {	1931	9	1,14,62,500	40,558	1,85,00,489
	1930	10	1,61,62,500	39,708	1,74,12,178
	1929	9	1,44,62,500	40,712	1,86,75,694
	1928	8	86,61,500	38,016	1,81,94,077
	1927	8	82,61,500	33,698	1,64,18,583
	1926	8	82,61,500	31,781	1,57,15,878
	1925	8	82,61,500	28,238	1,40,73,031
	1924	7	48,00,000	25,259	1,34,78,515
1923	7	53,00,000	25,602	1,39,28,001	

2.—Indian States.

State	Number of mills	Capital	PRODUCTION		
			Quantity	Value	
		Rs.	Tons	Rs.	
Travancore	1	7,00,000	215	65,335	
TOTAL, 1932	1	7,00,000	215	65,335	
TOTALS {	1931	1	7,00,000	156	49,003
	1930	1	7,36,796	111	19,088
	1929	1	7,36,796	75	25,290
	1928	1	7,36,796	126	39,690
	1927	1	7,36,796	245	80,029
	1926	1	7,36,796	363	1,14,314
	1925	1	7,29,645	308	1,00,716
	1924	1	3,00,000	411	1,34,397
1923	1	3,49,000	368	1,28,800	

(a) The mill was not under operation during the year.

(b) Capital of one mill being a private concern, is not available.

(c) Includes one paper pulp mill.

(d) Excludes one straw board mill.

No. 309.—BREWERIES—NUMBER AND PRODUCTION.

Province	Number of breweries in operation	Production in gallons in 1932	Year	Number of breweries in operation	Total production (gallons)
Madras	2	258,544			
Bengal . . . . .	...	...	
United Provinces	2†	37,767‡	1931	10	1,929,599
Punjab	2*	959,872	1930	11	2,102,460
Burma	1	215,798	1929	11	2,588,557
Baluchistan	1	105,282	1928	13	2,534,390
Bangalore (Civil and Military Station)	1	201,438	1927	13	2,670,837
			1926	13	2,878,628
			1925	13	2,998,753
			1924	13	3,244,169
TOTAL, 1932	9	1,778,699	1923	13	3,600,075

* One brewery is situated in the Baghat State.

† One brewery remained closed from 1st February 1932.

‡ Represents figure for one brewery.

No. 810.—PRODUCTION OF CERTAIN SELECTED INDUSTRIES IN INDIA

		1932-33
I. JUTE MANUFACTURES—		
1. TWIST AND YARN	Tons	38,024
2. MANUFACTURES—		
Canvas	{ Tons	912
	{ Yds.	1,711,713
Gunny Bags—		
(a) Hessian	{ Tons	36,221
	{ No.	79,279,401
(b) Sacking	{ Tons	543,459
	{ No.	521,516,289
Gunny Cloth—		
(a) Hessian	{ Tons	260,867
	{ Yds.	982,105,688
(b) Sacking	{ Tons	22,013
	{ Yds.	48,537,423
Other Manufactures including Rope and Twine	Tons	3,140
	{ Tons	902,636
	{ Yds.	1,032,354,824
	{ No.	600,795,690
TOTAL		
II. PAPER—		
White and unbleached Printing other than News printing	Cwts.	336,435
Coloured Printing other than News printing	"	18,216
Writing paper and Envelopes	"	267,896
Manilla	"	15,160
Badami	"	86,852
Packing Papers	"	48,356
Pulp Boards	"	6,842
Blotting	"	5,169
Other kinds	"	21,425
	TOTAL	804,341
III. IRON and STEEL MANUFACTURES—		
1. Pig Iron—		
Basic	Tons	631,763
Foundry	"	248,459
	TOTAL	880,222

NO. 310.—PRODUCTION OF CERTAIN SELECTED INDUSTRIES IN INDIA.—*contd.*

		1932-33.
III. IRON and STEEL MANUFACTURES—<i>contd.</i>		
2. IRON CASTINGS AND MANUFACTURES—		
Iron Castings	Tons.	43,844
Steel Castings	"	2,926
Miscellaneous Castings	"	218
	TOTAL	46,988
3. STEEL INGOTS	"	590,778
4. FINISHED STEEL—		
Rails, heavy, 50 lbs. and above	"	37,671
Rails, light, below 50 lbs.	"	462
Beams	"	60,511
Bars	"	93,313
Channels	"	2,302
Angles	"	26,093
Tees	"	11,489
Fishplates	"	2,394
Steel Sleepers	"	7,620
Tin Bars	"	53,520
Sheet Bars	"	29,167
Plates	"	28,931
Sleeper Bars	"	..
Black Sheets	"	12,502
Galvanised Sheets—		
Plain	"	10,007
Corrugated	"	36,859
Other Miscellaneous	"	28,753
	TOTAL	441,594
IV. SULPHURIC ACID—		
Ordinary or non-fuming sulphuric Acid	Cwts.	483,905
Fuming Sulphuric Acid	"	72
	TOTAL	483,977
V. SULPHATE OF AMMONIA—		
Neutral	Tons	8,116
Acid	"	295
	TOTAL	8,411

No. 310.—PRODUCTION OF CERTAIN SELECTED INDUSTRIES IN INDIA—*contd.*

		1932-33
VI. PETROL—		
Aviation Petrol	Gallons	1,396
Motor Spirit	"	66,638
TOTAL		68,034
VII. KEROSENE OIL—		
Highly refined—(Superior quality)	"	82,567
Less refined—(Ordinary quality)	"	77,157
TOTAL		159,724
VIII. PORTLAND CEMENT		
	Tons	692
IX. SUGAR—		
(i) SUGAR PRODUCED FROM—		
Cane	Mds.	5,203,292
Gur or raw sugar	"	1,574,434
TOTAL		6,777,726
(ii) MOLASSES PRODUCED FROM—		
Cane	"	2,278,871
Gur or raw sugar	"	923,453
TOTAL		3,202,324
X. MATCHES—		
(i) SAFETIES—		
Full Size	Gross	9,476,159
$\frac{1}{2}$ Size	"	1,239,768
$\frac{1}{4}$ Size	"	7,716,009
TOTAL		18,431,936
(ii) SULPHUR—		
Full Size	"	205,180
$\frac{1}{2}$ Size	"	47,000
$\frac{1}{4}$ Size	"	156,286
TOTAL		408,466
GRAND TOTAL		18,840,402
XI. WHEAT FLOUR—		
Flour	Mds.	5,936,883
Atta { High grade	"	2,024,934
{ Low grade	"	3,527,626
Bran	"	2,731,664
Soojee	"	747,320
Others	"	106,777
TOTAL		15,075,204

NOTE.—Statistics shown in this table are based on voluntary returns. For information relating to the extent to which these figures are complete, a reference is invited to the introductory note to the "Monthly Statistics of the Production of Certain Selected Industries of India" issued by this Department.

Industry	Madras	Bombay	Bengal	United Provinces	Panjab	Barma	Bihar and Orissa	Central Provinces and Berar
I. GOVERNMENT AND LOCAL FUND FACTORIES								
A.—PERENNIAL.								
Clothing . . . . .	...	...	...	1	1	...	...	...
Breweries and distilleries . . . . .	...	2	...	...	...	...	...	1
Carpentry . . . . .	...	...	...	2	...	...	...	...
Cotton mills	1	...	...	1	1	...	1	...
Dockyards	3	1	3	...	...	3	...	...
Electrical engineering	1	2	6	...	5	...	4	...
Engineering (general)	6	8	11	7	4	3	7	1
Forage presses . . . . .	...	...	...	...	2	...	...	...
Gas works . . . . .	...	1	...	...	1	...	...	...
Mints . . . . .	...	1	1	...	...	...	...	...
Ordnance factories	1	3	3	2	7	1	...	1
Printing presses	5	7	12	4	5	2	3	1
Railway workshops . . . . .	...	24	14	17	7	4	8	4
Saw mills . . . . .	...	3	1	1	1	2	...	1
Stone dressing . . . . .	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Tanneries . . . . .	...	...	1	...	...	...	...	...
Telegraphs . . . . .	...	1	1	...	...	...	...	...
Water pumping stations	2	2	5	6	1	1	2	...
Woollen mills . . . . .	...	...	1	...	...	1	1	...
Miscellaneous	3	9	4	8	6	2	1	...
TOTAL PERENNIAL	22	64	65	49	41	19	27	9
B.—SEASONAL.								
Forage Presses	1	...	...	2	...	...	...	...
Miscellaneous	1	1	...	...	1	...	...	...
TOTAL SEASONAL	2	1	...	2	1	...	...	...
TOTAL GOVERNMENT AND LOCAL FUND FACTORIES	24	65	65	51	42	19	27	9

in BRITISH INDIA.

Assam	North-West Frontier Province	British Baluchistan	Ajmer-Merwara	Delhi	Coorg and Bangalore	Total for the year 1932	Total for the year 1931	Industry
1. GOVERNMENT AND LOCAL FUND FACTORIES								
A-PERENNIAL.								
...	...	...	...	...	...	2	2	Clothing
...	...	1	...	...	...	4	4	Breweries and distilleries
...	...	...	...	...	1	3	4	Carpentry
...	...	...	...	...	...	4	4	Cotton mills
...	...	...	...	...	...	10	10	Dockyards
...	5	...	...	1	...	26	26	Electrical engineering
...	...	1	...	1	...	49	52	Engineering (general)
...	6	...	...	...	...	8	8	Forge presses
...	...	...	...	...	...	2	2	Gas works
...	...	...	...	...	...	3	3	Mints
...	8	1	...	...	...	24	23	Ordnance factories
2	1	...	...	1	1	44	44	Printing presses
1	...	1	...	...	...	80	86	Railway workshops
...	...	...	...	...	...	9	10	Saw mills
...	...	...	...	1	...	1	2	Stone dressing
...	...	...	...	...	...	1	1	Tanneries
...	...	...	...	...	...	2	2	Telegraphs
...	1	...	...	2	...	19	25	Water pumping stations
...	...	...	...	...	...	3	3	Woollen mills
2	...	5	...	...	...	40	39	Miscellaneous
5	18	9	...	8	2	336	349	TOTAL PERENNIAL
B-SEASONAL								
...	...	...	...	...	...	3	1	Forge Presses
...	...	...	...	...	...	3	3	Miscellaneous
...	...	...	...	...	...	6	3	TOTAL SEASONAL
5	18	9	...	8	2	342	352	TOTAL GOVERNMENT AND LOCAL FUND FACTORIES

[Continued on next page]

Industry	Madras	Bombay	Bengal	United Provinces	Punjab	Barma	Bihar and Orissa	Central Provinces and Berar
2. ALL OTHER FACTORIES								
A.—PERENNIAL.								
I.—Textiles.								
Cotton (spinning, weaving and other factories)	25	209	17	22	9	1	...	15
Hosiery	10	6	15	...	10	2	...	...
Jute mills	3	...	94	1	...	...	2	...
Silk mills	3	11	2	1	...	...	...	...
Woolen mills	...	2	...	4	3	...	...	...
Miscellaneous	2	6	...	3	...	...	...	...
TOTAL	43	237	128	31	22	3	2	15
II.—Engineering.								
Coach-building and motorcar repairing	14	21	22	5	6	6	2	3
Electrical engineering	3	3	8	...	1	1	2	...
Electrical generating and transforming stations	1	10	8	7	3	3	2	5
General engineering	14	39	144	13	8	21	15	5
Kerosene tinning and packing	8	11	3	...	...	...	...	...
Metal stamping	...	26	3	1	...	...	...	...
Railway workshops	19	18	13	6	1	1	14	2
Shipbuilding and engineering	...	2	9	...	...	5	1	...
Steel trunk, lock and cutlery	...	2	...	2	...	...	...	...
Tramway works	1	2	2	1	...	2	...	...
Miscellaneous	1	10	5	...	...	2	...	...
TOTAL	61	144	225	35	14	43	36	15
III.—Minerals and Metals.								
Foundries	9	17	...	9	17	...	4	...
Iron and steel smelting and steel rolling mills	...	...	2	...	...	...	3	...
Lead smelting and lead rolling mills	...	...	3	...	...	2	...	...
Petroleum refineries	...	...	...	1	1	9	...	...
Miscellaneous	11	...	6	1	12	10	4	...
TOTAL	20	17	11	10	30	21	11	...
IV.—Food, Drink and Tobacco.								
Bakeries, biscuit and confectionery	2	7	6	...	...	3	1	...
Breweries and distilleries	9	...	2	2	4	2	5	2
Coffee	...	1	...	...	...	...	...	...
Dairy produce	...	2	...	2	...	...	...	...
Flour mills	...	20	11	11	17	5	4	1
Food canning and bottling	...	...	3	...	...	...	...	...
Ice and aerated waters	2	15	12	1	...	11	3	...
Rice mills	308	...	330	...	21	...	69	...
Sugar	3	1	1	...	6	...	1	...
Tobacco	2	12	3	...	1	1	1	...
Water pumping stations	...	...	...	...	...	1	...	1
Miscellaneous	5	6	3	1	...	...	3	...
TOTAL	331	70	373	17	49	23	99	4
V.—Chemicals, dyes, etc.								
Bone and manures	8	3	7	1	...	...	...	...
Chemicals	...	2	7	1	3	1	...	...
Dyeing and bleaching	...	34	...	2	...	...	...	4
Gas works	...	2	6	1	2	...	...	1
Lac	...	...	3	...	...	...	16	...
Matches	1	13	14	1	1	4	...	1
Oil mills	6	45	53	21	6	...	29	34
Paints	...	...	8	...	...	...	...	1
Soaps	...	3	10	...	...	1	...	...
Turpentine and resin	...	...	...	1	1	...	...	...
Miscellaneous	2	12	4	1	...	...	7	...
TOTAL	17	116	111	29	13	7	51	41

INDUSTRIES

in BRITISH INDIA—*contd.*

Assam	North-West Frontier Province	British Baluchistan	Ajmer-Merwar	Delhi	Coorg and Bangalore	Total for the year 1932	Total for the year 1931	Industry
								2. ALL OTHER FACTORIES
								A.—PERENNIAL
								I.—Textiles—
...	5	5	...	307	302	Cotton (spinning, weaving and other factories)
...	1	...	46	42	Hosiery
...	100	99	Jute mills
...	17	9	Silk mills
...	9	9	Woolen mills
...	13	11	Miscellaneous
...	5	6	...	492	472	TOTAL
								II.—Engineering—
4	...	3	...	1	5	94	100	Coach-building and motorcar repairing
...	18	16	Electrical engineering
1	2	1	...	1	...	43	41	Electrical generating and transforming stations
7	303	264	General engineering
1	31	31	Kerosene tinning and packing
...	30	29	Metal stamping
2	4	...	1	81	78	Railway workshops
...	17	18	Shipbuilding and engineering
...	1	...	4	4	Steel trunk, lock and cutlery
...	9	9	Tramway works
2	20	23	Miscellaneous
17	2	4	4	3	6	609	614	TOTAL
								III.—Minerals and Metals—
...	1	5	...	61	61	Foundries
...	5	5	Iron and steel smelting and steel rolling mills
...	5	5	Lead smelting and lead rolling mills
2	12	12	Petroleum refineries
...	44	37	Miscellaneous
2	1	5	...	128	120	TOTAL
								IV.—Food, Drink and Tobacco—
...	1	...	22	21	Bakeries, biscuit and confectionery
...	...	1	...	...	1	28	26	Breweries and distilleries
...	1	1	Coffee
...	4	3	Dairy produce
...	...	1	...	5	...	81	73	Flour mills
...	3	3	Food canning and bottling
...	1	45	48	Ice, and aerated waters
5	746	736	Rice mills
...	11	7	Sugar
...	1	21	16	Tobacco
...	2	2	Water pumping stations
...	1	...	...	...	...	19	18	Miscellaneous
5	1	3	...	6	3	863	914	TOTAL
								V.—Chemicals, dyes, etc.—
...	19	20	Bone and manures
...	14	14	Chemicals
...	41	41	Dyeing and bleaching
...	11	12	Gas works
...	18	21	Lac
1	36	39	Matches
10	207	198	Oil mills
...	9	9	Paints
...	1	1	16	11	Soaps
...	2	2	Turpentine and resin
...	26	23	Miscellaneous
11	1	1	307	383	TOTAL

Industry	Madras	Bombay	Bengal	United Provinces	Punjab	Burma	Bihar and Orissa	Central Provinces and Berar
2. ALL OTHER FACTORIES—contd.								
<i>A. PERENNIAL—contd.</i>								
VII.—Paper and Printing—								
Paper mills . . . . .	...	3	3	3	...	...	...	...
Paper pulp . . . . .	...	...	1	...	...	...	...	...
Printing, book binding, etc. .	55	85	66	37	28	20	10	14
Miscellaneous	1	2	4	...	...	...	...	...
TOTAL	56	96	94	29	28	30	10	14
VIII.—Processes relating to Wood, Stone and Glass—								
Bricks and tiles	57	8	2	2	...	...	5	...
Carpentry and cabinet making .	7	5	15	1	6	3	...	...
Cement, lime and potteries . .	3	...	9	4	2	1	9	6
Glass . . . . .	...	3	12	22	1	...	...	2
Saw mills	9	6	5	1	...	125	1	4
Stone dressing . . . . .	...	...	5	...	...	1	1	...
Miscellaneous	6	12	3	3	...	...	...	...
TOTAL	78	34	51	32	9	130	10	13
VIII.—Processes connected with Skins and Hides—								
Leather and shoes	6	3	3	3	...	...	...	...
Tanneries	6	4	4	4	1	...	...	...
Miscellaneous . . . . .	...	9	...	...	...	...	...	...
TOTAL	12	15	6	7	1	...	...	...
IX.—Gins and Presses—								
Wool baling press	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Miscellaneous	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
TOTAL	2	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
X.—Miscellaneous—								
Rope works	7	...	5	...	...	6	...	...
Miscellaneous	11	24	23	3	...	2	1	...
TOTAL	18	24	28	3	...	6	1	...
TOTAL PERENNIAL	638	752	1,027	198	164	253	229	101

INDUSTRIES

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in BRITISH INDIA—contd.

Assam	North-West Frontier Province	British Baluchistan	Ajmer-Merwara	Delhi	Coorg and Bangalore	Total for the year 1932	Total for the year 1931	Industry
2.—ALL OTHER FACTORIES—contd.								
A.—PERENNIAL—contd.								
VI.—Paper and Printing—								
...	8	8	Paper mills
...	1	1	Paper pulp
1	2	7	10	343	348	Printing, book binding, &c.
...	13	11	Miscellaneous
1	2	7	10	365	368	TOTAL
VII.—Processes relating to Wood, Stone and Glass—								
...	74	77	Bricks and tiles
...	...	1	...	...	...	33	30	Carpentry and cabinet making
1	2	...	30	28	Cement, lime and potteries
...	40	32	Glass
7	158	171	Saw mills
...	7	6	Stone dressing
...	22	19	Miscellaneous
8	...	1	...	2	...	364	363	TOTAL
VIII.—Processes connected with Skins and Hides—								
...	13	12	Leather and shoes
...	19	17	Tanneries
...	9	4	Miscellaneous
...	41	33	TOTAL
IX.—Gins and Presses—								
...	...	1	...	...	...	2	...	Wool baling Press
...	1	1	Miscellaneous
...	...	1	...	...	...	3	1	TOTAL
X.—Miscellaneous—								
...	15	15	Rope works
...	3	1	68	69	Miscellaneous
...	3	1	84	84	TOTAL
44	3	8	12	33	21	3,466	3,368	TOTAL PERENNIAL

Industry	Madras	Bombay	Bengal	United Provinces	Punjab	Burma	Bihar and Orissa	Central Provinces and Berar
2.—ALL OTHER FACTORIES—								
<i>conold.</i>								
B.—SEASONAL.								
<i>Food, Drink and Tobacco—</i>								
Coffee	35	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Ice and aerated waters . . . . .	...	...	...	...	16	...	...	4
Ricemills . . . . .	...	88	...	5	...	600	...	50
Sugar	1	40	...	95	...	1	18	...
Tea	75	...	289	15	8	...	5	...
Tobacco . . . . .	...	...	...	...	...	...	4	...
Miscellaneous	298	...	...	...	...	...	...	7
TOTAL	389	128	289	115	24	610	27	61
<i>Chemicals, Dyes, etc.—</i>								
Bone mills . . . . .	...	1	...	...	...	...	...	...
Indigo . . . . .	...	...	...	...	...	...	8	...
Lac . . . . .	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Oil mills	2	...	...	...	...	33	...	...
TOTAL	2	1	...	...	...	32	8	...
<i>Wood, Stone and Glass—</i>								
Bricks and tiles . . . . .	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1
TOTAL	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1
<i>Gins and Presses—</i>								
Cotton ginning and baling	401	625	14	95	285	20	...	571
Jute presses	1	...	93	2	...	...	1	...
Miscellaneous . . . . .	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
TOTAL	402	625	107	97	286	20	1	571
<i>Miscellaneous—</i>								
Rubber . . . . .	...	...	...	...	...	4	...	...
Miscellaneous . . . . .	...	4	...	...	...	...	...	...
TOTAL	...	4	...	...	...	4	...	...
TOTAL SEASONAL	793	786	395	212	309	676	30	633
TOTAL ALL OTHER FACTORIES	1,428	1,510	1,432	405	476	929	256	734
GRAND TOTAL	1,482	1,575	1,487	456	515	948	283	743

in BRITISH INDIA—*concl'd.*

Assam	No. th- West Frontier Province	British Baluchistan	Ajmer- Merwara	Dehli	Coorg and Bangalore	Total for the year 1932	Total for the year 1931	Industry
								2. ALL OTHER FACTORIES—
								B. SEASONAL.
								Food, Drink and Tobacco—
...	...	...	...	...	...	15	15	Coffee
...	3	...	1	2	...	28	28	Ice and aerated waters
...	...	...	...	...	...	763	719	Rice Mills
...	...	...	...	...	...	155	112	Sugar
566	...	...	...	...	1	978	959	Tea
...	...	...	...	...	...	4	4	Tobacco
...	...	...	...	...	...	305	303	Miscellaneous
566	3	...	1	2	1	2,285	2,140	TOTAL
								Chemicals, Dyes, etc.—
...	...	...	...	...	...	1	2	Bone Mills
...	...	...	...	...	...	9	13	Indigo
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1	Lac
...	...	...	...	...	...	34	33	Oil Mills
...	...	...	...	...	...	43	48	TOTAL
								Wood, Stone and Glass—
...	...	...	...	...	...	1	1	Bricks and Tiles
...	...	...	...	...	...	1	1	TOTAL
								Gins and Presses—
4	1	...	23	...	...	2,049	2,093	Cotton ginning and baling
...	...	...	...	...	...	97	110	Jute presses
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1	Miscellaneous
4	1	...	23	...	...	2,146	2,204	TOTAL
								Miscellaneous—
...	...	...	...	...	...	4	6	Rubber
...	...	...	...	...	...	4	4	Miscellaneous
...	...	...	...	...	...	8	10	TOTAL
590	4	...	24	2	1	4,433	4,403	TOTAL SEASONAL
684	7	8	36	35	22	7,399	7,791	TOTAL ALL OTHER FACTORIES
689	25	17	36	41	24	8,341	8,143	GRAND TOTAL

Industry	Madras	Bombay	Bengal	United Provinces	Punjab	Barma	Bihar and Orissa	Central Provinces and Berar
1.—GOVERNMENT AND LOCAL FUND FACTORIES								
A.—PERENNIAL.								
Clothing . . . . .	...	...	...	1,487	86	...	...	...
Breweries and distilleries . . . . .	...	176	...	...	...	...	...	20
Carpentry . . . . .	...	...	...	479	...	...	...	...
Cotton mills	806	...	...	118	174	...	653	...
Dockyards	506	1,055	2,147	...	...	574	...	...
Electrical engineering	28	549	936	...	625	...	678	...
Engineering (general)	1,124	1,409	2,616	652	226	174	686	51
Forage presses . . . . .	...	...	...	...	69	...	...	...
Gas works . . . . .	...	30	...	...	63	...	...	...
Mints . . . . .	...	468	560	...	...	...	...	...
Ordnance factories	445	3,336	4,714	1,799	2,606	118	...	1,821
Printing presses	1,768	1,732	3,142	1,659	1,773	1,001	819	815
Railway workshops . . . . .	...	12,267	14,614	11,925	8,808	3,429	6,378	115
Saw mills . . . . .	...	132	19	48	22	750	...	98
Stone dressing . . . . .	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Tanneries . . . . .	...	...	36	...	...	...	...	...
Telegraphs . . . . .	...	68	610	...	...	...	...	...
Water pumping stations	58	137	1,248	895	40	59	80	...
Woollen mills . . . . .	...	...	106	...	...	194	700	...
Miscellaneous	185	665	712	874	225	120	167	...
TOTAL PERENNIAL	4,750	22,024	33,440	19,496	14,817	6,711	12,841	2,415
B.—SEASONAL.								
Forage Presses	98	...	...	185	...	...	...	...
Miscellaneous	10	11	...	...	16	...	...	...
TOTAL SEASONAL	108	11	...	185	16	...	...	...
TOTAL GOVERNMENT AND LOCAL FUND FACTORIES	4,852	22,035	33,440	19,681	14,833	6,711	12,841	2,415
2.—ALL OTHER FACTORIES								
A.—PERENNIAL.								
I.—Textiles								
Cotton (spinning, weaving and other factories)	38,740	270,306*	19,140	20,225	2,626	838	...	20,220
Hosiery	794	902	684	...	874	640	...	...
Jute mills	5,896	...	254,314	1,687	...	...	1,696	...
Silk mills	222	1,481	227	24	...	...	...	...
Woollen mills . . . . .	...	902	...	1,770	1,808	...	...	...
Miscellaneous	249	242	...	127	...	...	...	...
TOTAL	46,809	271,760	274,404	23,801	4,501	1,201	1,696	20,220

* Includes the weighted night average.

PERSONS EMPLOYED BY DIFFERENT INDUSTRIES IN BRITISH INDIA.

Assam	North-West Frontier Province	British Baluchistan	Ajmer-Merwara	Delhi	Coorg and Bangalore	Total for the year 1932	Total for the year 1931	Industry
								1.—GOVERNMENT AND LOCAL FUND FACTORIES
								A.—PERENNIAL
...	...	...	...	...	...	1,573	1,584	Clothing
...	...	22	...	...	...	218	283	Breweries and distilleries
...	...	...	...	...	80	559	640	Carpentry
...	...	...	...	...	...	1,551	1,320	Cotton mills
...	...	...	...	...	...	4,552	5,688	Dockyards
...	162	...	...	56	...	3,029	2,850	Electrical engineering
...	...	69	...	53	...	7,189	9,086	Engineering (general)
...	227	...	...	...	...	280	304	Forge presses
...	...	...	...	...	...	93	112	Gas works
...	...	...	...	...	...	1,018	1,000	Mints
...	461	983	...	...	...	10,282	18,352	Ordnance factories
235	72	...	...	382	23	12,906	13,254	Printing presses
92	...	50	...	...	...	69,187	67,873	Railway workshops
...	...	...	...	...	...	1,064	1,183	Saw mills
...	...	...	...	30	...	30	318	Stone dressing
...	...	...	...	...	...	35	25	Tanneries
...	...	...	...	...	...	678	1,274	Telegraphs
...	9	...	...	85	...	2,313	2,512	Water pumping stations
...	...	...	...	...	...	1,001	671	Woolen mills
180	...	938	...	...	...	4,156	3,612	Miscellaneous
487	831	2,060	...	616	103	120,709	129,968	TOTAL PERENNIAL
								B.—SEASONAL
...	...	...	...	...	...	227	93	Forge Presses
...	...	...	...	...	...	39	30	Miscellaneous
...	...	...	...	...	...	266	123	TOTAL SEASONAL
487	831	2,060	...	616	103	120,975	130,091	TOTAL GOVERNMENT AND LOCAL FUND FACTORIES
								2.—ALL OTHER FACTORIES
								A.—PERENNIAL
								I.—Textiles—
...	...	...	3,167	10,507	...	395,807	381,500	Cotton (spinning, weaving and other factories)
...	...	...	...	80	...	3,067	2,573	Hosiery
...	...	...	...	...	...	268,442	276,600	Jute mills
...	...	...	...	...	...	2,672	1,700	Silk mills
...	...	...	...	...	...	4,322	3,875	Woolen mills
...	...	...	...	...	...	533	482	Miscellaneous
...	...	...	3,167	10,507	...	668,286	668,634	TOTAL

[Continued on next page]

Industry	Madras	Bombay	Bengal	United Provinces	Punjab	Burma	Bihar and Orissa	Central Provinces and Berar	Assam
2.—ALL OTHER FACTORIES—contd.									
A.—PERMANENT—contd.									
II.—Engineering—									
Coach-building and motor car repairing	794	1,194	1,713	165	160	439	55	102	134
Electrical engineering	138	133	64	...	77	16	531	...	...
Electrical generating and transforming stations	411	499	3,286	859	247	307	91	204	26
General engineering	1,319	3,333	15,497	971	147	3,480	1,563	173	695
Kerosene tinning and packing	1,232	2,139	3,300	...	...	...	...	...	58
Metal stamping	...	3,063	784	34	...	...	...	...	...
Railway workshops	11,264	9,803	11,041	3,436	60	185	3,189	927	564
Shipbuilding and engineering	...	1,645	7,915	...	...	3,329	346	...	...
Steel trunk, lock and cutlery	...	520	...	432	...	...	...	...	...
Tramway works	415	530	1,098	119	...	430	...	...	...
Miscellaneous	32	382	474	...	...	263	...	...	164
TOTAL	15,656	22,147	44,843	6,036	691	7,549	5,774	1,406	1,642
III.—Minerals and Metals—									
Foundries	401	774	...	361	453	...	1,011	...	...
Iron and steel smelting and steel rolling mills	...	...	4,249	...	...	...	18,896	...	...
Lead smelting and lead rolling mills	...	...	233	...	...	2,739	...	...	...
Petroleum refineries	...	...	...	...	300	7,863	...	...	3,614
Miscellaneous	974	...	390	80	536	547	1,183	...	...
TOTAL	1,375	774	4,891	391	1,368	11,169	21,069	...	2,514
IV.—Food, Drink and Tobacco—									
Bakeries, biscuit and confectionery	54	424	714	...	...	166	77	...	...
Breweries and distilleries	313	...	318	124	813	153	102	68	...
Coffee	...	40	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Dairy produce	...	131	...	91	...	...	...	...	...
Flour mills	...	1,236	1,354	794	1,326	301	37	26	...
Food canning and bottling	...	...	41	...	...	...	...	...	...
Ice and iced waters	182	490	939	27	...	557	08	...	...
Rice mills	10,695	...	12,845	...	805	...	4,306	...	149
Sugar	2,460	330	90	...	896	...	...	...	...
Tobacco	1,409	677	360	...	28	12	3,466	...	...
Water pumping Stations	...	...	...	...	...	80	...	32	...
Miscellaneous	76	621	634	41	...	...	89	...	...
TOTAL	16,148	3,839	17,198	1,017	2,965	1,139	7,539	146	149
V.—Chemicals, Dyes, etc.—									
Soda and manures	905	712	863	189	...	...	...	...	...
Chemicals	...	288	3,409	380	104	18	...	...	...
Dyeing and bleaching	...	5,185	...	195	...	61	...	746	...
Gas works	...	427	768	36	97	...	...	24	...
Lac	...	...	437	...	...	...	1,221	...	...
Matches	642	5,124	5,092	673	171	2,367	...	133	333
Oil mills	373	1,986	2,522	2,368	204	...	1,643	1,173	329
Paints	...	...	1,191	...	...	...	...	...	...
Soaps	...	245	386	...	...	481	...	46	...
Turpentine and resin	...	...	...	94	60	...	...	...	...
Miscellaneous	20	646	191	102	...	...	1,378	...	...
TOTAL	1,740	14,663	13,859	3,807	663	2,877	4,141	2,121	623

INDUSTRIES

PERSONS EMPLOYED by DIFFERENT INDUSTRIES in BRITISH INDIA—contd.

North-West Frontier Province	British Baluchistan	Ajmer-Merwara	Delhi	Coorg and Bangalore	Total for the year 1933	Total for the year 1931	Industry
—	96	...	18	106	4,975	5,666	2.—ALL OTHER FACTORIES—
...	1,500	1,491	A.—PERENNIAL—contd.
64	113	...	...	...	5,115	5,807	II.—Engineering—
...	20	...	20,106	20,334	Coach-building and motor car repairing
...	6,949	8,500	Electrical engineering
...	2,878	2,867	Electrical generating and forming stations
...	...	4,612	...	225	40,630	53,715	General engineering
...	13,034	15,737	Kerosene tinning and packing
...	952	851	Metal stamping
...	101	...	2,063	2,476	Railway workshops
...	1,315	1,566	Shipbuilding and engineering
64	207	6,612	139	351	115,294	136,050	Steel trunk, lock and cutlery
...	Tramway works
...	Miscellaneous
...	TOTAL
...	III.—Minerals and Metals—
...	...	22	192	...	3,213	3,544	Foundries
...	23,145	23,893	Iron and steel smelting and rolling mills
...	2,972	3,066	Lead smelting and lead rolling mills
...	10,607	11,286	Petroleum refineries
...	3,666	3,303	Miscellaneous
...	...	22	192	...	43,696	47,761	TOTAL
...	IV.—Food, Drink and Tobacco—
...	35	...	1,479	1,308	Bakeries, biscuit and confectioneries
...	43	...	...	116	1,659	1,644	Breweries and distilleries
...	46	45	Coffee
...	222	199	Dairy produce
...	35	...	344	...	5,353	5,279	Flour mills
...	41	46	Food canning and bottling
...	8	2,731	2,393	Ice, and sprated waters
...	25,606	25,049	Rice mills
...	3,756	2,974	Sugar
...	607	5,679	4,748	Tobacco
...	62	75	Water pumping Stations
30	1,391	3,329	Miscellaneous
30	78	...	379	821	50,438	49,689	TOTAL
...	V.—Chemicals, dyer, etc.—
...	2,568	2,918	Bone and manures
...	3,069	3,817	Chemicals
...	6,177	5,961	Dyeing and bleaching
...	7,352	1,493	Gas works
...	1,858	2,030	Lac
...	14,534	15,369	Matches
...	10,348	10,123	Oil mills
...	1,237	1,769	Paints
...	12	21	1,121	831	Soaps
...	180	135	Turpentine and rosin
...	2,237	3,214	Miscellaneous
...	19	21	44,471	45,106	TOTAL

[Continued on next page]

Industry	Madras	Bombay	Bengal	United Provinces	Punjab	Burma	Bihar and Orissa	Central Provinces and Berar
2.—ALL OTHER FACTORIES								
<i>—contd.</i>								
A.—PERENNIAL—concl'd.								
VI.—Paper and Printing—								
Paper mills . . . . .	...	615	4,322	774	...	...	...	...
Paper pulp . . . . .	...	...	582	...	...	...	...	...
Printing, book binding, etc. .	3,665	6,265	5,850	2,040	1,444	1,157	691	442
Miscellaneous	42	155	329	...	...	...	...	...
TOTAL	3,912	7,025	10,963	2,814	1,444	1,157	691	442
VII.—Processes relating to Wood, Stone and Glass—								
Bricks and tiles	5,35.	506	173	36	...	...	1,565	...
Carpentry and cabinet making .	150	236	611	29	620	66	...	...
Cement, lime and potteries . .	60	...	1,120	44	501	18	519	2,423
Glass . . . . .	...	606	1,191	2,355	159	...	...	156
Saw mills	659	506	209	25	...	10,357	26	6
Stone dressing . . . . .	...	...	256	...	...	40	20	...
Miscellaneous	202	466	85	308	...	...	...	...
TOTAL	6,633	2,440	3,845	2,797	1,280	10,491	2,130	2,585
VIII.—Processes connected with Skins and Hides—								
Leather and shoes	171	105	119	2,004	...	...	...	...
Tanneries	1,283	263	322	703	56	...	...	...
Miscellaneous . . . . .	...	214	...	...	...	...	...	...
TOTAL	1,454	582	441	2,797	55	...	...	...
IX.—Gins and Presses—								
Wool baling Press	26	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Miscellaneous	84	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
TOTAL	60	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
X.—Miscellaneous—								
Rope works	2,304	...	911	...	...	307	...	...
Miscellaneous	653	916	2,846	514	...	61	22	...
TOTAL	2,857	916	3,757	514	...	368	22	...
TOTAL PERENNIAL	94,424	326,066	374,210	51,163	12,966	35,941	43,072	26,920

INDUSTRIES

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PERSONS EMPLOYED by DIFFERENT INDUSTRIES in BRITISH INDIA.—*cont.*

Assam	North-West Frontier Province	British Baluchistan	Ajmer-Merwara	Delhi	Coorg and Bangalore	Total for the year 1932	Total for the year 1931	
								2.—ALL OTHER FACTORIES— <i>contd.</i>
								A.—PERENNIAL— <i>contd.</i>
								VI.—Paper and Printing—
...	...	...	...	...	...	6,611	5,674	Paper mills
...	...	...	...	...	...	582	571	Paper pulp
25	...	...	103	455	275	22,602	23,543	Printing, book binding, etc.
...	...	...	...	...	...	532	333	Miscellaneous
25	...	...	103	455	275	29,327	30,121	TOTAL
								VII.—Processes relating to Wood, Stone and Glass—
...	...	...	...	...	...	7,732	7,706	Bricks and tiles
...	...	27	...	...	...	1,909	2,509	Carpentry and cabinet making
138	...	...	...	166	...	4,959	5,142	Cement, lime and potteries
...	...	...	...	...	...	4,467	3,498	Glass
642	...	...	...	...	...	12,630	13,719	Saw mills
...	...	...	...	...	...	816	295	Stone dressing
...	...	...	...	...	...	1,061	907	Miscellaneous
760	...	27	...	166	...	33,154	33,855	TOTAL
								VIII.—Processes connected with Skins and Hides—
...	...	...	...	...	...	2,499	2,303	Leather and shoes
...	...	...	...	...	...	2,626	2,577	Tanneries
...	...	...	...	...	...	214	58	Miscellaneous
...	...	...	...	...	...	5,329	5,038	TOTAL
								IX.—Gins and Presses—
...	...	63	...	...	...	88	...	Wool baling Press
...	...	...	...	...	...	34	19	Miscellaneous
...	...	62	...	...	...	122	19	TOTAL
								X.—Miscellaneous—
...	...	...	...	...	...	3,422	3,217	Rope works
...	...	...	...	235	66	5,313	4,506	Miscellaneous
...	...	...	...	395	66	8,795	7,723	TOTAL
5,772	94	374	12,104	12,181	1,514	99,901	1,014,006	TOTAL PERENNIAL

[Continued on next page]

Industry	Madras	Bombay	Bengal	United Provinces	Punjab	Burma	Bihar and Orissa	Central Provinces and Berar
B.—ALL OTHER FACTORIES—cont'd.								
B.—SEASONAL.								
<i>Food, drink and tobacco—</i>								
Coffee	4,328	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Ice and aerated waters . . . . .	...	...	...	...	312	...	...	78
Rice mills . . . . .	...	1,049	...	277	...	43,254	...	1,299
Sugar	169	881	...	20,251	...	350	8,862	...
Tea	2,916	...	15,722	863	194	...	20	...
Tobacco . . . . .	...	...	...	...	...	...	90	...
Miscellaneous	7,291	...	...	...	...	...	...	69
TOTAL	14,764	1,910	15,722	21,391	506	43,604	9,162	1,446
<i>Chemicals, dyes, etc.—</i>								
Bone mills . . . . .	...	60	...	...	...	...	...	...
Indigo . . . . .	...	...	...	...	...	...	400	...
Lac . . . . .	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Oil mills	57	...	...	...	...	1,191	...	...
TOTAL	57	60	...	...	...	1,191	400	...
<i>Wood, stone and glass, etc.—</i>								
Bricks and tiles . . . . .	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	74
TOTAL . . . . .	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	74
<i>Gins and Presses—</i>								
Cotton ginning and baling	16,831	39,457	1,609	8,108	16,762	3,058	...	30,772
Jute Presses	32	...	29,017	121	...	...	40	...
Miscellaneous . . . . .	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
TOTAL	16,863	39,457	30,626	8,229	16,762	3,058	40	30,772
<i>Miscellaneous—</i>								
Rubber . . . . .	...	...	...	...	...	73	...	...
Miscellaneous . . . . .	...	59	...	...	...	...	...	...
TOTAL . . . . .	...	90	...	...	...	73	...	...
TOTAL SEASONAL	33,684	41,546	46,348	29,620	17,268	47,926	9,002	31,592
TOTAL ALL OTHER FACTORIES	128,108	367,612	420,558	83,543	30,334	83,967	53,674	59,212
GRAND TOTAL	132,960	387,647	454,007	103,474	45,069	90,578	65,515	61,627

INDUSTRIES

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PERSONS EMPLOYED BY DIFFERENT INDUSTRIES IN BRITISH INDIA—*concl'd.*

Assam	North-West Frontier Province	British Baluchistan	Ajmer Merwara	Delhi	Coorg and Bangalore	Total for the year 1932	Total for the year 1931	Industry
B.—ALL OTHER FACTORIES—<i>concl'd.</i>								
B.-SEASONAL.								
<i>Food, Drink and Tobacco—</i>								
...	...	...	...	...	...	4,328	4,104	Coffee
...	34	...	24	78	...	526	517	Ice and aerated waters
...	...	...	...	...	...	45,870	44,216	Rice mills
...	...	...	...	...	...	30,493	15,406	Sugar
38,450	...	...	...	...	27	58,452	55,937	Tea
...	...	...	...	...	...	90	149	Tobacco
...	...	...	...	...	...	7,350	7,968	Miscellaneous
38,450	34	...	24	73	27	147,118	123,385	TOTAL
<i>Chemicals, Dyes, etc.—</i>								
...	...	...	...	...	...	80	235	Bone mills
...	...	...	...	...	...	400	643	Indigo
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	31	Lac
...	...	...	...	...	...	1,243	1,323	Oil mills
...	...	...	...	...	...	1,728	2,293	TOTAL
<i>Wool, Stone and Glass, etc.—</i>								
...	...	...	...	...	...	74	51	Bricks and tiles
...	...	...	...	...	...	74	51	TOTAL
<i>Gins and Presses—</i>								
474	42	...	1,460	...	...	120,633	136,696	Cotton ginning and baling
...	...	...	...	...	...	29,210	29,735	Jute presses
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	14	Miscellaneous
474	42	...	1,460	...	...	149,843	156,445	TOTAL
<i>Miscellaneous—</i>								
...	...	...	...	...	...	72	129	Rubber
...	...	...	...	...	...	90	128	Miscellaneous
...	...	...	...	...	...	172	257	TOTAL
38,924	76	...	1,464	78	27	298,035	287,400	TOTAL SEASONAL
44,606	170	374	13,588	12,859	1,541	1,396,733	1,301,406	TOTAL ALL OTHER FACTORIES
45,183	1,101	2,443	13,588	12,875	1,644	1,419,911	1,431,487	GRAND TOTAL

Industry	Hyderabad†	Mysore	Baroda	Kashmir	Central India	Rajputana	Central Provinces States
I.—FACTORIES OWNED BY STATE DURBARS—							
A.—Perennial—							
Breweries and distilleries	...	1	...	...	1	1	...
Carpentry and cabinet making	...	2	...	...	...	...	...
Cotton (spinning, weaving and other) factories	...	...	...	...	1	...	...
Dairy	...	1	...	...	...	...	...
Coach-building and motor car repairing	...	...	...	...	1	...	...
Electrical engineering (a)	1	5	1	...	1	1	...
Engineering (general)	...	...	1	...	...	1	...
Ice factory	...	...	...	...	...	1	...
Iron and Steel smelting and steel rolling mills	...	1	...	...	...	...	...
Mints	1	...	...	...	...	...	...
Oil mills	...	1	...	...	...	...	...
Stone dressing	...	...	...	...	1	3	...
Printing presses	2	2	1	2	1	2	...
Railway workshops	1	2	1	...	...	1	...
Saw mills	...	1	...	...	...	...	...
Silk mills (including slatures)	...	1	...	2	...	...	...
Miscellaneous	(b) 7	5	...	...	2	3	...
TOTAL PERENNIAL	13	22	4	4	8	12	...
B.—Seasonal—							
Cotton ginning and baling	...	...	...	...	1	1	...
Printing, book-binding, etc.	...	...	...	...	...	1	...
TOTAL SEASONAL	...	...	...	...	1	2	...
Total of Factories owned by State Durbars	13	22	4	4	9	14	...
II.—ALL OTHER FACTORIES—							
I.—Textiles—							
A.—Perennial—							
Cotton (spinning, weaving and other) factories	5	4	14	...	10	1	1
Hosiery	...	1	...	...	...	...	...
Jute mills	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Silk mills (including slatures)	...	8	...	3	...	...	...
Woolen carpet and shawl weaving establishments	...	1	...	4	...	...	...
Woolen mills	...	4	1	...	...	...	...
Miscellaneous	15	10	3	...	...	1	...
TOTAL	20	28	18	9	10	2	1
II.—Engineering—							
A.—Perennial—							
Coach-building and motor car repairing	7	...	...	...	...	1	...
Electrical engineering	...	...	...	...	...	1	...
Electrical generating and transforming stations	...	...	2	...	3	2	...
General engineering	1	1	2	...	...	2	...
Kerosene tinning and packing	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Metal stamping	...	...	2	...	1	...	...
Railway workshops	...	1	...	...	...	...	...
Steel trunk, lock and cutlery	...	1	...	...	...	...	...
Miscellaneous	4	1	...	3	...	...	...
TOTAL	12	4	6	3	4	7	...
III.—Minerals and Metals—							
Foundries	7	8	...	...	1	...	...
Iron and steel smelting	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Petroleum refineries	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Miscellaneous	3	...	...	...	...	1	...
TOTAL	10	3	...	...	1	1	...

† Includes Secunderabad and Residency Bazar.

(a) Includes electrical generating and transforming stations.

(b) Includes one soap factory.

ESTABLISHMENTS IN INDIAN STATES.*

Madras States	Bombay States‡	Western India States	French Settlements	Total for the year 1932	Total for the year 1931	Industry
						1. FACTORIES OWNED BY STATE DURBARS—
						A.—Perennial—
...	3	2	Breweries and distilleries
...	2	2	Carpentry and cabinet making
...	1	2	Cotton (spinning, weaving and other) factories
...	1	1	Dairy
...	1	...	Coach-building and motor-car repairing
...	9	8	Electrical engineering (a)
...	1	3	Engineering (general)
...	1	1	Ice factory
...	1	1	Iron and Steel smelting and steel rolling mills
...	1	1	Mints
...	7	1	Oil mills
1	5	...	Stone dressing
...	10	7	Printing presses
...	5	5	Railway workshops
...	1	1	Saw mills
...	3	2	Silk mills (including filatures)
...	17	13	Miscellaneous
1	63	50	TOTAL PERENNIAL
...	2	(c)	B.—Seasonal—
...	1	(c)	Cotton ginning and baling.
...	1	(c)	Printing, bookbinding etc
...	2	(c)	TOTAL SEASONAL
1	66	50	Total of Factories owned by State Durbars
						2. ALL OTHER FACTORIES
						I.—Textiles—
						A.—Perennial—
1	5	3	3	47	44	Cotton (spinning, weaving and other) factories
...	1	1	Hosiery
...	1	1	1	Jute mills
...	11	7	Silk mills (including filatures)
...	7	1	Woolen carpet and shawl-weaving establishments
...	5	4	Woolen mills
...	29	25	Miscellaneous
1	5	3	4	101	83	TOTAL
...	...	1	...	9	8	II.—Engineering—
...	1	...	Coach-building and motor-car repairing
...	8	8	Electrical engineering
3	1	...	...	10	4	Electrical generating and transforming stations
3	3	3	General engineering
...	4	4	Kerosene tinning and packing
...	...	1	...	4	4	Metal stamping
...	1	2	Railway workshops
...	...	1	...	2	5	Steel trunk, lock and outery
...	8	5	Miscellaneous
6	1	3	...	46	39	TOTAL
2	13	8	III.—Minerals and Metals—
...	Foundries
...	Iron and Steel smelting
...	4	3	Petroleum refineries
...	Miscellaneous
2	17	11	TOTAL

* Including French Settlements.
 ‡ Information from Kolhapur Durbar is not available.
 (a) Includes electrical generating and transforming stations.
 (c) Shown under perennial group.

[Continued on next page]

No. 313.—ENUMERATION OF LARGE INDUSTRIAL

Industry	Hyderabad†	Mysore	Raroda	Kashmir	Central India	Rajputana	Central Provinces and States
3. ALL OTHER FACTORIES—contd.							
IV.—Food, Drink and Tobacco—							
Bakeries, Biscuit and Confectionery.	2	...	1	...	...	...	...
Breweries and distilleries . . .	4	...	...	...	1	...	...
Coffee . . . . .	...	1	...	...	...	...	...
Flour mills . . . . .	...	3	...	...	...	1	...
Ice and aerated waters . . . . .	...	...	...	...	1	...	...
Rice mills	(a)12	13	...	...	...	...	...
Tobacco	2	...	...	...	...	...	...
Water Pumping Stations . . . . .	...	...	...	...	...	1	...
Miscellaneous	5‡	3	...	...	...	...	...
TOTAL	55	19	1	...	3	2	...
V.—Chemicals, Dyes, etc.—							
Bone and manures	2	...	1	...	...	...	...
Chemicals . . . . .	...	3	5	...	1	...	...
Dyeing and bleaching . . . . .	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Lac . . . . .	...	2	2	...	...	...	...
Matches	2	4	...	1	...	...	...
Oil mills	(b)3	1	...	1	1	...	...
Paints . . . . .	...	3	...	...	...	...	...
Soap . . . . .	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Turpentine and rosin . . . . .	...	...	...	3	...	...	...
Miscellaneous . . . . .	...	...	...	1	...	...	...
TOTAL	13	13	8	5	3	...	...
VI.—Paper and Printing—							
Paper mills . . . . .	...	...	4	...	...	...	...
Printing, book binding, etc. . . . .	...	5	...	1	...	2	...
Miscellaneous . . . . .	...	...	...	2	...	...	...
TOTAL . . . . .	...	5	4	3	...	2	...
VII.—Processes relating to Wood, Stone and Glass—							
Bricks and tiles	3	10	7	...	...	...	...
Carpentry and cabinet making	3	3	...	...	...	1	...
Cement, lime and potteries	2	...	1	...	...	1	...
Glass	1	...	...	...	...	...	...
Saw mills . . . . .	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Stone dressing	2	...	1	...	8	2	...
Miscellaneous	17	2	...	12	...	...	...
TOTAL	28	15	9	12	3	4	...
VIII.—Processes connected with Skins and Hides—							
Leather and Shoes	3	...	...	...	...	...	...
Tanneries	1	2	...	...	...	1	...
Miscellaneous	1	16	...	...	...	...	...
TOTAL	5	20	...	...	...	1	...
IX.—Gins and Presses—							
Miscellaneous . . . . .	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
TOTAL . . . . .	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
X.—Miscellaneous—							
Jewellery workshops . . . . .	...	1	...	1	...	...	...
Reeds and Combs . . . . .	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Repairs, etc. . . . .	...	2	...	...	...	...	...
Rope works . . . . .	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Rubber goods . . . . .	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Miscellaneous	7	...	...	...	...	...	...
TOTAL	7	3	...	1	...	...	...
TOTAL PERENNIAL	149	110	46	33	23	19	1

†Includes Secunderabad and Residency Bazar.

‡ Figures for Deedi factories.

(a) Particulars of 32 factories not available.

(b) Particulars of 6 factories not available.

ESTABLISHMENTS IN INDIAN STATES*—contd.

Madras States	Bombay States†	Western India States	French Settlements	Total for the year 1931	Total for the year 1931	
...	3	1	2. ALL OTHER FACTORIES
...	5	5	IV.—Food, Drink and Tobacco—
...	1	2	Bakeries, Biscuit and Confectionery
...	4	30	Breweries and Distilleries
...	1	5	Coffee
29	84	63	Flour mills
...	2	4	Ice and aerated waters
...	1	1	Rice mills
1	...	3	...	11	14	Tobacco
						Water Pumping Stations
						Miscellaneous
30	...	3	...	112	135	TOTAL
...	2	1	V.—Chemicals, Dyes, etc.—
...	...	2	...	3	4	Fine and manures
...	9	5	Chemicals
...	1	Dyeing and bleaching
4	3	...	...	14	13	Lac
24	...	2	...	40	32	Matches
...	1	2	Oil mills
...	3	2	Paints
...	2	2	Soap
...	1	3	Turpentine and rosin
28	3	4	...	75	65	Miscellaneous
						TOTAL
1	1	1	VI.—Paper and Printing—
3	...	1	...	16	21	Paper mills
...	2	...	Printing, book binding, etc.
4	...	1	...	19	22	Miscellaneous
						TOTAL
42	62	55	VII.—Processes relating to Wood, Stone and Glass—
...	7	5	Bricks and tiles
...	Carpentry and cabinet making
...	...	1	...	5	10	Cement, lime and potteries
...	2	3	Glass
2	1	3	Saw mills
...	8	10	Stone dressing
...	...	3	...	34	21	Miscellaneous
44	...	4	...	119	107	TOTAL
...	3	3	VIII.—Processes connected with Skins and Hides—
1	1	2	...	8	10	Leather and shoes
...	19	18	Tanneries
1	1	2	...	30	31	Miscellaneous
						TOTAL
...	...	8	...	8	10	IX.—Gins and Presses—
...	...	8	...	8	10	Miscellaneous
						TOTAL
...	2	1	X.—Miscellaneous—
...	1	Jewellery workshops
...	2	3	Reels and Combs
25	25	25	Repairs, etc.
...	7	Rope works
...	7	12	Rubber goods
...	7	12	Miscellaneous
25	36	49	TOTAL
141	10	29	4	563	542	TOTAL PERENNIAL

* Including French Settlements.
 † Information from Kolhapur Darbar is not available.

No. 313.—ENUMERATION OF LARGE INDUSTRIAL

Industry	Hyderabad,†	Mysore.	Baroda.	Kashmir.	Central India.	Rajputana.	Central Provinces States.
2. ALL OTHER FACTORIES —contd.							
B.—Seasonal—							
Textiles—							
Miscellaneous . . .	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
TOTAL . . .	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Food drink and Tobacco—							
Coffee . . . . .	...	1	...	...	...	...	...
Rice Mills	19	1	1	...	...	...	...
Sugar . . . . .	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Tea . . . . .	...	2	...	...	...	...	...
Miscellaneous . . .	...	1	...	...	...	...	...
TOTAL . . .	19	5	1	...	...	...	...
Chemicals, Dyes, etc.—							
Oil Mills	1	...	1	...	2	...	...
Paints . . . . .	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
TOTAL . . .	1	...	1	...	2	...	...
Processes relating to wood, stone and glass—							
Miscellaneous . . .	...	...	...	8	...	...	...
TOTAL . . .	...	...	...	8	...	...	...
Gins and Presses— Cotton ginning and baling	(a)293	22	184	...	287	88	...
TOTAL . . .	293	22	184	...	287	88	...
Miscellaneous—							
Rubber . . . . .	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Miscellaneous . . .	10	...	...	...	...	...	...
TOTAL . . .	10	...	...	...	...	...	...
TOTAL SEASONAL . . .	323	27	186	8	289	88	...
TOTAL ALL OTHER FACTORIES	473	137	182	41	311	57	1
GRAND TOTAL	484	169	186	45	320	71	1

† Includes figures for Secunderabad and Residency Bazar.

‡ Particulars of 16 factories not available.

(a) Particulars of 185 factories not available.

INDUSTRIES

8:

ESTABLISHMENTS IN INDIAN STATES*—*concl'd.*

Madras States.	Bombay States.‡	Western India States.	French Settlements.	Total for the year 1932.	Total for the year 1931.	Industry.
...	...	5	...	5	(b)	2.—ALL OTHER FACTORIES — <i>cont'd.</i>
...	...	5	...	6	(b)	B.—Seasonal— Textiles— Miscellaneous
...	...	5	...	6	(b)	TOTAL
...	...	...	...	1	(b)	Food, Drink and Tobacco— Coffee
...	...	...	...	21	(b)	Rice Mill
1	...	...	...	1	2	Sugar
57	...	...	...	59	2	Tea
...	2	5	...	8	(b)	Miscellaneous
58	2	5	...	90	4(c)	TOTAL
1	...	4	...	9	(b)	Chemicals, Dyes, etc.— Oil Mills
...	...	1	...	1	(b)	Paints
1	...	5	...	10	(b)	TOTAL
...	...	2	...	10	(b)	Processes relating wood, stone and glass— Miscellaneous
...	...	2	...	10	(b)	TOTAL
...	25	92	...	991	746	Gins and Presses— Cotton ginning and baling
...	25	92	...	991	746	TOTAL
10	...	...	...	10	(b)	Miscellaneous— Rubber
...	1	...	...	11	(b)	Miscellaneous
10	1	...	...	21	(b)	TOTAL
69	28	99	...	1,017	750(e)	TOTAL SEASONAL
210	38	127	4	1,580	1,293	TOTAL ALL OTHER FACTORIES
211	38	127	4	1,646	1,343	GRAND TOTAL

* Including French Settlements.

‡ Information from Kolhapur Darbar is not available.

(b) Figures included under perennial group as seasonal factories are shown separately from 1932.

(c) Also shown under perennial group.

No. 314.—AVERAGE DAILY NUMBER of PERSONS.

Industry	Hyderabad†	Mysore	Baroda	Kashmir	Central India	Rajputana	Central Provinces States
I.—FACTORIES OWNED BY STATE DURBANS—							
A.—Perennial—							
Breweries and distilleries	...	73	...	...	(a)	29	...
Carpentry and Cabinet making	...	490	...	...	...	...	...
Cotton (spinning, weaving and other) factories	...	...	...	...	869	...	...
Dairy	...	118	...	...	...	...	...
Coach-building and motor car repairing	...	...	...	...	94	...	...
Electrical engineering (b)	496	616	120	...	359	437	...
Engineering (general)	...	...	86	...	...	...	...
Ice factory	...	...	...	...	...	25	...
Iron and steel smelting and steel rolling mills	...	4,000	...	...	...	...	...
Mints	(d) 900	...	...	...	...	...	...
Oil mills	...	167	...	...	...	...	...
Stone dressing	...	...	...	...	321	1,740	...
Printing presses	684	464	170	233	153	190	...
Railway workshops	2,601	643	308	...	...	1,200	...
Saw mills	...	28	...	...	...	...	...
Silk mills (including filatures)	...	86	...	2,351	...	...	...
Miscellaneous	418	404	...	...	279	311	...
TOTAL PERENNIAL	4,999	7,086	634	2,583	2,075	3,932	...
B.—Seasonal—							
Cotton ginning and baling	...	...	...	...	97	1,179	...
Printing book-binding, etc.	...	...	...	...	...	25	...
TOTAL SEASONAL	...	...	...	...	97	1,204	...
TOTAL OF FACTORIES OWNED BY STATE DURBANS	4,999	7,086	634	2,583	2,172	5,136	...
II.—ALL OTHER FACTORIES							
I.—Textiles—							
Cotton (spinning, weaving and other) factories	4,728	8,059	9,956	...	12,421	400	(c) 2,177
Hosiery	...	83	...	...	...	...	...
Jute mills	...	478	...	...	...	...	...
Silk mills (including filatures)	...	...	...	94	...	...	...
Woolen carpet and shawl weaving establishments	...	119	...	265	...	...	...
Woolen mills	...	984	965	...	...	...	...
Miscellaneous	2,344	308	119	...	...	20	...
TOTAL	6,970	10,631	10,340	359	19,421	420	2,177
II.—Engineering—							
Coach-building and motor car repairing	306	...	...	...	...	22	...
Electrical engineering	...	...	...	...	...	280	...
Electrical generating and transforming stations	...	...	66	...	223	449	...
General engineering	108	34	70	...	...	688	...
Kerosene tinning and packing	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Metal stamping	...	...	40	...	57	...	...
Railway workshops	...	32	...	...	...	...	...
Steel trunk, lock and cutlery	...	23	...	...	...	...	...
Miscellaneous	280	28	...	89	...	...	...
TOTAL	665	107	176	99	290	1,439	...
III.—Minerals and Metals—							
Foundries	249	115	...	...	34	...	...
Iron and steel smelting	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Petroleum refineries	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Miscellaneous	180	...	...	...	...	143	...
TOTAL	372	115	...	...	24	143	...

† Includes Secunderabad and Residency Bazar.

(a) Information not available.

(b) Includes electrical generating and transforming stations.

(c) Figure relates to the year 1932-33.

(d) Includes persons employed in Government Mint Workshop.

EMPLOYED by DIFFERENT INDUSTRIES in INDIAN STATES*.

Madras States	Bombay States §	Western India States	French Settlements	Total for the year 1932	Total for the year 1931	Industry
						FACTORIES OWNED BY STATE DARRARS—
				102	102	A.—Perennial
				490	335	Breweries and distilleries
				869	1,225	Carpentry and making
				116	80	Cotton (spinning, weaving and other) factories
				94	...	Dairy
				2,030	1,690	Coach-building and car repairing
				86	354	Electrical engineering
				25	25	Engineering (general)
				4,000	4,400	Ice factory
				900	839	Iron and steel rolling and forging
				187	150	Mills
(a)				2,061	...	Oil mills
				1,793	1,088	Stone dressing
				4,752	4,983	Printing presses
				29	28	Railway workshops
				2,437	2,051	Saw mills
				1,412	4,412	Silk mills (including manufactures)
(a)				21,812	21,423	Miscellaneous
				1,266	(c)	TOTAL PERENNIAL
				25	(c)	B.—Seasonal
				1,291	(c)	Cotton ginning and baling
						Printing book-binding etc.
						TOTAL SEASONAL
(a)				22,603	21,423	TOTAL OF FACTORIES OWNED BY STATE DARRARS
						2.—ALL OTHER FACTORIES
900	1,082	2,435	5,042†	55,338	53,021	I.—Textiles—
				83	75	Cotton (spinning, weaving and other) factories
			2,760†	2,760	2,760	Hosiery
				673	720	Jute mills
				334	92	Silk mills (including distrees)
				1,199	1,025	Woolen carpet and shawl weaving establishments
				2,691	2,168	Woolen mills
300	1,082	2,435	8,422	63,067	60,861	Miscellaneous
						TOTAL
		30		359	276	II.—Engineering—
				280	...	Coach-building and motor car repairing
				738	838	Electrical engineering
205	45			1,135	318	Electrical generating and transforming stations
375				275	398	General engineering
		125		232	230	Kerosene tinning and packing
				33	301	Metal stamping
		40		63	242	Railway workshops
				403	372	Steel trunk, lock and entry
580	45	195		3,606	3,479	Miscellaneous
						TOTAL
80				489	210	III.—Minerals and Metals
						Foundries
						Iron and steel smelting
				373	195	Petroleum refineries
						Miscellaneous
80				732	405	TOTAL

* Including French Settlements.
 † Figures relate to the year 1932-33.
 § Information from Kolhapur Darrar is not available.
 (a) Information not available.
 (b) Includes electrical generating and transforming stations.
 (c) Shown under perennial group.

Industry	Hyderabad§	Mysore	Baroda	Kashmir	Central India	Rajputana	Central Provinces States
2.—ALL OTHER FACTORIES—contd.							
IV.—Food, Drink and Tobacco—							
Bakeries, Biscuit and Confectionery	40	...	21	...	...	...	...
Breweries and distilleries	183	...	...	...	92	...	...
Coffee	...	65	...	...	...	...	...
Flour mills	...	74	...	...	...	37	...
Ice and aerated waters	...	...	...	...	35	...	...
Rice mills	341	441	...	...	...	...	...
Tobacco	571	...	...	...	...	...	...
Water pumping Stations	...	...	...	...	...	160	...
Miscellaneous	359	82	...	...	...	...	...
TOTAL	1,472	662	21	...	117	197	...
V.—Chemicals, Dyes, etc.—							
Bone and Manures	58	...	...	...	...	...	...
Chemicals	...	80	225	859	50	...	...
Dyeing and bleaching	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Lac	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Matchos	695	192	275	187	...	...	...
Oil mills	72	177	...	20	66	...	...
Paints	...	82	...	...	...	...	...
Soap	...	197	...	...	...	...	...
Turpentine and rosin	...	...	...	556	...	...	...
Miscellaneous	...	...	...	33	...	...	...
TOTAL	818	708	1,319	746	115	...	...
VI.—Paper and Printing—							
Paper mills	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Printing, book binding, etc.	...	279	90	20	...	63	...
Miscellaneous	...	...	...	40	...	...	...
TOTAL	...	279	90	60	...	53	...
VII.—Processes relating to Wood, Stone and Glass—							
Bricks and tiles	75	894	695	...	...	...	...
Carpentry and cabinet making	83	159	...	...	...	90	...
Cement, lime and potteries	579	...	350	...	...	1,042	...
Glass	110	...	...	...	...	...	...
Saw mills	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Stone dressing	81	...	240	...	686	2,676	...
Miscellaneous	2,706	107	...	7,345	...	...	...
TOTAL	3,936	1,160	1,295	7,345	686	3,707	...
VIII.—Processes connected with Skins and Hides—							
Leather and Shoes	325	...	...	...	...	...	...
Tanneries	60	159	...	...	...	50	...
Miscellaneous	81	1,684	...	...	...	...	...
TOTAL	466	1,842	...	...	...	50	...
IX.—Gins and Presses—							
Miscellaneous	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
TOTAL	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
X.—Miscellaneous—							
Jewellery Workshops	...	50	...	40	...	...	...
Reeds and Combs	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Repairs, etc.	...	84	...	...	...	...	...
Rope works	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Rubber goods	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Miscellaneous	1,069	...	...	...	...	...	...
TOTAL	1,039	104	...	40	...	...	...
TOTAL PERENNIAL	16,813	15,606	13,271	8,639	20,643	5,999	2,177

§ Includes Secunderabad and Residency Bazar.

EMPLOYED by DIFFERENT INDUSTRIES in INDIAN STATES*—*contd.*

Madras States	Bombay States†	Western India States.	French Settlements	Total for the year 1932	Total for the year 1931	Industry
...	61	25	2.—ALL OTHER FACTORIES— <i>contd.</i>
...	354	331	IV.—Food, Drink and Tobacco—
...	65	69	Bakeries, Biscuit and Confectionery
...	111	141	Breweries and distilleries
...	26	131	Coffee
686	1,447	1,919	Flour mills
...	371	893	Ice and aerated waters
...	180	76	Rice mills
3,000	...	80	...	3,520	790	Tobacco
3,686	...	80	...	3,704	4,249	Water pumping Stations
...	Miscellaneous
...	66	58	TOTAL
...	...	230	...	445	512	V.—Chemicals, Dyestuffs, etc.—
...	989	1,324	Bone and Manures
476	1,125	...	...	2,890	2,306	Chemicals
1,515	...	76	...	1,025	1,983	Dyeing and bleaching
...	62	80	Lac
...	197	199	Matches
...	555	1,078	Oil mills
...	33	84	Paints
1,921	1,125	396	...	7,163	7,770	Soap
...	Turpentine and rosin
...	Miscellaneous
...	TOTAL
58	58	45	VI.—Paper and Printing—
199	...	58	...	639	1,370	Paper mills
...	40	...	Printing, book binding, etc.
257	...	58	...	737	1,315	Miscellaneous
...	TOTAL
3,001	4,755	4,825	VII.—Processes relating to Wood, Stone and Glass—
...	334	320	Bricks and tiles
...	...	494	...	3,695	3,759	Carpentry and cabinet making
...	110	210	Cement, lime and potteries
293	293	415	Glass
...	3,552	5,019	Saw mills
...	...	494	...	10,551	17,837	Stone dressing
5,384	...	918	...	22,421	32,282	Miscellaneous
...	TOTAL
(a)	63	225	...	325	160	VIII.—Processes connected with Skins and Hides—
...	576	753	Leather and shoes
(a)	63	325	...	1,765	1,728	Tanneries &c &c
...	Miscellaneous
...	TOTAL
...	...	410	...	410	345	IX.—Gins and Processes—
...	Miscellaneous
...	...	410	...	410	345	TOTAL
...	90	20	X.—Miscellaneous—
...	54	60	Jewellery Workshops,
8,165	8,165	339	Reeds and Combs
...	1,006	454	Repairs, etc.
...	Rope works
8,165	9,378	13,198	Rubber goods
...	Miscellaneous
18,922	2,315	4,617	8,428	116,434	125,535	TOTAL PERENNIAL

* Including French Settlements.

(a) Information not available.

† Information from Kolhapur Barbar is not available.

No. 314.—AVERAGE DAILY NUMBER OF PERSONS

Industry	Hyderabad†	Mysore	Baroda	Kashmir	Central India	Rajputana	Central Provinces States
2.—ALL OTHER FACTORIES —contd							
B.—Seasonal—							
Textiles—	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Miscellaneous . . .	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
TOTAL . . .	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Food, Drink and Tobacco—							
Coffee . . . . .	...	30	...	...	...	...	...
Rice Mills	293	25	20	...	...	...	...
Sugar . . . . .	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Tea . . . . .	...	53	...	...	...	...	...
Miscellaneous . . .	...	24	...	...	...	...	...
TOTAL . . .	232	132	20	...	...	...	...
Chemicals, Dyes, etc.—							
Oil Mills	(#)	...	24	...	60	...	...
Paints . . . . .	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
TOTAL . . .	...	...	24	...	60	...	...
Processes relating to Wood, Stone and Glass—							
Miscellaneous . . .	...	...	...	4,598	...	...	...
TOTAL . . .	...	...	...	4,598	...	...	...
Gins and Presses—							
Cotton ginning and baling	10,309	1,447	9,438	...	14,589	4,171	...
TOTAL . . .	10,309	1,447	9,438	...	14,589	4,171	...
Miscellaneous—							
Rubber . . . . .	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Miscellaneous . . .	261	...	...	...	...	...	...
TOTAL . . .	261	...	...	...	...	...	...
TOTAL SEASONAL . . .	10,802	1,579	9,432	4,598	14,649	4,171	...
TOTAL ALL OTHER FACTORIES . . .	26,614	17,185	22,752	13,237	35,202	10,170	2,177
GRAND TOTAL . . .	31,614	24,374	23,397	16,820	37,454	15,308	2,177

† Includes figures for Secunderabad and Residency Bazar.

(a) Information not available.

EMPLOYED BY DIFFERENT INDUSTRIES IN INDIAN STATES*—*concl'd.*

Madras States	Bombay States, ‡	Western India States	French Settlements	Total for the year 1932	Total for the year 1931	Industry
...	...	130	...	130	(b)	2. ALL OTHER FACTORIES— <i>—concl'd</i> B.—Seasonal— Textiles— Miscellaneous.
...	...	130	...	130	(b)	TOTAL
...	...	...	...	30	(b)	Food, Drink and Tobacco— Coffee.
...	...	...	...	277	(b)	Rice Mills.
150	...	...	...	150	116	Sugar.
2,667	...	...	...	2,720	45	Tea.
...	70	137	...	331	(b)	Miscellaneous.
2,817	70	137	...	3,409	161(c)	TOTAL
50	...	110	...	244	(b)	Chemicals, Dyes, etc.— Oil Mills.
...	...	20	...	20	(b)	Paints.
50	...	130	...	264	(b)	TOTAL
..	...	60	...	4,658	(b)	Processes relating to wood, stone and glass— Miscellaneous.
...	...	60	...	4,658	(b)	TOTAL
...	1,058	5,740	...	46,752	51,432	Gins and Presses— Cotton Ginning and baling.
...	1,058	5,740	...	46,752	5,432	TOTAL.
267	...	...	...	267	(b)	Miscellaneous— Rubber.
...	45	...	...	306	(b)	Miscellaneous.
267	45	...	...	563	(b)	TOTAL
3,124	1,173	6,197	...	55,775	51,598(c)	TOTAL SEASONAL
22,046	3,488	10,814	8,422	172,199	177,128	TOTAL ALL OTHER FACTORIES.
23,048	3,488	10,814	8,422	194,802	193,550	GRAND TOTAL

* Including French Settlements.

‡ Information from Kolhapur Durbar is not available.

(b) Figures included under perennial group as seasonal factories are shown separately from 1932.

PROVINCE	Number of Factories subject to the Factories Act	AVERAGE NUMBER OF HANDS EMPLOYED DAILY				With Sunday Holiday	NUMBER OF With Holiday on Week days and Sundays	
		Men	Women	Children*	Total			
Madras	Perennial	657	76,398	17,031	5,745	99,174	285	337
	Seasonal	795	17,104	16,181	501	33,786	284	368
Bombay	Perennial	816	289,815	55,904	2,371	348,090	185	587
	Seasonal	759	23,063	18,073	421	41,557	140	598
Bengal	Perennial	1,092	351,472	52,514	3,873	407,659	431	255
	Seasonal	395	37,940	6,994	1,414	46,348	6	8
United Provinces	Perennial	242	71,113	1,992	554	73,659	72	133
	Seasonal	214	26,157	3,826	32	29,815	28	23
Punjab	Perennial	205	27,005	347	430	27,783	38	117
	Seasonal	310	11,523	5,677	86	17,286	—	283
Hurma	Perennial	272	39,904	2,524	224	42,652	161	121
	Seasonal	676	39,981	7,727	238	47,926	243	433
Bihar and Orissa	Perennial	247	50,964	4,739	210	55,913	59	73
	Seasonal	36	9,473	101	28	9,602	—	—
Central Provinces and Berar	Perennial	110	23,485	4,802	1,048	29,335	31	79
	Seasonal	633	17,225	15,087	—	32,292	206	427
Assam	Perennial	49	5,844	225	190	6,259	48	1
	Seasonal	590	24,091	10,459	4,374	38,924	4	—
North-West Frontier Province	Perennial	21	1,025	—	—	1,025	13	—
	Seasonal	4	62	14	—	76	—	1
Baluchistan	Perennial	17	2,345	25	73	2,443	9	5
	Seasonal	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Ajmer-Merwara	Perennial	12	11,720	360	24	12,104	—	11
	Seasonal	24	858	693	33	1,484	3	20
Delhi	Perennial	39	12,406	335	76	12,797	7	22
	Seasonal	2	78	—	—	78	—	—
Bangalore and Coorg	Perennial	23	1,248	311	58	1,617	19	4
	Seasonal	1	16	11	—	27	—	1
TOTAL, 1932.	Perennial	3,802	964,745	141,109	14,656	1,120,510	1,348	1,745
	Seasonal	4,439	207,551	84,523	7,127	299,201	914	2,155
TOTAL FOR 1932	1931	8,241	1,172,296	225,632	21,783	1,419,711	2,262	3,900
	1930	8,143	1,173,372	231,123	26,932	1,431,487	2,104	4,010
TOTALS†	1929	8,148	1,235,425	254,905	37,972	1,528,302	2,143	3,996
	1928	8,129	1,249,165	257,161	46,843	1,553,169	2,310	3,764
TOTALS†	1927	7,863	1,216,471	252,983	50,911	1,520,515	2,106	3,947
	1926	7,515	1,222,662	253,158	57,562	1,533,382	2,091	3,704
TOTALS†	1925	7,251	1,208,628	249,669	60,094	1,518,391	1,927	3,591
	1924	6,926	1,180,919	247,514	68,725	1,497,158	1,852	3,444
TOTALS†	1923	6,406	1,147,729	235,332	72,631	1,455,592	1,565	3,504
	1922	5,973	1,113,508	221,045	74,620	1,409,173	1,678	3,147

* For purposes of the Indian Factories Act (XII of 1911) as amended by Act I of 1922, a child is defined as a person whose minimum age is 12 and maximum age is 15 years.

† Figures prior to 1924 exclude statistics for Bangalore and Coorg.

FACTORIES

843

subject to the INDIAN FACTORIES ACT.

FACTORIES	Number of convictions obtained during the year for breach of Act †	NUMBER OF ACCIDENTS REPORTED				PROVINCE
		Fatal	Serious	Minor	Total	
19	74 (20)	10	339	1,240	1,589	Perennial
89	129 (32)	4	16	14	34	Seasonal
40	126 (42)	35	1,320	4,192	5,547	Perennial
—	193 (42)	2	11	12	25	Seasonal
406	154 (97)	22	854	2,059	2,935	Perennial
381	7 (7)	7	21	46	74	Seasonal
34	14 (16)	13	283	1,357	1,603	Perennial
155	5 (10)	10	25	45	80	Seasonal
50	20 (9)	5	37	1,022	1,064	Perennial
27	51 (32)	1	5	21	27	Seasonal
34	1 (1)	8	192	1,414	1,614	Perennial
9	18 (18)	9	19	26	54	Seasonal
116	37 (15)	18	317	1,440	1,775	Perennial
36	2(1)	2	12	25	39	Seasonal
53	8 (4)	3	34	200	237	Perennial
4	64 (47)	1	1	13	15	Seasonal
1	1(1)	2	31	284	317	Perennial
586	2(2)	6	26	33	65	Seasonal
8	—	—	—	—	—	Perennial
3	—	—	—	—	—	Seasonal
2	—	1	—	39	40	Perennial
—	—	—	—	—	—	Seasonal
1	—	1	11	754	766	Perennial
1	—	—	—	1	1	Seasonal
10	—	2	9	87	98	Perennial
2	—	—	—	—	—	Seasonal
—	—	—	—	128	128	Perennial
—	—	—	—	—	—	Seasonal
773	435(205)	120	3,377	14,216	17,713	Perennial
1,293	471(191)	42	135	236	414	Seasonal
2,066	906(396)	162	3,513	14,452	18,127	1932
2,015	1,016(391)	174	3,693	15,940	19,807	1931
1,993	1,201(498)	240	4,115	17,429	21,784	1930
1,993	1,302(463)	240	4,389	15,579	20,208	1929
1,885	1,348(419)	264	3,494	12,590	16,348	1928
1,883	1,420(432)	242	3,403	12,066	15,711	1927
1,713	1,417(349)	270	3,155	11,441	14,866	1926
1,645	998(271)	263	2,481	9,901	12,645	1925
1,474	615(322)	284	1,690	8,055	10,029	1924
2,013	172	197	1,333	5,507	7,037	1923
TOTAL, 1932						
TOTAL FOR 1932						
TOTAL †						

† Figures prior to 1924 exclude statistics for Bangalore and Coorg.

‡ Figures prior to 1924 show only the number of persons convicted. From 1924 the total number of persons convicted is given in brackets.

TRADE UNIONS

No. 316.—NUMBER, MEMBERSHIP, INCOME, EXPENDITURE and FUNDS OF THE REGISTERED TRADE UNIONS IN BRITISH INDIA.

Province.	NO. OF TRADE UNIONS.		Member-ship.	Income (including balance carried over from previous year).	Expen-diture.	Balance of Funds at the close of the year.
	Regis-tered.	From whom returns received.				
1	2	3	4	5	6	7
				Rs.	Rs.	Rs.
Ajmer-Merwara	2	1	34	6	5	1
Bengal	31	29	71,860	3,84,865	2,35,046	1,49,819
Bihar and Orissa	4	3	2,397	5,500	5,237	263
Bombay	44	36	64,169	6,03,440	2,37,157	3,66,283
Burma	1	1	115	474	379	95
Central Provinces	11	11	7,305	3,430	1,330	2,100
Delhi	10	8	11,749	8,053	5,326	2,727
Madras	34	32	48,054	93,560	56,922	36,638
Punjab	27	21	21,863	13,361	11,088	2,273
United Provinces	6	5	9,823	7,247	6,422	825
Total—1932-33	170	147	237,369	11,19,936	5,58,912	5,61,024
TOTALS—						
1931-32	131	121	235,693	9,58,865	4,12,175	5,46,690
1930-31	119	106	219,115	7,22,192	3,45,003	3,77,189
1929-30	104	90	242,355	8,32,707	5,20,942	3,11,765
1928-29	75	65	181,077	*	*	2,94,301
1927-28	29	28	100,619	*	*	1,60,578

* Figures not available.

NOTE.—Statistics shown in columns 4 to 7 relate to trade unions registered under the Indian Trade Unions Act, 1926, that have submitted returns. As returns were not complete in any year the statistics are not strictly comparable.

No. 317.—NUMBER AND MEMBERSHIP OF THE REGISTERED TRADE UNIONS FROM WHOM RETURNS WERE RECEIVED CLASSIFIED ACCORDING TO INDUSTRIES.

Branches of Industries.	1927-28.		1928-29.		1929-30.	
	No.	Membership.	No.	Membership.	No.	Membership.
1. Railways (including railway workshops and other transport).	..	57,239	..	102,658	28	159,444
2. Tramways	1,716	..	253	3	4,074
3. Textiles	19,114	..	16,776	10	16,183
4. Engineering	15,590	1	445
5. Printing Presses	153	..	249	5	3,404
6. Municipal	1,857	..	2,359	6	2,455
7. Seamen	19,501	..	27,477	3	37,121
8. Docks and Port Trusts	4,431	9	6,170
9. Miscellaneous . . . . .	..†	1,039	..	11,284	25	13,059
Total	28*	100,619	65*	181,077	90	242,355

Branches of Industries.	1930-31.		1931-32.		1932-33.	
	No.	Membership.	No.	Membership.	No.	Membership.
1. Railways (including railway workshops and other transport).	28	127,689	26	127,123	28	122,667
2. Tramways	3	2,148	4	2,438	3	1,834
3. Textiles	16	19,153	21	26,310	21	21,485
4. Engineering	3	812	4	598	†	†
5. Printing Presses	5	2,534	3	1,440	6	2,966
6. Municipal	10	3,094	8	2,829	11	3,830
7. Seamen	5	46,004	6	54,403	7	52,361
8. Docks and Port Trusts	6	5,458	7	5,646	9	6,910
9. Miscellaneous	30	12,133	42	14,906	62	25,316
Total	106	219,115	121	235,693	147	237,369

* Particulars relating to branches of Industries are not available. Please see note to Table 316.

† Figures included under "Miscellaneous".

No. 318.—NUMBER of APPLICATIONS relating to PATENTS and DESIGNS AND INCOME from FEES realised therefrom.

	1923	1924	1925	1926
PATENTS				
Applications—				
Number of applications received	1,065	1,015	1,009	594
Number of patents sealed*	935	910	915	787
Subject of applications—				
Bicycles and similar vehicles	3	3	5	6
Tea trade	5	2	9	4
Railways	70	108	60	34
Lamps and burners	12	31	11	10
Electrical contrivances	90	187	108	62
Spinning and weaving machines	12	27	29	26
Water-lifts and pumps	21	12	9	5
Sugarcane and other mills	2	8	6	13
Chemical appliances and preparations	133	116	80	59
Improvements in buildings and building materials	21	29	13	19
Flying machines	2	1	—	1
Talking machines	12	14	5	8
Motor Cars	3	9	9	16
Telegraphy and Telephony, wireless†	—	—	24	24
Agriculture and farming†	—	—	11	15
Others	608	602	611	562
Applications from residents in India and from others—				
Number of applications from—				
(a) Persons resident in India	255	251	196	185
Indians	93	96	71	87
Others	162	155	125	98
(b) Persons not resident in India	810	764	804	709
Applications for extension of privileges—				
Number of applications received	1	1	3	—
Number of applications accepted	—	—	3	—

* Under Act II of 1911.

† Shown separately from 1926.

NOTE—For later years' figures see Table No. 318A.

No. 318.—NUMBER of APPLICATIONS relating to PATENTS and DESIGNS and INCOME from FEES realised therefrom—*contd.*

	1923	1924	1925	1926
Privileges kept alive by payment of the prescribed fees—				
Number of cases in which exclusive privilege was kept alive	121	83	30	2
Privileges lapsed—				
Number of cases in which exclusive privileges ceased through non-payment of fees	771	1,018	838	786
DESIGNS				
Applications for copyright in a design—				
Number of applications for the registration of designs	1,420	1,828	2,450	3,823
Number of designs registered	1,415	1,612	2,408	3,773
Number of designs registered by—				
(a) Persons resident in India				
Indians	27	39	54	111
Others	4	15	27	14
(b) Persons not resident in India				
	1,384	1,568	2,315	3,652
INCOME FROM FEES—				
	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.
Applications	11,564	11,090	12,055	12,281
Patents sealed*	23,050	27,300	27,459	23,610
Continuance of exclusive privilege	92,050	97,850	99,590	1,04,250
Others	10,100	8,838	8,305	8,732
TOTAL	1,41,764	1,44,578	1,47,510	1,49,483

* Under Act II of 1911.

No. 318A.—NUMBER of APPLICATIONS relating to PATENTS and DESIGNS and INCOME from FEES realised therefrom.

	1927 (a)	1928	1929	1930	1931	1932
PATENTS.						
Applications—						
Number of applications received	1,052	1,274	1,392	1,099	940	938
Number of patents sealed*	865	866	1,042	1,145	957	820
Subject of applications—						
Agriculture and farming	39	45	34	34	32	31
Boxes, bags, baskets and packages	19	25	14	21	14	20
Buildings and building materials	27	54	51	48	38	48
Calculating, counting and cash registering apparatus	6	16	16	14	15	4
Chemical preparations, process and apparatus	67	67	64	80	38	29
Cooling and ice-making	13	29	22	12	9	8
Drying, distilling, filtering, sifting and the like physical processes	43	51	50	37	33	45
Electrical systems other than wireless signalling	90	123	151	119	96	97
Excavating and mining	22	16	7	4	2	2
Flying machines	5	6	6	5	3	3
Furniture	13	13	6	7	4	6
Games and toys	15	15	9	10	10	8
Grinding and crushing (including sugarcane mills)	7	6	5	12	5	9
Heat engines and other allied power apparatus	44	48	42	36	30	15
Heating and lighting	77	72	107	56	42	67
Locks and fastenings	23	24	24	24	16	21
Metallurgy	54	50	65	53	24	33
Motor cars	15	7	9	6	2	5
Railways	49	60	59	68	60	48
Road vehicles other than motor cars	17	11	13	12	9	12
Talking machines	6	22	24	15	24	9
Textile industry	62	78	99	74	65	74
Water lifts and pumps	19	15	13	11	11	11
Wireless signalling and controlling	13	17	27	18	17	6
Others	317	402	455	358	331	299
Applications from residents in India and from others—						
Number of applications from—						
(a) Persons resident in India	242	241	231	212	206	269
Indians	115	119	109	114	109	162
Others	127	122	122	98	99	107
(b) Persons not resident in India	810	1,033	1,161	887	732	659
Applications for extension of the term of patents—						
Number of applications received	6	5	5	..	..	3
Number of applications accepted	4	2	3	2	..	2
Patents lapsed—						
Number of cases in which patents ceased through non-payment of fees	745	638	682	724	920	1,162
DESIGNS.						
Applications for copyright in a design—						
Number of applications for the registration of designs	6,190	8,091	7,650	5,454	3,474	1,223
Number of designs registered	6,137	7,975	7,613	5,340	3,287	1,084
Number of designs registered by—						
(a) Persons resident in India	148	138	180	114	118	280
Indians	80	111	91	79	75	249
Others	68	77	89	35	43	31
(b) Persons not resident in India	5,989	7,787	7,433	5,226	3,169	804
INCOME FROM FEES—						
	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.
Applications for patents	10,520	12,740	13,920	10,990	9,400	9,280
Patents sealed*	25,950	28,980	34,020	34,350	28,710	24,690
Continuance of patent	1,08,950	1,23,800	1,38,500	1,46,250	1,41,750	1,45,100
Others	12,475	15,088	17,563	18,774	11,560	10,409
TOTAL	1,57,895	1,77,608	2,04,003	2,05,364	1,91,420	1,89,389

* Under Act II of 1911.

(a) For figures prior to 1927, see Table No. 318.

No. 319.—PRODUCTION OF CHIEF MINERALS IN EACH PROVINCE AND STATE OF INDIA; QUANTITY AND VALUE.

MINERAL PRODUCTION

No. 319.—PRODUCTION of CHIEF MINERALS in each PROVINCE

	1923	1924	1925	1926	1927
COAL					
QUANTITY (Tons)					
Bengal	4,621,578	5,031,655	4,913,862	5,137,688	5,554,990
Punjab	63,501	80,422	74,662	68,043	62,704
Burma	1,271	255	25	...	...
Bihar and Orissa	13,207,434	14,100,112	13,931,244	13,942,404	14,494,550
Central Provinces	543,074	679,081	708,554	635,252	666,753
Assam	325,947	334,562	317,997	300,596	322,517
Baluchistan	31,626	129,947	22,707	9,131	8,945
TOTAL—BRITISH INDIA	18,799,433	20,256,034	19,969,041	20,093,024	21,110,461
Khasi and Jaintia Hills, Assam	299	280	845	555	825
Talcher State, Bihar and Orissa	4,816	5,417	7,263	13,371	23,316
Kalat State, Baluchistan	10,936	10,610	12,090	6,455	5,499
Hyderabad	658,429	644,775	667,877	637,779	707,213
Rawah, Central India	175,950	235,298	219,106	216,708	217,661
Bikaner, Rajputana	7,119	21,870	28,153	31,275	17,358
Korea State, Central Provinces . . . . .	..	..	..	..	..
TOTAL—INDIAN STATES	857,450	913,250	935,336	906,143	971,872
GRAND TOTAL	19,656,883	21,174,284	20,904,377	20,999,167	22,082,336
VALUE (Rupees)					
Bengal	4,21,15,598	4,05,44,397	3,33,30,904	2,68,41,822	2,46,54,698
Punjab	6,34,502	7,00,681	6,13,124	4,96,438	4,48,791
Burma	27,130	7,650	(a)	...	...
Bihar and Orissa	9,04,69,320	9,49,57,939	7,94,56,808	6,40,25,776	5,78,49,939
Central Provinces	36,51,068	41,35,593	43,93,175	33,41,762	29,40,268
Assam	28,32,424	29,43,519	27,47,113	23,63,131	41,07,872
Baluchistan	5,48,331	5,30,180	3,10,303	84,635	70,327
TOTAL—BRITISH INDIA	14,02,78,436	14,38,12,959	12,08,79,427	9,71,53,567	9,00,71,795
Khasi and Jaintia Hills, Assam	2,125	3,920	5,812	3,640	5,528
Talcher States, Bihar and Orissa	21,080	27,085	36,323	82,261	1,11,754
Kalat State, Baluchistan	87,630	1,14,026	1,13,666	62,828	50,928
Hyderabad (b)	45,97,632	41,73,766	41,67,287	30,12,893	35,54,461
Rawah, Central India	10,23,018	13,66,731	10,02,792	9,89,465	9,55,849
Bikaner, Rajputana	48,836	1,54,932	1,95,601	1,94,980	1,10,698
Korea State, Central Provinces . . . . .	..	..	..	..	..
TOTAL—INDIAN STATES	57,81,321	58,40,460	55,21,431	43,46,067	47,93,218
GRAND TOTAL	14,60,59,747	14,96,53,419	12,64,00,908	10,14,99,634	9,48,70,013

(a) Not available. (b) Estimated.

MINERAL PRODUCTION

51

and STATE in INDIA; QUANTITY and VALUE.

1928	1929	1930	1931	1932	
QUANTITY (Tons)					COAL
5,639,993	5,965,104	6,318,529	5,810,184	5,732,603	Bengal
46,152	43,136	50,619	54,840	72,857	Punjab
...	...	...	...	...	Burma
14,789,216	15,085,639	14,995,452	13,390,482	11,593,630	Bihar and Orissa
732,353	882,331	952,371	973,049	1,049,238	Central Provinces
297,501	321,545	358,035	274,278	248,802	Assam
11,217	10,984	11,301	13,472	13,957	Baluchistan
21,516,432	22,308,739	22,634,306	20,516,293	18,721,087	TOTAL—BRITISH INDIA
588	970	1,005	743	1,233	Khasi and Jaintia Hills, Assam
38,237	47,505	68,973	142,312	253,586	Talcher State, Bihar and Orissa
6,714	5,238	4,593	3,082	4,971	Kalat State, Baluchistan
734,765	815,875	812,298	757,575	781,121	Hyderabad
218,750	205,132	193,233	226,928	240,488	Rowah, Central India
27,386	36,275	35,123	38,148	37,043	Bikaner, Rajputana
..	..	3,517	31,351	313,858	Korea State, Central Provinces
1,026,440	1,109,995	1,118,742	1,200,139	1,432,300	TOTAL—INDIAN STATES
22,542,872	23,418,734	23,803,048	21,716,435	20,153,387	GRAND TOTAL
VALUE (Rupees)					
2,24,34,052	2,28,49,786	2,49,46,910	2,21,68,189	1,88,07,330	Bengal
3,10,448	2,89,695	3,07,399	2,65,067	3,83,155	Punjab
...	...	...	...	...	Burma
5,40,24,956	5,35,35,384	5,43,78,637	4,80,74,172	3,66,82,754	Bihar and Orissa
30,81,627	37,07,085	40,75,994	39,41,934	39,97,513	Central Provinces
38,00,828	40,77,868	33,81,504	30,96,174	22,60,307	Assam
1,01,656	95,651	87,722	1,14,911	1,13,930	Baluchistan
8,37,53,566	8,45,55,669	8,81,78,163	7,76,60,447	6,22,44,989	TOTAL—BRITISH INDIA
3,834	7,836	7,988	5,920	9,732	Kasi and Jaintia Hills, Assam
1,86,166	2,28,944	3,54,723	7,03,973	11,41,137	Talcher State, Bihar and Orissa
62,304	47,388	35,227	19,385	35,455	Kalat State, Baluchistan
34,55,648	35,31,233	30,88,547	30,61,779	30,63,495	Hyderabad (b)
8,47,939	7,83,192	7,86,754	9,70,329	10,06,944	Rowah, Central India
1,85,670	1,99,842	1,60,232	1,49,491	1,50,461	Bikaner, Rajputana
..	..	13,686	1,27,040	4,44,383	Korea State, Central Provinces
47,41,461	48,03,455	44,47,157	50,37,917	68,51,615	TOTAL—INDIAN STATES
8,84,95,927	8,93,59,124	9,26,25,323	8,26,98,364	6,80,96,604	GRAND TOTAL

[Continued on next page

MINERAL PRODUCTION

No. 319.—PRODUCTION of CHIEF MINERALS in each PROVINCE

	1923	1924	1925	1926	1927
SALT					
QUANTITY (Tons)					
Northern India	479,295	477,264	365,606	464,686	433,765
Madras	485,589	407,544	336,805	481,826	543,081
Bombay and Sind	613,150	638,777	381,419	473,127	432,993
Bengal . . . . .	...	...	...	...	...
Burma	33,822	20,557	22,880	24,409	19,913
Aden	169,282	179,182	188,493	194,524	181,767
TOTAL—BRITISH INDIA	1,780,918	1,623,324	1,295,003	1,638,572	1,611,509
Kashmir	1	(b)	...	1	1
Gwalior (a)	22	151	141	176	435
Datia, Central India	9	...	...	...	...
Jaismir, Rajputana	206	...	...	...	...
TOTAL—INDIAN STATES	238	151	141	177	486
GRAND TOTAL	1,781,156	1,623,475	1,295,144	1,638,749	1,611,945
VALUE (Rupees)					
Northern India	30,13,046	29,38,703	22,52,021	28,93,360	28,53,886
Madras	30,70,226	27,32,822	21,06,161	42,81,239	47,63,741
Bombay and Sind	34,41,843	29,35,188	20,43,490	25,33,660	23,12,426
Bengal . . . . .	...	...	...	...	...
Burma	6,99,000	2,63,586	3,23,116	5,60,391	5,52,196
Aden	10,04,852	8,61,291	9,10,379	9,35,531	8,74,489
TOTAL—BRITISH INDIA	1,12,28,967	97,31,590	76,35,167	1,12,04,197	1,13,56,737
Kashmir	100	152	...	55	56
Gwalior	1,061	8,230	7,388	9,267	23,362
Datia, Central India	504	...	...	...	...
Jaismir, Rajputana	10,103	...	...	...	...
TOTAL—INDIAN STATES	11,768	8,382	7,388	9,322	23,418
GRAND TOTAL	1,12,40,735	97,39,972	76,42,555	1,12,13,519	1,13,80,155

(a) The figures relate to official years. (b) Not available.

MINERAL PRODUCTION

and STATE in INDIA; QUANTITY and VALUE—*contd.*

1928	1929	1930	1931	1932	
QUANTITY (Tons)					SALT
361,783	507,918	457,523	485,840	442,523	Northern India
448,538	421,208	341,756	555,449	446,556	Madras
460,873	509,884(d)	518,376(d)	489,052(d)	451,030	Bombay and Sind
...	...	...	...	...	Bengal
21,322	23,825	19,223	22,974	26,084	Burma
222,771	246,243	374,445	286,037	291,241	Aden
1,515,287	1,709,078	1,711,323	1,839,352	1,656,434	TOTAL—BRITISH INDIA
2	...	...	...	...	Kashmir
60	21	25	48	43	Gwalior (a)
...	...	...	...	...	Datia, Central India
...	...	...	...	...	Jaisalmir, Rajputana
62	21	25	48	43	TOTAL—INDIAN STATES
1,515,849	1,709,099	1,711,348	1,839,400	1,656,477	GRAND TOTAL
VALUE (Rupees)					
23,89,079	36,03,570	36,30,283	39,53,406	36,72,149	Northern India
26,36,046	24,86,220	19,53,951	38,83,234	26,95,736	Madras
25,82,690	29,79,094(d)	25,75,400(d)	22,83,669(d)	20,35,627(c)	Bombay and Sind
...	...	...	...	...	Bengal
6,17,226	6,41,092	3,11,458	3,48,831	4,26,438	Burma
18,66,844	17,03,958	42,69,192	31,69,172	32,24,898	Aden
99,91,885	1,13,13,934	1,27,40,294	1,36,38,312	1,20,54,848	TOTAL—BRITISH INDIA
58	...	...	...	...	Kashmir
3,107	1,031	1,115	2,647	1,744	Gwalior
...	...	...	...	...	Datia, Central India
...	...	...	...	...	Jaisalmir, Rajputana
3,165	1,061	1,115	2,647	1,744	TOTAL—INDIAN STATES
99,95,050	1,13,14,965	1,27,41,409	1,36,40,959	1,20,56,592	GRAND TOTAL

(c) Excludes value of 33,410 tons despatched to Calcutta under bond.
 (d) Subject to revision.

MINERAL PRODUCTION

No. 319.—PRODUCTION of CHIEF MINERALS in each PROVINCE

	1923	1924	1925	1926	1927
GOLD					
QUANTITY (Ounces)					
Madras	1,519	(a) 3,646	(a) 288	(a) 930	2,595
United Provinces	2	2	4	4	4
Punjab	49	58	37	9	43
Burma	68	67	33	146	0
Bihar and Orissa . . . . .	...	...	...	123	...
TOTAL—BRITISH INDIA	1,638	3,773	362	1,212	2,602
Mysore	(a) 382,060	(a) 392,578	(a) 393,513	(a) 382,899	(a) 381,723
Kashmir . . . . .	...	...	...	47	48
TOTAL—INDIAN STATES	382,060	392,578	393,513	382,946	381,771
GRAND TOTAL	383,698	396,351	393,875	384,158	384,273
VALUE (Rupees)					
Madras	1,01,016	2,38,605	16,517	53,219	1,37,320
United Provinces	125	150	225	275	275
Punjab	2,860	2,978	1,974	444	1,645
Burma	5,806	4,635	2,551	12,618	4,947
Bihar and Orissa . . . . .	...	...	...	6,600	...
TOTAL—BRITISH INDIA	1,09,807	2,46,368	21,267	73,156	1,44,187
Mysore	2,54,29,831	2,51,54,948	2,22,36,295	2,16,89,632	2,16,54,394
Kashmir . . . . .	...	...	...	1,995	2,048
TOTAL—INDIAN STATES	2,54,29,831	2,51,54,948	2,22,36,295	2,16,91,627	2,16,56,442
GRAND TOTAL	2,55,39,638	2,54,01,316	2,22,57,562	2,17,64,783	2,18,00,629
PETROLEUM					
QUANTITY (Gallons)					
Punjab	11,805,010	11,383,440	8,047,200	6,230,320	10,667,600
Burma	271,405,947	270,213,003	262,828,930	250,040,471	245,904,044
Assam	11,904,096	12,975,249	18,730,412	24,098,535	24,542,265
TOTAL	294,215,053	294,571,692	289,606,542	280,369,326	281,113,909
VALUE (Rupees)					
Punjab	29,51,252	28,45,860	20,11,800	15,57,580	26,66,900
Burma	10,04,93,638	9,98,29,768	9,73,54,563	9,20,90,865	5,22,15,324
Assam	16,73,847	23,97,716	35,85,303	42,46,382	43,65,451
TOTAL	10,51,18,737	10,50,73,342	10,29,51,666	9,78,93,827	5,92,47,675

(a) Fine

and STATE in INDIA ; QUANTITY and VALUE—contd.

1928	1929	1930	1931	1932	
QUANTITY (Ounces)					GOLD
...	...	...	...	...	Madras
5	4	2	4	4	United Provinces
34	2	7	10	7	Punjab
71	36	59	37	46	Burma
7	30	30	...	50	Bihar and Orissa
117	72	98	51	107	TOTAL—BRITISH INDIA
(a) 375,866	363,741	329,134	(a) 330,437	(a) 329,575	Mysore
60	56	..	...	...	Kashmir
375,946	363,797	329,134	330,437	329,575	TOTAL—INDIAN STATES
376,063	363,969	329,232	330,488	329,682	GRAND TOTAL
VALUE (Rupees)					
...	...	...	...	...	Madras
240	200	100	264	266	United Provinces
1,369	108	367	583	480	Punjab
5,807	2,522	4,460	1,965	3,519	Burma
352	1,500	1,500	...	3,650	Bihar and Orissa
7,768	4,330	8,417	2,812	7,995	TOTAL—BRITISH INDIA
2,12,72,297	2,06,57,238	1,86,78,794	2,07,99,131	2,53,43,443	Mysore
2,530	2,700	...	...	...	Kashmir
2,12,74,817	2,06,59,938	1,86,78,794	2,07,99,131	2,53,43,443	TOTAL—INDIAN STATES
2,12,82,585	2,06,64,268	1,86,85,211	2,08,01,943	2,53,51,438	GRAND TOTAL
QUANTITY (Gallons)					PETROLEUM
12,254,160	19,208,850	7,662,200	5,557,720	5,900,480	Punjab
262,187,263	253,400,524	256,554,027	243,914,568	247,570,295	Burma
31,502,288	33,538,689	46,813,881	55,546,463	55,135,256	Assam
305,943,711	306,148,093	311,030,108	305,018,751	308,616,031	TOTAL
VALUE (Rupees)					
30,62,540	46,02,220	19,15,550	13,89,430	14,75,120	Punjab
4,91,19,173	5,36,34,977	4,23,62,916	4,82,89,120	3,99,89,819	Burma
56,27,673	56,88,812	82,19,346	94,56,700	93,26,099	Assam
5,78,10,386	6,43,26,009	5,24,97,812	5,91,35,250	5,07,91,038	TOTAL

gold.

No. 319.—PRODUCTION of CHIEF MINERALS in each PROVINCE

	1923	1924	1925	1926	1927
	QUANTITY (Cwts.)				
SALTPETRE					
Madras (a)	2,762	2,246			
Bengal	452	882			
United Provinces	49,964	36,582			
Punjab	61,130	66,310			
Bihar	(b)32,458	(b)36,396			
TOTAL—BRITISH INDIA	146,766	142,416			
Central India	360	284			
Rajputana . . . . .	...	480			
TOTAL—INDIAN STATES	360	764			
GRAND TOTAL	147,126	143,180	126,973*	98,830*	123,018*
	VALUE (Rupees)				
Madras (c)	38,186	32,554			
Bengal (c)	8,293	10,791			
United Provinces	6,80,244	5,25,497			
Punjab	9,76,860	11,45,811			
Bihar	3,86,243	5,10,489			
TOTAL—BRITISH INDIA	20,89,826	22,25,122			
Central India	4,030	2,951			
Rajputana . . . . .	...	7,020			
TOTAL—INDIAN STATES	4,030	9,971			
GRAND TOTAL	20,93,856	22,35,093	19,63,301*	13,24,540*	15,22,666*

(a) The figures relate to the

(b) Excludes *Lithia* saltpetre for 27,196 cwts. (value Rs. 1,98,978) in 1923 and

(c) Esti-

* Export figures. Owing to the removal of restrictions on the manufacture of saline output is exported, a small part being retained in the

and STATE in INDIA; QUANTITY and VALUE—*contd.*

1928	1929	1930	1931	1932	
QUANTITY (Cwts.)					SALTPETRE Madras (a) Bengal United Provinces Punjab Bihar TOTAL—BRITISH INDIA Central India Rajputana TOTAL—INDIAN STATES
89,570*	91,708*	76,538*	123,117*	165,782*	GRAND TOTAL
VALUE (Rupees)					Madras (c) Bengal (c) United Provinces Punjab Bihar TOTAL—BRITISH INDIA Central India Rajputana TOTAL—INDIAN STATES
10,00,034*	8,61,051*	7,21,501*	9,91,087*	12,27,321*	GRAND TOTAL

official year ending 31st March.

which the figures are:—

27,680 cwts (value Rs. 2,98,944) in 1924.

noted.

substances, reliable statistics of production are no longer available. Nearly the whole country for consumption as fertilizer.

MINERAL PRODUCTION

No. 319.—PRODUCTION of CHIEF MINERALS in each PROVINCE

	1923	1924	1925	1926	1927
ANTIMONY-ORE	QUANTITY (Tons)				
Burma . . . . .	...	...	10	108	500
	VALUE (Rupees)				
Burma . . . . .	...	...	245	2,688	10,500
CHROMITE	QUANTITY (Tons)				
Bihar and Orissa	914	1,140	3,038	1,623	2,552
Baluchistan	24,319	26,710	18,198	14,832	14,534
TOTAL—BRITISH INDIA	25,233	27,850	21,236	16,455	17,086
Mysore State	29,009	17,612	16,216	16,927	40,121
GRAND TOTAL	54,242	45,462	37,452	33,382	57,207
	VALUE (Rupees)				
Bihar and Orissa	11,977	19,241	69,274	37,028	49,431
Baluchistan	3,45,817	3,82,213	2,65,271	2,17,715	2,18,014
TOTAL—BRITISH INDIA	3,57,794	4,01,454	3,34,545	2,54,743	2,67,445
Mysore State	4,08,997	1,85,948	1,99,735	1,58,116	6,13,512
GRAND TOTAL	7,66,791	5,87,402	5,34,280	4,12,859	8,80,957
COPPER-ORE	QUANTITY (Tons)				
Burma . . . . .	...	(b)2,973	(c)8,029	(c)11,441	(c)11,872
Bihar and Orissa	6,500	...	(d)26,319	9,504	5,000
Madras . . . . .	...	...	...	4	10
TOTAL—BRITISH INDIA	6,500	2,973	34,348	20,949	16,882
Mysore State . . . . .	...	...	...	...	...
GRAND TOTAL	6,500	2,973	34,348	20,949	16,882
	VALUE (Rupees)				
Burma . . . . .	...	15,95,667	34,88,552	44,78,064	44,13,205
Bihar and Orissa	65,500	...	(e)5,26,380	(e)1,90,080	(e)1,00,000
Madras . . . . .	...	...	...	160	400
TOTAL—BRITISH INDIA	65,500	15,95,667	40,14,932	46,68,304	45,13,605
Mysore State . . . . .	...	...	...	...	...
GRAND TOTAL	65,500	15,95,667	40,14,932	46,68,304	45,13,605
DIAMONDS	QUANTITY (Carats)				
Central India States	115	67	48	60	113
	VALUE (Rupees)				
Central India States	46,486	27,596	14,598	28,550	44,943

(a) Not available.

(b) Includes 2,935 tons of copper matte.

and STATE in INDIA ; QUANTITY and VALUE—*contd.*

1928	1929	1930	1931	1932	
QUANTITY (Tons)					ANTIMONY-ORE
370	77	3	...	...		Burma
VALUE (Rupees)					Burma
10,300	988	60	...	...
QUANTITY (Tons)					CHROMITE
2,165 15,002	3,149 17,905	5,101 25,387	2,749 12,189	7,638 228		Bihar and Orissa Baluchistan
17,167	21,054	30,488	14,938	7,866	TOTAL—BRITISH INDIA
28,288	28,511	20,196	4,975	9,999	Mysore State
45,465	49,565	50,684	19,913	17,865	GRAND TOTAL
VALUE (Rupees)					Bihar and Orissa
48,949 2,25,030	68,440 2,66,761	89,222 3,77,980	37,209 1,81,291	1,08,972 3,420		Baluchistan
2,73,979	3,35,201	4,77,202	2,18,560	1,12,392	TOTAL—BRITISH INDIA
4,91,689	5,06,568	3,90,254	96,466	1,63,283	Mysore State
7,65,668	8,41,769	8,67,456	3,15,026	2,75,675	GRAND TOTAL
QUANTITY (Tons)					COPPER-ORE
(c)10,978 18,055 ...	(c)11,503 78,831 ...	(c)17,146 123,749 ...	(c)13,437 153,636 ...	(c)9,729 175,010 365		Burma Bihar and Orissa Madras
20,033	86,134	140,895	167,073	185,104	TOTAL—BRITISH INDIA
5	5	...	...	...	Mysore State
29,038	88,139	140,895	167,073	185,104	GRAND TOTAL
VALUE (Rupees)					Burma
46,26,403 (c)3,61,100 ...	50,20,544 14,58,746 ...	45,97,974 24,35,571 ...	32,25,003 22,71,940 ...	19,81,499 25,09,080 6,900		Bihar and Orissa Madras
49,87,503	64,79,290	70,33,545	54,96,943	44,97,479	TOTAL—BRITISH INDIA
(a)	(a)	...	...	...	Mysore State
49,87,503	64,79,290	70,33,545	54,96,943	44,97,479	GRAND TOTAL
QUANTITY (Carats)					DIAMONDS
524	1,628	1,321	639	1,254		Central India States
VALUE (Rupees)					Central India States
65,491	1,27,101	72,533	34,683	72,189	

(c) Copper matte.

(d) Combined figures for 1924 and 1925.

(e) Estimated.

No. 319.—PRODUCTION OF CHIEF MINERALS in each PROVINCE

	1923	1924	1925	1926	1927
GRAPHITE					
QUANTITY (Tons)					
Ajmer-Merwara . . . . .	...	...	...	...	...
Madras . . . . .	...	...	...	...	...
TOTAL . . . . .	...	...	...	...	...
VALUE (Rupees)					
Ajmer-Merwara . . . . .	...	...	...	...	...
Madras . . . . .	...	...	...	...	...
TOTAL . . . . .	...	...	...	...	...
ILMENITE					
Travancore	700	641	328	4,236	17,809
{ Tons	31,500	19,196	6,544	1,01,666	4,43,136
{ Rs.					
QUANTITY (Tons)					
Bihar and Orissa	219,216	305,992	478,283	552,648	1,007,598
Burma	(c) 53,240	(c) 59,014	(c) 51,617	(d) 48,089	(d) 51,062
Central Provinces and Berar	24,632	68,361	1,037	972	918
Other Provinces . . . . .	...	...	...	...	...
TOTAL—BRITISH INDIA	297,088	433,267	5 0,937	601,709	1,069,578
Keonjhar, Orissa . . . . .	...	...	...	...	36,325
Mayurbhanj, Orissa	507,225	996,920	957,275	1,041,929	692,137
Mysore	16,669	14,958	56,218	15,427	43,465
Other Indian States	71	168	148	230	230
TOTAL—INDIAN STATES	523,965	1,012,046	1,013,641	1,067,586	777,157
GRAND TOTAL	821,053	1,445,313	1,544,578	1,669,295	1,846,735
VALUE (Rupees)					
Bihar and Orissa	4,56,270	7,44,197	12,41,780	12,88,852	25,38,276
Burma (a)	2,12,930	2,36,056	2,06,469	1,92,356	2,44,248
Central Provinces and Berar	1,08,933	3,73,702	4,182	3,987	3,846
Other Provinces . . . . .	...	...	...	...	...
TOTAL—BRITISH INDIA	7,78,163	13,53,955	14,52,410	14,85,195	27,86,370
Keonjhar, Orissa . . . . .	...	...	...	...	(a) 1,08,975
Mayurbhanj, Orissa	12,88,062	24,92,300	28,71,825	31,25,787	20,76,411
Mysore	47,657	39,324	1,54,000	73,278	1,23,695
Other Indian States	(b)	1,001	866	1,406	1,410
TOTAL—INDIAN STATES	13,15,729	25,32,625	30,26,691	32,00,471	23,15,491
GRAND TOTAL	20,93,892	38,86,580	44,79,101	46,85,666	51,01,861

(a) Estimated.

(b) Not available.

MINERAL PRODUCTION

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AND STATE in INDIA; QUANTITY and VALUE—*contd.*

1928	1929	1930	1931	1932	
QUANTITY (Tons)					GRAPHITE Ajmer-Merwara Madras
...	39	...	...	...
...	...	...	7	5
...	39	...	7	5	TOTAL
VALUE (Rupees)					Ajmer-Merwara Madras
...	1,163	...	...	...
...	...	...	(b)	(b)
...	1,163	TOTAL
VALUE (Rupees)					ILMENITE Tons } Rs. } Travancore
25,307 5,56,864	23,670 3,83,287	28,766 4,45,406	36,166 5,66,878	50,052 7,73,182	
QUANTITY (Tons)					IRON-ORE Bihar and Orissa Burma Central Provinces and Berar Other Provinces
1,131,767 74,813 934 ...	1,390,266 (d)46,140 715 ...	1,099,441 (d)33,458 925 ...	588,299 (d)1,886 763 4,329	666,881 6,560 803 4,496	
1,207,514	1,437,121	1,133,824	595,277	678,740	
141,361 683,493 23,624 ...	187,203 759,875 44,356 ...	24,909 659,392 31,500 ...	109,841 901,246 18,519 ...	186,173 891,193 4,395 ...	
848,478	991,434	715,801	1,029,606	1,081,761	
2,055,992	2,428,555	1,849,625	1,624,893	1,760,501	
VALUE (Rupees)					TOTAL—BRITISH INDIA
26,98,385 2,99,252 3,972 ...	31,62,872 1,84,560 2,145 ...	26,20,288 1,33,832 2,775 ...	12,65,337 7,544 2,289 2,597	15,51,267 26,240 2,409 4,456	
30,01,609	33,49,577	27,56,895	12,77,767	15,84,372	
(a)4,24,083 30,50,479 58,841 ...	(a)7,48,812 22,79,225 1,13,222 ...	31,136 19,78,176 1,06,320 ...	1,09,841 27,03,738 67,391 ...	1,86,173 21,33,961 15,263 ...	
25,33,403	31,41,659	21,15,632	28,80,970	23,35,397	
55,35,012	64,91,236	48,72,527	41,58,737	39,19,769	
VALUE (Rupees)					TOTAL—INDIAN STATES
VALUE (Rupees)					GRAND TOTAL
26,98,385 2,99,252 3,972 ...	31,62,872 1,84,560 2,145 ...	26,20,288 1,33,832 2,775 ...	12,65,337 7,544 2,289 2,597	15,51,267 26,240 2,409 4,456	
VALUE (Rupees)					TOTAL—INDIAN STATES
VALUE (Rupees)					GRAND TOTAL

(c) Includes figures for Northern Shan States.

(d) Figures for Northern Shan States only.

MINERAL PRODUCTION

No. 319.—PRODUCTION OF CHIEF MINERALS in each PROVINCE

	1923	1924	1925	1926	1927
JADESTONE (a).					
Barma	3,471	2,978	(b)972	2,235	2,018
	9,16,371	7,62,450	1,82,751	4,70,225(c)	3,02,440(c)
LEAD					
Northern States, Burma	46,060	51,759	47,275	54,330	65,967
	1,68,18,111	2,35,07,040	2,21,07,128	2,85,94,634	2,20,27,742
MAGNESITE					
QUANTITY (Tons)					
Madras	19,336	24,427	29,620	28,676	16,966
Mysore	100	34	...	1,785	2,672
TOTAL	19,436	24,461	29,620	30,461	19,638
VALUE (Rupees)					
Madras	2,32,032	2,93,124	4,14,680	3,41,925	2,02,856
Mysore	2,300	(d)	...	12,430	26,682
TOTAL	2,34,332	2,93,124	4,14,680	3,54,355	2,29,538
MANGANESE-ORE					
QUANTITY (Tons)					
Madras	24,953	37,625	32,334	30,551	37,996
Bombay	35,354	46,401	55,673	63,615	87,322
Bihar and Orissa	46	797	898	2,473	9,970
Central Provinces	531,309	584,106	622,342	761,365	743,849
TOTAL—BRITISH INDIA	591,662	668,929	711,247	858,004	879,137
Chota Udaipur, Bombay	12,553	10,142	6,805	10,000	11,729
Sandur, Madras	37,313	43,809	52,576	77,327	138,196
Mysore	31,113	40,579	29,680	27,439	30,706
Jhabua, Central India . . . . .	...	2,263	3,206	7,969	10,510
Gangpur, Orissa	20,439	16,481	9,617	10,379	7,960
Keonjhar, "	1,968	20,803	26,330	23,810	51,115
Bonsai " . . . . .	...	...	...	...	...
TOTAL—INDIAN STATES	103,393	134,077	128,214	156,924	250,216
GRAND TOTAL					
	695,055	803,006	839,461	1,014,928	1,129,253
VALUE (Rupees)*					
Madras	8,09,895	11,15,757	8,30,925	6,37,492	8,23,001
Bombay	16,61,640	21,55,292	22,42,965	20,85,723	29,30,178
Bihar and Orissa	4,230	37,030	36,176	51,608	3,34,559
Central Provinces	2,63,66,205	2,86,87,390	2,65,21,357	2,66,53,498	2,64,55,606
TOTAL—BRITISH INDIA	2,83,41,970	3,19,95,479	2,96,81,423	2,94,68,319	3,05,43,313
Chota Udaipur, Bombay	5,81,745	4,63,746	2,70,190	3,24,950	3,87,689
Sandur, Madras	11,31,195	12,12,817	13,40,254	15,15,419	27,86,458
Mysore	9,80,130	11,70,394	7,87,839	5,62,251	6,46,336
Jhabua, Central India . . . . .	...	83,622	1,08,737	2,13,127	2,88,948
Gangpur, Orissa	9,60,630	7,65,529	3,87,456	3,42,477	2,67,102
Keonjhar, "	92,490	7,20,492	8,37,523	6,94,236	13,04,235
Bonsai " . . . . .	...	...	...	...	...
TOTAL—INDIAN STATES	37,46,190	44,16,600	37,31,994	36,52,460	56,77,769
GRAND TOTAL					
	3,25,88,160	3,64,12,079	3,34,13,417	3,30,10,779	3,62,21,111

* F. o. b.

(a) These figures represent exports by sea and land in each official year.

(b) Represents exports by sea only, figures for exports by land are not available.

MINERAL PRODUCTION

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and STATE in INDIA; QUANTITY and VALUE—*contd.*

1928	1929	1930	1931	1932	
2,817 5,82,471(c)	2,226 4,86,156(c)	1,572 2,18,522(c)	2,551 3,52,284(c)	2,764 3,77,178(c)	JADESTONE (a) cwts. } Rs. } Burma
78,384 2,22,05,126	80,233 2,50,00,613	79,730 1,85,04,616	74,785 1,28,88,270	71,202 1,09,95,587	LEAD tons } Rs. } Northern Shan States, Burma
QUANTITY (Tons)					MAGNESITE
22,542 1,864	22,184 1,363	15,563 960	4,978 355	13,492 372	Madras Mysore
24,406	23,497	16,523	5,333	13,864	TOTAL
VALUE (Rupees)					MADRAS
1,41,742 18,64 ^d	1,08,722 20,445	67,978 16,761	21,540 5,808	64,482 8,273	Mysore
1,66,332	1,29,167	84,739	27,348	72,755	TOTAL
QUANTITY (Tons)					MANGANESE-ORE
34,351 68,244 23,199 591,134	35,068 71,237 22,698 622,003	16,733 43,393 11,203 552,344	5,433 31,658 7,938 302,344	8,049 612 2,272 77,186	Madras Bombay Bihar and Orissa Central Provinces
716,928	761,096	623,678	347,373	88,119	TOTAL—BRITISH INDIA
7,267 139,801 31,828 3,835 6,879 72,411 ...	9,415 140,604 39,821 53,433 ...	3,984 145,951 18,802 37,358 165	... 143,833 973 39,665 ...	... 79,023 554 44,908 ...	Chota Udaipur, Bombay Sandur, Madras Mysore Jhabua, Central India Gangpur, Orissa Keonjhar " Bonai "
261,521	243,273	206,263	191,471	124,485	TOTAL—INDIAN STATES
978,449	994,279	829,946	537,844	212,604	GRAND TOTAL
VALUE (Rupees)*					MADRAS
7,12,330 21,98,525 7,47,378 2,01,63,035	4,40,137 15,38,639 5,22,131 1,52,80,523	1,88,595 9,22,738 2,38,194 1,25,52,003	63,504 6,66,099 1,66,995 67,68,724	42,148 8,246 30,590 11,20,671	Bombay Bihar and Orissa Central Provinces
2,33,24,248	1,78,81,496	1,39,01,530	76,65,232	12,01,655	TOTAL—BRITISH INDIA
2,30,669 27,00,716 6,41,525 99,790 2,05,416 17,62,730 ...	2,12,899 16,32,884 4,89,194 8,37,329 ...	68,580 15,02,482 2,05,146 5,23,139 2,399	... 15,84,461 10,841 5,53,325 ...	... 3,48,141 2,660 3,09,837 ...	Chota Udaipur, Bombay Sandur, Madras Mysore Jhabua, Central India Gangpur, Orissa Keonjhar " Bonai "
56,40,945	31,70,306	23,01,656	21,48,647	6,60,638	TOTAL—INDIAN STATES
2,94,65,193	2,10,51,802	1,62,03,186	93,13,879	18,62,293	GRAND TOTAL

(c) Excludes value figures for 96 cwts. in 1926, 57 cwts. in 1927, 129 cwts. in 1928, 89 cwts. in 1929, 97 cwts. in 1930, 51 cwts. in 1931, and 110 cwts. in 1932 exported by land

(d) Not available.

MINERAL PRODUCTION

No. 319.—PRODUCTION OF CHIEF MINERALS in each PROVINCE

	1923	1924	1925	1926	1927
MICA					
QUANTITY (Cwts.)					
Madras	8,814	11,273	14,779	11,584	9,546
Bihar and Orissa	23,813	28,736	30,210	29,325	31,564
Ajmer-Merwara	539	509	402	538	871
Delhi . . . . .	...	20	...	...	...
Bengal . . . . .	...	...	...	4	...
TOTAL—BRITISH INDIA	33,166	40,538	45,391	41,451	42,081
Mysore	49(c)	15	163	...	...
Gwalior, Central India . . . . .	...	...	120	320	240
Shahpura, Rajputana	840	355	316	153	289
Jaipur . . . . .	...	...	...	...	4
TOTAL—INDIAN STATES	689	370	599	473	533
GRAND TOTAL	3,855	40,908	45,990	41,924	42,614
VALUE (Rupees)					
Madras	3,38,615	5,47,348	6,46,004	6,43,684	6,32,986
Bihar and Orissa	11,76,476	14,49,600	14,85,876	15,08,539	17,44,623
Ajmer-Merwara	52,880	46,749	40,920	46,863	49,752
Delhi . . . . .	...	28	...	...	...
Bengal . . . . .	...	...	...	233	...
TOTAL—BRITISH INDIA	16,67,971	20,43,725	21,72,800	21,99,319	24,27,361
Mysore	1,757	(a)	10,080	...	...
Gwalior, Central India . . . . .	...	...	3,303	10,548	7,431
Shahpura, Rajputana	18,217	15,192	13,333	9,500	16,863
Jaipur . . . . .	...	...	...	...	400
TOTAL—INDIAN STATES	19,974	15,192	26,716	20,048	24,694
GRAND TOTAL	15,87,945	20,58,917	21,99,516	22,19,367	24,52,055
MONAZITE					
Travancore { tons	246	622	...	64	280
{ Rs.	55,455	1,29,284	...	12,689	51,654
RUBIES (b) (including sapphires and spinels)					
QUANTITY (Carats)					
Upper Burma	187,010	101,097	149,037	105,671	39,590
VALUE (Rupees)					
Upper Burma	7,30,188	4,83,340	3,65,139	4,66,772	2,79,834

(a) Not available.

(b) These figures represent the output of the Burma Ruby Mines, Ltd. They do not include the stone raised by Indian miners.

(c) Excludes 371 cwts. of raw mica.

and STATE IN INDIA; QUANTITY and VALUE—contd.

1928	1929	1930	1931	1932	
QUANTITY (Cwts.)					MICA
8,947	10,194	11,348	6,959	8,569	Madras
35,143	47,560	40,887	31,720	24,027	Bihar and Orissa
539	311	284	185	177	Ajmer-Merwara
...	...	...	...	...	Delhi
...	...	...	...	...	Bengal
44,629	53,065	52,519	38,863	32,643	TOTAL—BRITISH INDIA
...	...	...	...	...	Mysore
140	25	...	...	...	Gwalior, Central India
343	104	195	...	...	Shahpura, Rajputana
...	37	73	100	70	Jaipur, "
483	166	208	100	70	TOTAL INDIAN STATES
45,112	53,231	52,727	38,963	32,713	GRAND TOTAL
VALUE (Rupees)					
4,87,396	5,56,030	6,53,761	3,52,050	3,89,425	Madras
19,78,426	20,77,784	19,92,204	18,69,720	10,35,466	Bihar and Orissa
29,733	17,479	14,718	10,884	6,510	Ajmer-Merwara
...	...	...	...	...	Delhi
...	...	...	...	...	Bengal
23,93,555	26,51,293	26,60,683	20,32,634	14,31,901	TOTAL—BRITISH INDIA
...	...	...	...	...	Mysore
8,877	1,776	...	...	...	Gwalior, Central India
10,067	3,690	3,303	...	...	Shahpura, Rajputana
...	3,000	5,000	5,000	3,500	Jaipur, "
16,944	8,466	8,303	5,000	3,500	TOTAL—INDIAN STATES
24,10,499	26,59,759	26,68,986	20,37,634	14,35,401	GRAND TOTAL
QUANTITY (Carats)					MONAZITE
103	180	14	90	654	tons } Travancore
16,643	24,120	1,890	12,015	81,755	Rs. }
VALUE (Rupees)					RUBIES (b) (excluding sapphires and spinels)
40,380	43,650	30,090	(a)	...	Upper Burma
VALUE (Rupees)					Upper Burma
1,77,512	1,81,760	1,31,155	42,864	...	

No 319.—PRODUCTION of CHIEF MINERALS in each PROVINCE

	1923	1924	1925	1926	1927
SILVER					
QUANTITY (Ounces)					
Madras	103	249	21	59	149
Northern Shan States, Burma	4,843,939	5,287,711	4,831,548	5,103,646	6,004,437
TOTAL—BRITISH INDIA	4,844,042	5,287,960	4,831,569	5,103,705	6,004,586
Mysore State	13,014	21,243	24,853	22,383	20,220
GRAND TOTAL	4,857,056	5,309,203	4,856,422	5,126,088	6,024,806
VALUE (Rupees)					
Madras	209	493	38	94	125
Northern Shan States, Burma	1,01,16,985	1,12,26,868	93,36,580	88,49,722	94,67,196
TOTAL—BRITISH INDIA	1,01,17,187	1,12,27,361	93,36,618	88,49,816	94,67,321
Mysore State	40,915	43,725	40,571	35,222	31,220
GRAND TOTAL	1,01,58,102	1,12,71,086	93,83,189	88,85,038	94,98,541
TIN-ORE					
QUANTITY (Cwts.)					
Burma	40,140	37,596	46,160	51,620	53,180
Southern Shan States	...	...	...	19,440	(a) 16,720
TOTAL	40,140	37,596	46,160	70,960	69,900
VALUE (Rupees)					
Burma	27,84,611	28,93,695	35,61,481	44,30,018	50,35,221
Southern Shan States	...	...	...	16,71,840	(a) 15,82,548
TOTAL	27,84,611	28,93,695	35,63,431	61,01,858	66,17,773
WOLFRAM (Tungsten-Ore)					
QUANTITY (Tons)					
Burma	872	739	772	751	630
Southern Shan States	...	...	...	733	630
TOTAL	872	739	772	1,484	1,160
VALUE (Rupees)					
Burma	4,79,693	3,41,381	4,51,864	4,11,965	2,31,673
Southern Shan States	...	...	...	(a) 3,58,939	(a) 3,09,330
TOTAL	4,79,693	3,41,381	4,51,864	7,70,964	5,70,003
ZINC-ORE^(b)					
Burma	{ tons 2,062	{ tons 15,192	{ tons 20,967	{ tons 43,056	{ tons 67,135
ZIRCON	{ Rs. 1,73,760	{ Rs. 11,60,449	{ Rs. 20,79,794	{ Rs. 43,03,775	{ Rs. 70,06,018
Travancore	{ tons 145	{ tons 365	{ tons 576	{ tons 532	{ tons 1,465
	{ Rs. 17,400	{ Rs. 37,766	{ Rs. 61,286	{ Rs. 40,023	{ Rs. 1,03,929

(a) Estimated.

and STATE in INDIA; QUANTITY and VALUE—concl'd.

1928	1929	1930	1931	1932	
QUANTITY (Ounces)					SILVER
...	...	...	...	...	Madras Northern Shan States, Burma
7,404,728	7,280,517	7,054,206	5,900,400	5,998,956	
7,404,728	7,280,517	7,054,206	5,900,400	5,998,956	TOTAL—BRITISH INDIA
21,082	17,810	17,844	22,605	27,781	Mysore State
7,425,810	7,298,327	7,072,050	5,923,005	6,026,737	GRAND TOTAL
VALUE (Rupees)					
...	...	...	...	...	Madras Northern Shan States, Burma
1,19,26,055	1,07,31,482	76,87,674	51,97,367	62,32,915	
1,19,26,055	1,07,31,482	76,87,674	51,97,367	62,32,915	TOTAL—BRITISH INDIA
32,916	25,155	20,894	31,867	38,796	Mysore State
1,19,58,971	1,07,56,637	77,08,568	52,29,234	62,71,711	GRAND TOTAL
QUANTITY (Cwts.)					TIN-ORE
55,600	68,264	60,418	51,204	59,854	Burma
...	5,620	18,460	26,780	23,780	Southern Shan States (c)
55,600	73,884	78,878	77,984	83,134	TOTAL
VALUE (Rupees)					
45,41,201	51,09,003	32,21,647	21,10,700	29,57,866	Burma
...	4,45,385	9,83,818	11,05,339	11,85,433	Southern Shan States (c)
45,41,201	58,54,387	42,05,465	32,16,038	41,43,299	TOTAL
QUANTITY (Tons)					WOLFRAM (Tungsten-Ore)
622	1,068	1,509	969	848	Burma
...	329	1,270	1,635	1,542	Southern Shan States (c)
622	1,397	2,779	2,604	2,390	TOTAL
VALUE (Rupees)					
2,99,549	12,01,598	11,13,947	3,80,297	2,95,093	Burma
...	3,70,125	9,37,260	6,40,920	3,36,616	Southern Shan States (c)
2,99,549	15,71,723	20,51,207	10,21,217	8,31,709	TOTAL
VALUE (Rupees)					ZINC-ORE (b)
76,031	67,408	64,800	54,818	49,957	tons } Burma
74,10,889	68,00,930	64,80,075	28,41,250	21,97,500	Rs. }
855	1,473	640	855	491	tons } ZIRCON
87,178	1,44,787	87,378	1,07,855	50,607	Rs. } Travancore

(b) These figures represent exports by sea of "Zinc—all sorts".

(c) Figures for 1929, 1930 and 1931 have been revised.

No. 320—AVERAGE NUMBER OF PERSONS EMPLOYED DAILY IN THE PRODUCTION OF MINERALS FROM MINES IN INDIA FOR WHICH RELIABLE RETURNS OF LABOUR STATISTICS ARE AVAILABLE.

	1924	1925	1926	1927	1928	1929	1930	1931	1932
Chromite	1,094	1,497	1,257	1,553	1,405	1,745	2,143	1,168	1,835
Coal	204,306	189,262	185,749	180,532	179,687	179,607	184,370	173,175	165,567
Copper Ore	31	..	285	328	652	463	1,089	1,759	1,853
Diamonds	540	643	490	629	779	1,972	1,354	894	1,223
Gold	20,272	19,736	19,392	19,656	19,055	18,551	17,366	18,447	18,892
Iron Ore	13,214	12,147	14,068	17,822	13,272	16,617	12,634	14,605	12,215
Lead Ore	3,557	4,450	5,260	5,611	5,384	6,057	6,275	3,761	3,173
Magnetite	2,004	2,460	2,315	2,159	1,794	1,533	1,096	373	1,021
Manganese Ore	30,425	31,118	35,531	32,193	34,710	31,971	21,993	14,639	5,736
Mica	15,310	18,563	17,942	20,006	18,367	16,582	16,111	14,960	12,006
Monazite, Zircon and Ilmenite	143	..	170	264	166	421	660	863	1,464
Petroleum	20,809	21,391	23,390	23,426	27,841	25,961	24,976	26,267	20,710
Ruby, sapphire and spinel	1,417	890	345	406	507	394	878	696	..
Salt	19,982	20,045	19,637	21,180	22,523	54,327	54,645	56,892	55,233
Tin & tungsten ores	4,616	6,314	8,315	(a)	7,648	8,767	9,800	6,667	7,430
TOTAL	337,726	326,525	334,558	337,775	338,730	364,958	356,397	335,146	308,408

(a) Not available.

No. 321.—CONSUMPTION of KEROSENE in INDIA (excluding BURMA)

Year	Production (a)		Coasting net imports from Burma	Net imports from Foreign countries of foreign oil	Exports by sea of Indian kerosene from India (excluding Burma) to foreign countries	Supply available for consumption in India (excluding Burma)	Index Number of column 6, taking the figures of 1900-01 (e) as 100	Percentage of Indian oil consumed	Percentage of foreign oil consumed
	Assam*	Punjab (d)							
—	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9
	gals.	gals.	gals.	gals.	gals.	gals.			
1923-24	8,196,432	6,256,655	125,882,069	64,974,634	980	200,308,830	264.0	67.6	32.4
1924-25	3,899,670	6,958,223	124,116,170	71,373,467	1,422	205,420,014	261.1	68.3	31.7
1925-26	6,297,632	4,368,616	127,600,948	77,704,736	104	216,128,315	274.7	64	36
1926-27	9,457,681	3,303,070	129,635,717	63,474,556	274	205,669,950	261.7	69.2	30.8
1927-28	9,979,614	5,663,928	119,807,315	63,366,860	6,214	218,601,403	280.9	59.2	40.8
1928-29	11,976,179	6,494,705	93,337,519	103,989,463	950	215,246,938	273.6	58	42
1929-30	11,623,798	10,160,706	121,701,122	105,646,568	792	250,151,420	318	57.3	42.7
1930-31	17,481,543	2,053,989	110,337,026	92,079,491	..	227,262,049	289.6	57	43
1931-32	24,176,866	1,070,166	125,289,946	84,897,333	216	235,428,995	299.3	63.9	36.1
1932-33	24,077,486	1,316,351	127,776,429	68,814,938	104	211,936,163	260.4	59.2	40.8

* Produced by the Assam Oil Co., Ltd., up to 1929.

(e) Figures relate to calendar years. (d) Estimated upto 1929.

(c) Supply available for consumption in India (excluding Burma) in 1900-01 was 78,668,080 gallons.

A.—CUSTOMS TARIFF.*
Rates of Duty in force in British India.
THE FIRST SCHEDULE.—IMPORT TARIFF.

Item No.	Name of article.	Nature of duty.	Standard rate of duty.	Preferential rate of duty if the article is the produce or manufacture of		Duration of protective rates of duty.
				The United Kingdom.	A British Colony.	
SECTION I.						
<i>Live Animals and Products of the Animal Kingdom.</i>						
1	Animals, living, all sorts	..	Free . . .	..	..	..
2	Bacon and Ham, not canned or bottled.	Revenue	25 per cent <i>ad valorem</i>.	..	..	..
3	Fish, not otherwise specified.	Revenue	25 per cent <i>ad valorem</i>.	..	..	..
3(1)	Fish, salted, wet . . .	Revenue	Such rate or rates of duty not exceeding one rupee per Indian maund of 82½ lbs. avoirdupois weight as the Governor General in Council may, by notification in the <i>C Gazette of India</i> , from time to time prescribe †, plus ½ per cent <i>ad valorem</i>.	..	..	..
3(2)	Fish, salted, dry . . .	Preferential revenue.	Rs. 3-8 per cwt. . .	..	Rs. 1-8 per cwt.	..
3(3)	Fish, unsalted, dry . . .	Preferential revenue.	30 per cent <i>ad valorem</i> .	..	20 per cent <i>ad valorem</i> .	..
3(4)	Fishmaws, including singly and sculls and sharkfins.	Revenue	25 per cent <i>ad valorem</i>.	..	..	..
4	Butter, Cheese and Ghee	Revenue	25 per cent <i>ad valorem</i>.	..	..	..
4(1)	Milk, condensed or preserved, including milk cream.	Preferential revenue.	30 per cent <i>ad valorem</i> .	20 per cent <i>ad valorem</i>.	..	..
5	Coral, unprepared . . .	Revenue	25 per cent <i>ad valorem</i>.	..	..	..
5(1)	Cowries and Shells . . .	Revenue	25 per cent <i>ad valorem</i>.	..	..	..
5(2)	Ivory, unmanufactured . . .	Preferential revenue.	30 per cent <i>ad valorem</i> .	..	20 per cent <i>ad valorem</i> .	..
SECTION II.						
<i>Products of the Vegetable Kingdom.</i>						
6	Plants, living, not otherwise specified.	..	Free . . .	..	..	..
6(1)	Rubber stumps . . .	..	Free . . .	..	..	..
7	Vegetables, all sorts, fresh, dried, salted or preserved, not otherwise specified.	Preferential revenue.	30 per cent <i>ad valorem</i> .	..	20 per cent <i>ad valorem</i> .	..
8	Fruits, all sorts, fresh, dried, salted or preserved, not otherwise specified.	Preferential revenue.	30 per cent <i>ad valorem</i> .	..	20 per cent <i>ad valorem</i> .	..

* As in operation on 12th April, 1935.

† The rate on the 1st January, 1925, and until further notice is 20 per maund of 82½ lbs. avoirdupois.

A.—CUSTOMS TARIFF—*contd.*THE FIRST SCHEDULE.—IMPORT TARIFF—*contd.*

Item No.	Name of article.	Nature of duty.	Standard rate of duty.	Preferential rate of duty if the article is the produce or manufacture of		Duration of protective rates of duty.
				The United Kingdom.	A British Colony.	
SECTION II— <i>contd.</i>						
<i>Products of the Vegetable Kingdom—contd.</i>						
9	Currants	Revenue	Rs. 1-4 per cwt. . .	..	..	..
9	Coffee, not otherwise specified.	Preferential revenue.	25 per cent <i>ad valorem plus one anna per pound.</i>	..	25 per cent <i>ad valorem.</i>	..
9(1)	Coffee, canned or bottled	Preferential revenue.	30 per cent <i>ad valorem.</i>	20 per cent <i>ad valorem.</i>	20 per cent <i>ad valorem.</i>	..
9(2)	Tea	Preferential revenue.	Five annas per pound	..	Three annas per pound.	..
9(3)	The following Spices, namely :— Cardamoms, cassia, cinnamon, cloves, nutmegs and pepper— (a) Unground	Preferential revenue.	45 per cent <i>ad valorem.</i>	..	37½ per cent <i>ad valorem.</i>	..
	(b) Ground	Revenue	37½ per cent <i>ad valorem.</i>	..	..	..
9(4)	The following unground Spices, namely :— Chillies, ginger and mace.	Preferential revenue.	30 per cent <i>ad valorem.</i>	..	22½ per cent <i>ad valorem.</i>	..
9(5)	Betelnuts	Preferential revenue.	45 per cent <i>ad valorem.</i>	..	37½ per cent <i>ad valorem.</i>	..
9(6)	Vanilla beans . . .	Preferential revenue.	30 per cent <i>ad valorem.</i>	..	20 per cent <i>ad valorem.</i>	..
10	Grain and Pulse, not otherwise specified, including broken grains and pulse, but excluding flour.	..	Free . . . . .	..	..	..
10(1)	Wheat	Protective	Rs 1-8 per cwt. . .	..	..	March 31st, 1936.
10(2)	Broken rice	Protective	Twelve annas per Indian maund of 82½ lbs. avoirdupois weight.	..	..	March 31st, 1936.
11	Flour, not otherwise specified.	Revenue	25 per cent <i>ad valorem.</i>	..	..	..
11(1)	Wheat flour	Protective	Rs 1-8 per cwt. . .	..	..	March 31st, 1936.
11(2)	Sago flour . . . . .	..	Free . . . . .	..	..	..
11(3)	Sago and Tapioca . .	Preferential revenue.	30 per cent <i>ad valorem.</i>	..	20 per cent <i>ad valorem.</i>	..
11(4)	Starch and farina . .	Revenue	15 per cent <i>ad valorem.</i>	..	..	..
12	Seeds, all sorts, not otherwise specified.	Revenue	25 per cent <i>ad valorem.</i>	..	..	..

A.—CUSTOMS TARIFF—*contd.*THE FIRST SCHEDULE.—IMPORT TARIFF—*contd.*

Item No.	Name of article.	Nature of duty.	Standard rate of duty.	Preferential rate of duty if the article is the produce or manufacture of		Duration of protective rates of duty.
				The United Kingdom.	A British Colony.	
SECTION II— <i>concl.</i>						
<i>Products of the Vegetable Kingdom—concl.</i>						
12(1)	Oilseeds imported into British India by sea from the territories of any Prince or Chief in India.	..	Free . . .	..	..	..
12(2)	Oilseeds, non-essential, all sorts, not otherwise specified, including copra or coconut kernel.	Preferential revenue.	80 per cent <i>ad valorem</i> .	..	20 per cent <i>ad valorem</i> .	..
12(3)	Rubber seeds . . .	..	Free . . .	..	..	..
12(4)	Hops . . . . .	..	Free . . .	..	..	..
12(5)	Fodder, bran and pollards	Revenue	2½ per cent <i>ad valorem</i>.	..	..	..
13	Dyeing and Tanning Substances, all sorts, not otherwise specified.	Revenue	25 per cent <i>ad valorem</i>.	..	..	..
13(1)	Barks for tanning . . .	..	Free . . .	..	..	..
13(2)	Cutch and gambier, all sorts.	Preferential revenue.	30 per cent <i>ad valorem</i> .	..	20 per cent <i>ad valorem</i> .	..
13(3)	Gums, Resins and Lac, all sorts, not otherwise specified.	Revenue	25 per cent <i>ad valorem</i>.	..	..	..
13(4)	Gums, Arabic, Benjamin (ras and cowrie) and Dammar (including unrefined batu) and rosin.	Preferential revenue.	80 per cent <i>ad valorem</i> .	..	20 per cent <i>ad valorem</i> .	..
13(5)	Stick or Seed Lac . . .	..	Free . . .	..	..	..
13(6)	Opium	Revenue	Rs. 30 per seer of 80 tolas or 18½ per cent <i>ad valorem</i> , whichever is higher.	..	..	..
13(7)	Cinchona bark . . .	..	Free . . .	..	..	..
14	Canes and Rattans . . .	Revenue	25 per cent <i>ad valorem</i>.	..	..	..
SECTION III.						
<i>Fatty Substances, Greases, Oils and Products of their Decomposition; prepared Alimentary Fats; Waxes of Animal or Vegetable origin.</i>						
15	All sorts of Stearine, wax, grease and animal fat, not otherwise specified.	Revenue	25 per cent <i>ad valorem</i>.	..	..	..
15(1)	Lard, not canned or bottled.	Revenue	25 per cent <i>ad valorem</i>.	..	..	..
15(2)	Beeswax	Preferential revenue.	80 per cent <i>ad valorem</i> .	..	20 per cent <i>ad valorem</i> .	..
15(3)	Tallow . . . . .	..	Free . . .	..	..	..

A.—CUSTOMS TARIFF—*contd.*THE FIRST SCHEDULE.—IMPORT TARIFF—*contd.*

Item No.	Name of article.	Nature of duty.	Standard rate of duty.	Preferential rate of duty if the article is the produce or manufacture of		Duration of protective rates of duty.
				The United Kingdom.	A British Colony.	
SECTION III— <i>contd.</i>						
<i>Fatty Substances, Greases, Oils and Products of their Decomposition; prepared Alimentary Fats; Waxes of Animal or Vegetable origin—contd.</i>						
15(4)	Fish oil, including whale oil, not otherwise specified.	Preferential revenue.	30 per cent <i>ad valorem.</i>	20 per cent <i>ad valorem.</i>	..	..
15(5)	Fish oil and whale oil, hardened or hydrogenated.	Revenue	Rs. 10 per cwt.	..	..	..
15(6)	Vegetable Non-essential oils, not otherwise specified.	Preferential revenue.	35 per cent <i>ad valorem.</i>	25 per cent <i>ad valorem.</i>	25 per cent <i>ad valorem.</i>	..
15(7)	The following Vegetable Non-essential oils, namely, coconut, groundnut and linseed.*	Preferential revenue.	35 per cent <i>ad valorem.</i>	..	25 per cent <i>ad valorem.</i>	..
15(8)	All sorts of Animal oils, not otherwise specified.	Revenue	25 per cent <i>ad valorem.</i>	..	..	..
SECTION IV.						
<i>Products of the Food-preparing Industries; Beverages, Alcoholic Liquors and Vinegars; Tobacco.</i>						
16	Canned or bottled bacon, ham and lard.	Revenue	25 per cent <i>ad valorem.</i>	..	..	..
16(1)	Fish, canned	Preferential revenue.	30 per cent <i>ad valorem.</i>	20 per cent <i>ad valorem.</i>	20 per cent <i>ad valorem.</i>	..
16(2)	Isinglass, canned or bottled.	Revenue	25 per cent <i>ad valorem.</i>	..	..	..
17	Sugar, excluding confectionery.	Protective	Rs. 9-1 per cwt.	..	..	March 31st, 1938.
17(1)	Molasses	Revenue	3½ per cent <i>ad valorem.</i>	..	..	..
17(2)	Confectionery	Preferential revenue.	50 per cent <i>ad valorem.</i>	40 per cent <i>ad valorem.</i>	..	..
17(3)	Sugar-candy	Revenue	Rs. 10-8 per cwt.	..	..	..
18	Cocoa and chocolate, other than confectionery.	Preferential revenue.	30 per cent <i>ad valorem.</i>	20 per cent <i>ad valorem.</i>	..	..
19	Biscuits, cakes, and farinaceous and patent foods, canned or bottled.	Revenue	25 per cent <i>ad valorem.</i>	..	..	..
20	Vegetable products, jams, jellies, pickles, chutnies, sauces and condiments, canned or bottled.	Revenue	25 per cent <i>ad valorem.</i>	..	..	..
20(1)	Fruit juices	Preferential revenue.	30 per cent <i>ad valorem.</i>	20 per cent <i>ad valorem.</i>	20 per cent <i>ad valorem.</i>	..
20(2)	Fruits and Vegetables, canned or bottled.	Preferential revenue.	30 per cent <i>ad valorem.</i>	20 per cent <i>ad valorem.</i>	20 per cent <i>ad valorem.</i>	..

* Under Government of India, Finance Department (Central Revenue) Notification No. 14, dated the 9th April, 1932, as amended subsequently, the duty leviable on linseed oil at the standard rate is 25 per cent *ad valorem.*

A.—CUSTOMS TARIFF—*contd.*THE FIRST SCHEDULE.—IMPORT TARIFF—*contd.*

Item No.	Name of article.	Nature of duty.	Standard rate of duty.	Preferential rate of duty if the article is the produce or manufacture of		Duration of protective rates of duty.
				The United Kingdom.	A British Colony.	
<i>SECTION IV—contd.</i>						
<i>Products of the Food-preparing Industries; Beverages, Alcoholic Liquors and Vinegars; Tobacco—contd.</i>						
21	Canned or bottled provisions, not otherwise specified.	Preferential revenue.	30 per cent <i>ad valorem.</i>	20 per cent <i>ad valorem.</i>	..	..
21(1)	Provisions and Oilman's Stores and Groceries, all sorts, not otherwise specified.	Revenue	25 per cent <i>ad valorem.</i>	..	..	..
21(2)	All sorts of food, not otherwise specified.	Revenue	25 per cent <i>ad valorem.</i>	..	..	..
22	All sorts of drink, not otherwise specified.	Revenue	25 per cent <i>ad valorem.</i>	..	..	..
22(1)	Ale and beer—					
	(a) In barrels or other containers containing 27 oz. or more.	Preferential revenue.	Rs. 1-2 per Imperial gallon.	Fourteen annas per Imperial gallon.	..	..
	(b) In bottles containing less than 27 oz. but not less than 20 oz.	Preferential revenue.	Three annas per bottle.	Two annas and four pies per bottle.	..	..
	(c) In bottles containing less than 13½ oz. but not less than 10 oz.	Preferential revenue.	One anna and six pies per bottle.	one anna and two pies per bottle.	..	..
	(d) In bottles containing less than 6½ oz. but not less than 5 oz.	Preferential revenue.	Nine pies per bottle.	Seven pies per bottle.	..	..
	(e) In other containers.	Preferential revenue.	Rs. 1-8 per Imperial gallon.	Rs. 1-2-3 per Imperial gallon.	..	..
22(2)	Porter, cider and other fermented liquors except ale and beer—					
	(a) In barrels or other containers containing 27 oz. or more.	Revenue	Fifteen annas per Imperial gallon.	..	..	..
	(b) In bottles containing less than 27 oz. but not less than 20 oz.	Revenue	Two annas and six pies per bottle.	..	..	..
	(c) In bottles containing less than 13½ oz. but not less than 10 oz.	Revenue	One anna and three pies per bottle.	..	..	..
	(d) In bottles containing less than 6½ oz. but not less than 5 oz.	Revenue	Seven and half pies per bottle.	..	..	..
	(e) In other containers.	Revenue	Rs. 1-4 per Imperial gallon.	..	..	..
22(3)	Wines, not containing more than 42 per cent of proof spirit—					
	(a) Champagne and other sparkling wines.	Revenue	Rs. 13-2 per Imperial gallon.	..	..	..
	(b) Other sorts.	Revenue	Rs. 7-8 per Imperial gallon.	..	..	..

A.—CUSTOMS TARIFF—*contd.*THE FIRST SCHEDULE.—IMPORT TARIFF—*contd.*

Item No.	Name of article.	Nature of duty.	Standard rate of duty.	Preferential rate of duty if the article is the produce or manufacture of		Duration of protective rates of duty.
				The United Kingdom.	A British Colony.	
SECTION IV—<i>contd.</i>						
<i>Products of the Food-preparing Industries; Beverages, Alcoholic Liquors and Vinegars; Tobacco—contd.</i>						
22(4)	Spirits (other than denatured spirit)— (a) Brandy, gin, whisky and other sorts of spirits, not otherwise specified including wines containing more than 42 per cent of proof spirit. (b) Liqueurs, cordials, mixtures and other preparations containing spirit, not otherwise specified— (i) entered in such a manner as to indicate that the strength is not to be tested. (ii) not so entered	Revenue Revenue Revenue	Rs. 37-8 per Imperial gallon of the strength of London proof. Rs. 50 per Imperial gallon. Rs. 37-8 per Imperial gallon of the strength of London proof.	.. .. ..	.. .. ..	.. .. ..
	Provided that— (a) the duty on any article included in this item shall in no case be less than the duty which would be charged if the article were liable to a duty of 25 per cent <i>ad valorem</i> ; (b) where the unit of assessment is the Imperial gallon of the strength of London proof, the duty shall be increased or reduced in proportion as the strength is greater or less than London proof.					
22(5)	Spirits— (a) Bitters— (i) entered in such a manner as to indicate that the strength is not to be tested. (ii) not so entered	Preferential revenue. Preferential revenue.	Rs. 50 per Imperial gallon. Rs. 37-8 per Imperial gallon of the strength of London proof.	.. ..	Rs. 45 per Imperial gallon. Rs. 33-12 per Imperial gallon of the strength of London proof.	.. ..

A.—CUSTOMS TARIFF—*contd.*THE FIRST SCHEDULE.—IMPORT TARIFF—*contd.*

Item No.	Name of article.	Nature of duty.	Standard rate of duty.	Preferential rate of duty if the article is the produce or manufacture of		Duration of protective rates of duty.
				The United Kingdom.	A British Colony.	
SECTION IV— <i>contd.</i>						
<i>Products of the Food-preparing Industries; Beverages, Alcoholic Liquors and Vinegars; Tobacco—contd.</i>						
22(5)— <i>contd.</i>	Spirits— <i>contd.</i>					
	(b) Drugs and medicines containing spirit—					
	(i) entered in such a manner as to indicate that the strength is not to be tested.	Preferential revenue.	Rs. 40 per Imperial gallon.	Rs. 36 per Imperial gallon.	Rs. 36 per Imperial gallon.	..
	(ii) not so entered .	Preferential revenue.	Rs. 29 per Imperial gallon of the strength of London proof.	Rs. 26 per Imperial gallon of the strength of London proof.	Rs. 26 per Imperial gallon of the strength of London proof.	..
	(c) Perfumed spirits .	Preferential revenue.	Rs. 60 per Imperial gallon.	Rs. 52-8 per Imperial gallon.	..	..
	(d) Rum	Preferential revenue.	Rs. 37-8 per Imperial gallon of the strength of London proof.	..	Rs. 33-12 per Imperial gallon of the strength of London proof.	..
	Provided that—					
	(a) on any article chargeable under this item with the lower rate of duty, the duty levied shall in no case be less than 20 per cent <i>ad valorem</i> , and on any article chargeable under this item with the higher rate of duty, the duty levied shall in no case be less than 30 per cent <i>ad valorem</i> ;					
	(b) where the unit of assessment is the Imperial gallon of the strength of London proof, the duty shall be increased or reduced in proportion as the strength is greater or less than London proof.					
22(6)	Denatured spirit . . .	Revenue	9½ per cent <i>ad valorem</i>.	..	..	..
22(7)	Vinegar in casks . . .	Revenue	2½ per cent <i>ad valorem</i>.	..	..	..
23	Oilcakes	Revenue	25 per cent <i>ad valorem</i>.	..	..	..

A.—CUSTOMS TARIFF—*contd.*THE FIRST SCHEDULE.—IMPORT TARIFF—*contd.*

Items No.	Name of article.	Nature of duty.	Standard rate of duty.	Preferential rate of duty if the article is the produce or manufacture of		Duration of protective rates of duty.
				The United Kingdom.	A British Colony.	
SECTION IV—<i>concl.</i>						
<i>Products of the Food-Preparing Industries; Beverages, Alcoholic Liquors and Vinegars; Tobacco—concl.</i>						
24	Tobacco, manufactured, not otherwise specified.	Revenue	Rs. 3-12 per lb.	..	..	..
24(1)	Cigars	Revenue	112½ per cent <i>ad valorem</i>.	..	..	..
24(2)	Cigarettes	Revenue	25 per cent <i>ad valorem</i> and in addition either Rs. 8-2 per thousand or Rs. 3-4 per lb., whichever is higher.	..	..	..
24(3)	Tobacco, unmanufactured.	Preferential revenue.	Rs. 3-4 per lb.	..	Rs. 2-12 per lb.	..
SECTION V.						
<i>Mineral Products.</i>						
25	China clay . . . . .	..	Free . . . . .	..	..	..
25(1)	Salt excluding salt exempted under Item No. 25 (2).	Revenue	The rate at which excise duty is for the time being leviable on salt manufactured in the place where the import takes place.*	..	..	..
25(2)	Salt imported into British India and issued, in accordance with rules made with the previous sanction of the Governor General in Council, for use in any process of manufacture; also salt imported into the port of Calcutta and issued with the sanction of the Government of Bengal to manufacturers of glazed stoneware; also salt imported into any port in the provinces of Bengal and Bihar and Orissa and issued, in accordance with rules made with the previous sanction of the Governor General in Council, for use in curing fish in those provinces.	..	Free . . . . .	..	..	..
25(3)	The following building and engineering materials, namely, chalk, lime and clay.	Revenue	25 per cent <i>ad valorem</i>.	..	..	..

* The rate of excise duty on the 1st January 1935, and until further notice is Re. 1-0-0 per maund of 82½ lbs. avoird. Under the Salt (Additional Import Duty) Act, 1931, as amended subsequently, salt imported into any port in British India except Aden and Perim is liable to an additional duty of custom at the rate of 2½ annas per maund upto the 30th April 1936.

A.—CUSTOMS TARIFF—*contd.*THE FIRST SCHEDULE.—IMPORT TARIFF—*contd.*

Item No.	Name of article.	Nature of duty.	Standard rate of duty.	Preferential rate of duty if the article is the produce or manufacture of		Duration of protective rates of duty.
				The United Kingdom.	A British Colony.	
SECTION V— <i>contd.</i>						
<i>Mineral Products—contd.</i>						
25(4)	Cement not otherwise specified.	Preferential revenue.	30 per cent <i>ad valorem</i> .	20 per cent <i>ad valorem</i>.	..	..
25(5)	Portland cement excluding white Portland cement.	Preferential revenue.	Rs. 18-4 per ton .	Rs. 13-12 per ton.	..	..
25(6)	Stone prepared as for road metalling.	..	Free . . . .	..	..	..
25(7)	Marble and stone not otherwise specified.	Revenue	25 per cent <i>ad valorem</i>.	..	..	..
26	Metallic ores, all sorts except ochres and other pigment ores.	..	Free . . . .	..	..	..
27	Coal, coke and patent fuel.	Revenue	Ten annas per ton .	..	..	..
27(1)	Asphalt	Preferential revenue.	25 per cent <i>ad valorem</i> .	..	15 per cent <i>ad valorem</i> .	..
27(2)	Pitch and Tar	Revenue	25 per cent <i>ad valorem</i>.	..	..	..
27(3)	All sorts of mineral oils not otherwise specified.	Revenue	25 per cent <i>ad valorem</i>.	..	..	..
27(4)	Kerosene, also any mineral oil other than kerosene and motor spirit which has its flashing point below one hundred degrees of Fahrenheit's thermometer by Abel's close test.	Revenue	Three annas and nine pies per Imperial gallon.	..	..	..
27(5)	Mineral oil, not included in Item No. 27 (4) or Item No. 27 (6) which is suitable for use as an illuminant in wick lamps.	Revenue	Three annas and nine pies per Imperial gallon.	..	..	..
27(6)	Motor Spirit	Revenue	Ten annas per Imperial gallon.	..	..	..
27(7)	Mineral oil— (a) which has its flashing point at or above two hundred degrees of Fahrenheit's thermometer, and is ordinarily used for the batching of jute or other fibre ;	Revenue	Rs. 15-10 per ton .	..	..	..

A.—CUSTOMS TARIFF—*contd.*THE FIRST SCHEDULE.—IMPORT TARIFF—*contd.*

Item No.	Name of article.	Nature of duty.	Standard rate of duty.	Preferential rate of duty if the article is the produce or manufacture of		Duration of protective rates of duty.
				The United Kingdom.	A British Colony.	
SECTION V—<i>contd.</i>						
Mineral Products—<i>contd.</i>						
27(7) <i>contd.</i>	Mineral oil— <i>contd.</i> (b) which has its flashing point at or above one hundred and fifty degrees of Fahrenheit's thermometer, is not suitable for use as an illuminant in wick lamps, and is such as is not ordinarily used except as fuel or for some sanitary or hygienic purposes.	Revenue	12½ per cent <i>ad valorem</i>.	..	..	..
27(8)	Lubricating oil, that is, oil such as is not ordinarily used for any other purpose than lubrication, excluding any mineral oil which has its flashing point below two hundred degrees of the Fahrenheit's thermometer by Abel's close test.	Preferential revenue.	Two annas and six pies per Imperial gallon.	Six pies per Imperial gallon.	..	..
SECTION VI.						
<i>Chemical and Pharmaceutical Products; Colours and Varnishes; Perfumery; Soap; Candles and the like; Glues and Gelatines; Explosives; Fertilisers.</i>						
28	Chemicals, Drugs and Medicines, all sorts not otherwise specified.	Preferential revenue.	30 per cent <i>ad valorem</i> .	20 per cent <i>ad valorem</i> .	20 per cent <i>ad valorem</i> .	..
28(1)	Bleaching paste and bleaching powder.	..	Free . . . .	..	..	..
28(2)	Copperas, green (ferrous sulphate).	Revenue	2½ per cent <i>ad valorem</i>.	..	..	..
28(3)	Sulphur . . . .	..	Free . . . .	..	..	..
28(4)	Liquid Gold for glass-making.	Preferential revenue.	25 per cent <i>ad valorem</i> .	15 per cent <i>ad valorem</i>.	..	..
28(5)	Heavy Chemicals, the following namely:— Magnesium chloride .	Protective	Re. 1-5 per cwt. or 25 per cent <i>ad valorem</i> , whichever is higher.	..	..	March 31st 1939.
28(6)	The following Chemicals, namely:— (a) Alum (ammonia alum, potash alum and soda alum). (b) Magnesium sulphate or hydrated magnesium sulphate.	Revenue	25 per cent <i>ad valorem</i> or Re. 1-6 per cwt., whichever is higher.	..	..	..
		Revenue	25 per cent <i>ad valorem</i> or Re. 1-4 per cwt., whichever is higher.	..	..	..

A.—CUSTOMS TARIFF—*contd.*THE FIRST SCHEDULE.—IMPORT TARIFF—*contd.*

Items No.	Name of article.	Nature of duty.	Standard rate of duty.	Preferential rate of duty if the article is the produce or manufacture of		Duration of protective rates of duty.
				The United Kingdom.	A British Colony.	
SECTION VI— <i>contd.</i>						
<i>Chemical and Pharmaceutical Products; Colours and Varnishes; Perfumery; Soap; Candles and the Like; Glues and Gelatines; Explosives; Fertilisers—contd.</i>						
28(7)	The following Chemicals, namely, cadmium sulphide, cobalt oxide, selenium, uranium oxide and zinc oxide.	Preferential revenue.	25 per cent <i>ad valorem.</i>	15 per cent <i>ad valorem.</i>	..	..
28(8)	The following Chemicals, Drugs and Medicines, namely, acetic, carbolic, citric and oxalic acids, naphthalene, potassium chlorate and potassium cyanide, bicarbonate of soda, borax, sodium silicate, arsenic, calcium carbide, glycerine, lead, magnesium and zinc compounds not otherwise specified, aloes, asafoetida, cocaine, sarsaparilla and storax.	Revenue	25 per cent <i>ad valorem.</i>	..	..	..
28(9)	Saccharine (except in tablets) and such other substances as the Governor General in Council may, by notification in the Gazette of India, declare to be of a like nature or use to saccharine.	Revenue	Rs. 6-4 per lb.	..	..	..
28(10)	Saccharine tablets	Revenue	18½ per cent <i>ad valorem</i> or Rs. 6-4 per pound of saccharine contents, whichever is higher.	..	..	..
28(11)	Alkaloids of Opium and their derivatives.	Revenue	Rs. 30 per seer of 80 tolas or 18½ per cent <i>ad valorem</i> , whichever is higher.	..	..	..
28(12)	Alkaloids extracted from Cinchona Bark including Quinine and alkaloids derived from other sources which are chemically identical with alkaloids extracted from cinchona bark.	..	Free	..	..	..
28(13)	Anti-plague Serum	..	Free	..	..	..
28(14)	Toilet Requisites not otherwise specified.	Preferential revenue.	30 per cent <i>ad valorem.</i>	20 per cent <i>ad valorem.</i>	..	..
29	Cinematograph Films not exposed.	Preferential revenue.	25 per cent <i>ad valorem.</i>	15 per cent <i>ad valorem.</i>	..	..
29(1)	Cinematograph Films, exposed.	Revenue	27½ per cent <i>ad valorem.</i>	..	..	..

A.—CUSTOMS TARIFF—*contd.*

THE FIRST SCHEDULE.—IMPORT TARIFF—*contd.*

Item No.	Name of article.	Nature of duty.	Standard rate of duty.	Preferential rate of duty if the article is the produce or manufacture of		Duration of protective rates of duty.
				The United Kingdom.	A British Colony.	
SECTION VI—<i>contd.</i>						
<i>Chemical and Pharmaceutical Products; Colours and Varishes; Perfumery; Soap; Candles and the Like; Glues and Gelatines; Explosives; Fertilisers—contd.</i>						
30	Paints, colours and painters' materials, all sorts not otherwise specified, including paints, solutions and compositions containing dangerous petroleum within the meaning of the Indian Petroleum Act, 1934.	Preferential revenue.	30 per cent <i>ad valorem.</i>	20 per cent <i>ad valorem.</i>	..	..
30(1)	Dyes derived from coal-tar, and coal-tar derivatives, used in any dyeing process.	Revenue	10 per cent <i>ad valorem.</i>	..	..	..
30(2)	Paints, colours and painters' materials, the following, namely:—					
	(a) Red lead, genuine dry, genuine moist and reduced moist.	Preferential revenue.	30 per cent <i>ad valorem</i> or Rs. 4-12 per cwt., whichever is higher.	20 per cent <i>ad valorem.</i>	..	..
	(b) White lead, genuine dry.	Preferential revenue.	30 per cent <i>ad valorem</i> or Rs. 5-12 per cwt., whichever is higher.	20 per cent <i>ad valorem.</i>	..	..
	(c) Zinc white, genuine dry.	Preferential revenue.	30 per cent <i>ad valorem</i> or Rs. 6 per cwt., whichever is higher.	20 per cent <i>ad valorem.</i>	..	..
	(d) Paints, other sorts, coloured moist—					
	(i) in packing of 1 lb. or over.	Preferential revenue.	30 per cent <i>ad valorem</i> or Rs. 8-8 per cwt., whichever is higher.	20 per cent <i>ad valorem.</i>	..	..
	(ii) in packing of $\frac{1}{2}$ lb. and over but less than 1 lb.	Preferential revenue.	30 per cent <i>ad valorem</i> or Rs. 11-4 per cwt., whichever is higher.	20 per cent <i>ad valorem.</i>	..	..
	(iii) in packing of $\frac{1}{4}$ lb. and over but less than $\frac{1}{2}$ lb.	Preferential revenue.	30 per cent <i>ad valorem</i> or Rs. 17 per cwt., whichever is higher.	20 per cent <i>ad valorem.</i>	..	..
	(iv) in packing of less than $\frac{1}{4}$ lb.	Preferential revenue.	30 per cent <i>ad valorem</i> or Rs. 24 per cwt., whichever is higher.	20 per cent <i>ad valorem.</i>	..	..
30(3)	Paints, colours and painters' materials, the following, namely:—					
	(a) Red lead, reduced dry.	Revenue	25 per cent <i>ad valorem</i> or Rs. 4-12 per cwt., whichever is higher.	..	..	..
	(b) White lead, genuine moist, and reduced dry or moist.	Revenue	25 per cent <i>ad valorem</i> or Rs. 5-12 per cwt., whichever is higher.	..	..	..

A.—CUSTOMS TARIFF—*contd.*

THE FIRST SCHEDULE.—IMPORT TARIFF—*contd.*

Item No.	Name of article.	Nature of duty.	Standard rate of duty.	Preferential rate of duty if the article is the produce or manufacture of		Duration of protective rates of duty.
				The United Kingdom.	A British Colony.	
SECTION VI—<i>contd.</i>						
<i>Chemical and Pharmaceutical Products; Colours and Varnishes; Perfumery; Soap; Goggles and Goggles; Glues and Gelatines; Explosives; Fertilisers—contd.</i>						
30(3) <i>contd.</i>	Paints, colours, etc.— <i>contd.</i>					
	(c) Zinc white, genuine moist.	Revenue	25 per cent <i>ad valorem</i> or Rs. 6 per cwt., whichever is higher.	..	..	..
	(d) Zinc white, reduced dry or moist.	Revenue	25 per cent <i>ad valorem</i> or Rs. 4-4 per cwt., whichever is higher.	..	..	..
30(4)	The following Paints, colours and painters' materials, namely, barytes, turpentine, turpentine substitute, and varnish not containing dangerous petroleum within the meaning of the Indian Petroleum Act, 1934.	Revenue	25 per cent <i>ad valorem</i>.	..	..	..
30(5)	Plumbago and graphite.	Preferential revenue.	30 per cent <i>ad valorem</i> .	..	20 per cent <i>ad valorem</i> .	..
30(6)	Printers' ink . . .	Revenue	10 per cent <i>ad valorem</i>.	..	..	..
30(7)	Lead pencils . . .	Preferential revenue.	30 per cent <i>ad valorem</i> or one anna per dozen, whichever is higher.	20 per cent <i>ad valorem</i>.	..	..
30(8)	Slate pencils . . .	Revenue	25 per cent <i>ad valorem</i>.	..	..	..
31	Natural Essential Oils, all sorts not otherwise specified.	Preferential revenue.	30 per cent <i>ad valorem</i> .	20 per cent <i>ad valorem</i>.	..	..
31(1)	The following Natural Essential Oils, namely, citronella, cinnamon, and cinnamon leaf.	Preferential revenue.	30 per cent <i>ad valorem</i> .	20 per cent <i>ad valorem</i> .	20 per cent <i>ad valorem</i> .	..
31(2)	The following Natural Essential Oils, namely, almond, bergamot, cajuputi, camphor, clove, eucalyptus, lavender, lemon, otto-rose and peppermint.	Revenue	25 per cent <i>ad valorem</i>.	..	..	..
31(3)	Essential Oils, synthetic.	Preferential revenue.	30 per cent <i>ad valorem</i> .	20 per cent <i>ad valorem</i>.	..	..
31(4)	Camphor . . .	Revenue	50 per cent <i>ad valorem</i>.	..	..	..
31(5)	Perfumery, not otherwise specified.	Revenue	25 per cent <i>ad valorem</i>.	..	..	..
32	Soap not otherwise specified.	Revenue	25 per cent <i>ad valorem</i>.	..	..	..

A.—CUSTOMS TARIFF—*contd.*

THE FIRST SCHEDULE.—IMPORT TARIFF—*contd.*

Item No.	Name of article.	Nature of duty.	Standard rate of duty.	Preferential rate of duty if the article is the produce or manufacture of		Duration of protective rate of duty.
				The United Kingdom.	A British Colony.	
SECTION VI—<i>Contd.</i>						
<i>Chemical and Pharmaceutical Products; Colours and Varanines; Perfumery; Soap; Candles and the Like; Gums and Gelatines; Explosives; Fertilisers—contd.</i>						
32(1)	Soap, toilet	Preferential revenue.	85 per cent <i>ad valorem</i> or Rs. 20 per cwt., whichever is higher.	25 per cent <i>ad valorem</i>.	..	..
32(2)	Soap, household and laundry— (a) in plain bars of not less than one pound in weight. (b) other sorts	Revenue Revenue	Rs. 4 per cwt. Rs. 6-8 per cwt.	..	..	..
32(3)	Polishes and compositions.	Revenue	25 per cent <i>ad valorem</i>.	..	..	..
32(4)	Candles	Revenue	25 per cent <i>ad valorem</i>.	..	..	..
33	Glue, not otherwise specified.	Preferential revenue.	30 per cent <i>ad valorem</i> .	20 per cent <i>ad valorem</i>.	..	..
33(1)	Glue, clarified, liquid .	Revenue	10 per cent <i>ad valorem</i>.	..	..	..
34	Gunpowder for cannons, rifles, guns, pistols and sporting purposes.	Revenue	50 per cent <i>ad valorem</i>.	..	..	..
34(1)	Explosives, namely, blasting gunpowder, blasting gelatine, blasting dynamite, blasting roborite, blasting tonite, and all other sorts, including detonators and blasting fuse.	Revenue	25 per cent <i>ad valorem</i>.	..	..	..
34(2)	Fireworks specially prepared as danger or distress lights for the use of ships.	Revenue	25 per cent <i>ad valorem</i>.	..	..	..
34(3)	Fireworks, not otherwise specified.	Revenue	50 per cent <i>ad valorem</i>.	..	..	..
34(4)	Matches, undipped splints and veneers— (a) Matches— (1) In boxes or booklets containing an average not more than 40 matches.	Protective	The rate at which excise duty is for the time being leviable on such matches manufactured in British India plus ten annas per gross of boxes or booklets.	..	..	..

A.—CUSTOMS TARIFF—*contd.*THE FIRST SCHEDULE.—IMPORT TARIFF—*contd.*

Item No.	Name of article.	Nature of duty.	Standard rate of duty.	Preferential rate of duty if the article is the produce or manufacture of		Duration of protective rates of duty.
				The United Kingdom.	A British Colony.	
SECTION VI—<i>contd.</i>						
<i>Chemical and Pharmaceutical Products; Colours and Varnishes; Perfumery; Soap; Candles and the Like; Glues and Gelatines; Explosives; Fertilisers—contd.</i>						
34(4)— <i>contd.</i>	Matches, undipped splints and veneers— <i>contd.</i> (a) Matches— <i>contd.</i> (?) In boxes or booklets containing on an average more than 40 but not more than 60 matches.	Protective	The rate at which excise duty is for the time being leviable on such matches manufactured in British India plus fifteen annas per gross of boxes or booklets.	..	..	..
	(3) In boxes or booklets containing on an average more than 80 but not more than 80 matches.	Protective	The rate at which excise duty is for the time being leviable on such matches manufactured in British India plus Re. 1-4 per gross of boxes or booklets.	..	..	..
	(4) All other matches.	Protective	The rate at which excise duty is for the time being leviable on such matches manufactured in British India plus one pie for every 48 matches or fraction thereof.	..	..	..
	(b) Undipped splints such as are ordinarily used for match-making.	Protective	Five annas and seven and a half ples per lb.	..	..	..
	(c) Veneers such as are ordinarily used for making boxes, including boxes and parts of boxes made of such veneers.	Protective	Seven annas and six ples per lb.	..	..	..
35	Manures, all sorts, including animal bones and the following chemical manures:—Basic slag, nitrate of ammonia, nitrate of soda, muriate of potash, sulphate of ammonia, sulphate of potash, kainite salts, carbollite, urea, nitrate of lime, calcium cyanamide, ammonium phosphates, mineral phosphates and mineral superphosphates.	..	Free	..	..	..
SECTION VII.						
<i>Hides, Skins, Leather, Fur Skins and Manufactures of these Materials.</i>						
36	Hides and skins not otherwise specified.	Revenue	25 per cent ad valorem.	..	..	..

A.—CUSTOMS TARIFF—*contd.*THE FIRST SCHEDULE.—IMPORT TARIFF—*contd.*

Item No.	Name of article.	Nature of duty.	Standard rate of duty.	Preferential rate of duty if the article is the produce or manufacture of		Duration of protective duty.
				The United Kingdom.	A British Colony.	
SECTION VII—<i>contd.</i>						
<i>Hides, Skins, Leather, Fur Skins and Manufactures of these Materials—contd.</i>						
36(1)	Hides and skins, raw or salted.	..	Free . . . .	..	..	..
36(2)	Skins (other than Fur Skins), tanned or dressed, and unwrought leather.	Preferential revenue.	30 per cent <i>ad valorem.</i>	20 per cent <i>ad valorem.</i>	..	..
37	The following leather manufactures, namely, saddlery, harness, trunks and bags.	Revenue	25 per cent <i>ad valorem.</i>	..	..	..
37(1)	Leather cloth including artificial leather, and other manufactures of leather not otherwise specified.	Preferential revenue.	30 per cent <i>ad valorem.</i>	20 per cent <i>ad valorem.</i>	..	..
38	Fur Skins, dressed	Preferential revenue.	30 per cent <i>ad valorem.</i>	20 per cent <i>ad valorem.</i>	..	..
SECTION VIII.						
<i>Rubber and Articles made of Rubber.</i>						
39	Rubber, raw.	..	Free . . . .	..	..	..
39(1)	Rubber tyres and tubes and other manufactures of rubber, not otherwise specified, excluding apparel and boots and shoes.	Preferential revenue.	30 per cent <i>ad valorem.</i>	20 per cent <i>ad valorem.</i>	..	..
SECTION IX.						
<i>Wood and Cork and Wares of these Materials; Goods made of plaiting Materials.</i>						
40	Wood and Timber, all sorts, not otherwise specified, including all sorts of ornamental wood.	Revenue	25 per cent <i>ad valorem.</i>	..	..	..
40(1)	Firewood	Revenue	2½ per cent <i>ad valorem.</i>	..	..	..
40(2)	Furniture and cabinet-ware, not otherwise specified, excluding mouldings.	Preferential revenue.	30 per cent <i>ad valorem.</i>	20 per cent <i>ad valorem.</i>	..	..
40(3)	Tea chests and parts and fittings thereof.	Revenue	25 per cent <i>ad valorem.</i>	..	..	..
41	Cork manufactures not otherwise specified.	Preferential revenue.	30 per cent <i>ad valorem.</i>	20 per cent <i>ad valorem.</i>	..	..
42	Furniture of wickerwork or bamboo.	Preferential revenue.	30 per cent <i>ad valorem.</i>	20 per cent <i>ad valorem.</i>	..	..

A.—CUSTOMS TARIFF—*contd.*THE FIRST SCHEDULE.—IMPORT TARIFF—*contd.*

Item No.	Name of article.	Nature of duty.	Standard rate of duty.	Preferential rate of duty if the article is the produce or manufacture of		Duration of protective rates of duty.
				The United Kingdom.	A British Colony.	
SECTION X.						
<i>Paper and its Applications.</i>						
43	Wood pulp	Protective	Rs. 56-4 per ton . . . .	..	..	March 31st, 1939.
44	Paper, including chrome, marble, flint, poster and stereo printing paper; articles made of paper and papier maché; pasteboard, millboard and cardboard, all sorts, other than strawboard.	Preferential revenue.	30 per cent <i>ad valorem</i> .	20 per cent <i>ad valorem</i>.	..	..
44(1)	Printing paper (excluding chrome, marble, flint, poster and stereo), all sorts which contain no mechanical wood pulp or in which the mechanical wood pulp amounts to less than 70 per cent of the fibre content.	Protective	One anna and three pies per lb.	..	..	March 31st, 1939.
44(2)	Printing paper, all sorts not otherwise specified which contain mechanical wood pulp amounting to not less than 70 per cent of the fibre content; and strawboard, all sorts.	Revenue	25 per cent <i>ad valorem</i>.	..	..	..
44(3)	Writing paper— (a) Ruled or printed forms (including letter paper with printed headings) and account and manuscript books and the binding thereof.	Protective	One anna and three pies per lb. or 18½ per cent <i>ad valorem</i> , whichever is higher.	..	..	March 31st, 1939.
	(b) All other sorts	Protective	One anna and three pies per lb.	..	..	March 31st, 1939.
44(4)	Trade catalogues and advertising circulars imported by packet, book, or parcel post.	..	Free . . . .	..	..	..
44(5)	Paper money . . . .	..	Free . . . .	..	..	..
44(6)	Newspapers, old, in bales and bags.	Revenue	25 per cent <i>ad valorem</i>.	..	..	..
45	Stationery including drawing and copy books, labels, advertising circulars, sheet or card almanacs and calendars, Christmas, Easter and other cards including cards in booklet forms; including also waste paper but excluding paper and stationery otherwise specified.	Preferential revenue.	30 per cent <i>ad valorem</i> .	20 per cent <i>ad valorem</i>.	..	..

A.—CUSTOMS TARIFF—*contd.*THE FIRST SCHEDULE.—IMPORT TARIFF—*contd.*

Item No.	Name of article.	Nature of duty.	Standard rate of duty.	Preferential rate of duty if the article is the produce or manufacture of		Duration of protective rates of duty.
				The United Kingdom.	A British Colony.	
SECTION X— <i>contd.</i>						
<i>Paper and its Applications—contd.</i>						
45(1)	Books, printed, including covers for printed books, maps, charts, and plans, proofs, music, manuscripts, and illustrations specially made for binding in books.	..	Free . . . .	..	..	..
45(2)	Prints, Engravings and Pictures (including photographs and picture post cards) on paper or cardboard.	Revenue	50 per cent <i>ad valorem</i>.	..	..	..
SECTION XI.						
<i>Textile Materials and Textile Goods.</i>						
46	Silk, raw (excluding silk waste and noils), and silk cocoons.	Protective	25 per cent <i>ad valorem</i> plus 14 annas per lb.	..	..	March 31st, 1939.
46(1)	Silk waste and noils	Protective	25 per cent <i>ad valorem</i>.	..	..	March 31st, 1939.
46(2)	Wool, raw, and woolslops.	..	Free . . . .	..	..	..
46(3)	Cotton, raw	Revenue	Six ptes per lb. . . .	..	..	..
46(4)	Textile materials, the following:— Raw flax, hemp, jute and all other unmanufactured textile materials not otherwise specified.	Revenue	Raw hemp—18½ per cent <i>ad valorem</i> ; all others—25 per cent <i>ad valorem</i>.	..	..	..
46(5)	Sisal and Aloe fibre	Preferential revenue.	30 per cent <i>ad valorem</i> .	..	20 per cent <i>ad valorem</i> .	..
47	Silk yarn including thrown silk warps but excluding sewing thread and yarn spun from silk waste or noils.	Protective	25 per cent <i>ad valorem</i> plus 14 annas per lb.	..	..	March 31st, 1939.
47(1)	Silk yarn spun from waste or noils and silk sewing thread.	Protective	25 per cent <i>ad valorem</i>.	..	..	March 31st, 1939.
47(2)	Artificial silk yarn and thread.	Revenue	25 per cent <i>ad valorem</i> or 3 annas per lb., whichever is higher.	..	..	..
47(3)	Woolen yarn not otherwise specified.	Preferential revenue.	35 per cent <i>ad valorem</i> .	25 per cent <i>ad valorem</i>.	..	..
47(4)	Woolen yarn for weaving and knitting wool.	Preferential revenue.	30 per cent <i>ad valorem</i> .	20 per cent <i>ad valorem</i>.	..	..
47(5)	Cotton thread other than sewing or darning thread.	Revenue	25 per cent <i>ad valorem</i>.	..	..	..

A.—CUSTOMS TARIFF—*contd.*THE FIRST SCHEDULE.—IMPORT TARIFF—*contd.*

Item No.	Name of article.	Nature of duty.	Standard rate of duty.	Preferential rate of duty if the article is the produce or manufacture of		Duration of protective rates of duty.
				The United Kingdom.	A British Colony.	
SECTION XI—<i>contd.</i>						
<i>Textile materials and Textile Goods—contd.</i>						
47(6)	Cotton twist and yarn, and cotton sewing or darning thread—					
	(a) of counts above 50's—					
	(i) of British manufacture.	Protective	5 per cent <i>ad valorem.</i>	..	..	March 31st, 1939.
	(ii) not of British manufacture.	Protective	6½ per cent <i>ad valorem.</i>	..	..	March 31st, 1939.
	(b) of counts 50's and below—					
	(i) of British manufacture.	Protective	5 per cent <i>ad valorem</i> or 1½ annas per lb., whichever is higher.	..	..	March 31st, 1939.
	(ii) not of British manufacture.	Protective	6½ per cent <i>ad valorem</i> or 1½ annas per lb., whichever is higher.	..	..	March 31st, 1939.
47(7)	Twist and yarn of flax or jute.	Revenue	25 per cent <i>ad valorem.</i>	..	..	..
47(8)	Yarn (excluding cotton yarn) such as is ordinarily used for the manufacture of belting for machinery.	Revenue	6½ per cent <i>ad valorem.</i>	..	..	..
48	Fabrics, not otherwise specified, containing more than 90 per cent of silk, including such fabrics embroidered with artificial silk—					
	(a) Poajee . . .	Protective	50 per cent <i>ad valorem plus</i> Re. 1 per lb.	..	..	March 31st, 1939.
	(b) Fujt, Boseki and corded (excluding white cord).	Protective	50 per cent <i>ad valorem plus</i> Re. 1-8 per lb.	..	..	March 31st, 1939.
	(c) Other sorts . . .	Protective	50 per cent <i>ad valorem plus</i> Rs. 2 per lb.	..	..	March 31st, 1939.
48(1)	Fabrics, not otherwise specified, containing more than 90 per cent of artificial silk—					
	(a) of British manufacture.	Protective	80 per cent <i>ad valorem</i> or 2½ annas per square yard, whichever is higher.	..	..	March 31st, 1939.

A.—CUSTOMS TARIFF—*contd.*THE FIRST SCHEDULE.—IMPORT TARIFF—*contd.*

Item No.	Name of article.	Nature of duty.	Standard rate of duty.	Preferential rate of duty if the article is the produce or manufacture of		Duration of protective rates of duty.
				The United Kingdom.	A British Colony.	
SECTION XI— <i>contd.</i>						
<i>Textile Materials and Textile Goods—contd.</i>						
48(1)— <i>contd.</i>	Fabrics, not otherwise specified, containing more than 90 per cent of artificial silk— <i>contd.</i> (b) not of British manufacture.	Protective	50 per cent <i>ad valorem</i> or 4 annas per square yard, whichever is higher.	..	..	March 31st, 1939.
48(2)	Woollen fabrics, not otherwise specified, containing more than 90 per cent of wool, excluding felt and fabrics made of shoddy or waste wool.	Preferential revenue.	35 per cent <i>ad valorem</i> or Re. 1-2 per lb., whichever is higher.	25 per cent <i>ad valorem</i>.	..	..
48(3)	Cotton fabrics, not otherwise specified, containing more than 90 per cent of cotton— (a) Grey piecegoods (excluding bordered grey chadars, dhuties, saris and scarves)— (i) of British manufacture. (ii) not of British manufacture. (b) Cotton piecegoods and fabrics not otherwise specified— (i) of British manufacture. (ii) not of British manufacture.	Protective Protective Protective Protective	25 per cent <i>ad valorem</i> or 4½ annas per lb., whichever is higher. 50 per cent <i>ad valorem</i> or 5½ annas per lb., whichever is higher. 25 per cent <i>ad valorem</i> . 50 per cent <i>ad valorem</i>.	.. .. ..	.. .. ..	March 31st, 1939. March 31st, 1939. March 31st, 1939. March 31st, 1939.
48(4)	Fabrics, not otherwise specified, containing more than 10 per cent and not more than 90 per cent silk— (a) containing more than 50 per cent of silk or artificial silk or of both.	Protective	50 per cent <i>ad valorem</i> plus Rs. 2 per lb.	..	..	March 31st, 1939.

A.—CUSTOMS TARIFF—*contd.*THE FIRST SCHEDULE.—IMPORT TARIFF—*contd.*

Item No.	Name of article.	Nature of duty.	Standard rate of duty.	Preferential rate of duty if the article is the produce or manufacture of		Duration of protective rates of duty.
				The United Kingdom.	A British Colony.	
SECTION XI—<i>contd.</i>						
<i>Textile Materials and Textile Goods—contd.</i>						
48(4)— <i>contd.</i>	Fabrics, not otherwise specified, containing more than 10 per cent and not more than 90 per cent silk— <i>contd.</i>					
	(b) containing not more than 50 per cent of silk or artificial silk or of both—					
	(i) containing more than 10 per cent artificial silk.	Protective	50 per cent <i>ad valorem</i> or Re. 1-8 per lb., whichever is higher.	..	..	March 31st, 1939.
	(ii) containing no artificial silk or not more than 10 per cent artificial silk.	Protective	50 per cent <i>ad valorem</i>.	..	..	March 31st, 1939.
48(5)	Fabrics, not otherwise specified, containing not more than 10 per cent silk but more than 10 per cent and not more than 90 per cent artificial silk—					
	(a) containing 50 per cent or more cotton—					
	(i) of British manufacture.	Protective	30 per cent <i>ad valorem</i> or 2 annas per square yard, whichever is higher.	..	..	March 31st, 1939.
	(ii) not of British manufacture.	Protective	50 per cent <i>ad valorem</i> or 3½ annas per square yard, whichever is higher.	..	..	March 31st, 1939.
	(b) containing no cotton or containing less than 50 per cent cotton—					
	(i) of British manufacture.	Protective	30 per cent <i>ad valorem</i> or 2½ annas per square yard, whichever is higher.	..	..	March 31st, 1939.
	(ii) not of British manufacture.	Protective	50 per cent <i>ad valorem</i> or 4 annas per square yard, whichever is higher.	..	..	March 31st, 1939.

A.—CUSTOMS TARIFF—*contd.*THE FIRST SCHEDULE.—IMPORT TARIFF—*contd.*

Item No.	Name of article.	Nature of duty.	Standard rate of duty.	Preferential rate of duty if the article is the produce or manufacture of		Duration of protective rates of duty.
				The United Kingdom.	A British Colony.	
SECTION XI—<i>contd.</i>						
<i>Textile Materials and Textile Goods—contd.</i>						
48(6)	Fabrics, not otherwise specified, containing not more than 10 per cent silk or 10 per cent artificial silk, but containing more than 10 per cent but not more than 90 per cent wool.	Preferential revenue.	25 per cent <i>ad valorem.</i>	25 per cent <i>ad valorem.</i>	..	..
48(7)	Fabrics, not otherwise specified, containing not more than 10 per cent silk or 10 per cent artificial silk or 10 per cent wool, but containing more than 50 per cent cotton and not more than 90 per cent cotton—					
	(a) of British manufacture.	Protective	25 per cent <i>ad valorem.</i>	..	..	March 31st, 1939.
	(b) not of British manufacture.	Protective	50 per cent <i>ad valorem.</i>	..	..	March 31st, 1939.
48(8)	Fabrics, not otherwise specified, containing not more than 10 per cent silk or 10 per cent artificial silk or 10 per cent wool or 50 per cent cotton.	Revenue	25 per cent <i>ad valorem.</i>	..	..	..
48(9)	The following Cotton Fabrics, namely, Satens including Italians of Saten weave, velvets and velveteens and embroidered all-overs—					
	(a) of British manufacture.	Protective	25 per cent <i>ad valorem.</i>	..	..	March 31st, 1939.
	(b) not of British manufacture.	Protective	35 per cent <i>ad valorem.</i>	..	..	March 31st, 1939.
48(10)	Fabrics containing gold or silver thread.	Protective	50 per cent <i>ad valorem.</i>	..	..	March 31st, 1939.
49	Textile manufactures, the following articles when made wholly or mainly of any of the fabrics specified in Item No. 48, 48(1), 48(3), 48(4), 48(5), 48(7), 48(9) or 48(10):— Bed sheets. Bed spreads.	Protective	The <i>ad valorem</i> rates of duty applicable to the fabric of which the article is wholly or mainly made.	..	..	March 31st, 1939.

A.—CUSTOMS TARIFF—*contd.*

THE FIRST SCHEDULE.—IMPORT TARIFF—*contd.*

Item No.	Name of article.	Nature of duty.	Standard rate of duty.	Preferential rate of duty if the article is the produce or manufacture of		Duration of protective rates of duty.
				The United Kingdom.	A British Colony.	
SECTION XI— <i>contd.</i>						
<i>Textile Materials and Textile Goods—contd.</i>						
49— <i>contd.</i>	Textile manufactures, the following articles when made wholly or mainly of any of the fabrics specified in Item No. 48, 48(1), 48(3), 48(4), 48(5), 48(7), 48(9) or 48(10)— <i>contd.</i>	Protective	The <i>ad valorem</i> rates of duty applicable to the fabric of which the article is wholly or mainly made.	..	..	March 31st, 1939.
	Bolster cases.					
	Counterpanes.					
	Cloths, table.					
	Cloths, tray.					
	Covers, bed.					
	Covers, table.					
	Dusters.					
	Glass-cloths.					
	Handkerchiefs.					
	Napkins.					
	Pillow cases.					
	Pillow slips.					
	Scarves.					
	Shirts.					
	Shawls.					
	Sacks (cotton).					
	Towels.					
	Umbrella coverings.					
49(1)	Fents, not exceeding 4 yards in length, being <i>bona fide</i> remnants of piece goods or other fabrics.	Preferential revenue.	35 per cent <i>ad valorem.</i>	25 per cent <i>ad valorem.</i>	..	..
49(2)	Ribbons	Preferential revenue.	50 per cent <i>ad valorem.</i>	40 per cent <i>ad valorem.</i>	..	..
49(3)	Blankets and rugs (other than floor rugs), excluding blankets and rugs made wholly or mainly from artificial silk.	Revenue	25 per cent <i>ad valorem.</i>	..	..	..
49(4)	Woollen carpets, floor rugs, shawls and other manufactures of wool, not otherwise specified, including felt.	Preferential revenue.	35 per cent <i>ad valorem.</i>	25 per cent <i>ad valorem.</i>	..	..

A.—CUSTOMS TARIFF—*contd.*
THE FIRST SCHEDULE.—IMPORT TARIFF—*contd.*

Item No.	Name of article.	Nature of duty.	Standard rate of duty.	Preferential rate of duty if the article is the produce or manufacture of		Duration of protective rates of duty.
				The United Kingdom.	A British Colony.	
SECTION XI—<i>contd.</i>						
<i>Textile Materials and Textile Goods—contd.</i>						
49(5)	Cotton braids or cords, the following, namely:— Ghoonsis and Mukta-kesia.	Protective	6½ annas per lb.	..	..	March 31st, 1939.
50	Jute manufactures not otherwise specified	Revenue	25 per cent <i>ad valorem.</i>	..	..	..
50(1)	Second hand or used gunny bags or cloth made of jute.	..	Free	..	..	..
50(2)	Hemp manufactures	Revenue	25 per cent <i>ad valorem.</i>	..	..	..
50(3)	Cotton, hair and canvas ply belting for machinery.	Revenue	6½ per cent <i>ad valorem.</i>	..	..	..
50(4)	Ropes, cotton	..	Free	..	..	..
50(5)	Oilcloth and floorcloth	Preferential revenue.	30 per cent <i>ad valorem.</i>	20 per cent <i>ad valorem.</i>	..	..
50(6)	Cordage, rope and twine of vegetable fibre other than jute and cotton, not otherwise specified.	Preferential revenue.	30 per cent <i>ad valorem.</i>	20 per cent <i>ad valorem.</i>	..	..
50(7)	Mats and Mattinga, not otherwise specified.	Revenue	25 per cent <i>ad valorem.</i>	..	..	..
50(8)	Coir fibre, coir yarn and coir mats and matting.	Preferential revenue.	30 per cent <i>ad valorem.</i>	..	20 per cent <i>ad valorem.</i>	..
51	Socks and stockings made wholly or mainly from silk or artificial silk.	Preferential revenue.	50 per cent <i>ad valorem.</i>	40 per cent <i>ad valorem.</i>	..	..
51(1)	Woollen hosiery and woollen knitted apparel, that is to say, all hosiery and knitted apparel containing not less than 15 per cent of wool by weight.	Preferential revenue.	35 per cent <i>ad valorem</i> or Re. 1-2 per lb., whichever is higher.	25 per cent <i>ad valorem.</i>	..	..
51(2)	Cotton hosiery, the following, namely:— Cotton underwears, knitted or woven, and cotton socks or stockings.	Protective	25 per cent <i>ad valorem</i> or 12 annas per lb., whichever is higher.	..	..	March 31st, 1939.
51(3)	Cotton knitted fabric	Protective	50 per cent <i>ad valorem</i> or 12 annas per lb., whichever is higher.	..	..	March 31st, 1939.
52	Apparel, hosiery, haberdashery, millinery and drapery, not otherwise specified.	Preferential revenue.	36 per cent <i>ad valorem.</i>	25 per cent <i>ad valorem.</i>	25 per cent <i>ad valorem.</i>	..

A.—CUSTOMS TARIFF—*contd.*

THE FIRST SCHEDULE.—IMPORT TARIFF—*contd.*

Item No.	Name of article.	Nature of duty.	Standard rate of duty.	Preferential rate of duty if the article is the produce or manufacture of		Duration of protective rates of duty.
				The United Kingdom.	A British Colony.	

SECTION XI—*contd.*

Textile Materials and Textile Goods—*contd.*

52(1)	Silk or artificial silk goods used or required for medical purposes, namely:—Silk or artificial silk ligatures; elastic silk or artificial silk hosiery, elbow pieces, thigh pieces, knee caps, leggings, socks, anklets, stockings, suspensory bandages, silk or artificial silk abdominal belts, silk or artificial silk web catheter tubes, and oiled silk or artificial silk.	Revenue	25 per cent <i>ad valorem.</i>	..	..	..
52(2)	Uniforms and Accoutrements appertaining thereto, imported by a public servant for his personal use.	..	Free . . . .	..	..	..
52(3)	Insignia and Badges of official, British and Foreign Orders.	..	Free . . . .	..	..	..
53	Textile manufactures, not otherwise specified.	Preferential revenue.	35 per cent <i>ad valorem.</i>	25 per cent <i>ad valorem.</i>	..	..
53(1)	Rags and other paper-making materials excluding wood pulp.	..	Free . . . .	..	..	..

SECTION XII.

Footwear, Hats, Umbrellas and Parasols, Articles of Fashion.

54	Boots and Shoes not otherwise specified.	Revenue	25 per cent <i>ad valorem</i> or six annas per pair, whichever is higher.	..	..	..
54(1)	Boots and Shoes composed mainly of leather.	Preferential revenue.	30 per cent <i>ad valorem</i> or six annas per pair, whichever is higher.	20 per cent <i>ad valorem</i> or 5 annas per pair, whichever is higher.	..	..
54(2)	Uppers for boots and shoes unless entirely made of leather.	Revenue	25 per cent <i>ad valorem</i> or three annas per pair, whichever is higher.	..	..	..
55	Hats, caps, bonnets and hatters' ware, not otherwise specified.	Preferential revenue.	35 per cent <i>ad valorem.</i>	25 per cent <i>ad valorem.</i>	25 per cent <i>ad valorem.</i>	..
56	Parasols and Sunshades and fittings for umbrellas, parasols and sunshades.	Preferential revenue.	30 per cent <i>ad valorem.</i>	20 per cent <i>ad valorem.</i>	..	..

A.—CUSTOMS TARIFF—*contd.*THE FIRST SCHEDULE.—IMPORT TARIFF—*contd.*

Item No.	Name of article.	Nature of duty.	Standard rate of duty.	Preferential rate of duty if the article is the produce or manufacture of		Duration of protective rates of duty.
				The United Kingdom.	A British Colony.	
SECTION XII.—<i>contd.</i>						
<i>Purses, Bags, Umbrellas and Parasols, Articles of Fashion—contd.</i>						
56(1)	Umbrellas	Preferential revenue.	30 per cent <i>ad valorem</i> or eight annas each, whichever is higher.	20 per cent <i>ad valorem</i>.	..	..
57	....	..	....	..	..	..
SECTION XIII.						
<i>Wares of Stone and of other Mineral Materials; Ceramic Products; Glass and Glassware.</i>						
58	Articles made of Stone or Marble.	Revenue	25 per cent <i>ad valorem</i>.	..	..	..
58(1)	Asbestos manufactures, not otherwise specified.	Preferential revenue.	30 per cent <i>ad valorem</i> .	20 per cent <i>ad valorem</i>.	..	..
58(2)	Packing—engine and boiler—all sorts, not otherwise specified.	Preferential revenue.	30 per cent <i>ad valorem</i> .	20 per cent <i>ad valorem</i>.	..	..
59	Building and Engineering materials, all sorts not of iron, steel or wood not otherwise specified including tiles other than glass, earthenware or porcelain tiles, and firebricks not being component parts of any articles included in Item No. 72 or No. 74(2).	Preferential revenue.	30 per cent <i>ad valorem</i> .	20 per cent <i>ad valorem</i>.	..	..
59(1)	Building and Engineering bricks.	Revenue	25 per cent <i>ad valorem</i>.	..	..	..
59(2)	Earthenware, china and porcelain, all sorts not otherwise specified.	Preferential revenue.	30 per cent <i>ad valorem</i> .	20 per cent <i>ad valorem</i>.	..	..
59(3)	Earthenware pipes and sanitary ware.	Revenue	25 per cent <i>ad valorem</i>.	..	..	..
59(4)	Tiles of earthenware and porcelain.	Preferential revenue.	30 per cent <i>ad valorem</i> or two annas per square foot, whichever is higher.	20 per cent <i>ad valorem</i>.	..	..
59(5)	Domestic Earthenware, china and porcelain, the following, namely :— (a) Tea cups and coffee cups— (i) having a capacity of more than 7½ ozs. (ii) having a capacity of not more than 7½ ozs.	Preferential revenue.	30 per cent <i>ad valorem</i> of ten annas per dozen, whichever is higher.	20 per cent <i>ad valorem</i>.	..	..
		Preferential revenue.	30 per cent <i>ad valorem</i> or four annas per dozen, whichever is higher.	20 per cent <i>ad valorem</i>.	..	..

A.—CUSTOMS TARIFF—*contd.*THE FIRST SCHEDULE.—IMPORT TARIFF—*contd.*

Item No.	Name of article.	Nature of duty.	Standard rate of duty.	Preferential rate of duty if the article is the produce or manufacture of		Duration of protective rates of duty
				The United Kingdom.	A British Colony.	

SECTION XIII—*contd.*Wares of Stone and of other Mineral Materials; Ceramic Products; Glass and Glassware—*contd.*

59(5)— <i>contd.</i>	Domestic Earthenware, china and porcelain, the following, namely— <i>contd.</i>					
	(b) Saucers—					
	(i) for use with tea cups or coffee cups having a capacity of more than 7½ ozs.	Preferential revenue.	30 per cent <i>ad valorem</i> or five annas per dozen, whichever is higher.	20 per cent <i>ad valorem.</i>	..	..
	(ii) for use with tea cups or coffee cups having a capacity of not more than 7½ ozs.	Preferential revenue.	30 per cent <i>ad valorem</i> or two annas per dozen, whichever is higher.	20 per cent <i>ad valorem.</i>	..	..
	(c) Tea-pots—					
	(i) having a capacity of more than 20 ozs.	Preferential revenue.	30 per cent <i>ad valorem</i> or Rs. 3 per dozen, whichever is higher.	20 per cent <i>ad valorem.</i>	..	..
	(ii) having a capacity of more than 10 ozs. and not more than 20 ozs.	Preferential revenue.	30 per cent <i>ad valorem</i> or Re. 1-8 per dozen, whichever is higher.	20 per cent <i>ad valorem.</i>	..	..
	(iii) having a capacity of not more than 10 ozs.	Preferential revenue.	30 per cent <i>ad valorem</i> or twelve annas per dozen, whichever is higher.	20 per cent <i>ad valorem.</i>	..	..
	(d) Sugar-bowls	Preferential revenue.	30 per cent <i>ad valorem</i> or Re. 1-8 per dozen, whichever is higher.	20 per cent <i>ad valorem.</i>	..	..
	(e) Jugs having a capacity of over 10 ozs.	Preferential revenue.	30 per cent <i>ad valorem</i> or twelve annas per dozen, whichever is higher.	20 per cent <i>ad valorem.</i>	..	..
	(f) Plates over 8½ inches in diameter—					
	(i) over 8½ inches in diameter.	Preferential revenue.	30 per cent <i>ad valorem</i> or Re. 1 per dozen, whichever is higher.	20 per cent <i>ad valorem.</i>	..	..
	(ii) not over 8½ inches in diameter.	Preferential revenue.	30 per cent <i>ad valorem</i> or ten annas per dozen, whichever is higher.	20 per cent <i>ad valorem.</i>	..	..

A.—CUSTOMS TARIFF—*contd.*

THE FIRST SCHEDULE.—IMPORT TARIFF—*contd.*

Item No.	Name of article.	Nature of duty.	Standard rate of duty.	Preferential rate of duty if the article is the produce or manufacture of		Duration of protective rates of duty.
				The United Kingdom.	A British Colony.	

SECTION XIII—*contd.*

Wares of Stone and of other Mineral Materials; Ceramic Products; Glass and Glassware—contd.

59(6)	Covered crucibles for glass-making.	Preferential revenue.	25 per cent <i>ad valorem.</i>	15 per cent <i>ad valorem.</i>	..	..
60	Glass and Glassware not otherwise specified, and lacquered ware.	Revenue	25 per cent <i>ad valorem.</i>	..	..	..
60(1)	Glass globes and chimneys for lamps and lanterns— (a) Globes for hurricane lanterns.	Revenue	25 per cent <i>ad valorem</i> or four annas and six pies per dozen, whichever is higher.	..	..	..
	(b) Other globes and chimneys having an external base diameter of over one inch.	Revenue	25 per cent <i>ad valorem</i> or three annas per dozen, whichever is higher.	..	..	..
60(2)	Electric lighting bulbs .	Preferential revenue.	50 per cent <i>ad valorem.</i>	40 per cent <i>ad valorem.</i>	..	..
60(3)	Glass bangles, glass beads and false pearls.	Revenue	50 per cent <i>ad valorem.</i>	..	..	..

SECTION XIV.

Real Pearls, Precious Stones, Precious Metals and Wares of those Materials; Coins (Specie).

61	Precious Stones, unset and imported uncut, and Pearls, unset.	..	Free . . . .	..	..	..
61(1)	Precious Stones, unset and imported cut.	Revenue	25 per cent <i>ad valorem.</i>	..	..	..
61(2)	Silver bullion and silver sheets and plates which have undergone no process of manufacture subsequent to rolling.	Revenue	Two annas per ounce	..	..	..
61(3)	Gold bullion and gold sheets and plates which have undergone no process of manufacture subsequent to rolling.	..	Free . . . .	..	..	..
61(4)	Silver plate and silver manufactures, all sorts not otherwise specified.	Revenue	50 per cent <i>ad valorem.</i>	..	..	..
61(5)	Silver thread and wire (including so-called gold thread and wire mainly made of silver) and silver leaf including also imitation gold and silver thread and wire, lamettes and metallic spangles and articles of a like nature, of whatever metal made.)	Protective	62½ per cent <i>ad valorem.</i>	..	..	March 31st, 1941.

† Under Government of India, Finance Department (Central Revenues), Notification No. 14, dated the 9th April, 1932, as amended subsequently, all the articles included in this item are liable to duty at 50 per cent *ad valorem.*

A.—CUSTOMS TARIFF—*contd.*THE FIRST SCHEDULE.—IMPORT TARIFF—*contd.*

Item No.	Name of article.	Nature of duty.	Standard rate of duty.	Preferential rate of duty if the article is the produce or manufacture of		Duration of protective rates of duty.
				The United Kingdom.	A British Colony.	
SECTION XIV—<i>contd.</i>						
<i>Real Pearls, Precious Stones, Precious Metals and Wares of those Materials; Coin (Specie)—contd.</i>						
61(6)	Gold plate, gold leaf and gold manufactures, all sorts not otherwise specified.	Revenue	50 per cent <i>ad valorem.</i>	..	..	..
61(7)	Gold or gold-plated pen nibs.	Preferential revenue.	50 per cent <i>ad valorem.</i>	40 per cent <i>ad valorem.</i>	..	..
61(8)	Articles, other than cutlery and surgical instruments, plated with gold or silver.	Revenue	50 per cent <i>ad valorem.</i>	..	..	..
61(9)	Cutlery plated with gold or silver.	Preferential revenue.	50 per cent <i>ad valorem.</i>	40 per cent <i>ad valorem.</i>	..	..
61(10)	Jewellery and Jewels.	Revenue	50 per cent <i>ad valorem.</i>	..	..	..
62	Current coin of the Government of India.	..	Free . . .	..	..	..
62(1)	Silver coin, not otherwise specified.	Revenue	Two annas per ounce	..	..	..
62(2)	Gold coin . . .	..	Free . . .	..	..	..
SECTION XV.						
<i>Base Metals and Articles made therefrom.</i>						
63	Iron or Steel, old . . .	Revenue	15½ per cent <i>ad valorem.</i>	..	..	..
63(1)	Iron alloys, <i>viz.</i> , ferromanganese, ferro-silicon, ferro-chrome, spiegeleisen and the like as commonly used for steel making.	Preferential revenue.	20 per cent <i>ad valorem.</i>	10 per cent <i>ad valorem.</i>	..	..
63(2)	Iron or steel angle, channel, tee, flat beam, rod, trough and piling— (a) not fabricated— (i) of British manufacture— not coated with other metals.	Protective	2½ times the excise duty leviable for the time being on steel ingots produced in British India; or 10 per cent <i>ad valorem</i> , whichever is highest.	..	..	March 31st, 1941.

A.—CUSTOMS TARIFF—*contd.*THE FIRST SCHEDULE.—IMPORT TARIFF—*contd.*

Item No.	Name of article.	Nature of duty.	Standard rate of duty.	Preferential rate of duty if the article is the produce or manufacture of		Duration of protective rates of duty.
				The United Kingdom.	A British Colony.	
SECTION XV—<i>contd.</i>						
<i>Base Metals and Articles made therefrom—contd.</i>						
38(2) <i>contd.</i>	Iron or steel angle, channel, tee, flat, beam, rod, trough and piling— <i>contd.</i>					
	(a) not fabricated— <i>contd.</i>					
	(i) of British manufacture— <i>contd.</i> coated with other metals.	Protective	1½ times the excise duty leviable for the time being on steel ingots produced in British India or 10 per cent <i>ad valorem</i> , whichever is higher.	..	..	March 31st, 1941.
	(ii) not of British manufacture.	Protective	1½ times the excise duty leviable for the time being on steel ingots produced in British India plus Rs. 48 per ton.	..	..	March 31st, 1941.
	(b) fabricated—					
	(i) of British manufacture.	Protective	1½ times the excise duty leviable for the time being on steel ingots produced in British India plus Rs. 40 per ton.	..	..	March 31st, 1941.
	(ii) not of British manufacture.	Protective	1½ times the excise duty leviable for the time being on steel ingots produced in British India plus Rs. 40 per ton.	..	..	March 31st, 1941.
38(3)	Iron or steel bar and rod—					
	(i) of British manufacture.	Protective	1½ times the excise duty leviable for the time being on steel ingots produced in British India plus Rs. 10 per ton; or 10 per cent <i>ad valorem</i> , whichever is higher.	..	..	March 31st, 1941.
	(ii) not of British manufacture.	Protective	1½ times the excise duty leviable for the time being on steel ingots produced in British India plus Rs. 30 per ton; or 20 per cent <i>ad valorem</i> , whichever is higher.	..	..	March 31st, 1941.

A.—CUSTOMS TARIFF—*contd.*THE FIRST SCHEDULE.—IMPORT TARIFF—*contd.*

Item No.	Name of article.	Nature of duty.	Standard rate of duty.	Preferential rate of duty if the article is the produce or manufacture of		Duration of protective rates of duty.	
				The United Kingdom.	A British Colony.		
SECTION XV— <i>contd.</i>							
<i>Base Metals and Articles made therefrom—contd.</i>							
63(4)	Iron, pig	Preferential revenue.	20 per cent <i>ad valorem.</i>	10 per cent <i>ad valorem.</i>	..	..
63(5)	Iron rice bowls	Preferential revenue.	20 per cent <i>ad valorem.</i>	10 per cent <i>ad valorem.</i>	..	..
63(6)	Cast iron pipes and tubes; also cast iron fittings therefor, that is to say, bends, boots, elbows, tees, sockets, flanges, plugs, valves, cocks and the like— (i) of British manufacture.	Protective	10 per cent <i>ad valorem.</i>	..	..	March 31st, 1941.
		(ii) not of British manufacture.	Protective	Rs. 57-8-0 per ton	March 31st, 1941.
63(7)	Cast iron plates	Preferential revenue.	20 per cent <i>ad valorem.</i>	10 per cent <i>ad valorem.</i>	..	..
63(8)	Steel ingots Iron or steel blooms, billets and slabs, provided that no piece less than 1½ inches square or thick shall be included in this item.	Preferential revenue.	The excise duty leviable for the time being on steel ingots produced in British India; or 20 per cent <i>ad valorem</i> whichever is higher.	The excise duty leviable for the time being on steel ingots produced in British India; or 10 per cent <i>ad valorem</i> , whichever is higher.	..	..
		63(9)	Iron or steel Structures, fabricated partially or wholly, not otherwise specified, if made mainly or wholly of iron or steel bars, sections, plates or sheets, for the construction of buildings, bridges, tanks, well curbs, trestles, towers and similar structures or for parts thereof, but not including builders' hardware or any of the articles specified in Items No. 72, 72(3), 74(1), 75(3), 75(4) or 76(1)— (a) of British manufacture.	Protective	1½ times the excise duty leviable for the time being on steel ingots produced in British India plus Rs. 40 per ton.	..	..	March 31st, 1941.
	(b) not of British manufacture.	Protective	1½ times the excise duty leviable for the time being on steel ingots produced in British India plus Rs. 40 per ton.	March 31st, 1941.

A.—CUSTOMS TARIFF—*contd.*

THE FIRST SCHEDULE.—IMPORT TARIFF—*contd.*

Item No.	Name of article.	Nature of duty.	Standard rate of duty.	Preferential rate of duty if the article is the produce or manufacture of		Duration of protective rates of duty.
				The United Kingdom.	A British Colony.	
SECTION XV—<i>contd.</i>						
Base Metals and Articles made therefrom—<i>contd.</i>						
63(10)	Steel, tinplates and tinned sheets, including tin taggers, and cuttings of such plates, sheets or taggers— (i) of British manufacture.	Protective	1½ times the excise duty leviable for the time being on steel ingots produced in British India plus Rs. 38 per ton.	..	..	March 31st, 1941.
	(ii) not of British manufacture.	Protective	1½ times the excise duty leviable for the time being on steel ingots produced in British India plus Rs. 59 per ton.	..	..	March 31st, 1941.
63(11)	Iron or Steel anchors and cables.	Preferential revenue.	20 per cent <i>ad valorem</i> .	10 per cent <i>ad valorem</i>.	..	..
63(12)	A. Iron or Steel bolts and nuts, including hook-bolts and nuts for roofing but excluding fish bolts and nuts— (i) of British manufacture.	Protective	1½ times the excise duty leviable for the time being on steel ingots produced in British India; or 10 per cent <i>ad valorem</i> whichever is higher.	..	..	March 31st, 1941.
	(ii) not of British manufacture.	Protective	1½ times the excise duty leviable for the time being on steel ingots produced in British India; plus Re. 1-9-0 per cwt.	..	..	March 31st, 1941.
	B. Iron or Steel fish bolts and nuts— (i) of British manufacture.	Protective	1½ times the excise duty leviable for the time being on steel ingots produced in British India; or 10 per cent <i>ad valorem</i> , whichever is higher.	..	..	March 31st, 1941.
	(ii) not of British manufacture.	Protective	1½ times the excise duty leviable for the time being on steel ingots produced in British India plus Re. 4-5-0 per cwt.	..	..	March 31st, 1941.

A.—CUSTOMS TARIFF—*contd.*THE FIRST SCHEDULE.—IMPORT TARIFF—*contd.*

Item No.	Name of article.	Nature of duty.	Standard rate of duty.	Preferential rate of duty if the article is the produce or manufacture of		Duration of protective rates of duty.
				The United Kingdom.	A British Colony.	
SECTION XV— <i>contd.</i>						
<i>Base Metals and Articles made therefrom—contd.</i>						
63(13)	Iron or Steel expanded metal.	Preferential revenue.	20 per cent <i>ad valorem</i> .	10 per cent <i>ad valorem</i>.	..	..
63(14)	Iron or Steel hoops and strips.	Preferential revenue.	20 per cent <i>ad valorem</i> .	10 per cent <i>ad valorem</i>.	..	..
63(15)	Iron or Steel rivets— (I) of British manufacture.	Protective	1½ times the excise duty leviable for the time being on steel ingots produced in British India; or 10 per cent <i>ad valorem</i> , whichever is higher.	..	..	March 31st, 1941.
	(II) not of British manufacture.	Protective	1½ times the excise duty leviable for the time being on steel ingots produced in British India <i>plus</i> Rs. 1-14-0 per cwt.	..	..	March 31st, 1941.
63(16)	Iron or Steel nails and washers, all sorts not otherwise specified.	Preferential revenue.	20 per cent <i>ad valorem</i> .	10 per cent <i>ad valorem</i>.	..	..
63(17)	Iron or Steel pipes and tubes and fittings therefor, if riveted or otherwise built up of plates or sheets— (I) of British manufacture.	Protective	1½ times the excise duty leviable for the time being on steel ingots produced in British India <i>plus</i> Rs. 12 per ton; or 10 per cent <i>ad valorem</i> , whichever is higher.	..	..	March 31st, 1941.
	(II) not of British manufacture.	Protective	1½ times the excise duty leviable for the time being on steel ingots produced in British India <i>plus</i> Rs. 35 per ton.	..	..	March 31st, 1941.
63(18)	Iron or Steel pipes and tubes; also fittings therefor, that is to say, bends, boots, elbows, tees, sockets, flanges, plugs, valves, cocks and the like, excluding pipes, tubes and fittings therefor otherwise specified.	Preferential revenue.	20 per cent <i>ad valorem</i> .	10 per cent <i>ad valorem</i>.	..	..

A.—CUSTOMS TARIFF—*contd.*

THE FIRST SCHEDULE.—IMPORT TARIFF—*contd.*

Item No.	Name of article.	Nature of duty.	Standard rate of duty.	Preferential rate of duty if the article is the produce or manufacture of		Duration of protective rates of duty.
				The United Kingdom.	A British Colony.	
SECTION IV—<i>contd.</i>						
<i>Base Metals and Articles made therefrom—contd.</i>						
63(19)	Iron or Steel plates excluding cast iron plates—					
	(a) not fabricated—					
	(i) of British manufacture— not coated with other metals.	Protective	1½ times the excise duty leviable for the time being on steel ingots produced in British India; or 10 per cent <i>ad valorem</i> , whichever is higher.	..	..	March 31st, 1941.
	coated with other metals.	Protective	1½ times the excise duty leviable for the time being on steel ingots produced in British India; or 10 per cent <i>ad valorem</i> , whichever is higher.	..	..	March 31st, 1941.
	(ii) not of British manufacture.	Protective	1½ times the excise duty leviable for the time being on steel ingots produced in British India plus Rs. 25 per ton.	..	..	March 31st, 1941.
	(b) fabricated—					
	(i) of British manufacture.	Protective	1½ times the excise duty leviable for the time being on steel ingots produced in British India plus Rs. 40 per ton.	..	..	March 31st, 1941.
	(ii) not of British manufacture.	Protective	1½ times the excise duty leviable for the time being on steel ingots produced in British India plus Rs. 40 per ton.	..	..	March 31st, 1941.
63(20)	Iron or Steel sheets—					
	(a) not fabricated—					
	(i) not galvanized—					
	(i) of British manufacture.	Protective	1½ times the excise duty leviable for the time being on steel ingots produced in British India plus Rs. 11 per ton; or 10 per cent <i>ad valorem</i> , whichever is higher.	..	..	March 31st, 1941.

A.—CUSTOMS TARIFF—*contd.*THE FIRST SCHEDULE.—IMPORT TARIFF—*contd.*

Item No.	Name of article.	Nature of duty.	Standard rate of duty.	Preferential rate of duty if the article is the produce or manufacture of		Duration of protective rates of duty.
				The United Kingdom.	A British Colony.	
SECTION XV—<i>contd.</i>						
<i>Base Metals and Articles made therefrom—contd.</i>						
68(20) <i>contd.</i>	Iron or Steel sheets— <i>contd.</i>					
	(a) not fabricated— <i>contd.</i>					
	(1) not galvanized— <i>contd.</i>					
	(ii) not of British manufac- ture.	Protective	1½ times the excise duty leviable for the time being on steel ingots pro- duced in British India plus Rs. 32 per ton.	..	..	March 31st, 1941.
	(2) galvanized—					
	(i) of British manufac- ture.	Protective	1½ times the excise duty leviable for the time being on steel ingots pro- duced in British India plus Rs. 10 per ton; or 10 per cent <i>ad valorem</i> , whichever is higher.	..	..	March 31st, 1941.
	(ii) not of British manufac- ture.	Protective	1½ times the excise duty leviable for the time being on steel ingots pro- duced in British India plus Rs. 40 per ton.	..	..	March 31st, 1941.
	(b) fabricated—					
	(1) not galvanized—					
	(i) of British manufac- ture.	Protective	1½ times the excise duty leviable for the time being on steel ingots pro- duced in British India plus Rs. 12 per ton; or 10 per cent <i>ad valorem</i> , whichever is higher.	..	..	March 31st, 1941.
	(ii) not of British manufac- ture.	Protective	1½ times the excise duty leviable for the time being on steel ingots pro- duced in British India plus Rs. 35 per ton.	..	..	March 31st, 1941.
	(2) galvanized—					
	(i) of British manufac- ture.	Protective	1½ times the excise duty leviable for the time being on steel ingots pro- duced in British India plus Rs. 11 per ton; or 10 per cent <i>ad valorem</i> , whichever is higher.	..	..	March 31st, 1941.

A.—CUSTOMS TARIFF—*contd.*THE FIRST SCHEDULE.—IMPORT TARIFF—*contd.*

Item No.	Name of article.	Nature of duty.	Standard rate of duty.	Preferential rate of duty if the article is the produce of manufacture of		Duration of protective rates of duty.
				The United Kingdom.	A British Colony.	
SECTION XV—<i>contd.</i>						
<i>Base Metals and Articles made therefrom—contd.</i>						
63(20)- <i>concl.</i>	Iron or Steel sheets— <i>concl.</i> (b) fabricated— <i>concl.</i> (2) galvanized— <i>concl.</i> (i) not of British manu- facture.	Protective	1½ times the excise duty leviable for the time being on steel ingots pro- duced in British India plus Rs. 44 per ton.	..	..	March 31st, 1941.
63(21)	Iron or Steel Railway Track Material— A. Rails (including tram- way rails the heads of which are not grooved)— (a) 30 lbs. per yard and over, and fish-plates there- for— (i) of British manu- facture.	Protective	1½ times the excise duty leviable for the time being on steel ingots pro- duced in British India; or 10 per cent <i>ad valorem</i> , whichever is higher.	..	..	March 31st, 1941.
	(ii) not of British manufacture.	Protective	1½ times the excise duty leviable for the time being on steel ingots pro- duced in British India; or 20 per cent <i>ad valorem</i> , whichever is higher.	..	..	March 31st, 1941.
	(b) under 30 lbs. per yard and fish- plates therefor— (i) of British manu- facture.	Protective	1½ times the excise duty leviable for the time being on steel ingots pro- duced in British India plus Rs. 10 per ton; or 10 per cent <i>ad valorem</i> , whichever is higher.	..	..	March 31st, 1941.
	(ii) not of British manufacture.	Protective	1½ times the excise duty leviable for the time being on steel ingots pro- duced in British India plus Rs. 39 per ton.	..	..	March 31st, 1941.

A.—CUSTOMS TARIFF—*contd.*THE FIRST SCHEDULE.—IMPORT TARIFF—*contd.*

Item No.	Name of article.	Nature of duty.	Standard rate of duty.	Preferential rate of duty if the article is the produce or manufacture of		Duration of protective rates of duty.
				The United Kingdom.	A British Colony.	
SECTION XV—<i>contd.</i>						
<i>Base Metals and Articles made therefrom—contd.</i>						
53(21) <i>contd.</i>	Iron or Steel Railway Track Material— <i>contd.</i>					
	B. Switches and crossings including stretcher bars and other component parts, and switches and crossings including stretcher bars and other component parts for tramway rails the heads of which are not grooved—					
	(a) for rails 30 lbs. per yard and over—					
	(i) of British manufacture.	Protective	1½ times the excise duty leviable for the time being on steel ingots produced in British India; or 10 per cent <i>ad valorem</i> , whichever is higher.	..	..	March 31st, 1941.
	(ii) not of British manufacture.	Protective	1½ times the excise duty leviable for the time being on steel ingots produced in British India; or 20 per cent <i>ad valorem</i> , whichever is higher.	..	..	March 31st, 1941.
	(b) for rails under 30 lbs. per yard—					
	(i) of British manufacture.	Protective	1½ times the excise duty leviable for the time being on steel ingots produced in British India plus Rs. 11 per ton; or 10 per cent <i>ad valorem</i> , whichever is higher.	..	..	March 31st, 1941.
	(ii) not of British manufacture.	Protective	1½ times the excise duty leviable for the time being on steel ingots produced in British India plus Rs. 43 per ton.	..	..	March 31st, 1941.

A.—CUSTOMS TARIFF—*contd.*THE FIRST SCHEDULE.—IMPORT TARIFF—*contd.*

Item No.	Name of article.	Nature of duty.	Standard rate of duty.	Preferential rate of duty if the article is the produce or manufacture of		Duration of protective rates of duty.
				The United Kingdom.	A British Colony.	
SECTION XV— <i>contd.</i>						
<i>Base Metals and Articles made therefrom—contd.</i>						
63(21) <i>contd.</i>	Iron or Steel Railway Track Material— <i>contd.</i>					
	C. Sleepers, and sleeper bars, other than cast iron— (i) of British manufacture.	Protective	1½ times the excise duty leviable for the time being on steel ingots produced in British India; or 10 per cent <i>ad valorem</i> , whichever is higher.	..	..	March 31st, 1941.
	(ii) not of British manufacture.	Protective	1½ times the excise duty leviable for the time being on steel ingots produced in British India; or 20 per cent <i>ad valorem</i> , whichever is higher.	..	..	March 31st, 1941.
	D. Spikes (other than dog-spikes) and tie-bars— (i) of British manufacture.	Protective	1½ times the excise duty leviable for the time being on steel ingots produced in British India plus Rs. 10 per ton; or 10 per cent <i>ad valorem</i> , whichever is higher.	..	..	March 31st, 1941.
	(ii) not of British manufacture.	Protective	1½ times the excise duty leviable for the time being on steel ingots produced in British India plus Rs. 39 per ton.	..	..	March 31st, 1941.
	E. Dog-spikes— (i) of British manufacture.	Protective	1½ times the excise duty leviable for the time being on steel ingots produced in British India plus 7 annas per cwt.; or 10 per cent <i>ad valorem</i> , whichever is higher.	..	..	March 31st, 1941.
	(ii) not of British manufacture.	Protective	1½ times the excise duty leviable for the time being on steel ingots produced in British India plus Rs. 2-15-0 per cwt.	..	..	March 31st, 1941.

A.—CUSTOMS TARIFF—*contd.*THE FIRST SCHEDULE.—IMPORT TARIFF—*contd.*

Item No.	Name of article.	Nature of duty.	Standard rate of duty.	Preferential rate of duty if the article is the produce or manufacture of		Duration of protective rates of duty.
				The United Kingdom.	A British Colony.	
SECTION XV— <i>contd.</i>						
<i>Base Metals and Articles made therefrom—contd.</i>						
63(21) <i>concid.</i>	Iron or Steel Railway Track Material— <i>concid.</i> F. Gbs, cotters, keys (including tapered key bars), distance pieces and other fastenings for use with iron or steel sleepers— (i) of British manufacture.	Protective	1½ times the excise duty leviable for the time being on steel ingots produced in British India plus 7 annas per cwt.; or 10 per cent <i>ad valorem</i> , whichever is higher.	..	..	March 31st, 1941.
	(ii) not of British manufacture.	Protective	1½ times the excise duty leviable for the time being on steel ingots produced in British India plus Rs. 2-15-0 per cwt.	..	..	March 31st, 1941.
63(22)	Iron or Steel Railway Track materials not otherwise specified, including bearing plates, cast iron sleepers and lever boxes.	Preferential revenue.	20 per cent <i>ad valorem</i> .	10 per cent <i>ad valorem</i>.	..	..
63(23)	Iron or Steel Tramway Track materials not otherwise specified, including rails, fish-plates, tie-bars, switches, crossings and the like materials of shapes and sizes specially adapted for tramway tracks.	Preferential revenue.	20 per cent <i>ad valorem</i> .	10 per cent <i>ad valorem</i>.	..	..
63(24)	Iron or Steel barbed or stranded wire and wire rope.	Preferential revenue.	20 per cent <i>ad valorem</i> .	10 per cent <i>ad valorem</i>.	..	..
63(25)	Iron or Steel wire, other than barbed or stranded wire, wire rope or wire netting; and iron or steel wire nails— (i) of British manufacture.	Protective	1½ times the excise duty leviable for the time being on steel ingots produced in British India plus Rs. 25 per ton.	..	..	March 31st, 1941.

A.—CUSTOMS TARIFF—*contd.*THE FIRST SCHEDULE.—IMPORT TARIFF—*contd.*

Item No.	Name of article.	Nature of duty.	Standard rate of duty.	Preferential rate of duty if the article is the produce or manufacture of		Duration of protective rates of duty.
				The United Kingdom.	A British Colony.	
SECTION XV—<i>contd.</i>						
<i>Base Metals and Articles made therefrom—contd.</i>						
63(25) <i>-contd.</i>	Iron or Steel wire, other than barbed or stranded wire, wire rope or wire netting; and iron or steel wire nails— <i>contd.</i> (ii) not of British manufacture.	Protective	1½ times the excise duty leviable for the time being on steel ingots produced in British India plus Rs. 60 per ton.	..	..	March 31st, 1941.
63(26)	Iron or Steel (other than bar or rod) specially designed for the reinforcement of concrete.	Preferential revenue.	20 per cent <i>ad valorem</i> .	10 per cent <i>ad valorem</i>.	..	..
63(27)	Iron or Steel, the original material (but not including machinery) of any ship or other vessel intended for inland or harbour navigation which has been assembled abroad, taken to pieces and shipped for reassembly in India— (i) of British manufacture. (ii) not of British manufacture. Provided that articles dutiable under this item shall not be deemed to be dutiable under any other item.	Protective Protective	1½ times the excise duty leviable for the time being on steel ingots produced in British India; or 10 per cent <i>ad valorem</i> , whichever is higher. 1½ times the excise duty leviable for the time being on steel ingots produced in British India plus Rs. 27-8-0 per ton; or 20 per cent <i>ad valorem</i> , whichever is higher.	..	..	March 31st, 1941. March 31st, 1941.
63(28)	All sorts of Iron and Steel and manufactures thereof not otherwise specified.	Preferential revenue.	30 per cent <i>ad valorem</i> .	20 per cent <i>ad valorem</i>.	..	..

A.—CUSTOMS TARIFF—*cont.*THE FIRST SCHEDULE.—IMPORT TARIFF—*contd.*

Item No.	Name of article.	Nature of duty.	Standard rate of duty.	Preferential rate of duty if the article is the produce or manufacture of		Duration of protective rates of duty.
				The United Kingdom.	A British Colony.	
SECTION XV—<i>contd.</i>						
<i>Base Metals and Articles made therefrom—contd.</i>						
63(20)	Enamelled ironware, the following, namely:— (a) Sign-boards	Preferential revenue.	30 per cent <i>ad valorem</i> or four and a half annas per square foot, whichever is higher.	20 per cent <i>ad valorem</i>.	..	..
	(b) Domestic hollow-ware, the following, namely, basins, bowls, dishes, plates and thalis, including rice-cups, rice-bowls and rice-plates—					
	(i) having no diameter exceeding 19 centimetres.	Preferential revenue.	30 per cent <i>ad valorem</i> or per dozen four annas plus one anna for every two centimetres or part thereof by which any diameter exceeds 11 centimetres, whichever is higher.	20 per cent <i>ad valorem</i>.	..	..
	(ii) having any diameter exceeding 19 centimetres.	Preferential revenue.	30 per cent <i>ad valorem</i> or per dozen eight annas plus two annas for every two centimetres or part thereof by which any diameter exceeds 19 centimetres, whichever is higher.	20 per cent <i>ad valorem</i>.	..	..
64	Copper, wrought, and manufactures of copper, all sorts not otherwise specified.	Preferential revenue.	30 per cent <i>ad valorem</i> .	20 per cent <i>ad valorem</i>.	..	..
64(1)	Copper, scrap	Revenue	25 per cent <i>ad valorem</i>.	..	..	..
65	German silver including nickel silver.	Preferential revenue.	30 per cent <i>ad valorem</i> .	20 per cent <i>ad valorem</i>.	..	..
66	Aluminium—circles, sheets and other manufactures not otherwise specified.	Preferential revenue.	30 per cent <i>ad valorem</i> .	20 per cent <i>ad valorem</i>.	..	..
66(1)	Unwrought ingots, blocks and bars of aluminium.	Revenue	25 per cent <i>ad valorem</i>.	..	..	..
67	Lead, wrought—the following articles, namely, pipes and tubes and sheets other than sheets for tea chests.	Preferential revenue.	30 per cent <i>ad valorem</i> .	20 per cent <i>ad valorem</i>.	..	..

A.—CUSTOMS TARIFF—*contd.*THE FIRST SCHEDULE.—IMPORT TARIFF—*contd.*

Item No.	Name of article.	Nature of duty.	Standard rate of duty.	Preferential rate of duty if the article is the produce or manufacture of		Duration of protective rates of duty.
				The United Kingdom.	A British Colony.	
SECTION XV—<i>concl.</i>						
<i>Base Metals and Articles made therefrom—concl.</i>						
67(1)	Lead sheets for tea chests	Revenue	25 per cent <i>ad valorem.</i>	..	..	..
68	Zinc or spelter, wrought or manufactured, not otherwise specified.	Preferential revenue.	80 per cent <i>ad valorem.</i>	20 per cent <i>ad valorem.</i>	..	..
68(1)	Zinc, unwrought, including cakes, ingots, tiles (other than boiler tiles), hard or soft slabs and plates, dust, dross and ashes; and broken zinc.	..	Free	..	..	..
69	Tin, Block	Revenue	Rs. 8-12-8 per ton .	..	..	..
70	Brass, bronze and similar alloys, wrought, and manufactures thereof not otherwise specified.	Preferential revenue.	80 per cent <i>ad valorem.</i>	20 per cent <i>ad valorem.</i>	..	..
70(1)	All sorts of metals, other than iron and steel, and manufactures thereof, not otherwise specified.	Revenue	25 per cent <i>ad valorem.</i>	..	..	..
71	Hardware, ironmongery and tools, all sorts not otherwise specified, including incandescent mantles but excluding machine tools and agricultural implements.	Preferential revenue.	80 per cent <i>ad valorem.</i>	20 per cent <i>ad valorem.</i>	..	..
71(1)	The following Hardware, ironmongery and tools, namely, agricultural implements not otherwise specified, buckets of tinned or galvanized iron, and pruning-knives.	Revenue	25 per cent <i>ad valorem.</i>	..	..	..
71(2)	Cutlery, all sorts not otherwise specified.	Preferential revenue.	80 per cent <i>ad valorem.</i>	20 per cent <i>ad valorem.</i>	..	..
71(3)	Metal furniture and cabinetware.	Preferential revenue.	80 per cent <i>ad valorem.</i>	20 per cent <i>ad valorem.</i>	..	..
71(4)	Printing type	Revenue	One anna and three pies per lb.	..	..	..
71(5)	The following printing materials, namely, leads, brass rules, wooden and metal galleys, shooting sticks and galleys and metal furniture.	Revenue	2½ per cent <i>ad valorem.</i>	..	..	..
71(6)	Backs for the withering of tea leaf.	Revenue	2½ per cent <i>ad valorem.</i>	..	..	..

A.—CUSTOMS TARIFF—*contd.*THE FIRST SCHEDULE.—IMPORT TARIFF—*contd.*

Item No.	Name of article.	Nature of duty.	Standard rate of duty.	Preferential rate of duty if the article is the produce or manufacture of		Duration of protective rates of duty.
				The United Kingdom.	A British Colony.	
SECTION XVI.						
<i>Machinery and Apparatus; Electrical Material.</i>						
72	Machinery, namely, such of the following articles as are not otherwise specified:— (a) prime-movers, boilers, locomotive engines and tenders for the same, portable engines (including power-driven road rollers, fire engines and tractors), and other machines in which the prime-mover is not separable from the operative parts; (b) machines and sets of machines to be worked by electric, steam, water, fire or other power, not being manual or animal labour, or which before being brought into use require to be fixed with reference to other moving parts; (c) apparatus and appliances, not to be operated by manual or animal labour, which are designed for use in an industrial system as parts indispensable for its operation and have been given for that purpose some special shape or quality which would not be essential for their use for any other purpose; (d) control gear, self-acting or otherwise, and transmission-gear designed for use with any machinery above specified, including belting of all materials (other than cotton, hair and canvas ply) and driving chains, but excluding driving ropes not made of cotton;	Revenue	10 per cent <i>ad valorem.</i>	..	..	..

A.—CUSTOMS TARIFF—*contd.*

THE FIRST SCHEDULE.—IMPORT TARIFF—*contd.*

Item No.	Name of article.	Nature of duty.	Standard rate of duty.	Preferential rate of duty if the article is the produce or manufacture of		Duration of protective rates of duty.
				The United Kingdom.	A British Colony.	
SECTION XVI—<i>contd.</i>						
<i>Machinery and Apparatus; Electrical Material—contd.</i>						
72— <i>contd.</i>	Machinery, namely, such of the following articles as are not otherwise specified— <i>contd.</i> (e) bare hard-drawn electrolytic copper wires and cables and other electrical wires and cables, insulated or not, and poles, troughs, conduits and insulators designed as parts of a transmission system, and the fittings thereof.	Revenue	10 per cent <i>ad valorem.</i>	..	..	..
	Note.—The term 'industrial system' used in sub-item (c) means an installation designed to be employed directly in the performance of any process or series of processes necessary for the manufacture, production or extraction of any commodity.					
72(1)	The following textile machinery and apparatus by whatever power operated, namely, healds, heald cords and heald knitting needles; reeds and shuttles; warp and weft preparation machinery and looms; bobbins and pirns; dobbies; Jacquard machines; Jacquard harness linen cards; Jacquard cards; punching plates for Jacquard cards; warping mills; multiple box sleys; solid border sleys; tape sleys; swivel sleys; tape looms; wool carding machines; wool spinning machines; hosiery machinery; coir mat shearing machines; coir fibre willowing machines; heald knitting machines; dobby cards; lattices and lags for dobbies; wooden winders, silk looms; silk throwing and	Revenue	10 per cent <i>ad valorem.</i>	..	..	..

A.—CUSTOMS TARIFF—*contd.*THE FIRST SCHEDULE.—IMPORT TARIFF—*contd.*

Item No.	Name of article.	Nature of duty.	Standard rate of duty.	Preferential rate of duty if the article is the produce or manufacture of		Duration of protective rates of duty.
				The United Kingdom.	A British Colony.	
SECTION XVI—<i>contd.</i>						
<i>Machinery and Apparatus; Electrical Material—contd.</i>						
72(1)— <i>contd.</i>	reeling machines; cotton yarn reeling machines; sizing machines; doubling machines; silk twisting machines; cone winding machines; piano card cutting machines; bunnies building frames; card lacing frames; drawing and denting hooks; sewing thread balls making machines; canbl finishing machinery; bank boilers; cotton earthing and spinning machines; mall eyes, lingoos, comber boards and comber board frames; take-up motions, temples and pickers; picking bands; picking sticks; printing machines; roller cloth; clearer cloth; sizing flannel; and roller skius.	Revenue	10 per cent <i>ad valorem.</i>	..	..	..
72(2)	Printing and Lithographic Material, namely, presses, lithographic plates, composing sticks, chases, imposing tables, lithographic stones, stereoblocks, wood blocks, half-tone blocks, electrotypes blocks, process blocks and highly polished copper or zinc sheets specially prepared for making process blocks, roller moulds, roller frames and stocks, roller composition, lithographic nap rollers, standing screw and hot presses, perforating machines, gold blocking presses, galley presses, proof presses, arming presses, copper plate printing presses, rolling presses, rulling machines, rulling pen making machines, lead cutters, rule cutters, slug cutters, type casting machines, type setting and casting machines, paper in rolls with side perforations to be used after further perforation for type-casting, rule bending machines,	Revenue	10 per cent <i>ad valorem.</i>	..	..	..

A.—CUSTOMS TARIFF—*contd.*

THE FIRST SCHEDULE.—IMPORT TARIFF—*contd.*

Item No.	Name of article.	Nature of duty.	Standard rate of duty.	Preferential rate of duty if the article is the produce or manufacture of		Duration of protective rates of duty.
				The United Kingdom.	A British Colony.	
SECTION XVI—<i>contd.</i>						
<i>Machinery and Apparatus; Electrical Material—contd.</i>						
72(2)— <i>contd.</i>	rule mitring machines, bronzing machines, stereotyping apparatus, paper folding machines, and paging machines but excluding ink and paper.	Revenue	10 per cent <i>ad valorem.</i>	..	..	..
72(3)	Component parts of Machinery as defined in Items Nos. 72, 72(1) and 72(2), namely, such parts only as are essential for the working of the machine or apparatus and have been given for that purpose some special shape or quality which would not be essential for their use for any other purpose: Provided that articles which do not satisfy this condition shall also be deemed to be component parts of the machine to which they belong if they are essential to its operation and are imported with it in such quantities as may appear to the Collector of Customs to be reasonable.	Revenue	10 per cent <i>ad valorem.</i>	..	..	..
72(4)	Passenger Lifts and component parts and accessories thereof.	Revenue	25 per cent <i>ad valorem.</i>	..	..	..
72(5)	Domestic Refrigerators.	Preferential revenue.	30 per cent <i>ad valorem.</i>	20 per cent <i>ad valorem.</i>	..	..
72(6)	Machinery and component parts thereof, meaning machines or parts of machines to be worked by manual or animal labour, not otherwise specified, and any machines (except such as are designed to be used exclusively in industrial processes) which require for their operation less than one-quarter of one brake-horse-power.	Preferential revenue.	30 per cent <i>ad valorem.</i>	20 per cent <i>ad valorem.</i>	..	..
72(7)	Water-lifts, sugar-mills, sugar centrifuges, sugar pug-mills, oil-presses, and parts thereof, when constructed so that they can be worked by manual or animal power and pans for boiling sugar-cane juice.	..	Free . . . .	..	..	..

A.—CUSTOMS TARIFF—*contd.*

THE FIRST SCHEDULE.—IMPORT TARIFF—*contd.*

Item No.	Name of article.	Nature of duty.	Standard rate of duty.	Preferential rate of duty if the article is the produce or manufacture of		Duration of protective rates of duty.
				The United Kingdom.	A British Colony.	
SECTION XVI— <i>contd.</i>						
<i>Machinery and Apparatus ; Electrical Material—contd.</i>						
72(8)	The following Agricultural Implements, namely, winnowers, threshers, mowing and reaping machines, binding machines, elevators, seed and corn crushers, chaff-cutters, root-cutters, ensilage-cutters, horse and bullock gear, ploughs, cultivators, scarifiers, harrows, clod-crushers, seed-drills, hay-badders, hay presses, potato-diggers, latex spouts, spraying machines, powder-blowers, white-ant exterminating machines, beet pullers, broadcast seeders, corn pickers, corn shellers, culti-packers, drag scrapers, stalk cutters, huskers and shredders, potato planters, lime sowers, manure spreaders, listers, soil graders, and rakes; also agricultural tractors, also component parts of these implements, machines or tractors, provided that they can be readily fitted into their proper places in the implements, machines or tractors for which they are imported, and that they cannot ordinarily be used for purposes unconnected with agriculture.	..	Free . . . .	..	..	..
72(9)	The following Dairy and Poultry Farming Appliances, namely, cream separators, milking machines, milk sterilizing or pasteurizing plant, milk aerating and cooling apparatus, churns, butter dryers, butter workers, milk-bottle fillers and cappers, apparatus specially designed for testing milk and other dairy produce, and incubators; also component parts of these appliances, provided that they can be readily fitted into their proper places in the appliances for which they	..	Free . . . .	..	..	..

A.—CUSTOMS TARIFF—*contd.*

THE FIRST SCHEDULE.—IMPORT TARIFF—*contd.*

Item No.	Name of article.	Nature of duty.	Standard rate of duty.	Preferential rate of duty if the article is the produce or manufacture of		Duration of protective rates of duty.
				The United Kingdom.	A British Colony.	
SECTION XVI— <i>contd.</i>						
<i>Machinery and Apparatus ; Electrical Material—contd.</i>						
72(9)— <i>contd.</i>	are imported, and that they cannot ordinarily be used for other than dairy and poultry farming purposes.	..	Free . . . .	..	..	..
73	Electrical Instruments, apparatus, and appliances, not otherwise specified, excluding telegraphic and telephonic.	Preferential revenue.	30 per cent <i>ad valorem.</i>	20 per cent <i>ad valorem.</i>	..	..
73(1)	The following Electrical Instruments, Apparatus and Appliances, namely :— Electrical Control Gear and Transmission Gear, namely: switches (excluding switch-boards), fuses and current-breaking devices of all sorts and descriptions, designed for use in circuits of less than ten amperes and at a pressure not exceeding 250 volts; and regulators for use with motors designed to consume less than 187 watts; bare or insulated copper wires and cables, any one core of which, not being one specially designed as a pilot core, has a sectional area of less than one-eighth part of a square inch, and wires and cables of other metals of not more than equivalent conductivity; and line insulators, including also cleats, connectors, leading-in tubes and the like, of types and sizes such as are ordinarily used in connection with the transmission of power for other than industrial purposes, and the fittings thereof but excluding electrical earthenware and porcelain otherwise specified.	Preferential revenue.	30 per cent <i>ad valorem.</i>	20 per cent <i>ad valorem.</i>	..	..

A.—CUSTOMS TARIFF—*contd.*THE FIRST SCHEDULE.—IMPORT TARIFF—*contd.*

Item No.	Name of article.	Nature of duty.	Standard rate of duty.	Preferential rate of duty if the article is the produce or manufacture of		Duration of protective rates of duty.
				The United Kingdom.	A British Colony.	
SECTION XVI—<i>contd.</i>						
<i>Machinery and Apparatus ; Electrical Material—contd.</i>						
73(2)	The following Electrical Instruments, Apparatus and Appliances, namely, telegraphic and telephonic instruments, apparatus and appliances not otherwise specified, flash lights, carbons, flash condensers, and bell apparatus, and switchboards designed for use in circuits of less than ten amperes and at a pressure not exceeding 250 volts.	Revenue	25 per cent <i>ad valorem.</i>	..	..	..
73(3)	Telegraphic Instruments and Apparatus and parts thereof imported by, or under the orders of, a Railway Administration.	Revenue	15½ per cent <i>ad valorem.</i>	..	..	..
73(4)	Wireless Reception Instruments and Apparatus and component parts thereof, including all electric valves, amplifiers and loud speakers which are not specially designed for purposes other than wireless reception or are not original parts of and imported along with instruments or apparatus so designed.	Preferential revenue.	50 per cent <i>ad valorem.</i>	40 per cent <i>ad valorem.</i>	..	..
73(5)	Electrical earthenware and porcelain, the following, namely :—					
	(a) Insulators, Shackle, Sincilar, Cordaux or Pin-type, not otherwise specified—					
	(i) fitted	Preferential revenue.	80 per cent <i>ad valorem</i> or Re. 1-2 per dozen, whichever is higher.	20 per cent <i>ad valorem.</i>	..	..
	(ii) not fitted	Preferential revenue.	30 per cent <i>ad valorem</i> or fourteen annas per dozen, whichever is higher.	20 per cent <i>ad valorem.</i>	..	..
	(b) Two-way cleats	Preferential revenue.	30 per cent <i>ad valorem</i> or four annas per gross of pairs, whichever is higher.	20 per cent <i>ad valorem.</i>	..	..

APPENDIX

A.—CUSTOMS TARIFF—*contd.*

THE FIRST SCHEDULE.—IMPORT TARIFF—*contd.*

Item No.	Name of article.	Nature of duty.	Standard rate of duty.	Preferential rate of duty if the article is the produce or manufacture of—		Duty protective rates of duty.
				The United Kingdom.	A British Colony.	
SECTION XVI—<i>concl.</i>						
<i>Machinery and Apparatus ; Electrical Material—concl.</i>						
73(5)- <i>concl.</i>	Electrical earthenware and porcelain, the following, namely— <i>concl.</i>					
	(c) Spacing insulators	Preferential revenue.	30 per cent <i>ad valorem</i> or two annas per gross, whichever is higher.	20 per cent <i>ad valorem</i>.	..	..
	(d) Ceiling roses— (i) fitted	Preferential revenue.	30 per cent <i>ad valorem</i> or ten annas per dozen, whichever is higher.	20 per cent <i>ad valorem</i>.	..	..
	(ii) not fitted	Preferential revenue.	30 per cent <i>ad valorem</i> or eight annas per dozen, whichever is higher.	20 per cent <i>ad valorem</i>.	..	..
	(e) Joint-box cut-outs— (i) fitted	Preferential revenue.	30 per cent <i>ad valorem</i> or eight annas per dozen, whichever is higher.	20 per cent <i>ad valorem</i>.	..	..
	(ii) not fitted	Preferential revenue.	30 per cent <i>ad valorem</i> or six annas per dozen, whichever is higher.	20 per cent <i>ad valorem</i>.	..	..
73(6)	Rubber-insulated Copper Wires and Cables, no core of which, other than one specially designed as a pilot core, has a sectional area of less than one-eighth inch, whether made with any additional insulating or covering material or not.	Revenue	6½ per cent <i>ad valorem</i>.	..	..	..
SECTION XVII.						
<i>Transport Material.</i>						
74	Coal tubs, tipping wagons and the like conveyances designed for use on light rail track, if adapted to be worked by manual or animal labour and if made mainly of iron or steel; and component parts thereof made of iron or steel— (a) of British manufacture.	Protective	1½ times the excise duty leviable for the time being on steel ingots produced in British India; or 10 per cent <i>ad valorem</i> , whichever is higher.	..	..	March 31st, 1941.

A.—CUSTOMS TARIFF—*contd.*THE FIRST SCHEDULE.—IMPORT TARIFF—*contd.*

Item No.	Name of article.	Nature of duty.	Standard rate of duty.	Preferential rate of duty if the article is the produce or manufacture of		Duration of protective rates of duty.
				The United Kingdom.	A British Colony.	
SECTION XVI—<i>contd.</i>						
<i>Machinery and Apparatus ; Electrical Material—contd.</i>						
73(2)	The following Electrical Instruments, Apparatus and Appliances, namely, telegraphic and telephonic instruments, apparatus and appliances not otherwise specified, flash lights, carbons, condensers, and bell apparatus, and switchboards designed for use in circuits of less than ten amperes and at a pressure not exceeding 250 volts.	Revenue	25 per cent <i>ad valorem.</i>	..	..	..
73(3)	Telegraphic Instruments and Apparatus and parts thereof imported by, or under the orders of, a Railway Administration.	Revenue	15½ per cent <i>ad valorem.</i>	..	..	..
73(4)	Wireless Reception Instruments and Apparatus and component parts thereof, including all electric valves, amplifiers and loud speakers which are not specially designed for purposes other than wireless reception or are not original parts of and imported along with instruments or apparatus so designed.	Preferential revenue.	50 per cent <i>ad valorem.</i>	40 per cent <i>ad valorem.</i>	..	..
73(5)	Electrical earthenware and porcelain, the following, namely:— (a) Insulators, Shackle, Sinclair, Cordaux or Pin-type, not otherwise specified— (i) fitted (ii) not fitted (b) Two-way cleats	Preferential revenue.	30 per cent <i>ad valorem</i> or Re. 1-2 per dozen, whichever is higher.	20 per cent <i>ad valorem.</i>	..	..
		Preferential revenue.	30 per cent <i>ad valorem</i> or fourteen annas per dozen, whichever is higher.	20 per cent <i>ad valorem.</i>	..	..
		Preferential revenue.	30 per cent <i>ad valorem</i> or four annas per gross of pairs, whichever is higher.	20 per cent <i>ad valorem.</i>	..	..

A.—CUSTOMS TARIFF—*contd.*

THE FIRST SCHEDULE.—IMPORT TARIFF—*contd.*

Item No.	Name of article.	Nature of duty.	Standard rate of duty.	Preferential rate of duty if the article is the produce or manufacture of		Duration of protective rates of duty.
				The United Kingdom.	A British Colony.	
SECTION XVI—<i>contd.</i>						
<i>Machinery and Apparatus ; Electrical Material—contd.</i>						
73(5) <i>contd.</i>	Electrical earthenware and porcelain, the following, namely— <i>contd.</i>					
	(c) Spacing insulators	Preferential revenue.	30 per cent <i>ad valorem</i> or two annas per gross, whichever is higher.	20 per cent <i>ad valorem</i>.	..	..
	(d) Ceiling roses—					
	(i) fitted	Preferential revenue.	30 per cent <i>ad valorem</i> or ten annas per dozen, whichever is higher.	20 per cent <i>ad valorem</i>.	..	..
	(ii) not fitted	Preferential revenue.	30 per cent <i>ad valorem</i> or eight annas per dozen, whichever is higher.	20 per cent <i>ad valorem</i>.	..	..
	(e) Joint-box cut-outs—					
	(i) fitted	Preferential revenue.	30 per cent <i>ad valorem</i> or eight annas per dozen, whichever is higher.	20 per cent <i>ad valorem</i>.	..	..
	(ii) not fitted	Preferential revenue.	30 per cent <i>ad valorem</i> or six annas per dozen, whichever is higher.	20 per cent <i>ad valorem</i>.	..	..
73(6)	Rubber-insulated Copper Wires and Cables, no core of which, other than one specially designed as a pilot core, has a sectional area of less than one-eighth part of a square inch, whether made with any additional insulating or covering material or not.	Revenue	6½ per cent <i>ad valorem</i>.	..	..	..
SECTION XVII.						
<i>Transport Material.</i>						
74	Coal tubs, tipping wagons and the like conveyances designed for use on light rail track, if adapted to be worked by manual or animal labour and if made mainly of iron or steel; and component parts thereof made of iron or steel— (a) of British manufacture.	Protective	1½ times the excise duty leviable for the time being on steel ingots produced in British India; or 10 per cent <i>ad valorem</i> , whichever is higher.	..	..	March 31st, 1941.

A.—CUSTOMS TARIFF—*contd.*THE FIRST SCHEDULE.—IMPORT TARIFF—*contd.*

Item No.	Name of article.	Nature of duty.	Standard rate of duty.	Preferential rate of duty if the article is the produce or manufacture of		Duration of protective rates of duty.
				The United Kingdom.	A British Colony.	
SECTION XVII—<i>contd.</i>						
Transport Material—<i>contd.</i>						
74— <i>contd.</i>	Coal tubs, tipping wagons and the like conveyances designed for use on light rail track if adapted to be worked by manual or animal labour and if made mainly of iron or steel; and component parts thereof made of iron or steel— <i>contd.</i> (b) not of British manufacture.	Protective	1½ times the excise duty leviable for the time being on steel ingots produced in British India plus Rs. 40 per ton; or 20 per cent <i>ad valorem</i> , whichever is higher.	..	..	March 31st, 1941.
74(1)	Tramcars and component parts and accessories thereof.	Revenue	25 per cent <i>ad valorem</i>.	..	..	..
74(2)	Railway materials for permanent-way and rolling-stock, namely, sleepers, other than iron and steel, and fastenings, therefor; bearing plates, chairs, interlocking apparatus, brake-gear, shunting skids, couplings and springs, signals, turn-tables, weigh-bridges, carriages, wagons, traversers, rail removers, scooters, trollies, trucks; also cranes, water-cranes and water-tanks when imported by or under the orders of a Railway Administration: Provided that for the purpose of this entry 'railway' means a line of railway subject to the provisions of the Indian Railways Act, 1890, and includes a railway constructed in a State in India and also such tramways as the Governor General in Council may, by notification in the Gazette of India, specifically include therein: Provided also that articles of machinery as defined in item No. 72 or No. 72(3) shall not be deemed to be included hereunder.	Revenue	15½ per cent <i>ad valorem</i>.	..	..	..

A.—CUSTOMS TARIFF—*contd.*THE FIRST SCHEDULE.—IMPORT TARIFF—*contd.*

Item No.	Name of article.	Nature of duty.	Standard rate of duty.	Preferential rate of duty if the article is the produce or manufacture of		Duration of protective rates of duty.
				The United Kingdom.	A British Colony.	
SECTION XVII—<i>contd.</i>						
<i>Transport Material—<i>contd.</i></i>						
74(3)	Component parts of Railway Materials, as defined in Item No. 74(2), namely, such parts only as are essential for the working of railways and have been given for that purpose some special shape or quality which would not be essential for their use for any other purpose: Provided that articles which do not satisfy this condition shall also be deemed to be component parts of the railway material to which they belong, if they are essential to its operation and are imported with it in such quantities as may appear to the Collector of Customs to be reasonable.	Revenue	15½ per cent <i>ad valorem.</i>	..	..	..
75	Conveyances not otherwise specified and component parts and accessories thereof; also motor vans and motor lorries imported complete.	Revenue	25 per cent <i>ad valorem.</i>	..	..	..
75(1)	Motor cars including taxi cabs and articles (other than rubber tyres and tubes) adapted for use as parts and accessories thereof, provided that such articles as are ordinarily also used for other purposes than as parts and accessories of motor vehicles included in this item or in Items Nos. 75(2) and 75(3) shall be dutiable at the rate of duty specified for such articles.	Preferential revenue.	37½ per cent <i>ad valorem.</i>	30 per cent <i>ad valorem.</i>	..	..
75(2)	Motor cycles and motor scooters and articles (other than rubber tyres and tubes) adapted for use as parts and accessories thereof except such articles as are also adapted for use as parts and accessories of motor cars.	Revenue	37½ per cent <i>ad valorem.</i>	..	..	..

A.—CUSTOMS TARIFF—*contd.*THE FIRST SCHEDULE.—IMPORT TARIFF—*contd.*

Item No.	Name of article.	Nature of duty.	Standard rate of duty.	Preferential rate of duty if the article is the produce or manufacture of		Duration of protective rates of duty.
				The United Kingdom.	A British Colony.	
SECTION XVII—<i>contd.</i>						
<i>Transport Material—contd.</i>						
75(3)	Motor omnibuses; chassis of motor omnibuses, motor vans and motor lorries; and parts of mechanically propelled vehicles and accessories not otherwise specified, excluding rubber tyres and tubes and such parts and accessories of motor vehicles included in this item as are also adapted for use as parts and accessories of motor cars.	Preferential revenue.	25 per cent <i>ad valorem.</i>	17½ per cent <i>ad valorem.</i>	..	..
75(4)	Carriages and carts which are not mechanically propelled, not otherwise specified, and cycles (other than motor cycles) imported entire or in sections and parts and accessories thereof; excluding rubber tyres and tubes.	Preferential revenue.	30 per cent <i>ad valorem.</i>	20 per cent <i>ad valorem.</i>	..	..
76	Aeroplanes, aeroplane parts, aeroplane engines, aeroplane engine parts and rubber tyres and tubes used exclusively for aeroplanes.	Revenue	2½ per cent <i>ad valorem.</i>	..	..	..
76(1)	Ships and other vessels for inland and harbour navigation, including steamers, launches, boats and barges imported entire or in sections: Provided that articles of machinery as defined in Item No. 72 or No. 72(3) shall, when separately imported, not be deemed to be included hereunder.	Revenue	15½ per cent <i>ad valorem.</i>	..	..	..
76(2)	Light ships . . . . .	..	Free . . . . .	..	..	..
76(3)	Furniture tackle and apparel, not otherwise described, for steam-sailing, rowing and other vessels.	Revenue	25 per cent <i>ad valorem.</i>	..	..	..
SECTION XVIII.						
<i>Scientific and precision instruments and apparatus; watch-makers' and clock-makers' wares; musical instruments.</i>						
77	Instruments, apparatus and appliances other than electrical, all sorts not otherwise specified, including photographic, scientific, philosophical and surgical.	Preferential revenue.	30 per cent <i>ad valorem.</i>	20 per cent <i>ad valorem.</i>	..	..

A.—CUSTOMS TARIFF—*contd.*THE FIRST SCHEDULE.—IMPORT TARIFF—*contd.*

Item No.	Name of article.	Nature of duty.	Standard rate of duty.	Preferential rate of duty if the article is the produce or manufacture of		Duration of protective rates of duty.
				The United Kingdom.	A British Colony.	
SECTION XVIII—<i>contd.</i>						
<i>Scientific and precision instruments and apparatus ; watch-makers' and clock-makers' wares ; musical instruments—<i>contd.</i></i>						
77(1)	Instruments, apparatus and appliances, imported by a passenger as part of his personal baggage and in actual use by him in the exercise of his profession or calling.	..	Free	..	..	..
77(2)	Optical Instruments, apparatus and appliances.	Revenue	25 per cent <i>ad valorem.</i>	..	..	..
78	Clocks and watches and parts thereof.	Revenue	50 per cent <i>ad valorem.</i>	..	..	..
79	Musical Instruments and parts thereof, all sorts not otherwise specified.	Preferential revenue.	50 per cent <i>ad valorem.</i>	40 per cent <i>ad valorem.</i>	..	..
79(1)	The following Musical Instruments, namely, complete organs and harmoniums and records for talking machines.	Revenue	50 per cent <i>ad valorem.</i>	..	..	..
SECTION XIX.						
<i>Arms and Ammunition.</i>						
80	Save where otherwise specified, all articles which are arms or parts of arms within the meaning of the Indian Arms Act, 1878 (excluding springs used for air guns), all tools used for cleaning or putting together the same, all machines for making, loading, closing or capping cartridges for arms other than rifled arms and all other sorts of ammunition and military stores, and any articles which the Governor General in Council may, by notification in the Gazette of India, declare to be ammunition or military stores for the purposes of this Act.	Revenue	50 per cent <i>ad valorem.</i>	..	..	..
80(1)	Subject to the exemptions specified in Item No. 80(3)—Firearms, including gas and air guns, gas and air rifles and gas and air pistols, not otherwise specified, but excluding parts and accessories thereof.	Preferential revenue.	Rs. 18-12 each plus 10 per cent <i>ad valorem</i> , or 50 per cent <i>ad valorem</i> , whichever is higher.	Rs. 18-12 each or 40 per cent <i>ad valorem</i> , whichever is higher.	..	..

APPENDIX

A.—CUSTOMS TARIFF—*contd.*THE FIRST SCHEDULE.—IMPORT TARIFF—*contd.*

Item No.	Name of article.	Nature of duty.	Standard rate of duty.	Preferential rate of duty if the article is the produce or manufacture of		Duration of protective rates of duty.
				The United Kingdom.	A British Colony.	

SECTION XIX—*contd.*Arms and Ammunition—*contd.*

80(2)	Subject to the exemptions specified in Item No. 80(3)—						
	(a) Barrels, whether single or double, for firearms, including gas and air guns, gas and air rifles, and gas and air pistols, not otherwise specified.	Revenue	Rs. 18-12 each	} or 37½ per cent <i>ad valorem</i> , whichever is higher, plus 12½ per cent <i>ad valorem</i>.	..	..	..
	(b) Main springs and magazine springs for firearms, including gas guns, gas rifles and gas pistols.	Revenue	Rs. 6-4 each		..	..	..
	(c) Gun stocks and breech blocks.	Revenue	Rs. 3-12 each		..	..	..
	(d) Revolver cylinders, for each cartridge they will carry.	Revenue	Rs. 2-3 each		..	..	..
	(e) Actions (including skeleton and waster), breech bolts and their heads, cocking pieces, and locks for muzzle loading arms.	Revenue	Rs. 1-4 each		..	..	..
	(f) Machines for making, loading, or closing cartridges for rifled arms.	Revenue	50 per cent <i>ad valorem</i>.		..	..	..
	(g) Machines for capping cartridges for rifled arms.	Revenue	50 per cent <i>ad valorem</i>.		..	..	..
80(3)	The following Arms, Ammunitions and Military Stores:—	..	Free	..	..	..
	(a) Arms forming part of the regular equipment of a commissioned or gazetted officer in His Majesty's Service entitled to wear diplomatic, military, naval, Royal Air Force or police uniform.						
	(b) A revolver and an automatic pistol and ammunition for such revolver and pistol up to a						

A.—CUSTOMS TARIFF—*contd.*

THE FIRST SCHEDULE.—IMPORT TARIFF—*contd.*

Item No.	Name of article.	Nature of duty.	Standard rate of duty.	Preferential rate of duty if the article is the produce or manufacture of		Duration of protective rates of duty.
				The United Kingdom.	A British Colony.	
SECTION XIX—<i>contd.</i>						
<i>Arms and Ammunition—contd.</i>						
80(3) <i>contd.</i>	<p>The following Arms, Ammunitions and Military Stores—<i>contd.</i></p> <p>maximum of 100 rounds per revolver or pistol, (i) when accompanying a commissioned officer of His Majesty's regular forces, or of the Indian Auxiliary Force or the Indian Territorial Force or a gazetted police officer, or (ii) certified by the commandant of the corps to which such officer belongs, or, in the case of an officer not attached to any corps, by the officer commanding the station or district in which such officer is serving or, in the case of a police officer, by an Inspector General or Commissioner of Police, to be imported by the officer for the purpose of his equipment.</p> <p>(c) Swords for presentation as army or volunteer prizes.</p> <p>(d) Arms, ammunition and military stores imported with the sanction of the Government of India for the use of any portion of the military forces of a State in India being a unit notified in pursuance of the First Schedule to the Indian Extradition Act, 1903.</p> <p>(e) Morris tubes and patent ammunition imported by officers command-</p>	..	Free	..	..	..

A.—CUSTOMS TARIFF—*contd.*THE FIRST SCHEDULE.—IMPORT TARIFF—*contd.*

Item No.	Name of article.	Nature of duty.	Standard rate of duty.	Preferential rate of duty if the article is the produce or manufacture of		Duration of protective rates of duty.
				The United Kingdom.	A British Colony.	
SECTION XIX—<i>concl.</i>						
<i>Arms and Ammunition—concl.</i>						
80(3) <i>concl.</i>	The following Arms, Ammunitions and Military Stores— <i>concl.</i> ing British and Indian regiments or volunteer corps for the instruction of their men.	..	Free . . . .	..	..	..
80(4)	Ornamental Arms of an obsolete pattern possessing only an antiquarian value; masonic and theatrical and fancy dress swords, provided they are virtually useless for offensive or defensive purposes; and <i>dahs</i> intended exclusively for domestic, agricultural and industrial purposes.	Revenue	25 per cent <i>ad valorem.</i>	..	..	..
81	Cartridge cases, filled and empty.	Preferential revenue.	50 per cent <i>ad valorem.</i>	40 per cent <i>ad valorem.</i>	..	..
SECTION XX.						
<i>Miscellaneous Goods and Products not elsewhere included.</i>						
82	Coral, prepared . . .	Revenue	25 per cent <i>ad valorem.</i>	..	..	..
82(1)	Ivory, manufactured, not otherwise specified.	Revenue	50 per cent <i>ad valorem.</i>	..	..	..
82(2)	Bangles and beads, not otherwise specified.	Revenue	50 per cent <i>ad valorem.</i>	..	..	..
83	Brushes, all sorts . . .	Preferential revenue.	30 per cent <i>ad valorem.</i>	20 per cent <i>ad valorem.</i>	..	..
84	Toys, games, playing cards and requisites for games and sports, bird shot, toy cannons, air guns and air pistols for the time being excluded in any part of British India from the operation of all the prohibitions and directions contained in the Indian Arms Act, 1878, and bows and arrows.	Preferential revenue.	50 per cent <i>ad valorem.</i>	40 per cent <i>ad valorem.</i>	..	..
85	Buttons, metal . . .	Preferential revenue.	30 per cent <i>ad valorem.</i>	20 per cent <i>ad valorem.</i>	..	..

A.—CUSTOMS TARIFF—*contd.*

THE FIRST SCHEDULE.—*TARIFF—concl'd.*

Item No.	Name of article.	Nature of duty.	Standard rate of duty.	Preferential rate of duty if the article is the produce or manufacture of		Duration of protective rates of duty.
				The United Kingdom.	A British Colony.	
SECTION XX—<i>contd.</i>						
<i>Miscellaneous Goods and Products not elsewhere included—cont'd.</i>						
85(1)	Smokers' requisites excluding tobacco and matches. Provided that mechanical lighters as defined in the Mechanical Lighters (Excise Duty) Act, 1934, shall be liable in addition to a duty equal to the amount of the excise duty imposed by that Act, on mechanical lighters manufactured in British India.	Preferential revenue.	50 per cent <i>ad valorem.</i>	40 per cent <i>ad valorem.</i>	..	..
SECTION XXI.						
<i>Works of Art and Articles for Collections.</i>						
86	Prints, Engravings and Pictures (including photographs and picture post cards), not otherwise specified.	Revenue	50 per cent <i>ad valorem.</i>	..	..	..
86(1)	Art, works of, not otherwise specified.	Revenue	25 per cent <i>ad valorem.</i>	..	..	..
86(2)	Art, the following works of:—(1) statuary and pictures intended to be put up for the public benefit in a public place, and (2) memorials of a public character intended to be put up in a public place, including the materials used, or to be used in their construction, whether worked or not.	..	Free . . . .	..	..	..
86(3)	Specimens, Models and Wall Diagrams illustrative of natural science, and medals and antique coins.	..	Free . . . .	..	..	..
86(4)	Postage Stamps, whether used or unused.	..	Free . . . .	..	..	..
SECTION XXII.						
<i>Articles not otherwise specified.</i>						
87	All other articles not otherwise specified, including articles imported by post.	Revenue	25 per cent <i>ad valorem.</i>	..	..	..

A.—CUSTOMS TARIFF—*conold.*
THE SECOND SCHEDULE—EXPORT TARIFF.

Item No.	Name of article.	Per	Rate of duty.
	<i>Jute, other than Bimlip atam Jute</i>		Rs. A.
1	Raw Jute—		
	(1) Cuttings	Bale of 400 lbs.	1 4
	(2) All other descriptions	Bale of 400 lbs.	4 8
2	Jute Manufactures, when not in actual use as coverings, receptacles or bindings, for other goods—		
	(1) Sacking (cloth bags, twist, yarn, rope and twine)	Ton of 2,240 lbs.	20 0
	(2) Hessians and all other descriptions of jute manufactures not otherwise specified.	Ton of 2,240 lbs.	32 0
	<i>Rice.</i>		
4	Rice, husked or unhusked, including rice flour but excluding rice, bran and rice dust, which are free.	Indian maund of 82½ lbs. avoirdupois weight.	Two annas and three pie.
B-I.—Rates of Excise duty on certain articles as on the 1st April 1935.			
			Rs. A. P.
1	Salt	Indian Maund of 82½ lbs. avoirdupois weight.	1 9 0(I)
2	Silver Bullion	Ounce	0 2 0(II)
3	Motor Spirit	Imperial gallon	0 10 0(I)
4	Kerosene	Imperial gallon	0 2 9½(I)
5	Sugar (III)—		
	(i) Khandasari	Hundredweight	0 10 0
	(ii) All other Sugar except palmyra sugar	Hundredweight	1 5 0
	(iii) Palmyra sugar . . . . .	....
6	(a) Matches in boxes or booklets containing on an average not more than eighty(IV)—		
	(i) if the average number is forty or less	Gross of boxes or booklets.	1 0 0
	(ii) if the average number is more than forty but not more than sixty.	Gross of boxes or booklets.	1 8 0
	(iii) if the average number is more than sixty	Gross of boxes or booklets.	2 0 0
	(b) All other matches	Every 1,440 matches of fraction thereof	0 4 0(V)
7	Steel Ingots	Ton	4 0 0(VI)
8	Mechanical Lighter	Lighter	1 8 0(VII)

Such rate as may be fixed in this behalf by the Governor-General in Council after such enquiry as he may think fit.

(I) Includes a surcharge of 25 per cent, *vide* Section 5 of the Indian Finance (Supplementary and Extending) Act, 1931.

(II) *Vide* Section 6 of the Indian Finance Act, 1935.

(III) In accordance with Sugar (Excise Duty) Act, 1934.

(IV) In accordance with Matches (Excise Duty) Act, 1934.

(V) In accordance with Section 24 of the Matches (Excise Duty) Order, 1934.

(VI) In accordance with Section 4 of the Iron and Steel Duties Act, 1934.

(VII) In accordance with Section 3 of the Mechanical Lighters (Excise Duty) Act, 1934.

B-II.—RATES of EXCISE DUTY ON LIQUORS, OPIUM and other DRUGS in each province as on the 1st April, 1934.

Province.	Items.	Rates.
Madras	Indian made Gin, Brandy, Whisky and Rum.	Rs. 21-14-0 per proof gallon (from 1st April, 1933). Rs. 10-10-0 in seven districts and a portion of one district. Rs. 10-2-2 in the remaining portion of the district referred to above.
	Country spirit	Rs. 8-13-6 in ten districts. Rs. 8-7-0 in seven districts. Special rates for particular localities Re. 0-15-0, Rs. 3-2-0, Rs. 7-11-1 and Rs. 8-7-0 per proof gallon.
	Beer	Re. 0-12-0 per gallon (from 1st April, 1931).
	Ganja	Rs. 27-8-0 per seer (from 1st April, 1933).
	Charas	Not manufactured or consumed.
	Bhang	Rs. 12-8-0 per seer (from 1st April, 1933).
	Opium (Benares)	Rs. 80-0-0* " " (" " " 1923).
	Rum	Rs. 25-10-0 per proof gallon.
	Country spirit— Distillery and separate shop system—	25° under proof Rs. 2-4-0 to Rs. 8-7-0. 30° under proof Rs. 2-8-0 to Rs. 7-14-0 per gallon. 40° under proof Rs. 1-11-0 to Rs. 7-12-0 per gallon. 60° under proof Re. 1-0-0 to Rs. 5-0-0 per gallon.
	Bombay	Mohwa or molasses spirit
Beer		Rs. 30-0-0 per seer.
Ganja		Rs. 45-0-0 " "
Charas		Rs. 4-0-0 " "
Bhang		Rs. 10-0-0 " "
Opium (Bengal)		Rs. 6-4-0 on 40° under proof and Rs. 8-0-0 on 15° under proof per gallon.
Country spirit		Re. 0-10-0 per Imperial gallon.
Beer		Rs. 20-0-0 per seer.
Sind	Charas	Rs. 25-0-0 " "
	Bhang	Rs. 1-8-0 " "
	Opium (Bengal)	Rs. 10-0-0 " "
	Indian made brandy, whisky, gin and rum and rectified spirit used in compounding and blending of Indian made foreign liquors.	Rs. 21-14-0 per proof gallon.
	Spirits, all other sorts	Rs. 21-14-0 " " " "
Bengal	Country spirit	Rs. 1-2-1½ to Rs. 21-11-8 per proof gallon.
	Beer	Re. 0-1-0 to Re 1-0-0 per gallon.
	Ganja, whether chur, round or flat.	Rs. 40-12-0 per seer.
	Charas	Rs. 72-6-0 " "
	Bhang	Re. 1-0-0 a seer.
	Opium	Rs. 91-0-0 treasury price per seer, viz., Rs. 72-11-0 " gain on sale proceeds of Excise opium " and Rs. 18-5-0 cost price except for 9 border shops of the district of Midnapore for which the treasury price is Rs. 76-0-0 per seer, viz., Rs. 57-11-0 " gain on sale proceeds of Excise opium " and Rs. 18-5-0 cost price.

* Includes cost price of Rs. 18-5-0 paid to the Government of India.

B-II.—RATES of EXCISE DUTY ON LIQUORS, OPIUM and other DRUGS in each province as on the 1st April, 1934—*contd.*

Province.	Items.	Rates.
United Provinces	1. Ale, beer, porter, cider and other fermented liquors.	<p style="text-align: right;">Rs. s. p.</p> <p>(a) In barrels or other containers containing 26½ oz. or more, per Imperial gallon or six quart bottles. 0 12 0</p> <p>(b) In bottles containing less than 26½ oz. but not less than 20 oz. per bottle. 0 2 0</p> <p>(c) In bottles containing less than 13½ oz. but not less than 10 oz. per bottle. 0 1 0</p> <p>(d) In other containers, per Imperial gallon or six quart bottles. 1 0 0</p>
	2. Perfumed spirits	Rs. 36-0-0 per Imperial gallon or six quart bottles.
	3. Liquors, cordials, mixtures and other preparations containing spirit (other than drugs and medicines)—	Rs. 30-0-0 per Imperial gallon or six quart bottles.
	(a) if entered in such a manner as to indicate that the strength is not to be tested.	Rs. 30-0-0 per Imperial gallon or six quart bottles.
	(b) if tested	Rs. 21-14-0 per Imperial gallon of six quart bottles of the strength of London proof.
	4. (a) All other sorts of spirit except (i) denatured spirit and (ii) rum issued to British and Indian troops.	Rs. 21-14-0 Ditto.
	(b) Rum issued to British and Indian troops in the U. P.	Rs. 12-8-0 Ditto.
	5. Rectified spirit issued to approved Chemists, Druggists and manufacturers of toilet preparations for use in the manufacture of drugs, medicines, chemicals and toilet preparations.	Rs. 5-0-0 Ditto.
	6. Wines—	Rs. 10-8-0 per Imperial gallon or six quart bottles.
	(a) Champagne and all other sparkling wines not containing more than 42 per cent. of proof spirit.	Rs. 10-8-0 per Imperial gallon or six quart bottles.
(b) All other sorts of wines not containing more than 42 per cent. of proof spirit.	Rs. 6-0-0 per Imperial gallon or six quart bottles.	
Provided that all sparkling and still wines containing more than 42 per cent. of proof spirit shall be liable to duty at the rate applicable to all other sorts of spirit.		
In all cases where the unit of assessment is the imperial gallon of the strength of London proof the duty shall be increased or reduced in proportion as the strength is greater or less than London proof.		

B-II.—RATES of EXCISE DUTY ON LIQUORS, OPIUM and other DRUGS in each province as on the 1st April, 1934—*contd.*

Province.	Districts.	Rates.	
United Provinces— <i>contd.</i>	6. Wines— <i>contd.</i> Duty is in all cases payable on or before issue from the brewery, distillery, or bonded warehouses concerned save in the case of issues under a bond.	Per Imperial bulk gallon of the strength of—	
	Country Spirit—	35° U. P.	50° U. P.
	1. Dehra Dun—	Rs. A. P.	Rs. A. P.
	(a) Towns of Dehra Dun, Rajpur and Mussoorie.	8 8 0	...
	(b) Rest of district	4 14 0	...
	2. Saharanpur	4 14 0	...
	3. Muzaffarnagar	4 14 0	...
	4. Meerut—		
	(a) Town of Meerut	6 8 0	...
	(b) Rest of district	4 14 0	...
	5. Bulandshahr	4 14 0	...
	6. Aligarh	4 14 0	...
	7. Muttra	4 14 0	...
	8. Agra—		
	(a) Town of Agra	6 8 0	...
	(b) Rest of district	4 14 0	...
	9. Mainpuri	4 14 0	...
10. Etah	4 14 0	...	
11. Bareilly—			
(a) Town of Bareilly	6 8 0	...	
(b) Rest of district	4 14 0	...	
12. Bijnor	4 14 0	...	
13. Budaun	4 14 0	...	
14. Moradabad—			
(a) Darhial town	3 4 0	...	
(b) Moradabad district except Darhial town.	4 14 0	...	
15. Shahjahanpur	4 14 0	...	
16. Pilibhit	4 14 0	...	
17. Farrukhabad	4 14 0	...	

NOTE I.—The expression "town" throughout this statement shall be deemed to include the area within the municipal or town boundaries, the area within the cantonment boundaries (if any) and all places within a distance of two miles from the nearest point of either of the aforesaid boundaries. Provided that the country spirit shop at Linnatha situated within a distance of two miles from the Lucknow cantonment boundaries shall be deemed to be included in the area defined in item 37 (b).

NOTE II.—Where the rate of duty for a town is not given separately but only that for the district is given the latter will apply to the town as well.

B-II.—RATES of EXCISE DUTY on LIQUORS, OPIUM and other DRUGS in each province as on the 1st April, 1934—*contd.*

Province.	Districts.	Rates.	
	Country Spirit— <i>contd.</i>	Per Imperial bulk gallon of the strength of—	
		35° U. P.	50° U. P.
		Rs. A. P.	Rs. A. P.
	18. Etawah—		
	(a) Trans-Chambal tract	3 4 0	...
	(b) Etawah district except trans-Chambal tract.	4 14 0	...
	19. Cawnpore—		
	(a) Town of Cawnpore	6 8 0	5 0 0
	(b) Rest of district	4 14 0	...
	20. Fatehpur	4 14 0	...
	21. Allahabad—		
	(a) Town of Allahabad	4 14 0	3 12 0
	(b) Old Bara tahsil and that portion of Meja tahsil (except chilbila shop) lying south of Allahabad—Mirzapur Railway.	1 3 0	...
	(c) Rest of district	4 14 0	...
United Provinces— <i>contd.</i>	22. Jhansi—		
	(a) Town of Jhansi	4 1 0	3 2 0
	(b) Rest of district . . . . .	...	2 4 0
	23. Jalaun . . . . .	...	2 4 0
	24. Banda—		
	(a) Town of Banda	3 0 0	2 4 0
	(b) Rest of district . . . . .	...	2 4 0
	25. Hamirpur . . . . .	...	2 4 0
	26. Benares—		
	(a) Town of Benares	6 8 0	5 0 0
(b) Rest of district	4 14 0	...	
	27. Mirzapur—		
	(a) Hallia circle and distillery area of Robertsganj tahsil.	1 3 0	...
	(b) Rest of district	4 14 0	3 12 0
	28. Jaunpur	4 14 0	3 12 0
	29. Ghazipur	4 14 0	3 12 0
	30. Ballia	4 14 0	3 12 0

B.II.—RATES of EXCISE DUTY ON LIQUORS, OPIUM and other DRUGS in each province as on the 1st April, 1934—*contd.*

Province.	Districts.	Rates.	
	Country Spirit— <i>contd.</i>	Per Imperial bulk gallon of the strength of—	
	31. Gorakhpur—	35° U. P. Rs. A. P.	50° U. P. Rs. A. P.
	(a) Portions of the Maharajganj and Padrauna tahsils in the Gorakhpur district north of a line running along the Chaumukha—Pamra—Captainganj Road and thana along the Captainganj Pakriar—Trichardha Nagar Road including the villages or portions of the villages Chaumukha—Bhanraham, Pamra and Partawal which lie in the north of this line.	3 4 0	...
	(b) Rest of district . . .	4 14 0	...
	32. Basti—		
	(a) Trans-Bapti tract . . .	3 4 0	...
	(b) Rest of district . . .	4 14 0	...
	33. Azamgarh . . .	4 14 0	3 12 0
	34. Naini Tal—		
	(a) Town of Naini Tal . . .	4 14 0	...
	(b) Tahsils of Sittarganj and Khatims. (for 25 U. P.)	4 0 0	...
	(c) Rest of district . . .	4 1 0	...
United Provinces— <i>contd.</i>	35. Almora	4 1 0	...
	36. Garhwal	3 4 0	...
	37. Lucknow—		
	(a) Town of Lucknow . . .	6 8 0	...
	(b) Rest of district . . .	4 14 0	...
	38. Unao	4 14 0	...
	39. Rae Bareilly	4 14 0	...
	40. Sitapur	4 14 0	...
	41. Hardoi	4 14 0	3 12 0
	42. Kheri	4 14 0	...
	43. Fyzabad	4 14 0	...
	44. Gonda	4 14 0	...
	45. Bahraich	4 14 0	...
	46. Sultanpur	4 14 0	...
	47. Partabgarh	4 14 0	...
48. Bara Banki	4 14 0	...	
	Special country spirit . . .	11 4 0	...
		(for 25 U. P.)	

B-II.—RATES of EXCISE DUTY ON LIQUORS, OPIUM and other DRUGS in each province
as on the 1st April, 1934—*contd.*

Province.	Districts.	Items and rates per seer.		
		Ganja. Rs. A. P.	Charas. Rs. A. P.	Bhang. Rs. A. P.
United Provinces— <i>contd.</i>	Dehra Dun	32 10 0	56 0 0	3 2 0
	Saharanper	32 10 0	56 0 0	0 10 0
	Muzaffarnagar	32 10 0	56 0 0	0 10 0
	Meerut	32 10 0	57 0 0	3 2 0
	Bulandshahr	32 10 0	57 0 0	3 2 0
	Aligarh	32 10 0	57 0 0	3 2 0
	Muttra	32 10 0	57 0 0	3 2 0
	Agra	32 10 0	57 0 0	3 2 0
	Mainpuri	32 10 0	57 0 0	3 2 0
	Etah	32 10 0	57 0 0	3 2 0
	Bareilly	32 10 0	56 8 0	0 11 0
	Bijnor	32 10 0	56 0 0	0 10 0
	Budaun	32 10 0	56 8 0	3 3 0
	Moradabad	32 10 0	56 8 0	3 3 0
	Shahjahanpur	32 14 0	56 12 0	3 3 0
	Pilibbit	32 10 0	56 8 0	0 11 0
	Farrukhabad	32 10 0	57 0 0	3 2 0
	Etawah	32 10 0	57 0 0	3 2 0
	Cawnpore	32 10 0	57 0 0	3 2 0
	Fatehpur	32 10 0	56 12 0	3 3 0
	Allahabad	32 10 0	56 12 0	3 3 0
	Banda	32 10 0	57 0 0	3 2 0
	Hamirpur	32 10 0	57 0 0	3 2 0
	Jhansi	32 10 0	57 0 0	3 2 0
	Jalaun	32 10 0	57 0 0	3 2 0
	Benares	32 14 0	56 12 0	3 3 0
Mirzapur	32 10 0	56 12 0	3 3 0	

B-II.—RATES of EXCISE DUTY on LIQUORS, OPIUM and other DRUGS in each province as on the 1st April, 1934—*contd.*

Province.	Districts.	Items and rates per seer.		
		Ganja. Rs. A. P.	Charas. Rs. A. P.	Bhang. Rs. A. P.
United Provinces— <i>contd.</i>	Jaunpur	32 10 0	56 12 0	3 3 0
	Ghazipur	32 14 0	56 12 0	3 3 0
	Bailia	32 14 0	56 12 0	3 3 0
	Gorakhpur	32 14 0	56 12 0	0 11 0
	Basti	32 14 0	56 8 0	0 12 0
	Azamgarh	32 14 0	56 12 0	3 3 0
	Naini Tal	32 10 0	56 8 0	0 11 0
	Almora	32 10 0	56 8 0	0 11 0
	Garhwal	32 10 0	56 0 0	0 10 0
	Lucknow	32 14 0	56 12 0	3 3 0
	Unao	32 10 0	57 0 0	3 2 0
	Rae Bareli	32 10 0	57 0 0	3 2 0
	Sitapur	32 14 0	56 12 0	3 3 0
	Hardoi	32 14 0	56 12 0	3 3 0
	Kheri	32 10 0	56 8 0	0 11 0
	Fyzabad	32 14 0	56 8 0	3 4 0
	Gonda	32 14 0	56 8 0	0 12 0
	Bahraich	32 14 0	56 8 0	0 12 0
Sultanpur	32 14 0	56 8 0	3 4 0	
Partabgarh	32 10 0	56 12 0	3 3 0	
Bara Banki	32 14 0	56 12 0	3 3 0	

B-II.—RATES of EXCISE DUTY ON LIQUORS, OPIUM and other DRUGS in each province as on the 1st April, 1934—*contd.*

Province.	Items.	Rates.
United Provinces— <i>concl.</i>	<p>Opium</p> <p>Liquors brewed or distilled in any brewery or distillery licensed in the Punjab—</p> <p>Fermented liquors—</p> <p>(a) Ale, beer, porter, cider and other fermented liquors.</p> <p>(b) Methylated spirit, <i>i.e.</i>, denatured spirit.</p> <p>(c) Rectified spirit</p> <p>(d) Spirit distilled from Sugarcane or Mohwa base whether plain or flavoured and coloured with or without the use of caramel to suit a special Indian taste provided that such spirit is not described by the name of any imported liquor or prepared in such a manner as to convey the impression that it is identical in character with any imported liquor.</p>	<p>Rs. 90-0-0 treasury price per seer, <i>viz.</i>, Rs. 71-11-0 duty and Rs. 18-5-0 cost price per seer.</p> <p>Rs. 0-12-0 per Imperial gallon. (This duty is levied on manufacture.)</p> <p>No duty.</p> <p>Rs. 24-6-0 per Imperial gallon, London proof.</p> <p>Rs. 6-4-0 per Imperial gallon, London proof.</p>
Punjab	<p>(e) Spirit contained in preparations manufactured and issued under the Punjab Excise fiscal orders published under Punjab Government Notification No. 5998-E. and S., dated 12th November 1932.</p> <p>(f) Indian made foreign liquor.</p> <p>Opium—</p> <p>(a) Poppy locally produced .</p> <p>(b) Opium imported from outside the Province.</p>	<p>Rs. 5-0-0 per Imperial gallon, London proof.</p> <p>Rs. 17-8-0 per Imperial gallon, London proof.</p> <p>Acreege duty Rs. 6-0-0 per quarter or fraction of a quarter of an acre in Jullunder district and Hoshiarpur tahsil in Hoshiarpur district.</p> <p>(a) Rs. 51-11-0 per seer from Ghazipore (Government Excise Opium).</p>

B-II.—RATES of EXCISE DUTY on LIQUORS, OPIUM and other DRUGS in each province as on the 1st April, 1934—contd.

Province.	Items.	Rates.
Punjab—contd.	Opium—contd.	
	(b) Opium produced in Kot Khai tahsil of Simla District and Kulu Sub-Division of Kangra District and transported to other places in the Province.	Rs. 47-0-0 and Rs. 46-0-0 respectively per seer (transport duty).
	Charas (not produced in the Province).	Rs. 20-0-0 per seer imported from Yarkand.
	Bhang—	
	(a) Bhang locally produced.	No duty.
	(b) Bhang locally transported or for export outside the Province.	Rs. 10-0-0 per maund (gross) and Rs. 2-8-0 per quarter maund or less provided that no duty is leviable on bhang transported for purposes of export-in-bond to other provinces.
(c) Bhang imported	Rs. 10-0-0 per maund (gross) subject to a minimum charge of Rs. 2-8-0 per quarter maund or less.	
Country spirit—		
Contract Distillery system.	Rs. 1-4-0 to Rs. 9-11-0 per proof gallon.	
	Rs. 0-14-0 to Rs. 3-15-0 per gallon, 30° under proof.	
	Rs. 0-12-0 to Rs. 5-13-0 per gallon, 40° under proof.	
Burma	Rs. 2-8-0 to Rs. 2-13-0 per gallon, 50° under proof.	
	Other sorts	Rs. 17-8-0 per proof gallon.
	Beer	Rs. 0-8-0 per gallon.
Opium—		
Government excise opium	*Rs. 100-0-0 to Rs. 190-0-0 per seer.	
Confiscated foreign opium	Rs. 25-0-0 to Rs. 150-0-0 per seer.	
India-made foreign liquor—		
(1) Ale, beer, porter, cider and other fermented liquors	Rs. 0-8-0 per Imperial gallon.	
(2) Liquors, cordials, mixtures and other preparations containing spirit—		
(a) If strength is untested	Rs. 30-0-0 per Imperial gallon.	
(b) If strength is tested	Rs. 21-14-0 per Imperial gallon of the strength of London proof.	
(3) Perfumed spirit	Rs. 36-0-0 per Imperial gallon.	
(4) All other sorts of spirits	Rs. 21-14-0 per Imperial gallon of the strength of London proof.	
(5) Rectified spirit issued to approved chemists and druggists for use in the manufacture of drugs, medicines and chemicals.	Rs. 5-0-0 per Imperial gallon of the strength of London proof.	
Bihar and Orissa		

* Including cost price paid to the Government of India.

B-II.—RATES of EXCISE DUTY ON LIQUORS, OPIUM and other DRUGS in each province as on the 1st April, 1934—*contd.*

Province.	Items.	Rates.
Bihar and Orissa— <i>contd.</i>	(6) Wines— Champagne and all other sparkling wines not containing more than 42 per cent. of proof spirit All other sorts of wines not containing more than 42 per cent. of proof spirit Provided that all sparkling and still wines containing more than 42 per cent. of proof spirit shall be liable to duty at the rate applicable to "All other sorts of wines" †. Country spirit	Ra. 9-0-0 per Imperial gallon. Ra. 4-8-0 " " " Rates of duty range between Re. 0-15-0 and Ra. 6-10-0 per London proof gallon. Rs. 35-0-0 per seer in the districts of the Tirhut Division, in the district of Purnea and portions of the districts of Monghyr and Bhagalpur lying north of the Ganges.
	Ganja	Ra. 35-0-0 ditto ditto.
	Ganja exported to Nepal Ganja	Rs. 40-0-0 per seer in the rest of the Province.
	Charas	Sale stopped.
	Bhang	Rs. 2-0-0 per seer in the districts of the Tirhut Division, in the district of Purnea and portions of the districts of Monghyr and Bhagalpur lying north of the Ganges.
	Opium	Rs. 3-0-0 per seer in the rest of the Province.
	*Mahua spirit	Rs. 71-11-0 per seer. Rs. 1-2-0 to Rs. 9-0-0 per gallon, 45° under proof.
	*Ganja	Re. 0-12-0 to Rs. 3-8-0 per gallon, 60° under proof.
	*Bhang	Rs. 40-0-0 per seer.
	*Opium	Rs. 9-0-0 " " Rs. 90-0-0 " "
	Central Provinces*	Indian made foreign liquor:— (i) Ale, Beer, Porter, Cider and other fermented liquors.	Re. 0-12-0 to Ra. 1-0-0 per Imperial gallon.
(ii) Brandy, Whisky, Gin, Rum and other sorts of spirits (but not denatured spirit) not otherwise specified including wines containing more than 42 per cent. of proof spirit.		Ra. 25-0-0 per Imperial gallon. (London proof).
(iii) Rum for consumption by troops.		Ra. 12-0-0 " "
(iv) Rectified spirit required for manufacturing medicines.		Ra. 6-0-0 " "

* Rates include cost price and duty.

† India-made foreign liquor obtained from any place by the military police or any other similar body in Bihar and Orissa will pay duty at Rs. 17-8-0 per London proof gallon.

APPENDIX

B-II.—RATES of EXCISE DUTY ON LIQUORS, OPIUM and other DRUGS in each province as on the 1st April, 1934—*contd.*

Province.	Items.	Rates.
Berar	Mahua spirit	Rs. 2-0-0 to Rs. 6-8-0 per gallon, 60° under proof.
	Indian made foreign liquors, Ganja, Bhang and Opium	As in Central Provinces on pre-page.
	Country spirit	Rs. 5-12-6 per proof gallon.
	Ganja	Rs. 20-0-0 per seer.
	Charas	Rs. 12-0-0 " "
	Opium	Rs. 95-0-0 " (including the cost price of Rs. 18-4-0 per seer).
	Bhang	Rs. 0-8-0 per seer.
Assam (a)	Indian made foreign liquor :—	
	(i) Fermented liquor other than Beer.	At Tariff rates.
	(ii) Rectified spirit and absolute alcohol when imported for use in medicinal preparations or for scientific or industrial purposes, unless totally exempted under the special orders of Government.	Rs. 5-0-0 per L. P. gallon.
	(iii) Ditto when imported for any other purpose.	Rs. 24-6-0 " "
	(iv) All other spirit (except denatured spirit) including Whisky, Brandy, Gin and Rum and all wines containing more than 42 per cent. of proof spirit.	Rs. 24-6-0 " "
North-West Frontier Province	Country spirit	(Not manufactured in the Province; the duty is levied at the rates prevailing in the Province of manufacture).
	Charas	Rs. 20-0-0 per seer.
	Bhang	Rs. 10-0-0 per maund import and transport duty.
	Opium— Government Excise opium*	Rs. 51-12-0 per seer.

* The difference between the selling price in the North-West Frontier Province at present Rs. 70-0-0 and cost price of Rs. 18-4-0 per seer is reckoned as duty and classified in the accounts as "gain on sale proceeds of excise opium".

(a) (1) Duty is chargeable on Beer, as defined in Section 3 of the Act, at Tariff rates; *vide* Section 21, proviso (2) of the Act.

(2) Beer manufactured at Rawalpindi is allowed a rebate of 10 per cent. on account of wastage in manufacture and transit subsequent to issue.

(3) No duty is levied by the Government of Assam on denatured spirit or on spirit contained in medicinal preparations imported into the province.

APPENDIX

RATES of EXCISE DUTY ON LIQUORS, OPIUM and other DRUGS in each province as on the 1st April, 1934—contd.

Province.	Items.	Rates.																										
British Baluchistan	<p>Country Spirit:— (a) Spirit distilled from a sugarcane base whether plain or flavoured or coloured to suit a special Indian taste provided that such spirit is not described by the name of any imported liquor or prepared in such a manner as to convey the impression that it is identical in character with any imported liquor.</p> <p>(b) All other sorts of spirits except rectified spirit and denatured spirit of local manufacture.</p>	<table style="width: 100%; border-collapse: collapse;"> <thead> <tr> <th colspan="2" style="text-align: center;">Per Imperial gallon.</th> </tr> <tr> <th style="text-align: center;">10° under proof.</th> <th style="text-align: center;">20° under proof.</th> </tr> <tr> <th style="text-align: center;">Rs. A. P.</th> <th style="text-align: center;">Rs. A. P.</th> </tr> </thead> <tbody> <tr> <td style="vertical-align: top;"> For consumption in all areas except in the following cases for which rates shall be as shown against each of them. </td> <td style="text-align: center; vertical-align: top;"> 6 12 0 6 0 0 </td> </tr> <tr> <td style="vertical-align: top;"> (c) For consumption in the Nasirabad sub-division and Kachhi Railway tahsil </td> <td style="text-align: center; vertical-align: top;"> 4 5 0 3 14 0 </td> </tr> <tr> <td style="vertical-align: top;"> (ii) For issue to special permit holders. </td> <td style="text-align: center; vertical-align: top;"> 11 2 0 10 0 0 </td> </tr> <tr> <td style="vertical-align: top;"> For consumption in all areas </td> <td style="text-align: center; vertical-align: top;"> Rs. 17-8-0 per Imperial gallon of the strength of London proof and the duty to be increased or reduced in proportion as the strength of the spirit exceeds or is less than London proof. </td> </tr> <tr> <td colspan="2" style="text-align: right; vertical-align: bottom;"> Rs. A. P. </td> </tr> <tr> <td style="vertical-align: top;"> Ale, Beer, Porter and other fermented liquors. </td> <td style="vertical-align: top;"> (i) In barrels or other containers containing 27 oz. or more, per Imperial gallon. 0 12 0 (ii) In bottles containing less than 27 oz. but not less than 20 oz. per bottle. 0 2 0 (iii) In bottles containing less than 13½ oz. but not less than 10 oz. per bottle. 0 1 0 (iv) In bottles containing less than 6½ oz. but not less than 5 oz. per bottle. 0 0 6 (v) In other containers, per Imperial gallon. 1 0 0 </td> </tr> <tr> <td style="vertical-align: top;"> Ganja. </td> <td style="vertical-align: top;"> Rs. 10-0-0 per seer on imports from other British Provinces. </td> </tr> <tr> <td style="vertical-align: top;"> Charas </td> <td style="vertical-align: top;"> Rs. 800-0-0 per maund on imports from other British Provinces. </td> </tr> <tr> <td style="vertical-align: top;"> Bhang </td> <td style="vertical-align: top;"> Rs. 40-0-0 per maund on imports from other British Provinces. </td> </tr> <tr> <td style="vertical-align: top;"> Opium, pure </td> <td style="vertical-align: top;"> Rs. 60-0-0 per seer. </td> </tr> </tbody> </table>	Per Imperial gallon.		10° under proof.	20° under proof.	Rs. A. P.	Rs. A. P.	For consumption in all areas except in the following cases for which rates shall be as shown against each of them.	6 12 0 6 0 0	(c) For consumption in the Nasirabad sub-division and Kachhi Railway tahsil	4 5 0 3 14 0	(ii) For issue to special permit holders.	11 2 0 10 0 0	For consumption in all areas	Rs. 17-8-0 per Imperial gallon of the strength of London proof and the duty to be increased or reduced in proportion as the strength of the spirit exceeds or is less than London proof.	Rs. A. P.		Ale, Beer, Porter and other fermented liquors.	(i) In barrels or other containers containing 27 oz. or more, per Imperial gallon. 0 12 0 (ii) In bottles containing less than 27 oz. but not less than 20 oz. per bottle. 0 2 0 (iii) In bottles containing less than 13½ oz. but not less than 10 oz. per bottle. 0 1 0 (iv) In bottles containing less than 6½ oz. but not less than 5 oz. per bottle. 0 0 6 (v) In other containers, per Imperial gallon. 1 0 0	Ganja.	Rs. 10-0-0 per seer on imports from other British Provinces.	Charas	Rs. 800-0-0 per maund on imports from other British Provinces.	Bhang	Rs. 40-0-0 per maund on imports from other British Provinces.	Opium, pure	Rs. 60-0-0 per seer.
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APPENDIX

B-II.—RATES OF EXCISE DUTY ON LIQUORS, OPIUM and other DRUGS in each province as on the 1st April, 1934—*concl'd.*

Province.	Items.	Rates.
Ajmer-Merwara	Country spirit—	
	Urban	Rs. 8-0-0 per proof gallon (with effect from 1st April 1923).
	Rural	Rs. 5-10-0 per proof gallon (with effect from 1st April 1923).
	Ganja	Rs. 10-0-0 per seer (from 1st April 1915).
	Charas	Rs. 60-0-0 per seer (from 1st April 1924).
	Bhang	Rs. 6-0-0 per maund (from 1st April 1914).
	Opium	Rs. 4-0-0 per seer on opium imported.
Coorg	Country spirit	Rs. 6-6-6 per gallon, 30° under proof on actual issue.
	Ganja	*Rs. 30-0-0 per seer of 80 tolas.
	Opium	*Rs. 125-0-0 per seer of 80 tolas.
Delhi	Rum, Indian made	Rs. 17-8-0 per proof gallon from the Punjab and Rosa, U.P. (London proof).
	Beer	Re. 0-12-0 per Imperial gallon or six quart bottles.
	Rectified spirit	Rs. 24-6-0 per proof gallon or six quart bottles (London proof).
	Country spirit (imported from the Punjab)	Rs. 6-4-0 per Imperial gallon or six quart bottles (London proof).
	Opium (Excise)	Rs. 51-11-0 per seer (imported from Ghazipur).
	Charas	Rs. 20-0-0 per seer (imported from the Punjab).
	Bhang	Rs. 10-0-0 per maund (imported from the Punjab).

* Issue price from the treasury.

C.—CURRENCY.

CURRENCY.

The silver rupee contains 165 grains of fine silver and 15 grains of alloy and weighs in all 180 grains troy or 1 tola.

The Indian denominations are:—

Pie	= $\frac{1}{4}$ anna.
Pice	= $\frac{1}{2}$ anna.
Anna	= $\frac{1}{16}$ rupee.
Rupee	

1 lakh = 100,000, and 1 crore = 100 lakhs.

The denominations of currency notes in circulation are 5, 10, 50, 100, 500, 1,000 and 10,000 rupees.

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