



EAST INDIA (STATISTICAL ABSTRACT)

Statistical Abstract for British India

with

Statistics, where available, relating to certain Indian States
from 1921-22 to 1930-31

Sixty-fifth Number

(Tenth number of New Series)

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STATISTICAL ABSTRACT FOR BRITISH INDIA

FOREWORD

In this publication, the Statistics relating to Agricultural and Co-operative Societies generally relate to the year running from July to June. All the other tables relate either to the fiscal year ending 31st March or to the calendar year, and where the latter is the case the fact is clearly indicated in the tables. The alterations and additions made in the present issue of the Abstract are noticed below :—

(1) The following new tables have been introduced :—

No. 157.—Classification of Colleges and Schools in rural areas and number of scholars attending them by periods.

No. 158.—Number of colleges and schools in rural areas, and of scholars attending them by Provinces in 1930-31.

No. 159.—Classification of Expenditure on rural education by Provinces and by sources.

No. 160.—Distribution of Expenditure on rural education by Provinces and by classes of Institutions.

Appendix B.--1.—Rates of Excise Duty on Salt, Silver, Motor Spirit and Kerosene as on the 1st April, 1932.

(2) Certain additions and alterations have been made as stated below :—

No. 38.—Cognizable crime : number of cases and persons concerned.—This table of the ninth issue of this volume has been split up into two tables, namely, No. 38.—Cognizable crime—Classes I to V (Offences against the State, public tranquillity, etc.) : number of cases and persons concerned.—and No. 38A.—Cognizable crime—Class VI (other offences, *i.e.*, offences against religion, public nuisances, etc.) : number of cases and persons concerned. The statistics for the presidency towns of Calcutta and Bombay have been shown separately.

No. 39.—Non-cognizable Crime : number of cases and persons concerned.—This table of the ninth issue has been split up into two tables, namely, No. 39.—Non-cognizable Crime—Classes I to V (offences against the State, public tranquility, etc.): number of cases and persons concerned.—and No. 39A.—Non-cognizable Crime—Class VI (other offences, *i.e.*, offences against religion, public nuisances, etc.): number of cases and persons concerned. The statistics for the presidency towns of Calcutta and Bombay have been shown separately.

No. 90.—Tributes and Contributions from Indian States—
The title of the table has been altered to “ Payments from Indian States ”. The form of the table has been recast so as to show ‘ Receipts ’ and ‘ Refunds ’ only. Figures for 9 previous years have been revised.

(3) The following table of the 9th issue of this Abstract has been omitted :—

No. 315 —Main results of the Industrial Census in India taken in 1921.

D. B. MEEK,
Director General.

DEPARTMENT OF COMMERCIAL INTELLIGENCE
AND STATISTICS, INDIA ;
February 28, 1933.

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Tables

AREA AND POPULATION

NO. I.—AREA AND POPULATION OF BRITISH INDIA AND

Province or State	Number of Districts	Area in Square miles	Towns	Villages
PROVINCES				
1. Madras	27	142,260	316	53,198
2. Bombay (Presidency)	29	123,621	296	28,638
Bombay	21	77,035	176	21,421
Sind	7	46,506	27	5,107
Aden	1	90	3	...
3. Bengal	28	73,943	130	84,981
4. United Provinces of Agra and Oudh	46	106,296	435	104,347
Agra	36	69,197	367	79,999
Oudh	12	24,189	78	24,618
5. Panjab	29	99,844	146	34,119
6. Burma	40	233,707	79	35,048
7. Bihar and Orissa	21	63,161	73	84,814
Bihar	11	43,380	61	46,144
Orissa	5	13,736	9	15,665
Chota Nagpur	5	27,065	15	20,985
8. Central Provinces and Berar	23	96,876	113	39,094
Central Provinces	18	83,109	87	28,219
Berar	4	17,787	46	5,865
9. Assam	13	68,016	28	30,957
10. North-West Frontier Provinces (District and Administered Territories)	5	13,419	19	3,358
11. Baluchistan	6	54,328	6	1,596
12. Ajmer-Merwara	1	2,711	5	746
13. Coorg	1	1,532	2	377
14. Delhi	1	696	1	314
15. Andamans and Nicobars	3	3,143	...	213
TOTAL, BRITISH TERRITORY	273	1,004,300	1,561	408,627

AREA AND POPULATION

3

INDIAN STATES (CENSUS OF 1921).

PERSONS					Province or State
Males	Females	Total	Urban	Rural	
					PROVINCES
20,870,740	21,448,236	42,318,986	5,276,706	37,040,280	1. Madras
10,176,960	9,171,250	19,348,210	4,440,248	14,907,971	2. Bombay (Presidency)
8,301,310	7,711,082	16,012,392	3,837,169	12,175,173	Bombay
1,637,266	1,442,112	3,279,377	548,579	2,732,798	Sind
38,894	18,106	56,500	56,500	...	Aden
24,151,222	22,644,314	46,695,536	3,186,900	43,509,236	3. Bengal
23,787,746	21,568,042	45,375,787	4,805,465	40,570,322	4. United Provinces of Agra and Oudh
17,489,076	15,720,069	33,209,145	3,987,724	29,221,421	Agra
6,298,669	5,867,973	12,166,642	817,741	11,348,901	Oudh
11,306,265	9,378,759	20,685,024	2,212,191	18,472,833	5. Punjab
9,756,969	6,456,223	13,212,192	1,291,537	11,920,655	6. Burma
16,763,866	17,238,323	34,002,189	1,374,705	32,627,424	7. Bihar and Orissa
11,553,646	11,796,642	23,350,288	984,053	22,416,235	Bihar
2,950,793	2,618,080	4,968,873	174,449	4,794,424	Orissa
2,629,427	2,623,601	5,053,028	236,263	5,416,765	Chota Nagpur
6,951,399	6,961,361	13,912,760	1,393,267	12,519,493	8. Central Provinces and Berar
5,365,625	5,451,919	10,837,444	939,693	9,897,751	Central Provinces
1,566,874	1,500,442	3,075,316	453,874	2,621,742	Berar
3,961,109	3,046,121	7,006,230	178,145	7,428,065	9. Assam
1,228,316	1,022,024	2,251,340	335,649	1,915,401	10. North-West Frontier Province (District and Administered Territories)
255,014	165,634	420,648	69,948	350,700	11. Baluchistan
269,566	226,705	496,271	164,697	330,374	12. Ajmer-Merwara
89,501	74,337	163,838	8,841	154,997	13. Coorg
281,633	206,555	488,188	304,420	183,768	14. Delhi
20,793	6,393	27,086	...	27,086	15. Andamans and Nicobars
126,672,116	120,151,177	247,003,293	25,044,368	321,958,925	TOTAL, BRITISH TERRITORY

[Continued on next page

NO. 1.—AREA AND POPULATION OF BRITISH INDIA AND

Province or State	Number of Districts	Area in Square miles	Towns	Villages
STATES				
16. Assam State (Manipur)	8,466	1	1,318
17. Baluchistan States	80,410	3	2,187
18. Baroda State	6,127	47	2,902
18. Bengal States	5,434	5	4,544
20. Bihar and Orissa States	28,648	6	19,425
21. Bombay States	63,483	126	15,228
22. Central India States	51,531	51	21,790
23. Central Provinces States	31,176	7	9,552
24. Gwalior State	26,857	27	10,507
25. Hyderabad State	62,898	69	21,323
26. Kashmir State	84,258	37	9,215
27. Madras States	10,006	63	4,680
Cochin State	1,479	9	273
Travancore State	7,625	38	3,007
Other Madras States	1,502	1	510
28. Mysore State	29,475	105	16,868
29. North-West Frontier Province (Agencies and Tribal Areas)	25,500	...	...
30. Punjab States	27,069	40	11,103
31. Rajputana States	128,987	143	32,612
32. Sikkim State	1,818	...	407
33. United Provinces States	5,949	11	5,377
TOTAL, INDIAN STATES	711,032	756	197,138
GRAND TOTAL, INDIA	1,805,322	2,316	685,665

AREA AND POPULATION

INDIAN STATES (CENSUS OF 1921)—*contd*

PERSONS					Province or State
Males	Females	Total	Urban	Rural	
					STATES
188,119	184,897	364,016	80,003	804,013	16. Assam State (Manipur)
205,986	171,991	378,977	9,115	380,062	17. Baluchistan States
1,100,564	1,025,958	2,126,522	440,823	1,685,699	18. Baroda State
477,143	419,763	896,926	28,004	871,922	19. Bengal States
1,848,186	2,014,463	3,862,649	38,305	3,924,344	20. Bihar and Orissa States
3,769,962	3,639,497	7,409,459	1,216,693	6,192,766	21. Bombay States
3,068,962	2,928,061	5,997,023	550,554	5,446,469	22. Central India States
1,039,398	1,037,502	2,076,900	46,163	2,019,737	23. Central Provinces States
1,691,700	1,494,375	3,186,075	306,383	2,879,692	24. Gwalior State
6,345,071	6,126,690	12,471,770	1,167,297	11,304,473	25. Hyderabad State
1,757,123	1,563,396	3,320,519	231,693	3,088,825	26. Kashmir State
2,744,921	2,715,891	5,460,812	557,896	4,902,916	27. Madras States
482,969	498,121	979,090	127,141	851,949	Cochin State
2,033,553	1,973,509	4,007,062	404,854	3,602,208	Travancore State
229,409	245,761	475,170	36,101	439,069	Other Madras States
3,047,117	2,931,775	5,978,892	862,628	5,116,264	28. Mysore State
1,517,791	1,307,345	2,825,136	...	2,825,136	29. North-West Frontier Province (Agencies and Tribal Areas)
2,425,783	1,990,253	4,416,036	394,487	4,021,549	30. Punjab States
5,184,891	4,658,493	9,843,384	1,317,642	8,525,742	31. Rajputana States
41,482	40,229	81,711	...	81,731	32. Sikkim State
561,230	553,651	1,114,881	114,922	1,019,959	33. United Provinces States
37,123,456	34,815,740	71,939,197	7,430,908	64,508,289	TOTAL, INDIAN STATES
163,995,554	154,646,926	318,642,480	32,475,278	286,167,202	GRAND TOTAL, INDIA

VARIATION IN POPULATION

No. 2.—VARIATION IN POPULATION SINCE 1901.

Provinces or State	1921	1911	1901	VARIATION, INCREASE (+) OR DECREASE (—)			
				1911 to 1921		1901 to 1911	
				No.	Per cent.	No.	Per cent.
<i>Provinces</i>							
1. Madras	42,313,985	41,406,404	36,320,654	+913,561	+2·3	+2,175,750	+8·3
2. Bombay (Presidency)	18,343,219	18,686,266	18,674,289	-348,047	-1·8	+1,121,977	+6·0
Bombay	16,012,343	16,136,686	15,319,406	-124,324	-·6	+817,281	+5·3
Sind	3,270,377	3,513,436	3,210,910	-234,069	-6·7	+302,526	+9·4
Aden	55,600	46,165	43,974	+10,385	+22·4	+2,191	+5·0
3. Bengal	46,636,536	45,492,606	42,141,000	+1,312,931	+2·7	+3,341,546	+7·9
4. United Provinces of Agra and Oudh	45,375,787	46,307,490	47,313,339	-1,431,703	-3·1	-506,849	-1·1
Agra	32,209,145	34,249,468	34,460,171	-1,040,341	-3·0	-230,685	-·7
Oudh	13,166,642	12,058,022	12,853,168	-391,362	-3·1	-276,164	-2·1
5. Punjab	20,695,024	19,578,673	19,942,227	+1,106,451	+5·7	-363,654	-1·8
6. Burma	13,212,192	12,115,217	10,460,624	+1,096,975	+9·1	+1,624,593	+15·6
7. Bihar and Orissa	34,002,189	34,489,544	33,242,860	-487,355	-1·4	+1,246,664	+3·8
Bihar	23,380,288	23,762,429	23,360,309	-372,141	-1·6	+392,130	+1·7
Orissa	4,968,573	5,131,753	4,962,142	-162,560	-3·2	+146,611	+3·0
Chota Nagpur	5,653,028	5,605,362	4,900,409	+47,666	+·9	+704,933	+14·4
8. Central Provinces and Berar	13,912,700	13,918,158	11,971,326	-3,398	...	+1,944,830	+16·2
Central Provinces	10,837,444	10,868,096	9,217,312	-21,652	-·2	+1,641,684	+17·8
Berar	3,075,316	3,057,162	2,754,016	+18,154	+·6	+303,146	+11·0
9. Assam	7,606,280	6,714,200	5,842,480	+601,931	+13·3	+871,619	+14·9
10. North-West Frontier Province (District and Administered Territories)	2,251,340	2,198,933	2,041,534	+54,407	+2·5	+155,399	+7·6
11. Baluchistan	420,648	414,413	382,106	+6,236	+1·5	+32,306	+8·5
12. Ajmer-Merwara	495,271	501,366	476,913	-6,124	-1·4	+24,463	+5·1
13. Coorg	163,838	174,978	180,607	-11,138	-6·4	-5,631	-3·1
14. Delhi	488,188	413,447	405,409	+74,741	+18·1	+8,038	+2·0
15. Andamans and Nicobars	27,080	26,459	24,640	+627	+2·4	+1,810	+7·3
TOTAL, BRITISH TERRITORIES	247,003,293	243,933,178	231,260,098	+3,070,115	+1·3	+12,674,080	+5·5

VARIATION IN POPULATION

No. 2.—VARIATION IN POPULATION SINCE 1901—*contd.*

Provinces or State	1921	1911	1901	VARIATION, INCREASE (+) OR DECREASE (-)			
				1911 to 1921		1901 to 1911	
				No.	Per cent.	No.	Per cent.
<i>States and Agencies</i>							
16. Assam State (Manipur)	384,016	342,223	284,455	+37,794	+10.9	+61,753	+21.7
17. Baluchistan States	378,977	420,201	428,640	-41,314	-9.8	-8,349	-1.9
18. Baroda State	2,126,523	2,082,796	1,962,693	+63,724	+4.6	+80,106	+4.1
19. Bengal States	696,926	622,565	740,299	+74,361	+9.0	+82,266	+11.1
20. Bihar and Orissa States	3,959,689	3,945,209	3,314,474	+14,480	+4	+630,735	+19.0
21. Bombay States	7,406,429	7,368,061	6,893,920	+41,378	+3	+494,131	+7.2
22. Central India States	6,997,023	6,120,019	5,431,787	-131,994	-2.2	+697,232	+12.8
23. Central Provinces States	2,066,900	2,117,153	1,661,264	-50,253	-3.4	+456,889	+26.8
24. Gwalior State	3,194,073	3,227,961	3,066,038	-41,886	-1.3	+161,923	+5.3
25. Hyderabad State	12,471,770	13,374,676	11,141,143	-902,906	-8.1	+2,233,534	+20.0
26. Kashmir State	3,320,516	3,158,126	2,906,578	+162,392	+5.1	+282,549	+9.7
27. Madras States	5,460,512	4,811,941	4,186,086	+648,471	+13.5	+638,755	+14.9
Cochin State	979,080	918,110	812,085	+60,970	+6.6	+106,065	+13.1
Travancore State	4,066,062	3,428,975	2,962,167	+477,097	+16.8	+476,818	+16.2
Other Madras States	475,170	464,766	423,904	+40,414	+9.2	+40,353	+9.6
28. Mysore State	5,979,892	5,906,193	5,539,399	+472,999	+5.0	+266,794	+4.8
29. North-West Frontier Province (Agencies and Tribal Areas)	2,825,136	1,632,064	83,962	+1,203,043	+74.2	+1,533,132	+1,831.9
30. Punjab States	4,416,036	4,212,794	4,424,368	+203,242	+4.8	-211,604	-4.8
31. Rajputana States	9,844,384	10,530,452	9,863,366	-686,048	-6.5	+677,066	+6.9
32. Sikkim State	81,721	87,920	69,016	-6,199	-7.1	+18,906	+49.0
33. United Provinces States	1,154,891	1,169,874	1,163,454	-54,993	-4.6	+26,420	+2.3
TOTAL, INDIAN STATES	71,980,187	71,229,218	63,101,968	+716,969	+1.0	+8,121,290	+13.0
GRAND TOTAL, INDIA.	318,943,480	316,156,396	294,361,066	+3,786,094	+1.2	+20,795,340	+7.1

DENSITY OF POPULATION

No. 3.—DENSITY OF THE POPULATION ACCORDING TO ADMINISTRATIVE DIVISIONS
(CENSUS OF 1921).

Administrative Divisions*	TAHSILS WITH A POPULATION PER SQUARE MILE OF									
	Under 150		150-300		300-450		450-600		600 and over	
	Area.	Pop.	Area.	Pop.	Area.	Pop.	Area.	Pop.	Area.	Pop.
	per cent.	per cent.	per cent.	per cent.	per cent.	per cent.	per cent.	per cent.	per cent.	per cent.
Ajmer-Merwara †	...	...	100.0	100.0	...	...	...	...	...	...
Assam	73.1	30.0	14.0	23.8	7.8	22.0	2.0	7.6	3.1	16.6
Baluchistan	100.0	100.0	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Bengal	13.4	1.0	7.8	3.1	19.8	13.6	19.4	17.6	33.3	65.7
Bihar and Orissa	36.0	10.0	33.5	21.9	13.9	15.6	7.3	11.3	17.8	41.3
Bombay	60.4	29.0	32.3	44.3	5.5	12.6	3	9	1.0	13.3
Burma	92.4	76.1	7.6	23.9	...	...	...	...	...	...
Central Provinces and Berar	70.5	49.6	27.7	45.5	1.6	4.9	...	...	...	...
Coorg	86.0	77.9	14.0	32.1	...	...	...	...	...	...
Delhi	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	100.0	100.0
Madras	30.1	9.7	26.1	17.9	22.6	28.0	13.0	24.0	7.3	20.4
N.-W. Frontier Provinces	88.6	71.6	5.1	9.5	5.1	13.7	1.2	5.2	...	...
Punjab	36.0	13.6	39.4	41.4	16.0	27.4	4.6	11.3	1.8	6.3
United Provinces of Agra and Oudh	19.7	4.2	12	6.5	19.5	16.3	23.4	35.1	19.9	35.9
Baroda State	22.6	7.8	48.3	43.6	23.4	31.5	3.6	4.8	3.1	12.3
Central India States	100.0	100.0	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Cochin State	...	...	...	...	64.3	31.0	...	...	45.7	69.0
Gwalior State	76.4	68.8	19.9	31.9	1.8	5.3	...	...	...	...
Hyderabad State	53.8	36.8	46.8	53.8	5	1.0	...	2	1	3.2
Kashmir State	89.2	34.7	6.3	43.6	2.3	19.4	2	2.3	...	...
Mysore State	36.2	30.3	53.8	66.6	19.8	17.4	...	...	2	6.8
Rajputana State †	83.0	62.0	17.0	38.0	...	...	...	...	...	...
Travancore State	32.6	5.0	7.4	2.7	16.3	10.9	11.3	11.4	33.4	70.0
TOTAL, INDIA	63.3	19.3	19.8	23.3	7.6	16.2	4.9	14.3	5.4	26.9

* The figures for Provinces are inclusive of the States attached to them except in the case of the North-West Frontier Province, where they are for British territory only, and Madras, where they exclude Cochin and Travancore.

† In Ajmer-Merwara and Rajputana details for Tahsils are not available. In the former area the District, and in the latter the State, has been taken as the unit.

POPULATION OF TOWNS AND VILLAGES

No. 4.—TOWNS AND VILLAGES CLASSIFIED BY POPULATION (Contd.)

Class	INDIA		PROVINCES		STATES ⁹	
	No.	Population	No.	Population	No.	Population
Under 500 inhabitants	517,036	95,963,313	864,134	69,541,219	152,898	26,442,095
500—1,000	105,017	73,008,797	22,265	57,341,499	22,752	15,687,308
1,000—3,000	47,242	64,294,323	38,313	53,212,170	8,929	11,082,153
3,000—5,000	15,965	45,085,371	13,194	37,374,593	2,770	7,710,878
5,000—10,000	1,871	11,428,386	1,500	9,902,636	371	2,525,697
10,000—20,000	517	6,966,301	401	5,443,483	116	1,522,818
20,000—50,000	198	5,866,532	158	4,694,815	40	1,171,717
50,000—100,000	55	3,608,189	43	2,683,064	12	921,125
100,000 and over	34	3,083,124	29	7,156,076	5	897,046
Encampments, boat and railway population unclassified	...	690,665	...	542,211	...	141,454
Area in which village statistics were not recorded	46	2,024,729	46	99,593	...	2,925,136
TOTAL	687,981	318,942,480	600,088	247,003,233	187,893	71,939,187

Cities	Population 1921	PERCENTAGE OF VARIATION		No. of persons per square mile in 1921	No. of Females per 1,000 Males in 1921
		1911—1921	1872—1921		
Calcutta with Suburbs	1,327,647	+4'3	...	31,413	500
Bombay	1,175,914	+20'1	+22'5	48,995	524
Madras	526,941	+1'6	+23'5	18,169	908
Agra	185,532	...	+24'5	11,009	783
Ahmedabad	274,007	+17'7	+113'3	24,809	733
Ajmer	113,513	+31'7	+132'9†	6,677	679
Allahabad	187,220	-3'4	+9'6	10,260	763
Amritsar	180,216	+4'9	+8'5†	14,021	684
Bangalore Civil and Military Station	237,406	+25'3	+66'6	20,931	882
Bareilly	129,459	...	+29'8	16,800	617
Benares	196,447	-3'6	+11'3	19,290	889
Cawnpore	216,426	+21'3	+71'9	22,620	667
Dacca	119,450	+10'0	+74'1	17,566	774
Delhi	304,420	+30'7	+76'5†	19,644	672
Hyderabad	404,187	-19'4	+10'0†	7,925	286
Jaipur	120,207	-13'3	-16'7†	40,089	667
Jubbulpore	108,793	+8'1	+96'1	7,252	761
Karachi	216,883	+42'9	+282'3	19,716	629
Lahore	281,781	+23'2	+79'2†	9,716	571
Lucknow	240,566	-4'6	-12'9	1,360	774
Madura	138,894	+2'8	+185'9	17,106	976
Mandalay	148,917	+7'7	-31'1*	5,817	915
Meerut	112,609	+5'1	+50'2	15,542	707
Nagpur	145,193	+43'2	+71'9	7,259	864
Patna	119,976	-11'9	-24'5	7,896	824
Peshawar	104,453	+6'7	+30'6†	34,617	610
Poona	214,798	+13'8	+48'8	5,369	813
Rangoon	341,963	+16'6	+246'4	4,500	444
Rawalpindi	101,142	+17'0	+90'9	...	441
Sbolapur	119,581	+94'9	+123'0	17,083	584
Shrinagar	141,735	+8'9	+19'1*	15,653	850
Surat	117,434	+2'2	+8'9	39,144	902
Trichinopoly	120,432	-2'5	+57'4	13,622	938

* Relates to the period 1891-1921.
† Relates to the period 1881-1921.

POPULATION OF CITIES

FOR CITIES (INCLUDING CANTONMENTS).

Proportion of Foreign born per 1,000, in 1921	Hindus	Muhammadans	Christians	Others	Cities
629	940,941	325,093	48,680	17,933	Calcutta with Suburbs
940	837,900	184,685	68,170	85,360	Bombay
355	437,723	53,163	44,161	1,865	Madras
119	119,436	58,392	4,976	4,728	Agra
397	199,596	53,926	2,405	19,178	Ahmedabad
537	52,088	58,470	3,193	4,761	Ajmer
268	106,167	49,439	6,266	1,346	Allahabad
181	65,313	71,180	1,446	22,279	Amritsar
340	86,068	25,074	26,691	1,112	Bangalore Civil and Military Station
128	68,467	60,260	3,309	2,633	Bareilly
140	140,956	55,424	1,475	592	Benares
425	154,036	55,797	8,375	1,228	Cawnpore
140	69,146	46,325	710	270	Dacca
460	174,303	114,704	8,791	6,622	Delhi
275	211,589	174,626	19,717	4,355	Hyderabad
63	78,468	35,177	181	6,391	Jaipur
368	75,755	24,312	6,316	2,410	Jubbulpore
605	100,633	100,486	9,649	6,115	Karachi
440	107,793	149,044	11,287	13,667	Lahore
229	136,591	95,139	7,486	1,351	Lucknow
179	121,264	10,298	7,932	...	Madura
209	10,995	16,373	4,160	117,389	Mandalay
210	61,418	52,589	4,803	4,019	Meerut
258	118,155	16,988	4,502	5,548	Nagpur
160	90,248	28,200	1,274	254	Patna
348	20,981	73,693	3,414	6,175	Peshawar
373	170,742	23,678	13,588	6,693	Poona
677	125,002	61,954	25,309	129,697	Rangoon
532	35,279	47,653	8,111	10,090	Rawalpindi
391	94,367	21,792	1,845	1,607	Sholapur
31	36,017	110,935	239	644	Stranagar
183	69,801	24,281	533	9,019	Surat
179	88,373	18,429	16,595	28	Trichinopoly

POPULATION OF CHIEF TOWNS

No. 6.—POPULATION OF PRINCIPAL TOWNS (CENSUS OF 1921).

(Names of Towns in Indian States are in Italics)

Town	Province or Agency	District or State	TOTAL POPULATION	
			1921	Comparison with Census of 1911
1. Calcutta with Suburbs and Howrah.	Bengal	.....	1,327,567	+65,269
Calcutta and Fort	.....	Calcutta	907,951	+11,784
Cossipore and Chitpore	.....	24 Parganas	56,474	+8,296
Manicktola	.....	24 Parganas	67,873	+13,805
Garden Reach	.....	24 Parganas	45,587	+273
Howrah	.....	Howrah	195,301	+16,395
2. Bombay	Bombay	Bombay	1,175,914	+196,469
3. Madras and Cantonment	Madras	Madras	528,911	+8,251
4. <i>Hyderabad and Cantonment</i>	Hyderabad	Hyderabad	404,187	-98,436
5. Rangoon and Cantonment	Burma	Rangoon	341,962	+48,646
6. Lucknow and Cantonment	United Provinces	Lucknow	240,566	-11,548
7. Delhi and Cantonment	Delhi	.....	304,420	+71,583
8. Lahore and Cantonment	Punjab	Lahore	281,731	+58,094
9. Ahmedabad and Cantonment	Bombay	Ahmedabad	274,007	+41,230
10. Benares and Cantonment	United Provinces	Benares	198,447	-5,357
11. Agra and Cantonment	United Provinces	Agra	185,532	+83
12. Cawnpore and Cantonment	United Provinces	Cawnpore	216,436	+37,879
13. Allahabad and Cantonment	United Provinces	Allahabad	157,220	-14,477
14. Poona and Cantonment	Bombay	Poona	214,796	+26,095
15. Amritsar and Cantonment	Punjab	Amritsar	160,219	+7,462
16. Karachi and Cantonment	Bombay	Karachi	216,853	+64,960
17. Mandalay and Cantonment	Burma	Mandalay	148,917	+10,618
18. <i>Jaipur</i>	Rajputana	Jaipur	120,207	-16,891
19. Patna	Bihar and Orissa	Patna	119,976	-16,177
20. Madura	Madras	Madura	136,894	+3,779
21. Bareilly and Cantonment	United Provinces	Bareilly	129,459	-3
22. <i>Srinagar and Cantonment</i>	Kashmir	Kashmir, South	141,735	+15,391
23. Trichinopoly and Cantonment	Madras	Trichinopoly	120,422	-3,090
24. Meerut and Cantonment	United Provinces	Meerut	122,609	+5,973
25. Surat and Cantonment	Bombay	Surat	117,434	+2,566
26. Dacca	Bengal	Dacca	119,450	+10,899
27. Nagpur	Central Provinces and Berar	Nagpur	145,193	+43,770
28. <i>Bangalore Civil and Military Station</i>	Mysore	Bangalore	237,496	+48,011
29. Jubbulpore and Cantonment	Central Provinces and Berar	Jubbulpore	108,793	+8,142
30. <i>Baroda and Cantonment</i>	Baroda	Baroda	94,712	-4,633
31. Multan and Cantonment	Punjab	Multan	84,806	-14,437
32. Peshawar and Cantonment	N.-W. F. Province	Peshawar	104,452	+6,517
33. <i>Bangalore City</i>	Mysore	Bangalore	...	...
34. Rawalpindi and Cantonment	Punjab	Rawalpindi	101,142	+14,659

POPULATION OF CHIEF TOWNS

No. 6.—POPULATION OF PRINCIPAL TOWNS (CENSUS OF 1921)—*contd.*

(Names of Towns in Indian States are in Italics)

Town	Province or Agency	District or State	TOTAL POPULATION	
			1921	Comparison with Census of 1911
35. <i>Ajmer</i>	Ajmer-Merwara	Ajmer	118,512	+ 87,290
36. <i>Moradabad</i>	United Provinces	Moradabad	92,671	+ 1,553
37. <i>Ambala and Cantonment</i>	Punjab	Umbala	76,326	- 3,206
38. <i>Calicut and Cantonment</i>	Madras	Malabar	62,334	+ 3,917
39. <i>Hyderabad and Cantonment</i>	Bombay	Hyderabad	81,636	+ 5,836
40. <i>Imphal</i>	Assam	Manipur	80,003	+ 3,353
41. <i>Bhagalpur</i>	Bihar and Orissa	Bhagalpur	68,878	- 8,471
42. <i>Rampur and Cantonment</i>	United Provinces	Rampur	78,156	- 1,160
43. <i>Shahjahanpur</i>	United Provinces	Shahjahanpur	72,616	+ 958
44. <i>Mysore</i>	Mysore	Mysore	83,951	+ 13,644
45. <i>Jhansi and Cantonment</i>	United Provinces	Jhansi	66,423	- 3,770
46. <i>Jullundur and Cantonment</i>	Punjab	Jullundur	71,008	+ 1,690
47. <i>Sialkot and Cantonment</i>	Punjab	Sialkot	70,619	+ 5,750
48. <i>Koil (Aligarh)</i>	United Provinces	Aligarh	66,968	+ 619
49. <i>Kumbakonam</i>	Madras	Tanjore	60,700	- 3,947
50. <i>Trivandrum and Cantonment</i>	Madras	Travancore	72,734	+ 9,223
51. <i>Saharanpur</i>	United Provinces	Saharanpur	62,261	- 659
52. <i>Darbhanga</i>	Bihar and Orissa	Darbhanga	53,700	- 8,928
53. <i>Hobli</i>	Bombay	Dharwar	69,206	+ 7,766
54. <i>Sholapur</i>	Bombay	Sholapur	119,591	+ 69,236
55. <i>Bhatsagar</i>	Bombay	Kathiawar	50,392	- 1,302
56. <i>Tanjore</i>	Madras	Tanjore	59,913	- 428
57. <i>Nagapatam</i>	Madras	Tanjore	54,016	- 6,152
58. <i>Farukhabad-eum-Fatehgarh and Cantonment</i>	United Provinces	Farukhabad	51,567	- 8,090
59. <i>Jodhpur (Major)</i>	Rajputana	Marwar	73,430	- 6,376
60. <i>Salem</i>	Madras	Salem	52,244	- 6,909
61. <i>Muntra and Cantonment</i>	United Provinces	Muntra	52,840	- 5,343
62. <i>Mealmeln</i>	Burma	Amherst	61,301	+ 3,719
63. <i>Gorakhpur</i>	United Provinces	Gorakhpur	57,985	+ 1,093
64. <i>Cuddalore</i>	Madras	S. Arcot	50,527	- 6,047
65. <i>Bhopal</i>	Central India	Bhopal	45,094	- 11,110
66. <i>Bikaner</i>	Rajputana	Bikaner	69,410	+ 13,584
67. <i>Fyzabad-eum-Ajodhya and Cantonment</i>	United Provinces	Fyzabad	56,620	+ 1,066
68. <i>Cozabada</i>	Madras	Godavari	53,348	- 763
69. <i>Shikarpur</i>	Bombay	Sukkur	55,503	+ 1,559
70. <i>Cojjeveram</i>	Madras	Chingleput	61,776	+ 7,312
71. <i>Cuttack</i>	Bihar and Orissa	Cuttack	51,007	- 1,521
72. <i>Ferozpur and Cantonment</i>	Punjab	Ferozpur	54,351	+ 3,515
73. <i>Bhatpara</i>	Bengal	24-Parganas	66,603	+ 15,195

Province, State or Agency.	Hindus	Sikhs	Jains	Buddhists	Parseis
<i>Provinces</i>					
1. Madras	37,811,234 88'64	5	25,403 '06	1,316	529
2. Bombay (including Sind and Aden)	14,916,286 76'53	8,319 '04	214,709 '11	1,806 '01	83,019 '43
3. Bengal	20,206,859 49'27	2,363	12,963 '03	265,604 '57	707
4. United Provinces	38,610,462 85'09	14,334 '03	67,887 '15	498	925 '01
5. Punjab	6,579,260 37'39	2,294,207 11'09	34,433 '17	3,230 '02	493
6. Burma	435,150 3'68	4,843 '04	1,135 '01	11,201,943 85'06	330
7. Bihar and Orissa	28,166,459 82'84	1,475 '01	4,311 '01	28	85
8. Central Provinces and Berar	11,022,044 33'54	1,530 '01	63,286 '49	28	1,733 '01
9. Assam	4,132,968 54'34	988 '01	3,397 '04	13,162 '17	16
10. North-West Frontier Province (Districts and Administered Territories.)	149,881 6'66	28,040 '25	3	...	20
11. Baluchistan	38,678 9'29	7,645 '82	17	160 '04	154 '04
12. Ajmer-Merwara	364,341 73'59	219 '05	18,422 3'72	1	211 '04
13. Coorg	126,697 77'33	...	202 '19	14 '01	...
14. Delhi	325,551 46'69	2,764 '57	4,688 '96	6	73 '01
16. Andamans and Nicobars	9,480 32'78	390 '44	...	2,652 9'79	...
TOTAL, BRITISH TERRITORY	163,144,700 66'06	2,367,021 '96	465,856 '18	11,400,915 4'65	83,464 '04
<i>States</i>					
16. Assam State (Manipur)	230,162 59'94	21 '01	106 '03	358 '09	...
17. Baluchistan States	12,670 3'34	96 '03	...	...	1
18. Baroda State	1,742,340 81'66	70	43,223 2'03	1	7,530 '36
19. Bengal States	605,570 47'53	17	506 '06	10,165 1'13	3
20. Bihar and Orissa States	3,438,538 36'84	83	299 '01	1,243 '03	9
21. Bombay States	6,216,449 37'96	737 '01	266,941 3'50	44	2,453 '03
22. Central India States	5,210,721 80'89	827 '01	44,431 '74	10	950 '09
23. Central Provinces States	1,510,452 73'08	163 '01	1,508 '07	...	24
24. Gwalior State	2,806,091 38'08	661 '02	39,906 1'22	...	255 '01
25. Hyderabad State	10,657,256 85'45	2,736 '02	18,594 '15	10	1,400 '01
26. Kashmir State	692,641 20'83	39,507 1'19	520 '02	37,685 1'14	7
27. Madras States	3,626,975 66'43	...	134	42	6
28. Mysore State	5,481,759 91'69	134	20,732 '35	1,319 '02	217
29. North-West Frontier Province (Agencies and Tribal Areas)	24,863 45'63	4,858 3'92	...	116 '21	...
30. Punjab States	2,220,391 59'28	813,089 18'41	6,589 '16	2,682 '06	38
31. Rajputana States	3,189,669 82'99	8,703 '09	279,722 3'04	...	336
32. Sikkim State	54,535 66'73	...	7	26,799 32'73	1
33. United Provinces States	888,217 78'26	32	224 '02	...	...
TOTAL, INDIAN STATES	53,589,866 77'43	971,762 1'26	722,741 1'04	80,453 '12	13,314 '02
GRAND TOTAL, INDIA	216,734,586 63'66	3,238,803 1'03	1,178,596 '37	11,671,268 3'66	101,778 '03

Note.—Figures in italics represent percentages.

(a) The total population shown in this table is less than that shown in tables Nos. 1 and 2, owing to the omission of tracts in Burma who were

according to RELIGION (CENSUS of 1921).

Muhamma- dians	Christians	Jews	Animist	Minor Reli- gion and Religions not returned	TOTAL	Province, State or Agency
						<i>Provinces</i>
1,840,428 671	1,361,464 329	45	578,366 137	83	42,316,965 100	1. Madras
3,820,163 1974	204,617 137	15,979 08	122,989 64	142	19,346,319 100	2. Bombay (including Sind and Aden)
25,210,802 5329	147,061 31	1,851	846,780 181	1,556	46,686,536 100	3. Bengal
6,481,032 1428	200,706 44	41	...	12	45,975,787 100	4. United Provinces
11,444,321 6533	320,050 159	19	...	12	20,688,024 100	5. Punjab
500,532 380	257,106 136	1,135	702,587 434	14,222	13,160,099(a) 100	6. Burma
3,690,182 1086	257,129 76	21	1,681,000 523	1,009	34,002,189 100	7. Bihar and Orissa
563,574 406	41,445 30	54	1,614,013	4	13,012,780 100	8. Central Provinces and Betar
2,202,460 3896	128,056 108	11	1,124,809 1479	263	7,606,220 100	9. Assam
2,062,786 9162	10,610 47	...	...	...	2,251,340 100	10. North-West Frontier Province (Districts and Administered Territories)
367,282 8731	6,678 185	19	...	5	420,646 100	11. Baluchistan
101,776 2056	5,631 112	25	4,736 96	9	496,371 100	12. Ajmer-Merwara
13,021 795	3,182 194	...	20,722 1265	...	163,638 100	13. Coorg
141,758 2504	13,820 273	17	...	2	488,188 100	14. Delhi
4,104 1816	1,686 696	...	9,174 3387	300	27,086 100	15. Andamane and Nicobars
59,444,331 2407	3,027,681 1230	19,221 01	6,904,167 280	17,745	246,960,300(a) 100	TOTAL, BRITISH TERRITORY
						<i>States</i>
17,467 466	4,030 106	...	131,832 2433	...	384,016 100	16. Assam State (Manipur)
366,105 8663	...	...	...	...	378,977 100	17. Baluchistan States
162,328 703	7,421 36	27	163,077 787	5	2,126,523 100	18. Baroda State
275,322 3070	1,988 22	...	3,265 36	...	806,928 100	19. Bengal States
16,005 40	46,227 117	...	456,384 1154	240	3,959,663 100	20. Bihar and Orissa States
840,675 1136	14,145 19	933	66,842 191	01	7,400,429 100	21. Bombay States
331,520 653	9,062 15	39	390,469 666	4	5,997,023 100	22. Central India States
18,466 89	36,273 176	...	500,033 2413	...	2,066,900 100	23. Central Provinces States
170,663 555	1,649 06	1	101,629 607	...	3,186,075 100	24. Gwalior State
1,206,277 1041	62,656 80	4	430,748 346	...	12,471,770 100	25. Hyderabad State
2,548,514 7675	1,554 05	...	...	1	3,330,513 100	26. Kashmir State
363,032 606	1,454,717 2664	1,441	13,005 107	...	5,460,312 100	27. Madras States
340,461 570	71,395 119	96	62,631 106	6	5,978,892 100	28. Mysore State
21,337 3917	3,306 607	...	...	...	54,470 (a) 100	29. North-West Frontier Province (Agencies and Tribal Areas)
1,369,062 3100	3,589 09	...	...	1	4,416,036 100	30. Punjab States
900,341 976	4,911 06	26	480,670 488	...	9,844,384 100	31. Rajputana States
20 03	370 46	...	...	...	61,721 100	32. Sikkim State
243,935 2160	2,473 22	...	...	...	1,134,881 100	33. United Provinces States
9,296,002 1843	1,726,183 260	2,557	2,870,444 416	280	60,168,821(a) 100	TOTAL, INDIAN STATES
68,783,233 2174	4,754,064 151	21,778 01	9,774,811 509	18,004 01	316,128,721(a) 100	GRAND TOTAL, INDIA

of 2,770,666 persons in the North-West Frontier Province (Agencies and Tribal Areas) and 43,09 persons in certain not enumerated by religion.

RELIGIONS OF POPULATION

No. 7.—DISTRIBUTION of POPULATION

Province, State or Agency.	Hindus	Sikhs	Jains	Buddhists	Parsees			
Provinces								
1. Madras	37,511,234	5	25,403	1,316	529			
2. Bombay (including Sind, Baluchistan, and the States of Kathiawar, Kutch, and the States of the Western Ghats)	14,518,236	8,310	214,700	1,806	83,019			
Hindu—								
(a) Brahminic	316,280,630	6,541	217,337,943	6,931	207,060,657	7,034	-0.5	+5.0
(b) Arya	467,678	15	248,445	8	93,410	3	+32.1	+185.4
(c) Brahmo	6,386	0.2	5,804	0.18	4,050	0.14	+16.1	+35.9
Sikh	3,235,603	102	3,014,466	96	3,195,330	75	+7.4	+37.3
Jain	1,175,386	37	1,246,182	40	1,354,143	45	-5.6	-6.4
Buddhist	11,571,266	366	10,731,453	342	9,476,769	323	+7.9	+13.1
Parsee	101,275	3	100,090	3	94,190	3	+1.7	+6.3
Muslim India	66,735,233	2,174	66,647,399	2,126	62,468,077	2,122	+3.1	+6.7
Christian	4,774,064	151	3,876,203	124	2,923,241	90	+23.7	+32.6
Jewish	21,778	0.7	20,980	0.7	18,228	0.6	+3.8	+15.1
Animistic	9,774,611	309	10,296,166	328	8,584,148	292	-5.1	+19.9
Minor or not returned	18,004	0.6	37,101	1	120,000	4	-31.5	-71.4
Total	316,328,721	10,000	313,647,640	10,000	294,361,056	10,000	+0.8	+6.5

RELIGIONS OF POPULATION

according to RELIGION (CENSUS of 1921).

Muhamma- dane	Christians	Jews	Animist	Minor Reli- gion and Religions not returned	TOTAL	Province, State or Agency			
2,940,486 671	1,361,484 329	45	576,906 137	93	42,318,965 100	<i>Provinces</i>			
3,820,163 1974	264,917 137	15,970 08	122,939 64	142	19,346,319 100	1. Madras			
25,210,492	147,061	1861	645,000	...	...	2. Bombay (including Sind and Aden)			

Anglican	60,389	28,370	18,764	18,477	196,936	190,244	533,180	402,752
Protestant (Unsectarian or sect not specified).	5,126	2,179	1,765	1,908	31,935	31,001	73,909	32,190
Armenian	698	399	10	18	69	67	1,467	1,300
Baptist	1,498	1,226	1,529	1,561	222,946	215,619	444,479	337,226
Congregationalist	194	156	155	259	62,467	59,785	129,016	135,265
Greek	122	44	12	11	27	21	237	594
Lutheran	214	195	184	154	119,686	120,353	240,816	218,500
Methodist	4,080	2,037	1,084	1,897	109,353	96,764	208,135	171,844
Presbyterian	7,606	2,268	691	736	127,898	115,637	254,838	181,130
Quaker	10	10	...	...	535	461	1,036	1,245
Roman-Catholic	21,033	11,069	20,051	28,440	876,069	857,808	1,623,079	1,490,863
Romo-Syrian	1	...	61	53	217,038	205,515	423,968	413,143
Salvationist	99	100	16	39	46,737	41,881	88,922	52,407
Syrian (Jacobite and others)	58	65	5	17	188,826	178,007	367,588	315,162
Other Sects and those not returned.	3,764	2,429	3,309	2,834	60,012	76,156	168,504	32,693
TOTAL	124,961	50,746	56,642	56,399	2,374,437	2,169,869	4,753,174†	3,878,208

*The term "Anglo-Indian" is used to designate the persons hitherto known as Eurasian.

† Excludes 890 persons (males), denominational details not being available for these persons in the North-West Frontier Province (Agencies and Tribal Areas.)

RELIGIONS OF POPULATION

No. 10.—TERRITORIAL DISTRIBUTION OF CHRISTIANS ACCORDING TO RACE
(CENSUS OF 1921).

Race	British Provinces	Madras	Bombay Presidency	Bengal	United Provinces	Punjab
Europeans	156,349	10,789	33,541	21,637	25,134	21,588
Anglo-Indians*	96,672	23,481	10,404	22,233	9,263	4,176
Indians	2,775,660	1,327,215	220,972	102,211	166,319	303,336
TOTAL	3,307,861	1,361,464	264,917	147,061	200,706	329,060

	Burma.	Bihar and Orissa.	Central Provinces and Berar.	Assam.	N.-W. F. Province.	Other Provinces.
Europeans	6,030	6,228	5,817	2,723	8,300	10,923
Anglo-Indians*	16,658	4,096	3,422	466	200	1,464
Indians	231,618	243,800	32,206	124,647	2,030	17,910
TOTAL	257,106	257,129	41,445	128,056	10,610	30,357

	States and Agencies.	Baroda.	Bihar and Orissa States.	Bombay States.	Central India States.	Central Provinces States.	Hyderabad.	Madras States.	Mysore.	Rajputana States.	Other States.
Europeans	19,388	103	84	270	3,613	75	3,600	470	6,598	840	3,443
Anglo-Indians*	17,149	44	30	139	472	152	2,237	6,014	6,778	641	663
Indians	1,688,736	7,274	46,115	13,736	5,077	36,046	56,726	1,446,233	67,710	3,430	14,377
TOTAL	1,725,993	7,421	46,229	14,146	9,062	36,273	61,656	1,454,717	71,396	4,911	18,484

* The term "Anglo-Indian" is used to designate the persons hitherto known as Eurasian.

RESIDENCE, SEX AND CIVIL CONDITION OF POPULATION 19
 No. 11.—DISTRIBUTION OF POPULATION BY MAIN PROVINCES AND STATES
 ACCORDING TO SEX, AND CIVIL CONDITION (CENSUS OF 1921).

Province or State	Sex	CIVIL CONDITION			TOTAL POPULATION
		Unmarried	Married	Widowed	
Provinces—					
Madras	Males	11,083,217	8,804,089	917,863	20,805,169
	Females	7,996,806	9,404,618	4,046,812	21,448,236
Bombay (including Sind and Aden).	Males	4,993,608	4,833,020	690,341	10,516,969
	Females	3,052,416	4,436,995	1,681,849	9,171,260
Bengal	Males	12,610,071	10,735,789	905,383	24,251,243
	Females	7,721,774	10,378,480	4,444,050	22,544,304
United Provinces	Males	10,762,558	10,842,080	2,173,068	23,777,706
	Females	6,880,811	10,980,698	3,746,833	21,588,342
Punjab	Males	6,117,667	4,211,650	976,948	11,306,265
	Females	3,840,165	4,300,899	1,287,705	9,428,769
Burma	Males	3,784,306	2,621,696	340,514	(a) 6,746,516
	Females	3,378,478	2,423,306	731,739	(b) 6,465,223
Bihar and Orissa	Males	7,440,723	8,271,205	1,051,941	16,763,869
	Females	5,464,096	8,662,917	3,211,310	17,338,323
Central Provinces and Bihar	Males	3,097,727	3,422,862	481,010	6,961,599
	Females	2,308,630	3,406,779	1,165,892	6,881,301
Assam	Males	2,202,258	1,654,400	304,451	4,161,109
	Females	1,658,203	1,513,617	573,301	3,745,121
North-West Frontier Provinces	Males	708,827	461,390	64,099	1,234,316
	Females	448,361	464,001	118,682	1,030,044
Total, British Provinces	Males	62,925,227	55,919,859	7,827,792	* 126,672,878
	Females	42,720,623	56,209,924	21,030,509	120,961,056

* Not enumerated by civil condition:—200,238 males and 170,130 females.
 (a) Includes 21,453 males not enumerated according to civil condition.
 (b) Includes 21,640 females not enumerated according to civil condition.

[Continued on next page

RESIDENCE, SEX AND CIVIL CONDITION OF POPULATION

No. 11.—DISTRIBUTION OF POPULATION BY MAIN PROVINCES AND STATES
ACCORDING TO SEX, AND CIVIL CONDITION (CENSUS OF 1921)—*contd.*

Province or State	Sex	CIVIL CONDITION			TOTAL POPULATION
		Unmarried	Married	Widowed	
States—					
Baroda	Males	507,901	500,410	92,253	1,100,564
	Females	840,073	514,434	170,946	1,025,958
Bihar and Orissa States	Males	1,053,317	814,456	79,413	1,946,186
	Females	861,073	827,350	325,080	2,013,453
Bombay States	Males	1,838,121	1,651,581	280,280	3,769,982
	Females	1,289,923	1,718,034	631,510	3,639,467
Central India States	Males	1,415,777	1,422,764	290,421	3,068,962
	Females	961,347	1,427,772	518,942	2,928,061
Central Provinces States	Males	516,160	459,627	53,602	1,029,389
	Females	424,095	477,345	136,062	1,037,502
Hyderabad	Males	2,869,420	3,022,860	422,791	6,345,071
	Females	1,893,612	3,029,398	1,203,689	6,126,699
Kashmir	Males	911,986	706,736	105,950	(a) 1,757,122
	Females	604,284	743,980	180,702	(b) 1,563,396
Madras States	Males	1,577,622	1,064,940	102,350	2,744,912
	Females	1,273,379	1,078,487	363,525	2,715,391
Mysore	Males	1,675,293	1,185,010	186,839	3,047,117
	Females	1,146,955	1,196,121	588,699	2,931,775
Punjab States	Males	1,256,999	940,690	228,094	2,425,783
	Females	749,872	859,373	290,008	1,909,253
Rajputana States	Males	2,651,196	2,046,415	487,280	5,184,891
	Females	1,647,040	2,129,155	883,280	4,659,475
United Provinces States	Males	255,568	279,705	45,957	581,230
	Females	165,941	295,694	92,116	553,651
Total, Indian States	Males	17,759,995	15,138,895	2,510,600	* 32,133,498
	Females	12,120,572	15,383,297	5,894,338	34,816,749
TOTAL	Males	80,685,132	71,067,754	14,338,392	† 168,995,554
	Females	64,941,195	71,563,131	26,834,838	154,946,926
TOTAL		136,526,327	142,650,885	37,173,230	(c) 318,943,480

* Not enumerated by civil condition:—Males 1,714,038 and Females 1,507,632.

† Includes 32,641 males not enumerated according to civil condition.

(b) " 28,460 females not " " " "

(c) " 3,522,083 persons not " " " "

RELIGION, SEX AND CIVIL CONDITION OF POPULATION 21

No. 12.—DISTRIBUTION OF POPULATION ACCORDING TO RELIGION, SEX AND CIVIL CONDITION (CENSUS OF 1921).

Religion	Sex	CIVIL CONDITION			TOTAL POPULATION
		Unmarried	Married	Widowed	
Hindu	Males	63,143,924	50,114,175	7,631,798	110,889,897
		47'92	46'20	6'88	100
	Females	35,147,928	50,423,822	20,250,075	106,821,825
		33'21	47'65	19'14	100
	TOTAL	88,291,852	100,537,997	27,981,873	216,711,722
		40'74	46'39	13'87	100
Sikh	Males	1,017,127	655,302	171,544	1,843,973
		55'16	35'54	9'30	100
	Females	541,569	663,336	168,571	1,303,476
		38'87	47'60	13'53	100
	TOTAL	1,558,696	1,318,638	360,115	3,237,449
		48'15	40'73	11'12	100
Jain	Males	309,395	239,513	61,371	610,279
		50'70	39'25	10'05	100
	Females	185,514	238,808	143,095	567,417
		32'64	42'02	25'34	100
	TOTAL	494,909	478,321	205,366	1,178,596
		14'99	40'63	17'43	100
Buddhist	Males	3,240,118	2,174,979	300,314	5,715,411
		56'68	38'07	5'25	100
	Females	2,068,400	2,193,702	672,913	5,855,084
		51'04	37'47	11'49	100
	TOTAL	5,308,518	4,368,681	973,227	11,671,235
		53'83	37'76	8'41	100
Parsee	Males	29,357	20,627	2,380	52,364
		06	39'39	4'55	100
	Females	23,383	19,535	6,496	49,414
		47'32	39'63	13'15	100
	TOTAL	52,740	40,162	8,876	101,778
		51'82	39'46	8'72	100

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22 RELIGION, SEX AND CIVIL CONDITION OF POPULATION

No. 12.—DISTRIBUTION OF POPULATION ACCORDING TO RELIGION, SEX AND CIVIL CONDITION (CENSUS OF 1921)—*contd.*

Religion	Sex	CIVIL CONDITION			TOTAL POPULATION
		Unmarried	Married	Widowed	
Muhammadan	Males	18,894,905	14,864,580	1,833,361	35,592,846
		<i>59'09</i>	<i>41'76</i>	<i>5'15</i>	100
	Females	12,630,279	15,057,006	4,712,563	32,399,848
		<i>38'36</i>	<i>46'49</i>	<i>14'55</i>	100
	TOTAL	31,515,184	29,931,586	6,545,924	67,992,694
		<i>46'36</i>	<i>44'01</i>	<i>9'63</i>	100
Christian	Males	1,367,673	965,839	103,116	2,436,628
		<i>55'48</i>	<i>39'32</i>	<i>4'20</i>	100
	Females	1,069,542	949,952	258,515	2,278,009
		<i>47'44</i>	<i>41'31</i>	<i>11'25</i>	100
	TOTAL	2,427,515	1,914,791	361,631	4,703,937
		<i>52'12</i>	<i>40'28</i>	<i>7'60</i>	100
Animist	Males	2,850,490	2,011,011	333,921	4,895,422
		<i>54'14</i>	<i>41'08</i>	<i>4'78</i>	100
	Females	2,230,866	2,041,341	600,040	4,872,247
		<i>45'85</i>	<i>41'35</i>	<i>12'30</i>	100
	TOTAL	4,987,346	4,052,352	933,961	9,973,659
		<i>50'01</i>	<i>41'46</i>	<i>8'53</i>	100
Minor and unspecified	Males	12,143	10,826	637	23,606
		<i>51'33</i>	<i>45'67</i>	<i>2'90</i>	100
	Females	7,415	6,639	1,670	15,714
		<i>47'19</i>	<i>42'18</i>	<i>10'63</i>	100
	TOTAL	19,558	17,465	2,307	39,322
		<i>49'67</i>	<i>44'34</i>	<i>5'99</i>	100
Grand Total	Males	80,685,132	71,057,754	10,335,392	162,078,278
		<i>49'78</i>	<i>43'84</i>	<i>6'38</i>	100
	Females	54,841,195	71,593,131	26,934,538	153,368,864
		<i>35'78</i>	<i>46'71</i>	<i>17'51</i>	100
	TOTAL	135,526,327	142,650,885	37,273,230	315,360,442
		<i>48'98</i>	<i>48'23</i>	<i>11'79</i>	100

NOTE.—(1) Age and Civil Condition were not recorded in the case of 3,092,019 persons.
 (2) Figures in italics represent percentages.

No. 13.—DISTRIBUTION OF POPULATION ACCORDING TO AGE, SEX AND CIVIL
CONDITION (CENSUS OF 1921).

Age	TOTAL POPULATION			UNMARRIED		MARRIED		WIDOWED	
	Persons	Males	Females	Males	Females	Males	Females	Males	Females
0-5	39,656,410	19,484,801	20,171,609	19,367,636	19,938,007	116,664	218,463	6,481	15,130
5-10	46,747,388	23,646,133	23,101,255	23,043,146	20,783,275	767,405	2,016,687	40,579	102,203
10-15	36,741,852	20,171,326	16,570,526	17,717,876	9,061,196	2,844,066	6,330,207	109,384	279,124
15-20	36,144,690	13,643,524	12,496,066	9,373,143	2,342,828	4,077,400	9,635,340	196,378	517,896
20-25	36,066,102	12,563,822	13,502,280	5,954,102	694,743	7,086,907	11,640,920	422,723	966,817
25-30	37,699,966	14,026,964	13,673,001	2,708,550	338,991	10,564,280	11,717,984	764,154	1,516,047
30-35	36,137,641	13,376,822	12,761,819	1,307,025	239,776	11,048,329	10,167,721	1,019,868	2,354,122
35-40	16,986,684	10,305,963	6,682,721	636,506	128,906	8,729,636	6,301,246	839,831	2,232,509
40-45	19,582,536	10,070,465	9,512,071	532,985	134,498	6,309,350	5,609,180	1,239,030	3,076,416
45-50	11,644,341	6,348,820	5,297,518	262,916	66,824	5,153,383	2,789,769	980,537	2,440,933
50-55	13,740,606	7,033,513	6,707,963	274,025	77,300	5,394,653	2,481,455	1,364,635	4,149,386
55-60	5,874,494	2,966,686	2,877,806	109,264	30,830	2,224,174	906,669	603,259	1,636,317
60-65	8,883,136	4,316,487	4,564,649	152,772	48,661	2,963,460	983,026	1,212,255	3,683,072
65-70	2,819,389	1,304,063	1,515,326	49,917	17,787	946,369	251,546	408,777	945,993
70 and over	5,342,763	2,587,137	2,755,626	101,149	28,687	1,467,667	350,978	1,016,421	2,366,961
Age unspecified	24	24	...	24	...	...	...	...	...
Total	315,350,443	162,061,278	153,289,164	80,685,132	54,941,195	71,057,754	71,693,131	10,338,392	26,834,632

NOTE.—Age and Civil Condition were not recorded in the case of 3,597,038 persons.

No. 14.—DISTRIBUTION OF POPULATION BY MAIN PROVINCES AND STATES
ACCORDING TO RESIDENCE, AGE AND SEX (CENSUS OF 1921).

Province or State	TOTAL POPULATION		0 to 5 YEARS		5 to 10 YEARS	
	Males	Females	Males	Females	Males	Females
Provinces—						
Madras	20,870,740	21,448,236	2,547,664	2,659,423	2,830,962	2,896,150
Bombay*	10,176,960	9,171,250	1,172,306	1,207,936	1,408,775	1,379,361
Bengal	24,181,222	22,544,314	2,917,328	3,083,761	3,726,517	3,616,041
United Provinces	23,787,745	21,688,043	2,736,805	2,373,311	3,351,780	3,089,974
Punjab	11,306,265	9,375,759	1,400,024	1,400,547	1,661,668	1,446,208
Burma †	6,756,969	6,455,223	804,090	834,907	811,509	818,981
Bihar and Orissa	16,768,866	17,238,323	1,922,721	2,056,317	2,735,062	2,949,138
Central Provinces and Berar	6,951,399	6,961,361	868,514	927,186	1,108,750	1,107,129
Assam	3,961,109	3,645,121	514,758	532,106	635,420	622,489
North-West Frontier Province	1,229,316	1,022,024	165,268	153,595	198,441	164,189
TOTAL, BRITISH PROVINCES	126,673,116	120,131,177	15,173,771	15,762,069	18,601,719	17,816,564
States—						
Baroda	1,100,564	1,035,968	136,686	138,154	155,287	139,554
Bihar and Orissa States	1,946,186	2,013,463	243,822	259,303	334,648	346,189
Bombay States	3,769,962	3,639,467	486,272	512,809	609,106	579,367
Central India	3,068,962	2,928,061	367,398	386,204	472,251	462,687
Central Provinces States	1,029,398	1,037,502	143,642	162,684	187,651	183,175
Hyderabad State	6,346,071	6,126,699	735,416	778,076	876,804	920,045
Kashmir State ‡	1,767,122	1,563,396	239,077	234,294	259,241	236,671
Madras States	2,744,921	2,716,391	350,367	361,131	371,155	367,413
Mysore	3,047,117	2,931,776	368,134	378,146	414,266	424,233
Punjab States	2,425,733	1,960,253	286,949	280,027	339,670	300,124
Rajputana	5,184,891	4,689,493	615,912	630,653	786,718	717,880
United Provinces States	561,230	563,851	65,860	66,734	77,066	72,322
TOTAL, INDIAN STATES	37,123,438	34,818,749	4,312,030	4,469,540	5,244,414	5,084,689
TOTAL, INDIA	163,896,554	154,946,926	19,484,901	20,171,609	23,846,133	22,901,253
No. per 10,000 in India of each sex.	(1921) 10,000 1911 10,000 (1901) 10,000	10,000 10,000 10,000	1,202 1,327 1,254	1,316 1,433 1,339	1,471 1,383 1,394	1,494 1,388 1,382

* The details for Bombay exclude figures for Aden.

† The details for Burma exclude 21,463 males and 21,640 females not enumerated according to civil condition.

‡ The details for Kashmir exclude 33,641 males and 28,450 females not enumerated according to civil condition.

RESIDENCE, AGE AND SEX OF POPULATION

25

No. 14.—DISTRIBUTION OF POPULATION BY MAIN PROVINCES AND STATES ACCORDING TO RESIDENCE, AGE AND SEX (CENSUS OF 1921)—*contd.*

Province or State	10 TO 15 YEARS		15 TO 20 YEARS		20 TO 25 YEARS	
	Males	Females	Males	Females	Males	Females
Provinces—						
Madras	2,605,202	2,438,224	1,786,924	1,607,433	1,685,959	2,012,173
Bombay*	1,224,010	969,652	751,220	650,813	799,366	801,059
Bengal	3,016,915	2,325,089	2,165,992	2,336,370	1,914,285	2,103,040
United Provinces	2,698,410	2,196,089	2,038,330	1,609,374	1,950,974	1,602,332
Punjab	1,385,194	1,040,026	939,963	734,843	807,066	743,438
Burma†	776,040	738,268	658,235	689,010	612,583	610,011
Bihar and Orissa	2,170,629	1,327,533	1,433,777	1,350,656	1,198,331	1,430,126
Central Provinces and Berar	896,767	750,330	491,266	449,754	465,704	537,353
Assam	477,353	383,550	311,303	330,290	282,882	331,479
North-West Frontier Province	142,236	100,722	97,757	72,190	104,963	87,898
Total, British Provinces	15,662,696	12,817,906	10,767,864	9,967,676	9,222,046	10,602,025
States and Agencies—						
Baroda	135,240	120,181	93,189	77,042	79,568	80,676
Bihar and Orissa States	279,885	245,769	167,751	163,764	135,896	162,561
Bombay States	495,417	415,963	276,854	239,718	251,600	277,475
Central India Agency	397,033	322,136	252,546	206,938	224,580	236,909
Central Provinces States	131,924	111,199	73,318	69,261	68,799	80,351
Hyderabad State	611,263	677,694	451,680	428,975	462,174	639,035
Kashmir State †	208,565	165,321	143,653	132,337	127,581	159,306
Madras States	354,282	335,277	250,992	266,167	237,002	245,672
Mysore	374,677	343,511	255,167	232,172	240,334	278,266
Punjab States	285,935	215,264	208,521	158,153	189,826	163,014
Rajputana Agency	606,806	516,611	435,974	329,732	357,627	356,823
United Provinces States	72,140	58,292	53,290	45,704	47,295	49,455
Total, Indian States	4,608,630	3,752,620	2,880,900	2,538,390	2,641,776	2,810,252
Total, India	20,171,326	16,570,526	13,648,824	12,496,066	11,863,822	13,502,280
No. per 10,000 in India of each sex.	1,245 1,165 1,264	1,061 997 1,062	842 843 866	815 806 835	775 822 787	881 830 892

* See footnote* on page 24.

† " " " " " "

No. 14.—DISTRIBUTION OF POPULATION BY MAIN PROVINCES AND STATES

Province or State	25 to 30 years		30 to 35 years		35 to 45 years		
	Males	Females	Males	Females	Males	Females	
Provinces—							
Madras	1,702,024	1,901,454	1,704,787	1,900,621	2,637,519	2,512,362	
Bombay*	982,660	855,417	932,224	808,269	1,338,084	1,114,903	
Bengal	2,284,920	2,175,619	1,940,870	1,679,494	3,036,910	2,362,230	
United Provinces	2,048,297	1,886,904	1,974,029	1,864,133	3,023,169	2,774,041	
Punjab	923,062	769,209	842,711	717,078	1,244,625	1,026,906	
Burma†	553,459	528,862	547,371	456,846	636,451	706,798	
Bihar and Orissa	1,411,314	1,547,425	1,330,656	1,463,477	2,123,278	2,305,909	
Central Provinces and Berar	640,272	686,408	591,812	612,497	926,289	673,849	
Assam	356,279	349,084	325,666	294,901	537,984	390,418	
North-West Frontier Province	704,864	86,800	706,147	93,349	736,325	117,038	
Total, British Provinces	11,023,731	10,725,293	10,376,663	9,900,691	15,892,904	14,151,606	
States and Agencies—							
Baroda	92,649	96,508	89,474	85,908	146,288	136,402	
Bihar and Orissa States	167,766	183,761	161,541	174,298	249,001	241,664	
Bombay States	313,204	310,116	311,006	306,258	464,822	447,556	
Central India Agency	247,433	251,922	288,910	273,607	414,798	378,950	
Central Provinces States	83,450	90,197	83,864	89,798	130,964	121,014	
Hyderabad State	569,962	509,468	557,904	550,757	811,011	740,557	
Kashmir State†	137,026	135,096	143,519	122,682	194,463	162,942	
Madras States	229,787	241,765	193,665	192,586	336,376	306,230	
Mysore	260,342	257,581	246,513	230,306	376,978	314,250	
Punjab States	205,036	165,200	190,997	163,666	287,540	233,765	
Rajputana Agency	427,893	376,229	467,273	426,530	672,953	608,429	
United Provinces States	47,821	48,376	49,308	47,792	78,584	73,175	
Total, Indian States	3,003,203	2,847,909	2,999,639	2,860,938	4,463,524	4,023,187	
Total, India	14,026,934	13,573,202	13,376,302	12,761,619	20,356,428	18,174,792	
No. per 10,000 in India of each sex.	1921	865	885	825	833	1,257	1,196
	1911	806	909	829	835	1,266	1,187
	1901	879	995	848	861	1,256	1,209

* See footnote* on page 24.

§	†	..
†	‡	..

RESIDENCE, AGE AND SEX OF POPULATION

27

ACCORDING TO RESIDENCE, AGE AND SEX (CENSUS OF 1921)—*concl'd.*

Province or State	45 TO 60 YEARS		60 YEARS AND OVER		UNSPECIFIED	
	Males	Females	Males	Females	Males	Females
Provinces—						
Madras	2,231,063	2,154,327	1,238,596	1,316,150	...	...
Bombay*	1,014,955	884,368	457,220	480,976	...	...
Bengal	2,173,519	1,900,327	973,966	971,443	...	...
United Provinces	2,565,004	2,279,723	1,200,257	1,262,108	...	...
Punjab	1,178,213	925,613	723,529	692,960	...	...
Burma‡	726,708	672,372	378,576	380,139	...	...
Bihar and Orissa	1,683,552	1,700,740	749,626	1,018,003	...	...
Central Provinces and Berar	705,711	660,523	371,344	455,946	...	...
Assam	870,630	272,079	158,855	138,746	...	...
North-West Frontier Province	113,292	88,022	76,018	58,137	...	...
TOTAL, BRITISH PROVINCES	12,834,595	11,488,367	6,416,895	6,698,739	24	...
States and Agencies—						
Baroda	124,311	106,461	47,692	51,077	...	...
Bihar and Orissa States	151,562	155,436	55,314	80,648	...	...
Bombay States	380,351	353,512	172,330	195,304	...	...
Central India	278,025	253,239	127,000	148,487	...	...
Central Provinces States	85,886	84,907	39,690	54,028	...	...
Hyderabad State	677,241	581,883	386,516	394,309	...	...
Kashmir State †	168,389	117,898	115,117	86,339	...	...
Madras States	280,194	260,305	117,101	128,840	...	...
Mysore	324,536	291,848	193,210	183,660	...	...
Punjab States	264,260	190,708	167,149	122,124	...	...
Rajputana Agency	516,026	447,848	236,308	246,759	...	...
United Provinces States	64,462	59,798	27,429	30,703	...	...
Total, Indian States	3,543,433	3,064,027	1,702,703	1,838,602	...	...
Total, India	16,377,027	14,583,414	8,209,687	8,535,001	24	...
No. per 10,000 in India of each sex.	1921	1,011	952	507	557	...
	1911	960	945	465	555	...
	1901	984	960	466	555	...

NOTE.—Not enumerated by age period.—

	Males.	Females.
Total, British Provinces	200,238	170,130
„ Indian States	1,714,038	1,507,632
„ India	1,914,276	1,677,762

* See footnote* on page 24.

‡ „ „ † „ „
 † „ „ † „ „

RELIGION AND EDUCATION OF POPULATION

No. 15.—DISTRIBUTION OF POPULATION ACCORDING TO RELIGION
AND EDUCATION (CENSUS OF 1921).

Religion	MALES			
	Total Population	Illiterate	Literate	Literate in English
Hindu	110,898,708	98,114,846	12,783,857	1,579,388
Sikh	1,844,483	1,671,204	173,279	21,272
Jain	610,279	296,863	313,416	22,557
Buddhist	5,716,211	2,947,266	2,768,945	48,555
Parsi	52,364	11,054	41,310	27,577
Muhammadian	35,967,380	33,046,931	2,920,449	306,275
Christian	2,456,629	1,697,344	759,285	277,177
Animistic	4,895,422	4,326,354	69,068	2,693
Minor and Unspecified	23,658	11,829	11,829	3,694
Total Males	162,465,129	142,623,691	19,841,438	2,289,138
Religion	FEMALES			
	Total Population	Illiterate	Literate	Literate in English
Hindu	105,828,990	104,372,567	1,456,413	68,562
Sikh	1,393,770	1,374,522	19,248	655
Jain	568,317	524,854	43,463	883
Buddhist	5,855,024	5,291,833	563,191	6,578
Parsi	49,414	16,211	33,203	11,757
Muhammadian	32,703,337	32,461,341	242,096	9,078
Christian	2,297,309	1,882,675	414,634	138,566
Animistic	4,878,237	4,872,056	6,181	198
Minor and Unspecified	15,714	11,930	3,784	1,890
Total Females	153,690,102	150,807,889	2,782,213	238,162
Total Population	316,055,231	293,431,580	22,623,651	2,527,350

N.B.—The population shown in this table falls short of the actual population of India by 2,887,249 persons distributed as follows:—

	Males.	Females.
Andamans and Nicobars	500	462
Burma	21,453	21,640
Kashmir	32,541	28,450
North-West Frontier Province (Agencies and Tribal area)	1,475,931	1,306,282

RESIDENCE AND EDUCATION OF POPULATION

29

No. 16.—DISTRIBUTION OF POPULATION ACCORDING TO RESIDENCE AND EDUCATION (CENSUS OF 1921).

Province or State	Total Population	MALES		
		Illiterate	Literate	Literate in English
Madras	20,870,740	17,702,676	3,168,073	354,594
Bombay	10,176,969	8,746,402	1,430,567	239,777
Bengal	24,151,222	20,300,571	3,850,651	728,441
United Provinces	23,787,745	22,231,119	1,556,626	156,900
Punjab	11,306,265	10,550,921	755,344	128,242
Burma	6,756,969*	3,709,379	3,026,337	92,207
Bihar and Orissa	16,763,866	15,281,315	1,482,551	123,915
Central Provinces and Berar	6,951,399	6,367,771	583,628	56,612
Assam	3,961,109	3,523,715	437,394	67,263
North-West Frontier Province	1,229,316	1,151,232	78,084	15,857
Baluchistan	255,014	227,181	27,833	8,330
Ajmer-Merwara	269,566	224,908	44,658	8,793
Coorg	89,501	72,542	16,959	2,830
Delhi	281,633	236,244	45,389	14,271
Andamans and Nicobars	†20,793	15,687	4,606	613
Total, British Provinces	†126,872,116	110,341,463	16,508,700	1,998,193

* Not enumerated by literacy 21,453 males.

† Estimated population of 500 excluded from this Table.

‡ Not enumerated by literacy 21,953.

[Continued on next page

Province or State	MALES			
	Total Population	Illiterate	Literate	Literate in English
Assam State (Manipur)	188,119	176,723	11,396	1,091
Baluchistan States	205,986	198,914	7,072	124
Baroda	1,100,554	869,446	231,118	14,773
Bengal States	477,143	412,980	64,163	5,452
Bihar and Orissa States	1,946,186	1,886,983	109,203	5,820
Bombay States	3,769,962	3,265,313	504,649	45,254
Central India	3,068,932	2,895,030	173,932	18,394
Central Provinces States	1,029,398	1,003,777	25,621	1,880
Gwalior State	1,691,700	1,591,041	100,659	8,330
Hyderabad	6,345,071	6,023,121	321,950	39,880
Kashmir	* 1,757,122	1,656,360	68,221	10,165
Madras States	2,744,921	1,897,996	846,925	61,705
Cochin State	482,969	350,869	132,090	14,730
Travancore State	2,032,553	1,360,487	672,066	48,641
Mysore	3,047,117	2,660,967	386,150	54,383
North-West Frontier Province (Agencies, etc.)	§ 1,517,791	30,481	11,379	2,996
Punjab States	2,425,783	2,298,590	127,193	12,560
Rajputana	5,184,891	4,872,017	312,874	15,393
Sikkim	41,492	38,365	3,127	259
United Provinces States	581,230	554,124	27,106	1,533
Total, Indian States	**37,123,438	32,282,228	3,382,738	290,995
TOTAL MALES	†163,995,554	142,623,691	19,841,438	2,289,188

* Literacy was not recorded for 32,541 males who were estimated.

§ Literacy was not recorded for 1,475,931 males who were estimated.

** Not enumerated by literacy 1,508,472 males.

† Not enumerated by literacy 1,530,425 males.

TO RESIDENCE AND EDUCATION (CENSUS OF 1921)—*contd.*

Province or State	FEMALES			
	Total Population	Illiterate	Literate	Literate in English
Madras	21,448,236	20,994,401	452,835	44,289
Bombay	9,171,250	8,945,737	225,513	39,737
Bengal	22,544,314	22,140,364	403,950	44,720
United Provinces	21,588,042	21,455,796	132,246	18,339
Punjab	9,378,759	9,300,611	78,148	11,293
Burma	*6,455,223	5,807,877	625,706	21,206
Bihar and Orissa	17,238,323	17,134,617	103,706	8,147
Central Provinces and Berar	6,961,361	6,911,696	49,665	6,124
Assam	3,645,121	3,599,410	45,711	3,556
North-West Frontier Province	1,022,024	1,013,055	8,969	1,801
Baluchistan	165,634	163,220	2,414	836
Ajmer-Merwara	225,705	220,601	5,104	1,119
Coorg	74,387	70,658	3,684	417
Delhi	206,556	199,486	7,069	1,816
Andamans and Nicobars	56,293	5,657	184	57
Total, British Provinces	†120,131,177	117,963,181	2,145,904	202,951

* Not enumerated by literacy 21,840 females.

‡ Estimated population of 452 females excluded from this table.

† Not enumerated by literacy 22,092 females.

No. 16.—DISTRIBUTION OF POPULATION ACCORDING TO RESIDENCE AND EDUCATION
(CENSUS OF 1921)—*concl'd.*

Province or State	FEMALES			
	Total Population	Illiterate	Literate	Literate in English
Assam State (Manipur)	195,897	195,606	291	25
Baluchistan States	172,991	172,930	61	1
Baroda	1,025,958	984,658	41,300	887
Bengal States	419,783	415,902	3,881	319
Bihar and Orissa States	2,013,483	2,007,454	6,029	217
Bombay States	3,639,467	3,563,393	76,074	2,006
Central India	2,923,061	2,912,547	15,514	1,561
Central Provinces States	1,037,502	1,034,863	2,639	182
Gwalior State	1,494,375	1,484,686	9,689	514
Hyderabad	6,126,699	6,083,359	43,340	5,592
Kashmir	*1,563,396	1,530,939	4,007	332
Madras States	2,715,391	2,366,944	348,447	13,362
Cochin State	496,121	446,801	49,320	3,276
Travancore State	1,973,509	1,677,442	296,067	9,970
Mysore	2,931,775	2,874,752	57,023	3,379
North-West Frontier Province (Agencies, etc.)	‡1,307,345	1,045	18	7
Punjab States	1,990,253	1,982,995	7,258	577
Rajputana	4,689,493	4,640,642	18,851	1,171
Sikkim	40,229	40,111	118	12
United Provinces States	553,651	551,893	1,758	67
Total, Indian States	**34,815,749	(a) 32,844,708	(a) 636,309	35,211
Total Females	†154,946,926	150,807,889	2,782,213	238,162
Total Population	‡318,942,480	293,431,580	22,623,651	2,527,350

* Literacy not enumerated for 23,450.

‡ Literacy was not recorded for 1,306,282 who were estimated.

** Not enumerated by literacy 1,334,732.

† Not enumerated by literacy 1,356,824.

‡ Not enumerated by literacy 2,387,349.

(a) Details are slightly defective.

No. 17.—STATISTICS OF CHIEF CASTES (CENSUS OF 1921).

Caste	Strength	Where Chiefly Found	Caste	Strength	Where Chiefly Found
Agarwal . . . *	...	Most Provinces	Dosadh . . .	1,167,666	Bihar and Orissa
Ahîr . . .	2,033,861	Most Provinces	Fakir . . .	790,714	Punjab, United Provinces, Rajputana
Arain . . .	1,119,466	Punjab, Kashmir	Gadariya . . .	1,399,770	Bihar and Orissa, United Provinces, Central India, Central Provinces, Rajputana
Babhan . . .	1,167,373	Bihar and Orissa, United Provinces	Gaura . . .	856,536	Bihar and Orissa, Coorg, Madras
Bagdi . . .	995,397	Bengal	Golla . . .	1,416,758	Madras, Hyderabad, Mysore
Ballja . . .	1,075,461	Madras, Hyderabad	Gond . . .	2,902,592	Assam, Bihar and Orissa, Central Provinces, Central India, United Provinces, Hyderabad
Baluch . . .	1,342,053	Baluchistan, Bombay, Punjab, N.-W. F. Province	Gujar . . .	2,179,485	Most Provinces
Baniya . . .	2,804,464	Most Provinces	Hajjam . . .	2,905,724	Most Provinces
Banjara . . .	651,927	Bombay, Central Provinces, Punjab, Hyderabad, Mysore	Ilwan . . .	1,041,694	Madras
Barhai . . .	960,047	Bihar and Orissa, Central Provinces and Berar, United Provinces	Jat . . .	7,374,817	North-West Frontier Provinces, Punjab, United Provinces, Kashmir, Rajputana
Bharvad (Dhangar) . . .	1,355,804	Bombay, Central Provinces and Berar, Hyderabad	Jogi . . .	661,460	Assam, Bengal, Punjab, Rajputana
Bhîl . . .	1,796,806	Bombay, Central India, Rajputana, Baroda	Jolaha . . .	2,696,132	Most Provinces
Bhulya . . .	639,222	Assam, Bihar and Orissa	Kachhi . . .	1,226,990	Central Provinces and Berar, United Provinces, Central India, Rajputana
Brahman . . .	14,354,991	Most Provinces	Kahar . . .	1,707,223	Bengal, Bihar and Orissa, United Provinces
Burmese . . .	8,370,152	Burma, Andamans and Nicobars	Kaibartta, Chasi . . .	2,877,758	Assam, Bengal, Bihar and Orissa
Chamar . . .	11,263,648	Most Provinces	Kalwar . . .	906,131	Bihar and Orissa, Central Provinces and Berar, United Provinces, Central India, Hyderabad, Rajputana
Chasa . . .	757,342	Bihar and Orissa	Kamar . . .	779,686	Assam, Bengal, Bihar and Orissa
Chuhra . . .	1,146,779	N.-W. F. Province, Punjab	Kazma . . .	1,160,984	Madras
Dhanuk . . .	783,188	Bihar and Orissa, United Provinces	Kammalan . . .	1,286,711	Madras
Dhobi . . .	2,020,531	Most Provinces	Kapu . . .	3,379,328	Madras, Hyderabad
Dom . . .	424,950	Assam, Bengal, Bihar and Orissa, Kashmir	Karen . . .	1,042,131	Burma
			Kasai . . .	386,752	N.-W. F. Province, Punjab, United Provinces

* Included with Baniya.

[Continued on next page

No. 17.—STATISTICS OF CHIEF CASTES (CENSUS OF 1921)—*contd.*

Caste	Strength	Where Chiefly Found	Caste	Strength	Where Chiefly Found
Kayastha .	2,312,295	Most Provinces	Mochi .	923,714	Assam, Bengal, Kashmir, Punjab, N.-W. F. Provinces
Kewat .	1,150,427	Assam, Bihar and Orissa, Central Provinces and Berar, United Provinces	Munda .	523,830	Assam, Bengal, Bihar and Orissa
Khandayat .	829,016	Bihar and Orissa	Namasudra .	2,172,823	Assam, Bengal
Koiri .	1,680,615	Bihar and Orissa, United Provinces	Nayar .	1,311,112	Madras
Koli .	2,490,014	Most Provinces	Oraon .	765,680	Assam, Bengal, Bihar and Orissa, Central Provinces
Kori .	867,325	Central Provinces and Berar, United Provinces	Pallan .	872,689	Madras
Kumhar .	3,353,029	Most Provinces	Palli .	2,909,969	Madras
Kunbi .	3,229,016	Bombay, Central Provinces and Berar, Baroda, Central India, Hyderabad, Rajputana	Paraiyan .	2,407,309	Madras
Kurmi .	3,765,999	Bihar and Orissa, Central Provinces and Berar, United Provinces, Assam, Bengal, Central India	Pasi .	1,488,692	Bihar and Orissa, United Provinces
Kurumban .	685,379	Madras, Hyderabad, Mysore, Coorg	Pathan .	3,547,368	Most Provinces
Linzayat .	2,738,214	Bombay, Madras, Hyderabad, Mysore, Coorg	Pod .	886,394	Bengal
Lodha .	1,616,662	Central Provinces and Berar, United Provinces, Central India, Rajputana	Rajbangal .	1,818,674	Assam, Bengal
Lohar .	1,546,308	Most Provinces	Rajput .	2,772,618	Most Provinces
Maliga .	1,687,857	Madras, Hyderabad, Mysore	Saiyid .	1,601,247	Most Provinces
Mahar .	3,002,516	Bombay, Central Provinces and Berar, Hyderabad	Santal .	2,264,292	Assam, Bengal, Bihar and Orissa
Mal .	1,986,414	Bengal, Madras, Hyderabad	Shaha .	656,780	Assam, Bengal, Bihar and Orissa
Mali .	1,375,610	Most Provinces	Shanan (Channan) .	200,830	Madras
Mappila .	1,108,385	Madras, Coorg	Sheikh .	33,987,909	Most Provinces
Maratha .	6,666,334	Bombay, Central Provinces and Berar, Hyderabad, Baroda, Mysore	Sindhi .	268,754	Bombay, Rajputana
			Sonar .	1,137,611	Most Provinces
			Tai .	1,016,960	Burma
			Tanti and Tatwa .	693,476	Assam, Bengal, Bihar and Orissa
			Tarkhan .	691,103	N.-W. F. Provinces, Punjab, Kashmir
			Telaga .	1,068,811	Madras, Hyderabad
			Teli or Tili .	4,159,485	Most Provinces
			Vakkaliga .	1,302,553	Coorg, Mysore
			Vellala .	2,716,359	Madras

No. 18.—DISTRIBUTION OF POPULATION ACCORDING TO OCCUPATION OR MEANS
OF LIVELIHOOD.

OCCUPATIONS OF POPULATION

No. 18.—DISTRIBUTION OF POPULATION ACCORDING TO

Occupation or Means of Livelihood (Classes and Sub-Classes)	Total Supported	Provinces	States	ACTUAL	
				Total	
				Males	Females
A.—Production of Raw Materials	231,194,403	184,150,547	47,043,856	72,334,610	33,701,112
I.—Exploitation of animals and vegetation	230,652,350	183,723,968	46,928,362	72,099,953	33,588,420
II.—Exploitation of minerals	542,053	426,559	115,494	234,657	112,692
B.—Preparation and supply of Material Substances	55,612,694	42,199,622	13,413,072	18,027,943	7,717,215
III.—Industry	33,167,018	25,019,587	8,147,431	10,685,372	5,040,001
IV.—Transport	4,331,054	3,530,016	801,038	1,765,592	204,808
V.—Trade	18,114,622	13,650,019	4,464,603	6,576,979	2,472,406
C.—Public Administration and Liberal Arts	9,846,050	6,460,742	3,385,308	3,663,774	451,436
VI.—Public force	2,181,597	1,361,480	820,117	993,150	46,388
VII.—Public Administration	2,643,892	1,496,531	1,147,351	931,340	74,006
VIII.—Professions and liberal arts	5,020,571	3,602,731	1,417,840	1,739,284	331,042
D.—Miscellaneous	19,402,084	14,148,337	5,253,747	6,583,516	3,933,956
IX.—Persons living principally on their income	479,835	310,298	169,597	133,450	50,809
X.—Domestic Service	4,570,151	3,484,454	1,085,697	1,710,157	821,709
XI.—Insufficiently described occupations	11,098,566	8,052,264	3,046,302	3,574,556	2,372,157
XII.—Unproductive	3,253,532	2,301,321	952,211	1,165,353	689,281
TOTAL	316,055,231	246,959,248	69,095,983	100,609,843	45,503,719

N.B.—See footnote on page 28.

OCCUPATION OR MEANS OF LIVELIHOOD (CENSUS OF 1921).

WORKERS		DEPENDANTS		Percentage of Supported to Total Population	Occupation or Means of Livelihood (Classes and Sub-Classes)
<i>Partially Agriculturist</i>		Both Sexes			
Males	Females				
355,620	121,288	125,158,681		73.15	A.—Production of Raw Materials
340,950	117,296	124,968,977		72.98	I.—Exploitation of animals and vegetation
14,670	3,992	194,704		.17	II.—Exploitation of minerals
1,365,304	332,481	29,867,536		17.59	B.—Preparation and supply of Material Substances
921,231	218,936	17,441,645		10.49	III.—Industry
75,308	6,455	2,360,654		1.37	IV.—Transport
388,765	107,090	10,065,237		5.73	V.—Trade
339,718	22,916	5,730,840		3.12	C.—Public Administration and Liberal Arts
96,692	2,404	1,142,059		.69	VI.—Public force
74,720	3,342	1,698,536		.84	VII.—Public Administration
168,206	17,170	2,950,245		1.59	VIII.—Professions and Liberal Arts
229,690	91,643	8,884,612		8.14	D.—Miscellaneous
10,958	1,353	295,576		.15	IX.—Persons living principally on their income
75,548	27,526	2,038,285		1.45	X.—Domestic Service
99,219	43,802	5,151,853		3.51	XI.—Insufficiently described occupations
43,935	19,062	1,398,898		1.03	XII.—Unproductive
2,310,332	568,328	169,641,669		100.00	

No. 19.—CLASSES, SUB-CLASSES, AND ORDERS OF OCCUPATIONS OF THE POPULATION.

Occupation	Total Supported	ACTUAL WORKERS		
		Male	Female	Total
A.—Production of raw materials	231,194,408	72,334,610	33,701,112	106,035,722
I.—Exploitation of animals and vegetation	230,052,350	72,099,953	33,588,420	105,688,373
1. Pasture and Agriculture	229,645,019	71,526,809	33,416,903	104,943,712
(a) Ordinary cultivation	221,649,148	68,146,427	32,189,519	100,338,937
(i) Income from rent of agricultural land	9,986,419	2,690,177	1,036,528	3,726,705
(ii) Ordinary cultivators	173,123,061	52,474,170	21,190,716	74,664,886
(iii) Agents, managers of landed estates (not planters), etc.	614,751	239,010	29,229	268,239
(iv) Farm servants and field labourers	37,924,917	11,743,070	9,933,037	21,676,107
(b) Growers of special products and market gardening	2,460,042	846,747	602,775	1,449,522
(c) Forestry	483,833	170,045	78,927	248,972
(d) Raising of ferra stock	4,425,907	2,356,238	511,413	2,897,651
(e) Raising of small animals	26,089	7,352	4,278	11,630
2. Fishing and hunting	1,607,331	573,144	171,517	744,661
II.—Exploitation of minerals	542,053	234,657	112,692	347,349
3. Mines	398,968	179,783	85,489	265,272
4. Quarries of hard rocks	74,945	31,611	14,026	45,637
5. Salt, etc.	68,140	23,263	13,177	35,440
B.—Preparation and supply of material substances	55,612,694	18,027,943	7,717,215	25,745,158
III.—Industry	33,167,018	10,685,372	5,040,091	15,725,373
6. Textiles	7,847,829	2,455,296	1,575,378	4,030,674
7. Hides, skins and hard materials from the animal kingdom	781,124	250,211	69,902	310,113
8. Wood	3,613,583	1,239,192	341,814	1,581,006
9. Metals	1,802,208	637,625	67,602	725,227
10. Ceramics	2,215,041	743,453	341,862	1,085,335
11. Chemical products properly so-called and analogous	1,194,263	372,987	204,217	577,204
12. Food industries	3,100,361	732,059	921,405	1,653,464

No. 19.—CLASSES, SUB-CLASSES, AND ORDERS OF OCCUPATIONS OF THE POPULATION—*contd.*

Occupation	Total Supported	ACTUAL WORKERS		
		Male	Female	Total
III.—Industry—<i>contd.</i>				
13. Industries of dress and the toilet	7,425,213	2,498,204	905,638	3,403,842
14. Furniture industries	27,065	10,382	1,684	12,066
15. Building industries	1,753,720	607,942	204,003	811,945
16. Construction of means of transport	52,793	22,031	813	22,844
17. Production and transmission of physical forces (heat, light, electricity, motive-power, etc.)	24,881	9,814	1,700	11,514
18. Other miscellaneous and undefined industries	3,378,937	1,106,126	893,963	1,500,089
IV.—Transport				
19. Transport by air	629	335	...	335
20. „ by water	745,399	336,406	13,315	349,721
21. „ by road	2,145,949	857,779	152,955	1,010,734
22. „ by rail	1,231,672	495,986	36,150	532,136
23. Post office, telegraph and telephone services	207,405	75,086	2,388	77,474
V.—Trade				
24. Banks, establishments of credit, exchange and insurance	18,114,622	5,576,979	2,472,406	8,049,385
25. Brokerage, commission and export	993,492	289,565	65,470	345,135
26. Brokerage, commission and export	242,628	86,028	4,786	90,812
27. „ skins, leather and furs	1,288,277	410,324	83,069	493,393
28. „ wood	233,862	78,226	10,076	88,302
29. „ metals	227,667	71,565	33,655	105,220
30. „ pottery, bricks and tiles	64,688	20,784	4,141	24,925
31. „ chemical products	62,497	18,149	15,422	33,571
32. „ chemical products	120,028	40,337	9,907	50,244
33. Hotels, cafes, restaurants, etc.	706,332	224,264	124,780	349,044
34. Other trade in foodstuffs	9,282,651	2,788,559	1,469,164	4,257,723
35. Trade in clothing and toilet articles	284,868	100,501	16,268	116,764
36. „ furniture	173,188	54,337	18,029	72,366
37. „ building materials	76,810	25,038	13,630	38,668
38. „ means of transport	331,900	123,135	11,483	134,618

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OCCUPATIONS OF POPULATION

No. 19.—CLASSES, SUB-CLASSES, AND ORDERS OF OCCUPATIONS OF THE POPULATION—*concl'd.*

Occupation	Total Supported	ACTUAL WORKERS		
		Male	Female	Total
V.—Trade—<i>cont'd.</i>				
38. Trade in fuel	519,296	132,432	175,725	308,157
39. „ articles of luxury and those pertaining to letters and the arts and sciences	459,868	144,596	54,035	198,631
40. Trade of other sorts	3,048,570	969,041	372,771	1,341,812
C.—Public Administration and Liberal Arts	9,846,050	3,663,774	451,436	4,115,210
VI.—Public Force				
41. Army	757,333	436,720	3,631	440,351
42. Navy	571	217	33	250
43. Air Force	1,033	853	3	856
44. Police	1,422,610	555,360	42,721	598,081
45. VII.—Public Administration	2,643,832	931,340	74,006	1,005,346
VIII.—Professions and Liberal Arts				
46. Religion	2,457,614	892,213	149,246	1,041,459
47. Law	336,510	96,992	1,075	98,067
48. Medicine	659,533	177,006	78,520	255,526
49. Instruction	805,228	300,698	35,845	336,543
50. Letters and arts and sciences	761,636	272,375	66,356	338,731
D.—Miscellaneous				
51. IX.—Persons living principally on their income	479,835	133,450	50,809	184,259
52. X.—Domestic Service	4,570,151	1,710,167	821,709	2,531,866
53. XI.—Insufficiently described occupations	11,098,566	3,574,556	2,372,157	5,946,713
XII.—Unproductive				
54. Inmates of jails, asylums and almshouses	145,467	121,451	6,942	128,393
55. Beggars, vagrants and prostitutes	3,020,680	1,019,657	667,080	1,686,737
56. Other unclassified non-productive Industries	87,385	24,245	15,259	39,504

No. 20.—POPULATIONS (in thousands) OF INDIAN STATES CLASSIFIED ACCORDING TO OCCUPATION (CENSUS OF 1921).

Occupations	Hyderabad	Rajputana	Central India	Bombay States	Mysore	Punjab States
A.—Production of raw materials	6,948	6,562	4,072	4,905	4,822	3,113
I. Exploitation of the surface of the earth	6,927	6,546	4,069	4,697	4,772	3,109
1. Pasture and agriculture	6,786	6,546	4,061	4,685	4,770	3,105
2. Fishing and hunting	133	...	7	12	2	4
II. Extraction of minerals	21	16	4	8	50	3
B.—Transformation and employment of raw materials	3,124	2,148	1,005	1,533	739	906
III. Industry	1,712	1,366	645	833	436	612
IV. Transport	188	104	37	117	41	56
V. Trade	1,219	678	319	523	262	238
C.—Public administration and liberal arts	763	662	282	430	300	145
VI. Public force	326	147	96	71	58	36
VII. Public administration	336	168	126	177	106	35
VIII. Professions and liberal arts	201	347	71	182	97	75
D.—Miscellaneous	1,637	472	638	541	169	263
IX. Domestic Service	344	189	112	97	47	75
X. Insufficiently described occupations	943	141	410	319	51	73
XI. Others	350	142	116	156	60	105
GRAND TOTAL	13,472	9,844	6,967	7,409	5,979	4,416

Occupations	Madras States	Bihar and Orissa States	Kashmir	Baroda	United Provinces States	Bengal States	Central Provinces States
A.—Production of raw materials	3,030	3,326	2,664	1,412	989	776	1,745
I. Exploitation of the surface of the earth	3,026	3,320	2,664	1,412	939	776	1,744
1. Pasture and agriculture	2,928	3,207	2,661	1,409	937	773	1,737
2. Fishing and hunting	98	13	3	3	2	3	7
II. Extraction of minerals	4	6	...	...	...	...	1
B.—Transformation and employment of raw materials	1,577	538	378	423	125	85	205
III. Industry	967	359	241	254	80	47	137
IV. Transport	115	36	28	28	5	10	6
V. Trade	495	143	109	141	40	28	62
C.—Public administration and liberal arts	272	62	114	135	23	15	27
VI. Public force	18	33	23	23	7	4	10
VII. Public administration	67	18	35	42	7	3	7
VIII. Professions and liberal arts	197	31	57	70	9	8	10
D.—Miscellaneous	581	114	104	157	46	21	90
IX. Domestic service	26	37	39	9	18	7	29
X. Insufficiently described occupations	527	54	41	126	23	3	67
XI. Others	28	23	24	22	7	11	10
GRAND TOTAL	5,469	3,960	3,260	2,127	1,136	597	2,067

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OCCUPATIONS OF POPULATION

No. 20.—POPULATION (in thousands) OF INDIAN STATES CLASSIFIED ACCORDING TO OCCUPATION (CENSUS OF 1921)—*contd.*

Occupations	Gwalior State	Baluchistan States	Assam States	Sikkim	North-West Frontier Province States (a)	Total Indian States	Total British Provinces	GRAND TOTAL INDIA
A.—Production of raw materials	2,122	313	317	78	...	47,044	184,150	231,194
1. Exploitation of the surface of the earth	2,120	313	317	78	...	46,928	183,724	230,652
1. Pasture and agriculture	2,119	307	314	78	..	46,633	182,412	229,045
2. Fishing and hunting	1	6	3	...	...	295	1,312	1,607
II. Extraction of minerals	2	...	...	...	...	116	426	542
B.—Transformation and employment of raw materials	533	34	56	3	3	13,413	42,200	55,613
III. Industry	340	14	39	1	1	8,147	25,020	33,167
IV. Transport	16	6	2	...	...	601	3,530	4,331
V. Trade	175	14	15	1	2	4,465	13,650	18,115
C.—Public administration and liberal arts	121	7	9	1	39	3,395	6,461	9,846
VI. Public force	42	1	2	...	37	620	1,361	2,161
VII. Public administration	38	3	1	...	2	1,147	1,497	2,644
VIII. Professions and liberal arts	41	4	6	1	...	1,448	3,603	5,021
D.—Miscellaneous	410	25	2	1	1	5,254	14,148	19,403
IX. Domestic service	74	16	1	1	...	1,066	3,485	4,571
X. Insufficiently described occupations	273	6	1	...	1	3,046	6,052	11,028
XI. Others	64	3	...	...	...	1,123	2,611	3,733
GRAND TOTAL	3,186	379	384	82	43	60,096	246,959	316,055

(a) Population of ports in the Agency tracts and tribal areas.

No. 21.—DISTRIBUTION OF POPULATION ACCORDING TO LANGUAGE (CENSUS OF 1921).

I.—Languages by Families		No. of Languages Spoken	Population	Males	Females
Vernaculars of India					
A.—Austro-Nesian	2	5,561	2,894	2,667	
B.—Austro-Asiatic :	17	4,523,790	2,257,064	2,266,726	
(1) Mon-Khmer	10	549,917	273,509	276,408	
(2) Munda	7	3,973,873	1,983,555	1,990,318	
C.—Tibeto-Chinese :	145	12,885,346	6,364,290	6,521,056	
(1) Tibeto-Burman	134	11,959,011	5,900,267	6,058,744	
(2) Tai-Chinese	11	926,335	464,023	462,312	
D.—Dravidian :	14	64,128,052	32,078,260	32,049,792	
(1) Dravida	7	37,285,594	18,588,776	18,696,818	
(2) Intermediate Languages	5	3,056,598	1,512,077	1,544,521	
(3) Andhra	1	23,801,492	11,874,487	11,727,005	
(4) North Western language	1	184,368	102,920	81,448	
E.—Karen	15	1,114,026	557,996	556,030	
F.—Man	2	591	331	260	
G.—Indo-European (Aryan)	25	232,346,549	120,851,232	111,995,267	
H.—Unclassified	2	15,598	8,456	7,142	
Family I.—Language not returned . . . . .	...	5,664	4,197	1,467
TOTAL		222	315,525,177	162,124,770	153,400,407
Vernaculars of other Asiatic Countries and Africa.					
J.—Indo-European	3	25,962	15,539	10,423	
K.—Semitic	3	43,868	30,073	13,795	
L.—Hamitic	1	6,064	3,792	2,272	
M.—Tibeto-Chinese	1	127,527	88,661	38,866	
N.—Mongolian	2	1,039	732	307	
O.—Malayo-Polynesian	1	45	42	3	
P.—Language not returned . . . . .	...	7,389	4,141	3,248
TOTAL		11	211,894	142,980	68,914
European Languages					
Q.—Indo-European	17	312,615	193,605	119,010	
R.—Mongolian	1	2	...	2	
S.—Language not returned . . . . .	...	6,495	4,274	2,221
TOTAL		18	319,112	197,879	121,233
GRAND TOTAL		251	316,056,183	162,465,629	153,590,554

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No. 21.—DISTRIBUTION OF POPULATION ACCORDING TO LANGUAGE (CENSUS OF 1921)—*contd.*

II.—Languages in order of Prevalence in the Tracts Enumerated	Population	Distribution
(1) 1,000,000 and over each		
Western Hindi—G.	96,714,369	United Provinces, Central India, Punjab, Hyderabad, Bombay, Madras, Rajputana, Bihar and Orissa, Mysore, Central Provinces and Berar, Bengal, Burma, Baroda, Ajmer-Merwara, Assam, N.-W. F. Province, Baluchistan, etc.
Bengali—G.	49,294,099	Bengal, Assam, Bihar and Orissa, Burma, United Provinces, etc.
Telugu or Andhra—D.	23,601,492	Madras, Hyderabad, Mysore, Central Provinces and Berar, Burma, Bombay, Assam, Bihar and Orissa, Bengal, etc.
Marathi—G.	18,797,831	Bombay, Central Provinces and Berar, Hyderabad, Madras, Mysore, Central India, Baroda, etc.
Tamil—D	18,779,577	Madras, Mysore, Burma, Hyderabad, Bombay, etc.
Punjabi—G.	16,233,596	Punjab, N.-W. F. Province, Kashmir, Bombay, Rajputana, Baluchistan, United Provinces, Burma, Central India, etc.
Rajasthani—G.	12,680,562	Rajputana, Central India, Punjab, Ajmer-Merwara, Hyderabad, Kashmir, Bombay, Central Provinces and Berar, Mysore, Madras, N.-W. F. Province, Bihar and Orissa, Bengal, etc.
Kanarese—D.	10,374,204	Mysore, Bombay, Hyderabad, Madras, Coorg, etc.
Oriya—G.	10,143,165	Bihar and Orissa, Madras, Central Provinces and Berar, Bengal, Assam, Burma, etc.
Gujarati—G.	9,551,992	Bombay, Baroda, Rajputana, Central India, Madras, Central Provinces and Berar, Hyderabad, etc.
Burmese—C.	8,423,256	Burma, etc.
Malayalam—D.	7,497,638	Madras, Coorg, etc.
Western Punjabi—G.	5,652,264	Punjab, Kashmir, Bombay, Baluchistan, N.-W. Frontier Province, etc.
Kher Wari—B.	3,503,215	Bihar and Orissa, Bengal, etc.
Sindhi—G.	3,371,708	Bombay, Baluchistan, Rajputana, Punjab, Baroda, etc.

NO. 21.— DISTRIBUTION OF POPULATION ACCORDING TO LANGUAGE (CENSUS OF 1921)—*contd.*

II.—Languages in order of Prevalence in the Tracts Enumerated	Population	Distribution
(1) 1,000,000 and over each— <i>contd.</i>		
Bhili—G.	1,855,617	Bombay, Barods, Central India, Rajputana, Gwalior, etc.
Assamese—G.	1,727,328	Assam, etc.
Western Pahari—G.	1,633,915	Punjab, Kashmir, etc.
Gond—D.	1,616,911	Central Provinces and Berar, Central India, Hyderabad, Assam, etc.
Pashto—G.	1,496,267	N.-W. Frontier Province, Baluchistan, Punjab, Bombay, etc.
Eastern Hindi—G.	1,399,528	Central India, Punjab, etc.
Kashmiri—G.	1,268,854	Kashmir, etc.
(2) 100,000 to 1,000,000		
Kurukh or Oraon—D.	866,066	Bihar and Orissa, Bengal, Central Provinces and Berar, Assam
Tulu—D.	592,325	Madras (States), Mysore, Coorg, etc.
Balochi—G.	485,408	Baluchistan, Bombay, Punjab, etc.
Kandhi or Kui—D.	483,668	Bihar and Orissa, Assam, Madras, Burma
Shangale—C.	474,878	Burma
Sgaw—E.	368,282	Burma
Pwo—E.	352,466	Burma
Manipuri, Meithei, Kache, or Ponnou—C.	342,845	Assam, Bengal, etc.
Shan—C. (Unspecified)	326,515	Burma
English—Q.	308,071	Bombay, Bengal, Madras, United Provinces, Punjab, Burma, Mysore, Central Provinces and Berar, Bihar and Orissa, Hyderabad, Central India, etc.
Arakanese—C.	304,549	Burma, Bengal
Eastern Pahari or Naipali—G.	279,978	Bengal, Assam, Sikkim, United Provinces, etc.
Bodo (Mech, Kachari)—C.	271,612	Assam, Bengal
Yanbye—C.	250,018	Burma
Bhotia—C.	231,886	Kashmir, Bengal, Sikkim, etc.
Garo—C.	216,117	Assam, Bengal

NO. 21.—DISTRIBUTION OF POPULATION ACCORDING TO LANGUAGE (CENSUS OF 1921)—*contd.*

II.—Languages in order of Prevalence in the Tracts Enumerated	Population	Distribution
(2) 100,000 to 1,000,000— <i>contd.</i>		
Khandesi—G.	213,272	Bombay, etc.
Tangtha—E.	210,535	Burma
Khasi—B.	204,103	Assam, etc.
Mon, Talaing, or Peguan—B.	180,263	Burma
Brahui—D.	184,368	Baluchistan, Bombay
Savara—B.	168,441	Madras, etc.
Tirura or Maung—C.	163,720	Bengal, Assam
Kachin or Singpho—C.	150,896	Burma, etc.
Kharai—B.	137,476	Bihar and Orissa, etc.
Tavoyan—C.	131,748	Burma, etc.
Chinese—M.	127,627	Burma, etc.
Kurku—B.	120,883	Central Provinces and Berar, etc.
Palaung—B.	117,773	Burma
Chin (Unspecified)—C.	110,782	Burma
Mikir—C.	109,123	Assam
(3) 10,000 to 100,000.		
Karen (Unspecified)—E.	98,723	Burma, etc.
Lushai or Dulien—C.	77,130	Assam, etc.
Dane—C.	72,935	Burma
Malto or Maler—D.	65,964	Bihar and Orissa, etc.
Chang—C.	65,289	Assam
Rai Jimadar—C.	56,342	Sikkim, Bengal, etc.
Intha—C.	55,007	Burma
Angami (Naga)—C.	48,050	Assam
Arabic—K.	42,729	Bombay, Hyderabad, etc.
Kodagu or Coorgi—D.	39,995	Coorg, etc.
Marmi—C.	38,512	Bengal, Sikkim, etc.
Sema (Naga)—C.	34,883	Assam

No. 21.—DISTRIBUTION OF POPULATION ACCORDING TO LANGUAGE (CENSUS OF 1921)—*contd.*

II.—Languages in order of Prevalence in the Tracts Enumerated	Population	Distribution
(3) 10,000 to 100,000— <i>contd.</i>		
Karenni—E.	34,488	Burma
Asha (Kaw)—C.	34,265	Burma
Thado or Jangshen—C.	33,258	Assam (States), etc.
Khun—C.	33,210	Burma
Gadaba—B.	33,066	Madras, etc.
Ao (Naga)—C.	30,142	Assam
Shina—G.	28,482	Kashmir
Khami, Khweymi or Kumi—C.	27,346	Burma, etc.
Lu—C.	26,108	Burma
Kuki (Unspecified)—C.	25,052	Assam, Bengal
Tangkhui (Naga)—C.	24,170	Assam (States), Burma
Kolami—D.	23,989	Central Provinces and Berar
Shan-Tayok—C.	23,473	Burma
Limbu—C.	23,402	Bengal, Sikkim, etc.
Lahu (Muhso)—C.	22,742	Burma
Lai—C.	22,668	Burma, etc.
Raha—C.	22,545	Assam, etc.
Naga, unclassified—C.	22,441	Assam, etc.
Tangyo—C.	22,532	Burma
Persian—J.	22,191	Bombay, United Provinces, N.W. F. Province, Baluchistan, etc.
Kanauri or Mithani—C.	22,098	Punjab, etc.
Sokte—C.	21,989	Burma
Marr—C.	20,577	Burma
Rong or Lepcha—C.	20,569	Bengal, Sikkim, etc.
Magari—C.	20,536	Bengal, Sikkim, etc.
Kadu—C.	18,594	Burma
Lhota or Tsentsu (Naga)—C.	18,412	Assam

No. 21.—DISTRIBUTION OF POPULATION ACCORDING TO LANGUAGE (CENSUS OF 1921)—*concl'd.*

II.—Languages in order of Prevalence in the Tracts Enumerated	Population	Distribution
(3) 10,000 to 100,000— <i>concl'd.</i>		
Shangyi—C.	18,074	Burma
Lashi—C.	16,570	Burma
Koch—C.	16,165	Bengal, Assam
Kabul (Naga)—C.	15,647	Assam States
Gipsy Languages—H.	14,931	Bombay, Punjab, Hyderabad, etc.
Mro (Unclassed)—C.	14,324	Burma
Pa-laung—E.	13,743	Burma
Wa—B.	13,648	Burma, etc.
Abor-Miri—C.	13,317	Assam
Lisu (Lisaw)—C.	13,152	Burma
Sopvoma (Naga)—C.	13,098	Assam
Yanglaen—B.	12,958	Burma, etc.
Karenbyu—E.	11,160	Burma
Dima-sa—C.	11,140	Assam, etc.
Iwe or Bre—E.	10,627	Burma
Juang—B.	10,531	Bihar and Orissa States
Paithe—C.	10,460	Assam
Lalung—C.	10,383	Assam
Newari—C.	10,134	Bengal, etc.
Yahow—C.	10,045	Burma
(4) 5,000 to 10,000		
Empes or Kachcha Naga—C.	9,959	Assam
Khanti—C.	9,866	Assam, etc.
Laiyo—C.	9,277	Burma
Chaungtha—C.	9,052	Burma
Siamese—C.	8,744	Burma, etc.
Komhow—C.	8,664	Burma
Nicobarese—B.	8,662	Andamans and Nicobars
Imar—C.	8,586	Assam
Mra—C.	8,583	Bengal, etc.
Tashon or Sheenkla—C.	7,559	Burma
Bihari—G.	7,331	Bihar, etc.
Saingbaung—C.	7,232	Burma
Kohistani—G.	6,862	Kashmir, etc.
Taungtha—C.	6,253	Burma
Somali—L.	6,064	Bombay, etc.
Dardistani—G.	5,891	Kashmir
Shengtang—C.	5,729	Burma
Atsi—C.	5,663	Burma
Ralto—C.	5,539	Assam
Yo—C.	5,449	Burma
Yiu Baw—E.	5,362	Burma
Kozhuma (Naga)—C.	5,228	Assam
Gurung—C.	5,211	Assam, etc.
Yotun—C.	5,109	Burma
Rengma—C.	5,103	Assam
(5) Under 5,000		
Indian languages	120,070	.....
Other Asiatic, etc., languages	13,383	.....
European languages	11,041	.....

No. 22.—LANGUAGES CHIEFLY SPOKEN IN THE BRITISH PROVINCES AND INDIAN STATES (CENSUS OF 1921).

A.—BRITISH PROVINCES			
	Population	United Provinces—	Population
Madras—		Western Hindi	45,255,152
Tamil	17,187,086	Punjabi	24,844
Telugu	16,101,728	English	32,221
Malayalam	3,226,256	Others	83,570
Oriya	1,573,942	Punjab—	
Kanarese	1,533,344	Punjabi	12,833,008
Western Hindi	596,955	Western Punjabi	3,689,838
Tulu	540,457	Western Hindi	3,061,875
Kanadhi	367,231	Rajasthani	514,634
Marathi	302,312	Western Pahari	393,631
Gujarati	91,063	Pashto	58,538
Rajasthani	39,950	Balochi	56,215
English	36,994	English	26,191
Others	321,667	Others	50,894
Bombay—		Burma—	
Marathi	8,435,740	Burmese	8,400,694
Gujarati	3,175,652	Shangalo	474,378
Sindhi	2,645,786	Sgwa	363,282
Kanarese	2,403,448	Pwo	352,466
Western Hindi	1,065,679	Shan (Unspecified)	326,515
Bhili	422,632	Bengali	301,039
Rajasthani	240,911	Yonbye	250,018
Khandeshi	200,224	Arakanese	247,691
Balochi	197,913	Taungthu	210,535
Western Punjabi	157,240	Min, Taising or Peguan	189,263
English	56,334	Western Hindi	158,399
Others	346,660	Kachin (or Singpho)	145,618
Bengal—		Palaung	117,725
Bengali	43,071,334	Chin (Unspecified)	105,490
Western Hindi	1,775,898	Karen (Unspecified)	98,713
Kherwari	813,580	Chinese	66,546
Oriya	293,700	English	24,085
Kurakh or Orson	183,019	Others	1,331,742
English	46,378		
Others	511,627		

No. 22.—LANGUAGES CHIEFLY SPOKEN IN THE BRITISH PROVINCES AND
INDIAN STATES (CENSUS OF 1921)—*contd.*

A.—BRITISH PROVINCES

Bihar and Orissa—	Population	N.-W. Frontier Province—	Population
Western Hindi	25,105,914	Pashto	1,202,322
Oriya	4,310,308	Western Punjabi	926,568
Kherwari	1,851,072	Punjabi	73,681
Bengali	1,568,138	Others	48,755
Kurukh or Oraon	420,337		
Kharia	71,598	Baluchistan—	
Malto	60,967	Pashto	201,061
Kandhi or Qui	47,109	Baluchi	74,401
English	9,054	Others	145,188
Others	48,792		
Central Provinces and Berar—		Ajmer-Merwara—	
Western Hindi	7,507,175	Rajasthani	285,191
Marathi	4,773,561	Western Hindi	199,821
Gondi	929,398	Others	9,951
Oriya	204,937		
Rajasthani	157,948	Coorg—	
Kurki	108,612	Kanarese	73,116
Telugu	102,695	Kakaga or Coorgi	39,688
English	13,031	Others	50,988
Others	115,898		
Assam—		Delhi—	
Bengali	3,525,220	Western Hindi	459,511
Assamese	1,725,659	Rajasthani	10,701
Western Hindi	463,352	Others	17,511
Bodo (Mech, Kachari)	259,537		
Kherwari	245,503	Andamans and Nicobars—	
Khasi	201,840	Nicobarese	8,651
Garo	172,905	Western Hindi	7,481
Oriya	161,859	Others	10,961
Others	845,235		

No. 22.—LANGUAGES CHIEFLY SPOKEN IN THE BRITISH PROVINCES AND INDIAN STATES (CENSUS OF 1921)—*concl'd.*

B.—INDIAN STATES.

		Population			Population
Assam State—			Kashmir—		
Manipuri		243,202	Kashmiri		1,262,877
Others		140,814	Punjabi		766,289
Baluchistan States—			Western Pahari		536,368
Balochi		150,724	Rajasthani		291,602
Brabui		117,617	Bhotia		181,782
Others		110,686	Others		220,809
Baroda—			Madras States (including Cochin and Travancore)—		
Gujarati		1,867,343	Malayalam		4,232,778
Others		259,179	Tamil		1,088,051
Bengal States—			Others		139,483
Bengali		698,060	Mysore State—		
Others		198,866	Kanarese		4,257,098
Bihar and Orissa States—			Telugu		921,468
Oriya		2,940,338	Western Hindi		330,939
Kherwari		576,808	Tamili		265,833
Western Hindi		116,815	English		14,194
Kurukh or Oraon		115,166	Others		189,330
Bengali		88,852	N.-W. Frontier Province—		
Others		121,690	Western Punjabi		14,404
Bombay States—			Punjabi		11,472
Gujarati		4,230,262	Pashto		7,197
Marathi		1,541,818	Others		9,850
Kanarese		539,112	Punjab States—		
Sindhi		534,527	Punjabi		2,374,947
Others		568,720	Western Pahari		702,737
Central India States—			Western Punjabi		613,633
Rajasthani		1,966,081	Western Hindi		479,113
Western Hindi		1,783,232	Rajasthani		191,353
Eastern Hindi		1,369,521	Others		54,248
Bhil languages		493,777	Rajputana States—		
Gondi		243,122	Rajasthani		7,392,639
Gujarati		53,932	Western Hindi		1,927,796
Marathi		63,039	Bhili		421,437
English		4,004	Sindhi		55,182
Others		30,245	Punjabi		19,769
Central Provinces States—			Gujarati		15,002
Western Hindi		1,382,237	Others		9,509
Gondi		247,633	Sikkim State—		
Marathi		192,340	Naipali (Khas)		26,887
Others		244,690	Rai		14,953
Hyderabad—			Others		39,876
Telugu		6,017,341	United Provinces States—		
Marathi		3,298,733	Western Hindi		1,133,921
Kanarese		1,536,928	Others		960
Western Hindi		1,316,851			
Rajasthani		160,124			
English		9,235			
Others		132,508			

INFIRMITIES OF POPULATION

No. 23.—INFIRMITIES ACCORDING TO RESIDENCE (CENSUS OF 1921).

A.—Provinces

Administrations	Insane		Deaf-Mutes		Blind		Lepers		Total Population Afflicted		
	Males	Females	Males	Females	Males	Females	Males	Females	Males	Females	Total
Madras	5,035	3,540	11,947	9,337	18,230	13,467	11,609	3,839	46,744	35,200	82,004
Bombay and Sind (with Aden)	5,802	3,056	6,503	4,230	16,009	18,039	5,535	2,428	34,803	27,805	62,613
Bengal	11,102	7,791	18,939	12,325	18,702	14,766	11,443	4,003	50,693	35,551	93,274
United Provinces	4,837	2,335	14,311	8,967	60,779	54,203	10,106	2,190	50,083	67,158	147,221
Punjab	4,111	1,869	11,793	6,513	29,166	24,449	1,153	439	45,566	33,040	78,806
Burma	6,255	5,288	6,447	5,430	11,325	13,198	6,559	3,176	30,445	26,879	57,324
Bihar and Orissa	2,374	1,203	11,423	7,234	13,852	14,314	7,842	2,754	35,474	25,433	60,957
Central Provinces and Berar	2,085	1,218	7,606	5,202	15,014	22,482	4,450	2,766	29,154	31,668	60,922
Assam	2,157	1,566	3,115	2,255	3,747	3,459	3,206	1,102	12,137	9,807	20,444
North-West Frontier Province	576	257	1,189	708	1,620	1,360	135	76	3,520	2,401	5,921
Baluchistan	127	50	185	64	492	327	27	6	839	447	1,377
Ajmer-Merwara	60	33	85	53	660	630	8	8	322	730	1,552
Coorg	9	6	12	8	42	51	3	5	66	70	136
Delhi	52	25	89	67	379	260	8	3	525	360	804
Andamans, etc.	31	3	1	1	3	2	24	...	59	6	65
TOTAL	44,673	28,234	93,643	61,783	180,980	186,176	62,180	32,942	350,166	298,234	6,78,400

B.—States

Assam State	191	156	119	63	275	244	102	52	648	436	1,144
Baluchistan States	155	85	309	124	665	606	55	18	1,190	833	2,023
Baroda	596	309	369	229	2,742	4,052	334	188	4,072	4,520	6,901
Bengal States	377	294	476	238	403	344	350	96	1,584	996	2,580
Bihar and Orissa States	191	129	846	543	1,414	1,513	1,089	584	3,525	2,762	6,257
Bombay States	1,485	845	2,331	1,629	6,275	8,424	1,212	534	11,303	11,432	22,735
Central India States Central Provinces	489	335	1,080	660	4,660	5,957	647	302	6,905	7,254	14,159
States	163	110	705	570	1,258	3,052	438	371	2,564	3,133	5,097
Gwalior	308	148	687	528	2,736	3,398	303	115	4,234	4,189	8,423
Hyderabad	1,462	1,067	1,094	1,416	9,493	9,645	2,970	1,244	18,919	13,363	29,281
Kashmir	574	410	2,044	1,869	3,442	2,207	1,029	456	6,969	4,942	11,931
Madras States	1,016	760	1,768	1,308	1,831	1,564	1,929	760	6,533	4,363	10,396
Mysore	526	343	2,133	1,470	2,849	2,339	232	82	5,713	4,223	9,936
Punjab States	715	402	2,820	1,633	6,455	4,961	813	398	10,735	7,275	18,010
Rajputana States	626	393	1,640	937	8,985	10,734	301	104	11,752	12,153	23,910
Sikkim State	9	2	83	61	11	16	6	5	109	84	193
United Provinces States	93	62	393	273	664	973	254	99	1,634	1,407	3,081
TOTAL	9,478	5,920	30,506	13,612	53,404	59,068	12,113	5,278	95,399	83,733	179,137
TOTAL, INDIA	54,151	34,154	114,249	75,395	234,383	245,244	74,293	28,220	475,565	391,973	867,537

NOTE.—Persons suffering from more than one infirmity are generally shown separately under each head but are counted only once in the total columns. Infirmities were not recorded for 1,572,255 males and 1,357,537 females.

No. 24.—INFIRMITIES ACCORDING TO AGE (CENSUS OF 1921).

India

Age	Insane		Deaf-Mutes		Blind		Lepers		Total population Afflicted		
	Males	Females	Males	Females	Males	Females	Males	Females	Males	Females	Total
0-5	661	464	3,637	2,910	6,188	4,914	428	266	10,779	8,543	19,331
6-10	2,905	1,882	14,803	9,979	12,815	8,715	682	572	31,027	20,960	51,987
10-15	4,098	2,733	16,825	10,019	13,544	8,348	1,909	1,263	34,997	22,240	57,237
15-20	4,368	3,076	11,872	7,549	10,837	7,383	3,130	1,775	30,039	19,658	49,696
20-25	5,518	3,379	11,054	7,228	11,189	6,827	4,543	2,162	32,161	21,500	53,661
25-30	6,961	3,582	11,226	6,643	12,736	10,589	6,659	2,708	37,343	23,449	60,791
30-35	7,231	3,849	10,079	6,371	13,989	13,354	8,713	3,267	39,898	26,753	66,651
35-40	6,661	2,949	7,369	4,310	13,337	12,905	8,866	2,617	34,165	22,415	56,580
40-45	5,316	3,486	7,956	4,992	16,160	13,475	10,564	3,662	39,035	30,541	69,576
45-50	3,332	2,167	4,526	2,861	13,323	14,592	7,589	2,991	26,722	21,964	48,686
50-55	3,132	2,492	4,881	3,604	21,062	23,353	6,932	2,771	37,418	34,161	71,579
55-60	1,445	1,036	2,589	1,730	12,490	15,366	3,861	1,260	20,364	19,347	39,711
60-65	1,683	1,471	3,783	2,979	26,788	35,398	4,775	1,781	36,409	41,573	78,042
65-70	602	499	1,366	1,017	10,689	13,694	1,423	512	14,283	15,846	30,929
70 and over	1,079	1,006	4,153	3,111	39,355	46,960	2,468	982	46,906	51,955	98,861
Unspecified	270	153	461	182	1,126	921	61	24	1,962	1,260	3,219
	54,151	34,151	114,249	75,395	234,337	245,241	74,293	33,220	475,603	381,973	857,577

No. 25.—Number of JUDICIAL DIVISIONS, and number of OFFICERS exercising

Province	Judges of Chief Court* of Province	Civil				
		Number of Districts	District Judges	Other Judges†		
				Stipendiary	Honorary	
Madras . . . Territory subject to the High Court . . .	14	26	30(a)	259(b)	9,435(c)	
Bombay . . .	Territory subject to the High Court . . .	11(g)	17	30(A) (4)	130 (j)	86(k)
	Territory not subject to the High Court . . .	4(m)	4	3(ma)	31(mb)	...
Bengal . . .	Territory subject to the High Court . . .	16	21	44	318	776(p)
	Territory not subject to the High Court . . .	...	1	1(a)	4(ab)	...
United Provinces.	Territory subject to the High Court . . .	12	36	47(m)	196(p)	37(w)
	Territory subject to the Chief Court of Oudh . . .	5	13	3(aa)	63(ab)	36(ac)
	Territory not subject to the High Court or the Chief Court . . .	1	1	3	6	...
Punjab . . . Territory subject to the High Court . . .	12	29	33(ag)	131(aA)	43(aB)	
Burma . . .	Territory subject to the High Court . . .	11	37	41(am)	245(an)	...
	Territory not subject to the High Court . . .	...	1	1(at)	1(at)	...

* Includes High Courts and Judicial and Additional Judicial Commissioners.

† Includes Additional Judges and Chief Judges of Small Cause Courts, Joint Judges and Assistant Judges in Bombay, Divisional Judges in the N.-W. P., Deputy Commissioners in Baluchistan and Commissioners in Coorg.

‡ Includes presiding officers of all other Civil Courts including Small Cause Courts. In the case of Panchayat Courts and Union Courts, the number of Courts (not of members of Courts) has been stated.

APPELLATE OF ORIGINAL JURISDICTION, IN BRITISH INDIA on 31st December 1930.

Criminal							REMARKS
Number of Sessions Divisions	Number of Districts	Sessions Judges ¹	Other Judges ²	District Magistrates**	Other Magistrates††		
					Stipendiary	Honorary	
29	25	31(a)	48(d)	32	691(e)	4,451(f)	(a) 29 do both Civil and Criminal work. (b) 17 do both Civil and Criminal work. (c) 3,827 Panchayat Courts. (d) 17 do both Civil and Criminal work. (e) 5 do both Civil and Criminal work. (f) 207 Benches.
16	21	26(g)	...	22	498	469(h)	(g) Do both Civil and Criminal work. (h) 26 do both Civil and Criminal work. (i) Includes 17 District Judges, 1 Chief Judge of Small Cause Courts and 12 Assistant Judges including 4 under training. (j) Includes 7 Judges and 2 Registrars of Small Cause Courts, and 121 Subordinate Judges. (k) Includes 3 Inamdar and Jagirdars and 83 Village Munsiffs. (l) Includes 49 Benches.
4	6	7(m)	4(n)	6	160(na)	44(o)	(m) Do both Civil and Criminal work. (na) 7 do both Civil and Criminal work. (nb) 10 do both Civil and Criminal work. (n) 2 do both Civil and Criminal work. (na) 3 do both Civil and Criminal work. (o) Includes 16 Benches.
(g)	23	54	1,007(r)	27	(t)	885(r)	(p) Union Courts. (q) Information not available. (r) Includes figures for "other Magistrates". (s) Included under "other Judges". (t) Union Benches.
1	1	1(ia)	4(ia)	1(ia)	4(ia)	...	(ia) Do both Civil and Criminal work.
29	36	38(x)	51(y)	40(ya)	448(yb)	379(z)	(u) 36 do both Civil and Criminal work. (y) 44 do both Civil and Criminal work. (z) 14 Benches. (ya) 31 do both Civil and Criminal work. (yb) 17 do both Civil and Criminal work. (ya) 4 who are Deputy Commissioners, are included under "Other Judges". (yb) 25 do both Civil and Criminal work. (z) 134 Benches.
6	13	13(ad)	11(ae)	12	117	185(af)	(aa) Do both Civil and Criminal work. (ab) 13 do both Civil and Criminal work. (ac) includes 7 Benches. (ad) 11 do both Civil and Criminal work. (ae) Do both Civil and Criminal work. (af) Includes 27 Benches.
...
21	29	26(ag)	69(ak)	50	417(akc)	164(ad)	(ag) 26 do both Civil and Criminal work. (ah) 29 do both Civil and Criminal work. (ac) 38 do both Civil and Criminal work. (aj) 10 do both Civil and Criminal work. (ak) 1 does both Civil and Criminal work. (aka) 3 do both Civil and Criminal work. (al) Includes 55 Benches. 35 do both Civil and Criminal work.
27	36	34(ao)	113(ap)	43(ag)	599(ar)	144(as)	(am) 39 do both Civil and Criminal work. (an) 243 do both Civil and Criminal work. (ao) 32 do both Civil and Criminal work. (ap) 32 do both Civil and Criminal work. (aq) 6 do both Civil and Criminal work. (ar) 213 do both Civil and Criminal work. (as) 111 Benches and 3 Honorary Magistrates sitting singly.
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	(at) Does both Civil and Criminal work.

¹ Includes Additional Sessions Judges.

² Includes Magistrates invested with powers under section 30, Criminal Procedure Code.

** Includes Additional District Magistrates and Chief Presidency Magistrates.

†† In the case of Benches, the number of Benches (not of members of Benches) has been stated.

[Continued on next page.]

No. 25.—Number of JUDICIAL DIVISIONS, and number of OFFICERS exercising APPEL-

Province	Judges of Chief Court* of Province	Civil				
		Number of Districts	District Judges†	Other Judges‡		
				Stipendiary	Honorary	
Bihar and Orissa.	Territory subject to the High Court . . .	11	13	19(aw)	126(av)	..
	Territory not subject to the High Court . . .	...	2	2(az)	23(ay)	...
Central Provinces and Berar.	Territory subject to the Judicial Commissioner.	5	12	12(ba)	286(bb)	1
Assam . . .	Territory subject to the Calcutta High Court.	...	2	7	40	...
	Territory not subject to the High Court . . .	1(bg) (bh)	10	10(bh)	11(bh)	...
North-West Frontier Province.	Territory subject to the Lahore High Court.	2	6	5(bf)	69(bf)	14(bl) (bd)
British Baluchistan.	Territory subject to the Judicial Commissioner.	1	10	6(bg)	57(bg)	8(bg)
Ajmer-Merwara.	Territory subject to the Judicial Commissioner.	1	2	2(br)	18(br)	11(bd)
Coorg . . .	Territory subject to the Judicial Commissioner.	2	1	1(bn)	2(br)	...
Delhi . . .	Territory subject to the Lahore High Court.	...	1	1(bn)	12(by)	...
TOTAL	Territory subject to High (or Chief) Courts (1).	94	199	261	1,608	10,426
	Territory subject to Judicial Commissioners.	8	24	21	313	20
	Territory not subject to High or Chief Courts or Judicial Commissioners.	6	19	24	86	...

* Includes High Courts and Judicial and Additional Judicial Commissioners.

† Includes Additional Judges and Chief Judges of Small Cause Courts, Joint Judges and Assistant Judges in Bombay, Divisional Judges in the N.-W. F. P., Deputy Commissioners in Baluchistan and Commissioners in Coorg.

‡ Includes presiding officers of all other Civil Courts including Small Cause Courts. In the case of Panchayat Courts and Union Courts, the number of Courts (not of members of Courts) has been stated.

LATE OF ORIGINAL JURISDICTION, in BRITISH INDIA on 31st December 1930—*contd.*

Criminal							REMARKS
Number of Sessions Divisions	Number of Districts	Sessions Judges [†]	Other Judges [‡]	District Magistrates**	Other Magistrates††		
					Stipendiary	Honorary	
13	20	19(asm)	19(aw)	20	279(asa)	208(az)	(as) Do both Civil and Criminal work. (ay) 17 do both Civil and Criminal work. (aw) 12 do both Civil and Criminal work. (ax) 16 do both Civil and Criminal work. (az) 39 Benches.
2	2	2	...	2(asa)	28(ay)	10(az)	(asa) 1 does both Civil and Criminal work. (ay) 23 do both Civil and Criminal work. (az) 2 Benches.
12	22	25(ba)	20	23	327(ba)	158(ba)	(ba) Do both Civil and Criminal work. (bb) 176 do both Civil and Criminal work. (bc) 163 do both Civil and Criminal work. (bd) 59 Honorary Magistrates sitting singly and 99 Benches.
(be)	2	9	94(baa)	8	(bf)	(bf)	(be) Information not available. (baa) Includes figures for "other Magistrates." (bf) Included under "other Judges".
...	10	...	10(bha)	10(bh)	13(bhb)	3	(bg) Court of the Governor in Council. (bh) Do both Civil and Criminal work. (bha) Deputy Commissioners with special power to pass death sentence. (bhb) 11 do both Civil and Criminal work.
2	5	3(bm)	25(bm)	5	75(bo)	20(bp)(bl)	(b) 4 do both Civil and Criminal work. (b) 69 do both Civil and Criminal work. (bl) 1 Bench, (bm) 11 do both Civil and Criminal work. (bn) 24 do both Civil and Criminal work. (bo) 38 do both Civil and Criminal work. (bp) 3 Benches.
10	10	6(bg)	...	6(bg)	67(bg)	8(bg)	(bg) Do both Civil and Criminal work.
1	1	2(br)	2(br)	2	14(bs)	16(bt)	(br) Do both Civil and Criminal work. (bs) 13 do both Civil and Criminal work. (bt) 11 do both Civil and Criminal work.
1	1	1(bw)	...	1	9(br)	5(bw)	(bw) Does both Civil and Criminal work. (br) 1 does both Civil and Criminal work. (bw) 5 Benches.
1	1	1(bs)	...	2	11(by)	11(bs)	(bs) Does both Civil and Criminal work. (by) 2 do both Civil and Criminal work. (bz) Includes 2 Honorary Magistrates and 3 Benches.
131	211	252	1,427	260	3,062	6,249	(1) Some of the figures are defective, complete information not being available regarding territories subject to the Calcutta High Court in the Provinces of Bengal and Assam.
24	34	34	31	31	407	159	
7	31	10	18	21	203	57	

† Includes Additional Sessions Judges.

‡ Includes Magistrates invested with powers under section 80, Criminal Procedure Code.

** Includes Additional District Magistrates and Chief Presidency Magistrates.

†† In the case of Benches, the number of Benches (not of members of Benches) has been stated.

CIVIL AND CRIMINAL JUSTICE

No. 26.—NUMBER OF CASES DECIDED IN THE COURTS.

Province	NUMBER OF CASES DECIDED								
	Civil				Criminal				
	Original		Appellate		Original		Appellate		
	Regular	Miscellaneous	Regular	Miscellaneous	Regular	Miscellaneous	Regular	Miscellaneous	
Madras	317,220	1,093,816	13,568	2,287	291,306	8,463	6,631	...	
Bombay	255,147	334,667	7,369	759	195,666	1,541	5,693	1,284	
Bengal	771,991	121,036	22,228	4,339	318,458	3,610	9,286	4,019	
United Provinces	279,850	139,763	13,302	1,682	193,164	15,042	16,225	4,061	
Punjab	231,507	39,042	11,287	3,453	121,876	43,678	15,257	1,284	
Burma	67,193	8,361	4,799	779	120,268	6,433	14,949	65	
Bihar and Orissa	224,311	22,253	11,450	1,819	70,644	4,429	5,833	2,170	
Central Provinces and Berar	144,316	23,010	6,059	907	49,007	1,569	7,579	1,030	
Assam	81,369	6,090	2,730	240	27,269	1,861	1,321	675	
North-West Frontier Province	21,534	3,779	1,653	460	26,120	3,300	1,382	243	
British Baluchistan	4,949	346	302	96	1,964	2,674	143	5	
Ajmer-Merwara	11,113	472	212	74	11,118	146	148	...	
Coorg	2,557	654	17	8	4,463	33	40	24	
Delhi	19,761	1,846	354	120	10,704	1,233	196	2	
TOTAL, 1930	2,334,449	1,609,903	94,705	17,389	1,432,190	103,453	95,096	16,077	
	1929	2,292,055	1,605,788	93,993	17,431	1,597,674	115,816	93,698	16,617
	1928	2,347,799	1,562,259	92,348	18,546	1,495,534	119,503	90,955	19,029
	1927	2,192,693	1,422,336	96,457	16,935	1,434,038	120,359	87,871	18,260
	1926	2,035,239	1,464,379	92,926	15,811	1,368,732	117,633	84,755	17,729
TOTALS	1925	2,128,283	1,448,841	97,527	15,912	1,355,520	119,388	80,484	16,783
	1924	2,038,080	1,399,472	92,489	13,826	1,306,300	115,704	74,992	16,306
	1923	1,930,471	1,349,285	85,793	13,157	1,229,670	111,372	71,029	15,093
	1922	2,053,163	1,371,331	91,913	12,915	1,203,146	117,407	68,000	14,893
	1921	2,133,001	1,365,908	94,250	12,864	1,139,874	116,786	67,588	15,937

No. 28.—NUMBER and VALUE of CIVIL SUITS INSTITUTED.

Province	Number of Suits instituted								Total Number of Suits instituted	Total Value of Suits	
	Value not exceeding Rs. 10	Value Rs. 10 to Rs. 50	Value Rs. 50 to Rs. 100	Value Rs. 100 to Rs. 500	Value Rs. 500 to Rs. 1,000	Value Rs. 1,000 to Rs. 5,000	Value above Rs. 5,000	Number of Suits the value of which cannot be estimated in money			
Madras	67,786	218,804	70,771	124,717	10,535	12,562	1,903	758	632,676	10,47,66,558	
Bombay	14,531	60,068	50,085	80,029	14,035	9,595	1,418	2,830	243,039(a)	7,08,25,330	
Bengal	112,402	303,040	130,876	146,680	14,732	9,790	2,034	708	720,361	14,94,90,879	
United Provinces	9,044	75,548	68,230	97,104	12,938	9,459	2,088	110	274,520	11,70,08,617	
Punjab	9,174	51,075	54,431	85,040	15,267	9,040	1,327	164	227,039	6,12,27,120	
Burma	1,138	12,973	13,107	26,700	5,561	4,033	1,014	795	68,440	3,87,30,206	
Bihar and Orissa	41,402	78,419	35,960	45,008	6,492	4,343	1,014	58	212,776	5,90,49,154	
Central Provinces and Berar	7,386	40,177	29,776	42,210	6,543	5,235	691	...	131,229	4,05,13,900	
Assam	3,104	17,408	11,218	14,255	1,671	661	84	114	48,545	80,15,418	
North-West Frontier Province	1,664	4,631	3,897	7,568	1,344	509	331	2	20,336	78,34,853	
British Baluchistan	400	2,411	1,005	671	217	98	58	41	4,901	8,66,334	
Ajmer-Merwara	1,665	3,330	2,438	3,227	238	135	21	31	11,070	16,02,222	
Coorg	147	1,079	810	616	50	39	4	...	2,745	3,48,727	
Delhi	363	2,745	2,305	4,137	413	480	158	3	10,810	65,03,541	
TOTAL, 1930	270,290	852,004	491,899	678,692	90,108	66,206	12,373	6,613	(a)2,504,056	9,61,73,948	
1929	272,004	850,551	468,560	600,835	99,280	60,890	12,990	6,307	2,510,161*	70,50,07,508	
1928	255,191	830,343	480,340	677,267	97,800	70,303	13,217	6,915	2,431,276*	70,68,43,759	
1927	258,452	811,721	458,360	630,470	93,715	67,539	12,682	7,216	(c)2,340,155*	72,50,41,516	
1926	246,508	791,116	430,346	603,587	90,802	64,441	12,766	7,582	2,248,935*	82,46,00,560	
TOTALS	1925	280,430	840,204	471,070	644,536	102,751	66,737	12,777	7,761	2,415,256*	71,30,35,466
1924	243,796	791,901	423,613	593,777	84,169	60,301	12,245	7,374	2,187,266*	63,56,48,627	
1923	232,538	775,780	415,058	541,405	80,846	57,955	11,786	6,551	(b)2,121,008*	67,78,34,777	
1922	226,186	799,014	432,905	567,826	86,270	62,467	13,866	5,933	2,104,370*	70,00,84,504	
1921	212,400	752,503	424,410	552,240	82,843	60,271	12,621	7,096	2,104,484*	65,50,21,154	

* Details not given of 21,206 Madras suits in 1921 and of 6,437 Bombay suits in 1921, 7,104 in 1922, 6,574 in 1923, 6,014 in 1924, 5,028 in 1925, 4,630 in 1926, 4,581 in 1927, 4,047 in 1928 and 3,603 in 1929.

(a) Excludes 3,785 suits of "Superior Courts", and includes 800 suits not shown in details.

(b) " 43 cases transferred to Settlement Courts.

(c) " 2 suits instituted in the court of one Hon. Munsif.

**NO. 29.—GENERAL RESULTS OF TRIAL OF CIVIL AND REVENUE CASES IN COURTS
OF ORIGINAL JURISDICTION—CIVIL SUITS.**

No. 29.—GENERAL RESULTS of TRIAL of CIVIL and REVENUE CASE

Province	Number of Suits before the Courts			Number of suits disposed of,		
	Pending at the beginning of the year	Instituted during the year	Revived during the year	Total	Without trial	Without contest
Madras	136,765	551,779	15,516	704,060	25,031	185,044
Bombay	98,220	248,616	3,575	348,616	30,456	132,435
Bengal	1	1	1	967,257†	101,340	554,060
United Provinces	53,552	274,520	50,495	378,567*	30,871	174,714
Punjab	69,705	327,030	5,166	301,900*	28,190	126,320
Burma	5,106	65,440	987	71,603*	6,003	42,563
Bihar and Orissa	129,507	212,771	1,745	335,153*	40,609	146,065
Central Provinces and Berar	46,743	131,220	4,002	181,974	21,946	93,103
Assam	1	1	1	63,014*	8,071	34,438
North-West Frontier Province	4,265	20,236	629	25,130*	3,170	7,944
British Baluchistan	567	4,553	409	5,529	435	2,903
Ajmer-Merwara	2,000*	11,200	...	13,800*	1,787	7,665
Coorg	720	2,140	...	3,477	250	1,941
Delhi	2,725	10,610	292	13,627	1,048	6,481
TOTAL, 1930	—	—	—	3,411,530*	302,008	1,521,635
1929	—	—	—	3,052,903*	318,505	1,410,647
1928	—	—	—	2,968,213*	325,403	1,308,226
1927	—	—	—	2,791,017*	331,303	1,300,750
1926	—	—	—	2,065,001*	304,073	1,247,803
TOTALS 1925	—	—	—	2,760,456*	326,831	1,316,610
1924	—	—	—	2,508,684*	310,765	1,256,340
1923	—	—	—	2,527,147*	292,915	1,100,003
1922	—	—	—	2,644,320*	321,017	1,275,720
1921	—	—	—	2,734,097*	344,610	1,314,000

* Includes cases
† Information not
(a) Includes 1,297 suits

IN COURTS OF ORIGINAL JURISDICTION—Civil Suits.

excluding transfers			Pending at the close of each year	Pending for more than a year	Average duration of suits		Province
With contest		On reference to arbitration			Average duration in days of contested suits	Average duration in days of uncontested suits	
Judgment for plaintiff	Judgment for defendant						
80,025	25,976	3,008	136,483	17,535	†	†	Madras
(a) 79,095	8,223	4,014	83,469	13,666	†	†	Bombay
95,973	17,063	641	193,196	†	†	†	Benzal
66,157	15,203	2,545	53,496	808	†	†	United Provinces
55,433	12,984	2,933	70,003	2,184	126	69	Punjab
13,354	4,705	71	4,343	113	111	30	Burma
27,039	5,682	805	110,668	3,490	†	†	Bihar and Orissa
24,317	4,929	41	37,688	1,399	166	104	Central Provinces and Berar
5,532	1,827	161	12,619	†	†	†	Assam
7,818	2,053	975	3,624	60	53	37	North-West Frontier Province
1,077	175	359	560	47	48	42	British Baluchistan
1,931	500	25	2,781	83	107	20	Ajmer-Merwara
595	102	...	620	29	†	†	Coorg
2,430	644	18	2,876	416	†	†	Delhi
453,711	160,466	13,785	722,804	—	—	—	TOTAL, 1930
441,017	102,700	12,600	740,493	—	—	—	1929
417,037	95,603	15,163	601,231	—	—	—	1935
307,615	95,138	14,045	652,925	—	—	—	1937
375,190	93,320	14,136	629,986	—	—	—	1926
372,951	92,848	14,472	635,374	—	—	—	1925
357,472	92,010	14,419	564,613	—	—	—	1924
341,993	91,754	13,977	600,876	—	—	—	1923
331,345	90,279	14,542	585,356	—	—	—	1922
358,974	104,418	15,740	535,250	—	—	—	1921

with drawn from Courts' jurisdiction, subsequently restored, available for which details regarding parties are not stated.

NO. 29.—GENERAL RESULTS OF TRIAL OF CIVIL AND REVENUE CASES

Province	Number of Suits before the Courts			Number of suits disposed of,		
	Pending at the beginning of the year	Instituted during the year	Revived during the year	Total	Without trial	Without contest
Madras	136,705	551,779	15,516	704,000	25,031	165,044
Bombay	96,220	246,516	3,578	346,316	30,456	132,435
Bengal	‡	‡	‡	967,297†	100,340	554,960
United Provinces	50,552	274,520	50,498	375,570*	30,871	174,714
Punjab	69,705	227,039	5,158	301,900*	28,190	125,329
Burma	5,156	65,449	907	71,603*	8,903	42,563
Bihar and Orissa	120,767	312,771	1,745	335,283*	40,609	148,885
Central Provinces and Berar	46,743	131,229	4,002	181,974	21,946	93,163
Assam	‡	‡	‡	63,014*	8,571	34,408
North-West Frontier Province	4,285	20,236	629	25,130*	3,170	7,944
British Baluchistan	567	4,553	409	5,529	425	2,903
Ajmer-Merwara	2,000*	11,209	...	13,809*	1,787	7,656
Coorg	729	2,745	...	3,477	259	1,941
Delhi	2,725	10,610	299	13,627	1,046	6,461
TOTAL, 1930	—	—	—	3,411,609*	302,008	1,521,639
TOTALS	1929	—	—	3,052,903*	316,505	1,419,047
	1928	—	—	2,968,313*	325,402	1,399,225
	1927	—	—	2,791,047*	331,308	1,300,756
	1926	—	—	2,665,001*	304,673	1,247,803
	1925	—	—	2,700,456*	326,631	1,318,519
	1924	—	—	2,598,584*	310,755	1,256,340
	1923	—	—	2,527,147*	292,918	1,166,993
	1922	—	—	2,644,320*	331,017	1,275,720
1921	—	—	2,734,097*	344,610	1,314,939	

* Includes case
 † Information not
 (a) Includes 1,297 suits

IN COURTS OF ORIGINAL JURISDICTION—Civil Suits.

excluding transfers			Pending at the close of each year	Pending for more than a year	Average duration of suits		Province
With contest		On reference to arbitration			Average duration in days of contested suits	Average duration in days of uncontested suits	
Judgment for plaintiff	Judgment for defendant						
80,025	25,976	3,008	136,493	17,535	†	†	Madras
679,695	8,223	4,014	93,469	13,996	†	†	Bombay
93,973	17,063	644	193,196	†	†	†	Bengal
56,157	15,203	2,545	53,486	608	†	†	United Provinces
59,433	12,954	2,930	70,063	2,194	138	69	Punjab
10,954	4,795	71	4,349	113	111	30	Burma
27,939	5,982	305	110,668	3,696	†	†	Bihar and Orissa
24,217	4,929	41	37,558	1,330	186	104	Central Provinces and Berar
5,582	1,827	161	12,618	†	†	†	Assam
7,319	2,069	975	3,604	60	53	37	North-West Frontier Province
1,077	175	369	580	47	48	42	British Baluchistan
1,031	595	25	3,781	633	107	29	Ajmer-Merwara
555	102	...	520	29	†	†	Coorg
2,490	644	96	2,676	416	†	†	Delhi
455,711	100,496	15,758	722,394	—	—	—	TOTAL, 1930
440,017	103,799	12,600	740,493	—	—	—	1929
417,697	95,902	15,163	691,231	—	—	—	1928
395,815	86,133	14,045	652,925	—	—	—	1927
376,136	93,320	14,136	639,866	—	—	—	1926
372,051	92,548	14,472	635,874	—	—	—	1925
357,472	92,919	14,419	594,613	—	—	—	1924
341,063	91,754	13,977	609,376	—	—	—	1923
321,346	90,273	14,542	585,356	—	—	—	1922
308,974	104,418	15,740	585,259	—	—	—	1921
							TOTALS

Withdrawn from Courts' jurisdiction, subsequently restored, available for which details regarding parties are not stated.

No. 30.—GENERAL RESULTS of TRIAL of CIVIL and REVENUE CASES

Province	Number of Cases before the Courts				Number of cases disposed of	
	Pending at the beginning of the year	Instituted during the year	Revived during the year	Total	Without trial	Without contest
Madras	59,757	663,963	3,440	717,100†§	416,458	155,152
Bombay	7,564	30,883	80	38,527†	12,242	8,440
Bengal	(a)	(a)	(a)	145,770*	45,902	47,872
United Provinces	13,195	73,839	716	85,750	11,678	33,517
Punjab	8,768	39,445	39	43,352	8,200	8,200
Burma	1,128	6,357	40	9,525	2,529	2,040
Bihar and Orissa	6,242	15,065	114	31,421§	8,708	7,111
Central Provinces and Berar	4,734	21,881	52	26,667	12,064	4,131
Assam	(a)	(a)	(a)	8,029*§	2,489	2,345
North-West Frontier Province	508	3,703	3	4,213	971	343
British Baluchistan	15	336	1	352	176	143
Ajmer-Merwara	200	508	...	708	99	204
Coorg	131	632	...	763§	215	200
Delhi	304	1,948	...	2,153	292	518
TOTAL, 1930	—	—	—	1,119,319**†§	529,023	270,229
TOTALS	1929	—	—	1,064,437**†§	613,194	262,449
	1928	—	—	1,062,906**†§	510,363	261,996
	1927	—	—	969,198**†§	459,413	257,130
	1926	—	—	967,871**†§	449,164	252,134
	1925	—	—	937,791**†§	445,311	253,394
	1924	—	—	931,506**†§	436,478	249,580
	1923	—	—	902,464**†§	430,814	238,041
	1922	—	—	923,282**†§	449,256	239,893
	1921	—	—	940,860**††	460,344	245,871

* Includes contested applications for
† Excludes cases disposed of
‡ Includes cases transferred
§ " " withdrawn
(a) Information
(b) Represents

in COURTS of ORIGINAL JURISDICTION—Miscellaneous Cases.

excluding transfers			Pending at the close of each year	Average duration of cases			Provinces.
With contest		On reference to arbitration		Pending for more than a year	Average duration in days of contested suits	Average duration in days of uncontested suits	
Judgment for plaintiff	Judgment for defendant						
47,991	33,124	208	61,108	1,761	(a)	(a)	Madras
6,356	2,676	14	8,407	1,169	(a)	(a)	Bombay
16,632	10,603	21	24,556	(a)	(a)	(a)	Bengal
15,136	10,930	342	12,704	203	(a)	(a)	United Provinces
13,791	8,639	3	9,210	984	58	40	Punjab
2,037	1,764	1	1,130	55	63	41	Burma
4,267	4,444	143	6,699	172	(a)	(a)	Bihar and Orissa
3,805	2,530	...	4,657	69	126	62	Central Provinces and Berar
994	814	18	1,334	(a)	(a)	(a)	Assam
1,433	1,018	2	443	1	28	20	North-West Frontier Province
25	2	...	6	...	9	3	British Baluchistan
96	68	6	236	69	38(b)	...	Ajmer-Merwara
120	49	...	118	7	(a)	(a)	Coorg
750	239	...	303	11	(a)	(a)	Delhi
112,933	77,133	757	130,891	—	—	—	TOTAL, 1930
108,500	75,307	958	128,628	—	—	—	1929
102,276	77,027	1,240	126,661	—	—	—	1928
101,099	75,001	892	105,350	—	—	—	1927
93,962	71,214	485	100,619	—	—	—	1926
91,766	67,002	515	99,707	—	—	—	1925
86,316	65,283	590	90,593	—	—	—	1924
83,545	61,984	520	89,279	—	—	—	1923
82,927	61,219	425	90,217	—	—	—	1922
51,836	39,996	794	91,581	—	—	—	1921

TOTALS

Probate or Letters of Administration transferred to head "Suits",
of by Superior Courts.
to head "Suits".
from court's jurisdiction,
not available.
average duration of both contested and uncontested suits.

Province	Number of Appeals before the Courts				Appeals from	
	Pending at the beginning of the year	Instituted and reinstated during the year	Total	Dismissed or not prosecuted	Confirmed	Modified
Madras	19,341	18,937	(b) 38,277	707	7,912	2,113
Bombay	9,539	7,378	16,917	1,518	3,991	911
Bengal	(a)	(a)	(b) 41,568	3,343	10,308	3,243
United Provinces	13,272	21,082	(b) 34,354	1,264	7,195	1,514
Punjab	6,316	11,463	(b) 18,273	408	6,074	908
Burma	1,173	4,059	(b) 5,932	135	2,069	353
Bihar and Orissa	13,200	12,833	(b) 26,033	2,105	6,997	1,990
Central Provinces and Berar	4,060	6,026	10,086	390	3,627	796
Assam	(a)	(a)	5,282	309	1,572	327
North-West Frontier Province	758	1,905	(b) 2,647	362	363	199
British Baluchistan	40	301	341	17	171	46
Ajmer-Merwara	320	202	522	19	190	22
Coorg	25	30	(b) 55	...	8	3
Delhi	130	321	351	30	113	26
TOTAL, 1930	—	—	(b) 205,627	11,191	52,923	12,312
	1929	—	208,923	10,815	52,701	11,837
	1928	—	194,136	19,373	52,202	10,913
	1927	—	183,390*	8,916	56,763	11,637
	1926	—	184,825*	7,998	55,373	11,358
TOTALS	1925	—	196,915*	9,148	57,489	12,024
	1924	—	170,521*	8,545	52,391	11,153
	1923	—	163,913*	9,120	49,324	10,175
	1922	—	170,395*	7,745	56,014	11,001
	1921	—	177,497*	7,645	57,336	11,465

* Includes cases transferred
 † Represents average duration of both
 ‡ Excluding revision
 (a) Information
 (b) Includes cases

Appeals from Decrees.

decrees (excluding transfers)		Pending at the close of each year	Pending for more than a year	Average duration of appeals		Province
Reversed	Remanded			Average duration in days of contested appeals	Average duration in days of uncontested appeals	
1,432	1,056	19,176	9,063	(a)	(a)	Madras
1,137	246	8,658	3,581	(a)	(a)	Bombay
3,204	1,035	22,340	(a)	(a)	(a)	Bengal
2,092	352	10,606	3,340	(a)	(a)	United Provinces
2,128	797	7,636	2,635	187	82	Punjab
1,161	232	1,031	14	110	42	Burma
2,034	465	12,616	3,528	(a)	(a)	Bihar and Orissa
832	424	4,036	678	272	165	Central Provinces and Berar
612	141	2,211	(a)	(a)	(a)	Assam
265	210	656	12	1311	971	North-West Frontier Province
52	16	39	1	80	14	British Baluchistan
64	8	310	94	1501	...	Ajmer-Merwara
4	2	32	22	(a)	(a)	Coorg
55	21	97	13	(a)	(a)	Delhi
16,422	5,132	88,644	—	—	—	TOTAL, 1930
16,798	5,433	92,796	—	—	—	1931
16,386	5,313	93,474	—	—	—	1932
16,062	6,305	96,513	—	—	—	1933
16,408	6,411	88,887	—	—	—	1934
16,212	6,023	86,016	—	—	—	1935
16,467	6,058	85,800	—	—	—	1936
14,294	5,674	81,386	—	—	—	1937
16,046	6,100	76,978	—	—	—	1938
16,372	5,817	76,779	—	—	—	1939

to Jilga Register.
 contested and uncontested appeals,
 petitions disposed of by Chief Court of Province,
 not available.
 transferred from Court's jurisdiction.

Province	Number of Appeals before the Courts			Appeals disposed of (excluding		
	Pending at the beginning of the year	Instituted and re-instituted during the year	Total	Dismissed or not prosecuted	Confirmed	Modified
Madras	1,707	2,339	(b) 4,046	232	1,174	166
Bombay	418	767	1,185	232	290	16
Bengal	(a)	(a)	5,088	818	2,340	91
United Provinces	723	2,053	(b) 2,776	189	941	88
Punjab	1,011	3,915	(b) 4,926	232	2,299	160
Burma	160	745	905	65	463	25
Bihar and Orissa	2,064	1,940	2,094	500	1,128	48
Central Provinces and Berar	355	602	1,247	28	542	33
Assam	(a)	(a)	374	34	163	3
North-West Frontier Province	179	561	(b) 740	189	251	9
British Baluchistan	19	81	100	2	61	5
Ajmer-Merwara	39	57	(b) 96	34	31	...
Coo'g	2	12	14	...	7	...
Delhi	33	116	149	59	63	...
TOTAL, 1920	—	—	(b) 25,540	2,654	9,723	644
1929	—	—	(b) 22,017	2,633	9,762	572
1928	—	—	(b) 24,670	2,867	8,925	475
1927	—	—	24,304	2,171	9,810	454
1926	—	—	23,415	2,066	9,129	510
TOTALS	1925	—	22,032	1,900	8,729	418
1924	—	—	20,023	1,942	7,689	393
1923	—	—	19,044	1,863	7,464	368
1922	—	—	18,337	1,719	7,125	361
1921	—	—	17,940	1,556	7,523	346

* Represents average duration of both contested
† Excluding revision
(a) Information not
(b) Includes cases

Miscellaneous Appeals.

transfers)		Pending at the close of each year	Pending for more than a year	Average duration of appeals		Province
Reversed	Remanded			Average duration in days of contested appeals	Average duration in days of uncontested appeals	
455	244	1,668	500	(a)	(a)	Madras
118	20	426	108	(a)	(a)	Bombay
887	393	1,649	(a)	(a)	(a)	Bengal
338	126	803	87	(a)	(a)	United Provinces
683	447	1,068	56	116	78	Punjab
173	44	135	...	115	38	Burma
365	113	841	91	(a)	(a)	Bihar and Orissa
116	116	340	12	166	112	Central Provinces and Berar
44	14	116	(a)	(a)	(a)	Assam
114	47	148	2	91†	76†	North-West Frontier Province
34	4	14	...	76	24	British Baluchistan
18	1	22	10	33*	...	Ajmer-Merwara
1	...	6	...	(a)	(a)	Coorg
16	2	29	2	(a)	(a)	Delhi
3,354	1,386	7,361	—	—	—	TOTAL, 1920
3,534	1,317	7,636	—	—	—	1920
3,352	1,177	7,838	—	—	—	1923
3,261	1,279	7,393	—	—	—	1927
3,326	1,339	7,325	—	—	—	1926
3,087	1,349	6,645	—	—	—	1925
3,719	1,034	6,246	—	—	—	1924
2,793	1,064	5,472	—	—	—	1923
2,654	985	5,494	—	—	—	1922
2,789	989	4,736	—	—	—	1921

TOTAL

and uncontested appeals, petitions disposed of by Chief Court of Province, available, transferred from court's jurisdiction.

CRIMINAL JUSTICE

No. 33.—GENERAL RESULTS OF TRIALS OF CRIMINAL CASES.

Province	Number of Offences reported	Number of Persons under Trial	Persons whose Cases were disposed of				Persons remaining under Trial at the end of the year
			Discharged or Acquitted	Con- victed	Committed or Referred	Died, Escaped, or Trans- ferred to another Province	
Madras	386,735	514,446	182,828	276,740	5,665	192	39,006
Bombay	(d)237,086	334,143	115,074	189,588	1,727	1,064	26,500
Bengal	(e)444,746	(c)496,190	206,027	254,207	5,310	206	30,701
United Provinces	258,167*	300,262	176,856	168,218	6,169	308	11,711
Punjab	103,454	(b)200,239	146,344	86,747	2,622	531	28,790
Burma	185,546†	192,646	63,264	116,264	2,163	1,627	9,306
Bihar and Orissa	(e)114,027	149,325	73,191	64,292	2,369	104	9,369
Central Provinces and Berar	147,024	77,742	39,364	35,170	1,622	125	7,445
Assam	46,104	54,791	31,207	17,448	860	62	5,224
North-West Frontier Province	31,929	51,683	25,442	22,068	711	97	3,345
British Baluchistan	13,364	21,760	8,369	6,076	...	180	7,102
Ajmer-Merwara	12,295	15,510	4,963	5,840	...	259	1,442
Coorg	4,827	7,329	3,116	1,868	...	6	2,340
Delhi	13,306	14,761	5,980	6,052	18	...	763
TOTAL, 1930	1,941,513	2,552,927	1,065,964	1,250,690	31,486	4,710	178,133
1929	2,134,056	2,699,941	1,123,168	1,334,668	32,355	5,213	171,053
1928	2,034,397	2,578,954	1,122,644	1,238,432	31,454	4,867	160,591
1927	1,979,864	2,522,622	1,127,068	1,196,326	29,676	4,731	132,504
1926	1,866,161	2,374,611	1,086,894	1,114,160	29,656	4,641	138,716
TOTALS	1925 1,648,240	2,866,553	1,108,779	1,648,522	27,926	4,735	192,471
1924	1,791,434	2,268,263	1,074,655	1,006,761	28,830	5,025	121,944
1923	1,702,065	2,169,841	1,041,607	996,406	26,666	6,416	116,414
1922	1,685,655	2,150,445	1,023,773	962,905	26,022	5,771	109,747
1921	1,605,524	2,044,656	986,178	913,270	26,028	5,555	111,213

(a) Includes 51,387 cases of Union Batches.

(b) Includes 4 persons declared insane.

(c) Includes 1,726 persons transferred, and 16 persons remanded for retrial by the High Court.

(d) " 2 offences of criminal conspiracy and 89 abetment of offences.

(e) " 1 offence of criminal conspiracy.

* " 2 offences of criminal conspiracy, 2 offences relating to elections, and 29 abetment of offences.

† " 1 offence of criminal conspiracy, and 11 offences relating to elections.

‡ " 1 offence of criminal conspiracy and 161 abetment of offences.

No. 34.—GENERAL RESULTS OF APPEALS AND REVISIONS.

Province	NUMBER OF PERSONS								
	Number of Appellants and Applicants for Revision before the Courts	Appeals or Applications Rejected	Sentence or Order Confirmed	Sentence Altered	Sentence Reversed	Otherwise disposed of	Died, Escaped, or Transferred to another Province	Pending trial	
Madras	22,697	3,320	9,544	2,026	4,737	1,443	1	2,017	
Bombay	13,691	5,155	3,109	1,327	2,081	537	5	1,486	
Benga.	34,314	8,227	10,356	2,891	5,397	3,723	15	3,398	
United Provinces	43,008	14,728	11,772	4,337	6,428	2,243	7	4,304	
Punjab	34,240	9,056	8,624	4,800	6,876	1,367	6	3,311	
Burma	59,395	29,550	31,171	2,612	3,287	1,217	49	1,509	
Bihar and Orissa	23,171	6,708	7,454	2,470	3,351	1,300	9	1,973	
Central Provinces and Berar	12,187	5,081	1,327	1,365	1,035	886	9	307	
Assam	7,324	1,829	3,330	557	712	970	2	1,033	
North-West Frontier Province	3,722	1,317	453	490	633	150	3	363	
British Baluchistan	384	192	47	50	29	33	2	31	
Ajmer-Merwara	200	131	32	6	31	11	...	9	
Coorg	81	1	39	5	16	5	...	15	
Delhi	669	262	173	37	143	32	...	37	
TOTAL, 1930	255,885	86,048	77,116	22,936	35,769	13,826	197	20,162	
TOTALS	1923	268,227	90,087	51,370	32,626	36,147	16,022	145	20,928
	1928	(a) 29,471	33,523	79,361	23,637	33,090	13,938	194	10,670
	1927	346,439	91,964	73,029	22,135	36,305	16,946	250	21,369
	1926	360,450	97,051	91,250	29,124	33,365	17,813	422	20,401
	1925	245,076	82,622	74,013	18,744	33,550	15,293	219	29,520
	1924	233,827	76,137	73,413	13,135	32,935	16,481	177	18,461
	1923	214,336	63,141	70,035	16,732	29,579	13,574	114	16,320
	1922	206,417	62,807	72,303	16,943	24,327	12,597	198	15,247
1921	201,931	62,693	65,077	16,703	26,643	14,221	159	13,614	

(a) Includes 4 persons whose cases were transferred to Jirga Register.

CRIMINAL JUSTICE

No. 33.—NATURE OF OFFENCES REPORTED AND NUMBER

Description of Offence	NUMBER OF CASES			NUMBER OF PERSONS				
	Offences reported	Returned as true	Brought to trial	Under trial including pending from previous years	Acquitted or discharged	Convicted	Died, Escaped, or Transferred to another Province	Remaining under trial
Against the State	627	614	604	986	136	757	...	94
Relating to the Army and Navy	72	70	70	259	96	119	...	42
Against public tranquillity	19,006	14,254	14,582	94,403	39,129	39,186	166	15,932
By or relating to public servants	1,127	707	846	1,312	506	372	4	140
Contempts of the lawful authority of public servants	17,989	15,875	15,896	25,070	8,541	15,204	119	1,806
False evidence and offences against public justice	8,183	6,363	6,523	10,219	4,366	4,489	92	1,372
Relating to coin	538	415	474	(a)807	280	385	...	161
Relating to Government stamps	62	67	66	90	36	49	...	6
Relating to weights and measures	934	855	895	1,082	106	782	3	81
Affecting public health, safety, convenience, decency and morals	39,026	27,023	26,839	33,065	4,864	27,515	27	639
Relating to religion	728	470	510	1,721	1,194	345	3	179
<i>Affecting the human body.</i>								
Affecting life	13,203	11,190	11,726	28,252	11,656	9,050	187	7,359
Causing miscarriage, injuries to unborn children, exposure of infants and concealment of birth	538	378	394	549	238	259	2	50
Hurt	192,733	139,509	131,198	327,014	255,426	46,168	808	26,012
Wrongful restraint and wrongful confinement	10,897	6,389	8,203	17,673	13,030	2,884	20	1,730
Criminal force and assault	72,407	44,864	39,972	84,138	67,723	11,420	44	4,950
Kidnapping, forcible abduction, slavery and forced labour	9,835	4,921	5,431	14,586	8,928	3,873	66	2,222
Rape	2,057	1,327	1,609	2,420	1,156	954	15	295
Unnatural offences	591	453	464	(a)907	215	333	4	54
<i>Against property.</i>								
Theft	116,883	87,136	75,903	147,057	70,220	60,164	338	16,325
Extortion	2,955	1,364	1,381	3,482	2,333	483	12	454
Robbery and Dacoity	3,760	6,007	5,736	22,347	10,579	5,900	126	5,743
Criminal misappropriation	6,366	3,619	3,624	5,783	4,318	973	13	479
Criminal breach of trust	21,709	12,030	13,246	17,464	10,769	4,548	90	2,067
Receiving stolen property	9,788	8,383	8,476	13,629	4,609	7,868	39	1,316

(a) Includes 1 person whose case was referred to Oudh Chief Court.

of PERSONS TRIED, CONVICTED and ACQUITTED.

Description of Offence	NUMBER OF CASES			NUMBER OF PERSONS					
	Offences reported	Returned as true	Brought to trial	Under trial including pending from previous years	Acquitted or discharged	Convicted	Died, escaped, or transferred to another province	Remaining under trial	
<i>Against property—contd.</i>									
Cheating	22,062	12,792	13,021	(a) 20,867	14,267	4,009	87	2,503	
Fraudulent deeds and disposition of property	2,382	1,604	1,671	4,364	3,201	802	10	341	
Mischief	46,453	23,306	25,588	65,767	51,096	8,180	74	6,435	
Criminal trespass	96,916	68,696	50,604	115,037	76,148	28,398	226	10,285	
Relating to documents and trade or property marks	2,109	1,332	1,442	2,011	1,749	636	19	508	
Criminal breach of contracts of service	317	214	205	456	319	37	8	92	
Relating to marriage	30,472	17,507	16,359	38,218	30,661	2,863	115	4,369	
Defamation	6,901	3,362	3,476	7,329	5,872	727	10	719	
Criminal intimidation, insult and annoyance	30,881	20,281	18,957	40,160	32,988	4,326	24	2,821	
Under special and local laws	1,103,136	1,027,822	965,325	1,203,463	238,241	930,824	2,368	32,040	
TOTAL, 1930	1,989,326	1,677,156	1,469,615	(b) 2,354,069	975,611	1,224,362	4,698	149,499	
	1929	2,075,102	1,723,713	1,607,540	2,435,870	1,029,069	1,304,560	5,174	148,026
	1928	1,966,641	1,625,849	1,563,245	2,398,540	1,036,915	1,216,867	4,808	140,960
	1927	1,951,109	1,693,076	1,460,449	2,368,437	1,041,277	1,176,614	4,629	135,917
	1926	1,860,148	1,512,530	1,388,162	2,267,590	1,059,781	1,094,023	4,790	129,016
TOTALS	1925	1,848,340	1,507,607	1,412,136	2,274,680	1,064,557	1,061,103	4,728	124,263
	1924	1,791,434	1,406,920	1,345,819	2,218,591	1,036,726	1,056,362	5,602	114,667
	1923	1,702,098	1,379,880	1,265,707	2,115,141	1,009,875	965,666	6,412	113,263
	1922	1,685,056	1,303,060	1,235,474	2,104,000	1,011,082	979,835	5,772	107,304
	1921	1,605,524	1,259,465	1,151,746	2,001,577	974,632	911,212	5,540	110,188

(a) Includes 1 person whose case was referred to Oudh Chief Court.
 (b) Includes 3 persons whose cases were referred to Oudh Chief Court.

Province	Number of Persons Executed	Number of Persons sentenced to								
		Death	Transportation or Penal Servitude	Imprisonment	Fine or Forfeiture	Whipping	Give security	Fine of		
								Rs. 10 and under	Over Rs. 10	
Madras	116	130	178	40,059 ^(a)	233,026	89	2,822	209,312	23,630	
Bombay	50	51	204	43,025	155,913	573	6,395	127,582	29,331	
Bengal	15	12	66	29,995 ^(f)	192,242	559	5,674	156,569	33,303	
United Provinces	189	181	593	35,519	124,546	1,114	10,970	101,560	22,566	
Punjab	303	209	349	25,847	52,753	506	13,724	33,561	18,590	
Burma	114	125	186	21,460	69,453	3,504	2,358	56,787	32,666	
Bihar and Orissa	19	26	21	23,739 ^(b)	41,869	367	1,306	20,046	15,623	
Central Provinces and Berar	29	26	94	8,606	24,747	614	1,048	13,352	11,395	
Assam	3	3	17	4,249 ^(c)	13,020	104	714	7,720	5,310	
North-West Frontier Province	31	47	91	4,500	12,069	85	3,516	3,874	3,135	
British Baluchistan . . . . .	...	1	2	1,073	4,729	28	957	3,223	1,506
Ajmer-Merwara	2	...	...	442	8,357	36	56	7,061	366
Coorg . . . . .	...	...	1	115 ^(d)	629	...	7	442	157
Delhi	11	...	...	1,391 ^(e)	6,262	56	96	5,197	1,135
TOTAL, 1930	753	811	1,702	249,120	860,367	7,648	51,643	761,140	199,132	
1929	660	793	1,632	185,099	1,075,061	5,100	52,071	885,657	180,335	
1928	739	796	1,938	180,466	977,231	6,599	54,001	791,063	185,994	
1927	735	764	1,687	168,603	932,749	5,354	69,600	764,074	176,607	
1926	660	742	1,806	188,038	859,823	6,401	67,109	697,287	162,443	
TOTALS	1925	539	686	1,711	174,361	652,603	5,600	54,917	662,268	160,020
1924	556	692	1,585	173,257	838,265	6,290	50,590	684,155	153,943	
1923	595	731	1,986	173,929	770,506	7,597	55,340	623,473	147,880	
1922	607	772	1,696	181,936	764,337	8,451	54,169	612,438	151,850	
1921	490	637	1,937	175,049	693,249	10,070	47,670	567,661	125,642	

(a) Includes 13,735 persons for whom details as to days of imprisonment are not available.

(b) Includes 25 persons sent to Reformatory School, not included in details.

(c) Excludes cases of 4 persons for whom consecutive sentences were passed.

(d) Includes 12 persons released after admonition.

(e) Includes 38 persons for whom details as to days of imprisonment are not available.

(f) Excludes cases of 2 persons for whom consecutive sentences were passed.

IN CRIMINAL CASES.

Total Amount of Fines			Number of Persons sentenced to Imprisonment of				Provinces
Imposed	Realised	Paid as Compensation	15 days and under	Above 15 days to 6 months	Above 6 months to 2 years	Above 2 years	
Rs.	Rs.	Rs.					
12,99,974	11,02,409	55,983	3,177	13,140	4,206	901	Madras
19,91,086	11,78,610	72,540	12,741	25,322	4,586	982	Bombay
17,70,408	11,54,918	1,31,966	2,785	19,077	6,922	1,913	Bengal
13,12,100	8,75,953	78,571	2,929	18,546	11,842	2,902	United Provinces
10,91,646	6,74,595	41,171	3,136	10,617	9,045	2,549	Punjab
13,85,898	10,58,882	98,938	3,598	8,609	7,440	2,815	Burma
8,09,940	4,46,742	85,454	1,500	18,197	3,360	657	Bihar and Orissa
6,70,777	5,11,103	40,306	93	6,504	1,710	394	Central Provinces and Berar
2,85,818	1,99,626	31,206	384	2,778	881	240	Assam
1,95,879	1,42,227	13,492	236	2,110	1,547	607	North-West Frontier Province
2,63,706	71,635	56,256	378	406	247	43	British Baluchistan
36,412	19,449	2,406	85	218	97	42	Ajmer-Merwara
9,318	6,747	177	12	79	11	1	Coorg
1,12,667	23,570	130	146	861	363	51	Delhi
1,11,11,149	73,61,468	7,09,026	20,378	129,463	52,081	13,197	Total, 1930
1,06,51,053	81,41,583	7,39,464	23,245	77,134	46,747	14,979	1929
1,06,39,124	81,52,037	7,44,730	23,436	79,655	48,403	14,149	1928
1,04,09,154	77,93,716	7,39,247	26,369	81,062	49,504	14,120	1927
98,79,704	74,43,016	7,31,553	26,301	79,373	49,001	13,312	1926
1,04,80,257	73,37,226	6,81,875	28,808	73,303	42,317	12,563	1925
1,01,63,927	73,45,426	7,16,328	26,911	79,430	43,602	12,749	1924
84,55,140	67,18,333	6,95,443	34,830	90,927	42,373	12,208	1923
93,29,336	63,33,329	6,61,913	30,163	90,067	49,937	11,911	1922
73,04,072	57,45,907	5,76,296	29,323	90,425	43,394	11,200	1921
							TOTALS

Province	SANCTIONED STRENGTH				
	Inspectors-General and Deputy Inspectors-General	Superintendents, and Assistant and Deputy Superintendents	Inspectors and Sub-Inspectors	Sergeants and Head Constables	Mounted Constables
Madras	7	113	1,768	3,337	31
Bombay	10	90	1,100	6,403	916
Bengal	15	131	2,266	3,497	46
United Provinces	6	(a) 173	(b) 2,318	2,659	363
Punjab	5	103	960	3,506	164
Burma	8	153	2,232	1,773	356
Bihar and Orissa	5	63	1,337	1,576	...
Central Provinces and Berar	4	51	897	1,758	71
Assam	1	36	331	532	...
North-West Frontier Province	2	31	326	764	140
British Baluchistan . . . . .	...	6	67	360	96
Ajmer-Merwara	1	4	80	168	21
Coorg . . . . .	...	1	15	27	...
Delhi . . . . .	...	5	51	236	38
TOTAL, 1930	64	979	13,661	25,610	2,234
1929	62	976	13,599*	25,367*	2,234
1928	62	1,007	13,745	24,903	2,256
1927	63	1,030	13,536	24,965	2,263
1926	63	1,037	13,483	24,268	2,265
TOTALS 1925	64	997	13,454	24,508	2,237
1924	63	1,021	12,969	26,046	2,240
1923	64	1,018	13,031	26,164	2,308
1922	64	1,002	13,047	27,440	2,610
1921	64	965	13,121	28,066	2,767

(a) Includes thirteen temporary Deputy Superintendents.
 (b) .. sixteen temporary appointments.
 * Revised.

No. 38.—COGNIZABLE CRIME—CLASSES I TO V,* INCLUDING ABETMENT

PART I.—

Province	Number pending from previous year	Number reported in the year	Number in which investigation was refused	Number remaining for investigation	Number proved or declared to be false	Number due to mistakes of law or fact or declared non-cognizable	Number pending at end of year
Madras	6,724	43,687	8,069	44,302	2,565	3,901	6,086
Bombay	6,657	34,658	1,100	40,206	1,394	7,323	6,854
Bombay Town and Island	686	8,031	119	8,565	47	105	479
Bengal	5,234	60,501	11,891	54,044	912	4,093	5,493
Calcutta Town and Suburbs	207	6,982	653	6,536	72	313	207
United Provinces	4,723	69,364	9,313	66,379	2,308	334	4,892
Punjab	8,472	42,353	1	51,323	2,336	5,020	9,160
Burma	5,025	50,362	4,026	51,361	3,663	9,718	4,190
Bihar and Orissa	2,519	37,260	2,073	37,708	1,362	3,695	3,718
Central Provinces and Berar	2,994	35,727	13,019	25,442	594	130	2,583
Assam	1,355	11,300	536	12,060	120	1,398	1,404
North-West Frontier Province	1,592	7,913	4	9,407	516	961	1,590
Baluchistan	110	935	...	1,045	97	1	98
Ajmer-Merwara	263	2,663	441	2,475	39	53	234
Coorg	147	301	19	122	12	65	134
Delhi	330	2,120	...	2,450	410	3	335
TOTAL, 1920	43,354	415,040	18,143	413,251	17,138	37,132	47,618
1921	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
1922	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
1923	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
1924	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
1925	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
1926	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
1927	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
1928	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
1929	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
1930	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
TOTALS	—	—	—	—	—	—	—

* Offences against the State, public tranquility, etc., and offences against person and property.

AND CRIMINAL CONSPIRACY: NUMBER of CASES and PERSONS concerned.

Return of cases

TRUE CASES							Grand total of true cases	Province
Convicted	Discharged or acquitted	Not detected or apprehended	Total true cases	Total Magistrates' true cases	Total Magistrates' cases convicted			
11,138	3,651	14,660	35,536	9,300	1,834	44,836	Madras	
10,780	1,722	11,967	35,608	7,250	1,757	32,865	Bombay	
2,767	926	4,217	6,029	681	17	8,680	Bombay Town and Island	
9,719	2,182	29,048	53,540	18,676	3,420	72,116	Bengal	
2,422	444	2,795	6,314	1,279	107	7,593	Calcutta Town and Suburbs	
13,247	2,118	43,020	66,693	10,952	2,281	77,645	United Provinces	
11,653	6,310	17,135	34,299	10,795	688	45,094	Punjab	
17,540	3,374	11,422	(a) 52,236	3,712	2,308	(a) 35,948	Burma	
8,889	1,326	21,629	39,919	6,197	1,522	37,116	Bihar and Orissa	
6,537	1,663	14,059	35,476	1,506	589	37,384	Central Provinces and Berar	
2,349	745	5,203	8,868	4,870	613	13,756	Assam	
2,200	1,073	2,977	6,154	2,064	295	6,286	North-West Frontier Province	
307	127	425	859	...	...	859	Baluchistan
595	70	1,396	2,608	247	45	3,765	Ajmer-Merwara	
120	0	31	280	33	8	269	Coorg	
526	152	1,033	1,711	210	20	1,921	Delhi	
97,963	25,043	181,849	(a) 340,002	78,041	15,822	(a) 427,043	TOTAL, 1930	
-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1929	
-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1928	
-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1927	
-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1926	
-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1925	
-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1924	
-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1923	
-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1922	
-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1921	

(a) Excludes cases in Burma in which investigation was refused.

[Continued on next page

No. 38.—COGNIZABLE CRIME—CLASS I TO V,* INCLUDING ABETMENT AND CRIMINAL

PART II.—Return of persons

Province	Persons in custody pending trial or investigation or on bail under section 170, Criminal Procedure Code, at beginning of year as concerned in cases reported to, or in cases taken up	Arrested by the Police during the year	Released under section 160, Criminal Procedure Code	Released by Magistrates orders	No. persons tried	Number convicted
Madras	3,303	31,882	804	640	30,349	17,663
Bombay	3,008	39,998	1,114	432	34,632	19,473
Bombay Town and Island	972	5,775	50	33	6,022	4,041
Bengal	5,047	48,264	7,461	9,033	28,491	15,364
Calcutta Town and Suburbs	332	5,552	1,009	37	4,036	3,096
United Provinces I.	7,165	38,067	3,312	657	32,064	22,864
Punjab	11,462	46,051	1,203	1,936	43,633	20,644
Burma	3,901	46,287	4,305	56	42,461	24,074
Bihar and Orissa	4,486	28,265	2,947	1,666	20,026	12,117
Central Provinces and Berar	2,407	17,758	1,808	184	18,675	10,850
Assam	2,426	10,765	1,513	733	7,825	4,463
North-West Frontier Province	1,118	7,978	122	249	7,109	3,355
Baluchistan	128	894	160	19	614	375
Ajmer-Merwara	204	1,005	94	13	867	709
Coorg	121	296	...	...	413	145
Delhi	82	1,231	26	...	1,150	693
Total, 1930	58,096	319,062	35,644	15,847	276,417	152,615
TOTAL	1920	—	—	—	—	—
	1928	—	—	—	—	—
	1927	—	—	—	—	—
	1926	—	—	—	—	—
	1925	—	—	—	—	—
	1924	—	—	—	—	—
	1923	—	—	—	—	—
1922	—	—	—	—	—	
1921	—	—	—	—	—	

*Offences against the State, public tranquility, etc., and offences against person and property.

CONSPIRACY: NUMBER of CASES and PERSONS concerned—*contd.*

concerned in cases

Number acquitted or discharged	Number of persons evading arrest at close of year	Number in custody pending trial or investigation or on bail at end of year	PERSONS CONCERNED IN MAGISTRATES' CASES			Province
			Number arrested	Number convicted	Number acquitted or discharged	
12,786	718	3,302	3,070	3,872	25,705	Madras
15,180	1,329	11,456	18,423	3,692	12,946	Bombay
1,981	455	59	905	27	878	Bombay Town and Island.
10,125	1,819	11,271	32,140	5,510	24,024	Bengal
940	94	309	1,622	189	1,303	Calcutta Town and Suburbs
9,220	811	8,417	30,616	5,143	25,076	United Provinces
10,996	596	12,577	20,684	2,931	26,185	Punjab
18,377	776	3,158	7,816	3,416	4,861	Burma
7,009	530	5,039	14,464	3,555	10,909	Bihar and Orissa
4,408	102	3,417	5,012	1,071	3,839	Central Provinces and Berar
3,862	400	2,123	10,753	148	3,018	Assam
3,754	207	1,305	3,948	336	3,502	North-West Frontier Province
219	4	130	...	...	...	Baluchistan
168	17	280	93	74	19	Ajmer-Merwara
107	...	161	93	12	61	Coorg
467	25	138	230	20	210	Delhi
108,959	7,583	63,722	158,868	29,066	146,841	TOTAL, 1930
—	—	—	—	—	—	1929
—	—	—	—	—	—	1928
—	—	—	—	—	—	1927
—	—	—	—	—	—	1926
—	—	—	—	—	—	1925
—	—	—	—	—	—	1924
—	—	—	—	—	—	1923
—	—	—	—	—	—	1922
—	—	—	—	—	—	1921

TOTALS

No. 38A.—COGNIZABLE CRIME—CLASS VI (OTHER OFFENCES*) INCLUDING OFFENCES
of CASES and

PART I.—

Province	Number pending from previous year	Number reported in the year	Number in which investigation was refused	Number remaining for investigation	Number proved or declared to be false	Number due to mistakes of law or fact or declared non-cognizable	Number pending at end of year
Madras	13,065	187,105	454	146,716	26	156	8,505
Bombay	906	9,059	6	9,956	12	466	643
Bombay Town and Island	731	66,791	...	62,622	...	166	426
Bengal	1,429	15,882	...	17,311	9	244	777
Calcutta Town and Suburbs	302	147,601	...	146,206	1	3,186	2,406
United Provinces	3,867	47,042	14	50,896	940	62	3,275
Punjab	1,063	14,840	...	15,903	263	365	1,536
Burma	1,231	21,013	68	22,176	136	2,569	965
Bihar and Orissa	341	7,189	1	7,529	26	458	326
Central Provinces and Berar	228	3,503	20	3,711	20	5	257
Assam	64	1,713	...	1,797	4	62	107
North-West Frontier Province	165	2,014	...	3,017	7	107	195
Baluchistan	24	2,919	...	2,843	6	..	29
Ajmer-Merwata	998	2,395	...	3,393	14	6	178
Coorg	9	324	...	237	...	..	4
Delhi	24	1,543	..	1,567	28	..	56
TOTAL, 1930	24,405	489,987	563	507,779	1,812	7,783	19,687
TOTALS	1929	—	—	—	—	—	—
	1928	—	—	—	—	—	—
	1927	—	—	—	—	—	—
	1926	—	—	—	—	—	—
	1925	—	—	—	—	—	—
	1924	—	—	—	—	—	—
	1923	—	—	—	—	—	—

* Offences against religion, public nuisances, etc.

UNDER SPECIAL AND LOCAL LAWS AND CRIMINAL TRIBES ACT : NUMBER PERSONS CONCERNED.

Return of cases.

TRUE CASES				Total Magistrates' true cases	Total Magistrates' cases convicted	Grand total of true cases	Province
Convicted	Discharged or acquitted	Not detected or apprehended	Total true cases				
185,258	2,967	136	188,361	6,291	4,596	145,156	Madras
7,975	220	474	3,684	3,687	3,328	12,371	Bombay
66,853	2,007	3	68,863	23,355	31,030*	91,213	Bombay Town and Island
13,301	1,145	361	14,807	9,994	8,078	23,331	Bengal
128,250	2,086	97	130,432	1,563	1,331	132,005	Calcutta Town and Suburbs
43,346	1,546	385	45,277	4,471	3,323	50,362	United Provinces
11,592	1,393	543	13,528	9,373	8,056	23,397	Punjab
17,175	390	593	(a) 18,157	4,018	4,325	(a) 22,775	Burma
5,350	392	333	6,075	6,324	6,113	13,092	Bihar and Orissa
2,703	345	401	3,474	1,673	1,393	5,152	Central Provinces and Berar
1,451	81	53	1,585	1,395	1,055	2,983	Assam
2,113	473	123	2,709	79	63	2,787	North-West Frontier Province
2,716	65	7	2,808	...	...	2,906	Baluchistan
3,056	37	94	3,187	1	...	3,188	Ajmer-Merwara
229	4	...	233	...	...	233	Coorg
1,265	243	15	1,483	652	405	2,135	Dakhi
443,546	13,576	4,232	(a) 461,354	71,927	51,424	(a) 583,399	TOTAL, 1930
—	—	—	—	—	—	—	1929
—	—	—	—	—	—	—	1926
—	—	—	—	—	—	—	1927
—	—	—	—	—	—	—	1925
—	—	—	—	—	—	—	1935
—	—	—	—	—	—	—	1921
—	—	—	—	—	—	—	1923
—	—	—	—	—	—	—	1922
—	—	—	—	—	—	—	1921

(a) Excludes cases in Burma in which investigation was refused.

[Continued on next page.]

No. 38A.—COGNIZABLE CRIME—CLASS VI (OTHER OFFENCES *) INCLUDING OFFENCES
NUMBER OF CASES AND
PART II.—Return of persons

Province	Persons in custody pending trial or investigation or on bail under section 170, Criminal Procedure Code, at beginning of year as concerned in cases reported to, or in cases taken up by the police	Arrested by the Police during the year	Released under section 169, Criminal Procedure Code	Released by Magistrates' order before trial	Number of persons tried	Number convicted
Madras	5,011	72,000	193	49	143,660	139,090
Bombay	933	12,630	102	13	12,414	11,235
Bombay Town and Island	959	72,907	...	...	73,296	70,351
Bengal	657	21,311	237	233	20,629	19,009
Calcutta Town and Suburbs	506	162,697	5,159	364	142,819	140,510
United Provinces	5,073	53,233	726	96	53,363	50,715
Punjab	906	17,564	127	249	16,501	13,990
Burma	1,204	26,936	265	3	26,836	21,674
Bihar and Orissa	386	11,294	176	80	10,689	9,376
Central Provinces and Berar	393	6,146	409	29	6,101	4,560
Assam	141	2,518	59	34	2,345	2,039
North-West Frontier Province	82	3,295	16	51	3,160	2,525
Baluchistan	24	3,100	6	...	3,068	2,909
Ajmer-Merwara	1,035	2,800	85	5	3,043	3,574
Coorg	9	226	...	...	238	929
Delhi . . . . .	...	2,339	5	...	2,258	1,669
TOTAL, 1930	15,318	471,254	7,574	1,228	520,039	494,229
TOTALS	1939	—	—	—	—	—
	1938	—	—	—	—	—
	1927	—	—	—	—	—
	1926	—	—	—	—	—
	1925	—	—	—	—	—
	1924	—	—	—	—	—
	1923	—	—	—	—	—

* Offences against religion, public nuisances, etc.

UNDER SPECIAL AND LOCAL LAWS AND CRIMINAL TRIBES ACT.

PERSONS concerned—*contd.*

concerned in cases

Number acquitted or discharged	Number of persons evading arrest at close of year	Number in custody pending trial or investigation or on bail at end of year	PERSONS CONCERNED IN MAGISTRATES' CASES			Province
			Number arrested	Number convicted	Number acquitted or discharged	
3,570	226	1,646	689	4,927	1,882	Madras
1,179	87	1,003	4,711	3,891	723	Bombay
2,945	2	590	23,016	21,687	1,329	Bombay Town and Island
1,820	176	742	12,055	10,078	1,783	Bengal
2,309	52	2,664	1,696	1,395	291	Calcutta Town and Suberbs
2,647	448	3,908	5,245	4,303	919	United Provinces
2,609	287	1,637	11,213	9,020	2,178	Punjab
5,152	705	393	7,160	5,777	1,332	Burma
813	60	540	10,555	9,728	827	Bihar and Orissa
967	...	574	2,181	1,671	510	Central Provinces and Berar
306	14	153	1,907	1,308	524	Assam
635	4	149	110	67	43	North-West Frontier Province
117	..	32	...	...	...	Baluchistan
69	...	183	...	...	...	Ajmer-Merwara
4	...	6	...	...	...	Coorg
375	...	78	652	403	349	Delhi
25,217	2,061	14,587	81,193	74,355	12,590	TOTAL, 1930
—	—	—	—	—	—	1929
—	—	—	—	—	—	1928
—	—	—	—	—	—	1927
—	—	—	—	—	—	1926
—	—	—	—	—	—	1925
—	—	—	—	—	—	1924
—	—	—	—	—	—	1923
—	—	—	—	—	—	1922
—	—	—	—	—	—	1921

TOTALS

No. 39.—NON-COGNIZABLE CRIME—CLASSES I TO V,* INCLUDING ABETMENT

Part I

Province	Number pending at beginning of year	Cases reported in the year	Total for disposal	Numbers dismissed without trial	Cases in which accused died, escaped, or became insane during trial, or in which charges were abandoned, compounded or withdrawn (sections 247, 248, 250, 333, 345, and 404, Criminal Procedure Code)
Madras	1,456	33,131	34,637	6,168	13,647
Bombay	1,708	19,739	21,444	2,334	8,537
Bombay Town and Island	408	1,925	2,231	95	4
Bengal	7,333	61,002	68,036	20,756	24,233
Calcutta Town and Suburbs	196	2,718	2,914	561	1,010
United Provinces	1,585	60,071	61,656	17,077	18,047
Punjab	1,325	37,099	38,424	10,672	7,997
Burma	409	6,646	7,043	333	1,057
Bihar and Orissa	2,334	30,066	33,350	12,906	9,786
Central Provinces and Berar	1,313	9,713	11,026	1,523	4,317
Assam	1,281	3,722	10,009	2,183	2,061
North-West Frontier Province	139	3,515	3,654	612	1,491
Baluchistan	—	11	11	—	—
Ajmer-Merwara	59	942	922	260	158
Cooch	13	153	201	10	52
Delhi*	64	539	653	220	203
TOTAL, 1930	20,197	257,412	277,619	76,093	92,029
TOTALS	1929	—	—	—	—
	1928	—	—	—	—
	1927	—	—	—	—
	1926	—	—	—	—
	1925	—	—	—	—
	1924	—	—	—	—
	1923	—	—	—	—
1922	—	—	—	—	
1921	—	—	—	—	

* Offences against the State, public tranquility, etc., and offences against person and property.

† Figures subject to revision.

AND CRIMINAL CONSPIRACY: NUMBER of CASES and PERSONS concerned.

Return of cases

Number ending in discharge or acquittal.	Number ending in conviction.	Number pending at close of year.	Number declared by the Court never to have occurred or to be mistaken of law or fact.	Number in which the Court held that a cognizable offence was committed.	Cases reversed on appeal or on revision.	Province
6,630	4,600	1,103	101	12	89	Madras
6,243	2,786	1,049	2	..	12	Bombay
1,770	62	300	..	..	..	Bombay Town and Island
10,117	7,794	6,035	329	4	27	Bengal
779	448	126	..	..	..	Calcutta Town and Suburb
10,373	4,675	1,631	19	..	17	United Provinces
6,966	2,026	1,804	..	..	44	Punjab
1,923	2,957	278	347	..	13	Burma
5,095	3,647	1,917	313	3	17	Bihar and Orissa
2,284	1,804	1,039	40	..	46	Central Provinces and Berar
2,112	1,697	1,030	..	..	..	Assam
377	463	101	..	..	2	North-West Frontier Province
4	7	..	..	..	..	Baluchistan
315	116	73	..	..	..	Ajmer-Merwara
63	27	19	..	..	..	Cooch
143	52	35	..	..	..	Delhit
57,693	33,334	17,189	1,210	19	270	TOTAL, 1930
—	—	—	—	—	—	1929
—	—	—	—	—	—	1928
—	—	—	—	—	—	1927
—	—	—	—	—	—	1926
—	—	—	—	—	—	1925
—	—	—	—	—	—	1924
—	—	—	—	—	—	1923
—	—	—	—	—	—	1922
—	—	—	—	—	—	1921

[Continued on next page

No. 39.—NON-COGNIZABLE CRIME—CLASSES I TO V,* INCLUDING ABETMENT AND

Part II.—Return of persons

Province	Persons concerned in cases pending at beginning of the year, namely, under trial against whom process had issued	PERSONS AGAINST WHOM PROCEES ISSUED		Persons not arrested because absconded, or they evaded or failed to comply with summons during the year, and persons against whom processes were outstanding at end of the year	Persons appeared before the Courts	Persons discharged after appearance without trial
		On complaint	On Magistrate's own motion or information from the Police			
Madras	2,186	64,860	688	270	67,443	4,446
Bombay	4,678	46,209	102	205	46,774	6,776
Bombay Town and Island	526	3,353	...	...	3,879	170
Bengal	6,253	61,535	3,084	5,256	66,626	16,378
Calcutta Town and Suburbs	186	2,970	114	217	3,055	453
United Provinces	3,238	86,825	3,715	4,251	89,821	14,761
Punjab	4,747	41,177	1,464	1,893	45,435	5,843
Burma	782	9,878	519	176	10,998	314
Bihar and Orissa	2,708	36,487	1,648	871	39,952	16,006
Central Provinces and Berar	3,162	19,458	138	665	22,093	5,376
Assam	1,324	9,504	1,335	225	11,838	2,622
North-West Frontier Province	290	5,507	716	3	6,510	325
Baluchistan . . . . .	...	11	...	...	11	...
Ajmer-Merwara	209	1,173	5	12	1,373	122
Coorg	43	425	1	...	469	166
Delhi†	124	902	18	2	1,042	48
TOTAL, 1930	30,261	386,243	13,642	14,048	419,077	71,610
	1929	—	—	—	—	—
	1928	—	—	—	—	—
	1927	—	—	—	—	—
	1926	—	—	—	—	—
TOTALS	1925	—	—	—	—	—
	1924	—	—	—	—	—
	1923	—	—	—	—	—
	1922	—	—	—	—	—
	1921	—	—	—	—	—

* Offences against the State, public tranquility, etc., and offences against person and property.

† Figures subject to revision.

No. 39A.—NON-COGNIZABLE CRIME—CLASS VI (OTHER OFFENCES*)
PERSONS

Part I.—

Provinces	Number pending at beginning of year	Cases reported in the year	Total for disposal	Numbers dismissed without trial	Cases in which accused died, escaped, or became insane during trial or in which charges were abandoned, compounded or withdrawn (sections 247, 248, 250, 333, 346, and 494, Criminal Procedure Code)
Madras	9,451	116,708	128,159	3,644	41,538
Bombay	4,318	78,171	92,487	1,321	3,739
Bombay Town and Island	1,175	21,548	22,723	84	12,965
Bengal	4,758	47,210	51,968	5,802	8,830
Calcutta Town and Suburbs	169	40,270	40,439	1,293	11,753
United Provinces	2,076	87,609	89,745	15,801	11,651
Punjab	2,536	65,854	61,440	11,351	5,025
Burma	3,437	65,323	68,730	1,504	6,098
Bihar and Orissa	2,908	39,073	42,971	5,068	7,414
Central Provinces and Berar	1,832	14,777	15,348	875	1,711
Assam	1,681	11,366	13,047	1,866	2,604
North-West Frontier Provinces	139	13,630	14,025	434	3,433
Baluchistan	32	347	379	11	5
Ajmer-Merwara	109	4,041	4,150	233	53
Cong	1,900	4,070	6,099	166	1,977
Delhi	29	5,484	5,683	371	123
TOTAL, 1930	36,063	618,514	654,377	51,230	124,328
TOTALS	1929	—	—	—	—
	1928	—	—	—	—
	1927	—	—	—	—
	1926	—	—	—	—
	1925	—	—	—	—
	1924	—	—	—	—
	1923	—	—	—	—
	1922	—	—	—	—
1921	—	—	—	—	

* Offences against religion, public nuisances, etc.
† Figures subject to revision.

INCLUDING OFFENCES UNDER SPECIAL and LOCAL LAWS: NUMBER of CASES and concerned.

Return of cases

Number ending in discharge or acquittal	Number ending in conviction	Number pending at close of year	Number declared by the Court never to have occurred or to be mistakes of law or fact	Number in which the Court held that a cognizable offence was committed	Cases reversed on appeal or on revision	Province
15,920	59,430	7,008	59	78	36	Madras
9,221	69,001	3,814	2	2	2	Bombay
1,756	6,146	1,773	...	...	...	Bombay Town and Island
7,369	25,327	3,142	138	...	8	Bengal
1,534	34,761	146	...	...	6	Calcutta Town and Suburbs
13,100	40,606	2,407	13	...	11	United Provinces
14,577	27,882	2,605	...	...	17	Punjab
8,220	48,837	3,981	2,776	2	28	Burma
4,313	22,434	2,847	65	...	5	Bihar and Orissa
2,836	9,406	928	9	...	15	Central Provinces and Berar
1,890	5,214	1,474	...	...	1	Assam
6,003	3,937	131	...	...	7	North-West Frontier Province
15	322	26	...	...	...	Pakistan
431	3,284	149	...	...	...	Ajmer-Merwara
367	1,403	2,136	...	...	...	Coorg
1,865	2,761	33	...	...	...	Delhi
57,458	357,340	33,462	3,062	83	136	TOTAL, 1930
-	-	-	-	-	-	1929
-	-	-	-	-	-	1928
-	-	-	-	-	-	1927
-	-	-	-	-	-	1926
-	-	-	-	-	-	1925
-	-	-	-	-	-	TOTALS
-	-	-	-	-	-	1924
-	-	-	-	-	-	1923
-	-	-	-	-	-	1922
-	-	-	-	-	-	1921

[Continued on next page

No. 39A.—NON-COGNIZABLE CRIME—CLASS VI (OTHER OFFENCES *) INCLUDING CONCERNED

Part II.—Return of person

Province.	Persons concerned in cases pending at beginning of the year, namely, under trial against whom process had issued	PERSONS AGAINST WHOM PROCESS ISSUED		Persons not arrested because absconded, or they evaded or failed to comply with summons during the year, and persons against whom processes were outstanding at end of the year.	Persons appeared before the Courts	Persons discharged after appearance without trial.
		On complaint	On Magistrate's own motion or information from the Police			
Madras	6,844	123,020	14,079	5,082	139,619	3,663
Bombay	6,308	90,535	2,427	135	99,135	5,616
Bombay Town and Island	1,311	22,045	...	...	23,356	46
Bengal	5,450	40,536	20,763	4,387	62,362	6,830
Calcutta Town and Suburbs	104	23,351	20,013	70	43,684	1,523
United Provinces	3,114	76,724	24,839	3,499	101,172	9,607
Punjab	5,233	55,702	24,605	2,409	86,191	5,473
Burma	4,082	56,640	27,697	7,133	81,181	724
Bihar and Orissa	2,244	40,084	10,923	2,200	61,051	8,918
Central Provinces and Berar	1,346	15,231	1,791	408	21,460	1,899
Assam	1,141	10,711	2,931	408	14,375	2,070
North-West Frontier Province	325	17,765	3,998	...	22,078	236
Balnchistan	70	231	327	...	628	11
Ajmer-Merwara	131	3,809	610	30	4,420	99
Coorg	2,035	3,897	304	...	6,236	1,278
Delhi†	69	4,901	409	15	5,364	127
TOTAL, 1930	40,387	597,162	155,616	26,776	762,213	47,163
	1930	—	—	—	—	—
	1929	—	—	—	—	—
	1927	—	—	—	—	—
	1926	—	—	—	—	—
TOTALS	1925	—	—	—	—	—
	1924	—	—	—	—	—
	1923	—	—	—	—	—
	1922	—	—	—	—	—
	1921	—	—	—	—	—

* Offences against religion, public nuisances, etc.
† Figures subject to revision.

OFFENCES UNDER SPECIAL AND LOCAL LAWS : NUMBER OF CASES AND PERSONS
—contd.

concerned in cases

PERSONS TRIED		Percentage of number convicted to number against whom process issued	Persons under trial at close of the year	REMARKS			Province
Acquitted or discharged	Convicted			Number concerned in cases withdrawn and number who died, escaped or became insane during trial	Number convicted of cognizable offences	Persons who died, escaped, or were transferred before appearance	
18,522	66,566	48.3	2,270	49,132	63	142	Madras
16,919	61,124	65.9	5,691	9,881	...	28	Bombay
2,266	6,160	27.9	1,368	12,996	...	...	Bombay Town and Island
14,066	80,346	48.5	2,972	7,216	245	680	Bengal
1,710	37,891	78.3	195	2,265	...	4,934	Calcutta Town and Suburbs
23,269	64,957	54.1	2,123	11,216	3	6	United Provinces
29,668	35,612	43.7	4,943	10,447	31	19	Punjab
15,981	56,283	70.3	3,062	2,494	...	4,931	Burma
7,973	27,748	54.4	2,453	3,958	...	1	Bihar and Orissa
6,324	11,764	68.7	1,480	1,532	7	8	Central Provinces and Berar
3,220	6,461	47.5	972	1,632	...	...	Assam
7,398	12,102	55.6	602	1,736	...	...	North-West Frontier Province
27	558	100.0	26	6	...	...	Baluchistan
614	3,377	78.2	245	35	...	...	Ajmer-Merwara
480	1,439	34.3	2,180	854	...	5	Coorg
2,186	2,832	53.3	89	178	...	...	Delhi
160,638	418,230	55.6	31,132	115,618	352	10,749	TOTAL, 1930
—	—	—	—	—	—	—	1929
—	—	—	—	—	—	—	1926
—	—	—	—	—	—	—	1927
—	—	—	—	—	—	—	1926
—	—	—	—	—	—	—	1925
—	—	—	—	—	—	—	1924
—	—	—	—	—	—	—	1923
—	—	—	—	—	—	—	1922
—	—	—	—	—	—	—	1921

TOTALS

No. 40.—PROPERTY STOLEN and RECOVERED.

Province	Number of cases in which property was stolen	Number of cases in which property was recovered	Percentage of cases in which property was recovered to cases in which property was stolen	Amount of property		Percentage of value of property recovered to value of property stolen
				stolen	recovered	
				Rs.	Rs.	
Madras	25,126	8,002	31.6	23,53,474	5,56,740	23.7
Bombay	21,477	10,206	47.5	44,32,107	6,69,185	19.7
Bengal	49,437	11,636	24.0	56,52,297	4,86,696	8.7
United Provinces	42,519	13,344	31.4	44,39,120	5,99,762	12.2
Punjab	21,658	9,598	44.2	32,09,451	10,28,185	31.2
Burma	19,518	9,865	48.0	25,79,585	5,70,435	22.1
Bihar and Orissa	21,975	5,699	25.9	18,89,053	2,17,299	11.5
Central Provinces and Berar	26,226	6,657	25.7	12,41,519	3,05,632	24.6
Assam	9,399	2,211	24.6	5,71,596	64,436	11.4
North-West Frontier Province	3,347	1,023	30.6	5,99,546	87,747	15.5
British Baluchistan	665	326	49.0	1,36,605	62,413	45.0
Ajmer-Merwara	1,976	725	36.9	1,66,999	26,619	15.4
Coorg	192	150	78.1	6,600	2,622	43.9
Delhi	693	409	44.8	1,36,621	16,286	12.0
TOTAL, 1930	240,447	82,546	34.8	2,74,62,563	48,60,061	17.7
	1929	249,596	91,025	2,66,29,554	54,15,975	20.4
	1925	247,101	89,910	2,70,63,422	55,14,107	19.9
	1927	243,022	90,029	2,66,98,049	56,34,129	21.1
	1926	242,517	86,566	2,77,67,339	63,11,355	22.8
TOTALS	1925	254,063	90,770	3,07,55,566	61,04,675	19.8
	1924	274,476	92,211	4,44,62,159	62,42,393	14.0
	1923	274,566	88,137	4,03,75,317	65,37,666	16.2
	1922	366,320	93,012	4,01,53,701	71,55,637	17.8
	1921	323,902	106,162	3,08,22,501	77,06,462	25.4

No. 41.—EQUIPMENT, DISCIPLINE AND GENERAL INTERNAL
MANAGEMENT OF POLICE FORCE.

POLICE
No. 41.—EQUIPMENT, DISCIPLINE, and GENERAL

PROVINCE	TOTAL STRENGTH				ARMAMENT OF THE FORCE			PUNISH			
	SANCTIONED		ACTUAL		Number of rifles	Number of smooth-bore	Number of revolvers	DISMISSED		PUNISHED DEPARTMENTALLY OTHERWISE THAN BY DISMISSAL*	
	Officers	Men	Officers	Men				Officers	Men	Officers	Men
Madras	1,925	26,698	1,969	26,502	1,911	10,148	1,129	4	155	28	1,132
Bombay	1,257	28,208	1,137	25,891	1,695	14,468	1,163	2	79	24	576
Bengal	2,530	27,677	2,331	27,364	...	9,890	1,349	21	377	127	1,334
United Provinces	2,340	31,266	2,265	31,127	2,977	18,573	2,025	8	182	35	439
Punjab	1,345	21,339	1,347	21,324	1,734	14,616	1,411	1	165	33	318
Burma	2,308	12,521	2,302	12,206	96	5,039	1,858	10	115	215	722
Bihar and Orissa	1,354	13,020	1,269	12,845	...	5,041	65	9	87	65	370
Central Provinces and Berar	926	10,341	876	10,189	752	5,578	196	2	128	53	446
Assam	332	4,024	320	3,900	1,117	666	42	...	80	156	1,449
North-West Frontier Province	277	5,486	265	5,453	1,717	3,813	190	1	68	10	223
British Baluchistan	73	2,299	72	2,250	1,966	705	94	1	31	1	115
Ajmer-Merwara	83	1,343	75	1,339	100	460	65	1	14	1	20
Coorg	15	211	15	207	...	89	2	..	1	5	48
Delhi	7	1,744	77	1,739	111	939	333	...	12	...	37
TOTAL, 1930	14,745	184,166	14,320	182,324	(a)14,196	(a)69,462	9,622	60	1,493	752*	7,225*
1929	14,781	183,596	14,242	181,375	11,951	69,896	8,961	77	1,790	859*	8,085*
1926	14,553	182,364	14,167	179,553	10,771	71,333	8,638	80	1,817	949*	8,613*
1927	14,813	180,683	13,831	177,324	10,914	71,035	8,617	76	1,868	850*	8,824*
1926	14,384	179,243	13,695	175,845	10,376	72,756	8,185	97	2,002	3,040	27,578
TOTALS 1925	14,102	179,998	13,548	174,940	10,365	71,992	7,786	90	2,104	3,065	29,732
1924	13,646	157,868	13,154	175,798	11,060	70,041	7,531	94	2,201	3,093	29,606
1923	13,686	181,874	13,231	177,073	10,504	69,122	7,402	99	2,197	2,846	28,112
1922	13,705	184,465	13,233	180,298	13,207	68,372	7,482	94	2,219	2,713	25,279
1921	13,772	187,846	13,346	184,338	8,311	64,226	7,198	74	2,331	2,528	22,375

*The decrease in the figures from 1927 is mainly due to the exclusion of black marks, warnings and other minor punishments which were included in previous years.

(a) Includes 102 swords and 254 muskets in the Bombay City in 1921.
 " 102 " 352 " " " 1922.
 " 102 " 352 " " " 1923.
 " 57 " 449 " " " 1924.
 " 57 " 449 " " " 1925.
 " 57 " 446 " " " 1926.
 " 57 " 449 " " " 1927.
 " 57 " 440 " " " 1928.
 " 57 " 419 " " " 1929.
 " 57 " 783 " " " 1930.

INTERNAL MANAGEMENT OF POLICE FORCE.

PUNISHED								REWARDS		PROVINCE
JUDICIALLY BY A MAGISTRATE OR SESSIONS COURT								DURING THE YEAR		
Under Police Act		Under Sections 330, 331, 343, Indian Penal Code		Under Chapter IX of Indian Penal Code		Other offences		By promotion	By khilats, presents, good conduct stripes or money rewards	
Officers	Men	Officers	Men	Officers	Men	Officers	Men			
...	...	1	3	...	...	1	39	5	7,941	Madras
...	6	...	3	...	1	2	23	3	14,801	Bombay
1	78	...	2	...	5	1	39	...	13,598	Bengal
...	18	...	...	1	6	...	24	2	21,341	United Provinces
...	16	...	...	...	14	...	19	4	16,329	Punjab
...	34	...	...	...	3	3	53	1	3,062	Burma
...	28	...	1	1	5	...	11	1	6,192	Bihar and Orissa
...	1	...	...	...	1	...	13	1,982	5,106	Central Provinces and Berar
...	15	...	...	...	...	...	27	10	1,302	Assam
...	8	...	...	...	1	...	3	...	1,317	North-West Frontier Province
...	3	...	...	...	...	...	6	...	73	British Baluchistan
...	1	...	...	...	...	...	3	173	749	Ajmer-Merwara
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1	30	Coorg
...	1	...	...	...	1	...	...	...	297	Delhi
1	209	1	8	2	37	7	257	2,183	92,133	TOTAL, 1930
4	236	3	10	5	91	13	343	2,071	77,508	1929
1	297	2	14	2	42	13	377	1,989	79,123	1928
2	351	1	8	9	48	21	548	1,803	73,172	1927
3	392	7	84	1	46	14	409	1,992	69,181	1926
3	366	2	60	2	43	18	451	2,168	65,736	1925
3	441	...	2	2	49	17	550	1,865	69,089	1924
2	432	...	4	1	36	19	596	2,432	69,868	1923
4	518	...	5	...	55	18	709	2,229	57,095	1922
3	516	1	14	1	49	24	783	2,521	58,163	1921

[Continued on next page

POLICE

No. 41.—EQUIPMENT, DISCIPLINE, and GENERAL

PROVINCE	EDUCATION			NUMBER LEAVING THE		
	NUMBER OF POLICE WHO CAN READ AND WRITE		Number of constables enlisted during the year	On pension or gratuity	By resignation without pension or gratuity	By dismissal
	Officers	Men				
Madras	1,060	25,331	1,771	567	277	150
Bombay	1,124	15,937	1,858	793	337	71
Bengal	2,331	25,418	2,212	551	520	308
United Provinces	2,223	18,707	1,768	691	457	234
Punjab	1,344	10,428	1,404	402	327	171
Burma	2,292	11,105	953	272	312	162
Bihar and Orissa	1,260	10,943	768	330	131	96
Central Provinces and Berar	675	4,073	895	260	159	180
Assam	320	1,200	444	74	177	80
North-West Frontier Province	260	1,304	515	126	180	71
British Baluchistan	71	425	306	31	30	23
Ajmer-Merwara	75	471	134	39	41	13
Coorg	18	206	17	4	9	...
Delhi	77	1,056	104	13	31	14
TOTAL, 1930	14,280	125,515	13,239	4,153	2,977	1,071
1929	14,124	123,420	13,567	4,136	3,024	1,072
1928	13,995	117,551	14,297	4,233	3,619	2,161
1927	13,751	111,949	15,058	3,971	4,160	2,184
1926	13,595	106,517	15,331	4,009	4,259	2,363
TOTALS 1925	13,390	103,851	14,293	4,066	4,693	2,410
1924	13,061	101,594	13,241	4,419	5,019	2,583
1923	13,096	102,754	14,463	5,141	5,413	2,519
1922	13,137	103,033	14,310	4,012	6,745	2,701
1921	13,202	104,301	15,166	2,251	5,662	3,724

INTERNAL MANAGEMENT of POLICE FORCE—*contd.*

FORCE DURING THE YEAR			PERCENTAGE ON TOTAL ACTUAL STRENGTH OF			Province
By discharge otherwise than under preceding columns	By desertion	By death	Admissions into hospital	Daily average number of men absent from duty on account of sickness	Death	
257	64	269	156.5	3.7	.9	Madras
280	22	335	(a) 118.48	(a) 1.46	(a) .54	Bombay
311	47	306	52.27	2.16	.63	Bengal
288	5	240	36.7	2.3	.7	United Provinces
403	11	183	27.07	2.26	.76	Punjab
179	36	149	25.6	.59	1.07	Burma
75	13	104	31.7	.9	.7	Bihar and Orissa
219	64	63	101.0	2.1	.8	Central Provinces and Berar
67	3	39	56.92	.49	.71	Assam
99	31	45	47.37	1.5	.77	North-West Frontier Province
11	5	35	94.32	.33	1.5	British Baluchistan
17	1	12	35.34	2.09	.84	Ajmer-Merwara
2	1	3	715.47	4.60	1.35	Coorg
9	1	11	23.0	1.1	.65	Delhi
2,174	322	1,710	106.89	1.53	.87	TOTAL 1930
2,563	333	1,785	90.69	1.54	1.05	1929
2,762	368	1,969	95.51	1.73	.98	1928
2,804	471	1,913	104.03	2.78	.66	1927
2,760	481	1,666	114.05	3.26	.98	1926
3,470	467	1,896	97.73	3.04	1.2	1925
3,490	640	2,141	100.24	1.66	1.1	1924
2,608	675	2,141	103.37	3.20	1.0	1923
3,344	275	2,363	65.79	3.05	1.2	1922
4,005	1,073	2,909	99.85	3.46	1.3	1921

(a) Represents figures for the City of Bombay only.

PROVINCE	SANCTIONED STRENGTH OF POLICE FORCE PAID FROM PROVINCIAL					
	Number of Commandants	Number of Assistant Commandants	Number of Subadars and Jamadars	Number of Havildars and Naiks	Number of Sepoys (including Buglers)	Total
Bengal	1	9	16	70	753	849
Burma	10	30	245	631	8,974	10,090
Bihar and Orissa . . . . .	...	...	13	45	300	447
Assam	5	15	76	380	3,430	3,896
North-West Frontier Province	1	13	136	416	3,658	4,226
British Baluchistan	5	8	235	523	4,114	4,985
TOTAL, 1920	22	69	720	2,207	21,309	24,367
1929	22	69	715	2,254	21,327	24,367
1928	23	68	712	2,236	20,978	24,016
1927	22	66	712	2,222	21,329	24,361
1926	22	67	717	2,268	21,560	24,624
TOTAL 1925	22	66	706	2,227	21,291	24,410
1924	23	70	764	2,473	23,904	27,234
1923	23	72	765	2,473	23,911	(a) 27,316
1922	23	76	766	2,479	24,131	27,467
1921	23	93	831	2,747	26,679	30,375

(a) Includes 372 mounted Infantry in the N. W. F. Province.

MILITARY POLICE.

REVENUES	COST OF POLICE			VACANCIES ON 31st DECEMBER		PROVINCE
	Total Number mounted	Total pay of all ranks	All other expenditure	Total cost	Officers		Non-Commissioned officers and men
	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.			
...	2,72,104	1,86,684	4,58,088	...	9	Bengal
621	29,62,141	36,16,172	65,78,313	20	...	Burma
116	1,46,770	1,37,949	2,93,719	...	8	Bihar and Orissa
...	11,50,612	8,03,485	19,54,097	8	356	Assam
435	16,44,390	5,64,249	22,38,639	5	59	North-West Frontier Provinces
1,674	16,39,309	9,18,804	36,58,114	1	42	British Rajchistan
3,045	78,24,326	62,47,595	1,40,71,921	34	474	TOTAL, 1930
2,793	77,54,741	62,21,196	1,39,75,937	19	581	1929
3,344	76,59,645	63,04,127	1,39,43,772	26	609	1928
3,316	73,74,894	63,73,142	1,37,47,736	31	646	1927
3,197	77,86,869	63,73,142	1,41,59,011	36	1,077	1926
3,646	(a) 43,14,626	(a) 37,59,769	1,32,93,865	62	672	1925
3,464	(a) 43,20,996	(a) 25,44,822	1,36,02,471	64	2,228	1924
3,199	(a) 44,67,135	(a) 23,91,407	1,45,60,803	33	712	1923
3,072	(a) 34,60,642	(a) 28,96,215	1,42,77,016	46	865	1922
3,346	(a) 42,28,879	(a) 32,38,631	1,53,26,110	73	1,916	1921
						TOTALS

(a) Complete information regarding Burma not available.

Province	Offences against the State and Public Tranquillity		Murder		Other serious offences against the person		Dacoity
	Reported	Conviction obtained	Reported	Conviction obtained	Reported	Conviction obtained	Reported
Madras	2,606	1,414	1,028	265	7,210	1,604	269
Bombay	1,974	736	618	338	5,891	1,757	634
Bombay Town and Island .	122	75	47	9	969	402	7
Bengal	3,359	1,470	779	86	7,536	1,738	1,480
Calcutta Town and Suburbs .	216	144	31	4	721	250	2
United Provinces	2,385	861	898	234	8,372	2,636	880
Punjab	2,429	732	858	306	8,757	2,650	234
Burma	822	550	1,060	236	12,225	5,095	657
Bangoon	54	25	20	3	569	178	7
Bihar and Orissa	2,082	893	385	68	4,056	947	448
Central Provinces and Berar	1,065	530	322	115	3,111	1,189	71
Assam	581	320	110	16	1,918	526	68
N.-West Frontier Province .	223	79	535	200	2,367	1,011	168
Baluchistan	11	4	8	4	86	27	2
Ajmer-Merwara	36	11	13	3	149	49	11
Coorg	2	...	8	3	40	12	1
Delhi	42	12	22	8	273	65	22
TOTAL, 1930	18,510	7,804	6,762	1,756	64,303	20,406	4,538
1929	14,753	5,400	6,432	1,877	64,438	20,053	3,225
1928	15,070	5,384	6,461	1,596	64,799	19,348	3,278
1927	14,996	4,876	6,257	1,755	62,011	18,506	3,606
1926	14,767	5,046	6,227	1,756	68,088	17,295	3,450
TOTALS 1925	15,113	5,207	5,939	1,020	57,791	15,515	3,070
1924	15,272	5,217	5,899	1,023	56,597	16,465	4,367
1923	14,774	4,918	5,803	1,536	54,113	14,826	4,406
1922	15,051	5,302	5,982	1,519	53,213	14,645	5,358
1921	13,987	5,114	6,063	1,642	50,694	14,362	5,674

OFFENCES : NUMBER OF CASES.

Dacoity	Cattle Theft		Ordinary Theft		House-trespass and House-breaking with intent to commit offence		Province
	Conviction obtained	Reported	Conviction obtained	Reported	Conviction obtained	Reported		Conviction obtained
20	3,581	1,249	19,043	4,326	10,517	1,749	Madras
66	2,912	1,087	10,545	3,943	11,533	2,031	Bombay
3	...	...	4,020	1,468	1,388	301	Bombay Town and Island
94	837	412	21,672	4,010	34,341	2,331	Bengal
...	23	18	4,567	1,353	723	287	Calcutta Town and Suburbs
204	5,889	1,114	17,884	4,004	36,714	3,938	United Provinces
50	3,759	1,236	7,535	2,456	20,323	3,045	Punjab
171	5,320	1,705	14,037	4,593	9,683	3,660	Burma
...	...	...	1,642*	480*	372	122	Rangoon
41	794	300	12,704	2,026	18,337	1,266	Bihar and Orissa
11	1,104	422	18,564	2,245	9,791	1,471	Central Provinces and Berar
11	333	120	4,775	823	5,992	618	Assam
31	412	67	1,644	431	2,922	277	North-West Frontier Province
...	15	2	383	132	289	80	Baluchistan
5	161	21	1,089	309	886	101	Ajmer-Merwar
...	8	6	100	38	100	37	Coorg
...	11	3	776	211	703	128	Delhi
716	25,179	7,752	141,693	34,368	165,582	21,451	TOTAL, 1930
779	27,186	8,573	152,918	37,527	171,860	22,566	1929
718	27,645	8,468	151,089	36,729	165,990	22,347	1928
776	25,456	7,642	154,032	38,044	163,746	22,429	1927
746	23,652	7,539	152,353	37,329	169,611	21,796	1926
719	24,281	7,539	153,403	36,177	159,123	21,620	1925
874	22,540	6,823	160,195	39,564	190,878	21,509	1924
877	21,376	6,433	160,580	37,734	193,112	20,405	1923
691	23,481	7,073	181,545	39,745	208,929	21,024	1922
953	26,554	8,160	191,641	44,304	221,776	23,346	1921

* Includes figures for cattle theft.

Province	Places of Confinement			Prisoners at the beginning of the year			Received during the year			Total		
	Central Jails	District Jails	Subordinate Jails	Males	Females	Total	Males	Females	Total	Males	Females	Total
Madras	10	(a)8	314	14,851	311	15,162	88,071	2,759	90,830	102,922	3,070	105,992
Bombay	5	13	459	12,698	358	13,056	137,026	3,179	140,205	140,734	3,537	153,271
Bengal	5	(b)24	63	14,430	192	14,622	123,404	1,668	124,072	136,834	1,860	138,694
United Provinces	6	46	4	32,805	634	33,229	104,923	2,300	107,223	137,538	2,924	140,462
Punjab	5	(c)23	9	19,969	312	20,301	101,456	1,507	102,963	121,445	1,819	123,264
Burma	8	(d)23	4	19,465	236	19,721	52,564	1,054	53,638	72,069	1,290	73,359
Bihar and Orissa	4	12	51	7,440	192	7,632	73,974	1,488	75,462	91,414	1,850	93,264
Central Provinces and Berar	2	19	9	3,963	187	4,169	21,298	573	21,861	25,270	700	26,030
Assam . . . . .	...	(e)20	(f)	2,402	38	2,440	14,375	339	14,614	16,777	377	17,054
North-West Frontier Province	3	3	9	5,053	59	5,112	38,340	506	38,846	38,393	565	38,958
British Baluchistan	1	2	24	651	9	660	7,988	226	8,214	8,639	235	8,874
Ajmer-Merwara	1	...	1	389	12	381	1,810	77	1,887	2,179	89	2,268
Coorg . . . . .	...	1	20	15	...	15	547	37	584	562	37	599
Delhi . . . . .	...	1	...	627	3	630	5,532	256	5,788	6,159	256	6,415
TOTAL, 1930	49	185	976	154,597	2,532	157,129	755,318	18,369	771,187	890,915	13,401	906,316
1929	47	170	967	137,741	2,401	140,142	688,213	15,356	698,568	730,954	17,756	738,710
1928	47	166	941	134,074	2,350	136,424	598,800	15,406	586,206	703,674	17,756	721,430
1927	45	168	948	130,025	2,328	132,253	568,168	16,077	582,245	696,191	18,305	714,496
1926	44	168	968	127,639	2,114	129,753	538,737	15,360	555,097	667,376	17,474	684,850
TOTALS 1925	44	168	548*	126,187	2,127	128,314	531,434	14,725	536,159	647,631	16,912	664,543
1924	43	170	548*	124,288	2,180	126,468	521,560	14,868	536,428	645,848	17,058	662,906
1923	43	172	552*	131,893	2,369	134,262	519,534	16,056	535,590	651,427	18,440	669,867
1922	43	173	555*	124,468	2,449	126,917	521,021	17,080	539,001	746,389	19,528	765,917
1921	43	181	550*	115,597	2,453	118,050	574,413	18,985	693,348	890,010	21,588	711,598

(a) Includes two special jails for adolescents and one special jail for tubercular patients and also one special jail for women.

(b) Includes four special jails.

(c) Including Attock Fort jail.

(d) Including two camp jails.

(e) Including 5 sub-jails classified as District jails from 1st April 1930.

(f) Included with District jails.

* Excludes 3rd class subsidiary jails and lockups in the Bombay Presidency.

DISTRIBUTION of PRISONERS.

Discharged from all Causes			Remaining at the end of the year			Total Daily Average of Prisoners			Province
Males	Females	Total	Males	Females	Total	Males	Females	Total	
86,983	2,708	89,691	16,989	362	17,351	16,090	385	16,475	Madras
132,627	3,156	135,783	17,097	381	17,478	15,825	338	16,161	Bombay
116,709	1,608	118,317	20,125	252	20,377	19,804	311	20,015	Bengal
103,464	2,344	105,808	34,064	580	34,644	33,393	563	33,956	United Provinces
100,251	1,476	101,727	21,194	344	21,538	20,666	291	20,957	Punjab
53,224	1,097	54,321	18,945	195	19,140	19,099	198	19,297	Burma
67,438	1,384	68,822	13,976	296	14,272	12,897	329	13,226	Bihar and Orissa
18,946	566	19,512	6,324	194	6,518	4,786	185	4,971	Central Provinces and Berar
13,480	247	13,727	3,297	30	3,327	2,807	37	2,844	Assam
22,792	408	23,200	5,901	47	5,948	5,246	57	5,303	North-West Frontier Province
7,005	209	7,214	1,634	26	1,660	718	8	726	British Baluchistan
1,737	76	1,813	442	13	455	416	13	429	Ajmer-Merwara
527	35	562	35	2	37	37	1	38	Coorg
5,167	233	5,400	993	25	1,017	745	7	752	Delhi
723,300	15,646	744,946	160,615	2,756	163,371	150,971	2,521	153,492	TOTAL, 1930
586,357	15,224	601,581	134,597	2,532	137,129	126,000	2,402	128,402	1929
566,164	15,358	581,522	137,720	2,398	140,118	135,626	2,388	138,014	1928
562,110	15,955	578,065	134,061	2,350	136,411	132,980	2,344	135,324	1927
537,378	15,246	552,624	129,998	2,328	132,326	129,268	2,154	131,412	1926
519,981	14,796	534,777	127,640	2,114	129,754	125,771	2,145	127,916	1925
512,524	14,931	527,455	126,324	2,127	128,451	125,147	2,131	127,278	1924
527,133	16,259	543,392	124,268	2,190	126,458	126,343	2,302	128,645	1923
614,492	17,136	631,628	131,897	2,393	134,290	129,967	2,391	132,358	1922
565,542	19,139	584,681	124,468	2,449	126,917	116,639	2,526	119,165	1921

Province	Religion										
	Christians		Muhammadians		Hindus and Sikhs		Buddhists and Jains		All other Classes		
	Males	Fe- males	Males	Fe- males	Males	Fe- males	Males	Fe- males	Males	Fe- males	
Madras	702	38	1,592	16	20,129	687	19	...	142	10	
Bombay	923	11	8,570	108	16,737	475	55	...	62	5	
Bengal	311	20	15,610	114	29,898	483	201	8	345	8	
United Provinces	88	2	4,933	81	31,405	562	12	...	...	...
Punjab	276	2	14,930	154	13,545	165	124	...	...	...
Burma	99	...	1,105	21	980	11	18,684	674	1,404	48	
Bihar and Orissa	89	2	1,981	35	20,132	355	4	...	2,007	173	
Central Provinces and Berar	36	1	683	15	5,441	84	184	...	2,239	79	
Assam	17	...	1,763	11	2,943	68	13	...	207	10	
North-West Frontier Provinces	2	...	4,745	89	254	2	...	...	9	...
British Baluchistan	2	...	1,234	7	75	2	...	...	5	...
Ajmer-Merwara	6	...	211	2	252	7	...	...	192	13
Coorg	2	1	5	...	53	2	...	...	8	...
Delhi	4	...	691	8	1,108	84	...	...	...	...
TOTAL, 1930	1,327	72	58,046	661	132,870	2,957	19,326	677	6,620	352	
TOTALS	1929	1,756	77	51,971	689	85,611	2,706	18,802	714	5,024	267
	1926	2,001	59	51,096	675	64,814	2,663	19,367	609	5,465	251
	1927	2,057	66	53,993	635	85,800	2,578	18,505	493	5,319	439
	1926	1,896	63	48,182	645	84,057	2,674	19,867	540	4,561	285
	1925	2,138	90	48,370	688	82,499	2,558	16,004	467	4,800	376
	1924	1,878	49	49,869	642	83,838	2,610	16,930	525	4,759	338
	1923	2,947	101	50,265	732	80,869	2,910	14,912	463	5,330	350
	1922	1,810	63	61,242	738	66,646	3,016	15,031	470	5,382	377
1921	2,382	115	54,548	616	92,307	3,725	16,528	523	4,712	310	

of EDUCATION of CONVICTS.

Age								Education				Province
Under 22*		22 to 40 †		40 to 60		Above 60		Literate		Illiterate		
Males	Fe- males	Males	Fe- males	Males	Fe- males	Males	Fe- males	Males	Fe- males	Males	Fe- males	
2,362	67	16,884	506	9,069	141	329	12	7,102	55	15,543	671	Madras
5,395	119	17,821	405	2,894	68	167	7	11,047	189	14,730	410	Bombay
9,247	190	22,179	410	4,894	106	363	12	13,400	118	22,773	510	Bengal
4,998	108	24,806	983	6,243	167	686	7	5,197	58	30,241	607	United Provinces
4,603	44	19,969	241	3,747	35	536	1	2,364	20	26,461	301	Punjab
3,106	124	14,962	496	3,019	118	361	18	16,554	156	5,914	599	Burma
5,367	84	14,667	337	3,373	146	767	28	7,153	19	17,030	546	Bihar and Orissa
1,531	28	6,002	110	978	40	52	1	2,948	9	5,616	171	Central Provinces and Berar
1,066	8	3,132	62	706	28	33	...	883	2	4,060	87	Assam
680	25	3,602	62	643	4	78	...	434	...	4,529	91	North-West Frontier Province
146	...	979	9	174	...	20	1	95	...	1,224	9	British Baluchistan
23	1	579	25	61	2	3	...	112	6	640	22	Ajmer-Merwara
10	...	49	1	10	2	...	...	22	...	47	3	Coorg
351	1	1,157	89	209	3	36	...	136	26	1,667	66	Delhi
35,900	679	146,514	3,125	29,974	558	3,401	87	68,497	656	150,292	4,093	TOTAL, 1930
(a) 17,706	(b) 623	(c) 118,796	2,987	25,825	840	2,847	84	31,677	209	131,587	4,234	1929
573	47	134,026	3,354	25,247	787	2,807	76	33,003	225	129,740	4,630	1928
663	49	137,177	3,514	24,558	770	2,825	77	33,737	276	132,296	4,134	1927
743	43	129,918	3,344	25,319	776	2,656	64	31,436	183	127,103	4,044	1926
875	43	126,976	3,315	23,646	748	2,311	68	27,852	135	126,058	4,045	1925
819	36	126,089	3,360	24,906	718	2,388	59	30,019	120	124,273	4,044	1924
779	38	124,807	3,644	25,633	813	2,544	67	29,882	106	123,851	4,366	1923
1,311	60	143,644	3,678	32,250	866	3,187	68	34,923	140	145,488	4,532	1922
961	65	137,837	4,390	28,903	939	2,867	75†	30,958	163	139,609	5,306	1921
TOTALS												

* Prior to 1929, under 16.
† Prior to 1929, 16 to 40.

(a) Includes 21 convicts under 16 in Ajmer-Merwara.
(b) Includes 432 convicts aged 16 to 40 in Ajmer-Merwara.
(c) Includes 19 convicts aged 16 to 40 in Ajmer-Merwara.

PRISONS

No. 46.—NUMBER and DISPOSAL of the CONVICTS in the

Provinces	In jail at the commencement of the year		Imprisoned during the year		Total		RELEASED DURING THE YEAR							
							On appeal		On expiry of sentence		Under remission rules		By order of Government	
	Males	Fe-males	Males	Fe-males	Males	Fe-males	Males	Fe-males	Males	Fe-males	Males	Fe-males	Males	Fe-males
Madras	12,183	354	23,644	726	34,607	950	3,262	37	12,638	570	5,383	104	925	8
Bombay	10,247	360	25,777	599	36,024	859	1,239	23	13,240	309	4,843	161	563	30
Bengal	11,592	112	36,173	628	47,765	740	617	6	22,066	444	6,106	37	3,187	33
United Provinces	23,330	534	35,436	665	64,768	1,189	1,639	33	15,090	353	14,547	233	3,460	84
Punjab	16,516	264	28,845	331	45,363	565	7,335	126	9,206	117	7,177	44	4,426	51
Burma	18,075	222	22,368	754	40,443	976	1,870	74	8,610	630	10,323	79	1,234	15
Elbar and Orissa	6,374	157	24,173	565	30,547	722	418	12	11,918	340	4,258	61	1,569	46
Central Provinces and Berar	3,466	165	6,563	179	12,029	344	801	27	1,965	34	2,631	93	697	17
Assam	2,039	33	4,943	69	6,982	122	584	4	2,151	77	1,022	7	469	11
North-West Frontier Province	4,352	50	5,013	91	9,365	141	676	21	1,547	18	1,672	54	364	2
British Baluchistan	154	3	1,319	9	1,473	12	32	1	424	2	143	...	1	...
Ajmer-Merwara	282	9	601	28	943	37	35	6	327	12	197	6	3	...
Coorg	7	...	69	3	76	8	3	1	43	2	10	...	...	...
Delhi	531	1	1,803	92	2,334	98	326	1	483	18	245	1	143	2
TOTAL, 1930	114,130	2,054	218,789	4,749	332,919	6,503	17,844	371	99,798	3,026	58,557	810	16,451	289
1929	116,965	2,005	163,264	4,433	280,329	6,485	17,432	405	76,785	2,732	56,624	938	8,704	176
1928	114,275	1,686	162,740	4,364	277,024	6,150	19,310	408	76,212	2,637	56,785	948	5,021	54
1927	111,466	1,593	165,425	4,411	276,923	6,214	19,942	389	77,384	2,709	55,372	953	5,733	196
1926	109,654	1,741	158,545	4,227	268,199	5,968	18,375	399	73,935	2,620	53,713	840	7,478	138
TOTALS	108,525	1,755	153,960	4,179	262,465	5,964	17,947	384	76,813	2,880	52,529	892	2,530	43
1924	107,474	1,840	154,302	4,164	261,776	5,904	16,731	383	81,479	3,012	48,445	842	4,330	47
1923	113,935	1,862	163,774	4,562	266,709	6,444	18,228	379	96,747	3,421	36,173	537	7,470	141
1922	104,114	2,003	180,420	4,672	364,634	6,675	15,009	344	108,519	3,631	32,064	567	11,995	235
1921	98,451	2,090	170,567	5,489	309,018	7,579	15,831	308	103,396	4,369	34,840	493	7,877	329

JAILS and SUBSIDIARY JAILS.

Transported beyond seas		Transferred to lunatic asylums		Escaped		Executed		Died		Remaining at the end of the year		Daily average number			Province
Males	Females	Males	Females	Males	Females	Males	Females	Males	Females	Males	Females	Males	Females	Total	
64	...	21	...	8	...	116	2	146	2	14,090	394	13,439	331	13,770	Madras
173	...	13	...	5	...	50	...	133	2	14,214	330	12,575	271	12,846	Bombay
230	...	11	1	9	...	15	...	160	1	15,765	309	16,010	153	16,162	Bengal
...	...	18	3	8	...	160	3	234	7	20,143	492	27,730	476	28,205	United Provinces
73	...	26	1	1	...	199	3	246	4	17,128	290	16,750	244	16,994	Punjab
541	...	13	2	6	...	114	...	(a) 331	1	17,331	176	17,750	189	17,939	Burma
14	...	2	...	1	...	10	...	141	4	12,112	268	10,814	163	11,006	Bihar and Orissa
...	...	7	1	...	...	29	...	40	...	5,614	171	4,243	163	4,406	Central Provinces and Berar
...	...	2	...	3	...	3	...	37	2	2,683	22	2,340	30	2,370	Assam
51	...	3	1	...	...	30	1	76	4	4,592	40	4,297	39	4,336	North-West Frontier Province
572*	5*	...	...	2	...	...	...	5	...	494	4	363	3	371	British Baluchistan
70*	6*	...	...	2	...	2	...	1	...	355	11	336	10	346	Ajmer-Merwara
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	15	...	13	...	13	Coorg
...	...	...	...	...	...	11	...	11	...	760	5	595	4	593	Delhi
1,586	11	110	9	48	...	774	9	1,561	27	134,239	2,313	127,260	2,104	129,364	TOTAL, 1930
1,866	15	132	3	30	...	653	7	1,602	27	114,133	2,054	114,060	1,948	116,008	1929
565	1	142	9	30	...	736	3	1,548	29	116,794	2,003	114,543	1,958	116,501	1928
1,272	29	146	10	33	...	729	6	1,524	21	114,275	1,886	112,930	1,940	114,879	1927
747	36	111	5	30	...	657	3	1,459	21	111,471	1,803	110,119	1,773	111,892	1926
593	23	111	4	33	1	532	7	1,367	14	109,654	1,741	107,444	1,783	109,227	1925
558	13	143	5	51	1	548	8	1,566	18	108,614	1,785	107,098	1,786	108,891	1924
292	37	117	4	43	...	589	6	1,633	36	107,474	1,840	108,732	1,910	110,642	1923
1,512	2	134	5	45	3	689	8	2,327	33	112,935	1,683	108,792	1,946	110,738	1922
636	1	122	3	135	1	459	1	2,033	43	104,114	2,003	97,606	2,035	99,641	1921

* Represents convicts transferred to other jails.
(a) Excludes 8 who were released and counted as deaths.

PRISONS

No. 47.—NATURE and LENGTH of SENTENCES of CONVICTS.

Province	Not exceeding one month		Above one month and not exceeding six months		Above six months and not exceeding one year		Above one year and not exceeding five years		
	Males	Females	Males	Females	Males	Females	Males	Females	
Madras	6,371	390	9,982	268	3,209	51	2,450	18	
Bombay	4,535	119	13,679	376	4,313	54	2,710	35	
Bengal	7,647	215	20,488	347	4,208	43	3,063	19	
United Provinces	3,229	94	16,173	340	10,156	122	5,280	72	
Punjab	3,771	36	10,574	138	7,017	98	6,025	36	
Burma	2,775	195	8,506	463	4,425	65	5,508	27	
Bihar and Orissa	3,638	133	15,641	353	2,918	36	1,643	22	
Central Provinces and Berar	428	7	5,366	103	1,501	35	686	24	
Assam	644	45	3,063	36	712	4	432	4	
North-West Frontier Province	368	5	1,766	32	1,197	25	1,193	17	
British Baluchistan	180	...	404	4	223	...	293	2	
Ajmer-Merwara	208	6	245	17	98	2	97	3	
Coorg	17	...	52	3	...	...	...	...
Delhi	362	92	736	50	367	6	308	4	
TOTAL, 1930	34,506	1,267	107,163	2,551	40,337	541	29,697	283	
TOTALS	1929	23,594	1,294	65,204	2,121	33,722	519	25,304	335
1928	23,536	1,222	68,311	2,060	34,073	530	26,969	311	
1927	20,640	1,273	65,322	2,034	54,797	623	28,366	348	
1926	20,310	1,327	62,223	1,925	34,472	499	25,570	342	
1925	30,088	1,514	62,476	1,910	30,960	469	23,040	259	
1924	29,228	1,447	63,085	1,848	30,521	451	24,681	294	
1923	31,070	1,614	60,201	2,051	33,043	482	21,940	274	
1922	36,322	1,766	70,083	2,108	36,684	463	24,883	264	
1921	33,657	2,004	70,860	2,482	31,844	512	24,942	315	

ADMITTED into the JAILS and SUBSIDIARY JAILS.

Above five years and not exceeding ten years		Exceeding ten years		SENTENCED TO TRANSPORTATION BEYOND SEAS				Sentenced to death		TOTAL			Province
				For life		For a term				Males	Females	Total	
Males	Females	Males	Females	Males	Females	Males	Females	Males	Females	Males	Females	Total	
221	2	31	...	187	5	3	...	190	2	22,614	726	23,370	Madras
243	3	32	...	199	11	10	...	66	1	35,777	599	23,376	Bombay
333	2	23	...	92	2	3	...	22	...	36,173	626	36,501	Bengal
1,017	7	50	1	343	15	2	...	136	5	36,436	665	37,103	United Provinces
702	3	120	...	310	5	6	...	320	5	28,845	321	29,166	Punjab
820	...	33	...	139	3	1	...	161	1	22,368	764	23,132	Burma
114	5	6	...	69	6	...	...	40	5	24,173	565	24,738	Bihar and Orissa
41	2	...	1	72	7	5	...	44	...	8,563	179	8,742	Central Provinces and Berar
65	...	7	...	9	...	1	...	5	...	4,943	69	5,032	Assam
187	3	155	1	81	...	6	...	60	1	5,013	91	5,104	North-West Frontier Province
132	...	70	3	11	...	...	...	...	...	1,318	9	1,328	British Baluchistan
8	...	...	...	2	...	...	...	2	...	661	23	689	Ajmer-Merwara
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	66	3	73	Coorg
18	...	...	...	4	...	...	...	8	...	1,593	92	1,695	Delhi
3,908	27	527	6	1,538	54	37	...	1,106	20	218,789	4,749	223,533	TOTAL, 1930
4,173	20	503	12	1,541	66	80	1	1,143	39	183,264	4,433	167,667	1929
3,720	33	401	5	1,653	82	40	2	1,139	10	162,742*	4,264	167,006	1928
3,951	29	473	12	1,460	65	53	6	1,092	20	165,423	4,410	169,833	1927
3,759	31	522	2	1,601	84	36	...	1,040	17	158,632*	4,227	162,759	1926
3,560	21	344	6	1,465	75	117	...	963	25	163,910	4,179	168,089	1925
3,333	23	312	2	1,409	75	112	2	920	22	154,202	4,164	158,456	1924
3,574	31	276	6	1,022	81	801	2	1,137	21	153,763	4,562	158,325	1923
4,406	16	641	4	2,130	63	1,219	...	1,093	18	180,411	4,672	185,083	1922
3,194	18	424	4	1,334	105	432	5	860	16	170,567	5,489	176,056	1921

* Excludes one criminal lunatic in Madras.
 (a) Represents figures for Meerara jail only.

No. 48.—AVERAGE NUMBER OF CONVICTS SENTENCED TO LABOUR, and the

Province	Not sentenced to labour	Under sentence of labour on working days	Sick, convalescent and infirm, and not employed for other reasons	On non-remunerative labour	ON PRISON DUTIES			
					Prison officers and servants	Garden- ing	Preparing articles for use, (e.g., wheat grinding, manufac- turing of prison clothing, etc.	
Madras	375	13,397	1,978	...	2,250	1,783	1,497	
Bombay	332	12,514	1,145	808	2,541	981	1,082	
Bengal	1,026	14,515	3,406	520	3,067	1,077	2,009	
United Provinces	288	27,800	2,522	...	7,153	1,956	3,402	
Punjab	745	16,194	1,190	16	4,566	696	1,348	
Burma	126	15,906	1,601	...	4,823	785	1,484	
Bihar and Orissa	318	16,487	1,693	1,953	1,639	540	2,238	
Central Provinces and Berar	60	4,491	461	89	958	571	458	
Assam	45	2,396	323	...	641	230	176	
North-West Frontier Province	73	4,257	310	174	1,061	126	738	
British Baluchistan	3	365	36	44	76	71	41	
Ajmer-Merwara	9	294	14	...	77	17	51	
Coorg* . . . . .	...	12	1	...	8	3	...
Delhi	72	524	35	...	147	44	93	
TOTAL, 1930	3,472	123,464	14,700	3,604	29,085	8,629	15,312	
	1929	1,153	(a)110,278	10,230	1,421	26,855	8,190	13,042
	1928	1,131	(a)113,869	10,182	1,220	26,773	8,279	13,335
	1927	1,581	111,481	9,870	921	26,048	7,998	13,366
	1926	2,571	(d)107,365	9,345	784	25,968	7,741	12,372
TOTALS	1925	3,117	(e)104,108	9,062	722	24,555	7,234	14,384
	1924	2,512	(b)104,741	9,339	740	23,975	7,190	14,744
	1923	1,430	107,312	11,020	854	23,617	6,969	13,697
	1922	2,404	106,435	11,938	965	23,438	7,070	13,734
	1921	690	96,952	10,233	887	21,381	6,563	11,390

(a) Excludes 4 non-labouring prisoners who elected to labour in the United Provinces.

(b) " 88 " " " " " " " " "

(c) " 302 " " " " " " " " "

(d) " 23 " " " " " " " " "

*For Mercara jail only

NATURE of their EMPLOYMENT in the JAILS and SUBSIDIARY JAILS

On Jail Buildings	Manu- factures	Public Works	Hired out to municipi- palities, private individuals, or Depart- ments other than the Public Works Depart- ment	RATIO PER CENT, OF NUMBER UNDER SENTENCE OF LABOUR, OF THOSE EMPLOYED AS BELOW		Province
				Prison officers and servants	On MANU- factures	
528	5,364	5	12	17	40	Madras
872	4,648	184	252	20	42	Bombay
290	3,853	...	503	21	26	Bengal
3,052	9,635	12	277	25	34	United Provinces
745	6,528	...	505	28	40	Punjab
480	3,724	3,628	392	30	23	Burma
170	2,250	...	4	15	21	Bihar and Orissa
147	1,809	...	...	21	40	Central Provinces and Berar
74	546	5	3	28	37	Assam
231	1,509	...	109	25	35	North-West Frontier Province
32	79	2	...	21	22	British Baluchistan
...	135	...	...	25	46	Ajmer-Merwara
1	...	...	...	62	...	Coorg ^m
10	190	...	...	29	36	Delhi
6,421	40,670	2,836	2,087	24	35	TOTAL, 1930
6,766	39,741	2,272	1,763	24	36	1929
6,176	42,847	2,144	1,917	24	38	1928
6,756	43,295	1,838	1,401	23	39	1927
5,997	42,060	1,872	1,118	24	39	1926
5,321	40,137	1,793	902	24	39	1925
4,882	40,255	1,778	1,426	23	38	1924
6,378	42,888	2,006	919	22	40	1923
6,645	39,356	2,585	904	22	37	1922
4,573	36,266	2,343	819	22	39	1921

Provinces	Daily average population	Offences dealt with by Criminal Courts	OFFENCES DEALT WITH BY SUPERINTENDENTS		By Criminal Courts	PUNISHMENTS						
			By minor punishments	By major punishments		Warning	Fiscal diet with or without cellular confinement not exceeding 48 hours	Separate and cellular confinement	Hand-cuffing and link letters	Other punishments	Total	
												Minor
Madras	13,770	5	943	821	5	200	3	15	339	301	948	
Bombay	12,846	23	6,295	6,101	23	2,251	783	112	2,857	2,627	6,627	
Bengal	16,183	62	13,257	7,410	62	4,264	1,056	346	3,779	3,842	13,267	
United Provinces	26,206	13	24,496	11,167	13	9,951	...	760	3,216	9,980	24,426	
Punjab	16,904	60	19,796	10,068	61	8,569	114	1,187	2,303	7,263	19,756	
Burma	17,939	43	8,196	3,772	46	2,878	251	213	1,261	3,573	8,196	
Bihar and Orissa	11,008	15	4,576	1,687	15	1,818	611	127	1,295	735	4,576	
Central Provinces and Berar	4,406	12	4,223	698	12	1,726	115	168	916	1,306	4,223	
Assam	2,370	4	1,857	539	3	622	29	43	524	637	1,857	
North-West Frontier Province	4,336	2	303	355	2	196	1	10	15	61	303	
British Baluchistan	371	4	69	9	4	11	...	...	14	44	69
Ajmer-Merwara	346	...	31	40	...	21	...	2	3	5	31	
Coorg	13	...	3	...	...	...	...	...	3	...	3
Delhi	569	...	464	312	...	289	...	21	119	36	464	
Total, 1930	129,314	352	26,464	42,956	216	33,168	2,669	3,005	17,164	30,449	56,746	
TOTALS	1929	116,008	262	91,047	44,930	296	31,900	3,600	2,391	19,312	32,604	91,097
	1928	116,501	350	90,337	42,069	332	31,592	4,457	2,033	18,209	34,165	90,506
	1927	114,879	371	87,644	43,618	360	31,068	4,799	1,942	19,548	30,599	87,976
	1926	111,893	199	79,107	33,236	183	29,112	3,114	2,010	17,698	27,368	79,522
	1925	109,227	273	86,250	40,845	265	30,817	4,299	2,555	19,490	29,530	86,681
	1924	105,884	214	92,712	46,023	209	31,391	5,522	2,895	21,904	32,052	93,404
	1923	110,642	270	97,204	38,111	259	32,200	6,073	1,907	25,816	31,499	97,498
	1922	110,733	399	94,702	32,265	373	31,626	6,379	2,131	23,571	29,980	94,627
1921	99,641	735	94,959	32,436	732	30,225	5,911	1,095	26,009	31,023	95,132	

PUNISHMENTS INFLICTED in the JAILS and SUBSIDIARY JAILS.

INFLECTED						Grand total of punishments	Province
SUPERINTENDENTS							
Major							
Separate and cellular confinement	Fines, fines with cellular confinement exceeding 48 hours	Fetters	Corporal punishment	Other punishments	Total		
17	11	243	8	542	821	1,774	Madras
266	962	2,977	23	2,265	6,538	15,196	Bombay
668	1,022	1,846	6	4,078	7,410	20,759	Bengal
1,159	...	4,262	49	8,718	11,186	35,635	United Provinces
1,843	117	3,621	31	4,447	10,059	29,826	Punjab
406	60	1,439	87	1,840	3,772	12,014	Burma
98	93	673	27	696	1,597	6,178	Bihar and Orissa
102	2	101	3	428	636	4,971	Central Provinces and Berar
57	43	295	1	193	559	3,449	Assam
35	3	140	21	187	365	600	North-West Frontier Province
...	...	20	1	4	25	98	British Baluchistan
3	1	13	6	25	49	80	Ajmer-Merwara
...	...	...	...	...	...	3	Cooch
72	...	200	...	70	342	606	Delhi
4,697	2,333	15,636	220	20,513	43,399	130,301	TOTAL, 1930
4,567	2,339	15,810	221	22,460	45,427	133,820	1929
4,324	1,610	14,125	236	21,929	42,236	133,074	1928
4,506	1,669	14,789	243	23,235	44,641	132,577	1927
4,111	2,193	14,183	204	18,260	38,956	118,666	1926
3,990	699	16,936	210	19,807	41,651	128,597	1925
4,241	663	17,838	242	19,711	41,905	135,568	1924
4,726	361	19,525	357	14,960	39,929	137,656	1923
4,261	348	14,714	330	12,967	32,650	127,855	1922
3,435	426	14,912	234	14,101	33,128	129,992	1921
							TOTALS

PRISONS

No. 50.—SICKNESS and MORTALITY.

Province	Daily average strength			Number admitted into hospital			Daily average number of sick			
	Males	Females	Total	Males	Females	Total	Males	Females	Total	
Madras	16,090	386	16,476	6,129	91	6,220	278	3	281	
Bombay	15,818	336	16,154	11,548	191	11,739	806	5	811	
Bengal	19,804	211	20,015	16,946	180	17,126	714	6	720	
United Provinces	32,223	563	32,786	14,677	209	14,886	613	14	627	
Punjab	20,460	291	20,751	19,084	196	19,280	703	7	710	
Burma	19,099	196	19,295	9,486	38	9,524	341	2	343	
Bihar and Orissa	12,307	229	12,536	6,586	78	6,664	234	4	238	
Central Provinces and Berar	4,766	185	4,951	1,937	63	2,000	76	2	78	
Assam	2,907	37	2,944	1,810	29	1,839	64	2	66	
North-West Frontier Provinces (a)	4,828	46	4,874	2,980	12	3,022	152	3	155	
British Baluchistan	713	8	720	607	20	627	32	...	22	
Ajmer-Merwara	416	13	429	116	1	117	4	...	4	
Coorg (†)	20	1	21	24	1	25	1	...	1	
Delhi	745	7	752	1,139	14	1,153	23	...	23	
TOTAL, 1930	150,372	2,511	152,883	94,869	1,162	96,021	3,601	50	3,651	
TOTALS	1929	135,408	2,302	137,710	76,863	1,012	77,865	2,592	40	2,931
	1925	184,754	2,363	187,117	72,853	937	73,790	2,747	39	2,786
	1927	132,103	2,325	134,428	75,918	1,065	76,963	2,764	34	2,798
	1926	128,396	2,140	130,536	76,570	1,047	77,617	2,716	34	2,750
	1925	124,923	2,121	127,044	77,596	863	78,459	2,755	20	2,784
	1924	124,347	2,121	126,468	92,594	1,022	93,616	3,060	30	3,099
	1923	125,538	2,291	127,829	94,267	1,049	95,316	3,264	43	3,307
1922	120,013	2,375	122,388	96,823	1,259	98,082	3,320	46	3,366	
1921	115,669	2,308	117,977	88,455	1,538	89,993	3,297	50	3,347	

(a) For district
(b) For Mercara

among PRISONERS.

Total deaths			Ratio per 1,000 of average strength									Province
			Of admissions into hospital			Of daily average number of sick			Of deaths from all causes			
Males	Fe-males	Total	Males	Fe-males	Total	Males	Fe-males	Total	Males	Fe-males	Total	
170	3	173	351	236	587	17	7	17	11	8	11	Madras
156	2	158	730	568	1298	10	15	19	10	6	10	Bombay
184	3	187	957	853	1810	36	27	36	9	14	9	Bengal
278	10	288	454	369	823	19	25	19	9	18	9	United Provinces
264	5	269	933	674	1607	34	24	34	14	17	14	Punjab
348	2	350	487	192	679	18	10	16	18	10	18	Burma
152	4	156	331	340	671	23	18	23	13	17	12	Bihar and Orissa
45	...	45	405	340	745	16	13	16	9	...	9	Central Provinces and Berar
41	2	43	554	792	1346	29	44	29	14	55	15	Assam
62	4	66	617	913	1530	31	65	32	17	87	18	North-West Frontier Province (a)
8	...	8	552	2,454	3074	30	35	30	11	...	11	British Baluchistan
1	...	1	278	74	352	9	1	9	2	...	2	Ajmer-Merwara
...	...	...	1,168	1,250	2,418	27	...	26	...	...	...	Coorg (b)
12	...	12	1,520	2,000	3,520	31	...	31	15	...	16	Delhi
1,760	35	1,795	631	450	1,081	24	20	24	13	14	12	TOTAL, 1930
1,840	31	1,871	867	423	1,290	21	17	21	14	13	14	1929
1,700	39	1,739	541	397	938	20	16	20	13	16	13	1928
1,887	26	1,913	575	458	1,033	21	15	21	13	11	13	1927
1,650	29	1,679	599	489	1,088	21	16	21	13	14	13	1925
1,590	18	1,608	622	407	1,029	22	14	22	13	8	13	1925
1,761	25	1,786	745	482	1,227	25	19	24	14	13	14	1924
1,943	41	1,984	751	458	1,209	26	19	26	15	18	15	1923
2,565	43	2,608	774	530	1,304	30	19	30	22	18	22	1922
2,351	35	2,386	765	613	1,378	28	20	28	21	25	21	1921

ails only.
jail only.

PRISONS

No. 50.—SICKNESS and MORTALITY.

Province	Daily average strength			Number admitted into hospital			Daily average number of sick		
	Males	Females	Total	Males	Females	Total	Males	Females	Total
Madras	16,090	386	16,476	6,129	91	6,220	279	3	281
Bombay	16,815	336	16,151	11,548	191	11,739	306	5	311
Bengal	19,804	211	20,015	16,946	180	19,126	714	8	722
United Provinces	32,393	568	32,961	14,677	206	14,883	612	14	627
Punjab	20,460	291	20,751	19,084	196	19,280	703	7	710
Burma	19,069	198	19,267	9,486	38	9,524	341	2	343
Bihar and Orissa	12,397	229	12,626	6,566	78	6,644	284	4	288
Central Provinces and Berar	4,786	166	4,952	1,937	63	2,000	76	2	78
Assam	2,907	37	2,944	1,610	39	1,649	84	3	86
North-West Frontier Province (a)	4,828	46	4,874	2,980	43	3,023	162	3	165
British Baluchistan	713	8	720	607	20	627	22	...	22
Ajmer-Merwara	416	13	429	116	1	117	4	...	4
Coorg (b)	20	1	21	24	1	25	1	...	1
Delhi	745	7	752	1,139	14	1,153	23	...	23
TOTAL, 1930	150,372	2,511	152,883	84,869	1,152	86,021	3,601	50	3,651
1929	135,486	2,302	137,800	76,553	1,012	77,565	2,592	40	2,932
1928	134,754	2,363	137,117	72,553	937	73,490	2,747	39	2,786
1927	132,103	2,325	134,428	75,918	1,065	76,983	2,764	34	2,798
1926	128,396	2,140	130,536	76,979	1,047	78,026	2,716	34	2,750
TOTALS	124,823	2,121	126,944	77,596	863	78,469	2,755	29	2,784
1925	124,347	2,121	126,468	82,594	1,022	83,616	3,060	39	3,099
1923	125,698	2,291	127,989	94,267	1,049	95,316	3,264	43	3,307
1922	120,018	2,375	121,393	66,822	1,259	68,081	3,920	46	3,966
1921	115,669	2,508	118,177	66,455	1,538	68,093	3,297	50	3,347

(a) For district
(b) For Mercara

among PRISONERS.

Total deaths			Ratio per 1,000 of average strength									Province
			Of admissions into hospital			Of daily average number of sick			Of deaths from all causes			
Males	Fe- males	Total	Males	Fe- males	Total	Males	Fe- males	Total	Males	Fe- males	Total	
170	3	173	381	236	378	17	7	17	11	6	11	Madras
156	2	158	730	568	727	19	15	19	10	6	10	Bombay
184	3	187	957	853	956	36	37	36	9	14	9	Bengal
276	10	286	454	369	453	19	25	19	9	18	9	United Provinces
284	5	289	933	674	929	34	24	34	14	17	14	Punjab
346	2	350	497	192	494	18	10	18	18	10	16	Burma
152	4	156	531	340	528	33	18	33	13	17	12	Bihar and Orissa
45	...	45	405	340	402	16	13	16	9	...	9	Central Provinces and Berar
41	2	43	554	792	537	29	44	29	14	55	15	Assam
82	4	86	617	913	620	31	65	32	17	87	18	North-West Frontier Province (a)
8	...	8	852	2,454	870	30	36	30	11	...	11	British Baluchistan
1	...	1	278	74	271	9	1	9	2	...	2	Ajmer-Merwara
...	...	...	1,168	1,250	1,190	27	...	26	...	...	...	Coorg (b)
12	...	12	1,529	2,900	1,533	31	...	31	16	...	16	Delhi
1,789	35	1,794	631	459	628	24	20	24	13	14	12	TOTAL, 1930
1,640	31	1,680	567	433	565	21	17	21	14	13	14	1929
1,700	39	1,739	541	397	538	20	16	20	13	16	13	1928
1,697	26	1,723	575	468	573	21	15	21	13	11	13	1927
1,650	29	1,679	509	489	597	21	16	21	13	14	13	1926
1,590	18	1,608	622	407	618	22	14	22	13	8	13	1925
1,764	25	1,787	745	482	740	25	19	24	14	12	14	1924
1,843	41	1,884	751	458	745	26	19	26	15	18	15	1923
2,865	43	2,908	774	530	769	30	19	30	22	18	22	1922
2,351	55	2,406	765	613	762	28	20	28	21	25	21	1921

1921 only.
1922 only.

PRISONS

No. 51.—NUMBER OF CONVICTS ADMITTED, who

Provinces	Total number admitted			Number of habitual offenders imprisoned in default of finding security for good behaviour		Number previously convicted *					
						Once		Twice		More than twice	
	Males	Females	Total	Males	Females	Males	Females	Males	Females	Males	Females
Madras	23,644	726	23,370	136	12	1,380	46	395	14	449	2
Bombay	25,777	599	26,376	268	...	804	20	631	9	1,611	34
Bengal	36,173	628	36,801	1,676	20	1,263	6	806	4	1,034	2
United Provinces .	36,438	663	37,103	2,409	5	1,517	45	949	13	1,175	7
Punjab	28,845	321	29,166	756	2	938	...	365	1	183	1
Barma	22,368	754	23,122	627	1	2,025	18	1,642	2	1,913	4
Bihar and Orissa .	24,173	566	24,739	324	11	539	12	197	6	230	2
Central Provinces and Berar	6,668	179	6,747	99	...	329	15	186	10	210	14
Assam	4,043	89	5,032	251	...	183	...	41	...	69	...
North-West Frontier Province	5,013	91	5,104	175	...	123	...	37	...	31	...
British Baluchistan .	1,319	9	1,328	...	...	80	...	10	...	8	...
Ajmer-Merwara . .	661	26	689	...	...	62	7	121	3	...	...
Coorg (a)	69	3	72	...	...	6	1	...	...	...	...
Delhi	1,803	93	1,896	73	...	37	...	53	...	23	...
TOTAL, 1930 .	318,789	4,749	323,538	6,794	61	9,326	170	5,245	61	6,934	66
1929	163,204	4,433	167,637	7,847	43	10,512	184	5,606	78	6,489	139
1928	162,743	4,264	167,007	7,936	50	10,545	213	5,896	77	9,031	136
1927	165,433	4,410	169,843	8,213	79	10,667	206	5,765	111	7,831	134
1926	158,533	4,227	162,760	8,923	59	11,670	188	5,647	98	7,369	122
TOTALS 1925	153,910	4,179	158,089	7,317	23	10,581	199	5,601	108	8,099	135
1924	154,392	4,164	158,556	7,281	60	10,369	183	5,684	79	7,620	144
1923	153,763	4,562	158,325	8,523	31	10,256	245	5,093	85	7,128	138
1922	180,411	4,672	185,083	9,461	72	11,582	227	5,409	77	6,957	99
1921	170,567	5,489	176,056	9,066	68	10,952	269	5,293	88	6,799	137

*4. e. Number convicted as habitual offenders or for offences relating to coin and Government stamps, the habitual offenders.

(a) For Mercara jail only.

had been PREVIOUSLY CONVICTED.

Total			Youthful offenders (under 15 years of age)						Province
			Number admitted			Number previously convicted			
Males	Females	Total	Males	Females	Total	Males	Females	Total	
2,363	74	2,437	5	7	12	...	...	...	Madras
3,214	63	3,277	98	5	103	10	...	10	Bombay
4,879	42	4,921	164	1	165	10	...	10	Bengal
5,950	69	6,019	88	4	92	7	...	7	United Provinces
2,332	4	2,336	154	1	155	8	...	8	Punjab
6,206	23	6,229	14	1	15	...	...	...	Burma
1,230	31	1,261	106	1	107	19	...	19	Bihar and Orissa
823	39	862	45	1	46	8	...	8	Central Provinces and Berar
544	...	544	9	...	9	1	...	1	Assam
360	...	360	10	...	10	...	...	...	North-West Frontier Province
48	...	48	4	...	4	...	...	...	British Baluchistan
193	10	203	28	1	29	8	...	8	Ajmer-Merwara
6	1	7	...	...	...	...	...	...	Coorg (s)
165	...	165	...	...	...	...	...	...	Delhi
23,290	353	23,643	735	22	757	61	...	61	TOTAL, 1939
32,454	435	32,889	329	10	339	59	2	61	1938
32,397	476	32,873	261	21	282	50	4	54	1938
32,475	530	33,005	336	23	359	72	2	74	1927
33,609	467	34,076	354	24	378	49	1	50	1928
31,598	464	32,062	323	20	343	86	5	91	1925
31,153	466	31,619	323	19	342	63	4	67	1924
31,005	490	31,504	349	22	371	63	5	68	1923
33,432	475	33,907	330	27	357	65	4	69	1922
31,110	561	31,671	369	46	415	45	9	54	1921
									TOTALS

... body, property or documents and trade or property marks, with previous convictions for such offences or as

No. 52.—EXPENDITURE INCURRED IN GUARDING and MAINTAINING PRISONERS
exclusive of COST of BUILDING, REPAIRS, etc.

Province	Daily average number of prisoners	Establishment		Dieting charges		Other charges		Total expenditure	Total cost per head of average strength	
		Total cost	Cost per head of average strength	Total cost	Cost per head of average strength (exclusive of civil prisoners)	Total cost	Cost per head of average strength			
		Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	
Madras	16,476	7,37,832	44*16	8,65,536	54*65	5,46,600	33*12	21,36,968	129*83	
Bombay (a)	16,073	7,40,711	45*69	8,14,699	60*70	4,71,349	29*33	20,26,959	126*11	
Bengal	(c) 20,016	10,94,939	54*69	12,94,466	64*69	8,56,463	42*79	32,45,888	162*19	
United Provinces	32,656	10,89,494	33*16	14,09,089	43*26	5,86,522	17*85	30,55,105	93*90	
Punjab	20,781	10,86,392	51*39	8,49,430	41*67	12,41,372	59*82	31,47,194	153*23	
Burma	16,297	11,09,937	67*50	7,68,660	39*81	5,78,555	30*03	24,53,172	127*19	
Bihar and Orissa	12,627	5,74,322	45*50	5,73,731	45*50	15,61,563	44*47	17,09,616	135*37	
Central Provinces and Berar	4,971	3,68,153	74*06	2,17,023	43*96	1,89,650	38*16	7,74,826	155*66	
Assam	2,944	1,51,520	61*46	1,69,417	57*65	1,01,844	34*69	4,22,761	143*61	
North-West Frontier Provinces (b)	4,874	2,14,210	43*95	2,36,964	49*31	1,98,532	40*73	6,40,096	133*30	
British Baluchistan	723	68,763	95*10	39,931	55*23	89,310	123*53	1,98,003	273*86	
Ajmer-Merwara	429	18,834	44*00	22,802	53*00	7,533	17*56	49,169	115*00	
Coorg	28	4,537	163*00	1,558	56*36	1,317	47*04	7,462	265*17	
Delhi	753	29,507	39*24	26,335	35*02	67,902	90*39	1,23,744	164*55	
TOTAL, 1930	162,815	72,59,200	47*50	72,64,881	48*17	64,96,502	35*96	2,00,42,583	131*16	
1929	187,810	67,70,907	49*13	73,19,000	53*71	44,25,767	32*11	1,85,15,674	134*36	
1928	137,502	61,24,646	46*72	73,17,649	53*85	44,37,750	32*27	1,61,80,045	132*22	
1927	134,798	62,58,069	46*43	74,04,908	55*67	43,27,907	32*10	1,79,60,944	133*47	
1926	130,915	59,61,610	45*46	71,18,795	54*97	40,52,390	30*95	1,71,22,795	130*79	
TOTALS	1925	127,861	57,49,760	45*18	67,61,268	53*66	40,47,685	31*81	1,65,56,713	130*12
1924	126,742	56,13,392	44*20	62,06,466	48*90	40,62,022	32*05	1,58,81,900	125*31	
1923	128,214	55,18,071	43*04	68,09,417	53*11	44,83,162	34*96	1,68,10,650	131*11	
1922	131,874	55,31,407	41*94	86,73,637	66*77	62,15,185	39*56	1,94,20,232	147*26	
1921	118,696	49,72,330	41*80	74,08,359	62*41	45,78,427	38*85	1,67,54,616	141*16	

(a) Excludes civil prisoners.

(b) For district jails only.

(c) Excludes State prisoners.

(d) Exclude Rs. 11,278 being cost of registers, forms and stationery in Bengal included under 'contingencies'.

No. 53.—CONDITION OF THE PRISONERS RELEASED FROM THE JAILS.

Province	Number released during the year	Number who had neither lost nor gained weight in jail	Number who had gained weight			Number who had lost weight			
			Up to 5 lb.	Over 5 lb.	Total	Up to 5 lb.	Over 5 lb.	Total	
Madras	15,648	3,774	7,800	2,676	10,476	1,141	267	1,398	
Bombay	29,604	6,311	10,511	5,048	15,559	5,908	1,826	7,734	
Bengal	42,696	13,992	15,464	4,969	21,433	5,915	1,356	7,271	
United Provinces	35,455	11,822	10,300	9,906	20,206	2,307	1,091	3,398	
Punjab	28,484	12,703	10,143	3,049	13,192	2,009	580	2,589	
Burma	32,668	7,330	16,607	3,822	20,429	4,365	662	5,027	
Bihar and Orissa	24,409	8,418	8,118	4,012	12,130	3,221	639	3,860	
Central Provinces and Berar	6,265	2,654	1,542	1,543	3,085	401	125	526	
Assam	4,781	1,349	1,549	1,191	2,739	636	127	763	
North-West Frontier Province*	4,354	1,479	1,680	575	2,255	514	106	620	
British Baluchistan*	490	125	225	104	329	28	8	36	
Ajmer-Merwara	684	348	193	9	192	139	5	144	
Coorg†	61	6	34	18	52	3	—	3	
Delhi	1,219	168	383	32	415	520	126	646	
TOTAL, 1930	226,815	70,469	85,538	37,043	122,581	26,907	6,658	33,565	
	(b)								
1929	177,519	48,621	60,392	32,824	102,316	20,631	6,048	26,679	
	(a)								
1928	174,144	48,685	60,381	32,061	101,342	18,470	5,533	24,003	
	(a)								
1927	174,068	48,883	71,817	31,902	103,519	18,832	5,095	23,927	
	(d)								
1926	183,580	51,913	73,102	34,318	107,420	19,600	5,246	24,846	
	(d)								
TOTALS	1925	173,453	49,529	67,757	32,134	92,661	18,926	5,136	24,061
	1924	177,511	50,506	69,277	31,953	101,230	20,160	5,815	25,775
	1923	184,310	51,737	72,739	31,814	104,553	22,218	5,802	28,020
	1922	196,796	52,600	77,013	37,314	114,327	26,550	6,317	31,867
	1921	190,447	47,812	74,381	38,419	112,800	23,082	6,751	29,833

* For district jails only.

† For Mercara jail only.

(a) Includes 1 prisoner died whose weight was not taken and 113 convicts released for whom details are not available.

(b) Includes 3 prisoners executed whose weights were not taken.

(c) „ 2 prisoners died whose weights were not taken.

(d) „ 1 prisoner died whose weight was not taken.

No. 54.—WORKING of the MARK SYSTEM in the JAILS and SUBSIDIARY JAILS

Province	1		2		3		4		5		6	
	NUMBER OF CONVICTS RELEASED DURING THE YEAR WHO GAINED REMISSION UNDER THE MARK SYSTEM		MAXIMUM REMISSION IN DAYS GAINED BY ANY CONVICT RELEASED DURING THE YEAR		AVERAGE REMISSION GAINED BY THE CONVICTS ENTERED IN COLUMN 2		Maximum gratuity earned by any convict released during the year		Average gratuity earned by the convicts entered in column 2			
	Sentences		Sentences		Sentences		Sentences		Rs.		Rs.	
	One year* and not exceeding five years	Exceeding five years	One year* and not exceeding five years	Exceeding five years	One year* and not exceeding five years	Exceeding five years	One year* and not exceeding five years	Exceeding five years				
Mairas	5,283	178	422	1,346	48	402	85.56	1.14				
Bombay	4,772	172	489	1,143	64	422	35.31	4.37				
Bengal	5,658	285	420	887	107	399	...	...		
United Provinces	13,969	811	436	1,080	60	470	...	...		
Punjab	6,901	320	450	1,290	69	464	5.00	...				
Barma	9,935	467	571	1,058	72	387	...	...		
Bihar and Orissa	4,253	66	367	789	43	360	...	...		
Central Provinces and Berar	2,654	70	436	1,825	38	481	50.25	4.43				
Assam	1,014	15	371	1,077	54	411	25.37	1.20				
North-West Frontier Province(s)	1,621	105	383	2,485	86	521	...	...		
British Baluchistan	133	10	319	459	89	316	...	...		
Ajmer-Merwara	223	17	341	563	63	477	...	...		
Coorg	10	...	10	...	18	...	...	...	
Delhi	337	9	336	527	64	381	...	...		
TOTAL, 1930	56,853	2,525	571	2,828	59	302	85.56	1.78				
1929	54,951	2,043	654	2,278	75	392	85.78	2.17				
1928	51,329	2,386	488	2,433	60	411	69.72	2.01				
1927	53,954	2,376	580	2,441	60	405	74.72	3.73				
1926	51,637	2,363	727	2,612	58	433	66.44	3.01				
TOTALS	50,861	2,070	1,020	2,055	60	362	66.53	1.69				
1925	46,534	2,124	454	1,770	58	424	106.23	1.73				
1923	33,403	2,034	608	2,052	65	351	57.47	2.27				
1922	29,110	2,010	673	1,843	68	333	49.03	2.60				
1921	21,862	1,629	670	2,330	80	352	120.53	1.91				

(s) For district jails only.

* Figures from 1924 include convicts sentenced to periods between six months and one year as the remission system has been extended to such prisoners from that year.

No. 55.—CONVICT SETTLEMENT OF PORT BLAIR.

	1921-22	1922-23	1923-24	1924-25	1925-26
Administrative Establishment	1,014	983	938	906	1,364
Free resident population, including children	3,049	3,095	3,536	4,058	4,078
Convicts Received					
{ Males	278	1,218	292	418	432
{ Females	...	9	24	12	25
Convicts Released from all causes					
{ Males	628	625	447	326	367
{ Females	36	24	29	17	10
Convicts on 31st March					
{ Males	9,988	9,090	8,549	7,918	7,563
{ Females	310	253	241	226	236
Life Convicts					
{ Males	7,721	6,997	6,180	5,921	5,770
{ Females	300	243	233	220	224
Admitted into Hospital*					
{ Males	11,992	7,449	7,622	6,842	4,903
{ Females	491	195	92	147	81
Daily Average Sick*					
{ Males	489	328	348	300	328
{ Females	11	6	3	5	9
Deaths in and out of Hospital*					
{ Males	191	198	271	248	176
{ Females	4	4	5	12	5
Ratio per 1,000 of deaths from all causes*					
{ Males	17.8	19.0	30.3	30.1	22.7
{ Females	11.1	13.6	19.7	50.9	21.9
According to religion :—					
Christians (mainly Indian)					
{ Males	33	22	13	6	4
{ Females	1	1	1	1	1
Hindus					
{ Males	5,164	4,342	3,697	3,350	3,205
{ Females	156	107	98	79	86
Mohammedans					
{ Males	2,658	3,519	3,239	3,120	3,077
{ Females	125	116	114	117	122
Buddhists					
{ Males	1,646	1,668	1,427	1,281	1,139
{ Females	8	9	9	10	9
Other Religions					
{ Males	267	331	173	168	138
{ Females	20	20	19	19	19
According to age† :—					
Under 16 . . . . .	...	...	...	...	...
16 to 40	6,776	6,913	6,288	5,658	5,710
49 to 69	3,281	2,956	2,563	2,293	1,913
Above 60	447	298	199	240	103
Former occupation of Male Convicts :—					
Agriculturists	5,946	5,624	4,882	4,457	4,252
Labourers	1,561	1,759	1,533	1,413	1,326
Artisans	537	501	481	470	461
Others	1,944	2,149	1,938	1,573	1,524
Convicted of Murder	6,876	6,158	5,501	5,344	5,182
" Dacoity	1,691	2,209	1,929	1,612	1,536
" other offences	1,731	1,567	1,360	1,188	1,081
Receipts Rs.	13,14,782	13,20,518	12,71,300	14,52,600	13,84,964
Expenditure Rs.	48,78,037	49,69,523	37,42,293	40,07,064	38,90,613

* Figures relate to calendar years.

† as per census taken on 31st December.

of PORT BLAIR

1926-27	1927-28	1928-29	1929-30	1930-31	
1,457	1,612	1,777	1,604	1,610	Administrative Establishment
6,743	6,813	7,200	7,600	8,914	Free resident population, including children
503	1,180	673	2,275	1,092	Males } Convicts Received
26	22	3	11	...	Females }
670	506	388	647	972	Males } Convicts Released from all causes
29	36	29	26	17	Females }
6,877	7,098	6,802	8,020	7,467	Males } Convicts on 31st March
229	211	183	168	146	Females }
5,648	5,887	6,615	5,853	4,963	Males } Life Convicts
217	198	171	154	132	Females }
3,788	3,926	3,328	4,775	3,008	Males } Admitted into Hospital *
103	88	98	83	71	Females }
204	178	166	207	440	Males } Daily Average Sick *
3	4	4	5	4	Females }
131	103	100	143	423	Males } Deaths in and out of Hospital*
1	2	2	2	2	Females }
17.9	14.7	14.3	20.6	53.7	Males } Ratio per 1,000 of deaths from all causes*
4.3	9.4	10.0	11.0	12.5	Females }
7	9	1	10	21	According to religion :—
...	...	...	...	...	Males } Christians (mainly Indian)
...	...	...	...	...	Females }
2,917	2,671	2,441	2,740	2,376	Males } Hindus
78	63	48	54	15	Females }
2,972	3,183	2,978	3,275	2,973	Males } Muhammadans
122	121	109	107	103	Females }
844	1,065	1,224	1,785	1,960	Males } Buddhists
10	9	10	7	17	Females }
137	170	158	210	137	Males } Other Religions
19	18	16	...	11	Females }
...	...	...	...	...	According to age† :—
3,817	4,183	4,057	3,070	2,139	Under 16
3,081	2,665	2,787	5,570	5,472	16 to 40
376	404	53	354	224	40 to 60
...	...	...	...	...	Above 60
8,836	3,906	3,649	4,381	4,029	Former occupation of Male Convicts :—
1,174	1,281	1,251	1,438	1,298	Agriculturists
461	473	473	473	473	Labourers
1,406	1,439	1,429	1,733	1,667	Artisans
4,942	4,736	4,465	5,133	4,712	Others
1,226	1,474	1,538	1,900	1,669	Convicted of Murder
938	999	962	1,154	1,232	.. Dacoity
...	...	...	...	...	.. other offences
14,30,735	16,94,854	18,13,305	23,63,009	23,38,847	Rs. Receipts
40,06,434	39,70,054	38,14,871	47,59,081	56,29,091	Rs. Expenditure

* Figures relate to calendar years.
 † As per census taken on 31st December.

No. 56.—OFFENCES COMMITTED by CONVICTS and the PUNISHMENTS INFLICTED ON them in the SETTLEMENT OF PORT BLAIR

OFFENCES—	1921-22	1922-23	1923-24	1924-25	1925-26	1926-27	1927-28	1928-29	1929-30	1930-31
<i>Under the Indian Penal Code</i>	337	354	290	267	214	157	178	142	142	137
<i>Under the Andaman and Nicobar Manual—</i>										
Insubordinate, disobedient, or disrespectful conduct	92	119	122	103	101	50	74	163	200	102
Interrupting order and discipline	567	917	938	598	777	922	1,174	942	1,314	1,316
Failing to observe bye laws made by the Superintendent	3	2	36	103	5	1	15	17	2	3
Idleness or negligence in work	380	321	120	134	153	132	95	91	58	69
Passing beyond the limits to which convicts are restricted	70	73	54	83	67	43	5	...	1	1
Introducing into barracks, or being possessed of, articles forbidden for convicts' use	85	120	121	90	62	18	1	11	11	5
Parting with food or other articles supplied by Government for convicts' use	6	4	62	68	73	2	...	13	8	25
Other offences	11	47	26	17	14	16	17	8	3	4
TOTAL	1,454	1,603	1,379	1,113	1,252	1,184	1,381	1,245	1,497	1,516
GRAND TOTAL OF OFFENCES	1,791	1,957	1,678	1,459	1,466	1,341	1,559	1,387	1,639	1,653
PUNISHMENTS INFLICTED—										
Males Executed	4	3	5	2	1	..	4	4	5	3
Males Extra Imprisonment	46	39	44	63	33	21	22	10	23	43
Corporal punishment (Males)—										
With chain-gang . . . . .	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
With fine . . . . .	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
With reduction of grade . . . . .	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Corporal punishment alone (Males)—										
Ten stripes and under	2	1	1	1	1	1	...	1	...	...
Above ten to twenty stripes	4	15	4	1	2	8	6	1	8	10
Above twenty to thirty stripes	1	2	3	...	6	...	29	6	50	25
TOTAL	7	18	8	2	11	3	35	19	58	35

No. 56.—OFFENCES COMMITTED by CONVICTS and the PUNISHMENTS INFLICTED ON them in the SETTLEMENT OF PORT BLAIR—*contd.*

	1921-23	1922-23	1923-24	1924-25	1925-26	1926-27	1927-28	1928-29	1929-30	1930-31
Chain-gang (Males)—										
Three months and under	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Above three months to six months . . .	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Above six months, to one year . . . . .	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Above one year to two years . . . . .	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Above two years . . . . .	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
TOTAL . . . . .	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Cellular jail and separate confinement—										
Males	406	553	430	323	288	241	256	283	235	443
Females	10	...	...	...	...	3	...	1	...	...
Reduction of diet—										
Males	7	6	1	2	...	...	...	...	...	...
Females . . . . .	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Reduction of grade—										
Males	217	169	144	157	179	53	23	12	4	7
Females	25	1	...	2	...	...	...	...	...	...
Other punishment—										
Males	965	1,145	1,045	907	951	683	1,211	1,066	1,314	1,114
Females	104	4	1	1	3	1	8	1	...	8
TOTAL PUNISHMENTS INFLICTED—										
Males	1,952	1,952	1,677	1,456	1,463	1,337	1,561	1,365	1,639	1,645
Females	199	5	1	3	3	4	8	2	...	8
RATIO OF PUNISHMENTS PER CENT. OF AVERAGE STRENGTH—										
Males	15'60	15'53	19'48	17'87	19'17	18'53	22'15	20'60	22'54	21'14
Females	39'71	1'85	0'4	1'29	1'38	1'69	3'64	1'03	...	5'09

No. 57.—NUMBER and DESCRIPTION of REGISTERED DOCUMENTS

Province	Number of Registration Offices	Number of Registrations				
		Immovable Property			Movable Property	Total
		Compulsory	Optional	Total		
	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.
Madras	602	1,176,126	73,518	1,249,644	62,877	1,312,521
Bombay	270	264,580	7,521	292,101	4,612	296,713
Bengal	419	1,109,661	37,474	1,147,135	113,940	1,261,075
United Provinces	239	221,637	9,535	231,172	23,331	254,503
Punjab	221	101,910	2,538	104,449	4,601	109,050
Burma	175	104,557	965	105,522	13,543	119,065
Bihar and Orissa	142	598,025	6,451	604,476	13,298	617,774
Central Provinces and Berar	126	106,674	1,226	107,900	5,246	113,146
Assam	48	96,619	9,003	105,622	7,028	112,650
North-West Frontier Province	25	7,885	233	8,118	578	8,696
British Baluchistan	25	841	3	844	100	944
Ajmer-Merwara	6	3,246	700	3,946	610	4,556
Coorg	5	2,463	486	2,949	120	3,069
Delhi	2	3,132	43	3,175	403	3,578
TOTAL, 1930	2,305	3,915,266	150,296	4,065,562	240,460	4,306,022
1929	2,302	4,415,353	105,823	4,521,176	248,275	4,769,451
1928	2,321	4,358,463	174,343	4,532,806	260,194	4,793,000
1927	2,279	4,669,477	173,077	4,842,554	269,320	5,111,874
1926	2,258	4,512,766	171,077	4,683,843	270,747	4,954,590
TOTALS 1925	2,249	4,589,130	170,722	4,759,852	260,335	5,020,187
1924	2,276	4,314,574	162,582	4,477,156	249,857	4,727,013
1923	2,272	4,143,983	160,994	4,304,977	245,298	4,550,275
1922	2,313	4,273,913	155,969	4,429,882	253,502	4,683,384
1921	2,326	4,479,241	171,792	4,651,033	271,798	4,922,831

and VALUE of PROPERTY transferred.

Aggregate Value of Property transferred by Registered Documents			Total Receipts	Refunds and Draw-backs	Total Expenditure	Province
Affecting Immoveable Property	Affecting Movable Property	Total				
Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	
80,33,53,191	5,20,63,500	65,54,16,691	32,58,969	6,604	32,21,953	Madras
28,00,51,021	1,35,27,693	29,35,78,614	11,51,244	4,044	6,37,562	Bombay
25,25,76,587	2,68,32,646	30,94,14,183	27,07,013	5,012	18,61,459	Bengal
17,44,62,373	1,00,63,196	18,45,46,069	12,73,293	807	4,59,779	United Provinces
12,59,68,455	25,00,639	12,84,69,094	8,77,204	119	2,29,032	Punjab
19,83,01,373	1,03,05,569	20,91,06,842	6,72,670	1,326	1,86,564	Burma
16,59,33,563	51,17,831	17,10,51,394	15,75,590	2,742	6,12,331	Bihar and Orissa
8,48,03,637	14,06,012	8,62,09,649	6,03,366	301	(a) 1,88,684	Central Provinces and Berar
2,38,00,478	26,19,927	2,64,20,405	2,10,079	901	1,43,688	Assam
93,68,230	1,45,376	95,16,606	68,050	108	14,063	North-West Frontier Province
25,60,686	65,524	26,26,210	6,674	...	3,154	British Baluchistan
39,43,878	1,78,403	41,22,286	15,252	...	2,651	Ajmer-Merwara
16,95,324	1,16,657	18,11,981	6,354	...	2,060	Coorg
1,13,26,329	12,06,316	1,25,32,645	50,388	250	2,905	Delhi
1,96,81,44,475	12,86,73,194	2,09,48,22,669	1,24,74,948	32,714	75,94,905	TOTAL, 1920
2,18,40,95,265	12,13,74,065	2,30,54,69,330	1,39,85,467	20,304	75,51,310	1929
2,26,46,79,667	12,16,88,703	2,38,63,68,370	1,44,07,781	24,755	74,69,721	1928
1,25,80,23,732	12,40,77,730	2,38,21,00,962	1,49,12,925	28,704	72,19,834	1927
2,16,54,26,507	11,13,64,938	2,27,67,91,445	1,45,43,250	24,155	69,64,603	1926
2,16,06,83,664	10,50,30,358	2,26,56,14,022	1,38,91,682	37,520	67,81,151	1925
2,10,45,74,003	10,21,67,277	2,20,67,34,979	1,28,92,073	31,907	65,44,546	1924
2,10,16,67,089	10,09,71,695	2,20,26,68,784	1,20,29,030	(b)	64,94,556	1923
2,30,82,56,380	10,05,11,124	2,40,87,67,504	1,31,49,586		64,53,749	1922
2,27,97,95,047	10,05,62,516	2,38,03,57,563	1,08,59,743		63,79,995	1921
						TOTALS

(a) Excludes Rs. 23,435 on account of superintendence.

(b) Included under total expenditure.

No. 58.—ABSTRACT STATEMENT OF REVENUE, EXPENDITURE AND PUBLIC DEBT OF
BRITISH INDIA, in INDIA and in ENGLAND.

Year		Revenue	Expenditure	Surplus	Deficit
		Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.
1921-22	{ Central	1,15,21,50,317	1,42,86,52,017	...	27,65,01,700
	{ Provincial	70,43,03,736	79,10,25,556	...	8,73,21,820
1922-23	{ Central	1,21,41,29,156	1,36,43,05,548	...	15,01,76,392
	{ Provincial	75,73,85,238	77,23,38,522	...	1,49,53,284
1923-24	{ Central	1,32,78,84,527	1,30,39,61,769	2,38,99,758	...
	{ Provincial	73,85,09,339	76,09,28,660	2,75,90,729	...
1924-25	{ Central	1,37,53,18,119	1,31,84,92,421	5,68,25,698	...
	{ Provincial	81,28,18,082	78,40,69,723	2,87,48,359	...
1925-26	{ Central	1,33,17,30,492	1,29,86,12,305	3,31,18,187	...
	{ Provincial	87,51,20,130	85,89,52,792	1,61,67,338	...
1926-27	{ Central	1,31,65,46,903	1,31,65,46,303	...	...
	{ Provincial	86,43,15,858	90,17,22,793	...	3,74,06,935
1927-28	{ Central	1,27,22,77,920	1,27,22,77,920	...	...
	{ Provincial	93,29,54,406	91,50,42,926	1,79,11,480	...
1928-29	{ Central	1,28,97,02,416	1,29,28,56,418	...	(b) 31,54,002
	{ Provincial	91,48,75,581	92,91,38,047	...	1,42,62,466
1929-30	{ Central	1,32,68,55,102	1,32,41,71,504	26,83,598	...
	{ Provincial	94,57,93,296	93,80,27,164	77,66,132	...
1930-31	{ Central	1,24,59,55,721	1,36,18,00,695	...	11,58,44,974
	{ Provincial	83,08,07,812	94,24,88,012	...	11,16,80,200

Year	PUBLIC DEBT CON-TRACTED		PUBLIC DEBT PAID OFF		PUBLIC DEBT OUTSTANDING*	
	In India	In England	In India	In England	In India	In England
	Rs.	£	Rs.	£	Rs.	£
1921-22	{ C. 1,96,28,51,443	14,844,536	1,67,83,21,283	1,049,159	3,39,12,74,651	205,128,463
	{ P. 11,34,88,862	...	77,18,222	...	91,47,39,118	...
1922-23	{ C. 1,31,94,10,939	35,155,464	1,47,46,74,237	902,242	3,23,58,53,935	242,831,497
	{ P. 10,77,77,456	...	1,17,68,164	...	1,01,02,85,309	...
1923-24	{ C. 78,57,64,854	20,000,000	89,16,86,793	874,802	3,13,02,24,097	263,800,652
	{ P. 14,20,92,346	...	2,15,93,443	...	1,13,06,94,212	...
1924-25	{ C. 52,71,23,000	18,500,000	52,12,08,123	2,317,109	3,13,60,05,175	341,040,430
	{ P. 10,14,99,500	...	1,28,38,501	...	1,21,83,55,210	...
1925-26	{ C. 80,20,52,600	3,500,000	82,34,16,677	2,340,945	4,17,93,93,408	342,199,485
	{ P. (a) 73,41,950	...	...	...	16,24,31,150	...
1926-27	{ C. 79,14,70,600	...	81,13,86,662	3,113,032	4,15,91,11,246	339,086,453
	{ P. (a) 15,74,950	...	1,74,800	...	16,38,31,300	...
1927-28	{ C. 1,06,62,74,100	12,500,000	1,10,74,49,429	7,190,933	4,11,77,39,918	344,395,519
	{ P. ...	...	1,28,700	...	16,37,02,600	...
1928-29	{ C. 1,51,35,85,300	17,250,000	1,29,22,65,521	8,264,004	4,33,88,40,948†	353,381,515
	{ P. ...	...	1,26,500	...	16,35,76,100	...
1929-30	{ C. 1,70,46,47,100	18,000,000	1,33,97,95,588	7,769,035	4,70,36,17,960	363,612,480
	{ P. ...	...	1,82,700	...	16,33,86,100	...
1930-31	{ C. 2,22,78,25,900	37,926,031	2,14,62,14,125	13,819,936	4,78,50,98,335	387,899,874
	{ P. ...	...	1,37,900	...	16,32,48,500	...

C—Central. P—Provincial.

* Includes transfers from and to other loans.

† Revised.

(a) Represents loans raised in open market.

(b) The revenue deficit of the Central Government amounted to Rs. 1,05,68,838 of which Rs. 74,14,886 were set off by a transfer from the Revenue Reserve Fund.

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No. 59.—GENERAL STATEMENT of GROSS REVENUE and EXPENDITURE charged against REVENUE or CAPITAL, ANNUAL SURPLUS or DEFICIT and CASH BALANCES in INDIA and ENGLAND.

		1921-22		1922-23	
		Central	Provincial	Central	Provincial
		Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.
Gross Revenue	India	1,09,14,24,581	70,43,03,736	1,18,93,76,017	75,73,93,533
	England.	4,01,44,664	...	1,62,26,695	—5,612
	Exchange	2,05,81,072	...	65,27,544	—2,763
	TOTAL	1,15,21,50,317	70,43,03,736	1,21,41,29,156	75,73,85,238
Expenditure charged to Revenue	India	96,63,52,519	77,30,05,896	89,90,74,169	75,28,25,652
	England.	30,52,52,123	1,23,40,493	30,57,91,558	1,26,10,239
	Exchange	15,70,17,575	62,79,187	15,94,39,801	67,02,691
	TOTAL	1,42,86,52,017	79,16,25,566	1,36,43,05,548	77,23,38,522
Ultimate Result	Surplus or Deficit . . . . .	...	...	...	...
Expenditure not charged to Revenue—	Capital outlay on—	27,65,91,700	8,73,21,820	15,01,76,392	1,40,53,284
Railways	India	9,39,92,306	...	8,56,60,912	...
	England.	13,62,46,829	...	9,56,81,493	...
Payments for discharge of Debentures	India	2,65,276	...	23,34,021	...
	England.	5,00,000	...	40,00,000	...
Irrigation, etc., Works	India	1,16,054	96,97,755	2,24,973	2,53,06,959
	England.	126	49,21,120	946	40,75,630
Indian Posts and Telegraphs Department.	India	61,61,617	...	65,62,006	...
New Capital at Delhi	India	1,19,29,639	...	1,66,89,065	...
	England.	15,97,779	...	17,90,367	...
Forests	India . . . . .	...	3,09,239	...	5,64,303
	England.	...	...	...	...
Improvement on Public Health.	India . . . . .	...	3,50,000	...	6,07,409
	England.	...	...	...	...
Bombay Development Scheme.	India . . . . .	...	3,35,11,355†	...	2,39,59,739†
	England.	...	74,64,100	...	25,90,890
Civil Works and other Provincial Works	India . . . . .	...	20,97,041	...	1,13,41,465
	England.	...	...	...	...
Agricultural Improvements	India . . . . .	...	...	...	20,000
Industrial Development	India . . . . .	...	...	...	...
	England.	...	...	...	...
Hydro-Electric Scheme	India . . . . .	...	...	...	91,029
	England.	...	...	...	...
	TOTAL	25,22,31,426	4,63,59,510	21,59,42,953	6,65,97,444
Opening Balance	India Rs.	13,83,56,901	‡	25,66,13,170	‡
	England £	7,209,832	...	6,995,382	...
Closing Balance	India Rs.	25,66,13,170	‡	25,95,80,424	‡
	England £	8,995,382	...	9,821,969	...

† Indian figures include exchange.

‡ Provincial balances are included in Central Cash balances and do not represent separate cash, the Provincial Governments banking with the Central Government.

REVENUE AND EXPENDITURE

No. 59.—GENERAL STATEMENT of GROSS REVENUE and EXPENDITURE charged against REVENUE OF CAPITAL, ANNUAL SURPLUS or DEFICIT and CASH BALANCES in INDIA and ENGLAND—*contd.*

	1923-24		1924-25		
	Central	Provincial	Central	Provincial	
	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	
Gross Revenue	India	1,26,40,61,827	76,65,14,275	1,30,79,25,123	81,28,49,200
	England	4,40,66,095	—3,312	4,67,62,614	—27,856
	Exchange	1,97,16,805	—1,574	1,76,00,382	—8,262
	TOTAL	1,32,78,64,527	76,65,09,389	1,37,58,18,119	81,23,18,082
Expenditure charged to Revenue	India	83,09,14,376	73,99,86,411	90,67,33,042	75,95,31,991
	England	32,63,04,277	1,43,51,079	30,09,34,560	1,79,58,199
	Exchange	14,77,56,216	65,91,170	11,18,24,819	65,84,533
	TOTAL	1,30,39,64,769	76,09,28,660	1,31,84,92,421	78,40,69,723
Ultimate Result	Surplus or Deficit	2,39,99,758	2,75,80,729	5,68,25,698	2,87,48,359
Expenditure not charged to Revenue— Capital outlay on—					
Railways	India†	10,90,20,826	...	7,03,06,009	...
	England	9,80,77,640	...	6,42,92,347	...
Payments for discharge of Debentures	India	31,39,654	...	19,31,216	...
	England	71,55,000	...	45,00,000	...
Irrigation, etc., Works	India†	10,683	3,27,65,613	5,896	3,44,34,806
	England	2,221	23,98,190	...	47,90,970
Indian Posts and Telegraphs Department	India	75,21,560	...	1,17,65,661	...
New Capital at Delhi	India†	1,48,67,055	...	1,87,89,407	...
	England	6,06,597	...	4,29,461	...
Forests	India . . . . .	...	3,92,163	...	18,80,135
	England . . . . .	...	9,480	...	...
Improvement on Public Health	India . . . . .	...	60,000	...	2,22,115
	England . . . . .	...	37,666	...	14,284
Bombay Development Scheme	India . . . . .	...	2,27,11,267	...	1,59,18,659
	England . . . . .	...	20,59,037	...	1,72,286
Civil Works and other Provincial Works	India . . . . .	...	69,75,396	...	1,18,32,526
	England . . . . .	...	1,24,256	...	12,327
Agricultural Improvements	India . . . . .	...	54,776	...	1,25,088
Industrial Development	India . . . . .	...	24,383	...	3,48,639
	England . . . . .	...	...	...	15,622
Hydro-Electric Scheme	India . . . . .	...	83,688	...	74,024
	England . . . . .	...	3,156	...	30,394
TOTAL	24,13,01,472	7,00,09,178	16,70,00,219	6,85,75,456	
Opening Balance	India Rs.	25,96,60,424	†	31,19,62,293	†
	England £	9,821,969	...	10,384,247	...
Closing Balance	India Rs.	31,13,02,292	‡	31,73,60,748	‡
	England £	10,384,247	...	18,516,825	...

† Indian figures include exchange.

‡ Provincial balances are included in Central Cash balances and do not represent separate cash, the Provincial Governments banking with the Central Government.

No. 59.—GENERAL STATEMENT of GROSS REVENUE and EXPENDITURE charged against REVENUE or CAPITAL, ANNUAL SURPLUS or DEFICIT and CASH BALANCES in INDIA and ENGLAND—*contd.*

	1925-26		1926-27		
	Central	Provincial	Central	Provincial	
	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	
Gross Revenue	{ India 1,27,30,33,946	87,51,31,562	1,26,53,33,607	86,43,74,150	
	{ England 4,43,72,029	—8,495	3,81,94,803	—48,551	
	{ Exchange 1,44,24,514	—2,737	1,30,18,493	—14,741	
	TOTAL	1,33,17,30,492	87,51,20,130	1,31,65,46,903	86,43,15,858
Expenditure charged to Revenue	{ India 92,20,04,319	83,00,30,264	95,30,23,837	86,97,28,105	
	{ England 27,61,40,405	2,17,93,126	27,12,03,387	2,83,71,333	
	{ Exchange 9,04,67,581	71,29,402	9,23,19,679	61,23,355	
	TOTAL	1,29,86,12,305	85,89,52,792	1,31,65,46,903	90,17,22,793
Ultimate Result	{ Surplus	3,31,18,167	1,61,67,338	—	—
	{ or	—	—	—	—
	{ Deficit	—	—	—	3,74,06,935
Expenditure not charged to Revenue—					
Capital outlay on—					
Construction of State Railways	{ India† 11,70,07,468	—	18,81,73,740	—	
	{ England 7,47,52,482	—	8,40,90,799	—	
Payments for discharge of Debentures	{ India* 20,11,615	—	69,84,425	—	
	{ England 62,60,000	—	1,96,69,000	—	
Construction of Irrigation, etc., Works	{ India† —96,675	4,54,38,847	—70,632	4,24,05,224	
	{ England —	46,53,960	—	26,47,210	
Posts and Telegraphs—					
Indian Posts and Telegraphs Department	{ India† 2,03,75,734	—	25,89,949	—	
	{ England 10,02,917	—	8,39,413	—	
Indo-European Telegraph Department	{ India† 8,73,793	—	—2,79,846	—	
	{ England 1,01,635	—	1,09,669	—	
Redemption of liabilities involved in the purchase of Railways	{ India* 85,23,830	—	—	—	
	{ England 2,57,50,000	—	—	—	
Vizagapatam Port	{ India† 66,90,592	—	23,66,612	—	
	{ England 7,55,661	—	8,19,863	—	
Currency	{ India† —	—	8,61,253	—	
	{ England —	—	5,142	—	
New Capital at Delhi	{ India† 96,42,619	—	59,53,932	—	
	{ England 2,68,365	—	2,09,155	—	
Security Printing Press	{ India† 12,93,266	—	16,49,855	—	
	{ England 3,40,752	—	—	—	
Miscellaneous—					
Payments of Commuted Value of India Pensions	—	—	26,85,222	46,02,173	
Forests	{ India† —	15,74,752	—	9,24,415†	
	{ England —	—	—	7,410	
Improvement on Public Health	{ India† —	8,44,083	—	8,35,905	
	{ England —	66,062	—	—	
Bombay Development Scheme	{ India† —	74,47,657	—	43,78,510	
	{ England —	2,24,710	—	1,19,658	
Civil Works and other Provincial Works	{ India† —	1,44,31,646	—	1,54,76,949	
	{ England —	2,868	—	40,985	
Agricultural Improvements	India	24,697	—	1,53,296	
Industrial Development	{ India† —	3,00,396	—	2,91,670	
	{ England —	—	—	—	
Hydro-Electric Scheme	{ India† —	2,47,153	—	18,19,467	
	{ England —	9,249	—	3,27,850	
	TOTAL	27,57,65,397	7,52,66,249	31,66,91,522	7,49,35,617
Opening Balance	{ India Rs.	31,73,60,743	†	25,14,85,041	†
	{ England £	13,816,825	—	15,046,306	—
Closing Balance	{ India Rs.	25,14,68,041	†	27,67,75,069	†
	{ England £	15,046,306	—	3,233,498	—

* Represents exchange on sterling transactions.
 † Indian Rupees include exchange.
 ‡ Provincial balances are included in Central Cash balances and do not represent separate cash, the Provincial Governments banking with the Central Government.

No. 59.—GENERAL STATEMENT of GROSS REVENUE and EXPENDITURE charged against REVENUE OF CAPITAL, ANNUAL SURPLUS or DEFICIT and CASH BALANCES in INDIA and ENGLAND—*contd.*

	1927-28		1928-29	
	Central	Provincial	Central	Provincial
	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.
Gross Revenue	1,28,86,797	93,20,63,338	1,25,80,44,081	91,45,85,888
{ India	3,34,48,730	—8,865	3,16,18,864	3,89,076
{ England	1,44,219	—67	39,471	617
{ Exchange				
TOTAL	1,37,22,77,920	93,30,54,406	1,28,97,03,416	91,48,76,681
Expenditure charged to Revenue	91,69,33,463	88,47,92,547	93,77,25,631	89,71,52,908
{ India	35,47,41,855	3,01,21,680	36,46,93,839	3,10,37,067
{ England	16,03,603	1,28,899	4,63,048	48,077
{ Exchange				
TOTAL	1,27,22,77,920	91,50,42,926	1,39,38,56,418	93,61,38,047
Ultimate Result	Surplus or Deficit	1,79,11,490	—	—
Expenditure not charged to Revenue—			31,64,002	1,43,62,466
Capital outlay on—				
Construction of State Railways—				
Commercial	18,62,46,525	—	14,98,77,644	—
Strategic	19,85,95,652	—	9,68,48,339	—
{ India*	—	—	68,50,089	—
{ England	—	—	—	—
{ Exchange	—	—	—	—
Payments for discharge of Debentures, etc.	11,594	—	—89,324	—
{ India*	65,69,686	—	4,00,00,000	—
{ England	—	—	—	—
Construction of Irrigation, etc., Works.	6,751	5,15,27,345	36,040	6,66,39,949
{ India	—	22,99,522	—	45,16,637
{ England	—	—	—	—
Posts and Telegraphs—				
Indian Posts and Telegraphs Department	38,66,954	—	46,41,637	—
{ India†	12,85,953	—	9,67,282	—
{ England	—	—	—	—
Indo-European Telegraph Department.	—3,53,020	—	—3,61,672	—
{ India†	87,060	—	86,038	—
{ England	—	—	—	—
Vizagapatam Port	27,56,731	—	26,33,543	—
{ India†	1,48,233	—	2,89,821	—
{ England	—	—	—	—
Currency	6,46,755	—	2,94,959	—
{ India†	4,48,822	—	42,055	—
{ England	—	—	—	—
New Capital at Delhi	40,85,594	—	32,01,737	—
{ India†	5,72,138	—	4,62,886	—
{ England	—	—	—	—
Security Printing Press	—9,78,514	—	—4,75,524	—
{ India	—	—	—	—
{ England	—	—	—	—
Miscellaneous—				
Payments of Commuted Value of Pensions	44,36,219	15,94,688	36,09,064	47,61,721
Bombay Land scheme	20,74,500	—	—	—
{ India	—	4,13,697	—	20,343
{ England	—	—	—	1,945
Improvement of Public Health	—	5,71,463	—	10,48,261
{ India	—	—	—	—
{ England	—	—	—	—
Bombay Development Scheme	—	7,06,648	—	22,06,481
{ India	—	90,836	—	1,69,658
{ England	—	—	—	—
Civil Works	—	1,54,20,395	—	97,63,678
{ India	—	965	—	2,352
{ England	—	—	—	—
Other Provincial Works	—	4,88,611	—	2,66,006
{ India	—	98,025	—	—19,771
{ England	—	—	—	—
Agricultural Improvements	—	4,95,196	—	2,21,662
{ India	—	—	—	—
{ England	—	—	—	—
Industrial Development	—	—	—	—
{ India	—	41,24,570	—	45,37,761
{ England	—	2,08,567	—	2,53,518
{ Exchange	—	—	—	—
TOTAL	86,05,96,603	7,61,26,936	30,89,34,484	9,43,81,363
Opening Balance	India Rs. 27,87,75,069	†	9,16,10,089	†
{ England £ 3,233,498	—	—	5,661,655	—
Closing Balance	India Rs. 9,16,10,089	†	9,30,48,087	†
{ England £ 5,661,655	—	—	5,245,260	—

* Represents exchange on sterling transactions.

† Indian figures include exchange.

‡ Provincial balances are included in Central Cash balances and do not represent separate cash, the Provincial Governments banking with the Central Government.

No. 59.—GENERAL STATEMENT of GROSS REVENUE and EXPENDITURE charged against REVENUE or CAPITAL, ANNUAL SURPLUS or DEFICIT, and CASH BALANCES in INDIA and ENGLAND—*concl'd.*

	1929-30.		1930-31.	
	Central.	Provincial.	Central.	Provincial.
	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.
Gross Revenue	{ India 1,27,39,79,758 England 5,24,67,457 Exchange 4,07,892	{ India 91,57,90,491 England 6,534 Exchange 168	{ India 1,20,85,38,015 England 3,60,40,931 Exchange 4,68,075	{ India 83,05,64,754 England 2,20,130 Exchange 3,928
TOTAL	1,32,63,55,102	91,57,93,290	1,24,56,56,721	83,08,07,812
Expenditure charged to Revenue	{ India 93,31,35,813 England 38,91,23,848 Exchange 30,11,843	{ India 80,40,97,388 England 3,27,89,021 Exchange 2,70,755	{ India 87,04,41,560 England 38,64,48,464 Exchange 49,10,671	{ India 90,15,46,619 England 3,25,26,528 Exchange 4,13,585
TOTAL	1,32,41,71,604	93,90,27,164	1,36,18,00,695	94,54,68,012
Ultimate Result	{ Surplus 26,83,668 or Deficit	{ 77,66,133 ..	{ .. 11,58,44,974	{ .. 11,16,60,200
Expenditure not charged to Revenue—				
Capital outlay on—				
Construction of State Railways—				
Commercial	{ India † 12,94,37,066 England 16,95,08,205	..	{ India 7,29,53,296 England 5,70,68,166	..
Strategic	{ India 23,43,404 England ..	..	{ India 20,45,807 England ..	..
Payments for discharge of Debentures, etc.,	{ India .. England ..	..	{ India .. England ..	..
Construction of Irrigation, etc., Works.	{ India † 2,99,477 England ..	{ India 6,43,55,410 England 18,71,400	{ India 27,553 England ..	{ India 5,96,47,227 England 35,53,527
Posts and Telegraphs—				
Indian Posts and Telegraphs Department	{ India 23,30,423 England 5,77,431	..	{ India 53,63,014 England 87,306	..
Indo-European Telegraph Department	{ India † -2,14,448 England 1,13,934	..	{ India -66,63,369 England 36,89,338	..
Vizagapatam Port	{ India † 31,17,839 England 4,57,179	..	{ India 1,83,900 England -1,20,850	..
Light Houses and Light Ships	{ India † -3,20,563 England 3,33,384	..	{ India 1,35,474 England 1,07,829	..
Currency	{ India 39,992† England 38,640	..	{ India .. England ..	..
New Capital at Delhi	{ India † 67,68,042 England 5,04,197	..	{ India 43,03,354 England 4,34,201	..
Security Printing Press	{ India 22,754 England ..	..	{ India 4,01,680 England ..	..
Miscellaneous—				
Payments of Commuted Value of Pensions	{ India 38,03,683	{ India 56,45,760	{ India 42,05,721	{ India 50,85,697
Bombay Land Schemes	{ India ..	{ India -1,09,579	{ India 2,10,37,335	{ India 2,38,565
Forests	{ India .. England ..	{ India 6,03,646 England ..	{ India .. England ..	{ India 7,86,577 England ..
Improvement of Public Health	{ India .. England ..	{ India -2,15,453 England 36,354	{ India .. England ..	{ India -2,06,93,108 England 3,876
Bombay Development Scheme	{ India .. England ..	{ India 1,37,46,856 England 1,634	{ India 1,39,80,616 England ..	{ India .. England 1,503
Civil Works	{ India .. England ..	{ India 24,144 England ..	{ India .. England ..	{ India 7,154 England ..
Other Provincial Works	{ India .. England ..	{ India -7 England 2,17,302	{ India .. England ..	{ India 2,01,135 England ..
Agricultural Improvements	{ India .. England ..	{ India 49,68,597 England 7,15,602	{ India .. England ..	{ India 81,44,389 England 46,75,177
Industrial Development	{ India .. England ..	{ India .. England ..	{ India .. England ..	{ India .. England ..
Hydro-Electric Scheme	{ India .. England ..	{ India .. England ..	{ India .. England ..	{ India .. England ..
TOTAL	32,02,00,638	9,19,26,955	16,62,74,008	7,39,34,366
Opening Balance	{ India Rs. 9,20,46,097 England £ 5,245,260	{ .. † ..	{ India Rs. 25,76,33,677 England £ 6,386,826	{ .. † ..
Closing Balance	{ India Rs. 25,76,33,677 England £ 6,386,826	{ .. † ..	{ India Rs. 17,29,23,746 England £ 5,563,284	{ .. † ..

† Indian figures include exchange.

‡ Provincial balances are included in Central Cash balances and do not represent separate cash, the Provincial Governments banking with the Central Government.

No. 60.—GENERAL STATEMENT of the TRANSACTIONS in INDIA and ENGLAND and of the BALANCES of the different PROVINCIAL GOVERNMENTS.

1921-22.

	Revenue	Expenditure charged to Revenue	Surplus(+) or Deficit (-)	Capital transactions net	Public Debt net	Other transactions net	Total transactions net	Closing balance †
	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.
Madras . . .	11,74,98,517	12,73,60,646	-98,72,129	-18,49,042	1,06,35,991	-46,99,223	89,93,728	...
Bombay . . .	13,10,72,689	15,01,92,960	-1,91,20,271	-3,01,49,024	3,70,00,000	30,54,983	99,06,929	2,14,13,278
Bengal . . .	8,32,44,177	10,47,90,969	-2,15,46,792	-50,00,000	60,00,000	10,66,546	10,66,546	67,51,372
United Provinces	10,01,56,348	11,49,42,138	-1,47,85,790	-58,44,695	3,93,92,305	25,43,636	3,60,91,966	3,01,90,999
Punjab . . .	7,09,68,534	8,81,11,629	-1,71,43,095	-19,07,444	1,00,33,166	-49,92,949	31,47,773	...
Burma . . .	9,17,71,321	9,08,67,662	+14,03,659	...	...	-1,18,067	-1,18,067	5,84,60,084
Bihar and Orissa.	4,42,62,086	4,67,96,563	-15,34,477	...	-4,56,168	12,55,768	7,99,602	89,16,648
Central Provinces and Berar.	4,71,87,860	4,95,40,273	-23,52,413	-15,50,080	42,60,444	-54,29,660	-27,19,286	39,409
Assam . . .	1,81,53,431	2,05,22,848	-23,69,417	...	...	-1,46,160	-1,46,160	6,52,062
Total . . .	70,43,03,736	79,18,25,566	-8,73,21,820	-4,63,00,275	10,57,70,940	-74,49,236	6,20,31,129	12,69,37,947

1922-23.

Madras . . .	12,57,76,165	12,60,76,848	-3,01,683	-12,20,103	51,93,020	-23,15,946	11,67,071	8,56,389
Bombay . . .	14,17,19,843	13,53,17,364	+64,02,479	-3,77,65,022	7,36,19,777	-2,02,55,696	1,55,79,057	4,38,94,914
Bengal . . .	9,64,95,874	9,59,20,927	+25,74,947	-51,89,000	49,83,336	-27,363	-1,84,647	90,91,672
United Provinces	10,06,04,840	10,70,97,709	-64,92,869	-1,01,96,454	-34,43,405	30,59,868	-96,91,991	1,41,16,139
Punjab . . .	8,27,90,005	8,65,44,159	-37,54,154	-94,08,699	1,39,01,833	23,35,299	61,28,462	3,74,308
Burma— Government of Burma.	8,68,98,763	10,24,29,519	-1,56,30,756	...	...	-60,09,055	-60,09,055	3,68,36,263
Shan States Federation.	18,17,875	11,24,814	+6,93,061	...	...	...	...	6,93,061
Bihar and Orissa.	4,94,11,126	4,63,24,328	+30,86,798	...	15,23,136	4,01,485	19,24,621	1,49,28,082
Central Provinces and Berar.	5,15,33,538	4,89,67,404	+25,76,134	-18,35,129	-13,34,556	83,22,446	51,52,761	77,62,304
Assam . . .	1,84,43,219	2,05,46,650	-21,03,431	-1,35,719	12,67,251	3,40,203	14,71,735	20,466
Total . . .	75,73,95,238	77,23,98,622	-1,49,53,284	-6,67,72,096	9,60,09,292	-1,46,40,182	1,55,98,014	12,74,72,577

† See footnote. ‡ to table No. 59.

No. 60.—GENERAL STATEMENT of the TRANSACTIONS in INDIA and ENGLAND and of the BALANCES of the different PROVINCIAL GOVERNMENTS—*contd.*

1923-24.

	Revenue	Expenditure charged to Revenue	Surplus (+) or Deficit (-)	Capital transactions net	Public Debt net*	Other transactions net	Total transactions net	Closing balance †
	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.
Madras . . .	12,99,38,108	12,83,07,338	+36,30,770	-16,32,832	15,55,840	-31,50,793	-33,33,665	12,52,473
Bombay . . .	14,52,82,420	14,23,44,788	+29,37,632	-3,62,54,108	9,65,58,000	-5,13,95,861	1,19,06,031	5,82,40,533
Bengal . . .	10,13,16,594	9,77,94,068	+35,21,626	...	-4,34,7*3	7,85,465	3,50,682	1,29,83,961
United Provinces	10,31,14,055	10,47,50,006	-16,35,951	-1,16,78,936	78,69,700	67,56,708	19,69,471	1,44,49,659
Punjab . . .	9,16,82,660	8,94,01,129	+1,11,81,531	-1,49,68,967	91,58,934	14,60,679	-43,39,354	72,16,486
Burma—								
Government of Burma.	8,58,18,628	8,85,08,569	-26,89,941	...	...	-37,46,582	-37,46,582	3,03,99,720
Shan States Federation.	88,37,954	39,44,102	+18,83,852	...	...	-5,000	-5,000	25,71,913
Bihar and Orissa	6,28,29,361	4,84,33,637	+43,95,724	55,920	2,01,501	-13,88,593	11,81,172	1,75,92,635
Central Provinces and Bihar.	5,17,11,738	4,84,42,319	+22,69,419	-35,98,282	24,79,811	73,20,565	72,11,894	1,72,43,617
Assam . . .	2,10,67,851	1,90,01,769	+20,66,082	-1,04,251	...	3,25,329	2,21,078	23,27,606
Total . . .	78,85,09,369	76,09,28,660	+2,75,80,709	-6,71,65,455	12,04,08,903	-4,40,38,055	02,06,363	16,42,68,673

1924-25.

Madras . . .	12,79,03,158	13,08,50,472	-29,47,314	-18,19,241	1,08,40,026	-42,79,505	47,50,280	30,55,439
Bombay . . .	14,99,17,671	14,72,56,791	+26,60,880	-3,76,59,348	6,75,00,706*	-2,33,25,491	59,15,866	6,68,17,329
Bengal . . .	10,34,23,710	9,78,01,738	+56,21,972	...	-4,63,044	10,67,665	6,04,621	1,83,90,574
United Provinces	9,99,53,115	10,43,49,078	-43,95,963	-1,32,77,132	1,23,81,500	-17,44,856	-26,40,498	75,13,208
Punjab . . .	9,77,71,840	7,94,73,479	+1,82,98,361	-1,05,66,450	-1,26,000	-6,79,190	-1,13,91,640	1,41,23,297
Burma—								
Government of Burma.	9,84,76,329	9,86,73,555	-97,226	...	...	-23,54,915	-23,54,915	1,79,47,479
Shan States Federation.	45,31,633	44,91,576	+40,057	...	...	1,000	1,000	26,12,970
Bihar and Orissa	5,36,53,967	5,13,12,392	+23,40,975	...	-21,115	2,08,132	2,84,017	2,02,17,627
Central Provinces and Bihar.	5,23,34,310	4,88,25,554	+37,08,656	-26,81,116	-1,92,822	63,90,397	35,22,459	2,44,74,732
Assam . . .	2,30,46,661	2,00,23,758	+30,19,908	-1,26,476	-12,67,351	4,49,283	-9,44,444	44,03,070
Coorg . . .	18,04,488	18,06,335	+1,98,153	...	...	...	...	1,92,153
Total . . .	81,28,18,082	78,40,69,723	+2,87,48,359	-6,61,49,763	8,86,60,999	-2,47,54,480	-22,53,344	19,07,53,788

* Includes advances from Provincial Loans Fund.

† See footnote † to table No. 69.

No. 60.—GENERAL STATEMENT of the TRANSACTIONS in INDIA and ENGLAND and of the BALANCES of the different PROVINCIAL GOVERNMENTS—*contd.*

1925-26.

	Revenue	Expenditure charged to Revenue	Surplus (+) or Deficit (-)	Capital transactions net	Public Debt net*	Other transactions net	Total transactions net	Closing balance†
	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.
Madras . . .	14,71,35,400	13,72,98,669	+98,36,731	-40,03,542	58,33,552	-2,74,956	15,55,954	1,44,48,122
Bombay . . .	15,24,18,027	16,15,51,611	-91,33,574	-3,85,71,880	5,53,47,143	-40,89,649	1,56,55,611	7,33,60,366
Bengal . . .	10,70,17,423	10,30,63,430	+39,53,993	-5,04,788	18,50,858	-8,10,102	4,81,908	2,36,26,478
United Provinces	10,86,67,860	11,17,42,763	-30,74,903	-1,40,78,827	1,74,83,000	-16,63,372	8,11,001	62,49,300
Punjab . . .	11,81,90,453	9,04,38,208	+2,77,51,245	-1,04,91,184	72,11,179	2,06,359	-30,73,652	2,68,10,600
Barma—								
Government of Burma.	10,18,41,863	10,79,52,565	-60,70,702	...	...	24,43,576	24,43,576	2,43,20,356
Shan States Federation.	51,02,351	50,45,754	-46,403	...	...	-19,000	-19,000	25,47,562
Bihar and Orissa.	5,78,93,818	5,54,92,774	+24,01,044	...	-35,44,757	23,68,321	-1,81,436	2,24,37,433
Central Provinces and Berar.	5,85,14,115	5,82,62,075	+2,52,040	-38,28,679	-11,83,166	32,26,842	-7,97,173	2,20,35,699
Assam . . .	2,80,05,279	2,23,21,407	+56,83,872	-27,105	...	-27,683	-54,788	65,32,154
Coorg . . .	13,84,541	12,80,538	+1,03,903	...	...	...	...	3,02,144
Total . . .	87,51,20,130	85,89,52,792	+1,61,67,338	-7,24,65,935	8,60,08,810	13,56,170	1,58,58,004	22,27,79,128

1926-27.

Madras . . .	16,16,49,736	14,17,01,929	+1,01,47,806	-99,34,119	+1,67,00,621	-4,53,601	64,12,810	3,10,08,740
Bombay . . .	14,58,06,724	16,25,07,410	-1,65,60,685	-2,85,26,883	+1,01,50,302	+49,62,010	-44,28,281	5,23,85,593
Bengal . . .	10,50,85,631	10,70,94,592	-20,59,061	-22,03,953	+2,21,624	+2,17,806	-18,54,551	1,99,12,863
United Provinces.	11,39,71,111	11,39,81,288	+4,00,823	-1,88,76,031	+2,00,78,368	-49,33,430	-37,31,073	20,09,056
Punjab . . .	10,85,71,009	11,48,09,756	-60,98,747	-76,11,872	+12,91,279	+16,02,911	-48,10,783	1,59,01,271
Barma—								
Government of Burma.	10,06,04,199	11,41,74,700	-1,35,70,610	...	...	-28,836	-28,836	1,07,20,907
Shan States Federation.	49,20,902	47,88,613	+32,079	...	...	-25,000	-25,900	25,59,746
Bihar and Orissa.	5,73,06,891	6,05,00,264	-31,03,393	-2,45,131	-6,97,674	+9,44,497	1,492	1,03,35,334
Central Provinces and Berar.	5,07,02,181	5,74,35,088	-67,32,856	-37,99,778	+23,04,661	+39,55,036	25,40,819	1,87,40,563
Assam . . .	2,43,49,267	2,43,20,033	+28,334	-1,89,596	...	-5,690	-1,94,256	63,66,202
Coorg . . .	13,08,328	12,85,941	+22,384	-14,831	...	...	-14,831	3,09,701
Total . . .	86,43,15,859	90,17,22,793	-3,74,06,938	-7,14,90,015	+5,92,37,591	+61,32,705	-61,19,419	17,02,52,776

* Includes advances from Provincial Loans Fund.
† See footnote † to table No. 59.

REVENUE AND EXPENDITURE

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No. 60.—GENERAL STATEMENT of the TRANSACTIONS in INDIA and ENGLAND and of the BALANCES of the different PROVINCIAL GOVERNMENTS—*contd.*

1927-28.

	Revenue	Expenditure charged to Revenue	Surplus (+) or Deficit (-)	Capital transactions net	Public Debt net*	Other transactions net	Total transactions net	Closing Balance †
	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.
Madras . . .	16,99,86,068	14,99,12,780	+2,01,73,288	-1,37,20,486	+1,19,78,750	+31,894	-17,09,942	4,94,72,186
Bombay . . .	15,34,43,418	15,63,25,989	-28,77,571	-2,97,72,822	+2,10,99,615	-79,89,117	-1,66,61,324	3,28,46,498
Bengal . . .	10,91,29,694	10,85,56,687	-4,27,993	+4,87,928	+18,29,792	+1,79,337	+24,67,056	2,19,51,924
United Provinces	12,86,39,403	11,74,92,299	+1,11,56,104	-1,06,85,931	+1,01,74,502	-6,78,536	-1,01,89,965	29,75,295
Punjab . . .	12,06,97,910	11,69,59,190	+19,83,820	-88,43,387	+27,43,376	+14,91,527	-49,17,484	1,29,87,607
Burma—								
Government of Burma.	10,73,00,122	11,90,70,156	-1,24,61,034	...	+75,00,000	+21,96,624	+66,96,624	79,56,497
Shan States Federation.	53,53,467	66,40,619	-2,87,152	...	...	-18,861	-18,861	22,47,733
Bihar and Orissa.	4,72,41,331	5,67,11,296	-14,69,365	+11,675	-7,30,338	+8,92,689	+1,73,976	1,90,89,945
Central Provinces and Berar.	5,30,76,590	5,37,66,662	+2,00,938	-34,91,181	+69,95,374	-2,31,694	+32,72,499	2,22,31,990
Assam . . .	3,69,36,701	2,61,52,665	+17,83,136	-2,28,597	...	-2,88,344	-5,16,941	76,32,596
Coorg . . .	13,98,012	12,70,088	+1,28,229	+14,831	...	...	+14,831	4,62,761
Total	93,29,54,406	91,50,42,928	+1,79,11,480	-7,52,57,072	+6,15,91,171	-47,23,531	-1,83,89,432	17,97,74,822

1923-29.

Madras . . .	17,53,10,548	16,13,06,462	+1,39,14,066	-1,33,08,026	+9,21,970	+29,29,159	-1,60,173	6,32,26,099
Bombay . . .	15,21,74,215	15,65,59,982	-33,85,767	-3,62,55,167	+3,51,35,239	-11,64,769	-32,64,697	2,71,76,934
Bengal . . .	10,98,67,055	10,90,46,963	+8,20,092	-27,39,604	+11,00,995	+11,75,614	-4,62,995	2,23,09,021
United Provinces	11,45,15,427	12,38,49,247	-83,33,820	-2,08,98,697	+3,86,56,989	-1,02,27,362	+75,29,780	21,71,245
Punjab . . .	11,15,68,667	11,61,19,934	-45,51,267	-1,52,47,229	+1,36,62,778	-36,46,914	-52,31,365	31,84,975
Burma—								
Government of Burma.	10,54,54,994	11,52,06,908	-98,41,914	-34,91,020	+1,24,23,672	+24,32,779	+1,28,54,481	1,04,69,014
Shan States Federation.	57,63,327	60,31,475	-2,68,148	...	+5,00,000(a)	+26,207	+5,25,207	25,03,792
Bihar and Orissa	5,76,22,212	5,85,37,068	-7,04,856	+12,125	-12,64,075	+11,06,637	-1,46,363	1,71,68,926
Central Provinces and Berar.	5,26,87,994	5,65,01,132	-19,13,138	-32,48,517	+26,69,242	-26,78,349	-32,54,634	1,70,64,228
Assam . . .	2,73,70,349	3,75,16,833	-1,46,484	-3,35,688	...	+45,207	-2,90,461	71,95,431
Coorg . . .	14,41,793	12,92,043	+1,49,750	...	...	...	...	6,02,511
Total	91,49,75,481	92,91,38,047	-1,42,63,466	-9,35,11,723	+11,21,01,191	-1,00,10,648	+65,79,820	17,39,91,176

* Includes advances from Provincial Loans Fund.

† See footnote † to table No. 59.

(a) Figures for advances from the Government of India.

No. 60.—GENERAL STATEMENT of the TRANSACTIONS in INDIA and ENGLAND and of the BALANCES of the different PROVINCIAL GOVERNMENTS—*concl'd.*

1929-30.

	Revenue	Expenditure charged to Revenue	Surplus (+) or Deficit (-)	Capital transactions net	Public Debt net*	Other transactions net	Total transactions net	Closing balance†
	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.
Madras . . .	18,08,87,354	16,84,75,591	+1,24,08,873	-99,73,707	-1,56,60,412	+36,05,264	-2,19,28,945	5,37,05,627
Bombay . . .	15,91,52,625	15,80,79,734	+10,72,841	-8,08,87,356	+3,09,82,143	+18,56,904	-37,48,300	2,45,00,566
Bengal . . .	11,35,37,320	11,38,63,678	+2,73,661	-45,03,820	+9,21,138	+5,28,000	-30,54,682	1,94,77,990
United Provinces	13,98,61,022	13,33,20,600	+65,40,422	-1,08,07,402	+1,08,16,848	+32,49,297	-57,41,247	29,70,420
Punjab . . .	11,27,18,830	11,32,25,386	-5,06,556	-1,34,03,744	+1,93,42,933	-83,78,232	+5,80,907	32,39,326
Burma—								
Government of Burma.	10,30,83,314	10,88,96,773	-58,13,459	-27,80,830	+50,10,069	+15,23,323	+37,52,591	74,08,146
Shan States Federation.	54,68,332	51,66,078	+3,01,854	-5,67,506	+5,00,000(a)	+1,229	-83,277	37,33,169
Bihar and Orissa	5,94,53,741	6,09,41,918	-14,88,177	+12,701	-45,369	-6,98,415	-7,31,083	1,49,69,566
Central Provinces and Berar.	5,38,23,502	5,43,46,757	-14,23,165	-41,03,348	-10,20,300	-57,44,517	-1,08,68,166	47,72,898
Assam . . .	2,71,04,737	2,97,71,728	-26,76,931	-4,11,493	+2,00,000	-23,08,125	-30,19,618	15,98,883
Coorg . . .	15,72,409	15,35,291	+37,179	...	...	...	...	6,39,690
TOTAL . . .	94,57,93,296	93,80,27,164	+77,66,132	-9,19,26,655	+5,11,47,150	-49,62,323	-4,48,41,328	13,60,15,480

1930-31.

	Revenue	Expenditure charged to Revenue	Surplus (+) or Deficit (-)	Capital transactions net	Public Debt net*	Other transactions net	Total transactions net	Closing balance†
	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.
Madras . . .	16,88,03,111	17,89,09,633	-1,01,75,492	-1,16,08,611	+3,14,061	+10,21,458	-1,02,73,092	3,28,57,243
Bombay . . .	13,80,85,749	13,61,90,740	+18,94,991	-1,27,93,316	+1,55,07,245	+55,42,423	+12,55,752	76,51,327
Bengal . . .	9,06,26,487	11,40,79,276	-1,74,32,788	-38,61,573	+42,97,232	+15,36,710	+19,42,436	30,67,637
United Provinces	11,96,73,124	12,87,70,616	-91,03,491	-1,14,97,188	+1,31,54,251	+87,96,321	+1,04,03,388	43,30,317
Punjab . . .	10,56,16,107	10,98,74,582	-42,59,385	-1,75,74,373	+1,93,29,249	+5,34,931	+32,69,694	12,60,635
Burma—								
Government of Burma.	7,22,33,403	10,77,38,424	-3,55,04,521	-13,81,323	+2,66,17,103	+33,74,092	+2,81,09,962	13,567
Shan States Federation.	47,54,037	53,83,896	-6,09,859	-6,40,050	+4,92,791(a)	-16,415	-1,72,704	19,60,626
Bihar and Orissa	5,27,68,629	6,08,13,159	-78,54,530	+13,305	-48,274	+11,72,049	+11,37,080	82,52,116
Central Provinces and Berar.	4,70,06,239	5,14,22,757	-44,16,518	-42,57,199	+88,71,395	-1,19,911	+43,04,388	40,50,666
Assam . . .	2,44,33,318	2,78,92,741	-31,49,423	-23,24,338	+42,47,310	+4,47,876	+19,70,248	20,207
Coorg . . .	11,58,068	15,47,160	-3,59,122	...	...	...	...	2,80,568
TOTAL . . .	83,03,07,812	94,24,88,013	-11,16,91,200	-7,39,34,365	+8,25,02,520	+2,22,80,494	+4,09,17,640	6,52,62,929

* Includes advances from Provincial Loans Fund,
+ See footnote † to table No. 59.
(a) Figures for advances from the Government of India.

No. 61.—GENERAL STATEMENT OF the REVENUE in INDIA and ENGLAND.

Heads of Revenue	1921-22		1922-23	
	Central	Provincial	Central	Provincial
Principal Heads of Revenue—	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.
Customs	34,40,98,861	...	41,34,65,362	...
Taxes on Income	18,74,13,424	3,43,41,399	17,99,41,150	14,53,335
Salt	6,34,37,848	...	6,82,46,112	...
Opium	3,07,24,798	...	3,78,82,068	...
Land Revenue	33,18,286	34,38,98,987	42,93,120	34,92,23,207
Excise	53,80,399	16,64,81,515	51,68,531	13,03,53,125
Stamps	24,61,081	10,63,45,771	25,10,391	11,70,06,349
Forest	19,68,643	5,63,60,013	25,28,572	5,26,85,501
Registration	1,70,705	1,11,84,972	1,49,431	1,18,95,439
Tributes from Indian States	87,17,807	...	87,50,223	...
Scheduled Taxes . . . . .	...	...	...	27,77,179
Total	64,76,91,372	71,86,12,657	72,29,44,960	71,53,94,135
Railways—				
State Railways—				
Gross Receipts	81,69,27,377	1,47,390	93,22,14,218	2,33,271
Deduct—Working Expenses	65,66,78,008	1,81,471	65,96,16,125	2,17,502
„ Surplus Profits paid to Companies	1,06,40,122	...	69,40,501	...
Net Receipts	14,96,09,252	—34,081	26,56,57,592	15,769
Subsidised Companies	24,73,577	2,51,710	26,40,884	82,541
Total	15,20,82,829	2,17,629	26,82,98,476	98,310
Irrigation, etc.—				
WORKS FOR WHICH CAPITAL ACCOUNTS ARE KEPT—				
Gross Receipts—				
Direct Receipts	16,71,600	5,49,93,172	20,21,986	5,77,62,716
Portion of Land Revenue due to Irrigation	1,98,460	3,47,72,559	1,97,875	3,59,81,658
	18,70,060	8,97,65,731	22,19,861	9,37,44,374
Deduct—Working Expenses	12,77,165	3,50,17,906	11,34,918	3,17,66,287
Net Receipts	5,92,895	5,47,47,825	10,84,943	6,19,78,087
Works for which no capital-accounts are kept	1,246	24,83,073	5,809	38,60,101
TOTAL	5,94,141	5,71,80,898	10,90,752	6,58,46,483
Posts and Telegraphs—				
Gross Receipts	9,55,03,001	...	10,13,14,477	...
Deduct—Working Expenses	8,98,50,223	...	8,90,55,029	...
Net Receipts	56,52,778	...	1,22,29,448	...

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No. 61.—GENERAL STATEMENT of the REVENUE in INDIA and ENGLAND—*contd.*

Heads of Revenue	1923-24		1924-25	
	Central	Provincial	Central	Provincial
Principal Heads of Revenue—	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.
Customs	39,69,64,296	...	45,75,31,516	...
Taxes on Income	13,23,55,516	25,56,842	16,01,48,253	19,75,698
Salt	10,01,50,870	...	7,39,04,860	...
Opium	4,24,81,654	...	3,79,76,177	...
Land Revenue	43,05,972	34,46,52,805	37,80,748	35,45,77,390
Excise	48,21,895	18,92,26,794	41,99,239	19,09,69,191
Stamps	27,71,897	12,43,53,676	26,89,689	13,00,01,612
Forest	21,20,378	5,40,98,845	16,14,698	5,51,34,063
Registration	1,55,779	1,21,26,040	1,64,392	1,25,82,217
Tributes from Indian States	86,77,304	...	82,44,384	...
Scheduled Taxes . . . . .	...	33,13,259	...	30,55,342
TOTAL	74,48,08,561	73,03,08,261	75,02,53,956	74,82,95,513
Railways—				
State Railways—				
Gross Receipts	94,65,52,343	4,02,822	1,01,25,84,956	2,59,254
Deduct—Working Expenses	61,05,28,977	3,29,080	62,90,78,686	2,65,832
„ Surplus Profits paid to Companies	1,14,46,008	...	1,42,27,560	...
Net Receipts	32,45,78,258	73,742	36,92,78,710	—6,578
Subsidised Companies	23,64,135	3,07,507	30,15,987	3,10,009
TOTAL	32,69,42,393	3,81,249	37,22,94,697	3,03,431
Irrigation, etc.—				
WORKS FOR WHICH CAPITAL ACCOUNTS ARE KEPT—				
Gross Receipts—				
Direct Receipts	17,89,907	5,95,11,117	16,22,751	5,92,96,261
Portion of Land Revenue due to Irrigation	1,91,044	4,14,34,000	1,80,481	4,34,22,864
	19,80,951	10,09,45,117	18,03,232	10,27,19,125
Deduct—Working Expenses	9,60,654	3,33,91,067	7,15,961	3,58,98,803
Net Receipts	10,20,097	6,75,54,050	10,87,271	6,68,20,322
Works for which no capital accounts are kept	33,967	31,07,822	4,654	31,53,134
TOTAL	10,54,064	7,06,66,758	10,91,925	6,99,73,456
Posts and Telegraphs—				
Gross Receipts	10,32,14,321	...	10,37,99,744	...
Deduct—Working Expenses	8,86,01,354	...	9,86,74,837	...
Net Receipts	96,12,957	...	1,11,25,087	...

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No. 61.—GENERAL STATEMENT of the REVENUE in INDIA and ENGLAND
—contd.

Heads of Revenue	1925-26		1926-27	
	Central	Provincial	Central	Provincial
	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.
Principal Heads of Revenue—				
Customs	47,77,95,049	...	47,38,10,721	...
Taxes on Income	15,85,93,439	26,10,597	15,64,96,338	33,32,438
Salt	6,32,96,778	...	6,69,81,053	...
Opium	4,14,99,581	...	4,33,13,748	...
Land Revenue	38,52,885	35,16,77,985	41,00,434	34,47,30,963
Excise	42,20,576	19,47,65,956	41,13,217	19,41,55,146
Stamps	27,14,757	13,38,45,053	26,68,723	12,92,93,349
Forest	18,74,128	5,50,44,351	23,57,879	5,95,26,369
Registration	1,68,043	1,43,70,481	1,57,372	1,44,12,888
Tributes from Indian States	84,29,482	...	83,52,523	...
Scheduled Taxes . . . . .	...	35,11,531	...	36,45,507
TOTAL	76,24,44,718	75,88,25,954	76,23,52,008	74,90,96,660
Railways—				
State Railways—				
Gross Receipts	99,70,00,340	2,77,384	99,03,97,637	2,61,360
Deduct—Working Expenses	62,41,96,436	2,48,387	62,39,72,040	2,53,057
Surplus Profits paid to Companies	1,77,41,943	...	1,65,55,739	...
Net Receipts	33,50,61,961	28,997	32,98,69,858	8,273
Subsidised Companies	35,97,112	2,98,987	39,71,604	2,15,944
Miscellaneous Railway Receipts	54,43,696	...	68,66,925	...
TOTAL	34,40,12,775	3,27,984	34,07,08,387	2,24,217
Irrigation, etc.—				
WORKS FOR WHICH CAPITAL ACCOUNTS ARE KEPT—				
Gross Receipts—				
Direct Receipts	16,94,931	6,49,64,250	20,45,850	6,52,20,377
Portion of Land Revenue due to Irrigation	2,11,523	4,32,32,317	1,82,439	4,26,96,258
Deduct—Working Expenses	19,06,454	10,81,96,567	22,28,289	10,79,15,635
Net Receipts	7,09,351	3,62,51,775	12,06,672	4,23,28,172
Works for which no Capital accounts are kept	11,97,103	7,19,44,792	10,21,617	6,55,87,468
TOTAL	6,294	28,70,753	3,959	13,92,311
Posts and Telegraphs—				
Indian Posts and Telegraphs Department—				
Gross Receipts	10,21,37,542	...	10,53,03,984	...
Deduct—Working Expenses	9,37,95,801	...	9,90,70,033	...
Net Receipts	83,41,741	...	62,33,951	...
Indo-European Telegraph Department—				
Gross Receipts	36,42,730	...	38,96,077	...
Deduct—Working Expenses	33,49,242	...	30,65,451	...
Net Receipts	2,93,488	...	8,30,626	...
TOTAL	86,35,229	...	70,64,577	...

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No. 61.—GENERAL STATEMENT OF THE REVENUE IN INDIA AND ENGLAND—*contd.*

Heads of Revenue		1927-28		1928-29	
		Central	Provincial	Central	Provincial
Principal Heads of Revenue—		Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.
Customs		48,21,41,872	...	49,28,00,804	...
Taxes on Income		15,06,39,243	36,24,733	16,70,33,999	35,30,620
Salt		6,63,17,979	...	7,59,92,742	...
Opium		3,94,52,254	...	3,26,59,423	...
Land Revenue		40,91,615	35,27,81,840	38,31,605	32,77,39,372
Excise		62,14,829	19,30,01,400	52,71,614	10,44,98,623
Stamps		26,80,116	13,31,10,071	30,81,791	13,42,23,017
Forest		24,58,676	5,83,21,056	25,97,258	5,52,72,294
Registration		1,56,371	1,45,76,781	1,61,924	1,41,77,980
Tributes from Indian States		83,97,285	...	74,41,110	...
Scheduled Taxes		...	40,66,123	...	43,07,861
TOTAL		76,15,50,140	75,94,82,004	79,08,72,270	73,37,90,767
Railways—					
State Railways—					
Commercial Lines—					
Gross Receipts		1,02,63,32,568	1,13,371	1,02,67,09,064	—41
Deduct—Working Expenses		63,29,69,005	1,01,856	64,83,84,600	—532
" Surplus Profits paid to Companies.		1,67,13,502	...	1,59,14,166	...
Net Receipts		37,76,50,061	11,515	36,24,10,298	491
State Railways—					
Strategic Lines—					
Gross Receipts		1,60,39,715	...	1,66,65,246	...
Deduct—Working Expenses		1,94,66,412	...	1,98,60,798	...
Net receipts		—34,26,697	...	—31,95,552	...
Total Net Receipts		37,42,23,364	11,515	35,92,14,746	491
Subsidised Companies		35,60,366	4,68,950	38,84,026	2,89,245
Railway Miscellaneous Receipts—					
Commercial Lines		88,02,668	...	1,15,70,620	...
Strategic Lines		1,62,081	...	2,06,558	...
TOTAL		38,67,48,479	4,80,465	37,48,75,950	2,89,736
Irrigation, etc.—					
WORKS FOR WHICH CAPITAL ACCOUNTS ARE KEPT—					
Gross Receipts—					
Direct Receipts		16,79,335	6,77,14,042	15,51,138	6,51,17,983
Portion of Land Revenue due to Irrigation		2,83,720	4,48,68,719	2,45,005	4,67,87,135
TOTAL		19,63,055	11,25,82,761	17,96,143	11,19,05,118
Deduct—Working Expenses		10,61,291	4,52,41,451	8,58,283	4,82,20,249
Net Receipts		9,01,764	6,73,41,310	9,37,860	6,36,84,870
WORKS FOR WHICH NO CAPITAL ACCOUNTS ARE KEPT—					
Direct Receipts					
Portion of Land Revenue due to Irrigation.		3,808	11,55,770	2,463	10,89,163
		...	1,36,719	...	1,13,22,628
TOTAL		3,808	12,92,483	2,463	1,24,11,791
TOTAL		9,05,572	6,86,38,793	9,40,323	7,60,96,661
Posts and Telegraphs—					
Indian Posts and Telegraphs Department—					
Gross Receipts		10,82,71,046	...	11,03,65,308	...
Deduct—Working Expenses		10,53,53,180	...	10,94,53,732	...
Net Receipts		29,17,866	...	8,81,576	...
Indo-European Telegraph Department—					
Gross Receipts		34,06,321	...	28,93,293	...
Deduct—Working Expenses		31,78,526	...	30,33,515	...
Net Receipts		2,27,795	...	—1,40,222	...
TOTAL.		31,45,661	...	7,41,354	...

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No. 61.—GENERAL STATEMENT OF THE REVENUE IN INDIA AND ENGLAND—*contd.*

Heads of Revenue		1929-30		1930-31	
		Central Rs.	Provincial Rs.	Central Rs.	Provincial Rs.
Principal Revenue—	Heads of				
Customs		51,27,66,229	...	46,80,76,245	...
Taxes on Income		16,70,60,821	35,73,975	16,00,33,362	30,64,421
Salt		6,76,46,354	...	6,83,22,449	...
Opium		3,04,09,788	...	2,53,27,460	...
Land Revenue		38,16,915	33,08,93,711	33,34,397	29,93,76,410
Excise		54,74,463	19,86,48,822	46,50,223	16,31,09,007
Stamps		27,49,660	13,84,91,819	28,01,728	12,32,53,902
Forest		31,28,801	5,81,22,556	29,81,335	4,43,53,061
Registration		1,66,874	1,35,36,036	1,49,773	1,14,59,458
Payments from Indian States		72,23,464	...	63,44,881	...
Scheduled Taxes . . . . .		...	40,55,461	...	32,44,966
	TOTAL	80,04,43,369	74,73,22,380	74,20,81,853	64,78,61,225
Railways—					
State Railways—					
Commercial Lines—					
Gross Receipts		1,01,11,46,955	...	93,62,16,665	...
Deduct—Working Expenses		66,09,10,125	...	65,26,58,557	...
" Surplns Profits paid to companies		1,51,97,706	...	1,16,29,532	...
Net Receipts		33,50,39,122	...	27,18,08,276	...
State Railways—					
Strategic Lines—					
Gross Receipts		1,58,81,300	...	1,47,49,567	...
Deduct—Working Expenses		2,08,82,627	...	2,15,57,347	...
Net Receipts		—50,01,327	...	—71,08,380	...
Total Net Receipts		33,00,37,795	...	26,47,89,896	...
Subsidised Companies		58,70,738	3,03,984	20,36,173	2,36,863
Railway Miscellaneous Receipts—					
Commercial Lines		1,46,03,805	...	1,47,77,884	...
Strategic Lines		3,08,604	...	5,31,972	...
Transfers from Railway Reserve Fund		2,08,21,706	...	10,92,35,160	...
	TOTAL	37,16,42,648	3,03,984	39,13,71,085	2,36,863
Irrigation, etc.—					
WORKS FOR WHICH CAPITAL ACCOUNTS ARE KEPT—					
Gross Receipts—					
Direct Receipts		19,07,123	7,40,70,997	14,00,327	6,95,93,193
Portion of Land Revenue due to Irrigation		2,63,080	4,76,83,429	2,70,786	4,40,23,669
	TOTAL	21,70,203	12,17,60,426	16,71,123	11,36,16,862
Deduct—Working Expenses		11,76,062	5,59,21,374	11,90,624	5,44,40,752
Net Receipts		9,94,141	6,58,39,052	4,80,499	5,91,76,110
WORKS FOR WHICH NO CAPITAL ACCOUNTS ARE KEPT—					
Direct Receipts		2,060	16,64,276	2,808	17,80,262
Portion of Land Revenue due to Irrigation . . . . .		...	1,11,32,798	...	1,19,42,628
	TOTAL	2,060	1,27,97,074	2,808	1,37,22,890
	TOTAL	9,96,201	7,86,36,126	4,83,307	7,28,99,000
Posts and Telegraphs—					
Indian Posts and Telegraphs Department—					
Gross Receipts		11,29,49,633	...	10,77,86,054	...
Deduct—Working Expenses		11,26,16,175	...	11,35,22,673	...
Net Receipts		3,33,458	...	—57,36,619	...
Indo-European Telegraph Department—					
Gross Receipts		25,95,614	...	21,54,526	...
Deduct—Working Expenses		27,79,171	...	24,45,817	...
Net Receipts		—1,83,557	...	—2,94,291	...
	TOTAL	1,49,901	...	—60,30,910	...

[Continued on page 150]

No. 61.—GENERAL STATEMENT OF THE REVENUE IN INDIA AND ENGLAND

—contd.

Heads of Revenue	1921-22		1922-23	
	Central Rs.	Provincial Rs.	Central Rs.	Provincial Rs.
Debt Services—				
Interest	1,11,09,700	1,07,89,336	1,15,70,696	1,40,31,164
Civil Administration—				
Administration of Justice	3,33,367	65,69,481	3,56,160	84,39,392
Jails and Convict Settlements	8,10,099	52,02,175	7,74,790	46,32,158
Police	15,16,019	22,56,519	—10,40,488	53,38,686
Ports and Pilotage	21,94,410	1,16,379	21,24,104	1,28,144
Education	1,22,888	50,67,983	1,24,778	56,76,725
Medical	57,556	19,60,907	64,825	21,71,665
Public Health	2,49,295	5,42,474	1,32,471	11,74,233
Agriculture	5,10,958	24,55,667	5,68,611	23,67,624
Industries . . . . .	...	26,43,974	2,020	22,88,695
Miscellaneous Departments	19,34,709	5,22,842	13,27,257	5,78,015
TOTAL	77,29,211	2,73,38,406	44,34,528	3,27,94,337
Currency and Mint—				
Currency	4,22,53,002	...	3,35,08,720	...
Mint	14,89,091	...	26,94,411	...
TOTAL	4,37,42,093	...	3,62,03,131	...
Civil Works—				
Civil Works	11,33,782	62,42,041	14,38,067	62,85,673
Miscellaneous—				
Transfers from Famine Insurance Fund . . . . .	...	3,235	...	...
Receipts in aid of Superannuation	27,73,883	30,17,169	28,50,509	49,54,580
Stationery and Printing	8,77,133	13,31,876	17,19,131	15,89,124
Miscellaneous	6,82,05,859	93,93,193	16,76,985	86,93,335
TOTAL	7,18,56,875	1,37,95,473	62,46,625	1,52,37,039
Military Receipts—				
Army—				
Effective	7,24,22,501	...	4,49,71,920	...
Non-effective			34,00,973	...
Marine	61,25,655	...	32,72,538	...
Military Works	21,45,676	...	57,33,434	...
TOTAL	8,06,93,832	...	5,73,78,865	...
Contributions and Assignments to the Central Government by Provincial Governments—				
Contributions and Assignments to the Central Government by Provincial Governments	12,97,80,933	—12,97,80,933	9,20,00,000	—9,20,00,000
Miscellaneous adjustments between the Central and Provincial Governments	91,771	—91,771	2,93,608	—2,93,608
TOTAL	12,98,72,704	—12,98,72,704	9,22,93,608	—9,22,93,608
Extraordinary Items—				
Extraordinary Receipts . . . . .	...	...	...	...
TOTAL REVENUE	1,15,21,50,317	70,43,03,736	1,21,41,29,156	75,73,93,533

NO. 61.—GENERAL STATEMENT OF THE REVENUE IN INDIA AND ENGLAND
—contd.

Heads of Revenue	1923-24		1924-25	
	Central Rs.	Provincial Rs.	Central Rs.	Provincial Rs.
Debt Services—				
Interest	3,16,59,620	1,53,66,859	3,41,00,265	1,94,61,411
Civil Administration—				
Administration of Justice	4,37,748	87,00,079	4,16,658	89,34,549
Jails and Convict Settlements	7,17,750	48,33,107	6,93,123	47,77,734
Police	1,33,325	40,30,940	75,826	41,29,141
Ports and Pilotage	21,83,144	1,00,468	24,46,457	1,48,997
Education	1,49,206	61,78,248	1,60,826	68,55,707
Medical	2,78,464	29,36,912	2,11,351	26,64,208
Public Health	1,57,093	21,99,857	1,52,936	11,86,616
Agriculture	8,40,656	25,48,962	10,98,121	26,31,107
Industries	420	19,06,701	2,604	23,25,408
Miscellaneous Departments	19,55,486	9,22,454	21,39,651	12,52,421
TOTAL	68,51,292	3,44,07,728	73,37,533	3,51,35,948
Currency and Mint—				
Currency	2,95,39,974	...	3,57,55,372	...
Mint	17,34,017	...	41,77,522	...
TOTAL	3,12,73,991	...	3,99,32,894	...
Civil Works—				
Civil Works	37,05,245	65,59,736	13,21,263	72,39,464
Miscellaneous—				
Transfers from Famine Insurance Fund	...	17,250	...	21,24,750
Receipts in aid of Superannuation	35,44,461	47,25,703	22,31,897	57,27,005
Stationery and Printing	13,41,365	14,90,105	12,00,445	14,33,884
Miscellaneous	45,81,560	1,24,46,566	11,57,529	1,05,70,033
TOTAL	94,78,186	1,86,79,624	45,89,671	1,98,55,672
Military Receipts—				
Army—				
Effective	3,43,33,000	...	3,28,27,093	...
Non-effective	32,90,299	...	30,50,575	...
Marine	24,73,367	...	11,12,931	...
Military Engineer Services*	80,59,731	...	32,81,060	...
TOTAL	4,81,56,397	...	4,03,11,659	...
Contributions and Assignments to the Central Government by Provincial Governments—				
Contributions and Assignments to the Central Government by Provincial Governments	9,20,00,000	—9,20,00,000	9,20,12,000	—9,20,12,000
Miscellaneous adjustments between the Central and Provincial Governments	—36,44,060	36,44,060	—45,65,187	45,65,187
TOTAL	8,83,55,940	—8,83,55,940	8,74,46,813	—8,74,46,813
Extraordinary Items—				
Extraordinary Receipts	2,59,65,851	...	2,54,52,856	...
TOTAL REVENUE	1,32,78,64,527	78,85,14,275	1,37,53,18,119	81,28,18,082

* Figures for 1923-24 are for Military Works.

NO. 61.—GENERAL STATEMENT OF THE REVENUE IN INDIA AND ENGLAND
—contd.

Heads of Revenue	1925-26		1926-27	
	Central	Provincial	Central	Provincial
	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.
Debt Services—				
Interest	4,21,95,320	2,34,07,619	4,08,59,285	2,35,64,153
Civil Administration—				
Administration of Justice	3,68,992	92,48,364	3,61,518	95,61,952
Jails and Convict Settlements	5,96,187	50,62,337	3,46,195	53,49,810
Police	5,33,581	39,61,738	83,197	37,26,430
Ports and Pilotage	25,18,474	2,10,545	25,73,142	1,78,468
Education	1,34,660	69,06,764	1,73,703	72,58,801
Medical	3,53,810	33,49,026	3,83,973	31,72,215
Public Health	1,86,939	12,63,450	1,97,103	14,27,751
Agriculture	17,98,750	25,60,371	18,08,964	28,90,239
Industries . . . . .	...	20,68,993	8,205	17,62,951
Miscellaneous Departments	25,07,200	12,50,928	14,76,556	12,50,946
Indian Stores Department . . . . .	...	...	13,58,917	...
TOTAL	89,97,693	3,58,82,516	86,05,079	3,65,61,563
Currency and Mint—				
Currency	4,29,95,964	...	4,06,79,504	...
Mint	33,93,137	...	8,71,723	...
TOTAL	4,63,89,101	...	4,15,51,227	...
Civil Works—				
Civil Works	12,85,165	68,18,578	15,78,791	69,21,490
Miscellaneous—				
Transfers from Famine Insurance Fund . . . . .	...	23,10,159	...	21,55,619
Receipts in aid of Superannuation	25,41,975	55,40,293	22,12,083	57,05,916
Stationery and Printing	16,22,548	16,72,463	19,74,562	16,72,192
Miscellaneous	12,53,349	1,08,47,618	18,14,451	96,06,945
TOTAL	54,17,872	2,03,70,563	60,01,096	1,91,40,672
Military Receipts—				
Army—				
Effective	3,12,71,397	...	3,36,45,756	...
Non-effective	22,24,501	...	30,90,941	...
Marine	14,74,245	...	15,81,358	...
Military Engineer Services	89,31,248	...	1,11,49,479	...
TOTAL	4,39,51,391	...	4,94,68,064	...
Provincial Contributions, etc.—				
Contributions to the Central Government by Provincial Governments	6,20,12,000	—6,20,12,000	5,17,12,000	—5,17,12,000
Miscellaneous adjustments between the Central and Provincial Governments	—11,71,323	11,71,323	—3,89,445	3,89,445
TOTAL	6,08,40,677	—6,08,40,677	5,13,22,555	—5,13,22,555
Extraordinary Items—				
Extraordinary Receipts	63,57,154	1,55,12,048	60,10,258	1,21,46,884
Transfers from Revenue Reserve Fund . . . . .	...	...	...	10,00,000
TOTAL	63,57,154	1,55,12,048	60,10,258	1,31,46,884
TOTAL REVENUE	1,33,17,30,492	87,51,20,130	1,31,65,46,903	86,43,15,858

No. 61.—GENERAL STATEMENT OF THE REVENUE IN INDIA AND ENGLAND
—contd.

Heads of Revenue	1927-28		1928-29	
	Central	Provincial	Central	Provincial
Debt Services—				
Interest	Rs. 3,61,90,609	Rs. 2,35,77,084	Rs. 2,80,02,036	Rs. 2,35,34,486
Civil Administration—				
Administration of Justice	3,90,765	1,01,40,149	3,55,103	98,77,555
Jails and Convict Settlements	4,11,265	51,83,029	3,43,227	55,13,679
Police	1,93,583	42,85,526	5,37,453	56,47,536
Ports and Pilotage	28,44,439	1,89,662	31,42,578	2,08,657
Education	2,13,769	77,68,439	2,12,010	81,03,735
Medical	4,95,794	32,01,040	3,15,138	48,30,279
Public Health	4,79,200	14,30,416	3,56,785	27,11,119
Agriculture	18,59,112	33,42,380	21,28,756	38,06,495
Industries	20,156	20,55,743	36,354	20,75,071
Miscellaneous Departments	15,53,745	13,64,445	14,79,128	14,17,569
Indian Stores Department	14,07,285	...	11,81,918	...
TOTAL	98,69,113	3,89,60,829	1,00,93,620	4,41,92,395
Currency and Mint—				
Currency	2,43,71,987	...	2,44,62,311	...
Mint	33,74,129	...	43,70,417	...
TOTAL	2,77,46,116	...	2,88,32,728	...
Civil Works—				
Civil Works	16,07,086	84,94,245	17,04,637	90,14,808
Bombay Development Scheme	...	17,65,468	...	18,00,315
TOTAL	16,07,086	1,02,59,713	17,04,637	1,08,15,123
Miscellaneous—				
Transfers from Famine Insurance Fund	...	39,90,696	...	40,88,513
Receipts in aid of Super-annuation	19,75,467	40,65,288	20,35,115	35,51,784
Stationery and Printing	16,25,721	15,95,614	38,66,768	17,61,634
Miscellaneous	16,44,015	95,30,353	30,25,604	95,05,826
TOTAL	62,45,803	1,91,82,011	89,47,427	1,69,07,757
Military Receipts—				
Army—				
Effective	67,18,060	...	2,12,86,827	...
Non-effective	36,67,761	...	53,27,097	...
Marine	14,75,272	...	13,63,106	...
Military Engineer Services	35,88,219	...	59,60,421	...
TOTAL	1,54,49,312	...	3,39,37,451	...
Provincial Contributions, etc.—				
Contributions to the Central Government by Provincial Governments	...	...	...	...
Miscellaneous adjustments between the Central and Provincial Governments (net)	2,59,699	—2,59,699	2,91,690	—2,91,690
TOTAL	2,59,699	—2,59,699	2,91,690	—2,91,690
Extraordinary Items—				
Extraordinary Receipts	14,11,912	1,26,38,206	30,47,144	75,31,946
Transfers from Revenue Reserve Fund	2,21,48,425	...	74,14,886	...
TOTAL	2,35,60,337	1,26,38,206	1,04,62,030	75,31,246
TOTAL REVENUE	1,27,22,77,920	93,29,54,406	1,28,97,02,416	91,48,75,581

NO. 61.—GENERAL STATEMENT OF THE REVENUE IN INDIA AND ENGLAND
—concl'd.

Heads of Revenue.	1929-30		1930-31	
	Central	Provincial	Central	Provincial
Debt Services—				
Interest	4,40,60,589	2,43,55,365	3,38,42,993	2,40,20,458
Civil Administration—				
Administration of Justice	3,11,060	1,03,35,106	2,82,647	95,19,135
Jails and Convict Settlements	4,36,480	58,01,413	4,74,766	54,40,578
Police	4,60,231	60,57,087	4,14,395	57,37,586
Ports and Pilotage	23,34,486	2,97,503	21,03,552	2,68,278
Lighthouses and Lightsips	13,50,949	...	12,18,654	...
Education	2,15,497	89,34,503	2,24,191	87,43,815
Medical	3,37,080	53,08,090	3,12,736	52,81,647
Public Health	3,73,999	26,85,377	4,54,742	22,90,403
Agriculture	22,57,978	40,97,842	18,76,340	35,57,804
Industries	36,052	21,11,263	30,165	20,82,090
Miscellaneous Departments	19,51,982	15,51,654	20,09,849	27,26,360
Indian Stores Department	15,93,732	...	2,85,371	...
TOTAL	1,16,59,526	4,71,59,898	96,87,408	4,56,48,196
Currency and Mint—				
Currency	2,47,81,517	...	1,19,42,331	...
Mint	26,07,288	...	4,88,162	...
TOTAL	2,73,88,805	...	1,24,30,493	...
Civil Works—				
Civil Works	22,65,456	73,09,770	27,15,147	1,10,03,856
Hydro Electric Scheme—				
Gross Receipts . . . . .	...	...	...	1,80,834
Deduct—Working Expenses . . . . .	...	...	...	2,02,478
Net Receipts . . . . .	...	...	...	—21,644
Bombay Development Scheme . . . . .	...	32,58,859	...	29,55,918
TOTAL	22,65,456	1,05,68,629	27,15,147	1,39,38,130
Miscellaneous—				
Transfers from Famine Insurance Fund . . . . .	..	87,48,841	...	22,50,816
Receipts in aid of Superannuation	20,76,812	42,19,836	14,82,043	31,28,211
Stationery and Printing	39,61,263	25,93,510	40,85,746	27,63,610
Miscellaneous	35,24,338	1,19,29,732	40,16,516	1,12,19,758
TOTAL	95,62,443	2,74,64,879	95,64,305	1,93,62,395
Military Receipts—				
Army—				
Effective	2,30,78,403	...	2,24,38,859	...
Non-effective	95,64,730	...	1,08,58,956	...
Marine	14,83,019	...	21,99,128	...
Military Engineer Services	56,82,501	...	43,92,942	...
TOTAL	3,98,08,743	...	3,98,89,885	...
Provincial Contributions, etc.—				
Contributions to the Central Government by Provincial Governments . . . . .	...	...	...	...
Miscellaneous adjustments between the Central and Provincial Governments	3,011	—3,011	...	...
TOTAL	3,011	—3,011	...	...
Extraordinary Items—				
Extraordinary Receipts	1,88,94,440	84,53,015	99,20,155	58,56,173
Transfers from Revenue Reserve Fund . . . . .	...	15,00,000	...	9,85,372
TOTAL	1,88,94,440	99,53,015	99,20,155	68,41,545
TOTAL REVENUE	1,33,68,55,102	94,57,93,296	1,24,59,55,721	83,08,07,812

EXPENDITURE

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No. 62.—GENERAL STATEMENT of the EXPENDITURE charged against REVENUE in INDIA and ENGLAND.

Heads of Expenditure	1921-22		1922-23	
	Central	Provincial	Central	Provincial
Direct Demands on the Revenue—	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.
Customs	65,87,632	...	70,62,000	...
Taxes on Income	22,59,972	6,43,833	44,56,136	...
Salt	1,56,49,096	...	1,51,36,147	...
Opium	1,80,04,867	...	1,86,60,643	...
Land Revenue	14,67,522	5,77,23,513	13,37,101	5,79,53,331
Excise	2,56,515	1,20,03,683	2,72,536	1,26,07,385
Stamps	37,48,084	29,23,978	13,42,327	30,31,912
Forest	47,01,626	3,74,76,329	38,97,447	3,65,49,124
Registration	45,885	61,27,840	40,643	63,33,773
Scheduled Taxes . . . . .	...	...	...	20,085
TOTAL	5,27,12,199	11,68,99,176	5,22,04,960	11,64,95,616
Forest and other Capital outlay charged to Revenue—				
Capital outlay on Salt Works . . . . .	...	...	...	...
Capital outlay on Security Printing Press . . . . .	...	...	...	...
Capital outlay on Forest . . . . .	...	...	...	...
TOTAL	...	...	...	...
Railway, Revenue Account—				
State Railways—				
Interest on Debt	15,63,48,048	2,79,684	16,34,47,349	5,18,434
Interest on Capital contributed by Companies	3,35,17,355	...	3,35,55,612	...
Annuities in purchase of Railways	5,07,83,728	...	5,13,39,387	...
Sinking Funds	43,35,430	...	47,13,837	...
Subsidised Companies	7,19,922	37,922	9,43,460	31,960
Miscellaneous Railway Expenditure	-27,21,911	4,177	20,99,602	59,441
Surplus Railway Revenue transferred to Reserve . . . . .	...	...	...	...
TOTAL	24,29,32,572	3,21,983	25,60,99,247	6,09,835
Railway, Capital Account (charged to Revenue)—				
Construction of Railways (charged to Provincial Revenues) . . . . .	...	36,62,732	...	59,48,019
Irrigation, etc., Revenue Account—				
Works for which Capital Accounts are kept—				
Interest on Debt—				
Financed from Ordinary Revenues	12,18,481	2,69,71,670	12,18,882	2,72,61,343
Financed from Famine Insurance Grants	1,55,816	1,46,95,639	1,26,382	1,52,46,461
Other Revenue Expenditure financed from Ordinary Revenues . . . . .	...	625	...	2,43,492
Other Revenue Expenditure financed from Famine Insurance Grants
TOTAL	13,74,297	4,06,67,934	13,45,264	4,27,51,296

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No. 62.—GENERAL STATEMENT of the EXPENDITURE charged against REVENUE in INDIA and ENGLAND—*contd.*

Heads of Expenditure	1923-24		1924-25	
	Central Ra.	Provincial Ra.	Central Ra.	Provincial Ra.
Direct Demands on the Revenue—				
Customs	71,35,698	...	77,12,290	...
Taxes on Income	62,67,424	...	60,37,531	...
Salt	1,36,11,936	...	1,20,20,720	...
Opium	2,68,79,559	...	2,36,57,127	...
Land Revenue	11,16,273	5,06,85,750	11,20,895	3,73,23,257
Excise	2,27,443	1,25,74,300	2,28,296	1,28,58,317
Stamps	—34,89,088	37,46,682	—1,19,787	34,42,045
Forest	36,25,332	3,33,57,164	31,16,165	3,22,07,240
Registration	29,497	63,55,040	29,053	65,06,856
Scheduled Taxes . . . . .	...	33,972	...	33,349
TOTAL	5,44,04,114	10,67,52,908	5,37,02,291	9,23,71,064
Forest and other Capital outlay charged to Revenue—				
Capital outlay on Salt Works . . . . .	...	...	7,19,538	...
Capital outlay on Security Printing Press . . . . .	...	...	10,12,156	...
Capital outlay on Forest . . . . .	...	...	...	3,29,341
TOTAL . . . . .	...	...	17,31,744	3,29,341
Railway. Revenue Account—				
State Railways—				
Interest on Debt	17,56,90,137	83,915	21,22,98,576	85,841
Interest on Capital contributed by Companies	3,09,94,374	...	2,67,15,617	...
Annuities in purchase of Railways	4,89,81,516	...	...	...
Sinking Funds	47,75,339	...	...	...
Subsidised Companies	5,40,450	28,493	3,09,285	24,129
Miscellaneous Railway Expenditure	15,39,642	61,832	13,22,340	—81,631
Surplus Railway Revenue transferred to Reserve . . . . .	...	...	6,38,07,197	...
TOTAL	26,25,21,458	1,74,340	30,44,53,015	28,339
Railway. Capital Account (charged to Revenue)—				
Construction of Railways (charged to Provincial Revenues) . . . . .	...	—1,09,43,823	...	57,770
Irrigation, etc., Revenue Account—				
Works for which Capital Accounts are kept—				
Interest on Debt—				
Financed from Ordinary Revenues	11,92,750	2,96,61,840	11,98,270	2,71,19,214
Financed from Famine Insurance Grants . . . . .	...	...	...	51,55,991
Other Revenue Expenditure financed from Ordinary Revenues	3,23,803	1,42,72,439	9,45,481	1,50,02,488
Other Revenue Expenditure financed from Famine Insurance Grants	2,40,395	...	2,58,652
TOTAL	15,16,553	4,41,74,674	21,43,751	4,75,34,345

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No. 62.—GENERAL STATEMENT of the EXPENDITURE charged against REVENUE
in INDIA and ENGLAND—*contd.*

Heads of Expenditure	1925-26		1926-27	
	Central	Provincial	Central	Provincial
	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.
Direct Demands on the Revenue—				
Customs	81,77,032	...	81,27,224	...
Taxes on Income	58,71,902	...	61,75,621	...
Salt	1,25,06,169	...	1,19,95,743	...
Opium	2,11,47,144	...	1,00,44,285	...
Land Revenue	12,30,381	3,99,21,165	12,49,896	4,10,01,584
Excise	11,34,712	2,49,38,179	10,45,831	2,31,61,098
Stamps	6,78,146	30,31,459	95,353	29,21,173
Forest	29,85,295	3,09,02,155	32,32,809	3,15,51,815
Registration	30,480	66,93,415	28,396	69,06,594
Scheduled Taxes . . . . .	...	33,321	...	34,625
TOTAL	5,37,59,201	10,55,19,694	4,19,95,160	10,54,76,889
Forest and other Capital outlay charged to Revenue—				
Capital outlay on Salt Works .	7,18,044	...	4,80,066	...
Capital outlay on Security Printing Press.	...	...	2,38,319	...
Capital outlay on Forests .	...	21,51,295	...	29,96,208
TOTAL	7,18,044	21,51,295	7,18,385	29,96,208
Railway, Revenue Account—				
State Railways—				
Interest on Debt	23,14,12,512	85,906	24,29,79,978	84,689
Interest on Capital contributed by Companies.	1,66,99,010	...	1,56,89,903	...
Annuities in purchase of Railways.	...	...	...	...
Sinking Funds . . . . .	...	...	...	...
Subsidiary Companies	4,38,351	21,283	5,21,204	14,353
Miscellaneous Railway Expenditure.	26,28,360	1,392	65,51,104	7,862
Surplus Railway Revenue transferred to Reserve.	3,79,30,973	...	1,48,52,988	...
TOTAL	28,91,09,206	1,08,581	28,05,95,177	1,06,904
Railway, Capital Account (charged to Revenue)—				
Construction of Railways (charged to Provincial Revenues).	...	81,697	...	-5,24,725
Irrigation, etc., Revenue Account—				
Works for which Capital Accounts are kept—				
Interest on Debt—				
Financed from ordinary Revenues.	12,06,983	2,83,53,954	12,00,207	3,07,53,156
Financed from Famine Insurance Grants.	..	60,86,409	...	57,44,949
Other Revenue Expenditure financed from Ordinary Revenues.	6,99,335	1,56,47,546	3,18,941	1,25,90,166
Other Revenue Expenditure financed from Famine Insurance Grants.	...	1,20,591	...	9,21,618
TOTAL	19,06,318	5,02,08,600	15,19,148	5,00,09,889

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No. 62.—GENERAL STATEMENT of the EXPENDITURE charged against REVENUE in INDIA and ENGLAND—*contd.*

Heads of Expenditure	1927-28		1928-29	
	Central	Provincial	Central	Provincial
	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.
Direct Demands on the Revenue—				
Customs	84,81,534	...	93,59,081	...
Taxes on Income	85,56,109	...	68,95,915	...
Salt	1,26,51,081	...	1,23,25,677	...
Opium	87,00,825	...	51,95,268	...
Land Revenue	11,43,855	4,13,39,255	12,62,054	4,18,70,173
Excise	12,44,589	2,10,32,332	15,07,785	2,03,46,249
Stamps	—30,087	29,95,341	1,09,482	32,49,532
Forest	31,13,468	3,07,58,079	32,88,335	3,00,65,889
Registration	26,603	71,19,833	29,198	71,76,234
Scheduled Taxes . . . . .	...	34,848	...	35,101
TOTAL	4,18,87,972	10,32,79,688	4,02,12,795	10,27,43,278
Forest and other Capital outlay charged to Revenue—				
Capital outlay on Salt Works	49,618	...	57,776	...
Capital outlay on Central Stamp Store	5,98,655	...	1,07,952	...
Capital outlay on Forests	6,10,307	29,83,745	1,96,737	33,97,112
TOTAL	12,58,480	29,83,745	3,62,465	33,97,112
Railway, Revenue Account—				
State Railways—Commercial Lines—				
Interest on Debt	24,41,19,106	55,219	26,40,71,970	55,218
Interest on Capital contributed by Companies and Indian States	1,61,86,337	...	1,50,42,326	...
State Railways—Strategic Lines—				
Interest on Debt	1,34,02,657	...	1,41,81,448	...
Subsidised Companies	5,32,515	13,911	2,91,370	13,911
Miscellaneous Railway Expenditure:—				
Commercial Lines	48,11,850	854	31,65,502	1,741
Strategic Lines	2,05,483	...	29,707	...
Surplus Railway Revenue transferred to Reserve	4,57,07,449	...	2,57,74,170	...
TOTAL	32,39,65,397	69,984	32,25,56,493	70,870
Railway, Capital outlay (charged to Revenue)—				
Construction of Railways (charged to Provincial Revenues). . . . .	...	—3,373	...	—34
Irrigation, etc., Revenue Account—				
Works for which Capital Accounts are kept—				
Interest on Debt—				
Financed from Ordinary Revenues	12,02,411	3,32,92,482	12,21,077	4,05,33,121
Financed from Famine Insurance Grants . . . . .	...	53,48,442	...	...
Other Revenue Expenditure financed from Ordinary Revenues	3,73,540	1,32,66,738	7,52,415	1,29,86,210
Other Revenue Expenditure financed from Famine Relief Fund	10,46,713	...	10,00,137
TOTAL	15,75,951	5,29,54,375	19,73,492	5,45,19,468

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No. 62.—GENERAL STATEMENT of the EXPENDITURE charged against REVENUE
in INDIA and ENGLAND—*contd.*

Heads of Expenditure	1929-30		1930-31	
	Central	Provincial	Central	Provincial
	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.
Direct Demands on the Revenue—				
Customs	97,51,818	...	93,39,282	...
Taxes on Income	71,84,932	...	74,72,924	...
Salt	1,26,96,326	...	1,26,42,298	...
Opium	48,81,273	...	71,36,483	...
Land Revenue	10,90,093	4,16,50,047	9,92,343	4,07,60,443
Excise	16,86,934	2,02,52,457	16,56,362	2,00,13,353
Stamps	89,592	29,91,803	83,702	25,61,336
Forest	34,60,734	3,12,92,117	36,57,267	3,03,35,952
Registration	29,030	76,27,450	29,648	74,10,515
Scheduled Taxes . . . . .	...	39,200	...	39,867
TOTAL	4,08,49,282	10,37,62,074	4,33,10,309	10,11,22,066
Forest and other Capital outlay charged to Revenue—				
Capital outlay on Salt Works	1,12,206	...	—2,204	...
Capital outlay on Central Stamp Store . . . . .	...	...	...	...
Capital outlay on Forests	4,00,992	27,21,337	4,04,553	19,56,470
TOTAL	5,13,198	27,21,337	4,02,049	19,56,470
Railway, Revenue Account—				
State Railways—Commercial Lines—				
Interest on Debt	27,69,02,348	55,589	29,87,05,389	57,006
Interest on Capital contributed by Companies and Indian States	1,36,94,043	...	1,37,58,731	...
State Railways—Strategic Lines—				
Interest on Debt	1,40,09,273	...	1,46,91,014	...
Subsidised Companies	4,39,199	13,911	5,90,392	13,992
Miscellaneous Railway Expenditure:—				
Commercial Lines	53,61,958	2,197	₹ 61,99,043	1,551
Strategic Lines	49,864	...	69,184	...
Surplus Railway Revenue transferred to Reserve . . . . .	...	...	...	...
TOTAL	31,04,56,686	72,097	33,40,13,753	73,149
Railway Capital outlay (charged to Revenue)—				
Construction of Railways (charged to Provincial Revenues). . . . .	...	...	...	...
Irrigation, etc., Revenue Account—				
Works for which Capital Accounts are kept—				
Interest on Debt—				
Financed from Ordinary Revenues	12,31,726	4,49,14,015	12,66,047	4,57,03,273
Financed from Famine Insurance Grants . . . . .	...	...	...	...
Other Revenue Expenditure financed from Ordinary Revenues	16,09,173	1,13,53,960	20,17,381	1,19,41,239
Other Revenue Expenditure financed from Famine Relief Fund . . . . .	...	17,03,294	...	6,92,708
TOTAL	28,40,899	5,79,71,269	32,83,428	5,83,37,220

No. 62.—GENERAL STATEMENT of the EXPENDITURE charged against REVENUE in INDIA and ENGLAND—*contd.*

Heads of Expenditure	1921-22		1922-23	
	Central	Provincial	Central	Provincial
	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.
Irrigation, etc.—				
Capital Account (charged to Revenue)—				
Construction of Irrigation, etc., works—				
Financed from Famine Insurance Grants.	...	53,77,834	...	15,05,821
Financed from Ordinary Revenues.	74,157	57,75,698	30,127	—11,56,391
TOTAL	74,157	1,11,53,527	30,127	3,49,430
Posts and Telegraphs Revenue Account—				
Posts and Telegraphs—				
Interest on Debt	56,81,015	...	59,16,002	...
Posts and Telegraphs Capital Account (charged to Revenue)—				
Capital outlay on Posts and Telegraphs.	1,09,19,482	...	17,82,534	...
Debt Services—				
Interest on Ordinary Debt	29,99,90,290	97,06,365	30,88,20,526	92,93,046
<i>Deduct—Amount chargeable to Railways.</i>	<i>15,63,48,048</i>	<i>2,79,884</i>	<i>16,34,47,349</i>	<i>5,18,454</i>
" <i>Amount chargeable to Irrigation.</i>	<i>12,18,481</i>	<i>2,59,71,670</i>	<i>12,18,882</i>	<i>2,72,61,343</i>
" <i>Amount chargeable to Posts and Telegraphs.</i>	<i>56,81,015</i>	...	<i>59,16,002</i>	...
" <i>Amount chargeable to Salt Department.</i>	...	...	...	...
" <i>Amount chargeable to Provincial Governments.</i>	<i>2,58,41,800</i>	<i>—2,58,41,800</i>	<i>3,02,00,692</i>	<i>—3,02,00,692</i>
" <i>Amount chargeable to Forest</i>	...	<i>9,410</i>	...	<i>36,877</i>
" <i>Amount chargeable to Industries.</i>	...	...	...	...
Remainder chargeable to Ordinary Debt.	11,09,00,946	92,87,201	10,80,37,601	1,16,77,084
Interest on other Obligations	2,60,97,497	...	3,06,95,628	...
Appropriation for Reduction or Avoidance of Debt.	2,29,71,571	9,38,933	2,28,56,311	12,33,933
TOTAL	15,99,70,014	1,02,26,184	16,15,89,540	1,29,15,017

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No. 62.—GENERAL STATEMENT of the EXPENDITURE charged against REVENUE in INDIA and ENGLAND—*contd.*

Heads of Expenditure	1923-24		1924-25	
	Central	Provincial	Central	Provincial
	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.
Irrigation, etc.—				
Capital Account (charged to Revenue)—				
Construction of Irrigation, etc., works—				
Financed from Famine Insurance Grants.	...	38,11,861	...	2,23,694
Financed from Ordinary Revenues.	1,25,586	25,57,793	92,539	11,92,124
TOTAL	1,25,586	58,69,654	92,539	14,15,818
Posts and Telegraphs Revenue Account—				
Posts and Telegraphs—				
Interest on Debt	68,88,844	...	68,60,034	...
Posts and Telegraphs Capital Account (charged to Revenue)—				
Capital outlay on Posts and Telegraphs.	-38,50,902	...	-37,72,180	...
Debt Services—				
Interest on Ordinary Debt	35,03,28,027	94,78,177	37,56,02,761	1,05,52,796
Deduct—Amount chargeable to Railways.	17,56,90,137	83,915	21,22,98,576	95,941
" Amount chargeable to Irrigation.	11,92,750	2,96,61,840	11,98,270	3,22,75,205
" Amount chargeable to Posts and Telegraphs.	63,88,944	...	68,60,034	...
" Amount chargeable to Salt Department.	...	...	3,01,487	...
" Amount chargeable to Provincial Governments.	3,75,47,098	-3,75,47,098	4,21,54,712	-4,21,54,712
" Amount chargeable to Forest.	...	72,336	...	1,56,500
" Amount chargeable to Industries.	...	...	...	6,839
Remainder chargeable to Ordinary Debt.	12,95,09,198	1,72,07,194	11,27,89,722	2,01,83,123
Interest on other Obligations	3,01,68,301	...	3,61,93,695	...
Appropriation for Reduction or Avoidance of Debt.	1,36,67,472	13,67,266	3,78,39,440	42,32,241
TOTAL	17,33,44,971	1,85,74,460	18,68,22,857	2,44,15,364

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No. 62.—GENERAL STATEMENT of the EXPENDITURE charged against REVENUE
in INDIA and ENGLAND—*contd.*

Heads of Expenditure	1925-26		1926-27	
	Central	Provincial	Central	Provincial
	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.
Irrigation, etc.—				
Capital Account (charged to Revenue)—				
Construction of Irrigation, etc., works—				
Financed from Famine Insurance Grants.	...	6,08,035	...	15,10,537
Financed from Ordinary Revenues	1,09,035	1,02,87,197	31,288	1,68,25,184
TOTAL	1,09,035	1,08,95,232	31,288	1,83,35,721
Posts and Telegraphs—				
Revenue Account—				
Posts and Telegraphs—				
Interest on Debt—				
Indian Posts and Telegraphs Department.	46,38,461	...	52,08,989	...
Indo-European Telegraph Department.	4,30,873	...	5,16,464	...
TOTAL	50,69,134	...	57,25,453	...
Posts and Telegraphs—				
Capital Account (charged to Revenue)—				
Indian Posts and Telegraphs Department.	-1,40,87,446	...	17,62,466	...
Indo-European Telegraph Department.	-11,71,419	...	94,273	...
TOTAL	-1,52,58,865	...	18,56,739	...
Debt Services—				
Interest on Ordinary Debt	38,12,26,141	6,26,85,533	37,31,39,743	6,46,50,364
Deduct—Amount chargeable to				
<i>Railways</i>	23,14,12,512	85,906	24,29,79,978	84,639
<i>Irrigation</i>	12,06,983	3,51,58,100	12,00,207	3,92,55,014
<i>Posts and Telegraphs</i>	51,25,932	...	58,40,348	...
<i>Vizagapatam Port</i>	2,73,731	...	4,42,599	...
<i>Salt Department</i>	3,71,736	...	3,89,145	...
<i>Other Commercial undertakings</i>	...	...	1,01,389	11,40,167
<i>Provincial Loans Fund</i>	5,20,83,051	...	5,84,60,427	...
<i>Forests</i>	...	2,54,941	...	4,35,732
<i>Industries</i>	...	13,107	...	...
<i>Hydro-Electric Scheme</i>	...	46,931	...	86,035
Remainder chargeable to Ordinary Debt	9,07,52,196	2,71,26,548	6,87,25,150	2,36,48,727
Interest on other Obligations	4,29,47,144	1,633	4,90,08,506	3,560
Appropriation for Reduction or Avoidance of Debt.	4,97,25,352	56,56,136	4,97,16,016	58,22,514
TOTAL	18,34,24,692	3,27,84,317	16,74,49,672	2,94,74,801

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No. 62.—GENERAL STATEMENT of the EXPENDITURE charged against REVENUE in INDIA and ENGLAND—*contd.*

Heads of Expenditure	1927-28		1928-29	
	Central	Provincial	Central	Provincial
Irrigation, etc.—	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.
Capital outlay (charged to Revenue)—				
Construction of Irrigation, etc., works—				
Financed from Famine Relief Fund . . .	...	14,93,691	...	30,922
Financed from Ordinary Revenues . . .	1,63,008	1,39,92,710	2,51,338	59,19,287
TOTAL	1,63,008	1,54,86,401	2,51,338	59,50,209
Posts and Telegraphs—				
Revenue Account—				
Posts and Telegraphs—				
Interest on Debt—				
Indian Posts and Telegraphs Department.	55,23,004	...	62,65,133	...
Indo-European Telegraph Department	5,12,685	...	5,37,448	...
TOTAL	60,45,689	...	68,02,581	...
Posts and Telegraphs—				
Capital outlay (charged to Revenue)—				
Indian Posts and Telegraphs Department.	15,77,754	...	13,12,114	...
Indo-European Telegraph Department .	2,49,933	...	49,121	...
TOTAL	18,27,687	...	13,61,235	...
Debt Services—				
Interest on Ordinary Debt . . .	37,46,16,947	6,58,88,001	38,69,75,677	6,99,56,962
<i>Deduct—Amount chargeable to Railways.</i>	25,75,21,763	55,219	27,32,58,699	55,218
“ —Amount chargeable to Irrigation	12,02,411	4,21,81,645	12,21,977	4,53,24,244
“ —Amount chargeable to Posts and Telegraphs.	62,12,262	...	66,61,542	...
“ —Amount chargeable to Forests . . .	6,931	5,29,366	16,762	6,46,877
“ —Amount chargeable to Provincial Loans Fund.	5,46,08,423	...	5,87,78,074	...
“ —Amount chargeable to Vizagapatam Port.	5,79,330	...	7,29,305	...
“ —Amount chargeable to Salt Department.	4,02,688	...	4,97,169	...
“ —Amount chargeable to Hydro-Electric Schemes.	...	2,81,045	...	4,42,184
“ —Amount chargeable to Bombay Development Scheme.	...	21,50,000	...	24,54,750
“ —Amount chargeable to other Commercial undertakings.	3,87,331	9,46,618	2,99,017	15,06,362
Remainder chargeable to Ordinary Debt.	5,36,96,808	1,97,73,105	4,02,84,032	1,95,27,327
Interest on other Obligations . . .	5,19,73,749	2,034	6,17,42,840	35,900
Appropriation for Reduction or Avoidance of Debt.	5,04,43,000	90,91,040	5,42,17,000	96,54,559
TOTAL	15,61,13,557	2,88,66,179	15,62,43,872	2,92,17,786

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NO. 62.—GENERAL STATEMENT of the EXPENDITURE charged against REVENUE in INDIA and ENGLAND—*contd.*

Heads of Expenditure	1929-30		1930-31	
	Central	Provincial	Central	Provincial
Irrigation, etc.—	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.
Capital outlay (charged to Revenue)—				
Construction of Irrigation, etc., works—				
Financed from Famine Relief Fund.	...	...	...	...
Financed from Ordinary Revenues.	1,57,036	14,97,050	2,73,262	16,74,159
TOTAL	1,57,036	14,97,050	2,73,262	16,74,159
Posts and Telegraphs—				
Revenue Account—				
Posts and Telegraphs—				
Interest on Debt—				
Indian Posts and Telegraphs Department.	65,77,989	...	76,12,689	...
Indo-European Telegraph Department.	5,51,978	...	6,09,075	...
TOTAL	71,29,967	...	82,21,764	...
Posts and Telegraphs—				
Capital outlay (charged to Revenue)—				
Indian Posts and Telegraphs Department.	11,66,936	...	13,05,877	...
Indo-European Telegraph Department.	—28,581	...	—21,817	...
TOTAL	11,38,355	...	12,84,060	...
Debt Services—				
Interest on Ordinary Debt	40,33,44,786	7,29,99,389	41,66,79,995	7,60,27,721
<i>Deduct—Amount chargeable to Railways.</i>	29,09,26,164	55,989	31,34,05,314	57,606
—Amount chargeable to Irrigation.	12,31,726	4,91,61,518	12,66,047	5,30,77,376
—Amount chargeable to Posts and Telegraphs.	72,90,445	...	83,67,558	...
—Amount chargeable to Forests.	53,501	8,58,248	80,379	10,60,544
—Amount chargeable to Provincial Loans Fund.	6,19,72,177	...	6,54,87,245	...
—Amount chargeable to Visagapatam Port.	9,79,205	...	10,29,855	...
—Amount chargeable to Salt Department.	4,38,371	...	4,19,393	...
—Amount chargeable to Hydro-Electric Scheme.	...	7,08,388	...	12,16,401
—Amount chargeable to Bombay Development Scheme	...	23,64,823	...	35,70,523
—Amount chargeable to other Government Commercial undertakings.	3,06,015	17,38,369	6,06,870	15,05,975
Remainder chargeable to Ordinary Debt.	4,01,47,181	1,81,12,064	2,60,17,334	1,55,39,296
Interest on other Obligations	6,83,47,246	3,07,831	8,67,41,062	4,60,179
Appropriation for Reduction or Avoidance of Debt.	5,73,73,000	95,66,433	6,14,55,000	1,14,94,514
TOTAL	16,58,67,427	2,79,86,318	17,42,13,396	2,74,98,989

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No. 62.—GENERAL STATEMENT of the EXPENDITURE charged against REVENUE in INDIA and ENGLAND—*contd.*

Heads of Expenditure	1921-22		1922-23	
	Central	Provincial	Central	Provincial
Civil Administration—	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.
General Administration	1,92,59,398	8,40,64,197	2,04,17,122	8,55,35,139
Audit	70,46,459	...	75,13,150	...
Administration of Justice	10,33,683	4,99,26,308	11,10,748	5,15,12,857
Jails and Convict Settlements	45,15,979	2,25,12,804	40,80,518	2,37,59,268
Police	87,55,486	11,96,47,727	89,47,395	11,73,76,971
Ports and Pilotage	24,00,275	27,70,883	22,51,368	37,76,581
Ecclesiastical	30,50,437	...	29,72,275	...
Political	2,25,61,969	...	3,03,68,679	...
Scientific Departments	1,11,86,217	7,35,999	90,77,755	6,04,855
Education	31,43,489	8,68,80,268	30,77,631	8,87,50,071
Medical	30,64,414	2,84,61,941	32,36,977	2,86,68,928
Public Health	16,40,464	1,41,46,746	16,02,755	98,83,052
Agriculture	20,73,615	1,77,20,601	20,84,708	1,71,39,346
Industries	1,27,938	63,83,002	34,608	64,27,023
Aviation	89,025	...	47,712	17,327
Miscellaneous Departments	41,32,171	20,30,362	26,08,641	27,90,827
TOTAL	9,40,80,047	43,52,85,788	9,94,32,040	43,62,42,245
Currency and Mint—				
Currency	90,75,012	...	87,14,206	...
Mint	16,73,299	...	15,95,525	...
TOTAL	1,07,48,311	...	1,03,09,731	...
Civil Works—				
Civil Works	1,54,20,200	10,40,67,134	1,34,81,040	8,71,47,691
Miscellaneous—				
Famine Relief and Insurance—				
Famine Relief	2,91,738	85,40,288	80,651	5,10,105
Transfers to Famine Insurance Fund . . . . .	...	45,41,440	...	1,52,71,618
Territorial and Political Pensions	29,78,561	...	29,13,727	...
Superannuation Allowances and Pensions	3,44,13,065	2,80,96,063	3,60,44,468	3,09,98,458
Stationery and Printing	79,53,820	1,36,18,202	62,15,170	1,16,85,797
Miscellaneous	1,02,54,199	1,45,46,205	68,02,072	1,14,12,401
TOTAL	5,58,91,383	6,93,41,198	5,20,56,088	6,98,78,379
Military Services—				
Army—				
Effective . . . . .	...	...	55,35,72,656	...
Non-effective	70,85,71,984	...	9,34,87,494	...
Marine	1,71,76,626	...	1,39,98,618	...
Military Works	5,30,49,730	...	4,90,00,187	...
TOTAL	77,87,93,340	...	71,00,68,955	...
Extraordinary Items—				
Extraordinary Payments . . . . .	...	...	...	...
Total Expenditure charged against Revenue.	1,42,86,52,017	79,16,25,556	1,36,43,05,548	77,23,38,522

No. 62.—GENERAL STATEMENT of the EXPENDITURE charged against REVENUE in INDIA and ENGLAND—*contd.*

Heads of Expenditure	1923-24		1924-25	
	Central	Provincial	Central	Provincial
Civil Administration—	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.
General Administration	1,55,85,987	9,22,22,067	1,53,66,078	10,73,66,456
Audit	74,58,846	...	77,95,574	...
Administration of Justice	13,57,412	5,25,54,975	11,55,924	5,40,85,716
Jails and Convict Settlements	36,51,636	2,09,86,827	36,45,323	2,06,24,971
Police	84,05,356	11,18,48,896	93,49,903	11,21,09,767
Ports and Pilotage	22,78,448	33,76,927	24,81,489	39,24,816
Ecclesiastical	20,27,343	...	31,29,530	...
Political	2,97,59,657	...	3,16,23,843	...
Scientific Departments	84,71,200	4,19,377	76,09,676	4,03,175
Education	30,60,877	9,56,77,137	31,69,546	9,86,21,167
Medical	28,09,515	2,87,32,746	26,07,271	3,04,20,169
Public Health	11,46,631	1,04,12,716	17,34,255	1,41,11,577
Agriculture	23,70,841	1,69,05,175	30,43,022	1,74,20,668
Industries	59,232	58,16,042	61,29,159	58,19,001
Aviation	20,825	...	22,151	...
Miscellaneous Departments	40,33,452	37,44,148	23,96,269	35,00,691
TOTAL	9,33,97,308	44,26,97,033	10,12,59,043	46,83,63,074
Currency and Mint—				
Currency	83,52,751	...	57,48,706	...
Mint	15,54,647	...	13,92,373	...
TOTAL	99,07,398	...	71,41,079	...
Civil Works—				
Civil Works	1,70,31,590	8,69,97,163	1,77,72,875	8,13,11,711
Miscellaneous—				
Famine Relief and Insurance—				
Famine Relief	5,002	6,99,900	...	23,28,535
Transfers to Famine Insurance Fund . . . . .	...	1,23,52,904	...	1,02,31,480
Territorial and Political Pensions	23,75,792	...	31,39,525	...
Superannuation Allowances and Pensions	2,97,59,844	3,22,20,162	2,86,08,746	3,44,50,764
Stationery and Printing	51,21,193	1,13,99,239	35,84,100	94,09,830
Miscellaneous	68,88,051	1,03,60,046	82,54,490	95,80,357
TOTAL	4,46,49,882	6,75,32,251	4,35,31,861	6,59,51,006
Military Services—				
Army—				
Effective	46,55,12,695	...	45,87,17,830	...
Non-effective	9,39,44,857	...	8,79,38,250	...
Marine	96,54,425	...	74,10,717	...
Military Works	4,13,19,783	...	4,26,55,080	...
TOTAL	61,04,31,760	...	59,66,51,877	...
Extraordinary Items—				
Extraordinary payments	3,40,96,207	...	1,01,635	22,91,891
Total Expenditure charged against Revenue.	1,30,39,64,769	76,09,28,660	1,31,84,92,421	78,40,69,723

No. 62.—GENERAL STATEMENT of the EXPENDITURE charged against REVENUE in INDIA and ENGLAND—*contd.*

Heads of Expenditure	1925-26		1926-27	
	Central	Provincial	Central	Provincial
Civil Administration—	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.
General Administration	1,55,41,642	10,93,38,839	1,65,95,637	11,12,01,423
Audit	84,01,212	...	84,64,642	...
Administration of Justice	13,20,863	5,51,71,134	14,64,394	5,59,80,741
Jails and Convict Settlements	35,87,277	2,15,14,641	36,91,880	2,20,93,806
Police	95,45,998	11,18,78,477	92,67,124	11,45,39,121
Ports and Pilotage	32,29,977	26,30,280	34,60,850	16,19,497
Ecclesiastical	81,75,849	...	32,49,736	...
Political	3,86,59,583	...	3,31,91,586	...
Scientific Departments	80,19,135	5,75,970	85,01,248	7,68,989
Education	32,00,290	11,04,32,930	37,96,653	11,72,48,770
Medical	29,25,256	3,28,23,432	30,11,068	3,64,79,747
Public Health	13,06,927	1,82,77,933	17,51,654	1,85,39,864
Agriculture	27,05,975	1,95,04,128	26,58,601	2,14,94,842
Industries	85,80,450	64,94,962	82,03,636	66,99,812
Aviation	1,22,007	...	13,06,299	...
Miscellaneous Departments	23,25,987	30,22,649	11,51,508	32,16,729
Indian Stores Department . . . . .	...	...	15,77,331	..
TOTAL	10,76,48,431	49,16,65,365	11,13,43,847	50,98,83,331
Currency and Mint—				
Currency	53,84,307	...	60,54,190	...
Mint	16,27,106	...	15,82,882	...
TOTAL	70,11,413	...	76,37,072	...
Civil Works—				
Civil Works	1,60,41,798	9,52,41,175	1,89,74,160	10,77,01,317
Miscellaneous—				
Famine Relief and Insurance—				
Famine Relief	1,12,063	12,98,366	96,749	14,52,973
Transfers to Famine Insurance Fund . . . . .	...	1,00,98,742	...	93,14,863
Territorial and Political Pensions	29,76,612	...	30,60,699	...
Superannuation Allowances and Pensions	2,89,66,775	3,85,94,229	2,61,74,720	3,92,46,742
Stationery and Printing	34,31,523	96,90,355	31,58,158	1,12,74,819
Miscellaneous	70,72,996	1,06,07,279	71,25,279	1,18,03,030
TOTAL	4,25,59,999	7,02,88,971	3,96,15,605	7,30,92,427
Military Services—				
Army—				
Effective	47,75,87,562	...	47,66,59,343	...
Non-effective	7,67,94,486	...	8,18,11,529	...
Marine	67,30,028	...	65,83,481	...
Military Engineer Services	4,23,24,669	...	4,41,59,536	...
TOTAL	60,39,37,045	...	60,91,63,889	...
Extraordinary Items—				
Extraordinary payments	25,76,854	57,865	3,57,997	31,70,031
Transfers to Revenue Reserve Fund . . . . .	...	...	2,95,63,311	20,00,000
TOTAL	25,76,854	57,865	2,99,21,308	51,70,031
Total Expenditure charged against Revenue.	1,29,86,12,305	85,89,52,792	1,31,65,46,903	90,17,22,793

EXPENDITURE

No. 62.—GENERAL STATEMENT of the EXPENDITURE charged against REVENUE in INDIA and ENGLAND—*contd.*

Heads of Expenditure	1927-28		1928-29	
	Central Rs.	Provincial Rs.	Central Rs.	Provincial Rs.
Civil Administration—				
General Administration	1,72,17,928	11,17,70,093	1,67,43,110	11,50,13,114
Audit	88,68,824	...	96,40,460	...
Administration of Justice	13,90,211	5,68,06,953	14,95,612	5,72,01,278
Jails and Convict Settlements	34,96,100	2,32,57,545	35,13,803	2,38,98,095
Police	68,99,654	11,56,00,135	73,62,911	11,95,68,187
Ports and Pilotage	33,04,001	20,95,148	28,73,341	21,62,292
Ecclesiastical	32,29,460	...	32,31,916	...
Political	1,57,74,479	...	1,58,28,008	...
Frontier Watch and Ward	2,49,68,001	...	2,54,37,479	...
Scientific Departments	90,92,735	7,93,705	92,94,232	6,32,806
Education	48,65,506	12,19,28,862	45,36,940	12,79,98,507
Medical	29,96,521	3,60,03,077	30,74,467	3,98,04,357
Public Health	16,69,862	1,74,39,880	19,00,518	1,91,48,741
Agriculture	23,97,359	2,31,85,909	29,75,522	2,50,29,062
Industries	15,07,914	73,22,110	7,13,324	78,07,016
Aviation	10,16,656	...	5,37,315	...
Miscellaneous Departments	11,86,170	37,40,367	12,79,547	38,60,244
Indian Stores Department	16,96,318	...	19,12,816	...
TOTAL	11,20,77,769	51,98,43,784	11,43,51,316	54,21,23,609
Civil Administration—				
Capital Outlay charged to Revenue—				
Capital Outlay on Industrial Development met from Revenue . . . . .	...	...	...	4,63,396
Currency and Mint—				
Curcency	71,18,758	...	42,82,722	...
Mint	16,47,956	...	28,79,100	...
TOTAL	87,66,714	...	71,51,822	...
Civil Works—				
Civil Works	1,58,47,693	12,03,44,485	1,59,28,196	12,12,36,353
Bombay Development Scheme . . . . .	...	24,79,348	...	28,71,325
TOTAL	1,58,47,693	12,28,23,833	1,59,28,196	12,41,07,678
Capital Outlay on Civil Works, etc., charged to Revenue—				
Capital expenditure on Civil Works met out of Extraordinary receipts . . . . .	...	...	...	31,33,613
Miscellaneous—				
Famine—				
Famine Relief	999	19,16,891	...	23,18,740
Transfers to Famine Relief Fund . . . . .	...	28,58,873	...	12,16,462
Territorial and Political Pensions	23,60,956	...	25,12,913	...
Superannuation Allowances and Pensions	2,50,53,250	3,80,54,880	2,44,52,084	3,84,23,102
Stationery and Printing	23,26,191	1,10,66,416	56,18,325	1,12,01,852
Miscellaneous	65,04,826	89,92,517	73,49,221	83,41,389
TOTAL	3,70,46,222	6,28,89,577	4,02,32,543	6,15,01,545
Miscellaneous Capital Outlay charged to Revenue—				
Commutation of pensions financed from ordinary Revenues	4,84,404	31,85,301	3,60,309	17,57,432
Military Services—				
Army—				
Effective	42,85,23,225	...	44,54,94,693	...
Non-effective	8,22,25,092	...	8,43,00,344	...
Marine	76,36,640	...	81,56,808	...
Military Engineer Services	4,50,09,936	...	4,43,48,874	...
Transfers to Military Reserve Fund . . . . .	...	...	26,06,737	...
TOTAL	56,33,94,893	...	58,49,37,451	...
Extraordinary Items—				
Extraordinary payments	18,22,484	11,63,432	1,20,510	1,51,945
Transfers to Revenue Reserve Fund . . . . .	...	15,00,000	...	...
TOTAL	18,22,484	26,63,432	1,20,510	1,51,945
Total Expenditure charged against Revenue.	1,27,22,77,920	91,50,42,926	1,29,28,56,418	92,91,38,017

EXPENDITURE

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No. 62.—GENERAL STATEMENT of the EXPENDITURE charged against REVENUE
in INDIA and ENGLAND—*concl'd.*

Heads of Expenditure.	1920-30		1930-31	
	Central.	Provincial.	Central.	Provincial.
	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.
Civil Administration—				
General Administration	2,24,79,302	11,68,63,037	2,12,71,965	11,99,32,457
Audit	1,01,63,909		1,03,18,712	
Administration of Justice	15,26,391	5,78,26,177	15,28,339	5,79,47,312
Jails and Convict Settlements	41,64,147	2,43,67,227	47,46,716	2,59,75,793
Police	76,24,276	12,31,58,382	92,54,351	12,64,07,076
Ports and Pilotage	25,37,539	16,08,578	26,29,626	13,61,395
Light-houses and Light Ships	13,87,834		12,18,538	
Ecclesiastical	31,62,811		32,15,356	
Political	1,61,91,163		1,96,05,614	
Frontier Watch and Ward	2,69,34,129		2,77,51,475	
Scientific Departments		6,31,704	93,18,077	5,91,261
Education	52,46,829	13,06,29,562	62,39,427	13,17,03,992
Medical	32,32,518	4,06,31,842	32,04,102	4,04,26,882
Public Health	21,00,751	2,02,30,339	19,16,387	1,83,63,489
Agriculture	46,05,874	2,51,80,099	48,21,548	2,59,53,411
Industries	2,81,772	90,54,577	2,85,925	81,47,394
Aviation	19,91,712		22,40,156	
Miscellaneous Departments	15,45,038	41,20,622	28,78,171	46,11,828
Indian Stores Department	20,56,711		9,36,208	
TOTAL	12,65,91,358	55,52,97,146	13,33,80,640	5614,75,290
Civil Administration—				
Capital Outlay charged to Revenue—				
Capital Outlay on Industrial Development met from Revenue.		86,930		
Currency and Mint—				
Currency	44,43,160		47,20,759	
Mint	29,77,334		49,75,244	
TOTAL	74,20,494		96,96,002	
Civil Works—				
Interest on capital outlay on Hydro-Electric Scheme.		53,716		12,16,401
Civil Works	2,58,27,070	11,19,70,099	2,62,62,387	11,20,55,761
Bombay Development Scheme		28,15,812		42,88,120
TOTAL	2,58,27,070	11,48,39,627	2,62,62,387	11,75,60,282
Capital Outlay on Civil works, etc., charged to Revenue—				
Capital expenditure on Civil Works met out of Extraordinary receipts.		15,89,470		
Miscellaneous -				
Famine—				
Famine Relief	885	48,92,171	6,713	19,95,347
Transfers to Famine Relief Fund		10,35,155		15,08,629
Territorial and Political Pensions	31,99,092		31,54,999	
Superannuation Allowances and Pensions	2,65,93,443	4,10,85,908	2,56,52,915	4,33,04,910
Stationery and Printing	54,81,678	1,18,77,842	54,83,974	1,21,95,682
Miscellaneous	88,70,241	95,60,244	80,78,154	1,10,06,192
TOTAL	4,41,45,339	6,84,50,620	4,23,76,755	7,05,10,760
Miscellaneous Capital Outlay charged to Revenue—				
Commutation of pensions financed from ordinary Revenues	4,19,659	37,25,278	6,30,808	22,84,537
Military Services—				
Army—				
Effective	44,87,46,091		43,65,19,536	
Non-effective	8,55,31,552		8,54,72,314	
Marine	82,62,152		90,41,533	
Military Engineer Services	4,69,27,726		4,94,41,183	
Transfers to Military Reserve Fund	13,41,222		24,15,319	
TOTAL	59,06,08,743		58,28,89,885	
Extraordinary Items—				
Extraordinary payments	6,062	27,948	15,62,196	90
Transfers to Revenue Reserve Fund				
TOTAL	6,062	27,948	15,62,196	90
Total Expenditure charged against Revenue.	1,32,41,71,504	93,80,27,164	1,36,18,00,695	94,24,36,012

No. 63.—DISTRIBUTION BETWEEN *voted* AND *non-voted* EXPENDITURE

Heads of Expenditure	1921-22			
	Central		Provincial	
	Voted	Non-voted	Voted	Non-voted
Direct Demands on the Revenue—	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.
Customs	58,96,334	6,91,298	...	...
Taxes on Income	20,72,040	1,78,932	27,866	6,15,967
Salt	1,18,32,439	38,16,557	...	...
Opium	1,78,28,829	1,76,238	...	...
Land Revenue	13,81,650	85,872	4,08,55,514	1,68,67,999
Excise	1,87,536	68,979	91,43,743	28,59,940
Stamps	37,48,084	...	23,97,511	5,26,467
Forest	41,75,080	5,26,546	2,54,60,127	1,20,16,202
Registration	45,885	...	59,30,250	1,97,590
Scheduled Taxes . . . . .	...	...	...	...
TOTAL	4,71,67,677	55,44,522	8,88,15,011	3,30,84,165
Railway, Revenue Account—				
State Railways—				
Interest on Debt . . . . .	...	15,63,48,048	...	2,79,684
Interest on Capital contributed by Companies. . . . .	...	3,35,17,355	...	...
Annuities in purchase of Railways . . . . .	...	5,07,83,728	...	...
Sinking Funds . . . . .	...	43,35,430	5,000	...
Subsidised Companies	7,19,222	...	32,922	...
Miscellaneous Railway Expenditure	-34,18,725	6,96,814	898	3,279
TOTAL	-26,98,803	24,56,81,875	38,820	2,83,163
Railway, Capital Account charged to Revenue—				
Construction of Railways charged to Provincial Revenues. . . . .	...	...	1,43,042	35,19,690
Irrigation, etc., Revenue Account—				
Works for which Capital Accounts are kept—				
Interest on Debt . . . . .	...	12,18,461	...	2,59,72,233
Other Revenue Expenditure financed from ordinary revenues.	1,25,487	30,329	1,18,15,148	28,80,553
Other Revenue Expenditure financed from Famine Insurance grants. . . . .	...	...	...	...
TOTAL	1,25,487	12,48,810	1,18,15,148	2,88,52,786
Irrigation, etc., Capital Account (charged to Revenue)—				
Construction of Irrigation, etc.	74,157	...	1,01,30,738	10,22,789
Posts and Telegraphs, Revenue Account—				
Posts and Telegraphs—				
Interest on Debt . . . . .	...	56,81,015	...	...
Posts and Telegraphs, Capital Account (charged to Revenue)—				
Capital Outlay on Posts and Telegraphs.	1,09,19,482	...	...	...
Debt Services—				
Interest on Ordinary Debt . . . . .	...	11,09,00,946	...	92,57,201
Interest on other Obligations	2,60,97,497	...	...	...
Reduction or avoidance of Debt	2,29,71,571	...	9,38,933
TOTAL	2,60,97,497	13,88,72,517	...	1,02,26,184

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No. 63.—DISTRIBUTION BETWEEN *voted* AND *non-voted* EXPENDITURE—*contd.*

Heads of Expenditure	1922-23			
	Central		Provincial	
	Voted	Non-voted	Voted	Non-voted
	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.
Direct Demands on the Revenue—				
Customs	62,02,347	8,59,653	...	...
Taxes on Income	41,67,625	2,85,511	...	...
Salt	1,10,16,683	41,19,464	...	...
Opium	1,55,41,998	1,18,650	...	...
Land Revenue	11,90,195	1,46,906	4,15,94,219	1,63,59,112
Excise	1,75,870	96,666	93,96,861	32,10,524
Stamps	13,40,430	1,897	22,82,845	7,49,067
Forest	32,82,606	6,14,841	2,33,70,650	1,31,78,474
Registration	37,896	2,747	61,28,248	2,05,525
Scheduled Taxes . . . . .	...	...	20,085	...
TOTAL	4,59,55,645	62,49,335	8,27,92,908	3,37,02,702
Railway, Revenue Account—				
State Railways—				
Interest on Debt . . . . .	...	16,34,47,349	...	5,18,683
Interest on Capital contributed by Companies . . . . .	...	3,35,55,612	...	...
Annuities in purchase of Railways . . . . .	...	6,13,39,387	...	...
Sinking Funds . . . . .	...	47,18,837	...	...
Subsidised Companies	9,43,460	...	31,960	...
Miscellaneous Railway Expenditure	11,56,120	9,43,482	14,034	45,407
TOTAL	20,99,580	25,89,99,667	45,094	5,64,090
Railway, Capital Account charged to Revenue—				
Construction of Railways charged to Provincial Revenues . . . . .	...	...	-5,925	59,53,944
Irrigation, etc., Revenue Account—				
Works for which Capital Accounts are kept—				
Interest on Debt . . . . .	...	12,18,882	3,25,190	2,69,36,183
Other Revenue Expenditure financed from ordinary revenues	1,03,215	23,167	89,69,136	62,77,325
Other Revenue Expenditure financed from Famine Insurance grants . . . . .	...	...	2,24,029	19,463
TOTAL	1,03,215	12,42,049	95,18,345	3,32,32,951
Irrigation, etc., Capital Account (charged to Revenue)—				
Construction of Irrigation, etc.	30,127	...	-6,63,937	10,18,367
Posts and Telegraphs, Revenue Account—				
Posts and Telegraphs—				
Interest on Debt . . . . .	...	59,16,002	...	...
Posts and Telegraphs, Capital Account (charged to Revenue)—				
Capital Outlay on Posts and Telegraphs	17,82,534	...	...	...
Debt Services—				
Interest on Ordinary Debt . . . . .	...	10,50,37,601	5,357	1,16,71,478
Interest on other Obligations	3,06,19,037	78,591	...	...
Reduction or avoidance of Debt	2,28,56,311	...	12,38,933
TOTAL	3,06,19,037	13,09,70,503	5,357	1,29,10,411

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No. 63.—DISTRIBUTION BETWEEN *voted* AND *non-voted* EXPENDITURE—*contd.*

Heads of Expenditure	1923-24			
	Central		Provincial	
	Voted	Non-voted	Voted	Non-voted
Direct Demands on the Revenue—				
Customs	Rs. 62,51,897	Rs. 8,83,791	...	...
Taxes on Income	59,18,885	3,48,539	...	...
Salt	97,57,584	38,54,452	...	...
Opium	2,57,79,035	1,00,524	...	...
Land Revenue	9,66,816	1,49,457	3,89,70,507	1,17,15,248
Excise	1,40,897	86,546	1,06,77,128	18,97,172
Stamps	—35,06,156	17,068	31,55,555	5,91,127
Forest	29,55,592	6,89,740	2,89,48,066	44,09,098
Registration	26,232	3,265	62,76,715	78,325
Scheduled Taxes	...	...	83,972	...
TOTAL	4,83,20,732	60,83,882	8,80,61,943	1,86,90,965
Salt and other Capital outlay charged to Revenue—				
Capital outlay on Salt Works	...	...	...	...
Capital outlay on Security Printing Press.	...	...	...	...
Capital outlay on Forests	...	...	...	...
TOTAL	...	...	...	...
Railway, Revenue Account—				
State Railways—				
Interest on Debt	...	17,56,90,187	...	83,915
Interest on Capital contributed by Companies.	...	3,09,94,374	...	...
Annuities in purchase of Railways	...	4,89,81,516	...	...
Sinking Funds	...	47,75,339	...	...
Subsidised Companies	5,40,450	...	28,493	...
Miscellaneous Railway Expenditure	6,12,186	9,27,456	61,932	...
Surplus Railway Revenue transferred to Reserve.	...	...	...	...
TOTAL	11,52,636	26,13,68,822	90,425	83,915
Railway, Capital Account charged to Revenue—				
Construction of Railways charged to Provincial Revenues.	...	...	—1,09,43,823	...
Irrigation, etc., Revenue Account—				
Works for which Capital Accounts are kept—				
Interest on Debt	...	11,92,750	4,87,157	2,91,74,683
Other Revenue Expenditure financed from ordinary revenues.	2,22,132	1,01,671	1,30,10,786	12,61,674
Other Revenue Expenditure financed from Famine Insurance grants.	...	...	2,23,564	16,831
TOTAL	2,22,132	12,94,421	1,37,21,467	3,04,53,188
Irrigation, etc., Capital Account (charged to Revenue)—				
Construction of Irrigation, etc.	1,25,586	...	57,48,332	1,21,322
Posts and Telegraphs, Revenue Account—				
Post- and Telegraphs—				
Interest on Debt	...	63,88,844	...	...
Posts and Telegraphs, Capital Account (charged to Revenue)—				
Capital Outlay on Posts and Telegraphs.	—38,50,902	...	...	...
Debt Services—				
Interest on Ordinary Debt	21,778	12,94,87,420	30,773	1,71,76,421
Interest on other Obligations	3,00,66,881	1,01,420	...	...
Reduction or avoidance of Debt	...	1,36,67,472	...	13,67,266
TOTAL	3,00,88,659	14,32,56,312	30,773	1,85,43,687

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EXPENDITURE

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No. 63.—DISTRIBUTION BETWEEN *voted* AND *non-voted* EXPENDITURE —*contd.*

Heads of Expenditure	1924-25			
	Central		Provincial	
	Voted	Non-voted	Voted	Non-voted
	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.
Direct Demands on the Revenue—				
Customs	66,87,339	10,44,951	...	...
Taxes on Income	57,17,754	3,19,777	...	...
Salt	82,79,244	37,41,476	...	...
Opium	2,34,54,291	1,02,836	...	...
Land Revenue	10,51,100	69,795	3,45,37,765	27,13,214
Excise	1,34,012	94,284	1,04,94,152	23,58,574
Stamps	—1,38,962	19,175	28,13,388	6,26,586
Forest	25,81,265	5,34,901	2,64,86,039	53,94,486
Registration	25,635	3,418	64,15,964	89,883
Scheduled Taxes . . . . .	...	...	33,349	...
TOTAL	4,77,71,678	59,90,613	8,07,80,657	1,11,82,943
Salt and other Capital outlay charged to Revenue—				
Capital outlay on Salt Works	7,19,588	...	...	...
Capital outlay on Security Printing Presses	10,12,156	...	...	...
Capital outlay on Forests . . . . .	...	...	2,91,005	219
TOTAL	17,31,744	...	2,91,005	219
Railway, Revenue Account—				
State Railways—				
Interest on Debt . . . . .	...	21,22,98,576	...	85,841
Interest on Capital contributed by Companies . . . . .	...	2,67,15,617	...	...
Subsidised Companies	3,09,285	...	24,129	...
Miscellaneous Railway Expenditure	30,215	12,92,125	—81,631	...
Surplus Railway Revenue transferred to Reserve	6,38,07,197	...	...	...
TOTAL	6,41,46,697	24,03,06,318	—57,502	85,841
Railway, Capital Account charged to Revenue—				
Construction of Railways charged to Provincial Revenues . . . . .	...	...	57,770	...
Irrigation, etc., Revenue Account—				
Works for which Capital Accounts are kept—				
Interest on Debt . . . . .	...	11,98,270	6,37,310	3,16,37,896
Other Revenue Expenditure financed from ordinary revenues	8,91,975	53,506	1,40,03,008	9,93,080
Other Revenue Expenditure financed from Famine Insurance grants . . . . .	...	...	2,33,766	22,886
TOTAL	8,91,975	12,51,776	1,48,74,084	3,26,53,941
Irrigation, etc., Capital Account (charged to Revenue)—				
Construction of Irrigation, etc.	92,539	...	13,44,253	71,565
Posts and Telegraphs, Revenue Account—				
Posts and Telegraphs—				
Interest on Debt . . . . .	...	68,60,034	...	...
Posts and Telegraphs, Capital Account (charged to Revenue)—				
Capital outlay on Posts and Telegraphs	—37,72,180	...	...	...
Debt Services—				
Interest on Ordinary Debt	19,08,543	11,08,83,179	14,066	2,01,70,153
Interest on other Obligations	3,60,37,420	1,06,275	...	...
Reduction or avoidance of Debt	3,78,39,440	...	42,33,241
TOTAL	3,79,93,963	14,88,28,894	14,066	2,44,02,394

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No. 68.—DISTRIBUTION BETWEEN *voted* AND *non-voted* EXPENDITURE—*contd.*

Heads of Expenditure	1925-26			
	Central		Provincial	
	Voted	Non-voted	Voted	Non-voted
Direct Demands on the Revenue—	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.
Customs	68,87,060	12,88,972	...	...
Taxes on Income	55,40,578	3,31,324	...	...
Salt	83,89,774	41,16,385	...	...
Opium	2,10,56,394	90,750	...	...
Land Revenue	11,63,369	67,012	3,71,06,532	27,87,924
Excise	10,29,213	1,05,499	2,31,61,680	17,70,873
Stamps	6,29,479	46,667	23,76,004	6,53,499
Forest	24,78,877	5,06,418	2,47,38,112	58,75,453
Registration	26,923	3,507	68,10,606	81,318
Scheduled Taxes . . . . .	...	...	33,321	...
TOTAL	4,72,01,667	35,57,534	9,40,26,255	1,11,19,067
Salt and other Capital outlay charged to Revenue—				
Capital outlay on Salt Works	7,18,044	...	...	...
Capital outlay on Security Printing Press.	...	...	...	...
Capital outlay on Forests . . . . .	...	...	21,07,472	20,875
TOTAL	7,18,014	...	21,07,472	20,875
Railway, Revenue Account—				
State Railways—				
Interest on Debt . . . . .	...	23,14,12,512	...	85,906
Interest on Capital contributed by Companies.	...	1,66,99,010	...	...
Subsidised Companies	4,38,351	...	21,283	...
Miscellaneous Railway Expenditure	14,78,361	11,49,979	1,392	...
Surplus Railway Revenue transferred to Reserve.	3,79,30,973	...	...	...
TOTAL	3,98,47,705	24,92,61,501	22,675	85,906

[Continued on next page]

No. 63.—DISTRIBUTION BETWEEN *voted* AND *non-voted* EXPENDITURE—*contd.*

Heads of Expenditure	1925-26			
	Central		Provincial	
	Voted	Non-voted	Voted	Non-voted
Railway, Capital Account charged to Revenue—	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.
Construction of Railways charged to Provincial Revenues.	...	...	81,697	...
Irrigation, etc., Revenue Account—				
Works for which Capital Accounts are kept—				
Interest on Debt . . . .	...	12,06,983	22,34,029	3,22,06,334
Other Revenue Expenditure financed from ordinary revenues.	6,37,551	61,984	1,43,57,422	12,75,658
Other Revenue Expenditure financed from Famine Insurance grants.	...	...	1,10,480	10,111
TOTAL .	6,37,551	12,68,967	1,67,01,931	3,34,92,103
Irrigation, etc., Capital Account (charged to Revenue)—				
Construction of Irrigation, etc. . . .	1,09,035	...	1,07,95,815	99,417
Posts and Telegraphs, Revenue Account—				
Posts and Telegraphs—				
Interest on Debt—				
Indian Posts and Telegraphs Department.	...	46,38,461	...	...
Indo-European Telegraph Department.	...	4,30,673	...	...
TOTAL .	...	50,69,134	...	...
Posts and Telegraphs, Capital Account (charged to Revenue)—				
Capital Outlay on Posts and Telegraphs—				
Indian Posts and Telegraphs Department.	-1,40,87,446	...	...	...
Indo-European Telegraph Department.	-11,71,419	...	...	...
TOTAL .	-1,52,58,865	...	...	...
Debt Services—				
Interest on Ordinary Debt	22,15,829	8,85,36,367	32,460	2,70,96,815
Interest on other Obligations . . .	23,51,067	4,05,96,077	...	1,633
Appropriation for Reduction or avoidance of Debt.	1,12,82,152	3,84,43,200	...	56,56,136
TOTAL .	1,58,49,048	16,75,76,644	32,460	3,27,54,584

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No. 68.—DISTRIBUTION BETWEEN *voted* AND *non-voted* EXPENDITURE—*contd.*

Heads of Expenditure	1926-27			
	Central		Provincial	
	Voted	Non-voted	Voted	Non-voted
	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.
Direct Demands on the Revenue—				
Customs	67,12,188	14,15,036	...	...
Taxes on Income	58,20,353	3,55,268	...	...
Salt	77,08,663	42,87,080	...	...
Opium	99,66,533	77,752	...	...
Land Revenue	11,81,505	68,393	3,81,12,573	28,10,706
Excise	9,53,353	92,478	2,08,02,083	25,48,560
Stamps	76,305	19,048	22,61,646	6,57,962
Forest	26,07,352	6,25,457	2,51,04,152	61,78,268
Registration	24,707	3,689	67,72,303	32,630
Scheduled Taxes . . . . .	...	...	34,625	...
TOTAL	3,50,50,959	69,44,201	9,28,87,382	1,23,28,126
Salt and other Capital outlay charged to Revenue—				
Capital outlay on Salt Works	4,80,066	...	...	...
Capital outlay on Security Printing Press.	2,38,319	...	...	...
Capital outlay on Forests . . . . .	...	...	27,77,848	1,90,457
TOTAL	7,18,385	...	27,77,848	1,90,457
Railway, Revenue Account—				
State Railways—				
Interest on Debt . . . . .	...	24,29,79,978	...	84,689
Interest on Capital contributed by Companies. . . . .	...	1,56,89,903	...	...
Subsidised Companies	5,21,204	...	14,353	...
Miscellaneous Railway Expenditure	52,96,115	12,54,989	2,527	5,335
Surplus Railway Revenue transferred to Reserve.	1,48,52,988	...	...	...
TOTAL	2,06,70,307	25,99,24,870	16,880	90,024

[Continued on next page

No. 63.—DISTRIBUTION BETWEEN *voted* AND *non-voted* EXPENDITURE—*contd.*

Heads of Expenditure	1926-27			
	Central		Provincial	
	Voted Rs.	Non-voted Rs.	Voted Rs.	Non-voted Rs.
Railway, Capital Account charged to Revenue—				
Construction of Railways charged to Provincial Revenues.	..	...	—5,24,725	...
Irrigation, etc., Revenue Account—				
Works for which Capital Accounts are kept—				
Interest on Debt . . . . .	...	12,00,207	23,86,482	3,41,11,823
Other Revenue Expenditure financed from ordinary Revenues.	2,43,981	74,960	1,17,26,665	8,54,058
Other Revenue Expenditure financed from Famine Insurance grants.	...	...	8,63,905	57,713
TOTAL .	2,43,981	12,75,167	1,49,76,952	3,50,23,394
Irrigation, etc., Capital Account (charged to Revenue)—				
Construction of Irrigation, etc.	31,288	...	1,71,41,831	11,93,890
Posts and Telegraphs, Revenue Account—				
Posts and Telegraphs—				
Interest on Debt—				
Indian Posts and Telegraphs Department.	...	52,08,989	...	...
Indo-European Telegraph Department.	...	5,16,464	...	...
TOTAL .	...	57,25,453	...	...
Posts and Telegraphs, Capital Account (charged to Revenue)—				
Capital Outlay on Posts and Telegraphs—				
Indian Posts and Telegraphs Department.	17,62,466	...	...	...
Indo-European Telegraph Department	94,273	...	...	...
TOTAL .	18,56,739	...	...	...
Debt Services—				
Interest on Ordinary Debt	21,57,837	6,65,67,313	23,484	2,36,28,789
Interest on other Obligations	24,70,283	4,65,38,223	3,560	...
Appropriation for Reduction or avoidance of Debt.	71,69,626	4,28,46,390	2,68,720	55,55,794
TOTAL .	1,17,97,746	15,56,51,926	2,93,744	2,91,84,583

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No. 63.—DISTRIBUTION BETWEEN *voted* AND *non-voted* EXPENDITURE—*contd.*

Heads of Expenditure	1927-28			
	Central		Provincial	
	Voted	Non-voted.	Voted	Non-voted
Direct Demands on the Revenue—	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.
Customs	70,41,681	14,39,853	...	...
Taxes on Income	62,37,682	3,18,427	...	...
Salt	80,34,089	46,16,992	...	...
Opium	86,29,559	71,266	...	...
Land Revenue	10,62,737	81,118	3,81,67,492	30,93,774
Excise	11,43,924	1,00,665	1,98,27,314	11,97,525
Stamps	—47,763	17,678	23,19,042	6,73,693
Forest	25,86,940	5,26,523	2,40,94,304	64,22,701
Registration	23,566	3,037	70,83,359	34,867
Scheduled Taxes . . . . .	...	...	34,848	...
TOTAL	3,47,12,415	71,75,557	9,15,26,359	1,14,22,560
Salt and other Capital Outlay charged to Revenue—				
Capital outlay on Salt Works	49,518	...	...	...
Capital expenditure on Central Stamp Store.	5,91,814	6,841	...	...
Capital outlay on Forests	6,10,307	...	27,93,909	1,73,813
TOTAL	12,51,639	6,841	27,93,909	1,73,813
Railway, Revenue Account—				
State Railways—Commercial Lines—				
Interest on Debt . . . . .	...	24,41,19,106	...	55,219
Interest on Capital contributed by Companies and Indian States.	...	1,51,86,337	...	...
State Railways—Strategic Lines—				
Interest on Debt . . . . .	...	1,34,02,657	...	...
Subsidiary Companies	5,32,515	...	13,911	...
Miscellaneous Railway Expenditure—				
Commercial Lines	32,65,297	15,46,553	854	...
Strategic Lines	2,01,992	3,491	...	...
Surplus Revenue transferred to Reserve. .	4,57,07,449
TOTAL	4,97,07,253	27,42,58,144	14,765	55,219

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No. 63.—DISTRIBUTION BETWEEN *voted* AND *non-voted* EXPENDITURE
—*contd.*

Heads of Expenditure	1927-28			
	Central		Provincial	
	Voted	Non-voted	Voted	Non-voted
Railway, Capital Outlay charged to Revenue— Construction of Railways (charged to Provincial Revenues).	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.
	...	...	—3,373	...
Irrigation, etc., Revenue Account—				
Works for which Capital Accounts are kept—				
Interest on Debt . . . . .	...	12,02,411	24,79,683	3,61,61,241
Other Revenue Expenditure financed from ordinary Revenues.	3,55,499	18,041	1,23,23,633	9,33,371
Other Revenue Expenditure financed from Famine Insurance grants.	...	...	10,11,349	35,364
TOTAL .	3,55,499	12,20,452	1,58,14,665	3,71,29,976
Irrigation, etc., Capital Account (charged to Revenue)— Construction of Irrigation, etc. .	1,41,501	21,507	1,34,95,235	19,91,166
Posts and Telegraphs, Revenue Account— Posts and Telegraphs— Interest on Debt—				
Indian Posts and Telegraphs Department.	...	55,33,004	...	...
Indo-European Telegraph Department.	...	5,12,685	...	...
TOTAL .	...	60,45,689	...	...
Posts and Telegraphs, Capital Account (charged to Revenue)— Capital Outlay on Posts and Telegraphs— Indian Posts and Telegraphs Department.	15,77,754	...	...	...
Indo-European Telegraph Department .	2,49,933	...	...	...
TOTAL .	18,27,687	...	...	...
Debt Services— Interest on Ordinary Debt	37,27,911	4,99,68,897	35,379	1,97,42,125
Interest on other Obligations	29,13,346	4,90,57,403	...	2,034
Appropriation for Reduction or avoidance of Debt.	68,86,000	4,35,57,000	2,879	90,88,161
TOTAL .	1,35,30,257	14,25,83,300	38,258	2,88,32,320

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No. 63.—DISTRIBUTION BETWEEN *voted* AND *non-voted* EXPENDITURE—*contd.*

Heads of Expenditure	1928-29			
	Central		Provincial	
	Voted Rs.	Non-voted Rs.	Voted Rs.	Non-voted Rs.
Direct Demands on the Revenue—				
Customs	72,70,795	20,88,286	...	...
Taxes on Income	65,78,421	3,20,494	...	...
Salt	77,47,756	45,77,921	...	...
Opium	54,09,776	85,492	...	...
Land Revenue	11,23,741	78,313	3,86,63,440	31,26,338
Excise	11,09,961	3,97,924	1,91,68,107	11,69,001
Stamps	91,881	17,601	25,53,175	6,92,462
Forest	28,19,038	4,69,297	2,31,70,275	66,21,082
Registration	25,929	3,269	71,35,776	38,518
Scheduled Taxes . . . . .	...	...	35,101	...
TOTAL	3,21,74,298	80,38,497	9,07,25,874	1,16,47,401
Forest and other Capital outlay charged to Revenue—				
Capital outlay on Salt Works	57,776	...	...	...
Capital expenditure on Central Stamp Store.	1,07,952	...	...	...
Capital outlay on Forests	1,96,737	...	31,78,202	2,05,917
TOTAL	3,62,465	...	31,78,202	2,06,917
Railway Revenue Account—				
State Railways—Commercial Lines—				
Interest on Debt . . . . .	...	26,40,71,970	...	55,218
Interest on Capital contributed by Companies and Indian States.	...	1,50,42,323	...	...
State Railways—Strategic Lines—				
Interest on Debt . . . . .	...	1,41,81,448	...	...
Subsidised Companies	2,91,370	...	13,911	...
Miscellaneous Railway Expenditure—				
Commercial Lines	19,92,736	11,72,766	1,741	...
Strategic Lines	24,048	5,659	...	...
Surplus Revenue transferred to Reserve.	2,57,74,170
TOTAL	2,80,82,324	29,44,74,169	15,682	55,218

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No. 68.—DISTRIBUTION BETWEEN *voted* AND *non-voted* EXPENDITURE—*contd.*

Heads of Expenditure	1928-29			
	Central		Provincial	
	Voted	Non-voted	Voted	Non-voted
Railway Capital Outlay Charged to Revenue— Construction of Railways	Rs.	Ra.	Rs.	Ra.
	...	...	—34	...
Irrigation, etc., Revenue Account— Works for which Capital Accounts are kept—				
Interest on Debt . . . . .	...	12,21,077	...	4,05,33,121
Other Revenue Expenditure financed from ordinary Revenues.	6,28,304	1,24,111	1,22,01,526	7,77,076
Other Revenue Expenditure financed from Famine Relief Fund.	...	...	9,44,045	66,092
TOTAL	6,28,304	13,45,188	1,31,45,571	4,13,66,289
Irrigation, etc., Capital Outlay charged to Revenue— Construction of Irrigation, etc., Works . .	2,34,911	16,427	47,20,917	12,29,292
Posts and Telegraphs, Revenue Account— Posts and Telegraphs— Interest on Debt—				
Indian Posts and Telegraphs Department.	...	62,65,133	...	...
Indo-European Telegraph Department.	...	5,37,448	...	...
TOTAL	...	68,02,581	...	...
Posts and Telegraphs, Capital Outlay charged to Revenue— Capital Outlay on Posts and Telegraphs—				
Indian Posts and Telegraphs Department.	13,12,114	...	...	...
Indo-European Telegraph Department.	49,121	...	...	...
TOTAL	13,61,235	...	...	...
Debt Services—				
Interest on Ordinary Debt	43,86,966	3,58,97,066	35,986	1,94,96,465
Interest on other Obligations	40,02,614	5,77,40,226	782	35,118
Appropriation for Reduction or avoidance of Debt.	81,41,896	4,60,75,104	...	96,54,559
TOTAL	1,65,31,476	13,97,12,396	36,768	2,91,86,142

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No. 63—DISTRIBUTION BETWEEN *voted* AND *non-voted* EXPENDITURE—*contd.*

Heads of Expenditure	1929-30			
	Central		Provincial	
	Voted	Non-voted	Voted	Non-voted
Direct Demands on the Revenue—	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.
Customs	77,90,936	19,60,362	...	...
Taxes on Income	68,84,659	3,00,273	...	...
Salt	81,69,900	45,26,426	...	...
Opium	47,97,346	88,927	...	...
Land Revenue	10,34,696	55,397	3,84,58,027	30,18,308
Excise	11,24,949	5,40,985	1,89,72,950	12,68,088
Stamps	38,138	51,454	22,95,591	6,93,708
Forest	29,76,027	4,84,707	2,41,98,568	68,67,347
Registration	25,465	3,565	75,88,266	37,217
Scheduled Taxes . . . . .	...	...	39,200	...
TOTAL	3,28,42,116	80,07,116	9,15,52,602	1,18,84,638
Forest and other Capital outlay charged to Revenue—				
Capital outlay on Salt Works	1,12,206	...	...	...
Capital expenditure on Central Stamps Store.	...	...	...	...
Capital outlay on Forests	3,95,148	5,844	24,32,705	1,98,350
TOTAL	5,07,354	5,844	24,32,705	1,98,350
Railway Revenue Accounts—				
State Railways—Commercial Lines—				
Interest on Debt . . . . .	...	27,69,02,348	...	55,989
Interest on Capital contributed by Companies and Indian States.	...	1,36,94,043	...	...
State Railways—Strategic Lines—				
Interest on Debt . . . . .	...	1,40,09,273	...	...
Subsidised Companies	4,39,199	...	13,911	...
Miscellaneous Railway Expenditure—				
Commercial Lines	39,95,320	13,66,638	2,197	...
Strategic Lines	47,187	2,677	...	...
Surplus Revenue transferred to Reserve.
TOTAL	44,81,706	30,59,74,979	16,108	55,989

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No. 68.—DISTRIBUTION BETWEEN *voted* AND *non-voted* EXPENDITURE
—*contd.*

Heads of Expenditure	1929-30			
	Central		Provincial	
	Voted	Non-voted	Voted	Non-voted
	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.
Railway Capital Outlay Charged to Revenue— Construction of Railways . . .	...	...	...	...
Irrigation, etc., Revenue Account— Works for which Capital Accounts are kept— Interest on Debt . . . . .	...	12,31,726	...	4,49,14,015
Other Revenue Expenditure financed from ordinary Revenues.	15,07,785	1,01,383	1,04,98,871	8,44,151
Other Revenue Expenditure financed from Famine Relief Fund.	...	...	18,39,996	63,298
TOTAL	15,07,785	13,33,114	1,21,38,867	4,58,21,464
Irrigation, etc., Capital Outlay charged to Revenue— Construction of Irrigation, etc., Works	1,53,160	3,876	13,10,164	1,86,886
Posts and Telegraphs, Revenue Account— Posts and Telegraphs— Interest on Debt— Indian Posts and Telegraphs Department.	...	63,77,989	...	...
Indo-European Telegraph Department.	...	5,51,978	...	...
TOTAL . . . . .	...	71,29,967	...	...
Posts and Telegraphs, Capital Outlay charged to Revenue— Capital Outlay on Posts and Telegraphs— Indian Posts and Telegraphs Department	11,65,798	1,138	...	...
Indo-European Telegraph Department . . .	—28,581	...	...	...
TOTAL	11,37,217	1,138	...	...
Debt Services— Interest on Ordinary Debt	43,37,448	3,58,09,733	35,585	1,80,84,946
Interest on other Obligations	43,43,021	6,40,04,225	8,463	2,99,368
Appropriation for Reduction or avoidance of Debt.	1,77,37,777	3,96,35,223	...	95,66,433
TOTAL	2,64,18,246	13,94,49,181	44,048	2,79,50,747

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No. 63.—DISTRIBUTION BETWEEN *voted* AND *non-voted* EXPENDITURE—*contd.*

Heads of Expenditure.	1930-31			
	Central		Provincial	
	Voted	Non-voted	Voted	Non-voted
Direct Demands on the Revenue—	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.
Customs	72,60,438	20,78,844	...	...
Taxes on Income	72,22,959	2,49,965	...	...
Salt	82,88,063	43,84,235	...	...
Opium	73,52,958	83,525	...	...
Land Revenue	9,45,463	46,880	3,77,44,138	29,22,594
Excise	11,85,784	4,70,578	1,87,76,338	12,25,161
Stamps	33,668	50,034	19,48,948	6,11,165
Forest	31,70,272	4,86,995	2,30,58,653	70,31,911
Registration	25,643	4,005	73,71,341	37,098
Scheduled Taxes . . . . .	...	...	39,867	...
TOTAL	3,54,85,248	78,25,061	8,89,39,285	1,18,27,923
Forest and other Capital outlay charged to Revenue—				
Capital outlay on Salt Works	—2,204	...	...	...
Capital expenditure on Central Stamps Store . . . . .	...	...	...	...
Capital outlay on Forests	3,99,383	4,870	17,01,979	1,98,377
TOTAL	3,97,179	4,870	17,01,979	1,98,377
Railway Revenue Accounts—				
State Railways—Commercial Lines—				
Interest on Debt . . . . .	...	29,87,05,389	...	57,600
Interest on Capital contributed by Companies and Indian States . . . . .	...	1,37,58,731	...	...
State Railways—Strategic Lines—				
Interest on Debt . . . . .	...	1,46,91,014	...	...
Subsidised Companies	5,90,392	...	13,992	...
Miscellaneous Railway Expenditure—				
Commercial Lines	43,54,687	18,44,386	1,551	...
Strategic Lines	63,130	6,054	...	...
Surplus Revenue transferred to Reserve
TOTAL	50,08,179	32,90,05,574	15,543	57,600

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No. 63.—DISTRIBUTION BETWEEN *voted* AND *non-voted* EXPENDITURE
—*contd.*

Heads of Expenditure	1930-31			
	Central		Provincial	
	Voted	Non-voted	Voted	Non-voted
	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.
Railway Capital Outlay charged to Revenue— Construction of Railways . . . . .	...	...	...	...
Irrigation, etc., Revenue Account— Works for which Capital Accounts are kept— Interest on Debt . . . . .	...	12,66,047	...	4,57,03,273
Other Revenue Expenditure financed from ordinary Revenues.	18,62,123	1,55,258	1,11,73,661	7,59,218
Other Revenue Expenditure financed from Famine Relief Fund.	...	...	6,91,958	760
TOTAL .	18,62,123	14,21,305	1,18,65,619	4,64,63,241
Irrigation, etc., Capital Outlay charged to Revenue— Construction of Irrigation, etc., Works	2,70,814	2,448	15,21,740	1,52,419
Posts and Telegraphs, Revenue Account— Posts and Telegraphs— Interest on Debt— Indian Posts and Telegraphs Department.	...	76,12,689	...	...
Indo-European Telegraph Department.	...	6,09,075	...	...
TOTAL .	...	82,21,764	...	...
Posts and Telegraphs, Capital Outlay charged to Revenue— Capital Outlay on Posts and Telegraphs— Indian Posts and Telegraphs Department. Indo-European Telegraph Department	12,94,707	11,170	...	...
	—54,629	32,812	...	...
TOTAL .	12,40,078	43,982	...	...
Debt Services— Interest on Ordinary Debt	91,64,537	1,68,52,797	35,201	1,55,18,303
Interest on other Obligations	44,71,578	8,22,69,484	451	4,59,728
Appropriation for Reduction or avoidance of Debt.	1,99,39,774	4,15,15,226	...	1,14,94,514
TOTAL .	3,35,75,889	14,06,37,507	35,652	2,74,72,545

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EXPENDITURE

No. 63.—DISTRIBUTION BETWEEN *voted* AND *non-voted* EXPENDITURE
—contd.

Heads of Expenditure	1921-22			
	Central		Provincial	
	Voted	Non-voted	Voted	Non-voted
Civil Administration—	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.
General Administration	1,19,89,872	72,69,526	5,88,29,248	2,52,35,949
Audit	62,78,259	7,68,200	...	...
Administration of Justice	7,34,812	2,98,871	3,42,40,780	1,56,85,528
Jails and Convict Settlements	43,26,120	1,89,859	1,94,97,730	30,15,074
Police	80,31,059	7,24,427	9,79,88,198	2,16,59,529
Ports and Pilotage	11,67,431	12,32,844	3,68,944	24,01,939
Ecclesiastical . . . . .	...	30,50,467	...	...
Political . . . . .	...	2,25,61,969	...	...
Scientific Departments	94,18,259	17,67,958	4,69,891	2,66,108
Education	29,48,142	1,95,347	7,67,41,853	1,01,38,415
Medical	23,50,963	7,13,451	2,10,05,737	74,55,204
Public Health	14,20,521	2,19,943	1,25,82,919	15,63,827
Agriculture	16,98,866	3,74,749	1,46,98,834	30,21,667
Industries	82,365	45,571	54,14,853	9,73,149
Aviation	76,575	11,460	...	...
Miscellaneous Departments	36,35,446	4,96,725	18,62,259	1,68,104
TOTAL	5,41,58,690	3,89,21,357	34,37,01,246	9,15,84,493
Currency and Mint—				
Currency	89,08,084	1,66,928	...	...
Mint	14,86,502	1,86,797	...	...
TOTAL	1,03,94,586	3,53,725	...	...
Civil Works—				
Civil Works	1,52,03,615	2,16,585	8,05,21,363	2,35,45,770
Miscellaneous—				
Famine Relief and Insurance—				
Famine Relief	2,91,738	...	85,29,859	10,429
Transfers to Famine Insurance Fund . . . . .	...	...	...	45,41,440
Territorial and Political Pensions . . . . .	...	29,78,561	...	...
Superannuation Allowances and Pensions	33,27,327	3,10,85,738	2,52,50,184	28,45,879
Stationery and Printing	79,38,565	15,255	1,22,16,553	14,01,649
Miscellaneous	72,01,297	30,63,902	1,32,70,479	12,74,726
TOTAL	1,87,58,927	3,71,32,456	5,92,67,075	1,00,74,123
Military Services—				
Army—				
Effective . . . . .	...	70,85,71,984	...	...
Non-effective . . . . .	...	...	...	...
Marine . . . . .	...	1,71,76,626	...	...
Military Works . . . . .	...	5,30,49,730	...	...
TOTAL	...	77,87,98,340	...	...
Extraordinary Items—				
Extraordinary payments . . . . .	...	...	...	...
Total Expenditure charged to Revenue.	18,02,01,315	1,24,84,05,702	58,94,32,448	20,21,93,113
Railways—				
Working Expenses adjusted by deduction from Receipts	65,33,40,966	33,37,037	1,81,471	...
Surplus profits paid to companies	1,06,40,122

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No. 63.—DISTRIBUTION BETWEEN voted and non-voted EXPENDITURE
—contd.

Heads of Expenditure	1922-23			
	Central		Provincial	
	Voted	Non-voted	Voted	Non-voted
Civil Administration—	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.
General Administration	1,28,12,948	76,04,174	5,89,20,520	2,66,14,619
Audit	67,35,396	7,77,754	...	...
Administration of Justice	7,33,184	3,77,562	3,50,28,677	1,64,84,180
Jails and Convict Settlements	38,86,025	2,44,493	2,03,99,250	33,60,018
Police	80,19,755	9,27,640	9,58,95,161	2,14,81,810
Ports and Pilotage	10,86,947	11,64,521	3,94,825	33,81,756
Ecclesiastical . . . . .	...	29,72,275	...	...
Political . . . . .	...	3,03,68,679	...	...
Scientific Departments	73,14,053	17,63,702	3,99,406	2,05,449
Education	25,98,778	4,78,853	7,82,80,062	1,05,20,009
Medical	21,77,256	10,59,721	2,10,60,883	76,08,045
Public Health	10,06,257	5,96,498	83,45,525	15,37,527
Agriculture	16,77,744	4,06,964	1,87,77,424	33,61,922
Industries	29,393	5,215	56,62,214	7,64,809
Aviation	33,312	14,400	...	17,327
Miscellaneous Departments	20,99,280	5,09,355	20,05,956	7,84,871
TOTAL	5,01,60,234	4,92,71,806	34,01,19,903	9,61,22,342
Currency and Mint—				
Currency	85,11,116	2,03,090	...	...
Mint	14,64,682	1,30,843	...	...
TOTAL	99,75,798	3,33,933	...	...
Civil Works—				
Civil Works	1,31,82,865	2,98,175	6,20,55,997	2,50,91,695
Miscellaneous—				
Famine Relief and Insurance—				
Famine Relief	80,651	...	4,71,154	38,950
Transfers to Famine Insurance Fund . . . . .	...	...	...	1,52,71,618
Territorial and Political Pensions . . . . .	...	29,13,727	...	...
Superannuation Allowances and Pensions	44,22,780	3,16,21,658	2,68,02,996	41,95,462
Stationery and Printing	61,92,367	22,803	1,06,13,557	10,72,240
Miscellaneous	38,69,097	29,32,975	96,00,400	18,12,001
TOTAL	1,45,64,895	3,74,91,193	4,74,88,107	2,23,90,271
Military Services—				
ARMY—				
Effective . . . . .	...	55,35,72,656	...	...
Non-effective . . . . .	...	9,34,57,494	...	...
Marine . . . . .	...	1,39,98,618	...	...
Military Works . . . . .	...	4,90,00,187	...	...
TOTAL	...	71,00,58,955	...	...
Extraordinary Items—				
Extraordinary payments . . . . .	...	...	...	...
Total Expenditure charged to Revenue.	16,84,73,930	1,19,58,31,618	54,13,56,749	23,09,81,773
Railways—				
Working Expenses adjusted by deduction from Receipts	65,52,00,260	44,15,865	1,91,712	25,790
Surplus profits paid to companies	69,40,501

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No. 63.—DISTRIBUTION BETWEEN *voted* AND *non-voted* EXPENDITURE
—*contd.*

Heads of Expenditure	1923-24			
	Central		Provincial	
	Voted	Non-voted	Voted	Non-voted
Civil Administration—	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.
General Administration	92,29,767	63,56,220	7,17,07,435	2,05,14,632
Audit	67,31,237	7,27,609	...	...
Administration of Justice	9,23,922	4,33,490	4,04,06,963	1,21,48,012
Jails and Convict Settlements	34,25,531	2,26,105	2,00,19,879	9,66,948
Police	74,46,922	9,58,434	10,26,57,704	91,91,192
Ports and Pilotage	10,98,254	11,80,194	31,26,767	2,50,160
Ecclesiastical . . . . .	...	29,27,343	...	...
Political . . . . .	...	2,97,59,657	...	...
Scientific Departments	67,39,631	17,31,569	3,86,895	30,482
Education	24,95,383	5,65,494	8,86,87,618	69,89,519
Medical	17,74,613	10,34,902	2,33,46,194	53,86,552
Public Health	4,39,663	7,06,968	92,84,861	11,27,865
Agriculture	18,85,147	4,85,694	1,48,29,048	20,76,127
Industries	46,114	13,168	52,46,739	5,69,302
Aviation	14,825	6,000	...	...
Miscellaneous Departments	36,21,635	4,11,817	35,08,725	2,35,423
TOTAL	4,58,72,644	4,75,24,664	38,32,10,828	5,94,86,204
Currency and Mint—				
Currency	81,48,777	2,03,974	...	...
Mint	14,68,397	86,250	...	...
TOTAL	96,17,174	2,90,224	...	...
Civil Works—				
Civil Works	1,27,01,975	43,29,815	7,95,73,998	65,23,165
Miscellaneous—				
Famine Relief and Insurance—				
Famine Relief	5,002	...	6,99,900	...
Transfers to Famine Insurance Fund . . . . .	...	...	...	1,23,52,904
Territorial and Political Pensions . . . . .	...	28,75,792	...	...
Superannuation Allowances and Pensions	35,35,340	2,62,23,904	2,99,12,533	23,07,629
Stationery and Printing	50,51,788	69,405	1,13,19,928	79,311
Miscellaneous	38,06,659	30,82,392	99,94,252	3,65,794
TOTAL	1,23,98,389	3,22,51,493	5,19,26,613	1,56,06,638
Military Services—				
Army—				
Effective . . . . .	...	46,55,12,695	...	...
Non-effective . . . . .	...	9,39,44,857	...	...
Marine . . . . .	...	96,54,425	...	...
Military Works . . . . .	...	4,13,49,783	...	...
TOTAL	...	61,04,31,760	...	...
Extraordinary Items—				
Extraordinary payments . . . . .	...	3,40,96,207	...	...
Total Expenditure charged to Revenue.	15,66,49,025	1,14,73,15,744	61,14,20,576	14,95,03,084
Railways—				
Working Expenses adjusted by deduction from receipts	60,67,58,167	37,69,910	3,29,080	...
Surplus profits paid to companies	1,14,46,008

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No. 63.—DISTRIBUTION BETWEEN *voted* AND *non-voted* EXPENDITURE
—contd.

Heads of Expenditure	1924-25			
	Central		Provincial	
	Voted	Non-voted	Voted	Non-voted
	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.
Civil Administration—				
General Administration	92,33,553	61,32,525	7,65,54,305	3,06,67,928
Audit	70,42,607	7,52,967	...	...
Administration of Justice	9,06,389	2,47,535	4,14,57,440	1,25,33,085
Jails and Convict Settlements	34,20,385	2,24,938	1,96,16,616	9,99,165
Police	76,52,031	16,97,872	10,14,30,631	1,05,95,300
Ports and Pilotage	12,66,639	12,14,850	36,73,976	2,50,840
Ecclesiastical . . . . .	...	31,29,530	...	...
Political . . . . .	...	3,16,23,843	...	...
Scientific Departments	58,59,274	17,50,402	3,63,603	44,572
Education	27,02,548	4,66,998	8,91,43,689	93,43,223
Medical	17,93,684	8,08,587	2,44,06,259	59,33,912
Public Health	11,12,864	6,21,421	1,27,12,522	13,96,490
Agriculture	26,21,454	4,21,568	1,51,24,888	22,80,047
Industries	25,45,896	85,83,263	53,11,425	5,07,576
Aviation	20,294	1,857	...	...
Miscellaneous Departments	20,22,548	3,73,721	31,25,809	3,74,777
TOTAL	4,82,07,166	5,30,51,877	39,29,21,153	7,49,26,915
Currency and Mint—				
Currency	55,91,504	1,57,202	...	...
Mint	12,78,736	1,13,637	...	...
TOTAL	68,70,240	2,70,839	...	...
Civil Works—				
Civil Works	1,42,94,976	34,77,899	7,35,41,395	75,22,150
Miscellaneous—				
Famine Relief and Insurance—				
Famine Relief . . . . .	...	...	23,28,535	...
Transfers to Famine Insurance Fund . . . . .	...	...	...	1,02,31,480
Territorial and Political Pensions . . . . .	...	31,39,525	...	...
Superannuation Allowances and Pensions	45,21,906	2,40,81,840	3,05,08,749	38,97,046
Stationery and Printing	34,14,423	1,19,577	92,45,966	1,39,858
Miscellaneous	48,49,532	34,04,958	90,89,043	4,18,071
TOTAL	1,27,85,861	3,07,46,000	5,11,72,293	1,46,36,455
Military Services—				
Army—				
Effective . . . . .	...	45,87,17,830	...	...
Non-effective . . . . .	...	8,79,38,250	...	...
Marine . . . . .	...	74,10,717	...	...
Military Engineer Services . . . . .	...	4,25,85,080	...	...
TOTAL . . . . .	...	59,66,51,877	...	...
Extraordinary Items—				
Extraordinary payments . . . . .	...	1,01,635	22,45,931	45,960
Total Expenditure charged to Revenue.	23,10,14,659	1,08,74,77,762	61,71,85,106	16,55,78,283
Railways—				
Working Expenses adjusted by deduction from receipts	62,54,93,853	35,84,893	2,65,832	...
Surplus profits paid to companies	1,42,27,560

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No. 68.—DISTRIBUTION BETWEEN *voted* AND *non-voted* EXPENDITURE
—contd.

Heads of Expenditure	1925-26			
	Central		Provincial	
	Voted	Non-voted	Voted	Non-voted
	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.
Civil Administration—				
General Administration	95,69,262	59,72,380	7,81,10,341	3,10,99,324
Audit	75,50,983	8,50,229	...	...
Administration of Justice	10,62,393	2,58,470	4,17,82,242	1,33,39,132
Jails and Convict Settlements	33,85,036	2,02,241	2,04,54,355	10,49,671
Police	78,81,197	16,64,801	10,11,73,104	1,06,15,203
Ports and Pilotage	19,75,574	12,54,403	24,28,761	2,01,519
Ecclesiastical . . . . .	...	31,75,849	...	...
Political . . . . .	...	3,36,59,686	...	...
Scientific Departments	62,63,820	17,65,315	5,14,503	61,467
Education	27,38,728	4,61,662	10,07,64,139	96,25,405
Medical	21,71,809	7,53,447	2,65,66,859	61,84,873
Public Health	8,76,533	4,30,394	1,69,07,791	13,64,543
Agriculture	23,06,617	3,99,358	1,72,15,680	22,57,741
Industries	44,18,913	41,61,537	30,07,908	4,87,054
Aviation	1,22,007	...	...	...
Miscellaneous Departments	19,62,143	3,63,844	26,54,355	3,68,294
TOTAL	5,22,85,015	5,53,63,416	41,45,80,041	7,65,54,226
Currency and Mint—				
Currency	52,28,501	1,60,806	...	...
Mint	15,04,076	1,23,030	...	...
TOTAL	67,27,577	2,83,836	...	...
Civil Works—				
Civil Works	1,38,58,013	21,83,785	8,57,32,479	92,58,003
Miscellaneous—				
Famine Relief and Insurance—				
Famine Relief	9,452	1,02,611	12,65,416	32,655
Transfers to Famine Insurance Fund . . . . .	...	...	...	1,00,99,037
Territorial and Political Pensions . . . . .	...	29,76,642	...	...
Superannuation Allowances and Pensions	58,91,435	2,30,75,340	3,30,53,702	54,39,834
Stationery and Printing	33,27,833	1,03,690	95,71,383	1,03,043
Miscellaneous	36,82,201	33,90,795	1,02,09,221	3,75,079
TOTAL	1,29,10,921	2,96,49,078	5,40,99,727	1,60,99,648
Military Services—				
Army—				
Effective . . . . .	...	47,75,87,862	...	...
Non-effective . . . . .	...	7,67,94,486	...	...
Marine . . . . .	...	67,30,028	...	...
Military Engineer Services . . . . .	...	4,28,24,669	...	...
TOTAL	...	60,39,37,045	...	...
Extraordinary Items—				
Extraordinary payments	25,00,000	76,854	57,865	...
Total Expenditure charged to Revenue.	17,73,85,511	1,12,12,26,794	67,81,88,417	17,94,83,629
Railways—				
Working Expenses adjusted by deduction from receipts	64,02,29,587	39,66,549	2,48,387	...
Surplus profits paid to companies	1,77,41,943
TOTAL	66,79,71,830	39,66,549	2,48,387	...

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No. 63.—DISTRIBUTION BETWEEN *voted* AND *non-voted* EXPENDITURE
—*contd.*

Heads of Expenditure	1926-27			
	Central		Provincial	
	Voted	Non-voted	Voted	Non-voted
	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.
Civil Administration—				
General Administration	91,74,839	74,20,798	7,97,42,439	3,13,18,686
Audit	75,57,375	9,07,267	...	...
Administration of Justice	12,06,291	2,58,103	4,27,36,986	1,31,59,548
Jails and Convict Settlements	35,00,096	1,91,784	2,09,59,225	11,25,208
Police	76,90,681	15,76,443	10,28,56,604	1,15,68,765
Ports and Pilotage	21,46,939	18,13,911	13,91,938	2,27,559
Ecclesiastical . . . . .	...	32,49,736	...	...
Political . . . . .	...	3,31,91,586	...	...
Scientific Departments	65,14,486	19,86,762	7,02,656	66,333
Education	33,38,704	4,57,949	10,56,34,239	1,14,62,763
Medical	21,71,248	8,39,820	3,03,27,514	60,57,394
Public Health	13,06,218	4,45,436	1,69,96,166	15,41,002
Agriculture	22,26,110	4,32,491	1,92,01,741	22,70,806
Industries	43,70,327	38,33,109	63,35,352	3,64,460
Aviation	13,05,933	366	...	...
Miscellaneous Departments	8,40,321	3,10,687	28,99,057	3,17,472
India Stores Department	15,21,347	55,984	...	...
TOTAL	5,48,71,615	5,64,72,232	42,97,93,907	7,95,29,595
Currency and Mint—				
Currency	58,65,208	1,88,982	...	...
Mint	14,53,846	1,29,036	...	...
TOTAL	73,19,054	3,18,018	...	...
Civil Works—				
Civil Works	1,49,45,888	40,28,272	9,78,24,811	96,23,745
Miscellaneous—				
Famine Relief and Insurance—				
Famine Relief	90,200	6,549	14,17,027	35,946
Transfers to Famine Insurance Fund . . . . .	...	...	...	93,14,663
Territorial and Political Pensions . . . . .	...	30,60,609	...	...
Superannuation Allowances and Pensions	37,34,594	2,24,40,126	3,05,83,914	86,18,235
Stationery and Printing	31,03,713	54,445	1,11,45,408	1,09,701
Miscellaneous	31,90,702	39,34,577	99,33,437	18,46,543
TOTAL	1,01,19,209	2,94,96,396	5,30,79,756	1,99,25,288
Military Services—				
Army—				
Effective . . . . .	...	47,66,59,343	...	...
Non-effective . . . . .	...	8,18,11,529	...	...
Marine . . . . .	...	65,33,481	...	...
Military Engineer Services . . . . .	...	4,41,69,536	...	...
TOTAL	...	60,91,63,889	...	...
Extraordinary Items—				
Extraordinary payments	23,255	3,34,712	31,70,031	...
Transfer to Revenue Reserve Fund	2,05,63,311	...	20,00,000	...
TOTAL	2,95,86,596	3,34,712	51,70,031	...
Total Expenditure charged to Revenue.	18,72,11,767	1,12,93,35,136	71,34,38,447	18,69,98,402
Railways—				
Working Expenses adjusted by deduction from receipts	63,91,41,704	48,30,336	2,53,067	...
Surplus profits paid to companies	1,65,55,739
TOTAL	65,56,97,443	48,30,336	2,53,067	...

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No. 63.—DISTRIBUTION BETWEEN *voted* AND *non-voted* EXPENDITURE—*contd.*

Heads of Expenditure	1927-28			
	Central		Provincial	
	Voted	Non-voted	Voted	Non-voted
	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.
Civil Administration—				
General Administration	96,06,853	78,11,145	8,02,22,080	3,14,15,012
Audit	78,09,637	10,59,187	..	..
Administration of Justice	11,61,781	2,28,430	4,62,08,098	1,05,43,407
Jails and Convict Settlements	32,55,535	2,40,565	2,19,71,596	12,76,193
Police	55,48,629	13,51,025	10,36,85,724	1,17,31,359
Ports and Pilotage	19,40,395	13,63,606	19,03,499	1,91,649
Ecclesiastical . . . . .	..	32,29,460	..	..
Political . . . . .	..	1,67,74,479	..	..
Frontier Watch and Ward . . . . .	..	2,49,68,001	..	..
Scientific Departments	71,54,508	19,38,227	6,64,862	1,28,843
Education	43,82,392	4,83,114	10,87,29,362	1,30,48,534
Medical	20,78,758	9,17,763	3,00,84,907	58,34,350
Public Health	13,18,524	3,51,338	1,62,33,034	12,02,083
Agriculture	24,63,651	4,33,708	2,07,13,606	24,51,637
Industries	2,38,185	12,69,729	69,78,060	3,44,050
Aviation	10,12,635	4,021	..	..
Miscellaneous Departments	9,25,746	2,60,424	33,49,013	3,88,321
Indian Stores Department	16,03,278	93,040	..	..
TOTAL	5,05,00,507	6,15,77,262	44,07,43,841	7,85,55,438
Currency and Mint—				
Currency	69,55,089	1,63,669	..	..
Mint	15,18,028	1,29,928	..	..
TOTAL	84,73,117	2,93,597	..	..
Civil Works—				
Civil Works	1,38,25,435	20,22,258	10,88,59,609	1,12,36,923
Bombay Development Scheme	3,49,348	21,30,000
TOTAL	1,38,25,435	20,22,258	10,92,09,157	1,33,66,923

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No. 63.—DISTRIBUTION BETWEEN *voted* AND *non-voted* EXPENDITURE
—*contd.*

Heads of Expenditure	1927-28			
	Central		Provincial	
	Voted	Non-voted	Voted	Non-voted
	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.
Miscellaneous—				
Famine Relief and Insurance—				
Famine Relief	999	...	18,65,659	51,232
Transfers to Famine Insurance Fund . . . . .	...	...	...	28,58,873
Territorial and Political Pensions . . . . .	...	28,60,956	...	...
Superannuation Allowances and Pensions	34,74,563	2,15,78,667	3,06,18,083	73,81,646
Stationery and Printing	25,64,257	61,934	1,08,73,974	1,73,483
Miscellaneous	27,24,576	37,80,250	76,64,494	13,11,539
TOTAL	87,61,395	2,82,81,827	5,10,22,210	1,17,76,773
Miscellaneous—Capital Expenditure charged to Revenue				
Commutation of Pensions financed from ordinary Revenues.	3,72,965	1,11,439	23,07,830	8,41,767
Military Services—				
Army—				
Effective . . . . .	...	42,85,23,225	...	...
Non-effective . . . . .	...	8,22,25,092	...	...
Marine . . . . .	...	76,36,640	...	...
Military Engineer Services . . . . .	...	4,50,09,936	...	...
TOTAL	...	56,33,94,893	...	...
Extraordinary Items—				
Extraordinary payments	6,95,523	11,26,961	11,63,432	...
Transfer to Revenue Reserve Fund . . . . .	...	...	15,00,000	...
TOTAL	6,95,523	11,26,961	26,63,432	...
Total Expenditure charged to Revenue.	18,41,68,193	1,08,81,19,727	72,96,26,288	18,41 45,955
State Railways—Commercial Lines.				
Working Expenses adjusted by deduction from receipts.	62,86,92,954	42,76,051	1,01,856	...
Surplus profits paid to companies	1,57,13,502	...	...	...
State Railways—Strategic Lines.				
Working Expenses adjusted by deduction from receipts.	1,91,15,594	3,50,818
TOTAL	66,35,22,050	46,26,869	1,01,856	...

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No. 63.—DISTRIBUTION BETWEEN *voted* AND *non-voted* EXPENDITURE
—*contd.*

Heads of Expenditure	1928-29			
	Central		Provincial	
	Voted	Non-voted	Voted	Non-voted
	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.
Civil Administration—				
General Administration	1,11,83,643	75,59,467	8,28,33,589	3,20,37,969
Audit	86,12,709	10,27,751	...	...
Administration of Justice	12,36,612	2,69,000	4,70,99,034	1,00,49,210
Jails and Convict Settlements	33,13,175	2,00,623	2,26,81,529	12,06,772
Police	59,25,452	14,37,459	10,73,50,689	1,21,32,737
Ports and Pilotage	14,99,715	13,73,626	19,66,167	1,96,125
Ecclesiastical . . . . .	...	32,31,916	...	...
Political . . . . .	...	1,53,28,003	...	...
Frontier Watch and Wardl . . . . .	...	2,64,37,479	...	...
Scientific Departments	74,08,950	18,85,282	5,85,572	47,234
Education	40,01,773	5,35,167	11,24,53,472	1,53,91,820
Medical	20,95,421	9,79,046	3,38,15,762	58,97,750
Public Health	15,02,880	3,97,638	1,79,07,827	12,35,510
Agriculture	25,60,054	4,15,468	2,25,52,439	24,51,168
Industries	3,14,134	3,99,190	74,89,417	3,17,599
Aviation	5,22,779	14,536	...	...
Miscellaneous Departments	9,95,146	2,84,401	35,17,111	3,42,187
Indian Stores Department	18,09,149	1,03,667	...	...
TOTAL	5,29,81,592	6,13,69,724	46,02,52,608	8,13,09,081
Civil Administration— Capital Outlay charged to Revenue—				
Capital Outlay on Industrial development met from Revenue.	...	...	4,61,592	1,804
Currency and Mint—				
Currency	40,90,058	1,92,664	...	...
Mint	27,50,464	1,28,636	...	...
TOTAL	68,40,522	3,21,300	...	...
Civil Works—				
Civil Works	1,46,93,287	12,34,909	11,06,20,638	1,03,51,621
Bombay Development Scheme . . . . .	...	...	4,16,575	24,54,750
TOTAL	1,46,93,287	12,34,909	11,10,37,213	1,28,06,371
Capital Outlay on Civil Works, etc., charged to Revenue—				
Capital Expenditure on Civil Works met out of Extraordinary Receipts.	30,29,319	1,04,294

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No. 63.—DISTRIBUTION BETWEEN *voted* AND *non-voted* EXPENDITURE
—contd.

Heads of Expenditure	1928-29			
	Central		Provincial	
	Voted	Non-voted	Voted	Non-voted
	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.
Miscellaneous—				
Famine—				
Famine Relief	...	...	23,07,943	10,797
Transfers to Famine Relief Fund.	...	...	...	12,16,462
Territorial and Political Pensions	...	28,12,913	...	...
Superannuation Allowances and Pensions.	31,46,469	2,13,05,615	2,97,75,220	66,03,362
Stationery and Printing	55,73,517	44,808	1,10,28,435	1,54,151
Miscellaneous	33,70,721	39,78,500	71,39,898	11,84,798
TOTAL	1,20,90,707	2,81,41,836	5,02,51,516	1,11,69,570
Miscellaneous—Capital Outlay charged to Revenue.				
Commutation of Pensions financed from ordinary Revenues.	2,18,748	1,41,561	13,90,070	3,67,412
Military Services—				
Army—				
Effective	...	44,54,94,693	...	...
Non-effective	...	8,43,00,344	...	...
Marine	...	81,86,803	...	...
Military Engineer Services	...	4,43,48,874	...	...
Transfers to Military Reserve Fund	...	26,06,737	...	...
TOTAL	...	58,49,37,451	...	...
Extraordinary Items—				
Extraordinary payments	...	1,20,510	1,51,945	...
Total Expenditure charged to Revenue.	16,61,99,869	1,12,66,56,549	73,83,97,213	18,94,48,791
State Railways—Commercial Lines.				
Working Expenses adjusted by deduction from receipts.	64,42,34,271	41,50,329	—532	...
Surplus profits paid to companies, etc.	1,59,14,166	...	...	...
State Railways—Strategic Lines—				
Working Expenses adjusted by deduction from receipts.	1,95,33,799	3,27,000
TOTAL	67,96,83,235	44,77,329	—532	...

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No. 63.—DISTRIBUTION BETWEEN *voted* AND *non-voted* EXPENDITURE—*contd.*

Heads of Expenditure	1929-30			
	Central		Provincial	
	Voted	Non-voted	Voted	Non-voted
	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.
Civil Administration—				
General Administration	1,37,73,762	87,05,540	8,49,16,965	3,13,01,960
Audit	91,30,350	10,33,559	...	...
Administration of Justice	12,00,954	3,25,437	4,81,07,725	96,59,948
Jails and Convict Settlements	39,32,047	2,32,100	2,31,58,520	11,97,456
Police	61,89,298	14,54,978	11,08,50,493	1,22,07,842
Ports and Pilotage	10,87,480	14,50,059	13,99,614	2,03,964
Lighthouses and Lightships	13,63,423	19,411	...	...
Ecclesiastical . . . . .	...	31,62,811	...	...
Political . . . . .	...	1,61,91,163	...	...
Frontier Watch and Ward . . . . .	...	2,69,34,129	...	...
Scientific Departments	75,29,523	18,29,109	5,71,953	59,751
Education	47,30,092	5,16,737	11,73,13,029	1,31,61,666
Medical	22,38,326	9,94,192	3,49,58,354	55,77,654
Public Health	16,93,222	4,07,529	1,90,23,697	11,93,520
Agriculture	41,12,935	4,92,939	2,37,85,789	23,70,967
Industries	2,52,383	29,359	87,71,845	2,82,732
Aviation	19,74,834	16,878	...	...
Miscellaneous Departments	13,08,760	2,36,278	37,65,567	3,53,953
Indian Stores Department	19,91,544	65,167	...	...
TOTAL	6,24,93,933	6,40,97,405	47,66,23,551	7,80,71,422
Civil Administration—				
Capital Outlay charged to Revenue—				
Capital Outlay on Industrial development met from Revenue.	...	...	86,493	437
Currency and Mint—				
Currency	42,59,918	1,53,242	...	...
Mint	28,33,472	1,43,862	...	...
TOTAL	71,23,390	2,97,104	..	...
Civil Works—				
Civil Works	2,44,84,644	13,42,426	10,21,46,763	94,22,495
Interest on Capital Outlay on Hydro-Electric Scheme.	...	...	...	53,716
Benitay Development Scheme . . . . .	...	...	4,50,989	23,64,823
TOTAL	2,44,84,644	13,42,426	10,25,97,752	1,18,41,034
Capital Outlay on Civil Works, etc., Charged to Revenue—				
Capital Outlay on Civil Works met out of Extraordinary Receipts.	15,30,628	58,842

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No. 63.—DISTRIBUTION BETWEEN *voted* AND *non-voted* EXPENDITURE—*contd*

Heads of Expenditure	1929-30			
	Central		Provincial	
	Voted	Non-voted	Voted	Non-voted
	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.
Miscellaneous—				
Famine—				
Famine Relief	885	...	48,75,281	16,890
Transfers to Famine Relief Fund . . . . .	...	...	...	10,35,155
Territorial and Political Pensions . . . . .	...	31,99,092	...	...
Superannuation Allowances and Pensions	44,87,093	2,21,06,350	3,08,84,361	1,01,47,832
Stationery and Printing	54,36,165	45,513	1,16,62,035	1,95,206
Miscellaneous	30,33,270	49,36,971	83,99,006	11,32,255
TOTAL	1,38,57,413	3,02,87,925	5,58,20,683	1,25,27,338
Miscellaneous—Capital Outlay charged to Revenue.				
Commutation of Pensions financed from ordinary Revenues.	-1,43,360	5,63,039	32,86,871	4,26,266
Military Services—				
Army—				
Effective . . . . .	...	44,87,46,091	...	...
Non-effective . . . . .	...	8,56,31,552	...	...
Marine . . . . .	...	82,62,152	...	...
Military Engineer Services . . . . .	...	4,69,27,726	...	...
Transfers to Military Reserve Fund . . . . .	...	13,41,222	...	...
TOTAL . . . . .	...	59,08,18,743	..	...
Extraordinary Items—				
Extraordinary payments. . . . .	...	6,052	27,948	...
Total Expenditure charged to Revenue.	17,48,63,584	1,14,93,07,920	74,74,68,420	18,90,23,463
State Railways—Commercial Lines.				
Working Expenses adjusted by deduction from receipts.	65,66,25,177	42,84,948	...	...
Surplus profits paid to companies, etc.	1,51,97,708	...	...	...
State Railways—Strategic Lines—				
Working Expenses adjusted by deduction from receipts.	2,05,96,427	3,86,200
TOTAL	69,24,19,312	45,71,148

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No. 63.—DISTRIBUTION BETWEEN *voted* AND *non-voted* EXPENDITURE—*contd.*

Heads of Expenditure.	1930-31			
	Central		Provincial	
	Voted	Non-voted	Voted	Non-voted
	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.
Civil Administration —				
General Administration	1,26,10,421	86,61,544	8,88,03,856	3,10,24,733
Audit	94,78,978	8,39,734	...	...
Administration of Justice	12,36,693	2,91,644	4,80,82,510	98,10,874
Jails and Convict Settlements	44,91,933	2,56,683	2,47,54,365	12,10,535
Police	72,48,057	20,05,394	11,39,09,232	1,23,96,414
Ports and Pilotage	11,25,914	15,04,612	11,92,026	1,69,369
Lighthouses and Lightships	11,82,807	35,726	...	...
Ecclesiastical . . . . .	...	32,15,358	...	...
Political . . . . .	...	1,96,05,614	...	...
Frontier Watch and Ward . . . . .	...	2,77,51,425	...	...
Scientific Departments	75,48,665	17,69,412	5,35,564	58,697
Education	56,30,877	6,03,550	11,67,36,819	1,48,07,122
Medical	21,67,859	10,36,243	3,50,92,245	52,35,367
Public Health	15,47,776	3,68,611	1,72,06,064	11,39,410
Agriculture	43,03,767	5,17,781	2,34,70,419	24,49,261
Industries	2,58,455	27,470	78,78,879	2,68,515
Aviation	22,21,961	18,195	...	...
Miscellaneous Departments	23,56,433	5,21,738	42,93,029	3,16,307
Indian Stores Department	8,42,679	93,529	...	...
Total	6,42,52,377	6,91,28,263	48,19,55,008	7,88,86,604
Civil Administration— Capital Outlay charged to Revenue —				
Capital Outlay on Industrial development met from Revenue.	...	...	...	...
Currency and Mint—				
Currency	46,07,997	1,12,762	...	...
Mint	48,38,806	1,30,438	...	...
TOTAL	94,46,803	2,49,200	...	...
Civil Works—				
Civil Works	2,48,27,768	14,34,619	10,25,20,953	91,45,536
Interest on Capital Outlay on Hydro- Electric Scheme.	...	...	...	12,16,401
Bombay Development Scheme . . . . .	...	...	6,09,032	35,89,088
TOTAL	2,48,27,768	14,34,619	10,32,19,985	1,39,51,025
Capital Outlay on Civil Works, etc., charged to Revenue—				
Capital Outlay on Civil Works met out of Extraordinary Receipts.

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No. 63.—DISTRIBUTION BETWEEN *voted* AND *non-voted* EXPENDITURE—*contd.*

Heads of Expenditure	1930-31			
	Central		Provincial	
	Voted	Non-voted	Voted	Non-voted
	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.
Miscellaneous—				
Famine—				
Famine Relief	6,713	...	19,86,214	9,133
Transfers to Famine Relief Fund . . . . .	...	...	...	15,08,629
Territorial and Political Pensions . . . . .	...	31,54,999	...	...
Superannuation Allowances and Pensions	41,58,403	2,14,94,512	3,24,99,040	1,12,41,202
Stationery and Printing	54,38,838	45,136	1,20,66,082	1,12,189
Miscellaneous	40,51,874	40,26,280	98,71,861	11,17,435
TOTAL	1,36,55,828	2,87,20,927	5,64,23,197	1,39,88,588
Miscellaneous—Capital Outlay Charged to Revenue—				
Commutation of Pensions financed from ordinary Revenues.	4,86,724	1,44,084	19,13,176	3,51,214
Military Services—				
Army—				
Effective . . . . .	...	43,65,10,536	...	...
Non-effective . . . . .	...	8,54,72,314	...	...
Marine . . . . .	...	90,41,633	...	...
Military Engineer Service . . . . .	...	4,94,41,183	...	...
Transfers to Military Reserve Fund . . . . .	...	24,15,319	...	...
TOTAL . . . . .	...	58,28,89,885	...	...
Extraordinary Items—				
Extraordinary payments	15,50,000	12,196	90	...
Total Expenditure charged to Revenue.	19,20,59,010	1,16,97,41,685	74,75,91,274	19,33,49,548
State Railways—Commercial Lines—				
Working Expenses adjusted by deduction from receipts.	64,82,31,625	44,57,232	...	...
Surplus profits paid to companies, etc.	1,16,29,532	...	...	...
State Railways—Strategic Lines—				
Working Expenses adjusted by deduction from receipts.	2,14,79,006	3,78,941
TOTAL	68,13,40,163	48,36,173

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No. 63.—DISTRIBUTION BETWEEN *voted* AND *non-voted* EXPENDITURE
—*contd.*

Heads of Expenditure	1921-22			
	Central		Provincial	
	Voted	Non-voted	Voted	Non-voted
	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.
Irrigation, etc.—				
Working Expenses adjusted by deduction from Receipts.	11,93,149	84,016	3,03,58,684	46,59,222
Posts and Telegraphs—				
Working expenses adjusted by deduction from Receipts.	8,84,08,868	14,41,355	...	...
Contribution and Assignments, etc.	35,87,660	...	21,25,587	3,13,34,777
Railway, Irrigation and other Capital not charged to Revenue—				
Capital outlay on Forests . . . . .	...	...	3,09,239	...
Payments for Discharge of Debentures . . . . .	...	7,85,276	...	...
Construction of State Railways	22,93,97,588	2,41,347	...	...
Construction of Irrigation, etc., Works	1,18,180	...	1,42,65,644	3,53,231
Capital outlay on Indian Postal and Telegraph Department.	81,61,617	...	...	...
Capital outlay on Improvement of Public Health.	...	...	3,50,000	...
Outlay on Agricultural Improvement	...	...	...	...
Industrial Development	...	...	...	...
Capital outlay on Hydro-electric Scheme	...	...	...	...
Initial Expenditure of new Capital at Delhi.	1,31,40,252	3,87,166	...	...
Bombay Development Scheme . . . . .	...	...	3,10,01,897	2,40,187
Civil Works . . . . .	...	...	17,88,698	41,614
Other Provincial Works not charged to Revenue.	...	...	...	...
TOTAL	25,08,17,637	14,13,789	4,77,15,478	6,35,032
Debt Heads—				
Advances repayable . . . . .	...	...	...	...
Coinage Accounts . . . . .	...	...	...	...
Loans and Advances by the Central Government.	...	...	...	...
Loans between the Central and Provincial Governments.	...	...	...	...
Loans and Advances by Provincial Governments.	...	...	...	...
Advances to cultivators financed from the Famine Insurance Fund.	...	...	...	...
TOTAL	...	...	...	...
GRAND TOTAL	1,18,31,89,717	1,25,47,26,899	66,98,13,663	33,88,22,144

No. 63.— DISTRIBUTION BETWEEN *voted* AND *non-voted* EXPENDITURE
—*contd.*

Heads of Expenditure	1922-23			
	Central		Provincial	
	Voted	Non-voted	Voted	Non-voted
Irrigation, etc.—	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.
Working Expenses adjusted by deduction from Receipts.	10,35,491	99,427	2,82,11,551	35,54,736
Posts and Telegraphs—				
Working expenses adjusted by deduction from Receipts.	8,73,78,883	17,06,146	...	...
Contribution and Assignments, etc.	3,93,320	..	2,43,513	9,24,43,415
Refunds of Revenue	43,51,711	6,12,99,452	49,33,508	40,00,901
Railway, Irrigation and other Capital not charged to Revenue—				
Capital outlay on Forests	...	...	5,64,302	...
Payments for Discharge of Debentures	...	63,34,021	...	...
Construction of State Railways	18,40,95,088	2,47,217	...	...
Construction of Irrigation, etc., Works	2,25,219	...	2,82,31,544	11,51,045
Capital outlay on Indian Postal and Telegraph Department.	65,62,006	...	...	...
Capital outlay on Improvement of Public Health.	...	...	6,07,409	...
Outlay on Agricultural Improvement	...	...	20,200	...
Industrial Development	...	...	...	...
Capital outlay on Hydro-electric Scheme	...	...	46,896	44,133
Initial Expenditure of new Capital at Delhi.	1,80,92,364	3,87,068	...	...
Bombay Development Scheme . . .	...	...	2,62,13,307	3,37,322
Civil Works	...	...	60,88,755	13,600
Other Provincial Works not charged to Revenue.	...	...	52,99,130	...
TOTAL	20,89,74,677	69,68,306	6,70,11,343	15,46,100
Debt Heads—				
Advances Repayable	10,97,68,368	...	...	...
Coinage Accounts	7,93,224	...	...	...
Loans and Advances by the Central Government.	12,07,493	...	...	...
Loans between the Central and Provincial Governments.	10,77,20,861	...	52,22,460	65,45,664
Loans and Advances by Provincial Governments.	...	...	5,61,10,745	87,42,774
Advances to Cultivators financed from the Famine Insurance Fund.	...	...	17,37,527	...
TOTAL	21,94,89,946	...	6,30,70,752	1,52,88,458
GRAND TOTAL	1,35,22,38,719	1,27,03,20,814	70,50,19,128	34,78,41,173

No. 33.—DISTRIBUTION BETWEEN *voted* AND *non-voted* EXPENDITURE
—*contd.*

Heads of Expenditure	1923-24			
	Central		Provincial	
	Voted	Non-voted	Voted	Non-voted
Irrigation, etc.— Working Expenses adjusted by deduction from Receipts.	Rs. 8,93,222	Rs. 67,632	Rs. 9,14,38,647	Rs. 19,57,420
Posts and Telegraphs— Working expenses adjusted by deduction from Receipts.	9,19,44,914	16,56,420	...	...
Contribution and Assignments, etc.	37,97,921	857	1,27,462	9,20,27,256
Refunds of Revenue	8,51,369	3,08,28,747	44,34,164	44,57,197
Freight Tax	3,94,304	...	...	...
Railway, Irrigation and other Capital not charged to Revenue—				
Capital outlay on Forests	...	...	6,01,633	...
Payments for Discharge of Debentures	...	1,02,94,684	...	...
Construction of State Railways	20,77,46,868	2,61,604	...	...
Construction of Irrigation, etc., Works	13,104	...	3,40,28,743	11,55,060
Capital outlay on Indian Postal and Telegraph Department.	75,21,560	...	...	...
Capital outlay on Improvement of Public Health.	...	...	77,586	...
Capital outlay on Agricultural Improve- ment.	...	...	94,776	...
Capital outlay on Industrial Development	...	...	94,383	...
Capital outlay on Hydra-electric Scheme	...	...	55,685	31,357
Initial Expenditure of new Capital at Delhi.	1,50,46,223	4,27,429	...	...
Bombay Development Scheme	...	...	2,44,68,229	3,02,075
Civil Works	...	...	76,76,602	18,322
Other Provincial Works not charged to Revenue.	...	...	14,04,727	...
TOTAL	23,03,27,755	1,09,73,717	6,85,02,364	15,06,814
Debt Heads—				
Advances Repayable	9,12,36,361	...	...	...
Coinage Accounts	11,07,645	...	...	...
Loans and Advances by the Central Government.	44,39,340	...	...	...
Loans between the Central and Provincial Governments.	12,25,05,246	..	1,47,35,105	68,58,338
Loans and Advances by Provincial Govern- ments.	...	...	11,29,51,437	1,00,000
Family Insurance Fund—				
Advances to Cultivator	...	...	12,02,628	5,000
Appropriation from the fund for expen- diture.	...	...	...	...
Sinking Fund Investment Account	...	...	...	...
Suspense	...	...	...	...
TOTAL	21,95,88,592	...	12,80,19,170	69,63,338
GRAND TOTAL	1,32,28,51,277	1,19,46,13,027	84,51,66,493	25,64,20,109

No. 63.—DISTRIBUTION BETWEEN *voted* AND *non-voted* EXPENDITURE
—*contd.*

Heads of Expenditure	1924-25			
	Central		Provincial	
	Voted	Non-voted	Voted	Non-voted
Irrigation, etc.—	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.
Working Expenses adjusted by deduction from Receipts.	6,49,899	66,062	3,40,26,253	18,72,545
Posts and Telegraphs—				
Working expenses adjusted by deduction from Receipts.	9,09,80,135	16,94,522	...	...
Contribution and Assignments, etc.	13,78,144	36,95,981	3,07,512	9,22,01,426
Refunds of Revenue	97,30,416	3,97,93,585	46,13,127	46,26,555
Railway, Irrigation and other Capital not charged to Revenue—				
Capital outlay on Forests	...	...	13,80,135	...
Payments for Discharge of Debentures	...	63,31,316	...	...
Construction of State Railways	13,41,83,047	4,15,309	...	...
Construction of Irrigation, etc., Works	93,898	...	3,75,32,447	16,92,419
Capital outlay on Indian Postal and Telegraph Department.	1,17,55,881	...	...	...
Capital outlay on Improvement of Public Health.	...	...	2,86,399	...
Capital outlay on Agricultural Improvement.	...	...	1,25,088	...
Capital outlay on Industrial Development.	...	...	3,62,451	...
Capital outlay on Hydro-electric Scheme	...	...	64,145	46,773
Initial Expenditure of new Capital at Delhi.	1,37,93,125	4,20,743	...	...
Bombay Development Scheme	...	...	1,55,13,260	2,77,685
Civil Works	...	...	1,14,72,665	2,57,359
Other Works not charged to Revenue	...	...	—3,85,171	...
TOTAL	15,93,32,951	71,67,268	6,68,01,219	22,74,236
Debt Heads—				
Advances Repayable	5,34,68,642	...	...	...
Coinage Accounts	4,93,282	...	...	...
Loans and Advances by the Central Government.	1,62,37,818	...	...	...
Loans between the Central and Provincial Governments.	10,14,99,500	...	6,04,767	1,22,33,734
Loans and Advances by Provincial Governments.	...	...	5,38,21,376	...
Famine Insurance Fund—				
Advances to Cultivators	...	...	50,57,970	...
Appropriation from the fund for expenditure.	...	...	...	21,24,750
Sinking Fund Investment Account	...	...	...	14,56,558
Suspense	...	...	...	4,88,810
TOTAL	17,17,04,242	...	5,94,84,013	1,62,95,852
GRAND TOTAL	1,30,50,11,859	1,14,34,80,013	78,21,83,066	28,29,51,897

No. 68.—DISTRIBUTION BETWEEN *voted* AND *non-voted* EXPENDITURE
—*contd.*

Heads of Expenditure	1925-26			
	Central		Provincial	
	Voted	Non-voted	Voted	Non-voted
Irrigation, etc.—	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.
Working Expenses adjusted by deduction from Receipts.	6,40,773	68,578	3,38,14,232	24,37,543
Posts and Telegraphs—				
Working expenses adjusted by deduction from Receipts—				
Indian Posts and Telegraphs Department	9,26,34,088	11,61,713	...	...
Indo-European Telegraph Department .	28,35,209	5,14,033	...	...
TOTAL	9,54,69,297	16,75,746	...	...
Provincial Contributions, etc.	8,05,392	7,62,774	2,21,977	6,21,74,866
Refunds of Revenue	68,47,964	2,15,65,370	79,42,009	53,89,087
Railway, Irrigation and other Capital Outlay not charged to Revenue—				
Capital Outlay on Forests . . . . .	..	...	15,74,752	...
Construction of State Railways	19,20,60,334	3,89,596	...	...
Payments for Discharge of Debentures . . . . .	...	82,61,618	...	...
Redemption of Liabilities involved in the purchase of Railway	3,42,73,830
Construction of Irrigation, etc., Works	-96,675	...	4,71,43,398	28,49,409

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No. 63.—DISTRIBUTION BETWEEN *voted* AND *non-voted* EXPENDITURE—*contd.*

Heads of Expenditure	1925-26			
	Central		Provincial	
	Voted	Non-voted	Voted	Non-voted
Railway, Irrigation and other Capital Outlay not charged to Revenue—<i>contd.</i>	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.
Capital outlay on Posts and Telegraphs—				
Indian Posts and Telegraphs Department.	2,13,71,208	7,503	...	...
Indo-European Telegraph Department.	9,75,428	...	...	...
Capital outlay on Improvement of Public Health.	...	...	10,10,145	...
Capital outlay on Agricultural Improvement.	...	...	24,697	...
Capital outlay on Industrial Development.	...	...	3,01,396	...
Capital outlay on Hydro-electric Scheme.	...	...	1,65,243	91,159
Capital outlay on Vizagapatam Port .	64,76,753	...	...	...
Initial Expenditure of new Capital at Delhi.	95,57,444	3,48,740	...	...
Bombay Development Scheme . .	...	...	74,83,508	1,85,659
Civil Works . . . . .	...	...	1,68,03,226	3,83,248
Other Works not charged to Revenue .	16,39,618	...	-27,51,797	...
TOTAL .	23,19,84,110	4,32,81,287	7,17,56,668	35,09,675
Debt Heads—				
Advances Repayable	93,18,258	...	...	...
Coinage Accounts	7,99,301	...	...	...
Depreciation Fund for Government Presses	...	...	17,547	...
Loans and Advances by the Central Government.	9,89,69,974	...	...	...
Advances from Provincial Loans Fund .	...	...	...	1,54,78,912
Appropriation for Reduction or Avoidance of debt.	...	...	...	7,102
Loans and Advances by Provincial Governments.	...	...	3,62,93,523	30,000
Famine Insurance Fund—				
Advances of Cultivators . . . . .	...	...	17,68,015	3,18,005
Appropriation from the fund for expenditure.	...	...	...	23,10,189
Sinking fund Investment Account . .	...	...	...	17,55,822
Suspense . . . . .	...	...	...	1,36,61,802
TOTAL .	10,90,87,533	...	3,80,79,085	3,35,51,832
GRAND TOTAL .	1,27,99,92,410	1,19,25,47,598	93,02,50,675	28,65,46,832

No. 63.—DISTRIBUTION BETWEEN *voted* AND *non-voted* EXPENDITURE—*contd.*

Heads of Expenditure	1926-27			
	Central		Provincial	
	Voted	Non-voted	Voted	Non-voted
Irrigation, etc.—				
Working Expenses adjusted by deduction from Receipts.	11,13,146	₹3,526	3,88,65,830	34,62,342
Posts and Telegraphs—				
Working Expenses adjusted by deduction from Receipts—				
Indian Posts and Telegraphs Department.	9,78,18,544	12,51,489	...	...
Indo-European Telegraph Department .	23,92,086	6,78,365	...	...
TOTAL	10,02,10,630	19,24,854	...	...
Provincial Contributions, etc.	4,52,896	...	48,788	5,17,14,063
Refunds of Revenue	93,65,528	2,03,76,313	44,44,603	47,71,729
Railway, Irrigation and other Capital Outlay not charged to Revenue—				
Capital Outlay on Forests . . . .	...	...	9,31,825	...
Capital outlay on Security Printing Press.	16,49,855	...	...	...
Construction of State Railways . .	27,18,87,898	8,90,641	...	...
Payments for Discharge of Debentures .	...	2,63,73,425	...	...
Redemption of Liabilities involved in the purchase of Railway.	...	...	...	...
Construction of Irrigation, etc., Works .	-70,632	...	4,08,36,973	42,15,461

[Continued on next page]

No. 63.—DISTRIBUTION BETWEEN *voted* AND *non-voted* EXPENDITURE—*contd.*

Heads of Expenditure	1926-27			
	Central		Provincial	
	Voted	Non-voted	Voted	Non-voted
Railway, Irrigation and other Capital Outlay not charged to Revenue—<i>contd.</i>	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.
Capital outlay on Posts and Telegraphs—				
Indian Posts and Telegraphs Department.	34,25,136	4,231	...	...
Indo-European Telegraph Department.	1,70,237	...	...	...
Capital outlay on Improvement of Public Health.	...	...	8,35,905	...
Capital outlay on Agricultural Improvement.	...	...	1,51,282	7,064
Capital outlay on Industrial Development.	...	...	2,91,670	...
Capital outlay on Hydro-electric Scheme.	...	...	20,09,290	1,38,027
Capital outlay on Vizagapatam Port	31,86,465	...	...	...
Currency Capital outlay	8,35,339	30,562	...	...
Initial Expenditure on new Capital at Delhi.	55,20,906	6,42,211	...	...
Bombay Development Scheme	...	...	43,87,500	1,30,663
Civil Works	...	...	1,38,22,710	4,31,530
Other Provincial Works not charged to Revenue.	...	...	12,63,594	...
Payments of Commuted Value of Pensions.	22,87,124	5,98,098	38,61,269	7,26,073
TOTAL	28,85,52,354	2,30,39,168	6,83,71,968	56,48,818
Debt Heads—				
Advances Repayable	92,97,630	...	...	...
Coinage Accounts	14,13,116	...	...	...
Permanent Debt	...	...	...	30,400
Depreciation Fund for Government Presses.	...	...	69,288	...
Loans and Advances by the Central Government.	7,43,00,785	...	...	...
Advances from Provincial Loans Fund	...	...	...	1,16,41,509
Appropriation for Reduction or Avoidance of debt.	...	...	...	36,116
Loans and Advances by Provincial Governments.	...	...	2,68,91,927	60,800
Famine Insurance Fund—				
Advances to Cultivators	...	...	29,80,206	...
Appropriation from the fund for expenditure.	...	...	...	21,55,619
Sinking fund Investment Account	...	...	...	11,42,971
Revenue Reserve Fund	...	...	...	...
Suspense	...	...	...	1,18,78,618
Miscellaneous	...	...	...	29,39,962
TOTAL	8,50,11,531	...	2,99,21,478	2,98,85,995
GRAND TOTAL	1,32,78,15,290	1,18,45,99,363	85,53,44,201	28,24,81,949

No. 63.—DISTRIBUTION BETWEEN *voted* AND *non-voted* EXPENDITURE—*contd.*

Heads of Expenditure	1927-28			
	Central		Provincial	
	Voted	Non-voted	Voted	Non-voted
	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.
Irrigation, etc.—				
Working Expenses adjusted by deduction from Receipts.	8,77,964	1,83,327	4,16,55,160	35,86,291
Posts and Telegraphs—				
Working Expenses adjusted by deduction from Receipts—				
Indian Posts and Telegraphs Department.	10,41,24,904	12,28,276	...	...
Indo-European Telegraph Department	25,06,537	6,71,989	...	...
TOTAL	10,66,31,441	19,00,265	...	...
Provincial Contributions, etc.	3,50,431	...	6,10,130	...
Refunds of Revenue	95,93,661	1,95,70,231	69,44,805	48,16,757
Railway, Irrigation and other Capital Outlay not charged to Revenue—				
Capital Outlay on Forests	...	...	4,13,897	...
Capital outlay on Security Printing Press.	—9,76,514	...	...	...
Construction of State Railways—				
Commercial	31,46,58,329	5,57,536	...	...
Strategic	95,74,772	51,540	...	...
Discharge of Debentures	...	66,78,260	...	...
Construction of Irrigation, etc., Works.	5,702	1,049	4,93,54,543	44,72,324

[Continued on next page]

No. 63.—DISTRIBUTION BETWEEN *voted* AND *non-voted* EXPENDITURE—*contd.*

Heads of Expenditure	1927-28			
	Central		Provincial	
	Voted	Non-voted	Voted	Non-voted
Railway, Irrigation and other Capital Outlay not charged to Revenue—<i>contd.</i>	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.
Capital outlay on Posts and Telegraphs—				
Indian Posts and Telegraphs Department.	49,34,310	18,597	...	...
Indo-European Telegraph Department.	—2,64,960	...	...	...
Capital outlay on Improvement of Public Health.	...	...	5,17,122	54,340
Capital outlay on Agricultural Improvement.	...	...	91,649	4,376
Capital outlay on Industrial Development.	...	...	4,91,447	3,748
Capital outlay on Hydro-electric Scheme.	...	...	38,89,950	4,41,196
Capital outlay on Vizagapatam Port	29,04,954	...	...	...
Currency Capital outlay	12,67,331	37,256	...	...
Initial Expenditure on new Capital at Delhi.	33,09,708	7,48,024	...	...
Bombay Development Scheme	...	...	7,48,231	1,39,253
Civil Works	...	...	1,23,80,358	5,41,002
Other Provincial Works not charged to Revenue.	...	...	4,86,611	...
Payments of Commuted Value of Pensions.	26,79,529	17,46,680	16,00,920	1,10,799
Capital outlay on Bombay Land Scheme.	...	20,74,500	...	...
TOTAL	38,86,88,151	1,19,13,452	7,08,74,728	57,67,038
Debt Heads—				
Advances Repayable	83,04,669	...	...	...
Coinage Accounts	10,63,939	...	...	...
Permanent Debt	...	...	...	20,400
Depreciation Fund—Government Presses	...	...	90,055	...
Depreciation Fund—Railways	10,95,12,572	...	...	...
Loans and advances by the Central Government.	8,80,55,035	...	...	...
Advances from Provincial Loans Fund	...	...	...	1,16,84,170
Appropriation for Reduction or Avoidance of debt.	...	...	...	20,400
Loans and advances by Provincial Governments.	...	...	2,70,15,684	1,49,488
Famine Insurance Fund—				
Advances to Cultivators	...	...	93,98,913	8,000
Appropriation from the fund for expenditure.	...	...	11,37,373	28,53,323
Sinking fund Investment Account	...	...	...	29,84,153
Suspense	...	...	...	4,07,042
TOTAL	20,69,41,116	...	3,76,42,025	1,81,26,976
GRAND TOTAL	1,51,07,59,066	1,12,63,13,871	83,69,54,992	21,64,43,017

No. 63.—DISTRIBUTION BETWEEN *voted* AND *non-voted* EXPENDITURE—*contd.*

Heads of Expenditure	1928-29			
	Central		Provincial	
	Voted	Non-voted	Voted	Non-voted
	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.
Irrigation, etc.—				
Working Expenses adjusted by deduction from Receipts.	7,57,754	1,00,529	4,48,09,350	34,10,898
Posts and Telegraphs—				
Working expenses adjusted by deduction from Receipts—				
Indian Posts and Telegraphs Department	10,83,24,857	11,58,875	...	...
Indo-European Telegraph Department	23,49,065	6,84,450	...	...
TOTAL	11,06,73,922	18,43,325	...	...
Provincial Contributions, etc.	1,08,059	...	3,99,749	...
Refunds of Revenue	81,92,148	2,13,57,195	65,08,991	44,10,289
Capital Heads—				
Forests, Irrigation and other Capital Outlay not charged to Revenue—				
Capital Outlay on Forests	...	...	22,268	...
Capital outlay on Security Printing Press.	—4,75,524	...	...	...
Construction of State Railways—				
Commercial	24,61,26,548	5,99,435	...	...
Strategic	67,81,089	69,000	...	...
Discharge of Debentures	3,99,30,676
Construction of Irrigation, etc., Works	32,550	3,490	6,53,84,355	57,62,221

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No. 63.—DISTRIBUTION BETWEEN *voted* AND *non-voted* EXPENDITURE—*contd.*

Heads of Expenditure	1928-29			
	Central		Provincial	
	Voted	Non-voted	Voted	Non-voted
	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.
Forest, Irrigation and other Capital Outlay not charged to Revenue—<i>contd.</i>				
Capital outlay on Posts and Telegraphs—				
Indian Posts and Telegraphs Department.	55,86,648	22,171	...	...
Indo-European Telegraph Department.	—2,75,834	...	...	...
Capital outlay on Improvement of Public Health.	...	...	9,91,022	57,238
Capital outlay on Agricultural Improvements.	...	...	—18,765	—1,006
Capital outlay on Industrial Development.	...	...	2,21,862	...
Capital outlay on Hydro-electric Scheme.	...	...	40,76,694	7,04,805
Capital outlay on Vizagapatam Port	29,23,364	...	...	...
Currency Capital outlay	3,36,534	480	...	...
Initial Expenditure on new Capital at Delhi.	31,40,873	5,14,750	...	...
Bombay Development Scheme	...	...	22,69,051	1,09,038
Civil Works	...	...	94,02,323	3,82,707
Other Provincial Works not charged to Revenue.	...	...	2,54,508	1,500
Payments of Commuted Value of Pensions.	29,13,702	6,95,332	42,92,953	4,68,768
TOTAL	30,70,29,826	19,04,658	8,68,96,292	71,85,071
Debt Heads—				
Advances Repayable	72,18,424	...	...	...
Coinage Accounts	3,09,621	...	...	...
Permanent Debt	...	...	...	10,100
Depreciation Fund—Government Presses	...	...	75,353	21,684
Depreciation Fund—Railways	9,59,54,100	...	...	...
Depreciation Reserve Funds of Commercial concerns.	...	...	83,000	...
Loans and Advances by the Central Government.	13,54,93,479	...	...	...
Repayment of Advances from Provincial Loans Fund.	...	...	...	1,42,10,188
Appropriation for Reduction or Avoidance of debt—Sinking Fund.	...	...	...	13,537
Loans and Advances by Provincial Governments.	...	...	3,99,91,452	62,514
Famine Relief Fund	...	...	56,38,703	56,39,122
Transfers from Famine Relief Fund (Repayment of Advances to General Balances)	...	...	14,71,000	...
Sinking fund Investment Account	...	...	...	40,92,715
Suspense	...	...	...	2,89,258
TOTAL	23,90,05,624	...	4,72,59,503	2,13,49,318
GRAND TOTAL	1,51,16,49,437	1,15,63,39,586	92,42,70,571	22,91,04,367

No. 63.—DISTRIBUTION BETWEEN *voted* AND *non-voted* EXPENDITURE—*contd.*

Heads of Expenditure	1929-30			
	Central		Provincial	
	Voted	Non-voted	Voted	Non-voted
	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.
Irrigation, etc.—				
Working Expenses adjusted by deduction from Receipts.	10,61,879	1,14,168	5,17,24,929	41,96,445
Posts and Telegraphs—				
Working expenses adjusted by deduction from receipts—				
Indian Posts and Telegraphs Department	11,14,28,697	11,87,478	...	...
Indo-European Telegraph Department	21,31,349	6,47,822	...	...
TOTAL	11,35,60,046	18,35,300	...	...
Provincial Contributions, etc.	...	...	3,011	...
Refunds of Revenue	73,72,477	2,23,03,473	64,37,803	43,63,786
Capital Heads—				
Forest, Irrigation and other Capital Outlay not charged to Revenue—				
Capital outlay on Forests	...	...	—1,09,579	...
Capital outlay on Security Printing Press.	22,754	...	...	...
Construction of State Railways—				
Commercial	29,85,10,775	4,79,496	...	...
Strategic	27,96,616	46,788	...	...
Discharge of Debentures	...	...	...	...
Construction of Irrigation, etc., Works	2,77,802	21,675	5,95,81,483	66,45,327

[Continued on next page.]

No. 63.—DISTRIBUTION BETWEEN *voted* AND *non-voted* EXPENDITURE—*contd.*

Heads of Expenditure	1929-30			
	Central		Provincial	
	Voted	Non-voted	Voted	Non-voted
Forest, Irrigation and other Capital Outlay not charged to Revenue—<i>contd.</i>	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.
Capital outlay on Posts and Telegraphs— Indian Posts and Telegraphs Department.	84,07,853	...	...	...
Indo-European Telegraph Department	—1,00,514	...	...	...
Capital outlay on Improvement of Public Health.	...	...	6,15,566	48,979
Capital outlay on Agricultural Improvements.	...	...	—7	...
Capital outlay on Industrial Development.	...	...	2,17,302	...
Capital outlay on Hydro-electric Scheme	...	...	48,57,827	8,26,362
Capital outlay on Vizagapatam Port	35,72,010	3,008	...	...
Capital outlay on Lighthouses and Lightships.	12,821	...	...	...
Currency Capital outlay	68,632	...	...	...
Initial Expenditure on new Capital at Delhi.	68,00,220	4,72,019	...	...
Bombay Development Scheme	...	...	—2,05,291	88,192
Civil works	...	...	1,28,19,449	9,28,041
Other Provincial Works not charged to Revenue.	...	...	28,144	...
Payments of Commuted Value of Pensions	27,88,815	10,19,868	46,44,072	10,01,688
TOTAL	31,81,57,784	20,42,554	8,23,58,966	93,37,689
Debt Heads—				
Advances Repayable	76,55,476	...	...	...
Coinage Accounts	9,49,089	...	...	...
Permanent Debt	...	...	...	1,89,700
Depreciation Reserve Fund—Government Presses.	...	...	1,10,737	2,00,858
Depreciation Fund—Railways	11,76,18,314	...	...	...
Railway Reserve Fund	2,08,21,706	...	...	...
Depreciation Reserve Fund of Commercial concerns.	...	...	1,27,500	...
Loans and advances by the Central Government.	15,01,36,936	...	...	...
Repayment of Advances from Provincial Loans Fund.	...	...	...	10,20,66,809
Appropriation for Reduction or Avoidance of debt—Sinking Fund.	...	...	...	2,03,095
Loans and advances by Provincial Governments.	...	...	3,84,94,370	37,265
Famine Relief Fund	...	...	1,02,75,047	1,02,24,455
Transfers from Famine Relief Fund (Repayment of Advances to General Balances.)	...	...	...	8,37,527
Sinking Fund Investment Account	...	...	...	39,98,192
Suspense	...	...	...	9,69,687
Revenue Reserve Fund	...	...	...	15,00,000
Miscellaneous	...	...	...	3,78,205
TOTAL	29,71,51,501	...	4,90,07,154	12,06,05,773
GRAND TOTAL	1,00,46,16,585	1,18,01,74,878	93,70,30,283	32,77,27,156

No. 68.—DISTRIBUTION BETWEEN *voted* AND *non-voted* EXPENDITURE—*contd.*

Heads of Expenditure	1930-31			
	Central		Provincial	
	Voted.	Non-voted	Voted	Non-voted
	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.
Irrigation, etc.—				
Working Expenses adjusted by deduction from Receipts.	10,69,518	1,21,106	5,00,09,593	44,30,759
Posts and Telegraphs—				
Working expenses adjusted by deduction from receipts—				
Indian Posts and Telegraphs Department	11,21,34,877	13,87,796	...	...
Indo-European Telegraph Department	18,98,626	5,50,191	...	...
TOTAL	11,40,33,503	19,37,987	...	...
Hydro-Electric Scheme—				
Working Expenses adjusted by deduction from receipts.	...	...	3,02,478	...
Provincial Contributions, etc.	...	...	...	...
Refunds of Revenue	1,03,96,693	1,91,92,636	56,28,571	41,53,073
Capital Heads—				
Forest, Irrigation and other Capital Outlay not charged to Revenue—				
Capital outlay on Forests	...	...	2,05,102	30,413
Capital outlay on Security Printing Press.	4,01,669	...	...	...
Construction of State Railways—				
Commercial	12,97,27,300	3,14,152	...	...
Strategic	20,51,123	—5,316	...	...
Discharge of Debentures
Construction of Irrigation, etc., Works	25,153	2,400	5,25,68,527	95,32,227

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No. 63.—DISTRIBUTION BETWEEN *voted* AND *non-voted* EXPENDITURE—*concluded*.

Heads of Expenditure	1930-31			
	Central		Provincial	
	Voted	Non-voted	Voted	Non-voted
	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.
Forest, Irrigation and other Capital Outlay not charged to Revenue—<i>contd.</i>				
Capital outlay on Posts and Telegraphs— Indian Posts and Telegraphs Department.	54,43,503	7,317	...	...
Indo-European Telegraph Department.	—58,29,244	10,429	...	...
Capital outlay on Improvement of Public Health.	...	...	7,28,623	59,954
Capital outlay on Agricultural Improvements.	...	...	...	...
Capital outlay on Industrial Development.	...	...	2,00,899	236
Capital outlay on Hydro-electric Scheme	...	...	1,28,90,268	2,29,298
Capital outlay on Vizagapatam Port	38,70,230	3,008	...	...
Capital outlay on Lighthouses and Lightships.	—12,821	...	...	...
Currency Capital outlay	1,35,474	...	...	...
Initial Expenditure on new Capital at Delhi.	43,69,825	4,56,730	...	...
Bombay Development Scheme	...	...	—2,06,13,988	24,706
Civil works	...	...	1,19,68,925	10,13,194
Other Provincial Works not charged to Revenue.	...	...	7,184	...
Payments of Commuted Value of Pensions.	31,75,354	10,90,367	43,04,557	7,81,140
Capital outlay on Bombay Land Scheme	...	2,10,37,335	...	...
TOTAL	14,33,57,586	2,29,16,422	6,22,63,197	1,16,71,168
Debt Heads—				
Advances Repayable	69,72,109	...	...	...
Coinage Accounts	7,30,142	...	...	...
Permanent Debt	...	...	...	1,37,900
Depreciation Reserve Fund—Government Presses.	...	...	78,147	1,94,673
Depreciation Fund—Railways	11,39,59,065	...	...	...
Railway Reserve Fund	10,92,35,160	...	...	...
Depreciation Reserve Fund of Commercial concerns.	...	...	3,08,000	...
Loans and Advances by the Central Government.	11,79,23,871	...	...	...
Repayment of advances from Provincial Loans Fund.	...	...	2,690	4,05,80,742
Repayment of Advances from the Government of India.	...	...	...	7,209
Appropriation for Reduction or Avoidance of debt—Sinking Fund.	...	...	...	1,49,976
Subvention from the Central Road Development Fund Account.	...	...	...	6,06,952
Loans and advances by Provincial Governments.	...	...	2,07,39,168	37,202
Famine Relief Fund	...	...	12,59,856	50,61,369
Transfers from Famine Relief Fund (Repayment of Advances to General Balances).	...	...	...	16,19,648
Sinking Fund Investment Account	...	...	...	42,20,898
Suspense	...	...	...	7,83,818
Revenue Reserve Fund	...	...	...	9,85,372
Miscellaneous	...	...	...	3,90,937
TOTAL	34,87,20,347	...	2,23,87,861	5,47,76,696
GRAND TOTAL	1,49,09,76,820	1,21,87,46,008	88,80,83,374	26,83,51,244

	1923-23		1923-24		1924-25		1925-26		1926
	Central	Provincial	Central	Provincial	Central	Provincial	Central	Provincial	Central
PRINCIPAL HEADS OF REVENUE—	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£
Taxes on Income . . . . .	...	...	...	...	—12,059	...	—46,414	...	—54,736
Salt . . . . .	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Land Revenue . . . . .	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Opium . . . . .	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Excise . . . . .	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Forest . . . . .	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Registration . . . . .	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Total . . . . .	...	...	...	...	—12,059	...	—46,414	...	—54,736
RAILWAYS—									
State Railways—									
Commercial Lines—									
Gross Receipts	48,836	...	48,283	...	43,235	...	48,286	...	28,335
Deduct—Working Expenses . . . . .	...	...	...	...	...	...	107,899	...	370,040
Net Receipts	48,836	...	48,283	...	43,235	...	—59,613	...	—341,805
Strategic Lines—									
Deduct—Working Expenses . . . . .	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Subsidised Companies	119,542	...	122,630	...	186,617	...	227,433	...	189,366
Total	167,878	...	170,923	...	234,852	...	167,776	...	—152,439
IRRIGATION, ETC.—									
Works for which Capital Accounts are kept—									
Gross Receipts . . . . .	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Deduct—Working Expenses, Not Receipts . . . . .	...	551	0	331	...	2,431	...	1,159	...
Works for which no Capital Accounts are kept . . . . .	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Total . . . . .	...	—551	—9	—331	...	—2,431	...	—1,159	...
POSTS AND TELEGRAPHS—									
Posts and Telegraphs—									
Indian Posts and Telegraphs Department—									
Gross Receipts	157,254	...	166,868	...	82,730	...	...	...	...
Deduct—Working Expenses	32,332	...	172,237	...	116,790	...	63,295	...	64,503
Net Receipts	124,902	...	—5,369	...	—33,451	...	—68,265	...	—54,506
Indo-European Telegraph Department—									
Gross Receipts . . . . .	...	...	...	...	...	...	166,772	...	152,435
Deduct—Working Expenses . . . . .	...	...	...	...	...	...	12,029	...	9,774
Net Receipts . . . . .	...	...	...	...	...	...	93,743	...	118,661
Total	124,902	...	—5,369	...	—33,451	...	25,448	...	94,163
DEBT SERVICES—									
Interest	174,067	...	1,608,315	...	1,820,794	...	2,464,653	...	2,378,045

IN ENGLAND, IN STERLING

27	1927-28		1928-29		1929-30		1930-31		
Provincial	Central	Provincial	Central	Provincial	Central	Provincial	Central	Provincial	
£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	PRINCIPAL HEADS OF REVENUE—
...	—2,539	...	—507	...	341	...	...	...	Taxes on Income
...	...	...	9	...	...	...	...	...	Salt
...	...	...	...	...	176	13	...	...	Land Revenue
...	...	...	1	...	...	...	...	...	Opium
...	...	...	...	3	...	...	...	...	Excise
...	...	...	7	788	5	544	325	1,714	Forest
...	...	...	...	...	...	1	...	...	Registration
...	—2,590	...	—490	788	522	567	325	1,714	Total
RAILWAYS—									
State Railways—									
Commercial Lines—									
...	48,236	...	48,236	...	48,236	...	48,235	...	Gross Receipts
...	390,801	...	356,736	...	395,668	...	396,315	...	Deduct—Working Expenses
...	—302,565	...	—398,499	...	(a) —347,432	...	—348,030	...	Net Receipts
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	46	...	Strategic Lines—
...	192,102	...	203,920	...	345,121	...	25,938	...	Deduct—Working Expenses
...	—109,443	...	—104,579	...	—2,311	...	—322,238	...	Subsidiary Companies
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	Total
IRRIGATION, ETC.—									
Works for which Capital Accounts are kept—									
...	...	31	...	64	...	...	...	...	Gross Receipts
4,822	...	1,016	17	3,794	1	5,665	...	579	Deduct—Working expenses
—4,822	...	—985	—17	—3,730	—1	—5,665	...	—579	Net Receipts
...	...	...	...	...	...	92	...	92	Works for which no Capital Accounts are kept
—4,822	...	—985	—17	—3,730	—1	—5,683	...	—541	Total
POSTS AND TELEGRAPHS—									
Posts and Telegraphs—									
Indian Posts and Telegraphs Department—									
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	2	...	Gross Receipts
...	50,464	...	54,749	...	55,864	...	57,053	...	Deduct—Working expenses
...	—50,464	...	—54,749	...	—56,804	...	—57,051	...	Net Receipts
...	117,072	...	132,316	...	105,173	...	80,388	...	Indo-European Telegraph Department—
...	12,144	...	12,452	...	13,214	...	9,837	...	Gross Receipts
...	104,928	...	89,794	...	91,959	...	70,551	...	Deduct—Working expenses
...	54,474	...	35,022	...	36,005	...	22,450	...	Net Receipts
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	Total
DEBT SERVICES—									
...	1,088,747	...	1,413,300	...	2,582,461	...	1,707,306	...	Interest

(a) Includes £21 on account of Strategic Lines.

	1922-23		1923-24		1924-25		1925-26		1926-
	Central	Provincial	Central	Provincial	Central	Provincial	Central	Provincial	Central
PRINCIPAL HEADS OF REVENUE—contd.	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£
CIVIL ADMINISTRATION—									
Administration of Justice	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Jails and Convict Settlements	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Police	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Ports and Pilotage	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Education	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Medical	69	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Public Health	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Agriculture	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Industries	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Miscellaneous Departments	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Total	69	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
CURRENCY AND MINT—									
Currency	147,010	...	148,448	...	519,568	...	935,651	...	767,361
Mint	33	...	3	...	3	...	1	...	3,479
Total	147,033	...	148,448	...	519,569	...	935,652	...	770,840
CIVIL WORKS—									
Civil Works	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
MISCELLANEOUS—									
Receipts in aid of superannuation	38,490	...	38,408	...	37,263	...	38,054	...	32,374
Stationery and Printing	1,320	...	651	...	867	145	669	310	977
Miscellaneous	70,351	...	294,221	...	33,567	...	34,683	...	44,866
Total	107,961	...	331,220	...	71,697	145	73,006	310	78,217
MILITARY RECEIPTS—									
Army—									
Effective	748,152	...	360,094	...	364,143	...	265,582	...	257,930
Noneffective	152,597	...	119,028	...	109,149	...	65,073	...	111,941
Marine	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Military Engineer Services	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Total	900,749	...	480,022	...	473,291	...	330,655	...	369,771
EXTRAORDINARY ITEMS—									
Extraordinary Receipts	...	...	1,675,000	...	1,395,579	...	473,828	...	334,729
Total Revenue	1,622,659	—551	4,408,609	—331	4,979,262	—2,286	4,427,203	—340	3,819,480
CAPITAL NOT CHARGED TO REVENUE—									
Capital contributed by Railway-Companies, etc.	...	...	...	...	105,000	...	...	...	...
GRAND TOTAL	1,622,659	—551	4,408,609	—331	5,084,262	—2,286	4,427,203	—340	3,819,480
Distribution of SECRETARY OF STATE to a HIGH COMMISSIONER.	1,587,357	...	4,401,127	...	4,863,517	...	4,366,888	...	4,201,637
	35,402	—351	—32,518	—331	220,745	—2,286	60,315	—349	—382,147

IN ENGLAND, IN STERLING—*contd.*

27	1927-28		1928-29		1929-30		1930-31		
	Provincial	Central	Provincial	Central	Provincial	Central	Provincial	Central		Provincial
£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£
...	...	...	131	352	...	247	...	1	PRINCIPAL HEADS OF REVENUE— <i>contd.</i>
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	27	CIVIL ADMINISTRATION—
...	...	...	...	...	90	723	241	1,034	Administration of Justice
...	...	...	48	...	...	...	21	...	Jails and Convict Settlements
...	...	...	5	1	77	367	...	273	Police
...	...	...	39	94	460	667	795	2,745	Ports and Pilots
...	...	...	...	25	...	152	...	47	Education
...	...	...	...	34	...	104	...	111	Medical
...	...	...	1	...	...	...	...	22	Public Health
...	...	...	650	...	1,217	...	609	529	Agriculture
...	...	...	574	446	1,544	3,260	1,608	4,768	Industries
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	Miscellaneous Departments
...	78,961	...	100,543	...	201,700	...	11,670	...	Total
...	1	...	...	...	...	...	5	...	CURRENCY AND MINT—
...	78,962	...	100,543	...	201,700	...	11,675	...	Currency
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	Mint
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	Total
40	10	79	...	12	-06	113	-12	325	CIVIL WORKS—
...	29,490	...	33,380	23,816	33,653	2,571	18,166	7,793	Civil Works
426	891	241	2,954	350	2,556	465	1,385	628	MISCELLANEOUS—
...	15,824	...	79,397	...	86,716	115	114,093	1,893	Receipts in aid of superannuation
426	45,306	241	105,780	24,165	132,924	3,161	133,554	10,224	Stationery and Printing
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	Miscellaneous
...	195,754	...	267,186	...	257,709	...	240,271	...	Total
...	153,443	...	265,220	...	501,082	...	615,728	...	MILITARY RECEIPTS—
...	...	...	180	...	728	...	3,206	...	Army—
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	69	...	Effective
...	349,197	...	532,356	...	759,519	...	559,273	...	Non-effective
...	105,786	...	233,162	...	252,402	...	356,874	...	Marine
-4,356	2,508,429	-665	3,371,415	31,681	3,935,959	498	3,771,222	...	Military Engineer Services
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	Total
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	EXTRAORDINARY ITEMS—
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	Extraordinary Receipts
-4,356	2,508,429	-665	3,371,415	31,681	3,935,959	498	3,771,222	...	Total Revenue
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	CAPITAL NOT CHARGED TO REVENUE—
-4,356	2,508,429	-665	3,371,415	21,681	3,935,959	498	2,771,222	16,510	Capital contributed by Railway Companies, etc.
...	2,825,964	...	2,650,511	7,323	4,188,515	389	3,121,650	3,150	GRAND TOTAL
-4,356	-317,535	-665	-278,066	14,358	-253,756	110	-359,464	13,361	SECRETARY OF STATE (Distribution of HIGH COMMISSIONS—) Total between, ER.

	1922-23		1923-24		1924-25		1925-26		1926-
	Central	Provincial	Central	Provincial	Central	Provincial	Central	Provincial	Central
	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£
HEADS OF EXPENDITURE—									
DIRECT DEMANDS ON THE REVENUE—									
Customs	8,061	...	12,901	...	14,513	...	12,224	...	11,566
Taxes on Income	4,010	...	2,908	...	7,880	...	8,161	...	8,092
Salt	6,747	...	5,240	...	8,314	...	2,768	...	4,827
Opium	3,646	...	4,772	...	4,182	...	8,565	...	4,808
Land Revenue	2,687	6,644	4,425	16,512	336	20,452	313	27,964	321
Excise	1,309	4,917	...	3,798	166	9,089	369	6,653	1,689
Stamps	182,476	...	29,619	24,933	32,701	36,615	61,471	8,794	...
Postage	51,830	51,086	41,522	51,573	21,863	82,846	20,431	104,792	17,046
Registration	...	...	...	897	...	1,609	...	811	...
Scheduled Taxes	...	...	...	...	...	45	...	9	...
Total	260,566	66,429	101,262	98,013	87,975	149,673	114,311	149,043	48,034
FOREST AND OTHER CAPITAL OUTLAY CHARGED TO REVENUE—									
Capital outlay on Forests	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Capital outlay on Security Printing Press	...	...	...	...	4,766	...	...	...	...
RAILWAY REVENUE ACCOUNT—									
State Railways—									
Commercial Lines—									
Interest on Debt	4,242,562	...	4,347,289	...	6,514,647	...	7,271,008	...	7,416,646
Interest on capital contributed by companies	2,185,285	...	2,113,872	...	1,921,623	...	1,237,571	...	1,149,066
Annuities in purchase of Railway	3,357,716	...	3,357,648	...	...	...	...	...	...
Sinking Fund	307,351	...	327,206	...	...	...	...	...	...
Miscellaneous Railway Expenditure—									
Commercial Lines	163,847	...	147,764	...	172,444	...	219,006	...	50,882
Total	10,247,061	...	10,293,627	...	8,608,914	...	8,727,585	...	8,616,594
RAILWAY CAPITAL ACCOUNT (CHARGED TO REVENUE)—									
Construction of Railways	...	2,189	...	426	...	...	...	...	...
IRRIGATION—									
Other Revenue expenditure financed from Ordinary Revenues	1,525	82,700	6,596	66,276	4,982	66,645	4,305	62,791	5,717
IRRIGATION, ETC., CAPITAL ACCOUNT CHARGED TO REVENUE—									
Construction of Irrigation, etc., works financed from ordinary Revenues	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1,464	...
POSTS AND TELEGRAPHS CAPITAL ACCOUNT CHARGED TO REVENUE—									
Capital outlay on Posts and Telegraphs—									
Inter-European Telegraph Department	364,126	...	111,343	...	176,001	...	17,966	...	571

IN ENGLAND, IN STERLING—*contd.*

27	1927-28		1928-29		1929-30		1930-31			
	Provincial	Central	Provincial	Central	Provincial	Central	Provincial	Central		
	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£		
...	14,342	...	15,050	...	16,809	...	12,542	...	HEADS OF EXPENDITURE—	
...	5,617	...	11,275	...	11,166	...	7,426	...	DIRECT DEMANDS	
...	11,772	...	6,763	...	7,721	...	7,494	...	ON THE REVENUE—	
...	5,296	...	9,680	...	9,067	...	8,529	...	Customs	
26,176	360	26,546	939	27,803	44	30,943	27,034	...	Taxes on Income	
7,719	329	13,223	390	7,337	380	10,115	1,872	...	Salt	
150	...	20	2,216	182	3,374	151	...	Opium
102,178	14,407	110,090	12,664	99,497	15,768	105,582	15,804	1,00,310	...	Land Revenue
733	...	486	...	772	...	722	...	1,265	...	Excise
...	Stamps
...	Forest
...	Registration
...	Scheduled Taxes
136,970	52,126	150,356	66,731	135,409	56,650	147,544	57,041	137,667	Total	
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	FOREST AND OTHER
202	...	6	...	...	2,028	...	...	...	CAPITAL OUTLAY
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	CHARGED TO
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	REVENUE—
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	Capital outlay on
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	Forests
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	Capital outlay on
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	Security Printing
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	Press
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	RAILWAY REVENUE
...	7,594,122	...	7,824,715	...	8,022,618	...	8,641,636	...	ACCOUNT—	
...	(a)	...	(a)	...	(a)	...	(a)	...	State Railways—	
...	1,110,920	...	1,095,870	...	937,384	...	927,843	...	Commercial Lines—	
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	Interest on Debt
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	Interest on capital
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	contributed by
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	companies
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	Annuities in purchase of Railway
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	Sinking Fund
...	50,340	...	62,015	...	104,844	...	134,169	...	Miscellaneous Railway Expenditure—	
...	8,764,391	...	8,982,600	...	9,116,346	...	9,763,573	...	Commercial Lines.	
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	Total
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	RAILWAY CAPITAL
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	ACCOUNT (CHARGED
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	TO REVENUE)—
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	Construction of
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	Railways
70,628	6,270	52,801	6,334	59,715	4,041	68,683	6,531	60,440	IRRIGATION—	
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	Other Revenue expenditure financed from ordinary Revenues.
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	IRRIGATION, ETC.,
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	CAPITAL ACCOUNT
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	CHARGED TO
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	REVENUE—
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	Construction of Irrigation, etc., works financed from ordinary Revenues.
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	POSTS AND TELE-
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	GRAPHS CAPITAL
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	ACCOUNT CHARGED TO REVENUE—
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	Capital outlay on
...	335	...	350	...	350	...	321	...	Posts and	
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	Telegraphs—
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	Into European
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	Telegraph
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	Department.

(a) Includes Capital contributed by Indian States.

	1922-23		1923-24		1924-25		1925-26		1926-
	Central	Provincial	Central	Provincial	Central	Provincial	Central	Provincial	Central
	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£
HEADS OF EXPENDITURE—contd.									
DEBT SERVICES—									
Interest on Debt other than that charged to Railways.	4,418,866	720	5,932,319	...	6,041,384	62	5,799,730	...	5,624,689
Interest on other obligations	5,136	...	7,051	...	7,957	...	10,145	...	14,100
Sinking Fund	500,000	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Reduction or Avoidance of Debt.	...	...	442,603	...	2,066,980	...	...	...	...
Total	4,923,002	720	6,371,973	...	8,116,331	62	5,809,875	...	6,683,799
CIVIL ADMINISTRATION—									
General Administration, Audit.	510,788	233,630	299,712	234,638	281,794	343,395	262,118	410,958	283,791
Administration of Justice.	31,835	...	25,889	...	20,916	...	26,089	...	27,740
Jails and Convict Settlements.	7,300	94,668	5,771	104,467	3,660	135,398	8,644	162,205	3,083
Police	2,952	19,813	4,129	17,953	3,450	18,098	4,116	24,841	2,040
Ports and Pilotage	15,245	104,306	16,610	115,020	12,655	161,650	22,250	218,166	14,543
Lighthouses and Lightships.	16,543	13,651	9,949	17,472	11,141	25,317	32,654	1,295	38,992
Ecclesiastical	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Political	26,637	...	26,239	...	45,249	...	70,464	...	67,835
Frontier Watch and Ward.	58,624	...	-25,982	...	12,508	...	108,281	...	73,394
Scientific Departments	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Education	62,068	979	49,649	26	59,543	352	68,614	1,217	78,230
Medical	4,026	70,118	7,904	71,680	6,860	93,468	5,935	122,063	6,601
Public Health	44,913	77,438	31,292	78,172	10,570	69,407	17,324	138,070	19,305
Agriculture	4,764	10,777	5,452	15,450	5,182	25,169	5,391	42,214	9,379
Industries	6,127	32,184	6,905	43,196	12,038	47,532	10,655	53,914	11,917
Aviation	1,568	23,475	2,762	32,153	2,747	23,372	2,206	33,111	3,753
Miscellaneous Departments.	111	...	304	...	273	...	362	...	186
Indian Stores Department.	35,181	4,664	144,976	18,115	34,069	41,720	-362	19,244	19,728
Total	827,026	684,805	612,361	799,041	521,717	1,008,798	689,963	1,267,318	646,471
CURRENCY AND MINT—									
Currency	391,334	...	363,486	...	218,916	...	189,880	...	233,458
Mint	5,411	...	3,266	...	2,453	...	5,236	...	5,512
Total	397,255	...	371,751	...	221,371	...	194,616	...	238,970
CIVIL WORKS—									
Civil Works	11,992	163,809	9,960	168,246	8,422	175,373	14,503	202,375	11,661
MISCELLANEOUS—									
Famine Relief	...	706	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Territorial and Political Pensions.	11,563	...	12,374	...	12,289	...	10,541	...	7,307
Superannuation Allowances and Pensions.	2,114,754	139,967	1,959,444	207,906	1,924,708	314,579	1,907,370	425,460	1,832,461
Stationery and Printing.	142,450	104,602	151,935	77,859	73,351	70,412	114,519	76,532	49,157
Miscellaneous	129,366	15,117	146,916	18,339	34,442	15,673	132,722	15,430	123,822
Total	2,398,573	350,392	2,274,598	304,106	2,244,799	490,699	2,165,652	516,431	2,012,787

EXPENDITURE IN ENGLAND IN STERLING—*contd.*

27	1927-28		1928-29		1929-30		1930-31		
	Provincial	Central	Provincial	Central	Provincial	Central	Provincial	Central	
£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	
...	5,528,113	...	5,566,311	...	6,161,687	...	6,100,762	...	HEADS OF EXPENDITURE— <i>contd.</i> DEBT SERVICES— Interest on Debt other than that charged to Railways.
...	9,245	...	13,567	...	25,549	...	67,749	...	Interest on other obligations
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	Sinking Fund
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	Reduction or Avoidance of Debt
...	5,635,358	...	5,579,868	...	6,187,236	...	6,177,511	...	Total
396,147	271,972	363,961	373,295	381,336	569,027	382,108	428,269	371,277	CIVIL ADMINISTRATION— General Administration
...	34,573	...	26,995	...	24,122	...	25,287	...	Audit
158,264	1,313	146,284	3,073	146,599	8,060	110,869	7,591	121,389	Administration of Justice
18,657	5,624	24,316	3,112	26,522	5,032	19,441	3,777	23,264	Jails and Convict Settlements
220,985	12,406	207,821	14,156	211,452	13,544	210,608	14,921	209,821	Police
792	10,448	474	23,400	17,396	31,575	716	25,818	4,485	Ports and Pilotage
...	...	...	...	...	458	...	...	...	Light-houses and Light-ships
...	66,618	...	63,140	...	61,705	...	63,889	...	Eccelesiastical
...	80,596	...	105,995	...	112,381	...	91,541	...	Political
...	7,329	...	6,773	...	7,068	...	5,840	...	Frontier Watch and Ward
6,748	63,536	7,486	67,404	869	63,437	1,289	79,467	2,269	Scientific Departments
116,958	4,995	123,752	6,573	131,449	4,719	119,758	7,209	119,089	Education
198,460	18,995	198,839	17,494	139,697	14,591	142,991	15,141	136,624	Medical
47,266	7,019	69,470	11,495	43,195	10,741	36,915	6,695	37,146	Public Health
60,069	11,309	55,794	8,710	61,339	10,632	69,189	9,981	65,872	Agriculture
35,826	2,578	31,210	1,716	41,168	3,330	29,992	3,719	26,738	Industries
...	449	...	1,241	...	10,968	...	40,179	...	Aviation
12,873	14,737	17,975	16,646	12,164	7,113	9,691	11,477	13,661	Miscellaneous Departments
...	3,694	...	3,895	...	4,967	...	7,464	...	Indian Stores Department
1,219,053	638,684	1,172,167	776,003	1,205,384	978,458	1,133,321	846,908	1,133,327	Total
...	254,135	...	69,330	...	65,429	...	4,079	...	CURRENCY AND MINT—Currency
...	4,676	...	23,523	...	8,836	...	7,890	...	Mint
...	258,811	...	91,853	...	77,265	...	11,969	...	Total
332,673	6,631	221,435	8,161	205,818	4,754	221,582	5,260	187,749	CIVIL WORKS— Civil Works
...	...	...	...	1,558	25	19	...	...	MISCELLANEOUS— Famine Relief
...	11,007	...	8,843	...	9,133	...	8,456	...	Territorial and Political Pensions
62,536	1,760,064	532,971	1,746,764	712,526	1,775,583	817,510	1,712,224	568,154	Superannuation Allowances and Pensions
70,446	38,548	78,163	42,045	73,118	65,243	69,255	46,324	61,543	Stationery and Printing
23,325	98,462	1,227	116,195	1,753	141,672	1,664	161,542	622	Miscellaneous
731,667	1,008,981	662,361	1,913,339	785,955	1,994,672	688,769	1,028,946	920,329	Total

	1922-23		1923-24		1924-25		1925-26		1926-
	Central	Provincial	Central	Provincial	Central	Provincial	Central	Provincial	Central
HEADS OF EXPENDITURE—<i>concid.</i>	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£
MILITARY SERVICES—									
Army—									
Effective	7,279,697	...	6,037,159	...	6,138,151	...	6,581,305	...	6,148,739
Non-effective	3,421,204	...	3,646,984	...	3,665,548	...	3,122,971	...	3,520,165
Marine	264,940	...	250,610	...	219,240	...	166,908	...	191,740
Military Engineer Services.	152,669	...	72,242	...	53,028	...	34,066	...	40,194
Total	11,118,730	...	10,007,195	...	10,096,267	...	9,926,245	...	9,900,785
EXTRAORDINARY ITEMS—									
Extraordinary payments	...	...	2,370,752	...	...	...	...	...	...
Totals: Expenditure charged against Revenue.	80,570,166	1,261,023	82,520,428	1,435,108	80,093,466	1,795,330	87,614,041	2,179,312	87,120,389
CAPITAL OUTLAY NOT CHARGED TO REVENUE—									
Capital Outlay on Forests.	...	...	...	636	...	...	...	...	...
Construction of State Railways.	9,868,160	...	9,897,765	...	6,429,234	...	7,475,247	...	6,409,979
Payments for discharge of Debentures.	...	...	...	...	450,000	...	625,000	...	1,968,800
Redemption of Liability involved in the purchase of Railways.	...	...	...	...	...	...	2,575,000	...	...
Construction of Irrigation, etc., Works.	94	407,563	222	238,819	...	478,007	...	455,966	...
Capital Outlay on Posts and Telegraphs:—									
India: Posts and Telegraphs Department.	...	...	...	...	...	...	100,262	...	63,942
Indo-European Telegraph Department.	...	...	...	...	...	...	10,163	...	10,961
Capital Outlay on Improvement of Public Health.	...	...	...	1,918	...	1,017	...	4,960	...
Capital Outlay on Industrial Development.	...	...	...	...	...	1,018	...	...	...
Capital Outlay on Hydro-Electric Scheme.	...	...	...	223	...	2,670	...	696	...
Capital Outlay on Vizagapatam Port.	...	...	...	...	...	...	78,566	...	81,965
Capital Outlay on Light-houses and Light-ships.	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Capital Outlay on Currency.	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	514
Initial Expenditure on the new Capital at Delhi.	179,037	...	50,659	...	42,947	...	26,336	...	30,919
Bombay Development Scheme.	...	259,089	...	142,922	...	12,688	...	16,969	...
Civil Works . . . . .	...	...	...	...	...	921	...	214	...
Other Works not charged to Revenue.	...	...	...	6,500	...	...	34,676	...	...
Total	10,047,221	686,652	9,955,636	394,018	6,922,181	497,321	10,926,246	478,248	10,577,200
GRAND TOTAL	90,617,387	1,947,675	92,476,064	1,829,126	87,015,647	2,292,651	98,540,287	2,657,560	97,697,589
Distribution of the total between:									
SECRETARY OF STATE.	32,165,634	16,005	36,080,640	23,134	30,307,743	20,886	36,496,116	49,439	30,126,096
HIGH COMMISSIONER.	6,480,503	1,929,672	6,467,454	1,805,992	6,707,894	2,271,755	8,043,234	2,808,118	7,571,444

REVENUE AND EXPENDITURE IN ENGLAND

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IN ENGLAND, IN STERLING—*concl'd.*

27	1927-28		1928-29		1929-30		1930-31		
	Provincial	Central	Provincial	Central	Provincial	Central	Provincial	Central	
£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	
...	5,594,782	...	6,034,582	...	6,888,874	...	6,262,060	...	HEADS OF EXPENDITURE— <i>concl'd.</i>
...	3,697,814	...	3,863,747	...	3,727,322	...	3,667,008	...	MILITARY SERVICES—
...	218,736	...	209,109	...	229,665	...	213,969	...	Army—
...	24,320	...	27,695	...	38,858	...	40,377	...	Effective
...	9,435,662	...	9,934,133	...	10,679,919	...	10,183,444	...	Non-effective
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	Marine
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	Military Engineer Services
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	Total
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	EXTRAORDINARY ITEMS—
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	Extraordinary payments
2,387,183	20,605,630	2,259,129	27,349,712	2,395,261	29,101,769	2,456,926	28,993,635	2,439,512	Total Expenditure charged against Revenue
741	...	...	...	146	...	156	(a)	146	CAPITAL OUTLAY NOT CHARGED TO REVENUE—
...	10,394,673	...	7,263,626	...	12,712,710	...	4,281,612	...	Capital Outlay on Forests
...	500,000	...	3,000,000	...	...	...	...	...	Construction of State Railways
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	Payments for discharge of Debentures
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	Redemption of Liability involved in the purchase of Railways
264,721	...	171,691	...	338,747	...	140,355	...	189,052	Construction of Irrigation, etc., Works
...	96,446	...	72,546	...	43,307	...	6,556	...	Capital Outlay on Posts and Telegraphs—
...	6,530	...	6,463	...	8,545	...	-424,008	...	Indian Posts and Telegraphs Department
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	Indo-European Telegraph Department
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	Capital Outlay on Improvement of Public Health
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	Capital Outlay on Industrial Development
24,467	...	15,425	...	18,990	...	53,233	...	369,481	Capital Outlay on Hydro-Electric Scheme
...	11,117	...	21,737	...	34,258	...	13,792	...	Capital Outlay on Vizagapatam Port
...	...	...	...	...	25,004	...	8,067	...	Capital Outlay on Light-houses and Light-ships
...	33,662	...	3,154	...	2,898	...	...	...	Capital Outlay on Currency
...	43,911	...	34,716	...	37,815	...	32,565	...	Initial Expenditure on the new Capital at Delhi
6,928	...	6,765	...	12,076	...	2,849	...	267	Bombay Development Scheme
2,062	...	73	...	176	...	131	...	111	Civil Works
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	Other Works not charged to Revenue
361,939	11,065,339	198,974	10,401,233	370,735	12,684,697	196,724	3,918,639	568,077	Total
2,689,072	37,690,978	2,453,000	37,751,944	2,766,016	41,966,396	2,643,660	32,002,274	2,997,589	GRAND TOTAL
142,611	26,597,361	66,702	29,197,271	151,223	32,557,324	201,616	26,019,350	190,731	SECRETARY OF STATE
2,346,461	9,039,617	2,366,295	9,554,673	2,614,793	9,400,062	2,452,034	6,682,434	2,606,808	HIGH COMMISSIONER } Distribution of the total between

	1922-23	1923-24	1924-25	1925-26	1926-27
	£	£	£	£	£
Receipts—					
Discount on Loans raised in previous years brought to account as debt incurred	68,036	158,165	188,468	*205,029	218,362
Remittances between England and India	5,190,261	5,410,921	3,115,839	3,095,970	3,206,013
Total Receipts, excluding direct remittances and loans	5,258,287	5,669,086	3,301,325	3,301,899	3,514,375
Disbursements—					
Excess of Expenditure of the Central Government over Revenue	28,956,496	28,120,818	26,114,194	23,186,538	23,300,866
Disbursements on behalf of Provincial Governments	1,946,227	1,829,457	2,394,927	2,068,407	2,803,428
Capital Expenditure not charged to Revenue—					
(a) Outlay on State Railways	9,868,140	9,597,766	6,429,236	7,475,246	8,409,980
(b) Discharge of Railway debentures	321,500	715,500	345,000	68,500	1,968,500
(c) Redemption of liabilities involved in purchase of Railways . . . . .	...	...	...	2,575,000	...
(d) Other items	179,131	60,882	42,946	250,053	198,321
Discharge of debt . . . . .	...	...	...	2,154,165	3,053,875
Deposits and Advances	-403,354	-627,655	1,415,971	718,130	-180,831
Total Disbursements	40,690,240	39,906,767	35,642,273	39,086,339	39,444,231
Net Disbursements	35,421,962	34,227,678	32,340,948	35,784,440	35,929,856
Remittances from India (net)	4,785,000	16,669,057	35,473,526	87,313,929	24,117,048
Debt incurred	31,432,859	18,000,000	...	...	...
Reduction (+) or increase (-) of cash balance	-820,587	-562,270	-3,132,578	-1,529,480	+11,612,500
Opening Balance	6,905,352	9,821,969	10,394,248	13,516,826	15,046,306
Closing Balance	9,821,969	10,394,248	13,516,826	15,046,306	3,233,400

* Includes £20,414 as premium payable on discharge written off to Revenue during the year.

IN ENGLAND, in Sterling

1927-28	1928-29	1929-30	1930-31	
£	£	£	£	
230,563	242,705	270,782	315,396	Receipts— Discount on Loans raised in previous years brought to account as debt incurred.
3,096,035	2,112,395	2,340,601	1,465,015	Remittances between England and India.
3,316,598	2,355,100	2,617,383	1,881,313	Total Receipts, excluding direct remittances and loans.
24,007,209	24,978,207	25,166,730	26,312,413	Disbursements— Excess of Expenditure of the Central Government over Revenue.
2,453,665	2,744,335	2,653,152	2,981,079	Disbursements on behalf of Provincial Governments.
10,394,674	7,268,626	12,712,740	4,281,612	Capital Expenditure not charged to Revenue— (a) Outlay on State Railways.
500,000	3,000,000	...	...	(b) Discharge of Railway debentures.
...	...	...	...	(c) Redemption of liabilities involved in purchase of Railways.
190,665	136,806	151,857	-362,972	(d) Other items.
2,134,702	2,207,484	1,692,416	1,744,015	Discharge of debt.
115,433	-233,332	-1,835,890	1,767,656	Deposits and Advances.
39,820,438	40,099,016	40,441,015	36,613,502	Total Disbursements.
36,667,840	37,743,826	37,623,692	34,812,490	Net Disbursements.
32,146,720	28,214,228	27,028,178	5,375,011	Remittances from India (net).
6,849,177	9,113,293	11,940,030	35,603,937	Debt incurred.
-2,428,087	+416,305	-1,141,576	+533,542	Reduction (+) or increase (—) of cash balance.
5,233,408	5,661,555	5,346,250	6,366,896	Opening balance.
5,661,555	6,245,250	6,386,626	5,563,354	Closing balance.

Articles	1921-22	1922-23	1923-24	1924-25	1925-26
SEA CUSTOMS—IMPORTS.					
<i>Special Duties.</i>					
Arms, ammunitions and military stores, other than gunpowder and arms assessable to duty at 30 per cent. <i>ad valorem</i> .	(a)7,50,690	(b)8,26,708	(b)8,20,102	(b)8,84,114	(b)8,59,869
Coal, coke and patent fuel	7,59,335	4,80,373	3,02,436	2,83,111	2,02,535
Tin, block . . . . .	..	..	..	..	..
Liquors—					
(i) Ale, beer, porter, cider and other fermented liquors.	11,44,086	13,49,178	14,08,206	16,23,168	18,01,420
(ii) Spirits and liqueurs	1,91,71,501	2,10,19,148	2,00,87,898	2,19,98,747	2,21,90,389
(iii) Wines	12,57,895	10,77,933	11,22,709	14,10,234	14,07,224
Matches	1,08,84,334	1,63,62,315	1,38,01,105	1,15,73,126	1,13,18,557
Match splints and veneers . . . . .	..	..	..	10,11,927	5,11,329
Opium	2,216	2,238	2,505	2,955	2,296
Mineral oils	80,99,703	1,10,89,286	1,27,78,444	1,43,38,916	1,54,67,227
Sugar, all sorts, excluding confectionery.	6,50,63,700	4,40,94,650	3,82,23,356	5,76,90,152	6,47,81,059
Tobacco	1,01,36,540	1,54,76,209	1,67,62,852	1,73,72,072	1,55,81,299
Artificial Silk Yarn and Thread (e)	..	..	..	..	..
Cotton yarn and thread . . . . .	..	48,86,034	42,74,318	51,40,983	43,87,518
Cotton piece-goods . . . . .	..	6,39,02,851	6,16,12,209	7,73,76,171	6,06,54,839
Silk Mixtures (f)	..	..	..	..	3,79,546
Portland Cement excluding White Portland Cement.‡	..	..	..	..	..
Printer's ink . . . . .	..	..	..	..	..
Motor cars and Cycles	(g)	(g)	(g)	(g)	(g)
Silver Bullion . . . . .	..	..	..	..	..
Silver wire thread and other manufactures.	..	..	..	..	..
Other Articles . . . . .	..	..	..	..	..
<i>Duty at 2½ per cent.</i>					
Machinery	1,15,94,870	63,33,102	55,82,634	42,78,677	41,25,937
Locomotive engines and tenders . . . . .	..	..	..	9,790	2,60,064
Metals—Iron and Steel	67,56,716	(c)	(c)	(c)	(c)
Railway plant and rolling stock	53,32,413	(c)	(c)	(c)	(c)
Other articles	4,83,314	1,99,833	1,54,159	1,15,956	86,550
<i>Duty at 10 per cent.</i>					
Metals—Iron and Steel	(d)	1,84,07,655	1,72,10,679	84,11,602	42,30,017
Railway plant and rolling stock	(d)	1,07,01,468	62,55,773	47,49,352	38,81,856
Other articles . . . . .	..	2,89,142	6,62,684	1,64,999	1,42,187
<i>Duty at 12½ per cent.</i>					
Broadcast wireless receiving apparatus and component parts.	..	..	..	..	..
<i>Duty at 15 per cent.</i>					
Articles of food and drink (excluding grain and pulse other than flour, sugar and vinegar).	33,00,484	1,22,54,212	1,27,44,091	1,39,14,960	1,59,32,554
Raw materials and articles mainly unmanufactured other than metallic ores.	43,14,646	74,71,272	65,77,579	83,87,976	69,72,318

* Raised from 11 per cent. (except for cotton piece-goods) from March, 1922.

† Included in 'Other articles'.

‡ Figures prior to April, 1923, include white Portland Cement.

§ Valued under Protective Special Duties.

REVENUE AND CHARGES—*contd.*

1926-27	1927-28	1928-29	1929-30	1930-31	Articles
Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	
1,31,51,918	1,37,47,138	1,45,67,018	1,40,81,278	1,11,18,411	SEA CUSTOMS—IMPORTS—<i>contd.</i> <i>Duty at 15 per cent—contd.</i> Articles wholly or mainly manufactured—
96,38,369	81,81,365	82,76,081	75,01,099	66,07,741	(i) Cutlery, hardware, other than electroplated ware and implements and instruments other than musical.
..	..	..	..	..	(ii) Metals, other than iron and steel.
1,68,43,785	1,82,87,892	1,74,81,507	1,59,18,408	98,83,516	(iii) Cotton manufactures.
..	29,59,007	33,10,429	37,29,162	30,82,215	(iv) Yarn and textile fabrics (other than cotton yarn, cotton piece-goods and silk manufactures). (e).
4,15,90,331	4,14,58,460	4,13,11,102	4,86,33,072	3,42,38,121	(v) Pneumatic rubber tyres and tubes. (d).
62,45,989	64,70,736	64,24,234	68,64,723	55,87,709	(vi) All other articles wholly or mainly manufactured.
1,04,94,764	(a)	(a)	(a)	(a)	Miscellaneous.
38,89,540	(b)	(b)	(b)	(b)	<i>Duty at 30 per cent.</i> Motor cars and cycles.
78,34,101	88,21,550	87,59,796	79,00,390	50,15,581	Pneumatic rubber tyres and tubes.
1,04,78,221	96,01,674	1,00,91,674	1,05,27,304	69,63,667	Silk piece-goods and other manufactures of silk. (e).
..	46,55,156	49,90,022	89,28,966	26,20,511	Other articles.
2,76,93,066	1,02,84,697	77,77,530	68,50,741	47,61,727	<i>Protective Special Duties.</i> Iron and Steel—
23,52,000	1,53,07,476	1,34,77,486	1,07,43,432	69,57,121	Liable to additional duties— Of British manufacture.
..	25,34,218	28,10,056	29,40,581	21,31,829	Not of British manufacture.
..	..	..	..	23,09,602	Not liable to additional duties.
..	..	..	..	85,84,658	Paper and Stationery (f).
..	..	..	..	1,75,72,862	Cotton piecegoods—
..	..	..	..	88,72,778	Plain grey— Of British Manufacture.
(e)	(e)	24,21,567	13,67,576	3,74,960	Not of British Manufacture.
(e)	(e)	1,06,997	26,870	62	Others— Of British Manufacture.
..	..	..	..	..	Not of British Manufacture.
..	..	..	..	..	Matches.
..	..	..	..	..	Match splints and veneers.
..	..	..	..	..	<i>Duty on Government Stores (such as— Imports by State Railways).</i>
..	..	..	..	..	Articles liable to protective duties—
..	..	..	..	..	Iron and Steel—
..	..	..	..	..	Liable to additional duties— Of British manufacture.
..	..	..	..	..	Not of British manufacture.
..	..	..	..	..	Not liable to additional duties.
..	..	..	..	..	Paper and Stationery (f).
..	..	..	..	..	Railway plant and rolling stock (non-protective).
..	..	..	..	..	Others.
39,96,41,928	40,46,16,908	40,92,06,373	40,72,61,494	37,29,48,994	TOTAL IMPORTS.

(d) Figures prior to March 1927 represent duty realised at 30 per cent. *ad valorem*.

(e) Figures from June 1925 onwards exclude duty collected on silkgoods for medical purposes and silk mixtures

(f) Subject to protective duty from 21st September 1925.

Articles	1921-22	1922-23	1923-24	1924-25	1925-26
SEA CUSTOMS—EXPORTS.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.
Hides and skins (raw)	51,41,859	42,60,072	25,33,111	26,75,236	31,74,132
Jute—					
Raw	1,07,70,261	1,45,33,123	1,58,69,167	1,66,29,457	1,53,50,307
Manufactured	1,64,28,314	1,33,91,873	1,99,10,889	2,09,34,463	2,09,54,410
Rice	80,45,393	1,08,05,630	1,18,21,953	1,23,97,306	1,40,81,139
Tea	46,25,983	44,40,639	50,06,089	49,11,773	48,09,333
Government Stores . . . . .	..	..	..	5,149	2,970
TOTAL, EXPORTS	4,50,12,310	5,24,31,337	5,51,41,209	5,75,53,386	5,88,72,291
SEA CUSTOMS—MISCELLANEOUS.	12,67,460	11,59,919	11,10,286	13,49,306	11,42,716
LAND CUSTOMS	14,59,901	20,76,083	18,67,010	20,84,026	23,03,776
EXCISE-DUTY ON COTTON MANUFACTURES.	3,19,16,306	1,37,34,207	1,56,51,903	2,17,66,293	1,46,60,128*
“ ON MOTOR SPIRIT	61,09,528	64,66,743	65,14,434	78,85,870	76,62,257
“ ON KEROSENE . . . . .	..	92,32,242	95,15,917	98,39,446	97,88,492
“ ON SILVER . . . . .	..	..	..	..	..
WAREHOUSE AND WHARF RENTS.	53,986	52,974	41,701	55,006	47,559
MISCELLANEOUS	7,92,015	4,26,311	4,87,634	4,73,802	5,06,461
TOTAL GROSS CUSTOMS REVENUE.	35,36,31,284	42,72,05,012	40,81,10,791	49,10,37,823	48,31,93,445
<i>Deduct—Refunds</i>	<i>95,32,903</i>	<i>1,37,39,660</i>	<i>1,11,46,496</i>	<i>3,35,56,307</i>	<i>1,03,98,396</i>
TOTAL CUSTOMS REVENUE	34,40,98,381	41,34,65,352	39,69,64,295	45,75,31,516	47,27,95,049
CHARGES FOR COLLECTION IN INDIA—					
Charges at the major ports of Madras, Bombay, Calcutta, Chittagong,† Rangoon and Karachi.	55,12,106	57,32,341	57,17,732	61,63,976	62,14,336
Charges at other ports	4,97,056	5,01,047	5,07,733	5,23,083	5,34,308
Cost of collection of Customs duty on articles of Inward Foreign letters and parcels.	..	..	..	..	..
Cotton Excise Establishment . . . . .	..	..	56,671	56,979	60,311
Assignments and Compensations	3,56,347	5,40,500	5,23,727	6,04,275	9,85,717
Land Customs Charges	84,025	1,06,070	1,41,337	1,64,864	2,19,994
TOTAL, CHARGES IN INDIA	64,49,533	69,30,458	69,47,200	75,13,177	80,14,666
CHARGES IN ENGLAND (Sterling converted into Rs. at £1 = Rs. 10 up to 1923-27 and thereafter into Rs. at £1 = Rs. 13½).	91,196	86,613	1,29,010	1,45,135	1,22,249
EXCHANGE on (ditto)	46,903	44,929	59,478	53,978	40,117
TOTAL CUSTOMS CHARGES	65,87,632	70,62,000	71,35,688	77,12,290	81,77,032

* The excise duty on cotton manufactures was suspended from the 1st December 1925 and was subsequently abolished by the repeal of the Cotton Duties Act II of 1896.

† Added in 1926.

REVENUE AND CHARGES—*conclâ.*

1926-27	1927-28	1928-29	1929-30	1930-31	Articles
Rs. 30,83,999	Rs. 37,33,327	Rs. 36,62,841	Rs. 35,49,262	Rs. 24,80,099	SEA CUSTOMS—EXPORTS.
					Hides and skins (raw).
					Jute—
1,72,26,154	2,18,69,126	2,11,51,162	1,98,84,818	1,48,51,586	Raw.
2,22,79,285	2,41,27,366	2,10,48,315	2,67,39,475	1,95,76,787	Manufactured.
1,16,68,314	1,06,54,344	99,44,839	1,20,47,466	90,60,460	Rice.
60,95,526	1,39,229	..	..	..	Tea.
3,747	2,900	698	339	285	Government Stores.
6,93,67,025	6,05,20,292	5,58,27,855	6,22,21,375	4,59,69,167	TOTAL, EXPORTS.
11,47,937	14,42,499	13,37,511	12,15,027	9,77,619	SEA CUSTOMS—MISCELLANEOUS.
22,41,302	27,80,387	98,88,720	1,14,01,478	1,51,09,863	LAND CUSTOMS.
36,948*	..	..	..	..	EXCISE-DUTY ON COTTON MANUFACTURES.
96,40,253	1,21,23,381	1,55,03,116	2,61,12,715	2,68,32,798	.. ON MOTOR SPIRIT.
1,04,70,069	97,17,457	92,84,811	95,70,237	1,43,80,974	.. ON KEROSENE.
..	..	..	..	18,60,142	.. ON SILVER.
48,239	47,311	52,762	64,863	60,156	WAREHOUSE AND WHARF RENTS.
4,70,918	5,20,709	5,27,080	5,00,206	4,88,864	MISCELLANEOUS.
48,30,53,769	49,17,68,994	50,16,73,728	52,03,67,385	47,84,28,577	TOTAL GROSS CUSTOMS REVENUE.
92,43,048	96,27,022	87,72,924	76,01,156	1,03,52,332	Deduct—Refunds.
47,38,10,721	48,21,41,872	49,28,00,804	51,27,66,229	46,80,76,245	TOTAL CUSTOMS REVENUE.
62,22,716	63,34,919	66,18,246	71,92,041	65,96,512	CHARGES FOR COLLECTION IN INDIA—
5,15,282	5,91,902	4,92,462	4,47,394	4,25,320	Charges at the major ports of Madras, Bombay, Calcutta, Chittagong, Rangoon and Karachi.
..	1,25,399	1,26,418	1,26,596	1,66,683	Charges at other ports.
31,229	49	..	..	..	Cost of collection of Customs duty on articles of Inward Foreign letters and parcels.
97,79,332	9,87,290	16,11,198	15,06,902	16,48,402	Cotton Excise Establishment.
22,23,794	2,49,787	3,09,801	3,39,793	3,32,983	Assignments and Compensations.
79,72,352	82,89,346	91,58,120	96,12,726	91,69,900	Land Customs Charges.
1,16,564	1,91,220	2,00,658	1,37,437	1,67,221	TOTAL, CHARGES IN INDIA.
39,318	968	303	1,155	2,161	CHARGES IN ENGLAND (sterling converted into Rs. at £1=Rs. 10 up to 1926-27 and thereafter into Rs. at £1=Rs. 13½).
81,27,224	84,81,534	93,59,081	97,51,318	93,39,262	EXCHANGE on (ditto)
					TOTAL CUSTOMS CHARGES.

No. 67.—REVENUE COLLECTED from TAXES ON INCOME and CHARGES for COLLECTION

NOTE—The figures for charges are in italics

Province	1921-22		1922-23		1923-24	
	Central	Provincial	Central	Provincial	Central	Provincial
	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.
India, General	1,02,79,403	...	1,00,24,120	...	96,47,620	...
	<i>81,467</i>	...	<i>6,96,346</i>	...	<i>1,19,576</i>	...
Baluchistan	47,673	...	64,532	...	92,603	...
	...	...	<i>6,202</i>	...	<i>10,480</i>	...
North-West Frontier Province	6,35,661	...	9,93,096	...	11,14,647	...
	<i>22,511</i>	...	<i>53,604</i>	...	<i>67,437</i>	...
Madras	1,37,94,156	39,68,842	1,32,23,621	...	1,50,99,649	10,51,650
	<i>3,30,627</i>	<i>1,10,209</i>	<i>4,77,032</i>	...	<i>15,78,051</i>	...
Bombay	7,21,71,624	1,14,58,462	7,85,53,144	3,00,000	5,34,35,749	...
	<i>4,97,945</i>	<i>1,65,932</i>	<i>3,46,693</i>	...	<i>15,84,185</i>	...
Bengal	5,65,32,278	93,00,000	3,25,25,767	...	6,03,19,439	...
	<i>2,37,409</i>	<i>93,892</i>	<i>5,21,739</i>	...	<i>6,89,683</i>	...
United Provinces	97,26,406	24,78,110	97,98,675	33,596	99,17,763	...
	<i>3,63,044</i>	<i>1,21,015</i>	<i>5,61,672</i>	...	<i>5,76,155</i>	...
Punjab	43,00,523	14,11,351	69,85,182	5,69,120	72,09,364	4,24,168
	<i>3,04,785</i>	<i>29,729</i>	<i>4,77,679</i>	...	<i>4,91,733</i>	...
Burma	1,17,32,673	33,62,229	1,55,06,033	...	1,47,84,516	36,333
	<i>1,21,991</i>	<i>43,977</i>	<i>2,19,494</i>	...	<i>4,57,245</i>	...
Bihar and Orissa	30,31,105	10,55,105	55,95,629	2,86,699	44,81,837	2,64,848
	<i>78,269</i>	<i>26,690</i>	<i>2,20,719</i>	...	<i>2,33,977</i>	...
Central Provinces and Berar	46,84,617	9,63,367	58,44,063	1,48,790	54,41,029	3,41,858
	<i>1,63,803</i>	<i>51,170</i>	<i>3,00,938</i>	...	<i>3,28,133</i>	...
Assam	5,07,006	3,22,273	8,01,043	1,15,130	10,21,281	4,16,063
	<i>5,327</i>	<i>1,774</i>	<i>13,510</i>	...	<i>99,210</i>	...
Coorg	...	...	...	...	...	...
Charges in England (sterling converted into Rs. at £1 = Rs. 16)	15,947	...	40,095	...	23,081	...
Exchange on ditto	3,292	...	21,263	...	12,965	...
TOTAL	19,74,13,424	3,43,41,390	17,99,41,150	14,53,335	18,23,55,516	25,26,642
	<i>22,50,972</i>	<i>5,43,833</i>	<i>44,65,136</i>	...	<i>62,67,424</i>	...

No. 67.—REVENUE COLLECTED FROM TAXES ON INCOME AND CHARGES FOR COLLECTION
—contd.

NOTE—The figures for charges are in italics.

Province	1924-25		1925-26		1926-27	
	Central	Provincial	Central	Provincial	Central	Provincial
	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.
India, General	91,04,478	...	98,23,623	...	1,02,41,479	...
	<i>54,845</i>	...	<i>54,547</i>	...	<i>62,490</i>	...
Baluchistan	98,579	...	1,03,432	...	1,64,106	...
	<i>10,725</i>	...	<i>12,497</i>	...	<i>13,558</i>	...
North-West Frontier Province	6,54,816	...	7,85,398	...	10,00,711	...
	<i>53,213</i>	...	<i>57,327</i>	...	<i>61,896</i>	...
Madras	1,29,93,555	1,50,810	1,37,11,617	4,27,084	1,28,12,964	4,64,229
	<i>10,04,810</i>	...	<i>7,98,557</i>	...	<i>7,45,264</i>	...
Bombay	4,03,77,094	...	3,50,48,017	...	3,21,11,310	...
	<i>13,20,996</i>	...	<i>1,94,415</i>	...	<i>14,57,429</i>	...
Bengal	5,54,73,933	...	(a) 5,95,60,314	...	(a) 5,69,90,622	...
	<i>8,22,372</i>	...	(a) <i>9,13,218</i>	...	(a) <i>9,53,379</i>	...
United Provinces	78,87,050	...	60,51,293	2,504	73,91,976	...
	<i>5,59,355</i>	...	<i>6,10,906</i>	...	<i>6,33,514</i>	...
Punjab	56,77,056	1,90,046	61,40,903	3,82,372	64,84,984	4,02,941
	<i>5,07,559</i>	...	<i>5,18,179</i>	...	<i>5,64,939</i>	...
Burma	1,72,43,379	6,89,575	1,77,47,800	8,92,174	1,92,33,467	14,31,807
	<i>6,03,839</i>	...	<i>6,80,094</i>	...	<i>7,72,539</i>	...
Bihar and Orissa	38,92,407	2,54,519	34,64,121	2,41,320	33,67,552	3,14,361
	<i>2,56,420</i>	...	<i>2,78,151</i>	...	<i>2,91,357</i>	...
Central Provinces and Berar	48,54,645	2,30,532	36,73,500	1,35,687	36,57,312	2,17,393
	<i>3,67,677</i>	...	<i>3,72,367</i>	...	<i>3,43,244</i>	...
Assam	18,25,334	5,54,226	13,74,584	6,39,456	16,40,182	4,92,006
	<i>2,92,321</i>	...	<i>1,44,705</i>	...	<i>1,57,854</i>	...
Coorg	21,082	...	21,673	...	24,330	...
	...	...	<i>688</i>	...	<i>1,350</i>	...
Charges in England (Sterling converted into Rs. at 21 = Rs.10).	78,793	...	81,606	...	80,995	...
Exchange on ditto	30,023	...	26,851	...	27,540	...
TOTAL	(b) 16,01,48,253	19,75,628	(b) 15,85,93,439	26,10,597	(b) 15,64,96,338	33,32,438
	<i>60,37,531</i>	...	<i>58,71,902</i>	...	<i>61,75,621</i>	...

(a) Adjusted in India General books.

(b) Excludes refund under Section 43 to residents in the United Kingdom (for details see Table No. 68).

[Continued on next page.]

TAXES ON INCOME

No. 67.—REVENUE COLLECTED FROM TAXES ON INCOME AND CHARGES FOR COLLECTION
—concl'd.

NOTE—The figures for charges are in italics.

Province	1927-28		1928-29		1929-30		1930-31	
	Central	Provincial	Central	Provincial	Central	Provincial	Central	Provincial
	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.
India, General	1,12,36,948	...	1,19,00,234	...	1,30,24,979	...	1,37,63,221	...
	72,790	...	86,571	...	91,149	...	1,04,503	...
Baluchistan	1,78,066	...	1,82,038	...	1,39,628	...	1,00,745	...
	16,554	...	16,163	...	19,497	...	19,217	...
North-West Frontier Provinces	9,35,281	...	9,73,567	...	9,38,385	...	8,13,719	...
	70,841	...	70,167	...	72,587	...	76,004	...
Madras	1,33,54,848	5,04,325	1,30,92,066	5,43,330	1,34,02,489	7,26,027	1,32,46,683	6,74,925
	7,90,347	...	8,32,048	...	5,77,739	...	10,31,968	...
Bombay	3,24,35,551	...	3,17,54,353	...	3,90,15,092	...	3,43,18,668	...
	15,35,067	...	15,97,795	...	16,96,112	...	17,54,030	...
Bengal	(a) 4,59,34,307	...	(a) 6,14,75,717	...	(a) 6,18,24,527	...	(a) 5,57,38,360	...
	(a) 9,94,999	...	(a) 10,48,332	...	(a) 16,02,455	...	(a) 11,31,566	...
United Provinces	82,34,112	...	89,62,956	...	89,68,382	71,020	68,00,692	1,39,648
	5,00,817	...	4,92,533	...	7,13,469	...	7,16,133	...
Punjab	71,99,685	4,33,169	61,40,562	4,02,436	60,33,910	3,59,005	56,67,254	2,00,536
	6,19,906	...	6,63,760	...	7,15,040	...	7,23,206	...
Burma	2,00,28,431	1,91,360	1,85,31,563	12,10,454	1,67,64,009	11,40,351	1,52,41,796	10,35,968
	3,97,174	...	3,66,945	...	3,82,331	...	3,95,834	...
Bihar and Orissa	41,40,623	3,19,531	41,12,616	4,73,525	45,16,028	4,49,270	46,21,692	3,14,240
	3,17,416	...	3,26,697	...	3,74,152	...	3,76,575	...
Central Provinces and Berar	27,75,772	1,72,124	32,03,306	2,22,807	30,76,356	2,74,006	33,92,052	2,65,320
	3,66,446	...	3,71,380	...	3,75,650	...	3,33,245	...
Assam	13,09,250	5,62,205	15,39,756	6,63,068	13,28,761	5,52,796	12,98,727	4,33,564
	1,47,534	...	1,61,104	...	1,12,928	...	1,23,371	...
Coorg	21,056	...	22,689	...	24,484	...	30,151	...
	1,764	...	1,935	...	1,896	...	1,933	...
* Receipts in England	...	...	...	...	(c) 4,550	...	...	...
Exchange on ditto	...	...	...	...	38	...	...	...
* Charges in England	74,890	...	1,80,326	...	1,45,379	...	99,010	...
Exchange on ditto	385	...	241	...	1,219	...	1,219	...
	(b) 16,00,30,343	36,24,793	(b) 16,70,33,990	35,30,630	16,70,60,621	36,73,975	16,00,33,362	30,64,421
TOTAL	66,56,109	...	68,96,915	...	71,84,932	...	74,72,924	...

(a) Adjusted in India General books.

(b) Excludes refund under Section 48 to residents in the United Kingdom: (for details see Table No. 62).

(c) Vide footnote (a) on page 234.

* Sterling converted into Rs. at £1 = Rs. 13½.

No. 68.—DETAILS OF REVENUE FROM TAXES ON INCOME.

Taxes	1921-22	1922-23	1923-24	1924-25	1925-26
	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.
Income-tax—					
Ordinary Collections	(b) 15,46,16,994 (c) 62,43,377	} 8,29,76,077	12,33,88,460	10,66,73,591	11,19,17,467
Deduction by Government from salaries and pensions (a).	(d)		1,69,79,377	1,34,06,670	1,30,49,417	1,39,29,812
Deduction from Interest on Government Securities.	(e)	4,31,57,664	42,34,731	43,15,064	42,33,696
	16,08,89,371	15,31,13,018	14,10,79,861	12,40,36,092	13,00,81,006
Deduct—Refunds	1,90,18,717	2,64,33,440	1,36,15,222	87,93,702	1,40,46,628
Total Income-Tax	14,18,43,654	13,66,79,578	12,74,64,639	11,52,42,390	11,60,34,379
Deduct—Amount payable to Provincial Governments.	3,43,41,399	14,53,335	25,56,842	19,75,698	26,10,597
Net Income-tax—Central	10,75,02,255	12,62,26,243	12,49,07,817	11,32,66,692	11,34,23,782
Super-tax	8,76,61,852	7,23,15,293	5,17,13,809	4,79,01,874	4,66,62,475
Deduct—Refunds	99,98,688	1,77,37,648	42,85,366	8,31,347	8,07,731
Total Super-tax	7,77,58,164	6,45,77,645	5,74,28,443	4,70,20,627	4,57,84,699
Excess Profits Duty	28,30,568	1,50,033	19,266	22,728	800
Deduct—Refunds	4,77,663	12,771	—	—	—
Total Excess Profits Duty	21,53,005	1,37,262	19,266	22,728	800
Miscellaneous	—	—	—	—	—
Deduct—Refunds	—	—	—	—	—
Total Miscellaneous	—	—	—	—	—
Total Revenue in India from Taxes on Income.	22,17,64,623	18,13,94,486	18,46,12,368	16,22,85,645	16,18,19,871
Receipts in England (Sterling converted into Rs. at £1=Rs. 10).	—	—	—	—1,20,587*	—4,64,137*
Exchange on ditto	—	—	—	—41,107	—1,51,698
Total Revenue from Taxes on Income.	22,17,64,623	18,13,94,486	18,49,12,368	15,21,23,961	16,12,04,036
Central	18,74,13,424	17,98,41,150	16,23,85,516	16,01,48,253	15,66,93,439
Provincial	3,43,41,399	14,53,335	25,56,842	19,75,698	26,10,597

(a) Includes collections in Posts and Telegraphs, Railway, Military and Marine Departments.
 (b) Represents collections in Civil Departments.
 (c) Represents collections in Posts and Telegraphs, Railway, Military and Marine Departments.
 (d) Included in ordinary collections.
 * Represents refund under section 45 to residents in the United Kingdom.

[Continued on next page.]

No. 68.—DETAILS of REVENUE from TAXES on INCOME—*contd.*

Taxes	1926-27	1927-28	1928-29	1929-30	1930-31
	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.
Income-tax—					
Ordinary Collections	10,94,76,176	10,85,73,428	11,55,63,668	11,76,69,276	10,78,89,211
Deduction by Government from salaries and pensions (a)	1,49,70,683	1,53,31,508	1,57,05,227	(e) 1,60,88,049	1,66,73,349
Deduction from interest on Government Securities	50,21,411	53,78,103	60,90,303	72,03,341	86,86,392
	(b) 12,96,73,544	12,92,53,038	13,78,69,187	14,09,60,686	13,31,97,952
Deduct—Refunds	1,36,52,117	1,39,15,390	1,48,12,832	1,66,63,038	1,29,70,406
Total Income-Tax	11,53,21,427	11,53,67,718	12,36,56,355	12,82,97,629	12,02,37,646
Deduct—Amount payable to Provincial Governments	33,39,438	36,24,733	38,30,680	35,73,975	30,64,421
Net Income-tax—Central	11,19,81,989	11,17,42,985	11,98,25,735	13,17,23,653	11,71,63,125
Super-tax—					
	4,65,49,594	4,96,71,200	5,01,73,106	4,81,56,909	4,52,33,939
Deduct—Refunds	13,25,843	9,60,325	21,86,738	23,65,189	24,53,455
Total Super-tax	4,52,23,751	3,90,04,474	4,79,86,368	4,58,91,720	4,27,80,483
Excess Profits Duty	17,770	1,200	1,200	1,200	1,200
Deduct—Refunds	—	—	6,925	—	—
Total Excess Profits Duty	17,770	1,200	—5,725	1,200	1,200
Miscellaneous	—	25,271	36,430	39,680	80,454
Deduct—Refunds	—	—	—	—	900
Total Miscellaneous	—	—	—	—	88,554
Total Revenue in India from Taxes on Income	16,06,62,048	15,42,96,663	17,05,71,388	17,06,30,208	16,30,97,763
Receipts in England (Sterling converted into Rs. at £1=Rs. 10 in 1926-27 and at £1=Rs. 13½ thereafter.)	—5,47,380*	—34,514*	—6,762*	(d) 4,550	—
Exchange on ditto	—1,96,812	—173	—7	38	—
Total Revenue from Taxes on Income	15,98,28,776	15,42,83,976	17,05,64,619	17,06,34,796	16,30,97,763
Central	15,64,96,338	15,09,39,243	16,76,33,909	16,70,60,821	16,00,33,362
Provincial	33,32,438	36,24,733	35,30,620	35,73,975	30,64,421

(a) Includes collections in Posts and Telegraphs, Railway, Military and Marine Departments.

(b) Includes Rs. 5,275 representing miscellaneous.

(c) Excludes collection in Marine Department.

(d) Represents refund under Section 43 to residents in the United Kingdom and miscellaneous receipts.

(e) Represents refund under Section 43 to residents in the United Kingdom.

No. 69.—SALT REVENUE and CHARGES.

PROVINCE	1921-22	1922-23	1923-24	1924-25	1925-26
REVENUE	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.
Sales of Government Salt—					
Northern India Salt Revenue Department	26,68,214	28,49,848	49,70,672	19,58,739	17,92,344
Madras	9,06,419	9,15,995	8,32,893	7,31,060	9,12,909
Bombay	7,28,081	10,19,806	10,88,684	13,66,559	11,30,108
Burma . . . . .	...	...	...	...	...
TOTAL	43,02,714	47,85,649	68,92,249	40,56,358	38,35,361
Excise duty on Salt manufactured locally—					
Northern India Salt Revenue Department	1,54,40,338	1,65,81,851	2,66,93,389	1,19,95,768	1,09,34,372
Baluchistan	170	120	310	362	213
Madras	1,28,06,730	1,44,55,221	2,03,78,929	1,85,03,859	1,36,41,633
Bombay	1,18,07,889	1,37,22,848	2,10,11,989	1,56,12,629	1,36,50,148
Bengal	1,174	40	254	60	...
Burma	13,23,305	10,54,741	17,01,389	7,73,092	6,65,285
TOTAL	4,08,78,606	4,58,14,821	6,97,85,360	4,68,85,170	3,88,91,660
Duty on Salt Imported by Sea—					
Madras	1,126	5,015	2,369	1,494	2,157
Bombay	8,335	11,601	20,256	11,878	4,20,728
Bengal	1,53,93,677	1,82,19,993	1,80,35,760	2,36,43,784	1,70,05,950
Burma	20,23,139	21,25,517	44,74,563	26,88,461	27,52,329
TOTAL	1,74,32,277	2,03,62,136	2,25,33,448	2,62,45,617	2,01,80,264
Frontier duty on salt imported by land (Bombay)	3,45,686	3,77,685	6,76,202	4,20,671	...
Miscellaneous Receipts—					
Northern India Salt Revenue Department	8,16,286	11,79,520	7,79,606	3,36,868	1,82,505
Baluchistan	15	...	...	...	...
Madras	1,96,945	2,01,533	2,01,953	2,91,711	2,14,769
Bombay	1,97,575	1,48,547	1,01,473	1,28,770	1,66,445
Bengal	2,47,314	2,76,211	2,67,436	2,40,339	2,30,095
Burma . . . . .	...	...	...	475	819
Bihar and Orissa	2,082	520	278	450	545
Assam . . . . .	...	...	...	1,154	1,107
TOTAL	14,59,517	18,06,331	13,50,746	9,69,757	7,96,285
Total Gross Revenue from all sources—					
Northern India Salt Revenue Department	1,89,24,838	2,06,11,219	3,24,43,667	1,42,91,365	1,29,09,221
Baluchistan	185	120	310	362	213
Madras	1,39,10,320	1,55,77,764	2,14,16,644	1,93,98,124	1,47,71,467
Bombay	1,25,87,566	1,52,80,467	2,28,97,704	1,75,39,907	1,53,67,429
Bengal	1,56,42,365	1,81,96,244	1,83,03,450	2,37,84,183	1,72,35,145
Burma	33,52,444	31,80,288	61,75,952	34,62,628	34,18,433
Bihar and Orissa	2,082	520	278	450	545
Assam . . . . .	...	...	...	1,154	1,107
TOTAL	6,44,19,800	7,31,46,592	10,12,38,065	7,85,77,573	6,37,03,560

[Continued on page 237.]

No. 69.—SALT REVENUE and CHARGES—*contd.*

PROVINCE	1926-27	1927-28	1928-29	1929-30	1930-31
REVENUE	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.
Sales of Government Salt—					
Northern India Salt Revenue Department	23,45,791	25,61,901	38,50,078	26,45,916	24,67,527
Madras	8,12,100	5,37,510	4,78,831	5,75,128	1,64,450
Bombay	11,11,503	10,72,783	11,64,823	11,49,056	8,39,044
Burma . . . . .	...	...	...	...	2,071
TOTAL	42,69,394	41,72,194	54,93,732	41,70,100	34,73,092
Excise duty on Salt manufactured locally—					
Northern India Salt Revenue Department	1,33,16,940	1,37,68,386	2,00,54,283	1,22,45,483	1,18,76,307
Baluchistan	180	180	200	355	110
Madras	1,31,89,530	1,36,62,760	1,41,11,750	1,42,20,448	1,39,67,605
Bombay	1,41,53,651	1,38,49,840	1,42,03,380	1,43,17,129	1,44,16,869
Bengal . . . . .	...	...	...	...	...
Burma	7,52,837	6,30,854	5,82,466	5,71,156	6,69,546
TOTAL	4,14,13,138	4,19,12,020	4,39,52,079	4,13,54,571	4,04,30,437
Duty on Salt Imported by Sea—					
Madras	1,256	2,211	4,604	4,137	6,370
Bombay	4,57,383	4,00,296	4,26,604	3,65,364	3,49,330
Bengal	1,76,06,374	1,62,76,164	1,74,92,722	1,82,85,129	2,06,83,357
Burma	26,69,953	30,22,093	29,03,007	28,95,519	26,74,536
TOTAL	2,07,44,966	1,98,99,734	2,08,26,937	2,15,50,149	2,37,13,593
Frontier duty on salt imported by land (Bombay)	...	...	...	...	...
Miscellaneous Receipts—					
Northern India Salt Revenue Department	1,68,973	3,63,012	8,14,601	5,54,336	5,84,795
Baluchistan . . . . .	...	...	...	...	...
Madras	3,09,030	2,61,779	1,70,216	1,53,415	1,48,149
Bombay	2,39,574	2,01,424	1,25,433	93,083	4,89,531
Bengal	1,38,301	(a)1,74,379	(a)1,97,579	(a)2,10,336	(a)2,09,266
Burma	1,355	410	220	254	2,845
Bihar and Orissa	383	586	358	777	315
Assam	1,104	1,104	1,104	1,152	...
TOTAL	8,58,725	10,02,694	13,09,511	10,13,353	14,34,901
Total Gross Revenue from all sources—					
Northern India Salt Revenue Department	1,58,31,709	1,66,93,299	2,47,18,962	1,54,45,735	1,44,28,629
Baluchistan	180	180	200	355	110
Madras	1,43,11,916	1,44,64,260	1,47,65,401	1,47,53,128	1,42,86,574
Bombay	1,59,72,111	1,55,24,343	1,59,20,240	1,59,24,632	1,60,94,774
Bengal	1,77,44,675	1,64,49,543	1,76,90,301	1,84,95,465	2,08,92,623
Burma	34,24,145	30,53,327	34,85,693	34,66,929	33,48,998
Bihar and Orissa	383	586	358	777	315
Assam	1,104	1,104	1,104	1,152	...
TOTAL	6,72,86,223	6,67,86,642	7,65,82,259	6,80,88,173	6,90,52,023

(a) Includes Rs. 1,35,288 in 1927-28, Rs. 1,57,793 in 1928-29, Rs. 1,74,457 in 1929-30 and Rs. 1,81,211 in 1930-31 for rent of warehouses.

[Continued on page 238.]

No. 69.—SALT REVENUE and CHARGES—*contd.*

PROVINCE	1921-22	1922-23	1923-24	1924-25	1925-26
Refunds—					
Northern India Salt Revenue Department	Rs. 4,48,266	Rs. 12,16,337	Rs. 6,36,798	Rs. 35,85,997	Rs. 1,02,920
Madras	8,556	4,01,789	53,648	5,06,397	12,124
Bombay	4,51,970	30,59,725	2,17,397	2,06,005	1,47,900
Bengal	64,796	85,352	1,41,927	1,93,236	70,955
Burma	6,711	1,37,245	36,765	1,81,028	12,983
Bihar and Orissa	1,653	32	...	...	...
TOTAL	9,81,952	49,00,480	10,87,135	46,72,713	4,06,782
Net Revenue—					
Northern India Salt Revenue Department	1,84,76,572	1,93,94,882	3,18,06,869	1,07,05,368	1,27,46,301
Baluchistan	185	120	310	362	213
Madras	1,39,01,764	1,51,75,975	2,13,62,996	1,89,91,727	1,47,59,343
Bombay	1,21,35,596	1,22,20,742	2,26,79,707	1,73,33,902	1,52,19,629
Bengal	1,55,77,569	1,84,10,892	1,81,61,523	2,35,90,897	1,71,84,190
Burma	33,45,733	30,43,013	61,39,187	32,81,000	34,05,450
Bihar and Orissa	429	488	278	450	545
Assam	...	...	...	1,154	1,107
TOTAL	6,34,37,848	6,82,46,112	10,01,50,870	7,39,04,860	6,32,96,778
Receipts in England—					
Recoveries of Service payments	...	...	...	...	...
TOTAL REVENUE	6,34,37,848	6,82,46,112	10,01,50,870	7,39,04,860	6,32,96,778
CHARGES.					
Charges for Collection, etc.—					
Northern India Salt Revenue Department	52,85,657	49,26,431	35,66,959	27,94,186	27,05,964
Madras	23,83,872	21,22,059	23,19,393	17,38,775	17,23,962
Bombay	37,63,546	35,37,894	34,72,037	33,19,657	31,38,561
Bengal	2,89,761	3,04,585	2,84,466	3,02,357	3,01,689
Burma	62,760	71,418	62,360	63,594	4,94,476
Bihar and Orissa	76,002	76,000	76,000	76,000	76,382
Assam	...	...	...	1,041	1,073
TOTAL	1,18,51,598	1,10,38,387	97,82,315	82,95,609	84,42,087
Assignments and Compensations—					
Northern India Salt Revenue Department	30,91,493	34,05,392	31,60,456	30,51,746	34,25,112
Madras	4,86,979	4,90,536	4,86,969	4,86,472	4,83,782
Bombay	87,418	93,339	86,056	79,245	93,209
Bengal	20,000	20,000	20,000	20,000	20,000
TOTAL	36,84,990	40,09,267	37,53,481	36,37,463	40,27,103
Total Charges—					
Northern India Salt Revenue Department	83,77,150	83,31,823	67,28,515	58,45,931	61,31,076
Madras	28,69,951	26,12,595	28,06,362	22,25,247	22,12,744
Bombay	39,60,964	36,31,233	36,58,093	33,98,902	32,31,770
Bengal	3,09,761	3,24,585	3,04,466	3,22,357	3,21,689
Burma	62,760	71,418	62,360	63,594	4,94,476
Bihar and Orissa	76,002	76,000	76,000	76,000	76,382
Assam	...	...	...	1,041	1,073
England (Sterling converted into Rs. at £1=Rs. 10.)	74,296	57,471	52,399	63,132	27,859
Exchange (on ditto)	38,212	31,022	23,791	24,516	9,110
TOTAL	1,56,49,096	1,51,36,147	1,36,11,986	1,20,20,720	1,25,06,169

No. 69.—SALT REVENUE and CHARGES—*concl'd.*

PROVINCE	1926-27	1927-28	1928-29	1929-30	1930-31
	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.
Refunds—					
Northern India Salt Revenue Department.	91,470	2,37,891	3,46,672	1,81,153	4,39,070
Madras	10,805	9,360	10,520	8,467	15,538
Bombay	1,27,970	1,32,837	1,09,738	1,40,426	1,32,888
Bengal	68,549	74,579	88,302	86,799	93,946
Burma	8,576	13,996	34,323	24,974	48,632
Bihar and Orissa					
TOTAL	3,05,170	4,68,663	5,89,555	4,41,819	7,29,574
Net Revenue—					
Northern India Salt Revenue Department	1,57,40,239	1,64,55,408	2,43,72,200	1,52,64,692	1,99,89,559
Baluchistan	180	180	200	355	110
Madras	1,43,01,311	1,44,54,900	1,47,54,891	1,47,44,661	1,42,71,036
Bombay	1,58,44,141	1,53,91,508	1,68,10,502	1,57,84,206	1,59,62,386
Bengal	1,76,73,126	(a)1,63,74,964	(a)1,76,01,999	(a)1,84,08,666	(a)2,07,98,677
Burma	34,15,569	36,39,331	34,51,370	34,41,955	33,00,366
Bihar and Orissa	383	588	358	777	315
Assam	1,104	1,104	1,104	1,152	...
TOTAL	6,69,81,053	6,63,17,979	7,59,92,704	6,76,46,354	6,83,22,449
Receipts in England—					
Recoveries of Service payments			38		
TOTAL REVENUE	6,69,81,053	6,63,17,979	7,59,92,742	6,76,46,354	6,83,22,449
CHARGES					
Charges for Collection, etc.—					
Northern India Salt Revenue Department.	24,87,505	29,04,035	31,60,520	32,46,315	31,18,454
Madras	20,40,554	18,66,857	13,87,850	16,23,368	15,26,785
Bombay	30,60,452	30,91,208	32,05,667	33,26,635	34,64,940
Bengal	2,94,563	2,98,637	3,17,223	2,90,916	2,88,515
Burma	1,52,808	1,52,606	1,37,683	1,58,155	1,53,713
Bihar and Orissa	76,236	76,309	76,238	76,270	76,090
Assam	1,091	1,078	1,090	1,130	101
TOTAL	81,13,269	83,90,730	82,86,261	86,22,789	86,28,508
Assignments and Com- pensations—					
Northern India Salt Revenue Department	32,26,157	35,02,798	33,58,651	33,74,396	32,34,655
Madras	4,87,824	4,88,322	4,86,948	4,87,464	4,87,652
Bombay	83,808	91,592	83,510	87,884	1,70,272
Bengal	20,000	20,000	20,000	20,000	20,000
TOTAL	38,17,789	41,92,712	39,49,109	39,69,744	39,12,579
Total Charges—					
Northern India Salt Revenue Department	57,13,662	64,06,833	65,19,171	66,20,711	63,53,109
Madras	25,28,378	23,55,179	18,74,798	20,10,832	20,74,437
Bombay	31,44,260	31,82,800	32,89,167	34,14,519	36,35,212
Bengal	3,14,563	(a)3,18,637	(a)3,37,223	(a)3,10,916	(a)3,08,515
Burma	1,52,868	1,52,606	1,37,683	1,58,155	1,53,713
Bihar and Orissa	76,236	76,309	76,238	76,270	76,090
Assam	1,091	1,078	1,090	1,130	101
England (Sterling converted into Rs. at £1 = Rs. 10 in 1926-27 and at £1 = Rs. 13½ thereafter).	48,267	1,56,960	90,177	1,02,948	99,920
Exchange (on ditto)	16,418	679	130	845	1,291
TOTAL	1,19,95,443	1,26,51,081	1,23,25,677	1,26,96,326	1,26,42,298

(a) Adjusted in India General Books.

No. 70.—QUANTITY AND VALUE (EXCLUDING DUTY) OF SALT PRODUCED.

PROVINCE OR STATE	QUANTITY (MAUNDS OF 82½ LBS. EACH)			VALUE (RUPEES)		
	Manufactured by Government	Manufactured other than by Government	TOTAL	Manufactured by Government	Manufactured other than by Government	TOTAL
<i>I.—British India</i>						
Northern India—						
Punjab mines	3,834,770	...	3,834,770	10,78,529	...	10,78,529
Kohat quarries . . . . .	...	595,172	595,172	...	88,593	88,593
Mandi quarries . . . . .	...	121,310	122,310	...	1,42,435	1,42,435
Sambhar Lake Sources	7,529,593	...	7,529,593	23,52,993	...	23,52,998
Didwana Source	534,416	...	534,416	1,08,353	...	1,08,553
Pachbadra Source	1,220,183	...	1,220,183	3,05,046	...	3,05,046
Internal Branch . . . . .	...	45,628	45,628	...	73,286	73,286
TOTAL, N. INDIA	13,113,962	763,110	13,882,072	38,45,126	2,94,314	41,39,440
Madras						
Bombay	364,353	9,511,293	9,875,646	1,51,434	23,23,235	24,79,719
Sind	3,161,685	10,736,134	13,947,769	8,39,811	17,86,467	25,66,278
Bengal	247,684	657,257	904,941	44,093	1,23,236	1,67,329
Burma . . . . .	...	...	...	...	...	...
TOTAL, S. INDIA	2,593	576,125	578,718	2,044	3,61,807	3,63,851
GRAND TOTAL, 1930-31	16,895,227	22,293,919	39,189,146	48,82,488	48,24,109	97,06,597
TOTALS {						
1929-30	14,177,758	23,216,859	37,424,017	36,32,693	47,64,844	83,97,537
1928-29	14,631,528	24,108,560	38,740,086	36,25,686	50,99,576	87,25,114
1927-28	14,483,654	23,707,154	38,190,708	35,67,399	51,97,291	88,64,590
1926-27	14,087,071	22,230,513	36,367,584	37,20,918	60,85,394	98,06,312
1925-26	16,639,614	17,341,619	33,981,233	41,95,359	46,77,886	88,73,225
1924-25	17,097,605	21,044,210	38,141,715	40,59,365	49,67,961	90,47,316
1923-24	20,349,838	21,775,074	42,124,412	51,22,376	56,12,528	1,07,34,903
1922-23	19,089,677	20,893,021	39,972,698	44,78,134	63,28,986	97,07,120
1921-22	19,489,505	18,316,233	37,805,738	45,38,813	45,31,246	90,69,559
Aden {						
1930-31 . . . . .	...	6,664,861	7,664,861	...	11,79,481	11,79,481
1929-30 . . . . .	...	5,793,559	5,793,559	...	16,82,249	16,82,249
<i>II.—Indian States</i>						
Gwalior . . . . .	...	680	680	...	1,115	1,115
Rajputana (Jaisalmer State) . . . . .	...	...	...	...	...	...
Central India . . . . .	...	...	...	...	...	...
TOTAL, 1930-31 . . . . .	...	680	680	...	1,115	1,115
1929-30 . . . . .	...	564	564	...	1,031	1,031
1928-29 . . . . .	...	1,862	1,862	...	3,107	3,107
1927-28 . . . . .	...	11,836	11,836	...	23,362	23,362
1926-27 . . . . .	...	4,789	4,789	...	9,267	9,267
1925-26 . . . . .	...	3,843	3,843	...	7,339	7,339
1924-25 . . . . .	...	4,115	4,115	...	8,230	8,230
1923-24 . . . . .	...	6,467	6,467	...	11,668	11,668
1922-23 . . . . .	...	12,865	12,865	...	22,131	22,131
1921-22 . . . . .	...	9,697	9,697	...	17,272	17,272

SALT—SALE
No. 71.—BALANCE (available for CONSUMPTION),

PROVINCE	1911-12 to	1914-15	1915-16	1916-17
	1913-14 average			
	Mds. (1,000)	Mds. (1,000)	Mds. (1,000)	Mds. (1,000)
Northern India†	19,145	20,343	18,424	21,568
Madras and Mysore	11,611	12,125	11,400	12,307
Bombay	3,596	3,793	3,635	3,613
Sind and British Baluchistan	477	478	514	505
Bengal and Assam	9,979	6,710	10,545	7,872
Burma	2,350	2,188	2,140	2,769
Nizam's Territory	1,662	1,648	1,637	1,617
TOTAL, ALL INDIA†	49,211	47,916	48,677	50,334

* Figures later than 1921-22 are not available, owing to the discontinuance of provincial returns for the All-India inland trade statistics.

† For full details relating to Northern India, see Appendix X to the Report on the Administration of the Northern India Salt Revenue Department which includes the North-West Frontier Province, the Punjab, Delhi, the United Provinces of Agra and Oudh, the Central Provinces and Berar, Rajputana, Central India and Bihar and Orissa.

NO. 72.—QUANTITY OF SALT (in maunds of 82½ lbs. each)

PROVINCE	1921-22	1922-23	1923-24	1924-25	1925-26
Salt which paid full duty—					
Northern India—					
Punjab mines together with Kohat and Mandi quarries and Sultanpur works (e)	3,772,741	5,312,462	2,923,259	5,598,983	4,920,187
Rajputana Sources	7,562,627	7,990,134	11,871,396	3,781,371	4,360,509
Internal Branch (Punjab, U. P. of Agra and Oudh and Bihar)					
Madras (a)	52,359	42,874	24,113	19,833	...
Bombay (b)	11,919,840	13,365,870	11,609,272	13,437,782	12,131,629
Sind	8,551,484	9,373,894	7,433,395	10,322,733	8,930,150
Bengal	421,046	432,619	404,485	532,104	466,713
Bihar and Orissa	13,548,747	15,020,378	9,851,099	15,416,653	13,897,563
Assam	5,041,682	(d)	(d)	(d)	(d)
	—	—	2,000	37,434	32,720
Total British India, exclusive of Burma	50,870,526	51,638,231	44,119,019	49,146,953	44,739,471
Burma (c)	2,697,577	2,537,715	2,588,504	2,790,433	2,760,936
Salt which paid no duty—					
Supplies to French and Portuguese Governments, to Indian States, to Amindivi Islands and for fish-curing, etc.					
	1,731,571	1,956,365*	2,247,390*	2,407,132*	2,692,326*

(a) Except salt exported by sea to places in Bengal and Burma.

(b) Except salt exported to places in Bengal and the Madras Presidency, and free salt issued to Indian States and from fish-curing yards.

* Includes 2,850, 2,174, 5,450, 1,560, 3,200 and 2,700 mds. for Sind issued during 1922-23, 1923-24, 1924-25, 1925-26, 1926-27 and 1927-28, respectively, for fish-curing purposes at full rate of duty.

ISSUES and IMPORTS over EXPORTS OF SALT*

1917-18	1918-19	1919-20	1920-21	1921-22	PROVINCE
Mds. (1,000)	Mds. (1,000)	Mds. (1,000)	Mds. (1,000)	Mds. (1,000)	
16,754	20,535	19,671	17,209	19,483	Northern India†
11,201	12,746	12,430	12,352	12,370	Madras and Mysore
3,889	4,729	4,037	3,072	3,134	Bombay
627	531	456	473	410	Sind and British Baluchistan
8,270	9,464	9,114	12,706	8,496	Bengal and Assam
1,533	2,180	2,419	2,745	2,464	Burma
1,517	2,010	1,575	2,117	1,547	Nizam's Territory
44,024	52,199	49,346	50,798	48,128	TOTAL, ALL INDIA†

† Total All-India figures do not correspond to the sum of the provincial details as the latter takes into account the coastwise imports and exports which do not balance each other and also includes the figures of salt imported by rail into Bombay from Goa.

SOLD in each PROVINCE

1926-27	1927-28	1928-29	1929-30	1930-31	PROVINCES
					Salt which paid full duty—
					Northern India—
					Punjab mines together with Kohat and Mandi quarries and Sultanpur works (e)
3,600,235	4,451,301	5,076,339	4,322,688	4,515,824	Rajputana Sources
7,856,804	9,624,006	13,914,830	1,039,035	5,037,382	Internal Branch (Punjab, U. P. of Agra and Oudh and Bihar)
...	...	...	11,497	...	Madras (a)
12,064,014	12,477,519	12,498,080	12,772,036	11,943,693	Bombay (b)
9,381,459	9,473,839	9,858,322	10,089,848	9,318,901	Sind
458,153	487,517	512,540	520,436	487,014	Bengal
13,673,223+	13,752,792+	14,337,521+	15,743,606+	16,391,833	Bihar and Orissa
(d)	(d)	(d)	(d)	(d)	Assam
28,869	36,670	33,164	22,924	(h)	
					Total British India, exclusive of Burma
46,962,737	50,303,644	56,230,798	44,522,070	47,694,647	
					Burma (c)
2,780,617	2,972,632	2,820,534	2,793,978	2,675,325	Salt which paid no duty—
					Supplies to French and Portuguese Governments, to Indian States, to Amindivi Islands and for fish-curing, etc.
(g)	(g)	(g)	(g)	(g)	
2,486,670*	3,192,386*(f)	2,814,792(f)	2,001,672(f)	1,680,278(f)	

(c) Revised.

(d) Figures not available owing to discontinuance of the collection of rail and river-borne statistics.

(e) Sultanpur works closed down in 1924-25.

(f) Includes 605, 710, 565,456, 623,790 and 469,436 mds. passed on payment of nominal duty in 1927-28, 1928-29, 1929-30 and 1930-31, respectively.

(g) Includes 150,851, 777,392, 601,498, 654,520 and 617,100 mds. salt exported from Bombay to Calcutta ex-bond in 1926-27, 1927-28, 1928-29, 1929-30 and 1930-31 respectively.

(h) Figures discontinued owing to the abolition of the Amiriganj warehouse from 1930.

† Includes figures for clearances from inland bonded warehouses on payment of duty.

SALT—DUTY AND PRICE

No. 73.—RATE (per maund) of DUTY and SELLING PRICE (that is the

PROVINCE	1921-22	1922-23	1923-24	1924-25	1925-26
	Rs. A. P.	Rs. A. P.	Rs. A. P.	Rs. A. P.	Rs. A. P.
Northern India—					
Punjab Mines—					
Duty	1 4 0	{ 1 4 0 *2 8 0 }	{ 2 8 0 1 4 0† }	1 4 0	1 4 0
Selling Price	0 3 0	0 3 0	0 3 0	0 3 0	0 3 0
Trans-Indus (Kohat)—					
Duty	1 4 0	{ 1 4 0 *2 8 0 }	{ 2 8 0 1 4 0† }	1 4 0	1 4 0
Rajputana Sources—					
Duty	1 4 0	{ 1 4 0 *2 8 0 }	{ 2 8 0 1 4 0† }	1 4 0	1 4 0
Selling Price	{ 0 2 0(e) 0 4 0 }	{ 0 2 0 0 4 0 }	{ 0 2 0 0 4 0 }	(b) 0 3 2	{ 0 2 0 0 4 0 }
Internal Branch—					
Duty	1 4 0	{ 1 4 0 *2 8 0 }	{ 2 8 0 1 4 0† }	1 4 0	—
Madras—					
Duty	1 4 0	{ 1 4 0 *2 8 0 }	{ 2 8 0 1 4 0† }	1 4 0	1 4 0
Selling Price	{ 0 4 0(a) 0 3 6 }	{ 0 5 6(e) 0 3 0 }	{ 0 5 6(h) 0 3 0 }	(i) 0 3 0	(j) 0 3 0
Bombay—					
Duty	1 4 0	{ 1 4 0 *2 8 0 }	{ 2 8 0 1 4 0† }	1 4 0	1 4 0
Selling Price	0 3 6	0 3 10	0 3 10	0 4 0	0 4 3
Sind—					
Duty	1 4 0	{ 1 4 0 *2 8 0 }	{ 2 8 0 1 4 0† }	1 4 0	1 4 0
Selling Price—					
Maurypur	0 3 2	{ 0 3 2 0 5 8(f) }	{ 0 5 11 0 5 8 }	0 5 9	0 5 9
Saran	0 1 9	0 1 9	0 1 9	0 2 4	0 2 4
Dilyar	—	—	—	—	0 4 11
Darwari	0 1 6(d)	0 1 6	0 1 6	0 2 11	(k) 0 2 11
Karachi	0 5 8	0 5 8(g)	—	—	—
Sukkur—					
Maurypur Salt	{ 0 12 5 0 13 2 }	{ 0 13 2 0 13 10 }	0 13 4	—	—
Bengal—					
Duty	1 4 0	{ 1 4 0 *2 8 0 }	{ 2 8 0 1 4 0† }	1 4 0	1 4 0
Burma—					
Duty	1 4 0	{ 1 4 0 *2 8 0 }	{ 2 8 0 1 4 0† }	1 4 0	1 4 0
Selling Price . . . . .	...	...	...	...	...
Bihar and Orissa—					
Duty	1 4 0	{ 1 4 0 *2 8 0 }	{ 2 8 0 1 4 0† }	1 4 0	1 4 0
Assam—					
Duty	—	1 4 0	2 8 0	1 4 0	1 4 0

* Duty on salt was raised from Rs. 1-4-0 to Rs. 2-8-0 with effect from 1st March, 1923.

† Duty on salt was reduced from Rs. 2-8-0 to Rs. 1-4-0 with effect from 1st March, 1924.

(a) There were also other rates varying with the quality and age of salt and with reference to auction sales. Prices ranged from 3 annas to Rs. 0-13-3 per maund.

(b) Average.

(c) Price of Paohbadra salt was raised to 0-3-6 per maund from 1st October, 1921.

(d) Issues from Dilyar Salt Depôt have been suspended and the salt is being issued from Darwari salt deposits direct.

(e) Vide note (a). Prices ranged from 0-2-0 to 1-0-6 per maund.

(f) From 1st January, 1923.

(g) Up to 31st December, 1922; then this Depôt was closed and issues made direct from Maurypur Salt Works.

(h) Vide note (a). Prices ranged from 0-0-4 to 1-9-6 per maund.

SALT—DUTY AND PRICE

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PRICE which GOVERNMENT charged for SALT in addition to the Duty)

1926-27		1927-28		1928-29		1929-30		1930-31		PROVINCE		
Rs.	A. P.	Rs.	A. P.	Rs.	A. P.	Rs.	A. P.	Rs.	A. P.			
1	4	0	1	4	0	1	4	0	1	4	0	Northern India—
												Punjab Mines—
												Duty
												Selling Price
												Trans-Indus (Kohat)—
												Duty
												Rajputana Sources—
												Duty
												Selling Price
												Internal Branch—
												Duty
												Madras—
												Duty
												Selling Price
												Bombay—
												Duty
												Selling Price
												Sind—
												Duty
												Selling Price—
												Maurypur
												Saran
												Dilyar
												Darwari
												Karaoti
												Sukkur—
												Maurypur Salt
												Bengal—
												Duty
												Burma—
												Duty
												Selling Price
												Bihar and Orissa—
												Duty
												Assam—
												Duty

(i) Vide note (a). Prices ranged from 0-2-0 to 1-1-0 per maund.

(j) Vide note (a). Price ranged from 0-1-0 to 1-15-6 per maund.

(k) Direct issue from Darwari Salt deposits suspended from 1st December, 1925.

(l) Price raised from 0-3-0 to 0-3-6 from 20th February, 1927.

(m) Vide note (a). Prices ranged from 0-1-0 to 0-12-0 per maund.

(n) Vide note (a). Prices ranged from 1 anna 3 pies to 7 annas a maund.

(o) There were also other rates ranging from 6 pies to 0-9-3 with reference to stocks and demand.

(p) Duty was raised on foreign salt from Rs. 1-4-0 per maund to Rs. 1-8-6 per maund from 18th March 1931 to 31st March 1931.

(q) Figures discontinued owing to the abolition of the Amirganj warehouse from 1930.

OPIUM REVENUE

No. 74.—OPIUM REVENUE and EXPENDITURE.

Year	REVENUE							Total
	Provision Opium	Medical Opium	Sale of Mewar opium	Excise Opium	Miscellaneous	Deduct Refunds		
	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	
1921-22	2,30,02,450	7,205	...	75,77,700	54,747	394	3,07,24,798	
1922-23	2,93,09,450	21,678	...	54,77,500	54,055	424	3,78,03,068	
1923-24	3,16,85,150	51,591	...	1,07,71,578	73,807	472	4,24,81,654	
1924-25	2,56,48,025	14,99,617	...	1,03,03,353	1,29,400	60,518	3,79,76,177	
1925-26	2,66,27,150	17,48,815	...	1,39,04,768	1,29,900	80	4,14,99,581	
1926-27	3,36,48,000	15,00,518	...	88,85,915	1,44,818	8,68,008	4,33,13,745	
1927-28	3,01,24,000	14,76,336	...	63,77,503	81,862	6,09,539	3,94,52,254	
1928-29	3,47,76,000	9,31,910	...	70,84,006	95,903	2,16,493	4,13,26,594	
1929-30	(b) 2,91,13,414	11,00,201	...	70,48,025	2,41,552	4	3,04,09,788	
1930-31	(c) 1,79,24,247	2,16,118	0,546	71,12,519	56,757	1,467	2,55,27,480	

Year	EXPENDITURE							
	Purchase of Malwa Opium	Purchase of old stocks of opium in the Malwa State.	Payments to Cultivators (d)	Assignments and Compen-sations	Other Charges in India	Charges in England (e)	Exchange	Total
	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.
1921-22	40,05,468	...	1,21,09,511	53,036	17,57,130	52,695	27,955	1,80,04,807
1922-23	25,10,016	...	1,41,58,067	48,956	18,26,322	38,493	20,278	1,86,00,043
1923-24	57,15,456	...	1,81,95,577	53,625	15,43,570	47,723	22,609	2,53,79,569
1924-25	57,53,129	...	1,56,35,422	55,078	13,64,260	41,516	15,392	2,35,57,127
1925-26	55,786	...	1,60,44,148	54,825	19,48,901	35,550	27,384	2,11,47,134
1926-27	21,603	...	85,76,107	55,509	13,29,473	46,027	15,687	1,00,44,285
1927-28	35,714	...	73,72,700	47,402	11,74,068	70,687	194	87,00,825
1928-29	3,900	...	42,40,405	49,189	10,74,115	1,29,071	228	54,95,268
1929-30	9,577	...	6,91,515	54,866	10,03,981	1,20,898	896	48,81,273
1930-31	34,014	7,23,773	55,90,338	34,775	9,17,301	1,13,720	1,464	74,36,463

(a) Includes Rs. 7 being the amount of recoveries of service payments made in England.

(b) Includes Rs. 233 on account of recovery of special packing charges in respect of 51 chests supplied to British North Borneo and Rs. 13,121 on account of cost of replacement of 15 damaged chests supplied to Straits Settlements.

(c) Includes Rs. 247 on account of recovery of special packing charges in respect of the 33 chests supplied to British North Borneo and excludes the unmanifested amount of Rs. 9,00,000 on account of 210 and 30 chests of opium supplied to Straits Settlements and Hongkong, respectively, intimation of credits for which was received after the end of the year.

(d) Including payments for special cultivation in Malwa.

(e) Sterling converted into Rs. at £1 = Rs. 10 up to 1926-27 and thereafter at £1 = Rs. 13½.

No. 75.—NUMBER of CHESTS of OPIUM sold for EXPORT and ISSUED to the EXCISE and MEDICAL DEPARTMENTS and NUMBER of CHESTS paying DUTY

Year	Number of Chests sold for Export	Average price per Chest	Number of Chests issued	EXCISE OPIUM		NUMBER OF CHESTS REMAINING IN STORE AT CLOSE OF YEAR	
				Weight	Rate per issued at which issued	For Export	Excise
				Maunder.	Rs. 4. P.		
1921-22	7,755	3,047 6 1	6,188	9,253	20 0 0	7,910	1,713
1922-23	7,791	3,743 1 6	6,521	8,732	23 0 0	7,723	723
1923-24	8,324	3,014 5 6	6,929	8,879	30 0 0	7,489	1,351
1924-25	6,553	3,844 15 4	5,014	7,521	30 0 0	8,136	867
1925-26	6,792	4,134 2 9	5,557	8,336	(a) 23 0 0	12,098	235
1926-27	8,013	4,000 0 0	4,932	7,334	23 3 0*	11,271	688
1927-28	7,531	4,000 0 0	5,224	7,835	26 0 0†	7,854	751
1928-29	6,194	4,000 0 0	5,041	7,562	25 4 0*	4,020	744
1929-30	5,500	4,000 0 0	5,198	7,797	23 5 0†	3,230	1,271
1930-31	4,721	4,000 0 0	5,413	8,138	25 3 0*	2,737	944
					21 10 0†		

NOTE.—40 seers = 1 maund = 82½ lbs.

(a) From 1st November, 1925, to 31st March, 1926, the rate was Rs. 28-3-0 for Burma and Rs. 26 for other provinces.

* Rates for issues to Burma.

† " " " other provinces.

OPIUM REVENUE

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No. 76.—AUCTION AVERAGE PRICE (in rupees) per CHEST of BENGAL OPIUM at each monthly GOVERNMENT SALE, the AVERAGE of the year, and the number of CHESTS SOLD, in each Calendar year.

	1910		1920		1921		1922			
	Number of chests sold		3,600		2,320		705		2,600	
	Rs.	A. P.	Rs.	A. P.	Rs.	A. P.	Rs.	A. P.	Rs.	A. P.
January	3,829	1 4	5,686	1 4	5,003	5 4	4,530	—	—	—
February	3,593	2 8	6,636	0 8	5,081	8 —	4,512	8 —	—	—
March	3,794	—	5,983	2 8	5,020	—	4,566	—	—	—
April	4,163	2 8	5,879	4 —	4,584	—	4,568	5 4	—	—
May	4,070	—	5,060	10 8	4,508	5 4	4,604	8 —	—	—
June	4,169	5 4	5,017	1 4	4,562	8 —	4,604	2 8	—	—
July	4,222	5 4	6,001	1 4	4,612	8 —	4,523	5 4	—	—
August	4,348	—	5,001	10 8	4,726	8 —	4,514	6 10	—	—
September	4,407	—	5,000	—	4,576	2 —	4,523	2 —	—	—
October	4,534	1 4	6,010	8 —	4,504	0 2	4,543	—	—	—
November	4,757	8 —	5,003	2 10	4,515	—	4,501	4 —	—	—
December	5,212	8 —	5,118	—	4,539	7 1	4,540	2 8	—	—
Average price for the year	4,308	4 2	5,560	4 1	4,873	8 8	4,525	10 19	—	—

	1923		1924		1925		1926*			
	Number of chests sold		3,000		2,240		1,553		255	
	Rs.	A. P.	Rs.	A. P.	Rs.	A. P.	Rs.	A. P.	Rs.	A. P.
January	4,673	1 7	4,637	5 —	4,608	3 5	4,510	—	—	—
February	4,560	—	4,514	—	No sale	—	4,547	—	—	—
March	4,524	—	4,801	1 7	4,556	—	4,550	—	—	—
April	4,528	14 4	4,504	—	4,771	—	4,590	—	—	—
May	4,500	—	4,452	11 2	4,538	3 2	—	—	—	—
June	4,511	—	4,536	11 2	4,668	8 —	—	—	—	—
July	4,562	—	4,787	—	4,640	—	—	—	—	—
August	4,509	—	4,905	0 7	4,546	1 8	—	—	—	—
September	4,530	—	4,543	3 2	4,500	—	—	—	—	—
October	4,503	—	4,566	10 8	4,515	—	—	—	—	—
November	4,520	—	4,512	8 —	4,587	8 —	—	—	—	—
December	4,543	9 1	4,648	5 4	4,505	—	—	—	—	—
Average price for the year	4,530	8 0	4,665	3 4	4,616	15 1	4,515	—	—	—

NOTE.—This table deals exclusively with auction sales.
 * Auction sales of opium ceased from April 1926.

No. 77.—AREA of CULTIVATION, TOTAL PRODUCTION, and PRODUCTION per BIGHA of BENGAL OPIUM.

YEAR	NUMBER OF SUB-DEPUTY OPIUM AGENTS	AREA OF CULTIVATION (DEDUCTING FAILURES)		QUANTITY (IN MDS.) OF OPIUM PRODUCED	NUMBER OF CHESTS OF EXCISE OPIUM MADE	NUMBER OF CHESTS OF PROVISION OPIUM MADE	TOTAL CHESTS MADE	AVERAGE PER BIGHA*	
		Bighas	Acres					Srs.	Chs.
1921-22	24	168,691	= 117,392	18,469	5,526†	7,515	13,041	3	15
1922-23	24	225,220	= 140,763	22,715	5,623	8,035	13,548	4	1
1923-24	24	213,502	= 133,495	25,814	5,497	9,002	14,399	4	13
1924-25	24	182,716	= 114,198	28,253	5,301	9,000	14,301	6	3
1925-26	21	113,691	= 71,057	13,030	5,248	7,000	12,248	4	9
1926-27	16	83,645	= 52,278	10,708	5,350	5,000	10,350	5	2
1927-28	14	78,743	= 47,964	7,016	5,691	3,600	8,591	3	10
1928-29	14	67,497	= 42,180	7,159	5,298	3,085	8,383	4	4
1929-30	12	68,690	= 36,813	7,111	5,489	4,083	9,572	4	14
1930-31	11	58,469	= 36,637	7,656	4,466	8,058	7,544	5	4

* The standard bigha is five-eighths of an acre.
 † Manufactured and not issued.

OPIUM REVENUE

No. 78.—QUANTITY (cheats) of BENGAL OPIUM made, CHARGES thereof, net and average COST per CHEST of PROVISION OPIUM, and average WEIGHT to each CHEST.

YEAR	QUANTITY MANUFACTURED				Price per seer paid to cultivator	Payments to cultivators for raw opium
	PROVISION	EXCESS		Total outturn in provision chests		
		Actual	Equivalent in provision chests			
1921-22	7,516	6,526	6,169	13,684	Rs. A. P.	Rs.
1922-23	8,026	5,523	6,166	14,191	15 -- --	1,36,29,909
1923-24	9,002	5,497	6,127	16,117	15 -- --	1,53,66,226
1924-25	9,000	5,301	5,918	14,918	13 -- --	1,46,92,830
1925-26	7,000	5,246	5,859	12,859	13 -- --	68,13,900
1926-27	5,000	5,360	5,973	10,973	10 -- --	43,21,940
1927-28	3,500	5,091	5,654	9,184	10 -- --	28,33,097
1928-29	3,065	5,298	5,915	9,000	10 -- --	29,07,988
1929-30	4,088	5,469	6,123	10,211	10 -- --	39,73,452
1930-31	3,026	4,456	5,098	9,494	10 -- --	20,63,468

YEAR	MANUFACTURING AND AGENCY CHARGES			Total charges of all kinds	Net cost of the total outturn of opium per provision chest	Average cost of a provision chest	Average weight to each chest
	Factory charges	Calcutta charges	Total				
	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.				
1921-22	16,59,973	61,428	19,21,401	1,26,96,423	950	1,264	1.7
1922-23	20,45,797	20,274	20,66,071	1,56,95,076	1,106	1,270	1.7
1923-24	21,12,425	17,448	21,29,873	1,74,98,090	1,066	1,313	1.7
1924-25	21,62,763	17,636	21,80,399	1,67,73,329	1,131	1,502	1.7
1925-26	16,94,776	16,181	17,10,957	55,24,857	663	1,476	1.7
1926-27	13,04,184	16,319	12,20,303	55,42,243	506	1,383	1.7
1927-28	12,23,249	39,473	12,53,722	40,65,664	446	1,418	1.7
1928-29	11,41,308	14,063	11,55,366	40,61,356	461	1,516	1.7
1929-30	10,99,403	6,871	10,96,273	39,69,725	389	1,406	1.7
1930-31	5,59,260	64,401	10,23,761	41,07,219	433	1,257	1.7

OPIUM REVENUE

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No. 79.—QUANTITY and VALUE of OPIUM sold by GOVERNMENT direct to COLONIAL GOVERNMENTS, etc., under AGREEMENT.

Year	Quantity								
	Straits Settlements	Hong-kong	Siam	Netherlands Indies	French Indo-China	Sarawak	British North Borneo	Ceylon	Total
	Chests	Chests	Chests	Chests	Chests	Chests	Chests	Chests	Chests
1921-22	2,700	120	1,700	2,000	...	...	180	70	6,620
1922-23	1,875	180	1,250	1,350	...	...	81	60	4,796
1923-24	2,325	240	1,800	900	...	...	84	...	5,349
1924-25	2,700	240	1,100	500	...	48	75	30	4,698
1925-26	1,950	225	1,500	1,300	300	144	38	45	5,302
1926-27	2,370	180	1,400	1,500	2,360	126	36	30	8,012
1927-28	2,217	223	1,568	1,205	2,142	94	65	30	7,531
1928-29	1,964	190	1,391	964	1,622	64	58	21	6,194
1929-30	1,704	165	1,217	604	1,662	70	51	27	5,500
1930-31	1,460	141	1,044	643	1,321	46	43	24	4,721

Year	Value per chest								Total Value
	Straits Settlements	Hong-kong	Siam	Netherlands Indies	French Indo-China	Sarawak	British North Borneo	Ceylon	
	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	
1921-22	3,000	4,000	2,500	{ (a) 2,500 (b) 4,000 }	...	...	2,500	4,000	1,93,80,000
1922-23	3,000	4,000	{ (a) 2,500 (b) 4,000 }	4,000	...	...	{ (a) 2,500 (b) 4,000 }	4,000	1,58,64,000
1923-24	3,000	4,000	4,000	4,000	...	...	4,000	...	1,90,71,000
1924-25	{ (a) 3,000 (b) 4,000 }	4,000	4,000	4,000	...	4,000	4,000	4,000	1,85,22,000
1925-26	4,000	4,000	4,000	4,000	4,000	4,000	4,000	4,000	2,12,08,000
1926-27	4,000	4,000	4,000	4,000	4,000	4,000	4,000	4,000	3,20,48,000
1927-28	4,000	4,000	4,000	4,000	4,000	4,000	4,000	4,000	3,01,24,000
1928-29	4,000	4,000	4,000	4,000	4,000	4,000	4,000	4,000	2,47,78,000
1929-30	4,000	4,000	4,000	4,000	4,000	4,000	4,000	4,000	2,20,13,414 (c)
1930-31	4,000	4,000	4,000	4,000	4,000	4,000	4,000	4,000	1,88,64,247 (d)

(a) From April to December.

(b) From January to March.

(c) Includes Rs. 293 on account of recovery of special packing charges, in respect of the 51 chests supplied to British North Borneo and Rs. 13,121 on account of cost of replacement of 15 damaged chests supplied to Siam.

(d) Includes Rs. 247 on account of recovery of special packing charges in respect of the 43 chests supplied to the British North Borneo.

Note.—The figures for

Province	1921-22	1922-23	1923-24	1924-25	1925-26
CENTRAL.					
India, General	Rs. 10,73,882 7,40,451	Rs. 10,08,140 5,56,720	Rs. 10,45,638 3,49,032	Rs. 6,68,534 1,89,516	Rs. 7,47,014 2,00,720
Baluchistan	6,58,590 3,07,194	9,68,923 3,15,507	9,68,207 2,92,787	9,16,872 2,82,469	9,18,073 2,95,353
North-West Frontier Province	15,85,814 4,00,362	22,56,057 4,23,825	22,92,132 4,09,624	21,95,542 6,44,083	21,87,198 7,30,148
Receipts in England† . . . . .	..	..	..	..	..
Exchange on ditto . . . . .	..	..	..	..	..
Charges in England †	12,887	26,867	44,248	3,364	3,134
Exchange on ditto	6,628	14,164	20,582	1,363	1,206
TOTAL, CENTRAL	33,18,286 14,67,522	42,93,120 16,37,101	43,05,972 11,16,273	37,80,748 11,20,896	38,52,886 12,30,331
PROVINCIAL.					
Madras	6,07,48,050 1,28,67,734	6,09,20,714 1,35,16,255	5,86,78,094 40,39,407	6,15,05,667 37,22,251	6,39,79,269 38,15,130
Bombay	5,47,43,707 1,64,19,621	5,58,69,288 1,66,50,598	5,08,89,322 1,82,12,897	5,16,52,816 61,98,668	5,41,10,854 63,98,474
Bengal	3,01,88,957 35,81,669	3,12,02,431 28,55,004	3,13,01,640 28,05,336	3,10,73,587 30,82,321	3,00,57,344 35,53,998
United Provinces	6,80,91,040 77,62,221	6,70,52,521 77,55,711	6,92,22,261 30,88,201	6,71,06,534 79,46,423	6,90,24,716 81,72,566
Punjab	2,45,55,994 48,43,950	3,23,14,317 45,50,572	3,64,39,018 41,51,642	3,58,65,120 41,75,031	3,07,12,548 43,60,400
Burma { Government of Burma	5,80,59,258 53,75,684	4,96,17,492 50,80,262	4,73,86,637 50,84,795	5,71,37,583 56,98,336	5,34,47,510 67,91,162
{ Shan States Federation . . . . .	..	..	..	5,31,097 25,903	4,18,101 25,650
Bihar and Orissa	1,64,02,409 14,60,317	1,65,39,986 15,75,623	1,65,62,142 18,56,312	1,67,57,975 21,14,106	1,67,03,103 21,21,274
Central Provinces and Berar	2,64,92,414 37,75,853	2,55,44,664 44,74,238	2,38,43,949 46,23,552	2,25,72,027 23,80,107	2,21,38,010 24,99,937
Assam	96,17,158 13,31,306	92,01,794 14,72,226	1,03,29,142 15,71,252	1,05,13,655 16,29,104	1,07,10,584 17,29,566
Coorg(a) . . . . .	..	..	..	3,56,130 72,278	3,76,146 76,709
Receipts in England† . . . . .	..	..	..	..	..
Exchange on ditto . . . . .	..	..	..	..	..
Charges in England †	2,05,364	98,451	1,68,129	2,04,590	2,79,834
Exchange on ditto	1,09,803	51,391	73,327	73,634	91,525
TOTAL, PROVINCIAL	34,38,98,987 6,77,23,513	34,92,23,207 6,79,53,331	34,46,52,805 5,06,85,750	35,45,77,390 3,73,23,257	35,16,77,985 3,99,21,165
TOTAL, CENTRAL AND PROVINCIAL	34,72,17,273 6,91,91,036	35,35,16,327 6,92,90,432	34,69,58,777 5,18,02,023	35,83,58,138 3,84,44,152	35,65,30,870 4,11,51,646

* After deducting Land Revenue due to
† Sterling converted in to Rs. at £1 = Rs. 10 up
(a) Figures prior to 1924-25 included in

LAND REVENUE

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REVENUE* and CHARGES.

charges are in italics.

1926-27	1927-28	1928-29	1929-30	1930-31	Province
Rs. 7,10,008 <i>2,17,350</i>	Rs. 8,07,378 <i>2,13,215</i>	Rs. 7,57,713 <i>2,27,309</i>	Rs. 6,11,717 <i>2,37,010</i>	Rs. 7,56,448 <i>2,24,759</i>	CENTRAL.
					India, General
9,74,402 <i>3,00,589</i>	9,50,619 <i>3,02,717</i>	10,89,352 <i>3,84,620</i>	10,95,913 <i>3,92,239</i>	8,76,411 <i>3,93,536</i>	Baluchistan
24,16,024 <i>7,97,349</i>	22,94,618 <i>6,23,102</i>	19,84,540 <i>5,82,565</i>	21,06,921 <i>4,60,256</i>	17,62,538 <i>3,74,043</i>	North-West Frontier Province
..	..	..	2,336	..	Receipts in England†
..	..	..	29	..	Exchange on ditto
3,215	4,800	12,529	586	..	Charges in England†
1,095	21	31	2	..	Exchange on ditto
41,60,434 <i>12,49,898</i>	40,91,615 <i>11,43,855</i>	38,31,605 <i>12,72,054</i>	38,16,915 <i>10,90,093</i>	38,94,997 <i>9,92,343</i>	TOTAL, CENTRAL
6,22,00,112 <i>38,95,788</i>	6,23,76,640 <i>39,15,929</i>	5,24,88,617 <i>30,73,117</i>	5,21,06,474 <i>28,39,015</i>	4,88,61,964 <i>28,44,547</i>	Madras
4,66,94,344 <i>65,51,364</i>	5,23,18,901 <i>66,47,810</i>	4,84,67,776 <i>64,77,449</i>	4,79,62,982 <i>66,08,431</i>	4,74,45,189 <i>64,92,148</i>	Bombay
3,11,18,096 <i>38,47,644</i>	3,15,12,155 <i>38,44,553</i>	3,26,76,133 <i>46,72,864</i>	3,24,74,242 <i>45,09,260</i>	3,08,93,102 <i>45,36,038</i>	Bengal
6,67,97,093 <i>85,94,123</i>	6,92,55,996 <i>86,61,704</i>	6,04,88,101 <i>90,60,837</i>	6,85,83,500 <i>92,62,180</i>	6,47,98,933 <i>95,51,622</i>	United Provinces
3,21,25,856 <i>42,99,434</i>	3,00,14,925 <i>41,59,371</i>	2,77,93,230 <i>40,94,636</i>	2,57,75,663 <i>40,87,314</i>	2,69,42,631 <i>39,63,343</i>	Punjab
5,22,93,107 <i>67,61,302</i>	5,85,62,669 <i>65,32,613</i>	5,40,37,417 <i>64,12,455</i>	5,27,72,795 <i>61,78,127</i>	2,82,78,876 <i>53,32,913</i>	Government of Burma
2,47,447 <i>24,682</i>	6,96,099 <i>26,250</i>	4,78,590 <i>48,413</i>	5,24,213 <i>56,830</i>	4,23,734 <i>61,315</i>	Shan States Federation
1,69,21,120 <i>21,38,915</i>	1,68,66,224 <i>23,34,135</i>	1,73,97,585 <i>27,50,074</i>	1,77,83,092 <i>25,72,593</i>	1,80,03,708 <i>24,62,963</i>	Bihar and Orissa
2,32,47,082 <i>26,63,344</i>	2,45,25,642 <i>28,73,819</i>	2,19,30,655 <i>29,22,185</i>	2,04,99,257 <i>28,91,260</i>	2,18,59,292 <i>28,67,185</i>	Central Provinces and Perar
1,66,72,043 <i>18,09,156</i>	1,12,79,242 <i>19,09,514</i>	1,17,18,500 <i>19,06,670</i>	1,20,78,980 <i>20,55,281</i>	1,15,25,788 <i>21,89,386</i>	Assam
3,74,063 <i>78,305</i>	3,73,347 <i>77,939</i>	3,67,818 <i>80,395</i>	3,87,409 <i>82,712</i>	3,45,243 <i>93,711</i>	Coorg (a)
..	..	..	152	..	Receipts in England†
..	..	..	2	..	Exchange on ditto
2,51,754	3,53,982	3,70,709	4,12,563	3,60,452	Charges in England†
85,573	1,666	369	3,491	4,620	Exchange on ditto
34,47,30,968 <i>4,10,61,584</i>	35,27,81,840 <i>4,13,39,255</i>	32,77,89,872 <i>4,18,70,173</i>	33,08,93,711 <i>4,15,59,047</i>	29,93,76,410 <i>4,07,60,443</i>	TOTAL, PROVINCIAL
34,68,31,897 <i>4,22,51,472</i>	35,68,73,455 <i>4,24,83,110</i>	33,16,20,977 <i>4,30,72,227</i>	33,47,10,626 <i>4,26,49,140</i>	30,27,70,807 <i>4,17,52,786</i>	TOTAL, CENTRAL AND PROVINCIAL

† Irrigation, for which see Table No. 81
of 1926-27 and at 21-1 to 13½ thereafter.
"India General" under Central Government.

	1921-22		1922-23	
	Central	Provincial	Central	Provincial
Revenue.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.
Ordinary Land Revenue	32,90,027	34,03,40,363	41,87,032	34,34,30,620
Sale of Government Estates	1,362	5,25,852	918	7,87,218
Sale-proceeds of Waste Lands and Redemption of Land Revenue.	1,543	26,30,414	1,642	25,01,918
Assessment of Alienated Lands less Quit-rents	4,098	96,92,492	5,226	96,83,724
Recovery of Survey and Settlement Charges . . . . .	..	19,75,678	..	23,84,032
Receipts for the Improvement of Government Estates.	..	..	..	..
Capitation Tax or Land Rate and House Tax levied in lieu thereof.	823	1,00,40,939	608	1,02,21,044
Rates and Cesses on Land	1,142	7,41,116	2,232	16,88,223
Fisheries and Other Receipts classed as Miscellaneous Land Revenue.	2,37,510	1,43,31,843	3,15,874	1,56,47,678
Recoveries of Cost of maintenance of boundary pillars.	..	..	..	..
Recoveries of overpayments (including service payments) and Collection of payments for services rendered.	..	..	35	1,30,741
	35,36,510	38,01,78,747	46,13,567	38,64,64,198
Deduct—Refunds	19,764	15,07,201	22,572	12,59,323
Total	35,16,746	37,86,71,546	44,90,995	38,52,04,865
Deduct—				
Portion of Land Revenue due to Irrigation	1,98,460	3,47,72,559	1,97,876	3,69,81,658
Total, Revenue in India	33,18,286	34,38,98,987	42,93,120	34,92,23,207
Charges.				
Administration	4,71,980	15,27,335	3,70,200	21,33,320
Survey and Settlement	2,97,004	79,83,743	1,91,006	72,76,302
Land Records	6,11,706	2,48,98,424	6,11,505	2,38,55,635
Encumbered Estates . . . . .	..	..	..	..
Collection of Land Revenue	28,666	1,19,20,835	32,676	2,18,68,111
Assignments and Compensations	38,651	1,16,22,509	90,668	26,60,326
Works . . . . .	..	..	..	19,795
Charges in England (Sterling converted into Rs. at £1 = Rs. 10).	12,887	2,05,364	26,867	98,451
Exchange on ditto	6,623	1,09,803	14,164	5,391
Total Charges	14,67,522	5,77,23,513	13,37,101	5,79,53,331

LAND REVENUE and CHARGES.

1923-24		1924-25		
Central	Provincial	Central	Provincial	
Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Revenue.
41,42,094	38,97,69,877	35,29,041	35,18,45,879	Ordinary Land Revenue.
457	53,28,688	4,420	12,94,748	Sale of Government Estates .
4,778	19,80,408	2,644	54,96,761	Sale-proceeds of Waste Lands and Redemption of Land Revenue.
4,852	96,91,426	5,130	97,52,480	Assessment of Alienated Lands less Quit-rents.
..	25,45,588	..	19,12,351	Recovery of Survey and Settlement Charges.
..	..	..	..	Receipts for the Improvement of Government Estates.
948	1,02,52,753	1,014	1,05,14,121	Capitation Tax or Land Rate and House Tax levied in lieu thereof.
1,792	17,23,484	1,890	17,90,349	Rates and Cesses on Land.
3,57,345	1,61,65,238	4,35,195	1,78,95,905	Fisheries and Other Receipts classed as Miscellaneous Land Revenue.
..	..	..	..	Recoveries of Cost of maintenance of boundary pillars.
62	1,01,233	852	2,91,480	Recoveries of over payments (including service payments) and Collection of payments for services rendered.
46,12,323	38,75,58,645	39,79,686	40,02,94,074	
15,307	14,71,840	18,457	22,93,820	Deduct—Refunds.
44,97,016	38,60,86,805	39,61,229	39,80,00,254	Total
1,91,044	4,14,34,000	1,80,421	4,34,22,864	Portion of Land Revenue due to Irrigation.
43,05,972	34,46,52,805	37,80,748	25,46,77,890	Total Revenue in India.
				Charges.
3,23,667	35,17,036	2,38,465	35,29,009	Administration.
75,846	78,17,679	3,14,060	81,84,376	Survey and Settlement.
5,58,867	1,99,03,129	4,73,783	1,78,67,786	Land Records.
..	..	..	2,524	Encumbered Estates.
27,008	1,65,29,082	26,249	59,04,257	Collection of Land Revenue.
66,065	26,65,715	63,611	24,56,305	Assignments and compensations.
..	6,653	..	776	Works.
44,248	1,68,129	3,864	2,04,590	Charges in England (Sterling converted into Rs. at £1 = Rs. 10).
20,582	78,327	1,363	73,634	Exchange on ditto.
11,18,273	5,06,85,750	11,20,895	3,73,23,257	Total Charges.

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	1921-22		1922-23	
	Central	Provincial	Central	Provincial
Revenue.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.
Ordinary Land Revenue	32,80,027	34,03,40,363	41,87,032	34,34,33,020
Sale of Government Estates	1,362	5,25,852	918	7,87,218
Sale-proceeds of Waste Lands and Redemption of Land Revenue.	1,543	25,30,414	1,642	25,01,918
Assessment of Alienated Lands less Quit-rents	4,098	96,92,492	5,226	96,88,724
Recovery of Survey and Settlement Charges . . . . .	..	19,75,678	..	23,34,082
Receipts for the Improvement of Government Estates.	..	..	..	..
Capitation Tax or Land Rate and House Tax levied in lieu thereof.	828	1,00,40,989	608	1,02,21,044
Rates and Cesses on Land	1,142	7,41,116	2,232	16,88,223
Fisheries and Other Receipts classed as Miscellaneous Land Revenue.	2,37,510	1,43,31,843	3,15,874	1,56,47,678
Recoveries of Cost of maintenance of boundary pillars.	..	..	..	..
Recoveries of overpayments (including service payments) and Collection of payments for services rendered.	..	..	35	1,30,741
	35,98,510	38,01,78,747	46,13,667	38,64,64,108
Deduct—Refunds	19,764	15,07,201	22,572	18,59,343
Total	35,18,746	37,86,71,546	44,90,995	38,52,04,865
Deduct—				
Portion of Land Revenue due to Irrigation	1,98,400	3,47,73,559	1,97,275	3,59,81,058
Total, Revenue in India	33,18,286	34,38,98,987	42,93,120	34,92,23,207
Charges.				
Administration	4,71,990	15,27,835	3,70,200	21,23,230
Survey and Settlement	2,97,004	79,38,743	1,91,006	72,76,502
Land Records	6,11,706	3,48,08,424	6,11,505	3,33,55,635
Encumbered Estates . . . . .	..	..	..	..
Collection of Land Revenue	23,666	1,19,20,835	32,676	2,13,68,111
Assignments and Compensations	38,661	1,16,22,509	90,963	26,50,326
Works . . . . .	..	..	..	19,795
Charges in England (Sterling converted into Rs. at £1 = Rs. 10).	12,867	2,05,304	28,867	96,451
Exchange on ditto	6,623	1,09,803	14,124	5,831
Total Charges	14,67,622	5,77,23,513	13,87,161	5,79,83,231

LAND REVENUE

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LAND REVENUE and CHARGES.

1923-24		1924-25		
Central	Provincial	Central	Provincial	
Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	
41,43,094	33,97,69,877	35,29,041	35,18,45,879	Revenue.
457	53,28,088	4,420	12,94,743	Ordinary Land Revenue.
4,778	19,80,408	2,644	54,96,761	Sale of Government Estates.
4,852	96,91,426	5,130	97,52,430	Sale-proceeds of Waste Lands and Redemption of Land Revenue.
..	25,45,588	..	19,12,351	Assessment of Alienated Lands less Quit-rents.
..	..	..	..	Recovery of Survey and Settlement Charges.
948	1,02,52,753	1,014	1,05,14,121	Receipts for the Improvement of Government Estates.
1,792	17,23,484	1,390	17,90,349	Capitation Tax or Land Rate and House Tax levied in lieu thereof.
3,57,345	1,61,65,223	4,35,195	1,73,95,905	Rates and Cesses on Land.
..	..	..	..	Fisheries and Other Receipts classed as Miscellaneous Land Revenue.
62	1,01,233	352	2,01,450	Recoveries of Cost of maintenance of boundary pillars.
46,12,823	33,75,53,645	33,79,686	40,02,94,074	Recoveries of over payments (including service payments) and Collection of payments for services rendered.
15,307	14,71,340	13,457	22,93,320	Deduct—Refunds.
44,97,016	33,60,86,305	33,61,229	33,80,00,254	Total
1,91,044	4,14,34,000	1,30,421	4,34,22,304	Portion of Land Revenue due to Irrigation.
43,05,972	34,46,52,305	37,30,748	25,46,77,390	Total Revenue in India.
				Charges.
2,23,637	35,17,036	2,33,465	35,29,009	Administration.
75,848	78,17,679	3,14,060	81,34,378	Survey and Settlement.
5,33,337	1,96,03,129	4,73,733	1,78,67,786	Land Records.
..	..	..	2,524	Encumbered Estates.
27,008	1,65,29,082	26,249	58,04,257	Collection of Land Revenue.
66,065	26,65,715	63,611	26,56,305	Assignments and compensations.
..	6,653	..	776	Works.
44,243	1,63,129	3,364	2,04,690	Charges in England (Sterling converted into Rs. at £1 = Rs. 10).
20,532	73,327	1,363	73,634	Exchange on ditto.
11,16,273	5,06,35,750	11,20,895	3,73,23,257	Total Charges.

[Continued on next page]

	1925-26		1926-27		1927-28	
	Central	Provincial	Central	Provincial	Central	Provincial
Revenue.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.
Ordinary Land Revenue	85,57,460	85,58,77,218	88,13,504	84,71,78,008	88,89,204	85,65,83,767
Sale of Government Estates	4,087	43,108	3,818	80,127	2,198	30,641
Sale-proceeds of Waste Lands and Redemption of Land Revenue.	1,643	9,75,351	3,169	9,59,663	2,562	6,94,523
Assessment of Alienated Lands less Quit-rents	5,125	99,12,448	5,359	99,36,268	5,861	99,70,042
Recovery of Survey and Settlement Charges	..	17,89,117	..	14,01,979	..	17,79,348
Receipts for the Improvement of Government Estates.	..	3,77,458	..	3,58,066	..	4,03,689
Capitation Tax or Land Rate and House Tax levied in lieu thereof	1,297	1,02,48,322	..	1,05,21,870	..	1,06,99,425
Rates and Cesses on Land	6,233	18,40,188	1,015	17,38,431	1,766	17,38,662
Fisheries and Other Receipts classed as Miscellaneous Land Revenue.	5,04,482	1,88,54,469	4,81,452	1,66,00,963	4,94,233	1,78,07,032
Recoveries of Cost of maintenance of boundary pillars.	..	17,229	..	162	..	809
Recoveries of over payments (including service payments) and Collection of payments for services rendered.	596	1,05,425	1,021	1,55,058	2,016	1,69,538
Deduct—Refunds	46,81,923	40,00,40,313	43,06,838	36,89,75,590	43,91,535	39,87,72,466
	17,515	51,30,011	25,965	15,49,369	18,250	11,21,907
Total	40,54,408	39,49,10,302	43,32,572	38,74,26,221	43,75,335	39,76,50,559
Deduct—						
Portion of Land Revenue due to Irrigation	2,11,523	4,32,32,317	1,82,439	4,26,95,253	2,33,729	4,43,68,719
Total Revenue in India	38,52,885	35,16,77,985	41,00,434	34,47,30,968	40,01,615	35,27,81,840
Receipts in England (Sterling converted into Rs. at £1 = Rs. 13½).	..	..	..	..	..	..
Exchange on ditto . . . . .	..	..	..	..	..	..
Total Land Revenue	38,52,885	35,16,77,985	41,00,434	34,47,30,968	40,01,615	35,27,81,840
Charges.						
Administration	2,60,963	26,44,686	2,75,696	47,66,789	2,76,232	48,69,735
Survey and Settlements	4,06,716	87,94,103	4,07,903	91,64,994	2,90,187	97,50,769
Land Records	4,69,951	1,77,60,016	4,72,836	1,70,89,936	4,74,584	1,69,57,092
Encumbered Estates . . . . .	..	5,416	..	10,198	..	4,781
Collection of Land Revenue	25,069	66,48,400	26,574	68,79,651	24,378	67,25,061
Assignments and Compensations.	63,543	26,96,802	62,529	27,45,831	73,658	26,72,245
Works . . . . .	..	883	..	6,858	..	4,004
Charges in England (Sterling converted into Rs. at £1 = Rs. 10 up to 1926-27, and at £1 = Rs. 13½ thereafter).	3,184	2,79,634	3,216	2,51,754	4,300	3,53,903
Exchange on ditto	1,026	91,525	1,095	85,573	21	1,606
Total Charges	12,30,331	8,99,21,165	12,49,893	4,10,01,534	11,43,556	4,13,39,236

No. 82.—EXCISE REVENUE AND CHARGES

Note.—The figures for charges are in italics

Province	19 21-22	1922-23	1923-24	1924-25	1925-26
CENTRAL					
	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.
India, General	36,52,555 <i>1,94,170</i>	86,19,961 <i>1,97,978</i>	94,45,227 <i>1,77,926</i>	30,18,310 <i>1,77,015</i>	30,59,560 <i>6,37,301</i>
Baluchistan	8,20,940 <i>18,433</i>	7,24,111 <i>17,677</i>	6,42,828 <i>15,486</i>	6,42,817 <i>15,344</i>	6,06,365 <i>30,460</i>
North-West Frontier Province	9,06,904 <i>41,336</i>	8,25,039 <i>36,978</i>	7,36,830 <i>34,031</i>	5,38,112 <i>33,713</i>	5,54,651 <i>5,62,172</i>
Charges in England (Sterling converted into Rs. at £1 = Rs. 10).	<i>1,701</i>	<i>15,095</i>	...	<i>1,665</i>	<i>3,600</i>
Exchange on (ditto)	<i>875</i>	<i>6,808</i>	...	<i>559</i>	<i>1,179</i>
TOTAL, CENTRAL	53,80,399 <i>2,56,515</i>	51,68,531 <i>2,72,536</i>	48,24,895 <i>2,27,443</i>	41,98,229 <i>2,28,296</i>	42,20,576 <i>11,34,712</i>
PROVINCIAL					
Madras	4,88,17,245 <i>30,69,763</i>	4,90,14,302 <i>29,02,066</i>	5,18,87,475 <i>27,92,308</i>	4,90,14,108 <i>26,81,313</i>	4,94,34,984 <i>47,12,064</i>
Bombay	3,42,68,758 <i>28,63,301</i>	4,22,78,811 <i>32,51,062</i>	4,34,58,633 <i>36,23,242</i>	4,42,98,054 <i>40,16,394</i>	4,15,33,300 <i>54,03,163</i>
Bengal	1,83,00,888 <i>15,31,655</i>	2,01,09,747 <i>15,37,410</i>	2,09,85,372 <i>13,16,568</i>	2,15,07,342 <i>12,87,902</i>	2,28,02,451 <i>26,03,937</i>
United Provinces	1,48,92,319 <i>6,54,787</i>	1,41,19,783 <i>5,51,394</i>	1,80,90,307 <i>6,63,318</i>	1,30,49,675 <i>6,14,316</i>	1,32,72,031 <i>15,09,018</i>
Punjab	1,15,96,086 <i>3,72,300</i>	1,02,83,276 <i>3,70,705</i>	1,04,18,267 <i>3,97,930</i>	1,18,93,442 <i>4,56,064</i>	1,23,11,609 <i>17,81,995</i>
Burma	97,94,646 <i>14,74,361</i>	1,11,62,225 <i>19,78,950</i>	1,19,35,766 <i>17,45,436</i>	1,16,17,484 <i>17,82,999</i>	1,23,69,862 <i>30,70,220</i>
Bihar and Orissa	1,23,63,417 <i>9,36,175</i>	1,63,97,016 <i>8,93,958</i>	1,83,28,191 <i>9,36,274</i>	1,75,99,496 <i>9,89,784</i>	1,96,62,461 <i>22,74,588</i>
Central Provinces and Bihar	1,04,90,212 <i>7,84,345</i>	1,25,74,984 <i>7,19,744</i>	1,30,73,000 <i>9,50,690</i>	1,50,43,703 <i>7,44,319</i>	1,56,57,415 <i>31,01,848</i>
Assam	59,57,950 <i>2,31,434</i>	54,12,932 <i>2,27,072</i>	60,49,783 <i>1,87,702</i>	66,95,938 <i>1,74,504</i>	73,81,966 <i>13,87,590</i>
Coorg	(a)	(a)	(a)	3,47,949 <i>5,491</i>	3,36,874 <i>5,626</i>
Charges in England (Sterling converted into Rs. at £1 = Rs. 10).	<i>53,050</i>	<i>49,464</i>	<i>37,978</i>	<i>90,983</i>	<i>96,53</i>
Exchange on (ditto)	<i>26,713</i>	<i>26,470</i>	<i>17,645</i>	<i>34,746</i>	<i>21,64</i>
TOTAL, PROVINCIAL	16,64,81,515 <i>1,20,03,683</i>	18,03,53,125 <i>1,26,07,385</i>	18,92,26,794 <i>1,25,74,300</i>	19,09,89,191 <i>1,28,59,317</i>	19,47,65,956 <i>2,49,33,177</i>
TOTAL, CENTRAL AND PROVINCIAL.	17,18,61,914 <i>1,22,60,198</i>	18,55,21,656 <i>1,28,79,921</i>	19,40,51,689 <i>1,29,01,743</i>	19,51,68,430 <i>1,30,86,613</i>	19,89,86,533 <i>2,60,73,899</i>

(a) Figures are included in these for 'India, General.'

EXCISE REVENUE

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No. 82.—EXCISE REVENUE AND CHARGES—*contd.*

Note—The figures for charges are in italics

Province	1926-27	1927-28	1928-29	1929-30	1930-31
CENTRAL	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.
India, General	30,34,080 <i>5,14,259</i>	30,45,318 <i>6,09,634</i>	33,82,434 <i>6,57,096</i>	33,21,820 <i>6,60,410</i>	29,33,382 <i>6,21,949</i>
Baluchistan	5,89,810 <i>25,165</i>	6,28,188 <i>31,954</i>	6,37,001 <i>39,020</i>	6,75,693 <i>42,351</i>	5,83,293 <i>64,834</i>
North-West Frontier Province.	4,58,777 <i>4,58,123</i>	15,41,325 <i>5,93,595</i>	11,65,912 <i>5,63,274</i>	10,71,625 <i>5,83,104</i>	7,78,490 <i>6,10,750</i>
Other areas	...	...	(a)1,86,267	(a)1,05,325	(a)3,55,063
Charges* in England	<i>15,467</i>	<i>4,398</i>	<i>(b)3,38,538</i> <i>4,800</i>	<i>(b)3,36,339</i> <i>4,800</i>	<i>(b)3,33,511</i> <i>24,957</i>
Exchange (on ditto)	<i>5,397</i>	<i>18</i>	<i>7</i>	<i>39</i>	<i>311</i>
TOTAL, CENTRAL	41,13,217 <i>10,45,331</i>	52,14,829 <i>12,44,569</i>	52,71,614 <i>15,07,765</i>	54,74,463 <i>16,66,934</i>	46,50,223 <i>16,56,362</i>
PROVINCIAL					
Madras	5,10,52,595 <i>42,69,221</i>	5,34,37,220 <i>43,96,015</i>	5,58,76,214 <i>43,67,357</i>	5,92,26,096 <i>45,18,714</i>	5,24,27,521 <i>46,38,105</i>
Bombay	4,09,39,335 <i>63,91,545</i>	3,96,20,668 <i>47,94,116</i>	3,92,25,913 <i>46,31,712</i>	4,07,89,026 <i>44,26,049</i>	3,04,36,543 <i>41,67,610</i>
Bengal	2,25,17,133 <i>24,93,354</i>	2,24,30,553 <i>23,57,190</i>	2,24,90,968 <i>22,93,274</i>	2,26,24,989 <i>22,26,927</i>	1,80,16,156 <i>21,79,654</i>
United Provinces	1,30,99,703 <i>12,79,490</i>	1,40,96,978 <i>13,13,324</i>	1,30,86,144 <i>13,40,736</i>	1,30,35,111 <i>13,26,410</i>	1,12,21,997 <i>12,81,198</i>
Punjab	1,24,31,313 <i>15,21,793</i>	1,17,72,737 <i>15,48,696</i>	1,21,35,360 <i>11,70,394</i>	1,16,07,095 <i>13,72,556</i>	1,11,62,068 <i>12,74,436</i>
Burma	1,33,12,634 <i>22,19,264</i>	1,24,74,211 <i>23,18,220</i>	1,34,64,740 <i>23,79,491</i>	1,28,29,522 <i>23,45,617</i>	1,98,42,767 <i>25,07,658</i>
Bihar and Orissa	1,97,34,662 <i>19,58,745</i>	1,96,40,311 <i>19,16,433</i>	1,89,27,412 <i>18,03,231</i>	1,90,81,624 <i>18,33,309</i>	1,42,09,426 <i>18,14,605</i>
Central Provinces and Berar	1,35,45,189 <i>17,85,333</i>	1,20,67,201 <i>14,75,175</i>	1,22,75,949 <i>12,92,629</i>	1,25,44,318 <i>11,42,647</i>	86,27,268 <i>11,70,112</i>
Assam	71,92,717 <i>10,98,549</i>	70,91,188 <i>7,98,366</i>	66,38,428 <i>9,48,751</i>	66,22,645 <i>9,14,523</i>	59,37,301 <i>8,47,852</i>
Coorg	3,29,864 <i>10,455</i>	3,67,233 <i>7,493</i>	3,77,481 <i>9,241</i>	3,87,596 <i>11,419</i>	3,38,860 <i>11,854</i>
Receipts* in England— Recoveries of Service payments	...	...	14	...	...
Charges* in England	<i>77,186</i>	<i>1,76,315</i>	<i>97,326</i>	<i>1,34,867</i>	<i>1,18,768</i>
Exchange (on ditto)	<i>26,218</i>	<i>990</i>	<i>198</i>	<i>1,124</i>	<i>1,506</i>
TOTAL, PROVINCIAL	19,41,55,145 <i>2,31,61,098</i>	19,30,01,400 <i>2,10,32,332</i>	19,44,98,683 <i>2,03,46,349</i>	19,86,48,322 <i>2,02,52,457</i>	16,31,09,007 <i>2,00,13,353</i>
TOTAL, CENTRAL AND PROVINCIAL	19,82,68,363 <i>2,42,06,529</i>	19,82,16,229 <i>2,22,76,921</i>	19,97,70,237 <i>2,18,54,134</i>	20,41,23,285 <i>2,19,18,391</i>	16,77,69,230 <i>2,16,69,715</i>

* Sterling converted into Rs. at £1 = Rs. 10 in 1926-27 and at £1 = Rs. 13½ thereafter.

(a) Represents receipts in Western India States Agency.

(b) Represents expenditure in Western India States Agency.

EXCISE REVENUE

No. 83.—DETAILS OF EXCISE REVENUE.

Sources of Revenue	1921-22		1922-23		1923-24	
	Central	Provincial	Central	Provincial	Central	Provincial
	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.
License and Distillery Fees and Duties for sale of Liquors and Drugs	50,48,417	14,38,55,702	48,65,805	15,49,63,350	45,15,425	16,30,23,302
Acreege on Land cultivated with Poppy	...	2,568	...	3,207	...	9,139
Transit Duty on Excise Opium	8,671	2,72,030	8,729	2,14,140	6,597	2,34,631
Gain on sale-proceeds of excise opium, and other drugs	1,85,560	1,50,80,857	2,00,797	1,80,95,926	1,83,505	1,56,50,593
Duty on Ganja	1,41,288	77,01,433	3,08,671	94,57,337	1,34,386	94,49,855
Fines, Confiscations and Miscellaneous	7,162	7,07,048	6,131	10,83,019	14,946	10,81,833
TOTAL	63,92,098	16,76,19,637	61,79,933	18,18,36,978	48,54,859	19,01,52,253
<i>Deduct—Refunds</i>	<i>11,699</i>	<i>11,38,122</i>	<i>11,402</i>	<i>14,63,853</i>	<i>29,264</i>	<i>1,25,418</i>
NET REVENUE FROM EXCISE	53,60,399	16,64,81,515	51,68,531	16,03,73,125	48,34,695	18,97,24,794

Sources of Revenue	1924-25		1925-26		1926-27		1927-28	
	Central	Provincial	Central	Provincial	Central	Provincial	Central	Provincial
	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.
License and Distillery Fees and Duties for sale of Liquors and Drugs	50,00,095	16,06,64,549	37,27,531	15,69,11,200	36,32,345	15,28,79,002	47,39,757	14,48,66,331
Acreege on Land cultivated with Poppy	...	6,454	...	6,612	70	10,673	...	3,544
Transit Duty on Excise Opium	17,496	1,53,260	...	1,47,457	...	1,06,761	...	1,36,359
Gain on sale-proceeds of excise opium, and other drugs	1,66,518	1,56,09,236	2,84,535	2,82,70,908	2,77,041	2,57,95,910	3,26,137	2,57,67,301
Duty on Ganja	1,01,126*	1,16,10,265*	1,60,034*	1,10,97,985*	1,61,195*	1,16,20,373*	1,77,276*	1,17,11,810*
Fines, Confiscations and Miscellaneous	17,482	37,65,660	41,860	26,16,132	46,369	30,00,418	48,717	28,58,972
Recoveries of Investments in Government Commercial Undertakings	...	...	...	...	...	19,275	...	8,019
Profits from Government Commercial Undertakings	...	...	...	...	...	19,53,767	...	3,01,924
Recoveries of Indirect Charges from Government Commercial Undertakings	...	...	...	...	...	75,736	...	63,096
TOTAL	62,02,727	18,29,48,831	42,33,850	18,60,49,363	41,30,019	18,54,58,915	52,91,839	18,67,27,896
<i>Deduct—Refunds</i>	<i>3,489</i>	<i>10,79,640</i>	<i>13,374</i>	<i>19,83,407</i>	<i>6,802</i>	<i>18,13,569</i>	<i>77,010</i>	<i>27,29,429</i>
NET REVENUE FROM EXCISE	41,98,239	18,09,69,191	42,20,576	16,47,65,956	41,13,217	16,41,55,146	53,14,829	18,80,01,400

* Represents duty on Hemp Drugs, Ganja, Bhang, etc.

EXCISE REVENUE

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No. 83A—DETAILS OF EXCISE REVENUE.

Sources of Revenue.	1928-29		1929-30	
	Central	Provincial	Central	Provincial
	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.
Country Spirits	33,16,862	8,40,09,430	32,95,502	8,55,95,673
Country fermented liquor.	1,23,458	4,24,18,786	2,18,109	4,52,24,842
Malt liquors	2,38,190	17,56,240	2,72,823	16,42,300
Wines and spirits (foreign liquors other than beer, medicated wines and commercial spirits)	4,60,725	65,89,421	2,66,820	74,78,939
Receipts from Commercial spirits, including denatured spirits and medicated wines	4,453	10,75,242	3,192	9,37,374
Opium	7,87,812	3,46,74,279	10,17,854	3,38,63,489
Hemp and other drugs	3,41,323	2,25,61,871	4,60,937	2,25,03,132
Fines, Confiscations and Miscellaneous	27,849	21,37,461	31,512	19,76,802
Recoveries of overpayments	(a)110	14,800	9,228	13,924
Collection of payments for services rendered	...	...	...	10,144
Recoveries of Investments in Government Commercial Undertakings	...	32,842	...	3,71,534
Profits from Government Commercial undertakings	...	13,10,358	...	11,30,609
Recoveries of Indirect charges from Government Commercial undertakings	...	1,04,942	...	58,343
TOTAL EXCISE REVENUE IN INDIA	53,00,782	19,66,85,639	55,15,975	20,08,07,105
<i>Deduct—Refunds</i>	<i>29,168</i>	<i>21,87,030</i>	<i>41,512</i>	<i>21,58,283</i>
<i>Add—Recoveries of Service Payments made in England</i>	...	14	...	...
NET REVENUE FROM EXCISE IN INDIA.	52,71,614	19,44,98,623	54,74,463	19,86,48,822

Sources of Revenue.	1930-31	
	Central	Provincial
Country Spirits	25,73,300	6,47,24,425
Country fermented liquor	1,91,195	3,82,94,347
Malt liquors	2,71,883	15,32,492
Wines and spirits (foreign liquors other than beer, medicated wines and commercial spirits)	2,09,984	73,36,993
Receipts from Commercial spirits, including denatured spirits and medicated wines	1,005	9,62,786
Opium	9,37,672	3,09,34,589
Hemp and other drugs	4,43,463	1,77,22,972
Fines, Confiscations and Miscellaneous	31,323	19,66,031
Recoveries of overpayments	31	12,435
Collection of payments for services rendered	694	20,394
Recoveries of Investments in Government Commercial Undertakings	...	1,24,116
Profits from Government Commercial undertakings	...	9,88,872
Recoveries of Indirect charges from Governments Commercial undertakings	...	1,04,136
TOTAL EXCISE REVENUE IN INDIA	46,60,550	18,46,24,569
<i>Deduct—Refunds</i>	<i>10,827</i>	<i>15,15,561</i>
<i>Add—Recoveries of Service Payments made in England</i>	...	...
NET REVENUE FROM EXCISE IN INDIA	46,60,223	18,31,09,007

(a) Represents service payments for recovery.

EXCISE REVENUE

No. 84.—NUMBER of SHOPS LICENSED for the sale of LIQUORS and INTOXICATING DRUGS; RECEIPTS from LICENSE FEE, DUTY, and other items of EXCISE REVENUE; and INCIDENCE of EXCISE TAXATION per head of POPULATION.

Year	Province	NUMBER OF SHOPS		RECEIPTS			Incidence of taxation per head of population according to the census of 1931
		Liquors	Drugs	Liquors	Drugs	Total including miscellaneous receipts	
		No.	No.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.		Rs. A. P.
1921-22	India, General	(a) 199	(a) 188	34,29,978	3,96,291	38,56,319	...
	North-West Frontier Province	107	179	3,09,940	5,12,812	9,12,885	0 6 6
	Madras	16,794	1,008	4,43,74,854	42,57,011	4,86,31,865	1 2 6
	Bombay	3,394	2,532	2,96,67,237	49,69,641	3,47,43,749	1 12 10
	Bengal	3,297	2,222	1,13,75,581	69,30,392	1,83,43,806	0 6 3
	United Provinces	6,466	4,079	89,19,862	55,96,372	1,46,20,579	0 6 1
	Punjab	944	1,282	68,34,618	39,66,505	1,08,07,522	0 8 4
	Burma (e)	1,396	(b) 125	63,43,262	33,29,377	98,13,400	0 13 5
	Bihar and Orissa	7,128	2,068	73,20,071	50,41,860	1,23,87,404	0 5 10
	Central Provinces and Berar	3,738	2,181	71,21,066	33,09,968	1,04,49,314	0 11 11
	Assam	336	641	14,33,897	47,15,163	61,57,746	0 13 1
Delhi	67	19	2,00,689	2,44,543	4,45,434	0 14 6	
	TOTAL	63,624	16,480	12,74,26,120	4,32,44,265	17,13,50,567	0 10 10
1922-23	India, General	(a) 206	(a) 166	34,03,980	3,61,525	37,38,967	...
	North-West Frontier Province	134	188	3,31,456	4,06,592	8,28,141	0 6 7
	Madras	16,999	1,026	4,44,69,715	43,64,371	4,88,64,413	1 2 6
	Bombay	3,360	2,368	3,71,07,513	53,69,662	4,26,84,826	3 3 5
	Bengal	3,086	2,304	1,29,33,673	71,38,105	2,01,17,030	0 6 0
	United Provinces	5,354	3,618	84,03,127	56,34,028	1,41,72,320	0 4 11
	Punjab	906	1,224	66,08,237	44,22,416	1,10,37,436	0 8 0
	Burma	1,262	(b) 125	69,13,209	(c) 40,12,447	1,10,00,735	0 16 2
	Bihar and Orissa	7,539	2,018	98,21,492	58,53,371	1,64,31,301	0 7 3
	Central Provinces and Berar	(e) 3,023	(c) 4,115	84,00,018	38,06,367	1,22,43,603	0 12 11
	Assam	294	636	14,23,925	42,60,683	56,81,294	0 11 11
Delhi	47	19	1,64,110	2,96,773	4,59,891	0 15 0	
	TOTAL	42,200	16,615	13,97,75,481	4,66,06,900	18,64,12,047	0 11 11
1923-24	India, General	(a) 217	(a) 182	31,04,160	3,79,691	36,07,260	...
	North-West Frontier Province	130	186	3,17,917	4,18,490	7,38,076	0 5 1
	Madras	16,946	1,032	4,72,64,791	43,17,627	5,19,48,992	1 3 7
	Bombay	3,660	2,371	3,60,12,970	54,70,091	4,18,54,497	2 3 9
	Bengal	3,102	2,361	1,34,29,236	74,85,043	2,06,66,085	0 7 1
	United Provinces	4,778	3,244	77,08,791	54,04,832	1,32,14,509	0 4 7
	Punjab	912	1,236	57,89,833	47,70,433	1,06,69,432	0 7 9
	Burma	1,264	(b) 123	77,80,656	(d) 39,43,446	1,18,07,295	1 0 4
	Bihar and Orissa	7,743	2,016	1,19,68,876	63,19,796	1,83,43,324	0 8 7
	Central Provinces and Berar	(e) 2,963	(c) 2,071	90,73,566	39,76,679	1,30,73,000	0 15 0
	Assam	301	542	16,50,896	45,52,076	62,24,778	0 13 3
Delhi	48	19	1,76,489	2,94,498	4,40,998	0 15 0	
	TOTAL	42,165	15,385	14,43,32,162	4,73,02,702	19,27,87,636	0 12 4

NOTE.—Figures of receipts up to 1925-26 are departmental and not finally adjusted.

(a) Figures for Coorg and Ranehistan only.

(b) Opium shops only.

(c) For the year, 1921-22, shops in the Shan States, the Chin Hills and the Putao District were not included, except two shops in the Mongmit State but the revenue for these areas was included in the figures of receipts for the year.

(d) Excludes cost price of opium.

(e) Figures for Calendar year.

EXCISE REVENUE

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No. 84.—NUMBER of SHOPS LICENSED for the sale of LIQUORS and INTOXICATING DRUGS; RECEIPTS from LICENSE FEE, DUTY, and other items of EXCISE REVENUE; and INCIDENCE of EXCISE TAXATION per head of POPULATION—contd.

Year	Province	NUMBER OF SHOPS		RECEIPTS			Incidence of taxation per head of population according to the census of 1921
		Liquors	Drugs	Liquors	Drugs	Total including miscellaneous receipts	
		No.	No.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs. A. P.
1924-25	India, General	(b) 242	(b) 226	27,38,864	3,30,665	30,69,529	—
	North-West Frontier Province	123	182	2,37,535	3,00,684	5,40,096	0 3 8
	Madras	14,725	1,028	4,46,83,081	41,00,976	4,90,69,071	1 2 6
	Bombay	3,569	3,350	3,50,65,754	59,80,460	4,15,09,122	2 2 5
	Bengal	3,101	2,389	1,24,45,622	80,67,237	2,15,53,443	0 7 4
	United Provinces	4,539	3,946	75,27,529	56,48,234	1,32,39,732	0 4 7
	Punjab	881	1,227	74,78,830	44,54,312	1,19,47,490	0 9 1
	Burma	1,280	(a) 123	76,90,868	(d) 36,81,739	1,15,33,969	0 15 10
	Bihar and Orissa	7,708	1,903	1,17,36,435	58,59,280	1,76,48,977	0 8 3
	Central Provinces and Berar	(f) 2,887	(f) 2,018	1,05,58,607	43,81,370	1,49,84,427	0 1 3
	Assam	308	538	18,96,164	47,34,901	66,56,901	0 14 2
	Delhi	53	19	1,36,030	2,53,508	3,87,541	0 12 9
Coorg (e)	88	10	2,72,861	16,424	3,54,588	3 2 7	
	TOTAL	41,464	14,059	14,33,78,209	4,78,02,940	19,34,90,461	0 12 4
1925-26	India, General	(g) 131	(g) 55	20,69,668	2,06,070	22,96,252	—
	Baluchistan(e)	124	164	4,91,242	1,18,375	6,06,632	1 7 1
	North-West Frontier Province	141	163	3,56,372	2,97,637	5,54,466	0 8 11
	Madras	16,718	1,027	4,32,63,804	57,11,459	4,94,34,964	1 2 8
	Bombay	3,527	2,326	3,29,63,399	56,84,910	3,88,47,239	2 0 1
	Bengal	3,080	2,429	1,38,09,183	96,69,861	2,28,00,048	0 7 9
	United Provinces	4,367	3,651	72,12,974	61,47,681	1,32,76,851	0 4 8
	Punjab	902	1,224	71,26,724	42,75,689	1,17,96,097	0 9 0
	Burma	1,277	(a) 123	74,72,326	(e) 43,35,197	1,23,62,798	1 1 0
	Bihar and Orissa	7,520	1,890	1,20,70,374	76,09,242	1,96,91,159	0 9 3
	Central Provinces and Berar	(f) 2,793	(f) 1,963	96,01,121	59,97,772	1,56,67,415	1 2 0
	Assam	308	538	20,10,476	53,60,927	73,78,481	0 15 6
Delhi	49	19	1,72,249	2,65,043	4,43,327	0 14 6	
Coorg	83	6	3,34,367	4,683	3,39,685	2 1 1	
	TOTAL	41,007	14,793	13,83,53,299	5,59,80,576	19,64,55,604	0 12 7

NOTE.—Figures of receipts up to 1925-26 are departmental and not finally adjusted.

(b) Opium shops only.

(c) Figures for Ajmer-Merwara and Baluchistan only.

(e) Figures for previous years are included in those for 'India, General'.

(d) Excludes cost price of opium. (e) Includes cost price of opium.

(f) Figures for calendar year.

(g) Figures for Ajmer-Merwara only.

EXCISE REVENUE

NO. 84.—NUMBER of SHOPS LICENSED for the sale of LIQUORS, OPIUM and INTOXICATING DRUGS; RECEIPTS from LICENSE FEE, DUTY, and other items of EXCISE REVENUE; and INCIDENCE of EXCISE TAXATION per head of POPULATION—*contd.*

Year	Province	NUMBERS OF SHOPS		RECEIPTS			Incidence of taxation per head of population according to the census of 1921	
		Liquors	Drugs	Liquors	Drugs			Totals including miscellaneous receipts
					Opium	Other drugs		
No.	No.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs. A. P.		
1926-27	India, General.	122	57	19,51,956	1,23,994	92,846	21,76,457	...
	Baluchistan	132	104	4,84,136	51,687	53,963	5,89,810	1 6 5
	North-West Frontier Province	130	155	2,34,267	1,95,701	29,906	4,88,777	0 3 6
	Madras	16,653	1,013	4,48,60,061	41,97,268	15,83,633	5,10,52,896	1 3 4
	Bombay	3,624	2,314	3,17,85,954	39,00,718	30,17,408	4,09,38,336	2 1 10
	Bengal	3,063	2,429	1,23,80,660	48,30,599	52,69,332	2,26,17,133	0 7 9
	United Provinces	4,943	2,945	63,57,551	23,89,324	37,58,027	1,30,99,703	0 4 7
	Punjab	1,042	1,219	71,84,746	37,54,606	12,09,501	1,24,31,313	0 9 7
	Burma	1,389	123	80,97,176	39,91,940	645	1,32,88,797	1 3 1
	Shan States Federation	—	—	2,217	17,404	—	23,837	0 0 9
	Bihar and Orissa	7,542	1,959	1,17,36,447	34,03,450	45,00,222	1,97,34,562	0 9 3
	Central Provinces and Berar	3,711	1,820	78,15,668	41,38,746	15,37,146	1,35,45,189	0 15 7
	Assam	307	130	22,15,434	39,91,932	3,76,434	71,02,717	0 15 2
	Delhi	49	23	5,77,790	1,52,912	98,428	8,59,173	1 12 2
Coorg	80	4	3,32,736	3,312	3,240	3,39,864	2 0 3	
TOTAL	41,105	14,684	13,74,37,198	3,52,63,453	2,21,10,621	19,82,65,363	0 12 9	
1927-28	India, General.	122	56	19,10,141	1,25,472	1,05,609	21,48,207	...
	Baluchistan	128	158	5,09,029	54,778	65,312	6,28,158	1 7 11
	North-West Frontier Province	157	158	12,59,366	76,523	33,207	15,41,325	0 10 11
	Madras	16,633	1,000	4,68,62,918	42,10,867	18,52,966	5,34,37,320	1 4 2
	Bombay	3,671	2,304	3,27,98,612	38,35,132	30,25,599	3,94,20,663	2 0 9
	Bengal	3,090	2,412	1,33,50,334	49,08,322	52,29,434	2,24,30,553	0 7 8
	United Provinces	4,353	2,960	76,41,853	24,41,769	42,52,307	1,40,36,578	0 5 0
	Punjab	1,045	1,216	73,60,788	38,65,547	12,35,076	1,17,72,737	0 9 1
	Burma	1,392	(b) 121	82,84,301	38,44,792	696	1,23,67,796	1 0 10
	Shan States Federation	—	—	4,810	73,893	—	1,05,413	0 1 2
	Bihar and Orissa	7,476	1,868	1,14,33,531	35,10,235	46,28,839	1,96,40,311	0 9 3
	Central Provinces and Berar	3,577	1,696	66,53,600	38,14,780	14,32,548	1,20,67,201	0 13 11
	Assam	312	130	21,89,879	38,26,023	10,24,296	70,94,186	0 14 2
	Delhi	56	23	7,06,943	78,400	86,203	8,97,109	1 13 5
Coorg	74	4	3,59,064	3,030	4,991	3,67,233	2 3 10	
TOTAL	40,326	14,525	14,01,93,275	3,45,69,781	2,80,26,413	19,82,16,229	0 12 9	
1928-29	India, General.	119	56	20,09,347	1,27,062	97,566	25,22,201	...
	Baluchistan	126	160	5,16,193	57,948	64,489	6,37,901	1 9 3
	North-West Frontier Province	137	185	8,78,662	2,16,293	64,234	11,65,912	0 8 3
	Madras	16,637	1,012	4,86,87,073	44,85,130	19,65,259	5,58,78,226	1 5 3
	Bombay	3,651	2,267	3,13,31,275	38,00,478	30,02,873	3,92,25,913	2 0 6
	Bengal	3,061	2,415	1,21,51,724	48,23,208	54,37,605	2,24,60,968	0 7 8
	United Provinces	4,396	2,977	70,21,455	24,48,154	38,63,899	1,30,56,144	0 4 7
	Punjab	1,066	990	71,45,157	42,55,007	11,44,058	1,21,35,563	0 9 5
	Burma	1,325	121	89,19,873	41,10,214	79,330	1,38,37,257	1 2 1
	Shan States Federation	—	—	17,198	83,444	—	1,27,483	0 1 3
	Bihar and Orissa	7,445	1,892	1,08,90,359	35,66,432	44,64,099	1,89,27,412	0 8 11
	Central Provinces and Berar	2,503	1,643	69,50,214	37,91,572	14,91,336	1,22,76,949	0 14 1
	Assam	327	135	22,29,306	33,07,306	10,89,142	66,34,428	0 13 4
	Delhi	55	23	6,80,188	1,85,380	1,15,034	7,46,599	1 15 4
Coorg	75	4	3,68,711	3,335	4,374	3,77,491	2 4 10	
TOTAL	40,703	14,290	14,01,66,635	3,62,59,039	2,29,06,707	19,57,70,337	0 12 11	

(a) Figures for Ajmer-Merwara only.

(b) Opium shops only.

(c) Figures for calendar year.

EXCISE REVENUE

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No. 84.—NUMBER of SHOPS LICENSED for the sale of LIQUORS, OPIUM and INTOXICATING DRUGS; RECEIPTS from LICENSE FEE, DUTY, and other items of EXCISE REVENUE; AND INCIDENCE of EXCISE TAXATION per head of POPULATION—*concl'd.*

Year	Province	NUMBER OF SHOPS		RECEIPTS			Incidence of taxation per head of population according to the census of 1931 (d)	
		Liquors	Drugs	Liquors	Drugs			Totals including miscellaneous receipts
					Opium	Other drugs		
No.	No.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs. A. P.		
1929-30	India, General	120	56	20,95,024	1,25,232	98,063	23,44,789	...
	Baluchistan	127	154	5,41,736	65,429	68,730	6,75,693	1 9 2
	North-West Frontier Province	198	181	7,55,117	2,23,745	65,634	10,71,625	0 7 7
	Madras	18,487	1,015	5,20,14,909	45,53,045	21,86,556	5,92,26,096	1 6 5
	Bombay	3,618	2,363	3,33,63,132	35,06,731	23,98,058	4,07,89,028	2 1 9
	Bengal	2,927	2,418	1,23,38,483	45,36,621	54,32,228	2,36,24,989	0 7 9
	United Provinces	4,255	3,018	69,83,619	33,46,606	33,22,647	1,36,35,111	0 4 7
	Punjab	1,057	909	66,04,475	32,47,230	6,78,164	1,15,07,095	0 9 1
	Burma	1,368	121	84,46,793	40,26,300	568	1,26,94,345	1 1 3
	Shan States Federation	—	—	20,054	1,08,539	—	1,83,177	0 1 6
	Bihar and Orissa	9,867	1,998	1,10,24,908	35,71,008	45,05,281	1,90,81,624	0 9 0
	Central Provinces and Berar	2,415	1,573	73,21,555	37,84,592	13,25,436	1,25,44,818	0 14 5
	Assam	328	528	24,56,074	80,57,708	10,87,214	66,22,645	0 13 8
	Delhi	54	23	6,33,678	1,78,240	1,66,244	9,77,031	2 0 0
	Coorg	70	4	3,78,275	8,062	4,457	3,87,396	2 5 11
	TOTAL	40,710	14,378	14,60,73,675	3,42,34,051	2,28,99,280	20,41,23,285	0 13 3
1929-31	India, General	121	56	20,74,253	1,13,664	1,01,117	23,12,470	...
	Baluchistan	123	148	4,54,592	61,249	65,139	5,80,293	1 4 2
	North-West Frontier Province	314	190	4,83,328	2,25,380	89,024	7,78,480	0 5 2
	Madras	15,859	1,005	4,59,07,045	40,88,526	20,26,406	5,24,27,521	1 1 11
	Bombay	3,753	2,296	2,42,04,631	31,78,405	23,10,176	3,04,35,643	1 6 2
	Bengal	2,975	2,435	93,09,874	46,56,129	40,41,427	1,80,16,156	0 6 9
	United Provinces	4,265	3,034	58,10,731	22,20,144	34,16,937	1,12,21,997	0 3 4
	Punjab	1,965	1,034	53,13,565	38,69,735	12,28,255	1,11,52,068	0 7 7
	Burma	1,348	121	68,33,057	36,93,381	477	1,07,43,409	0 13 1
	Shan States Federation	—	—	13,742	75,274	—	84,358	0 1 6
	Bihar and Orissa	7,792	1,907	80,80,891	31,73,643	20,91,397	1,42,06,426	0 6 0
	Central Provinces and Berar	2,366	1,547	43,57,063	32,04,168	8,44,940	60,77,268	0 8 11
	Assam	336	529	23,76,590	26,64,326	7,58,586	56,37,301	0 10 10
	Delhi	53	23	3,35,108	1,50,580	2,04,719	6,20,912	0 15 7
	Coorg	79	4	3,27,956	2,968	5,131	3,38,860	2 1 2
	TOTAL	40,431	14,321	11,61,78,851	3,15,16,732	1,81,83,570	(c) 16,77,59,230	0 9 8

(a) Figures for Ajmer-Merwara only.

(b) Figures for calendar year.

(c) Includes Rs. 4,05,325 and Rs. 3,53,068 representing receipts in Western India States Agency in 1929-30 and 1930-31 respectively.

(d) Figures for 1930-31 according to the census of 1931.

Note.—The figures for

Province	1921-22	1922-23	1923-24	1924-25	1925-26
CENTRAL.					
	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.
India, General	12,99,867	12,98,561	12,65,002	12,79,803	12,38,869
	36,19,308	14,46,127	39,78,620	4,96,677	2,80,327
Baluchistan	1,58,873	1,88,049	2,17,907	1,95,240	1,90,064
	2,397	2,494	2,772	2,616	2,465
North-West Frontier Province	10,04,981	10,23,781	11,89,988	12,18,874	11,89,331
	38,164	36,189	28,236	28,647	38,081
Other Areas . . . . .	...	...	...	1,072	1,498
	...	...	...	2,865	99,664
* Charges in England	59,889	18,24,757	2,96,191	2,27,015	6,14,710
Exchange on Litter	30,786	9,25,034	1,62,399	1,16,244	2,01,573
	24,61,061	26,10,391	27,71,897	26,89,989	27,14,727
	37,48,084	13,42,927	—34,89,038	—1,19,787	6,76,146
PROVINCIAL.					
Madras	1,89,98,147	2,19,63,558	2,34,95,010	2,41,51,274	2,45,06,226
	5,60,464	6,01,464	7,01,183	3,29,262	6,26,111
Bombay	1,64,36,387	1,78,62,372	1,79,88,832	1,78,06,484	1,76,34,312
	3,52,296	3,59,266	5,02,537	2,16,787	1,76,118
Bengal	3,73,84,490	3,02,23,619	3,18,74,736	3,26,97,767	3,37,96,109
	7,67,128	6,56,825	10,30,445	9,27,543	8,67,998
United Provinces	1,51,22,454	1,60,70,034	1,75,41,010	1,74,40,031	1,76,46,379
	3,46,793	3,25,836	4,94,549	4,09,177	3,49,067
Punjab	61,86,301	66,65,154	66,90,443	1,12,61,277	1,14,36,222
	2,73,228	2,47,228	1,99,479	2,50,125	2,76,114
Burma { Govt. of Burma	49,47,649	50,82,106	57,89,214	62,42,965	66,59,158
{ Shan States Federation	1,38,057	1,44,749	1,49,628	1,56,510	1,41,221
Bihar and Orissa	87,38,866	95,12,274	96,32,994	1,00,42,898	1,07,52,416
	2,69,298	2,60,900	3,29,251	2,55,698	2,97,480
Central Provinces and Berar	50,21,563	58,25,251	67,27,651	68,54,240	71,05,191
	1,52,760	1,64,333	2,46,570	2,52,616	2,12,825
Assam	15,22,954	18,07,978	19,88,787	20,65,413	22,21,792
	55,607	71,265	83,040	98,378	89,989
Coorg (a) . . . . .	...	...	...	89,064	94,144
	...	...	...	1,971	1,966
	10,63,45,771	11,79,06,946	12,43,33,676	13,00,01,612	13,38,45,063
	29,23,978	30,31,912	37,46,682(b)	34,42,045(b)	30,31,469(b)
TOTAL, CENTRAL AND PROVINCIAL	10,88,06,852	11,96,16,740	12,71,05,573	13,26,91,201	13,65,89,810
	66,72,062	43,74,239	2,67,594	33,22,223	57,07,866

* Sterling converted
(a) Figures prior to
(b) Includes charges
(c) Represents expen

STAMP REVENUE

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REVENUE and CHARGES.

charges are in italics.

1926-27	1927-28	1928-29	1929-30	1930-31	Provinces.
Rs. 13,64,680	Rs. 12,19,794	Rs. 13,38,111	Rs. 13,04,719	Rs. 12,15,791	CENTRAL.
—44,886	—1,08,837	71,758	30,070	12,378	} India General
1,66,109	1,70,650	1,93,307	1,77,323	1,89,627	} Baluchistan
2,467	2,045	2,151	2,237	2,992	} North-West Frontier Province
11,20,926	11,28,601	11,51,940	10,90,547	9,44,527	} Other Areas
50,545	29,928	26,343	27,749	17,526	} * Charges in England
8,008	52,062	4,06,824	1,77,071	4,51,483	} Exchange on <i>ditto</i>
26,707	43,477	(e) 2,239	9,115	5,239	
...	...	...	222	579	
26,68,723	26,30,116	30,31,791	27,46,660	28,01,728	} TOTAL, CENTRAL
95,252	—30,067	1,09,422	22,692	33,702	} PROVINCIAL.
2,52,90,006	1,66,11,217	2,51,16,523	2,50,92,012	2,34,71,486	} Madras
5,59,810	6,25,657	6,71,056	7,69,434	5,97,354	} Bombay
1,07,87,422	1,75,40,346	1,68,98,463	1,77,15,018	1,58,06,823	} Bengal
1,74,888	1,32,230	2,64,967	2,65,502	2,42,191	} United Provinces
3,31,60,071	3,46,81,064	3,54,87,680	3,91,96,650	3,13,94,430	} Punjab
2,43,356	2,93,088	2,99,229	6,22,231	5,23,497	} Govt. of Burma
1,69,22,138	1,71,36,978	1,72,62,906	1,80,84,667	1,69,67,469	} Shan States Federation
3,43,222	3,30,407	3,72,470	3,46,219	2,23,967	} Bihar and Orissa
1,13,26,222	1,17,93,835	1,31,02,512	1,15,07,573	1,10,01,908	} Central Provinces and Berar
2,40,072	2,59,060	2,42,222	3,45,759	1,87,939	} Assam
65,83,616	70,04,749	70,64,865	69,33,837	59,47,564	} Coorg (a)
1,42,261	1,77,022	1,75,617	1,59,365	1,34,658	} TOTAL, PROVINCIAL
1,07,12,006	1,09,74,754	33,045	22,240	18,961	} TOTAL, CENTRAL AND PROVINCIAL
3,06,122	3,17,901	3,29,108	2,62,240	2,33,710	
61,44,040	65,19,528	69,71,911	67,18,131	59,18,431	
1,82,262	1,86,403	1,79,447	1,69,685	2,49,498	
22,66,248	23,42,365	23,01,295	10,98,379	19,49,243	
92,435	97,267	94,430	63,619	58,601	
21,606	27,436	29,738	1,07,806	98,408	
1,555	2,006	2,595	2,504	1,323	
12,92,63,349	13,31,10,071	13,42,23,017	13,84,81,819	12,33,53,302	} TOTAL, CENTRAL AND PROVINCIAL
29,21,172(b)	29,26,341(b)	29,49,532	29,91,503(b)	25,61,936	
13,19,62,072	13,67,90,127	13,73,04,808	14,12,41,479	12,60,56,630	
80,16,526	29,66,254	33,69,014	39,81,395	26,45,533	

into Rs. of £1 = Rs. 10 up to 1926-27 and thereafter at £1 = Rs. 13½.

1924-25 are included in those for 'India, General.'

in England.

ditto in Western India States Agency.

Revenue and charges	1921-22		1922-23		1923-24		1924-25	
	Central	Provincial	Central	Provincial	Central	Provincial	Central	Provincial
REVENUE.								
NON-JUDICIAL.								
Sale of Stamps	Rs. 9,00,564	Rs. 3,72,04,318	Rs. 7,50,369	Rs. 4,13,07,681	Rs. 8,36,850	Rs. 4,24,95,137	Rs. 8,23,010	Rs. 4,71,45,545
Duty on Impressing Documents	10,306	14,51,263	24,059	18,54,839	27,900	16,90,009	20,495	15,18,117
Fines and Penalties	507	2,63,670	9,264	2,64,859	8,787	2,97,343	12,030	3,25,323
Miscellaneous	45,011	3,04,537	37,976	3,03,291	60,269	1,43,702	68,141	2,05,120
Deduct—Refunds	9,65,538	3,93,12,781	8,70,648	4,38,20,670	9,23,806	4,46,28,265	9,41,676	4,91,94,108
TOTAL—NON-JUDICIAL	9,51,208	3,75,77,269	8,32,195	4,18,55,824	8,91,360	4,31,51,238	8,79,903	4,77,86,904
JUDICIAL.								
Sale of Stamps	15,19,846	6,86,20,923	16,74,429	7,52,04,394	18,87,979	8,19,44,435	18,31,234	8,38,64,082
Sale of Plain Paper	10,611	6,58,839	28,241	6,39,356	29,164	7,10,243	35,753	7,34,348
Duty on Impressing Documents	...	4	3	2,271	67	736	848	5,234
Fines and Penalties	8,267	26,350	7,554	25,861	3,976	16,859	1,238	18,523
Miscellaneous	518	84,800	161	11,802	361	11,892	347	25,113
Deduct—Refunds	15,40,126	6,83,84,615	17,08,388	7,50,31,074	10,21,507	8,20,93,214	18,48,917	8,31,77,325
TOTAL—JUDICIAL	15,00,876	6,87,68,602	16,76,116	7,51,50,425	18,80,567	8,11,82,440	18,00,768	8,23,74,708
Other Items	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Profits from Government Commercial undertakings	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Recoveries of Indirect charges from Government Commercial undertakings	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
TOTAL REVENUE FROM STAMPS	24,81,081	10,63,46,771	35,10,391	11,70,06,349	27,71,927	12,43,33,676	26,80,669	13,00,01,612
CHARGES FOR COLLECTION.								
Superintendence	1,17,186	4,11,043	1,23,639	3,68,904	1,08,153	3,73,428	68,635	3,61,752
Charges for sale, viz.—								
Judicial	9,569	4,92,346	11,589	5,38,672	9,378	5,38,628	9,466	5,49,036
Non-Judicial	29,872	11,21,393	37,537	12,91,545	21,961	12,67,761	20,065	12,67,684
Discount on plain paper	1,656	43,112	1,285	41,674	1,648	41,169	1,582	37,163
Purchase of plain paper to be used with Stamps	2,90,232	...	3,52,126	...	3,44,398	...	1,52,873	...
SECURITY PRINTING PRESSES:								
Working Expenses	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Cost of Stamps supplied to other Governments	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Cost of Stamps supplied to Posts and Telegraphs	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Cost of Stamps purchased in England adjusted through Remittance Account	60,38,134	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Cost of Stamps received from Security Printing Press	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Loss on Government Commercial undertakings (Security Printing Press)	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
TOTAL CHARGES IN INDIA	54,95,624	20,67,694	5,16,165	23,58,385	8,56,566	23,25,973	2,52,121	21,56,474
CHARGES IN ENGLAND: (Sterling converted into Rs. at 2s=Rs. 10)								
Exchange (on ditto)	50,866	...	18,24,757	...	2,08,191	2,49,326	9,37,015	8,28,150
Exchange (on ditto)	30,786	...	8,25,034	...	1,62,339	1,07,108	1,16,244	1,76,654
TOTAL CHARGES IN ENGLAND	80,445	...	27,49,791	...	4,56,530	3,56,434	4,43,259	4,64,804
TOTAL INDIA AND ENGLAND	55,86,269	20,67,694	32,65,956	23,58,385	8,44,096	25,80,407	6,95,380	26,41,378
Value of Stamps and plain paper supplied from Central Stores	(a) 8,66,094	(a) 8,66,084	(a) 7,73,577	(a) 7,73,527	(a) 11,66,560	(a) 11,66,560	(a) 8,07,891	(a) 8,07,891
Deduct—Cost of Postage Stamps issued for Postal, Telegraph and Revenue purposes	8,82,102	...	11,80,102	...	31,66,880	...	(b) 14,400	...
Value of Stamps supplied from Provincial Stores	...	...	...	...	285	—285	7,124	—7,124
Other recoveries	...	...	...	...	—68	...	...	...
TOTAL CHARGES FOR COLLECTION OF STAMP REVENUE	37,48,089	20,23,078	13,42,327	30,31,918	34,69,088	37,46,682	—1,10,767	34,42,915

(a) Charged in the accounts of Provincial Governments by deduction from India General.
(b) Recoveries from Post Office.

STAMP REVENUE.

No. 86.—DETAILS OF STAMP REVENUE AND CHARGES—*contd.*

Revenue and charges	1926-26		1926-27		1927-28	
	Central	Provincial	Central	Provincial	Central	Provincial
REVENUE.						
NON-JUDICIAL.						
Sale of Stamps	8,19,071	4,97,98,631	7,89,281	4,66,59,013	8,64,549	4,79,34,535
Duty on Impressing Documents	26,484	18,38,810	41,809	18,11,415	34,946	9,33,790
Fines and Penalties	9,133	3,85,217	10,418	8,68,034	15,165	4,01,262
Miscellaneous	9,049	2,57,395	1,080	1,86,856	1,610	9,41,293
	8,57,737	6,12,80,043	8,42,088	4,90,25,378	9,16,270	5,02,16,880
<i>Deduct—Refunds</i>	89,064	14,91,878	28,801	18,27,997	46,923	18,66,799
TOTAL—NON-JUDICIAL	8,18,683	4,97,88,166	8,08,177	4,75,97,381	8,70,357	4,83,50,111
JUDICIAL.						
Sale of Stamps	19,08,116	8,41,29,735	18,64,236	8,17,40,828	17,75,548	6,47,86,865
Sale of Plain Paper	29,300	7,94,977	29,573	7,62,350	39,151	7,67,607
Duty on Impressing Documents	86	2,922	...	...	...	...
Fines and Penalties	970	36,594	4,295	29,123	2,555	30,144
Miscellaneous	617	42,305	1,813	35,849	1,533	59,508
	19,38,991	8,50,08,568	18,99,017	8,25,59,149	18,10,777	6,86,44,318
<i>Deduct—Refunds</i>	40,917	9,49,665	41,671	8,62,151	37,849	8,84,268
TOTAL—JUDICIAL	18,98,074	8,40,58,888	18,58,046	8,16,96,968	17,72,935	6,47,59,990
Profits from Government Commercial undertakings	—	—	—	—	21,824(c)	...
Recoveries of indirect charges from Government Commercial undertakings	—	—	2,600(c)	...	15,900(c)	...
TOTAL REVENUE FROM STAMPS	27,14,757	13,38,45,053	26,66,223	15,92,93,349	26,80,116	13,31,10,071
CHARGES FOR COLLECTION.						
Superintendence	84,093	2,95,072	97,307	2,98,598	84,661	2,80,479
Charges for sale, viz.—						
Judicial	9,886	5,57,184	9,957	5,43,509	9,753	5,51,331
Non-Judicial	20,898	13,52,247	20,139	13,11,893	20,942	13,50,936
Discount on plain paper	2,123	39,843	1,618	37,869	1,630	38,455
Purchase of plain paper to be used with Stamps	1,55,041	...	2,02,659	...	1,90,727	...
SECURITY PRINTING PRESS:						
Working Expenses	2,67,329	...	...	...	...	...
Cost of Stamps supplied to other Governments	—30,032	36,032	...	...	...	...
Cost of Stamps supplied to Posts and Telegraphs	—1,00,647	...	...	...	...	...
Cost of Stamps purchased in England adjusted through Remittance Account	...	...	...	...	...	...
Cost of Stamps received from Security Printing Press	—	—	2,92,543	98,143	2,91,951	1,78,965
Losses on Government Commercial undertakings (Security Printing Press)	—	—	84,380	...	42,108	...
TOTAL CHARGES IN INDIA	4,02,879	22,90,348	7,07,971	22,87,215	6,31,760	23,30,296
CHARGES IN ENGLAND:						
(Sterling converted into Rs. at £1=Rs. 10 up to 1926-27 and thereafter at £1=Rs. 18)	6,14,710	87,940	...	1,708	...	264
Exchange (on ditto)	2,01,673	36,168	...	582	...	2
TOTAL CHARGES IN ENGLAND	8,16,383	1,17,108	...	2,290	...	266
TOTAL INDIA AND ENGLAND	12,18,962	24,07,461	7,07,971	22,89,505	6,31,760	23,30,562
Value of Stamps and plain paper supplied from Central Stores	—5,51,354	6,30,768	—6,36,971	6,36,971	—6,70,000	6,68,087
<i>Deduct—Cost of Postage</i>	...	...	...	...	...	...
Stamps issued for Postal, Telegraph and Revenue purposes	...	...	...	...	...	...
Value of Stamps supplied from Provincial Stores	6,638	—6,760	24,363	—5,303	8,313	—12,308
Other recoveries	...	...	...	...	...	...
TOTAL CHARGES FOR COLLECTION OF STAMP REVENUE	6,78,146	30,31,489	95,243	29,31,173	—80,687	29,96,341

(c) Relative to Security Printing Press.

[Continued on next page

STAMP REVENUE

No. 86.—DETAILS OF STAMP REVENUE AND CHARGES—*concl'd.*

Revenue and charges	1928-29		1929-30		1930-31	
	Central	Provincial	Central	Provincial	Central	Provincial
REVENUE.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.
NON-JUDICIAL.						
Sale of Stamps	8,99,067	4,84,64,403	8,78,085	4,56,07,547	8,07,793	3,87,31,618
Duty on Impressing Documents	21,591	9,16,312	25,022	7,63,799	27,560	7,44,968
Fines and Penalties	9,488	4,31,474	12,864	4,10,497	10,747	4,10,063
Miscellaneous	28,124	3,68,653	24,430	2,54,521	11,975	2,83,960
Recoveries from other Governments for the cost of stamps supplied.	...	...	10,843	1,07,017	...	1,19,138
	9,68,840	5,00,84,808	9,46,744	4,71,43,181	8,58,080	4,02,79,750
Deduct—Refunds	41,845	16,88,840	41,079	15,53,372	38,200	13,66,535
TOTAL—NON-JUDICIAL	9,16,994	4,83,96,268	9,04,665	4,55,89,808	8,19,880	3,89,13,115
JUDICIAL.						
Sale of Stamps	17,64,702	8,58,35,579	17,12,266	9,36,27,749	15,80,033	8,51,36,068
Sale of Plain Paper	30,833	7,78,498	...	...	...	...
Duty on Impressing Documents . . . . .	...	...	...	...	...	...
Fines and Penalties	2,520	33,591	608	24,498	1,563	28,200
Miscellaneous	9,832	88,517	1,842	8,423	333	9,727
Recoveries from other Governments for the cost of stamps supplied.	...	...	1,870	58,585	...	...
	18,07,967	8,97,06,933	17,16,586	9,87,19,191	15,81,929	8,81,59,799
Deduct—Refunds	34,751	8,60,174	30,075	8,17,180	29,921	8,19,012
TOTAL—JUDICIAL	17,73,216	8,88,46,749	16,86,511	9,29,02,011	15,52,008	8,43,40,787
OTHER ITEMS.						
Profits from Government Commercial undertakings.	(a)8,96,561	...	(a)1,55,984	...	(a)4,15,742	...
Recoveries of indirect charges from Government Commercial undertakings.	(a)6,000	...	(a)2,500	...	(a)14,118	...
TOTAL REVENUE FOR STAMPS	30,81,791	13,43,33,017	27,49,660	14,84,91,819	28,01,728	12,32,63,903
CHARGES FOR COLLECTION.						
Superintendence	23,267	3,33,846	10,854	2,89,831	2,063	2,83,039
Charges for sale of stamps—						
Judicial	9,972	5,67,363	9,735	5,99,063	9,633	5,65,563
Non-Judicial	21,890	13,76,791	21,909	12,00,915	19,507	10,63,348
Discount on plain paper	1,355	33,306	...	...	...	...
Purchase of plain paper to be used with Stamps.	655	1,32,756	...	...	...	...
Cost of Stamps received from Security Printing Press.	10,460	7,63,819	...	...	...	...
Value of Stamps and plain paper supplied from Central Stamp Stores.	3,967	39,483	(a)10,577	(a)6,40,068	(a)6,908	(a)5,16,246
Value of Stamps supplied from Provincial Stamp Stores	38,037(b)	6,162(b)	6,696	1,58,863	...	16
Cost of Stamps supplied from Bombay Depot during 1921-22 and 1922-23.	...	...	...	...	...	1,17,710
TOTAL CHARGES IN INDIA	1,09,483	23,49,533	59,771	29,89,359	38,135	25,59,366
CHARGES IN ENGLAND. (Sterling converted into Rs. at £1-Rs. 13½).	...	...	29,553	2,424	44,968	2,015
Exchange (on ditto) . . . . .	...	...	268	20	570	28
TOTAL CHARGES IN ENGLAND	...	...	29,821	2,444	45,538	2,043
TOTAL CHARGES FOR COLLECTION OF STAMP REVENUE.	1,09,483	23,49,533	89,592	29,91,803	83,703	25,61,409

(a) Relates to Security Printing Press.

(b) Represents value of stamps and plain paper.

(c) Represents value of stamps only.

No. 87.—FOREST REVENUE AND CHARGES

Note.—The figures for Charges are in italics

	1921-22	1922-23	1923-24	1924-25	1925-26
CENTRAL					
	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.
India, General	13,76,561 <i>80,55,940</i>	17,85,973 <i>24,60,250</i>	15,64,642 <i>25,27,341</i>	9,24,338 <i>21,97,774</i>	11,06,299 <i>21,85,537</i>
Baluchistan	17,229 <i>53,262</i>	14,939 <i>36,468</i>	22,403 <i>31,440</i>	20,593 <i>30,478</i>	23,622 <i>31,358</i>
North-West Frontier Province	5,74,853 <i>7,49,884</i>	7,27,660 <i>6,12,882</i>	5,33,333 <i>4,58,567</i>	6,69,767 <i>5,83,713</i>	7,44,207 <i>5,47,321</i>
Receipts in England*—					
Recoveries of Service Payments . . . . .	...	...	...	...	...
Exchange (on ditto) . . . . .	...	...	...	...	...
Charges in England*	5,56,714	5,18,302	4,15,217	2,18,835	2,04,307
Exchange (on ditto)	<i>2,86,326</i>	<i>2,70,045</i>	<i>1,92,767</i>	<i>80,366</i>	<i>66,772</i>
Total, Central	19,68,643 <i>47,01,626</i>	25,28,572 <i>38,97,447</i>	21,20,378 <i>36,25,339</i>	16,14,698 <i>31,16,166</i>	18,74,128 <i>29,86,295</i>
PROVINCIAL					
Madras	48,56,960 <i>51,23,270</i>	52,72,956 <i>47,68,990</i>	54,15,556 <i>46,06,202</i>	55,73,761 <i>39,32,546</i>	51,81,359 <i>42,37,522</i>
Bombay	74,98,564 <i>49,72,438</i>	70,37,884 <i>39,46,514</i>	71,49,804 <i>43,33,436</i>	73,07,964 <i>42,69,046</i>	75,28,037 <i>40,53,880</i>
Bengal	18,98,969 <i>12,88,122</i>	33,11,227 <i>12,31,250</i>	22,61,516 <i>12,42,673</i>	24,75,529 <i>14,01,588</i>	23,56,420 <i>12,33,661</i>
United Provinces	86,46,707 <i>71,59,159</i>	83,72,803 <i>61,22,016</i>	78,56,029 <i>43,19,656</i>	69,21,987 <i>36,53,188</i>	64,26,281 <i>36,64,484</i>
Punjab	49,91,178 <i>43,76,077</i>	34,44,443 <i>48,92,916</i>	43,86,533 <i>28,94,939</i>	37,27,312 <i>25,92,581</i>	41,12,078 <i>24,94,914</i>
Burma	2,21,16,768 <i>80,83,094</i>	1,89,43,952 <i>99,73,372</i>	1,94,21,301 <i>1,03,00,696</i>	1,96,77,825 <i>96,52,744</i>	2,23,46,518 <i>81,04,274</i>
Bihar and Orissa	9,00,373 <i>9,94,665</i>	8,81,904 <i>7,06,271</i>	10,29,085 <i>7,44,959</i>	10,70,267 <i>7,78,572</i>	10,28,593 <i>6,53,355</i>
Central Provinces and Berar	41,33,698 <i>27,30,767</i>	47,06,979 <i>30,19,014</i>	51,04,930 <i>30,26,952</i>	52,32,632 <i>31,42,215</i>	49,37,409 <i>33,24,865</i>
Assam	13,21,791 <i>9,83,461</i>	17,13,853 <i>11,19,696</i>	19,74,291 <i>11,38,429</i>	24,78,756 <i>13,18,728</i>	30,39,140 <i>14,63,799</i>
Coorg(*) . . . . .	... ...	... ...	... ...	6,68,030 <i>3,18,422</i>	5,38,518 <i>2,80,433</i>
Receipts in England*—					
Recoveries of Service Payments . . . . .	...	...	...	...	...
Exchange (on ditto) . . . . .	...	...	...	...	...
Charges in England*	5,04,309	5,16,380	5,15,733	8,28,459	10,47,922
Exchange (on ditto)	<i>2,55,477</i>	<i>2,66,306</i>	<i>2,35,539</i>	<i>2,99,091</i>	<i>3,43,041</i>
Total, Provincial	5,63,80,013 <i>3,74,76,329</i>	5,26,85,501 <i>3,65,49,124</i>	5,40,98,845 <i>3,33,57,164</i>	5,51,34,063 <i>3,22,07,240</i>	5,80,44,351 <i>3,09,02,155</i>
TOTAL, CENTRAL AND PROVINCIAL	5,83,28,656 <i>4,21,77,955</i>	5,52,14,073 <i>4,04,46,571</i>	5,62,19,223 <i>3,69,82,496</i>	5,67,48,761 <i>3,53,23,406</i>	5,99,18,479 <i>3,33,37,450</i>

(a) Figures for years prior to 1924-25 were included in those for 'India, General'.

* Sterling converted into Rs. at £1 = Rs. 10.

[Continued on next page

No 87.—FOREST REVENUE AND CHARGES—*contd.**Note.—The figures for charges are in italics*

	1926-27	1927-28	1928-29	1929-30	1930-31
CENTRAL.					
India, General.	Rs. 15,38,771 <i>23,31,080</i>	Rs. 16,72,109 <i>21,94,946</i>	Rs. 17,44,363 <i>23,09,982</i>	Rs. 22,35,061 <i>24,06,669</i>	Rs. 21,45,118 <i>26,26,009</i>
Baluchistan.	27,942 <i>32,422</i>	29,887 <i>34,018</i>	23,425 <i>36,878</i>	29,300 <i>37,651</i>	29,277 <i>41,725</i>
North-West Frontier Province	7,91,166 <i>6,40,719</i>	7,56,700 <i>6,91,414</i>	8,29,877 <i>7,72,356</i>	8,64,377 <i>8,04,253</i>	8,03,902 <i>7,76,974</i>
Receipts in England*—					
Recoveries of Service Payments	...	...	98	(a) 73	(a) 2,906
Exchange (on ditto) . . . . .	...	...	...	...	(a) 42
Charges in England*	1,70,466	1,92,095	1,68,850	2,10,248	2,10,730
Exchange (on ditto)	58,132	900	239	1,918	3,739
Total, Central	23,57,879 <i>32,52,809</i>	24,58,676 <i>31,13,463</i>	25,97,258 <i>32,58,336</i>	31,28,801 <i>34,60,734</i>	29,81,335 <i>36,57,367</i>
PROVINCIAL.					
Madras	56,28,969 <i>44,51,726</i>	53,44,431 <i>42,31,190</i>	61,54,768 <i>41,99,382</i>	63,55,921 <i>43,81,358</i>	52,69,087 <i>42,50,108</i>
Bombay	76,54,420 <i>40,93,822</i>	72,94,094 <i>40,57,541</i>	73,43,035 <i>41,24,697</i>	79,74,964 <i>43,27,159</i>	52,23,753 <i>40,64,561</i>
Bengal	31,28,842 <i>13,90,198</i>	33,49,479 <i>14,40,387</i>	31,18,357 <i>15,77,758</i>	30,52,078 <i>15,47,923</i>	23,12,048 <i>15,16,797</i>
United Provinces	58,28,938 <i>31,67,693</i>	66,07,914 <i>32,26,074</i>	61,80,465 <i>31,42,387</i>	61,79,638 <i>32,52,976</i>	49,76,117 <i>32,02,332</i>
Punjab	39,07,731 <i>26,80,171</i>	31,93,717 <i>25,52,558</i>	35,28,023 <i>24,93,217</i>	31,57,771 <i>24,73,215</i>	23,84,997 <i>23,37,721</i>
Burma	2,35,94,060 <i>83,51,626</i>	2,24,07,668 <i>79,29,570</i>	1,81,00,117 <i>64,59,068</i>	2,03,66,097 <i>70,01,608</i>	1,56,68,580 <i>68,54,402</i>
Bihar and Orissa	8,44,778 <i>8,41,175</i>	9,39,760 <i>6,63,091</i>	10,97,161 <i>7,18,878</i>	9,39,275 <i>7,61,700</i>	8,11,390 <i>7,33,962</i>
Central Provinces and Berar	53,21,376 <i>36,14,423</i>	50,78,181 <i>36,55,551</i>	54,46,316 <i>38,21,895</i>	59,97,608 <i>38,63,356</i>	51,11,894 <i>38,30,360</i>
Assam	81,67,122 <i>13,26,940</i>	86,13,460 <i>12,93,115</i>	37,67,873 <i>19,52,592</i>	35,20,008 <i>20,42,364</i>	22,63,077 <i>19,49,954</i>
Coorg	4,58,145 <i>2,64,663</i>	4,93,372 <i>2,34,111</i>	5,25,636 <i>2,57,218</i>	5,71,947 <i>2,21,165</i>	3,09,073 <i>2,41,238</i>
Receipts in England*—					
Recoveries of Service Payments	...	...	10,490	(a) 7,261	(a) 22,859
Exchange (on ditto) . . . . .	...	...	61	88	286
Charges in England*	10,21,787	14,67,991	13,26,631	14,07,761	13,37,457
Exchange (on ditto)	3,47,591	6,800	2,166	11,532	17,060
Total, Provincial	5,95,26,369 <i>3,15,51,815</i>	5,83,21,056 <i>3,07,58,079</i>	5,52,72,294 <i>3,00,65,889</i>	5,81,22,556 <i>3,12,92,117</i>	4,43,53,061 <i>3,03,35,952</i>
TOTAL CENTRAL AND PROVINCIAL	6,18,84,248 <i>3,47,84,624</i>	6,07,79,732 <i>3,38,71,542</i>	5,78,69,552 <i>3,33,54,224</i>	6,12,51,357 <i>3,47,52,851</i>	4,73,34,396 <i>3,39,93,219</i>

(a) Miscellaneous.

*Sterling converted into Rs. at £ 1 = Rs. 10 in 1926-27, and at £ 1 = Rs. 13½ thereafter.

No. 88.—DETAILS OF FOREST REVENUE AND CHARGES

	1921-22		1922-23	
	Central	Provincial	Central	Provincial
	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.
Revenue—				
Revenue from Timber, etc., removed by Government Agency	18,09,506	1,70,92,820	21,86,624	1,46,31,666
Revenue from Timber, etc., removed by Consumers or Purchasers	1,10,909	3,60,30,008	97,188	3,51,35,330
Miscellaneous Receipts	79,541	34,49,969	2,51,878	36,65,217
	19,99,956	5,65,72,797	25,37,690	5,34,32,213
<i>Deduct—Refunds</i>	31,313	2,12,784	9,118	7,46,712
<i>Add—Recoveries (in England) of Service Payments</i>	..	..	..	..
Total Revenue	19,68,643	5,63,60,013	25,28,572	5,26,85,501
Charges—				
Conservancy and Works	26,21,776	2,07,31,575	18,84,764	1,88,07,573
Establishments, etc.	20,79,850	1,67,44,754	20,12,683	1,77,41,551
Total Charges	47,01,626	3,74,76,329	38,97,447	3,65,49,124
	1923-24		1924-25	
	Central	Provincial	Central	Provincial
	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.
Revenue—				
Revenue from Timber, etc., removed by Government Agency	17,45,705	1,44,27,460	13,82,127	1,59,52,933
Revenue from Timber, etc., removed by Consumers or Purchasers	1,08,953	3,68,08,225	83,249	3,56,82,525
Miscellaneous Receipts	2,66,125	37,64,776	1,50,664	38,86,340
	21,20,783	5,50,00,461	16,16,040	5,55,21,798
<i>Deduct—Refunds</i>	405	9,01,616	1,342	3,87,735
<i>Add—Recoveries (in England) of Service Payments</i>	..	..	..	..
Total Revenue	21,20,378	5,40,98,845	16,14,698	5,51,34,063
Charges—				
Conservancy and Works	18,48,532	1,54,03,293	17,21,279	1,40,39,770
Establishments, etc.	17,76,800	1,79,47,871	13,94,887	1,81,67,470
Total Charges	36,25,332	3,33,57,164	31,16,166	3,22,07,240

FOREST EXPENDITURE—PAYMENTS FROM INDIAN STATES 271

No. 89.—FOREST CAPITAL EXPENDITURE NOT CHARGED TO REVENUE

Province	1921-22	1922-23	1923-24	1924-25	1925-26
	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.
Madras . . . . .	..	..	..	8,24,277	1,26,217
Bombay	53,240	2,19,912	3,69,417	1,02,730	38,533
Punjab . . . . .	..	..	12,483	..	..
United Provinces	2,55,999	1,19,543	..	2,01,068	2,64,125
Central Provinces and Berar . . . . .	..	96,129	1,15,482	1,25,584	11,18,472
Assam . . . . .	..	1,85,719	1,04,251	1,26,476	27,105
TOTAL DURING THE YEAR	3,09,239	5,64,303	6,01,633	13,80,135	15,74,752
TOTAL TO THE END OF THE YEAR	3,09,239	8,73,542	14,75,175	28,55,310	44,30,062

Province	1926-27	1927-28	1928-29	1929-30	1930-31
	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.
Madras	88,569	2,21,067	(a)	(a)	-2,85,342
Bombay . . . . .	..	..	-59,235	-2,46,979	..
Punjab . . . . .	..	..	..	..	4,68,142
United Provinces	60,500	..	..	..	..
Central Provinces and Berar	7,53,935	1,63,690	74,187	49,146	39,565
Assam	1,28,821	29,140	7,336	88,254	21,200
TOTAL DURING THE YEAR	2,81,825	4,13,897	22,288	-1,09,579	2,38,565
TOTAL TO THE END OF THE YEAR	*51,93,214	56,07,111	(b)54,71,536	53,61,957	56,06,522

* Excludes Rs. 1,68,678 representing capital outlay on the Wood Working Institute, Bareilly, which has been transferred to the Industries Department.

(a) The minus expenditure is due to the withdrawal of the working capital of certain commercial concerns and losses adjusted in reduction of capital.

(b) Outlay to end of the year reduced by Rs. 1,57,863 on account of capital losses written off without financial adjustments.

No. 90.—PAYMENTS FROM INDIAN STATES.

Province.	Receipts.	Deduct Refunds.	Net.
India, General	32,45,192	15,842	32,29,350
Madras	9,96,619	..	9,96,619
Bombay	13,41,390	..	13,41,390
Bengal	67,701	..	67,701
United Provinces	2,19,000	..	2,19,000
Punjab	1,44,322	..	1,44,322
Burma	5,350	..	5,350
Bihar and Orissa	96,449	..	96,449
Central Provinces and Berar	2,39,100	..	2,39,100
Assam	5,200	..	5,200
Total, 1930-31	63,60,223	15,362	63,44,861
1929-30	73,99,638	1,76,074	72,23,564
1928-29	74,81,276	41,168	74,41,110
1927-28	85,14,888	1,17,803	83,97,085
1926-27	94,39,217	1,36,694	93,02,523
Totals	87,34,635	3,05,143	84,29,492
1924-25	83,48,705	1,01,321	82,47,384
1923-24	86,77,373	71	86,77,304
1922-23	87,52,723	2,500	87,50,223
1921-22	87,20,307	2,390	87,17,917

No. 91.—NET REVENUE RECEIPTS OF STATE RAILWAYS, CHARGES against them, and NET GAIN OR LOSS to GOVERNMENT.

Year	Capital at charge on 31st March each year	Net Revenue Receipts	Percentage of net Revenue Receipts on Capital at charge	CHARGES AGAINST NET REVENUE RECEIPTS			NET GAIN OR LOSS TO GOVERNMENT, DIFFERENCE BETWEEN COLUMNS (3) AND (7)		
				Payments on account of shares of surplus profits and of net Revenue Receipts	Interest, Annuity and Sinking Fund Payments	Total charges	Gain	Loss	
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)	
	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	
1921-22	Central	5,44,30,50,353	16,02,49,374	2.95	1,06,49,123	24,49,84,561	25,56,34,683	...	9,53,75,309
	Provincial	89,29,333	—34,031	—49	...	2,79,884	2,79,884	...	3,12,005
1922-23	Central	5,61,35,72,638	27,25,98,093	4.86	69,40,501	25,30,56,185	25,99,98,698	1,26,02,407	...
	Provincial	1,28,76,382	15,769	0.12	...	5,18,434	5,18,434	...	5,02,665
1923-24	Central	5,89,54,53,338	33,60,24,269	5.79	1,14,46,908	26,04,41,829	27,19,87,374	6,41,36,983	...
	Provincial	19,32,529	72,742	3.82	...	53,918	59,918	...	10,173
1924-25	Central	5,94,53,80,690	39,35,06,270	6.46	1,42,27,560	29,90,14,193	25,32,41,753	13,02,64,517	...
	Provincial	19,80,299	—6,578	—33	...	85,841	85,841	...	92,419
1925-26	Central	6,14,58,95,507	85,28,03,904	5.74	1,77,41,943	24,31,11,522	26,59,53,465	6,69,60,459	...
	Provincial	20,21,906	29,997	1.43	...	55,906	55,906	...	56,909
1926-27	Central	6,41,51,55,317	34,64,25,697	5.39	1,65,65,729	25,86,69,891	27,52,25,620	7,11,99,977	...
	Provincial	14,97,271	8,273	.55	...	84,689	84,689	...	70,416
1927-28	Central	7,13,71,69,266	38,99,36,896	5.4	1,57,15,502	27,27,08,100	28,84,31,002	10,15,15,264	...
	Provincial	14,61,297	11,516	0.78	...	55,219	54,319	...	45,704
1928-29	Central	7,39,11,64,015	37,51,28,912	5.08	1,59,14,160	29,32,95,744	30,92,09,910	6,59,19,092	...
	Provincial	14,61,293	491	0.03	...	55,218	55,218	...	54,727
1929-30	Central	7,63,96,10,546	34,52,35,503	4.49	1,51,97,706	30,46,05,064	31,98,03,372	2,54,32,131	...
	Provincial	14,51,268	...	...	...	55,999	55,999	...	55,999
1930-31	Central	7,83,17,75,811	27,64,19,428	3.53	1,16,23,532	32,71,55,134	38,87,84,663	...	6,23,65,236
	Provincial	14,61,268	...	...	...	57,608	57,608	...	57,608

NO. 92.—GENERAL RESULTS OF IRRIGATION, NAVIGATION, EMBANKMENT and DRAINAGE WORKS.

	1921-22		1922-23		1923-24		1924-25	
	Central	Provincial	Central	Provincial	Central	Provincial	Central	Provincial
WORKS FOR WHICH CAPITAL ACCOUNTS ARE KEPT	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.
I.—Gross Receipts— Direct Receipts Land Revenue due to Irrigation	16,71,600	5,49,93,173	20,21,986	5,77,62,716	17,80,907	5,95,11,117	16,22,761	5,92,96,281
Total	1,98,460	3,47,72,559	1,97,875	3,69,81,668	1,91,044	4,14,34,000	1,80,461	4,34,22,664
Deduct—Working Expenses.	18,77,165	3,20,17,906	21,34,918	3,17,66,387	9,60,854	3,33,97,067	7,15,961	3,55,93,908
Net Receipts	6,92,895	5,47,47,825	10,54,943	6,19,73,087	10,20,097	6,75,64,050	10,67,271	6,69,20,929
II.—Interest on Capital	2,18,481	2,59,71,670	12,18,882	2,72,61,343	11,92,750	2,96,61,840	11,98,270	3,22,75,208
III.—Net Revenue	-6,25,830	2,87,76,155	-1,33,939	3,47,16,744	-1,72,653	3,78,92,210	-1,10,999	3,46,45,117
WORKS FOR WHICH NO CAPITAL ACCOUNTS ARE KEPT								
IV.—Revenue	1,346	24,23,978	4,369	68,60,191	32,967	31,07,322	4,684	31,53,134
V.—Expenditure (a)	1,55,616	1,49,86,264	1,26,382	1,54,89,863	9,23,408	1,45,12,834	9,46,461	1,52,59,140
VI.—Net Expenditure	1,54,270	1,22,63,191	1,20,673	1,19,29,652	2,89,836	1,14,05,012	9,40,827	1,21,06,006
CAPITAL OUTLAY During the year	1,93,337	2,87,72,463	2,55,346	2,97,32,019	1,39,690	4,10,53,457	1,88,437	4,06,40,464
To end of the year	3,51,50,304	74,43,29,398	3,54,05,680	77,72,68,826	3,42,58,927	82,38,26,327	3,44,47,864	86,44,60,811

	1925-26		1926-27		1927-28	
	Central	Provincial	Central	Provincial	Central	Provincial
WORKS FOR WHICH CAPITAL ACCOUNTS ARE KEPT	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.
I.—Gross Receipts— Direct Receipts Land Revenue due to Irrigation	16,94,931	6,46,64,260	20,45,860	6,52,30,377	16,79,335	6,77,14,043
Total	2,11,523	4,32,32,317	1,82,439	4,26,95,268	2,83,720	4,49,68,710
Deduct—Working Expenses	7,09,367	3,62,61,776	18,06,672	4,23,28,172	10,61,391	4,62,41,451
Net Receipts	11,97,103	7,19,44,792	10,21,617	6,55,67,468	9,01,764	6,73,41,310
II.—Interest on Capital	12,04,983	3,44,40,363	17,00,307	3,64,98,105	12,02,411	3,86,40,324
III.—Net Revenue	-2,880	3,75,04,429	-1,73,590	2,90,69,366	-3,00,647	2,87,00,986
WORKS FOR WHICH NO CAPITAL ACCOUNTS ARE KEPT						
IV.—Revenue	6,294	26,70,753	3,969	13,92,311	3,808	12,92,463
V.—Expenditure (a)	6,99,335	1,67,68,737	8,18,941	1,36,11,784	3,73,540	1,43,13,451
VI.—Net Expenditure	6,93,041	1,39,97,484	3,14,982	1,21,19,473	3,69,732	1,30,20,988
CAPITAL OUTLAY During the year	12,369	6,08,58,038	-39,344	6,33,98,166	1,69,769	6,83,13,269
To end of the year	3,44,59,724	92,59,35,812	3,44,20,377	1,09,26,95,421	3,45,99,136	1,07,97,68,990

(a) Includes Capital as well as Revenue Expenditure, as the former is not separately recorded in the accounts in the case of works for which no capital accounts are kept.
 Note.—The differences, wherever found, between figures of Capital outlay to the end of a year and the sum of figures for a year and the figures to the end of the preceding year are due to expenditure on Survey and Preliminary investigation originally charged within the Revenue Section of the account being subsequently brought on *pro-forma* to the Capital Account, less amounts written off the Capital Account without financial adjustments.

**NO. 92.—GENERAL RESULTS OF IRRIGATION, NAVIGATION, EMBANKMENT
and DRAINAGE WORKS—contd.**

	1928-29		1929-30		1930-31	
	Central	Provincial	Central	Provincial	Central	Provincial
	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.
WORKS FOR WHICH CAPITAL ACCOUNTS ARE KEPT						
I.—Gross Receipts—						
Direct Receipts	15,51,189	6,51,17,969	19,07,123	7,40,70,067	14,00,327	6,94,93,193
Land Revenue due to Irrigation	2,45,005	4,67,67,134	2,63,080	4,76,99,429	2,70,796	4,40,23,869
Total	17,96,194	11,19,05,118	21,70,203	12,17,60,426	16,71,123	11,36,16,968
Deduct—Working Expen- ses.	2,54,223	4,42,20,244	11,76,662	5,59,21,374	11,90,694	5,44,40,752
Net Receipts	9,37,980	6,38,64,870	9,94,141	6,58,39,052	4,80,429	5,91,76,110
II.—Interest on Capital	12,21,077	4,05,38,121	12,31,726	4,40,14,015	12,66,047	4,47,03,273
III.—Net Revenue	-2,83,917	2,31,51,749	-2,37,585	2,09,25,037	-7,85,646	1,34,72,837
WORKS FOR WHICH NO CAPITAL ACCOUNTS ARE KEPT.						
IV.—Revenue	2,463	1,24,11,791	2,080	1,27,07,074	2,808	1,37,22,690
V.—Expenditure (a)	7,52,415	1,36,86,347	16,09,173	1,30,57,254	20,17,391	1,26,33,947
VI.—Net Expenditure	7,49,953	15,74,556	16,07,113	2,50,180	20,14,573	-10,86,943
CAPITAL OUTLAY.						
During the year	2,97,378	7,70,96,785	4,58,513	6,77,22,860	3,00,815	6,37,74,913
To end of the year	3,48,77,514	1,15,67,82,901	3,83,20,964	1,23,37,22,962	3,56,21,799	1,28,46,06,216

(a) Includes Capital as well as Revenue Expenditure, as the former is not separately recorded in the accounts in the case of works for which no capital accounts are kept.

NOTE.—The differences, wherever found, between figures of Capital outlay to the end of a year and the sum of figures for a year and the figures to the end of the preceding year are due to expenditure on Survey and Preliminary investigation originally charged within the Revenue Section of the account being subsequently brought on pro-forma to the Capital Account, less amounts written off the Capital Account without financial adjustments.

93.—CAPITAL EXPENDITURE ON THE CONSTRUCTION AND PURCHASE OF RAILWAYS AND IRRIGATION, NAVIGATION, EMBANKMENT AND DRAINAGE WORKS.

NO. 93.—CAPITAL EXPENDITURE ON THE CONSTRUCTION AND PURCHASE OF RAILWAYS
AND IRRIGATION, NAVIGATION, EMBANKMENT AND DRAINAGE WORKS.

Class and Name of Railways	1921-22	1922-23	1923-24	1924-25	1925-26
RAILWAYS.					
CENTRAL.					
State Railways Worked by the State.					
Aden	3,25,987	1,83,941	96,878	(a)	(a)
New Capital Railway Works, Delhi	11,77,156	26,84,295	23,75,152	(a)	(a)
Eastern Bengal	1,17,14,882	62,63,350	74,12,879	(a)	(a)
Oudh and Rohilkhand	68,31,211	76,78,468	81,79,353	(a)	(a)
Commercial Lines.					
Aden	—5,805	—907
Central Indian Coal Fields	23,58,313	90,12,495
New Capital Railway Works, Delhi	10,02,489	1,73,213
East Indian	2,30,69,016	(b) 3,32,30,447
Construction Audit Office
Chandpur Bijpur
Rishikesh Road	2,84,333	6,41,993
Central Accounts Office
Lucknow Sultanpur Zafrabad
Udaa Madhoganj
Calcutta Chord
Eastern Bengal	10,15,649	1,88,78,371
Purnea Muriganj
Kalkhali Bhatipara
Dinajpur-Ruha
Harnipur-Lakshmikanthapur
Krishnagar-Navadwip
Nachonl Rampur Boshia Natore
Abdulnup Nawabganj
Decca Aricha
North Western	3,10,00,636	1,45,32,600	1,77,41,060	40,43,140	1,70,37,130
Chak Jhumra Chiriot
Rohtak Gohana Panipat
Lyallpur Jaranwala
Jassar Shakarbagh Chak Amra
Lakhi Pezu Tank	—9,847	...	...	...	...
Kaur Khirgi	1,62,170	...	...	...	...
Tank Murtaza	—84,367	...	...	...	...
Kangra Valley	6,34,291
Shahdara Narawal	6,06,876
Amritsar Narawal	18,531
Batala Batari
Chisnot Khushab
Kahbagh Bridge
Construction Audit Office
Batala Beas
Lyallpur Chananwala
Sind Left Bank Feeders
Construction Accounts Office
Oudh and Rohilkhand	53,73,264	(c) 5,61,24,545
Great Indian Peninsula
Dhacw Passad
Karial Kamasin
Khangson Chikh
Agra Bah
Purchase and Electrification of Kuria Trombay
Kuria Trombay
Kuria Trombay
Belapur Shegaon
Amroati Narkhed
Hwarshed Akot
Burma
Minbu Pakokko
Irrawaddy Bridge Sagaing
Prithwana Taungdwingyi
Alou Saingbyin
Begyi-Ye-a
Pagan Kayan
Mandalay Madaya
Taungdwingyi Kyaukpadaung
Beho Shwawung
Kayan Thongwa
Myintyan Natogyi Paleik
Nyaungbin Madauk

(a) Included under Commercial.

(b) Includes transactions of the Oudh and Rohilkhand Railway.

(c) Includes Rs. 85,23,830 on account of exchange on £3,575,000 representing the G. I. P. Ry. Co.'s Share Capital paid off during the year.

[Continued on page 278]

No. 93.—CAPITAL EXPENDITURE on the CONSTRUCTION and PURCHASE of RAILWAYS and IRRIGATION, NAVIGATION, EMBANKMENT and DRAINAGE WORKS—contd.

Class and Name of Railways	1926-27	1927-28	1928-29	1929-30	1930-31
	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.
RAILWAYS—contd.					
CENTRAL—contd.					
State Railways Worked by the State.					
Aden	(a)	(a)	(a)	(a)	(a)
New Capital Railway Works, Delhi	(a)	(a)	(a)	(a)	(a)
Eastern Bengal	(a)	(a)	(a)	(a)	(a)
Odish and Rohilkhand	(a)	(a)	(a)	(a)	(a)
Commercial Lines.					
Aden	(f)	—85,384	—8,882	—9,47,414	—3,663
Central Indian Coal Fields	83,94,118	1,00,31,711	64,03,123	23,73,478	4,45,570
New Capital Railway Works, Delhi	—1,57,748	—2,36,347	—80,301	—85,324	—85,324
East India	(b)2,60,30,060	(b)3,77,86,100	(b)8,41,81,449	(b)2,31,51,139	(b)1,12,34,931
Construction Audit Office	...	2,141	...	...	...
Chandpur Bijmor	...	60,042	14,03,591	8,17,344	1,28,099
Rishikesh Road	6,37,424	3,42,711	19,204	...	...
Central A. counts Office	...	...	...	...	...
Lucknow Sultanpur Jafrabad	...	...	8,33,433	26,36,316	30,13,212
Uzo Madhogal	...	...	9,33,237	17,53,740	5,44,943
Calcutta Chord	28,69,160	60,63,497	84,68,477	64,09,035	71,29,091
Eastern Bengal	57,58,603	1,41,60,213	1,16,80,702	1,62,92,908	71,85,130
Purnea Murhiganj	...	5,58,748	15,32,892	9,16,216	21,768
Kalkhati Bhatipara	...	90,618	2,94,888	13,36,688	16,01,008
Dinapur-Ritua	5,84,874	...	...	...	...
Baruitpur-Lakshminikantapur	3,34,210	...	...	...	...
Krishnagar-Navadwip	749	...	...	...	...
Neshoul Rampur Boalia Natore	6,445	26,70,969	...	...	...
Abdulpur Nawabgarj	...	...	32,03,049	21,60,004	3,04,359
Dacca Aricha	...	...	1,05,167	1,73,731	25,986
Tangla Pelairi Bangapara	...	...	...	2,17,093	5,89,713
North Western	7,63,35,796	4,09,80,070	2,23,72,150	8,78,76,318	(a)65,03,309
Chak Jhumra Chiniot	43,222	18,16,178	12,700	19,414	17,640
Bohtak Gohana Panipat	8,37,912	20,06,927	—99,652	9,363	—381
Lyalpur Jaranwala	6,41,867	8,76,991	1,28,067	—6,810	653
Jassar Shikarbagh Chak Amru.	4,23,047	12,37,122	—72,319	14,112	409
Lakhi Pezu Tank	...	...	...	...	...
Kaur Khirgi	...	...	...	...	...
Tank Murtaza	...	...	...	...	...
Kangra Valley	86,74,956	1,13,48,129	97,00,976	31,30,816	1,152
Shahdara Narowal	19,72,610	1,93,751	41,813	1,978	62,006
Amritsar Narowal	34,11,495	25,21,260	5,35,160	—3,57,269	39,194
Batala Butari	...	3,22,717	...	...	...
Chiniot Khussab	...	49,67,428	31,43,678	27,87,768	17,69,670
Kalabagh Bridge	...	3,61,567	16,70,341	8,84,227	13,03,301
Construction Audit Office	...	49,354	...	...	...
Batala Beas	...	...	11,02,226	1,78,887	—1,36,126
Lyalpur Chananwala	...	...	13,14,732	4,08,345	—6,60,968
Sind Left Bank Feeders	...	...	3,42,619	26,25,032	36,79,493
Construction Accounts Office	...	...	—16,673	—21,968	—1,623
Odish and Rohilkhand	...	...	...	...	...
Great Indian Peninsula	2,36,39,391	4,06,96,464	3,94,38,669	3,54,00,320	1,63,77,049
Udipah Peshad.	...	1,14,785	1,97,677	8,68,967	14,04,240
Kartal Kanasin	...	43,439	1,73,238	18,996	6,676
Khangson Chikly	...	16,730	83,196	87,339	14,631
Agra Bah	4,73,296	18,46,322	9,53,766	47,435	—16,536
Purchase and Electrification of Kuria Trombay.	6,43,603	1,46,692	...	...	...
Kuria Trombay	...	...	—260	...	...
Belapur Shegson	...	...	1,16,542	5,013	3,757
Amraoti Narkhed	...	...	1,01,843	—3,208	6,656
Hiwarkhed Akot	...	...	1,38,152	1,60,461	7,458
Burma	...	...	51,10,739	(e)1,15,40,660	42,71,229
Mitau Pakokku	...	...	22,32,641	27,67,126	—10,716
Irrawaddy Bridge Sarsang	...	...	30,10,690	19,29,387	7,71,129
Pyinmana Taungwingyi	...	...	36,690	9,136	...
Alou Sainghyin	...	...	34,962	...	...
Seyi-Ye-u	...	...	9,189	—873	...
Pegu Kayan	...	...	33,386	5,234	—77
Mandalay Madaya	...	...	40,166	43,819	...
Taungwingyi Kyaukpadaung	...	...	14,38,732	14,79,750	3,46,208
Hebo Shwenyaung	...	...	3,37,497	24,300	1,704
Kayan Thongwa	...	...	2,73,196	1,22,547	7,924
Mingyan Natogyi Palek	...	...	17,19,653	17,86,010	2,47,824
Nyaunglebin Madant	...	...	5,32,855	2,50,906	40,702

(a) Included under Commercial.
 (b) Including South Bihar.
 (c) Includes Southern Shan States and Burma Extensions.
 (d) Including New Capital Railway Works, Delhi.
 (e) Included in North Western.
 (f) Vide under Strategic Railways.

No. 98.—CAPITAL EXPENDITURE ON THE CONSTRUCTION AND PURCHASE OF RAILWAYS AND IRRIGATION, NAVIGATION, EMBANKMENT AND DRAINAGE WORKS—*contd.*

Class and Name of Railways	1921-22	1922-23	1923-24	1924-25	1925-26
RAILWAYS—contd.					
CENTRAL—contd.					
State Railways Worked by the State—contd.					
Commercial Lines—contd.					
Southern Shan States . . . . .	...	...	...	...	...
Burma Railway Extensions . . . . .	...	...	...	...	...
Railway Collieries . . . . .	...	...	...	...	...
Military.					
North Western	23,61,378	11,66,850	8,51,340	(b)	(b)
Nwabki Extension	—3,78,442	2,91,998	10,00,078	(b)	(b)
Frontier Railway Reserve	—3,80,151	4,80,470	—19,581	(b)	(b)
Kaur Khirdi	(a)	38,424	638	(b)	(b)
Tank Murtaza	(a)	—1,01,753	—44,850	(b)	(b)
Khyber	81,72,557	67,36,907	72,12,515	(b)	(b)
State Railways Worked by Companies or by Indian States.					
Assam Bengal, Part I	6,714	5,654	7,216	89,202	1,51,742
Assam Bengal, Part II	52,42,236	48,00,921	23,03,291	12,31,018	12,25,324
Assam Bengal:—					
Ferkating Badulpura Jorhat . . . . .	...	...	...	...	12,47,080
Shaistaganj Habiganj . . . . .	...	...	...	...	...
Feni Boloria . . . . .	...	...	...	...	...
Chittagong Nazirhat . . . . .	...	...	...	...	...
Netrakona Mohanganj . . . . .	...	...	...	...	...
Shaistaganj Bhalla . . . . .	...	...	...	...	...
Sanchoa Mairabari . . . . .	...	...	...	...	...
Sibagar Road Khowang . . . . .	...	...	...	12,05,414	8,70,806
Karimganj Longai Valley . . . . .	...	...	...	...	946
Chittagong Dhobazari . . . . .	...	...	...	...	...
Bengal Nagpur	4,38,63,371	3,77,84,963	3,36,76,398	3,31,86,064	2,75,36,447
Tajehir Coalfields . . . . .	...	...	...	...	...
Barkakhana Chandit . . . . .	...	...	...	...	...
Guttitanger Branch . . . . .	...	...	...	...	...
Kedia Branch . . . . .	...	...	...	...	...
Tumsar Tirodi Conversion . . . . .	...	...	...	...	...
Raipur Vizianagram . . . . .	...	...	...	...	...
Berwada Extension	39,738	54,389	77,013	2,26,775	11,014
Bombay, Baroda and Central India including	{ 1,03,75,039	2,70,18,301	1,64,72,223	1,86,54,443	{ 1,75,90,245
Dholka Dhauduka	{ 5,26,300	10,03,339	...	...	{ 1,06,360
Samni Dehej . . . . .	...	...	...	...	...
Jaunseer Kavi . . . . .	...	...	...	...	...
Vasad Katna . . . . .	...	...	...	...	...
Borsavi Vadtal . . . . .	...	...	...	...	...
Masra Virpar . . . . .	...	...	...	...	...
Burma	57,66,650	62,53,733	67,08,217	53,95,892	58,42,148
Bauktaw Mingaladon . . . . .	...	...	...	...	...
Moulmein-Ye . . . . .	...	...	...	...	...
Pyanmana-Taungwingyi . . . . .	...	...	...	...	...
Alou-Saingbyin . . . . .	...	...	...	...	...
Segyi-Yen . . . . .	...	...	...	...	...
Taungwingyi-Kyaunkpadaung . . . . .	...	...	...	...	...
Pegu-Kayan . . . . .	...	...	...	...	...
Mandalay-Madaya . . . . .	...	...	...	...	...
Heho-Shawensyung (Tayaw) . . . . .	...	...	...	...	...
Karan-Thongwa . . . . .	...	...	...	...	...
Myingyan-Natogyi-Paleik . . . . .	...	...	...	...	...
Nyaunglebin-Madank . . . . .	...	...	...	...	...
Minbu Pakokku . . . . .	...	...	...	...	...
Irrawaddy Bridge at Sagala . . . . .	...	...	...	...	...
Pyanmana-Taungwingyi, Moulmein-Ye, Alou-Saingbyin, Segyi-Ye-U, Pegu-Kayan, and Bauktaw-Tadegale, Mingaladon and Mandalay Madaya Railways (formerly classed as Provincial Railways) . . . . .	...	...	1,00,16,801	51,97,993	44,77,888
Burma Extensions	74,494	16,79,436	16,28,421	1,38,663	8,99,871
Southern Shan States	4,36,344	61,682	2,43,487	31,850	41,628
East Indian (including South Bihar)	3,04,31,643	2,47,39,187	3,74,54,850	(a)	(a)

(a) Included under Commercial lines worked by the state.
(b) Shown under Strategic on page 282.

No. 93.—CAPITAL EXPENDITURE ON THE CONSTRUCTION AND PURCHASE OF RAILWAYS AND IRRIGATION, NAVIGATION, EMBANKMENT AND DRAINAGE WORKS—contd.

Class and Name of Railways.	1926-27	1927-28	1928-29	1929-30	1930-31
RAILWAYS—contd.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.
CENTRAL—contd.					
State Railways Worked by the State—contd.					
Commercial Lines—contd.					
Southern Shan States	---	---	1,62,582	(c)	---
Burma Railway Extension	---	---	1,42,672	(c)	---
Railway Collieries	16,37,215	4,22,226	7,54,330	1,46,454	89,472
Military.					
North Western	(b)	(b)	(b)	(b)	(b)
Nushki Extension	(b)	(b)	(b)	(b)	(b)
Frontier Railway Reserve	(b)	(b)	(b)	(b)	(b)
Kaur Khirgi	(b)	(b)	(b)	(b)	(b)
Tank Murtaza	(b)	(b)	(b)	(b)	(b)
Khyber	(b)	(b)	(b)	(b)	(b)
State Railways Worked by Companies or by Indian States.					
Assam Bengal, Part I	-4,190	9,983	29,825	21,354	1,06,625
" " II	20,98,267	52,90,766	38,52,513	44,77,268	32,89,454
Assam Bengal—					
Furkating Badalipara Jorhat	7,81,108	7,89,678	2,59,701	42,540	38,123
Shailtaganj Habiganj	---	2,99,069	4,58,681	78,142	33,828
Feni Belonia	---	2,82,741	6,29,679	3,20,492	42,298
Chittagong Nazirhat	---	2,92,654	7,88,146	7,84,370	1,78,497
Netrakona Mohanganj	---	8,23,591	9,38,971	1,60,255	24,877
Shailtaganj Bhaba	---	1,76,926	6,58,388	3,68,447	-15,927
Sanehos Maibhari	---	5,32,499	9,06,963	5,00,613	1,66,272
Bibeagar Road Khowang	5,90,161	2,97,523	-17,512	19,399	-656
Karimganj Longai Valley	13,96,145	11,67,425	4,46,270	1,31,061	66,543
Chittagong Dohazari	---	---	93,331	22,63,293	19,65,531
Megna Bridge	---	---	---	635	325
Bengal Nagpur	84,28,052	98,64,651	69,91,589	1,63,15,974	45,04,810
Talchir Coal fields	14,05,173	---	---	---	---
Barkakana Chandil	49,88,063	---	---	---	---
Guttatngor Branch	1,44,143	-22,465	-21,884	978	611
Kedia Branch	19,899	14,237	-34,136	---	---
Tumsar Tir-di Conversion	7,64,049	---	---	---	---
Raipur Viteasagram	31,52,141	72,16,744	83,04,384	97,26,309	1,14,02,625
Bezwaada Extension	19,600	1,993	16,964	14,204	3,000
Bombay, Baroda and Central India including	1,71,93,766	2,63,01,645	1,04,34,633	1,44,52,233	1,19,78,406
Dholka Dhandaka					
Samni Dehej	2,23,937	1,99,223	2,61,727	-6,83,897	---
Jambusar Kavi	1,61,279	85,702	20,829	-5,94,983	---
Vasad Katna	---	12,120	7,30,844	9,59,417	---
Boriavi Vadtal	---	73,202	1,98,706	-1,98,406	---
Maara Virpar	---	---	1,475	-1,475	---
Burma	59,72,111	92,21,945	(a)	(a)	(a)
Bankaw Mingaladon	85,538	66,416	---	---	---
Moulmein-Ye	-8,51,166	---	---	---	---
Pymona-Tsangdingyi	-5,43,747	---	(a)	(a)	(a)
Alou-Sainghyin	-5,11,199	---	(a)	(a)	(a)
Segyi-Yen	1,19,541	---	(a)	(a)	(a)
Tsangdingyi-Kyaukpadaung	33,47,394	30,59,261	(a)	(a)	(a)
Pegu-Kayan	16,52,361	6,98,969	(a)	(a)	(a)
Mandalay-Madaya	5,13,753	---	(a)	(a)	(a)
Heho-Shawenyaung (Tayaw)	9,95,699	9,36,229	(a)	(a)	(a)
Kayan-Thongwa	4,10,829	5,83,045	(a)	(a)	(a)
Myingon-Natogyi Paleik	3,36,474	25,27,598	(a)	(a)	(a)
Nyaungplein-Madank	38,113	3,54,320	(a)	(a)	(a)
Minbu-Pakokku	---	7,28,669	(a)	(a)	(a)
Irrawaddy Bridge at Sagaling	---	10,20,713	(a)	(a)	(a)
Pymona, Tsangdingyi, Moulmein-Ye, Alou-Sainghyin, Segyi-Ye-U, Pegu-Kayan, and Bankaw-Tadagale Mingaladon and Mandalay Madaya Railways (formerly classed as Provincial Railways)					
Burma Extensions	14,24,168	7,73,686	(a)	(a)	(a)
Southern Shan States	19,090	88,594	(a)	(a)	(a)
East Indian (including South Bihar)	(a)	(a)	(a)	(a)	(a)

(a) Included under Commercial Lines worked by the State.
 (b) Shown under Strategic on page 283.
 (c) Included in Burma.

No. 93.—CAPITAL EXPENDITURE ON THE CONSTRUCTION AND PURCHASE OF RAILWAYS AND IRRIGATION, NAVIGATION, EMBANKMENT AND DRAINAGE WORKS—contd.

Class and Name of Railways.	1921-22	1922-23	1923-24	1924-25	1925-26
RAILWAYS—contd.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.
CENTRAL—contd.					
State Railways Worked by Companies or by Indian States—contd.					
Great Indian Peninsula	3,20,04,169	1,30,58,905	2,03,51,302	87,59,586	(a)
Agra Delhi Chord	78,278	—36,759	6,604	...	...
Bikaner Kotah	9,197	—744	43,559	...	...
Bhopal State	73,555	47,709	44,429	...	...
Cawnpore Banda	16,685	33,275	96,461	...	...
Jodhpur Hyderabad (B. S.)	40,951	1,79,261	2,19,970	2,61,266	3,31,668
Jodhpur . . . . .	...	...	...	...	...
Lucknow Bareilly (R. & K.)	75,633	23,59,106	—1,69,125	—2,47,264	—1,93,306
Madras and Southern Mahratta	95,93,982	71,61,307	85,24,052	68,98,965	1,37,80,140
Midavolu-Narasapur . . . . .	...	...	...	...	...
Gudivada-Dharmayaram . . . . .	...	...	...	...	...
Hotgi Sholapur . . . . .	...	...	...	...	...
Kanniyahalli Swamihalli . . . . .	...	...	...	...	...
Coconada Kottapalli . . . . .	...	...	...	...	...
Guntur Gursala Macherla . . . . .	...	...	...	...	...
Bezwada:—					
Dhone Karnool . . . . .	...	...	...	...	—600
Dhone Karnool Extension . . . . .	...	...	...	...	...
South Indian	1,40,96,625	1,19,32,339	60,04,732	40,11,518	2,03,34,215
Vilupuram Trichinopoly . . . . .	...	...	...	...	...
Virudunagar-Tenkasi . . . . .	...	...	...	...	...
Dindigul-Pollachi . . . . .	...	...	...	...	...
Vridhaachalam-Cuddalore . . . . .	...	...	...	...	...
Mayavaram-Tranquebar . . . . .	...	...	...	...	...
Arantangi-Karaikudi-Manamadura . . . . .	...	...	...	...	...
Trichinopoly-Pudakkottah-Karaikudi . . . . .	...	...	...	...	...
Madura-Bodinaikanar . . . . .	...	...	...	...	...
Shoranur Nilambur . . . . .	...	...	19,234	16,03,661	...
Salem-Attur-Vridhaachalam . . . . .	...	...	...	...	...
Trichinopoly-Mana-Madura . . . . .	...	...	...	...	...
Salem-Mettur-Dam . . . . .	...	...	...	...	...
Pollachi Palghat . . . . .	...	...	...	...	...
Coonoor Goolacmund	1,81,066	5,576	1,10,289	11,615	61,106
Tinnevely Quilon (British Section)	5,223	34,277	46,566	1,63,782	5,11,549
" " (Indian States Section)	13,72,696	1,14,992	2,06,923	1,16,03	25,581
Tishoot (B. and N.-W.)	12,60,641	19,21,251	21,96,581	11,43,999	48,112
Moshrak Thawe Extension . . . . .	...	...	...	...	...

(a) Included under Commercial lines worked by the State.

[Continued on page 282.]

No. 93.—CAPITAL EXPENDITURE ON THE CONSTRUCTION AND PURCHASE OF RAILWAYS AND IRRIGATION, NAVIGATION, EMBANKMENT AND DRAINAGE WORKS—contd.

Class and Name of Railways	1926-27	1927-28	1928-29	1929-30	1930-31
	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.
RAILWAYS—contd.					
CENTRAL—contd.					
State Railways worked by Companies or by Indian States—contd.					
Great Indian Peninsula	(a)	(a)	(a)	(a)	(a)
Agra Delhi Chord	...	...	...	...	...
Baran Kotah	...	...	...	...	...
Bhopal State	...	...	...	...	...
Cawnpore Banda	...	...	...	...	...
Jodhpur Hyderabad (B. S.)	5,53,749	6,08,949	...	...	...
Jodhpur	...	...	18,06,543	88,054	3,909
Lucknow Bareilly (R. & K.)	-76,353	-54,520	75,197	-99,413	78,547
Madras and Southern Mahratta	1,02,87,644	1,27,60,987	1,07,74,766	1,52,46,020	81,30,280
Nidadavolu-Narasapur	26,79,332	16,81,433	22,32,499	-27,729	-13,317
Gudivada-Bhimavaram	16,67,618	18,81,417	7,81,415	1,78,045	-7,079
Hotgi Sholapur	5,53,785	1,93,559	1,352	-5,556	33,344
Kannivihall Swamiballi	1,65,691	3,54,391	39,177	-457	5,858
Cocanada Kottapalli	7,051	17,11,980	11,31,987	14,41,134	-1,09,036
Guntur Gurezla Macherla	36,786	16,60,163	13,74,719	13,66,354	1,71,835
Ecwada—					
Dhone Karnool	1,31,242	9,17,757	...	35,560	6,29,006
Dhone Karnool Extension	...	...	5,06,971	-6,416	-51,408
South Indian	1,20,69,189	1,48,02,850	1,23,53,323	1,08,37,610	1,21,46,839
Villupuram Trichinopoly	67,81,335	48,50,368	23,34,427	2,30,080	4,73,558
Virudunagar-Tenkasi	21,75,117	15,78,543	51,276	-43,690	53,821
Dindigul-Pollachi	21,04,664	40,23,628	11,08,371	-31,697	47,968
Vridhachalam-Cuddalore	6,33,039	16,06,614	3,15,920	13,381	1,09,035
Mayavaram-Tranquebar	3,52,773	31,694	11,50,877	1,43,968	48,571
Arantangi-Karakudi-Manamadura	21,739	7,543	75,068	-1,94,348	...
Trichinopoly-Pudukkottah-Karakudi	31,431	...	...	...	...
Madura-Bodinaikanur	11,96,561	26,36,139	14,16,971	1,20,548	395
Shoranur Nilambur	17,10,670	15,90,219	3,39,389	16,718	1,31,272
Salem-Attur-Vridhachalam	...	13,777	21,66,930	31,91,061	18,95,409
Trichinopoly-Mana-Madur	...	16,49,699	52,44,227	27,21,201	13,07,409
Salem-Mettur-Dau	...	62,699	11,29,237	1,15,025	-33,791
Pollachi Palghat	...	...	1,50,368	24,59,444	10,33,046
Coonoor Ootacamund	15,778	-99,501	4,603	33,563	1,24,324
Tinnevely Quilon (British Section)	-71,158	43,009	1,55,417	1,14,900	71,755
" " (Indian States Section)	1,13,710	1,00,526	1,368	1,394	4,537
Tirtoot (B. and N. W.)	1,35,072	22,84,909	12,31,407	8,69,595	22,14,768
Nasrakh Thawe Extension	...	...	1,03,772	10,42,800	7,82,168

(a) Included under Commercial lines worked by the States.

[Continued on page 283.]

No. 98.—CAPITAL EXPENDITURE ON THE CONSTRUCTION AND PURCHASE OF RAILWAYS AND IRRIGATION, NAVIGATION, EMBANKMENT AND DRAINAGE WORKS—*contd.*

Class and Name of Railways	1921-22	1922-23	1923-24	1924-25	1925-26
RAILWAYS—<i>contd.</i>	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.
CENTRAL—<i>contd.</i>					
Miscellaneous items.					
State Railway Stores	—19,40,525	3,29,322	7,12,813	535	—3,444
Expenditure in England for stores purchased and remaining unappropriated.	—14,63,703	—8,89,501	—17,35,691	...	...
Readjustment of Capital Outlay in England of Railway Companies at the average rates of exchange.	1,20,56,347	45,46,745	76,70,784	19,21,189	...
Suspense items and miscellaneous	...	...	...	...	...
Strategic Lines.					
Aden (a)	...	...	...	30,00,420	18,66,260
North Western	...	...	...	...	...
Tank Kaur Khirgi	...	...	...	...	...
Tank Murtaz	...	...	...	—3,067	...
Frontier Railway Reserve	...	...	...	—20,863	46,430
Mushki Extension	...	...	...	3,21,975	—5,626
Khyber	...	...	...	48,30,742	17,01,421
Hindubagh-Fort Sandeman	...	...	...	...	...
Cambellpur Railway Reserve	...	...	...	...	...
Zhoab Valley Extension	...	...	...	...	...
TOTAL, CENTRAL	23,96,38,935	18,49,42,305	29,79,98,473	18,44,98,356	23,66,33,480
PROVINCIAL.					
Government of Assam (Jorhat) (Reserved)	1,43,942	—5,925	—17,754	57,770	31,697
" of United Provinces Distillery Siding (Reserved).	...	...	—1,141	...	...
" of Burma (MoulmeinYe, Alon Sangbyin Pyimana Taungdwingyi Seg-yi-ye-Wand and Pegu-Kayan).	35,19,890	59,53,944	—1,09,24,928	...	...
Mandalay Madaya (Reserved)	...	...	...	...	...
TOTAL, PROVINCIAL	36,63,782	59,48,019	—1,09,43,823	57,770	31,697
GRAND TOTAL	23,33,01,667	19,02,90,324	19,70,54,650	18,46,56,126	23,66,64,177
Irrigation, Navigation, Embankment and Drainage Works.					
Central.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.
Baluchistan	...	...	...	...	...
North-West Frontier Province	1,18,180	2,25,319	13,104	95,898	—96,975
Rajputana	...	...	...	...	...
NET OUTLAY NOT CHARGED TO REVENUE—CENTRAL.	1,18,180	2,25,319	13,104	95,898	—96,975
Provincial.					
Madras	7,18,730	6,42,604	10,22,845	9,71,234	27,75,752
Bombay	8,20,864	69,49,911	69,95,682	1,55,94,734	3,45,74,141
Bengal	50,00,000	51,89,000	...	...	—1,83,72,439
United Provinces	46,21,967	57,78,773	1,02,85,695	1,18,26,349	1,18,72,798
Punjab	19,07,444	90,87,308	1,46,53,972	62,36,817	82,41,370
Burma	...	...	...	...	...
Bihar and Orissa	...	...	—55,920	...	...
Central Provinces and Berar	15,60,980	17,40,000	23,11,979	25,55,533	27,10,387
NET OUTLAY ON CONSTRUCTION—PROVINCIAL	1,46,18,875	2,95,83,489	3,51,83,608	3,08,24,686	4,90,92,897
Net outlay on Construction of Irrigation, etc. works not charged to Revenue.	1,47,37,055	3,06,07,808	3,51,96,907	3,93,20,584	4,96,96,133

(a) Vide under State Railways worked by the State on page 276.

(b) Vide under Military on page 276.

No. 98.—CAPITAL EXPENDITURE on the CONSTRUCTION and PURCHASE of RAILWAYS and IRRIGATION, NAVIGATION, EMBANKMENT and DRAINAGE WORKS—concl'd.

Class and Name of Railways.	1926-27	1927-28	1928-29	1929-30	1930-31
RAILWAYS—concl'd.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.
CENTRAL—concl'd.					
Miscellaneous items.					
State Railway Stores	29,05,264	...	...	...	...
Expenditure in England for stores purchased and remaining unappropriated . . . . .	...	...	...	...	...
Readjustment of Capital Outlay in England of Railway Companies at the average rates of exchange . . . . .	...	...	...	...	...
Suspense items and miscellaneous . . . . .	...	4,16,086	18,74,065	4,74,546	4,64,471
Strategic Lines.					
Aden (a)	987	...	...	...	...
North Western	32,53,482	64,13,318	20,21,375	13,66,570	17,78,651
Tank Kaur Khirgi . . . . .	...	...	...	...	...
Tank Murtaa . . . . .	...	...	...	...	...
Frontier Railway Reserve .. (b)	19,452	2,91,005	19,913	-84,834	1,92,779
Nasuki Extension . . . . .	...	...	...	...	...
Khyber	4,41,118	10,46,705	14,99,138	6,06,675	-13,715
Hindubagh-Fort Sandeman	12,85,353	7,04,555	-1,15,999	...	...
Campbellpur Railway Reserve	91,602	4,66,615	3,57,518	1,30,627	87,758
Zhob Valley Extension . . . . .	...	17,64,224	29,67,644	7,94,366	5,134
TOTAL, CENTRAL	27,21,97,039	32,47,39,230	25,84,07,579	30,17,16,089	13,19,65,265
PROVINCIAL.					
Government of Assam (Jorhat) (Reserved)	-24,443	-3,573	-34	...	...
" of United Provinces Distillery Siding (Reserved) . . . . .	...	...	...	...	...
" of Burma (Moulmein Ye, Alon Sangbyin, Pymmana Taung-gwinyi, Segyi-ye-Wand and Pega-Kayan). . . . .	...	...	...	...	...
Mandalay Madaya (Reserved)	-5,00,262	...	...	...	...
TOTAL, PROVINCIAL	-5,24,725	-3,373	-34	...	...
GRAND TOTAL	27,16,73,314	32,47,35,857	25,84,07,545	30,17,16,089	13,19,65,265
Irrigation, Navigation, Embankment and Drainage Works.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.
Central.					
Baluchistan . . . . .	...	...	...	...	...
North-West Frontier Province	-70,632	6,751	36,040	2,99,477	27,553
Rajputana . . . . .	...	...	...	...	...
NET OUTLAY NOT CHARGED TO REVENUE—CENTRAL.	-70,632	6,751	36,040	2,99,477	27,553
Provincial.					
Madras	76,09,776	1,06,04,478	1,17,56,056	91,54,346	93,55,360
Bombay	2,07,18,517	2,67,81,099	2,96,04,428	3,03,23,400	3,71,14,851
Bengal	3,40,686	3,24,297	14,85,741	19,72,880	17,36,067
United Provinces	1,30,73,805	1,46,04,096	1,57,62,143	1,42,61,922	74,54,969
Punjab	6,75,540	...	1,00,00,000	78,25,561	43,00,963
Burma . . . . .	...	...	7,46,020	6,84,139	3,73,130
Bihar and Orissa . . . . .	...	...	...	...	...
Central Provinces and Berar	25,74,110	26,32,897	22,72,190	23,04,443	18,65,424
NET OUTLAY ON CONSTRUCTION—PROVINCIAL.	4,50,57,434	5,38,26,897	7,11,46,876	6,62,26,910	6,31,00,754
Net outlay on Construction of Irrigation, etc. works not charged to Revenue.	4,49,81,802	5,38,33,618	7,11,82,616	6,65,26,397	6,21,29,307

(a) Works under State Railways worked by the State on page 277.
 (b) Commercial line from 1925-26.

Year ending 31st March	CAPITAL OUTLAY IN CONNECTION WITH POSTS AND TELEGRAPHS			Gross			
	During the year		To end of the year	Postage and Message Revenue	Miscellaneous Revenue		
	Outlay charged to Revenue	Outlay not charged to Revenue					
	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.		
1921-22	Indian Post and Telegraph Department . . .	1,12,40,988	81,61,417	19,84,79,092	7,36,76,560	1,69,13,299	
	Indo-European Telegraph Department {	Gulf Section . . .	-1,59,227	...	1,42,34,875	37,17,874	6,253
		Persian Section . . .	-1,71,279	...	44,45,253	11,02,073	-5,034
1922-23	Indian Post and Telegraph Department . . .	21,78,688	66,62,006	20,72,19,636	7,68,16,427	1,78,68,581	
	Indo-European Telegraph Department {	Gulf Section . . .	-81,679	...	1,41,63,896	33,77,432	5,157
		Persian Section . . .	-3,14,475	...	41,30,777	12,11,129	17,463
1923-24	Indian Post and Telegraph Department . . .	-32,94,777	75,21,560	21,14,56,469	8,06,63,002	1,84,03,808	
	Indo-European Telegraph Department {	Gulf Section . . .	-1,03,662	...	1,40,49,704	26,29,364	9,036
		Persian Section . . .	-4,62,533	...	36,63,244	15,00,187	3,871
1924-25	Indian Post and Telegraph Department . . .	-42,66,493	1,17,56,021	21,69,45,904	8,05,06,247	1,92,20,241	
	Indo-European Telegraph Department {	Gulf Section . . .	7,09,059	...	1,47,58,763	29,12,923	12,553
		Persian Section . . .	-2,09,923	...	34,68,321	11,38,525	16,943
1925-26	Indian Post and Telegraph Department . . .	-1,40,87,446	2,13,78,712	11,62,37,890	8,03,22,897	2,18,14,640	
	Indo-European Telegraph Department {	Gulf Section . . .	11,68,161	-10,01,831	95,93,511	32,69,841	10,652
		Persian Section . . .	-1,55,940	-2,06,860	29,22,352	3,27,677	14,561
1926-27	Indian Post and Telegraph Department . . .	17,62,466	94,20,367	12,14,34,790	8,23,68,486	2,29,06,436	
	Indo-European Telegraph Department {	Gulf Section . . .	1,09,624	-1,51,474	95,81,091	35,58,184	1,20,501
		Persian Section . . .	-15,351	-18,763	27,63,296	2,07,265	10,107
1927-28	Indian Post and Telegraph Department . . .	15,77,754	49,52,907	13,35,91,883	8,47,69,323	2,35,02,720	
	Indo-European Telegraph Department {	Gulf Section . . .	3,49,564	-2,46,197	1,00,70,319	26,69,861	68,592
		Persian Section . . .	-99,931	-18,763	26,69,544	4,43,807	7,271
1928-29	Indian Post and Telegraph Department . . .	13,12,114	56,08,819	14,09,09,974	8,69,96,162	2,43,69,126	
	Indo-European Telegraph Department {	Gulf Section . . .	2,03,977	-2,66,971	1,00,23,325	22,61,418	71,572
		Persian Section . . .	-1,54,756	-18,763	24,96,025	5,36,361	23,922
1929-30	Indian Post and Telegraph Department . . .	11,96,936	34,07,863	15,54,86,090	8,81,80,462	2,47,69,141	
	Indo-European Telegraph Department {	Gulf Section . . .	1,27,316	-31,751	1,09,66,643	20,17,289	56,510
		Persian Section . . .	-1,65,897	-18,763	23,21,366	5,25,783	-39,690
1930-31	Indian Post and Telegraph Department . . .	13,05,977	54,50,620	15,22,36,121	8,36,49,212	2,43,36,536	
	Indo-European Telegraph Department {	Gulf Section . . .	76,907	-22,193	1,01,21,354	15,75,897	92,459
		Persian Section . . .	-98,724	-57,96,619	-35,73,978	4,65,405	20,765

NOTE.—The cost of Post Office Buildings up to the year

POST and TELEGRAPH DEPARTMENT.

Receipts	Working expense and maintenance	Net Receipts	Interest on Debt	Net Revenue (+) Net Expenditure (-)	Year ending 31st March
Total					
Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	
9,05,91,929	8,64,52,086	41,39,743	56,91,015	-1,27,91,260	Indian Post and Telegraph Department
37,24,133	21,10,392	16,13,741	...	+17,72,968	Gulf Section } Indo-European Telegraph Department
11,87,039	12,27,745	-1,00,706	...	+70,673	Persian Section } Indo-European Telegraph Department
9,67,93,290	8,59,52,523	1,07,50,767	59,16,002	+26,56,177	Indian Post and Telegraph Department
33,62,689	10,99,049	22,63,640	...	+14,65,119	Gulf Section } Indo-European Telegraph Department
12,28,598	11,33,467	95,141	...	+4,00,618	Persian Section } Indo-European Telegraph Department
9,50,71,910	9,05,47,520	45,24,390	63,93,944	+54,20,223	Indian Post and Telegraph Department
26,38,454	17,62,183	8,76,271	...	+9,59,863	Gulf Section } Indo-European Telegraph Department
15,04,057	12,71,631	2,32,426	...	+6,94,959	Persian Section } Indo-European Telegraph Department
9,97,29,428	+140	-140	68,40,034	-140	Indian Post and Telegraph Department
29,25,452	8,96,90,337	1,00,39,151	...	+74,35,613	Gulf Section } Indo-European Telegraph Department
11,45,774	18,22,893	11,02,649	...	+3,93,690	Persian Section } Indo-European Telegraph Department
10,21,37,543	11,48,945	-3,171	...	+2,06,752	Indian Post and Telegraph Department
33,00,493	9,37,40,537	23,63,056	47,61,963	+36,35,954	Gulf Section } Indo-European Telegraph Department
3,42,238	83,97,016	...	2,36,061	+9,63,381	Persian Section } Indo-European Telegraph Department
10,53,03,984	13,40,181	-10,06,949	99,373	-11,09,315	Indian Post and Telegraph Department
36,78,686	9,90,70,068	61,33,961	62,03,999	+10,24,962	Gulf Section } Indo-European Telegraph Department
2,17,392	20,14,396	16,94,390	4,81,718	+12,49,871	Persian Section } Indo-European Telegraph Department
10,82,71,046	19,61,065	-8,33,663	94,746	-9,28,409	Indian Post and Telegraph Department
29,63,443	10,53,53,180	29,17,966	53,33,004	-26,18,138	Gulf Section } Indo-European Telegraph Department
4,40,878	21,72,467	7,83,986	4,18,460	+3,68,457	Persian Section } Indo-European Telegraph Department
11,63,65,308	16,06,069	-5,46,191	94,198	-6,50,377	Indian Post and Telegraph Department
23,32,930	10,84,83,752	9,81,578	62,66,133	-53,83,557	Gulf Section } Indo-European Telegraph Department
5,90,303	19,94,761	3,88,270	4,47,042	-1,06,913	Persian Section } Indo-European Telegraph Department
11,20,46,633	10,38,764	-4,78,461	90,406	-5,68,857	Indian Post and Telegraph Department
29,73,799	11,26,16,175	3,33,488	66,77,939	-65,44,681	Gulf Section } Indo-European Telegraph Department
3,21,914	18,01,080	2,72,769	4,69,969	-1,95,220	Persian Section } Indo-European Telegraph Department
10,77,56,034	9,78,141	-4,56,329	83,389	-5,40,315	Indian Post and Telegraph Department
16,68,536	11,36,22,673	-57,36,619	76,12,639	-1,93,40,308	Gulf Section } Indo-European Telegraph Department
4,50,170	15,09,006	98,760	5,31,314	-4,32,464	Persian Section } Indo-European Telegraph Department
	8,79,211	-3,93,041	77,861	-4,70,902	Indian Post and Telegraph Department

1921-22 book'd under 45—Civil Works has not been included in this statement.

Province	LOANS AND ADVANCES						Interest on Provincial Balances
	Indian States, Landholders and other notabilities	Presidency Corporations & including Port Trust	Municipalities	Cultivators	Other items	Total	
<i>Central (a)</i>	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.
India, General	...	...	...	...	...	5,23,807	...
Baluchistan	...	...	...	...	...	30,394	...
North-West Frontier Provinces	...	...	...	...	...	90,285	...
Madras	...	...	...	...	...	5,87,159	...
Bombay	...	...	...	...	...	11,77,771	...
Bengal	...	...	...	...	...	10,30,992	...
United Provinces	...	...	...	...	...	24,003	...
Punjab	...	...	...	...	...	45,54,336	...
Burma	...	...	...	...	...	1,24,807	...
Bihar and Orissa	...	...	...	...	...	57,454	...
Central Provinces and Berar	...	...	...	...	...	14,617	...
Assam	...	...	...	...	...	18,186	...
Coorg	...	...	...	...	...	10,535	...
England (Sterling converted into Rs. at £1=Rs. 13½)	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Exchange on ditto	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Total, Central	48,14,881	26,68,699	74,915	55,046	7,30,689	81,25,149	...
<i>Provincial</i>							
Madras	12	5,44,142	6,08,359	8,39,332	5,67,521	26,02,296	17,28,750
Bombay	22,238	53,79,119	2,80,340	3,69,770	46,04,589(e)	1,27,08,060	..
Bengal	...	11,096	1,50,491	37,689	1,25,675	3,27,941	90,000
United Provinces	1,00,483	...	7,56,892	6,42,878	140,500	15,29,613	...
Punjab	6,187	...	1,97,612	4,00,468	46,844	6,51,111	3,50,000
Burma	305	2,74,283	77,430	2,70,191	3,23,510	8,46,060	...
Bihar and Orissa	316	...	19,104	44,061	4,67,847	5,31,417	56,250
Central Provinces and Berar	58,704	...	1,59,248	2,00,468	...	4,18,618	...
Assam	9,638	...	8,790	66,792	19,211	95,520	...
Stan States Federation	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Total, Provincial	2,00,747	91,12,000	21,98,023	28,71,240	63,80,096(e)	2,06,71,315	22,26,000
Total, Central and Provincial, 1930-31	50,24,628	1,17,71,208	22,63,938	29,26,296	71,10,385	2,90,96,464	22,25,000
Totals	1930-30 40,81,294 1929-29 29,39,309 1927-28 24,93,819 1926-27 10,18,440 1925-26 16,45,908 1924-25 8,00,483 1923-24 5,29,363 1922-23 5,64,782 1921-22 6,01,610	1,19,56,943 1,26,90,872 1,24,41,339 1,30,16,462 1,38,77,183 36,37,351 35,55,429 34,19,444 32,05,782	20,63,779 19,98,708 21,61,183 16,02,886 17,68,117 17,30,206 16,40,529 16,69,270 13,40,869	33,71,864 31,96,964 27,80,311 26,77,706 31,17,702 32,68,592 38,04,658 47,61,368 33,61,779	72,08,120 65,81,254(c) 63,92,096(e) 65,17,551(c) 68,09,639(e) 1,26,98,737(e) 88,47,754(e) 59,82,534(e) 39,34,086(e)	2,66,82,000 2,74,05,806 2,60,07,573(b) 2,46,97,139(b) 2,70,63,518(b) 2,20,49,310(b) 1,84,08,169(b) 1,63,40,514(b) 1,31,60,169(b)	23,45,124 16,98,937 20,50,896 24,28,863 9,70,154

(a) Details are (b) Excludes Rs. 3,037 in 1921-22, Rs. 87,864 in 1922-23, Rs. 74,468 in 1923-24, Rs. 96,079 in 1924-25, Rs. 1,55,038 in 1925-26, Rs. 1,55,038 in 1926-27, Rs. 1,55,038 in 1927-28, Rs. 1,55,038 in 1928-29, Rs. 1,55,038 in 1929-30, and Rs. 43,50,163 in 1930-31. (c) Includes Rs. 31,89,109 in 1921-22, Rs. 53,89,895 in 1922-23, Rs. 79,86,096 in 1923-24, Rs. 1,12,94,550 in 1924-25, Rs. 1,12,94,550 in 1925-26, Rs. 1,12,94,550 in 1926-27, Rs. 1,12,94,550 in 1927-28, Rs. 1,12,94,550 in 1928-29, and Rs. 43,50,163 in 1930-31.

INTEREST RECEIPTS

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RECEIPTS.

INVESTMENTS			SUNDAY ACCOUNTS.				Deduct Refunds	TOTAL	Provinces
Bombay Development and other funds	Securities of Railway Companies Provident Fund	Other Investments	Arrears due to Government	Over-drawn capital of Railway Companies	Advances to Railway Companies charged to capital	Other Items			
Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Central (a)
...	16,64,908	8,61,344	78,641	29,74,418	India, General
...	11	80,373	Baluchistan
...	742	246	90,681	North-West Frontier Province
...	74	...	...	20,783	60	5,87,954	Madras
...	7,844	...	...	81,040	11,701	12,55,873	Bombay
...	334	20	10,31,308	Bengal
...	24	120	23,877	United Provinces
...	22,048	166	46,07,216	Punjab
...	523	1,24,469	Burma
...	112	...	87,606	Bihar and Orissa
...	100	14,417	Central Provinces and Berar
...	52	18,144	Assam
...	10,338	Coorg
...	2,27,70,740	...	2,27,70,740	England (Sterling converted into Rs. at 21 =Rs. 13)
...	2,75,819	...	2,75,819	Exchange on ditto
...	7,016	...	16,64,908	2,40,83,603	88,525	3,26,42,985	Total, Central
...	30,945	...	...	1,106	1,71,149	42,51,838	Provincial
...	10,27,708	...	...	11,921	36,076	1,47,22,603	Madras
...	50,338	...	...	216	1,458	4,66,927	Bombay
...	7191	4,497	15,25,834	Bengal
...	830	...	...	285	11	10,02,204	United Provinces
...	695	9,46,284	Punjab
...	4,274	...	...	1,556	2,311	6,91,216	Burma
...	96	4,18,323	Bihar and Orissa
...	370	95,150	Central Provinces and Berar
...	Assam
...	Shan States Federation
...	11,23,994	...	...	15,812	2,16,663	2,40,30,468	Total, Provincial
...	11,31,912	...	16,64,906	2,40,89,415	3,04,248	5,78,63,451	Total, Central and Provincial, 1920-21
...	1,12,065	...	35,41,685	3,49,03,378	1,71,299	6,84,15,964	1929-30
...	93,565	...	30,53,781	1,94,14,297	1,30,164	6,15,37,532	1925-29
...	1,05,249	34,550	24,42,149	2,95,01,639	3,74,869	6,97,67,686	1927-28
...	1,14,299	42,123	22,63,613	3,46,51,541	71,466	6,44,23,436	1926-27
...	5,92,327	...	4,44,643	47,381	19,71,803	3,33,59,827	4,80,050	6,56,02,939	1926-26
...	29,33,683	...	3,29,513	65,064	16,44,096	2,59,77,925	71,812	5,26,61,678	1924-25
...	36,67,591	...	7,40,017	76,047	10,91,848	2,41,92,434	1,05,280	4,76,26,474	1923-24
...	38,58,264	...	3,77,941	54,490	8,32,283	36,29,159	47,699	2,46,01,660	1922-23
...	44,00,462	...	3,40,055	37,107	4,51,974	44,73,591	8,181	3,18,90,036	1921-22
...	13,80,000	30,95,271	...	...	...	...	...	...	Totals

not available.
 1925-26, Rs. 2,40,906 in 1926-27 and Rs. 2,61,744 in 1927-28, on account of transactions in connection with Takavi Loans Insurance Fund.
 Rs. 44,71,290 in 1925-26, Rs. 44,63,934 in 1926-27, Rs. 44,53,460 in 1927-28, Rs. 44,47,687 in 1928-29, Rs. 44,32,399 on account of the Bombay Development Department.

No. 96.—EXPENDITURE ON FAMINE RELIEF.

	1921-22	1922-23	1923-24	1924-25	1925-26
	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.
Central—					
India, General . . . . .	...	...	...	...	2,370
Baluchistan	2,91,738	73,979	...	...	1,02,611
Rajputana . . . . .	...	6,672	5,002	...	7,082
Bombay . . . . .	...	...	...	...	...
TOTAL	2,91,738	80,651	5,002	...	1,12,063
Provincial—					
Madras	10,67,484	85,034	16,875	2,37,714	2,896
Bombay	27,27,166	2,67,570	3,92,048	13,25,222	9,32,247
Bengal	115	28,725	303	...	1,405
United Provinces	2,91,342	32,236	1,08,111	6,18,446	29,662
Punjab	4,43,159	6,692	102	1,31,717	87,357
Burma	2,429	37,225	84,250	15,946	5,238
Bihar and Orissa	42,629	...	86,489	...	15,264
Central Provinces and Berar	39,56,621	37,517	11,922	90	2,24,297
Assam	9,143	4,036	...	...	...
TOTAL	85,40,283	4,99,035	6,99,900	23,28,535	12,98,366
Charges in England (Sterling converted into Rs. at 21 = Rs. 10)	...	7,057	...	...	...
Exchanges on ditto . . . . .	...	4,013	...	...	...
TOTAL, CENTRAL AND PROVINCIAL.	85,32,026	5,50,756	7,04,502	23,28,535	14,10,429

No. 96.—EXPENDITURE ON FAMINE RELIEF—*contd.*

	1926-27	1927-28	1928-29	1929-30	1930-31
	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.
Central—					
India, General	90,200	999	...	525	...
Baluchistan	...	...	...	...	6,713
North-West Frontier Province.	...	...	...	...	...
Rajputana	...	...	...	...	...
Bombay	6,549	...	...	...	...
TOTAL	96,749	999	...	525	6,713
Provincial—					
Madras	1,878	6,517	573	182	303
Bombay	11,26,571	15,13,657	1,37,927	5,96,678	2,07,716
Bengal	64,355	80,431	3,97,065	46,212	35,400
United Provinces	10,156	60,080	6,81,233	8,64,538	3,91,068
Punjab	50,484	11,555	1,97,309	4,43,860	8,34,863
Burma	(a) 1,18,635	(a) 8,776	...	2,64,992	2,073
Bihar and Orissa.	56,015	1,73,290	(a) 6,328	(a) 2,433	(a) 263
Central Provinces and Berar.	24,879	62,565	3,77,490	24,14,060	5,06,856
Assam	...	...	...	2,59,141	16,815
TOTAL	14,52,973	19,16,891	22,97,945	48,92,046	19,95,347
Charges in England (Sterling converted into Rs. at £1 = Rs. 10 and from 1927-28 at £1 = Rs. 13½).	...	...	20,764	487	...
Exchange on ditto	...	...	31	—2	...
TOTAL CENTRAL AND PROVINCIAL.	15,49,723	19,17,890	23,18,740	48,93,056	20,02,060

(a) Met from Ordinary Revenues.

(b) Includes Rs. 2,13,211 on account of expenditure on flood relief.

(c) Includes Rs. 3,04,974 expended on flood relief.

(d) Includes Rs. 10,31,944 expended on flood relief.

(e) Includes Rs. 2,06,076 expended on flood relief.

No. 97.—DISTRIBUTION OF EXPENDITURE ON FAMINE RELIEF.

	1921-22		1922-23		1923-24		1924-25	
	Central	Provincial	Central	Provincial	Central	Provincial	Central	Provincial
	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.
SALARIES AND ESTABLISHMENTS	15,271	3,56,081	...	40,358	...	16,932	...	61,212
Relief Works—								
Communications :								
Wages of labour	1,23,448	21,56,728	22,219	41,107	...	9,867	...	1,17,083
Other charges	6,972	22,06,554	291	41,248	...	34,422	...	40,224
Irrigation Works :								
Wages of labour	44,964	4,27,105	...	123	...	...	...	14,443
Other charges	288	2,45,377	...	174	...	21,531	...	7,674
Other Works :								
Wages of labour . . . . .	...	2,00,791	1,085	745	...	593	...	57,169
Other charges . . . . .	...	79,150	11,063	-7,329	5,002	5,555	...	13,609
Relief to people employed otherwise than on Relief Works.	...	1,52,900	...	...	...	439	...	10,000
Gratuitous Relief	20,461	20,73,315	45,983	63,512	...	1,61,982	...	7,51,663
Miscellaneous—								
Advances for aided private works . . . . .	...	11,255	...	...	...	...	...	...
Measures for protection of cattle . . . . .	...	19,552	...	16,876	...	2,58,943	...	10,23,259
Other expenditure	5,334	5,17,474	...	2,01,122	...	95,297	...	2,21,475
TOTAL CHARGES IN INDIA	2,91,783	55,40,288	90,651	4,99,085	5,002	6,99,900	...	23,22,535
Charges in England (Sterling converted into Rs. at £1 = Rs. 10).	...	...	...	7,067	...	...	...	...
Exchange on ditto . . . . .	...	...	...	4,013	...	...	...	...
TOTAL CHARGES UNDER FAMINE RELIEF	2,91,783	55,40,288	90,651	5,10,105	5,002	6,99,900	...	23,22,535

No. 97.—DISTRIBUTION OF EXPENDITURE ON FAMINE RELIEF—*contd.*

	1925-26		1926-27		1927-28	
	Central	Provincial	Central	Provincial	Central	Provincial
	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.
SALARIES AND ESTABLISHMENTS	2,370	66,643	10,983	2,15,269	999	66,709
Relief Works—						
Communications :						
Wages of labour	...	...	22,746	...	...	38,236
Other charges	...	12,069	6,939	2,040	...	76,344
Irrigation Works :						
Wages of labour	...	...	9,828	2,757	...	...
Other charges	...	1,518	11,619	15,201	...	...
Other Works :						
Wages of labour	...	10,262	...	16,338	...	1,369
Other charges	7,078	2,902	...	...	...	...
Gratuities Relief	1,02,611	40,029	6,549	3,68,081	...	1,81,607
Flood Relief	...	...	...	...	...	8,12,311
Miscellaneous—						
Advances for aided private works	...	...	...	...	...	...
Measures for protection of cattle	...	3,65,069	20,134	4,66,124	...	1,48,130
Other expenditure	4	7,58,340	...	6,46,284	...	5,96,269
TOTAL CHARGES IN INDIA	1,12,063	12,98,366	96,740	14,52,973	999	19,16,891
Charges in England (Sterling converted into Rs. at £1 = Rs. 10 and from 1927-28 at £1 = Rs. 13½.)	...	...	...	...	...	...
Exchange on ditto	...	...	...	...	...	...
TOTAL CHARGES UNDER FAMINE RELIEF	1,12,063	12,98,366	96,740	14,52,973	999	19,16,891

[Continued on next page

FAMINE RELIEF

No. 97.—DISTRIBUTION OF EXPENDITURE ON FAMINE RELIEF—concl'd.

	1928-29		1929-30		1930-31	
	Central	Provincial	Central	Provincial	Central	Provincial
	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.
SALARIES AND ESTABLISHMENTS.	...	3,076	528	1,13,397	...	48,811
Relief Works—						
Communications :						
Wages of labour	...	5,26,282	...	16,64,935	...	1,89,481
Other charges	...	1,52,760	...	5,69,977	...	71,700
Irrigation Works						
Wages of labour	...	78	...	17,541	...	15,527
Other charges	...	67	...	46,537	...	4,083
Other works :						
Wages of labour	...	3,78,706	...	52,495	5,908	19,944
Other charges	3,61,822	805	1,23,213
Gratuitous Relief	...	1,48,143	...	8,52,635	...	1,69,764
Flood Relief	...	3,04,974	...	(a)	...	...
Miscellaneous—						
Advances for aided private works.
Measures for protection of cattle.	...	12,743	...	56,584	...	1,86,685
Other expenditure	...	7,68,127	...	12,16,153	...	12,15,129
TOTAL CHARGES IN INDIA	...	22,97,945	525	49,92,046	6,713	19,05,347
Charges in England (Sterling converted into Rs. at \$1=Rs. 13½).	...	20,764	358	129	...	...
Exchange on ditto	...	31	2	—4	...	...
TOTAL CHARGES UNDER FAMINE RELIEF	...	23,18,740	885	49,92,171	6,713	19,05,347

(a) Vide footnote (a) on page 289.

No. 98.—MILITARY EXPENDITURE in INDIA and ENGLAND.

Services.	1921-22	1922-23	1923-24	1924-25	1925-26	1926-27 †
IN INDIA.						
STANDING ARMY—	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.
<i>Maintenance of the Standing Army—</i>						
(i) <i>Fighting Services—</i>						
Cavalry	3,38,96,712	2,96,62,345	2,87,66,272	2,55,51,967	2,64,29,640	2,57,62,068
Artillery	5,05,03,893	4,35,93,878	4,05,08,256	3,99,05,106	4,04,27,722	4,06,61,287
Infantry	15,67,65,291	15,23,16,341	14,80,49,941	14,47,93,844	14,84,10,778	14,99,46,927
Other Services	2,18,63,119	2,49,43,508	2,47,65,423	2,63,50,721	2,71,70,759	2,91,50,999
(ii) <i>Administrative Services—</i>						
(a) <i>India Proper and Burma :</i>						
Supply Companies	1,07,82,819	38,17,387	14,78,206	12,17,817	14,71,583	12,02,474
Animal Transport	2,42,00,905	1,78,93,687	1,86,69,785	1,79,85,917	1,66,92,056	1,75,00,907
Mechanical Transport Units	1,00,95,124	1,04,24,464	80,76,381	79,67,316	88,56,177	99,16,567
Other Services	27,87,546	23,94,351	22,52,651	18,91,510	11,77,070	12,89,216
(b) <i>South and East Persia.</i>	*	*	*	*	81,621	4,322
(iii) <i>Miscellaneous Units and Services .</i>	45,62,417	13,88,779	2,06,800	2,76,502	6,63,275	11,15,697
TOTAL	31,54,57,826	28,65,34,740	27,27,73,715	26,52,50,700	27,13,71,681	27,65,50,484
<i>Cost of Educational, etc., Establishments and Working Expenses of Hospitals, Depôts, etc.—</i>						
Educational and Instructional Establishments	1,18,06,339	1,07,73,351	86,84,689	99,74,702	1,20,70,296	1,26,26,845
Army Education	23,24,463	30,05,020	29,61,274	32,13,994	30,75,869	31,83,832
Working Expenses of Hospitals	2,61,07,584	2,37,48,435	2,13,53,209	2,20,59,388	2,22,83,443	2,12,52,165
Working Expense of Stores, Depôts, etc.	4,90,06,662	3,39,06,228	4,19,52,343	3,52,77,023	2,76,65,063	3,19,83,476
Working Expenses of Manufacturing Establishments	1,07,72,729	47,69,598	6,30,895	-2,62,160	-58,51,092	-11,38,949
Inspections of Stores	9,17,437	9,37,069	9,56,459	10,84,053	14,16,996	15,65,499
Military Accounts Offices	98,50,775	97,37,584	95,95,459	88,31,652	89,18,876	89,81,210
Ecclesiastical Establishments	6,57,155	6,35,559	6,55,860	6,40,545	6,62,747	6,72,769
Administration of Cantonments	23,62,514	13,45,411	14,87,699	9,81,637	9,45,693	9,38,115
Miscellaneous	23,51,243	12,20,208	9,71,255	9,24,507	8,36,447	9,67,001
<i>Deduct—furlough allowances paid in England</i>	...	...	...	...	-96,488	-2,90,281
TOTAL	11,86,56,841	9,01,28,463	8,92,79,142	8,57,29,341	7,19,25,870	8,07,41,632

* Figures included in (ii) (a).
† For figures from 1927-28 see Table No. 98-A.

[Continued on next page

No. 98.—MILITARY EXPENDITURE in INDIA and ENGLAND—*contd.*

Services.	1921-22	1922-23	1923-24	1924-25	1925-26	1926-27
IN INDIA—<i>contd.</i>						
STANDING ARMY—<i>contd.</i>						
<i>Army Headquarters Staff of Commands, etc.—</i>						
Army Headquarters	74,11,839	66,11,601	62,99,486	66,54,325	65,62,901	65,65,829
Staff of Commands	30,84,796	28,77,569	29,50,941	33,05,065	35,39,696	36,16,764
Staff of Districts and Brigades	99,24,394	99,31,951	95,80,619	1,00,10,775	1,01,78,801	1,01,85,574
Other charges	46,43,041	17,50,485	13,21,464	10,75,319	11,49,066	9,99,699
TOTAL	2,50,64,010	2,11,71,606	2,01,52,512	2,10,45,384	2,14,50,484	2,13,07,660
<i>Royal Air Force—</i>						
Maintenance of Squadrons	39,06,651	30,64,418	†	†	†	†
Cost of Educational, etc., Establishments and Working Expenses of Hospitals, Depots, etc.	25,62,094	23,91,064	†	†	†	†
Other charges	1,04,975	—39,90,137	†	†	†	†
TOTAL	65,73,720	70,65,345	†	†	†	†
<i>Stock Accounts—</i>	—7,27,01,090	—2,98,64,290	—3,64,03,308	—3,08,41,326	+10,90,351	—1,25,70,056
<i>Special Services—</i>						
Measures for defence of North-West Frontier	76,03,183	...	...	...	...	...
Tibet Frontier	54,649	1,69,737	1,06,112	1,04,096	1,05,260	1,19,251
Surplus Troops under Demobilisation	71,87,887	11,45,790	5,94,065	26,213	—107	...
Aden Operations	20,37,565	16,27,781	4,99,022	14,71,822	5,91,599	6,25,764
Surplus Officers of the Indian Army retired under Army Instruction (India) No 500 of 1922	...	1,48,85,499	26,71,282	5,72,397	10,73,247	3,02,541
Waziristan and Wano Occupation and Operations	6,41,66,419	3,83,38,678	1,90,12,035	...	...	...
Other charges	30,36,257	10,05,685	13,301	2,72,115	2,86,320	76,559
TOTAL	8,40,35,960	5,21,66,170	1,60,95,817	24,46,645	20,61,339	11,24,135
<i>Miscellaneous Charges—</i>						
Transport of Troops and Carriage of Stores	1,38,49,264	54,42,389	25,46,597	49,48,700	42,59,269	48,74,068
Miscellaneous	—26,91,617	35,98,694	—50,35,499	1,18,38,376	—54,19,159	51,65,746
<i>Deduct—</i>						
Amount on account of Exchange allocated to other heads	...	...	—32,55,720	—41,56,799	—36,01,190	—46,04,208
TOTAL	1,09,57,647	90,41,063	—57,42,622	1,23,25,279	—49,61,026	54,35,066

† Shown as a separate item (vide page 295).

Services.	1921-22	1922-23	1923-24	1924-25	1925-26	1926-27
IN INDIA—<i>concl'd.</i>	Rs.	Bs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.
STANDING ARMY—<i>cont'd.</i>						
<i>Non-effective Charges—</i>						
Rewards for Military Services	17,00,513	26,84,400	23,17,795	15,41,708	13,53,787	11,37,122
Pensions—						
Pensions and Gratuities to British Officers and men	28,44,373	27,21,406	26,54,793	27,74,066	25,44,430	29,39,706
Pensions and Gratuities to Indian Officers and men	2,94,13,170	3,36,80,530	3,31,67,960	2,99,57,822	2,35,28,378	2,81,16,681
Family pensions and compassionate allowances to Europeans	9,08,735	7,13,372	7,49,905	8,43,744	8,33,761	7,04,273
Others	16,89,110	17,20,039	15,76,693	22,33,876	20,62,114	16,31,264
TOTAL	3,65,55,901	4,15,19,947	4,07,67,146	3,73,51,214	3,58,22,470	3,46,29,046
TOTAL STANDING ARMY	52,46,00,835	47,77,65,124	39,69,21,402	39,33,07,237	39,82,61,169	40,72,18,797
AUXILIARY AND TERRITORIAL FORCES—						
Auxiliary Force	68,25,267	71,94,771	73,53,692	69,67,059	74,31,490	76,76,662
Territorial Force	1,15,674	15,07,339	18,00,070	21,87,391	23,54,274	26,51,796
Miscellaneous	...	8,43,660	13,87,793	—4,36,134	11,56,090	1,04,668
TOTAL	69,40,941	95,45,770	1,05,41,555	87,38,266	1,09,91,854	1,04,33,266
ROYAL AIR FORCE—						
Maintenance of Squadrons and Staff at Wing Headquarters	(a)	(a)	(b)68,63,906	(b)69,82,581	63,28,108	82,76,657
Cost of Educational, etc., Establishments and Working Expenses of Hospitals, Depots, etc.	(a)	(a)	27,00,586	27,37,640	34,58,423	12,22,153
Other charges	(a)	(a)	27,11,899	3,79,160	33,04,671	17,33,113
TOTAL	(a)	(a)	1,22,76,393	1,02,99,381	1,50,91,207	1,12,38,128
Total Army Charges excluding unaudited Expenditure in India	53,15,41,776	48,73,10,894	41,97,39,350	41,23,44,884	42,43,44,230	42,88,90,131
Army unaudited expenditure	15,30,802	—24,84,020	—13,51,602	—1,49,515	12,62,132	...
Total Army charges in India	53,30,72,578	48,48,26,874	41,83,87,748	41,21,95,369	42,56,06,362	42,88,90,131
Marine	1,10,20,093	99,77,625	59,91,665	44,09,372	42,48,915	39,62,359
Military Works	5,12,03,112	4,67,09,652	4,02,72,506	4,18,59,921	4,23,73,009	4,36,20,331
Total Expenditure in India	59,52,95,783	54,15,14,151	46,46,51,916	45,84,65,162	47,22,28,286	47,64,73,421

(a) Included in Standing Army, *vide* page 294.

(b) Excludes figures for Staff at Wing Headquarters.

No. 98.—MILITARY EXPENDITURE IN INDIA AND ENGLAND—concl'd.

Services	1921-23	1922-23	1923-24	1924-25	1925-26	1926-27
IN ENGLAND.*	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.
Standing Army— Effective.						
Maintenance of the Stand- ing Army.	4,05,16,095	3,31,86,386	2,87,57,308	2,41,94,184	2,51,46,566	3,83,06,599
Cost of Educational, etc., Establishments and Working Expenses of Hospitals, Depôts, etc.—						
Stores for India	59,82,930	56,93,320	15,320	1,88,300	51,030	71,620
Pay, allowances and other charges	7,14,946	18,73,005	21,31,680	26,97,759	33,18,442	32,38,716
TOTAL	66,97,876	75,66,325	21,47,000	28,86,059	33,69,472	33,10,336
Army Headquarters Staff of Commands, etc.	25,080	5,11,679	4,06,647	4,42,339	7,45,251	6,66,340
Royal Air Force— Stores for India—Aristion	24,90,740	54,16,320	†	†	†	†
Other charges	9,71,087	24,64,480	†	†	†	†
TOTAL	34,61,827	78,82,700	...	...	...	...
Stock Accounts.	2,01,11,760	1,16,99,596	1,11,55,524	1,76,45,350	1,12,09,409	1,29,09,618
Special Services	24,11,842	45,49,041	81,15,731	52,94,411	1,23,32,886	47,93,653
Miscellaneous Services— Non-effective Services— Pensions, Gratuities and other charges	93,00,520	74,01,244	65,98,935	52,85,923	63,50,697	57,64,402
TOTAL	3,33,68,358	3,42,12,042	3,64,69,838	3,68,58,484	3,13,29,714	3,47,51,058
Royal Air Force— Stores for India	†	†	36,58,200	35,36,060	45,48,830	37,51,720
Other charges	†	†	15,02,256	21,47,328	21,09,811	24,34,225
TOTAL	...	...	51,90,456	56,83,388	66,58,671	61,85,945
Total Army charges in England.	11,58,93,658	10,70,09,013	9,68,41,434	9,82,39,968	9,70,42,766	9,66,88,426
Exchange	5,96,05,748	5,52,24,263	4,42,28,370	3,62,20,728	3,17,39,220	3,28,92,315
Graud Total Army charges in England	17,54,99,406	16,22,33,276	14,10,69,804	13,44,60,711	13,87,75,986	12,95,80,741
Marine	40,65,559	28,49,400	25,08,108	21,92,393	18,69,037	19,17,484
Exchange	20,90,974	13,71,593	11,54,649	8,06,449	6,12,076	6,53,638
Military Works	12,19,443	15,28,886	7,22,414	5,30,387	3,40,652	4,01,940
Exchange	6,27,176	7,61,649	3,24,869	1,94,872	1,11,008	1,36,665
Total Expenditure in England.	18,35,02,557	16,85,44,804	14,57,79,844	13,81,86,715	13,17,08,759	13,26,90,468
Gross Expenditure in India and England	77,87,96,340	71,00,58,955	61,04,31,760	59,66,51,877	60,39,37,045	60,91,68,889
RECEIPTS.						
In India—						
Army	3,73,36,842	3,47,07,957	3,06,36,514	2,94,30,527	2,91,02,691	3,17,75,854
Marine	53,17,334	32,72,538	24,73,367	11,12,931	14,74,245	15,61,868
Military Works	21,45,676	57,33,434	80,59,731	32,81,060	89,81,248	1,11,49,479
In England—						
Army	2,32,35,378	90,07,497	48,00,223	47,82,902	33,06,547	36,97,712
Exchange	1,19,50,280	46,57,439	21,84,562	17,54,239	10,86,660	12,63,131
Marine	5,33,787	...	...	...	...	...
Exchange	2,74,534	...	...	...	...	...
TOTAL RECEIPTS	8,06,93,832	5,73,78,865	4,81,56,397	4,03,11,659	4,39,51,391	4,94,68,064
NET EXPENDITURE	69,81,04,508	65,26,80,090	56,22,75,363	55,63,40,218	55,99,85,654	55,96,95,825

* Sterling converted into Rs. at £1=Rs. 10.

† Included in Standing Army.

‡ Shown as a separate item.

No. 98A.—MILITARY EXPENDITURE IN INDIA AND ENGLAND.

Services.	1927-28. (a)	1928-29.	1929-30.	1930-31.
In India.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.
STANDING ARMY—				
I. Fighting Services—				
Cavalry	1,85,70,692	1,90,79,529	1,29,28,013	1,25,33,775
Artillery	2,28,61,377	2,24,52,463	2,17,95,699	2,14,01,988
Infantry	10,39,41,913	10,45,77,429	10,29,31,772	9,93,39,518
Other Services	1,99,98,862	2,09,90,607	2,02,87,744	2,00,88,600
Miscellaneous	6,27,951	7,70,322	18,99,731	12,09,321
TOTAL	16,10,00,795	16,18,70,350	15,98,42,959	15,45,23,202
II. Administrative Services—				
Educational and Instructional Establishments	29,34,444	29,84,275	30,40,208	30,54,173
Army Education	31,46,558	32,41,916	33,99,996	34,63,809
Indian Army Service Corps	1,64,32,837	1,78,09,057	1,76,56,858	1,85,44,176
Remount Depôts and Breeding Operations	26,97,626	28,06,674	27,75,261	28,11,708
Indian Army Veterinary Corps	8,87,972	8,87,548	9,11,179	9,18,920
Indian Army Ordnance Corps	61,05,280	64,14,807	65,37,726	67,18,279
Medical Colleges and Schools	1,80,936	1,3,681	2,23,304	2,74,481
Central Disposals organisation	1,69,163	1,64,158	11,068	1,94
Medical Services	1,87,59,450	1,42,66,912	1,46,16,767	1,46,77,510
Military Accounts offices	91,71,643	1,04,91,291	1,07,92,805	1,09,9,147
Ecclesiastical Establishments	4,52,592	4,13,861	4,40,023	4,1,077
Administration of Cantonments	9,34,973	11,88,925	11,76,902	21,98,231
Miscellaneous Services under the control of the Master General of Ordnance	15,07,404	16,02,157	16,58,558	14,96,819
Miscellaneous Services under the control of the Adjutant General in India	7,11,465	8,01,111	9,23,138	9,86,797
Miscellaneous Services under the control of the Chief of the General Staff	1,39,997	1,04,937	1,07,995	93,449
Miscellaneous Services under Quartermaster General in India . . . . .	...	...	...	1,87,776
TOTAL	5,99,92,240	6,28,71,310	6,42,70,788	6,67,96,370
III. Manufacturing Establishments—				
Medical Store Depôts and Workshops	—9,54,673	—5,71,911	—6,30,817	—4,22,856
Indian Army Service Corps	2,15,228	2,04,152	1,97,367	1,95,353
Ordnance and Clothing Factories	2,04,55,649	1,96,81,797	1,75,95,556	1,65,92,343
Grass Farms	71,98,991	69,20,051	66,72,340	63,9,168
Dairy Farms	3,31,341	5,34,728	5,42,902	3,62,178
TOTAL	2,72,46,636	2,67,66,817	2,43,77,348	2,36,66,273
IV. Army Headquarters, Staff of Commands, etc.—				
Army Headquarters	81,86,988	78,46,456	79,88,322	86,03,556
Staff of Commands	34,28,095	31,20,960	33,09,990	33,38,297
Staff of Districts and Brigades	85,90,311	84,97,339	87,89,473	86,46,615
TOTAL	2,02,06,292	1,94,64,755	2,00,87,785	2,06,88,463
V. Purchase and sale of stores, equipment and animals—				
Indian Army Service Corps	3,52,56,702	3,70,86,167	3,50,93,453	3,20,99,105
Animals (Remounts)	24,57,704	23,92,496	25,15,762	21,47,762
Indian Army Ordnance Corps	—7,96,679	1,00,02,688	1,03,78,130	84,18,535
Directorate of Artillery	15,071	22,912	26,392	25,520
TOTAL	3,69,92,898	4,95,04,263	4,80,13,727	4,26,90,922

(a) For figures prior to 1927-28 see Table No. 98.

[Continued on next page]

No. 98A.—MILITARY EXPENDITURE IN INDIA AND ENGLAND—*contd.*

Services.	1927-28.	1928-29.	1929-30.	1930-31.
In India—<i>contd.</i>				
STANDING ARMY—<i>contd.</i>	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.
VI. Special Services—				
Tibet Frontier	11,013	10,770	9,484	8,968
Aden Operations.	46,230	—38,025	—1,138	...
Retirement of surplus officers of the Indian Army.	932	2,000	2,445	2,654
North-West Frontier, 1930	...	...	...	4,32,025
Other charges	28,561	106	...	...
TOTAL	86,736	—25,149	10,791	4,43,647
VII. Transportation, Conservancy, Anti-malarial Measures, Hot Weather Establishments, etc.—				
Transportation.	2,21,24,872	1,97,07,522	1,83,72,467	1,93,08,494
Hired Transport and Supply of Well Water (under Director, Supply and Transport)	19,61,174	19,12,688	15,65,530	16,21,855
Conservancy, Anti-malarial Measures and Hot Weather Establishments, etc.	22,66,316	26,56,259	24,02,774	24,60,596
Miscellaneous	38,74,477	8,22,678	13,41,389	3,39,946
TOTAL	3,02,26,839	2,50,99,147	2,36,82,160	2,37,30,891
VIII. Non-Effective Charges—				
Rewards for Military Services	12,78,255	10,91,103	10,26,246	10,83,590
Pensions—				
Pensions and Gratuities to British officers and men	18,64,524	26,35,020	25,83,231	24,61,743
Pensions and Gratuities to Indian officers and men	2,76,90,351	2,79,58,442	2,80,14,549	2,83,79,515
Family pensions and compassionate allowances to Europeans.	7,21,494	6,65,709	6,44,444	6,76,689
Others	22,58,509	30,21,445	31,43,961	33,24,635
TOTAL	3,38,13,133	3,53,71,719	3,54,12,431	3,59,26,172
TOTAL STANDING ARMY	36,88,03,569	38,09,25,212	37,66,97,089	36,77,65,945
AUXILIARY AND TERRITORIAL FORCES —				
Auxiliary Force	61,83,933	60,48,300	57,99,079	66,26,597
Territorial Force	18,02,609	17,47,062	19,03,477	22,02,688
Miscellaneous	2,82,242	2,49,162	2,05,716	1,90,833
TOTAL	82,68,784	80,44,524	79,08,272	90,20,068
ROYAL AIR FORCE —				
Maintenance of Squadrons and Staff at Wing Headquarters, etc.	27,82,315	29,35,981	24,38,030	34,60,527
Cost of Educational, etc., Establishments and Working Expenses of Hospitals, Depôts, etc.	22,62,637	23,51,158	26,03,958	21,84,164
Other charges	54,72,567	60,71,164	46,09,762	51,68,689
TOTAL	1,05,17,519	1,13,58,303	1,06,51,751	1,11,13,380
TOTAL ARMY CHARGES IN INDIA	38,76,10,072	40,03,28,039	39,42,58,012	38,78,99,393
Marine	47,08,845	53,54,273	51,73,732	61,51,630
Military Engineer Services	4,46,86,011	4,39,79,304	4,64,72,504	4,88,95,863
Transfers to Military Reserve Fund	...	26,06,737	13,41,222	24,15,319
TOTAL EXPENDITURE IN INDIA.	43,69,99,928	45,23,08,448	44,72,44,470	44,53,62,205

No. 98A.—MILITARY EXPENDITURE IN INDIA AND ENGLAND—*concl'd.*

Services.	1927-28.	1928-29.	1929-30.	1930-31.
In England.*	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.
STANDING ARMY—				
Fighting Services	3,70,42,969	3,81,62,511	3,58,71,883	3,45,01,515
Administrative Services—				
Stores for India	50,747	51,800	17,133	5,987
Pay, allowances and other charges	49,75,559	38,12,978	43,47,858	41,89,749
Total	50,26,306	38,64,778	43,64,991	41,95,716
Manufacturing Establishment	93,44,348	68,56,243	79,97,098	69,96,776
Army Headquarters, Staff of Commands, etc.	9,93,983	10,57,603	12,81,280	13,00,377
Purchase and Sale of Stores, Equipment and animals.	91,21,457	1,36,00,588	1,62,13,742	1,38,40,599
Special Services	2,28,086	16,744	107	738
Transportation, Conservancy, Anti-Malarial Measures, Hot Weather Establishments, etc.	65,51,316	80,83,176	1,10,02,081	93,14,507
Non-effective Services—				
Pensions, Gratuities and other Charges	4,79,70,862	4,86,39,297	4,94,94,954	4,86,33,431
ROYAL AIR FORCE—				
Stores for India	27,12,173	59,08,493	95,61,120	1,02,95,093
Other charges	35,75,555	31,08,287	30,95,318	33,09,199
TOTAL	62,88,728	90,16,780	1,26,56,438	1,36,04,292
TOTAL ARMY CHARGES IN ENGLAND	12,25,67,955	12,92,97,720	13,88,82,614	13,23,87,971
Exchange	5,70,290	1,69,278	11,37,017	17,04,436
GRAND TOTAL ARMY CHARGES IN ENGLAND	12,31,38,245	12,94,66,998	14,00,19,631	13,40,92,457
Marine	29,16,491	27,88,120	30,64,857	28,52,929
Exchange	16,314	4,410	24,563	36,974
Military Engineer Services	3,24,259	3,69,266	4,51,444	5,38,362
Exchange	—334	214	3,778	6,958
TOTAL EXPENDITURE IN ENGLAND	12,63,94,965	13,26,29,008	14,35,64,273	13,75,27,680
Gross Expenditure in India and England	56,33,94,893	58,49,37,451	59,08,08,743	59,28,89,885
Receipts—				
In India—				
Army	57,15,283	1,95,05,462	2,24,40,445	2,17,28,693
Marine	14,75,272	13,60,708	14,73,235	21,55,790
Military Engineer Services	35,88,219	59,60,421	56,82,501	43,92,007
In England				
Army	46,55,964	70,98,740	1,01,17,215	1,14,13,289
Exchange	14,574	9,722	85,563	1,55,833
Marine . . . . .	...	2,397	9,705	42,742
Exchange . . . . .	...	1	79	596
Military Engineer Services . . . . .	...	...	...	923
Exchange . . . . .	...	...	...	12
TOTAL RECEIPTS	1,54,49,312	3,39,27,451	3,98,08,743	3,98,89,885
NET EXPENDITURE	54,79,45,581	55,10,00,000	55,10,00,000	54,90,00,000

* Sterling converted into Rs. at £ 1 = Rs. 13½.

No. 99.—CONTRIBUTIONS TO THE CENTRAL GOVERNMENT BY PROVINCIAL GOVERNMENTS TO PROVIDE FOR THE DEFICIENCY OF CENTRAL REVENUE AS COMPARED WITH CENTRAL EXPENDITURE.

	1921-22	1922-23	1923-24	1924-25	1925-26
	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.
Madras	3,48,00,000	3,48,00,000	3,48,00,000	3,48,00,000	2,21,98,000
Bombay	56,00,000	56,00,000	56,00,000	56,00,000	34,00,000
Bengal	63,00,000	(a)	(a)	(a)	(a)
United Provinces	2,40,00,000	2,40,00,000	2,40,00,000	2,40,00,000	1,83,88,000
Punjab	1,75,00,000	1,75,00,000	1,75,00,000	1,75,00,000	1,14,84,000
Burma	64,00,000	64,00,000	64,00,000	64,00,000	44,35,000
Bihar and Orissa . . . . .	...	...	...	...	...
Central Provinces and Berar	22,00,000	22,00,000	22,00,000	22,00,000	18,00,000
Assam	15,00,000	15,00,000	15,00,000	15,00,000	9,00,000
Coorg . . . . .	...	...	...	12,000	12,000
TOTAL	9,83,00,000	9,20,00,000	9,20,00,000	9,20,12,000	6,20,12,000
	1926-27	1927-28,*	1928-29(a)	1929-30(a)	1930-31(a)
	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.
Madras	1,65,19,000	...	...	...	...
Bombay	23,00,000	...	...	...	...
Bengal	(a)	...	...	...	...
United Provinces	1,50,85,000	...	...	...	...
Punjab	85,73,000	...	...	...	...
Burma	50,23,000	...	...	...	...
Bihar and Orissa . . . . .	...	...	...	...	...
Central Provinces and Berar	22,00,000	...	...	...	...
Assam	15,00,000	...	...	...	...
Coorg	12,000	...	...	...	...
TOTAL	5,17,12,000	...	...	...	...

* The entire amount of the outstanding provincial contributions was remitted in 1927-28, although a portion of the remission covering Rs. 268 lakhs was stated to be definitely temporary.

(a) The complete and final remission of contributions under Devolution Rules 17 and 18 was sanctioned with effect from the year 1928-29.

No. 100.—BURDEN OF TAXATION.

Heads of Taxation	1921-22	1922-23	1923-24	1924-25	1925-26
	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.
Customs	34,37,43,034	41,29,24,923	39,04,40,599	45,09,37,341	47,08,09,323
Taxes on Income	22,17,54,923	18,13,94,486	18,49,12,358	18,21,23,951	16,12,04,036
Salt	5,97,53,268	6,42,36,845	9,63,97,329	7,09,87,397	5,92,69,275
Excise	17,03,80,840	18,42,30,014	19,20,47,092	19,37,17,800	19,65,77,509
Stamps	10,63,06,853	11,95,16,740	12,71,04,573	13,26,91,301	13,65,59,810
Registration	1,18,55,677	1,20,44,870	1,22,81,819	1,27,46,009	1,45,38,524
Scheduled Taxes . . . . .	...	37,77,179	33,13,259	30,55,343	35,11,531
Total (excluding Land Revenue which is not properly taxation)	91,57,92,864	97,71,24,995	1,01,34,98,059	1,08,05,29,641	1,04,84,70,417
Land Revenue	32,55,55,113	35,07,75,838	34,62,36,997	34,55,38,223	35,37,71,025
Total (including Land Revenue)	1,25,13,48,977	1,32,79,00,833	1,36,97,35,056	1,42,61,67,863	1,40,22,41,442
Payment per head, based on Census population of 1931,* and assuming that the whole taxation is paid by inhabitants of British India :	Rs. A. P.	Rs. A. P.	Rs. A. P.	Rs. A. P.	Rs. A. P.
(i) exclusive of Land Revenue	3 10 10	3 14 3	3 15 9	4 0 4	4 0 10
(ii) inclusive of Land Revenue	5 0 4	5 4 5	5 5 7	5 6 6	5 6 7

Heads of Taxation	1926-27	1927-28	1928-29	1929-30	1930-31
	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.
Customs	47,29,31,239	48,11,54,582	49,11,59,906	51,12,59,327	46,24,27,943
Taxes on Income	15,98,28,776	15,42,63,979	17,06,64,619	17,06,84,796	16,80,97,783
Salt	6,31,63,284	6,23,16,267	7,20,43,633	6,36,76,810	6,44,09,870
Excise	19,60,98,711	19,54,11,696	19,66,88,112	20,11,34,636	18,49,41,896
Stamps	13,19,62,072	13,57,90,187	13,73,04,908	14,12,41,479	13,00,55,690
Registration	1,45,70,260	1,47,35,053	1,45,39,904	1,37,03,910	1,16,09,731
Scheduled Taxes	36,45,507	40,06,123	43,07,861	40,55,461	32,44,968
Total (excluding Land Revenue which is not properly taxation)	1,04,10,89,929	1,04,76,34,888	1,08,64,36,543	1,10,57,05,419	99,97,87,319
Land Revenue	34,60,22,987	35,41,37,557	32,87,99,399	33,21,59,047	30,09,20,049
Total (including Land Revenue)	1,38,71,12,916	1,40,17,62,445	1,41,52,35,942	1,43,78,64,466	1,30,07,07,368
Payment per head, based on Census population of 1931,* and assuming that the whole taxation is paid by inhabitants of British India :	Rs. A. P.	Rs. A. P.	Rs. A. P.	Rs. A. P.	Rs. A. P.
(i) exclusive of Land Revenue	3 15 9	3 15 6	4 1 3	4 1 9	3 19 11
(ii) inclusive of Land Revenue	5 4 11	5 5 0	5 5 0	5 5 6	4 12 7

* Population figures for the inter-censal period have been worked out on the assumption of a constant rate of increase of 0.8 per mille per annum.

	CENTRAL			PROVINCIAL
	India	England	Total on basis of £1 = Rs. 15(b)	India
	Rs.	£	Rs.	Rs.
1921-22.				
Balance on the 31st March, 1921 . . .	3,10,68,44,991	191,329,246	5,97,67,83,077	80,88,90,360
Net amount incurred . . .	28,44,30,260	13,799,336	49,14,18,813	10,57,70,640
Balance on the 31st March, 1922 . . .	3,39,12,74,651	205,128,482	6,46,82,01,890	91,46,61,000
1922-23.				
Balance on the 31st March, 1922 . . .	3,39,11,96,533§	205,118,561†	6,46,78,99,952	91,47,39,118§
Net amount incurred or discharged . . .	-15,53,42,598	37,517,936	40,74,26,429	9,60,09,292
Balance on the 31st March, 1923 . . .	3,23,58,53,935	242,631,497	6,87,53,26,381	1,01,07,48,410
1923-24.				
Balance on the 31st March, 1923 . . .	3,23,63,17,036§	342,631,497	6,87,57,89,482	1,01,02,85,309
Net amount incurred or discharged . . .	-10,60,92,939	21,169,155	21,14,44,381	12,54,08,908
Balance on the 31st March, 1924 . . .	3,13,02,24,097	263,800,652	7,08,72,33,863	1,13,06,94,212
1924-25.				
Balance on the 31st March, 1924 . . .	3,13,02,24,098§	343,896,133†	7,98,86,66,167	1,13,06,94,211
Net amount incurred or discharged . . .	67,81,077	17,144,292‡	26,29,45,457	8,86,60,999
Balance on the 31st March, 1925 . . .	3,13,60,05,175	341,040,430	8,25,16,11,624	1,21,93,56,210
1925-26.				
	(a)			
Balance on the 31st March, 1925 . . .	4,20,02,71,185	341,040,430†	9,31,58,77,635	15,50,89,200*
Net amount incurred or discharged . . .	-2,08,77,777	1,159,055	-34,91,952	73,41,950
Balance on the 31st March, 1926 . . .	4,17,93,93,408	342,199,485	9,31,23,85,683	16,24,31,150
1926-27.				
Balance on the 31st March, 1926 . . .	4,17,93,93,408	342,199,485†	9,31,23,85,683	16,24,31,150*
Net amount incurred or discharged . . .	-2,02,82,162	-8,113,032	-6,69,77,642	14,00,150
Balance on the 31st March, 1927 . . .	4,15,91,11,246	339,086,453	9,24,54,08,041	16,38,31,300
1927-28.				
Balance on the 31st March, 1927 . . .	4,15,91,11,247	339,086,453†	8,68,02,63,963	16,38,31,300*
Net amount incurred or discharged . . .	-4,13,71,329	+ 5,309,066	+ 2,94,16,223	-1,28,700
Balance on the 31st March, 1928 . . .	4,11,77,39,918	344,395,519	8,70,96,80,176	16,37,02,600
1928-29.				
Balance on the 31st March, 1928 . . .	4,11,77,39,918	344,395,519†	8,70,96,80,176	16,37,02,600*
Net amount incurred or discharged . . .	+ 22,11,01,029	+ 3,985,996	+ 34,09,14,313	-1,26,500
Balance on the 31st March, 1929 . . .	4,33,88,40,947	353,381,515	9,05,06,94,489	16,35,76,100
1929-30.				
Balance on the 31st March, 1929 . . .	4,33,88,40,948	353,381,515†	9,05,06,94,490	16,35,76,100*
Net amount incurred or discharged . . .	+ 36,47,77,012	+ 10,230,965	+ 60,11,89,874	-1,89,700
Balance on the 31st March, 1930 . . .	4,70,36,17,960	363,612,480	9,55,17,84,364	16,33,86,400
1930-31.				
Balance on the 31st March, 1930 . . .	4,70,36,17,960	363,612,480†	9,55,17,84,364	16,33,86,400*
Net amount incurred or discharged . . .	+ 8,14,80,375	+ 24,287,394	+ 40,53,12,394	-1,37,900
Balance on the 31st March, 1931 . . .	4,78,50,98,335	387,899,874	9,95,70,96,668	16,32,48,500

* Figures for Loans raised in open market.

‡ Includes figures for Railway Annuities, vide footnote * on page 306.

(a) Vide table No. 107.

† Excluding debt not bearing interest.

(b) From 1927-28 the basis of conversion is £1 = Rs. 13½.

§ Revised figures.

No. 102.—DETAILS OF PUBLIC DEBT AT THE CLOSE OF EACH YEAR FROM 1928-29.

Description of Loan	Rate of interest	Date of Termination of Loan	Balance at	Balance at	Balance at
			end of 1928-29	end of 1929-30	end of 1930-31
Central. IN INDIA.			Rs.	Rs.	Rs.
LOANS BEARING INTEREST.					
<i>Permanent Debt.</i>					
Ten year Bonds 1932	6 per cent.	On 1st October 1932	19,49,00,000	14,63,39,800	14,63,39,800
" " 1931	6 "	On 16th September 1931	11,39,74,500	7,38,12,500	7,38,12,500
" " 1930	6 "	On 16th August 1930	23,22,28,300	15,77,22,000	*
Bonds 1933-36	6 "	On or before 16th August 1936, but not preceding 15th August 1933 with three months' previous notice.	...	...	29,70,60,900
Total of 6 per cent. Loans.			60,08,02,700	37,76,74,800	51,70,31,200
Ten-year Bonds 1936	5 per cent.	On 16th September 1936	4,73,65,800	12,83,14,900	12,83,14,900
" " 1938	5 "	On 1st September 1938	21,45,68,200	21,45,68,200	21,45,68,200
War Loan 1928-47	5 "	On or before 15th August 1947, but not preceding 15th August 1939, with three months' previous notice.	22,18,10,775	22,18,73,775	20,69,85,375
Loan 1939-44	5 "	On or before 18th July 1944, but not preceding 18th July 1939, with three months' previous notice.	...	29,14,23,000	28,68,77,300
Income Tax Free Loan of 1945-56.	5 "	On or before 15th October 1956, but not preceding 15th October 1945, with three months' previous notice.	59,27,72,700	58,99,72,700	58,54,79,100
Total of 5 per cent. Loans.			1,07,65,07,475	1,44,56,42,675	1,42,61,14,775
Bonds 1934	4½ "	On 16th September 1934	25,98,05,600	25,98,05,600	25,98,05,600
Loan for Indore State Railway (1890-77.)	4½ "	After 101 years	1,00,00,000	1,00,00,000	1,00,00,000
Loan 1956-60	4½ "	On or before 15th September 1960, but not preceding 15th September 1956, with three months' previous notice.	9,05,69,700	9,05,69,700	9,05,69,700
Total of 4½ per cent. Loans			36,03,75,300	36,03,75,300	36,03,75,300
Loan of 1934-37	4 "	On or before 1st August 1937, but not preceding 1st August 1934 with three months' previous notice.	19,53,79,100	19,53,79,100	19,53,79,100
Loan of 1960-70	4 "	On or before 15th September 1970, but not preceding 15th September 1960, with three months' previous notice.	29,49,70,600	29,49,70,600	29,49,70,600
Loan from Maharaja Scindia for State Railway.	4 "	At the option of the Government of India.	1,50,00,000	1,50,00,000	1,50,00,000
Railway Loan from Nawab of Rampur (1892-93).	4 "	After 1 year's notice	47,00,000	47,00,000	47,00,000
Conversion Loan of 1918-17	4 "	On or before 1st October 1936, but not preceding 1st October 1931, with three months' previous notice.	9,90,01,200	9,90,01,200	9,90,01,200
Total of 4 per cent. Loans			60,90,50,900	60,90,50,900	60,90,50,900

* Vide under Loans not bearing interest.

[Continued on next page.]

DEBT OF INDIA

No. 102.—DETAILS OF PUBLIC DEBT AT THE CLOSE OF EACH YEAR FROM
1928-29—contd.

Description of Loan	Rate of Interest	Date of Termination of Loan	Balance at end of 1928-29	Balance at end of 1929-30	Balance at end of 1930-31
			Rs.	Rs.	Rs.
Central—contd.					
IN INDIA—contd.					
LOANS BEARING INTEREST—contd.					
Permanent Debt—contd.					
Loan of 1842-43	3½ per cent.	At the option of the Government of India after three months' notice.	21,33,84,300	21,66,13,100	23,76,76,900
Loan of 1854-55	3½ ..	Ditto	24,26,83,648	23,97,17,610	23,47,85,910
Loan of 1865	3½ ..	Ditto	36,79,60,356	36,60,84,356	38,38,38,750
Loan of 1879	3½ ..	Ditto	3,02,79,800	2,90,52,400	3,97,97,600
Loan of 1900-01	3½ ..	Ditto	34,71,08,000	34,94,98,420	34,55,67,800
		Total of 3½ per cent. Loans.	1,19,94,16,068	1,19,98,65,880	1,20,06,56,800
Loan of 1896-97	8 per cent.	At the option of the Government of India after three months' notice.	5,59,87,800	5,54,12,000	5,44,89,600
		Total Permanent Debt in India.	3,90,20,90,373	4,04,80,20,335	4,16,67,20,635
Floating Debt.					
Treasury Bills:—					
Issued to the Public . . . . .	...	.....	3,99,50,000	38,03,75,000	55,37,80,000
Issued to the Currency Reserve. Paper . . . . .	...	.....	29,15,30,000	29,21,70,000	5,88,70,000
		Total Floating Debt in India.	43,14,80,000	65,25,45,000	61,26,50,000
		Total Debt in India bearing interest.	4,33,35,70,373	4,70,06,65,435	4,77,93,70,635
LOANS NOT BEARING INTEREST.					
6 per cent. Bonds 1926 . . . . .	...	On 15th September 1926	2,80,400	2,36,500	1,59,300
6 per cent. Bonds 1927 . . . . .	...	On 1st October 1927	7,19,600	3,85,000	2,90,600
6 per cent. Bonds 1930 . . . . .	...	On 15th August 1930 . . . . .	...	...	84,85,800
		Total of 6 per cent. Loans	11,00,000	6,21,500	39,35,700
5½ per cent. War Bonds 1920 . . . . .	...	On 15th August 1920	4,43,250	4,02,150	3,80,900
5½ per cent. War Bonds 1921 . . . . .	...	On 15th September 1921	4,73,550	4,30,675	3,72,250
5½ per cent. War Bonds 1922 . . . . .	...	On 15th August 1922	4,96,400	4,69,325	4,26,950
5½ per cent. War Bonds 1923 . . . . .	...	On 15th September 1923	1,04,275	99,225	98,500
5½ per cent. War Bonds 1925 . . . . .	...	On 15th September 1925	1,35,000	87,275	80,800
5½ per cent. War Bonds 1928 . . . . .	...	On 15th September 1928	24,82,500	9,32,775	4,31,500
		Total of 5½ per cent. Loans	41,23,975	23,91,425	17,56,800
4 per cent. Loan of 1915-16. Terminable . . . . .	...	On or before 30th November 1928.	47,700	39,100	36,200
		Total Debt in India not bearing interest.	82,70,675	30,52,925	57,27,700
		Total Debt in India	4,33,88,40,948	4,70,86,17,900	4,78,60,98,335

DEBT OF INDIA

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No. 102.—DETAILS OF PUBLIC DEBT AT THE CLOSE OF EACH YEAR FROM 1928-29—*contd.*

Description of Loan	Rate of Interest	Date of Termination of Loan	Balance at end of 1928-29	Balance at end of 1929-30	Balance at end of 1930-31
Central—<i>contd.</i> IN ENGLAND. Loans bearing Interest. <i>Permanent Debt.</i>			£	£	£
India 6 per cent. Bonds (1932-33)	6 per cent.	Repayable at par on the 15th June 1932, but the Secretary of State for India in Council reserves the right to extend the date of repayment to 15th June 1933 on giving three months' notice in which event the Bonds will be redeemed at £101 per cent.	...	6,000,000	6,000,000
India 6 per cent. Bonds, 1933-36.	6 "	If not previously redeemed, will be repaid at par on the 15th June, 1935, but the Secretary of State for India, reserves the right, to redeem at par on or on any half-yearly interest date after, the 15th June 1935 on giving three months' notice.	...	...	7,000,000
India 6 per cent. Bonds, 1935-37.	6 "	If not previously redeemed, will be repaid at par on the 15th October 1937, but the Secretary of State for India, reserves the right, to redeem at par on or on any half-yearly interest date after, the 15th October, 1935, on giving three months' notice.	...	...	12,000,000
India 5½ per cent. Stock	5½ per cent.	Will be paid at par on 15th January 1932.	20,584,099	20,237,474	15,011,550
India 5½ per cent. Stock (1933-38)	5½ "	If not previously redeemed, will be repaid at par on the 15th July 1938, but the Secretary of State for India, reserves the right to redeem at par on or on any half-yearly interest date after the 15th July 1936 on giving three months' notice.	...	...	14,000,371
India 4½ per cent. Stock (1950-55.)	4½ "	If not previously redeemed, will be repaid at par on the 15th May 1955, but the Secretary of State for India in Council reserves the right to redeem at par on or on any half-yearly interest date after, the 15th May 1950, on giving three months' notice.	39,552,418	39,553,418	39,553,418
India 4½ per cent. Stock (1952-58).	4½ "	If not previously redeemed, will be paid at par on 1st June 1958, but the secretary of State for India in Council reserves the right to redeem at par on or on any half-yearly interest date after, the 1st June 1959, on giving three months' notice.	17,500,000	17,500,000	17,500,000
India 3½ per cent. Stock	3½ "	Not redeemable until 5th January 1931, but on or after that day, upon one year's notice being given by the Secretary of State for India in Council.	88,667,884	88,667,884	88,667,884
India 3 per cent. Stock.	3 "	Not redeemable until 5th October, 1948, but on or after that day, upon one year's notice as above.	77,024,185	77,024,185	77,024,185
India 2½ per cent. Stock	2½ "	Not redeemable until 5th October, 1926, but on or after that day, upon one year's notice as above.	11,539,986	11,539,986	11,539,986
East Indian Railway Irredeemable Debenture Stock.	4½ "	.....	1,435,650	1,435,650	1,435,650
Do. Debenture Stock 1935-55.	4½ "	.....	3,500,000	3,500,000	3,500,000
Do. Debenture Stock	3½ "	.....	7,000,000	7,000,000	7,000,000
Do. New Debenture Stock	3 "	.....	8,000,000	8,000,000	8,000,000
Eastern Bengal Railway Debenture Stock 1935-55.	4 "	.....	348,866	348,866	348,866

No. 102.—DETAILS OF PUBLIC DEBT AT THE CLOSE OF EACH YEAR FROM
1928-29—concl'd.

Description of Loan.	Rate of Interest.	Date of Termination of Loan.	Balance at end of 1928-29.	Balance at end of 1929-30.	Balance at end of 1930-31.
Central—concl'd.					
IN ENGLAND—concl'd.					
Loans bearing Interest—concl'd.					
Permanent Debt—cont'd.					
North Indian Railway Debenture Stock.	4½ per cent.	.....	425,000	425,000	425,000
Great Indian Peninsula Railway Irredeemable Debenture Stock.	4	.....	2,701,450	2,701,450	2,701,450
Do. Debenture Stock.	3½	.....	3,500,000	3,500,000	3,500,000
Burma Railway Debenture Stock	5	.....	1,250,000	1,250,000	1,250,000
Liability for British Government 5 per cent. War Loan (1929-47) taken over by India.	5	.....	16,721,003	16,721,003	16,721,003
Railway Annuities.*					
East Indian Railway Annuity terminating in 1933.	.....	.....	17,193,715	16,783,397	16,365,044
Eastern Bengal Railway Annuity terminating in 1937.	.....	.....	1,024,351	1,985,064	1,944,250
Scinde, Punjab and Delhi Railway Annuity terminating in 1938.	.....	.....	6,503,361	6,473,067	6,343,106
Great Indian Peninsula Railway Annuity terminating in 1943.	.....	.....	18,972,020	18,239,021	17,494,962
Madras Railway Annuity terminating in 1935.	.....	.....	6,567,274	5,876,172	5,112,370
Total Permanent Debt in England bearing interest.			383,361,069	367,612,627	363,862,916
Floating Debt.					
India Bills	.....	.....	...	6,000,000	4,046,959
Loans not bearing Interest.	.....	.....	463	153	...
India 7 per cent. Stock	7 per cent.	.....	...	...	...
Total Permanent Debt in England.			383,361,515	363,612,480	367,909,874
Total Debt in England converted into Rs. at £1 = Rs. 13½.			Rs. 4,71,17,53,542	Rs. 4,54,31,66,404	Rs. 5,17,19,95,333
Total Debt of the Central Government.			Rs. 9,05,04,94,469	Rs. 8,56,17,84,364	Rs. 9,95,70,98,685
Provincial.					
LOANS RAISED IN OPEN MARKET.					
Permanent Debt.					
6½ per cent. Bombay Development Loan.	6½ per cent.	30th October 1935	9,38,93,300	9,38,93,300	9,38,93,300
6 per cent. United Provinces Development Loan.	6	15th November 1941. But the Government reserve to themselves the right to redeem the loan at par in any year after the 15th November 1931 and up to the 15th November 1940 with three months' previous notice.	4,19,37,900	4,18,77,700	4,18,70,500
6½ per cent. Punjab Bonds, 1935.	6½	Will be paid in full at par on the 15th October 1933.	1,69,35,800	1,68,46,400	1,67,59,700
5½ per cent. Punjab Bonds, 1937.	5½	Will be repaid in full at par on the 15th October 1937.	83,09,100	87,07,000	87,25,000
Total Loans raised in open market.			16,95,76,100	16,33,96,400	16,32,48,500

* The capital liability under redemption by Annuities not redeemed to end of 31st March 1934 has been added to Public Debt and recorded under the heading "Railway Annuities" as a separate division of that debt.

No. 103.—CLASSIFICATION OF PUBLIC DEBT AND
DISTRIBUTION OF INTEREST.

Classification of Public Debt.	1921-22		1922-23	
	Central.	Provincial.	Central.	Provincial.
	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.
<i>Productive.</i>				
Railways	4,36,15,53,129	69,22,333	4,44,47,27,507	1,29,76,353
Irrigation	3,51,50,304	74,49,29,306	3,54,06,660	77,72,63,826
Posts and Telegraphs	15,23,64,800	...	15,80,28,566	...
Forest . . . . .	...	3,06,339	...	8,73,542
Salt . . . . .	...	...	...	...
Industries . . . . .	...	...	...	...
Vishwapatam Harbour Construction . . . . .	...	...	...	...
TOTAL PRODUCTIVE	4,44,90,67,908	76,31,36,680	4,63,90,69,723	79,10,15,720
Deduct—				
Excess of Capital debited to Commercial Departments over total debt. (a)	...	...	...	...
UNPRODUCTIVE	2,01,91,33,897	16,24,94,120	2,23,62,66,668	21,67,34,690
GRAND TOTAL	6,46,82,01,800	91,46,31,000	6,87,53,26,391	1,01,07,48,410
Distribution of Interest.				
Commercial Departments—				
Railways	15,63,48,048	2,79,884	16,34,47,349	5,18,434
Irrigation	12,18,481	2,59,71,670	12,18,882	3,72,61,243
Posts and Telegraphs	56,61,015	...	59,16,002	...
Forest . . . . .	...	9,410	...	36,877
Salt . . . . .	...	...	...	...
Industries . . . . .	...	...	...	...
Vishwapatam Harbour Construction . . . . .	...	...	...	...
TOTAL	16,32,47,544	3,62,60,964	17,06,83,233	2,78,16,654
Balance being interest on Ordinary Debt	11,09,00,246	92,67,201	10,80,37,601	1,16,77,064
TOTAL	27,41,48,490	3,55,48,165	27,86,19,834	3,94,93,718
		= 30,86,96,655		= 31,81,13,572

(a) Due to a portion of the capital debited to Commercial

and DISTRIBUTION OF INTEREST.

1923-24		1924-25		Classification of Public Debt
Central	Provincial	Central	Provincial	
Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	
4,65,83,66,417	19,32,529	4,97,01,66,601	19,90,299	<i>Productive</i>
3,42,58,927	83,88,20,327	3,44,47,364	86,44,00,811	Railways
16,64,46,128	...	17,82,04,007	...	Irrigation
...	14,75,175	...	21,84,851	Posts and Telegraphs
...	...	73,91,575	...	Forest
...	...	...	1,85,436	Salt
...	...	...	...	Industries
...	...	...	...	Vizagapatam Harbour Construction
4,65,90,75,470	82,72,28,031	6,19,02,11,547	86,98,21,197	TOTAL PRODUCTIVE
...	5,54,42,985	...	6,30,55,112	<i>Deduct—</i>
2,32,91,80,393	35,89,09,166	2,96,14,00,977	41,25,89,126	Excess of Capital debited to Commercial Departments over *total debt (a)
2,06,72,33,863	1,19,06,94,212	8,25,16,11,624	1,11,83,56,210	UNPRODUCTIVE
				GRAND TOTAL
				Distribution of Interest
				Commercial Departments—
17,54,90,187	83,915	21,22,98,576	85,841	Railways
11,92,750	2,96,61,840	11,98,270	3,22,75,205	Irrigation
61,98,844	...	68,60,034	...	Posts and Telegraphs
...	72,326	...	1,56,500	Forest
...	...	3,01,437	...	Salt
...	...	...	6,830	Industries
...	...	...	...	Vizagapatam Harbour Construction
18,32,71,731	2,98,18,061	22,06,58,517	3,25,24,865	TOTAL
12,95,09,198	1,73,07,194	11,27,80,722	2,91,53,128	Balance being interest on Ordinary Debt
31,27,80,929	4,70,25,275	33,34,48,039	5,27,07,506	TOTAL
= 35,89,06,204		= 38,61,58,547		

Departments being met from other than borrowed money.

[Continued on next page]

NO. 103.—CLASSIFICATION OF PUBLIC DEBT

	1925-26		1926-27		1927-28	
	Central	Provincial	Central	Provincial	Central	Provincial
DEBT AND ADVANCES						
Debt raised in open market up to 31st March	Rs. 9,31,28,36,883	Rs. 16,24,31,150	Rs. 9,24,64,08,041	Rs. 16,39,31,200	Rs. 8,70,96,80,176	Rs. 16,37,02,600
Deduct—Balance of Advances by Central Government to Provincial Loans Fund	1,14,59,99,011	...	1,20,16,63,011	...	1,26,33,67,011	...
Add—Balance of Advances to Provincial Governments from Provincial Loans Fund	...	1,14,58,92,890	...	1,20,17,30,631	...	1,26,34,50,403
TOTAL	8,16,68,36,872	1,30,63,24,030	8,04,47,40,030	1,36,55,61,921	7,44,63,13,166	1,43,71,63,003
Classification of Public Debt.						
Productive.						
Railways	6,25,85,97,323	20,31,906	6,55,71,30,483	14,97,271	6,68,59,60,593	14,61,297
Irrigation	3,44,59,724	92,59,35,613	3,44,20,377	1,00,86,05,421	3,45,90,196	1,07,97,69,900
Posts and Telegraphs	12,86,43,744	...	13,37,74,679	...	14,68,59,162	...
Forest	...	69,10,698	...	1,08,70,058	6,19,307	1,61,00,800
Salt	81,09,619	...	85,46,816	...	95,96,834	...
Industries	...	2,77,879	...	...	...	...
Vizagapatam Harbour Construction	64,76,753	...	96,67,099	...	1,35,63,047	...
Light-houses and Light-ships	...	...	...	...	...	...
Hydro-Electric Scheme	...	5,46,891	...	26,92,708	...	70,28,854
Bombay Development Scheme - Industrial Housing Scheme	...	...	...	...	...	4,16,88,155
Government Commercial Undertakings	...	...	(b)51,86,899	1,18,95,737	(b)43,36,753	1,34,28,407
TOTAL PRODUCTIVE	6,43,62,97,063	33,59,91,776	6,74,97,16,987	1,03,63,61,196	6,69,32,96,882	1,15,73,71,007
Deduct—						
Excess of Capital debited to Commercial Departments over total debt(a)	...	7,80,72,074	...	12,21,74,341	...	12,90,45,369
UNPRODUCTIVE.	1,73,00,98,809	44,87,04,328	1,29,50,23,738	45,23,75,067	55,30,17,338	39,89,27,455
GRAND TOTAL	8,16,68,36,872	1,30,63,24,030	8,04,47,40,030	1,36,55,61,921	7,44,63,13,166	1,43,71,63,003
Distribution of Interest.						
Commercial Departments—						
Railways	23,14,12,512	85,906	24,29,79,978	94,639	25,75,31,763	58,217
Irrigation	12,06,983	3,51,59,100	12,00,207	3,62,55,014	12,02,411	4,31,81,645
Posts and Telegraphs	51,25,931	...	59,40,845	...	63,12,262	...
Forest	...	2,34,941	...	4,35,732	6,931	5,30,367
Salt	3,71,736	...	3,89,145	...	4,02,688	...
Industries	...	13,107	...	...	5,78,380	...
Vizagapatam Harbour Construction	2,73,731	...	4,42,599	...	...	...
Hydro-Electric Scheme	...	46,931	...	86,985	...	2,81,048
Bombay Development Scheme	...	...	...	...	...	21,80,000
Government Commercial Undertakings	...	...	(c)1,91,399	11,40,167	(c)3,87,331	9,46,618
Total	23,68,90,494	3,48,56,935	25,09,54,186	1,10,01,637	26,63,11,716	4,61,14,877
Balance being interest on Ordinary Debt	9,67,52,196	2,71,26,548	6,97,26,150	2,39,48,727	5,36,96,808	1,97,73,109
Total	32,91,43,090	6,26,85,533	31,96,79,318	6,49,50,364	32,00,08,524	6,58,88,001
	= 39,13,38,623		= 33,43,30,689			= 39,68,96,525

(a) Due to a portion of the Capital
 (b) Represents Capital outlay on
 (c) Interest on Capital outlay on

AND DISTRIBUTION OF INTEREST—contd.

1928-29		1929-30		1930-31		
Central	Provincial	Central	Provincial	Central	Provincial	
Rs. 5,06,06,84,489	Rs. 16,35,76,100	Rs. 8,55,17,84,384	Rs. 16,33,86,400	Rs. 9,95,70,98,668	Rs. 16,32,48,500	DEBT AND ADVANCES
1,37,47,78,011	...	1,42,52,61,940	...	1,51,68,71,939	...	Debt raised in open market up to 31st March
...	1,37,61,78,185	...	1,42,60,18,035	...	1,51,87,52,664	Deduct—Balance of Advances by Central Government to Provincial Loans Fund
7,67,66,18,478	1,43,87,54,385	8,12,65,22,424	1,68,94,01,435	8,44,02,24,729	1,68,15,01,164	Add—Balance of Advances to Provincial Governments from Provincial Loans Fund
7,60,69,07,177	14,61,263	7,30,78,52,419	14,61,263	7,43,98,17,684	14,61,263	TOTAL
3,46,77,514	1,15,57,62,901	3,53,20,964	1,23,37,22,982	3,56,21,769	1,26,46,06,816	Classification of Public Debt
15,34,29,324	...	15,76,74,698	...	16,67,83,437	...	<i>Productive.</i>
8,07,044	1,75,12,701	12,08,036	1,99,73,590	16,12,269	2,31,68,631	Railways
66,54,110	...	67,66,316	...	87,53,275	...	Irrigation
1,54,65,411	...	1,90,38,739	...	2,28,11,974	...	Posts and Telegraphs
...	...	12,821	...	...	...	Forest
...	1,14,30,383	...	1,74,69,342	...	3,08,18,575	Salt
...	4,73,49,967	...	4,72,66,500	...	8,08,20,348	Industries
9,36,60,240	1,39,69,014	(b)48,28,058	1,29,83,800	(b)68,17,477	1,23,61,961	Visagapatam Harbour Construction
12,40,20,830	1,34,64,23,199	7,53,49,01,468	1,32,28,97,183	7,67,63,17,995	1,43,82,36,614	Light-houses and Light-ships
...	12,38,17,091	...	12,93,66,047	...	10,45,37,374	Hydro-Electric Scheme
45,17,99,686	41,51,49,777	59,16,80,950	39,58,60,319	76,39,06,734	35,28,01,924	Bombay Development scheme—Industrial Housing Scheme.
7,77,55,19,478	1,53,87,54,385	8,12,65,22,424	1,58,94,01,435	8,44,02,24,729	1,68,15,01,164	Government Commercial Undertakings
...	...	...	...	...	...	TOTAL PRODUCTIVE
...	...	...	...	...	...	Deduct—Excess of Capital debited to Commercial Departments over total debt(s)
45,17,99,686	41,51,49,777	59,16,80,950	39,58,60,319	76,39,06,734	35,28,01,924	UNPRODUCTIVE
7,77,55,19,478	1,53,87,54,385	8,12,65,22,424	1,58,94,01,435	8,44,02,24,729	1,68,15,01,164	GRAND TOTAL
27,82,56,689	55,318	29,09,26,164	65,980	31,34,05,314	57,606	Distribution of Interest.
12,31,677	4,58,34,344	12,31,736	4,91,61,519	12,66,047	5,30,77,376	Commercial Departments—Railways
30,81,542	...	73,97,445	...	83,67,558	...	Irrigation
16,762	6,46,877	58,501	8,58,248	80,379	10,60,544	Posts and Telegraphs
487,169	...	4,38,371	...	4,19,399	...	Forest
7,39,305	...	8,79,305	...	10,39,555	...	Salt
...	4,42,164	...	7,08,368	...	12,16,401	Industries
...	24,54,750	...	23,64,838	...	35,70,523	Visagapatam Harbour Construction
...	18,06,363	(a)3,06,015	17,38,369	(c)6,06,870	15,06,975	Hydro-Electric Scheme
...	5,94,39,635	30,12,25,427	5,48,57,336	82,51,75,416	6,04,68,425	Bombay Development Scheme
4,93,81,032	1,85,27,337	4,01,47,181	1,81,12,064	2,69,17,834	1,55,39,296	Government Commercial Undertakings
32,81,97,803	6,99,56,963	24,13,72,608	7,29,99,389	25,11,92,780	7,80,27,721	TOTAL
= 39,81,54,565		= 41,43,71,997		= 43,73,20,471		Balance being interest on Ordinary Debt
						TOTAL

Added to Commercial Departments being met from other than borrowed money.
 Currency Printing Press and the currency note Printing Press, Nasik.
 Currency Printing Press and the Currency note Printing Press, Nasik.

No. 104.—GOVERNMENT PROMISSORY NOTES ENFACED for PAYMENT of INTEREST in LONDON.

Year.	Enfaced for payment in London	Retransferred to India	Balance outstanding in London on 31st December	Prices in London of 3½ per cent. Enfaced Rupee Paper		
				Highest	Lowest	Mean
	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	£	£	£
1922 . . .	8,69,39,600	99,43,925	10,37,17,750	37	36½	36½
1923 . . .	95,49,325	74,89,800	10,57,77,175	41½	40½	41½
1924 . . .	53,37,325	1,41,05,400	9,73,99,000	47½	45½	46½
1925 . . .	37,07,150	1,39,73,650	6,00,33,800	50½	50½	50½
1926 . . .	63,80,700	61,79,100	6,61,35,100	57½	51	54½
1927 . . .	1,09,57,800	95,83,100	6,74,10,600	58	55½	56½
1928 . . .	1,68,40,100	1,68,00,325	6,74,50,375	56	53½	54½
1929 . . .	6,34,100	31,75,335	8,49,09,150	54	49½	51½
1930 . . .	37,90,300	37,33,700	8,39,65,750	49½	45	47½
1931 . . .	6,21,800	20,86,400	8,25,20,950	48	37	41½

No. 105.—PRICES of PRINCIPAL KINDS of INDIAN GOVERNMENT STOCK.

I.—Selling Prices in Calcutta (in December of each year).

Year	3 per cent. (1896-97)	3½ per cent. Guaranteed	4 per cent. Loan (1896-70)	4 per cent. Loan (1894-37)	4½ per cent. Loan (1855-60)	4½ per cent. Bond 1884	5 per cent. Loan (1839-44)
	Discount	Discount	Discount	Discount	Discount.	Discount	Discount
	Rs. A.	Rs. A.	Rs. A.	Rs. A.	Rs. A.	Rs. A.	Rs. A.
1922 . . .	50 4	41 15½	...	...	...	...	...
1923 . . .	46 1	37 1	...	...	...	...	...
1924 . . .	43 9	34 1	...	...	...	...	...
1925 . . .	40 13	31 4	...	...	...	...	...
1926 . . .	32 10	21 10	10 9	...	...	...	...
1927 . . .	35 13	25 1	16 7	...	...	...	...
1928 . . .	37 12	27 8	15 5	7 9	5 14	...	...
1929 . . .	41 13	32 2	23 1	9 14	13 7	4 6	4 1
1930 . . .	45 3	35 15	25 10	10 10	16 11	4 12	5 14
1931 . . .	55 4	47 13	39 10	18 15	32 0	8 12	19 8

No. 105.—PRICES OF PRINCIPAL KINDS OF INDIAN GOVERNMENT STOCK—*contd.*

I.—Selling Prices in Calcutta (in December of each year)—*contd.*

Year.	5 per cent. War Loan (1923-47)	5 per cent. Loan (1945-58)	5 per cent. 10 years Bonds 1933	5 per cent. 10 years Bonds 1935	6 per cent. 10 years Bonds 1932	6 per cent. Bonds 1933-36	8½ per cent. Treasury Bonds 1935
	Discount. Rs. A.	Discount. Rs. A.	Discount. Rs. A.	Premium. Rs. A.	Premium. Rs. A.	Premium. Rs. A.	Discount. Rs. A.
1923	15 14	9 14½	...	...	...	...	...
1923	9 9	4 10	3 11	...	3 1	...	...
1924	6 12	2 6	2 13	...	3 6	...	...
1925	4 2	0 1½	0 2½	...	5 2	...	...
1926	Premium. 2 4	Premium. 8 9	Premium. 4 8	3 3	8 15	...	...
1927	0 6	6 4	2 10	1 6	6 8	...	...
1928	0 6	4 7	1 2	0 6	3 7	...	...
1929	3 10	1 8	0 5	Discount. 2 6	2 5	...	...
1930	5 4	1 1	0 3	3 11	2 1	1 0	...
1931	19 13	Discount. 9 1	Discount. 3 8	9 2	Discount. 0 13	Discount. 6 1	0 3

II.—Prices in London.

Year.	3½ per cent.			4½ per cent.			5½ per cent.			7 per cent.		
	Highest	Lowest	Mean	Highest	Lowest	Mean	Highest	Lowest	Mean	Highest	Lowest	Mean
1922	65½	63½	64½	...	...	...	...	...	...	113½	109½	111½
1923	69½	67½	68½	90½	86½	89½	102½	101½	101½	119½	116½	117½
1924	68	64½	66½	96½	85½	86½	102	100½	101½	112½	110	111½
1925	67½	66½	67½	90½	88½	88½	101½	101½	101½	106½	104½	106½
1926	73½	68½	70½	93½	88	90½	103½	100½	102½	108½	103½	108½
1927	73½	68½	70½	94½	89½	92½	103½	100½	102½	...	...	...
1928	72½	70	71½	94½ (a)	92½ (a)	93½ (a)	108½ (a)	101½ (a)	103½ (a)	...	...	...
1929	71½	63	66½	92½	82½	87½	...	...	...	...	...	...
1930	66	57	61½	88	77	82½	...	...	...	...	...	...
1931	64½	41	53½	86½	55	70½	...	...	...	...	...	...

(a) Prices were quoted till June.

† Prices were quoted till the 4th September.

§ Average for 3 months

	1921-22	1922-23	1923-24	1924-25	1925-26
	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.
Balance at close of year—					
Special Loans	1,67,33,816	1,67,03,429	1,66,80,403	1,66,54,722	1,64,56,513
Treasury Notes	4,47,910	4,47,919	4,47,919	4,47,919	4,47,919
Service Funds { India	1,76,13,296	1,76,79,934	1,61,15,844	1,53,05,676	1,54,76,730
{ England	£2,417	£9,189	£74,073	£90,882	£115,099
Post Office Savings Bank	22,23,32,695	23,20,03,556	24,73,64,375	25,63,03,963	27,23,33,671
Post Office Cash Certificates	4,34,35,524	3,13,69,795	8,41,37,299	13,11,60,016	20,06,56,479
Provident, India	27,60,62,694	30,66,76,523	33,45,22,060	36,64,14,630	40,43,14,129
and Allied } England	£36,685	£46,653	£69,298	£72,772	£96,495
Funds. (Indian Civil Service Provident Fund) Sterling Branch.					
Special Accounts	1,94,72,323	2,02,52,882	2,22,62,443	2,45,62,977	2,68,00,216
TOTAL	69,54,03,667	62,50,63,043	73,21,10,842	91,14,29,922	94,55,01,056
	£39,272	£39,463	£134,360	£168,654	£211,694
Interest paid during the year—					
	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.
Special Loans	11,24,077	11,66,954	9,09,164	8,23,150	8,39,699
Treasury Notes	29,653	23,039	26,613	28,169	21,903
Service Funds	10,80,684	10,82,503	9,95,449	9,74,086	9,53,389
Post Office Savings Bank	61,51,763	63,04,113	67,08,095	71,20,687	73,99,017
Bonns on Post Office Cash Certificates	13,92,968	43,42,500	27,33,925	16,31,189	15,84,101
Provident and Allied Funds	1,56,47,638	1,58,32,213	1,67,17,868	1,84,67,423	2,03,91,528
Special Accounts	6,12,172	6,67,510	7,33,833	8,09,380	8,98,137
TOTAL	3,60,40,307	2,99,18,842	3,98,65,946	3,98,43,564	3,20,97,691
Provident Fund—					
Indian Civil Service Provident Fund (Sterling Branch—England). . . . .	...	£5,136*	£3,866	£3,518	£4,696
Services Fund—Indian Military Widows' and Orphans' Fund (Payment in England). . . . .	...	...	£4,165	£4,439	£5,549
Total Payments in England	...	£5,136* = Rs. 76,591	£7,031 = Rs. 1,01,420	£7,957 = Rs. 1,06,275	£10,145 = Rs. 1,36,039
GRAND TOTAL	2,60,40,007	2,99,95,433	2,89,67,366	2,99,54,839	3,22,32,710

* For four years from + Abolished from the (a) Includes payments (b) Included in service (c) Included in Prov.

DEBT OF INDIA

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AND INTEREST PAID THEREON.

1926-27	1927-28	1928-29	1929-30	1930-31	
Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	
					Balance at close of year—
1,84,21,566	1,64,05,401	1,63,66,713	1,93,20,111	1,62,84,406	Special Loans
4,47,919	4,47,919	4,47,919	4,47,919	4,47,919	Treasury Notes
1,51,04,643	1,47,00,776	1,44,33,238	1,39,55,659	1,35,30,564	India
£182,265	£187,091	£432,139	£578,393	£689,090	England } Service Funds
29,51,61,761	32,66,57,561	34,49,18,656	37,12,75,048	37,04,69,676	Post Office Savings Bank
26,07,66,717	30,69,76,012	32,30,26,096	35,00,49,833	38,43,06,276	Post Office Cash Certificates
44,64,96,763	49,39,01,989	53,70,92,433	58,30,01,717	63,62,60,260	India
£121,341	†	†	†	†	England } Provident and Allied Funds. (Indian Civil Service Provident Fund) Sterling Branch.
2,06,03,440	2,30,46,222	2,67,94,755	4,03,86,512	4,47,62,566	Special Accounts
1,07,30,94,648	1,19,22,26,810	1,27,30,61,797	1,37,54,45,799	1,46,72,91,239	} TOTAL
£273,626	£187,691	£432,139	£578,393	£689,090	
Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Interest paid during the year—
6,63,959	6,59,568	6,60,956	6,47,173	6,69,537	Special Loans
21,864	24,550	23,360	26,654	22,639	Treasury Notes
9,27,954	(a) 10,18,546	(a) 10,40,222	(a) 11,76,737	(a) 1,32,063	Service Funds
79,20,535	67,24,611	97,85,725	1,02,65,431	1,04,43,598	Post Office Savings Bank
16,19,079	22,64,081	69,14,939	73,19,618	2,00,00,000	Bonus on Post Office Cash Certificates
2,26,02,116	2,21,63,268	2,38,45,061	2,54,29,842	2,03,27,697	Provident and Allied Funds
9,77,178	10,83,248	12,07,444	13,35,952	14,67,964	Special Accounts
2,49,31,804	2,61,14,751	4,27,77,777	4,64,01,406	6,33,64,033	TOTAL
£6,913	(c)	...	...	...	Provident Fund—
£8,173	(b)	(b)	(b)	(b)	Indian Civil Service Provident Fund (Sterling Branch—England).
£14,086	...	...	...	...	Service Fund—Indian Military Widows' and Orphans' Fund (Payment in England).
Rs. 1,58,508	...	...	...	...	} Total Payments in England
3,51,20,007	3,61,14,751	4,27,77,777	4,64,01,406	6,33,64,033	GRAND TOTAL

1st April 1919 to 31st March 1923.
 15th Mar 1927.
 in England.
 funds under main head.
 Sent Fund under main head.

No. 107.—ACCOUNT OF THE PROVINCIAL LOANS FUND.

I.—INCOME ACCOUNT.

Receipts.	Transactions during					
	1925-26	1926-27	1927-28	1928-29	1929-30	1930-31
Interest from Provincial Governments.	Rs. 5,20,14,858	Rs. 5,36,12,926	Rs. 5,49,28,355	Rs. 5,91,57,734	Rs. 6,25,39,484	Rs. 6,57,01,743
Interest on Investments.	...	...	...	...	...	...
Gain on Realisation or Revaluation of Securities.	...	...	...	...	...	...
TOTAL RECEIPTS.	5,20,14,858	5,36,12,926	5,49,28,355	5,91,57,734	6,25,39,484	6,57,01,743
Payments.						
Interest Payments to the Government of India.	5,20,88,061	5,34,60,427	5,46,06,423	5,87,73,074	6,19,72,177	6,54,87,245
Loss on Realisation or Revaluation of Securities.	...	...	...	...	...	...
TOTAL PAYMENTS.	5,20,88,061	5,34,60,427	5,46,06,423	5,87,73,074	6,19,72,177	6,54,87,245
NET INCOME TRANSFERRED TO CAPITAL ACCOUNT.	-68,193	1,52,499	3,19,932	4,09,660	5,67,237	2,14,498

II.—LIABILITIES OF THE PROVINCIAL LOANS FUND.

—	1925-26	1926-27	1927-28	1928-29	1929-30	1930-31
	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.
Balance on 1st April	1,06,42,66,011	1,14,59,21,818	1,20,17,52,317	1,26,37,71,261	1,37,55,88,911	1,42,65,83,066
Advances by the Government of India.	8,17,24,000	5,56,78,000	6,16,29,000	(a)11,14,08,000	12,05,25,000	9,16,70,000
Net receipts from Income Account.	-68,193	1,52,499	2,19,932	4,09,660	5,67,237	2,14,498
Repayments to the Government of India.	...	...	...	...	7,00,98,071	...
Balance on 31st March	1,14,59,21,818	1,20,17,52,317	1,26,37,71,249	1,37,55,88,911	(a)1,42,65,83,066	1,51,84,67,564

III.—ASSETS OF THE PROVINCIAL LOANS FUND.

—	1925-26	1926-27	1927-28	1928-29	1929-30	1930-31
	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.
Balance of Advances to Provincial Governments on 1st April.	1,06,42,66,011	1,14,58,92,880	1,20,17,39,622	1,26,34,50,494	1,37,51,78,185	1,42,60,15,085
Advances during the year.	9,85,64,000	7,29,95,000	8,54,39,000	13,07,25,000	17,20,64,071	14,25,07,000
Repayments during the year.	1,86,37,131	1,51,57,259	2,38,12,129	1,89,97,309	12,72,37,321	6,02,89,371
Balance of Advances on 31st March.	1,14,58,92,880	1,20,17,39,621	1,26,34,50,493	1,37,61,78,185	1,42,60,15,066	1,51,82,53,674
Interest paid	5,20,14,958	5,36,12,926	5,49,28,355	5,91,57,734	6,25,39,484	6,57,01,743
Cash	20,28,839	21,686	2,20,756	4,10,726	5,68,062	2,14,630

(a) Revised figure.

No. 108.—SINKING FUNDS FOR CENTRAL AND PROVINCIAL RUPEE LOANS—contd.

1928-29.

	Balance, 1st April 1928	Amount appropriated from Revenue and interest on invest- ments, etc.	Sale Proceeds of Securities	TOTAL	Amount expended in purchase of securities for cancellation and other payments	Amount invested in Government Securities	Balance, 31st March 1929
	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.
CENTRAL GOVERNMENT.							
Sinking Fund for 5 per cent. War Loan 1923-27.	3,87,99,798	1,53,69,015	...	5,41,68,813	...	...	5,41,68,813
Sinking Fund for 5 per cent. Loan of 1945-55.	3,87,99,745	...	2,63,76,044	-1,24,20,701	...	-4,16,04,750	-5,40,23,451 (a)
Sinking Fund Investment Account.							
TOTAL, CENTRAL GOVERNMENT.	(b)51	1,53,69,015	2,63,76,044	4,17,48,110	...	-4,16,04,750	1,40,869
PROVINCIAL GOVERNMENTS.							
<i>Government of Bombay.</i>							
Sinking Fund for 6½ per cent. Bombay Development Loan.	(b)79,21,704	13,66,185	...	93,10,979	-3,487	...	93,07,562
Sinking Fund Investment Account.	(b)-79,21,727	...	...	-79,21,727	...	-13,83,384	-9,86,111(a)
TOTAL	(b)67	13,66,185	...	13,66,253	-3,487	-13,83,384	1,481
<i>Government of United Provinces.</i>							
Sinking Fund for 6 per cent. United Provinces Development Loan.	49,70,265	27,19,888	...	76,90,153	-10,100	...	76,90,053
Sinking Fund Investment Account.	(b)-49,69,964	...	...	-49,69,964	...	-27,09,531	-78,79,296(a)
TOTAL	(b)271	27,19,888	...	27,20,159	-10,100	-27,09,531	758
<i>Government of Punjab.</i>							
Sinking Fund for 5½ per cent. Punjab Bonds, 1933.	1,178	1,20,407	...	1,30,579	-1,28,790	...	1,789
Sinking Fund for 5½ per cent. Punjab Bonds, 1927.							
TOTAL	1,178	1,20,407	...	1,30,579	-1,28,790	...	1,789
TOTAL PROVINCIAL GOVERNMENTS	(b)1,510	42,37,490	...	42,38,990	-1,42,327	-40,92,715	3,946
TOTAL CENTRAL AND PROVINCIAL	(b)1,561	1,06,06,498	2,63,76,044	4,59,84,100	-1,42,327	-4,56,97,465	1,44,308

NOTE.—Credits (+) and Debits (—).

(a) The face value of securities held in the Sinking Fund Investment Accounts on 31st March 1929 is—

	Rs.
Central Government	5,59,06,800
Government of Bombay	1,10,15,100
Government of the United Provinces	77,88,500
	7,47,12,400

(b) Revised figures.

No. 108.—SINKING FUNDS FOR CENTRAL AND PROVINCIAL RUPEE LOANS—*contd.*

1929-30.

	Balance, 1st April 1929	Amount appropriated from Revenue and interest on invest- ments, etc.	Sale Proceeds of Securities	TOTAL	Amount expended in purchase of securities for amortisation and other payments	Amount invested in Government Securities	Balance, 31st March 1930
	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.
CENTRAL GOVERNMENT.							
Sinking Fund for 5 per cent. War Loan 1920-27.	5,61,65,811	1,60,15,029	...	7,01,90,840	-33,34,549	...	6,68,45,991
Sinking Fund for 5 per cent. Loan of 1925-26.	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Sinking Fund Investment Account.	-5,40,25,451	...	16,16,629	-5,34,08,822	...	-43,619	-5,34,51,441 (a)
TOTAL, CENTRAL GOVERNMENT.	1,40,360	1,60,15,029	16,16,829	1,77,73,218	-33,34,849	-43,619	1,43,94,550
PROVINCIAL GOVERNMENTS.							
<i>Government of Bombay.</i>							
Sinking Fund for 6½ per cent. Bombay Development Loan.	83,07,542	14,67,919	...	1,07,75,461	-12,268	...	1,07,63,193
Sinking Fund Investment Account.	-93,06,111	...	...	-93,06,111	...	-14,56,979	-1,07,63,090 (a)
TOTAL	1,431	14,67,919	...	14,63,380	-12,268	-14,56,979	82
<i>Government of United Provinces.</i>							
Sinking Fund for 8 per cent. United Provinces Development Loan.	75,80,023	26,13,945	...	1,01,93,968	-60,209	...	1,01,33,759
Sinking Fund Investment Account.	(b)-75,79,296	...	...	-75,79,296	...	-25,41,213	-1,01,30,509 (a)
TOTAL	(b)727	26,13,945	...	26,14,673	-60,209	-25,41,213	13,260
<i>Government of Punjab.</i>							
Sinking Fund for 8½ per cent. Punjab Bonds, 1933.	1,789	1,28,666	...	1,30,655	-1,30,607	...	48
Sinking Fund for 6½ per cent. Punjab Bonds, 1937.	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
TOTAL	1,789	1,28,666	...	1,30,655	-1,30,607	...	48
TOTAL PROVINCIAL GOVERNMENTS.	(b)3,947	42,10,731	...	42,14,678	-8,03,096	-39,98,192	13,304
TOTAL, CENTRAL AND PROVINCIAL.	(b)1,44,307	3,02,25,760	16,16,829	3,19,66,866	-38,37,944	-40,41,011	1,44,67,944

NCRS.—Credits (+) and Debits (—).

(a) The face value of securities held in the Sinking Fund Investment Accounts on 31st March 1930 is:—

	Rs.
Central Government	5,43,00,700
Government of Bombay	1,35,39,200
Government of the United Provinces	1,03,78,800

(b) Revised figure.

7,72,14,300

NO. 108.—SINKING FUNDS FOR CENTRAL AND PROVINCIAL RUPEE LOANS—concl'd.

1930-31.

	Balance, 1st April 1930	Amount appropriated from Revenue and interest on invest- ments, etc.	Sale Proceeds of Securities	TOTAL	Amount expended in purchase of securities for cancellation and other payments	Amount invested in Government Securities	Balance, 31st March 1931
	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.
CENTRAL GOVERNMENT.							
Sinking Fund for 5 per cent. War Loan 1923-27.	6,69,46,991	2,01,15,022	...	8,69,61,018	-2,02,47,604	...	6,67,13,405
Sinking Fund for 5 per cent. Loan of 1945-55.	-5,24,51,441	...	1,29,36,405	-3,95,15,036	...	-23,54,594	4,19,69,630 (a)
Sinking Fund Investment Account.							
TOTAL, CENTRAL GOVERNMENT.	1,43,94,550	2,01,15,022	1,29,36,405	4,73,45,977	-2,02,47,604	-23,54,594	2,47,43,779
PROVINCIAL GOVERNMENTS.							
<i>Government of Bombay.</i>							
Sinking Fund for 8½ per cent. Bombay Develop- ment Loan.	1,07,63,173	15,37,865	...	1,22,01,038	-8,163	...	1,22,92,835
Sinking Fund Investment Account.	-1,07,63,090	...	...	-1,07,63,090	...	-15,29,786	-1,22,92,876 (a)
TOTAL	63	15,37,865	...	15,37,948	-8,163	-15,29,786	9
<i>Government of United Provinces.</i>							
Sinking Fund for 6 per cent. United Provinces Development Loan.	1,01,33,769	26,97,696	...	1,28,31,465	-7,200	...	1,28,34,265
Sinking Fund Investment Account.	-1,01,20,509	...	...	-1,01,20,609	...	-23,91,112	-1,23,11,621 (a)
TOTAL	13,360	26,97,696	...	27,10,056	-7,200	-23,91,112	13,644
<i>Government of Punjab.</i>							
Sinking Fund for 6½ per cent. Pun- jab Bonds, 1933.	48	1,34,755	...	1,34,803	-1,34,623	...	190
Sinking Fund for 8½ per cent. Punjab Bonds, 1937.							
TOTAL	48	1,34,755	...	1,34,803	-1,34,623	...	190
TOTAL PROVINCIAL GOVERNMENTS.	16,391	43,70,316	...	43,33,707	-1,40,976	-43,30,698	13,833
TOTAL CENTRAL AND PROVINCIAL.	1,44,07,941	2,44,85,338	1,29,36,405	5,17,29,684	-2,03,97,680	-66,75,492	2,47,56,612

NOTE.—Credits (+) and Debits (—).

(a) The face value of securities held in the Sinking Fund Investment Accounts on 31st March 1931 is:—

	Rs.
Central Government	4,38,69,900
Government of Bombay	1,41,25,900
Government of the United Provinces	1,32,04,200
	<u>7,11,99,000</u>

No. 109.—RAILWAY SINKING FUNDS CREATED PURSUANT TO CERTAIN ACTS OF PARLIAMENT AND THE APPLICATION THEREOF.

1928-29.

	India Debt issued in redemption of					Total
	East Indian Railway Annuity £228,452	East Indian Railway 4½ per cent. Debenture Stock £264,360	Eastern Bengal Railway Annuity £22,312	Eastern Bengal Railway 4 per cent. Debenture Stock £82,843	Scinde, Punjab and Delhi Railway Annuity £200,468	
	£	£	£	£	£	£
India Debt created and issued under Acts 42 & 43 Vict. c. 43, 44, 45, Vict. c. 53 and 48 & 49 Vict. c. 26, in redemption of liabilities charged on the Revenues of India.						
India 4 per cent. Stock . . .	5,115,939	—	—	—	—	5,115,939
India 4 per cent. Rupee Loan (Rs. 1,06,750 at ls. 6d. the Rupee).	9,008	—	—	—	—	9,008
India 5½ per cent. Stock . . .	2,235,169	48,168	541,054	67,005	4,911,622	7,803,018
India 3 per cent. Stock . . .	215,243	22,607	—	708	—	240,558
India Debt created and issued . . .	7,574,357	80,765	541,054	67,713	4,911,622	13,175,511
India Debt purchased and cancelled to 31st March 1929.	5,265,753	36,324	380,755	25,452	5,116,499	8,804,783
Balance of India Debt issued as above, outstanding on 31st March 1929.						
India 7 per cent. Stock £214,436.						
India 5½ per cent. Stock £1,453,980.						
India 4½ per cent. Stock £110,547.						
India 4 per cent. Stock £262,870.	2,306,604	44,441	180,299	42,361	1,795,113	4,370,788
India 3½ per cent. Stock £4,535,434.						
India 3 per cent. Stock £1,654,514.						
India 2½ per cent. Stock £262,523.						

No. 109.—RAILWAY SINKING FUNDS CREATED PURSUANT TO CERTAIN ACTS OF PARLIAMENT AND THE APPLICATION THEREOF—*contd.*

1929-30.

	India Debt issued in redemption of					Total
	East Indian Railway Annuity £322,463	East Indian Railway 4½ per cent. Debenture Stock £64,360	Eastern Bengal Railway Annuity £22,312	Eastern Bengal Railway 4 per cent. Debenture Stock £62,642	Seinde, Punjab and Delhi Railway Annuity £200,468	
	£	£	£	£	£	£
India Debt created and issued under Acts 42 & 43 Vict. c. 43, Acts 44 & 45 Vict. c. 53, and Acts 48 & 49 Vict. c. 25, in redemption of liabilities charged on the Revenues of India.						
India 4 per cent. Stock	5,115,939	—	—	—	—	5,115,939
India 4 per cent. Rupee Loan (Rs. 1,08,750 at 1s. 6d. the rupee).	8,006	—	—	—	—	8,006
India 3½ per cent. Stock	2,235,169	49,189	541,064	67,006	4,911,621	7,803,017
India 3 per cent. Stock	215,243	32,597	—	708	—	248,548
India Debt created and issued	7,574,357	80,786	541,064	67,713	4,911,621	13,175,510
India Debt purchased and cancelled to 31st March 1930.	5,383,070	38,634	269,489	27,310	3,188,314	9,005,667
Balance of India Debt issued as above outstanding on 31st March 1930.						
India 7 per cent. Stock £214,535.						
India 5½ per cent. Stock £1,064,845.						
India 4½ per cent. Stock £110,347.						
India 4 per cent. Stock £262,979.	2,191,267	49,181	172,566	40,403	1,733,407	4,169,843
India 3½ per cent. Stock £4,335,434.						
India 3 per cent. Stock £1,654,314.						
India 2½ per cent. Stock £262,822.						

No. 109:—RAILWAY SINKING FUNDS CREATED PURSUANT TO CERTAIN ACTS OF PARLIAMENT AND THE APPLICATION THEREOF—*concl'd.*

1930-31.

	India Debt issued in redemption of					Total
	East Indian Railway Annuity £22,463	East Indian Railway 4½ per cent. Debenture Stock £64,350	Eastern Bengal Railway Annuity £21,813	Eastern Bengal Railway 4 per cent. Debenture Stock £62,642	Sindhe, Punjab and Delhi Railway Annuity £300,468	
India Debt created and issued under Acts 42 & 43 Viet. c. 43, Acts 44 & 45, Viet. c. 53, and Acts 48 & 49 Viet. c. 35, in redemption of liabilities charged on the Revenue of India.	£	£	£	£	£	£
India 4 per cent. Stock . . .	5,115,950	—	—	—	—	5,115,950
India 4 per cent. Rupee Debt (Rs. 1,06,750 at 1s. 6d. the Rupee)	8,006	—	—	—	—	8,006
India 3½ per cent. Stock . . .	2,335,163	46,168	541,055	67,005	4,011,622	7,903,018
India 3 per cent. Stock . . .	215,243	32,507	—	768	—	248,548
India Debt created and issued . . .	7,574,366	80,785	541,055	67,713	4,011,622	13,175,511
India Debt purchased and cancelled to 31st March 1931.	5,408,319	40,805	76,086	29,130	3,359,667	9,208,013
Balance of India Debt issued as above outstanding on 31st March 1931.						
India 7 per cent. Stock £214,835.						
India 5½ per cent. Stock £1,062,151.						
India 4½ per cent. Stock £110,847.						
India 4 per cent. Stock £262,870.	2,076,037	39,000	164,960	38,577	1,652,955	3,972,498
India 3½ per cent. Stock £4,835,434.						
India 3 per cent. Stock £1,654,314.						
India 2½ per cent. Stock £262,522.						

No. 110.—GOLD STANDARD RESERVE.

On 1st April	Opening Balance	Net Profits on Rupee Coinage during the year credited to the Reserve	Interest and Dividends on Investments, and discount on bills paid off on maturity	Profit by Exchange on Remittances for the Reserve	Total Receipts	Appropriated to Revenue	Appropriated to Revenue Equalisation Fund.	Appropriation for reduction of Created Securities in the Paper Currency Reserve	Other Charges
	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£
1921-22	39,159,174	...	1,706,986	...	40,696,161	...	...	1,418,691	...
1922-23	39,447,470	...	1,957,998	...	41,465,468	...	...	1,400,028	...
1923-24	40,005,430	1*	1,320,237	...	41,225,717	1,199,127	...	27,469	...
1924-25	39,979,101	...	1,311,317	...	41,290,418	1,347,073	...	...	...
1925-26	39,943,346	...	1,820,223	...	41,763,619	1,977,674	...	...	...
1926-27	39,786,945	...	1,715,773	...	41,501,718	1,947,804	...	...	...
1927-28	39,553,854	...	1,604,896	...	41,358,753	1,835,936	...	...	...
1928-29	39,524,814	...	1,699,573	...	41,245,287	1,242,570	...	...	...
1929-30	39,962,517	...	1,713,154	...	41,675,671	2,300,000	442,709	...	...
1930-31	38,932,962	...	1,819,177	...	40,752,139	1,866,252	...	...	...

HOW BALANCE IS HELD

On 31st March	Closing Balance	Gold in India	Gold at the Bank of England	Cash in England placed at short notice	Due from Treasury Balances	Temporary Loans to Treasury Balances in India	Cash at the Bank of England	Total Estimated value of British and Colonial Government Securities and Corporation of London Bond
	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£
1921-22	39,447,470	...	...	...	...	...	1,775	40,140,132
1922-23	40,005,430	...	...	...	...	...	3,453	40,043,831
1923-24	39,979,101	...	...	...	...	...	941	39,996,069
1924-25	39,943,346	...	...	...	...	...	3,186	39,996,814
1925-26	39,786,945	...	...	...	...	...	825	39,998,175
1926-27	39,553,854	...	...	...	...	...	183	38,369,633
1927-28	39,524,814	...	1,730,134	...	...	...	4,023	37,843,638
1928-29	39,962,517	...	2,152,334	...	...	...	3,042	37,843,634
1929-30	38,932,962	...	2,152,334	...	...	...	3,748	37,843,918
1930-31	39,186,867	6,247,200	2,152,334	...	...	...	1,985	31,699,361

* Represents arrear adjustment.

No. 111.—EXCHANGE ON REMITTANCE ACCOUNTS.

	1921-22	1922-23	1923-24	1924-25
	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.
Opening Balance	-22,64,89,345(a)	-11,48,06,715(a)	+5,47,11,025	+3,55,00,204
Net transactions during the year	+11,36,82,631	+16,95,17,740	+8,07,69,179	-3,14,61,376
Closing Balance	-11,48,06,714	+5,47,11,025	+8,55,00,204	+5,40,48,828

	1925-26	1926-27	1927-28	1928-29	1929-30	1930-31
	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.
Opening Balance	+5,40,48,828	+1,30,57,043	+12,44,26,106	+12,68,84,261	+12,85,56,944	+13,16,63,319
Net transactions during the year	-4,09,91,766	+11,13,69,063	+24,58,156	+16,73,683	+31,06,375	+22,97,491
Closing Balance	+1,30,57,062	+12,44,26,103	+12,68,84,261	+12,85,56,944	+15,16,63,319	+15,69,69,890

(a) Differs from the previous year's closing balance owing to corrections since made.

LOANS AND ADVANCES

No. 112.—LOANS AND ADVANCES by GOVERNMENT.

Note.—The figures represent balances on 31st March each year.

Nature of Loans or Advances	1921-22		1922-23		1923-24	
	Central	Provincial	Central	Provincial	Central	Provincial
	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.
Loans to Mofussil Municipalities	16,36,654	3,38,04,679	14,92,862	3,66,09,667	16,61,002	3,80,70,326
Loans to Presidency Corporations	3,01,99,997*	19,34,903†	7,90,61,301*	28,09,889†	7,77,76,996*	26,93,122
Loans to Port Funds, etc.—						
Calcutta . . . . .	..	4,46,044	..	4,27,712	..	4,08,640
Bombay . . . . .	..	6,89,985	..	5,26,189	..	4,87,704
Loans to Minor Port Funds . . . . .	..	1,63,646	..	51,63,867	..	50,76,079
Loans to District and Local Fund Committees	26,836	73,32,274	3,71,794	1,07,40,892	8,08,938	1,41,06,970
Regimental and other Military Loans	3,34,048	..	2,65,418	..	1,63,103	..
Advances to Cultivators	33,84,506	7,11,90,907	37,53,791	6,99,64,544	22,06,098	4,58,66,969
Loans to Indian States, Landholders and other Notabilities	44,09,618	78,34,802	40,37,663	69,67,872	26,63,783	69,43,111
Advances under Special Laws	3,06,282	14,62,008	8,12,156	11,36,818	3,08,726	6,36,570
Loans by the Bombay Development Department . . . . .	..	8,30,42,256	..	11,68,07,906	..	17,53,94,977
Miscellaneous Loans and Advances	6,72,641	42,76,877	6,82,559	69,31,370	37,23,872	95,80,849
TOTAL	9,10,19,432	21,16,12,619(a)	8,69,77,143	24,06,67,120(a)	8,03,02,092	29,78,55,146(a)
Amount of interest received	35,31,564	86,78,616(b)	34,55,304	1,27,94,310(b)	34,02,081	1,50,01,148(b)

* Including loans to Port Trust.

† Figures for Madras only and include loan to Port Trust.

(a) Exclude Takavi loans.

(b) Exclude interest on Takavi loans.

LOANS AND ADVANCES

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No. 112.—LOANS and ADVANCES by GOVERNMENT—*contd.*

Note.—The figures represent balances on 31st March each year.

Nature of Loans or Advances.	1924-25		1925-26		1926-27	
	Central	Provincial	Central	Provincial	Central	Provincial
	Rs.	Es.	Rs.	Es.	Rs.	Es.
Loans and Advances to Indian States, public bodies, persons, etc.—						
Loans to Mofussil Municipalities	20,41,507	3,80,46,046	27,13,689	3,85,20,440	27,92,480	4,06,02,625
Loans to Presidency Corporations	7,64,76,473*	14,17,40,370†	7,52,25,794*	15,61,08,464†	7,24,80,269*	16,05,41,575†
Loans to Port Funds, etc.—						
Bengal	...	3,68,622	...	18,08,202	...	19,46,768
Bombay	...	3,87,608	...	3,14,698	...	2,38,930
Loans to other Port Funds	...	48,47,022	...	46,96,912	...	46,96,606
Loans to District and Local Fund Committees	11,11,956	1,77,85,327	9,87,192	1,91,80,119	9,87,085	2,08,81,265
Regimental and other Military Loans	19,492	...	35,720	...	31,666	...
Advances to Cultivators	16,56,249	4,80,24,640	17,85,802	4,07,38,045	19,97,644	4,00,79,385
Loans to Indian States, Land-holders and other Notabilities	1,42,48,329	61,56,712	2,28,04,989	80,60,453	3,45,66,919	56,43,445
Advances under Special Laws	3,37,141	17,30,924	2,86,564	17,69,779	2,84,278	18,96,644
Loans by the Bombay Development Department	...	6,90,36,730	...	6,87,09,112	...	6,88,36,511
Miscellaneous Loans and Advances	72,86,881	1,18,06,257	71,92,204	1,25,57,634	31,04,792	1,32,42,646
TOTAL	10,31,21,128	33,23,96,410(a)	11,10,08,108	34,63,54,921 (4)	11,52,03,065	35,17,01,636(a)
Advances to Provincial Loans Fund	...	...	1,14,69,90,011	...	1,20,16,68,011	...
Advances to Government Servants	...	...	73,88,758	...	68,88,140	...
GRAND TOTAL	10,31,21,128	33,23,96,410	1,26,43,66,872	34,63,54,921	1,32,47,04,214	35,17,01,636
Amount of interest received	37,68,986	1,82,80,322(b)	5,73,27,407	2,18,06,670 (b)	5,76,40,081	2,06,02,484(b)

* Including loans to Port Trust.

† Figures for Madras and Bombay and include Port Trust.

(a) Exclude Takavi Loans.

(b) Exclude interest on Takavi loans.

[Continued on next page.]

LOANS AND ADVANCES

No. 112.—LOANS and ADVANCES by GOVERNMENT—*concl'd.**Note.—The figures represent balances on 31st March each year.*

Nature of Loans or Advances	1927-28		1928-29		1929-30	
	Central	Provincial	Central	Provincial	Central	Provincial
	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.
Loans and Advances to Indian States, public bodies, persons, etc.—						
Loans to Municipalities	26,58,194	4,28,44,433	28,07,868	4,46,37,253	24,62,788	4,63,49,333
Loans to Presidency Corporations	7,11,24,548*	16,84,16,781†	7,12,63,026*	16,81,33,774†	6,99,43,631*	15,85,13,146†
Loans to Port Funds, etc.—						
Bengal	...	18,24,456	...	3,01,262	...	4,27,139
Bombay	...	...	...	...	...	...
Loans to other Port Funds	...	45,11,770	...	43,40,050	...	41,37,363
Loans to District and Local Fund Committees	8,80,908	2,14,43,224	8,39,898	2,23,56,378	7,60,051	2,35,82,203
Regimental and other Military Loans	3,36,784	...	22,303	...	4,585	...
Advances to Cultivators	29,97,938	4,92,89,957(a)	34,18,544	6,56,46,788	34,55,715	7,37,43,887
Loans to Indian States, Landholders and other Notabilities	5,10,67,589	50,73,394	6,63,56,594(d)	45,91,430	8,69,13,787(d)	43,03,467
Advances under Special Laws	4,13,302	17,74,533	3,77,805	14,25,470	3,67,725	6,90,943
Loans by the Bombay Development Department	...	6,84,48,318	...	6,95,30,753	...	6,88,23,797
Miscellaneous Loans and Advances	31,26,198	1,32,19,123	30,95,481	1,26,53,092	42,86,269(e)	1,32,46,029
TOTAL	13,17,01,439	35,99,24,404(a)	14,68,71,717	38,85,26,160	16,81,40,320	39,28,93,668
Advances to Provincial Loans Fund	1,26,83,67,011	...	1,27,47,75,011	...	1,43,52,01,990	...
Advances to Government servants	73,84,142	...	80,39,914	...	63,46,074	...
GRAND TOTAL	1,40,24,52,682	35,99,24,404	1,53,96,78,643	38,85,26,160	1,60,16,88,334	39,92,93,668
Amount of interest received	6,96,77,798	2,10,39,800(b)	6,48,33,984	2,13,49,916	6,90,88,174	2,15,06,003

Nature of Loans or Advances	1930-31	
	Central	Provincial
	Rs.	Rs.
Loans and Advances to Indian States, public bodies, persons, etc.—		
Loans to Municipalities	23,23,051	4,61,11,814
Loans to Presidency Corporations	6,90,78,288*	15,60,92,964†
Loans to Port Funds, etc.—		
Bengal	...	5,27,061
Bombay	...	...
Loans to other Port Funds	...	39,27,338
Loans to District and Local Fund Committees	7,36,378	2,25,08,121
Regimental and other Military Loans	13,625	...
Advances to Cultivators	38,89,943	7,10,69,231
Loans to Indian States, Landholders and other Notabilities	10,55,30,021(d)	39,51,962
Advances under Special Laws	3,27,900	6,19,625
Loans by the Bombay Development Department	...	6,82,31,460
Miscellaneous Loans and Advances	47,69,743 (e)	1,60,02,398
TOTAL	18,61,68,938	38,61,24,244
Advances to Provincial Loans Fund	1,51,68,71,939	...
Advances to Government servants	89,39,238	...
GRAND TOTAL	1,71,13,80,115	38,61,20,244
Amount of interest received	7,37,12,394	2,08,71,316

* Including loans to Port Trust.

† Figures for Madras and Bombay and include Port Trust.

(a) Exclude Takavi loans.

(b) Exclude interest on Takavi loans.

(c) Includes Rs. 1,678 representing amount of irrecoverable advances written off in Central Provinces and Berar.

(d) Includes Rs. 5,00,000, Rs. 10,00,000 and Rs. 14,92,791 representing loans in 1928-29, 1929-30 and 1930-31 respectively to Shan States Federation.

(e) Includes Rs. 7,00,000 and Rs. 1,00,000 representing loans in 1929-30 and 1930-31 respectively to Port Funds.

No. 113.—COUNCIL BILLS and TELEGRAPHIC TRANSFERS DRAWN ON INDIA by the SECRETARY OF STATE and the AMOUNT OF STERLING PURCHASED in INDIA

	Council Bills and T. T.'s sold in London		Sterling purchased in India		Total		Average Rate	
	Rs.	Sums received in respect of bills drawn £	£	Amount paid Rs.	Rs.	£	Council Bills	Sterling purchases
							s. d.	s. d.
April 1930	—	—	2,690,000	2,80,42,000	2,690,42,000	2,690,000	—	1 5 844
May "	—	—	2,040,000	2,74,38,000	2,74,38,000	2,040,000	—	1 5 844
June "	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
July "	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
August "	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
September "	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
October "	—	—	25,000	3,37,000	3,37,000	25,000	—	1 5 813
November "	—	—	660,000	67,58,000	67,58,000	660,000	—	1 5 831
December "	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
January 1931	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
February "	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
March "	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Total, 1930-31	—	—	5,395,000	7,25,75,000	7,25,75,000	5,395,000	—	1 5 641
1929-30	—	—	15,215,000	20,39,12,000	20,39,12,000	15,215,000	—	1 5 907
1928-29	—	—	20,810,000	41,02,16,000	41,02,16,000	20,810,000	—	1 5 02
1927-28	—	—	25,325,000	37,77,30,000	37,77,30,000	25,325,000	—	1 5 00
1926-27	—	—	2,115,000	2,81,70,000	2,81,70,000	2,115,000	—	1 5 02
1925-26	—	—	46,317,000	61,23,87,000	61,23,87,000	46,317,000	—	1 5 15
1924-25	10,00,00,000	7,530,162	33,191,000	46,29,18,000	55,38,28,000	40,770,162	1 5 03	1 5 58
1923-24	12,68,50,000	8,738,705	13,100,000	18,76,97,000	31,45,47,000	21,888,705	1 4 53	1 4 75
1922-23	8,75,00,000	2,570,626	—	—	8,75,00,000	2,570,626	1 4 45	—
1921-22	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—

No. 114.—STERLING BILLS and TELEGRAPHIC TRANSFERS DRAWN ON LONDON and the AMOUNT OF STERLING SOLD by the GOVERNMENT OF INDIA

	Amount sold		Sums received in exchange		Average rate obtained	
	£	Rs.	Rs.	s. d.		
April 1930	—	—	—	—	—	—
May "	—	—	—	—	—	—
June "	—	—	—	—	—	—
July "	—	—	2,000	23,000	1 5 87	—
August "	—	—	82,000	11,06,000	1 5 02	—
September "	—	—	—	—	—	—
October "	—	—	—	—	—	—
November "	—	—	903,000	1,23,68,000	1 5 77	—
December "	—	—	1,332,000	1,79,55,000	1 5 76	—
January 1931	—	—	2,337,000	3,02,37,000	1 5 78	—
February "	—	—	1,165,000	1,67,37,000	1 5 77	—
March "	—	—	8,000	1,04,000	1 5 45	—
Total, 1930-31	—	—	5,784,000	7,76,57,000	1 5 77	—
1929-30*	—	—	—	—	—	—
1928-29*	—	—	—	—	—	—
1927-28*	—	—	—	—	—	—
1926-27	—	—	1,425,000	1,92,98,000	1 5 75	—
1925-26*	—	—	—	—	—	—
1924-25*	—	—	—	—	—	—
1923-24*	—	—	—	—	—	—
1922-23*	—	—	—	—	—	—
1921-22*	—	—	—	—	—	—

* No sale.

Province	1921-22	1922-23	1923-24	1924-25	1925-26
	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.
Cash in District Treasuries					
India General	22,82,685	26,81,632	19,09,178	8,78,604	6,65,235
Baluchistan	10,08,169	5,13,878	2,91,311	2,38,635	1,68,509
N.-W. Frontier Province	11,00,731	—3,10,038	2,07,694	4,10,342	5,96,314
Madras	1,17,89,331	1,34,96,274	97,59,820	1,01,60,344	75,18,377
Bombay	96,31,738	60,30,965	51,36,011	60,83,423	47,66,495
Bengal	86,21,974	37,49,919	29,43,194	86,43,404	29,30,106
United Provinces	66,62,123	60,12,638	43,85,079	39,53,087	87,60,082
Punjab	43,42,895	30,24,484	23,79,152	18,50,065	21,07,918
Barma	70,41,663	1,02,82,493	81,00,867	93,36,343	76,28,022
Bihar and Orissa	26,10,908	38,94,459	28,36,875	33,25,939	23,34,805
Central Provinces and Berar	40,78,894	29,27,315	25,63,764	25,11,975	24,63,035
Assam	18,09,083	20,15,499	14,35,321	18,97,781	15,10,256
Coorg	—	—	—	1,74,074	1,80,815
Cash in Imperial Bank of India and its Branches	30,07,88,079	20,51,62,071	26,93,62,318	27,44,51,623	21,45,38,279
Total India	26,66,13,170	25,96,80,424	31,13,63,292	(a) 31,73,60,743	25,14,68,041
Home Treasury, England	£ 8,995,382	£ 9,831,069	£ 10,384,247	£ 13,516,825	£ 14,046,306

(a) Excludes Rs. 6,59,900 cash in transit in

CASH BALANCES

829

AT THE CLOSE OF EACH YEAR.

1926-27	1927-28	1928-29	1929-30	1930-31	PROVINCE
Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	
Cash in District Treasuries					
8,72,836	7,90,931	10,70,748	11,58,077	9,78,494	India General
1,72,348	32,667	1,86,220	1,75,416	1,76,184	Baluchistan
5,37,536	4,78,875	1,38,368	5,05,361	3,40,917	N.-W. Frontier Province
68,43,253	60,24,961	73,28,444	73,12,860	75,04,736	Madras
36,22,235	49,07,469	43,70,688	40,68,259	46,23,633	Bombay
37,63,658	38,16,534	64,63,115	47,22,084	48,01,539	Bengal
84,11,893	50,67,360	34,62,614	33,83,649	38,79,463	United Provinces
23,61,901	11,53,129	7,32,752	9,67,534	13,66,332	Punjab
68,17,000	60,07,182	47,78,963	77,99,861	69,70,661	Burma
21,65,680	19,95,817	30,67,640	24,01,634	28,36,181	Bihar and Orissa
31,89,751	19,72,871	30,80,338	21,16,979	26,00,270	Central Provinces and Berar
16,74,508	16,67,984	20,65,855	17,70,524	16,66,301	Assam
1,25,802	1,09,004	1,51,816	96,663	1,18,188	Coorg
Cash in Imperial Bank of India and its Branches					
24,61,59,460	6,02,57,968	5,61,28,451	22,11,69,736	13,49,36,708	
27,47,75,060	9,14,16,090	9,20,46,099	75,76,33,677	17,28,23,746	Total, India
£	£	£	£	£	
8,233,498	5,661,655	5,245,280	6,366,826	5,553,284	Home Treasury, England

the N.-W. F. Province.

PRICES AND EXCHANGE

No. 116.—MINIMUM and MAXIMUM PRICE in LONDON:

Year	January	February	March	April	May
	d.	d.	d.	d.	d.
1923	36½—34½	36½—32½	34½—32½	36½—33½	37½—34½
1923	32½—31½	31½—30½	32½—31½	33½—31½	32½—32
1924	34½—32½	34½—33½	33½—33½	33½—32½	36½—32½
1925	32½—31½	32½—32½	32½—31½	31½—31½	31½—31½
1926	31½—30½	31½—30½	30½—30½	30½—29½	30½—29½
1927	27½—24½	28—26½	26½—25½	26½—25½	26½—26½
1928	26½—26½	26½—26½	26½—26½	26½—26½	26½—26½
1929	26½—26	26½—26½	26½—26½	25½—25½	25½—24½
1930	21½—20	20½—19½	20—18½	19½—19½	18½—17½
1931	14½—13½	13½—12	14½—13½	13½—12½	13½—12½

Year	November	December	Yearly average	Silver coined in England	Total amount of bills (including Telegraphic Transfers) drawn in England and sterling purchases in India (a)
	d.	d.	d.	£	£
1923	36½—31½	32½—30½	24½	7,413,308	—
1923	33½—31½	33½—33	31½	6,644,324	2,570,026
1924	34½—33½	33½—31½	34	4,345,428	21,638,705
1925	33½—31½	32½—31½	33½	2,556,933	40,770,162
1926	30—25½	26½—24½	28½	3,275,827	48,317,000
1927	26½—26½	27—26½	26½	2,402,099	2,115,000
1928	26½—26½	26½—26½	26½	5,762,882	28,325,000
1929	23½—22½	21½—21½	24½	5,933,087	30,810,000
1930	16½—16½	16½—14½	17½	1,053,716	15,315,000
1931	21½—18	20½—18½	14½	•	5,395,000

(a) The figures relate to the financial year (vide Table No. 113).
 *No figure is available.

of STANDARD SILVER per OUNCE in each MONTH.

June	July	August	September	October	Year
d.	d.	d.	d.	d.	
36½-38½	36½-38	35½-34½	35½-35½	35½-39½	1922
32½-31½	32½-30½	31½-30½	32½-30½	32½-31½	1923
35½-34½	34½-34½	34½-33½	35½-34½	36½-34½	1924
32½-31½	32½-31½	32½-31½	33½-32½	33½-32½	1925
30½-30½	30½-29½	29½-28½	29½-28½	29½-28½	1926
26½-25½	26½-25½	26½-24½	26½-25½	26½-25½	1927
28½-27½	27½-27½	27½-26½	26½-26½	27-26½	1928
24½-24	24½-23½	24½-24½	24½-23½	23½-23½	1929
17½-16½	16½-16½	16½-16½	17-16½	16½-16½	1930
13½-12½	13½-12½	13½-12½	13½-12½	13½-15½	1931

Export of silver from England to the East (b)	Import of silver into England	Import of silver into British India (c)	Average bank rate of discount	Year	REMARKS
£ 16,466,695	£ 10,099,890	Rs. 19,32,62,978	Percent 8½	1922	Sales of surplus silver by Mint and Continental sales continue. Great increase in Indian demand for Gold. Heavy fall in the German Mark. Sterling exchange on New York appreciates. Continued depression in Trade
10,863,639	9,611,055	23,56,77,286	3½	1923	Mint and Continental sales continued. Purchases by U. S. Treasury under Pittman Act completed. Great Earthquake in Japan. Political unrest at home and abroad
4,617,309	13,921,743	22,97,99,286	4	1924	Large Continental purchases for coinage. Recoinage of British Currency suspended whilst Mint coining for Foreign Countries. Gold standard, suspended 1914, conditionally restored. Serious disturbances in China
5,939,495	10,612,558	21,78,66,194	4½	1925	Disturbances in China continue. Coal strike at home, lasting 7 months with consequent dislocation of Trade. Report of Royal Commission on Indian Currency and Finance published
8,016,832	11,198,113	21,27,74,435	5	1926	Disturbances in China continue. Rupee fixed at 1/8. Indian Government sold 9,000,000 ozs. of surplus silver in London
4,957,472	7,173,061	18,58,65,525	4½	1927	Stabilization of the French franc. Bank of England takes over Currency Note Issue. Sales of demonetised coin by France, Belgium and India, offset by large purchases by China. Capture of Peking by Nationalist forces
6,326,592	10,305,998	17,39,02,810	4½	1928	Indian Government sales of silver continue. Heavy drain of gold to France and Germany. Financial failures in United Kingdom and abroad
5,109,170	8,330,715	11,54,41,257	5½	1929	World-wide trade depression. Break in silver and China exchanges. Indian Government continue sales and reimpose import duty of 4 annas per ounce. £55,000,000 gold exported to France
7,011,585	8,518,353	13,00,84,482	3½	1930	Continued depression. Indian silver import duty increased 7½ annas per ounce. Heavy drain of gold to the Continent (£72,000,000 to France alone), caused Great Britain to abandon gold standard. Large movement of gold from India to England began.
4,016,378	8,427,716	9,44,38,117	4	1931	

(b) Represents shipments to London, Venice and Marseilles.
 (c) The figures represent the value of the imports of silver coin and bullion registered in the calendar year.

PRICES AND EXCHANGE

No. 117.—EXCHANGE ON LONDON, BANK OF ENGLAND RATE OF DISCOUNT AND IMPERIAL BANK OF INDIA RATE OF INTEREST.

	* Exchange on London at four months' sight	Bank of England rate* of discount	Imperial Bank of India Rates †			* Exchange on London at four months' sight	Bank of England rate* of discount	Imperial Bank of India Rates †		
			Demand loans on Government paper	Hundi rates				Demand loans on Government paper	Hundi rates	
1922					1924—contd.					
January	16½	5	7	8	July	17½	4	5 & 4	6	
February	15½	4½	7 & 8	8½	August	17½	4	4 & 5	5	
March	15½	4½	8	8½	September	18½	4	5	5	
April	15½	4	8 & 7	8½	October	18½	5	5 & 6	6	
May	15½	4	7	7½	November	18½	4	6	6	
June	15½	3½	7, 6 & 5	7	December	18½	4	6	6	
July	15½	3	5 & 4	5	Average exchange	17½	...	...	...
August	15½	3	4	5	1925					
September	15½	3	4	5	January	18½	4	6 & 7	6	
October	15½	3	4 & 5	5	February	18½	4	7	7	
November	16½	3	5	5	March	18½	5	7	7	
December	16½	3	5, 6 & 7	6	April	18½	5	7	7	
Average exchange	15½	...	...	...	May	18½	5	7 & 6	7
1923					June	15½	5	6 & 5	6½	
January	16½	3	7 & 8	8	July	16½	5	4	5½	
February	16½	3	8	8½	August	16½	4½	4	6½	
March	16½	3	8	8½	September	16½	4½	4 & 5	4½	
April	16½	3	8	8½	October	16½	4	5	5	
May	16½	3	8, 7 & 6	8	November	18½	4	5	5½	
June	16½	3	6, 5 & 4	6	December	18½	5	5 & 6	5½	
July	16½	4	4	5	Average Exchange	18½	...	...	...
August	16½	4	4	5	1926					
September	16½	4	4	5	January	18½	5	6	6	
October	17	4	4	5	February	18½	5	6	6	
November	17½	4	4, 5 & 6	5	March	18½	5	6	6	
December	17½	4	6 & 7	6	April	18½	5	6	6	
Average exchange	16½	...	...	...	May	18½	5	6 & 5	6
1924					June	18½	5	5 & 4	4	
January	17½	4	7 & 8	8	July	18½	5	4	4	
February	18½	4	8 & 9	8½	August	18½	5	4	3	
March	18½	4	9	9	September	17½	5	4	3	
April	17	4	9 & 8	9	October	18½	5	4	3	
May	17½	4	8 & 7	8	November	18½	5	4	3	
June	17½	4	7 & 6	7	December	18½	5	4	3	
					Average exchange	18½	...	...	...

* At the close of the month.

† Where more than one figure is entered it will be assumed that these are the rates ruling on different dates of the month.

‡ Rate on 11th September, 1925.

No. 117.—EXCHANGE ON LONDON, BANK OF ENGLAND RATE OF DISCOUNT and IMPERIAL BANK OF INDIA RATE OF INTEREST—*contd.*

	* Exchange on London at four months' sight.	Bank of England rate of discount.	Imperial Bank of India Rates †			* Exchange on London at four months' sight.	Bank of England rate of discount.	Imperial Bank of India Rates †	
			Demand loans on Government paper.	Hundi rates.				Demand loans on Government paper.	Hundi rates.
1927									
January	18½	5	5 & 6	4½, 5, 5½ & 6	August	18½	5½	5	5
February	18½	5	5 & 7	6 & 7	September	18½	6½	5	5
March	18½	5	7	7	October	18½	6	5, 6 & 7	5, 6 & 7
April	18½	4½	7	7	November	18½	5½	7	7
May	18½	4½	7	7	December	18½	5	7	7
June	18½	4½	6 & 5	7, 6 & 5	Average exchange	18½	...	...	...
July	18½	4½	5 & 4	5 & 4	1930				
August	18½	4½	4	4	January	18½	5	7	7
September	18½	4½	4 & 5	4 & 5	February	18½	4½	7	7
October	18½	4½	5	5	March	18½	3½	7	7
November	18½	4½	5	5	April	18½	3½	6	6
December	18½	4½	5, 6 & 7	5, 6 & 7	May	18½	3	6	6
Average exchange	18½	...	...	...	June	18½	3	6	6
1928									
January	18½	4½	7	7	July	18½	3	6 & 5	6 & 5
February	18½	4½	7	7	August	17½	3	5	5
March	18½	4½	7	7	September	18½	3	5	5
April	18½	4½	7	7	October	18½	3	5	5
May	18½	4½	7	7	November	18½	3	5 & 6	5 & 6
June	18½	4½	7 & 6	7, 6 & 5½	December	18	3	6	6
July	18½	4½	6 & 6	5½ & 5	Average exchange	18½	...	...	...
August	18½	4½	5	5	1931				
September	18½	4½	5	5	January	18	3	6 & 7	6 & 7
October	18½	4½	5	5	February	18½	3	7	7
November	18½	4½	5 & 6	5 & 6	March	18½	3	7	7
December	18½	4½	6 & 7	6 & 7	April	18½	3	7	7
Average exchange	18½	...	...	...	May	18½	2½	7	7 & 6
1929									
January	18½	4½	7	7 & 7½	June	18	2½	6	6
February	18½	5½	7 & 8	7 & 8	July	18½	4½	6	6
March	18½	5½	8	8	August	18½	4½	6 & 7	6 & 7
April	18½	5½	8 & 7	8 & 7	September	18½	6	7 & 8	7 & 8
May	18½	5½	7 & 6	7 & 6	October	18½	6	8	8
June	18½	5½	6 & 5	6 & 5	November	18½	6	8	8
July	18½	5½	5	5	December	18½	6	8	8
Average exchange	18½	...	...	...	Average exchange	18½	...	...	...

* At the close of the month.

† Where more than one figure is entered, it will be assumed that these are the rates ruling on different dates of the month.

‡ Rate of 23rd May.

PRICES AND EXCHANGE

No. 118.—PRICE OF SOVEREIGNS and UNCOINED GOLD in INDIA (CALCUTTA)
at the end of each MONTH.

	PRICE OF SOVEREIGNS		Price of gold China leaf 100 touch per tola		PRICE OF SOVEREIGNS		Price of gold China leaf 100 touch per tola
	British	Australian			British	Australian	
	<i>Rs. a.</i>	<i>Rs. a.</i>	<i>Rs. a.</i>		<i>Rs. a.</i>	<i>Rs. a.</i>	<i>Rs. a.</i>
1922				1925			
January	Nominal	Nominal	23 12	January	17 0	14 4	24 0
February	"	"	23 14	February	16 0	14 1	24 0
March	"	"	29 8	March	16 0	13 12½	24 0
April	"	"	23 12	April	15 8	13 14	24 0
May	"	"	27 8	May	15 8	13 11½	24 0
June	"	"	27 12	June	15 1	13 9	22 12
July	"	"	27 3	July	15 0	13 6½	23 0
August	"	"	27 6	August	15 8	13 9	23 3
September	"	"	27 12	September	15 0	13 7½	23 2
October	"	"	27 6	October	15 8	13 5½	23 4
November	"	"	26 12	November	15 8	13 5½	23 4
December	"	"	26 4	December	15 0	13 5½	23 0
1923				1926			
January	Nominal	Nominal	25 0	January	15 0	13 6½	23 0
February	"	"	25 4	February	15 8	13 7½	23 0
March	"	"	25 8	March	15 8	13 8½	22 10
April	"	"	25 4	April	15 4	13 8½	22 10
May	"	"	25 6	May	—	13 8½	22 5
June	"	"	25 6	June	15 0	13 8½	22 2
July	"	"	25 6	July	15 0	13 9	22 4
August	"	"	25 12	August	15 0	13 8½	23 0
September	"	"	25 10	September	15 0	13 9	23 0
October	"	"	26 0	October	18 9½	18 9½	23 4
November	"	"	26 0	November	15 4	18 10	22 3
December	"	"	26 0	December	13 8½	13 8½	22 1
1924				1927			
January	Nominal	Nominal	26 0	January	15 8	13 9½	22 6
February	"	"	27 0	February	13 10½	13 13½	22 14
March	"	"	26 8	March	16 0	13 8	23 8
April	"	"	26 8	April	16 1	13 14½	23 0
May	"	"	26 8	May	15 15	13 10	20 1
June	"	"	25 12	June	13 8½	13 8½	22 6
July	"	"	23 0	July	13 7½	13 7½	22 5
August	"	"	26 0	August	13 9½	13 9½	22 5
September	"	"	25 14	September	13 8½	13 8½	22 6
October	"	"	21 8	October	13 7	13 7	22 4
November	14 14	"	24 12	November	13 7½	13 7½	22 3
December	14 4½	16 0	24 0	December	13 7½	13 7½	22 6

No. 118.—PRICE OF SOVEREIGNS and UNCOINED GOLD in INDIA (CALCUTTA) at the end of each MONTH—*contd.*

	PRICE OF SOVEREIGNS		Price of gold China leaf 100 touch per tola		PRICE OF SOVEREIGNS		Price of gold China leaf 100 touch per tola
	British	Australian			British	Australian	
	Rs. a.	Rs. a.	Rs. a.		Rs. a.	Rs. a.	Rs. a.
1928				1930			
January	13 7½	13 7½	22 8	January	13 6½	13 6½	22 0
February	13 9½	13 9½	22 10	February	13 13	13 13	22 0
March	13 7½	13 7½	21 10	March	13 10½	13 10½	21 10
April	13 8½	13 8½	22 4	April	13 13½	13 13½	21 11
May	13 13	13 13	22 2	May	13 10½	13 10½	21 14
June	13 6½	13 8½	22 5	June	13 9	13 9	21 8
July	13 8	13 8	22 6	July	13 10½	13 10½	21 9
August	13 8½	13 8½	22 12	August	13 9½	13 9½	21 7
September	13 8	13 8	22 7	September	13 8½	13 8½	21 10
October	13 6½	13 6½	22 8	October	13 8½	13 8½	21 11
November	13 6½	13 6½	22 4	November	13 9½	13 9½	21 11
December	13 7	13 7	22 6	December	13 9½	13 9½	21 14
1929				1931			
January	13 8	13 8	22 6	January	13 9½	13 9½	22 4
February	13 9	13 9	22 6	February	13 10	13 10	22 12
March	13 8½	13 8½	22 6	March	13 9½	13 9½	22 12
April	13 8½	13 8½	22 2	April	13 9	13 9	22 0
May	13 10½	13 10½	22 4	May	13 9*	13 9*	22 0*
June	13 11½	13 11½	22 2	June	13 9½	23 9½	22 0
July	13 9	13 9	22 1	July	13 10½	13 10½	22 0
August	13 11	13 11	22 1	August	13 11½	13 11½	21 13
September	13 9½	13 9½	22 4½	September	14 15	14 15	24 8
October	13 8	13 8	22 8	October	15 15	15 15	26 8
November	13 7½	13 7½	22 10	November	17 4½	17 4½	27 8
December	13 7	13 7	22 0	December	18 5	18 5	30 8

* Rate of 22nd May.

No. 119.—PRICE of GOLD in LONDON and BOMBAY

Half month	1922		1923		1924		1925		1926	
	London	Bombay	London	Bombay	London	Bombay	London	Bombay	London	Bombay
	Per oz. s. d.	Per tola Rs. a.	Per oz. s. d.	Per tola Rs. a.	Per oz. s. d.	Per tola Rs. a.	Per oz. s. d.	Per tola Rs. a.	Per oz. s. d.	Per tola Rs. a.
January	1st	97 5 28 1	88 8 26 12	97 3 25 8½	87 1 22 7	84 11 21 2				
	2nd	96 6 29 8	89 10 24 13½	96 8 25 10	87 1 22 9	84 9½ 21 3				
February	1st	95 4 28 1	88 1 24 12	96 0 26 0	86 9 21 15	84 10 21 5½				
	2nd	93 6 28 5	88 0 24 12	95 1½ 26 10	87 3 21 14	84 11½ 21 5½				
March	1st	96 4 28 8	88 8 25 6	96 3 26 5	86 4 21 12½	84 11½ 21 6				
	2nd	95 0 28 13	88 2 25 3	96 0 26 5½	86 7 21 13½	84 10 21 7½				
April	1st	93 5 28 7	88 7 25 1	95 0 25 10½	86 7 22 12	84 11½ 21 7½				
	2nd	93 3 28 3	89 0 25 1½	94 1 25 11	84 11½ 21 11	84 11½ 21 8½				
May	1st	93 3 27 9	88 11 25 2	94 6 25 11½	84 11½ 21 6	84 11½ 21 9½				
	2nd	92 9 27 4	89 2 25 1½	95 9 25 13	84 11½ 21 7½	84 11½ 21 8½				
June	1st	93 4 27 0	89 4 25 4½	95 5 25 11	84 11½ 21 4½	84 10½ 21 5½				
	2nd	93 7 27 1	89 11 25 4	96 5 26 7½	84 11 21 5	84 11½ 21 8½				
July	1st	92 9 26 14	89 5 25 5	94 4 24 14½	84 11½ 21 5½	84 9½ 21 6½				
	2nd	92 8 26 14	90 2 25 8½	93 9 24 10	84 10½ 21 5½	84 11½ 21 7½				
August	1st	92 4 26 12	90 3 25 11	90 8 24 8½	84 10½ 21 5½	84 11½ 21 6				
	2nd	92 2 27 0	90 8 25 10	92 1 24 6	84 11½ 21 2½	84 10½ 21 7½				
September	1st	92 1 27 1½	90 10 25 8½	92 7 24 2	84 11½ 21 3½	84 10½ 21 7½				
	2nd	93 10 27 7	90 7 25 5	92 10 23 6	84 11½ 21 3½	84 11½ 21 8½				
October	1st	92 10 27 4	91 1 24 15½	92 2 23 6	84 11½ 21 5½	84 11½ 21 7½				
	2nd	92 6 26 11½	92 0 24 14	91 9 22 13½	84 10½ 21 3	84 11½ 21 8½				
November	1st	92 2 25 14	95 2 25 5	90 6 22 10	84 11½ 21 2½	84 11½ 21 9½				
	2nd	91 3 26 4	94 11 25 0	90 11 22 9	84 11½ 21 2½	84 11½ 21 9½				
December	1st	88 6 25 7	94 5 25 4½	88 9 22 5½	84 11 21 3	84 11½ 21 9½				
	2nd	88 11 25 15	95 4 25 3½	88 2 22 4½	84 11 21 2½	84 10½ 21 6½				

at the end of each HALF MONTH.

1927		1928		1929		1930		1931		Half month
London	Bombay	London	Bombay	London	Bombay	London	Bombay	London	Bombay	
Per oz.	Per tola	Per oz.	Per tola	Per oz.	Per tola	Per oz.	Per tola	Per oz.	Per tola	
s. d.	Rs. a.	s. d.	Rs. a.	s. d.	Rs. a.	s. d.	Rs. a.	s. d.	Rs. a.	
84 11½	21 7½	84 11½	21 5½	84 11½	21 7½	84 11½	21 5½	85 0	21 5½	1st } January
84 10½	21 8	84 10½	21 5½	84 11½	21 10½	84 11½	21 5½	84 11½	21 5½	2nd }
84 10½	21 9	84 11	21 7½	84 11½	21 10	84 11½	21 6½	84 11½	21 5½	1st } February.
84 11½	21 9½	84 11	21 7½	84 11½	21 9½	84 11½	21 9½	84 11½	21 6½	2nd }
84 10½	21 5	84 11½	21 8½	84 11½	21 8	84 11½	21 14	84 11½	21 3½	1st } March.
84 10½	21 7	84 11½	21 7½	84 11½	21 8½	84 11½	21 9	84 9½	21 3½	2nd }
84 11½	21 7½	84 11½	21 6½	84 11½	21 7	84 10½	21 9½	84 10	21 4	1st } April.
84 11½	21 10½	84 11	21 6½	84 10½	21 6½	84 11½	21 11	84 9½	21 4	2nd }
84 11½	21 9½	84 10½	21 7½	84 11	21 6	84 11½	21 11	84 11½	21 4	1st } May.
84 11½	21 8½	84 11	21 6½	84 11½	21 6½	84 11½	21 10	84 9½	21 4	2nd }
84 11½	21 8½	84 11	21 5½	84 11½	21 7½	84 11½	21 8	84 11½	21 4	1st } June.
84 11½	21 8½	84 10½	21 6½	84 11½	21 7	85 0	21 8½	84 9½	21 4	2nd }
84 13½	21 7½	84 10½	21 7½	84 11½	21 7	85 1½	21 9	84 11½	21 3½	1st } July.
84 11½	21 7½	84 11½	21 7	84 11½	21 6½	85 0½	21 8½	84 11½	21 3½	2nd }
84 11½	21 7½	84 11½	21 6½	84 11½	21 6½	85 0	21 7½	84 11½	21 3½	1st } August.
84 10½	21 8	84 11½	21 6½	84 11½	21 6½	85 0	21 7	84 10	21 4½	2nd }
84 11½	21 7½	84 11½	21 6	84 11½	21 7½	85 0½	21 6½	84 11½	21 4½	1st } September.
84 11	21 7½	84 11½	21 5½	84 11½	21 7½	84 11½	21 5½	105 3	24 10	2nd }
84 11½	21 7	84 11½	21 6½	84 10	21 8	84 11½	21 5½	106 6	26 0	1st } October.
84 11½	21 7½	84 11½	21 6½	84 11½	21 7½	85 0	21 4½	107 6	25 12	2nd }
84 11½	21 7½	84 11½	21 5½	84 11½	21 8½	85 1	21 5	109 2	26 6½	1st } November.
84 11½	21 6½	84 11½	21 5	84 11½	21 9½	85 1½	21 4½	117 11	28 1½	2nd }
84 11½	21 5½	84 11½	21 4½	84 11½	21 9	85 1½	21 5½	119 1	28 15	1st } December.
84 11	21 5½	84 11½	21 4½	84 10	21 7½	85 1½	21 4½	121 11	29 2½	2nd }

PRICES AND EXCHANGE

No. 120.—PRICE of BAR SILVER in BOMBAY, in RUPEES and ANNAS per 100 TOLAS.

	April	May	June	July	August	September
	Rs. A.	Rs. A.	Rs. A.	Rs. A.	Rs. A.	Rs. A.
1922-23	91 14	94 14½	95 5½	93 2½	91 5½	92 10½
1923-24	83 14½	84 11½	81 7½	79 1½	78 15½	81 1½
1924-25	80 7½	81 2½	82 6½	81 9½	80 7½	80 13½
1925-26	72 3½	71 1½	73 7½	72 2½	73 11½	74 6½
1926-27	68 8½	69 16½	68 9½	66 3½	66 2	63 7½
1927-28	63 13½	59 6½	59 9½	60 3½	57 6½	57 14½
1928-29	60 0½	63 2½	63 8½	62 9½	61 10½	60 13½
1929-30	59 10½	57 4½	56 11½	56 12½	55 9½	54 5½
1930-31	55 3	53 9½	46 11½	46 9	47 1½	47 11½
1931-32	49 7½	43 7½	43 1½	44 2½	43 11½	46 7½
	October	November	December	January	February	March
	Rs. A.	Rs. A.	Rs. A.	Rs. A.	Rs. A.	Rs. A.
1922-23	90 9½	94 15½	91 8½	81 12½	79 1½	82 0½
1923-24	80 6½	79 9½	79 10½	79 12½	81 4½	82 1½
1924-25	79 3½	76 15½	73 11½	74 5½	73 12½	73 8½
1925-26	74 2½	72 6½	71 12½	70 10½	69 7	68 8½
1926-27	68 8½	59 4½	57 6½	58 10½	62 8½	56 12½
1927-28	68 6½	60 8½	60 3½	59 5½	59 8½	59 13½
1928-29	60 4½	60 2½	59 7½	59 4½	58 10½	59 12½
1929-30	52 8½	51 14½	50 14½	48 12½	47 14½	54 4½
1930-31	47 7½	47 8½	44 14½	43 3½	41 7½	43 16½
1931-32	56 9½	61 5½	62 7½	61 14	No business	66 2½

PRICES AND EXCHANGE

No. 121.—RATE of EXCHANGE between CALCUTTA and HONGKONG in RUPEES per 100 DOLLARS, for each MONTH.

	April	May	June	July	August	September
	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.
1922-23	201½	193½	180½	180½	180½	180½
1923-24	178½	179½	174½	171½	172½	174½
1924-25	173½	173	173½	171½	169½	168½
1925-26	168½	156½	168½	160	160½	160½
1926-27	153½	156½	155½	154½	149½	147½
1927-28	141	139½	138½	138½	136½	136½
1928-29	139½	142½	141½	140½	140½	140½
1929-30	136½	136½	135½	136½	135½	134½
1930-31	100½	101½	80½	80	91½	92½
1931-32	60½	60½	60½	71½	68½	73½
	October	November	December	January	February	March
	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.
1922-23	181	179½	177½	173	170½	176½
1923-24	169½	168½	167½	167½	170½	173½
1924-25	165½	164½	161½	160½	160½	156½
1925-26	166½	161½	160½	162	160½	157½
1926-27	137½	136½	138½	139½	143½	138½
1927-28	136½	138½	139½	140	138½	139
1928-29	140½	140	139½	139½	137½	137½
1929-30	129½	122½	120½	116½	110½	107½
1930-31	90½	89½	81½	70½	66½	70½
1931-32	90½	97½	102½	100½	102½	96

NOTE.—The figures represent the monthly average of daily quotations.

No. 123.—IMPORTS into and EXPORTS from BRITISH INDIA of SILVER (COIN and BULLION) and the amount received and the amount COINED in the MINTS.

Value (in Rupees)

Year	From and to foreign ports			Received into the Mints	
	Imports	Exports	Net Imports	From Individuals	From Government
1921-22	17,47,98,000	2,38,24,000	15,09,62,000	5,42,000	1,30,61,000
1922-23	20,94,33,000	2,68,86,000	18,36,47,000	4,97,000	1,07,10,000
1923-24	22,10,27,000	3,40,47,000	18,69,80,000	...	1,40,72,000
1924-25	24,28,05,000	4,20,67,000	20,07,41,000	...	1,22,70,000
1925-26	19,69,71,000	2,77,30,000	17,12,41,000	32,73,000	1,46,33,000
1926-27	21,78,34,000	1,89,54,000	19,86,80,000	...	1,57,23,000
1927-28	16,47,37,000	2,63,73,000	13,83,64,000	...	3,44,85,000 ^(b)
1928-29	15,92,18,000	6,15,11,000	9,77,07,000	...	6,02,02,000
1929-30	13,41,91,000	4,79,79,000	8,62,12,000	...	6,54,61,000
1930-31	13,46,63,000	3,38,70,000	10,07,93,000	...	10,44,19,000

Year	Received into the Mints	Value of the Silver Coinage		
	Total	Rupees	Half, quarter and one-eighth rupees (a)	Total
1921-22	1,30,63,000	1,26,66,000	34,20,000	1,60,86,000
1922-23	1,13,07,000	35,00,000	27,78,000	62,78,000
1923-24	1,40,72,000	30,10,000	30,01,000	60,11,000
1924-25	1,32,70,000	...	33,25,000	33,25,000
1926-27	1,79,05,000	...	30,74,000	30,74,000
1927-28	1,67,23,000	...	50,48,000	50,48,000
1928-29	3,44,85,000	...	10,16,000	10,16,000
1929-30	6,02,02,000	...	(e)62,77,000	(e)62,77,000
1929-30	6,54,61,000	...	(e)1,95,000	(e)1,95,000
1930-31	10,44,19,000	...	(d)49,34,000	(d)49,34,000

NOTE.—Silver belonging to Government has been valued at its cost price instead of at the fixed rate of Re. 1 per tola of standard silver, but old rupees received for recoinage are still taken at their nominal value. The silver received into the mint for coinage into British dollars intended for circulation in the Far East and into the new dollar adopted as the currency of the Straits Settlements is excluded from this table.

(a) Silver one-eighth rupees are no longer struck. They have been replaced by nickel. For details, vide Table No. 126.

(b) Including Rs. 93,57,110 being the value of fine silver received into the Bombay Mint for sale from the Calcutta Mint.

(c) Including Rs. 10,000 in 1928-29 and Rs. 15,010 in 1929-30 being the value of Bhutan Government $\frac{1}{2}$ Rs. size coins.

(d) Including Rs. 31,01,000 being the value of Udaipur Durbar (Mewar) Srupahani Rs.

No. 124.—QUANTITY (in ounces) of GOLD and SILVER IMPORTED into and EXPORTED from BRITISH INDIA from and to FOREIGN PORTS.

Year	GOLD			SILVER		
	Imports	Exports	Net imports	Imports	Exports	Net imports
1921-22	1,799,000	2,049,000	-250,000	73,838,000	0,704,000	64,134,000
1922-23	5,378,000	19,000	5,359,000	96,500,000	10,443,000	86,057,000
1923-24	4,329,000	10,000	4,319,000	107,837,000	14,678,000	93,159,000
1924-25	12,024,000	59,000	11,965,000	122,329,000	19,375,000	102,954,000
1925-26	6,402,000	66,000	6,136,000	108,347,000	14,983,000	93,364,000
1926-27	3,408,000	17,000	3,386,000	134,006,000	9,764,000	124,242,000
1927-28	3,183,000	6,000	3,182,000	107,652,000	14,830,000	92,822,000
1928-29	3,789,000	3,000	3,786,000	103,681,000	39,860,000	63,821,000
1929-30	2,526,000	2,000	2,523,000	97,488,000	34,976,000	62,512,000
1930-31	2,330,000	87,000	2,243,000	111,225,000	30,688,000	80,536,000

I—Ceylon.

Coins	Number				
	1921-22	1922-23	1923-24	1924-25	1925-26
SILVER—					
Rupees	6,400,000	5,600,000	2,010,000	...	...
Half rupees	5,903,000	4,560,000	3,926,250	4,008,800	4,119,457
Quarter rupees . . . . .	...	...	...	...	2,061,386
Ceylon 50 cents . . . . .	...	1,040,000	...	1,510,000	...
“ 25 ” . . . . .	...	1,211,000	...	1,004,000	...
“ 10 ” . . . . .	...	282,500	...	2,048,088	960,000
Total, Silver	19,363,600	11,594,399	6,936,250	8,668,951	7,130,849
NICKEL—					
Half rupees	5,397,351	...	...	...	...
Quarter rupees . . . . .	...	2,984,000	4,962,000	8,720,000	13,008,000
One-eighth rupees . . . . .	...	...	1,762,000	14,888,000	22,289,000
One anna . . . . .	...	...	...	...	...
Straits 5 cent pieces . . . . .	...	...	...	...	...
Total, Nickel	5,397,351	2,984,000	7,704,000	28,608,000	35,297,000
COPPER—					
Ceylon cents . . . . .	...	5,000,000	5,000,000	12,530,000	...
Amman Cash . . . . .	...	800,000	...	...	800,000
Single piece for Bhutan Government . . . . .	...	...	...	...	...
Total, Copper	...	5,800,000	5,000,000	12,530,000	800,000
BRONZE—					
Single piece . . . . .	...	...	...	...	20,755,200
Half piece	6,233,600	3,336,000	7,411,200	9,523,200	3,980,800
Pies	19,334,400	8,428,800	6,912,000	286,000	5,917,600
Straits cents . . . . .	...	...	...	...	...
Total, Bronze	25,568,000	11,764,800	14,323,200	9,811,900	30,553,600
GRAND TOTAL	43,168,951	32,133,192	32,962,450	64,518,151	73,420,449
	Value (Rupees)				
SILVER—					
Rupees	64,00,000	35,00,000	20,10,000	...	...
Half rupees	29,01,800	27,76,446	19,62,630	20,03,446	20,59,729
Quarter rupees . . . . .	...	...	...	...	5,12,846
Ceylon 50 cents . . . . .	...	(a)	...	7,06,000	...
“ 25 ” . . . . .	...	(a)	...	8,51,000	...
“ 10 ” . . . . .	...	(a)	...	2,04,806	96,000
Total, Silver	93,01,800	62,75,446	39,72,630	39,14,852	26,68,575
NICKEL—					
Half rupees . . . . .	...	...	...	...	...
Quarter rupees	13,40,338	...	7,44,000	10,90,000	15,76,000
One-eighth rupees . . . . .	...	3,73,000	1,00,600	9,30,500	13,95,600
One anna . . . . .	...	...	...	...	...
Straits 5 cent pieces . . . . .	...	...	...	...	...
Total, Nickel	13,49,338	3,73,000	8,53,500	20,20,500	29,71,500
COPPER—					
Ceylon cents . . . . .	...	50,000	60,000	1,28,300	...
Amman Cash . . . . .	...	2,500	...	...	2,500
Single piece for Bhutan Government . . . . .	...	...	...	...	...
Total, Copper	...	52,500	60,000	1,28,300	2,500
BRONZE—					
Single piece . . . . .	...	...	...	...	8,24,300
Half piece	48,700	49,500	57,900	74,400	31,100
Pies	1,00,700	43,900	93,000	1,500	30,300
Straits cents . . . . .	...	...	...	...	...
Total, Bronze	1,49,400	93,400	93,900	75,900	3,85,700
GRAND TOTAL	1,08,00,638	67,94,346	49,70,030	64,35,952	60,28,275

(a) Nominal value of these coins is not known.

COINAGE

No. 125.—NUMBER and VALUE of MONEY COINED

II—Bombay.

Coins	Number				
	1921-22	1922-23	1923-24	1924-25	1925-26
SILVER—					
Rupees	6,266,329	...	...	...	...
Half rupees	1,038,999	...	2,076,323	2,043,895	2,603,614
Quarter rupees	...	...	...	...	...
British dollars	50,221	...	...	...	4,164,932*
Straits	...	...	...	...	...
" 20 cents	...	...	...	...	...
" 10	...	...	...	...	...
" 5	...	...	...	...	...
Ceylon 50	800,015	...	...	...	...
" 25	600,008	...	...	...	...
" 10	1,522,922	...	...	...	...
Total, Silver	10,536,574	...	2,076,323	2,043,895	6,156,546
NICKEL—					
Half rupees	...	...	...	...	...
Quarter rupees	1,219,100	...	...	...	...
One-eighth rupees	...	1,202,890	5,829,667	5,625,000	6,451,400
One anna	...	...	7,124,090	17,285,400	11,762,544
Ceylon 5 cents	...	...	...	...	...
Straits 5	...	...	...	...	...
Total, Nickel	1,219,100	1,202,890	13,953,757	22,911,000	18,213,944
BRONZE—					
Single Piece	...	...	8,716,800	9,837,288	14,833,670
Pie Pieces	...	...	...	9,836,800	6,814,848
Total, Bronze	...	...	8,716,800	18,706,088	21,648,518
GRAND TOTAL	11,555,674	1,202,890	24,746,880	44,280,983	48,021,008
	Value (Rupees)				
SILVER—					
Rupees	62,66,329	...	...	...	...
Half rupees	5,18,500	...	10,38,161	12,21,948	6,00,904
Quarter rupees	...	...	...	...	...
British dollars	1,13,907	...	...	...	(s) 22,54,033
Straits	...	...	...	...	...
" 20 cents	...	...	...	...	...
" 10	...	...	...	...	...
" 5	...	...	...	...	...
Ceylon 50	2,39,766	...	...	...	...
" 25	80,977	...	...	...	...
" 10	95,068	...	...	...	...
Total, Silver	73,23,557	...	10,38,161	13,21,948	37,64,937
NICKEL—					
Half rupees	...	...	...	...	...
Quarter rupees	3,04,775	...	...	...	...
One-eighth rupees	...	1,50,361	5,53,708	7,03,200	8,04,425
One anna	...	...	4,46,266	10,80,337	7,36,159
Ceylon 5 cents	...	...	...	...	...
Straits 5	...	...	...	...	...
Total, Nickel	3,04,775	1,50,361	12,98,964	17,83,537	15,41,546
BRONZE—					
Single piece	...	...	45,400	1,39,083	3,31,775
Pie pieces	...	...	...	61,400	36,864
Total, Bronze	...	...	45,400	1,89,483	2,67,970
GRAND TOTAL	76,28,323	1,50,361	23,82,525	32,94,968	55,73,791

* 500 fine.

(s) Represents outturn value in standard tolas.

at the CALCUTTA and BOMBAY MINTS—contd.

II.—Bombay.

Number					Coins
1926-27	1927-28	1928-29	1929-30	1930-31	
...	...	...	...	...	SILVER—
2,011,113	...	2,465,597	...	...	Rupees
2,003,496	...	4,023,198	...	...	Half rupees
...	...	...	9,535,075	2,220,836	Quarter rupees
...	...	...	...	...	British dollars
...	...	...	...	...	Straits " "
...	...	...	...	...	" 1/2 "
...	...	...	...	...	" 20 cents
...	...	...	...	...	" 10 "
...	...	...	...	...	" 5 "
...	...	...	...	...	Ceylon 50 "
...	...	...	...	...	" 25 "
...	...	...	...	...	" 10 "
4,014,609	...	6,456,795	9,535,075	2,220,836	Total, Silver
...	...	...	...	...	NICKEL—
4,846,848	4,804,000	2,476,000	...	...	Half rupees
8,097,530	12,952,800	4,831,600	...	...	Quarter rupees
...	...	...	...	...	One-eighth rupees
...	...	...	...	...	One anna
...	...	...	...	...	Ceylon 5 cents
...	...	...	...	...	Straits 5 "
12,934,368	17,756,800	7,307,600	...	...	Total, Nickel
16,741,714	8,010,560	8,008,640	...	9,645,568	BRONZE—
15,464,064	6,787,776	6,135,360	...	...	Single Pie
...	...	...	...	...	Pie Pieces
32,205,778	14,798,336	14,144,000	...	9,645,568	Total, Bronze
49,154,755	32,555,136	27,940,395	9,535,075	11,875,394	GRAND TOTAL
Value (Rupees)					Coins
1926-27	1927-28	1928-29	1929-30	1930-31	
...	...	...	...	...	SILVER—
10,06,557	...	12,32,708	...	...	Rupees
5,00,874	...	10,06,600	(a)2,16,38,944	(a)50,60,351	Half rupees
...	...	...	...	...	Quarter rupees
...	...	...	...	...	British dollars
...	...	...	...	...	Straits " "
...	...	...	...	...	" 1/2 "
...	...	...	...	...	" 20 cents
...	...	...	...	...	" 10 "
...	...	...	...	...	" 5 "
...	...	...	...	...	Ceylon 50 "
...	...	...	...	...	" 25 "
...	...	...	...	...	" 10 "
15,06,431	...	22,38,598	2,16,38,944	50,60,351	Total, Silver
...	...	...	...	...	NICKEL—
6,05,856	8,00,500	3,00,500	...	...	Half rupees
5,06,470	8,09,560	3,01,875	...	...	Quarter rupees
...	...	...	...	...	One-eighth rupees
...	...	...	...	...	One anna
...	...	...	...	...	Ceylon 5 cents
...	...	...	...	...	Straits 5 "
11,11,326	14,10,060	6,11,475	...	...	Total, Nickel
2,61,669	1,25,165	1,25,135	...	1,50,712	BRONZE—
80,442	36,953	31,955	...	...	Single pie
...	...	...	...	...	Pie pieces
3,42,131	1,62,118	1,57,090	...	1,50,712	Total, Bronze
20,59,888	15,70,568	30,07,163	2,16,38,944	52,11,063	GRAND TOTAL

* 500 Fine.

(a) Represents outturn value in standard tolas.

No. 125.—NUMBER and VALUE of MONEY COINED

III.—Total.

Coins	Number				
	1921-22	1922-23	1923-24	1924-25	1925-26
SILVER—					
Rupees	12,000,338	3,400,000	2,010,000	...	...
Half rupees	6,840,699	2,650,892	6,001,682	6,650,788	4,119,457
Quarter rupees . . . . .	...	...	...	...	4,064,892
British dollars	50,221	...	...	...	...
Straits 25 . . . . .	...	...	...	...	2,154,852
" 10 . . . . .	...	...	...	...	...
" 20 cents . . . . .	...	...	...	...	...
" 10 . . . . .	...	...	...	...	...
" 5 . . . . .	...	...	...	...	...
Ceylon 50 cents	800,016	1,040,000	...	1,510,000	...
" 25	600,008	1,211,000	...	1,004,000	...
" 10	1,582,922	282,500	...	2,046,083	960,000
Total, Silver	22,540,174	11,584,892	3,011,582	11,912,846	12,389,322
NICKEL—					
Half rupees . . . . .	...	...	...	...	...
Quarter rupees	6,616,451	...	...	...	...
One-eighth rupees . . . . .	...	4,186,800	12,781,667	14,345,600	19,059,400
One anna . . . . .	...	...	8,676,090	32,173,400	34,000,544
Straits 5 cents pieces . . . . .	...	...	...	...	...
Ceylon 5 . . . . .	...	...	...	...	...
Total Nickel	6,616,451	4,186,800	21,657,757	46,519,000	53,149,944
COPPER—					
Ceylon cents . . . . .	...	5,000,000	5,000,000	12,530,000	...
Amman Cash . . . . .	...	800,000	...	...	800,000
Single piece for Bhutan Government . . . . .	...	...	...	...	...
Total Copper	...	5,800,000	5,000,000	12,530,000	800,000
BRONZE—					
Single piece . . . . .	...	...	...	8,337,288	22,580,570
Half piece	8,263,600	2,206,000	7,411,200	9,423,200	3,980,800
Pien	19,334,400	8,423,800	16,638,800	10,166,800	12,632,448
Straits cents . . . . .	...	...	...	...	...
Total, Bronze	27,598,000	11,764,800	24,040,000	28,517,288	39,209,118
GRAND TOTAL	54,724,625	33,336,062	57,709,339	98,779,134	119,441,450

at the CALCUTTA and BOMBAY MINTS—*contd.*

III.—Total.

Number					Coins
1926-27	1927-28	1928-29	1929-30	1930-31	
...	SILVER— Rupees Half rupees Quarter rupees British dollars Straits " " " " 1/2 " " " " 20 cents " " 10 " " " " 5 " " Ceylon 50 " " " " 25 " " " " 10 " "
6,636,466	2,081,853	(a) 8,535,097	(b) 800,000	(c) 3,100,000	
8,130,811	...	8,036,099	720,000	3,232,128	
...	...	...	9,636,075	2,239,836
...	
...	
...	
...	
...	
...	
...	
...	
14,159,376	2,081,853	14,571,195	10,285,075	10,587,954		Total, Silver
...	NICKEL— Half rupees Quarter rupees One-eighth rupees One auna Straits 5 cents pieces Ceylon 5 " "
13,374,848	11,324,000	8,534,000	16,208,000	4,144,000	
21,527,520	19,249,500	34,399,800	42,200,000	22,810,000	
...	
...	
33,902,368	31,172,800	42,923,600	58,408,000	26,960,000	Total, Nickel
...	COPPER— Ceylon cents Amman Cash Single piece for Bhutan Government
...	...	...	...	800,000
...	...	...	...	10,000
...	810,000	Total, Copper
...	BRONZE— Single piece Half piece Pice Straits cents
30,744,914	16,082,880	40,351,840	64,000,000	43,130,368	
7,644,800	5,888,000	5,452,800	7,854,400	7,180,800	
19,611,264	13,460,176	14,199,360	15,129,600	13,497,200	
5,000,000*	...	...	...	...
63,340,978	34,420,736	59,904,000	86,784,000	63,808,768	Total, Bronze
111,302,622	67,625,389	111,398,795	155,477,075	102,166,722	GRAND TOTAL

* One cent pieces.

(a) Includes 26,900 Bhutan Government 1/2 Re. size coin.

(b) Number of

(c) Number of Mewar Darbar Sarupshahi Rupees.

No. 125.—NUMBER and VALUE of MONEY COINED

III.—Total.

Coins	Value (Rupees)				
	1921-22	1922-23	1923-24	1924-25	1925-26
SILVER—					
Rupees	1,26,66,339	35,00,000	20,10,000	...	...
Half rupees	94,30,300	27,75,446	30,00,791	33,25,394	20,52,729
Quarter rupees . . . . .	...	...	...	...	10,13,780
British dollars	1,13,907	...	...	...	...
Straits " . . . . .	...	...	...	...	(b) 32,64,038
" 1/2 " . . . . .	...	...	...	...	...
" 20 cents . . . . .	...	...	...	...	...
" 10 " . . . . .	...	...	...	...	...
" 5 " . . . . .	...	...	...	...	...
Ceylon 50 "	2,39,766	(a)	...	7,55,000	...
" 25 "	89,977	(a)	...	2,51,000	...
" 10 "	95,063	(a)	...	2,04,308	96,000
Total, Silver	1,66,25,357	62,75,446	50,10,791	45,36,900	64,23,512
NICKEL—					
Half rupees . . . . .	...	...	...	...	...
Quarter rupees	16,54,113	...	...	...	...
One-eighth rupees . . . . .	...	5,28,361	15,97,708	17,93,200	23,92,425
One anna . . . . .	...	...	5,54,756	20,10,837	21,30,859
Straits 5 cents pieces . . . . .	...	...	...	...	...
Ceylon 5 " . . . . .	...	...	...	...	...
Total, Nickel	16,54,113	5,28,361	21,52,464	38,04,037	45,13,084
COPPER—					
Ceylon cents . . . . .	...	50,000	50,000	1,25,300	...
Amman Cash . . . . .	...	2,500	...	...	2,500
Single piece for Dhutan Government . . . . .	...	...	...	...	...
Total, Copper	...	52,500	50,000	1,25,300	2,500
BRONZE—					
Single piece . . . . .	...	...	...	1,38,083	5,56,078
Half piece	48,700	48,500	57,900	74,400	31,100
Pieces	1,00,700	48,900	81,400	52,900	66,794
Straits cents . . . . .	...	...	...	...	...
Total, Bronze	1,49,400	97,400	1,39,300	2,65,383	6,52,970
GRAND TOTAL	1,84,28,870	69,44,707	73,52,555	87,38,920	1,16,02,066

(a) Nominal value not known.

(b) Represent outturn value in standard tolas.

at the CALCUTTA and BOMBAY MINTS—concl'd.

III.—Total.

Value (Rupees)					Coins
1926-27	1927-28	1928-29	1929-30	1930-31	
...	...	...	...	...	SILVER—
30,12,233	10,14,926	(c) 32,67,548	(d) 15,000	(e) 31,00,000	Rupees
20,30,208	...	30,00,028	1,80,000	10,18,000	Half rupees
...	...	...	(b) 2,16,32,944	8,05,532	Quarter rupees
...	...	...	...	(b) 50,93,351	British dollars
...	...	...	...	...	Straits "
...	...	...	...	...	" 1/2 "
...	...	...	...	...	" 1/4 "
...	...	...	...	...	" 10 "
...	...	...	...	...	" 5 "
...	...	...	...	...	Ceylon 50 "
...	...	...	...	...	" 25 "
...	...	...	...	...	" 10 "
50,49,436	10,15,996	52,76,573	2,16,32,944	99,53,883	Total, Silver
...	...	...	...	...	NICKEL—
15,46,866	14,90,500	10,85,500	20,10,000	15,18,000	Half rupees
13,45,470	2,08,050	21,40,978	26,37,500	14,26,000	Quarter rupees
...	...	...	...	...	One-eighth rupees
...	...	...	...	...	One anna
...	...	...	...	...	Straits 5 cents piece
...	...	...	...	...	Ceylon 5 " "
28,92,336	16,98,550	32,15,478	46,63,500	19,44,000	Total, Nickel
...	...	...	...	...	COPPER—
...	...	...	...	2,500	Ceylon cents
...	...	...	...	156	Amman Cash
...	...	...	...	...	Single piece for Bhutan Government
...	...	...	...	2,656	Total, Copper
...	...	...	...	...	BRONZE—
4,30,360	2,35,665	5,23,935	10,00,000	8,73,612	Single piece
61,600	43,000	42,000	59,800	56,400	Half piece
1,02,142	70,063	73,955	78,800	70,300	Pieces
77,778	...	...	...	...	Straits cents
7,21,909	3,51,718	7,45,490	11,38,600	8,00,312	Total, Bronze
86,63,671	40,61,194	92,37,538	2,76,36,044	1,27,30,851	GRAND TOTAL

(b) Represent outturn value in standard tolas.
 (c) Includes Rs. 10,000 being the value of Bhutan Government 1/2 Re. size coins.
 (d) Value of Bhutan Government 1/2 Re. size coins.
 (e) " " Mewar Durbar Sarupshahi Rupees.

No. 126.—OLD GOVERNMENT of INDIA RUPES (including small SILVER COINS received into the MINTS for RECOINAGE, and SILVER COINAGE in each MINT.

Year	VALUE OF OLD RUPES RECEIVED INTO THE MINTS FOR RECOINAGE			VALUE OF NEW RUPES AND SMALL SILVER PIECES* COINED		
	Calcutta Mint	Bombay Mint	Total value	Calcutta Mint	Bombay Mint	Total new coinage
	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.
1931-22	68,77,000	61,65,000	1,28,42,000	93,02,000	73,24,000	1,66,26,000
1922-23	55,74,000	51,27,000	1,07,01,000	62,75,000	...	62,75,000
1923-24	67,76,000	72,83,000	1,40,59,000	39,73,000	19,38,000	59,11,000
1924-25	57,01,000	65,58,000	1,22,59,000	32,14,000	12,32,000	44,46,000
1925-26	62,33,000	82,14,000	1,44,46,000	26,69,000	37,65,000	64,34,000
1926-27	64,96,000	90,59,000	1,55,55,000	35,43,000	15,06,000	50,49,000
1927-28	60,99,000	82,84,000	1,43,83,000	10,16,000	...	10,16,000
1928-29	1,46,33,000	4,54,76,000	6,01,09,000	30,33,000	22,39,000	52,72,000
1929-30	76,55,000	5,79,00,000	6,55,64,000	1,95,000	2,16,39,000	2,18,34,000
1930-31	89,57,000	9,62,99,000	10,43,56,000	49,24,000	59,50,000	99,84,000

*Including dollars, and cent pieces.

No. 127.—NUMBER and VALUE of GOVERNMENT CURRENCY NOTES of each DENOMINATION in CIRCULATION on the 31st MARCH in each Year.

Year	Number of Notes for Rupees					
	1	2/8	5	10	20	50
1921-22	99,289,492	1,096,738	31,671,406	57,506,638	13,648	811,099
1922-23	106,786,903	807,005	39,534,906	56,715,669	12,515	761,201
1923-24	113,843,264	288,004	31,605,463	57,163,916	12,220	621,574
1924-25	41,537,083	142,940	31,669,663	68,570,039	11,843	422,355
1925-26	7,192,608	81,665	21,326,631	76,883,273	11,811	426,373
1926-27	4,430,634	61,754	32,987,643	72,858,606	11,661	426,686
1927-28	3,670,660	54,670	37,515,108	76,273,375	11,454	415,211
1928-29	3,634,264	52,462	47,539,243	74,749,432	11,294	400,261
1929-30	3,510,749	50,448	41,944,385	69,090,672	11,144	320,715
1930-31	3,418,314	49,283	37,623,554	64,201,117	10,996	305,417

Year	Number of Notes for Rupees—contd.				Total.	
	100	500	1,000	10,000	Pieces	Value
1921-22	5,427,142	41,069	146,719	16,142	196,000,022	1,74,76,57,256
1922-23	5,945,959	84,806	144,107	11,380	206,451,326	1,73,70,14,700
1923-24	6,940,784	32,380	126,645	14,268	210,876,524	1,86,85,07,231
1924-25	6,367,405	26,284	131,106	14,976	149,902,614	1,84,19,4,200
1925-26	6,621,402	23,628	132,035	23,196	122,143,435	1,93,34,6,200
1926-27	6,066,455	21,613	134,153	17,541	116,263,268	1,84,13,7,200
1927-28	6,306,617	20,953	149,008	8,168	124,677,847	1,84,87,44,500
1928-29	6,570,140	19,761	128,868	7,671	132,928,640	1,89,03,23,700
1929-30	5,897,755	16,714	107,743	14,000	120,947,033	1,77,23,06,200
1930-31	5,485,911	15,488	167,628	9,431	111,437,437	1,60,84,35,200

No. 128.—VALUE of NOTES in CIRCULATION, and Composition of the Paper Currency RESERVE on the 31st March in each Year.

	Notes in circulation.	RESERVE HELD IN INDIA			Internal bills of Exchange held on account of Government	RESERVE HELD IN ENGLAND		Currency notes in Government Treasuries
		Gold	Silver	Government Securities		Gold	Sterling Securities	
	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.
April 1930	1,73,59,72,539	32,27,36,767	1,10,00,14,710	30,72,87,989	...	...	29,83,064	1,05,57,834
May	1,67,78,08,062	32,27,62,856	1,10,62,65,601	24,36,12,770	...	...	61,67,133	85,57,106
June	1,63,73,72,464	32,27,63,060	1,12,39,11,996	18,83,01,833	...	...	72,95,006	90,09,382
July	1,68,25,76,674	32,27,68,541	1,16,86,11,570	18,39,06,170	...	...	72,95,387	76,08,933
August	1,68,86,96,941	32,27,63,567	1,20,07,40,751	14,68,56,770	...	...	1,28,38,843	69,92,070
September	1,71,46,82,611	32,27,64,346	1,21,75,51,948	15,59,24,896	...	...	1,84,41,427	72,88,367
October	1,70,13,62,822	32,27,63,698	1,23,09,71,508	12,73,27,745	...	...	2,02,99,987	71,90,976
November	1,64,63,32,477	32,27,63,774	1,22,66,26,726	8,66,62,058	...	...	1,22 76,531	81,41,806
December	1,61,34,03,998	31,74,15,860	1,19,99,06,249	9,60,82,364	...	...	...	61,98,239
January 1931	1,58,20,65,887	26,21 17,625	1,21,12,35,875	9,87,12,389	1,00,00,000	...	...	80,42,555
February	1,66,46,56,137	23,76,92,461	1,22,67,52,024	10,06,16,722	...	...	...	1,14,74,682
March	1,60,84,35,733	25,84,74,469	1,24,60,01,019	10,19,60,314	...	...	...	1,07,65,908
1929-30	1,77,23,06,264	32,27,35,835	1,09,95,50,474	33,84,96,089	...	...	15,23,948	2,03,91,397
1928-29	1,68,03,25,744	31,21,60,763	99,89,64,006	43,22,54,739	2,00,00,000	...	10,69,16,213	1,93,15,823
1927-28	1,84,57,44,546	29,76,33,390	1,06,38,03,331	37,95,91,608	7,00,00,000	...	3,77,16,226	1,92,08,943
1926-27	1,84,13,21,714	22,32,05,996	1,04,47,40,366	49,76,63,946	2,00,00,000	...	4,57,16,386	1,83,66,175
1925-26	1,93,34,09,766	22,31,64,579	84,91,22,378	67,11,14,946	...	...	28,99,80,867	2,27,36,371
1924-25	1,84,10,40,228	22,31,72,728	78,75,43,394	67,12,62,946	8,00,00,000	...	19,99,61,160	2,70,46,420
1923-24	1,85,86,07,224	22,31,93,347	80,00,44,131	67,62,74,946	13,00,00,000	...	13,99,94,900	2,50,57,036
1922-23	1,74,70,14,780	24,31,89,283	87,05,41,216	57,49,07,671	...	...	5,84,72,730	3,42,71,776
1921-22	1,74,76,47,252	24,31,91,937	77,51,99,476	65,07,93,871	...	...	5,84,72,269	3,07,36,617

No. 129.—RECEIPTS, CHARGES, and NET PROFITS of the PAPER CURRENCY DEPARTMENT

Year	RECEIPTS				EXPENDITURE				Net profit
	Interest on securities, etc.	Other receipts*	Deduct Re-funds	TOTAL	Salaries, establishments, and ordinary contingencies(a)	Cost of manufacture and supply of notes	Other charges*	TOTAL	
1921-22	4,19,79,665	3,34,546	61,008	4,23,63,002	23,59,656	62,77,537	8,07,731	94,44,816	3,26,06,186
1922-23	3,32,90,042	2,04,271	75,493	3,36,08,720	22,09,632	68,36,907	7,99,368	88,95,627	2,46,12,893
1923-24	2,92,42,785	3,70,199	73,060	2,96,39,974	21,50,326	53,30,247	10,09,231	84,89,704	2,10,50,180
1924-25	3,55,22,098	2,91,678	58,262	3,67,55,372	24,04,262	29,74,621	8,02,792	61,81,565	2,85,73,807
1925-26	4,27,41,080	3,38,654	83,770	4,29,96,564	23,26,283	24,89,963	9,01,958	67,16,104	3,72,77,860
1926-27	4,04,76,610	2,69,927	67,033	4,06,79,564	24,11,697	30,76,046	8,95,983	63,82,206	3,42,07,298
1927-28	2,40,75,441	3,57,309	60,763	2,43,71,987	30,05,877	33,68,797	10,07,976	73,82,650	1,69,89,337
1928-29	3,41,91,519	3,53,685	83,893	2,44,82,311	26,66,449	8,64,570	10,16,750	45,47,879	1,99,14,432
1929-30	2,44,76,475	3,48,216	63,174	2,47,61,617	28,42,826	8,34,638	9,73,478	47,11,937	2,00,49,680
1930-31	1,16,94,106	4,70,387	62,164	1,19,43,331	40,31,895	44,850	2,34,928	60,11,673	69,30,668

* Revised

(a) Includes charges on account of works, repairs, etc.

No. 130.—PROGRESS OF BANKING CAPITAL IN INDIA.

A.—Imperial Bank of India and Indian Joint-Stock Banks.*

Year	Number of Joint-Stock Banks	PAID-UP CAPITAL		RESERVE AND REST		DEPOSITS			CASH BALANCE AT HEAD OFFICES AND BRANCHES		
		Imperial Bank of India	Joint-Stock Banks	Imperial Bank of India	Joint-Stock Banks	Imperial Bank of India		Joint-Stock Banks	Total	Imperial Bank of India	Joint-Stock Banks
						Public	Private				
		000 Rs.	000 Rs.	000 Rs.	000 Rs.	000 Rs.	000 Rs.	000 Rs.	000 Rs.	000 Rs.	000 Rs.
1921	27	5,62,24	2,38,80	4,14,54	3,00,81	6,80,01	65,77,99	78,80,63	1,49,47,63	12,60,23	15,65,90
1922	27	5,62,50	8,02,24	4,32,07	2,61,65	14,15,73	57,00,67	61,63,86	1,32,80,16	15,07,47	12,66,88
1923	26	5,62,50	6,90,05	4,55,21	2,84,39	8,54,94	74,19,51	44,43,83	1,27,19,27	15,02,34	7,37,01
1924	26	5,62,50	6,90,55	4,80,08	3,80,30	7,50,26	78,71,23	52,50,52	1,36,72,00	15,60,26	11,20,70
1925	26	5,62,50	6,78,00	4,92,73	3,86,64	5,46,44	77,83,83	54,46,36	1,37,79,12	17,44,82	10,09,55
1926	28	5,62,50	6,76,84	5,09,50	4,08,08	6,46,36	73,83,70	59,68,02	1,40,03,08	20,80,10	9,11,84
1927	29	5,62,50	6,88,70	5,24,07	4,18,36	7,20,23	72,07,22	60,84,11	1,40,11,50	10,68,86	7,69,86
1928	28	5,62,50	6,74,84	5,32,22	4,24,66	7,94,86	71,30,44	62,85,36	1,42,10,66	10,57,58	8,19,00
1929	28	5,62,50	7,96,97	5,47,76	3,86,54	7,69,97	71,84,31	63,72,03	1,41,86,81	13,99,85	9,04,90
1930	30	5,62,50	7,44,32	5,52,36	4,40,81	7,36,91	76,90,06	63,21,81	1,47,18,76	13,04,24	7,86,70

* Banks with paid-up capital and reserve of Rs. 5 lakhs and over.

B.—Exchange Banks whose Head Offices are not located in India.

Year	No. of Banks	Paid-up Capital	Reserve and Rest	DEPOSITS		CASH BALANCE AT HEAD OFFICES AND BRANCHES	
				Out of India	In India	Out of India	In India
		000 £	000 £	000 £	000 Rs.	000 £	000 Rs.
1921	17	66,369	45,263	526,473	75,19,61	82,318	23,56,74
1922	18	66,541	45,630	527,348	73,38,44	81,654	16,17,63
1923	18	83,038	56,965	894,946	68,44,28	117,915	14,47,86
1924	18	72,538	57,926	844,632	70,63,48	114,648	16,36,69
1925	18	74,230	64,081	923,561	70,54,57	121,758	9,41,61
1926	18	77,415	70,590	969,386	71,54,22	136,286	10,72,84
1927	16	92,796	88,124	1,265,955	68,86,23	204,099	8,13,13
1928	19	95,893	92,120	1,358,774*	71,13,86	236,621*	8,05,57
1929	16	106,344	121,236	1,514,053	66,65,91	219,252	9,04,70
1930	18	93,393	100,223	1,196,060	68,11,44	206,923	7,70,89

* Figures for one bank not received.

No. 130.—PROGRESS OF BANKING CAPITAL IN INDIA—contd.

C.—Indian Co-operative Banks.*

	No. of Banks	Paid-up Capital	Reserve and other funds	Total	Deposits and Loans received	Loans outstanding	Cash Balances
		Rs (1,000)	Rs (1,000)	Rs (1,000)	Rs (1,000)	Rs (1,000)	Rs (1,000)
1921-22	5	29,80	9,96	39,76	2,82,68	2,69,30	22,69
1923-23	5	30,68	12,92	43,60	3,41,05	2,67,68	49,71
1923-24	8	44,36	17,99	62,35	4,13,99	3,88,89	87,13
1924-25	8	47,53	21,73	69,26	4,51,41	3,53,81	19,69
1925-26	10	60,97	30,35	91,32	5,37,83	4,46,18	26,55
1926-27	13	78,95	35,59	1,14,54	7,00,55	5,18,13	19,39
1927-28	16	1,03,46	45,96	1,49,42	8,83,56	6,62,29	(a)68,21
1928-29	18(b)	1,16,99	48,35	1,65,34	9,01,49	6,80,29	(a)77,78
1929-30	22(b)	1,39,76	64,4	2,04,70	10,80,18	8,92,06	(a)84,66
1930-31	26(b)	1,55,72	88,75	2,44,47	12,35,52	10,38,38	(a)85,21

* Banks with paid-up capital and reserve of Rs. 5 lakhs and over.

(a) Includes Government securities valued at Rs. 44,68,000, Rs. 46,08,000, Rs. 47,72,000 and 33,74,000 held by the Bombay Provincial Co-operative Bank in 1927-28, 1928-29, 1929-30 and 1930-31 respectively.

(b) Excludes one bank in Burma the statistics of which are not available.

No. 131.—PROPORTION PER CENT OF CASH TO LIABILITIES ON DEPOSITS OF THE IMPERIAL, EXCHANGE AND JOINT-STOCK BANKS IN INDIA ON 31ST DECEMBER OF EACH YEAR.

	1921	1922	1923	1924	1925	1926	1927	1928	1929	1930
	per cent.	per cent.	per cent.	per cent.	per cent.	per cent.	per cent.	per cent.	per cent.	per cent.
I. Imperial Bank of India	19	21	18	18	21	26	14	13	18	16
II. Exchange Banks—										
(1) Banks doing considerable portion of their business in India	28	19	19	20	13	14	11	11	15	13
(2) Banks which are merely agencies of large banking corporations doing a major portion of their business abroad	43	38	27	31	15	17	14	11	10	8
III. Indian Joint-Stock Banks—										
(a) Banks having capital and reserve of Rs. 5,00,000 and over	20	20	17	21	19	15	13	13	14	12
(b) Banks having capital and reserve between Rs. 1,00,000 and less than Rs. 5,00,000	13	17	10	13	20	24	15	15	13	12

* The percentages for the Exchange Banks have been calculated on their deposits and cash balances in India only.

Province	No. of Municipalities	Population within Municipal Limits	No. of Members of Committees	CLASSIFICATION OF MEMBERS		
				Official	Non-Official	
Madras (excluding Madras City)	81	2,725,190	1,689	6	1,683	
Madras City	1	647,228	49	1	48	
Bombay (excluding Bombay City)	164	3,045,994	3,051	190	2,861	
Bombay City	1	1,168,383	108	4	104	
Bengal (excluding Calcutta)	117	2,113,907	1,661	120	1,541	
Calcutta	1	1,077,264	90	1	89	
United Provinces	85	2,917,150	1,144	13	1,131	
Punjab	109	2,476,945	1,266	103	1,163	
Burma (excluding Rangoon)	57	909,199	775	91	684	
Rangoon	1	896,971	34	4	30	
Bihar and Orissa	61	1,337,345	1,031	117	914	
Central Provinces and Berar	71	1,361,537	1,248	51	1,197	
Assam	25	214,650	283	7	276	
North-West Frontier Province	3	248,101	135	38	97	
British Baluchistan	1	34,881	38	5	33	
Ajmer-Merwara	4	157,751	60	7	53	
Coorg	5	13,916	61	19	42	
Delhi	1	247,935	27	3	24	
Bangalore	1	134,128	28	8	20	
Total, 1930-31	781	21,330,470	12,776	797	11,979	
	1930-30	777	19,113,474	12,781	817	11,964
	1929-29	776	19,101,091	12,732	870	11,862
	1927-28	774	19,086,615	12,677	891	11,786
	1926-27	771	19,063,813	12,598	902	11,694
Totals	1925-26	767	18,959,324	12,498	922	11,576
	1924-25	763	18,895,892	12,158	1,044	11,114
	1923-24	772	18,960,486	12,185	1,133	11,052
	1922-23	757	18,880,876	11,543	1,118	10,425
	1921-22	751	18,793,696	11,093	1,227	9,866

(a) Includes Rs. 8,951, Rs. 7,323, Rs. 4,973 and Rs. 252 being receipts of the Rajpur Notified Area.

(b) Includes Rs. 77,273 (Mauhin) for which details are not available.

MUNICIPALITIES, with INCOME and EXPENDITURE.

INCOME (EXCLUDING BALANCES)			INCIDENCE PER HEAD OF POPULATION		Expenditure	Province
From Rates and Taxes	From other sources (including Extraordinary and Debt)	Total	Rates and Taxes	Total Income (excluding Extraordinary and Debt)		
Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs. A. P.	Rs. A. P.	Rs.	
89,47,280	19,84,296	2,09,31,578	3 7 5	6 12 4	2,18,01,803	Madras (excluding Madras City)
46,29,731	63,63,865	1,07,93,596	6 15 11	10 15 9	98,24,378	Madras City
1,80,63,605	2,23,39,085	3,84,02,690	5 4 4	7 6 0	3,89,42,357	Bombay (excluding Bombay City)
2,77,54,312	13,85,70,237	16,63,24,539	23 14 4	27 10 0	16,89,91,737	Bombay City
68,37,223	26,62,108	94,99,331	3 3 9	4 0 4	96,75,593	Bengal (excluding Calcutta)
1,98,40,413	2,66,32,975	4,64,73,418	16 9 3	19 14 5	4,25,15,073	Calcutta
1,11,51,323	58,61,666	1,69,53,994	3 13 2	5 7 11	1,68,73,932	United Provinces
64,76,863	51,94,007	1,36,69,870	3 1 1	5 7 6	1,40,15,320	Punjab
33,25,374	45,02,687	78,28,061	3 10 6	8 1 9	80,84,408	Burma (excluding Rangoon)
27,35,910	59,06,896	1,33,42,806	19 6 3	26 2 4	1,31,55,443	Rangoon
29,84,244	23,46,738	52,32,982	2 3 9	2 15 9	44,06,171	Bihar and Orissa
45,73,246	85,91,487	61,64,733	3 5 3	5 0 10	87,15,730	Central Provinces and Berar
7,53,823	5,82,866	13,16,719	3 8 2	5 6 11	13,56,267	Assam
9,16,789	5,74,567	15,41,347	3 14 7	8 11 5	16,34,299	North-West Frontier Province
5,06,815	2,55,085	7,61,600	14 8 4	19 7 0	7,53,473	British Baluchistan
3,79,747	2,55,214	6,34,961	2 6 6	3 12 2	6,24,884	Ajmer-Merwara
29,374	19,545	48,919	2 1 9	3 8 9	51,313	Coorg
13,91,301	16,61,134	29,92,435	6 9 9	11 15 10	33,60,257	Delhi
5,84,062	4,73,839	10,57,871	4 5 3	7 4 4	10,53,350	Bangalore
12,08,31,651	23,91,38,319	36,09,70,360	5 15 7	8 4 6	36,24,59,576	Total, 1920-21
12,64,82,177	25,13,03,813	37,77,90,990	6 9 11	9 5 9	37,70,26,301	1920-30
12,29,36,711	20,81,70,913	33,11,07,624	6 7 0	9 1 5	33,14,73,493	1921-29
11,96,39,567	24,25,00,743	36,21,39,250	6 4 3	8 14 7	36,00,59,468	1927-28
11,68,32,173	26,13,80,993	37,82,13,171	6 2 1	8 13 3	37,86,69,598	1926-27
11,43,10,062	30,32,74,461	41,75,84,513	6 0 6	8 9 9	41,39,51,014	1925-26
11,06,62,667	34,92,31,952	45,99,72,144	5 13 8	8 6 2	45,83,57,920	1924-25
10,31,76,125	33,84,67,868	(a)44,16,48,964	5 7 1	7 13 6	43,66,85,921	1923-24
9,68,67,875	26,43,44,264	(a)36,13,19,462	5 2 2	7 6 11	35,74,56,245	1922-23
8,88,62,681	19,80,83,473	(a)28,49,54,985	4 9 11	6 14 5	28,69,44,756	1921-22
						Total

which has been included within the Municipality of Mussoorie, in 1921-22, 1922-23, 1923-24 and 1924-25, respectively.

Sources of Income	1921-22	1922-23	1923-24	1924-25	1925-26
	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.
Municipal Rates and Taxes :					
Octroi	1,89,00,923	1,93,43,858	1,83,03,086	2,26,30,064	1,76,59,664
Tax on houses and lands	3,98,56,848	3,18,36,295	3,30,83,896	4,21,98,595	4,43,36,588
Tax on animals and vehicles	29,73,524	34,53,896	34,22,346	36,04,770	40,41,349
Tax on professions and trades	23,68,543	29,70,886	30,14,974	31,64,345	33,99,245
Tolls on roads and ferries	23,47,978	27,87,484	28,54,019	28,87,000	32,20,487
Water rates	1,37,33,370	1,62,31,884	1,89,20,971	1,66,64,540	1,75,87,588
Lighting rate	20,39,920	22,22,549	20,94,063	14,27,383	15,92,714
Conservancy rates	99,38,414	96,54,872	1,02,96,903	98,96,182	1,03,19,077
Other taxes	78,06,143	84,76,741	1,11,83,929	82,24,488	1,26,52,390
TOTAL	8,98,62,661	9,69,67,875	10,51,76,125	11,06,62,667	11,43,10,052
Realizations under Special Acts :					
From Pounds, Hackney Carriages, Licences for Sale of Spirits and Drugs, etc.	14,02,460	14,68,070	15,78,229	17,12,065	17,77,159
Other sources of revenue :					
Rents of lands, houses, etc.	33,81,148	36,28,446	38,72,243	39,26,340	41,06,307
Sale proceeds of lands and produce of lands, etc.	37,41,546	39,32,664	27,97,014	23,11,415	17,43,928
Conservancy receipts (other than rates), etc.	12,44,750	13,73,045	13,39,686	13,36,340	12,45,801
Carried over	83,67,436	79,34,155	80,08,943	76,70,104	70,94,936

MUNICIPALITIES.

1926-27	1927-28	1928-29	1929-30	1930-31	Sources of Income
Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	
1,70,08,486	1,41,44,326	1,60,88,457	1,68,21,077	1,56,20,507	Municipal Rates and Taxes:
4,69,74,004	4,64,70,566	4,74,92,239	4,97,29,086	4,94,80,367	Octroi
39,54,839	43,28,390	44,10,545	48,93,119	47,87,735	Tax on houses and lands
31,26,712	31,20,541	31,31,712	33,87,489	32,13,926	Tax on animals and vehicles
31,73,646	33,94,463	35,06,202	36,94,479	36,66,790	Tax on professions and trades
1,98,79,100	1,88,67,877	1,88,90,710	1,97,68,663	1,87,97,699	Tolls on roads and ferries
18,18,741	13,65,363	18,94,241	21,46,111	19,24,897	Water rate
1,68,21,748	1,10,12,335	1,13,27,847	1,17,94,846	1,20,24,451	Lighting rate
1,34,75,307	1,08,26,640	1,57,11,738	1,51,88,808	1,39,94,663	Conservancy rates
					Other taxes
11,68,31,172	11,06,39,507	12,29,36,711	12,64,87,177	12,68,32,681	TOTAL
					Realisations under Special Acts:
18,98,915	16,87,686	17,04,334	16,46,012	15,60,691	From Founds, Hackney Carriages, Licences for Sale of Spirits and Drugs, etc.
					Other sources of revenue:
45,05,469	40,12,066	47,26,563	46,46,100	49,35,527	Rents of lands, houses, etc.
20,64,863	17,98,429	19,36,905	19,87,843	16,28,706	Sale proceeds of lands and produce of lands, etc.
12,12,941	12,00,927	12,99,826	12,94,326	12,12,785	Conservancy receipts (other than rates), etc.
77,88,592	76,01,443	79,63,284	79,28,379	76,77,018	Carried over

[Continued on next page]

Source of Income	1921-22	1922-23	1923-24	1924-25	1925-26
	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.
Brought forward	83,87,438	79,84,155	80,08,943	75,76,104	70,94,536
Receipts from markets and slaughter houses	70,84,206	78,11,620	82,14,660	84,18,663	88,07,754
Fees from educational institutions	10,08,799	10,77,565	10,68,295	11,74,948	12,07,537
Other Fees, etc.	80,78,715	71,11,196	74,37,668	81,40,400	79,39,745
Fines	7,80,724	8,51,374	8,71,568	9,20,672	10,57,927
Grants from Government	94,08,508	98,10,320	98,45,333	1,10,50,401	1,10,11,711
Grants from Local Funds	6,77,198	6,41,281	6,45,305	6,94,815	6,73,073
Other grants and contributions	4,37,210	6,67,054	5,01,763	5,21,165	5,82,412
Miscellaneous	84,55,939	58,54,013	71,75,560	73,41,902	72,50,417
TOTAL	4,13,37,533	4,18,99,528	4,27,81,351	4,61,57,006	4,50,41,302
Extraordinary and Debt:					
Sale proceeds of securities, etc.	4,31,49,649	6,02,18,006	7,51,33,013	8,72,98,079	6,72,17,934
Loans from Government	1,50,98,564	2,11,03,416	2,67,71,019	1,90,48,686	1,22,17,350
Loans raised from private individuals	47,64,500	94,19,980	92,06,948	2,10,81,747	2,05,47,313
Realisations of sinking fund	82,80,333	19,37,334	17,39,740	18,40,695	80,74,907
Advances	1,43,04,515	1,22,57,167	1,28,53,686	1,71,76,918	1,74,76,615
Deposits	7,46,45,920	11,69,30,783	15,94,13,747	15,29,85,694	13,97,53,606
TOTAL	15,53,43,481	22,09,78,696	29,41,09,356	(d) 30,13,53,849	(f) 25,55,46,009
GRAND TOTAL	(a) 26,46,54,966	(b) 36,18,19,422	(c) 44,16,48,944	(e) 45,99,72,144	41,75,84,512

(a) Includes Rs. 3,851, being receipts of the Rajpur Notified Area which has been included within municipal limits of Mussoorie in the United Provinces.

(b) Includes Rs. 7,523, being receipts of the Rajpur Notified Area which has been included within municipal limits of Mussoorie in the United Provinces.

(c) Includes Rs. 4,073, being receipts of the Rajpur Notified Area which has been included within municipal limits of Mussoorie in the United Provinces.

(d) Includes Rs. 19,49,030, being receipts from municipal investments, refunds, repayments and balance of Improvement Trust funds credited to General Fund in the Bombay Presidency.

MUNICIPALITIES—contd.

1926-27	1927-28	1928-29	1929-30	1930-31	Sources of Income
Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	
77,83,393	76,01,443	79,63,384	79,38,369	76,77,018	Brought forward
88,96,300	92,83,424	96,68,936	96,61,060	94,00,168	Receipts from markets and slaughter houses
13,18,861	12,18,287	12,84,839	13,53,974	12,68,893	Fees from educational institutions
91,31,584	96,67,167	78,93,717	81,33,922	73,15,775	Other Fees, etc.
8,90,304	11,50,861	11,33,538	14,04,683	18,16,956	Fines
1,19,96,068	93,43,543	97,74,416	1,03,80,963	1,06,67,543	Grants from Government
18,37,716	10,72,739	13,14,188	3,64,773	6,96,139	Grants from Local Funds
4,08,963	7,12,360	12,06,800	12,93,448	7,30,568	Other grants and contributions
75,47,473	1,11,78,423	98,67,021	96,06,194	83,98,644	Miscellaneous
4,98,08,510	4,87,36,226	4,88,74,487	5,07,17,745	4,73,46,360	Total
5,21,31,139	4,96,01,339	3,97,30,524	5,30,26,261	5,03,93,880	Extraordinary and Debt:
1,30,41,798	89,18,438	18,68,094	89,22,211	29,26,537	Sale proceeds of securities, etc.
58,68,853	64,32,238	(A) 96,36,296	(A) 2,96,96,877	(A) 1,98,86,107	Loans from Government
68,47,167	90,41,606	38,67,573	34,46,482	44,39,336	Loans raised from private individuals
1,73,36,895	2,04,10,000	2,16,93,763	1,91,01,360	2,68,46,521	Realisations of sinking fund
11,36,90,771	9,75,96,300	8,07,15,824	8,68,68,646	8,33,38,401	Advances
(g) 28,94,78,568	19,30,38,861	15,74,92,092	(h) 19,36,38,066	(i) 19,02,06,878	Deposits
					Total
37,82,13,171	96,31,39,256	83,11,07,624	37,77,90,998	36,89,70,880	GRAND TOTAL

(e) Includes Rs. 262 and Rs. 77,373, being receipts of the Rajpur Notified Area, U. P., and of Maubin (Burma) respectively, for which details are not available.

(f) Includes Rs. 2,21,360, the total of certain miscellaneous realizations in the Bombay Presidency, and Rs. 43,986, the sale proceeds of municipal land and site, etc., in British Baluchistan.

(g) Includes Rs. 14,63,360 not shown in the details in the Bombay Presidency.

(h) Includes Rs. 10,77,801, Rs. 13,09,369 and Rs. 11,38,027, being the total receipts from loans in the Madras Presidency in 1928-29, 1929-30 and 1930-31 respectively.

(i) Includes Rs. 1,19,76,775 and Rs. 34,48,788 not shown in the details in the Bombay Presidency in 1929-30 and 1930-31, respectively.

Heads of Expenditure	1915-16	1920-21	1925-26	1926-27
	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.
General administration and collection charges	75,99,069	1,13,44,465	1,48,66,683	1,59,87,067
Public Safety—				
Lighting	43,73,645	63,20,327	72,69,467	95,17,730
Police	40,785	79,777	83,079	83,046
Fire, etc.	0,08,184	14,07,946	16,32,738	15,41,114
Total	53,22,614	78,17,090	96,84,294	1,11,41,860
Public Health and Convenience—				
Water supply (including capital outlay)	1,19,63,727	1,16,67,819	2,79,99,489	2,43,05,384
Drainage (including capital outlay)	69,33,191	96,75,094	1,06,34,061	1,06,52,468
Conservancy	1,44,00,796	2,14,90,865	2,89,46,603	2,62,33,372
Hospitals and Dispensaries and Vaccination	50,21,643	66,61,733	88,01,393	91,99,005
Plague charges	5,32,925	4,79,267	3,53,313	4,60,765
Markets and slaughter-houses	23,37,970	39,80,805	44,83,280	42,62,221
Arboriculture, public gardens, etc.	2,13,662	12,13,586	25,67,127	23,04,126
Sanitary	13,25,904	27,78,407	31,67,510	32,46,531
Public Works—				
Roads	92,15,451	1,27,96,609	1,52,40,862	1,87,44,999
Buildings	26,25,394	31,00,996	30,97,946	29,54,901
Establishment	16,71,074	25,70,453	30,21,244	31,51,339
Stores	1,21,428	2,43,209	2,70,001	2,79,579
Miscellaneous	6,17,992	13,14,223	59,092	79,422
Total	4,74,70,056	7,89,92,395	10,46,52,781(d)	10,17,64,000
Public Instruction	61,64,246	1,07,23,577	1,61,64,648	1,81,17,194
Contributions for general purposes	25,81,798	38,15,165	59,01,838	68,70,613
Miscellaneous—				
Interest on loans	76,49,740	81,77,345	1,49,93,235	1,58,09,980
Other Miscellaneous Expenditure	42,57,453	96,59,109	1,58,47,905	1,92,61,556
Total	1,19,07,192	1,78,16,454	2,07,41,130	2,60,71,436
Extraordinary and Debt—				
Investments	1,81,54,173	3,83,38,756	5,83,08,019	4,33,13,323
Payments to sinking funds	30,83,472	27,39,640	68,94,066	67,05,167
Repayment of loans	51,89,246	98,32,207	1,19,86,175	88,82,998
Advances	68,31,792	2,12,92,890	2,82,04,067	2,38,77,691
Deposits	3,10,30,574	6,76,78,992	12,53,78,133	11,02,13,799
Total	6,38,74,780	14,03,28,619	23,10,88,780	19,09,16,843
GRAND TOTAL	15,45,19,737	27,08,85,755	41,29,51,014	37,88,69,593

(a) Includes Rs. 203 on account of steam water boat, municipal buildings, insurance, and to Improvement Trust Fund in the Municipalities in Bombay.

(b) Includes Rs. 909 as Lepers Asylum contribution, etc., in the Municipalities in Bombay.

(c) Includes Rs. 70,000 paid towards Improvement Trust Fund and Rs. 1,542 Municipality.

(d) Includes Rs. 11,880 in the Bombay Presidency not shown in the details.

(e) Rs. 71,309 in the Bombay Presidency, Rs. 1,81,017 in Bombay City

(f) Rs. 23,965 in British Baluchistan not shown in the details.

(g) Rs. 22,739

(h) Rs. 5,348, 5,145 and 5,145 being contributions for medical purposes in

(i) Rs. 20,797 in British Baluchistan not shown in the details.

(j) Rs. 1,21,67,423 in Bombay City

(k) Rs. 36,17,457 and Rs. 1,14,583 in Bombay Presidency and Bombay City.

OF MUNICIPALITIES.

1927-28	1928-29	1929-30	1930-31	Heads of Expenditure
Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	
1,59,23,502	1,63,73,800	1,67,36,809	1,66,34,612	General administration and collection charges
92,89,154	99,45,333	1,11,36,851	1,09,48,596	Public Safety—
36,261	77,879	77,730	75,483	Lighting
17,97,118	17,70,430	17,40,408	16,14,131	Police
				Fire, etc.
1,10,92,533	1,17,93,632	1,29,54,969	1,23,38,200	Total
2,28,71,690	2,28,06,358	2,31,91,184	2,42,56,242	Public Health and Convenience—
88,71,730	1,02,10,205	90,78,683	87,57,665	Water supply (including capital outlay)
2,69,18,702	2,80,51,744	2,71,76,630	2,63,42,944	Drainage (including capital outlay)
				Conservancy
92,00,771	95,70,788	92,54,687	92,06,367	Hospitals and Dispensaries and Vaccination
4,27,168	4,29,894	4,17,943	3,19,979	Plague charges
36,51,594	33,01,916	31,14,335	30,65,743	Markets and slaughter-houses
19,63,482	14,17,760	14,10,063	14,35,058	Arboriculture, public gardens, etc.
35,04,963	35,69,393	38,08,807	44,64,404	Sanitary
1,67,93,473	1,73,81,986	1,60,50,875	1,61,93,128	Public Works—
23,55,336	23,02,795	25,37,093	25,41,550	Roads
33,46,401	33,62,923	34,85,678	41,56,230	Buildings
2,46,359	2,93,364	3,50,877	2,60,318	Establishment
13,78,987	10,93,490	10,71,363	14,23,568	Stores
				Miscellaneous
10,07,29,645	10,87,29,600	9,99,61,337	10,19,98,155	Total
1,91,97,159	2,00,73,717	2,06,92,420	2,14,28,327	Public Instruction
60,17,460	(A) 63,47,519	(A) 63,30,057	(A) 62,18,043	Contributions for general purposes
1,62,51,275	1,65,49,546	1,79,26,095	1,78,58,670	Miscellaneous—
1,45,64,765	1,43,11,565	1,53,29,799	1,02,46,308	Interest on loans
				Other Miscellaneous Expenditure
3,13,16,040	3,08,00,111	3,32,65,894	2,82,04,978	Total
5,40,34,138	3,63,68,231	5,08,61,844	5,15,80,269	Extraordinary and Debt—
51,83,167	62,43,729	57,72,724	66,06,439	Investments
98,65,552	61,46,152	1,33,93,937	1,06,71,983	Payments to sinking funds
1,85,28,236	1,69,41,833	1,85,73,124	2,24,28,466	Repayment of loans
9,41,50,247	7,60,78,462	8,63,34,738	8,14,83,039	Advances
				Deposits
(g) 18,17,54,139	(i) 14,24,00,903	(j) 18,71,02,795	(k) 17,56,77,261	Total
36,00,59,463	33,14,79,482	37,70,26,301	36,24,59,576	GRAND TOTAL

fund, etc., in Calcutta Municipality and Rs. 86,300 for payment to Reserve Fund by General Fund for water-works Bihar and Orissa.

towards Repair Funds in the Municipalities in Bombay, and Es. 4,74,592 for plant and machinery in Bombay City

and Rs. 28,425 in British Baluchistan not shown in the details.

Coorg in 1928-29, 1929-30, and 1930-31, respectively.

respectively, not shown in the details.

No. 185.—NAME OF EACH MUNICIPALITY CONTAINING POPULATION

No.	NAME OF MUNICIPALITY.	Popula- tion within Municipal Limits	INCOME (excluding opening balance)					
			1915-16	1920-21	1925-26	1928-29	1929-30	1930-31
			Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.
MADRAS								
1	Madras	647,328	35,89,069	52,39,837	60,63,813	54,65,779	63,87,391	71,13,183
2	Madura	182,007	8,76,509	11,41,547	13,11,811	17,69,014	19,59,928	14,99,406
3	Trichinopoly	120,423	3,14,916	4,85,880	8,04,428	8,90,823	9,36,858	8,83,067
4	Salem	192,181	1,53,540	3,77,410	4,18,838	5,41,883	5,36,856	7,04,431
5	Challott	82,334	1,20,120	1,60,809	2,51,128	3,06,210	3,70,181	3,31,726
6	Coimbatore	65,788	...	...	20,20,468	13,46,311	13,90,190	12,53,796
7	Rajahmundry	63,610	...	...	3,57,974	4,41,380	6,16,324	8,21,387
8	Conjeevaram	61,376	1,14,196	1,46,146	1,99,334	2,11,878	2,46,661	4,07,727
9	Kumbakonam	60,700	1,80,921	3,57,365	3,19,450	6,14,554	7,54,797	6,54,640
10	Tuticorin	80,989	...	...	...	...	...	3,03,385
11	Tanjore	59,913	1,63,463	2,40,413	3,64,996	7,06,190	3,74,895	4,21,426
12	Vizagapatnam	57,795	...	...	...	...	...	8,71,175
13	Vellore	57,256	...	...	2,36,708	2,44,915	3,73,290	3,87,835
14	Masulipatam	56,988	...	...	...	...	...	3,19,908
15	Mangalore	53,877	...	...	1,73,798	2,16,630	2,35,955	2,33,301
16	Tinnevely	53,783	...	...	2,18,578	1,91,457	3,18,533	2,25,847
17	Cocanada	53,348	1,34,905	2,28,588	2,76,967	5,74,533	4,60,304	3,62,278
18	Cuddalore	50,637	1,04,480	1,38,376	1,82,968	2,07,047	2,39,359	4,33,084
19	Negapatam	48,563	1,64,816	2,31,636	3,31,703	3,66,767	3,89,231	...
BOMBAY								
1	Bombay	1,168,383	1,88,70,163	2,02,61,864	3,06,55,400	3,16,76,715	3,31,94,196	3,30,86,311
2	Ahmedabad	284,447	12,59,046	17,17,329	20,38,160	36,46,442	35,33,602	33,74,287
3	Karachi	247,791	13,61,601	57,69,694	46,05,536	51,02,937	37,39,674	36,24,925
4	Poona	162,902	4,37,634	6,09,161	14,41,141	15,49,217	19,37,306	18,66,269
5	Surat	97,983	5,33,314	6,51,406	9,89,774	10,47,636	10,69,847	9,39,592
6	Sholapur	135,631	2,85,042	4,66,567	7,94,361	8,90,008	10,57,395	9,09,206
7	Hyderabad	96,021	3,82,827	6,73,235	8,37,897	9,30,234	8,72,063	8,45,440
8	Habli	83,494	1,99,414	2,77,043	4,90,120	3,56,334	3,85,594	3,91,923
9	Shikarpur	61,982	1,90,037	3,42,387	3,57,566	3,93,754	3,50,970	3,53,209
BENGAL								
1	Calcutta	1,077,264	1,19,92,551	1,55,64,799	2,18,66,196	2,31,13,040	2,37,43,692	2,38,12,609
2	Howrah	195,301	10,83,029	13,54,719	19,04,789	19,46,699	21,35,392	19,12,467
3	Dacca	117,900	8,60,743	7,16,668	4,69,406	6,92,316	6,96,962	5,63,816
4	Mauktala	67,372	1,73,025	2,31,629	(a)	(a)	(a)	(a)
5	Bhatpara	85,085	57,357	72,986	1,18,158	1,31,608	2,05,489	3,45,440
6	Titagarh	49,660	...	...	1,00,993	8,96,899	1,67,408	...
7	Chittagong	52,623	...	...	...	...	...	2,70,984
UNITED PROVINCES								
1	Lucknow	217,169	13,06,728	12,85,761	16,92,352	16,70,768	16,36,093	18,55,647
2	Benares	195,373	7,10,751	8,53,015	14,45,838	16,79,217	17,41,343	14,14,478
3	Cawnpore	195,085	9,73,559	13,30,414	19,57,241	20,73,839	21,62,402	20,07,019
4	Agra	163,750	7,93,782	7,30,537	9,28,577	9,24,049	8,74,686	8,50,619
5	Allahabad	145,906	8,12,356	8,33,264	14,99,204	14,09,373	15,12,106	14,99,823
6	Bareilly	119,175	2,94,396	3,98,794	6,65,878	5,97,248	6,35,396	6,52,365
7	Moradabad	82,671	1,54,918	2,40,596	3,56,429	3,39,231	3,23,303	3,45,299
8	Meerut	77,711	2,99,093	4,47,641	5,13,374	4,45,700	4,38,355	4,47,407
9	Shahjahanpur	72,618	1,42,373	1,73,736	1,94,245	2,21,321	2,03,246	2,07,697

(a) Included under Calcutta.

OF 50,000 AND ABOVE, WITH INCOME AND EXPENDITURE (IN RUPEES).

EXPENDITURE						NAME OF MUNICIPALITY	No.
1915-16	1920-21	1925-26	1928-29	1929-30	1930-31		
						MADRAS	
Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Madras	1
43,75,817	55,54,046	65,46,117	55,17,336	65,01,351	69,75,467	Madras	1
8,54,940	13,91,439	14,78,987	17,73,520	19,74,181	16,07,694	Madras	2
3,10,508	4,98,563	8,01,941	7,97,003	9,63,777	8,74,630	Trichinopoly	3
1,87,491	3,07,655	3,97,330	5,36,837	5,58,031	7,01,060	Salem	4
1,49,500	1,94,589	2,50,374	3,72,170	3,20,237	3,37,071	Calicut	5
...	...	19,64,339	13,52,908	13,63,778	12,89,677	Coimbatore	6
...	...	3,20,723	4,66,644	5,65,817	8,64,707	Rajahmundry	7
99,808	1,90,068	1,76,321	2,07,641	2,10,903	4,03,671	Conjeeveram	8
1,95,396	3,27,164	3,37,307	8,28,934	7,15,796	7,35,535	Kumbakonam	9
1,69,038	2,19,440	3,01,256	5,00,697	6,53,430	8,97,246	Tuticorin	10
...	...	...	...	...	4,51,403	Tanjore	11
...	...	...	...	...	3,98,392	Vizagapatam	12
...	...	3,47,636	2,42,734	2,61,743	3,23,022	Yellore	13
...	...	...	...	...	3,63,685	Masulipatam	14
...	...	1,67,950	2,31,613	2,71,180	3,26,301	Mangalore	15
...	...	1,71,066	1,92,306	2,35,797	3,49,741	Tinnevely	16
1,46,433	1,76,261	2,78,499	4,87,140	5,40,416	4,18,371	Cocanada	17
1,32,893	1,38,065	2,11,952	2,00,718	2,20,824	4,55,914	Cuddalore	18
3,30,533	3,25,655	3,31,050	3,54,540	3,85,061	...	Nagapatam	19
						BOMBAY	
1,56,34,540	2,47,42,234	4,64,34,864	3,93,97,301	3,94,97,154	3,53,47,323	Bombay	1
12,00,999	15,84,336	33,38,500	33,77,004	33,09,169	34,30,659	Ahmedabad	2
17,12,875	43,32,977	54,85,156	73,99,834	36,70,765	34,43,309	Karachi	3
4,31,323	9,13,815	15,06,896	18,33,831	22,27,310	22,62,364	Poona	4
4,84,881	7,24,302	7,30,359	9,69,671	10,54,795	9,50,000	Surat	5
2,93,839	4,69,255	8,28,055	7,90,869	9,69,588	9,25,530	Sholapur	6
3,13,335	7,07,411	7,79,943	9,33,107	11,04,523	10,30,065	Hyderabad	7
5,31,354	3,71,288	4,39,190	3,59,950	3,91,953	3,69,984	Hubli	8
1,79,368	2,84,996	3,72,079	4,05,922	3,78,593	5,07,117	Shikarpur	9
						BENGAL	
1,19,54,499	1,73,16,153	3,32,74,500	2,66,86,106	2,79,22,614	3,12,97,240	Calcutta	1
12,06,621	11,85,864	18,33,929	19,98,343	20,03,697	19,67,713	Howrah	2
3,46,483	4,00,763	6,32,784	7,37,511	9,19,394	5,88,798	Dacca	3
1,72,766	2,21,971	(a)	(a)	(a)	(a)	Masiktala	4
53,393	60,044	99,413	1,03,949	2,79,227	2,61,314	Bhatpara	5
...	...	72,438	11,38,427	1,96,109	...	Titagarh	6
...	...	...	...	...	2,66,373	Chittagong	7
						UNITED PROVINCES	
20,17,541	16,18,973	16,62,324	22,36,536	17,93,979	16,44,539	Lucknow	1
7,73,495	3,92,335	12,08,989	18,33,812	21,26,623	14,37,870	Benares	2
6,56,659	15,84,240	18,79,955	21,53,717	19,56,739	20,53,733	Cawnpore	3
6,89,994	8,03,310	8,57,777	11,36,907	8,43,638	8,73,406	Agra	4
7,80,189	7,53,387	14,50,034	16,35,659	18,06,176	14,35,745	Allahabad	5
2,92,773	3,06,847	6,04,410	6,28,153	6,27,759	6,30,017	Bareilly	6
1,23,915	3,77,432	3,32,380	3,17,024	3,00,423	3,17,065	Moradabad	7
2,85,401	4,41,408	4,56,942	4,86,098	4,36,711	4,66,318	Meerut	8
1,39,363	1,63,147	2,12,074	2,16,388	2,16,699	2,16,611	Shahjahanpur	9

[Continued on next page]

No. 185.—NAME OF EACH MUNICIPALITY CONTAINING POPULATION

No.	NAME OF MUNICIPALITY	Popula- tion within Municipal Limits	INCOME (excluding opening balance)					
			1915-16	1920-21	1925-26	1928-29	1929-30	1930-31
			Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.
UNITED PROVINCES—								
<i>contd.</i>								
10	Koll (Algarh)	66,968	2,14,506	1,96,464	2,65,023	2,83,626	2,46,357	2,39,991
11	Sabarapur	63,261	1,43,806	1,44,296	2,18,391	2,34,758	2,64,016	2,68,794
12	Mirzapur	64,904	1,44,566	1,67,690	2,19,241	2,18,463	2,07,407	1,89,011
13	Fyzabad	51,342	96,302	2,74,540	2,38,250	2,38,671	2,54,953	2,62,195
14	Gorakhpur	50,498	...	...	1,68,417	2,10,699	2,03,833	1,90,373
15	Jhansi	60,480	1,02,449	1,59,196	2,04,231	2,35,166	2,30,707	2,36,611
16	Fategarh and Farukhabad	48,331	92,204	90,406	...	...	...	...
17	Muttra	42,616	2,74,408	1,64,331	...	...	...	...
PUNJAB								
1	Lahore	400,075	11,51,514	17,20,962	18,76,816	22,22,286	21,98,068	21,96,579
2	Amritsar	263,210	8,00,433	14,79,697	20,52,454	19,40,373	20,41,300	20,52,188
3	Mooltan	108,851	2,64,989	6,22,329	4,95,063	6,56,130	5,92,538	5,65,922
4	Sialkot	85,093	...	...	4,64,855	4,04,266	4,42,821	4,53,026
5	Bawalpindi	75,767	...	...	7,77,940	7,10,417	6,90,003	5,67,783
6	Jalaudhar	74,295	69,053	2,37,220	2,39,567	2,78,710	2,70,569	2,78,449
7	Ludhiana	68,999	...	...	3,57,507	2,80,664	2,60,526	2,64,244
8	Gujranwala	59,716	...	...	...	...	...	2,12,234
BURMA								
1	Rangoon	398,971	44,10,374	65,04,216	80,59,250	90,36,645	1,01,23,753	1,04,31,343
2	Mandalay	137,784	9,43,118	10,47,605	12,98,161	13,23,594	12,52,906	12,42,161
3	Moulmein	65,506	3,73,111	4,52,202	5,22,930	5,11,219	5,60,912	5,98,242
BIHAR AND ORISSA								
1	Patna	110,523	4,02,570	4,40,415	3,99,898	4,53,737	10,40,310	5,39,031
2	Bhagalpur	81,576	1,70,827	2,73,350	2,18,204	3,08,930	2,38,805	2,32,600
3	Gaya	67,563	...	...	2,27,546	2,36,034	2,62,299	2,21,913
4	Cuttack	64,219	84,726	97,610	1,15,363	1,29,129	1,55,335	1,34,237
5	Darbhanga	60,075	1,07,261	98,357	1,37,135	1,08,623	1,18,776	1,12,222
6	Jamshedpur	57,454	...	...	...	9,532	21,601	17,803
7	Monghyr	53,922	...	...	...	...	...	1,37,191
CENTRAL PROVINCES AND BEHAR								
1	Nagpur	215,166	7,75,639	10,16,652	12,04,161	14,92,575	17,19,342	15,92,326
2	Jubbulpore	97,469	8,18,425	4,51,202	5,46,205	5,82,911	5,60,021	5,77,833
N.-W. FRONTIER PROVINCE								
1	Peshawar	111,233	5,68,231	8,66,010	6,94,245	7,24,591	7,10,830	6,42,132
AJMER-MERWARA								
1	Ajmer	119,524	2,47,894	3,49,533	4,31,015	4,96,205	4,98,087	4,72,355
DELHI								
1	Delhi	247,935	13,37,322	22,71,088	21,63,276	23,92,679	27,50,179	29,78,618
1	BANGALORE	118,940	5,10,509	6,83,287	10,26,047	9,40,318	9,69,031	9,76,225

OF 50,000 AND ABOVE, WITH INCOME AND EXPENDITURE (IN RUPEES)—*contd.*

EXPENDITURE						NAME OF MUNICIPALITY	No.
1915-16	1920-21	1925-26	1928-29	1929-30	1930-31		
Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.		
1,61,045	1,42,672	1,96,800	3,17,658	7,21,796	3,03,243	UNITED PROVINCES— <i>contd.</i>	
1,67,339	1,59,616	3,21,246	3,37,143	2,26,911	2,47,889	Koll (Aligarh)	10
1,19,417	1,51,956	1,87,672	2,20,846	1,90,065	1,71,061	Saharanpur	11
1,72,433	1,66,906	3,66,040	3,84,103	2,64,367	3,47,600	Mirzapur	12
...	...	1,82,836	2,50,080	2,25,666	2,17,526	Fyzabad	13
1,06,472	1,50,180	2,06,347	2,48,645	2,21,997	2,23,922	Gorakhpur	14
90,117	1,04,176	...	...	...	...	Jhansi	15
4,22,597	1,46,139	...	...	...	...	Fategarh and Farukhabad	16
...	...	...	...	...	...	Muttra	17
PUNJAB							
10,67,312	16,35,421	18,40,407	21,19,263	23,03,199	22,80,619	Lahore	1
11,21,732	14,39,711	18,76,882	18,07,036	23,47,409	23,90,070	Amritsar	2
2,30,919	4,12,110	10,39,125	7,21,673	5,94,087	5,26,124	Mooltan	3
...	...	4,72,359	3,49,054	4,60,738	5,42,967	Siakot	4
...	...	6,09,631	7,14,977	6,42,321	5,44,214	Rawalpindi	5
92,551	2,76,463	2,45,117	2,40,354	2,41,731	2,46,194	Jalandhar	6
...	...	2,68,282	3,63,241	2,62,843	2,32,361	Ludhiana	7
...	...	...	...	...	2,41,636	Gujranwala	8
BURMA							
42,06,885	67,98,817	1,02,40,669	1,01,94,863	97,87,221	91,40,038	Bangoon	1
8,88,054	11,14,533	11,64,372	14,12,577	12,54,451	11,63,193	Mandalay	2
4,24,411	4,20,030	4,70,222	6,21,196	5,40,240	5,42,218	Moulmein	3
BIHAR AND ORISSA							
4,08,680	4,53,894	3,56,216	4,72,251	4,40,009	4,32,868	Patna	1
1,59,615	2,06,930	1,93,191	2,39,067	2,06,317	2,57,746	Bhagalpur	2
...	...	2,64,691	2,49,163	2,54,173	3,07,256	Gaya	3
87,657	77,169	1,17,986	1,46,589	1,59,216	1,67,489	Cuttack	4
1,22,909	94,180	1,31,067	1,16,740	99,973	1,17,481	Darbhanga	5
...	...	...	50,466	23,262	34,865	Jamshedpur	6
...	...	...	...	...	1,33,119	Moughyr	7
CENTRAL PROVINCES AND BEEAR							
7,87,397	10,74,989	13,89,745	14,77,199	16,39,365	16,35,994	Nagpur	1
2,78,174	5,06,842	4,23,494	5,40,213	5,64,397	5,09,615	Jubbulpore	2
N.-W. FRONTIER PROVINCE							
3,23,838	5,98,366	6,69,425	8,34,023	6,62,976	7,86,162	Peshawar	1
AJMER-MERWARA							
2,56,121	3,47,732	3,14,183	4,50,025	4,92,067	4,50,750	Ajmer	1
DELHI							
11,82,330	21,69,447	24,03,890	23,18,035	24,56,624	31,07,675	Delhi	1
5,07,335	8,10,730	9,59,796	9,82,840	9,96,504	9,71,821	BANGALORE	1

Province	No. of Boards	No. of Members		Income (excluding			
		Elected	Ex-officio and Nominated	Provincial Rates	Civil Works	Other Sources	
				Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	
Madras	(a) 610	6,529	3,069	1,18,43,618	1,46,65,645	3,36,15,767	
Bombay	240	3,320	996	50,43,264	37,21,918	1,55,06,644	
Bengal	100	1,303	765	76,05,985	16,24,289	65,67,943	
United Provinces	46	1,407	95	77,06,514	14,75,395	1,01,90,350	
Punjab	29	833	347	63,45,046	18,46,306	1,29,04,507	
Bihar and Orissa	66	687	311	71,08,854	9,53,493	55,90,668	
Central Provinces and Berar	106	1,404	495	35,18,533	3,43,107	53,96,266	
Assam	19	360	104	11,06,730	9,73,553	15,18,974	
North-West Frontier Province	8	...	321	3,44,963	2,04,473	10,50,043	
Ajmer-Merwara	1	16	27	31,399	1,38,899	64,535	
Coorg	1	13	7	57,669	44,306	43,675	
Delhi	1	12	9	49,655	19,014	1,73,436	
Total, 1930-31	1,346	16,083	5,444	4,96,61,389	2,52,17,397	9,08,36,150	
Totals	1920-30	1,346	15,830	5,535	4,94,17,949	2,66,59,227	8,76,61,396
	1921-20	1,347	15,833	5,411	4,91,40,389	2,56,62,040	8,50,10,236
	1922-23	1,366	15,744	5,082	4,38,71,217	2,57,77,762	8,14,52,576
	1923-27	1,364	15,680	5,543	4,90,86,034	2,53,45,630	7,96,34,600
	1925-26	1,369	15,330	5,587	4,70,83,191	2,29,58,754	7,06,00,078
	1924-25	1,279	14,741	5,730	4,60,02,943	1,78,38,043	5,93,40,363
	1923-24	1,269	13,530	6,038	4,41,65,554	1,81,66,513	5,90,86,954
	1922-23	1,326	12,637	6,313	4,26,36,187	1,67,92,063	5,38,15,320
1921-22	1,340	9,364	6,946	3,94,63,904	1,79,72,153	5,18,75,317	

(a) Includes 456 Union Panchayats with 4,043 elected and 1,071 ex-officio and nominated members.

OF DISTRICT AND LOCAL BOARDS

BALANCE)			EXPENDITURE				Province
Total	Incidence per Head	Education	Civil Works	Sanitation, Hospital, etc.	Debt and Miscellaneous	Total	
Rs.	Rs. A. P.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	
5,95,24,930	1 3 5	1,20,00,469	2,00,28,844	27,21,763	1,83,67,373	6,07,47,449	Madras
2,32,71,826	1 3 6	1,24,43,777	49,87,845	12,83,532	47,51,397	2,26,16,561	Bombay
1,47,98,115	0 4 11	37,69,581	50,96,442	31,46,095	35,33,236	1,48,48,354	Bengal
1,86,72,249	0 6 8	1,14,69,466	35,82,693	46,45,708	2,95,927	1,99,83,994	United Provinces
2,10,90,459	1 0 0	1,11,69,253	14,31,223	27,43,473	61,21,774	2,14,55,723	Punjab
1,36,52,043	0 7 3	48,00,440	45,89,942	23,75,174	23,44,699	1,41,10,264	Bihar and Orissa
83,63,338	0 6 2	31,44,413	9,54,423	5,10,061	36,13,609	82,23,505	Central Provinces and Berar
36,04,287	0 7 3	13,91,834	12,38,800	6,18,876	5,43,885	37,93,015	Assam
15,01,512	1 2 9	10,27,276	1,64,977	1,34,147	1,81,350	15,07,760	North-West Frontier Province
2,29,263	0 6 7	55,660	47,122	83,070	1,01,211	2,27,072	Ajmer-Merwara
1,45,650	0 14 3	67,758	31,261	29,421	30,686	1,59,076	Coorg
2,45,295	1 4 4	1,30,887	41,491	34,920	42,705	2,49,953	Delhi
16,57,04,942	0 10 5	6,15,69,731	4,81,95,082	1,90,39,040	3,94,47,902	14,88,41,735	Total, 1930-31
16,36,58,463	0 10 8	6,06,09,374	4,47,06,861	2,02,36,755	3,77,31,761	16,32,33,541	1929-30
15,98,21,555	0 10 9	5,90,84,540	4,85,32,066	1,96,56,693	3,63,58,613	16,39,29,861	1928-29
15,50,01,864	0 10 6	5,71,86,395	5,03,84,964	1,94,07,430	3,26,09,966	15,95,91,784	1927-28
15,09,16,314	0 10 2	5,30,11,615	4,94,94,115	1,80,86,100	3,07,31,037	15,13,14,867	1926-27
14,05,42,023	0 9 6	5,04,58,306	4,33,19,363	1,71,87,407	2,56,59,445	13,65,74,522	1925-26
12,31,81,248	0 8 6	4,46,21,966	3,73,67,815	1,40,05,425	2,53,07,067	12,13,06,263	1924-25
11,14,11,021	0 8 3	4,27,73,247	3,81,29,872	1,36,12,023	2,28,93,866	11,78,97,707	1923-24
11,82,43,600	0 7 8	4,19,77,645	3,65,63,806	1,28,03,864	2,20,68,140	11,34,13,467	1922-23
10,93,10,464	0 7 6	4,09,15,205	3,84,65,274	1,23,66,327	2,15,60,768	11,34,73,093	1921-22
					(b)		Totals

(b) Includes Rs. 1,65,520 of Nowgong District in Assam, detailed information for which is not available.

No. 187.—SUMMARY TABLE—TOTAL NUMBER OF INSTITUTIONS in BRITISH INDIA 1930-31.

PROVINCE	RECOGNISED INSTITUTIONS						UNRECOGNISED INSTITUTIONS		TOTAL OF RECOGNISED AND UNRECOGNISED INSTITUTIONS*	
	COLLEGES		SCHOOLS		TOTAL		For Males	For Females	For Males	For Females
	For Males	For Females	For Males	For Females	For Males	For Females				
Madras	67	7	61,046	5,969	67,015	5,575	1,784	36	62,899	5,911
Bombay	26	...	14,103	1,693	15,796	1,833	1,190	87	15,316	1,569
Bengal	58	7	48,778	17,151	65,929	17,168	1,378	355	69,114	17,533
United Provinces	63	6	21,579	2,030	23,609	2,026	2,117	179	23,945	2,265
Punjab	40	3	11,557	1,856	13,413	1,859	3,523	3,170	15,135	5,039
Bihar	3	...	6,731	833	7,564	633	17,906	51	24,639	684
Bihar and Orissa	17	1	37,029	2,545	39,574	2,548	1,708	188	24,754	2,734
Central Provinces and Berar	9	1	4,236	475	4,711	476	187	36	5,023	514
Assam	4	...	5,815	694	6,509	694	540	51	6,369	745
North-West Frontier Province	4	...	543	121	664	121	117	24	664	145
British Baluchistan . . . . .	...	...	101	9	110	9	185	2	266	11
Ajmer-Merwara	2	...	243	50	293	50	67	4	301	54
Coorg . . . . .	...	...	101	10	111	10	17	...	118	10
Delhi	6	2	262	70	332	72	40	...	308	72
Bangalore	1	1	70	43	113	44	8	2	79	46
Administered Areas in Indian States	1	...	86	49	135	49	14	6	101	55
TOTAL, 1930-31	269	28	193,170	33,686	226,856	33,714	30,686	4,193	234,145	37,907

N.B.—There are 16 Universities and 6 Boards of Secondary and Intermediate Education in British India which are not included in the number of institutions.

* Include 335 night schools in Bihar and Orissa and 49 in Central Provinces and Berar.

No. 188.—SUMMARY TABLE—TOTAL NUMBER OF SCHOLARS attending INSTITUTIONS in BRITISH INDIA

1930-31

PROVINCES	SCHOLARS ATTENDING RECOGNISED INSTITUTIONS						SCHOLARS ATTENDING UNRECOGNISED INSTITUTIONS		TOTAL NUMBER OF SCHOLARS ATTENDING RECOGNISED AND UNRECOGNISED INSTITUTIONS*	
	COLLEGES		SCHOOLS		TOTAL		For Males	For Females	For Males	For Females
	For Males	For Females	For Males	For Females	For Males	For Females				
Madras	14,663	500	2,507,643	270,744	2,522,306	371,244	55,835	1,031	2,577,340	372,275
Bombay	9,983	...	1,060,413	154,748	1,215,161	154,758	32,170	3,293	1,193,570	168,041
Bengal	24,768	869	2,184,200	441,094	2,208,974	441,483	51,426	10,670	2,260,400	452,153
United Provinces	14,441	177	1,337,861	99,219	1,352,302	99,396	57,556	3,493	1,409,866	102,869
Punjab	13,939	233	1,115,649	129,138	1,129,558	129,419	70,242	56,695	1,199,827	156,014
Burma	1,592	...	483,361	60,443	484,963	60,443	191,930	936	676,983	61,384
Bihar and Orissa	4,556	3	966,816	69,918	961,401	69,921	46,918	3,727	1,008,319	78,648
Central Provinces and Berar	2,079	8	398,659	35,640	398,739	35,648	6,692	2,290	405,430	37,938
Assam	1,249	...	310,227	26,812	311,538	26,813	2,902	1,818	384,144	30,630
North-West Frontier Province	511	...	70,018	10,564	70,529	10,564	3,054	793	73,683	11,357
British Baluchistan . . . . .	...	...	6,007	1,424	6,007	1,424	3,551	353	6,553	1,677
Ajmer-Merwara	217	...	15,753	3,253	16,968	3,253	2,779	395	18,742	3,646
Coorg . . . . .	...	...	8,950	1,005	8,959	1,005	405	...	9,364	1,005
Delhi	1,572	165	29,814	8,637	31,598	8,608	1,146	...	32,631	8,602
Bangalore	277	321	9,623	5,597	9,900	5,918	465	106	10,365	6,024
Administered Areas in Indian States	387	...	15,054	6,337	14,471	6,377	683	446	16,404	6,783
TOTAL, 1930-31	90,232	1,796	10,508,183	1,456,626	10,598,415	1,489,432	546,403	85,846	11,144,818	1,544,268

* Include 7,124 scholars attending night schools in Bihar and Orissa and 1,026 in Central Provinces and Berar.

No. 139.—SUMMARY TABLE—TOTAL EXPENDITURE (IN RUPEES) ON EDUCATION
in BRITISH INDIA
1930-31

PROVINCER	TOTAL EXPENDITURE OF RECOGNISED INSTITUTIONS FROM				
	Government Funds	Board and Municipal Funds	Fees	All other sources	TOTAL
Madras	8,11,83,813	87,57,276	97,06,647	1,17,80,702	6,14,07,888
Bombay	2,04,27,148	71,01,869	75,04,628	52,85,684	4,03,19,042
Bengal	1,54,03,615	30,33,218	1,84,60,276	70,34,445	4,39,31,558
United Provinces	2,21,88,938	52,23,211	63,52,241	51,68,968	3,89,29,858
Punjab	1,86,13,340	40,59,318	68,66,755	36,99,218	3,23,40,628
Burma	84,95,840	87,47,321	43,42,968	29,47,462	2,15,32,098
Bihar and Orissa	84,26,998	53,19,862	40,18,543	27,53,809	1,84,43,200
Central Provinces and Berar	55,10,868	31,13,716	16,23,974	10,37,498	1,12,86,050
Assam	30,92,698	6,07,911	8,44,973	6,55,414	52,61,996
North-West Frontier Province	19,98,488	3,07,516	2,32,968	2,97,659	28,27,631
British Baluchistan	3,14,830	71,563	82,588	53,449	5,21,430
Ajmer-Merwara	4,40,952	60,682	1,97,788	1,74,719	8,64,141
Coorg	1,41,077	57,910	45,150	7,481	2,51,618
Delhi	12,10,043	2,63,589	5,10,109	4,36,074	24,19,814
Bangalore	3,97,484	86,163	3,06,014	2,16,070	9,55,330
Administered Areas in Indian States	3,52,010	1,08,489	3,71,256	5,31,784	15,63,639
TOTAL, 1930-31	13,80,97,118	4,32,29,132	6,14,53,969	417,76,200	28,31,61,448

No. 140.—CLASSIFICATION OF COLLEGES AND SCHOOLS AND NUMBER OF SCHOLARS attending them.

			1916-17	1921-22	1926-27	1927-28	1928-29	1929-30	1930-31
RECOGNISED INSTITUTIONS									
UNIVERSITY EDUCATION:									
<i>Colleges:</i>									
Arts and Science	Institutions		194	167	232	236	242	241	244
		Scholars	47,135	45,953	71,969	73,180	76,216	79,055	74,659
Professional Colleges	Institutions		21	14	13	14	14	14	12
		Scholars	5,426	5,234	(a)8,066	7,533	7,409	7,426	6,608
Law	Institutions		8	8	10	10	10	10	10
		Scholars	2,611	4,065	3,864	3,706	3,823	3,646	3,955
Medicine	Institutions		4	5	7	7	7	7	7
		Scholars	1,319	1,443	2,009	2,064	2,318	2,121	2,129
Engineering	Institutions		15	20	21	21	21	21	23
		Scholars	765	1,242	1,267	1,298	1,401	1,401	1,460
Education	Institutions		5	6	7	7	7	8	8
		Scholars	446	659	798	991	956	945	1,028
Agriculture	Institutions		3	3	3	3	3	3	4
		Scholars	461	406	330	379	428	464	473
Veterinary Science	Institutions		3	5	14	7	7	6	7
		Scholars	416	421	1,616	1,478	1,599	1,766	1,727
Commerce	Institutions		2	3	2	2	2	2	2
		Scholars	161	186	129	138	107	102	104
Forestry	Institutions		170	212	283	291	287	266	289
		Scholars	16	19	26	26	26	27	28
TOTAL	Institutions	For Males	57,017	58,068	87,641	89,236	91,568	94,025	88,918
		For Females	1,023	1,539	2,278	2,461	2,669	3,141	3,212
SCHOOL EDUCATION, GENERAL:									
<i>Secondary Schools:</i>									
<i>For Boys:</i>									
High Schools	Institutions		1,584	2,040	2,444	2,427	2,156	2,648	2,724
		Scholars	547,313	659,312	744,444	771,927	609,664	660,388	853,416
Middle English Schools	Institutions		2,906	2,964	3,201	3,394	3,554	3,668	3,798
		Scholars	326,726	362,070	349,236	392,919	407,728	425,008	414,845
Middle Vernacular Schools	Institutions		2,514	3,249	4,728	5,134	5,486	5,766	6,927
		Scholars	319,267	390,078	621,964	700,370	736,191	791,974	825,364
For Girls:	Institutions		166	209	243	262	278	302	312
		Scholars	24,948	36,636	49,787	66,227	68,604	73,597	76,770
Middle English Schools	Institutions		227	252	290	296	314	316	339
		Scholars	25,723	20,162	35,155	34,828	36,914	41,997	45,669
Middle Vernacular Schools	Institutions		296	374	433	417	429	461	461
		Scholars	51,308	63,364	88,494	55,583	56,965	64,449	70,137
TOTAL	Institutions	For Males	7,004	8,153	10,378	11,026	11,696	12,071	13,449
		For Females	689	834	965	974	1,021	1,061	1,132
Scholars	For Males	1,084,366	1,110,360	1,608,920	1,903,547	1,900,363	2,009,181	2,039,636	
	For Females	101,979	129,164	185,147	199,007	211,623	237,027	266,776	
<i>Primary Schools:</i>									
<i>For Boys:</i>									
Institutions		124,081	187,437	162,666	168,648	171,366	172,666	172,230	
	Scholars	4,782,905	5,211,901	7,280,546	7,661,667	7,890,619	8,080,772	8,214,460	
For Girls	Institutions		18,122	22,835	26,682	28,651	30,302	31,408	32,154
		Scholars	1,036,125	1,198,550	966,214	1,061,301	1,123,973	1,193,212	1,248,268
TOTAL	Institutions	For Males	124,081	187,437	162,666	168,648	171,366	172,666	172,230
		For Females	18,122	22,835	26,682	28,651	30,302	31,408	32,154
Scholars	For Males	4,782,905	5,211,901	7,280,546	7,661,667	7,890,619	8,080,772	8,214,460	
	For Females	1,036,125	1,198,550	966,214	1,061,301	1,123,973	1,193,212	1,248,268	

(a) Includes 127 students reading M.A. and M. Sc. in Bihar and Orissa.

N.B.—There are 16 Universities and 6 Boards of Secondary and Intermediate Education in British India which are not included in the number of Institutions.

No. 140.—CLASSIFICATION OF COLLEGES AND SCHOOLS AND NUMBER OF SCHOLARS attending them—*contd.*

			1916-17	1921-22	1926-27	1927-28	1928-29	1929-30	1930-31
RECOGNISED INSTITUTIONS—									
<i>contd.</i>									
SCHOOL EDUCATION, SPECIAL :									
<i>Schools for Special Instruction :</i>									
Normal & Training Schools for Masters.	Institutions		680	928	539	543	543	544	533
	Scholars		15,874	22,549	21,810	23,445	25,753	25,576	25,245
Normal & Training Schools for Mistresses.	Institutions		111	143	106	151	201	218	212
	Scholars		2,757	4,391	4,684	5,098	5,527	6,204	6,318
Schools of Art	Institutions		9	8	11	11	17	16	16
	Scholars		1,696	1,323	1,964	2,004	2,331	2,396	2,384
Law Schools	Institutions		3	1	3	3	3	3	3
	Scholars		53	122	155	199	163	150	123
Medical Schools	Institutions		29	24	32	32	31	26	31
	Scholars		5,928	4,975	5,753	5,462	5,870	6,233	6,270
Engineering and Surveying Schools.	Institutions		20	18	20	11	10	11	11
	Scholars		991	1,277	1,635	2,210	1,841	2,218	2,092
Technical and Industrial Schools.	Institutions		260	273	450	473	492	497	480
	Scholars		12,529	14,022	24,527	26,141	27,266	28,118	27,209
Commercial Schools.	Institutions		67	124	144	153	149	138	136
	Scholars		3,311	7,090	6,705	7,472	7,077	7,409	6,512
Agricultural Schools	Institutions		1	8	12	14	15	16	15
	Scholars		9	309	538	597	648	624	561
Schools for Defectives	Institutions		...	...	20	29	30	31	31
	Scholars		...	...	978	552	924	1,038	1,036
Reformatory Schools	Institutions		7	6	10	11	13	13	13
	Scholars		1,228	1,264	1,731	1,621	2,266	2,527	2,529
Schools for Adults.	Institutions		...	...	5,688	5,314	4,148	4,075	3,774
	Scholars		...	...	129,425	144,476	105,976	102,505	94,757
Other Schools	Institutions		3,675	2,466	3,023	3,285	3,548	3,661	3,537
	Scholars		101,114	75,324	112,911	123,912	141,261	145,227	140,047
TOTAL	Institutions	For Males	4,323	3,721	9,711	9,838	8,801	8,263	8,491
		For Females	628	290	328	352	389	394	400
	Scholars	Males	126,263	121,107	212,090	226,940	209,870	212,865	207,024
		Females	17,342	11,690	14,905	17,018	18,003	18,279	18,616
Total of Colleges and Schools (Recognised Institutions)	Institutions	For Males	125,627	140,523	182,033	189,792	191,040	193,906	193,449
		For Females	19,265	23,778	28,001	30,005	31,738	32,910	33,714
	Scholars	Males	6,050,840	6,401,434	8,777,739	9,260,286	9,515,109	9,749,749	9,796,683
		Females	1,156,468	1,240,942	1,761,611	1,899,690	2,032,388	2,149,253	2,260,154
Unrecognised Institutions	Institutions	For Males	25,848	32,441	32,128	31,526	30,792	29,419	30,686
		For Females	1,955	2,266	3,038	3,878	3,420	3,226	4,123
	Scholars	Males	570,367	561,545	527,401	513,511	512,977	508,165	516,910
		Females	72,951	77,680	90,745	96,555	105,265	108,229	115,429
GRAND TOTAL	Institutions	For Males	171,425	181,264	216,161	221,328	222,832	224,325	224,145
		For Females	21,320	26,144	31,039	32,291	34,168	36,606	37,907
	Scholars	Males	6,621,527	6,962,979	9,215,140	9,773,777	10,028,086	10,258,914	10,313,543
		Females	1,320,419	1,418,422	1,842,355	1,996,445	2,137,753	2,253,212	2,375,593

No. 141.—NUMBER of COLLEGES and SCHOOLS, and of SCHOLARS

Provinces	Institutions and Scholars	UNIVERSITY EDUCATION					
		Arts and Science Colleges	PROFESSIONAL COLLEGES				
			Law Colleges	Medical Colleges	Educational Colleges	Agricultural Colleges	Other Colleges
Madras	Institutions—						
	For Males	57	1	2	3	1	3
	For Females	5	...	...	2	...	...
	Total	62	1	2	5	1	3
Scholars—	Males	12,602	476	591	249	143	392
	Females	565	1	66	89	...	...
	Total	13,167	477	657	307	143	392
Bombay	Institutions—						
	For Males	15	4	3	1	1	3
	For Females	...	...	...	...	...	...
	Total	15	4	3	1	1	3
Scholars—	Males	6,663	1,105	647	50	266	632
	Females	534	9	72	10	...	4
	Total	7,196	1,114	720	60	266	636
Bengal	Institutions—						
	For Males	44	3	3	3	...	6
	For Females	4	...	...	3	...	...
	Total	48	3	3	5	...	6
Scholars—	Males	19,494	2,555	1,392	187	...	1,092
	Females	839	...	10	47	...	...
	Total	20,224	2,555	1,392	184	...	1,092
United Provinces	Institutions—						
	For Males	43	...	...	4	2	3
	For Females	6	...	...	...	...	...
	Total	49	...	...	4	2	3
Scholars—	Males	10,866	1,105	431	370	200	1,390
	Females	235	2	1	9	...	...
	Total	11,101	1,107	432	379	200	1,390
Punjab	Institutions—						
	For Males	32	1	1	2	1	3
	For Females	2	...	...	1	...	...
	Total	34	1	1	3	1	3
Scholars—	Males	13,054	436	436	207	267	513
	Females	222	...	...	35	...	...
	Total	13,276	436	436	242	267	513
Burmah	Institutions—						
	For Males	1	...	...	...	2	...
	For Females	...	...	...	...	...	...
	Total	1	...	...	...	2	...
Scholars—	Males	1,104	91	63	18	43	96
	Females	151	3	13	11	...	...
	Total	1,255	94	76	29	43	96
Bihar and Orissa	Institutions—						
	For Males	10	1	1	2	1	2
	For Females	1	...	...	...	...	...
	Total	11	1	1	2	1	2
Scholars—	Males	3,574	346	293	79	18	305
	Females	9	...	...	...	...	...
	Total	3,583	346	293	79	18	305
Central Provinces and Berar	Institutions—						
	For Males	4	1	...	1	1	...
	For Females	...	...	...	1	...	...
	Total	6	1	...	2	1	...
Scholars—	Males	1,583	217	...	131	107	...
	Females	33	...	...	17	...	...
	Total	1,615	217	...	148	107	...

No. 141.—NUMBER of COLLEGES and SCHOOLS, and of SCHOLARS

Province	Institutions and Scholars	UNIVERSITY EDUCATION					
		Arts and Science Colleges	PROFESSIONAL COLLEGES				
			Law Colleges	Medical Colleges	Educational Colleges	Agricultural Colleges	Other Colleges
Assam	Institutions— For Males	3	1	...	...	...	...
	For Females . . . . .	...	...	...	...	...	...
	Total	3	1	...	...	...	...
North-West Frontier Province	Scholars— Males	1,370	68	...	...	...	...
	Females	11	...	...	...	...	...
	Total	1,181	68	...	...	...	...
British Baluchistan	Institutions— For Males	3	...	...	1	...	...
	For Females . . . . .	...	...	...	...	...	...
	Total	3	...	...	1	...	...
Ajmer-Merwara	Scholars— Males	473	...	...	38	...	...
	Females . . . . .	...	...	...	...	...	...
	Total	473	...	...	38	...	...
Coorg	Institutions— For Males . . . . .	...	...	...	...	...	...
	For Females . . . . .	...	...	...	...	...	...
	Total . . . . .	...	...	...	...	...	...
Delhi	Scholars— Males	6	...	...	...	...	...
	Females	1	...	...	1	...	...
	Total	7	...	...	1	...	...
Bangalore	Institutions— For Males	1,480	92*	...	...	...	...
	For Females	66	...	...	99	...	...
	Total	1,546	92*	...	99	...	...
Administered Areas in Indian States	Institutions— For Males	1	...	...	...	...	...
	For Females	1	...	...	...	...	...
	Total	1	...	...	...	...	...
GRAND TOTAL	Scholars— Males	362	...	...	...	...	...
	Females	25	...	...	...	...	...
	Total	387	...	...	...	...	...
GRAND TOTAL	Institutions— For Males	324	12	9	16	8	20
	For Females	20	...	1	7	...	...
	Total	344	12	10	23	8	20
GRAND TOTAL	Scholars— Males	71,806	6,493	3,693	1,372	1,033	4,430
	Females	2,741	15	263	188	...	4
	Total	74,539	6,509	3,956	1,460	1,033	4,433

* Reading in Law classes attached to the University.

attending them by PROVINCES in 1930-31—contd.

SCHOOL EDUCATION, GENERAL		SCHOOL EDUCATION, SPECIAL			Total of Recognised Institutions	Unrecognised Institutions	GRAND TOTAL
Secondary Schools	Primary Schools	Normal and Training Schools for Masters and Mistresses	Technical and Industrial Schools	All other special Schools			
443	5,328	9	16	119	5,819	580	6,399
58	656	2	1	2	694	51	745
496	5,984	11	17	121	6,513	602	7,114
60,067	220,138	335	891	3,958	266,047	30,225	306,272
7,825	46,208	46	38	173	54,301	4,201	58,502
67,912	266,346	381	429	4,031	340,349	24,426	364,774
241	399	2	...	...	847	117	964
26	94	1	...	...	121	34	145
268	693	3	...	...	968	141	1,109
39,018	30,424	119	...	...	70,067	2,676	73,043
4,703	6,290	33	...	...	11,026	671	11,897
43,716	36,714	152	...	...	81,093	3,647	84,940
12	88	1	...	...	101	183	286
6	3	...	...	...	9	2	11
18	91	1	...	...	110	187	297
9,667	2,312	12	...	...	5,992	2,318	8,210
1,104	336	...	...	...	1,439	586	2,025
4,771	2,649	12	...	...	7,431	2,904	10,335
32	201	2	...	6	244	57	301
11	38	1	...	...	50	4	54
43	239	3	1	6	294	61	355
4,663	10,675	64	116	130	15,846	1,668	17,514
451	3,307	17	...	...	3,776	510	4,286
5,104	13,982	81	118	120	19,322	2,178	21,500
2	98	...	1	...	101	17	118
1	9	...	...	...	10	...	10
3	107	...	1	...	111	17	128
738	6,327	...	12	...	6,977	318	7,295
318	2,869	...	...	...	2,967	87	3,054
1,066	9,996	...	12	...	9,964	405	10,369
67	157	1	1	36	265	40	305
12	56	1	1	...	72	...	72
79	213	2	2	36	340	40	380
13,070	15,000	38	294	1,422	31,366	1,145	32,511
2,973	5,549	63	62	...	8,902	...	8,902
16,043	20,549	91	346	1,422	40,168	1,145	41,313
14	53	1	1	1	71	8	79
11	26	3	...	1	44	2	46
25	81	4	1	2	115	10	125
4,496	5,014	28	27	20	9,849	480	10,329
3,104	3,443	61	...	18	5,969	111	6,080
6,600	8,457	89	37	47	16,819	571	17,390
29	68	1	...	3	87	14	101
14	34	1	...	...	40	6	46
43	37	2	...	3	136	20	156
7,047	7,689	89	...	369	15,555	966	16,521
2,298	3,681	64	...	3	6,253	413	6,666
9,345	11,550	156	...	372	21,808	1,379	23,187
13,449	173,230	123	392	7,576	193,459	30,686	224,145
1,122	32,154	222	88	90	33,714	4,122	37,836
13,581	204,384	745	480	7,666	227,173	34,809	261,982
2,019,635	7,361,199	25,166	22,777	249,091	9,706,693	516,810	10,223,503
265,776	1,961,849	6,907	4,433	7,157	2,360,154	115,439	2,475,593
2,266,411	9,363,748	32,163	27,209	250,278	12,056,837	632,249	12,689,086

No. 142.—STAGES of INSTRUCTION in RECOGNISED SCHOOLS for GENERAL EDUCATION.

		Total British India				
		1921-22	1922-23	1923-24	1924-25	1925-26
Number of Schools		109,069	170,969	177,392	184,619	194,001
Number of Scholars on the rolls on 31st March		7,560,649	7,930,272	8,392,139	8,843,967	9,515,223
High Stage—						
Passed beyond the Lower Secondary (middle) Stage but not passed the Matriculation Examination		Boys 212,788 Girls 5,818 Total 218,606	224,889 5,787 230,676	244,393 6,664 251,057	253,857 6,896 260,753	264,901 7,268 272,169
Middle Stage—						
Passed beyond the Primary Stage but not passed beyond the Lower Secondary (middle) Stage		Boys 410,255 Girls 24,555 Total 434,810	502,478 30,737 533,215	538,220 32,298 570,518	570,394 31,263 601,657	621,434 33,769 655,203
Primary Stage						
Total		Boys 6,222,547 Girls 1,338,016 Total 7,560,563 (a)	7,038,099 898,422 7,936,521 (b)	7,450,734 933,001 8,383,725 (c)	7,873,979 973,477 8,847,456 (d)	8,471,829 1,047,777 9,519,606 (e)
		1926-27	1927-28	1928-29	1929-30	1930-31
Number of Schools		200,686	209,296	214,275	217,246	217,965
Number of Scholars on the rolls on 31st March		10,110,827	10,715,522	11,125,667	11,470,202	11,649,169
High Stage—						
Passed beyond the Lower Secondary (middle) Stage but not passed the Matriculation Examination		Boys 274,379 Girls 7,596 Total 282,375	286,426 9,490 295,916	304,444 11,331 315,675	321,377 12,794 334,171	332,674 14,235 346,909
Middle Stage—						
Passed beyond the Primary Stage but not passed beyond the Lower Secondary (middle) Stage		Boys 676,886 Girls 35,634 Total 712,520	737,764 43,017 780,781	795,050 33,696 828,746	840,171 30,436 870,607	865,509 36,810 902,319
Primary Stage						
Total		Boys 9,010,915 Girls 1,104,973 Total 10,115,888 (f)	9,840,211 1,890,383 11,730,594 (g)	10,119,803 2,012,044 12,131,847 (h)	10,348,474 2,128,830 12,477,310 (i)	10,412,244 2,238,515 12,650,759 (j)

Notes.—Figures for the years 1922-23 to 1925-27 do not give the actual number of male and female scholars, but instead give the number of scholars in institutions for males and for females.

+ includes 72F pupils in Bangalore reading in different school stages in colleges.

(a) Excludes 86 pupils in Assam belonging to purely Classical Department.

(b) " " " " and includes 3,371, 33 and 709 scholars in U. P., Punjab and Bangalore, respectively, reading in school stages in colleges.

(c) Excludes 121 and 1,886 scholars in U. P. and Assam, and includes 3,247, 47 and 299 pupils in U. P., Punjab and Bangalore, respectively, reading in school stages in colleges.

(d) Excludes 39 and 917 scholars in the Punjab and Assam, and includes 3,670, 474 and 301 pupils in U. P., Punjab and Bangalore, respectively, reading in school stages in colleges.

(e) Excludes 80 and 439 scholars in the Punjab and Assam, and includes 4,219, 368 and 295 pupils in U. P., Punjab and Bangalore, respectively, reading in school stages in colleges.

(f) Excludes 827 and 12 scholars in Assam and the Administered Area of Central India Agency, respectively, and includes 4,360, 51,249 and 293 pupils in U. P., Punjab and Bangalore, respectively, reading in school stages in colleges.

(g) Excludes 1,250 and 21 scholars in Assam and the Administered Area of C. I. Agency, respectively, and includes 4,330, 1,705 and 308 pupils in U. P., Punjab and Bangalore, respectively, reading in school stages in colleges.

(h) Excludes 148 scholars in Assam, and includes 4,536, 1,605 and 287 pupils in U. P., Punjab and Bangalore, respectively, reading in school stages in colleges.

(i) Excludes 92 scholars in Assam, and includes 4,961, 1,801 and 348 pupils in U. P., Punjab and Bangalore, respectively, reading in school stages in colleges.

(j) Excludes 363 scholars in Assam and 116 scholars in the Administered Areas of C. I. Agency but includes 1,706 and 311 scholars in the Punjab and Bangalore respectively, reading in school stages in the colleges.

No. 142.—STAGES of INSTRUCTION in RECOGNISED SCHOOLS for GENERAL EDUCATION—contd.

	Madras	Bombay	Bengal	United Provinces	Punjab	Burma	Bihar and Orissa
Number of Schools	56,450	15,564	62,774	22,857	11,279	6,459	29,018
Number of Scholars on the rolls on 31st March	2,844,870	1,325,834	2,467,358	1,412,572	1,163,913	533,695	1,007,314
High Stage— Passed beyond the Lower Secondary (middle) Stage but not passed the Matriculation Examination							
Boys	54,798	41,989	118,376	19,027	31,447	7,832	26,907
Girls	2,467	1,264	3,148	331	894	1,516	227
Total	57,265	43,253	121,524	19,358	32,341	9,348	27,134
Middle Stage— Passed beyond the Primary Stage but not passed beyond the Lower Secondary (middle) Stage							
Boys	117,894	134,970	117,577	139,324	182,326	38,956	45,440
Girls	16,830	17,333	4,363	4,680	6,229	10,791	1,905
Total	134,724	152,303	121,940	144,004	188,555	49,747	47,345
Primary Stage—							
Boys	1,983,347	781,350	1,742,823	1,113,143	983,561	285,508	819,499
Girls	672,596	246,948	511,075	114,667	133,114	199,102	114,538
Total	2,655,943	1,028,298	2,253,898	1,227,810	1,116,675	484,610	934,037
Boys	2,155,977	950,189	1,979,776	1,205,404	1,047,344	312,266	891,546
Girls	690,898	266,445	518,583	147,078	189,367	211,300	116,788
Total	2,846,870	1,325,834	2,467,358	1,412,572	1,163,913	533,695	1,007,314

	Central Provinces and Berar	Assam	North-West Frontier Province	Balu-chistan	Ajmer-Mer-wara	Coorg	Delhi	Bangal-ore	Admi-nistered Areas in Indian States
Number of Schools	4,294	6,360	961	109	382	110	292	106	180
Number of Scholars on the rolls on 31st March	428,416	334,266	80,430	7,419	18,686	9,953	36,592	15,067	20,398
High Stage— Passed beyond the Lower Secondary (middle) Stage but not passed the Matriculation Examination									
Boys	7,444	6,200	1,714	321	689	274	2,068	754	1,536
Girls	218	438	15	2	25	48	107	107	181
Total	7,772	6,638	1,729	323	714	322	2,175	861	1,667
Middle Stage— Passed beyond the Primary Stage but not passed beyond the Lower Secondary (middle) Stage									
Boys	44,161	26,426	11,297	784	2,570	833	3,875	1,232	3,174
Girls	2,306	1,954	782	115	220	190	615	547	672
Total	46,467	28,380	12,079	899	2,790	1,023	4,490	1,779	3,846
Primary Stage—									
Boys	320,114	245,250	56,426	4,895	12,169	5,658	22,427	7,524	9,967
Girls	84,064	51,697	10,196	1,322	3,113	2,769	7,900	5,204	6,307
Total	374,178	296,947	66,622	6,217	15,282	8,427	30,327	12,728	16,274
Boys	371,729	(b) 170,936	66,437	5,980	15,328	6,965	29,070	9,510	14,667
Girls	55,687	(c) 63,269	10,998	1,439	3,858	2,987	3,522	5,668	6,110
Total	428,416	(d) 333,898	80,430	7,419	18,686	9,953	36,592	15,067	(e) 20,777

(a) Includes 1,768 scholars reading in school stages in colleges.
 (b) Excludes classification of 207 boys reading classics, 79 students in the Naga Primary Schools and 3 students of St. Edmund's college.
 (c) Excludes classification of 37 girls reading classics and 37 in the Naga Primary Schools.
 (d) 363 pupils [vide footnotes (b) and (c) above].
 (e) Includes 311 pupils reading in school stages in colleges.
 (f) Excludes classification of 69 Sepoys of Malwa Hill Corps Regimental school, 14 girls reading in attached Normal Class of a High School and 33 girls in Sewing and Music classes of a Middle School.

No. 148.—NUMBER of PUPILS in each STAGE of INSTRUCTION, classified according to SEX, RACE or CREED, 1980-31.

Stage		Europeans and Anglo-Indians	Indian Christians	Hindus	Muhammadians
1		2	3	4	5
College Stage	Males	723	2,549	65,008	12,527
	Females	287	788	1,362	100
High Stage	Males	2,947	9,116	316,991	43,311
	Females	1,636	3,034	5,662	422
Middle Stage	Males	5,599	24,947	567,400	161,687
	Females	4,981	14,864	31,303	3,414
Primary Stage	Males	16,200	209,419	4,378,224	2,321,642
	Females	16,811	182,854	1,960,997	523,319
Special Schools	Males	663	8,009	121,576	141,965
	Females	721	6,445	7,194	1,864
Unrecognised Institutions	Males	6	4,684	139,105	180,022
	Females	1	2,275	26,365	77,294
GRAND TOTAL	Males	25,647	258,674	6,487,299	2,751,069
	Females	24,437	160,280	1,332,673	606,413
	TOTAL	50,084	418,954	7,820,172	3,357,482

Stage		Buddhists	Parsees	Others	Total of Columns 2-5
1		6	7	8	9
College Stage	Males	880	690	5,299	(a) 66,745
	Females	58	194	123	2,909
High Stage	Males	4,016	2,334	9,591	287,196
	Females	477	1,247	320	12,738
Middle Stage	Males	22,780	2,539	29,778	204,730
	Females	4,593	1,943	1,679	62,276
Primary Stage	Males	241,172	4,516	249,133	8,370,403
	Females	176,028	4,320	46,112	2,162,341
Special Schools	Males	15,834	603	8,364	297,034
	Females	1,294	315	633	18,516
Unrecognised Institutions	Males	182,166	93	10,783	516,210
	Females	3,785	54	5,565	115,439
GRAND TOTAL	Males	466,837	11,417	310,947	(b) 10,312,533
	Females	196,234	8,373	56,823	(c) 2,375,472
	TOTAL	663,071	19,790	367,829	12,688,005

(a) Includes 635 Hindus and 116 Muhammadans in U. P. not shown in details.

(b) Excludes 149 scholars of Oriental College in the Punjab, 123 scholars not reading the University course in Bihar and Orissa; and 269 and 69 scholars in Assam and in the Administered Areas of C. I. Agency respectively [vide footnotes (d) and (f) on the preceding page].

(c) Excludes 74 girls in Assam, and 47 girls in the Administered Areas of C. I. Agency [vide footnotes (e) and (f) on the preceding page].

No. 144.—NUMBER OF MALE and FEMALE SCHOLARS in RECOGNISED and UNRECOGNISED INSTITUTIONS, by PROVINCES.

Province	RECOGNISED INSTITUTIONS				Unrecognised Institutions		Total*	
	Colleges		Schools		Males	Females	Males	Females
	Males	Females	Males	Females				
Madras	14,452	711	2,181,402	698,984	45,684	10,902	2,241,518	706,697
Bombay	9,328	630	975,814	269,852	27,175	8,288	1,012,841	376,270
Bengal	24,571	598	2,104,801	520,909	50,130	11,978	2,178,803	533,561
United Provinces	14,371	247	1,269,129	147,951	58,780	5,299	1,869,360	193,497
Punjab	13,915	242	1,104,169	140,683	69,158	57,879	1,167,242	196,896
Burma	1,434	178	330,540	213,200	186,577	6,389	518,540	219,727
Bihar and Orissa	4,549	9	910,168	116,596	45,389	5,258	960,106	131,861
Central Provinces and Berar	3,097	50	374,771	67,528	6,011	2,671	383,819	60,549
Assam	1,238	11	284,900	54,390	20,234	4,201	306,272	58,602
North-West Frontier Province	511	...	69,556	11,026	3,976	871	73,043	11,697
British Baluchistan	...	...	5,992	1,439	2,218	596	8,210	2,025
Ajmer-Merwara	316	1	15,830	3,375	3,658	510	18,504	3,886
Cooch	...	...	2,927	318	318	87	7,295	3,074
Delhi	1,572	165	29,814	8,637	1,145	...	32,531	8,962
Bangalore	365	343	9,694	5,636	460	111	10,309	6,090
Administered Areas in Indian States	862	25	15,193	6,228	966	413	16,521	6,666
Total, 1920-31	88,915	3,313	9,707,868	2,256,941	516,810	115,439	10,313,468	2,876,503
1920-30	94,025	3,141	9,654,724	2,140,712	508,165	108,369	10,266,914	2,218,212
1923-29	91,598	2,689	9,423,541	2,029,699	512,977	105,356	10,028,086	2,137,753
1927-28	86,325	2,451	9,172,041	1,897,439	518,511	98,555	9,778,777	1,996,445
1926-27	87,641	2,278	8,680,008	1,749,333	537,401	90,745	9,315,140	1,843,356
1925-26	85,384	2,205	8,182,760	1,623,354	536,333	85,388	8,804,377	1,770,944
1924-25	80,166	2,110	7,608,735	1,495,400	531,179	78,754	8,220,080	1,577,284
1923-24	73,006	1,914	7,176,850	1,422,833	559,388	84,313	7,807,504	1,509,060
1922-23	65,614	1,771	6,742,094	1,369,496	533,577	73,536	7,341,235	1,449,608
1921-22	58,006	1,523	6,343,317	1,339,313	661,546	77,680	6,962,928	1,418,438

* Includes 7,124 pupils attending night schools in Bihar and Orissa and 1,066 in Central Provinces and Berar.

No. 145.—NUMBER OF UNIVERSITY GRADUATES and UNDERGRADUATES.

Province	Year	NUMBER OF GRADUATES IN								NUMBER OF UNDERGRADUATES IN					Total
		Arts and Science	Law	Medicine	Engineering	Education	Commerce	Agriculture	Other Faculties	Arts and Science	Medicine	Engineering	Oriental Languages and Literature	Other Faculties	
Madras	1916-17	1,243	184	16	16	107	...	...	...	9,825	269	30	...	...	11,479
	1921-22	1,176	340	44	18	256	...	...	...	8,425	381	144	...	...	10,781
	1926-27	1,027	325	65	23	173	...	30	...	11,568	527	153	...	115	13,031
	1930-31	2,101	398	77	14	286	...	51	...	17,041	641	247	915	135	21,768
Bombay	1916-17	673	158	78	47	32	26	30	...	4,702	944	180	...	305	6,864
	1921-22	775	303	132	35	29	31	46	...	4,478	1,349	174	...	315	7,667
	1926-27	1,150	266	215	66	43	57	29	...	6,743	1,210	303	...	396	10,497
	1930-31	1,065	432	124	89	59	55	53	...	8,468	667	275	...	478	11,783
Bengal	1916-17	1,233	488	185	6	60	...	...	...	17,868	984	78	...	...	21,830
	1921-22	1,726	504	148	12	86	...	...	...	16,851	1,067	63	...	257	22,314
	1926-27	2,243	786	263	27	109	61	...	...	24,323	(a)	(a)	...	46	27,917
	1930-31	3,069	468	229	20	151	94	...	...	17,235	1,176	202	...	25	22,699

(a) Information not available.

[Continued on next page

No. 145.—NUMBER OF UNIVERSITY GRADUATES AND UNDERGRADUATES—contd.

Province	Year	NUMBER OF GRADUATES IN								NUMBER OF UNDERGRADUATES IN					Total
		Arts and Science	Law	Medicine	Engineering	Education	Commerce	Agriculture	Other Faculties	Arts and Science	Medicine	Engineering	Oriental Languages and Literature	Other Faculties	
United Provinces	1916-17	675	640	51	...	35	...	11	...	4,637	137	...	...	37	6,132
	1921-22	995	415	44	...	109	...	5	...	4,803	314	94	109	475	7,605
	1926-27	1,664	759	37	81	125	97	...	...	3,685	321	283	316	184	7,402
	1930-31	2,165	739	55	77	155	116	33	...	4,218	327	326	323	353	9,016
Punjab	1916-17	612	69	18	...	40	...	...	...	1,362	78	...	625	...	2,300
	1921-22	745	199	55	...	43	...	14	1	4,147	377	...	95	232	5,300
	1926-27	894	175	44	...	69	...	30	...	7,027	555	...	...	160	8,965
	1930-31	1,273	175	41	...	63	29	41	...	9,642	418	...	9	668	12,979
Barma	1916-17	53	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	622	...	...	...	...	736
	1921-22	69	17	...	...	...	...	...	...	214	...	...	144	444	
	1926-27	93	19	...	...	...	...	...	...	1,254	65	41	...	8	1,479
	1930-31	129	35	...	...	...	...	...	...	1,255	75	60	...	15	1,579
Bihar and Orissa	1916-17	292	25	...	...	6	...	...	...	2,524	...	...	...	...	2,797
	1921-22	265	72	...	...	18	...	...	...	2,252	...	...	...	15	2,620
	1926-27	367	252	6	...	30	...	...	...	3,511	163	71	...	...	4,306
	1930-31	443	189	47	30	...	...	...	...	3,479	329	112	...	...	4,519
Central Provinces and Berar	1916-17	118	145	...	...	23	...	...	...	993	...	...	...	...	1,379
	1921-22	77	67	...	...	24	...	...	...	567	...	...	...	...	785
	1926-27	165	55	...	...	22	...	...	...	1,192	...	...	...	37	1,471
	1930-31	224	64	...	...	27	...	9	...	1,610	...	...	...	111	2,065
Assam	1916-17	50	3	...	...	...	...	...	...	740	...	...	...	...	892
	1921-22	119	8	...	...	...	...	...	...	539	...	...	...	...	696
	1926-27	22	20	...	...	...	...	...	...	1,040	...	...	...	...	1,142
	1930-31	151	17	...	...	...	...	...	...	1,159	...	...	...	...	1,327
Delhi	1916-17	27	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	118	...	...	...	...	145
	1921-22	75	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	552	85	...	...	...	716
	1926-27	130	40	...	...	...	...	...	...	1,140	...	...	...	...	1,319
	1930-31	220	38	10	...	...	...	...	...	1,510	...	...	...	...	1,738
Other Minor Administrations	1916-17	18	1	...	...	1	...	...	...	199	...	...	...	...	219
	1921-22	24	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	249	...	...	...	...	273
	1926-27	69	1	3	...	...	...	...	...	600	...	...	...	...	686
	1930-31	100	...	6	...	12	...	...	...	542	...	...	...	...	663
Total of all Provinces	1916-17	5,934	1,722	286	68	294	26	41	...	49,358	2,100	297	625	342	55,093
	1921-22	7,046	1,940	424	62	522	31	65	1	48,411	4,173	475	295	1,428	59,919
	1926-27	7,887	2,672	613	196	570	215	79	...	62,050	2,731	790	318	946	79,065
	1930-31	10,950	2,503	559	230	730	234	166	...	68,357	3,614	1,243	1,307	2,105	90,984

Notes.—Figures for undergraduates generally relate to the Calendar year.

No. 145-A.—NUMBER OF UNDERGRADUATES IN INSTITUTIONS CONTROLLED BY PROVINCIAL BOARDS OF EDUCATION IN 1930.

Province	Arts and Science	Oriental Languages and Literature	Other Faculties	Total
Bengal (Dacca)	(a) 1,136	...	...	1,136
United Provinces	4,943	...	624	5,567
Rajputana (including Ajmer-Merwara), Central India and Gwalior (b)	421	...	21	442

(a) Includes figures for Islamic Studies, Dyeing and Commerce.
 (b) Figures for 1930-31.

No. 146.—RESULTS of the prescribed EXAMINATIONS, 1930-31.

NATURE OF EXAMINATION	NUMBER OF EXAMINEES			NUMBER PASSED		
	Public*	Private	TOTAL	Public*	Private	Total
1	2	3	4	5	6	7
ARTS COLLEGES						
Doctor of Literature	{ Males 2 Females . . . . .	...	2	2	...	2
Doctor of Philosophy	{ Males Females	4	4	4	4	4
Doctor of Science	{ Males 2 Females	1	3	2	1	3
Master of Arts	{ Males 1,761 Females 31	466 19	1,626 50	683 34	214 15	1,099 39
Master of Science	{ Males 547 Females 5	86 ...	549 6	346 5	13 ...	368 5
Bachelor of Arts (Honours)	{ Males 1,566 Females 73	243 10	1,749 83	907 63	164 8	1,161 70
Bachelor of Arts (Pass)	{ Males 10,036 Females 197	3,548 193	13,578 367	5,061 146	1,352 89	6,413 237
Bachelor of Science (Honours)	{ Males 280 Females 3	29 ...	309 3	153 2	13 ...	166 3
Bachelor of Science (Pass)	{ Males 1,901 Females 18	243 3	2,143 20	1,207 13	146 1	1,353 14
Intermediate in Arts †	{ Males 11,177 Females 437	2,320 181	13,497 606	5,607 310	928 111	6,545 421
Intermediate in Science ‡	{ Males 13,687 Females 310	4,392 185	16,049 495	5,083 153	1,516 61	6,599 233
COLLEGES FOR PROFESSIONAL TRAINING						
<i>Law</i>						
Doctor of Law	{ Males Females . . . . .	...	...	...	...	...
Master of Law	{ Males Females	57	57	7	7	7
Bachelor of Law	{ Males 4,980 Females 3	326 1	4,425 4	2,309 1	185 1	2,494 2
<i>Commerce</i>						
Master of Commerce	{ Males 12 Females	2	15	10	1	11
Bachelor of Commerce	{ Males 420 Females 1	93 ...	412 1	234 ...	49 ...	263 ...
Intermediate or diploma in Commerce	{ Males 719 Females 3	2 ...	721 2	437 ...	2 ...	439 ...
<i>Medicine</i>						
Doctor of Medicine or Surgery	{ Males 23 Females 1	10 ...	32 1	4 ...	6 ...	10 ...
Doctor of Hygiene	{ Males Females . . . . .	...	...	...	...	...
Master of Surgery	{ Males 15 Females	3 ...	15 ...	4 ...	1 ...	6 ...
Master of Obstetrics	{ Males Females . . . . .	...	...	...	...	...
M. F. F. M. (Calcutta)	{ Males 22 Females . . . . .	...	22	15	...	16
Bachelor of Medicine or Surgery	{ Males 1,173 Females 62	11 ...	1,183 62	444 35	6 ...	450 35
Bachelor of Hygiene	{ Males 10 Females . . . . .	...	10	2	...	2
M. C. P. & S. (Bombay)	{ Males 2 Females . . . . .	...	2	...	...	...
Bachelor of Sanitary Science	{ Males 6 Females . . . . .	...	6	6	...	6

* i.e., appearing from a recognised institution.

† Includes figures for Intermediate examination in Science in Burma.

‡ Includes figures for Intermediate examination in Arts and Science in Madras.

{Continued on next page.

No. 146. — RESULTS of the prescribed EXAMINATIONS, 1930-31

—contd.

NAMES OF EXAMINATION	NUMBER OF EXAMINEES			NUMBER PASSED		
	Public*	Private	TOTAL	Public*	Private	Total.
1	2	3	4	5	6	7
COLLEGES FOR PROFESSIONAL TRAINING—contd.						
<i>Medicine—contd.</i>						
D. P. H. Males	17	26	43	13	20	33
D. O. Males	6	...	6	3	...	3
D. T. M. (Calcutta) Males	19	18	37	14	15	29
D. T. M. (Calcutta) Females . . . . .	...	...	...	...	...	...
Licentiate of Medicine and Surgery { Males	129	...	129	70	...	70
Licentiate of Medicine and Surgery { Females	7	...	7	4	...	4
<i>Engineering</i>						
Master of Civil Engineering { Males . . . . .	...	...	...	...	...	...
Master of Civil Engineering { Females . . . . .	...	...	...	...	...	...
Bachelor of Civil Engineering { Males	244	...	244	173	...	173
Bachelor of Civil Engineering { Females . . . . .	...	...	...	...	...	...
Bachelor of Mechanical Engineering Males	67	...	67	53	...	53
Bachelor of Mining and Metallurgy Males	5	...	5	5	...	5
Licentiate of Civil Engineering { Males	142	...	142	92	...	92
Licentiate of Civil Engineering { Females . . . . .	...	...	...	...	...	...
<i>Education</i>						
B. E., B. T. & L. T. Males	725	123	847	559	77	636
B. E., B. T. & L. T. Females	77	40	117	66	34	100
Licence, diploma or Certificate in Teaching { Males	1,900	111	2,011	1,467	76	1,543
Licence, diploma or Certificate in Teaching { Females	394	11	405	323	6	329
<i>Agriculture</i>						
Master of Agriculture Males	1	...	1	1	...	1
Master of Agriculture Females . . . . .	...	...	...	...	...	...
Bachelor of Agriculture Males	237	1	238	164	1	165
Bachelor of Agriculture Females . . . . .	...	...	...	...	...	...
Licentiate of Agriculture Males	184	...	184	141	...	141
Licentiate of Agriculture Females . . . . .	...	...	...	...	...	...
Veterinary Examinations Males	304	9	313	247	8	255
Veterinary Examinations Females . . . . .	...	...	...	...	...	...
SCHOOLS FOR GENERAL EDUCATION						
Matriculation Males	46,960	4,923	51,883	29,660	3,080	31,663
Matriculation Females	1,148	504	1,712	867	307	1,174
School final or leaving certificate { Males	30,223	6,107	36,490	24,310	4,531	28,541
School final or leaving certificate { Females	1,143	165	1,308	671	94	965
Vernacular high examination in Burma { Males	643	416	1,059	187	43	230
Vernacular high examination in Burma { Females	121	91	212	40	16	56
High school examination for Europeans { Males	301	6	307	126	5	131
High school examination for Europeans { Females	231	2	233	166	2	168
Cambridge School Certificate examination { Males	535	229	764	467	36	443
Cambridge School Certificate examination { Females	311	22	333	266	9	275
Cambridge junior examination { Males	661	14	675	473	1	474
Cambridge junior examination { Females	514	6	520	331	3	334
Cambridge preliminary examination { Males	56	...	56	40	...	40
Cambridge preliminary examination { Females	28	...	28	21	...	21

* Vide foot-note * on page 381.

No. 146.—RESULTS of the prescribed EXAMINATIONS, 1930-31—*concl'd.*

NATURE OF EXAMINATION	NUMBER OF EXAMINERS			NUMBER PASSED		
	Public*	Private	TOTAL	Public*	Private	TOTAL
1	2	3	4	5	6	7
SCHOOLS FOR GENERAL EDUCATION— cont'd.						
Anglo-vernacular middle examina- tion	{ Males 82,160 Females 4,637	{ 954 136	{ 83,114 4,763	{ 61,197 3,176	{ 286 51	{ 61,483 5,327
Vernacular middle examina- tion	{ Males 69,716 Females 6,382	{ 11,121 1,369	{ 80,837 7,681	{ 41,376 3,461	{ 5,534 660	{ 46,900 4,151
Middle examination for Euro- peans	{ Males 319 Females 443	{ 3 1	{ 322 444	{ 341 335	{	{ 341 335
Upper Primary examination	{ Males 256,288 Females 20,716	{ 2,243 367	{ 258,536 21,083	{ 194,050 14,357	{ 443 173	{ 194,803 14,530
Lower Primary examination	{ Males 539,136 Females 71,514	{ 1,078 250	{ 539,314 71,604	{ 401,743 54,327	{ 822 237	{ 409,625 55,064
SCHOOLS FOR SPECIAL INSTRUCTION						
For teacher's certificates—						
Vernacular, Higher	{ Males 6,084 Females 1,903	{ 1,157 114	{ 7,271 2,107	{ 5,063 1,369	{ 321 40	{ 5,404 1,439
Vernacular, Lower	{ Males 10,533 Females 1,161	{ 2,469 83	{ 13,011 1,243	{ 8,365 789	{ 1,120 80	{ 9,405 859
At Art Schools	{ Males 1,093 Females 40	{ 17 ...	{ 1,110 40	{ 320 33	{ 8 ...	{ 626 23
At Law Schools	{ Males 38 Females	{	{ 38 ...	{ 31 ...	{	{ 31 ...
At Medical Schools	{ Males 1,579 Females 202	{ 297 16	{ 1,876 218	{ 786 141	{ 167 11	{ 953 162
At Engineering Schools†	{ Males 939 Females	{ 371 ...	{ 1,310 ...	{ 667 ...	{ 346 ...	{ 1,013 ...
At Technical and Industrial Schools	{ Males 3,271 Females 169	{ 1,401 363	{ 4,672 542	{ 2,593 122	{ 299 178	{ 3,232 300
At Commercial Schools	{ Males 2,352 Females 66	{ 6,035 37	{ 8,387 103	{ 1,039 31	{ 1,161 10	{ 2,220 41
At Agricultural Schools	{ Males 199 Females	{	{ 199 ...	{ 173 ...	{	{ 173 ...
At Other Schools	{ Males 8,411 Females 11	{ 502 1	{ 8,913 12	{ 4,639 7	{ 203 ...	{ 6,032 7

* *Foot-note** on page 381.
† include Survey Schools.

No. 147.—RESULTS OF UNIVERSITY, COLLEGE and SCHOOL EXAMINATIONS

Nature of Examination		Madras	Bombay	Bengal	United Provinces	Punjab	Burma	Bihar and Orissa
ARTS COURSES								
Doctor of Literature	Males	...	...	...	3	...	...	...
	Females	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Doctor of Philosophy	Males	...	...	4	...	...	...	...
	Females	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Doctor of Science	Males	...	...	3	...	...	...	...
	Females	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Master of Arts	Males	79	79	319	369	124	3	65
	Females	10	1	11	19	1	...	...
Master of Science	Males	...	37	160	199	31	1	6
	Females	...	1	...	4	...	...	...
Bachelor of Arts (Honours)	Males	260	261	355	34	97	14	72
	Females	5	31	31	1	...	1	...
Bachelor of Arts (Pass)	Males	1,686	333	1,596	1,313	949	49	267
	Females	70	32	44	45	21	11	...
Bachelor of Science (Honours)	Males	...	...	109	25	...	16	5
	Females	...	...	3	...	...	...	...
Bachelor of Science (Pass)	Males	...	371	460	509	61	35	28
	Females	...	6	2	5	...	1	...
Intermediate in Arts	Males	...	752	1,618	1,790	1,908	(a)183	496
	Females	...	86	141	68	67	(a)33	...
Intermediate in Science	Males	(b)3,178	497	1,096	134	607	...	304
	Female	(b)150	31	17	...	19	...	...
PROFESSIONAL COURSES								
<i>Law.</i>								
Doctor of Law	Males	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
	Females	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Master of Law	Males	3	4	...	...	...	...	...
	Females	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Bachelor of Law	Males	295	437	497	737	175	38	169
	Females	...	1	1	...	...	...	...
<i>Commerce.</i>								
Master of Commerce	Males	...	1	10	...	...	...	...
	Females	...	54	84	116	39	...	...
Bachelor of Commerce	Males	...	1	...	...	...	...	...
	Females	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
<i>Medicine</i>								
Doctor of Medicine or Surgery	Males	5	3	...	1	1	...	...
	Females	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Doctor of Hygiene	Males	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
	Females	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Master of Surgery	Males	1	5	...	...	...	...	...
	Females	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Master of Obstetrics	Males	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
	Females	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
M. S. F. M. (Calcutta)	Males	...	...	16	...	...	...	...
	Females	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Bachelor of Medicine or Surgery	Males	55	101	164	41	36	...	47
	Females	10	10	1	...	4	...	...
Bachelor of Hygiene	Males	...	2	...	...	...	...	...
	Females	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
M. C. P. & S. (Bombay)	Males	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
	Females	...	...	...	...	...	...	...

(a) Includes figures for Intermediate Science.

(b) Figures for Intermediate Arts and Science.

—NUMBER obtaining each DEGREE or passing the prescribed TESTS, 1930-31.

Central Provinces and Bihar	Assam	North-West Frontier Province	Baluchistan	Ajmer-Merwara	Coorg	Delhi	Bangalore	Administered Areas in Indian States	Nature of Examination
...	Arts Colleges
...	Males } Doctor of Literature
...	Females } Doctor of Philosophy
...	Males } Doctor of Science
...	Females } Doctor of Science
32	...	8	...	...	...	27	...	...	Males } Master of Arts
1	2	...	...	Females } Master of Arts
8	Males } Master of Science
...	Females } Master of Science
...	41	2	...	...	...	35	...	...	Males } Bachelor of Arts (Honours)
...	1	...	...	Females } Bachelor of Arts (Honours)
139	77	44	...	9	...	139	10	15	Males } Bachelor of Arts (Pass)
7	...	1	...	...	...	4	1	1	Females } Bachelor of Arts (Pass)
...	7	...	...	...	...	4	...	...	Males } Bachelor of Science (Honours)
...	Females } Bachelor of Science (Honours)
37	28	5	...	9	...	28	...	...	Males } Bachelor of Science (Pass)
...	Females } Bachelor of Science (Pass)
215	149	56	...	23	...	139	22	49	Males } Intermediates in Arts
8	3	...	...	...	...	11	6	4	Females } Intermediates in Arts
128	79	17	...	19	...	50	...	...	Males } Intermediate in Science
...	17	...	...	Females } Intermediate in Science
PROFESSIONAL COLLEGES									
Law									
...	Males } Doctor of Law
...	Females } Doctor of Law
...	Males } Master of Law
...	Females } Master of Law
64	17	...	...	...	...	38	...	...	Males } Bachelors of Law
...	Females } Bachelors of Law
Commerce									
...	Males } Master of Commerce
...	Females } Master of Commerce
...	Males } Bachelor of Commerce
...	Females } Bachelor of Commerce
Medicine									
...	Males } Doctor of Medicine or Surgery
...	Females } Doctor of Medicine or Surgery
...	Males } Doctor of Hygiene
...	Females } Doctor of Hygiene
...	Males } Master of Surgery
...	Females } Master of Surgery
...	Males } Master of Obstetrics
...	Females } Master of Obstetrics
...	...	6	...	...	...	...	...	...	Males } M. S. F. M. (Calcutta)
...	Females } M. S. F. M. (Calcutta)
...	10	...	...	Males } Bachelor of Medicine or Surgery
...	Females } Bachelor of Medicine or Surgery
...	Males } Bachelor of Hygiene
...	Females } Bachelor of Hygiene
...	Males } M. C. P. & S. (Bombay)
...	Females } M. C. P. & S. (Bombay)

[Continued on next page

No. 147.—RESULTS OF UNIVERSITY, COLLEGE and SCHOOL EXAMINATIONS 1930-

Nature of Examination	Madras	Bombay	Bengal	United Provinces	Punjab	Burma	Bihar and Orissa
PROFESSIONAL COLLEGE—contd.							
<i>Medicine—contd.</i>							
D. P. H. Males	...	...	20	18	...	...	...
Diploma in Ophthalmology Males	...	3	...	...	...	...	...
D. T. M. (Calcutta)	Males	...	29	...	...	...	...
	Females	...	...	...	...	...	...
Bachelor of Sanitary Science	Males	6	...	...	...	...	...
	Females	...	...	...	...	...	...
Licentiate of Medicine and Surgery	Males	70	...	...	...	...	...
	Females	4	...	...	...	...	...
<i>Engineering</i>							
Master of Civil Engineering	Males	...	...	...	...	...	...
	Females	...	...	...	...	...	...
Bachelor of Civil Engineering	Males	9	96	20	28	...	30
	Females	...	...	...	...	...	...
Bachelor of M. E.	Males	5	3	...	44	...	...
	Males	...	...	...	5	...	...
Licentiate of Civil Engineering	Males	...	...	45	35	...	19
	Females	...	...	...	...	...	...
<i>Education</i>							
B. E., B. T., and L. T.	Males	310	49	131	155	59	...
	Females	56	11	20	...	7	...
License, Diploma or Certificate in Teaching	Males	332	87	...	89	305	17
	Females	171	26	7	39	36	...
<i>Agriculture</i>							
Master of Agriculture	Males	...	...	...	...	1	...
	Females	...	...	...	...	...	...
Bachelor of Agriculture	Males	31	53	...	32	40	...
	Females	...	...	...	...	...	...
Licentiate of Agriculture	Males	...	53	...	24	23	...
	Females	...	...	...	...	...	...
Veterinary Examination	Males	27	19	106	...	40	...
	Females	...	...	...	...	...	...
Intermediate or Diploma in Commerce	Males	...	80	17	100	233	...
	Females	...	...	...	...	...	...
<i>Schools for General Education</i>							
Matriculation	Males	...	3,784	11,001	...	10,287	1,907
	Females	...	440	340	...	280	11
School Final or Leaving Certificate	Males	30,442	...	26	5,629	6	963
	Females	634	...	...	137	...	154
High School Examination for Europeans	Males	39	...	...	(a) 2	18	63
	Females	46	...	...	(a) 10	23	64
Cambridge School Certificate Examination	Males	23	47	99	140	35	...
	Females	13	45	53	55	37	...
Cambridge Junior Examination	Males	34	47	65	120	64	...
	Females	29	33	53	87	17	...
Cambridge Preliminary Examination	Males	...	...	...	...	...	...
	Females	...	...	...	...	...	...

(a) Represents figures for Cambridge High School examination.

—NUMBER obtaining each DEGREE or passing the prescribed TESTS,
31—contd.

Central Provinces and Berar	Assam	North-West Frontier Province	Baluchistan	Ajmer-Merwara	Coorg	Delhi	Bangalore	Administered Areas in Indian States	Nature of Examination
									PROFESSIONAL COLLEGES— contd.
									Males } Medicine—contd.
									Males } D. P. H.
									Males } Diploma in Ophthalmology.
									Females } D.T.M. (Calcutta)
									Males } Bachelor of Sanitary Science
									Females } Bachelor of Sanitary Science
									Males } Licentiate of Medicine and Surgery
									Females } Licentiate of Medicine and Surgery
									Males } Master of Civil Engineering
									Females } Master of Civil Engineering
									Males } Bachelor of Civil Engineering
									Females } Bachelor of Civil Engineering
									Males } Bachelor of M. E.
									Males } Bachelor of Mining and Metallurgy.
									Males } Licentiate of Civil Engineering
									Females } Licentiate of Civil Engineering
11		1		14					Males } E. E., B. T. & L.
6									Females } T.
68					2		3		Males } License, Diploma or Certificate in Teaching
2							19		Females } License, Diploma or Certificate in Teaching
									Males } Master of Agriculture
9									Females } Master of Agriculture
									Males } Bachelor of Agriculture
									Females } Bachelor of Agriculture
6									Males } Licentiate of Agriculture
									Females } Licentiate of Agriculture
		3							Males } Veterinary Examination
									Females } Veterinary Examination
									Males } Intermediate or Diploma in Commerce
									Females } Intermediate or Diploma in Commerce
	610	574	102	153		970		80	Schools for General Education
									Males } Matriculation
	33	9				48		4	Females } Matriculation
1,080		14	3		24	187	63	31	Males } School Final or Leaving Certificate
23					6	6	8	1	Females } School Final or Leaving Certificate
							32		Males } High School Examination for Europeans
							25		Females } High School Examination for Europeans
34	10		7	7			27	3	Males } Cambridge School Certificate Examination
8	1		1	1			3	6	Females } Cambridge School Certificate Examination
21	7		1	7			24	3	Males } Cambridge Junior Examination
17	6						23	17	Females } Cambridge Junior Examination
	19						14	17	Males } Cambridge Preliminary Examination
	6						11	4	Females } Cambridge Preliminary Examination

Nature of Examination	Madras	Andhra	Bombay	Calcutta	Dacca	Allaha- bad	Luck- now	Benares Hindu	Agra	Anna- mail
<i>Matriculation</i>										
Number of candidates	47	19	(a)10,695	17,682	...	...	...	1,091	...	...
„ passes	10	5	(a)6,238	12,036	...	...	...	482	...	...
Percentage of passes	21.3	26.3	(a)58.27	68.1	...	...	...	44.0	...	...
<i>Intermediate Arts</i>										
Number of candidates	(b) 5,640	(b) 2,544	1,539	3,580	...	...	...	286	...	(b)118
„ passes	(b) 1,975	(b) 787	686	1,681	...	...	...	165	...	(b)62
Percentage of passes	(b)35.0	(b)30.9	44.6	47.0	...	...	...	57.8	...	(b)54
<i>Intermediate Science</i>										
Number of candidates	...	...	1,065	3,364	...	...	...	232	...	...
„ passes	...	...	528	1,710	...	...	...	85	...	...
Percentage of passes	...	...	51.01	51.1	...	...	...	36.6	...	...
<i>Bachelor of Arts (Honours)</i>										
Number of candidates	232	...	356	532	67	49	10	9	...	55
„ passes	207	...	312	484	38	43	9	1	...	46
Percentage of passes	89.2	...	87.64	91.0	56.7	87.8	90.0	11.1	...	87.3
<i>Bachelor of Arts (Pass)</i>										
Number of candidates	3,201	1,368	776	2,690	196	468	269	203	561	46
„ passes	1,264	488	364	1,506	117	329	211	99	296	31
Percentage of passes	39.5	35.7	46.90	56.0	59.7	71.1	81.15	47.8	52.8	64.6
<i>Bachelor of Science (Honours)</i>										
Number of candidates	...	...	...	174	27	24	8	8	...	...
„ passes	...	...	...	120	18	21	6	1	...	...
Percentage of passes	...	...	...	68.0	66.1	87.6	75.0	12.5	...	...
<i>Bachelor of Science (Pass)</i>										
Number of candidates	...	...	395	668	79	169	79	101	172	...
„ passes	...	...	277	412	35	119	55	59	107	...
Percentage of passes	...	...	70.12	61.7	39.0	70.4	69.63	57.4	61.2	...
<i>Master of Arts</i>										
Number of candidates	161	...	99	449	64	93	96	42	92	...
„ passes	89	...	74	296	57	80	93	40	76	...
Percentage of passes	54.7	...	74.74	65.9	89.1	87.0	96.87	95.2	82.6	...
<i>Master of Science</i>										
Number of candidates	6	...	25	204	36 (f) 100	...	21	26	19	...
„ passes	3	...	24	117	30	79	10	24	16	...
Percentage of passes	50.0	...	96.00	57.8	83.3	79.0	47.6	92.3	84.2	...

(a) The Bombay University does not hold a Matriculation Examination. A school leaving examination

(b) Represents figures for

(c) The number cannot be stated as the candidates may at their

(d) Includes figures for

(e) Includes candidates who appeared for the

(f) Represents figures for both

and SCIENCE of INDIAN UNIVERSITIES, 1931.

Allgarh Muslim	Punjab	Delhi	Bangoon	Patna	Nagpur	Mysore	Osmania (Hyderabad)	Total	Nature of Examination
196	17,817	...	...	4,068	...	...	699	52,567	<i>Matriculation</i> Number of candidates
102	11,328	...	...	1,768	...	...	220	32,101	" passes
51.5	63.0	...	...	39.0	...	...	31.9	60.73	Percentage of passes
141	9,029	371	(d)466	1,064	276	464	(b)226	19,713	<i>Intermediate Arts</i> Number of candidates
67	1,331	194	(d)215	448	221	152	(b)124	8,250	" passes
47.5	43.9	52.3	(d)47.1	43.5	86.7	33.5	(b)55.1	41.84	Percentage of passes
108	1,616	142	...	521	209	704	...	7,846	<i>Intermediate Science</i> Number of candidates
29	648	53	...	197	128	159	...	3,547	" passes
37.8	40.1	37.3	...	37.6	61.2	22.3	...	46.21	Percentage of passes
5	269	34	15	151	...	...	...	1,764	<i>Bachelor of Arts (Honours)</i> Number of candidates
1	99	33	(e)15	72	...	...	...	1,312	" passes
20.0	36.6	97.1	100.0	47.7	...	...	...	73.54	Percentage of passes
207	2,071	170	127	780	348	(e)	(b)137	18,546	<i>Bachelor of Arts (Pass)</i> Number of candidates
106	1,069	107	58	244	146	108	(b)59	8,774	" passes
61.2	52.6	63.9	47.7	38.4	41.9	...	(b)46.5	50.01	Percentage of passes
6	3	...	16	13	...	...	...	279	<i>Bachelor of Science (Honours)</i> Number of candidates
1	...	...	(e)16	5	...	...	...	183	" passes
15.7	...	...	100.0	36.5	...	...	...	65.59	Percentage of passes
48	118	26	76	63	76	(e)	...	2,065	<i>Bachelor of Science (Pass)</i> Number of candidates
30	83	21	36	26	37	46	...	1,842	" passes
69.3	70.3	58.3	47.4	41.9	48.7	...	...	64.99	Percentage of passes
51	249	43	3	80	36	54	8	1,520	<i>Master of Arts</i> Number of candidates
26	122	34	3	61	33	42	8	1,143	" passes
50.0	53.0	70.1	100.0	76.3	91.6	77.8	100.0	70.56	Percentage of passes
16	42	...	1	19	8	2	7	526	<i>Master of Science</i> Number of candidates
6	25	...	1	7	8	2	6	265	" passes
69.0	69.5	...	100.0	36.8	100.0	100.0	25.7	69.39	Percentage of passes

is held by a special Board constituted jointly by the University and Government, both Arts and Science.
 option take the examination as a whole or appear by parts separately.
 Intermediate Science.
 Honours Examinations but were awarded Pass Degrees.
 "final" and "previous" examinations.

No. 148-A.—RESULTS OF EXAMINATIONS CONDUCTED BY PROVINCIAL BOARDS OF EDUCATION, 1931.

Nature of Examination	Madras S. S. L. C. Board	Dacca Inter- mediate and Sec- ondary Board	United Provinces High School and Inter- mediate Board	Burma English, and A. V. and Sec- ondary Board	Central Provinces High School Board	Hyderabad (Deccan) H. S. L. C. Board	Delhi Secondary Board	Rajputana (including Ajmer- Merwara), Central India and Gwalior High School and Inter- mediate Board
<i>High School or Leaving certificate.</i>								
Number of candidates .	(a)	365	2,063	2,319	2,023	616	1,746	430
" passed .	8,672	254	5,139	1,263	1,094	343	1,069	181
Percentage of passes .	—	69.0	24.8	54.5	53.9	55.7	61.3	42.1
<i>Intermediats Arts.</i>								
Number of candidates .	...	(b)233	(c)2,916	...	...	...	...	300
" passed .	...	123	(d)1,621	...	...	...	...	79
Percentage of passes .	...	52.8	55.6	...	...	...	...	26.3
<i>Intermediate Science</i>								
Number of candidates .	...	(e)160	...	...	...	...	...	(f)44
" passed .	...	85	...	...	...	...	...	27
Percentage of passes .	...	53.1	...	...	...	...	...	61.3

(a) Complete information not available.

(b) Excludes 81 candidates (of whom 51 passed) in Intermediate examination in Islamic Studies.

(c) Excludes 28 and 30 candidates (of whom 16 and 17 passed) in Intermediate examination in Dyeing and in Commerce, respectively.

(d) Includes figures for Intermediate Science.

(e) Excludes 3 candidates (of whom 2 passed) in Intermediate examination in Commerce.

No. 149.—NUMBER of RECOGNISED EDUCATIONAL INSTITUTIONS under
management of GOVERNMENT and LOCAL BODIES and under
PRIVATE MANAGEMENT and of UNRECOGNISED INSTITUTIONS and
NUMBER of SCHOLARS.

No. 149.—NUMBER OF RECOGNISED EDUCATIONAL INSTITUTIONS
MANAGEMENT and of UNRECOGNISED INSTITUTIONS and

Institutions	1921-22	1922-23	1923-24	1924-25	1925-26
UNDER PUBLIC MANAGEMENT					
Managed by Government :					
Number of Institutions	3,022	3,029	3,381	3,559	3,700
Number of Scholars on the rolls on 31st March	268,949	287,447	284,701	298,819	315,239
Average daily attendance	216,793	219,533	233,840	245,548	261,416
Managed by Local Fund and Municipal Boards :					
Number of Institutions	52,252	54,980	56,820	60,946	66,299
Number of Scholars on the rolls on 31st March	3,077,958	3,341,935	3,570,869	3,806,639	4,229,200
Average daily attendance	2,237,656	2,409,625	2,620,521	2,811,523	3,112,317
UNDER PRIVATE MANAGEMENT					
Aided by Government or by Local Fund or Municipal Boards :					
Number of Institutions	100,668	101,749	105,123	109,692	114,394
Number of Scholars on the rolls on 31st March	3,832,934	3,952,614	4,175,664	4,385,604	4,675,721
Average daily attendance	3,103,741	3,177,271	3,327,187	3,559,185	3,806,444
Unaided :					
Number of Institutions	16,257	17,790	18,267	19,739	18,714
Number of Scholars on the rolls on 31st March	565,264	609,379	642,279	695,349	672,464
Average daily attendance	441,249	473,559	502,946	542,500	514,932
UNRECOGNISED INSTITUTIONS					
Number of Institutions	34,207	33,600	34,000	34,002	34,726
Number of Scholars on the rolls on 31st March	639,125	612,115	642,651	610,933	621,616
Grand Total of Institutions	(a) 208,108	210,608	219,131	229,229	237,623
Grand Total of Scholars on the rolls on 31st March	(a) 8,381,401	8,791,090	9,216,654	9,707,944	10,514,221
Number of Girls in Boys' Schools	535,427	529,627	555,299	579,945	644,228
Number of Boys in Girls' Schools	47,821	47,893	47,806	48,583	51,667

(a) Includes 2 night schools attended by 51 scholars in Assam.

No. 150.—TOTAL EXPENDITURE from all SOURCES on each CLASS

Classes of Institutions	1921-22	1922-23	1923-24	1924-25	1925-26
	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.
UNIVERSITY EDUCATION :					
<i>Colleges :</i>					
Arts and Science					
{ for Males	1,07,06,923	1,07,60,942	1,00,07,226	1,20,06,735	1,31,10,220
{ for Females	3,33,416	3,25,274	4,74,143	5,23,451	6,28,401
<i>Professional Colleges :</i>					
Law					
{ for Males	5,23,224	4,59,965	4,94,512	5,10,659	5,41,178
{ for Females	...	...	...	...	...
Medicine					
{ for Males	16,96,391	18,07,148	19,55,336	21,63,015	23,97,363
{ for Females	1,83,351	1,31,340	1,33,359	2,00,000	1,25,190
Engineering					
{ for Males	11,86,731	10,61,710	10,91,694	12,44,434	15,24,943
{ for Females	...	...	...	...	...
Education					
{ for Males	9,46,146	8,13,941	8,74,280	8,65,144	8,53,289
{ for Females	34,968	59,048	77,514	96,412	99,804
Agriculture					
{ for Males	4,30,530	5,50,875	3,11,133	4,60,589	5,02,066
{ for Females	...	...	...	...	...
Veterinary Science					
{ for Males	4,36,153	3,75,805	4,14,203	4,55,409	4,83,123
{ for Females	...	...	...	...	...
Commerce					
{ for Males	99,098	1,31,229	1,33,644	1,46,305	1,56,795
{ for Females	...	...	...	...	...
Forestry					
{ for Males	3,10,265	2,68,150	2,69,543	2,32,696	2,13,945
{ for Females	...	...	...	...	...
Royal Institute of Science					
{ for Males	1,47,468	1,60,063	1,98,820	...	...
{ for Females	...	...	...	...	...
TOTAL	1,70,19,852	1,68,59,993	1,73,25,334	1,99,44,476	2,07,33,063
SCHOOL EDUCATION, GENERAL :					
<i>Secondary Schools :</i>					
For Boys :					
High Schools	3,62,62,901	2,99,44,380	3,13,81,944	2,33,12,622	2,60,44,965
Middle English Schools	80,14,152	98,45,310	89,93,133	95,73,727	99,36,082
Middle Vernacular Schools	50,43,995	53,79,304	53,27,141	62,31,691	71,59,474

of EDUCATIONAL INSTITUTIONS in British India.

1926-27	1927-28	1928-29	1929-30	1930-31	Classes of Institutions
Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	
					UNIVERSITY EDUCATION.
					<i>Colleges :</i>
1,40,00,353	1,46,04,188	1,55,62,467	1,60,14,070	1,61,80,207	for Males } Arts and Science
5,84,606	5,74,171	6,21,633	6,26,406	7,00,874	for Females }
					<i>Professional Colleges :</i>
8,51,903	6,06,970	5,94,963	6,14,661	6,13,479	for Males } Law
...	...	...	...	...	for Females }
25,34,550	26,86,872	25,78,437	26,78,460	27,58,979	for Males } Medicine
1,55,206	1,72,710	1,78,321	2,11,759	2,13,781	for Females }
15,74,727	16,50,515	17,16,916	16,81,129	16,86,401	for Males } Engineering
...	...	...	...	...	for Females }
8,73,209	9,06,503	11,02,821	11,00,650	11,91,686	for Males } Education
84,168	99,412	1,01,468	1,04,558	1,11,454	for Females }
6,87,240	8,01,954	8,04,968	8,48,596	9,01,436	for Males } Agriculture
...	...	...	...	...	for Females }
6,96,636	4,26,317	4,57,609	4,94,680	5,12,939	for Males } Veterinary Science
...	...	...	...	...	for Females }
1,68,299	1,84,676	2,11,420	2,30,623	2,59,606	for Males } Commerce
...	...	...	...	...	for Females }
2,20,873	2,10,020	2,26,990	2,42,719	1,81,727	for Males } Forestry
...	...	...	...	...	for Females }
...	...	...	...	...	for Males } Royal Institute of Science
...	...	...	...	...	for Females }
2,22,20,710	2,20,13,207	2,42,20,061	2,47,96,428	2,63,20,758	TOTAL
					SCHOOL EDUCATION, GENERAL:
					<i>Secular Schools :</i>
					For Boys :
3,84,20,006	4,01,07,183	4,22,62,298	4,42,82,371	4,52,39,681	High Schools
1,04,80,623	1,12,50,093	1,18,84,213	1,20,96,774	1,24,68,316	Middle English Schools
85,66,711	98,04,592	1,08,00,696	1,17,00,536	1,25,60,916	Middle Vernacular Schools

[Continued on next page

No. 150.—TOTAL EXPENDITURE from all SOURCES on each CLASS

Classes of Institutions	1921-22	1922-23	1923-24	1924-25	1925-26
	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.
SCHOOL EDUCATION, GENERAL—					
<i>contd.</i>					
<i>Secondary Schools—contd.</i>					
For Girls :					
High Schools	39,32,257	39,57,374	47,41,781	51,18,654	50,06,965
Middle English Schools	18,40,333	18,31,592	20,35,961	20,55,955	21,45,599
Middle Vernacular Schools	8,27,868	8,21,760	8,94,824	9,53,964	9,93,901
TOTAL	4,67,26,908	4,97,79,820	5,39,14,794	5,72,33,623	6,13,59,627
<i>Primary Schools :</i>					
For Boys					
	4,33,47,444	4,57,48,194	4,30,37,749	5,09,90,623	5,43,31,644
For Girls					
	75,00,863	79,46,531	85,07,081	96,74,588	93,36,644
TOTAL	5,09,09,107	5,36,92,725	5,65,44,830	5,96,65,211	6,35,59,298
SCHOOL EDUCATION, SPECIAL :					
<i>Schools for Special Instruction :</i>					
Normal and Training Schools for Masters	46,62,853	46,02,067	41,55,553	38,62,428	42,09,031
Normal and Training Schools for Mistresses	12,01,248	11,43,294	12,08,948	12,80,321	12,64,507
Schools of Art { for Males	4,18,150	4,79,379	4,56,114	4,46,896	4,83,097
{ for Females	...	...	...	...	...
Law Schools { for Males	18,151	5,433	8,358	10,394	10,344
{ for Females	...	...	...	...	...
Medical Schools { for Males	13,96,861	14,27,689	14,55,877	15,55,724	15,72,770
{ for Females	1,40,045	1,19,748	1,59,419	1,82,879	1,78,194
Engineering and Surveying Schools { for Males	4,57,700	5,95,237	5,98,076	5,16,536	6,50,129
{ for Females	...	...	...	...	...
Technical and Industrial Schools { for Males	26,16,851	29,79,395	29,26,640	28,33,416	30,96,447
{ for Females	2,05,540	2,31,765	2,16,836	3,06,253	2,73,455
Commercial Schools { for Males	2,91,945	3,34,005	3,48,537	3,84,327	3,46,649
{ for Females	26,875	24,592	24,847	24,910	24,757
Agricultural Schools { for Males	59,520	1,20,816	94,623	99,890	1,10,624
{ for Females	330	300	390	656	1,200

of EDUCATIONAL INSTITUTIONS in BRITISH INDIA—*contd.*

1926-27	1927-28	1928-29	1929-30	1930-31	Classes of Institutions
Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	
					SCHOOL EDUCATION, GENERAL—<i>contd.</i>
					<i>Secondary Schools—contd.</i>
					For Girls :
					High Schools
					Middle English Schools
					Middle Vernacular Schools
53,73,661	57,02,112	60,36,923	66,00,077	70,50,095	
23,07,631	22,86,735	25,24,057	25,54,420	27,93,705	
10,36,978	11,02,024	11,88,964	13,31,607	13,92,613	
6,61,94,390	7,04,09,819	7,46,98,911	7,86,36,396	8,15,13,336	TOTAL
					<i>Primary Schools :</i>
					For Boys
					For Girls
5,92,30,326	6,23,70,307	5,69,79,192	5,69,74,147	6,22,07,867	
1,03,01,370	1,05,01,380	1,14,88,240	1,21,93,271	1,22,84,050	
6,95,31,696	7,28,71,687	7,65,67,441	7,91,67,418	8,14,41,917	TOTAL
					SCHOOL EDUCATION, SPECIAL :
					<i>Schools for Special Instruction :</i>
					Normal and Training Schools for Masters
					Normal and Training Schools for Mistresses
42,33,941	44,59,266	42,51,602	43,42,266	42,61,200	
12,97,354	14,38,762	16,36,816	17,51,316	18,69,020	
4,40,768	4,67,002	4,51,240	4,55,302	4,07,940	for Males } Schools of Art
...	...	...	...	...	for Females }
10,331	10,968	10,079	9,678	7,316	for Males } Law Schools
...	...	...	...	...	for Females }
16,75,380	17,08,166	16,98,318	17,94,518	18,57,895	for Males } Medical Schools
1,84,334	1,73,064	2,73,989	3,68,047	3,98,250	for Females }
6,78,114	7,40,474	7,40,568	7,74,990	7,37,540	for Males } Engineering and Surveying Schools
...	...	...	...	...	for Females }
37,19,748	39,73,769	44,72,797	46,23,065	44,53,739	for Males } Technical and Industrial Schools
3,24,980	3,54,724	4,23,302	4,35,078	4,94,807	for Females }
4,15,261	4,76,739	4,73,911	5,11,478	4,50,587	for Males } Commercial Schools
31,006	33,033	30,770	29,122	26,480	for Females }
1,19,894	1,26,168	1,38,984	1,51,386	1,34,459	for Males } Agricultural Schools
380	300	390	390	390	for Females }

[Continued on next page

No. 150.—TOTAL EXPENDITURE from all SOURCES on each CLASS

Classes of Institutions	1921-22	1922-23	1923-24	1924-25	1925-26
	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.
SCHOOL EDUCATION, SPECIAL— <i>contd.</i>					
<i>Schools for Special Instruction—</i> <i>contd.</i>					
Schools for Defectives { for Males	...	1,44,479	1,63,316	1,66,304	1,87,008
{ for Females	...	34,579	26,265	20,750	25,209
Reformatory School { for Males	2,98,696	3,36,244	3,33,421	4,19,443	4,30,235
{ for Females	...	...	...	...	...
Schools for Adults { for Males	...	2,55,793	2,59,027	2,71,542	3,11,713
{ for Females	...	25,802	35,021	43,575	47,377
Other Schools { for Males	17,96,075	17,27,007	18,31,817	19,92,379	26,53,923
{ for Females	1,15,696	63,008	72,434	79,432	1,05,365
TOTAL	1,37,01,594	1,46,44,229	1,43,43,293	1,44,22,713	1,69,73,671
University	73,40,573	63,55,733	77,59,557	83,75,697	95,40,609
Board of Secondary and Inter- mediate Education	...	...	...	...	...
Direction	13,99,110	13,65,993	13,79,054	14,04,896	14,39,474
Inspection	79,86,409	79,37,644	90,64,327	80,60,517	81,38,662
Buildings, Furniture and Appa- ratus	1,97,60,544	1,89,00,528	1,93,51,599	1,93,86,819	2,53,51,590
Miscellaneous	1,69,59,871	1,90,81,416	2,04,28,673	2,08,46,167	2,12,19,148
TOTAL	5,33,96,511	5,36,00,414	5,69,51,920	5,74,76,098	6,61,68,483
Total Expenditure on Public Instruction	18,37,53,989	18,84,72,151	19,91,11,191	20,97,48,319	22,77,92,532

of EDUCATIONAL INSTITUTIONS IN BRITISH INDIA—*concl'd.*

1926-27	1927-28	1928-29	1929-30	1930-31	Classes of Institutions
Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	
					SCHOOL EDUCATION, SPECIAL — <i>cont'd.</i>
					<i>Schools for Special Instruction</i> — <i>cont'd.</i>
1,95,978	1,82,426	2,28,185	2,33,709	2,38,408	for Males } Schools for Defectives
28,476	28,041	35,697	27,753	26,644	for Females }
4,78,462	6,14,787	5,70,429	4,83,736	4,56,848	for Males } Reformatory Schools
...	...	...	...	...	for Females }
3,35,153	3,01,903	3,67,589	3,47,910	3,12,338	for Males } Schools for Adults
46,683	47,326	56,554	39,816	41,252	for Females }
28,65,929	31,06,755	33,59,961	35,11,104	34,45,316	for Males } Other Schools
1,13,381	1,11,367	97,188	99,465	1,04,620	for Females }
1,71,92,532	1,82,06,019	1,96,95,432	2,05,80,669	2,04,08,531	TOTAL
1,00,59,860	1,11,58,966	1,43,39,539	1,19,52,653	1,35,63,245	University
...	2,98,413	3,17,261	3,48,425	3,39,489	Board of Secondary and Inter- mediate Education
18,55,351	16,83,290	(a)16,64,130	(d)17,80,407	(d)17,78,756	Direction
(b) 87,46,706	94,28,080	(b)94,30,877	(c)97,76,545	(c)1,01,12,246	Inspection
2,77,25,177	2,96,96,825	2,70,46,603	2,40,63,193	2,43,96,060	Buildings, Furniture and Appa- ratus
2,26,39,161	2,15,24,764	2,25,10,918	2,31,73,885	2,42,95,536	Miscellaneous
7,06,18,244	7,37,78,288	7,63,59,418	7,11,00,198	7,44,76,614	TOTAL
24,58,47,572	26,82,78,819	27,07,33,259	27,42,52,018	28,51,61,446	Total Expenditure on Public Instruction

(a) Includes figures for Inspection in Coorg.
 (b) " " " " Direction in Bihar and Orissa.
 (c) " " " " " " " " and in Coorg.
 (d) " " " " Inspection in Delhi.

No. 151.—TOTAL EXPENDITURE from all SOURCES on each CLASS of

Classes of Institutions	Madras	Bombay	Bengal	United Provinces	Punjab	Burma	Bihar and Orissa
	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.
UNIVERSITY EDUCATION :							
<i>Colleges :</i>							
Arts and Science	{ for Males 24,62,724	{ for Males 30,67,375	{ for Males 35,37,569	{ for Males 23,15,960	{ for Males 23,15,133	{ for Males 60,556	{ for Males 12,03,482
	{ for Females 2,70,424	...	{ for Females 1,50,373	{ for Females 1,67,373	{ for Females 79,179	...	{ for Females 6,156
<i>Professional Colleges :</i>							
Law	{ for Males 54,410	{ for Males 1,22,396	{ for Males 2,68,062	...	{ for Males 65,206	...	{ for Males 65,755
	{ for Females . . . . .	...	...	...	{ for Females . . . . .	...	{ for Females
Medicine	{ for Males 4,64,028	{ for Males 4,75,008	{ for Males 9,46,329	...	{ for Males 4,46,238	...	{ for Males 2,21,387
	{ for Females . . . . .	...	...	...	{ for Females . . . . .	...	{ for Females
Engineering	{ for Males 2,03,243	{ for Males 3,14,343	{ for Males 3,09,143	{ for Males 4,06,993	{ for Males 2,60,940	...	{ for Males 1,91,830
	{ for Females . . . . .	...	...	...	{ for Females . . . . .	...	{ for Females
Education	{ for Males 1,45,562	{ for Males 66,366	{ for Males 1,44,049	{ for Males 4,47,383	{ for Males 1,42,289	...	{ for Males 71,713
	{ for Females 45,284	...	{ for Females 39,370	...	{ for Females 30,760	...	{ for Females
Agriculture	{ for Males 1,04,023	{ for Males 1,73,309	...	{ for Males 1,75,418	{ for Males 1,61,740	{ for Males 2,31,735	...
	{ for Females . . . . .	...	...	...	{ for Females . . . . .	...	{ for Females
Veterinary Science	{ for Males 89,635	...	{ for Males 1,92,228	...	{ for Males 1,98,568	...	{ for Males 48,512
	{ for Females . . . . .	...	...	...	{ for Females . . . . .	...	{ for Females
Commerce	{ for Males	{ for Males 1,08,584	{ for Males 23,927	{ for Males 72,385	{ for Males 58,749	...	{ for Males
	{ for Females . . . . .	...	...	...	{ for Females . . . . .	...	{ for Females
Forestry	{ for Males 53,641	...	...	{ for Males 1,26,885	...	...	{ for Males
	{ for Females . . . . .	...	...	...	{ for Females . . . . .	...	{ for Females
Royal Institute of Science	{ for Males . . . . .	...	...	...	...	...	{ for Males
	{ for Females . . . . .	...	...	...	...	...	{ for Females
TOTAL	39,51,183	34,17,220	58,90,959	43,14,618	37,91,783	2,92,284	16,06,787
SCHOOL EDUCATION, GENERAL :							
<i>Secondary Schools :</i>							
For Boys :							
High Schools	78,17,020	56,50,460	1,04,75,495	50,04,538	58,93,265	42,84,000	22,28,534
Middle English Schools	11,42,421	11,82,129	28,60,240	7,06,133	18,17,713	16,76,576	12,83,664
Middle Vernacular Schools . . . . .	...	...	54,427	17,52,461	60,68,932	26,41,223	2,42,799
For Girls :							
High Schools	12,19,686	14,65,430	19,11,051	7,30,141	7,74,305	8,71,588	1,65,250
Middle English Schools	3,94,102	2,39,620	2,68,294	4,69,452	1,60,189	6,43,257	1,24,343
Middle Vernacular Schools . . . . .	...	...	46,370	4,37,980	4,23,937	1,65,215	31,968
TOTAL	1,05,72,391	84,37,639	1,40,18,796	99,21,514	1,43,77,340	1,02,32,768	46,78,649
<i>Primary Schools :</i>							
For Boys							
	1,69,66,006	1,65,69,878	66,72,118	85,70,765	39,11,934	26,13,500	54,11,399
For Girls							
	43,34,152	39,05,427	14,98,423	6,11,510	9,95,161	3,90,216	4,95,994
TOTAL	1,33,02,157	2,04,74,305	81,66,541	91,82,275	49,07,095	30,03,606	59,07,393

EDUCATIONAL INSTITUTIONS in the different PROVINCES, 1930-31.

Central Provinces and Berar	Assam	North-West Frontier Province	Bala-chistan	Ajmer-Merwara	Coorg	Delhi	Bangalore	Ad-ministered Areas in Indian States	Classes of Institutions
Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	
5,42,590	3,63,181	1,93,602	...	75,067	...	3,24,683	46,743	61,757	UNIVERSITY EDUCATION :
...	...	...	...	...	...	38,932	29,047	...	<i>Colleges :</i>
16,285	19,384	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	for Males } Arts and Science
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	for Females }
...	...	...	...	...	...	2,13,781	...	...	<i>Professional Colleges :</i>
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	for Males } Law
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	for Females }
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	for Males } Medicine
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	for Females }
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	for Males } Engineering
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	for Females }
1,48,639	...	23,706	...	...	...	...	...	...	for Males } Education
5,150	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	for Females }
78,312	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	for Males } Agriculture
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	for Females }
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	for Males } Veterinary Science
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	for Females }
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	for Males } Commerce
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	for Females }
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	for Males } Forestry
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	for Females }
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	for Males } Royal Institute of Science
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	for Females }
7,04,783	4,02,566	2,16,457	...	76,067	...	5,77,346	74,780	61,757	TOTAL
									SCHOOL EDUCATION, GENERAL :
									<i>Secondary Schools :</i>
									<i>For Boys :</i>
3,68,067	3,94,024	5,89,971	1,78,428	3,46,172	53,794	4,35,184	1,84,796	4,67,263	High Schools
12,46,726	3,76,983	1,07,986	40,361	33,091	...	1,59,648	41,795	90,983	Middle English Schools
10,11,118	1,48,093	4,04,089	8,021	33,129	...	56,911	14,496	7,211	Middle Vernacular Schools
86,141	84,795	30,731	...	51,671	13,727	43,772	83,145	1,48,560	<i>For Girls :</i>
1,06,911	1,50,667	37,714	41,772	28,506	...	...	20,583	85,415	High Schools
92,206	27,503	59,372	5,697	5,981	...	83,641	14,985	...	Middle English Schools
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	Middle Vernacular Schools
34,03,116	17,73,934	12,19,763	2,69,179	3,98,540	67,821	7,78,126	3,68,770	7,89,453	TOTAL
									<i>Primary Schools :</i>
31,99,424	12,44,760	3,91,716	66,919	1,36,196	96,724	2,52,032	83,416	1,31,161	<i>For Boys</i>
4,35,986	1,17,091	96,104	7,189	71,682	14,658	1,27,963	58,284	80,411	<i>For Girls</i>
36,34,410	13,61,841	4,76,820	74,108	2,07,878	1,11,382	3,79,994	1,41,700	2,11,572	TOTAL

[Continued on next page]

No. 151.—TOTAL EXPENDITURE from all SOURCES on each CLASS OF

Classes of Institutions	Madras	Bombay	Bengal	United Provinces	Punjab	Karnataka	Bihar and Orissa
	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.
SCHOOL EDUCATION, SPECIAL:							
<i>Schools for Special Instruction:</i>							
Normal and Training Schools for Masters	18,39,761	2,30,949	4,74,329	4,48,428	4,74,906	4,80,017	3,90,074
Normal and Training Schools for Mistresses	7,50,793	2,42,885	83,169	1,99,701	1,08,718	2,86,162	64,578
Schools of Art { for Males . . .	76,496	1,27,255	88,038	61,398	54,288	375	...
{ for Females . . .	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Law Schools { for Males . . .	...	...	...	...	...	...	7,320
{ for Females . . .	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Medical Schools { for Males . . .	4,85,100	1,58,023	5,78,202	1,49,087	1,69,579	66,199	1,39,029
{ for Females . . .	1,41,441	...	...	26,942	2,10,867	...	...
Engineering and Surveying Schools { for Males . . .	20,988	59,928	1,33,940	...	1,21,507	2,72,872	55,796
{ for Females . . .	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Technical and Industrial Schools { for Males . . .	14,59,778	4,62,980	5,99,306	7,90,071	4,56,738	52,845	5,40,328
{ for Females . . .	2,23,482	83,800	1,36,481	2,514	20,199	...	20,710
Commercial Schools { for Males . . .	67,725	1,44,973	1,10,189	14,432	49,878	4,366	16,311
{ for Females . . .	...	6,427	12,480	...	5,149	700	...
Agricultural Schools { for Males . . .	8,917	42,452	42,464	39,281	...	...	...
{ for Females . . .	...	...	...	...	...	...	800
Schools for Defectives { for Males . . .	45,077	49,369	65,654	4,180	21,141	15,200	10,672
{ for Females . . .	13,037	6,417	...	...	...	20	...
Reformatory Schools { for Males . . .	53,880	1,65,180	1,01,108	59,204	40,826	25,959	1,08,311
{ for Females . . .	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Schools for Adults { for Males . . .	9,356	97,324	64,145	33,499	69,229	27,338	701
{ for Females . . .	...	22,906	...	520	114	13,432	...
Other Schools { for Males . . .	3,23,820	1,54,663	17,46,333	2,23,060	3,01,399	1,24,653	3,54,945
{ for Females . . .	54,496	7,461	29,455	...	7,765	...	3,201
TOTAL	56,94,946	20,41,621	42,73,088	20,68,287	21,09,750	13,78,123	16,95,131
University Board of Secondary and Intermediate Education	16,23,156	8,99,380	28,96,419	48,49,823	11,63,481	15,74,881	2,98,978
Direction	2,12,438	1,70,230	2,19,442	2,08,012	1,97,897	3,07,693	1,30,171
Inspection	18,31,242	15,37,846	14,36,541	13,37,931	10,95,729	9,17,861	9,30,963
Buildings, Furniture and Apparatus	88,37,894	11,12,155	80,09,964	35,72,560	22,05,437	11,02,977	20,59,335
Miscellaneous	54,21,901	21,28,742	32,67,606	40,86,788	26,52,147	26,71,704	15,45,196
TOTAL	1,79,86,271	68,49,257	1,06,76,169	1,42,71,464	73,14,681	65,76,166	40,60,631
TOTAL EXPENDITURE ON PUBLIC INSTRUCTION	6,14,07,938	4,08,19,043	5,39,31,553	3,89,88,368	3,38,40,626	3,15,33,088	1,94,48,700

(a) Includes figures for Direction.

EDUCATIONAL INSTITUTIONS in the different PROVINCES, 1930-31--contd.

Central Provinces and Bihar	Assam	North-West Frontier Province	Baluchistan	Ajmer-Merwara	Coorg	Delhi	Bangalore	Administered Areas in Indian States	Classes of Institutions
Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	
3,55,406	95,677	87,108	4,302	17,664	2,169	5,364	2,154	21,561	SCHOOL EDUCATION, SPECIAL : <i>Schools for Special Instruction :</i>
65,062	6,839	11,701	...	2,900	...	16,550	12,298	13,571	Normal and Training Schools for Masters
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	Normal and Training Schools for Mistresses
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	for Males } Schools of Art
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	for Females }
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	for Males } Law Schools
48,007	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	61,230	for Females }
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	for Males } Medical Schools
73,529	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	for Females }
...	62,523	...	...	4,000	3,892	17,130	2,940	...	for Males } Engineering and Surveying Schools
17,482	4,337	...	...	...	...	7,828	...	...	for Females } Technical and Industrial Schools
...	...	...	...	...	...	23,829	...	...	for Males } Commercial Schools
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1,664	...	for Females }
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	2,245	...	for Males } Agricultural Schools
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	for Females }
8,015	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	for Males } Schools for Defectives
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	for Females }
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	for Males } Reformatory Schools
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	for Females }
6,608	...	...	...	800	...	4,539	...	...	for Males } Schools for Adults
6,281	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	for Females }
1,032	72,234	...	...	...	...	13,762	...	1,20,394	for Males } Other Schools
1,508	1,734	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	for Females }
5,81,009	2,43,364	49,810	6,892	26,654	6,569	89,948	27,388	2,16,776	TOTAL
1,08,880	...	...	...	...	...	1,56,407	...	...	University Board of Secondary and Intermediate Education.
21,789	...	...	...	...	...	80,842	...	...	Direction
1,17,086	76,813	98,816	20,289	...	...	(b) 87,298	...	4,079	Inspection
5,02,452	3,14,043	1,02,969	14,077	28,284	(a) 17,851	6,238	21,878	7,212	Buildings, Furniture and Apparatus
10,61,275	4,56,799	4,06,363	64,837	81,188	13,892	1,38,539	1,38,713	50,046	Miscellaneous
10,61,371	5,02,649	2,88,963	71,498	45,748	34,414	2,26,283	1,96,084	22,746	TOTAL
28,72,733	14,80,302	8,65,781	1,09,741	1,55,213	66,167	5,95,402	3,53,885	34,082	TOTAL EXPENDITURE ON PUBLIC INSTRUCTION
1,12,89,086	52,61,996	26,27,631	5,21,429	8,66,141	2,51,618	24,19,814	8,54,330	13,63,639	

(b) Includes figures for inspection.

No. 152.—EXPENDITURE ON EDUCATION in each PROVINCE.

Province	From Govt. Funds	From Board Funds	From Municipal Funds	From Fees	From Other Sources	TOTAL	
	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	
Madras	4,11,89,313	63,23,798	24,33,483	97,06,647	1,17,60,703	6,14,07,933	
Bombay	2,04,37,146	19,53,406	61,47,893	76,04,633	62,96,694	4,03,19,043	
Bengal	1,54,09,015	16,26,325	14,07,893	1,84,60,375	79,34,445	4,39,31,563	
United Provinces	2,21,98,968	37,91,895	14,31,316	63,82,241	51,68,968	3,89,28,368	
Punjab	1,96,13,340	27,59,274	13,00,044	69,08,766	33,99,315	3,29,40,623	
Barma	84,95,340	42,61,697	14,95,644	43,42,935	29,47,453	2,15,33,089	
Bihar and Orissa	64,35,995	47,59,516	4,60,316	40,18,543	37,83,900	1,84,48,200	
Central Provinces and Berar	55,10,968	20,75,354	10,38,361	16,38,974	10,37,493	1,12,96,060	
Assam	30,92,698	5,94,070	73,841	8,44,973	6,56,414	62,61,996	
North-West Frontier Province	19,99,468	1,23,469	1,84,027	3,33,988	2,67,659	28,27,631	
British Baluchistan	3,14,830	35,677	35,676	93,588	52,440	5,21,420	
Ajmer-Merwara	4,40,963	20,325	40,457	1,97,788	1,74,719	8,64,141	
Ceorg	1,41,077	54,767	3,143	46,150	7,481	2,51,618	
Delhi	12,10,043	39,846	2,34,743	5,10,109	4,30,074	24,19,814	
Bangalore	3,97,464	...	36,163	3,06,014	2,16,079	9,56,390	
Administered Areas in Indian States	3,62,010	...	1,08,489	3,71,356	5,31,784	13,63,639	
TOTAL, 1930-31	13,60,97,116	2,84,17,444	1,54,11,638	6,14,58,969	4,17,76,200	28,31,61,446	
1930-30	13,35,38,944	2,75,09,215	1,49,56,395	6,04,61,368	3,88,17,006	27,43,82,018	
1929-29	13,18,10,145	2,59,25,399	1,34,98,970	5,78,17,629	4,16,89,910	27,07,32,363	
1927-28	12,66,92,478	2,52,70,263	1,26,17,479	5,44,71,633	3,92,26,271	26,82,78,819	
1926-27	11,96,23,654	2,43,69,768	1,23,21,339	5,21,27,191	3,77,06,413	24,58,47,573	
TOTALS	1925-26	10,88,57,785	1,99,00,229	1,27,38,297	4,93,68,753	3,70,29,469	22,77,92,523
1924-25	9,98,01,694	1,80,57,640	93,68,456	4,68,63,182	3,47,57,447	20,87,48,319	
1923-24	9,74,76,422	1,70,28,934	88,54,197	4,33,54,300	3,25,07,339	19,91,11,131	
1922-23	9,36,67,116	1,69,92,894	61,62,349	3,93,50,490	3,03,04,683	18,84,77,161	
1921-22	9,02,30,028	1,69,26,067	79,05,063	3,80,08,649	3,07,83,149	18,37,52,969	

No. 153.—DISTRIBUTION OF EXPENDITURE ON EDUCATION.

Province	DIRECT EXPENDITURE:							
	Arts and Professional Colleges	SECONDARY SCHOOLS		PRIMARY SCHOOLS		Normal and Training Schools	All other Special Schools	TOTAL
		Boys	Girls	Boys	Girls			
Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	
Madras	30,51,183	89,59,441	16,13,940	1,96,68,006	43,34,163	26,90,564	90,64,393	4,34,21,667
Bombay	34,17,330	63,33,689	17,06,060	1,64,68,678	39,05,437	4,73,834	15,67,787	3,44,70,786
Bengal	56,00,969	1,33,90,181	16,35,615	66,73,119	14,93,433	5,57,513	37,15,670	3,30,53,394
United Provinces	43,14,815	74,63,933	16,37,569	65,70,765	6,11,510	6,48,129	14,30,158	3,46,56,894
Punjab	37,31,793	1,34,99,909	13,77,431	38,11,384	9,95,161	5,83,624	15,36,136	3,55,35,907
Burma	2,03,285	66,02,698	16,80,010	26,13,580	3,90,316	7,48,189	6,39,940	1,49,56,923
Bihar and Orissa	18,06,757	37,54,097	3,31,681	54,11,339	4,95,994	4,44,653	12,50,479	1,34,97,699
Central Provinces and Berar	7,94,783	31,15,898	2,67,217	31,99,424	4,35,989	4,20,560	1,00,459	84,13,317
Assam	4,03,565	15,11,069	2,03,985	12,44,760	1,17,091	1,02,516	1,40,838	67,61,694
North-West Frontier Provinces	2,16,467	11,02,049	1,17,717	3,81,716	95,104	69,610	...	19,61,650
British Baluchistan . . . . .	...	2,21,710	47,489	66,919	7,189	8,392	...	3,51,679
Ajmer-Merwara	76,067	3,13,383	86,188	1,36,196	71,493	21,854	4,900	7,08,929
Coorg . . . . .	...	53,794	13,737	96,734	14,659	3,166	3,392	1,85,461
Delhi	6,77,346	6,51,713	1,26,413	2,53,032	1,27,963	21,854	67,062	18,24,412
Bangalore	74,799	2,41,077	1,17,698	83,416	58,394	30,447	6,939	6,02,648
Administered Areas in Indian States	61,787	5,55,477	2,33,975	1,31,161	80,411	35,153	1,81,634	12,79,559
TOTAL, 1930-31	2,53,30,758	7,02,68,913	1,12,44,413	6,93,07,897	1,32,34,050	67,39,336	1,36,79,596	20,86,84,633
1929-30	2,47,98,498	6,80,68,681	1,05,46,704	6,69,74,147	1,21,98,371	65,93,632	1,39,97,087	20,31,81,910
1928-29	2,41,30,051	6,40,67,167	97,41,744	6,50,79,192	1,14,88,249	64,89,418	1,33,98,014	19,53,72,834
1927-28	2,30,13,307	6,12,51,647	91,67,771	6,39,70,307	1,06,01,390	59,53,028	1,22,62,991	18,46,00,831
1926-27	2,23,20,710	5,74,64,330	87,40,070	6,22,20,326	1,03,01,370	56,81,395	1,16,61,387	17,63,29,339
TOTALS 1925-26	2,07,33,063	5,31,33,063	82,26,465	5,48,21,644	91,36,654	55,75,638	1,03,99,139	16,16,24,049
1924-25	1,99,44,476	4,91,07,350	81,26,578	5,09,90,639	86,74,668	51,23,649	95,00,064	15,13,72,239
1923-24	1,75,35,364	4,62,43,318	76,73,666	4,80,37,749	85,07,081	52,64,396	99,78,897	14,21,26,371
1922-23	1,66,69,968	4,31,69,064	66,10,736	4,57,48,194	79,46,531	57,46,361	88,95,868	13,49,76,797
1921-22	1,70,19,862	4,28,17,448	65,09,467	4,33,47,444	75,09,669	53,64,100	79,37,494	13,08,60,469

ON EDUCATION.

INDIRECT EXPENDITURE						GRAND TOTAL	Province
University	Board of Secondary and Intermediate Education	Direction and Inspection	Buildings, Furniture and Apparatus	Miscellaneous	TOTAL		
Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	
16,33,156	...	20,48,080	88,97,534	54,21,901	1,79,86,271	6,14,07,338	Madras
6,90,280	...	17,08,076	11,12,154	21,28,743	68,48,257	4,08,19,042	Bombay
28,98,419	54,198	16,45,968	30,90,964	23,67,808	1,68,76,168	4,30,51,553	Bengal
49,40,833	2,10,350	15,64,943	25,72,500	40,68,788	1,43,71,484	3,98,28,338	United Provinces
11,68,451	...	12,98,636	22,05,437	26,52,147	73,14,661	3,28,40,628	Punjab
16,74,881	1,681	12,25,373	11,02,977	26,71,704	66,76,166	3,15,23,088	Burma
2,88,978	5,200	10,61,184	20,50,935	15,46,196	49,80,581	1,94,48,200	Bihar and Orissa
1,08,860	21,750	6,19,478	10,61,275	10,61,371	28,72,735	1,13,86,050	Central Provinces and Berar
...	...	3,90,855	4,90,798	5,82,649	14,80,302	52,61,896	Assam
...	...	1,71,476	4,08,363	2,86,952	8,66,781	23,27,831	North-West Frontier Province
...	...	43,256	54,887	71,488	1,69,741	6,21,420	British Baluchistan
...	...	28,284	81,186	46,743	1,65,213	8,64,141	Ajmer-Merwara
...	...	17,851	13,692	24,414	68,157	2,51,618	Coorg
1,56,407	30,848	43,631	1,38,389	2,26,283	5,95,402	24,19,814	Delhi
...	...	21,678	1,33,713	1,98,094	3,53,685	9,58,330	Bangalore
...	...	11,290	50,046	22,746	84,082	13,63,689	Administered Areas in Indian States
11,36,62,245	3,70,469	1,18,92,014	2,43,96,050	2,43,96,886	7,44,76,614	28,81,51,446	TOTAL, 1930-31
1,19,52,653	3,48,435	1,15,56,952	2,40,62,193	2,31,79,833	7,11,00,108	27,42,82,018	1929-30
1,42,29,520	3,17,251	1,11,55,007	2,70,46,603	2,25,10,918	7,53,59,418	27,07,32,252	1928-29
1,11,80,956	2,08,413	1,11,11,340	2,96,89,825	2,15,24,754	7,37,78,288	25,82,78,819	1927-28
1,00,53,869	(a)	1,08,02,087	2,77,25,177	2,25,37,151	7,06,18,244	24,58,47,672	1926-27
94,83,509	(a)	95,66,126	2,62,61,509	2,18,10,148	6,61,68,483	22,77,02,532	1925-26
83,75,097	(a)	94,68,412	1,93,86,819	2,02,48,187	5,74,76,096	20,37,48,819	1924-25
77,59,557	(a)	94,48,391	1,63,51,369	2,04,28,573	5,69,82,920	19,91,11,191	1923-24
62,55,733	(a)	98,02,737	1,66,60,528	1,90,81,416	5,26,00,414	18,64,77,181	1922-23
73,40,878	(a)	93,25,518	1,37,69,544	1,69,59,371	5,23,96,511	18,37,52,906	1921-22
							TOTALS

(a) Figures not available.

No. 154.—SOURCES OF EXPENDITURE ON EDUCATION IN BRITISH INDIA.

Institutions	1921-22	1922-23	1923-24	1924-25	1925-26	1926-27
	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.
UNDER PUBLIC MANAGEMENT						
Managed by Govt.—						
Government Funds	2,86,58,139	2,73,11,565	2,57,10,716	3,05,99,662	3,14,50,126	3,20,77,923
Board Funds	1,58,916	1,02,613	79,409	22,339	94,773	82,378
Municipal Funds	55,368	43,107	38,483	46,197	43,486	30,951
Fees	40,06,600	63,00,030	64,58,782	67,76,180	71,72,649	72,03,235
Other sources	5,90,049	5,18,090	7,08,303	8,49,433	5,85,416	6,04,121
TOTAL	3,40,39,372	3,41,74,994	3,80,92,773	3,83,67,609	3,83,39,443	4,00,08,509
Managed by Board and Municipal Funds—						
Government Funds	2,60,40,438	3,19,23,501	3,37,53,296	3,50,37,558	3,57,74,192	3,74,32,356
Board Funds	1,10,38,529	1,19,01,978	1,26,91,313	1,33,21,899	1,41,10,817	1,49,52,342
Municipal Funds	61,58,359	83,55,854	84,26,036	91,80,805	99,70,060	1,04,97,502
Fees	29,43,051	41,88,318	45,31,885	49,02,149	51,84,039	53,54,067
Other sources	4,38,779	6,55,397	8,18,928	9,74,212	10,14,180	8,31,574
TOTAL	4,66,93,651	5,70,59,846	6,01,21,508	6,34,76,483	6,60,53,298	6,90,69,441
UNDER PRIVATE MANAGEMENT						
Aided by Govt. or by Board or Municipal Funds—						
Prov. Revenues	1,91,02,736	2,18,39,951	2,37,63,099	2,54,96,050	2,66,71,051	2,68,00,368
Local Funds	43,10,416	68,61,803	71,46,317	73,60,927	81,11,550	84,44,637
Municipal Funds	14,15,555	21,53,772	21,52,411	26,32,610	29,06,057	27,46,636
Fees	1,75,39,295	2,45,47,710	2,80,21,543	2,76,36,908	2,92,91,798	3,21,46,824
Endowments	1,77,63,371	1,93,30,186	1,96,23,523	2,07,94,781	2,07,94,687	2,32,07,860
TOTAL	6,01,31,288	7,45,83,423	7,89,12,481	8,39,19,971	8,77,14,113	9,03,46,343
UNDER PRIVATE MANAGEMENT						
Unaided.—						
Fees	52,01,158	60,55,632	60,94,767	63,39,098	69,18,491	60,57,928
Other sources	40,62,638	35,55,243	32,78,973	32,69,974	31,57,570	33,04,613
TOTAL	92,63,796	94,11,064	93,73,740	96,08,772	1,00,76,061	1,02,62,540
BUILDINGS, ETC., UNIVERSITY, BOARD OF SECONDARY and INTERMEDIATE EDUCATION, DIRECTOR, INSPECTION, and MISCELLANEOUS:						
Government Funds	1,63,67,891	3,81,84,320	4,04,26,133	4,06,61,606	3,84,25,848	3,97,23,219
Board Funds	12,53,993	56,02,523	54,52,229	60,59,634	53,01,715	49,37,366
Municipal Funds	2,95,231	17,59,596	19,07,575	16,23,398	20,34,383	21,29,999
Fees	77,19,434	1,11,39,821	1,12,64,617	1,21,94,799	1,18,94,391	1,37,91,936
All other sources	80,29,368	1,39,37,055	1,46,37,714	1,68,20,179	1,33,43,371	1,49,59,062
TOTAL	3,36,35,967	7,06,18,244	7,37,78,268	7,53,89,413	7,11,00,106	7,44,76,614
TOTAL EXPENDITURE FROM:						
Government Funds	9,02,30,023	11,96,32,864	12,62,92,479	13,18,10,145	13,35,23,044	13,86,97,116
Board Funds	1,68,26,067	2,42,69,795	2,52,70,958	2,59,25,399	2,75,09,215	2,84,17,464
Municipal Funds	79,05,063	1,23,31,329	1,26,17,479	1,34,88,970	1,49,56,386	1,54,11,669
Fees	3,80,06,646	5,41,37,191	5,44,71,633	5,73,17,829	6,04,61,968	6,14,68,989
All other sources	3,07,83,143	3,77,98,413	3,92,36,371	4,16,89,910	3,88,17,006	4,17,78,200
TOTAL	18,37,62,969	24,89,47,872	25,82,78,819	27,07,32,253	27,43,82,018	28,31,61,446

No. 155.—TOTAL EXPENDITURE ON EDUCATION in the different PROVINCES, 1930-31.

	Madras	Bombay	Bengal	United Provinces	Punjab	Burma	Bihar and Orissa
	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.
Under public management :							
Managed by Government	68,90,490	40,42,197	64,08,658	52,34,000	62,04,133	27,63,827	34,90,098
Managed by Board or Municipal Funds	1,61,84,302	1,87,10,649	30,46,648	1,03,54,807	1,16,35,323	5,46,423	21,08,371
Under private management :							
Aided by Government or by Board or by Municipal Funds	2,00,67,965	1,04,79,795	1,87,00,163	84,48,296	68,28,858	1,16,47,962	71,62,460
Unaided	2,79,012	12,38,144	28,99,915	5,34,792	4,58,154	...	7,23,745
University, Board of Secondary and Intermediate Education, Direction, Inspection, and Miscellaneous	1,79,86,371	58,48,357	1,08,76,169	1,42,71,464	78,14,661	65,74,166	49,60,531
TOTAL EXPENDITURE	6,14,07,988	4,03,19,043	4,30,31,553	5,60,28,358	3,28,40,928	2,15,33,088	1,64,48,260

	Central Provinces and Bihar	Assam	N.-W. Frontier Province	Baluchistan	Ajmer-Merwara	Coorg	Delhi	Bangalore	Administered Areas in Indian States
	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.
Under public management :									
Managed by Government	25,04,325	13,84,629	3,33,060	1,70,737	2,04,423	99,713	1,22,341	10,424	2,796
Managed by Board or Municipal Funds	43,11,302	12,30,664	9,35,163	24,612	23,265	67,407	4,43,758	26,328	3,36,311
Under private management :									
Aided by Government or by Board or by Municipal Funds	18,40,598	8,66,601	7,36,251	1,26,320	3,77,623	18,241	13,69,612	6,26,643	7,45,247
Unaided	2,64,292	2,55,600	12,277	...	13,609	...	...	...	1,89,700
University, Board of Secondary and Intermediate Education, Direction, Inspection and Miscellaneous	39,71,728	14,85,302	9,65,781	1,60,741	1,55,313	66,187	5,95,402	3,52,664	84,082
TOTAL EXPENDITURE	7,12,66,060	32,61,896	26,27,631	5,21,420	3,64,141	2,51,618	24,19,914	9,56,330	13,63,639

No. 156.—CLASSIFICATION OF PUPILS IN SCHOOLS for GENERAL EDUCATION and ARTS

Province	SCHOOLS FOR GENERAL EDUCATION									
	I	II	III	IV	V	VI	VII	VIII	IX	X
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11
Madras	1,377,443	618,166	366,840	279,583	113,907	54,765	41,693	37,366	21,743	17,148
Bombay	481,121	194,682	168,556	133,295	108,844	87,658	46,984	36,061	14,726	11,783
Bengal	1,280,289	447,437	300,954	139,834	106,394	66,806	55,133	38,737	31,723	26,765
United Provinces	577,789	279,959	177,327	128,383	91,553	49,395	41,391	36,626	13,592	10,811
Punjab	474,623	242,303	134,691	106,619	73,151	50,563	39,457	33,324	17,691	14,660
Burma	397,343	85,933	53,835	38,500	17,431	14,151	18,155	3,267	2,951	3,130
Bihar and Orissa	520,783	187,770	132,506	51,664	41,143	24,580	21,865	8,358	6,801	5,950
Central Provinces and Berar	154,345	85,861	71,325	62,817	16,494	13,823	11,625	5,528	3,168	2,663
Assam	121,177	56,756	49,370	37,996	31,618	13,468	9,108	6,804	2,719	2,277
North-West Frontier Province	37,647	12,300	9,366	7,369	4,260	3,222	2,499	2,098	890	539
Baluchistan	3,345	983	766	631	493	333	289	267	159	164
Ajmer-Merwara	1,150	573	6,621	3,018	2,273	1,547	937	771	667	415
Coorg	2,908	1,713	1,494	1,368	1,300	443	305	265	143	96
Delhi	15,047	5,930	4,379	3,203	2,219	1,688	1,252	1,150	1,039	1,136
Bangalore	5,803	2,253	1,984	1,558	1,336	651	599	542	404	235
Administered Areas in Indian States	7,069	2,481	2,268	2,189	1,606	1,374	1,291	939	609	544
TOTAL	5,766,579	2,124,478	1,481,090	996,097	613,005	361,468	291,643	214,497	118,132	97,804

(a) Includes Research students and students of

(b) Includes 946 scholars in the United

(c) Excludes 180 scholars in Oriental College in the Punjab Areas of C. I. Agency [vide footnotes]

COLLEGES according to STANDARD OF INSTRUCTION in BRITISH INDIA, 1930-31.

SCHOOLS FOR GENERAL EDUCATION			ARTS COLLEGES							GRAND TOTAL	Province
XI	XII	TOTAL	1st year	2nd year	3rd year	4th year	5th year	(a) 6th year or Post Graduate Class	TOTAL		
12	13	14	15	16	17	18	19	20	21	22	1
18,313	...	2,946,870	4,326	2,625	2,646	2,251	242	137	12,187	2,880,067	Madras
9,572	10,063	1,225,834	2,354	2,206	1,025	1,007	...	501	7,196	1,233,030	Bombay
26,297	...	2,407,358	5,151	7,170	2,376	3,974	89	1,265	20,024	2,517,583	Bengal
8,747	...	1,412,572	2,690	3,077	1,423	1,869	63	1,015	(b) 11,161	1,423,673	United Provinces
...	...	1,195,581	3,227	3,075	1,303	1,551	33	480	10,369	1,195,940	Punjab
...	...	433,695	367	487	182	244	...	5	1,255	524,960	Burma
5,135	...	1,007,314	1,093	1,180	407	697	...	174	3,531	1,010,945	Bihar and Orissa
1,723	...	428,418	541	485	245	270	...	73	1,615	430,051	Central Provinces and Berar
1,866	1,836	333,995	366	398	193	215	...	9	1,184	335,079	Assam
...	...	80,430	119	198	57	96	1	2	673	80,803	North-West Frontier Province
...	...	7,419	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	7,419	Sindh
850	264	18,686	74	72	39	33	...	...	217	18,903	Ajmer-Merwara
64	...	9,962	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	9,962	Coorg
...	...	36,503	523	501	214	210	40	39	1,546	38,188	Delhi
322	...	15,368	111	92	45	39	...	...	367	15,656	Bangalore
229	268	20,777	121	137	58	71	...	...	367	21,164	Administered Areas in Indian States
71,547	12,431	11,650,769	21,086	23,415	10,264	12,406	421	3,700	72,362	(c) 31,733,121	TOTAL

Oriental Colleges.
 Provinces not shown in the details.
 and 52 scholars reading Law in Bihar and Orissa; also excludes 360 scholars in Assam and 116 scholars in the Administered (b), (c) and (f) on page 377.

No. 157.—CLASSIFICATION OF COLLEGES AND SCHOOLS IN RURAL AREAS AND
NUMBER OF SCHOLARS ATTENDING THEM BY PERIODS.

	1930-31					
RECOGNISED INSTITUTIONS.						
<i>For Males.</i>						
Arts Colleges	{ Institutions	24				
	{ Scholars	3,154				
Professional Colleges.	{ Institutions	2				
	{ Scholars	495				
High Schools	{ Institutions	1,195				
	{ Scholars	251,206				
Middle Schools	{ Institutions	3,255				
	{ Scholars	1,013,799				
Primary Schools	{ Institutions	160,438				
	{ Scholars	7,002,054				
Training Schools	{ Institutions	482				
	{ Scholars	23,255				
Agricultural Schools.	{ Institutions	11				
	{ Scholars	244				
Schools for adults	{ Institutions	3,208				
	{ Scholars	77,379				
Other Schools	{ Institutions	2,545				
	{ Scholars	104,587				
Total	{ Institutions	175,310				
	{ Scholars	8,491,273				

No. 157.—CLASSIFICATION OF COLLEGES AND SCHOOLS IN RURAL AREAS AND NUMBER OF SCHOLARS ATTENDING THEM BY PERIODS—*contd.*

	1980-81					
RECOGNISED INSTITUTIONS—<i>contd.</i>						
<i>For Females.</i>						
Arts Colleges	Institutions.	..				
	Scholars	..				
Professional Colleges.	Institutions.	..				
	Scholars	..				
High Schools	Institutions	9				
	Scholars	1,469				
Middle Schools	Institutions.	124				
	Scholars	12,623				
Primary Schools	Institutions	23,675				
	Scholars	780,281				
Training Schools	Institutions.	119				
	Scholars	6,675				
Agricultural Schools.	Institutions.	1				
	Scholars	60				
Schools for adults	Institutions.	9				
	Scholars	214				
Other Schools	Institutions.	31				
	Scholars	1,365				
Total	Institutions.	23,968				
	Scholars	780,677				
GRAND TOTAL FOR ALL RECOGNISED INSTITUTIONS.	Institutions.	200,287				
	Scholars	9,271,950				
UNRECOGNISED INSTITUTIONS.						
For Males	Institutions	25,118				
	Scholars	418,708				
For Females	Institutions	3,621				
	Scholars	64,199				
Total	Institutions	28,739				
	Scholars	477,902				
GRAND TOTAL FOR ALL INSTITUTIONS.	Institutions	229,026				
	Scholars	9,749,852				

No. 158.—NUMBER OF COLLEGES AND SCHOOLS IN RURAL

Province	Institutions and Scholars	Recognised			
		Arts Colleges	Professional Colleges	High Schools	Middle Schools
Madras	Institutions—				
	For Males	12	1	199	186
	For Females . . . .	..	..	5	10
	Total	12	1	204	146
Bombay	Scholars in Institutions—				
	For Males	406	239	61,041	17,867
	For Females . . . .	..	..	761	1,889
	Total	406	239	61,802	18,756
Bengal	Institutions—				
	For Males	2	1	18	159
	For Females . . . .	..	..	2	1
	Total	2	1	16	160
United Provinces	Scholars in Institutions—				
	For Males	337	256	2,133	6,657
	For Females . . . .	..	..	237	34
	Total	337	256	2,370	6,691
Bihar and Orissa	Institutions—				
	For Males	7	..	755	1,787
	For Females . . . .	..	..	1	10
	Total	7	..	756	1,797
Madhya Pradesh	Scholars in Institutions—				
	For Males	1,204	..	145,288	149,124
	For Females . . . .	..	..	290	849
	Total	1,204	..	145,578	149,973
Rajasthan	Institutions—				
	For Males . . . .	..	..	7	447
	For Females . . . .	..	..	..	20
	Total . . . .	..	..	7	467
Gujarat	Scholars in Institutions—				
	For Males . . . .	..	..	1,577	55,455
	For Females . . . .	..	..	..	2,087
	Total . . . .	..	..	1,577	57,542
West Bengal	Institutions—				
	For Males	3	..	64	3,306
	For Females . . . .	..	..	1	14
	Total	3	..	65	3,322
Punjab	Scholars in Institutions—				
	For Males	1,039	..	17,186	488,094
	For Females . . . .	..	..	176	1,536
	Total	1,039	..	17,362	489,630
Assam	Institutions—				
	For Males . . . .	..	..	72	890
	For Females . . . .	..	..	..	43
	Total . . . .	..	..	72	933
Sikkim	Scholars in Institutions—				
	For Males . . . .	..	..	12,530	105,588
	For Females . . . .	..	..	..	3,825
	Total . . . .	..	..	12,530	109,413
Jharkhand	Institutions—				
	For Males . . . .	..	..	60	612
	For Females . . . .	..	..	..	8
	Total . . . .	..	..	60	620

AREAS, AND OF SCHOLARS ATTENDING THEM BY PROVINCES IN 1930-31.

INSTITUTIONS						Unrecognised Institutions	GRAND TOTAL
Primary Schools	Training Schools	Agricultural Schools	Schools for Adults	Other Schools	Total		
47,259 4,773	85 58	3 ..	21 ..	107 7	47,822 4,853	1,587 84	49,409 4,887
52,032	143	3	21	114	52,075	1,421	54,296
2,043,290 244,995	10,923 2,825	103 ..	702 ..	4,068 376	2,188,156 250,347	49,871 974	2,188,127 251,321
2,288,285	13,749	103	702	4,462	2,388,508	50,945	2,439,448
11,305 861	11 9	4 ..	88 ..	13 ..	11,596 873	973 60	12,569 933
12,166	20	4	88	18	12,460	1,033	13,502
650,553 45,580	638 355	129 ..	2,423 ..	409 ..	663,585 46,006	18,807 1,772	682,342 47,778
695,933	993	129	2,423	409	709,541	20,579	730,120
41,061 12,149	91 9	4 ..	1,116 ..	1,395 16	46,166 12,184	1,094 801	47,280 12,485
53,210	100	4	1,116	1,410	58,370	1,395	59,765
1,542,711 273,910	2,521 454	112 ..	25,708 ..	72,825 495	1,939,583 275,998	43,372 6,524	1,982,955 282,522
1,816,621	2,975	112	25,708	73,320	2,215,581	49,896	2,265,477
17,745 1,182	75 4	.. ..	133 4	179 1	18,586 1,161	1,270 91	19,855 1,252
18,977	79	..	137	180	19,747	1,370	21,117
966,862 30,576	1,511 45	.. ..	3,200 53	5,973 88	1,034,583 32,804	30,640 1,701	1,065,223 34,505
997,438	1,556	..	3,263	6,016	1,067,387	32,341	1,099,728
5,094 1,098	23 9	.. ..	1,897 5	36 ..	10,430 1,127	2,135 2,863	12,565 3,990
6,192	37	..	1,902	36	11,557	4,998	16,555
302,532 47,295	2,393 306	.. ..	44,165 156	1,583 ..	357,492 49,469	34,637 47,027	392,129 96,496
349,827	3,199	..	44,321	1,583	396,961	81,664	478,625
3,936 581	45 16	.. ..	.. ..	435 ..	5,327 640	15,447 8	20,774 648
4,466	61	..	..	485	5,967	15,455	21,422
229,584 31,235	711 228	.. ..	.. ..	7,916 ..	356,279 35,288	162,946 176	519,225 35,463
260,819	939	..	..	7,916	391,567	163,121	554,688
24,598 2,162	120 6	.. 1	1 ..	272 8	25,663 2,185	1,580 179	27,243 2,364
26,760	126	1	1	230	27,848	1,759	29,607

[Continued on next page

NO. 158.—NUMBER OF COLLEGES AND SCHOOLS IN RURAL

Province	Institutions and Scholars	RECOGNISED			
		Arts Colleges	Professional Colleges	High Schools	Middle Schools
Bihar and Orissa	Scholars in Institutions—				
	For Males . . . . .	..	..	18,296	64,168
	For Females . . . . .	..	..	..	1,814
	Total . . . . .	..	..	18,296	65,417
Central Provinces and Berar	Institutions—				
	For Males . . . . .	..	..	3	377
	For Females . . . . .	..	..	..	8
	Total . . . . .	..	..	3	385
Assam	Scholars in Institutions—				
	For Males . . . . .	..	..	707	67,814
	For Females . . . . .	..	..	..	945
	Total . . . . .	..	..	707	68,759
North-West Frontier Province	Institutions—				
	For Males . . . . .	..	..	17	340
	For Females . . . . .	..	..	..	10
	Total . . . . .	..	..	17	350
British Baluchistan	Scholars in Institutions—				
	For Males . . . . .	..	..	3,554	86,226
	For Females . . . . .	..	..	..	689
	Total . . . . .	..	..	3,554	86,865
Ajmer-Merwara	Institutions—				
	For Males . . . . .	..	..	2	200
	For Females . . . . .	..	..	..	..
	Total . . . . .	..	..	2	200
Coorg	Scholars in Institutions—				
	For Males	(a)79	..	(b)8,324	(c)24,285
	For Females . . . . .	..	..	(a)5	(a)5
	Total	(a)79	..	8,329	24,290
British Baluchistan	Institutions—				
	For Males . . . . .	..	..	..	..
	For Females . . . . .	..	..	..	..
	Total . . . . .	..	..	..	..
British Baluchistan	Scholars in Institutions—				
	For Males . . . . .	..	..	..	..
	For Females . . . . .	..	..	..	..
	Total . . . . .	..	..	..	..
British Baluchistan	Institutions—				
	For Males . . . . .	..	..	..	10
	For Females . . . . .	..	..	..	..
	Total . . . . .	..	..	..	10
British Baluchistan	Scholars in Institutions—				
	For Males . . . . .	..	..	..	510
	For Females . . . . .	..	..	..	..
	Total . . . . .	..	..	..	510
British Baluchistan	Institutions—				
	For Males . . . . .	..	..	..	..
	For Females . . . . .	..	..	..	..
	Total . . . . .	..	..	..	..
British Baluchistan	Scholars in Institutions—				
	For Males . . . . .	..	..	..	..
	For Females . . . . .	..	..	..	..
	Total . . . . .	..	..	..	..

(a) Rural pupils reading in urban institutions.

(b) Includes 2,784 pupils reading in institutions situated in urban areas.

(c) Includes 449 pupils

AREAS, AND OF SCHOLARS ATTENDING THEM BY PROVINCES IN 1930-31—*contd.*

INSTITUTIONS						Unrecognised Institutions	GRAND TOTAL
Primary Schools	Training Schools	Agricultural Schools	Schools for Adults	Other Schools	Total		
772,404 60,273	2,176 104	.. 50	.. 29	8,732 458	860,880 52,197	40,715 3,434	901,545 55,631
822,767	2,280	60	29	9,188	918,027	44,149	957,176
3,682 230	10 8	..	29	..	4,101 241	149 12	4,250 253
3,912	13	..	29	..	4,342	161	4,503
227,964 12,473	1,194 198	..	692	..	298,371 13,611	5,399 496	303,770 14,107
240,437	1,387	..	692	..	311,982	5,895	317,877
4,885 612	9 2	..	..	109	5,360 624	537 51	5,897 675
5,497	11	..	..	109	5,984	588	6,572
221,732 20,546	335 46	..	..	3,058	264,905 21,231	21,234 1,649	286,139 22,880
242,278	381	..	..	3,058	286,186	22,888	309,019
558 50	3 1	..	..	..	763 51	112 21	875 72
608	4	..	..	..	814	133	947
25,063 2,334	157 38	..	..	..	52,908 2,377	2,326 891	55,234 2,768
27,397	190	..	..	..	55,286	2,717	58,002
82	..	..	..	..	82	185	267
82	..	..	..	..	82	185	267
2,014	..	..	..	..	2,014	2,551	4,565
2,014	..	..	..	..	2,014	2,551	4,565
170 19	2 1	..	6	..	188 11	11	199 11
180	3	..	6	..	199	11	210
7,564 321	42 17	..	120	..	8,236 338	271	8,507 338
7,885	59	..	120	..	8,574	271	8,846
88 7	..	..	..	..	88 7	17	105 7
95	..	..	..	..	95	17	112
6,594 457	..	..	..	..	6,594 457	405	6,999 457
7,051	..	..	..	..	7,051	405	7,456

[Continued on next page

No. 158.—NUMBER OF COLLEGES AND SCHOOLS IN RURAL

Province	Institutions and Scholars	RECOGNISED			
		Arts Colleges	Professional Colleges	High Schools	Middle Schools
Delhi	Institutions—				
	For Males . . . . .	..	..	3	30
	For Females . . . . .	..	..	..	..
	Total . . . . .	..	..	3	30
	Scholars in Institutions—				
	For Males . . . . .	..	..	570	3,626
For Females . . . . .	..	..	..	..
Total . . . . .	..	..	570	3,626	
Bangalore	Institutions—				
	For Males . . . . .	..	..	..	..
	For Females . . . . .	..	..	..	..
	Total . . . . .	..	..	..	..
	Scholars in Institutions—				
	For Males . . . . .	..	..	..	..
For Females . . . . .	..	..	..	..
Total . . . . .	..	..	..	..
Administered Areas in Indian States.	Institutions—				
	For Males . . . . .	..	..	..	..
	For Females . . . . .	..	..	..	..
	Total . . . . .	..	..	..	..
	Scholars in Institutions—				
	For Males . . . . .	..	..	..	..
For Females . . . . .	..	..	..	..
Total . . . . .	..	..	..	..
GRAND TOTAL	Institutions—				
	For Males	24	2	1,195	8,265
	For Females . . . . .	..	..	9	124
Total	24	2	1,204	8,389	
GRAND TOTAL	Scholars in Institutions—				
	For Males	3,164	495	261,206	1,018,799
	For Females . . . . .	..	..	1,469	12,628
Total	3,164	495	262,675	1,031,422	

No. 159.—CLASSIFICATION OF EXPENDITURE ON RURAL EDUCATION BY PROVINCES AND BY SOURCES.

Province	From Government Funds	From District Board Funds	From Other Sources	Total
	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.
Madras	1,50,07,693	69,25,785	76,85,431	2,96,18,909
Bombay	99,07,571	19,10,297	12,27,740	1,30,45,608
Bengal	41,37,725	13,99,778	1,14,08,973	1,69,46,476
United Provinces	67,79,290	31,96,122	6,62,881	1,06,38,293
Punjab	85,88,326	21,08,330	14,27,160	1,21,23,816
Burma	11,42,910	28,27,956	4,05,809	43,76,675
Bihar and Orissa	10,61,609	46,91,090	32,79,363	90,32,062
Central Provinces and Berar	20,74,557	20,00,705	4,28,575	45,01,837
Assam	11,20,734	5,50,274	6,28,866	22,99,874
North-West Frontier Province	10,28,912	70,423	14,726	11,14,061
British Baluchistan	54,810	9,965	2,144	66,919
Ajmer-Merwara	1,54,010	24,000	18,366	1,96,376
Coorg	34,628	49,948	3,046	87,622
Delhi	1,34,310	40,029	34,985	2,09,324
Bangalore	8,484	..	..	8,484
Administered Areas in Indian States	999	..	35,644	36,643
TOTAL, 1930-31	5,12,36,568	2,58,04,709	2,73,61,706	10,43,02,979
1929-30	—	—	—	—
1928-29	—	—	—	—
1927-28	—	—	—	—
1926-27	—	—	—	—
Totals 1925-26	—	—	—	—
1924-25	—	—	—	—
1923-24	—	—	—	—
1922-23	—	—	—	—
1921-22	—	—	—	—

NO. 160.—DISTRIBUTION OF EXPENDITURE ON RURAL EDUCATION BY PROVINCES AND BY CLASSES OF INSTITUTIONS.

No. 161.—NUMBER of PRINTING PRESSES at WORK and NUMBER of NEWS-PAPERS, PERIODICALS, and BOOKS PUBLISHED.

Province	Printing Presses	News- papers	Periodi- cals	BOOKS		
				In English or other European Languages	In Indian Languages (Vernacular and Classical) or in more than one Language	
Madras	(a)1,763	(a)328	1,018	723	2,847	
Bombay (d)	1,181	415	523	204	2,234	
Bengal	1,248	208	314	811	3,092	
United Provinces	785	202	248	337	3,025	
Punjab	500	283	280	123	1,488	
Burma	343	59	165	8	144	
Bihar and Orissa	237	54	58	97	755	
Central Provinces and Berar	(b)192	(c)74	43	10	152	
Assam	69	24	25	1	63	
North-West Frontier Province	28	8	3	4	4	
Ajmer-Merwara (d)	32	18	9	19	82	
Coorg	5	2	2	..	..
Delhi	137	33	72	17	127	
TOTAL, 1930-31	6,520	1,708	2,760	2,353	14,074	
	1929-30	6,358	1,698	3,057	2,335	13,935
	1928-29	6,102	1,695	2,960	2,556	14,427
	1927-28	5,919	1,525	2,954	2,332	14,815
	1926-27	5,724	1,485	3,827	2,147	15,246
TOTALS	1925-26	5,362	1,378	3,089	2,117	14,276
	1924-25	5,312	1,401	3,146	2,303	14,728
	1923-24	4,909	1,363	2,888	2,237	13,802
	1922-23	4,509	1,282	2,559	1,951	13,804
	1921-22	4,083	1,094	2,352	1,856	11,907

(a) Relates to the calendar year 1931.

(b) Includes 14 presses which are reported either closed or not working.

(c) Includes 43 periodicals which are treated as newspapers as they contain public news or comments on public news.

(d) Figures relate to the calendar year 1930.

NO. 162.—NUMBER, MEMBERSHIP AND FINANCIAL POSITION
OF CO-OPERATIVE SOCIETIES.

No. 16.—NUMBER, MEMBERSHIP, and FINANCIAL

A.—British Provinces.

Province	Kind of Society	Number of Societies at close of the year	Number of Members	WORKING
				Loans from Private Persons, other Societies, and Banks Rs.
1. Madras	Central	487	28,599	6,91,57,514
	Agricultural	12,826	714,320	5,03,20,464
	Non-Agricultural	1,585	264,925	1,19,48,972
2. Bombay	Central	128	16,245	3,98,21,309
	Agricultural	4,890	339,459	2,75,25,516
	Non-Agricultural	878	233,210	97,78,877
3. Bengal	Central	123	25,478	5,82,43,406
	Agricultural	21,464	555,285	3,75,86,899
	Non-Agricultural	2,027	225,627	1,48,25,647
4. United Provinces	Central	72	10,717	56,82,767
	Agricultural	5,260	119,558	52,86,350
	Non-Agricultural	291	28,178	4,24,168
5. Panjab	Central	120	35,860	7,19,21,360
	Agricultural	17,541	569,296	5,20,10,060
	Non-Agricultural	3,037	110,320	36,86,084
6. Barma	Central	446	4,508	25,40,021
	Agricultural	2,347	53,396	56,77,901
	Non-Agricultural	179	32,345	6,35,737
7. Bihar and Orissa	Central	254	23,236	2,60,34,213
	Agricultural	8,817	227,554	1,86,32,252
	Non-Agricultural	333	26,908	12,41,716
8. Central Provinces and Berar	Central	53	60,950	2,67,27,218
	Agricultural	3,957	60,305	1,34,54,031
	Non-Agricultural	99	16,310	3,64,524
9. Assam	Central	19	1,852	20,18,045
	Agricultural	1,304	55,315	19,72,436
	Non-Agricultural	90	14,254	10,94,066
10. North-West Frontier Province	Central	1	172	4,69,642
	Agricultural	239	5,923	4,40,821
	Non-Agricultural	17	1,799	70,384
11. Ajmer-Merwara	Central	9	1,734	15,92,742
	Agricultural	547	12,114	8,96,362
	Non-Agricultural	98	6,494	2,48,963
12. Coorg.	Central	14	532	2,50,302
	Agricultural	215	11,589	2,23,390
	Non-Agricultural	24	2,448	61,859
13. Dalhi	Central	1	485	12,07,293
	Agricultural	221	5,423	6,19,233
	Non-Agricultural	53	2,372	1,00,661
14. Hyderabad Administered Areas	Central	18	6,173	12,342
	Non-Agricultural			
TOTAL	Central	1,727	209,468	30,74,48,832
	Agricultural	79,628	2,710,087	21,46,26,135
	Non-Agricultural	8,709	971,263	4,44,93,800
TOTAL, 1930-31		90,064	3,890,768	56,65,68,767
TOTALS	1929-30	88,693	3,803,947	56,83,42,450
	1928-29	85,471	3,668,695	52,57,51,392
	1927-28	82,236	3,504,364	50,01,17,524
	1926-27	76,371	3,195,478	44,50,78,190
	1925-26	69,016	2,877,550	37,27,37,748
	1924-25	62,694	2,594,987	31,09,60,844
	1923-24	56,545	2,339,789	26,42,94,353
	1922-23	51,687	2,121,360	22,99,89,350
1921-22	47,879	1,983,534	20,06,29,716	

CO-OPERATIVE SOCIETIES

POSITION OF CO-OPERATIVE SOCIETIES.

CAPITAL.						
Share Capital	Deposits by Members	State Aid	Reserve	Total	Loans issued to Members and other Societies *	
Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	
64,39,280	—	4,91,029	48,61,886	8,09,49,709	2,82,31,612	
87,24,202	10,08,134	13,61,803	54,96,262	6,69,10,865	1,63,50,258	1
90,52,088	71,38,328	25,61,962	24,36,149	3,31,27,498	2,06,60,773	
44,82,690	—	1,22,704	12,61,522	4,54,88,125	9,25,70,924	
31,31,735	75,01,294	1,28,806	66,43,165	4,49,30,516	1,89,73,430	2
1,01,31,327	2,16,92,249	44,64,282	25,86,706	25,86,706	3,52,09,845	
69,77,813	—	—	36,11,701	4,86,53,141	1,72,96,623	
58,71,452	23,36,528	41,518	1,03,06,118	6,88,35,620	1,05,90,874	3
70,43,373	73,74,514	35,508	20,14,003	3,12,93,040	2,50,86,762	
22,99,315	—	13,000	12,82,740	92,63,522	22,63,967	
23,62,560	1,26,518	200	26,91,942	1,04,67,070	25,48,806	4
9,89,297	8,33,189	—	3,10,751	25,47,405	20,80,038	
44,24,414	—	16,00,220	38,34,704	8,16,80,698	3,66,63,694	
1,05,96,019	35,68,759	49,852	1,86,48,392	8,48,73,102	2,09,82,547	5
80,94,934	44,84,425	403	26,10,031	1,38,75,877	87,45,335	
12,05,760	—	—	7,89,353	45,35,134	9,71,601	
21,61,948	8,35,783	3,50,623	60,53,311	1,53,79,466	12,08,734	6
52,10,517	4,20,856	57,625	32,819	6,63,977	59,47,062	
29,92,719	—	32,819	19,28,937	3,09,88,688	57,30,463	
16,10,044	6,52,423	28,290	32,24,651	2,41,47,660	33,69,067	7
10,38,882	11,31,717	6,185	3,34,456	37,52,956	21,27,569	
25,26,939	—	22	34,36,218	3,46,90,397	1,00,16,386	
2,60,056	2,72,258	1,923	30,65,470	1,70,53,738	43,67,713	8
6,69,818	2,78,599	—	1,15,342	14,28,293	14,55,740	
2,66,377	—	14,000	1,27,174	24,45,596	3,20,343	
1,64,965	2,35,307	11,996	7,07,955	30,92,659	3,90,613	9
3,57,370	5,81,345	67,000	1,66,225	22,66,006	7,87,274	
19,500	—	—	6,800	4,95,942	2,66,765	
70,196	1,608	—	37,282	5,39,907	3,42,092	10
1,18,431	62,701	—	8,913	2,60,329	2,89,564	
2,06,675	—	—	2,90,320	20,89,737	10,06,437	
2,65,967	21,113	—	5,36,393	17,19,835	2,12,360	11
2,00,466	3,31,221	—	1,40,231	9,20,951	5,93,614	
26,800	—	300	10,121	2,87,523	1,18,275	
1,65,595	20,824	5,800	2,15,764	6,31,373	1,69,973	12
82,995	16,049	3,160	20,647	1,84,710	1,79,993	
84,400	—	—	60,322	13,52,015	1,36,172	
1,06,746	4,186	—	1,44,499	8,74,844	30,967	13
68,371	1,05,111	—	6,217	2,80,360	2,46,327	
1,96,214	2,95,059	3,000	25,853	5,32,468	5,01,730	14
3,19,72,282	—	21,74,094	2,15,07,798	36,31,03,006	19,55,93,252	
3,57,91,465	1,65,83,735	19,80,811	5,77,61,204	32,67,43,350	7,95,46,374	TOTAL
3,82,53,983	4,47,25,433	71,99,120	1,14,39,400	14,61,11,736	10,39,16,909	
10,60,17,730	6,13,09,168	1,13,54,025	9,07,68,402	83,59,58,092	37,90,56,585	1930-31
10,23,65,741	5,44,81,879	1,20,95,280	8,19,92,838	81,92,76,188	46,83,54,961	1929-30
9,43,74,057	5,26,90,134	1,17,26,291	7,18,83,717	75,64,25,591	44,57,32,674	1928-29
8,66,19,394	4,71,86,581	94,60,932	6,12,20,203	70,45,04,634	39,76,63,672	1927-28
7,63,16,612	4,20,88,260	84,04,737	5,25,95,337	62,44,81,136	38,26,50,497	1926-27
6,71,84,542	3,65,33,914	85,95,825	4,60,15,306	53,00,67,335	34,37,39,792	1925-26
5,88,11,297	3,00,60,809	72,58,500	3,82,26,688	44,63,08,138	27,76,18,904	1924-25
5,08,55,425	2,76,62,083	60,37,538	3,27,16,375	38,14,55,773	21,28,49,662	1923-24
4,53,43,194	2,53,71,565	45,26,391	2,79,81,563	33,92,12,063	18,78,45,718	1922-23
4,07,82,887	2,08,95,994	39,53,812	2,35,71,006	28,98,33,415	16,14,49,710	1921-22

* Figures include loans to Banks also.

[Continued on next page]

CO-OPERATIVE SOCIETIES

No. 162.—NUMBER, MEMBERSHIP, and FINANCIAL

B.—Indian States.

State.	Kind of Society.	Number of Societies at close of the year.	Number of Members.	WORKING	
				Loans from Private Persons, other Societies and Banks.	
				Rs.	
1. Hyderabad	Central	34	4,209	76,64,489	
	Agricultural	1,782	37,208	49,13,435	
	Non-Agricultural	341	15,912	5,50,540	
2. Mysore	Central	16	3,187	43,25,638	
	Agricultural	1,777	70,105	25,10,418	
	Non-Agricultural	420	64,323	10,54,237	
3. Baroda	Central	7	1,347	15,72,426	
	Agricultural	861	25,208	22,17,487	
	Non-Agricultural	179	12,113	5,78,886	
4. Bhopal	Central	29	3,841	1,65,944	
	Agricultural	1,134	30,159	8,53,498	
	Non-Agricultural	26	452	10,225	
5. Gwalior	Central	(b)	7,225	19,11,882	
	Agricultural	4,028	69,420	942	
	Non-agricultural	43	887	...	
6. Indore	Central	5	1,846	15,34,595	
	Agricultural	458	8,665	13,53,389	
	Non-Agricultural	43	4,701	62,681	
7. Kashmir	Central	15	3,390	24,72,542	
	Agricultural	2,532	47,263	23,12,702	
	Non-Agricultural	352	6,960	4,43,582	
8. Travancore	Central	29	4,133	10,24,433	
	Agricultural	1,446	165,598	5,47,812	
	Non-Agricultural	335	53,661	6,76,125	
9. Cochin	Central	1	132	5,07,331	
	Agricultural	127	12,263	3,68,114	
	Non-Agricultural	82	12,065	3,01,847	
TOTAL	Central	136	25,110	2,12,29,330	
	Agricultural	14,145	455,888	1,50,77,797	
	Non-Agricultural	1,821	171,074	36,78,133	
	TOTAL, 1930-31	16,102	655,072	3,99,85,260	
	1929-30	15,494	625,481	3,65,45,319	
	1928-29	14,679	583,366	3,29,98,002	
	1927-28	13,855	534,449	2,92,15,430	
	1926-27	12,700	474,842	2,54,36,037	
	TOTALS (a)	1925-26	11,166	409,610	2,12,70,656
		1924-25	8,714	253,086	1,78,42,945
		1923-24	4,561	169,083	1,18,27,181
		1922-23	4,449	169,491	1,13,44,089
		1921-22	4,303	167,388	1,11,86,200

(a) The figures for 1921-22 relate to Mysore, Baroda, Hyderabad and Bhopal to which have been added Gwalior.

(b) Not available.

POSITION of CO-OPERATIVE SOCIETIES—*contd.*

CAPITAL.						
Share Capital.	Deposits by Members.	State Aid.	Reserve.	Total.	Loans issued to Members and other Societies.*	
Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	
14,76,276	—	2,06,898	8,18,244	1,01,65,907	17,92,333	1
16,25,997	2,59,598	46,167	12,47,552	80,92,749	9,70,676	
14,38,532	2,35,844	82,150	2,46,437	25,58,503	14,33,949	2
5,93,281	—	1,15,000	4,29,043	54,63,012	11,93,355	
18,27,995	2,88,031	1,41,501	8,20,782	50,38,727	16,46,141	3
29,67,406	31,11,581	1,38,356	11,58,310	84,30,690	97,97,512	
2,75,899	—	1,66,836	1,25,623	21,40,784	4,02,680	4
67,879	4,90,959	1,03,686	7,66,155	36,46,066	10,72,779	
2,36,187	5,07,007	3,08,295	77,576	17,07,961	7,39,231	5
72,662	—	4,10,976	8,41,993	9,91,575	1,23,064	
67,183	1,514	47,419	4,87,349	14,46,963	1,29,397	6
1,402	22	202	6,135	17,986	1,465	
7,27,235	—	35,87,612	6,31,034	68,07,763	7,82,325	7
7,59,817	1,51,486	...	13,83,809	22,96,054	7,42,774	
16,184	3,064	...	58,509	57,757	26,429	8
1,77,632	—	2,18,525	2,45,376	22,25,128	4,28,981	
...	67,246	2,519	10,38,280	24,61,434	2,78,288	9
1,72,946	4,93,801	...	61,907	7,91,835	4,89,587	
4,31,097	—	4,33,000	2,55,214	35,93,853	11,42,058	10
18,71,920	9,468	...	13,18,092	55,12,182	8,58,551	
1,39,137	509	...	83,789	6,67,017	2,55,494	11
1,05,720	—	1,41,768	69,764	13,41,685	4,14,779	
21,02,470	2,87,169	...	4,05,721	33,43,172	13,78,056	12
11,18,299	3,14,104	...	1,40,511	22,49,039	12,56,116	
47,363	—	25,000	61,278	6,40,973	1,35,336	13
55,223	1,85,107	...	1,63,959	7,72,403	4,30,843	
2,00,011	1,24,725	1,775	81,204	7,09,560	6,38,405	14
39,07,165	—	52,54,615	29,77,569	3,33,68,679	64,14,911	
78,68,484	16,90,578	3,41,192	76,31,899	3,26,09,750	75,07,505	TOTAL
62,90,104	47,93,957	5,30,778	18,94,876	1,71,87,848	1,46,88,188	
1,80,65,753	64,34,535	61,26,585	1,25,04,144	8,31,66,277	2,86,10,604	1930-31
1,69,95,805	53,21,768	60,88,891	1,09,49,866	7,59,01,047	3,01,06,767	1929-30
1,59,42,240	46,43,073	65,44,104	1,03,42,986	7,04,70,405	2,79,67,411	1928-29
1,40,86,251	35,75,358	68,47,847	88,58,058	6,25,82,739	2,64,76,631	1927-28
1,24,21,694	28,64,124	66,96,462	74,58,869	5,43,79,186	2,66,15,851	1926-27
1,08,80,237	23,26,139	52,09,364	62,85,788	4,59,72,184	2,33,98,894	1925-26
85,87,904	19,79,341	34,80,212	52,31,124	3,66,21,524	1,81,87,873	1924-25
64,37,622	18,29,626	13,37,326	29,08,825	2,28,40,520	1,02,90,759	1923-24
59,01,789	16,08,847	10,11,533	23,18,815	2,21,80,073	94,82,400	1922-23
55,56,671	15,77,378	12,92,655	17,69,433	2,13,92,336	93,71,934	1921-22

Andhra and Kashmir from 1924-25, and Travancore and Cochin from 1925-26.

* Figures include loans to Banks also.

	1921-22	1922-23	1923-24	1924-25	1925-26
	Acres	Acres	Acres	Acres	Acres
Net area by professional survey	666,700,557	667,106,592	667,746,677	667,646,262	667,610,031
Area under forest	86,419,111	85,591,925	85,079,312	86,514,012	86,927,008
Not available for cultivation	163,178,489	152,015,921	151,346,617	150,971,049	150,194,444
Culturable waste other than fallow	131,173,040	154,429,158	154,002,297	152,698,348	151,871,622
Fallow land	50,553,524	47,079,673	49,619,703	47,178,964	49,306,348
Net area sown with crops	223,183,648	224,945,489	222,465,277	223,980,248	223,849,051
Area irrigated	47,789,679	47,674,704	44,924,626	45,298,891	47,563,781
Area under Food-grains—					
Rice	79,699,870	80,576,926	77,200,711	79,306,299	80,171,558
Wheat	22,403,559	24,407,679	24,294,647	24,843,067	25,979,057
Barley	7,359,429	7,401,220	7,181,144	6,969,792	6,610,072
Jowar	24,214,268	22,834,698	21,138,172	22,470,873	20,616,754
Bajra	15,900,829	15,928,699	12,674,670	11,085,420	12,269,381
Ragi	4,211,067	4,220,040	4,220,442	3,897,093	3,281,897
Maize	6,334,705	5,254,658	5,541,698	5,947,994	5,504,097
Gram	16,054,855	16,776,988	14,437,912	16,581,817	14,322,194
Other grains and pulses	29,615,231	23,889,277	29,010,771	23,337,793	23,711,564
TOTAL FOOD-GRAINS	204,790,808	205,027,838	197,000,162	200,327,618	193,669,074
Area under other food-crops (including fruits, vegetables, spices, etc.)	8,194,791	8,220,433	7,954,130	7,671,350	7,754,194
Area under—					
Sugar	2,522,176	2,855,491	3,044,711	2,664,670	2,303,362
Coffee	96,611	97,000	95,995	94,299	93,166
Tea	713,379	719,244	713,161	715,836	723,857
Area under Oilseeds—					
Linseed	2,053,858	2,372,649	2,645,120	2,559,473	2,524,078
Sesamum (til or linjil)	3,707,067	3,165,442	3,235,249	3,525,417	3,409,939
Rape and Mustard	4,232,622	3,809,126	3,852,040	3,920,036	3,085,948
Groundnut	2,061,199	2,441,945	2,586,342	2,754,463	3,767,490
Coconut	832,327	635,650	638,569	608,301	640,844
Castor	540,405	481,890	487,959	523,383	579,312
Other Oilseeds	962,893	1,016,797	1,009,237	1,127,147	1,146,318
TOTAL OILSEEDS	14,196,571	18,913,557	14,254,516	15,013,319	16,156,919
Area under—					
Cotton	11,665,395	13,587,820	15,331,447	17,414,349	18,186,199
Jute	1,505,527	1,446,427	2,329,232	2,737,931	2,925,408
Other fibres	683,521	657,645	703,432	629,630	910,027
Indigo	322,329	277,132	174,966	107,234	133,618
Opium	122,888	147,191	142,152	127,452	83,030
Tobacco	1,050,685	1,022,987	1,025,474	1,065,666	1,064,862
Fodder crops	8,608,219	2,711,642	3,764,333	8,836,438	8,932,158
Estimated yield of—					
Rice (Cleaned) tons	38,143,000	33,703,000	28,198,000	31,072,000	30,737,000
Wheat lbs.	9,890,000	9,974,000	9,660,000	8,867,000	8,896,000
Tea 400 lbs. bales	274,263,800	311,638,900	376,353,700	375,256,900	363,508,600
Cottons	5,972,000	6,370,000	5,946,000	6,923,000	6,503,000
Jute	3,935,000	5,403,000	8,401,000	8,062,000	8,940,000
Linseed tons	436,000	533,000	463,000	501,000	402,000
Rape and Mustard	1,137,000	1,299,000	1,149,000	1,226,000	909,000
Sesamum (til or linjil)	518,000	423,000	441,000	513,000	421,000
Groundnut (nuts in shell)	959,000	1,236,000	1,084,000	1,426,000	1,999,000
Castor seed	(a) 142,000	(a) 117,000	(a) 103,000	(a) 124,000	144,000
Indigo cwt.	67,300	52,100	34,800	21,700	22,200
Raw Sugar (Gar) tons	2,614,000	3,045,000	3,317,000	2,546,000	2,377,000
Coffee lbs.	20,438,000	25,459,000	19,143,000	20,476,000	22,107,000
Rubber	9,056,000	11,913,000	14,462,000	15,601,000	19,970,000

* The forest areas returned in the Agricultural Statistics do not agree in most cases with those stated in the reports on the administration of the Forest Department for various reasons, the chief amongst which are the following:—(1) the administration reports relate exclusively to forests worked by the Forest Department, while the tables of agricultural statistics include, in addition, forest areas administered by district officers, and (2) certain village and other lands not covered by forest but worked by the Forest Department and returned as forest lands by that department are not treated as forests in the returns of Agricultural Statistics.

(a) Incomplete.

No. 164.—AREA, CULTIVATED and UNCULTIVATED, in BRITISH INDIA in ACRES,
1930-31.

Province	Area according to survey	Deduct Indian States	NET AREA	
			According to survey	According to village papers
Madras	91,089,440	...	91,089,440	91,024,181
Bombay	97,449,907	18,568,960	78,880,947	78,880,947
Bengal	52,664,669	3,477,760	49,186,909	49,186,909
United Provinces	72,648,741	4,348,232	68,300,509	67,993,345
Punjab	65,257,965	3,286,700	61,971,265	60,180,382
Burma	155,849,528	...	155,849,528	155,849,528
Bihar and Orissa	71,507,695	18,334,720	53,172,975	53,172,975
Central Provinces and Berar	83,931,811	19,960,727	63,971,084	64,184,380
Assam	43,361,410	8,061,440	35,299,970	35,299,970
North-West Frontier Province	8,578,214	140,800	8,437,414	8,565,130
Ajmer-Merwara	1,770,921	...	1,770,921	1,770,921
Manpur Pargana (Central India)	31,353	...	31,353	31,353
Coorg	1,012,260	...	1,012,260	1,012,260
Delhi	370,194	...	370,194	370,194
TOTAL	745,524,108	76,179,339	669,344,769	667,522,475

Province	CULTIVATED		UNCULTIVATED		Forests
	Net area actually sown	Current fallows	Culturable waste other than fallow	Not available for cultivation	
Madras	34,222,604	10,326,235	12,919,111	20,186,249	13,369,982
Bombay	32,620,701	10,507,261	6,785,990	19,849,811	9,117,184
Bengal	23,460,300	5,573,689	5,971,428	9,587,035	4,594,457
United Provinces	35,542,446	2,595,517	10,647,202	9,939,769	9,268,411
Punjab	26,683,664	3,950,897	14,826,306	12,713,218	1,966,297
Burma	18,022,971	3,794,912	59,788,371	52,993,485	21,249,289
Bihar and Orissa	24,470,900	6,353,791	6,891,306	8,116,448	7,340,530
Central Provinces and Berar	25,364,376	3,348,517	14,160,752	4,938,879	16,371,856
Assam	5,982,993	1,916,101	18,946,727	4,571,030	3,853,119
North-West Frontier Province	2,072,253	811,339	2,691,108	2,632,112	358,318
Ajmer-Merwara	319,347	180,050	308,343	866,399	96,782
Manpur Pargana (Central India)	7,194	267	3,968	949	18,975
Coorg	137,978	171,362	11,690	334,045	357,185
Delhi	207,509	17,680	63,924	81,081	...
TOTAL	229,115,236	49,617,618	154,016,726	146,810,510	87,962,365

No. 165 — AREA under IRRIGATION in BRITISH INDIA in ACRES,
1930-31.

Province	Total Area sown*	AREA IRRIGATED						Total area irrigated
		By CANALS		By tanks	By wells	Other sources		
		Government†	Private					
Madras	39,131,681	3,700,867	144,467	3,614,364	1,343,643	460,119	9,153,093	
Bombay	34,018,840	3,309,387	88,423	124,667	631,635	105,805	4,145,017	
Bengal	28,398,800	77,188	303,690	1,115,120	32,007	306,887	1,734,892	
United Provinces	43,750,427	3,080,320	46,211	64,305	4,814,356	2,142,799	10,823,691	
Punjab	30,365,308	10,238,627	398,283	33,058	4,013,892	129,776	14,813,634	
Burma	18,997,719	662,366	238,561	178,019	17,226	349,014	1,471,176	
Bihar and Orissa	29,779,900	775,241	901,000	1,899,184	585,123	1,419,616	5,260,164	
Central Provinces and Berar	27,855,137	†	960,996	†	123,929	44,087	1,120,022	
Assam	6,645,494	146	305,149	1,241	38	271,261	572,795	
North-West Frontier Province	2,423,348	392,055	409,583	...	81,818	90,227	873,183	
Ajmer Merwara	396,320	...	...	81,164	108,684	...	189,848
Nanpar Pargana (Central India)	7,570	...	...	...	70	...	70
Coorg	139,958	2,298	...	1,303	...	...	3,601
Delhi	339,928	40,873	...	2,712	23,278	...	66,863	
TOTAL	361,913,429	22,769,951	3,716,363	6,765,384	11,745,107	5,210,841	49,697,316	

*Includes areas sown more than once.

† Included under "Private canals".

[Continued on next page

AGRICULTURAL STATISTICS

No. 165.—AREA under IRRIGATION in BRITISH INDIA in ACRES,
1930-31—*contd.*

Provinces	CROPS IRRIGATED*					
	Rice	Wheat	Barley	Jowar	Rajia	Malze
Madras	8,477,155	2,594	3	395,567	324,401	2,979
Bombay	1,446,984	521,478	16,522	725,869	525,265	28,177
Bengal	1,492,070	14,620	5,510	50	30	4,109
United Provinces	711,212	3,559,757	2,015,180	58,862	10,840	336,281
Punjab	804,413	5,865,861	256,378	192,419	448,204	519,183
Burma	1,427,669	14	...	37	...	470
Bihar and Orissa	3,652,948	259,784	139,295	3,075	1,445	83,428
Central Provinces and Berar	976,201	44,402	1,986	261	...	298
Assam	576,469	...	...	...	...	...
North-West Frontier Province	89,984	325,943	72,982	18,663	7,632	266,642
Ajmer-Merwara	78	11,474	36,398	1,897	2,019	40,983
Manpur Pargana (Central India) . . . . .	...	30	2	...	...	...
Coorg	3,595	...	...	...	...	...
Delhi	41	25,445	4,334	2,118	827	1,536
TOTAL	19,527,519	10,121,402	2,548,580	1,398,298	1,315,671	1,284,065

Provinces	Other cereals and pulses	Sugarcane	Other food crops	Cotton	Other non-food crops	TOTAL
Madras	1,100,296	111,266	280,379	137,079	493,235	11,324,943
Bombay	292,019	63,947	198,333	296,153	368,123	4,501,368
Bengal	68,733	83,171	145,254	539	96,804	1,890,850
United Provinces	2,258,138	1,111,302	378,352	455,105	820,570	11,215,580
Punjab	1,499,100	362,293	236,506	2,023,444	3,378,375	15,071,178
Burma	3,446	1,891	61,049	72	18,902	1,513,659
Bihar and Orissa	685,156	138,069	159,417	2,109	119,964	5,344,729
Central Provinces and Berar	2,374	19,396	76,044	29	8,531	1,130,022
Assam	50	...	2,150	...	100	578,769
North-West Frontier Province	29,545	46,866	30,218	11,753	125,164	975,092
Ajmer-Merwara	15,775	180	8,483	23,563	5,847	146,687
Manpur Pargana (Central India) . . . . .	...	6	...	...	82	70
Coorg . . . . .	...	...	...	...	...	3,595
Delhi	8,454	4,543	5,511	2,955	11,098	66,862
TOTAL	6,163,586	1,923,060	1,581,696	2,952,803	4,946,735	58,768,415

* Represents area irrigated at both harvests.

No. 166—AREA under CROPS in BRITISH INDIA in ACRES
1930-31.

Province	Rice	Wheat	Barley	Jowar or sholam (great millet)	Bajra or samba (spiked millet)	Ragi or marua (millet)	Maize
Madras	11,677,529	19,796	2,968	4,761,209	2,912,573	2,165,512	140,532
Bombay	3,260,416	2,285,271	35,547	9,193,060	5,278,468	698,904	173,116
Bengal	20,532,000	142,000	86,200	7,200	2,400	4,200	94,100
United Provinces	6,848,572	7,760,393	4,310,050	2,509,071	2,024,411	396,103	2,383,968
Punjab	976,529	9,287,145	656,179	896,314	3,236,155	21,887	1,094,710
Burma	13,047,566	34,259	...	467,732	...	...	217,967
Bihar and Orissa	13,227,000	1,213,000	1,362,300	82,800	71,400	612,100	1,629,600
Central Provinces and Berar	5,541,208	8,997,572	17,609	4,718,153	198,588	10,552	154,169
Assam	4,651,748	...	...	...	...	...	...
North-West Frontier Provinces	642,668	890,109	163,402	81,279	187,754	...	470,689
Almer-Merwara	1,311,410	43,740	46,427	64,565	25,341	...	66,436
Mamrup Pargana (Central India)	144	1,650	2	2,238	7	...	983
Coorg	82,822	...	...	...	...	8,878	...
Delhi	50	40,898	12,287	32,579	71,462	15	2,916
TOTAL	89,631,668	24,797,005	6,692,971	22,808,485	13,668,562	3,072,870	6,457,915

Province	Gram (pulse)	Other food grains and pulses	Total food grains and pulses	Linseed	Sesamum (til or jinjili)	Rape and mustard	Ground- nut
Madras	(b) 84,896	7,110,875	28,884,630	4,294	745,872	14,729	3,675,157
Bombay	875,984	3,015,429	24,696,195	137,130	208,551	203,355	999,077
Bengal	161,500	1,019,000	22,069,500	116,300	152,500	768,600	700
United Provinces	5,102,436	6,661,573	38,061,687	306,531	257,335	245,095	21,369
Punjab	4,121,767	1,370,137	21,454,826	27,518	126,058	888,491	...
Burma	254,181	684,604	14,706,089	39	1,341,959	4,594	564,528
Bihar and Orissa	1,261,700	4,487,000	25,066,900	663,700	189,100	657,000	1,200
Central Provinces and Berar	1,391,660	5,213,582	20,221,803	738,509	576,840	63,512	147,766
Assam	(a)	197,398	4,544,136	11,574	32,584	859,992	...
North-West Frontier Pro- vince	192,836	97,850	2,073,086	175	3,262	83,184	...
Almer-Merwara	20,948	60,284	338,441	90	13,595	1,037	632
Mamrup Pargana (Central India)	768	177	5,861	263	56	81	...
Coorg	126	1,176	87,497	...	77	1	...
Delhi	25,228	8,584	194,014	3	14	7,494	...
TOTAL	13,643,927	30,082,650	202,735,765	1,999,125	3,633,193	3,296,765	5,310,454

(a) Included under "Other food grains and pulses."
(b) Refers to "Bengal Gram."

[Continued on next page

No. 166—AREA under CROPS in BRITISH INDIA in ACRES,
1930-31—*contd.*

Provinces	Cocoon	Castor	Other oil-seeds	Total oil-seeds	Condiments and spices	Sugarcane	Sugar Others*
Madras	561,374	263,238	145,440	5,330,002	624,219	114,877	91,080
Bombay	26,691	80,788	233,239	1,868,798	200,377	64,067	1,221
Bengal	12,500	100	35,200	1,086,200	127,300	198,500	52,700
United Provinces . . . . .	...	6,766	70,786	910,912	110,087	1,468,419	...
Punjab . . . . .	...	43	5,784	1,047,694	46,583	426,729	...
Burma	10,702	...	7,544	1,929,361	84,017	20,227	21,221
Bihar and Orissa	28,500	55,400	204,400	1,879,300	64,000	284,000	...
Central Provinces and Berar . . . . .	...	44,657	324,664	1,695,948	102,020	21,354	...
Assam . . . . .	...	4,868	...	398,013	...	32,994	...
North-West Frontier Province . . . . .	...	...	10	26,631	2,043	46,877	...
Ajmer-Merwara . . . . .	...	...	232	16,186	4,276	467	13
Munpur Pargana (Central India) . . . . .	...	...	...	400	...	8	...
Coorg . . . . .	...	...	...	75	2,497	11	...
Delhi . . . . .	...	...	329	7,839	1,500	4,584	...
TOTAL	639,865	455,827	1,117,618	16,457,657	1,369,879	2,702,762	166,265

Province	Cotton	Jute	Other fibres	Total fibres	Indigo	Other dyes
Madras	2,041,284	...	168,200	2,209,574	46,805	6,033
Bombay	3,630,500	...	96,961	3,927,541	89	566,565
Bengal	62,100	3,028,300	67,000	3,157,400	...	...
United Provinces	822,273	2,938	219,207	1,043,518	3,034	320
Punjab	2,164,239	...	47,371	2,211,610	8,926	5,945
Burma	373,454	...	1,642	375,096	420	...
Bihar and Orissa	89,600	179,000†	25,800	274,400	4,800	500
Central Provinces and Berar	4,750,454	...	92,049	4,842,503	...	43
Assam	41,638	192,016	...	233,639	...	...
North-West Frontier Province	13,426	...	698	14,124	1	...
Ajmer-Merwara	31,147	...	93	31,240	...	...
Munpur Pargana (Central India)	1,150	...	32	1,182	...	...
Coorg . . . . .	...	...	460	460	...	...
Delhi	3,560	...	557	4,117	2	2
TOTAL	14,200,880	3,402,354	719,270	18,322,404	64,167	679,340

* Area under sugar-yielding plants other than sugarcane such as date palm, palmyra palm.
† Revised to 288,000 acres by the Director of Agriculture.

No. 166.—AREA under CROPS in BRITISH INDIA in ACRES, 1930-31—*concl'd.*

Province	Opium	Coffee	Tea	Tobacco	Other drugs and narcotics (a)	Fodder crops
Madras	86	51,377	65,809	242,044	145,373	449,965
Bombay . . . . .	...	7	31	145,517	29,077	2,344,235
Bengal . . . . .	...	...	199,500	283,900	4,000	94,500
United Provinces	39,644	...	6,186	74,783	2,334	1,188,469
Punjab	2,833	...	9,679	71,246	998	4,430,535
Burma . . . . .	...	20	56,560	115,045	68,634	206,436
Bihar and Orissa . . . . .	...	...	3,800	136,500	...	88,200
Central Provinces and Berar . . . . .	...	...	...	15,980	1,255	430,894
Assam . . . . .	...	...	433,913	12,364	...	...
North-West Frontier Province . . . . .	...	...	...	11,210	...	106,067
Ajmer-Merwara . . . . .	...	...	...	36	...	3,733
Manpur Pargana (Central India) . . . . .	...	...	...	...	...	7
Coorg . . . . .	...	40,385	415	11	250	...
Delhi . . . . .	...	...	...	1,418	...	10,367
TOTAL	43,563	92,349	774,638	1,112,183	251,930	9,299,968

Province	Fruits and vegetables, including root crops	MISCELLANEOUS CROPS		Total area sown	Product area sown more than once	Net area sown
		Food	Non-food			
Madras	691,610	63,367	174,191	39,191,661	4,969,077	34,322,604
Bombay	261,518	2,762	9,612	34,018,840	1,398,139	32,620,701
Bengal	748,900	252,600	107,300	29,398,600	4,988,600	23,409,300
United Provinces	595,464	199,865	7,810	43,750,427	8,207,981	35,542,446
Punjab	330,981	130,918	6,652	30,235,208	3,531,544	26,683,664
Burma	1,144,883	22,641	249,132	18,997,719	974,746†	18,022,971
Bihar and Orissa	677,300	1,002,400	346,900	29,778,900	5,308,000	24,470,900
Central Provinces and Berar	122,145	3,547	645	27,658,137	2,293,761	25,364,376
Assam	539,793	*	159,216	6,645,598	662,805	5,982,993
North-West Frontier Province	28,073	48,531	5,905	2,423,348	351,065	2,072,283
Ajmer-Merwara	3,261	7,688	3,049	898,320	78,973	319,347
Manpur Pargana (Central India)	14	...	...	7,570	376	7,194
Coorg	,795	...	...	138,958	980	137,978
Delhi	6,035	344	781	239,923	32,414	207,509
TOTAL	5,142,769	1,724,468	11,070,438	261,913,428	32,798,193	239,115,236

(a) Includes figures for Cinchona and Indian hemp also.
 * Included under non-food crops.
 † Includes an area of 87 acres for the second time owing to triple cropping during the year.

No. 186A.—YIELD OF PRINCIPAL CROPS IN BRITISH INDIA, 1930-31.

Province	Rice (tons)	Wheat (tons)	Barley (tons)	Jowar (tons)	Bajra (tons)	Maize (tons)	Gram (tons)	Sugar-cane (in tons of raw sugar)	Coffee (lbs of cured coffee)	Tea (b) (lbs)
Madras	5,376,000	(a)	(a)	1,275,000	775,000	84,000	17,000	321,000	6,317,000	26,440,000
Bombay	1,410,000	441,000	10,000	1,912,000	659,000	39,000	158,000	164,000	(a)	(a)
Bengal	9,298,000	31,000	23,000	2,000	1,000	31,000	48,000	348,000	...	96,991,000
United Provinces	1,704,000	2,686,000	1,575,000	538,000	398,000	933,000	1,402,000	1,681,000	...	1,823,000
Punjab	(a)	3,122,000	161,000	75,000	434,000	412,000	910,000	802,000	...	1,996,000
Burma	5,143,000	(a)	...	49,000	...	39,000	42,000	(a)	(a)	(a)
Bihar and Orissa	5,615,000	454,000	533,000	25,000	25,000	521,000	532,000	307,000	...	809,000
Central Provinces and Berar	1,404,000	635,000	4,000	1,161,000	35,000	110,000	226,000	34,000	...	...
Assam	1,366,000	...	...	...	...	...	(a)	31,000	...	333,419,000
North-West Frontier Province	(a)	216,000	60,000	10,000	14,000	284,000	16,000	59,000	...	...
Ajmer-Merwara	(a)	6,000	19,000	3,000	3,000	27,000	4,000	(a)	...	...
Coorg	53,000	...	...	...	...	...	(a)	(a)	9,071,000	157,000
Delhi	(a)	10,000	2,000	4,000	10,000	1,000	2,000	2,000	...	...
TOTAL	31,277,000	7,604,000	2,392,000	5,073,000	2,354,000	2,401,000	3,357,000	3,068,000	15,888,000	261,543,000

Province	Linseed (tons)	Sesamum (tons)	Rape and Mustard (tons)	Ground-nut (tons of nuts in shell)	Castor (tons)	Cotton (Bales of 400 lbs each)	Jute (b) (Bales of 400 lbs each)	Indigo (in cwts of dye)	Rubber (b) (lbs)	Tobacco (tons)
Madras	(a)	98,000	(a)	1,785,000	28,000	378,000	...	10,200	1,992,000	132,000
Bombay	14,000	23,000	23,000	865,000	9,000	712,000	...	(a)	...	107,000
Bengal	19,000	26,000	139,000	(a)	(a)	17,000	9,893,000	...	...	120,000
United Provinces	154,000	112,000	455,000	(a)	(c) 2,000	317,000	(a)	400	...	44,000
Punjab	2,000	11,000	141,000	...	(a)	667,000	...	1,800	...	26,000
Burma	(a)	75,000	(a)	175,000	...	67,000	...	(a)	9,959,000	40,000
Bihar and Orissa	94,000	29,000	147,000	(a)	8,000	14,000	620,000	800	...	65,000
Central Provinces and Berar	65,000	49,000	(a)	(a)	9,000	1,136,000	...	(a)	...	4,000
Assam	(a)	(a)	64,000	...	(a)	16,000	619,000	...	...	6,000
North-West Frontier Province	(a)	(a)	9,000	...	...	3,000	...	...	...	(a)
Ajmer-Merwara	(a)	(c)	(a)	...	...	11,000	...	...	...	(a)
Coorg . . . . .	...	(a)	(a)	...	...	...	...	...	404,000	(a)
Delhi . . . . .	...	(a)	(c)	...	...	1,000	...	...	...	(c)
TOTAL	348,000	423,000	978,000	2,905,000	56,000	3,358,000	11,123,000	13,000	12,855,000	648,000

NOTE.—The outturn figures shown in this table are compiled from the "Estimates of Area and Yield of Crops" and do not always correspond to the areas shown in table No. 182.

(a) Not available. (b) For calendar year 1930. (c) Less than 500 tons. (d) Less than 50 cwts.

(e) Excludes estimates for the mixed crop for which there are no reliable data at present.

No. 167.—AREA SURVEYED AND ASSESSED.

Province, class of tenure and year of collection of statistics	Area according to Survey, less feudatory states	Deduct area not fully assessed including area for which returns are not available	Balance of area fully assessed	Cultivated (fully assessed)	Land revenue (excluding cesses)	Population of surveyed area
	Acrea	Acrea	Acrea	Acrea	Rs.	No.
MADRAS (1926-29)						
Raiyatwari	61,519,796	29,143,902	32,374,894	155,266,691	6,66,04,168	30,375,117
Zamindari (permanently settled)	23,681,218	13,926,718	9,904,500	7,395,586	71,77,337	9,790,592
Whole Inam villages	5,484,213	5,484,213	...	...	15,95,324	2,714,276
BOMBAY (1930-31)						
Raiyatwari	74,769,261	44,561,061	30,208,290	23,816,959	4,63,13,813	20,607,044
Zamindari and village communities (temporarily settled)	3,971,088	1,790,333	2,180,705	1,658,585		
BENGAL (1927-28)						
Zamindari (permanently settled)	27,857,670	1,919,966	26,537,684	18,017,292 3,024,097	2,26,41,006 62,18,689 5,13,116	45,793,268
Zamindari (temporarily settled)	11,329,339	6,961,637	4,367,503			
UNITED PROVINCES (1926-27)						
Zamindari and village communities (temporarily settled)	60,168,790	9,843,064	50,325,726	31,052,063	6,58,73,418	40,014,317
Zamindari (permanently settled)	7,364,948	1,223,260	6,001,686	3,735,360	60,67,499	5,244,172
PUNJAB (1930-31)						
Zamindari (temporarily settled)	(b)60,180,363	14,290,549	45,889,813	25,770,165	4,64,70,583	23,580,853
BERMA (1930-31)						
Raiyatwari	155,949,528	134,031,645	21,817,883	19,022,971	15,63,73,103	14,667,146
BIHAR AND ORISSA (1926-27)						
Zamindari (permanently settled)	41,963,576	1,898,711	39,064,865	19,843,913 4,560,741	1,07,40,775 46,71,576 10,63,877	34,003,550
Zamindari (temporarily settled)	11,325,288	4,906,795	6,319,486			
CENTRAL PROVINCES AND BIKANER (1930-31)						
Raiyatwari	11,200,424	1,667,945	9,532,481	6,891,300	2,33,19,117	13,912,997
Zamindari and village communities (temporarily settled)	40,528,067	13,544,379	26,983,688	14,862,766		
Government forests	13,457,949	13,457,949	...	...
ASSAM (1930-31)						
Raiyatwari	29,596,833	25,878,013	4,018,820	2,159,709 178,130 1,765,132	1,10,35,190 14,63,273 3,75,620	8,622,251
Zamindari and village communities (temporarily settled)	1,772,367	1,294,965	477,403			
Zamindari (permanently settled)	3,930,770	...	3,930,770			
N.-W. FRONTIER PROVINCE (1930-31)						
Zamindari (temporarily settled)	8,437,414	1,038,110	7,399,304	1,968,520	26,30,666	2,336,363
AJMER-MERWARA (1930-31)						
Zamindari and village communities (temporarily settled)	797,226	314,019	483,207	184,079	2,43,011	318,633
Zamindari (permanently settled)	378,065	188,421	806,274	103,637	1,14,734	189,489
MAHARAJA'S PROVINCE (CENTRAL INDIA) (1930-31)						
Raiyatwari	31,363	20,650	10,603	7,194	17,353	6,662
COORG (1927-28)						
Raiyatwari	1,012,260	699,316	112,943	(a)	4,11,684	166,636
DELHI (1930-31)						
Zamindari (temporarily settled)	370,194	4,876	365,318	207,609	4,69,633	636,240

* Miscellaneous revenue.

† Excludes Burdwan for which information is not available and 3,016,700 acres in the districts of Bankura, Burdwan, Deoband and Bangpur for which details are not available.

‡ Incomplete.

§ Excludes 1,630,700 acres for which details are not available.

(a) Figures not available.

(b) Area according to village papers.

(c) Excluding an extent of 160,693 acres being the area of the Mettur district.

and ASSESSED.

Land revenue per head of population	Land revenue assessed on fully assessed area	INCIDENCE OF LAND REVENUE ON FULLY ASSESSED AREA PER ACRE		Population of fully assessed area	Land revenue assessed per head of population of fully assessed area	Province, class of tenure, and year of collection of statistics
		For total area	For cultivated area only			
Rs. A. P.	Rs.	Rs. A. P.	Rs. A. P.	No.	Rs. A. P.	
						MADRAS (1928-29)
2 3 1	5,84,55,481	1 12 -	2 5 -	30,378,117	1 14 9	Rajyatwari
- 12 8	66,63,283	- 10 8	- 14 4	9,228,562	- 11 4	Zamindari (permanently settled)
- 9 3	-	..	..	..	..	Whole Inam villages
						BOMBAY (1930-31)
2 5 6	4,08,12,968	1 5 6	1 11 3	17,864,004	2 4 2	Rajyatwari
	13,80,568	- 10 -	2 7 -	1,064,299	1 4 5	Zamindari and village communities (temporarily settled)
						BENGAL (1927-28)
- 10 6	2,28,40,689	- 9 11	- 15 3	42,868,129	- 11 -	Zamindari (permanently settled)
	68,81,740	1 9 3	2 3 11			Zamindari (temporarily settled)
						UNITED PROVINCES (1928-27)
1 10 4	6,39,69,634	1 4 4	2 - 11	132,679,119	11 12 4	Zamindari and village communities (temporarily settled)
1 2 2	66,67,977	- 16 1	1 8 3	13,635,308	11 1 11	Zamindari (permanently settled)
						PUNJAB (1930-31)
1 13 6	4,47,79,443	- 13 7	1 11 9	†	†	Zamindari (temporarily settled)
						BUNMA (1930-31)
14 6 2	13,70,43,033	11 13 -	13 3 6	14,667,146	13 14 7	Rajyatwari
						BIHAR AND ORISSA (1926-27)
- 7 3	1,07,28,164	- 4 4	- 8 9	28,640,497	- 8 6	Zamindari (permanently settled)
	46,93,180	- 11 6	- 16 11			Zamindari (temporarily settled)
	3,199*					CENTRAL PROVINCES AND BERRAR (1930-31)
1 10 10	1,02,91,361	1 1 1	1 7 11	11,771,196	1 13 8	Rajyatwari
	1,15,48,341	- 6 10	- 12 7			Zamindari and village communities (temporarily settled)
		..	..			Government Forests
						ASSAM (1930-31)
1 7 10	99,00,980	2 3 6	†	†	†	Rajyatwari
	8,67,439	1 13 1				Zamindari and village communities (temporarily settled)
	3,75,629	- 1 6				Zamindari (permanently settled)
						N.-W. FRONTIER PROVINCE (1930-31)
1 2 1	25,07,924	- 5 8	1 4 3	†	†	Zamindari (temporarily settled)
						AJMER-MERWARA (1930-31)
1 1 9	2,42,011	- 8 1	1 5 1	218,633	1 1 9	Zamindari and village communities (temporarily settled)
- 11 7	1,14,736	- 2 8	1 1 9	150,200	- 11 9	Zamindari (permanently settled)
						MADHUR PARGANA (CENTRAL INDIA) (1930-31)
2 3 6	17,363	1 10 5	2 6 7	2,589	6 14 -	Rajyatwari
						COORG (1927-28)
2 6 4	3,06,974	2 11 6	†	†	†	Rajyatwari
						DELHI (1930-31)
- 11 10	4,90,388	1 4 2	2 3 6	636,246	- 11 7	Zamindari (temporarily settled)

* Miscellaneous revenue.

† Figure not available.

‡ Defective owing to incomplete data.

No. 168.—AREA of FOREST LANDS and OUTTURN of FOREST PRODUCE.

PROVINCE	Area of Province*	FOREST AREA				Proportion of Forests to whole Area of Province	OUTTURN OF PRODUCE	
		Reserved Forests	Protected Forests	Unclassed State Forests, etc.†	Total		Timber and Fuel	Minor Produce
	Sq. miles	Sq. miles	Sq. miles	Sq. miles	Sq. miles	Per cent.	Cu. ft.	Rs.
Madras . . .	148,335	18,968	..	176	19,139	13·4	24,502,000	16,56,900
Bombay . . .	123,251	12,717	1,160	..	14,877	12·1	44,024,000	18,44,284
Bengal . . .	76,854	6,606	673	3,445	10,624	13·8	25,204,000	5,59,110
United Provinces . .	106,720	5,132	4	54	5,240	4·9	81,318,000	15,68,452
Punjab . . .	96,880	1,534	3,206	552	5,292	5·4	29,686,000	19,23,924
Burma (including Federated Shan States and Karenni) and Orissa	(a)243,519	33,008	..	114,025	147,033	60·3	97,068,000	8,99,109
Bihar and Orissa	83,083	1,799	1,220	3	3,022	3·6	10,468,000	2,42,858
Central Provinces and Berar	99,955	19,618	..	..	19,618	19·6	36,669,000	29,02,547
Assam . . .	55,156	6,153	..	14,829	20,982	38·0	15,409,000	7,52,541
North-West Frontier Province	18,133	245	..	..	245	1·3	3,224,000	94,823
British Baluchistan	54,228	316	..	472	788	1·4	410,736	60,174
Ajmer-Merwara	2,767	141	..	..	141	5·1	477,319	51,051
Coorg . . .	1,582	519	..	..	519	32·8	458,188	21,562
Andamans and Nicobars	3,143	52	..	2,138	2,190	69·6	3,934,586	8,493
TOTAL, 1930-31 . . .	1,102,602	107,753	6,263	135,894	249,710	22·6	322,352,329	1,23,86,354
1929-30 . . .	1,102,491	107,353	6,298	135,503	249,154	22·6	320,067,089	1,20,63,945
1928-29 . . .	1,102,593	106,349	6,308	135,655	249,822	22·7	320,928,085	1,21,78,318
1927-28 . . .	1,103,579	105,568	7,668	135,964	250,110	22·6	370,173,767	1,43,15,363
1926-27 . . .	1,100,146	(b)102,213	8,626	(b)116,302	227,147	20·6	362,035,906	1,46,87,963
1925-26 . . .	1,099,388	(b)101,953	8,405	(b)117,292	227,650	20·7	410,517,323	1,43,11,941
TOTALS—	1,099,972	(b)103,764	8,273	(b)117,654	229,896	20·8	355,239,200	1,27,13,691
1923-24 . . .	1,100,112	103,449	7,931	117,470	223,850	20·3	354,534,164	1,48,42,307
1922-23 . . .	1,100,902	100,923	7,398	115,544	223,104	20·3	349,958,974	1,45,71,515
1921-22 . . .	1,093,341	103,789	7,550	133,165	249,504	22·7	361,333,074	1,26,07,364

NOTE.—For figures of Forest Revenue and Expenditure vide tables Nos. 87—88.

* Excludes Delhi Province and the British Pargana of Manpur (Central India).

† Enclosed state forests or 'public forest lands', as they are often called, include in many provinces all unoccupied waste, often entirely devoid of trees. So the statistics do not necessarily represent the wooded area.

(a) Includes 60,615 square miles for Federated Shan States.

(b) Excluding figures for Shan States and Karenni.

NO. 169.—PROTECTION OF FORESTS—RESULTS OF PROTECTION
FROM FIRE AND FROM CATTLE.

PROVINCE	Total area of all forests	PROTECTION FROM FIRE		
		Area attempted	Area protected	Percentage of forests under fire-protection to total area of reserves
	Sq. miles	Sq. miles	Sq. miles	
Madras	19,139	16,232	14,464	75.3
Bombay	14,677	9,217	8,742	63.7
Bengal	10,624	1,683	1,618	33.3
United Provinces	5,240	3,314	3,320	62.1
Punjab	5,293	1,206	1,180	7.8.6
Burma (including Federated Shan States)	147,033	156	143	0.4
Bihar and Orissa	3,023	1,654	1,449	60.8
Central Provinces and Berar	19,618	13,151	12,730	64.8
Assam	30,962	18	17	0.3
North-West Frontier Province	245	87	87	35.5
British Baluchistan	788	...	...	...
Ajmer-Merwara	141	140	140	99.3
Coorg	519	230	223	42.9
Andamans and Nicobars	2,190	...	...	...
Total, 1930-31	240,710	45,838	43,862	40.7
Totals				
1929-30	349,164	46,178	43,997	40.9
1928-29	349,632	43,993	41,968	41.1
1927-28	250,110	42,173	40,205	39.9
1926-27	351,765	38,614	37,669	36.9
1925-26	352,280	91,991	40,611	37.5
1924-25	279,896	44,301	43,647	43.6
1923-24	238,850	44,523	43,571	43
1922-23	323,704	41,667	30,160	42
1921-22	349,504	45,967	42,266	44

of PROTECTION FROM FIRE and from CATTLE.

PROTECTION FROM CATTLE		GRAZING			PROVINCE
Area closed to all animals	Area closed to browsers only	Number of animals grazed on payment	Number of animals grazed free	Total number of animals grazed	
Sq. miles	Sq. miles				
1,975	605	2,252,589	88,339	2,320,928	Madras
1,764	9,655	1,526,913	814,492	2,151,405	Bombay
6,329	126	37,285	5,409	42,694	Bengal
2,107	888	358,851	683,291	1,020,142	United Provinces
503	467	935,205	2,083,466	3,018,671	Punjab
24,747	7,883	34,370	412,829	447,199	Burma (including Federated Shan States)
685	1,771	54,701	359,593	414,294	Bihar and Orissa
3,015	12,596	3,092,895	142,808	3,235,703	Central Provinces and Berar
4,325	1,573	14,874	10,063	24,937	Assam
63	174	6,818	12,065	18,883	North-West Frontier Province
218	324	3,502	54,955	58,457	British Baluchistan
138	113	37,423	2,349	39,772	Ajmer-Merwara
519	430	3,337	18,525	21,862	Coorg
52	358	...	...	...	Andamans and Nicobars
48,400	36,961	8,548,263	4,478,203	13,026,466	Total, 1930-31
45,849	37,224	9,274,747	4,805,737	14,080,484	1929-30
45,870	37,140	9,285,053	4,888,750	14,173,803	1925-29
44,148	36,428	9,142,845	4,831,166	13,974,011	1927-28
46,406	35,687	8,408,976	4,741,748	13,150,724	1926-27
46,640	36,159	8,729,610	4,831,931	13,561,541	1925-26
46,105	35,424	13,704,324	4,892,432	18,596,756	1924-25
47,816	33,168	8,540,800	4,791,192	13,331,992	1923-24
47,139	33,133	5,225,828	4,616,636	9,842,464	1922-23
44,237	32,945	6,650,767	5,246,302	11,897,069	1921-22
					Totals

No. 170.—PORT TRUSTS: CONSTITUTION, INCOME, EXPENDITURE and DEBT.

Ports	CLASSIFICATION OF MEMBERS								Income	Expenditure	Capital Debt
	Number of members	Nominated	Elected	Official	Non-official	Euro-peans		Indians			
								Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	
Calcutta . . .	20	7	13	7	13	15	5	2,83,73,490	3,34,74,486	24,76,53,057	
Bombay . . .	22	9	13	8	14	13	9	2,67,86,730	2,80,60,144	22,09,74,000	
Madras . . .	15	5	10	5	10	11	4	38,07,647	38,86,590	1,68,42,011	
Karsahi . . .	14	6	9	4	10	7	7	73,21,209	74,44,345	4,24,59,070	
Rangoon . . .	17	7	10	6	12	12	5	80,72,445	80,05,416	5,51,61,170	
Chittagoong . . .	12	6	7	5	7	8	4	7,38,312	6,85,162	(5)22,52,050	
TOTAL, 1930-31 . . .	100	38	62	34	66	66	34	7,56,01,680	8,17,51,073	58,52,41,350	
1930-30 . . .	99	38	61	34	65	66	33	8,52,13,017	8,71,32,763	58,09,42,157	
1928-29 . . .	98	37	61	34	64	66	32	8,60,10,070	8,51,90,362	58,02,54,415	
1927-28 . . .	95	38	57	33	62	65	30	8,50,56,056	8,07,12,746	53,94,23,545	
1926-27 . . .	90	38	52	32	58	65	25	7,90,17,037	7,58,06,171	54,08,60,620	
TOTALS 1924-26 . . .	98	30	40	33	56	66	22	8,14,63,303	7,76,52,075	50,04,06,701	
1924-25 . . .	85	41	44	31	54	62	23	7,67,19,714	7,34,28,616	49,86,10,400	
1923-24 . . .	85	(a)40	44	31	(a)53	(a)63	21	7,09,96,981	6,99,33,185	47,22,64,150	
1922-23 . . .	83	43	40	31	52	62	21	7,07,42,109	6,66,06,310	43,61,64,500	
1921-22 . . .	81	(a)44	35	(a)28	52	(a)64	16	6,14,28,628	6,34,20,306	36,71,15,000	

(a) Excluding one vacant.

(b) Includes the first instalment of Rs. 15 lakhs and the second instalment of Rs. 5 lakhs of a loan of Rs. 60 lakhs from the Govt. of Bengal.

	1921-22	1922-23	1923-24	1924-25	1925-26
LONG VOYAGES					
To ports out of India—					
From Burma	7,840	5,503	2,561	4,576	4,524
.. Bengal	8,775	7,963	9,069	8,986	7,473
.. Bombay and Sind	10,470	9,361	8,384	14,287	15,968
.. Madras	3	...	...	...	...
TOTAL	27,087	22,827	20,014	27,851	27,965
To ports in India—					
From Burma	28,873	65,470	...	...	...
.. Bengal . . . . .	...	...	...	...	...
.. Bombay and Sind	732	417	184	534	371
.. Madras . . . . .	...	...	...	...	...
TOTAL	34,004	65,887	184	534	371
TOTAL, LONG VOYAGES	61,091	108,714	20,198	28,385	28,336
SHORT VOYAGES—					
To ports within the Province—					
From Burma	38,369	30,551	33,916	34,711	31,745
.. Bengal	36,508	43,687	40,950	40,286	41,016
.. Bombay and Sind	1,438,927	1,481,755	1,300,531	1,338,376	1,268,964
.. Madras	326	128	952	14,496	104
TOTAL	1,813,720	1,556,161	1,376,249	1,427,849	1,341,819
To ports beyond the Province—					
(a)—In India					
From Burma	250,024	187,645	259,152	276,145	292,925
.. Bengal	159,396	182,426	173,452	183,739	173,460
.. Bihar and Orissa	25,430	30,809	14,092	18,189	26,055
.. Bombay and Sind	9,037	8,239	8,651	9,039	8,816
.. Madras	136,314	152,935	177,662	162,830	162,016
TOTAL	580,991	552,066	632,009	649,941	663,264
(b)—Out of India					
From Burma	8,206	8,864	6,175	6,308	6,553
.. Bengal . . . . .	...	...	...	...	...
.. Bombay and Sind	31,608	26,902	22,311	19,106	17,314
.. Aden . . . . .	...	...	...	...	...
.. Madras	143,065	195,514	216,216	246,550	291,711
TOTAL	182,879	230,280	244,701	273,963	315,477
TOTAL, TO PORTS BEYOND THE PROVINCE	763,870	781,346	881,710	923,903	978,781
TOTAL, SHORT VOYAGES	2,276,790	2,337,497	2,257,959	2,351,751	2,320,591
GRAND TOTAL, LONG AND SHORT VOYAGES	2,338,461	2,446,311	2,378,167	2,380,136	2,344,946

PASSENGERS BY NATIVE PASSENGER SHIPS

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NATIVE PASSENGER SHIPS.

1926-27	1927-28	1928-29	1929-30	1930-31	
6,190	6,726	7,047	6,681	6,867	LONG VOYAGES To ports out of India— From Burma
11,193	10,943	10,649	15,659	14,966	.. Bengal
13,240	14,341	14,270	15,761	14,489	.. Bombay and Sind
...	...	...	...	...	.. Madras
36,632	32,010	32,166	38,221	36,322	TOTAL
...	...	...	...	...	To ports in India— From Burma
...	...	...	...	...	.. Bengal
280	427	406	239	154	.. Bombay and Sind
...	...	...	...	...	.. Madras
990	427	408	239	154	TOTAL
31,612	32,437	32,574	38,460	36,478	TOTAL, LONG VOYAGES
37,397	39,824	39,746	39,090	39,225	SHORT VOYAGES— To ports within the Province— From Burma
88,995	41,441	37,910	38,023	37,094	.. Bengal
1,149,635	1,034,703	999,007	1,006,157	1,063,002	.. Bombay and Sind
37	672	327	204	93	.. Madras
1,225,064	1,116,640	1,070,990	1,063,414	1,131,304	TOTAL
277,844	313,716	391,113	310,346	324,202	To ports beyond the Province— (a)—In India From Burma
192,189	191,059	186,442	174,418	161,348	.. Bengal
31,343	15,027	135	371	2,449	.. Bihar and Orissa
7,477	6,445	8,386	3,720	6,415	.. Bombay and Sind
182,200	176,162	163,644	155,644	158,970	.. Madras
681,053	701,429	659,679	650,690	635,384	TOTAL
6,523	5,853	12,309	8,777	4,539	(b)—Out of India From Burma
...	...	2	...	...	.. Bengal
16,962	14,875	15,153	13,610	19,820	.. Bombay and Sind
...	...	...	...	9,314	.. Aden
374,691	357,078	396,854	338,579	269,217	.. Madras
398,196	408,496	324,319	360,866	273,790	TOTAL
1,079,240	1,109,836	983,988	1,011,645	909,174	TOTAL, TO PORTS BEYOND THE PROVINCE
2,304,313	2,326,675	2,064,978	2,094,979	2,040,478	TOTAL, SHORT VOYAGES
2,335,935	2,389,112	2,087,583	2,133,439	2,076,954	GRAND TOTAL, LONG AND SHORT VOYAGES

PASSENGERS BY NATIVE PASSENGER SHIPS

No. 174.—NUMBER OF PASSENGERS carried on LONG VOYAGE, with PORTS OF DEPARTURE and DESTINATION.

Port of departure	Port of destination	Number of Passengers		
		1928-29	1929-30	1930-31
	To Ports out of India—			
Rangoon	Amoy	3,768	4,284	2,775
"	Yokohama	...	...	...
"	Shanghai	...	...	...
"	Kobe	3,379	2,207	4,003
"	Swatow	...	...	...
	TOTAL, BURMA	7,047	6,581	6,567
Calcutta	Hongkong	1,640	730	2,137
"	Mauritius	32	43	14
"	Penang	5,867	8,150	6,432
"	Shanghai	328	414	169
"	Singapore	3,668	6,491	5,080
"	Other ports	5	22	74
	TOTAL, BENGAL	10,340	15,659	14,966
Bombay	Baira	761	783	878
"	Bar-es-Salaam	1,351	1,568	1,459
"	Delagoa Bay	632	...	91
"	Durban	1,724	1,446	1,791
"	Jeddah	63	4	24
"	Lorence Marques	745	1,479	1,534
"	Mozambasa	6,995	8,465	6,831
"	Mozambique	330	18	196
"	Mauritius	101	64	140
"	Port Said	3	11	...
"	Zanzibar	1,151	1,355	1,631
"	Other ports	147	227	85
	TOTAL	13,683	15,469	14,393
Karachi	Mauritius	104	39	11
"	Colombo	75	43	73
"	Other ports	408	230	7
	TOTAL	587	312	91
	TOTAL, BOMBAY AND SIND	14,270	15,781	14,489
	Total, to Ports out of India	31,166	39,221	36,322
	To Ports in India—			
Bombay	Aden	334	167	122
	TOTAL	334	167	122
Karachi	Aden	61	63	39
"	Calcutta	32	6	4
"	Akyab	...	4	...
"	Madras	1	...	...
	TOTAL	74	72	32
	TOTAL, BOMBAY AND SIND	408	239	154
	Total, to Ports in India	408	239	154
	GRAND TOTAL, LONG VOYAGES	32,574	39,460	36,476

PASSENGERS BY NATIVE PASSENGER SHIPS

No. 175.—NUMBER of PASSENGERS carried on SHORT VOYAGE within the PROVINCE, with PORTS of DEPARTURE and DESTINATION.

Port of departure	Port of destination	Number of Passengers		
		1928-29	1929-30	1930-31
Akyab	Rangoon	3,552	4,765	3,976
Rangoon	Mergui	15,102	14,415	8,457
Kyaukpaya	Rangoon	1,104	1,063	1,321
"	Andrew Bay	...	...	...
"	Akyab	...	...	...
	TOTAL	1,104	1,063	1,321
Tavoy	Mergui	...	...	...
"	Moulmein	130	113	118
"	Rangoon	11,239	11,355	9,206
"	Victoria Point	...	...	...
	TOTAL	11,378	11,468	9,324
Victoria Point	Mergui	307	32	28
"	Moulmein	...	...	...
"	Rangoon	491	904	376
	TOTAL	798	936	906
Mergui	Moulmein	80	141	146
"	Rangoon	6,925	6,152	5,982
"	Victoria Point	801	37	21
"	Taway	...	53	...
	TOTAL	7,812	6,383	6,149
Moulmein	Rangoon	...	...	...
"	Victoria Point	...	...	...
"	Mergui	...	...	...
	TOTAL, BURMA	39,746	39,030	30,325
Calcutta	Chittagong	39	36	95
Chittagong	Hariesal	276	202	182
"	Calcutta	257	258	188
"	Cox's Bazar	13,578	11,065	8,614
"	Daulakhan	660	589	458
"	Haliya	3,376	3,368	2,661
"	Khulna	3	14	23
"	Paterbat	131	109	64
"	Sundip	11,566	12,562	10,823
"	Other ports	8,624	9,800	13,727
	TOTAL	37,871	37,987	36,969
	TOTAL, BENGAL	37,910	38,023	37,064
Bombay	Achra	2,016	2,172	2,364
"	Adabra	...	...	...
"	Alibag	3,142	3,040	965
"	Bakul	835	499	671
"	Bhavnagar	2,813	3,282	4,272
"	Boria	4,401	3,665	3,426
"	Cutch-Mandvi	23,982	17,506	20,497
"	Dabhol	32,794	43,189	41,813
"	Dergad	17,791	18,596	18,217
"	Diu	2,026	1,503	1,996
"	Dwarika	1,455	1,916	881
"	Fungus	...	...	...
"	Guhagar	1,706	100	...
"	Honawar	306	162	341
"	Harschwar	6,938	9,077	9,661
"	Harna	30,481	34,973	35,667
"	Jamnagar	...	...	2

[Continued on next page

No. 175.—NUMBER of PASSENGERS carried on SHORT VOYAGE within the PROVINCE, with PORTS of DEPARTURE and DESTINATION—*contd.*

Port of departure	Port of destination	Number of Passengers		
		1928-29	1929-30	1930-31
Bombay	Jaffrabad	3,068	2,556	2,271
"	Jajged	28,190	24,942	20,189
"	Jaitapurad Moosa—Kazi	17,763	15,738	17,104
"	Janjira	13,667	13,389	14,168
"	Kelshi	1,479	...	...
"	Karachi	13,701	9,667	15,892
"	Karwar	1,593	1,185	1,908
"	Kumpta	802	499	747
"	Maiwan	22,207	19,289	22,303
"	Mangrolo	1,430	1,232	1,422
"	Narmagea	3,800	3,104	4,215
"	Mawa	3,814	3,347	3,615
"	Morjim	46	...	...
"	Narabunder	2,955	2,171	2,790
"	Okha	1,274	1,352	1,036
"	Palshet	690	1,973	1,089
"	Panjim (Goa)	21,106	19,989	23,951
"	Porabunder	2,024	1,730	2,259
"	Putragad	7,079	7,163	7,530
"	Ratnagiri	26,579	22,010	31,080
"	Rewadanda	11,500	12,574	13,924
"	Rai	...	...	...
"	Shrivardhan	7,470	6,963	7,640
"	Tadri	347	79	830
"	Tiveri	6,024	5,519	5,772
"	Venguria	17,742	14,714	16,933
"	Verawal	2,825	2,304	2,331
"	Viziadroog	20,815	18,627	21,815
	TOTAL	368,716	349,075	396,202
Achra.	Bombay and other ports	4,601	4,687	4,850
Adatra.	Karachi	...	...	...
Alibag.	"	4,247	3,517	1,161
Batkul.	"	562	224	718
Bharuagar.	"	3,170	4,383	4,001
Boria.	"	6,552	6,339	6,712
Chiveli.	Dabhol	4,430	5,230	6,313
Chapa.	"	...	...	...
Catch-Mandvi.	Bombay	24,520	26,566	23,008
Dabhol.	"	54,514	69,839	69,114
Daagaon.	"	(a) 613	...	...
Dergud.	"	26,344	21,693	29,495
Dongar.	Ratnagiri	41	47	61
Dhalvel.	"	896	539	744
Diu.	Bombay	1,943	2,239	1,791
Dwarka.	"	2,062	1,803	1,739
Fuzus.	Jambhart	2,872	2,620	2,829
Gowalkote.	Alibag	7,193	5,869	8,617
Guhagar.	Bombay	2,163	588	...
Harna.	"	41,817	50,545	60,953
Harehwar or Bankote.	"	9,363	11,482	11,602
Honawar.	"	303	128	318
Jaffrabad.	"	2,924	3,203	2,770
Jajrod.	"	36,872	39,278	39,558
Jannagar.	Karachi	...	...	...
Jambhari.	Jeirad	4,477	4,575	5,267
Jangira.	Bombay	20,466	20,590	20,056
Karbone.	Janjira	3,837	3,809	4,534
Karool.	Dabhol	4,198	4,730	5,303
Karwar.	Bombay	2,640	1,523	2,716
Kelst.	"	298	...	...
Khariespatan.	Viziadroog	444	487	466
Konkan.	Bombay	(a) 116	(a) 50	(a) 18
Konfa.	"	1,060	885	916
Kurlanda.	Jajged	1,062	869	1,210
Kurjwan.	"	601	321	...
Maiwan.	Bombay	38,839	46,707	41,467
Mobhar.	Jajged	1,061	904	1,107
Mutal.	Ratnagiri	305	368	347
Maucha.	Viziadroog	298	318	374
Mangrolo.	Bombay	1,463	1,744	783
Muprol.	Alibag	513	...	...
Narmagea.	Bombay	5,411	2,361	6,397
Mawa.	"	3,265	4,072	4,312
Moosa Kazi and	"	24,202	25,678	24,511
Jaitapur.	"	...	...	...
Meandra.	"	...	8	214
Navalakh.	"	...	...	308
Narabunder.	"	2,336	4,651	1,241
Okha.	"	2,302	1,520	1,424
Pandari.	Janjira	226	...	...
Palshet.	Bombay	1,461	3,102	3,758

(a) To Ports other than Bombay.

PASSENGERS BY NATIVE PASSENGER SHIPS

No. 175.—NUMBER of PASSENGERS carried on SHORT VOYAGE within the PROVINCE, with PORTS of DEPARTURE and DESTINATION—*concl'd.*

Port of departure	Port of destination	Number of Passengers		
		1928-29	1929-30	1930-31
Panjari	Dabhol and other ports	4,256	3,978	4,067
Panwas	" " " "	77	...	...
Pindawns	Jhambhari " " "	37,837	40,022	38,136
Panjim (Goa)	Bombay " " "	192	301	237
Pomburla	Vizadroog " " "	3,845	3,168	3,304
Porebunder	Bombay " " "	9,673	10,193	10,976
Purngad	" " " "	1,723	2,478	2,945
Raj	Alibag " " "	1,067	865	803
Rajapur	" " " "	47,985	55,944	57,128
Ratnagiri	Bombay " " "	19,685	17,661	20,406
Rewadanda	" " " "	...	14	...
Salaya	" " " "	15,860	16,894	18,554
Shrivardhan	" " " "	900	279	874
Tadri	" " " "	10,207	10,277	10,559
Tiyeri	" " " "	200	...	...
Varathi	Alibag " " "	37,502	36,337	39,731
Vengurla	Bombay " " "	2,220	2,143	1,601
Verawal	" " " "	80,833	38,570	34,232
Vizadroog	" " " "	620	559	1,140
Wagotna	Ratnagiri " " "	463	107	...
Vir	Fungus " " "	14,393	12,292	9,383
Karachi	Bombay	2,874	2,288	2,465
"	Cutch-Mandvi	677	455	524
"	Dwaraka	17	6	...
"	Jamnagar	67	27	43
"	Mangrol	573	503	865
"	Porebunder	9	9	2
"	Salaya	100	140	69
"	Verawal	699	536	609
"	Other ports	21,876	17,126	17,358
"	Bombay and other ports			
	TOTAL	40,985	33,410	31,320
	TOTAL, BOMBAY AND SIND	993,007	1,006,167	1,063,902
Baruva	Calingapatam	1	...	...
"	Vizagapatam	2	...	...
	TOTAL	3	...	...
Cochin	Calicut	1	...	...
Calicut	Cochin, etc.	...	...	...
Gopalpur	Malpe	...	2	...
Negapatam	Cocanada, etc.	...	...	...
Porto Novo	Madras	...	...	3
Kundapur	Mangalore	31	24	2
"	Malpe	...	...	...
Malpe	Kundapur	7	13	8
"	Mangalore	67	9	...
	TOTAL	74	22	8
Vizagapatam	Bhimlipatam	2	...	...
"	Cocanada	101	...	3
"	Calingapatam	...	...	1
"	Gopalpur	...	3	...
Mangalore	Kundapur	40	37	8
"	Malpe	75	116	68
	TOTAL	115	153	76
Tandi	Negapatam, etc.	...	...	...
Calicut	Allepey	...	...	...
Madras	Negapatam	...	...	...
	TOTAL, MADRAS	527	204	93
	Total, to Ports within the Province	1,070,990	1,083,414	1,131,304

PASSENGERS BY NATIVE PASSENGER SHIPS

No. 176.—NUMBER of PASSENGERS carried on SHORT VOYAGE beyond the PROVINCE to PORTS in INDIA, with PORTS of DEPARTURE and DESTINATION.

Port of departure	Port of destination	Number of Passengers		
		1928-29	1929-30	1930-31
Rangoon	Calcutta	88,073	83,714	58,074
"	Calcuttapatam	...	...	1,768
"	Gopelpur	...	...	6,137
"	Chittagong	36,112	51,039	33,906
"	Cocanada	89,709	84,361	69,895
"	Madras	49,170	47,739	46,219
"	Port Blair	1,714	2,254	1,712
"	Vizagapatam	231	...	...
	TOTAL	265,008	269,097	231,511
Akyab	Calcutta	7	...	...
"	Chittagong	35,101	45,361	41,170
	TOTAL	35,108	45,361	41,170
Kyaukpou	Chittagong	990	1,364	1,521
Moulmein	Calcutta	...	...	...
Mergui	Madras	...	4	...
"	TOTAL, BURMA	301,113	316,346	324,802
Calcutta	Chandbally	...	383	3,491
"	Port Blair	1,023	2,635	1,789
"	Rangoon	106,324	87,906	79,033
"	Other ports	532	304	642
	TOTAL	108,709	91,177	84,945
Chittagong	Akyab	31,867	32,478	35,833
"	Kyaukpou	8	3	5
"	Maungdaw	2,673	2,396	2,002
"	Rangoon	43,631	48,359	38,572
"	Other ports	4	5	1
	TOTAL	77,673	83,241	76,403
	TOTAL, BENGAL	188,442	174,418	161,348
Chandbally	Calcutta	135	371	2,449
Port	"	...	...	...
	TOTAL, BISHAR AND ORISSA	135	371	2,449
Bombay	Kandapur	415	202	363
"	Malpe	2,796	1,721	3,909
"	Mangalor	4,063	1,741	4,110
	TOTAL	8,274	3,664	8,381
Karachi	Calicut	13	21	25
"	Triticorin	13	6	3
"	Cochin	6	4	...
"	Other ports	32	25	7
	TOTAL	64	56	34
	TOTAL, BOMBAY AND SIND	8,338	3,720	8,415

PASSENGERS BY NATIVE PASSENGER SHIPS

455

No. 176.—NUMBER of PASSENGERS carried on SHORT VOYAGE beyond the PROVINCE to PORTS in INDIA, with PORTS of DEPARTURE and DESTINATION—
contd.

Port of departure	Port of destination	Number of Passengers		
		1928-29	1929-30	1930-31
Badagara	Bombay, etc.	52	70	...
Barava	Rangoon	15,360	14,523	12,801
Bimlipatam	"	2,319	1,966	2,411
Callagapatam	"	7,679	6,430	7,458
Calicut	Bombay	238	170	...
"	Karachi	6	9	...
"	Calcutta	9	3	...
"	Rangoon	10	...	...
	TOTAL	263	181	...
Cocansda	Rangoon	25,596	20,512	25,456
Cochin	Bombay	18	4	...
"	Other ports	...	...	...
	TOTAL	16	4	...
Gopalpore	Rangoon, etc.	17,238	24,705	12,940
Kundapur	Bhatkal	25	21	7
"	Bombay	615	670	575
"	Honawar	5	2	...
"	Karwar	56	61	27
"	Kumpta	11	14	6
"	Marmagao	74	40	22
"	Tadri	126	112	31
"	Vingoria	13	14	4
	TOTAL	926	934	673
Madras	Rangoon, etc.	59,295	50,083	39,545
Malpe	Bhatkal	15	39	17
"	Bombay	4,123	5,105	4,537
"	Goa	...	13	...
"	Honawar	11	6	2
"	Karwar	55	70	88
"	Kumpta	94	88	48
"	Marmagao	147	112	128
"	Tadri	142	107	98
"	Vingoria	44	27	14
	TOTAL	4,634	5,567	4,922
Mangalore	Achra	...	...	...
"	Bhatkal	121	133	107
"	Bombay	4,888	5,031	4,082
"	Goa	416	320	351
"	Honawar	53	30	30
"	Karwar	81	156	103
"	Kumpta	160	90	149
"	Tadri	209	132	64
"	Vingoria	55	57	201
	TOTAL	5,993	5,949	5,147
Nagapatam	Rangoon	...	...	...
Tuticorin	Calcutta	...	...	...
"	Bombay	...	...	1
	TOTAL	...	...	1
Vizagapatam	Rangoon	24,335	24,921	27,528
	TOTAL, MADRAS	164,644	155,844	138,970
	Total, to Ports in India	659,670	650,699	635,384

456 PASSENGERS BY NATIVE PASSENGER SHIPS

No. 177.—NUMBER OF PASSENGERS carried on SHORT VOYAGE beyond the PROVINCE to PORTS out of INDIA, with PORTS of DEPARTURE and DESTINATION.

Port of departure	Port of destination	NUMBER OF PASSENGERS		
		1928-29	1929-30	1930-31
Mergui	Penang	876	1,123	---
Moulmein	"	1,656	2,076	1,700
Rangoon	Singapore	8,842	4,659	2,004
"	Penang	327	188	296
	TOTAL	9,169	4,947	2,300
Tavoy	Penang	419	779	433
"	Kopah	---	---	---
Victoria Point	Penang	189	182	---
	TOTAL, BURMA	12,339	8,777	4,539
Calcutta	Batavia	2	---	---
	TOTAL, BENGAL	2	---	---
Bombay	Bahrain	534	427	334
"	Bandar Abbas	72	112	339
"	Bushire	468	379	170
"	Busreh	2,612	2,833	2,674
"	Charbar	12	13	13
"	Dubai	269	189	239
"	Gwador	39	19	31
"	Hai	---	---	---
"	Hanjan	21	44	17
"	Jaak	2	---	---
"	Kowett	200	63	63
"	Linga	61	56	21
"	Mahomera	1,198	1,704	1,161
"	Muscat	247	144	170
"	Paani	4	12	8
	TOTAL	5,615	5,968	5,229

PASSENGERS BY NATIVE PASSENGER SHIPS

457

No. 177.—NUMBER of PASSENGERS carried on SHORT VOYAGE beyond the PROVINCE to PORTS out of INDIA, with PORTS of DEPARTURE and DESTINATION—*contd.*

Port of departure	Port of destination	Number of Passengers		
		1928-29	1929-30	1929-31
Karachi	Bahrain	388	219	173
	Bandar Abbas	84	84	46
	Bushire	283	151	90
	Bursch	4,048	4,569	327
	Charhar	86	98	80
	Hubai	311	31	76
	Gwadar	2,120	1,065	1,030
	Hanjam	2	6	6
	Jask	6	17	3
	Koweit	37	90	31
	Linga	14	6	13
	Mahomara	661	264	174
	Muscat	283	303	171
	Makalla	...	46	...
	Ornara	...	...	...
	Pasni	533	523	370
	Sadak Hoosain	...	...	...
	TOTAL	9,638	7,522	5,592
	TOTAL, BOMBAY AND SIND	15,183	13,510	10,820
Aden	Bander Kasim	—	—	15
	Berbera	—	—	3,100
	Berbera and Zaila	—	—	5
	D'Albouthi	—	—	1,743
	D'Albouthi and Zaila	—	—	1,426
	Hodeidah	—	—	7
	Hodeidah and Kamarau	—	—	1
	Hodeidah and Perim	—	—	15
	Jeddah	—	—	136
	Jeddah and Kamarau	—	—	167
	Jibouti and Berbera	—	—	16
	Jibouti and Perim	—	—	25
	Makalla	—	—	58
	Makalla and Shehar	—	—	1,103
Red-Sea Ports	—	—	1,259	
Red-sea, Jeddah and Suez	—	—	22	
Red-sea and Suez	—	—	16	
Red-sea and Port Soudan	—	—	21	
Sondan	—	—	9	
	TOTAL, ADEN	—	—	9,214
Cuddalore	Straits Settlements	320	350	141
Dhanushkodi	Talismannar	...	...	...
Madras	Singapore	...	33,736	6,868
	Pennar	...	...	8,470
	Straits Settlements	16,952	...	...
Negapatam	" "	41,027	75,348	35,477
Porto Novo	" "	1,110	826	688
	TOTAL, MADRAS	256,854	338,579	249,317
	Total, to Ports out of India	324,318	360,866	273,790
Dhanushkodi	Colombo	172,697	170,571	161,353
Tuticorin	"	64,840	57,808	46,410
Cochin	"	2	...	...
Calicut	"	...	2	...

PILGRIMS BY PILGRIM SHIPS

No. 178.*—PILGRIMS SAILING from, and RETURNING to, BRITISH INDIA to and from the HEDJAZ, under the provisions of PILGRIM SHIPS ACT, XIV of 1895.

Name of Province, State or Foreign country from which the pilgrims came	NUMBER OF PILGRIMS WHO SAILED FROM			NUMBER OF PILGRIMS WHO RETURNED TO		
	Bombay	Karachi	TOTAL	Bombay	Karachi	TOTAL
BRITISH PROVINCES						
Madras Presidency	571	13	584	...	...	...
Bombay Presidency (exclusive of Sind)	459	1	460	...	...	...
Bombay City	651	...	651	...	...	...
Sind . . . . .	...	477	477	...	...	...
Bengal Presidency	2,654	33	2,687	...	...	...
United Provinces of Agra and Oudh	1,039	168	1,207	...	...	...
Punjab and North-West Frontier Province	533	1,537	2,070	...	...	...
Burma	66	...	66	...	...	...
Bihar and Orissa	293	...	293	...	...	...
Central Provinces	170	5	175	...	...	...
Assam	196	...	196	...	...	...
British Baluchistan . . . . .	...	266	266	...	...	...
Delhi . . . . .	...	124	124	...	...	...
Ajmer-Merwara . . . . .	...	...	...	...	...	...
Rajputana . . . . .	...	...	...	...	...	...
TOTAL	6,627	2,854	9,481	...	...	...
BRITISH COLONY						
British West Indies (Trinidad) . . . . .	...	...	...	...	...	...
Ceylon	16	...	16	...	...	...
TOTAL	16	...	16	...	...	...
INDIAN STATES						
Jaora . . . . .	...	...	...	...	...	...
Hyderabad (Deccan)	290	...	290	...	...	...
Travancore and Cochin . . . . .	...	...	...	...	...	...
Mysore	11	...	11	...	...	...
Baroda	85	...	85	...	...	...
Gwalior	70	...	70	...	...	...
Kashmir and Jammu	14	56	69	...	...	...
Indore	77	...	77	...	...	...
Bhopal	51	2	53	...	...	...
Tripura . . . . .	...	...	...	...	...	...
Cooch Behar . . . . .	...	...	...	...	...	...
Kutch—Ilhuc . . . . .	...	9	9	...	...	...
Kathlawar	80	2	82	...	...	...
Junagarh	13	...	13	...	...	...
Palanpur	13	...	13	...	...	...
Alwar	1	...	1	...	...	...
Jhalawar	1	...	1	...	...	...
Kotah	14	...	14	...	...	...

Note.—The ports for the embarkation and disembarkation of pilgrims are appointed by local Governments.
 * The statistics relate to the pilgrim season which commenced in the years against which figures are stated.
 † Figures include pilgrims who proceeded to Jeddah as passengers in non-pilgrim ships.

No. 178.—PILGRIMS SAILING from, and RETURNING to, BRITISH INDIA to and from the HEDJAZ, under the provisions of PILGRIM SHIPS ACT, XIV of 1895—*contd.*

Name of Province, State or Foreign country from which the pilgrims came	NUMBER OF PILGRIMS WHO SAILED FROM			NUMBER OF PILGRIMS WHO RETURNED TO		
	Bombay	Karachi	TOTAL	Bombay	Karachi	TOTAL
INDIAN STATES—contd.						
Rajputana States	119	59	177	...	...	...
Bampr	21	21	42	...	...	...
Jind	...	1	1	...	...	...
Patiala	6	63	69	...	...	...
Nabha	...	6	6	...	...	...
Bahawalpur	...	123	123	...	...	...
Las Bela	...	5	5	...	...	...
Kapurthala	...	7	7	...	...	...
Khairpur (Sind)	...	11	11	...	...	...
Kalab (and other States in Baluchistan)	...	7	7	...	...	...
Punjab	...	...	...	...	...	...
Faridkot	...	...	...	...	...	...
TOTAL	265	371	1,236	...	...	...
FOREIGN TERRITORIES						
Straits Settlements	52	...	52	...	...	...
Zanzibar (British East Africa)	...	...	...	...	...	...
Malay (British)	71	...	71	...	...	...
Dutch East Indies	3	16	23	...	...	...
Russian Turkestan	...	...	...	...	...	...
Mesopotamia	...	1	1	...	...	...
Iraq	...	1	1	...	...	...
Syria	...	1	1	...	...	...
China	74	1,388	1,412	...	...	...
Chinese Turkestan	...	...	...	...	...	...
Turkey	76	997	1,073	...	...	...
Persia	...	...	...	...	...	...
Persian Gulf	403	207	610	...	...	...
Arabia	2	...	2	...	...	...
Siam	38	...	38	...	...	...
East and South Africa	...	...	...	...	...	...
Egypt	2	...	2	...	...	...
Bokhara	53	787	840	...	...	...
Afghanistan	...	...	...	...	...	...
Tibet	...	...	...	...	...	...
Nepal	2	...	2	...	...	...
Mauritius	3	...	3	...	...	...
French India	...	...	...	...	...	...
Trucial Coast of Oman (Arabia)	...	...	...	...	...	...
TOTAL	783	3,548	4,131	...	...	...
GRAND TOTAL, 1890	8,400*	6,463**	14,664	5,806†	8,260†	14,255†
TOTALS	1899	1900	1901	1902	1903	1904
	11,370	7,572	18,779	7,940	8,999	16,089
	10,740	10,277	129,747	7,542	10,444	37,996
	21,285	12,931	134,020	15,603	16,233	31,706
	14,501	2,954	123,344	9,280	12,807	22,087
	1,586	782	12,374	690	1,911	2,601
	11,856	8,384	18,240	8,321	7,088	15,604
	17,137	7,133	34,270	11,049	10,675	21,724
	8,575	3,975	12,550	5,533	5,877	11,410
	7,377	3,477	10,854	5,901	4,553	10,454

* Includes 118 babies in arms, not shown in the details, to whom separate passports were not issued.
 ** Includes 95 pilgrims for whom details regarding provinces, etc., are not available.
 † Details by provinces, etc., are not available.
 ‡ For an explanation of the difference in the total number sailed see preceding issues of the statistical abstract.

No. 179 — ABSTRACT STATEMENT of BIRTHS and DEATHS in BRITISH INDIA, and

	1921	1922	1923	1924	1925
Population in which births and deaths were registered	241,412,723	241,412,723	241,469,028	241,469,028	241,480,028
Number of births—					
Male	4,037,843	3,069,806	4,395,789	4,320,969	4,220,919
Female	3,736,933	3,695,063	4,070,296	3,906,434	3,904,460
Total	7,774,776	7,688,969	8,466,085	8,317,403	8,125,409
Ratio of births per mille	32.20	31.85	35.06	34.44	33.66
Ratio per cent of Male to Female births	108.06	108.09	108.0	108.1	108.1
Number of deaths—					
Male	3,884,816	3,067,090	3,161,978	3,603,330	3,140,197
Female	3,600,206	2,732,402	2,874,053	3,275,956	2,827,721
Total	7,385,112	5,800,092	6,036,931	6,879,286	5,967,918
Ratio of deaths per mille of Population—					
Male	16.09	12.70	13.10	14.92	13.01
Female	14.50	11.32	11.90	13.57	11.71
Total	30.59	24.02	25.00	28.49	24.72
Ratio per cent of Male to Female deaths	110.99	112.27	109.98	109.99	111.05
Ratio of deaths per mille—					
(a) in towns	33.33	27.41	29.27	31.66	29.21
(b) in rural districts	30.32	23.00	24.58	28.18	24.27
(c) according to class:					
Christians	16.61	16.09	18.54	20.89	18.84
Hindus	30.87	24.08	24.63	25.00	24.73
Muhamedans	23.54	23.23	25.87	30.35	24.99
Buddhists	21.69	22.18	20.98	21.77	18.68
Others	52.54	36.53	36.26	37.56	33.98
(d) according to cause:					
Cholera	1.97	.50	.30	1.22	0.46
Small-pox	.17	.17	.18	0.23	0.36
Plague	.20	.32	.85	1.50	0.40
Fever	10.72	15.23	15.35	16.60	15.06
Dysentery and diarrhoea	.95	.74	.77	0.95	0.86
Respiratory diseases	1.38	1.20	1.23	1.38	1.36
Injuries	.36	.36	.37	0.39	0.39
(e) according to season					
Spring and summer—					
February	2.23	1.74	1.79	1.93	1.85
March	2.59	1.81	1.97	2.24	2.13
April	2.49	1.88	2.00	2.68	2.07
May	2.69	2.10	2.08	2.50	2.06
June	2.32	1.64	1.95	2.43	1.86
July	2.16	1.99	1.77	2.13	1.75
Autumn and winter—					
August	2.72	1.89	1.96	2.20	1.86
September	2.65	1.89	2.06	2.41	2.04
October	2.95	2.31	2.45	2.38	2.14
November	2.87	2.28	2.32	2.60	2.23
December	2.63	2.34	2.60	2.65	2.49
January	2.63	2.16	2.28	2.31	2.21

and RATIO of DEATHS according to SEX, TOWN or COUNTRY, CLASS, CAUSE SEASON.

1926	1927	1928	1929	1930	
241,471,383	241,471,383	241,471,383	241,471,383	241,471,383	Population in which births and deaths were registered
4,352,525 4,043,154	4,419,690 4,097,078	4,611,688 4,270,865	4,445,943 4,119,398	4,510,240 4,180,465	Number of births— Male Female
8,395,879	8,516,768	8,882,573	8,565,341	8,690,714	Total
34.77	35.37	36.79	35.47	35.99	Ratio of births per mille
107.7	107.9	106.9	107.9	107.9	Ratio per cent of Male to Female births
3,375,366 3,065,244	3,142,411 2,867,818	3,215,327 2,964,757	3,255,402 3,011,989	3,375,629 3,107,520	Number of deaths— Male Female
6,480,610	6,009,729	6,180,114	6,267,391	6,483,449	Total
13.98 12.78	13.01 11.88	13.31 12.28	13.48 12.47	13.98 12.87	Ratio of deaths per mille of Population— Male Female
20.76	24.69	25.59	25.95	26.85	Total
109.40	109.59	108.45	108.08	108.64	Ratio per cent of Male to Female deaths
32.52 26.19	29.05 24.48	30.08 25.15	31.42 25.41	30.11 26.53	Ratio of deaths per mille— (a) in towns (b) in rural districts (c) according to class:
31.29 26.02 26.25 20.96 38.40	19.89 24.96 24.61 19.47 36.18	20.83 25.77 24.79 21.24 37.38	20.43 25.98 25.57 22.39 40.79	20.79 27.67 25.13 21.14 35.84	Christians Hindus Muhammadans Buddhists Others
0.57 0.49 0.81 15.57 1.08	1.26 0.49 0.18 14.29 0.92	1.45 0.40 0.50 14.20 0.92	1.22 0.30 0.30 14.96 0.96	1.40 0.90 0.10 15.69 0.98	(d) according to cause: Cholera Small-pox Plague Fevers Dysentery and diarrhea Respiratory diseases Injuries
1.57 0.39	1.47 0.38	1.50 0.39	1.65 0.39	1.66 0.38	(e) according to season:
1.92 2.25 2.28 2.40 2.18 1.95	1.80 1.94 1.95 2.19 2.08 2.06	1.79 2.04 2.37 2.28 2.10 2.04	1.81 1.87 2.09 2.25 2.00 2.00	1.89 1.98 2.31 2.43 2.28 2.02	Spring and summer— February March April May June July
2.13 2.23 2.39 2.44 2.38 2.22	2.11 2.01 2.06 2.22 2.29 2.16	2.14 2.00 2.12 2.23 2.48 2.10	2.10 2.15 2.39 2.53 2.67 2.18	2.09 2.23 2.30 2.56 2.51 2.39	Autumn and winter— August September October November December January

VITAL STATISTICS

No. 180.—NUMBER and RATIO to POPULATION of DEATHS in TOWNS and RURAL CIRCLES in BRITISH INDIA.

Province	NUMBER OF DEATHS			DEATHS PER 1,000 OF POPULATION					
	Males	Females	Total	Rural	Urban	Total	Males	Females	
Madras	1921	418,696	402,201	836,897	10.5	24.9	20.2	30.7	19.6
	1922	436,743	422,493	859,236	20.3	26.0	21.0	31.6	20.3
	1923	458,746	450,079	908,825	21.6	26.4	22.2	32.7	21.7
	1924	510,956	495,057	1,006,013	23.9	28.8	24.6	35.3	23.8
	1925	508,005	492,553	1,000,558	23.7	28.3	24.4	35.1	23.7
	1926	530,173	516,350	1,046,523	25.0	29.3	25.6	36.2	24.9
	1927	506,110	491,632	997,742	23.8	27.8	24.3	35.0	23.6
	1928	549,666	531,179	1,080,844	25.8	30.3	26.4	37.3	25.5
	1929	527,107	516,345	1,043,452	24.7	29.2	25.3	36.1	24.5
	1930	523,100	517,572	1,040,672	25.1	28.7	25.6	36.1	24.0
Bombay	1921	263,865	234,485	498,350	23.89	34.84	28.00	36.26	35.73
	1922	238,303	214,778	453,081	22.40	28.26	23.61	33.71	29.50
	1923	258,244	238,000	496,244	23.87	30.11	25.99	35.70	26.11
	1924	273,426	251,150	524,576	26.79	31.09	27.63	37.41	27.88
	1925	236,231	217,332	453,563	22.84	27.04	23.06	33.51	23.84
	1926	283,110	265,154	548,264	27.91	31.22	28.56	38.07	29.08
	1927	255,784	237,107	492,891	25.40	28.65	25.73	35.45	26.01
	1928	269,612	253,078	522,690	27.18	27.68	27.28	36.85	27.77
	1929	246,778	225,268	472,046	30.46	30.79	30.53	39.83	31.29
	1930	291,519	274,484	566,003	29.43	29.96	29.63	39.01	30.11
Bengal	1921	736,638	667,392	1,404,030	30.5	25.8	30.1	30.6	29.7
	1922	624,259	548,947	1,173,206	25.5	21.8	25.2	25.9	24.4
	1923	629,632	556,159	1,185,791	25.8	21.4	25.3	26.2	24.7
	1924	647,403	555,541	1,202,944	26.1	22.4	25.9	26.9	24.7
	1925	614,736	543,737	1,158,473	25.0	23.9	24.9	25.5	24.2
	1926	603,692	547,555	1,151,247	24.7	25.4	24.7	25.1	24.4
	1927	614,665	574,685	1,189,350	25.5	25.9	25.6	25.5	25.6
	1928	613,394	575,621	1,189,015	25.7	24.1	25.5	25.5	25.6
	1929	560,634	533,429	1,094,063	23.6	23.6	23.5	23.3	23.7
	1930	539,260	504,996	1,044,256	22.5	21.8	22.4	22.4	23.5
United Provinces	1921	952,243	843,202	1,795,445	39.05	46.97	39.57	40.03	39.06
	1922	810,033	634,847	1,444,880	24.45	32.93	25.01	25.64	24.31
	1923	766,897	493,407	1,260,304	22.48	35.86	23.37	23.83	23.86
	1924	681,719	602,53	1,284,272	27.60	38.10	28.20	28.66	27.89
	1925	603,493	529,755	1,133,248	24.01	35.55	24.78	25.37	24.12
	1926	610,233	525,651	1,135,884	24.08	40.79	25.10	25.65	24.40
	1927	550,467	474,618	1,025,085	21.68	35.37	23.50	23.14	21.98
	1928	578,000	517,136	1,095,136	23.06	39.36	24.16	24.32	23.95
	1929	668,729	516,904	1,185,633	22.91	43.03	24.25	24.54	23.95
	1930	656,680	577,440	1,234,120	26.21	40.99	27.20	27.60	26.75
Punjab	1921	332,351	285,281	618,237	29.76	33.46	30.13	29.7	30.6
	1922	241,236	211,571	452,807	21.74	24.07	22.07	21.5	22.7
	1923	328,845	306,017	634,862	30.77	32.50	30.9	29.4	32.9
	1924	457,755	438,268	896,023	43.83	39.82	43.4	40.9	46.5
	1925	324,123	290,729	614,852	29.70	32.30	29.07	28.9	31.2
	1926	392,352	357,010	749,362	30.39	35.63	33.62	35.0	33.3
	1927	303,168	259,981	563,149	27.26	28.19	27.5	27.1	27.0
	1928	270,235	236,940	507,175	24.46	26.92	24.7	24.1	25.4
	1929	316,363	279,350	595,713	28.43	31.46	29.76	27.7	30.0
	1930	323,764	284,828	608,592	29.57	30.43	29.7	28.9	30.6
Barma	1921	122,489	106,564	231,044	19.66	35.55	21.45	22.19	20.67
	1922	127,449	111,909	239,358	20.23	38.02	22.23	23.09	21.33
	1923	119,505	106,378	225,883	19.02	35.45	20.87	21.55	20.16
	1924	122,351	110,215	232,566	19.50	37.51	21.54	22.17	20.56
	1925	106,984	95,940	202,924	18.77	34.22	18.75	19.29	18.18
	1926	113,343	107,516	220,859	18.73	37.41	20.92	21.45	20.37
	1927	113,498	99,045	212,543	17.38	30.21	19.55	20.29	18.77
	1928	121,456	109,856	231,312	18.82	40.08	21.28	21.90	20.63
	1929	125,436	113,276	238,712	20.02	37.59	22.06	22.62	21.46
	1930	116,565	108,763	225,328	19.21	33.12	20.82	21.02	20.61
Bihar and Orissa	1921	587,253	529,256	1,116,509	32.8	31.7	32.6	34.6	30.7
	1922	436,277	384,267	820,544	24.1	22.6	24.1	26.0	22.2
	1923	444,110	407,642	851,752	25.0	25.6	25.0	26.4	23.6
	1924	513,290	473,773	987,063	29.1	27.7	28.1	30.7	27.4
	1925	422,432	383,107	805,539	23.7	25.2	23.7	25.2	23.3
	1926	457,685	416,573	874,258	25.7	26.0	25.7	27.3	24.8
	1927	443,320	409,504	852,824	25.1	22.7	25.1	26.4	24.2
	1928	447,251	412,679	859,930	25.5	18.4	25.3	26.7	23.9
	1929	475,308	439,795	915,103	27.3	18.8	26.9	28.3	25.5
	1930	524,420	452,246	1,006,666	30.0	17.6	29.6	31.2	28.0

No. 180.—NUMBER and RATIO to POPULATION of DEATHS in TOWNS and RURAL CIRCLES in BRITISH INDIA—contd.

Province		NUMBERS OF DEATHS			DEATHS PER 1,000 OF POPULATION					
		Males	Females	Total	Rural	Urban	Total	Males	Females	
Central Provinces and Bihar		1921	319,885	262,437	612,322	43.52	49.60	44.01	46.02	42.01
		1922	215,893	191,944	407,837	29.11	31.16	29.31	31.06	27.57
		1923	223,465	201,324	424,789	30.34	32.20	30.53	32.15	28.9
		1924	239,401	213,961	453,362	32.08	37.29	32.59	34.44	30.74
		1925	201,397	177,965	379,362	29.82	31.39	27.27	28.97	25.58
		1926	249,927	227,728	477,655	33.97	37.72	34.33	35.95	33.71
		1927	228,170	207,389	435,560	31.17	32.53	31.31	32.82	29.79
		1928	245,825	222,426	468,251	33.37	36.34	33.66	35.36	31.96
		1929	250,526	224,346	474,872	33.77	37.49	34.13	36.04	32.23
		1930	275,465	249,980	525,445	37.67	39.56	37.76	39.93	35.90
Assam		1921	96,688	84,825	181,513	26.53	23.45	26.43	26.98	25.93
		1922	97,041	87,016	184,057	26.92	23.40	26.35	27.07	26.00
		1923	80,292	75,040	161,332	23.54	23.36	23.54	24.08	22.95
		1924	90,086	83,039	187,127	27.32	26.57	27.30	27.65	26.92
		1925	82,789	71,562	154,351	22.50	23.63	22.62	23.10	21.83
		1926	83,168	74,819	157,987	23.03	22.60	23.02	23.21	22.23
		1927	84,973	76,740	160,813	23.46	23.68	23.47	23.47	22.47
		1928	79,818	72,039	151,857	22.17	21.59	22.18	22.28	22.03
		1929	75,276	68,007	143,283	20.92	20.42	20.91	21.01	20.40
		1930	76,793	69,856	146,649	21.38	21.54	21.40	21.43	21.36
North-West Province	Frontier	1921	37,077	30,361	67,438	31.56	31.78	31.59	32.5	30.5
		1922	25,390	21,917	46,307	21.26	25.56	21.70	22.3	21.0
		1923	27,416	23,297	50,713	33.51	25.88	33.74	24.0	33.4
		1924	34,056	32,156	66,212	30.73	33.45	31.0	29.8	32.3
		1925	33,243	14,079	47,322	19.29	24.55	19.81	20.4	19.2
		1926	25,967	21,348	46,435	21.37	26.11	21.8	22.0	21.5
		1927	26,153	20,628	47,081	21.79	24.34	22.05	22.9	21.0
		1928	22,335	18,998	41,243	19.02	21.96	19.3	19.6	19.0
		1929	26,999	23,549	50,547	23.22	27.71	23.69	23.7	23.7
		1930	25,904	20,843	46,747	21.62	26.20	21.8	22.7	21.0
Ajmer-Merwara		1921	7,492	6,581	14,073	24.95	36.25	28.41	27.79	29.16
		1922	5,773	5,216	10,989	18.61	29.13	23.19	21.42	23.11
		1923	6,853	5,838	12,691	21.78	23.22	25.62	25.42	26.87
		1924	6,901	5,763	12,664	21.06	32.61	24.96	24.12	21.10
		1925	5,182	5,467	11,639	23.13	26.10	23.60	22.69	24.23
		1926	3,766	7,486	15,892	29.21	36.60	31.69	30.44	33.17
		1927	6,762	6,205	12,967	23.18	32.11	26.18	13.65	12.50
		1928	6,886	5,940	13,826	24.45	32.70	25.90	25.43	26.27
		1929	7,942	6,923	14,870	27.60	35.28	30.02	29.46	30.69
		1930	7,379	6,460	13,833	26.22	31.29	27.93	27.35	28.62
Coorg		1921	2,503	2,176	4,679	37.70	43.86	28.56	27.97	29.27
		1922	2,944	3,724	6,668	33.69	52.84	34.60	32.69	32.84
		1923	2,477	2,298	4,775	28.24	46.02	29.14	27.68	30.91
		1924	3,506	3,226	6,726	39.04	66.83	41.06	39.02	43.60
		1925	2,766	2,294	5,040	29.39	55.78	30.82	30.89	30.73
		1926	3,062	2,637	5,699	31.70	77.48	34.17	34.21	34.13
		1927	2,769	2,369	5,138	29.60	62.21	31.36	30.94	31.87
		1928	2,730	2,383	5,113	29.90	55.88	31.21	30.50	32.06
		1929	2,023	1,863	3,886	23.43	46.00	23.74	22.64	25.06
		1930	2,170	1,971	4,141	24.03	47.17	25.27	24.25	26.51
Delhi		1921	8,095	7,540	16,641	26.30	36.67	31.24	27.27	36.74
		1922	6,319	6,133	12,472	21.50	28.43	24.91	21.83	29.14
		1923	6,566	9,384	18,970	34.53	40.91	37.90	33.12	44.44
		1924	8,481	8,324	16,805	42.84	27.46	33.67	29.30	30.42
		1925	7,537	7,212	14,849	33.90	26.88	29.66	26.36	34.16
		1926	10,785	16,071	21,450	47.03	40.13	42.66	37.26	59.54
		1927	7,962	7,215	15,177	30.44	30.22	30.32	27.51	34.17
		1928	7,427	7,198	14,625	25.94	31.35	29.21	25.60	34.09
		1929	9,578	8,839	18,417	28.00	42.57	36.79	33.09	41.86
		1930	8,236	7,981	16,117	28.56	34.59	32.10	28.40	37.32
Total		1921	3,884,816	3,500,296	7,385,112	30.32	33.39	30.69	31.35	29.79
		1922	3,067,690	2,732,492	5,800,692	23.00	27.41	24.02	24.70	23.25
		1923	3,161,978	2,874,933	6,036,931	24.68	29.27	25.00	25.51	24.46
		1924	3,693,330	3,273,966	6,979,286	25.18	31.66	28.49	29.07	27.99
		1925	3,140,197	2,627,721	5,667,918	24.27	29.21	24.73	25.34	24.00
		1926	3,375,369	3,085,244	6,460,610	26.19	32.52	29.76	27.23	26.25
		1927	3,142,411	2,867,318	6,009,729	24.46	29.05	26.59	25.36	24.46
		1928	3,213,327	2,964,787	6,180,114	25.16	30.08	26.59	25.94	25.23
		1929	3,258,403	3,011,989	6,270,391	25.41	31.42	26.96	26.80	25.93
		1930	3,375,929	3,107,520	6,483,449	26.53	30.11	26.96	27.24	26.44

VITAL STATISTICS

No. 181.—NUMBER of BIRTHS with RATIO per 1,000 of POPULATION and EXCESS of BIRTHS over DEATHS and DEATHS over BIRTHS in BRITISH INDIA.

Province	POPULATION UNDER REGISTRATION			NUMBER OF BIRTHS		Number of males born to every 100 females born	Excess of births over deaths (+) and deaths over births (-)	Ratio of births per 1,000 of population	
	Rural	Urban	Total	Males	Females				
Madras	1921	35,821,527	5,181,160	41,002,686	566,962	541,492	104.7	+6.8	27.0
	1922	35,829,718	5,172,978	41,002,696	629,246	602,476	104.4	+9.0	30.0
	1923	35,826,718	5,172,978	41,002,696	683,043	665,705	104.1	+10.9	33.1
	1924	35,830,469	5,163,227	41,002,696	730,323	700,635	104.2	+10.4	34.9
	1925	35,846,011	5,153,735	41,002,696	705,309	677,169	104.2	+9.3	33.7
	1926	35,564,478	5,116,218	41,002,696	753,333	726,910	103.6	+10.5	36.1
	1927	35,861,988	5,140,708	41,002,696	703,404	732,343	104.2	+10.2	35.5
	1928	35,870,715	5,122,961	41,002,696	733,026	754,517	104.5	+11.0	37.4
	1929	35,861,988	5,140,708	41,002,696	794,303	761,358	104.3	+12.6	37.9
	1930	35,861,988	5,140,708	41,002,696	835,782	796,693	104.9	+14.3	39.8
Bombay	1921	15,437,218	3,725,396	19,165,614	325,761	298,889	108.99	+6.69	32.69
	1922	15,432,717	3,732,867	19,165,614	323,631	297,139	102.95	+8.78	32.39
	1923	15,421,329	3,743,785	19,165,614	354,690	327,020	108.52	+9.95	35.68
	1924	15,421,329	3,743,785	19,165,614	354,631	327,690	108.22	+7.97	35.60
	1925	15,421,329	3,743,785	19,165,614	346,373	318,612	108.92	+11.00	34.66
	1926	15,421,329	3,743,785	19,165,614	368,823	341,312	108.06	+6.50	37.05
	1927	15,421,329	3,743,785	19,165,614	366,694	339,597	107.88	+11.13	36.85
	1928	15,421,329	3,743,785	19,165,614	380,169	351,496	109.15	+10.89	36.17
	1929	15,421,329	3,743,785	19,165,614	350,731	352,789	107.62	+7.74	36.27
	1930	15,421,329	3,743,785	19,165,614	372,205	344,747	107.96	+7.88	37.41
Bengal	1921	43,431,737	3,050,506	46,522,293	674,791	626,210	107.97	-2.1	28.0
	1922	43,431,737	3,050,506	46,522,293	694,469	611,145	108	+2.2	27.4
	1923	43,424,512	3,067,781	46,522,293	723,508	669,903	108	+4.4	29.9
	1924	43,424,512	3,067,781	46,522,293	710,338	659,181	107	+3.6	29.5
	1925	43,418,456	3,103,837	46,522,293	717,830	657,767	108	+4.7	29.6
	1926	43,418,456	3,103,837	46,522,293	668,568	612,792	108	+2.7	27.4
	1927	43,418,456	3,103,837	46,522,293	670,251	616,612	108	+2.1	27.7
	1928	43,411,036	3,111,257	46,522,293	717,586	658,094	109	+4.1	29.6
	1929	43,411,036	3,111,257	46,522,293	709,145	652,138	108	+5.8	29.3
	1930	43,411,036	3,111,257	46,522,293	643,385	593,946	108	+4.2	26.6
United Provinces	1921	42,401,313	2,575,374	45,375,787	819,854	746,748	110.68	-5.18	34.39
	1922	42,369,342	3,066,435	45,375,787	769,516	690,272	111.48	+7.16	32.17
	1923	42,392,494	3,063,233	45,375,787	864,134	771,290	112.04	+12.67	36.04
	1924	42,364,763	3,011,024	45,375,787	823,889	741,421	112.47	+6.43	34.72
	1925	42,369,703	3,011,024	45,375,787	755,661	689,614	112.30	+7.96	32.73
	1926	42,364,763	3,011,024	45,375,787	820,521	731,133	112.28	+9.10	34.20
	1927	42,364,763	3,011,024	45,375,787	851,412	785,067	112.27	+14.13	36.72
	1928	42,357,549	3,016,238	45,375,787	916,760	818,399	113.01	+14.09	38.24
	1929	42,342,303	3,062,384	45,375,787	824,281	733,416	112.39	+10.07	34.33
	1930	42,342,303	3,062,384	45,375,787	885,593	797,665	112.27	+10.11	37.31
Punjab	1921	18,478,134	2,039,472	20,517,606	448,694	402,568	111.4	+11.4	41.5
	1922	18,452,818	2,064,738	20,517,606	425,384	390,377	112.0	+17.2	39.3
	1923	18,443,502	2,074,193	20,517,606	468,186	417,491	112.2	+12.3	43.2
	1924	18,443,502	2,074,193	20,517,606	435,765	385,920	112.9	-3.3	40.1
	1925	18,443,502	2,074,193	20,517,606	434,042	383,034	111.9	+10.1	40.1
	1926	18,428,667	2,086,939	20,517,606	451,428	403,122	112.0	+5.1	41.6
	1927	18,437,109	2,129,437	20,517,606	457,668	406,668	111.7	+14.8	42.3
	1928	18,341,231	2,176,375	20,517,606	500,317	443,533	111.3	+15.6	46.3
	1929	18,296,653	2,220,748	20,517,606	481,885	430,093	112.1	+21.7	44.5
	1930	18,277,320	2,220,286	20,517,606	469,771	417,750	112.6	+13.6	43.3
Bihar	1921	9,558,291	1,212,899	10,771,190	164,377	156,569	105	+9	29.85
	1922	9,558,291	1,212,899	10,771,190	163,636	156,086	105	+7	29.69
	1923	9,558,291	1,212,899	10,771,190	164,081	155,388	106	+9	29.81
	1924	9,558,291	1,212,899	10,771,190	152,861	143,724	106	+6	27.40
	1925	9,558,291	1,212,899	10,771,190	141,302	133,242	106	+7	25.38
	1926	9,558,291	1,212,899	10,771,190	152,430	146,064	104	+7	27.50
	1927	9,558,291	1,212,899	10,771,190	136,976	132,426	105	+6	25.08
	1928	9,558,291	1,212,899	10,771,190	143,426	136,438	105	+5	25.86
	1929	9,558,291	1,212,899	10,771,190	146,737	139,215	105	+4	26.43
	1930	9,558,291	1,212,899	10,771,190	149,182	132,284	105	+8	28.37
Bihar and Orissa	1921	32,890,632	1,171,567	34,062,189	607,168	570,369	106	+1.8	32.2
	1922	32,890,632	1,171,567	34,062,189	612,652	573,773	105	+10.9	34.6
	1923	32,890,632	1,171,567	34,062,189	646,019	612,599	105	+12.0	35.0
	1924	32,890,632	1,171,567	34,062,189	623,391	590,756	105	+4.6	37.0
	1925	32,890,632	1,171,567	34,062,189	621,315	590,332	105	+11.9	35.6
	1926	32,890,632	1,171,567	34,062,189	647,527	620,297	104	+11.5	37.2
	1927	32,890,632	1,171,567	34,062,189	652,156	627,561	104	+12.5	37.6
	1928	32,890,632	1,171,567	34,062,189	663,705	637,324	104	+13.0	38.3
	1929	32,890,632	1,171,567	34,062,189	617,377	595,247	104	+8.7	35.6
	1930	32,890,632	1,171,567	34,062,189	626,347	604,468	104	+6.6	36.2

VITAL STATISTICS

No. 181.—NUMBER of BIRTHS with RATIO per 1,000 of POPULATION and EXCESS of BIRTHS over DEATHS and DEATHS over BIRTHS in BRITISH INDIA—*contd.*

Province	POPULATION UNDER REGISTRATION			NUMBER OF BIRTHS		Number of males born to every 100 females born	Excess of births over deaths (+) and deaths over births (-)	Ratio of births per 1,000 of population	
	Rural	Urban	Total	Males	Females				
Central Provinces and Berar	1921	12,580,240	1,332,521	13,912,760	270,666	266,625	106.47	-0.11	37.90
	1922	12,537,767	1,354,993	13,912,760	265,003	243,014	104.93	+6.48	35.90
	1923	12,587,707	1,354,993	13,912,760	325,251	309,611	105.05	+15.10	45.63
	1924	12,582,232	1,350,508	13,912,760	314,644	300,624	104.57	+11.59	44.18
	1925	12,562,232	1,350,508	13,912,760	312,947	297,785	105.09	+16.63	43.90
	1926	12,566,191	1,352,569	13,912,760	328,334	313,389	105.01	+11.70	46.03
	1927	12,599,191	1,352,569	13,912,760	325,771	308,358	105.65	+14.27	45.58
	1928	12,566,191	1,352,569	13,912,760	333,484	314,651	105.67	+12.65	46.61
	1929	12,569,191	1,352,569	13,912,760	314,472	297,994	105.85	+9.83	43.96
	1930	12,569,191	1,352,569	13,912,760	340,799	323,418	105.37	+9.98	47.74
Assam	1921	6,705,272	146,095	6,851,367	165,335	97,758	107	+3.15	29.89
	1922	6,705,272	146,095	6,851,367	100,433	54,465	106	+1.58	29.43
	1923	6,703,067	149,175	6,852,242	101,861	65,907	106	+5.29	29.82
	1924	6,703,067	149,175	6,852,242	110,107	102,648	107	+3.74	31.04
	1925	6,703,067	149,175	6,852,242	103,009	96,252	107	+6.56	29.08
	1926	6,703,067	149,175	6,852,242	103,067	106,266	106	+7.80	30.42
	1927	6,703,067	149,175	6,852,242	107,461	95,828	108	+6.78	30.25
	1928	6,703,067	149,175	6,852,242	110,774	103,283	107	+9.07	31.74
	1929	6,704,328	151,914	6,856,242	118,177	108,147	107	+11.86	32.77
	1930	6,704,328	151,914	6,856,242	110,400	104,435	106	+9.95	31.35
North-West Frontier Province	1921	1,923,148	212,425	2,135,573	82,429	25,771	125.8	-4.3	27.3
	1922	1,923,148	212,425	2,135,573	23,339	22,276	127.8	+3.0	27.7
	1923	1,923,148	212,425	2,135,573	32,939	28,956	126.4	+2.9	29.6
	1924	1,923,148	212,425	2,135,573	32,622	25,120	129.0	-4.0	27.0
	1925	1,923,148	212,425	2,135,573	32,428	24,134	130.1	+7.1	29.0
	1926	1,923,148	212,425	2,135,573	36,534	22,937	130.8	+8.4	30.2
	1927	1,923,148	212,425	2,135,573	35,368	27,166	130.2	+7.3	29.3
	1928	1,923,148	212,425	2,135,573	39,371	30,980	130.9	+12.8	32.5
	1929	1,923,148	212,425	2,135,573	37,209	28,613	130.0	+7.1	30.8
	1930	1,923,148	212,425	2,135,573	30,925	23,736	130.3	+3.7	28.6
Ajmer-Merwara	1921	328,423	166,448	495,271	8,234	2,184	114.62	+2.72	31.18
	1922	328,423	166,448	495,271	7,981	7,917	113.73	+8.09	30.28
	1923	328,423	166,448	495,271	8,575	7,562	113.52	+6.96	32.56
	1924	328,423	166,448	495,271	8,904	7,544	118.67	+8.36	33.93
	1925	328,423	166,448	495,271	8,734	7,642	115.07	+8.69	35.18
	1926	328,423	166,448	495,271	8,426	7,108	118.54	-10.17	31.28
	1927	328,423	166,448	495,271	8,191	6,896	118.77	+4.28	30.46
	1928	328,423	166,448	495,271	8,051	7,554	118.49	+7.43	33.32
	1929	328,423	166,448	495,271	9,306	7,728	120.42	+6.28	34.39
	1930	328,423	166,448	495,271	9,135	7,523	121.43	+5.70	33.64
Bihar	1921	154,997	8,841	163,838	2,300	2,194	104.83	-1.13	27.43
	1922	154,997	8,841	163,838	2,262	2,010	112.54	-8.52	26.67
	1923	154,997	8,841	163,838	2,184	2,013	108.40	-3.63	25.62
	1924	154,997	8,841	163,838	1,792	1,682	106.54	-19.95	21.20
	1925	154,997	8,841	163,838	1,537	1,306	105.28	-11.94	18.18
	1926	154,997	8,841	163,838	1,327	1,301	100.19	-11.12	23.75
	1927	154,997	8,841	163,838	1,652	1,488	110.95	-12.19	19.17
	1928	154,997	8,841	163,838	1,501	1,436	104.31	-13.26	17.94
	1929	154,997	8,841	163,838	1,877	1,746	107.50	-1.62	22.12
	1930	154,997	8,841	163,838	2,012	1,544	109.11	-1.74	23.64
Bombay	1921	236,248	264,293	500,539	19,589	9,717	106	+0.80	40.55
	1922	236,248	264,293	500,539	16,694	9,929	107	+16.28	41.20
	1923	236,248	264,293	500,539	11,698	5,664	111	+4.17	42.07
	1924	236,248	264,293	500,539	11,147	10,993	110	+8.86	43.43
	1925	236,248	264,293	500,539	10,822	10,002	108	+7.90	41.69
	1926	236,248	264,293	500,539	10,477	10,043	104	-1.86	40.90
	1927	236,248	264,293	500,539	10,636	9,611	110	+10.20	40.53
	1928	236,248	264,293	500,539	12,640	11,735	109	+19.09	43.31
	1929	236,248	264,293	500,539	12,846	11,560	107	+11.10	47.99
	1930	236,248	264,293	500,539	14,798	11,556	108	+17.06	49.25
Total	1921	219,391,147	21,525,576	241,419,723	4,037,843	3,736,933	103.05	+1.61	32.20
	1922	219,391,147	21,698,782	241,419,723	3,993,896	3,685,063	108.09	+7.82	31.85
	1923	219,391,147	21,698,782	241,419,723	4,395,730	4,070,296	108.0	+10.06	35.06
	1924	219,391,147	21,678,805	241,480,026	4,329,969	3,996,434	108.1	+6.95	34.44
	1925	219,391,147	21,677,911	241,480,026	4,220,919	3,904,499	108.1	+8.93	33.65
	1926	219,391,147	21,709,541	241,471,382	4,352,525	4,043,174	107.7	+8.01	34.77
	1927	219,391,147	21,734,589	241,471,382	4,419,636	4,087,056	107.9	+10.38	36.27
	1928	219,391,147	21,702,784	241,471,382	4,611,688	4,279,985	108.0	+11.19	36.79
	1929	219,391,147	21,872,369	241,471,382	4,445,943	4,119,398	107.9	+9.52	36.42
	1930	219,391,147	21,891,907	241,471,382	4,510,249	4,180,463	107.9	+9.14	35.99

No. 182.—DEATHS—RATIO per mille in certain LARGE CITIES and STATIONS

Provinces and city	Popula- tion (census of 1921)	1921	1922	1923	1924	1925	1926	1927	1928	1929	1930	
MADRAS—												
Madras	516,637	38.6	43.1	38.0	41.9	47.9	48.3	42.7	51.0	42.8	43.04	
Trichinopoly	120,422	27.7	29.9	26.6	46.7	29.2	35.2	37.7	37.2	32.9	35.70	
Madura	138,896	35.3	36.1	31.9	35.0	36.5	30.9	33.5	32.4	35.8	35.69	
Salem	52,244	58.4	34.8	46.0	58.4	60.5	44.1	40.5	47.2	45.6	52.12	
Calicut	62,334	34.4	36.8	35.1	32.7	26.0	35.5	26.0	34.8	29.1	31.98	
Bellary	59,843	30.4	26.0	29.7	34.3	27.3	30.9	31.7	34.5	39.5	38.33	
Negapatnam	54,016	30.5	30.7	32.0	27.1	29.4	33.5	30.7	27.7	26.7	31.94	
Tanjore	59,913	35.3	34.0	29.2	30.2	31.0	33.1	34.6	35.0	37.2	38.26	
Kumbakonam	60,700	35.2	27.5	28.2	25.7	30.3	30.1	25.4	30.3	33.2	29.82	
Goctcamund	19,487	29.6	28.1	38.6	40.4	28.9	27.0	25.4	29.5	29.5	30.87	
BOMBAY—												
Bombay	1,148,815	46.25	32.13	32.74	33.41	27.56	27.56	23.34	23.39	22.90	23.79	
Poona	{ City { Cantonment	{ 133,122 { 25,488	{ 47.61 { 17.69	{ 42.84 { 18.69	{ 38.51 { 14.71	{ 45.66 { 17.77	{ 34.40 { 11.65	{ 43.47 { 11.14	{ 41.25 { 9.89	{ 38.19 { 13.81	{ 40.94 { 12.44	{ 43.54 { 11.29
Ahmedabad	{ City { Cantonment	{ 270,699 { 1,745	{ 40.10 { 14.39	{ 33.75 { 9.17	{ 37.31 { 20.06	{ 39.33 { 22.34	{ 37.44 { 21.77	{ 51.98 { 24.64	{ 49.17 { 16.05	{ 42.65 { 14.32	{ 49.90 { 16.05	{ 49.54 { 26.83
Surat	117,424	28.82	31.90	31.02	32.45	34.32	48.46	35.30	36.38	40.69	44.18	
Karachi	{ City { Cantonment	{ 199,014 { 6,525	{ 34.24 { 24.93	{ 32.31 { 11.95	{ 31.94 { 6.44	{ 30.32 { 12.57	{ 27.66 { 10.42	{ 33.00 { 15.60	{ 29.50 { 11.03	{ 28.13 { 10.27	{ 30.97 { 14.40	{ 28.43 { 13.44
Sholapur	119,347	44.37	31.23	37.43	30.17	35.72	34.96	34.29	35.90	33.53	45.05	
Hyderabad	{ City { Cantonment	{ 72,025 { 3,760	{ 33.03 { 10.37	{ 23.46 { 6.92	{ 25.14 { 11.44	{ 35.89 { 7.98	{ 27.80 { 2.65	{ 39.54 { 7.17	{ 26.60 { 19.63	{ 25.73 { 7.28	{ 37.09 { 7.44	{ 30.52 { 6.95
Hubli	69,140	19.50	22.77	40.59	22.00	19.35	22.14	18.25	32.43	21.54	18.55	
Ahmednagar	{ City { Cantonment	{ 33,133 { 10,997	{ 28.87 { 29.10	{ 18.35 { 20.19	{ 16.42 { 14.64	{ 15.90 { 19.46	{ 19.67 { 17.10	{ 17.08 { 18.36	{ 19.34 { 15.91	{ 21.99 { 19.91	{ 22.84 { 24.83	{ 27.55 { 20.19
BENGAL—												
Calcutta	1,077,204	33.5	29.1	28.4	29.6	32.7	34.7	34.2	31.7	30.6	28.9	
Dacca	118,450	29.2	28.8	28.5	29.0	27.3	27.1	27.5	32.1	32.0	27.9	
Howrah	195,301	36.3	29.8	28.8	30.3	33.7	37.1	33.2	34.4	36.0	30.9	
Darjeeling	22,259	35.5	19.3	18.3	19.4	18.7	17.5	19.1	16.8	30.3	21.2	
UNITED PROVINCES—												
Lucknow	{ City { Cantonment	{ 217,167 { 23,399	{ 47.40 { 6.92	{ 39.28 { 6.67	{ 40.08 { 4.10	{ 43.54 { 5.34	{ 36.75 { 5.17	{ 42.60 { 5.30	{ 35.85 { 2.91	{ 45.65 { 40.47	{ 75.61 { 21.37	{ 47.71 { 18.53
Benares	{ City { Cantonment	{ 135,373 { 3,074	{ 66.81 { 17.24	{ 49.85 { 11.71	{ 53.33 { 15.94	{ 52.16 { 10.73	{ 49.10 { 12.36	{ 57.68 { 20.62	{ 47.55 { 17.24	{ 55.68 { 19.54	{ 63.93 { 18.54	{ 55.74 { 12.94
Cawnpore	{ City { Cantonment	{ 195,085 { 21,351	{ 48.58 { 23.79	{ 44.43 { 15.09	{ 46.73 { 13.96	{ 48.64 { 14.24	{ 43.09 { 9.83	{ 53.48 { 14.00	{ 41.19 { 11.90	{ 45.48 { 12.41	{ 52.70 { 15.13	{ 41.77 { 16.77
Allahabad	{ City { Cantonment	{ 145,605 { 11,615	{ 39.79 { 12.40	{ 28.03 { 7.83	{ 35.00 { 8.52	{ 31.24 { 15.89	{ 27.59 { 4.30	{ 31.97 { 11.92	{ 31.91 { 11.62	{ 31.31 { 11.71	{ 38.44 { 12.14	{ 39.00 { 11.55
Agra	{ City { Cantonment	{ 163,750 { 21,732	{ 51.08 { 28.43	{ 35.91 { 19.68	{ 38.20 { 20.61	{ 41.97 { 22.22	{ 39.05 { 18.36	{ 53.39 { 16.65	{ 43.36 { 15.10	{ 42.34 { 15.09	{ 45.97 { 19.69	{ 46.11 { 19.67
Etahilly	{ City { Cantonment	{ 119,175 { 10,284	{ 28.78 { 15.36	{ 17.32 { 14.00	{ 17.31 { 12.35	{ 20.62 { 14.39	{ 18.77 { 11.47	{ 19.67 { 14.68	{ 29.92 { 12.54	{ 33.75 { 19.50	{ 34.29 { 13.03	{ 35.09 { 14.11
Meerut	{ City { Cantonment	{ 77,711 { 44,808	{ 33.78 { 23.99	{ 21.73 { 16.73	{ 26.89 { 19.40	{ 23.51 { 19.64	{ 24.11 { 18.73	{ 29.96 { 24.63	{ 18.21 { 16.17	{ 21.31 { 15.68	{ 31.44 { 17.93	{ 23.71 { 15.99
Mirzapur	54,904	40.35	26.29	28.17	31.11	22.53	38.67	24.07	26.67	27.60	29.61	

No. 182.—DEATHS—RATIO per mille in certain LARGE CITIES and STATIONS—
contd.

Province and city	Popula- tion (census of 1921)	1921	1922	1923	1924	1925	1926	1927	1928	1929	1930	
UNION PROVINCES—contd.												
Fyzabad	{ City	51,342	37.02	26.76	40.38	24.83	31.79	24.89	22.07	30.34	31.73	28.08
	{ Cantonment	5,278	14.07	6.63	6.44	7.58	9.03	8.34	7.39	8.62	7.96	7.30
Shajahanpur	{ City	63,782	39.27	26.78	26.71	34.88	35.11	33.43	32.94	44.64	29.27	31.68
	{ Cantonment	3,834	31.56	17.47	15.39	21.39	23.47	34.17	42.60	46.16	35.47	35.47
Farrukhabad	{ City	43,331	65.70	53.71	41.84	55.45	41.81	47.07	40.90	41.38	44.71	53.61
	{ Cantonment	3,236	45.43	25.65	26.27	14.52	17.61	13.29	16.38	23.79	31.83	26.27
Moradabad		32,671	61.05	32.13	33.70	37.33	37.33	64.86	41.75	53.27	39.69	44.77
Gorakhpur		59,498	35.29	15.83	29.80	37.05	39.51	32.40	36.32	35.71	40.34	48.52
Subarnapur		62,261	50.30	35.59	43.19	52.40	45.28	56.13	49.55	53.01	52.25	49.56
Aligarh		66,963	42.43	34.08	37.84	40.71	48.23	50.73	37.36	37.54	40.50	32.99
Muttra	{ City	43,724	60.73	44.04	40.00	41.17	41.27	48.68	39.07	43.85	54.67	54.37
	{ Cantonment	4,116	9.97	18.46	15.79	18.22	11.90	8.50	5.89	8.75	8.50	10.45
Jhansi	{ City	50,439	43.71	31.26	33.17	35.03	29.44	37.79	41.08	45.89	44.83	60.06
	{ Cantonment	12,047	7.22	7.39	6.47	8.88	9.03	10.38	8.46	8.63	7.88	14.28
Meerut	{ City	8,297	(a)	(a)	(a)	(a)	(a)	(a)	(a)	(a)	(a)	(a)
	{ Cantonment		10.97	12.62	13.50	10.89	7.18	7.80	8.19	11.05	10.97	8.65
PUNJAB—												
Lahore	{ City	267,295	32.54	20.35	34.11	45.06	30.20	33.68	31.65	20.15	34.63	31.55
	{ Cantonment											
Amritsar	{ City	157,031	37.55	29.78	36.64	43.51	39.80	53.79	37.84	38.64	42.99	38.01
	{ Cantonment											
Ambala	{ City	28,581	28.20	19.59	28.13	22.81	28.63	50.77	31.73	18.89	22.85	24.56
	{ Cantonment											
Multan	{ City	89,102	50.32	23.77	28.18	37.08	34.43	34.05	34.90	38.40	41.86	34.96
	{ Cantonment											
Rawalpindi	{ City	55,251	60.58	27.19	44.38	40.02	31.40	28.60	27.08	38.25	31.46	31.55
	{ Cantonment											
Jalandhar	{ City	59,095	28.98	25.03	31.46	29.86	27.25	36.70	28.80	27.09	29.45	35.12
	{ Cantonment											
Sialkot	{ City	56,018	30.42	29.68	44.18	41.63	35.51	47.47	29.67	37.51	34.90	31.70
	{ Cantonment											
Ferozpur	{ City	29,605	22.33	17.41	23.27	25.96	29.43	18.96	22.02	22.50	24.15	28.23
	{ Cantonment											
Simsa	{ City	26,140	30.13	19.66	16.79	18.09	19.04	19.35	19.24	23.64	18.28	20.31
	{ Cantonment											
Murree	{ City	2,397	12.51	17.10	14.60	10.85	14.13	14.60	11.26	15.03	15.44	15.02
	{ Cantonment											
BERMA—												
Mandalay		143,317	43.27	45.41	47.78	57.19	39.35	45.03	41.16	53.55	52.16	51.49
Bangkok		345,805	35.28	36.04	34.65	33.13	35.81	35.40	31.41	33.83	31.78	27.61
Bombay		61,301	32.80	33.60	32.20	29.38	27.96	30.05	20.17	31.01	29.04	23.39
PEHAR AND ORISSA—												
Cuttack		119,376	36.6	22.5	23.1	23.9	21.7	28.8	22.3	10.3	29.0	11.4
Cuttack		67,562	49.9	34.3	43.0	43.7	37.0	50.5	38.8	40.0	28.0	37.8
Bhubaneswar		58,700	40.5	42.1	49.3	42.7	33.9	32.5	34.0	30.3	26.8	31.8
Bhubaneswar		65,878	22.7	17.4	19.9	24.1	19.6	16.7	19.5	14.2	28.7	14.5
Bhubaneswar		42,415	39.9	25.5	29.4	21.1	21.1	22.5	11.4	23.1	23.1	24.3
Bhubaneswar		46,825	29.1	23.4	24.9	29.8	22.7	25.6	27.1	19.7	21.3	20.4
CENTRAL PROVINCES—												
Nagpur	{ City	145,193	57.10	37.08	36.06	43.84	42.47	48.28	42.50	50.86	52.24	51.93
	{ Cantonment											
Bhubaneswar	{ City	86,798	90.06	30.80	39.95	43.41	32.95	37.02	28.55	30.95	29.63	20.67
	{ Cantonment											
Bhubaneswar	{ City	21,967	39.32	14.64	20.05	25.46	15.91	21.46	11.46	10.72	11.41	9.00
	{ Cantonment											
THE NORTH-WEST FRONTIER PROVINCE—												
Peshawar	{ City	70,427	39.56	34.67	31.75	33.09	37.52	25.63	26.85	27.09	30.77	27.43
	{ Cantonment											
Peshawar	{ City	346,997	37.53	28.43	42.80	30.54	29.37	43.5	32.78	34.56	47.57	38.06
	{ Cantonment											

(a) The ratios are calculated on an average population of 12,943 in 1921, 14,735 in 1922 and 1923, and 12,943 from 1924 to 1930 as the number of inhabitants is much larger during the summer than in the winter.

No. 183.—DEATHS—NUMBER and RATIO per 1,000 of POPULATION
ACCORDING TO AGE.

Province	UNDER 1 YEAR				1 YEAR AND UNDER 5 YEARS				
	Number		Ratio*		Number		Ratio		
	Males	Females	Males	Females	Males	Females	Males	Females	
Madras	1921	96,186	82,149	109.65	161.71	58,955	59,150	30.3	28.4
	1922	110,184	94,770	175.03	157.30	61,658	60,498	31.7	29.5
	1923	126,264	100,705	182.19	164.80	67,061	66,954	34.8	32.7
	1924	137,791	114,032	188.15	169.89	78,411	77,487	40.3	37.8
	1925	134,336	115,517	253.0	213.1	78,545	76,544	40.3	38.3
	1926	141,375	130,799	198.77	179.94	85,896	85,809	44.1	41.9
	1927	141,375	130,963	185.19	165.22	73,731	73,418	37.9	36.8
	1928	153,959	129,630	195.5	173.8	82,979	83,222	42.6	40.6
	1929	151,136	123,942	190.3	169.4	83,912	84,936	43.1	41.0
	1930	163,757	139,367	195.9	174.9	90,232	90,901	41.2	39.5
Bombay	1921	60,231	51,023	194.90	170.71	42,996	42,102	48.56	45.63
	1922	57,130	47,841	176.53	161.01	40,342	40,214	46.58	43.46
	1923	59,228	49,684	166.89	151.93	45,798	45,195	51.73	49.83
	1924	70,459	59,950	196.77	182.95	53,070	52,631	59.96	56.90
	1925	58,985	49,551	202.28	195.09	44,618	44,226	50.41	47.90
	1926	75,021	63,192	203.41	185.14	60,144	60,035	67.95	64.39
	1927	61,564	52,455	137.69	154.43	51,447	51,833	58.12	56.04
	1928	71,611	60,392	188.37	171.56	55,230	53,416	60.20	57.74
	1929	74,793	63,939	196.92†	181.27†	66,077	66,762	74.66	72.18
	1930	73,497	61,673	194.73	178.89	61,563	61,775	69.55	66.79
Bengal	1921	142,637	125,525	211.4	200.5	59,778	57,918	40.4	36.9
	1922	129,447	110,094	194.81	180.00	75,457	71,225	33.9	29.9
	1923	136,453	119,241	187.2	176.5	78,902	76,935	36.5	32.3
	1924	139,946	116,391	191.4	176.4	75,963	72,038	30.2	30.2
	1925	133,213	116,369	185.7	178.4	79,653	77,368	35.8	32.5
	1926	134,523	116,611	202.7	190.4	81,298	77,624	36.5	32.6
	1927	121,963	107,116	182.0	173.7	85,213	81,179	36.3	34.9
	1928	131,453	113,582	183.10	173.61	82,470	79,495	37.1	33.4
	1929	131,209	113,655	185.0	174.3	78,949	77,163	35.4	32.4
	1930	124,212	107,069	192.3	181.2	76,827	74,329	34.5	31.2
United Provinces	1921	197,223	171,906	240.58	235.07	167,493	161,794	62.77	77.11
	1922	145,923	122,384	189.94	177.30	97,709	88,908	48.28	42.40
	1923	150,567	126,427	174.24	163.92	93,466	90,369	42.69	38.31
	1924	165,194	137,249	198.10	185.11	128,733	115,431	63.61	56.02
	1925	149,991	119,058	167.39	177.47	110,096	98,119	54.36	46.76
	1926	150,514	124,740	183.35	170.62	118,438	104,799	58.02	49.95
	1927	138,326	114,557	186.94	145.92	112,391	100,761	55.64	48.03
	1928	152,134	125,320	185.95	159.13	109,392	96,674	59.99	47.03
	1929	142,944	119,701	173.40†	163.20†	119,704	109,249	59.15	51.69
	1930	158,571	130,610	177.10	163.70	162,939	136,940	76.68	65.27
Punjab	1921	87,724	75,482	195.51	187.27	54,217	50,625	62.33	61.03
	1922	72,239	62,246	169.58	163.58	40,993	37,721	39.57	38.02
	1923	92,903	81,223	198.43	194.59	60,953	56,923	58.87	59.39
	1924	93,143	81,518	213.75	211.23	70,068	66,299	63.21	68.85
	1925	82,177	72,135	189.83	185.90	46,313	43,963	44.70	44.31
	1926	53,128	49,716	206.30	206.23	55,143	52,118	63.22	52.53
	1927	74,387	66,898	171.25	168.29	47,035	41,465	45.42	41.80
	1928	85,842	73,384	171.56	163.24	36,887	33,623	35.69	33.90
	1929	91,436	78,343	189.79	182.18	51,157	48,576	49.34	45.76
	1930	88,851	75,938	189.14	181.80	59,049	53,231	56.99	53.69
Burma	1921	30,351	24,975	183.97	150.53	15,045	14,665	26.29	26.57
	1922	32,014	27,161	186.07	174.01	14,966	14,512	29.17	26.28
	1923	32,948	26,753	195.31	187.24	13,916	13,707	26.04	24.72
	1924	31,863	26,820	208.44	186.61	15,719	15,720	20.41	23.55
	1925	28,986	23,829	213.96	174.64	13,074	12,878	24.47	23.22
	1926	32,172	27,058	210.18	191.41	15,338	15,394	29.51	27.76
	1927	29,059	24,095	201.09	186.36	12,623	12,697	24.14	22.69
	1928	31,534	27,199	219.86	198.62	14,779	14,625	27.66	26.37
	1929	34,782	29,847	236.96†	214.40†	15,390	15,300	27.51	27.51
	1930	33,906	29,292	211.07	192.35	14,309	14,739	23.78	26.58
Bihar and Orissa	1921	102,142	85,283	168.23	149.39	67,263	63,709	67.7	59.5
	1922	82,202	74,453	150.66	126.71	70,937	65,306	45.4	41.7
	1923	100,436	83,345	185.56	188.39	77,186	73,551	53.8	46.9
	1924	104,779	87,714	167.05	145.48	102,152	96,940	71.2	62.6
	1925	91,297	75,515	186.9	153.8	78,297	73,715	55.2	47.0
	1926	102,489	84,734	165.28	136.63	94,073	89,586	66.2	57.2
	1927	92,905	77,956	142.30	134.14	65,745	61,663	66.7	58.1
	1928	93,869	77,673	141.42	121.78	66,678	63,343	64.5	54.5
	1929	89,198	74,503	144.50†	125.30†	93,102	87,342	64.9	65.8
	1930	92,386	76,693	143.34	126.89	112,833	106,807	78.9	68.2

* Ratios calculated on the number of births during the year.

† Revised.

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VITAL STATISTICS

No. 183—DEATHS—NUMBER and RATIO per 1,000 of POPULATION
ACCORDING to AGE—*contd.*

Province	5 YEARS AND UNDER 10 YEARS				10 YEARS AND UNDER 15 YEARS				
	Number		Ratio		Number		Ratio		
	Males	Females	Males	Females	Males	Females	Males	Females	
Madras	1921	23,438	22,922	8.6	8.2	14,081	14,244	5.9	6.1
	1922	23,197	22,421	8.5	7.8	14,618	14,246	5.8	6.1
	1923	22,679	22,380	8.3	8.0	13,930	13,347	5.5	5.7
	1924	27,799	26,797	10.2	9.6	16,588	15,267	6.6	6.5
	1925	26,447	25,631	9.7	9.1	15,066	15,978	6.0	6.0
	1926	25,932	24,960	9.5	8.9	14,444	13,231	5.7	5.8
	1927	23,932	22,741	8.8	8.1	13,038	13,245	5.5	5.7
	1928	25,894	25,713	9.5	9.2	15,089	14,106	6.0	6.0
	1929	23,984	23,711	8.7	8.4	13,197	12,659	5.2	5.4
	1930	22,695	22,142	8.3	7.9	11,675	11,299	4.6	4.8
Bombay	1921	12,892	12,831	6.78	6.90	7,967	7,231	6.43	7.46
	1922	11,966	11,126	7.55	6.96	7,298	6,873	5.96	7.09
	1923	13,997	14,552	9.53	10.55	9,674	9,718	7.90	10.02
	1924	13,347	13,596	9.08	9.98	8,115	7,912	6.63	8.16
	1925	10,765	11,032	7.40	8.00	7,231	7,167	5.91	7.39
	1926	12,568	12,365	8.42	8.96	7,099	7,189	5.72	7.41
	1927	12,881	12,792	9.77	9.27	7,756	7,377	6.34	7.61
	1928	12,561	13,040	8.55	9.45	7,276	7,815	6.94	7.85
	1929	16,306	16,047	10.42	11.63	8,347	8,866	6.92	9.17
	1930	15,231	15,268	10.37	11.08	7,728	7,671	6.31	7.91
Bengal	1921	63,245	52,147	17.0	14.5	38,017	27,660	12.6	11.9
	1922	52,050	42,062	14.0	11.7	32,865	23,789	10.9	10.3
	1923	54,534	44,564	14.7	12.4	34,380	23,070	11.4	10.3
	1924	52,320	42,028	14.2	11.7	36,212	24,418	12.0	10.5
	1925	51,004	42,255	13.7	11.7	31,773	22,510	10.8	9.7
	1926	47,472	39,687	12.6	11.0	28,018	21,009	9.6	8.4
	1927	50,291	42,813	13.5	11.9	29,314	23,909	9.7	10.1
	1928	46,063	40,454	12.6	11.2	27,987	22,763	9.3	9.8
	1929	40,269	35,044	10.8	9.7	22,179	18,502	7.4	8.0
	1930	37,870	33,145	10.2	9.2	21,208	17,491	7.9	7.5
United Provinces	1921	66,680	57,245	19.90	18.83	37,938	28,391	13.90	12.92
	1922	31,381	26,941	9.35	8.96	20,804	16,841	7.18	7.06
	1923	29,724	27,931	8.67	8.99	21,685	18,720	7.48	8.52
	1924	38,331	32,734	11.44	10.77	26,630	22,817	9.19	10.16
	1925	29,790	26,140	8.89	8.60	22,161	19,214	7.64	8.71
	1926	31,291	27,510	9.33	9.05	23,159	20,512	7.99	9.34
	1927	25,012	21,368	7.46	7.03	17,925	15,297	6.11	6.92
	1928	28,914	26,123	8.60	8.59	21,625	20,615	7.46	9.38
	1929	29,633	25,847	8.84	8.60	19,778	17,677	6.92	8.05
	1930	34,093	28,927	10.17	9.51	19,699	16,365	6.77	7.45
Punjab	1921	17,711	15,495	10.66	10.70	12,773	11,018	9.22	10.60
	1922	12,346	10,743	7.43	7.42	9,028	8,527	6.51	8.20
	1923	18,675	18,384	11.24	13.11	14,190	14,859	10.24	14.28
	1924	33,255	33,168	20.01	24.25	29,495	33,018	21.29	31.69
	1925	19,774	18,367	11.90	12.64	17,063	16,368	12.32	15.74
	1926	25,493	25,106	15.34	17.34	23,047	22,293	16.64	21.44
	1927	18,226	16,356	10.97	11.29	14,880	13,659	10.73	13.10
	1928	13,277	12,622	7.99	8.73	11,031	10,335	7.96	10.40
	1929	17,798	16,815	10.71	11.47	13,366	12,810	9.66	12.29
	1930	19,024	17,067	11.45	11.81	14,472	13,267	10.45	12.72
Barma	1921	6,054	5,944	9.14	9.53	4,828	3,893	6.71	6.56
	1922	6,374	6,425	9.63	9.68	4,659	4,119	7.22	6.79
	1923	5,852	5,893	8.80	8.75	4,129	3,751	6.46	6.15
	1924	6,364	6,244	9.42	9.27	4,529	4,061	6.99	6.66
	1925	5,155	5,194	7.75	7.71	3,629	3,240	5.58	5.31
	1926	6,020	6,006	9.06	8.91	3,810	3,508	5.88	5.75
	1927	5,697	5,559	8.56	8.25	3,522	3,270	5.43	5.36
	1928	6,290	6,133	9.41	9.10	3,486	3,694	6.14	5.96
	1929	6,252	6,067	9.40	9.03	3,567	3,256	5.59	5.34
	1930	5,531	5,541	8.31	8.32	3,179	2,885	4.90	4.73
Bihar and Orissa	1921	53,122	44,697	19.4	16.9	39,095	21,961	14.2	12.0
	1922	38,798	28,482	12.3	10.7	29,965	16,712	9.6	8.5
	1923	32,000	27,944	11.6	10.5	26,455	16,283	9.4	8.1
	1924	49,583	39,828	14.9	12.7	24,098	17,754	11.1	9.7
	1925	27,204	23,223	8.9	8.7	18,834	12,485	7.7	6.9
	1926	30,306	25,273	11.1	9.6	18,257	14,036	8.4	7.6
	1927	30,049	25,422	11.0	9.6	17,536	13,584	8.0	7.4
	1928	30,643	26,021	11.2	9.8	17,932	14,022	8.2	7.6
	1929	35,690	28,036	12.3	10.6	19,401	14,430	8.9	7.9
	1930	41,963	34,341	16.1	12.8	21,926	15,698	10.1	8.5

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VITAL STATISTICS

No. 183.—DEATHS—NUMBER and RATIO per 1,000 of POPULATION
ACCORDING to AGE—*contd.*

Province	15 YEARS AND UNDER 20 YEARS				20 YEARS AND UNDER 30 YEARS				
	Number		Ratio		Number		Ratio		
	Males	Females	Males	Females	Males	Females	Males	Females	
Madras	1921	14,228	17,651	8.2	10.7	29,823	38,493	9.2	10.3
	1922	13,645	17,033	8.4	10.0	30,477	39,318	9.4	10.4
	1923	13,476	18,036	7.8	11.0	29,689	40,845	9.2	10.8
	1924	13,750	20,023	9.1	12.3	33,325	44,166	10.3	11.7
	1925	14,870	18,817	8.4	11.4	34,013	43,878	10.5	11.8
	1926	14,176	19,870	8.2	11.8	32,087	45,613	10.2	12.0
	1927	14,318	19,011	8.2	11.6	33,982	44,568	10.2	11.8
	1928	15,306	21,065	8.8	12.8	36,215	50,020	11.2	13.4
	1929	13,512	18,144	8.0	11.6	32,220	45,321	10.1	12.0
	1930	14,096	20,130	8.1	12.2	31,659	46,047	9.8	12.1
Bombay	1921	7,704	8,169	10.26	12.55	23,604	23,836	13.26	14.39
	1922	5,990	7,080	8.11	10.88	18,808	19,918	10.56	12.02
	1923	7,432	8,307	9.89	13.69	20,788	23,181	11.67	13.96
	1924	8,578	8,279	8.76	12.85	19,094	22,281	10.71	13.44
	1925	8,192	7,645	8.24	11.75	17,125	19,578	9.61	11.62
	1926	6,995	8,085	8.11	12.46	16,817	21,729	9.44	13.12
	1927	6,912	8,401	12.05	17.17	20,705	26,705	9.04	12.50
	1928	6,505	8,729	8.56	13.41	16,996	21,701	9.54	13.10
	1929	7,187	9,004	9.57	14.76	18,639	24,039	10.46	14.51
	1930	8,507	8,873	9.06	13.63	17,433	22,992	9.78	13.88
Bengal	1921	37,700	45,552	17.5	20.0	80,088	96,454	19.1	21.9
	1922	32,204	38,231	14.9	16.7	66,263	77,632	15.8	17.8
	1923	32,308	38,774	15.2	16.6	65,023	75,918	15.5	17.4
	1924	35,752	43,715	16.0	17.5	70,445	80,060	16.8	18.4
	1925	30,515	37,417	14.2	16.1	63,900	73,277	15.1	16.8
	1926	28,988	37,022	13.0	15.9	59,743	73,550	14.3	17.0
	1927	29,668	40,740	13.7	17.5	63,205	83,839	16.1	19.2
	1928	28,339	40,615	13.1	17.5	62,551	85,823	14.9	19.7
	1929	23,448	35,211	10.9	15.1	51,787	74,640	12.4	17.1
	1930	22,251	31,646	10.3	13.6	49,745	67,737	11.9	15.6
United Provinces	1921	28,576	26,676	14.15	16.51	72,947	75,204	18.24	19.65
	1922	17,353	16,524	8.61	10.27	45,016	46,511	11.26	12.27
	1923	16,382	16,343	8.30	10.16	42,123	44,057	10.63	11.63
	1924	21,257	20,691	10.43	12.85	52,021	56,103	13.23	14.80
	1925	18,318	17,794	8.98	11.04	46,636	47,867	11.63	12.65
	1926	18,368	18,606	9.10	11.56	45,369	47,687	11.32	12.68
	1927	15,371	15,603	7.54	9.69	39,497	41,989	9.87	11.05
	1928	17,915	18,506	9.77	12.19	41,495	47,559	10.37	12.55
	1929	16,715	18,178	8.20	11.20	39,717	45,072	9.93	11.89
	1930	17,353	18,943	8.61	11.71	43,319	48,875	10.61	12.90
Punjab	1921	10,766	9,018	11.22	13.50	23,154	22,601	12.93	14.97
	1922	7,200	7,374	7.60	10.09	14,114	15,063	7.88	10.09
	1923	11,501	12,309	11.08	16.61	20,734	22,445	11.58	14.94
	1924	24,785	25,763	25.83	35.06	36,837	37,415	20.58	24.90
	1925	15,083	15,403	16.32	20.06	29,949	33,092	13.38	16.77
	1926	22,202	21,004	23.13	29.53	32,305	32,125	18.05	21.36
	1927	14,671	13,573	15.28	18.47	27,050	20,916	12.33	13.93
	1928	10,749	11,013	11.20	14.09	18,787	17,486	9.38	11.62
	1929	12,494	12,682	13.69	17.26	18,674	19,601	10.43	13.04
	1930	13,306	13,467	14.38	18.33	19,915	19,342	11.13	13.20
Burma	1921	5,306	4,950	9.91	8.79	11,075	10,766	11.27	11.66
	1922	5,035	5,160	10.42	9.16	12,720	10,920	11.93	11.94
	1923	5,138	4,811	9.46	9.50	10,990	10,446	11.11	11.27
	1924	5,206	5,036	9.59	8.89	11,350	10,737	11.51	11.64
	1925	4,283	4,163	7.90	7.35	9,777	8,888	9.91	10.13
	1926	4,323	4,689	8.51	7.89	10,411	10,402	10.68	11.22
	1927	4,757	4,152	8.78	7.33	10,454	9,854	10.55	10.95
	1928	4,938	4,018	9.09	8.15	11,121	10,556	11.27	11.39
	1929	4,611	4,134	8.48	7.30	10,827	10,664	10.97	11.51
	1930	3,930	3,845	7.27	6.79	8,122	7,701	9.24	10.47
Bihar and Orissa	1921	22,559	19,441	15.7	14.3	53,667	52,326	20.5	17.6
	1922	10,377	13,357	11.4	13.3	31,105	37,868	15.0	18.7
	1923	16,303	14,642	10.7	10.8	36,350	32,066	14.1	12.8
	1924	18,371	16,137	12.8	12.3	42,611	43,965	16.3	14.9
	1925	14,084	13,138	9.8	9.7	34,754	35,332	13.3	13.8
	1926	15,115	14,633	10.7	10.9	37,260	37,778	14.2	13.7
	1927	13,061	14,036	10.5	10.8	36,774	36,060	14.1	13.1
	1928	15,049	15,238	10.9	11.2	36,500	40,833	14.7	13.7
1929	16,525	16,439	11.5	12.2	42,246	45,806	16.1	16.4	
1930	18,008	16,086	12.8	12.3	44,416	47,891	17.0	16.1	

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VITAL STATISTICS

No. 183.—DEATHS—NUMBER and RATIO per 1,000 of POPULATION
ACCORDING to AGE—*contd.*

Province	30 YEARS AND UNDER 40 YEARS				40 YEARS AND UNDER 50 YEARS				
	Number		Ratio		Number		Ratio		
	Males	Females	Males	Females	Males	Females	Males	Females	
Madras	1921	80,704	31,215	10.7	10.8	83,178	27,075	18.2	13.2
	1922	32,455	32,578	11.3	11.4	33,713	27,538	18.5	13.4
	1923	32,183	33,214	11.2	11.5	33,376	27,431	18.6	13.4
	1924	36,406	35,708	12.7	12.4	36,324	29,887	18.0	14.6
	1925	37,048	36,127	12.0	12.5	37,782	29,930	18.5	14.6
	1926	36,420	36,511	12.7	12.6	37,924	29,344	18.6	14.8
	1927	37,171	36,654	12.9	12.7	38,145	29,792	18.7	14.9
	1928	40,936	40,683	14.3	14.1	43,031	33,288	20.6	15.7
1929	36,874	36,463	12.8	12.6	38,208	30,280	18.7	14.7	
1930	35,550	36,730	12.3	12.7	37,346	30,173	18.2	14.7	
Bombay	1921	24,061	21,116	15.27	15.65	23,044	15,271	22.48	16.93
	1922	22,117	19,016	13.47	14.29	20,056	13,434	19.57	14.89
	1923	23,801	21,000	14.49	15.57	21,328	15,236	20.31	16.83
	1924	22,289	20,182	13.57	15.70	20,880	14,381	20.37	15.34
	1925	20,320	17,541	12.37	13.00	18,464	12,842	18.01	14.24
	1926	20,448	19,495	12.45	14.45	20,061	12,970	19.57	15.60
	1927	20,745	18,614	12.63	13.80	19,474	13,661	19.00	15.14
	1928	20,662	18,868	12.67	14.00	19,508	14,021	19.43	15.54
1929	21,732	20,571	13.26	15.25	21,523	16,309	21.00	16.97	
1930	21,308	20,448	12.97	15.17	21,745	16,430	21.20	17.13	
Bengal	1921	61,197	67,002	22.7	23.2	66,660	48,521	28.8	26.6
	1922	67,177	54,226	18.8	18.8	55,034	38,144	23.8	21.1
	1923	64,140	51,930	18.0	17.6	52,922	36,747	22.9	20.1
	1924	68,904	53,579	19.3	18.7	55,655	37,437	24.1	20.5
	1925	62,503	50,138	17.5	17.4	51,427	35,148	22.2	19.2
	1926	60,797	51,219	17.0	17.8	50,062	36,069	21.7	19.7
	1927	63,813	56,596	17.9	19.6	52,990	38,353	22.9	21.0
	1928	64,614	57,584	18.1	20.0	53,767	39,608	23.2	21.7
1929	55,699	51,190	15.8	17.8	45,261	35,600	20.9	19.5	
1930	52,341	46,852	14.6	16.2	47,660	34,755	20.6	19.0	
United Provinces	1921	78,732	72,497	23.04	23.03	84,451	65,606	33.06	28.27
	1922	50,325	44,796	14.73	14.23	55,870	41,751	21.99	17.99
	1923	45,045	40,918	13.15	13.90	47,970	36,053	18.73	15.54
	1924	54,301	51,418	15.89	16.34	54,520	44,001	21.47	18.99
	1925	49,141	43,239	14.38	13.74	53,178	38,304	20.44	16.51
	1926	46,832	42,416	13.11	13.48	47,689	35,442	18.68	15.27
	1927	41,524	37,822	12.15	12.02	43,203	31,564	16.92	13.60
	1928	42,971	42,232	13.58	13.42	45,410	33,705	17.00	14.55
1929	42,470	40,165	12.43	12.76	44,326	32,847	17.36	14.15	
1930	45,306	42,745	13.20	13.66	47,179	35,632	18.45	15.36	
Punjab	1921	22,387	21,129	15.33	17.68	23,146	18,307	21.87	20.60
	1922	14,353	14,057	9.83	11.70	15,608	13,026	14.75	14.72
	1923	10,822	20,551	13.57	17.20	21,225	19,445	20.06	21.98
	1924	35,515	33,320	34.32	29.56	35,972	33,642	34.00	38.02
	1925	21,388	25,200	14.64	16.05	25,066	21,420	23.69	24.21
	1926	20,431	28,157	20.15	23.59	30,330	26,783	28.69	30.27
	1927	21,736	19,583	14.88	16.39	22,911	19,241	21.05	20.63
	1928	17,176	15,327	11.73	13.06	19,462	16,007	18.39	18.09
1929	18,112	15,062	13.40	15.11	20,521	17,851	19.39	20.18	
1930	10,320	19,413	13.23	15.41	21,158	17,523	20.00	20.14	
Birma	1921	11,663	3,685	14.80	14.90	10,658	7,967	18.79	16.02
	1922	12,108	10,126	15.10	15.57	10,945	7,887	19.39	15.96
	1923	10,668	3,057	13.61	13.86	9,791	7,235	17.18	14.48
	1924	11,138	3,409	13.83	14.43	10,026	7,248	17.59	14.50
	1925	9,017	3,266	12.31	12.85	8,664	6,436	15.20	12.88
	1926	10,558	3,194	13.11	13.94	9,391	6,568	16.65	13.74
	1927	10,578	3,469	13.13	12.96	9,623	6,787	16.88	13.58
	1928	11,610	3,400	14.42	14.39	9,890	7,284	17.35	14.58
1929	11,164	3,533	13.86	14.02	10,026	7,287	17.59	14.55	
1930	9,708	3,016	12.06	13.65	8,713	7,115	15.28	14.24	
Bihar and Orissa	1921	56,832	51,542	23.9	19.9	51,450	39,832	29.5	22.7
	1922	42,200	36,242	17.1	13.9	36,958	28,644	21.4	16.3
	1923	40,111	36,441	16.3	14.0	36,740	29,195	20.7	16.0
	1924	46,738	41,662	19.0	15.9	41,693	33,300	24.1	19.6
	1925	38,631	33,857	11.6	13.0	35,020	27,333	20.2	15.6
	1926	36,062	33,568	16.1	13.6	35,739	28,583	20.7	16.3
	1927	39,323	35,623	16.0	13.6	34,446	27,359	19.9	15.6
	1928	41,077	37,373	16.7	14.3	36,606	29,426	21.2	16.8
1929	45,288	41,263	18.4	15.8	46,890	32,604	23.7	18.7	
1930	47,720	43,637	19.4	16.8	43,393	34,869	25.1	19.9	

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No. 183.—DEATHS—NUMBER and RATIO per 1,000 of POPULATION
ACCORDING to AGE—*contd.*

Province		50 YEARS AND UNDER 60 YEARS				60 YEARS AND UPWARDS		
		Number		Ratio		Number		R
		Males	Females	Males	Females	Males	Females	Males
Madras	1921	35,983	30,554	25.9	21.9	81,320	55,846	66.7
	1922	36,831	31,063	26.6	22.2	79,035	51,888	64.0
	1923	37,589	31,764	27.0	22.8	81,494	56,349	67.0
	1924	40,832	34,582	29.3	24.8	87,771	62,128	72.1
	1925	39,970	34,217	28.7	24.6	80,128	55,535	74.1
	1926	40,930	34,833	29.4	24.8	91,801	67,534	75.4
	1927	40,419	34,811	29.1	25.0	90,018	65,454	74.0
	1928	42,495	36,486	30.6	25.5	95,686	68,350	78.5
	1929	40,232	35,546	29.9	24.1	92,984	66,276	76.3
	1930	39,224	33,430	28.2	24.0	92,046	67,593	75.6
Bombay	1921	22,346	15,311	26.30	27.62	35,110	27,595	83.35
	1922	19,558	13,113	31.56	23.57	35,668	26,861	78.45
	1923	20,937	14,442	32.55	25.96	36,171	26,166	79.11
	1924	20,073	14,214	33.58	25.55	40,901	30,784	80.46
	1925	18,369	13,915	29.84	23.22	33,064	24,835	76.69
	1926	20,271	14,630	32.92	26.12	43,786	34,441	95.70
	1927	19,322	13,613	31.38	24.47	39,106	30,233	85.53
	1928	20,373	14,620	33.09	26.10	40,043	30,841	85.83
	1929	21,685	15,596	35.22	28.05	44,439	34,285	97.19
	1930	21,639	16,363	36.13	27.93	43,574	34,598	99.69
Bengal	1921	54,320	44,209	43.8	39.7	81,966	72,404	84.6
	1922	44,865	34,804	36.1	31.3	68,937	57,740	71.1
	1923	43,731	33,980	35.2	30.5	67,639	55,711	69.7
	1924	45,092	35,458	36.3	30.0	70,514	55,525	72.7
	1925	42,357	31,599	34.1	28.7	68,031	57,226	71.1
	1926	42,379	33,406	34.1	30.0	70,414	60,158	72.6
	1927	44,584	35,696	35.9	31.2	73,691	63,144	75.9
	1928	44,922	35,535	36.2	31.9	70,455	60,282	73.7
	1929	41,562	33,059	33.5	29.6	67,375	55,375	69.6
	1930	41,326	34,365	34.5	29.9	65,760	58,026	67.6
United Provinces	1921	89,114	71,491	55.97	49.29	128,796	112,500	107.31
	1922	69,829	46,202	37.58	31.85	86,836	73,929	71.51
	1923	59,176	38,834	31.52	26.98	74,175	64,340	61.96
	1924	56,347	48,472	35.33	32.04	83,163	75,684	69.30
	1925	53,638	41,546	38.89	28.63	80,740	68,863	67.27
	1926	48,663	37,788	30.75	26.05	70,336	60,150	66.16
	1927	43,837	33,290	27.63	22.66	73,369	62,568	61.13
	1928	41,192	34,991	27.76	24.14	76,917	68,231	64.06
	1929	45,704	35,219	28.71	24.28	82,729	74,016	68.93
	1930	49,445	36,485	31.06	26.53	96,456	80,038	74.53
Punjab	1921	23,591	17,249	31.68	29.29	57,462	43,091	73.37
	1922	15,768	11,574	21.09	20.30	39,502	30,346	50.41
	1923	20,141	17,373	28.03	25.45	47,961	40,015	61.08
	1924	34,976	31,178	46.85	51.17	63,060	52,939	80.52
	1925	24,474	19,647	32.76	33.31	48,259	39,534	61.59
	1926	29,735	24,043	39.80	42.20	51,949	43,047	65.78
	1927	22,575	17,363	30.22	29.44	40,899	31,825	52.38
	1928	20,244	15,928	27.10	27.01	38,839	29,730	49.59
	1929	22,468	18,700	30.06	31.70	44,637	36,140	56.97
	1930	22,011	18,187	29.46	30.74	46,146	37,523	58.73
Burma	1921	9,155	7,466	26.48	21.77	18,045	15,283	59.83
	1922	9,618	7,866	27.82	21.63	19,312	16,263	61.97
	1923	8,511	7,081	24.69	20.56	18,143	17,644	57.93
	1924	8,166	7,164	25.81	20.65	17,682	17,666	57.06
	1925	7,739	6,286	22.25	18.24	16,073	16,283	63.22
	1926	6,718	6,234	25.09	19.54	17,873	16,963	67.06
	1927	6,627	6,833	24.83	19.83	17,260	16,720	55.11
	1928	6,194	7,497	26.45	21.75	18,139	18,039	67.88
	1929	9,359	7,518	26.94	21.83	19,469	19,639	62.16
	1930	8,606	7,253	24.77	21.05	19,541	18,474	62.39
Bihar and Orissa	1921	46,963	43,265	48.7	42.4	70,201	77,269	93.6
	1922	34,066	30,088	35.3	29.5	49,629	53,451	66.0
	1923	34,377	31,137	35.6	31.3	51,498	50,639	68.6
	1924	38,419	36,466	39.8	35.8	56,706	64,438	75.6
	1925	34,069	31,484	35.3	30.8	51,382	57,045	68.5
	1926	34,130	31,546	35.4	30.9	49,437	54,584	65.9
	1927	32,073	29,660	33.9	29.1	43,654	45,215	66.2
	1928	33,810	31,890	35.1	31.3	49,267	55,084	65.7
	1929	38,950	36,717	40.0	34.0	56,969	62,963	75.2
	1930	40,916	39,500	42.6	37.8	69,459	67,166	80.6

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VITAL STATISTICS

No. 163.—DEATHS—NUMBER and Ratio per 1,000 of POPULATION
ACCORDING to AGE—contd.

Province	UNDER 1 YEAR				1 YEAR AND UNDER 5 YEARS				
	Number		Ratio*		Number		Ratio		
	Males	Females	Males	Females	Males	Females	Males	Females	
Central Provinces and Bihar	1921	79,411	67,958	293.40	264.81	63,780	58,599	94.53	80.36
	1922	62,414	51,465	244.89	211.78	43,419	38,227	84.37	52.15
	1923	76,101	63,753	233.98	208.91	42,033	38,569	62.32	52.82
	1924	79,629	64,793	253.08	215.98	47,360	42,473	71.11	57.96
	1925	98,623	86,339	353.68	289.65	43,965	38,802	65.18	53.06
	1926	89,074	73,189	271.54	234.38	56,757	49,007	54.15	66.09
	1927	76,518	64,008	234.88	207.58	56,896	47,283	78.33	64.51
	1928	84,313	69,973	253.59	222.38	55,643	49,549	82.50	67.60
	1929	90,752	68,316	256.83†	233.21†	67,907	51,134	85.96	69.76
	1930	88,474	72,136	259.61	223.06	66,951	60,160	96.26	62.01
Assam	1921	21,174	16,864	200.90	173.61	11,925	11,345	33.16	30.09
	1922	21,268	17,361	211.76	183.78	13,209	12,810	36.73	33.97
	1923	19,307	16,080	190.13	169.19	11,421	10,856	31.90	29.78
	1924	21,636	17,671	196.50	172.16	13,365	12,425	37.21	33.00
	1925	19,009	15,733	187.57	158.19	10,804	9,929	30.06	26.37
	1926	21,029	17,408	192.99	170.17	12,334	11,675	34.36	30.74
	1927	19,263	16,266	179.16	163.94	11,981	10,747	33.09	28.54
	1928	20,233	16,567	187.65	160.80	11,511	10,899	32.05	29.21
	1929	19,374	15,967	186.78†	147.46†	10,369	9,669	28.67	25.68
	1930	20,166	17,310	192.66	166.75	11,519	10,793	32.08	28.67
North-West Frontier Province	1921	6,296	5,065	194.15	196.15	6,220	5,785	54.1	49.0
	1922	4,325	3,339	152.02	150.91	4,086	3,601	36.6	29.7
	1923	5,059	3,761	153.55	144.35	3,657	3,295	31.8	26.0
	1924	6,282	4,026	182.22	160.23	5,383	4,667	46.8	39.5
	1925	4,635	3,446	136.3	106.2	3,306	3,060	31.8	25.8
	1926	6,300	4,150	146.07	146.55	4,617	4,240	40.1	35.1
	1927	5,445	3,682	164.0	146.68	4,038	3,938	40.8	33.4
	1928	6,466	4,659	188.58	134.94	3,844	3,478	33.4	29.5
	1929	4,229	3,607	167.39†	168.00†	5,153	4,803	44.8	40.7
	1930	4,612	3,398	149.14†	143.16	4,411	3,900	36.3	32.2
Ajmer-Merwara	1921	2,119	1,935	257.23	255.43	1,901	1,836	62.77	58.80
	1922	1,672	1,455	209.50	207.95	801	841	41.74	40.01
	1923	2,102	1,716	245.13	226.92	1,661	1,398	55.65	49.85
	1924	2,050	1,704	228.69	225.96	1,368	1,218	116.29	105.58
	1925	1,966	1,612	215.60	197.85	1,360	1,272	49.20	45.35
	1926	2,190	1,918	249.91	269.84	1,796	1,683	63.89	60.16
	1927	1,811	1,599	221.09	230.57	1,612	1,463	77.77	71.03
	1928	2,028	1,597	236.57	211.41	1,498	1,384	72.37	65.94
	1929	2,242	1,614	240.92	234.73	1,746	1,664	94.18	76.68
	1930	1,946	1,714	212.61	216.44	1,649	1,527	79.55	73.64
Coorg	1921	612	499	222.61	227.44	290	304	36.63	36.17
	1922	603	563	266.14	279.60	430	454	52.55	54.02
	1923	473	440	216.12	218.68	364	267	32.94	31.77
	1924	593	568	318.69	349.50	465	465	56.96	55.92
	1925	462	444	322.10	209.10	308	307	37.73	55.84
	1926	557	499	290.06	277.07	308	268	37.73	31.89
	1927	442	375	367.55	261.66	213	300	28.00	23.80
	1928	419	435	279.16	265.34	169	191	24.36	23.73
	1929	435	384	231.75†	219.08†	169	163	20.70	19.27
	1930	611	373	268.98	256.97	192	183	23.52	21.77
Delhi	1921	2,587	2,022	225.01	206.00	1,340	1,301	...	...
	1922	2,037	1,698	190.48	170.51	1,228	1,246	...	...
	1923	3,444	2,020	220.22	204.64	1,445	1,313	...	...
	1924	2,032	1,777	182.29	176.06	1,196	1,136	...	...
	1925	2,148	1,867	198.48	195.66	1,431	1,369	...	...
	1926	2,743	2,683	361.81	267.19	2,533	2,446	...	...
	1927	2,094	1,796	196.88	180.09	1,548	1,229	...	...
	1928	2,455	2,166	194.13	186.91	1,148	1,069	...	...
	1929	2,878	2,300	232.23	206.39	2,041	1,963	...	...
	1930	2,492	2,203	194.71	816.72	1,748	1,714	6.03	6.13
Total	1921	828,398	710,546	306.16	190.14	610,573	587,816	54.11	49.61
	1922	731,622	614,798	183.16	166.38	436,395	436,509	41.22	36.74
	1923	602,501	683,776	183.56	167.99	403,276	471,362	43.63	39.75
	1924	650,008	719,122	196.72	179.64	594,463	568,925	62.97	47.44
	1925	784,665	652,128	181.21	167.02	612,844	483,622	46.42	40.79
	1926	856,493	726,598	187.24	180.21	589,430	556,368	53.36	46.89
	1927	709,444	652,681	174.01	160.30	561,023	619,208	43.83	43.83
	1928	834,990	701,796	180.93	164.32	648,387	516,096	46.16	43.48
	1929	827,432	700,664	185.46†	169.48†	636,683	656,743	51.93	46.94
	1930	852,981	718,624	169.13	171.88	644,225	606,068	57.11	61.25

* Ratio calculated on the number of births during the year.
† Revised.

No. 183.—DEATHS—NUMBER and RATIO per 1,000 of POPULATION
ACCORDING to AGE—*contd.*

Province		5 YEARS AND UNDER 10 YEARS				10 YEARS AND UNDER 15 YEARS			
		Number		Ratio		Number		Ratio	
		Males	Females	Males	Females	Males	Females	Males	Females
Central Provinces and Berar	1921	23,466	20,253	21.28	18.20	12,246	9,594	13.81	12.79
	1922	12,113	11,210	10.97	10.13	6,398	5,391	7.21	7.19
	1923	12,109	11,633	10.97	10.51	6,304	6,345	7.89	8.46
	1924	12,173	11,488	10.98	10.36	7,480	6,890	8.41	8.24
	1925	8,349	8,691	8.47	7.76	6,470	4,883	6.17	6.61
	1926	10,453	9,454	9.47	8.54	6,034	5,720	6.80	7.63
	1927	10,564	9,420	9.67	8.51	6,332	5,681	7.14	7.44
	1928	11,626	10,469	10.44	9.46	6,470	5,791	7.30	7.73
	1929	10,798	9,734	9.79	8.78	6,043	5,496	6.81	7.33
	1930	13,240	11,908	13.00	10.76	6,923	6,296	7.81	8.39
Assam	1921	8,026	6,980	13.81	12.35	4,989	3,844	11.61	11.21
	1922	8,401	7,008	14.48	12.31	4,867	3,520	10.77	10.27
	1923	6,770	5,459	11.67	9.59	3,889	2,837	8.97	8.27
	1924	8,208	7,084	14.13	12.46	4,943	3,636	11.36	10.60
	1925	5,872	4,882	10.11	8.77	3,646	2,711	8.41	7.91
	1926	6,031	4,096	10.39	8.77	3,504	2,671	8.08	7.79
	1927	5,940	5,210	10.22	9.17	3,431	3,694	7.91	7.86
	1928	5,630	4,865	9.69	8.53	3,037	2,339	7.08	6.82
	1929	4,710	4,049	8.11	7.12	2,837	2,158	6.09	6.30
	1930	4,853	4,255	8.36	7.49	2,580	2,292	5.95	6.80
North-West Frontier Province	1921	3,657	2,511	16.4	15.6	2,042	1,483	14.8	15.1
	1922	1,720	1,412	9.2	8.7	1,158	1,020	8.4	10.4
	1923	2,028	1,721	10.8	10.6	1,551	1,503	11.3	15.3
	1924	2,715	2,539	14.6	15.7	2,215	2,270	16.1	23.0
	1925	1,532	1,308	8.2	8.1	1,174	921	8.5	9.4
	1926	1,810	1,670	9.8	9.1	1,030	886	7.6	9.0
	1927	1,623	1,284	8.7	7.9	886	780	7.2	7.7
	1928	1,340	1,105	7.2	7.2	844	773	6.1	7.9
	1929	1,764	1,040	9.6	10.2	1,001	926	7.3	9.4
	1930	1,679	1,367	9.0	7.8	1,026	786	7.4	8.0
Ajmer-Merwara	1921	337	291	9.37	8.95	212	202	6.60	8.01
	1922	171	194	4.76	5.94	172	169	5.04	6.95
	1923	243	194	6.75	5.85	146	152	4.28	6.03
	1924	294	246	7.90	7.63	183	187	5.36	7.41
	1925	302	275	8.39	8.48	199	214	5.83	8.48
	1926	300	311	8.36	9.56	236	207	6.81	8.20
	1927	367	319	7.13	7.96	167	189	5.47	7.49
	1928	238	266	6.63	7.67	161	163	4.46	6.42
	1929	231	304	6.42	6.27	187	194	6.47	7.68
	1930	366	301	9.87	9.26	219	200	6.41	7.92
Coorg	1921	109	133	11.72	12.97	86	55	9.03	6.38
	1922	129	150	15.62	15.81	91	91	9.86	10.67
	1923	117	118	13.68	12.44	87	91	9.14	10.57
	1924	122	106	17.43	17.60	109	89	11.46	10.34
	1925	121	116	13.01	12.13	90	68	10.40	6.74
	1926	148	159	15.91	16.76	86	72	8.93	8.36
	1927	181	163	19.46	16.02	106	83	11.34	9.64
	1928	151	119	16.24	12.54	139	105	14.49	12.19
	1929	100	101	10.75	10.65	73	89	7.56	10.34
	1930	110	90	11.62	9.49	80	91	8.40	10.67
Delhi	1921	414	368	...	...	241	239	...	...
	1922	388	284	...	...	178	203	...	...
	1923	672	706	...	...	589	634	...	...
	1924	588	482	...	...	638	536	...	...
	1925	440	402	...	...	339	293	...	...
	1926	609	615	...	...	369	394	...	...
	1927	374	379	...	...	305	294	...	...
	1928	310	314	...	...	230	299	...	...
	1929	423	308	...	...	267	346	...	...
	1930	350	350	1.20	1.68	210	296	7.5	1.39
Total	1921	278,694	241,694	15.26	13.81	160,736	129,786	17.84	10.34
	1922	192,999	168,468	10.56	9.62	122,897	100,483	7.99	8.01
	1923	196,907	181,458	10.68	10.29	131,769	111,206	8.54	8.20
	1924	238,539	215,475	12.08	12.13	161,066	136,113	10.48	10.98
	1925	187,819	167,465	10.37	9.66	124,875	106,642	8.10	8.22
	1926	196,212	174,137	10.84	10.18	129,981	112,627	8.44	8.97
	1927	185,038	163,794	10.17	9.35	118,154	99,213	7.54	7.90
	1928	183,563	167,499	10.04	9.26	116,801	103,061	7.63	8.2
	1929	184,038	167,499	10.11	9.86	110,036	97,438	7.15	7.7
	1930	196,304	174,322	10.74	9.96	110,688	94,598	7.21	7.8

VITAL STATISTICS

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No. 183.—DEATHS—NUMBER and RATIO per 1,000 of POPULATION
ACCORDING to AGE—*contd.*

Province	16 YEARS AND UNDER 20 YEARS				20 YEARS AND UNDER 30 YEARS				
	Number		Ratio		Number		Ratio		
	Males	Females	Males	Females	Males	Females	Males	Females	
Central Pro- vinces and Bihar	1921	9,192	9,061	18.71	20.15	21,089	24,518	21.66	21.81
	1922	5,354	5,425	10.90	12.06	12,372	13,804	12.30	12.28
	1923	5,726	5,898	11.66	13.11	12,414	14,807	12.74	12.73
	1924	6,174	6,669	12.67	14.83	13,090	15,467	13.01	13.76
	1925	4,792	5,166	9.75	11.46	10,030	11,537	9.97	10.20
	1926	5,644	6,781	11.49	15.03	11,833	15,320	11.76	13.67
	1927	6,332	6,320	12.07	16.41	12,031	15,129	11.96	13.45
	1928	6,145	7,172	12.51	15.95	12,460	15,701	13.47	13.97
	1929	6,112	7,082	12.44	15.75	12,548	15,679	13.29	13.95
	1930	7,138	8,371	14.65	19.26	14,279	18,451	14.19	16.43
Assam	1921	4,434	5,273	15.91	18.07	9,569	13,374	16.73	20.15
	1922	3,702	5,014	13.23	17.16	8,676	12,234	15.03	19.92
	1923	3,336	4,115	11.87	14.00	7,857	10,467	13.61	17.08
	1924	4,067	5,000	14.50	19.37	9,547	13,266	16.64	21.69
	1925	3,242	4,374	11.63	14.97	7,446	10,255	13.04	16.70
	1926	3,003	4,266	10.77	14.60	6,844	10,330	11.51	16.93
	1927	3,059	4,434	10.36	15.35	7,413	11,731	12.84	19.10
	1928	2,844	4,207	10.20	14.40	6,971	10,505	13.07	17.11
	1929	2,606	4,036	9.35	13.91	6,137	9,931	10.63	16.16
	1930	2,560	3,868	9.19	13.55	6,023	9,732	10.43	16.95
North-West Frontier Province	1921	1,833	1,417	19.9	20.2	3,979	3,837	16.6	16.8
	1922	1,046	983	11.3	14.0	2,148	2,185	11.6	12.9
	1923	1,417	1,377	15.4	19.6	2,455	2,583	13.2	15.2
	1924	1,537	1,606	16.7	22.9	3,177	3,806	17.1	22.9
	1925	925	791	10.0	11.4	1,915	1,956	10.2	11.6
	1926	871	869	9.5	12.7	1,897	2,041	10.2	12.0
	1927	857	813	9.3	11.6	1,634	2,136	11.0	12.8
	1928	679	749	7.4	10.7	1,642	1,833	8.0	10.8
	1929	991	960	10.8	13.0	1,666	2,064	10.0	12.1
	1930	1,024	856	11.1	12.2	2,117	1,987	11.4	11.7
Ajmer- Merwara	1921	200	238	9.69	13.91	544	580	12.30	16.05
	1922	173	247	7.61	14.44	405	468	9.08	13.45
	1923	176	235	7.65	13.15	417	436	9.35	11.79
	1924	174	323	7.56	13.03	366	469	8.21	13.53
	1925	195	224	8.47	13.60	552	439	7.80	12.15
	1926	212	379	9.31	16.31	464	641	10.40	17.73
	1927	144	294	6.25	16.90	365	494	8.18	13.67
	1928	158	337	7.21	13.85	437	494	9.80	13.94
	1929	185	273	8.03	15.90	395	568	8.86	15.44
	1930	223	330	10.12	19.19	455	515	10.20	14.26
Coorg	1921	135	117	16.21	17.91	347	332	16.30	22.91
	1922	141	143	16.92	21.70	419	414	22.10	26.93
	1923	139	135	16.60	20.54	363	350	19.25	23.26
	1924	197	180	23.76	28.31	480	504	25.32	32.66
	1925	125	103	15.01	15.67	447	390	23.68	25.27
	1926	134	150	17.09	22.33	492	431	26.95	27.93
	1927	126	120	15.13	18.26	399	370	21.06	23.97
	1928	152	180	18.26	27.39	378	425	19.93	27.54
	1929	107	142	12.85	21.61	306	346	16.14	22.42
	1930	109	136	13.09	20.70	307	343	16.20	22.16
Delhi	1921	230	331	...	...	649	824	...	...
	1922	146	305	...	...	425	612	...	...
	1923	594	716	...	...	1,027	1,234	...	...
	1924	514	631	...	...	741	956	...	...
	1925	224	314	...	...	353	707	...	...
	1926	275	447	...	...	694	969	...	...
	1927	220	325	...	...	701	690	...	...
	1928	324	332	...	...	828	729	...	...
	1929	278	433	...	...	604	957	...	...
	1930	284	385	...	...	559	776	1.93	3.67
Total	1921	143,146	149,589	13.60	15.36	330,554	390,065	18.16	17.15
	1922	110,099	119,090	10.46	12.23	250,983	270,957	12.13	13.20
	1923	114,169	120,171	10.60	12.91	250,706	284,353	12.21	13.52
	1924	144,903	153,068	13.30	15.66	293,983	329,317	14.37	16.69
	1925	113,394	121,439	10.77	12.93	250,197	278,154	12.23	13.26
	1926	119,341	135,915	11.82	14.76	256,946	309,046	12.54	14.26
	1927	110,396	128,515	10.56	13.19	245,150	270,311	11.98	13.68
	1928	109,478	133,683	10.40	13.74	246,978	301,054	12.03	14.60
	1929	104,978	124,216	9.98	13.16	236,866	294,533	11.56	14.93
	1930	107,979	127,826	10.25	13.13	238,483	294,928	11.66	14.05

VITAL STATISTICS

No. 183.—DEATHS—NUMBER and RATIO per 1,000 of POPULATION
ACCORDING TO AGE—*contd.*

Province	30 YEARS AND UNDER 40 YEARS				40 YEARS AND UNDER 50 YEARS				
	Number		Ratio		Number		Ratio		
	Males	Females	Males	Females	Males	Females	Males	Females	
Central Provinces and Berar	1921	26,210	23,012	25.23	22.61	23,587	17,365	31.43	25.03
	1922	16,343	13,875	15.64	13.51	15,484	10,692	20.66	15.83
	1923	15,039	13,391	14.48	13.04	14,908	10,302	19.40	14.83
	1924	15,474	14,806	14.50	13.93	14,569	10,911	19.84	15.70
	1925	12,137	10,584	11.08	10.31	12,146	8,428	16.21	12.13
	1926	13,948	13,063	13.33	12.72	13,303	10,461	18.64	16.08
	1927	13,667	12,390	13.16	12.07	13,133	9,472	17.62	13.63
	1928	14,051	12,636	13.63	12.30	13,723	10,054	18.31	14.42
	1929	14,227	12,966	13.70	12.63	15,366	10,721	20.55	15.46
	1930	15,313	14,386	14.74	14.31	15,360	11,730	21.22	16.88
Assam	1921	10,990	10,190	19.74	22.73	0,263	6,110	25.74	23.55
	1922	10,562	10,017	18.90	22.32	0,276	6,095	25.77	23.49
	1923	9,473	8,150	17.03	16.18	8,194	6,337	22.77	20.10
	1924	10,890	9,986	19.42	22.06	9,235	5,895	25.60	22.72
	1925	8,874	7,959	15.7	17.74	8,032	4,927	22.32	18.99
	1926	8,141	7,616	14.64	16.93	7,330	4,730	23.37	18.23
	1927	8,824	8,223	15.67	18.33	7,601	5,369	21.12	20.69
	1928	7,841	7,503	14.11	16.73	6,077	4,186	19.33	17.29
	1929	7,468	7,208	13.43	16.06	6,872	4,424	19.10	17.25
	1930	7,339	6,816	13.03	15.19	6,630	4,362	18.53	16.81
North-West Frontier Province	1921	3,368	3,135	22.4	23.6	3,227	2,424	31.0	25.6
	1922	2,640	2,381	17.6	17.2	2,442	1,875	23.5	19.3
	1923	2,933	2,765	19.5	20.1	2,566	3,200	24.7	23.3
	1924	3,098	4,113	24.6	29.7	3,172	3,323	30.5	35.2
	1925	2,206	2,109	14.7	15.2	2,124	1,729	20.4	18.3
	1926	2,115	2,067	14.0	14.9	1,932	1,615	18.6	17.1
	1927	2,286	3,191	15.2	15.8	2,417	1,909	23.3	20.2
	1928	1,834	1,883	12.3	13.6	1,830	1,493	17.6	16.8
	1929	2,035	2,021	13.9	14.6	2,127	1,937	20.5	20.5
	1930	2,426	3,282	16.2	16.5	2,494	2,024	24.0	21.4
Ajmer-Merwara	1921	694	569	15.41	15.85	698	440	19.35	17.68
	1922	536	440	11.90	12.26	531	357	16.90	14.36
	1923	478	437	10.61	12.17	426	324	13.56	13.02
	1924	460	392	10.23	10.90	534	331	16.67	13.90
	1925	375	378	8.32	10.43	365	286	12.25	11.45
	1926	606	539	13.22	15.56	678	470	21.68	18.23
	1927	443	421	9.81	11.72	479	353	15.21	14.18
	1928	413	414	9.16	11.53	506	312	16.11	13.64
	1929	530	456	11.54	12.70	602	372	19.16	14.85
	1930	481	398	10.67	10.19	553	361	17.76	14.51
Coorg	1921	399	252	24.43	24.02	243	179	26.26	26.80
	1922	436	324	24.40	32.34	271	206	29.40	33.25
	1923	337	329	31.90	31.36	303	212	32.76	34.21
	1924	545	404	33.43	38.51	407	369	44.00	43.42
	1925	441	393	37.05	37.93	326	193	35.12	31.15
	1926	405	342	30.37	32.00	331	331	35.83	37.28
	1927	477	361	29.26	34.41	327	363	35.34	42.45
	1928	486	371	29.61	33.45	359	251	38.80	40.51
	1929	311	245	19.08	23.35	231	168	24.96	27.11
	1930	323	243	19.81	23.16	243	194	25.18	26.47
Delhi	1921	640	532	...	...	674	550	...	...
	1922	341	403	...	...	408	347	...	...
	1923	693	720	...	...	577	570	...	...
	1924	583	663	...	...	613	463	...	...
	1925	476	492	...	...	491	378	...	...
	1926	583	713	...	...	661	678	...	...
	1927	549	561	...	...	623	591	...	...
	1928	463	540	...	...	499	391	...	...
	1929	568	641	...	...	560	439	...	...
	1930	503	523	1.73	2.47	507	384	75	1.81
Total	1921	360,987	311,936	19.44	19.02	330,089	340,667	23.23	22.02
	1922	271,427	239,733	15.74	14.56	256,690	190,591	20.44	16.81
	1923	295,022	238,341	14.66	14.51	249,326	190,256	19.85	16.76
	1924	396,010	277,311	16.09	16.89	384,530	221,161	22.66	19.60
	1925	263,406	231,343	14.69	14.60	252,103	187,362	20.27	16.63
	1926	269,946	246,800	14.74	15.05	256,152	195,794	20.38	17.27
	1927	281,193	237,517	14.46	14.47	245,371	184,531	19.62	16.26
	1928	304,118	245,827	14.73	16.0	248,107	199,495	19.81	18.71
	1929	266,573	240,789	14.20	14.67	249,452	189,879	19.85	16.74
	1930	257,526	242,566	14.25	14.79	238,554	194,322	20.18	17.10

VITAL STATISTICS

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No. 183.—DEATHS—NUMBER and RATIO per 1,000 of POPULATION
ACCORDING to AGE—*concl'd.*

Provinces	50 YEARS AND UNDER 60 YEARS				60 YEARS AND UPWARDS				
	Number		Ratio		Number		Ratio		
	Males	Females	Males	Females	Males	Females	Males	Females	
Central Provinces and Berar	1921	10,766	16,098	47.67	42.44	39,399	43,721	105.67	95.89
	1922	14,166	11,981	32.52	27.25	27,880	29,672	73.11	65.68
	1923	13,060	10,553	29.96	24.48	25,491	26,573	68.28	58.28
	1924	13,762	11,139	31.59	26.21	28,810	30,085	77.68	66.01
	1925	11,307	9,062	25.08	21.30	23,569	24,093	63.47	53.66
	1926	13,015	11,102	29.38	26.12	26,370	27,701	70.11	71.72
	1927	11,549	9,402	26.51	22.12	25,370	27,775	68.96	69.62
	1928	12,504	10,646	29.39	25.95	28,802	30,505	77.37	66.60
	1929	14,288	11,471	32.83	25.95	32,444	33,758	82.67	74.64
	1930	14,664	11,989	33.66	28.21	32,225	34,185	87.60	74.98
Assam	1921	7,372	4,994	30.57	33.26	9,056	6,848	65.98	57.97
	1922	7,484	5,133	37.63	33.22	9,746	7,826	71.35	65.25
	1923	6,874	4,362	34.58	29.08	6,100	7,459	66.29	68.19
	1924	7,131	4,350	35.86	33.06	10,176	7,553	74.12	63.93
	1925	6,541	4,084	32.89	27.23	8,373	6,398	68.28	55.83
	1926	6,070	4,182	30.52	27.88	6,690	6,580	66.15	66.63
	1927	6,759	4,175	33.90	29.83	9,815	7,583	72.22	63.77
	1928	6,960	4,062	30.50	27.09	8,768	6,497	63.79	65.60
	1929	6,163	4,136	30.04	27.58	8,251	6,334	65.20	53.62
	1930	6,329	4,004	31.33	26.60	6,927	6,304	63.03	53.37
North-West Frontier Province	1921	3,004	2,147	45.5	38.5	4,951	3,687	70.4	64.3
	1922	2,165	1,615	32.6	29.0	3,662	2,600	52.1	46.9
	1923	2,312	1,709	35.0	30.0	3,441	2,564	48.8	42.4
	1924	2,671	2,406	40.5	43.1	4,196	3,309	59.6	56.3
	1925	1,905	1,436	28.9	25.7	3,321	2,320	47.2	41.6
	1926	1,970	1,462	29.8	26.2	3,336	2,428	50.3	43.6
	1927	2,270	1,613	34.4	28.9	3,638	2,302	60.3	41.3
	1928	1,640	1,368	26.0	25.1	3,017	2,076	43.9	27.3
	1929	2,149	1,725	32.0	30.9	3,604	2,716	51.3	48.7
	1930	2,510	1,867	38.0	34.0	3,606	2,556	51.3	45.8
Ajmer-Merwara	1921	602	410	36.48	28.53	866	790	79.90	67.77
	1922	466	343	30.06	23.67	783	703	72.15	61.08
	1923	490	322	30.24	22.40	805	694	74.18	57.69
	1924	561	342	33.69	23.79	731	631	67.26	54.63
	1925	425	305	25.77	21.26	673	551	62.01	47.87
	1926	648	414	39.26	28.69	1,076	1,003	90.15	86.36
	1927	567	365	34.35	23.46	853	761	82.28	66.12
	1928	573	383	34.72	24.71	878	729	80.90	63.34
	1929	730	437	44.23	30.40	1,105	967	101.82	84.02
	1930	607	407	35.78	29.32	870	739	80.16	64.21
Coorg	1921	206	183	44.22	39.33	176	142	58.16	45.63
	1922	227	202	46.72	51.80	197	173	65.01	57.19
	1923	180	175	40.67	44.87	194	172	60.81	58.27
	1924	305	282	53.33	57.18	275	293	91.87	94.16
	1925	228	176	46.15	46.15	208	209	68.73	67.16
	1926	271	210	62.80	46.13	315	209	71.05	67.16
	1927	223	161	48.17	53.65	225	235	74.36	75.61
	1928	223	161	47.65	41.28	228	175	75.36	56.23
	1929	165	110	35.42	28.21	130	116	42.66	37.28
	1930	142	101	30.48	25.90	113	149	53.87	47.38
Telhi	1921	564	394	...	...	1,136	1,017	...	...
	1922	392	301	...	...	881	759	...	...
	1923	550	611	...	...	906	934	...	...
	1924	564	629	...	...	1,112	1,066	...	...
	1925	532	372	...	...	1,103	1,029	...	...
	1926	682	407	...	...	1,636	1,519	...	...
	1927	639	483	...	...	1,209	990	...	...
	1928	492	387	...	...	1,078	833	...	...
	1929	588	460	...	...	1,374	1,077	...	...
	1930	481	323	1.68	1.64	1,113	924	3.64	4.37
Total	1921	313,865	255,675	41.13	35.97	532,546	503,595	64.40	76.69
	1922	245,405	194,333	32.18	27.25	421,228	372,980	66.91	60.77
	1923	238,843	193,137	31.28	27.06	416,898	394,570	66.19	60.04
	1924	270,111	232,189	35.38	31.14	468,330	442,186	73.80	67.20
	1925	241,545	193,695	31.64	27.15	420,424	404,431	69.18	61.21
	1926	247,745	201,422	32.44	28.25	440,113	430,428	71.33	66.40
	1927	231,440	187,748	30.46	26.51	425,549	402,754	67.54	61.23
	1928	257,235	192,619	31.08	27.04	332,382	411,432	69.66	62.57
	1929	244,053	198,675	31.76	27.84	455,712	437,615	72.32	68.62
	1930	243,031	203,379	32.48	28.63	466,008	449,656	74.01	68.43

VITAL STATISTICS

No. 184.—NUMBER OF REGISTERED DEATHS, according to CAUSE,

Province	Year	Population under Registration	NUMBER OF DEATHS								
			Cholera	Small Pox	Plague	Fevers	Dysentery and Diarrhoea	Respiratory Diseases	Injuries	All other Causes	Total
Madras	1921	41,002,690	27,064	9,792	11,875	316,919	53,621	45,180	7,018	355,428	226,897
	1922		16,502	22,901	9,193	319,639	51,806	48,166	8,182	382,820	359,236
	1923		5,160	21,434	12,110	318,172	60,323	55,951	9,756	422,910	908,625
	1924		51,971	18,810	3,922	322,360	74,941	64,783	10,500	453,781	1,006,943
	1925		44,815	20,478	2,014	316,400	78,985	74,601	11,887	451,432	1,000,558
	1926		24,407	10,967	2,143	337,345	91,769	85,902	11,770	483,947	1,048,829
	1927		36,931	7,781	2,457	321,995	72,707	81,277	11,753	461,438	997,742
	1928		37,677	7,618	2,106	344,683	76,826	90,912	10,820	490,392	1,080,744
	1929		25,946	9,708	1,801	339,052	75,887	80,169	11,142	484,167	1,037,452
	1930		18,740	9,025	1,459	380,436	76,815	89,510	11,460	509,431	1,015,972
Bombay	1921	19,165,614	3,621	1,771	4,672	226,100	26,799	90,336	7,888	134,263	408,356
	1922		2,768	1,170	8,379	197,988	21,118	82,682	7,810	130,768	452,581
	1923		9,221	3,811	33,741	198,231	32,238	81,384	7,514	140,164	496,241
	1924		8,336	11,162	9,314	214,563	28,326	91,103	7,374	139,008	529,671
	1925		67	5,644	12,601	163,764	20,643	83,047	7,754	140,033	453,538
	1926		73	3,922	9,866	222,406	34,168	103,038	7,672	196,088	547,284
	1927		26,163	5,091	4,076	186,343	25,447	87,963	7,873	139,745	402,801
	1928		6,881	5,365	13,593	206,356	23,371	87,428	7,959	162,062	532,885
	1929		9,084	10,636	18,014	245,438	25,108	99,996	8,277	167,604	685,046
	1930		15,132	21,341	5,026	223,274	25,536	89,678	7,645	167,361	596,003
Bengal	1921	46,522,283	90,547	8,157	59	1,079,369	25,258	32,367	18,153	168,121	1,406,030
	1922		51,712	7,864	150	885,268	23,411	16,371	18,574	158,826	1,173,245
	1923		41,433	4,236	98	909,795	21,519	26,655	18,742	163,363	1,186,791
	1924		48,514	5,667	35	918,138	23,470	26,049	19,772	167,829	1,203,242
	1925		39,176	17,436	9	874,225	21,381	27,325	19,050	138,413	1,168,473
	1926		64,206	25,548	...	822,774	21,978	30,589	10,370	168,232	1,151,197
	1927		118,377	42,514	1	789,006	23,358	32,911	19,350	157,844	1,189,370
	1928		136,246	43,568	6	752,003	33,118	42,342	29,392	161,219	1,189,911
	1929		81,090	20,407	...	713,531	37,156	52,341	20,032	160,234	1,094,262
	1930		54,963	11,208	...	705,086	39,367	56,082	19,397	155,113	1,044,324
United Provinces	1921	45,375,787	149,667	1,439	24,000	1,361,920	17,301	50,317	23,263	197,529	1,795,443
	1922		2,330	242	23,291	900,293	10,654	25,301	20,448	143,915	1,134,880
	1923		2,591	747	71,187	730,049	10,878	26,108	21,739	143,545	1,060,390
	1924		67,000	2,724	56,210	947,897	11,669	27,412	20,962	149,798	1,283,872
	1925		7,653	9,373	49,091	875,694	11,356	26,177	21,900	123,125	1,124,248
	1926		6,166	12,020	37,297	867,939	12,120	30,360	21,670	131,413	1,138,891
	1927		28,265	7,894	15,370	786,652	12,166	39,025	30,419	125,111	1,025,075
	1928		44,941	3,012	60,943	765,954	13,212	34,300	21,231	132,045	1,096,776
	1929		60,924	11,785	37,678	810,683	14,865	33,523	20,843	160,534	1,100,584
	1930		61,384	11,071	10,860	942,469	16,224	34,791	20,485	136,896	1,234,130
Panjab	1921	39,517,606	10,215	4,675	2,553	423,162	11,826	15,629	6,601	14,576	618,287
	1922		128	8,008	7,780	306,654	7,013	40,094	6,153	38,467	452,867
	1923		11	2,140	50,986	420,298	11,612	38,431	6,405	105,776	634,562
	1924		3,351	4,046	251,261	452,187	11,817	54,493	6,498	107,834	891,668
	1925		3,049	7,098	37,630	401,775	9,475	54,370	6,441	95,166	614,862
	1926		87	17,595	198,297	436,153	11,181	67,426	6,514	112,146	749,332
	1927		11,286	9,920	8,452	358,079	11,139	69,515	6,770	100,185	563,341
	1928		2,031	8,764	8,382	316,235	10,693	62,639	7,306	101,471	507,234
	1929		2,309	7,793	2,053	402,429	13,208	61,877	6,036	103,688	589,933
	1930		1,181	5,341	554	423,377	12,247	51,678	6,103	109,191	608,582
Burma	1921	10,971,190	3,791	987	4,408	82,741	6,723	11,163	3,195	113,734	231,014
	1922		5,047	1,439	7,283	82,891	8,940	11,948	3,974	117,994	239,448
	1923		1,488	2,846	7,006	78,829	6,685	10,954	4,203	113,672	226,584
	1924		6,063	2,501	5,421	75,268	6,585	11,066	4,018	118,107	233,136
	1925		1,932	3,862	4,064	68,685	6,801	10,580	4,300	102,719	202,933
	1926		6,182	2,330	2,906	73,790	10,122	11,638	4,225	116,951	226,919
	1927		4,828	1,704	3,508	75,321	8,279	11,104	4,049	103,080	211,345
	1928		7,200	2,335	4,933	76,815	9,361	12,242	4,366	113,568	230,776
	1929		7,979	1,841	1,867	78,546	8,461	12,307	3,866	123,834	236,771
	1930		661	921	1,962	83,150	6,411	10,185	4,907	116,331	227,771
Bihar and Orissa	1921	34,002,169	90,683	7,390	16,504	769,571	26,625	7,342	12,907	182,650	1,116,427
	1922		26,958	2,590	15,066	573,656	16,037	5,629	12,676	161,145	820,771
	1923		8,196	3,161	29,911	809,840	18,788	4,151	12,205	171,438	851,333
	1924		77,486	6,832	10,792	660,635	26,576	6,900	12,414	188,029	989,533
	1925		17,336	14,832	6,785	567,224	25,319	9,918	13,200	165,862	805,729
	1926		27,766	34,873	8,381	584,444	24,022	7,034	13,081	176,153	871,331
	1927		43,022	34,681	6,112	559,380	20,377	6,549	12,516	134,427	856,741
	1928		77,103	13,607	7,627	564,979	17,438	6,264	12,276	160,018	861,443
	1929		104,034	6,671	3,246	602,038	20,008	6,887	12,077	155,792	911,348
	1930		165,215	7,465	4,105	643,316	16,512	6,279	11,763	161,540	1,006,321

and RATIO per 1,000 among the GENERAL POPULATION.

RATIOS PER 1,000 OF POPULATION										Year	Province
Cholera	Smallpox	Plague	Fever	Dysentery and Diarrhoea	Respiratory Diseases	Injuries	All other Causes	Total			
0.7	0.2	0.3	7.7	1.3	1.1	0.9	8.7	30.2	1921	Madras	
0.4	0.5	0.2	7.8	1.3	1.2	0.2	9.4	21.0	1922		
0.1	0.6	0.3	7.8	1.5	1.4	0.2	10.3	22.2	1923		
1.3	0.4	0.1	7.9	1.8	1.6	0.2	11.2	24.5	1924		
1.1	0.5	0.1	7.7	1.9	1.8	0.3	11.0	24.4	1925		
0.6	0.3	0.0	8.3	2.2	2.1	0.3	11.8	25.6	1926		
0.9	0.2	0.05	7.9	1.7	2.0	0.3	11.3	24.3	1927		
1.4	0.2	0.05	8.4	1.9	2.3	0.3	13.0	26.4	1928		
0.6	0.2	0.04	8.3	1.8	2.3	0.3	11.3	25.9	1929		
0.5	0.2	0.04	8.0	1.9	2.2	0.3	12.4	25.5	1930		
0.18	0.00	0.34	11.80	1.40	4.87	0.41	7.01	26.00	1921	Bombay	
0.14	0.06	0.44	10.33	1.10	4.31	0.41	6.82	23.61	1922		
0.38	0.15	1.76	10.24	1.16	4.40	0.39	7.31	25.80	1923		
0.43	0.58	0.48	11.20	1.51	4.75	0.38	8.30	27.63	1924		
0.00	0.29	0.68	9.69	1.08	4.33	0.40	7.31	23.66	1925		
0.00	0.20	0.51	11.61	1.78	5.38	0.40	8.67	28.55	1926		
1.36	0.27	0.21	9.73	1.33	4.69	0.41	7.81	25.73	1927		
0.36	0.27	0.71	10.77	1.23	5.08	0.41	8.46	27.28	1928		
0.47	0.56	0.94	12.88	1.31	5.21	0.43	8.75	30.63	1929		
0.70	1.11	0.26	11.65	1.30	5.20	0.46	8.73	29.53	1930		
1.7	0.2	0.001	23.0	0.5	0.7	0.4	3.6	30.1	1921	Bengal	
1.1	0.2	0.003	19.0	0.5	0.6	0.4	3.4	25.2	1922		
0.9	0.1	0.002	19.5	0.5	0.6	0.4	3.5	25.5	1923		
1.0	0.1	0.0007	19.6	0.5	0.6	0.4	3.6	25.9	1924		
0.7	0.4	0.0002	18.8	0.5	0.6	0.4	3.5	24.9	1925		
1.3	0.5	...	17.7	0.5	0.6	0.4	3.6	24.7	1926		
2.5	0.9	0.0002	17.0	0.6	0.7	0.4	3.4	25.6	1927		
2.9	0.9	0.0001	16.1	0.7	0.9	0.4	3.5	26.5	1928		
1.7	0.4	...	15.3	0.8	1.1	0.4	3.6	23.5	1929		
1.2	0.2	...	15.1	0.8	1.2	0.4	3.4	22.4	1930		
3.80	0.03	0.53	30.01	0.39	0.87	0.51	4.13	39.57	1921	United Provinces	
0.35	0.01	0.51	20.04	0.23	0.56	0.45	3.16	25.01	1922		
0.06	0.02	1.63	17.19	0.24	0.67	0.48	3.17	23.37	1923		
1.45	0.06	1.24	20.89	0.26	0.90	0.46	3.30	28.29	1924		
0.17	0.21	1.08	19.30	0.25	0.68	0.48	2.71	24.78	1925		
0.13	0.26	1.26	19.13	0.27	0.67	0.48	2.90	25.10	1926		
0.63	0.17	0.34	17.33	0.27	0.64	0.45	2.76	22.69	1927		
0.99	0.07	1.78	16.88	0.29	0.75	0.47	2.81	24.15	1928		
1.12	0.26	0.68	17.86	0.33	0.74	0.46	2.66	24.16	1929		
1.35	0.24	0.24	20.77	0.36	0.77	0.45	3.02	27.20	1930		
0.84	0.22	0.13	20.62	0.58	2.72	0.32	4.61	30.13	1921	Panjab	
0.01	0.05	0.38	14.05	0.34	1.95	0.30	4.07	22.07	1922		
0.001	0.10	2.44	20.49	0.57	1.67	0.31	5.16	30.94	1923		
0.16	0.20	12.24	22.04	0.58	2.66	0.32	5.23	43.43	1924		
0.15	0.34	1.89	19.68	0.46	2.65	0.31	4.64	20.97	1925		
0.60	0.86	5.26	21.20	0.54	2.90	0.32	5.47	36.53	1926		
0.56	0.48	0.41	17.48	0.54	2.77	0.33	4.88	27.45	1927		
0.10	0.43	0.40	15.41	0.51	2.67	0.36	4.95	24.73	1928		
0.11	0.36	0.10	19.61	0.64	2.53	0.32	5.05	28.75	1929		
0.06	0.26	0.03	20.50	0.60	2.52	0.30	5.32	29.66	1930		
0.75	0.05	0.41	7.69	0.30	1.06	0.30	10.56	21.45	1921	Birma	
0.47	0.13	0.65	7.69	0.33	1.11	0.37	10.95	22.23	1922		
0.14	0.26	0.70	7.27	0.62	1.00	0.39	10.40	20.87	1923		
0.74	0.23	0.51	6.96	0.79	1.03	0.37	10.91	21.64	1924		
0.18	0.36	0.38	6.35	0.63	0.98	0.40	9.49	18.75	1925		
0.57	0.22	0.27	6.73	0.96	1.03	0.36	10.71	20.92	1926		
0.42	0.16	0.32	6.96	0.76	1.03	0.37	9.52	19.56	1927		
0.67	0.26	0.46	7.10	0.86	1.13	0.40	10.40	21.38	1928		
0.74	0.17	0.17	7.26	0.78	1.14	0.36	11.44	22.66	1929		
0.05	0.09	0.18	7.78	0.50	0.94	0.45	10.75	20.82	1930		
0.60	0.20	0.40	22.60	0.30	0.20	0.30	5.30	83.80	1921	Bihar and Orissa	
0.70	0.07	0.4	17.0	0.5	0.1	0.3	4.7	24.10	1922		
0.2	0.00	0.50	17.60	0.50	0.10	0.30	5.10	25.00	1923		
2.3	0.2	0.3	10.4	0.8	0.2	0.4	5.5	20.1	1924		
0.8	0.4	0.2	16.4	0.7	0.2	0.4	4.8	33.7	1925		
0.4	1.0	0.2	17.2	0.7	0.2	0.3	5.1	25.7	1926		
2.3	1.0	0.2	16.4	0.6	0.2	0.3	4.8	25.1	1927		
0.4	0.4	0.2	16.6	0.5	0.2	0.3	4.7	25.3	1928		
3.0	0.5	0.2	17.7	0.6	0.2	0.3	4.6	26.9	1929		
4.3	0.2	0.1	18.9	0.5	0.2	0.3	4.7	29.6	1930		

Continued on next page

VITAL STATISTICS

No. 184.—NUMBER OF REGISTERED DEATHS, according to CAUSE,

Province	Year	Population under Registration	NUMBER OF DEATHS								Total
			Cholera	Small Pox	Plague	Fever	Dysentery and Diarrhoea	Respiratory Diseases	Injuries	All other Causes	
Central Provinces and Berar	1921	13,912,769	58,331	1,787	5,487	327,930	43,438	41,095	7,390	136,246	612,322
	1922		84	407	6,149	237,164	28,618	39,883	6,944	95,008	407,527
	1923		1,060	275	15,967	233,575	24,321	35,023	6,699	107,930	424,780
	1924		9,704	678	11,081	240,944	32,722	37,130	6,595	144,201	453,802
	1925		124	3,145	5,223	204,667	24,024	31,710	6,837	103,622	370,353
	1926		4,586	3,644	6,426	252,600	36,658	46,251	7,011	126,431	477,055
	1927		16,311	2,909	3,368	321,063	31,317	34,555	6,553	118,278	495,559
	1928		12,198	1,399	3,770	250,109	27,787	37,576	6,007	110,876	469,321
	1929		6,168	1,391	2,806	271,054	32,034	38,869	6,794	114,454	474,372
	1930		23,250	4,954	871	257,336	30,077	39,441	6,915	129,807	525,345
Assam	1921	6,854,367	12,820	2,774	—	197,626	11,542	9,785	1,923	35,036	181,513
	1922		15,219	2,610	—	112,094	10,237	8,405	1,374	32,618	184,667
	1923		3,728	3,213	—	106,347	9,109	6,830	1,633	30,172	161,952
	1924		19,133	1,527	—	113,198	11,156	6,708	2,037	33,196	187,127
	1925		6,233	2,745	—	98,015	9,188	6,502	1,901	39,007	154,361
	1926		10,277	4,340	—	93,669	10,797	5,506	1,841	31,955	167,783
	1927		15,312	5,232	—	89,324	10,439	5,615	1,871	32,662	180,813
	1928		6,215	6,401	—	99,355	8,691	5,615	1,851	31,389	151,957
	1929		7,706	1,748	—	83,520	9,063	5,794	2,111	32,793	143,263
	1930		6,332	1,208	—	69,772	9,520	5,550	1,925	32,003	146,619
North-West Frontier Province	1921	3,135,573	4,255	576	128	53,843	404	1,663	773	5,607	67,469
	1922		32	104	124	39,934	206	1,321	718	3,738	46,307
	1923		2	2,610	—	30,891	196	1,947	500	4,360	50,713
	1924		9	212	11,397	45,490	268	2,660	637	5,440	66,513
	1925		110	586	217	35,265	163	1,548	624	3,792	43,322
	1926		777	638	—	38,221	169	1,452	716	4,462	39,405
	1927		2	166	232	38,673	229	1,961	814	5,006	47,061
	1928		30	572	—	33,159	206	1,770	892	4,704	41,343
	1929		440	584	—	42,415	301	2,183	738	4,236	50,547
	1930		73	—	—	36,384	298	2,123	746	4,127	40,747
Ajmer-Merwara	1921	495,271	35	724	—	9,841	294	74	276	2,868	14,073
	1922		2	8	2	8,184	256	186	262	2,098	10,969
	1923		4	42	5	9,812	169	169	180	2,163	12,691
	1924		32	619	1	8,042	204	261	179	2,130	12,364
	1925		—	1,151	—	7,934	142	253	243	1,866	11,639
	1926		2	246	—	12,627	142	286	180	2,157	15,622
	1927		4	230	—	10,374	135	334	212	1,635	12,367
	1928		68	496	6	9,696	133	418	265	1,752	12,826
	1929		20	250	—	11,759	215	392	242	1,924	14,570
	1930		61	736	1	10,435	192	86	233	2,069	13,833
Coorg	1921	168,856	—	6	1	3,615	119	173	36	729	4,679
	1922		—	1	8	4,604	185	181	11	671	5,668
	1923		—	18	—	3,892	104	191	11	359	4,776
	1924		24	69	3	5,603	194	117	17	599	6,726
	1925		4	26	—	4,116	104	207	34	438	5,046
	1926		—	3	11	4,441	148	343	12	576	5,897
	1927		—	1	7	4,092	169	335	22	607	5,135
	1928		—	72	—	4,157	169	360	14	852	5,113
	1929		—	23	—	3,111	120	267	22	366	3,869
	1930		—	2	3	3,244	149	280	12	451	4,141
Delhi	1921	500,530	635	22	1	8,248	483	4,870	70	1,294	15,641
	1922		6	22	101	6,725	369	3,247	107	1,005	12,473
	1923		12	67	2,795	9,694	424	4,869	101	1,169	18,970
	1924		121	139	2,436	8,042	371	4,316	137	1,263	16,908
	1925		50	130	80	8,495	357	4,208	130	1,250	14,814
	1926		18	244	228	13,080	686	5,615	169	2,427	21,466
	1927		16	168	—	7,467	494	4,629	179	2,299	15,177
	1928		34	514	6	6,544	406	4,415	218	2,458	14,623
	1929		198	230	1	8,437	625	4,906	164	3,646	16,417
	1930		8	308	—	6,879	645	4,539	190	3,559	16,172
Total	1921	241,419,723	460,698	40,446	69,682	4,761,287	229,278	394,103	91,291	1,406,105	7,385,113
	1922		131,629	40,836	77,615	3,680,086	177,852	240,533	87,723	1,311,768	5,800,602
	1923		73,004	44,684	229,143	3,706,305	191,458	297,365	93,648	1,410,520	6,036,381
	1924		293,707	55,380	361,843	4,007,649	230,222	339,626	91,155	1,506,681	6,879,882
	1925		115,645	85,866	117,717	3,236,211	208,412	328,557	94,289	1,359,101	5,467,812
	1926		138,161	117,068	196,219	3,759,176	248,293	375,514	93,436	1,521,823	6,490,610
	1927		304,710	118,197	43,801	3,451,454	222,237	353,618	92,366	1,423,416	6,099,729
	1928		351,305	94,133	121,242	3,438,947	221,332	385,501	94,168	1,451,756	6,180,114
	1929		295,434	72,684	78,420	3,612,909	236,470	390,649	92,634	1,436,220	6,267,341
	1930		337,322	72,813	24,841	3,787,604	237,862	400,627	91,461	1,530,973	6,439,449

and RATIO per 1,000 among the GENERAL POPULATION—*contd.*

RATIOS PER 1,000 OF POPULATION									Year	Province
Cholera	Small Pox	Plague	Fever	Dysentery and Diarrhoea	Respira- tory Diseases	Injuries	All other Causes	Total		
4.19	0.13	0.89	23.57	3.13	3.00	0.53	0.07	44.01	1921	Central Provinces and Berar
0.06	0.03	0.45	17.05	1.84	2.62	0.50	8.84	29.31	1922	
0.08	0.02	1.14	16.70	1.76	2.52	0.48	7.76	30.53	1923	
0.70	0.07	0.80	17.32	2.36	2.07	0.47	8.21	37.69	1924	
0.01	0.23	0.38	14.71	1.73	2.23	0.48	7.45	27.27	1925	
0.33	0.26	0.47	18.16	2.63	2.89	0.50	9.09	34.33	1926	
1.17	0.20	0.24	16.11	2.25	2.51	0.47	8.36	31.31	1927	
0.88	0.10	0.27	18.62	1.99	2.70	0.47	8.63	33.66	1928	
0.44	0.10	0.20	19.48	2.15	2.75	0.49	8.52	34.13	1929	
1.67	0.38	0.06	20.66	2.37	2.83	0.48	9.33	37.76	1930	
1.87	0.40	—	15.70	1.68	1.43	0.28	5.11	20.48	1921	Assam
2.36	0.38	—	10.35	1.49	1.22	0.27	4.75	16.85	1922	
0.64	0.47	—	15.62	1.33	0.99	0.28	4.40	23.54	1923	
2.80	0.24	—	16.52	1.63	0.98	0.30	4.84	27.20	1924	
0.90	0.40	—	14.30	1.34	0.81	0.28	4.46	22.52	1925	
1.49	0.70	—	13.87	1.43	0.77	0.28	4.66	28.02	1926	
2.24	0.76	—	13.03	1.52	0.82	0.27	4.79	23.47	1927	
1.01	1.23	—	13.03	1.24	0.82	0.27	4.57	22.16	1928	
1.13	0.24	—	12.19	1.41	0.85	0.31	4.78	20.91	1929	
0.92	0.18	—	13.10	1.36	0.86	0.28	4.67	21.40	1930	
2.01	0.27	0.06	25.21	0.23	0.73	0.36	2.67	31.50	1921	North-West Frontier Province
0.04	0.05	0.05	18.72	0.19	0.42	0.34	1.76	21.70	1922	
0.001	0.04	1.75	19.87	0.09	0.91	0.14	2.04	23.74	1923	
0.004	0.10	6.34	21.40	0.12	1.20	0.26	2.65	31.09	1924	
0.05	0.27	0.10	16.61	0.08	0.72	0.20	1.78	19.81	1925	
—	0.36	0.30	17.90	0.06	0.68	0.34	2.09	21.75	1926	
—	0.08	0.11	19.11	0.11	0.92	0.58	2.34	22.05	1927	
—	0.27	—	16.52	0.10	0.83	0.39	2.20	19.31	1928	
0.01	0.27	—	19.66	0.14	1.02	0.35	2.01	23.66	1929	
0.31	0.03	—	18.21	0.14	0.99	0.35	1.96	21.89	1930	
0.07	1.46	—	19.79	0.69	0.15	0.56	5.79	28.41	1921	Ajmer-Merwara
—	0.02	—	10.53	0.62	0.38	0.61	4.23	22.19	1922	
0.02	0.06	0.01	17.78	0.63	0.40	0.36	4.40	25.60	1923	
2.37	1.25	—	18.03	0.41	0.53	0.36	4.32	24.97	1924	
—	2.32	—	16.12	0.29	0.51	0.49	3.77	23.50	1925	
—	0.62	0.01	26.50	0.29	0.64	0.36	4.36	31.93	1926	
0.01	0.60	—	20.74	0.32	0.67	0.42	3.30	26.18	1927	
0.14	1.00	0.02	19.68	0.28	0.84	0.51	3.53	25.90	1928	
0.04	0.64	—	23.74	0.42	0.79	0.48	4.01	30.02	1929	
0.08	1.53	—	21.07	0.39	0.17	0.47	4.21	27.93	1930	
—	0.04	0.01	22.04	0.73	1.08	0.72	4.45	28.56	1921	Coorg
0.02	0.01	0.06	28.10	1.15	1.10	0.07	4.10	34.60	1922	
—	0.11	—	23.69	0.63	1.17	0.07	3.47	29.14	1923	
0.15	0.42	0.02	24.20	1.18	1.32	0.10	3.87	41.06	1924	
0.03	0.16	—	25.12	1.26	1.46	0.21	3.67	30.82	1925	
0.01	0.01	0.07	27.11	1.26	2.09	0.12	3.52	24.17	1926	
—	0.04	0.04	24.96	1.03	2.04	0.13	3.09	31.36	1927	
—	0.44	—	25.37	0.96	1.20	0.09	3.15	31.21	1928	
0.01	0.14	0.01	18.99	0.75	1.62	0.13	3.11	23.74	1929	
—	0.01	0.02	19.80	0.90	1.71	0.07	3.75	25.27	1930	
1.26	0.04	0.001	16.47	0.96	9.74	0.15	3.58	31.24	1921	Delhi
0.01	0.04	0.39	13.43	0.73	7.89	0.21	3.27	24.91	1922	
0.02	0.13	5.53	19.38	0.94	9.36	0.20	3.37	37.90	1923	
0.25	0.26	4.87	16.06	0.74	8.62	0.27	3.50	33.67	1924	
0.09	0.26	0.16	16.97	0.71	8.58	0.27	3.59	29.66	1925	
0.03	0.48	0.45	24.11	1.37	11.21	0.35	4.84	42.96	1926	
0.03	0.33	0.03	14.91	0.81	9.24	0.35	4.52	30.32	1927	
0.06	1.02	0.01	13.07	0.81	8.82	0.43	4.97	39.21	1928	
0.39	0.47	0.001	16.85	1.64	9.97	0.36	7.12	36.79	1929	
0.02	0.79	—	12.74	1.09	9.06	0.38	7.11	32.19	1930	
1.87	0.17	0.29	19.72	0.95	1.38	0.38	5.83	30.59	1921	Total
0.60	0.17	0.32	15.28	0.74	1.30	0.36	5.45	24.02	1922	
0.30	0.18	0.95	15.35	0.77	1.23	0.37	5.84	25.00	1923	
1.22	0.23	1.50	16.20	0.95	1.36	0.38	6.23	28.49	1924	
0.43	0.36	0.49	15.06	0.86	1.35	0.39	5.73	24.72	1925	
0.37	0.49	0.31	15.57	1.06	1.57	0.39	6.30	26.76	1926	
1.26	0.49	0.18	14.29	0.92	1.47	0.38	5.90	24.59	1927	
1.45	0.40	0.50	14.20	0.92	1.59	0.39	6.14	25.59	1928	
1.32	0.30	0.30	14.96	0.98	1.65	0.39	6.15	25.96	1929	
1.30	0.33	0.10	15.89	0.98	1.66	0.28	6.34	26.95	1930	

VITAL STATISTICS

No. 185.—DEATHS—NUMBER FROM ALL CAUSES IN EACH MONTH

PROVINCE		January	February	March	April	May	June
Madras	1921	79,722	87,690	68,510	61,940	73,852	61,466
	1922	89,068	68,436	63,460	60,587	63,523	67,021
	1923	83,469	74,311	72,331	67,131	67,468	68,624
	1924	87,106	71,268	75,600	71,129	78,548	81,980
	1925	92,390	75,068	78,373	73,811	75,569	75,693
	1926	104,359	80,366	75,514	73,670	83,002	86,547
	1927	81,979	70,585	71,716	73,982	81,580	84,439
	1928	86,206	71,730	78,473	74,274	87,445	84,754
	1929	105,907	77,060	77,703	68,417	79,140	75,911
	1930	87,666	75,360	79,395	77,650	83,733	85,909
Bombay	1921	48,887	46,391	51,409	46,103	37,180	28,503
	1922	40,872	37,263	37,876	35,772	33,476	29,025
	1923	44,151	31,752	40,405	42,031	40,600	32,659
	1924	44,751	41,623	45,500	42,606	40,427	37,738
	1925	44,388	37,716	43,076	38,868	36,200	30,125
	1926	45,276	39,148	46,319	41,937	43,993	40,068
	1927	41,168	38,600	41,297	41,927	38,692	34,474
	1928	40,560	40,272	44,876	41,329	41,474	36,856
	1929	43,380	43,003	48,447	51,334	48,747	36,442
	1930	65,553	54,153	60,370	54,886	42,520	34,181
Bengal	1921	155,679	121,001	151,633	126,139	116,162	77,580
	1922	124,056	86,532	93,281	100,888	102,522	72,615
	1923	124,834	85,864	90,000	101,959	87,840	70,407
	1924	131,475	97,215	114,803	110,731	85,293	87,718
	1925	106,871	88,891	101,925	86,672	81,624	63,955
	1926	110,510	96,092	110,393	102,643	103,623	80,236
	1927	124,933	91,348	101,356	88,310	96,332	71,211
	1928	133,339	92,903	109,376	121,416	99,343	75,753
	1929	106,168	84,188	82,516	85,199	70,036	65,781
	1930	121,697	87,140	85,013	91,477	81,530	65,878
United Provinces	1921	140,630	108,063	117,882	132,514	144,063	151,323
	1922	114,050	86,818	81,242	80,316	108,881	102,577
	1923	80,147	82,070	91,885	82,782	84,067	95,111
	1924	36,930	80,111	90,268	125,973	110,366	125,439
	1925	101,328	89,412	102,705	110,250	117,781	86,635
	1926	85,708	80,229	97,072	104,476	105,021	101,329
	1927	87,840	77,489	74,636	82,278	96,016	105,815
	1928	74,308	75,960	93,153	116,338	163,914	114,794
	1929	84,112	80,093	84,163	100,677	114,339	98,998
	1930	88,033	73,862	75,604	106,477	116,910	123,039
Punjab	1921	53,312	46,118	46,642	47,943	53,203	40,652
	1922	35,949	22,124	30,948	31,390	33,652	30,902
	1923	30,617	32,577	38,911	48,279	61,388	51,630
	1924	65,862	61,536	93,478	130,890	115,972	74,429
	1925	57,636	48,963	57,150	54,787	52,407	40,640
	1926	57,083	52,442	69,077	79,341	51,330	50,788
	1927	56,180	50,201	48,804	45,356	51,635	49,031
	1928	43,667	39,619	43,996	44,475	47,583	44,762
	1929	42,436	38,804	40,031	41,790	43,743	47,403
	1930	62,661	46,393	48,367	49,360	58,083	49,772
Birma	1921	20,342	17,905	18,320	18,703	18,271	18,392
	1922	19,169	17,224	16,946	17,605	16,795	16,524
	1923	22,924	19,613	19,307	18,263	16,805	18,768
	1924	21,575	18,956	18,659	17,314	18,000	20,166
	1925	18,210	15,788	15,611	15,574	15,730	16,387
	1926	17,301	15,444	15,739	15,857	17,019	19,139
	1927	18,038	18,579	15,311	14,837	13,628	16,829
	1928	20,255	16,414	17,151	17,325	17,991	16,859
	1929	19,343	14,793	15,373	18,161	15,334	18,156
	1930	22,330	16,109	14,138	16,290	13,984	16,919
Bihar and Orissa	1921	79,034	71,076	104,373	100,708	94,801	86,133
	1922	64,208	59,981	50,086	62,590	80,294	64,370
	1923	67,900	54,422	66,741	63,240	71,431	70,482
	1924	70,558	56,025	71,871	89,122	86,182	94,012
	1925	61,375	52,875	68,672	70,544	73,874	67,673
	1926	62,658	55,343	75,634	77,887	84,931	80,425
	1927	59,150	50,920	50,177	60,126	81,102	84,704
	1928	59,623	50,177	62,153	80,672	86,018	72,276
	1929	66,459	54,731	64,442	74,120	83,504	83,679
	1930	71,560	55,772	63,239	102,132	136,207	111,661

VITAL STATISTICS.

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IN BRITISH INDIA.

July	August	September	October	November	December	TOTAL	PROVINCE
68,913	76,936	70,269	63,203	68,400	74,396	826,887	1921
72,771	70,343	71,683	76,743	81,341	100,361	859,296	1922
70,717	78,488	71,714	74,054	80,813	80,887	906,825	1923
80,069	91,260	88,527	88,597	87,150	102,268	1,006,043	1924
78,469	82,480	80,048	85,166	87,095	117,867	1,000,558	1925
90,073	96,132	93,119	87,518	84,812	93,437	1,048,629	1926
97,878	97,348	88,998	70,822	68,864	90,545	907,742	1927
96,095	108,978	94,889	91,722	97,122	111,051	1,080,744	1928
84,692	85,067	80,737	87,467	100,478	114,464	1,027,452	1929
90,630	84,814	78,832	82,563	93,600	112,830	1,046,272	1930
32,009	42,208	41,769	40,545	41,850	41,416	498,350	1931
33,334	37,601	39,083	41,116	41,836	44,709	468,581	1922
33,465	43,727	44,913	46,724	41,804	40,363	408,244	1923
43,874	46,081	47,521	47,651	47,340	43,556	539,576	1924
32,791	36,378	35,732	37,901	37,489	41,948	453,568	1925
45,323	53,105	52,401	50,069	48,525	44,100	547,264	1926
40,652	45,857	41,075	42,243	44,543	42,465	493,591	1927
43,349	45,760	42,318	46,732	49,940	43,603	523,885	1928
43,467	53,220	48,174	53,631	55,022	56,482	585,046	1929
38,001	46,367	47,805	45,971	44,828	40,379	566,003	1930
71,670	89,112	86,777	116,823	151,837	135,267	1,408,030	1921
80,443	81,638	74,755	123,018	112,165	121,138	1,172,246	1922
77,162	72,205	81,700	112,454	119,366	163,063	1,186,701	1923
77,409	77,328	96,596	83,768	101,924	139,063	1,208,244	1924
74,198	80,808	80,973	101,685	130,879	140,962	1,168,473	1925
62,956	75,785	79,077	87,618	124,223	110,069	1,151,107	1926
66,512	70,139	77,129	107,334	138,754	146,012	1,180,370	1927
78,463	70,748	75,066	81,585	111,390	152,734	1,189,015	1928
67,749	70,409	79,682	101,559	132,139	143,962	1,094,268	1929
64,646	61,692	69,345	84,959	103,287	124,593	1,044,266	1930
122,767	158,705	164,666	206,034	190,846	158,347	1,796,445	1921
77,750	73,129	84,783	106,160	107,925	97,661	1,134,889	1922
78,793	76,207	88,031	102,338	93,870	94,116	1,060,304	1923
103,006	94,171	107,886	116,000	126,089	120,209	1,293,872	1924
75,684	77,655	92,235	92,463	91,364	92,846	1,124,246	1925
67,896	53,737	69,685	104,035	96,857	101,671	1,138,884	1926
54,677	62,369	83,827	82,932	77,396	80,417	1,026,076	1927
92,301	68,520	78,559	83,248	73,656	80,464	1,096,739	1928
89,343	89,065	91,929	96,459	89,606	89,172	1,100,684	1929
101,410	101,663	112,667	114,870	114,348	106,946	1,234,120	1930
36,061	41,074	62,061	68,242	56,821	46,958	618,287	1921
32,239	28,620	35,880	47,407	50,630	47,160	462,807	1922
38,406	36,280	54,587	52,340	74,006	74,709	634,662	1923
50,460	39,521	51,804	60,609	71,400	70,803	601,020	1924
31,880	39,739	64,886	59,401	51,727	66,174	614,852	1925
44,675	40,003	63,589	70,030	76,110	66,435	749,322	1926
46,327	36,600	41,046	43,028	43,297	47,367	543,340	1927
39,137	38,670	37,670	39,885	41,166	46,645	507,234	1928
37,448	26,677	48,825	62,178	72,117	79,474	680,063	1929
36,953	44,314	52,450	55,803	56,610	57,094	606,582	1930
21,899	23,030	19,624	17,952	18,071	19,677	231,044	1921
21,271	21,508	31,403	30,669	33,050	26,035	239,446	1922
19,418	20,871	17,960	16,979	16,741	22,189	225,983	1923
22,992	21,445	20,254	17,806	19,668	20,693	233,166	1924
16,944	17,103	17,771	16,585	16,028	20,610	302,993	1925
23,219	20,984	20,635	20,529	20,166	21,438	226,469	1926
18,604	17,329	18,481	20,331	20,733	24,263	211,543	1927
20,841	19,968	19,470	21,789	20,951	22,877	230,322	1928
24,343	22,686	22,812	22,913	20,980	23,450	236,712	1929
21,223	20,419	19,663	22,377	19,604	24,413	226,828	1930
101,058	126,577	97,509	89,548	97,740	68,965	1,116,423	1921
98,896	78,096	72,415	78,991	70,804	67,440	820,574	1922
65,479	73,726	78,675	82,032	71,272	82,268	951,252	1923
78,670	96,805	101,089	90,037	83,752	82,000	939,703	1924
60,636	67,059	69,465	67,472	71,150	74,737	805,729	1925
65,271	86,421	80,968	71,140	67,973	65,712	874,251	1926
79,201	65,833	73,020	64,163	67,686	62,980	853,024	1927
68,794	79,776	69,907	73,213	78,253	82,050	880,193	1928
65,211	90,489	83,871	74,640	81,033	78,206	915,393	1929
75,918	60,040	78,600	73,792	75,826	78,680	1,006,384	1930

[Continued on next page

VITAL STATISTICS

No. 135.—DEATHS—NUMBER FROM ALL CAUSES IN EACH MONTH

PROVINCE	January	February	March	April	May	June	
Central Provinces and Berar	1921	39,070	35,944	42,363	45,795	56,867	62,543
	1922	33,937	30,400	35,165	38,431	38,065	26,751
	1923	32,633	27,728	32,469	32,619	38,742	31,504
	1924	30,007	29,025	35,288	34,154	36,466	39,073
	1925	31,325	26,398	29,750	32,723	33,728	27,593
	1926	30,375	26,653	36,965	34,161	36,801	45,100
	1927	30,205	25,608	31,031	33,571	42,404	36,624
	1928	28,238	26,359	32,193	38,253	46,596	40,744
	1929	33,811	29,355	33,359	43,233	50,820	37,816
	1930	32,578	31,555	40,748	45,023	40,764	43,667
Assam	1921	14,445	12,025	14,048	15,056	18,202	16,015
	1922	11,051	9,776	10,394	13,266	13,306	16,059
	1923	15,521	11,458	11,825	12,003	13,469	13,701
	1924	14,056	11,720	12,900	16,777	16,703	17,589
	1925	10,230	12,159	11,479	11,846	13,391	13,595
	1926	12,388	10,681	9,929	11,846	16,312	16,372
	1927	13,218	11,111	11,377	10,726	12,969	14,016
	1928	13,985	11,123	10,371	11,743	12,936	13,062
	1929	14,163	10,663	9,661	10,658	12,208	11,465
	1930	13,702	10,273	8,583	9,631	12,610	11,084
North-West Frontier Province	1921	5,708	5,678	4,690	4,102	3,673	5,052
	1922	4,850	4,211	4,093	3,494	3,175	4,232
	1923	4,676	3,725	3,659	3,103	3,185	4,651
	1924	6,018	5,521	5,421	5,412	5,857	7,250
	1925	5,484	5,466	4,138	3,001	3,549	3,221
	1926	4,806	3,785	3,427	2,139	3,005	3,028
	1927	5,849	4,707	4,164	3,714	3,545	3,611
	1928	4,500	3,591	3,391	3,040	3,329	3,301
	1929	4,046	3,469	3,235	3,010	3,464	3,533
	1930	6,064	5,351	4,636	3,150	3,044	3,469
Ajmer-Merwara	1921	1,887	1,483	1,555	1,420	1,029	742
	1922	1,063	982	1,120	964	963	813
	1923	534	366	1,378	1,414	1,270	1,022
	1924	874	903	1,246	1,505	1,059	1,001
	1925	1,004	1,001	1,250	1,377	1,058	735
	1926	1,376	1,343	1,464	1,172	1,542	1,369
	1927	1,151	1,010	1,098	1,135	1,105	833
	1928	1,213	1,321	1,578	1,403	1,220	798
	1929	1,069	1,208	1,630	1,030	1,540	993
	1930	1,336	976	1,086	1,296	1,437	984
Coorg	1921	402	264	336	347	440	485
	1922	401	314	414	410	502	778
	1923	378	314	310	339	420	693
	1924	480	403	546	555	694	524
	1925	499	309	381	420	373	603
	1926	342	341	356	365	515	583
	1927	502	451	456	420	453	442
	1928	506	408	526	667	500	478
	1929	349	320	361	350	302	353
	1930	277	274	364	314	413	507
Delhi	1921	1,629	1,023	1,111	1,300	1,445	1,457
	1922	746	695	876	832	1,108	1,154
	1923	944	1,130	2,296	3,055	2,106	1,700
	1924	1,202	1,190	2,090	2,149	1,797	1,066
	1925	1,031	955	1,213	1,283	1,273	953
	1926	1,271	1,052	1,549	1,476	1,758	2,023
	1927	1,707	1,263	1,110	1,110	1,280	1,263
	1928	1,526	1,137	1,188	1,285	1,514	1,506
	1929	1,138	1,034	1,248	1,680	1,221	2,473
	1930	1,843	1,037	1,198	1,475	1,352	1,444
TOTAL	1921	635,205	537,251	625,141	601,940	618,394	659,230
	1922	620,318	419,705	435,797	453,534	507,591	444,159
	1923	557,190	333,077	476,318	481,873	461,242	470,658
	1924	558,619	477,270	545,418	647,357	603,366	587,386
	1925	630,633	453,680	513,792	500,780	468,745	448,007
	1926	535,028	482,655	543,468	550,417	576,761	527,175
	1927	522,105	433,567	467,251	470,513	526,067	503,061
	1928	507,784	431,427	498,233	547,210	561,883	606,672
	1929	527,430	437,703	452,131	504,815	542,251	482,032
	1930	577,714	456,744	477,649	558,035	669,910	540,457
Average of the last 8 years	534,044	444,465	483,805	576,216	560,355	513,829	

VITAL STATISTICS

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IN BRITISH INDIA—*contd.*

July	August	September	October	November	December	TOTAL	PROVINCE:
46,900	70,282	65,853	56,965	50,959	40,341	612,322	1921
24,505	32,655	35,574	39,958	38,681	36,200	407,827	1922
24,924	32,760	39,407	48,127	30,718	34,069	424,789	1923
31,289	43,397	51,817	50,254	42,235	38,537	453,362	1924
37,923	31,443	35,194	35,244	32,725	35,468	329,352	1925
32,777	39,332	50,622	59,543	46,818	37,648	477,655	1926
32,066	44,578	47,694	42,589	37,251	31,848	436,559	1927
36,051	46,227	47,020	47,336	43,081	40,523	46,321	1928
20,943	40,082	43,624	44,347	41,236	39,194	474,872	1929
34,212	47,551	58,816	55,068	44,198	38,365	525,346	1930
13,824	13,305	13,342	16,829	17,826	16,193	181,513	1921
16,986	17,314	15,277	16,154	17,966	17,787	184,052	1922
14,076	12,727	12,187	13,554	14,559	16,253	141,342	1923
16,804	13,923	15,197	16,574	16,576	18,487	187,127	1924
13,104	11,162	11,696	12,701	14,338	14,704	151,851	1925
13,521	12,644	13,000	12,701	13,591	15,002	157,787	1926
13,447	12,689	12,502	13,365	16,519	17,928	140,813	1927
13,181	11,949	11,187	12,272	14,547	15,591	151,567	1928
11,469	10,240	11,082	12,269	13,798	15,636	143,293	1929
13,519	12,301	11,706	13,151	14,056	15,106	146,619	1930
5,134	5,185	7,068	8,456	7,404	6,133	67,258	1921
3,681	3,924	3,457	3,676	3,748	3,676	46,507	1922
2,654	2,659	3,294	4,889	6,226	6,601	50,713	1923
4,328	3,067	3,192	4,279	5,106	5,541	66,212	1924
2,930	2,425	2,646	3,447	3,548	3,312	42,322	1925
5,108	3,904	2,770	5,229	5,564	5,119	46,435	1926
3,907	3,155	3,002	3,163	3,466	4,828	47,081	1927
3,131	2,891	2,840	3,255	3,611	4,240	41,243	1928
3,087	2,981	3,434	5,472	7,695	7,181	50,547	1929
3,490	2,965	2,743	3,445	3,834	4,063	46,747	1930
645	933	1,300	1,205	896	969	14,073	1921
749	796	882	848	840	968	10,889	1922
685	785	1,196	994	1,022	952	12,691	1923
784	944	1,027	1,009	973	1,028	12,364	1924
803	1,003	782	713	876	987	11,639	1925
763	932	1,476	1,560	1,290	1,066	15,692	1926
678	853	1,296	1,071	1,213	1,505	12,967	1927
737	886	897	934	909	1,023	12,836	1928
797	1,069	1,310	1,214	1,184	1,381	14,870	1929
999	1,160	1,284	925	1,048	1,302	13,833	1930
406	470	342	407	370	411	4,679	1921
762	498	466	400	330	375	5,668	1922
520	387	396	322	321	453	4,775	1923
744	633	528	406	405	442	6,726	1924
590	412	298	344	367	390	5,049	1925
511	587	479	491	449	482	5,559	1926
444	440	412	389	348	346	5,158	1927
377	374	371	253	292	351	5,113	1928
379	307	304	291	269	313	3,669	1929
438	384	290	291	331	259	4,141	1930
879	1,068	2,110	1,466	1,174	879	16,641	1921
772	928	1,054	1,646	1,466	1,246	12,472	1922
946	1,019	1,539	1,634	1,265	1,331	15,570	1923
1,071	863	1,019	1,195	1,226	1,361	16,806	1924
843	1,240	1,782	1,523	1,265	1,364	14,819	1925
1,378	1,293	2,063	2,676	2,537	2,992	21,456	1926
925	1,009	1,200	1,171	1,323	1,090	15,177	1927
1,081	1,133	863	973	1,057	1,213	14,625	1928
1,217	1,332	1,528	1,284	1,257	1,905	16,417	1929
1,068	1,343	1,473	1,400	1,322	1,197	16,117	1930
521,154	666,984	639,440	687,470	694,632	606,672	7,385,112	1921
431,951	456,980	456,922	558,915	550,670	564,757	5,800,992	1922
427,236	449,342	496,271	586,429	559,282	628,297	6,026,631	1923
513,554	531,317	582,213	568,868	602,931	639,997	6,579,266	1924
417,807	448,991	492,898	514,585	538,890	600,335	5,979,918	1925
471,692	511,661	539,396	577,406	568,258	573,521	6,460,610	1926
407,013	508,929	485,061	502,867	537,252	552,193	6,009,726	1927
492,947	516,260	482,658	513,195	538,500	599,946	6,180,114	1928
462,603	506,624	519,199	566,698	611,327	642,719	6,267,391	1929
488,516	604,402	533,371	565,215	475,891	606,075	6,483,446	1930
483,554	509,015	512,355	541,077	570,262	594,791	6,289,568	Average of the last five years

No. 186.—PLAGUE MORTALITY, BRITISH PROVINCES and INDIAN STATES.

Province or State	1906*— 1920	1921	1922	1923	1924	1925	1926	1927	1928	1929	1930	Total
British Provinces:												
Madras	177,083	11,875	9,193	12,110	3,923	3,014	2,143	2,457	2,106	1,801	1,469	226,168
Bombay	1,941,250	4,672	8,379	33,741	9,214	13,801	9,868	4,076	13,503	16,014	5,036	2,060,402
Bengal†	718,093	59	150	98	35	9	—	1	6	—	—	719,048
United Provinces	3,428,011	24,009	23,291	74,187	56,210	49,091	57,207	16,570	80,943	37,678	19,890	2,867,147
Punjab	2,638,121	2,553	7,780	50,086	251,261	37,630	108,387	6,452	8,282	2,053	554	3,139,059
Burma	101,494	4,403	7,383	7,606	5,461	4,964	2,306	3,508	4,933	1,867	1,862	146,516
Bihar and Orissa‡	343,303	13,504	16,068	38,911	10,792	6,788	8,381	6,112	7,827	8,386	4,105	458,860
Central Provinces and Berar	404,133	5,467	6,149	15,987	11,081	6,223	6,488	3,368	3,770	2,906	871	465,222
Assam†	193	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	193
North-West Frontier Province	4,044	138	124	3,743	11,307	217	638	292	—	—	—	20,533
Ajmer-Merwara	30,116	—	2	5	1	—	6	—	6	—	—	30,138
Coorg	279	1	8	—	3	—	—	11	7	—	1	310
Delhi‡	601	1	191	2,795	2,436	80	228	16	6	1	—	6,317
Total	6,814,260	69,893	77,615	229,149	391,843	117,717	190,249	43,801	121,242	72,489	24,840	10,126,937
Indian States:												
Bengal States	7	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	7
Punjab States	373,784	312	38	2,150	8,049	2,624	9,671	2,060	1,640	865	5	401,178
Jammu and Kashmir	34,469	5	643	(a) 719	2,454	295	239	130	118	19	(a) 9	39,120
Central Provinces States	1,085	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	1,085
Madras States	194	—	11	1	1	—	—	5	24	—	—	236
Bombay States	535,211	807	1,829	3,545	1,060	1,640	1,106	307	511	4,200	2,639	551,514
Elaichistan Agency	121	—	—	—	7	10	—	—	—	—	—	147
Burma States	604	50	91	133	73	46	61	45	14	48	19	1,223
United Provinces States	15,114	203	15	262	1,148	844	400	70	1,100	460	86	19,262
Rajputana	252,454	427	—	16	53	977	2,324	137	20	25	—	256,933
Central India	147,354	64	747	510	627	126	79	62	145	18	—	149,723
Mysore (including Bangalore Civil and Military Station)	241,454	8,548	9,580	11,000	3,037	4,244	6,811	3,451	1,853	8,551	6,542	395,941
Hyderabad	289,912	1,204	12,167	45,437	19,805	11,076	23,071	4,253	9,420	6,788	2,016	494,146
Total	1,691,763	17,639	24,511	63,833	38,914	22,101	44,253	10,520	14,405	20,029	11,316	2,151,514
Grand Total	10,706,073	81,531	102,126	292,982	399,757	139,818	240,402	54,321	135,647	92,518	36,156	12,280,421

* Plague broke out in India (Bombay) in August, 1906.

† The figures for Bengal and Assam for 1912 onwards are not comparable with those of previous years owing to the re-constitution of those provinces.

‡ A new province, formerly part of the Punjab.

(a) Jammu province only.

No. 187.—NUMBER OF PRIMARY and RE-VACCINATIONS and of SUCCESSFUL CASES.

Province	Population among whom Vaccination was carried on	NUMBER OF VACCINATIONS		NUMBER OF SUCCESSFUL CASES		NUMBER OF SUCCESSFUL CASES AMONG CHILDREN	
		Primary	Re-vaccinations	Primary	Re-vaccinations	Under One year	One to Six Years
Madras	42,750,969	1,465,363	660,271	1,311,481	185,794	759,068	488,631
Bombay	19,438,394	594,792	331,348	531,991	97,317	383,576	136,711
Bengal	46,666,596	2,246,799	3,034,847	2,077,081	1,532,644	270,401	1,426,795
United Provinces	45,375,797	1,423,500	137,408	1,337,630	58,673	906,383	367,653
Punjab	20,682,968	888,368	360,714	800,335	485,734	635,314	135,163
Burma (a)	13,169,399	616,477	283,633	565,038	75,675	168,292	308,695
Bihar and Orissa	34,004,546	1,002,683	167,499	958,143	91,602	339,415	638,401
Central Provinces and Berar	13,912,700	511,636	105,271	446,866	36,448	361,011	84,000
Assam	7,385,934	335,280	324,914	306,231	174,266	66,066	197,454
North-West Frontier Province	3,410,135	134,708	84,169	120,420	64,001	75,596	44,421
Ajmer-Merwara	405,271	18,910	1,019	18,028	921	14,412	2,584
Coorg	163,838	6,680	8,517	6,297	4,841	847	3,804
Delhi	500,539	15,614	12,469	16,042	6,677	14,581	2,135
TOTAL, 1930-31	248,665,546	9,244,780	6,020,879	8,545,463	2,814,503	3,988,036	3,836,352
1920-30	249,879,614	9,579,811	6,339,656	8,817,101	2,963,179	4,147,580	3,921,330
1926-30	246,768,427	9,237,243	5,847,847	6,496,554	3,022,703	4,015,082	3,602,610
1927-28	246,594,107	8,997,680	4,506,185	6,286,384	2,272,659	3,980,172	3,585,720
1926-27	246,220,880	8,631,378	3,629,598	6,014,974	1,763,150	3,872,763	3,492,055
Totals 1925-26	246,220,860	8,656,193	3,331,447	6,024,087	1,681,061	3,761,421	3,284,065
1924-25	247,295,326	8,248,474	2,463,336	7,099,300	1,164,564	3,706,836	3,400,622
1923-24	247,056,428	8,182,066	1,853,304	7,602,183	707,554	3,658,361	3,312,042
1922-23	247,056,024	7,751,411	1,593,695	6,904,697	779,666	3,407,977	3,173,326
1921-22	247,023,608	7,105,075	1,392,458	6,425,469	739,543	3,375,221	2,617,748

(a) Includes figures for Shan States.

VITAL STATISTICS—HOSPITALS

No. 188.—NUMBER of STATE—PUBLIC, LOCAL FUND and PRIVATE-AIDED of INDOOR and OUTDOOR PATIENTS treated in them, NUMBER of INDOOR

Province	NUMBER OF INSTITUTIONS				No. OF PATIENTS TREATED			Number of beds available	Number of Indoor Patient died
	Class I State-Public	Class III Local Fund	Class IV Private-Aided	Total	Indoor	Outdoor	Total		
Madras	163	450	(b) 357	998	153,413	11,609,659	11,763,073	7,604	6,511
Madras City	8	(a) 23	2	33	51,901	992,873	1,044,774	(e) 1,694	2,966
Dombay	45	312	17	374	63,066	3,426,103	3,494,169	5,039	3,666
Bombay City	7	29	1	37	44,498	276,149	320,647	2,340	3,383
Bengal	20	740	94	853	47,531	5,983,192	6,039,763	3,279	3,555
Calcutta	9	19	8	36	46,893	546,810	593,703	2,945	5,533
United Provinces	4	278	46	328	108,473	6,368,271	6,476,744	6,435	4,500
Punjab	51	697	34	782	131,432	11,561,187	11,742,669	8,170	3,966
Burma	53	168	13	230	103,606	2,410,790	2,514,388	* 6,295	5,900
Bihar and Orissa	33	473	17	523	63,017	5,752,573	5,815,590	4,046	3,477
Central Provinces and Berar	6	197	35	238	33,567	2,71,212	2,745,690	2,040	1,511
Assam	45	183	4	201	14,118	1,944,934	1,969,052	1,083	800
North-West Frontier Province	19	30	3	53	21,036	1,128,940	1,149,985	1,055	700
British Baluchistan	31	1	3	35	10,799	593,816	606,015	586	330
Ajmer-Merwara	7	1	...	8	2,552	102,034	104,586	138	110
Coorg	2	8	...	10	4,768	208,869	211,637	154	340
Delhi	5	15	4	24	19,102	840,040	859,832	660	840
TOTAL, 1930	527	3,607	637	4,771	974,964	56,487,952	57,442,916	53,413	48,563
1929	536	3,607	314	4,667	932,973	53,190,179	54,132,152	52,944	49,166
1928	582	3,713	306	4,671	886,631	49,221,903	50,118,534	50,357	48,133
1927	412	3,679	297	4,388	831,119	45,962,860	46,798,779	49,069	45,436
1926	401	3,510	294	4,205	773,773	44,146,337	44,919,100	46,841	43,086
TOTALS, 1925	366	3,294	292	3,972	738,570	40,743,780	41,491,350	46,049	41,743
1924	372	3,032	264	3,638	700,121	33,944,576	39,644,766	44,480	41,612
1923	418	2,922	231	3,651	632,462	37,617,927	38,260,389	43,635	36,494
1922	438	2,825	287	3,650	647,756	38,723,458	37,371,244	43,190	37,166
1921	434	2,744	292	3,470	652,355	36,698,321	37,648,676	42,527	41,596

* Excludes 166 beds for children.

(a) Includes one city police dispensary, Egmore, with 3,953 outdoor patients treated.

(b) ,, these subsidized by Government.

(c) Excludes 166 beds common to both Europeans and Non-Europeans.

HOSPITALS and DISPENSARIES with NUMBER of BEDS available in them, NUMBER PATIENTS died therein; also their INCOME and EXPENDITURE.

INCOME (EXCLUDING BALANCES)					EXPENDITURE			Province
From Government Funds	From Local and Municipal Funds	From subscriptions	From other sources	Total	On Establishments	On other objects	Total	
Rs. 36,17,126	Rs. 14,08,662	Rs. 1,07,936	Rs. 3,26,921	Rs. 54,59,634	Rs. 29,86,836	Rs. 25,74,904	Rs. 54,61,442	Madras
24,20,682	1,96,063	908	1,33,513	27,51,166	9,50,640	17,80,132	27,30,872	Madras City
17,13,457	11,62,652	84,882	2,55,835	32,19,736	18,43,346	13,74,576	32,17,924	Bombay
17,63,446	10,21,015	14,622	5,65,938	33,65,024	13,35,966	20,67,928	33,93,894	Bombay City
3,44,396	14,98,882	3,01,514	2,68,793	24,13,585	12,78,203	11,60,484	24,38,687	Bengal
16,46,364	7,11,861	2,10,315	5,10,404	32,81,064	14,39,747	18,64,434	33,04,181	Calcutta
9,02,309	19,35,372	1,62,961	4,63,314	34,43,956	16,71,766	14,67,606	31,39,262	United Provinces
26,75,112	21,59,138	2,52,603	4,02,089	54,88,941	27,01,708	28,01,011	55,02,719	Punjab
24,71,828	15,05,444	1,47,296	4,13,322	46,37,893	24,81,120	20,59,890	45,41,010	Burma
12,37,406	16,32,551	1,62,968	3,16,437	33,38,376	14,16,479	20,79,029	34,95,508	Bihar and Orissa
6,65,157	2,81,853	63,763	3,47,388	13,57,166	7,26,269	6,34,325	14,30,614	Central Provinces and Berar
4,40,713	2,75,519	37,203	25,852	7,79,287	4,60,332	3,33,713	7,94,045	Assam
2,67,933	1,77,323	6,154	41,416	4,92,656	2,76,080	3,78,346	6,54,426	North-West Frontier Province
3,34,670	14,568	...	20,604	3,60,842	1,53,617	1,96,466	3,79,073	British Baluchistan
50,206	29,650	3,369	42,682	1,25,907	45,314	48,011	93,325	Ajmer-Merwara
79,248	34,490	3,737	3,368	1,31,436	66,648	54,790	1,21,438	Coorg
3,63,575	2,50,939	63,509	1,04,599	7,52,622	3,34,901	4,37,340	7,72,141	Delhi
2,12,05,656	1,42,83,272	16,13,485	42,47,378	4,13,49,703	2,00,05,434	2,13,62,446	4,14,57,960	TOTAL, 1933
3,06,64,405	1,40,77,723	16,07,447	47,65,908	4,11,15,478	1,94,51,565	2,17,64,110	4,12,15,675	1929
1,92,98,704	1,30,14,429	16,44,966	48,71,386	3,67,20,477	1,92,57,940	2,03,30,577	3,95,78,526	1926
1,82,79,945	1,45,09,748	16,18,022	38,23,822	3,81,31,537	1,76,20,607	2,60,93,762	3,77,04,369	1927
1,50,46,398	1,30,65,472	16,75,318	35,00,042	3,63,70,230	1,63,71,704	1,98,16,150	3,61,87,854	1926
1,55,91,312	1,27,52,319	14,70,610	35,97,919	3,34,12,160	1,55,71,565	1,76,93,237	3,34,64,822	1925
1,39,82,066	1,27,11,474	15,50,504	36,62,841	3,19,06,867	1,48,01,047	1,68,34,656	3,16,96,203	1924
1,27,34,687	1,35,09,855	15,03,643	27,36,191	3,04,90,366	1,43,60,126	1,57,04,964	3,00,71,090	1923
1,23,46,163	1,19,30,011	16,66,857	24,61,424	2,84,16,465	1,34,54,783	1,48,15,500	2,83,70,283	1922
1,21,76,721	1,17,02,496	16,16,784	24,49,718	2,79,37,721	1,23,44,241	1,56,66,406	2,80,12,646	1921
(a)								TOTALS

(a) Includes Rs. 5,802 transferred from the balance of the Mayo Hospital Fund.

VITAL STATISTICS--HOSPITALS

No. 188.—NUMBER of STATE—PUBLIC, LOCAL FUND and PRIVATE-AIDED of INDOOR and OUTDOOR PATIENTS treated in them, NUMBER of INDOOR

Province	NUMBER OF INSTITUTIONS				NO. OF PATIENTS TREATED			Number of beds available	Number of Indoor Patients died
	Class I State-Public	Class III Local Fund	Class IV (Private-Aided)	Total	Indoor	Outdoor	Total		
Madras	183	459	(b) 367	998	153,418	11,609,869	11,763,072	7,604	6,511
Madras City	8	(a) 23	3	33	51,901	992,873	1,044,774	(e) 1,694	2,964
Bombay	45	312	17	374	83,086	3,420,103	3,493,169	5,039	3,686
Bombay City	7	29	1	37	44,498	276,149	320,647	2,340	3,835
Bengal	30	749	94	853	47,531	5,982,192	6,029,783	3,279	3,558
Calcutta	9	19	8	36	46,893	546,810	593,703	2,845	5,538
United Provinces	4	378	46	328	108,473	6,368,271	6,476,744	6,435	4,500
Punjab	51	607	34	782	181,442	11,561,167	11,742,609	8,170	3,965
Burma	53	165	13	130	103,608	2,410,720	2,514,388	* 8,295	5,908
Bihar and Orissa	33	473	17	522	63,017	5,752,573	5,815,590	4,046	3,475
Central Provinces and Berar	6	197	35	238	33,567	2,71,2123	2,745,600	2,040	1,511
Assam	45	153	4	201	14,118	1,964,934	1,969,052	1,063	892
North-West Frontier Province	19	30	3	53	21,936	1,128,949	1,149,985	1,055	705
British Baluchistan	31	1	3	35	10,799	595,816	606,615	566	334
Ajmer-Merwar	7	1	...	8	3,553	103,034	104,586	138	110
Coorg	3	8	...	10	4,768	206,869	211,637	154	341
Delhi	5	15	4	24	19,102	840,640	859,932	650	848
TOTAL, 1930	527	3,607	637	4,771	974,964	56,467,962	57,442,916	53,473	48,563
1929	546	3,807	314	4,667	932,978	53,199,179	54,132,152	52,944	49,166
1928	552	3,713	306	4,571	898,631	49,223,908	50,112,534	50,367	48,133
1927	412	3,079	297	4,388	531,119	45,963,680	46,795,779	49,089	45,436
1926	401	3,510	294	4,205	773,773	44,146,327	44,919,100	46,841	43,086
TOTALS 1925	368	3,294	292	3,952	738,570	40,742,780	41,481,350	45,040	41,742
1924	373	3,032	284	3,688	700,121	33,944,575	39,644,756	44,450	41,618
1923	418	2,923	281	3,651	617,462	37,617,927	38,230,399	43,635	38,494
1922	439	2,925	287	3,650	647,756	36,723,458	37,371,244	43,190	37,166
1921	434	2,744	292	3,470	652,255	36,896,331	37,648,676	42,537	41,596

* Excludes 185 beds for children.

(a) Includes one city police dispensary, Egmore, with 3,391 outdoor patients treated.

(b) " those subsidized by Government.

(c) Excludes 165 beds common to both Europeans and Non-Europeans.

VITAL STATISTICS—HOSPITALS

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HOSPITALS and DISPENSARIES with NUMBER of BEDS available in them, NUMBER PATIENTS died therein; also their INCOME and EXPENDITURE.

INCOME (EXCLUDING BALANCES)					EXPENDITURE			Province
From Government Funds	From Local and Municipal Funds	From subscriptions	From other sources	Total	On Establishments	On other objects	Total	
Rs. 36,17,125	Rs. 14,08,682	Rs. 1,07,936	Rs. 3,25,921	Rs. 54,59,634	Rs. 28,96,636	Rs. 25,74,904	Rs. 54,61,443	Madras
24,20,683	1,96,063	908	1,33,813	27,51,166	9,50,540	17,90,132	27,30,672	Madras City
17,13,457	11,62,837	64,832	2,56,835	32,19,796	16,43,346	15,74,678	32,17,924	Bombay
17,83,446	10,21,015	14,622	1,65,939	32,85,024	15,36,966	20,67,928	35,93,694	Bombay City
3,44,396	14,98,882	3,01,514	2,68,793	24,13,585	12,73,203	11,60,454	24,33,657	Bengal
16,48,364	7,11,981	2,10,315	5,10,404	32,61,064	14,36,747	18,64,434	33,04,181	Calcutta
9,02,309	19,35,372	1,52,961	4,63,314	34,43,956	16,71,756	14,67,506	31,39,262	United Provinces
26,75,112	21,69,139	2,52,602	4,02,089	54,88,941	27,01,708	28,01,011	55,02,719	Punjab
24,71,325	15,05,444	1,47,296	4,13,325	46,37,693	24,81,120	26,59,890	45,41,010	Birma
12,37,405	16,29,551	1,62,483	3,16,437	33,38,376	14,16,479	20,79,029	34,95,508	Bihar and Orissa
6,65,157	3,61,843	63,763	3,47,393	13,68,166	7,26,299	6,94,325	14,20,614	Central Provinces and Berar
4,40,713	2,75,519	37,293	25,852	7,79,287	4,60,332	3,33,713	7,94,045	Assam
2,67,033	1,37,333	6,164	41,416	4,92,856	2,78,030	3,78,945	6,56,975	North-West Frontier Province
3,34,670	14,568	...	20,604	3,69,242	1,53,617	1,95,456	3,79,073	British Baluchistan
50,208	29,850	3,369	42,682	1,25,907	45,314	48,011	93,325	Ajmer-Merwara
79,248	34,490	3,737	3,063	1,31,438	66,048	54,790	1,21,438	Coorg
3,63,575	2,50,939	63,500	1,04,899	7,82,922	3,34,801	4,37,340	7,72,141	Delhi
2,12,05,658	1,42,83,272	16,13,485	42,47,375	4,13,40,793	2,00,95,434	2,13,62,446	4,14,57,880	TOTAL, 1933
2,06,64,405	1,40,77,723	16,07,447	47,65,003	4,11,15,478	1,94,61,565	2,17,64,116	4,12,15,678	1929
1,92,89,794	1,30,14,429	16,44,960	48,71,288	3,97,20,477	1,92,57,949	2,03,30,577	3,55,78,526	1928
1,82,79,945	1,45,09,748	15,16,022	38,23,822	3,81,31,537	1,76,20,007	2,00,83,792	3,27,04,369	1927
1,60,46,308	1,30,55,472	16,75,318	35,10,042	3,63,70,230	1,63,71,704	1,98,18,150	3,61,60,854	1926
1,55,91,312	1,27,52,319	14,70,610	35,97,919	3,34,12,160	1,55,71,565	1,78,83,237	3,34,64,623	1925
1,39,82,096	1,27,11,474	15,50,504	36,62,841	3,19,06,867	1,48,01,647	1,68,34,656	3,16,06,293	1924
1,27,34,687	1,35,09,855	15,03,543	27,36,191	3,04,99,368	1,43,66,126	1,57,04,964	3,00,71,090	1923
1,23,45,163	1,19,30,011	16,56,867	24,81,424	2,84,16,485	1,24,54,783	1,49,15,500	2,63,70,283	1922
1,21,76,721	1,17,92,498	15,16,784	34,40,718	2,79,37,721	1,23,44,241	1,56,69,406	2,80,12,640	1921
TOTALS								

(a) Includes Rs. 5,892 transferred from the balance of the Mayo Hospital Fund.

No. 189.—NUMBER OF STATE SPECIAL, RAILWAY, PRIVATE NON-AIDED and
and OUTDOOR PATIENTS

Province	NUMBER OF INSTITUTIONS							TOTAL
	Class II—State Special				Class VI Rail-ways	Class V Private Non-aided	Class VII Subsidized	
	Police	Forests and Surveys	Canals	Others				
Madras	20	8	3	8	63	72	...	167
Madras City . . . . .	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Bombay	4	2	2	11	65	173	...	267
Bombay City . . . . .	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Bengal	33	2	1	10	78	175	...	309
Calcutta	1	...	...	1	2	4	...	8
United Provinces	47	6	9	3	53	93	20	240
Punjab	33	1	124	21	66	9	...	253
Burma	38	1	3	4	30	...	17	93
Bihar and Orissa	23	...	3	3	54	69	...	151
Central Provinces and Berar	13	2	...	3	26	53	...	102
Assam	23	3	...	4	14	7	...	53
North-West Frontier Province	5	1	3	24	6	6	...	45
British Baluchistan	1	...	...	2	8	4	...	15
Ajmer-Merwara	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	1
Coorg	*1	...	...	...	...	3	...	4
Delhi	1	...	...	...	1	...	...	3
TOTAL, 1930	247	21	146	94	455	668	46	1,677
1939	247	20	150	22	466	661	47	1,653
1938	265	16	148	90	464	643	50	1,663
1937	255	18	139	96	448	627	50	1,619
1936	281	17	135	61	437	617	12	1,590
TOTAL—1935	257	17	128	81	426	604	...	1,514
1934	256	17	119	85	430	604	...	1,511
1933	257	19	113	84	434	733	...	1,630
1932	260	19	122	68	411	730	...	1,626
1931	266	17	115	85	408	711	...	1,607

* Police Ward of the Mercara Civil Hospital.

SUBSIDIZED HOSPITALS, NUMBER of BEDS available and NUMBER of INDOOR TREATED in them.

Number of beds available	Number of Indoor Patients died (a)	Number of Patients treated			Provinces
		Indoor	Outdoor	Total	
1,691	696	31,581	1,025,612	1,027,193	Madras
...	..	...	...	...	Madras City
1,974	1,075	9,585	(b) 1,613,115	1,522,700	Bombay
...	...	...	...	...	Bombay City
2,285	729	20,428	(b) 2,024,782	2,045,210	Bengal
542	124	2,983	(b) 110,123	113,076	Calcutta
1,789	436	21,409	(b) 1,440,568	1,462,177	United Provinces
1,000	213	9,383	(c) 1,440,985	1,450,323	Punjab
694	164	11,049	263,841	263,690	Burma
1,625	810	28,143	1,368,681	1,390,024	Bihar and Orissa
678	968	5,183	(b) 477,609	482,802	Central Provinces and Berar
688	161	4,916	(b) 175,455	180,401	Assam
934	144	9,213	(b) 230,998	240,211	North-West Frontier Province
147	50	1,897	1,42,835	144,732	British Baluchistan
25	4	398	30,474	30,872	Ajmer-Merwara
70	47	114	(b) 7,321	7,395	Coorg
...	5	895	16,178	17,068	Delhi
13,832	5,606	180,391	10,236,202	10,426,603	TOTAL, 1926
13,644	6,056	140,568	9,871,439	10,021,007	1929
13,606	5,148	148,727	9,096,338	9,239,955	1936
12,661	4,813	189,567	8,437,496	8,627,053	1927
13,513	4,898	121,669	9,349,614	9,471,273	1926
12,740	4,783	120,491	7,984,674	8,106,155	1926
12,089	5,411	263,237	7,887,037	8,140,294	1924
13,338	5,378	176,494	9,326,395	9,408,536 (c)	1923
13,386	5,654	179,316	7,602,364	7,781,680	1923
13,245	7,462	196,149	7,682,498	7,875,637	1921

(a) Includes figures of outdoor patients died in Private Non-Aided Dispensaries.
 (b) " " " " Indoor patients treated in Private Non-Aided Dispensaries.
 (c) Details of patients treated in Private Non-Aided Dispensaries in Coorg are not available.

VITAL STATISTICS—HOSPITALS

No. 190.—DISEASES of PATIENTS treated in the different

Diseases	Hospitals and Dispensaries—				
	1921	1922	1923	1924	1925
Cholera—					
Indoor—					
Number treated	12,582	7,344	6,032	8,438	9,274
Deaths	3,114	1,372	1,032	2,006	1,438
Outdoor—					
Number treated	53,866	19,007	14,160	43,875	17,054
Dysentery—					
Indoor—					
Number treated	122,202	111,993	116,477	121,492	132,092
Deaths	3,363	2,968	2,615	2,900	3,029
Outdoor—					
Number treated	700,680	703,631	635,415	717,946	677,486
Gonorrhoea—					
Indoor—					
Number treated	35,314	35,717	36,300	31,670	36,455
Deaths	66	46	55	40	68
Outdoor—					
Number treated	171,945	191,531	182,456	201,778	186,865
Malaria—					
Indoor—					
Number treated	1,080,776	1,038,014	1,033,449	1,037,376	1,014,175
Deaths	2,323	2,095	2,017	2,074	2,004
Outdoor—					
Number treated	7,204,359	6,875,829	7,114,543	7,698,556	7,704,700
Rheumatic fever and Rheumatism—					
Indoor—					
Number treated	121,717	101,630	118,050	85,359	91,965
Deaths	275	117	139	106	115
Outdoor—					
Number treated	873,515	851,438	755,606	788,524	787,495
Small-Pox—					
Indoor—					
Number treated	2,796	4,523	4,105	5,036	8,489
Deaths	396	703	654	751	1,440
Outdoor—					
Number treated	2,646	3,303	3,352	5,533	6,694
Syphilis (primary and secondary)—					
Indoor—					
Number treated	53,789	59,530	54,989	49,116	56,536
Deaths	355	370	353	340	304
Outdoor—					
Number treated	223,453	250,037	232,354	236,839	233,792
Tubercle of the lungs—					
Indoor—					
Number treated	19,638	20,348	21,216	21,609	23,739
Deaths	2,537	2,708	2,396	3,410	3,696
Outdoor—					
Number treated	49,052	52,417	60,164	66,265	71,697
Other tubercular diseases—					
Indoor—					
Number treated	14,390	13,908	15,658	15,994	15,543
Deaths	823	683	794	840	1,020
Outdoor—					
Number treated	29,201	33,320	35,611	36,693	42,496
Animal Parasites—					
Indoor—					
Number treated	(a)	(	(a)	52,785	117,488
Deaths	(a)	(a)	(a)	231	235
Outdoor—					
Number treated	(a)	(a)	(a)	937,161	1,173,629
Beri-beri—					
Indoor—					
Number treated	(a)	(a)	(a)	1,019	1,378
Deaths	(a)	(a)	(a)	108	119
Outdoor—					
Number treated	(a)	(a)	(a)	4,361	6,227
Diseases of the nervous system—					
Indoor—					
Number treated	119,037	110,504	111,448	103,953	93,392
Deaths	1,124	1,163	1,157	1,237	1,064
Outdoor—					
Number treated	839,336	689,392	934,346	949,686	960,766
Diseases of the eye—					
Indoor—					
Number treated	363,224	369,259	470,026	416,971	394,630
Deaths	195	59	50	56	51
Outdoor—					
Number treated	3,642,247	3,677,162	3,915,068	4,161,260	4,290,647

NOTE.—Figures of diseases of outdoor patients treated in the Private Non-
(a) Information not

classes of HOSPITALS and DISPENSARIES.

Classes I—VII.

					Diseases
1926	1927	1928	1929	1930	
8,041	18,501	14,838	12,164	10,279	Cholera—
1,567	2,568	3,123	2,895	1,768	Indoor—
					Number treated
					Deaths
23,424	54,467	54,228	58,415	57,441	Outdoor—
					Number treated
121,635	94,021	111,645	111,696	119,834	Dysentery—
2,982	2,817	2,561	3,039	2,012	Indoor—
					Number treated
					Deaths
871,705	803,536	659,482	991,186	1,059,361	Outdoor—
					Number treated
59,756	52,066	53,872	32,159	33,346	Gonorrhœa—
46	67	62	86	75	Indoor—
					Number treated
					Deaths
193,190	192,264	199,108	229,908	245,908	Outdoor—
					Number treated
964,556	939,063	914,899	1,002,416	949,858	Malaria—
1,679	1,904	1,904	1,940	1,790	Indoor—
					Number treated
					Deaths
707,806	7,394,833	7,616,289	9,347,982	9,621,103	Outdoor—
					Number treated
93,580	68,263	65,917	65,156	64,133	Rheumatic fever and Rheumatism—
155	174	137	126	98	Indoor—
					Number treated
					Deaths
685,093	786,799	749,298	716,152	676,083	Outdoor—
					Number treated
4,865	5,381	4,473	6,280	6,163	Small-Pox—
613	988	735	781	933	Indoor—
					Number treated
					Deaths
8,505	6,924	6,630	6,699	7,154	Outdoor—
					Number treated
72,921	51,846	63,495	44,952	44,384	Syphilis (primary and secondary)—
372	302	374	360	55	Indoor—
					Number treated
					Deaths
224,486	229,543	378,024	277,581	283,107	Outdoor—
					Number treated
28,248	24,689	30,637	26,566	28,952	Tubercle of the lungs—
3,742	3,855	3,936	3,990	4,067	Indoor—
					Number treated
					Deaths
93,952	86,664	98,983	100,877	108,966	Outdoor—
					Number treated
17,293	18,066	20,349	19,347	19,823	Other tubercular diseases—
862	809	992	1,247	1,148	Indoor—
					Number treated
					Deaths
46,272	47,965	54,368	63,302	59,567	Outdoor—
					Number treated
135,495	89,166	101,741	105,641	129,862	Animal Parasites—
483	508	679	367	363	Indoor—
					Number treated
					Deaths
1,190,063	1,320,228	1,326,585	1,484,733	1,514,065	Outdoor—
					Number treated
7,939	3,113	2,248	3,469	3,176	Beri-beri—
386	283	272	295	201	Indoor—
					Number treated
					Deaths
19,714	16,207	14,200	18,788	15,192	Outdoor—
					Number treated
100,898	68,042	108,943	99,317	103,275	Diseases of the nervous system—
1,323	1,273	1,334	1,476	1,443	Indoor—
					Number treated
					Deaths
1,076,729	1,142,806	1,814,168	1,326,053	1,526,610	Outdoor—
					Number treated
394,165	392,447	396,391	414,667	429,079	Diseases of the eye—
57	110	70	76	65	Indoor—
					Number treated
					Deaths
4,541,654	4,573,042	4,739,455	5,778,900	6,153,914	Outdoor—
					Number treated

Aided Hospitals and Dispensaries are included in those of indoor patients, available.

[Continued on next page

No. 190.—DISEASES of PATIENTS treated in the different

Diseases.	Hospitals and Dispensaries—				
	1921	1922	1923	1924	1925
Diseases of the ear—					
Indoor—					
Number treated	198,609	206,525	228,553	202,413	197,950
Deaths	35	40	37	44	52
Outdoor—					
Number treated	2,146,537	2,285,904	2,090,763	2,481,713	2,871,133
All diseases of the respiratory system except pneumonia and tubercle of the lungs—					
Indoor—					
Number treated	322,922	320,781	335,088	268,139	313,576
Deaths	1,500	1,614	1,197	1,237	1,183
Outdoor—					
Number treated	2,543,647	2,714,113	2,740,890	2,733,068	3,100,326
Dyspepsia—					
Indoor—					
Number treated	163,959	163,341	162,510	131,668	140,532
Deaths	84	156	170	313	261
Outdoor—					
Number treated	1,237,940	1,200,034	1,245,782	1,207,300	1,323,286
Diarrhoea—					
Indoor—					
Number treated	114,130	110,890	151,142	159,709	134,141
Deaths	2,453	2,105	2,325	2,467	2,347
Outdoor—					
Number treated	678,325	810,061	1,153,644	1,228,887	1,579,473
Abscess of the liver—					
Indoor—					
Number treated	2,802	3,319	4,865	3,642	3,808
Deaths	275	282	219	240	256
Outdoor—					
Number treated	3,872	3,744	13,683	4,490	5,196
All other diseases of the liver—					
Indoor—					
Number treated	31,041	31,616	41,124	32,733	36,924
Deaths	755	738	712	789	831
Outdoor—					
Number treated	124,645	134,283	146,880	208,969	229,063
All other diseases of the digestive system—					
Indoor—					
Number treated	475,262	470,265	465,229	294,415	359,527
Deaths	2,263	1,674	1,674	1,845	1,420
Outdoor—					
Number treated	4,623,359	4,547,300	4,390,997	4,060,371	3,380,757
Ulcers—					
Indoor—					
Number treated	262,570	267,235	279,108	345,801	320,342
Deaths	511	443	485	439	397
Outdoor—					
Number treated	2,635,885	2,732,600	2,708,903	2,849,312	2,679,262
Other diseases of the skin—					
Indoor—					
Number treated	423,597	495,230	511,111	408,216	427,068
Deaths	202	158	150	137	125
Outdoor—					
Number treated	4,149,769	4,113,019	4,163,312	3,817,341	3,935,569
Injuries (general and local)—					
Indoor—					
Number treated	227,969	233,174	266,375	234,949	262,699
Deaths	4,883	4,780	4,674	5,017	4,925
Outdoor—					
Number treated	1,794,104	1,799,178	1,905,235	2,013,287	2,194,752
Labour—					
Normal—					
Indoor—					
Number treated	69,734	34,275	31,206	26,855	26,184
Deaths	149	116	119	93	130
Abnormal—					
Indoor—					
Number treated	12,570	11,269	12,136	10,473	10,138
Deaths	686	822	912	864	925

Classes of HOSPITALS and DISPENSARIES—contd.

Classes I—VII.

1926	1927	1928	1929	1930	Diseases
209,506 161	184,246 161	186,961 59	175,520 77	186,998 61	Diseases of the ear— Indoor— Number treated Deaths
2,607,246	2,924,691	2,768,683	3,610,647	3,898,690	Outdoor— Number treated All diseases of the respira- tory system except pneu- monia and tubercle of the lungs—
325,060 1,396	289,969 1,666	305,895 1,647	287,620 1,513	304,368 1,542	Indoor— Number treated Deaths
9,804,366	3,260,680	3,641,846	3,614,918	4,105,209	Outdoor— Number treated Dyspepsia—
141,194 367	127,800 452	134,455 497	137,161 372	140,202 398	Indoor— Number treated Deaths
1,360,198	1,494,392	1,672,294	1,774,026	1,846,672	Outdoor— Number treated Diarrhoea—
138,800 2,594	124,990 2,474	146,936 2,100	143,182 2,937	145,007 2,878	Indoor— Number treated Deaths
1,413,701	1,578,077	1,247,199	1,968,672	2,129,663	Outdoor— Number treated Abscess of the liver—
2,410 267	2,081 312	3,115 260	2,413 230	2,204 243	Indoor— Number treated Deaths
7,286	10,799	11,940	9,643	6,585	Outdoor— Number treated All other diseases of the liver—
36,823 893	32,945 972	32,250 796	32,027 982	38,210 908	Indoor— Number treated Deaths
176,668	174,751	193,639	207,874	221,373	Outdoor— Number treated All other diseases of the digestive system—
333,268 1,308	808,519 1,468	345,506 1,869	316,206 1,456	336,667 1,667	Indoor— Number treated Deaths
4,613,303	4,437,868	6,244,315	6,438,948	6,028,082	Outdoor— Number treated Ulcers—
265,457 687	213,126 506	206,792 466	298,177 747	218,033 705	Indoor— Number treated Deaths
3,220,768	3,177,171	3,943,923	3,967,431	3,695,793	Outdoor— Number treated Other diseases of the skin—
464,226 181	388,643 205	418,767 268	411,967 216	449,323 198	Indoor— Number treated Deaths
4,974,160	4,658,475	4,774,061	6,614,326	5,767,436	Outdoor— Number treated Injuries (general and local)—
367,187 6,438	244,929 5,468	270,160 5,794	363,818 6,616	266,667 6,746	Indoor— Number treated Deaths
1,822,668	2,074,190	2,271,667	2,637,963	3,192,314	Outdoor— Number treated Labour—
35,640 327	31,643 303	46,891 753	45,116 221	49,735 321	Normal— Indoor— Number treated Deaths
15,107 1,075	11,596 971	19,094 1,183	16,230 1,477	17,469 1,460	Abnormal— Indoor— Number treated Deaths

MEDICO-LEGAL INVESTIGATIONS

No. 191.—CASES of HUMAN and ANIMAL POISONING in which ARTICLES were CHEMICALLY EXAMINED.

Province	HUMAN POISONING								ANIMAL POISONING				
	Number of cases	Number of cases in which poison was detected	POISONS MOST COMMONLY USED						Number of cases in which poison was detected	Number of cases in which poison was detected	POISONS MOST COMMONLY USED		
			Number of articles in which poison was detected								Number of articles in which poison was detected		
			Inorganic		Organic						Arsenic in various forms, by itself or with another poison	Abrus precatorius	
			Arsenic in various forms, by itself or with another poison	Mercury in various forms, by itself or with another poison	Aconite	Opium	Datura	Strychnine by itself or with another poison					
Madras.	271	183	74	97	9	25	36	...	33	17	32	...	
Bombay	400	225	153	8	1	346	73	11	46	28	91	...	
Bengal (including Bihar and Orissa and Assam)	1,069	336	69	14	39	187	6	6	134	74	133	1	
United and Central Provinces	495	177	91	13	4	73	135	8	39	14	20	...	
Punjab	694	474	370	43	2	637	212	21	63	44	128	4	
Burma	413	149	107	20	...	99	9	10	10	1	...	...
North-West Frontier Province	77	53	127	7	...	23	14	...	10	10	45	...	
TOTAL, 1930	3,408	1,549	1,061	304	55	1,330	485	56	324	185	428	5	
1929	3,687	1,684	1,189	196	93	1,176	391	78	354	180	368	9	
1928	3,612	1,460	976	244	113	1,144	314	50	465	273	505	2	
1927	3,308	1,449	1,061	301	90	1,041	373	70	346	205	365	4	
1926	3,361	1,406	1,013	340	76	1,191	376	52	325	147	346	4	
TOTALS	1925	2,965	1,354	901	307	152	991	300	30	406	199	360	29
1924	2,717	1,266	939	268	115	972	296	34	366	211	316	4	
1923	2,720	1,261	836	306	146	938	332	30	359	172	317	...	
1922	2,717	1,309	807	362	167	868	411	36	379	194	273	1	
1921	2,616	1,334	679	217	163	773	409	24	368	179	328	1	

No. 192.—NUMBER OF LUNATICS : RELIGION, MORTALITY
COST TO GOVERNMENT, ETC.

LUNATIC ASYLUMS

No. 192.—NUMBER of LUNATICS—

PROVINCE	Admitted during the year	Re-admitted during the year	TOTAL ASYLUM POPULATION			Discharged, cured	Discharged, otherwise	Died	Daily average strength	Daily average sick	RELI	
			Males	Females	TOTAL						Hindus	
Madras	560	39	1,507	435	1,942	222	183	104	1,404	236	403	
Bombay	776	16	1,625	735	2,500	285	306	153	1,867	80	456	
United Provinces	471	12	1,538	432	1,970	263	73	98	1,517	193	345	
Punjab	360	38	1,100	363	1,302	157	159	91	1,009	103	203	
Burma	236	24	1,248	204	1,452	112	43	75	1,232	42	64	
Bihar and Orissa	157	20	1,250	395	1,645	80	80	40	1,169	67	69	
Central Provinces and Berar	78	1	406	104	510	44	17	36	423	22	69	
Assam	141	5	469	118	582	25	1	10	483	52	106	
TOTAL, 1930	2,760	155	9,352	2,701	12,053	1,188	762	615	9,364	601	1,695	
TOTALS	1929	2,513	146	8,854	2,548	11,402	1,027	617	629	8,992	751	1,523
	1928	2,456	106	8,667	2,403	11,060	1,061	624	632	8,610	674	1,512
	1927	2,853	201	8,705	2,336	11,040	1,065	931	636	8,311	685	1,653
	1926	2,260	164	8,072	2,123	10,201	1,012	495	667	7,968	604	1,367
	1925	2,040	170	7,802	2,026	9,928	1,004	442	640	7,786	655	1,267
	1924	2,088	174	7,862	2,034	9,916	1,040	437	685	7,757	743	1,261
	1923	2,027	163	7,904	1,941	9,845	992	510	630	7,763	786	1,139
	1922	1,975	183	7,798	1,980	9,778	1,043	504	576	7,656	807	1,207
1921	2,124	170	7,926	1,923	9,919	1,035	497	766	7,643	848	1,345	

NOTE.—These figures include*
* Includes criminal lunatics and

LUNATIC ASYLUMS

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RELIGION, MORTALITY, COST TO GOVERNMENT, etc.

RELIGION OF PATIENTS ADMITTED*			CRIMINAL LUNATICS					Expenditure	Receipts	Net cost to Government	PROVINCE
Muham-	Christians	Others	Admitted	Re-admitted	Total including number remaining from the previous year	Discharged	Died				
								Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	
88	85	8	61	...	225	97	3	4,84,331	72,455	4,12,876	Madras
166	95	76	85	3	195	45	15	6,60,467	1,91,639	4,68,828	Bombay
123	14	2	90	2	371	56	12	2,72,280	88,671	2,33,609	United Provinces
173	12	10	50	4	260	44	10	2,70,138	93,260	1,76,778	Punjab
25	14	147	70	8	616	53	19	4,35,407	1,38,613	2,96,894	Burma
20	92	6	31	...	535	40	11	10,06,324	1,14,023	8,92,301	Bihar and Orissa
15	4	1	17	1	143	20	6	1,06,249	26,967	82,282	Central Provinces and Berar
21	4	10	32	...	245	7	11	2,31,670	5,872	2,25,798	Assam
630	320	259	436	18	2,580	301	67	34,69,766	6,78,500	27,91,266	1930, TOTAL
601	296	225	375	25	2,469	240	99	36,38,569	5,60,844	30,77,725	1929
614	314	205	383	29	2,523	365	93	37,33,916	5,50,540	31,83,376	1928
678	295	212	626	32	2,732	409	112	34,03,769	4,93,288	29,10,481	1927
538	240	218	446	28	2,490	312	104	34,64,997	3,54,784	31,10,203	1926
547	229	158	373	40	2,518	355	113	34,08,459	4,27,394	29,81,065	1925
652	228	158	429	21	2,604	296	113	32,25,200	4,06,643	28,18,557	1924
593	150	159	386	32	2,484	261	120	30,85,965	3,63,689	27,22,276	1923
550	219	171	374	31	2,413	276	119	28,43,780	3,66,309	24,77,471	1922
524	251	170	376	30	2,439	261	151	27,56,630	3,01,935	23,54,695	1921
TOTALS											

*criminal lunatics.
 exclude cases under observation.

LUNATIC ASYLUMS

No. 193.—PREVIOUS OCCUPATIONS of LUNATICS (including CRIMINALS)

PROVINCE	ARTISANS			CULTIVATORS AND LABOURERS			DOMESTIC SERVANTS			MERCHANTS AND PAUERS			SOLDIERS			TEACHERS, STUDENTS, AND WRITERS			
	Males	Females	Total	Males	Females	Total	Males	Females	Total	Males	Females	Total	Males	Females	Total	Males	Females	Total	
Madras	27	...	27	143	10	153	31	4	35	15	5	20	3	...	3	41	1	43	
Bombay	40	3	43	128	5	133	40	22	62	25	2	27	26	...	26	108	8	116	
United Provinces	30	...	30	152	9	161	16	55	71	22	8	30	...	...	...	12	...	12
Punjab	14	...	14	88	6	94	2	...	2	9	...	9	2	...	2	20	...	20	
Burma	17	...	17	100	10	110	18	...	18	1	1	2	5	...	5	19	1	20	
Bihar and Orissa	5	...	5	21	2	23	5	11	16	3	...	3	2	...	2	9	5	14	
Central Provinces and Berar	3	...	3	17	4	21	13	...	13	6	...	6	...	...	...	3	...	3
Assam	5	...	5	73	11	84	6	3	9	1	1	2	...	...	...	6	...	6
TOTAL, 1930	141	3	144	722	57	779	121	95	216	92	17	99	38	...	38	218	16	233	
1929	115	2	117	618	49	667	110	97	207	79	27	106	29	...	29	192	17	209	
1923	124	3	127	548	47	595	102	68	170	84	18	100	35	...	35	177	18	195	
1927	151	2	153	640	46	686	124	48	173	93	35	128	26	...	26	218	10	228	
1926	116	6	122	602	44	646	120	70	190	96	43	139	14	...	14	162	12	174	
TOTALS	1935	80	4	84	521	47	568	88	69	156	99	27	126	52	...	52	300	20	320
1924	103	...	103	527	48	575	96	68	164	114	55	169	31	...	31	128	5	133	
1923	81	...	81	406	30	436	108	29	135	68	16	84	25	...	25	120	11	131	
1922	100	2	102	518	37	555	91	63	154	69	20	100	31	...	31	152	10	162	
1921	97	7	104	470	48	518	117	43	165	85	26	111	62	...	62	113	12	125	

NOTE.—These figures exclude cases

LUNATIC ASYLUMS

admitted into ASYLUMS.

Y	TRADESB AND SHOPS-KEEPERS			No OCCUPATION			UNKNOWN			OTHERS			TOTAL			PROVINCE
	Males	Females	Total	Males	Females	Total	Males	Females	Total	Males	Females	Total	Males	Females	Total	
	54	...	64	69	98	156	105	...	105	478	106	584		Madras
33	...	53	5	45	97	50	19	69	83	105	187	569	309	728	Bombay	
45	1	46	...	...	...	53	7	60	71	3	73	401	83	483	United Provinces
49	1	43	10	11	21	94	16	110	33	51	83	313	65	399	Punjab	
10	8	15	9	9	18	7	3	9	23	10	33	209	41	250	Burma	
8	2	6	15	26	41	6	10	16	31	21	52	100	27	127	Bihar and Orissa	
2	...	2	3	3	6	11	6	18	8	1	9	96	13	79	Central Provinces and Berar	
3	1	4	1	2	3	17	5	22	6	...	6	116	23	141	Assam	
191	13	204	169	152	341	238	64	302	353	100	548	2,268	636	2,904	1920, TOTAL	
182	9	191	136	185	370	236	89	304	328	117	445	2,073	572	2,645	1929	
157	3	180	199	136	335	237	156	443	367	118	485	2,080	606	2,645	1928	
169	6	174	240	148	383	267	136	403	360	132	482	2,278	663	2,836	1927	
160	6	168	160	140	300	238	113	341	220	71	291	1,898	505	2,403	1926	
161	7	159	134	91	215	260	73	333	264	86	330	1,767	383	2,150	1925	
132	6	138	132	91	213	261	89	350	263	94	357	1,777	420	2,209	1924	
133	9	142	168	107	373	289	76	364	325	53	408	1,821	390	2,151	1923	
124	6	130	133	104	337	264	68	333	247	70	326	1,758	389	2,147	1922	
122	9	131	117	99	216	306	101	407	340	90	430	1,840	441	2,290	1921	

under observation.

LUNATIC ASYLUMS

No. 194—TYPES of INSANITY of

PROVINCE	MANIA			MELANCHOLIA			DEMEMENTIA			
	Males	Females	Total	Males	Females	Total	Males	Females	Total	
Madras	180	96	276	79	40	119	548	160	708	
Bombay	407	377	684	349	167	516	384	137	521	
United Provinces	406	180	586	225	46	271	126	43	169	
Punjab	240	106	346	90	31	121	362	48	410	
Burma	331	98	429	338	28	366	173	31	204	
Bihar and Orissa	139	69	208	141	38	179	358	140	498	
Central Provinces and Berar	174	47	221	80	17	97	36	11	47	
Assam	167	76	243	206	30	236	3	..	3	
TOTAL, 1930	2,093	964	3,057	1,604	398	1,902	1,988	470	2,458	
1929	2,101	907	3,008	1,423	344	1,768	1,953	586	2,539	
1928	2,041	847	2,888	1,365	316	1,701	1,686	547	2,443	
1927	2,129	831	2,960	1,353	288	1,641	1,746	513	2,259	
1926	2,039	780	2,798	1,291	265	1,556	1,786	406	2,292	
TOTALS	1925	2,130	774	2,904	1,333	247	1,580	1,634	464	2,098
1924	2,201	794	2,995	1,264	232	1,516	1,504	413	1,917	
1923	2,363	761	3,104	1,272	221	1,503	1,463	423	1,874	
1922	2,427	863	3,285	1,381	223	1,604	923	319	1,244	
1921	2,561	893	3,454	1,413	223	1,636	910	303	1,213	

LUNATICS IN ASYLUMS.

LUNACY			EPILEPTIC INSANITY			OTHER FORMS OF INSANITY			PROVINCE
Males	Females	Total	Males	Females	Total	Males	Females	Total	
102	33	135	80	17	97	522	88	610	Madras
148	55	203	96	24	120	444	75	519	Bombay
125	50	175	100	27	127	547	80	627	United Provinces
54	48	102	101	13	114	253	39	292	Punjab
58	17	75	40	4	44	200	26	226	Burma
59	17	76	63	9	72	490	113	603	Bihar and Orissa
30	12	42	25	9	34	63	8	71	Central Provinces and Berar
3	1	4	17	2	19	84	4	88	Assam
565	231	796	531	105	636	2,653	433	3,086	1920, TOTAL
515	214	729	488	90	578	2,439	421	2,860	1921
456	210	666	473	82	555	2,366	398	2,764	1922
464	183	647	449	83	532	2,264	370	2,634	1923
409	188	597	436	82	518	2,188	358	2,546	1924
410	165	575	402	82	484	1,967	299	2,266	1925 TOTAL
396	165	561	387	64	451	2,065	287	2,352	1924
414	144	558	375	84	459	2,036	309	2,345	1923
387	127	514	423	91	514	2,144	324	2,468	1922
375	124	499	431	64	495	2,359	302	2,661	1921

Ætiological Factors and Associated Conditions	1921			1922			1923			1924			1925*		
	Males	Fe- males	Total	Males	Fe- males	Total	Males	Fe- males	Total	Males	Fe- males	Total	Males	Fe- males	Total
A.—Heredity—															
1. Insane	171	46	217	133	33	166	116	32	148	116	24	140	167	10	117
2. Epileptic	4	...	4	17	6	23	8	8	14	4	1	5	15	6	21
3. Nervotic	21	9	30	21	8	29	30	21	101	46	24	70	13	24	37
4. Marked eccentricity	2	...	2	1	...	1	3	...	3	1	...	1	7	...	7
5. Alcoholism	3	...	3	...	...	...	6	2	8	1	...	1	3	...	3
B.—Mental instability, as revealed by—															
1. Moral deficiency	12	2	14	34	5	39	23	2	25	5	4	9	6	2	8
2. Congenital mental defect	44	10	54	37	10	47	45	5	50	33	12	45	53	23	81
3. Eccentricity	5	3	8	4	...	4	17	1	18	4	1	5	4	1	5
4. Previous attack	124	24	148	150	63	209	111	34	145	162	43	205	173	29	202
C.—Deprivation of special senses—															
1. Smell or taste	...	...	...	1	...	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
2. Hearing	1	2	3	3	...	3	...	1	1	...	1	1	...	...	...
3. Sight	...	...	...	...	...	...	3	...	3	...	...	...	...	...	...
D.—Critical periods—															
1. Puberty and adolescence	47	4	51	56	16	72	36	13	49	63	10	73	47	6	65
2. Climacteric	1	12	13	1	11	12	...	9	9	5	10	15	7	10	17
3. Senility	28	11	39	45	20	65	37	15	52	25	12	37	31	15	46
E.—Child-bearing—															
1. Pregnancy	...	4	4	...	8	8	...	6	6	...	7	7	...	3	3
2. Puerperal	...	34	34	...	14	14	...	6	6	...	17	17	...	10	19
3. Lactation	...	7	7	...	4	4	...	15	15	...	17	17	...	14	14
F.—Mental stress—															
1. Sudden	73	32	107	85	33	118	91	26	117	126	27	153	186	55	241
2. Prolonged	145	48	193	181	38	219	100	61	161	149	63	212	135	29	164
G.—Physiological defects and errors—															
1. Malnutrition (in early life)	2	...	2	...	1	1	...	...	...	2	...	2	7	1	8
2. Privation and starvation	54	20	74	80	16	96	65	22	87	46	15	61	64	32	116
3. Over-exertion (physical)	78	3	81	10	1	11	11	1	12	15	...	15	16	3	19
Sexual Excesses	3	4	7	9	10	19	22	5	27	3	5	8	3	3	6

NOTE.—Figures in this table exclude observation cases and include
* Excludes 48 patients admitted into

CONDITIONS in the PATIENTS admitted into ASYLUMS.

1926			1927			1928			1929			1930			Etiological Factors and Associated Conditions
Males	Females	Total	Males	Females	Total	Males	Females	Total	Males	Females	Total	Males	Females	Total	
71	6	77	121	26	147	97	19	116	129	39	168	131	26	157	A.—Heredity—
2	4	6	3	1	4	6	4	10	3	1	4	8	3	11	1. Insane
4	2	6	11	2	13	9	...	6	2	2	4	6	10	16	2. Epileptic
7	1	9	1	...	1	1	1	2	1	...	2	...	...	...	3. Neurotic
1	1	2	...	...	...	4	...	4	2	...	2	4	...	4	4. Marked eccentricity
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	5. Alcoholism
14	...	14	8	2	10	19	2	21	5	4	9	14	1	15	B.—Mental instability, as revealed by—
72	25	97	96	30	126	103	34	139	139	17	156	177	22	229	1. Moral deficiency
1	...	1	6	2	8	12	...	12	0	...	9	3	1	4	2. Congenital mental defect
154	31	185	312	49	361	253	65	318	147	35	182	222	68	288	3. Eccentricity
1	...	1	3	2	5	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	4. Previous attack
6	1	7	6	3	9	3	4	7	2	1	3	1	...	1	C.—Deprivation of special senses—
1	2	3	6	3	9	4	2	6	...	...	...	6	3	9	1. Smell or taste
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	2. Hearing
181	28	209	144	45	189	103	23	126	148	30	178	136	14	150	3. Sight
1	17	18	4	15	19	...	7	7	...	10	10	6	13	19	D.—Critical periods—
60	42	102	76	48	116	46	33	81	75	36	111	48	21	69	1. Puberty and adolescence
...	3	3	...	7	7	...	2	2	...	8	8	...	11	11	2. Chmacteric
...	30	30	...	30	30	...	22	22	...	22	22	...	25	25	3. Senility
...	5	5	...	4	4	...	8	8	...	9	9	...	10	10	E.—Child-bearing—
96	29	124	158	52	210	138	49	187	149	42	191	202	56	258	1. Pregnancy
180	40	220	176	43	218	161	46	207	115	56	171	203	69	266	2. Puerperal
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	3. Lactation
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	F.—Mental stress—
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1. Sudden
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	2. Prolonged
1	1	2	17	5	22	1	...	1	5	1	7	1	2	3	G.—Physiological defects and errors—
162	32	194	70	27	97	62	24	106	72	23	95	146	28	176	1. Malnutrition (in early life)
14	15	29	71	11	82	12	2	14	4	...	6	15	5	20	2. Privation and starvation
10	2	12	11	7	18	10	2	12	8	1	9	7	1	8	3. Over-exertion (physical)
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	4. Sexual excess

cases where there were both an exciting and a predisposing cause.
Kante mental hospital, Bihar and Orissa.

[Continued on next page]

Ætiological Factors and Associated Conditions	1921			1922			1923			1924			1925*		
	Males	Females	Total	Males	Females	Total	Males	Females	Total	Males	Females	Total	Males	Females	Total
H.—Toxic—															
1. Alcohol	94	7	101	106	3	109	94	6	100	66	9	95	61	7	68
2. Opium and morphia	14	1	15	7	1	8	16	2	18	9	...	9	13	...	13
3. Cocaine	10	...	10	...	...	...	3	...	3	48	2	50	3	...	3
4. Ganja, charas or bang	335	6	341	284	2	286	250	1	251	260	3	263	227	1	228
5. Fever	13	2	15	13	7	20	5	1	6	4	1	5	1	...	1
6. Tuberculosis	18	1	19	11	2	13	10	1	11	10	3	13	13	6	19
7. Syphilis, acquired	23	...	23	36	5	41	20	4	24	30	4	34	26	5	31
8. Syphilis, congenital	...	...	...	...	...	...	4	1	5	...	...	...	1	...	1
9. Plague	...	1	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
10. Other toxins	79	16	94	74	6	80	40	15	55	67	17	84	67	8	75
I.—Traumatic—															
1. Injuries	12	2	14	9	...	9	7	...	7	4	3	7	9	3	12
2. Operations	2	2	4	1	1	2	...	...	...	2	2	4	...	3	3
3. Sunstroke	2	...	2	3	...	3	3	...	3	...	1	1	...	...	...
J.—Diseases of the nervous system—															
1. Lesions of brain	5	...	5	17	...	17	6	1	7	4	1	5	8	4	12
2. Lesions of spinal cord and nerves	...	...	...	...	...	...	2	...	2	2	...	2	2	...	2
3. Epilepsy	75	16	91	68	8	66	69	14	73	73	19	92	71	0	71
4. Other defined neuroses	1	...	1	4	5	9	3	...	3	6	1	7	4	1	5
K.—Other bodily affections—															
1. Hæmo-cytic system	...	1	1	...	...	...	6	...	6	1	...	1	...	...	...
2. Cardiac-circulatory degeneration	...	...	...	1	...	1	1	1	2	4	2	6	1	...	1
3. Valvular heart disease	4	...	4	1	...	1	...	...	...	11	1	12	1	...	1
4. Gastro-intestinal system	5	2	7	1	1	2	5	3	8	12	1	13	3	1	4
5. Renal and vesical system	1	...	1	...	...	...	2	1	3	...	1	1	...	...	...
6. Generation system excluding syphilis	...	2	2	...	2	2	10	4	14	6	4	10	...	4	4
7. Other general affection (e.g., diabetes)	7	4	11	39	7	46	38	7	45	37	8	45	54	4	58
L.—No cause assignable															
M.—No cause ascertained—History defective	657	176	833	686	108	794	612	107	719	753	159	912	644	181	1,025
TOTAL	2,180	512	2,692	2,213	497	2,710	2,108	447	2,555	2,260	549	2,799	2,311	523	2,834

NOTE.—Figures in this table exclude observation cases and include
* Excludes 46 patients admitted into

CONDITIONS in the PATIENTS admitted into ASYLUMS—*contd.*

1926			1927			1928			1929			1930			Etiological Factors and Associated Conditions
Males	Females	Total	Males	Females	Total	Males	Females	Total	Males	Females	Total	Males	Females	Total	
II.—Toxic—															
68	8	96	114	1	115	81	2	83	58	9	66	101	8	109	1. Alcohol
19	2	21	16	...	16	12	...	12	7	...	7	9	1	10	2. Opium and morphin
6	...	6	6	...	6	...	...	...	2	...	2	...	...	...	3. Cocaine
301	4	305	316	1	316	323	4	328	309	2	211	311	...	311	4. Ganja, charas or bhung
20	7	27	31	23	54	44	9	53	34	14	48	41	16	57	5. Fever
12	8	20	13	4	17	15	11	26	2	1	3	18	2	20	6. Tuberculosis
36	6	42	57	16	73	29	1	30	59	9	67	85	11	96	7. Syphilis, acquired
1	...	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	2	...	2	8. Syphilis, congenital
1	...	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	9. Plague
45	13	58	57	17	104	58	6	64	27	5	32	41	18	57	10. Other toxics
I.—Traumatic—															
11	2	13	13	4	17	4	2	6	5	1	6	6	...	6	1. Injuries
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1	1	2	1	1	2	2. Operations
1	...	1	7	...	7	1	...	1	1	...	1	3	...	3	3. Sunstroke
J.—Diseases of the nervous system—															
3	...	3	12	2	14	3	2	5	1	...	1	6	...	6	1. Lesions of brain
3	2	5	1	1	2	1	...	1	...	...	...	2	2	4	2. Lesions of spinal cord and nerves
26	13	118	126	12	137	134	18	142	88	29	109	106	28	133	3. Epilepsy
16	3	19	2	2	4	10	...	10	6	9	15	...	...	...	4. Other defined neuroses
K.—Other bodily afflictions—															
3	4	7	2	1	3	38	5	18	...	...	...	1	1	2	1. Haemopoietic system
3	1	4	4	5	9	...	3	3	1	...	1	6	3	9	2. Cardio vascular degeneration
...	...	...	3	1	4	3	...	3	1	...	1	9	3	12	3. Valvular heart disease
4	...	4	19	3	22	4	...	4	1	...	1	33	5	38	4. Gastro-intestinal system
...	2	2	2	...	2	...	...	...	...	...	...	1	...	1	5. Renal and vesical system
4	1	5	45	12	57	1	1	2	...	1	1	1	1	2	6. Generation system excluding syphilis
68	16	92	94	30	124	69	34	93	118	18	136	77	9	86	7. Other general affection (e.g., diabetes)
771	235	1,006	841	360	1,071	910	335	1,225	699	247	946	793	261	1,054	L.—No cause assignable M.—No cause ascertained —History defective
3,449	663	3,212	3,007	750	3,787	3,771	762	3,533	3,340	672	3,012	2,990	796	3,786	TOTAL

Cases where there were both an exciting and a predisposing cause.
Kanke mental hospital, Bihar and Orissa.

	1921-22	1922-23	1923-24	1924-25	1925-26
Route Mileage open for traffic at end of year—					
Broad Gauge (5½').	18,319	18,389	18,641	18,782	18,932
Metre Gauge (3' 3¼")	15,271	15,508	15,659	15,765	15,873
Narrow Gauges (2' 6" and 2' 0")	3,676	3,721	3,739	3,723	3,774
Total route mileage	37,266	37,618	38,039	38,270	38,579
Capital outlay to end of year* 000Rs.	6,47,97,17	6,97,46,07	7,17,93,02	7,38,87,38	7,54,31,52
Gross earnings	92,88,67	1,05,65,19	1,07,79,66	1,14,75,20	1,13,39,21
Working expenses	70,79,95	72,99,49	68,44,77	69,36,68	71,09,05
Net earnings	22,08,72	32,65,70	39,34,89	45,38,52	42,30,16
Percentage of net earnings on capital outlay	3.41	4.68	5.48	6.19	5.61
Percentage of working expenses to gross earnings	76.22	69.09	63.60	60.45	62.69
	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.
Net earnings per mean mile worked	5.899	8.651	10.348	11.780	10.951
Gross earnings per train mile	5.85	6.69	6.78	7.01	6.99
Working expenses per train mile	4.46	4.62	4.31	4.24	4.38
Net earnings per train mile	1.39	2.07	2.48	2.77	2.61
No. of Passengers—					
1st class 000	1,125	917	1,199	1,101	1,033
2nd „ „	6,404	5,134	10,128	9,778	9,901
Intermediate class „	9,264	8,129	11,374	12,200	13,602
3rd class „	590,515	502,776	544,622	553,266	574,608
Season and vendors' tickets „	52,376	55,665	(a)	(a)	(a)
Total	569,884	572,621	567,323 (b)	576,345 (b)	599,154 (b)
	Pies	Pies	Pies	Pies	Pies
Average rate charged per passenger per mile (including season and vendors' tickets)—					
1st class	20.26	23.74	23.40	22.00	20.80
2nd „	9.15	11.75	10.50	9.92	9.51
Intermediate class	4.73	5.33	5.12	4.95	4.92
3rd class	3.04	3.52	3.46	3.47	3.47
Season and vendors' tickets	1.71	1.74	..	..	..
Weight of goods carried 000 tons	90,142	93,845	72,815 (b)	77,796 (b)	79,859 (b)
	Pies	Pies	Pies	Pies	Pies
Average rate charged per ton per mile	5.37	6.05	6.15	6.00	6.22
Railway Staff—					
Europeans	6,858	6,883	6,565	..	..
Anglo-Indians	11,831	12,129	11,500	..	..
Indians	735,789	730,668	702,689	..	..
Total	754,478	749,680	720,754	..	..

* Represents figures of Capital

(a) Included under

(b) These figures represent the number of passengers and tons of goods originating on all railways and are not the total

STATISTICS—SUMMARY.

1926-27	1927-28	1928-29	1929-30	1930-31	
19,367	19,585	20,070	20,509	20,802	Route Mileage open for traffic at end of year—
15,932	16,255	16,863	17,176	17,440	Broad Gauge (5½')
3,750	3,872	3,997	4,039	4,039	Metre Gauge (3' 3¼")
39,049	39,712	40,950	41,724	42,281	Narrow Gauges (2' 6") and (2' 0")
7,88,66,66	8,22,86,25	8,31,39,30	8,56,74,62	8,69,80,77	Total route mileage
1,12,35,66	1,18,26,19	1,18,86,82	1,16,08,14	1,06,57,00	000 Rs. Capital outlay to end of year*
69,70,08	72,60,06	74,61,94	75,48,61	74,28,43	000 Rs. Gross earnings
42,66,58	45,66,12	44,24,88	40,59,53	32,33,57	Working expenses
5.41	5.55	5.82	4.74	3.72	Net earnings
62.04	61.39	62.77	65.02	69.66	Percentage of net earnings on capital outlay
Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Percentage of working expenses to gross earnings.
10,835	11,483	11,077	9,493	7,543	Net earnings per mean mile worked
6.58	6.56	6.88	6.08	5.61	Gross earnings per train mile
4.06	4.00	3.95	3.99	3.92	Working expenses per train mile
2.50	2.55	2.44	2.09	1.68	Net earnings per train mile
1,012	980	912	804	670	No. of Passengers—
10,006	9,963	9,585	9,125	8,089	000 1st class
14,945	17,351	17,870	17,900	16,189	" 2nd "
578,409	594,821	591,743	606,468	550,879	Intermediate class
(a)	(a)	(a)	(a)	(a)	3rd class
604,372 (b)	623,115 (b)	620,110 (b)	634,297 (b)	575,827 (b)	Season and vendors' tickets
Pies	Pies	Pies	Pies	Pies	Total
19.10	17.0	17.0	16.2	16.4	Average rate charged per passenger per mile
8.60	7.84	7.94	7.73	7.70	(including season and vendors' tickets)—
4.58	4.27	4.18	4.02	4.10	1st class
3.35	3.25	3.10	3.02	3.01	2nd "
..	..	..	..	..	Intermediate Class
85,833 (b)	89,791 (b)	90,835 (b)	87,376 (b)	110,643 (b)	3rd class
Pies	Pies	Pies	Pies	Pies	Season and vendors' tickets
6.12	6.08	6.24	6.14	6.06	000 tons Weight of goods carried
..	..	..	..	..	Average rate charged per ton per mile
..	..	..	..	..	Railway Staff—
..	..	..	..	..	Europeans
..	..	..	..	..	Anglo-Indians
..	..	..	..	..	Indians
..	..	..	..	..	Total

at charge since 1922-23.

different classes.

of figures shown in table No. 198 which represent the total number of passengers and goods carried on individual railways.

	1921-22	1922-23	1923-24	1924-25	1925-26
Railway Staff—contd.					
Europeans . . . . .	..	..	..	5,567	5,017
Statutory Indians—					
Hindus . . . . .	..	..	..	542,480	542,618
Muslims . . . . .	..	..	..	164,389	168,714
Anglo-Indians . . . . .	..	..	..	32,830	13,669
Other classes . . . . .	..	..	..		22,046
Total	..	..	..	739,649	745,062
Grand Total	..	..	..	745,216	750,079
Number of Persons killed on the Railways—					
Passengers	728	405	372	418	377
Railway servants	503	422	417	466	402
Others	2,074	1,918	2,029	2,061	2,139
Total	3,305	2,740	2,818	2,945	2,918
Rolling stock—					
Locomotives { Steam	9,743	9,749	9,988	9,994	10,011
{ Electric . . . . .	..	..	..	..	..
Roll Motors . . . . .	..	1	98	71	58
Steam Coaches . . . . .	..	..	..	..	2
Electric Motor Coaches . . . . .	..	..	..	..	13
Coaching vehicles†—					
Passenger carriages	25,240	19,663	20,068	20,577	20,449
Other vehicles		5,032	5,177	5,307	5,556
Goods stock—					
(1) Broad Gauge—					
(I) Covered wagons	90,867	92,222	95,434	93,095	96,610
(II) Open wagons	49,998	44,335	45,420	46,872	47,611
(III) Other wagons	9,193	11,886	13,841	13,289	17,702
(2) Other gauges	63,468	64,513	65,029	70,742	72,866
Total Goods stock†	207,616	212,956	219,734	223,498	233,689
Train Mileage—					
Coaching train miles { Steam	60,569	63,991	64,484	65,963	66,541
{ Electric . . . . .	..	..	..	..	..
Goods train miles { Steam	63,180	58,319	57,538	59,965	57,411
{ Electric . . . . .	..	..	..	..	..
Mixed train miles { Steam	30,396	30,342	30,221	29,661	30,636
{ Electric . . . . .	..	..	..	..	..
Total (including departmental) { Steam	159,712	158,011	158,949	163,616	162,358
{ Electric . . . . .	..	..	..	..	..

† Excluding vehicles used exclusively on

‡ Including also Railway

(a) Excluding military cars, dining cars, saloons (Royal and Stage) and reserved carriages for the public

STATISTICS—SUMMARY—*contd.*

1926-27	1927-28	1928-29	1929-30	1930-31	
5,076	5,110	4,998	4,081	4,799	Railway Staff— <i>contd.</i> Europeans
					Statutory Indians—
558,764	574,715	576,848	579,040	558,861	Hindus
170,018	179,888	178,445	182,349	172,921	Muslims
14,352	14,415	14,459	14,647	14,360	Anglo-Indians
24,358	28,081	33,688	36,716	35,899	Other classes
767,487	797,099	803,435	812,752	776,831	Total
772,563	802,209	808,433	817,733	781,130	Grand Total
					Number of Persons killed on the Railways—
347	387	418	358	387	Passengers
390	400	411	438	351	Railway servants
2,156	2,283	2,529	2,569	2,492	Others
2,893	3,070	3,358	3,365	3,180	Total
9,873	9,544	9,442	9,474	9,557	Rolling stock—
..	..	..	41	65	Steam } Locomotives
36	32	38	36	40	Electric } Locomotives
13	21	27	23	29	Rail Motors
33	54	85	94	94	Steam Coaches
					Electric Motor Coaches
20,590	20,112 (a)	20,229 (a)	20,412 (a)	20,873 (a)	Coaching vehicles—
5,992	7,010†	7,200†	7,408†	7,462†	Passenger carriages
					Other vehicles
96,571	96,437	95,722	94,735	93,890	Goods stock—
48,787	46,145	43,106	43,225	43,349	(1) Broad Gauge—
17,917	16,194	17,092	16,984	17,159	(i) Covered wagons
74,755	76,915	77,850	79,438	81,979	(ii) Open wagons
					(iii) Other wagons
238,030	235,691	233,770	231,382	236,577	(2) Other Gauges
					Total goods stock†
74,967	79,599	83,472	89,877	88,673	Train Mileage—
..	..	122	505	1,319	Steam } Coaching train miles
57,328	59,874	61,358	59,969	55,943	Electric } Coaching train miles
..	..	78	327	607	Steam } Goods train miles
29,717	30,684	30,878	31,952	31,095	Electric } Goods train miles
..	..	..	..	..	Steam } Mixed train miles
..	..	..	..	..	Electric } Mixed train miles
170,720	179,658	185,259	189,259	182,725	Steam } Total (including department I)
..	..	200	843	1,935	Electric } Total (including department I)

Railway Service,
service vehicles,
which are included in "Other vehicles" in the next item.

No. 196.—RAILWAY STATISTICS—SUMMARY—*conold.*

Class	Total Capital outlay* to end of Year (including ferries and Suspension) on Open Lines and on lines wholly or partly under construction		Total Number of Passengers carried	Total Weight of Goods carried	Gross Earnings, including Steam-boat Service	Working Expenses, including Steam-boat Service	Net Earnings, including Steam-boat Service
	Route mileage open at end of Year						
	Miles.	Rs. (000)	No. (000)	Tons. (000)	Rs. (000)	Rs. (000)	Rs. (000)
ALL GAUGES.							
State lines worked by the State.	17,449	4,96,90,71	...	...	57,88,14	48,76,21	14,11,93
State lines worked by Companies.	14,068	2,82,16,30	...	...	36,80,86	23,98,91	12,81,95
Branch line companies' railways assisted under "guarantee" terms worked by the branch line company.	178	1,25,14	...	...	8,79	9,03	- 88
Branch line companies' railways assisted under "guarantee" terms worked by the main line.	115	98,78	...	...	11,07	5,57	5,50
Branch line companies' railways assisted under "Rebate" terms worked by the main line.	1,128	7,43,53	...	...	94,64	48,70	45,94
Branch line companies' railways under "Guarantee and rebate" terms.	167	1,90,74	...	...	14,21	7,68	6,53
Companies' lines subsidized by the Government of India.	3,071	17,44,97	...	...	2,90,24	1,32,37	1,37,87
Companies' lines subsidized by Local Governments.	137	2,06,64	...	...	45,01	25,04	19,97
Unassisted companies' lines.	109	36,65	...	...	4,90	3,43	1,47
District Board lines	136	64,90	...	...	19,54	10,33	9,21
Companies' lines subsidized by District Boards.	262	1,63,26	...	...	34,67	24,10	11,57
Indian State lines worked by Indian States.	4,714	35,48,99	...	...	5,06,03	2,96,61	2,09,23
Indian State lines worked by the main line.	1,610	11,58,02	...	...	1,69,82	96,69	83,13
Companies' lines guaranteed by Indian States.	39	16,60	...	...	1,18	1,25	-7
Lines in foreign territory worked by British Indian Railway Companies.	74	2,24,33	...	...	32,07	19,31	13,76
Miscellaneous	19	2,32,51	...	...	43	44	-1
Other items not included in the preceding heads	...	4,31,35	...	...	-5,60	-32,43	29,83
Total of all Railways, 1930-31†	43,281	8,69,80,77	575,827	110,648†	1,06,57,00	74,33,43	32,38,57
1929-30	41,724	8,56,74,63	634,207	87,378	1,16,08,14	76,49,65	40,59,49
1928-29	40,980	8,31,39,30	630,110	90,935	1,18,96,83	74,61,94	44,24,88
1927-28	38,712	8,22,86,25	628,115	89,791	1,18,96,19	72,60,06	45,66,13
1926-27	39,040	7,88,66,66	604,372	85,833	1,12,35,66	69,70,08	42,65,58
Total of all Railways 1925-26	38,679	7,54,31,52	599,144	79,559	1,12,39,21	71,06,06	42,30,16
1924-25	38,370	7,33,37,36	578,345	77,798	1,14,75,20	69,36,68	45,38,52
1923-24	38,039	7,17,93,03	567,323	72,815	1,07,79,66	68,44,77	39,34,99
1922-23	37,618	6,37,46,07	572,621	93,646	1,05,65,19	72,99,49	32,65,70
1921-22	37,268	6,47,97,17	569,684	90,142	92,68,67	70,79,96	23,08,72

* Represents figures of capital at charge since 1922-23.

† Details not available.

No. 197.—ROUTE MILEAGE OF RAILWAYS IN INDIA OPEN FOR TRAFFIC.

No. 197.—ROUTE MILEAGE OF RAILWAYS

Name of Railway.	Gauge.	Date of first opening for traffic.	ROUTE MILEAGE OPEN AT THE		
			1922-23	1923-24	1924-25
CLASS I.					
Assam Bengal—	3'-3"	1-7-05	874-11	874-11	874-11
Chaparmukh-Silighat	3'-3"	30-3-20	50-31	50-31	50-31
Katakhal-Lais-bezar	3'-3"	1-4-23	..	23-49	23-49
Mymensingh-Bhairab Bazar	3'-3"	20-3-17	100-68	100-68	100-68
Total Assam-Bengal	..	..	1,025-60	1,049-09	1,049-09
Bengal and North-Western—	3'-3"	2-4-84	1,247-83	1,249-34	1,250-94
Tirhoot	3'-3"	1-11-76	811-37	813-03	814-85
Total Bengal and North-Western	..	..	2,059-20	2,062-37	2,065-79
Bengal Nagpur—	5'-6"	6-4-80	1,921-86	1,998-23	2,013-88
Panposh-Balpara	5'-6"	21-1-22	14-05	(b)	..
Gondia-Chanda	2'-6"	10-11-08	217-25	217-25	..
Jubbulpore Gondia Extension	2'-6"	18-4-03	312-37	312-37	..
Annapur-Manendragarh	5'-6"	17-6-23	..	..	..
Mayurbhanj	5'-6"	20-1-05	70-64	70-64	70-64
Nagpur-Chhindwara	2'-6"	1-1-11	97-20	97-20	..
Parlakimedi Light	2'-6"	3-4-00	24-62	24-62	24-62
Purulia-Banchi	2'-6"	15-11-07	115-30	115-30	115-30
Balpur-Dhamtari	2'-6"	10-9-00	56-94	56-94	56-94
Satpura	2'-6"	18-4-03	..	..	628-82
Tumsar-Tirodi Light	2'-6"	1-4-16	45-53	46-80	46-80
Total Bengal-Nagpur	..	..	2,876-26	2,939-35	2,954-45
Bombay, Baroda and Central India—	5'-6"	10-2-60	1,008-24	1,008-24	1,008-25
Nagda Ujjain	5'-6"	15-7-96	32-51	32-51	32-51
Petlad Cambay (Anand-Tarapur)	5'-6"	6-5-90	21-42	21-42	21-42
Petlad Cambay (Tarapur-Cambay)	5'-6"	20-8-01	12-36	12-36	12-36
Tapti Valley	5'-6"	1-12-98	155-72	155-72	155-72
Bombay, Baroda and Central India	3'-3"	14-2-73	1,843-79	1,856-04	1,854-46
Ahmedabad-Parantij]	3'-3"	1-5-97	86-70	86-70	86-70
Dhrangadra	3'-3"	1-6-98	40-15	53-71	53-71
Gaekwar's Mehsana	3'-3"	21-3-87	230-25	230-25	230-25
Jalpur State	3'-3"	10-11-05	139-23	156-18	170-10
Palanpur-Deesa	3'-3"	8-11-93	17-23	17-23	17-23
Bombay, Baroda and Central India (d)	2'-6"	23-11-14	29-69	29-69	29-69
Champaner-Shivrajpur-Panl	2'-6"	2-2-11	33-40	30-68	30-68
Godhra-Lunavada	2'-6"	4-2-13	25-45	25-43	25-43
Nadiad-Kapadvanj	2'-6"	5-3-13	30-06	29-17	29-17
Rajpipla State	2'-6"	1-7-97	39-24	39-24	39-24
Jhagadia-Thawa Road	2'-6"	3-3-26	..	..	..
Piplod-Devgad Baria	2'-6"	1-1-29	..	..	..
Total Bombay, Baroda and Central India	..	..	3,747-68	3,784-62	3,836-97
Burma—	3'-3"	1-6-77	1,341-85	1,341-85	1,341-85
Alon-Ye-U	3'-3"	1-7-22	14-00	26-51	26-51
Burma Extensions	3'-3"	16-4-07	137-73	137-73	137-73
Moulmein-Ye	3'-3"	2-3-23	..	26-61	69-69
Pyinmana-Taungdwingyi	3'-3"	1-5-22	19-26	10-26	66-79
Southern Shan States	3'-3"	15-6-12	86-43	86-43	86-43
Mandalay-Madaya Light	2'-6"	10-2-12	(e)	16-00	16-00
Pegu-Kayan	3'-3"	15-1-27	..	..	..
Total Burma	..	..	1,640-37	1,695-49	1,795-10
Eastern Bengal—	5'-6"	2-1-62	562-24	561-75	618-14
Sara-Sirajganj]	5'-6"	1-7-15	52-68	52-68	52-66
Eastern Bengal	3'-3"	28-8-77	1,024-40	1,025-21	982-83
Cooch Behar State	3'-3"	15-9-83	33-09	33-09	33-09
Eastern Bengal	2'-6"	18-7-31	35-10	35-10	35-10
Khulna-Bagerhat	2'-6"	10-6-13	19-75	19-75	19-75
Total Eastern Bengal	..	..	1,727-66	1,727-86	1,721-87

NOTE.—Class I consists of railways with gross
Class II consists of railways with gross earnings less
Class III consists of railways with gross
(a) Vide figures under Madaya
(b) Taken over by the main line from
(c) Closed for traffic from
(d) Called "Branch Jambusar" Railway upto 1927-28,
(e) Amalgamated with the
(f) Including Palanpur
(g) Amalgamated with the

in INDIA open for TRAFFIC.

END OF THE YEAR						Name of Railway.
1925-26	1926-27	1927-28	1928-29	1929-30	1930-31	
874-11	874-11	912-90	1,099-70	1,104-24	1,106-38	CLASS I. Assam Bengal— Chaparmukh-Slighat. Katakhal-Laisa-Bazar. Mynensingh-Bhairab Bazar. Total Assam Bengal. Bengal and North-Western— Tiroot Total Bengal and North-Western. Bengal-Nagpur— Pangosh-Raipura. Gondia-Chanda. Jabulpore Gondia Extension. Annapur-Manendragarh. Mayurbhanj. Nagpur-Chhidwara. Parlakimed Light. Parulia-Ranchi. Raipur-Dhantari. Satpura. Tumsar-Tirodi Light. Total Bengal-Nagpur Bombay, Baroda and Central India— Nagda Ujjain. Petlad Cambay (Anand-Tarapur). Petlad Cambay (Tarapur-Cambay). Tapti Valley. Bombay Baroda and Central India. Ahmedabad-Parantij. Dhrangadra. Gaekwar's Mchana. Jaipur State. Palanpur-Deesa. Bombay Baroda and Central India (d). Champaner-Shivrajpur-Pant. Godhra-Lunavada. Nadiad-Kapedwanj. Rajpipla State. Jhagadia-Thawa Road. Piploi-Devgad Baria. Total Bombay, Baroda and Central India. Burma— Aion-Ye-U Burma Extensions Moulmein-Ye. Pyinmana-Taungdwingyi. Southern Shan States. Mandalay-Madaya Light. Pegu-Kayan. Total Burma. Eastern Bengal— Sara-Siraiganj. Eastern Bengal. Cooch Behar State. Eastern Bengal. Khuisa Bagerhat. Total Eastern Bengal.
50-81	50-81	50-81	50-81	50-81	50-81	
23-49	23-49	23-49	23-49	23-49	23-49	
100-68	100-68	100-68	100-68	100-68	100-68	
1,049-09	1,049-09	1,087-88	1,184-68	1,279-27	1,381-36	
1,275-50	1,269-84	1,269-51	1,258-86	1,270-32	1,308-45	
807-88	809-26	807-10	310-26	806-40	805-26	
2,083-03	2,079-10	2,076-61	2,079-72	2,076-72	2,114-31	
2,059-08	2,200-67	2,201-39	2,147-05	2,287-23	2,344-84	
..	
..	
..	
70-64	70-64	70-64	29-61	40-03	53-85	
..	..	..	70-64	70-64	70-64
24-62	24-62	24-62	..	..	..
115-40	116-54	116-54	24-62	40-37	40-37	
56-94	56-94	56-94	116-54	116-54	116-54	
627-08	625-15	625-15	56-94	56-94	56-94	
46-80	46-80	46-80	625-15	625-15	625-15	
..	..	..	46-80	18-74	18-74
3,004-44	3,141-36	3,142-08	3,117-35	3,255-64	3,326-57	
1,000-16	1,006-11	1,006-11	1,006-11	1,009-82	1,035-40	
34-61	34-61	34-61	34-61	34-61	34-79	
21-42	21-42	21-42	21-42	21-42	21-42	
12-36	12-36	12-36	12-36	12-36	12-36	
165-72	165-72	165-72	165-72	165-72	165-72	
1,884-46	1,884-46	1,878-19	1,876-16	1,876-16	1,894-37(f)	
88-70	88-70	88-70	88-73	88-73	88-73	
53-71	53-84	53-84	40-28	40-28	40-28	
230-25	230-25	230-25	256-01	256-01	256-01	
178-10	181-11	181-11	181-11	181-11	181-11	
17-28	17-11	17-11	17-11	17-11	(g)	
29-69	29-69	29-69	29-69	72-12	72-28	
30-68	30-68	30-68	30-68	30-68	30-68	
25-43	25-43	25-43	25-43	25-43	25-49	
28-17	28-17	28-17	28-17	28-17	28-18	
39-24	39-24	39-24	39-24	39-24	39-24	
16-00	18-75	(e)	(c)	(e)	(e)	
..	..	..	9-52	9-52	9-52
3,852-98	3,857-65	3,830-63	3,852-35	3,898-49	3,925-58	
1,848-90	1,865-83	1,865-83	1,980-51	2,046-28	2,057-25	
26-51	49-48	49-48	..	..	..
187-78	187-78	188-67	(e)	(e)	(e)	
89-25	89-25	89-25	..	..	..
66-79	66-79	91-79	..	..	..
86-48	86-48	86-48	..	..	..
16-00	36-96	36-96	..	..	..
..	
1,821-71	1,882-57	1,908-46	1,930-51	2,046-28	2,057-25	
623-62	708-78	710-27	758-67	791-92	790-88	
52-96	52-96	51-06	51-06	49-66	49-66	
954-81	870-34	893-69	967-21	983-66	983-71	
33-09	33-09	33-09	33-09	33-09	33-09	
25-25	31-96	31-96	17-14	17-14	17-14	
19-75	19-75	19-75	19-75	19-75	19-75	
1,709-48	1,716-88	1,739-82	1,846-92	1,895-22	1,893-73	

earnings of Rs. 50 lakhs and over a year.
 than Rs. 50 lakhs a year but exceeding Rs. 10 lakhs.
 earnings of Rs. 10 lakhs and under a year.

Light in Class III.

1st April 1923.

25th July 1927.

after which it was amalgamated with the main line

main line.

Deesa

main line 3'-3 1/2" gauge.

No. 197.—ROUTE MILEAGE OF RAILWAYS

Name of Railway.	Gauge.	Date of first opening for traffic.	ROUTE MILEAGE OPEN AT THE		
			1922-23	1923-24	1924-25
CLASS I—contd.					
East Indian—					
Delhi-Umballa-Kalka	5'-6"	15-8-54	2,478-05	2,481-15	2,485-08
Jind-Panipat (Indian State Section)	5'-6"	1-8-91	206-40	206-51	206-51
Hardwar-Dehra	5'-6"	1-11-16	26-90	25-90	25-90
South Bihar	5'-6"	1-3-00	(d)	(d)	(d)
Cawnpore-Burhwal Link	5'-6"	5-7-89	79-19	79-19	79-19
	3'-3½"	24-11-95	(d)	(d)	(d)
Total East Indian	--	--	2,790-44	2,792-75	2,796-68
Great Indian Peninsula—					
Agra-Delhi Chord	5'-6"	18-4-58	2,604-23	2,615-55	2,622-35
Baran-Kotah	5'-6"	15-11-04	125-88	125-88	125-88
Bhopal-Itarsi	5'-6"	1-7-08	40-29	40-29	40-29
Bhopal-Ujjain	5'-6"	1-6-82	57-21	57-22	57-21
Bina-Goonna-Baran	5'-6"	11-11-95	113-28	113-28	113-28
Cawnpore-Banda	5'-6"	23-9-95	147-07	147-07	147-07
Dhond-Naramati	5'-6"	21-4-13	76-21	76-21	76-22
Dhond-Narmati	5'-6"	20-5-14	27-26	27-26	27-26
Ellichpur-Yeotmal	5'-6"	1-12-13	117-66	117-66	117-66
Pachora-Jamner	5'-6"	1-4-18	34-62	34-62	34-62
Pulgaon-Arvi	5'-6"	25-9-17	21-83	21-83	21-83
Matheran-Light	2'-0"	22-3-07	12-61	12-61	12-61
Total Great Indian Peninsula	--	--	3,378-20	3,380-48	3,446-28
Jodhpur—					
Jodhpur Section	3'-3½"	24-6-82	609-26	609-26	609-26
Bikaner Section	3'-3½"	9-12-91	526-23	567-90	(b)
Jodhpur Hyderabad (British Section)	3'-3½"	18-8-92	123-08	123-08	123-08
Mirpur Khas-Jhudo	3'-3½"	18-4-09	50-43	50-43	50-43
Mirpur Khas-Khadro	3'-3½"	1-1-12	49-50	49-50	49-50
Piper-Bhara Light	2'-0"	25-10-11	25-25	25-25	25-25
Total Jodhpur	--	--	1,384-65(a)	1,426-32(a)	858-42
Madras and Southern Mahratta—					
Colar Gold-field	5'-6"	1-7-56	1,040-65	1,040-65	1,040-65
Tenali-Repalle	5'-6"	1-6-94	9-88	9-88	9-88
Madras and Southern Mahratta	5'-6"	18-8-16	21-41	21-41	21-41
Alnavar-Dandell (Provincial)	3'-3½"	24-8-84	1,518-13	1,519-56	1,519-56
Bangalore-Harihar	3'-3½"	1-2-19	19-12	19-12	19-12
Bezwada-Masulipatam	3'-3½"	11-8-84	210-25	210-25	210-25
Dhone-Kurnool	3'-3½"	4-2-08	51-80	51-80	51-80
Hindupur (Yesvantpur Mysore Frontier)	3'-3½"	1-1-09	32-00	32-00	32-00
Kolhapur State	3'-3½"	15-12-92	51-35	51-35	51-35
Sangli State	3'-3½"	21-4-91	29-27	29-27	29-27
West of India Portuguese	3'-3½"	1-4-07	4-90	4-90	4-90
	3'-3½"	17-1-87	51-10	51-10	51-10
Total Madras and Southern Mahratta	--	--	3,039-86	3,041-29	3,041-29
Nizam's Guaranteed State—					
Bezwada Extension	5'-6"	9-10-74	330-13	330-13	330-13
Kazipet-Belharshah (c)	5'-6"	10-2-89	21-47	21-47	21-47
Karipalli-Kothagudam	5'-6"	1-2-24	--	46-94	57-78
Vikarabad-Bidar	5'-6"	21-3-27	--	--	--
Hincoli Branch	5'-6"	14-1-30	--	--	--
Hyderabad-Godavari Valley	3'-3½"	15-5-12	50-31	50-31	50-31
Parbhani-Puris	3'-3½"	21-10-99	391-40	385-65	385-65
Secunderabad British Frontier	3'-3½"	16-10-23	--	--	--
Dhone Kurnool	3'-3½"	1-2-16	116-92	116-92	116-92
	3'-3½"	1-1-09	(k)	(k)	(k)
Total Nizam's Guaranteed State	--	--	910-23	951-42	962-26

(a) Figures for Jodhpur-

(b) Figures shown in Bikaner Railway

(c) Formerly called Belharshah

(d) Figures shown under Oudh and

(e) Amalgamated with the

(f) Figures shown under North

(g) Figures shown under

(h) Amalgamated with the Jodhpur Hyderabad

(i) Figures shown under Nizam's

(j) Figures for Indian State Section the British Section being

(k) Figures shown under Madras

in INDIA open for TRAFFIC—*contd.*

END OF THE YEAR.						Name of Railway.
1925-26	1926-27	1927-28	1928-29	1929-30	1930-31	
3,751-46 (f)	3,794-63 (f)	3,817-46 (f)	3,989-85 (f)	4,026-29 (f)	4,101-27 (f)	CLASS I—contd. East Indian— Delhi-Umbala-Kalka. Jind-Panipat (Indian State Section). Hardwar-Dehra. South Bihar. Cawnpore-Burhwal Ink. Total East Indian.
32-04 79-26 82-52	32-04 79-26 82-52	32-04 79-26 82-52	32-04 79-26 82-52	32-04 79-27 82-52	32-04 75-82 82-52	
3,945-28	3,988-65	4,011-30	4,183-67	4,220-12	4,291-65	
3,196-40 (e)	3,196-08 (e)	3,194-07 (e)	3,216-40 (e)	3,194-16 (e)	3,181-14 (e)	
113-23 147-07 (e)	113-29 147-07 (e)	113-29 147-07 (e)	113-29 147-07 (e)	(f) 44-88 113-29 147-07 (e)	(j) 56-04 113-28 147-07 (e)	
27-26 117-66 34-78 21-83 12-61	27-26 117-66 34-76 21-83 12-61	27-26 117-66 34-76 21-83 (g)	27-26 117-81 34-76 21-83 (g)	27-26 117-81 34-76 21-83 (g)	27-26 117-81 34-76 21-83 (g)	
3,670-87	3,670-56	3,655-94	3,678-42	3,700-56	3,692-79	
617-66 (b)	617-66 (b)	617-66 (b)	693-20 (b)	726-94 (b)	752-81 (b)	
123-98 50-43 49-50 26-25	123-98 50-43 49-50 26-25	123-98 50-43 49-50 26-25	174-41 (A) 49-50 ..	174-41 (A) 49-50 ..	174-41 (A) 49-50 ..	
866-82	866-82	866-82	917-17	960-85	976-72	
1,040-65 9-88 21-41 1,619-56 19-12 210-25 51-80 32-00 51-85 29-27 4-90 51-10	1,041-09 9-88 21-41 1,619-56 19-12 209-98 51-80 32-00 51-82 29-27 4-90 51-10	1,042-99 9-88 21-41 1,640-55 19-12 209-98 51-80 32-00 51-82 29-27 4-90 51-10	1,090-16 9-88 21-41 1,581-78 19-12 209-98 51-80 (i)	1,117-90 9-88 21-41 1,661-93 19-12 209-98 51-80 (i)	1,119-62 9-88 21-41 1,661-93 19-12 209-98 51-20 (i)	
3,041-29	3,041-73	3,064-62	3,121-01	3,223-91	3,330-03	
330-13 21-47 57-78 ..	330-13 21-47 57-78 24-52	330-13 21-47 33-25 24-52	330-13 21-47 145-69 24-52	330-13 21-47 145-69 56-57	330-13 21-47 145-69 24-52	
50-31 385-65	50-31 385-65	50-31 385-65	50-31 385-65	50-31 385-65	50-31 385-65	
145-04 (k)	145-04 (k)	145-04 (k)	145-08 36-37	145-08 36-37	145-08 36-37	
960-38	1,014-90	1,060-87	1,142-27	1,238-88	1,238-33	
Total Madras and Southern Mahratta.						
Nizam's Guaranteed State— Bezwada Extension. Kazipet-Belharshah (c). Karipalli-Kothagudam. Vikarabad-Bidar. Hingoli Branch. Hyderabad-Godavari Valley. Parbhani-Purli. Secunderabad-British Frontier. Dhone Kurool.						
Total Nizam's Guaranteed State.						

Bikaner Railway.
 under Class II.
 Warangal.
 Rohilkhand Railway.
 main line.
 Western Railway.
 Class III.
 (British Section).
 Guaranteed State Railway.
 amalgamated with the main line.
 and Southern Mahratta Railway.

Name of Railway.	Gauge.	Date of first opening for traffic.	ROUTE MILEAGE OPEN AT THE		
			1922-23	1923-24	1924-25
CLASS I—contd.					
North-Western—	5'-6"	18-5-61	4,075-44	4,074-37	4,074-60
Shahdara-Narawal	5'-6"	21-12-26	—	—	—
Amritsar Patti	5'-6"	21-0-06	54-26	54-26	54-26
Bahawalnagar-Cholistan	5'-6"	4-4-29	—	—	—
Delhi Ambala Kalka	5'-6"	1-3-91	(a)	(a)	(a)
Jind Panipat (Indian State Section)	5'-6"	1-11-10	(a)	(a)	(a)
Jullundur-Mukerian	5'-6"	1-1-15	44-81	44-81	44-81
Phagwara-Bahon	5'-6"	1-4-15	45-21	45-21	45-21
Jammu and Kashmir (Indian State Section)	5'-6"	15-3-90	16-01	16-01	16-01
Khanpur-Chachran	5'-6"	3-7-11	21-98	21-98	21-98
Ludhiana-Dhuri-Jakhal	5'-6"	10-4-01	78-65	78-65	78-65
Mandra-Bhaun	5'-6"	1-5-15	46-38	46-38	46-38
Rajpura-Bhatinda	5'-6"	1-11-84	108-04	108-04	108-04
Siakot-Narawal	5'-6"	10-11-15	38-16	38-16	38-16
Sirhind Rupur	5'-6"	25-2-28	—	—	—
Southern Punjab (Main Line)	5'-6"	10-11-97	425-07	427-63	427-63
Southern Punjab Jullundur Doab	5'-6"	23-6-12	132-79	132-79	132-79
Southern Punjab Ludhiana Extension	5'-6"	10-6-05	163-34	163-34	163-35
Southern Punjab Suttel Valley	5'-6"	6-7-10	—	127-00	127-04
Jacobabad-Kashmer	2'-6"	1-12-14	76-70	76-70	76-70
Kalka-Sirnia	2'-0"	9-11-03	59-93	59-93	59-93
Kangra Valley	2'-0"	1-12-28	—	—	—
Zhob Valley (Khanai-Killa Balfulah)	2'-6"	1-1-21	40-00	40-00	40-00
Kohat-Thal	2'-6"	1-4-03	61-75	61-75	61-75
Larkana-Jacobabad	2'-6"	16-2-22	31-80	53-24	53-24
Trans Indus (Kalsbagh-Bannu)	2'-6"	15-6-13	161-72	161-72	161-72
Dera Ismail Khan Tank Deceaville	2'-0"	12-3-20	—	—	—
Total North-Western	—	—	5,678-04	5,827-97	5,828-25
Oudh and Rohilkhand—	5'-6"	23-4-67	1,508-24	1,507-96	1,508-00
Hardwar-Dehra	5'-6"	1-3-00	82-04	82-04	82-04
Cawnpore-Burawal link	3'-3½"	24-11-96	82-52	82-52	82-52
Total Oudh and Rohilkhand	—	—	1,622-80	1,622-52	1,620-56
Rohilkhand and Kumaon—	3'-3½"	12-10-84	258-72	258-72	258-72
Lucknow Bareilly	3'-3½"	12-10-84	316-19	316-19	312-65
Total Rohilkhand and Kumaon	—	—	574-91	574-91	571-37
South Indian—	5'-6"	23-5-60	445-04	445-04	445-04
Buramangalam-Salem	5'-6"	1-6-17	8-86	8-86	8-86
South Indian	3'-3½"	15-7-61	872-13	870-95	870-93
Nilgiri	3'-2½"	15-6-99	28-96	28-96	28-99
Peralam Karaikkal	3'-3½"	14-3-98	14-65	14-65	14-65
Podanur Pollachi	3'-3½"	15-10-15	25-04	25-04	25-04
Pondicherry	3'-3½"	15-12-79	7-85	7-85	7-85
Shorenur Cochin	3'-3½"	2-6-02	64-75	64-75	64-75
Tanjore District Board	3'-3½"	2-4-94	130-98	130-98	130-98
Tinnevely-Tiruchendur	3'-3½"	2-2-23	38-18	38-15	38-18
Travancore (British Section)	3'-3½"	1-6-02	50-41	50-41	50-41
Travancore (Indian State Section)	3'-3½"	1-6-04	95-86	95-86	95-86
Metappur-Bosur	2'-6"	18-1-06	78-80	78-80	78-80
Tirupattur-Krishnagiri	2'-6"	18-9-05	25-88	25-88	25-88
Total South Indian	—	—	1,877-39	1,876-21	1,876-19
TOTAL CLASS	—	—	84,332-09	84,761-55	84,424-57

(a) Figures shown under East

(b) Amalgamated with the East

(c) Amalgamated with the

in INDIA open for TRAFFIC—*contd.*

END OF THE YEAR						Name of Railway.
1925-26	1926-27	1927-28	1928-29	1929-30	1930-31	
4,101-20	4,431-79	4,535-25	4,628-30	5,516-85	5,554-95	<p>CLASS I—<i>contd.</i></p> <p>North Western— Shahdara Narowal. Amritsar Pattl. Bahawalnagar-Cholistan. Delhi Ambala Kalka. Jind Panipat (Indian State Section). Jullundur-Mukerian. Phagwara-Rabon. Jammu and Kashmir (Indian State Section). Khanpur-Chachran. Ludhiana-Dhuri-Jakkal. Mandra-Bhann. Rajpura-Bhatinda. Sialkot-Narowal. Sirhind Rupur. Southern Punjab (Main Line). Southern Punjab Jullundur Doab. Southern Punjab Ludhiana Extension. Southern Punjab Sutlej Valley. Jacobabad-Kashmir. Kalka-Simla. Kangra Valley. Zhoab Valley (Khanal-Killa Saifullah). Kohat-Thal. Larkana-Jacobabad. Train Indus (Kalabagh-Bannu). Dera Ismail Khan Tank Decauville.</p>
54-26	54-80	54-80	54-30	54-30	54-79	
205-75	(c)	(c)	(c)	(c)	(c)	
25-00	25-04	25-04	25-04	25-04	25-04	
44-90	44-90	44-80	44-70	44-70	45-04	
45-40	45-40	45-40	45-59	45-59	45-59	
16-01	16-01	16-01	16-01	16-01	16-01	
21-98	21-98	21-98	21-98	21-98	21-98	
78-55	78-65	78-65	79-08	79-08	79-08	
46-38	46-38	46-38	46-38	46-38	46-38	
108-60	108-58	108-58	108-57	108-57	108-57	
38-16	38-16	38-59	38-59	38-59	38-60	
		30-58	30-96	30-96	30-98	
427-62	427-63	427-63	427-63	427-63	427-63	
132-60	132-79	132-79	132-79	132-79	132-79	
153-85	153-85	153-85	153-85	153-85	(c)	
214-50	212-78	212-78	212-78	212-78	(c)	
76-70	76-70	76-70	76-70	76-50	76-46	
59-93	59-92	59-92	59-92	59-92	59-92	
46-00	46-00	36-42	174-06	178-80	173-84	
61-75	61-75	61-75	61-75	61-75	61-75	
53-24	53-24	53-24	53-24	53-24	53-22	
161-70	161-70	161-70	161-70	158-60	158-58	
43-00	42-00	42-00	--	--	--	
6,217-48	6,339-93	6,513-67	6,830-33	6,826-79	6,954-51	Total North-Western.
(b)	--	--	--	--	--	Oudh and Rohilkhand— Hardwar-Debra Cawnpore-Burhwal link. Total Oudh and Rohilkhand.
258-72	258-72	258-72	258-72	258-72	258-72	Rohilkhand and Kumaon— Lucknow Bareilly.
312-06	312-06	312-06	312-06	312-06	312-06	
570-78	570-78	570-78	570-78	570-78	570-78	Total Rohilkhand and Kumaon.
445-94	463-48	468-08	491-94	601-97	600-06	South Indian— Suramangalam-Salem. South Indian. Nilgiri. Peralam Karaikal. Podanur Pollachi. Pondicherry. Shoranur Cochin. Tanjore District Board. Tinnevely-Tiruchendur. Travancore (British Section). Travancore (Indian State Section). Morappur-Hour. Tirupattur-Krishnagiri.
3-86	3-86	3-86	(c)	(c)	(c)	
870-93	839-13	1,020-42	1,246-39	1,320-96	1,455-00	
23-96	23-96	23-96	23-96	23-96	23-96	
14-65	14-65	14-65	14-65	14-65	14-65	
25-04	25-04	25-04	25-04	25-04	25-04	
7-85	7-85	7-85	7-85	7-85	7-85	
64-75	64-75	64-75	64-75	64-75	64-75	
130-98	130-98	130-98	130-98	130-98	130-98	
38-18	38-18	38-18	38-18	38-18	38-18	
50-41	50-41	50-42	50-42	50-42	50-42	
95-96	95-96	95-96	95-96	95-96	95-96	
73-30	73-30	73-30	73-30	73-30	73-30	
25-38	25-38	25-38	25-38	25-38	25-38	
1,876-19	1,911-93	2,067-83	2,293-79	2,347-42	2,459-55	Total South Indian.
34,695-82	35,131-95	35,586-81	36,743-37	37,535-33	38,030-16	TOTAL CLASS I.

Indian Railway.
 Indian Railway.
 main line.

Name of Railway.	Gauge.	Date of first opening for traffic.	ROUTE MILEAGE OPEN AT THE		
			1922-23	1923-24	1924-25
CLASS II.					
Barsi Light	2'-6"	1-3-97	117-50	117-50	117-55
Bengal Dooars	3'-8½"	15-1-93	36-40	35-23	35-23
Bengal Dooars Extensions	3'-8½"	20-4-00	121-80	121-46	121-46
Total Bengal Dooars	--	--	158-20	156-69	156-69
Bhavnagar State	3'-8½"	20-12-80	232-81	232-81	232-81
Bikaner State	3'-3½"	9-12-91	*	*	568-66
Darjeeling-Himalayan	2'-0"	23-8-80	51-07	51-07	51-00
Darjeeling Himalayan Extensions	2'-0"	16-3-14	95-44	95-44	95-44
Total Darjeeling-Himalayan	--	--	146-51	146-51	146-44
Dibru-Sadiya	3'-3½"	15-8-82	86-02	86-02	86-02
Ledo and Tikak Margherita	3'-3½"	17-2-84	5-23	5-50	5-50
Total Dibru-Sadiya	--	--	91-25	91-52	91-52
Gaekwar's Baroda State	2'-6"	8-4-78	(a)223-09	315-73	318-36
Bodoli Ohota Udaipur	2'-6"	1-12-17	22-67	22-31	22-67
Total Gaekwar's Baroda State	--	--	245-76	338-04	339-03
Gondal	3'-3½"	19-1-81	106-24	106-24	106-24
Jetalsar-Rajkot	3'-8½"	12-4-93	46-21	46-21	46-23
Khijadiya-Dhari	3'-3½"	1-3-13	37-22	37-22	37-22
Porbandar State	3'-3½"	1-10-89	41-29	41-29	(c)
Total Gondal	--	--	230-96	230-96	189-67
Gwalior Light	2'-0"	2-12-99	(d)	(d)	(d)
Howrah-Amra Light	2'-0"	1-7-97	(d)	(d)	(d)
Jamnagar and Dwaraka	3'-8½"	7-11-22	(d)	(d)	(d)
Jamnagar	3'-3½"	8-4-97	(d)	(d)	(d)
Okhamandal	3'-8½"	15-11-22	(d)	(d)	(d)
Total Jamnagar and Dwaraka	--	--	(d)	(d)	(d)
Junagad State	3'-2½"	1-9-88	140-46	148-10	148-10
Morvi	3'-3½"	4-3-05	(b) 92-83	(b) 92-83	89-77
Mysore	3'-3½"	1-12-99	204-06	203-10	203-10
Bangalore-Chik Ballapur Light	2'-6"	15-9-14	(d)	(d)	(d)
Kolar District	2'-6"	15-12-13	(d)	(d)	(d)
Tarekeri Narasimharajapura	2'-0"	15-1-15	(d)	(d)	(d)
Total Mysore	--	--	204-06	203-10	203-10
Shabdara (Delhi) Saharanpur Light	2'-6"	7-5-07	(d)	(d)	(d)
TOTAL CLASS II	--	--	1,710-34	1,868-06	2,393-44

* Figures shown under Jodhpur
 (a) Figures for Gaekwar's
 (b) Including 2'-6"
 (c) Vide figures in Porbandar
 (d) Figures shown

IN INDIA OPEN FOR TRAFFIC—*contd.*

END OF THE YEAR						Name of Railway:
1925-26	1926-27	1927-28	1928-29	1929-30	1930-31.	
117-06	117-65	202-67	202-57	202-57	202-57	Class II: Barsi Light.
85-23 121-46	85-06 121-05	35-04 121-09	35-04 121-09	35-04 121-09	35-04 121-09	Bengal Doonars. Bengal Doonars Extensions:
156-89	156-11	156-13	156-13	156-13	156-13	Total Bengal Doonars.
283-99 603-89	283-99 619-15	297-49 698-89	307-01 759-27	307-01 759-27	307-01 795-85	Bhavnagar State. Bikaner State.
51-00 95-44	51-00 95-44	51-00 95-44	51-00 95-44	51-00 95-44	51-00 95-44	Darjeeling-Himalayan. Darjeeling Himalayan Extensions:
146-44	146-44	146-44	146-44	146-44	146-44	Total Darjeeling-Himalayan.
86-02 5-50	86-02 5-50	86-02 5-50	86-02 5-50	86-02 5-50	86-02 5-50	Dibru-Sadiya. Ledo and Tikak Margherita.
91-52	91-52	91-52	91-52	91-52	91-52	Total Dibru-Sadiya.
316-86 22-67	318-50 22-67	318-50 22-67	318-50 22-67	333-06 22-67	333-06 22-67	Gaekwar's Baroda State. Bodeli Chhota Udaipur.
339-03	341-17	341-17	341-17	355-73	355-73	Total Gaekwar's Baroda State.
106-24 46-21 37-22 (c)	106-24 46-21 37-22 (c)	106-24 46-21 37-22 (c)	106-24 46-21 37-22 (c)	106-24 46-21 37-22 (c)	106-24 46-21 37-22 (c)	Gondal. Jetalsar-Rajkot. Khijadiya-Dhari. Porbandar State.
139-67	139-67	139-67	139-67	139-67	139-67	Total Gondal.
253-67 43-87	(d) 43-87	(d) 43-87	(d) 43-87	(d) 43-87	(d) 43-87	Gwalior Light. Howrah-Amra Light.
65-92 54-22 37-03	65-92 54-22 37-21	65-92 54-22 37-21	65-92 54-22 37-21	65-92 54-22 37-21	65-92 54-22 37-21	Jamnagar and Dwarka. Jamnagar. Okhamandal.
157-17	157-35	157-35	157-35	157-35	157-35	Total Jamnagar and Dwarka.
148-10	148-10	148-10	148-10	148-33	148-33	Junagad State.
89-77	102-33	102-33	102-33	102-33	102-33	Morvi:
268-10 (d) (d)	285-46 (d) (d)	285-46 (d) (d)	286-51 38-03 63-57 26-70	287-09 38-03 63-57 26-70	304-43 38-63 63-57 26-60	Mysore. Bangalore-Chik Ballapur Light. Kolar District. Tarekeri Narasimharajapura.
268-10	285-46	285-46	415-71	415-99	433-23	Total Mysore.
92-50	92-50	92-50	92-50	92-50	92-50	Shahdar (Delhi) Saharanpur Light.
2,977-06	2,775-31	2,958-49	3,153-64	3,168-71	3,222-53	TOTAL CLASS II:

Railway in Class I.
Dabhol Railway.
Gauge Section.
State in Class III.
under class III.

No. 197.—ROUTE MILEAGE OF RAILWAYS

Name of Railway.	Gauge for	Date of first opening for traffic.	ROUTE MILEAGE OPEN AT THE END		
			1922-23	1923-24	1924-25
CLASS III.					
Adon	3'-3½"	1-1-16	28-75	28-75	28-75
Ahmadpur-Katwa	2'-6"	30-5-17	32-26	32-26	32-26
Arakan Light	2'-6"	15-2-19	18-13	18-13	18-13
Arrah-Sasaram	2'-6"	6-3-11	65-16	65-16	65-16
Bangalore-Chik Ballapur Light	2'-6"	15-9-14	38-69	38-69	38-69
Bankura Damodar River	2'-6"	15-12-16	59-95	59-95	59-95
Baraset-Bastihat Light	2'-6"	1-2-06	52-24	52-24	52-24
Bengal-Provincial	2'-6"	7-11-94	33-27	33-27	33-27
Dasghara-Jamalpurgunj	2'-6"	1-9-17	8-31	8-31	8-31
Total Bengal-Provincial	..	..	41-58	41-58	41-58
Birur Shimoga	3'-3½"	1-12-99	37-50	(a)	(a)
Bukhtiarpur-Bihar Light	2'-6"	1-7-03	33-00	33-00	33-00
Burdwan-Katwa	2'-6"	1-12-15	32-47	32-47	32-47
Chikajur-Chitaldrug	3'-3½"	5-1-21	20-00	(a)	(a)
Cutch State	2'-6"	18-5-05	36-78	36-78	36-78
Dehri-Rohtas Light	2'-6"	6-2-11	23-83	23-83	23-83
Dholpur State	2'-6"	24-2-03	36-33	36-33	36-33
Mohari-Barauli	2'-6"	10-2-17	15-25	15-25	15-25
Total Dholpur State	..	..	51-63	51-63	51-63
Futwah-Islampur	2'-6"	24-1-22	27-00	27-00	27-00
Gaekwar's Bilimora-Kalamba	2'-6"	23-7-14	35-00	(b)	(b)
Gaekwar's Kosamba-Zankhya	2'-6"	1-5-12	26-10	(b)	(b)
Gaekwar's Petlad-Vaso	2'-6"	10-12-14	32-17	(b)	(b)
Gwalior Light	2'-0"	2-12-99	249-96	249-96	261-63
Howrah-Amra Light	2'-0"	1-7-97	43-87	43-87	43-87
Howrah-Sheakhala Light	2'-0"	2-8-97	19-75	19-75	19-75
Jagadhri Light	2'-0"	11-8-11	3-31	3-31	3-31
Jamnagar	3'-3½"	8-4-97	54-22	(d)	(d)
Jamnagar and Dwarka	3'-3½"	7-11-22	65-92	65-92	65-92
Rajkot-Jamnagar	3'-3½"	8-4-97	..	54-22	54-22
Okhamaudal	3'-3½"	15-11-22	..	37-03	37-03
Total Jamnagar and Dwarka	..	..	65-92	157-17	157-17
Jessore-Jhenidah	2'-6"	1-10-13	36-75	36-75	36-75
Jorhat (Provincial)	2'-0"	13-9-88	32-50	32-50	32-50
Kalighat-Faita	2'-6"	28-5-17	28-25	28-25	28-25
Kolar District	2'-6"	15-12-13	63-51	63-51	63-51
Kulasekarapatnam Light	2'-0"	18-7-15	24-25	25-25	25-25
Matheran Light	2'-0"	22-8-07	(k)	(k)	(k)
Madaya Light	2'-6"	10-2-12	16-00	(e)	(e)
Mysore Light	2'-0"	15-1-15	26-75	(f)	(f)
Okhamaudal	3'-3½"	15-11-22	37-03	(g)	(g)
Portandar State	3'-3½"	1-10-89	(h)	(h)	41-29
Shahdara (Delhi)-Sabaranpur Light	2'-6"	7-5-07	92-50	92-50	92-50
Tarikere-Narasimharajapura	2'-0"	15-1-15	(i)	26-75	26-75
Tespore-Balpara Light	2'-6"	9-8-94	20-10	20-10	20-10
Travellore Light	2'-0"	17-8-21	2-37	2-37	2-37
Udaipur-Chitorgarh	3'-3½"	1-8-95	67-30	67-30	67-30
TOTAL CLASS III	..	..	1,575-48	1,408-81	1,451-77

- (a) Amalgamated with the Mysore
 (b) Included in the Gaekwar's
 (c) Figures shown
 (d) Amalgamated with the Jamnagar and
 (e) Now called "Mandalay-Madaya Light" and is
 (f) Now called Tarekeri
 (g) Vid- under Jamnagar
 (h) Vide figures in Portandar
 (i) Formerly called Mysore
 (j) Closed for all kinds
 (k) Figures shown under

IN INDIA OPEN FOR TRAFFIC—*consolid.*

OF THE YEAR						Name of Railway.
1925-26	1926-27	1927-28	1928-29	1929-30	1930-31	
28-75	28-75	28-75	28-75	28-26	28-26	CLASS III. Aden. Ahmadpur-Katwa. Arakan Light. Arrah-Basaram. Bangalore-Chik Ballapur Light. Bankura Damoodar River. Baraset-Basirhat Light.
32-26	32-26	32-26	32-26	32-26	32-26	
18-13	(f)	..	..	65-16	65-16
65-16	65-16	65-16	65-16	65-16	65-16	
38-69	38-69	38-69	(c)	(c)	(c)	
59-95	59-95	59-95	59-95	59-95	59-95	
52-24	52-24	52-24	52-24	52-24	52-24	
33-27	33-27	33-27	33-27	33-27	33-27	
8-31	8-31	8-31	8-31	8-31	8-31	
41-58	41-58	41-58	41-58	41-58	41-58	
(a)	(a)	(a)	(a)	Bengal-Provincial. Dasghara-Jamalpuranj. Total Bengal-Provincial. Birur Shimoga. Bukhtiarpur-Bihar Light. Burdwan Katwa. Chikjajur-Chitaldrug. Cutch State. Dehri-Rohas Light.
33-00	33-00	33-00	33-00	33-00	33-00	
32-47	32-47	32-47	32-47	32-47	32-47	
(a)	(a)	(a)	(a)	..	..
36-78	36-78	32-15	32-15	32-15	32-15	
23-83	23-83	25-51	25-51	25-51	25-51	
36-38	36-38	36-38	55-44	55-44	55-44	
15-25	15-25	15-25	..	..	..
51-63	51-63	51-63	55-44	55-44	55-44	
27-00	27-00	27-00	27-00	27-00	27-00	
(b)	(b)	(b)	(b)	(b)	(b)	
(b)	(b)					
(b)	(b)	253-20	253-20	253-20	253-20	
(c)	253-20					
(c)	(c)	(c)	(c)	(c)	(c)	
19-75	19-75	19-75	19-75	19-75	19-75	
3-31	3-31	3-31	3-31	3-31	3-31	
(d)	(d)	(d)	(d)	(d)	(d)	
(e)	(e)	(e)	(e)	(e)	(e)	Dholpur State. Mohari-Baranil. Total Dholpur State. Futwah-Islampur. Gaekwar's Billimora-Kalamba. Gaekwar's Kosemba-Zankhva. Gaekwar's Pettad-Vaso. Gwallior Light. Howrah-Amta Light. Howrah-Sheakhala Light. Jagadhri Light. Jamnagar. Jamnagar and Dwarka. Rajkot-Jamnagar. Okhamandal. Total Jamnagar and Dwarka. Jessore-Jhenidah. Jorhat (Provincial). Kalight-Falta. Kolar-District. Kulasekarapatnam Light. Matheran Light. Madaya Light. Mysore Light. Okhamandal. Porabanda State. Shahdara (Delhi)-Baharenpur Light. Tarikere-Narasimharajapura. Tezpor-Bailpara Light. Trivellore Light. Udaipur-Chitorgarh.
86-75	86-75	86-75	86-75	86-75	86-75	
32-50	32-50	32-50	32-50	32-50	32-50	
26-25	26-25	26-25	26-25	26-25	26-25	
63-51	63-51	63-51	(c)	(c)	(c)	
25-25	25-25	25-25	26-75	27-50	27-50	
(b)	(b)	12-61	12-61	12-61	12-61	
(c)	(c)	(c)	(c)	(c)	(c)	
(d)	(d)	(d)	(d)	(d)	(d)	
(e)	(e)	(e)	(e)	(e)	(e)	
(f)	(f)	(f)	(f)	(f)	(f)	
(g)	(g)	(g)	(g)	(g)	(g)	
41-29	41-29	41-29	41-29	41-29	41-29	
(a)	(a)	(a)	(a)	(a)	(a)	
26-75	26-75	26-75	(c)	(c)	(c)	
20-10	20-10	20-10	(c)	(c)	(c)	
2-37	2-37	2-37	20-10	20-10	20-10	
67-30	67-30	67-30	2-37	2-37	2-37	
..	..	..	67-30	67-30	65-51
906-50	1,141-62	1,171-23	1,047-69	1,019-69	1,037-90	TOTAL CLASS III.

Railway in Class II.
Baroda State Railway.
under Class II.
Dwarka Railway.
included in Burma Railway in Class I.
Narasimharajapura.
and Dwarka.
State under Class II.
Light.
of traffic from 1st June 1926 and the line was dismantled.
Class I.

RAILWAYS

No. 198.—NUMBER of PASSENGERS and QUANTITY of GOODS CONVEYED, and the EARNINGS derived therefrom, by the several RAILWAY SYSTEMS in INDIA.

Railways	Year	Number of	Earnings	Number of	Earnings
		passengers	from	tons of	from
		No.	Rs.	Tons.	Rs.
		(1,000)	(1,000)	(1,000)	(1,000)
CLASS I.					
6'-6" gauge.					
Bengal-Nagpur	1921-22	18,885	1,70,41	8,430	(a)
	1922-23	18,693	1,86,19	9,333	4,69,48
	1923-24	19,286	1,86,62	10,157	4,77,49
	1924-25	20,305	2,00,22	11,811	5,17,91
	1925-26	21,192	2,03,26	12,155	5,25,74
	1926-27	20,738	1,94,63	12,694	5,28,45
	1927-28	21,971	2,03,71	14,699	6,02,62
	1928-29	22,101	1,98,57	14,363	6,07,55
	1929-30	23,605	2,02,46	16,149	6,23,68
	1930-31	21,873	1,77,34	13,910	5,43,06
Bombay, Baroda and Central India	1921-22	58,925	2,10,75	4,210	(a)
	1922-23	59,548	2,35,92	4,725	4,05,09
	1923-24	63,887	2,38,28	5,134	4,25,69
	1924-25	63,553	2,32,16	4,542	4,21,13
	1925-26	60,368	2,29,19	4,876	4,39,90
	1926-27	60,235	2,11,49	4,595	3,78,01
	1927-28	59,089	2,09,07	4,769	4,02,25
	1928-29	59,557	2,16,61	4,738	4,22,61
	1929-30	62,005	2,16,62	4,809	4,07,33
	1930-31	58,731	2,00,55	4,388	3,66,28
Eastern Bengal	1921-22	27,822	1,03,34	3,867	(a)
	1922-23	26,932	1,20,13	4,150	1,57,58
	1923-24	29,488	1,23,92	4,198	1,80,67
	1924-25	31,592	1,32,00	4,655	2,06,67
	1925-26	32,343	1,38,74	5,547	2,14,14
	1926-27	32,533	1,48,17	6,078	2,49,53
	1927-28	34,897	1,53,39	6,035	2,59,91
	1928-29	36,167	1,63,52	5,626	2,63,77
	1929-30	38,179	1,55,80	5,492	2,48,87
	1930-31	33,773	1,34,21	5,003	2,22,90
East Indian	1921-22	48,169	4,11,16	16,510	(a)
	1922-23	49,768	4,78,55	18,466	10,46,01
	1923-24	53,222	4,85,21	19,015	10,66,23
	1924-25	54,950	4,84,70	21,359	11,59,44
	1925-26	71,706	6,03,89	21,864	12,62,61
	1926-27	71,989	5,79,95	21,076	12,66,14
	1927-28	76,365	6,18,05	23,242	13,13,83
	1928-29	71,576	5,72,67	23,862	13,46,17
	1929-30	72,097	5,97,74	24,433	14,53,00
	1930-31	66,656	5,34,81	22,335	11,53,75
Great Indian Peninsula	1921-22	52,630	4,12,16	10,651	(a)
	1922-23	53,067	4,51,32	9,402	9,79,30
	1923-24	54,927	4,47,03	9,624	9,07,98
	1924-25	66,379	4,52,84	10,143	9,74,64
	1925-26	59,439	4,48,32	10,511	9,19,34
	1926-27	62,471	4,26,42	11,525	9,44,86
	1927-28	63,000	4,28,05	12,394	10,10,35
	1928-29	61,747	4,13,75	13,144	10,50,94
	1929-30	62,052	4,18,16	11,252	9,53,20
	1930-31	54,992	3,53,93	10,300	9,00,39
Madras and Southern Mahratta	1921-22	23,904	1,45,44	3,223	(a)
	1922-23	22,241	1,47,25	3,359	2,45,75
	1923-24	23,271	1,48,18	3,248	2,45,04
	1924-25	22,773	1,46,58	3,607	2,51,80
	1925-26	24,514	1,50,98	3,820	2,90,27
	1926-27	25,716	1,59,05	3,895	2,80,39
	1927-28	26,013	1,68,69	4,223	3,06,10
	1928-29	26,278	1,62,16	4,783	3,31,38
	1929-30	29,237	1,76,01	4,093	3,04,79
	1930-31	26,328	1,56,18	3,726	2,78,69

(a) Information not available.

No. 198.—NUMBER of PASSENGERS and QUANTITY of GOODS CONVEYED, and the EARNINGS derived therefrom, by the several RAILWAY SYSTEMS in INDIA—*contd.*

Railways	Year	Number of passengers	Earnings from passengers carried	Number of tons of goods carried	Earnings from goods carried
		No. (1,000)	Rs. (1,000)	Tons. (1,000)	Rs. (1,000)
CLASS I—<i>contd.</i>, 5'-6" Gauge—<i>contd.</i>					
Nizam's Guaranteed State	1921-22	3,832	22,50	1,270	(a)
	1922-23	3,874	22,99	1,279	70,13
	1923-24	4,059	23,87	1,233	67,53
	1924-25	4,771	25,35	1,311	67,62
	1925-26	4,996	26,54	1,403	73,79
	1926-27	5,112	26,70	1,433	77,55
	1927-28	5,485	27,81	1,406	75,09
	1928-29	5,047	28,24	1,610	85,92
	1929-30	5,282	32,58	1,699	93,93
	1930-31	5,129	31,35	1,749	97,56
	North Western (Commercial)	1921-22	65,937	5,11,76	8,499	(a)
1922-23		64,736	5,31,01	8,261	7,17,38
1923-24		70,396	5,37,09	11,739	8,25,03
1924-25		71,653	5,57,14	12,306	10,55,16
1925-26		81,532	6,04,58	13,366	8,59,98
1926-27		81,060	5,84,56	15,952	8,80,17
1927-28		79,954	5,81,98	14,903	9,46,74
1928-29		82,332	5,59,04	14,435	9,19,02
1929-30		79,431	5,37,83	13,865	9,13,63
1930-31		68,010	4,91,77	13,533	8,98,50
North Western (Military)		1921-22	8,433	59,46	2,673	(a)
	1922-23	8,229	57,73	2,422	75,59
	1923-24	8,448	61,87	2,911	88,67
	1924-25	8,292	59,67	2,529	78,86
	1925-26	9,023	63,60	2,392	78,31
	1926-27	8,944	55,83	2,647	78,59
	1927-28	9,350	60,44	2,441	77,29
	1928-29	9,519	60,96	2,625	84,17
	1929-30	8,214	53,97	2,468	82,25
	1930-31	7,588	47,05	2,409	80,35
	North-Western (Total)	1921-22	72,370	5,71,22	11,172	(a)
1922-23		72,966	5,88,79	10,683	7,92,97
1923-24		75,586	5,98,96	12,651	9,13,70
1924-25		76,798	6,16,81	13,778	11,14,01
1925-26		86,233	6,70,18	14,139	9,38,29
1926-27		86,389	6,46,39	17,245	9,53,76
1927-28		85,993	6,44,42	15,593	10,24,02
1928-29		88,155	6,20,00	14,970	10,03,19
1929-30		84,140	6,61,60	14,524	9,85,85
1930-31		72,522	5,38,82	14,115	8,73,85
Oudh and Rohilkhand		1921-22	20,725	1,50,90	3,484	(a)
	1922-23	21,473	1,62,50	3,612	1,51,56
	1923-24	20,546	1,60,94	3,366	1,54,62
	1924-25	20,810	1,53,44	4,644	1,67,17
	1925-26				
	1926-27				
South Indian	1921-22	10,243	51,05	1,114	(a)
	1922-23	9,822	58,34	1,150	71,22
	1923-24	9,936	66,83	1,239	73,32
	1924-25	8,761	63,30	1,305	75,38
	1925-26	9,403	66,77	1,439	83,41
	1926-27	10,074	56,25	1,431	83,44
	1927-28	10,460	58,72	1,750	86,94
	1928-29	10,425	57,92	2,028	90,52
	1929-30	13,037	61,93	2,093	99,93
	1930-31	13,975	67,64	2,019	1,02,41
	Total 5' 6" gauge	1921-22	387,305	22,45,95	63,981	(a)
1922-23		335,379	24,46,95	66,149	43,29,11
1923-24		354,507	24,73,31	73,584	45,12,64
1924-25		360,692	25,02,40	77,355	49,56,47
1925-26		373,030	25,27,87	75,745	47,37,49
1926-27		376,194	24,37,05	80,918	47,57,03
1927-28		382,949	25,05,41	84,118	50,31,12
1928-29		381,054	24,26,44	85,024	52,02,05
1929-30		390,221	24,55,20	84,325	53,50,79
1930-31		353,481	21,94,81	77,550	46,67,34

(a) Information not available.

* Amalgamated with the East Indian Railway.

RAILWAYS

No. 198.—NUMBER of PASSENGERS and QUANTITY of GOODS CONVEYED, and the EARNINGS derived therefrom, by the several RAILWAY SYSTEMS in INDIA—contd.

Railways	Year	Number of passengers	Earnings from passengers carried	Number of tons of goods carried	Earnings from goods carried
		No. (1,000)	Rs. (1,000)	Tons. (1,000)	Rs. (1,000)
CLASS I—contd.					
3'-3½' Gauge.					
Assam Bengal	1921-22	5,759	41.46	759	(a)
	1922-23	8,031	55.03	925	62.51
	1923-24	8,948	61.17	1,088	69.27
	1924-25	9,868	67.49	1,186	78.44
	1925-26	11,068	74.77	1,342	83.47
	1926-27	12,230	81.46	1,394	96.80
	1927-28	13,254	87.79	1,643	115.33
	1928-29	13,692	89.31	1,773	118.75
	1929-30	14,512	89.21	1,692	111.00
	1930-31	13,629	79.44	1,678	110.92
Bengal and North-Western	1921-22	23,788	142.85	2,850	(a)
	1922-23	31,282	153.65	3,026	162.88
	1923-24	32,153	154.78	2,925	151.41
	1924-25	32,743	159.79	3,298	162.83
	1925-26	34,284	171.96	3,214	168.88
	1926-27	36,051	178.34	3,407	183.63
	1927-28	39,310	181.62	3,567	194.31
	1928-29	36,941	172.24	3,521	187.79
	1929-30	39,703	181.83	3,549	180.54
	1930-31	36,418	152.88	3,425	173.09
Bombay, Baroda and Central India	1921-22	30,433	208.93	3,618	(a)
	1922-23	30,908	225.48	3,765	281.28
	1923-24	31,789	223.67	3,420	280.73
	1924-25	33,245	230.55	3,699	322.48
	1925-26	33,889	231.14	3,601	327.04
	1926-27	32,450	213.59	3,911	304.34
	1927-28	32,206	214.49	3,858	294.07
	1928-29	32,143	215.59	4,155	312.60
	1929-30	30,483	208.05	4,150	328.45
	1930-31	28,445	192.49	3,771	313.42
Burma	1921-22	35,070	140.37	3,747	(a)
	1922-23	34,639	157.91	3,769	223.60
	1923-24	34,707	151.27	4,092	236.63
	1924-25	35,704	154.66	4,403	250.49
	1925-26	36,030	166.18	5,078	302.31
	1926-27	35,586	152.59	5,024	281.51
	1927-28	37,126	163.40	5,494	313.22
	1928-29	35,374	152.21	5,725	315.02
	1929-30	33,124	141.11	5,494	317.03
	1930-31	28,868	118.51	4,945	280.16
Eastern Bengal	1921-22	12,401	70.54	2,044	(a)
	1922-23	13,200	84.57	1,997	99.27
	1923-24	13,676	88.27	2,190	93.16
	1924-25	12,959	95.80	2,489	110.09
	1925-26	14,625	103.07	2,758	118.84
	1926-27	14,879	107.89	2,798	127.17
	1927-28	15,106	109.64	2,514	124.25
	1928-29	15,574	108.64	2,587	128.94
	1929-30	16,082	105.55	2,416	116.95
	1930-31	11,735	76.99	2,219	104.92
Joigny	1921-22*	5,610	48.62	1,009	(a)
	1922-23*	5,042	53.37	1,166	52.60
	1923-24	3,447	37.82	927	50.03
	1924-25	3,160	39.01	1,052	66.91
	1925-26	3,475	39.20	750	43.83
	1926-27	3,333	35.99	721	42.59
	1927-28	3,502	35.99	750	46.41
	1928-29	3,722	36.29	877	54.89
	1929-30	3,709	35.54	1,012	49.37
	1930-31	3,683	34.99	1,016	52.94

* Including figures for Bikaner Railway

† Including 2'-6" Gauge figures.

(a) Information not available.

RAILWAYS

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No. 198.—NUMBER of PASSENGERS and QUANTITY of GOODS CONVEYED, and the EARNINGS derived therefrom, by the several RAILWAY SYSTEMS in INDIA—*contd.*

Railways	Year	Number of passengers	Earnings from passengers carried	Number of tons of goods carried	Earnings from goods carried
		No. (1,000)	Rs. (1,000)	Tons. (1,000)	Rs. (1,000)
CLASS I—<i>contd.</i>					
3'-3½" Gauge—<i>contd.</i>					
Madras and Southern Mahratta	1921-22	20,548	1,12,54	2,588	(a)
	1922-23	19,320	1,19,16	2,967	1,74,67
	1923-24	18,442	1,15,57	2,810	1,88,79
	1924-25	18,473	1,18,87	2,395	2,00,97
	1925-26	18,812	1,16,37	2,538	2,11,00
	1926-27	18,908	1,14,82	2,588	2,26,68
	1927-28	19,175	1,15,78	2,885	2,51,40
	1928-29	19,747	1,15,37	3,120	2,70,72
	1929-30	19,727	1,15,01	2,974	2,54,82
	1930-31	16,729	98,31	2,645	2,27,19
	Nizam's Guaranteed State	1921-22	4,312	27,27	606	(a)
1922-23		4,694	28,72	610	54,67
1923-24		5,363	29,50	641	47,27
1924-25		6,352	32,35	605	50,81
1925-26		5,724	31,10	565	42,13
1926-27		5,874	31,28	597	49,07
1927-28		6,970	31,74	607	50,17
1928-29		6,701	34,42	628	58,55
1929-30		6,684	34,77	797	54,15
1930-31		6,460	32,35	866	54,57
Rohilkhand and Kumaon	1921-22	6,467	26,07	855	(a)
	1922-23	6,901	27,79	875	30,30
	1923-24	6,655	27,32	836	28,71
	1924-25	6,443	26,61	903	32,82
	1925-26	6,590	27,49	971	34,14
	1926-27	6,498	26,88	1,016	38,28
	1927-28	7,108	28,24	1,031	35,51
	1928-29	6,285	25,34	1,011	35,10
	1929-30	6,090	24,24	1,017	34,74
	1930-31	6,078	21,74	1,053	35,29
South Indian	1921-22	45,627	1,87,92	3,012	(a)
	1922-23	41,014	2,06,04	2,812	1,48,95
	1923-24	42,371	2,09,92	3,116	1,67,29
	1924-25	38,682	2,01,98	2,776	1,64,52
	1925-26	40,831	2,11,56	2,862	1,76,33
	1926-27	43,895	2,07,79	3,571	1,84,67
	1927-28	46,514	2,18,07	4,278	1,97,52
	1928-29	46,934	2,18,62	3,953	1,93,42
	1929-30	52,259	2,36,70	4,123	1,98,12
	1930-31	50,127	2,11,67	4,123	1,75,45
Total 3'-3½" Gauge	1921-22	195,310	10,01,57	21,096	(a)
	1922-23	195,010	11,12,12	21,932	12,90,73
	1923-24	197,551	10,99,29	21,544	13,18,89
	1924-25	197,629	11,27,48	22,796	14,39,86
	1925-26	205,328	11,72,84	23,729	14,83,02
	1926-27	209,658	11,50,38	25,027	15,29,69
	1927-28	220,570	11,86,76	26,622	16,22,19
	1928-29	217,114	11,64,18	27,350	16,68,78
	1929-30	222,371	11,70,91	27,234	16,43,23
	1930-31	201,766	10,25,27	25,739	15,28,94

(a) Information not available

No. 198.—NUMBER of PASSENGERS and QUANTITY of GOODS CONVEYED and the EARNINGS derived therefrom, by the several RAILWAY SYSTEMS in INDIA—*contd.*

Railways	Year	Number of passengers	Earnings from passengers carried	Number of tons of goods carried	Earnings from goods carried
		No. (1,000)	Rs. (1,000)	Tons. (1,000)	Rs. (1,000)
CLASS I—<i>contd.</i>					
<i>2'-6" and 2'-0" Gauges.</i>					
Bengal-Nagpur	1921-22	3,521	19.29	791	(a)
	1922-23	3,681	23.09	1,008	25.95
	1923-24	3,787	24.91	895	24.92
	1924-25	3,970	26.04	1,018	27.35
	1925-26	4,136	26.46	999	25.58
	1926-27	3,758	23.54	852	23.97
	1927-28	3,903	23.35	921	23.60
	1928-29	4,158	24.29	924	25.65
	1929-30	4,844	24.62	883	25.00
	1930-31	3,514	19.77	723	21.04
Bombay, Baroda and Central India.	1921-22	216	95	11	(a)
	1922-23	715	3.95	183	8.53
	1923-24	1,163	4.32	202	3.54
	1924-25	1,671	6.05	228	4.74
	1925-26	1,544	6.44	227	5.03
	1926-27	1,470	5.10	190	3.71
	1927-28	1,217	4.25	212	4.62
	1928-29	1,277	4.24	225	4.85
	1929-30	1,468	4.63	201	4.43
	1930-31	1,838	4.76	235	4.43
Eastern Bengal	1921-22	•	•	•	•
	1922-23	•	•	•	•
	1923-24	•	•	•	•
	1924-25	792	1.73	23	19
	1925-26	510	1.48	22	17
	1926-27	1,079	1.92	26	2
	1927-28	1,211	2.21	31	29
	1928-29	988	1.77	9	9
	1929-30	31	1.64	2	2
	1930-31	999	1.50	7	18
Great Indian Peninsula	1921-22	1,529	7.70	197	(a)
	1922-23	1,778	9.21	184	7.60
	1923-24	1,726	9.35	189	7.86
	1924-25	2,049	11.01	215	9.27
	1925-26	1,853	9.60	167	7.86
	1926-27	1,512	7.72	217	7.66
	1927-28	1,267	6.48	252	8.51
	1928-29	1,363	6.19	299	9.85
	1929-30	1,385	6.01	286	10.72
	1930-31	931	4.14	265	9.52
Jodhpur (2' 0" Gauge)	1921-22	88	31	5	(a)
	1922-23	72	31	5	11
	1923-24	66	30	5	12
	1924-25	70	34	5	15
	1925-26	83	35	7	12
	1926-27	80	35	7	16
	1927-28	86	36	8	17
	1928-29	•	•	•	•
	1929-30	•	•	•	•
	1930-31	•	•	•	•

*Included with the 2'-3½" Gauge railway.
(a) Information not available.

No. 198.—NUMBER of PASSENGERS and QUANTITY of GOODS CONVEYED, and the EARNINGS derived therefrom, by the several RAILWAY SYSTEMS in INDIA—*contd.*

Railways	Gauge	Year	Number of passengers	Earnings from passengers carried	Number of tons of goods carried	Earnings from goods carried
			No. (1,000)	Rs. (1,000)	Tons (1,000)	Rs. (1,000)
Class I—<i>contd.</i>						
North-Western (Commercial)	2'-6"	1921-22	1,172	15.76	334	(a)
		1922-23	1,467	17.89	373	14.76
		1923-24	1,477	19.05	379	14.93
		1924-25	1,304	17.10	316	14.22
		1925-26	1,312	17.49	272	15.40
		1926-27	1,261	15.51	297	14.23
		1927-28	1,223	13.12	268	14.05
		1928-29	1,203	12.51	312	13.11
		1929-30	1,363	13.58	353	17.60
1930-31	1,235	13.45	436	19.13		
North-Western (Military)	2'-6"	1921-22	248	1.22	25	(a)
		1922-23	315	1.61	81	00
		1923-24	358	1.88	76	1.42
		1924-25	398	2.64	149	3.22
		1925-26	442	2.92	120	2.56
		1926-27	436	3.69	114	2.34
		1927-28	437	2.61	115	2.62
		1928-29	341	2.01	124	3.09
		1929-30	336	3.33	133	4.39
1930-31	295	2.31	120	4.40		
North-Western (Total)	2'-6"	1921-22	1,420	16.98	359	(a)
		1922-23	1,782	19.50	454	15.75
		1923-24	1,765	20.93	447	16.35
		1924-25	1,612	19.74	443	17.44
		1925-26	1,692	20.41	387	17.96
		1926-27	1,641	18.20	336	16.56
		1927-28	1,615	15.73	379	16.67
		1928-29	1,505	14.52	401	13.20
		1929-30	1,657	15.95	456	23.49
1930-31	1,437	15.76	530	23.53		
North-Western (Military)	2'-6"	(b) 1926-27	35	23	11	45
		1927-28	64	27	11	31
		(c) 1928-29	42	14	..	..
South Indian	..	1921-22	792	2.16	42	(a)
		1922-23	682	1.30	49	1.19
		1923-24	619	2.15	42	1.17
		1924-25	531	1.84	46	1.30
		1925-26	610	2.06	49	1.33
		1926-27	650	1.99	50	1.24
		1927-28	661	2.03	61	1.33
		1928-29	654	1.99	63	1.54
		1929-30	705	2.03	61	1.53
1930-31	629	1.79	57	1.53		
Total	2'-6" and 2'-0"	1921-22	7,566	47.39	1,405	(a)
		1922-23	8,710	55.16	1,878	54.13
		1923-24	9,145	61.96	1,760	53.66
		1924-25	10,702	66.75	1,973	60.44
		1925-26	11,023	66.30	1,768	57.99
		1926-27	10,225	59.10	1,739	54.16
		1927-28	10,023	54.53	1,875	55.79
		1928-29	10,035	53.26	1,930	60.34
		1929-30	10,490	54.54	1,390	64.19
1930-31	9,238	47.72	1,317	60.23		
Total Class I	..	1921-22	540,181	32,97.91	26,462	(a)
		1922-23	542,099	36,17.26	39,969	59,74.02
		1923-24	561,205	36,35.09	33,368	53,30.39
		1924-25	569,023	36,96.63	102,129	64,86.77
		1925-26	589,386	37,67.51	101,242	62,78.50
		1926-27	595,077	36,43.53	107,634	63,40.83
		1927-28	613,542	37,46.75	112,615	67,59.01
		1928-29	608,203	36,43.83	114,304	69,31.17
		1929-30	623,086	36,31.05	113,449	66,88.13
1930-31	564,544	32,67.80	105,106	62,57.01		

(a) Information not available.

(b) Information for previous years not available.

(c) Dismantled from 1st October 1923.

No. 198.—NUMBER of PASSENGERS and QUANTITY of GOODS CONVEYED and the EARNINGS derived therefrom, by the several RAILWAY SYSTEMS in INDIA—contd.

Railways	Gauge	Year	Number of	Earnings	Number of	Earnings
			passenger	from	tons of	from
CLASS II.			No.	Rs.	Tons	Rs.
			(1,000)	(1,000)	(1,000)	(1,000)
Barm Light	2'-6"	1921-22	1,163	(a)	126	(a)
		1922-23	1,122	(a)	171	(a)
		1923-24	1,100	8,89	169	8,77
		1924-25	1,230	9,36	150	7,45
		1925-26	1,144	8,70	172	8,28
		1926-27	1,107	7,95	171	8,60
		1927-28	1,117	8,18	202	9,60
		1928-29	1,681	12,74	235	11,11
		1929-30	1,776	13,24	209	10,87
		1930-31	1,440	10,52	183	8,99
Bengal Doars	3'-3½"	1921-22	981	(a)	172	(a)
		1922-23	1,106	(a)	174	(a)
		1923-24	1,213	4,10	190	15,07
		1924-25	1,274	4,38	252	16,83
		1925-26	1,334	4,73	251	16,15
		1926-27	1,635	4,90	247	17,17
		1927-28	1,596	4,90	267	18,75
		1928-29	1,809	5,31	254	18,62
		1929-30	1,536	5,30	316	20,62
		1930-31	1,399	4,63	279	17,78
Bhavnagar State	3'-3½"	1921-22	2,297	(a)	202	(a)
		1922-23	2,804	(a)	365	(a)
		1923-24	3,108	17,52	358	12,03
		1924-25	3,118	17,60	345	11,33
		1925-26	3,201	18,13	353	13,00
		1926-27	2,730	14,20	315	13,00
		1927-28	2,711	14,07	347	12,06
		1928-29	2,988	15,97	399	14,99
		1929-30	2,623	15,23	434	18,47
		1930-31	2,758	14,38	395	12,76
Bikaner State	3'-3½"	1921-22	*	*	*	*
		1922-23	*	*	*	*
		1923-24	1,745	15,76	350	15,35
		1924-25	1,902	17,59	435	17,32
		1925-26	1,811	16,31	562	15,59
		1926-27	1,866	16,65	664	19,47
		1927-28	2,257	19,78	649	19,23
		1928-29	2,234	19,60	365	15,05
		1929-30	2,340	19,57	471	22,50
		1930-31	2,251	18,65	477	26,42
Darjeeling Himalayan	2'-0"	1921-22	525	(a)	131	(a)
		1922-23	544	(a)	135	(a)
		1923-24	562	7,36	133	11,75
		1924-25	610	7,51	148	12,90
		1925-26	646	7,46	155	13,37
		1926-27	631	7,16	162	13,90
		1927-28	587	6,24	153	14,03
		1928-29	738	5,55	154	14,03
		1929-30	935	4,95	152	14,06
		1930-31	869	4,26	145	13,21
Dibru Sadia	3'-3½"	1921-22	723	(a)	682	(a)
		1922-23	637	(a)	701	(a)
		1923-24	809	3,11	412	16,23
		1924-25	907	3,70	476	19,64
		1925-26	1,154	4,22	635	21,10
		1926-27	1,311	4,37	779	24,25
		1927-28	1,450	4,87	757	24,26
		1928-29	1,838	5,82	677	20,48
		1929-30	2,022	6,21	769	22,21
		1930-31	2,000	6,14	891	23,89
Gaekwar Baroda State	2'-6"	1921-22†	1,890	(a)	261	(a)
		1922-23	3,221	(a)	265	(a)
		1923-24	4,001	13,21	350	19,44
		1924-25	4,738	15,46	369	9,21
		1925-26	5,124	16,21	455	11,10
		1926-27	4,347	13,19	435	7,69
		1927-28	4,052	12,29	575	9,48
		1928-29	4,314	13,22	605	10,50
		1929-30	4,105	12,68	473	9,48
		1930-31	3,635	11,20	416	9,19

* Included with Jodhpur Railway in Class I.
† Figures for Gaekwar's Daboi.
(a) Information not available.

No. 198.—NUMBER of PASSENGERS and QUANTITY of GOODS CONVEYED, and the EARNINGS derived therefrom, by the several RAILWAY SYSTEMS in INDIA—contd.

Railways	Gauge	Year	Number of passengers	Earnings from passengers carried	Number of tons of goods carried	Earnings from goods carried		
				Rs. (1,000)	Tons (1,000)	Rs. (1,000)		
CLASS II—contd.								
Gondal	3'-3½"	1921-22	No. 2,281	Rs. (a) 879	879	(a) 7.88		
		1922-23	2,667	(a) 381	381	(a) 7.88		
		1923-24	2,725	13.11	292	7.88		
		1924-25	2,721	12.75	300	7.88		
		1925-26	2,763	12.62	325	8.49		
		1926-27	2,515	11.15	303	8.70		
		1927-28	2,514	11.76	375	10.59		
		1928-29	2,766	12.44	397	11.17		
		1929-30	2,701	12.03	402	11.06		
		1930-31	2,517	11.37	456	10.46		
Gwalior Light**	2'-6"	1924-25	499	4.27	127	5.53		
		1924-25	2,929	8.68	50	1.22		
		1925-26	2,973	8.77	56	1.45		
		1926-27	2,875	8.38	58	1.48		
Howrah Amta Light †	2'-0"	1927-28	2,999	8.70	60	1.50		
		1928-29	2,953	8.58	54	1.45		
		1929-30	3,198	9.08	62	1.70		
		1930-31	2,973	8.40	61	1.62		
		1924-25	888	6.67	90	2.45		
Jamnagar and Dwarka	3'-3½"	1925-26	830	6.91	109	3.24		
		1926-27	703	6.34	178	3.26		
		1927-28	774	7.07	248	3.91		
		1928-29	768	7.18	337	3.84		
		1929-30	707	6.36	332	3.05		
		1930-31	710	6.03	316	3.72		
		Junagad State	3'-3½"	1921-22	1,559	(a) 193	193	(a) 5.47
				1922-23	1,721	(a) 202	202	(a) 5.34
				1923-24	1,786	7.72	208	5.26
				1924-25	1,770	7.33	213	5.26
1925-26	1,898			8.00	216	5.86		
1926-27	1,644			6.70	233	6.11		
1927-28	1,697			6.38	231	6.50		
1928-29	1,889			7.49	234	6.16		
1929-30	1,837			7.18	223	5.96		
1930-31	1,706			6.66	223	5.96		
Morvi	3'-3½" and 2'-6"	1921-22	922	(a) 158	158	(a) 5.57		
		1922-23	986	(a) 166	166	(a) 4.98		
		1923-24	992	8.99	175	4.18		
		1924-25	970	8.65	188	7.38		
		1925-26	984	8.31	187	8.66		
		1926-27	910	7.69	212	8.66		
		1927-28	943	8.08	223	10.37		
		1928-29	1,023	8.66	313	11.37		
		1929-30	964	7.98	314	10.96		
		1930-31	970	7.33	208	9.20		
Mysore	3'-3½"	1921-22	3,029	(a) 239	239	(a) 10.62		
		1922-23	2,612	(a) 291	291	(a) 10.22		
		1923-24	2,658	14.60	315	11.47		
		1924-25	2,997	16.21	300	12.57		
		1925-26	3,057	16.32	278	11.52		
		1926-27	3,055	16.04	304	12.08		
		1927-28	3,388	17.47	314	12.08		
		1928-29	3,508	17.41	357	11.76		
		1929-30	3,523	17.31	316	11.76		
		1930-31	3,194	15.56	50	1.24		
Mysore (b)	2'-6"	1928-29	916	2.89	51	1.39		
		1929-30	833	2.43	59	1.39		
		1930-31	692	1.89	7	33		
Mysore (c)	2'-0"	1928-29	49	14	9	27		
		1929-30	50	15	8	26		
		1930-31	47	13	8	26		

† Figures from 1921-22 to 1923-24 are shown under Class III.
 ** Figures from 1921-22 to 1923-24 and from 1925-26 are shown under Class III.

(a) Information not available.

(b) Formerly called Bangalore-Chik Ballapur Light Railway.

(c) Formerly called Tarikere Narasimharajapur Light Railway.

No. 198.—NUMBER of PASSENGERS and QUANTITY of GOODS CONVEYED, and the EARNINGS derived therefrom, by the several RAILWAY SYSTEMS in INDIA—*contd.*

Railways	Gauge	Year	Number of passengers	Earnings from passengers carried.	Number of tons of goods carried	Earnings from goods carried
			No. (1,000)	Rs. (1,000)	Tons (1,000)	Rs. (1,000)
Class II—<i>conold.</i>						
Shabdara (Delhi) Saharanpur Light. (a)	2'-6"	1924-25	1,184	5,85	131	5,50
		1925-26	1,202	5,88	126	3,91
		1926-27	1,105	5,32	109	3,58
		1927-28	1,172	5,67	92	4,01
		1928-29	1,194	5,62	105	4,24
		1929-30	1,161	5,45	118	4,75
		1930-31	1,059	5,01	83	3,61
Total Class II	..	1921-22	15,370	(a)	2,582	(a)
		1922-23	17,610	(a)	2,849	(a)
		1923-24	20,699	1,14,37	2,934	1,16,20
		1924-25	27,636	1,46,36	3,524	1,37,91
		1925-26	28,038	1,42,57	3,952	1,35,68
		1926-27	26,336	1,30,04	4,194	1,43,56
		1927-28	27,356	1,35,94	4,486	1,57,86
		1928-29	30,620	1,48,56	4,508	1,61,84
		1929-30	30,605	1,45,45	4,701	1,70,50
1930-31	28,219	1,32,66	4,601	1,65,08		
Class III.						
Adon	2'-3 1/2"	1921-22	219	(a)	35	(a)
		1922-23	245	(a)	32	(a)
		1923-24	193	82	38	99
		1924-25	198	66	50	1,04
		1925-26	132	54	40	72
		1926-27	183	66	33	59
		1927-28	143	65	35	67
		1928-29	168	67	39	79
		1929-30	(a)	(a)	(a)	(a)
		1930-31	(a)	(a)	(a)	(a)
Ahmadpur-Katwa	2'-6"	1921-22	347	(a)	8	(a)
		1922-23	271	(a)	10	(a)
		1923-24	279	1,10	9	13
		1924-25	282	1,13	11	15
		1925-26	335	1,33	16	25
		1926-27	321	1,22	15	23
		1927-28	287	1,13	12	17
		1928-29	245	96	12	17
		1929-30	258	1,10	13	18
		1930-31	251	92	13	18
Arakan Light	2'-6"	1921-22	70	(a)	1	(a)
		1922-23	72	(a)	1	(a)
		1923-24	75	36	1	5
		1924-25	60	30	2	6
		1925-26	41	22	2	6
1926-27	..	..	..	..
Arrah-Basaram Light	2'-6"	1921-22	531	(a)	37	(a)
		1922-23	533	(a)	33	(a)
		1923-24	522	2,06	27	70
		1924-25	532	2,64	34	68
		1925-26	568	2,77	45	78
		1926-27	616	3,06	37	87
		1927-28	636	3,11	37	87
		1928-29	648	2,86	39	80
		1929-30	673	3,24	55	94
		1930-31	649	3,05	51	100
Bangalore-Chik Ballapur Light	2'-6"	1921-22	817	(a)	30	(a)
		1922-23	730	(a)	29	(a)
		1923-24	921	3,02	32	1,05
		1924-25	899	3,02	34	1,16
		1925-26	914	2,98	36	1,29
		1926-27	929	3,62	37	1,31
		1927-28	981	3,08	48	1,78
1928-29	..	..	..	..

† Closed.

‡ Amalgamated with the Mysore Railway and shown under Class II.

(a) Information not available.

(b) Figures from 1921-22 to 1925-24 are shown under Class III.

No. 198.—NUMBER of PASSENGERS and QUANTITY of GOODS CONVEYED, and the EARNINGS derived therefrom, by the several RAILWAY SYSTEMS in INDIA—*contd.*

Railways	Gauge	Year	Number of	Earnings	Number of	Earnings
			passengers	from	tons of	from
CLASS III— <i>contd.</i>			No.	Rs.	Tons	Rs.
			(1,000)	(1,000)	(1,000)	(1,000)
Bankura-Damoodar River	2'-6"	1921-22	315	(a)	15	(a)
		1922-23	229	(a)	13	(a)
		1923-24	239	1.33	20	46
		1924-25	230	1.35	34	72
		1925-26	233	1.36	33	73
		1926-27	222	1.32	30	71
		1927-28	258	1.36	29	64
		1928-29	215	1.18	21	54
		1929-30	252	1.22	27	66
1930-31	203	1.05	22	50		
Baraset-Basirhat Light	2'-6"	1921-22	1,002	(a)	27	(a)
		1922-23	1,059	(a)	30	(a)
		1923-24	1,123	3.00	31	84
		1924-25	1,246	4.26	34	92
		1925-26	1,335	4.30	42	1.15
		1926-27	1,362	3.99	48	1.07
		1927-28	1,376	3.90	39	1.07
		1928-29	1,331	3.64	45	1.34
		1929-30	1,606	4.39	40	1.16
1930-31	1,485	4.04	41	1.11		
Bengal Provincial	2'-6"	1921-22	314	(a)	30	(a)
		1922-23	416	(a)	28	(a)
		1923-24	523	1.04	36	44
		1924-25	520	1.15	36	56
		1925-26	615	1.13	37	49
		1926-27	621	1.03	35	51
		1927-28	666	1.15	42	47
		1928-29	642	1.09	24	84
		1929-30	663	1.13	29	39
1930-31	583	97	24	34		
Bukhtiarpur-Bihar Light	2'-6"	1921-22	511	(a)	52	(a)
		1922-23	542	(a)	(a)	(a)
		1923-24	756	2.75	45	92
		1924-25	555	1.78	52	1.18
		1925-26	606	2.18	73	1.13
		1926-27	775	2.34	61	1.30
		1927-28	626	2.17	62	1.36
		1928-29	719	2.65	44	94
		1929-30	618	2.08	55	1.12
1930-31	608	2.03	58	1.12		
Burdwan-Katwa	2'-6"	1921-22	402	(a)	11	(a)
		1922-23	345	(a)	13	(a)
		1923-24	355	1.65	15	26
		1924-25	361	1.63	23	33
		1925-26	396	1.76	26	40
		1926-27	366	1.57	29	42
		1927-28	375	1.63	22	31
		1928-29	316	1.37	20	23
		1929-30	393	1.53	26	35
1930-31	326	1.36	30	43		
Champaner Shivrampur Light (b).	2'-6"	1921-22	148	(a)	55	(a)
Cutch State	2'-6"	1921-22	84	(a)	9	(a)
		1922-23	84	(a)	12	(a)
		1923-24	74	45	20	49
		1924-25	77	50	16	38
		1925-26	65	43	10	23
		1926-27	61	40	12	23
		1927-28	63	45	16	25
		1928-29	79	46	24	32
		1929-30	90	53	23	35
1930-31	98	60	24	35		

(a) Information not available.

(b) included with the Bombay, Baroda and Central India 2'-6" Gauge Railway with effect from 1923-23.

No. 198.—NUMBER of PASSENGERS and QUANTITY of GOODS CONVEYED, and the EARNINGS derived therefrom, by the several RAILWAY SYSTEMS in INDIA—contd.

Railways	Gauge	Year	Number of passengers		Earnings from passengers carried		Number of tons of goods carried		Earnings from goods carried	
			No. (1,000)		Rs. (1,000)		Tons (1,000)		Rs. (1,000)	
CLASS III—contd.										
Dehri-Bohtas Light	2'-6"	1921-22	91	(a)		144	(a)			
		1922-23	97	(a)		168	(a)			
		1923-24	115		28	165		2.81		
		1924-25	126		31	161		2.67		
		1925-26	122		31	165		2.65		
		1926-27	130		32	169		2.79		
		1927-28	133		33	178		2.82		
		1928-29	113		29	150		2.57		
		1929-30	125		32	146		2.54		
1930-31	121		30	110		1.94				
Dholpur Bari	2'-6"	1921-22	139	(a)		65	(a)			
		1922-23	172	(a)		100	(a)			
		1923-24	178		70	108		1.52		
		1924-25	198		83	108		1.52		
		1925-26	169		67	188		1.89		
		1926-27	172		73	100		1.50		
		1927-28	171		69	91		1.44		
		1928-29	156		63	92		1.19		
		1929-30	156		65	69		1.50		
1930-31	139		69	61		1.29				
Futwah Islampur	2'-6"	1921-22	51	(a)		1	(a)			
		1922-23	326	(a)		9	(a)			
		1923-24	373		1.10	15		28		
		1924-25	404		1.18	25		51		
		1925-26	359		1.19	27		54		
		1926-27	412		1.32	27		49		
		1927-28	398		1.25	25		38		
		1928-29	312		1.03	18		20		
		1929-30	382		1.22	19		22		
1930-31	356		1.17	23		38				
Gaekwar's Billimora-Kalamba*	2'-6"	1921-22	205	(a)		30	(a)			
Gaekwar's Kankhavav.*	2'-6"	1921-22	101	(a)		22	(a)			
Gaekwar's Potlad-Vaso*	2'-6"	1921-22	379	(a)		10	(a)			
Godhra Lunavada †	2'-6"	1921-22	133	(a)		20	(a)			
Gwalior Light ‡	2'-6"	1921-22	469	(a)		81	(a)			
		1922-23	445	(a)		105	(a)			
		1923-24	481		4.10	122		4.50		
		1925-26	562		3.75	124		4.24		
		1926-27	661		3.55	123		3.85		
		1927-28	764		3.74	170		3.87		
		1928-29	674		3.69	155		5.27		
		1929-30	511		3.52	163		4.87		
1930-31	421		3.15	137		3.28				
Howrah-Amta Light †	2'-0"	1921-22	2,494	(a)		44	(a)			
		1922-23	2,610	(a)		60	(a)			
		1923-24	2,722		8.46	50		1.20		
Howrah-Sheakhala Light	2'-0"	1921-22	789	(a)		14	(a)			
		1922-23	787	(a)		16	(a)			
		1923-24	817		1.80	17		36		
		1924-25	891		1.65	15		33		
		1925-26	948		1.47	21		43		
		1926-27	926		1.88	19		42		
		1927-28	832		1.41	19		32		
		1928-29	874		1.88	20		45		
1929-30	925		1.43	18		42				
1930-31	857		1.32	15		30				

* Included with the Gaekwar's Baroda State Railway.

† Included with the Bombay, Baroda and Central India Railway.

‡ Figures for 1924-25 are shown under Class II.

§ Figures from 1924-25 are shown under Class II.

(a) Information not available.

No. 198.—NUMBER of PASSENGERS and QUANTITY of GOODS CONVEYED, and the EARNINGS derived therefrom, by the several RAILWAY SYSTEMS in INDIA—*contd.*

Railways	Gauge	Year	Number of passengers		Earnings from passengers carried		Number of tons of goods carried		Earnings from goods carried	
			No. (1,000)	Rs. (1,000)	Tons (1,000)	Rs. (1,000)				
CLASS III— <i>contd.</i>										
Jagadhri Light	2'-0"	1921-22	182	(a)	11	(a)	18			
		1922-23	127	(a)	13	(a)	9			
		1923-24	92	15	9	17				
		1924-25	94	13	14	10				
		1925-26	108	14	8	8				
		1926-27	96	12	7	12				
		1927-28	100	11	12	14				
		1928-29	200	13	19	9				
1929-30	178	11	7	8						
1930-31	92	6	7							
Jamnagar and Dwarka †	2'-3½"	1921-22	518	(a)	67	(a)				
		1922-23	579	(a)	98	(a)				
		1923-24	672	7.30	112	2.96				
Jessore-Jhenidah	2'-6"	1921-22	268	(a)	13	(a)				
		1922-23	201	(a)	10	(a)				
		1923-24	169	84	13	36				
		1924-25	139	72	11	23				
		1925-26	185	88	13	51				
		1926-27	184	75	16	52				
		1927-28	179	64	13	50				
		1928-29	167	53	12	49				
1929-30	157	55	12	47						
1930-31	147	27	10	40						
Jorhat (Provincial)	2'-0"	1921-22	178	(a)	20	(a)				
		1922-23	304	(a)	21	(a)				
		1923-24	238	56	20	1.04				
		1924-25	228	69	19	1.06				
		1925-26	249	68	20	1.07				
		1926-27	281	68	22	1.18				
		1927-28	(a)	(a)	(a)	(a)				
		1928-29	(a)	(a)	(a)	(a)				
1929-30	(a)	(a)	(a)	(a)						
1930-31	(a)	(a)	(a)	(a)						
Kalgotha-Falta	2'-6"	1921-22	865	(a)	30	(a)				
		1922-23	788	(a)	28	(a)				
		1923-24	783	2.68	27	58				
		1924-25	812	2.80	47	65				
		1925-26	725	2.23	45	53				
		1926-27	858	1.88	42	48				
		1927-28	886	2.17	49	59				
		1928-29	815	2.24	51	70				
1929-30	891	1.95	53	81						
1930-31	862	1.71	51	64						
Kulasekarapatnam Light	2'-0"	1921-22	65	(a)	23	(a)				
		1922-23	80	(a)	33	(a)				
		1923-24	99	32	15	30				
		1924-25	97	31	16	30				
		1925-26	94	29	16	43				
		1926-27	120	36	12	53				
		1927-28	164	46	14	40				
		1928-29	175	51	16	48				
1929-30	234	71	20	57						
1930-31	241	70	20	53						
Madaya Light (b)	2'-6"	1921-22	232	(a)	(a)	(a)				
Matheran Light	2'-0"	1926-27	(c)	(c)	(c)	(c)				
		1927-28	22	60	1	24				
		1928-29	25	93	1	16				
		1929-30	24	90	1	18				
		1930-31	21	66	2	18				
Nadiad-Kapadvan)*	2'-6"	1921-22	417	(a)	22	(a)				

* Included with the Bombay, Baroda and Central India Railway.

† Figures from 1924-25 are shown under Class II.

(a) Information not available.

(b) Now called "Mandalay Madaya Light" and is included in Burma Railway

(c) Included with the Great Indian Peninsula Railway.

No. 198.—NUMBER of PASSENGERS and QUANTITY of GOODS CONVEYED, and the EARNINGS derived therefrom, by the several RAILWAY SYSTEMS in INDIA—*concl'd.*

Railways	Gauge	Year	Number of passengers	Earnings from passengers carried	Number of tons of goods carried	Earnings from goods carried
			No. (1,000)	Rs. (1,000)	Tons (1,000)	Rs. (1,000)
CLASS III—<i>concl'd.</i>						
Porbandar State	8'-3½"	1922-23	†	†	†	†
		1923-24	373	1,56	150	1,92
		1924-25	365	1,44	123	2,01
		1925-26	374	1,43	149	2,0
		1926-27	360	1,36	143	2,0†
		1927-28	381	1,39	178	2,4†
		1928-29	394	1,44	187	2,8
		1929-30	385	1,41	180	2,15
		1930-31	366	1,32	185	1,97
Tarikere-Narasimharajapur Light.	2'-0"	1921-22	40	(a)	3	(a)
		1922-23	42	(a)	4	(a)
		1923-24	61	21	6	14
		1924-25	61	21	6	28
		1925-26	58	19	7	37
		1926-27	61	17	7	32
		1927-28	66	17	9	40
		1928-29†	..	..	..	..
Shahdara (Delhi) Saharanpur Light. (b)	2'-6"	1921-22	1,119	(a)	121	(a)
		1922-23	1,227	(a)	116	(a)
		1923-24	1,098	5,57	111	4,4
Tarpore-Balipara	2'-6"	1921-22	219	(a)	20	(a)
		1922-23	233	(a)	21	(a)
		1923-24	263	64	22	1,21
		1924-25	246	61	22	1,20
		1925-26	244	59	21	1,19
		1926-27	256	61	20	1,12
		1927-28	250	59	19	1,08
		1928-29	263	61	21	1,13
		1929-30	220	50	21	1,18
		1930-31	236	51	19	1,07
Tivoliore Light.	2'-0"	1921-22	108	(a)	2	(a)
		1922-23	(a)	(a)	1	(a)
		1923-24	149	3	2	2
		1924-25	151	7	3	3
		1925-26	114	6	2	1
		1926-27	94	6	..	..
		1927-28	62	4	..	..
		1928-29	72	4	..	..
1929-30	79	5	..	..
1930-31	61	4	..	..
Udaipur-Chitorgarh	3'-3½"	1921-22	416	(a)	25	(a)
		1922-23	469	(a)	24	(a)
		1923-24	488	2,03	30	1,43
		1924-25	540	3,23	31	1,51
		1925-26	534	3,09	40	1,75
		1926-27	501	2,86	44	1,75
		1927-28	534	3,10	48	1,60
		1928-29	569	3,35	49	2,02
		1929-30	544	3,17	49	2,05
		1930-31	564	3,39	58	1,8
Total Class III		1921-22	14,133	(a)	1,098	(a)
		1922-23	12,912	(a)	1,037	(a)
		1923-24	14,373	58,48	1,276	31,54
		1924-25	9,289	33,52	931	20,00
		1925-26	10,082	35,01	1,137	25,04
		1926-27	10,459	36,28	1,068	23,64
		1927-28	10,433	36,40	1,136	23,78
		1928-29	9,282	32,00	1,064	23,04
		1929-30	9,385	31,83	1,036	21,96
		1930-31	8,689	29,29	936	19,00

(a) Information not available.

(b) Figures from 1924-25 are shown under Class II.

† Figures included in Gondal Railway.

‡ Now called Mysore Railway and is shown under Class II.

No. 199.—CAPITAL AT CHARGE, EARNINGS AND EXPENSES OF THE SEVERAL
RAILWAY SYSTEMS IN INDIA.

No. 199.—CAPITAL at charge, EARNINGS and EXPENSES of the

Railway System:	Gauge.	Year.	Total capital at charge* (including ferris and suspension) on open lines and on lines wholly or partly under construction.	Gross earnings.
1	2	3	4	5
CLASS I.			Rs. (1,000)	Rs. (1,000)
Assam Bengal	3'-3½"	1921-22	19,86,86	95,44
		1922-23	19,87,36	1,82,42
		1923-24	20,23,17	1,44,94
		1924-25	20,62,81	1,61,56
		1925-26	20,89,64	1,81,39
		1926-27	22,14,85	1,96,68
		1927-28	23,13,76	2,25,53
		1928-29	24,07,76	2,30,76
		1929-30	25,03,98	2,22,15
		1930-31	25,65,74	2,10,44
Bengal and North-Western	3'-3½"	1921-22	15,21,82	2,90,80
		1922-23	16,77,44	3,26,07
		1923-24	19,31,43	3,15,95
		1924-25	19,60,04	3,35,49
		1925-26	20,00,08	3,48,51
		1926-27	20,11,41	3,64,55
		1927-28	20,44,35	3,74,74
		1928-29	20,68,70	3,62,67
		1929-30	20,91,97	3,62,90
		1930-31	21,32,37	3,24,33
Bengal Nagpur	5'-6" 2'-6" and 2'-0"	1921-22	52,86,54	6,79,02
		1922-23	57,47,88	7,63,89
		1923-24	60,13,65	7,62,69
		1924-25	64,13,82	8,33,51
		1925-26	66,91,28	8,44,87
		1926-27	68,89,29	8,54,38
		1927-28	70,51,03	9,19,16
		1928-29	71,99,44	9,22,15
		1929-30	74,61,49	9,29,32
		1930-31	76,23,52	8,12,88
Bombay, Baroda and Central India	5'-6" 3'-3½" and 2'-6"	1921-22	56,21,85	10,99,15
		1922-23	66,25,31	12,57,94
		1923-24	67,98,54	12,74,91
		1924-25	70,11,33	13,20,51
		1925-26	71,93,83	13,17,39
		1926-27	73,52,16	12,16,71
		1927-28	76,51,66	12,39,45
		1928-29	76,40,06	12,86,19
		1929-30	76,82,56	12,60,41
		1930-31	78,06,14	11,70,55
Burma	3'-3½" and 2'-6"	1921-22	22,64,67	3,53,24
		1922-23	24,60,97	(a)4,06,59
		1923-24	26,06,69	4,15,04
		1924-25	27,14,43	4,30,73
		1925-26	28,28,14	4,95,53
		1926-27	29,49,23	4,62,90
		1927-28	31,35,12	5,07,88
		1928-29	32,76,95	4,97,70
		1929-30	34,74,53	4,86,92
		1930-31	35,81,29	4,23,19
Eastern Bengal	5'-6" 3'-3½" and 2'-6"	1921-22	42,44,90	4,49,95
		1922-23	43,92,95	5,35,29
		1923-24	44,61,34	5,54,05
		1924-25	44,83,25	5,20,03
		1925-26	45,88,35	6,49,48
		1926-27	46,28,88	7,00,42
		1927-28	48,03,93	7,23,13
		1928-29	49,07,30	7,33,80
		1929-30	51,08,51	6,00,59
		1930-31	52,06,83	5,93,13

* Figures for 1921-22 represents
(a) Excluding Mandalay Madaya

Several RAILWAY SYSTEMS in INDIA.

Working expenses.	Net earnings.	Percentage of working expenses to gross earnings.	Percentage of net earnings on total capital at charge given in column 4.	Railway System.
6	7	8	9	10
Rs. (1,000)	Rs. (1,000)			CLASS I.
89.48	5.96	93.75	0.31	Assam Bengal.
99.08	33.34	74.82	1.68	
98.11	46.73	67.74	2.30	
97.54	64.02	60.87	3.02	
99.03	82.36	54.59	3.94	
1,05.56	91.12	53.67	4.11	
1,17.41	1,08.12	52.06	4.67	
1,22.65	1,08.11	53.15	4.49	
1,42.56	79.59	64.17	3.13	
1,32.18	73.26	62.81	3.06	
1,28.24	1,62.06	44.18	8.90	Bengal and North-Western.
1,46.29	1,80.36	44.73	9.60	
1,41.72	1,74.23	44.86	9.03	
1,52.22	1,83.27	45.37	9.35	
1,43.48	2,05.03	41.17	10.25	
1,40.94	2,23.81	38.66	11.12	
1,40.98	2,33.76	37.62	11.43	
1,48.98	2,13.49	41.08	10.96	
1,57.44	2,05.46	43.38	9.82	
1,55.09	1,69.74	47.74	7.96	
4,85.13	1,93.89	71.45	3.67	Bengal Nagpur.
4,88.86	2,75.08	64.00	4.78	
5,11.90	2,70.79	65.40	4.45	
5,36.00	2,97.81	64.28	4.64	
5,27.09	3,17.37	62.41	4.74	
4,81.93	3,52.45	57.76	5.12	
5,62.56	3,56.60	61.20	6.06	
6,88.42	2,38.73	74.11	3.32	
7,79.82	1,50.10	83.86	2.01	
6,89.57	1,72.81	78.73	2.26	
8,34.96	2,64.19	75.96	4.70	Bombay, Baroda and Central India.
8,74.10	3,83.84	69.49	5.79	
7,57.79	5,17.12	59.44	7.61	
7,57.66	5,62.85	57.37	8.03	
8,07.41	5,10.48	61.23	7.09	
7,64.00	4,61.71	62.84	6.12	
7,67.96	4,71.49	61.96	6.16	
7,42.24	5,43.95	57.71	7.21	
7,72.09	4,83.32	61.25	6.36	
7,65.64	4,04.91	65.41	5.19	
2,46.41	1,06.83	69.76	4.72	Burma.
(a) 2,44.62	(a) 1,61.97	60.18	6.58	
2,53.40	1,61.64	61.06	6.20	
2,54.31	1,76.48	59.03	6.62	
2,76.78	2,18.75	55.86	7.73	
2,83.55	1,79.41	61.25	6.08	
2,89.31	2,19.07	57.06	7.25	
3,61.06	1,96.79	60.47	6.01	
3,06.53	1,80.89	62.95	5.18	
3,13.92	1,09.27	74.18	3.06	
3,82.73	67.22	85.06	1.58	Eastern Bengal.
4,47.41	87.88	83.58	2.00	
4,02.50	1,51.55	72.65	3.40	
4,38.80	1,81.23	70.76	4.25	
4,70.95	1,73.53	73.51	3.69	
4,57.49	2,42.98	65.32	5.25	
4,69.49	2,53.54	64.93	5.22	
4,85.60	2,44.20	66.53	4.98	
4,76.68	2,13.94	69.02	4.19	
4,73.87	1,19.26	79.86	2.29	

those of capital outlay.
light Railway.

[Continued on next page

No. 199.—CAPITAL at charge, EARNINGS and EXPENSES of the

Railway System:	Gauge.	Year.	Total capital at charge (including ferries and suspense) on open lines and on lines wholly or partly under construction.	Gross earnings.
1	2	3	4	5
CLASS I—contd.			Rs. (1,000)	Rs. (1,000)
East Indian	5'-6"	1921-22	92,86.90	18,77.82
		1922-23	96,46.78	16,32.67
		1923-24	99,45.07	16,67.74
		1924-25	1,01,75.98	17,65.08
		1925-26	1,30,63.97	20,03.54
		1926-27	1,36,26.98	19,80.76
		1927-28	1,41,70.42	20,78.12
		1928-29	1,40,41.17	20,50.69
Great Indian Peninsula	5'-6" and 2'-6"	1929-30	1,44,33.04	19,76.98
		1930-31	1,46,48.91	18,35.10
		1921-22	95,08.53	13,89.29
		1922-23	1,02,72.98	15,22.60
		1923-24	1,03,85.83	15,01.98
		1924-25	1,04,87.08	15,90.58
		1925-26	1,11,88.19	15,33.89
		1926-27	1,13,19.57	15,25.18
Jodhpur	3'-3½"	1927-28	1,17,46.16	16,86.68
		1928-29	1,15,88.01	16,08.78
		1929-30	1,19,02.62	15,01.71
		1930-31	1,20,80.98	13,75.14
		1921-22*	4,96.20	1,07.10
		1922-23*	5,16.68	1,19.06
		1923-24*	5,20.85	1,29.78
		1924-25	3,67.39	1,14.48
Madras and Southern Mahratta	5'-6" and 3'-9½"	1925-26	4,07.55	92.31
		1926-27	4,39.06	88.46
		1927-28	4,74.71	93.68
		1928-29	4,99.68	1,01.44
		1929-30	5,19.89	98.68
		1930-31	5,36.37	96.34
		1921-22	2.90	42
		1922-23	2.90	43
Nizam's Guaranteed State	2'-0"	1923-24	2.93	44
		1924-25	2.98	50
		1925-26	2.93	49
		1926-27	2.93	53
		1927-28	2.93	55
		1928-29	2.98	28
		1929-30†	..	..
		1930-31†	..	..
Nizam's Guaranteed State	5'-6"	1921-22	43,72.29	6,74.81
		1922-23	51,53.42	7,66.75
		1923-24	53,76.62	7,71.83
		1924-25	54,51.92	8,16.29
		1925-26	55,83.18	8,50.17
		1926-27	57,39.24	8,49.74
		1927-28	59,91.03	9,12.41
		1928-29	59,39.86	9,66.73
Nizam's Guaranteed State	5'-6"	1929-30	61,19.43	9,40.37
		1930-31	58,62.15	8,84.08
		1921-22	5,95.09	96.32
		1922-23	5,95.05	1,04.68
		1923-24	6,20.15	1,03.04
		1924-25	6,59.61	1,02.09
		1925-26	6,63.01	1,17.79
		1926-27	7,91.68	1,12.86
Nizam's Guaranteed State	5'-6"	1927-28	8,31.73	1,13.65
		1928-29	8,48.94	1,26.19
		1929-30	8,91.30	1,40.57
		1930-31	13,59.30	1,40.38

* Includes Bikaner State Railway.

† Converted into 3'-3½" gauge from 1st August 1928.

several RAILWAY SYSTEMS in INDIA—contd.

Working expenses.	Net earnings.	Percentage of working expenses to gross earnings.	Percentage of net earnings on total capital at charge given in column 4.	Railway System.	
6	7	8	9	10	
Rs. (1,000)	Rs. (1,000)			CLASS I—contd.	
8,65,28	5,12,34	62.81	5.52	East Indian.	
10,28,62	6,09,05	62.70	6.31		
10,11,18	6,56,61	60.63	6.60		
10,53,58	7,11,50	59.69	6.90		
12,15,21	7,93,33	60.50	6.07		
12,11,14	7,69,64	61.14	5.65		
12,09,31	8,06,31	58.39	6.13		
12,37,06	8,13,63	60.32	5.79		
12,43,12	7,82,66	62.91	5.06		
12,16,67	6,18,43	56.80	4.22		
12,64,49	1,24,80	61.02	1.31		Great Indian Peninsula.
11,35,27	3,87,33	74.56	3.77		
10,03,00	4,98,98	66.78	4.80		
9,51,72	6,38,86	59.83	7.42		
11,01,76	4,31,33	71.66	3.86		
10,78,77	4,81,41	70.40	3.99		
10,24,48	6,61,15	64.56	4.78		
10,53,47	6,55,31	65.48	4.79		
10,51,93	4,49,78	70.05	3.78		
10,57,28	3,17,66	76.87	2.63		
75,57	31,53	70.56	6.24	Jodhpur.	
84,27	34,79	70.77	6.73		
90,95	38,83	70.08	7.46		
68,11	46,32	59.52	12.61		
65,04	27,27	70.46	6.09		
56,68	31,77	64.03	7.24		
73,68	20,00	78.65	4.21		
66,82	35,12	65.38	7.03		
63,05	30,63	67.30	5.90		
54,67	42,17	66.46	7.86		
35	7	83.77	2.33		
30	13	70.24	4.44		
34	10	78.23	3.23		
32	18	63.79	6.19		
27	22	56.00	7.36		
29	24	53.87	8.28		
23	30	44.32	10.36		
2,01	-1,73	71.86	-59.04		
4,72,25	2,02,56	69.96	4.63	Madras and Southern Mahratta.	
4,85,44	2,71,31	64.15	5.26		
4,43,35	3,28,48	57.44	6.11		
4,42,50	3,78,79	54.21	6.86		
4,83,10	3,67,07	56.82	6.57		
4,67,11	3,82,68	54.90	6.67		
5,31,04	3,81,37	58.20	6.37		
4,77,50	4,88,20	49.44	8.22		
4,67,77	4,42,60	52.90	7.23		
4,82,22	3,51,86	57.80	6.00		
45,24	31,58	46.73	8.67		Nizam's Guaranteed State.
40,31	64,37	38.51	10.82		
50,56	52,48	49.07	8.46		
39,00	64,09	37.83	9.71		
54,16	68,63	45.98	9.60		
41,76	72,10	36.68	9.11		
43,04	69,61	38.20	8.37		
45,88	80,31	36.36	9.46		
51,70	88,87	36.78	9.97		
64,29	76,69	45.80	8.00		

No. 199.—CAPITAL at charge, EARNINGS and EXPENSES of the

Railway System.	Gauge.	Year.	Total capital at charge (including ferries and suspense) on open lines and on lines wholly or partly under construction.	Gross earnings.
1	2	3	4	5
			Rs. (1,000)	Rs. (1,000)
CLASS I—consolid.				
Nizam's Guaranteed State	3'-3½"	1921-22	4,75,60	76,60
		1922-23	4,96,25	92,32
		1923-24	5,10,30	83,63
		1924-25	5,20,80	89,86
		1925-26	5,29,85	82,04
		1926-27	5,34,95	87,89
		1927-28	5,38,73	89,36
		1928-29	5,69,04	96,18
		1929-30	6,06,58	97,46
1930-31 . . . . .	.	93,36		
North-Western (Commercial)	5'-6" and 2'-6"	1921-22	91,84,77	12,38,29
		1922-23	93,20,21	14,60,25
		1923-24	91,79,85	15,48,46
		1924-25	92,28,09	17,71,52
		1925-26	96,61,63	16,29,76
		1926-27	1,03,73,89	16,43,45
		1927-28	1,10,57,79	17,12,69
		1928-29	1,18,71,23	16,61,97
		1929-30	1,16,78,05	16,19,89
1930-31	1,18,22,59	15,50,39		
North Western (Military)	5'-6" and 2'-0"	1921-22	23,26,81	1,84,24
		1922-23	25,32,51	1,55,26
		1923-24	29,29,91	1,71,15
		1924-25	29,88,35	1,59,67
		1925-26	31,03,72	1,64,07
		1926-27	31,84,35	1,61,18
		1927-28	32,37,76	1,59,43
		1928-29	33,10,29	1,65,55
		1929-30	33,39,72	1,58,48
1930-31	34,17,60	1,47,49		
TOTAL NORTH-WESTERN	-	1921-22	1,15,11,58	14,47,53
		1922-23	1,18,52,72	16,15,51
		1923-24	1,21,03,73	17,14,61
		1924-25	1,22,16,38	19,31,89
		1925-26	1,27,65,35	17,93,83
		1926-27	1,35,28,23	17,94,63
		1927-28	1,42,95,46	18,72,32
		1928-29	1,46,81,52	19,27,52
		1929-30	1,50,16,77	17,77,87
1930-31	1,52,40,19	16,97,86		
Oudh and Rohilkhand	5'-6"	1921-22	24,84,09	3,42,58
		1922-23	30,32,18	3,93,20
		1923-24	31,74,33	3,72,24
		1924-25	32,72,27	3,75,20
		1925-26† . . . . .	.	.
Rohilkhand and Kumaon	3' 3½"	1921-22	4,00,31	62,38
		1922-23	3,41,04	64,52
		1923-24	3,48,58	63,81
		1924-25	3,48,31	66,95
		1925-26	3,43,48	67,94
		1926-27	4,25,40	66,14
		1927-28	4,23,57	72,11
		1928-29	4,35,18	68,16
		1929-30	4,37,12	64,83
1930-31	4,39,62	65,57		

*Included in 5'-6" gauge.

† Amalgamated with the East Indian Railway.

several RAILWAY SYSTEMS in INDIA—contd.

Working expenses.	Net earnings	Percentage of working expenses to gross earnings.	Percentage of net earnings on total capital at charge given to column 4.	Railway System.
6	7	8	9	10
Rs. (1,000)	Rs. (1,000)			CLASS I—contd.
39,59	37,01	51.88	7.67	Nizam's Guaranteed State
39,65	32,67	42.95	10.61	
42,57	41,08	50.90	8.06	
40,98	48,88	45.61	9.39	
40,24	41,80	49.05	7.89	
40,04	47,85	45.68	8.94	
39,20	50,16	48.27	9.31	
42,59	53,54	44.20	9.41	
49,62	47,84	50.98	7.88	
60,88	32,68	65.00	*	
10,89,94	1,93,35	84.93	2.11	North-Western (Commercial).
10,96,43	3,63,82	75.09	3.90	
10,16,94	5,26,52	65.89	5.74	
10,68,40	7,18,12	59.75	7.73	
10,33,99	5,96,67	63.39	6.18	
10,65,53	5,77,92	64.88	5.67	
11,05,26	6,07,68	64.53	5.49	
11,31,91	5,30,08	68.11	4.66	
11,51,23	4,68,16	71.09	4.09	
11,68,68	3,81,71	75.33	3.23	
2,46,10	—31,86	149.84	--	North-Western (Military).
2,22,34	—67,03	143.20	--	
1,89,68	—18,53	110.83	--	
1,95,76	—35,89	122.45	--	
1,79,93	—15,66	109.67	--	
1,85,84	—34,66	123.93	--	
1,92,63	—34,30	121.45	—1.06	
1,97,43	—31,98	119.26	—0.96	
2,07,98	—49,50	131.30	—1.43	
2,17,61	—70,12	147.64	—2.05	
13,86,04	1,11,49	92.29	0.97	TOTAL NORTH-WESTERN.
13,18,77	2,96,74	81.63	2.50	
12,06,62	5,07,99	70.37	4.20	
12,54,16	6,77,23	64.93	5.54	
12,13,02	5,60,31	67.62	4.55	
12,51,87	5,43,23	69.73	4.02	
12,98,39	5,73,43	69.37	4.01	
13,29,34	4,98,13	73.74	3.39	
13,59,21	4,18,66	76.45	2.79	
13,66,39	3,11,59	81.20	2.04	
2,51,10	91,43	73.30	3.69	Oudh and Rohilkhand.
2,57,64	1,35,66	65.62	4.10	
2,60,14	1,12,10	69.88	3.53	
2,77,79	97,41	74.04	2.98	
33,60	23,78	55.85	7.19	Rohilkhand and Kumaon.
36,75	29,77	55.25	5.73	
34,78	29,03	54.50	8.45	
33,60	33,35	50.19	7.95	
34,09	33,85	50.18	9.85	
32,61	33,53	49.31	7.88	
35,85	36,46	49.44	8.51	
33,33	34,78	48.98	8.03	
33,13	31,65	51.13	7.24	
34,41	31,16	52.43	7.09	

RAILWAYS

(No. 199.—CAPITAL at charge, EARNINGS and EXPENSES of the

Railway System,	Gauge.	Year.	Total capital at charge (including ferries and suspense) on open lines and on lines wholly or partly under construction.	Gross earnings.
1	2	3	4	5
CLASS II				
			Rs. (1,000)	Rs. (1,000)
South Indian	5'-6" and 2'-6"	1921-22	26,34.55	4,90.54
		1922-23	26,32.98	5,44.93
		1923-24	27,74.46	6,68.13
		1924-25	28,43.16	5,53.70
		1925-26	30,57.12	5,84.93
		1926-27	33,30.09	6,90.52
		1927-28	36,56.52	6,29.02
		1928-29	38,42.55	6,10.91
		1929-30	40,41.62	6,67.42
		1930-31	45,63.40	6,12.46
TOTAL CLASS I—RAILWAYS		1921-22	6,29,44.68	90,32.79
		1922-23	6,76,84.89	1,02,71.52
		1923-24	6,96,67.70	1,04,64.71
		1924-25	7,09,78.51	1,11,09.26
		1925-26	7,29,97.90	1,09,63.35
		1926-27	7,58,02.89	1,08,72.42
		1927-28	7,91,36.11	1,14,36.74
		1928-29	7,98,34.64	1,14,85.25
		1929-30	8,22,92.37	1,12,12.76
		1930-31	8,35,96.81	1,02,84.33
Barsi Light	2'-6"	1921-22	33.50	14.41
		1922-23	39.54	18.14
		1923-24	90.70	18.65
		1924-25	91.50	17.30
		1925-26	93.24	17.97
		1926-27	1,49.65	17.50
		1927-28	1,67.65	18.67
		1928-29	1,72.00	25.29
		1929-30	1,75.61	25.62
		1930-31	1,85.32	20.95
Bengal Doers	3'-3½"	1921-22	1,45.81	14.27
		1922-23	1,46.67	18.13
		1923-24	1,46.55	20.53
		1924-25	1,48.04	22.64
		1925-26	1,49.62	22.30
		1926-27	1,51.60	23.44
		1927-28	1,54.61	25.12
		1928-29	1,59.12	25.32
		1929-30	1,62.18	27.38
		1930-31	1,63.96	23.70
Shivnagar State	3'-3½"	1921-22	1,27.98	23.40
		1922-23	1,30.25	29.90
		1923-24	1,32.43	32.96
		1924-25	1,34.09	31.96
		1925-26	1,37.20	33.90
		1926-27	1,92.66	28.77
		1927-28	1,98.59	29.13
		1928-29	2,03.71	32.83
		1929-30	2,05.94	31.76
		1930-31	2,13.96	30,09.5
Bikaner State	3'-3½"	1921-22*	—	—
		1922-23*	—	—
		1923-24*	—	—
		1924-25	1,73.99	37.15
		1925-26	2,07.51	34.51
		1926-27	2,89.71	38.46
		1927-28	2,99.32	42.57
		1928-29	3,29.38	38.63
		1929-30	3,41.39	44.96
		1930-31	3,53.02	48.43

* Included with the Jodhpur

several RAILWAY SYSTEMS in INDIA—contd.

Working expenses.	Net earnings.	Percentage of working expenses to gross earnings.	Percentage of net earnings on total capital at charge given in column 4.	Railway System.
6	7	8	9	10
Rs. (1,000)	Rs. (1,000)			CLASS II.
3,51,51	1,38,03	72.27	5.18	South Indian.
3,84,19	1,60,79	70.50	6.11	
3,28,13	2,40,00	57.78	8.65	
3,65,63	2,48,07	55.90	8.72	
3,41,04	2,43,94	58.80	7.08	
2,19,91	2,70,61	54.17	3.13	
3,80,63	2,48,40	60.51	6.79	
3,46,88	2,64,03	66.78	6.37	
3,97,07	2,70,85	59.49	6.09	
3,64,64	2,47,82	59.54	5.43	
59,04,07	21,27,82	76.96	3.38	TOTAL CLASS I—RAILWAYS.
71,06,57	31,64,95	69.18	4.68	
86,36,99	38,27,72	63.42	5.44	
67,93,92	44,05,34	60.85	6.21	
68,72,58	40,95,77	62.66	6.91	
47,28,15	41,44,27	61.88	5.47	
69,84,37	44,52,37	61.07	5.88	
71,18,22	48,66,98	61.98	5.47	
73,81,74	38,31,04	65.83	4.66	
72,00,42	30,83,91	70.01	3.69	
7,30	7.11	50.87	8.03	Barru Light.
8.35	9.79	48.05	10.98	
9.12	9.53	48.90	10.50	
8.87	8.93	49.33	9.75	
9.23	8.75	51.83	9.88	
9.50	8.09	54.27	8.35	
9.36	9.31	50.16	5.35	
13.92	11.87	55.05	6.61	
13.77	11.85	53.74	6.75	
13.67	7.23	65.27	3.92	
8.69	5.58	60.89	3.33	Bengal Doon.
8.86	9.27	48.26	6.32	
10.92	9.61	53.17	6.56	
11.53	11.11	50.92	7.55	
11.03	11.27	49.44	7.33	
12.34	11.10	52.64	9.25	
12.98	12.14	51.69	7.68	
12.82	12.70	49.84	7.98	
14.41	12.97	52.68	8.00	
13.08	10.82	55.17	6.48	
13.86	9.64	51.23	7.45	Bhavnagar State.
17.37	12.53	59.09	7.46	
18.99	14.07	57.30	7.70	
19.27	13.68	57.19	7.43	
14.98	14.97	55.83	7.99	
19.64	10.13	64.80	5.26	
17.54	11.59	60.20	5.90	
17.75	16.08	52.46	7.90	
18.77	12.99	59.11	6.28	
18.55	11.54	61.65	5.39	
--	--	--	--	Bikaner State.
23.61	13.54	63.56	7.56	
23.33	6.18	82.10	2.98	
23.07	6.39	83.40	2.21	
23.88	13.69	67.84	4.57	
26.06	12.60	67.41	3.22	
29.08	15.90	64.63	4.66	
32.05	16.43	66.11	4.63	

Railway under Class I.

No. 199.—CAPITAL at charge, EARNINGS and EXPENSE

Railway System.	Gauge.	Year.	Total capital at charge (including ferries and suspense) on open lines and on lines wholly or partly under construction.	Gross earnings.
1	2	3	4	5
CLASS II—contd.				
Darjeeling-Himalayan	2'-0"	1921-22	Rs. (1,000) 1,02,81	Rs. (1,000) 19,54
		1922-23	1,04,42	20,85
		1923-24	1,04,65	21,71
		1924-25	1,03,18	22,98
		1925-26	1,06,40	23,75
		1926-27	1,06,48	24,67
		1927-28	1,07,86	23,08
		1928-29	1,08,94	22,28
		1929-30	1,09,19	21,64
1930-31	1,09,11	20,42		
Dibru-Gadiya F.	3'-3½"	1921-22	1,41,06	18,20
		1922-23	1,41,80	20,48
		1923-24	1,42,06	21,33
		1924-25	1,49,10	25,70
		1925-26	1,56,35	26,63
		1926-27	1,57,81	30,33
		1927-28	1,44,29	30,91
		1928-29	1,64,39	28,29
		1929-30	1,65,22	30,26
1930-31	1,69,26	31,67		
Gadkwar's Dabhol.	2'-6"	1921-22	99,86	10,69
		1922-23	2,31,07	19,28
		1923-24	2,40,88	24,27
		1924-25	2,51,85	26,62
Gadkwar's Baroda State	2'-6"	1925-26	2,60,90	29,10
		1926-27	2,76,13	22,35
		1927-28	3,00,31	23,24
		1928-29	3,02,09	25,40
		1929-30	3,08,78	23,03
1930-31	3,10,42	22,12		
Gwalior Light (a)	2'-0"	1924-25	89,82	10,36
		1921-22	1,23,98	24,30
Gondal	3'-3½"	1922-23†	1,25,69	26,84
		1923-24†	1,32,20	26,62
		1924-25	1,12,44	23,33
		1925-26	1,17,34	23,43
		1926-27	1,19,43	22,61
		1927-28	1,21,89	24,75
		1928-29	1,25,14	27,86
		1929-30	1,31,73	26,04
		1930-31	1,42,40	24,87
Howrah-Amra Light (b)	2'-0"	1924-25	27,96	10,42
		1925-26	29,09	10,74
		1926-27	29,75	10,38
		1927-28	30,60	10,49
		1928-29	32,26	10,61
		1929-30	32,34	11,27
1930-31	32,63	10,49		
Jamnagar and Dwarka (b)	3'-3½"	1924-25	1,29,94	10,17
		1925-26	1,34,14	11,28
		1926-27	1,36,71	11,06
		1927-28	1,50,73	15,29
		1928-29	1,56,40	16,92
		1929-30	1,61,55	15,17
1930-31	1,61,70	14,44		
Junagad State	3'-3½"	1921-22	90,80	11,22
		1922-23	92,17	12,92
		1923-24	1,01,90	14,29
		1924-25	1,06,41	14,00
		1925-26	1,06,75	15,02
		1926-27	1,11,86	13,76
		1927-28	1,12,42	14,00
		1928-29	1,13,84	15,44
		1929-30	1,16,61	14,35
1930-31	1,17,99	13,55		

† Includes the Porbandar

(a) Figures for other years are

(b) Figures from 1921-22 to 1923-24

of the several RAILWAY SYSTEMS in INDIA—contd.

Working expenses.	Net earnings.	Percentage of working expenses to gross earnings.	Percentage of net earnings on total capital at charge given in column 4.	Railway System.
5	7	8	9	10
Rs. (1,000)	Rs. (1,000)			CLASS II—contd.
12.59	6.95	64.42	6.80	Darjeeling Himalayan.
13.36	7.49	64.08	7.16	
13.01	8.70	59.98	8.31	
13.28	9.68	57.84	9.38	
15.23	8.52	64.13	6.00	
15.80	8.77	63.63	8.24	
15.24	7.64	66.03	7.26	
13.92	8.36	62.48	7.67	
13.74	7.60	65.50	7.24	
13.30	7.22	64.64	6.62	
13.12	5.08	72.09	3.60	
14.14	6.29	68.92	6.75	
15.83	5.50	72.21	3.85	
16.39	9.31	63.75	6.31	
14.26	12.37	53.52	7.92	
16.65	14.68	51.63	9.38	
16.64	14.27	53.85	9.88	
14.36	13.98	50.75	8.47	
14.89	15.37	49.20	9.30	
15.37	16.36	48.53	9.63	
9.81	1.08	89.90	1.24	Gaekwar's Dabhol.
12.82	6.46	66.49	2.80	Gaekwar's Baroda State.
17.33	6.44	78.45	2.67	
19.15	7.47	74.98	2.95	
19.65	9.45	67.54	3.62	
19.03	3.32	85.14	1.20	
20.57	2.67	88.62	0.89	
22.46	2.94	80.44	0.97	
18.42	5.50	76.99	1.78	
18.51	3.61	83.69	1.16	
4.76	5.60	45.92	6.29	Gwalior Light (a).
14.99	9.31	61.70	7.51	Gondal.
17.52	9.32	55.29	7.36	
17.17	9.35	64.74	7.07	
16.14	7.19	69.19	6.39	
15.23	8.17	65.13	6.96	
13.61	9.00	60.13	7.54	
12.00	12.75	48.50	10.46	
12.79	15.07	45.92	12.04	
12.38	13.68	47.47	10.38	
15.14	9.53	61.88	6.69	
5.52	4.90	52.98	17.52	Howrah-Amra Light (b).
5.23	5.51	48.70	18.90	
6.63	3.75	63.89	13.61	
6.99	3.70	65.37	12.09	
7.11	3.40	67.66	10.54	
7.48	3.79	66.87	11.72	
7.69	2.80	73.37	8.54	
7.55	2.82	72.27	2.17	Jamnagar and Dwarka (b).
7.23	4.05	64.08	3.02	
7.04	4.02	63.61	2.94	
8.96	9.38	58.58	4.20	
11.04	4.88	45.25	3.78	
11.79	3.88	77.71	2.09	
10.76	3.68	74.51	2.27	
6.57	4.55	59.47	5.01	Junagad State
7.73	5.19	59.54	5.81	
9.60	4.69	67.20	4.60	
7.52	6.48	58.73	6.09	
8.15	6.87	54.24	6.44	
8.47	5.29	61.63	4.72	
9.05	4.95	64.65	4.40	
8.96	6.48	58.06	5.87	
8.70	5.65	60.81	5.06	
9.73	4.07	70.88	2.45	

State Railway shown under Class III. are shown under Class III.

Railway System.	Gauge.	Year.	Total capital at charge (including ferries and suspenses) on open lines and on lines wholly or partly under construction.	Gross earnings.		
1	2	3	4	5		
CLASS II—contd.			Rs. (1,000)	Rs. (1,000)		
Mauri	3'-3 1/2" and 2'-6"	1921-22	56,77	12,78		
		1922-23	58,71	14,74		
		1923-24	62,68	16,14		
		1924-25	65,22	15,68		
		1925-26	66,57	16,26		
		1926-27	74,04	16,95		
		1927-28	76,81	18,48		
		1928-29	77,82	21,43		
		1929-30	78,35	21,05		
		1930-31	80,48	20,34		
		Mysore	3' 3 1/4"	1921-22	2,18,18	24,86
				1922-23	2,23,98	27,53
				1923-24	2,34,66	26,31
				1924-25	2,50,84	29,23
1925-26	2,50,04			29,27		
1926-27	2,63,98			30,09		
1927-28	2,70,87			32,71		
1928-29	2,85,66			32,11		
1929-30	3,04,75			34,95		
1930-31	3,12,72			30,13		
Shabdara (Delhi)-Sahranj, or Light	2'-6"			1927-28	40,80	5,04
				1928-29	41,32	4,95
				1929-30	41,69	4,46
				1930-31	42,11	3,42
		1927-28	11,27	5,8		
		1928-29	12,28	4,9		
TOTAL CLASS II—RAILWAYS	..	1928-29	12,31	5,3		
		1929-30	12,44	5,0		
		1924-25	47,62	11,64		
		1925-26	49,93	10,22		
		1926-27	49,85	9,61		
		1927-28	50,01	10,38		
TOTAL CLASS II—RAILWAYS	..	1928-29	50,00	10,53		
		1929-30	50,09	10,59		
		1930-31	50,22	8,97		
		1921-22	11,95,31	1,78,07		
		1922-23	13,94,70	2,08,76		
		1923-24	14,39,56	2,22,71		
		1924-25	19,37,06	3,09,65		
		1925-26	19,15,17	3,04,40		
		1926-27	21,09,52	2,99,08		
		1927-28	22,37,53	3,24,59		
TOTAL CLASS II—RAILWAYS	..	1928-29	23,31,14	3,59,31		
		1929-30	23,98,67	3,48,05		
		1930-31	24,59,70	3,24,24		
		CLASS III.				
		Aden	3'-2 1/2"	1921-22	12,16	2,50
				1922-23	14,05	2,25
				1923-24	15,08	2,02
				1924-25	14,98	1,88
				1925-26	14,97	1,87
				1926-27	14,98	1,42
1927-28	14,12			1,32		
1928-29	14,03			1,61		
1929-30	4,56			47		
1930-31	4,53			2		
Ahmadpur-Katwa	2'-6"	1921-22	19,82	1,25		
		1922-23	20,36	1,30		
		1923-24	20,12	1,27		
		1924-25	19,93	1,55		
		1925-26	19,89	1,66		
		1926-27	20,03	1,52		
		1927-28	20,29	1,88		
		1928-29	20,86	1,80		
		1929-30	20,52	1,84		
		1930-31	20,77	1,16		

† Includes the Birur-Bhimnagar, Chikijalur-Chitabirag, Mysore-Bangalore

RAILWAYS

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of the several RAILWAY SYSTEMS in INDIA—*contd.*

Working expenses.	Net earnings.	Percentage of working expenses to gross earnings.	Percentage of net earnings on total capital at charge given in column 4.	Railway System.
6	7	8	9	10
Rs. (1,000)	Rs. (1,000)			CLASS II— <i>contd.</i>
5.70	7.08	44.64	12.46	Morvi
8.08	6.66	54.82	11.34	
6.27	6.87	57.46	10.96	
10.65	5.00	68.12	7.67	
9.56	3.72	58.74	10.09	
10.50	6.15	63.07	8.80	
10.46	8.02	56.60	10.47	
11.16	10.27	52.06	13.91	
11.43	9.62	54.32	12.27	
12.32	8.02	60.58	9.96	
21.88	3.68	88.01	1.68	
24.70	2.88	86.72	1.26	
27.12	—81	103.09	..	
26.49	2.74	90.63	1.09	
23.74	5.51	81.17	2.20	
22.36	7.28	75.97	2.74	
23.88	8.38	73.00	3.26	
19.01	13.10	59.21	4.60	
28.35	5.70	83.26	1.87	
24.29	5.84	80.62	1.87	
3.57	1.47	70.95	3.60	
3.80	1.15	75.76	2.78	
3.30	1.16	74.00	2.78	
3.64	—22	106.43	—0.52	
34	24	58.35	2.16	
27	22	55.59	1.76	
39	14	73.95	1.12	
29	21	58.00	1.69	
4.84	6.80	41.60	14.27	
5.21	5.01	50.98	70.03	
4.39	4.62	51.92	9.26	
4.61	5.72	44.60	11.44	
4.47	8.06	42.47	12.12	
4.60	5.99	49.45	11.97	
4.27	4.70	47.64	9.86	
1,14.41	59.28	65.88	4.96	Shabdara (Delhi)-Saharanpur Light.
1,62.93	75.83	63.88	5.44	
1,48.76	73.95	66.80	6.14	
1,94.40	1,16.25	62.78	6.95	
1,91.05	1,13.35	62.76	5.92	
1,98.63	1,62.45	65.74	4.86	
2,01.07	1,23.52	61.94	5.62	
1,99.70	1,39.61	58.86	5.98	
2,11.46	1,31.69	61.84	5.48	
2,12.61	1,11.63	65.67	4.64	
TOTAL CLASS II—RAILWAYS.				
CLASS III.				
3.40	—90	136.00	..	Adon.
2.95	—70	130.75	..	
2.87	—65	132.24	..	
1.98	—15	108.23	..	
1.99	—62	145.26	..	
78	64	55.18	4.24	
1.60	—23	121.21	—1.98	
1.73	—12	107.45	—0.66	
9.75	—983	2,074.47	—208.51	
6	—4	300.00	—0.68	
1.36	—11	109.42	..	
1.45	—15	110.82	..	
1.10	17	86.49	0.85	
1.15	20	84.90	1.03	
1.20	46	72.34	2.31	
1.26	27	82.49	1.34	
1.28	10	92.47	0.51	
1.43	—23	119.19	—1.13	
1.30	4	97.06	0.16	
1.36	—20	117.21	—0.96	
Ahmadpur-Katwa.				

and Mysore Nanjangud Chamrajnagar Railways.

RAILWAYS

No. 199.—CAPITAL at charge, EARNINGS AND EXPENSES

Railway System;	Gauge.	Year.	Total capital at charge (including ferries and suspenses) on open lines and on lines wholly or partly under construction.	Gross earnings.
1	2	3	4	5
CLASS III—contd.			Rs. (1,000)	Rs. (1,000)
Araon Light	2'6"	1921-22	30,86	46
		1922-23	30,93	47
		1923-24	30,88	47
		1924-25	30,82	42
		1925-26	30,67	38
Araon Light	2'6"	1926-27* . . . . .	..	..
		1921-22	23,19	3,02
		1922-23	22,39	2,71
		1923-24	23,44	2,43
		1924-25	23,41	3,62
Araon Light	2'6"	1925-26	23,46	3,72
		1926-27	22,42	4,13
		1927-28	23,51	4,11
		1928-29	23,73	3,77
		1929-30	25,25	4,38
Araon Light	2'6"	1930-31	25,17	4,17
		1921-22	36,34	1,96
		1922-23	36,55	1,80
		1923-24	36,51	1,99
		1924-25	36,37	2,22
Bankura-Damoodar River	2'6"	1925-26	36,47	2,24
		1926-27	37,21	2,15
		1927-28	38,06	2,12
		1928-29	35,40	1,82
		1929-30	39,84	2,08
Bankura-Damoodar River	2'6"	1930-31	40,10	1,62
		1921-22	24,36	4,42
		1922-23	24,61	4,91
		1923-24	24,17	5,22
		1924-25	24,24	5,32
Bankura-Damoodar River	2'6"	1925-26	24,20	6,15
		1926-27	24,27	5,67
		1927-28	25,12	5,32
		1928-29	25,48	5,65
		1929-30	26,08	6,26
Bankura-Damoodar River	2'6"	1930-31	25,63	5,76
		1921-22	14,75	1,64
		1922-23	15,26	1,41
		1923-24	15,16	1,72
		1924-25	15,14	1,82
Bengal Provincial	2'6"	1925-26	15,24	1,88
		1926-27	15,29	1,85
		1927-28	15,34	1,87
		1928-29	15,24	1,72
		1929-30	15,20	1,77
Bengal Provincial	2'6"	1930-31	15,29	1,53
		1921-22	14,20	2,59
		1922-23	14,41	2,72
		1923-24	14,31	2,82
		1924-25	14,61	3,09
Bakhtiarpur-Bihar Light	2'6"	1925-26	14,67	3,61
		1926-27	14,78	4,32
		1927-28	14,83	3,87
		1928-29	15,10	3,90
		1929-30	15,05	3,39
Bakhtiarpur-Bihar Light	2'6"	1930-31	15,11	3,31
		1921-22	18,27	1,75
		1922-23	18,32	1,96
		1923-24	18,31	2,06
		1924-25	18,46	2,11
Bardwan-Katwa	2'6"	1925-26	18,59	2,34
		1926-27	18,73	2,14
		1927-28	19,47	2,11
		1928-29	19,88	1,77
		1929-30	20,19	2,07
Bardwan-Katwa	2'6"	1930-31	20,34	1,94

* Closed to all traffic from June, 1926.

of the several RAILWAY SYSTEMS in INDIA—contd.

Working expenses.	Net earnings.	Percentage of working expenses to gross earnings.	Percentage of net earnings on total capital at charge given in column 4.	Railway system.	
6	7	8	9	10	
Rs. (1,000)	Rs. (1,000)				
1.03	—57	222.24	..	CLASS III—contd.	
88	—88	182.15	..		
90	—43	191.49	..		
87	—45	209.11	..		
1.02	—69	310.77	..		
..		
1.98	1.04	65.43	4.40		Arakan Light.
2.11	1.60	56.87	5.69		
2.15	1.33	61.76	5.66		
2.34	1.28	64.77	5.44		
2.39	1.33	84.24	5.67		
2.48	1.66	60.03	7.06		
2.56	1.55	62.85	6.69		
2.35	1.42	62.32	5.98		
2.67	1.66	61.66	6.57		
2.36	1.32	68.17	5.24		
1.88	8	95.98	0.22	Arrah-Sasaram.	
2.24	—44	124.68	..		
1.55	44	78.98	1.19		
1.81	41	81.69	1.12		
1.98	26	88.57	0.70		
2.00	16	93.10	0.40		
2.28	—16	107.94	—0.42		
2.35	—53	129.18	—1.38		
2.80	—23	118.63	—0.70		
2.32	—70	143.61	—1.74		
2.83	1.54	65.12	6.84	Bankura-Damoodar River.	
3.06	1.85	62.76	7.43		
3.19	2.08	61.09	8.41		
3.19	2.68	54.81	10.84		
3.04	3.11	49.49	12.83		
3.96	1.68	70.45	6.90		
3.93	1.94	66.71	7.72		
4.13	1.52	73.05	5.97		
4.64	1.32	74.18	6.24		
4.43	1.32	76.95	5.17		
1.50	14	91.46	0.92	Baraset-Basirhat Light.	
1.34	7	95.36	1.39		
1.28	44	74.21	2.84		
1.22	60	66.44	4.07		
1.30	58	69.29	3.78		
1.32	53	71.27	3.44		
1.37	50	73.06	3.31		
1.34	38	77.80	2.49		
1.25	52	70.82	3.39		
1.38	21	85.67	1.39		
1.47	1.12	56.79	7.89	Bengal Provincial.	
1.73	99	63.65	6.85		
2.08	1.74	54.38	12.17		
1.68	1.40	54.65	9.54		
2.31	1.30	63.86	8.89		
3.64	1.78	58.80	12.03		
2.28	1.59	69.02	10.72		
2.49	1.41	63.85	9.34		
2.80	1.09	67.79	7.24		
2.35	96	70.82	6.40		
1.42	33	80.97	1.82	Bukhtarpur-Bihar Light.	
1.59	37	80.99	2.02		
1.26	80	61.29	4.35		
1.34	77	63.61	4.17		
1.42	92	60.57	4.96		
1.46	68	68.19	3.64		
1.60	51	76.04	2.59		
1.60	17	90.55	0.84		
1.65	42	79.52	2.10		
1.75	19	90.18	0.94		
1.42	33	80.97	1.82	Burdwan-Katwa.	
1.59	37	80.99	2.02		
1.26	80	61.29	4.35		
1.34	77	63.61	4.17		
1.42	92	60.57	4.96		
1.46	68	68.19	3.64		
1.60	51	76.04	2.59		
1.60	17	90.55	0.84		
1.65	42	79.52	2.10		
1.75	19	90.18	0.94		

No. 199.—CAPITAL at charge, EARNINGS and EXPENSES

Railway System.	Gauge.	Year.	Total capital at charge (including ferries and suspense) on open lines and on lines wholly or partly under construction.	Gross earnings.
1	2	3	4	5
CLASS III—contd.			Bs. (1,000)	Bs. (1,000)
Champaner-Shivrajpur-Pand Light *	2'-6"	1921-22	20,02	1,33
		1921-22	11,00	86
		1922-23	11,00	99
		1923-24	11,00	1,15
		1924-25	11,00	1,05
Cutch State	2'-6"	1925-26	11,00	79
		1926-27	12,04	77
		1927-28	14,48	90
		1928-29	14,33	1,28
		1929-30	16,45	1,37
		1930-31	18,18	1,21
		1921-22	8,81	2,52
		1922-23	8,86	3,17
		1923-24	9,23	3,19
		1924-25	10,17	3,10
		1925-26	10,29	3,22
		1926-27	11,02	3,23
		1927-28	12,80	3,28
		1928-29	12,73	2,96
		1929-30	12,64	2,94
		1930-31	12,64	2,82
		1921-22	14,40	1,76
		1922-23	14,48	2,86
		1923-24	14,53	2,29
		1924-25	14,54	2,41
		1925-26	14,57	2,63
		1926-27	15,99	2,50
		1927-28	16,38	2,21
		1928-29	16,71	1,88
		1929-30	17,14	2,19
		1930-31	17,30	1,92
		1921-22	16,13	18
		1922-23	17,40	1,17
		1923-24	17,96	1,40
		1924-25	18,53	1,73
		1925-26	19,91	1,59
		1926-27	19,21	1,87
		1927-28	19,46	1,77
		1928-29	19,48	1,42
		1929-30	19,56	1,57
		1930-31	19,51	1,60
Gaekwar's Billimora-Kalambat	2'-6"	1921-22	15,66	1,25
Gaekwar's Kosamba-Zankhvat	2'-6"	1921-22	13,32	62
Gaekwar's Irtlad Vasot	2'-6"	1921-22	9,11	1,11
Godhra Luvavada†	2'-6"	1921-22	13,41	1,07
		1921-22	79,88	7,56
		1922-23	85,61	8,98
		1923-24	88,50	9,20
		1924-25	92,46	8,47
		1926-27	94,89	7,80
		1927-28	96,59	8,22
		1928-29	97,47	9,12
		1929-30	98,16	8,84
		1930-31	98,26	8,89

* Included with the Bombay, Baroda and Central India Railway from 1922-23.

† Included with the Gaekwar's Baroda State Railway.

‡ Included with the Bombay, Baroda and Central India Railway from 1923-23.

(e) Figures for 1924-25 are shown under Class II.

of the several RAILWAY SYSTEMS in INDIA—contd.

Working expenses.	Net earnings.	Percentage of working expenses to gross earnings.	Percentage of net earnings on total capital at charge given in column 4.	Railway System.
6	7	8	9	10
Rs. (1,000)	Rs. (1,000)			CLASS III—contd.
1,57	—24	118.37	..	Champaner-Shivrajpur-Pani Light.*
62	24	71.84	2.24	Cutch State.
62	37	63.20	3.20	
72	48	62.59	3.55	
84	21	80.42	1.86	
60	19	75.82	1.73	
58	19	75.19	1.68	
55	35	61.09	2.42	
59	69	46.47	4.81	
68	69	49.91	4.20	
65	56	53.80	3.08	
1,54	98	61.26	11.07	Dehr+Richts Light.
1,79	1,38	56.47	15.58	
1,75	1,44	54.89	15.60	
1,91	1,19	61.56	11.72	
1,73	1,49	53.78	14.44	
1,77	1,51	53.85	12.67	
1,67	1,61	50.94	12.17	
1,55	1,41	52.21	11.22	
1,52	1,42	51.79	11.23	
1,48	84	63.77	6.67	
1,21	55	68.67	3.82	Dholpur-State.
1,42	94	60.03	6.51	
1,44	85	62.74	5.85	
1,33	1,08	55.83	7.00	
1,47	1,16	55.94	7.42	
1,14	1,16	49.58	7.30	
1,22	99	55.42	6.58	
1,19	69	63.07	4.42	
1,10	1,09	50.84	6.35	
1,13	79	58.94	4.57	
13	5	72.74	0.31	Futwah Islampur.
84	33	72.06	1.88	
77	63	54.75	3.53	
74	99	42.96	1.74	
62	1,07	43.50	5.65	
89	98	47.71	5.08	
92	35	52.27	4.37	
97	45	67.94	2.31	
96	61	61.52	3.12	
1,14	46	71.16	2.36	
99	26	79.20	1.66	Gaekwar's Bilmora-Kalamba.†
78	—16	125.80	..	Gaekwar's Kosamba-Zankhvav.†
74	37	66.67	4.08	Gaekwar's Petlad Yaso.†
95	12	88.51	0.92	Godhra Lunavada.‡
4,23	3,35	55.73	4.22	Gwalior Light.(a)
4,64	4,29	51.96	4.92	
4,67	4,63	49.69	5.23	
4,89	3,58	57.74	3.87	
5,24	2,36	69.01	2.48	
6,30	1,92	76.65	1.99	
5,71	3,41	62.54	3.51	
5,04	3,20	61.18	3.26	
5,01	1,88	72.67	1.91	

No. 199.—CAPITAL at charge, EARNINGS and EXPENSES

Railway System:	Gauge.	Year.	Total capital at charge (including ferries and suspense) on open lines and on lines wholly or partly under construction.	Gross earnings.
1	2	3	4	5
CLASS III—contd.			Rs. (1,000)	Es. (1,000)
Howrah-Amra Light (a)	2'-0"	1921-22	28,89	8,66
		1922-23	27,76	9,64
		1923-24	27,27	10,13
Howrah-Sheekhala Light	2'-0"	1921-22	8,17	1,87
		1922-23	8,24	2,16
		1923-24	7,88	2,23
		1924-25	7,87	2,23
		1925-26	8,09	2,37
		1926-27	8,89	2,25
		1927-28	8,24	2,25
		1928-29	8,25	2,39
1929-30	8,35	2,33		
1930-31	8,38	2,44		
Jagadhri Light	2'-0"	1921-22	1,12	29
		1922-23	1,14	32
		1923-24	1,14	31
		1924-25	1,14	32
		1925-26	1,14	32
		1926-27	1,14	33
		1927-28	1,14	30
		1928-29	1,14	32
1929-30	1,18	18		
Jamnagar and Dwarka (a)	3'-3"	1921-22	24,52	5,18
		1922-23	29,95	5,54
		1922-23	59,00	52
		1923-24	1,26,67	11,36
Jessore-Jhenidah	2'-6"	1921-22	14,48	1,40
		1922-23	14,49	1,27
		1923-24	14,32	1,23
		1924-25	14,39	1,06
		1925-26	14,53	1,49
		1926-27	14,74	1,42
		1927-28	14,85	1,23
		1928-29	14,99	1,12
1929-30	12,34	1,08		
1930-31	..	..
Jorhat (Provincial)	2'-0"	1921-22	12,84	1,51
		1922-23	12,78	1,75
		1923-24	12,60	1,30
		1924-25	13,18	1,38
		1925-26	13,50	1,90
		1926-27	13,26	2,10
		1927-28	13,22	2,01
		1928-29	13,22	(b)
1929-30	13,22	(b)		
1930-31	13,22	1,76		
Kailghat-Falta	2'-6"	1921-22	18,58	3,03
		1922-23	19,19	3,23
		1923-24	19,78	3,35
		1924-25	20,12	3,56
		1925-26	21,53	2,66
		1926-27	22,35	2,43
		1927-28	22,79	2,69
		1928-29	22,91	3,14
1929-30	23,50	2,68		
1930-31	24,33	2,47		

* Figures for Jamnagar only.
(a) Figures from 1924-25 are shown under Class II.
(b) Information not available.

of the several RAILWAY SYSTEMS in INDIA—contd.

Working expenses.	Net earnings.	Percentage of working expenses to gross earnings.	Percentage of net earnings on total capital at charge given in column 4.	Railway System.
6	7	8	9	10
Rs. (1,000)	Rs. (1,000)			CLASS III—contd.
5.27	3.50	60.87	11.81	Howrah-Amra Light.(a)
5.87	3.70	60.74	8.71	
5.58	4.55	55.12	16.68	
1.12	75	59.76	9.24	Howrah-Sheakhali Light.
1.44	71	66.70	8.71	
1.20	1.03	53.88	13.06	
1.21	1.02	54.36	12.90	
1.24	1.13	52.19	14.00	
1.57	68	69.52	8.30	
1.53	72	68.17	8.74	
1.62	67	70.82	8.12	
1.68	65	72.09	7.78	
1.92	52	78.81	6.15	
18	11	63.17	9.51	Jagadhri Light.
21	11	65.68	9.70	
19	12	62.28	10.22	
20	12	61.45	10.81	
19	7	73.08	5.98	
19	4	81.94	3.71	
20	6	76.95	5.85	
20	9	68.97	7.89	
21	1	98.54	0.27	
17	1	98.56	1.00	
2.91	2.27	56.12	7.97	Jamnagar and Dwarka.(a).
3.50	2.04	63.27	6.80	
9	43	13.56	0.73	
7.29	4.07	64.20	3.21	
1.59	-19	113.48	..	Jessore-Jhenidah.
1.71	-44	134.32	..	
1.16	10	92.58	0.66	
89	17	83.96	1.18	
92	57	61.90	3.92	
1.02	40	71.92	2.71	
1.03	20	83.64	1.84	
1.04	8	92.86	0.54	
1.15	-7	106.47	0.62	
..	
1.80	-29	119.32	..	Jorhat (Provincial).
2.09	-34	118.97	..	
2.08	-28	115.91	..	
1.61	27	85.81	2.02	
2.06	-7	103.82	..	
2.16	-6	102.60	..	
2.07	-6	102.99	..	
(b)	(b)	(b)	..	
(b)	(b)	(b)	..	
1.76	..	100.00	..	
1.87	1.16	61.78	6.22	Kalkhat-Falta.
2.39	89	72.77	4.64	
2.19	1.19	64.83	6.01	
2.23	1.27	64.21	6.33	
2.45	41	85.66	1.91	
2.38	5	97.87	0.23	
2.42	47	83.83	2.05	
2.37	77	75.42	3.37	
2.48	38	86.61	1.62	
2.45	2	99.39	0.06	

No. 199.—CAPITAL at charge, EARNINGS and EXPENSES

Railway System.	Gauge.	Year.	Total capital at charge (including ferries and suspense) on open lines and on lines wholly or partly under construction.	Gross earnings.
1	2	3	4	5
CLASS III—contd.			Rs. (1,000)	Rs. (1,000)
Kolar District †	2'-6"	1921-22	34.64	3.85
		1922-23	39.89	4.06
		1923-24	40.31	4.25
		1924-25	39.69	4.39
		1925-26	39.92	4.45
		1926-27	40.73	4.51
		1927-28 (d)	..	..
Kulasekarapatnam Light	2'-0"	1921-22	6.43	66
		1922-23	7.18	65
		1923-24	7.59	63
		1924-25	7.58	71
		1925-26	7.67	73
		1926-27	7.73	70
		1927-28	7.82	83
		1928-29	8.25	96
		1929-30	8.33	1.29
1930-31	5.45	1.10		
Malaya Light (b)	2'-6"	1921-22	8.73	85
Matheran Light	2'-0"	1926-27 (e)	..	..
		1927-28	(e)	98
		1928-29	12.08	1.11
		1929-30	12.12	1.08
1930-31	12.12	1.00		
Nedlad-Kapadvanj ‡	2'-6"	1921-22	17.13	2.29
		1922-23	26.75	59
Okhamandal §	3'-3 3/4"	1923-23 1/2	..	..
		1923-24 1/2	..	..
Porbandar State	3'-3 3/4"	1924-25	23.26	3.65
		1925-26	23.76	4.09
		1926-27	24.00	3.98
		1927-28	23.95	4.44
		1928-29	26.07	4.52
		1929-30	28.04	4.11
1930-31	25.18	3.84		
Shahkura (Dohi)-Saharanpur Light (c)	2'-6"	1921-22	47.15	8.65
		1922-23	47.28	10.70
		1923-24	47.06	10.23
Tarikere-Narasimharajapura Light	2'-0"	1921-22	6.77	41
		1922-23	7.07	48
		1923-24	10.47	39
		1924-25	10.27	49
		1925-26	10.92	65
		1926-27	11.16	60
		1927-28*	..	..

† Includes the Bangalore Chik Ballapur Light Railway.

‡ Included with the Bombay, Baroda and Central India Railway.

§ Figures from 1923-24 are included with the Jannagar and Dwarka Railway.

¶ Included with the Gondal Railway.

* Called Mysore Railway 2' 0" and is shown under Class II.

of the several RAILWAY SYSTEMS in INDIA—contd.

Working expense.	Net earnings.	Percentage of working expenses to gross earnings.	Percentage of net earnings on total capital at charge given in column 4.	Railway System.
6	7	8	9	10
Rs. (1,000)	Rs. (1,000)			CLASS III—contd.
3.39	46	88.05	1.33	Kolar District.
3.07	39	90.39	0.98	
3.60	65	84.70	1.61	
3.57	182	81.32	2.08	
3.82	57	87.19	1.43	
3.46	1.05	76.72	2.56	
1.11	—45	166.50	..	Kulasekarapatnam Light.
1.20	—55	184.98	..	
85	—22	194.55	..	
73	—2	103.75	..	
64	0	87.60	1.18	
1.02	—32	145.11	..	
76	12	86.32	1.47	
81	14	85.02	1.72	
86	43	87.22	5.05	Madaya Light(b).
90	31	75.71	5.81	
65	20	76.47	2.29	Matheran Light.
123	—40	143.01	..	
95	16	85.58	1.35	
92	16	85.18	1.32	
80	20	80.00	1.65	
1.33	1.04	56.69	6.04	Nadlad Kapadvanj.
1.31	—72	223.03	..	
..	Okhamandalj.
2.52	83	77.28	3.57	Porbandar State.
3.30	79	50.57	3.34	
3.16	62	79.36	3.43	
2.71	1.78	61.01	6.94	
3.09	1.43	68.32	5.49	
3.17	94	77.10	3.34	
3.72	12	97.00	0.41	
5.48	3.17	63.32	6.73		Shahdara (Delhi)-Beharapur Light (a).
5.01	5.69	46.86	12.02	
4.35	5.93	42.93	12.60	
36	5	88.73	0.67	Tarikere-Narasimharajapura Light.
41	7	85.42	0.69	
33	6	84.62	0.69	
47	2	95.92	0.24	
52	13	80.49	1.15	
54	—4	107.84	..	

(a) Figures from 1924-25 are shown under Class II.

(b) Now called 'Mandaly-Madaya Light' and is included in Burma Railway.

(c) Included with the G. I. F. Railway.

(d) Figures from 1927-28 are shown under Class II in Mysore Railway 2'-6" gauge.

(e) Information not available.

No. 199.—CAPITAL at charge, EARNINGS and EXPENSES

Railway System.	Gauge.	Year.	Total capital at charge (including ferries and suspense) on open lines and on lines wholly or partly under construction.	Gross earnings.
1	2	3	4	5
CLASS III—consolid.			Rs. (1,000)	Rs. (1,000)
Tespore-Balipara Light)	2'-6"	1921-22	4.87	1.48
		1922-23	4.87	1.86
		1923-24	4.87	2.04
		1924-25	4.87	1.99
		1925-26	4.87	1.95
		1926-27	4.87	1.92
		1927-28	4.87	1.87
		1928-29	4.87	1.95
		1929-30	4.87	1.88
		1930-31	4.87	1.79
Tritallore Light	2'-6"	1921-22	67	7
		1922-23	85	(a) 12
		1923-24	93	11
		1924-25	1,08	10
		1925-26	1,19	7
		1926-27	1,18	4
		1927-28	1,16	4
		1928-29	1,16	4
		1929-30	1,16	5
		1930-31	1,16	4
Udaipur-Ohittorgarh	3'-3 1/2"	1921-22	23,20	4,04
		1922-23	24,50	4,98
		1923-24	25,72	4,75
		1924-25	25,76	5,34
		1925-26	26,07	5,22
		1926-27	26,23	5,02
		1927-28	26,67	5,24
		1928-29	29,61	5,89
		1929-30	33,82	5,60
		1930-31	61,01	5,77
TOTAL CLASS III—RAILWAYS . . . . .	..	1921-22	6,57,18	82,21
		1922-23	6,66,43	84,91
		1923-24	6,85,76	8,23
		1924-25	4,21,81	56,20
		1925-26	5,18,45	69,46
		1926-27	4,98,73	64,16
		1927-28	4,55,51	61,02
		1928-29	4,75,43	59,40
		1929-30	4,83,12	58,46
		1930-31	4,92,82	54,03
Other items not included in the preceding heads.	..	1926-27	4,55,22	..
		1927-28	4,57,10	3,84
		1928-29	4,95,09	2,83
		1929-30	5,00,46	—,15
		1930-31	4,81,35	—,60
GRAND TOTAL	..	1921-22	6,47,97,17	92,88,67
		1922-23	6,97,46,07	1,03,17,19
		1923-24	7,17,03,02	1,07,79,66
		1924-25	7,33,77,38	1,14,75,30
		1925-26	7,54,31,52	1,13,39,21
		1926-27	7,88,66,66	1,12,35,66
		1927-28	8,29,86,25	1,18,26,19
		1928-29	8,31,39,30	1,18,86,82
		1929-30	8,50,74,62	1,16,16,14
		1930-31	8,69,80,77	1,06,57,00

(a) Information not available.

of the several RAILWAY SYSTEMS in INDIA—concl'd.

Working expenses.	Net earnings.	Percentage of working expenses to gross earnings.	Percentage of net earnings on total capital at charge given in column 4.	Railway System.	
6	7	8	9	10	
Rs. (1,000)	Rs. (1,000)			CLASS III—concl'd.	
1.34	14	90.72	2.81	} Taspore-Bahpara Light.	
1.46	40	78.35	8.25		
1.12	62	80.38	12.33		
1.39	60	69.97	12.26		
1.39	56	70.98	11.63		
1.42	50	73.84	10.90		
1.49	38	79.74	7.75		
1.54	41	78.80	8.50		
1.84	54	71.16	10.64		
1.88	41	77.26	8.36		
0	—2	123.57	..		} Trivellore Light.
(b) 11	2	83.89	2.31		
13	—2	119.90	..		
12	—2	117.43	..		
11	—4	137.14	..		
7	—3	137.22	—2.50		
6	—2	141.18	—1.72		
5	—2	150.99	—2.16		
7	—1	141.79	—0.86		
2.38	1.60	58.90	7.15	} Udaipur-Chikoreach.	
2.08	1.95	60.47	8.37		
3.22	1.63	67.71	5.93		
2.55	3.39	49.65	10.43		
2.55	2.87	48.82	10.24		
2.82	2.20	56.15	8.39		
2.82	2.32	65.71	8.70		
2.72	3.17	48.21	11.66		
3.48	2.2	62.08	5.47		
3.74	2.03	64.80	3.33		
60.57	21.64	73.68	3.29	} TOTAL CLASS III—RAILWAYS.	
59.99	24.52	70.85	3.74		
59.32	33.22	63.69	4.84		
33.36	17.95	68.15	4.25		
45.42	21.74	68.34	4.06		
45.30	18.86	70.80	3.73		
44.04	19.98	72.19	3.78		
41.83	17.57	70.42	3.70		
50.52	7.94	86.42	1.64		
48.83	11.80	79.27	2.27		
..	} Other Items not included in the preceding heads.	
30.56	—26.74	..	..
1,02.09	—69.23	..	..
—95.11	88.96	..	..
—32.43	26.68	..	..
70.79.96	1,22,08.72	76.22	3.41	} GRAND TOTAL.	
72,90.49	32,65.70	69.09	4.68		
88,44.77	39,34.89	63.50	5.48		
89,36.68	45,38.52	60.46	6.19		
71,00.05	42,30.16	62.69	5.61		
69,70.09	42,65.58	63.04	5.11		
72,00.06	45,66.13	61.89	5.65		
74,61.94	44,34.88	62.77	5.32		
75,48.61	40,59.53	65.02	4.74		
74,23.43	32,32.57	69.66	3.72		

No. 200.—FINANCIAL RESULTS of the WORKING of STATE RAILWAYS.

	1921-22
Capital expenditure including the premia paid in respect of purchased railways to end of the year	Rs. (in lakhs) 5,82.42
REVENUE.	
Gross traffic receipts—State Railways	81.69
Deduct—Working Expenses	65.67
NET RECEIPTS	16.02
Percentage of return on Capital at charge	2.75

No. 200A.—FINANCIAL RESULTS in respect of RAILWAYS owned by the STATE.

	1923-23	1923-24	1924-25	1925-26	1926-27	1927-28	1928-29	1929-30	1930-31
	Rs. (in lakhs)	Rs. (in lakhs)	Rs. (in lakhs)	Rs. (in lakhs)	Rs. (in lakhs)	Rs. (in lakhs)	Rs. (in lakhs)	Rs. (in lakhs)	Rs. (in lakhs)
Total Capital at charge (Central Government)	6,23,20	6,40,72	6,54,96	6,74,59	7,00,93	7,33,44	7,39,12	7,99,98	7,83,16
Gross earnings	93,22	94,86	1,01,05	99,70	99,04	1,04,24	1,04,34	1,02,70	95,10
Interest on Depreciation and Reserve Fund balance . . . . .	...	...	31	53	64	81	1,06	1,38	1,32
Subsidised Companies—Government Share of Surplus profits	26	24	30	35	40	36	39	59	20
Other Miscellaneous Railway Receipts . . . . .	...	...	...	1	5	8	11	21	21
Total receipts	93,48	94,80	1,01,66	1,00,59	1,00,13	1,06,49	1,05,90	1,04,78	96,83
Deduct—									
Working expenses including depreciation	65,96	61,06	62,91	64,42	64,40	65,25	66,82	68,18	67,45
Surplus profits paid to companies	60	1,15	1,43	1,78	1,68	1,57	1,59	1,53	1,16
Interest on Government debt . . . . .	...	22,44	23,90	24,81	15,87	27,27	29,33	30,46	32,72
Interest on capital contributed by companies	25,61	3,10	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Sinking Fund . . . . .	...	49	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Land and subsidy to companies . . . . .	...	5	3	4	5	5	3	4	6
Miscellaneous Railway expenditure . . . . .	...	15	18	26	65	50	32	54	68
Total charges	92,25	68,42	88,39	91,31	92,63	94,64	98,09	1,00,74	1,02,02
Net Gain	1,23	6,47	13,17	9,28	7,50	10,85	7,81	4,04	...
Net Loss	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	5,19

No. 201.—REVENUE ACCOUNT of the RAILWAYS in respect of which GOVERNMENT IS FINANCIALLY RESPONSIBLE.

	REVENUE ACCOUNT		Gain (+) or loss (-) to State
	Revenue	Expenditure	
	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.
1921-22	81,96,00,054	91,09,04,151	-9,10,04,097
1922-23	93,51,70,914	92,34,83,210	+1,16,87,704
1923-24	94,96,36,607	88,39,98,063	+6,46,27,544
1924-25	1,01,81,70,206	94,90,83,432(a)	+6,81,16,774
1925-26	1,00,65,27,525	95,14,04,563(a)	+5,51,22,972
1926-27	1,00,17,13,470	94,14,82,947(a)	+6,02,30,523
1927-28	1,06,54,79,719	99,22,86,156(a)	+6,31,93,563
1928-29	1,05,93,24,718	1,00,67,86,396(a)	+6,25,38,323
1929-30	1,06,89,37,092(b)	1,00,76,18,242	+6,11,17,850
1930-31	1,07,77,64,294(b)	1,02,03,63,238	+6,75,21,056

NOTE.—(1) Items included under "Revenue" are—State Railways (Gross Receipts), Guaranteed Companies (net Traffic Receipts), Subsidised Companies (Government share of Surplus Profits and Repayment of Advances of Interest).

(2) Items included under "Expenditure" are—State Railways (Working Expenses, Surplus profits paid to Companies, etc., Interest on Debt, Annuities in purchase of Railways, Sinking Funds, Interest chargeable against Companies on Advances, Interest on Capital deposited by Companies), Guaranteed Companies (Land and Control, Surplus Profits, and Interest), Subsidised Companies (Land and Control, Subsidy, and Advances of Interest), and Miscellaneous Railway Expenditure.

(a) Includes Rs. 4,38,07,107 in 1924-25, Rs. 3,78,30,973 in 1925-26, Rs. 1,49,62,968 in 1926-27, Rs. 4,57,07,449 in 1927-28 and Rs. 2,57,74,170 in 1928-29 transferred to Reserve.

(b) Includes Rs. 2,06,81,706 in 1929-30, Rs. 10,93,35,160, in 1930-31 transferred from Railway Reserve funds.

No. 202.—GROSS EARNINGS from each class of TRAFFIC.

Particulars	1921-22	1922-23	1923-24	1924-25	1925-26
(1) COACHING TRAFFIC—	Rs. (1,000)	Rs. (1,000)	Rs. (1,000)	Rs. (1,000)	Rs. (1,000)
(A) Passenger Traffic—					
(a) 1st class	1,38,47	1,30,72	1,31,17	1,22,68	1,30,42
(b) 2nd class	2,29,65	2,11,77	2,02,73	1,92,00	1,89,42
(c) Inter class	1,77,80	1,86,30	1,41,19	1,48,01	1,69,61
(d) Third class	28,14,88	32,23,85	33,32,62	34,12,51	34,76,54
(e) Season and vendors' tickets	41,58	43,68	...	...	...
TOTAL	34,20,31	37,59,22	38,07,82	38,75,45	38,45,99
(B) Other Coaching traffic	6,12,17	6,31,67	6,05,11	6,21,98	6,41,82
TOTAL COACHING TRAFFIC	* 40,32,03	* 43,82,67	* 44,05,26	* 44,90,00	* 45,81,86
(2) GOODS TRAFFIC—					
(a) Merchandise general	37,91,73	} †	} †	} †	} †
(b) Military stores	70,06				
(c) Coal and coke for the public and Foreign Railways	7,28,76				
(d) Revenue stores, including coal and materials for construction	2,78,21				
(e) Live-stock	52,87				
(f) Other goods traffic	46,55				
TOTAL GOODS TRAFFIC	* 40,52,32	58,30,04	60,63,80	60,82,64	64,88,50
(3) ELECTRIC TELEGRAPH EARNINGS	14,38	13,60	13,36	13,82	13,60
(4) STEAM BOAT	29,93	32,42	34,33	39,72	†
(5) SUNDRY	2,67,82	3,06,04	2,63,02	2,48,92	2,61,46
TOTAL GROSS EARNINGS	92,88,67	1,06,65,19	1,07,79,66	1,14,75,20	1,18,89,21

Particulars	1925-27	1927-28	1928-29	1929-30	1930-31
(1) COACHING TRAFFIC—	Rs. (1,000)	Rs. (1,000)	Rs. (1,000)	Rs. (1,000)	Rs. (1,000)
(A) Passenger Traffic—					
(a) 1st class	1,17,78	1,13,71	1,12,25	1,04,45	94,00
(b) 2nd class	1,60,31	1,95,87	1,91,89	1,83,56	1,70,20
(c) Inter class	1,61,79	1,69,33	1,66,43	1,68,98	1,41,34
(d) Third class	33,44,63	34,39,39	35,53,62	34,11,86	30,24,15
(e) Season and vendors' tickets	...	...	...	...	...
TOTAL	38,12,51	39,18,10	38,24,39	38,58,83	34,20,75
(B) Other Coaching traffic	6,46,87	6,69,81	6,43,84	6,18,25	5,76,10
TOTAL COACHING TRAFFIC	* 44,49,35	* 45,87,40	* 44,49,89	* 44,67,18	* 39,96,64
(2) GOODS TRAFFIC—					
(a) Merchandise general	} †	} †	} †	} †	} †
(b) Military stores					
(c) Coal and coke for the public and Foreign Railways					
(d) Revenue stores, including coal and materials for construction					
(e) Live-stock					
(f) Other goods traffic					
TOTAL GOODS TRAFFIC	65,35,63	69,53,32	71,44,41	69,09,44	64,55,62
(3) ELECTRIC TELEGRAPH EARNINGS	13,17	12,50	12,46	11,55	10,50
(4) STEAM BOAT	†	†	†	†	†
(5) SUNDRY	2,38,51	2,32,12	2,77,20	2,35,65	1,98,16
TOTAL GROSS EARNINGS	1,12,35,66	1,28,28,195	1,18,86,82	1,16,08,14	1,06,67,00

* Defective in details.

† Steam-boat earnings for 1924-26 and 1926-27 are included in coaching or goods earnings.

‡ Details not available.

‡ Details of Rs. 2,01,000 for the Jorhat (Provincial) Railway are not available.

No. 203.—STATEMENT OF ACCIDENTS of all descriptions to PERSONS.

	Killed.									
	1921-22	1922-23	1923-24	1924-25	1925-26	1926-27	1927-28	1928-29	1929-30	1930-31
A. PASSENGERS.										
(1) Accidents to trains, rolling-stock, permanent-way, etc.	181	30	68	117	22	16	45	24	6	12
(2) Accidents caused by movement of trains and railway vehicles exclusive of train accidents.	455	364	300	295	352	324	338	390	349	525
(3) Accidents on railway premises in which the movement of trains, vehicles, etc., was not concerned.	92	11	9	6	3	7	3	4	3	...
Total	728	405	372	418	377	347	397	418	358	337
B. RAILWAY SERVANTS.										
(1) Accidents to trains, rolling-stock, permanent-way, etc.	28	39	21	36	20	25	23	21	33	25
(2) Accidents caused by movement of trains and railway vehicles exclusive of train accidents.	417	345	355	366	333	319	323	341	343	362
(3) Accidents on railway premises in which the movement of trains, vehicles, etc., was not concerned.	58	47	41	44	49	46	54	49	62	44
Total	503	431	417	466	402	390	400	411	438	361
C. OTHER PERSONS.										
(1) Accidents to trains, rolling-stock, permanent-way, etc.	18	17	65	19	35	19	39	55	67	71
(2) Accidents caused by movement of trains and railway vehicles exclusive of train accidents.	2,040	1,800	1,945	2,016	2,081	2,107	2,203	2,448	2,481	2,397
(3) Accidents on railway premises in which the movement of trains, vehicles, etc., was not concerned.	16	6	19	26	23	30	41	26	21	24
Total	2,074	1,913	2,029	2,061	2,139	2,156	2,283	2,529	2,569	2,492
GRAND TOTAL	3,305	2,740	2,818	2,945	2,918	2,803	3,070	3,368	3,365	3,160

RAILWAYS

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No. 203.—STATEMENT OF ACCIDENTS of all descriptions to PERSONS—*contd.*

	Injured									
	1921-22	1922-23	1923-24	1924-25	1925-26	1926-27	1927-28	1928-29	1929-30	1930-31
A. PASSENGERS.										
(1) Accidents to trains, rolling-stock, permanent-way, etc.	228	164	314	306	161	126	104	207	66	140
(2) Accidents caused by movement of trains and railway vehicles exclusive of train accidents.	1,399	1,170	1,038	1,065	1,121	1,117	1,046	1,131	1,040	661
(3) Accidents on railway premises in which the movement of trains, vehicles, etc., was not concerned.	42	44	20	21	31	21	29	30	17	16
Total	1,669	1,368	1,273	1,312	1,323	1,264	1,179	1,368	1,123	1,037
B. RAILWAY SERVANTS.										
(1) Accidents to trains, rolling-stock, permanent-way, etc.	134	126	374	168	141	128	166	192	174	132
(2) Accidents caused by movement of trains and railway vehicles exclusive of train accidents.	739	671	525	721	1,285	1,353	1,323	1,462	1,708	1,827
(3) Accidents on railway premises in which the movement of trains, vehicles, etc., was not concerned.	457	554	461	600	1,897	2,204	2,718	3,180	4,014	4,069
Total	1,330	1,350	1,420	1,489	3,323	3,583	4,202	4,864	5,896	6,018
C. OTHER PERSONS.										
(1) Accidents to trains, rolling-stock, permanent-way, etc.	52	24	39	34	78	35	84	94	171	96
(2) Accidents caused by movement of trains and railway vehicles exclusive of train accidents.	669	712	678	764	817	793	733	775	774	735
(3) Accidents on railway premises in which the movement of trains, vehicles, etc., was not concerned.	8	15	38	50	68	51	68	86	87	41
Total	709	761	755	867	963	889	884	955	1,032	872
GRAND TOTAL	3,608	3,469	3,447	3,658	5,609	5,736	6,265	7,187	8,054	8,547

ROAD COMMUNICATIONS

No. 204.—LENGTH of ROAD COMMUNICATIONS maintained by PUBLIC AUTHORITIES in BRITISH INDIA

Province	Roads maintained by Public Works Department		Roads maintained by Local Authorities				Total Length of all Roads	
			Municipalities including cantonments, notified areas and townships		District and Local Boards			
	Metalled	Unmetalled	Metalled	Unmetalled	Metalled	Unmetalled	Metalled	Unmetalled
	Miles	Miles	Miles	Miles	Miles	Miles	Miles	Miles
Madras	916	1,078	1,697	968	20,964	11,781	23,477	13,632
Bombay (a)	6,316	1,169	1,066	777	3,694	17,461	16,876	19,437
Bengal	925	726	1,423	1,532	1,571	35,918	4,919	38,226
United Provinces	3,363	765	2,037	939	4,683	23,725	9,933	24,449
Punjab	2,667	1,952	1,411 (c)	1,212 (c)	1,412	17,308	5,400	20,472
Burma	1,895	5,034	963	341	344	2,671	3,012	9,046
Bhan States Federa- tion	395	2,345	37	14	21	3,214	456	4,573
Bihar and Orissa	1,425	440	656	684	2,696	26,605	4,667	27,739
Central Provinces and Berar	4,226	2,250	544	315	304	1,268	5,674	3,643
Assam	499	3,332 (d)	135	166	101	5,564	765	9,563
North-West Fron- tier Province	1,333	1,293	40	8	23	1,734	1,296	3,036
Baluchistan	2,355	163	33	8	3	4,679	2,394	4,750
Ajmer-Merwara (b)	290	93	58	83	29	110	377	236
Coor.	260	135	2	20	...	610	262	765
Delhi	258	...	123	46	1	100	397	146
Total, 1930-31	27,330	21,294	10,160	7,103	36,556	150,668	74,055	179,070
Totals, { 1928-30	24,767	23,772	10,080	7,224	35,924	152,410	70,721	183,406
{ 1926-29	24,353	24,356	7,632	5,982	35,419	148,135	67,424	176,472
{ 1927-28	23,398	23,677	7,269	5,689	30,271	114,656	60,938*	414,051*

* Returns were incomplete.

(a) Includes Sind.

(b) Including Abu Leased Area.

(c) Includes 635 and 374 miles respectively maintained by the Military Engineer Services.

(d) Including bridle roads.

No. 205.— VALUE OF THE TOTAL TRADE.

	1921-22	1922-23	1923-24	1924-25	1925-26
	Rs. (1,000)	Rs. (1,000)	Rs. (1,000)	Rs. (1,000)	Rs. (1,000)
SEA-BORNE TRADE					
Imports—					
Private Merchandise	2,66,34,63	2,32,70,77	2,27,61,33	2,46,62,54	2,26,17,78
Government Stores	16,25,12	13,48,47	9,67,19	6,73,83	9,62,35
Total Merchandise	2,82,59,75	2,46,19,24	2,37,28,52	2,53,36,37	2,36,00,13
Treasure—					
Private	31,14,97	63,04,40	52,20,27	99,17,70	65,40,31
Government	14,93	53,55	1,00,13	2,06	8,48
Total Treasure	31,29,90	63,57,96	53,20,40	99,19,85	65,48,77
Total Imports	3,13,89,65	3,09,77,20	2,90,48,92	3,52,56,22	2,91,48,90
Exports—					
Private Merchandise—					
Indian Produce and Manufactures	2,31,38,01	2,26,16,19	2,48,83,61	2,54,66,53	2,74,84,21
Foreign Produce and Manufactures	14,06,34	15,26,33	13,07,48	13,60,91	10,48,48
Total Private Merchandise	2,45,44,35	2,41,42,52	2,61,91,09	2,68,27,44	2,85,32,69
Government Stores	3,21,41	1,74,65	1,46,55	2,06,83	1,48,53
Total Merchandise	2,48,65,76	2,43,17,17	2,63,37,64	2,74,34,27	2,90,81,22
Treasure—					
Private	18,09,32	2,78,13	3,55,41	4,91,37	3,51,68
Government	7,41	23,59	11,92	25,44	32,34
Total Treasure	10,06,73	2,01,72	3,67,33	5,16,81	3,83,92
Total Exports	2,57,71,49	2,19,06,89	2,87,04,97	2,05,41,08	2,90,65,14
Total Sea-borne Trade	5,71,61,14	5,28,84,09	5,57,43,79	5,57,97,30	5,82,14,04
Net Exports of Merchandise	33,93,89(a)	89,87,93	1,28,19,22	1,46,87,90	1,50,81,09
Net Imports of Treasure	12,23,17	60,56,24	49,53,07	94,03,04	51,64,85
Excess of Exports	48,17,16(b)	9,31,69	76,66,15	52,84,86	99,16,24
LAND FRONTIER TRADE					
Imports—					
Merchandise	15,11,67	16,10,96	17,77,39	20,79,46	} (c)
Treasure	2,05,83	2,16,83	2,18,28	2,29,53	
Total Imports	17,17,50	18,27,79	19,95,67	23,08,99	
Exports—					
Merchandise	12,68,05	14,68,97	15,72,41	18,06,38	} (c)
Treasure	54,78	51,46	55,23	66,86	
Total Exports	13,12,78	15,20,43	16,27,64	18,73,24	
Total Land Trade	30,30,08	33,48,22	36,23,31*	41,82,70	

NOTE.—Imports are classified as received from the countries whence they were consigned to India. Exports

TOTAL TRADE.

1926-27	1927-28	1928-29	1929-30	1930-31	
Rs. (1,000)	Rs. (1,000)	Rs. (1,000)	Rs. (1,000)	Rs. (1,000)	
					SEA-BORNE TRADE
					Imports—
2,31,22,08	2,40,83,85	2,53,30,60	2,40,79,69	1,64,79,57	Private Merchandise
9,59,78	11,08,74	10,09,20	8,91,06	8,26,89	Government Stores
2,40,81,84	2,61,52,39	2,63,39,80	2,49,70,74	1,73,06,26	Total Merchandise
					Treasure—
41,31,46	34,81,00	37,29,40	27,76,76	26,85,51	Private
21,75	7,93	2	6,44	83	Government
41,53,21	34,89,53	37,29,42	27,83,20	26,86,34	Total Treasure
2,82,35,05	2,98,41,92	3,00,69,22	2,77,53,94	1,99,92,60	Total Imports
					Exports—
					Private Merchandise—
3,01,43,68	3,19,15,35	3,30,12,79	3,10,30,55	2,20,49,28	Indian Produce and Manufactures
5,00,98	9,53,78	7,83,33	7,12,69	6,14,40	Foreign Produce and Manufactures
3,09,44,56	3,28,69,13	3,37,96,12	3,17,43,24	2,25,63,68	Total Private Merchandise
1,50,48	1,57,24	1,13,95	1,05,73	86,55	Government Stores
3,11,05,04	3,30,26,37	3,39,10,07	3,18,48,97	2,25,50,23	Total Merchandise
					Treasure—
1,00,36	2,62,50	2,93,11	1,56,87	2,42,72	Private
20,78	51,11	3,42,20	3,67,46	1,57,36	Government
2,21,13	3,13,61	6,35,31	5,14,33	4,00,08	Total Treasure
3,13,26,17	3,33,39,98	3,45,50,38	3,24,18,30	2,39,50,29	Total Exports
5,95,61,23	6,29,81,90	6,40,18,60	6,01,67,24	4,30,42,89	Total Sea-borne Trade
70,23,20	68,73,98	75,76,27	69,38,23	53,43,95	Net Exports of Merchandise
39,32,08	31,75,92	30,94,11	22,68,87	22,86,26	Net Imports of Treasure
30,91,13	36,98,06	44,81,16	46,59,36	30,57,69	Excess of Exports
					LAND FRONTIER TRADE
					Imports—
					Merchandise
					Treasure
					Total Imports
					Exports—
					Merchandise
					Treasure
					Total Exports
					Total Land Trade
(c)	(a)	(b)	(c)	(e)	

are credited to the country of final destination, whether that country possesses a Sea-board or not.

* Exclusive of the figures of the North-West Frontier Province for the months, July, 1923 to February, 1924, for which returns were not received.

(a) Net imports.

(b) Excess of imports.

(c) Discontinued from April, 1925.

No. 206.—DISTRIBUTION of SEA-BORNE TRADE in PRIVATE MERCHANDISE

Ports	1921-22	1922-23	1923-24	1924-25	1925-26
	Rs. (1,000)	Rs. (1,000)	Rs. (1,000)	Rs. (1,000)	Rs. (1,000)
IMPORTS					
Bengal—					
Calcutta	1,01,54,76	82,85,13	78,88,90	86,83,04	79,09,05
Chittagong	1,18,19	98,95	94,32	1,06,16	1,00,30
Total	1,02,72,95	83,84,08	79,83,22	87,89,20	80,09,35
Bihar and Orissa—					
All Ports . . . . .	...	...	...	...	...
Bombay and Sind—					
Bombay	96,40,27	98,21,06	88,59,16	87,37,80	78,93,14
Karachi	26,16,39	30,63,56	21,66,41	30,33,62	26,58,24
Other Ports	5,15	3,25	4,31	4,52	6,75
Total	1,22,61,71	1,08,67,87	1,10,29,88	1,17,75,73	1,04,67,73
Madras—					
Madras	17,43,62	17,29,62	15,96,95	16,37,41	15,47,25
Other Ports	3,40,62	2,99,05	3,25,78	3,76,89	3,37,38
Total	20,84,24	20,28,67	19,22,73	20,14,30	18,84,63
Burma—					
Bangoon	20,00,74	19,92,32	18,09,80	20,76,87	22,60,76
Other Ports	11,99	10,93	15,80	17,44	16,32
Total	20,12,73	20,03,25	18,25,60	20,94,31	22,66,07
GRAND TOTAL	2,66,34,63	2,33,70,77	2,37,61,23	2,46,62,64	2,26,17,78
EXPORTS					
(including Re-exports)					
Bengal—					
Calcutta	86,99,29	1,13,44,81	1,33,84,22	1,41,63,37	1,46,02,40
Chittagong	3,46,83	5,64,07	7,96,63	9,80,59	7,32,18
Total	90,46,11	1,19,08,88	1,31,81,04	1,51,43,96	1,53,34,58
Bihar and Orissa—					
All Ports . . . . .	...	2,82	4,24	82	...
Bombay and Sind—					
Bombay	63,44,63	1,02,20,93	1,15,24,83	1,08,51,47	1,02,31,65
Karachi	15,20,19	24,70,80	39,70,36	54,68,80	36,80,21
Other Ports	3	18	3	14	1
Total	97,64,74	1,26,91,91	1,54,95,30	1,63,20,41	1,39,11,87
Madras—					
Madras	9,76,57	11,35,12	14,33,46	16,23,73	17,11,37
Puducheri	4,11,59	3,73,39	5,92,19	7,01,64	7,31,19
Other Ports	11,11,83	13,80,37	15,34,19	17,40,82	19,58,82
Total	25,00,99	28,88,78	35,59,84	40,66,19	44,01,38
Burma—					
Bangoon	28,86,99	33,84,00	33,03,70	34,79,89	40,43,90
Other Ports	3,79,31	5,01,33	6,47,07	8,36,87	8,40,96
Total	32,66,30	38,85,33	39,50,77	43,16,76	48,84,86
GRAND TOTAL	2,45,79,13	3,14,67,81	3,61,91,09	3,96,17,44	3,85,32,09

among the PROVINCES and PRINCIPAL PORTS.

1926-27	1927-28	1928-29	1929-30	1930-31	Ports
Rs. (1,000)	Rs. (1,000)	Rs. (1,000)	Rs. (1,000)	Rs. (1,000)	
80,02,79	83,60,25	86,65,93	81,30,75	49,86,18	IMPORTS
1,64,81	2,81,66	2,34,96	2,06,80	1,34,79	Bengal— Calcutta
81,67,60	80,40,91	89,00,69	85,37,65	51,20,97	Chittagong
...	...	...	...	...	Total
76,65,18	66,36,15	84,11,74	83,63,66	56,93,30	Bihar and Orissa— All Ports
28,04,67	26,40,50	31,52,77	26,47,61	19,48,05	Bombay and Sind— Bombay
2,61	1,62	1,56	1,62	60	Karachi
1,04,02,46	1,12,78,67	1,15,66,06	1,09,12,92	76,41,85	Other Ports
17,36,83	18,02,66	20,75,05	21,10,27	15,58,28	Total
3,80,01	5,93,95	6,84,25	5,76,87	5,12,21	Madras— Madras
21,35,84	24,66,51	27,56,30	28,87,74	20,70,47	Other Ports
23,17,53	25,80,68	30,72,67	21,17,64	16,28,48	Total
18,65	26,91	31,68	23,74	16,60	Burma— Rangoon
23,36,18	26,07,66	31,04,38	21,41,35	16,46,08	Other Ports
2,31,22,08	2,49,83,65	2,53,30,60	2,40,79,61	1,64,79,37	Total
					GRAND TOTAL
					EXPORTS
					(including Re-exports)
1,36,80,64	1,38,38,35	1,37,52,30	1,27,02,94	81,14,99	Bengal— Calcutta
7,74,88	6,70,30	7,39,00	6,64,48	5,69,83	Chittagong
1,34,64,52	1,47,08,85	1,44,91,30	1,33,67,48	66,74,92	Total
58	...	28	13	36	Bihar and Orissa— All Ports
70,60,06	67,17,55	83,72,27	74,23,06	56,25,35	Bombay and Sind— Bombay
25,43,99	26,56,25	23,02,36	25,52,31	13,07,34	Karachi
...	...	10	...	...	Other Ports
97,03,05	96,76,70	1,12,74,73	99,75,37	74,32,69	Total
15,76,58	19,28,11	22,04,80	19,46,00	12,83,92	Madras— Madras
4,39,70	3,79,80	4,22,87	4,65,44	3,20,32	Tuticorin
17,84,06	21,19,56	20,31,27	20,69,02	16,23,63	Other Ports
38,00,34	44,27,47	42,58,94	45,01,06	32,27,87	Total
32,84,23	34,79,53	23,26,80	34,43,63	28,02,71	Burma— Rangoon
7,11,62	6,77,48	5,44,27	5,06,74	4,25,21	Other Ports
30,76,05	41,67,31	33,70,87	39,40,26	32,27,92	Total
3,00,44,64	3,28,69,13	3,37,95,12	3,17,93,24	2,25,63,66	Grand Total

No. 207.—TOTAL TRADE OF EIGHT PRINCIPAL PORTS—SUMMARY.

	Pre-war Average	War Average	1928-29	1929-30	1930-31	
	Rs. (lakhs)	Rs. (lakhs)	Rs. (lakhs)	Rs. (lakhs)	Rs. (lakhs)	
Bombay	1,45.45	1,58.87	2,22.91	2,11.73	1,60.93	
Calcutta	1,59.78	1,62.50	2,60.22	2,40.23	1,57.60	
Rangoon	48.96	51.54	90.77	94.19	74.70	
Karachi	47.87	46.88	74.46	66.47	52.97	
Madras (Fort St. George)	19.61	21.15	52.03	50.63	37.00	
Cochin	6.28	5.60	12.00	11.14	10.40	
Tulicoria	7.23	7.55	11.87	11.60	9.13	
Chittagong	7.47	6.93	15.20	12.92	10.75	
BOMBAY.						
Foreign	Imports	51.10	54.70	84.12	82.64	56.93
	Exports	62.05	66.64	83.72	74.23	58.25
	Total	1,13.15	1,21.34	1,67.84	1,56.87	1,13.18
Coasting	Imports	17.52	22.59	29.70	27.07	21.67
	Exports	14.78	14.44	25.37	27.79	26.08
	Total	32.30	37.03	55.07	54.86	47.75
Total	Imports	68.62	77.29	1,13.82	1,09.71	78.60
	Exports	76.83	81.08	1,09.09	1,02.02	82.33
	Total	1,45.45	1,58.37	2,22.91	2,11.73	1,60.93
CALCUTTA.						
Foreign	Imports	55.84	57.25	86.66	81.31	49.86
	Exports	85.22	87.85	1,37.52	1,27.03	81.15
	Total	1,41.06	1,45.10	2,24.18	2,08.34	1,31.01
Coasting	Imports	8.94	10.55	20.97	15.50	15.40
	Exports	9.78	6.85	15.07	13.39	11.19
	Total	18.72	17.40	36.04	31.89	26.59
Total	Imports	64.78	67.80	1,07.63	99.81	65.26
	Exports	95.00	94.70	1,52.59	1,40.42	92.34
	Total	1,59.78	1,62.50	2,60.22	2,40.23	1,57.60
RANGOON.						
Foreign	Imports	12.37	10.59	20.73	21.18	16.29
	Exports	17.56	16.68	28.27	34.44	23.03
	Total	29.93	27.27	49.00	55.62	44.32
Coasting	Imports	7.89	9.83	14.78	14.33	11.62
	Exports	11.14	15.44	26.99	24.34	18.76
	Total	19.03	25.27	41.77	38.67	30.38
Total	Imports	20.26	20.42	35.51	35.41	27.91
	Exports	28.70	31.12	55.26	58.78	45.79
	Total	48.96	51.54	90.77	94.19	74.70
KARACHI.						
Foreign	Imports	13.22	12.36	31.53	26.48	19.48
	Exports	25.65	23.23	29.02	25.52	18.07
	Total	38.87	35.59	60.55	52.00	37.55
Coasting	Imports	6.03	6.34	9.17	9.70	10.47
	Exports	2.97	4.45	4.44	4.77	4.95
	Total	9.00	11.29	13.91	14.47	15.42
Total	Imports	19.25	19.20	41.00	36.18	29.95
	Exports	28.62	27.68	33.46	30.29	23.02
	Total	47.87	46.88	74.46	66.47	52.97

NOTE.—These figures include all foreign and coasting trade, except Government stores, in merchandise.

No. 207.—TOTAL TRADE OF EIGHT PRINCIPAL PORTS—SUMMARY—contd.

		Pre-war Average	War Average	1928-29	1929-30	1930-31
FORT ST. GEORGE.		Rs. (lakhs)	Rs. (lakhs)	Rs. (lakhs)	Rs. (lakhs)	Rs. (lakhs)
Foreign	Imports	9,31	9,80	20,75	21,11	15,58
	Exports	6,99	7,98	22,05	19,47	12,84
	Total	16,30	17,78	42,80	40,58	28,42
Coasting	Imports	1,70	2,13	6,08	6,89	6,03
	Exports	1,11	1,24	3,15	3,16	2,55
	Total	2,81	3,37	9,23	10,05	8,58
Total	Imports	11,51	11,93	26,83	28,00	21,61
	Exports	8,10	9,22	25,20	22,63	15,39
	Total	19,61	21,15	52,03	50,63	37,00
COCHIN.						
Foreign	Imports	31	27	2,12	1,09	1,30
	Exports	2,41	2,55	3,87	3,81	3,23
	Total	2,72	2,82	5,99	4,90	4,53
Coasting	Imports	2,41	1,66	4,12	4,46	4,32
	Exports	1,15	1,12	1,89	1,78	1,65
	Total	3,56	2,78	6,01	6,24	5,87
Total	Imports	2,72	1,93	6,24	5,55	5,62
	Exports	3,56	3,67	5,78	5,59	4,78
	Total	6,28	5,60	12,00	11,14	10,40
TUNICORN.						
Foreign	Imports	35	93	1,94	2,17	1,67
	Exports	5,21	4,79	4,23	4,65	3,20
	Total	5,56	5,72	6,17	6,82	4,87
Coasting	Imports	1,14	83	3,74	2,77	2,66
	Exports	53	1,00	1,96	2,01	1,60
	Total	1,67	1,83	5,70	4,78	4,26
Total	Imports	1,49	1,76	5,68	4,94	4,33
	Exports	5,74	5,79	6,19	6,66	4,80
	Total	7,23	7,55	11,87	11,60	9,13
CHITTAGONG.						
Foreign	Imports	79	57	2,35	2,07	1,55
	Exports	4,92	3,22	7,39	6,64	5,60
	Total	5,71	3,79	9,74	8,71	6,95
Coasting	Imports	99	2,49	4,27	3,11	3,04
	Exports	77	65	1,19	1,10	76
	Total	1,76	3,14	5,46	4,21	3,80
Total	Imports	1,78	3,06	6,62	5,18	4,39
	Exports	5,69	3,87	8,58	7,74	6,36
	Total	7,47	6,93	15,20	12,92	10,75

NOTE.—These figures include all foreign and coasting trade, except Government stores, in merchandise.

No 208.—VALUE of IMPORTS of PRIVATE MERCHANDISE into

COUNTRIES	1921-22	1922-23	1923-24	1924-25	1925-26
	Rs. (1,000)	Rs. (1,000)	Rs. (1,000)	Rs. (1,000)	Rs. (1,000)
EUROPE :					
United Kingdom	1,60,92,06	1,40,04,57	1,31,60,53	1,33,45,05	1,16,32,02
Austria and Hungary	20,14	29,60	1,16,09	1,04,64	1,23,76
Czechoslovakia	21,85	58,36	74,50	1,14,38	1,45,87
Belgium	6,32,94	6,31,78	6,51,29	6,76,06	6,12,06
Denmark	10,50	11,02	15,80	9,18	7,14
France	2,23,39	1,06,40	2,22,94	2,68,55	3,23,88
Germany	7,24,56	11,88,68	11,87,82	15,46,86	13,30,79
Greece	60	77	1,13	1,17	2,30
Netherlands	2,36,13	3,21,05	2,29,17	2,97,82	3,60,25
Italy	2,00,31	2,10,43	2,73,33	3,83,95	4,25,67
Malta	46	7	3	4	7
Norway	39,16	61,79	67,66	65,26	58,61
Portugal	3,17	9,72	7,57	6,69	7,39
Roumania	...	...	...	3	...
Russia	4,71	1,45	15,20	56	20
Georgia	...	...	35,76	38,88	21,46
Spain	28,68	25,90	9,22	15,40	16,78
Gibraltar	3,32	5,01	2,39	4,25	4,20
Sweden	96,00	1,12,65	1,32,73	1,19,55	1,43,38
Switzerland	1,01,89	1,09,67	1,92,61	1,61,42	1,66,70
Turkey in Europe	1	8	20	28	42
Other Countries	15,70	9,40	28,13	44,25	34,50
Total	1,73,54,82	1,69,14,90	1,62,95,09	1,72,06,36	1,53,19,45
AFRICA :					
Egypt	72,16	60,61	52,04	64,29	40,92
Italian East Africa (Eritrea and Somaliland)	13,58	22,11	18,73	10,60	9,63
Kenya Colony	1,75,46	1,15,02	2,10,08	3,71,06	3,45,27
Madagascar	59	8	19	19	19
Mauritius and Dependencies	2,22,32	1,02,49	8,98	3,66,55	51,01
Portuguese East Africa	1,10,84	20,67	46,70	33,47	33,18
Sechelles	2,74	18	2,02	64	8,69
Somaliland (British and French)	13	...	4	4,34	2,18
Tanganyika Territory	18,30	10,51	2,77	5,70	8,53
Union of South Africa	1,45,28	81,75	77,40	89,15	41,94
Zanzibar and Pemba	68,54	77,63	46,75	61,32	61,68
Other Countries	30	32	8	3,22	5,32
Total	8,21,21	4,91,32	4,72,77	8,79,63	6,02,24
AMERICA :					
Canada	60,95	65,36	89,55	99,02	1,30,41
United States	21,60,85	13,17,67	12,69,35	14,07,03	15,07,35
Chile	...	...	...	...	...
Other Countries	3,38	4,07	1,58	2,16	1,20
Total	22,15,18	13,87,40	13,74,48	15,08,21	16,39,96
ASIA :					
Aden	81,68	73,20	53,18	67,39	43,24
Arabia	62,99	75,80	75,98	55,30	54,24
Azerbaijan	...	...	...	...	...
Bahrain Islands	39,83	61,08	57,00	33,76	26,19
Borneo	81,78	76,90	1,25,55	1,06,61	1,47,71
Ceylon	1,37,98	1,43,73	1,29,06	1,35,55	1,70,11
China (exclusive of Hongkong and Macao)	2,59,81	2,67,24	3,35,67	2,76,71	2,60,67
French Indo-China	78	96	3,26	60	2,12
Henjam Island	60	2	6	3	7
Hongkong	1,65,55	1,45,20	1,08,67	1,13,40	84,40
Japan	13,67,96	14,42,23	13,81,83	17,12,07	18,19,00
Java	23,71,11	12,88,75	14,08,12	16,46,31	14,03,79
Maldives	1,78	1,35	91	62	1,63
Perak	1,66,63	1,75,30	1,78,81	2,28,25	2,14,92
Philippines	10,25	6,65	7,81	8,74	11,40
Siam	58,08	33,95	23,60	30,23	10,88
Straits Settlements	4,07,78	4,48,18	4,92,76	4,85,59	5,66,98
Sumatra	28	2,26	12,76	19	13,21
Turkey in Asia	36	4	2,20	3	11
Iraq	91,03	1,17,19	1,16,23	88,36	76,71
Other Countries	2,77	18	9,67	1,08	1,69
Total	62,07,69	43,80,27	45,11,79	48,76,72	49,11,69
AUSTRALASIA :					
Australia	9,43,94	97,22	1,06,96	75,83	1,44,19
New Zealand	1,40	13	14	13,80	93
Islands in the Pacific	9	4	...	...	3
Total	9,45,43	97,39	1,07,10	89,63	1,46,14
GRAND TOTAL	2,66,34,68	2,32,70,79	2,27,61,36	2,46,68,54	2,36,17,79

BRITISH INDIA by SEA, distinguishing COUNTRIES whence IMPORTED.

1926-27	1927-28	1928-29	1929-30	1930-31	COUNTRIES
Rs. (1,000)	Rs. (1,000)	Rs. (1,000)	Rs. (1,000)	Rs. (1,000)	
1,10,83,43	1,19,21,01	1,13,24,43	1,09,10,30	81,28,71	EUROPE :
1,71,67	1,34,20	1,46,66	1,69,79	1,63,09	United Kingdom
1,66,75	1,22,39	1,20,49	1,66,14	67,63	Austria and Hungary
8,80,08	7,47,54	7,19,97	6,78,68	4,66,02	Czechoslovakia
4,92	13,42	13,81	12,49	11,19	Belgium
3,55,16	4,30,15	4,77,66	4,87,23	2,88,90	Denmark
16,99,72	15,84,35	15,84,36	15,79,21	12,39,45	France
2,05	2,60	4,86	3,53	2,18	Germany
4,96,26	4,60,60	4,70,70	4,22,84	3,22,34	Greece
6,16,11	6,76,31	7,35,82	6,73,37	4,50,52	Netherlands
12	3	6	6	"	Italy
69,63	57,02	78,98	1,02,92	85,62	Malta
6,36	6,05	4,30	3,16	4,31	Norway
8	2	2,63	1,59	"	Portugal
51,87	48,82	64,87	46,69	1,03,75	Roumania
10	81,45	1,50,41	1,08,53	1,21,52	Russia
20,50	34,03	26,78	29,78	27,01	Georgia
5,09	2,84	93	69	1,29	Spain
1,26,86	1,26,60	1,10,86	1,30,03	97,75	Gibraltar
2,19,60	2,08,10	2,67,12	2,12,11	1,26,84	Sweden
11	43	62	11	29	Switzerland
90,37	64,15	64,65	1,02,13	90,04	Turkey in Europe
1,57,99,61	1,67,70,92	1,63,90,48	1,52,40,78	97,67,62	Other Countries
42,11	52,89	42,79	44,14	2,63,85	Total
12,07	15,64	12,75	14,34	22,66	AFRICA :
2,20,14	2,17,68	2,36,50	2,08,16	3,00,97	Egypt
15	51	62	25	19	Italian East Africa (Eritrea and Somaliland)
45	57	41	19	37	Kenya Colony
9,37	15,09	5,00	9,88	11,07	Madagascar
73	45	3,27	19	1,46	Mauritius and Dependencies
1,79	2,09	3,12	3,36	2,04	Portuguese East Africa
15,06	7,09	4,18	3,50	11,07	Seychelles
31,64	64,11	52,89	60,00	43,46	Somaliland (British and French)
36,18	41,22	33,12	46,45	34,70	Tanganyika Territory
39	40	7,17	1,20	62	Union of South Africa
3,69,28	4,07,69	4,13,71	4,86,16	6,82,64	Zanzibar and Pemba
1,66,63	1,78,60	2,45,72	1,50,70	1,32,57	Other Countries
18,23,75	20,43,18	17,92,09	17,66,15	16,14,73	Total
1,59	8,18	10,10	13,33	5,23	AMERICA :
21	16,73	16,66	9,46	57	Canada
19,04,68	22,45,50	20,64,47	18,70,64	16,53,10	United States
52,92	66,01	63,47	50,99	33,02	Chile
44,71	51,47	35,34	36,54	29,67	Other Countries
23,85	23,68	30,16	44,35	64,66	ASIA :
1,27,71	1,64,45	1,39,73	1,20,20	7,97	Aden
1,37,15	1,90,07	2,10,41	1,60,18	21,34	Arabia
3,31,00	4,41,27	4,31,77	4,06,53	7,97	Azerbaijan
5,17	28,22	1,96,05	9,97	81,79	Bahrain Islands
5	11	2	"	1,43,47	Borneo
60,21	1,16,81	78,33	73,80	3,83,13	Ceylon
10,47,24	17,09,19	17,07,67	23,58,35	5,49	China, (exclusive of Hongkong and Macao)
14,42,27	14,70,75	16,41,57	15,66,33	1	French Indo-China
1,20	1,47	1,17	69	1	Henjam Island
1,96,14	2,94,51	3,82,47	3,71,63	66,83	Hongkong
9,77	11,77	8,14	10,08	14,51,20	Japan
12,66	23,12	31,62	18,64	10,34,17	Java
6,81,13	5,84,22	5,10,97	6,16,64	79	Maldives
5,48	10,18	13,40	6,12	2,71,66	Peria
9	2	4	17	5,39	Philippines
70,08	96,18	71,52	1,02,34	17,89	Siam
4,14	3,71	14,47	13,47	3,96,80	Straits Settlements
47,67,99	65,66,39	56,15,29	68,16,92	2,07	Sumatra
1,69,61	1,91,67	8,45,55	5,53,76	1,00,63	Turkey in Asia
56	1,43	1,05	3,49	64,03	Iraq
19	6	7	4	41,30,72	Other Countries
1,70,35	1,93,16	8,46,67	5,67,29	2,45,20	Total
2,31,22,06	2,49,93,66	2,63,30,80	2,40,79,69	1,64,79,37	GRAND TOTAL

No. 209.—VALUE of IMPORTS of PRIVATE MERCHANDISE into each PROVINCE

COUNTRIES	1921-22	1922-23	1923-24	1924-25	1925-26
	Rs. (1,000)	Rs. (1,000)	Rs. (1,000)	Rs. (1,000)	Rs. (1,000)
Bengal—					
United Kingdom	65,23,31	58,13,51	52,97,67	55,91,12	46,26,73
Aden and Dependencies	45,01	50,30	38,70	42,36	29,72
Straits Settlements (including Labuan)	1,69,44	1,78,10	2,14,30	2,14,53	2,44,46
Hongkong	20,98	14,49	20,40	23,91	18,71
Egypt	34,31	25,36	13,80	31,13	20,51
Mauritius and Dependencies	2,06	27,07	4,92	28,63	5,93
Canada	25,07	16,78	34,75	33,12	42,63
Australian Commonwealth	2,48,06	16,48	34,00	28,00	44,77
Russia	5,00	99	15,15	58	5,86
Germany	1,40,53	2,23,23	2,36,86	3,54,21	2,61,19
Belgium	1,68,65	1,63,81	1,43,55	1,74,20	1,51,31
France	55,83	51,06	47,30	52,72	73,03
Italy	69,78	60,73	83,30	93,37	96,37
Austria and Hungary	5,16	5,25	14,67	27,27	24,44
Java	13,47,76	5,31,60	6,32,43	7,18,13	6,62,61
Borneo (Dutch)	64,29	54,07	73,42	69,38	43,97
China (exclusive of Hongkong and Macao)	9,97	12,35	17,94	13,63	7,34
Japan	3,51,46	3,35,81	3,20,94	4,69,93	4,85,29
United States of America	8,76,53	5,20,43	4,81,49	5,07,20	4,90,73
Other Countries	2,21,36	2,52,61	2,58,61	3,20,58	3,83,72
Total	1,02,72,95	63,51,96	70,83,22	87,89,20	80,09,35
Bombay—					
United Kingdom	50,07,74	45,06,83	44,13,71	37,85,17	32,87,06
Straits Settlements (including Labuan)	73,04	83,73	79,43	75,84	86,29
Zanzibar and Pemba	54,37	68,07	40,13	54,80	55,30
Mauritius and Dependencies	1,99,03	74,16	3,87	2,53,73	42,60
Australian Commonwealth	2,56,54	38,14	48,93	30,67	74,04
Norway	9,25	20,66	19,06	16,50	16,65
Germany	4,23,58	7,04,21	6,66,11	8,03,63	5,88,96
Belgium	1,89,95	2,52,39	2,21,67	2,80,37	2,32,23
France	1,20,12	1,05,04	1,24,90	1,32,69	1,47,61
Switzerland	63,33	60,73	69,80	1,06,12	99,98
Italy	1,26,18	1,30,01	1,65,05	2,33,30	2,41,66
Austria and Hungary	13,74	20,00	63,13	63,09	60,01
Arabia	56,23	72,10	71,16	46,40	50,95
Persia	99,34	1,34,68	1,24,43	1,07,36	1,41,18
Java	3,95,75	3,36,48	3,46,08	3,24,39	2,95,57
Siam	48,70	20,48	20,88	17,77	9,82
China (exclusive of Hongkong and Macao)	2,06,59	2,05,61	2,72,41	2,07,92	1,90,07
Japan	7,82,55	8,63,78	8,46,00	6,88,35	6,89,08
United States of America	5,73,43	4,18,99	3,60,56	4,07,03	4,45,29
Other Countries	8,39,10	6,88,17	8,85,07	9,68,72	9,44,60
Total	96,45,42	88,24,31	88,63,47	87,42,11	78,98,69
Sind—					
United Kingdom	10,30,24	12,36,06	12,82,54	17,46,68	13,68,56
Mauritius and Dependencies	21,80	66	...	77,21	...
Canada	2,80	1,51	5,98	6,27	15,73
Australian Commonwealth	4,14,00	17,84	3,48	44	1,28
Sweden	9,79	18,19	21,89	17,83	19,09
Norway	2,60	3,05	1,56	2,23	1,40
Germany	67,50	1,01,80	1,15,70	1,54,47	1,54,61
Netherlands	24,23	21,92	19,65	31,43	20,72
Belgium	93,80	99,23	87,32	1,06,63	1,69,60
France	14,91	12,08	20,71	24,01	46,12
Switzerland	4,05	4,60	19,43	33,56	16,53
Italy	3,39	6,63	8,50	21,38	39,37
Turkey, Asiatic . . . . .	...	...	...	...	...
Arabia	5,64	3,03	4,42	1,78	2,16

TRADE—IMPORTS

575

of BRITISH INDIA by SEA, distinguishing PRINCIPAL COUNTRIES whence IMPORTED

1926-27	1927-28	1928-29	1929-30	1930-31	COUNTRIES
Rs. (1,000)	Rs. (1,000)	Rs. (1,000)	Rs. (1,000)	Rs. (1,000)	
46,12.81	50,04.54	46,27.84	41,84.94	22,21.22	Bengal—
38.23	60.98	49.34	41.31	28.53	United Kingdom
2,74.90	2,35.07	2,32.41	2,99.87	1,90.23	Aden and Dependencies
19.37	12.46	9.84	8.72	8.94	Straits Settlements (including
24.04	29.48	25.23	15.93	25.73	Labuan)
4	46	26	15	14	Hongkong
					Egypt
31.60	19.04	70.73	58.16	28.37	Mauritius and Dependencies
80.17	79.95	4,90.24	2,70.54	1,22.62	Canada
16	9.52	89.10	85	68	Australian Commonwealth
4,28.11	3,88.06	4,13.04	4,11.47	3,28.73	Russia
1,49.25	1,46.49	1,71.89	1,78.65	84.76	Germany
77.49	61.93	81.03	81.24	54.34	Belgium
1,43.66	1,69.49	1,69.08	1,81.39	1,11.14	France
23.77	33.38	32.47	25.20	18.42	Italy
7,35.95	6,28.68	5,49.73	6,87.83	4,13.11	Austria and Hungary
69.85	1,26.48	1,10.78	98.40	45.03	Java
14.18	61.01	89.19	98.79	71.21	Borneo (Dutch)
4,98.58	5,31.33	5,97.53	8,18.50	5,28.70	China (exclusive of Hongkong
5,83.96	6,59.48	6,27.72	6,27.98	4,61.63	and Macao)
3,58.13	4,52.20	5,13.16	4,87.74	3,05.75	Japan
					United States of America
					Other Countries
51,07.61	86,40.81	69,00.80	63,37.65	51,20.97	Total
29,54.28	31,71.86	31,54.68	37,98.18	15,64.82	Bombay—
85.98	1,01.28	81.54	1,31.37	70.79	United Kingdom
30.41	30.42	24.63	37.01	28.15	Straits Settlements (including
37	5	2	1	19	Labuan)
44.89	1,02.26	1,85.62	2,14.40	90.82	Zanzibar and Pemba
22.97	25.46	26.34	29.03	25.69	Mauritius and Dependencies
7,35.55	6,60.38	6,75.02	6,23.34	5,13.35	Australian Commonwealth
2,56.75	2,79.72	2,67.06	2,77.04	2,04.44	Norway
1,65.94	1,97.87	2,11.89	1,98.47	1,20.58	Germany
1,45.63	1,82.50	1,67.50	1,23.31	72.30	Belgium
3,45.08	3,60.03	3,73.79	3,51.60	2,20.23	France
80.00	72.20	71.33	90.87	44.10	Switzerland
80.12	47.06	30.94	29.62	25.20	Italy
1,80.68	1,72.32	1,71.72	2,00.91	1,33.57	Austria and Hungary
1,98.35	3,51.24	4,09.05	2,88.35	2,22.30	Arabia
11.15	14.59	14.85	16.15	13.80	Persta
2,35.32	2,76.31	2,50.66	2,25.12	1,82.14	Java
7,45.09	8,07.99	7,83.29	10,24.61	5,09.24	Siam
6,40.20	8,58.38	6,45.58	6,61.41	5,27.55	China (exclusive of Hongkong
8,12.87	8,94.19	8,70.98	9,48.31	11,19.03	and Macao)
					Japan
					United States of America
					Other Countries
76,87.79	86,37.77	84,13.54	82,65.31	66,93.80	Total
14,23.06	13,44.29	14,64.23	12,33.96	8,05.72	Bind—
29.81	36.39	53.41	36.35	22.99	United Kingdom
98	22	1,50.14	44.12	5.87	Mauritius and Dependencies
18.63	14.09	12.89	14.87	10.97	Canada
3.23	2.43	2.26	3.28	3.00	Australian Commonwealth
2,06.29	1,41.78	1,75.78	1,58.96	1,30.38	Sweden
45.63	84.47	77.22	80.02	36.14	Norway
1,01.03	1,06.14	95.31	81.02	75.67	Germany
50.04	77.82	1,08.48	89.48	51.10	Netherlands
26.50	33.31	24.05	31.80	14.04	Belgium
65.02	89.23	1,33.39	59.15	60.44	France
					Switzerland
					Italy
4.20	3.67	3.29	3.44	3.10	Turkey, Asiatic
					Arabia

[Continued on next page

No. 202.—VALUE of IMPORTS of PRIVATE MERCHANDISE into each PROVINCE IMPORTED

COUNTRIES	1921-22	1922-23	1923-24	1924-25	1925-26
Sind—contd.	Rs. (1,000)	Rs. (1,000)	Rs. (1,000)	Rs. (1,000)	Rs. (1,000)
Persia	12,20	14,62	21,07	18,60	19,63
Java	6,26,14	3,09,85	3,06,67	4,23,74	3,11,72
China (exclusive of Hongkong and Macao)	5,23	10,89	7,17	12,71	6,16
Japan	15,95	33,90	16,18	63,89	70,54
United States of America	2,19,88	1,36,67	1,39,41	1,69,05	2,22,02
Other Countries	41,31	52,13	89,54	81,64	1,19,63
Total	26,16,29	30,63,56	21,66,41	30,33,62	25,58,64
Madras—					
United Kingdom	13,98,32	13,54,36	11,74,04	11,16,08	9,80,23
Ceylon	90,60	98,29	96,86	82,17	87,09
Straits Settlements (including Labuan)	75,96	70,35	60,91	67,86	1,02,96
Hongkong	1,60	16	5	53	13
Canada	9,67	18,74	13,68	9,54	16,68
Australian Commonwealth	3,87	13,97	10,76	6,18	11,68
Georgia	13,80	18,53	18,82	17,24	19,17
Sweden	2,53	6,28	6,24	5,31	3,45
Norway	18,51	14,32	17,85	30,47	28,67
Netherlands	46,29	69,87	99,73	1,10,07	1,26,73
Germany	58,51	84,53	70,67	70,56	70,09
Belgium	16,15	16,48	18,34	21,22	29,15
France	1	1,29	8,81	16,31	18,42
Persia	42,44	36,60	42,72	1,02,33	62,07
Java . . . . .	...	...	...	...	...
Indo-China . . . . .	...	...	...	...	...
China (exclusive of Hongkong and Macao)	31,01	41,59	32,42	36,20	30,40
Japan	25,27	25,17	24,82	64,08	66,00
United States of America	1,91,04	1,43,75	1,72,15	1,93,75	1,32,76
Other Countries	67,06	34,51	41,26	49,72	60,88
Total	20,87,24	20,28,67	19,22,73	20,08,30	18,94,63
Burma—					
United Kingdom	10,37,03	11,02,84	9,91,50	11,01,34	10,76,29
Straits Settlements (including Labuan)	84,13	1,12,82	1,11,41	1,24,57	1,29,03
Hongkong	30,30	42,33	31,17	34,00	31,17
Australian Commonwealth	10,93	10,43	9,42	10,09	12,31
Germany	43,73	91,25	71,03	85,38	1,12,47
Netherlands	76,85	69,76	64,05	65,32	98,79
Belgium	23,96	36,20	31,70	45,18	55,38
France	17,13	12,54	14,80	18,05	25,01
Spain	2,30	5,68	12	3,17	3,91
Italy	5,37	6,94	13,60	29,19	34,25
Austria and Hungary	19	1,23	1,71	1,85	1,88
Java	58,76	74,45	74,49	77,85	71,75
China (exclusive of Hongkong and Macao)	8,51	21,26	10,36	18,94	24,18
Japan	1,24,43	1,98,96	1,70,02	2,40,61	3,11,37
United States of America	2,96,66	1,06,68	1,30,20	1,26,48	1,66,30
Other Countries	1,17,60	84,68	89,64	96,30	1,11,08
Total	20,12,73	20,03,23	18,25,40	20,94,31	22,66,07

of BRITISH INDIA by SEA, distinguishing PRINCIPAL COUNTRIES whence
—contd.

1926-27	1927-28	1928-29	1929-30	1930-31	COUNTRIES
Rs. (1,000)	Rs. (1,000)	Rs. (1,000)	Rs. (1,000)	Rs. (1,000)	Sind—contd.
32,20	39,08	64,51	57,62	65,48	Persia
3,10,16	2,91,40	3,59,95	2,44,91	2,18,51	Java
2,50	1,98	11,16	9,39	7,59	China (exclusive of Hongkong and Macao)
86,52	83,35	97,96	1,29,06	70,19	Japan
2,11,41	1,88,42	1,69,78	1,73,81	1,71,78	United States of America
1,96,49	1,06,08	1,48,70	1,93,76	1,26,99	Other Countries
28,04,67	26,40,90	31,52,77	26,47,61	19,48,06	Total
10,11,64	11,98,98	11,51,54	12,05,84	6,80,62	Madras—
1,00,03	1,04,89	1,09,18	1,13,46	84,97	United Kingdom
91,62	1,23,18	93,52	86,64	57,31	Ceylon
12	1,05	1,83	57	2,96	Straits Settlements (including Labuan)
32,51	33,63	33,15	35,49	28,77	Hongkong
25,77	3,62	3,91	6,28	4,06	Canada
20,62	14,13	45,16	44,96	63,25	Australian Commonwealths
4,42	13,83	16,11	19,33	11,70	Georgia
49,14	3,24	3,75	4,55	7,66	Sweden
1,98,63	40,55	46,23	39,01	41,63	Norway
98,58	1,73,73	2,04,50	1,37,28	1,82,97	Netherlands
35,20	1,32,37	1,27,93	97,86	60,20	Germany
16,32	40,23	48,57	62,32	40,12	Belgium
1,00,84	30,82	64,49	52,90	39,30	France
1	1,25,05	1,52,23	1,75,63	1,28,87	Persia
40,46	24,54	1,82,52	7,96	5,44	Java
49,74	56,29	50,64	62,72	45,31	Indo-China
1,97,38	28,27	49,17	83,76	86,93	China (exclusive of Hongkong and Macao)
75,59	1,89,79	2,40,95	2,15,98	2,03,45	Japan
	1,07,56	1,36,43	1,36,19	1,15,04	United States of America
21,25,94	24,56,51	27,59,30	26,87,74	20,70,47	Other Countries
10,46,24	12,12,57	9,22,71	9,86,09	6,73,27	Burma—
1,26,43	1,16,09	1,00,75	97,85	76,47	United Kingdom
33,00	42,34	30,17	31,97	32,61	Straits Settlements (including Labuan)
8,25	5,42	8,12	16,53	18,45	Hongkong
1,51,06	1,71,51	1,16,63	1,51,39	87,00	Australian Commonwealth
1,00,19	1,00,64	1,11,54	1,06,45	80,53	Germany
76,38	94,24	57,69	47,22	47,22	Netherlands
30,31	33,08	28,66	28,10	32,09	Belgium
3,84	1,79	32	1,91	23,16	France
47,36	52,04	38,46	42,44	5,04	Spain
2,71	6,38	4,93	8,21	32,02	Italy
89,90	93,84	73,61	70,20	6,02	Austria and Hungary
37,15	45,05	32,92	25,43	61,38	Java
2,68,84	2,79,94	2,37,00	3,05,99	20,89	China (exclusive of Hongkong and Macao)
1,33,23	2,07,09	1,99,00	1,86,63	2,58,05	Japan
1,30,70	1,85,44	1,44,46	1,34,97	1,50,47	United States of America
23,36,18	26,07,56	21,04,35	21,41,83	1,00,36	Other Countries
					Total

No. 210.—VALUE of IMPORTS of PRINCIPAL ARTICLES of PRIVATE

ARTICLES	1921-22	1922-23	1923-24	1924-25	1925-26
	Rs. (1,000)	Rs. (1,000)	Rs. (1,000)	Rs. (1,000)	Rs. (1,000)
Apparel	1,12,82	1,09,13	1,41,36	1,54,39	1,65,61
Arms, Ammunition, etc.	70,11	62,83	64,68	91,81	89,70
Belting for Machinery	1,00,98	83,20	98,12	94,34	82,23
Books	54,48	50,98	51,42	64,47	56,88
Boots and Shoes	15,42	18,01	25,48	29,37	40,40
Building and Engineering Materials	2,00,69	1,64,51	1,27,92	1,19,86	1,21,01
Buttons	27,25	23,49	27,05	27,03	27,79
Carriages, Carts, etc.	63,34	50,19	21,68	27,66	15,78
Chemicals	1,00,98	2,01,70	2,04,74	2,08,98	2,02,83
China Clay	21,55	15,88	15,90	18,94	16,40
Clocks and Watches.	26,99	14,25	16,51	20,96	25,15
Coal and Coke	5,85,05	3,22,47	1,76,20	1,32,44	97,85
Cotton, Raw	3,44,28	1,75,34	2,50,59	4,24,83	3,64,48
Twist and Yarn	11,51,22	9,25,85	7,93,78	9,66,31	7,75,67
Manufactures	45,42,59	60,87,17	59,54,70	72,68,20	67,90,06
Cutlery	16,52	23,15	23,14	40,02	33,08
Cycles (excluding Motor Cycles and parts)	16,83	30,42	89,62	77,34	1,01,24
Drugs and Medicines	1,68,27	1,66,06	1,71,90	1,69,04	1,73,11
Dyeing and Tanning Chemicals	3,20,52	2,78,90	2,98,53	2,90,70	1,82,17
Fish	18,77	24,20	20,67	21,27	37,72
Flax Manufactures	29,79	31,83	28,31	29,97	32,77
Fruits and Vegetables	1,68,00	1,83,57	1,70,80	1,69,46	1,57,00
Furniture and Cabinetware	25,54	16,55	18,61	15,46	22,00
Glass and Glassware	2,32,48	2,59,60	2,45,74	2,60,01	2,59,45
Grain, Pulse and Flour	9,35,59	54,32	43,90	10,41	65,77
Gums and Resins	29,22	28,80	29,57	29,43	25,54
Haberdaasery and Millinery	62,79	93,02	99,02	1,15,57	1,09,99
Hardware	5,91,90	5,14,00	4,42,29	4,98,69	5,10,57
Hides and Skins, Raw and Dressed	15,64	16,41	22,40	21,54	25,00
Horses	19,98	24,54	17,98	22,20	31,67
Instruments, Apparatus and Appliances	5,14,81	3,15,15	3,25,77	3,02,16	3,53,63
Ivory, and Manufacture of	40,48	32,00	24,75	30,19	22,28
Jewellery and Precious Stones and Pearls	82,38	2,43,63	1,96,92	1,30,88	1,43,64
Jute Manufactures	19,84	16,79	20,22	27,75	50,08
Leather, and Manufactures of	60,61	45,76	45,37	47,96	46,02
Liquors: Ale, beer, etc.	98,74	84,59	73,75	84,63	85,63
Spirits	2,99,40	2,28,28	2,09,39	2,09,79	2,19,29
Wines	98,48	29,87	26,44	34,01	28,83
Machinery and Millwork	34,25,51	23,46,11	19,13,19	14,74,07	14,88,59
Matches	2,03,80	1,61,81	1,45,92	88,69	93,45

MERCHANDISE into BRITISH INDIA, by SEA, from FOREIGN COUNTRIES.

1926-27	1927-28	1928-29	1929-30	1930-31	ARTICLES
Rs. (1,000)	Rs. (1,000)	Rs. (1,000)	Rs. (1,000)	Rs. (1,000)	
1,77,87	1,64,45	1,82,09	1,71,24	1,11,13	Apparel
69,87	70,65	76,64	65,44	54,02	Arms, Ammunition, etc.
81,29	87,90	83,11	90,31	63,62	Belting for Machinery
56,60	61,08	66,28	71,82	60,91	Books
57,13	68,09	68,12	67,91	88,05	Boots and Shoes
1,24,94	1,29,30	1,23,50	1,84,76	1,10,17	Building and Engineering Mate- rials
37,06	31,58	32,99	26,96	17,87	Buttons
19,49	16,64	16,93	14,29	11,12	Carriages, Carts, etc.
2,44,95	2,63,93	2,47,94	2,78,74	2,61,22	Chemicals
20,02	16,51	9,67	15,15	7,08	China Clay
25,66	27,22	27,61	23,47	16,86	Clocks and Watches
35,69	62,49	39,10	45,55	34,69	Coal and Coke
5,03,33	6,74,37	3,90,43	3,42,15	6,39,94	Cotton, Raw
6,62,44	6,78,99	6,28,79	5,89,86	3,08,37	Twist and Yarn
68,42,30	58,86,69	56,95,58	53,48,87	22,17,23	Manufactures
41,38	38,50	36,37	41,41	26,05	Cutlery
1,07,07	1,17,62	1,29,35	1,18,99	72,19	Cycles (excluding Motor Cycles) and parts
1,90,02	1,98,28	2,02,13	2,26,25	1,98,94	Drugs and Medicines
2,13,23	2,64,55	2,83,31	2,43,31	2,59,00	Dyeing and Tanning Substances
38,68	36,98	25,76	26,31	23,86	Fish
31,47	37,09	35,38	33,98	21,69	Flax Manufactures
1,61,76	2,01,94	1,68,39	1,82,67	1,48,59	Fruits and Vegetables
29,68	36,62	35,98	37,66	27,73	Furniture and Cabinetwork
2,52,88	2,46,41	2,37,46	2,61,93	1,64,78	Glass and Glassware
91,69	2,30,70	10,72,81	5,42,06	2,81,63	Grain, Pulse and Flour
30,53	39,33	38,96	41,96	31,07	Gums and Resins
1,13,50	1,28,65	1,34,07	1,04,28	72,98	Haberdashery and Millinery
5,06,62	5,24,42	5,23,28	5,06,65	3,60,28	Hardware
28,09	34,80	32,73	41,63	21,69	Hides and Skins, Raw and Dressed
39,06	36,37	33,37	30,09	19,47	Horses
4,01,19	4,46,52	4,91,71	5,36,20	4,77,47	Instruments, Apparatus and appli- ances
18,66	21,16	17,53	14,75	13,99	Ivory, and Manufactures of
1,45,59	1,51,69	1,32,45	1,35,99	99,06	Jewellery and Precious Stones and Pearls
40,31	24,08	26,53	24,15	18,36	Jute Manufactures
53,61	57,02	55,09	57,67	40,47	Leather, and Manufactures of
92,68	1,05,12	1,01,02	1,11,96	1,02,76	Liquors: Ale, beer, etc.
2,29,29	2,30,16	2,26,34	2,35,51	2,04,62	Spirits
30,90	31,71	29,61	29,16	24,38	Wines
13,93,14	15,93,75	16,86,04	18,21,85	14,34,78	Machinery and Millwork
65,60	39,37	17,22	10,89	4,11	Matches

[Continued on next page

No. 210.—VALUE of IMPORTS of PRINCIPAL ARTICLES of PRIVATE

ARTICLES	1921-22	1922-23	1923-24	1924-25	1925-26
	Rs. (1,000)	Rs. (1,000)	Rs. (1,000)	Rs. (1,000)	Rs. (1,000)
Metals: Iron and Steel	31,13,38	18,37,27	17,92,69	18,93,23	18,06,97
Brass	1,83,38	2,62,14	2,51,63	3,16,67	2,62,95
Copper	1,25,60	1,97,56	1,83,47	1,60,24	1,83,10
Zinc or Spelter	23,95	25,23	30,15	26,59	37,03
Tin	78,61	56,31	64,28	87,01	97,63
Lead	16,55	15,59	18,01	15,50	15,62
German Silver	10,66	13,31	13,48	14,48	21,72
Unenumerated	67,79	1,01,80	1,01,77	1,16,94	1,10,15
Motor Cars and Cycles, and parts	2,71,73	2,15,52	2,81,23	3,21,42	4,48,50
Oils: Mineral	7,33,94	6,80,23	8,39,55	9,35,11	10,06,11
Animal, Essential, and Vegetable	22,20	19,93	25,63	34,38	68,45
Paints and Painters' Materials	1,23,06	1,37,70	1,30,89	1,29,52	1,29,77
Paper and Pasteboard	3,34,11	2,78,67	2,71,08	3,03,47	2,81,05
Paper-making Materials	43,68	24,26	20,46	22,09	25,85
Porcelain and Earthenware	77,00	77,38	67,77	72,29	73,52
Provisions	2,70,36	2,77,30	3,00,98	4,14,91	4,69,59
Railway Stock (a)	18,91,06	11,06,51	11,72,46	6,07,55	4,99,54
Rubber Manufactures	1,54,85	1,80,20	1,67,96	1,54,67	2,16,50
Salt	1,51,69	1,68,80	1,10,28	1,42,78	1,04,20
Seeds	16,73	4,54	5,64	9,58	16,68
Ships, parts of	69,63	67,24	71,54	12,24	9,20
Silk: Raw	1,32,17	1,57,68	1,19,07	1,19,00	94,34
Manufactures	2,98,71	3,16,54	3,40,17	3,71,30	2,80,30
Soap	69,43	1,13,95	1,19,27	1,32,48	1,46,11
Spices	1,92,59	2,45,35	2,69,85	2,77,73	3,38,45
Stationery	91,37	91,74	89,06	81,58	68,91
Sugar	27,50,28	16,48,90	16,23,21	20,66,97	15,56,41
Tallow	19,15	25,25	25,71	27,59	29,40
Tea	55,40	45,52	82,26	62,88	60,30
Tea-chests	56,94	62,56	64,92	92,79	84,93
Tobacco	1,65,06	2,25,67	2,26,18	1,97,88	2,13,35
Toilet Requisites	24,39	41,70	48,94	46,11	49,56
Toys and Requisites for Games	34,26	53,36	62,88	59,06	54,37
Umbrellas and Fittings	32,06	43,44	55,99	46,27	51,10
Wood and Manufactures of	1,15,08	58,49	65,39	58,74	65,65
Wool, Raw	9,12	13,05	40,53	78,83	43,38
Manufactures	1,22,87	1,51,56	2,44,10	3,56,46	4,33,00
All other Articles	8,79,93	6,71,89	8,43,96	9,46,71	9,64,08
Total	2,66,34,63	2,32,70,77	2,37,61,23	2,44,62,54	2,36,17,78

(a) Exclusive of Railway materials imported on Government account.

MERCHANDISE into BRITISH INDIA, by SEA, from FOREIGN COUNTRIES—*contd.*

1926-27	1927-28	1928-29	1929-30	1930-31	ARTICLES
Rs. (1,000)	Rs. (1,000)	Rs. (1,000)	Rs. (1,000)	Rs. (1,000)	
16,75,20	21,43,88	20,24,33	17,20,63	10,88,96	Metals : Iron and Steel
2,56,46	2,83,75	3,63,29	2,23,12	1,63,24	Brass
1,53,08	1,30,24	1,41,65	93,46	1,03,67	Copper
46,26	36,35	32,68	39,73	30,84	Zinc or Spelter
97,50	1,22,31	79,13	60,54	54,45	Tin
13,80	12,05	9,30	9,43	7,16	Lead
14,36	15,09	20,54	16,72	12,52	German Silver
1,24,64	1,49,16	1,37,02	1,76,19	1,30,45	Unenumerated
5,09,18	6,16,77	7,71,91	7,52,41	4,69,03	Motor Cars and Cycles, and parts
6,89,20	10,44,11	10,70,30	11,04,04	10,48,29	Oils : Mineral
29,59	64,67	82,02	64,61	44,06	Animal, Essential, and Vegetable
1,44,23	1,54,79	1,44,20	1,46,55	1,12,09	Paints and Painters' Materials
3,05,30	3,00,62	3,29,95	3,72,31	3,56,74	Paper and Pasteboard
34,99	40,28	41,51	44,95	42,07	Paper-making Materials
81,79	90,20	72,55	72,01	47,87	Porcelain and Earthenware
5,77,64	6,40,60	6,21,24	5,63,61	4,87,79	Provisions
3,26,24	4,76,87	—	—	—	Railway Plant and Rolling Stock (a)*
2,10,54	2,70,80	2,85,06	3,30,18	2,66,83	Rubber Manufactures
1,26,20	1,74,84	1,46,82	1,30,36	1,14,97	Salt
0,62	18,63	23,18	18,32	7,44	Seeds
3,97	17,59	20,20	11,21	12,53	Ships, parts of
1,13,71	1,45,32	1,23,57	1,23,18	88,17	Silk : Raw
3,45,10	3,80,39	3,77,07	3,35,30	2,11,47	Manufactures
1,52,41	1,61,37	1,58,10	1,66,68	1,11,86	Soap
3,29,16	3,57,85	2,94,03	3,25,75	2,54,94	Spices
81,96	91,67	1,01,59	1,05,06	81,24	Stationery
18,99,06	14,90,55	16,06,95	15,77,65	10,90,47	Sugar
31,64	26,25	24,68	31,02	27,23	Tallow
66,72	69,00	74,32	63,90	45,68	Tea
62,86	71,90	67,47	80,24	63,58	Tea-chests
2,56,11	2,91,32	2,74,60	2,69,71	1,51,16	Tobacco
57,02	62,35	64,61	72,68	53,81	Toilet Requisites
63,11	63,82	66,69	64,84	49,06	Toys and Requisites for Games
52,57	62,36	57,19	45,66	31,08	Umbrellas and Fittings
73,99	81,47	69,46	1,03,54	89,82	Wood and Manufactures of
31,98	44,96	49,53	51,71	18,54	Wool : Raw
4,14,38	4,91,87	4,52,34	3,76,76	2,12,57	Manufactures
11,94,96	15,11,17	15,32,22	15,91,58	11,97,66	All other Articles
3,31,32,06	2,49,53,66	2,53,30,60	2,40,79,69	1,64,79,37	Total

(a) Excludes of Railway materials imported on Government account.

* Discontinued from 1928-29 and shown under the materials of which they are made.

No. 211.—QUANTITY of IMPORTS of PRINCIPAL ARTICLES of PRIVATE

ARTICLES	1921-22	1922-23	1923-24	1924-25	1925-26
Boots and Shoes . . . Pairs	171,912	365,319	723,106	916,151	1,357,368
China clay . . . Cwts.	297,908	302,883	362,111	449,438	441,635
Clocks and Watches . . . No.	317,190	207,183	350,827	447,574	525,814
Coal and Coke . . . Tons	1,601,187	908,887	614,308	459,664	402,147
Cotton, Raw . . . Tons	24,460	10,708	12,718	20,183	17,543
Twist and Yarn . . . Lbs.	57,124,612	56,274,229	44,574,816	55,907,332	51,658,066
Cotton :					
Piece goods . . . Yards	1,090,421,921	1,593,295,096	1,485,826,020	1,623,330,950	1,563,713,446
Piece goods of cotton and Artificial Silk . . . Yards	559,622	1,546,601	8,554,918	17,020,302	15,862,002
Rope, Thread, etc. . . Lbs.	3,006,613	3,217,317	3,496,750	3,958,840	4,600,103
Handkerchiefs and Shawls . . . No.	2,504,102	4,089,414	5,914,860	8,711,667	6,200,485
Blankets . . . Lbs.	2,682,929	1,195,670	3,240,510	5,138,786	3,718,666
Cycles, excluding Motor Cycles . . . No.	6,315	22,940	44,884	62,003	96,640
Flax, Carvas and Piece Goods . . . Yards	766,580	1,270,011	1,280,581	1,405,736	1,895,588
Thread, etc. . . Lbs.	351,568	383,066	623,212	610,190	582,174
Glass, Sheet and Plate . . . Sq. ft.	12,895,316	13,265,777	16,906,267	24,043,014	22,352,885
Grain and Pulse . . . Tons	461,042	27,586	29,484	7,057	37,680
Gums and Resins . . . Cwts.	152,779	163,053	177,693	162,080	161,950
Hides and Skins, Raw and Dressed . . . Tons	1,117	1,218	1,580	1,443	1,502
Horses . . . No.	1,956	3,126	2,513	2,516	3,276
Ivory, Unmanufactured . . . Lbs.	464,483	381,050	314,404	325,451	244,904
Jute, Gunny Bags . . . No.	4,340,102	4,673,688	5,268,734	4,651,823	5,638,223
Canvas . . . Yards	120,669	174,546	181,427	329,102	207,369
Liquors :					
Ale, beer, etc. . . Galls.	2,767,252	2,722,780	2,846,316	3,851,794	3,510,769
Spirits . . . " "	1,401,031	1,665,133	1,664,607	1,659,119	1,909,902
Wines . . . " "	248,005	216,837	225,338	809,738	274,455
Motor Cars, Cycles, and Wagons . . . No.	4,209	5,669	10,210	12,998	19,226
Metals :					
Iron and Steel . . . Tons	612,781	746,467	756,053	868,923	883,820
Brass . . . Cwts.	314,431	503,540	451,128	451,896	523,791
Copper . . . Tons	162,998	290,657	255,894	272,860	334,518
Zinc or Spelter . . . " "	89,376	94,507	112,991	106,446	138,383
Tin . . . " "	56,251	49,654	47,340	53,216	56,024
Lead . . . " "	51,509	52,449	60,535	48,264	50,673
German Silver . . . " "	6,731	11,863	10,115	12,185	21,331
Oils :					
Mineral . . . Galls.	11,970,421	132,903,805	168,004,463	187,276,994	200,409,526
Animal, Essential and Vegetable . . . " "	1,786	363,113	475,176	906,329	1,598,548
Paper-making materials . . . Cwts.	192,209	180,255	164,941	200,965	235,941
Salt . . . Tons	472,427	542,133	474,606	615,698	560,141
Seeds . . . Cwts.	86,100	1,880	27,840	64,880	84,740
Silk : Raw . . . Lbs.	1,607,762	1,823,696	1,305,204	1,413,587	1,325,364
Piece Goods and Mixed Yarns, Nolls, and Warps, etc. . . Lbs.	14,861,692	15,505,365	16,172,916	17,898,282	17,881,227
Soap . . . Cwts.	232,762	271,616	317,725	361,205	406,655
Spices . . . Tons	1,074,242	1,263,026	1,511,196	1,335,667	1,462,632
Sugar . . . Tons	782,608	504,030	475,194	727,994	803,358
Tallow . . . Cwts.	47,392	72,954	74,633	78,769	85,411
Tea . . . Lbs.	6,681,071	6,106,414	12,838,173	7,885,019	7,833,423
Timber . . . Cub. Tons	54,444	36,146	28,197	42,331	21,141
Tobacco . . . Lbs.	4,063,395	5,662,341	9,354,831	10,170,809	8,071,491
Umbrellas . . . No.	353,709	475,110	319,759	255,552	330,520
Wool : Raw . . . Lbs.	1,360,548	1,839,940	4,838,634	8,218,068	4,953,026
Piece Goods . . . Yards	1,062,221	3,363,973	7,563,506	11,671,015	14,376,586
Shawls . . . No.	44,137	110,562	211,765	419,867	670,216
Blankets and rugs other than floor rugs . . . Lbs.	62,155	122,535	684,926	533,231	1,448,426
Braids, Carpets, etc. . . " "	986,763	1,173,250	1,455,924	1,999,079	2,960,687

MERCHANDISE INTO BRITISH INDIA, by SEA, FROM FOREIGN COUNTRIES.

1926-27	1927-28	1928-29	1929-30	1930-31	ARTICLES
1,915,183	2,771,964	3,319,799	6,761,365	10,920,523	<i>Pairs</i> Boots and Shoes
584,646	583,795	295,756	499,008	229,752	<i>Cwts.</i> China clay
688,572	630,245	729,423	641,219	466,873	<i>No.</i> Clocks and Watches
154,531	273,814	190,542	236,984	178,554	<i>Tons</i> Coal and Coke
45,676	46,063	26,682	33,980	68,464	<i>"</i> Cotton, Raw
48,424,558	52,344,534	43,766,386	43,882,041	39,139,915	<i>Lbs.</i> " Twist and Yarn
					Cotton :
1,767,944,366	1,973,379,889	1,938,760,513	1,919,346,513	890,029,906	<i>Yards</i> Piece goods
41,973,274	53,140,791	49,601,046	56,599,974	51,494,545	<i>"</i> Piece goods of Cotton and Artificial Silk
4,644,759	4,659,997	4,504,731	5,324,880	4,276,729	<i>Lbs.</i> Rope, Thread, etc.
7,832,355	8,310,447	7,955,920	10,414,212	3,968,090	<i>No.</i> Handkerchiefs and Shawls
5,709,195	5,230,166	3,329,539	3,166,714	3,409,704	<i>Lbs.</i> Blankets
115,528	139,753	163,433	142,052	53,472	<i>No.</i> Cycles, excluding Motor
2,027,325	2,243,380	2,356,081	2,086,664	1,302,785	<i>Yards</i> Piece goods of Flax, Canvas and Piece
542,537	659,993	661,943	710,194	555,049	<i>Lbs.</i> Thread, etc.
25,301,485	23,425,999	23,861,525	22,194,525	19,803,658	<i>Sqr. ft.</i> Glass, Sheet and Plate
53,483	169,867	747,677	384,448	277,412	<i>Tons</i> Grain and Pulse
166,493	160,118	100,532	213,868	190,880	<i>Cwts.</i> Gums and Resins
1,680	2,189	3,155	2,649	1,696	<i>Hides</i> and <i>Raw</i> Skins
5,571	4,001	4,327	4,268	3,467	<i>Tons</i> and <i>Dressed</i> Hides
227,512	276,585	213,374	199,526	208,484	<i>No.</i> Horses
5,482,547	6,163,156	5,821,186	6,042,023	5,818,253	<i>Lbs.</i> Ivory, Unmanufactured
352,350	285,023	320,998	864,438	138,917	<i>No.</i> Jute, Gunny Bags
					<i>Yards</i> Canvas
					Liquors :
3,830,030	4,499,814	4,882,644	4,675,402	4,618,363	<i>Galls.</i> Ale, beer, etc.
2,134,491	2,314,603	2,114,923	2,413,909	2,313,092	<i>"</i> Spirits
298,720	304,141	202,068	289,032	246,079	<i>"</i> Wines
21,543	25,950	34,159	34,661	23,015	<i>Motor</i> Cars, Cycles, and Wagons
846,446	1,197,261	1,169,927	972,686	614,206	<i>Tons</i> Iron and Steel
529,393	508,145	523,654	431,939	380,189	<i>Cwts.</i> Brass
316,963	261,026	269,528	147,344	204,555	<i>"</i> Copper
177,479	168,675	171,164	193,842	207,534	<i>"</i> Zinc or Spelter
51,746	65,536	50,040	57,647	54,798	<i>"</i> Tin
46,878	42,601	45,049	43,857	36,560	<i>"</i> Lead
16,313	17,213	24,164	19,528	16,258	<i>"</i> German Silver
183,504,956	232,437,824	241,904,501	252,767,774	242,469,444	<i>Oils :</i>
581,648	1,235,598	3,169,589	2,375,039	1,984,643	<i>Galls.</i> Mineral
307,695	399,360	446,995	486,280	454,425	<i>"</i> Animal, Essential and Vegetable
641,770	596,250	614,707	643,345	703,643	<i>Tons</i> Paper-making materials
53,060	85,980	127,960	92,720	50,720	<i>Cwts.</i> Salt
1,783,260	2,356,325	2,131,020	2,176,339	1,939,519	<i>Cwts.</i> Seeds
21,048,342	23,740,686	24,737,623	25,914,519	21,356,072	<i>Lbs.</i> Silk : Raw
1,313,787	1,440,683	2,105,395	2,019,712	1,476,034	<i>Yards</i> Piece goods and Mixed Yarns, Nolls, and Warps, etc.
402,476	411,429	405,885	447,939	332,322	<i>Cwts.</i> Soap
1,390,659	1,116,734	1,475,307	1,654,279	1,347,342	<i>"</i> Spices
322,862	92,902	937,376	1,011,345	1,003,177	<i>Tons</i> Sugar
142,942	93,514	82,710	108,268	107,532	<i>Cwts.</i> Tallow
7,633,651	7,993,983	9,505,948	10,239,863	6,948,261	<i>Lbs.</i> Tea
21,550	24,749	21,016	22,457	17,653	<i>Cub. Tons</i> Timber
10,205,154	9,923,045	11,994,573	10,130,610	4,929,987	<i>Lbs.</i> Tobacco
289,565	294,936	267,201	164,344	59,043	<i>No.</i> Umbrellas
4,052,219	5,731,996	6,017,893	6,653,429	3,076,457	<i>Lbs.</i> Wool : Raw
15,428,021	18,778,855	15,956,444	12,560,675	7,719,450	<i>Yards</i> Piece goods and Shawls
979,491	1,068,938	939,597	656,271	184,762	<i>No.</i> Blankets and rugs other than floor rugs
1,421,103	1,587,625	5,470,866	4,833,186	3,667,415	<i>Lbs.</i> Bricks, Carpets, etc.
3,530,980	4,962,916	2,048,162	2,237,089	1,746,159	<i>"</i>

No. 212.—VALUE of EXPORTS of INDIAN PRODUCE and MANUFACTURES to which

COUNTRIES	1921-22	1922-23	1923-24	1924-25	1925-26
	Rs. (1,000)	Rs. (1,000)	Rs. (1,000)	Rs. (1,000)	Rs. (1,000)
EUROPE :					
United Kingdom	66,02,26	66,91,44	66,44,84	67,54,33	77,72,37
Austria and Hungary	83,55	1,25,64	1,52,44	64,04	26,74
Belgium	8,00,82	11,30,06	12,79,58	15,36,25	12,34,47
Bulgaria	74	1,23	4,75	4,55	13,32
Denmark	4,02	15,71	13,57	10,85	14,06
France	9,62,70	15,98,17	19,85,37	20,76,34	21,10,98
Germany	16,27,77	22,50,30	24,94,78	27,96,72	26,77,38
Greece	88,67	38,09	62,60	65,23	62,75
Italy	5,63,78	10,16,23	21,69,20	22,19,01	18,98,21
Figure	---	6,80	22,01	29,01	24,82
Netherlands	2,71,33	4,02,85	5,66,91	7,99,07	7,60,19
Norway	24,67	38,12	36,13	59,46	42,99
Portugal	3,59	19,10	10,29	34,31	23,90
Romania	6,03	2,21	68	1,69	1,56
Russia	35	99	26	12,54	19,44
Spain	1,61,06	2,14,26	3,77,69	5,61,66	4,77,97
Sweden	28,04	24,53	23,15	35,36	34,69
Switzerland	91	1,49	96	50	45
Turkey in Europe	20,20	14,19	26,93	24,99	34,76
Other Countries	10,23	11,72	17,40	17,35	24,47
Total	92,70,22	1,26,43,66	1,60,16,38	2,02,43,25	1,72,53,33
AFRICA :					
Egypt	2,04,07	2,55,98	2,62,17	6,18,06	4,74,56
Italian East Africa (Eritrea and Soccatland)	6,08	19,14	11,67	12,95	18,02
Kenya Colony	66,86	88,64	84,76	1,04,33	1,02,73
Madagascar	70	3,24	14,26	15,51	7,62
Mauritius and Dependencies	1,96,41	2,26,13	1,69,19	1,83,88	1,60,94
Portuguese East Africa	60,43	82,65	89,25	1,14,33	1,25,60
Réunion	8	60	29	19	3,36
Seychelles	6,08	6,44	7,86	6,76	7,17
Somaliand (British and French)	7,78	4,52	4,15	8,47	6,69
Tanganyika Territory	20,91	21,23	23,00	38,34	35,91
Union of South Africa	1,62,83	2,24,50	2,09,26	2,61,35	2,81,89
West Africa	4	18	1,13	3,96	6,09
Zanzibar and Pemba	53,16	67,90	71,44	60,12	70,91
Other Countries	49,58	41,55	36,71	34,45	27,40
Total	8,66,90	11,45,70	10,05,02	14,86,29	13,47,99

from BRITISH INDIA, by SEA, distinguishing PRINCIPAL COUNTRIES EXPORTED.

1926-27	1927-28	1928-29	1929-30	1930-31	COUNTRIES
Rs. (1,000)	Rs. (1,000)	Rs. (1,000)	Rs. (1,000)	Rs. (1,000)	
63,38,78	77,87,44	69,04,32	66,55,66	51,77,34	EUROPE :
25,81	27,63	8,87	4,57	2,92	United Kingdom
8,77,30	10,92,18	13,40,02	12,15,72	2,53,12	Austria and Hungary
8,62	10,47	13,93	10,02	8,57	Belgium
8,94	8,81	5,45	15,70	15,80	Bulgaria
13,81,27	14,96,84	17,76,75	16,81,00	11,08,90	Denmark
21,39,23	32,22,96	32,32,09	26,60,88	14,26,39	France
54,40	63,39	78,18	48,99	41,55	Germany
11,34,76	13,86,81	15,18,63	11,31,51	7,56,45	Greece
44,43	39,39	42,78	34,44	9,49	Italy
6,21,98	8,10,90	8,70,59	9,08,23	6,86,71	Finme
31,99	30,99	29,75	41,50	57,24	Netherlands
21,18	11,06	14,77	23,87	9,06	Norway
3,75	11,17	20,67	5,75	2,05	Portugal
9,13	49,51	24,91	39,92	53,42	Roumania
2,74,05	3,31,04	3,90,77	3,60,33	2,37,32	Russia
25,18	29,60	33,11	45,05	38,88	Spain
64	32	44	40	24	Sweden
22,06	27,08	27,53	20,52	16,50	Switzerland
22,57	48,41	58,48	51,01	69,25	Turkey in Europe
					Other Countries
1,30,45,97	1,64,95,10	1,63,83,02	1,49,55,66	1,04,77,30	Total
3,64,33	3,06,27	3,40,66	3,88,62	3,51,67	AFRICA :
11,83	19,73	41,70	28,26	12,86	Egypt
97,76	94,45	1,06,32	94,67	64,58	Italian East Africa (Eritrea and Somaliland)
8,87	6,99	9,53	8,33	4,32	Kenya Colony
1,63,24	1,84,78	1,56,83	1,59,12	1,09,97	Madagascar
1,24,34	1,53,04	1,33,13	1,31,71	1,15,56	Mauritius and Dependencies
29	1,41	3,43	20	1,02	Portuguese East Africa
7,64	8,31	7,36	7,44	5,27	Réunion
10,08	11,75	37,67	23,68	17,30	Seychelles
37,43	43,61	46,52	39,77	32,33	Somaliland (British and French)
2,37,47	2,52,60	2,41,60	2,25,24	1,96,31	Tanganyika Territory
5,71	9,58	15,41	14,69	25,19	Union of South Africa
76,82	70,84	49,00	56,32	39,43	West Africa
65,15	54,58	47,92	58,26	33,77	Zanzibar and Pemba
					Other Countries
12,09,95	12,17,91	12,35,08	12,28,61	10,09,57	Total

[Continued on next page

No. 212.—VALUE OF EXPORTS OF INDIAN PRODUCE and MANUFACTURES from
EXPORTED

COUNTRIES	1921-22	1922-23	1923-24	1924-25	1925-26
	Rs. (1,000)	Rs. (1,000)	Rs. (1,000)	Rs. (1,000)	Rs. (1,000)
AMERICA:					
Canada	1,47,01	2,19,00	2,86,11	3,23,95	2,12,33
United States of America	24,90,50	34,32,77	35,46,66	34,23,11	39,46,34
West Indies	1,38,22	4,77,63	3,68,88	5,73,38	5,85,33
Argentine Republic	2,43,69	5,15,39	3,61,21	5,03,28	5,62,49
Brazil	53,26	66,29	77,14	58,34	1,31,74
Chile	20,06	37,93	1,61,28	1,85,87	2,27,10
Peru	13,75	24,92	26,73	40,51	36,76
Uruguay	6,91	10,27	22,37	29,07	30,63
Other Countries	12,17	23,71	30,62	24,13	31,76
Total	31,26,56	46,07,71	45,37,92	50,60,64	57,67,47
ASIA:					
Aden	1,57,60	1,57,86	1,38,14	1,50,07	1,46,31
Arabia	2,54,06	2,78,69	2,32,19	1,82,67	1,78,03
Bahrain Islands	1,05,43	1,30,46	89,19	91,83	97,37
Celebes and other Islands	3,25	7,70	6,82	5,63	6,98
Ceylon	11,56,64	12,24,40	12,64,89	13,60,29	14,68,68
China (exclusive of Hongkong and Macao)	11,07,17	13,63,51	10,52,81	9,56,47	15,43,97
Federated Malay States	17,91	55,93	55,39	80,55	75,63
French Indo-China	2,31,86	1,86,91	2,38,74	1,78,66	2,31,89
Hongkong	6,30,47	6,62,67	4,45,91	3,35,54	2,65,30
Japan	38,09,00	40,19,90	50,16,43	55,14,54	66,65,90
Java	3,97,00	2,93,11	3,58,19	2,66,17	4,73,15
Macao . . . . .	...	26,20	11,24	...	...
Persia	2,17,43	2,23,17	2,06,77	2,59,69	2,35,66
Philippine Islands and Guam	31,16	33,68	28,51	29,52	40,45
Siam	1,62,19	1,47,33	1,71,44	1,74,63	1,75,73
Straits Settlements	7,43,83	7,52,21	8,29,54	8,03,19	9,81,41
Sumatra	52,20	1,05,00	85,32	1,22,55	1,35,27
Turkey in Asia	18,78	5,47	7,34	14,78	15,14
Iraq	2,81,66	2,30,80	2,13,72	2,56,40	2,76,47
Other Countries	43,90	66,29	76,50	1,11,01	1,77,85
Total	94,01,51	99,73,51	1,05,27,17	1,08,74,44	1,22,12,66
AUSTRALASIA:					
Australia	4,01,30	5,43,37	5,71,27	7,12,69	7,54,03
New Zealand	52,30	62,46	87,63	75,73	1,06,10
Sandwich Islands (Hawaii)	13,94	33,71	33,88	38,46	32,78
Other Islands in the Pacific	6,79	6,05	4,84	5,01	10,80
Total	4,73,83	6,46,61	6,97,12	8,31,91	8,03,71
GRAND TOTAL	2,31,38,01	2,99,16,19	3,66,83,61	4,54,66,53	5,74,94,21

TRADE—EXPORTS

597

BRITISH INDIA, by SEA, distinguishing PRINCIPAL COUNTRIES to which
—contd.

1926-27	1927-28	1928-29	1929-30	1930-31	Countries
Rs. (1,000)	Rs. (1,000)	Rs. (1,000)	Rs. (1,000)	Rs. (1,000)	
2,05,06	2,13,98	2,44,04	2,40,06	1,71,54	AMERICA :
33,68,37	35,97,77	39,11,17	36,32,62	20,64,59	Canada
4,83,08	4,50,54	4,25,38	3,90,96	2,73,40	United States of America
6,77,75	7,48,46	6,01,36	7,10,18	3,63,10	West Indies
63,43	74,67	51,24	70,69	42,37	Argentine Republic
1,43,41	1,68,00	1,59,30	1,46,08	62,92	Brazil
34,03	29,91	39,33	32,65	20,48	Chile
84,93	35,49	34,04	31,87	23,80	Peru
23,94	30,12	34,58	34,14	24,24	Uruguay
50,29,07	53,53,94	57,00,44	52,83,85	30,46,44	Other Countries
					Total
1,48,91	1,74,64	1,93,82	1,36,40	1,26,86	ASIA :
1,80,69	2,33,14	2,20,25	2,09,28	1,63,51	Aden
87,90	1,13,99	69,05	91,71	60,25	Arabia
9,23	9,60	11,88	11,22	7,22	Bahrein Islands
14,44,05	15,32,43	13,76,69	12,78,63	11,08,86	Ceibes and other Islands
11,21,33	4,46,87	9,43,84	12,01,65	12,21,30	Ceylon
1,02,99	1,15,68	1,00,10	1,37,63	1,12,53	China (exclusive of Hongkong and Macao)
1,92,54	2,27,37	1,69,52	1,60,95	80,81	Federated Malay States
2,63,79	2,07,49	2,40,73	2,94,18	1,63,64	French Indo-China
41,00,75	29,00,66	34,42,57	32,26,72	33,73,49	Hongkong
2,94,74	2,33,95	3,59,94	4,20,70	2,58,69	Japan
...	6	...	...	...	Java
2,49,68	1,87,59	1,69,10	1,60,99	1,22,55	Macao
31,80	49,26	53,45	64,46	49,14	Persia
1,68,81	1,98,41	1,72,52	1,47,01	99,54	Philippine Islands and Guam
9,32,09	9,11,30	7,51,15	7,90,55	6,19,33	Siam
1,43,62	1,84,11	1,51,99	1,68,37	1,52,24	Straits Settlements
22,39	36,16	21,69	15,09	11,18	Sumatra
2,13,63	1,65,60	1,50,29	1,15,57	83,47	Turkey in Asia
1,99,41	1,40,14	1,68,78	1,43,19	50,92	Iraq
99,39,99	80,68,38	88,07,36	86,94,39	69,64,52	Other Countries
					Total
7,75,03	6,60,68	7,37,63	5,78,01	4,47,44	AUSTRALASIA :
97,91	77,11	87,27	77,64	63,02	Australia
31,26	36,77	43,38	41,85	37,15	New Zealand
12,40	15,26	13,63	17,54	13,82	Sandwich Islands (Hawaii)
9,19,60	7,90,02	8,61,69	7,15,04	5,61,43	Other Islands in the Pacific
3,01,43,68	3,19,15,36	3,30,12,79	3,10,60,55	2,30,49,26	Total
					GRAND TOTAL

No. 218.—VALUE of EXPORTS of INDIAN PRODUCE and MANUFACTURES from
to which

Countries	1921-22	1922-23	1923-24	1924-25	1925-26
	Rs. (1,000)	Rs. (1,000)	Rs. (1,000)	Rs. (1,000)	Rs. (1,000)
Bengal— United Kingdom	25,20,80	32,43,44	40,69,47	44,32,76	40,50,43
Ceylon	74,45	1,47,74	2,54,85	3,49,57	1,74,59
Straits Settlements (including Labuan)	1,26,13	1,09,76	1,46,41	1,62,73	2,28,50
Hongkong	1,14,61	61,49	1,04,63	1,15,67	1,10,75
Egypt	54,15	68,40	1,07,81	1,59,07	1,54,26
Mauritius and Dependencies	35,54	1,34,93	1,09,73	1,45,06	95,83
Canada	1,41,23	2,09,14	2,29,16	3,17,23	2,05,21
Australian Commonwealth	3,43,65	4,53,51	5,13,02	6,39,82	6,82,69
Russia	1,49	...	26	12,00	19,41
Germany	5,78,66	7,66,10	8,25,57	12,09,68	11,06,63
Belgium	1,60,36	2,43,05	3,09,31	4,49,92	3,69,13
France	2,77,29	3,77,78	4,69,49	5,39,05	7,16,30
Spain	95,61	1,51,33	90,59	1,94,19	2,09,94
Italy	1,24,01	3,19,73	2,61,51	3,26,78	3,81,80
Java	1,74,15	1,71,46	1,42,63	1,83,42	3,01,34
Indo-China	1,64,68	1,39,61	1,63,03	1,01,35	1,29,73
China (excluding of Hongkong and Macao)	1,96,31	1,68,38	67,94	84,71	63,56
Japan	5,27,61	3,30,17	4,01,66	4,28,78	3,67,96
United States of America	32,05,62	30,39,98	28,43,97	29,73,97	33,71,06
West Indies	1,16,96	3,38,40	2,13,19	3,77,43	4,42,92
Other Countries	9,02,53	12,95,19	17,68,31	19,60,02	20,78,33
Total	89,85,21	1,17,92,03	1,30,82,25	1,50,43,72	1,52,77,27
Bombay— United Kingdom	6,00,60	11,51,94	13,20,43	12,16,83	9,57,75
Aden and Dependencies	1,31,60	1,22,24	1,03,16	1,23,75	1,09,20
Iraq	1,81,73	1,69,20	1,61,29	1,94,96	1,90,47
Ceylon	63,97	66,68	92,19	60,67	1,10,97
Hongkong	3,98,27	3,64,41	1,83,67	1,44,52	93,76
Egypt	60,94	48,63	57,34	1,16,46	93,78
British East Africa	1,11,77	1,32,92	1,25,03	1,59,12	1,37,49
Germany	3,13,11	4,26,15	4,30,69	2,60,37	2,61,11
Belgium	3,27,86	4,55,74	5,47,43	4,29,53	4,27,68
France	2,37,32	5,20,38	7,03,17	6,35,41	6,54,00
Spain	53,15	1,31,82	2,00,50	2,59,22	1,55,39
Italy	2,33,02	4,37,53	11,12,03	10,98,71	7,78,21
Turkey, Asiatic	7	5	37	5	53
Persia	1,84,89	1,62,95	1,48,64	1,84,14	1,68,42
China (excluding Hongkong and Macao)	8,01,66	8,86,19	5,87,65	5,47,85	9,17,08
Japan	27,93,66	32,76,73	39,95,51	36,59,60	36,63,60
United States of America	1,24,06	1,65,00	2,29,97	1,90,97	2,16,35
Other Countries	5,83,74	5,95,98	6,35,43	5,43,82	5,53,06
Total	72,21,27	91,33,44	1,03,09,72	95,60,68	94,73,81

each PROVINCE of BRITISH INDIA, by SEA, distinguishing PRINCIPAL COUNTRIES EXPORTED.

1926-27	1927-28	1928-29	1929-30	1930-31	Countries
Bs. (1,000) 34,42,53	Bs. (1,000) 40,93,75	Bs. (1,000) 33,35,96	Bs. (1,000) 32,93,79	Bs. (1,000) 24,11,06	Bengal— United Kingdom
1,71,70	1,66,17	1,54,38	1,76,28	1,46,28	Ceylon
3,12,20	3,19,43	1,75,47	1,60,53	1,12,21	Straits Settlements (including Labuan)
1,54,06	1,97,26	1,85,69	2,23,73	83,89	Hongkong
1,47,48	1,55,14	1,65,41	2,29,01	2,65,72	Egypt
65,49	79,33	55,03	79,06	60,12	Mauritius and Dependencies
1,98,62	2,07,37	2,37,80	2,24,51	1,59,40	Canada
7,34,55	6,00,80	7,00,63	5,41,42	4,22,76	Australian Commonwealth
9,11	48,55	24,13	33,26	47,63	Russia
9,85,29	12,40,28	12,43,12	10,11,34	5,09,03	Germany
3,19,06	2,81,96	2,60,00	3,33,03	2,30,18	Belgium
5,25,60	5,45,40	5,62,51	5,60,33	2,31,55	France
1,42,75	1,67,66	1,78,41	1,74,48	31,34	Spain
2,38,10	2,36,01	2,63,00	2,64,57	1,41,64	Italy
2,46,29	2,07,50	2,80,15	2,07,29	1,94,96	Java
1,52,05	1,54,30	1,36,19	1,19,02	71,19	Indo-China
65,49	78,53	1,18,29	67,74	58,23	China (exclusive of Hongkong and Macao)
3,51,05	3,32,99	4,15,00	3,83,97	1,63,19	Japan
28,97,66	30,37,16	31,96,88	23,76,03	16,56,54	United States of America
2,76,45	2,80,53	3,00,08	2,52,41	1,47,93	West Indies
20,21,42	22,80,21	22,97,20	20,98,86	14,39,04	Other Countries
1,34,07,99	1,46,37,42	1,44,31,33	1,33,11,26	86,74,95	Total
5,81,23	8,55,69	9,24,63	6,34,62	5,35,27	Bombay— United Kingdom
1,12,76	1,31,25	1,46,95	1,06,39	93,17	Aden and Dependencies
1,54,16	1,15,24	1,07,56	77,20	57,41	Iraq
75,98	67,27	59,68	42,94	39,93	Ceylon
1,10,24	12,94	20,50	13,57	7,66	Hongkong
65,19	65,80	62,69	52,72	37,27	Egypt
1,42,51	1,41,73	1,33,91	1,27,63	93,32	British East Africa
1,96,70	3,73,64	5,06,35	3,48,71	2,63,72	Germany
2,23,21	2,07,17	5,22,30	4,77,13	2,23,34	Belgium
3,16,98	4,44,52	5,41,89	4,56,80	4,13,01	France
63,84	59,20	91,63	96,40	96,53	Spain
3,57,34	4,92,63	6,38,17	4,93,98	3,79,97	Italy
3,02	9,99	3,30	3,02	1,07	Turkey, Asiatic
1,90,49	1,42,19	1,17,76	1,12,81	92,27	Persia
5,38,62	1,76,69	6,34,71	6,70,28	5,87,63	China (excluding Hongkong and Macao)
27,41,34	17,45,79	25,04,85	21,73,27	18,25,62	Japan
1,47,93	2,37,88	2,41,36	3,03,35	1,43,02	United States of America
4,97,04	5,83,47	6,01,71	5,49,69	4,06,94	Other Countries
65,21,62	60,23,89	78,69,94	69,70,96	53,02,14	Total

[Continued on next page.]

TRADE—EXPORTS

No. 213.—VALUE of EXPORTS of INDIAN PRODUCE and MANUFACTURES—
TRIES to which

COUNTRIES	1921-22	1922-23	1923-24	1924-25	1925-26
	Rs. (1,000)	Rs. (1,000)	Rs. (1,000)	Rs. (1,000)	Rs. (1,000)
Sind—					
United Kingdom	2,85,09	8,16,89	15,02,41	20,34,46	7,87,07
Egypt	19,70	22,86	29,81	1,72,28	96,08
Germany	2,11,71	3,51,52	4,61,79	4,89,46	3,46,78
Belgium	1,88,94	2,45,18	3,11,19	4,29,47	1,79,80
France	37,25	1,15,00	2,39,97	2,44,60	1,36,85
Italy	1,23,43	2,60,20	6,56,85	6,98,94	6,25,13
Turkey, Asiatic	—	—	—	—	—
Iraq	34,04	13,77	12,47	25,40	64,83
Arabia	1,27,28	62,33	48,40	45,63	72,13
Persia	18,64	20,18	19,04	22,43	45,41
Japan	19,44	25,73	60,75	4,20,46	6,67,64
United States of America	50,32	62,95	75,23	89,88	1,16,14
Other Countries	1,74,00	2,26,63	3,11,95	5,57,68	4,76,74
Total	12,90,72	22,12,34	37,24,74	52,27,85	34,93,77
Madras—					
United Kingdom	6,07,40	8,16,54	11,06,94	12,31,83	12,59,49
Ceylon Straits Settlements (including Labuan)	4,57,64	4,37,68	5,03,65	5,00,41	5,58,31
Germany	98,64	1,18,29	1,11,69	2,06,92	2,94,86
Belgium	1,09,08	1,21,24	1,67,62	1,66,02	2,06,86
France	4,26,08	5,19,63	5,76,44	6,45,85	6,94,57
Italy	62,20	93,11	1,19,72	1,52,70	1,74,38
Japan	1,67,92	1,17,25	2,17,43	3,69,70	3,72,98
United States of America	1,04,70	1,49,76	1,80,39	1,83,53	2,12,51
Other Countries	2,09,26	2,45,53	3,15,45	4,01,05	4,77,60
Total:	24,69,69	28,30,06	38,25,79	40,27,38	43,69,08
Burma—					
United Kingdom	5,88,56	5,60,09	6,56,49	6,35,74	7,53,40
Ceylon Straits Settlements (including Labuan)	5,44,81	5,40,57	3,89,30	4,08,76	6,06,61
Australian Commonwealth	28,18	60,16	30,79	47,81	46,18
Germany	4,30,76	5,86,21	6,64,82	6,36,53	6,63,48
Japan	3,01,11	3,72,00	3,71,53	5,65,90	5,03,61
United States of America	7,60	15,28	14,03	26,63	33,57
Other Countries	10,09,27	15,31,05	13,98,05	13,26,48	16,81,67
Total	32,51,29	36,61,83	39,36,87	43,06,37	49,70,28

from each PROVINCE of BRITISH INDIA, by SEA, distinguishing PRINCIPAL COUNTRIES EXPORTED—*contd.*

1926-27	1927-28	1928-29	1929-30	1930-31	Countries
Rs. (1,000)	Rs. (1,000)	Rs. (1,000)	Rs. (1,000)	Rs. (1,000)	
5,62,68	8,55,64	6,88,93	4,69,40	5,37,54	Sind—
55,91	40,88	55,30	27,74	23,79	United Kingdom
1,72,02	3,38,51	4,68,26	2,98,78	1,54,48	Egypt
1,18,38	1,61,64	1,70,57	1,19,20	91,89	Germany
1,43,17	1,68,27	1,12,19	1,20,30	79,22	Belgium
3,58,65	3,46,24	3,10,29	2,36,05	1,62,36	France
...	2	...	...	5	Italy
12,93	12,69	7,35	8,77	4,48	Turkey, Asiatic
57,84	81,59	76,28	62,28	54,22	Iraq
18,83	15,54	11,68	13,77	6,98	Arabia
5,02,97	3,14,91	2,64,56	4,07,96	2,28,72	Persia
85,98	1,10,94	1,49,23	1,79,51	97,43	Japan
3,81,95	2,73,91	3,90,00	4,41,84	2,55,64	United States of America
					Other Countries
24,76,36	27,18,67	27,24,63	23,85,60	16,96,80	Total
12,01,02	14,16,57	14,09,38	14,43,70	11,90,15	Madras—
6,80,59	6,71,86	6,37,43	5,74,98	5,19,32	United Kingdom
2,17,47	2,06,38	1,89,39	1,61,95	1,00,44	Ceylon
2,62,18	5,69,98	5,71,71	5,38,96	2,55,61	Straits Settlements (including Labuan)
1,18,20	1,33,01	1,46,30	1,49,30	83,93	Germany
3,90,89	4,32,49	5,56,77	5,03,07	3,40,48	Belgium
1,41,48	1,59,19	2,08,67	1,09,39	70,55	France
1,53,39	85,73	1,33,73	1,66,17	75,27	Italy
2,02,95	1,09,93	2,62,60	2,20,37	1,24,24	Japan
4,02,90	5,93,38	5,13,45	6,04,68	4,40,58	United States of America
					Other Countries
37,71,07	43,89,36	46,29,51	44,72,27	32,00,75	Total
5,50,99	5,59,17	4,36,37	6,06,34	5,00,87	Burma—
4,96,61	6,00,06	5,07,89	4,67,99	3,84,37	United Kingdom
4,56,22	4,28,84	3,53,07	4,32,16	3,87,70	Ceylon
23,41	35,48	18,36	12,64	3,93	Straits Settlements (including Labuan)
5,23,13	6,39,62	4,42,68	4,66,98	2,43,73	Australian Commonwealth
3,22,13	2,60,85	1,04,42	96,30	78,54	Germany
24,53	22,62	52,23	53,28	34,02	Japan
15,66,99	15,39,55	12,41,44	18,04,60	14,55,47	United States of America
					Other Countries
39,66,01	41,46,21	33,57,11	39,40,27	30,83,62	Total

No. 214.—VALUE of EXPORTS of PRINCIPAL ARTICLES of INDIAN PRO

ARTICLES	1921-22	1922-23	1923-24	1924-25	1925-26
	Rs. (1,000)	Rs. (1,000)	Rs. (1,000)	Rs. (1,000)	Rs. (1,000)
Animals, Living	32,92	23,29	26,60	31,42	34,62
Apparel	26,62	31,27	24,83	29,46	23,90
Bran and Pollards	1,12,53	1,28,93	1,25,70	1,56,47	1,27,38
Bristles and Fibre for Brushes, etc.	24,36	31,03	43,79	50,94	41,54
Candles	17,99	14,84	15,16	11,69	15,88
Coal and Coke	16,03	15,07	22,31	37,61	34,80
Coffee	1,30,08	1,23,61	1,67,46	2,06,95	1,85,28
Colr. and manufactures thereof (in- cluding Cordage)	92,00	1,10,45	1,02,13	1,22,46	1,09,27
Cotton, Raw (a)	54,45,76	71,09,91	88,67,49	91,47,03	95,24,50
.. Twist and Yarn	7,71,46	6,47,76	8,66,22	3,70,11	2,93,37
.. Manufactures	7,93,61	7,59,46	7,29,27	7,57,36	6,71,46
Drugs and Medicines (excluding Opium)	35,13	22,80	26,98	35,97	36,77
Dyeing and Tanning Substances:—					
Indigo	51,37	16,94	20,02	10,32	5,59
Myrobalans	63,65	82,35	81,08	64,72	77,62
Other sorts	17,30	20,34	20,68	40,08	40,90
Fish	60,85	54,25	62,84	72,32	76,44
Fruits and Vegetables	63,23	63,12	71,78	71,66	83,46
Grain and Pulse:—					
Barley	20,36	19,13	1,76,90	5,19,35	56,23
Beans	66,78	54,98	53,24	35,52	34,72
Gram	10,76	32,16	79,72	1,66,90	44,53
Jowar and bajra	7,73	22,66	16,36	6,97	16,04
Lentils	3,92	20,74	36,62	21,34	41,40
Maize	1,67	22,77	67,13	24,92	2,58
Pulse	53,03	94,21	1,35,24	1,19,33	98,61
Rice	24,91,75	26,04,12	34,89,73	37,23,01	39,97,50
Wheat	1,46,68	3,44,02	9,11,81	17,19,50	3,60,25
Wheat-flour	1,87,02	1,30,11	1,14,21	1,69,77	1,59,20
Other sorts	9,21	2,94	2,19	3,43	3,43
Gums and Resins	2,10	10,76	12,67	8,07	14,03
Hemp, Raw	39,36	60,95	76,43	1,22,87	1,59,17
Hides and Skins, Raw	5,99,14	5,70,69	6,93,25	6,77,41	7,23,38
.. Dressed and Tan- ned	3,92,07	5,05,71	5,69,86	7,18,18	6,97,54
Horn, tips and pieces of horn (b)	10,00	12,76	11,56	10,40	9,35
Jute, Raw	14,04,92	22,62,82	20,00,06	29,09,30	37,94,57
.. Manufactures	29,99,57	40,40,42	42,28,36	61,78,66	58,83,98
Lee (of all sorts)	7,91,63	10,26,52	9,06,27	7,55,06	6,90,10
Manures (chiefly Animal bones)	1,16,77	1,23,78	1,58,69	1,26,68	1,17,49
Metals (chiefly Manganese Ore)	5,55,40	4,83,69	5,73,25	7,18,32	7,26,93
Mica	63,34	60,78	86,37	1,02,71	1,04,17
Oil-seed	1,36,57	1,22,22	1,94,10	2,19,99	2,10,62
Oils	2,84,34	3,19,81	3,90,03	3,44,19	1,79,27
Opium	1,05,43	2,44,87	2,66,31	1,42,24	1,93,37
Paraffin Wax	1,37,70	1,23,36	1,14,14	1,36,90	1,59,46
Provisions	70,47	90,92	60,35	58,87	63,79
Rubber, Raw	77,16	72,60	1,14,46	1,42,94	2,94,10
Saltstret	41,32	36,38	26,87	27,18	20,28
Seeds	27,46,69	27,35,98	29,81,72	35,16,65	29,63,88
Silk, Raw	26,29	33,17	60,21	38,07	35,75
.. Manufactures	2,26	2,43	4,27	3,95	3,01
Spices	1,00,36	1,09,80	1,10,86	1,06,75	1,76,28
Sugar	24,57	10,49	86,97	52,49	8,20
Tea	18,22,02	22,04,00	31,04,61	23,39,24	27,12,17
Tea-waste	6,36	2,15	2,37	4,91	5,61
Tobacco	71,31	62,68	1,02,97	1,26,04	1,11,40
Wool, and Manufactures of	63,78	86,56	1,27,09	1,40,37	1,95,74
.. Raw	2,54,46	4,41,43	3,17,49	5,07,93	3,79,88
.. Manufactures	71,32	58,41	83,63	1,14,29	79,59
All other Articles	4,76,29	8,09,77	5,79,75	5,19,26	5,74,36
Total	2,31,36,01	2,99,16,19	3,46,83,61	3,84,66,53	3,74,84,21

(a) Including Kapok.

(b) Figures prior to 1925-26 include "Horreum".

PRODUCE and MANUFACTURES from BRITISH INDIA, by SEA, to FOREIGN COUNTRIES.

1926-27	1927-28	1928-29	1929-30	1930-31	ARTICLES
Rs. (1,000)	Rs. (1,000)	Rs. (1,000)	Rs. (1,000)	Rs. (1,000)	
36,32	40,87	32,96	38,80	26,00	Animals, Living
22,90	23,63	17,62	24,53	16,12	Apparel
1,08,96	1,32,71	1,43,83	1,17,04	76,61	Bran and Pollards
			42,40		Bristles and Fibre for Brushes, etc.
38,90	45,84	40,96		34,49	Candles
8,91	12,56	9,33	10,91	6,48	Coal and Coke
81,33	76,43	71,63	73,06	49,35	Coffee
1,32,63	2,31,92	1,69,25	1,45,40	1,81,26	Coir, and manufactures thereof (excluding Cordage)
			1,04,68		Cotton, Raw (a)
99,85	1,13,75	1,06,27		88,56	" Twist and Yarn
59,94,19	48,01,38	66,41,52	65,32,67	46,40,94	" Manufactures
3,06,54	1,87,91	1,95,67	1,90,24	1,67,88	Drugs and Medicines (excluding Opium)
7,66,32	6,79,32	5,83,89	5,38,43	3,63,86	
			48,45		
37,10	34,53	41,61		20,92	Dyeing and Tanning Substances—
					Indigo
4,24	5,13	2,33	2,41	2,45	Myrobalsams
86,38	1,30,27	67,68	81,52	79,01	Other sorts
27,10	25,30	27,84	27,64	24,77	Fish
75,88	87,13	78,24	73,81	68,33	Fruits and Vegetables
89,89	1,05,43	96,15	90,62	79,74	Grain and Pulse—
					Barley
2,65	35,36	1,64,32	6,72	1,02	Beans
27,68	38,86	44,72	43,54	17,24	Gram
24,28	27,58	23,24	21,23	17,67	Jowar and bajra
20,59	34,86	63,33	35,13	8,16	Lentils
28,93	32,77	27,76	26,28	16,22	Maise
8	10,45	18,81	47	10	Pulse
94,33	82,28	86,01	72,68	53,91	Rice
39,19,88	34,00,72	26,46,85	31,50,62	26,96,71	Wheat
2,71,07	4,40,87	1,69,24	21,24	1,04,88	Wheat-flour
1,32,98	1,29,38	1,16,35	1,07,18	80,04	Other sorts
3,11	3,26	4,99	3,72	2,24	Gums and Resins
14,27	20,04	21,82	24,93	18,25	Hemp, Raw
82,76	80,83	87,62	68,33	39,80	Hides and Skins, Raw
7,17,97	8,90,94	9,65,98	7,98,27	5,46,63	" Dressed and
					Tanned
7,37,69	9,07,27	9,30,74	8,06,28	6,27,35	Horn, tips and pieces of horn (b)
7,91	9,18	7,96	7,53	5,64	Jute, Raw
24,78,04	30,66,28	32,34,92	27,17,38	12,88,47	" Manufactures
53,18,09	53,56,43	56,90,49	51,92,68	31,69,45	Lac (of all sorts)
5,47,24	6,98,86	8,84,26	6,96,72	3,13,74	Manures (chiefly Animal bones)
1,26,40	1,28,01	1,22,16	1,24,98	1,22,55	Metals (chiefly Manganese Ore)
7,20,86	8,97,08	8,91,03	10,33,88	7,94,04	Mica
1,08,41	92,84	90,47	1,03,03	97,69	Oil-seeds
2,62,76	3,14,19	3,84,18	3,11,62	2,08,05	Oils
95,71	70,98	86,63	72,33	47,24	Opium
2,11,86	1,99,09	1,57,42	1,43,00	1,23,07	Paraffin Wax
1,84,59	2,42,46	2,45,54	3,17,89	2,81,83	Provisions
59,82	61,21	64,49	60,40	49,96	Rubber, Raw
2,60,14	2,87,00	1,98,85	1,78,88	1,29,75	Saltpetre
12,12	12,13	8,90	8,87	7,52	Seeds
19,05,77	26,69,30	26,62,52	26,46,76	17,86,18	Silk, Raw
32,40	36,38	27,81	30,00	8,94	" Manufactures
2,68	6,31	4,36	2,31	1,12	Spices
1,65,97	2,39,96	1,58,60	1,96,39	1,27,19	Sugar
6,92	7,81	5,48	3,68	2,51	Tea
29,03,78	32,43,49	26,00,44	26,00,64	23,55,93	Tea-waste
2,64	4,43	3,69	4,60	6,33	Tobacco
1,04,15	1,06,13	1,20,47	1,06,42	1,03,65	Wood, and Manufactures of
1,62,04	1,65,73	1,76,88	1,90,07	1,40,47	Wool, Raw
3,88,14	4,38,03	4,85,54	4,42,22	2,51,44	" Manufactures
76,14	97,34	1,02,18	91,33	71,91	All other Articles
5,20,11	5,70,26	5,29,90	5,21,27	4,18,03	
3,01,43,58	3,19,16,35	3,30,13,79	3,10,80,55	2,20,49,36	Total

(a) Including Kapok.

(b) Figures prior to 1925-26 include "Hornmeal".

No. 215.—QUANTITY OF EXPORTS OF PRINCIPAL ARTICLES OF INDIA

COUNTRIES

ARTICLES	1921-22	1922-23	1923-24	1924-25	1925-26
Animals, Living	No. 270,371	191,512	326,642	277,389	321,345
Bran and Pollards	Tons 163,604	208,041	230,758	275,068	238,211
Brushes and Fibres for Brushes, etc.	Cwts. 78,039	85,211	118,638	118,110	112,329
Candles	Lbs. 6,054,434	5,985,547	5,193,068	3,999,636	5,443,518
Coal and Coke	Tons 114,733	98,192	132,548	229,300	240,962
Coffee	Cwts. 235,064	189,134	218,276	241,170	295,346
Coir (excluding Cordage)	Tons 28,166	33,606	31,851	38,908	30,243
Cotton, Raw (a)	Lbs. 534,190	601,610	673,628	595,937	747,334
Twist and Yarn	Lbs. 81,033,404	66,861,490	38,531,288	36,532,102	31,973,832
Cotton Piece goods	Yards 160,986,778	158,951,235	165,328,567	181,511,120	169,835,724
Dyes: Indigo	Cwts. 12,362	4,536	6,702	3,308	2,017
Myrabolans	" 1,278,881	1,501,647	1,387,095	1,381,978	1,078,124
Other sorts	" 103,568	105,650	123,831	156,753	199,010
Grain and Pulse:					
Barley	Tons 9,878	15,821	168,704	449,458	42,396
Beans	" 51,214	58,037	70,875	42,691	30,642
Gram	" 4,938	21,957	71,306	142,465	30,815
Jowar and bajra	" 4,679	15,690	13,607	5,005	13,630
Lentils	" 1,468	12,728	25,333	14,867	20,650
Maize	" 1,744	22,488	66,960	24,723	2,376
Pulse	" 22,740	54,684	108,635	89,381	57,091
Rice	" 1,405,474	2,125,267	2,206,321	2,300,395	2,584,602
Wheat	" 80,909	220,194	838,252	1,111,691	211,637
Wheat-flour	" 64,420	60,055	57,295	78,098	67,162
Other sorts	" 5,767	1,463	1,276	1,470	2,000
Gums and Resins	Cwts. 6,438	54,893	58,266	36,074	63,464
Hemp, Raw	" 256,206	412,449	458,847	668,740	623,940
Hides and Skins, Raw	Tons 48,458	45,727	49,395	47,672	50,819
Hides and Skins, Dressed and Tanned	" 10,310	14,605	18,114	19,368	18,454
Horns, tips and pieces of horn (b)	Cwts. 63,574	91,973	87,544	61,849	43,930
Jute, Raw	Tons 467,685	577,955	650,963	698,000	647,154
Bags	No. 386,710,697	344,231,879	413,715,938	425,141,424	425,083,324
Cloth	Yards 1,120,568,535	1,264,351,871	1,346,742,513	1,456,288,126	1,461,380,994
Lac (all sorts)	Cwts. 434,934	476,011	485,671	427,017	539,924
Manures	Tons 105,110	110,000	130,729	101,787	103,820
Metals, Manganese Ore	" 519,497	895,302	751,763	639,210	564,225
Ferro Manganese	"	"	69	1,567	1,583
Metals, others	" 127,148	233,911	292,853	480,524	557,957
Mica	Cwts. 27,192	69,846	78,948	62,247	96,466
Oil-cakes	Tons 112,936	151,119	178,044	194,763	191,337
Oils	Gals. 24,544,502	22,220,504	20,040,637	23,992,090	10,075,466
Opium	Cwts. 8,937	8,848	9,042	5,268	6,754
Paraffin Wax	Tons 28,141	27,309	25,141	20,801	34,912
Rubber, Raw	Lbs. 11,014,584	12,499,174	15,430,254	18,095,188	22,411,166
Saltpetre	Cwts. 234,049	211,937	156,221	163,253	133,625
Seeds	Tons 734,674	1,177,033	1,255,116	1,378,458	1,249,538
Silk, Raw	Lbs. 1,160,754	1,244,996	1,619,567	1,046,426	1,466,331
Piece goods, etc.	Yards 185,908	131,588	184,674	185,818	247,524
Spices	Cwts. 334,160	335,479	316,633	274,711	343,145
Sugar	Tons 6,201	3,521	39,798	21,134	2,665
Tea	Lbs. 313,878,149	298,296,700	338,755,377	340,106,935	325,733,025
Waste	" 3,124,848	1,632,818	2,294,131	3,239,907	5,000,969
Teak wood	Cwt. tons 18,019	29,196	40,097	47,455	64,175
Tobacco	Lbs. 24,228,175	23,049,211	33,901,587	44,149,165	38,048,069
C. P.					
Wool, Raw	" 32,254,497	53,795,436	36,600,857	52,798,747	63,400,798

(a) Including Kapok.

(b) Figures prior to 1925-26 include "Hornmeal".

PRODUCE and MANUFACTURES from BRITISH INDIA, by SEA, to FOREIGN COUNTRIES.

1926-27	1927-28	1928-29	1929-30	1930-31	ARTICLES
395,529	570,630	541,988	488,404	318,095	No. Animals, Living
233,039	270,375	257,135	247,459	260,301	Tons Bran and Pollards
132,404	160,950	127,477	183,565	132,451	Cwts. { Bristles and Fibre for Brushes, etc.
2,998,667	4,397,533	3,907,292	3,884,189	2,286,578	Lbs. Candles
645,020	634,507	641,268	687,631	429,690	Tons Coal and Coke
149,775	276,868	197,829	184,230	292,789	Cwts. Coffee
28,139	33,587	32,340	31,725	26,052	Tons Coir (excluding Cordage)
572,038	482,336	604,718	728,566	702,190	" Cotton, Raw (a)
41,513,975	24,696,890	24,319,172	24,569,520	23,473,434	" " Twist and Yarn
197,401,397	168,623,708	149,219,080	153,426,473	97,715,014	Yards Cotton Piecegoods
1,558	1,855	899	687	934	Cwts. Dyes: Indigo
1,415,789	1,987,051	1,270,946	1,261,387	1,313,726	" Myrobalans
141,518	154,525	189,630	149,686	143,618	" Other sorts
1,631	71,628	137,847	5,587	1,134	Grain and Pulse:
29,923	41,977	35,544	31,919	21,675	Tons Barley
13,902	17,567	13,969	11,517	11,932	" Beans
15,350	21,115	42,366	15,446	6,547	" Gram
15,443	16,338	14,104	13,556	10,767	" Jowar and bajra
50	9,436	17,340	482	76	" Lentils
56,981	57,252	49,366	39,961	37,616	" Maize
2,057,396	2,186,760	1,817,354	2,325,980	2,279,364	" Pulse
175,949	299,733	114,707	12,971	198,505	" Rice
59,240	60,424	54,183	50,665	46,909	" Wheat
1,548	1,551	2,854	2,174	1,124	" Wheat-flour
50,975	60,690	74,179	95,113	63,976	" Other sorts
439,632	484,146	561,097	434,969	293,151	Cwts. Gums and Resins
50,627	94,351	66,144	53,091	45,264	" Hemp, Raw
18,378	23,256	23,502	20,922	17,733	Tons Hides and Skins, Raw
39,175	43,110	37,148	36,835	20,767	" Hides and Skins, Dress- ed and Tanned
707,782	891,807	897,563	806,854	619,705	Cwts. Horns, tips and pieces of horns(b).
442,089,949	463,139,699	497,685,016	522,200,940	434,045,115	Tons Jute, Raw
1,503,127,686	1,552,751,580	1,569,293,376	1,650,525,254	1,270,999,875	No. " Bags
592,080	543,584	743,408	668,914	547,151	Yards " Cloth
118,530	120,312	117,967	122,286	120,693	Cwts. Lac (all sorts)
536,214	703,949	680,938	815,673	485,773	Tons Manures
6,727	4,000	3,106	3,200	466,773	" Metals, Manganese Ore
508,868	669,729	756,534	871,972	696,844	" " Ferro Manganese
83,304	82,511	96,291	114,640	74,068	Cwts. Metals, others
235,985	275,595	327,578	373,671	253,589	Cwts. Mica
3,763,896	1,456,212	1,656,771	1,550,159	1,273,555	Tons Oil-cakes
7,760	6,208	4,920	4,437	3,819	Gals. Oils
38,635	51,132	62,369	65,726	67,959	Tons Opium
23,005,779	26,403,266	25,824,448	25,673,267	23,327,301	Cwts. Paraffin Wax
98,309	99,063	91,972	85,172	83,341	Lbs. Rubber, Raw
837,500	1,209,973	1,329,410	1,195,202	1,037,002	Cwts. Saltpetre
1,264,972	1,382,519	1,220,031	1,340,896	1,050,994	Tons Seeds
194,310	861,164	648,727	232,219	190,761	Lbs. Silk, Raw
321,120	437,551	319,153	347,365	341,792	Yards " Piecegoods, etc.
2,256	2,691	2,092	1,344	982	Cwts. Spices
442,264,328	361,614,124	369,602,197	376,634,189	356,293,940	Tons Sugar
1,691,330	4,114,638	3,462,626	4,627,009	6,579,553	Lbs. Tea
52,693	50,624	52,691	52,395	40,211	" " Waste
29,783,613	29,246,469	33,869,396	27,069,356	29,002,632	Cwt. tons Teak wood
44,731,964	50,765,892	58,424,133	60,366,463	30,483,376	Lbs. Tobacco
					" Wool, Raw

(a) Including Kapok.

(b) Figures prior to 1925-26 include "Horameal".

No. 216.—VALUE of EXPORTS of FOREIGN MERCHANDISE (RE-EXPORTS) from

COUNTRIES	1921-22	1922-23	1923-24	1924-25	1925-26
	Rs. (1,000)	Rs. (1,000)	Rs. (1,000)	Rs. (1,000)	Rs. (1,000)
EUROPE—					
United Kingdom	3,25,40	4,49,05	3,95,48	4,15,71	3,24,80
Other Countries	50,05	75,41	91,27	95,48	91,41
Total	3,55,45	5,24,46	4,86,75	5,11,19	4,16,01
AFRICA—					
Egypt	16,79	10,23	16,54	14,10	9,77
Kenya Colony	51,10	62,66	48,08	43,44	34,12
Mauritius and Dependencies	5,78	10,46	5,83	5,08	3,32
Natal	34,34	8,70	5,80	4,92	2,61
Portuguese East Africa	16,49	11,61	9,94	10,30	11,11
Somaliland (British and French)	1,59	39	30	22	4
Tanganyika Territory	9,58	15,46	12,80	12,35	8,05
Zanzibar and Pemba	24,37	39,64	21,70	23,08	11,01
Other Countries	37,13	34,85	23,82	16,58	4,71
Total	1,98,66	1,84,02	1,44,61	1,20,95	74,84
AMERICA—					
United States	69,89	58,90	67,41	77,32	72,01
Other Countries	47	1,06	7,41	5,38	1,81
Total	70,36	59,96	64,82	82,70	74,22
ASIA—					
Aden and Dependencies	1,11,96	1,05,72	1,08,29	48,31	22,31
Arabia	1,01,89	86,56	98,46	77,52	46,31
Bahrain Islands	40,38	39,71	44,14	42,16	22,01
Ceylon	74,46	76,09	52,22	57,12	53,01
Hongkong	34,69	22,72	20,04	12,13	10,8
Japan	52,73	57,56	60,98	1,65,74	1,20,4
Persia	1,25,95	1,31,38	1,10,94	1,03,56	87,8
Straits Settlements	24,59	58,78	22,39	28,68	36,3
Turkey in Asia	15	1	1,29	...	...
Iraq	1,72,69	1,38,42	96,72	74,83	51,2
Other Countries	33,22	25,77	24,01	15,08	16,3
Total	7,77,66	7,42,71	6,07,48	6,25,08	4,80,9
AUSTRALASIA					
	4,34	5,18	3,82	2,04	2,3
GRAND TOTAL	14,06,34	15,16,33	13,07,48	13,60,91	10,45,4

BRITISH INDIA, by SEA, distinguishing PRINCIPAL COUNTRIES to which EXPORTED

1926-27	1927-28	1928-29	1929-30	1930-31	COUNTRIES
Rs. (1,000)	Rs. (1,000)	Rs. (1,000)	Rs. (1,000)	Rs. (1,000)	EUROPE—
2,89,14	3,88,59	3,31,48	3,62,29	2,09,24	United Kingdom
66,83	68,42	51,00	58,75	45,17	Other Countries
3,56,07	4,57,01	3,82,48	3,21,04	2,54,41	Total
9,88	8,39	3,42	5,97	4,21	AFRICA—
15,37	16,22	16,52	12,13	8,27	Egypt
2,49	5,35	2,70	2,69	1,73	Kenya Colony
3,50	1,97	2,08	2,69	3,13	Mauritius and Dependencies
10,68	10,05	6,40	5,68	3,27	Natal
51	36	1,46	55	60	Portuguese East Africa
5,99	6,40	7,42	5,96	3,81	Somaland (British and French)
9,63	8,21	6,50	8,44	3,88	Tanganyika Territory
4,37	11,84	7,98	7,44	4,10	Zanzibar and Pemba
					Other Countries
61,42	68,79	54,46	51,78	33,00	Total
72,30	73,66	66,23	70,63	40,47	AMERICA—
20	66	1,01	95	54	United States
					Other Countries
72,60	73,32	67,24	71,58	50,01	Total
14,34	16,33	8,27	6,32	5,55	ASIA—
45,24	62,18	43,08	36,41	20,99	Aden and Dependencies
26,10	34,08	29,41	21,39	10,56	Arabia
43,14	65,41	48,05	43,16	29,26	Bahrain Islands
9,43	12,26	10,23	10,13	5,26	Ceylon
26,27	18,75	18,86	28,94	13,62	Hongkong
64,24	62,84	39,73	45,47	31,74	Japan
17,62	16,53	13,94	11,02	10,44	Persia
...	56	1	...	11	Straits Settlements
37,09	39,34	25,90	45,57	35,87	Turkey in Asia
23,54	25,18	19,12	17,55	11,74	Iraq
					Other Countries
3,53,31	3,53,26	2,56,55	2,66,30	1,75,44	Total
2,68	1,40	1,08	1,96	1,54	AUSTRALASIA
8,00,98	9,53,78	7,53,33	7,12,69	5,14,40	GRAND TOTAL

No. 217.—VALUE and QUANTITY of EXPORTS of PRINCIPAL

ARTICLES	VALUE				
	1921-22	1922-23	1923-24	1924-25	1925-26
	Rs. (1,000)	Rs. (1,000)	Rs. (1,000)	Rs. (1,000)	Rs. (1,000)
Apparel	84,74	35,72	29,45	22,84	21,67
Cotton Manufactures	3,85,13	3,44,03	2,84,60	2,43,92	1,43,49
" Twist and Yarn	11,30	23,09	21,87	16,09	13,96
Fruits and Vegetables	51,73	79,02	21,34	16,96	17,26
Gums and Resins	22,95	21,00	10,35	14,28	16,06
Hardware	26,87	25,41	22,72	25,21	25,76
Metals	21,52	20,68	26,50	27,01	19,81
Provisions	13,47	4,74	5,00	3,26	4,93
Spices	9,87	17,60	8,17	12,70	20,30
Sugar	1,70,26	2,63,19	1,81,06	92,76	50,64
Wool, Raw	95,90	89,14	74,83	1,07,74	90,36
Other Articles	5,11,42	5,92,71	6,52,39	7,62,84	6,19,95
Total	14,06,34	15,16,33	13,07,48	13,50,91	10,46,42
	QUANTITY				
Cotton Piecegoods Yds.	73,671,651	74,671,120	61,077,693	54,312,378	35,424,262
" Twist and Yarn Lbs.	662,786	1,479,885	1,543,445	966,389	1,002,329
Gums and Resins Cwts.	54,295	58,204	67,658	46,621	52,283
Metals Tons	8,888	10,512	14,563	23,124	16,690
Provisions Cwts.	23,926	7,264	7,840	6,296	8,323
Spices "	14,709	26,691	11,673	26,721	29,967
Sugar Tons	33,644	63,913	35,621	22,097	14,454
Wool, Raw Lbs.	14,976,315	13,684,967	11,034,041	13,615,553	11,520,206

ARTICLES of FOREIGN MERCHANDISE (RE-EXPORTS).

VALUE					ARTICLES	
1926-27	1927-28	1928-29	1929-30	1930-31		
Rs. (1,000)	Rs. (1,000)	Rs. (1,000)	Rs. (1,000)	Rs. (1,000)		
16,99	18,43	16,35	13,49	10,68	Apparel	
1,13,13	1,30,84	64,45	72,59	50,35	Cotton Manufactures	
11,48	14,57	4,24	5,83	3,99	" Twist and Yarn	
13,74	20,10	13,58	10,05	9,03	Fruit and Vegetables	
17,36	25,45	33,81	29,13	14,69	Gums and Resins	
23,94	28,61	27,62	25,03	19,93	Hardware	
22,80	28,70	27,14	37,57	22,60	Metals	
3,61	2,61	7,53	2,11	3,61	Provisions	
5,50	2,91	2,73	3,02	5,05	Spices	
33,80	55,32	23,35	17,01	6,58	Sugar	
93,68	89,40	94,39	65,14	28,52	Wool, Raw	
4,45,05	5,57,80	4,47,88	4,31,58	3,39,39	Other Articles	
8,00,98	9,53,79	7,83,34	7,12,69	5,14,40	Total	
QUANTITY						
39,056,327	33,791,217	24,225,463	22,322,475	17,417,565		Yds. Cotton Piecegoods
910,899	1,363,564	316,894	473,799	412,140		Lbs. " Twist and Yarn
46,796	60,041	82,504	76,323	53,355		Cwts. Gums and Resins
24,094	36,806	49,835	66,610	37,608		Tons Metals
5,762	4,568	14,206	3,191	4,568		Cwts. Provisions
9,255	7,646	6,246	6,225	10,567		" Spices
12,022	19,612	10,163	7,299	3,364		Tons Sugar
13,693,620	12,692,592	11,947,268	8,237,311	4,993,088		Lbs. Wool, Raw

No. 218.—VALUE OF TRADE with PRINCIPAL COUNTRIES

ARTICLES	1921-22	1922-23	1923-24	1924-25	1925-26
	Rs. (1,000)	Rs. (1,000)	Rs. (1,000)	Rs. (1,000)	Rs. (1,000)
UNITED KINGDOM					
Imports therefrom—					
Animals living	12,95	11,02	9,42	19,76	15,20
Apparel	52,55	49,78	60,54	70,09	83,18
Arms, Ammunition, etc.	59,28	53,93	52,76	62,29	55,58
Artificial silk yarn	1,73	10,34	11,75	25,06	23,60
Asbestos	9,99	9,50	9,25	11,12	14,05
Belting for machinery	88,26	71,96	75,72	73,74	62,62
Burlins	99,85	49,55	45,85	36,99	43,65
Books and printed matter	44,50	44,42	44,54	47,41	26,61
Boots and shoes	10,04	13,50	16,82	20,18	7,75
Building materials	1,25,93	1,05,65	87,52	73,67	9,08
Carriages and carts	31,66	13,40	12,25	12,59	1,24,01
Chemicals, etc.	1,36,37	1,38,42	1,35,33	1,30,80	13,53
China clay	20,16	15,42	13,37	16,03	30,67
Coal and coke	2,95,42	1,99,65	33,45	41,30	2,87
Cordage and rope	4,56	3,40	3,61	4,31	
Cotton—					
Raw	1,50,91	45,40	1,08	23,33	2,78
Twist and yarn	8,77,21	5,69,88	4,61,18	4,54,98	3,15,60
Piece goods—					
Grey	18,38,33	26,00,95	19,14,62	24,06,16	17,66,38
White	12,26,68	14,60,21	14,61,68	19,24,71	15,08,68
Coloured, etc.	6,48,08	10,95,55	15,12,24	16,44,95	11,90,50
Other manufactures	1,49,90	1,64,05	1,73,55	1,94,12	1,76,58
Cutlery	8,78	7,55	8,02	10,58	9,10
Cycles and parts	13,46	29,36	47,76	65,13	87,07
Drugs and medicines	72,43	75,95	82,70	84,56	84,70
Dyeing and tanning substances	78,82	21,05	23,39	8,77	12,15
Earthenware and Porcelain	46,36	40,69	31,22	29,49	22,05
Flax manufactures	28,95	31,24	27,84	29,42	9,06
Furniture	15,14	5,03	6,65	6,77	2,06
Glass and glassware	44,36	37,35	31,55	29,09	28,33
Haberdashery and millinery	29,55	35,05	32,61	29,45	23,45
Hardware	3,67,70	2,54,64	2,07,53	2,00,34	1,87,75
Instruments, apparatus, etc.	3,54,50	2,06,52	2,24,06	1,98,51	2,22,15
Ivory	18,95	14,06	11,08	15,15	5,24
Jewellery, etc.	10,02	13,53	10,75	8,44	13,30
Jute manufactures	7,69	4,26	5,73	9,38	12,84
Leather, including hides, tanned, etc.	58,58	43,62	43,40	44,47	42,06
Liquors—					
Ale, beer and porter	65,37	57,84	50,78	51,33	51,09
Spirit	1,60,31	1,58,35	1,37,69	1,30,76	1,34,63
Wines	17,59	14,23	11,23	12,55	11,43
Machinery and Millwork	23,46,10	19,37,72	16,23,94	13,89,54	11,67,23
Manures	81	2,37	2,37	99	8,52
Metals—					
Aluminium	27,69	14,45	15,82	18,46	22,84
Brass	1,31,28	1,79,39	1,56,53	1,56,06	1,27,96
Copper	85,03	1,24,42	79,69	32,17	39,07
Iron	41,54	27,15	19,37	13,47	13,70
Iron or steel	10,05,54	9,50,55	11,26,94	11,25,39	11,60,99
Lead	13,81	11,50	10,07	9,70	8,89
Steel	90,57	73,07	62,67	52,71	43,79
Zinc	18,65	15,10	18,13	16,14	13,45
Others	13,35	25,31	13,19	20,61	15,79
Motor cars and motor cycles, etc.	1,35,92	66,60	73,55	89,12	1,33,55
Oils, mineral	37,17	36,86	34,74	24,64	21,86
" vegetable, animal, etc.	14,47	13,11	14,63	12,33	14,43
Packing engine and boiler	3,73	2,87	2,31	3,78	3,18
Paints and colours	79,49	84,77	84,93	76,36	70,61
Paper and pasteboard	1,11,67	1,33,98	1,33,40	1,30,32	1,16,63
Piece-goods of cotton and artificial silk	6,00	12,76	87,74	62,73	55,10
Pitch and tar	7,81	6,49	4,42	3,53	4,03
Polishes	11,97	16,54	20,55	19,26	19,80
Provisions	1,19,01	1,34,19	1,46,74	1,73,39	1,92,64
Railway plant, etc.	18,39,78	10,40,32	11,09,39	8,41,08	4,24,53
Rubber manufactures, including tyres, etc.	64,70	77,82	77,52	78,57	96,01
Salt	25,76	30,33	23,20	27,51	19,55
Ships, parts of	84,93	53,62	64,60	10,83	8,70
Silk manufactures, including yarn, etc.	10,52	11,08	13,60	13,40	9,79
Soap	66,72	1,06,96	1,11,27	1,34,31	1,35,67
Starch and farina	2,49	1,15	1,24	1,54	1,44
Stationery	65,71	56,38	63,54	51,76	51,30

distinguishing PRINCIPAL ARTICLES.

1926-27	1927-28	1928-29	1929-30	1930-31	ARTICLES
Rs. (1,000)	Rs. (1,000)	Rs. (1,000)	Rs. (1,000)	Rs. (1,000)	
					UNITED KINGDOM
					Imports therefrom—
13,38	13,67	8,92	8,76	7,45	Animals living
86,26	68,36	69,86	59,54	33,57	Apparel
53,68	56,30	51,54	53,39	44,79	Arms, Ammunition, etc.
14,07	45,84	30,52	19,52	11,96	Artificial silk yarn
19,39	29,59	24,54	21,68	17,91	Asbestos
62,17	66,45	65,62	67,67	46,94	Melting for machinery
30,71	34,30	32,22	35,48	34,49	Bobbins
47,45	63,01	55,88	60,96	51,51	Books and printed matter
29,32	29,35	26,90	23,28	11,15	Boots and shoes
64,29	74,72	69,23	65,37	48,28	Building materials
9,07	9,05	7,98	7,43	5,73	Carriages and carts
1,41,55	1,46,72	1,47,29	1,69,33	1,41,08	Chemicals, etc.
16,56	18,07	9,66	15,10	7,06	China clay
6,98	16,45	10,34	5,16	6,88	Coal and coke
6,92	4,37	4,21	5,10	4,96	Forage and rope
					Cotton—
44,64	7,58	11,77	4,64	27,43	Raw
3,03,08	3,09,40	3,66,10	2,95,91	1,26,57	Twist and yarn
					Piece goods—
15,24,09	15,54,39	13,78,09	11,76,90	2,61,28	Grey
16,57,14	13,19,94	14,23,36	13,02,58	5,23,94	White
12,57,96	12,69,06	11,99,30	9,50,44	4,47,81	Coloured, etc.
1,53,46	1,55,08	1,51,88	1,55,03	65,88	Other manufactures
9,03	9,86	10,90	11,13	8,90	Cutlery
91,70	1,00,61	1,07,28	96,62	47,62	Cycles and parts
96,85	84,23	88,98	96,39	64,37	Drugs and medicines
11,30	15,96	16,87	22,06	18,68	Dyeing and tanning substances
29,95	30,30	28,27	25,68	18,00	Earthenware and Porcelain
30,00	35,65	34,39	32,35	20,67	Flax manufactures
14,45	13,14	13,11	14,00	11,75	Furniture
25,47	23,16	20,73	23,15	16,32	Glass and glassware
27,48	30,10	27,32	26,26	18,46	Haberdashery and millinery
1,84,45	3,06,34	1,88,73	1,80,42	1,31,49	Hardware
2,50,55	2,73,96	2,88,32	3,03,30	2,55,04	Instruments, apparatus, etc.
9,84	9,13	8,79	6,94	5,78	Ivory
27,48	11,03	11,15	21,80	36,77	Jewellery, etc.
9,85	4,64	6,04	6,73	3,24	Jute manufactures
					Leather, including hides, tanned, etc.
42,17	44,57	39,94	42,00	25,49	Liquors—
					Ale, beer and porter
54,48	63,40	61,39	68,65	63,69	Spirit
1,35,64	1,36,07	1,36,04	1,40,61	1,25,13	Wines
11,94	11,84	10,72	10,43	8,47	Machinery and Millwork
10,86,86	12,53,38	14,09,41	13,68,28	10,73,18	Manures
3,79	4,40	23,63	31,45	35,05	Metals—
					Aluminium
23,08	47,57	35,71	39,79	21,32	Brass
77,33	89,22	84,09	66,03	23,17	Copper
28,27	43,34	49,35	29,98	29,58	Iron
6,36	10,46	7,08	7,93	6,38	Iron or steel
9,93,24	13,63,96	11,90,05	9,28,78	5,13,34	Lead
7,70	7,32	3,88	4,20	3,43	Steel
37,29	77,89	1,07,94	81,59	50,23	Zinc
17,70	19,95	15,23	17,61	6,25	Others
24,22	23,20	22,05	26,69	20,91	Motor cars and motor cycles, etc.
1,35,96	1,69,21	1,61,05	1,59,02	93,87	Oils, mineral
19,56	25,09	19,89	32,13	25,57	vegetable, animal, etc.
15,80	16,82	14,76	14,74	11,67	Packing engine and boiler
3,63	3,86	3,81	3,02	3,36	Paints and colours
78,79	64,76	78,07	74,77	74,77	Paper and pasteboard
1,09,30	1,02,59	1,23,24	1,21,87	82,36	Piece goods of cotton and artificial silk
					Pitch and tar
1,17,19	99,07	84,12	41,55	19,74	Polishes
2,19	2,77	2,23	2,42	1,49	Provisions
18,65	21,42	22,62	24,22	19,58	Railway plant, etc.*
2,24,50	2,34,06	2,25,46	2,35,11	1,94,36	Rubber manufactures, including tyres, etc.
2,09,84	3,71,44	—	—	—	Salt
					Ships, parts of
88,71	96,59	89,79	1,11,45	73,60	Silk manufactures, including yarn, etc.
14,08	20,93	19,53	19,49	8,86	Soap
2,86	15,84	19,00	10,04	12,39	Starch and farina
					Stationery
6,67	8,37	11,06	9,17	6,84	
1,37,10	1,47,30	1,38,85	1,45,81	97,83	
70	50	53	69	80	
45,13	52,62	55,10	55,63	43,76	

* Discontinued from 1928-29 and shown under the materials of which they are made.

[Continued on next page

No. 215.—VALUE OF TRADE WITH PRINCIPAL COUNTRIES

ARTICLES	1921-22	1922-23	1923-24	1924-25	1925-26
	Rs. (1,000)	Rs. (1,000)	Rs. (1,000)	Rs. (1,000)	Rs. (1,000)
UNITED KINGDOM—contd.					
Imports therefrom—contd.					
Sugar	30,82	24,10	17,63	20,42	14,27
Tallow	8,33	9,99	9,65	9,65	9,64
Tea-chests	53,17	59,02	49,57	75,38	67,52
Tobacco	1,30,77	1,06,23	1,75,33	1,33,93	1,76,23
Toilet requisites	10,14	17,38	19,38	20,60	21,43
Toys and requisites for games	11,40	12,55	12,79	12,38	13,97
Umbrellas	13,73	13,08	22,98	18,78	18,35
Woolen manufactures, including yarn, etc.	87,47	91,43	1,44,63	2,08,13	2,11,14
Other Articles	4,96,96	7,53,27	4,22,22	4,16,57	4,06,92
TOTAL	1,50,92,06	1,40,04,57	1,31,00,53	1,33,45,06	1,15,32,02
Exports of Indian produce—					
Barley . . . . .	...	10,93	1,03,75	2,47,80	26,76
Fodder, bran and pollards	62,13	63,38	70,09	1,17,38	92,18
Bristles and fibres	13,44	15,84	23,24	27,61	27,73
Coffee	53,83	41,96	54,28	71,05	63,08
Coal, and manufactures of	32,42	38,94	30,50	20,60	25,30
Cotton, raw	63,24	4,17,00	8,56,87	4,52,73	5,43,14
" waste	13,17	20,35	37,25	20,15	17,94
" twist and yarn	43	1,21	7,90	4,79	3,45
" manufactures	6,87	23,65	34,77	47,27	37,78
Drugs, medicines, etc.	11,27	1,80	3,71	8,77	6,28
Dyeing and tanning substances—					
Cutch and gambler	1,08	4,63	5,37	6,43	9,90
Indigo	3,25	3,16	2,46	1,75	85
Myrobalans	17,22	34,26	33,52	37,42	32,78
Hemp, raw (chiefly saan)	14,61	16,03	18,52	42,38	27,65
Hides and skins—					
Raw	38,98	45,72	40,20	42,46	46,80
Dressed or tanned	2,65,22	4,09,04	4,90,40	6,18,95	5,06,24
Horn, tips and pieces of horn*	2,23	3,28	2,73	3,82	4,02
Jute, raw	2,87,22	5,92,12	4,62,24	7,23,09	10,56,96
" Gunny bags	1,05,54	1,30,30	1,78,37	2,04,52	2,42,19
" cloth	1,00,94	1,05,92	1,26,36	1,37,10	1,41,39
Lac	1,78,00	2,28,40	1,90,48	1,61,01	1,38,10
Manures	10,18	9,70	5,31	4,48	3,70
Lead	24,09	53,15	96,91	1,26,95	1,18,93
Manganese ore	17,98	62,58	63,68	44,63	30,58
Other metals and ores	4,36	5,63	13,01	22,27	22,98
Mica	33,58	23,13	25,90	45,88	44,42
Oils	1,90,10	1,45,81	2,10,52	2,43,74	63,31
Oilseeds	64,83	69,79	65,79	91,55	66,65
Paraffin wax	20,30	15,87	16,57	142,26	66,69
Provisions and oilman's stores	7,18	7,55	7,90	8,20	7,11
Pulses—					
Beans	35,13	22,13	24,03	7,33	2,23
Gram . . . . .	...	13,73	29,04	66,83	87
Lentils	11	5,75	13,43	10,56	13,28
Other pulses	8	22,72	33,70	23,84	16,19
Rice (not in the husk)	1,97,20	1,25,74	98,63	1,55,87	1,18,70
Rubber, raw	47,52	39,80	54,34	68,98	1,22,77
Saltpetre	14,25	6,29	2,83	3,06	2,05
Seeds—					
Castor	24,71	34,01	39,54	73,88	71,51
Cotton	93,78	1,95,16	1,90,30	1,80,76	2,13,04
Linsced	2,04,32	3,81,72	4,60,26	2,20,14	2,89,06
Rape	63,61	99,54	1,44,13	98,35	61,50
Copra	2,95	13,54	6,87	1,20	...
Others	23,79	63,34	61,62	1,16,00	32,48
Silk, raw	12,60	13,81	16,46	13,54	10,06
Spices	7,80	8,95	16,39	14,61	26,76
Sugar	4,44	56	74,02	40,55	11
Tea	16,11,64	19,14,03	27,96,69	29,78,52	23,74,77
Wheat	74,69	2,08,13	7,03,91	11,46,07	1,71,52
Wood (mainly teak)	21,48	45,88	70,35	71,28	98,91
Wool, raw	2,49,31	4,31,73	3,90,07	4,58,13	3,36,50
" manufactures	4,87	65,04	50,87	73,25	44,43
Other Articles	2,15,30	3,06,81	2,04,36	2,87,27	1,70,58
TOTAL	46,02,25	65,01,44	86,44,84	97,54,93	77,72,27

* Figures prior to 1925-26 include "Hornmeal".

distinguishing PRINCIPAL ARTICLES—contd.

1926-27	1927-28	1928-29	1929-30	1930-31	Average
Rs. (1,000)	Rs. (1,000)	Rs. (1,000)	Rs. (1,000)	Rs. (1,000)	
19.95	1.54	10.10	1,03.20	10.14	
8.65	5.32	4.41	6.34	4.43	Sugar
43.86	60.31	58.93	63.96	47.77	Tallow
2,11.87	2,55.23	2,13.75	2,28.40	1,29.98	Tea-ohests
23.57	24.32	36.89	27.90	19.37	Tobacco
14.11	15.74	16.50	16.30	12.20	Toilet requisites
14.75	10.25	15.63	11.23	5.73	Toys and requisites for games
1,04.84	2,10.56	1,65.22	1,29.12	67.33	Umbrellas
3,54.55	4,25.33	4,62.42	6,68.31	3,54.39	Woolen manufactures, including yarn, etc.
					Other Articles
1,10,63.43	1,19,21.01	1,13,24.43	1,03,10.30	61,28.71	TOTAL
0	40.03	31.76	5.79	74	Exports of Indian produce—
70.42	88.44	1,06.38	85.61	46.65	Barley
16.69	19.29	16.43	10.33	12.84	Fodder, Bran and pollards
43.98	66.93	39.68	54.12	52.19	Bristles and fibres
20.62	18.04	19.84	18.22	18.44	Coffee
1,64.50	2,88.63	4,32.61	4,31.41	3,00.07	Cair and manufactures of Cotton, raw
11.46	11.28	13.09	15.13	12.07	.. waste
1.50	2.24	1.60	..	98	.. twist and yarn
15.65	38.77	27.11	41.36	18.87	.. manufactures
4.13	6.03	5.19	4.54	5.47	Drugs, medicines, etc.
5.25	4.99	5.60	5.61	5.57	Dyeing and tanning substances—
75	1.26	59	69	37	Cutch and gambier
39.38	46.74	35.81	33.69	38.40	Indigo
14.19	15.20	9.70	11.94	4.71	Myrobalsam
					Hemp, raw (chiefly sann)
37.79	67.15	39.46	36.30	39.59	Hides and skins—
6,38.29	8,15.40	7,85.48	6,97.06	5,74.26	Raw
3.50	3.30	3.75	3.30	1.29	Dressed or tanned
6,13.55	7,68.07	7,57.03	5,58.06	2,23.37	Horn, tips and pieces of horn*
1,84.14	2,00.69	2,06.06	2,00.73	1,20.99	Jute, raw
1,03.13	43.48	64.62	1,14.43	58.35	.. Gunny bags
1,06.10	1,87.58	2,04.93	1,58.52	70.31	.. .. cloth
3.13	3.97	3.81	3.87	5.69	Lac
77.11	50.15	1,13.33	1,54.90	1,06.87	Manures
15.24	63.20	47.00	86.65	24.23	Lead
36.24	54.25	20.40	88.58	1,06.97	Manganese ore
47.58	42.62	43.91	48.59	34.63	Other metals and ores
51.37	19.33	19.88	17.98	0.47	Mica
86.25	1,04.00	1,11.66	1,19.23	91.56	Oils
67.16	69.01	67.19	1,12.40	47.41	Oil cakes
7.43	8.36	7.53	7.71	7.26	Paraffin wax
					Provisions and oilman's stores
4.83	7.52	7.06	11.42	2.95	Pulse—
...	13	24	...	7	Beans
17.80	14.34	15.99	13.96	9.02	Gram
17.64	18.24	14.20	10.07	7.09	Lentils
68.82	72.58	49.56	50.11	61.51	Other pulses
1,17.66	1,26.24	74.63	87.29	63.31	Rice (not in the husk)
1.73	1.62	1.71	3.05	2.23	Rubber, raw
44.15	71.33	55.04	49.51	33.23	Saltpetre
38.68	1,40.82	1,23.15	53.70	21.83	Seeds—
1,00.14	1,12.18	37.23	1,80.64	1,24.09	Castor
21.25	24.51	61.89	16.25	14.68	Cotton
3.25	...	...	...	...	Linseed
50.20	70.31	1,32.42	1,38.27	66.26	Rape
5.35	6.06	7.64	12.09	1.61	Copra
20.65	39.16	20.32	25.02	10.83	Others
1	16	25	...	...	Silk, raw
24,68.83	28,44.08	22,35.34	22,19.34	19,94.58	Spices
2,14.29	3,66.16	1,10.81	9.75	1,70.68	Sugar
85.50	73.77	98.46	1,01.76	74.12	Tea
3,59.07	3,81.28	3,94.05	3,52.28	2,27.55	Wheat
38.21	45.40	46.91	38.74	38.42	Wood (mainly teak)
1,61.23	1,72.29	1,70.34	6,88.35	1,38.73	Wool, raw
					.. manufactures
					Other Articles
63,38.78	77,87.44	69,04.32	68,55.66	51,77.34	TOTAL

* Figures prior to 1928-29 include "Hornmeal".

No. 218.—VALUE OF TRADE WITH PRINCIPAL COUNTRIES

ARTICLES	1921-22	1922-23	1923-24	1924-25	1925-26
	Rs. (1,000)	Rs. (1,000)	Rs. (1,000)	Rs. (1,000)	Rs. (1,000)
UNITED KINGDOM—<i>contd.</i>					
Exports of Foreign merchandise—					
Apparel (<i>excluding boots and shoes</i>)	15,84	8,96	6,87	5,72	4,62
Skins, Raw	34,73	61,41	86,90	1,15,36	1,02,07
Sugar, 16 D. S. and above	...	64,86	30,00	20	7,43
Wool, raw	88,31	77,95	65,99	93,44	73,44
Other Articles	1,94,52	2,85,87	2,05,93	2,01,09	1,87,04
TOTAL	3,25,40	4,49,05	3,05,48	4,15,71	3,24,60
AUSTRIA					
Imports therefrom—					
Apparel	30	1,23	3,48	2,43	2,80
Boots and shoes	...	12	63	1,47	2,02
Cotton manufactures	23	1,75	5,69	5,67	5,00
<i>twist and yarn</i>	...	2	2,90	5,58	3,65
Glass and glassware	5,59	9,52	6,78	4,60	3,11
Haberdashery and millinery	10	59	1,23	2,65	2,38
Hardware	2,67	3,31	8,35	14,12	13,44
Matches	3	35	34	1,13	1,07
Metals	3,38	2,11	4,95	3,09	9,01
Paper and pasteboard	74	2,92	7,57	12,78	17,62
Sugar	...	...	27,83	8,29	4,90
Woolen manufactures, including yarn, etc.	7	5	28	34	56
Other Articles	6,73	7,52	8,18	11,06	14,20
TOTAL	19,84	29,49	76,10	73,17	80,75
Exports of Indian produce—					
Coffee	41	...	...	...	...
Cotton, raw	61,90	91,16	1,16,50	22,43	4,63
<i>twist and yarn</i>	8	47	13	10	1,01
Hides and skins	...	...	...	...	...
Indigo	...	...	1,73	59	...
Jute, raw	...	...	...	...	...
Latex	30,88	31,47	7,98	85	1,14
Seeds	...	11,84	25,49	59,49	19,74
Rice (not in the husk)	28	69	62	39	14
Other Articles	...	...	...	...	...
TOTAL	83,55	1,25,63	1,52,44	84,04	28,66
Exports of Foreign merchandise—					
Miscellaneous articles	1,11	65	1,38	1,76	1,04
BELGIUM					
Imports therefrom—					
Cotton manufactures, including yarn	12,98	4,53	15,23	24,74	17,02
Cutlery	5	25	3	9	5
Dyeing and tanning substances	7,12	15,54	4,78	16,44	5,57
Earthenware and porcelain	1,42	1,47	1,84	1,68	1,48
Glass and glassware	23,87	25,36	24,53	27,11	22,76
Hardware	2,18	3,84	3,31	3,17	3,66
Machinery and millwork	18,99	17,59	8,81	7,44	29,64
Matches	...	...	...	20	...
Metals—	3,43	2,03	71	8,30	10,09
Copper	30,56	27,45	13,36	6,99	3,23
Iron	1,45,36	1,69,94	1,42,67	1,79,67	1,77,41
Iron or steel	1,64,59	1,87,22	1,77,42	1,85,69	1,01,60
Steel	6,84	4,73	4,91	8,00	9,12
Paper and pasteboard	...	76,82	46,08	38,60	47,19
Precious Stones	69	1,73	4,10	41,97	28,06
Provisions	8,76	20,70	31,02	17,71	27,64
Railway plant, etc.	1,08,36	81,69	81,88	1,13,06	1,37,54
Other Articles	...	...	...	...	...
TOTAL	6,32,94	6,31,78	5,51,20	6,76,06	6,12,09
Exports of Indian produce—					
Barley	...	8	20,92	60,50	2,90
Cotton, raw	3,29,43	5,36,45	7,07,94	5,49,90	5,81,59
Dyeing and tanning substances	3,85	4,12	4,32	6,19	4,35

distinguishing PRINCIPAL ARTICLES—*contd.*

1926-27	1927-28	1928-29	1929-30	1930-31	ARTICLES
Rs. (1,000)	Rs. (1,000)	Rs. (1,000)	Rs. (1,000)	Rs. (1,000)	
5,44	3,77	4,88	4,68	5,00	UNITED KINGDOM— <i>contd.</i>
1,10,06	1,00,94	1,40,73	1,03,60	99,59	Exports of Foreign merchandise—
67,75	40	54,42	38,86	17,75	Apparel (<i>excluding</i> boots and shoes)
1,06,89	1,40,00	1,23,40	1,16,06	88,90	Skins, raw
2,89,14	3,88,69	3,32,43	2,62,29	2,09,24	Sugar, 16 D. S. and above
					Wool, raw
					Other Articles
					TOTAL
51	1,76	2,34	71	49	AUSTRIA
3,75	5,82	3,98	2,60	47	Imports therefrom—
5,66	11,09	13,48	15,39	7,38	Apparel
68	52	58	79	11	Boots and shoes
3,72	4,11	4,99	4,60	2,68	Cotton manufactures
2,80	4,72	5,90	5,30	2,63	... twist and yarn
12,63	12,21	16,33	11,90	6,86	Glass and glassware
88	21	46	i	...	Haberdashery and millinery
11,73	16,75	17,53	14,10	9,19	Hardware
23,35	19,40	30,34	33,72	29,45	Matches
19,76	66	...	2,36	4	Metals
28	1,24	1,30	62	66	Paper and pasteboard
34,99	46,69	43,96	30,94	21,71	Sugar
1,10,63	1,26,08	1,40,12	1,22,04	81,56	Woolen manufactures, including yarn, etc.
					Other Articles
					TOTAL
...	...	...	...	...	Exports of Indian produce—
2,01	11	34	1,02	...	Coffee
...	2	42	19	...	Cotton, raw
...	...	...	...	...	... twist and yarn
24	...	...	...	...	Hides and skins
1	...	...	...	...	Indigo
...	3,69	4,07	3,18	7	Jute, raw
23,06	24,16	3,82	...	...	Lac
47	64	17	10	30	Seeds
26,79	37,62	8,82	4,63	37	Rice (not in the husk)
					Other Articles
					TOTAL
71	27	16	25	7	Exports of Foreign merchandise—
					Miscellaneous Articles
					BELGIUM
					Imports therefrom—
30,10	25,31	33,54	14,04	6,10	Cotton manufactures, including yarn
6	24	9	5	1	Cutlery
9,41	3,00	2,13	1,12	75	Dyeing and tanning substances
1,64	3,09	2,19	2,24	1,28	Earthenware and porcelain
26,69	24,42	24,82	23,68	17,53	Glass and glassware
4,12	4,36	5,22	4,00	3,21	Hardware
24,61	29,17	16,91	17,68	14,39	Machinery and millwork
...	...	...	...	...	Matches
21,91	17,36	10,22	4,06	4,59	Metals—
7,31	1,99	2,89	2,49	3,02	Copper
1,93,24	2,61,18	2,93,21	2,87,65	2,18,14	Iron
1,12,00	1,31,43	1,05,95	1,14,02	60,96	Iron or steel
11,11	9,66	8,28	7,28	5,42	Steel
37,13	62,43	72,49	65,90	39,50	Paper and pasteboard
10,66	23,84	21,21	7,62	12,56	Precious Stones
38,66	59,30	...	...	...	Provisions
1,51,24	99,43	1,25,71	1,25,97	90,43	Railway plant, etc.*
					Other Articles
					TOTAL
6,80,06	7,47,64	7,19,97	6,78,68	4,66,92	
...	9,08	13,87	24	...	Exports of Indian produce—
2,83,33	4,17,62	6,18,24	5,63,10	2,63,68	Barley
4,30	5,43	4,73	4,26	3,49	Cotton, raw
					Dyeing and tanning substances

* Discontinued from 1928-29 and shown under the materials of which they are made.

No. 218.—VALUE OF TRADE WITH PRINCIPAL COUNTRIES

ARTICLES	1921-22	1922-23	1923-24	1924-25	1925-26
	Rs. (1,000)	Rs. (1,000)	Rs. (1,000)	Rs. (1,000)	Rs. (1,000)
BELGIUM—contd.					
Exports of Indian produce—contd.					
Hemp, raw	8,14	21,30	30,82	74,32	72,24
Hides and skins	2,70	1,11	4,92	3,39	7,06
Jute manufactures	6,20	11,14	20,17	30,75	31,05
" raw	60,50	1,12,05	1,47,20	1,95,79	1,85,86
Lead	...	1,92	...	96	4,28
Manganese ore	64,18	65,51	35,34	52,52	48,15
Manures	20,90	33,00	50,13	30,90	35,48
Oilcakes	6,11	3,94	3,01	4,02	10,63
Rice (not in the husk)	4,41	14,06	21,15	21,74	18,45
Seeds—					
Castor	8,96	18,08	17,70	14,00	15,13
Copra or coconut kernel	2,19	3,81	1,40	...	...
Groundnuts	87,85	31,29	18,74	48,75	32,98
Linseed	49,69	59,80	73,20	1,12,60	82,53
Mowra	1,14	7,03	3,42	96	70
Poppy	93	30	2	34	26
Rape	1,06,09	1,10,78	74,78	48,62	14,23
Sesamum (oil or jinjil)	5,75	7,19	...	1,18	3,15
Others	31	89	1,03	1,14	97
Wheat	10,40	17,32	53,63	1,91,51	16,40
Zinc	4,50	10,88	3,11	12,05	21,92
Other Articles	36,28	49,94	86,13	73,97	71,08
TOTAL	8,00,32	11,30,06	13,79,58	15,35,25	12,34,47
Exports of Foreign merchandise—					
Miscellaneous Articles	3,92	6,72	10,14	3,59	6,04
FRANCE					
Imports therefrom—					
Apparel	21,88	14,95	16,71	20,60	20,67
Artificial silk	40	96	72	1,00	1,83
Clocks and watches	60	15	55	86	43
Cotton manufactures, including yarn	96	1,87	3,49	4,52	5,55
Dyeing and tanning substances	4,13	3,08	11,48	6,02	9,17
Fruits and vegetables	10,31	5,68	6,15	4,56	5,23
Liquors	61,62	49,90	49,04	59,25	61,44
Metals—copper	5,48	55	42	1,43	11,85
Provisions	4,47	2,48	4,08	2,16	3,71
Rubber manufactures	31,33	42,25	39,38	34,56	29,41
Silk manufactures, including yarn, etc.	6,47	10,13	16,12	9,28	6,28
Sugar	3,23	8,39	2,66	3,73	24
Woolen manufactures, including yarn, etc.	7,68	7,93	15,50	27,75	37,65
Other Articles	64,63	47,56	56,63	82,76	1,26,37
TOTAL	2,23,39	1,96,40	2,22,94	2,58,56	2,23,58
Exports of Indian produce—					
Coffee	45,32	44,70	44,11	53,01	39,67
Essential oils	3,43	5,68	6,98	8,08	13,36
Cotton, raw	99,42	2,67,12	4,73,76	3,60,45	4,25,40
Hides and skins, raw	15,60	19,64	22,23	38,67	38,71
Horn, tips, and pieces of horn*	53	78	90	53	93
Jute, raw	1,70,94	2,24,93	2,16,68	3,40,94	5,29,95
" bags and cloth	64	2,65	1,91	5,28	4,80
Lac	16,05	29,00	36,29	34,99	35,63
Manganese ore	20,56	32,51	35,46	39,58	36,77
Manures	6,23	6,99	11,79	6,55	8,17
Pulse—					
Beans	...	...	4	30	...
Gram	...	5,34	11,54	17,46	10,90
Lentils	...	6,06	12,71	2,36	2,36
Other pulse	...	95	1,48	93	12
Rice (not in the husk)	...	4,63	2,74	4,63	3,07
Seeds—					
Castor	15,53	39,27	50,15	48,80	43,93
Groundnuts	3,88,56	5,00,60	5,35,99	5,54,85	5,30,92
Linseed	79,39	1,32,43	2,95,66	2,30,76	1,70,13
Mowra or Mowra	...	7,05	3,57	2,06	62
Poppy	17,49	10,43	15,23	8,17	6,17
Rape	21,28	62,62	47,62	55,80	30,88
Sesamum (oil or jinjil)	9,18	26,70	13,90	16,59	25,69
Others	1,54	21,27	15,69	13,60	11,70
Silk, raw	13,98	19,99	23,81	17,54	18,55
Wheat	...	6,83	91,75	80,99	9,13
Other Articles	57,01	62,91	89,53	1,49,79	1,18,18
TOTAL	9,82,70	15,39,17	19,85,27	20,75,34	21,10,98

* Figures prior to 1925-26 include "Hornmeal".

distinguishing PRINCIPAL ARTICLES—*contd.*

1926-27	1927-28	1928-29	1929-30	1930-31	ARTICLES
Rs. (1,000)	Rs. (1,000)	Rs. (1,000)	Rs. (1,000)	Rs. (1,000)	
47,79	39,79	48,93	27,65	19,79	BELGIUM—<i>contd.</i>
9,85	9,45	22,43	22,21	9,64	Exports of Indian produce— <i>contd.</i>
23,83	14,01	25,69	37,90	24,72	Hemp, raw
1,69,67	1,63,03	1,90,49	1,54,37	99,33	Hides and skins
228,32	36,89	24,02	23,26	4,99	Jute manufactures
53,30	51,63	47,22	43,24	33,98	" raw
43,42	45,28	42,44	55,24	59,19	Lead
5,52	14,66	36,85	33,66	10,44	Manganese ore
6,69	9,63	11,41	33,67	44,17	Manures
9,44	15,98	18,95	7,45	8,31	Oilcakes
43	...	...	...	...	Rice (not in the husk)
16,16	39,51	32,73	18,45	3,87	Seeds—
36,78	12,04	3,24	83,40	28,68	Castor
3,69	5,49	6,50	47	1,20	Copra or coconut kernel
28	5	...	...	...	Groundnuts
10,73	3,96	4,11	5,64	3,00	Linseed
...	45	89	...	...	Mowra
56	1,47	2,54	1,99	1,65	Poppy
11,20	29,54	13,99	...	6,90	Rape
44,92	79,01	75,95	62,55	4,35	Sesamum (til or jingili)
84,13	1,04,08	1,12,16	92,96	1,28,44	Others
8,77,89	10,92,18	13,40,03	12,16,72	7,63,12	Wheat
5,88	4,64	4,88	5,91	3,94	Zinc
24,05	27,80	33,27	35,78	22,00	Other Articles
3,33	12,77	9,26	14,12	3,37	TOTAL
1,10	1,19	1,43	1,05	84	Exports of Foreign merchandise—
8,69	7,32	11,19	9,65	5,83	Miscellaneous Articles
11,17	10,91	13,99	6,11	4,08	FRANCE
9,23	12,81	9,71	2,74	1,49	Imports therefrom—
66,01	62,60	63,65	63,99	50,94	Apparel
7,19	18,80	21,09	15,03	19,60	Artificial silk
4,67	5,43	8,44	7,72	8,07	Clocks and watches
41,84	37,04	32,94	21,74	18,92	Cotton manufactures, including yarn
12,35	13,43	13,45	10,21	3,48	Dyeing and tanning substances
41	3	1,37	21,31	...	Fruits and vegetables
41,20	65,95	67,49	66,82	27,51	Liquors
1,24,52	1,54,27	1,90,38	1,77,95	1,20,31	Metals—copper
3,55,66	4,30,15	4,77,66	4,57,23	2,83,90	Provisions
18,87	52,63	44,49	53,07	71,17	Rubber manufacture
9,41	9,00	15,33	12,68	8,69	Silk manufactures, including yarn, etc.
2,24,98	3,36,76	3,56,43	3,92,30	2,68,24	Sugar
53,36	43,10	57,11	39,72	21,15	Woolen manufactures, including yarn, etc.
36	81	29	49	20	Other Articles
3,43,28	3,70,00	4,04,67	3,61,65	1,84,65	TOTAL
6,69	6,63	4,93	7,39	3,25	Exports of Indian produce—
18,12	14,00	18,76	16,10	8,91	Coffee
48,97	42,29	67,62	53,53	49,45	Essential oils
10,50	9,93	9,80	12,10	9,39	Cotton, raw
3	3	...	...	...	Hides and skins, raw
1,55	3,17	2,01	11	90	Horn, tips and pieces of horn*
1,67	2,46	2,68	2,31	3	Jute, raw
72	15	3	...	49	" bags and cloth
23	58	92	1,32	8,91	Lac
36,40	33,93	31,25	34,31	20,46	Manganese ore
3,25,67	3,82,38	5,25,72	4,65,00	2,87,38	Manures
1,13,17	1,23,36	95,80	1,13,94	52,69	Pulse—
3,37	69	3,56	...	...	Beans
93	2,27	1,09	...	...	Gram
32,40	22,03	23,63	19,86	17,40	Lentils
55	7,00	5,41	1,20	...	Other pulses
2,63	5,28	11,29	3,56	4,69	Rice (not in the husk)
22,83	23,32	12,33	6,79	2,00	Seeds—
21,10	30,19	3,90	...	5,27	Castor
82,32	74,05	72,11	78,28	73,04	Groundnuts
13,81,27	16,96,84	17,76,75	16,81,00	11,08,00	Linseed
...	...	...	...	...	Mowra or Mowra
...	...	...	...	...	Poppy
...	...	...	...	...	Rape
...	...	...	...	...	Sesamum (til or jingili)
...	...	...	...	...	Others
...	...	...	...	...	Silt, raw
...	...	...	...	...	Wheat
...	...	...	...	...	Other Articles
...	...	...	...	...	TOTAL

* Figures prior to 1926-26 include "Hornmeal."

No. 218.—VALUE OF TRADE with PRINCIPAL COUNTRIES

ARTICLES	1921-22	1922-23	1923-24	1924-25	1925-26
	Rs. (1,000)	Rs. (1,000)	Rs. (1,000)	Rs. (1,000)	Rs. (1,000)
FRANCE—contd.					
Exports of Foreign Merchandise—					
Miscellaneous Articles	7,55	17,51	19,41	18,13	13,06
GERMANY					
Imports therefrom—					
Apparel	9,55	8,30	19,85	18,59	16,07
Chemicals	22,74	20,74	34,56	30,46	41,97
Cotton manufactures, including yarn	6,34	9,63	23,16	42,30	30,93
Cutlery	5,07	11,93	13,50	28,83	32,25
Drugs and Medicines	9,89	10,49	16,09	17,39	20,53
Dyeing and tanning substances	1,42,99	1,87,99	1,83,62	1,91,29	92,34
Glass and glassware	31,45	44,34	43,09	38,96	39,89
Haberdashery and millinery	10,06	19,41	26,70	32,66	21,46
Hardware	60,82	1,12,40	92,97	1,38,61	1,42,68
Instruments, apparatus, etc.	14,78	37,84	34,54	43,98	46,92
Liquors	18,76	28,29	31,18	36,03	35,02
Machinery, etc.	56,17	78,58	43,55	50,98	85,99
Matches	18	31	7	9	11
Metals	1,92,56	3,06,54	2,75,87	4,28,73	3,26,82
Oils	63	3,27	34,72	40,88	49,98
Paper and pasteboard	18,58	30,70	48,91	64,25	34,16
Salt	12,71	17,49	6,73	9,38	9,07
Silk manufactures, including yarn, etc.	2,04	5,36	6,88	10,06	5,74
Stationery	9,37	13,28	21,75	17,83	24,34
Sugar	2,18	39,37	20,23	61,29	3,59
Toys and requisites for games	9,43	20,04	25,90	19,70	15,13
Woolen manufactures, including yarn, etc.	15,96	28,10	42,25	55,61	62,87
Other Articles	70,33	1,37,40	1,43,57	2,67,03	2,12,92
TOTAL	7,24,55	11,68,68	11,87,92	15,48,96	13,30,79
Exports of Indian produce—					
Colr, and manufactures of					
Cotton, raw	13,54	17,98	15,39	31,92	20,21
Fodder, bran, etc.	3,73,68	6,29,64	6,66,43	4,48,63	4,97,23
Fruits and vegetables	14,63	21,63	13,91	3,83	10,08
Hemp, raw	2	1	63	2,30	80
Hides and skins, raw	6,08	9,04	6,09	22,51	30,98
Jute, raw	92,98	1,10,78	1,61,18	1,74,90	1,90,66
" gunny bags	4,30,79	5,57,98	5,12,63	7,07,83	8,16,03
" cloth	98	7,67	7,91	8,40	8,23
" " "	1,17	3,23	44	2,93	4,25
" " "	31,80	53,13	59,15	87,24	62,99
" " "	6,19	8,29	6,80	4,28	4,28
" " "	15,13	6,19	11,43	11,05	74,69
" " "	2,31	1,37	6,64	5,23	6,47
" " "	3,97,69	5,31,38	6,39,78	6,87,27	5,75,96
" " "	73,32	1,35,94	1,53,68	85,55	18,66
" " "	49	15,63	5,27	...	...
" " "	64,70	71,63	31,88	1,19,02	2,39,79
" " "	5,83	8,10	19,05	29,93	35,07
" " "	40	21,36	5,25	...	...
" " "	1,39	50	97	1,41	2,53
" " "	64	10,23	64	3,12	6,89
" " "	2,84	3,95	8,12	6,76	8,59
" " "	33	64	3,98	3,47	3,42
" " "	6,29	3,99	5,12	6,65	7,48
" " "	92,68	1,16,57	1,83,90	3,19,55	1,31,20
TOTAL	16,27,77	21,50,30	24,94,78	27,98,72	26,77,38
Exports of Foreign merchandise—					
Miscellaneous Articles	5,78	13,37	16,45	10,03	10,89
NETHERLANDS					
Imports therefrom—					
Cotton manufactures	98,56	97,39	64,94	85,79	1,10,53
" twist and yarn	11,21	8,16	8,20	12,19	9,34
Provisions	23,85	15,78	26,73	59,01	1,19,78
Paper and pasteboard	12,73	17,75	20,45	32,49	25,13
Instruments	6,90	6,59	7,76	7,35	8,44
Other Articles	30,84	75,99	81,01	1,17,99	95,95
TOTAL	2,30,13	2,21,95	2,20,17	2,97,82	3,60,25

Distinguishing PRINCIPAL ARTICLES—contd.

1926-27	1927-28	1928-29	1929-30	1930-31	ARTICLES
Rs. (1,000)	Rs. (1,000)	Rs. (1,000)	Rs. (1,000)	Rs. (1,000)	
16,12	12,12	14,54	12,63	8,48	FRANCE—contd. Exports of Foreign Merchandise— Miscellaneous Articles
20,61	24,75	22,01	17,13	12,63	GERMANY
53,48	55,67	41,40	43,77	47,88	Imports therefrom—
47,27	36,37	20,48	22,71	11,01	Apparel
20,30	26,40	22,24	26,30	15,72	Chemicals
33,48	45,71	36,45	40,61	48,13	Cotton manufactures, including yarn
1,06,05	1,32,67	1,55,95	1,28,53	1,61,06	Cutlery
61,81	49,10	40,73	34,18	23,50	Drugs and Medicines
36,21	30,51	39,85	23,22	15,55	Dyeing and tanning substances
1,58,32	1,61,16	1,58,63	1,65,31	1,07,72	Glasses and glassware
62,63	67,31	65,54	77,15	75,24	Haberdashery and millinery
39,10	39,96	35,76	37,24	30,73	Hardware
94,59	1,04,63	1,13,98	1,73,79	1,18,06	Instruments, apparatus, etc.
10	1	6	4		Liquors
3,70,44	2,65,96	2,92,02	2,90,76	2,25,63	Machinery, etc.
33,77	33,77	41,90	27,48	12,45	Matches
49,77	35,13	43,70	44,51	27,68	Metals
15,13	16,67	16,73	14,30	20,25	Oils
8,49	7,53	17,34	13,72	6,66	Paper and pasteboard
24,93	22,05	20,89	26,79	12,40	Salt
1,10,71	2,69	54	37,56	15,04	Silk manufactures, including yarn, etc.
17,68	15,05	16,73	15,28	8,29	Stationery
67,34	81,96	85,11	62,41	31,79	Sugar
2,62,93	2,79,96	2,80,34	2,65,95	2,04,03	Toys and requisites for games
16,90,72	15,34,35	16,84,96	15,79,21	12,38,42	Woolen manufactures, including yarn, etc.
21,88	27,44	25,42	23,52	15,64	Other Articles
2,37,65	4,44,23	5,71,41	4,89,45	3,29,81	TOTAL
5,44	20,42	15,75	6,82	2,90	Exports of Indian produce—
1,02	1,54	1,09	1,77	96	Coin, and manufactures of
6,06	3,58	9,24	9,47	2,90	Cotton, raw
1,23,38	2,19,63	1,93,32	1,18,42	67,80	Fodder, bran, etc.
7,99,75	6,53,24	6,96,26	7,40,64	3,50,40	Fruits and vegetables
10,68	11,11	9,20	10,27	6,52	Hemp, raw
3,93	73	55	2,06	2,59	Hides and skins, raw
53,01	1,06,89	1,80,86	95,07	46,49	Jute, raw
4,51	8,24	9,83	11,71	8,92	„ gunny bags
1,02,27	1,37,52	1,18,68	1,24,34	91,90	„ „ cloth
3,75	2,68	3,39	4,81	2,09	Lac
3,96,79	5,11,62	2,89,37	3,31,01	1,53,14	Manures
23,11	21,34	19,66	12,93	3,99	Metals and ores
2,59	68	1	...	...	Oil
2,34,02	5,57,10	5,91,46	4,79,55	3,00,52	Rice, not in the husk
26,12	36,37	13,51	24,28	23,39	Seeds, Rape
90	...	...	...	...	„ Copra or coconut kernel
1,64	1,30	34	10	55	„ Goundnuts
3	1	58	1,00	...	„ Linseed
4,51	5,17	6,80	5,84	4,91	„ Mow
3,87	2,96	1,49	1,66	1,19	„ Poppy
6,36	14,81	10,51	9,83	3,06	„ Sesamum (til or jn Jill)
1,20,24	2,36,13	3,09,47	1,53,35	1,04,47	„ Others
21,39,23	32,22,96	32,32,09	26,06,88	14,26,39	Tea
8,52	22,67	15,79	15,98	18,68	Wood (chiefly teak)
1,12,10	1,13,46	1,06,05	1,15,59	61,55	Other Articles
8,78	9,02	...	68	23	TOTAL
1,54,24	2,06,47	2,05,54	1,67,34	1,36,61	Exports of Foreign merchandise—
23,93	26,11	25,03	26,01	30,13	Miscellaneous Articles
16,52	15,47	15,93	18,21	14,81	NETHERLANDS
1,38,69	1,11,05	1,26,27	1,08,16	97,31	Imports therefrom—
4,63,26	4,60,60	4,76,79	4,32,64	3,22,34	Cotton manufactures
					twist and yarn
					Provisions
					Paper and pasteboard
					Instruments
					Other Articles
					TOTAL

No. 218.—VALUE OF TRADE WITH PRINCIPAL COUNTRIES.

ARTICLES	1921-22	1922-23	1923-24	1924-25	1925-26
	Rs. (1,000)	Rs. (1,000)	Rs. (1,000)	Rs. (1,000)	Rs. (1,000)
NETHERLANDS—contd.					
Exports of Indian and Foreign produce—					
Cotton, raw	8,11	16,95	1,12,26	1,00,86	1,09,07
Groundnuts	17,97	38,26	43,15	1,13,31	2,01,44
Hides and skins, raw	39,32	21,62	39,60	47,61	24,45
Lac	2,98	4,73	1,69	5,10	7,03
Oilseeds . . . . .	...	...	61	4,37	8,02
Jute raw	25,27	23,62	33,33	44,33	77,72
Rice, not in the husk	42,38	93,13	87,65	1,47,75	1,49,30
Seeds, Linseed	21,03	31,46	69,26	54,85	44,42
" Rape	11,05	60,38	68,43	77,65	15,17
Wheat	12,03	30	2,26	27,34	1,57
Other Articles	99,48	1,65,65	1,30,67	2,23,57	1,23,61
TOTAL	2,72,62	4,08,63	4,95,78	8,06,18	7,65,28
ITALY					
Imports therefrom—					
Apparel	4,31	3,22	8,34	14,35	13,78
Chemicals	4,25	7,73	11,83	10,95	8,32
Cotton manufactures	18,64	17,09	48,54	81,20	68,78
" twist and yarn	7,97	6,80	8,18	4,05	6,26
Dyeing and tanning substances	7,01	1,07	74	2,48	2,20
Fruits and vegetables	13,57	24,74	16,13	18,88	15,45
Haberdaembry and millinery	1,89	3,10	3,98	7,12	6,37
Silk manufactures, including yarn, etc.	21,23	23,98	39,80	39,13	11,85
Wool manufactures	34	1,74	10,33	28,15	50,69
Other Articles	1,21,07	1,21,77	1,25,48	1,77,58	2,45,97
TOTAL	2,00,31	2,10,43	2,73,33	3,83,95	4,25,67
Exports of Indian produce—					
Cotton, raw	2,40,03	4,85,50	14,95,79	13,49,90	10,25,21
Hides and skins, raw	33,50	47,07	72,08	73,37	71,67
Jute, raw	84,28	1,51,54	1,65,37	2,00,22	2,03,31
Pepper	5,16	11,14	6,07	11,58	12,17
Rice, not in the husk	17,38	8,23	14,14	37,12	30,30
Seeds—					
Castor	5,18	18,53	15,47	35,58	18,53
Groundnuts	44,96	67,04	23,00	64,83	96,97
Linseed	31,45	79,41	68,07	1,15,61	1,03,25
Sesamum (til or jinjili)	32,82	32,23	2,67	54,07	34,35
Others	26,69	65,57	1,63,99	2,08,75	1,19,33
Wheat	18,61	7,20	39,14	65,78	16,49
Other Articles	42,45	42,90	88,30	95,16	76,18
TOTAL	6,83,78	10,15,28	21,69,20	23,19,01	18,98,21
Exports of Foreign merchandise—					
Miscellaneous articles	1,90	13,82	12,45	15,62	28,78
NORWAY					
Imports therefrom—					
Carbide of calcium	1,43	4,01	3,21	4,15	3,54
Iron or steel—nails, screws, rivets and washers	2,10	12,33	11,40	6,55	5,78
Matches	44	1,75	1,57	3,23	1,11
Milk, condensed and preserved	77	3,69	10,47	7,96	3,03
Paper and pasteboard	25,58	41,94	25,34	27,30	25,32
Pulp of wood for making paper	6,77	10,12	11,25	11,26	14,01
Wood—timber, other than railway sleepers	58	67	5	13	22
Other Articles	3,45	6,96	4,47	4,79	5,59
TOTAL	38,15	61,79	67,68	68,26	58,60
Exports of Indian produce—					
Rice, not in the husk	90	66	38	85	2,51
Coffee	3,75	3,59	5,12	3,51	5,34
Hides, raw	1,91	3,78	8,45	8,10	5,11
Linseed . . . . .	...	...	78	...	1,20

distinguishing PRINCIPAL ARTICLES—contd.

1926-27	1927-28	1928-29	1929-30	1930-31	ARTICLES		
Rs. (1,000)	Rs. (1,000)	Rs. (1,000)	Rs. (1,000)	Rs. (1,000)			
50.44	59.53	57.02	89.64	81.06	NETHERLANDS—contd. Exports of Indian and Foreign produce— Cotton, raw Groundnuts Hides and skins, raw Lac Oilcakes Jute raw Rice, not in the husk Seeds, Linseed Wheat Other Articles		
1,95.21	2,59.86	2,32.71	3,50.85	3,07.07			
23.14	32.28	39.42	24.85	23.20			
4.37	4.29	5.47	3.21	2.44			
19.20	27.57	59.53	52.92	22.24			
35.42	59.53	61.05	71.92	40.34			
1,33.94	1,40.04	1,06.85	1,54.22	95.87			
5.83	9.89	81	18.19	52.01			
25.69	19.68	25.76	32.53	6.25			
1 23.25	1,49.11	91	1,13.65	40			
6,24.25	8,12.78	1,53.39	9,11.64	97.33			
						TOTAL	
16.40	13.00	13.11	11.56	5.72		ITALY Imports therefrom— Apparel Chemicals Cotton manufactures " " twist and yarn Dyeing and tanning substances Fruits and vegetables Haberdashery and millinery Silk manufactures, including yarn, etc. Wool manufactures Other Articles	
14.34	17.87	14.50	21.24	19.33			
81.87	98.11	1,31.49	95.65	36.76			
4.35	5.85	10.25	16.67	7.7			
4.80	12.81	15.80	7.24	8.34			
37.23	30.50	27.12	38.26	28.33			
5.97	8.28	12.04	0.43	9.19			
24.72	23.48	38.40	30.54	16.64			
69.06	87.81	90.86	83.01	62.23			
3,57.53	3,91.22	3,82.25	3,59.56	2,63.32			
6,16.11	6,78.31	7,35.82	6,73.36	4,50.52			
					TOTAL		
5,17.72	5,96.75	6,81.66	5,79.14	3,77.46	Exports of Indian produce— Cotton, raw Hides and skins, raw Jute, raw Pepper Rice, not in the husk Seeds— Castor Groundnuts Linseed Sesamum (flor jhajji) Others Wheat Other Articles		
56.94	48.01	57.39	49.13	37.56			
1,70.61	1,70.80	2,26.35	1,89.74	93.29			
7.32	19.36	21.39	26.01	15.23			
39.23	38.28	45.27	14.79	10.05			
15.40	22.53	19.57	13.08	11.53			
1,36.97	2,03.93	2,91.65	1,23.24	1,13.63			
60.99	88.22	60.79	66.33	73.64			
13	3.17	24.26	4.23	2			
1,00.28	46.79	28.22	1.47	2.99			
1.52	...	...	...	...
44.00	56.77	79.98	64.35	62.65			
11,34.76	12,56.51	15,18.63	11,31.51	7,95.45			
						TOTAL	
23.03	13.11	6.79	15.72	7.16		Exports of Foreign merchandise— Miscellaneous articles	
3.96	5.59	4.20	5.32	4.19	NORWAY Imports therefrom— Carbide of calcium Iron or steel—nails, screws, rivets and washers Matches Milk, condensed and preserved Paper and pasteboard Pulp of wood for making paper Wood—timber, other than railway sleepers Other Articles		
8.94	9.57	9.05	7.73	5.50			
1.77	82	...	...	...
3.57	1.91	3.75	8.93	8.53			
31.11	34.30	37.37	52.91	42.58			
13.99	37.58	19.79	24.81	16.84			
61	42	36	23	19			
5.88	6.51	5.46	5.00	7.39			
69.53	87.02	73.98	1,02.92	85.52			
							TOTAL
1.36	...	34	83	75			Exports of Indian produce— Rice, not in the husk Coffee Hides, raw Linseed
7.19	12.11	10.97	9.40	9.58			
3.06	3.57	4.89	7.86	4.25			
...			

No. 218.—VALUE of TRADE with PRINCIPAL COUNTRIES

ARTICLES	1921-22	1922-23	1923-24	1924-25	1925-26
NORWAY—contd.					
Exports of Indian produce—					
<i>contd.</i>					
Cotton, raw	38	1,20	1,31	60	5
Jute, raw	68	80	1,03	4,13	50
Jute manufactures	7,17	13,29	10,60	18,35	13,90
Seeds	---	71	2,10	1,97	3,18
Other Articles	9,68	9,09	7,37	21,90	9,07
TOTAL	24,67	28,12	28,13	58,48	43,96
ROUMANIA					
Imports therefrom—					
Miscellaneous articles	---	---	---	3	---
Exports of Indian produce—					
Rice, not in the husk	---	---	14	---	---
Jute manufactures	5,93	2,05	19	48	13
Other Articles	11	18	85	1,26	1,48
TOTAL	6,03	2,21	68	1,69	1,58
RUSSIA					
Imports therefrom—					
Mineral oils	---	---	10,33	---	---
Tea-chests	4,30	93	4,15	58	13
Other Articles	41	51	73	2	7
TOTAL	4,71	1,44	15,20	58	20
Exports of Indian produce—					
Jute, raw	---	---	---	61	6,28
<i>goods</i>	---	---	9	2,18	17
Rice, not in the husk	---	80	---	---	---
Tea	---	---	---	8,38	13,28
Other Articles	35	9	17	17	1,08
TOTAL	35	99	26	12,44	19,44
Exports of Foreign merchandise—					
Miscellaneous articles	---	---	---	---	---
SPAIN					
Imports therefrom—					
Salt	20,98	19,95	3,31	6,20	9,14
Saffron	2,73	1,87	3,06	5,42	5,93
Other Articles	6,00	4,17	2,83	3,77	2,61
TOTAL	29,66	26,99	9,22	15,40	16,78
Exports of Indian and Foreign produce—					
Cotton, raw	50,10	1,38,38	2,44,03	2,62,80	1,69,48
Hides and skins, raw	24,75	24,81	10,44	23,08	26,22
Oilseeds	17,58	21,85	28,78	1,06,70	97,50
Jute, raw	71,80	1,15,92	74,57	1,64,78	1,82,31
Other Articles	18,59	18,44	9,27	16,83	5,90
TOTAL	1,84,20	3,17,40	3,79,09	5,94,15	4,84,94
SWEDEN					
Imports therefrom—					
Hardware	13,82	14,53	13,60	14,98	16,64
Machinery and Millwork	8,16	4,20	9,74	9,39	9,93
Iron and steel	13,56	18,43	13,38	17,64	17,60
Matches	17,38	41,60	68,68	39,33	60,65
Paper and pasteboard	20,16	19,06	13,40	15,55	20,19
Other Articles	34,24	14,81	14,03	22,75	19,47
TOTAL	98,00	1,12,65	1,33,73	1,19,55	1,43,98
Exports of Indian and Foreign produce—					
Cotton, raw	1,07	5,20	6,95	7,08	4,17
Hides, raw	4,16	7,15	14,03	13,75	9,20
Rice, not in the husk	1,68	---	---	2,81	4,10
Wheat	9,23	---	---	7	---
Other Articles	12,04	12,19	7,54	12,19	17,29
TOTAL	28,07	24,54	28,42	35,88	34,76
TURKEY IN EUROPE					
Exports of Indian and Foreign produce—					
Jute manufactures	18,69	9,87	17,68	12,46	8,94
Wool manufactures	3,73	16,45	17,12	20,98	17,43
Other Articles	1,49	2,69	10,96	15,58	27,25
TOTAL	23,91	29,01	45,76	49,02	53,62

distinguishing PRINCIPAL ARTICLES—contd.

1926-27	1927-28	1928-29	1929-30	1930-31	ARTICLES
Rs. (1,000)	Rs. (1,000)	Rs. (1,000)	Rs. (1,000)	Rs. (1,000)	
13	36	5	...	14	NORWAY—contd.
2,32	2,40	1,61	98	1,33	Exports of Indian produce—
15,77	9,78	7,14	2,87	18,74	contd.
1,38	30	65	10,56	16,67	Cotton, raw
1,09	2,37	4,78	3,34	9,91	Jute, raw
31,00	30,98	29,75	41,80	57,24	Jute manufactures
					Seeds
					Other Articles
					TOTAL
5	3	2,63	1,50	...	ROUMANIA
...	7,42	17,54	1,43	5	Imports therefrom—
1,15	77	2,30	3,89	1,59	Miscellaneous articles
2,00	2,98	83	43	40	Exports of Indian produce—
3,75	11,17	20,67	5,75	2,05	Rice, not in the husk
					Jute manufactures
					Other Articles
					TOTAL
16	21,59	82,58	41,57	56,04	RUSSIA
...	88	1,07	2,00	43	Imports therefrom—
51,41	25,05	1,22	2,11	47,28	Mineral oils
					Ten-sheds
					Other Articles
51,57	48,53	84,87	45,68	1,08,75	TOTAL
...	...	...	1,68	4,01	Exports of Indian produce—
7,75	13,88	20	4,79	8,13	Jute, raw
...	60	5	4,32	5,17	goods
88	34,24	23,72	27,40	35,32	Rice, not in the husk
60	79	94	2,35	79	Ten
9,13	49,51	24,91	39,92	53,42	Other Articles
...	1	6	34	6	TOTAL
14,09	23,56	13,96	14,14	13,27	Exports of Foreign merchandise—
3,78	7,13	6,80	8,97	8,55	Miscellaneous articles
3,74	3,54	5,92	6,67	8,00	SPAIN
20,50	34,03	26,78	29,78	29,83	Imports therefrom—
					Salt
					Saffron
					Other Articles
					TOTAL
90,40	1,05,46	1,90,70	1,22,03	1,15,79	Exports of Indian and Foreign
29,02	23,78	36,28	29,82	16,88	produce—
37,83	33,74	24,08	24,66	24,11	Cotton, raw
1,21,73	1,52,03	1,55,25	1,64,00	69,25	Hides and skins, raw
5,77	16,24	44,60	30,14	12,63	Oilseeds
2,74,76	3,31,39	3,90,69	3,60,65	2,37,36	Jute, raw
					Other Articles
					TOTAL
15,36	15,63	15,47	16,86	13,16	SWEDEN
8,98	10,94	15,05	22,86	12,67	Imports therefrom—
14,34	14,19	13,26	11,20	9,69	Hardware
49,02	32,48	15,08	9,79	5,53	Machinery and Millwork
21,82	25,05	24,52	38,38	29,94	Iron and steel
20,34	24,42	26,50	24,94	28,76	Matches
1,85,88	1,36,60	1,10,25	1,39,83	97,75	Paper and pasteboard
					Other Articles
					TOTAL
3,10	68	2,55	3,50	2,31	Exports of Indian and Foreign
6,11	5,90	9,88	11,51	8,58	produce—
4,64	5,34	6,88	9,28	7,64	Cotton, raw
...	...	...	...	...	Hides raw
11,71	12,67	14,76	20,94	16,72	Rice, not in the husk
26,56	29,98	32,57	45,24	37,34	Wheat
					Other Articles
					TOTAL
7,58	12,99	13,15	8,61	4,63	TURKEY IN EUROPE
8,75	5,90	3,63	2,13	1,23	Exports of Indian and Foreign
14,99	14,21	14,54	12,02	11,69	produce—
31,32	33,10	31,32	22,76	17,76	Jute manufactures
					Wool manufactures
					Other Articles
					TOTAL

No. 218.—VALUE OF TRADE with PRINCIPAL COUNTRIES

ARTICLES	1921-22	1922-23	1923-24	1924-25	1925-26
	Rs. (1,000)	Rs. (1,000)	Rs. (1,000)	Rs. (1,000)	Rs. (1,000)
UNION OF SOUTH AFRICA					
Imports therefrom—					
Coal and coke	1,25.46	77.57	74.53	54.83	20.60
Other Articles	19.82	4.19	2.87	4.82	11.34
TOTAL	1,45.28	81.76	77.40	59.65	41.94
Exports of Indian and foreign produce—					
Jute, gunny bags	81.44	1,06.06	81.52	1,11.87	1,37.33
“ “ cloth	4.55	5.95	5.89	6.16	10.87
“ “ “	6.00	9.01	9.87	10.46	10.78
Paraffin wax	18.09	45.70	45.24	52.40	50.13
Rice, not in the husk	1,16.95	78.34	73.89	65.58	75.68
Other Articles	2.37.01	2,43.99	2,15.61	2,56.53	2,84.78
TOTAL					
KENYA COLONY AND ZANZIBAR AND PEMBA					
Imports therefrom—					
Cotton raw	1,62.32	1,01.68	2,07.76	3,60.42	3,37.08
Ivory, unmanufactured	13.70	11.83	7.08	5.52	3.08
Spices, mainly cloves	43.16	67.65	40.49	57.69	59.19
Other Articles	18.12	11.40	9.51	8.78	7.59
TOTAL	2,34.30	1,92.55	2,64.84	4,32.38	4,06.94
Exports of Indian produce—					
Cotton manufactures	48.71	62.68	48.37	52.79	37.74
Grain, pulse, and flour—					
Rice, not in the husk	17.79	26.06	30.23	25.61	44.09
Other sorts	25.11	17.88	14.67	16.18	19.80
Jute manufactures	5.40	13.32	20.62	31.19	28.45
Other Articles	23.81	27.09	33.31	38.87	41.56
TOTAL	1,19.82	1,50.54	1,56.30	1,64.44	1,73.64
Exports of Foreign merchandise—					
Cotton manufactures	47.90	59.40	42.03	35.33	14.80
Other Articles	27.56	32.90	27.75	31.17	20.40
TOTAL	75.46	92.30	69.78	66.50	35.20
EGYPT					
Imports therefrom—					
Cotton, raw	3.45	4.24	20.38	5.23	2.17
Salt	32.97	29.53	18.77	37.68	23.10
Sugar	1.01	4.56	2.91	9.00	5.5
Other Articles	36.73	22.28	9.98	20.50	15.10
TOTAL	74.16	60.61	62.04	64.29	46.92
Exports of Indian produce—					
Cotton, twist and yarn	42.58	32.90	41.46	67.13	47.93
Indigo	7.14	3.51	4.23	1.61	1.37
Grain, pulse, and flour—					
Rice, not in the husk	55.20	1,65.74	69.96	1,30.99	1,12.89
Wheat	...	...	50	96.87	41.67
Others	35.61	20.39	25.15	79.43	65.88
Jute, gunny bags	19.30	43.58	74.51	54.19	79.39
Seeds	8.00	3.83	3.25	49.82	19.87
Other Articles	38.24	37.03	85.11	1,08.02	1,06.18
TOTAL	2,04.07	3,55.98	2,82.17	6,18.06	4,74.58
Exports of Foreign merchandise—					
Miscellaneous articles	18.99	10.23	16.34	14.10	9.77
TANGANYIKA TERRITORY					
Imports therefrom—					
Miscellaneous articles	18.39	10.51	3.77	5.70	6.63
Exports of Indian produce—					
Cotton manufactures, including twist and yarn	16.95	14.88	17.00	27.24	24.83
Grain, pulse, and flour	1.60	1.82	1.44	3.50	3.76
Other Articles	2.36	4.53	4.56	7.50	7.53
TOTAL	20.91	21.23	23.00	38.24	35.91
Exports of Foreign merchandise—					
Cotton manufactures, including twist and yarn	6.45	11.59	9.99	7.70	3.63
Other Articles	3.13	3.96	3.82	4.55	3.35
TOTAL	9.58	15.45	13.80	12.25	6.97

distinguishing PRINCIPAL ARTICLES—contd.

1926-27	1927-28	1928-29	1929-30	1930-31	ARTICLES
Rs. (1,000)	Rs. (1,000)	Rs. (1,000)	Rs. (1,000)	Rs. (1,000)	
19,32	39,22	24,20	38,09	26,08	UNION OF SOUTH AFRICA Imports therefrom— Coal and coke Other Articles TOTAL
12,53	30,90	28,60	21,91	17,38	
31,84	54,12	52,89	60,00	43,47	
1,03,94	1,00,34	1,18,56	97,84	60,40	Exports of Indian and Foreign produce— Jute, gunny bags " " cloth Paraffin wax Rice, not in the husk Other Articles TOTAL
9,79	9,40	10,98	12,98	10,48	
13,06	11,18	8,21	10,16	15,40	
43,18	52,36	44,24	45,49	41,52	
69,20	73,49	63,03	61,93	51,59	
2,40,08	2,54,87	2,43,73	2,28,37	1,99,69	
2,12,67	2,00,52	2,22,51	2,80,83	3,87,96	KENYA COLONY AND ZANZIBAR AND PEMBA Imports therefrom— Cotton raw Ivory, unmanufactured Spices, mainly cloves Other Articles TOTAL
2,03	4,11	1,07	2,05	1,31	
32,37	37,99	31,34	46,17	35,16	
5,26	15,86	15,90	14,76	10,75	
2,55,32	2,58,78	2,71,62	3,43,81	3,35,87	
42,89	42,44	36,54	36,66	20,73	Exports of Indian produce— Cotton manufactures Grain, pulse and flour— Rice, not in the husk Other sorts Jute manufactures Other Articles TOTAL
43,30	41,21	30,47	35,56	24,79	
21,63	10,40	19,03	20,70	17,68	
29,25	21,24	34,17	27,36	20,35	
37,50	36,00	34,01	30,72	29,53	
1,74,57	1,65,39	1,54,32	1,51,19	1,04,01	
8,43	7,76	4,45	3,41	3,34	Exports of Foreign merchandise— Cotton manufactures Other Articles TOTAL
16,67	16,67	18,67	17,17	9,90	
25,00	24,43	23,02	20,58	12,14	
3,43	8,36	8,95	8,00	2,16,72	EGYPT Imports therefrom— Cotton, raw Salt Sugar Other Articles TOTAL
30,02	34,74	26,75	20,65	21,93	
8,63	0,76	15,09	15,40	15,20	
43,11	53,66	48,79	44,14	2,63,66	
40,12	38,00	36,94	37,12	26,65	
59	40	16	27	8	
92,82	33,76	35,08	58,34	21,79	Exports of Indian produce— Cotton, twist and yarn Indigo Grain, pulse, and flour— Rice, not in the husk Wheat Others Jute, gunny bags Seeds Other Articles TOTAL
5,11	29	14,34	...	3,48	
46,53	83,94	53,33	23,01	16,26	
75,63	77,11	79,42	80,34	66,31	
6,28	10,75	16,14	52,75	1,38,10	
97,30	1,06,43	1,05,19	1,27,76	79,10	
3,64,38	3,06,27	3,40,68	3,88,62	3,51,67	
9,68	6,39	3,42	5,97	4,21	
15,06	7,09	4,18	8,60	11,07	
28,79	30,45	33,06	28,75	21,00	
3,46	2,85	3,32	3,02	2,89	
7,18	10,31	11,14	10,00	8,33	
37,43	43,61	48,52	39,77	33,39	
2,78	1,60	1,45	80	41	Exports of Foreign merchandise— Cotton manufactures, including twist and yarn Other Articles TOTAL
5,81	4,74	5,97	5,09	3,40	
5,99	6,40	7,42	5,09	3,81	

No. 218.—VALUE of TRADE with PRINCIPAL COUNTRIES,

ARTICLES	1921-22	1922-23	1923-24	1924-25	1925-26
	Rs. (1,000)	Rs. (1,000)	Rs. (1,000)	Rs. (1,000)	Rs. (1,000)
ITALIAN EAST AFRICA (ERITREA AND SOMALILAND)					
Imports therefrom—					
Salt	12,50	19,87	18,20	10,50	8,58
Other Articles	1,05	2,74	47	30	97
TOTAL	13,55	22,61	18,73	10,80	9,55
Exports of Indian produce—					
Grain, pulse, and flour	35	1,04	5,10	2,87	7,52
Other Articles	5,73	8,60	6,47	8,58	10,50
TOTAL	6,08	10,14	11,57	11,45	18,02
Exports of Foreign merchandise—					
Miscellaneous articles	7,27	12,68	6,56	2,28	1,16
MAURITIUS					
Imports therefrom—					
Sugar	2,22,31	1,01,85	6,13	2,63,85	48,85
Other Articles	61	63	2,73	2,70	2,16
TOTAL	2,22,92	1,02,48	8,86	2,66,55	51,01
Exports of Indian produce—					
Grain, pulse, and flour—					
Rice, not in the husk	1,20,00	1,35,56	90,94	1,04,90	1,01,40
Wheat flour	9,55	7,08	6,43	8,21	10,40
Other sorts	15,98	19,52	12,57	12,81	15,64
Jute manufactures	10,20	9,95	15,58	17,85	19,84
Oils, vegetable	6,00	9,41	9,38	9,22	11,65
Other Articles	36,68	44,82	24,04	20,78	23,91
TOTAL	1,98,41	2,36,13	1,69,19	1,83,88	1,80,94
Exports of Foreign merchandise—					
Miscellaneous articles	5,70	10,46	5,83	5,06	3,88

distinguishing PRINCIPAL ARTICLES—*contd.*

1926-27	1927-28	1928-29	1929-30	1930-31	ARTICLES
Rs. (1,000)	Rs. (1,000)	Rs. (1,000)	Rs. (1,000)	Rs. (1,000)	
					ITALIAN EAST AFRICA (EBIT- REA AND SOMALILAND)
					Imports therefrom—
11,54	15,17	11,65	13,17	23,18	Salt
53	47	1,10	1,07	68	Other Articles
12,07	15,64	12,75	14,24	23,86	TOTAL
					Exports of Indian produce—
2,71	13,46	32,44	19,13	7,20	Grain, pulse, and flour
9,12	6,26	9,26	9,13	5,65	Other Articles
11,83	19,72	41,70	28,26	12,85	TOTAL
					Exports of Foreign merchandise—
1,36	3,35	2,74	96	46	Miscellaneous articles
					MAURITIUS
					Imports therefrom—
21	...	...	...	...	Sugar
24	57	41	19	37	Other Articles
45	57	41	19	37	TOTAL
					Exports of Indian produce—
96,33	1,16,25	1,02,83	1,00,21	64,91	Grain, pulse, and flour— Rice, not in the husk
7,07	8,24	5,23	5,49	6,33	Wheat flour
10,09	13,49	9,91	11,02	7,14	Other sorts
22,78	12,69	15,02	17,08	13,14	Jute manufactures
4,83	6,98	5,34	4,94	5,26	Oils, vegetable
22,09	28,11	17,46	26,32	13,29	Other Articles
1,62,24	1,84,76	1,55,83	1,59,12	1,00,07	TOTAL
					Exports of Foreign merchandise—
1,40	5,35	2,70	2,80	1,73	Miscellaneous articles

No. 218.—VALUE OF TRADE WITH PRINCIPAL COUNTRIES,

ARTICLES	1921-22	1922-23	1923-24	1924-25	1925-26
	Rs. (1,000)	Rs. (1,000)	Rs. (1,000)	Rs. (1,000)	Rs. (1,000)
PORTUGUESE EAST AFRICA					
Imports therefrom—					
Miscellaneous articles	1,10,84	20,67	45,70	33,47	33,18
Exports of Indian produce—					
Cotton manufactures, including twist and yarn	30,27	31,40	30,03	29,46	27,94
Grain, pulse, and flour	4,27	11,11	11,98	11,69	11,79
Jute, gunny bags	18,97	28,29	27,51	46,57	51,35
Oils	12	11	6	11	16
Other Articles	7,40	11,74	19,67	28,50	34,53
TOTAL	60,43	82,65	89,25	1,14,33	1,35,69
Exports of Foreign merchandise—					
Cotton manufactures, including twist and yarn	9,01	8,20	5,62	6,80	7,84
Other Articles	7,58	5,41	4,32	3,70	3,94
TOTAL	16,59	11,61	9,94	10,50	11,18
REUNION					
Imports therefrom—					
Miscellaneous articles . . . . .	...	...	...	...	...
Exports of Indian and Foreign produce—					
Rice, not in the husk . . . . .	...	...	...	...	1,45
Other Articles	29	64	31	30	1,92
TOTAL	29	64	31	20	3,27
CANADA					
Imports therefrom—					
Miscellaneous articles	50,95	65,36	89,55	99,02	1,30,41
Exports of Indian and Foreign produce—					
Jute, gunny cloth	73,89	1,26,66	1,11,24	1,27,16	1,39,06
Tea	56,11	74,29	1,04,53	82,75	66,37
Other Articles	18,07	18,55	27,56	18,23	17,27
TOTAL	1,47,07	2,19,70	2,43,33	2,28,14	2,12,69
UNITED STATES					
Imports therefrom—					
Aluminium	5,22	5,52	16,60	31,02	25,33
Arms, Ammunition and Military stores	6,71	4,00	5,09	4,89	5,06
Boots and Shoes	3,61	1,21	2,39	2,91	5,08
Chemicals	10,62	7,61	5,97	4,41	5,82
Clocks and watches	6,96	5,27	5,77	7,19	7,23
Cotton, raw	6,74	79	...	8,00	1,66
Cotton piece goods	78,30	25,89	20,59	31,20	41,93
Drugs and medicines	11,13	12,40	13,99	14,34	13,30

distinguishing PRINCIPAL ARTICLES—*contd.*

1926-27	1927-28	1928-29	1929-30	1930-31	ARTICLES
Rs. (1,000)	Rs. (1,000)	Rs. (1,000)	Rs. (1,000)	Rs. (1,000)	
					PORTUGUESE EAST AFRICA
					Imports therefrom—
8,37	15,09	9,00	9,38	11,07	Miscellaneous articles
					Exports of Indian produce—
28,82	32,02	21,49	20,25	17,48	Cotton manufactures, including twist and yarn
14,60	17,90	16,02	17,48	16,60	Grain, pulse, and flour
46,81	47,34	57,99	60,67	37,15	Jute, gunny bags
4	6	5	14	7	Oils
34,67	55,72	37,58	33,27	44,86	Other Articles
1,24,34	1,53,04	1,33,13	1,21,71	1,15,55	TOTAL
					Exports of Foreign merchandise—
					Cotton manufactures, including twist and yarn
7,48	5,91	3,89	2,93	1,08	Other Articles
3,25	4,14	3,01	2,75	2,19	TOTAL
10,68	10,05	6,40	5,68	3,27	
					REUNION
					Imports therefrom—
...	...	...	...	...	Miscellaneous articles
					Exports of Indian and Foreign produce—
...	...	...	...	...	Rice not in the husk
80	1,43	3,48	24	1,04	Other Articles
30	1,43	3,48	24	1,04	TOTAL
					CANADA
					Imports therefrom—
1,88,83	1,78,50	2,46,72	1,90,80	1,32,57	Miscellaneous articles
					Exports of Indian and Foreign produce—
1,10,65	1,32,34	1,52,19	1,43,33	90,73	Jute, gunny cloth
63,14	69,49	70,38	74,40	61,87	Tea
11,40	17,39	22,29	23,03	19,11	Other Articles
2,06,19	2,19,22	2,44,86	2,40,76	1,71,71	TOTAL
					UNITED STATES
					Imports therefrom—
35,13	37,82	40,90	52,99	42,11	Aluminium
4,02	5,32	5,15	3,48	2,89	Arms, Ammunition and Military stores
14,41	15,54	15,05	10,41	1,83	Boots and Shoes
6,61	8,77	11,08	11,79	12,48	Chemicals
6,57	7,08	5,48	4,19	3,97	Clocks and watches
2,11,19	4,37,32	1,37,93	19,59	83,15	Cotton, raw
46,01	71,45	79,25	87,78	26,58	Cotton piece goods
17,73	20,23	18,97	23,47	21,22	Drugs and medicines

No. 218.—VALU OF TRADE WITH PRINCIPAL COUNTRIES,

ARTICLES	1921-22	1922-23	1923-24	1924-25	1925-26
	Rs. (1,000)	Rs. (1,000)	Rs. (1,000)	Rs. (1,000)	Rs. (1,000)
UNITED STATES—contd.					
<i>(Imports therefrom—contd.)</i>					
Dyeing and tanning substances	26.68	9.89	11.50	10.21	16.77
Hardware	1,03.31	77.60	72.40	78.09	80.83
Instruments and apparatus	1,02.41	37.45	38.18	34.68	44.81
Iron and steel	4,42.61	1,39.45	73.47	69.35	81.74
Machinery and millwork	4,61.40	2,23.94	1,96.04	1,40.13	1,40.98
Motor cars and cycles, etc.	66.03	79.83	99.20	1,16.52	1,64.46
Oil, mineral	4,88.84	4,12.15	4,56.51	5,60.18	6,56.62
Paper and pasteboard	18.80	11.12	4.59	8.60	13.23
Provisions and oilman's stores	34.83	27.87	23.05	28.11	34.12
Railway plant and rolling stock	12.60	13.99	17.86	17.46	14.70
Rubber manufactures	26.28	21.15	19.80	17.65	37.63
Spirit	8.31	9.06	10.53	12.33	13.19
Tobacco	24.46	16.77	43.68	62.47	32.68
Wood and timber	9.66	3.93	1.21	4.81	3.73
Other Articles	2,30.34	1,78.93	1,45.85	1,51.49	1,67.27
TOTAL	21,60.85	12,17.97	12,93.85	14,07.03	15,07.85
Exports of Indian produce—					
Hides and skins—					
Raw	3,24.17	2,57.01	2,80.22	2,24.28	3,11.96
Processed or tanned	12.67	17.77	24.16	28.57	32.65
Indigo	...	...	...	...	...
Cotton raw	15.40	44.41	1,15.53	90.84	84.26
Coin manufactures	8.87	7.92	8.06	4.80	7.08
Grain, pulse, and flour	4.68	1.55	6.2	2.85	3.81
Manures	10.37	7.25	2.30	3.26	4.43
Paraffin wax	3.99	6.60	4.12	3.63	3.23
Jute—					
Raw	1,96.35	3,23.42	2,46.84	2,46.50	3,26.97
Gunny bags	1,06.26	73.61	85.31	68.57	75.27
" cloth	11,02.49	17,74.57	16,14.01	18,69.09	21,32.92
Lac	6,04.27	6,19.79	5,34.81	5,04.19	3,67.65
Manganese ore	7.76	3.47	33.05	23.15	15.18
Iron or steel	...	2.20	15.75	77.71	72.21
Mica	23.86	28.32	43.50	43.04	33.46
Myrobalans	10.32	12.84	14.58	12.20	16.79
Oil, vegetable	3.59	4.79	1.03	38	19
Saltpetre	1.42	32	21	...	...
Seeds—					
Castor	45.95	70.78	95.20	1,00.55	1,09.20
Linseed	54	81	...	...	1.06
Spices	25.33	16.23	18.15	10.93	26.23
Tea	34.04	29.50	54.73	54.81	38.11
Wool, raw	6.12	9.49	15.75	26.80	35.50
Wool manufactures	11.87	16.24	15.78	21.77	26.27
Other Articles	41.41	87.98	1,07.93	1,08.70	1,87.26
TOTAL	24,90.50	34,33.77	33,46.59	34,23.11	39,49.34
Exports of Foreign merchandise—					
Miscellaneous articles					
	69.89	58.89	47.41	77.52	72.06
WEST INDIES					
Exports of Indian and Foreign produce—					
Jute, gunny bags	87.77	1,60.22	1,53.62	2,05.26	4,02.44
Rice not in the husk	46.92	2,08.59	2,05.59	2,62.13	1,75.88
Other Articles	3.55	8.47	5.47	8.02	7.56
TOTAL	1,38.24	4,77.28	3,64.68	5,75.41	5,85.88
ARGENTINE REPUBLIC					
Exports of Indian produce—					
Rice not in the husk					
Jute raw	8.71	13.07	9.09	12.25	23.07
" gunny bags	7.25	12.92	17.85	13.76	29.86
Jute, gunny cloth	2,23.19	2,78.37	3,39.06	4,56.83	4,92.08
Other Articles	15.54	7.94	10.44	8.20	11.20
TOTAL	2,43.69	3,15.39	3,81.31	5,05.28	5,62.48

distinguishing PRINCIPAL ARTICLES—contd.

1926-27	1927-28	1928-29	1929-30	1930-31	ARTICLES
Rs. (1,000)	Rs. (1,000)	Rs. (1,000)	Rs. (1,000)	Rs. (1,000)	UNITED STATES—contd.
					Imports therefrom—contd.
19,26	14,22	13,88	16,13	13,77	Dyeing and tanning substances
71,31	61,22	61,16	59,23	44,93	Hardware
59,24	63,86	73,00	79,35	78,71	Instruments and apparatus
96,55	57,02	61,42	52,46	49,72	Iron and steel
1,39,27	1,57,51	2,06,79	1,75,32	1,64,16	Machinery and millwork
1,77,90	2,54,83	4,18,63	4,44,92	2,41,16	Motor cars and cycles, etc.
5,40,58	4,61,10	2,62,40	3,12,07	3,67,94	Oils, mineral
14,76	13,36	8,33	8,02	12,96	Paper and pasteboard
44,84	47,27	43,97	42,05	40,43	Provisions and oilman's stores
20,82	10,36	—	—	—	Railway plant and rolling stock*
34,72	61,08	49,37	72,71	85,95	Rubber manufactures
14,13	15,84	16,99	13,71	16,46	Spirit
36,27	22,31	17,27	39,11	14,29	Tobacco
4,60	6,03	6,90	9,37	7,26	Wood and timber
2,03,50	1,79,24	1,69,12	2,17,07	1,82,15	Other Articles
13,23,75	20,43,18	17,92,09	17,66,15	15,19,73	TOTAL
3,33,45	2,73,10	4,15,63	3,93,79	2,89,50	Exports of Indian produce—
33,40	37,06	86,03	64,26	8,36	Hides and skins—
...	...	...	...	...	Raw
34,57	51,16	76,66	1,15,83	44,95	Dressed or tanned
5,12	2,12	2,46	3,43	3,13	Indigo
2,56	2,55	5,69	2,44	3,24	Cotton, raw
5,43	8,69	7,44	10,11	7,30	Coir, manufactures
6,31	8,58	27,94	36,46	27,91	Grain, pulse, and flour
...	...	...	...	...	Manures
3,21,10	3,65,96	3,43,69	2,52,17	1,04,48	Paraffin wax
89,94	56,69	58,03	51,46	25,41	Jute—
17,73,82	16,81,58	19,61,90	18,26,15	10,65,87	Raw
3,07,53	3,12,65	4,00,57	3,23,05	1,25,14	Gunny bags
21,04	27,36	21,66	16,45	14,41	„ „ cloth
16,34	29,32	23,64	38,74	40,65	Lac
43,44	23,43	24,64	41,71	19,47	Manganese ore
13,68	32,25	12,27	15,27	12,23	Iron or steel
48	21	23	62	17	Mica
11	...	...	...	...	Myrobalsam
90,68	1,03,84	1,12,21	1,01,47	64,63	Oils, vegetable
1	...	...	6,06	...	Saltpetre
27,04	56,55	19,84	31,09	12,36	Seeds—
61,01	73,09	53,63	59,18	63,67	Castor
29,36	46,04	74,18	77,82	13,76	Linseed
27,18	37,98	49,42	40,58	24,21	Spices
1,18,03	1,17,72	1,35,19	1,38,39	1,23,06	Tea
33,68,37	35,97,77	39,11,17	36,32,82	20,54,59	Wool, raw
71,30	72,66	86,73	79,63	49,47	Wool manufactures
...	...	...	...	...	Other Articles
2,42,48	2,41,73	2,78,29	2,21,29	1,40,16	TOTAL
2,39,64	2,01,02	1,38,50	1,61,97	1,27,21	Exports of Foreign merchandise—
6,06	7,84	10,27	7,15	6,09	Miscellaneous articles
4,88,18	4,50,69	4,25,46	3,90,40	2,73,46	WEST INDIES
...	...	...	...	...	Exports of Indian and Foreign
8,45	69	9,96	6,89	7,26	produce—
20,44	22,23	21,73	16,08	10,12	Jute, gunny bags
15,36	21,99	11,31	10,93	4,91	Rice not in the husk
6,22,42	6,22,20	7,89,37	6,49,07	3,15,64	Other Articles
11,08	21,38	21,49	27,21	26,17	TOTAL
6,77,72	7,48,46	8,01,36	7,10,18	2,63,10	ARGENTINE REPUBLIC
...	...	...	...	...	Exports of Indian produce—

* Discontinued from 1928-29 and shown under the materials of which they are made.

No. 218.—VALUE of TRADE with PRINCIPAL COUNTRIES,

ARTICLES	1931-32	1932-33	1933-34	1934-35	1935-36
	Rs. (1,000)	Rs. (1,000)	Rs. (1,000)	Rs. (1,000)	Rs. (1,000)
BRAZIL					
Exports of Indian produce—					
Miscellaneous articles	63,26	63,39	77,14	58,34	1,31,74
BRITISH GUIANA					
Exports of Indian and Foreign					
produce—					
Miscellaneous articles	5,11	7,40	7,30	5,69	8,64
CHILE					
Exports of Indian produce—					
Jute, gunny bags	15,39	23,76	1,46,46	1,06,63	2,08,26
Rice not in the husk	1,10	1,09	1,26	1,26	39
Other Articles	3,66	9,88	13,62	17,99	18,45
TOTAL	20,06	37,78	1,61,25	1,65,87	2,27,10
ADEN					
Imports therefrom—					
Salt	46,76	52,11	89,09	45,70	32,68
Other Articles	34,92	21,09	13,19	11,69	10,66
TOTAL	81,68	73,20	102,28	57,39	43,34
Exports of Indian produce—					
Cotton, twist and yarn	29,16	29,65	23,78	32,34	26,86
Cotton manufactures	40,64	30,38	25,40	24,46	16,34
Grain, pulse, and flour—					
Jowar and bajra	97	6,98	1,43	22	3,07
Rice not in the husk	20,01	25,64	19,35	16,25	31,69
Wheat flour	16,48	16,54	14,67	19,12	19,36
Spices	8,18	6,61	7,34	9,92	12,19
Tobacco	21,60	22,11	24,60	29,50	21,90
Other Articles	20,66	17,87	15,59	20,48	23,32
TOTAL	1,67,60	1,57,88	1,36,14	1,60,07	1,45,31
Exports of Foreign merchandise—					
Cotton manufactures	62,16	60,19	151,45	33,63	13,21
Other Articles	29,83	24,63	14,34	14,68	9,15
TOTAL	1,11,98	1,05,72	165,79	48,31	22,36
MASKAT TERRITORY AND TRUCIAL OMAN					
Imports therefrom—					
Fruits and vegetables	28,38	29,21	34,69	19,73	21,32
Precious stones, etc.	21,28	28,12	38,34	23,15	16,87
Other Articles	7,43	8,92	9,96	7,09	10,39
TOTAL	57,09	66,25	83,09	49,97	48,58
Exports of Indian produce—					
Cotton Manufactures	15,45	20,96	15,59	12,84	11,11
Grain, pulse, and flour—					
Jowar and bajra	1,62	1,06	61	66	1,68
Rice not in the husk	56,55	66,18	64,06	39,66	48,17
Other Articles	21,94	21,69	26,44	31,04	28,95
TOTAL	96,66	1,09,51	95,80	74,80	89,91
Exports of Foreign merchandise—					
Cotton Manufactures	25,47	21,90	23,62	25,21	20,17
Other Articles	18,61	21,21	23,56	20,66	14,65
TOTAL	44,08	43,11	47,18	45,87	34,82
ARABIA, OTHER STATES					
Imports therefrom—					
Miscellaneous articles	6,90	9,64	7,69	5,32	6,77
Exports of Indian produce—					
Cotton Manufactures	33,80	25,84	16,74	15,22	8,98
Grain, pulse, and flour	93,67	1,18,32	87,80	40,16	66,44
Tea	5,12	6,61	12,38	7,73	1,60
Other Articles	23,90	19,51	19,49	14,76	13,28
TOTAL	1,60,49	1,70,18	1,36,31	77,96	89,18

distinguishing PRINCIPAL ARTICLES—*contd.*

1926-27	1927-28	1928-29	1929-30	1930-31	ARTICLES
Rs. (1,000)	Rs. (1,000)	Rs. (1,000)	Rs. (1,000)	Rs. (1,000)	
58,48	74,67	51,24	70,69	42,37	BRAZIL Exports of Indian produce— Miscellaneous articles
5,47	7,89	8,90	7,17	6,11	BRITISH GUIANA Exports of Indian and Foreign produce— Miscellaneous articles
1,28,71 38	1,48,91	1,43,62	1,21,30	44,63	CHILE Exports of Indian produce— Jute, gunny bags Rice not in the husk Other Articles
19,37	19,00	15,48	24,70	13,29	TOTAL
1,43,41	1,69,00	1,59,30	1,46,08	62,92	
39,56 13,36	53,31 12,80	47,24 15,23	44,13 12,86	27,06 5,06	ADEN Imports therefrom— Salt Other Articles
52,92	66,01	62,47	56,99	33,02	TOTAL
32,44 27,02	30,53 18,19	36,04 17,44	35,11 12,63	32,45 9,24	Exports of Indian produce— Cotton, twist and yarn Cotton manufactures
42 15,67 10,61 12,08 23,80 26,97	9,91 23,17 18,31 10,61 33,92 28,00	17,74 32,07 16,21 9,63 34,46 30,32	7,60 19,39 12,68 8,95 20,20 18,56	2,52 22,14 9,04 8,78 25,09 15,61	Grain, pulse, and flour— Jowar and bajra Rice not in the husk Wheat flour Spices Tobacco Other Articles
1,48,91	1,74,64	1,93,82	1,36,40	1,25,86	TOTAL
7,90 8,44	6,56 9,77	3,56 4,71	2,33 3,99	2,36 3,29	Exports of Foreign merchandise— Cotton manufactures Other Articles
14,34	16,53	8,27	6,52	5,65	TOTAL
17,81 9,84 9,86	19,15 11,28 10,16	17,84 7,01 7,18	18,85 3,59 7,90	14,56 4,17 7,14	MASKAT TERRITORY AND TRUCIAL OMAN Imports therefrom— Fruits and Vegetables Precious stones, etc. Other Articles
37,21	40,59	31,78	30,04	25,87	TOTAL
13,94	10,71	13,73	10,89	7,88	Exports of Indian produce— Cotton Manufactures
84 46,03 21,41	73 62,13 22,72	68 36,52 21,24	84 43,19 12,21	40 36,58 12,52	Grain, pulse, and flour— Jowar and bajra Rice not in the husk Other Articles
81,21	96,39	72,47	73,13	56,38	TOTAL
17,11 11,37	17,46 13,26	17,50 10,16	13,71 8,32	7,89 3,86	Exports of Foreign merchandise— Cotton manufactures Other Articles
28,48	30,72	27,66	22,03	11,75	TOTAL
7,51	10,89	8,56	5,80	3,80	ARABIA, OTHER STATES Imports therefrom— Miscellaneous articles
20,72 63,13 5,78 10,99	17,47 91,90 4,73 22,74	17,29 1,03,46 8,13 18,60	20,87 88,39 8,70 18,19	12,11 61,00 7,25 16,68	Exports of Indian produce— Cotton Manufactures Grain, pulse, and flour Tea Other Articles
99,62	1,36,84	1,47,78	1,36,15	97,13	TOTAL

No. 218.—VALUE OF TRADE WITH PRINCIPAL COUNTRIES

ARTICLES	1921-22	1922-23	1923-24	1924-25	1925-26
	Rs. (1,000)	Rs. (1,000)	Rs. (1,000)	Rs. (1,000)	Rs. (1,000)
ARABIA, OTHER STATES—contd.					
Exports of Foreign merchandise— Miscellaneous articles	57,90	48,45	42,28	31,75	11,65
BAHREIN ISLANDS					
Imports therefrom— Precious stones, etc.	38,10	45,41	58,21	31,09	33,00
Other Articles	1,73	5,67	3,79	3,74	3,13
TOTAL	39,83	51,08	62,00	34,83	36,13
Exports of Indian produce— Cotton manufactures	18,94	30,72	30,43	34,00	10,94
Rice not in the husk	63,55	75,11	40,87	37,74	40,39
Other Articles	22,94	34,63	27,89	30,09	31,14
TOTAL	1,05,43	1,30,46	99,19	101,83	82,47
Exports of Foreign merchandise— Cotton manufactures	19,37	17,20	18,78	21,21	11,39
Other Articles	21,11	22,45	26,36	20,95	11,57
TOTAL	40,48	39,65	45,14	42,16	22,96
BOHNEO					
Imports therefrom— Oils, mineral	81,68	78,63	1,23,03	1,06,36	1,47,48
Other Articles	13	27	1,60	25	23
TOTAL	81,78	78,90	1,24,63	1,06,61	1,47,71
Exports of Indian produce— Miscellaneous articles	9,28	26,78	18,10	20,81	11,19
CEYLON					
Imports therefrom— Coffee	6,01	7,20	4,48	3,30	3,90
Hides and Skins, raw	5,28	4,37	4,70	3,14	3,57
Jute, gunny bags	10,47	10,60	12,39	13,10	17,04
Metals	3,66	2,05	3,55	4,92	4,61
Oils	2,40	87	2,33	18,44	30,00
Seeds	4,75	87	62	5,28	8,48
Spices	34,86	37,52	33,57	33,69	43,41
Tea	8,86	2,13	6,13	5,94	9,71
Other Articles	61,60	77,67	61,39	52,78	40,79
TOTAL	1,37,98	1,43,73	1,30,08	1,35,55	1,70,11
Exports of Indian produce— Animals, living	22,92	16,53	17,40	18,73	22,17
Coal and coke	14,01	14,68	17,79	33,54	23,77
Coffee	40	23	27	36	36
Cotton manufactures	1,03,20	87,10	80,73	86,95	97,22
Fish (excluding canned fish)	43,01	33,03	43,92	45,28	60,03
Fodder, bran, etc.	3,87	4,36	4,40	4,14	4,61
Fruits and vegetables	24,58	20,25	29,77	29,78	33,34
Grain, pulse, and flour— Rice not in the husk	5,84,66	6,80,65	6,37,62	6,98,12	7,05,99
Other sorts	96,11	85,39	77,83	74,88	86,69
Jute manufactures	7,09	10,76	8,49	16,52	19,69
Manures	20,74	31,44	39,10	40,10	30,00
Oilcakes	35,36	49,91	50,58	44,45	85,29
Provisions and oilman's stores	2,22	9,00	6,40	9,45	9,52
Rubber, raw	18,94	16,83	31,49	33,37	62,57
Seeds	14,76	20,29	21,22	17,74	14,25
Spices	27,52	32,25	31,58	39,37	36,21
Tea	25,80	15,40	25,95	27,25	26,56
Wood and timber	2,96	4,94	6,61	8,88	9,82
Other Articles	98,81	1,00,96	1,32,47	1,39,44	1,52,00
TOTAL	11,58,94	12,74,40	12,64,89	13,60,39	14,68,58
Exports of Foreign merchandise— Cotton manufactures	26,77	22,94	11,44	14,03	10,71
Vehicles	1,23	2,07	1,13	1,69	1,13
Other Articles	46,49	61,10	39,65	41,40	41,80
TOTAL	74,49	86,11	52,22	57,12	53,64

distinguishing PRINCIPAL ARTICLES—contd.

1926-27	1927-28	1928-29	1929-30	1930-31	ARTICLES
Rs. (1,000)	Rs. (1,000)	Rs. (1,000)	Rs. (1,000)	Rs. (1,000)	
16,76	31,43	15,37	14,57	9,24	ARABIA, OTHER STATES—contd.
					Exports of Foreign merchandise— Miscellaneous articles
20,22 5,03	19,27 3,71	16,56 3,60	17,68 3,61	5,82 2,15	BAHRAIN ISLANDS Imports therefrom— Precious stones, etc. Other Articles
26,95	25,58	20,16	21,34	7,97	TOTAL
34,51 30,31 33,18	22,68 20,48 30,69	20,53 33,10 35,42	16,36 46,75 28,00	9,62 28,31 23,33	Exports of Indian produce— Cotton manufactures Rice not in the husk Other Articles
87,90	1,18,99	89,05	91,71	60,25	TOTAL
12,12 18,98	15,91 18,17	12,05 17,36	9,79 11,59	4,70 6,16	Exports of Foreign merchandise— Cotton manufactures Other Articles
28,10	34,08	29,41	21,38	10,86	TOTAL
1,26,78 93	1,64,08 37	1,38,25 48	1,30,23 3	81,78 1	BORNEO Imports therefrom— Oils, mineral Other Articles
1,27,71	1,64,45	1,38,73	1,30,26	81,79	TOTAL
11,24	17,94	18,58	10,18	5,69	Exports of Indian produce— Miscellaneous articles
7,18 4,55 14,51 2,79 1,86 2,23 33,46 9,16 53,41	9,04 6,55 18,60 2,92 36,03 9,23 32,90 11,66 64,25	9,02 6,12 17,04 3,65 58,77 7,92 37,12 16,24 57,33	10,51 13,23 15,08 3,22 32,55 3,82 35,11 18,88 48,73	5,60 6,10 12,04 2,73 19,36 50 26,09 16,41 45,84	Imports therefrom— Coffee Hides and skins, raw Jute, gunny bags Metals Oils Seeds Spices Tea Other Articles
1,37,14	1,90,07	2,10,41	1,90,18	1,43,47	TOTAL
24,26 33,15 43 1,11,26 57,43 4,90 41,24	30,78 49,40 39 89,11 68,34 6,19 34,52	30,59 41,65 35 84,71 61,14 5,21 35,23	27,51 41,19 42 61,78 57,96 5,26 29,94	19,00 36,26 27 75,45 53,96 4,99 27,53	Exports of Indian produce— Animals, living Coal and coke Coffee Cotton manufactures Fish (excluding canned fish) Fodder, bran, etc. Fruits and vegetables Grain, pulse, and flour— Rice not in the husk Other sorts Jute manufactures Manures Oilseeds Provisions and oilman's stores Rubber, raw Seeds Spices Tea Wood and timber Other Articles
6,97,09 62,63 18,51 36,45 69,24 9,09 60,83 8,54 28,53 31,24 9,08 1,38,78	7,47,78 78,29 15,43 32,27 58,61 9,28 61,41 16,17 36,36 33,58 6,83 1,46,03	6,63,13 78,10 17,11 22,08 54,55 9,03 61,73 10,04 32,47 33,58 5,94 1,27,75	6,44,08 54,81 14,72 18,48 47,87 9,00 51,02 6,73 38,30 26,59 3,61 1,19,33	5,61,91 36,70 5,81 22,90 33,58 9,00 42,21 7,83 31,89 37,07 2,51 95,21	TOTAL
14,44,05	16,22,46	13,70,69	12,78,59	11,08,96	TOTAL
6,42 2,06 33,68	7,19 92 57,31	5,14 4,05 28,88	3,49 10,91 28,86	2,90 3,45 28,11	Exports of Foreign merchandise— Cotton manufactures Vehicles Other Articles
42,14	64,42	48,05	42,18	29,26	TOTAL

No. 218.—VALUE OF TRADE WITH PRINCIPAL COUNTRIES.

ARTICLES	1921-22	1922-23	1923-24	1924-25	1925-26
	Rs. (1,000)	Rs. (1,000)	Rs. (1,000)	Rs. (1,000)	Rs. (1,000)
ARABIA, OTHER STATES—contd.					
Exports of Foreign merchandise—					
Miscellaneous articles	57,30	48,45	42,28	31,75	11,65
BAHREIN ISLANDS					
Imports therefrom—					
Precious stones, etc.	38,10	55,41	53,31	31,02	33,00
Other Articles	1,73	5,67	3,79	2,74	3,12
TOTAL	39,83	61,08	57,00	33,76	36,12
Exports of Indian produce—					
Cotton manufactures	18,94	30,72	29,43	24,00	15,94
Rice not in the husk	63,55	75,11	40,87	37,74	49,29
Other Articles	22,94	14,63	27,89	30,09	31,14
TOTAL	1,05,43	1,30,46	98,19	91,83	97,37
Exports of Foreign merchandise—					
Cotton manufactures	19,27	17,26	18,78	21,21	11,39
Other Articles	21,11	22,45	26,36	20,95	11,57
TOTAL	40,38	39,71	45,14	42,16	22,96
BORNEO					
Imports therefrom—					
Oils, mineral	81,65	76,63	1,33,95	1,06,26	1,47,49
Other Articles	13	27	1,60	25	23
TOTAL	81,78	76,90	1,25,55	1,06,51	1,47,71
Exports of Indian produce—					
Miscellaneous articles	9,98	26,78	15,10	29,31	11,19
CEYLON					
Imports therefrom—					
Coffee	5,01	7,29	4,48	3,20	3,90
Hides and Skins, raw	5,29	4,37	4,70	3,14	3,57
Jute, gunny bags	10,47	15,95	13,39	13,16	17,04
Metals	3,66	2,05	5,55	4,92	4,81
Oils	2,40	87	2,33	18,44	30,00
Seeds	4,75	87	52	5,38	5,48
Spices	34,86	37,52	53,67	38,69	43,41
Tea	8,86	2,13	5,13	5,94	9,71
Other Articles	61,69	77,67	61,39	63,78	49,79
TOTAL	1,37,98	1,43,73	1,39,06	1,35,65	1,70,11
Exports of Indian produce—					
Animals, living	22,92	16,53	17,40	18,73	22,17
Coal and coke	14,01	14,68	17,79	33,54	26,77
Coffee	49	23	27	36	36
Cotton manufactures	1,08,20	87,10	80,73	86,95	97,22
Fish (excluding canned fish)	43,01	33,38	43,92	45,29	56,03
Fodder, bran, etc.	3,87	4,26	4,40	4,14	4,61
Fruits and vegetables	24,58	20,25	23,77	29,75	33,34
Grain, pulse, and flour—					
Rice not in the husk	5,84,66	6,60,65	6,37,52	6,96,12	7,05,99
Other sorts	95,11	86,39	77,53	74,88	86,68
Jute manufactures	7,99	10,76	8,49	16,53	19,69
Manures	20,74	31,44	36,10	40,16	39,50
Oilcakes	35,36	46,91	50,58	44,45	48,29
Provisions and oilman's stores	9,23	9,80	9,40	9,45	9,52
Rubber, raw	18,94	18,83	31,49	33,37	63,57
Seeds	14,76	20,29	21,22	17,74	14,25
Spices	27,52	32,25	31,58	33,27	34,31
Tea	25,80	15,46	23,95	27,25	23,56
Wood and timber	2,93	4,94	6,81	8,89	9,82
Other Articles	98,81	1,06,96	1,32,47	1,39,44	1,53,09
TOTAL	11,56,64	12,24,40	12,64,99	13,69,29	14,88,58
Exports of Foreign merchandise—					
Cotton manufactures	25,77	22,84	11,44	14,03	10,71
Vehicles	1,33	2,07	1,13	1,69	1,13
Other Articles	46,49	51,18	39,65	41,40	41,80
TOTAL	73,59	76,09	52,22	57,12	53,64

distinguishing PRINCIPAL ARTICLES—*contd.*

1926-27	1927-28	1928-29	1929-30	1930-31	ARTICLES
Rs. (1,000)	Rs. (1,000)	Rs. (1,000)	Rs. (1,000)	Rs. (1,000)	
14,78	31,43	15,37	14,37	9,24	ARABIA, OTHER STATES— <i>contd.</i>
					Exports of Foreign merchandise— Miscellaneous articles
20,97 5,03	19,87 3,71	18,56 3,60	17,83 3,51	5,82 3,15	BAHREIN ISLANDS Imports therefrom— Precious stones, etc. Other Articles
25,95	23,58	20,16	21,34	7,97	TOTAL
24,51 30,31 33,18	22,96 60,45 30,68	20,53 33,10 35,42	16,36 46,75 28,60	9,52 28,31 22,32	Exports of Indian produce— Cotton manufactures Rice not in the husk Other Articles
37,90	1,12,99	89,05	91,71	60,35	TOTAL
12,12 15,98	15,91 18,17	12,05 17,36	9,79 11,59	4,70 6,16	Exports of Foreign merchandise— Cotton manufactures Other Articles
28,10	34,08	29,41	21,38	10,86	TOTAL
1,26,78 93	1,64,08 37	1,38,25 48	1,20,23 3	81,78 1	BORNEO Imports therefrom— Oils, mineral Other Articles
1,27,71	1,64,45	1,38,73	1,20,26	81,78	TOTAL
11,24	17,94	18,56	10,16	5,89	Exports of Indian produce— Miscellaneous articles
7,18 4,55 14,51 2,79 1,66 2,23 34,46 9,16 58,41	9,04 6,55 18,60 2,92 36,03 9,92 32,00 11,56 64,25	9,02 6,12 17,04 3,85 56,77 7,92 37,12 16,24 57,33	10,51 12,23 15,06 3,22 32,55 3,82 35,11 28,88 48,78	5,60 6,10 12,04 2,73 19,36 50 39,09 15,41 45,64	CEYLON Imports therefrom— Coffee Hides and skins, raw Jute, gunny bags Metals Oils Seeds Spices Tea Other Articles
1,37,14	1,90,07	2,10,41	1,80,18	1,43,47	TOTAL
24,26 33,15 43 1,11,25 57,43 4,90 41,24	30,78 49,40 39 89,11 68,24 5,19 34,53	30,59 41,66 35 84,71 81,14 5,21 35,23	27,51 41,19 42 81,78 57,96 5,26 26,94	19,00 36,26 27 75,45 53,96 4,99 27,53	Exports of Indian produce— Animals, living Coal and coke Coffee Cotton manufactures Fish (excluding canned fish) Fodder, bran, etc. Fruits and vegetables Grain, pulse, and flour— Rice not in the husk Other sorts Jute manufactures Manures Oils, etc. Provisions and oilman's stores Rubber, raw Seeds Spices Tea Wood and timber Other Articles
6,97,09 62,63 16,61 36,46 66,24 9,09 60,82 6,84 36,63 31,24 9,08 1,33,78	7,47,76 76,29 14,43 32,27 58,61 8,28 61,41 16,17 36,36 33,58 6,63 1,46,08	6,66,13 76,10 17,11 22,08 54,55 9,02 61,73 10,04 32,47 32,99 5,84 1,27,75	6,44,08 54,81 14,72 18,45 47,87 9,00 51,02 6,72 33,30 26,59 3,51 1,19,35	5,81,91 39,70 6,81 22,90 33,58 7,79 42,21 7,83 31,89 37,07 2,51 95,21	TOTAL
14,44,06	15,22,46	13,76,09	12,78,58	11,08,86	TOTAL
6,42 2,06 53,58	7,18 92 57,31	5,14 4,05 38,86	3,49 10,81 22,96	2,60 3,55 23,11	Exports of Foreign merchandise— Cotton manufactures Vehicles Other Articles
62,14	65,41	48,05	42,16	29,26	TOTAL

No. 215.—VALUE OF TRADE WITH PRINCIPAL COUNTRIES,

ARTICLES	1921-23	1922-23	1923-24	1924-25	1925-26
	Rs. (1,000)	Rs. (1,000)	Rs. (1,000)	Rs. (1,000)	Rs. (1,000)
HONGKONG					
Imports therefrom—					
Cotton Manufactures	9,43	7,83	6,69	9,87	10,53
Drugs and medicines	9,58	7,87	3,37	3,55	2,27
Grain, pulse, and flour	3,09	4,13	63	47	83
Provisions	5,54	7,85	6,93	9,77	11,11
Silk, raw	18,88	23,46	12,22	18,61	4,86
" manufactures, includ- ing yarn, etc.	48,02	37,22	8,98	12,00	8,73
Sugar, refined	24,31	17,90	22,87	10,15	6,86
Other Articles	46,72	40,34	43,78	48,88	30,71
TOTAL	1,65,55	1,45,20	1,05,67	1,13,40	84,40
Exports of Indian produce—					
Chemicals	18,70	11,98	8,48	8,46	5,91
Coal and Coke . . . . .	...	...	...	...	...
Cotton—					
Raw	10,94	5,85	2,80	1,13	19,09
Twist and yarn	3,98,25	3,58,14	1,65,78	1,36,96	82,14
Piece goods	5,80	2,66	9,48	10,63	13,96
Drugs and Medicines	47,22	1,59,90	1,06,47	36,96	46,18
Grain, pulse, and flour	17,56	18,18	8,33	7,02	1,43
Jadestone					
Jute manufactures, includ- ing twist and yarn	50,04	34,10	46,10	60,54	54,88
Opium	14,88	...	...	...	...
Other Articles	72,60	71,96	78,44	73,85	67,69
TOTAL	6,30,47	6,63,67	4,46,91	3,35,54	2,85,30
Exports of Foreign merchandise—					
Fish—					
Fishmaws and sharkfins	12,56	10,77	9,92	5,86	5,27
Fruits and vegetables—					
Dried, salted, or preserved	87	1,91	2,63	1,95	1,96
Other Articles	21,27	10,04	7,19	4,32	3,85
TOTAL	34,70	22,72	20,04	12,13	10,61
CHINA (EXCLUSIVE OF HONGKONG AND MACAO)					
Imports therefrom—					
Cotton yarn	25	70	3,40	4,19	58
Piecegoods	2,58	9,84	21,75	17,54	7,11
Silk, raw	1,09,36	1,24,95	95,97	80,91	65,81
" manufactures, includ- ing yarn, etc.	64,98	63,86	1,08,70	94,16	94,68
Tea	42,66	38,11	63,57	47,38	38,80
Other Articles	40,03	80,23	43,38	32,53	33,59
TOTAL	2,59,81	2,87,24	3,35,67	2,76,71	2,80,67
Exports of Indian produce—					
Cotton—					
Raw	8,33,21	10,60,90	6,84,96	7,77,54	12,12,62
Twist and yarn	1,58,55	27,61	9,51	2,67	1,25
Piece goods	18	17	29	35	41
Grain, pulse, and flour	26,41	1,96,87	2,48,18	71,16	2,21,38
Jute, raw	2,56	6,65	6,30	26,95	22,68
Jute manufactures, includ- ing twist and yarn	43,73	32,68	49,38	48,00	40,31
Paraffin Wax	8,28	21,46	21,38	5,20	9,60
Tea	12	6	10	98	11,63
Other Articles	34,13	27,11	32,91	24,33	24,99
TOTAL	11,07,17	13,63,51	10,52,81	9,56,47	15,43,97
Exports of Foreign merchandise—					
Miscellaneous articles	5,71	5,29	7,98	3,20	4,40

distinguishing PRINCIPAL ARTICLES—contd.

1926-27	1927-28	1928-29	1929-30	1930-31	ARTICLES
Rs. (1,000)	Rs. (1,000)	Rs. (1,000)	Rs. (1,000)	Rs. (1,000)	
					HONGKONG
					Imports therefrom—
9,52	15,97	7,70	8,26	6,43	Cotton Manufactures
2,53	3,04	1,87	1,81	2,13	Drugs and medicines
1,33	93	1,52	1,40	13,30	Grain, pulse, and flour
11,70	17,51	11,97	12,62	12,26	Provisions
4,82	17,25	6,80	7,24	12,15	Silk, raw
8,60	18,79	7,44	3,26	1,50	„ manufactures including yarn, etc.
7,09	7,22	5,08	10,26	7,35	Sugar, refined
44,58	40,10	34,45	23,75	31,70	Other Articles
90,21	1,14,81	73,33	73,60	66,82	TOTAL
					Exports of Indian produce—
1,31	7	10	17	8	Chemicals
22	3,90	14,19	12,31	5,39	Coal and Coke
					Cotton—
87	4,36	13,93	5,50	4,21	Raw
1,02,49	11,71	16,25	83,71	91	Twist and yarn
16,13	8,43	12,60	38,92	67,46	Drugs and Medicines
11,99	2,58	4,09	4,35	1,45	Grain, pulse, and flour
3,14					Jadestone
1,00,61	1,23,37	1,28,87	1,68,68	60,90	Jute manufactures, including twist and yarn
57,03	48,24	49,10	40,09	33,26	Opium
2,93,79	2,07,49	2,40,73	2,94,13	1,63,64	Other Articles
					TOTAL
					Exports of Foreign merchandise—
4,23	3,30	3,08	3,84	3,06	Fish—
1,74	4,43	1,85	1,17	43	Fishmaws and sharkfins
3,47	4,53	4,90	5,17	1,77	Fruits and vegetables—
					Dried, salted, or preserved
8,43	12,26	10,23	10,18	5,26	Other Articles
					TOTAL
					CHINA (EXCLUSIVE OF HONGKONG AND MACAO)
					Imports therefrom—
8,19	1,15,14	1,27,63	1,10,31	95,89	Cotton yarn
4,55	16,12	33,38	20,43	4,70	„ Piecegoods
1,05,27	1,23,78	1,03,00	1,12,52	76,35	Silk, raw
					„ manufactures, including yarn, etc.
1,23,98	1,17,03	91,80	85,75	74,95	Tea
41,90	23,77	23,01	19,51	20,27	Other Articles
47,11	30,43	54,96	60,71	62,18	
3,91,00	4,41,27	4,31,78	4,09,53	3,33,13	TOTAL
					Exports of Indian produce—
7,68,61	1,90,30	7,23,81	9,34,32	7,40,84	Cotton—
1,20	1,14	53	10	...	Raw
10	1,11	43	62	26	Twist and yarn
2,67,01	1,51,33	68,02	2,79,08	4,91,93	Piece goods
14,54	16,36	17,13	13,24	12,97	Grain, pulse, and flour
37,21	25,54	38,33	36,55	10,04	Jute, Raw
10,47	11,54	13,03	11,94	36,57	Jute manufactures, including twist and yarn
4,21	35,33	47,83	8	12,64	Paraffin Wax
18,48		23,76	30,92	18,00	Tea
11,21,83	4,40,97	9,48,84	13,01,85	13,21,30	Other Articles
					TOTAL
					Exports of Foreign merchandise—
9,33	10,98	3,75	3,73	3,45	Miscellaneous articles

No. 218.—VALUE OF TRADE WITH PRINCIPAL COUNTRIES,

ARTICLES	1931-32	1932-33	1933-34	1934-35	1935-36
	Rs. (1,000)	Rs. (1,000)	Rs. (1,000)	Rs. (1,000)	Rs. (1,000)
INDO-CHINA					
Imports therefrom—					
Rice	76	98	3,25	60	7,13
Other articles					
TOTAL	76	98	3,25	60	7,13
Exports of Indian and foreign products—					
Cotton raw	51,59	43,80	71,97	71,11	98,73
Jute manufactures, including twist and yarn	89,62	43,13	38,14	47,40	58,14
Opium	73,04	95,61	1,24,49	53,04	70,16
Other Articles	7,19	4,13	4,53	7,33	4,79
TOTAL	2,22,38	1,86,95	1,39,12	1,76,88	2,31,83
JAPAN					
Imports therefrom—					
Ale, beer, and porter	8,43	3,93	1,94	2,43	1,74
Apparel	10,64	12,23	7,70	10,15	11,11
Artificial silk	1	1	33	65	47
Boots and shoes	16	44	3,36	1,62	1,36
Brass, bronze, etc.	1,97	13,40	6,51	11,56	36,91
Brushes and brooms	10	37	43	40	70
Buttons of all sorts	13,14	8,46	9,86	9,13	9,68
Camphor	14,46	13,67	37,37	18,88	16,63
Cement	16,75	3,10	4	1,98	2,39
Chemicals	2,92	2,98	4,96	2,46	3,73
Coal and coke	23,83	14,31	27	94	2,73
Copper	2,32	94	26	4	5
Cotton hosiery	45,13	64,03	74,90	85,55	1,11,38
" piece goods	3,67,02	4,32,90	4,62,73	5,74,63	6,88,15
" yarn	2,25,65	3,30,43	2,85,18	4,59,37	6,24,80
" other manufactures	10,13	12,05	12,67	16,93	24,06
Cutlery	1,58	1,73	1,30	77	31
Drugs and medicines (other than camphor)	4,39	5,21	3,33	6,73	8,59
Earthenware and porcelain	21,04	24,94	23,92	23,71	34,86
Furniture and cabinetware	1,73	1,30	59	57	1,23
Glass and glassware—					
Bangles	32,59	33,48	38,31	25,61	23,67
Beads and false pearls	14,82	15,46	16,05	12,97	11,06
Bottles and phials	10,95	11,10	10,98	10,30	10,46
Funnels, globes, etc.	7,41	4,01	3,32	2,25	2,83
Others	30,31	13,98	14,07	14,61	19,68
Haberdashery and millinery	6,82	12,00	10,71	16,13	23,80
Hardware	21,20	32,69	25,70	27,08	37,69
Instruments, etc.	5,98	5,63	3,59	3,24	4,37
Iron or steel	1,08	1,94	3	8	15
Leather	66	1,04	57	19	34
Machinery and Millwork	3,68	2,21	3,99	2,72	2,95
Matches	1,84,69	1,15,33	70,10	40,77	24,53
Paints and painters' materials	3,68	4,63	5,00	3,74	3,90
Paper and pasteboard	4,73	2,69	2,64	3,04	4,60
Provisions and oilman's stores	2,39	3,17	1,75	3,86	3,36
Rubber manufactures	62	1,16	1,13	77	1,14
Silk, raw	18	73	6,94	6,09	1,25
Silk manufactures (including yarn, etc.)	1,41,45	1,62,29	1,39,08	1,76,87	1,29,45
Soap	30	26	14	8	7
Spices, ginger	13	2,35	4,17	3,28	3,41
Starch and farina	2,50	53	43	32	26
Stationery (excluding paper)	5,15	4,65	4,07	4,83	5,25
Sugar 16 D. S. and above	4,12	49	14	...	6
Tea-chests	1,10	21	30	45	26
Toilet requisites	3,22	5,57	3,28	3,44	3,59
Toys and requisites for games	8,33	9,86	8,94	13,78	11,77
Umbrella fittings	10,18	14,20	19,10	14,00	13,24
Wood—timber	16	...	90	6,69	13,26
" manufactures	18,19	39	15,63	74	2,37
Woolen manufactures (including yarn)	1,41	7,46	7,27	12,03	20,57
Other Articles	61,03	45,41	38,79	68,65	60,43
TOTAL	13,67,96	14,42,33	13,81,83	17,12,07	18,19,00

distinguishing PRINCIPAL ARTICLES—*contd.*

1926-27	1927-28	1928-29	1929-30	1930-31	Articles
					INDO-CHINA
					Imports therefrom—
					Rice
					Other articles
					TOTAL
					Exports of Indian and foreign produce—
					Cotton Raw
					Jute manufactures, including twist and yarn
					Opium
					Other Articles
					TOTAL
					JAPAN
					Imports therefrom—
					Ale, beer, and porter
					Apparel
					Artificial Silk
					Boots and shoes
					Brass, bronze, etc.
					Brushes and brooms
					Buttons of all sorts
					Cannifer
					Cement
					Chemicals
					Coal and coke
					Copper
					Cotton hosiery
					" piece goods
					" yarn
					" other manufactures
					Cutlery
					Drugs and medicines (other than camphor)
					Earthenware and porcelain
					Furniture and cabinetware
					Glass and glassware—
					Bangles
					Beads and false pearls
					Bottles and phials
					Funnels, globes, etc.
					Others
					Haberdashery and millinery
					Hardware
					Instruments, etc.
					Iron or steel
					Leather
					Machinery and Millwork
					Matches
					Paints and painters' materials
					Paper and pasteboard
					Provisions and oilman's stores
					Rubber manufactures
					Silk, raw
					Silk manufactures (including yarn, etc.)
					Soap
					Spices, ginger
					Starch and farina
					Stationery (excluding paper)
					Sugar 16 D. S. and above
					Tea-chests
					Toilet requisites
					Toys and requisites for games
					Umbrella fittings
					Wood-timber
					" manufactures
					Woolen manufactures (including yarn)
					Other Articles
					TOTAL
Rs. (1,000)	Rs. (1,000)	Rs. (1,000)	Rs. (1,000)	Rs. (1,000)	
5,17	24,49 3,73	1,91,63 3,43	7,81 2,18	4,94 55	
5,17	28,23	1,95,05	9,97	5,49	
35,98	69,27	29,32	39,13	6,23	
55,46	67,09	74,08	51,79	17,86	
94,40	85,68	60,88	66,46	53,84	
6,94	8,52	5,29	4,19	1,92	
1,92,78	2,17,56	1,69,87	1,61,58	80,84	
2,73	3,38	3,84	4,58	4,60	
15,15	14,35	20,02	18,73	15,50	
2,62	13,46	33,86	1,45,47	1,54,11	
1,04	1,61	3,05	29,42	67,16	
33,36	30,66	35,50	32,87	24,70	
78	1,30	1,17	1,37	1,10	
11,62	6,97	9,09	6,29	5,36	
18,19	17,17	15,35	19,16	9,35	
8,88	4,21	5,06	6,86	12,85	
3,35	3,30	3,58	5,23	4,37	
18	1,65	13	20	16	
6	5	3	4,11	63	
1,17,86	1,13,54	1,25,19	1,23,36	76,51	
6,57,55	8,24,75	6,89,29	12,69,56	5,93,00	
3,20,21	2,83,80	1,23,73	1,03,78	88,56	
20,74	19,00	16,94	16,88	13,78	
10	8	21	44	11	
7,41	5,33	5,91	7,77	6,71	
38,12	32,59	25,45	31,47	21,31	
1,58	2,26	3,34	3,98	1,90	
20,64	25,64	22,48	24,95	19,84	
9,60	7,77	10,26	9,33	5,06	
11,80	10,89	11,88	13,73	21,92	
2,27	2,42	2,76	2,36	1,35	
22,01	23,04	22,25	23,81	18,55	
14,78	21,97	19,65	13,96	13,36	
28,95	27,40	28,89	29,05	20,21	
5,91	5,32	7,40	13,07	9,65	
8	2,50	1,93	3,73	5,14	
34	43	23	31	38	
3,02	2,39	4,52	6,30	4,95	
10,58	3,47	81	50	16	
3,62	3,40	2,90	3,35	4,30	
4,79	7,37	7,60	10,41	11,03	
4,43	4,64	2,50	3,37	2,09	
1,20	83	1,12	81	3,19	
1,28	3,24	7,13	1,00	66	
1,37,85	1,57,61	1,67,24	1,00,24	69,01	
10	6	23	24	29	
69	45	1,87	1,45	61	
3	22	38	36	4	
4,48	5,88	6,71	6,66	4,74	
6	26	64	1,07		
30	27	68	84	76	
1,06	4,02	4,41	5,94	3,33	
11,18	13,46	16,48	18,84	13,10	
14,38	16,27	11,15	10,37	8,69	
18,94	11,42	8,08	20,74	24,06	
4,04	3,75	7,54	9,67	6,34	
11,01	12,01	2,88	5,14	3,19	
47,93	91,95	61,90	67,02	62,90	
18,47,24	17,90,19	17,67,87	23,68,55	14,51,20	

No. 218.—VALUE OF TRADE with PRINCIPAL COUNTRIES,

ARTICLES	1921-22	1922-23	1923-24	1924-25	1925-26
	Rs. (1,000)	Rs. (1,000)	Rs. (1,000)	Rs. (1,000)	Rs. (1,000)
JAPAN—contd.					
Exports of Indian produce—					
Cotton, raw	32,55,01	34,47,85	42,63,30	45,98,13	47,47,41
Hides and skins, tanned or dressed	43,98	40,42	47,43	36,36	39,67
Iron or steel	52,43	87,44	1,06,69	1,15,30	76,57
Jute, raw	24,08	38,90	34,83	50,03	61,15
Jute manufactures	1,31,63	43,50	51,58	1,05,06	1,06,46
Lac	24,26	43,62	31,49	39,43	28,61
Manures	29,05	11,98	20,67	18,04	22,56
Rice not in the husk	70,20	1,26,39	2,12,20	3,63,06	4,17,68
Pulse	22,56	26,40	26,53	24,39	30,36
Oilcake	21,85	40,55	62,28	42,16	40,01
Opium	8,17	4,53	4,30	2,25	5,69
Paraffin wax	28,46	34,73	28,81	16,19	1,00
Other Articles	1,00,37	76,19	1,33,35	1,12,95	68,63
TOTAL	33,09,00	40,19,90	50,16,43	58,14,54	66,65,80
Exports of Foreign merchandise—					
Miscellaneous articles	58,73	57,59	80,98	1,65,74	1,29,46
JAVA					
Imports therefrom—					
Coffee	—	3,66	67	31	53
Tea	51	2,49	7,95	3,23	5,73
Sugar	23,47,71	12,83,01	13,51,66	15,23,43	13,79,47
Other Articles	22,89	19,59	42,94	19,29	18,06
TOTAL	23,71,11	12,88,75	14,03,12	15,46,31	14,03,79
Exports of Indian produce—					
Jute, gunny bags	1,09,11	1,05,95	98,20	1,58,83	2,31,63
Opium	63,00	53,99	36,00	13,00	66,00
Rice not in the husk	2,13,76	1,15,55	1,94,87	67,55	1,61,47
Other Articles	18,11	19,62	34,32	27,89	17,05
TOTAL	3,97,00	2,93,11	3,68,19	2,60,17	4,76,15
Exports of Foreign merchandise—					
Miscellaneous articles	17,27	9,93	8,69	3,86	5,02
PERSIA					
Imports therefrom—					
Fruits and vegetables, dried, salted, etc.	27,20	34,20	25,23	22,45	22,01
Gums and resins	4,29	5,15	56	4,63	3,88
Mineral oils	1,06,58	1,04,28	1,15,45	1,50,84	1,45,96
Precious stones, etc.	89	5,30	1,29	1,90	1,41
Wool, raw	3,53	2,77	3,61	11,96	15,50
Other Articles	22,14	23,62	29,77	31,49	24,09
TOTAL	1,65,63	1,75,30	1,75,81	2,23,25	2,14,92
Exports of Indian produce—					
Cotton, twist and yarn	42,95	26,36	25,50	36,03	37,05
“ manufactures	1,17,09	1,04,07	87,70	1,10,45	63,77
Grain, pulse, and flour	—	—	—	—	—
Rice not in the husk	3,95	18,28	15,79	19,91	24,75
Others	15,42	7,09	4,59	7,94	84,37
Indigo	6,28	2,18	3,48	66	95
Tea, black	8,01	28,50	23,11	28,50	23,10
Other Articles	24,75	39,69	47,60	53,19	30,78
TOTAL	2,17,43	2,29,17	2,06,77	2,59,68	2,36,65
Exports of Foreign merchandise—					
Cotton, twist and yarn	1,92	15,23	15,03	6,84	76,32
“ manufactures	50,84	42,20	83,98	31,37	31,96
Metals and ores	3,50	3,18	5,43	7,30	4,51
Sugar	36,17	33,04	20,75	23,42	13,61
Other Articles	33,52	36,82	36,36	32,73	22,46
TOTAL	1,25,95	1,31,36	1,10,94	1,03,58	87,86

distinguishing PRINCIPAL ARTICLES—*contd.*

1926-27	1927-28	1928-29	1929-30	1930-31	ARTICLES
Rs. (1,000)	Rs. (1,000)	Rs. (1,000)	Rs. (1,000)	Rs. (1,000)	
34,39,68	21,68,59	29,02,62	27,29,64	20,90,31	JAPAN—<i>contd.</i> Exports of Indian produce— Cotton, raw Hides and skins, tanned or dressed Iron or steel Jute, raw Jute manufactures Lac Manures Rice, not in the husk Pulse Oilcake Opium Paraffin wax Other Articles
36,61	28,02	36,75	31,02	20,16	
1,19,69	1,89,53	1,87,80	1,80,02	79,59	
30,94	34,75	36,73	44,17	11,68	
1,95,03	97,96	43,30	66,15	17,50	
19,37	26,38	33,83	32,90	18,02	
15,61	11,02	18,66	6,58	5,35	
1,79,72	2,25,62	10,07	4,59	1,19	
13,12	26,43	32,11	26,63	10,47	
38,40	31,36	36,18	14,11	10,87	
...	
62,39	12,10	5,12	7,74	27,35	
	69,42	99,00	83,27	63,11	
41,04,75	29,00,66	34,42,57	32,26,72	23,73,49	TOTAL
26,27	18,75	18,86	28,04	13,62	Exports of Foreign merchandise— Miscellaneous articles
3,87	4,26	10,43	15,75	12,11	JAVA Imports therefrom— Coffee Tea Sugar Other Articles
11,37	21,85	26,28	27,54	7,66	
14,08,49	14,15,02	16,70,08	12,97,11	9,55,24	
18,58	20,63	32,78	31,43	20,16	
14,42,28	14,70,75	16,41,57	13,66,83	10,34,17	TOTAL
1,71,55	1,46,31	2,26,79	1,87,44	1,59,29	Exports of Indian produce— Jute, gunny bags Opium Rice, not in the husk Other Articles
60,00	49,20	39,66	24,18	25,72	
34,93	7,91	55,08	1,33,81	47,88	
28,27	31,53	40,51	35,10	26,30	
2,94,74	2,33,95	3,59,94	4,20,71	3,52,09	TOTAL
4,52	6,45	8,92	6,00	4,76	Exports of Foreign merchandise— Miscellaneous articles
23,11	27,62	23,67	21,61	18,51	PERSIA Imports therefrom— Fruits and vegetables, dried, salted, etc. Gums and resins Mineral oils Precious stones, etc. Wool, raw Other Articles
7,91	13,34	11,51	11,50	6,27	
1,31,63	2,16,08	3,17,64	3,10,29	2,30,41	
64	1,14	66	...	...
9,05	9,88	8,51	9,14	3,03	
25,70	26,75	20,48	18,99	13,43	
1,08,14	2,94,81	2,62,47	3,71,53	2,71,65	TOTAL
42,23	26,00	25,76	34,28	34,22	Exports of Indian produce— Cotton, twist and yarn " manufactures Grain, pulse, and flour— Rice, not in the husk Others Indigo Tea, black Other Articles
1,12,30	81,61	65,67	46,36	36,13	
15,02	13,12	8,52	11,98	4,41	
9,81	5,99	3,20	2,72	1,00	
21	18	4	7	14	
33,75	26,50	26,60	31,91	23,71	
31,26	34,29	29,81	33,69	23,94	
2,40,58	1,57,69	1,59,10	1,60,99	1,22,55	TOTAL
6,67	11,26	1,47	3,97	2,62	Exports of Foreign merchandise— Cotton, twist and yarn " manufactures Metals and ores Sugar Other Articles
24,29	22,29	15,63	13,28	7,78	
5,66	2,47	1,07	2,04	1,30	
5,93	5,71	1,05	93	1,13	
21,48	20,91	19,10	25,25	18,43	
64,24	62,64	39,73	45,47	31,74	TOTAL

No. 218.—VALUE of TRADE with PRINCIPAL COUNTRIES,

ARTICLES	1921-22	1922-23	1923-24	1924-25	1925-26
	Rs. (1,000)	Rs. (1,000)	Rs. (1,000)	Rs. (1,000)	Rs. (1,000)
SIAM					
Imports therefrom—					
Wood, teak	48,12	25,16	16,23	13,81	6,40
Other Articles	9,96	9,79	6,97	16,42	4,48
TOTAL	58,08	33,95	23,20	30,23	10,88
Exports of Indian produce—					
Cotton manufactures	44,30	29,19	32,48	21,35	29,08
Jute, gunny bags	60,41	50,73	48,37	64,27	56,53
Opium	37,60	39,35	64,00	51,00	60,00
Other Articles	19,98	28,16	26,64	27,01	23,77
TOTAL	1,62,19	1,47,33	1,71,44	1,74,63	1,73,38
Exports of Foreign merchandise—					
Miscellaneous articles	4,97	2,85	3,65	2,26	2,06
STRAITS SETTLEMENTS					
Imports therefrom—					
Cotton manufactures, including yarn, etc.	7,42	21,88	32,61	39,09	25,22
Drugs and medicines	4,60	6,98	4,27	3,18	3,53
Dyeing and tanning substances	11,06	9,38	11,88	10,40	10,98
Lac	8,44	26,97	21,54	6,31	1,02
Matches	62	58	50	63	43
Metals, tin	74,78	45,97	60,68	80,11	94,15
Oils, mineral	14,21	27,96	25,32	9,04	43,24
Provisions and oilman's stores	42,62	42,60	41,10	61,10	45,68
Rice, not in the husk	35	58	48	53	3
Silk, raw	5	28	1	1	1
Spices, betelnuts	1,03,07	1,37,43	1,67,98	1,67,53	2,09,73
" others	9,85	8,94	9,44	9,10	9,22
Sugar	24,18	9,61	12,22	10,98	6,50
Other Articles	1,06,56	1,22,15	1,14,77	1,17,68	1,14,18
TOTAL	4,07,78	4,48,13	4,92,75	4,88,69	5,65,98
Exports of Indian produce—					
Animals, living	6,73	4,06	5,36	7,94	7,74
Coal . . . . .	...	...	4,19	1,60	5,02
Cotton, twist and yarn	38,62	19,32	15,01	9,20	10,75
Cotton manufactures	1,55,95	1,58,42	1,60,90	1,33,11	1,83,46
Fodder, bran, etc.	25,71	25,80	26,87	17,37	14,57
Grain, pulse, and flour—					
Rice	2,21,84	2,78,32	3,03,90	3,26,60	3,20,40
Others	30,98	24,27	19,68	20,02	25,61
Hides and skins, raw	7,36	4,60	79	66	66
Jute manufactures (including twist and yarn)	45,01	33,59	58,68	71,96	1,12,96
Opium	8,07	...	...	...	...
Provisions and oilman's stores	16,07	16,44	17,28	15,76	17,69
Rubber, raw	3,34	8,02	14,24	22,86	62,20
Seeds	11,29	15,20	12,46	11,62	15,52
Tin, Ore	30,16	35,83	38,49	35,22	40,06
Tobacco	16,54	19,75	19,98	18,63	13,79
Other Articles	1,31,78	1,16,19	1,31,74	1,08,04	1,60,19
TOTAL	7,43,65	7,52,21	8,29,64	8,03,19	9,81,41
Exports of Foreign merchandise—					
Cotton manufactures	3,54	4,81	3,11	2,37	2,83
Spices, cloves	6,51	14,12	6,93	15,82	17,37
Other Articles	14,54	41,05	13,35	10,40	15,63
TOTAL	24,59	59,98	23,39	28,68	36,83
SUMATRA					
Imports therefrom—					
Oils, mineral	25	2,18	8,65	...	11,48
Other Articles	1	8	4,10	19	73
TOTAL	26	2,26	12,75	19	12,21
Exports of Indian and Foreign produce—					
Coal and coke . . . . .	...	...	...	...	8
Rice, not in the husk	47,57	1,00,55	78,99	1,20,97	1,24,19
Other Articles	4,96	8,66	6,63	11,61	11,06
TOTAL	52,53	1,09,11	85,62	1,32,58	1,35,23

Distinguishing PRINCIPAL ARTICLES—contd.

1924-27	1927-30	1929-30	1930-30	1930-31	ARTICLES.
Rs. (1,000)	Rs. (1,000)	Rs. (1,000)	Rs. (1,000)	Rs. (1,000)	SIAM
8,38	11,50	14,30	15,41	14,95	Imports therefrom—
4,27	11,43	17,32	3,15	2,99	Wood, teak
12,65	23,13	31,63	18,54	17,93	Other Articles
28,33	32,80	30,98	23,44	31,93	TOTAL
58,96	74,03	61,32	44,10	14,17	Exports of Indian produce—
56,00	63,60	55,84	42,32	47,78	Cotton manufactures
35,62	39,01	24,63	25,16	15,99	Jute, gunny bags
1,66,61	1,98,41	1,72,53	1,47,01	99,54	Opium
					Other Articles
					TOTAL
1,39	1,74	1,58	1,32	1,01	Exports of Foreign merchandise—
					Miscellaneous articles
					STRAITS SETTLEMENTS
					Imports therefrom—
21,37	19,59	16,57	8,88	8,94	Cotton manufactures, including
4,42	4,61	5,51	4,89	5,08	yarn, etc.
11,13	9,06	7,83	3,54	3,04	Drugs and medicines
7,84	20,46	16,23	50,78	8,04	Dyeing and tanning substances
87	1,09	39	37	29	Lac
93,25	1,19,72	74,93	77,19	52,51	Matches
34,24	20,04	23,19	92,00	22,20	Metals, tin
54,84	42,46	36,09	32,06	31,67	Oils, mineral
4	32,31	13,67	85	46	Provisions and oilmen's stores
1		2			Rice, not in the husk
2,14,30	1,59,11	1,88,38	2,11,99	1,51,85	Silk; raw
25,00	15,75	20,69	18,90	15,24	Spices, betelnuts
3,00	3,55	2,40	1,95	1,46	.. others
1,11,63	1,27,78	1,03,92	1,09,84	95,82	Sugar
4,82,13	4,84,22	4,10,87	6,16,54	3,98,-0	Other Articles
					TOTAL
9,83	10,80	6,98	6,94	4,35	Exports of Indian produce—
19,15	16,98	6,34	6,61	2,89	Animals, living
11,23	11,15	11,26	8,41	4,60	Coal
1,56,23	1,35,99	1,14,32	1,05,80	62,11	Cotton, twist and yarn
16,94	12,96	9,16	13,58	9,99	.. manufactures
3,11,06	2,72,26	2,38,44	2,99,71	2,78,72	Fodder, bran, etc.
26,70	30,31	34,75	38,06	21,70	Grain, pulse, and flour—
37	12	14	49	6	Rice
99,70	89,06	76,00	72,34	48,72	Others
30,75	20,81	21,32	21,82	16,67	Hides and skins, raw
47,48	47,46	27,31	32,82	11,97	Jute manufactures (including
14,68	17,80	42,34	8,59	7,41	twist and yarn)
40,74	57,42	47,80	37,04	31,78	Opium
16,40	15,60	15,69	16,37	10,84	Provisions and oilmen's stores
1,41,60	1,72,33	1,39,31	1,86,14	1,17,83	Rubber, raw
9,32,09	9,11,20	7,81,16	7,90,56	6,19,83	Seeds
3,31	2,89	3,81	1,97	1,39	Tin, Ore
3,33	31	54	64	90	Tobacco
11,39	13,02	10,69	8,41	8,15	Other Articles
17,92	16,53	13,94	11,02	10,44	TOTAL
					Exports of Foreign merchandise—
4,78	10,04	13,32	5,07	3,01	Cotton manufactures
69	14	17	5	6	Spices, cloves
5,45	10,18	13,40	5,12	207	Other Articles
					TOTAL
					SUMATRA
72	1,33		64		Imports therefrom—
1,29,53	1,69,12	1,40,71	1,75,83	1,43,64	Oils, mineral
15,43	13,68	11,70	12,31	8,78	Other Articles
1,44,73	1,84,14	1,52,41	1,88,78	1,52,42	TOTAL
					Exports of Indian and Foreign
					produce—
					Coal and coke
					Rice, not in the husk
					Other Articles

No. 218.—VALUE OF TRADE WITH PRINCIPAL COUNTRIES.

ARTICLES.	1921-22	1922-23	1923-24	1924-25	1925-26
	Rs. (1,000)	Rs. (1,000)	Rs. (1,000)	Rs. (1,000)	Rs. (1,000)
1924Q—					
Imports therefrom—					
Fruits and Vegetables	70,83	69,84	75,43	70,21	66,21
Grain, pulse and flour	7	17,58	16,45	6,46	30
Hides and skins, raw	55	31	30	45	1,50
Other articles	19,58	90,48	24,05	11,24	8,70
Total	91,03	1,17,19	1,16,23	88,36	76,71
Exports of Indian produce—					
Coffee	3,33	5,82	7,26	9,11	10,41
Cotton manufactures	1,26,17	1,12,18	1,18,53	1,35,30	84,46
Grain, pulse and flour—					
Rice, not in the husk	60,55	20,33	8,71	17,20	23,51
Wheat flour	18,71	3,50	2,26	7,20	17,05
Jute, manufactures	2,03	6,82	7,29	6,15	3,66
Tea	11,76	47,56	29,84	23,92	24,19
Other Articles	59,21	34,54	39,44	57,52	1,10,19
Total	2,61,66	2,30,80	2,13,72	2,56,46	2,76,47
Exports of Foreign Merchandise—					
Cotton manufactures	34,06	26,30	31,85	31,09	21,32
Rubber	87	31	12	43	21
Sugar	41,53	59,12	23,59	17,84	6,00
Other Articles	95,13	52,78	41,16	25,47	27,35
Total	1,71,59	1,38,41	96,72	74,83	...
TURKEY IN ASIA.					
Imports therefrom—					
Fruits and vegetables: dried, salted, etc.	14	2	7	...	...
Grain, pulse, and flour . . . . .	...	...	2,10	...	...
Other Articles	22	2	3	3	11
TOTAL	36	4	2,20	3	11
Exports of Indian produce—					
Cotton goods	4	...	37	5	20
Grain, pulse, and flour—					
Rice, not in the husk	8,75	2,16	11	3,15	4,76
Wheat flour . . . . .	...	...	...	3,06	...
Tea	2	29	50	2,18	2,71
Other Articles	9,95	3,02	6,38	6,35	7,47
TOTAL	18,76	5,47	7,34	14,78	15,14

distinguishing PRINCIPAL ARTICLES—*contd.*

1926-27	1927-28	1928-29	1929-30	1930-31	ARTICLES.
Rs. (1,000)	Rs. (1,000)	Rs. (1,000)	Rs. (1,000)	Rs. (1,000)	IRAQ—
44,67	78,74	58,56	60,04	49,74	Imports therefrom—
8,89	2,87	5,15	31,71	43,06	Fruits and Vegetables
2,23	1,39	2,16	1,98	34	Grain, pulse and flour
14,37	12,16	8,65	6,61	7,49	Hides and Skins, raw
					Other Articles
70,05	95,16	71,52	1,02,34	1,00,68	TOTAL
9,13	9,53	9,70	7,71	5,32	Exports of Indian produce—
1,16,43	78,65	69,59	48,21	35,07	Coffee
6,26	5,50	3,10	2,53	45	Cotton manufactures
4,54	2,35	1,71	2,62	32	Grain, pulse and flour—
6,62	8,56	7,59	9,34	7,14	Rice, not in the husk
29,40	14,73	13,54	9,92	7,25	Wheat flour
40,23	45,23	45,06	35,25	28,02	Jute, manufactures
					Tea
					Other Articles
2,13,53	1,65,60	1,50,29	1,15,57	88,47	TOTAL
12,28	18,05	8,77	12,96	15,41	Exports of Foreign merchandise—
20	7	10	17,24	12,18	Cotton manufactures
4,70	5,62	1,28	2,88	49	Rubber "
20,29	15,60	15,75	12,79	7,84	Sugar
					Other Articles
37,99	39,34	25,90	45,87	35,87	TOTAL
					TURKEY IN ASIA.
2	1	...	15	3	Imports therefrom—
...	...	...	...	...	Fruits and vegetables: dried, salted, etc.
7	1	11	2	1	Grain, pulse and flour
					Other Articles
9	2	11	17	4	TOTAL
2,96	9,92	3,18	2,80	1,41	Exports of Indian produce—
1,07	9,78	3,15	2,27	81	Cotton goods
...	...	...	...	...	Grain, pulse and flour—
4,50	1,26	2,41	1,94	2,67	Rice, not in the husk
13,66	15,22	11,95	8,07	6,39	Wheat flour
					Tea
					Other Articles
22,39	36,16	21,69	15,08	11,18	TOTAL

No. 218.—VALUE of TRADE with PRINCIPAL COUNTRIES

ARTICLES	1921-22	1922-23	1923-24	1924-25	1925-26
	Rs. (1,000)	Rs. (1,000)	Rs. (1,000)	Rs. (1,000)	Rs. (1,000)
TURKEY IN ASIA—contd.					
Exports of Foreign merchandise—					
Cotton manufactures . . . . .	...	...	...	...	...
Sugar . . . . .	...	...	1,29	...	...
Other Articles	15	1	...	...	...
TOTAL	15	1	1,29	...	...
AUSTRALIA					
Imports therefrom—					
Coal	28,82	8,54	21,60	4,79	3,52
Horses	6,16	9,59	6,51	5,69	11,27
Railway plant, etc.	20,55	8,45	18,03	...	7,76
Provisions and oilman's stores	21,18	17,99	13,89	19,00	21,66
Wheat	8,32,25	17,91	...	...	61,23
Other Articles	35,00	53,84	47,93	46,34	38,40
TOTAL	9,43,94	97,32	1,06,96	75,82	1,44,19
Exports of Indian produce—					
Jute, bags and cloth	2,71,96	3,71,31	4,28,08	5,37,74	5,67,57
Oils	67	99	1,98	1,49	1,39
Rice, not in the husk	22,68	53,47	24,94	42,23	38,67
Seeds	28,10	32,85	38,10	44,18	52,20
Tea	32,35	26,06	29,40	34,52	40,86
Other Articles	45,85	58,69	43,77	52,53	53,39
TOTAL	4,01,30	5,43,37	5,71,27	7,12,69	7,54,03
Exports of Foreign merchandise—					
Miscellaneous Articles	3,69	4,95	3,27	1,42	1,59
NEW ZEALAND					
Imports therefrom—					
Miscellaneous Articles	1,40	13	14	13,79	98
Exports of Indian produce—					
Jute manufactures	38,61	50,29	66,74	50,96	82,46
Manures	1,66	85	91	1,70	1,79
Other Articles	12,13	11,34	19,66	23,07	20,82
TOTAL	52,39	62,48	87,33	75,73	1,06,10
Exports of Foreign merchandise—					
Miscellaneous Articles	24	11	18	36	37
SANDWICH ISLANDS (HAWAII)					
Exports of Indian produce—					
Jute, gunny bags	10,63	27,58	25,36	37,11	30,10
Other Articles	2,71	6,13	8,62	1,37	3,69
TOTAL	13,34	33,71	33,98	38,48	33,79

distinguishing PRINCIPAL ARTICLES—concl'd.

1926-27	1927-28	1928-29	1929-30	1930-31	ARTICLES
Rs. (1,000)	Rs. (1,000)	Rs. (1,000)	Rs. (1,000)	Rs. (1,000)	
...	53	...	...	...	TURKEY IN ASIA—cont'd.
...	...	...	...	...	Exports of Foreign merchandise—
...	4	1	...	11	Cotton manufactures
...	...	...	...	...	Sugar
...	...	...	...	...	Other Articles
...	56	1	...	11	TOTAL
...	...	...	...	...	AUSTRALIA
...	...	...	...	...	Imports therefrom—
3,31	3,19	27	30	32	Coal
24,71	19,76	19,90	19,57	10,28	Horses
23,60	11,71	—	—	—	Railway plant, etc.*
12,81	9,16	9,00	8,94	8,76	Provisions and oilman's stores
66,35	1,06,61	7,67,10	4,65,62	1,73,19	Wheat
37,33	40,24	49,23	59,33	43,23	Other Articles
1,69,61	1,91,67	8,45,55	5,53,76	2,41,77	TOTAL
6,21,03	5,08,53	5,91,63	4,21,20	3,57,66	Exports of Indian produce—
63	52	39	48	31	Jute, bags and cloth
17,06	39,04	11,87	6,20	1,39	Oils
31,25	39,64	49,03	52,51	23,28	Rice, not in the husk
56,53	21,95	35,55	30,50	28,90	Seeds
51,76	61,20	52,16	67,13	36,90	Tea
7,73,93	6,80,63	7,37,63	5,78,61	4,47,44	Other Articles
...	...	...	...	...	TOTAL
1,76	22	1,46	1,63	1,16	Exports of Foreign merchandise—
...	...	...	...	...	Miscellaneous articles
...	...	...	...	...	NEW ZEALAND
54	1,43	1,05	3,49	3,50	Imports therefrom—
...	...	...	...	...	Miscellaneous articles
...	...	...	...	...	Exports of Indian produce—
32,33	64,33	71,67	64,03	50,13	Jute manufactures
1,79	77	51	1,33	85	Manures
13,80	11,96	14,99	12,23	13,04	Other Articles
97,91	77,11	87,37	77,64	63,02	TOTAL
9	7	5	13	18	Exports of Foreign merchandise—
...	...	...	...	...	Miscellaneous Articles
...	...	...	...	...	SANDWICH ISLANDS (HAWAII)
37,90	34,45	40,59	39,93	34,04	Exports of Indian produce—
3,36	2,33	2,77	1,87	3,11	Jute, gunny bags
...	...	...	...	...	Other Articles
31,36	36,77	43,36	41,65	37,15	TOTAL

* Discontinued from 1928-29 and shown under the materials of which they are made.

No. 219.—IMPORTS and EXPORTS of COTTON GOODS

COUNTRIES	1921-22	1922-23	1923-24	1924-25	1925-26
	Rs. (1,000)	Rs. (1,000)	Rs. (1,000)	Rs. (1,000)	Rs. (1,000)
Imports of Cotton Manufactures (including Twist and Yarn):					
United Kingdom	47,39.91	59,23.57	55,24.27	66,24.92	68,98.46
Japan	6,47.93	8,19.40	8,25.48	11,86.47	12,49.39
Netherlands	1,09.76	1,05.55	93.23	97.98	1,19.87
Italy	26.81	23.99	56.73	85.31	73.74
United States of America	90.60	28.63	23.93	35.73	49.35
Belgium	13.93	4.52	15.23	24.74	17.02
Switzerland	31.52	45.37	91.99	89.47	62.99
China (exclusive of Hongkong and Macao)	4.44	11.77	27.27	24.11	10.09
Germany	6.34	9.82	23.16	42.30	30.98
Straits Settlements	7.42	21.68	22.61	29.09	25.23
France	96	1.87	3.49	4.52	5.55
Austria and Hungary	24	1.77	6.49	11.23	9.65
Kenya Colony	20	2	4	20	37
Other Countries	24.96	15.87	20.65	26.45	16.21
TOTAL	59,93.81	70,13.02	67,48.46	82,32.51	66,96.73
Exports of Indian Cotton Manufactures (including Twist and Yarn):					
Hongkong	3,98.46	3,58.26	1,82.92	1,37.05	82.19
China (exclusive of Hongkong and Macao)	1,58.79	27.79	9.61	2.92	1.70
Straits Settlements	1,94.57	1,77.74	1,76.00	1,42.31	1,74.21
United Kingdom	7.29	24.90	42.37	52.06	40.23
Turkey, Asiatic	4		37	5	20
Peria	1,60.04	1,30.43	1,13.20	1,46.48	1,19.83
Aden and Dependencies	69.71	60.13	49.16	55.30	43.19
Ceylon	1,03.20	87.10	60.73	86.95	97.22
Egypt	45.67	36.61	49.98	73.41	55.38
Kenya Colony	32.26	45.56	34.05	37.92	29.43
Siam	44.31	29.19	33.48	31.35	29.03
Natal	26.59	7.24	8.07	5.15	5.43
Portuguese East Africa	30.27	31.40	30.03	29.46	27.35
Maskat Territory and Trucial Oman	15.45	20.99	15.59	13.54	11.11
Tanganyika Territory	16.95	14.88	17.00	37.84	24.83
Bahrain Islands	18.54	30.72	20.44	24.00	16.94
Mauritius and Dependencies	11.84	14.25	7.81	6.77	8.79
Other Countries	2,30.49	2,07.07	2,25.70	2,55.42	1,97.67
TOTAL	14,65.07	13,06.22	10,95.49	11,37.48	9,64.85
Exports of Indian Raw Cotton:					
Japan	34,55.01	34,47.85	42,62.20	45,58.13	47,47.41
Belgium	3,29.43	5,36.45	7,07.94	6,49.90	5,61.59
China (exclusive of Hongkong and Macao)	8,33.21	10,50.90	6,84.96	7,77.54	12,12.62
Italy	2,40.93	4,85.50	14,95.79	13,49.06	10,25.21
Germany	3,73.68	5,29.54	6,65.43	4,48.93	4,57.23
United Kingdom	63.24	4,16.99	8,56.87	4,52.73	5,12.14
Spain	52.90	1,33.32	3,44.63	2,72.42	1,61.82
France	99.42	2,67.12	4,73.76	3,80.45	4,25.40
Austria and Hungary	51.91	91.16	1,16.50	22.42	4.63
Hongkong	10.94	5.86	2.80	1.12	19.69
United States of America	15.40	44.41	1,15.58	90.65	64.35
Indo-China	51.53	43.89	71.97	74.11	98.73
Other Countries	20.08	44.45	1,48.66	1,34.83	1,39.36
TOTAL	53,95.93	70,97.43	98,47.99	91,22.89	94,92.29

and EXPORTS of INDIAN RAW COTTON.

1925-27	1927-28	1928-29	1929-30	1930-31	COUNTRIES
Rs. (1,000)	Rs. (1,000)	Rs. (1,000)	Rs. (1,000)	Rs. (1,000)	
49,00,73	46,97,06	44,08,78	37,79,95	14,64,83	Imports of Cotton Manufactures (including Twist and Yarn):
11,16,16	11,60,69	11,58,14	15,74,17	7,65,96	United Kingdom
1,27,98	1,22,50	1,06,03	1,16,12	61,78	Japan
86,16	1,01,76	1,41,74	1,12,22	37,53	Netherlands
51,53	76,46	82,83	92,14	26,58	Italy
30,10	26,31	28,54	14,04	6,10	United States of America
79,00	82,48	60,78	68,66	24,25	Belgium
					Switzerland
					China (exclusive of Hongkong and Macao)
14,87	1,32,94	1,61,10	1,32,61	1,01,48	Germany
47,27	36,37	29,48	23,71	11,01	Straits Settlements
21,37	19,59	16,67	8,38	3,94	France
8,58	7,22	11,16	9,65	5,33	Austria and Hungary
6,24	11,61	14,01	16,08	7,49	Kenya Colony
24	25	6	10	36	Other Countries
14,77	21,24	13,23	14,10	9,53	
65,04,74	65,15,67	62,24,37	59,43,73	25,25,60	TOTAL
1,02,54	4,42	13,00	5,51	431	Exports of Indian Cotton Manufactures (including Twist and Yarn):
1,30	1,65	94	79	26	Hongkong
1,67,51	1,47,04	1,25,68	1,14,31	66,71	China (exclusive of Hongkong and Macao)
17,15	33,01	28,71	42,22	19,95	Straits Settlements
3,96	9,93	3,18	2,60	1,41	United Kingdom
1,54,53	1,07,51	91,43	80,92	69,36	Turkey, Asiatic
54,46	45,72	51,48	47,94	11,69	Persia
1,11,25	89,11	84,71	81,78	75,45	Aden and Dependencies
49,34	46,30	48,96	38,97	27,52	Ceylon
36,87	27,10	26,80	23,76	12,77	Egypt
28,33	32,80	30,98	28,44	21,92	Kenya Colony
6,10	6,36	4,06	3,26	1,43	Siam
23,93	23,02	21,49	20,25	17,43	Natal
					Portuguese East Africa
13,94	10,71	13,73	10,69	7,98	Masaka Territory and Oman
26,79	30,45	33,06	28,75	21,00	Tanganyika Territory
24,61	22,66	20,63	16,38	9,62	Bahrain Islands
10,39	11,62	6,76	9,53	4,37	Mauritius and Dependencies
2,49,27	2,06,63	1,83,15	1,64,50	1,17,69	Other Countries
10,74,86	8,67,23	7,79,66	7,18,67	5,21,54	TOTAL
34,39,68	21,98,59	29,02,62	27,20,64	20,00,31	Exports of Indian Raw Cotton:
2,63,83	4,17,92	6,19,44	5,63,10	2,63,68	Japan
					Belgium
7,66,81	1,99,90	7,78,81	9,34,82	7,40,94	China (exclusive of Hongkong and Macao)
5,17,72	5,86,72	6,61,66	6,79,14	3,77,40	Italy
2,37,68	4,44,23	5,71,43	4,89,43	3,29,51	Germany
1,64,50	2,86,62	4,42,61	4,51,41	5,00,07	United Kingdom
89,72	1,05,31	1,30,70	1,21,76	1,16,79	Spain
2,24,98	3,35,76	5,66,43	3,92,30	2,68,24	France
2,01	11	34	1,02	...	Austria and Hungary
87	...	...	...	...	Hongkong
34,67	51,16	76,86	1,15,83	44,94	United States of America
36,98	66,27	29,32	39,12	8,22	Iudo-China
70,66	78,16	1,05,62	1,10,63	84,44	Other Countries
59,60,31	47,72,18	66,24,64	65,07,70	46,32,60	TOTAL

No. 220.—IMPORTS OF RAW

COUNTRIES	1921-22	1922-23	1923-24	1924-25	1925-26
	Rs. (1,000)	Rs. (1,000)	Rs. (1,000)	Rs. (1,000)	Rs. (1,000)
Silk, Raw—					
China (exclusive of Hong- kong and Macao)	1,06,36	1,24,05	95,27	90,91	85,81
Hongkong	18,86	23,48	12,22	16,61	4,06
Straits Settlements	5	28	1	1	...
Japan	18	73	6,84	6,09	1,25
Siam	2,46	4,25	2,76	12,50	2,05
Other Countries	1,24	5,21	1,37	68	57
TOTAL	1,32,17	1,67,66	1,19,07	1,19,00	94,24
Silk Manufactures—					
Japan	1,41,46	1,62,26	1,39,08	1,78,87	1,29,45
Hongkong	48,02	37,22	8,98	12,09	6,72
China (exclusive of Hong- kong and Macao)	64,23	63,36	1,08,70	94,16	94,66
United Kingdom	10,52	11,08	12,00	12,49	9,78
Italy	21,26	23,06	39,80	36,12	11,25
Germany	2,04	6,36	6,86	10,06	5,74
France	6,47	10,12	16,12	9,28	8,28
Belgium	...	12	26	94	54
Austria and Hungary	...	...	6	11	1
Other Countries	4,02	3,60	6,59	15,06	11,24
TOTAL	2,98,71	3,16,54	3,40,17	3,71,19	2,80,20

No. 221.—IMPORTS OF

United Kingdom	87,47	91,42	1,44,63	2,08,12	2,11,14
Japan	1,41	7,45	7,27	12,02	20,87
France	7,98	7,62	15,50	27,75	37,65
Germany	14,96	22,10	42,25	55,61	62,97
Belgium	1,09	5,90	12,65	12,88	23,47
Austria and Hungary	7	5	20	24	55
Other Countries	8,96	11,91	21,52	40,05	67,26
TOTAL	1,22,87	1,51,58	2,44,10	3,56,48	4,23,81

No. 222.—IMPORTS OF APPAREL

United Kingdom	52,55	49,78	60,64	70,09	62,16
France	21,98	14,85	16,71	20,60	20,87
Japan	10,64	12,22	7,70	10,15	11,11
Italy	4,31	3,22	8,24	14,25	12,78
Germany	8,55	8,20	19,55	18,59	16,57
Austria and Hungary	20	1,22	3,46	2,42	3,00
Other Countries	12,29	19,62	24,62	18,16	12,22
TOTAL	1,12,62	1,09,12	1,41,26	1,64,89	1,65,81

SILK AND SILK GOODS.

1926-27	1927-28	1928-29	1929-30	1930-31	COUNTRIES
Rs. (1,000)	Rs. (1,000)	Rs. (1,000)	Rs. (1,000)	Rs. (1,000)	Silk, Raw -
1,06,27 4,82	1,23,78 17,25	1,02,00 8,60	1,12,83 7,24	75,38 12,15	China (exclusive of Hong- kong and Macao)
1	...	2	...	...	Hongkong
1,28	3,24	7,13	1,60	65	Straits Settlements
65	55	39	82	2	Japan
1,08	50	8,23	1,15	...	Siam
1,13,71	1,45,32	1,23,57	1,25,13	...	Other Countries
				88,17	TOTAL
1,37,85	1,67,51	1,67,24	1,60,24	89,01	Silk Manufactures -
8,60	13,79	7,44	3,28	1,50	Japan
1,23,98 8,67	1,17,03 8,37	91,80 11,08	85,75 8,17	74,95 8,64	China (exclusive of Hong- kong and Macao)
24,72	23,46	38,40	30,54	16,64	United Kingdom
8,49	7,53	17,34	13,73	6,66	Italy
12,35	13,43	13,46	10,21	3,48	Germany
1,04	2,07	4,47	6,64	2,54	France
3	5	5	36	13	Belgium
10,37	17,04	25,80	16,41	9,62	Austria and Hungary
3,45,19	3,60,38	3,77,07	3,36,30	2,11,47	Other Countries
					TOTAL

WOOL MANUFACTURES.

1,94,84	2,10,56	1,65,72	1,28,12	67,82	United Kingdom
11,01	12,01	2,88	5,14	3,19	Japan
41,20	66,95	67,49	66,83	27,51	France
67,34	81,96	85,11	62,41	31,78	Germany
15,09	9,43	8,30	6,68	4,33	Belgium
28	1,24	1,30	62	56	Austria and Hungary
84,62	1,10,72	1,22,04	1,08,96	77,88	Other Countries
4,14,33	4,91,87	4,52,34	3,76,75	2,12,57	TOTAL

(excluding HOSIERY and BOOTS and SHOES).

86,26	68,36	69,86	59,54	33,57	United Kingdom
24,05	27,80	33,27	35,78	23,00	France
13,16	14,35	20,02	18,73	16,50	Japan
16,40	13,00	13,11	11,96	5,72	Italy
20,61	24,75	22,01	17,12	12,53	Germany
51	1,70	2,34	71	46	Austria and Hungary
16,89	14,43	22,38	27,50	18,33	Other Countries
1,77,87	1,64,45	1,62,99	1,71,34	1,11,13	TOTAL

COUNTRIES	1921-22	1922-23	1923-24	1924-25	1925-26
	Rs. (1,000)	Rs. (1,000)	Rs. (1,000)	Rs. (1,000)	Rs. (1,000)
Iron (excluding ore)—					
United Kingdom	41.54	27.16	13.37	13.47	13.70
Belgium	30.56	27.46	13.86	6.99	3.23
Sweden	2.41	3.46	2.83	2.50	2.99
United States of America	1.13	14	1	---	1
Germany	2.26	3.33	51	12	54
Other Countries	1.11	70	81	1.70	1.27
TOTAL	79.01	62.24	31.12	34.78	21.74
Steel—					
United Kingdom	90.87	79.07	62.67	53.71	46.70
Belgium	1,64.59	1,67.22	1,77.42	1,85.63	1,01.60
United States of America	42.46	7.73	9	10	11
Germany	40.10	63.40	42.10	23.51	17.91
Other Countries	31.19	24.20	33.49	30.14	33.61
TOTAL	3,58.91	3,61.67	3,05.77	3,02.15	2,01.93
Iron or Steel—					
United Kingdom	10,06.54	9,59.85	11,26.94	11,25.39	11,61.00
United States of America	3,98.92	1,31.53	73.37	69.25	51.13
Belgium	1,45.36	1,60.84	1,43.87	1,79.87	1,77.41
Germany	61.41	1,11.84	72.20	1,31.13	98.17
Sweden	6.23	11.32	7.69	11.82	11.29
Norway	2.10	15.33	11.44	6.56	5.82
Japan	1.08	1.94	3	3	15
Straits Settlements	25	1.58	8	8	8
Other Countries	23.57	23.17	23.17	42.20	48.26
TOTAL	16,65.46	14,13.35	14,55.79	15,06.30	15,83.30
Copper (excluding ore)—					
United Kingdom	85.03	1,24.42	79.69	32.17	39.67
United States of America	5.13	43.79	16.66	15.23	18.98
France	5.48	55	43	1.43	11.95
Japan	2.32	64	26	4	5
Germany	23.16	21.57	52.62	94.96	97.03
Belgium	3.43	3.02	71	6.30	10.09
Australia	---	2.91	10.91	4.76	1.24
Other Countries	96	2.33	2.20	4.33	4.09
TOTAL	1,25.50	1,97.56	1,63.47	1,60.24	1,63.10
Tin—					
Straits Settlements	74.76	45.97	80.62	80.11	94.15
United Kingdom	2.45	8.97	2.48	5.64	3.08
Other Countries	1.40	1.37	1.20	1.26	64
TOTAL	78.61	56.31	84.28	87.01	97.83
Lead—					
United Kingdom	18.81	11.51	10.07	9.70	8.88
Ceylon	1.83	1.32	2.75	3.77	3.67
Other Countries	89	3.71	3.19	2.03	3.07
TOTAL	16.53	15.54	16.01	15.50	15.62
Brass, Bronze, and similar alloys—					
United Kingdom	1,31.28	1,79.39	1,66.83	1,56.06	1,27.96
Japan	1.97	13.40	6.51	11.56	36.91
Germany	24.39	61.39	73.78	1,29.52	73.89
Other Countries	25.74	28.06	15.51	19.53	13.19
TOTAL	1,83.32	2,62.14	2,51.63	2,16.67	2,62.95
Zinc—					
United Kingdom	18.66	15.10	18.13	16.14	15.45
Belgium	3.92	4.96	7.38	7.01	12.76
United States of America	8	29	7	73	5.88
Japan	---	1.01	10	4	89
Australia	---	---	33	---	---
Other Countries	1.29	3.37	4.14	2.68	4.80
TOTAL	23.96	25.23	30.15	26.59	37.03
Other Metals—					
United Kingdom	28.20	36.67	26.58	33.50	35.67
Other Countries	50.27	84.35	92.29	98.63	98.29
TOTAL	78.47	1,15.22	1,18.87	1,32.12	1,33.96
TOTAL METALS AND ORES	26,19.82	26,29.26	24,37.00	26,31.36	25,37.45

Note.—The head "Iron or Steel" includes all articles made of iron or steel, or of both iron and steel which can be correctly classified either under

of METALS.

1926-27	1927-28	1928-29	1929-30	1930-31	COUNTRIES
Rs. (1,000)	Rs. (1,000)	Rs. (1,000)	Rs. (1,000)	Rs. (1,000)	
8,36	10,48	7,06	7,93	6,39	Iron (excluding ore)—
7,31	1,99	2,89	2,49	2,02	United Kingdom
2,69	2,45	2,63	1,46	1,32	Belgium
1	...	...	...	...	Sweden
9	53	92	16	1,09	United States of America
1,99	2,78	2,32	1,72	28	Germany
					Other Countries
20,45	15,25	15,82	13,76	10,99	TOTAL
37,29	77,89	1,07,94	81,59	50,23	Steel—
1,12,00	1,31,43	1,05,95	1,14,02	50,96	United Kingdom
6	2	28	27	9	Belgium
33,14	33,25	25,74	19,39	4,34	United States of America
36,18	44,51	45,92	59,55	24,19	Germany
					Other Countries
2,18,64	2,87,10	2,55,83	2,74,82	1,29,81	TOTAL
9,93,24	13,63,95	11,90,05	9,23,78	5,13,34	Iron or Steel—
96,40	57,00	61,14	52,21	49,63	United Kingdom
1,93,24	2,51,19	2,98,21	2,87,65	2,18,14	United States of America
91,31	81,01	80,76	79,16	69,95	Belgium
8,46	8,46	7,21	6,50	6,77	Germany
8,95	3,72	9,07	7,75	5,50	Sweden
8	2,50	1,92	3,73	5,14	Norway
38	23	13	1,01	31	Japan
43,96	64,41	74,20	65,26	79,27	Straits Settlements
					Other Countries
14,36,11	18,38,47	17,22,69	14,32,05	9,68,15	TOTAL
28,27	45,34	49,25	29,96	29,55	Copper (excluding ore)—
2,47	7,69	11,23	4,11	17,90	United Kingdom
7,19	18,80	21,09	18,03	19,56	United States of America
8	5	3	4,11	53	France
56,54	37,05	48,58	80,71	28,80	Japan
21,91	17,39	10,33	4,96	4,59	Germany
2,65	24	...	...	...	Belgium
3,54	2,58	1,09	1,58	2,83	Australia
					Other Countries
1,53,03	1,29,24	1,41,65	93,46	1,03,55	TOTAL
93,25	1,10,22	74,93	77,19	53,91	Tin—
2,94	2,00	1,73	2,86	1,17	Straits Settlements
1,31	1,09	2,47	99	47	United Kingdom
					Other Countries
97,80	1,22,31	79,13	80,54	54,45	TOTAL
7,70	7,52	3,88	4,20	3,42	Lead—
1,98	1,68	1,42	1,63	86	United Kingdom
4,12	3,08	4,00	3,60	2,88	Ceylon
					Other Countries
13,80	12,05	9,30	9,43	7,16	TOTAL
77,33	38,22	64,09	56,03	29,17	Brass, Bronze, and similar
33,36	36,56	35,50	32,57	24,70	alloys—
1,27,24	96,93	1,19,67	1,25,44	98,75	United Kingdom
18,53	16,04	14,02	8,78	11,61	Japan
					Germany
					Other Countries
2,56,46	2,33,75	2,53,38	2,23,12	1,53,24	TOTAL
17,70	19,95	15,22	11,61	5,25	Zinc—
10,99	8,84	8,52	7,33	4,22	United Kingdom
1,31	33	60	1,98	12,16	Belgium
1,93	17	18	40	22	United States of America
...	1,83	1,57	...	3,20	Japan
14,33	5,14	5,59	18,31	5,79	Australia
					Other Countries
46,36	36,25	32,83	39,73	30,84	TOTAL
44,40	68,91	56,73	64,13	41,15	Other Metals—
96,12	95,35	1,01,73	1,30,87	1,02,91	United Kingdom
					Other Countries
1,42,52	1,64,26	1,58,46	1,95,00	1,44,06	TOTAL
23,85,07	28,41,98	26,98,54	23,61,91	16,92,26	TOTAL METALS AND ORES

cannot be strictly classified either under "Iron" or under "Steel." The latter two heads include items which "Iron" or under "Steel".

No. 224.—IMPORTS OF METAL MANUFACTURES.

COUNTRIES	1921-22	1922-23	1923-24	1924-25	1925-26
	Rs. (1,000)	Rs. (1,000)	Rs. (1,000)	Rs. (1,000)	Rs. (1,000)
Machinery and Millwork :					
United Kingdom	28,45.10	19,87.72	16,23.94	12,39.54	11,87.33
United States of America	4,61.40	2,33.94	1,96.04	1,40.12	1,40.98
Germany	65.17	78.68	43.65	50.93	68.88
Japan	3.58	2.21	3.69	2.72	2.95
Other Countries	70.28	53.96	46.97	40.76	71.45
TOTAL	34,25,51	23,46,11	19,13,19	14,74,07	14,88,59
Railway Plant and Rolling Stock (imported on private account) :					
United Kingdom	18,39.78	10,40.32	11,03.39	6,41.09	4,24.53
Australia	20.55	8.45	18.03	—	7.77
Other Countries	30.73	57.04	51.04	86.47	67.34
TOTAL	18,91,06	11,05,81	11,72,46	6,07,56	4,99,64
Hardware :					
United Kingdom	3,67.70	2,54.54	2,07.53	2,00.34	1,97.76
United States of America	1,03.31	77.60	72.40	78.09	60.98
Japan	21.29	32.69	28.70	27.08	37.09
Germany	60.82	1,12.40	92.97	1,33.64	1,42.68
Austria and Hungary	2.67	3.31	8.35	14.13	13.64
Other Countries	36.11	34.36	35.34	45.41	47.67
TOTAL	5,91,90	5,14,90	4,42,29	4,98,69	5,15,57
	1926-27	1927-28	1928-29	1929-30	1930-31
	Rs. (1,000)	Rs. (1,000)	Rs. (1,000)	Rs. (1,000)	Rs. (1,000)
Machinery and Millwork :					
United Kingdom	10,65.86	12,63.38	14,05.41	13,68.28	10,72.18
United States of America	1,39.27	1,69.31	3,06.79	1,76.23	1,66.16
Germany	94.69	1,04.83	1,13.98	1,72.79	1,13.06
Japan	3.02	2.39	4.52	6.30	4.85
Other Countries	96.40	75.84	1,01.34	98.26	75.63
TOTAL	13,03,14	16,98,75	18,36,04	18,21,65	14,34,78
Railway Plant and Rolling Stock (imported on private account) :					
United Kingdom	2,00.64	3,71.44	—	—	—
Australia	23.06	11.71	—	—	—
Other Countries	1,01.74	93.72	—	—	—
TOTAL	3,25,44	4,76,87	—	—	—
Hardware :					
United Kingdom	1,84.45	2,06.34	1,88.73	1,80.42	1,31.40
United States of America	71.21	62.32	61.16	59.23	44.63
Japan	26.95	37.40	28.60	26.05	20.91
Germany	1,68.32	1,61.15	1,68.62	1,66.31	1,67.72
Austria and Hungary	12.84	13.41	16.87	12.62	7.65
Other Countries	60.95	63.90	69.60	63.12	47.68
TOTAL	5,08,62	5,24,42	5,23,28	5,06,65	3,60,28

* Discontinued from 1929-29, and shown under the materials of which they are made.

No. 225.—IMPORTS OF SUGAR.

COUNTRIES	1921-22	1922-23	1923-24	1924-25	1925-26
	Rs. (1,000)	Rs. (1,000)	Rs. (1,000)	Rs. (1,000)	Rs. (1,000)
Java	23,47,91	12,63,01	13,61,66	18,23,47	13,76,47
Mauritius and Dependencies	2,22,31	1,01,85	5,23	3,63,85	48,85
Straits Settlements	24,18	9,61	12,39	10,98	6,50
Hongkong	24,37	17,90	22,87	10,15	6,32
United Kingdom	20,83	24,10	62	1,14	14,87
Egypt	1,01	4,48	2,91	88	55
Japan	5,63	1,85	14	...	13
Germany	2,16	39,37	9,69	61,20	3,59
Austria and Hungary	...	...	63,63	30,36	46,00
Other Countries	1,04,00	96,95	35,18	55,94	51,63
TOTAL	27,50,28	15,43,90	15,23,31	20,66,97	15,58,41
	1926-27	1927-28	1928-29	1929-30	1930-31
Java	14,08,49	14,16,02	15,70,08	12,97,11	9,66,24
Mauritius and Dependencies	31	...	...	...	...
Straits Settlements	3,00	3,55	2,40	1,95	1,46
Hongkong	7,09	7,38	6,09	10,23	7,35
United Kingdom	19,95	1,54	10,10	1,03,20	10,14
Egypt	...	...	...	...	...
Japan	8	26	54	1,07	...
Germany	1,10,71	3,59	54	27,56	15,04
Austria and Hungary	78,99	6,05	4,08	65,34	15,31
Other Countries	2,59,54	53,33	16,13	71,06	61,33
TOTAL	18,89,66	14,90,56	16,08,56	15,77,65	10,96,47

No. 226.—IMPORTS OF PROVISIONS.

	1921-22	1922-23	1923-24	1924-25	1925-26
United Kingdom	1,19,02	1,34,19	1,46,74	1,73,39	1,95,64
United States of America	34,43	27,97	23,89	23,44	34,11
Straits Settlements	42,82	43,50	41,16	51,10	45,64
Australia	21,16	17,90	13,90	19,00	21,85
Netherlands	25,85	15,78	27,06	52,30	1,19,79
Germany	91	1,83	97	1,48	3,92
Other Countries	25,97	37,25	47,75	89,30	71,85
TOTAL	2,70,36	2,77,30	3,00,93	4,14,91	4,89,59
	1926-27	1927-28	1928-29	1929-30	1930-31
United Kingdom	2,24,90	2,34,08	2,25,46	2,35,11	1,94,38
United States of America	44,54	47,87	43,97	45,05	40,42
Straits Settlements	54,84	42,46	36,06	32,06	31,67
Australia	13,21	9,16	4,00	5,54	8,76
Netherlands	1,65,34	2,05,47	2,08,54	1,57,84	1,26,61
Germany	5,03	8,23	4,43	7,24	9,66
Other Countries	69,79	95,33	98,70	74,87	76,41
TOTAL	5,77,64	6,40,60	6,21,24	6,03,61	4,87,70

No. 227.—IMPORTS OF MINERAL OILS.

	1921-22	1922-23	1923-24	1924-25	1925-26
United States of America	4,56,84	4,12,15	4,56,51	5,60,18	5,56,62
Borneo	81,65	78,63	1,23,33	1,06,36	1,42,49
Persia	1,08,58	1,04,26	1,15,45	1,50,54	1,45,98
Straits Settlements	14,31	27,94	25,32	9,04	43,34
United Kingdom	37,17	36,96	34,74	34,64	31,38
Russia	...	...	10,33	...	5,85
Sumatra	25	2,18	8,66	...	11,48
Germany	7	1,12	33,12	38,64	47,64
Other Countries	5,17	19,07	41,49	45,45	35,43
TOTAL	7,35,94	6,80,23	8,39,55	9,35,11	10,05,11
	1926-27	1927-28	1928-29	1929-30	1930-31
United States of America	5,40,59	4,61,10	2,62,40	3,12,07	3,67,64
Borneo	1,25,78	1,64,08	1,34,25	1,20,23	81,79
Persia	1,31,63	2,18,08	3,17,84	3,10,20	3,80,41
Straits Settlements	34,24	29,04	26,19	22,90	23,70
United Kingdom	19,56	25,69	19,99	32,19	25,67
Russia	18	22,69	62,58	41,67	55,04
Sumatra	4,78	10,14	13,33	5,07	3,01
Germany	27,69	30,20	39,42	33,19	3,93
Other Countries	3,60	86,23	1,70,40	1,68,59	2,62,35
TOTAL	8,89,20	10,44,11	10,70,30	11,04,04	10,48,29

No. 228.—IMPORTS of ELECTRICAL APPARATUS (including TELEGRAPH AND TELEPHONE APPARATUS not being MACHINERY).

COUNTRIES	1921-22	1922-23	1923-24	1924-25	1925-26	1926-27	1927-28	1928-29	1929-30	1930-31
	Rs. (1,000)	Rs. (1,000)	Rs. (1,000)	Rs. (1,000)	Rs. (1,000)	Rs. (1,000)	Rs. (1,000)	Rs. (1,000)	Rs. (1,000)	Rs. (1,000)
United Kingdom	2,94,25	1,52,00	1,72,22	1,40,89	1,51,70	1,70,19	1,95,16	1,93,99	2,15,16	1,74,02
United States of America	70,70	18,81	18,40	16,03	22,71	33,39	35,40	39,41	47,46	43,73
Japan	4,07	3,10	2,00	1,83	3,13	2,14	3,33	5,61	9,59	7,08
Italy	16,60	10,61	6,61	5,39	6,99	6,54	8,45	12,10	13,95	8,62
Netherlands	6,83	6,58	7,58	7,13	8,16	10,29	12,75	14,89	16,24	14,87
Other Countries	14,83	24,76	20,13	26,00	32,32	29,13	38,40	41,98	58,56	62,29
TOTAL	4,06,34	2,15,89	2,35,92	1,97,16	2,25,10	2,51,99	2,93,49	3,12,96	3,60,95	3,10,61

No. 229.—IMPORTS of SYNTHETIC DYES (including COALTAR DYES and INDIGO SYNTHETIC).

Germany	1,42,03	1,67,89	1,93,57	1,92,32	91,90	1,03,48	1,38,25	1,55,36	1,28,11	1,59,79
United Kingdom	78,25	20,98	27,23	7,76	11,29	10,82	15,18	14,73	21,18	16,01
United States of America	26,54	9,83	11,17	9,39	16,51	19,28	14,69	13,61	16,03	13,76
Switzerland	22,07	1,56	6,63	6,21	11,88	7,53	10,53	8,74	20,73	19,56
Belgium	7,12	15,52	4,78	16,33	5,45	8,19	3,25	2,13	1,10	75
Italy	7,01	1,97	74	2,48	2,20	4,47	12,90	15,89	7,21	8,28
Japan	77	39	55	39	9	29	25	21	22	80
Other Countries	12,35	15,66	30,20	23,54	14,46	16,34	21,54	17,63	3,48	3,62
TOTAL	2,97,04	2,51,69	2,54,86	2,58,32	1,43,28	1,70,40	2,16,48	2,28,41	1,93,06	2,22,84

No. 230.—EXPORTS OF JUTE, RAW and MANUFACTURED.

Raw Jute—										
United Kingdom	2,37,32	5,92,12	4,62,24	7,23,09	10,56,96	6,13,56	7,68,07	7,67,03	5,56,96	2,23,37
United States of America	1,96,35	3,39,42	2,46,84	2,46,50	3,86,98	3,21,10	3,05,99	3,43,59	2,62,17	1,04,43
Germany	4,20,79	5,67,88	5,12,68	7,97,83	8,16,08	7,39,75	6,53,84	6,96,26	7,40,64	3,50,46
France	1,70,94	2,24,93	2,18,65	3,40,64	3,89,95	3,48,26	3,70,00	4,04,67	3,61,65	1,84,65
Belgium	60,50	1,12,05	1,47,20	1,95,79	1,68,66	1,96,67	1,62,03	1,90,49	1,54,37	99,38
Italy	84,28	1,51,54	1,68,37	2,09,22	2,93,31	1,70,61	1,70,80	2,26,35	1,86,74	92,29
Spain	71,90	1,15,92	74,57	1,64,76	1,67,34	1,21,73	1,52,03	1,55,25	1,54,00	60,25
Brazil	60,35	64,27	73,94	54,83	94,67	50,73	74,01	47,56	69,21	37,90
Japan	24,08	38,30	34,83	50,08	61,15	30,94	34,75	36,73	44,17	11,66
Austria and Hungary . . . . .	...	...	1,73	59	...	24	...	...	...	...
Russia . . . . .	...	...	...	81	6,23	...	...	...	1,66	4,01
Other Countries	48,41	56,43	69,01	1,25,21	1,76,07	1,11,46	1,74,74	1,74,99	1,94,71	1,11,15
TOTAL	14,04,92	22,62,65	20,00,06	29,09,30	37,94,67	26,78,04	30,68,26	32,94,92	27,17,38	12,88,47

No. 230.—EXPORTS of JUTE, RAW and MANUFACTURED—contd.

COUNTRIES	1921-22	1922-23	1923-24	1924-25	1925-26	1926-27	1927-28	1928-29	1929-30	1930-31
	Rs. (1,000)	Rs. (1,000)	Rs. (1,000)	Rs. (1,000)	Rs. (1,000)	Rs. (1,000)	Rs. (1,000)	Rs. (1,000)	Rs. (1,000)	Rs. (1,000)
Jute Manufacture—										
Gunny Bags—										
Australia	2,34.16	3,06.49	3,67.41	4,57.62	4,76.11	5,43.76	4,42.19	5,30.15	3,56.49	3,25.21
United Kingdom	1,06.54	1,39.30	1,78.37	1,78.37	2,43.19	1,84.14	2,00.00	2,06.00	2,00.73	1,20.96
United States of America	1,06.26	73.61	86.20	66.57	75.27	69.04	66.80	58.03	61.46	26.51
Chile	15.29	26.76	1,46.48	1,66.62	2,06.26	1,23.71	1,48.91	1,48.82	1,21.30	44.63
Cuba	63.74	2,32.19	1,21.86	2,55.06	3,32.19	1,89.84	1,84.91	2,17.46	1,71.19	1,00.77
Java	1,02.11	1,05.95	93.20	1,58.83	2,31.63	1,71.85	1,46.31	2,26.79	1,67.64	1,59.29
Egypt	19.30	43.58	74.51	84.19	78.39	75.63	77.11	79.42	69.34	66.31
China (exclusive of Hong-kong and Macao)	37.69	17.77	27.44	32.43	17.25	16.01	7.10	11.06	17.86	4.32
Indo-China	86.90	41.74	36.57	45.19	56.64	62.38	65.04	72.89	51.10	16.89
Japan	1,30.50	43.00	50.63	1,06.34	1,05.67	1,26.79	85.20	43.65	64.28	17.14
Hongkong	49.69	33.61	43.46	45.87	30.61	60.12	1,20.58	1,11.80	1,62.82	66.73
Mauritius and Dependencies	10.14	8.94	15.55	17.72	18.83	22.50	12.46	14.67	16.56	12.99
France	49	2.65	1.91	4.56	4.55	6.18	5.53	4.63	3.75	3.25
Belgium	6.10	11.14	20.17	30.72	21.05	23.63	14.01	25.32	37.77	28.72
New Zealand	34.71	46.63	56.82	48.65	71.94	71.88	66.61	61.21	54.67	44.49
Union of South Africa	61.44	1,05.06	61.52	1,11.67	1,37.35	1,04.07	1,08.37	1,16.60	97.89	80.48
West Indies, British	4.28	11.78	13.42	16.66	19.16	17.27	15.63	28.01	16.85	11.96
Turkey, Asiatic	3.73	1.71	5.10	4.75	5.39	9.72	11.89	10.15	7.03	5.76
Straits Settlements	36.74	26.14	61.61	63.31	1,02.41	60.43	80.39	6.82	63.38	41.17
Peru	13.28	20.06	25.01	36.45	31.64	29.83	25.06	35.00	28.21	15.60
Argentine Republic	7.25	13.52	17.86	13.76	29.86	15.36	21.90	11.61	10.93	4.91
Portuguese East Africa	18.37	28.29	27.52	46.67	51.36	46.31	47.34	57.99	50.57	37.15
Siam	60.41	50.73	48.32	64.27	56.53	58.86	74.00	61.32	44.10	14.17
Sandwich Islands (Hawaii)	10.63	27.58	25.36	37.11	30.10	27.00	34.45	40.59	33.68	34.04
Germany	98	7.57	7.61	8.49	5.23	10.06	11.11	9.20	10.27	6.62
Russia	...	...	...	3.18	1.17	7.65	13.88	6	3.80	6.13
Other Countries	1,42.80	1,67.74	1,91.76	1,98.69	2,21.29	2,38.79	2,49.71	2,68.67	3,45.61	1,72.47
TOTAL	13,91.73	15,95.66	18,17.10	23,21.10	26,72.14	24,37.72	23,27.44	24,92.77	31,89.27	14,61.79
Gunny Cloth—										
United States of America	11,02.40	17,74.67	16,14.00	18,09.09	21,32.92	17,72.82	18,81.58	19,61.90	18,25.16	10,65.47
Argentine Republic	3,22.19	2,78.37	3,39.06	4,56.33	4,92.09	6,22.42	6,82.20	7,36.37	5,49.07	3,15.84
United Kingdom	1,00.04	1,06.92	1,28.36	1,37.10	1,31.39	1,02.13	63.48	64.62	1,14.63	50.38
Canada	73.99	1,26.86	1,11.34	1,27.16	1,30.05	1,10.66	1,32.34	1,62.19	1,43.83	90.78
Australia and New Zealand	41.69	69.47	63.45	86.43	1,01.97	88.07	74.08	71.90	74.05	38.02
France	15	...	...	63	44	52	...	...	...	...
Uruguay	4.79	8.29	21.03	26.17	27.99	31.72	32.40	30.79	20.43	21.77
China (exclusive of Hong-kong and Macao)	5.93	14.47	20.85	16.03	22.42	20.42	18.00	26.59	18.09	5.80
Germany	1.17	3.23	44	2.83	4.25	3.65	73	35	2.06	2.88
Other Countries	40.66	60.69	76.12	1,04.80	1,17.67	63.21	1,09.61	1,18.99	1,13.79	87.64
TOTAL	15,02.98	24,31.39	23,74.55	28,27.75	31,80.09	28,45.69	29,84.42	31,63.70	29,09.64	16,87.01
Other Jute Goods (including Yarn)	14.86	21.86	36.71	27.91	31.55	34.76	34.57	34.02	33.87	40.66
Total, Jute Manufactures	30,99.57	40,49.42	42,28.36	51,76.68	58,63.96	53,16.09	53,66.43	56,90.49	51,92.68	31,89.45

No. 231.—EXPORTS of RAW WOOL.

COUNTRIES	1921-22	1922-23	1923-24	1924-25	1925-26	1926-27	1927-28	1928-29	1929-30	1930-31
	Rs. (1,000)	Rs. (1,000)	Rs. (1,000)	Rs. (1,000)	Rs. (1,000)	Rs. (1,000)	Rs. (1,000)	Rs. (1,000)	Rs. (1,000)	Rs. (1,000)
United Kingdom	2,49,31	4,31,78	3,00,07	4,53,12	3,36,59	3,59,67	3,51,28	3,94,05	3,52,28	2,27,31
Other Countries	5,15	9,85	17,42	45,91	43,29	33,47	54,75	84,40	80,94	29,04
TOTAL	2,54,46	4,41,43	3,17,40	5,07,03	3,79,88	3,93,14	4,06,03	4,83,64	4,42,22	2,61,44

No. 232.—EXPORTS of RICE.

Ceylon	6,17,24	6,94,65	6,45,44	7,21,93	7,42,41	7,17,47	7,83,36	7,05,59	6,81,92	5,72,6
Straits Settlements	2,24,16	2,76,41	3,03,91	3,29,65	3,26,52	3,12,31	2,73,52	2,34,49	3,08,66	2,70,2
United Kingdom	1,97,20	1,29,74	98,63	1,55,87	1,18,76	89,83	72,69	4,56	50,11	61,5
Germany	3,97,89	6,31,40	6,39,77	6,37,27	5,75,90	3,99,49	5,11,63	3,99,38	3,31,02	1,53,6
Bahrain Islands	69,55	75,11	40,87	37,74	49,29	30,21	60,45	33,10	46,75	28,3
Mauritius and Dependencies	1,20,00	1,35,55	90,94	1,04,90	1,01,50	95,33	1,15,25	1,02,88	1,00,21	64,9
Turkey, Asiatic	8,75	2,18	11	3,16	4,76	1,07	9,79	3,15	2,37	8
Sava	2,13,78	1,13,55	1,94,67	67,65	1,61,47	34,92	7,91	55,98	1,93,81	47,3
Masbat Territory and										
Trucial Oman	56,55	65,16	54,05	30,66	49,17	45,02	62,13	39,82	43,19	35,5
Other States in Arabia	48,24	84,56	56,08	19,91	40,85	43,34	50,73	59,86	55,64	38,9
Australia	22,68	63,47	24,94	42,23	36,62	17,06	29,04	11,57	0,20	1,3
Cuba	35,02	1,67,92	1,50,15	2,05,32	1,40,99	1,98,97	1,74,25	1,71,77	1,31,79	1,06,8
Hongkong	41,74	1,56,85	1,03,74	34,79	42,73	5,74	7,12	10,59	37,05	55,5
Egypt	55,20	1,65,74	68,96	1,50,99	1,12,39	92,55	38,76	56,08	59,24	21,7
Aden and Dependencies	20,91	25,64	19,95	16,25	21,69	15,67	29,17	32,07	19,39	23,1
Belgium	4,41	14,05	21,15	21,74	15,45	6,69	9,63	11,53	32,67	44,3
Japan	70,20	1,26,39	2,12,29	3,63,08	4,17,68	1,79,72	3,25,82	10,07	4,59	1,1
Union of South Africa	18,09	45,70	45,24	52,40	50,13	44,18	52,39	44,74	45,49	41,5
Portugal	2,34	8,00	7,00	32,98	21,63	20,49	16,78	12,19	17,27	5,1
Peria	2,95	18,28	15,79	19,92	34,75	15,02	15,12	5,62	11,98	4,4
Zanzibar and Pemba	17,79	20,91	34,02	18,64	39,16	35,29	32,32	19,29	23,24	15,4
Sumatra	47,67	1,08,55	75,99	1,20,97	1,24,18	1,29,58	1,99,12	1,40,71	1,75,83	1,43,6
Nepal Colony	6,14	6,87	5,21	6,87	10,93	3,01	8,86	12,28	12,21	9,3
Netherlands	43,36	93,13	87,55	1,47,75	1,40,30	1,33,94	1,40,64	1,07,59	1,54,00	98,3
Portuguese East Africa	3,49	10,93	10,88	9,94	10,52	13,32	15,25	14,49	15,73	14,9
China (exclusive of Hongkong and Macao)	26,36	1,98,80	2,48,11	71,09	2,21,35	2,66,95	1,51,29	67,98	2,70,05	4,91,9
Italy	17,28	6,23	14,14	37,12	59,20	26,23	39,29	45,27	14,79	10,0
Sweden	1,68	...	...	3,81	4,10	4,64	6,34	5,98	9,28	7,6
Greece	...	1,70	...	26	...	...	...	...	...	...
Philippines	...	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	8,02	...
Austria and Hungary	...	11,84	25,45	59,40	19,74	23,06	24,16	3,82	...	...
United States of America	4,66	1,48	65	2,59	3,41	1,51	2,45	5,63	2,40	3,2
Chile	1,10	1,09	1,28	1,26	39	33	...	...	8	...
Tanganyika Territory	19	48	31	68	1,38	1,01	63	80	1,45	1,0
France	...	4,62	2,74	4,63	3,07	28	58	82	1,32	8,9
Réunion	...	...	...	...	1,45	...	...	...	...	...
West Indies (British)	10,95	27,26	41,07	38,44	28,98	31,34	31,87	22,05	32,66	18,5
Argentine Republic	...	2,19	4,77	12,16	6,27	8,45	66	9,96	6,59	7,2
Roumania	...	...	14	...	...	...	7,42	17,54	1,45	1
Other Countries	92,36	1,21,34	1,21,71	1,59,79	2,90,31	2,67,56	2,32,07	2,95,19	2,72,24	1,90,6
TOTAL	24,91,75	35,04,13	34,89,73	37,23,01	39,97,30	33,19,07	33,59,34	26,45,86	31,50,62	25,96,5

No. 233.—EXPORTS of WHEAT.

COUNTRIES	1921-22	1922-23	1923-24	1924-25	1925-26	1926-27	1927-28	1928-29	1929-30	1930-31
	Rs. (1,000)	Rs. (1,000)	Rs. (1,000)	Rs. (1,000)	Rs. (1,000)	Rs. (1,000)	Rs. (1,000)	Rs. (1,000)	Rs. (1,000)	Rs. (1,000)
United Kingdom	34,69	2,06,13	7,03,91	11,46,06	1,71,53	2,14,29	3,06,16	1,10,81	9,75	1,70,68
Egypt . . . . .	...	...	50	96,87	41,67	5,11	29	14,34	...	3,48
Germany	22,07	24	5	23,51	2,19	1,26	88	22	...	7
Belgium	10,40	17,32	53,63	1,91,51	16,40	11,20	28,54	12,99	...	6,90
France . . . . .	...	6,63	91,78	80,96	9,16	21,10	30,19	3,90	...	5,27
Italy	18,61	7,20	39,14	65,78	16,49	1,53	...	...	...	...
Netherlands	12,03	80	2,26	27,34	1,57	...	...	91	...	40
Maskat Territory and Trucial Oman	1,58	2,30	3,03	3,43	2,96	2,02	2,25	1,99	1,51	1,02
Union of South Africa	1	4,94	2,86	14,45	...	4,80	...	1	1	1
Greece . . . . .	...	...	...	18,17	...	...	...	2,80	...	...
Other Countries	26,84	6,48	14,66	52,39	68,29	9,77	12,26	21,37	9,97	7,05
TOTAL	1,46,83	3,44,02	9,11,91	17,19,50	3,60,25	2,71,07	4,40,57	1,69,24	21,24	1,94,88

No. 234.—EXPORTS of BARLEY.

Persia	89	3	11	32	2,05	...	...	...	...	...
Egypt . . . . .	...	7	9	8,93	4,52	...	8	...	...	...
United Kingdom . . . . .	...	10,93	1,03,75	2,47,80	26,76	9	40,03	31,76	6,79	74
France . . . . .	...	3	8,13	31,31	...	...	1,27	6	...	...
Belgium . . . . .	...	6	20,92	60,50	2,90	...	9,03	13,87	24	...
Germany . . . . .	...	6	38,71	1,43,29	15,53	...	28,65	1,01,67	...	...
Other Countries	19,47	7,96	10,19	27,20	4,47	2,58	6,80	17,46	69	26
TOTAL	20,36	19,13	1,76,90	5,19,35	56,23	2,65	85,36	1,64,82	6,72	1,02

No. 235.—EXPORTS of LAC.

United States	5,04,27	6,19,79	5,34,81	3,94,16	3,37,85	3,07,52	3,12,55	4,00,57	2,2,0	1,25,14
United Kingdom	1,78,60	2,28,49	1,90,48	1,61,01	1,38,10	1,09,10	1,67,58	2,04,92	1,53,52	70,31
Japan	24,26	42,62	31,49	69,49	28,61	19,37	26,38	33,53	32,90	18,02
France	18,05	29,90	36,28	34,99	25,96	19,13	14,00	18,76	16,10	8,91
Germany	31,60	53,13	59,15	67,24	67,99	52,01	1,06,59	1,30,56	98,07	46,49
Philippines	15	66	66	92	1,70	55	52	1,81	60	1,06
Netherlands	2,98	4,78	1,69	5,11	7,08	4,37	4,29	5,47	3,21	2,42
Other Countries	31,67	47,16	51,71	52,30	58,11	34,20	47,95	68,04	64,27	39,35
TOTAL	7,91,53	10,26,52	9,66,27	7,55,06	6,90,10	5,47,24	6,98,56	8,64,26	5,16,72	3,18,74

No. 236.—EXPORTS of SEEDS.

COUNTRIES	1921-22	1922-23	1923-24	1924-25	1925-26	1926-27	1927-28	1928-29	1929-30	1930-31
	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.
	(1,000)	(1,000)	(1,000)	(1,000)	(1,000)	(1,000)	(1,000)	(1,000)	(1,000)	(1,000)
Linseed—										
United Kingdom	2,04,32	3,91,72	4,69,26	3,22,34	4,99,68	1,00,14	1,12,18	37,25	1,86,94	1,24,00
Belgium	49,60	59,41	73,20	1,12,00	32,53	35,78	12,04	3,24	33,40	28,68
France	79,39	1,32,43	2,05,66	2,20,76	1,70,13	1,13,17	1,22,86	98,80	1,13,94	62,69
Australia	27,46	31,83	34,60	42,34	50,40	31,10	39,14	45,14	52,47	21,91
Italy	31,45	79,41	68,97	1,15,61	1,03,25	90,90	84,32	60,79	66,33	72,64
Germany	8,83	8,10	19,05	29,93	25,07	26,12	36,37	3,51	24,29	23,38
Netherlands	21,03	21,46	69,26	54,85	44,42	9,82	9,69	81	18,19	52,01
United States of America	55	81	...	...	1,05	1	...	...	6,05	...
Other Countries	7,30	19,79	22,15	70,88	42,00	24,06	31,71	71,18	77,77	1,85,87
TOTAL	4,30,92	7,35,76	9,62,15	9,74,39	8,08,53	4,02,09	4,52,11	3,30,70	5,72,37	5,41,07
Groundnuts—										
Germany	64,70	71,59	31,86	1,19,92	3,39,79	2,34,92	5,57,10	5,91,46	4,79,55	2,00,82
France	3,98,58	5,00,56	5,35,20	6,54,85	5,30,92	3,25,87	3,82,38	5,25,72	4,85,92	2,87,38
United Kingdom	21,97	32,12	44,30	1,01,96	24,03	44,07	62,30	1,20,81	1,24,37	71,62
Belgium	87,85	31,29	18,74	48,75	32,98	16,15	38,51	23,78	13,45	3,87
Italy	44,36	67,04	23,00	64,83	98,97	1,30,97	2,03,93	2,91,55	1,23,24	1,13,03
Straits Settlements	3	...	15	...	28	6	...	31,05	1,24	1
Other Countries	39,71	54,07	64,12	1,77,64	2,70,46	3,07,11	3,18,17	3,53,18	4,06,92	2,90,46
TOTAL	6,76,20	7,56,61	7,18,76	10,67,05	12,07,33	3,58,27	15,63,46	19,36,85	16,35,80	9,80,79
Rape—										
Belgium	1,06,09	1,19,78	74,73	48,62	14,24	10,73	3,96	4,11	5,64	3,00
Germany	73,32	1,38,98	1,53,68	85,55	18,66	23,11	21,84	19,56	12,93	3,99
United Kingdom	69,31	89,54	1,44,13	95,35	61,36	21,25	26,51	61,81	16,25	14,86
France	21,28	62,62	47,62	85,80	30,86	32,40	23,93	23,63	19,46	17,40
Italy	27,56	64,10	1,89,41	2,17,96	1,13,26	99,30	46,23	37,90	1,28	2,64
Netherlands	11,95	69,38	66,45	77,63	16,17	25,69	19,63	25,76	82,53	6,25
Japan	3,35	7,65	59,31	6,34	5	...	1,61	23	...	...
Other Countries	4,20	5,12	9,43	14,00	8,27	4,20	4,94	3,95	3,61	4,03
TOTAL	3,16,77	5,68,17	7,35,84	6,03,57	2,68,06	3,16,77	1,47,29	1,66,73	92,08	52,17
Cotton—										
United Kingdom	98,78	1,85,16	1,69,30	1,80,76	2,13,04	88,65	1,40,82	1,22,18	63,70	21,83
Ceylon	1,25	1,23	1,12	98	1,26	1,05	1,40	1,16	1,06	87
Other Countries	2,62	84	71	8,55	3,81	5,57	2,68	9,36	11	4
TOTAL	1,02,66	1,97,23	1,71,13	1,91,20	2,18,11	45,27	1,44,70	1,32,60	64,87	22,74
Copra—										
Belgium	2,19	3,81	1,40	...	...	42	...	...	...	...
United Kingdom	2,95	13,54	6,87	1,20	...	3,25	...	...	...	...
France	36	2,00	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Germany	40	15,53	5,27	...	...	2,59	66	1	...	...
Other Countries	6,83	14,77	2,99	80	74	2,04	76	84	68	34
TOTAL	12,32	30,54	16,53	2,00	74	8,30	1,42	85	68	34
Castor—										
United Kingdom	24,71	34,01	39,54	73,89	71,51	44,15	71,23	55,04	49,61	33,23
United States of America	45,95	70,78	96,20	1,00,55	1,09,20	90,68	1,03,94	1,12,21	1,01,47	64,63
Italy	5,13	18,53	15,47	35,66	18,82	15,40	22,53	19,57	13,98	11,53
France	15,53	30,27	50,15	48,89	42,93	33,40	33,93	31,25	34,31	29,46
Belgium	5,96	18,07	17,70	14,00	15,13	9,48	16,93	15,95	7,45	5,31
Other Countries	3,74	6,70	8,93	15,88	10,10	8,62	10,37	11,51	9,04	8,69
TOTAL	1,04,07	1,93,36	2,26,99	2,86,07	2,67,69	2,03,73	2,63,33	2,45,53	2,14,96	1,65,55

No. 236.—EXPORTS OF SEEDS—*contd.*

COUNTRIES	1921-22	1922-23	1923-24	1924-25	1925-26	1926-27	1927-28	1928-29	1929-30	1930-31
	Rs. (1,000)	Rs. (1,000)	Rs. (1,000)	Rs. (1,000)	Rs. (1,000)	Rs. (1,000)	Rs. (1,000)	Rs. (1,000)	Rs. (1,000)	Rs. (1,000)
Sesamum (oil or jinjili)—										
Italy	32,82	32,23	2,87	54,07	34,35	13	3,17	24,78	4,23	2
Belgium	5,75	7,19	...	1,18	3,15	...	45	89	...	...
France	8,18	26,70	13,89	16,59	25,68	58	7,09	8,41	1,20	...
Austria and Hungary	25,21	15,35	46	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Germany	64	10,28	64	3,12	6,69	3	1	58	1,00	...
United Kingdom	22	17	...	...	1	...	65	15,86	6,05	...
Other Countries	22,05	17,13	11,00	10,54	47,46	4,12	21,04	31,78	12,70	3,46
TOTAL	94,87	1,09,05	28,66	94,40	1,17,34	4,85	32,32	81,78	27,18	3,46
Poppy—										
France	17,49	10,43	15,23	8,81	6,17	92	2,27	1,06	...	65
Belgium	93	30	2	24	26	23	5	...	...	...
Other Countries	2,30	2,89	2,15	7,15	9,73	4,30	5,65	1,02	71	1,18
TOTAL	20,72	13,62	17,40	16,20	16,16	5,45	7,97	2,98	71	1,73
Mowra or Mowra—										
Belgium	1,14	7,03	3,42	90	70	2,69	5,49	6,50	47	1,20
France	...	7,05	3,57	2,06	62	3,37	69	3,56	...	...
United Kingdom	...	...	89	39	49	2,60	61	24	...	10
Germany	40	21,36	5,25	...	...	30	...	...	...	...
Other Countries	...	1	54	26	...	14,32	2	71	16	20
TOTAL	1,54	35,45	13,67	3,67	1,81	23,15	6,81	11,01	63	1,50
Other Seeds	31,52	85,99	90,59	75,52	62,88	40,88	54,87	54,39	44,42	40,51
TOTAL SEEDS	17,40,69	27,35,38	29,81,72	33,16,86	39,03,68	10,08,77	26,69,30	29,62,53	26,46,76	17,86,18

No. 237.—EXPORTS OF INDIAN TEA

COUNTRIES	1921-22	1922-23	1923-24	1924-25	1925-26	1926-27	1927-28	1928-29	1929-30	1930-31
	Rs. (1,000)	Rs. (1,000)	Rs. (1,000)	Rs. (1,000)	Rs. (1,000)	Rs. (1,000)	Rs. (1,000)	Rs. (1,000)	Rs. (1,000)	Rs. (1,000)
United Kingdom	16,11,64	19,14,03	27,96,69	29,78,62	23,74,77	24,68,89	28,44,08	32,36,34	23,19,34	10,04,68
Russia	...	...	...	8,38	12,02	88	34,24	23,72	27,40	35,32
Canada	54,11	74,29	1,04,53	62,75	56,37	63,14	69,49	70,38	74,40	61,57
Australia and New Zealand	35,45	28,66	32,62	42,30	44,61	66,92	23,68	37,43	33,62	31,77
Ceylon	25,80	15,46	23,94	27,25	36,56	31,24	33,58	32,99	26,59	37,07
Turkey, Asiatic	2	39	60	2,18	2,71	4,50	1,26	3,41	1,94	2,67
Persia	8,01	25,60	22,11	28,50	23,10	38,75	26,50	26,60	31,91	23,71
United States of America	34,04	29,50	54,73	54,81	38,11	61,91	73,09	68,93	59,18	63,67
Chile	3,08	7,52	11,41	9,13	11,72	10,11	8,02	9,79	5,75	3,25
Egypt	10,41	15,19	16,45	22,92	23,90	24,20	18,67	24,41	36,80	21,66
Union of South Africa	10,01	8,05	8,15	11,81	12,42	10,01	11,28	9,35	8,55	6,02
Germany	33	54	3,98	3,47	3,43	3,87	2,96	1,49	1,65	1,19
China (exclusive of Hongkong and Macao)	12	6	10	98	11,63	4,21	25,33	47,92	8	12,64
Other Countries	28,00	84,91	59,40	60,24	68,82	1,01,21	78,31	78,80	74,51	61,91
TOTAL	18,22,02	22,04,00	31,64,61	33,39,24	27,12,17	29,03,78	33,46,49	26,60,44	26,60,64	23,55,68

No. 238.—QUANTITY (chests) and VALUE of INDIAN
and on PRIVATE ACCOUNT to

Destinations	Consignee*	1921-22		1922-23		1923-24		1924-25	
		Quantity chests	Value Rs. (1,000)	Quantity chests	Value Rs. (1,000)	Quantity chests	Value Rs. (1,000)	Quantity chests	Value Rs. (1,000)
1. United Kingdom.†	Home Government (India Office)	...	...	...	...	...	...	573	15,08
2. Ceylon	Private merchants	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
	Colonial Government	70	2,80	60	2,40	...	...	30	1,20
3. Straits Settlements (including Labuan).	Colonial Government	2,700	81,00	1,875	56,25	2,335	69,75	2,700	85,50
	Private merchants	90	3,06	...	...	...	...	...	...
4. Hongkong	Colonial Government	120	4,80	180	7,20	240	9,60	240	9,60
	Private merchants	315	14,96	...	...	...	...	...	...
5. Macao	Private merchants	...	...	...	...	245	11,24	...	...
	Government	...	...	570	25,20	...	...	...	...
6. Japan	Private merchants	100	5,17	100	4,53	100	4,30	50	2,25
7. Indo-China.	Private merchants	1,600	73,94	2,075	95,81	2,710	1,24,49	1,145	53,04
	Government	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
8. Java	Colonial Government	2,250	63,00	1,350	53,99	900	36,00	300	12,00
9. Siam	Government	1,500	37,50	1,450	39,25	1,600	64,00	1,300	52,00
	Private merchants	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
10. British Borneo.	Colonial Government	120	3,00	166	6,36	84	3,36	123	4,92
	Private	...	...	...	...	95	4,19	...	...
11. Mauritius and Dependencies.	Private merchants	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
	Colonial Government	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
12. Persia	Private merchants	65	3,15	383	18,73	396	18,73	405	24,93
13. Other Countries.	Private merchants	4(a)	5(a)	1(b)	1(b)	1(c)	3(c)	1(d)	3(d)
	Private merchants	2,174	1,00,33	2,569	1,19,08	3,547	1,62,97	1,691	80,25
14. TOTAL	Colonial and other Govts.	6,760	1,92,10	6,651	1,91,65	5,149	1,82,71	4,693	1,65,23
	Home Government	...	...	...	...	...	...	573	15,08
		8,934	2,92,43	8,310	3,10,73	8,696	3,45,68	6,957	2,60,55
15. GRAND TOTAL.									

* Private merchants, Colonial Government, etc.

†The figures relate to medical opium which is sold to private manufacturers on account of the Government of India.

(a) Represents 4 chests valued at Rs. 4,800 shipped to Aden on Government account.

(b) Represents 1 chest, valued at Rs. 1,380 shipped to Aden on Government account.

(c) Represents 1 chest, valued at Rs. 1,800 shipped to Aden on Government account and † chest (20 lbs.) valued at Rs. 761 was shipped to Zanzibar on private account.

TRADE

658

Opium exported from BRITISH INDIA by SEA, both on GOVERNMENT each FOREIGN COUNTRY.

1925-26		1926-27		1927-28		1928-29		1929-30		1930-31		
Quantity chests	Value Rs. (1,000)	Quantity chests	Value Rs. (1,000)	Quantity chests	Value Rs. (1,000)	Quantity chests	Value Rs. (1,000)	Quantity chests	Value Rs. (1,000)	Quantity chests	Value Rs. (1,000)	
335	8.47	483	10.84	543	14.01	420	9.88	405	10.10	70	1.92	1
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	} 2
45	1.80	30	1.20	30	80	21	84	27	1.08	24	96	
1,050	78.00	2,870	94.80	2,217	83.68	1,064	78.56	1,704	68.16	1,460	58.40	} 3
...	
225	9.00	180	7.20	228	8.92	190	7.60	165	6.60	141	5.64	} 4
...	
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	} 5
125	5.00	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
1,645	70.16	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	} 7
...	...	2,360	94.40	2,142	85.68	1,572	60.86	1,662	66.48	1,321	52.84	
1,400	50.00	1,500	60.00	1,205	48.20	964	38.56	604	24.16	643	25.72	} 8
1,500	60.00	1,400	56.00	1,665	62.60	1,391	55.64	1,238	49.32	1,044	41.76	
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	} 9
183	7.28	172	6.88	150	6.36	142	5.68	121	4.84	88	3.52	
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	} 10
...	
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	} 11
...	
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	} 12
...	
(e)	1(e)	(e)	1(e)	(e)	1(e)	1	2(f)	(g)	(g)	1(h)	3(h)	13
1,670	76.86	...	1	...	1	1	2	...	...	1	3	} 14
5,302	312.08	8,012	3,20.46	7,631	3,01.24	6,194	2,47.76	5,516	2,20.64	4,791	1,84.84	
335	8.47	483	10.84	543	14.01	420	9.88	405	10.10	70	1.92	} 15
7,307	2,96.41	8,495	3,31.33	8,074	3,15.26	6,615	2,57.06	5,921	2,30.74	4,792	1,80.79	

(d) 123 lbs. valued at Rs. 1,800 were shipped to Aden on Government account, and 32 lbs. valued at Rs. 1,500 to Zanzibar on private account.

(e) 20 lbs. valued at Rs. 750 were shipped to Zanzibar and Pemba on private account.

	Chests	lbs.	Rs.	
(f) To Aden and Dependencies	15	(123)	1,800	} On private account.
.. Zanzibar and Pemba	15	(15)	562	
	143	(138)	2,362	
(g) To Zanzibar and Pemba	10	375	} On private account.	
(h) To Aden and Dependencies	123	(123)		1,800
.. Zanzibar and Pemba	40	(40)		1,500
.. Germany	1	(1)		75
	174	(166)	3,375	

TRADE

No. 239.—EXPORTS OF HIDES AND SKINS.

COUNTRIES	1921-23	1922-23	1923-24	1924-25	1925-26	1926-27	1927-28	1928-29	1929-30	1930-31
	Rs. (1,000)	Rs. (1,000)	Rs. (1,000)	Rs. (1,000)	Rs. (1,000)	Rs. (1,000)	Rs. (1,000)	Rs. (1,000)	Rs. (1,000)	Rs. (1,000)
Raw Hides †:										
United States of America	46	4,36	4,06	7,68	7,15	4,97	22,39	12,39	8,67	1,26
Germany	85,78	1,04,04	1,46,51	1,70,72	1,25,78	1,10,95	1,92,91	1,63,87	1,11,80	63,22
United Kingdom	13,21	11,19	7,28	5,94	23,90	10,50	33,89	17,08	5,84	7,66
Italy	32,39	46,95	71,14	72,09	70,51	53,97	46,62	54,92	46,28	32,91
Spain	24,73	24,70	10,31	23,02	26,16	28,81	22,96	32,46	29,80	15,50
France	99	1,04	1,54	96	3,25	1,42	1,90	3,61	1,15	43
Netherlands	78	70	2,59	4,56	5,23	4,53	7,37	21,10	12,37	11,46
Austria and Hungary	8	47	13	10	...	...	...	44	19	...
Other Countries	19,96	24,25	41,51	45,42	65,61	42,65	57,35	79,52	55,08	45,18
TOTAL	1,31,36	2,17,69	2,85,47	3,30,79	3,20,58	2,57,80	3,84,89	4,05,43	2,70,17	1,77,61
Raw Skins †:										
United States of America	3,23,71	2,52,65	2,66,15	2,16,00	3,04,63	3,28,48	3,53,71	4,03,24	3,85,12	3,58,24
United Kingdom	25,77	34,55	32,92	37,12	22,99	27,29	33,25	22,43	30,55	31,94
France	14,62	18,00	30,59	35,69	35,45	41,94	41,30	53,50	38,54	20,73
Australia	10,99	10,22	9,41	6,87	7,11	9,61	11,10	10,34	20,64	14,68
Netherlands	28,52	19,66	32,51	37,64	15,98	21,61	25,51	18,23	12,28	16,83
Canada	6,11	5,40	3,43	..	...	4	...	...	...	5
Japan	5	30	...	1	5	...	23	19	...	...
Other Countries	5,83	9,87	10,70	8,64	12,45	17,05	24,25	33,49	31,25	20,20
TOTAL	4,15,60	3,51,24	4,06,71	3,42,68	3,98,86	4,58,02	4,80,35	5,41,43	5,18,58	3,62,57
Dressed or Tanned Hides:										
United Kingdom	1,19,16	2,10,07	2,93,67	3,15,36	2,58,54	2,81,45	2,85,25	3,03,30	3,06,75	2,51,47
Other Countries	26,06	21,41	23,11	19,68	15,64	16,38	26,52	46,69	33,92	8,29
TOTAL	1,45,22	2,31,48	3,16,78	3,35,04	2,74,18	2,97,83	3,11,77	3,50,00	3,40,67	2,59,76
Dressed or Tanned Skins:										
United Kingdom	1,67,76	1,98,97	1,86,72	3,03,59	3,06,70	3,76,84	4,30,15	3,92,19	3,87,31	3,22,79
Japan	63,95	40,41	47,40	38,36	39,64	36,78	28,86	36,75	31,60	29,15
United States of America	12,39	15,36	19,57	25,33	29,89	30,85	19,21	46,85	30,44	5,67
Other Countries	23,16	19,49	19,39	17,66	17,14	15,39	17,28	12,08	11,96	9,78
TOTAL	2,66,26	2,74,23	2,73,08	3,65,34	3,93,36	4,59,06	4,96,50	4,90,76	4,61,06	3,67,59

† Excluding cuttings.

No. 240.—EXPORTS OF INDIGO.

COUNTRIES	1921-22	1922-23	1923-24	1924-25	1925-26	1926-27	1927-28	1928-29	1929-30	1930-31
	Rs. (1,000)	Rs. (1,000)	Rs. (1,000)	Rs. (1,000)	Rs. (1,000)	Rs. (1,000)	Rs. (1,000)	Rs. (1,000)	Rs. (1,000)	Rs. (1,000)
Japan	28,27	1,04	5,89	2,05	5	4	13	14	13	5
United Kingdom	3,25	3,18	2,46	1,75	85	75	1,36	59	69	37
Egypt	7,14	3,51	4,23	1,61	1,27	53	40	15	27	8
Turkey, Asiatic . . . . .	...	35	5	9	3	2	3	...	1	1
Arabia	39	22	20	2	3	4	2	...	4	...
Other Countries	12,33	8,66	7,20	5,37	3,36	2,56	3,29	1,45	1,25	1,94
TOTAL	61,37	16,94	20,03	10,92	5,59	4,24	5,13	2,35	2,41	2,45

No. 241.—EXPORTS OF VEGETABLE OIL (NON-ESSENTIAL).

United Kingdom	18,06	18,74	10,93	8,33	10,51	12,43	6,97	8,47	7,47	6,91
Belgium	2,08	55	...	...	...	1	26	3	15	54
Italy . . . . .	...	...	1	14	24	29	...	...	...	...
Mauritius and Dependencies	6,00	9,41	9,33	9,33	11,65	4,88	6,98	5,34	4,94	5,26
Natal	2,97	3,65	4,03	4,71	4,67	2,71	2,95	2,20	2,03	1,24
Straits Settlements	75	96	1,89	1,96	2,62	1,57	1,57	8,48	3,75	1,42
Ceylon	2,02	1,24	1,56	1,57	1,90	1,61	2,35	1,92	1,78	1,13
Australia	64	94	1,90	1,39	1,31	52	49	33	44	27
United States of America	3,50	4,79	1,03	88	20	43	21	21	61	17
Other Countries	10,29	11,66	9,08	9,80	11,43	6,80	7,59	10,39	10,63	7,56
TOTAL	46,32	51,94	39,16	37,61	44,53	31,25	29,37	37,45	31,80	24,46

No. 242.—EXPORTS OF OIL CAKES.

United Kingdom	64,93	69,79	65,70	91,54	66,69	86,25	1,04,00	1,11,56	1,19,23	91,56
Ceylon	38,36	49,91	59,58	44,45	62,29	69,24	58,61	54,55	47,87	33,58
Japan	21,85	40,55	62,26	42,16	40,01	36,40	31,36	35,18	14,11	10,97
Java	31	80	1,82	93	...	...	50	...	1,19	8
Straits Settlements	2,10	1,50	2,13	1,78	2,02	2,93	2,06	2,90	2,37	1,38
Other Countries	9,02	9,66	11,61	39,16	33,52	57,94	1,17,66	1,79,99	1,37,25	70,58
TOTAL	1,36,57	1,72,23	1,94,10	2,20,00	2,10,62	2,52,76	3,14,19	3,84,18	3,11,92	2,08,05

No. 243.—VALUE of PRINCIPAL GOVERNMENT STORES IMPORTED into BRITISH INDIA, by SEA.

ARTICLES	1921-22	1922-23	1923-24	1924-25	1925-26	1926-27	1927-28	1928-29	1929-30	1930-31
	Rs. (1,000)	Rs. (1,000)	Rs. (1,000)	Rs. (1,000)	Rs. (1,000)	Rs. (1,000)	Rs. (1,000)	Rs. (1,000)	Rs. (1,000)	Rs. (1,000)
Apparel, including Boots and Shoes	18,16	15,47	16,76	12,26	20,17	23,90	9,41	13,09	9,08	9,84
Arms, Ammunition, etc.	16,89	66,64	28,12	24,27	26,57	33,71	35,68	65,71	47,98	43,74
Books and Printed Matter Building and Engineering Materials	3,71	3,32	1,33	1,43	1,30	1,74	2,15	3,10	3,56	3,77
Carriages and Carts	6,40	2,72	6,31	4,42	3,21	5,72	5,60	5,42	4,42	4,13
Chemicals, Drugs, and Medicines	1,22,80	1,12,07	72,92	44,29	26,45	37	1,49	43	21	1,05
Coal and Coke	52,42	45,00	29,99	10,19	13,12	12,78	11,69	13,51	11,93	12,34
Cotton manufactures	1,56,68	1,11,89	91	1,94	90	2	...	13	8	2
Flax manufactures	15,56	36,19	32,19	20,29	18,99	17,78	12,80	8,94	4,79	5,89
Hardware and Cutlery	5,75	7,26	6,34	6,96	7,29	9,25	8,20	6,71	5,23	7,87
Instruments and Apparatus	97,17	74,55	52,27	28,56	28,39	29,84	24,22	20,03	19,53	19,30
Machinery and Millwork	1,10,57	67,98	51,10	33,07	44,10	46,51	53,48	66,07	42,76	34,46
Metals	1,19,88	2,04,50	1,00,24	68,84	1,11,29	1,20,14	1,24,08	3,90,01	3,54,04	2,57,89
Paper, Stationery, etc.	1,51,77	96,48	60,40	68,33	1,31,51	1,02,67	1,75,54	1,44,52	84,64	42,39
Railway Plant and Rolling Stock	61,48	61,15	73,38	37,85	47,35	43,20	50,66	30,81	36,43	30,68
Ships, Parts of	2,95,07	2,70,23	2,28,00	1,29,55	3,14,85	2,83,27	4,58,03	*	*	*
Telegraph Materials	32,18	20,65	74	43	1,39	3,57	2,71	1,77	11	4,06
Woolen manufactures	63,59	37,88	14,85	2,09	2,22	44	53	1,59	31	9
All other Articles	7,30	9,63	31,60	20,11	32,38	30,13	33,09	11,89	13,06	5,58
TOTAL	2,88,77	1,04,70	1,50,94	1,31,23	1,49,97	2,01,73	1,59,18	2,25,83	2,53,62	3,43,69

* Discontinued.

No. 244.—VALUE of PRINCIPAL GOVERNMENT STORES (INDIAN and FOREIGN, EXPORTED from BRITISH INDIA, by SEA.

ARTICLES	1921-22	1922-23	1923-24	1924-25	1925-26	1926-27	1927-28	1928-29	1929-30	1930-31
	Rs. (1,000)	Rs. (1,000)	Rs. (1,000)	Rs. (1,000)	Rs. (1,000)	Rs. (1,000)	Rs. (1,000)	Rs. (1,000)	Rs. (1,000)	Rs. (1,000)
Apparel, including Boots and Shoes	4,83	2,22	1,21	2,36	63	2,33	4,51	41	90	2,25
Arms, Ammunition, etc.	2,97	46,55	6,57	17,53	7,05	4,37	2,30	58	5,32	5,16
Chemicals, Drugs, and Medicines	3,06	31	39	1,90	6,62	1,06	39	47	16	30
Grain, Pulse, and Flour	65,61	14,11	9,33	6,02	5,23	4,49	3,70	98	90	49
Metals	7,31	4,13	60	7,32	6,74	16,81	16,11	5,01	8	3
Opium	87,06	65,86	79,37	1,13,31	1,03,03	1,19,49	1,16,17	1,00,24	83,74	68,72
Telegraph Materials	1,32	2,00	1,24	69	1,41	43	78	64	56	33
All other Articles	1,40,26	39,46	48,04	57,90	17,61	11,49	13,28	10,67	9,07	9,28
TOTAL	3,31,41	1,74,64	1,46,55	2,06,83	1,48,57	1,60,48	1,57,24	1,18,95	1,08,73	86,55

No. 245.—VALUE of TREASURES IMPORTED into BRITISH INDIA by SEA, distinguishing COUNTRIES whence IMPORTED, together with total QUANTITY in THOUSANDS of OUNCES.

COUNTRIES	1921-22	1922-23	1923-24	1924-25	1925-26	1926-27	1927-28	1928-29	1929-30	1930-31
	GOLD									
	Rs. (1,000)	Rs. (1,000)	Rs. (1,000)	Rs. (1,000)	Rs. (1,000)	Rs. (1,000)	Rs. (1,000)	Rs. (1,000)	Rs. (1,000)	Rs. (1,000)
EUROPE :										
United Kingdom	5,89,87	27,21,55	16,26,35	23,02,14	10,62,06	2,79,33	3,21,41	3,28,90	2,18,80	2,07,99
France	6,18	5,74,61	1,17,49	1,23,20	29,66	...	...	...	5,63	...
Other Countries . . . . .	...	9,93	...	1,83,05	37	15	1,09	7	5	...
TOTAL	5,97,75	33,06,09	17,43,84	25,77,39	10,91,08	2,79,53	3,92,49	3,38,97	2,25,38	2,07,99
ASIA :										
Zanzibar and Pemba	89	...	...	...	1	3	28	...	...	...
Egypt . . . . .	...	23,66	10,97	5,02	13,47	1,06,62	2,03,44	1,75,39	1,62,76	12,28
Union of South Africa . . . . .	...	...	3,31,18	29,46,85	19,62,55	11,77,17	8,47,06	13,24,93	4,17,86	6,93,18
Other Countries	1,13	6	4,00	1	3	...	...	10	12	...
TOTAL	2,04	22,61	3,46,15	23,61,88	19,66,08	12,63,92	10,50,80	15,10,42	6,00,74	6,78,46
AMERICA :										
United States	1,32,51	2,80,07	2,67,27	20,35,36	2,32,24	8,68	1,21,78	2,36	...	...
ASIA :										
Aden	88,51	43,57	62,54	25,60	32,88	31,06	32,40	26,44	27,43	16,48
Arabia	23,26	{ 4,96 *00 }	2,63	3,10	2,96	15,40	29,40	33,19	30,18	26,09
Ceylon . . . . .	...	...	19,67	9,74	1,21	3,97	27,95	26,75	1,40,02	44,37
Hongkong	2,24	16,88	17,34	20,90	11,68	4,52	6,66	3,25	5,31	36,71
China (exclusive of Hongkong and Macao)	6,73	36,41	13,01	3,62	76	1,14	18	7	1,46	62,32
Straits Settlements	39	29,62	7,09	7,12	5,50	4,00	10,22	5,67	5,02	74,76
Iraq	3,58,31	{ 51,85 2,13 }	78,74	18,42	79,23	68,39	24,59	50,87	72,46	56,66
Other Countries	16,71	{ *13 }	2,48	24	5,62	16,46	17,60	7,01	2,30	7,48
TOTAL	4,96,14	1,85,28	2,07,51	89,74	1,89,22	1,46,44	1,48,99	1,52,15	2,84,07	3,24,46
AUSTRALASIA :										
AUSTRALASIA	1,53,60	3,88,34	3,90,55	3,75,61	94,99	2,31,05	99,39	1,28,00	3,12,92	1,16,93
Total, Private	13,82,04	41,91,36	29,25,32	74,28,98	35,22,99	19,50,12	18,13,44	21,21,90	14,13,11	13,24,53
.. Government . . . . .	...	*1,03	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Total Value	13,82,04	41,92,39	29,25,32	74,28,98	35,22,99	19,50,12	18,13,44	21,21,90	14,13,11	13,24,53
.. Quantity (thousands) Oz.	1,799	6,878	4,329	12,024	6,202	3,403	3,189	3,789	2,625	2,380

NOTE.—The figures marked (*) are those of Government Imports.

[Continued on next page

NO. 245.—VALUE OF TREASURE IMPORTED INTO BRITISH INDIA BY SEA, DISTINGUISHING COUNTRIES WHENCE IMPORTED, TOGETHER WITH TOTAL QUANTITY IN THOUSANDS OF OUNCES—*contd.*

COUNTRIES	1921-22	1922-23	1923-24	1924-25	1925-26	1926-27	1927-28	1928-29	1929-30	1930-31
	SILVER									
	Rs. (1,000)	Rs. (1,000)	Rs. (1,000)	Rs. (1,000)	Rs. (1,000)	Rs. (1,000)	Rs. (1,000)	Rs. (1,000)	Rs. (1,000)	Rs. (1,000)
EUROPE :										
United Kingdom . . .	8,80,26	10,44,43	9,91,45	5,27,94	6,38,33	12,00,31	5,71,53	8,00,19	7,38,20	7,58,66
France	2,35	5,88	9,90	1,45	...	32,80	63,22	1,84	16,12	11,23
Other Countries . . .	...	...	10	...	12,78	18,55	23,55	1,21	5,91	...
TOTAL	8,82,61	10,50,30	10,01,45	5,29,39	6,31,10	12,51,79	6,78,30	8,03,24	7,59,33	7,70,09
AFRICA :										
Zanzibar and Pemba	45	30	4,03	20,98	7,28	61	32	21	14	...
Kenya Colony . . .	2,24,01	19,04	1,97	2,33	...	...	4	...	...	...
EGYPT										
Suez Canal and Dependencies (including Seychelles)	14	...	6	12	...	44	31,80	1,09,92	79,56	...
Other Countries	8,76 { 17,83 } { *8,84 }	11,14 55,63	55,95 16,02	85 32,66	...	70,95 18,20	11,70 16,08	11,79 16,24	...	1,00 12,67
TOTAL	2,60,09	86,11	78,03	50,53	25,48	88,08	59,14	1,38,19	87,63	13,67
AMERICA :										
United States . . .	1,13,68	3,95,23	8,82,61	14,00,40	9,47,73	4,90,73	6,87,42	4,00,32	2,33,56	2,33,18
Canada . . . . .	...	...	...	...	1,44	...	...	...	...	...
TOTAL	1,13,68	3,95,23	8,82,61	14,00,40	9,49,17	4,90,73	6,87,42	4,00,32	2,33,56	2,33,18
ASIA :										
Aden	28,11	19,08	2,78	93	5,28	14,97	10,44	6,36	12,94	...
Arabia	*2,37	*8	*3,60	*5	*2,83	*3,65	*65	...	*50	*71
Other Countries	65,61	56,53	25,40	47,10	33,36	12,59	11,11	18,89	18,34	13,13
Bahrain Islands . .	*3,00	*2,83	*2,00	*2,00	*1,53	...	*2,59	...	*5,02	...
Bahrein Islands . .	38,73	23,00	9,16	55,26	34,46	26,42	10,78	20,55	20,16	10,94
Ceylon	3,78	...	7	...	8,98	23	25,02	82	44	57,52
Hongkong	8,50	16,91	8,84	46	1,26	7,40	2,43	1,56	1,84	10,03
China (exclusive of Hongkong and Macao)	70,63	80,15 26,57	20,78 11,53	1,08,20	20,05	94,82 7,59	22,09	...	10,64	70,06
Persia	9,53	*20,90 3,31	*20,00 8,94	20,51	15,21	*6,73	86	78	10,62	1,64
Siam . . . . .	...	...	...	...	5,98	63	...	...	...	2,11
Straits Settlements	1,41	36	1,21	8	15,95	16	...	21	...	28,50
Iran	1,88,42	1,46,23	38,01 *6,38	73,29	35,18	21,74	16,00	11,63	21,49	20,55
Other Countries . .	90	...	28	16	20	4	...	...	...	...
TOTAL	4,17,04	4,06,94	1,59,14	3,08,03	1,83,24	2,00,67	1,07,89	80,99	1,02,19	3,10,30
AUSTRALASIA :										
Other Countries	{ 73,76 } { *72 }	1,55,76	89,04	1,24,72	1,50,71	1,45,10	1,14,62	1,29,44	1,59,31	1,10,39
TOTAL	17,32,93	20,71,44	21,78,09	24,24,02	18,85,35	21,66,96	16,44,23	15,92,18	13,33,39	13,45,92
Total, Private Government	*14,93	*22,89	*32,18	*2,05	*4,35	*10,38	*3,14	...	*5,52	*71
Total Value	17,47,86	20,94,33	22,10,27	24,26,07	19,89,70	21,76,34	16,47,37	15,92,18	13,41,91	13,46,63
Quantity Oz. (thousands)	78,838	96,500	107,937	122,328	108,347	134,006	107,652	103,680	97,427	111,226
GRAND TOTAL IMPORTS OF TREASURE VALUE	31,29,90	62,26,72	51,35,59	98,57,06	55,12,89	41,26,46	34,00,81	37,14,08	27,65,02	26,71,15

NOTE.—The figures marked (*) are those of Government Imports.

TRADE--TREASURE

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No. 246.—VALUE of TREASURE EXPORTED from BRITISH INDIA by SEA, distinguishing COUNTRIES to which EXPORTED, together with total QUANTITY in THOUSANDS OF OUNCES.

COUNTRIES	1921-22	1922-23	1923-24	1924-25	1925-26	1926-27	1927-28	1928-29	1929-30	1930-31
	GOLD									
	Rs. (1,000)	Rs. (1,000)	Rs. (1,000)	Rs. (1,000)	Rs. (1,000)	Rs. (1,000)	Rs. (1,000)	Rs. (1,000)	Rs. (1,000)	Rs. (1,000)
EUROPE:										
United Kingdom . . . . .	...	9	...	2	...	1	...	...	...	49.01
Other Countries . . . . .	{ ...	...	...	...	...	...	6	...	...	...
TOTAL	...	9	...	2	...	1	6	...	4	49.01
ASIA:										
Egypt . . . . .	...	...	...	1.44	9.14	...	...	...	...	...
Other Countries	1.56	2.79	3.62	8.04	5.02	23	16	14	2	2
TOTAL	1.56	2.79	3.62	9.48	14.16	23	16	14	2	2
AMERICA:										
United States	11,95.99	...	...	...	...	9	...	...	...	...
Africa:										
Arabia . . . . .	...	98	1.50	2.69	1.39	19	...	16	...	2
Bahrein Islands	*7.21	17	51	18.83	...	...	...	...	...	...
Ceylon . . . . .	...	42	16	8.00	35	9	6	2	2	...
Japan	4.59.57	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Straits Settlements	3.13	...	72	1.26	21.17	5.59	2.41	1.11	48	29
Other Countries	1.64	8.86	27	75	47	3.99	75	46	47	...
TOTAL	4.70.95	10.43	3.06	26.62	23.88	9.84	3.22	1.77	97	31
Total, Private	16.51.28	13.31	6.68	36.22	37.54	10.07	3.44	1.91	99	49.34
.. Government	*7.21	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Total Value	16.68.49	13.31	6.68	36.22	37.54	10.07	3.44	1.91	1.03	49.34
.. Quantity Oz. (thou- sands)	1,049	19	10	69	66	17	6	3	1	69

NOTE.—The figures marked (*) are those of Government Exports.

[Continued on next page

NO. 246.—VALUE of TREASURE EXPORTED from BRITISH INDIA by SEA, distinguishing COUNTRIES to which EXPORTED, together with total QUANTITY in THOUSANDS OF OUNCES—*contd.*

COUNTRIES	1921-22	1922-23	1923-24	1924-25	1925-26	1926-27	1927-28	1928-29	1929-30	1930-31
	SILVER									
	Rs. (1,000)	Rs. (1,000)	Rs. (1,000)	Rs. (1,000)	Rs. (1,000)	Rs. (1,000)	Rs. (1,000)	Rs. (1,000)	Rs. (1,000)	Rs. (1,000)
EUROPE :										
United Kingdom	12	{ ³² ₂₉ }	3	4,57	...	1	*1,48	*3,27,18	*3,32,34	{ ¹⁸ _{1,39,63} }
Other Countries . . . . .	...	16	42	...	...	...	...	0	*9	...
TOTAL	12	57	44	4,57	...	1	1,48	3,27,28	3,33,43	1,39,61
AFRICA :										
Zanzibar and Pemba	5,00	4,25	25	23,05	5,02	5	...	...	9,50	1
Kenya Colony . . . . .	...	...	...	...	47	40	32	36	26	...
Egypt . . . . .	...	...	...	5	2	7	5	...	...	...
Mauritius and Dependencies (including Seychelles)	2	1,47	70,20	...	...	25	30,40	10,80	...	5
Other Countries . . . . .	...	...	*4	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
TOTAL	5,02	5,72	70,40	23,10	5,51	56	30,77	11,18	9,76	6
ASIA :										
Aden	20	16	2,82	1,12	1,23	...	3,95	1,20	...	2
Arabia	27,93	53,75	31,05	44,48	17,00	24,85	17,69	9,97	11,90	5,96
Bahrein Islands	31,90	93,42	60,36	40,47	13,60	55,92	67,75	30,59	33,86	6,65
Ceylon	} 4,18	{ ²¹ _{*5,00} }	30,27	40,34	{ ^{1,65} _{*6,50} }	33,62	68	49	37	1
Hongkong	24,75	40,97	...	...	...	...	...	10	70,78	{ ^{1,65,25} _{*17,74} }
China (exclusive of Hong- kong and Macao)	1,32,17	45,30	1,31,56	2,52,48	1,98,95	63,25	{ ^{1,30,80} _{*3,23} }	2,16,84	...	...
Henjam Island	*9	...	...	*14	*26	*15	...	...	...	...
Persia	*11	7,90	{ ^{1,38} _{*44} }	11,37	11,64	7,49	} 5,06	5,13	3,49	...
Siam	6,80	3,80	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Straits Settlements	2,91	1,95	17	17	19,83	2,54	54	1,36	76	12
Other Countries	2,28	2,33	{ ^{1,83} _{*4} }	2,20	{ ⁷⁰ _{*2} }	83	1,89	1,97	2,32	11
TOTAL	2,33,10	2,52,58	2,69,54	3,02,90	2,71,73	1,68,07	2,31,48	2,76,65	1,37,58	1,98,83
Australasia—										
Fiji Island . . . . .	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	2	...
Total, Private	2,35,04	2,53,78	3,39,95	4,20,30	2,70,14	1,69,31	2,69,02	2,37,82	1,47,36	1,51,33
.. Government	*20	*5,00	*52	*36	*7,15	*23	*4,71	*3,27,10	*3,32,43	*1,57,37
Total Value	2,38,24	2,55,37	3,40,47	4,20,66	2,77,29	1,69,54	2,63,73	6,15,11	4,79,79	3,38,70
.. Quantity Oz.	9,704	10,443	14,578	10,975	14,983	9,764	14,830	39,859	34,976	30,689
GRAND TOTAL EXPORTS OF TREASURE VALUE	19,06,73	2,72,18	3,47,15	4,54,98	3,14,83	1,99,61	2,67,17	6,17,02	4,50,53	3,68,04

NOTE.—The figures marked (*) are those of Government Exports.

No. 247.—BALANCE OF TRADE*

(In lakhs of Rupees)

	1921-22	1922-23	1923-24	1924-25	1925-26
Exports of Indian Merchandise (private)	+2,31,38	+2,99,16	+3,48,94	+3,84,66	+3,74,34
Re-exports of Foreign Merchandise (private)	+14,06	+15,16	+13,07	+13,51	+10,49
Imports of Foreign Merchandise (private)	-2,66,34	-2,24,31(a)	-2,17,03(a)	-2,43,16(a)	-2,24,20(a)
Balance of Trade in Merchandise (private)	-20,90	+90,01	+1,44,98	+1,55,01	+1,61,13
Gold (private)†	+2,79	-41,18	-29,19	-73,03	-34,65
Silver (private)†	-14,93	-18,17	-18,38	-20,06	-17,15
Currency Notes (private)	—	-91	-1,08	-23	+12
Balance of transactions in Treasure (private)	-12,16	-60,36	-48,65	-94,27	-51,96
Total Visible Balance of Trade	-33,06	+29,75	+96,23	+60,74	+1,09,26
Council bills, purchases of sterling and other Government remittances to the United Kingdom	...	-7,06	-33,39	-66,35	-61,24
Sterling transfers on London sold in India	+1,53	+2,63	-35	-38	-1,27
Transfers of Government Securities	—	—	—	—	—
Interest drafts on India in respect of Government of India Securities	-27	-35	-44	-41	-36
Balance of Remittances of Funds	+1,26	-1,79	-34,18	-57,14	-63,87
	1926-27	1927-28	1928-29	1929-30	1930-31
Exports of Indian Merchandise (private)	+3,01,44	+3,18,15	+3,30,13	+3,10,80	+3,30,49
Re-exports of Foreign Merchandise (private)	+8,01	+9,54	+7,89	+7,13	+5,15
Imports of Foreign Merchandise (private)	-2,29,98(a)	-2,46,71(a)	-2,51,49(a)	-2,33,05(a)	-1,63,56(a)
Balance of Trade in Merchandise (private)	+79,47	+81,98	+86,53	+78,98	+62,06
Gold (private)†	-19,40	-18,10	-31,20	-14,22	-12,78
Silver (private)†	-19,79	-13,96	-13,94	-11,80	-11,66
Currency Notes (private)	-14	-24	-12	-9	-3
Balance of Transactions in Treasure (private)†	-39,33	-32,19	-34,38	-26,20	-21,43
Total Visible Balance of Trade	+40,14	+49,79	+52,11	+52,78	+37,63
Council bills, purchases of sterling and other Government remittances to the United Kingdom	-3,82	+37,77	-41,03	-20,39	-7,26
Sterling transfers on London sold in India	+1,83	...	-1	-29	+7,75
Transfers of Government Securities	+3	+28	—	—	-8
Interest drafts on India in respect of Government of India Securities	-34	-35	-36	-55	-33
Balance of Remittances of Funds	-1,20	-37,94	-41,39	-21,01	+8

NOTE.—In these balances plus (+) signifies net export and minus (-) net import.

* All possible items in the balance of Trade cannot be included in the table.

† Excludes transactions which do not enter into the balance of trade.

(a) Exclusive of the value of railway materials imported direct by State Railways working under Company management, which was not paid for in the ordinary way and not therefore taken into account in arriving at the balance of trade.

No. 249.—VALUE of REGISTERED EXPORTS from BRITISH INDIA, by LAND, distinguishing COUNTRIES, etc., to which EXPORTED and PROVINCES from which EXPORTED.

COUNTRIES		1921-22	1922-23	1923-24	1924-25	1925-26
		Rs. (1,000)	Rs. (1,000)	Rs. (1,000)	Rs. (1,000)	Rs. (1,000)
Persia	{ Merchandise	83,74	1,27,65	1,51,60	2,56,45	
Afghanistan	{ Merchandise	1,36,37	1,57,52	1,72,59	2,76,20	
	{ Treasure	37	...	46	...	
Tirah	{ Merchandise	10,10	10,24	4,65	13,37	
Dir, Swat, and Bajaur	{ Merchandise	65,34	65,99	14,32	51,56	
	{ Treasure	1	...	...	...
Buner	{ Merchandise	2,38	3,28	82	1,26	
Waziristan	{ Merchandise	31,44	7,49	4,58	6,43	
Kurram Valley	{ Merchandise	3,56	7,50	2,69	13,77	
Chinese Turkistan	{ Merchandise	21,80	22,14	25,20	14,23	
	{ Treasure	20	6	24	41	
Central Asia	{ Merchandise	25,05	24,82	24,74	15,30	
	{ Treasure	87	93	1,08	1,22	
Tibet	{ Merchandise	23,11	30,26	34,50	35,54	
	{ Treasure	4,64	5,82	3,49	10,13	
Nepal	{ Merchandise	2,49,27	2,75,36	2,80,68	2,79,43	
	{ Treasure	3,70	4,71	3,00	4,66	
Sikkim	{ Merchandise	3,13	15,32	16,04	15,79	
	{ Treasure	17	19	40	34	
Bhutan	{ Merchandise	4,30	5,60	4,09	2,10	
	{ Treasure	7	12	7	9	
Tawang	{ Merchandise	46	37	12	4	
Naga and Miehmi Hills	{ Merchandise	3,59	3,23	4,14	4,27	
Duffa and Aka Hills	{ Merchandise . . . . .	...	...	2	99	(#)
Western China	{ Merchandise	1,00,23	77,15	63,69	96,78	
	{ Treasure	10,11	6,86	8,80	9,83	
Unadministered Kachin Coun- try	{ Merchandise	1,39	1,17	1,12	1,09	
	{ Treasure	69	48	59	33	
Shan States	{ Merchandise	4,64,69	6,14,88	7,25,34	7,05,51	
	{ Treasure	19,02	17,29	20,31	20,16	
Karennes	{ Merchandise	2,46	3,07	2,47	3,25	
	{ Treasure	78	1,67	1,78	1,03	
North Siam	{ Merchandise	11,92	9,70	10,91	10,28	
	{ Treasure	11,03	11,37	13,17	11,29	
South Siam	{ Merchandise	4,26	2,85	3,22	2,95	
	{ Treasure	3,07	1,98	1,83	1,35	
Other Countries	{ Merchandise	31	38	30	19	
TOTAL	{ Merchandise	12,58,05	14,65,07	15,72,41	18,06,86	
	{ Treasure	54,73	51,46	58,23	66,86	
Provinces from which exported—						
Sind and British Baluchistan		1,93,40	2,32,03	2,53,43	3,58,74	
N.-W. Frontier Province		1,31,25	1,45,21	97,94	2,22,31	
Kashmir		27,22	27,49	30,42	19,22	
Punjab		35,89	31,11	31,51	18,68	
United Provinces		72,90	76,31	75,09	64,14	
Bihar and Orissa		1,61,35	1,09,36	2,19,65	1,98,45	
Bengal		35,10	47,49	42,70	63,34	
Assam		6,31	6,97	6,40	5,08	
Burma		6,28,46	7,48,46	8,73,41	8,61,37	
TOTAL		13,12,75	15,20,43	16,27,64*	18,73,72	

* Exclusive of the figures of the N.-W. F. Province for the months July, 1923, to February, 1924, for which returns were not received.

(#) Discontinued from April, 1925.

NO. 250.—PRINCIPAL IMPORTS and EXPORTS OF MERCHANDISE across the LAND FRONTIER.

	1921-22	1922-23	1923-24*	1924-25	1925-26
	Rs. (1,000)	Rs. (1,000)	Rs. (1,000)	Rs. (1,000)	Rs. (1,000)
IMPORTS INTO INDIA					
Grain and Pulse (chiefly Rice)	3,17,28	2,45,65	2,62,06	3,20,17	
Fruits, Vegetables, and Nuts	1,51,34	2,10,18	1,44,03	1,77,66	
Metals and manufactures of metals	1,32,74	1,82,25	2,78,97	4,70,83	
Provisions (chiefly Ghd)	1,45,65	1,86,66	1,69,39	1,79,74	
Living Animals	1,13,16	1,07,35	95,79	80,76	
Raw Wool	69,69	95,71	1,01,58	1,03,34	
Wood	93,70	41,45	54,60	50,65	
Raw Silk	84,51	1,06,47	1,26,48	1,42,18	
Oilseeds (chiefly Rapeseed and Linseed)	61,07	54,66	47,87	45,38	
Tea	45,52	41,47	46,24	53,11	
Hides, Skins, and Horns	24,33	23,54	17,88	28,13	
Raw Jute	18,35	18,02	34,96	37,21	
Drugs and Medicines	16,51	20,79	12,76	14,81	
Tobacco	16,70	23,59	19,76	13,65	
Spices	21,29	19,98	19,63	20,14	
Dyeing Materials	19,35	18,82	31,47	23,65	
Lac	18,20	22,43	32,65	41,82	(a)
EXPORTS FROM INDIA					
Cotton Goods, Foreign	2,10,22	2,95,15	2,49,27	3,27,55	
Metals and Manufactures of Metals (chiefly Brass, Copper, and Iron)	1,59,29	2,49,20	3,00,34	2,67,55	
Grain and Pulse	91,99	50,77	31,31	33,16	
Cotton Goods, Indian	1,06,84	1,05,46	1,36,14	1,83,71	
Sugar	81,67	63,96	64,03	78,39	
Cotton Yarn, Indian	78,33	61,82	73,64	95,38	
Provisions	83,09	69,65	63,93	62,20	
Petroleum	70,73	72,94	71,01	64,34	
Cotton Yarn, Foreign	53,54	65,80	36,09	54,24	
Raw Cotton	9,45	8,34	3,94	10,13	
Spices	35,74	34,99	48,91	38,66	
Salt	31,19	30,66	31,61	32,68	
Dyeing Materials	15,77	20,11	17,38	16,09	
Living Animals	14,59	14,35	12,24	16,22	
Tobacco	21,13	23,41	22,62	29,01	
Leather	14,80	14,84	22,38	53,66	
Silk Goods	9,88	7,45	7,98	11,97	
Tee	31,25	47,34	65,02	1,06,75	
Apparel	10,46	19,47	14,17	30,22	

* Exclusive of the figures of the N.-W. F. Province for the months, July, 1923, to February, 1924, for which returns were not received.

(a) Discontinued from April, 1925.

No. 251.—RAIL-BORNE TRADE AT STATIONS ADJACENT TO LAND FRONTIER ROUTES OF INDIA PROPER DURING THE SIX OFFICIAL YEARS 1925-26 TO 1930-31

[All quantities in maunds, except treasure.]

IMPORTS

ARTICLES	1925-26	1926-27	1927-28	1928-29	1929-30	1930-31
Grain and Pulse—						
Wheat—						
Group (a)	14,607	73,357	20,774	8,363	9,612	6,077
“ (b)	157,732	232,642	200,520	204,373	119,490	34,208
“ (c)	206,015	40,262	143,913	83,127	146,638	118,342
TOTAL	378,354	346,261	365,207	293,653	275,740	158,627
Gram and Pulse—						
Group (a)	9,416	8,881	5,710	4,888	2,159	4,292
“ (b)	155,163	526,992	94,946	240,068	61,257	150,007
“ (c)	204,041	140,469	180,095	66,361	172,432	129,498
TOTAL	368,619	476,132	280,740	311,317	256,837	283,797
Rice, husked—						
Group (a)	1,025	1,278	327	2,250	2,213	2,316
“ (b)	28,495	63,479	53,767	38,514	24,154	71,422
“ (c)	1,258,649	1,219,496	1,175,277	1,439,179	1,323,679	1,385,690
TOTAL	1,289,169	1,284,253	1,229,371	1,479,943	1,249,046	1,459,428
Rice, unhusked—						
Group (a)	1,068	1,790	719	783	1,185	264
“ (b)	111,905	96,204	56,312	56,207	41,094	10,511
“ (c)	996,984	671,067	725,551	1,032,121	615,630	779,097
TOTAL	1,109,025	689,061	782,582	1,089,111	657,899	789,862
Others—						
Group (a)	14,011	11,165	36,377	24,741	102,789	74,149
“ (b)	462,872	416,402	525,926	796,600	809,845	302,595
“ (c)	323,051	276,662	224,327	364,241	346,547	209,465
TOTAL	799,934	704,229	786,530	1,175,582	1,259,160	587,209
Hides and Skins—						
Hides of Cattle—						
Group (a)	815	1,777	1,847	2,980	3,073	1,599
“ (b)	43,206	71,680	82,101	93,008	79,716	58,287
“ (c)	22,370	25,465	31,789	35,417	28,080	24,032
TOTAL	65,391	98,922	115,737	131,405	101,869	84,218

[Continued on next page]

NO. 251.—RAIL-BORNE TRADE AT STATIONS ADJACENT TO LAND FRONTIER ROUTES OF INDIA PROPER DURING THE SIX OFFICIAL YEARS 1925-26 TO 1930-31—*contd.*

[All quantities in maunds, except treasure,

IMPORTS—*contd.*

ARTICLES	1925-26	1926-27	1927-28	1928-29	1929-30	1930-31
Skins of sheep and goats—						
Group (a)	7,113	14,199	14,473	18,048	23,002	10,143
" (b)	41,278	55,360	53,025	55,630	43,618	37,138
" (c)	4,264	5,173	5,964	3,747	3,154	2,750
TOTAL	52,655	74,732	73,462	77,425	69,774	50,021
Ghi—						
Group (a)	9,667	13,534	12,415	6,172	5,090	5,495
" (b)	14,984	18,426	17,501	23,784	10,300	8,102
" (c)	53,302	68,576	57,306	57,692	64,538	66,799
TOTAL	77,953	100,536	87,222	87,648	79,928	70,396
Tobacco—						
Group (a)	5,650	9,860	8,423	8,773	8,190	7,411
" (b)	66,864	60,067	80,706	78,666	73,369	71,465
" (c)	38,844	54,133	43,967	49,161	57,916	40,430
TOTAL	111,358	124,060	133,096	136,599	139,475	119,306
Wool, raw—						
Group (a)	155,744	157,444	177,232	160,653	121,367	46,901
" (b)	35,920	51,918	51,331	55,343	38,015	24,407
" (c)	55,149	92,268	89,683	89,500	54,149	31,975
TOTAL	246,813	291,630	318,246	313,536	213,531	103,283
*Carpets and rugs—						
Group (a)	14,559	22,924	26,512	28,170	25,914	16,765
" (b)	2,968	6,001	5,759	4,587	5,311	5,342
TOTAL	17,527	28,925	32,271	32,757	31,225	22,107
**Borax—						
Group (b)	...	...	47	2,560	...	...
" (c)	23,958	19,884	25,229	17,843	14,443	15,135
TOTAL	23,958	19,884	25,276	20,403	14,443	15,135
† Charas	1,469	1,373	1,938	3,015	2,349	2,983
‡ Jute, raw	229,955	223,166	300,063	392,673	303,329	287,921
Oil seeds—						
‡ Linseed	376,414	560,148	667,818	393,393	562,551	490,966
‡ Mustard and rape seed	311,048	390,210	380,660	324,287	292,063	259,751

* Carpets and rugs are imported in appreciable quantities into groups (a) and (b) only and are registered at those stations, from October, 1925.

** Borax is imported in appreciable quantities only from Tibet and is registered only at stations in groups (b) and (c).

† Charas is imported mainly from Central Asia and Turkistan and is registered only at stations in group (b).

‡ These commodities are imported in appreciable quantities only into group (c) and are registered only at those stations.

No. 251.—RAIL-BORNE TRADE AT STATIONS ADJACENT TO LAND FRONTIER ROUTES OF INDIA PROPER DURING THE SIX OFFICIAL YEARS 1925-26 TO 1930-31—*contd.*

[All quantities in maunds, except treasure.]

IMPORTS—*contd.*

ARTICLES	1925-26	1926-27	1927-28	1928-29	1929-30	1930-31
Treasure—						
Gold (in ounces)—						
Group (a)	290	...	...	...	1	...
" (b)	...	...	...	...	...	1,772
" (c)	...	...	...	...	...	...
TOTAL	290	...	...	...	1	1,772
Silver (in ounces)—						
Group (a)	6	399,695	673,496	1,155,310	907,280	189,496
" (b)	554,807	1,428,489	2,248,633	4,581,403	3,947,464	2,768,633
" (c)	350,509	1,056,960	590,576	171,300	89,320	317,000
TOTAL	905,422	2,837,133	3,513,900	5,907,913	4,943,064	3,275,425

Registration Stations.

For compilation purposes the registration stations have been divided into three groups.

Group (a) comprises the rail route which bifurcates into the Nushki-Durdap extension and the trade towards Kandahar. This group will include trade with Persia and Western and Southern Afghanistan.

The following stations are included in it :—

- | | |
|----------------|--------------------|
| 1. Durdap. | 8. Nushki. |
| 2. Mirjawa. | 9. Quetta. |
| 3. Nok-kundi. | 10. Boston. |
| 4. Yakmach. | 11. Yaru. |
| 5. Dalbandiu. | 12. Gullistan. |
| 6. Padag Road. | 13. Killa Abdulla. |
| 7. Ahmedwal. | 14. Chaman. |

Group (b) comprises the trade through the North-West Frontier Province and the Panjab with Northern and Eastern Afghanistan, with Kashmir, and through them with Central Asia and Turkistan. The following stations are included in this group :—

- | | |
|--------------------------|-----------------------|
| 1. Ghazighat. | 17. Takhtibhaf. |
| 2. Bhakkar. | 18. Durgai. |
| 3. Darya Khan. | 19. Havelian. |
| 4. Pezu. | 20. Rawalpindi. |
| 5. Tank. | 21. Jammu (Tawi). |
| 6. Girai Road. | 22. Pathankote. |
| 7. Lakimarwat. | 23. Hoshiarpur. |
| 8. Bannu. | 24. Haripur Hasara. |
| 9. Thal. | 25. Daruel. |
| 10. Kohat Cantonment. | 26. Sarna. |
| 11. Pabbi. | 27. Suebetgarh. |
| 12. Peshawar Cantonment. | 28. Ranbiringhpura. |
| 13. Peshawar City. | 29. Miran Sahib. |
| 14. Khairabad. | 30. Jammu Cantonment. |
| 15. Nowshera. | 31. Parachinar. |
| 16. Mardan. | |

Group (c) comprises the trade through the United Provinces, Bihar and Orissa, Bengal and Assam, with Tibet, Nepal, Sikkim and Bhutan. The following stations are included in this group :—

- | | |
|---------------------|---------------------|
| 1. Ramnagar. | 12. Bhsptialhi. |
| 2. Haldwani. | 13. Na-itanwa. |
| 3. Tarakpur. | 14. Jorbanu. |
| 4. Katarnigan Ghat. | 15. Naksalbari. |
| 5. Najpalganj Road. | 16. Gaigaha. |
| 6. Uska Bazar. | 17. Gbun. |
| 7. Bridgmanganj. | 18. Kalimpong Road. |
| 8. Baxaul. | 19. Nagrakata. |
| 9. Bairagnia. | 20. Carron. |
| 10. Janakpur Road. | 21. Banarhat. |
| 11. Jayanagar. | 22. Saikhowaghat. |

No. 251.—RAIL-BORNE TRADE AT STATIONS ADJACENT TO LAND FRONTIER ROUTES OF
 INDIA PROPER DURING THE SIX OFFICIAL YEARS 1925-26 TO 1930-31—*contd.*

[All quantities in maunds, except treasure.]

EXPORTS

ARTICLES	1925-26	1926-27	1927-28	1928-29	1929-30	1930-31
Cotton—						
Twist and yarn—						
Group (a)	17,798	12,984	11,496	10,360	18,675	11,704
„ (b)	26,846	33,497	19,948	19,689	17,930	19,092
„ (c)	37,922	47,067	34,584	31,901	39,840	47,632
TOTAL	82,566	93,548	66,028	61,950	76,445	78,428
Piece-goods, foreign—						
Group (a)	62,599	66,964	62,073	134,310	54,500	49,711
„ (b)	131,805	225,682	183,546	130,299	128,167	84,513
„ (c)	64,023	56,794	94,230	65,326	76,300	48,200
TOTAL	330,426	379,260	339,849	340,037	287,067	181,433
Piece-goods, Indian—						
Group (a)	56,532	61,877	60,114	50,748	42,519	31,050
„ (b)	73,130	87,982	112,261	159,496	133,089	137,448
„ (c)	62,527	66,321	78,285	76,536	90,139	89,700
TOTAL	192,239	236,180	260,660	286,769	345,766	267,277
†Dyes and dyeing materials—						
Indigo (Natural)—						
Group (a)	—	—	566	519	554	161
„ (b)	—	—	361	295	285	360
„ (c)	—	—	272	83	81	121
TOTAL	—	—	1,199	897	920	652
Others—						
Group (a)	—	—	2,479	3,182	290	1,522
„ (b)	—	—	1,840	3,595	2,845	3,000
„ (c)	—	—	6,035	21,953	8,956	6,544
TOTAL	—	—	10,354	27,532	12,061	10,777
Grain and Pulse—						
Wheat—						
Group (a)	164,476	152,560	186,438	266,015	371,574	148,460
„ (b)	708,772	871,624	572,212	700,955	1,062,372	1,188,700
„ (c)	135,138	171,486	133,274	154,262	109,838	70,433
TOTAL	908,386	1,195,690	891,924	1,130,835	1,543,784	1,418,613
Rice, husked—						
Group (a)	42,032	38,948	35,527	61,421	101,942	58,080
„ (b)	93,947	154,181	101,136	180,974	379,507	217,943
„ (c)	403,417	313,823	342,068	282,406	319,603	373,860
TOTAL	628,396	610,952	479,631	629,801	701,149	618,943
Others—						
Group (a)	231,004	95,467	232,042	241,349	371,158	162,890
„ (b)	777,554	719,680	840,893	872,177	781,678	683,914
„ (c)	289,729	478,000	350,684	360,432	306,372	316,880
TOTAL	1,301,887	1,293,047	1,423,699	1,473,958	1,463,209	1,163,684
Iron and Steel—						
Unwrought—						
Group (a)	4,293	4,481	5,889	4,340	23,554	23,800
„ (b)	53,898	24,606	36,425	18,124	19,263	25,355
„ (c)	8,188	8,098	14,402	11,151	10,826	8,400
TOTAL	65,364	37,085	56,716	33,624	53,633	57,655
Sections—						
Group (a)	17,897	31,976	61,681	4,302	31,333	25,000
„ (b)	261,706	216,320	236,637	200,660	151,519	251,910
„ (c)	90,432	140,372	104,658	102,716	114,691	66,000
TOTAL	249,066	388,668	402,976	312,667	287,543	342,910
Machinery and Mill-work—						
Group (a)	3,655	10,533	4,505	21,983	12,748	4,000
„ (b)	15,411	38,216	43,885	32,736	16,870	26,000
„ (c)	10,394	9,712	7,990	10,040	10,273	13,200
TOTAL	29,460	58,461	66,380	64,759	39,941	43,200

† Separately recorded from April, 1927.

NO. 251.—RAIL-BORNE TRADE AT STATIONS ADJACENT TO LAND FRONTIER ROUTES OF INDIA PROPER DURING THE SIX OFFICIAL YEARS 1925-26 TO 1930-31—*concl'd.*

[All quantities in maunds, except treasure.]

EXPORTS—*concl'd.*

ARTICLES	1925-26	1926-27	1927-28	1928-29	1929-30	1930-31
Others, including Hardware and Cutlery—						
Group (a)	16,353	4,794	5,500	4,233	5,067	9,301
" (b)	21,681	27,883	18,458	27,292	9,266	37,470
" (c)	24,836	19,184	20,908	20,121	16,189	6,870
TOTAL	62,270	51,861	42,956	53,646	30,471	53,641
Petroleum—						
Group (a)	9,894	15,148	46,177	53,296	55,941	69,366
" (b)	94,146	140,728	142,808	132,856	153,593	224,969
" (c)	86,779	122,167	170,844	155,031	166,618	75,747
TOTAL	190,819	278,043	365,814	339,682	376,052	370,072
Salt—						
Group (a)	12,265	4,853	8,324	10,075	8,375	10,311
" (b)	698,744	866,408	882,746	953,107	831,742	804,169
" (c)	744,524	769,104	861,235	861,337	965,812	784,038
TOTAL	1,366,533	1,640,366	1,742,305	1,843,819	1,705,929	1,598,508
Sugar—						
Refined—						
Group (a)	201,293	121,897	122,792	133,060	125,089	27,667
" (b)	428,652	632,963	681,887	715,515	695,788	689,163
" (c)	95,213	96,964	117,382	140,887	118,666	109,37
TOTAL	725,158	851,824	922,061	989,462	939,463	1,075,207
Unrefined—						
Group (a)	35,483	60,009	43,215	47,599	32,709	23,295
" (b)	104,474	80,069	25,825	24,682	19,204	55,473
" (c)	20,689	31,844	30,498	29,981	49,691	18,079
TOTAL	160,646	151,922	109,541	102,263	92,604	96,847
Tea—						
Black—						
Group (a)	30,553	34,889	27,365	33,624	16,998	2,968
" (b)	12,343	22,981	19,559	23,015	27,539	25,402
" (c)	4,087	775	463	628	358	245
TOTAL	46,983	58,625	47,387	67,266	44,895	28,715
Green—						
Group (a)	25,116	16,455	12,775	8,195	23,387	35,606
" (b)	58,001	70,407	43,840	33,894	36,154	33,222
" (c)	452	353	264	795	480	487
TOTAL	83,869	87,216	56,879	42,374	59,971	69,315
Tobacco—						
Group (a)	3,171	7,161	7,594	5,831	5,053	6,271
" (b)	40,024	49,983	68,389	73,239	54,306	63,264
" (c)	54,247	50,991	62,087	62,362	72,018	67,001
TOTAL	97,442	108,145	139,220	141,432	131,377	125,637
* Brass and Copper						
* Betelnuts						
	12,170	11,871	12,911	15,213	10,734	7,877
	21,236	29,227	35,498	36,796	36,923	30,347
Treasure—						
Gold (in ounces)—						
Group (a)	...	...	...	...	24	81
" (b)	129	3,121	852	1,632	1,794	24,826
" (c)	383	...	...	347	1,130	671
TOTAL	512	3,121	852	1,979	2,948	25,458
Silver (in ounces)—						
Group (a)	...	91,723	381,070	1,355,922	1,408,890	...
" (b)	1,345,830	5,732,735	2,769,969	1,718,010	3,968,866	5,318,296
" (c)	180,000	397,624	429,094	303,742	617,406	3,069,565
TOTAL	1,525,830	6,222,012	3,671,143	3,377,674	6,185,162	8,787,866

* These commodities are sent in appreciable quantities only to Nepal, and they are consequently registered only at stations in group (c).

No. 251-A.—TRADE AT STATIONS ON THE IMPORTANT LAND FRONTIER ROUTES OF
 BURMA, DURING THE FIVE OFFICIAL YEARS 1926-27 to 1930-31.

(All quantities in maunds, except treasure)

IMPORTS

ARTICLES	1926-27	1927-28	1928-29	1929-30	1930-31
Cordage, rope and twine (excluding wire rope)—					
(d)	630	693	604	661	582
(e) . . . . .	...	...	...	...	...
(f) . . . . .	...	...	...	...	...
TOTAL	630	693	604	661	582
Cotton manufactured—					
Piecegoods—					
(d)	421	301	134	346	133
(e) . . . . .	...	...	143	1,063	423
(f)	16	6	...	...	...
TOTAL	437	207	277	1,409	760
Other sorts, including rugs—					
(d)	430	311	498	594	504
(e) . . . . .	...	...	...	...	...
(f) . . . . .	...	...	...	...	...
TOTAL	430	311	498	594	504
Grain and pulse—					
Gram and pulse—					
(d)	14,310	4,355	4,144	14,233	5,125
(e)	16,852	32,708	47,057	39,601	36,942
(f)	1,274	3,072	3,282	2,000	288
TOTAL	32,336	40,135	54,483	55,834	42,355
Rice, unsked—					
(d)	61,366	58,934	62,446	69,023	86,013
(e)	35,835	11,529	3,069	1,118	4,516
(f)	7,443	29,008	20,765	29,246	41,280
TOTAL	94,644	99,471	85,280	99,390	131,812
Rice, unsked (paddy)—					
(d)	34,682	32,622	19,110	19,742	3,733
(e)	408	138	463	489	81
(f)	15,330	15,369	10,787	26,403	15,416
TOTAL	50,420	38,367	30,365	46,634	22,210
Hides of Cattle—					
(d)	3,698	4,661	5,671	2,383	1,630
(e)	6,486	16,203	11,011	6,309	4,805
(f) . . . . .	...	...	...	...	...
TOTAL	10,183	20,864	16,682	8,752	6,435
Lac—					
(d)	2,067	1,484	3,713	2,534	1,332
(e)	91,966	80,177	133,638	122,248	29,215
(f) . . . . .	...	...	...	...	...
TOTAL	94,033	81,661	137,351	124,782	30,547
Sugar—					
Refined—					
(d)	6	...	...	...	...
(e)	272	...	...	...	1,082
(f) . . . . .	...	...	...	...	...
TOTAL	278	...	...	...	1,082
Unrefined, including jaggery—					
(d) . . . . .	...	...	...	...	...
(e) . . . . .	...	...	...	...	...
(f)	1,346	3,752	1,243	256	...
TOTAL	1,346	3,752	1,243	256	...
Tea—					
Dry—					
(d)	6,399	7,004	8,067	8,995	10,421
(e)	2,480	218	2,918	4,660	3,631
(f) . . . . .	...	...	...	...	...
TOTAL	8,779	7,222	10,985	13,655	13,772

NOTE.—“(d)” means trade at Bhamo, downward traffic on the river.

“(e)” means trade at Lashio, Heho and Shwepyithar outward traffic.

“(f)” means trade at Thingangyinaung (formerly at Kawhareik) importations into Burma.

No. 251-A.—TRADE AT STATIONS ON THE IMPORTANT LAND FRONTIER ROUTES OF BURMA, DURING THE FIVE OFFICIAL YEARS 1926-27 to 1930-31—*contd.*

(All quantities in maunds, except treasure)

IMPORTS—*contd.*

ARTICLES	1926-27	1927-28	1928-29	1929-30	1930-31
Tea—<i>contd.</i>					
Wet—					
(d)	186	60	273	143	159
(e)	...	...	...	...	...
(f)	...	...	...	...	...
TOTAL	186	60	273	143	159
Tobacco—					
Cigarettes—					
(d)	165	...	...	27	4
(e)	27	...	...	...	393
(f)	...	...	...	...	...
TOTAL	192	...	...	27	297
Others—					
(d)	4,205	5,248	3,241	4,347	2,507
(e)	138	...	157	436	...
(f)	191	670	555	2,146	340
TOTAL	5,132	5,916	3,953	6,929	2,856
Opium—					
(d)	9,040	8,254	12,965	8,568	5,601
(e)	...	...	...	...	...
(f)	...	...	...	...	...
TOTAL	9,040	8,254	12,965	8,568	5,601
Silk—					
Raw—					
(d)	4,263	5,630	3,934	3,860	3,891
(e)	...	...	...	...	...
(f)	626	683	826	938	374
TOTAL	4,889	6,313	4,760	4,798	4,265
Manufactured—					
(d)	2	...	...	...	...
(e)	...	...	...	...	...
(f)	48	58	44	14	6
TOTAL	50	58	44	14	6
Timber—					
Teak—					
(d)	...	...	...	...	...
(e)	...	...	...	...	...
(f)	3,729	27	...	...	...
TOTAL	3,729	27	...	...	...
Other kinds—					
(d)	60	...	81	41	14
(e)	218	7,541	8,709	1,334	82
(f)	...	...	...	...	...
TOTAL	287	7,541	8,790	1,375	96
Matches—					
(d)	4	14	...	...	...
(e)	14	...	...	...	...
(f)	...	...	...	...	...
TOTAL	18	14	...	...	...
Treasure—					
Gold (in ounces)	...	...	...	...	...
Silver (in ounces)—					
(d)	24,093	52,500	54,561	7,892	20,870
(e)	229,200	...	114,332*	266,348†	333,464†
(f)	312,293	5,436	18,360	500	312
TOTAL	465,586	57,936	187,253	295,040	354,646

NOTE—“(d)” means trade at Bhamo, downward traffic on the river.

“(e)” means trade at Lashio, Hebo and Shwensung, outward traffic.

“(f)” means trade at Thingannysung (formerly at Kawkaik), importations into Burma.

* Represent Government specie booked from Lashio Treasury to Mandalay.

† Include Government Treasure sent to the Rangoon Currency Office and the Mandalay Treasury.

‡ Of this total, 17,316 ounces represent Government Treasure transferred to Mandalay Treasury and 315,648 ounces Government Treasure to Rangoon Currency Office.

No. 251-A.—TRADE AT STATIONS ON THE IMPORTANT LAND FRONTIER ROUTES OF
BURMA DURING THE FIVE OFFICIAL YEARS 1926-27 to 1930-31—*cont'd.*

(All quantities in maunds, except treasure)

EXPORTS

ARTICLES	1926-27	1927-28	1928-29	1929-30	1930-31
Cotton—					
Raw cotton—					
(d)	13,355	5,564	9,088	14,553	15,225
(e)	245	14	965	122	2,739
(f) . . . . .	...	...	...	...	...
TOTAL	13,600	5,578	10,053	14,675	17,964
Cotton twist and yarn—					
(d)	48,735	48,799	50,736	55,766	47,860
(e)	11,822	9,565	31,161	23,640	16,270
(f)	3	41	65	17	...
TOTAL	58,560	58,395	81,953	78,432	64,120
Cotton piecegoods—					
(d)	21,827	31,051	20,134	16,056	13,091
(e)	29,549	41,585	29,258	23,435	15,672
(f)	89	404	594	123	...
TOTAL	51,465	73,040	49,984	40,622	28,763
Rice, husked—					
(d)	2,265	345	2,058	1,043	709
(e)	14,521	25,724	28,232	2,524	258
(f) . . . . .	...	...	...	...	...
TOTAL	16,806	26,069	30,290	3,566	367
Dyes and dyeing materials—					
(d)	69	214	81	340	155
(e) . . . . .	...	...	41	48	21
(f) . . . . .	...	4	...	...	...
TOTAL	69	218	122	388	176
Iron and steel—					
Unwrought (ore, pig iron, etc.)—					
(d) . . . . .	...	3,510	3,163	547	90
(e) . . . . .	...	54	...	14	933
(f)	6	33	438	56	36
TOTAL	6	3,597	3,681	617	1,058
Machinery and Millwork—					
(d)	430	40	423	191	142
(e)	577	7,023	5,681	4,734	6,051
(f)	39	66	9	...	...
TOTAL	1,046	7,129	6,113	4,925	6,193

NOTE.—“(d)” means trade at Bhamo, upward traffic on the river.

“(e)” means trade at Lashio, Heho and Shwepyithar, inward traffic.

“(f)” means trade at Thinsangmyathar (formerly at Kawkaek), exportations from Burma.

TRADE—LAND FRONTIER

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No. 251-A.—TRADE AT STATIONS ON THE IMPORTANT LAND FRONTIER ROUTES OF BURMA DURING THE FIVE OFFICIAL YEARS 1926-27 to 1930-31—*contd.*

(All quantities in maunds, except treasure)

EXPORTS—*contd.*

ARTICLES	1926-27	1927-28	1928-29	1929-30	1930-31
Hardware and cutlery—					
(d)	5,198	3,501	3,073	1,418	1,733
(e)	446	4,205	2,340	5,206	9,135
(f)	28	834	900	293	165
TOTAL	5,674	8,540	6,321	7,014	11,033
Others, including bars, angles, beams, and other sections—					
(d)	8,186	4,312	6,545	7,253	7,535
(e)	17,965	19,997	18,688	14,047	30,362
(f)	425	257	...	...	...
TOTAL	24,576	24,566	25,133	21,300	27,897
Petroleum—					
Kerosene oil—					
(d)	20,083	23,648	21,237	20,348	19,143
(e)	45,085	44,989	64,930	69,479	57,385
(f)	978	1,448	1,331	2,097	1,560
TOTAL	67,146	70,085	87,397	90,918	78,088
Petrol—					
(d)	1,900	3,315	2,971	3,390	3,931
(e)	12,539	20,661	35,241	50,932	57,361
(f)	31	17	253	...	...
TOTAL	14,460	23,993	38,464	54,312	61,292
Provisions and Oilman's Stores—					
Condensed Milk—					
(d)	3,802	4,245	3,846	3,149	3,754
(e)	2,298	3,577	3,294	5,348	3,333
(f)	67	149	539	487	134
TOTAL	6,167	8,971	7,679	8,981	7,221
Fish dry and fish wet (ngapi)—					
(d)	11,061	13,327	14,513	15,675	14,020
(e)	10,917	16,734	12,961	14,309	13,766
(f)	1,089	1,410	984	733	1,601
TOTAL	23,067	30,471	28,397	30,614	27,727
Other provisions and oilman's stores—					
(d)	4,210	3,522	2,931	2,448	2,116
(e)	15,393	16,953	17,321	26,485	10,381
(f)	546	480	403	888	458
TOTAL	20,149	20,955	20,654	29,816	12,955

NOTE.—“(d)” means trade at Bhamo, upward traffic on the river.
“(e)” means trade at Lashio, Heho and Shwemyaung inward traffic.
“(f)” means trade at Thingannyaung (formerly at Kawkaik), exportations from Burma.

No. 251-A.—TRADE AT STATIONS ON THE IMPORTANT LAND FRONTIER ROUTES OF BURMA DURING THE FIVE OFFICIAL YEARS 1926-27 to 1930-31—*contd.*

(All quantities in maunds, except treasure)

EXPORTS—*contd.*

ARTICLES		1926-27	1927-28	1928-29	1929-30	1930-31
Salt—						
(d)		92,286	77,355	73,508	79,069	67,460
(e)		129,065	148,291	147,300	132,261	135,236
(f)		1,208	1,667	1,514	2,044	1,305
TOTAL		222,559	227,213	222,317	213,374	204,001
Silk—						
Raw—						
(d)		...	...	...	...	...
(e)		...	...	...	...	...
(f)		...	...	18	...	...
TOTAL		...	...	18	...	...
Manufactured—						
(d)		23	18	27	10	45
(e)		...	4	...	...	...
(f)		32	17	27	10	46
TOTAL		...	...	...	...	...
Jadestone—						
(d)		131	77	175	121	132
(e)		...	...	...	...	...
(f)		...	...	...	...	...
TOTAL		131	77	175	121	132
Sugar—						
Refined—						
(d)		7,893	6,660	6,055	6,117	5,794
(e)		7,894	10,505	10,308	13,806	10,248
(f)		374	565	696	1,209	994
TOTAL		16,161	17,730	17,059	21,132	17,036
Unrefined including jaggery—						
(d)		13,205	5,021	3,966	2,711	3,869
(e)		2,064	989	2,469	3,520	1,994
(f)		3	25	...	67	9
TOTAL		15,272	6,035	6,435	6,238	5,872
Tea, dry—						
(d)		2,303	954	850	742	1,071
(e)		2,294	2,303	1,868	1,980	1,801
(f)		3	25	21	24	10
TOTAL		4,600	3,282	2,739	2,746	2,882

NOTE.—“(d)” means trade at Bhamo, upward traffic on the river.
“(e)” means trade at Lashio, Heho and Shweboysung inward traffic.
“(f)” means trade at Thinganyinsung (formerly at Kawkairek), exportations from Burma.

No. 251-A. TRADE AT STATIONS ON THE IMPORTANT LAND FRONTIER ROUTES OF BURMA DURING THE FIVE OFFICIAL YEARS 1926-27 to 1930-31—concl'd.

(All quantities in ounces, except treasure)

EXPORTS—concl'd.

ARTICLES	1926-27	1927-28	1928-29	1929-30	1930-31
Tobacco—					
(d)	1,480	1,076	678	434	598
(e)	2,715	2,851	3,646	2,701	2,700
(f)	907	196	761	526	428
TOTAL	5,102	4,123	5,185	3,661	3,726
Candles—					
(d)	1,752	1,885	1,577	1,297	1,104
(e)	4,708	10,314	7,283	6,208	4,198
(f)	111	211	176	304	189
TOTAL	6,572	12,410	9,136	7,809	5,491
Matches—					
(d)	3,414	3,079	2,584	3,126	3,454
(e)	1,922	2,783	3,188	6,144	4,308
(f) . . . . .	...	21	371	389	242
TOTAL	5,336	5,883	6,143	9,659	8,004
Woolen goods (piecegoods, rugs, blankets, woolen twist and yarn, etc.)—					
(d)	81	108	123	63	80
(e)	54	4,145	131	103	143
(f) . . . . .	...	...	...	...	...
TOTAL	135	4,253	254	166	223
Treasure—					
Gold (in ounces) . . . . .	...	...	...	...	...
Silver (in ounces)—					
(d) . . . . .	...	...	...	...	...
(e) . . . . .	...	...	...	...	...
(f)	8,712	16,368	2,748	324	...
TOTAL	8,712	16,368	2,748	324	...

NOTE.—(d) means trade at Bhamo, upward traffic on the river.
 (e) means trade at Lashio, Hekko and Shwepyithar (inward traffic).
 (f) means trade at Thinganying (formerly at Kawkaik), exportations from Burma.

	1921-22	1922-23	1923-24	1924-25	1925-26
	Rs. (1,000)	Rs. (1,000)	Rs. (1,000)	Rs. (1,000)	Rs. (1,000)
FOREIGN TRADE, Private :					
Imports :					
Merchandise	4,91,72	4,32,99	4,90,12	5,63,67	4,40,08
Treasure	74,16	42,67	51,30	1,00,16	1,48,74
Exports :					
Merchandise	5,61,38	5,36,06	5,07,55	5,86,50	5,67,17
Treasure	33,49	22,24	43,06	92,65	98,40
TOTAL	11,80,75	10,36,06	10,87,63	12,42,88	12,53,37
INDIAN TRADE, Private :					
Imports :					
Merchandise	3,06,67	2,68,63	2,20,12	1,99,78	1,66,31
Treasure	19	33	4,32	4,19	2,67
Exports :					
Merchandise	57,87	32,69	37,36	37,11	30,34
Treasure	88,40	53,73	51,90	22,13	37,78
TOTAL	4, 53,13	3, 56,37	3,13,70	2, 63,21	2, 40,28
LAND TRADE					
Imports :					
Merchandise	22,93	30,16	29,80	32,07	28,21
Treasure . . . . .	...	38	2,02	60	...
Exports :					
Merchandise	32,06	29,01	45,13	25,10	23,01
Treasure . . . . .	...	...	...	...	...
TOTAL	60,99	59,17	76,95	67,77	57,22
GRAND TOTAL	16,74,86	14,40,97	14,76,28	16,72,86	16,50,87

ADEN.

1926-27	1927-28	1928-29	1929-30	1930-31	
Rs. (1,000)	Rs. (1,000)	Rs. (1,000)	Rs. (1,000)	Rs. (1,000)	
					FOREIGN TRADE, Private:
					Imports:
5,80,00	6,34,70	5,74,02	5,55,25	4,34,80	Merchandise
1,11,06	1,35,71	61,59	84,50	55,71	Treasure
					Exports:
5,27,34	6,02,83	5,78,08	4,77,14	3,46,23	Merchandise
66,04	1,00,89	38,14	32,65	34,55	Treasure
12,84,58	14,53,83	12,51,11	11,80,67	8,71,38	TOTAL
					INDIAN TRADE, Private:
					Imports:
1,61,56	1,67,64	1,06,68	1,36,70	1,11,59	Merchandise
8	4,06	1,35	...	5,35	Treasure
					Exports:
34,64	34,94	40,79	37,56	24,35	Merchandise
38,64	34,94	23,67	22,44	13,30	Treasure
2,35,12	2,65,48	2,56,77	2,05,70	1,53,40	TOTAL
					LAND TRADE:
					Imports:
27,83	28,78	32,89	28,30	16,16	Merchandise
...	...	...	...	...	Treasure
					Exports:
28,53	30,39	25,68	22,67	12,93	Merchandise
...	...	...	...	...	Treasure
56,36	64,17	58,57	48,97	32,11	TOTAL
15,76,01	17,81,47	15,67,45	14,07,34	10,58,98	GRAND TOTAL

No. 253.—VESSELS ENTERED and CLEARED at PORTS in BRITISH INDIA, distin-

VESSELS	1921-22		1922-23		1923-24		1924-25		1925-26	
	No.	Tonnage	No.	Tonnage	No.	Tonnage	No.	Tonnage	No.	Tonnage
ENTERED										
With Cargoes:										
Steam	2,322	6,877,446	2,329	6,480,186	2,341	6,667,894	2,395	6,924,434	2,411	7,041,419
Sailing	883	88,901	659	71,002	686	68,682	625	64,215	240	61,968
TOTAL	3,205	6,966,347	3,088	6,551,188	3,027	6,736,576	3,020	6,988,649	2,651	7,103,387
In Ballast:										
Steam	306	640,908	271	741,792	413	1,265,031	537	1,561,298	378	1,166,692
Sailing	267	34,553	276	34,769	315	34,724	355	33,645	357	32,931
TOTAL	573	675,461	547	776,561	728	1,309,755	892	1,634,943	735	1,199,623
Steam	2,628	7,518,356	2,600	7,191,978	2,754	7,932,925	2,932	8,515,727	2,789	8,207,111
Sailing	1,120	123,454	934	106,361	1,001	103,406	1,000	97,860	997	94,894
GRAND TOTAL	3,948	7,641,810	3,534	7,298,339	3,755	8,036,331	3,932	8,613,587	3,786	8,301,995
CLEARED										
With Cargoes:										
Steam	2,457	6,433,979	2,620	7,392,572	2,745	7,897,123	2,918	8,497,229	2,727	8,063,319
Sailing	1,072	118,979	978	111,367	1,016	108,942	885	92,947	868	87,319
TOTAL	3,529	6,552,958	3,598	7,443,939	3,761	8,006,064	3,803	8,690,176	3,595	8,150,638
In Ballast:										
Steam	477	1,462,264	226	742,897	161	559,327	189	444,757	190	647,723
Sailing	83	7,945	61	9,308	26	2,093	148	7,852	65	5,223
TOTAL	560	1,470,209	287	752,205	187	571,420	337	452,609	255	652,946
Steam	2,934	7,896,233	2,846	8,075,469	2,906	8,456,449	3,057	8,941,986	2,917	8,714,047
Sailing	1,155	126,924	1,039	120,663	1,042	111,035	1,083	100,806	923	92,542
GRAND TOTAL	4,089	8,013,157	3,885	8,196,132	3,948	8,577,484	4,000	9,042,792	3,840	8,833,589

guishing STEAMERS and SAILING VESSELS with CARGOES and in BALLAST.

1926-27		1927-28		1928-29		1929-30		1930-31		VESSELS
No.	Tonnage	No.	Tonnage	No.	Tonnage	No.	Tonnage	No.	Tonnage	
ENTERED										
2,565	6,030,896	2,571	7,638,539	2,718	8,187,016	2,721	8,327,048	2,538	7,858,281	With Cargoes:
518	51,349	564	51,794	491	43,308	538	47,775	492	41,665	Steam
										Sailing
2,033	6,083,065	3,135	7,680,388	3,209	8,230,519	2,259	8,374,638	3,030	7,899,946	TOTAL
402	1,323,166	378	1,168,048	417	1,247,063	420	1,243,864	338	1,071,643	In Ballast:
397	39,415	405	38,459	420	39,941	268	28,862	333	33,838	Steam
										Sailing
799	1,362,581	783	1,228,507	837	1,286,994	713	1,272,746	676	1,105,684	TOTAL
2,767	8,354,002	2,949	8,796,587	3,135	9,424,069	3,141	9,570,933	2,876	8,980,127	Steam
915	90,664	909	90,258	911	83,244	831	76,887	880	75,503	Sailing
3,682	8,344,666	3,918	8,976,847	4,046	9,517,313	3,972	9,647,589	3,768	9,005,630	GRAND TOTAL
CLEARED										
2,630	7,800,807	2,667	7,828,466	2,804	8,367,598	2,888	8,776,369	2,523	7,828,154	With Cargoes:
871	80,181	902	90,946	963	91,108	873	82,070	920	88,604	Steam
										Sailing
3,501	7,880,968	3,859	7,925,402	3,787	8,456,706	3,761	8,858,438	3,443	7,909,768	TOTAL
223	800,736	233	773,780	277	803,628	248	876,507	245	671,331	In Ballast:
32	2,901	24	2,590	30	3,510	23	1,462	53	3,686	Steam
										Sailing
255	803,637	257	776,350	307	806,138	271	877,969	308	675,017	TOTAL
2,853	8,601,543	2,900	8,602,316	3,081	9,260,226	3,136	9,652,875	2,778	8,604,435	Steam
903	92,022	1,016	99,666	993	94,618	896	83,532	973	90,299	Sailing
3,756	8,698,625	3,916	8,701,752	4,074	9,354,844	4,032	9,736,407	3,751	8,784,775	GRAND TOTAL

SHIPPING

No. 254.—NUMBER and TONNAGE of STEAM and SAILING VESSELS which COUNTRIES, distinguishing

NATIONALITIES	1921-22		1922-23		1923-24		1924-25		1925-26	
	No.	Tons	No.	Tons	No.	Tons	No.	Tons	No.	Tons
British	2,937	5,941,022	3,037	5,419,050	2,068	5,644,908	2,208	6,065,711	2,074	5,792,200
British Indian	310	135,038	334	171,757	345	183,345	334	128,140	272	84,110
Native	799	30,311	630	65,069	692	68,237	720	65,128	739	65,515
Foreign:										
American	70	226,897	60	197,973	104	357,398	76	220,243	67	220,438
Chinese	7	12,252	8	2,970	7	14,939	8	647	4	5,512
Danish	10	20,056	10	24,103	11	27,320	7	17,125	4	5,512
Dutch	67	225,033	100	288,129	112	347,052	119	353,829	112	333,164
French	43	17,736	5	17,856	19	83,225	18	73,133	21	85,948
German	6	172,461	76	285,524	81	392,519	95	395,369	69	327,669
Greek	7	20,751	5	13,679	5	16,234	18	50,943	9	22,958
Italian	62	176,826	68	228,679	101	361,525	136	469,619	121	443,911
Japanese	176	541,236	138	428,294	126	461,886	164	570,911	186	627,383
Norwegian	44	101,503	40	85,891	44	87,778	45	93,031	48	97,368
Portuguese	2	7,758	1	3,878	...	...	1	6,869	1	1,511
Russian	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Spanish	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Swedish	17	50,180	21	65,018	21	68,050	23	75,710	26	81,530
Other Nationalities	2	4,740	7	18,778	9	21,823	11	26,180	4	12,771
TOTAL FOREIGN	502	1,665,439	533	1,642,473	649	2,139,941	726	2,326,008	696	2,350,170
GRAND TOTAL	3,948	7,641,810	3,534	7,298,339	3,755	8,036,331	3,932	8,613,587	3,783	8,301,995

No. 255.—NUMBER and TONNAGE of STEAM and SAILING VESSELS which FOREIGN COUNTRIES,

NATIONALITIES	1921-22		1922-23		1923-24		1924-25		1925-26	
	No.	Tons	No.	Tons	No.	Tons	No.	Tons	No.	Tons
British	2,443	6,265,418	2,376	6,240,024	2,241	6,273,649	2,318	6,468,953	2,168	6,153,510
British Indian	388	170,180	395	144,733	358	140,898	315	147,064	312	120,874
Native	776	76,559	635	65,354	712	71,440	729	63,154	629	59,555
Foreign:										
American	66	320,267	93	305,443	119	400,320	90	327,787	71	299,750
Chinese	8	22,123	4	3,538	6	13,845	8	647	...	...
Danish	11	21,750	12	28,311	8	20,061	8	19,200	...	10,098
Dutch	55	169,754	66	237,199	96	283,700	99	289,062	110	300,957
French	12	15,577	5	17,856	20	85,695	16	77,579	21	85,948
German	23	91,497	45	163,971	67	233,638	77	268,463	100	338,078
Greek	12	36,723	30	103,139	16	67,950	17	53,745	15	40,959
Italian	54	181,073	77	259,383	97	347,467	153	512,392	122	440,727
Japanese	192	539,953	145	449,872	144	493,923	180	626,697	225	756,147
Norwegian	30	84,001	43	89,477	41	74,410	43	80,757	37	65,509
Portuguese	2	7,758	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Russian	...	...	...	...	...	...	3	13,738	1	1,511
Spanish	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Swedish	16	46,678	23	65,131	19	59,689	18	57,768	22	67,701
Other Nationalities	3	10,860	8	20,718	7	19,579	13	30,530	1	4,268
TOTAL FOREIGN	485	1,500,970	569	1,745,021	640	2,092,497	727	2,363,312	741	2,499,660
GRAND TOTAL	4,069	8,013,187	3,895	8,196,132	3,951	8,577,484	4,090	8,942,465	3,840	8,833,569

ENTERED WITH CARGOES or in BALLAST at PORTS in BRITISH INDIA from FOREIGN NATIONALITIES.

1926-27		1927-28		1928-29		1929-30		1930-31		NATIONALITIES
No.	Tons	No.	Tons	No.	Tons	No.	Tons	No.	Tons	
2,046	5,745,050	2,213	6,184,969	2,376	6,005,164	2,270	6,433,354	1,903	5,861,697	British British Indian Native Foreign : American Chinese Danish Dutch French German Greek Italian Japanese Norwegian Portuguese Russian Spanish Swedish Other Nationalities
327	118,978	305	123,407	273	131,792	253	92,202	199	81,967	
616	66,904	687	61,145	632	61,136	591	50,169	647	54,104	
63	268,423	83	248,514	88	331,237	65	233,639	44	158,561	
...	
4	11,320	4	11,529	1	4,051	1	3,871	2	3,396	
103	306,692	94	293,979	92	279,299	123	408,479	128	434,329	
33	146,866	35	169,828	33	163,966	34	166,822	32	162,378	
104	393,560	131	529,365	144	601,339	158	673,187	151	665,742	
1	2,692	14	37,026	20	57,230	1	41,698	5	15,278	
119	460,599	117	464,157	119	471,881	140	590,277	119	472,504	
187	632,903	163	542,198	165	557,609	201	662,293	231	771,221	
41	92,567	63	134,281	81	137,679	101	224,248	123	234,019	
...	
...	...	1	1,348	...	...	...	1,771	...	...
1	3,669	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
23	70,078	17	53,196	18	63,844	19	59,619	21	70,542	
14	39,383	11	18,911	13	21,742	10	29,458	12	28,334	
692	2,428,734	713	2,507,330	778	2,739,222	858	3,071,824	807	3,017,963	TOTAL FOREIGN
3,682	8,344,666	3,918	8,876,940	4,046	9,517,313	3,972	9,647,569	3,708	9,006,630	GRAND TOTAL

CLEARED with CARGOES or in BALLAST from PORTS in BRITISH INDIA to distinguishing NATIONALITIES.

1926-27		1927-28		1928-29		1929-30		1930-31		NATIONALITIES
No.	Tons	No.	Tons	No.	Tons	No.	Tons	No.	Tons	
2,118	6,061,524	2,165	6,050,182	2,323	6,520,890	2,296	6,563,371	1,906	5,650,754	British British Indian Native Foreign : American Chinese Danish Dutch French German Greek Italian Japanese Norwegian Portuguese Russian Spanish Swedish Other Nationalities
349	126,555	363	130,983	317	115,890	237	84,728	234	95,141	
587	56,273	679	60,699	677	57,033	667	60,793	752	63,400	
57	244,370	52	202,455	76	276,440	74	263,979	44	156,711	
...	
4	10,143	1	1,985	3	4,166	1	3,871	2	3,396	
99	295,994	96	299,877	92	286,733	129	436,812	121	416,247	
33	151,525	37	175,241	33	162,938	30	149,611	29	142,108	
97	371,439	123	610,445	138	557,534	139	707,493	153	679,511	
4	12,848	19	53,398	28	80,740	3	7,967	3	9,867	
123	485,762	126	478,702	138	502,949	135	564,374	129	475,194	
216	735,417	173	569,764	161	551,530	196	638,545	233	771,454	
32	60,266	57	108,393	78	176,981	64	179,309	123	224,153	
...	
...	...	1	1,348	...	...	...	...	...	...
...	...	1	1,407	...	...	...	...	...	...
20	59,605	13	36,375	11	38,920	16	47,223	15	51,907	
15	41,834	7	19,908	11	32,917	6	19,267	13	32,943	
705	2,459,273	709	2,459,889	757	2,661,031	842	2,937,517	859	2,975,490	TOTAL FOREIGN
3,758	8,693,625	3,916	8,701,752	4,074	9,354,844	4,032	9,736,407	3,751	8,784,775	GRAND TOTAL

No. 256.—TOTAL SHIPPING OF EIGHT PRINCIPAL PORTS—SUMMARY.

	Pre-war Average		War Average		1928-29		1929-30		1930-31	
	No.	Tons (Thousands)	No.	Tons (Thousands)	No.	Tons (Thousands)	No.	Tons (Thousands)	No.	Tons (Thousands)
Bombay	81,804	8,514	75,046	6,492	60,465	11,138	62,567	11,627	54,664	11,223
Calcutta	3,655	8,298	2,296	5,244	2,949	9,486	3,064	9,962	2,754	8,795
Bangcon	3,117	5,446	2,557	4,235	3,446	8,398	3,609	8,995	3,591	8,785
Karachi	5,702	3,728	6,186	3,814	5,431	6,249	5,301	5,095	5,566	5,041
Madras (Fort St. George)	1,218	3,322	739	1,614	1,777	6,139	1,090	5,981	1,605	5,817
Tuticorin	3,948	2,591	3,099	962	1,301	2,291	1,754	2,464	1,689	2,376
Cochin	2,468	1,676	2,226	665	2,224	2,370	2,126	2,453	2,234	2,910
Chittagong	1,086	784	2,219	867	2,065	1,295	2,205	1,288	2,100	1,302
BOMBAY										
British	2,055	5,067	1,349	3,533	1,886	6,641	1,889	6,611	1,697	6,172
British Indian	2,540	675	2,382	565	3,237	929	3,191	911	3,226	962
Foreign	568	1,574	420	957	746	2,604	838	3,110	860	3,144
Total	5,163	7,216	4,151	5,060	5,869	10,174	5,918	10,632	5,793	10,308
Sailing Vessels (Total)	76,641	1,298	70,896	1,423	54,696	964	56,649	995	46,871	914
Total (Steam and Sailing)	81,804	8,514	75,046	6,492	60,465	11,138	62,567	11,627	54,664	11,223
CALCUTTA										
British	1,612	6,006	1,469	3,984	2,167	6,947	2,129	7,129	1,865	6,220
British Indian	490	348	390	169	117	225	263	445	260	364
Foreign	506	1,338	400	1,126	649	2,311	677	2,367	629	2,309
Total	3,608	8,290	2,259	5,229	2,933	9,483	3,064	9,961	2,744	8,795
Sailing Vessels (Total)	57	8	77	16	16	3	10	1	10	2
Total (Steam and Sailing)	3,655	8,298	2,336	5,244	2,949	9,486	3,064	9,962	2,754	8,795
BANGCON										
British	2,169	4,121	1,306	2,764	2,367	6,164	2,254	6,092	2,184	6,001
British Indian	351	474	277	377	287	612	261	706	289	619
Foreign	321	524	543	1,051	534	1,601	745	2,181	763	2,140
Total	2,841	5,419	2,127	4,192	3,188	8,377	3,260	8,969	3,186	8,760
Sailing Vessels (Total)	276	27	430	43	258	21	340	26	405	25
Total (Steam and Sailing)	3,117	5,446	2,557	4,235	3,446	8,398	3,609	8,995	3,591	8,785

NOTE.—These figures include all foreign and coastal shipping which entered or cleared with cargoes or in ballast under steam or sail.

NO. 256.—TOTAL SHIPPING OF EIGHT PRINCIPAL PORTS—SUMMARY—*contd.*

		Pre-war Average		War Average		1926-29		1929-30		1930-31		
		No.	Tons	No.	Tons	No.	Tons	No.	Tons	No.	Tons	
			(Thou- sands)		(Thou- sands)		(Thou- sands)		(Thou- sands)		(Thou- sands)	
KARAKT	Steamers	British	1,636	2,664	1,113	2,131	1,173	3,113	1,073	3,634	1,046	2,744
		British Indian	83	135	44	83	314	401	363	395	374	423
		Foreign	161	535	133	311	391	1,531	414	1,659	449	1,698
		Total	1,780	3,524	1,290	2,525	1,878	5,045	1,819	4,989	1,873	4,811
	Sailing Vessels (Total)	3,913	202	4,906	369	3,553	304	3,463	304	3,688	330	
Total (Steam and Sailing)		5,703	3,726	6,196	2,814	5,431	5,249	5,301	5,095	5,566	5,041	
MADRAS (PORT ST. GEORGE)												
Steamers	British	973	2,727	831	1,661	1,141	4,102	1,121	4,057	1,074	3,938	
	British Indian	30	25	18	45	60	164	68	175	50	126	
	Foreign	193	567	80	196	480	1,672	484	1,743	420	1,697	
	Total	1,196	3,319	929	1,902	1,681	6,138	1,673	5,975	1,544	5,811	
Sailing Vessels (Total)	34	3	119	12	116	11	77	6	81	6		
Total (Steam and Sailing)		1,230	3,322	1,048	1,914	1,797	6,149	1,679	5,981	1,625	5,817	
TURKISH												
Steamers	British	1,060	2,370	361	790	630	1,696	721	2,000	692	1,850	
	British Indian	20	13	...	...	111	302	77	315	77	203
	Foreign	33	96	26	66	64	229	49	193	69	190	
	Total	1,113	2,481	407	856	796	2,227	847	2,407	838	2,243	
Sailing Vessels (Total)	2,645	110	2,692	126	1,108	84	907	57	853	54		
Total (Steam and Sailing)		3,758	2,591	3,099	982	1,904	2,311	1,754	2,464	1,691	2,297	
COCHIN												
Steamers	British	447	1,266	161	486	614	1,739	811	2,034	681	1,970	
	British Indian	4	4	...	...	239	304	151	215	437	507
	Foreign	106	310	23	63	88	251	60	140	97	276	
	Total	557	1,580	184	549	941	2,294	1,022	2,370	1,205	2,743	
Sailing Vessels (Total)	1,911	96	2,043	106	1,383	76	1,124	74	1,029	67		
Total (Steam and Sailing)		2,468	1,676	2,226	655	2,324	2,370	2,136	2,453	2,234	2,810	
CHITTAGONG												
Steamers	British	645	714	536	893	380	1,110	514	990	643	1,097	
	British Indian	333	35	974	112	1,164	148	1,106	145	1,070	136	
	Foreign	19	26	30	43	15	30	75	141	24	63	
	Total	997	775	1,340	1,048	1,759	1,288	1,695	1,276	1,737	1,296	
Sailing Vessels (Total)	36	9	371	40	398	7	510	12	363	7		
Total (Steam and Sailing)		1,033	784	1,711	1,088	2,157	1,295	1,705	1,288	1,600	1,303	

NOTE.—These figures include all foreign and coastal shipping which entered or cleared with cargoes or in ballast under steam or sail.

NO. 257.—NUMBER AND TONNAGE of VESSELS of 100 TONS and UPWARDS
BELONGING to or REGISTERED in INDIA, as it STOOD ON 31st MARCH 1931.

	STREAMERS AND MOTOR VESSELS		SAILING		TOTAL	
	Vessels	Tons	Vessels	Tons	Vessels	Tons
Calcutta—						
Iron	1	630	...	...	1	630
Steel	26	16,256	...	...	26	16,256
Wood and Composite	1	237	...	1,390	9	1,617
Total	28	17,123	8	1,390	26	18,503
Chittagong—						
Steel	3	2,222	...	...	3	2,222
Wood and Composite	...	...	...	2,375	9	2,375
Total	3	2,222	9	2,375	12	4,597
Bombay †—						
Iron	...	...	...	...	...	...
Steel	75	119,130	...	193	76	119,323
Wood and Composite	2	748	...	515	5	1,263
Total	77	119,878	2	708	79	119,586
Karachi—						
Iron	...	...	...	...	...	...
Steel	1	250	...	...	1	250
Wood and Composite	...	...	...	466	2	466
Total	1	250	2	466	3	716
Madras	...	...	...	...	...	...
Subordinate ports of Madras—						
Coconada—						
Wood and Composite	...	...	59	12,428	59	12,428
Negapatam—						
Wood and Composite	...	...	19	2,997	19	2,997
Pamban—						
Wood and Composite	...	...	13	1,696	13	1,696
Tuticorin—						
Steel	...	...	...	...	...	...
Wood and Composite	1	131	...	1,687	13	1,818
Cochin—						
Steel	...	...	...	...	...	...
Wood and Composite	...	...	...	1,434	9	1,434
Calicut—						
Wood and Composite	...	...	65	10,387	65	10,387
Mangalore—						
Wood and Composite	...	...	15	2,092	15	2,092
Tellichery—						
Wood and Composite	...	...	3	559	3	559
Mazulipatam—						
Wood and Composite	...	...	...	...	...	...
Cuddalore—						
Wood and Composite	...	...	1	244	2	244
Travancore—						
Wood and Composite	...	...	...	...	...	...
Total	1	131	197	34,124	198	34,255
Bangoon—						
Iron	1	133	1	161	2	294
Steel	47	55,598	...	868	48	56,466
Wood and Composite	...	...	...	6,259	20	6,259
Total	48	55,729	23	7,308	71	63,037
Subordinate ports of Bangoon—						
Moulmein—						
Wood and Composite	...	...	3	1,235	3	1,235
Kyaokpyu—						
Iron	7	29,901	...	...	7	29,901
Bassein—						
Wood and Composite	...	...	...	...	...	...
Total	7	29,901	3	1,235	10	31,136
Total all ports—						
Iron	9	30,864	1	161	10	30,835
Steel	163	192,454	3	1,081	155	193,535
Wood and Composite	4	1,116	240	45,344	244	47,460
GRAND TOTAL	166	224,434	244	47,586	400	271,920

† Excludes vessels registered under the Indian Registration of Ships Act, IX of 1911.

No. 258.—NUMBER and TONNAGE of STEAM and SAILING VESSELS, including their repeated VOYAGES, that ENTERED and CLEARED with CARGOES at each of the PRINCIPAL PORTS in BRITISH INDIA.

—	1921-22		1922-23		1923-24		1924-25		1925-26	
	No.	Tonnage	No.	Tonnage	No.	Tonnage	No.	Tonnage	No.	Tonnage
Bombay	1,552	4,019,434	1,366	3,930,994	1,266	3,681,928	1,215	3,815,705	1,293	4,024,014
Calcutta	772	2,659,885	794	2,601,528	825	2,913,632	866	3,154,585	830	3,060,608
Tuticorin	312	618,463	333	662,304	334	669,963	318	690,034	325	597,199
Rangoon	633	1,865,594	727	2,198,936	796	2,416,083	799	2,537,074	791	2,516,840
Karachi	1,260	1,773,342	967	1,681,073	1,064	1,780,673	1,235	2,330,460	1,033	1,830,851
Madras	402	1,427,160	414	1,466,716	396	1,463,464	315	1,676,377	484	1,668,233
Nagapatam	173	229,469	124	228,924	172	346,966	138	272,407	167	348,030
Cochin	74	161,060	85	260,792	63	200,431	65	163,803	78	180,471
Cuddalore	72	141,912	85	165,472	79	168,329	54	117,406	46	69,117
Bassain	17	51,540	30	89,730	39	119,216	41	121,701	45	126,538
Chittagong	24	86,028	23	61,260	22	42,949	19	50,188	12	31,442
Cocanada	13	17,005	22	46,562	31	84,679	26	74,986	27	62,408
Mangalore	63	32,696	47	44,377	46	30,497	49	43,736	76	49,810
Calicut	86	41,883	136	58,616	159	118,686	189	96,647	110	82,416
Tellicherry	9	25,791	12	32,376	6	19,019	13	42,446	5	16,199
Akyab	145	43,111	138	46,616	87	69,420	73	39,269	59	37,683
Moulmein	19	26,046	26	41,705	18	30,745	24	40,743	4	10,769
Vizagapatam . . . . .	...	...	4	11,844	7	24,691	14	43,323	12	42,738
TOTAL	5,629	13,170,485	5,292	13,560,959	5,399	14,332,406	5,502	15,119,034	5,390	14,774,064
TOTAL FOR ALL PORTS IN BRITISH INDIA	6,904	13,510,207	6,586	13,964,717	6,788	14,742,640	6,933	15,578,826	6,686	15,264,010

—	1926-27		1927-28		1928-29		1929-30		1930-31	
	No.	Tonnage	No.	Tonnage	No.	Tonnage	No.	Tonnage	No.	Tonnage
Bombay	1,092	3,678,648	1,308	4,181,419	1,267	4,478,323	1,323	4,696,230	1,216	4,678,904
Calcutta	865	3,181,346	794	2,816,451	898	3,184,271	827	2,661,735	871	2,426,376
Tuticorin	316	578,982	316	640,310	318	672,073	345	725,000	320	668,737
Rangoon	746	2,333,240	717	2,253,392	761	2,379,268	864	2,727,587	793	2,525,613
Karachi	934	1,652,265	1,061	1,803,033	1,004	1,760,076	1,013	1,639,590	1,065	1,824,783
Madras	478	1,678,032	600	1,800,659	677	2,348,976	670	2,076,981	504	2,065,664
Nagapatam	174	416,152	185	496,664	142	400,273	111	338,637	136	471,194
Cochin	81	207,922	83	206,783	125	316,667	86	218,076	106	373,551
Cuddalore	38	37,130	49	92,381	40	63,978	48	97,277	50	73,484
Bassain	33	108,590	22	61,262	34	76,500	26	78,814	24	67,743
Chittagong	11	38,695	13	31,831	12	33,816	12	38,119	11	28,187
Cocanada	24	80,842	29	71,517	32	70,695	26	74,468	36	83,712
Mangalore	41	37,301	50	52,377	55	69,088	54	69,481	52	61,142
Calicut	133	124,044	139	166,967	189	160,182	180	164,390	124	174,983
Tellicherry	6	17,671	9	26,276	6	24,798	9	29,536	4	14,731
Akyab	34	20,652	60	16,098	68	20,252	51	19,660	48	30,406
Moulmein	9	20,039	5	6,748	6	7,360	8	8,654	26	32,718
Vizagapatam	9	27,208	5	11,645	10	81,910	9	38,747	3	12,710
TOTAL	5,086	14,329,598	5,336	14,763,671	5,496	16,078,452	5,630	16,723,721	5,193	15,831,088
TOTAL FOR ALL PORTS IN BRITISH INDIA	6,834	14,672,078	6,804	15,576,735	6,996	16,680,026	7,070	17,233,261	6,473	15,909,704

No. 259.—COASTING TRADE: VALUE of the TOTAL TRADE.

	1921-22	1922-23	1923-24	1924-25	1925-26
	Rs. (1,000)	Rs. (1,000)	Rs. (1,000)	Rs. (1,000)	Rs. (1,000)
IMPORTS:					
Private Merchandise:					
Indian	1,04,99,52	1,03,54,54	1,04,30,73	99,63,96	1,08,11,27
Foreign	10,22,40	9,33,32	9,02,10	8,53,83	8,77,17
Government Stores:					
Indian	69,78	69,99	63,30	65,38	81,04
Foreign	51,77	31,09	34,10	31,48	26,82
Total Merchandise	1,16,43,47	1,13,79,94	1,14,30,23	1,09,04,65	1,13,96,30
Treasure	1,09,89	1,19,24	1,36,77	1,72,19	1,36,70
Total Imports	1,17,53,36	1,14,99,18	1,15,66,00	1,10,76,84	1,14,33,00
EXPORTS:					
Private Merchandise:					
Indian	58,84,13	90,14,91	82,32,13	87,85,57	87,37,21
Foreign	13,37,85	12,19,68	11,68,40	10,10,63	11,59,69
Government Stores:					
Indian	1,07,99	79,47	67,96	90,73	98,86
Foreign	59,88	69,37	47,63	39,34	44,82
Total Merchandise	1,03,59,55	1,03,73,43	1,02,23,41	99,06,45	1,00,86,68
Treasure	1,16,94	1,19,38	1,42,71	1,72,04	2,87,21
Total Exports	1,04,76,49	1,04,92,81	1,03,66,12	1,30,77,49	1,03,73,89
Total Trade	2,22,29,84	2,19,91,99	2,19,32,12	2,11,54,33	2,18,06,89
	1926-27	1927-28	1928-29	1929-30	1930-31
	Rs. (1,000)	Rs. (1,000)	Rs. (1,000)	Rs. (1,000)	Rs. (1,000)
IMPORTS:					
Private Merchandise:					
Indian	95,05,17	1,01,13,69	98,78,90	92,07,45	80,49,20
Foreign	8,74,38	8,83,00	8,29,28	10,09,12	7,56,25
Government Stores:					
Indian	1,07,60	91,48	82,08	87,34	79,81
Foreign	31,55	43,34	44,48	39,36	36,49
Total Merchandise	1,05,18,60	1,11,31,51	1,09,34,74	1,03,43,19	89,00,75
Treasure	3,90,23	1,47,66	1,68,61	1,78,76	1,52,23
Total Imports	1,09,08,83	1,12,79,17	1,11,03,35	1,05,21,95	90,53,98
EXPORTS:					
Private Merchandise:					
Indian	83,98,01	92,55,98	95,20,94	82,68,60	71,23,45
Foreign	10,62,41	12,55,59	11,20,14	12,64,72	9,41,39
Government Stores:					
Indian	75,71	60,23	50,06	81,70	63,59
Foreign	46,94	44,07	46,43	34,93	27,43
Total Merchandise	95,83,07	1,06,15,87	97,39,57	96,49,85	83,19,75
Treasure	2,27,09	1,61,10	1,86,19	1,63,59	1,43,33
Total Exports	97,80,16	1,07,66,97	99,25,76	98,03,44	83,63,08
Total Trade	2,06,88,99	2,20,46,10	2,09,29,31	2,03,25,39	1,74,16,06

No. 260.—TOTAL VALUE OF PRIVATE MERCHANDISE (INDIAN and FOREIGN) and TREASURE IMPORTED into and EXPORTED from the SEVERAL MARITIME PROVINCES OF BRITISH INDIA from and to INDIAN PORTS (BRITISH and FOREIGN).

PROVINCES	Years	IMPORTS				EXPORTS			
		MERCHANDISE			Treasure	MERCHANDISE			Treasure
		Indian	Foreign	Total		Indian	Foreign	Total	
Rs. (1,000)	Rs. (1,000)	Rs. (1,000)	Rs. (1,000)	Rs. (1,000)	Rs. (1,000)	Rs. (1,000)	Rs. (1,000)		
Bengal.	1921-22	22,24,54	1,36,04	23,60,58	82,80	15,08,25	2,76,88	17,85,13	43
	1922-23	20,29,40	1,14,84	21,44,24	1,07,01	14,30,39	1,98,91	16,27,30	30
	1923-24	21,53,39	93,01	22,46,40	1,05,66	14,39,14	1,78,41	16,97,55	1,41
	1924-25	21,35,96	84,82	22,20,60	1,17,80	16,18,42	1,61,56	17,79,99	2,32
	1925-26	19,43,74	1,25,21	20,68,95	99,75	15,12,55	1,69,59	16,82,14	7,54
	1926-27	18,65,61	1,17,67	20,03,28	68,47	15,77,19	1,63,79	17,43,98	11,03
	1927-28	22,92,79	1,01,21	23,94,00	99,92	14,91,75	1,60,42	16,52,17	19,21
	1928-29	24,00,63	51,06	25,61,69	1,20,79	15,41,07	1,41,07	16,82,14	14,20
	1929-30	20,98,11	97,42	21,95,53	1,27,01	13,65,31	1,33,08	14,98,39	1,81
	1930-31	17,84,00	82,20	18,67,10	1,06,16	11,21,72	1,13,61	12,35,53	1,63
Bihar and Orissa	1921-22	5,21	5,06	10,27	...	16,76	1	16,77	...
	1922-23	6,49	2,51	9,00	...	49,20	...	49,20	...
	1923-24	9,53	2,42	11,95	...	51,34	...	51,34	8
	1924-25	8,66	2,42	11,08	...	28,03	1	28,04	...
	1925-26	9,56	2,63	12,19	...	27,84	...	27,84	11
	1926-27	11,70	2,22	14,02	...	11,38	9	11,47	12
	1927-28	14,73	2,61	17,34	...	6,59	1	6,60	3
	1928-29	1,45	66	2,11	...	2,35	...	2,35	3
	1929-30	4,26	1,90	6,16	...	4,54	...	4,54	...
	1930-31	4,46	1,91	6,37	...	5,20	...	5,20	...
Bombay	1921-22	40,89,46	2,12,38	42,81,83	6,31	28,98,66	7,31,87	36,30,53	4,56
	1922-23	40,89,18	2,22,36	43,11,53	1,27	31,80,68	7,71,33	39,52,01	4,61
	1923-24	38,61,62	2,19,04	40,80,66	44	31,05,03	7,11,99	38,77,02	37
	1924-25	32,26,08	2,24,45	34,50,53	1,05	28,78,78	6,10,59	34,89,77	5
	1925-26	37,51,62	2,39,42	39,90,94	2,08	26,24,30	7,42,71	33,67,01	4,19
	1926-27	33,69,10	1,86,33	35,55,33	1,24	23,23,34	6,60,59	29,83,93	7,15
	1927-28	31,03,94	1,88,48	32,92,32	1,55	28,06,21	6,63,39	26,69,60	15,63
	1928-29	31,66,00	1,79,41	33,47,41	40	21,47,90	7,50,39	28,98,29	43
	1929-30	29,24,32	1,62,21	31,06,53	84	22,36,58	9,79,07	31,15,65	71
	1930-31	23,47,26	1,42,94	24,90,20	2,11	22,84,34	6,93,66	28,78,00	5,34
Sind	1921-22	10,60,54	1,05,89	11,66,43	58	4,00,33	1,62,97	5,63,30	1,71
	1922-23	9,63,41	1,15,34	10,78,75	46	7,30,14	1,25,61	8,55,75	1

[Continued on next page

No. 261.—SHIPS BUILT at INDIAN PORTS.

—	1921-23		1922-23		1923-24		1924-25		1925-26	
	No.	Tonnage	No.	Tonnage	No.	Tonnage	No.	Tonnage	No.	Tonnage
BANGAL:										
Calcutta: Steam . . .	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Chittagong: Steam . . .	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
BOMBAY and SIND:										
Bombay: Steam . . .	4	284	4	117	4	165	2	71	1	74
Sailing . . .	23	2,057	17	1,737	23	2,392	4	439	3	140
Karachi: Steam . . .	...	...	2	311	...	...	...	...	...	...
Sailing . . .	7	353	13	468	11	626	15	624	6	377
Other Ports: Sailing . . .	63	1,551	44	1,777	20	494	20	385	9	315
Steam . . .	...	...	17	550	...	...	15	375	...	...
MADRAS:									5	230
Various Ports: Sailing . . .	13	540	...	...	20	980	...	...	...	...
BURMA:										
Various Ports: Steam . . .	6	476	1	40	3	195	...	...	1	15
Sailing . . .	13	897	4	233	2	255	...	...	...	...
TOTAL . . .	145	4,110	101	5,237	63	5,007	50	3,094	25	1,151
—	1926-27		1927-28		1928-29		1929-30		1930-31	
	No.	Tonnage	No.	Tonnage	No.	Tonnage	No.	Tonnage	No.	Tonnage
BANGAL:										
Calcutta: Steam . . .	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1	345
Chittagong: Steam . . .	...	...	...	...	...	...	1	23	...	...
BOMBAY and SIND:										
Bombay: Steam . . .	5	807	...	...	1	11	2	55	...	...
Sailing . . .	19	2,159	6	2,123	2	72	3	244	...	...
Karachi: Steam . . .	...	...	1	46	...	...	...	...	...	...
Sailing . . .	3	93	15	674	3	565	3	80	2	29
Other Ports: Sailing . . .	10	264	7	159	12	332	6	337	2	24
MADRAS:										
Various Ports: Sailing . . .	21	522	3	195	11	305	14	378	17	742
Steam . . .	1	59	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
BURMA:										
Various Ports: Steam . . .	1	10	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Sailing . . .	3	249	2	14	...	...	...	...	...	...
TOTAL . . .	63	4,163	23	3,321	34	1,235	29	1,027	22	1,140

No. 262.—SHIPS FIRST REGISTERED at INDIAN PORTS.

—	1921-22		1922-23		1923-24		1924-25		1925-26	
	No.	Tonnage	No.	Tonnage	No.	Tonnage	No.	Tonnage	No.	Tonnage
Under the English Merchant Shipping Acts:										
Bengal: Steam . . .	1	630	2	1,529	3	1,527	...	...	...	...
Bombay: Steam . . .	23	24,295	3	5,465	...	...	13	5,840	2	2,65
Sailing . . .	1	199	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Burma: Steam . . .	6	478	4	6,553	3	195	4	303	1	1
Sailing . . .	12	697	3	173	3	255	...	...	...	...
TOTAL . . .	43	26,899	12	13,709	9	1,977	17	6,143	3	2,667
Under the Indian Merchant Shipping Acts:										
Bengal: Steam . . .	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Bombay and Sind:										
Steam . . .	3	232	7	457	4	165	2	71	1	74
Sailing . . .	134	4,669	99	5,676	83	4,879	90	4,660	56	2,24
Madras: Steam . . .	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Sailing . . .	13	540	17	550	20	880	15	375	6	230
Burma: Sailing . . .	...	...	1	55	...	...	...	...	...	...
TOTAL . . .	149	6,461	124	6,637	107	5,924	107	5,006	62	2,545
GRAND TOTAL . . .	191	33,160	136	20,346	116	7,901	124	11,149	65	5,215
—	1926-27		1927-28		1928-29		1929-30		1930-31	
	No.	Tonnage	No.	Tonnage	No.	Tonnage	No.	Tonnage	No.	Tonnage
Under the English Merchant Shipping Acts:										
Bengal: Steam . . .	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	5	1,955
Bombay: Steam . . .	1	580	5	2,179	3	4,029	2	991	4	4,294
Sailing . . .	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Burma: Steam . . .	2	136	2	467	4	5,009	2	1,503	3	2,299
Sailing . . .	2	267	2	393	...	...	5	467	...	...
TOTAL . . .	11	1,063	15	2,989	8	2,898	15	3,021	13	12,845
Under the Indian Merchant Shipping Acts:										
Bengal: Steam . . .	...	...	...	...	...	...	1	33	...	...
Bombay and Sind:										
Steam . . .	5	607	2	89	3	112	2	55	2	40
Sailing . . .	84	4,394	26	3,398	27	1,417	9	451	11	476
Madras: Steam . . .	1	59	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Sailing . . .	21	532	3	105	11	305	14	378	17	742
Burma: Sailing . . .	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
TOTAL . . .	111	5,772	31	3,692	41	1,834	26	907	30	1,267
GRAND TOTAL . . .	122	8,835	46	13,631	40	11,732	41	3,928	42	16,815

MERCHANDISE MARKS

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No. 263.—DETENTIONS under the INDIAN MERCHANDISE MARKS ACT.

Port	NUMBER OF DETENTIONS				Cases where detention was followed			
	Counterfeit Trade Marks or false Trade Description	Non-detention or false Description of origin	Unstamped or insufficiently stamped Piece-goods	Total	By Confiscation	By release		
						With Fine	Without Fine	
Calcutta	37	774	125	936	...	618	318	
Madras (Chief Port) and Out Ports	22	144	3	169	...	100	69	
Bombay	97	435	44	576	2	228	346	
Karachi	51	787	132	970	...	586	384	
Rangoon	58	176	20	254	...	106	148	
TOTAL, 1930-31	265	2,316	324	2,905	2	1,628	1,265	
	1929-30	457	3,264	428	4,149	4	2,028	(d) 2,117
	1928-29	608	3,240	591	4,529	15	2,298	(c) 2,216
	1927-28	384	2,956	556	3,848	3	1,727	2,118
	1926-27	278	2,957	551	3,786	13	2,160	1,613
TOTALS	1925-26	286	2,916	671	3,873	2	2,411	1,460
	1924-25	283	2,423	625	3,331	3	2,106	1,222
	1923-24	241 (a)	1,884	454	2,579	1	1,708	869
	1922-23	161 (b)	1,388	291	1,840	10	978	850
	1921-22	97	1,055	253	1,405	6	896	608

(a) Includes one under detention.
 (b) " two " "
 (c) " " for Chittagong.
 (d) " one " "

Year	BRITISH VESSELS						BRITISH INDIAN VESSELS			
	Steam		Sailing		Total		Steam		Sailing	
	vs.	tons	vs.	tons	vs.	tons	vs.	tons	vs.	tons
1921	6	4,900	...	...	6	4,900	...	...	35	(f)2,940
1922	4	(i)552	...	...	4	552	...	...	45	(g)2,874
1923	3	3,489	...	...	3	3,489	...	...	41	(b)2,720
1924	2	(e)4,109	1	461	3	4,600	...	...	17	(a)900
1925	3	943	...	...	3	942	...	...	78	(p)5,740
1926	4	6,460	...	...	4	6,460	...	...	30	1,633
1927	3	1,633	...	...	3	1,633	...	...	52	2,362
1928	3	(k)56	...	...	3	56	...	...	18	1,103
1929	5	(c)290	1	(d)	6	290	...	...	38	(l)1,753
1930	1	4,203	...	...	1	4,203	...	...	64	(g)3,823

Year.	BRITISH VESSELS						BRITISH INDIAN VESSELS			
	Steam		Sailing		Total		Steam		Sailing	
	vs.	tons	vs.	tons	vs.	tons	vs.	tons	vs.	tons
1921	45	133,316	...	...	45	133,316	...	...	19	1,360
1922	24	83,690	...	...	24	83,690	...	...	30	1,193
1923	27	74,754	...	...	27	74,754	...	...	18	(b)661
1924	39	123,060	...	...	39	1,23,060	...	...	18	789
1925	34	112,761	...	...	34	1,12,761	...	...	23	1,448
1926	24	81,335	...	...	24	81,335	...	...	17	919
1927	30	(c)106,697	...	...	30	106,697	...	...	19	771
1928	27	76,629	...	...	27	76,629	...	...	13	(g)673
1929	25	74,827	...	...	25	74,827	...	...	19	735
1930	25	60,660	...	...	25	60,660	...	...	21	785

(a) Excluding the tonnage of one British and one British Indian vessels not given.
 (b) " " of six British Indian vessels not given.
 (c) " " of two British steam launches not given.
 (d) " " of one British flat not given.
 (e) " " of one British vessel not given.
 (f) " " of two British Indian vessels not given.
 (g) " " of five British Indian vessels not given.

CASUALTIES IN INDIAN WATERS.

WRECKS:

Native Craft		FOREIGN VESSELS				NUMBER OF LIVES LOST			Year
		Steam		Sailing		British Vessels	B. I. Vessels and Native Crafts	Foreign Vessels	
vs.	tons	vs.	tons	vs.	tons	Number	Number	Number	
3	114	...	...	...	...	9	15	...	1921
11	(A)616	...	...	...	...	...	28	...	1922
10	611	...	...	...	...	80	37	...	1923
13	303	1	(S)	...	...	1	4	...	1924
16	(a)967	...	...	...	...	20	112	...	1925
19	(A)1,436	3	12,030	...	...	2	31	...	1926
17	(p)824	2	7,369	...	...	221	56	...	1927
10	663	...	...	...	...	3	15	...	1928
9	(p)1,143	1	1,637	...	...	38	27	...	1929
14	(r)464	1	29	...	...	...	103	...	1930

CASUALTIES.

Native Craft		FOREIGN VESSELS				NUMBER OF LIVES LOST			Year
		Steam		Sailing		British vessels	B. I. Vessels and Native Crafts	Foreign Vessels	
vs.	tons	vs.	tons	vs.	tons	No.	No.	No.	
7	292	19	(m)36,175	...	...	...	7	3	1921
6	264	7	20,346	...	...	10	7	...	1922
2	122	9	34,647	1	3,067	1	2	...	1923
6	(A)333	8	23,730	...	...	1	10	...	1924
5	491	6	19,781	...	...	...	16	...	1925
2	141	9	(o)27,240	...	...	3	...	...	1926
9	370	11	41,763	...	...	26	1	...	1927
3	316	7	26,845	...	...	1	...	...	1928
6	314	4	18,539	...	...	...	1	...	1929
...	...	4	17,310	...	...	2	10	...	1930

- (A) Excluding the tonnage of one Native craft not given.
- (i) " " " " of one British motor launch not given.
- (j) Not given.
- (k) Excluding the tonnage of one British steam launch not given.
- (l) " " " " of 3 British Indian vessels not given.
- (m) " " " " of one Dutch submarine not given.
- (n) " " " " of four British Indian vessels not given.
- (o) " " " " of one Foreign vessel not given.
- (p) " " " " of five Native crafts not given.
- (q) " " " " of one British Indian vessel not given.
- (r) " " " " of three Native crafts not given.

Year	BRITISH VESSELS						BRITISH INDIAN VESSELS			
	Steam		Sailing		Total		Steam		Sailing	
	vs.	tons	vs.	tons	vs.	tons	vs.	tons	vs.	tons
1921	6	4,800	...	...	6	4,800	...	...	38	(f)3,040
1922	4	(i)552	...	...	4	552	...	...	45	(g)2,874
1923	3	3,489	...	...	3	3,489	...	...	41	(b)2,735
1924	2	(e)4,109	1	401	3	4,600	...	...	17	(a)900
1925	3	942	...	...	3	942	...	...	78	(g)5,740
1926	4	6,450	...	...	4	6,450	...	...	30	1,635
1927	3	1,633	...	...	3	1,633	...	...	53	2,361
1928	3	(k)56	...	...	3	56	...	...	18	1,103
1929	5	(c)290	1	(d)	6	290	...	...	39	(i)1,753
1930	1	4,206	...	...	1	4,206	...	...	64	(g)3,829

Year.	BRITISH VESSELS						BRITISH INDIAN VESSELS			
	Steam		Sailing		Total		Steam		Sailing	
	vs.	tons	vs.	tons	vs.	tons	vs.	tons	vs.	tons
1921	45	133,316	...	...	45	133,316	...	...	18	1,360
1922	24	82,690	...	...	24	82,690	...	...	20	1,193
1923	27	74,754	...	...	27	74,754	...	...	18	(b)661
1924	39	123,060	...	...	39	1,23,060	...	...	18	739
1925	34	112,761	...	...	34	1,12,761	...	...	23	1,448
1926	24	81,335	...	...	24	81,335	...	...	17	919
1927	30	(a)106,697	...	...	30	106,697	...	...	19	771
1928	27	76,829	...	...	27	76,829	...	...	13	(g)673
1929	25	74,827	...	...	25	74,827	...	...	19	735
1930	25	60,660	...	...	25	60,660	...	...	21	735

(a) Excluding the tonnage of one British and one British Indian vessels not given.
 (b) " " " of six British Indian vessels not given.
 (c) " " " of two British steam launches not given.
 (d) " " " of one British flat not given.
 (e) " " " of one British vessel not given.
 (f) " " " of two British Indian vessels not given.
 (g) " " " of five British Indian vessels not given.

CASUALTIES IN INDIAN WATERS.

WRECKS:

Native Craft		FOREIGN VESSELS				NUMBER OF LIVES LOST			Year
		Steam		Sailing		British Vessels	B. I. Vessels and Native Crafts	Foreign Vessels	
vs.	tons	vs.	tons	vs.	tons	Number	Number	Number	
3	114	...	...	...	...	9	15	...	1931
11	(A)818	...	...	...	...	...	28	...	1933
10	611	...	...	...	...	80	27	...	1923
13	803	1	(f)	...	...	1	4	...	1924
16	(h)967	...	...	...	...	20	112	...	1925
19	(A)1,436	3	12,039	...	...	2	31	...	1926
17	(p)824	2	7,669	...	...	231	56	...	1927
10	663	...	...	...	...	3	15	...	1928
9	(p)1,143	1	1,697	...	...	38	27	...	1929
14	(r)454	1	29	...	...	...	103	...	1930

CASUALTIES.

Native Craft		FOREIGN VESSELS				NUMBER OF LIVES LOST			Year
		Steam		Sailing		British vessels	B. I. Vessels and Native Crafts	Foreign Vessels	
vs.	tons	vs.	tons	vs.	tons	No.	No.	No.	
7	293	13	(m)36,175	...	...	...	7	2	1921
6	264	7	20,346	...	...	10	7	...	1922
3	122	9	34,647	1	2,067	1	2	...	1923
5	(A)353	8	28,730	...	...	1	10	...	1924
5	461	6	19,761	...	...	...	16	...	1925
2	141	9	(o)27,240	...	...	2	...	...	1926
8	370	11	41,762	...	...	26	1	...	1927
3	318	7	26,845	...	...	1	...	...	1928
6	314	4	18,539	...	...	...	1	...	1929
...	...	4	17,310	...	...	2	10	...	1930

- (A) Excluding the tonnage of one Native craft not given.
- (i) " " " " of one British motor launch not given.
- (j) Not given.
- (k) Excluding the tonnage of one British steam launch not given.
- (l) " " " " of 3 British Indian vessels not given.
- (m) " " " " of one Dutch submarine not given.
- (n) " " " " of four British Indian vessels not given.
- (o) " " " " of one Foreign vessel not given.
- (p) " " " " of five Native crafts not given.
- (q) " " " " of one British Indian vessel not given.
- (r) " " " " of three Native crafts not given.

No. 265.—JOINT STOCK COMPANIES REGISTERED IN

Class of Companies	1921-22		1922-23		1923-24		1924-25	
	No.	Paid-up Capital	No.	Paid-up Capital	No.	Paid-up Capital	No.	Paid-up Capital
		Rs.		Rs.		Rs.		Rs.
Banking and Loan	744	24,77,12,494	743	17,26,29,062	600	13,41,42,483	586	14,76,90,321
Insurance	27	3,16,89,248	60	3,16,00,966	63	3,16,84,958	66	3,18,07,460
Navigation	34	4,32,79,994	26	3,94,48,522	25	3,73,95,712	26	3,71,82,676
Railways and Tramways	49	15,08,23,071	48	14,97,19,388	47	14,86,15,448	46	14,88,94,639
Other Transit and Transport	188	3,44,05,497	160	3,76,83,147	144	3,47,33,191	128	3,45,55,608
Trading and Manufacturing Companies	1,878	59,72,10,819	1,928	71,68,52,756	1,958	76,90,33,407	1,925	86,35,93,172
Tea	401	8,25,06,446	393	8,40,36,432	384	8,38,07,902	390	9,11,90,442
Other Planting Companies	78	1,17,17,882	72	1,18,55,593	69	1,12,92,333	71	1,14,48,076
Coal Mining	272	9,48,92,594	266	10,12,69,202	254	11,00,98,547	251	11,77,43,466
Gold Mining	8	22,93,216	4	8,21,370	4	8,21,370	4	8,20,570
Other Mining and Quarrying Companies	95	21,30,05,807	94	29,33,68,489	96	29,44,43,404	94	28,59,56,197
Cotton Mills	267	33,44,98,934	263	35,97,73,261	272	37,07,69,517	269	37,56,99,732
Jute Mills	59	17,87,98,255	53	17,14,44,436	54	17,31,89,606	54	17,07,36,617
Mills for Wool, Silk, Hemp, etc.	27	1,68,36,675	26	3,32,61,276	28	3,32,63,441	25	3,42,06,658
Cotton Ginning, Pressing, Baling, etc.	117	2,06,59,375	115	2,21,32,654	110	2,28,01,006	109	2,33,98,508
Jute Presses, etc.	20	70,94,075	24	1,53,37,186	23	1,69,87,155	26	1,65,02,372
Flour Mills	35	95,80,671	31	1,09,36,152	28	99,83,775	29	1,28,58,206
Estate, Land and Building	100	6,36,64,780	102	6,99,09,583	98	6,18,72,088	101	6,15,49,686
Sugar (including jaggery)	43	2,01,89,464	43	1,70,37,618	39	1,91,06,531	43	1,92,06,280
Other Companies	290	7,68,67,968	335	16,90,35,339	324	17,56,67,479	320	17,04,89,391
TOTAL	4,781	2,22,83,96,989	4,765	2,40,88,40,450	4,320	2,54,55,03,404	4,323	2,66,59,26,569

BRITISH INDIA and at WORK : CLASS, NUMBER and PAID-UP CAPITAL.

1925-26		1926-27		1927-28		1928-29		1929-30		1930-31	
No.	Paid-up Capital	No.	Paid-up Capital	No.	Paid-up Capital	No.	Paid-up Capital	No.	Paid-up Capital	No.	Paid-up Capital
	Rs.		Rs.		Rs.		Rs.		Rs.		Rs.
685	14,26,16,974	1,074	20,03,03,944	1,190	20,19,66,000	1,372	21,43,24,111	1,568	23,06,40,678	1,647	23,32,19,181
67	3,00,46,719	70	2,86,85,678	76	2,18,86,798	89	2,30,64,598	143	2,79,54,142	213	2,20,28,899
27	2,73,38,160	24	2,57,86,444	26	2,46,48,264	26	2,41,96,190	28	2,44,88,586	31	1,63,98,512
48	14,98,87,954	46	14,72,97,449	43	14,93,59,789	43	15,06,01,549	45	15,06,81,004	46	15,01,36,215
126	3,06,72,637	138	2,94,24,180	145	2,99,91,795	165	2,96,11,465	188	3,42,76,768	220	3,70,89,502
1,355	88,16,79,269	2,007	87,01,09,660	2,072	88,24,10,562	2,208	88,30,81,708	2,382	90,81,97,232	2,518	93,04,98,028
401	9,75,93,651	426	10,69,52,859	449	11,08,68,355	466	11,69,58,318	495	12,01,21,211	481	12,73,90,391
74	1,16,03,119	74	76,89,836	83	1,22,33,361	91	1,21,07,412	96	1,09,44,326	90	1,98,78,518
242	11,76,95,200	222	11,42,64,635	220	10,75,01,078	212	10,69,19,396	218	10,08,62,846	216	9,10,87,387
4	8,21,370	4	8,21,370	3	7,91,370	2	4,42,870	2	4,42,870	3	4,42,870
89	29,87,30,848	93	29,78,97,349	98	28,63,87,761	104	28,81,21,540	105	28,66,08,316	104	28,89,87,023
271	37,87,59,480	267	37,24,75,147	262	36,57,92,861	268	36,89,07,624	270	36,23,42,125	272	32,46,83,587
53	16,39,57,400	55	16,48,58,350	61	16,51,21,260	63	16,74,43,592	64	17,07,74,107	68	17,57,56,082
23	2,39,71,028	23	2,89,30,776	20	2,44,08,669	20	2,46,40,636	18	2,44,45,687	19	2,44,51,512
107	2,38,04,772	109	2,75,38,487	106	2,41,60,034	104	2,45,89,187	101	2,36,21,638	98	2,27,78,500
27	1,72,96,340	26	1,70,68,308	28	1,70,53,883	27	1,72,07,266	29	1,74,97,778	29	1,75,41,891
29	1,35,78,008	33	1,21,76,676	23	1,21,17,000	26	1,25,06,475	26	1,30,19,920	24	1,29,59,141
108	7,12,39,970	111	7,28,27,666	111	7,40,70,377	118	7,21,41,487	121	10,12,09,339	126	9,76,67,794
37	2,01,70,061	34	1,78,64,353	34	1,83,35,043	33	1,90,66,379	30	1,88,07,836	32	2,00,55,207
354	17,77,36,343	381	13,10,07,734	339	13,88,32,417	363	13,66,48,391	404	13,66,94,076	423	9,82,43,624
4,926	2,67,79,11,041	5,156	2,67,09,59,695	5,388	2,66,71,28,538	5,795	2,69,11,58,679	6,312*	2,78,19,21,960*	6,678	2,71,12,32,709

* Revised.

No. 266.—JOINT STOCK COMPANIES REGISTERED IN INDIAN STATES,* and at WORK : CLASS, NUMBER AND PAID-UP CAPITAL.

Class of Companies	1921-22		1922-23		1923-24		1924-25(a)		1925-26(a)	
	No.	Paid-up Capital	No.	Paid-up Capital	No.	Paid-up Capital	No.	Paid-up Capital	No.	Paid-up Capital
		Rs.		Rs.		Rs.		Rs.		Rs.
Banking and Loan	84	2,47,27,368	86	2,52,93,743	85	2,53,91,399	86	2,54,96,644	96	2,56,93,269
Insurance	1	1,12,068	4	2,32,490	10	3,90,376	14	3,98,940	13	3,98,862
Navigation	1	1,11,117	1	1,11,117	...	...	...	...	...	...
Railways and Tramways	1	6,90,792	1	6,95,792	1	6,95,792	2	7,96,687	2	7,96,687
Other Transit and Transport	17	23,03,064	13	32,32,344	13	32,32,344	15	34,30,16,103	16	32,25,680
Trading and Manufacturing Companies	184	1,22,52,648	176	1,31,53,940	163	1,41,49,420	147	1,25,59,693	134	1,27,29,896
Tea	3	6,01,350	3	6,29,275	6	14,23,275	5	14,69,675	6	12,55,713
Other Planting Companies	37	39,32,785	33	39,64,555	30	40,43,353	34	30,96,508	35	41,08,176
Coal Mining	1	51,68,014	1	51,68,014	1	51,68,014	1	...	1	...
Gold Mining	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Other Mining and Quarrying Companies	10	12,34,257	9	12,16,690	9	12,15,569	8	11,24,809	8	11,11,909
Cotton Mills	39	2,26,69,780	34	3,08,69,338	33	4,63,73,033	30	3,90,50,184	29	3,78,85,242
Jute Mills	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Mills for Wool, Silk, Hemp, etc.	2	7,69,102	4	14,24,392	3	14,22,812	2	14,24,631	2	14,24,614
Cotton Ginning, Pressing, Baling, etc.	9	6,18,235	8	6,67,650	8	8,90,195	8	7,78,705	6	7,94,086
Jute Presses, etc.	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Flour Mills	4	5,39,822	6	21,56,895	4	3,54,000	4	3,54,000	5	23,35,200
Estate, Land and Building	1	100	1	100	1	100	2	40,604	2	82,623
Sugar (including Jaggery)	3	1,28,523	2	1,01,524	3	1,01,524	3	62,730	3	90,395
Other Companies	21	12,92,841	25	12,74,965	23	30,92,138	23	38,00,290	23	8,64,876
TOTAL	408	7,70,91,663	405	9,93,11,624	391	10,78,38,264	323	9,02,58,012	379	9,16,66,187

Class of Companies	1926-27		1927-28		1928-29		1929-30		1930-31	
	No.	Paid-up Capital	No.	Paid-up Capital	No.	Paid-up Capital	No.	Paid-up Capital	No.	Paid-up Capital
		Rs.		Rs.		Rs.		Rs.		Rs.
Banking and Loan	109	2,66,60,266	173	2,96,42,560	249	3,13,81,556	313	3,63,68,775	331	3,61,63,205
Insurance	10	3,89,842	8	4,14,544	11	3,91,507	11	3,96,862	25	4,03,785
Navigation	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Railways and Tramways	1	6,95,792	1	6,95,792	1	6,95,792	1	6,95,792	1	6,95,792
Other Transit and Transport	9	6,36,964	10	6,43,687	11	2,26,350	12	5,97,906	15	2,62,937
Trading and Manufacturing Companies	126	1,67,26,799	137	1,34,80,827	148	1,35,30,794	159	1,43,77,831	166	1,43,78,392
Tea	6	15,70,149	6	15,94,850	9	21,57,300	11	41,36,195	11	42,80,370
Other Planting Companies	38	39,69,433	37	40,65,771	38	41,27,056	36	38,97,703	26	40,12,642
Coal Mining	1	54,11,529	1	54,11,529	1	63,15,860	1	63,21,450	1	63,21,450
Gold Mining	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Other Mining and Quarrying Companies	8	11,97,009	8	12,91,155	8	12,91,155	9	12,92,495	9	12,87,655
Cotton Mills	27	3,98,01,261	26	3,68,89,169	26	4,03,17,772	23	4,16,56,372	30	4,27,74,841
Jute Mills	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Mills for Wool, Silk, Hemp, etc.	2	14,27,365	2	2,38,691	2	8,30,523	2	3,35,833	1	3,64,308
Cotton Ginning, Pressing, Baling, etc.	6	7,94,086	6	7,94,086	5	6,63,086	5	6,63,086	6	12,09,635
Jute Presses, etc.	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Flour Mills	2	4,900	2	4,900	2	4,900	1	...	1	5,00,000
Estate, Land and Building	2	69,891	2	93,700	2	93,700	2	93,700	2	1,14,600
Sugar (including Jaggery)	2	3,02,665	2	4,10,480	2	4,12,255	2	4,18,755	2	4,11,755
Other Companies	21	5,59,124	20	13,99,606	20	4,33,730	23	6,79,987	26	6,94,899
TOTAL	370	9,81,16,215	443	9,73,15,226	535	10,19,22,402	606	11,14,36,206	653	11,39,64,140

* Figures for Hyderabad were added from 1921-22.

(a) Excludes figures for Hyderabad, as the statistics for 1924-25 and 1925-26 were not available.

† Revised.

JOINT STOCK COMPANIES

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No. 267.—JOINT STOCK COMPANIES REGISTERED IN EACH PROVINCE AND AT WORK AT THE END OF EACH YEAR.

Class of Companies	Madras	Bombay	Bengal	United Provinces	Punjab	Burma	Bihar and Orissa	Central Provinces and Berar
Banking and Loan	382	60	1,069	53	28	14	17	10
Insurance	53	69	53	7	21	6	2	5
Navigation	...	11	16	...	...	4	...	...
Railways and Tramways	1	17	25	...	2	...	...	...
Other Transit and Transport	33	41	107	1	3	13	12	1
Trading and Manufacturing Companies	221	413	1,256	122	194	144	41	19
Tea	16	1	400	2	...	1	1	...
Other Planting Companies	18	1	49	...	2	15	1	...
Coal Mining	...	5	196	...	2	...	7	5
Gold Mining	1	1	...	...	...	1	...	...
Other Mining and Quarrying Companies	2	13	37	...	1	42	4	2
Cotton Mills	24	179	46	1	...	...	...	3
Jute Mills	1	...	66	1	...	...	...	...
Mills for Wool, Silk, Hemp, etc.	...	8	5	4	2	...	...	...
Cotton Ginning, Pressing, Baling, etc.	15	63	3	2	2	1	...	4
Jute Presses, etc.	3	...	15	...	...	...	...	...
Flour Mills	...	9	7	4	1	...	...	...
Estate, Land and Building	6	24	83	...	...	18	2	...
Sugar (including Jaggery)	1	2	10	12	6	...	...	...
Other Companies	73	43	199	27	17	39	10	5
TOTAL, 1920-31	800	929	3,652	324	265	288	97	54
1920-30	746	913	3,432	324	263	304	94	59
1920-29	684	857	3,133	306	212	265	88	53
1927-28	669	807	2,868	300	187	296	84	56
1926-27	663	812	2,951	318	179	253	82	49
TOTALS { 1925-26	679	804	2,451	228	168	264	76	48
1924-25	693	844	2,527	254	159	261	70	48
1923-24	663	842	2,315	233	149	254	64	51
1922-23	634	862	2,354	243	130	249	61	45
1921-22	579	906	2,394	241	112	225	62	36

Class of Companies	Assam	North-West Frontier Province	Ajmer-Merwara	Coorg	Baluchistan	Delhi	Bangalore (Civil and Military Station)	TOTAL
Banking and Loan	51	1	...	...	...	7	5	1,647
Insurance	2	...	2	...	...	12	...	312
Navigation	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	31
Railways and Tramways	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	46
Other Transit and Transport	3	...	...	...	...	15	...	129
Trading and Manufacturing Companies	22	3	9	2	1	58	3	2,518
Tea	60	...	...	...	...	...	...	481
Other Planting Companies	3	...	...	3	...	...	...	90
Coal Mining	...	...	...	...	...	3	...	216
Gold Mining	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	3
Other Mining and Quarrying Companies	2	...	1	...	...	...	...	104
Cotton Mills	...	...	9	...	...	2	...	272
Jute Mills	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	68
Mills for Wool, Silk, Hemp, etc.	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	19
Cotton Ginning, Pressing, Baling, etc.	...	...	1	...	...	...	...	98
Jute Presses, etc.	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	23
Flour Mills	...	...	...	...	...	3	...	24
Estate, Land and Building	2	...	...	...	...	...	...	156
Sugar (including Jaggery)	...	...	...	...	...	1	...	32
Other Companies	11	2	...	...	...	7	...	433
TOTAL, 1920-31	186	6	31	5	1	102	8	6,076
1920-30	163	5	27	4	2	86	8	5,313
1929-30	151	5	22	4	2	77	7	5,795
1927-28	133	3	22	5	2	71	7	5,938
1926-27	118	3	12	5	2	70	10	5,156
TOTALS { 1925-26	106	2	28	4	2	64	9	4,926
1924-25	111	2	23	3	...	69	8	4,822
1923-24	116	2	42	3	...	63	10	4,820
1922-23	114	2	40	3	...	64	9	4,735
1921-22	114	1	47	3	...	55	9	4,781

JOINT STOCK COMPANIES

No. 268.—JOINT STOCK COMPANIES REGISTERED in each INDIAN STATE and at WORK at the end of each year.

Class of Companies	My- sore	Ba- roda	Gwa- lior	Indore	Tran- van- core	Hy- dera- bad	Total
Banking and Loan	44	1	2	3	270	12	381
Insurance	3	7	2	...	13	...	25
Navigation . . . . .	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Railways and Tramways	1	...	...	...	...	...	1
Other Transit and Transport	4	...	2	...	7	2	15
Trading and Manufacturing Companies	46	14	21	2	66	17	166
Tea . . . . .	...	...	...	...	11	...	11
Other Planting Companies . . . . .	...	...	...	...	26	...	26
Coal Mining . . . . .	...	...	...	...	...	1	1
Gold Mining . . . . .	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Other Mining and Quarrying Companies	8	...	...	...	...	1	9
Cotton Mills	3	13	6	6	...	2	30
Jute Mills . . . . .	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Mills for Wool, Silk, Hemp, etc.	1	...	...	...	...	...	1
Cotton Ginning, Pressing, Baling, etc. . . . .	...	4	...	...	...	1	5
Jute Presses, etc. . . . .	...	1	...	...	...	...	1
Flour Mills . . . . .	...	...	1	...	...	...	1
Estate, Land and Building	2	...	...	...	...	...	2
Sugar (including Jaggery)	1	...	...	...	1	...	2
Other Companies	8	2	2	1	9	4	26
TOTAL, 1930-31	121	42	36	11	408	40	659
1929-30	118	37	34	11	372	34	606
1928-29	129	40	33	10	308	15	535
1927-28	126	41	29	11	231	14	442
1926-27	123	43	30	11	162	12	370
TOTALS { 1925-26	118	51	34	13	140	23	379
1924-25	118	57	39	11	134	23	382
1923-24	112	62	41	18	139	19	391
1922-23	108	73	43	20	145	16	405
1921-22	101	74	43	*	180	10	408

* Figures are not available.

No. 269.—JOINT STOCK COMPANIES REGISTERED elsewhere than in INDIA, but working in BRITISH INDIA: CLASS, NUMBER and PAID-UP CAPITAL.

Class of Companies	1921-22		1922-23		1923-24		1924-25		1925-26	
	No.	Paid-up Capital	No.	Paid-up Capital	No.	Paid-up Capital	No.	Paid-up Capital	No.	Paid-up Capital
		£		£		£		£		£
Banking and Loan	33	84,216,987	27	70,897,534	32	168,156,755	22	181,264,616	30	71,014,704
Insurance	121	108,296,020	124	87,180,645	128	81,353,652	134	48,911,171	136	46,266,246
Navigation	20	34,096,746	17	30,166,922	17	30,438,431	18	31,063,772	18	31,064,327
Railways and Tramways	28	38,371,338	25	28,671,328	26	26,628,066	25	26,628,066	24	26,017,569
Other transit and transport	2	1,411,202	3	11,619,636	8	11,779,638	11	8,003,998	11	9,003,990
Trading and Manufacturing Companies	224	226,205,414	233	208,557,460	262	210,186,921	273	276,040,938	303	289,707,531
Tea	167	12,456,173	164	19,918,944	164	20,204,735	168	22,462,061	164	22,810,229
Other Planting Companies	28	1,472,181	20	1,268,901	23	1,906,086	22	2,223,053	29	2,469,898
Coal Mining	5	242,982	5	222,982	5	222,982	6	222,982	7	222,982
Gold Mining	3	417,906	3	417,906	3	442,912	2	206,706	2	206,706
Other Mining and Quarrying Companies	19	11,088,635	18	13,205,481	17	17,384,021	16	18,133,102	21	19,756,722
Cotton Mills	5	403,000	6	403,000	5	568,863	7	568,862	7	418,725
Jute Mills	5	2,125,000	7	4,388,667	7	4,388,667	6	4,726,110	6	4,802,777
Mills for Wool, Silk, Hemp, etc.	1	...	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Cotton Ginning, Pressing, Baling, etc.	2	150,000	2	150,000	2	150,000	2	150,000	2	150,000
Jute Presses, etc.	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Flour Mills	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Estate, Land and Building	...	...	...	...	...	...	2	242,222	2	242,222
Sugar (including Jaggery)	2	306,656	2	306,656	2	306,656	2	30,656	2	306,656
Other Companies	8	107,047	13	24,023,412	11	24,170,000	10	4,942,056	22	4,898,167
TOTAL	676	807,668,384	694	478,289,342	722	578,237,744	766	618,799,467	789	636,608,206

Class of Companies	1926-27		1927-28		1928-29		1929-30		1930-31	
	No.	Paid-up Capital	No.	Paid-up Capital	No.	Paid-up Capital	No.	Paid-up Capital	No.	Paid-up Capital
		£		£		£		£		£
Banking and Loan	31	89,162,396	31	78,416,373	28	90,962,913	28	90,962,913	29	95,737,222
Insurance	141	64,323,290	147	67,075,239	141	65,036,004	141	65,158,060	137	69,029,122
Navigation	19	31,064,377	18	33,604,379	18	39,300,625	17	40,108,425	19	41,473,021
Railways and Tramways	23	32,821,064	22	31,909,066	21	32,959,066	21	32,959,066	19	27,659,066
Other transit and transport	10	7,708,906	9	7,674,829	9	1,273,767	10	1,273,767	10	1,475,818
Trading and Manufacturing Companies	316	312,267,118	312	298,635,366	322	277,608,493	322	281,363,312	362	251,925,328
Tea	177	15,748,718	177	16,700,542	178	25,933,818	177	26,962,375	174	26,648,714
Other Planting Companies	29	3,168,714	29	3,468,214	26	3,239,475	28	3,238,145	29	3,271,340
Coal Mining	7	222,982	5	200,000	4	160,000	4	240,000	4	240,000
Gold Mining	2	206,706	2	206,714	1	80,461	...	...	...	...
Other Mining and Quarrying Companies	24	20,755,359	29	22,009,366	31	168,968,310	22	110,684,002	22	111,131,499
Cotton Mills	7	434,046	5	203,000	5	203,000	5	203,000	5	203,000
Jute Mills	6	4,601,777	5	2,752,778	5	2,752,400	5	2,752,400	5	2,752,450
Mills for Wool, Silk, Hemp, etc.	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Cotton Ginning, Pressing, Baling, etc.	2	150,000	2	150,000	2	150,000	2	150,000	2	150,000
Jute Presses, etc.	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Flour Mills	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Estate, Land and Building	2	242,222	8	372,347	6	347,740	6	368,740	6	364,772
Sugar (including Jaggery)	2	306,656	1	280,000	1	280,000	1	280,000	1	21,000
Other Companies	21	4,898,167	24	5,458,167	25	6,082,167	29	65,206,691	28	65,008,143
TOTAL	631	568,068,672	624	619,236,210	622	715,664,148	628	721,959,137	653	728,691,492

(a) Revised.

No. 270.—JOINT STOCK COMPANIES REGISTERED elsewhere than in India but working in INDIAN STATES: CLASS, NUMBER and PAID-UP CAPITAL.

Class of Companies	1921-22		1922-23		1923-24		1924-25		1925-26	
	No.	Paid-up Capital	No.	Paid-up Capital	No.	Paid-up Capital	No.	Paid-up Capital	No.	Paid-up Capital
Banking and Loan	1	£ 1,995,497	1	£ 1,995,497	1	£ 1,996,056	...	£	...	£
Insurance	...	...	1	77,760	1	77,760	1	67,900	1	67,600
Navigation	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Railways and Tramways	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Other Transit and Transport Companies	5	207,600	7	207,600	7	9,531,666	7	214,275	8	15,743,091
Tea	4	270,000	5	325,307	3	286,600	5	304,230	5	347,437
Other Planting Companies	12	926,267	10	5,737,362	9	2,205,576	8	900,504	10	925,754
Coal Mining	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Gold Mining	8	1,748,101	6	1,748,267	6	1,744,908	6	1,744,908	6	1,777,403
Other Mining and Quarrying Companies	...	...	2	...	2	...	2	...	2	...
Cotton Mills	3	256,668	3	340,488	3	367,154	3	376,488	3	463,313
Jute Mills	1	72,000	1	72,000	1	72,000	1	81,000	1	106,000
Mills for Wool, Silk, Hemp, etc.	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Cotton Ginning, Pressing, Bal-ing, etc.	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Jute Presses, etc.	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Flour Mills	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Estate, Land and Building	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Sugar (including Jaggery)	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Other Companies	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
TOTAL	34	5,545,263	35	6,497,191	33	16,264,690	33	3,708,114	36	17,451,628

Class of Companies	1926-27		1927-28		1928-29		1929-30		1930-31	
	No.	Paid-up Capital	No.	Paid-up Capital	No.	Paid-up Capital	No.	Paid-up Capital	No.	Paid-up Capital
Banking and Loan	...	£	...	£	...	£	...	£	...	£
Insurance	2	140,175	3	140,175	4	180,000	4	163,650	4	163,650
Navigation	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Railways and Tramways	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Other Transit and Transport Companies	5	9,898,440	4	9,440,940	5	13,476,632	5	13,476,632	4	9,891,565
Tea	6	351,734	6	421,698	9	584,334	8	510,720	8	516,345
Other Planting Companies	10	938,754	12	972,504	15	1,794,620	14	1,548,887	16	1,567,806
Coal Mining	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Gold Mining	6	1,777,403	6	1,777,403	6	1,743,908	6	1,744,208	6	1,776,703
Other Mining and Quarrying Companies	2	...	2	...	2	...	2	...	2	...
Cotton Mills	2	463,313	3	390,488	3	159,238	3	159,238	3	159,238
Jute Mills	1	106,000	1	81,000	1	81,000	1	81,000	1	81,000
Mills for Wool, Silk, Hemp, etc.	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Cotton Ginning, Pressing, Bal-ing, etc.	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Jute Presses, etc.	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Flour Mills	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Estate, Land and Building	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Sugar (including Jaggery)	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Other Companies	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
TOTAL	35	13,177,819	37	13,181,708	45	18,000,636	43	17,683,230	44	13,666,906

No. 271.—JOINT STOCK COMPANIES REGISTERED elsewhere than in INDIA but working in each PROVINCE in BRITISH INDIA.

Class of Companies	Madras	Bombay	Bengal	United Provinces	Punjab	Burma	Bihar and Orissa	Central Provinces and Polar	Assam	Rajasthan	Delhi	Coorg	Total
Banking and Loan . . . . .	...	17	9	...	...	2	...	...	...	...	1	...	29
Insurance	1	57	73	...	...	4	...	...	...	...	2	...	137
Navigation . . . . .	...	4	14	...	...	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	19
Railways and Tramways	3	3	5	3	...	3	...	...	1	...	1	...	19
Other Transit and Transport . . . . .	...	4	6	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	10
Trading and manufacturing Companies	16	124	193	...	...	9	...	1	...	...	...	...	353
Tea	11	...	130	...	...	...	...	...	24	...	...	...	174
Other Planting Companies	5	2	10	...	...	5	2	...	...	...	...	4	39
Coal Mining . . . . .	...	...	4	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	4
Gold Mining . . . . .	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Other Mining and Quarrying Companies	2	5	7	...	...	12	3	2	1	1	...	...	32
Cotton Mills . . . . .	...	1	4	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	6
Jute Mills . . . . .	...	...	5	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	5
Mills for Wool, Silk, Hemp, etc. . . . .	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Cotton, Ginning, Pressing, Baling, etc. . . . .	...	...	1	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	2
Jute Presses, etc. . . . .	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Flour Mills . . . . .	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Estate, Land and Building	3	...	3	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	6
Sugar (including Jaggery)	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1
Other Companies	11	9	5	1	...	2	...	...	...	...	...	...	28
TOTAL, 1930-31	53	237	478	5	...	38	4	3	26	1	4	4	853
1929-30 (a)	51	230	473	5	1	40	4	2	24	1	2	4	832
1928-29	55	228	453	5	1	39	4	3	27	1	3	3	832
1927-28	53	253	434	5	1	36	4	3	25	1	2	7	834
1926-27	56	240	443	5	1	36	4	3	25	1	2	7	821
TOTALS 1925-26	53	246	409	4	1	38	5	4	23	1	2	7	783
1924-25	49	234	393	4	1	36	5	2	30	1	2	7	766
1923-24	47	221	376	4	1	26	4	2	30	1	1	2	723
1922-23	45	205	367	4	1	16	4	1	40	1	2	8	634
1921-22	48	188	352	5	1	22	6	1	42	1	2	6	676

(a) Revised.

JOINT STOCK COMPANIES

No. 272.—JOINT STOCK COMPANIES REGISTERED elsewhere than in INDIA but working in each INDIAN STATE.

Class of Companies	Mysore	Travancore	French Territory	Total
Banking and Loan . . . . .	...	...	...	...
Insurance . . . . .	...	4	...	4
Trading and manufacturing Companies	3	1	...	4
Tea	3	5	...	8
Other planting Companies	5	11	...	16
Coal Mining . . . . .	...	...	...	...
Gold Mining	6	...	...	6
Other Mining and Quarrying . . . . .	...	2	...	2
Cotton Mills . . . . .	...	...	3	3
Jute Mills . . . . .	...	...	1	1
TOTAL, 1930-31	17	23	4	44
1929-30	16	23	4	43
1928-29	16	25	4	45
1927-28	10	23	4	37
1926-27	11	20	4	35
TOTALS: 1925-26	12	20	4	36
1924-25	11	18	4	33
1923-24	9	20	4	33
1922-23	9	23	4	36
1921-22	8	22	4	34

LIFE ASSURANCE

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No. 273.—AMOUNT of INCOME and OUTGO of INDIAN LIFE ASSURANCE COMPANIES. [In thousands of rupees]

	1921	1922	1923	1924	1925
Number of Companies dealt with	45	48	45	48	49
INCOME	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.
Premiums for Life Assurance and annuities	1,90,27	1,74,06	1,95,79	2,04,59	2,25,19
Net interest, dividends, and rents	45,78	51,52	59,59	62,63	66,84
Other receipts	9,78	10,67	3,59	23,00	6,64
TOTAL	2,18,83	2,36,45	2,48,97	2,90,22	2,98,47
OUTGO					
Claims by death	50,75	44,88	53,20	55,53	67,99 (a)
Claims by survivorship	42,90	39,82	59,06	47,59	49,79
Surrenders including Bonuses in cash and in reduction of premiums	7,33	5,45	5,87	7,25	7,41
Annuities and pensions	68	88	65	64	59
Dividends not including those paid by companies transacting business other than life assurance	94	1,01	96 (a)	90	8,47
Expenses of management	42,67	47,43 (a)	49,77	54,06	62,58
Depreciation, transfer to investment fluctuation account, etc.	55,65	14,24	4,79	1,56	5,08
Increase to life assurance funds	17,72 (a)	62,75	96,62	1,17,19	1,11,21
TOTAL	2,18,83	2,36,45	2,48,97	2,90,22	2,98,47

	1926	1927	1928	1929	1930
Number of Companies dealt with	51	56	59	62	68
INCOME	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.
Premiums for Life Assurance and annuities	2,52,89	2,91,76	3,24,78	3,89,66	4,30,47
Net interest, dividends, and rents	73,10	79,69	85,89	95,89	1,03,86
Other receipts	6,51	57,38	2,72	6,12	5,34
TOTAL	3,32,50	4,28,83	4,23,19	4,91,69	5,39,67
OUTGO					
Claims by death	64,46	64,70	71,40	80,06	91,55
Claims by survivorship	63,53	62,41	67,60	83,11	82,75
Surrenders including Bonuses in cash and in reduction of premiums	9,19 (a)	9,56	11,59	12,67	14,44
Annuities and pensions	69	52	64	63	67
Dividends not including those paid by companies transacting business other than life assurance	2,33	1,87 (a)	7,52	2,56	2,01
Expenses of management	72,39	86,19 (a)	1,02,51	1,18,17	1,25,75
Depreciation, transfer to investment fluctuation account, etc.	3,67	9,29	17,31	38,05	40,88
Increase to life assurance funds	1,16,35	1,94,13	1,44,63	1,54,63	1,81,02
TOTAL	3,32,50	4,28,83	4,23,19	4,91,69	5,39,67

(a) Revised.

No. 274.—AMOUNT OF LIFE ASSURANCE FUNDS, PAID-UP CAPITAL and TOTAL REALISABLE ASSETS OF INDIAN LIFE ASSURANCE COMPANIES.

[In thousands of rupees]

As at end of financial year	1921	1922	1923	1924	1925
LIABILITIES	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.
Life assurance funds	8,63.43	9,87.13	10,29.51	11,46.44	12,68.04
Paid-up capital	61.88	53.72	53.47	55.14	56.40
TOTAL	9,13.81	9,96.85	10,83.98	12,01.58	13,14.44
REALISABLE ASSETS					
Mortgages on property in India	36.00	37.28	37.46	68.63	69.45
Loans on policies within their surrender values	80.78	84.34	91.11	1,00.55	1,12.05
Loans on stock and shares, etc.	16.20	15.66	21.48	24.73	13.91
Indian Government Securities :—					
War Loan and other terminable securities	2,13.74	2,44.80	2,41.85	2,85.70	2,61.79
4 per cent Government Promissory Notes*	24.69	26.22	25.82	25.31	21.39
3½ per cent Government Promissory Notes*	3,70.57	4,03.08	4,45.72	4,71.07	4,89.75
3 per cent Government Promissory Notes*	30.13	31.33	31.13	21.62	22.16
Port Trust, Improvement and Municipal securities, etc.	1,53.87	1,67.92	1,68.63	1,74.99	2,58.75
Shares in Indian Companies	16.01	26.47	26.43	26.80	40.53
Land and House property	63.24	70.44	74.49	76.86	97.39
Agents' balances, outstanding premiums, and outstanding interest, etc.	21.71	28.48	32.79	32.79	30.55
Accrued interest	13.40	9.87	10.10	11.57	9.65
Deposit, cash and stamps	25.12	30.73	30.73	32.24	36.89
Miscellaneous assets	5.79	5.06	2.75	5.39	4.02
TOTAL	10,76.15	11,61.37	12,52.42	13,56.93	14,98.05
As at end of financial year	1926	1927	1928	1929	1930
LIABILITIES	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.
Life assurance funds	13,76.67	15,72.32	17,19.07	18,73.94	20,63.40
Paid-up capital	59.63	61.83	1,50.45	1,48.32	1,49.59
TOTAL	14,85.30	16,24.15	18,69.52	20,22.26	22,03.00
REALISABLE ASSETS					
Mortgages on property in India	73.32	86.91	1,74.04	99.70	85.56
Loans on policies within their surrender values	1,23.28	1,40.45	78.85	1,33.43	2,15.14
Loans on stock and shares, etc.	13.96	13.92	22.79	41.70	31.82
Indian Government Securities :—					
War Loan and other terminable securities	2,74.62	2,75.00			
4 per cent Government Promissory Notes*	31.95	39.84			
3½ per cent Government Promissory Notes*	5,03.54	5,13.07	11,22.88	12,27.47	10,61.63
3 per cent Government Promissory Notes*	43.87	46.39			
Port Trust Improvement and Municipal securities, etc.	3,82.94	3,16.26	3,53.46	3,59.74	3,81.99
Shares in Indian Companies	57.27	66.36	74.26	79.89	70.43
Land and House property	89.43	1,01.77	1,18.17	1,27.06	1,36.15
British, Colonial and Foreign Government Securities			43.83	52.16	3,46.09
Agents' balances, outstanding premiums, and outstanding interest, etc.	44.51	50.05	66.27	88.43	83.71
Accrued interest	9.91	11.40	24.10	26.01	28.54
Deposit, cash and stamps	40.96	44.46	71.11	79.90	70.51
Miscellaneous assets	5.97	4.89	9.95	12.89	23.99
TOTAL	16,04.26	17,66.17	21,66.69	23,66.88	25,67.26

* Some Companies have their holding of Government Securities at cost price, some at par, some at market rates, and some at other rates.

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No. 275.—AMOUNT OF NEW SUMS ASSURED BY INDIAN LIFE ASSURANCE COMPANIES UNDER EACH CLASS OF POLICY AND OF TOTAL SUMS ASSURED REMAINING IN FORCE AT THE CLOSE OF EACH FINANCIAL YEAR.

[In thousands of rupees]

Class of Life Assurance	Financial year ending in				
	1921	1922	1923	1924	1925
	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.
NEW SUMS ASSURED UNDER—					
Whole term of Life	40,67	46,63	45,86	54,42	67,27
Limited premium	35,64	34,96	35,55	45,93	54,93
Endowment Assurances	4,53,22	4,64,47	4,37,72	5,71,39	5,90,53
Children's Endowments	6,37	4,28	2,12	91	1,63
Other classes	13,12	14,70	65,68	15,94	1,00,91
TOTAL	5,46,82	5,64,10	5,84,93	8,28,59	8,15,16
Total sum assured in force at the end of the period under Ordinary Life Assurance Policies (plus bonus additions) .	(a) 33,62,00	(a) 36,61,00	(a) 38,62,00	42,00,00	47,00,00

Class of Life Assurance	Financial year ending in				
	1926	1927	1928	1929	1930
	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.
NEW SUMS ASSURED UNDER—					
Whole term of Life	85,63	94,30	} Details are not available.	} Details are not available.	} Details are not available.
Limited premium	77,49	1,02,66			
Endowment Assurances	7,66,76	9,79,46			
Children's Endowments	1,02,06	1,00,73			
Other classes					
TOTAL	10,54,92	12,77,23	15,40,90	17,28,96 and 16 p. a.	16,50,06 and 7 p. a.
Total sum assured in force at the end of the period under Ordinary Life Assurance Policies (plus bonus additions) .	(a) 63,32,00	(a) 60,23,00	71,11,00	81,51,84 and 1,23 p. a.	88,86,36 and 1,21 p. a.

(a) Revised.

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No. 276.—NEW LIFE ASSURANCE POLICIES EFFECTED by NON-INDIAN COMPANIES
in INDIA DURING THE FINANCIAL YEARS ENDING IN 1928, 1929 AND 1930.

[In thousands of rupees]

Year	Number of Companies	Number of policies effected in India	Indian new business				Renewal premiums
			Sums assured		Single premiums		
			Assurances	Annuities p. a.	Assurances	Annuities	
			Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.
1928*	21	30,337	9,85,50	32	2,70	2,58	53,99
1929†	23	59,598	12,23,14	72	1,82	2,93	63,24
1930†	23	39,523	11,76,82	29	2,81	2,93	60,38

* Excludes particulars of one company which are not available.
† " " " " two companies " " "

No. 277.—TOTAL LIFE ASSURANCE BUSINESS REMAINING in FORCE in INDIA OF NON-INDIAN COMPANIES at the end of THE FINANCIAL YEARS 1928, 1929 and 1930.

[In thousands of rupees]

Year	Number of Companies	Number of policies effected in India	Indian business				Total assets in India
			Sums assured (and bonuses)	Annuities p. a.	Premium income		
					Life Assurance	Annuities	
			Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.
1928*	21	151,025	53,93,84	1,76	2,88,52	1,73	38,03,38
1929	23	133,640	64,03,14	5,70	3,41,30	1,11	27,33,03
1930	23	202,705	69,76,48	2,40	3,97,46	1,44	30,32,42

* Excludes particulars of one company which are not available.

No. 278.—AMOUNT OF INCOME and OUTGO of POST OFFICE INSURANCE FUND AND TOTAL SUMS ASSURED IN FORCE (and BONUSES) AT END OF YEAR.

[In thousands of rupees]

	1923	1923	1924	1925	1926
	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.
INCOME					
Premiums for Life Assurance and annuities	21,74	25,81	29,04	32,84	36,83
Net interest, dividends, and rents	6,06	6,61	7,35	8,00	8,79
Other receipts	1	2	2	2	2
TOTAL	27,81	32,44	36,41	40,86	45,64
OUTGO					
Claims by death	6,23	6,03	6,83	6,16	8,35
Claims by survivorship	5,80	5,86	7,26	7,89	9,84
Surrenders including Bonuses in cash and in reduction of premiums	1,11	1,41	1,60	1,98	2,00
Annuities and pensions	6	5	5	5	5
Expenses of management	1,31	1,34	1,26	2,13	2,31
Increase to life assurance funds	13,31	17,56	19,61	23,71	23,09
TOTAL	27,81	32,24	36,51	40,86	45,64
TOTAL SUMS ASSURED	6,03,91	6,82,24	7,60,62	8,03,10	8,54,64

	1927	1928	1929	1930	1931
	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.
INCOME					
Premiums for Life Assurance and annuities	41,07	46,05	51,19	56,09	61,38
Net interest, dividends, and rents	9,69	10,73	11,98	13,25	14,65
Other receipts	1	2	3	3	2
TOTAL	50,76	56,80	63,17	69,35	76,05
OUTGO					
Claims by death	8,23	8,51	9,83	12,04	11,28
Claims by survivorship	9,77	10,40	11,76	12,96	14,33
Surrenders including Bonuses in cash and in reduction of premiums	1,98	2,02	1,84	2,89	3,33
Annuities and pensions	5	4	4	4	3
Expenses of management	2,38	2,36	2,68	3,07	3,42
Increase to life assurance funds	28,34	33,38	37,32	36,36	43,68
TOTAL	50,76	56,80	63,17	69,35	76,05
TOTAL SUMS ASSURED	10,55,07	11,66,64	12,63,47	14,17,81	15,32,85

No. 279.—PARTICULARS RELATING TO PREMIUMS DERIVED FROM FIRE, MARINE and MISCELLANEOUS INSURANCE BUSINESS OF INDIAN COMPANIES DURING THE FINANCIAL YEARS 1928, 1929 and 1930.

[In thousands of rupees]

Year	Number of Companies	Premiums income included in Revenue Account							
		Fire		Marine		Miscellaneous		Total	
		Indian	Non-Indian	Indian	Non-Indian	Indian	Non-Indian	Indian	Non-Indian
1928	16	Rs. 10,44	Rs. 60,47	Rs. 10,70	Rs. 23,72	Rs. 14,10	Rs. 6,47	Rs. 41,30	Rs. 1,04,40
1929	20	22,58	59,17	11,25	19,46	17,61	24	51,74	83,46
1930	32	25,22	64,94	10,16	26,31	26,58	8,43	60,97	1,06,15

N.B.—Figures of one company and details of non-Indian premium income of another company are not available.

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No. 280.—PARTICULARS RELATING TO FIRE, MARINE and MISCELLANEOUS INSURANCE BUSINESS OF NON-INDIAN COMPANIES IN RESPECT OF THE FINANCIAL YEARS ENDING IN 1928, 1929 and 1930.

[In thousands of rupees]

Particulars of Companies	Year	Number of Companies	Indian business				Total assets in India (of Companies not doing Life business)
			Premium income included in Revenue Account under policies effected in India				
			Fire	Marine	Miscellaneous	Total	
		Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.
Constituted within U. K.	1928	*61	1,06,83	25,28	41,03	1,73,24†	5,63,11
	1929	*60	97,19	20,77	54,21	1,72,17†	2,98,21
	1930	60(a)	89,83	18,00	56,98	1,64,81(b)	2,99,61
" in Australia	1928	2	14	...	...	14	3
	1929	*6	10,48	18,36	2,75	32,61	17,96
	1930	6(a)	7,99	11,57	3,35	22,91	30,35
" " Canada	1928	3	1,60	74	7	2,41	46
	1929	3	1,82	1,51	9	3,42	1,66
	1930	3	1,13	1,23	7	2,43	5,31
" " Hongkong	1928	†	5,19	10,04	20	15,43	34,16
	1929	7	5,87	8,75	23	14,85	37,59
	1930	7	4,98	0,34	26	11,48	35,24
" " Straits Settlements	1929	2	41	12	4	57	1,12
	1930	2	71	12	4	87	91
" " South Africa	1928	1	...	5	...	5	8
	1929	1	...	13	...	13	22
	1930	1	...	9	...	9	16
" " U. S. A.	1928	11	8,73	4,97	...	13,70	39
	1929	10	8,75	5,06	...	13,80	2,42
	1930	10	6,87	2,68	...	11,55	2,09
" " Switzerland	1928	8	1,11	37	...	1,49	39
	1929	6	1,56	53	...	2,09	69
	1930	6(c)	1,19	44	...	1,63	38
" " Germany	1928	4	...	70	...	70	9
	1929	4	...	36	...	36	34
	1930	2(c)	...	2	...	2	3
" " Holland	1928	3	44	33	7	84	10
	1929	3	47	28	19	94	6
	1930	3	37	21	3	61	6
" " France	1928	2	2,31	...	...	2,50	2,43
	1929	2	2,41	6	...	2,49	1,47
	1930	2(c)	2,30	...	...	2,20	1,05
" " Austria	1929	1	...	2	...	2	2
	1930	1	...	3	...	3	1
" " Italy	1928	††	...	...	...	...	...
	1929	1	43	...	...	43	...
	1930	1	75	...	...	75	27
" " Japan	1928	0	1,04	36	7	1,47	1,88
	1929	10	1,97	42	10	2,50	3,78
	1930	9	2,06	27	13	2,46	5,63
	1928	6	78	68	14	1,60	25
" " Java	1929	6	64	60	12	1,36	27
	1930	6	44	44	8	94	24
	1930	6	44	44	8	94	24
Total	1928	1,15	1,28,17	43,52	41,77	2,13,46	6,03,34
	1929	1,21	1,31,63	56,97	55,61	2,47,21	3,86,21
	1930	1,18	1,20,58	41,52	60,92	2,22,92	3,82,27

* Excludes subsidiary companies the figures of which are included in the Table.

† Figures of this company are not available.

† The Indian premium income of one company is not available.

(a) Subsidiary companies excluded.

(b) Excludes Indian premium income of one company.

(c) Particulars of one company are not available.

No. 281.—GENERAL STATISTICS of the POST OFFICE of BRITISH INDIA.

Year	Post Offices	Letter Boxes	Village Postmen	Total Strength of Establishments	Length of Railways, Roads, etc., over which the Mails were conveyed Miles	Number of Letters, Postcards, Newspapers, Parcels and Packets issued	No. of Inland and Foreign (including Indian State) Money Orders	Value payable post: Number of articles sent
1921-22	19,557	50,118	8,527	106,372	157,838	1,421,614,478	34,366,255	10,739,894
1922-23	19,610	50,214	8,536	107,067	156,648	1,186,463,235	32,754,201	10,843,718
1923-24	19,491	50,037	8,478	105,880	155,460	1,209,326,932	33,630,050	10,971,414
1924-25	19,652	49,959	8,463	105,800	156,117	1,244,425,235	34,977,329	11,508,150
1925-26	20,108	52,665	8,592	107,527	158,694	1,273,005,572	36,820,210	12,294,629
1926-27	20,737	55,707	8,661	109,396	161,269	1,293,679,184	38,070,115	12,569,295
1927-28	21,608	58,384	8,949	108,700	166,005	1,346,607,021	39,375,512	12,690,900
1928-29	22,820	60,771	9,003	112,714	166,941	1,386,024,525	41,393,443	13,036,290
1929-30	23,838	63,155	9,176	114,812	168,114	1,391,810,580	41,711,764	13,167,331
1930-31	24,175	63,503	8,907	115,205	169,568	1,243,383,958	40,158,313	11,982,690

No. 282.—ESTIMATED NUMBER of LETTERS, POSTCARDS, NEWSPAPERS, PARCELS and PACKETS.

Year	Postcards	LETTERS					Total letters and post-cards	Newspapers
		Paid and Service	Unpaid	Registered	Insured	Value-payable		
1921-22	648,470,032	550,589,950	30,830,220	23,814,003	3,913,535	5,023,599	1,262,392,269	78,280,850
1922-23	523,623,419	457,969,568	22,566,144	23,248,616	4,150,890	4,915,849	1,036,474,436	70,374,111
1923-24	531,906,208	465,038,263	21,795,219	23,402,275	4,477,023	5,228,672	1,051,845,650	71,020,397
1924-25	542,365,060	478,328,996	21,084,513	24,267,062	4,438,102	5,441,616	1,075,915,339	74,378,525
1925-26	550,648,307	485,565,157	21,450,688	25,360,719	4,530,016	5,797,345	1,093,362,730	77,353,016
1926-27	552,740,795	490,297,201	21,445,185	26,089,578	4,534,145	5,859,260	1,100,972,179	82,822,957
1927-28	577,074,286	505,245,463	21,539,446	27,240,908	4,523,604	6,025,774	1,141,649,116	83,384,184
1928-29	590,375,894	519,546,534	21,172,059	28,092,631	4,600,037	6,125,555	1,170,420,710	90,731,830
1929-30	586,528,902	517,768,951	20,869,536	29,353,483	4,802,510	6,251,448	1,165,373,325	92,917,767
1930-31	540,779,693	485,948,721	18,442,277	29,519,329	4,827,183	5,899,208	1,064,915,411	84,192,516

Year	PARCELS					Packets	GRAND TOTAL
	REGISTERED			Unregistered	TOTAL		
	Ordinary	Insured	Value-payable				
1921-22	5,159,244	620,690	5,716,295	866,768	12,662,997	63,298,357	1,421,614,473
1922-23	5,205,985	1,119,373	5,427,869	900,203	12,653,480	66,951,208	1,186,463,235
1923-24	5,549,331	1,133,299	5,742,743	1,136,518	13,566,890	72,899,995	1,209,326,932
1924-25	5,991,556	1,219,477	6,061,584	1,207,567	14,490,184	79,651,237	1,244,425,235
1925-26	6,435,382	1,227,639	6,496,784	1,307,560	15,467,812	86,332,014	1,273,005,572
1926-27	6,760,565	1,096,631	6,710,015	1,457,479	16,024,690	93,839,354	1,293,679,184
1927-28	7,190,401	1,074,844	6,865,126	1,567,383	16,897,754	101,875,967	1,346,607,021
1928-29	7,437,251	994,743	6,907,735	1,742,841	17,082,610	107,739,375	1,386,024,525
1929-30	7,771,591	970,539	6,906,588	1,932,637	17,560,837	115,944,101	1,391,810,580
1930-31	7,527,973	803,067	6,063,467	2,149,050	15,563,577	114,019,847	1,299,892,351

No. 293.—TOTAL NUMBER and AMOUNT OF

Postal Circles	Number of Offices open	INLAND ORDERS ISSUED AND PAID IN INDIA				†FOREIGN (INCLUDING INDIAN STATE) ORDERS ISSUED AND PAID IN INDIA			
		NUMBER		AMOUNT		NUMBER		AMOUNT	
		Issued	Paid	Issued	Paid	Issued	Paid	Issued	Paid
				Rs.	Rs.			Rs.	Rs.
Bengal and Assam	—	10,080,028	9,370,543	20,86,99,599	20,50,45,844	22,372	68,965	12,65,200	19,61,370
Bihar and Orissa	—	3,040,698	3,870,115	6,37,31,459	6,08,34,374	5,655	3,325	2,83,496	1,17,642
Punjab and N.-W. Frontier	—	4,387,555	4,724,126	10,07,20,963	12,11,49,406	87,610	140,956	32,53,651	75,55,150
Burma	—	2,711,389	1,174,469	9,50,80,011	4,53,33,776	11,960	5,675	6,66,218	2,30,025
Bombay	—	4,390,586	4,708,653	9,53,51,236	12,54,06,923	40,724	122,806	16,51,297	53,25,593
Madras	—	6,239,853	6,684,977	11,94,52,480	17,19,18,163	30,814	635,554	12,62,082	1,98,06,687
United Provinces	—	4,014,629	4,101,183	7,93,45,637	6,37,15,552	40,057	92,384	13,16,342	23,99,639
Central Circle	—	2,745,731	1,688,619	6,74,29,220	4,48,40,332	45,022	53,427	14,16,073	19,72,700
Sind and Baluchistan	—	779,161	390,233	2,16,57,251	1,77,18,995	12,286	7,362	5,23,597	6,18,546
TOTAL, 1920-21	—	38,810,739	38,663,378	85,12,17,955	86,49,62,769	297,500	1,005,254	1,16,42,966	4,06,12,852
1920-20	—	40,212,724	40,351,516	92,65,23,439	93,97,52,020	302,730	1,193,927	1,21,90,941	4,33,36,336
1921-20	—	39,035,813	39,484,627	91,84,96,896	91,55,26,857	300,924	1,110,121	1,23,21,145	4,60,91,048
1927-23	—	36,204,244	36,168,006	90,58,57,536	90,81,44,747	326,826	1,109,111	1,24,68,604	4,63,52,687
1926-27	—	36,696,309	36,709,209	88,35,83,264	88,24,26,663	308,503	1,018,629	1,18,58,034	4,43,30,533
TOTALS	1925-26	35,550,609	35,405,049	86,71,20,265	86,72,97,903	320,010	929,032	1,25,18,241	3,92,68,516
	1924-25	33,834,367	33,681,140	82,75,00,939	82,74,36,726	295,512	825,333	1,20,16,442	3,66,20,681
	1923-24	32,579,252	32,570,632	80,06,00,606	80,14,62,225	282,103	764,874	1,21,15,120	3,59,68,360
	1922-23	31,742,713	31,065,644	78,29,30,898	78,52,77,977	259,133	748,502	1,16,96,342	3,97,10,861
	1921-22	33,328,207	33,272,960	78,41,66,062	78,93,97,770	253,826	775,454	1,06,36,249	3,36,02,846

*Information not available from 1922-23.

†Excludes number and value of through foreign money orders.

MONEY ORDERS with ANNUAL INCREASE.

GRAND TOTAL

NUMBER		AMOUNT		INCREASE PER CENT ON NUMBER		INCREASE PER CENT ON AMOUNT		Postal Circles
Issued	Paid	Issued	Paid	Issued	Paid	Issued	Paid	
		Rs.	Rs.					
10,704,800	9,484,408	20,99,84,799	20,70,07,713					Bengal and Assam
3,046,353	3,873,340	6,40,14,954	6,99,62,518					Bihar and Orissa
4,875,165	4,865,092	10,39,74,614	12,87,34,556					Punjab and N.-W. Frontier
2,723,349	1,180,144	9,56,96,229	4,55,69,901					Burma
4,331,310	4,331,659	9,76,02,533	13,17,31,521					Bombay
6,290,667	7,170,531	12,07,14,562	13,17,24,550					Madras
4,054,893	6,193,537	8,06,61,979	6,66,15,191					United Provinces
2,760,753	1,733,246	4,88,45,293	4,59,13,932					Central Chole
791,447	397,645	2,20,86,948	1,33,37,541					Sind and Baluchistan
39,108,230	39,668,632	86,29,60,911	90,55,81,621	-3.47	-4.39	-3.07	-3.35	TOTAL, 1930-31
40,515,514	41,491,443	96,87,24,380	98,30,88,365	0.69	2.20	0.35	2.75	1929-30
40,236,797	40,694,748	98,08,17,041	96,18,17,906	4.42	3.78	1.36	0.08	1928-29
38,531,070	39,272,117	91,83,20,840	95,49,97,434	4.12	4.09	3.56	3.04	1927-28
37,004,312	37,727,898	89,54,41,298	92,68,17,246	3.16	3.83	1.79	2.23	1926-27
35,870,519	36,354,137	87,96,38,505	90,65,61,419	5.10	5.29	4.77	4.92	1925-26
34,129,879	34,506,523	83,95,77,431	86,40,57,417	5.86	3.51	3.30	3.19	1924-25
32,861,355	33,235,406	81,27,75,726	83,73,70,605	2.69	2.34	2.28	1.50	1923-24
32,000,846	32,414,146	79,48,27,240	82,49,88,858	-4.71	-4.79	-0.02	-2.13	1922-23
33,582,033	34,048,414	79,50,02,301	84,29,91,616	-10.53	-10.07	-16.23	-2.23	1921-22

No. 284.—NUMBER of POST OFFICE SAVINGS BANKS, DEPOSITORS and AMOUNT of DEPOSITS.

Year	Number of Banks at end of year	Number of Depositors	Deposits each year (inclusive of Interest)	Withdrawals each year	Balance of Deposits (inclusive of Interest)	Interest
			Rs.	Rs.	Rs.		Rs.
1921-22	10,759	1,958,334	17,72,13,120	18,32,21,237	22,26,24,825	61,51,765
1922-23	10,730	2,043,502	17,09,15,623	16,75,41,713	23,19,98,781	62,09,037
1923-24	10,635	2,069,314	18,38,64,345	16,79,80,436	24,78,83,170	67,09,070
1924-25	10,727	2,164,473	18,15,10,695	17,64,98,958	25,63,94,907	71,20,687
1925-26	11,162	2,317,390	19,78,68,308	18,19,48,345	27,23,14,764	73,09,014
1926-27	11,994	2,618,143	21,17,01,733	18,89,28,973	29,60,89,541	72,20,535
1927-28	12,326	2,608,071	24,00,05,395	20,84,26,748	32,66,68,188	86,71,833
1928-29	12,684	4,020,832	27,21,69,445	25,39,39,963	34,49,07,680	87,41,884
1929-30	13,763	2,304,904	37,27,88,430	24,63,32,740	37,13,13,369	1,02,65,430
1930-31	12,346	2,477,613	25,40,88,714	35,50,93,048	37,02,59,874	1,04,43,448

No. 285.—RECEIPTS and CHARGES of the POST OFFICE of BRITISH INDIA.

Year	RECEIPTS							Total Receipts
	Postage (Stamps and cash)	Service Postage Stamps	Money Order Receipts	Other Receipts	DEBITOR			
					Payments to British Post Office, etc.	Civil Dept. Share of Stamps	Tel. Dept. Share of Stamps	
Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	
1921-22	6,52,57,005	1,01,81,891	1,04,18,670	5,07,373	90,804	19,00,800	2,61,99,492	8,32,74,678
1922-23	6,84,38,775	93,76,188	1,03,26,145	5,95,128	-7,15,986	19,00,800	2,18,89,345	6,56,61,076
1923-24	6,96,29,537	89,54,283	1,06,32,794	5,77,868	-6,92,728	19,00,800	2,07,32,173	6,78,54,237
1924-25	7,22,66,262	85,97,061	1,09,36,385	5,70,036	-1,81,029	47,39,000	2,07,70,476	6,99,91,276
1925-26	7,24,55,692	86,95,611	1,13,76,853	5,24,373	2,376	47,39,000	1,94,66,348	6,98,44,311
1926-27	7,78,20,889	89,03,236	1,16,35,103	4,91,731	-4,40,361	47,66,000	2,20,61,204	7,24,64,116
1927-28	7,71,71,162	10,56,634	1,19,30,145	6,24,949	-1,53,107	47,95,300	1,95,24,685	7,45,16,302
1928-29	7,73,47,784	90,60,736	1,20,06,577	7,52,273	-1,04,376	47,95,300	1,96,47,969	7,81,18,477
1929-30	7,99,04,388	94,30,962	1,22,15,914	7,53,601	-1,81,284	47,87,200	1,87,57,361	7,89,76,568
1930-31	7,66,76,914	99,72,270	1,12,57,369	7,64,639	2,74,420	47,87,300	1,75,17,901	7,80,91,371
Year	CHARGES (WORKING EXPENSES)							
	Administra- tion, etc.	Conveyance of Mails	Payments under the Postal Arrangements with H. M. Treasury	Stationery and Printing and other Charges	Interest on Capital outlay	Inter-branch adjust- ment	Deduct— Credits for Services rendered to Other De- partments	Total Charges
1921-22	4,81,77,546	1,08,77,499	36,290	50,36,819	..	..	..	6,41,27,154
1922-23	4,87,09,641	1,10,30,751	52,426	52,44,419	..	..	..	6,30,37,287
1923-24	4,74,06,244	1,03,71,971	1,43,018	75,94,906	..	..	..	6,55,16,139
1924-25	4,88,32,161	1,22,15,325	3,01,470	52,18,718	..	..	..	6,41,90,427
1925-26	4,88,92,082	1,22,32,911	3,00,972	54,47,631	5,05,156	..	23,77,237	6,49,56,409
1926-27	5,15,62,667	1,24,52,457	2,95,000	70,59,779	4,04,319	11,31,619	26,22,343	7,09,01,507
1927-28	5,47,45,945	1,27,71,465	2,92,938	77,67,336	4,62,176	11,40,131	31,09,603	7,40,70,389
1928-29	5,84,82,950	1,81,47,199	2,93,345	89,46,509	5,17,789	7,64,364	42,12,881	7,79,59,275
1929-30	6,10,27,290	1,36,89,324	2,93,333	89,17,237	7,10,572	11,77,049	46,90,934	8,11,23,901
1930-31	6,26,59,254	1,31,88,480	2,93,333	86,18,633	9,28,128	7,74,731	51,31,989	8,13,00,683

No. 286.—POST OFFICE—CAPITAL ACCOUNT—EXPENDITURE.

Year	EXPENDITURE		Year	EXPENDITURE	
	of the year	to the end of the year		of the year	to the end of the year
1921-22	5,99,384	1,06,84,404	1926-27	7,36,430	1,60,23,033
1922-23	12,30,313	1,19,14,907	1927-28	16,08,613	2,07,17,321(a)
1923-24	6,36,518	1,24,41,325	1928-29	13,27,961	2,19,06,043(b)
1924-25	7,13,397	1,31,64,723	1929-30	11,63,762	2,30,77,606(c)
1925-26	21,31,911	1,62,96,533	1930-31	13,06,377	2,43,78,619(d)

(a) Owing to revaluation of assets, the depreciated value of postal buildings has been raised by Rs. 30,90,638. This accounts for the difference in the capital outlay to the end of the year 1927-28.

(b) Owing to revaluation of assets, the depreciated value of postal buildings has been reduced by Rs. 1,40,139.

(c) Owing to further investigation into Block account value of postal buildings has been increased by Rs. 8,303.

(d) Includes a deduction of Rs. 6,996 to the figures adopted in 1929-30 being the net decrease in the value of build- ings as a result of further investigation.

No. 287.—TELEGRAPH LINES—SUMMARY.

Year	MILES ALONG ROAD		MILES ALONG RAILWAY		Miles of Cable (e)	Miles of Cable Conductor (f)	TOTAL MILES OF	
	Line (a)	Wire (b)	Line (c)	Wire (d)			Line, (c) & (e) & (f)	Wire, (d) & (f)
1921-22	89,489	64,922	46,800	280,091	328	3,374	86,072	348,897
1922-23	40,361	61,828	45,762	289,449	348	5,181	86,461	357,238
1923-24	41,362	65,598	43,933	277,329	387	4,368	85,832	347,296
1924-25	42,068	67,506	44,256	280,846	397	4,642	86,715	352,994
1925-26	43,461	72,192	46,602	314,761	427	5,717	90,390	392,660
1926-27	44,192	72,808	46,878	326,551	431	5,955	91,601	405,214
1927-28	46,141	75,862	47,861	340,588	409	6,932	94,101	423,332
1928-29	45,760	75,473	48,621	353,903	464	10,857	94,845	440,233
1929-30	47,889	79,798	49,022	357,922	464	9,968	97,365	496,686
1930-31	49,366	83,957	49,519	366,907	473	9,334	99,358	459,198

No. 288.—TELEGRAPH OFFICES—SUMMARY.

Year	OFFICES MAINTAINED TECHNICALLY BY THE DEPARTMENT						OFFICES MAINTAINED BY LICENSED ADMINISTRATION				
	NUMBER OPEN FOR PAID TRAFFIC		Wireless	NUMBER BELONGING TO LICENSED SYSTEMS				OPEN FOR PAID TRAFFIC		OPEN FOR ADMINISTRATIVE PURPOSES	
	Departmental	Com-bined		Open for paid traffic		Open for administrative purposes		Railway	Canal	Railway	Canal
				Railway	Canal	Railway	Canal				
1921-22	182	3,449	28	1,798	9	247	1,088	3,541	—	307	—
1922-23	179	3,479	—	1,823	7	226	1,152	3,772	—	363	—
1923-24	172	3,507	—	1,724	7	250	1,255	3,908	—	294	—
1924-25	166	3,553	—	1,741	7	302	1,369	3,945	—	289	—
1925-26	168	3,683	—	2,090	11	276	1,539	3,799	—	220	—
1926-27	158	3,852	—	1,798	8	330	1,722	3,899	—	235	—
1927-28	144	4,011	—	1,827	9	360	1,811	3,995	—	519	—
1928-29	135	4,129	—	1,893	11	284	1,993	4,106	—	382	—
1929-30	125	4,221	—	1,891	15	466	2,099	4,038	—	358	—
1930-31	121	4,297	—	1,935	11	344	2,216	4,131	—	391	—

No. 289.—TELEPHONE LINES—SUMMARY.

Year	Miles of line (A)	Miles of wire on line (B)	Miles of cable (C)	Miles of cable conductor (D)	Total miles of line (A) and (C)	Total miles of wire (B) and (D)
1921-22	5,371	35,448	316	28,052	5,687	63,500
1922-23	5,598	38,954	432	41,247	6,030	80,201
1923-24	6,862	56,846	510	57,452	7,372	114,298
1924-25	6,750	59,252	571	65,593	7,321	124,845
1925-26	5,595	32,485	593	69,641	6,188	102,126
1926-27	6,004	35,343	621	72,306	6,625	106,649
1927-28	5,968	36,362	630	73,163	6,616	109,535
1928-29	7,614	37,345	603	71,621	8,222	108,965
1929-30	6,269	39,579	678	77,180	6,947	116,769
1930-31	6,501	41,089	686	73,175	7,187	114,264

No. 290.—TELEPHONE OFFICES—SUMMARY.

Year	NUMBER OF EXCHANGES			Total lines connected	Total telephones connected	Number of Departmental Non-exchange Telephone	Total Annual Rental including Toll fees
	Departmental	Non-Departmental	Private Branch				
1921-22 . . .	70	136	50	11,973	12,399	1,110	Rs. 20,66,791
1922-23 . . .	87	140	47	13,083	13,337	1,157	28,80,456
1923-24 . . .	91	140	45	13,599	13,628	1,035	29,03,248
1924-25 . . .	94	158	56	14,836	14,785	930	31,39,714
1925-26 . . .	97	153	63	16,168	15,936	871	34,28,916
1926-27 . . .	112	144	76	17,086	16,980	886	40,83,834
1927-28 . . .	138	142	74	19,986	19,932	919	48,23,986
1928-29 . . .	144	144	83	20,062	19,935	954	48,88,175
1929-30 . . .	156	135	106	21,120	21,810	810	50,61,539
1930-31 . . .	160	136	110	21,136	20,901	896	52,71,028

No. 291.—TELEPHONE SYSTEMS maintained by LICENSED TELEPHONE COMPANIES at CALCUTTA, BOMBAY, MADRAS, RANGOON, MOULMEIN, KARACHI and AHMEDABAD.

Year	Number of Public Exchanges	Number of Private Branch Exchanges	Number of Telephones connected	Non-Exchange Telephones	Total line mileage	Total wire mileage	Gross rental
1921-22 . . .	10	590	22,494	1,464	964	115,574	Rs. 41,69,004
1922-23 . . .	12	742	24,137	1,453	993	94,063	48,52,532
1923-24 . . .	14	823	23,696	1,526	992	117,901	53,49,636
1924-25 . . .	14	599	24,709	1,746	1,264	168,495	47,72,326
1925-26 . . .	20	1,001	26,188	2,001	1,727	196,299	54,54,937
1926-27 . . .	18	662	27,722	2,036	1,439	196,322	60,41,344
1927-28 . . .	18	689	29,939	1,974	1,586	204,646	68,01,736
1928-29 . . .	22	891	31,723	2,027	1,629	207,380	73,84,759
1929-30 . . .	23	907	33,208	1,883	1,698	212,681	76,49,502
1930-31 . . .	24	962	33,060	1,859	1,822	220,736	74,86,912

No. 292—RADIO-TELEGRAMS.

Year	Sent	Received	Total	Value (Amount accruing to Government of India)
	No.	No.	No.	Rs.
1921	4,362	14,738	19,100	1,16,355
1922	3,574	12,662	16,256	1,21,238
1923	3,309	14,192	18,001	1,17,738
1924	4,381	15,297	19,678	1,30,155
1925	5,826	14,289	20,115	1,37,738
1926	18,834	14,995	28,859	1,46,623
1927	9,751	21,704	31,455	1,47,336
1928	11,484	22,784	34,278	1,50,778
1929	9,670	25,135	34,805	1,59,845
1930	8,341	29,485	37,826	1,67,993

No. 293.—CAPITAL, REVENUE and WORKING EXPENSES of the TELEGRAPH DEPARTMENT.

Year	CAPITAL OUTLAY		REVENUE			Working Expenses	Net Revenue
	Expenditure of the year	Expenditure to the end of the year	From Messages	Miscellaneous	TOTAL		
	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.
1921-22	1,63,12,221	18,09,81,119	2,99,92,901	58,16,170	3,48,09,071	3,02,80,694	45,28,377
1922-23	75,10,261	19,84,91,400	2,55,62,640	69,28,012	3,24,90,652	3,16,12,629	8,78,023
1923-24	37,00,265	19,31,91,665	3,41,76,927	73,40,776	3,15,17,703	3,38,78,237	-28,55,534
1924-25	67,71,167	19,99,62,632	2,50,59,884	77,11,039	3,27,70,923	3,37,43,676	-9,72,753
1925-26	51,59,459*	10,09,41,347*	2,23,79,312	99,13,420	3,22,92,732	3,34,77,863	-11,85,121
1926-27	44,65,343*	10,34,11,756*	2,20,61,204	1,07,78,664	3,28,39,868	3,39,77,455	-11,37,587
1927-28	49,27,049	(a) 11,18,73,945	2,28,07,119	1,09,47,626	3,37,54,744	3,66,15,796	-30,61,052
1928-29	55,93,072	11,80,04,931	2,34,26,555	1,15,20,276	3,49,46,831	3,77,89,602	-28,42,771
1929-30	34,11,027	(b) 12,24,08,482	2,21,73,439	1,17,99,626	3,39,73,065	3,80,70,263	-40,97,198
1930-31	54,50,820	12,78,59,302	2,04,80,145	1,22,14,538	3,26,94,683	3,98,34,779	-71,40,096

* The figures represent the newly constructed block account.

(a) Owing to revaluation of assets, the depreciated value of buildings has been raised by Rs. 15,86,141. This accounts for the difference in the capital outlay to the end of the year 1927-28.

(b) Owing to further investigation into Block account the value of certain assets has been reduced by Rs. 7,476.

No. 294.—STATISTICS OF MESSAGES

Year	PAID					
	INLAND TRAFFIC					
	State		Private (Including Press)		TOTAL	
	Number	Value	Number	Value	Number	Value
	Rs.		Rs.		Rs.	
1921-22	1,557,848	29,87,821	15,175,617	1,74,97,726	16,733,465	2,04,65,547
1922-23	1,289,378	25,19,191	14,665,469	1,64,12,422	16,353,775	1,87,31,613
1923-24	1,237,927	22,42,194	15,031,810	1,69,25,959	16,259,737	1,91,69,158
1924-25	1,104,590	19,35,721	14,853,228	1,76,64,195	16,957,818	1,95,49,916
1925-26	1,356,420	17,20,109	14,859,610	1,65,37,628	16,915,032	1,82,57,801
1926-27	1,088,083	16,87,396	14,993,363	1,65,12,669	16,081,426	1,82,40,295
1927-28	1,102,432	17,92,434	15,672,657	1,72,91,127	16,773,309	1,90,73,561
1928-29	1,047,061	16,66,464	15,867,209	1,73,64,843	16,904,270	1,90,31,227
1929-30	1,121,092	17,68,401	15,143,749	1,63,53,622	16,264,841	1,81,22,033
1930-31	1,223,095	21,25,736	14,129,022	1,50,35,031	15,355,107	1,71,69,817

Year	PAID MESSAGES—(contd.)					
	TOTAL STATE		TOTAL PRIVATE (INCLUDING PRESSES)		GRAND TOTAL	
	Number	Value	Number	Value	Number	Value
		Rs.		Rs.		Rs.
1921-22	1,607,579	32,89,120	18,090,415	2,30,93,352	19,897,994	2,63,32,488
1922-23	1,321,957	24,65,039	17,576,379	2,18,48,033	18,898,336	2,48,11,072
1923-24	1,247,873	23,42,861	17,802,511	2,19,18,011	19,050,384	2,42,60,872
1924-25	1,137,005	19,46,914	18,705,525	2,32,54,946	19,842,960	2,53,01,860
1925-26	1,385,033	17,34,352	17,680,145	2,05,94,980	18,768,178	2,23,79,312
1926-27	1,098,669	17,48,667	17,923,733	2,03,17,527	19,022,692	2,20,61,194
1927-28	1,134,831	18,42,321	18,839,203	2,09,64,796	19,973,934	2,28,07,117
1928-29	1,081,579	17,37,321	19,159,425	2,18,89,235	20,241,004	2,34,26,556
1929-30	1,155,819	18,64,380	18,320,565	2,03,18,079	19,476,184	2,21,73,489
1930-31	1,260,843	22,12,902	16,854,536	1,82,67,242	18,115,379	2,04,80,144

No. 295.—GENERAL STATISTICS OF THE INDO-EUROPEAN

Year	LENGTH OF TELEGRAPH AT END OF EACH YEAR			NUMBER OF WORDS TELEGRAPHED			
	Line	Wire	Cable	State	Commercial and private	Press	Total words
	Miles	Miles	Knots				
1921-22	5,721	9,501	2,297	2,082,569	5,062,008	841	7,095,413
1922-23	5,678	9,550	2,293	814,332	3,780,011	19,193	4,613,536
1923-24	5,869	9,551	2,293	429,965	4,507,565	19,186	4,968,666
1924-25	5,670	9,651	2,292	310,028	6,340,142	27,784	6,677,954
1925-26	5,682	9,773	2,293	240,723	5,712,269	40,244	5,993,236
1926-27	5,684	9,777	2,293	231,850	5,644,047	49,268	5,825,165
1927-28	5,685	9,781	2,294	200,950	5,385,634	66,253	5,142,837
1928-29	5,677	9,509	2,296	268,908	5,140,808	63,032	5,472,338
1929-30	5,677	9,711	2,298	281,159	4,119,024	80,873	4,481,056
1930-31	5,677	9,711	2,300	212,826	2,980,110	46,669	3,218,595

by GOVERNMENT TELEGRAPHS.

MESSAGES

FOREIGN TRAFFIC*						Year
State		Private (including Press)		TOTAL		
Number	Value	Number	Value	Number	Value	
	Rs.		Rs.		Rs.	
49,731	2,71,315	2,914,798	55,95,626	2,964,529	58,66,941	1921-22
33,585	1,46,848	3,010,976	54,33,611	3,044,561	56,79,459	1922-23
19,946	1,00,667	2,770,701	49,91,053	2,790,647	50,91,719	1923-24
32,415	61,193	2,852,367	56,90,751	2,884,782	57,51,944	1924-25
31,613	64,343	2,821,535	40,67,263	2,853,143	41,21,511	1925-26
36,308	56,371	2,930,370	37,64,623	2,961,178	38,20,899	1926-27
32,379	59,887	3,166,346	36,73,649	3,193,725	37,33,556	1927-28
34,513	70,367	3,302,216	43,24,892	3,336,734	43,95,259	1928-29
34,537	71,959	3,176,316	39,79,447	3,211,343	40,51,406	1929-30
34,768	64,116	2,725,514	32,29,211	2,760,272	33,13,327	1930-31

FREE MESSAGES					INDIAN TELEGRAPHIC MONEY ORDER ADVICES	Year
DETAILS OF PRESS MESSAGES		NEWS-FREE	CONCERNATIONAL (FOREIGN STATES, ETC.)	TOTAL		
Number	Value	Number	Number	Number		
	Rs.					
365,036	4,44,173	325,032	588,433	913,465	740,779	1921-22
504,754	5,48,981	—	352,625	352,625	770,149	1922-23
476,283	5,14,879	—	39,552	39,552	878,200	1923-24
495,865	6,50,600	†	†	†	961,524	1924-25
406,010	4,59,504	†	†	†	1,043,459	1925-26
493,285	6,81,272	†	†	†	965,169	1926-27
622,344	5,77,850	†	†	†	1,167,854	1927-28
587,233	6,88,799	†	†	†	1,058,359	1928-29
583,999	6,31,891	†	†	†	1,114,055	1929-30
668,958	6,44,200	†	†	†	1,014,030	1930-31

*The value of the messages under Foreign Traffic represents the Indian share of charges.

† Discontinued from 1st April, 1924.

TELEGRAPH DEPARTMENT.

Message Revenue	Capital Expenditure to end of the Year	REVENUE ACCOUNT					Year
		Receipts	Expenditure	Interest charges on Capital Account	Net profit	Dividend on Capital Account	
		Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Per cent.	
49,09,947	1,86,80,127	49,11,172	38,95,137	6,61,146	8,51,889	4.50	1921-22
45,83,561	1,82,84,073	46,11,167	31,32,506	6,33,226	8,45,455	4.62	1922-23
41,29,551	1,77,17,948	41,42,511	30,63,814	6,08,630	4,80,067	3.70	1923-24
40,41,743	1,83,17,084	40,71,266	29,71,778	6,05,512	4,93,966	2.71	1924-25
38,17,518	1,24,15,863	36,42,731	33,49,242	4,37,923	—1,44,434	—1.16	1925-26
37,65,469	1,23,39,899	36,96,077	30,55,431	5,16,464	3,14,162	2.54	1926-27
33,82,458	1,27,45,863	34,06,321	31,78,526	5,12,685	—2,84,390	—2.24	1927-28
27,97,799	1,35,19,350	28,93,293	30,33,515	5,37,443	—6,77,670	—5.41	1928-29
25,43,072	1,23,83,008	25,95,314	27,79,171	5,51,978	—7,35,535	—5.94	1929-30
20,41,302	65,47,375	21,54,526	24,48,817	6,09,076	—9,03,366	—13.79	1930-31

Province	Sub-divisions	Normal Rain-fall	ACTUAL				
			1921	1922	1923	1924	1925
		Ins.	Ins.	Ins.	Ins.	Ins.	Ins.
Madras	Malabar	100.2	99.0	122.0	120.0	142.9	110.0
	Madras, South-East	35.7	38.1	41.2	33.9	32.5	39.9
	Madras, Deccan	24.8	25.4	20.2	16.7	22.4	26.9
	Madras Coast, North	41.2	41.6	38.1	42.8	45.6	52.7
Bombay	Gujarat	32.3	41.1	28.7	18.4	29.1	22.1
	Konkan.	108.5	108.4	107.6	112.3	98.5	93.5
	Bombay, Deccan	30.9	27.3	28.5	25.5	27.9	25.3
	Sind	6.7	7.2	1.4	4.2	6.9	2.9
Bengal	Bengal	74.6	76.3	78.1	65.6	79.9	73.5
United Provinces	United Provinces, East	39.3	41.9	51.6	42.2	43.8	43.7
	United Provinces, West	37.3	46.0	46.3	39.9	47.3	41.9
Punjab	Punjab, East and North	23.3	18.3	22.3	26.5	26.3	24.4
	Punjab, South-West	10.0	12.3	7.9	12.2	11.8	9.7
Burma	Lower Burma	125.6	131.3	135.0	146.8	136.2	130.4
	Upper Burma	46.7	46.1	43.4	49.4	46.4	43.6
Bihar and Orissa	Orissa	58.5	54.0	57.8	51.0	50.0	75.8
	Chota Nagpur	52.5	48.4	57.0	57.6	52.7	51.9
	Bihar	48.3	51.0	59.2	37.1	56.4	46.3
Central Provinces and Berar	Berar	32.4	32.0	34.9	29.2	31.1	25.6
	Central Provinces, West	46.6	39.6	44.9	52.4	46.5	43.3
	Central Provinces, East	53.7	49.9	49.8	50.9	47.9	58.3
Assam	Assam	100.3	111.1	85.4	98.5	99.2	99.3
North-West Frontier Province	North-West Frontier Province	15.6	15.0	14.8	18.3	17.1	15.2
Baluchistan	Baluchistan	8.1	7.0	4.5	7.6	8.8	5.0
Andamans and Nicobars	Bay Islands	78.0	76.5	87.6	78.1	77.1	83.1
Hyderabad	Hyderabad, North	34.3	29.9	32.5	28.9	28.2	29.8
	Hyderabad, South	30.7	27.2	25.1	24.4	29.6	33.8
Mysore	Mysore	36.1	36.3	34.6	36.1	40.6	36.3
Kashmir	Kashmir	42.4	37.8	33.3	43.4	43.9	39.5
Central India	Central India, West	34.8	31.1	35.3	42.6	39.8	27.7
	Central India, East	42.4	38.2	44.7	45.3	49.3	46.7
Rajputana	Rajputana, West	12.5	9.2	10.4	11.8	13.0	7.8
	Rajputana, East	25.9	21.4	25.9	28.0	38.5	19.2

according to CHIEF POLITICAL DIVISIONS.

RAINFALL					Variation of 1930 rainfall from the normal	Per-centage variation from the normal	Sub-divisions
1926	1927	1928	1929	1930			
Inch.	Inch.	Inch.	Inch.	Inch.	Inches.	Per cent	
103.1	102.4	88.1	116.9	105.2	+5.0	+5	Malabar
30.1	30.0	37.6	37.0	49.7	+14.0	+39	Madras, South-East
20.5	24.7	24.1	23.1	26.7	+1.9	+8	Madras, Deccan
36.1	43.7	43.7	37.3	50.4	+9.2	+22	Madras Coast, North
45.7	49.8	31.4	26.5	34.7	+2.4	+7	Gujarat
121.7	107.9	120.1	98.1	109.5	+1.0	+1	Konkan
28.0	33.0	31.1	27.3	32.8	+1.9	+6	Bombay, Deccan
9.7	9.6	2.0	15.0	5.8	-0.9	-13	Sind
79.6	65.0	79.8	74.8	69.7	-4.9	-7	Bengal
39.6	39.1	30.4	39.1	42.3	+3.0	+8	United Provinces, East
38.7	42.9	29.1	28.2	33.3	-4.0	-11	United Provinces, West
20.8	20.4	18.5	17.8	22.2	-1.1	-5	Punjab, East and North
11.5	5.7	9.4	12.1	9.1	-0.9	-9	Punjab, South-West
131.7	125.3	130.1	138.8	126.8	+1.2	+1	Lower Burma
57.6	52.2	53.6	47.4	50.4	+3.7	+8	Upper Burma
61.2	54.5	65.4	62.6	56.6	-1.9	-3	Orissa
58.7	50.5	51.6	61.5	56.6	+4.1	+8	Chota Nagpur
43.7	40.4	48.3	53.0	43.4	-4.9	-10	Bihar
30.7	33.9	34.5	25.6	31.9	-0.5	-2	Berar
57.0	45.8	46.1	44.8	43.3	-3.3	-7	Central Provinces, West
58.9	57.7	45.7	56.1	50.4	-3.3	-6	Central Provinces, East
98.5	111.2	102.8	117.2	101.2	+0.9	+1	Assam
20.1	11.8	15.3	17.5	14.1	-1.5	-10	North-West Frontier Province
9.2	5.4	6.0	7.7	6.3	-1.8	-22	Baluchistan
94.0	71.9	80.6	84.9	84.2	+6.2	+8	Bay Islands
30.1	31.8	37.3	25.8	28.9	-5.4	-16	Hyderabad, North
23.0	34.6	33.5	23.9	28.0	-2.7	-9	Hyderabad, South
34.5	31.7	35.8	39.2	38.7	+2.6	+7	Mysore
43.3	34.0	43.9	39.4	40.4	-2.0	-5	Kashmir
37.4	34.4	32.5	28.8	35.3	+0.5	+1	Central India, West
55.4	41.2	32.9	38.2	40.3	-2.1	-5	Central India, East
19.3	14.7	11.8	12.9	10.6	-1.9	-15	Rajputana, West
31.0	26.7	22.3	20.7	25.1	-0.8	-3	Rajputana, East

IRRIGATION WORKS	MILEAGE IN OPERATION		Area of Land Irrigated during the year	Total Capital Outlay (Direct and Indirect) to end of year	Gross Receipts (Direct and Indirect)	Working Expenses (Direct and Indirect)	NET REVENUE			Interest on mean Capital outlay	Percentage of working expenses to receipts
	Main Canals and Branches	Distributaries					Amount	Percentage on total Capital outlay	Rs.			Per cent.	Rs.	Per cent.
PRODUCTIVE WORKS.	Miles	Miles	Acres	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Per cent.	Rs.	Per cent.	
<i>Irrigation Works.</i>											
<i>Madras:</i>											
Godavari Delta system.	511	1,996	636,199	1,76,06,024	45,11,533	14,57,015	27,54,518	15'50	4,67,767	34'60	
Kistna Delta system.	349	2,156	739,830	1,93,06,359	41,69,375	12,30,569	29,29,776	15'17	6,64,268	29'73	
Cauvery Delta system.	1,348	3,205	196,547	73,69,537	8,56,683	3,56,851	—1,90,018	...	2,92,200	114'31	
Pennar River Canals system.	31	477	91,924	67,76,577	7,08,314	1,00,080	5,73,234	8'46	1,92,024	18'50	
Palar Ancient System	156	139	46,619	24,66,806	2,47,191	64,106	1,63,065	6'61	78,627	84'03	
Periyar System	145	106	95,035	1,08,03,555	6,75,339	3,00,623	6,66,616	6'24	3,49,684	35'38	
Ganjam Minor River System	119	225	19,075	2,87,210	64,630	93,596	—28,965	...	9,565	144'53	
Lower Coleroon Ancient System	383	620	75,047	92,42,403	4,56,098	2,48,360	2,07,748	6'41	1,31,669	54'45	
Other Systems	797	711	240,412	5,56,35,470	14,41,042	6,75,838	7,66,204	1'31	26,90,422	46'90	
Total	3,740	9,685	2,342,968	12,65,53,942	1,30,07,355	51,96,637	78,10,495	6'17	49,67,126	39'95	
<i>Bombay:</i>											
Ghar Canal	312	...	262,544	6,78,303	6,16,150	2,52,374	3,63,776	53'68	23,364	40'98	
Desert Canal	295	39	100,123	27,55,056	2,59,232	3,35,317	—76,058	...	89,616	129'38	
Fuleli Canal	1,033	...	405,077	49,79,231	4,77,107	2,33,555	2,44,649	4'91	1,96,284	48'74	
Pinyari Canal	400	...	97,806	12,46,655	1,66,373	1,72,996	12,377	0'99	65,030	93'32	
Western Nara and Pritheard	465	9	267,793	22,27,134	7,02,432	4,80,212	2,12,730	9'24	80,734	69'79	
Other Canals	2,481	108	1,155,190	19,25,19,387	20,10,494	17,64,863	5,65,131	0'14	13,71,222	67'59	
Total	4,966	152	2,379,103	19,44,78,796	42,56,688	32,87,710	10,68,976	0'52	18,06,250	76'30	
<i>Bengal:</i>											
...	...	...	...	87,43,541	...	...	...	...	24,015	...
<i>United Provinces:</i>											
Ganges Canal	555	3,319	1,605,867	5,52,88,075	73,92,374	23,53,313	50,39,061	9'11	20,38,679	31'63	
Lower Ganges Canal	662	3,164	539,932	4,10,66,561	61,51,990	18,43,797	33,09,193	7'87	13,07,198	35'99	
Eastern Jumna Canal	129	796	375,671	60,37,602	21,57,012	6,73,143	14,83,569	24'62	2,07,650	31'21	
Agra Canal	100	902	365,907	1,23,68,224	14,01,209	5,26,331	6,70,938	7'10	3,64,964	37'43	
Rohilkhand Canals	...	279	47,719	28,12,936	4,19,659	1,66,196	2,50,463	10'62	1,03,082	40'32	
Barda Canal	913	2,979	639,313	9,75,59,528	17,83,761	20,11,977	—2,48,216	...	49,85,035	114'07	
Other Canals	...	208	63,667	42,02,718	3,16,067	1,73,858	1,42,190	3'38	1,72,279	56'01	
Total	2,372	11,645	3,737,176	23,00,26,636	1,86,07,162	77,26,645	1,08,60,507	4'33	91,99,727	41'69	
<i>Panjab:</i>											
Upper Bari Doab Canal	325	1,540	1,296,851	2,17,33,726	67,91,341	17,67,478	50,33,665	23'13	7,09,694	26'02	
Western Jumna Canal	308	1,742	1,052,757	1,89,30,194	33,20,402	18,30,231	14,01,171	7'87	6,23,105	55'12	
Sidhuai Canal	87	263	274,031	13,31,681	9,48,365	1,47,468	8,00,867	60'15	43,060	15'55	
Birhind Canal	316	1,630	1,933,966	2,63,44,887	86,17,824	14,97,079	41,20,745	15'64	8,50,000	26'06	
Chenab Inundation Canal	227	130	182,458	11,67,655	5,99,604	3,12,507	3,26,707	27'94	40,777	39'44	
Muzaffargarh Inundation Canal	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Lower Chenab Canal	471	2,271	2,496,045	3,84,06,965	2,30,38,879	48,28,008	1,54,10,571	47'94	13,67,959	20'08	
Lower Jhelum Canal	181	1,011	697,509	2,01,68,330	50,48,838	29,94,285	10,69,553	10'21	7,19,057	69'17	
Upper Chenab Canal	173	1,350	608,047	3,72,35,191	28,91,190	22,28,249	6,65,941	1'79	12,46,700	78'96	
Upper Jhelum Canal	128	608	325,461	4,41,96,199	15,34,782	19,04,667	—3,79,675	...	14,47,469	124'91	
Lower Bari Doab Canal	132	1,244	1,246,396	2,24,58,392	94,34,169	31,10,002	73,24,157	32'61	7,36,995	22'37	
Butley Valley Project	938	4,772	2,036,795	9,52,78,581	57,80,438	43,06,278	14,74,160	1'65	50,62,920	74'97	
Central Workshops	...	...	...	5,60,450	1,31,061	...	1,31,061	23'89	...	...
Total	3,266	16,701	13,341,319	32,78,03,051	6,50,61,913	3,36,13,530	4,14,46,333	12'64	1,38,33,756	36'29	
<i>Burma:</i>											
Shwabo Canal	71	318	169,713	73,52,587	8,42,576	3,71,321	4,71,267	6'10	2,50,906	44'09	
Other Canals	283	463	311,306	1,39,68,694	13,45,154	11,42,512	2,02,843	1'45	4,93,140	84'94	
Total	354	806	500,921	3,12,21,281	21,87,732	15,13,633	6,73,999	8'17	7,44,046	60'19	
<i>Central Provinces</i>											
...	

NOTE.—This table refers only to works for which capital accounts are maintained.

RESULTS OF OPERATIONS.

IRRIGATION WORKS	MILEAGE IN OPERATION		Area of land irrigated during the year	Total Capital Outlay (Direct and Indirect) to end of year	Gross Receipts (Direct and Indirect)	Working Expenses (Direct and Indirect)	NET REVENUE		Interest on mean Capital outlay	Percentage of working expenses to receipts
	Main Canals and Branches	Distributaries					Amount	Percentage on total Capital outlay		
PRODUCTIVE WORKS—contd. <i>Irrigation Works—contd.</i>	Miles	Miles	Acres	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Per cent.	Rs.	Per cent.
North-West Frontier Province	86	164	195,175	74,07,400	8,06,749	4,93,250	3,12,490	4.22	2,62,974	61.21
Total Productive Irrigation Works	14,813	39,136	21,496,881	90,42,29,617	10,39,26,589	4,18,21,876	6,21,04,714	6.87	3,98,37,043	40.24
<i>Navigation, Embankment and Drainage Works.</i>										
Bengal: Grand Trunk Canal	...	...	...	14,39,233	...	...	...	...	73,944	...
Burma: Twante Canal	22	...	...	58,66,564	4,67,618	92,672	3,74,941	7.00	1,77,390	19.80
Others	...	...	950,102	94,42,328	15,07,622	12,64,004	2,43,678	2.58	2,15,077	23.82
Total	22	...	950,102	1,47,97,890	19,75,195	13,58,576	6,18,619	4.18	8,98,067	68.66
Total, Productive Navigation, Embankment and Drainage Works	22	...	950,102	1,62,37,122	19,75,195	13,58,576	6,18,619	3.81	4,06,711	68.68
Total, Productive Works	14,835	39,136	22,446,983	92,04,66,739	10,59,01,784	4,31,78,451	6,27,23,333	6.81	8,08,04,654	40.77
UNPRODUCTIVE WORKS <i>Irrigation Works</i>										
Madras	716	684	171,809	4,03,94,528	8,11,774	4,31,250	3,80,524	0.94	13,48,399	53.12
Bombay	2,835	1,870	1,022,283	12,82,87,004	36,47,069	29,67,492	6,79,567	0.53	1,60,08,229	81.37
Bengal	70	255	51,541	64,92,053	2,17,341	2,14,682	2,689	0.03	2,78,166	98.78
United Provinces	447	1,423	222,168	3,11,56,812	11,61,686	10,94,009	77,684	0.25	11,11,450	93.31
Punjab	1,047	962	628,136	59,67,198	10,36,334	19,29,983	-8,93,649	...	2,14,182	...
Burma	140	355	223,836	1,70,30,509	8,59,356	5,84,329	2,74,827	1.61	6,28,675	69.02
Bihar and Orissa	718	1,565	887,155	6,27,63,915	38,54,327	22,06,172	16,48,155	2.62	20,45,643	57.24
Central Provinces	352	2,870	390,622	8,63,17,678	8,61,379	12,65,077	-3,99,697	...	23,30,361	145.71
North-West Frontier Province	138	434	309,760	2,20,14,047	6,58,556	5,73,540	94,016	0.43	7,52,845	58.89
Rajputana	...	...	...	35,34,823	1,45,887	64,876	63,509	1.71	1,14,426	68.38
Baluchistan	10	85	22,281	36,47,784	53,379	46,290	8,089	0.22	1,35,800	54.85
Total, UNPRODUCTIVE Irrigation Works	6,470	10,482	3,826,610	38,96,36,951	1,23,14,578	1,13,75,894	19,38,684	0.50	1,44,81,132	85.44
<i>Navigation, Embankment and Drainage Works.</i>										
Madras	307	...	...	93,57,330	1,06,068	3,11,794	-2,06,728	...	2,95,519	...
Bengal	1,272	...	...	3,17,95,586	8,38,603	13,24,473	-4,85,870	...	13,63,696	...
Burma	88	...	349,093	1,31,62,580	7,59,571	3,72,592	17,279	0.13	5,44,810	97.72
Total, UNPRODUCTIVE NAVIGATION, EMBANKMENT AND DRAINAGE WORKS	1,667	...	349,093	5,43,06,496	17,04,543	23,79,859	-6,75,317	...	22,93,534	139.62
TOTAL UNPRODUCTIVE WORKS	8,077	10,482	4,175,703	44,39,43,447	1,50,19,120	1,37,55,753	12,63,367	0.28	1,66,64,666	91.59
GRAND TOTAL, PRODUCTIVE AND UNPRODUCTIVE WORKS, 1920-31	23,913	49,618	26,622,486	1,36,44,09,186	12,09,20,904	5,69,34,204	6,39,58,700	4.69	4,69,69,320	47.08
1920-20	22,680	50,038	27,361,206	1,20,26,84,335	12,94,29,808	5,86,63,631	7,08,45,977	5.44	4,61,45,741	45.20
1921-29	22,576	49,403	26,330,574	1,23,02,78,159	11,75,55,437	5,06,40,162	6,08,69,971	6.44	4,27,54,198	43.08
1927-28	22,402	44,587	23,802,900	1,15,31,67,211	12,10,08,522	4,74,86,444	7,36,21,078	6.48	4,08,43,398	39.24
1926-27	21,539	41,699	23,172,488	1,08,06,06,208	11,50,18,085	4,51,57,782	6,08,86,313	6.47	3,86,98,308	39.26
1925-26	21,276	41,221	23,180,330	89,83,78,920	11,45,73,277	4,06,67,825	7,40,15,349	7.41	3,66,41,348	38.39
1924-25	21,160	41,049	21,328,039	98,68,45,079	10,84,91,247	4,03,93,202	6,81,98,045	7.29	3,34,58,636	37.14
1923-24	20,968	40,958	20,938,678	89,53,64,370	10,65,10,765	3,77,48,040	6,57,62,725	7.69	3,08,51,437	35.44
1922-23	19,001	64,949	21,342,822	84,57,33,103	10,06,61,180	3,84,72,007	6,21,08,173	7.82	2,84,74,523	38.24
1921-22	17,634	64,424	20,638,246	81,21,29,312	9,66,19,732	3,83,16,643	5,63,02,669	7.18	2,71,90,961	39.86

Province	IRRIGATION					
	AREA IRRIGATED, IN ACRES			Gross Revenue from all sources	Gross Revenue per acre irrigated	Total value of crops irrigated
	Kharif (a)	Rabi (a)	Total			
				Rs.	Rs.	Rs.
Madras	5,833,660	1,341,068	7,234,628	2,90,43,723	4 14	23,58,30,633
Bombay	2,712,794*	1,228,770*	(c) 4,100,157	96,45,856	2 35	8,33,50,543
Bengal	72,068	475	72,538	2,56,225	3 57	45,56,579
United Provinces	1,613,830	2,189,424	4,002,254	1,97,68,836	4 94	14,43,51,897
Punjab	5,900,068	7,084,172	12,984,200	6,86,93,541	5 29	29,45,09,582
Burma	703,488	91,344	794,832	32,04,579	4 03	1,78,92,132
Bihar and Orissa	617,824	72,058	689,882	38,51,887	4 33	6,39,65,992
Central Provinces and Berar	417,133	6,068	(c) 423,231	10,61,918	2 50	1,39,66,960
North-West Frontier Province	169,306	215,637	404,935	14,72,306	3 64	1,27,46,949
Baluchistan	14,608	7,665	22,273	53,379	2 40	3,98,177
Ajmer-Merwara	10,514	9,494	19,998	1,06,677	5 33	4,35,652
Total, 1930-31	18,544,098	12,344,125	30,987,783	13,60,61,928	4 40	87,69,93,865
1929-30	18,700,245†	12,754,251†	31,614,778†	14,99,86,250†	4 74†	1,26,66,12,215†
1928-29	18,233,298	12,255,708	30,645,046	14,56,18,796	4 76	1,41,44,29,865
1927-26	16,762,968	8,613,744	26,699,950	13,53,51,516	5 07	1,26,73,37,000
1926-27	16,830,798	10,368,061	27,378,224	13,23,04,612	4 63	1,34,68,80,667
TOTALS 1925-26	16,773,671	10,413,483	27,344,114	13,77,04,829	5 04	1,40,03,54,903
1924-25	16,256,348	10,070,183	26,493,567	13,27,23,210	5 01	1,47,26,80,665
1923-24	15,710,110	9,674,872	25,738,962	(b) 12,30,31,246	4 78	1,34,92,86,660
1922-23	16,338,145	11,860,280	27,647,037	(b) 12,31,17,102	4 42	1,39,40,04,185
1921-22	16,036,213	10,096,073	27,195,128	(b) 11,91,12,965	4 34	1,66,29,83,414

* Figures for other than Capital Works in the Deccan and Gujarat in Bombay not included, as detailed information is not available.

† Revised.

(a) Figures relate to First crop and Second crop in Madras. In the case of Burma, Kankyu crop has been treated as being identical with the Kharif season and the Mayin and Kankyu crops with the Rabi season.

(b) Exclusive of Navigational tolls in Bengal.

and NAVIGATION WORKS.

NAVIGATION							Province
Length of Canal open for navigation	Total Number of boats plying cargo	Total Number of boats plying passengers	Quantity of cargo carried	Value of cargo carried	Number of passengers carried	Quantity of cargo carried by rafting	
Miles			Tons	Rs.		c. ft. & tons	
1,436½	18,004		1,742,429½	10,86,67,168	962,500	tons 43,202	Madras
...	...	...	...	...	...	.....	Bombay
1,396	96,936	9,374	1,786,666	10,11,11,709	132,723	c. ft. 577,380	Bengal
412	45	20	69,032	4,24,968	...	c. ft. 38,934	United Provinces
320	...	...	...	...	6,274	c. ft. 2,349,446, tons 59,207	Punjab
60	37,650	14,078	602,212	4,49,42,042	1,733,850	c. ft. 4,817,400, tons 99,348	Burma
508½	23,401	1,399	8,998,020	1,18,77,358	24,697	tons 9,524,216	Bihar and Orissa
...	...	...	...	...	...	.....	Central Provinces and Berar
...	...	...	...	...	...	.....	North-West Frontier Province
...	...	...	...	...	...	.....	Baluchistan
...	...	...	...	...	...	.....	Ajmer-Merwara
4,023	(d) 174,009	24,571	13,093,351½	35,70,13,265	2,868,944	c. ft. 8,780,160, tons 8,728,973	TOTAL, 1930-31
4,006½	(d) 192,424	22,751	13,762,801	46,06,08,462	3,122,364	c. ft. 9,186,325, tons 8,727,899	1929-30
4,078½	(d) 211,839	23,417	16,351,045	50,53,21,373	3,639,670	c. ft. 9,949,299, tons 9,721,003	1928-29
4,079½	(d) 206,142	21,421	13,497,611½	43,30,80,659½	3,916,717	c. ft. 12,402,759, tons 7,798,356	1927-28
4,091½	(d) 213,287	15,232	16,342,564	51,32,29,175	3,050,521	c. ft. 13,315,781, tons 7,432,234	1926-27
4,085½	(d) 271,244	28,289	17,447,908	61,90,97,711	2,909,124	c. ft. 10,295,092, tons 9,678,282	1925-26
4,115½	(d) 243,595	23,325	18,457,522	51,62,69,663	2,716,941	c. ft. 12,631,765, tons 8,987,386	1924-25
4,555	(d) 276,580	22,224	21,437,776	83,69,77,425	2,752,587	c. ft. 11,918,134, tons 6,008,063	1923-24
4,645	(d) 210,114	25,138	16,174,107	46,74,26,220	2,160,274	c. ft. 13,273,004, tons 8,478,623	1922-23
4,472½	(d) 203,272	20,095	14,676,273	43,10,66,579	2,179,357	c. ft. 13,951,150, tons 11,477,426	1921-22
							TOTALS

(c) Inclusive of 1,065 acres classed as "Perennial" in the Central Provinces.

(d) Includes the total number of boats plying passengers in the Madras Presidency.

(e) Total for all works.

YEAR	EXPORTS									
	Cotton, Broach (Bombay)	Cotton, Yarn, 20s (Bombay)	Rice, Baliam (Calcutta)	Rice, Ngatsain (Rangoon)	Wheat, Delhi, No. 1 White Pessey (Bombay)	Opium, Bengal	Indigo, good, middling to good (Calcutta)	Jute, picked (Calcutta) (a)	Gunny Bags (Calcutta) (b)	
January:	Per candy of 784 lb.	Per lb.	Per Bazar maund of 82.286 lb.	Per cwt.	Per cwt.	Per chest of 140 lb.	Per factory maund of 74.87 lb.	Per bale of 400 lb.	Per 100	
	Rs. A. P.	Rs. A. P.	Rs. A. P.	Rs. A. P.	Rs. A. P.	Rs. A. P.	Rs. A. P.	Rs. A. P.	Rs. A. P.	
1911	369 0 0	0 9 0	4 4 0	4 6 10	4 14 0	3,365 0 0	145 0 0	68 0 0	30 0 0	
1912	261 0 0	0 8 0	4 11 0	5 12 7	5 4 5	4,384 0 0*	140 0 0	65 0 0	36 0 0	
1913	323 0 0	0 8 3	5 8 0	5 3 11	5 7 6	2,650 0 0†	140 0 0	69 0 0	39 4 0	
1914	292 0 0	0 7 11	5 8 0	4 9 0	5 13 0	1,835 8 0	140 0 0	68 0 0	39 4 0	
1915	193 0 0	0 6 0	5 12 0	4 3 7	7 0 0	1,546 1 1	185 0 0	93 0 0	43 8 0	
1916	300 0 0	0 7 3	6 6 0	3 13 8	6 13 0	1,600 0 5	650 0 0	63 0 0	43 0 0	
1917	413 0 0	0 10 6	5 10 0	3 13 2	6 8 0	3,320 2 2	850 0 0	69 0 0	44 8 0	
1918	534 0 0	1 3 0	5 3 0	3 9 11	6 14 6	3,213 1 1	300 0 0	63 0 0	68 0 0	
1919	676 0 0	1 5 0	7 2 0	4 13 9	11 2 0	3,829 1 4	350 0 0	95 0 0	68 0 0	
1920	549 0 0	1 10 0	10 0 0	6 12 1	10 12 0	5,696 1 4	412 8 0	90 0 0	66 8 0	
1921	320 0 0	1 1 6	8 8 0	5 12 8	9 1 0	5,063 5 4	412 8 0	100 0 0	40 0 0	
1922	483 0 0	1 2 3	6 12 0	6 12 3	11 8 0	4,530 0 0	412 8 0	85 0 0	46 4 0	
1923	481 0 0	0 15 3	6 6 0	6 6 8	7 3 3	4,673 1 7	297 8 0	108 0 0	53 12 0	
1924	658 8 0	1 2 0	5 12 0	6 16 5	6 10 0	4,837 8 0	247 8 0	70 0 0	55 8 0	
1925	459 0 0	1 0 0	8 12 0	7 13 2	8 4 0	4,668 3 5	247 8 0	89 0 0	65 0 0	
1926	360 0 0	0 12 9	7 4 0	6 12 10	9 2 0	4,510 0 0	247 8 0	140 0 0	83 0 0	
1927	253 0 0	0 9 3	8 4 0	6 7 0	7 8 8	(c)	215 0 0	79 0 0	61 8 0	
1928	373 0 0	0 11 6	8 0 0	6 0 2	7 6 0	(c)	197 8 0	77 0 0	55 4 0	
1929	369 0 0	0 12 3	6 4 0	6 0 6	8 4 9	(c)	197 8 0	72 0 0	62 0 0	
1930	306 12 0	0 10 9	6 8 0	5 6 9	15 1 0	(c)	197 8 0	66 0 0	38 8 0	
1931	173 8 0	0 7 6	5 2 0	3 5 1	3 3 0	(c)	197 8 0	37 0 0	32 4 0	

No. 300.—VARIATIONS in the WHOLESALE PRICES of the STAPLE ARTICLES OF

YEAR	EXPORTS									
	Cotton, Broach (Bombay)	Cotton, Yarn, 20s (Bombay)	Rice, Baliam (Calcutta)	Rice, Ngatsain (Rangoon)	Wheat, Delhi, No. 1 White Pessey (Bombay)	Opium, Bengal	Indigo, good, middling to good (Calcutta)	Jute, picked (Calcutta) (a)	Gunny Bags (Calcutta) (b)	
March 1873	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	
January:										
1911	145	105	200	160	95	257	55	307	136	
1912	102	93	221	210	103	{ 334 } { 219 }	63	301	164	
1913	127	96	250	190	107	140	53	373	178	
1914	114	92	259	166	114	119	63	510	193	
1915	76	70	271	151	137	122	246	296	155	
1916	113	84	300	140	133	138	248	340	195	
1917	162	122	265	138	127	251	248	373	202	
1918	222	210	241	131	135	246	114	290	309	
1919	266	245	335	176	218	293	133	581	264	
1920	215	303	471	245	210	435	157	493	253	
1921	128	204	400	210	177	387	157	548	182	
1922	189	213	313	245	225	347	157	466	219	
1923	189	173	300	232	147	363	119	664	244	
1924	252	210	371	253	190	347	94	384	252	
1925	180	186	412	233	161	350	94	468	255	
1926	141	149	341	246	179	345	94	767	345	
1927	90	108	389	233	147	...	53	433	259	
1928	143	134	376	331	144	...	75	422	238	
1929	141	143	394	319	162	...	75	395	236	
1930	120	125	306	196	99	...	75	356	175	
1931	68	67	241	130	69	...	75	203	147	

* Certificated.

† Uncertificated.

(a) Jute C. D. M. & Co. (red) group (spot) from 1911 to 1921 and Eggs from 1923.

(b) 2½ lbs. 44" x 26½" up to 1925 and A. Twill Bags hemmed, 2½ lbs., 44" x 26½" since 1926.

(c) No sale.

‡ Quotation for July 1930.

PRICES CURRENT

725

ARTICLES of EXPORT and IMPORT.

EXPORTS			IMPORTS (INTO CALCUTTA)							YEAR
Linseed, bold (Bombay)	Tea, fair Souehong (Calcutta) (d)	Sugar, raw, cane, jaggery (Madras)	Cotton, Grey Shirtings, 8 to 9 lb. (e)	Cotton, Mule Twist, Grey Yarn, 10 lb. (f)	Cotton Yarn, Orange (g)	Copper, Braziers	Iron Bars, Swedish (rolled)	Sugar, Mauritius, No. 1 (Bombay) (h)	Kerosene Oil, Chester	
Per cwt.	Per lb.	Per candy of 500 lb.	Per piece	Per mohar of 16,800 yards	Per lb.	Per factory maund of 74 67 lb.	Per cwt.	Per cwt.	Per case of 2 tins = 65 lb.	
Rs. A. P.	Rs. A. P.	Rs. A. P.	Rs. A. P.	Rs. A. P.	Rs. A. P.	Rs. A. P.	Rs. A. P.	Rs. A. P.	Rs. A. P.	January
12 15 0	0 7 3	20 8 0	8 2 0	0 6 5	0 15 0	37 8 0	8 12 0	9 8 0	4 13 0	1911
13 5 6	0 7 7	29 0 0	8 7 0	0 5 2	0 13 9	38 8 0	8 15 0	13 12 0	4 13 0	1912
9 10 0	0 8 6	21 8 0	6 7 0	0 5 10	0 14 6	47 0 0	6 14 6	9 3 0	4 12 0	1913
8 2 0	0 7 8	21 0 0	6 2 0	0 5 9	0 14 6	47 0 0	8 8 0	8 10 0	5 0 0	1914
7 7 6	0 7 9	25 0 0	5 14 0	0 4 10	0 14 8	43 0 0	9 12 0	15 0 0	5 0 0	1915
8 10 0	0 8 6	33 0 0	6 2 0	0 6 11	0 14 9	64 0 0	14 0 0	18 4 0	5 0 0	1916
10 9 0	0 8 4	38 0 0	7 10 0	0 9 0	1 10 6	81 0 0	20 0 0	21 8 0	6 9 0	1917
9 3 3	0 5 9	40 0 0	9 10 0	0 14 8	2 8 0	77 8 0	23 0 0	17 8 0	7 14 0	1918
13 10 0	0 5 9	37 0 0	16 8 0	1 3 6	2 14 0	...	...	20 8 0	10 10 0	1919
18 0 0	0 8 0	40 0 0	17 0 0	1 1 0	2 8 0	70 0 0	32 0 0	37 4 0	10 12 0	1920
13 12 0	0 3 0	55 0 0	17 8 0	1 2 0	2 11 0	54 0 0	20 0 0	29 8 0	10 12 0	1921
13 0 0	0 11 0	70 0 0	14 6 0	0 14 0	2 2 0	60 0 0	19 0 0	19 8 0	10 12 0	1922
13 4 0	0 15 0	60 0 0	13 4 0	1 8 0	1 12 0	54 0 0	20 0 0	22 0 0	10 8 0	1923
14 1 0	0 15 0	53 0 0	15 8 0	1 15 0	1 13 0	50 0 0	20 0 0	27 2 0	9 8 0	1924
14 3 6	0 1 6	53 0 0	14 8 0	1 7 6	1 12 0	45 0 0	16 0 0	17 7 0	9 8 0	1925
11 0 0	0 15 0	60 0 0	11 14 0	1 2 6	1 7 3	44 0 0	16 0 0	10 6 0	9 9 0	1926
10 4 0	0 9 6	60 0 0	9 4 0	0 15 14	1 4 0	40 0 0	16 0 0	13 0 0	9 12 0	1927
11 1 0	0 13 0	49 0 0	8 11 0	1 1 6	1 3 0	41 0 0	15 0 0	9 12 0	8 6 0	1928
10 11 0	0 12 0	65 0 0	8 11 0	1 3 7 1/2	1 5 0	46 0 0	16 0 0	*9 2 6	8 9 0	1929
13 8 0	0 6 6	63 0 0	8 7 0	1 1 6	1 2 0	48 0 0	16 0 0	*8 10 9	9 9 0	1930
6 14 0	0 6 0	46 0 0	7 10 0	0 14 8	0 12 6	37 0 0	16 0 0	*8 4 3	8 5 0	1931

EXPORT and IMPORT, the PRICES in 1873 being taken to represent 100.

EXPORTS			IMPORTS (INTO CALCUTTA)							YEAR
Linseed, bold (Bombay)	Tea, fair Souehong (Calcutta) (d)	Sugar, raw, cane, jaggery (Madras)	Cotton, Grey Shirtings, 8 to 9 lb. (e)	Cotton, Mule Twist, Grey Yarn, 10 lb. (f)	Cotton Yarn, Orange (g)	Copper, Braziers	Iron Bars, Swedish (rolled)	Sugar, Mauritius, No. 1 (Bombay) (h)	Kerosene Oil, Chester	
100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	March 1873
211	96	99	103	100	100	94	80	54	135	January 1911
218	69	140	108	81	92	97	82	79	133	1913
141	59	104	106	90	97	118	81	62	133	1913
133	68	101	103	89	97	118	73	49	140	1914
122	70	120	98	78	98	108	80	86	140	1915
141	77	150	103	107	98	161	128	104	140	1916
172	77	133	128	140	177	204	182	123	184	1917
150	53	193	163	222	267	195	210	100	221	1913
232	52	178	273	304	307	...	...	117	298	1919
204	23	280	286	265	267	176	292	213	302	1920
224	78	295	295	281	287	186	182	169	302	1921
196	100	337	242	318	237	161	173	111	302	1922
216	136	289	223	190	167	136	182	126	296	1923
239	136	251	261	233	193	126	182	155	267	1924
232	150	251	241	177	187	118	140	100	267	1925
180	136	189	200	130	155	111	146	77	268	1926
167	98	289	156	114	133	101	146	97	274	1927
164	118	236	146	132	127	103	137	73	236	1928
174	109	313	146	148	140	116	146	*67	250	1929
230	69	299	142	189	130	121	140	*63	250	1930
110	45	222	128	97	83	93	146	*60	243	1931

(d) Tea Pekoe Souehong, even black to grey, useful liquor in 1911, and fair (Assam) Pekoe Souehong since 1911.
 (e) 34", 37"-38 yds. 18 x 15, 94 weight from 1911 to 1921, and 37 by 38, 16 by 16, 8 1/2 lbs. from 1922.
 (f) George Mayal 40s from 1911 to 1918, Banner Mill 40s. from 1919 to 1922, and price per lb. of Jap^{an} 40s. from 1923. In calculating the index number for yarn, Japan 40s, the index number for Banner Mill 10 January 1922 has been assumed to represent the price of Japan 40s, i.e., Re. 0-14-8, in the same month.
 (g) No. 44s-40s net weight from 1911 to 1919 and No. 60s to 40s net weight from 1920.
 (h) The price from 1926 to 1928 is per maund of "All-cane sugar equal to D. S. 23 or higher" at Calcutta. In calculating the index number for this sugar the index number for Mauritius sugar in December 1924 has been assumed to represent the price of "All-cane sugar equal to D. S. 23 or higher" i.e., Re. 13 in the same month.
 * Java 25 D. S. and or higher. The base (1873) price of this variety has been calculated from the relation between the average prices of "All-cane equal to D. S. 23 or higher" and "Java D. S. 25 and/or higher" during the period, † Quotation for June, 1931.

**NO. 301.—AVERAGE ANNUAL WHOLESALE PRICES OF STAPLE COMMODITIES
IN INDIA.**

YEAR	Wheat, Calcutta Club, No. 3	Cotton, Bombay (a)	Linseed, Calcutta, small to medium	Silk, Calcutta, European Filture	Tea, Cal- cutta, Indian Pekoe	Indigo, Calcutta, Bengal good	Jute, Calcutta (b)	Rice, Ban- gool, Ngat- sain and Ngak- youk	Ma- seed, Calcutta (c)	Cotton- seed, Bom- bay
	Per Basar Maund	Per Candy	Per Basar Maund	Per Factory Ser.	Per lb.	Per Factory Maund	Per 400 lb. bale	Per Cwt.	Per Basar Maund	Per Cwt.
	Rs. A. P.	Rs. A. P.	Rs. A. P.	Rs. A. P.	Rs. A. P.	Rs. A. P.	Rs. A. P.	Rs. A. P.	Rs. A. P.	Rs. A. P.
1873	8 8 8	190 10 0	4 11 3	31 7 6	0 13 6	274 7 0	23 13 6	2 7 7½	4 9 9	...
1911	8 6 9	293 10 1	9 0 6	14 14 11	0 8 2	147 0 0	67 12 11	5 7 0	5 11 5	3 10 8
1912	9 11 0	282 0 0	8 1 0	15 14 6	0 7 10	130 0 0	61 7 0	6 2 2	6 7 7	3 12 5
1913	8 15 2	286 8 2	5 9 5	16 2 0	0 7 10	135 0 0	77 15 3	4 14 1	6 2 5	3 10 6
1914	4 10 10	190 0 0	5 10 8	16 12 3	0 8 0	150 0 0	77 12 0	4 10 0	5 5 7	3 7 6
1915	5 4 10	215 5 4	5 2 0	14 7 8	0 9 6	625 0 0	64 5 7	4 11 0	5 8 2½	3 1 0
1916	4 9 0	292 11 4	5 12 0	17 6 3	0 9 1	650 0 0	67 4 1	4 5 4	5 10 1	3 8 8
1917	4 11 9	412 11 11	5 3 0	23 5 5	0 8 1	450 0 0	65 12 0	3 11 0	6 1 6	3 11 0
1918	6 5 10	693 2 6	6 2 1	26 8 6	0 8 8	320 13 4	71 6 5	4 1 3	7 14 3	5 8 10
1919	7 13 8	467 12 1	12 10 1	24 10 1	0 8 9	464 1 4	102 3 2	5 6 0	12 14 11	6 9 11
1920	6 12 0	376 12 2	11 8 3	29 0 1	0 6 10	425 0 0	97 8 2	6 15 3	10 15 10	4 12 0
1921	7 14 1	341 5 4	8 10 11	29 1 0	0 7 0	425 0 0	63 9 0	7 8 2	8 14 0	5 10 8
1922	7 5 10	418 9 7	9 9 0	36 3 1	0 12 0	339 14 2	87 12 5	7 1 5	9 1 7	5 4 0
1923	5 5 3	482 7 9	9 7 6	34 7 8	1 0 1	206 2 8	68 5 10	6 9 11	7 9 5	5 7 1
1924	5 6 5	518 5 6	9 8 1	29 15 4	1 0 4	255 0 0	75 13 5	7 5 10	8 1 4	5 11 9
1925	6 8 7	402 11 1	9 5 7	22 1 4	0 12 4	238 5 4	111 9 9	7 1 0	6 8 5	4 13 1
1926	6 5 7	301 4 3	7 4 9	22 0 10	0 13 11	237 8 0	68 11 8	7 6 6	8 10 1	4 2 6
1927	5 13 11	327 7 5	7 4 0	20 12 9	0 13 10	225 13 4	76 6 0	6 14 3	8 2 5	4 8 9
1928	5 8 9	336 1 10	7 7 6	20 7 4 (d)	0 12 2	202 8 0	76 0 11	6 4 10	8 3 2	4 12 5
1929	5 10 9	298 5 9	8 5 8	17 13 7 (d)	0 11 6	208 15 4	71 4 0	6 4 2	8 10 8	4 6 11
1930	4 5 1	191 13 8	7 4 4	14 6 8 (d)	0 9 7	202 8 0	50 4 9	5 2 0	7 2 2	3 3 2
1931	3 0 7	161 7 6	4 5 8	11 6 0	0 6 4	194 6 0	37 5 6	3 2 2	5 4 0	2 11 0

(a) Comrawati from 1911 to 1918 and Comras from 1919.

(b) C. D. M. & Co., from 1911, and Reds from 1922.

(c) Yellow, Medium Mixed, Patna 4 per cent from 1911 to 1914 and Brown 5 per cent from 1915.

(d) Quotation for filature silk 12-16 Denier, Malda.

No. 302.—AVERAGE ANNUAL RETAIL PRICES CURRENT of SALT in BRITISH INDIA in Rupees and Decimal of a Rupee per Maund.
(One Maund = 82.286 lb.)

Province and District	1921	1922	1923	1924	1925	1926	1927	1928	1929	1930	1931
MADRAS :											
Bellary	2.7	3.4	3.7	3.6	3.3	2.9	3.0	3.3	2.8	3.0	2.8
Coimbatore	2.8	3.2	4.1	3.6	2.6	3.4	3.4	3.4	2.4		
Ganjam	2.3	2.2	3.0	3.6	2.4	3.1	2.6	2.6	2.6	2.7	2.9
Madras	2.2	2.3	3.3	2.2	2.0	2.0	2.0	1.9	1.9	2.2	2.4
Nellore	2.1	2.2	2.9	3.3	3.1	2.1	2.1	3.1	3.1	3.0	2.0
North Arcot	2.5	2.6	3.4	2.4	3.3	2.2	2.2	3.2	2.2		
Salem	3.7	3.7	4.4	3.4	2.9	2.7	2.7	2.7	2.6	2.5	3.3
South Canara	2.5	2.9	3.0	3.3	3.4	2.7	3.4	2.6	3.5	2.6	2.5
Tanjore	3.2	2.5	3.4	2.6	2.2	2.1	2.1	2.1	3.1	2.1	2.1
Tinnevely	2.1	2.3	3.0	2.3	2.0	1.8	1.9	2.0	3.0	2.0	2.0
Trichinopoly	2.6	2.7	3.5	2.7	2.5	2.5	2.5	2.5	2.5	2.5	2.5
Vizagapatam	1.9	2.0	3.4	2.7	3.6	4.2	3.9	2.6	2.7	2.7	2.7
BOMBAY AND SIIND :											
Ahmedabad	3.0	2.5	3.2	2.4	2.8	2.3	2.3	2.3	2.3	2.3	2.3
Ahmednagar	3.7	3.8	4.4	3.3	3.9	2.9	2.9	3.8	3.9	3.9	2.7
Belgaum	2.7	3.1	3.9	3.3	2.9	2.8	2.7	3.2	2.4	2.7	2.3
Bombay	3.7	3.0	4.0	2.9	2.6	2.8	2.6	3.3	2.7	2.3	2.2
Dharwar	3.0	3.6	4.4	3.4	3.2	3.3	3.4	3.1	3.2	3.1	3.2
Dhule	3.1	3.7	4.5	3.5	3.1	3.0	3.2	3.3	3.0	3.0	3.0
Hyderabad	3.5	2.6	3.4	2.7	2.5	2.5	2.5	2.5	2.5	2.5	2.5
Karachi	2.0	2.0	2.6	2.1	2.0	2.1	2.0	1.9	1.9	1.9	2.0
Nasik	2.9	3.7	3.8	3.1	2.8	2.7	2.6	2.6	2.7	2.5	2.6
Shikarpur	3.5	2.6	4.0	3.0	2.9	3.0	3.1	3.0	3.1	3.1	2.6
Sholapur	3.1	3.6	4.5	3.5	3.1	3.3	3.5	3.5	3.3	3.1	3.1
Surat	2.2	3.2	3.0	2.3	2.2	2.3	2.3	2.3	2.2	2.2	2.2
BENGAL :											
Backerganj	3.4	3.6	4.0	3.4	2.7	2.9	3.3	3.2	3.1	2.6	2.5
Burdwan	3.2	3.3	3.7	3.3	3.1	3.6	3.0	2.9	2.6	2.6	2.5
Calcutta	4.0	4.0	4.7	5.0	4.5	3.8	3.8	3.6	3.8	3.5	3.0
Chittagong	2.8	3.1	4.9	5.0	5.6	3.6	3.3	2.7	3.5	2.8	2.4
Dacca	3.8	4.0	4.5	3.7	3.1	3.1	3.4	3.4	3.1	3.2	2.9
Dinajpur	3.9	4.1	4.6	4.2	3.6	3.1	3.2	3.6	3.2	3.0	2.9
Khulna	3.7	4.1	4.4	3.5	3.0	2.9	3.2	3.3	3.0	2.9	2.5
Midnapur	3.7	4.0	4.2	3.9	3.3	2.9	3.3	3.6	3.5	4.0	2.5
Murshidabad	3.0	3.5	5.1	3.3	2.7	2.8	2.0	2.6	2.6	2.7	2.6
Rajshahi	3.3	3.6	4.3	3.5	2.7	3.1	3.4	3.3	3.3	3.3	3.3
Rangpur	4.9	5.1	5.1	5.0	5.0	5.3	5.0	5.0	5.0	4.8	3.4
Tipperah	3.3	3.3	4.4	3.4	3.1	3.2	3.8	3.3	3.1	3.4	3.0
UNITED PROVINCES :											
Agra	3.1	2.9	3.5	2.8	2.3	2.2	2.2	2.3	2.5	2.5	2.3
Allahabad	3.1	3.3	4.4	3.8	4.1	3.6	3.6	3.6	4.3	4.3	3.3
Bareilly	2.8	2.8	3.5	2.9	2.5	2.5	2.6	2.5	2.7	2.6	2.7
Cawnpore	2.9	3.0	3.6	3.0	2.6	2.5	2.5	2.5	2.5	2.9	2.4
Fyzabad	3.4	3.3	4.0	3.8	3.0	2.9	2.9	3.3	2.9	2.9	2.8
Gorakhpur	3.3	3.7	4.2	3.9	3.4	3.2	3.1	3.1	3.0	3.2	2.8
Jhansi	3.0	3.0	3.8	3.2	2.7	2.7	2.7	2.7	2.7	2.8	2.7
Lucknow	3.0	2.8	3.7	3.1	2.6	2.6	2.6	2.6	2.7	2.9	3.1
Meerut	3.7	2.8	3.6	3.6	2.9	2.8	3.0	2.8	2.9	3.1	2.7
Mirzapur	3.3	3.3	4.4	3.8	3.3	3.2	3.6	2.9	3.1	3.2	3.2
Muzaffarnagar	3.1	2.6	3.4	2.9	2.7	2.7	3.8	3.6	2.7	2.6	2.9
Saharanpur	3.9	2.6	3.5	3.0	2.7	2.6	2.5	2.5	2.5	2.6	2.6
Sitapur	2.9	3.3	3.8	3.2	2.6	3.5	2.6	2.5	3.1	4.5	3.3
Sultanpur	3.1	2.9	4.0	3.3	3.0	2.9	2.7	2.8	3.0	3.0	3.1
PUNJAB, DELHI, AND N.-W. F. PROVINCE :											
Ambala	3.2	3.8	3.4	2.8	3.5	2.5	2.5	2.6	2.5	2.3	2.5
Amritsar	2.6	2.6	3.6	2.6	2.3	2.4	2.5	2.6	2.5	2.5	2.5
Dehra Ismail Khan	2.7	2.7	3.7	2.9	2.5	2.5	2.3	2.2	2.2	2.3	2.2
Delhi	2.8	2.8	3.5	2.8	2.5	2.4	2.4	2.3	2.4	2.3	2.3
Ferozepur	3.9	2.0	3.9	3.5	2.7	3.8	3.6	3.6	3.7	3.7	3.6
Hissar	3.7	3.1	3.3	2.7	2.4	3.3	2.4	2.4	2.9	3.5	2.5
Jhelum	3.0	2.1	3.5	2.8	2.5	2.5	3.5	2.5	2.5	2.4	2.5
Lahore	3.1	3.0	4.1	3.2	3.2	3.6	2.6	2.4	2.4	2.3	2.4
Ludhiana	2.1	2.2	2.9	2.7	2.5	2.5	2.5	2.5	2.5	2.5	2.6
Lyalpur	3.3	2.5	3.6	3.3	2.9	3.1	3.9	2.2	2.0	2.8	2.7
Multan	3.1	2.6	3.6	2.8	2.5	2.7	2.6	2.7	2.7	2.5	2.5
Peshawar	2.2	2.4	3.3	2.5	2.2	3.3	2.4	2.3	2.4	2.3	2.3
Rawalpindi	3.1	2.6	3.1	2.5	2.3	2.5	2.4	2.3	2.3	2.2	2.3

[Continued on next page.]

No. 302.—AVERAGE ANNUAL RETAIL PRICES CURRENT of SALT IN BRITISH INDIA in Rupees and Decimal of a Rupee per Maund—*contd.*

(One Maund=82.286 lb.)

Province and District.	1921	1922	1923	1924	1925	1926	1927	1928	1929	1930	1931
BURMA:											
Akyab	4.4	4.1	5.2	5.1	4.5	4.3	5.1	4.6	4.4	4.4	4.3
Bassein	3.2	2.9	4.3	3.6	3.6	3.6	3.6	3.6	3.6	3.6	3.6
Bhamo	5.7	5.7	5.7	5.7	5.7	4.7	4.3	4.3	4.3	4.3	4.3
Mandalay	5.0	4.9	5.5	5.3	5.2	5.3	5.7	5.7	5.3	4.3	4.0
Meiktila	4.5	4.9	5.3	5.4	4.6	3.6	3.6	3.5	3.6	3.6	3.7
Moulmein (Amherst)	3.6	4.3	5.3	5.1	3.6	3.6	3.7	3.6	3.2	3.0	3.1
Pakokku	5.7	5.0	4.6	4.3	5.5	4.1	4.6	4.6	4.6	4.0	3.4
Prome	4.5	3.9	4.6	3.9	3.4	3.1	3.5	4.3	4.2	3.8	3.7
Rangoon	4.3	5.4	5.4	4.6	4.3	4.3	4.3	4.3	4.3	4.3	3.0
Sandoway	4.3	4.4	5.1	4.3	4.3	4.1	4.9	4.4	3.6	4.0	4.1
Toungoo	3.8	3.6	5.1	5.1	3.8	3.6	3.6	3.4	3.4	3.2	3.2
BIHAR AND ORISSA:											
Cuttack	2.5	3.6	3.4	2.8	2.6	3.1	3.1	2.9	3.0	3.1	2.5
Darbhanga	4.0	4.0	4.3	3.9	3.4	3.3	3.3	3.3	3.3	3.3	3.3
Hazaribagh	3.4	3.8	4.2	3.6	3.1	3.2	3.4	3.3	3.1	2.6	3.0
Madhubani	3.7	3.5	4.0	3.8	3.5	3.3	3.6	3.6	3.1	3.0	3.9
Monghyr	4.5	4.5	5.2	4.6	4.0	4.0	4.0	4.0	3.6	3.1	3.3
Muzaffarpur	3.9	3.9	4.5	4.1	3.3	3.6	3.6	3.4	3.3	3.5	3.4
Patna	3.6	3.8	4.6	3.8	3.2	3.2	3.3	3.2	3.2	3.1	3.0
Purnea	3.9	4.4	4.6	3.8	3.1	3.3	3.6	3.2	3.5	3.6	3.3
Sambalpur	3.3	3.3	4.5	3.9	3.6	4.0	3.5	3.4	3.4	3.4	3.4
Banthal Parganas	3.2	3.4	4.1	3.6	3.2	3.2	3.1	3.1	3.1	3.0	3.0
CENTRAL PROVINCES AND BERAR:											
Amraoti	3.0	3.1	3.8	3.2	3.2	2.9	2.9	2.9	2.9	3.1	3.0
Chanda	3.1	3.9	4.6	3.7	3.4	3.5	3.6	3.4	3.2	3.5	3.6
Chhindwara	3.3	3.5	4.4	3.6	3.4	3.3	3.3	3.2	3.2	3.3	3.2
Jubbulpore	3.2	3.4	4.1	3.6	3.3	3.4	3.4	3.3	3.3	3.3	3.3
Nagpur	3.4	4.3	4.6	4.0	3.6	3.4	3.2	3.5	3.6	3.6	3.6
Nimar	3.0	3.9	4.3	3.4	3.1	3.1	3.2	3.3	3.2	3.1	3.2
Raipur	3.7	3.7	4.6	3.8	3.3	3.5	3.6	3.3	4.0	3.3	3.3
Saugor	3.7	3.5	4.3	3.4	2.9	2.9	2.9	2.9	2.9	3.0	3.0
Yeotmal	3.0	4.1	4.8	3.4	3.7	3.5	3.3	3.3	3.5	3.3	3.6
ASSAM:											
Cachar	3.9	3.9	4.7	4.1	3.3	3.1	3.6	3.6	3.5	3.2	3.2
Darrang	4.8	4.7	5.1	4.4	3.9	3.9	4.4	4.0	4.0	4.0	3.6
Goalpara	3.6	3.8	4.2	3.6	3.1	3.2	3.4	3.1	3.1	3.1	3.0
Khasi and Jaintia Hills	4.6	5.4	5.8	5.5	5.0	5.0	5.0	5.0	4.7	4.4	4.1
Lakhimpur	4.8	4.5	4.9	5.0	5.0	4.6	4.1	4.0	4.0	2.9	3.5
Sylhet	3.7	3.7	4.4	3.7	3.3	3.2	3.7	3.5	3.4	3.2	3.3
RAJPUTANA:											
Ajmer	2.9	2.9	3.3	2.8	2.4	2.4	2.3	2.3	2.3	2.3	2.4
COORG:											
Coorg	2.9	2.9	4.2	3.8	2.9	3.1	2.9	2.9	2.9	2.7	2.6

No. 303.—AVERAGE ANNUAL RETAIL PRICES CURRENT OF
FOOD GRAINS IN BRITISH INDIA.

No. 303.—AVERAGE ANNUAL RETAIL PRICES CURRENT
decimal of a Rupee per Maund

YEAR.	RICE (COMMON)														
	MADRAS						BOMBAY AND SIND								
	Bel- lary	Coim- batore	Gan- jam	Mad- ras	Salem	Tan- jore	Tinne- vely	Ahme- dabad	Bel- gaum	Bom- bay	Surat	Kara- chi	Shikar- pur		
1873	8.1	3.9	1.3	2.6	2.4	1.9	2.9	3.6	3.7	3.2	3.7	2.6	2.2		
1911	5.0	5.2	4.7	5.0	5.3	4.2	4.5	4.7	4.5	4.7	5.3	5.0	5.3		
1912	5.3	5.0	5.6	5.4	5.7	5.4	5.3	5.1	5.5	5.3	5.0	5.5	5.7		
1913	6.1	6.0	5.8	5.7	7.4	5.6	5.5	5.9	6.1	5.3	5.0	5.8	6.1		
1914	5.7	5.9	5.9	5.7	7.1	5.5	5.2	5.2	5.0	5.5	5.5	6.2	6.5		
1916	5.1	5.1	5.8	5.3	5.7	4.9	4.7	5.4	4.7	5.6	5.3	5.7	6.4		
1916	5.1	5.5	5.8	5.9	5.9	5.3	5.0	7.1	4.9	5.8	5.4	6.7	6.6		
1917	5.7	5.9	5.2	5.7	5.5	5.1	5.5	7.5	5.4	5.8	5.8	6.9	5.6		
1918	7.1	6.5	5.3	6.7	6.9	6.0	6.5	8.4	7.8	7.5	7.2	8.6	7.8		
1919	10.0	8.9	10.3	9.2	11.1	8.8	8.6	10.3	8.2	7.6	8.1	7.9	9.3		
1920	8.5	8.8	10.6	6.9	10.3	8.6	8.2	10.0	3.1	7.5	8.3	9.4	13.0		
1921	7.3	7.8	8.1	8.2	9.3	7.3	6.9	9.9	7.3	7.4	7.6	9.7	13.4		
1922	7.2	7.5	7.0	8.2	9.0	9.1	7.1	8.2	7.5	7.4	8.4	8.4	8.0		
1923	7.4	7.3	6.1	7.9	8.3	6.5	6.6	8.2	7.6	7.0	6.7	6.0	10.4		
1924	7.8	7.6	7.3	8.5	9.8	7.3	7.1	8.9	7.5	7.6	6.9	6.9	7.3		
1925	7.9	8.1	7.7	6.9	9.7	9.2	7.7	8.9	7.0	7.4	7.5	7.2	7.3		
1926	7.4	8.1	7.7	8.3	9.7	6.7	7.1	8.9	7.0	7.4	7.9	7.5	10.9		
1927	8.4	8.1	7.6	8.6	9.7	7.4	7.5	8.1	6.7	7.4	7.9	7.3	10.2		
1928	8.1	8.1	7.1	8.9	10.0	8.4	7.0	8.0	7.0	7.8	7.3	7.0	8.6		
1929	7.4	8.1	6.7	8.2	9.7	7.5	5.7	8.0	6.4	9.0	7.2	6.7	8.5		
1930	6.7	7.4	6.1	7.0	8.0	5.9	5.2	7.8	5.3	7.4	6.5	5.3	8.5		
1931	5.0	5.2	4.7	5.8	5.6	4.6	4.1	6.7	4.1	5.6	4.9	4.0	4.7		
YEAR	UNITED PROVINCES—contd.					PUNJAB, DELHI, AND N.-W. FRONTIER PROVINCE					BURMA				
	Mirza- pur	Sahá- ran- pur	Fyzá- bad	Luck- now	Sultan- pur	Amrit- sar	Delhi	Ludhi- ana	Mul- tan	Raw- alpin- di	Pesha- war	Ban- gool	Ban- soin	Tour- nool	Man- dalay
1873	2.9	2.8	2.6	3.4	2.7	2.6	3.2	3.2	4.5	4.3	4.5	3.0	2.0	1.5	3.0*
1911	4.5	5.5	4.7	4.8	3.6	5.2	5.9	5.0	4.1	5.3	5.3	4.5	4.7	3.8	4.6
1912	4.7	5.7	4.9	4.9	4.1	5.4	6.5	5.8	4.6	5.7	5.7	5.3	5.1	4.6	5.5
1913	5.4	5.0	5.2	5.2	4.1	5.6	6.9	6.9	4.8	5.7	6.3	4.2	4.2	4.4	4.0
1914	5.2	6.0	5.6	5.7	5.0	5.7	6.9	8.4	4.9	5.7	6.2	4.0	4.0	3.9	3.5
1915	5.1	6.1	5.7	5.6	5.3	5.8	6.7	6.8	5.0	6.2	6.4	4.1	3.9	3.8	4.0
1916	4.9	6.0	5.7	5.8	4.5	5.5	7.4	6.6	4.7	5.9	6.1	3.7	3.6	3.6	3.9
1917	5.0	5.4	4.9	4.7	4.0	5.2	6.8	6.7	4.6	5.1	5.6	3.1	3.4	3.2	3.4
1918	5.7	7.2	5.7	5.8	5.2	7.0	8.0	7.6	6.0	7.0	7.2	3.4	3.2	3.1	3.2
1919	8.2	10.5	9.6	8.7	7.8	9.0	11.1	9.6	8.8	9.4	9.3	4.7	4.9	4.8	5.0
1920	8.0	9.8	9.7	8.4	7.7	8.7	13.5	9.2	7.8	9.8	9.4	5.7	5.5	5.8	6.4
1921	7.7	9.6	8.3	7.4	7.2	8.5	11.1	8.4	8.1	10.0	9.0	6.3	6.1	6.0	7.1
1922	7.1	9.3	8.5	7.3	6.4	9.5	9.9	7.7	9.3	10.3	9.0	6.1	5.6	5.6	6.8
1923	5.9	8.5	7.0	6.5	6.0	6.9	8.7	6.7	6.5	8.3	7.0	5.7	5.6	5.4	5.2
1924	6.8	7.9	6.9	6.7	5.7	7.4	8.8	7.2	6.7	7.6	8.1	6.7	6.5	5.8	6.9
1925	6.6	8.4	7.2	6.7	5.8	8.0	9.0	8.0	7.0	9.2	8.2	5.9	5.3	5.8	5.9
1926	7.1	8.0	7.8	7.4	6.0	7.7	10.2	9.0	7.2	8.1	7.7	6.5	6.1	5.8	6.5
1927	6.9	7.9	8.0	7.3	5.4	7.4	11.0	8.0	6.7	9.3	8.0	5.9	6.1	6.5	6.4
1928	7.5	8.0	7.9	7.4	6.3	7.3	11.0	8.0	6.6	8.0	8.2	5.6	5.4	5.4	6.0
1929	6.7	8.4	8.3	7.4	6.3	7.5	11.6	8.3	6.4	8.3	8.0	5.4	5.3	4.7	5.6
1930	5.8	6.1	6.6	6.1	4.9	5.3	10.0	6.8	4.8	5.8	6.4	5.1	4.6	3.6	4.7
1931	4.2	4.4	4.7	4.9	3.7	4.2	8.0	6.2	3.3	4.9	4.8	3.1	2.3	2.3	2.9

* Price for 1887.

of FOOD GRAINS in BRITISH INDIA; in Rupees and
(one Maund = 82.286 lb.)

RICE (COMMON)—contd.														Year
BENGAL								UNITED PROVINCES					1872	
Bac- ker- ganj	Cal- cutta	Chitta- gong	Dacca	Dinaj- pur	Midna- pur	Mur- shida- bad	Rang- pur	Agra	Allaha- bad	Rareli	Cawn- pore	Meerut			1873
3.8	4.7	3.0	4.0	3.2	3.2	3.4	3.8	5.0	4.4	5.2	4.4	5.8	1911	
4.4	5.4	4.8	4.4	3.8	3.8	4.0	4.0	5.1	5.1	5.2	4.5	5.4	1912	
5.8	6.3	4.2	5.4	4.9	4.4	4.8	4.1	5.7	5.6	5.5	5.1	6.7	1913	
6.9	6.8	4.6	5.0	5.2	4.7	4.8	4.3	5.9	6.1	5.8	5.2	5.8	1914	
6.3	6.5	4.6	5.0	5.6	4.9	5.2	6.1	6.1	5.2	5.5	5.5	5.8	1915	
5.6	5.7	5.0	5.3	4.6	4.4	5.1	5.5	6.3	4.9	5.0	5.9	5.9	1916	
4.9	5.8	4.4	5.2	4.2	4.2	4.0	5.1	6.3	4.7	4.6	5.5	5.6	1917	
4.1	5.2	3.9	4.5	3.7	3.6	3.7	4.3	7.3	5.0	6.1	3.3	6.4	1918	
7.4	7.5	5.4	5.0	7.0	7.5	7.2	7.6	6.1	7.7	8.4	8.0	7.1	1919	
7.8	8.6	7.5	7.9	7.3	7.4	7.2	7.9	9.0	8.0	8.4	9.5	7.4	1920	
6.2	6.2	6.2	6.3	6.2	6.6	6.7	7.5	9.0	7.9	8.0	8.3	7.5	1921	
6.4	6.1	6.0	6.3	5.3	5.4	6.1	5.3	8.7	7.9	7.9	7.7	5.0	1922	
5.6	7.4	6.2	5.3	5.0	4.8	5.1	6.9	7.8	6.9	6.8	6.6	7.5	1923	
6.6	7.3	6.3	7.1	6.0	5.8	5.8	8.4	7.5	7.3	6.7	6.9	7.3	1924	
6.0	6.2	6.7	6.0	6.7	6.3	6.5	6.3	6.9	7.5	7.1	7.4	7.3	1925	
7.9	9.4	6.6	7.6	6.9	7.3	6.7	6.3	8.8	7.6	8.7	7.8	7.3	1926	
8.1	9.2	6.9	8.2	7.0	6.5	7.1	6.5	7.5	7.5	6.2	7.8	7.3	1927	
7.1	8.9	6.0	7.6	6.3	6.5	7.2	6.1	8.4	7.7	6.6	7.0	6.9	1928	
6.7	8.8	5.9	6.9	5.8	5.4	5.6	7.2	7.8	7.5	7.6	8.2	6.8	1929	
8.2	7.7	5.4	6.4	5.1	4.9	5.0	7.2	6.8	5.9	6.2	6.2	6.0	1930	
4.2	5.5	4.3	4.5	3.6	3.0	3.5	4.4	4.7	4.6	4.7	4.5	4.2	1931	

BIHAR AND ORISSA					CENTRAL PROVINCES				ASSAM				Year	
Cuttack	Dumra- bhanga	Mon- ghyr	Muzaff- arpur	Patna	Fur- ucea	Jabal- pore	Nagpur	Raipur	Coebar	Goal- para	Lak- shimpur	Sylhet		1872
1.3	2.3	2.5	2.0	2.3	3.0	2.6	2.3	1.1	1.6	1.7	3.2	1.3		1873
3.2	3.2	3.0	4.1	2.0	3.3	3.4	3.6	3.8	3.6	3.6	3.9	3.9	1911	
3.8	3.7	3.6	4.4	3.4	3.6	3.8	4.0	3.8	3.6	4.0	4.1	3.8	1912	
4.2	5.4	5.4	5.7	4.5	5.6	4.3	4.4	4.0	4.3	5.3	5.1	4.5	1913	
4.5	5.1	5.4	6.3	4.7	5.5	4.9	4.7	4.2	4.6	5.6	5.3	5.1	1914	
4.8	3.2	5.6	6.9	5.1	5.4	5.2	4.5	4.1	4.9	5.6	6.3	5.1	1915	
4.3	4.7	5.0	6.4	4.2	4.7	4.7	4.3	4.1	5.2	5.0	5.7	5.0	1916	
3.6	4.0	4.2	4.5	3.4	4.2	4.4	4.5	3.7	4.3	4.4	5.2	4.4	1917	
3.9	4.3	4.6	4.9	3.8	4.1	4.0	5.4	4.4	3.1	4.4	4.5	3.1	1918	
7.1	7.4	7.2	9.3	6.7	8.1	7.8	9.5	7.7	5.9	6.5	6.7	6.1	1919	
7.8	7.9	7.2	10.0	6.6	7.5	7.1	7.8	7.3	7.3	7.5	8.0	7.5	1920	
6.3	7.0	7.3	9.2	6.0	7.2	6.9	8.1	7.1	5.3	6.4	7.4	6.3	1921	
5.9	6.8	6.6	9.0	5.7	5.8	5.8	6.8	6.0	5.3	5.6	6.2	5.7	1922	
4.4	5.6	5.7	6.7	4.9	5.4	5.3	6.0	5.0	4.7	6.1	6.3	5.2	1923	
5.5	6.5	7.2	7.2	5.3	6.2	5.7	6.4	4.9	5.3	6.7	7.0	6.0	1924	
5.9	7.4	6.8	7.1	5.8	6.5	6.6	6.5	5.8	6.4	7.1	7.5	7.7	1925	
6.0	8.1	7.2	8.1	6.2	7.3	6.8	6.6	5.9	6.1	7.4	7.9	7.4	1926	
6.0	7.9	7.9	8.9	6.7	7.6	6.7	6.5	5.6	6.4	7.7	8.2	7.6	1927	
5.3	7.9	7.7	8.0	7.0	7.4	6.6	6.3	5.8	6.1	7.3	8.3	7.1	1928	
5.0	7.7	6.5	8.0	6.3	6.7	6.5	6.5	5.7	5.5	6.5	7.3	6.4	1929	
4.2	7.0	5.4	6.6	4.8	5.7	5.2	5.1	3.9	4.6	6.1	6.9	6.8	1930	
2.3	5.0	4.1	5.6	3.4	3.6	3.7	3.8	2.8	3.7	3.7	4.9	4.7	1931	

* Price for 1934.

[Continued on next page.]

YEAR	WHEAT											
	BOMBAY AND SIND									BENGAL		
	Ahmedabad	Ahmednagar	Relgaum	Bombay	Dharwar	Dhulia	Nasik	Surat	Karachi	Calcutta	Dacca	
1873	30	22	34	34	35	26	30	32	26	35	33	
1811	41	35	37	51	38	39	34	39	40	59	28	
1812	41	43	53	58	46	43	43	45	44	41	39	
1813	41	40	46	56	43	44	39	43	43	42	45	
1814	46	47	47	59	44	47	42	53	45	47	53	
1815	54	53	40	72	41	50	46	57	51	*	*	
1816	49	43	38	57	37	43	41	55	48	*	*	
1817	52	46	45	60	44	50	44	54	55	*	*	
1818	75	75	70	92	64	79	67	83	64	*	*	
1819	76	87	107	99	96	90	89	89	73	*	*	
1820	91	84	88	91	80	80	81	76	68	*	*	
1821	96	68	92	98	90	90	95	89	87	*	*	
1822	76	88	72	89	66	84	88	80	74	*	*	
1823	65	65	65	72	57	64	66	65	50	*	*	
1824	64	68	101	74	90	68	64	67	54	*	*	
1825	77	72	93	78	62	74	65	77	68	*	*	
1826	75	74	81	77	73	78	67	83	63	*	*	
1827	64	64	63	76	89	79	68	78	58	*	*	
1828	63	59	67	76	62	64	55	66	59	*	*	
1829	68	59	53	66	51	63	65	68	60	*	*	
1830	48	51	47	62	46	52	54	63	40	*	*	
1831	34	33	35	41	36	37	36	44	28	*	*	
YEAR	UNITED PROVINCES—contd.					PUNJAB, DELHI, AND N.-W. FRONTIER PROVINCE						
	Sabarnapur	Fyzabad	Lucknow	Sultanpur	Amritsar	Delhi	Ferozpur	Jhelum	Ludhiana	Multan	Rawalpindi	Peshawar
1873	20	26	26	27	17	21	16	21	16	19	22	22
1811	31	30	31	28	28	31	28	29	29	21	30	32
1812	39	33	33	32	30	35	32	34	32	25	35	37
1813	36	25	36	34	32	38	34	36	35	35	37	41
1814	40	43	44	41	36	44	39	36	40	37	37	40
1815	48	50	49	40	45	50	45	44	48	43	45	44
1816	41	42	42	41	37	43	39	38	40	28	41	41
1817	44	43	44	40	41	44	42	43	42	42	46	43
1818	53	51	55	48	50	56	49	55	51	49	58	49
1819	66	67	70	66	60	69	64	61	65	68	65	64
1820	58	60	61	56	52	60	54	60	56	52	64	63
1821	74	70	69	65	71	76	77	80	72	74	84	78
1822	60	69	65	64	59	84	58	63	55	60	67	58
1823	41	50	48	51	39	46	39	41	37	42	41	40
1824	43	50	47	50	43	50	42	43	41	49	48	45
1825	58	60	60	58	56	62	58	60	58	60	63	60
1826	55	59	59	57	50	59	59	55	55	55	60	53
1827	62	51	50	48	47	54	51	50	48	50	53	47
1828	51	58	53	53	51	54	50	53	48	51	56	49
1829	53	55	52	54	52	57	54	53	54	51	55	52
1830	32	38	34	36	29	35	32	31	21	28	33	32
1831	22	28	26	28	20	24	21	23	20	18	24	23

* Bengal prices no longer reported.

PRICES CURRENT

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CURRENT OF FOOD GRAINS—*contd.*

WHEAT—*contd.*

BENGAL— <i>contd.</i>				UNITED PROVINCES							YEAR
Dina- pur	Midna- pur	Murehi- dabad	Bang- pur	Agra	Allaha- bad	Bareil	Cawn- pore	Meerut	Mirza- pur	Muzaffar- nagar	
3'1	3'3	3'0	2'8	2'5	3'8	2'4	2'4	2'0	2'9	2'0	1873
3'3	4'4	3'0	4'7	3'3	3'6	3'1	3'2	3'0	3'6	3'9	1911
3'6	4'0	3'3	4'1	3'5	3'9	3'3	3'4	3'2	3'9	3'3	1912
3'7	4'3	3'7	4'3	3'8	4'3	3'6	3'8	3'6	4'1	3'4	1913
4'3	4'3	4'1	4'6	4'5	4'8	4'2	4'5	4'2	4'9	3'9	1914
*	*	*	*	5'3	5'5	4'7	5'1	4'8	5'6	4'6	1915
*	*	*	*	4'6	4'6	4'1	4'3	4'1	4'7	3'9	1916
*	*	*	*	4'9	4'4	4'2	4'5	4'3	4'7	4'3	1917
*	*	*	*	6'0	5'5	5'5	5'7	5'4	5'9	5'3	1918
*	*	*	*	7'2	7'5	7'0	7'2	4'7	7'7	6'5	1919
*	*	*	*	6'6	6'7	6'1	6'5	6'2	6'6	5'9	1920
*	*	*	*	6'0	7'4	7'1	7'5	7'4	7'6	7'1	1921
*	*	*	*	6'4	7'3	6'7	7'3	5'9	7'2	5'9	1922
*	*	*	*	5'0	5'2	4'8	5'1	4'3	5'0	4'2	1923
*	*	*	*	4'9	5'4	4'7	5'1	4'5	5'5	4'3	1924
*	*	*	*	6'6	6'4	5'9	6'8	5'6	6'6	5'5	1925
*	*	*	*	5'5	6'2	5'7	6'3	5'6	6'5	5'2	1926
*	*	*	*	5'2	6'1	5'1	5'5	5'1	5'9	4'6	1927
*	*	*	*	5'7	6'1	5'5	5'6	5'2	6'3	5'0	1928
*	*	*	*	6'0	6'0	5'4	5'7	5'3	5'9	5'3	1929
*	*	*	*	3'9	4'0	3'4	3'6	3'3	3'8	3'0	1930
*	*	*	*	2'8	3'0	2'5	2'7	2'3	2'9	2'2	1931

BIHAR AND ORISSA							CENTRAL PROVINCES			YEAR
Cut- tack	Dar- bhanga	Hazari- bagh	Monghyr	Muzaffar- pur	Patna	Purnea	Jubbil- pore	Nagpur	Raipur	
2'5	2'7†	3'0	2'5	2'7	2'5	3'1	2'0	1'8	0'9	1873
3'4	3'0	3'6	2'7	3'2	2'8	2'5	3'2	2'9	3'0	1911
3'6	3'2	3'8	3'1	3'5	2'9	3'2	3'6	3'5	3'5	1912
3'9	3'9	4'6	3'6	3'8	3'3	4'0	3'6	3'7	3'6	1913
4'6	4'3	4'8	4'2	4'6	4'0	4'5	4'4	4'3	4'1	1914
3'3	5'3	5'8	4'8	5'6	5'0	5'0	5'0	4'8	4'8	1915
4'4	4'6	5'1	4'2	4'4	3'9	4'3	4'0	4'1	3'9	1916
4'4	4'0	5'0	4'0	4'1	3'8	3'9	4'3	4'3	3'8	1917
5'1	5'0	5'1	4'8	5'4	4'6	4'5	5'8	6'2	5'2	1918
5'5	7'1	8'0	6'8	7'5	6'1	6'8	7'1	6'5	6'0	1919
7'7	6'8	7'3	6'1	6'7	5'7	5'8	6'4	6'4	7'1	1920
6'1	6'8	7'6	5'4	7'3	6'4	6'3	7'3	3'6	7'6	1921
3'0	7'0	7'6	6'2	7'8	6'0	5'5	6'0	7'5	7'1	1922
5'7	4'9	5'6	4'6	5'1	4'3	4'1	4'4	5'3	4'2	1923
5'0	5'3	5'5	4'8	5'5	4'7	4'9	5'2	5'8	4'5	1924
6'8	6'5	6'8	5'0	5'7	5'6	5'1	5'8	6'5	5'5	1925
6'3	6'1	6'6	5'0	6'8	6'0	5'7	5'6	6'1	5'0	1926
6'5	6'2	6'2	5'6	6'2	5'6	5'5	5'2	6'5	5'1	1927
6'3	6'2	6'3	5'8	6'0	5'8	5'6	5'9	4'7	5'3	1928
6'3	5'3	6'0	5'0	5'0	5'3	5'7	6'0	5'9	5'0	1929
4'8	4'3	4'3	4'0	4'3	3'6	4'4	3'9	4'5	3'0	1930
3'2	3'7	3'3	3'2	3'2	2'9	3'5	2'8	2'9	2'1	1931

* Bengal prices no longer reported.
† Price for 1874.

No. 303.—AVERAGE ANNUAL RETAIL PRICES

YEAR	MADRAS				BOMBAY AND			
	Bellary	Coimbatore	Trichino- poly	Salem	Ahmeda- bad	Ahmed- nagar	Belgaum	Bombay
	1873	1873	1873	1873	1873	1873	1873	1873
1811	2.8	3.2	2.8	3.1	2.8	2.7	3.0	3.6
1812	3.1	3.7	2.9	3.9	3.4	3.5	3.4	4.1
1813	3.0	3.5	3.4	3.9	3.9	3.6	3.4	4.1
1814	3.1	3.5	3.4	3.5	3.6	3.8	3.1	4.3
1815	2.4	3.3	3.0	3.1	3.4	2.6	2.7	3.5
1816	2.2	3.4	3.1	3.1	3.1	2.4	2.6	3.6
1817	2.7	4.0	3.4	3.3	3.1	2.8	3.5	4.1
1818	5.3	4.9	4.2	4.2	...	6.8	6.5	8.7
1819	7.5	7.1	6.6	7.3	8.2	8.8	8.2	9.7
1820	6.5	7.8	8.0	6.6	6.3	5.7	6.0	7.5
1821	6.4	5.4	4.8	5.6	7.8	7.4	6.5	7.6
1822	3.7	6.1	5.1	5.0	3.9	4.7	4.2	5.6
1823	4.2	5.6	4.2	4.4	3.7	3.9	4.5	3.9
1824	5.3	6.6	5.0	5.9	4.3	4.9	5.9	6.2
1825	4.0	6.2	5.3	5.6	4.6	4.6	4.4	5.5
1826	3.7	6.0	4.8	5.0	5.2	4.2	4.3	5.6
1827	4.7	5.9	4.9	5.1	4.8	4.5	4.6	5.7
1828	3.8	5.1	4.4	5.3	4.6	3.2	3.9	5.3
1829	4.4	5.1	4.2	5.1	4.9	4.6	4.0	5.7
1830	2.6	4.4	3.9	4.2	3.9	3.3	3.1	5.2
1831	1.9	3.0	2.5	2.2	2.4	1.7	2.0	3.5

YEAR	UNITED PROVINCES—contd.						
	Meerut	Mirzapur	Musaffar- nagar	Saharanpur	Fyzabad	Lucknow	Sitapur
	1873	1873	1873	1873	1873	1873	1873
1811	2.3	2.5	2.4	2.5	...	2.1	2.0
1812	2.3	2.5	2.5	2.8	1.9	2.1	2.3
1813	2.7	2.7	2.5	2.4	2.4	2.3	2.3
1814	3.6	3.7	3.7	4.0	3.3	3.4	3.6
1815	3.5	3.6	3.6	3.7	3.8	3.5	3.9
1816	2.9	3.0	3.2	3.3	2.8	2.7	2.8
1817	3.9	3.6	3.1	3.1	3.3	2.9	3.0
1818	3.5	4.0	6.0	...	3.9	4.1	4.1
1819	6.6	6.5	6.3	7.8	6.2	5.5	6.2
1820	5.0	4.8	4.4	4.5	5.2	4.2	4.6
1821	5.8	4.9	6.3	...	4.6	5.0	4.7
1822	4.3	4.1	4.9	...	5.4	4.3	4.2
1823	3.4	3.4	3.4	...	3.1	3.2	3.0
1824	3.1	3.0	2.9	...	2.7	2.7	2.7
1825	4.7	3.8	4.4	...	4.2	4.3	4.1
1826	4.6	4.4	4.9	...	5.3	4.8	4.1
1827	3.9	3.7	4.3	...	3.7	3.8	3.5
1828	3.9	3.8	3.7	...	3.6	3.7	3.5
1829	5.0	4.5	5.0	...	5.1	4.7	4.6
1830	3.1	2.8	3.3	...	4.2	2.5	2.3
1831	1.8	1.6	2.0	...	2.1	1.6	1.3

CURRENT OF FOOD GRAINS—contd.

(Great Millet)								
SIIND				UNITED PROVINCES				YEAR
Dhalla	Surat	Karachi	Shikarpur	Agra	Allahabad	Bareilly	Cawnpore	
1'5	2'3	2'7	1'6	1'9	2'0	2'1	1'8	1973
28	3'1	3'2	2'9	2'3	2'0	2'3	1'9	1911
3'5	4'1	4'2	4'2	2'8	2'4	2'4	2'3	1912
3'4	3'7	3'2	3'6	2'7	2'4	2'4	2'6	1913
3'1	4'0	3'4	3'7	3'4	3'6	3'2	3'5	1914
3'1	3'7	3'7	3'6	3'4	3'5	3'3	3'3	1915
3'0	3'2	3'6	3'2	2'8	2'7	2'8	2'5	1916
3'4	4'0	3'5	3'3	2'7	2'9	2'6	2'7	1917
6'4	8'4	...	6'1	4'6	4'0	3'4	4'6	1918
8'2	9'1	7'1	7'8	6'3	6'0	5'5	6'4	1919
5'9	5'6	5'8	5'3	4'3	4'3	4'0	4'2	1920
7'4	8'2	6'5	7'1	5'8	5'2	5'4	4'9	1921
4'6	5'0	4'7	4'6	4'4	4'0	4'4	4'5	1922
3'9	4'1	3'8	3'2	3'2	3'2	3'0	2'9	1923
4'1	5'8	4'1	3'7	3'3	2'7	2'8	2'7	1924
4'8	6'1	4'5	4'6	4'3	3'9	4'0	4'6	1925
5'0	5'9	4'7	4'9	4'6	4'2	4'5	4'5	1926
4'3	5'5	4'5	4'7	3'9	4'0	3'5	4'1	1927
3'9	5'0	4'8	4'6	3'4	4'4	3'2	3'2	1928
4'9	5'8	5'1	4'7	4'0	5'2	4'6	4'5	1929
3'2	4'6	3'7	3'4	2'9	3'3	2'5	2'5	1930
2'1	3'2	2'6	2'4	1'7	1'6	1'7	1'4	1931

PUNJAB, DELHI, AND N.-W. FRONTIER PROVINCE						BIHAR AND ORISSA				CENTRAL PROVINCES				YEAR
Ambikant	Delhi	Ludhiana	Multan	Rawal-pindi	Peshawar	Patna	Jubbulpore	Nagpur	Nimr					
1'1	1'6	1'1	1'5	1'9	1'5	1'3	1'5	1'4	1'2					1973
2'3	2'4	3'3	3'1	2'1	2'2	2'0	2'0	2'5	2'4					1911
2'7	2'8	2'7	2'9	3'1	2'8	2'0	2'1	2'0	2'3					1912
2'7	2'6	2'6	2'5	2'8	2'7	2'4	2'0	2'8	2'2					1913
3'3	3'6	3'5	2'6	2'6	2'4	2'9	2'0	3'4	3'1					1914
3'6	3'6	4'1	3'3	3'6	3'2	3'3	3'1	2'9	3'4					1915
2'8	3'0	3'1	3'1	3'1	3'1	2'7	2'5	2'6	2'4					1916
2'9	3'0	3'0	3'1	3'1	3'7	2'2	2'0	2'2	2'1					1917
5'1	5'8	6'0	5'1	5'2	6'0	3'2	4'4	4'8	6'8					1918
6'5	8'1	6'6	5'8	6'5	4'5	5'6	6'1	7'2	7'6					1919
4'4	4'3	4'5	4'3	3'4	3'4	4'0	5'5	6'3	5'7					1920
6'3	6'5	7'6	5'7	6'4	7'0	4'5	6'0	6'8	6'8					1921
4'6	4'5	5'1	4'4	4'7	5'1	4'1	3'6	4'0	4'2					1922
2'2	3'1	3'3	2'8	2'6	2'5	3'6	2'6	3'2	3'5					1923
3'4	3'4	3'2	3'6	3'3	3'0	3'3	3'1	4'3	4'2					1924
4'5	4'6	4'6	4'5	4'4	...	4'7	3'7	4'5	4'9					1925
5'5	4'8	5'5	5'0	6'1	...	4'6	4'1	4'3	4'7					1926
5'1	4'5	4'7	4'3	...	...	4'6	3'5	4'9	4'2					1927
4'0	4'0	3'9	3'7	4'3	...	4'5	3'8	4'1	3'7					1928
4'5	5'1	5'1	4'4	4'0	...	4'0	4'1	4'3	4'9					1929
3'5	3'1	3'9	3'6	4'2	...	3'7	2'7	3'1	2'9					1930
2'6	1'7	1'8	1'6	2'2	...	2'2	1'8	1'9	2'0					1931

NO. 303.—AVERAGE ANNUAL RETAIL PRICES

YEAR	BAJRA (Spiked Millet)					
	MADRAS				BOMBAY AND BIRD	
	Colombatore	Salem	Tanjore	Visagapatam	Ahmedabad	Ahmednagar
1873	1'5	1'5	1'4	1'2	2'0	1'6
1911	3'0	3'5	3'1	2'7	3'4	3'1
1912	3'5	4'7	3'5	3'5	3'8	3'4
1913	3'6	4'7	3'7	2'8	3'6	3'4
1914	4'0	4'4	3'3	2'8	4'4	3'2
1915	3'8	3'8	3'0	3'0	4'2	3'1
1916	...	3'9	3'2	2'8	3'8	3'1
1917	...	4'0	3'3	2'7	3'0	3'7
1918	...	4'6	3'9	3'9	3'2	3'5
1919	6'9	7'2	7'0	6'0	5'3	5'4
1920	7'4	8'3	7'3	6'4	6'6	6'5
1921	6'1	6'0	5'5	4'9	5'6	5'1
1922	5'8	6'8	6'5	3'5	5'5	5'0
1923	7'3	6'0	5'6	3'8	5'6	5'2
1924	5'8	6'8	6'1	4'5	5'2	5'5
1925	5'5	6'5	6'5	3'6	5'8	5'7
1926	5'3	6'1	5'8	4'3	6'3	5'2
1927	5'6	6'4	5'8	4'9	5'6	5'0
1928	6'4	6'3	6'3	4'4	5'5	3'8
1929	5'8	6'2	5'5	3'7	6'5	5'3
1930	5'5	5'7	4'7	3'6	4'7	4'0
1931	2'8	3'6	3'7	3'0	3'0	1'8

YEAR	UNITED PROVINCES							
	Agra	ADahabad	Barell	Cawnpore	Meerut	Mirzapur	Muzaffar-nagar	Saharan-pur
	1873	3'2	2'3	2'0	1'9	1'6	2'4	1'8
1911	2'7	2'1	2'3	2'3	2'4	2'5	2'4	2'3
1912	3'1	2'6	2'5	2'7	2'6	2'8	2'2	2'9
1913	2'9	2'8	2'7	2'8	3'1	3'1	3'3	2'5
1914	3'7	3'8	3'0	3'5	3'5	4'0	4'1	3'6
1915	3'9	3'9	3'7	3'6	3'7	3'9	3'9	3'9
1916	3'1	3'1	3'1	3'2	3'3	3'3	3'6	3'7
1917	2'6	3'1	3'0	2'9	3'3	3'4	3'0	3'2
1918	6'5	5'1	4'6	5'4	4'2	4'4	5'6	3'9
1919	6'8	5'1	6'3	7'3	6'7	7'0	7'1	6'0
1920	5'1	5'0	4'9	5'0	6'1	6'5	5'3	5'1
1921	6'8	6'2	6'0	6'9	6'3	6'1	5'0	5'9
1922	4'9	4'7	5'2	5'1	4'5	4'8	4'8	4'5
1923	3'6	3'6	3'2	3'6	3'6	3'4	3'2	3'1
1924	3'5	3'8	3'4	3'2	3'8	3'9	3'2	3'4
1925	4'2	4'2	4'5	4'6	4'6	4'3	3'9	4'1
1926	5'2	5'0	5'0	4'8	4'9	5'0	4'9	4'7
1927	4'1	4'2	4'1	4'1	4'3	4'3	4'1	4'3
1928	4'2	4'8	3'2	3'8	4'7	4'7	4'2	3'9
1929	5'6	6'2	5'3	5'3	5'4	5'6	4'8	4'4
1930	3'1	3'3	3'2	3'9	3'0	3'2	3'5	3'1
1931	1'9	1'7	2'0	1'7	1'9	2'0	1'8	2'0

PRICES CURRENT

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CURRENT OF FOOD GRAINS—*contd.*

BAJRA (Spiked Millet)— <i>contd.</i>						YEAR		
BOMBAY AND SIND— <i>contd.</i>					YEAR			
Belgaum	Bombay	Dhulia	Surat	Karschi				
2'2	2'4	1'8	2'4	1'7	1878			
2'9	3'8	3'2	3'8	3'6	1911			
3'8	4'1	4'2	4'3	4'3	1912			
3'3	3'8	3'6	3'9	3'5	1913			
3'2	4'3	3'5	4'5	4'1	1914			
3'6	4'4	3'5	3'9	4'3	1915			
3'7	4'8	3'5	4'0	4'0	1916			
3'3	4'8	3'8	3'9	3'6	1917			
6'0	8'6	7'3	7'8	6'0	1918			
8'4	9'5	9'0	8'8	8'0	1919			
6'0	7'0	6'5	6'1	6'1	1920			
6'8	9'1	8'2	8'4	7'3	1921			
4'6	7'1	5'7	6'2	5'8	1922			
4'5	8'5	5'1	5'5	4'0	1923			
5'8	8'4	5'3	5'6	4'6	1924			
4'8	8'0	6'3	5'9	4'8	1925			
4'5	5'1	6'1	6'3	6'0	1926			
4'4	6'1	4'9	5'9	5'0	1927			
3'9	5'5	5'0	5'3	5'5	1928			
4'3	6'5	5'5	6'7	5'8	1929			
3'4	5'5	4'4	5'1	4'3	1930			
2'0	3'0	2'6	3'5	3'0	1931			
UNITED PROVINCES— <i>contd.</i>		PUNJAB, DELHI, AND N.-W. FRONTIER PROVINCE						YEAR
Fyzabad	Lucknow	Amritsar	Delhi	Ludhiana	Multan	Rawalpindi	Peshawar	
3'1	2'2	1'3	1'8	1'2	1'6	1'7	1'7	1878
3'4	3'0	2'7	2'8	2'7	2'4	2'4	2'5	1911
2'6	2'4	3'6	3'2	3'5	3'5	3'4	3'5	1912
2'8	2'5	3'3	2'9	3'4	3'1	3'1	3'5	1913
3'6	3'3	3'6	3'9	4'1	3'3	3'2	3'6	1914
4'2	3'6	4'4	4'0	4'3	3'7	3'7	3'5	1915
3'6	3'0	3'9	3'2	4'0	3'3	3'7	3'9	1916
3'6	2'9	3'0	3'0	3'2	3'2	3'0	3'3	1917
4'4	4'6	5'4	5'7	6'2	4'8	4'8	3'8	1918
7'2	6'5	7'4	7'3	8'3	6'6	6'9	6'6	1919
6'4	4'5	5'5	5'1	5'4	5'1	5'6	5'8	1920
6'5	5'9	7'6	7'3	8'3	6'7	6'4	7'7	1921
6'0	4'8	6'0	5'1	6'8	4'7	5'7	6'7	1922
3'8	3'2	3'4	3'8	3'9	3'2	3'1	3'5	1923
3'2	3'0	3'6	3'8	3'3	3'7	3'6	4'0	1924
5'1	4'0	5'1	5'0	4'8	4'4	4'9	4'6	1925
5'9	4'8	5'0	5'6	5'4	5'3	6'2	5'9	1926
4'5	3'8	4'2	4'4	4'5	4'4	4'4	4'5	1927
4'3	3'9	4'6	4'5	4'4	4'4	4'0	4'6	1928
6'0	5'3	5'4	5'9	5'2	5'3	5'6	6'0	1929
4'2	3'1	3'2	4'4	4'2	2'8	3'0	3'7	1930
2'2	1'6	1'8	...	2'1	2'0	2'0	2'5	1931

YEAR	BAGI							
	MADRAS				BOMBAY		BIMAR AND ORISSA	
	Bellary	Ganjam	Madras	Salem	Belgaum	Bombay	Darbhanga	Hazariabagh
1873	1.2	1.0	1.5	1.3	1.8	3.9	1.3*	1.7
1811	2.4	2.5	2.9	2.7	2.3	4.9	1.9	1.5
1812	2.8	2.8	3.3	3.2	3.8	5.2	1.9	1.8
1813	2.9	2.8	3.4	3.2	3.0	4.5	2.7	2.6
1814	3.5	2.7	3.4	3.2	3.7	4.8	3.1	2.9
1815	2.5	3.3	3.1	2.8	2.6	4.8	3.1	3.2
1816	2.4	3.1	3.2	2.6	2.4	4.8	3.2	2.7
1817	2.6	2.3	2.3	...	2.7	4.9	2.4	2.3
1818	4.1	4.0	3.8	3.0	4.4	7.6	2.5	2.5
1819	6.3	6.2	6.6	7.0	6.7	10.5	4.7	5.0
1820	6.3	6.0	7.2	6.7	5.5	...	4.7	5.1
1821	5.0	4.5	5.4	4.9	4.6	...	4.0	4.0
1822	4.8	2.8	5.4	4.8	3.7	...	4.0	3.0
1823	4.1	3.3	4.8	4.3	4.1	...	3.8	2.5
1824	4.6	2.6	5.0	5.5	5.1	...	3.9	2.5
1825	3.7	2.7	5.1	5.1	4.1	...	3.9	2.6
1826	3.6	3.5	4.8	4.6	3.9	...	4.5	3.5
1827	4.0	3.6	5.1	5.0	4.0	...	4.5	3.5
1828	3.9	3.1	5.0	4.8	3.3	...	5.2	4.0
1829	4.1	2.5	4.8	4.7	3.2	...	4.5	4.2
1830	2.7	2.2	4.2	3.9	2.6	...	2.7	2.9
1831	1.8	1.9	3.8	2.2	1.9	...	2.4	2.0

YEAR	GRAM										
	SIND		UNITED PROVINCES			PUNJAB AND DELHI			CENTRAL PROVINCES		
	Karachi	Cawnpore	Meerut	Fyzabad	Amritsar	Delhi	Rawalpindi	Jubbulpore	Nagpur	Bairpur	
1873	2.6	1.9	1.6	2.0	1.4	1.6	1.6	1.7	2.1	1.2	
1811	2.9	2.0	2.1	2.0	2.1	2.1	2.2	2.3	2.4	2.1	
1812	3.2	2.2	2.4	2.1	2.6	2.3	2.7	2.6	3.1	2.9	
1813	3.3	2.7	2.7	2.6	2.7	2.7	2.9	2.6	3.3	3.2	
1814	4.0	3.9	3.6	4.2	3.4	3.7	3.3	3.9	4.4	3.9	
1815	4.0	3.5	3.4	3.9	3.4	3.4	3.5	3.9	4.3	3.9	
1816	3.8	3.0	3.2	3.0	3.2	3.3	3.5	3.5	3.7	3.2	
1817	4.0	2.9	3.3	2.8	3.3	3.2	3.6	3.4	3.6	3.1	
1818	4.9	3.9	4.1	3.6	4.1	4.0	4.4	4.8	5.1	3.3	
1819	6.7	6.8	6.5	7.0	5.7	6.3	5.8	6.9	7.7	7.5	
1820	6.4	5.8	5.7	5.4	5.7	5.6	5.9	6.5	7.2	7.2	
1821	7.8	6.1	6.7	6.3	7.0	6.7	7.3	6.3	7.1	7.2	
1822	6.0	5.3	5.1	5.4	5.4	5.1	5.2	5.1	6.3	6.2	
1823	4.0	2.9	3.1	3.0	3.1	3.0	3.1	3.0	4.1	3.1	
1824	4.2	2.2	3.2	2.7	3.3	3.2	3.5	3.0	4.2	3.2	
1825	4.8	4.0	3.9	3.6	4.0	3.8	4.3	3.8	4.6	4.0	
1826	5.4	4.4	4.6	4.0	4.6	4.6	4.8	3.9	4.9	5.0	
1827	5.6	4.5	4.6	4.1	4.4	4.4	4.8	4.6	5.3	5.1	
1828	5.7	4.9	4.7	5.0	4.6	4.7	4.9	4.9	5.2	5.4	
1829	6.8	5.6	5.3	5.5	5.5	5.9	5.6	5.4	5.8	5.6	
1830	4.7	3.8	4.0	3.3	3.7	4.1	3.7	3.5	4.5	3.8	
1831	3.3	2.3	2.5	2.1	2.4	2.5	2.5	2.1	3.0	2.4	

PRICES CURRENT

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CURRENT OF FOOD GRAINS—concl'd.

BARLEY												YEAR
BENGAL		UNITED PROVINCES										
Calcutta	Rajshahi	Agra	Allahabad	Bareilly	Cawnpore	Mearut	Mirzapur	Muzaffarnagar	Saharanpur	Fyzabad	Lucknow	
2'3	1'2	1'9	2'2	1'7	1'8	1'4	2'2	1'3	1'4	2'0	1'9	1873
27	1'6	2'2	2'0	2'1	2'0	2'0	2'3	1'8	1'9	1'9	1'9	1911
34	2'2	2'7	2'5	2'6	2'5	2'6	2'8	2'5	2'5	2'4	2'3	1912
53	2'8	2'7	2'6	2'5	2'7	2'6	2'9	2'6	2'5	2'5	2'6	1913
3'5	3'3	3'4	3'5	3'1	3'4	3'2	3'8	3'0	2'9	3'3	3'3	1914
*	*	3'3	3'4	2'9	3'4	3'1	3'8	3'1	3'0	3'5	3'2	1915
*	*	3'2	3'1	2'9	3'1	3'1	3'4	3'0	3'1	3'0	2'9	1916
*	*	3'1	2'8	2'6	2'9	3'0	2'9	2'8	2'9	2'8	2'8	1917
*	*	3'7	3'5	3'4	3'6	3'5	3'8	3'3	3'6	3'3	3'6	1918
*	*	5'4	5'6	4'8	5'2	4'9	6'0	4'6	4'6	5'2	5'0	1919
*	*	4'8	4'7	3'9	4'4	4'3	5'1	4'0	3'9	4'3	4'0	1920
*	*	5'5	4'8	4'5	4'9	4'9	5'2	4'8	4'6	4'7	4'5	1921
*	*	4'4	4'5	3'8	4'3	3'8	4'7	3'8	3'6	4'5	3'9	1922
*	*	3'0	3'4	2'3	2'9	2'5	3'5	2'3	2'2	3'2	2'7	1923
*	*	3'2	3'5	2'7	3'3	3'1	3'7	2'9	2'5	2'9	2'8	1924
*	*	3'9	4'3	3'6	4'3	4'1	4'3	3'7	3'6	4'1	3'9	1925
*	*	4'3	4'7	3'6	4'5	4'2	4'6	3'8	3'6	4'2	4'0	1926
*	*	3'8	4'3	3'3	4'1	3'8	3'8	3'5	3'4	3'7	3'5	1927
*	*	3'8	4'5	3'4	4'2	3'8	4'4	3'6	3'5	3'9	3'7	1928
*	*	4'6	4'7	4'3	4'4	4'4	4'4	3'9	3'8	4'7	4'0	1929
*	*	2'7	2'5	2'1	2'4	2'0	2'6	2'0	1'9	2'4	2'1	1930
*	*	1'9	1'6	1'6	1'6	1'6	1'9	1'4	1'3	1'8	1'6	1931

BARLEY—cont'd.										YEAR
PUNJAB, DELHI, AND N.-W. FRONTIER PROVINCE						BIHAR AND ORISSA				
Amritsar	Delhi	Ludhiana	Multan	Rawalpindi	Peshawar	Monghyr	Muzaffarpur	Patna		
1'0	1'4	1'2	1'5	1'5	1'1	1'3	1'6	1'6	1873	
2'0	2'1	1'9	2'0	2'0	1'8	1'9	1'9	1'7	1911	
2'5	2'7	2'5	2'8	2'5	2'3	2'1	2'4	2'2	1912	
2'5	2'7	2'5	2'6	2'6	2'6	2'4	2'6	2'4	1913	
2'6	3'3	2'9	3'2	2'6	2'5	3'1	3'1	3'1	1914	
2'8	3'3	2'9	3'1	2'7	2'4	3'9	3'2	3'4	1915	
3'0	3'3	3'1	3'2	3'0	2'6	3'8	2'8	3'6	1916	
2'9	3'1	2'9	3'2	2'9	2'6	2'0	2'3	3'2	1917	
3'7	3'9	3'8	3'6	3'6	3'0	3'6	2'9	2'7	1918	
4'3	5'2	5'0	4'7	4'1	2'9	5'1	5'2	4'5	1919	
3'5	4'4	4'1	3'9	3'9	2'5	4'2	4'6	4'1	1920	
4'9	5'2	5'3	5'6	5'4	4'9	4'2	4'4	3'9	1921	
4'3	4'1	4'1	4'0	3'9	3'3	3'9	4'3	3'9	1922	
2'4	2'6	2'5	2'5	2'2	2'1	3'5	3'0	3'1	1923	
3'1	3'3	2'7	3'2	2'8	2'7	3'9	3'5	3'2	1924	
3'5	4'0	3'8	4'0	4'2	3'6	3'6	3'7	3'5	1925	
3'7	4'3	4'1	3'7	4'0	3'4	3'0	4'0	3'8	1926	
3'4	3'9	3'6	3'5	3'8	3'2	4'2	4'1	3'9	1927	
3'9	4'0	3'7	3'7	4'0	3'4	3'0	4'1	4'3	1928	
3'0	4'6	4'0	4'1	3'6	3'6	3'4	3'7	3'7	1929	
2'1	2'5	1'9	2'1	2'3	2'1	2'9	2'7	2'8	1930	
1'3	1'7	1'4	1'4	1'8	1'6	2'3	2'2	1'9	1931	

* Bengal prices no longer reported.

No. 304.—VARIATIONS in the PRICES in TABLE No. 303

YEAR	RICE (COMMON)														
	MADRAS							BOMBAY AND SIND							
	Bellary	Coimbatore	Ganjam	Madras	Salem	Tanjore	Tinnevely	Ahmedabad	Belgaum	Bombay	Surat	Karachi	Shikarpur		
1873	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100		
1911	161	179	382	192	221	221	155	131	122	147	143	200	236		
1912	203	207	431	215	279	264	183	143	140	166	125	220	259		
1913	197	207	448	219	308	295	190	164	138	166	152	232	277		
1914	184	203	464	219	298	299	179	172	136	172	149	248	295		
1915	185	176	446	204	237	268	162	178	127	175	143	228	291		
1916	165	190	446	223	246	279	172	197	132	181	146	229	300		
1917	184	203	400	219	229	268	190	208	146	151	157	272	265		
1918	229	224	408	258	287	316	224	233	211	234	195	344	365		
1919	323	307	792	354	462	463	297	279	222	237	219	316	445		
1920	306	338	815	342	429	463	283	276	327	234	224	376	491		
1921	345	369	623	315	383	384	238	275	197	231	205	368	609		
1922	323	269	538	319	375	426	245	281	208	231	173	326	364		
1923	239	253	469	304	346	342	228	328	206	218	191	219	473		
1924	252	262	462	327	406	400	245	247	203	240	186	272	332		
1925	255	279	592	342	404	494	266	247	189	231	203	266	352		
1926	239	279	592	319	404	353	245	247	199	231	214	300	455		
1927	271	279	585	331	404	389	258	225	181	231	214	292	468		
1928	261	279	546	343	417	443	241	222	189	244	197	260	391		
1929	239	279	515	315	404	395	197	232	173	231	196	268	356		
1930	216	259	469	269	383	311	179	217	167	231	176	212	245		
1931	161	179	362	185	225	253	141	186	111	173	132	160	214		
YEAR	UNITED PROVINCES—contd.					PUNJAB, DELHI, AND N.-W. FRONTIER PROVINCE					BURMA				
	Mirzapur	Saharanpur	Fyzabad	Lucknow	Sultanpur	Amritsar	Delhi	Ludhiana	Multan	Rawalpindi	Peshawar	Rangoon	Bassein	Toungoo	Mandalay
1873	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100
1911	155	196	181	141	133	200	184	184	91	123	119	150	235	253	119
1912	163	204	188	144	152	206	203	181	102	133	127	173	255	307	141
1913	186	213	200	183	152	215	216	181	107	133	140	140	210	293	103
1914	179	214	215	148	186	219	216	200	109	133	139	137	230	260	90
1915	176	216	219	166	196	223	209	212	111	144	143	137	194	253	103
1916	169	214	219	185	167	212	231	208	104	137	136	123	180	240	100
1917	172	193	188	138	148	200	212	209	102	119	124	103	170	213	87
1918	197	257	219	171	193	269	260	237	133	163	160	113	160	207	82
1919	283	375	369	266	289	345	342	308	191	219	207	157	245	287	129
1920	297	350	373	247	226	335	351	287	173	228	206	190	278	387	164
1921	266	343	319	218	267	327	347	262	180	223	200	210	305	400	192
1922	245	322	327	212	237	327	309	241	207	240	209	203	280	373	174
1923	208	303	269	191	222	265	272	209	144	193	176	180	275	360	133
1924	224	282	262	197	211	285	275	225	149	174	180	225	325	367	162
1925	228	300	277	197	215	308	281	260	164	214	182	193	266	393	181
1926	241	286	300	218	222	296	319	240	180	212	171	217	305	387	167
1927	236	282	308	215	200	285	344	260	149	216	178	197	308	453	164
1928	269	286	304	218	233	281	344	250	147	209	182	187	270	360	154
1929	231	300	319	218	233	266	362	269	142	193	178	180	268	313	144
1930	200	219	254	179	191	204	312	212	107	137	142	170	230	240	121
1931	145	157	181	144	137	162	250	162	73	114	107	105	140	163	74

† Price for 1867 being taken as 100.

the PRICES for 1873 being taken as 100.

RICE (COMMON)—contd.													YEAR
BENGAL							UNITED PROVINCES						
Backer-ganj	Calcutta	Chittagong	Dacca	Ditajpur	Midnapur	Murshidabad	Raugpur	Agra	Allahabad	Bareilly	Cawnpore	Meerut	
100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	1873
237	143	200	235	200	178	162	200	167	167	193	167	167	1911
275	164	239	269	225	211	190	190	170	162	193	161	164	1912
363	186	233	318	306	244	229	321	190	200	204	193	173	1913
369	197	272	353	325	261	129	332	197	218	204	196	176	1914
394	197	267	383	360	272	248	321	203	186	204	196	176	1915
350	203	278	312	300	244	243	289	210	175	186	211	179	1916
300	179	244	306	293	233	190	266	210	169	170	196	170	1917
256	158	217	265	231	200	176	226	243	214	226	225	194	1918
462	227	356	471	437	417	343	396	270	275	311	296	216	1919
487	261	417	485	456	411	343	416	330	286	311	339	224	1920
367	249	344	371	367	367	319	365	300	282	296	296	227	1921
490	246	367	371	331	390	360	279	290	232	263	275	242	1922
350	224	344	312	312	267	243	363	250	240	252	236	327	1923
412	221	360	418	375	322	276	442	250	257	248	248	321	1924
600	248	373	471	419	344	310	437	297	288	368	264	221	1925
404	268	383	447	431	486	319	437	293	271	246	259	221	1926
512	282	383	482	476	361	388	447	269	268	229	279	221	1927
444	270	333	447	519	361	343	479	260	275	244	232	209	1928
419	267	328	406	362	300	267	378	263	266	278	233	206	1929
387	233	300	378	319	272	238	379	227	211	220	221	152	1930
263	167	233	265	226	167	167	328	167	184	174	161	127	1931

BIHAR AND ORISSA						CENTRAL PROVINCES			ASSAM				YEAR
Cuttack	Darbhanga	Mon-glyr	Muzaffarpur	Patna	Purnea	Jubulpore	Nagpur	Raipur	Cachar	Goalpara	Lakhimpur	Sylhet	
100	100*	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100		1873
246	139	120	205	126	186	131	157	300	235	212	119	300	1911
292	161	144	220	148	190	145	174	345	228	238	128	298	1912
331	235	216	285	196	290	162	191	364	269	324	159	346	1913
346	222	216	316	264	375	188	204	382	287	329	166	392	1914
369	228	232	346	222	370	200	196	373	306	329	107	392	1915
331	204	200	320	193	235	181	187	373	325	294	178	365	1916
277	174	168	225	148	210	169	196	336	269	269	162	338	1917
300	163	192	245	163	206	231	235	490	194	256	141	233	1918
524	322	308	466	261	406	309	413	709	368	382	209	499	1919
600	339	288	500	287	375	273	339	686	466	441	250	577	1920
486	304	292	480	261	360	266	362	646	331	376	131	466	1921
385	283	264	450	248	290	223	396	545	331	329	194	439	1922
378	243	288	335	213	270	204	261	455	294	359	197	400	1923
423	262	288	360	230	310	219	279	465	321	394	219	458	1924
454	282	276	355	262	325	254	283	522	400	418	234	592	1925
462	362	288	405	270	365	269	267	536	391	436	247	569	1926
482	342	316	445	291	380	258	292	608	485	458	259	596	1927
498	342	309	400	294	370	254	274	637	381	429	259	546	1928
385	356	309	400	274	325	250	288	518	344	382	276	492	1929
233	304	218	380	269	286	200	223	356	237	269	216	446	1930
216	217	164	280	146	180	142	166	264	231	218	163	362	1931

* Price for 1874 being taken as 100.

[Continued on next page]

No. 304.—VARIATIONS in the PRICES in TABLE No. 303.

YEAR	WHEAT										
	BOMBAY AND SIND									BENGAL	
	Ahmed- abad	Ahmed- nagar	Bel- gaum	Bombay	Dhar- war	Dhulla	Nasik	Surat	Karachi	Cal- cutta	Dacca
1873	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100
1911	141	169	109	150	103	139	113	132	154	111	115
1912	141	196	163	171	131	164	143	141	189	117	118
1913	141	182	134	165	123	157	130	134	195	120	136
1914	106	214	138	174	126	168	140	166	173	134	161
1915	199	241	118	212	117	179	183	178	196	...	...
1916	189	101	112	168	106	154	137	172	185	...	...
1917	179	209	132	176	126	179	147	169	212	...	...
1918	269	341	206	271	183	232	223	259	346	...	...
1919	262	385	315	291	274	321	297	278	281	...	...
1920	314	383	259	263	229	286	270	234	292	...	...
1921	297	400	271	363	257	321	317	276	335	...	...
1922	263	400	212	262	189	300	293	250	285	...	...
1923	224	295	101	212	168	229	220	203	192	...	...
1924	221	309	297	218	257	243	213	209	208	...	...
1925	263	327	274	329	284	264	217	241	262	...	...
1926	259	386	238	226	209	279	223	259	242	...	...
1927	321	382	244	224	254	283	227	244	233	...	...
1928	217	268	197	224	177	229	183	206	227	...	...
1929	234	268	156	263	146	225	217	213	231	...	...
1930	166	332	138	182	131	166	180	197	154	...	...
1931	117	150	112	121	103	132	120	137	108	...	...

YEAR	UNITED PROVINCES—contd.					PUNJAB, DELHI, AND N. W. FRONTIER PROVINCE						
	Saha- raupur	Fyra- bad	Luck- now	Sultan- pur	Amrit- sar	Delhi	Feroze- pur	Jhelum	Ludhi- ana	Multan	Rawal- pindi	Pesha- war
1873	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100
1911	155	115	119	104	165	148	175	138	181	163	136	145
1912	165	127	127	119	178	187	200	163	200	184	168	168
1913	150	135	138	126	188	181	212	171	219	184	168	168
1914	200	165	169	153	212	210	244	171	259	195	168	182
1915	240	192	168	181	264	238	281	210	300	226	205	200
1916	205	162	162	169	218	205	244	181	250	200	186	199
1917	220	166	169	149	241	310	263	205	262	221	209	185
1918	265	196	212	178	294	287	306	283	319	253	264	282
1919	339	258	269	244	363	329	400	290	406	305	295	245
1920	290	281	235	215	306	286	537	298	350	274	291	241
1921	373	269	265	241	418	362	481	381	450	389	382	365
1922	300	265	250	327	347	305	362	300	344	316	305	292
1923	205	192	185	189	239	219	244	195	231	221	198	182
1924	216	192	201	185	353	238	269	205	256	258	218	205
1925	290	231	231	215	329	295	362	286	331	316	286	273
1926	275	227	227	211	204	231	369	263	344	295	273	241
1927	260	196	192	178	278	237	319	238	300	263	241	214
1928	255	223	204	196	300	267	312	252	300	268	253	223
1929	265	212	200	200	306	271	387	251	337	268	260	229
1930	160	148	131	133	171	187	200	148	184	147	150	145
1931	110	138	100	104	118	114	131	110	125	95	109	105

PRICES CURRENT

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the PRICES for 1873 being taken as 100—*contd.*

WHEAT— <i>contd.</i>											YEAR
BENGAL— <i>contd.</i>				UNITED PROVINCES							
Dinaj-pur	Midna-pur	Murshidabad	Bang-pur	Agra	Allahabad	Bareilly	Cawn-pur	Meerut	Mirzapur	Muza-far nagar	
100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	1873
106	133	160	183	182	185	139	133	150	134	145	1911
118	131	180	146	140	139	137	142	160	134	160	1912
119	130	186	154	182	154	180	158	169	141	170	1913
139	127	206	164	180	171	175	187	210	169	195	1914
...	212	196	196	312	240	193	230	1915
...	184	164	171	173	205	162	195	1916
...	196	167	175	187	215	162	210	1917
...	240	190	229	237	270	200	260	1918
...	238	268	232	300	335	268	325	1919
...	264	230	264	271	310	223	295	1920
...	330	264	296	312	370	262	365	1921
...	266	261	276	304	296	248	296	1922
...	200	186	200	212	215	172	310	1923
...	196	193	198	219	225	190	210	1924
...	264	229	246	263	290	223	275	1925
...	270	221	237	262	280	224	260	1926
...	206	218	212	229	265	203	240	1927
...	225	213	229	233	260	217	250	1928
...	240	214	225	237	265	203	260	1929
...	166	143	141	160	165	131	160	1930
...	112	107	104	112	115	100	110	1931

BIMAR AND ORISSA						CENTRAL PROVINCES				YEAR
Cuttack	Dar-bhanga	Hazari-bagh	Mon-gbyr	Muza-farpur	Patna	Purnea	Jubbulpore	Nagpur	Raipur	
100	100*	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100		1873
186	111	120	108	119	112	61	160	161	333	1911
144	119	127	124	130	116	103	160	194	389	1912
166	144	153	162	144	132	129	190	206	400	1913
164	169	160	168	170	160	145	220	239	452	1914
211	196	183	200	207	200	161	250	267	533	1915
176	170	170	169	163	156	139	200	228	433	1916
176	148	167	160	152	152	126	215	239	422	1917
244	185	203	192	209	184	146	200	244	376	1918
340	263	267	234	273	244	219	265	472	589	1919
306	262	243	244	243	228	187	320	467	739	1920
324	262	253	266	270	266	203	365	476	844	1921
320	260	253	249	269	240	177	300	417	789	1922
228	181	167	184	189	173	133	220	294	467	1923
324	196	187	192	204	199	159	260	332	500	1924
273	204	237	200	211	232	166	290	361	611	1925
252	226	220	240	252	240	184	260	339	556	1926
252	233	207	224	238	224	177	260	361	607	1927
233	230	210	232	222	232	181	295	317	589	1928
251	196	200	200	185	212	184	300	322	556	1929
192	169	143	180	169	152	142	195	220	323	1930
128	137	110	128	119	116	113	140	161	233	1931

* Price for 1874 being taken as 100.

PRICES CURRENT

No. 804.—VARIATIONS in the PRICES in TABLE No. 803,

YEAR	JOWAR (GREAT MILLET)							
	MADRAS				BOMBAY AND SIND			
	Bellary	Coimbatore	Trichinopoly	Salem	Ahmedabad	Ahmednagar	Belgaum	Bombay
1873	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100
1911	166	188	156	183	147	208	180	175
1912	184	195	161	220	179	200	148	205
1913	167	184	189	229	174	277	148	204
1914	184	184	180	206	189	216	135	215
1915	150	168	167	162	184	200	117	180
1916	137	179	172	192	163	185	118	175
1917	163	211	180	104	163	215	152	205
1918	331	200	233	247	...	523	283	435
1919	469	374	361	430	433	677	357	465
1920	403	411	278	398	333	438	261	375
1921	400	284	239	320	411	560	383	350
1922	231	321	293	294	263	303	183	275
1923	299	295	233	260	195	300	196	250
1924	331	347	278	347	223	377	237	280
1925	250	326	294	329	287	364	191	275
1926	231	316	267	294	274	323	187	290
1927	294	263	272	300	263	346	200	286
1928	237	263	244	312	211	246	170	265
1929	276	268	233	300	268	364	174	286
1930	163	232	178	253	200	264	185	280
1931	110	158	199	129	125	131	87	175
YEAR	UNITED PROVINCES—contd.							
	Meerut	Mirzapur	Muzaffarnagar	Sahasranpur	Fyzabad	Lucknow	Sitapur	
	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	
1911	163	119	180	158	...	91	125	
1912	153	119	167	175	112	91	144	
1913	180	139	167	160	141	100	144	
1914	240	176	180	250	194	146	225	
1915	233	171	240	231	224	152	244	
1916	193	143	213	206	165	117	175	
1917	183	124	207	194	189	126	175	
1918	233	190	400	...	229	178	256	
1919	440	310	420	437	306	239	387	
1920	333	229	293	231	306	183	283	
1921	337	233	420	...	271	217	294	
1922	287	198	327	...	318	137	262	
1923	227	162	227	...	182	130	187	
1924	207	143	193	...	169	117	169	
1925	313	181	263	...	247	187	256	
1926	307	210	327	...	312	209	262	
1927	260	176	267	...	315	162	319	
1928	260	167	247	...	224	161	219	
1929	333	214	353	...	300	204	300	
1930	207	133	220	...	247	109	141	
1931	120	70	133	...	141	70	81	

the PRICES for 1873 being taken as 100—*contd.*

JOWAR (GREAT MILLET)— <i>contd.</i>								YEAR
BOMBAY AND SIND— <i>contd.</i>				UNITED PROVINCS				
Dhulia	Surat	Karachi	Shikarpur	Agra	Allahabad	Bareilly	Cawnpur	
100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	1873
187	136	119	181	116	100	110	106	1911
233	179	166	263	137	120	114	129	1912
227	161	119	226	142	120	114	144	1913
207	174	126	231	179	180	162	194	1914
207	161	137	237	179	175	167	183	1915
200	139	133	200	147	135	138	139	1916
127	174	130	206	143	145	134	180	1917
427	365	...	341	242	200	162	266	1918
547	366	263	467	333	300	262	366	1919
598	243	215	331	226	216	190	233	1920
498	367	241	444	365	260	267	272	1921
307	217	174	300	238	200	210	250	1922
260	223	133	200	168	160	143	161	1923
273	262	162	231	174	185	133	160	1924
320	265	167	267	226	165	160	266	1925
333	257	174	306	243	210	214	260	1926
287	239	167	294	205	200	167	228	1927
260	217	178	287	179	220	157	178	1928
327	243	169	194	268	260	239	250	1929
230	200	137	213	163	115	119	144	1930
140	136	96	150	89	70	81	78	1931

PUNJAB, DELHI, AND N.-W. FRONTIER PROVINCE						BHAR AND ORISSA	CENTRAL PROVINCS			YEAR
Amritsar	Delhi	Ludhiana	Multan	Hawalpindi	Penahwar	Patna	Jubbulpore	Nagpur	Nimar	
100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100		1873
269	160	208	140	111	147	164	133	179	200	1911
245	167	245	193	163	167	154	149	214	275	1912
245	173	236	167	137	180	185	209	286	267	1913
300	240	318	173	137	160	223	200	243	258	1914
327	240	373	220	169	218	254	207	207	263	1915
255	200	282	207	163	207	208	167	166	200	1916
264	300	373	207	163	247	169	200	229	268	1917
464	367	545	340	274	333	246	233	343	685	1918
591	407	600	373	342	300	431	407	514	626	1919
400	287	406	287	234	327	306	367	440	476	1920
673	433	691	890	442	467	346	333	486	567	1921
418	300	464	263	247	340	315	340	286	340	1922
281	207	300	167	137	167	277	236	236	293	1923
308	227	291	240	174	280	284	207	307	380	1924
409	307	418	300	231	...	362	247	251	406	1925
509	327	500	333	321	...	354	273	307	392	1926
464	300	427	287	...	...	354	233	343	340	1927
364	297	355	247	226	...	346	280	268	306	1928
409	340	464	283	211	...	377	273	307	406	1929
318	207	355	173	221	...	266	180	231	242	1930
286	113	164	107	116	...	169	120	136	167	1931

No. 304.—VARIATIONS in the PRICES in TABLE No. 303

Year	BAJRA (SPIKED MILLET)					
	MADRAS				BOMBAY AND SIND	
	Coimbatore	Salem	Tanjore	Vizagapatam	Ahmedabad	Ahmednagar
1873	100	100	100	100	100	100
1911	200	225	221	235	170	194
1912	240	284	250	292	190	202
1913	240	294	264	233	180	225
1914	267	275	236	233	220	200
1915	240	237	214	250	210	194
1916	...	244	229	233	180	194
1917	...	250	229	225	150	231
1918	...	287	270	325	410	469
1919	453	450	500	500	466	587
1920	493	519	521	533	320	406
1921	407	375	303	408	490	506
1922	387	412	464	292	325	375
1923	437	375	400	300	290	325
1924	387	425	436	375	290	350
1925	367	408	464	300	290	356
1926	353	381	414	358	315	325
1927	373	400	379	408	290	312
1928	360	394	460	387	275	237
1929	387	387	393	308	325	325
1930	367	366	336	300	236	250
1931	197	225	264	250	150	112

Year	UNITED							
	Agra	Allahabad	Bareilly	Cawnpore	Meerut	Mirzapur	Muzaffar-nagar	Saharan-pur
	1873	100	100	100	100	100	100	100
1911	123	91	115	121	150	104	123	125
1912	141	113	125	142	162	117	179	165
1913	132	122	135	147	194	129	163	165
1914	168	165	160	184	219	167	222	212
1915	177	170	185	189	231	163	217	224
1916	141	135	155	168	206	137	200	219
1917	118	135	160	163	206	142	167	188
1918	250	221	280	234	262	183	311	239
1919	309	309	315	364	419	292	394	363
1920	232	217	245	263	319	229	264	319
1921	300	270	300	311	394	254	328	347
1922	223	204	260	268	300	200	267	265
1923	164	187	190	189	225	142	178	182
1924	159	157	170	168	237	162	173	165
1925	191	183	225	242	340	179	217	241
1926	236	217	280	253	306	206	272	276
1927	166	163	205	216	269	179	228	223
1928	191	209	195	200	264	196	359	234
1929	265	270	268	279	337	253	267	299
1930	141	145	160	153	187	133	139	162
1931	86	74	100	89	119	83	100	118

the PRICES for 1873 being taken as 100—*contd.*

BAJRA (SPIKED MILLET)— <i>contd.</i>					YEAR
BOMBAY AND SIIND— <i>contd.</i>					
Belgaum	Bombay	Dhulla	Surat	Karachi	
100	100	100	100	100	1873
132	166	178	158	212	1921
173	171	233	179	263	1912
150	168	200	162	206	1913
146	179	194	187	241	1914
127	183	194	162	263	1915
123	198	194	167	236	1916
150	200	211	158	212	1917
273	359	406	325	363	1918
322	396	500	367	471	1919
273	292	361	264	359	1920
309	373	456	350	429	1921
260	396	317	268	341	1922
336	329	262	229	256	1923
264	276	294	233	271	1924
209	250	350	246	282	1925
205	264	339	263	353	1926
200	254	274	246	294	1927
177	229	278	221	324	1928
195	271	306	279	341	1929
155	229	244	217	263	1930
91	163	144	146	176	1931

PROVINCES		PUNJAB, DELHI, AND N.-W. FRONTIER PROVINCE						YEAR
Fyzabad	Lucknow	Amritsar	Delhi	Ludhiana	Multan	Rawalpindi	Peshawar	
100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	1873
114	91	208	166	225	180	141	147	1911
124	109	277	178	276	219	200	206	1912
133	114	254	181	233	194	183	206	1913
171	150	277	217	343	206	183	212	1914
200	173	328	222	366	231	218	206	1915
181	186	300	173	333	206	218	229	1916
171	132	231	167	367	200	179	194	1917
210	209	415	317	517	300	265	234	1918
343	295	569	406	692	412	406	389	1919
306	205	423	283	480	319	329	341	1920
310	268	595	406	692	419	464	453	1921
266	209	462	293	567	294	335	336	1922
181	145	363	211	325	200	183	206	1923
182	186	277	211	275	231	212	235	1924
248	192	392	278	400	275	299	271	1925
281	218	431	311	450	331	265	247	1926
214	164	323	244	275	275	259	266	1927
205	177	346	259	367	275	271	271	1928
239	241	415	322	433	325	329	363	1929
200	141	246	244	350	176	176	218	1930
106	73	139	...	176	125	113	147	1931

No. 304.—VARIATIONS in the PRICES in TABLE No. 303,

YEAR	RAGI							
	MADRAS				BOMBAY		BIMAR AND ORISSA	
	Bellary	Gasjam	Madras	Salem	Balgann	Bombay	Darbhangha	Hazaribagh
1873	100	100	100	100	100	100	100*	100
1911	300	250	193	208	123	133	138	83
1912	233	280	220	243	126	133	143	103
1913	243	200	227	246	127	115	208	153
1914	292	270	227	246	120	118	228	171
1915	208	330	207	215	144	123	238	163
1916	300	310	313	200	133	123	243	159
1917	217	230	220	...	150	126	183	135
1918	342	400	253	231	244	195	192	147
1919	525	420	440	538	372	260	362	294
1920	525	600	480	515	308	...	362	300
1921	417	480	360	377	256	...	308	235
1922	400	280	360	369	306	...	308	176
1923	342	230	320	331	228	...	322	147
1924	343	260	333	433	283	...	300	147
1925	308	270	340	392	228	...	300	163
1926	300	350	320	354	217	...	346	206
1927	333	350	340	355	222	...	346	206
1928	324	310	333	369	183	...	400	235
1929	342	250	320	362	178	...	346	247
1930	225	220	280	300	144	...	208	171
1931	150	190	187	189	106	...	183	118

YEAR	GRAM									
	SIND	UNITED PROVINCES			PUNJAB AND DELHI			CENTRAL PROVINCES		
	Karachi	Cawnpore	Meerut	Fyzabad	Amritsar	Delhi	Rawal- pindi	Jubb- pore	Nagpur	Raipur
1873	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100
1911	112	105	131	100	150	131	137	125	114	175
1912	123	116	150	105	166	144	160	153	143	233
1913	127	142	169	130	163	163	175	153	157	267
1914	154	205	225	210	243	231	206	229	210	326
1915	164	184	212	196	243	212	219	220	205	325
1916	146	168	200	150	229	208	219	206	176	267
1917	154	153	206	140	236	200	225	200	171	238
1918	188	205	256	180	203	260	275	271	243	317
1919	252	358	406	350	407	324	363	406	367	625
1920	246	279	356	270	407	350	369	352	343	600
1921	300	321	419	315	500	413	456	371	338	600
1922	231	279	310	270	366	319	325	300	300	517
1923	164	153	194	150	221	187	194	177	195	258
1924	162	116	220	135	236	200	219	177	200	267
1925	166	211	244	190	286	237	269	224	219	333
1926	208	233	287	300	329	287	300	220	233	417
1927	215	237	291	295	314	275	300	265	252	425
1928	210	252	204	250	329	294	303	288	243	450
1929	262	295	362	225	323	340	350	318	276	467
1930	181	200	250	165	284	256	231	208	214	317
1931	127	121	156	105	171	136	136	124	143	200

* Price for 1874 being taken as 100.

the PRICES for 1873 being taken as 100—concl'd.

BARLEY												YEAR
BENGAL		UNITED PROVINCES										
Calcutta	Rajshahi	Agra	Allahabad	Bareilly	Cawnpore	Meerut	Mirzapur	Muzaffarnagar	Saharanpur	Fyzabad	Lucknow	
100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	1873
117	133	116	91	124	111	143	106	138	136	96	95	1911
148	173	143	114	153	130	186	127	162	179	120	121	1912
143	333	142	118	147	140	186	131	200	179	125	137	1913
153	376	179	159	182	189	229	173	231	207	165	174	1914
*	*	174	166	171	189	221	173	336	314	176	168	1915
*	*	169	141	171	173	221	155	231	221	160	153	1916
*	*	143	127	183	141	214	181	215	207	140	147	1917
*	*	196	189	209	211	250	173	264	327	165	189	1918
*	*	284	264	282	289	350	273	354	329	220	263	1919
*	*	253	214	230	244	307	232	306	279	215	211	1920
*	*	289	216	295	273	359	236	369	329	235	237	1921
*	*	332	205	224	239	271	214	293	267	225	206	1922
*	*	158	155	135	161	179	159	177	157	160	143	1923
*	*	168	159	159	178	221	168	228	200	145	147	1924
*	*	206	195	212	239	298	195	236	257	206	205	1925
*	*	226	214	212	260	300	299	292	267	210	211	1926
*	*	200	195	194	224	271	173	269	248	185	184	1927
*	*	200	205	200	238	279	200	277	250	195	196	1928
*	*	242	214	253	244	314	209	300	271	235	211	1929
*	*	142	114	124	133	143	118	154	132	120	111	1930
*	*	100	73	94	69	107	86	108	93	90	79	1931

BARLEY—concl'd.										YEAR
PUNJAB, DELHI, AND N.-W. FRONTIER PROVINCE					BIHAR AND ORISSA					
Amritsar	Delhi	Ludhiana	Multan	Rawalpindi	Peshawar	Monghyr	Muzaffarpur	Patna		
100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	1873	
200	150	166	133	133	164	146	119	106	1911	
250	193	208	187	167	209	162	160	127	1912	
250	192	208	173	173	236	185	162	150	1913	
300	236	242	193	173	227	238	194	194	1914	
380	336	242	207	180	218	300	300	212	1915	
300	236	259	213	200	236	215	175	162	1916	
290	229	242	212	193	236	164	144	137	1917	
370	279	317	240	240	273	200	181	169	1918	
430	371	417	313	273	264	392	325	281	1919	
350	314	342	260	260	227	323	287	256	1920	
490	371	442	367	360	445	323	276	244	1921	
430	293	343	267	260	300	300	262	244	1922	
240	196	206	167	147	191	259	187	194	1923	
310	229	225	213	187	245	300	219	200	1924	
380	296	317	267	280	327	277	231	219	1925	
370	307	342	247	267	309	300	260	237	1926	
380	279	300	233	240	281	323	263	244	1927	
390	306	308	247	267	309	300	266	262	1928	
380	323	353	273	240	327	262	235	231	1929	
210	179	158	140	153	191	283	169	144	1930	
130	121	117	93	120	146	177	137	119	1931	

* Bengal prices no longer reported.

PRICES CURRENT

No. 305.—INDEX NUMBERS OF RETAIL PRICES OF FOOD GRAINS IN INDIA.

(Price in 1873=100)

YEAR	Rice	Wheat	Jowar	Bajra	Ragi	Gram	Barley
1873	100	100	100	100	100	100	100
1911	199	153	156	160	200	131	131
1912	230	170	181	193	232	152	167
1913	255	177	188	181	242	170	174
1914	254	200	206	207	257	226	204
1915	246	227	201	212	210	220	212
1916	234	193	175	199	204	198	203
1917	215	305	193	188	223	197	190
1918	228	270	321	311	172	251	234
1919	357	341	437	434	505	396	319
1920	376	310	344	333	509	359	277
1921	355	360	392	401	388	406	325
1922	326	315	287	318	358	328	277
1923	308	356	214	232	333	190	181
1924	335	246	239	239	380	195	207
1925	352	294	283	294	347	241	269
1926	359	281	295	310	324	274	276
1927	368	267	293	274	353	280	259
1928	357	264	253	257	356	295	272
1929	336	262	294	312	347	340	284
1930	373	177	207	211	262	232	155
1931	189	126	134	126	169	148	112

No. 306 — INDEX NUMBERS OF PRICES IN INDIA.

(Price in 1873=100)

YEAR	Exported articles (28)	Imported articles (11)	General index number for all (39) articles
1873	100	100	100
1911	136	113	129
1912	145	117	137
1913	154	117	143
1914	160	114	147
1915	155	146	152
1916	163	236	184
1917	170	262	199
1918	199	239	225
1919	277	274	276
1920	281	290	281
1921	239	229	236
1922	245	201	232
1923	224	193	215
1924	222	217	221
1925	233	211	227
1926	225	195	216
1927	209	185	202
1928	212	171	201
1929	216	170	203
1930	177	157	171
1931	125*	134*	127*

NOTE.—These index numbers are for wholesale prices except in the case of foodgrains—jowar, bajra, barley, ragi, and gram, wholesale prices of these articles not being available before 1897.

* Provisional.

No. 307.—COTTON MILLS—NUMBER, CAPITAL, PERSONS EMPLOYED, LOOMS AND SPINDLES.

I.—British India.

Province	Num-ber of mills	CAPITAL*			Average daily number of persons employed	Number of looms	Number of spindles	
		Authorised	Paid-up	Debentures				
		Rs.	Rs.	Rs.				
Madras	22	5,86,60,600 £60,000	2,96,08,352	2,62,887	34,670	5,033	753,520	
Bombay	179	27,91,38,700	22,48,98,832	2,27,00,000	243,156	124,136	5,597,323	
Bengal	14	2,42,00,000	1,65,33,301	20,65,000	17,937	4,819	363,908	
United Provinces	22	9,61,76,500	3,37,42,287	83,86,488	27,537	8,755	640,532	
Punjab	4	...	5,43,000(b)	...	1,759	552	46,323	
Barma	1	(a)	(a)	...	600	...	12,320	
Central Provin-ces and Berar.	11	2,77,92,500	2,49,49,100	...	21,447	6,496	333,572	
Ajmer-Merwara	4	43,40,000	21,72,510	...	2,354	1,092	41,908	
Delhi	3	25,50,000	25,00,000	...	8,405	2,563	77,030	
Bihar and Orissa	1	...	3,93,141(b)	...	100	36	..	
TOTAL, 1930-31	261†	49,23,63,300 £60,000	33,53,40,526	3,34,14,375	357,965	153,481	7,866,436	
TOTALS	1929-30	266†	48,36,19,750 £60,000	35,08,52,434 £51,643	3,83,53,387	341,630†	155,805	8,127,072
	1928-29	249	54,34,21,000	37,96,34,666	3,21,97,312	342,549(c)	148,847	7,653,033
	1927-28	252	57,26,86,350	39,32,47,434	4,07,02,000	344,260(c)	143,490	7,410,259
	1926-27	258	53,58,70,850	40,84,38,650	4,29,97,000	341,531	142,734	7,621,589
	1925-26	255	53,62,38,850	42,21,70,971	4,21,62,000	330,225	139,643	7,551,343
	1924-25	255	53,21,94,525	41,36,19,881	4,76,97,463	337,790	135,822	7,479,890
	1923-24	259	54,10,25,870	38,70,34,386	4,89,27,223	314,103	133,060	7,194,545
	1922-23	242	48,41,77,753	37,57,20,260	4,25,21,500	321,790	125,621	6,665,940
	1921-22	237	65,10,98,698	39,13,83,089	2,40,10,937	313,228	118,902	6,375,560

(a) Private concerns—capital not available.

* Capital of 18 mills not available.

(b) Capital from the Government Fund.

(c) Under reference.

† Excludes 19 mills—13 in the Bombay Presidency, 2 in the United Provinces, 2 in Bengal, 1 in the Punjab and 1 in Delhi, for which no figures have been included as they remained closed during the year, and includes 2 mills—1 in the United provinces and 1 in Bihar and Orissa which worked for part of the year.

‡ Revised.

[Continued on next page]

No. 307.—COTTON MILLS—NUMBER, CAPITAL, PERSONS EMPLOYED, LOOMS AND SPINDLES—*contd.*

II.—Indian States and Foreign Territory.

States	Number of mills	CAPITAL*			Average daily number of persons employed	Number of looms	Number of spindles
		Authorised	Paid-up	Debentures			
		Rs.	Rs.	Rs.			
Hyderabad	4	1,48,00,000	72,59,200	3,00,000	4,195	1,352	86,004
Mysore	5	91,25,000	83,01,238	...	7,815	2,036	138,244
Baroda	15	1,51,95,000	88,97,300	...	8,663	3,350	230,416
Gwalior	4	81,00,000	68,78,553	18,00,000	4,389	2,322	90,758
Central India—							
Indore	6	1,42,22,500	1,41,28,240	5,00,000	11,193	5,189	181,055
Rajputana—Kis- sengarh	1	15,00,000	6,60,000	...	641	...	16,000
Cochin	1	20,00,000	12,98,575	...	1,317	309	12,476
Bombay States	4	6,00,000	...	...	1,158	270	16,176
Western India States	5	16,25,000	9,00,100	...	2,572	1,101	60,070
Central Provinces State—Raj- nandgaon	1	12,00,000	12,00,000	4,00,000	2,064	624	31,468
French Settle- ments	3	2,50,000 2,00,000 Fr10,000,000	2,50,000 ...	...	5,217	1,691	73,236
TOTAL, 1930-31.	49†	6,85,17,500 £200,000 Fr10,000,000	4,97,73,206 £140,488	30,00,000 £99,000	49,224	18,244	935,903
TOTALS.							
1929-30	48	6,67,17,500 £600,000(a)	5,00,22,380 £140,488	46,39,500 £99,000	50,902	17,542	894,807
1928-29	43	6,55,17,500 £600,000(a)	4,86,66,163 £140,488	47,00,000 £99,000	47,925	16,537	840,277
1927-28	45	6,40,17,500 £600,000(a)	4,73,97,841 £140,488	32,00,000 £99,000	43,935	15,799	826,021
1926-27	48	7,32,18,600 £440,000(a)	5,00,43,655 £140,488	32,00,000 £99,000	42,551	15,390	791,228
1925-26	48	7,23,80,928 £440,000(a)	5,28,36,492 £390,488	42,00,000 £99,000	40,392	14,948	851,393
1924-25	50	6,88,81,500 £440,000(a)	5,27,55,714 £380,488	64,00,000 £99,000	38,222	14,858	806,316
1923-24	51	6,83,36,000 £360,000(a)	4,37,90,167 £300,488	64,18,000 £99,000	35,946	14,027	708,648
1922-23	47	4,89,64,610 £360,000(a)	3,41,59,200 £300,488	24,82,000 £99,000	34,968	11,617	579,179
1921-22	34	2,94,51,500 £280,000(a)	1,82,41,075 £220,488	17,82,000 £98,000	28,716	9,412	438,713

* Capital of 7 mills not available.

(a) Includes capital of one company reported in francs.

† Excludes 5 mills—3 in the Baroda State, 1 in the Gwalior State and 1 in the Hyderabad State for which no figures have been included as they remained closed during the year and includes 2 mills in the French Settlements which worked for part of the year.

No. 308.—COTTON MILLS—PRODUCTION.

I.—British

	1921-22	1922-23	1923-24	1924-25	1925-26
	000 lbs	000 lbs	000 lbs	000 lbs	000 lbs
Yarn—					
Counts 1 to 20	440,138	446,418	379,184	430,901	405,871
" 21 to 30	193,330	197,325	163,219	205,347	191,063
" 31 to 40	16,707	15,836	19,143	18,775	18,498
" above 40	2,364	2,195	3,255	5,809	5,816
Wastes, etc.	472	162	324	330	1,319
TOTAL	653,011	661,936	570,125	661,162	623,371*
Madras	44,388	53,425	50,939	54,221	57,837(a)
Bombay	492,624	497,352	398,552	474,292	423,451
Bengal	33,626	28,938	26,105	25,672	24,123
United Provinces	40,477	41,470	51,993	56,324	60,294
Punjab	3,564	2,718	1,264	1,761	2,945
Burma . . . . .	..	..	843	1,067	1,688
Central Provinces and Berar	32,818	31,877	32,258	38,116	40,428
Ajmer-Merwara	2,544	2,352	2,982	3,260	4,545
Delhi	2,960	3,804	5,189	6,449	8,060(b)
TOTAL	653,011	661,936	570,125	661,162	623,371

* Includes 804,000 lbs for which details are not available.

(a) " 740,000 lbs " " " " " "

(b) " 64,000 lbs " " " " " "

II.—Indian

	1921-22	1922-23	1923-24	1924-25	1925-26
	000 lbs	000 lbs	000 lbs	000 lbs	000 lbs
Yarn—					
Counts 1 to 20	30,490	32,177	32,726	38,909	38,878
" 21 to 30	9,832	11,634	13,758	18,465	22,725
" 31 to 40	193	94	524	593	1,239
" above 40	1	1	6	14	18
Wastes, etc.	45	52	190	247	196
TOTAL	40,561	43,958	47,204	58,228	63,056

PRODUCTION.

India.

1926-27	1927-28	1928-29	1929-30	1930-31	
000 lbs	000 lbs	000 lbs	000 lbs	000 lbs	Yarn—
468,619	437,317	322,731	425,346	436,624	Counts 1 to 20
224,897	238,556	184,724	240,540	227,896	„ 21 to 30
25,738	31,980	34,960	43,674	57,421	„ 31 to 40
11,336	10,960	9,771	14,816	26,215	„ above 40
3,634	5,775	5,489	6,443	5,509	Wastes, etc.
734,224	724,588	557,675	730,819	753,665	TOTAL
64,498	63,748	69,036	74,480	76,926	Madras
512,021	491,840	329,856	467,289	475,944	Bombay
31,537	34,347	30,022	37,033	37,763	Bengal
68,795	66,611	60,328	76,456	85,049	United Provinces
3,174	3,780	3,017	3,717	4,032	Punjab
480	64	2,048	2,576	3,265	Burma
38,896	42,860	44,057	45,111	45,102	Central Provinces and Berar
4,513	4,231	4,992	5,695	6,003	Ajmer-Merwara
10,310	12,107	14,319	18,442	19,581	Delhi
734,224	724,588	557,675	730,819	753,665	TOTAL

States and Foreign Territory.

1926-27	1927-28	1928-29	1929-30	1930-31	
000 lbs	000 lbs	000 lbs	000 lbs	000 lbs	Yarn—
47,062	57,493	59,292	68,036	77,115	Counts 1 to 20
23,413	24,515	28,289	31,285	31,793	„ 21 to 30
1,919	1,778	2,529	2,691	3,326	„ 31 to 40
196	181	258	462	1,096	„ above 40
302	395	253	267	283	Wastes, etc.
72,892	84,362	90,621	102,741	113,613	TOTAL

[Continued on next page

I.—British

	1921-22	1922-23	1923-24	1924-25	1925-26
	000 lbs	000 lbs	000 lbs	000 lbs	000 lbs
Yarn—					
Counts 1 to 20 . . .	440,138	446,418	379,184	430,901	405,871
" 21 to 30 . . .	193,330	197,325	168,219	205,347	191,063
" 31 to 40 . . .	16,707	15,836	19,143	18,775	18,498
" above 40 . . .	2,364	2,195	3,255	5,809	5,816
Wastes, etc.	472	162	324	330	1,319
TOTAL	653,011	661,936	570,125	661,162	623,371*
Madras	44,388	53,425	50,939	54,221	57,837(a)
Bombay	492,624	497,352	398,552	474,292	423,451
Bengal	33,626	28,938	26,105	25,672	24,123
United Provinces	40,477	41,470	51,993	56,324	60,294
Punjab	3,564	2,718	1,264	1,761	2,945
Burma . . . . .	..	..	843	1,067	1,688
Central Provinces and Berar	32,818	31,877	32,258	38,116	40,428
Ajmer-Merwara	2,544	2,352	2,982	3,260	4,545
Delhi	2,960	3,804	5,189	6,449	8,060(b)
TOTAL	653,011	661,936	570,125	661,162	623,371

* Includes 894,000 lbs for which details are not available.

(a) " 740,000 lbs " " " " " "

(b) " 64,000 lbs " " " " " "

II.—Indian

	1921-22	1922-23	1923-24	1924-25	1925-26
	000 lbs	000 lbs	000 lbs	000 lbs	000 lbs
Yarn—					
Counts 1 to 20 . . .	30,490	32,177	32,726	38,909	38,878
" 21 to 30 . . .	9,832	11,634	13,758	18,465	22,725
" 31 to 40 . . .	193	94	524	593	1,239
" above 40 . . .	1	1	6	14	18
Wastes, etc.	45	52	190	247	196
TOTAL	40,561	43,958	47,204	58,228	63,056

PRODUCTION.

India.

1926-27	1927-28	1928-29	1929-30	1930-31	
000 lbs	000 lbs	000 lbs	000 lbs	000 lbs	Yarn—
468,619	437,317	322,731	425,346	436,624	Counts 1 to 20
224,897	238,556	184,724	240,540	227,896	.. 21 to 30
26,738	31,980	34,960	43,674	57,421	.. 31 to 40
11,336	10,960	9,771	14,816	26,215	.. above 40
3,834	5,775	5,489	6,443	5,509	Wastes, etc.
734,224	724,588	557,675	730,819	753,665	TOTAL
64,498	63,748	69,036	74,480	76,926	Madras
512,021	491,840	329,856	467,289	475,944	Bombay
31,537	34,347	30,022	37,053	37,763	Bengal
63,795	66,611	60,323	76,456	85,049	United Provinces
3,174	3,780	3,017	3,717	4,032	Punjab
480	64	2,048	2,576	3,265	Burma
33,896	42,860	44,057	45,111	45,102	Central Provinces and Berar
4,513	4,231	4,992	5,695	6,003	Ajmer-Merwara
10,310	12,107	14,319	18,442	19,581	Delhi
734,224	724,588	557,675	730,819	753,665	TOTAL

States and Foreign Territory.

1926-27	1927-28	1928-29	1929-30	1930-31	
000 lbs	000 lbs	000 lbs	000 lbs	000 lbs	Yarn—
47,062	57,483	59,292	68,036	77,115	Counts 1 to 20
23,413	24,515	28,289	31,285	31,793	.. 21 to 30
1,919	1,778	2,529	2,691	3,326	.. 31 to 40
196	181	258	462	1,096	.. above 40
302	395	253	267	283	Wastes, etc.
72,892	84,352	90,621	102,741	113,613	TOTAL

[Continued on next page]

	1921-22	1922-23	1923-24	1924-25	1925-26
Woven goods—					
Gray and bleached piece-goods—					
Chadars 000 lbs	18,980	19,446	18,698	19,766	20,619
Dhutias "	92,365	87,451	80,637	89,280	103,484
Drills and jeans "	12,800	11,989	11,349	15,778	14,132
Cambrics and lawns "	1,256	770	774	777	569
Printers "	6,334	7,142	5,808	6,357	4,025
Shirtings and longcloth "	104,247	98,566	92,604	108,391	106,856
T-cloth, domestics and sheetings "					
Tent cloth "	17,785	16,385	14,238	15,862	15,952
Khadi, Dungri or Khaddar (a) "	3,160	2,839	2,695	3,949	3,394
Other sorts "	18,233	27,642	30,396	22,186	22,306
				7,353	6,955
TOTAL "	275,140	272,230	267,199	288,699	296,282
Coloured piece-goods 000 lbs					
Gray and coloured goods other than piecegoods { 000 lbs	94,470	94,504	102,036	117,883	110,121
Hosiery { Doz.	3,045	3,414	2,560	2,900	3,705
Miscellaneous { 000 lbs	629,087	1,211,865	513,667	608,534	954,397
Cotton goods mixed with silk and wool "	230	272	362	447	652
	130,989	149,645	177,591	197,671	231,171
	1,156	1,695	1,931	3,503	3,315
	178	165	207	172	708
TOTAL { 000 lbs	99,079	100,050	107,096	124,905	118,501
	760,076	1,361,500	691,258	806,205	1,185,568
GRAND TOTAL { 000 lbs	374,219	372,280	365,008*	413,768†	416,763
	760,076	1,361,500	691,258	806,205	1,185,568
Madras 000 lbs					
Bombay "	11,381	15,744	16,571	17,494	16,935
Pengal "	326,615	318,781	307,916	347,673	342,030
United Provinces "	4,661	3,870	4,739	5,389	8,708
Punjab "	11,895	12,860	14,026*	16,088†	18,479
Central Provinces and Berar "	128	108	564	512	1,178
Ajmer-Merwara "	16,406	16,288	15,547	19,448	19,464
Delhi "	1,944	1,903	2,031	2,288	3,448
	1,189	2,726	3,614	4,876	6,541
TOTAL "	374,219	372,280	365,008	413,768	416,783

NOTE—(1) Figures from 1926-27 relate to goods manufactured in mills, while those prior to 1926-27 to goods issued out of the mill premises.

(2) For conversion of pounds into yards, 4·3 yards to the pound may be taken as a general average.

(a) Separately specified with effect from April 1924.

*Includes 713,000 lbs of calendered goods for which details are not available.

† Includes 164,000 lbs for which details are not available.

PRODUCTION—contd.

India.

1926-27	1927-28	1928-29	1929-30	1930-31	
					Woven goods—
					Grey and bleached piece-goods—
21,858	22,752	17,693	20,725	17,630	000 lbs Chaddars
113,749	120,147	103,495	141,900	150,187	" Dhutis
17,027	19,259	14,485	19,959	17,601	" Drills and jeans
814	834	607	477	3,765	" Cambrics and lawns
3,292	3,131	2,938	2,631	2,455	" Printers
121,443	124,881	87,617	111,021	123,454	" Shirtings and longcloth
					T-cloth, domestics and sheetings
21,066	21,917	18,616	19,886	26,701	"
2,962	2,328	2,483	2,697	2,507	" Tent cloth
					Khadi, Dungri or Khaddar
28,274	32,596	21,608	29,900	41,215	" (a)
8,622	8,232	6,902	8,484	8,356	" Other sorts
					" TOTAL
328,907	356,077	274,444	357,680	393,871	
					000 lbs Coloured piece-goods
137,643	139,095	91,794	114,761	104,132	000 lbs } Grey and coloured goods
4,093	4,192	3,279	4,500	3,027	000 lbs } other than piece-goods
					Doz. } Hosiery
995,572	988,710	775,351	1,157,534	763,705	000 lbs } Miscellaneous
746	1,004	1,385	1,723	1,525	000 lbs }
267,492	371,111	401,719	502,328	444,947	Doz. }
3,496	4,209	2,716	2,810	2,206	000 lbs }
					" Cotton goods mixed with silk and wool
2,313	4,716	2,895	3,147	3,109	
					000 lbs } TOTAL
148,291	153,216	102,069	126,941	113,999	000 lbs }
1,263,064	1,359,821	1,177,070	1,659,862	1,208,652	Doz. }
					000 lbs } GRAND TOTAL
487,198	509,293	376,513	484,621	507,870	000 lbs }
1,263,064	1,359,821	1,177,070	1,659,862	1,208,652	Doz. }
					000 lbs Madras
18,421	19,949	19,632	20,714	19,668	" Bombay
407,282	421,691	284,057	376,413	392,057	" Bengal
7,495	8,307	9,959	14,357	16,748	" United Provinces
21,943	25,115	25,698	30,339	33,955	" Punjab
1,393	1,549	962	1,095	1,204	" Central Provinces and Berar
19,058	19,217	20,265	21,343	21,648	" Ajmer-Merwara
3,294	3,360	3,778	4,421	4,806	" Delhi
8,312	10,205	12,162	15,939	17,785	"
					" TOTAL
487,198	509,293	376,513	484,621	507,870	

(a) Separately specified with effect from April 1924.

II.—Indian States and

	1921-22	1922-23	1923-24	1924-25	1925-26
Woven goods—					
Grey and bleached piece-goods—					
Chadars 000 lbs	752	1,225	1,539	1,880	2,168
Dhutis "	3,793	4,457	5,022	7,227	6,651
Drills and jeans "	2,576	2,460	2,582	2,743	3,974
Cambrics and lawns "	37	127	2	368	22
Printers "	1,704	1,936	2,047	2,402	1,979
Shirtings and long-cloth "	5,727	7,041	7,710	9,667	13,164
T-cloth, domestics and sheetings "	1,331	1,468	1,370	1,601	1,418
Tent cloth "	87	28	100	207	597
Khadi, Dungri or Khaddar (a) . . . . . "	..	..	..	7,248	8,139
Other sorts "	8,890	9,394	9,479	3,223	2,871
TOTAL "	24,897	28,136	29,851	36,566	40,983
Coloured piece-goods . 000 lbs	3,963	4,131	6,295	7,680	6,574
Grey and coloured goods other than piece-goods. { 000 lbs	8	8	15	53	22
{ Doz.	288	785	640	2,451	1,407
Hosiery { 000 lbs	153	193	186	226	221
{ Doz.	..	56,120	66,948	79,182	85,375
Miscellaneous 000 lbs	281	506	306	447	457
Cotton goods mixed with silk and wool . . . . . "	..	..	..	100	..
TOTAL { 000 lbs	4,405	4,838	6,802	8,506	7,274
{ Doz.	288	56,905	67,588	81,633	86,782
GRAND TOTAL { 000 lbs	29,302	32,974	36,653	45,072	48,257
{ Doz.	288	56,905	67,588	81,633	86,782

(a) Separately specified with effect from April 1924.

No. 309.—AMOUNT of the VALUE OF

Province	1919-20	1920-21	1921-22	1922-23
	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.
Madras	2,22,99,809	2,20,80,224	1,83,62,874	2,40,08,985
Bombay	48,10,53,907	52,29,96,635	51,01,19,269	48,63,00,516
Bengal	92,48,272	93,47,717	73,17,163	60,28,391
United Provinces	1,44,48,169	1,76,52,459	1,67,98,303	1,81,34,802
Punjab	4,52,159	2,92,969	2,24,582	1,66,410
Central Provinces and Berar	2,38,92,717	2,69,53,045	2,48,86,601	2,44,04,439
Ajmer-Merwara	22,50,460	27,37,601	27,54,264	25,97,942
Delhi	13,14,443	13,58,625	18,00,740	33,72,441
TOTAL	55,50,59,936	60,39,24,275	53,21,63,796	56,55,13,926
Indian States and Foreign Territory	2,30,25,933	2,51,86,499	2,55,79,080	2,81,25,618

NOTE.—Value figures subsequent to 1925-26 are not available

PRODUCTION—*conold.*

Foreign Territory.

1926-27	1927-28	1928-29	1929-30	1930-31	
2,279	3,022	2,878	3,040	2,802	Woven goods—
9,372	9,800	11,768	15,334	14,094	Grey and bleached piecegoods—
3,151	3,654	4,602	5,064	3,436	000 lbs Chadars
50	152	138	97	305	" Dhutis
1,555	1,477	1,831	1,515	1,364	" Drills and jeans
					" Cambrics and lawns
13,329	15,950	20,084	19,252	17,863	" Printers
					" Shirtings and long-cloth
2,614	2,714	3,083	3,847	5,598	" T-cloth, domestics and sheetings
204	291	464	494	892	" Tent cloth
7,536	8,889	9,967	13,314	19,004	" Khadi, Dungri or Khaddar (a)
2,705	1,641	1,667	2,121	1,095	" Other sorts
42,805	47,390	56,482	64,078	66,453	" TOTAL
7,677	9,203	10,382	11,098	13,387	000 lbs Coloured piecegoods
59	13	52	36	152	000 lbs } Grey and coloured goods other than piecegoods
10,978	3,397	10,657	7,244	15,660	Doz. } Hosiery
237	210	225	200	143	000 lbs } Miscellaneous Cotton goods mixed with silk and wool
84,427	84,481	91,769	74,025	54,736	Doz. } TOTAL
793	1,619	1,687	1,989	2,019	000 lbs } GRAND TOTAL
...	78	316	214	334	"
8,766	11,123	12,662	13,537	16,035	000 lbs }
95,403	87,878	102,426	81,269	70,396	Doz. }
51,571	58,513	69,144	77,615	82,488	000 lbs }
95,403	87,878	102,426	81,269	70,396	Doz. }

(a) Separately specified with effect from April 1924.

GOODS WOVEN IN THE COTTON MILLS.

1923-24	1924-25	1925-26	Province
Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	
2,51,72,904	2,62,53,808	2,12,66,882	Madras
42,50,81,350	47,19,51,050	36,04,68,468	Bombay
67,78,904	75,29,681	1,06,71,395	Bengal
1,66,31,358	2,01,58,960	1,64,22,133	United Provinces
4,56,809	5,32,932	9,97,159	Punjab
2,00,45,754	2,62,82,362	2,24,93,100	Central Provinces and Berar
24,79,913	27,42,766	35,53,123	Ajmer-Merwara
41,99,020	58,43,145	62,46,731	Delhi.
50,08,43,812	56,12,94,704	44,21,16,991	TOTAL
2,87,41,173	3,34,61,676	3,01,47,326	Indian States and Foreign Territory

owing to repeal of the Cotton Duties Act, II of 1895.

No. 310.—AMOUNT of EXCISE DUTY realised from GOODS WOVEN in the COTTON MILLS.

Province	1919-20	1920-21	1921-22	
	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	
Madras	7,67,021	7,60,690	6,54,913	
Bombay	1,28,66,707	2,03,33,415	1,93,50,732	
Bengal	3,32,972	3,17,920	2,66,202	
United Provinces	5,33,880	6,03,772	5,87,341	
Punjab	23,394	9,290	4,797	
Central Provinces and Berar	8,66,681	9,19,814	9,02,784	
Ajmer-Merwara	78,846	93,413	98,009	
Delhi	44,989	64,556	53,028	
Total, British India—				
Gross duty	1,55,14,490	2,30,92,870	2,19,16,806	
Net duty	1,52,54,671	2,28,71,827	2,12,28,108	
Indian States	8,90,778	9,65,902	10,07,539	

Province	1922-23	1923-24	1924-25	1925-26*
	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.
Madras	8,46,783	8,99,127	9,03,764	6,33,082
Bombay	1,59,18,696	1,29,37,458	1,87,03,383	1,23,34,076
Bengal	2,27,530	2,22,633	2,62,518	2,88,828
United Provinces	6,37,507	5,91,885	6,88,558	5,34,386
Punjab	8,865	17,428	19,268	34,928
Central Provinces and Berar	8,61,929	7,52,779	9,01,145	5,90,344
Ajmer-Merwara	91,685	87,138	93,875	89,633
Delhi	1,41,212	1,43,455	1,94,186	1,54,704
North-West Frontier Province . . . . .	...	...	196	147
Total, British India—				
Gross duty	1,87,34,207	1,56,51,903	2,17,66,863	1,46,60,128
Net duty	1,74,22,997	1,38,50,839	2,12,25,643	1,35,60,375
Indian States	11,53,980	11,67,300	16,20,095	15,03,564

* The excise duty on cotton manufactures was suspended from the 1st December 1925 and was subsequently abolished by the repeal of the Cotton Duties Act, II of 1936.

No. 311.—JUTE MILLS—NUMBER, CAPITAL, LOOMS AND SPINDLES, LABOUR AND MILL CONSUMPTION.

Province	No. of mills	Authorised capital Rs., £, and \$	Paid-up capital Rs., £, and \$	NUMBER OF		Average daily number of persons employed	Mill Consumption* of raw jute Bales (400 lbs each)
				Looms	Spindles		
Bihar and Orissa	1	Rs.	Rs. 29,51,264(b)	100	2,620	815	—
Bengal	94	24,04,62,000(a) £3,175,000 \$12,000,000	18,96,74,007(a) £2,525,000 \$12,000,000	60,661	1,199,024	299,433	4,564,000
Madras	4	26,05,000\$	21,93,978	941	20,394	6,515	—
United Provinces	1	30,00,000	13,55,000	132	2,944	913	—
TOTAL, 1930-31	100	23,80,67,000 £3,175,000 \$12,000,000	19,61,74,249 £2,525,000 \$12,000,000	61,834	1,224,982	307,676	4,564,000
1929-30	98	21,86,67,000 £3,175,000 \$12,000,000	18,71,65,615 £2,525,000 \$12,000,000	53,900	1,140,435	343,257	6,424,000
1928-29	95	21,26,67,000 £3,175,000 \$12,000,000	18,19,40,365 £2,525,000 \$12,000,000	52,409	1,108,147	343,868	6,047,000
1927-28	93	21,19,76,000 £3,175,000 \$12,000,000	17,74,56,435 £2,525,000 \$12,000,000	52,221	1,106,634	335,804	5,791,000
1926-27	93	21,19,81,000 £2,125,000 \$12,000,000	17,34,02,086 £2,125,000 \$12,000,000	51,061	1,083,816	333,659	5,527,000
TOTALS 1925-26	90	21,34,71,000 £2,125,000 \$12,000,000	17,40,45,346 £2,125,000 \$12,000,000	50,503	1,063,700	331,326	5,497,000
1924-25	90	22,13,34,000 £2,125,000 \$12,000,000	18,08,17,248 £2,125,000 \$12,000,000	50,359	1,067,633	341,723	5,676,000
1923-24	89	23,85,84,000 £2,125,000 \$17,000,000	17,94,87,938 £2,125,000 \$17,000,000	49,038	1,043,417	330,408	5,148,000
1922-23	86	23,24,76,000 £2,125,000 \$17,000,000	17,24,78,438 £2,125,000 \$17,000,000	47,528	1,003,179	321,296	4,747,000
1921-22	81	17,92,96,000 £2,196,358 \$17,009,000	13,87,35,677 £2,196,358 \$12,000,000	43,025	908,859	288,450	4,358,000

* Figures are taken from the Report of the Indian Jute Mills Association and relate to 12 months from 1st July to 30th June.

† Includes capital of one company which has other branches of business for which capital cannot be separately distinguished.

‡ Capital of one mill not stated; also includes capital of two mills which have other branches of business for which capital cannot be distinguished.

(a) Capital of four mills not stated.

(b) Proprietary concern; Represent working capital.

**No. 312.—WOOLLEN MILLS, NUMBER, CAPITAL, LOOMS, SPINDLES,
PERSONS EMPLOYED and PRODUCTION.**

I.—British India.

Province	Number of mills	Authorised Capital	Paid-up Capital	NUMBER OF		Average no. of Persons employed daily	PRODUCTION	
				Looms	Spindles		Quantity	Value
Bombay	2	Rs. (a)50,00,000	Rs. (a)50,00,000	316	24,320	1,160	lbs.	Rs.
Bengal	1	—	—	10	288	134		
United Provinces	(e)5	(a)1,50,000	(a)1,50,000	(f)685	(f)25,188	(f)1,660	(d)	(d)
Punjab	3	(a)1,00,00,000	(a)12,00,000	(e)409	18,561	1,074	}	}
Bihar and Orissa	1	..	(g)4,78,576	27	936	212		
TOTAL, 1930	12	1,51,50,000	68,28,576	1,447	69,293	4,240	(d)	(d)
TOTALS	1929	1,70,00,000	82,40,357	1,216	63,412	6,370	(d)	(d)
	1928	2,70,00,000	1,30,36,016	1,728	83,294	6,310	(d)	(d)
	1927	2,70,00,000	1,36,84,520	1,769	84,770	7,310	(d)	(d)
	1926	2,70,00,000	1,24,44,085	1,854	83,630	7,189	(d)	(d)
	1925	2,70,00,000	91,05,600	1,834	80,614	7,314	(d)	(d)
	1924	3,70,00,000	1,81,09,415	1,652	79,097	8,710	(d)	(d)
	1923	2,70,00,000	1,67,66,300	1,684	77,612	8,244	(d)	(d)
	1922	8	1,65,00,000	1,16,39,060	1,537	54,051	5,172	(d)	(d)
1921	8	1,25,00,000	76,23,140	1,576	50,981	5,087	3,820,879	1,17,99,396

II.—Indian States.

State	Number of mills	Authorised Capital	Paid-up Capital	NUMBER OF		Average no. of Persons employed daily	PRODUCTION	
				Looms	Spindles		Quantity	Value
Mysore	4	Rs. 58,75,000	Rs. 35,32,707	(b)112	6,919	1,306	lbs.	Rs.
Baroda	1	8,00,000	5,00,000	62	1,950	325			2,700,201	17,83,256
TOTAL, 1930	5	66,75,000	40,32,707	174	8,969	1,631	3,250,201	24,33,256
TOTALS	1929	66,75,000	40,32,707	173	9,259	1,704	2,578,328	20,89,572
	1928	66,75,000	40,27,002	173	9,284	1,836	3,201,083	22,39,632
	1927	1,11,25,000	57,22,077	173	9,259	1,735	3,540,345	25,12,938
	1926	1,11,25,000	57,19,328	167	9,259	1,637	3,168,385	31,63,455
	1925	1,11,25,000	56,87,128	169	9,469	1,461	3,272,393	32,30,350
	1924	1,11,25,000	56,39,747	151	9,259	1,543	2,980,110	25,24,827
	1923	1,11,25,000	56,30,027	151	9,159	1,883	2,945,685	39,10,759
	1922	3	76,25,000	31,78,450	68	3,260	1,015	2,119,713	18,73,079
1921	2	27,05,000	27,05,000	68	2,920	530	1,536,695	15,37,543

(a) Represents capital of one mill.

(b) Excludes 50 hand-looms.

(c) Excludes 33 hand-looms.

(d) Returns are incomplete.

(e) One mill after working only for two months, has ceased operating due to trade depression.

(f) Include figures for a woollen department in one cotton mill.

(g) Govt. factory; no shares called for; mainly represents value of machinery and plant and of closing stock of goods in 1930.

No. 313.—PAPER MILLS—NUMBER, CAPITAL, PERSONS EMPLOYED AND PRODUCTION.

1.—British India.

Province	Number of mills	Authorised Capital	Average no. of Persons employed daily	PRODUCTION	
				Quantity	Value
		Rs.		Tons	Rs.
Madras	1	20,00,000	100	300	1,50,000
Bombay	(a)3	9,25,000	596	2,348	9,18,948
Bengal	4	77,37,500	4,817	34,451	1,51,63,850
United Provinces	1	8,00,000	771	2,600	11,75,855
Punjab (b)	1	50,00,000	774	7	3,525
TOTAL, 1930	10	1,64,62,500	7,058	39,706	1,74,12,178
	1929	1,44,62,500	6,730	40,712	1,86,75,694
	1928	86,61,500	5,825	38,016	1,81,94,077
	1927	82,61,500	5,491	33,698	1,64,18,583
	1926	82,61,500	5,532	31,781	1,67,15,878
TOTALS {	1925	82,61,500	5,164	28,268	1,40,73,031
	1924	48,00,000	4,207	25,259	1,34,78,515
	1923	53,00,000	5,253	25,602	1,39,28,001
	1922	53,00,000	5,213	23,576	1,48,99,536
	1921	53,00,000	5,546	23,275	2,28,38,156

2.—Indian States.

State	Number of mills	Capital	Average no. of Persons employed daily	PRODUCTION	
				Quantity	Value
		Rs.		Tons	Rs.
Travancore	1	7,36,796	31	111	19,088
TOTAL, 1930	1	7,36,796	31	111	19,088
	1929	7,36,796	37	75	25,290
	1928	7,36,796	55	126	39,660
	1927	7,36,796	103	245	90,029
	1926	7,36,796	89	363	1,14,314
TOTALS {	1925	7,29,615	87	308	1,00,718
	1924	3,00,000	130	411	1,34,397
	1923	3,45,000	104	368	1,28,800
	1922	3,49,000	108	362	1,47,920
	1921	3,49,000	104	414	2,31,840

(a) One mill being a private concern its capital is not available.

(b) Mills stopped work since 8th April, 1930.

No. 314.—BREWERIES—NUMBER, PERSONS EMPLOYED AND PRODUCTION.

Province	Number of breweries in operation	Number of persons employed	Production in gallons in 1930	Year	Number of breweries in operation	Number of persons employed	Total production (gallons)
Bengal . . . . .	...	...	...	
United Provinces	2	39	84,828	1929	11	944	2,588,557
Punjab	4*	458	995,918	1928	13	994	2,534,390
Burma	1	81	127,855	1927	13	1,068	2,670,837
Baluchistan	1	55	107,442	1926	13	1,063	2,878,608
Bangalore (Civil and Military Station)	1	110	335,879	1925	13	1,089	2,995,755
				1924	13	1,390	3,246,169
				1923	13	1,430	3,650,075
				1922	14	1,583	3,959,439
TOTAL, 1930	11	850	2,162,460	1921	15	1,498	4,137,448

* One brewery is situated in the Rajhat State.

No. 315.—ENUMERATION OF FACTORIES

Industry	Madras	Bombay	Bengal	United Provinces	Punjab	Burma	Bihar and Orissa	Central Provinces and Berar
I. GOVERNMENT AND LOCAL FUND FACTORIES								
Clothing	1	...	...	1	1	...	...	...
Breweries and distilleries . . . . .	...	2	...	...	...	...	...	2
Carpentry . . . . .	...	...	...	2	...	...	...	...
Cotton mills	1	...	...	1	1	...	1	...
Dockyards	4	1	4	...	...	3	...	...
Electrical engineering	1	1	7	...	6	...	5	...
Engineering (general)	6	14	11	7	4	3	7	1
Forage presses	1	...	...	...	2	...	...	1
Gas works . . . . .	...	3	...	...	1	...	...	...
Mints . . . . .	...	1	1	...	...	...	...	...
Ordnance factories	2	3	4	2	6	1	...	1
Printing presses	5	7	13	4	4	2	3	1
Railway workshops . . . . .	...	27	13	14	8	4	5	4
Saw mills	3	4	1	1	1	2	...	1
Stone dressing . . . . .	...	1	...	1	...	...	...	...
Tanneries . . . . .	...	...	1	...	...	...	...	...
Telegraphs . . . . .	...	1	1	...	...	...	...	...
Water pumping stations	2	2	7	6	1	1	2	...
Woolen mills . . . . .	...	...	1	...	...	1	1	...
Miscellaneous	4	10	9	9	6	2	1	...
TOTAL	30	77	65	48	41	19	25	11

in BRITISH INDIA.

Aesam	North-West Frontier Province	British Raju-chistan	Ajmer-Merwara	Delhi	Coorg and Bangalore	Total for the year 1930	Total for the year 1929	Industry
								I. GOVERNMENT AND LOCAL FUND FACTORIES
...	...	...	...	...	...	3	3	Clothing
...	...	...	...	...	...	4	4	Breweries and distilleries
...	...	...	...	1	1	4	4	Carpentry
...	...	...	...	...	...	4	4	Cotton mills
...	...	...	...	...	...	12	12	Dockyards
...	5	...	...	1	...	26	25	Electrical engineering
...	...	1	...	1	...	55	57	Engineering (general)
...	6	...	...	...	...	10	8	Forge presses
...	...	...	...	...	...	4	4	Gas works
...	...	...	...	...	...	3	3	Mints
...	5	1	...	...	...	25	24	Ordnance factories
3	1	...	...	1	1	43	44	Printing presses
1	...	1	...	...	...	77	72	Railway workshops
...	...	...	...	...	...	13	14	Saw mills
...	...	...	...	1	...	3	3	Stone dressing
...	...	...	...	...	...	1	1	Tanneries
...	...	...	...	...	...	3	3	Telegraphs
...	1	...	...	2	...	24	25	Water pumping stations
...	...	...	...	...	...	3	3	Woolen mills
...	1	...	...	...	...	36	35	Miscellaneous
3	16	3	..	7	2	351	346	TOTAL

[Continued on next page]

No. 315.—ENUMERATION of FACTORIES

Industry	Madras	Bombay	Bengal	United Provinces	Punjab	Burma	Bihar and Orissa	Central Provinces and Berar
2. ALL OTHER FACTORIES								
<i>I.—Textiles.</i>								
Cotton (spinning, weaving and other factories)	23	206	18	32	5	1	...	15
Hosiery	13	8	18	...	2	1	1	...
Jute mills	4	...	91	1	...	...	1	...
Silk mills	3	3	2	...	...	...	...	...
Woollen mills	...	2	...	4	3	...	...	...
Miscellaneous	2	4	1	2	...	...	...	...
TOTAL	45	222	126	29	10	2	2	15
<i>II.—Engineering.</i>								
Coach-building and motorcar repairing	17	23	20	4	9	2	2	8
Electrical engineering	2	2	7	...	1	1	2	...
Electrical generating and transforming stations	1	10	6	...	4	2	1	5
General engineering	15	44	137	15	...	10	14	5
Kerosene tinning and packing	9	10	3	...	...	...	...	...
Metal stamping	...	23	4	1	...	...	...	...
Railway workshops	20	19	11	6	1	1	10	2
Shipbuilding and engineering	...	2	10	...	...	5	1	...
Steel trunk, lock and cutlery	...	1	...	2	...	...	...	...
Tramway works	1	2	2	1	...	2	...	...
Miscellaneous	2	9	5	1	...	17	...	...
TOTAL	67	145	210	37	15	46	30	15
<i>III.—Minerals and Metals.</i>								
Foundries	18	17	...	6	17	...	4	...
Iron and steel smelting and steel rolling mills	...	...	3	...	...	...	3	...
Lead smelting and lead rolling mills	...	...	3	...	...	3	...	...
Petroleum refineries	...	...	...	1	1	9	...	...
Miscellaneous	3	...	4	1	7	10	4	...
TOTAL	21	17	9	9	25	22	11	...
<i>IV.—Food, Drink and Tobacco.</i>								
Bakeries, biscuit and confectionery	2	8	7	...	...	3	1	...
Breweries and distilleries	2	...	2	3	5	2	4	2
Coffee	14	1	...	...	...	...	...	...
Dairy produce	...	2	...	1	...	...	...	...
Flour mills	...	23	9	12	14	4	5	1
Food canning and bottling	...	...	3	...	...	...	...	...
Ice and aerated waters	5	17	14	1	18	9	2	2
Rice mills	463	80	315	6	15	613	78	40
Sugar	5	1	...	26	2	1	13	...
Tea	74	...	268	14	6	...	6	...
Tobacco	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Water pumping stations	4	4	2	1	...	1	5	...
Miscellaneous	194	30	4	1	...	1	3	5
TOTAL	769	175	643	65	60	634	115	61
<i>V.—Chemicals, dyest, etc.</i>								
Bone and manures	7	4	8	1	...	1	...	...
Chemicals	1	1	7	1	1	1	...	...
Dyeing and bleaching	...	31	...	2	...	1	...	4
Gas works	1	3	6	1	2	...	...	1
Indigo	...	...	...	...	...	...	16	...
Lac	...	...	4	...	...	1	13	...
Matches	...	14	15	3	1	6	1	1
Oil mills	27	43	55	20	7	32	33	22
Paints	...	1	6	...	...	...	...	1
Soaps	...	2	4	...	...	1	...	...
Turpentine and rosin	...	...	...	1	1	...	...	...
Miscellaneous	1	11	4	1	...	...	6	...
TOTAL	37	109	106	29	12	43	69	30

IN BRITISH INDIA—contd.

ASSEMBLY	North-West Frontier Province	British Baluchistan	Ajmer-Merwara	Delhi	Coorg and Bangalore	Total for the year 1930	Total for the year 1929	Industry
2. ALL OTHER FACTORIES								
<i>I.—Textiles—</i>								
...	5	5	...	298	291	Cotton (spinning, weaving and other) factories
...	41	38	Hosiery
...	97	95	Jute mills
...	7	7	Silk mills
...	1*	9	9	Woolen mills
...	10	11	Miscellaneous
...	5	5	1	463	451	TOTAL
<i>II.—Engineering—</i>								
2	2	5	95	94	Coach-building and motorcar repairing
...	15	13	Electrical engineering
1	I	...	...	...	...	39	41	Electrical generating and transforming stations
7	1	...	243	240	General engineering
1	28	26	Kerosene tinning and packing
...	29	28	Metal stamping
2	4	...	1	76	73	Railway workshops
...	19	19	Shipbuilding and engineering
...	1	...	3	4	Steel trunk, lock and cutlery
...	9	9	Tramway works
1	35	29	Miscellaneous
14	I	...	4	4	6	594	578	TOTAL
<i>III.—Minerals and Metals—</i>								
...	1	3	...	73	66	Foundries
...	5	5	Iron and steel smelting and steel rolling mills
...	6	6	Lead smelting and lead rolling mills
2	12	12	Petroleum refineries
...	29	32	Miscellaneous
2	1	6	...	125	121	TOTAL
<i>IV.—Food, Drink and Tobacco—</i>								
...	1	...	22	18	Bakeries, biscuit and confectionery
...	...	1	...	...	1	29	29	Breweries and distilleries
...	15	15	Coffee
...	3	3	Dairy produce
...	...	1	...	4	...	73	73	Flour mills
...	2	2	Food canning and bottling
...	5	...	1	5	1	80	88	Ice, and aerated waters
6	1,615	1,606	Rice mills
...	43	45	Sugar
571	1*	953	934	Ten
...	1	16	16	Tobacco
...	2	2	Water pumping stations
...	1	...	...	...	...	247	270	Miscellaneous
677	6	2	1	10	4	3,112	3,102	TOTAL
<i>V.—Chemicals, dyest, etc.—</i>								
...	21	31	Bone and manures
...	13	13	Chemicals
...	1	...	38	34	Dyeing and bleaching
...	14	14	Gas works
...	16	20	Indigo
...	18	20	Yac
1	41	39	Matches
10	249	244	Oil mills
...	6	9	Paints
...	1	1	9	7	Soaps
...	2	2	Turpentine and resin
...	23	21	Miscellaneous
11	2	1	451	444	TOTAL

* In Coorg.

Industry	Madras	Bombay	Bengal	United Provinces	Punjab	Barma	Bihar and Orissa	Central Provinces and Berar
2. ALL OTHER FACTORIES—contd.								
V.I.—Paper and Printing—								
Paper mills . . . . .	...	3	3	1	...	...	...	...
Paper pulp . . . . .	...	...	1	...	1	...	...	...
Printing, book binding, etc. .	57	34	73	37	34	19	11	11
Miscellaneous	2	7	2	...	...	...	...	...
TOTAL	59	94	84	28	35	19	11	11
V.II.—Processes relating to Wood, Stone and Glass—								
Bricks and tiles	57	7	3	1	...	1	6	1
Carpentry and cabinet making .	2	4	16	1	4	3	...	...
Cement, lime and potteries . .	1	...	7	5	4	...	3	7
Glass . . . . .	...	4	7	6	1	...	...	1
Saw mills	7	7	6	...	3	143	2	4
Stone dressing . . . . .	...	...	5	...	...	1	1	...
Miscellaneous	5	10	3	2	...	...	2	...
TOTAL	73	32	46	16	12	152	13	13
V.III.—Processes connected with Skins and Hides—								
Leather and shoes	5	1	2	3	...	...	...	...
Tanneries	7	1	4	5	2	...	1	...
Miscellaneous	2	3	...	...	...	...	...	...
TOTAL	14	5	6	8	2	...	1	...
V.IX.—Gins and Presses—								
Cotton ginning and baling . .	392	653	16	102	313	31	1	549
Jute presses	8	...	106	2	...	...	4	...
Miscellaneous	1	3	...	...	...	...	...	...
TOTAL	396	661	122	104	313	31	5	549
X.—Miscellaneous—								
Rope works	6	...	6	...	...	4	...	...
Rubber goods . . . . .	...	...	...	...	...	6	...	...
Miscellaneous	11	13	19	3	1	2	...	...
TOTAL	17	13	24	3	1	12	...	...
GRAND TOTAL	1,527	1,560	1,444	375	526	930	232	695

in BRITISH INDIA—*concl'd.*

Assam	North-West Frontier Province	British Baluchistan	Ajmer-Merwara	Delhi	Coorg and Bangalore	Total for the year 1930	Total for the year 1929	Industry
								2. ALL OTHER FACTORIES—<i>concl'd.</i>
								<i>VI.—Paper and Printing—</i>
...	...	...	...	...	...	7	7	Paper mills
...	...	...	...	...	...	2	2	Paper pulp
...	...	...	2	6	9	338	316	Printing, book binding, etc.
...	...	...	...	...	...	11	7	Miscellaneous
...	...	...	2	6	9	388	393	TOTAL
								<i>VII.—Processes relating to Wood, Stone and Glass—</i>
...	...	...	...	...	...	76	73	Bricks and tiles
...	...	...	...	...	2	92	24	Carpentry and cabinet making
1	...	...	...	2	...	39	24	Cement, lime and potteries
...	...	...	...	...	...	19	17	Glass
9	...	...	...	...	...	186	196	Saw mills
...	...	...	...	...	...	7	6	Stone dressing
...	...	...	...	...	...	21	17	Miscellaneous
10	...	...	...	2	2	370	357	TOTAL
								<i>VIII.—Processes connected with Skins and Hides—</i>
...	...	...	...	...	...	11	12	Leather and shoes
...	...	...	...	...	...	20	16	Tanneries
...	...	...	...	...	...	6	3	Miscellaneous
...	...	...	...	...	...	36	31	TOTAL
								<i>IX.—Gins and Presses—</i>
3	3	...	27	...	...	2,090	2,178	Cotton ginning, and baling
...	...	...	...	...	...	115	116	Jute presses
...	...	...	...	...	...	9	10	Miscellaneous
3	3	...	27	...	...	3,214	3,301	TOTAL
								<i>X.—Miscellaneous—</i>
...	...	...	...	...	...	15	15	Rope works
...	...	...	...	...	...	6	8	Rubber goods
...	...	...	...	4	1	54	47	Miscellaneous
...	...	...	...	4	1	75	69	TOTAL
630	29	0	40	49	26	8,148	8,129	GRAND TOTAL

No. 316.—AVERAGE DAILY NUMBER OF

Industry	Madras	Bombay	Bengal	United Provinces	Punjab	Burma	Bihar and Orissa	Central Provinces and Berar
I.—GOVERNMENT AND LOCAL FUND FACTORIES								
Clothing	238	...	...	1,070	162	...	...	...
Breweries and distilleries . . . . .	...	230	...	...	...	...	...	40
Carpentry . . . . .	...	...	...	495	...	...	...	...
Cotton mills	435	...	...	50	140	...	558	...
Dockyards	790	1,235	3,076	...	...	846	...	...
Electrical engineering	32	180	1,071	...	619	...	761	...
Engineering (general)	1,525	3,690	3,293	637	553	283	976	137
Forage presses	75	...	...	...	31	...	...	64
Gas works . . . . .	...	70	...	...	116	...	...	...
Mints . . . . .	...	590	848	...	...	...	...	...
Ordnance factories	1,058	4,708	7,458	2,062	3,171	181	...	2,590
Printing presses	1,766	1,957	3,469	1,925	1,189	966	842	312
Railway workshops . . . . .	...	13,691	20,521	12,951	10,848	4,259	11,454	72
Saw mills	97	181	21	205	28	402	...	63
Stone dressing . . . . .	...	112	...	30	...	...	...	...
Tanneries . . . . .	...	...	31	...	...	...	...	...
Telegraphs . . . . .	...	261	1,089	...	...	...	...	...
Water pumping stations	71	127	1,361	492	41	58	63	...
Woolen mills . . . . .	...	...	134	...	...	75	213	...
Miscellaneous	228	497	648	1,612	339	136	180	...
TOTAL	6,315	26,739	42,967	21,529	16,097	7,266	14,946	3,278
II.—ALL OTHER FACTORIES								
<i>I.—Textiles</i>								
Cotton (spinning, weaving and other) factories	38,849	241,006	17,519	27,185	1,979	693	...	20,300
Woollery	562	770	826	...	177	67	60	...
Jute mills	6,211	...	328,177	1,206	...	...	768	...
Silk mills	341	899	472	...	...	...	...	...
Woolen mills . . . . .	...	1,160	...	1,592	1,074	...	...	...
Miscellaneous	134	110	18	125	...	...	...	...
TOTAL	41,097	243,945	347,007	30,102	3,230	740	828	20,300

PERSONS EMPLOYED BY DIFFERENT INDUSTRIES IN BRITISH INDIA.

Assam	North-West Frontier Province	British Baluchistan	Ajmer-Merwara	Delhi	Coorg and Bangalore	Total for the year 1930	Total for the year 1929	Industry
1.—GOVERNMENT AND LOCAL FUND FACTORIES								
...	...	...	...	...	...	1,470	1,45	Clothing
...	...	...	...	...	...	270	300	Breweries and distilleries
...	...	...	...	250	80	625	772	Carpentry
...	...	...	...	...	...	1,183	1,270	Cotton mills
...	...	...	...	...	...	6,047	6,698	Dockyards
...	149	...	...	177	...	2,960	3,166	Electrical engineering
...	...	112	...	73	...	10,130	10,277	Engineering (general)
...	219	...	...	...	...	389	358	Forage presses
...	...	...	...	...	...	186	245	Gas works
...	...	...	...	...	...	1,438	1,203	Mints
...	599	897	...	...	...	21,664	22,193	Ordnance factories
165	61	...	...	365	25	13,172	13,608	Printing presses
95	...	81	...	...	...	73,972	78,227	Railway workshops
...	...	...	...	...	...	997	713	Saw mills
...	...	...	...	160	...	303	860	Stone dressing
...	...	...	...	...	...	31	27	Tanneries
...	...	...	...	...	...	1,300	1,267	Telegraphs
...	9	...	...	223	...	2,445	2,563	Water pumping stations
...	...	...	...	...	...	421	602	Woollen mills
...	13	...	...	...	...	3,663	3,688	Miscellaneous
360	990	1,090	...	1,250	105	142,882	149,610	TOTAL
2.—ALL OTHER FACTORIES								
<i>1.—Textiles—</i>								
...	...	...	3,402	7,425	...	353,268	336,662	Cotton (spinning, weaving and other) factories
...	...	...	...	...	...	2,442	2,863	Hosiery
...	...	...	...	...	...	330,366	346,765	Jute mills
...	...	...	...	...	...	1,712	1,980	Silk mills
...	...	...	...	...	...	3,826	5,722	Woollen mills
...	...	...	...	...	14*	386	528	Miscellaneous
...	...	...	2,402	7,435	14	607,000	694,540	TOTAL

*In Coorg.

No. 316.—AVERAGE DAILY NUMBER OF

Industry	Madras	Bombay	Bengal	United Provinces	Punjab	Burma	Bihar and Orissa	Central Provinces and Berar	Assam
2.—ALL OTHER FACTORIES—									
<i>contd.</i>									
II.—Engineering—									
Coach-building and motor car repairing	1,272	1,624	2,114	153	251	460	67	159	130
Electrical engineering	241	56	860	...	382	16	607	...	...
Electrical generating and transforming stations	441	429	2,087	1,054	350	526	61	258	31
General engineering	1,720	3,125	21,350	1,071	...	1,700	2,417	190	786
Kerosene tinning and packing	1,912	2,991	5,225	...	...	...	...	...	42
Metal stamping	...	1,776	1,342	40	...	...	...	...	...
Railway workshops	15,267	10,721	12,036	4,097	65	625	1,977	967	776
Shipbuilding and engineering	...	1,952	14,840	...	...	3,098	393	...	...
Steel trunk, lock and cutlery	...	500	...	308	...	...	...	...	...
Tramway works	368	639	1,295	125	...	327	...	...	...
Miscellaneous	85	434	418	16	...	2,266	...	...	17
TOTAL	21,324	25,316	61,647	6,863	1,076	9,008	5,511	1,572	1,700
III.—Minerals and Metals—									
Foundries	570	760	...	240	270	...	1,214	...	...
Iron and steel smelting and steel rolling mills	...	...	9,113	...	...	...	21,371	...	...
Lead smelting and lead rolling mills	...	...	267	...	...	4,202	...	...	...
Petroleum refineries	...	...	...	...	451	9,111	...	...	2,472
Miscellaneous	1,000	...	318	32	343	1,375	1,310	...	...
TOTAL	1,600	760	9,718	272	1,093	15,168	28,795	...	2,472
IV.—Food, Drink and Tobacco—									
Bakeries, biscuit and confectionery	81	289	767	...	...	177	56	...	...
Breweries and distilleries	360	...	394	150	884	133	153	141	...
Coffee	4,324	41	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Dairy produce	...	166	...	71	...	...	...	...	...
Flour mills	...	1,317	1,164	694	1,259	220	363	8	...
Food canning and bottling	...	...	23	...	...	...	...	...	...
Ice and brated waters	290	522	1,058	27	405	666	40	24	...
Rice mills	15,796	777	12,225	436	420	43,137	5,267	1,080	115
Sugar	2,312	330	...	7,126	500	350	4,535	...	...
Tea	2,829	...	16,931	1,012	135	...	251	...	38,984
Tobacco	1,931	199	157	661	...	24	1,435	...	...
Water pumping Stations	...	...	...	...	...	60	...	25	...
Miscellaneous	4,051	1,528	394	18	...	...	65	37	...
TOTAL	31,789	5,158	33,112	10,365	3,112	43,757	12,315	1,334	39,099
V.—Chemicals, dyes, etc.—									
Bone and manures	771	1,019	1,623	302	...	31	...	...	...
Chemicals	1,061	114	2,173	225	6	74	...	...	...
Dyeing and bleaching	...	4,213	...	159	...	84	...	763	...
Gas works	27	442	988	33	97	...	...	24	...
Indigo	...	...	740	...	...	...	859	...	...
Lac	...	...	...	...	...	50	1,205	...	...
Matches	...	6,347	5,667	996	222	3,365	24	143	489
Oil mills	900	1,688	2,633	2,113	352	1,366	1,600	631	316
Paints	...	50	1,359	...	...	...	...	100	...
Soaps	...	236	226	...	...	380	...	...	...
Tar-pentine and rosin	...	...	...	104	125	...	...	...	...
Miscellaneous	26	591	293	92	...	...	1,415	...	...
TOTAL	2,785	14,870	15,563	4,024	602	5,300	5,008	1,890	799

PERSONS EMPLOYED by DIFFERENT INDUSTRIES in BRITISH INDIA—*contd.*

North-West Frontier Province	British Baluchistan	Ajmer-Merwara	Delhi	Coorg and Bangalore	Total for the year 1930	Total for the year 1929	Industry
2.—ALL OTHER FACTORIES—<i>contd.</i>							
II.—Engineering—							
...	64	126	6,463	7,895	Couch-building and motor car repairing
...	2,151	1,408	Electrical engineering
58	43	...	5,363	5,989	Electrical generating and transforming stations
...	33,412	38,154	General engineering
...	10,170	10,551	Kerosene tinning and packing
...	3,198	3,829	Metal stamping
...	...	9,893	...	255	56,778	57,337	Railway workshops
...	20,343	24,434	Shipbuilding and engineering
...	806	867	Steel trunk, lock and cutlery
...	27	...	2,900	2,779	Tramway works
...	3,334	2,065	Miscellaneous
58	...	9,893	133	375	144,568	155,688	TOTAL
III.—Minerals and Metals—							
...	...	35	173	...	3,250	3,631	Foundries
...	30,424	33,110	Iron, and steel smelting and steel rolling mills
...	4,489	4,347	Lead smelting and lead rolling mills
...	12,634	12,057	Petroleum refineries
...	4,823	3,015	Miscellaneous
...	...	25	173	...	55,065	65,160	TOTAL
IV.—Food, Drink and Tobacco—							
...	49	...	1,398	1,345	Bakeries, biscuit and confectionery
...	55	...	...	110	1,970	2,043	Breweries and distilleries
...	4,265	3,395	Coffee
...	297	116	Dairy produce
...	36	...	321	...	5,482	5,464	Flour mills
...	23	24	Food canning and bottling
61	...	10	93	15	3,180	3,276	Ice, and iced waters
...	74,271	76,214	Rice mills
...	15,203	15,076	Sugar
...	80,161	83,064	Tea
...	6,040	8,932	Tobacco
...	75	73	Water pumping Stations
30	6,123	5,636	Miscellaneous
91	91	10	363	1,796	182,867	185,718	TOTAL
V.—Chemicals, dyer, etc.—							
...	3,736	3,729	Bone and manures
...	3,453	3,481	Chemicals
...	5,168	4,700	Dyeing and bleaching
...	29	...	1,640	1,730	Gas works
...	859	1,249	Indigo
...	1,905	2,434	Lac
...	17,157	15,655	Matchbox
...	11,919	11,495	Oil mills
...	1,409	1,582	Paints
...	17	33	891	651	Soaps
...	329	252	Turpentine and resin
...	2,387	2,434	Miscellaneous
...	46	33	51,043	49,392	TOTAL

* In Coorg.

No. 316.—AVERAGE DAILY NUMBER OF

Industry	Madras	Bombay	Bengal	United Provinces	Panjab	Burma	Bihar and Orissa	Central Provinces and Berar
2.—ALL OTHER FACTORIES								
<i>—concl'd.</i>								
VI.—Paper and Printing—								
Paper mills . . . . .	...	596	4,330	771	...	...	...	...
Paper pulp . . . . .	...	...	597	...	774	...	...	...
Printing, book binding, etc.	4,348	6,097	6,579	2,397	1,306	1,199	849	434
Miscellaneous	174	181	159	...	...	...	...	...
TOTAL	4,820	6,824	11,665	3,168	2,679	1,199	849	434
VII.—Processes relating to Wood, Stone and Glass—								
Bricks and tiles	6,628	793	360	66	...	6	1,704	86
Carpentry and cabinet making	194	275	1,371	122	770	97	...	...
Cement, lime and potteries	28	...	1,630	76	585	...	804	2,800
Glass . . . . .	...	320	695	1,193	113	...	...	70
Saw mills	783	672	201	...	74	13,393	44	92
Stone dressing . . . . .	...	...	327	...	...	40	24	...
Miscellaneous	360	494	40	316	...	...	45	...
TOTAL	7,864	2,554	4,624	1,771	1,542	12,426	2,621	3,017
VIII.—Processes connected with Skins and Hides—								
Leather and shoes	123	52	156	2,398	...	...	...	...
Tanneries	1,752	191	412	793	119	...	47	...
Miscellaneous	15	36	...	...	...	...	...	...
TOTAL	1,890	279	568	3,088	119	...	47	...
IX.—Gins and Presses—								
Cotton ginning and baling	19,786	43,669	1,698	10,339	10,835	3,269	26	37,141
Jute presses	260	...	32,133	164	...	...	475	...
Miscellaneous	66	194	...	...	...	...	...	...
TOTAL	20,111	43,863	34,120	10,503	10,835	3,269	500	37,141
X.—Miscellaneous—								
Rope works	2,462	...	1,053	...	...	316	...	...
Rubber goods . . . . .	...	...	...	...	...	139	...	...
Miscellaneous	796	419	4,004	488	22	73	...	...
TOTAL	3,260	419	5,057	488	22	528	...	...
GRAND TOTAL	143,549	370,704	563,877	93,161	49,549	96,701	66,315	68,859

PERSONS EMPLOYED by DIFFERENT INDUSTRIES in BRITISH INDIA—*concl'd.*

Assam	North-West Frontier Province	British Baluchistan	Ajmer-Merwara	Delhi	Coorg and Bangalore	Total for the year 1930	Total for the year 1929	Industry
								2.—ALL OTHER FACTORIES— <i>concl'd.</i>
								<i>VI.—Paper and Printing—</i>
...	...	...	...	...	...	5,637	5,621	Paper mills
...	...	...	...	...	...	1,361	1,109	Paper pulp
...	...	...	181	328	218	24,373	24,496	Printing, book binding, etc.
...	...	...	...	...	...	464	295	Miscellaneous
...	...	...	121	238	218	31,796	31,621	TOTAL
								<i>VII.—Processes relating to Wood, Stone and Glass—</i>
...	...	...	...	...	...	9,811	10,176	Bricks and tiles
...	...	...	...	...	32	2,861	2,686	Carpentry and cabinet making
144	...	...	...	81	...	6,149	6,151	Cement, lime and potteries
...	...	...	...	...	...	2,390	2,318	Glass
938	...	...	...	...	...	15,067	16,618	Saw mills
...	...	...	...	...	...	391	400	Stone dressing
...	...	...	...	...	...	1,165	1,035	Miscellaneous
1,982	...	...	...	81	32	37,814	39,232	TOTAL
								<i>VIII.—Processes connected with Skins and Hides—</i>
...	...	...	...	...	...	2,626	2,819	Leather and shoes
...	...	...	...	...	...	3,314	3,302	Tanneries
...	...	...	...	...	...	6	42	Miscellaneous
...	...	...	...	...	...	5,991	6,163	TOTAL
								<i>IX.—Gins and Presses—</i>
218	112	...	2,451	...	...	138,833	139,067	Cotton ginning and baling
...	...	...	...	...	...	33,031	37,300	Jute presses
...	...	...	...	...	...	259	316	Miscellaneous
218	112	...	2,451	...	...	172,123	177,683	TOTAL
								<i>X.—Miscellaneous—</i>
...	...	...	...	...	...	3,881	4,133	Rope works
...	...	...	...	...	...	189	226	Rubber goods
...	...	...	...	104	51	3,924	3,948	Miscellaneous
...	...	...	...	104	51	7,894	8,302	TOTAL
45,820	1,261	1,181	14,002	9,811	2,826	1,628,302	1,653,169	GRAND TOTAL

No. 317.—ENUMERATION OF LARGE INDUSTRIAL

Industry	Hyderabad†	Mysore	Baroda	Kashmir	Central India	Rajputana	Central Provinces States
I. FACTORIES OWNED BY STAFF DUBBARS—							
Breweries and distilleries	...	1	...	...	...	1	...
Carpentry and cabinet making	...	2	...	...	...	...	...
Cotton spinning, weaving and other factories	...	1	...	...	1	...	...
Dairy	...	1	...	...	...	...	...
Electrical engineering	1	4	1	...	...	1	...
Engineering (general)	5	1	1	...	...	1	...
Ice factory	...	...	...	...	...	1	...
Iron and Steel smelting and steel rolling mills	...	1	...	...	...	...	...
Mints	1	...	...	...	...	...	...
Oil mills	...	2	...	...	...	...	...
Printing presses	3	2	1	2	...	2	...
Railway workshops	1	2	1	...	...	2	...
Saw mills	...	1	...	...	...	...	...
Silk mills (including flatures)	...	1	...	1	...	...	...
Miscellaneous	4	2	...	1	...	...	...
TOTAL	15	31	4	4	1	8	...
2. ALL OTHER FACTORIES							
<i>I.—Textiles—</i>							
Cotton (spinning, weaving and other) factories	4	4	14	...	9	1	1
Hosiery	...	1	...	...	...	...	...
Jute mills	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Silk mills (including flatures)	...	7	...	6	...	...	...
Woollen carpet and shawl weaving establishments	...	1	...	10	...	...	...
Woollen mills	...	3	1	...	...	...	...
Miscellaneous	2	3	...	2	...	...	...
TOTAL	6	19	15	18	9	1	1
<i>II.—Engineering—</i>							
Coach-building and motor car repairing	8	...	...	...	...	...	...
Electrical engineering	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Electrical generating and transforming stations	...	1	1	...	1	1	...
General engineering	...	3	...	...	...	1	...
Kerosene tuning and packing	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Metal stamping	...	...	1	...	...	...	...
Railway workshops	...	2	...	...	...	1	...
Steel trunk, lock and cutlery	9	1	...	...	...	...	...
Miscellaneous	4	...	...	...	...	...	...
TOTAL	31	7	2	...	1	3	...
III.—Minerals and Metals—							
Foundries	1	1	1	...	1	...	...
Iron and steel smelting	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Petroleum refineries	...	...	...	...	3	2	...
Miscellaneous	1	...	...	...	...	...	...
TOTAL	2	1	1	...	4	3	...

† includes Secunderabad and Residency Bazar.

ESTABLISHMENTS in INDIAN STATES.*

Madras States	Bombay States	Western India States	French Settlements	Total for the year 1930	Total for the year 1929	Industry
...	...	...	...	2	2	1. FACTORIES OWNED BY STATE DUMBARA— Breweries and distilleries
...	...	...	...	2	3	Carpentry and cabinet making
...	...	1	...	3	3	Cotton (spinning, weaving and other) factories
...	...	...	...	1	1	Dairy
...	...	(a)1	...	8	8	Electrical engineering
...	...	...	...	8	6	Engineering (general)
...	...	...	...	1	1	Ice factory
...	...	...	...	1	1	Iron and Steel smelting and steel rolling mills
...	...	...	...	1	1	Mint
...	...	...	...	3	3	Oil mills
...	...	...	...	10	11	Printing presses
...	...	...	...	6	6	Railway workshops
...	...	...	...	1	1	Saw mills
...	...	...	...	2	2	Silk mills (including filatures)
...	...	...	...	7	7	Miscellaneous
...	...	2	...	55	56	TOTAL
1	4	3	3	44	43	2. ALL OTHER FACTORIES I.—Textiles— Cotton (spinning, weaving and other) factories
...	...	...	...	1	2	Hosiery
...	...	...	1	1	1	Jute mills
...	...	...	...	13	10	Silk mills (including filatures)
...	...	...	...	11	11	Woolen carpet and shawl weaving establishments
...	...	...	...	4	4	Woolen mills
...	6	4	...	17	35	Miscellaneous
1	10	7	4	31	106	TOTAL
...	3	...	...	11	11	II.—Engineering— Coach-building and motor car repairing
...	...	...	...	...	1	Electrical engineering
...	2	...	...	6	8	Electrical generating and transforming stations
2	...	...	...	6	3	General engineering
1	...	...	...	1	3	Kerosene tinting and packing
...	...	3	...	3	9	Metal stamping
...	...	...	...	3	3	Railway workshops
...	1	1	...	12	5	Steel trunk, lock and cutlery
...	...	...	...	4	4	Miscellaneous
3	6	3	...	46	47	TOTAL
2	1	...	...	7	7	III.—Minerals and Metals— Foundries
...	...	...	...	...	...	Iron and steel smelting
1	...	...	...	3	1	Petroleum refineries
...	...	...	...	6	13	Miscellaneous
4	1	...	...	15	20	TOTAL

* Including French Settlements.

(a) Figure for electrical generating and transforming station.

[Continued on next page

Industry	Hyderabad†	Mysore	Baroda	Kashmir	Central India	Rajputana	Central Provinces States
2. ALL OTHER FACTORIES							
<i>-contd.</i>							
IV.—Food, Drink and Tobacco—							
Bakeries, Biscuit and Confectionery.	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Breweries and distilleries	4	1	...	...	1	...	...
Coffee	...	1	...	...	...	...	...
Flour mills	...	1	...	...	...	...	...
Ice and aerated waters	3	...	...	...	1	...	...
Rice mills	16	21	...	...	...	...	...
Sugar	...	...	1	...	...	...	...
Tea	...	3	...	...	...	...	...
Tobacco	3	...	...	...	...	...	...
Water Pumping Stations	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Miscellaneous	81	6	...	...	...	...	...
TOTAL	33	32	1	...	2	...	...
V.—Chemicals, Dyes, etc.—							
Bone and manure	1	...	...	...	...	...	...
Chemicals	...	...	1	...	...	...	...
Dyeing and bleaching	...	3	2	...	...	...	...
Lac	...	...	...	...	1	...	...
Matches	1	1	1	1	...	...	...
Oil mills	6	5	1	1	2	...	...
Paints	...	1	...	...	...	...	...
Soap	...	2	...	...	...	...	...
Turpentine and resin	...	...	...	3	...	...	...
Miscellaneous	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
TOTAL	7	12	5	4	3	...	...
VI.—Paper and Printing—							
Paper mills	1	...	...	...	...	...	...
Printing, book binding, etc.	...	7	4	...	...	3	...
Miscellaneous	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
TOTAL	1	7	4	...	...	3	...
VII.—Processes relating to Wood, Stone and Glass—							
Bricks and tiles	2	10	6	...	...	...	...
Carpentry and cabinet making.	3	3	...	...	...	1	...
Cement, lime and potteries.	2	...	1	...	8	2	...
Glass	1	...	...	...	...	...	...
Saw mills	...	1	...	2	...	...	...
Stone dressing	...	...	...	...	...	3	...
Miscellaneous	...	3	...	21	...	...	...
TOTAL	8	16	7	23	8	6	...
VIII.—Processes connected with Skins and Hides—							
Leather and Shoes	...	1	...	1	...	...	...
Tanneries	3	16	...	...	...	1	...
Miscellaneous	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
TOTAL	3	17	...	1	...	1	...
IX.—Gins and Presses—							
Cotton ginning and baling	166	26	179	...	262	43	...
Miscellaneous	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
TOTAL	166	26	179	...	262	43	...
X.—Miscellaneous—							
Rope works	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Rubber goods	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Miscellaneous	1	...	...	...	...	...	...
TOTAL	1	...	...	...	...	...	...
GRAND TOTAL	253	168	163	50	280	70	1

† Includes Secunderabad and Residency Bazar.

‡ Includes 5 Beedi factories.

ESTABLISHMENTS IN INDIAN STATES*—contd.

Madras States	Bombay States	Western India States	French Settlements	Total for the year 1929	Total for the year 1928	Industry
						3. ALL OTHER FACTORIES—contd.
						<i>IV.—Food, Drink and Tobacco—</i>
...	...	...	...	...	2	Bakeries, Biscuit and Confectionery
...	...	...	...	5	5	Breweries and distilleries
...	...	...	...	1	2	Coffee
...	...	1	...	2	16	Flour mills
...	...	...	...	4	3	Ice and aerated waters
25	...	...	...	61	75	Rice mills
...	...	...	...	1	...	Sugar
...	...	...	...	3	1	Tea
...	...	...	...	3	2	Tobacco
...	...	...	...	...	1	Water Pumping Stations
1	...	...	...	21	50	Miscellaneous
26	4	3	...	101	157	TOTAL
...	...	...	...	1	2	<i>V.—Chemicals, Dyes, etc.—</i>
...	...	2	...	3	3	Bone and manures
...	...	...	...	5	6	Chemicals
...	...	...	...	1	2	Dyeing and bleaching
4	2	...	...	10	5	Lac
13	3	10	...	40	32	Matches
...	...	...	...	1	1	Oil mills
...	...	...	...	2	2	Paints
...	...	...	...	2	2	Soap
...	...	...	...	2	2	Turpentine and rosin
...	...	...	...	...	1	Miscellaneous
17	5	12	...	65	58	TOTAL
...	...	...	...	2	1	<i>VI.—Paper and Printing—</i>
1	...	...	...	13	13	Paper mills
3	...	1	...	...	...	Printing, book binding, etc.
...	...	...	...	...	...	Miscellaneous
4	...	1	...	29	19	TOTAL
...	...	...	...	60	56	<i>VII.—Processes relating to Wood, Stone and Glass—</i>
41	...	1	...	7	3	Bricks and tiles
...	...	...	...	16	9	Carpentry and cabinet making
...	...	3	...	2	4	Cement, lime and potteries
...	...	1	...	6	3	Glass
3	...	2	...	5	8	Saw mills
...	...	...	...	24	13	Stone dressing
...	1	...	...	...	...	Miscellaneous
44	1	7	...	120	105	TOTAL
...	...	...	...	2	4	<i>VIII.—Processes connected with Skins and Hides—</i>
...	1	1	...	6	23	Leather and shoes
...	...	...	...	16	18	Tanneries
...	...	...	...	...	...	Miscellaneous
...	1	1	...	24	43	TOTAL
...	21	59	...	689	730	<i>IX.—Gins and Presses—</i>
...	3	...	...	3	...	Cotton ginning and baling
...	24	59	...	692	790	Miscellaneous
...	...	...	...	22	25	TOTAL
...	...	...	...	7	7	<i>X.—Miscellaneous—</i>
...	5	10	...	18	32	Rope works
...	...	...	...	...	...	Rubber goods
...	...	...	...	...	...	Miscellaneous
29	5	10	...	45	64	TOTAL
129	67	106	4	1,274	1,459	GRAND TOTAL

*Including French Settlements.

No. 318.—AVERAGE DAILY NUMBER OF PERSONS

Industry	Hyderabad†	Mysore	Baroda	Kashmir	Central India	Rajputana	Central Provinces States.
I.—FACTORIES OWNED BY STATE DURBAR—							
Breweries and distilleries	...	80	...	...	...	29	...
Carpentry and Cabinet making	...	337	...	...	...	...	...
Cotton (spinning, weaving and other) factories	...	50	...	...	882	...	...
Dairy	...	65	...	...	...	...	...
Electrical engineering	581	517	105	...	...	460	...
Engineering (general)	1,172	153	38	...	...	134	...
Ice factory	...	...	...	...	...	28	...
Iron and Steel smelting and steel rolling mills	...	4,430	...	...	...	...	...
Mints	85	...	...	...	...	...	...
Oil mills	...	460	...	...	...	...	...
Printing presses	522	475	161	218	...	190	...
Railway workshops	1,820	841	818	...	...	1,609	...
Saw mills	...	38	...	...	...	...	...
Silk mills (including filatures)	...	75	...	2,319	...	...	...
Miscellaneous	383	134	...	167	...	...	...
TOTAL	5,683	7,736	642	2,704	882	2,848	...
2.—ALL OTHER FACTORIES							
<i>I.—Textiles—</i>							
Cotton (spinning, weaving and other) factories	4,236	8,659	8,613	...	17,358	600	2,064(a)
Hosiery	...	48	...	...	...	...	...
Jute mills	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Silk mills (including filatures)	...	402	...	437	...	...	...
Woolen carpet and shawl weaving establishments	...	90	...	3,005	...	...	...
Woolen mills	...	682	350	...	...	...	...
Miscellaneous	260	73	...	73	...	...	...
TOTAL	4,516	9,903	8,963	3,515	17,358	600	2,064
<i>II.—Engineering—</i>							
Coach-building and motor car repairing	372	...	...	...	...	...	...
Electrical engineering	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Electrical generating and transforming stations	...	373	98	...	169	151	...
General engineering	...	107	...	...	...	96	...
Kerosene tanning and packing	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Metal stamping	...	...	405	...	...	...	...
Railway workshops	...	287	...	...	...	632	...
Steel trunk, lock and cutlery	240	25	...	...	...	...	...
Miscellaneous	94	...	...	...	...	...	...
TOTAL	606	798	503	...	169	819	...
<i>III.—Minerals and Metals—</i>							
Foundries	30	60	48	...	27	...	...
Iron and steel smelting	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Petroleum refineries	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Miscellaneous	75	...	...	...	89	196	...
TOTAL	105	60	48	...	115	196	...

† Includes Secunderabad and Meerency Bazar.

(a) Figures relate to the year 1930-31.

EMPLOYED by DIFFERENT INDUSTRIES in INDIAN STATES*.

Madras States	Bombay States	Western India States	French Settlements	Total for the year 1930	Total for the year 1929	Industry
...	...	...	...	109	130	Breweries and distilleries
...	...	...	...	337	363	Carpentry and Cabinet making
...	...	350	...	1,282	1,272	Cotton (spinning, weaving and other) factories
...	...	(b) 75	...	65	65	Dairy
...	...	...	...	1,738	1,706	Electrical engineering
...	...	...	...	1,527	993	Engineering (general)
...	...	...	...	26	24	Ice factory
...	...	...	...	4,480	4,490	Iron and steel smelting and steel rolling mills
...	...	...	...	85	121	Mints
...	...	...	...	460	511	Oil mills
...	...	...	...	1,586	2,047	Printing presses
...	...	...	...	5,469	5,669	Railway workshops
...	...	...	...	36	98	Saw mills
...	...	...	...	2,394	2,300	Silk mills (including filatures)
...	...	...	...	684	2,733	Miscellaneous
...	...	425	...	20,290	22,452	TOTAL
...	...	...	...	...	...	2.—ALL OTHER FACTORIES
...	...	...	...	...	...	I.—Textiles—
700	1,675	874	5,217(a)	50,015	48,077	Cotton (spinning, weaving and other) factories
...	...	...	(a) 2,760	45	101	Hosiery
...	...	...	...	2,750	2,217	Jute mills
...	...	...	...	859	700	Silk mills (including filatures)
...	...	...	...	3,065	3,065	Woolen carpet and shawl weaving establishments
...	173	115	...	1,012	1,067	Woolen mills
...	...	...	...	694	2,376	Miscellaneous
700	1,848	989	7,977	58,413	57,532	TOTAL
...	...	...	...	...	...	II.—Engineering—
...	100	...	...	372	398	Coach-building and motor car repairing
...	280	...	...	1,077	668	Electrical engineering
308	...	...	...	451	969	Electrical generating and transforming stations
110	...	...	...	110	540	General engineering
...	...	97	...	502	440	Kerosene blinding and packing
...	...	...	...	919	489	Metal stamping
...	30	90	...	94	1,114	Railway workshops
...	...	...	...	385	220	Steel trunk, lock and cutlery
...	...	...	...	94	244	Miscellaneous
416	410	167	...	3,910	5,059	TOTAL
...	...	...	...	...	...	III.—Minerals and Metals
35	110	...	...	340	235	Foundries
200	...	...	...	290	21	Iron and steel smelting
...	...	...	...	359	586	Petroleum refineries
...	...	...	...	...	...	Miscellaneous
386	110	...	...	999	843	TOTAL

* Including French Settlements.

(a) Figures relate to the year 1930-31.

(b) Figures for electrical generating and transforming stations.

[Continued on next page.]

Industry	Hyderabad‡	Mysore	Baroda	Kashmir	Central India	Rajputana	Central Provinces States
2.—ALL OTHER FACTORIES							
<i>—contd.</i>							
IV.—Food, Drink and Tobacco—							
Bakeries, Biscuit and Confectionery	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Breweries and distilleries	193	...	...	...	159	...	...
Coffee	...	70	...	...	...	...	...
Flour mills	...	20	...	...	...	...	...
Ice and aerated waters	96	...	...	...	62	...	...
Rice mills	519	904	...	...	...	...	...
Sugar	...	...	165	...	...	...	...
Tea	...	68	...	...	...	...	...
Tobacco	605	...	...	...	...	...	...
Water pumping Stations	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Miscellaneous	531	122	...	...	...	...	...
TOTAL	1,944	884	165	...	301	...	...
V.—Chemicals, Dyss, etc.—							
Bone and Manures	45	...	...	...	...	...	...
Chemicals	...	...	166	...	...	...	...
Dyeing and bleaching	...	80	1,155	...	...	...	...
Lac	...	...	...	...	249	...	...
Matches	312	85	470	30	...	...	...
Oil mills	150	251	24	50	70	...	...
Paints	...	60	...	...	...	...	...
Soap	...	150	...	...	...	...	...
Turpentine and rosin	...	...	...	1,549	...	...	...
Miscellaneous	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
TOTAL	407	656	1,315	1,623	319	...	...
VI.—Paper and Printing—							
Paper mills	121	...	...	...	...	...	...
Printing, book binding, etc.	...	364	91	...	...	76	...
Miscellaneous	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
TOTAL	121	364	91	...	...	76	...
VII.—Processes relating to Wood, Stone and Glass—							
Bricks and tiles	83	1,042	445	...	...	...	...
Carpentry and cabinet making	74	161	...	...	...	90	...
Cement, lime and potteries	1,430	...	281	...	1,301	2,182	...
Glass	50	...	...	...	...	...	...
Saw mills	...	65	...	300	...	...	...
Stone dressing	...	...	...	...	...	3,370	...
Miscellaneous	...	60	...	19,308	...	...	...
TOTAL	1,642	1,345	676	18,006	1,301	5,652	...
VIII.—Processes connected with Skins and Hides—							
Leather and Shoes	...	...	...	20	...	...	...
Tanneries	490	100	...	...	...	62	...
Miscellaneous	...	1,374	...	...	...	...	...
TOTAL	490	1,374	...	20	...	62	...
IX.—Gins and Presses—							
Cotton ginning and baling	14,730	1,362	9,115	...	17,025	5,322	...
Miscellaneous	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
TOTAL	14,730	1,362	9,115	...	17,025	5,322	...
X.—Miscellaneous—							
Rope works	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Rubber goods	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Miscellaneous	60	...	...	...	...	...	...
TOTAL	60	...	...	...	...	...	...
GRAND TOTAL	30,184	24,704	21,618	26,483	37,370	16,075	2,064

‡ Includes Secunderabad and Residency Basar.

EMPLOYED by DIFFERENT INDUSTRIES in INDIAN STATES*—contd.

Madras States	Bombay States	Western India States.	French Settlements	Total for the year 1930	Total for the year 1929	Industry
...	...	...	...	...	45	2.—ALL OTHER FACTORIES— —contd.
...	...	...	...	332	336	IV.—Food, Drink and Tobacco—
...	...	75	...	70	90	Bakeries, Biscuit and Confectionery
846	...	...	...	96	760	Breweries and distilleries
...	...	...	...	166	96	Coffee
...	...	...	...	1,068	2,762	Flour mills
...	...	...	...	166	96	Ice and aerated waters
...	...	...	...	68	...	Rice mills
...	...	...	...	605	32	Sugar
25	165	50	...	...	475	Tea
...	...	...	...	...	167	Tobacco
670	165	175	...	893	3,666	Water pumping Stations
...	...	...	...	...	...	Miscellaneous
...	...	...	...	4,354	8,318	TOTAL
...	...	320	...	45	121	V.—Chemicals, Dyes, etc.—
...	...	...	...	458	446	Bone and Manures
...	...	...	...	1,335	872	Chemicals
...	...	...	...	349	287	Dyeing and bleaching
890	939	...	...	2,126	1,166	Lea
1,354	144	307	...	2,380	2,273	Matches
...	...	...	...	60	60	Oil mills
...	...	...	...	180	90	Paints
...	...	...	...	1,643	1,644	Soap
...	...	...	...	...	40	Turpentine and resin
1,744	1,083	627	...	5,274	7,019	Miscellaneous
...	...	...	...	153	121	TOTAL
31	...	...	...	771	851	VI.—Paper and Printing—
209	...	40	...	...	...	Paper mills
...	...	...	...	...	...	Printing, book binding, etc.
231	...	40	...	923	972	Miscellaneous
...	...	...	...	...	...	TOTAL
3,434	...	136	...	5,145	4,621	VII.—Processes relating to Wood, Stone and Glass—
...	...	...	...	345	354	Bricks and tiles
...	...	900	...	5,954	5,217	Carpentry and cabinet making
...	...	77	...	127	305	Comment, lime and potteries
439	...	...	...	793	437	Glass
...	...	192	...	3,502	4,764	Saw mills
...	30	...	...	18,396	13,058	Stone dressing
3,662	30	1,145	...	34,262	29,670	Miscellaneous
...	...	...	...	...	...	TOTAL
...	...	35	...	55	150	VIII.—Processes connected with Skins and Hides—
...	100	...	...	752	1,586	Leather and shoes
...	...	...	...	1,474	1,534	Tanneries
...	100	35	...	2,281	3,270	Miscellaneous
...	...	...	...	...	...	TOTAL
...	1,023	3,541	...	63,138	50,115	IX.—Gins and Presses
...	205	...	...	205	...	Cotton ginning and baling
...	1,228	3,541	...	51,943	50,115	Miscellaneous
...	...	...	...	...	...	TOTAL
6,125	...	...	...	6,125	14,377	X.—Miscellaneous—
2,000	...	...	...	2,000	2,000	Rope works
...	283	345	...	698	1,092	Rubber goods
8,126	363	345	...	8,823	17,469	Miscellaneous
16,305	5,367	7,459	7,977	194,891	302,768	TOTAL
...	...	...	...	...	...	GRAND TOTAL

* Including French Settlements.

PROVINCE	Number of Factories subject to the Factories Act	AVERAGE NUMBER OF HANDS EMPLOYED DAILY				NUMBER OF		
		Men	Women	Children*	Total	With Sunday Holiday	With Holiday on Week days and Sundays	
Madras	1,527	101,212	34,982	6,355	142,549	597	756	
Bombay	1,550	285,350	77,965	4,389	370,704	344	1,126	
Bengal	1,444	473,296	73,961	16,630	563,877	420	247	
United Provinces	376	84,675	6,623	863	92,161	68	122	
Punjab	526	41,597	7,147	805	49,549	48	427	
Rurma	980	87,374	10,705	622	98,701	325	655	
Bihar and Orissa	282	59,069	6,439	807	66,315	64	75	
Central Provinces and Berar	695	44,540	22,972	1,344	68,856	183	512	
Assam	620	28,549	11,621	5,650	45,820	49	...	
North-West Frontier Province	29	1,214	37	...	1,251	13	3	
Baluchistan	5	1,144	...	37	1,181	1	4	
Ajmer-Merwara	40	13,300	1,435	167	14,902	3	35	
Delhi	48	9,269	259	243	9,811	10	26	
Coorg and Bangalore	26	1,836	729	60	2,625	18	8	
TOTAL, 1930	8,148	1,235,420	254,905	37,972	1,528,302	2,143	3,996	
TOTAL†	1929	8,129	1,249,165	257,161	46,843	1,553,169	2,310	3,764
	1928	7,863	1,216,471	252,933	50,911	1,520,515	2,106	3,947
	1927	7,515	1,222,662	253,158	57,562	1,533,382	2,091	3,704
	1926	7,351	1,208,828	249,669	60,094	1,518,391	1,927	3,591
	1925	6,926	1,180,919	247,514	68,725	1,497,158	1,852	3,444
	1924	6,406	1,147,729	235,332	72,531	1,455,592	1,565	3,504
	1923	5,973	1,113,506	221,045	74,620	1,409,173	1,678	3,147
	1922	5,026	1,086,457	205,887	67,658	1,361,002	1,458	3,043
1921	3,965	1,010,686	187,596	68,113	1,266,395	1,801	1,666	

* For purposes of the Indian Factories Act (XII of 1911 as amended by Act I of 1922, a child is defined as a person whose minimum age is 12 and maximum age is 15 years.

† Figures prior to 1924 exclude statistics for Bangalore and Coorg.

subject to the INDIAN FACTORIES ACT.

FACTORIES		Number of convictions obtained during the year for breach of Act†	NUMBER OF ACCIDENTS REPORTED				PROVINCE
Subject to exemption from Section 22	Worked otherwise		Fatal	Serious	Minor	Total	
112	...	334 (95)	19	436	1,709	2,164	Madras
38	...	266 (54)	42	1,256	5,156	6,454	Bombay
777	...	280 (153)	57	1,265	2,860	4,182	Bengal
179	...	45 (30)	27	246	1,592	1,865	United Provinces
51	...	153 (89)	20	43	1,235	1,298	Punjab
56	...	22 (20)	24	293	1,927	2,244	Burma
143	...	7 (9)	36	459	1,786	2,281	Bihar and Orissa
39	...	71 (40)	8	37	258	303	Central Provinces and Berar
571	...	3 (3)	6	61	112	179	Assam
13	North-West Frontier Province
...	26	26	Baluchistan
2	...	1 (1)	...	13	568	581	Ajmer-Merwara
12	...	9 (4)	1	5	64	70	Delhi
...	1	136	137	Coorg and Bangalore
1,993	...	1,201,(498)	240	4,115	17,429	21,784	TOTAL, 1930
1,993	...	1,302 (463)	240	4,389	15,579	20,208	1929
1,885	...	1,348 (419)	264	3,494	12,590	16,348	1928
1,833	...	1,420(432)	242	3,403	12,066	15,711	1927
1,713	...	1,417(349)	270	3,155	11,441	14,866	1926
1,645	...	998 (271)	263	2,481	9,901	12,645	1925
1,474	...	615 (223)	284	1,690	8,055	10,029	1924
2,013	...	172	197	1,333	5,507	7,037	1923
809	19	124	191	1,207	5,562	6,960	1922
261	88	55	203	1,179	5,634	7,016	1921

TOTALS†

† Figures prior to 1924 show only the number of persons convicted. From 1924 the total number of persons convicted is given in brackets.

No. 320.—NUMBER of APPLICATIONS relating to PATENTS and DESIGNS AND INCOME from FEES realised therefrom.

	1921	1922	1923	1924	1925	1926
PATENTS						
Applications—						
Number of applications received	1,268	1,117	1,065	1,016	1,000	894
Number of patents sealed*	961	1,117	985	910	915	787
Subject of applications—						
Bicycles and similar vehicles	19	1	3	3	5	6
Tea trade	5	3	5	8	9	4
Railways	91	69	70	108	60	34
Lamps and burners	29	14	12	31	11	10
Electrical contrivances	142	117	90	137	108	92
Spinning and weaving machines	38	23	12	37	39	26
Water-lifts and pumps	23	23	31	12	9	5
Sugarcane and other mills	10	4	2	8	6	13
Chemical appliances and preparations	161	204	193	116	80	59
Improvements in buildings and building materials	33	27	21	23	13	19
Flying machines	5	4	2	1	—	1
Talking machines	9	23	13	14	5	8
Motor Cars	14	16	3	9	9	16
Telegraphy and Telephony, wireless†	—	—	—	—	24	24
Agriculture and farming‡	—	—	—	—	11	15
Others	659	589	608	502	611	562
Applications from residents in India and from others—						
Number of applications from—						
(a) Persons resident in India	337	285	255	251	196	185
Indians	139	105	93	96	71	87
Others	198	180	162	155	125	98
(b) Persons not resident in India	941	832	810	764	804	709
Applications for extension of privileges—						
Number of applications received	—	—	1	1	3	—
Number of applications accepted	—	—	—	—	3	—

* Under Act II of 1911.

† Shown separately from 1925.

Note—For later years* figures see Table No. 320A.

No. 320.—NUMBER of APPLICATIONS relating to PATENTS and DESIGNS and INCOME from FEES realised therefrom—*contd.*

	1921	1922	1923	1924	1925	1926
Privileges kept alive by payment of the prescribed fees—						
Number of cases in which exclusive privilege was kept alive	281	179	121	62	30	2
Privileges lapsed—						
Number of cases in which exclusive privileges ceased through non-payment of fees	478	561	771	1,018	688	786
DESIGNS						
Applications for copyright in a design—						
Number of applications for the registration of designs	1,004	936	1,423	1,626	3,450	5,838
Number of designs registered	983	919	1,415	1,612	3,406	5,778
Number of designs registered by—						
(a) Persons resident in India	74	30	31	44	91	125
Indians	52	20	27	29	66	111
Others	12	10	4	15	27	14
(b) Persons not resident in India	909	888	1,384	1,568	3,315	5,653
INCOME FROM FEES—						
	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.
Applications	13,354	11,781	11,564	11,090	12,055	12,231
Patents sealed*	28,880	33,600	28,050	27,800	27,450	23,210
Continuance of exclusive privilege	87,850	84,700	92,060	97,650	99,500	1,04,850
Others	9,130	3,050	10,100	8,850	8,305	8,752
TOTAL	1,39,164	1,38,131	1,41,764	1,44,870	1,47,310	1,40,493

* Under Act II of 1911.

No. 320A.—NUMBER of APPLICATIONS relating to PATENTS and DESIGNS and INCOME from FEES realised therefrom.

	1927(a)	1928	1929	1930
PATENTS.				
Applications—				
Number of applications received	1,052	1,274	1,392	1,090
Number of patents sealed*	865	866	1,042	1,145
Subject of application:—				
Agriculture and farming	39	45	34	34
Boxes, bags, bales and packages	19	25	14	21
Buildings and building materials	27	34	51	48
Calculating, counting and cash registering apparatus	6	16	16	14
Chemical preparations, process and apparatus	57	67	84	50
Cooling and ice-making	13	29	22	12
Drying, distilling, filtering, sifting and the like physical processes	43	51	50	37
Electrical systems other than wireless signalling	90	123	161	119
Excavating and mining	22	14	7	4
Flying machines	5	6	6	5
Furniture	13	13	6	7
Games and toys	15	15	9	10
Grinding and crushing (including sugarcane mills)	7	6	5	12
Heat engines and other allied power apparatus	44	48	42	38
Heat engines and other allied power apparatus	77	78	107	56
Heating and lighting	23	24	24	24
Hooks and fastenings	64	50	65	53
Metallurgy	15	7	9	6
Motor cars	49	60	50	68
Railways	17	11	13	12
Road vehicles other than motor cars	6	23	24	15
Talking machines	62	78	99	74
Textile industry	19	15	13	11
Water lifts and pumps	13	17	27	13
Wireless signalling and controlling	317	402	455	358
Others				
Applications from residents in India and from others—				
Number of applications from—				
(a) Persons resident in India	342	341	331	312
Indians	115	110	109	114
Others	137	122	122	98
(b) Persons not resident in India	610	1,033	1,161	887
Applications for extension of the term of patents—				
Number of applications received	6	5	5	2
Number of applications accepted	4	2	3	2
Privileges kept alive by payment of the prescribed fees—				
Number of cases in which exclusive privilege was kept alive . . . . .	..	..	..	..
Privileges lapsed—				
Number of cases in which patents ceased through non-payment of fees	745	698	682	724
DESIGNS.				
Applications for copyright in a design—				
Number of applications for the registration of designs	6,190	8,091	7,650	5,454
Number of designs registered	6,137	7,975	7,618	5,340
Number of designs registered by—				
(a) Persons resident in India	148	198	180	114
Indians	80	111	91	79
Others	68	77	89	35
(b) Persons not resident in India	5,989	7,777	7,438	5,226
INCOME FROM FEES—				
	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.
Applications	20,520	12,740	13,920	10,990
Patents sealed*	25,950	25,980	31,020	34,350
Continuance of patent	1,08,950	1,23,200	1,38,500	1,46,250
Others	12,475	15,088	17,563	18,774
TOTAL	1,57,895	1,77,608	1,94,003	2,06,364

* Under Act II of 1911.

(a) For figures prior to 1927, see Table No. 320.

No. 321.—PRODUCTION OF CHIEF MINERALS IN EACH PROVINCE
AND STATE IN INDIA; QUANTITY AND VALUE.

MINERAL PRODUCTION

No. 321.—PRODUCTION of CHIEF MINERALS in each PROVINCE

	1921	1922	1923	1924	1925
COAL					
QUANTITY (Tons)					
Bengal	4,259,642	4,328,986	4,621,578	5,031,655	4,913,852
Punjab	67,242	67,180	63,501	80,422	74,662
Burma	300	172	1,271	255	25
Bihar and Orissa	12,990,481	12,711,328	(d)13,212,250	(d)14,105,529	(d)13,938,509
Central Provinces	712,914	675,916	548,074	679,081	708,554
Assam	312,465	348,103	326,149	334,842	318,842
Baluchistan (a)	54,627	60,135	42,562	40,557	34,797
TOTAL—BRITISH INDIA	18,397,671	18,191,820	18,815,385	20,272,341	19,999,241
Hyderabad	683,721	642,880	658,429	644,775	667,877
Rawah, Central India	192,034	161,231	175,950	235,298	219,106
Bikaner, Rajputana	24,521	15,055	7,119	21,870	28,153
TOTAL—INDIAN STATES	905,276	819,166	841,498	901,943	915,136
GRAND TOTAL	19,302,947	19,010,986	19,656,883	21,174,284	20,904,377
VALUE (Rupees)					
Bengal	3,29,22,880	4,16,85,829	4,21,15,598	4,05,44,397	3,38,30,904
Punjab	9,98,062	9,98,690	6,34,502	7,00,681	6,13,124
Burma	3,440	2,752	27,130	7,650	(b)
Bihar and Orissa	8,10,32,768	8,85,13,506	9,04,93,400	9,49,78,024	7,94,93,131
Central Provinces	49,90,101	51,76,747	36,51,068	41,35,593	43,93,175
Assam	24,49,856	29,01,414	28,34,549	29,47,439	27,50,925
Baluchistan	7,60,239	8,09,531	6,34,014	6,44,206	4,53,969
TOTAL—BRITISH INDIA	12,31,57,346	14,00,88,469	14,03,90,261	14,39,57,990	12,10,35,228
Hyderabad (c)	56,01,834	51,92,161	45,97,632	41,73,766	41,67,287
Rawah, Central India	11,24,924	9,42,110	10,23,018	13,66,731	10,02,792
Bikaner, Rajputana	2,16,498	1,07,402	48,836	1,54,932	1,95,601
TOTAL—INDIAN STATES	69,43,306	62,41,673	56,69,486	56,95,429	53,85,680
GRAND TOTAL	13,01,00,652	14,63,30,142	14,60,59,747	14,96,53,419	12,64,00,908

(a) Includes figures of the Kalat State. (b) Not available. (c) Estimated.

and STATE in INDIA; QUANTITY and VALUE.

1926	1927	1928	1929	1930	
QUANTITY (Tons)					COAL
5,137,688 68,043	5,554,990 62,704	5,639,993 46,152	5,965,104 43,136	6,316,529 50,619	Bengal Punjab Burma
(d)13,955,775 635,252 301,061 15,586	(d)14,517,866 666,758 323,342 14,444	(d)14,827,453 722,353 298,089 17,931	(d)15,133,144 882,331 322,515 16,222	(d)15,064,425 955,888 359,040 15,894	Bihar and Orissa Central Provinces Assam Baluchistan (e)
20,113,405	21,140,104	21,561,971	22,362,452	23,762,394	TOTAL—BRITISH INDIA
637,779 216,708 31,275	707,213 217,861 17,358	734,765 218,750 27,386	815,875 205,132 35,275	812,298 193,233 35,123	Hyderabad Rewah, Central India Bikaner, Rajputana
885,762	942,232	980,901	1,056,282	1,040,654	TOTAL—INDIAN STATES
20,999,167	22,082,336	22,542,872	23,418,734	23,803,048	GRAND TOTAL
VALUE (Rupees)					
2,68,41,822 4,96,438	2,46,54,698 4,48,791	2,24,34,052 3,10,448	2,28,49,786 2,89,895	2,49,46,910 3,07,399	Bengal Punjab Burma
6,41,08,037 33,41,762 23,66,774 1,47,463	5,79,51,693 29,40,288 41,13,400 1,21,255	5,42,11,122 30,81,627 38,04,662 1,63,959	5,37,54,328 37,07,086 40,85,704 1,43,039	5,52,33,360 40,89,680 38,89,492 1,22,949	Bihar and Orissa Central Provinces Assam Baluchistan
9,73,02,296	9,02,40,005	8,40,05,870	8,48,39,837	8,85,89,790	TOTAL—BRITISH INDIA
30,12,893 9,89,465 1,94,980	35,54,461 9,55,849 1,19,898	34,55,648 8,47,939 1,85,570	35,31,253 7,88,192 1,99,842	30,88,547 7,86,754 1,60,232	Hyderabad (c) Rewah, Central India Bikaner, Rajputana
41,97,338	46,30,008	44,89,157	45,19,287	40,35,533	TOTAL—INDIAN STATES
10,14,99,634	9,48,70,013	8,84,95,027	8,93,59,124	9,26,25,323	GRAND TOTAL

(d) Includes the production in Telcher State 4,816 tons in 1923, 5,417 tons in 1924, 7,265 tons in 1925, 13,371 tons in 1926, 23,316 tons in 1927, 38,237 tons in 1928, 47,505 tons in 1929 and 66,973 tons in 1930.

[Continued on next page

No. 321.—PRODUCTION of CHIEF MINERALS in each PROVINCE

	1921	1922	1923	1924	1925
SALT					
QUANTITY (Tons)					
Northern India	373,184	499,386	479,295	477,264	365,606
Madras	446,113	465,929	485,569	407,544	336,605
Bombay and Sind	514,379	450,558	613,150	538,777	381,419
Bengal	35	3	...	...	...
Burma	43,028	33,535	33,622	20,557	22,880
Aden	156,584	204,033	169,282	179,182	188,493
TOTAL—BRITISH INDIA	1,533,323	1,653,444	1,780,918	1,623,324	1,295,003
Kashmir . . . . .	...	...	1	(c)	...
Gwalior (a)	159	210	22	151	141
Datia, Central India	1	10	9	...	...
Jaisalmir, Rajputana	196	234	206	...	...
TOTAL—INDIAN STATES	356	454	238	151	141
GRAND TOTAL	1,533,679	1,653,898	1,781,156	1,623,475	1,295,144
VALUE (Rupees)					
Northern India	20,87,279	29,81,926	30,13,046	29,38,703	22,52,021
Madras	26,22,460	29,43,066	30,70,226	27,32,822	21,06,161
Bombay and Sind	28,96,623	27,18,435	34,41,843	29,35,188	20,43,490
Bengal	1,160	106	...	...	...
Burma (b)	26,01,004	13,21,390	6,99,000	2,63,586	3,23,116
Aden	9,06,402	11,87,443	10,04,852	8,61,291	9,10,379
TOTAL—BRITISH INDIA	1,11,14,928	1,11,52,366	1,12,28,967	97,31,590	76,35,167
Kashmir . . . . .	...	...	100	152	...
Gwalior	7,585	10,007	1,061	8,230	7,388
Datia, Central India	72	528	504	...	...
Jaisalmir, Rajputana	9,615	11,596	10,103	...	...
TOTAL—INDIAN STATES	17,272	22,131	11,768	8,382	7,388
GRAND TOTAL	1,11,32,200	1,11,74,497	1,12,40,735	97,39,972	76,42,555

(a) The figures relate to official years. (c) Not available.

MINERAL PRODUCTION

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and STATE in INDIA ; QUANTITY and VALUE—*contd.*

1926	1927	1928	1929	1930	
QUANTITY (Tons)					SALT
404,886	433,765	361,783	507,918	457,523	Northern India
481,826	543,081	448,538	421,208	341,756	Madras
473,127	432,993	460,873	509,884	518,376	Bombay and Sind
...	...	...	...	...	Bengal
24,409	19,913	21,322	23,825	19,223	Burma
194,524	181,757	222,771	246,243	374,445	Aden
1,638,572	1,611,509	1,515,287	1,709,078	1,711,323	TOTAL—BRITISH INDIA
1	1	2	...	...	Kashmir
176	435	60	21	25	Gwalior (a)
...	...	...	...	...	Datin, Central India
...	...	...	...	...	Jaisalmir, Rajputana
177	436	62	21	25	TOTAL—INDIAN STATES
1,638,749	1,611,945	1,515,349	1,709,099	1,711,348	GRAND TOTAL
VALUE (Rupees)					
28,93,360	28,53,885	23,89,079	35,03,570	36,30,283	Northern India
42,81,239	47,63,741	26,36,046	24,56,220	19,53,981	Madras
25,33,686	23,12,426	25,82,690	29,79,094	25,75,400	Bombay and Sind
...	...	...	...	...	Bengal
5,60,391	5,52,196	5,17,226	6,41,092	3,11,458	Burma (b)
9,35,531	8,74,489	18,66,844	17,03,958	42,69,192	Aden
1,12,04,197	1,13,56,737	99,91,685	1,13,13,934	1,27,40,294	TOTAL—BRITISH INDIA
65	59	58	...	...	Kashmir
9,267	23,362	3,167	1,031	1,115	Gwalior
...	...	...	...	...	Datin, Central India
...	...	...	...	...	Jaisalmir, Rajputana
9,322	23,418	3,165	1,051	1,115	TOTAL—INDIAN STATES
1,12,13,519	1,13,80,155	99,95,050	1,13,14,965	1,27,41,409	GRAND TOTAL

(b) Figures prior to 1922 are inclusive of duty.

MINERAL PRODUCTION

No. 321.—PRODUCTION of CHIEF MINERALS in each PROVINCE

	1921	1922	1923	1924	1925
GOLD					
QUANTITY (Ounces)					
Madras	10,108	8,368	1,519	(a) 3,046	(a) 288
United Provinces . . . . .	...	3	2	2	4
Punjab	39	41	49	58	37
Burma	42	24	68	67	33
Bihar and Orissa . . . . .	...	...	...	...	...
TOTAL—BRITISH INDIA	10,189	8,456	1,638	3,773	362
Hyderabad . . . . .	...	...	...	...	...
Mysore	(a) 380,780	(a) 381,955	(a) 382,060	(a) 392,578	(a) 393,513
Kashmir . . . . .	...	...	...	...	...
TOTAL—INDIAN STATES	380,780	381,955	382,060	392,578	393,513
GRAND TOTAL	390,969	390,411	383,698	396,351	393,875
VALUE (Rupees)					
Madras	7,21,359	6,08,673	1,01,016	2,38,605	16,517
United Provinces . . . . .	...	175	125	150	225
Punjab	2,853	2,638	2,860	2,978	1,974
Burma	4,042	2,095	5,806	4,635	2,551
Bihar and Orissa . . . . .	...	...	...	...	...
TOTAL—BRITISH INDIA	7,28,254	6,13,581	1,09,907	2,46,368	21,267
Hyderabad . . . . .	...	...	...	...	...
Mysore	3,00,30,373	2,72,50,073	2,54,29,831	2,51,54,948	2,22,36,295
Kashmir . . . . .	...	...	...	...	...
TOTAL—INDIAN STATES	3,00,30,373	2,72,50,073	2,54,29,831	2,51,54,948	2,22,36,295
GRAND TOTAL	3,07,58,627	2,78,63,654	2,55,39,638	2,54,01,316	2,22,57,562
PETROLEUM					
QUANTITY (Gallons)					
Punjab	60,236	7,362,315	11,805,010	11,383,440	8,047,200
Burma	296,092,057	281,759,169	271,405,947	270,213,003	262,828,930
Assam	9,530,934	9,382,641	11,004,096	12,975,249	13,730,412
TOTAL	305,683,227	298,504,125	294,215,053	294,571,692	289,606,542
VALUE (Rupees)					
Punjab	15,087	18,40,579	29,51,252	28,45,860	20,11,800
Burma	8,34,59,096	10,46,17,121	10,04,93,638	9,98,29,766	9,73,54,563
Assam	5,85,444	15,79,712	16,73,847	23,97,716	35,85,303
TOTAL	8,40,59,627	10,80,37,412	10,51,18,737	10,50,73,342	10,29,51,666

(a) Fine

MINERAL PRODUCTION

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and STATE in INDIA; QUANTITY and VALUE—*contd.*

1926	1927	1928	1929	1930	
QUANTITY (Ounces)					GOLD
(a) 930	2,395	..	..	..	Madras
4	4	5	4	2	United Provinces
9	43	34	2	7	Punjab
146	60	71	36	59	Burma
123	..	7	30	30	Bihar and Orissa
1,212	2,502	117	72	98	TOTAL—BRITISH INDIA
(a) 382,899	(a) 381,723	(a) 375,856	363,741	329,134	Hyderabad
47	48	60	56	..	Mysore
..	..	..	..	..	Kashmir
382,946	381,771	375,946	363,797	329,134	TOTAL—INDIAN STATES
384,158	384,273	376,063	363,969	329,232	GRAND TOTAL
VALUE (Rupees)					
53,219	1,37,320	..	..	..	Madras
275	275	240	200	100	United Provinces
444	1,645	1,369	108	387	Punjab
12,618	4,947	5,807	2,522	4,450	Burma
6,600	..	352	1,500	1,500	Bihar and Orissa
73,156	1,44,187	7,768	4,330	6,417	TOTAL—BRITISH INDIA
2,16,89,632	2,16,54,394	2,12,72,297	2,06,87,238	1,86,78,794	Hyderabad
1,995	2,048	2,530	2,700	..	Mysore
..	..	..	..	..	Kashmir
2,16,91,627	2,16,56,442	2,12,74,817	2,06,59,938	1,86,78,794	TOTAL—INDIAN STATES
2,17,64,783	2,18,00,829	2,12,82,585	2,06,64,268	1,86,85,211	GRAND TOTAL
QUANTITY (Gallons)					PETROLEUM
6,230,320	10,667,600	12,254,160	19,208,880	7,662,200	Punjab
250,040,471	245,904,044	262,187,263	253,400,524	256,554,027	Burma
24,098,535	24,542,265	31,502,288	33,538,689	46,813,881	Assam
280,369,326	281,113,909	308,943,711	306,148,093	311,030,108	TOTAL
VALUE (Rupees)					
15,57,580	26,66,900	30,63,540	48,02,220	19,15,550	Punjab
9,20,80,865	6,22,15,324	4,91,19,173	5,36,34,977	4,23,62,916	Burma
42,45,382	43,65,451	56,27,673	58,88,812	82,19,346	Assam
9,78,93,827	5,92,47,675	5,78,10,386	6,43,26,069	5,24,97,812	TOTAL

gold.

MINERAL PRODUCTION

No. 321.—PRODUCTION of CHIEF MINERALS in each PROVINCE

	1921	1922	1923	1924	1925
	QUANTITY (Cwts.)				
SALTPETRE					
Madras (a)	2,712	2,851	2,762	2,246	
Bengal (b)	3,232	1,280	452	882	
United Provinces	87,320	53,148	49,964	36,582	
Punjab	86,780	100,772	61,130	66,310	
Bihar	(d)85,540	(d)40,182	(d)32,458	(d)36,396	
TOTAL—BRITISH INDIA	265,584	198,233	146,766	142,416	
Central India	34	316	360	284	
Rajputana	4,580	3,640	..	480	
TOTAL—INDIAN STATES	4,614	3,956	360	764	
GRAND TOTAL	270,198	202,189	147,126	143,180	126,973*
	VALUE (Rupees)				
Madras (c)	56,952	71,631	38,186	32,554	
Bengal (c)	67,872	32,160	8,293	10,791	
United Provinces	13,85,340	8,12,796	6,80,244	5,25,497	
Punjab	19,04,208	18,93,015	9,76,860	11,45,811	
Bihar	13,96,264	5,05,494	3,86,243	5,10,469	
TOTAL—BRITISH INDIA	48,10,636	33,15,096	20,89,826	22,25,122	
Central India	450	3,780	4,030	2,951	
Rajputana	32,752	46,487	..	7,020	
TOTAL—INDIAN STATES	33,202	50,267	4,030	9,971	
GRAND TOTAL	48,93,838	33,65,363	20,93,856	22,35,093	19,63,301*

(a) The figures relate to the

(b) Figures prior to 1923

(c) Estimated.

(d) Excludes *Kutcha* saltpetre for which the figures are —
 in 1921; 35,400 cwts. (value Rs. 2,61,423) in 1922; 27,198 cwts. (value Rs. 1,98,976) in 1923 and
 * Export figures. Owing to the removal of restrictions on the manufacture of saline
 output is exported, a small part being retained in the

MINERAL PRODUCTION

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and STATE in INDIA; QUANTITY and VALUE—*contd.*

1926	1927	1928	1929	1930	
QUANTITY (Cwts.)					
					SALTPETRE
					Madras (a)
					Bengal (b)
					United Provinces
					Punjab
					Bihar
					TOTAL—BRITISH INDIA
					Central India
					Rajputana
					TOTAL—INDIAN STATES
98,830*	123,018*	89,670*	91,708*	76,538*	GRAND TOTAL
VALUE (Rupees)					
					Madras (c)
					Bengal (c)
					United Provinces
					Punjab
					Bihar
					TOTAL—BRITISH INDIA
					Central India
					Rajputana
					TOTAL—INDIAN STATES
13,24,340*	15,22,666*	10,00,034*	9,61,051*	7,21,501*	GRAND TOTAL

official year ending 31st March.
relate to official year.

53,620 cwts. (value Rs. 5,86,464)
27,680 cwts. (value Rs. 2,98,944) in 1924.
substances, reliable statistics of production are no longer available. Nearly the whole of the
country for consumption as fertilizer.

MINERAL PRODUCTION

No. 321.—PRODUCTION OF CHIEF MINERALS in each PROVINCE

	1921	1922	1923	1924	1925
ANTIMONY-ORE					
QUANTITY (Tons)					
Burma	...	...	...	...	10
Southern Shan States	2	...	...	...	...
TOTAL	2	...	...	...	10
VALUE (Rupees)					
Burma	...	...	...	...	345
Southern Shan States	250	...	...	...	...
TOTAL	250	...	...	...	345
QUANTITY (Tons)					
Bihar and Orissa	2,605	1,147	914	1,140	3,038
Baluchistan	25,122	18,548	24,319	26,710	18,198
TOTAL—BRITISH INDIA	27,727	19,695	25,233	27,850	21,236
Mysore State	7,035	3,082	29,009	17,612	16,216
GRAND TOTAL	34,762	22,777	54,242	45,462	37,452
VALUE (Rupees)					
Bihar and Orissa	52,610	15,860	11,977	19,241	69,274
Baluchistan	3,76,826	2,88,227	3,45,817	3,82,213	2,65,271
TOTAL—BRITISH INDIA	4,29,436	3,03,887	3,67,794	4,01,454	3,34,545
Mysore State	1,17,946	57,400	4,08,997	1,85,948	1,99,735
GRAND TOTAL	5,47,382	3,61,287	7,66,791	5,87,402	5,34,280
COPPER-ORE					
QUANTITY (Tons)					
Burma	...	...	...	(b)2,973	(c)8,029
Bihar and Orissa	23,089	30,764	6,500	...	(d)26,319
Madras	...	...	...	...	...
TOTAL—BRITISH INDIA	23,089	30,764	6,500	2,973	34,348
Mysore State	30	40	...	...	...
GRAND TOTAL	23,119	30,804	6,500	2,973	34,348
VALUE (Rupees)					
Burma	...	...	...	15,95,667	34,88,552
Bihar and Orissa	4,88,400	3,07,635	65,500	...	(e)5,26,380
Madras	...	...	...	...	...
TOTAL—BRITISH INDIA	4,88,400	3,07,635	65,500	15,95,667	40,14,932
Mysore State	(a)	(a)	...	...	...
GRAND TOTAL	4,88,400	3,07,635	65,500	15,95,667	40,14,932
DIAMONDS					
QUANTITY (Carate)					
Central India States	126	171	115	67	48
VALUE (Rupees)					
Central India States	72,970	91,648	46,495	27,596	14,598

(a) Not available.

(b) Includes 2,935 tons of copper matte.

MINERAL PRODUCTION

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and STATE in INDIA ; QUANTITY and VALUE—*contd.*

1926	1927	1928	1929	1930	
QUANTITY (Tons)					ANTIMONY-ORE Burma Southern Shan States
108 ...	500 ...	370 ...	77 ...	3 ...	
108	500	370	77	3	TOTAL
VALUE (Rupees)					Burma Southern Shan States
2,688 ...	10,500 ...	10,300 ...	988 ...	80 ...	
2,688	10,500	10,300	988	80	TOTAL
QUANTITY (Tons)					CHROMITE Bihar and Orissa Baluchistan
1,623 14,832	2,552 14,534	2,165 15,002	3,149 17,905	5,101 25,387	
16,455	17,086	17,167	21,054	30,488	TOTAL—BRITISH INDIA
16,927	40,121	28,268	28,511	20,106	Mysore State
33,382	57,207	45,455	49,565	50,684	GRAND TOTAL
VALUE (Rupees)					Bihar and Orissa Baluchistan
37,028 2,17,715	49,431 2,18,014	48,949 2,25,030	68,440 2,66,761	99,222 3,77,980	
2,54,743	2,67,445	2,73,979	3,35,201	4,77,202	TOTAL—BRITISH INDIA
1,58,116	6,13,512	4,91,639	5,06,568	3,90,254	Mysore State
4,12,859	8,80,957	7,65,668	8,41,769	8,67,456	GRAND TOTAL
QUANTITY (Tons)					COPPER-ORE Burma Bihar and Orissa Madras
(c)11,441 9,504 4	(e)11,872 5,000 10	(c)10,978 18,055 ...	(c)11,303 76,831 ...	(c)17,146 123,749 ...	
20,949	16,882	29,033	88,134	140,895	TOTAL—BRITISH INDIA
...	...	5	5	...	Mysore State
20,949	16,882	29,038	88,139	140,895	GRAND TOTAL
VALUE (Rupees)					Burma Bihar and Orissa Madras
44,78,064 (e)1,90,080 160	44,13,205 (e)1,00,000 400	46,28,403 (e)3,61,100 ...	50,20,544 14,58,745 ...	45,97,974 24,35,571 ...	
46,68,304	45,13,605	49,87,503	64,79,290	70,33,545	TOTAL—BRITISH INDIA
...	...	(a)	(a)	...	Mysore State
46,68,304	45,13,605	49,87,503	64,79,290	70,33,545	GRAND TOTAL
QUANTITY (Carats)					DIAMONDS Central India States
69	113	824	1,628	1,321	
28,559	44,943	65,491	1,27,101	72,538	Central India States

(c) Copper matte.

(d) Combined figures for 1924 and 1925.

(e) Estimated.

No. 321.—PRODUCTION of CHIEF MINERALS in each PROVINCE

	1921	1922	1923	1924	1925
GRAPHITE					
QUANTITY (Tons)					
Bihar and Orissa	1	...	...	...	...
Central Provinces	24	...	...	...	...
Ajmer-Merwara . . . . .	...	...	...	...	...
TOTAL—BRITISH INDIA	25	...	...	...	...
Mysore . . . . .	...	20	...	...	...
Rajputana . . . . .	...	...	...	...	...
TOTAL—INDIAN STATES . . . . .	...	20	...	...	...
GRAND TOTAL	25	20	...	...	...
VALUE (Rupees)					
Bihar and Orissa	60	...	...	...	...
Central Provinces	724	...	...	...	...
Ajmer-Merwara . . . . .	...	...	...	...	...
TOTAL—BRITISH INDIA	784	...	...	...	...
Mysore . . . . .	...	(b)	...	...	...
Rajputana . . . . .	...	...	...	...	...
TOTAL—INDIAN STATES . . . . .	...	...	...	...	...
GRAND TOTAL	784	...	...	...	...
ILMENITE					
Travancore { Tons . . . . .	...	400	700	641	328
{ Rs. . . . .	...	18,000	31,500	19,196	6,544
IRON-ORE					
QUANTITY (Tons)					
Bihar and Orissa	237,970	216,544	219,216	305,892	478,283
Burma	(c)49,831	(d)27,680	(e)53,240	(c)59,014	(c)51,617
Central Provinces and Berar	2,433	2,891	24,632	68,361	1,037
Other Provinces	73	...	...	...	...
TOTAL—BRITISH INDIA	290,307	247,115	297,088	433,267	530,937
Keonjhar, Orissa . . . . .	...	...	...	...	...
Mayurbhanj, Orissa	651,495	378,134	507,225	996,920	957,275
Mysore . . . . .	...	...	16,669	14,958	56,218
Other Indian States	282	25	71	168	148
TOTAL—INDIAN STATES	651,777	378,159	523,965	1,012,046	1,013,641
GRAND TOTAL	942,084	625,274	821,053	1,445,313	1,544,578
VALUE (Rupees)					
Bihar and Orissa	5,93,376	4,98,811	4,56,270	7,44,197	12,41,760
Burma (a)	1,99,324	1,10,720	2,12,960	2,36,056	2,06,468
Central Provinces and Berar	9,925	11,564	1,08,933	3,73,702	4,182
Other Provinces	1,299	(b)	...	...	...
TOTAL—BRITISH INDIA	8,03,924	6,21,095	7,78,163	13,53,955	14,52,410
Keonjhar, Orissa . . . . .	...	...	...	...	...
Mayurbhanj, Orissa	(a)13,02,990	9,45,335	12,68,062	24,92,300	28,71,825
Mysore . . . . .	...	...	47,667	39,324	1,54,000
Other Indian States	1,415	(b)	(b)	1,001	866
TOTAL—INDIAN STATES	13,04,405	9,45,335	13,15,729	25,32,625	30,26,691
GRAND TOTAL	21,08,329	15,66,430	20,93,892	38,86,580	44,79,101

(a) Estimated.

(b) Not available.

MINERAL PRODUCTION

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AND STATE in INDIA; QUANTITY and VALUE—*contd.*

1926	1927	1928	1929	1930	
QUANTITY (Tons)					GRAPHITE Bihar and Orissa Central Provinces Ajmer-Merwara TOTAL—BRITISH INDIA Mysore Rajputana TOTAL—INDIAN STATES GRAND TOTAL
...	
...	...	...	39	...
...	...	...	39	...
...	
...	
...	
...	...	...	39	...
VALUE (Rupees)					
...	
...	...	...	1,163	...
...	...	...	1,163	...
...	
...	
...	
...	...	...	1,163	...
4,236	17,809	25,307	23,670	28,766	Bihar and Orissa Central Provinces Ajmer-Merwara TOTAL—BRITISH INDIA Mysore Rajputana TOTAL—INDIAN STATES GRAND TOTAL ILMENITE Tons } Travancore Ra
1,01,666	4,43,136	5,56,864	3,83,267	4,45,406	
QUANTITY (Tons)					IRON-ORE Bihar and Orissa Burma Central Provinces and Berar Other Provinces TOTAL—BRITISH INDIA Keonjhar, Orissa Mayurbhanj, Orissa Mysore Other Indian States TOTAL—INDIAN STATES GRAND TOTAL
552,648	1,007,598	1,131,767	1,390,266	1,099,441	
(d) 48,089	(d) 61,062	74,813	(d) 46,140	(d) 33,458	
972	918	934	715	925	
...	
601,709	1,069,578	1,207,514	1,437,121	1,133,824	
...	36,325	141,361	187,203	24,909	
1,041,929	692,137	683,493	759,875	659,392	
15,427	43,465	23,624	44,366	31,500	
230	230	...	...	...
1,057,586	777,157	848,478	991,434	715,801	
1,659,295	1,846,735	2,055,992	2,428,555	1,849,625	
VALUE (Rupees)					
13,88,852	25,33,276	26,98,385	31,62,872	26,20,288	
1,92,356	2,44,248	2,99,252	1,84,560	1,33,832	
3,987	3,846	3,972	2,145	2,775	
...	
14,85,195	27,86,370	30,01,609	33,49,577	27,56,895	
...	(a) 1,08,975	(a) 4,24,083	(a) 7,48,812	31,136	
31,25,787	20,76,411	20,50,479	22,79,327	19,78,176	
73,278	1,28,695	58,841	1,13,222	1,06,320	
1,406	1,410	...	...	...
32,00,471	23,15,491	25,83,403	31,41,659	21,15,632	
46,85,666	51,01,861	55,35,012	64,91,236	48,72,527	

(c) Includes figures for Northern Shan States.

(d) Figures for Northern Shan States only.

No. 321.—PRODUCTION of CHIEF MINERALS in each PROVINCE

	1921	1922	1923	1924	1925
JADESTONE (a).					
Burma	5,374 18,98,030	5,762 18,72,168	3,471 9,16,371	2,978 7,62,480	(b) 972 1,62,751
LEAD					
Northern States, Burma	33,717 1,17,46,967	39,214 1,41,71,392	46,060 1,68,18,111	51,759 2,35,07,040	47,275 2,21,07,128
MAGNESITE	QUANTITY (Tons)				
Madras	17,152	18,417	19,336	24,427	29,620
Mysore	2,865	858	100	34	...
TOTAL	20,017	19,273	19,436	24,461	29,620
	VALUE (Rupees)				
Madras	2,05,824	2,21,004	2,32,032	2,93,124	4,14,680
Mysore	28,650	19,688	2,300	(d)	...
TOTAL	2,34,474	2,40,692	2,34,332	2,93,124	4,14,680
MANGANESE-ORE	QUANTITY (Tons)				
Madras	16,593	7,845	24,953	37,625	32,334
Bombay	44,276	39,703	35,354	46,401	55,673
Bihar and Orissa	425	...	46	797	898
Central Provinces	553,042	375,950	581,309	584,106	622,342
TOTAL—BRITISH INDIA	614,336	423,498	591,662	668,929	711,247
Chota Udaipur, Bombay	29,467	17,193	12,553	10,142	6,805
Sandur, Madras	567	1,470	37,319	43,809	52,676
Mysore	15,093	15,868	31,115	40,579	29,680
Jhabua, Central India . . . . .	...	...	...	2,263	3,206
Gangpur, Orissa	19,823	16,372	20,439	16,481	9,617
Keonjhar, " . . . . .	...	...	1,968	20,803	26,330
Bonai " . . . . .	...	...	...	...	...
TOTAL—INDIAN STATES	64,950	50,903	103,393	134,077	128,214
GRAND TOTAL	679,286	474,401	695,055	803,006	839,461
	VALUE (Rupees)*				
Madras	4,04,460	1,57,875	8,09,895	11,15,767	8,80,925
Bombay	15,21,975	11,66,280	16,61,640	21,55,292	22,42,685
Bihar and Orissa	14,610	...	4,230	37,030	36,176
Central Provinces	1,90,10,655	1,10,43,540	2,68,66,205	2,86,87,390	2,65,21,357
TOTAL—BRITISH INDIA	2,09,51,700	1,23,67,695	2,88,41,970	3,19,95,479	2,96,81,423
Chota Udaipur, Bombay	10,12,920	5,05,050	5,81,745	4,63,746	2,70,190
Sandur, Madras	13,815	29,580	11,31,195	12,12,817	13,40,254
Mysore	3,96,180	3,43,140	9,80,130	11,70,394	7,87,839
Jhabua, Central India . . . . .	...	...	...	88,622	1,08,727
Gangpur, Orissa	6,81,405	4,80,930	9,60,630	7,65,529	3,87,456
Keonjhar, " . . . . .	...	...	92,490	7,20,492	8,37,528
Bonai " . . . . .	...	...	...	...	...
TOTAL—INDIAN STATES	21,04,320	13,58,700	37,46,190	44,16,600	37,31,994
GRAND TOTAL	2,30,56,020	1,37,26,395	3,25,88,160	3,64,12,079	3,34,13,417

* f. o. b.

(a) These figures represent exports by sea and land in each official year.

(b) Represents exports by sea only, figures for exports by land are not available.

MINERAL PRODUCTION

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and STATE in INDIA; QUANTITY and VALUE—contd.

1926	1927	1928	1929	1930	
2,238 4,70,225(e)	2,018 3,02,440(e)	2,817 5,82,471	2,226 4,86,156(c)	1,572 2,18,522	JADESTONE (a) cwts } Burma Rs. }
54,330 2,85,84,634	65,967 2,20,27,742	78,384 2,22,05,126	80,233 2,50,00,613	79,730 1,85,04,616	LEAD tons } Northern Shan Rs. } States, Burma
QUANTITY (Tons)					MAGNESITE
28,676 1,785	16,966 2,672	22,542 1,864	22,134 1,363	15,563 960	Madras Mysore
30,491	19,638	24,406	22,497	16,523	TOTAL
VALUE (Rupees)					Madras Mysore
3,41,925 12,430	2,02,656 26,682	1,41,742 18,640	1,02,722 20,445	67,978 16,761	TOTAL
3,54,355	2,29,338	1,60,382	1,29,167	84,739	TOTAL
QUANTITY (Tons)					MANGANESE-ORE
30,551 63,615 2,473 761,265	37,996 87,322 9,970 743,849	34,351 68,244 23,199 591,134	35,068 71,237 22,698 622,003	16,733 43,398 11,203 552,344	Madras Bombay Bihar and Orissa Central Provinces
858,004	879,137	716,928	751,006	623,678	TOTAL—BRITISH INDIA
10,000 77,327 27,439 7,969 10,379 23,810 ..	11,729 138,196 30,706 19,510 7,960 51,115 ..	7,267 139,801 31,828 3,835 6,379 72,411 ..	9,415 140,604 39,821 53,433 ..	3,984 145,961 18,802 37,356 165	Chota Udaipur, Bombay Sandur, Madras Mysore Jabalpur, Central India Gangpur, Orissa Keonjhar, " Bonai " TOTAL—INDIAN STATES
156,924	250,216	261,521	243,273	206,268	TOTAL—INDIAN STATES
1,014,928	1,129,353	978,449	994,279	829,946	GRAND TOTAL
VALUE (Rupees)*					Madras Bombay Bihar and Orissa Central Provinces
6,37,492 20,85,723 81,606 2,66,53,498	8,23,001 29,30,178 3,34,558 2,64,55,606	7,12,330 21,98,525 7,47,358 2,01,66,035	4,40,137 16,38,699 5,22,131 1,52,80,529	1,88,595 9,22,738 2,38,194 1,25,52,003	TOTAL—BRITISH INDIA
2,94,58,319	3,05,43,343	2,38,24,248	1,78,81,496	1,39,01,530	TOTAL—BRITISH INDIA
3,24,950 15,15,419 5,62,251 2,13,127 3,42,477 5,94,236 ..	3,87,689 27,85,458 6,46,336 2,56,948 2,67,102 13,04,235 ..	2,30,668 27,00,716 6,41,525 99,790 2,05,516 17,62,730 ..	2,12,899 16,32,884 4,89,194 8,35,329 ..	68,560 15,02,482 2,05,146 5,23,139 2,309	Chota Udaipur, Bombay Sandur, Madras Mysore Jabalpur, Central India Gangpur, Orissa Keonjhar, " Bonai " TOTAL—INDIAN STATES
35,52,460	56,77,768	58,40,945	31,70,306	23,01,856	TOTAL—INDIAN STATES
3,30,10,779	3,62,21,111	2,94,65,193	2,10,51,802	1,62,03,186	GRAND TOTAL

(c) Excludes value figures for 96 cwts. in 1926, 57 cwts. in 1927, 129 cwts. in 1928, 89 cwts. in 1929, and 97 cwts. in 1930 exported by land.

(d) Not available.

No. 321.—PRODUCTION of CHIEF MINERALS in each PROVINCE

	1921	1922	1923	1924	1925
MICA					
	QUANTITY (Cwts.)				
Madras	4,339	1,301	8,814	11,273	14,779
Bihar and Orissa	26,058	29,401	23,813	26,736	30,210
Central Provinces . . . . .	...	100	...	...	...
Ajmer-Merwara	1,872	632	539	509	402
Delhi . . . . .	...	...	...	36	...
Bengal . . . . .	...	...	...	...	...
TOTAL—BRITISH INDIA	32,269	31,434	33,166	40,538	45,391
Mysore	182	136	49(c)	15	163
Gwalior, Central India . . . . .	...	...	...	...	190
Dhenkanal, Orissa . . . . .	...	...	...	...	...
Travancore	37	...	...	...	...
Shahpura, Rajputana . . . . .	...	308	640	355	316
Jaipur, " . . . . .	...	...	...	...	...
TOTAL—INDIAN STATES	219	444	689	370	599
GRAND TOTAL	32,488	31,878	33,855	40,908	45,990
VALUE (Rupees)					
Madras	2,08,939	95,481	3,38,615	5,47,348	6,46,004
Bihar and Orissa	12,67,815	10,49,573	11,76,476	14,49,600	14,85,876
Central Provinces . . . . .	...	(a)	...	...	...
Ajmer-Merwara	1,11,033	41,992	52,880	46,749	40,920
Delhi . . . . .	...	...	...	28	...
Bengal . . . . .	..	...	...	...	...
TOTAL—BRITISH INDIA	16,87,787	11,87,046	15,67,971	20,43,725	21,72,800
Mysore	4,273	(a)	1,757	(a)	10,080
Gwalior, Central India . . . . .	...	...	...	...	3,303
Dhenkanal, Orissa . . . . .	...	...	...	...	...
Travancore	1,506	...	...	...	...
Shahpura, Rajputana . . . . .	...	15,658	18,217	15,192	13,333
Jaipur, " . . . . .	...	...	...	...	...
TOTAL—INDIAN STATES	5,779	15,658	19,974	15,192	26,716
GRAND TOTAL	15,93,566	12,02,704	15,87,945	20,58,917	21,99,516
MONAZITE					
Travancore	{ tons	1,260	125	246	622
	{ Ra.	4,64,385	28,065	55,455	1,29,284
RUBIES (b) (including sapphires and spinels)					
	QUANTITY (Carats)				
Upper Burma	193,915	231,160	187,010	101,097	149,037
VALUE (Rupees)					
Upper Burma	7,52,459	7,27,312	7,30,188	4,83,840	3,65,139

(a) Not available.

(b) These figures represent the output of the Burma Ruby Mines, Ltd. They do not include the stone raised by Indian miners.

(c) Excludes 371 cwts. of raw mica.

MINERAL PRODUCTION

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and STATE IN INDIA; QUANTITY and VALUE—*contd.*

1926	1927	1928	1929	1930	
QUANTITY (Owts.)					MICA
11,584	9,548	8,947	10,194	11,348	Madras
29,325	31,564	35,143	42,560	40,837	Bihar and Orissa
...	...	...	...	...	Central Provinces
538	971	539	311	284	Ajmer-Merwara
...	...	...	...	...	Delhi
4	...	...	...	...	Bengal
41,451	42,081	44,629	53,065	52,519	TOTAL—BRITISH INDIA
...	...	...	...	...	Mysore
330	240	140	25	...	Gwalior, Central India
...	...	...	...	...	Dhenkanal Orissa
...	...	...	...	...	Travancore
153	239	343	104	135	Shahpura Rajputana
...	4	...	37	73	Jaipur
478	533	483	166	206	TOTAL INDIAN STATES
41,924	42,614	45,112	53,231	52,727	GRAND TOTAL
VALUE (Rupees)					
6,43,684	6,32,986	4,87,306	5,56,030	6,53,761	Madras
15,08,539	17,44,623	18,76,426	20,77,784	19,92,204	Bihar and Orissa
...	...	...	...	...	Central Provinces
46,863	49,762	29,733	17,479	14,718	Ajmer-Merwara
...	...	...	...	...	Delhi
233	...	...	...	...	Bengal
21,99,319	24,27,361	23,93,555	26,51,293	26,60,683	TOTAL—BRITISH INDIA
...	...	...	...	...	Mysore
10,548	7,431	6,877	1,776	...	Gwalior, Central India
...	...	...	...	...	Dhenkanal Orissa
...	...	...	...	...	Travancore
9,500	16,863	10,067	3,690	3,303	Shahpura, Rajputana
...	400	...	3,000	5,000	Jaipur,
20,048	24,694	16,944	8,466	8,303	TOTAL—INDIAN STATES
22,19,367	24,52,055	24,10,499	26,59,759	26,68,986	GRAND TOTAL
					MONAZITE
64	280	103	180	14	tons)
12,689	51,054	16,843	24,120	1,890	Rs.) Travancore
QUANTITY (Carats)					
105,571	39,590	40,380	43,650	30,090	RUBIES (b) (including sapphires and spinels)
					Upper Burma
VALUE (Rupees)					
4,66,772	2,79,834	1,77,512	1,81,780	1,31,155	Upper Burma

No. 321.—PRODUCTION of CHIEF MINERALS in each PROVINCE

		1921	1922	1923	1924	1925
SILVER		QUANTITY (Ounces)				
Madras		619	554	103	249	21
Northern Shan States, Burma		3,555,021	4,205,584	4,843,939	5,287,711	4,831,548
TOTAL—BRITISH INDIA		3,555,640	4,206,138	4,844,042	5,287,960	4,831,569
Mysore State		31,947	38,166	19,024	21,243	24,853
GRAND TOTAL		3,587,587	4,244,304	4,863,066	5,309,203	4,856,422
		VALUE (Rupees)				
Madras		1,419	1,231	202	493	38
Northern Shan States, Burma		88,20,855	1,00,39,362	1,01,16,985	1,12,26,868	93,36,580
TOTAL—BRITISH INDIA		88,22,274	1,00,40,593	1,01,17,187	1,12,27,361	93,36,618
Mysore State		72,847	87,911	40,915	43,725	46,571
GRAND TOTAL		88,95,121	1,01,28,504	1,01,58,102	1,12,71,086	93,83,189
TIN-ORE		QUANTITY (Cwts.)				
Burma		33,836	37,494	40,140	37,596	46,160
Southern Shan States		196	...	...	...	...
TOTAL		34,032	37,494	40,140	37,596	46,160
		VALUE (Rupees)				
Burma		19,79,441	23,01,041	27,84,611	28,93,695	35,63,481
Southern Shan States		(a)	...	...	...	...
TOTAL		19,79,441	23,01,041	27,84,611	28,93,695	35,63,481
WOLFRAM (Tungsten-Ore)		QUANTITY (Tons)				
Burma		898	943	872	739	772
Bihar and Orissa		...	...	...	...	...
TOTAL—BRITISH INDIA		898	943	872	739	772
Rajputana		...	...	...	...	...
GRAND TOTAL		898	943	872	739	772
		VALUE (Rupees)				
Burma		4,39,388	3,75,532	4,79,693	3,41,381	4,51,864
Bihar and Orissa		...	...	...	...	...
TOTAL—BRITISH INDIA		4,39,388	3,75,532	4,79,693	3,41,381	4,51,864
Rajputana		...	...	...	...	...
GRAND TOTAL		4,39,388	3,75,532	4,79,693	3,41,381	4,51,864
ZINC-ORE(c)						
Burma	{ tons	4,000	18,061	2,062	15,192	20,967
	{ Rs.	3,00,135	13,57,575	1,73,760	11,60,449	20,79,794
ZIRCON						
Travancore	{ tons	...	160	145	365	576
	{ Rs.	...	19,200	17,400	37,766	61,286

(a) Not available. (b) Includes figures for Southern Shan States.

and STATE in INDIA; QUANTITY and VALUE—*concl'd.*

1926	1927	1928	1929	1930	
QUANTITY (Ounces)					
59	149	...	...	..	SILVER
5,103,646	6,004,437	7,404,728	7,280,517	7,054,206	Madras Northern Shan States, Burma
5,103,705	6,004,586	7,404,728	7,280,517	7,054,206	TOTAL—BRITISH INDIA
22,783	20,220	21,082	17,810	17,844	Mysore State
5,126,088	6,024,806	7,425,810	7,298,327	7,072,050	GRAND TOTAL
VALUE (Rupees)					
94	125	..	..	..	Madras Northern Shan States, Burma
88,49,722	94,67,196	1,19,26,055	1,07,31,482	76,87,674	
88,49,816	94,67,321	1,19,26,055	1,07,31,482	76,87,674	TOTAL—BRITISH INDIA
35,222	31,220	32,916	25,115	20,894	Mysore State
88,85,038	94,98,541	1,19,58,971	1,07,56,637	77,08,568	GRAND TOTAL
QUANTITY (Cwts.)					
51,520	53,180	55,600	68,264	60,418	TIN-ORE
19,440	16,720	...	(d)7,426	25,000	Burma Southern Shan States
70,960	69,900	55,600	75,690	85,418	TOTAL
VALUE (Rupees)					
44,30,018	60,35,221	45,41,201	54,00,002	32,21,647	Burma Southern Shan States
16,71,840	(d)15,82,548	...	(d)5,88,399	(d)13,32,500	
61,01,858	66,17,773	45,41,201	59,87,401	45,54,147	TOTAL
QUANTITY (Tons)					
(b)1,484	(b)1,160	622	1,348	2,452	WOLFRAM (Tungsten-Ore)
..	...	...	...	...	Burma Bihar and Orissa
1,484	1,160	622	1,348	2,452	TOTAL—BRITISH INDIA
...	...	...	...	...	Rajputana
1,484	1,160	622	1,348	2,452	GRAND TOTAL
VALUE (Rupees)					
7,70,964	5,70,003	2,99,549	15,16,795	18,09,881	Burma Bihar and Orissa
...	
7,70,964	5,70,003	2,99,549	15,16,795	18,09,881	TOTAL—BRITISH INDIA
...	...	...	...	...	Rajputana
7,70,964	5,70,003	2,99,549	15,16,795	18,09,881	GRAND TOTAL
ZINC-ORE (c)					
43,056	67,135	76,031	67,408	64,800	tons } Burma
43,03,775	70,06,018	74,10,889	67,00,920	64,80,075	Rs. }
ZIRCON					
537	1,465	585	1,472	640	tons } Travancore
40,026	1,08,929	57,178	1,44,787	67,378	Rs. }

(c) These figures represent exports by sea of "Zinc—all sorts." (d) Estimated.

No. 322.—CONSUMPTION OF KEROSENE in INDIA (excluding BURMA).

Year	Production (a)		Coasting net imports from Burma	Net imports from foreign countries of foreign oil	Exports by sea of Indian kerosene from India (excluding Burma) to foreign countries	Supply available for consumption in India (excluding Burma)	Index Number of column 6, taking the figures of 1900-01 (e) as 100	Percentage of Indian oil consumed	Percentage of foreign oil consumed
	Assam*	Punjab (b)							
—	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9
	gals.	gals.	gals.	gals.	gals.	gals.			
1921-22	2,030,364	31,926	116,411,413	46,964,613	513	164,477,903	209.1	73.1	27.9
1922-23	2,269,046	3,902,027	118,819,861	49,376,692	1,796	174,355,830	231.6	71.7	28.3
1923-24	3,196,433	6,256,656	126,862,080	64,974,634	990	200,308,330	244.6	67.8	32.2
1924-25	3,899,576	8,033,323	134,115,170	71,373,467	1,423	206,430,014	261.1	66.3	33.7
1925-26	6,297,663	4,266,016	127,800,846	77,104,796	104	218,128,216	274.7	61	39
1926-27	9,457,831	3,302,070	129,638,717	63,474,556	274	205,869,950	261.7	69.2	30.8
1927-28	9,979,814	2,668,939	119,807,315	93,866,860	6,214	338,601,403	290.8	89.9	40.1
1928-29	11,976,179	6,464,705	93,337,519	103,389,483	660	216,246,936	273.6	63	48
1929-30	12,638,793	10,186,706	121,791,122	106,646,566	792	250,151,420	318	57.3	42.7
1930-31	17,441,543	20,54,989	110,257,226	96,079,492	..	327,362,040	329.6	57	43

* Produced by the Assam Oil Co., Ltd. up to 1929.

(a) Figures relate to calendar years. (b) Estimated up to 1929.

(c) Supply available for consumption in India (excluding Burma) in 1900-01 was 78,868,000 gallons.

APPENDIX
A.—CUSTOMS TARIFF*

RATES OF DUTY IN FORCE IN BRITISH INDIA
IMPORT TARIFF

PART I.—Articles which are free of duty.

No.	Names of Articles	No.	Names of Articles
	I.—Food, Drink and Tobacco—		MISCELLANEOUS—contd.
1	Hops.	10A	Rubberstumps, rubber seeds and raw rubber.
1A	Grain and pulse, all sorts, including broken grains and pulse, but excluding wheat (which is dutiable at Rs. 2 per cwt.) and flour (see Nos. 1B and 68).	10B	Stick or Seed Lac.
1B	Sago flour.		III.—Articles wholly or mainly manufactured—
2	Salt imported into British India and issued, in accordance with rules made with the previous sanction of the Governor-General in Council, for use in any process of manufacture; also salt imported into the port of Calcutta and issued with the sanction of the Government of Bengal to manufacturers of glazed stone-ware; also salt imported into any port in the provinces of Bengal and Bihar and Orissa and issued, in accordance with rules made with the previous sanction of the Governor-General in Council, for use in curing fish in those provinces. (For the general duty on salt, see No. 35.)	11	APPAREL Uniforms and accoutrements appertaining thereto, imported by a public servant for his personal use.
	II.—Raw materials and produce and articles mainly unmanufactured—	12	ARMS, AMMUNITION AND MILITARY STORES The following Arms, Ammunition and Military Stores:— (a) Arms forming part of the regular equipment of a commissioned or gazetted officer in His Majesty's Service entitled to wear diplomatic, military, naval, Royal Air Force or police uniform. (b) A revolver and an automatic pistol and ammunition for such revolver and pistol up to a maximum of 100 rounds per revolver or pistol, (c) when accompanying a commissioned officer of His Majesty's regular forces, or of the Indian Auxiliary Force or the Indian Territorial Force or a gazetted police officer, or (ii) certified by the commandant of the corps to which such officer belongs, or, in the case of an officer not attached to any corps, by the officer commanding the station or district in which such officer is serving or, in the case of a police officer, by an Inspector-General or Commissioner of Police, to be imported by the officer for the purpose of his equipment. (c) Swords for presentation as army or volunteer prizes. (d) Arms, ammunition, and military stores imported with the sanction of the Government of India for the use of any portion of the military forces of a State in India being a unit notified in pursuance of the first Schedule to the Indian Extradition Act, 1908 (XV of 1908). (e) Morris tubes and patent ammunition imported by officers commanding British and Indian regiments or volunteer corps for the instruction of their men.
	DYES AND COLOURS		
2A	Barks for tanning.		
	HIDES AND SKINS, RAW		
3	Hides and Skins, raw or salted.		
	METALLIC ORES		
4	Metallc Ores, all sorts, except ochres and other pigment ores.		
	PRECIOUS STONES AND PEARLS		
5	Precious Stones, unset and imported uncut, and Pearls, unset.		
	SEEDS		
6	Oil-seeds imported into British India by sea from the territories of any Prince or Chief in India.		
	TALLOW, STEARINE AND WAX		
6A	Tallow.		
	TEXTILE MATERIALS		
8	Wool, raw, and Wool-tops.		
	MISCELLANEOUS		
8A	China Clay.		
9	Manures, all sorts, including animal bones and the following chemical manures:—Basic slag, nitrate of ammonia, nitrate of soda, muriate of potash, sulphate of ammonia, sulphate of potash, kainit salts, carbollime, urea, nitrate of lime, calcium cyanamide, ammonium phosphates and mineral phosphates and mineral superphosphates.	13	Anti-plague serum.
10	Rags and other paper-making materials excluding wood pulp.	13A	Bleaching paste and bleaching powder.
		14	Cinchona bark and the alkaloids extracted therefrom including quinine and alkaloids derived from other sources which are chemically identical with alkaloids extracted from Cinchona bark.
		14B	Sulphur.

* As in operation on 7th June, 1933.

N.B.—A surcharge of 25 per cent. is imposed under section 4 of the Indian Finance (Supplementary and Extending) Act 1931 on all Customs import duties exceeding 2½ per cent. *ad valorem* in addition to the additional duties imposed under section 4 of the Indian Finance Act 1931 with certain exceptions which are indicated in foot-notes against the respective item. Exemptions from Customs import and export duties made in exercise of the powers conferred by section 23 of the Sea Customs Act VIII of 1878, have not been included in this schedule. For the actual rates of duty in force, vide Indian Customs Tariff (8th issue) as amended by the Amendment slip, dated the 24th April, 1933.

A.—CUSTOMS TARIFF—*contd.*PART I.—Articles which are free of duty—*contd.*

No.	Names of Articles	No.	Names of Articles
	HARDWARE, IMPLEMENTS AND INSTRUMENTS		METALS
15	The following Agricultural implements, namely, winnowers, threshers, mowing and reaping machines, binding machines, elevators, seed and corn crushers, chaff-cutters, root-cutters, ensilage cutters, horse and bullock gears, ploughs, cultivators, scarifiers, harrows, clod-crushers, seed-drills, hay-tedders, hay-presses, potato diggers, latex spouts, spraying machines, powder blower, whiteant exterminating machines, beetpullers, broadcast seeders, cornpickers, corn-shellers, culti-packers, drag-scrapers, stalk-cutters, huskers and shredders, potato planters, lime sowers, manure spreaders, listers, soil-graders and rakes; also agricultural tractors; also component parts of these implements, machines or tractors, provided that they can be readily fitted into their proper places in the implements, machines or tractors for which they are imported, and that they cannot ordinarily be used for purposes unconnected with agriculture.*	19	Current coin of the Government of India.
16	The following dairy and poultry farming appliances, namely, cream separators, milking machines, milk sterilizing or pasteurizing plant, milk aerating and cooling apparatus, churns, butter dryers, butter workers, milk-bottle fillers and cappers apparatus specially designed for testing milk and other dairy produce and incubators; also component parts of these appliances, provided that they can be readily fitted into their proper places in the appliances for which they are imported, and that they cannot ordinarily be used for other than dairy and poultry farming purposes.	20	Gold bullion and coin, and gold sheets and plates which have undergone no process of manufacture subsequent to rolling.
17	Instruments, apparatus and appliances, imported by a passenger as part of his personal baggage and in actual use by him in the exercise of his profession or calling.	20A	Zinc, unwrought, including cakes, ingots, tiles (other than boiler tiles), hard or soft slabs and plates, dust, dross and ashes; and broken zinc.
18	Water-lifts, sugar-mills, sugar centrifuges, sugar pugmills, oil-presses, and parts thereof, when constructed so that they can be worked by manual or animal power and pans for boiling sugarcane juice.	21	Trade catalogues and advertising circulars imported by packet, book, or parcel post.
		21A	Postage stamps, whether used or unused.
		21B	Paper money.
			PAPER
			YARNS AND TEXTILE FABRICS
		22	Second-hand or used gunny bags or cloth made of jute.
			MISCELLANEOUS
		23	Art, the following works of:—(1) statuary and pictures intended to be put up for the public benefit in a public place, and (2) memorials of a public character intended to be put up in a public place, including the materials used, or to be used in their construction, whether worked or not.
		24	Books printed, including covers for printed books, maps, charts and plans, proofs, music, manuscript, and illustrations specially made for binding in books.
		24A	Light Ships.
		24B	Ropes, cotton.
		24C	Starch and farina.
		24D	Stone prepared as for road metalling.
			IV.—Miscellaneous and unclassified—
		25	Animals, living, all sorts.
		25A	Insignia and badges of official British and Foreign orders.
		25B	Plants, living, all sorts.
		26	Specimens, models and wall diagrams illustrative of natural science, and medals and antique coins.

* Under Government of India, Finance Department (Central Revenues), Notifications Nos. 37 and 41, dated the 13th September and 29th November, 1930, respectively, the following agricultural machines and implements, namely, flame throwers for attachment to spraying machines designed for the extermination of locusts, and latex cups, are exempt from payment of import duty.

PART II.—Articles which are liable to non-protective duty at special rates.

No.	Names of Articles	Unit or method of assessment	Rate of duty
	I.—Food, Drink and Tobacco—		
	FISH		
27	Flsh, Salted, wet	Indian maund of 82½ lbs. avoirdupois weight.	Such rate or rates of duty not exceeding one rupee as the Governor-General in Council may, by notification in the <i>Gazette of India</i> , from time to time, prescribe, plus 5 per cent. ad valorem.

* The rate since the 16th March, 1924, is annas 7½.

A.—CUSTOMS TARIFF—*contd.*

ART II.—Articles which are liable to non-protective duty at special rates—*contd.*

No.	Names of Articles	Unit or method of assessment	Rate of duty
FRUITS AND VEGETABLES			
27A	Currants	Cwt.	Rs. A. 1 0
LIQUORS.			
28	Porter, Elder and other fermented liquors except Ale and Beer.	In barrels or other containers containing 27 oz. or more, per imperial gallon. In bottles containing less than 27 oz. but not less than 20 oz. per bottle. In bottles containing less than 13½ oz. but not less than 10 oz. per bottle. In bottles containing less than 6½ oz. but not less than 5 oz. per bottle. In other containers, per imperial gallon.	Rs. A. 0 12 0 2 0 1 0 ½ 1 0
29	Denatured spirit	Ad valorem	7½ per cent.
30	Spirits (other than denatured spirit)—		Rs. A.
	(1) Brandy, gin, whisky, and other sorts of spirits not otherwise specified, including wines containing more than 42 per cent. of proof spirit.	Imperial gallon of the strength of London proof.	30 0
	(2) Liqueurs, cordials, mixtures and other preparations containing spirit not otherwise specified—		
	(3) Entered in such a manner as to indicate that the strength is not to be tested.	Imperial gallon	40 0
	(4) not so entered.	Imperial gallon of the strength of London proof.	30 0
31	Wines, not containing more than 42 per cent. of proof spirit—		
	(1) Champagne and other sparkling wines.	Imperial gallon	10 8
	(2) Other sorts	Imperial gallon	6 0

A.—CUSTOMS TARIFF—*contd.*PART II.—Articles which are liable to non-protective duty at special rates—*contd.*

No.	Names of Articles	Unit or method of assessment	Rate of duty
OTHER FOOD AND DRINK			
34	Molasses	<i>Ad valorem</i>	25 per cent.
34A	Saccharine (except in tablets) and such other substances as the Governor-General in Council may, by notification in the <i>Gazette of India</i> declare to be of a like nature or use to saccharine.	Pound	Rs. A. 5 0
34B	Saccharine tablets	<i>Ad valorem</i>	15 per cent. or Rs. 5 per pound of Saccharine contents, whichever is higher.
35	Salt, excluding salt exempted under No. 2	Indian maund of 82½ lbs. avoirdupois weight.	The rate at which excise duty is for the time being leviable on salt manufactured in the place where the import takes place,* plus 2½ annas per maund if manufactured outside India.
TOBACCO			
37	Cigars	<i>Ad valorem</i>	90 per cent.
37A	Cigarettes of value— (a) not exceeding Rs. 10-8 per thousand (b) exceeding Rs. 10-8 per thousand. NOTE.—For the purposes of this item, "value" means real value as defined in section 30 of the Sea Customs Act, 1878, provided that the deduction allowed under clause (a) of that section shall be calculated in all cases as if the cigarettes were classified under sub item (a).	Thousand Ditto	Rs. A. 8 8 12 0
38	All other sorts of Tobacco manufactured	Pound	3 0
II.—Raw materials and produce and articles mainly unmanufactured—			
COAL, COKE AND PATENT FUEL			
39	Coal, coke and patent fuel	Ton	0 8
METALS			
39A	Tin, block	Ton	250 0
OILS			
40	Kerosene; also any mineral oil other than Kerosene and Motor Spirit which has its flashing point below one hundred degrees of Fahrenheit's thermometer by Abel's close test.	Imperial gallon	Three annas.
40A	Motor spirit	Ditto	Eight annas.
41	MINERAL OIL— (1) which has its flashing point at or above two hundred degrees of Fahrenheit's thermometer, and is ordinarily used for the batching of jute or other fibre; (2) which has its flashing point at or above one hundred and fifty degrees of Fahrenheit's thermometer, and is such as is not ordinarily used except as fuel or for some sanitary or hygienic purposes.	Ton <i>Ad valorem</i>	Rs. A. 12 8 10 per cent.

* The rate of excise duty on the 1st April, 1932 and until further notice is Rs. 1-0-0 including the surcharge of 25 per cent. imposed under Indian Finance (Supplementary and Extending) Act 1931. The additional charge of 2½ annas is, however, exempt from the surcharge of 25 per cent.

A.—CUSTOMS TARIFF—*contd.*PART II.—Articles which are liable to non-protective duty at special rates—*contd.*

No.	Names of Articles	Unit or method of assessment	Rate of duty
TEXTILE MATERIALS.			
41A	Cotton, raw (2)	Pound	Six pias.
III.—Articles wholly or mainly manufactured—			
APPAREL.			
41B	Boots and Shoes not otherwise specified	<i>Ad valorem</i>	20 per cent. or 4 annas per pair, whichever is higher.
41C	Uppers for boots and shoes unless entirely made of leather.	<i>Ad valorem</i>	20 per cent. or two annas per pair, whichever is higher.
ARMS, AMMUNITION AND MILITARY STORES			
42	Subject to the exemptions specified in No. 12--		Rs.
	(1) Barrels, whether single or double, for firearms, including gas and air guns, gas and air rifles, and gas and air pistols, not otherwise specified.	Each	15
	(2) Main springs and magazine springs for firearms, including gas guns, gas rifles and gas pistols.	"	5
	(3) Gun stocks and breech blocks	"	3
	(4) Revolver-cylinders, for each cartridge they will carry.	"	2
	(5) Actions (including skeleton and waster) breech bolts and their heads, cocking pieces, and locks for muzzle loading arms.	"	1
	(6) Machines for making, loading, or closing cartridges for rifled arms.	<i>Ad valorem</i>	40 per cent.
	(7) Machines for capping cartridges for rifled arms.	<i>Ad valorem</i>	40 per cent.
CARRIAGES AND CARTS			
42A	Motor cycles and motor scooters and articles (other than rubber tyres and tubes) adapted for use as parts and accessories thereof; except such articles as are also adapted for use as parts and accessories of motor cars.	<i>Ad valorem</i>	20 per cent.
CHEMICALS, DRUGS AND MEDICINES			
42B	Opium and its alkaloids and their derivatives.	Seer of 80 tolas	Rs. 24 or 15 per cent <i>ad valorem</i> whichever is higher.
MACHINERY			
43A	Cotton, hair and canvas ply belting for machinery.	<i>Ad valorem</i>	5 per cent.
43B	Rubber-insulated copper wires and cables, no core of which other than one specially designed as a pilot core, has a sectional area of less than one-eightieth part of a square inch, whether made with any additional insulating or covering material or not.	<i>Ad valorem</i>	5 per cent.
METALS.			
43B B	Silver bullion and coin, not otherwise specified, and silver sheets and plates which have undergone no process of manufacture subsequent to rolling.	Ounce	Six annas.

(a) Exempt from the surcharge of 25 per cent. imposed under section 4 of the Indian Finance (Supplementary and Extending) Act 1931.

A.—CUSTOMS TARIFF—*contd.*PART II.—Articles which are liable to non-protective duty at special rates—*concl'd.*

No.	Names of Articles	Unit or method of assessment	Rate of duty
YARNS AND TEXTILE FABRICS			
43C	Artificial silk yarn and thread	<i>Ad valorem</i>	15 per cent.
44	Cotton twist and yarn and cotton sewing or darning thread.	<i>Ad valorem</i>	5 per cent or 1½ annas per pound whichever is higher.
45	Artificial silk piece-goods other than tents of not more than nine yards in length.	<i>Ad valorem</i>	50 per cent or four annas per square yard, whichever is higher.
45A*	Silk or artificial silk mixtures, that is to say— (a) fabrics composed in part of some other textile than silk or artificial silk and in which any portion either of the warp or of the weft but not of both is silk or artificial silk; (b) fabrics not being silk or artificial silk on which silk or artificial silk is superimposed such as embroidered fabrics; (c) articles made from such fabrics and not otherwise specified (<i>see</i> No. 100A).	<i>Ad valorem</i> <i>Ad valorem</i> <i>Ad valorem</i>	35 per cent or two annas three pies per square yard, whichever is higher. 35 per cent.
Provided that the duty on tents of not more than nine yards in length of fabrics specified in sub-items (a) and (b) shall be 35 per cent. <i>ad valorem</i> .			
45B	Yarn (excluding cotton yarn) such as is ordinarily used for the manufacture of belting for machinery.	<i>Ad valorem</i>	5 per cent.
MISCELLANEOUS			
46	Printing type	Pound	One anna.
46D	Printer's ink	<i>Ad valorem</i>	8 per cent.

* Exempted from the additional duties imposed by Section 4 of Indian Finance Act, 1931 and the Indian Finance (Supplementary and Extending) Act, 1931.

PART III.—Articles which are liable to duty at 2½ per cent *ad valorem*.

No.	Names of Articles	No.	Names of Articles
I.—Food, Drink and Tobacco— PROVISIONS AND OILMAN'S STORES		MISCELLANEOUS	
48	Vinegar in casks.	53	Aeroplanes, aeroplane parts, aeroplane engines, aeroplane engine parts and rubber tyres and tubes used exclusively for aeroplanes.
II.—Raw materials and produce and articles mainly unmanufactured— WOOD AND TIMBER		54	The following printing material, namely, leads, brass rules, wooden and metal quoins, shooting sticks and galleys and metal furniture.
49	Firewood.	55	Backs for the withering of tea leaf.
III.—Articles wholly or mainly manufactured— CHEMICALS, DRUGS AND MEDICINES		57	Fodder, bran and pollards.
50	Coppers, green (ferrous sulphate).		

A.—CUSTOMS TARIFF—*contd.*

PART IV.—Articles which are liable to duty at 10 per cent* *ad valorem*.

No.	Names of Articles	No.	Names of Articles
	<p>II.—Raw materials and produce and articles mainly unmanufactured—</p>	<p>59B †</p>	<p>MACHINERY—<i>contd.</i> The following textile machinery and apparatus by whatever power operated, namely, halds, heald cords and heald knitting needles; reeds and shuttles; warp and weft preparation machinery and looms; bobbins and pirns; dobbles; Jacquard machines; Jacquard harness linen cards; Jacquard cards; punching plates for Jacquard cards; warping mills; multiples box sleys; solid border sleys; tape sleys; swivel sleys; tape looms; wool carding machines; wool spinning machines; hosiery machinery; coil mat shearing machines; coil fibre willowing machines; heald knitting machines; dobbie cards; lattices and lags for dobbles; wooden winders; silk looms; silk throwing and reeling machines; cotton yarn reeling machines; sizing machines; doubling machines; silk twisting machines; cone winding machines; plano card cutting machines; harness building frames; card lacing frames; drawing and denting hooks; sewing thread balls making machines; <i>cumbli</i> finishing machinery; bank boilers; cotton carding and spinning machines; mall eyes, lingoes, comber boards and comber board frames; take-up motions; temples and pickers; picking bands; picking sticks; printing machines; roller cloth; clearer cloth; sizing flannel; and roller skins.</p>
<p>58</p>	<p>METALLIC ORES AND SCRAP IRON OR STEEL, FOR RE-MANUFACTURE</p> <p>Iron or steel, old.</p>		
	<p>III.—Articles wholly or mainly manufactured—</p> <p>DYES AND COLOURS.</p>		
<p>58A †</p>	<p>Dyes derived from Coal tar, and Coal tar derivatives used in any dyeing process.</p>		
	<p>OUTLERY, HARDWARE, IMPLEMENTS AND INSTRUMENTS</p>		
<p>59</p>	<p>Telegraphic instruments and apparatus, and parts thereof imported by, or under the orders of, a railway administration.</p>		
	<p>MACHINERY</p>		
<p>59A †</p>	<p>Machinery, namely, such of the following articles as are not otherwise specified:—</p>	<p>59C †</p>	<p>Printing and Lithographic Material, namely, presses, lithographic plates, composing sticks, chases, imposing tables, lithographic stones, stereo-blocks, wood blocks, half-tone blocks, electrotpe blocks, process blocks and highly polished copper or zinc sheets specially prepared for making process blocks, roller moulds, roller frames and stocks, roller composition, lithographic nap rollers, standing screw and hot presses, perforating machines, gold blocking presses, galley presses, proof presses, arming presses, copper plate printing presses, rolling presses, ruling machines, ruling pen making machines, lead cutters, rule cutters, slug cutters, type casting machines, type setting and casting machines, rule setting and side perforation to be used after further perforation for type-casting, rule bending machines, rule mitring machines, bronzing machines, stereotyping apparatus, paper folding machines, paging machines, and clarified liquid glue but excluding ink and paper.</p>
	<p>(1) prime-movers, boilers, locomotive engines and tenders for the same, portable engines (including power-driven road rollers, fire engines and tractors), and other machines in which the prime-mover is not separable from the operative parts;</p> <p>(2) machines and sets of machines to be worked by electric, steam, water, fire or other power, not being manual or animal labour, or which before being brought into use require to be fixed with reference to other moving parts;</p> <p>(3) apparatus and appliances, not to be operated by manual or animal labour, which are designed for use in an industrial system as parts indispensable for its operation and have been given for that purpose some special shape or quality which would not be essential for their use for any other purpose;</p> <p>(4) control gear, self-acting or otherwise, and transmission-gear designed for use with any machinery above specified, including belting of all materials (other than cotton, hair and canvas ply) and driving chains, but excluding driving ropes not made of cotton;</p> <p>(5) bare hard-drawn electrolytic copper wires and cables and other electrical wires and cables, insulated or not; and poles, troughs, conduits and insulators designed as parts of a transmission system, and the fittings thereof.</p>	<p>59D †</p>	<p>Component Parts of Machinery, as defined in Nos. 59A, 59B and 59C, namely, such parts only as are essential for the working of the machine or apparatus and have been given for that purpose some special shape or quality which would not be essential for their use for any other purpose:</p>
			<p>Provided that articles which do not satisfy this condition shall also be deemed to be component parts of the machine to which they belong if they are essential to its operation and are imported with it in such quantities as may appear to the Collector of Customs to be reasonable.</p>
<p>68</p>	<p>RAILWAY PLANT AND ROLLING-STOCK</p>		<p>Railway materials for permanent-way and rolling-stock, namely, sleepers, other than iron and steel, and fastenings therefor; bearing plates, chairs, interlocking apparatus, brake-gear, shunting skids, couplings and springs, signals, turntables, weigh-bridges, carriages, wagons, traversers, rail removers, scooters, trolleys, tracks, also cranes, water-cranes and water-tanks when imported by or under the orders of, a railway administration:</p>
	<p>Note.—The term 'industrial system' used in sub-clause (3) means an installation designed to be employed directly in the performance of any process or series of processes necessary for the manufacture, production or extraction of any commodity.</p>		

* All articles except dyes and colours comprised in Item No. 58A and Machinery comprised in Items Nos. 59A, 59B, 59C and 59D under this head are liable to an additional duty of 2½ per cent *ad valorem* from 1st March, 1931.
† Exempt from the surcharge of 25 per cent imposed under section 4 of the Indian Finance (Supplementary and Extending) Act, 1931.

A.—CUSTOMS TARIFF—*contd.*PART IV.—Articles which are liable to duty at 10 per cent* *ad valorem*—*contd.*

No.	Names of Articles	No.	Names of Articles
	<p>III.—Articles wholly or mainly manufactured—<i>contd.</i></p> <p>RAILWAY PLANT AND ROLLING STOCK—<i>contd.</i></p> <p>Provided that for the purpose of this entry 'railway' means a line of railway subject to the provisions of the Indian Railways Act, 1890, and includes a railway constructed in a State in India and also such tramways as the Governor-General in Council may, by notification in the <i>Gazette of India</i>, specifically include therein:</p> <p>Provided also that articles of machinery as defined in No. 18 A or No. 18 D shall not be deemed to be included hereunder.</p> <p>63A Component Parts of Railway Materials, as defined in No. 63, namely, such parts only as are essential for the working of railways and have been given for that purpose some special shape or quality which would not be essential for their use for any other purpose:</p>		<p>RAILWAY PLANT AND ROLLING STOCK—<i>contd.</i></p> <p>Provided that articles which do not satisfy this condition shall also be deemed to be component parts of the railway material to which they belong if they are essential to its operation and are imported with it in such quantities as may appear to the Collector of Customs to be reasonable.</p> <p>64 Ships and other vessels for inland and harbour navigation, including steamers, launches, boats and barges imported entire or in sections:</p> <p>Provided that articles of machinery as defined in No. 18A or No. 18D shall, when separately imported, not be deemed to be included hereunder.</p>

* All articles under this head are liable to an additional duty of 2½ per cent *ad valorem* from 1st March, 1931.

PART V.—Articles which are liable to duty at 15 per cent* *ad valorem*.

No.	Names of Articles	No.	Names of Articles
	<p>I.—Food, Drink and Tobacco—</p> <p>FISH</p> <p>65 Fish, not otherwise specified.</p> <p>66 Fishmaws, including singly and sofile, and sharkfins.</p> <p>GRAIN, PULSE AND FLOUR</p> <p>68 Flour, except Sago flour. †</p> <p>PROVISIONS AND OILMAN'S STORES</p> <p>69 Provisions and Oilman's Stores and Groceries, all sorts, not otherwise specified, including also the following articles if canned or bottled, namely, bacon, ham, biscuits, cakes, butter, vegetable product, cheese, farinaceous and patent foods, ghee, singlass, jams and jellies, lard, pickles, chutnales, sauce and condiments.</p> <p>OTHER FOOD AND DRINK</p> <p>73 All other sorts of Food and Drink not otherwise specified.</p> <p>II.—Raw materials and produce and articles mainly unmanufactured—</p> <p>GUMS, RESINS AND LAC</p> <p>74 Gums, Resins and Lac, all sorts, not otherwise specified.</p>		<p>OILS</p> <p>75 All sorts of Animal and Mineral Oils not otherwise specified, and the following Natural Essential Oils, namely, almond, bergamot, gajupatti, camphor, cloves, eucalyptus, lavender, lemon, ottorose and peppermint.</p> <p>SEEDS</p> <p>76 Seeds, all sorts, not otherwise specified.</p> <p>TALLOW, STEARINE AND WAX</p> <p>77 All sorts of Stearine, wax, grease and animal fat, not otherwise specified.</p> <p>TEXTILE MATERIALS</p> <p>78 Textile materials, the following:— Silk waste, and raw silk including cocoons, raw flax, hemp, jute and all other unmanufactured textile materials not otherwise specified.</p> <p>WOOD AND TIMBER</p> <p>79 Wood and Timber, all sorts, not otherwise specified, including all sorts of ornamental wood.</p> <p>MISCELLANEOUS</p> <p>80 Canes and rattans.</p> <p>81 Cowries and shells.</p> <p>83 Precious Stones, unset and imported cut (<i>see</i> No. 5).</p> <p>84 All other raw materials and produce and articles mainly unmanufactured, not otherwise specified.</p>

* All articles under this head except raw hemp comprised in the item No. 78 are liable to an additional duty of 5 per cent *ad valorem* from 1st March, 1931.

† Wheat flour is dutiable at Rs. 2 per cwt. as also wheat there being no surcharge on wheat in No. 1A.

A.—CUSTOMS TARIFF—*contd.*PART V.—Articles which are liable to duty at 15 per cent* *ad valorem*—
contd.

No.	Names of Articles	No.	Names of Articles
III.—Articles wholly or mainly manufactured—			
ARMS, AMMUNITION AND MILITARY STORES		94	GLASSWARE AND EARTHENWARE Glass and glassware, lacquered ware; all sorts except glass bangles and beads and false pearls. (<i>see</i> No. 134).
86	Explosives, namely, blasting gunpowder, blasting gelatine, blasting dynamite, blasting roborite, blasting tonite, and all other sorts, including detonators and blasting fuse.	94A	Earthenware pipes and sanitary ware.
86A	Ornamental arms of an obsolete pattern possessing only an antiquarian value; masonic and theatrical and fancy dress swords, provided they are virtually useless for offensive or defensive purposes; and <i>dahs</i> intended exclusively for domestic, agricultural and industrial purposes.	95	HIDES AND SKINS AND LEATHER Hides and Skins not otherwise specified, and the following leather manufactures, namely, saddlery, harness, trunks and bags.
CONVEYANCES		98	METALS OTHER THAN IRON AND STEEL All sorts of metals other than iron and steel, and manufactures thereof, not otherwise specified including unwrought ignota, blocks and bars of aluminium, scrap copper, and lead sheets for tea chests.
87	Tramcars, passenger lifts, and all other sorts of conveyances not otherwise specified and component parts and accessories thereof: also motor vans and motor lorries imported complete.	99	PAPER, PASTEBOARD AND STATIONERY Printing paper, all sorts not otherwise specified which contain mechanical wood pulp amounting to not less than 70 per cent of the fibre content; and Straw Board, all sorts.
CHEMICALS, DRUGS AND MEDICINES		100	YARNS AND TEXTILE FABRICS Yarns and Textile Fabrics, that is to say:— Cotton thread other than sewing or darning thread, and all other manufactured cotton goods not otherwise specified; Flax, twist and yarn, and manufactures of flax; Towels not in the piece; Hemp manufactures; Hosiery, excluding articles made of silk or artificial silk; Jute, twist and yarn, and jute manufactures, excluding secondhand or used gunny bags or cloth; Silk yarn, nells and warps and silk thread; Woolen blankets and rugs other than floor rugs; All other sorts of yarns and textile fabrics, not otherwise specified.
88	The following Chemicals, drugs and medicines, namely, acetic, carbonic, citric, and oxalic acids, naphthalene, potassium chlorate and potassium cyanide, bicarbonate of soda, borax, sodium silicate, arsenic, calcium, carbide, glycerine, alum (namely, potash alum, soda alum and ammonia alum) lead, magnesium and zinc compounds not otherwise specified, aloes, <i>asafoetida</i> , cocaine, <i>sarsaparilla</i> and <i>storax</i> .	100A	Silk or artificial silk goods used or required for medical purposes, namely:— Silk or artificial silk ligatures; elastic silk or artificial silk hosiery, elbow pieces, thigh pieces, knee caps, leggings, socks, anklets, stockings, suspensory bandages, silk or artificial silk abdominal belts, silk or artificial silk web, catheter tubes, and oiled silk or artificial silk.
CUTLERY, HARDWARE, IMPLEMENTS AND INSTRUMENTS		101	MISCELLANEOUS Art, works of, excluding those specified in No. 28 and No. 138.
89	The following Hardware, Ironmongery and tools, namely, agricultural implements not otherwise specified, buckets of tinned or galvanised iron, and pruning knives.	103	The following Building and Engineering materials, namely, bricks, chalk, lime and clay.
90	The following Electrical instruments, apparatus and appliances, namely, telegraphic and telephonic instruments, apparatus and appliances not otherwise specified, flash lights, carbons, condensers, and bell apparatus; and switch-boards designed for use in circuits of less than ten <i>amperes</i> and at a pressure not exceeding 250 volts.	104	Candles.
91	Optical Instruments, apparatus and appliances.		
DYES AND COLOURS			
92	Dyeing and Tanning Substances, all sorts, not otherwise specified.		
93	The following paints colours and painter's materials, namely, barytes, reduced dry red lead and white lead, moist white lead, reduced dry zinc white and moist zinc white, turpentine, turpentine substitute, and varnish not containing dangerous petroleum within the meaning of the Indian Petroleum Act, 1899-		

* All articles under this head except raw hemp comprised in the item No. 78 are liable to an additional duty of 5 per cent *ad valorem* from 1st March, 1931.

A.—CUSTOMS TARIFF—*contd.*PART V.—Articles which are liable to duty at 15 per cent* *ad valorem*—*concl'd.*

No.	Names of Articles	No.	Names of Articles
	MISCELLANEOUS—<i>cont'd.</i>		MISCELLANEOUS—<i>cont'd.</i>
106A	Fireworks specially prepared as danger or distress lights for the use of ships.	116	Soap.
107	Furniture, tackle and apparel, not otherwise described, for steam, sailing, rowing and other vessels.	118	Stone and Marble, and articles made of stone and marble, but excluding stone prepared as for road metalling.
108	Mats and Mattings not otherwise specified.	119	Tea chests and parts and fittings thereof :
108A	Newspapers, old, in bales and bags.	120	All other articles wholly or mainly manufactured, not otherwise specified.
109	Office-cases.		
112	Perfumery, not otherwise specified.		IV.—Miscellaneous and unclassified—
113	Pitch and tar.	121	Coral.
114	Polishes and compositions.	123	All other articles not otherwise specified, including articles imported by post.
115	Slate pencils.		

PART VI.—Articles which are liable to duty at 30 per cent † *ad valorem*.

No.	Names of Articles	No.	Names of Articles
	I.—Food, Drink and Tobacco—		CUTLERY, HARDWARE, IMPLEMENTS AND INSTRUMENTS
	SPICES	128	Clocks and Watches and parts thereof.
124A	The following Spices, when not unground namely :— Cardamoms, cassia, cinnamon, cloves, nutmegs and pepper.	129	Articles other than cutlery and surgical instruments, plated with gold or silver.
	III.—Articles wholly or mainly manufactured—	130	The following Musical Instruments, namely complete organs and harmoniums and records for talking machines.
	ARMS, AMMUNITION AND MILITARY STORES		METALS
125	Gunpowder for cannons, rifles, guns, pistols and sporting purposes.	131	Gold plate, gold leaf and gold manufactures, all sorts, not otherwise specified.
126	Save where otherwise specified all articles which are arms or parts of arms within the meaning of the Indian Arms Act, 1878 (excluding springs used for air-guns) all tools used for cleaning or putting together the same, all machines for making, loading, closing or capping cartridges for arms other than rifled arms and all other sorts of ammunition and military stores, and any articles which the Governor-General in Council may, by notification in the <i>Gazette of India</i> , declare to be ammunition or military stores for the purposes of this Act.	132	Silver plate, and silver manufactures, all sorts not otherwise specified.
	CHEMICALS, DRUGS AND MEDICINES		YARNS AND TEXTILE FABRICS
127	Camphor.	133	Manufactures of silk or artificial silk, not otherwise specified.
			MISCELLANEOUS
		134	Bangles, beads and false pearls.
		134A	Cinematograph films, exposed.
		135	Fireworks, not otherwise specified (see No. 106-A).
		136	Ivory, manufactured, not otherwise specified.
		137	Jewellery and Jewels.
		138	Prints, engravings and pictures (including photographs and picture post cards), not otherwise specified.

*All articles under this head except raw hemp comprised in the item No. 78 are liable to an additional duty of 5 per cent *ad valorem* from 1st March, 1931.

† All articles under this head except spices (No. 124A), betelnuts (No. 141A) and cinematograph films, exposed (No. 134A) are liable to an additional duty of 10 per cent *ad valorem* under the Indian Finance Act, 1931.

A.—CUSTOMS TARIFF—*contd.*

PART VII.—Articles which are liable to protective duty at special rates.

No.	Names of Articles	Rate of duty
III.—Articles Wholly or Mainly Manufactured—		
CHEMICALS, DRUGS AND MEDICINES		
141B	HEAVY CHEMICALS, the following:— Magnesium chloride Provided that the duty shall not be less than that which would be charged if the article were included in Part V of this Schedule.	As. 7 per cwt.
CONVEYANCES		
142	COAL TUBS, tipping wagons and the like conveyances designed for use on light rail track, if adapted to be worked by manual or animal labour and if made mainly of iron or steel; and component parts thereof made of iron or steel:— (a) If of British manufacture (b) If not of British manufacture	Rs. 21 per ton or 17 per cent <i>ad valorem</i> , whichever is higher. Rs. 21 per ton or 17 per cent <i>ad valorem</i> , whichever is higher, plus Rs. 15 per ton.
METALS—IRON AND STEEL		
143	IRON angle, channel and tee:— (a) fabricated, all qualities— (i) of British manufacture (ii) not of British manufacture (b) not fabricated, kinds other than galvanized, tinned or lead-coated and other than Crown or superior qualities— (i) of British manufacture (ii) not of British manufacture	Rs. 21 per ton or 17 per cent <i>ad valorem</i> , whichever is higher. Rs. 21 per ton or 17 per cent <i>ad valorem</i> , whichever is higher, plus Rs. 15 per ton. Rs. 19 per ton. Rs. 30 per ton.
144	IRON, COMMON BAR not galvanized, tinned or lead-coated if not of any shape and dimension specified in clause (a) or clause (c) of No. 62:— (i) of British manufacture (ii) not of British manufacture	Rs. 26 per ton. Rs. 37 per ton.
145	IRON OR STEEL bolts and nuts, including hook bolts and nuts for roofing and fishbolts and nuts.	Rs. 2-4-0 per cwt.
145A	Iron or steel rivets	Rs. 2 per cwt.
146	IRON OR STEEL PIPES and tubes and fittings therefor, if riveted or otherwise built up of plates or sheets:— (a) galvanized (b) not galvanized:— (i) not under $\frac{3}{4}$ -inch thick— of British manufacture not of British manufacture (ii) under $\frac{3}{4}$ -inch thick— of British manufacture not of British manufacture	Rs. 35 per ton or 17 per cent <i>ad valorem</i> , whichever is higher. Rs. 21 per ton or 17 per cent <i>ad valorem</i> , whichever is higher. Rs. 21 per ton or 17 per cent <i>ad valorem</i> , whichever is higher, plus Rs. 15 per ton. Rs. 39 per ton or 17 per cent <i>ad valorem</i> , whichever is higher. Rs. 39 per ton or 17 per cent <i>ad valorem</i> , whichever is higher, plus Rs. 20 per ton.

A—CUSTOMS TARIFF—*contd.*PART VII.—Articles which are liable to protective duty at special rates—*contd.*

No.	Names of Articles	Rate of duty
METALS—IRON AND STEEL—<i>contd.</i>		
147	IRON OR STEEL plates or sheets (including cuttings, discs and circles) not under $\frac{1}{4}$ inch thick and not of cast iron— (a) fabricated, all qualities— (i) of British manufacture (ii) not of British manufacture (b) not fabricated, chequered and ship, tank, bridge and common qualities— (i) of British manufacture (ii) not of British manufacture	Rs. 21 per ton or 17 per cent <i>ad valorem</i> , whichever is higher. Rs. 21 per ton or 17 per cent <i>ad valorem</i> , whichever is higher, plus Rs. 15 per ton. Rs. 20 per ton. Rs. 36 per ton.
148	IRON OR STEEL sheets (including cuttings, discs and circles) under $\frac{1}{4}$-inch thick— (a) fabricated— (i) galvanized (ii) all other sorts not otherwise specified (<i>see No. 81</i>)— of British manufacture not of British manufacture (b)† not fabricated, all sorts not otherwise specified— of British manufacture not of British manufacture	Rs. 33 per ton or 17 per cent <i>ad valorem</i> , whichever is higher. Rs. 39 per ton or 17 per cent <i>ad valorem</i> , whichever is higher. Rs. 39 per ton or 17 per cent <i>ad valorem</i> , whichever is higher, plus Rs. 26 per ton. Rs. 35 per ton. Rs. 59 per ton.
148A*†	IRON OR STEEL sheets (including cuttings, discs and circles) under $\frac{1}{4}$ inch thick, galvanized, not fabricated— of British manufacture (i) if made from Indian sheet bar imported into the United Kingdom after the 23rd day of December 1932 (ii) if made from sheet bar other than Indian sheet bar imported into the United Kingdom after the 23rd day of December 1932. not of British manufacture	Rs. 30 per ton. Rs. 53 per ton. Rs. 83 per ton.
149*	Iron or Steel— (a) wire other than barbed or stranded fencing-wire, wire-rope or wire-netting; and (b) wire nails.	Rs. 45 per ton.
149A	IRON OR STEEL, the original material (but not including machinery) of any ship or other vessel intended for inland or harbour navigation which has been assembled abroad, taken to pieces and shipped for reassembly in India: Provided that articles dutiable under this item shall not be deemed to be dutiable under any other item.	Rs. 23 per ton or 10 per cent <i>ad valorem</i> , whichever is higher.
150	IRON OR STEEL RAILWAY TRACK MATERIAL— A.—Rails (including tramway rails the heads of which are not grooved)— (a) (i) 30 lbs. per yard and over (ii) fish-plates therefor	Rs. 13 per ton. Rs. 8 per ton or 10 per cent <i>ad valorem</i> , whichever is higher.

* Exempt from the additional duty of 25 per cent imposed under section 4 of the Indian Finance (Supplementary and Extending) Act, 1931.

† With effect up to the 31st day of March 1934.

A.—CUSTOMS TARIFF—*contd.*PART VII.—Articles which are liable to protective duty at special rates—*contd.*

No.	Names of Articles	Rate of duty
METALS—IRON AND STEEL—<i>contd.</i>		
IRON OR STEEL RAILWAY TRACK MATERIAL—<i>contd.</i>		
150— <i>contd.</i>	(b) under 80 lbs. per yard, and fish-plates, therefor—	
	If of British manufacture	Rs. 26 per ton.
	If not of British manufacture	Rs. 37 per ton.
	B.—Switches and crossings including stretcher bars and other component parts, and switches and crossings including stretcher bars and other component parts for tramway rails the heads of which are not grooved—	
	(i) for rails 30 lbs. per yard and over	Rs. 14 per ton or 17 per cent <i>ad valorem</i> , whichever is higher.
	(ii) for rails under 30 lbs. per yard—	
	of British manufacture	Rs. 29 per ton or 17 per cent <i>ad valorem</i> , whichever is higher.
	not of British manufacture	Rs. 29 per ton or 17 per cent <i>ad valorem</i> , whichever is higher, plus Rs. 12 per ton.
	C.—Sleepers other than cast iron	Rs. 10 per ton or 10 per cent <i>ad valorem</i> , whichever is higher.
	D.—Spikes (other than dogspikes) and tie-bars—	
	of British manufacture	Rs. 26 per ton.
	not of British manufacture	Rs. 37 per ton.
	E.—Dogspikes	Rs. 2-4 per cwt.
	F.—Gibs, cotters, keys, distance pieces and other fastenings for use with iron or steel sleepers.	Rs. 2 per cwt.
151	STEEL, angle and tee, not otherwise specified (<i>see</i> No. 62) and beam, channel, zed, trough and piling—	
	(a) fabricated—	
	(i) of British manufacture	Rs. 21 per ton or 17 per cent <i>ad valorem</i> , whichever is higher.
	(ii) not of British manufacture	Rs. 21 per ton or 17 per cent <i>ad valorem</i> , whichever is higher, plus Rs. 15 per ton.
	(b) not fabricated—	
	(i) of British manufacture	Rs. 19 per ton.
	(ii) not of British manufacture	Rs. 30 per ton.
152	STEEL, bar and rod, not otherwise specified (<i>see</i> No. 62)—	
	(i) of British manufacture	Rs. 26 per ton.
	(ii) not of British manufacture	Rs. 37 per ton.
153	STEEL STRUCTURES, fabricated partially or wholly, not otherwise specified, if made mainly or wholly of steel-bars, sections, plates or sheets, for the construction of buildings, bridges, tanks, well curbs, trestles, towers and similar structures or for parts thereof, but not including builders' hardware (<i>see</i> No. 90) or any of the articles specified in Nos. 59A, 59D, 64 or 87—	
	(i) of British manufacture	Rs. 21 per ton or 17 per cent <i>ad valorem</i> , whichever is higher.
	(ii) not of British manufacture	Rs. 21 per ton or 17 per cent <i>ad valorem</i> , whichever is higher, plus Rs. 15 per ton.
154	STEEL, tinsplates and tinned sheets, including tin taggers and cuttings of such plates, sheets or taggers.	Rs. 48 per ton.

A—CUSTOMS TARIFF—*contd.*PART VII.—Articles which are liable to protective duty at special rates—*concl'd.*

No.	Names of Articles.	Rate of duty.
METALS OTHER THAN IRON AND STEEL.		
154A	SILVER THREAD AND WIRE (including so-called gold thread and wire mainly made of silver) and silver leaf; including also imitation gold and silver thread and wire, lametta and metallic sponges and articles of a like nature, of whatever metal made.	50 per cent. <i>ad valorem</i> .
PAPER, PASTEBOARD AND STATIONERY.		
155	PRINTING PAPER (excluding chrome, marble, flint, poster and stereo), all sorts which contain no mechanical wood pulp or in which the mechanical wood pulp amounts to less than 70 per cent. of the fibre content.	One anna per pound.
156	WRITING PAPER— (a) Ruled or printed forms (including letter paper with printed headings) and account and manuscript books and the binding thereof. (b) All other sorts	One anna per pound or 15 per cent <i>ad valorem</i> , whichever is higher. One anna per pound.
157	Sugar— Sugar and sugarcandy excluding confectionery	Rs. 7-4 per cwt.
YARNS AND TEXTILE FABRICS.		
158	Cotton piece-goods (other than tents of not more than nine yards in length)— (a) plain grey, that is, not bleached or dyed in the piece, if imported in pieces which either are without woven headings or contain any length of more than nine yards which is not divided by transverse woven headings— (i) of British manufacture (ii) not of British manufacture (b) Others— (i) of British manufacture (ii) not of British manufacture	20 per cent. <i>ad valorem</i> or 8½ annas per pound, whichever is higher. 75 per cent. <i>ad valorem</i> or 6½ annas per pound, whichever is higher. 20 per cent. <i>ad valorem</i> . 75 per cent. <i>ad valorem</i> .
MISCELLANEOUS.		
159	(a) Matches— (1) In boxes containing on the average not more than 100 matches. (2) In boxes containing on the average more than 100 matches. (b) Undipped splints such as are ordinarily used for match making. (c) Veneers such as are ordinarily used for making boxes, including boxes and parts of boxes made of such veneers.	Rs. 1-8 per gross of boxes. Six annas for every 25 matches or fraction thereof in each box, per gross of boxes. Four annas and six pies per pound. Six annas per pound.
160	Wood pulp	Rs. 45 per ton.

A.—CUSTOMS TARIFF—*contd.*

PART VIII.*—Articles which are liable to duty at 30 per cent *ad valorem* or to preferential duty at 20 per cent.

No.	Names of articles.	Standard rate of duty.	Preferential rate of duty if the article is the produce or manufacture of—	
			The United Kingdom.	A British Colony.
1	2	3	4	5
<i>I.—Food, Drink and Tobacco.</i>				
FISH.				
161	FISH, UNSALTED, dry	30 per cent .	..	20 per cent.
FRUITS AND VEGETABLES.				
162	FRUITS AND VEGETABLES, all sorts, fresh, dried, salted or preserved, not otherwise specified, including vanilla beans.	30 per cent .	..	20 per cent.
PROVISIONS AND OILMAN'S STORES.				
163	COCOA and CHOCOLATE other than confectionery	30 per cent .	20 per cent .	..
164	COFFEE, canned or bottled	30 per cent .	20 per cent .	20 per cent.
165	FISH, canned	30 per cent .	20 per cent .	20 per cent.
166	FRUIT JUICES	30 per cent .	20 per cent .	20 per cent.
167	FRUITS AND VEGETABLES, canned or bottled	30 per cent .	20 per cent .	20 per cent.
168	MILK, condensed or preserved, including milk cream	30 per cent .	20 per cent .	..
169	SAGO (excluding Sago flour) and TAPIOCA	30 per cent .	..	20 per cent.
170	CANNED OR BOTTLED PROVISIONS, not otherwise specified	30 per cent .	20 per cent .	..
<i>II.—Raw materials and produce and articles mainly unmanufactured.</i>				
GUMS AND RESINS.				
171	GUMS, Arabic, Benjamin (ras and cowrie) and Dammer (including unrefined batu) and rosin.	30 per cent .	..	20 per cent.
OILS.				
172	The following NATURAL ESSENTIAL OILS, namely, citronella, cinnamon, and cinnamon leaf.	30 per cent .	20 per cent .	20 per cent.
173	NATURAL ESSENTIAL OILS, all sorts not otherwise specified	30 per cent .	20 per cent .	..
174	ESSENTIAL OILS, synthetic	30 per cent .	20 per cent .	..
175	FISH OIL including whale oil	30 per cent .	20 per cent .	..
SEEDS.				
176	OILSEEDS, non-essential, all sorts not otherwise specified, including copra or coconut kernel.	30 per cent .	..	20 per cent.
TEXTILE MATERIALS.				
177	SERAL AND ALOS fibre	30 per cent .	..	20 per cent.
WAX.				
178	BEEWAX	30 per cent .	..	20 per cent.
MISCELLANEOUS.				
179	IVORY, unmanufactured	30 per cent .	..	20 per cent.

* Exempted from the additional duties imposed under section 4 of the Indian Finance Act, 1931.

A.—CUSTOMS TARIFF—*contd.*

PART VIII.*—Articles which are liable to duty at 30 per cent *ad valorem* or to preferential duty at 20 per cent—*contd.*

No.	Names of articles.	Standard rate of duty.	Preferential rate of duty if the article is the produce or manufacture of—	
			The United Kingdom.	A British Colony.
1	2	3	4	5
	<i>III.—Articles wholly or mainly manufactured.</i>			
	APPAREL.			
180	APPAREL, including hats, caps, bonnets and hatters' ware, secondhand clothing, drapery and uniforms and accoutrements, excluding articles made of gold or silver thread or lametta, articles made of silk or silk mixtures or of artificial silk or artificial silk mixtures, uniforms and accoutrements exempted from duty under No. 11, and boots and shoes; excluding also waterproofed clothing.	30 per cent .	20 per cent .	20 per cent.
	CHEMICALS, DRUGS AND MEDICINES.			
181	CHEMICALS, DRUGS AND MEDICINES, all sorts not otherwise specified.	30 per cent .	20 per cent .	20 per cent.
	CONVEYANCES.			
182	CARRIAGES AND CARTS which are not mechanically propelled, not otherwise specified, and CYCLES (other than motor cycles) imported entire or in sections and parts and accessories thereof; excluding rubber tyres and tubes.	30 per cent .	20 per cent .	..
	CUTLERY, HARDWARE, IMPLEMENTS AND INSTRUMENTS.			
183	CUTLERY, all sorts not otherwise specified	30 per cent .	20 per cent .	..
184	DOMESTIC REFRIGERATORS	30 per cent .	20 per cent .	..
185	HARDWARE, IRONMONGERY AND TOOLS, all sorts not otherwise specified including incandescent mantles but excluding machine tools and agricultural implements.	30 per cent .	20 per cent .	..
186	The following ELECTRICAL INSTRUMENTS, APPARATUS AND APPLIANCES, namely :— (a) ELECTRICAL CONTROL GEAR AND TRANSMISSION GEAR, namely, switches (excluding switch-boards), fuses and current-breaking devices of all sorts and descriptions, designed for use in circuits of less than ten amperes and at a pressure not exceeding 250 volts, and regulators for use with motors designed to consume less than 187 watts; bare or insulated copper wires and cables, any one core of which, not being one specially designed as a pilot core, has a sectional area of less than one-eightieth part of a square inch, and wires and cables of other metals of not more than equivalent conductivity; and line insulators, including also cleats, connectors, leading-in tubes and the like, of types and sizes such as are ordinarily used in connection with the transmission of power for other than industrial purposes, and the fittings thereof; (b) all other sorts of ELECTRICAL INSTRUMENTS, APPARATUS AND APPLIANCES not otherwise specified, excluding telegraphic and telephonic.	30 per cent .	20 per cent .	..
187	INSTRUMENTS, APPARATUS AND APPLIANCES other than electrical, all sorts not otherwise specified, including photographic, scientific, philosophical and surgical.	30 per cent .	20 per cent .	..

* Exempted from the additional duties imposed under section 4 of the Indian Finance Act, 1901.

A.—CUSTOMS TARIFF—*contd.*

PART VIII.*—Articles which are liable to duty at 30 per cent *ad valorem* or to preferential duty at 20 per cent—*contd.*

No.	Names of articles.	Standard rate of duty.	Preferential rate of duty if the article is the produce or manufacture of—	
			The United Kingdom.	A British Colony.
1	2	3	4	5
<i>III.—Articles wholly or mainly manufactured—contd.</i>				
DYES AND COLOURS.				
188	CUTOH AND GAMBIR, all sorts	30 per cent .	..	20 per cent.
189	PAINTS, COLOURS AND PAINTER'S MATERIALS, all sorts not otherwise specified, including paints, solutions and compositions containing dangerous petroleum within the meaning of the Indian Petroleum Act, 1939.	30 per cent .	20 per cent .	..
190	PLUMBAGO AND GRAPHITE	30 per cent .	..	20 per cent.
EARTHENWARE AND PORCELAIN.				
191	EARTHENWARE, CHINA AND PORCELAIN, all sorts not otherwise specified.	30 per cent .	20 per cent .	..
FURNITURE AND CABINETWARE.				
192	FURNITURE AND CABINETWARE of all materials, excluding mouldings.	30 per cent .	20 per cent .	..
LEATHER.				
193	SKINS, tanned or dressed, unwrought LEATHER, LEATHER CLOTH including artificial leather, and other MANUFACTURES OF LEATHER not otherwise specified.	30 per cent .	20 per cent .	..
MACHINERY.				
194	MACHINERY and component parts thereof, meaning machines or parts of machines to be worked by manual or animal labour, not otherwise specified, and any machines (except such as are designed to be used exclusively in industrial processes) which require for their operation less than one-quarter of one brake-horse-power.	30 per cent .	20 per cent .	..
METALS—IRON AND STEEL.				
195	All sorts of IRON AND STEEL AND MANUFACTURES thereof not otherwise specified.	30 per cent .	20 per cent .	..
METALS OTHER THAN IRON AND STEEL.				
196	METALS and manufactures thereof, namely	30 per cent .	20 per cent .	..
	(a) <i>Aluminium</i> —circles, sheets and other manufactures not otherwise specified.			
	(b) <i>Brass, bronze</i> and similar alloys wrought, and manufactures thereof not otherwise specified.			
	(c) <i>Copper, wrought</i> , and manufactures of copper, all sorts not otherwise specified.			
	(d) <i>German silver</i> including nickel silver.			
	(e) <i>Lead wrought</i> —the following articles, namely, pipes and tubes and sheets other than sheets for tea chests.			
	(f) <i>Zinc or spelter wrought</i> or manufactured not otherwise specified.			

* Exempted from the additional duties imposed under section 4 of the Indian Finance Act, 1931.

A.—CUSTOMS TARIFF—*contd.*

PART VIII.*—Articles which are liable to duty at 30 per cent *ad valorem* or to preferential duty at 20 per cent—*concl'd.*

No.	Names of articles.	Standard rate of duty.	Preferential rate of duty if the article is the produce or manufacture of—	
			The United Kingdom.	A British Colony.
1	2	3	4	5
<i>III.—Articles wholly or mainly manufactured—concl'd.</i>				
PAPER, PASTEBOARD AND STATIONERY.				
107	PAPER including CHROME, MARBLE, FLINT, POSTER and STEREO PRINTING PAPER, ARTICLES MADE OF PAPER AND PAPIER MACHÉ, PASTEBOARD, MILLBOARD AND CARDBOARD, all sorts other than straw board; and STATIONERY including drawing and copy books, labels, advertising circulars, and other sheet or card almanacs and calendars, Christmas, Easter, cards, including cards in booklet form; including also waste paper but excluding paper and stationery otherwise specified.	30 per cent .	20 per cent .	..
YARNS AND TEXTILE FABRICS.				
108	HABERDASHERY AND MILLINERY, all sorts, including lace and embroidery, but excluding towels not in the piece and articles made of wool or of silk or artificial silk or of silk or artificial silk mixtures.	30 per cent	20 per cent .	..
109	WOOLLEN YARN for weaving, KNITTING WOOL	30 per cent .	20 per cent .	..
MISCELLANEOUS.				
200	ASBESTOS MANUFACTURES, not otherwise specified	30 per cent .	20 per cent .	..
201	BRUSHES, all sorts	30 per cent .	20 per cent .	..
202	BUILDING AND ENGINEERING MATERIALS, all sorts not of iron, steel or wood not otherwise specified, including CEMENT (excluding Portland cement other than white Portland cement), tiles other than glass tiles, and firebricks not being component parts of any article included in No. 59A or No. 63.	30 per cent .	20 per cent .	..
203	BUTTONS, metal	30 per cent .	20 per cent .	..
204	COIR fibre, coir yarn and coir mats and matting	30 per cent .	..	20 per cent.
205	CORDAGE, ROPE AND TWINE of vegetable fibre other than jute and cotton, not otherwise specified.	30 per cent .	20 per cent .	..
206	CORK MANUFACTURES not otherwise specified	30 per cent .	20 per cent .	..
207	GLUE, all sorts other than clarified liquid glue	30 per cent .	20 per cent .	..
208	OIL CLOTH AND FLOOR CLOTH	30 per cent .	20 per cent .	..
209	PACKING—engine and boiler—all sorts not otherwise specified	30 per cent .	20 per cent .	..
210	RUBBER TYRES AND TUBES and other MANUFACTURES OF RUBBER not otherwise specified, excluding apparel and boots and shoes.	30 per cent .	20 per cent .	..
211	TOILET REQUISITES not otherwise specified	30 per cent .	20 per cent .	..
212	UMBRELLAS including parasols and sunshades, and fittings therefor.	30 per cent .	20 per cent .	..

* Exempted from the additional duties imposed under section 4 of the Indian Finance Act, 1931.

A.—CUSTOMS TARIFF—*contd.*

PART IX.*—Articles which are liable to duty at special rates or to preferential duty at lower rates.

No.	Names of articles.	Unit or method of assessment.	Standard rate of duty.	Preferential rate of duty if the article is the produce or manufacture of—		
				The United Kingdom.	A British Colony.	
1	2	3	4	5	6	
	<i>I.—Food, Drink and Tobacco.</i>			Rs. A. P.	Rs. A. P.	Rs. A. P.
212	CONFECTIONERY	Ad valorem	50 per cent	40 per cent	..	
	FISH.					
214	FISH, salted, dry	Cwt.	2 8 0	..	1 8 0	
	LIQUORS.					
316	ALB AND BEER	In barrels or other containers containing 27 oz. or more, per Imperial gallon.	1 2 0	0 14 0	..	
		In bottles containing less than 27 oz. but not less than 20 oz., per bottle.	0 3 0	0 2 4	..	
		In bottles containing less than 18½ oz. but not less than 10 oz., per bottle.	0 1 6	0 1 2	..	
		In bottles containing less than 6½ oz. but not less than 5 oz., per bottle.	0 0 9	0 0 7	..	
		In other containers, per Imperial gallon.	1 8 0	1 2 8	..	
216	SPIRITS— (1) Bitters— (i) entered in such a manner as to indicate that the strength is not to be tested.	Imperial gallon.	50 0 0	..	45 0 0	
	(ii) not so entered	Imperial gallon of the strength of London proof.	37 8 0	..	33 12 0	
	(2) Drugs and medicines containing spirit— (i) entered in such a manner as to indicate that the strength is not to be tested.	Imperial gallon.	40 0 0	36 0 0	36 0 0	
	(ii) not so entered	Imperial gallon of the strength of London proof.	29 0 0	26 0 0	26 0 0	

* Exempted from the additional duties imposed under section 4 of the Indian Finance Act, 1931.

A.—CUSTOMS TARIFF—*contd.*PART IX.*—Articles which are liable to duty at special rates or to preferential duty at lower rates—*contd.*

No.	Names of articles.	Unit or method of assessment.	Standard rate of duty.	Preferential rate of duty if the article is the produce or manufacture of—	
				The United Kingdom.	A British Colony.
1	2	3	4	5	6
	<i>I.—Food, Drink and Tobacco—contd.</i>		Rs. A. P.	Rs. A. P.	Rs. A. P.
	LIQUORS— <i>contd.</i>				
216	SPIRITS— <i>contd.</i>				
	(3) Perfumed spirits	Imperial gallon.	60 0 0	52 8 0	..
	(4) Rum	Imperial gallon of the strength of London proof.	87 8 0	..	38 12 0
	Provided that—				
	(a) on any article chargeable under this item with the lower rate of duty, the duty levied shall in no case be less than 20 per cent <i>ad valorem</i> , and on any article chargeable under this item with the higher rate of duty, the duty levied shall in no case be less than 30 per cent <i>ad valorem</i> ;				
	(b) where the unit of assessment is the Imperial gallon of the strength of London proof, the duty shall be increased or reduced in proportion as the strength is greater or less than London proof.				
	SPICES.				
217	The following UNGROUND SPICES, namely:— Cardamoms, cassia, cinnamon, cloves, nutmegs and pepper.	<i>Ad valorem</i>	45 per cent . .	..	37½ per cent.
218	The following UNGROUND SPICES, namely:— Chillies, ginger and mace	<i>Ad valorem</i>	30 per cent . .	..	22½ per cent.
	TEA.				
219	TEA	Pound . .	5 annas . .	..	3 annas.
	OTHER FOOD AND DRINK.				
220	COFFEE not otherwise specified	<i>Ad valorem</i>	25 per cent, plus one anna per pound.	..	25 per cent.
	TOBACCO.				
221	TOBACCO, unmanufactured	Pound . .	Rs.3 . .	..	Rs. 1-8-0.
	<i>II.—Raw materials and produce and articles mainly unmanufactured.</i>				
	OILS.				
222	LUBRICATING OIL that is, oil such as is not ordinarily used for any other purpose than lubrication, excluding any mineral oil which has its flashing point below two hundred degrees of Fahrenheit thermometer by Atel's close test.	Imperial gallon.	Two annas and six pies.	Six pies . .	..

* Exempted from the additional duties imposed under section 4 of the Indian Finance Act, 1931.

A.—CUSTOMS TARIFF—*contd.*PART IX.*—Articles which are liable to duty at special rates or to preferential duty at lower rates—*contd.*

No.	Names of articles.	Unit or method of assessment.	Standard rate of duty.	Preferential rate of duty if the article is the produce or manufacture of—	
				The United Kingdom.	A British Colony.
1	2	3	4	5	6
	<i>II.—Raw materials and produced and articles mainly unmanufactured—contd.</i>				
	OILS— <i>contd.</i>				
223	The following VEGETABLE NON-ESSENTIAL OILS, namely:— Coconut, groundnut, and linseed	<i>Ad valorem</i>	35 per cent .	..	25 per cent.
224	VEGETABLE NON-ESSENTIAL OILS not otherwise specified.	<i>Ad valorem</i>	35 per cent .	35 per cent .	25 per cent.
	<i>III.—Articles wholly or mainly manufactured.</i>				
	APPAREL.				
225	BOOTS AND SHOES composed mainly of leather	<i>Ad valorem</i>	80 per cent or 5 annas per pair, whichever is higher.	20 per cent or 5 annas per pair, whichever is higher.	..
	ARMS, AMMUNITION AND MILITARY STORES.				
226	CARTRIDGE CASES, filled and empty	<i>Ad valorem</i>	50 per cent .	40 per cent .	..
227	Subject to the exemptions specified in No. 12—FIREARMS, including gas and air guns, gas and air rifles and gas and air pistols, not otherwise specified, but excluding parts and accessories thereof.	Each	Rs. 18-12-0 plus 10 per cent <i>ad valorem</i> , or 50 per cent <i>ad valorem</i> , whichever is higher.	Rs. 18-12-0 or 40 per cent <i>ad valorem</i> , whichever is higher.	..
	CHEMICALS, DRUGS AND MEDICINES.				
228	The following CHEMICALS, namely:— Cadmium Sulphide, Cobalt Oxide, Selenium, Uranium Oxide and Zinc Oxide.	<i>Ad valorem</i>	25 per cent .	15 per cent .	..
	CONVEYANCES.				
229	MOTOR CARS including taxicabs and articles (other than rubber tyres and tubes) adapted for use as parts and accessories thereof provided that such articles as are ordinarily also used for other purposes than as parts and accessories of motor vehicles included in this item or in Nos. 42A and 230 shall be dutiable at the rate of duty specified for such articles.	<i>Ad valorem</i>	37½ per cent .	30 per cent .	..
230	MOTOR OMNIBUSES; CHASSIS OF MOTOR OMNIBUSES, MOTOR VANS and MOTOR LORRIES; and parts of mechanically propelled vehicles and accessories not otherwise specified, excluding rubber tyres and tubes and such parts and accessories of motor vehicles included in this item as are also adapted for use as parts and accessories of motor cars.	<i>Ad valorem</i>	25 per cent .	17½ per cent .	..

* Exempted from the additional duties imposed under section 4 of the Indian Finance Act, 1931.

A.—CUSTOMS TARIFF—*contd.*PART IX.*—Articles which are liable to duty at special rates or to preferential duty at lower rates—*contd.*

No.	Names of articles.	Unit or method of assessment.	Standard rate of duty.	Preferential rate of duty if the article is the produce or manufacture of—	
				The United Kingdom.	A British Colony.
1	2	3	4	5	6
	<i>III.—Articles wholly or mainly manufactured—contd.</i>				
	CUTLERY, HARDWARE, IMPLEMENTS AND INSTRUMENTS.				
281	CUTLERY PLATED with gold or silver	<i>Ad valorem</i>	50 per cent . .	40 per cent . .	..
282	ELECTRIC LIGHTING BULBS	<i>Ad valorem</i>	50 per cent . .	40 per cent . .	..
282A	GOLD or GOLD PLATED PEN NIBS	<i>Ad valorem</i>	50 per cent . .	40 per cent . .	..
283	MUSICAL INSTRUMENTS and parts thereof, all sorts not otherwise specified.	<i>Ad valorem</i>	50 per cent . .	40 per cent . .	..
284	WIRELESS RECEPTION INSTRUMENTS AND APPARATUS and component parts thereof, including all electric valves, amplifiers and loud speakers which are not specially designed for purposes other than wireless reception or are not original parts of and imported along with instruments or apparatus so designed.	<i>Ad valorem</i>	50 per cent . .	40 per cent . .	..
	METALS—IRON AND STEEL.				
285	IRON ALLOYS .. angle, channel and tee not otherwise specified. .. bar and rod not otherwise specified. .. pig. .. rice bowls.	<i>Ad valorem</i>	20 per cent . .	10 per cent . .	..
286	Iron or steel ANCHORS AND CABLES hoops and strips. nails and washers, all sorts not otherwise specified. pipes, and tubes; also fittings therefor, that is to say, bends, boots, elbows, tees, sockets, flanges, plugs, valves, cocks and the like, excluding pipes, tubes and fittings therefor otherwise specified.	<i>Ad valorem</i>	20 per cent . .	10 per cent . .	..
	Iron or steel RAILWAY TRACK MATERIALS not otherwise specified, including bearing plates, cast iron sleepers and lever boxes.				
	Iron or steel TRAMWAY TRACK MATERIALS not otherwise specified, including rails, fishplates, tie-bars, switches, crossings and the like materials of shapes and sizes specially adapted for tramway tracks.				
	Iron or steel SHEETS (including cuttings, discs and circles) under $\frac{1}{4}$ inch thick, whether fabricated or not, if coated with metals other than tin or zinc.				
	Iron or steel PLATES AND SHEETS (including cuttings, discs and circles) not under $\frac{1}{4}$ inch thick not otherwise specified, whether fabricated or not.				
	Iron or steel BARBED OR STRANDED FENCING-WIRE AND WIRE ROPE.				
	Iron or steel (other than bar or rod) specially designed for the reinforcement of concrete.				
	.. .. EXPANDED METAL.				

* Exempted from the additional duties imposed under section 4 of the Indian Finance Act, 1931.

A.—CUSTOMS TARIFF—*contd.*PART IX.*—Articles which are liable to duty at special rates or to preferential duty at lower rates—*contd.*

No.	Names of articles.	Unit or method of assessment.	Standard rate of duty.	Preferential rate of duty if the article is the produce or manufacture of—	
				The United Kingdom.	A British Colony.
1	2	3	4	5	6
	<i>III.—Articles wholly or mainly manufactured—contd.</i>				
	METALS—IRON AND STEEL—<i>contd.</i>				
237	STEEL, single and tee if galvanized, tinned or lead-coated.	<i>Ad valorem</i>	20 per cent	10 per cent	..
	.. (other than bars), alloys, crucibles, shear, blister and tub.				
	.. (other than bars) made for springs and cutting tools by any process.				
	.. Ingots, blooms and billets, and slabs of a thickness of $1\frac{1}{2}$ inches or more.				
	.. bar and rod, the following kinds—				
	(a) shapes specially designed for the reinforcement of concrete, if the smallest dimension is under $\frac{1}{4}$ inch;				
	(b) all shapes and sizes, if—				
	(i) of alloy, crucible, shear, blister or tub steel, or				
	(ii) galvanized or coated with other metals, or				
	(iii) planished or polished, including bright steel shafting;				
	(c) other qualities, if of any of the following shapes and sizes—				
	(i) rounds not over $\frac{7}{16}$ inch diameter,				
	(ii) squares not over $\frac{7}{16}$ inch side,				
	(iii) flats, if under 1 inch wide and not over $\frac{1}{8}$ inch thick,				
	(iv) flats not under 8 inches wide and not over $\frac{1}{4}$ inch thick,				
	(v) ovals, if the dimension of the major axis is not less than twice that of the minor axis,				
	(vi) all other shapes, any else.				
	TEXTILE FABRICS.				
238	WOOLLEN carpets, floor rugs, hosiery, piece-goods, shawls and other manufactures of wool not otherwise specified, including felt.	<i>Ad valorem</i>	35 per cent	25 per cent	..
	MISCELLANEOUS.				
239	ASPHALT	<i>Ad valorem</i>	25 per cent	..	15 per cent.
240	CINEMATOGRAPH FILMS not exposed	<i>Ad valorem</i>	25 per cent	15 per cent	..
240A	The following glass making materials, viz., liquid gold and covered crucibles for glass making.	<i>Ad valorem</i>	25 per cent	15 per cent	..
241	Portland cement excluding white Portland cement.	Ton	Rs. 18-4-0	Rs. 13-12-0	..

* Exempted from the additional duties imposed under section 4 of the Indian Finance Act, 1931.

A.—CUSTOMS TARIFF—*concl'd.*

PART IX.*—Articles which are liable to duty at special rates or to preferential duty at lower rates—*concl'd.*

No.	Names of articles.	Unit or method of assessment.	Standard rate of duty.	Preferential rate of duty if the article is the produce or manufacture of—	
				The United Kingdom.	A British Colony.
1	2	3	4	5	6
III.—Articles wholly or mainly manufactured— <i>concl'd.</i>					
MISCELLANEOUS— <i>concl'd.</i>					
242	Soap, toilet	<i>Ad valorem</i>	35 per cent .	25 per cent .	..
243	Smokers' requisites excluding tobacco and matches.	<i>Ad valorem</i>	50 per cent .	40 per cent .	..
244	Toys, games, playing cards and requisites for games and sports, bird shot, toy cannons, airguns and air pistols for the time being excluded in any part of British India from the operation of all the prohibitions and directions contained in the Indian Arms Act, 1878, and bows and arrows.	<i>Ad valorem</i>	50 per cent .	40 per cent .	..
MISCELLANEOUS AND UNCLASSIFIED.					
245	Betelnuts	<i>Ad valorem</i>	45 per cent .	..	37½ per cent.

* Exempted from the additional duties imposed under section 4 of the Indian Finance Act, 1931.

EXPORT TARIFF.

No.	Names of Articles.	Per	Rate of duty.
JUTE, OTHER THAN BIMALIPATAM JUTE			
1	Raw jute— (1) Cuttings (2) All other descriptions	Bale of 400 lbs. Ditto	Rs. a. 1 4 4 2
2	Jute manufactures, when not in actual use as coverings, receptacles or bindings for other goods— (1) Sacking (cloth, bags, twist, yarn, rope and twine). (2) Hessians and all other descriptions of jute manufactures not otherwise specified.	Ton of 2,240 lbs. Ditto	20 0 22 0
HIDES AND SKINS			
3	Raw hides and skins	<i>Ad valorem</i>	5 per cent.
RICE			
4	Rice, husked or unhusked, including rice flour, but excluding rice bran and rice dust, which are free.	Indian maund of 82½ lbs. avoirdupois weight	do. a. p. 0 2 3

B-I—Rates of Excise duty on Salt, Silver, Motor Spirit and Kerosene as on the 1st April 1932.

No.	Names of Articles.	Per	*Rate of duty.
1	Salt	Indian Maund of 82½ lbs avoirdupois weight	Rs. a. p. 1 9 0
2	Silver Bullion	Ounce	0 7 6
3	Motor Spirit	Imperial gallon	0 10 0
4	Kerosene	Imperial gallon	0 2 9½

* Includes a surcharge of 25 per cent. vide Section 5 of The Indian Finance (Supplementary and Extending) Act, 1931.

B.—RATES of EXCISE DUTY on LIQUORS, OPIUM and other DRUGS in each province as on the 1st April, 1932.

Province.	Items.	Rates.
Madras	Indian made Gin, Brandy, Whisky and Rum.	Rs. 21-14-0 per proof gallon (from 1st April, 1932). Rs. 11-2-3 in one district. Rs. 10-10-0 per proof gallon in eight districts.
	Country spirit	Rs. 8-13-6 per proof gallon in seventeen districts. Special rates for particular localities Re. 0-15-0, Rs. 3-2-0, Rs. 6-4-0 and Rs. 8-7-0 per proof gallon.
	Beer	Re. 0-12-0 per gallon (from 1st April, 1931).
	Ganja	Rs. 25-0-0 per seer (from 1st April, 1929).
	Charas	Not manufactured or consumed.
	Bhang	Rs. 10-0-0 per seer (from 1st April, 1931).
	Opium (Benares)	Rs. 80-0-0* " " (" " " 1928).
	Rum	Rs. 25-10-0 per proof gallon.
	Country spirit— Distillery and separate shop system—	25° under proof Rs. 2-13-0 to Rs. 8-7-0. 30° under proof Rs. 2-8-0 to Rs. 7-14-0 per gallon. 40° under proof Rs. 2-4-0 to Rs. 7-12-0 per gallon. 60° under proof Re. 1-0-0 to Rs. 5-0-0 per gallon.
	Bombay	Mohwa or molasses spirit	40° under proof Rs. 2-4-0 to Rs. 7-12-0 per gallon. 60° under proof Re. 1-0-0 to Rs. 5-0-0 per gallon.
Beer		Re. 1-0-0 per dozen quart bottles.
Ganja		Rs. 80-0-0 per seer.
Charas		Rs. 45-0-0 " "
Bhang		Rs. 4-0-0 " "
Opium (Bengal)		Rs. 10-0-0 " "
Country spirit		Rs. 6-4-0 on 40° under proof and Rs. 8-0-0 on 25° under proof per gallon.
Beer		Re. 1-0-0 per dozen quart bottles.
Sind	Ganja	Rs. 20-0-0 per seer.
	Charas	Rs. 25-0-0 " "
	Bhang	Rs. 2-0-0 " "
	Opium (Bengal)	Rs. 10-0-0 " "
	India made brandy, whisky, gin and rum and rectified spirit used in compounding and blending of Indian made foreign liquors.	Rs. 21-14-0 per Imperial gallon.
Bengal	Spirits, all other sorts	Rs. 21-14-0 " " " "
	Country spirit	Rs. 2-15-6 to Rs. 21-9-0 per Imperial gallon.
	Beer	Re. 0-12-0 to Re 1-0-0 per gallon.
	Ganja, whether chur, round or flat.	Rs. 40-0-0 per seer.
	Charas	Rs. 70-0-0 " "
	Bhang	Re. 1-0-0 a seer.
	Opium	Rs. 91-0-0 treasury price per seer, viz., Rs. 72-7-0 "gain on sale proceeds of Excise opium" and Rs. 18-3-0 cost price except for 9 border shops of the district of Midnapore for which the treasury price is Rs. 76-0-0 per seer, viz., Rs. 57-7-0 "gain on sale proceeds of Excise opium" and Rs. 18-9-0 cost price.

* Includes cost price of Rs. 18-6-0 paid to the Government of India.

B.—RATES of EXCISE DUTY ON LIQUORS, OPIUM and other DRUGS in each province as on the 1st April, 1932—*contd.*

Province.	Items.	Rates.
United Provinces	1. Ale, beer, porter, cider and other fermented liquors.	<p style="text-align: right;">Rs. a. p.</p> <p>(a) In barrels or other containers containing 26½ oz. or more, per Imperial gallon or 6 quart bottles. 0 12 0</p> <p>(b) In bottles containing less than 26½ oz. but not less than 20 oz. per bottle. 0 2 0</p> <p>(c) In bottles containing less than 13½ oz. but not less than 10 oz. per bottle. 0 1 0</p> <p>(d) In other containers, per 1 Imperial gallon or six quart bottles. 1 0 0</p>
	2. Perfumed spirits . . .	Rs. 36-0-0 per Imperial gallon or six quart bottles.
	3. Liquors, cordials, mixtures and other preparations containing spirit (other than drugs and medicines)—	Rs. 30-0-0 per Imperial gallon or six quart bottles.
	(a) if entered in such a manner as to indicate that the strength is not to be tested.	Rs. 24-6-0 per Imperial gallon or six quart bottles of the strength of London proof.
	(b) if tested . . .	Ditto.
	4. All other sorts of spirit except denatured spirit.	Ditto.
	5. Rectified spirit issued to approved Chemists and Druggists for use in the manufacture of drugs, medicines and chemicals.	Rs. 5-0-0
	6. Wines—	Ditto.
	(a) Champagne and all other sparkling wines not containing more than 42 per cent. of proof spirit.	Rs. 10-2-0 per Imperial gallon or 6 quart bottles.
	(b) All other sorts of wines not containing more than 42 per cent. of proof spirit.	Rs. 6-0-0 per Imperial gallon or 6 quart bottles.
Provided that all sparkling and still wines containing more than 42 per cent. of proof spirit shall be liable to duty at the rate applicable to all other sorts of spirit.		
In all cases where the unit of assessment is the imperial gallon of the strength of London proof the duty shall be increased or reduced in proportion as the strength is greater or less than London proof.		
Duty is in all cases payable on or before issue from the brewery, distillery, or bonded warehouses concerned save in the case of issues under a bond.		

B.—RATES of EXCISE DUTY ON LIQUORS, OPIUM and other DRUGS in each province as on the 1st April, 1932—*contd.*

Province.	Districts.	Rates.	
		Per Imperial bulk gallon of the strength of—	
	*Country Spirit—	35° U. P.	50° U. P.
	1. Dehra Dun—	Rs. A. P.	Rs. A. P.
	(a) Towns of Dehra Dun, Rajpur and Mussoorie.	6 8 0	...
	(b) Rest of district . . .	4 14 0	...
	2. Saharanpur . . .	4 14 0	...
	3. Muzaffarnagar . . .	4 14 0	...
	4. Meerut—		
	(a) Town of Meerut . . .	6 8 0	...
	(b) Rest of district . . .	4 14 0	...
	5. Bulandshahr . . .	4 14 0	...
	6. Aligarh . . .	4 14 0	...
	7. Muttra . . .	4 14 0	...
United Provinces— <i>contd.</i>	8. Agra—		
	(a) Town of Agra . . .	6 8 0	..
	(b) Rest of district . . .	4 14 0	...
	9. Mainpuri . . .	4 14 0	...
	10. Etah . . .	4 14 0	...
	11. Bareilly—		
	(a) Town of Bareilly . . .	6 8 0	...
	(b) Rest of district . . .	4 14 0	...
	12. Bijnor . . .	4 14 0	...
	13. Budaun . . .	4 14 0	...
	14. Moradabad—		
	(a) Darhial town . . .	3 4 0	...
	(b) Moradabad district except Darhial town.	4 14 0	...
	15. Shahjahanpur . . .	4 14 0	...
	16. Pilibhit . . .	4 14 0	...
	17. Farrukhabad . . .	4 14 0	...

* Rates with effect from 1st May, 1932.

NOTES.—I. The expression "town" shall be deemed to include the area within the municipal or town boundaries, the area within the cantonment boundaries (if any) and all places within a distance of two miles from the nearest point of either of the aforesaid boundaries.

II. Where the rate of duty for a town is not given separately but only that for the district is given the latter will apply to the town as well.

B.—RATES of EXCISE DUTY ON LIQUORS, OPIUM and other DRUGS in each province as on the 1st April, 1932—*contd.*

Province.	Districts.	Rates.	
	Country Spirit— <i>contd.</i>	Per Imperial bulk gallon of the strength of—	
		35° U. P.	50° U. P.
		Rs. A. P.	Rs. A. P.
	18. Etawah—		
	(a) Trans-Chambal tract .	3 4 0	...
	(b) Etawah district except trans-Chambal tract.	4 14 0	...
	19. Cawnpore—		
	(a) Town of Cawnpore .	6 8 0	5 0 0
	(b) Rest of district . .	4 14 0	...
	20. Fatehpur	4 14 0	...
	21. Allahabad—		
	(a) Town of Allahabad .	4 14 0	3 12 0
	(b) Old Bara tahsil and that portion of Meja tahsil (except chilbila shop) lying south of Allahabad—Mirzapur Railway.	1 3 0	...
United Provinces— <i>contd.</i>	(c) Rest of district . .	4 14 0	...
	22. Jhansi—		
	(a) Town of Jhansi . .	4 1 0	3 2 0
	(b) Rest of district . .	...	2 4 0
	23. Jalaun . . . .	...	2 4 0
	24. Banda—		
	(a) Town of Banda . .	3 0 0	2 4 0
	(b) Rest of district . .	...	2 4 0
	25. Hamirpur . . . .	...	2 4 0
	26. Benares—		
	(a) Town of Benares .	6 8 0	5 0 0
	(b) Rest of district . .	4 1 0	...
	27. Mirzapur—		
	(a) Hallia circle and distillery area of Robertsganj tahsil.	1 3 0	...
	(b) Rest of district . .	4 1 0	3 2 0
	28. Jaunpur	4 1 9	3 2 0
	29. Ghazipur	4 1 0	3 2 0
	30. Ballia	4 1 0	3 2 0

B.—RATES OF EXCISE DUTY ON LIQUORS, OPIUM AND OTHER DRUGS IN EACH PROVINCE
as on the 1st April, 1932—*contd.*

Province.	Districts.	Rates,		
	Country Spirit— <i>contd.</i>	Per Imperial bulk gallon of the strength of—		
		35° U. P.	50° U. P.	
		Rs. A. P.	Rs. A. P.	
	31. Gorakhpur—			
	(a) Maharaiganj tahsil and part of Padrauna tahsil, north of captainganj-Padrauna-Bansighat Road.	3 4 0	...	
	(b) Rest of district . . .	4 1 0	...	
	32. Basti—			
	(a) Trans-Rapti tract . . .	3 4 0	...	
	(b) Rest of district . . .	4 1 0	...	
	33. Azamgarh	4 1 0	3 2 0	
	34. Naini Tal—			
	(a) Town of Naini Tal . . .	4 14 0	...	
	(b) Tahsils of Sittarganj and Khatima.	4 0 0	... (for 25 U. P.)	
	(c) Rest of district . . .	4 1 0	...	
United Provinces— <i>contd.</i>	35. Almora	4 1 0	...	
	36. Garhwal	3 4 0	...	
	37. Lucknow—			
	(a) Town of Lucknow . . .	6 8 0	...	
	(b) Rest of district . . .	4 14 0	...	
	38. Unao	4 14 0	...	
	39. Rae Bareilly	4 14 0	...	
	40. Sitapur	4 14 0	...	
	41. Hardoi	4 14 0	3 12 0	
	42. Kheri	4 14 0	...	
	43. Fyzabad	4 1 0	...	
	44. Gonda	4 1 0	...	
	45. Bahraich	4 1 0	...	
	46. Sultanpur	4 14 0	...	
	47. Partabgarh	4 14 0	...	
	48. Bara Banki	4 14 0	...	
		Special country spirit . . .	11 4 0	... (for 25 U. P.)

B.—RATES of EXCISE DUTY ON LIQUORS, OPIUM and other DRUGS in each province as on the 1st April, 1932—*contd.*

Province.	Districts.	Items and rates per seer.		
		Ganja. Rs. A. P.	Charas. Rs. A. P.	Bhang. Rs. A. P.
United Provinces— <i>contd.</i>	Dehra Dun	33 6 0	55 4 0	3 2 0
	Saharanpur	33 6 0	55 4 0	0 10 0
	Muzaffarnagar	33 6 0	55 4 0	0 10 0
	Meerut	33 10 0	55 14 0	3 3 0
	Bulandshahr	33 10 0	55 14 0	3 3 0
	Aligarh	33 10 0	55 14 0	3 3 0
	Muttra	33 10 0	55 14 0	3 3 0
	Agra	33 10 0	55 14 0	3 3 0
	Mainpuri	33 6 0	56 4 0	3 2 0
	Etah	33 10 0	55 14 0	3 3 0
	Bareilly	33 6 0	55 12 0	0 10 0
	Bijnor	33 6 0	55 4 0	0 10 0
	Budaun	33 6 0	55 12 0	3 2 0
	Moradabad	33 6 0	55 12 0	3 2 0
	Shahjahanpur	34 2 0	56 0 0	3 2 0
	Pilibhit	33 6 0	55 12 0	0 10 0
	Farrukhabad	33 6 0	56 4 0	3 2 0
	Etawah	33 6 0	56 4 0	3 2 0
	Cawnpore	33 6 0	56 4 0	3 2 0
	Fatehpur	33 6 0	56 8 0	3 2 0
	Allahabad	33 6 0	56 8 0	3 2 0
	Banda	33 6 0	56 4 0	3 2 0
	Hamirpur	33 6 0	56 4 0	3 2 0
	Jhansi	33 6 0	56 4 0	3 2 0
	Jalaun	33 6 0	56 4 0	3 2 0
	Benares	33 10 0	56 8 0	3 2 0
Mirzapur	33 6 0	56 8 0	3 2 0	

B.—RATES of EXCISE DUTY ON LIQUORS, OPIUM and other DRUGS in each province as on the 1st April, 1932—*contd.*

Province.	Districts.	Items and rates per seer.		
		Ganja. Rs. A. P.	Charas. Rs. A. P.	Bhang. Rs. A. P.
United Provinces— <i>contd.</i>	Jaunpur	33 6 0	56 8 0	3 2 0
	Ghazipur	33 10 0	56 8 0	3 2 0
	Baillia	33 10 0	56 8 0	3 2 0
	Gorakhpur	33 10 0	56 8 0	0 10 0
	Basti	33 6 0	55 4 0	0 12 0
	Azamgarh	33 10 0	56 8 0	3 2 0
	Naini Tal	33 6 0	55 12 0	0 10 0
	Almora	33 6 0	55 12 0	0 10 0
	Garhwal	33 6 0	55 4 0	0 10 0
	Lucknow	34 2 0	56 0 0	3 2 0
	Unao	33 6 0	56 4 0	3 2 0
	Rae Bareilly	33 6 0	56 4 0	3 2 0
	Sitapur	34 2 0	56 0 0	3 2 0
	Hardoi	34 2 0	56 0 0	3 2 0
	Kheri	33 6 0	55 12 0	0 10 0
	Fyzabad	33 6 0	55 4 0	3 4 0
	Gonda	33 6 0	55 4 0	0 12 0
	Bahraich	33 6 0	55 4 0	0 12 0
	Sultanpur	33 6 0	55 4 0	3 4 0
	Partabgarh	33 6 0	56 8 0	3 2 0
Bara Banki	34 2 0	56 0 0	3 2 0	

B.—RATES of EXCISE DUTY ON LIQUORS, OPIUM and other DRUGS in each province as on the 1st April, 1932—*contd.*

Province.	Items.	Rates.
United Provinces— <i>concl.</i>	<p>Opium</p> <p>Liquors brewed or distilled in any brewery or distillery licensed in the Punjab—</p> <p>Fermented liquors—</p> <p>(a) Ale, beer, porter, cider and other fermented liquors.</p> <p>(b) Methylated spirit, i.e., denatured spirit.</p> <p>(c) Rectified spirit</p> <p>(d) Spirit distilled from Sugarcane or Mohwa base whether plain or flavoured and coloured with or without the use of caramel to suit a special Indian taste provided that such spirit is not described by the name of any imported liquor or prepared in such a manner as to convey the impression that it is identical in character with any imported liquor.</p>	<p>Rs. 70-0-0 treasury price per seer, viz., Rs. 51-10-0 duty and Rs. 18-6-0 cost price per seer.</p> <p>Rs. 0-12-0 per Imperial gallon. (This duty is levied on manufacture.)</p> <p>No duty.</p> <p>Rs. 24-6-0 per Imperial gallon, London proof.</p> <p>Rs. 7-8-0 per Imperial gallon, London proof.</p>
Punjab	<p>(e) Spirit contained in preparations manufactured and issued under Punjab Government Notification No. 24967, dated 31st October 1923, and Financial Commissioner's Notification No. 561-741-14550, dated 29th November 1923.</p> <p>(f) Spirit contained in preparations manufactured and issued under Punjab Government Notification No. 24968, dated 31st October 1923, and Financial Commissioner's Notification No. 561-741-14550, dated 29th November 1923.</p> <p>(g) Indian made foreign liquor.</p>	<p>Free of duty.</p> <p>Rs. 5-0-0 per Imperial gallon, London proof.</p> <p>Rs. 24-6-0 per Imperial gallon, London proof.</p>

B.—RATES of EXCISE DUTY ON LIQUORS, OPIUM and other DRUGS in each province as on the 1st April, 1932—*contd.*

Province.	Items.	Rates.
Punjab— <i>contd.</i>	Opium—	
	(a) Poppy locally produced .	Acreage duty Rs. 3-0-0 per quarter or fraction of a quarter of an acre in Jullunder district and Hoshiarpur tahsil in Hoshiarpur district.
	(b) Opium imported from outside the Province.	(a) Rs. 47-0-0 per seer from Hill States under political control of the Punjab Government. (b) Rs. 51-10-0 per seer from Ghazipore (Government Excise Opium).
	(c) Opium produced in Kot Khai tahsil of Simla District and Kulu Sub-Division of Kangra District and transported to other places in the Province.	Rs. 47-0-0 and Rs. 46-0-0 respectively per seer (transport duty).
	Charas (not produced in the Province).	Rs. 20-0-0 per seer imported from Yarkand.
	Bhang—	
	(a) Bhang locally produced .	No duty.
(b) Bhang locally transported or for export outside the Province.	Rs. 10-0-0 per maund (gross) and Rs. 2-3-0 per quarter maund or less provided that no duty is leviable on bhang transported for purposes of export-inbond to other provinces.	
(c) Bhang imported	Rs. 10-0-0 per maund (gross) subject to a minimum charge of Rs. 2-3-0 per quarter maund or less.	
Burma	Country spirit—	
	Contract Distillery system	Rs. 1-1-0 to Rs. 14-1-0 per proof gallon. Rs. 0-14-0 to Rs. 4-6-0 per gallon, 30° under proof. Rs. 0-12-0 to Rs. 8-7-0 per gallon, 40° under proof. Rs. 0-10-0 to Rs. 3-2-0 per gallon, 50° under proof.
	Other sorts	Rs. 17-8-0 per proof gallon.
	Beer	Rs. 0-8-0 per gallon.
	Opium—	
Government excise opium	*Rs. 100-0-0 to Rs. 190-0-0 per seer.	
Confiscated foreign opium	Rs. 20-0-0 to Rs. 150-0-0 per seer.	
Bihar and Orissa	Liquors, cordials, mixtures and other preparations containing spirit—	
	(a) If strength is untested	Rs. 30-0-0 per liquid gallon.
	(b) If strength is tested	Rs. 21-14-0 per proof gallon.
	All other sorts of spirit Wines containing more than 42 per cent. of proof spirit. }	Rs. 21-14-0 " "

* Including cost price paid to the Government of India.

B.—RATES of EXCISE DUTY ON LIQUORS, OPIUM and other DRUGS in each province as on the 1st April, 1932—*contd.*

Province.	Items.	Rates.
Bihar and Orissa— <i>contd.</i>	Champagne and all other sparkling wines not containing more than 42 per cent of proof spirit	Rs. 9-0-0 per liquid gallon.
	All other sorts of wines not containing more than 42 per cent of proof spirit	Rs. 4-8-0 " "
	Ale, beer, porter, cider and fermented liquors	Rs. 0-8-0 " "
	Perfumed spirits	Rs. 36-0-0 " "
	Country spirit	Rates of duty range between Rs. 1-4-0 and Rs. 12-4-0 per London proof gallon.
	Ganja	Rs. 35-0-0 per seer in the districts of the Tirhut Division, in the district of Purnea and portions of the districts of Monghyr and Bhagalpur lying north of the Ganges.
	Ganja exported to Nepal	Rs. 38-0-0 ditto ditto.
	Ganja	Rs. 40-0-0 per seer in the rest of the Province.
	Charas	Sale stopped.
	Bhang	Rs. 2-0-0 per seer in the districts of the Tirhut Division, in the district of Purnea and portions of the districts of Monghyr and Bhagalpur lying north of the Ganges.
	Opium	Rs. 3-0-0 per seer in the rest of the Province.
	*Mahna spirit	Rs. 71-10-0 per seer.
	Central Provinces	*Ganja . . . . .	Rs. 1-2-0 to Rs. 10-2-0 per gallon, 45° under proof.
*Bhang		Rs. 0-12-0 to Rs. 8-0-0 per gallon, 60° under proof.
*Opium		Rs. 5-14-6 to Rs. 7-0-0 per gallon, 65° under proof.
Indian made foreign liquor:—		Rs. 55-0-0 per seer.
(i) Ale, Beer, Porter, Cider and other fermented liquors.		Rs. 9-0-0 " "
(ii) Brandy, Whisky, Gin, Rum and other sorts of spirits (but not denatured spirit) not otherwise specified including wines containing more than 42 per cent of proof spirit.		Rs. 90-0-0 " "
(iii) Rum for consumption by troops.		Rs. 0-12-0 to Re. 1-0-0 per Imperial gallon.
(iv) Rectified spirit required for manufacturing medicines.		Rs. 25-0-0 per Imperial gallon. (London proof).
		Rs. 12-0-0 " "
		Rs. 6-0-0 " "

* Rates include cost price and duty.

B—RATES OF EXCISE DUTY ON LIQUORS, OPIUM and other DRUGS in each province as on the 1st April, 1932—*contd.*

Province.	Items.	Rates.	
Borac	Mahua spirit	Rs. 3-0-0 per gallon, 60° under proof. Rs. 4-6-0 to Rs. 7-0-0 per gallon, 65° under proof.	
	Indian made foreign liquors, Ganja, Bhang and Opium	As in Central Provinces on pre-page.	
	Rum	Rs. 21-14-0 per proof gallon.	
	Country spirit	Rs. 5-12-6 " "	
	Ganja	Rs. 35-0-0 per seer in the district of Goalpara and Rs. 60-0-0 per seer in all other districts of the Province.	
	Charas	Rs. 12-0-0 per seer.	
	Opium	Rs. 95-0-0 " (including the cost price of Rs. 18-8-0 per seer).	
	Bhang	Rs. 0-8-0 per seer.	
	Indian made foreign liquor:—		
	(i) Fermented liquor other than Beer.	At Tariff rates.	
Assam. (a)	(ii) Rectified spirit and absolute alcohol when imported for use in medicinal preparations or for scientific or industrial purposes, unless totally exempted under the special orders of Government.	Rs. 5-0-0 per L. P. gallon.	
	(iii) Ditto when imported for any other purpose.	Rs. 24-6-0 " "	
	(iv) All other spirit (except denatured spirit) including Whisky, Brandy, Gin and Rum and all wines containing more than 42 per cent. of proof spirit.	Rs. 24-6-0 " "	
	Country spirit	(Not manufactured in the Province; the duty is levied at the rates prevailing in the Province of manufacture).	
North-West Frontier Province	Charas	Rs. 20-0-0 per seer.	
	Bhang	Rs. 10-0-0 per maund import and transport duty.	
	Opium— Government Excise opium*	Rs. 51-7-0 per seer.	

* The difference between the selling price in the North-West Frontier Province at present Rs. 70-0-0 and cost price of Rs. 18-8-0 per seer is reckoned as duty and classified in the accounts as "gain on sale proceeds of excise opium".

(a) (1) Duty is chargeable on Beer, as defined in Section 3 of the Act, at Tariff rates; *vide* Section 21, proviso (2) of the Act.

(2) Beer manufactured at Rawalpindi is allowed a rebate of 10 per cent. on account of wastage in manufacture and transit subsequent to issue.

(3) No duty is levied by the Government of Assam on denatured spirit or on spirit contained in medicinal preparations imported into the province.

(4) Duty on Indian made foreign liquor has been increased in the case of spirit from Rs. 21-14-0 to Rs. 24-6-0 with effect from 10th April 1932.

B.—RATES of EXCISE DUTY ON LIQUORS, OPIUM and other DRUGS in each province as on the 1st April, 1932—*contd.*

Province.	Items.	Rates.		
		Per Imperial gallon.		
		10° under proof.	20° under proof.	
British Baluchistan	Country Spirit:—			
	(a) Spirit distilled from a sugarcane base whether plain or flavoured or coloured to suit a special Indian taste provided that such spirit is not described by the name of any imported liquor or prepared in such a manner as to convey the impression that it is identical in character with any imported liquor.	For consumption in all areas except in the following cases for which rates shall be as shown against each of them.	Rs. A. P. 9 9	Rs. A. P. 8 8 0
		(i) For supplies in bond for consumption in the Nasirabad sub-division and Kachhi Railway tahsil.	6 2 0	5 8 0
		(ii) For issue to special permit holders.	13 6 0	12 1 0
	(b) All other sorts of spirits except rectified spirit and denatured spirit of local manufacture.	For consumption in all areas	Rs. 24-6-0 per Imperial gallon of the strength of London proof and the duty to be increased or reduced in proportion as the strength of the spirit exceeds or is less than London proof.	
			Rs. A. P.	
		(i) In barrels or other containers containing 27 oz. or more, per Imperial gallon.	0 12 0	
		(ii) In bottles containing less than 27 oz. but not less than 20 oz. per bottle.	0 2 0	
		(iii) In bottles containing less than 13½ oz. but not less than 10 oz. per bottle.	0 1 0	
		(iv) In bottles containing less than 6½ oz. but not less than 5 oz. per bottle.	0 0 6	
	(c) In other containers, per Imperial gallon.	1 0 0		
	Gauja.	Rs. 10-0-0 per seer on imports from other British Provinces.		
	Charas	Rs. 800-0-0 per maund on imports from other British Provinces.		
	Bhang	Rs. 40-0-0 per maund on imports from other British Provinces.		
	Opium, pure	Rs. 60-0-0 per seer.		

B.—RATES OF EXCISE DUTY ON LIQUORS, OPIUM and other DRUGS in each province as on the 1st April, 1932—*concl'd.*

Province.	Items.	Rates.
Ajmer-Merwara	Country spirit—	
	Urban	Rs. 8-0-0 per proof gallon (with effect from 1st April 1923).
	Rural	Rs. 5-10-0 per proof gallon (with effect from 1st April 1923).
	Ganja	Rs. 10-0-0 per seer (from 1st April 1915).
	Charas	Rs. 60-0-0 per seer (from 1st April 1924).
	Bhang	Rs. 6-0-0 per maund (from 1st April 1914).
Coorg	Opium	Rs. 4-0-0 per seer on opium imported.
	Country spirit	Rs. 6-6-6 per gallon, 30° under proof on actual issue.
	Ganja	*Rs. 27-8-0 per seer of 80 tolas.
Delhi	Opium	*Rs. 125-0-0 per seer of 80 tolas.
	Rum, Indian made	Rs. 24-8-0 per proof gallon from the Punjab and Bosa, U. P.
	Beer	Rs. 0-12-0 per Imperial gallon or six quart bottles.
	Rectified spirit	Rs. 24-8-0 per proof gallon or six quart bottles (London proof).
	Country spirit (imported from the Punjab)	Rs. 10-0-0 per Imperial gallon or six quart bottles (London proof).
	Opium (Excise)	Rs. 51-10-0 per seer (imported from Ghazipur).
	Charas	Rs. 20-0-0 per seer (imported from the Punjab).
Bhang	Rs. 10-0-0 per maund (imported from the Punjab).	

* Issue price from the treasury.

C.—CURRENCY.

CURRENCY.

The silver rupee contains 165 grains of fine silver and 15 grains of alloy and weighs in all 180 grains troy or 1 tola.

The Indian denominations are:—

Pis	. . . . .	= $\frac{1}{2}$ anna.
Pice	. . . . .	= $\frac{1}{4}$ anna.
Anna	. . . . .	= $\frac{1}{16}$ rupee.
Rupee		

1 lakh = 100,000, and 1 crore = 100 lakhs.

The denominations of currency notes in circulation are 5, 10, 50, 100, 500, 1,000 and 10,000 rupees.

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