

AREA AND POPULATION.

No. 1.—AREA AND POPULATION OF BRITISH INDIA AND NATIVE STATES (CENSUS OF 1901).

| PROVINCE, STATE, OR AGENCY. | No. of Districts. | Area in square miles. | Towns. | Villages. | Occupied Houses. | PERSONS. | | | | |
|--|-------------------|-----------------------|--------------|----------------|-------------------|--------------------|--------------------|--------------------|-------------------|--------------------|
| | | | | | | Males. | Females. | Total. | Urban. | Rural. |
| PROVINCES. | | | | | | | | | | |
| 1. Ajmer-Merwara | 2 | 2,711 | 4 | 740 | 107,401 | 251,028 | 225,886 | 476,912 | 125,814 | 351,598 |
| 2. Andamans and Nicobars* | — | 3,143 | — | 63 | 2,550 | 18,305 | 5,954 | 24,049 | — | 24,049 |
| 3. Assam* † | 13 | 56,243 | 19 | 22,326 | 1,309,190 | 3,143,692 | 2,062,651 | 6,126,343 | 180,764 | 5,945,579 |
| 4. Baluchistan* ‡ (Districts and Administered Territories) | 5 | 45,804 | 6 | 1,274 | 68,502 | 178,526 | 129,720 | 308,246 | 40,088 | 268,218 |
| 5. Bengal | 48 | 151,185 | 182 | 203,476 | 14,329,116 | 37,376,782 | 37,368,084 | 74,744,866 | 3,870,268 | 70,874,598 |
| 6. Berar § | 6 | 17,710 | 44 | 5,710 | 567,910 | 1,394,300 | 1,359,716 | 2,754,016 | 419,451 | 2,334,565 |
| 7. Bombay (Presidency) | 24 | 123,064 | 202 | 25,699 | 3,490,715 | 9,583,409 | 8,976,152 | 18,559,561 | 3,536,209 | 15,023,262 |
| Bombay | 19 | 75,918 | 173 | 21,296 | 2,896,068 | 7,791,989 | 7,513,588 | 15,304,577 | 3,094,976 | 12,209,707 |
| Sind | 5 | 47,066 | 26 | 4,403 | 587,769 | 1,761,790 | 1,449,120 | 3,210,910 | 397,355 | 2,813,555 |
| Aden | — | 89 | 3 | — | 6,878 | 30,530 | 13,444 | 43,974 | 43,974 | — |
| 8. Burma* † ‡ | 40 | 236,738 | 52 | 60,385 | 2,032,811 | 5,342,038 | 5,148,591 | 10,490,629 | 989,938 | 9,500,688 |
| 9. Central Provinces | 18 | 86,459 | 59 | 34,179 | 2,069,817 | 4,855,984 | 5,020,662 | 9,876,646 | 820,818 | 9,055,828 |
| 10. Coorg | 1 | 1,582 | 5 | 479 | 30,560 | 100,258 | 80,849 | 180,607 | 15,249 | 165,358 |
| 11. Madras | 22 | 141,726 | 234 | 54,610 | 7,127,014 | 18,841,284 | 10,368,152 | 38,209,436 | 4,275,178 | 33,934,258 |
| 12. North-West Frontier Province* † ‡ | 5 | 16,466 | 20 | 3,348 | 350,805 | 1,159,306 | 966,174 | 2,125,480 | 269,906 | 1,855,575 |
| 13. Punjab | 27 | 97,209 | 171 | 32,663 | 3,212,734 | 10,942,706 | 9,387,634 | 20,330,340 | 2,325,467 | 18,004,872 |
| 14. United Provinces of Agra and Oudh | 43 | 107,164 | 453 | 105,068 | 3,684,860 | 24,618,942 | 23,074,840 | 47,693,782 | 5,278,573 | 42,418,209 |
| Agra | 36 | 83,198 | 374 | 89,930 | 6,300,000 | 18,042,785 | 16,809,920 | 34,852,705 | 4,334,449 | 30,518,256 |
| Oudh | 13 | 23,966 | 79 | 24,139 | 2,384,860 | 6,566,157 | 6,264,920 | 12,831,627 | 939,124 | 11,892,503 |
| Total, British Territory | 259 | 1,087,204 | 1,451 | 550,030 | 43,444,070 | 117,904,942 | 114,094,565 | 231,899,507 | 22,142,257 | 209,757,250 |
| STATES AND AGENCIES. | | | | | | | | | | |
| 15. Baluchistan (Agency Tracts)* † ‡ | — | 86,511 | — | 780 | 109,817 | 266,994 | 235,506 | 502,500 | — | 502,500 |
| 16. Baroda State | — | 8,099 | 47 | 3,035 | 489,955 | 1,008,634 | 944,058 | 1,952,692 | 468,850 | 1,483,842 |
| 17. Bengal States* | — | 38,652 | 9 | 19,188 | 706,578 | 1,901,404 | 1,847,140 | 3,748,544 | 46,115 | 3,702,429 |
| 18. Bombay States | — | 65,761 | 129 | 14,995 | 1,513,380 | 3,513,003 | 3,395,645 | 6,908,648 | 1,251,980 | 5,656,668 |
| 19. Central India Agency | — | 78,772 | 80 | 33,282 | 1,897,850 | 4,428,790 | 4,199,991 | 8,628,781 | 961,818 | 7,647,463 |
| 20. Central Provinces States | — | 29,495 | 16 | 11,983 | 389,034 | 988,890 | 1,007,558 | 1,996,383 | 76,264 | 1,920,119 |
| 21. Hyderabad State | — | 82,698 | 78 | 20,011 | 2,283,447 | 5,673,629 | 5,467,513 | 11,141,142 | 1,126,948 | 10,014,194 |
| 22. Kashmir State | — | 80,900 | 2 | 8,046 | 464,635 | 1,542,057 | 1,363,521 | 2,905,578 | 158,748 | 2,746,830 |
| 23. Madras States | — | 9,969 | 17 | 4,997 | 807,732 | 2,098,048 | 2,090,088 | 4,188,086 | 291,660 | 3,896,426 |
| 24. Mysore State | — | 29,444 | 128 | 16,884 | 1,110,687 | 2,797,024 | 2,742,375 | 5,539,398 | 722,103 | 4,817,296 |
| 25. Punjab States | — | 36,532 | 57 | 10,997 | 762,557 | 2,409,909 | 2,014,689 | 4,424,398 | 468,906 | 3,960,492 |
| 26. Rajputana Agency | — | 127,541 | 128 | 29,901 | 1,911,483 | 5,104,246 | 4,619,065 | 9,723,301 | 1,410,192 | 8,313,109 |
| 27. United Provinces States | — | 5,078 | 6 | 3,576 | 150,089 | 414,414 | 387,683 | 802,097 | 108,880 | 698,217 |
| Total, Native States | — | 679,393 | 697 | 178,575 | 12,397,245 | 32,146,882 | 30,314,667 | 62,461,549 | 7,101,964 | 55,359,585 |
| Grand Total, India | — | 1,766,597 | 2,148 | 728,605 | 55,841,315 | 149,951,824 | 144,409,232 | 294,361,056 | 29,244,221 | 265,116,835 |

* Imperfectly enumerated prior to 1901.

† Includes Manipur.

‡ Certain areas were imperfectly enumerated owing to tribal disputes.

§ Amalgamated for administrative purposes with the Central Provinces from October, 1902.

¶ Includes Shan States, Chin Hills, and Karenni.

¶ The North-West Frontier Province was formed in 1901 out of certain Punjab Districts, Hazara, Peshawar, Kohat, Bannu and Dehra Ismail Khan, and areas not previously included in India, viz., the Kurram Valley and Shirani Country, and the troops stationed in Chitral and Dir, the Swat Valley, and the Malakand.

No. 2.—VARIATION IN POPULATION SINCE 1881.

| PROVINCE, STATE, OR AGENCY. | 1901. | 1891. | 1881. | Variation, Increase (+) or Decrease (-). | | | |
|--|-------------|-------------|-------------|--|-----------|---------------|-----------|
| | | | | 1891 to 1901. | | 1881 to 1891. | |
| | | | | No. | Per cent. | No. | Per cent. |
| PROVINCES. | | | | | | | |
| 1. Ajmer-Merwara - - - | 476,912 | 542,358 | 440,722 | - 65,446 | -12.07 | + 81,636 | +17.72 |
| 2. Andamans and Nicobars - | 24,649 | 15,809 | 14,628 | + 9,040 | * | + 981 | * |
| 3. Assam - - - - - | 6,126,343 | 5,477,302 | 5,128,962 | + 649,041 | +11.85* | + 348,440 | + 6.80 |
| 4. Baluchistan (<i>Districts and Administered Territories</i>) | 308,246 | — | — | + 308,246 | * | — | — |
| 5. Bengal - - - - - | 74,744,866 | 71,346,961 | 66,750,494 | + 3,397,905 | + 4.76 | + 4,596,467 | + 6.89 |
| 6. Berar - - - - - | 2,764,016 | 2,897,491 | 2,672,673 | - 143,475 | - 4.96 | + 224,818 | + 8.41 |
| 7. Bombay (<i>Presidency</i>) | 18,559,561 | 18,878,314 | 16,494,416 | - 318,753 | - 1.69 | + 2,383,898 | +14.45 |
| <i>Bombay</i> - - - - - | 15,304,677 | 15,959,135 | 14,042,499 | - 654,458 | - 4.10 | + 1,916,636 | +15.60 |
| <i>Sind</i> - - - - - | 3,210,910 | 2,975,100 | 2,417,057 | + 335,810 | +11.68 | + 456,043 | +18.95 |
| <i>Aden</i> - - - - - | 43,974 | 44,079 | 34,860 | - 105 | - 0.24 | + 9,219 | +26.44 |
| 8. Burma - - - - - | 10,490,624 | 7,722,063 | 3,786,771 | + 2,768,571 | * | + 3,985,282 | * |
| 9. Central Provinces - - - | 9,876,646 | 10,784,294 | 9,838,791 | - 907,648 | - 8.42 | + 945,503 | + 9.61 |
| 10. Coorg - - - - - | 180,807 | 173,065 | 178,302 | + 7,562 | + 4.36 | - 5,247 | - 2.94 |
| 11. Madras - - - - - | 38,209,436 | 35,680,440 | 30,827,218 | + 2,578,996 | + 7.74 | + 4,803,222 | +15.58 |
| 12. North-West Frontier Province - - - - - | 2,125,480 | 1,857,504 | 1,575,943 | + 267,976 | | + 281,561 | |
| 13. Punjab - - - - - | 20,330,389 | 19,009,343 | 17,274,494 | + 1,320,996 | | + 1,734,840 | +10.70 |
| 14. United Provinces of Agra and Oudh - - - - - | 47,691,782 | 46,904,791 | 44,150,507 | + 786,991 | + 1.68 | + 2,754,284 | + 6.24 |
| <i>Agra</i> - - - - - | 34,858,705 | 34,253,960 | 32,762,766 | + 604,745 | + 1.76 | + 1,491,194 | + 4.55 |
| <i>Oudh</i> - - - - - | 12,833,077 | 12,650,831 | 11,387,741 | + 182,246 | + 1.44 | + 1,263,090 | +11.09 |
| Total, British Territory - | 231,899,507 | 221,239,515 | 199,103,821 | +10,659,992 | + 4.82 | +22,185,694 | +11.12 |
| STATES AND AGENCIES. | | | | | | | |
| 15. Baluchistan (<i>Agency</i>) - | 502,500 | — | — | + 502,500 | * | — | — |
| 16. Baroda State - - - - | 1,962,692 | 2,415,396 | 2,182,158 | - 462,704 | -19.16 | + 233,238 | +10.70 |
| 17. Bengal States - - - - | 3,748,544 | 3,326,837 | 2,786,446 | + 421,707 | +12.67 | + 540,391 | +18.30* |
| 18. Bombay States - - - - | 6,908,648 | 8,082,107 | 6,938,015 | - 1,173,459 | -14.50 | + 1,144,092 | +16.49 |
| 19. Central India Agency | 8,628,781 | 10,818,812 | 9,261,907 | - 1,690,031 | -16.88 | + 1,056,905 | +11.41 |
| <i>Gwalior State</i> - - - - | 2,935,001 | 3,378,774 | 2,993,652 | - 445,773 | -13.19 | + 385,122 | +12.86 |
| 20. Central Provinces States - | 1,996,383 | 2,160,511 | 1,709,720 | - 164,128 | - 7.60 | + 450,791 | +26.36 |
| 21. Hyderabad State - - - | 11,141,142 | 11,537,040 | 9,845,594 | - 395,896 | - 3.43 | + 1,691,446 | +17.18 |
| 22. Kashmir State - - - - | 2,905,578 | 2,543,952 | — | + 361,626 | +14.22 | + 2,543,942 | * |
| 23. Madras States - - - - | 4,188,086 | 3,700,622 | 3,344,849 | + 487,644 | +13.17 | + 355,773 | +10.63 |
| <i>Cochin State</i> - - - - | 813,025 | 732,906 | 600,278 | + 89,119 | +12.33 | + 122,628 | +20.43 |
| <i>Travancore State</i> - - - | 2,952,157 | 2,557,736 | 2,401,158 | + 394,421 | +16.42 | + 156,578 | + 6.52 |
| 24. Mysore State - - - - - | 5,539,399 | 4,943,604 | 4,186,188 | + 595,795 | +12.05 | + 757,416 | +18.06 |
| 25. Punjab States - - - - - | 4,424,398 | 4,263,290 | 3,861,683 | + 161,118 | + 3.78 | + 401,597 | +10.42 |
| 26. Rajputana Agency - - - | 9,723,301 | 11,990,504 | 9,934,199 | - 2,267,203 | -18.91 | + 2,056,905 | +20.70 |
| 27. United Provinces States - | 802,097 | 792,491 | 741,750 | + 9,606 | + 1.21 | + 50,741 | + 6.84 |
| Total, Native States - | 62,461,549 | 66,075,156 | 54,792,509 | - 3,613,607 | - 6.47 | +11,282,647 | +20.60 |
| Grand Total, India - - - | 294,361,056 | 287,314,671 | 253,896,330 | + 7,046,385 | + 2.45 | +33,418,341 | +13.16 |

* See notes on previous page and below.

N.R.—New areas have been included as follows:—

In 1891: North Lushai, Upper Burma (excluding Shan States), Kashmir, and Sikkim (Bengal States).

In 1901: Native Tribes in Andamans, Manipur (schedules destroyed in 1891), Shan States, Chin Hills, Malakand, Dir, Swat, Chitral, Kurram Valley, and Shirani country in N. W. Frontier Province, Baluchistan, and Baluchistan Agency.

DENSITY OF POPULATION.

3

No. 3.—DENSITY of the POPULATION According to METEOROLOGICAL and ADMINISTRATIVE DIVISIONS (CENSUS of 1901).

| Meteorological Divisions. | Normal Mean Annual Rainfall. | Area in Square Miles. | Population (in millions). | Density. | Administrative Divisions. | Areas with a population per square mile | | | | | | | |
|---------------------------------|------------------------------|-----------------------|---------------------------|----------|------------------------------------|---|-----------|-----------|-----------|-----------|-----------|---------------|-----------|
| | | | | | | less than 200. | | 200-400. | | 400-600. | | 600 and over. | |
| | | | | | | Area. | Pop. | Area. | Pop. | Area. | Pop. | Area. | Pop. |
| | | | | | | per cent. | per cent. | per cent. | per cent. | per cent. | per cent. | per cent. | per cent. |
| Himalaya and Sub-Himalaya, West | 50.4 | 142,739 | 17.34 | 121.5 | Ajmer-Merwara | 100 | 100 | — | — | — | — | — | — |
| Himalaya and Sub-Himalaya, East | 71.9 | 75,810 | 36.19 | 477.4 | Andamans and Nicobars | 100 | 100 | — | — | — | — | — | — |
| Indo-Gangetic Plain, West | 30.9 | 73,459 | 30.07 | 409.3 | Assam | 86.7 | 56.6 | 3.7 | 6.8 | 9.6 | 36.6 | — | — |
| Indo-Gangetic Plain, East | 47.5 | 40,184 | 19.68 | 489.6 | Baluchistan | 100 | 100 | — | — | — | — | — | — |
| Delta of Bengal | 79.4 | 64,856 | 35.82 | 552.3 | Bengal | 19.6 | 5.2 | 15.0 | 10.2 | 23.7 | 34.5 | 31.7 | 50.1 |
| Brahmaputra Valley | 32.3 | 36,520 | 3.06 | 83.3 | Berar | 69.3 | 56.9 | 30.7 | 44.9 | — | — | — | — |
| North West Dry Area | 11.4 | 201,972 | 13.56 | 67.1 | Bombay | 74.8 | 52.5 | 23.3 | 39.2 | 1.4 | 4.1 | — | 4.2 |
| Central India Plateau | 34.6 | 130,789 | 16.06 | 122.7 | Burma | 100 | 97.8 | — | — | — | — | — | 2.2 |
| West Satpuras | 39.1 | 43,798 | 6.46 | 147.5 | Central Provinces | 100 | 100 | — | — | — | — | — | — |
| East Satpuras | 57.7 | 152,455 | 16.76 | 109.9 | Coorg | 100 | 100 | — | — | — | — | — | — |
| Deccan | 29.7 | 155,177 | 23.44 | 151.1 | Madras | 39.9 | 17.9 | 40.9 | 46.9 | 16.6 | 23.0 | 2.6 | 7.2 |
| Gujarat | 27.6 | 66,936 | 9.11 | 136.1 | N. W. Frontier Province and Punjab | 65.0 | 34.7 | 22.9 | 33.5 | 9.4 | 23.1 | 2.7 | 8.7 |
| West Coast | 104.3 | 36,265 | 12.13 | 334.4 | United Provinces | 17.2 | 4.2 | 17.8 | 10.5 | 38.7 | 44.7 | 26.3 | 40.6 |
| South India | 33.2 | 64,613 | 16.77 | 259.6 | Baluchistan Agency | 100 | 100 | — | — | — | — | — | — |
| East Coast, South | 48.0 | 28,180 | 10.12 | 359.1 | Baroda State | — | — | 100 | 100 | — | — | — | — |
| East Coast, North | 51.5 | 70,037 | 16.04 | 229.0 | Bengal States | 86.6 | 84.9 | — | — | 3.4 | 15.1 | — | — |
| Baluchistan | 8.7 | 76,977 | 31 | 11.0 | Bombay States | 93.1 | 81.1 | 6.9 | 18.9 | — | — | — | — |
| Burma Coast | 152.9 | 61,097 | 3.86 | 63.2 | Central India Agency | 98.3 | 96.7 | 1.7 | 3.3 | — | — | — | — |
| Burma, Wet | 64.3 | 147,535 | 3.94 | 26.7 | Central Provinces States | 100 | 100 | — | — | — | — | — | — |
| Burma, Dry Area | 32.6 | 38,617 | 3.08 | 79.1 | Hyderabad State | 100 | 96.0 | — | — | — | — | — | 4.0 |
| | | | | | Kashmir State | 100 | 100 | — | — | — | — | — | — |
| | | | | | Madras States | 4.2 | 1.0 | 11.0 | 9.1 | 84.8 | 39.9 | — | — |
| | | | | | Mysore State | 51.0 | 37.4 | 48.8 | 57.8 | — | — | 0.2 | 4.8 |
| | | | | | Punjab States | 76.2 | 39.4 | 21.5 | 51.3 | 2.3 | 9.3 | — | — |
| | | | | | Rajputana Agency | 96.1 | 82.2 | 4.9 | 17.8 | — | — | — | — |
| | | | | | United Provinces States | 82.3 | 33.5 | — | — | 17.7 | 66.5 | — | — |

POPULATION OF TOWNS AND VILLAGES.

No. 4.—TOWNS (excluding Cantonments) and VILLAGES Classified by Population (CENSUS of 1901).

| CLASS. | INDIA. | | PROVINCES. | | STATES. | |
|--|---------|-------------|------------|-------------|---------|-------------|
| | No. | Population. | No. | Population. | No. | Population. |
| Under 500 | 579,277 | 104,569,655 | 430,271 | 79,787,910 | 149,006 | 24,781,745 |
| 500—1,000 | 96,362 | 66,565,959 | 76,603 | 53,102,876 | 19,669 | 13,463,093 |
| 1,000—2,000 | 39,938 | 54,259,039 | 32,252 | 43,548,077 | 7,686 | 10,409,962 |
| 2,000—5,000 | 12,025 | 36,487,003 | 10,526 | 29,684,595 | 2,399 | 6,802,408 |
| 5,000—10,000 | 1,509 | 19,000,418 | 1,162 | 7,656,906 | 347 | 2,344,412 |
| 10,000—20,000 | 499 | 6,821,133 | 387 | 5,315,393 | 112 | 1,505,740 |
| 20,000—50,000 | 165 | 5,017,785 | 131 | 4,043,603 | 34 | 974,182 |
| 50,000—100,000 | 51 | 3,512,362 | 30 | 2,508,474 | 15 | 1,003,888 |
| Over 100,000 | 27 | 6,296,956 | 23 | 5,465,077 | 4 | 831,879 |
| Enumerated in railway premises, boats, encampments or relief works | — | 798,266 | — | 454,016 | — | 344,250 |
| Not returned | — | 32,480 | — | 32,480 | — | — |
| TOTAL | 730,753 | 294,361,056 | 651,481 | 231,899,507 | 179,272 | 62,461,549 |

No. 5.—MAIN STATISTICS FOR CITIES (including Cantonments).

| | Population, 1901. | Percentage of Variation. | | No. of Persons per Square Mile in 1901. | No. of Females per 1,000 Males in 1901. | Proportion of Foreign-born per 1,000 in 1901. | Hindus. | Muhama- danas. | Chris- tians. | Others. |
|-------------------|-------------------|--------------------------|------------|---|---|---|---------|-------------------|------------------|---------|
| | | 1891-1901. | 1872-1901. | | | | | | | |
| Calcutta and Port | 847,796 | +24.3 | +33.9 | 42,390 | 507 | 657 | 553,261 | 249,039 | 37,925 | 6,671 |
| Bombay | 776,006 | -5.5 | +20.4 | 35,273 | 617 | 766 | 508,608 | 155,747 | 45,176 | 66,475 |
| Madras | 509,346 | +12.6 | +28.1 | 18,965 | 984 | 315 | 410,648 | 57,331 | 40,968 | 409 |
| Agra | 188,022 | +11.4 | +26.1 | 6,639 | 882 | 138 | 121,249 | 57,760 | 2,148 | 6,865 |
| Ahmedabad | 185,889 | +25.2 | +55.3 | 30,296 | 910 | 290 | 129,505 | 38,159 | 1,264 | 16,961 |
| Allahabad | 172,032 | -1.8 | +19.7 | 3,817 | 375 | 139 | 114,679 | 50,274 | 4,307 | 2,772 |
| Amritsar | 162,429 | +18.7 | +19.6 | 18,048 | 743 | 264 | 65,117 | 77,795 | 1,104 | 18,413 |
| Bangalore City | 159,046 | -11.8 | +11.6 | 6,627 | 961 | — | 107,702 | 30,143 | 20,338 | 963 |
| Bareilly | 131,208 | +8.4 | +27.4 | 15,244 | 378 | 99 | 67,187 | 59,407 | 1,503 | 3,111 |
| Kanoda City | 103,790 | -10.8 | -10.7 | 11,532 | 353 | 267 | 80,834 | 18,770 | 774 | 3,412 |
| Benares | 269,331 | -4.6 | +19.5 | 21,742 | 924 | 234 | 153,321 | 53,566 | 646 | 1,298 |
| Cawnpore | 197,170 | +4.5 | +60.6 | 37,538 | 772 | 381 | 144,113 | 47,949 | 1,333 | 3,275 |
| Delhi | 298,575 | +8.3 | +35.1 | 12,475 | 817 | 284 | 114,417 | 88,460 | 2,164 | 3,534 |
| Howrah | 157,594 | +35.1 | +87.4 | 17,510 | 577 | 659 | 116,007 | 39,239 | 2,282 | 66 |
| Hyderabad | 448,406 | +8.0 | — | 17,249 | 931 | 264 | 243,241 | 189,152 | 13,923 | 2,150 |
| Jaipur | 160,167 | +0.9 | — | — | 910 | 40 | 110,690 | 40,386 | 242 | 8,849 |
| Karachi | 116,663 | +10.9 | +105.7 | 1,643 | 700 | 487 | 48,169 | 60,003 | 6,098 | 2,393 |
| Lahore | 292,964 | +14.8 | +61.8 | 8,119 | 691 | 375 | 70,196 | 119,601 | 5,568 | 7,009 |
| Lucknow | 264,049 | -3.2 | -7.2 | 12,278 | 376 | 193 | 154,167 | 101,556 | 3,614 | 4,712 |
| Madura | 105,984 | +21.2 | +103.8 | 17,664 | 1,012 | 81 | 93,103 | 9,122 | 3,750 | 9 |
| Mandalay | 183,916 | -2.6 | — | 7,353 | 964 | 252 | 9,588 | 16,215 | 4,097 | 153,916 |
| Meerut | 118,129 | -1.0 | +45.1 | 27,152 | 802 | 175 | 62,007 | 50,317 | 624 | 5,181 |
| Nagpur | 127,734 | +9.1 | +51.2 | — | 928 | — | 104,476 | 17,368 | 3,794 | 2,096 |
| Patna | 134,785 | -18.5 | -15.1 | 16,964 | 1,011 | 85 | 99,401 | 34,622 | 683 | 79 |
| Poona | 153,320 | -5.0 | +28.9 | 27,845 | 915 | 122 | 122,398 | 18,165 | 8,474 | 4,283 |
| Rangoon | 234,881 | +30.2 | +137.8 | 12,362 | 419 | 680 | 82,094 | 43,012 | 16,930 | 91,945 |
| Srinagar | 122,613 | +3.0 | — | 15,327 | 871 | 31 | 27,873 | 94,021 | 134 | 540 |
| Surat | 119,306 | +9.2 | +10.6 | 39,769 | 935 | 120 | 85,577 | 22,821 | 456 | 10,452 |
| Trichinopoly | 104,721 | +15.6 | +36.8 | 13,090 | 1,045 | 206 | 76,927 | 13,259 | 14,512 | 23 |

* There are 46,231 Parsis and 14,248 Jains in Bombay, 15,460 Jains in Ahmedabad, 5,754 Parsis and 4,671 Jains in Surat, 3,398 Jains in Delhi, 3,490 Jains in Agra, and 8,726 Jains in Jaipur.

† There are 152,201 Buddhists in Mandalay, and 83,631 in Rangoon.

There are 17,860 Sikhs in Amritsar, and 7,023 in Lahore.

No. 6.—POPULATION OF PRINCIPAL TOWNS (CENSUS OF 1901).

(Names of Towns in Native States are in Italics.)

| TOWN. | PROVINCE OR AGENCY. | DISTRICT OR STATE. | TOTAL POPULATION | |
|---|---------------------|--------------------|------------------|---------------------------------|
| | | | 1901. | Comparison with Census of 1891. |
| 1. Calcutta and Suburbs | Bengal | 24 Parganas | 1,106,738 | + 224,622 |
| Calcutta and Fort | - | - | 847,796 | + 165,491 |
| Cossipore and Chitpore | - | - | 40,750 | + 9,327 |
| Manicktollah | - | - | 31,587 | + 4,226 |
| Garden Reach | - | - | 22,211 | + 4,590 |
| Howrah | - | - | 157,534 | + 40,588 |
| 2. Bombay and Cantonment | Bombay | Bombay | 776,006 | - 46,758 |
| 3. Madras and Cantonment | Madras | Madras | 509,346 | + 56,828 |
| 4. Hyderabad and Cantonment | Hyderabad | Hyderabad | 448,406 | + 33,427 |
| 5. Lucknow and Cantonment | United Provinces | Lucknow | 264,049 | - 8,979 |
| 6. Rangoon and Cantonment | Burma | Rangoon | 234,881 | + 54,557 |
| 7. Benares and Cantonment | United Provinces | Benares | 209,331 | + 10,136 |
| 8. Delhi and Cantonment | Punjab | Delhi | 208,575 | + 15,996 |
| 9. Lahore and Cantonment | Punjab | Lahore | 202,964 | + 26,110 |
| 10. Cawnpore and Cantonment | United Provinces | Cawnpore | 197,170 | + 8,458 |
| 11. Agra and Cantonment | United Provinces | Agra | 188,022 | + 19,360 |
| 12. Ahmedabad and Cantonment | Bombay | Ahmedabad | 185,869 | + 37,477 |
| 13. Mandalay and Cantonment | Burma | Mandalay | 183,816 | - 4,969 |
| 14. Allahabad and Cantonment | United Provinces | Allahabad | 172,032 | - 3,214 |
| 15. Amritsar and Cantonment | Punjab | Amritsar | 162,429 | + 28,663 |
| 16. Jaipur | Rajputana | Jaipur | 160,167 | + 1,380 |
| 17. Bangalore City (including Civil & Milly. Stn.) | Mysore | Bangalore | 169,040 | - 21,320 |
| 18. Poona and Cantonment | Bombay | Poona | 153,320 | - 8,070 |
| 19. Patna | Bengal | Patna | 134,785 | - 30,407 |
| 20. Bareilly and Cantonment | United Provinces | Bareilly | 131,208 | + 10,169 |
| 21. Nagpur | Central Provinces | Nagpur | 127,734 | + 10,720 |
| 22. Srinagar | Kashmir | Kashmir | 122,618 | + 3,668 |
| 23. Surat | Bombay | Surat | 119,366 | + 10,077 |
| 24. Meerut and Cantonment | United Provinces | Meerut | 118,129 | - 1,261 |
| 25. Karachi and Cantonment | Sind | Karachi | 116,603 | + 11,464 |
| 26. Madras | Madras | Madras | 105,984 | + 13,550 |
| 27. Trichinopoly and Cantonment | Madras | Trichinopoly | 104,721 | + 14,112 |
| 28. Brinda and Cantonment | Rarola | Baroda | 103,730 | - 12,630 |
| 29. Peshawar and Cantonment | N. W. F. Province | Peshawar | 95,147 | + 10,956 |
| 30. Dacca | Bengal | Dacca | 90,542 | - 8,221 |
| 31. Jubbulpore and Cantonment | Central Provinces | Jubbulpore | 90,310 | + 6,835 |
| 32. Lashkar | Central India | Gwalior | 89,164 | - 14,929 |
| 33. Rawal Pindi and Cantonment | Punjab | Rawal Pindi | 87,688 | + 13,893 |
| 34. Multan and Cantonment | Punjab | Multan | 87,394 | + 12,882 |
| 35. Indore | Central India | Indore | 86,886 | + 3,702 |
| 36. Mirzapur | United Provinces | Mirzapur | 79,862 | - 4,268 |
| 37. Rampur and Cantonment | United Provinces | Rampur | 78,758 | + 2,025 |
| 38. Umballa and Cantonment | Punjab | Umballa | 78,638 | - 656 |
| 39. Bhopal | Central India | Bhopal | 77,023 | + 6,665 |
| 40. Calicut and Cantonment | Madras | Malabar | 76,981 | + 10,903 |
| 41. Shahjahanpur and Cantonment | United Provinces | Shahjahanpur | 76,468 | - 2,064 |
| 42. Bhagalpur | Bengal | Bhagalpur | 75,760 | + 6,654 |
| 43. Sholapur | Bombay | Sholapur | 75,288 | + 13,373 |
| 44. Moradabad | United Provinces | Moradabad | 75,128 | + 2,207 |
| 45. Fyzabad and Cantonment | United Provinces | Fyzabad | 75,085 | - 5,836 |
| 46. Ajmer | Ajmer-Merwara | Ajmer | 73,839 | + 4,966 |
| 47. Gaya | Bengal | Gaya | 71,288 | - 9,066 |
| 48. Salem | Madras | Salem | 70,691 | + 2,911 |
| 49. Koil (Aligarh) | United Provinces | Aligarh | 70,434 | + 6,940 |
| 50. Hyderabad and Cantonment | Sind | Hyderabad | 69,378 | + 11,350 |
| 51. Mysore | Mysore | Mysore | 68,111 | - 5,067 |
| 52. Jullundur and Cantonment | Punjab | Jullundur | 67,735 | + 1,533 |
| 53. Farukhabad and Cantonment | United Provinces | Farukhabad | 67,338 | - 10,694 |
| 54. Imphal and Cantonment | Assam | Imphal | 67,093 | - |
| 55. Saharanpur | United Provinces | Saharanpur | 66,254 | + 3,060 |
| 56. Darbhanga | Bengal | Darbhanga | 66,244 | - 7,317 |
| 57. Gorakhpur and Cantonment | United Provinces | Gorakhpur | 64,148 | + 528 |
| 58. Jodhpur | Rajputana | Jodhpur | 60,437 | - 1,322 |
| 59. Hubli | Bombay | Dharwar | 60,214 | + 7,619 |
| 60. Muttra and Cantonment | United Provinces | Muttra | 60,042 | - 1,153 |
| 61. Kumbakonam | Madras | Tanjore | 59,673 | + 5,336 |
| 62. Moulmein | Burma | Amherst | 58,446 | + 2,061 |
| 63. Bellary and Cantonment | Madras | Bellary | 58,247 | - 1,220 |
| 64. Sialkot and Cantonment | Punjab | Sialkot | 57,956 | + 2,869 |
| 65. Travancore and Cantonment | Madras | Travancore | 57,882 | + 29,965 |
| 66. Tanjore | Madras | Tanjore | 57,870 | + 3,480 |
| 67. Negapatam | Madras | Tanjore | 57,190 | - 2,031 |
| 68. Alwar | Rajputana | Alwar | 56,771 | + 5,344 |
| 69. Bhamagar and Cantonment | Bombay | Kathiawar | 56,442 | - 1,211 |
| 70. Jhansi and Cantonment | United Provinces | Jhansi | 55,724 | + 1,945 |
| 71. Kolhapur and Cantonment | Bombay | Kolhapur | 54,373 | + 8,558 |
| 72. Nasanagar | Bombay | Kathiawar | 53,844 | + 6,314 |
| 73. Patiala | Punjab | Patiala | 53,545 | - 2,311 |
| 74. Coimbatore | Madras | Coimbatore | 53,090 | + 6,667 |
| 75. Bikaner | Rajputana | Bikaner | 53,075 | + 2,562 |
| 76. Cuddalore | Madras | S. Arcot | 52,216 | + 4,861 |
| 77. Cuttack and Cantonment | Bengal | Cuttack | 51,364 | + 4,178 |

RELIGIONS OF POPULATION.

No. 7.—DISTRIBUTION of POPULATION according to RELIGION (CENSUS of 1901).

| Administrations. | Hindus. | Sikhs. | Jains. | Buddhists. | Par- sids. | Muham- madans. | Christ- ians. | Jews. | Animis- tic. | Minor Relig- ions and Relig- ions not re- turned | Total. |
|----------------------------------|--------------------|------------------|------------------|------------------|---------------|-------------------|------------------|---------------|------------------|---|--------------------|
| PROVINCES. | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Ajmer-Merwara | 380,819 | 264 | 19,922 | — | 164 | 72,031 | 3,712 | — | — | — | 476,912 |
| Andamans and Nicobars | 9,364 | 370 | 61 | 1,860 | 2 | 4,207 | 486 | — | 8,198 | 201 | 24,649 |
| Assam | 3,429,459 | 605 | 1,797 | 8,911 | 3 | 1,581,317 | 35,969 | 1 | 1,068,334 | 47 | 6,126,343 |
| Baluchistan (Districts, &c.) | 21,897 | 2,947 | 8 | — | 166 | 279,154 | 4,026 | 48 | — | — | 308,246 |
| Bengal | 46,740,861 | 328 | 7,487 | 210,628 | 388 | 25,265,342 | 276,125 | 1,939 | 2,242,770 | 226 | 74,744,866 |
| Berar | 2,388,016 | 1,449 | 19,639 | — | 530 | 212,040 | 2,375 | 3 | 129,964 | — | 2,754,016 |
| Bombay (including Sind and Aden) | 14,200,047 | 1,122 | 227,696 | 547 | 76,009 | 3,760,175 | 208,930 | 12,928 | 69,930 | 2,177 | 18,559,561 |
| Burma | 285,484 | 6,596 | 98 | 9,184,121 | 245 | 339,446 | 147,525 | 685 | 399,390 | 127,039 | 10,490,624 |
| Central Provinces | 8,171,925 | 477 | 47,306 | 169 | 969 | 295,291 | 24,809 | 127 | 1,335,573 | — | 9,876,646 |
| Coorg | 159,817 | — | 107 | — | 41 | 13,654 | 3,658 | — | 8,305 | — | 180,807 |
| Madras | 34,048,097 | 92 | 27,431 | 243 | 356 | 2,467,851 | 1,024,071 | 45 | 641,730 | 21 | 38,209,436 |
| North West Frontier Province | 134,252 | 28,001 | 37 | — | 46 | 1,957,777 | 5,273 | 4 | — | — | 2,125,480 |
| Punjab | 7,874,413 | 1,517,019 | 42,745 | 4,182 | 445 | 10,825,698 | 65,811 | 14 | — | 12 | 20,330,339 |
| United Provinces | 40,757,137 | 15,819 | 84,401 | 788 | 578 | 6,731,034 | 102,469 | 54 | — | 1 | 47,691,732 |
| Total | 158,801,288 | 1,574,579 | 478,700 | 9,411,449 | 79,942 | 53,804,517 | 1,904,264 | 15,848 | 5,899,194 | 129,726 | 231,899,507 |
| STATES AND AGENCIES. | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Baluchistan (Agency Tracts) | 16,261 | 25 | — | — | — | 486,214 | — | — | — | — | 502,500 |
| Baroda | 1,546,992 | 88 | 48,290 | — | 8,409 | 165,014 | 7,691 | 8 | 176,250 | — | 1,952,692 |
| Bengal States | 2,949,872 | 12 | 374 | 27,265 | 1 | 230,074 | 3,241 | 7 | 587,698 | — | 3,748,544 |
| Bombay States | 5,719,118 | 451 | 808,420 | — | 2,671 | 840,701 | 11,157 | 991 | 24,916 | 26 | 6,908,648 |
| Central India Agency | 6,968,348 | 2,004 | 112,998 | — | 1,002 | 528,833 | 8,114 | 24 | 992,458 | — | 8,628,781 |
| Gwalior | 2,484,207 | 25 | 54,024 | — | 23 | 171,520 | 866 | — | 222,336 | — | 2,933,001 |
| Central Provinces States | 1,573,634 | 95 | 877 | — | 11 | 12,011 | 782 | — | 408,973 | — | 1,996,383 |
| Hyderabad | 9,870,839 | 4,336 | 20,345 | 3 | 1,468 | 1,155,760 | 22,996 | 13 | 65,316 | 88 | 11,141,142 |
| Kashmir | 689,073 | 25,828 | 442 | 35,047 | 11 | 2,154,096 | 422 | — | — | 60 | 2,906,578 |
| Madras States | 2,978,374 | 15 | 6 | 227 | 7 | 265,590 | 910,409 | 1,286 | 32,175 | 5 | 4,188,066 |
| Cochin | 554,255 | — | 5 | — | — | 54,322 | 198,229 | 1,137 | 3,897 | — | 812,025 |
| Travancore | 2,035,616 | 15 | 1 | 227 | 7 | 199,566 | 697,337 | 151 | 28,183 | 5 | 2,952,157 |
| Mysore | 5,069,177 | 12 | 13,632 | 10 | 101 | 239,697 | 60,069 | 34 | 86,627 | — | 5,639,399 |
| Punjab States | 2,470,058 | 585,877 | 7,238 | 2,758 | 32 | 1,357,647 | 780 | 10 | — | — | 4,424,396 |
| Rajputana Agency | 8,090,269 | 2,054 | 342,595 | — | 330 | 924,656 | 2,840 | 5 | 360,543 | — | 9,728,301 |
| United Provinces States | 558,727 | 14 | 181 | — | 1 | 242,688 | 426 | — | — | — | 802,097 |
| Total | 48,545,738 | 620,760 | 855,448 | 65,310 | 14,248 | 8,653,560 | 1,018,977 | 2,380 | 2,684,964 | 174 | 62,461,549 |
| Grand Total | 207,147,026 | 2,195,339 | 1,334,148 | 9,476,759 | 94,196 | 62,458,077 | 2,923,241 | 18,228 | 8,584,148 | 129,900 | 294,361,056 |

RELIGIONS OF POPULATION.

No. 8.—VARIATION IN DISTRIBUTION of the POPULATION by RELIGION (CENSUS of 1901).

| Religion. | 1901. | | 1891. | | 1881. | | Percentage of Variation. Increase (+) or Decrease (-). | |
|-----------------------|--------------------|------------------------|--------------------|------------------------|--------------------|------------------------|--|---------------|
| | No. | Proportion per 10,000. | No. | Proportion per 10,000. | No. | Proportion per 10,000. | 1891-1901. | 1881-1891. |
| Hindu: | | | | | | | | |
| (a) Brahmanic | 207,050,557 | 7,034 | 207,688,724 | 7,231 | 188,684,766 | 7,432 | - 0.3 | + 10.1 |
| (b) Arya | 92,419 | 3 | 39,952 | 1 | | | +131.3 | |
| (c) Brahmō | 4,050 | 0.14 | 3,061 | 0.1 | 1,147 | 0.4 | + 32.7 | +165.9 |
| Sikh | 2,195,339 | 75 | 1,907,333 | 67 | 1,653,426 | 73 | + 15.1 | + 2.0 |
| Jain | 1,334,148 | 45 | 1,416,638 | 49 | 1,221,896 | 48 | - 5.8 | + 15.9 |
| Buddhist | 9,476,759 | 322 | 7,131,361 | 248 | 3,418,884 | 135 | + 32.9 | +108.6 |
| Parsi | 94,190 | 3 | 89,904 | 3 | 85,397 | 3 | + 4.7 | + 5.3 |
| Muhammadian | 62,458,077 | 2,122 | 57,321,164 | 1,996 | 50,121,635 | 1,974 | + 8.9 | + 14.3 |
| Christian | 2,923,241 | 99 | 2,284,380 | 79 | 1,862,634 | 73 | + 27.9 | + 22.6 |
| Jewish | 18,228 | 0.6 | 17,194 | 0.6 | 12,009 | 0.5 | + 0.0 | + 43.1 |
| Animistic | 8,684,148 | 292 | 9,230,467 | 323 | 6,570,092 | 259 | - 7.5 | + 41.2 |
| Minor or not returned | 129,900 | 4 | 42,763 | 2 | 59,985 | 2 | +203.7 | - 28.7 |
| Total | 294,361,056 | 10,000 | 287,223,431 | 10,000 | 253,891,821 | 10,000 | + 2.5 | + 13.1 |

No. 9.—DISTRIBUTION of CHRISTIANS by RACE and DENOMINATION (CENSUS of 1901).

| Denomination. | European and Allied Races. | | Eurasians. | | Natives. | | Total. | | Variation per cent. |
|--|----------------------------|---------------|---------------|---------------|------------------|------------------|------------------|------------------|---------------------|
| | Males. | Females. | Males. | Females. | Males. | Females. | 1901. | 1891. | |
| Anglican | 81,583 | 30,181 | 18,049 | 17,732 | 154,544 | 151,373 | 453,462* | 358,728 | + 26.4 |
| Armenian | 800 | 385 | 30 | 22 | 8 | 8 | 1,033 | 817 | + 23.8 |
| Baptist | 1,198 | 910 | 993 | 1,024 | 110,180 | 106,735 | 221,040 | 191,748 | + 15.3 |
| Congregationalist | 215 | 206 | 62 | 78 | 19,113 | 18,200 | 37,874 | 7,914 | + 378.6 |
| Greek | 496 | 90 | 27 | 4 | 25 | 15 | 656 | 400 | + 64.0 |
| Lutheran and Allied Denominations | 953 | 447 | 152 | 135 | 77,111 | 76,457 | 155,455 | 65,387 | + 137.7 |
| Methodist | 4,494 | 1,504 | 1,080 | 1,360 | 35,759 | 32,730 | 76,907 | 32,121 | + 139.4 |
| Presbyterian | 7,522 | 2,171 | 715 | 724 | 21,602 | 21,197 | 53,931 | 46,355 | + 16.3 |
| Quaker | 15 | 15 | 3 | 1 | 731 | 544 | 1,809 | 112 | + 1,068.7 |
| Roman Catholic | 23,635 | 10,329 | 23,156 | 22,541 | 560,168 | 562,340 | 1,202,169 | 1,315,263 | + 15.9 |
| Romo-Syrian | | 3 | | | 163,607 | 153,976 | 322,586 | | |
| Syrian (Jacobite and others) | 2 | 1 | | 1 | 126,593 | 122,144 | 248,741 | 200,467 | + 24.1 |
| Salvationist | 54 | 46 | 6 | 7 | 9,766 | 9,081 | 18,990 | 1,286 | + 1,374.3 |
| Other Denominations and those not returned | 1,830 | 793 | 688 | 681 | 64,953 | 60,153 | 129,096 | 63,782 | + 102.4 |
| Total | 122,596 | 47,081 | 44,941 | 44,310 | 1,344,160 | 1,320,153 | 2,923,241 | 2,284,380 | + 28.0 |

* Including 92,644 who described themselves as Protestants.

No. 10.—TERRITORIAL DISTRIBUTION of CHRISTIANS according to RACE (CENSUS of 1901).

| RACE. | British Provinces. | Assam. | Bengal. | Bombay Presidency. | Central Provinces. | United Provinces. | N. W. F. Province. | Punjab. | Burma. | Madras. | Other Provinces. |
|--------------|--------------------|---------------|----------------|--------------------|--------------------|-------------------|--------------------|---------------|----------------|------------------|------------------|
| Europeans | 153,601 | 2,099 | 27,377 | 31,175 | 4,882 | 28,410 | 4,698 | 25,807 | 9,885 | 13,998 | 5,320 |
| Eurasians | 75,375 | 275 | 23,098 | 6,541 | 2,186 | 5,218 | 42 | 2,309 | 8,449 | 26,135 | 1,132 |
| Natives | 1,675,238 | 33,595 | 224,710 | 171,214 | 17,791 | 68,841 | 533 | 37,606 | 129,191 | 983,839 | 7,330 |
| Total | 1,904,264 | 35,969 | 275,125 | 208,930 | 44,809 | 102,469 | 5,273 | 65,811 | 147,525 | 1,024,071 | 14,282 |

| | States and Agencies. | Baroda. | Bengal States. | Bombay States. | Rajputana. | Central India Agency. | Hyderabad. | Mysore. | Madras States. | Other States. |
|--------------|----------------------|--------------|----------------|----------------|--------------|-----------------------|---------------|---------------|----------------|---------------|
| Europeans | 16,076 | 91 | 112 | 704 | 969 | 3,827 | 4,347 | 4,753 | 613 | 660 |
| Eurasians | 13,376 | 57 | 46 | 348 | 503 | 672 | 3,292 | 5,721 | 3,007 | 300 |
| Natives | 969,025 | 7,543 | 3,063 | 10,105 | 1,263 | 3,715 | 15,357 | 39,585 | 906,789 | 1,510 |
| Total | 1,018,977 | 7,691 | 3,241 | 11,157 | 2,840 | 8,114 | 22,996 | 50,069 | 910,409 | 2,470 |

8 RESIDENCE, SEX & CIVIL CONDITION OF POPULATION.

No. 11.—DISTRIBUTION of POPULATION according to RESIDENCE, SEX, and CIVIL CONDITION (CENSUS of 1901).

| Administrations. | Sex. | Civil Condition. | | | Total Population. |
|-------------------------------------|--------------|--------------------|--------------------|-------------------|--------------------|
| | | Unmarried. | Married. | Widowed. | |
| PROVINCES. | | | | | |
| Ajmer-Merwara | Males | 113,943 | 116,499 | 20,814 | 251,096 |
| | Females | 62,395 | 116,451 | 47,040 | 225,888 |
| Andamans and Nicobars | Males | 3,762 | 9,259 | 1,101 | 14,122 |
| | Females | 625 | 1,190 | 310 | 2,134 |
| Assam | Males | 1,743,062 | 1,352,705 | 147,925 | 3,143,692 |
| | Females | 1,224,950 | 1,231,172 | 526,529 | 2,982,651 |
| Bengal | Males | 17,747,071 | 18,103,648 | 1,526,063 | 37,376,782 |
| | Females | 11,701,711 | 18,151,092 | 7,515,281 | 37,368,084 |
| Berar | Males | 552,329 | 752,748 | 89,225 | 1,394,300 |
| | Females | 345,300 | 755,708 | 258,408 | 1,359,416 |
| Bombay (including Sind and Aden) | Males | 4,624,738 | 4,389,454 | 549,347 | 9,563,499 |
| | Females | 2,963,293 | 4,359,854 | 1,353,654 | 8,676,153 |
| Burma | Males | 2,982,581 | 2,075,360 | 224,456 | 5,282,408 |
| | Females | 2,691,727 | 1,935,528 | 653,940 | 5,091,215 |
| Central Provinces | Males | 2,224,379 | 2,324,323 | 306,788 | 4,855,094 |
| | Females | 1,695,012 | 2,427,530 | 898,120 | 5,020,662 |
| Coorg | Males | 55,584 | 39,716 | 4,945 | 100,255 |
| | Females | 35,884 | 30,347 | 1,112 | 67,348 |
| Madras | Males | 10,408,471 | 7,702,571 | 729,942 | 18,841,284 |
| | Females | 7,544,906 | 8,127,121 | 3,090,665 | 18,762,692 |
| Punjab (including N.W. F. Province) | Males | 6,404,249 | 4,878,163 | 732,340 | 12,000,768 |
| | Females | 3,950,583 | 5,000,278 | 1,386,590 | 10,337,456 |
| United Provinces | Males | 11,063,796 | 11,913,792 | 1,639,354 | 24,616,942 |
| | Females | 7,105,681 | 12,035,171 | 3,934,988 | 23,074,840 |
| Total, British Provinces | Males | 57,984,516 | 53,558,338 | 5,998,111 | 117,540,965 |
| | Females | 39,232,427 | 54,171,410 | 20,489,449 | 113,893,286 |
| STATES & AGENCIES. | | | | | |
| Baroda | Males | 422,415 | 437,550 | 98,869 | 1,008,834 |
| | Females | 264,746 | 491,076 | 194,186 | 849,008 |
| Bengal States | Males | 990,434 | 835,054 | 66,918 | 1,907,404 |
| | Females | 762,287 | 806,035 | 274,818 | 1,847,140 |
| Bombay States | Males | 1,651,315 | 1,598,023 | 293,105 | 3,543,003 |
| | Females | 1,114,727 | 1,643,459 | 632,459 | 3,389,645 |
| Central India Agency | Males | 1,981,016 | 2,080,562 | 387,219 | 4,448,796 |
| | Females | 1,280,760 | 2,066,717 | 442,514 | 4,191,991 |
| Central Provinces States | Males | 596,073 | 433,630 | 49,115 | 988,830 |
| | Females | 409,002 | 441,325 | 157,626 | 1,007,953 |
| Hyderabad | Males | 2,604,439 | 2,772,795 | 529,595 | 5,906,829 |
| | Females | 1,707,096 | 2,729,572 | 1,030,855 | 5,467,513 |
| Kashmir | Males | 824,112 | 647,745 | 70,900 | 1,542,057 |
| | Females | 638,298 | 667,833 | 164,420 | 1,469,551 |
| Madras States | Males | 1,129,142 | 876,280 | 42,626 | 2,068,048 |
| | Females | 911,120 | 866,325 | 312,582 | 2,089,028 |
| Mysore | Males | 1,551,120 | 1,100,509 | 144,764 | 2,797,024 |
| | Females | 1,077,191 | 1,131,994 | 131,281 | 2,742,375 |
| Punjab States | Males | 1,231,351 | 1,013,221 | 165,207 | 2,409,809 |
| | Females | 695,750 | 1,204,850 | 296,989 | 2,011,589 |
| Rajputana | Males | 2,447,491 | 1,204,436 | 452,250 | 5,104,246 |
| | Females | 1,397,911 | 2,304,436 | 914,698 | 4,616,045 |
| United Provinces States | Males | 193,264 | 195,906 | 25,244 | 414,414 |
| | Females | 124,517 | 205,108 | 68,058 | 387,683 |
| Total, Native States | Males | 15,522,145 | 14,245,770 | 2,111,973 | 31,879,888 |
| | Females | 10,293,954 | 14,376,720 | 5,403,487 | 30,072,161 |
| Grand Total | Males | 73,506,661 | 67,804,108 | 8,110,084 | 149,420,853 |
| | Females | 49,516,331 | 68,548,130 | 25,891,936 | 143,956,447 |
| | Total | 123,023,042 | 136,352,238 | 34,002,020 | 293,377,300 |

N.B.—Particulars were not received for 983,756 persons (530,971 males and 452,785 females).

RELIGION, SEX AND CIVIL CONDITION OF POPULATION. 9

No. 12.—DISTRIBUTION of POPULATION according to RELIGION, SEX, and CIVIL CONDITION (CENSUS of 1901).

| Religion. | Sex. | Civil Condition. | | | Total Population |
|---------------------|---------|------------------|-------------|------------|------------------|
| | | Unmarried. | Married. | Widowed. | |
| Hindu | Males | 49,959,937 | 49,043,090 | 6,160,268 | 105,163,345 |
| | Females | 32,751,743 | 49,455,176 | 19,738,468 | 101,945,387 |
| | Total | 82,711,730 | 98,498,266 | 25,898,736 | 207,108,732 |
| Sikh | Males | 644,009 | 516,156 | 81,378 | 1,241,543 |
| | Females | 307,948 | 511,011 | 131,864 | 950,823 |
| | Total | 951,957 | 1,027,167 | 213,242 | 2,192,366 |
| Jain | Males | 327,117 | 301,556 | 68,191 | 696,864 |
| | Females | 192,094 | 301,785 | 148,397 | 642,276 |
| | Total | 519,211 | 603,341 | 216,588 | 1,334,140 |
| Buddhist | Males | 2,669,903 | 1,810,754 | 199,727 | 4,680,384 |
| | Females | 2,442,962 | 1,824,233 | 529,173 | 4,796,368 |
| | Total | 5,112,865 | 3,634,987 | 728,900 | 9,476,752 |
| Parsi | Males | 27,260 | 18,522 | 2,300 | 48,082 |
| | Females | 22,438 | 16,905 | 6,540 | 45,983 |
| | Total | 49,698 | 35,427 | 8,840 | 94,065 |
| Muhammadian | Males | 16,722,874 | 13,760,973 | 1,338,552 | 31,822,399 |
| | Females | 11,228,049 | 14,044,818 | 4,559,978 | 29,832,845 |
| | Total | 27,950,923 | 27,805,791 | 5,898,530 | 61,655,239 |
| Christian | Males | 365,182 | 590,076 | 53,110 | 1,008,368 |
| | Females | 655,850 | 576,512 | 178,481 | 1,410,843 |
| | Total | 1,021,032 | 1,166,588 | 231,591 | 2,419,211 |
| Animistic | Males | 2,284,033 | 1,758,938 | 211,059 | 4,254,030 |
| | Females | 1,910,545 | 1,813,543 | 597,838 | 4,321,926 |
| | Total | 4,194,578 | 3,572,481 | 808,897 | 8,575,956 |
| Minor & Unspecified | Males | 6,292 | 4,039 | 499 | 10,830 |
| | Females | 4,752 | 4,152 | 1,197 | 10,101 |
| | Total | 11,044 | 8,191 | 1,696 | 20,931 |
| Grand Total | Males | 73,506,661 | 67,804,108 | 8,110,084 | 149,420,853 |
| | Females | 49,516,381 | 68,548,130 | 25,891,936 | 143,956,447 |
| | Total | 123,023,042 | 136,352,238 | 34,002,020 | 293,377,300 |

No. 13.—AGE, SEX, and CIVIL CONDITION (CENSUS of 1901).

| Age. | Total Population. | | | Unmarried. | | Married. | | Widowed. | |
|-------------|-------------------|-------------|-------------|------------|------------|------------|------------|-----------|------------|
| | Persons. | Males. | Females. | Males. | Females. | Males. | Females. | Males. | Females. |
| 0-5 | 38,004,771 | 18,735,774 | 19,268,997 | 18,608,288 | 19,006,007 | 121,500 | 243,503 | 5,986 | 19,487 |
| 5-10 | 40,726,547 | 20,831,075 | 19,895,462 | 20,035,071 | 17,769,922 | 759,051 | 2,029,742 | 30,963 | 95,798 |
| 10-15 | 34,447,376 | 18,380,658 | 15,566,718 | 16,228,657 | 8,706,088 | 2,539,279 | 6,584,708 | 112,722 | 275,862 |
| 15-20 | 24,960,155 | 12,642,322 | 12,017,833 | 8,409,470 | 2,152,248 | 4,326,338 | 9,342,718 | 206,464 | 522,867 |
| 20-25 | 24,592,500 | 11,757,643 | 12,834,857 | 4,389,868 | 656,995 | 6,988,772 | 11,239,137 | 379,003 | 938,725 |
| 25-30 | 20,908,461 | 13,133,437 | 12,875,024 | 2,453,353 | 381,623 | 10,077,369 | 11,060,793 | 602,715 | 1,432,608 |
| 30-35 | 24,921,571 | 12,672,440 | 12,249,131 | 1,285,221 | 274,168 | 10,618,986 | 9,707,602 | 708,233 | 2,267,391 |
| 35-40 | 17,116,957 | 9,093,537 | 8,023,420 | 612,452 | 161,581 | 7,816,534 | 5,793,348 | 664,531 | 2,068,491 |
| 40-45 | 19,070,557 | 9,686,923 | 9,383,634 | 545,755 | 134,722 | 8,161,694 | 5,478,417 | 979,474 | 3,770,495 |
| 45-50 | 10,411,514 | 5,582,217 | 4,879,297 | 258,826 | 62,630 | 4,584,958 | 2,552,629 | 688,433 | 2,264,038 |
| 50-55 | 13,041,180 | 6,530,923 | 6,510,257 | 282,022 | 74,056 | 5,152,348 | 2,323,325 | 1,096,553 | 4,112,376 |
| 55-60 | 5,074,433 | 2,844,966 | 2,429,967 | 114,164 | 33,692 | 1,995,706 | 875,065 | 534,594 | 1,521,210 |
| 60 and over | 14,951,261 | 6,956,811 | 7,994,950 | 273,680 | 93,386 | 4,660,915 | 1,304,726 | 2,031,736 | 6,596,839 |
| Unspecified | 50,017 | 23,117 | 26,900 | 9,854 | 9,283 | 10,586 | 12,358 | 2,677 | 5,279 |
| Total | 293,377,300 | 149,420,853 | 143,956,447 | 73,506,661 | 49,516,381 | 67,804,108 | 68,548,130 | 8,110,084 | 25,891,936 |

N.B.—Particulars were not received for 983,756 persons.

No. 14.—DISTRIBUTION of POPULATION according to RESIDENCE, AGE AND SEX (CENSUS of 1901).

| Administrations. | Total Population. | | 0 to 5 years. | | 5 to 10 years. | | 10 to 15 years. | | 15 to 20 years. | | 20 to 25 years. | |
|--|--------------------|--------------------|-------------------|-------------------|-------------------|-------------------|-------------------|-------------------|-------------------|-------------------|-------------------|-------------------|
| | Males. | Females. | Males. | Females. | Males. | Females. | Males. | Females. | Males. | Females. | Males. | Females. |
| PROVINCES. | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Ajmer-Merwara | 251,026 | 225,899 | 16,908 | 15,467 | 27,255 | 25,296 | 34,321 | 29,050 | 29,410 | 24,484 | 27,906 | 28,329 |
| Andamans and Nicobars | 14,122 | 2,184 | 297 | 368 | 248 | 201 | 101 | 173 | 213 | 154 | 974 | 147 |
| Assam | 3,143,692 | 2,992,651 | 449,417 | 467,846 | 476,710 | 469,386 | 364,678 | 287,769 | 238,074 | 262,663 | 238,423 | 291,296 |
| Bengal | 97,976,782 | 87,398,084 | 4,958,928 | 5,311,984 | 5,674,099 | 5,541,249 | 4,461,338 | 3,778,010 | 3,197,881 | 3,345,896 | 2,810,854 | 3,804,942 |
| Berar | 1,394,390 | 1,359,716 | 138,993 | 148,993 | 176,288 | 184,435 | 183,436 | 162,183 | 193,660 | 195,643 | 104,856 | 128,554 |
| Bombay (Including Sind and Aden) | 9,593,409 | 8,976,152 | 1,130,014 | 1,144,323 | 1,346,423 | 1,288,078 | 1,237,773 | 1,002,757 | 782,693 | 698,219 | 757,060 | 786,181 |
| Burma | 5,292,468 | 5,081,205 | 713,264 | 734,910 | 650,710 | 661,240 | 674,691 | 629,062 | 461,910 | 488,613 | 469,907 | 471,980 |
| Central Provinces | 4,855,984 | 5,020,682 | 618,488 | 640,175 | 667,665 | 672,187 | 642,105 | 566,926 | 498,143 | 338,308 | 397,119 | 458,905 |
| Coorg | 100,258 | 80,844 | 9,571 | 9,894 | 11,242 | 11,196 | 11,865 | 15,385 | 9,743 | 7,745 | 10,159 | 8,811 |
| Madræs | 18,841,294 | 19,368,152 | 2,572,793 | 2,661,668 | 2,702,526 | 2,724,058 | 2,460,297 | 2,210,039 | 1,555,383 | 1,468,181 | 1,341,227 | 1,679,791 |
| Punjab (including N.W.F. Province) | 12,089,758 | 10,897,455 | 1,555,384 | 1,461,589 | 1,433,053 | 1,434,687 | 1,433,053 | 1,112,780 | 1,089,408 | 861,908 | 951,206 | 873,423 |
| United Provinces | 24,616,942 | 23,074,849 | 3,022,240 | 3,023,613 | 3,195,199 | 2,914,632 | 3,091,219 | 2,476,207 | 2,125,069 | 1,761,426 | 2,040,342 | 2,041,861 |
| Total, British Provinces | 117,540,965 | 118,877,286 | 15,136,206 | 15,587,681 | 16,595,846 | 15,912,606 | 14,716,972 | 12,169,926 | 9,998,477 | 9,418,297 | 9,149,227 | 10,065,670 |
| STATES AND AGENCIES. | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Baroda | 1,008,634 | 944,058 | 97,180 | 99,662 | 126,494 | 116,679 | 136,843 | 113,296 | 104,522 | 88,885 | 100,626 | 95,051 |
| Bengal States | 1,901,404 | 1,847,140 | 256,456 | 281,865 | 299,256 | 300,156 | 242,149 | 203,090 | 164,262 | 169,042 | 144,864 | 163,157 |
| Bombay States | 3,513,003 | 3,395,645 | 371,920 | 381,224 | 503,299 | 487,694 | 497,153 | 417,390 | 341,090 | 299,326 | 298,698 | 318,719 |
| Central India Agency | 4,428,790 | 4,199,991 | 473,144 | 464,960 | 613,415 | 455,736 | 563,435 | 428,699 | 449,434 | 384,966 | 417,167 | 441,010 |
| Central Provinces States | 968,839 | 1,007,553 | 133,166 | 142,177 | 162,620 | 163,652 | 132,643 | 112,004 | 84,635 | 83,149 | 77,991 | 94,695 |
| Hydrabad | 5,673,629 | 5,467,513 | 658,857 | 696,810 | 756,968 | 696,891 | 789,609 | 610,812 | 428,409 | 428,980 | 405,796 | 488,229 |
| Kashmir | 1,542,057 | 1,363,521 | 213,445 | 209,382 | 223,551 | 205,247 | 183,581 | 152,024 | 128,380 | 111,287 | 109,245 | 113,390 |
| Madræs States | 2,096,048 | 2,090,088 | 269,674 | 267,697 | 278,841 | 278,100 | 280,807 | 239,081 | 190,440 | 194,675 | 170,696 | 193,179 |
| Mysore | 2,797,024 | 2,742,876 | 358,768 | 363,201 | 397,325 | 398,918 | 370,840 | 321,784 | 221,276 | 188,422 | 185,806 | 199,616 |
| Punjab States | 2,409,909 | 2,014,568 | 266,252 | 248,695 | 311,197 | 271,009 | 290,621 | 221,753 | 226,248 | 171,115 | 200,470 | 177,302 |
| Rajputana | 5,104,246 | 4,619,055 | 447,751 | 441,127 | 614,326 | 564,705 | 688,452 | 541,302 | 567,067 | 458,119 | 460,797 | 449,447 |
| United Provinces States | 414,414 | 387,688 | 53,932 | 63,876 | 48,752 | 44,259 | 50,798 | 41,798 | 37,848 | 32,966 | 36,468 | 37,428 |
| Total, Native States | 81,879,868 | 80,079,161 | 3,599,566 | 3,671,116 | 4,235,239 | 3,932,358 | 4,163,686 | 3,402,793 | 2,949,845 | 2,604,586 | 2,608,416 | 2,771,167 |
| Total, India | 149,420,833 | 148,956,447 | 18,735,774 | 19,268,997 | 20,831,085 | 19,895,462 | 18,880,658 | 15,566,718 | 12,942,322 | 12,017,883 | 11,757,643 | 12,834,867 |
| No. per 10,000 in India of each sex | 1901 10,000 | 10,000 | 1,254 | 1,339 | 1,394 | 1,382 | 1,264 | 1,082 | 866 | 835 | 787 | 892 |
| | 1891 10,000 | 10,000 | 1,409 | 1,527 | 1,428 | 1,396 | 1,189 | 946 | 835 | 811 | 802 | 897 |
| | 1881 10,000 | 10,000 | 1,318 | 1,419 | 1,432 | 1,383 | 1,214 | 1,006 | 811 | 779 | 799 | 905 |

| Administrations. | 25 to 30 years. | | 30 to 35 years. | | 35 to 45 years. | | 45 to 60 years. | | 60 years and over. | | Unspecified. | | |
|-------------------------------------|----------------------|-------------------|-------------------|-------------------|-------------------|-------------------------|-------------------------|-------------------|--------------------|-------------------|-------------------|-----------------------------------|----------------------|
| | Males. | Females. | Males. | Females. | Males. | Females. | Males. | Females. | Males. | Females. | Males. | Females. | |
| PROVINCES. | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Ajmer-Merwara | 26,144 | 21,112 | 22,797 | 20,710 | 35,421 | 31,768 | 24,236 | 22,913 | 7,617 | 9,700 | 13 | 57 | |
| Andamans and Nicobars | 1,721 | 198 | 2,636 | 276 | 4,237 | 591 | 2,659 | 246 | 966 | 82 | — | — | |
| Assam | 300,916 | 296,825 | 281,643 | 248,608 | 417,649 | 320,308 | 267,515 | 219,205 | 120,669 | 121,585 | — | — | |
| Bengal | 3,358,747 | 3,398,968 | 2,964,217 | 2,901,861 | 4,596,366 | 4,243,680 | 3,608,791 | 3,405,465 | 1,692,567 | 2,143,999 | — | — | |
| Berar | 136,258 | 130,268 | 189,959 | 128,924 | 203,614 | 176,668 | 147,612 | 128,420 | 59,746 | 67,805 | — | — | |
| Bombay (including Sind and Aden) | 910,665 | 831,725 | 860,173 | 795,854 | 1,238,250 | 1,116,363 | 933,196 | 807,739 | 378,570 | 441,775 | 3,690 | 3,468 | |
| Burma | 480,164 | 485,344 | 463,070 | 380,125 | 641,430 | 543,996 | 532,381 | 502,594 | 296,511 | 333,852 | — | — | |
| Central Provinces | 445,283 | 471,917 | 441,859 | 448,519 | 624,967 | 641,118 | 488,808 | 431,252 | 172,127 | 263,052 | — | — | |
| Coorg | 12,210 | 8,713 | 10,739 | 6,742 | 14,335 | 8,596 | 7,953 | 6,187 | 2,427 | 2,680 | — | — | |
| Madras | 1,424,039 | 1,606,243 | 1,538,775 | 1,724,369 | 2,389,939 | 2,311,973 | 1,988,794 | 1,859,397 | 977,601 | 1,148,572 | — | — | |
| Punjab (including N.W.F. Province) | 1,014,277 | 902,184 | 990,586 | 894,192 | 1,418,245 | 1,237,685 | 1,179,336 | 971,698 | 722,041 | 602,274 | — | — | |
| United Provinces | 2,179,107 | 2,066,785 | 2,139,800 | 2,082,657 | 3,082,654 | 2,957,836 | 2,540,440 | 2,400,519 | 1,186,209 | 1,380,280 | 16,112 | 20,024 | |
| Total, British Provinces | 10,246,530 | 10,147,272 | 9,804,614 | 9,591,516 | 14,636,827 | 13,505,281 | 11,521,901 | 10,363,585 | 5,614,850 | 6,504,709 | 19,815 | 23,544 | |
| STATES AND AGENCIES. | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Baroda | 96,644 | 90,621 | 87,933 | 78,432 | 132,273 | 127,067 | 97,419 | 99,168 | 26,996 | 36,297 | — | — | |
| Bengal States | 108,645 | 160,276 | 159,142 | 149,739 | 237,069 | 204,353 | 154,663 | 134,632 | 69,318 | 81,931 | — | — | |
| Bombay States | 326,923 | 313,304 | 501,999 | 293,739 | 436,919 | 431,428 | 320,156 | 307,113 | 110,832 | 143,258 | 2,715 | 2,630 | |
| Central India Agency | 414,504 | 400,006 | 420,066 | 389,284 | 532,992 | 576,513 | 460,279 | 480,173 | 144,001 | 178,114 | 327 | 435 | |
| Central Provinces States | 93,146 | 97,175 | 88,780 | 88,575 | 122,464 | 115,474 | 64,193 | 70,932 | 26,973 | 30,746 | — | — | |
| Hyderabad | 523,613 | 627,839 | 538,318 | 653,498 | 768,366 | 678,806 | 583,249 | 610,517 | 271,002 | 299,949 | 45 | 129 | |
| Kashmir | 117,866 | 111,482 | 132,735 | 113,278 | 193,399 | 160,329 | 140,692 | 109,702 | 93,865 | 76,950 | — | — | |
| Madras States | 188,202 | 199,366 | 159,586 | 158,376 | 275,100 | 240,215 | 220,174 | 199,629 | 89,596 | 99,466 | 44 | 54 | |
| Mysore | 210,748 | 213,543 | 213,284 | 217,837 | 366,630 | 345,242 | 332,606 | 328,346 | 139,751 | 135,527 | — | — | |
| Punjab States | 202,818 | 174,912 | 208,164 | 179,534 | 305,299 | 234,348 | 253,125 | 193,042 | 145,615 | 122,579 | — | — | |
| Rajputana | 462,803 | 462,479 | 462,612 | 422,504 | 609,591 | 628,735 | 623,937 | 484,820 | 208,782 | 225,809 | 28 | 14 | |
| United Provinces States | 39,296 | 36,199 | 39,988 | 35,109 | 61,416 | 47,277 | 38,644 | 37,657 | 17,729 | 21,615 | 143 | 194 | |
| Total, Native States | 2,846,907 | 2,727,762 | 3,907,820 | 2,659,615 | 4,143,633 | 3,809,773 | 3,186,005 | 2,855,936 | 1,341,461 | 1,490,241 | 3,302 | 3,356 | |
| Total, India | 13,123,427 | 12,875,024 | 12,672,440 | 12,261,131 | 18,780,460 | 17,407,054 | 14,707,606 | 13,819,521 | 6,966,811 | 7,994,950 | 23,117 | 26,900 | |
| No. per 10,000 in India of each sex | 1901 1891 1881 | 379 376 396 | 395 404 425 | 448 442 485 | 351 346 381 | 1,258 1,251 1,229 | 1,200 1,181 1,172 | 984 956 941 | 960 919 939 | 466 462 475 | 555 573 591 | Mean Age. 24.7 24.4 24.5 | 25.1 24.9 25.2 |

N.B.—Particulars were not received for 988,756 persons (530,971 males and 457,785 females).

C.

No. 15.—DISTRIBUTION of POPULATION according to RELIGION
and EDUCATION (CENSUS of 1901).

| Religions. | MALES. | | | | | |
|---------------------------|--------------------|--------------------|-------------------|-------------------------|------------------|----------------------|
| | Total Population. | Illiterate. | Literate. | Literate in | | Literate in English. |
| | | | | Provincial Vernaculars. | Other Languages. | |
| Hindu - - - - | 105,163,432 | 95,241,156 | 9,922,276 | 9,761,766 | 318,090 | 675,429 |
| Sikh - - - - | 1,241,543 | 1,220,023 | 121,520 | 132,090 | 5,164 | 6,458 |
| Jain - - - - | 691,787 | 366,489 | 325,298 | 313,226 | 20,166 | 9,283 |
| Buddhist - - - | 4,680,384 | 2,800,505 | 1,879,879 | 1,804,258 | 18,969 | 11,126 |
| Parsi - - - - | 48,088 | 11,743 | 36,343 | 33,190 | 3,242 | 19,596 |
| Muhammadian - | 31,843,566 | 29,916,414 | 1,927,151 | 1,732,440 | 226,227 | 101,718 |
| Christian - - - | 1,508,372 | 1,068,750 | 439,613 | 291,316 | 60,271 | 194,395 |
| Animistic - - - | 4,254,030 | 4,220,804 | 33,226 | 23,443 | 9,825 | 926 |
| Minor and Unspecified | 10,907 | 6,133 | 4,774 | 2,373 | 1,763 | 2,386 |
| Total Males - - | 149,442,106 | 134,752,026 | 14,690,080 | 14,154,692 | 663,807 | 1,021,319 |
| | FEMALES. | | | | | |
| Hindu - - - - | 101,945,436 | 101,469,049 | 477,387 | 466,616 | 15,379 | 9,442 |
| Sikh - - - - | 960,823 | 943,798 | 7,115 | 7,080 | 200 | 41 |
| Jain - - - - | 642,249 | 630,794 | 11,455 | 11,072 | 620 | 81 |
| Buddhist - - - | 4,796,368 | 4,592,738 | 203,630 | 202,678 | 1,161 | 474 |
| Parsi - - - - | 45,883 | 21,214 | 24,669 | 23,172 | 1,377 | 4,411 |
| Muhammadian - | 29,849,144 | 29,758,085 | 91,059 | 66,056 | 27,180 | 1,676 |
| Christian - - - | 1,410,843 | 1,233,809 | 177,034 | 104,153 | 29,187 | 86,807 |
| Animistic - - - | 4,321,926 | 4,319,958 | 1,968 | 1,611 | 348 | 49 |
| Minor and Unspecified | 10,128 | 8,104 | 2,024 | 1,125 | 718 | 931 |
| Total Females - - | 143,971,500 | 142,976,459 | 996,341 | 883,565 | 76,120 | 103,917 |
| Total Population - | 293,414,906 | 277,728,485 | 15,686,421 | 15,038,167 | 739,927 | 1,125,231 |

N. B.—Literacy was not recorded in the case of 546,150 persons (509,718 males and 436,432 females).

RESIDENCE AND EDUCATION OF POPULATION. 13

No. 16.—DISTRIBUTION OF POPULATION according to RESIDENCE and EDUCATION (CENSUS of 1901).

| Administrations. | MALES. | | | | | |
|--------------------------------------|--------------------|--------------------|-------------------|-------------------------|------------------|----------------------|
| | Total Population. | Illiterate. | Literate. | Literate in | | Literate in English. |
| | | | | Provincial Vernaculars. | Other Languages. | |
| Ajmer-Merwara | 251,026 | 220,860 | 30,166 | 29,842 | 2,034 | 4,152 |
| Andamans and Nicobars | 14,122 | 9,813 | 4,309 | 4,066 | 243 | 601 |
| Assam | 3,143,692 | 2,934,440 | 209,252 | 189,506 | 22,386 | 20,170 |
| Bengal | 37,376,782 | 33,368,189 | 3,988,593 | 3,862,211 | 126,382 | 348,642 |
| Berar | 1,394,300 | 1,275,342 | 118,958 | 89,681 | 21,414 | 7,863 |
| Bombay | 9,563,408 | 8,494,770 | 1,088,639 | 1,065,831 | 55,459 | 126,968 |
| Burma | 5,282,498 | 3,285,334 | 1,997,074 | 1,892,783 | 98,231 | 32,165 |
| Central Provinces | 4,855,934 | 4,572,694 | 283,290 | 279,710 | 14,125 | 20,638 |
| Coorg | 100,258 | 87,450 | 12,808 | 11,332 | 939 | 1,418 |
| Madras | 18,841,284 | 16,614,809 | 2,226,475 | 2,105,499 | 97,458 | 109,603 |
| Punjab (with N.W. Frontier Province) | 12,102,011 | 11,284,440 | 817,571 | 799,682 | 56,489 | 34,061 |
| United Provinces | 24,616,942 | 23,194,018 | 1,422,924 | 1,363,913 | 59,011 | 87,641 |
| Total, British Provinces | 117,562,218 | 105,362,150 | 12,200,059 | 11,694,365 | 562,201 | 908,922 |
| Baroda | 1,008,634 | 844,577 | 164,057 | 161,369 | 4,485 | 5,379 |
| Bengal States | 1,901,404 | 1,732,423 | 168,981 | 167,632 | 1,289 | 3,062 |
| Bombay States | 3,513,003 | 3,088,811 | 426,192 | 427,490 | 10,800 | 20,301 |
| Central India Agency | 4,428,790 | 4,183,659 | 245,131 | 231,180 | 19,680 | 14,703 |
| Central Provinces States | 988,830 | 957,174 | 31,656 | 31,672 | 1,292 | 765 |
| Hyderabad | 5,673,629 | 5,363,343 | 310,286 | 273,028 | 24,225 | 12,133 |
| Kashmir | 1,542,057 | 1,484,056 | 58,001 | 30,983 | 25,603 | 1,515 |
| Madras States | 2,098,948 | 1,657,172 | 440,876 | 488,066 | 6,972 | 18,971 |
| Mysore | 2,797,024 | 2,637,946 | 259,078 | 262,934 | 7,181 | 23,166 |
| Punjab States | 2,409,309 | 2,203,149 | 116,660 | 130,051 | 5,565 | 7,176 |
| Rajputana | 5,104,246 | 4,788,063 | 316,183 | 302,407 | 4,080 | 9,696 |
| United Provinces States | 414,414 | 401,494 | 12,920 | 12,486 | 434 | 540 |
| Total, Native States | 31,879,888 | 29,339,867 | 2,490,921 | 2,460,237 | 111,606 | 117,397 |
| Total Males | 149,442,106 | 134,702,026 | 14,690,980 | 14,154,602 | 663,807 | 1,021,319 |
| FEMALES. | | | | | | |
| Ajmer-Merwara | 225,836 | 223,964 | 1,922 | 1,380 | 669 | 646 |
| Andamans and Nicobars | 2,134 | 1,910 | 224 | 159 | 65 | 71 |
| Assam | 2,982,651 | 2,969,517 | 13,134 | 19,018 | 629 | 1,341 |
| Bengal | 37,368,084 | 37,162,342 | 205,742 | 183,761 | 21,981 | 22,860 |
| Berar | 1,359,716 | 1,355,348 | 4,368 | 2,741 | 1,090 | 527 |
| Bombay | 8,976,152 | 8,858,775 | 87,377 | 72,370 | 7,359 | 17,914 |
| Burma | 5,081,205 | 4,854,917 | 226,888 | 217,442 | 5,108 | 5,622 |
| Central Provinces | 5,029,662 | 5,009,404 | 11,258 | 8,341 | 1,351 | 2,600 |
| Coorg | 80,349 | 79,090 | 1,259 | 1,012 | 89 | 189 |
| Madras | 19,365,152 | 19,188,538 | 179,614 | 154,308 | 11,154 | 20,605 |
| Punjab (with N.W. Frontier Province) | 10,353,808 | 10,314,276 | 39,532 | 29,309 | 5,742 | 7,252 |
| United Provinces | 23,074,840 | 23,018,899 | 55,941 | 44,202 | 11,739 | 10,641 |
| Total, British Provinces | 113,893,639 | 113,066,390 | 827,249 | 726,043 | 66,956 | 91,268 |
| Baroda | 944,058 | 936,844 | 7,214 | 6,906 | 337 | 159 |
| Bengal States | 1,847,140 | 1,842,982 | 4,158 | 4,034 | 124 | 106 |
| Bombay States | 3,395,645 | 3,371,170 | 24,475 | 23,358 | 1,847 | 602 |
| Central India Agency | 4,180,991 | 4,185,363 | 14,633 | 13,198 | 1,054 | 1,371 |
| Central Provinces States | 1,017,553 | 1,006,271 | 1,282 | 1,165 | 59 | 91 |
| Hyderabad | 5,467,513 | 5,448,630 | 18,883 | 17,762 | 2,535 | 2,586 |
| Kashmir | 1,363,521 | 1,362,261 | 1,260 | 616 | 378 | 66 |
| Madras States | 2,090,038 | 2,096,010 | 84,028 | 65,501 | 891 | 2,859 |
| Mysore | 2,742,375 | 2,731,108 | 21,289 | 17,604 | 1,161 | 4,233 |
| Punjab States | 2,014,589 | 2,011,689 | 2,900 | 2,528 | 362 | 342 |
| Rajputana | 4,619,055 | 4,610,537 | 8,518 | 7,591 | 275 | 652 |
| United Provinces States | 387,683 | 387,211 | 472 | 431 | 41 | 27 |
| Total, Native States | 30,079,161 | 29,910,069 | 169,092 | 156,922 | 9,164 | 12,644 |
| Total Females | 143,972,800 | 142,976,459 | 996,341 | 883,965 | 76,120 | 103,912 |
| Total Population | 293,414,906 | 277,728,485 | 15,686,421 | 15,038,167 | 739,927 | 1,125,231 |

N. B.—Literacy was not recorded in the case of 946,150 persons.

NO. 17—STATISTICS OF CHIEF CASTES.

| Caste. | Strength. | Where Chiefly Found. | Caste. | Strength. | Where Chiefly Found. |
|---------------|------------|---|--------------------|------------|--|
| Ahir - - | 2,306,475 | Bengal, Central Provinces, United Provinces. | Koeri - - | 1,784,041 | Assam, Bengal, United Provinces. |
| Arafn - - | 1,023,505 | Punjab, United Provinces. | Koli - - | 2,574,213 | Bombay, Punjab, Baroda, Hyderabad, Rajputana. |
| Babhn - - | 1,353,291 | Bengal, United Provinces. | Komati - - | 686,312 | Madras, Hyderabad, Mysore. |
| Bagli - - | 1,042,550 | Assam, Bengal. | Kori - - | 1,204,678 | Central Provinces, United Provinces, Central India. |
| Balija - - | 1,036,592 | Central Provinces, Madras. | Kunhar - - | 3,376,318 | Most Provinces. |
| Baluch - - | 1,122,896 | Baluchistan, Bombay, Punjab. | Kunbi - - | 3,704,576 | Berar, Bombay, Central Provinces, Hyderabad. |
| Bania - - | 2,398,126 | Most Provinces. | Kurmi - - | 3,873,560 | Bengal, Central Provinces, United Provinces, Central India. |
| Barhal - - | 1,133,126 | Bengal, United Provinces, Central India. | Kurumban - - | 851,914 | Madras, Hyderabad, Mysore. |
| Bhangi - - | 666,586 | Bombay, United Provinces, Rajputana. | Lingait - - | 2,612,346 | Bombay, Madras, Hyderabad, Mysore. |
| Bhil - - | 1,198,843 | Bombay, Central India, Rajputana. | Lodha - - | 1,663,354 | Central Provinces, United Provinces, Central India, Rajputana. |
| Brahman - - | 14,893,258 | Most Provinces. | Lohar - - | 2,342,257 | Most Provinces. |
| Burmese - - | 6,511,703 | Burma. | Madiga - - | 1,281,262 | Madras, Hyderabad, Mysore. |
| Chasnar - - | 11,137,362 | Most Provinces. | Mahar - - | 2,923,666 | Berar, Bombay, Central Provinces, Hyderabad. |
| Chuhra - - | 1,329,418 | Upper India. | Mal - - | 1,863,908 | Bengal, Central Provinces, Madras, Hyderabad. |
| Dhangar - - | 1,327,050 | Berar, Bombay, Central Provinces, Hyderabad. | Mali - - | 1,915,792 | Most Provinces. |
| Dhanuk - - | 870,557 | Bengal, Punjab, United Provinces, Rajputana. | Mappilla - - | 925,178 | Southern India. |
| Dhobi - - | 2,016,914 | Most Provinces. | Maratha - - | 5,009,024 | Most Provinces. |
| Dom - - | 977,026 | Assam, Bengal, Punjab, United Provinces. | Meo - - | 969,039 | Punjab, United Provinces, Central India, Rajputana. |
| Desadh - - | 1,268,185 | Assam, Bengal, United Provinces. | Mochi - - | 1,007,812 | Most Provinces. |
| Fakir - - | 1,212,648 | Most Provinces. | Namasudra - - | 2,031,725 | Assam, Bengal. |
| Gadaria - - | 1,272,419 | Bengal, Central Provinces, United Provinces, Central India. | Napit - - | 2,958,722 | Most Provinces. |
| Gola - - | 1,387,472 | Bengal, Madras, Hyderabad, Mysore. | (Hajjam) Nayar - - | 1,046,748 | Southern India. |
| Gond - - | 2,286,913 | Bengal, Berar, Central Provinces, Hyderabad. | Nunia - - | 807,371 | Most Provinces. |
| Gujar - - | 2,103,023 | Most Provinces. | Orson - - | 614,501 | Assam, Bengal. |
| Holeya - - | 770,899 | Southern India. | Palli - - | 2,572,269 | Southern India, Burma. |
| Huvan - - | 791,147 | Southern India. | Panika - - | 684,746 | Most Provinces. |
| Jat - - | 7,086,098 | Most Provinces. | Faraiyan - - | 2,258,611 | Southern India, Burma. |
| Jogi and Jugi | 793,073 | Most Provinces. | Pasi - - | 1,408,392 | Most Provinces. |
| Jolaha - - | 2,907,687 | Bengal, Punjab, United Provinces, Hyderabad. | Pathan - - | 3,404,701 | Most Provinces. |
| Kachhi - - | 1,280,191 | Most Provinces. | Rajbansi - - | 2,408,654 | Assam, Bengal. |
| Kahar - - | 1,970,825 | Most Provinces. | Rajput - - | 9,712,156 | Most Provinces. |
| Kaibatha - - | 2,604,329 | Assam, Bengal. | Saiad - - | 1,339,734 | Most Provinces. |
| Kalwar - - | 843,252 | Bengal, United Provinces, Central India, Hyderabad. | Santal - - | 1,907,871 | Assam, Bengal. |
| Kamma - - | 975,374 | Burma, Madras. | Shaun - - | 759,351 | Southern India. |
| Kammalan - - | 1,283,661 | Bombay, Madras, Mysore. | Shekh - - | 28,708,706 | Most Provinces. |
| Kandu - - | 667,903 | Bengal, United Provinces. | Sonar - - | 253,070 | Most Provinces. |
| Kapn - - | 3,070,206 | Burma, Madras, Hyderabad. | Sunri - - | 724,766 | Assam, Bengal, Madras. |
| Karen - - | 727,286 | Burma. | Tanti - - | 970,160 | Assam, Bengal. |
| Kayasth - - | 2,149,331 | Most Provinces. | Tarkhan - - | 754,485 | Upper India. |
| Kewat - - | 1,110,767 | Assam, Bengal, Central Provinces, United Provinces. | Teli and Tili - - | 4,025,660 | Most Provinces. |
| Khandait - - | 720,322 | Bengal, Central Provinces. | Vakkaliga - - | 1,392,375 | Southern India. |
| Khatti - - | 1,030,078 | Most Provinces. | Vellala - - | 2,464,908 | Southern India. |

OCCUPATIONS OF POPULATION.

15

No. 18.—DISTRIBUTION of POPULATION according to OCCUPATION or MEANS of LIVELIHOOD (CENSUS of 1901).

| Order of Occupation or Means of Livelihood. | Total Supported. | Provinces. | States. | Actual Workers. | | | | Depen- dants. | Per- centage of Sup- ported to Total Popula- tion. |
|---|---------------------|-------------|------------|-----------------|------------|-----------------------------|----------|------------------|---|
| | | | | Total. | | Partially Agriculturist. | | | |
| | | | | Males. | Females. | Males. | Females. | Both Sexes. | |
| I.—Administration by State or by local bodies | 3,814,495 | 3,924,459 | 590,086 | 1,907,909 | 70,973 | 205,756 | 8,088 | 2,435,523 | 1.30 |
| II.—Defence, military and naval | 396,065 | 352,252 | 63,803 | 238,193 | 455 | 31,922 | 37 | 157,407 | 0.13 |
| III.—Service of Foreign States, civil and military | 1,397,685 | 38,453 | 1,359,182 | 558,852 | 30,902 | 31,406 | 788 | 807,921 | 0.48 |
| IV.—Provision and care of animals | 3,976,631 | 2,302,544 | 1,174,087 | 2,109,278 | 346,579 | 85,761 | 15,857 | 1,430,774 | 1.35 |
| V.—Agriculture | 191,691,731 | 156,677,965 | 36,013,766 | 60,827,087 | 27,520,631 | 239,690 | 53,961 | 103,344,013 | 65.16 |
| VI.—Personal, household, and sanitary services | 10,717,500 | 8,217,556 | 2,499,944 | 3,760,267 | 1,805,703 | 367,835 | 61,533 | 5,151,530 | 3.64 |
| VII.—Provision of food, drink, and stimulants | 16,758,726 | 13,649,266 | 3,109,460 | 4,796,381 | 3,330,834 | 420,296 | 83,061 | 8,631,611 | 5.70 |
| VIII.—Provision of light, firing, and forage | 1,461,236 | 1,093,799 | 367,487 | 406,004 | 468,988 | 17,465 | 9,014 | 586,294 | 0.50 |
| IX.—Construction of buildings | 1,579,780 | 1,166,712 | 413,046 | 551,482 | 121,653 | 25,964 | 3,829 | 906,625 | 0.64 |
| X.—Construction of vehicles and vessels | 132,160 | 118,901 | 13,259 | 47,205 | 2,145 | 2,544 | 39 | 82,810 | 0.04 |
| XI.—Provision of supplementary requirements (tools, jewellery, &c.) | 1,231,671 | 962,578 | 249,093 | 417,208 | 123,807 | 30,406 | 3,935 | 690,656 | 0.42 |
| XII.—Provision of textile fabrics and dress | 11,214,158 | 8,653,820 | 2,560,338 | 3,507,767 | 2,210,543 | 242,937 | 60,064 | 5,495,848 | 3.80 |
| XIII.—Provision of metals and precious stones | 3,710,304 | 2,366,034 | 844,770 | 1,281,163 | 112,727 | 138,065 | 7,180 | 2,318,914 | 1.26 |
| XIV.—Provision of glass, earthen and stone ware | 2,143,167 | 1,603,992 | 539,175 | 706,744 | 337,688 | 103,320 | 26,602 | 1,099,735 | 0.73 |
| XV.—Provision of wood, cane, leaves, &c. | 3,790,492 | 2,938,066 | 852,426 | 1,238,655 | 433,963 | 137,510 | 12,908 | 2,068,474 | 1.30 |
| XVI.—Provision of drugs, dyes, gums, &c. | 455,763 | 341,628 | 114,135 | 151,832 | 64,103 | 9,171 | 2,094 | 239,828 | 0.16 |
| XVII.—Provision of leather, hides, and horns | 3,241,935 | 2,170,835 | 1,071,100 | 1,149,243 | 251,954 | 104,606 | 15,635 | 1,340,736 | 1.10 |
| XVIII.—Commerce | 4,197,771 | 2,716,181 | 1,481,566 | 1,380,054 | 222,998 | 96,765 | 6,724 | 2,594,119 | 1.42 |
| XIX.—Transport and storage | 3,628,269 | 3,075,349 | 452,420 | 1,434,481 | 76,805 | 56,934 | 2,041 | 1,966,983 | 1.20 |
| XX.—Learned and artistic professions | 4,928,092 | 3,871,397 | 1,056,695 | 1,694,513 | 320,691 | 165,712 | 11,238 | 2,908,688 | 1.68 |
| XXI.—Sport | 128,043 | 91,211 | 36,832 | 49,943 | 9,711 | 2,045 | 184 | 68,369 | 0.04 |
| XXII.—Earthwork and general labour (not agricultural) | 17,953,261 | 12,528,541 | 5,424,420 | 5,803,321 | 4,043,577 | 211,015 | 68,592 | 3,106,363 | 6.10 |
| XXIII.—Indefinite and disreputable occupations | 737,033 | 606,358 | 130,675 | 211,740 | 204,061 | 8,104 | 3,002 | 321,242 | 0.25 |
| XXIV.—Independent of work (property, &c.) | 5,001,808 | 3,257,796 | 1,743,312 | 1,890,268 | 929,959 | 84,556 | 16,215 | 2,181,381 | 1.70 |
| Total | 294,188,046 | 231,726,497 | 62,461,549 | 95,709,280 | 43,046,902 | 2,850,584 | 472,630 | 155,431,864 | 100.00 |

N.B.—The occupations of 173,010 persons were not returned

NO. 19.—PRINCIPAL SPECIFIED OCCUPATIONS OF THE POPULATION.

| Occupations. | Total Supported. | Actual Workers. | | |
|--|------------------|-----------------|------------|------------|
| | | Male. | Females. | Total. |
| Clerks, Inspectors, &c., in State Service (I.) | 382,719 | 108,573 | 140 | 108,713 |
| Constables, Messengers, &c. in State Service (I.) | 784,745 | 300,509 | 699 | 301,208 |
| Village Headmen (non-Agriculturist) (I.) | 291,149 | 90,231 | 4,050 | 94,281 |
| Village Accountants (") (I.) | 418,869 | 124,313 | 6,356 | 129,669 |
| Watchmen and other Village Servants (I.) | 1,665,119 | 572,851 | 48,549 | 621,400 |
| Army Officers, Privates, Followers, etc. (II.) | 391,735 | 234,550 | 455 | 235,005 |
| Civil Officers, &c., Native and Foreign States (III.) | 1,043,872 | 393,315 | 30,504 | 423,879 |
| Military, " " " " (III.) | 353,763 | 165,537 | 398 | 165,935 |
| Herdmen (IV.) | 2,215,791 | 1,439,088 | 193,200 | 1,632,297 |
| Cattle Breeders, Dealers, etc. (IV.) | 350,963 | 153,079 | 28,417 | 179,496 |
| Sheep and Goat " (IV.) | 358,933 | 145,113 | 24,003 | 169,116 |
| Shepherds and Goatherds (IV.) | 850,253 | 387,520 | 88,470 | 475,990 |
| Rent Receivers (Landholders) (V.) | 45,810,673 | 14,377,965 | 6,151,933 | 20,529,898 |
| Rent payers (Tenants) (V.) | 106,873,575 | 34,026,928 | 11,008,358 | 45,035,286 |
| Farm Servants (V.) | 4,196,697 | 1,995,757 | 500,585 | 2,496,352 |
| Field Labourers (V.) | 29,325,985 | 8,678,314 | 8,954,149 | 17,632,463 |
| Taungya or Jhum Cultivators (V.) | 1,886,156 | 527,199 | 337,114 | 859,313 |
| Tes, Coffee and Indigo Planters, Labourers, etc. (V.) | 996,912 | 392,035 | 342,463 | 734,498 |
| Betel, Vine, and Areca-nut Growers (V.) | 292,717 | 90,068 | 20,924 | 111,022 |
| Fruit and Vegetable Growers (V.) | 593,723 | 194,045 | 120,616 | 314,661 |
| Growers of Miscellaneous Special Products (V.) | 745,266 | 191,505 | 77,164 | 268,669 |
| Land Agents, Managers, Clerks, Bailiffs, Rent Collectors, etc. (V.) | 900,749 | 327,580 | 12,110 | 339,690 |
| Barbers and Shampooers (VI.) | 2,831,568 | 849,958 | 173,974 | 1,023,932 |
| Cooks (VI.) | 348,594 | 138,560 | 55,820 | 194,380 |
| Grooms, Coachmen, Dog-boys, etc. (VI.) | 284,210 | 128,202 | 3,272 | 131,474 |
| Indoor Servants (VI.) | 2,078,618 | 783,636 | 485,255 | 1,218,891 |
| Washermen (VI.) | 2,011,624 | 630,288 | 478,976 | 1,109,264 |
| Water-carriers (VI.) | 1,989,575 | 318,702 | 255,189 | 573,841 |
| Miscellaneous Personal and Domestic Servants (VI.) | 865,863 | 349,776 | 56,413 | 436,189 |
| Sweepers and Scavengers (VI.) | 1,518,422 | 481,081 | 296,248 | 780,329 |
| Butchers and Slaughterers (VII.) | 845,833 | 107,499 | 22,681 | 130,180 |
| Cow and Buffalo Keepers, and Milk, Butter and Ghee Preparers, Sellers, etc. (VII.) | 1,013,100 | 203,116 | 234,820 | 527,936 |
| Fishermen and Fish Curers (VII.) | 1,280,358 | 464,132 | 114,426 | 578,558 |
| Fish Dealers (VII.) | 1,269,435 | 324,658 | 290,716 | 615,374 |
| Flour Grinders (VII.) | 617,569 | 35,671 | 300,047 | 396,718 |
| Grain and Pulse Dealers (VII.) | 2,264,481 | 737,193 | 217,476 | 954,669 |
| Grain Pat-chers (VII.) | 782,484 | 187,554 | 280,841 | 448,395 |
| Oil Pressers (VII.) | 1,055,083 | 342,693 | 167,635 | 510,328 |
| Oil Sellers (VII.) | 740,766 | 214,169 | 156,217 | 370,386 |
| Rice Pounders and Huskers (VII.) | 901,349 | 55,520 | 558,972 | 614,492 |
| Sweetmeat Makers and Sellers (VII.) | 603,741 | 180,943 | 103,478 | 284,421 |
| Vegetable and Fruit Sellers (VII.) | 862,428 | 222,787 | 245,820 | 468,007 |
| Cardamom, Betel-leaf and Areca-nut Sellers (VII.) | 650,241 | 165,906 | 83,281 | 249,186 |
| Grocers and General Condiment Dealers (VII.) | 1,587,255 | 510,486 | 155,866 | 666,351 |
| Salt Makers and Sellers (VII.) | 230,548 | 72,581 | 39,162 | 111,743 |
| Toddy Drawers and Sellers (VII.) | 912,123 | 298,374 | 65,125 | 363,499 |

OCCUPATIONS OF POPULATION.

17

No. 19.—PRINCIPAL SPECIFIED OCCUPATIONS OF THE POPULATION—concluded.

| Occupations. | Total Supported. | Actual Workers. | | |
|---|------------------|-----------------|-----------|-----------|
| | | Male. | Female. | Total. |
| Colliery Workers (VIII). | 100,320 | 34,920 | 27,977 | 62,897 |
| Hay, Grass and Fodder Sellers (VIII). | 521,387 | 150,352 | 163,204 | 313,556 |
| Firewood, Charcoal and Cow-dung Sellers (VIII). | 725,096 | 183,813 | 257,091 | 441,504 |
| Masons and Builders (IX.) | 840,456 | 298,054 | 43,608 | 341,662 |
| Makers and Sellers of Bangles, Necklaces, Beads, Sacred Threads, etc. (XI.) | 548,820 | 173,421 | 100,661 | 274,082 |
| Plough and Agricultural Implement Makers (XI.) | 216,931 | 71,247 | 4,513 | 75,760 |
| Workers in Wool and Fur (XII.) | 393,848 | 119,920 | 77,574 | 197,494 |
| Workers in Silk (XII.) | 309,560 | 107,248 | 117,495 | 224,743 |
| Cotton Mill Operatives, etc., Ginning, Cleaning, Pressing, Spinning, Weaving, etc. (XII.) | 430,072 | 167,133 | 61,720 | 228,853 |
| Cotton Cleaners, Pressers and Ginners (XII.) | 501,498 | 153,891 | 99,042 | 252,933 |
| Cotton Weavers (hand industry) (XII.) | 5,460,515 | 1,836,434 | 832,504 | 2,668,938 |
| Cotton Spinners, Sizers, and Yarn Beaters (XII.) | 806,873 | 90,295 | 509,200 | 599,495 |
| Cotton Calenderers, Fullers, Printers and Dyers (XII.) | 315,760 | 102,455 | 39,209 | 141,664 |
| Rope, Sacking, and Net Makers, and Sellers (XII.) | 413,284 | 93,799 | 178,315 | 272,114 |
| Jute Press and Mill Operatives (XII.) | 144,468 | 70,469 | 13,818 | 84,287 |
| Piece-goods Dealers (XII.) | 744,907 | 247,308 | 28,656 | 275,964 |
| Tailors, Milliners, Dress-makers and Darners (XII.) | 1,142,153 | 369,851 | 189,458 | 559,309 |
| Workers and Dealers in Gold, Silver, and Precious Stones (XIII.) | 1,768,597 | 600,931 | 33,671 | 634,602 |
| " " Brass, Copper and Bell-metal (XIII.) | 390,226 | 131,142 | 14,003 | 145,145 |
| " " Iron and Steel (XIII.) | 1,476,833 | 522,035 | 61,472 | 583,507 |
| " " Earthen and Stoneware (XIV.) | 2,125,225 | 699,977 | 338,705 | 1,038,682 |
| " " Wood and Bamboos (chiefly Carpenters) (XV.) | 2,499,531 | 918,573 | 60,970 | 979,543 |
| " " Cane, Matting, Leaves, etc. (XV.) | 1,290,961 | 370,082 | 372,303 | 742,385 |
| " " Drugs, Dyes, Pigments, etc. (XVI.) | 357,280 | 118,661 | 39,731 | 158,392 |
| Shoe, Boot and Sandal Makers (XVII.) | 1,957,291 | 698,930 | 1,55,426 | 854,356 |
| Tanners, Curriers, Dyers of Leather, etc. (XVII.) | 776,851 | 271,006 | 72,085 | 343,091 |
| Bankers, Money Lenders, etc. (XVIII.) | 1,200,998 | 357,184 | 62,298 | 419,482 |
| General Merchants, Managers, Accountants, etc. (XVIII.) | 744,704 | 236,379 | 53,797 | 290,176 |
| Shopkeepers and other Dealers not otherwise specified (XVIII.) | 1,839,958 | 645,452 | 101,608 | 747,060 |
| Middlemen, Brokers and Agents (XVIII.) | 412,111 | 141,639 | 5,295 | 146,934 |
| Railway Servants (XIX.) | 503,903 | 207,815 | 3,325 | 211,140 |
| Cart and Pack-animal Owners, Drivers and other Road Service (XIX.) | 1,605,529 | 663,476 | 27,614 | 691,090 |
| Boat and Barge Men and other Water Service (XIX.) | 786,945 | 377,498 | 7,677 | 384,175 |
| Post Office, Telegraph, and Telephone Service (XIX.) | 155,374 | 58,446 | 172 | 58,618 |
| Porters (XIX.) | 358,605 | 132,540 | 36,108 | 168,648 |
| Priests and others engaged in Religion (XX.) | 2,728,812 | 971,869 | 178,656 | 1,150,525 |
| Teachers, Professors, and others engaged in Education (XX.) | 497,509 | 180,523 | 11,979 | 192,502 |
| Barristers and others engaged in the Law (XX.) | 279,646 | 76,577 | 315 | 76,892 |
| Medical Practitioners, Midwives, etc. (XX.) | 520,044 | 133,477 | 70,644 | 204,121 |
| Actors, Singers, Dancers, Bandmasters, Players, etc. (XX.) | 562,055 | 209,411 | 58,895 | 268,306 |
| General Labourers (XXII.) | 16,941,026 | 5,397,216 | 3,841,380 | 9,238,596 |
| Road, Canal, and Railway Labourers (XXII.) | 628,559 | 243,531 | 85,126 | 328,657 |
| Tank Diggers and Excavators, and Well-Sinkers (XXII.) | 436,744 | 143,883 | 107,692 | 251,575 |
| Mendicants (non-religious) (XXIV.) | 4,222,241 | 1,572,179 | 860,636 | 2,432,815 |
| Military, Civil, &c., Pensioners (XXIV.) | 354,438 | 100,800 | 13,611 | 114,411 |

the orders in Table No. 18.

No. 20.—DISTRIBUTION of POPULATION according to LANGUAGE
(CENSUS of 1901.)

| I.—Languages by Families. | | No. of Languages spoken. | Population. | Males. | Females. | |
|---|---|--------------------------|-------------|-------------|-------------|-------------|
| Family. | Vernaculars of India. | | | | | |
| | A.—Malayo-Polynesian | 2 | 7,831 | 4,200 | 3,631 | |
| | B.—Indo-Chinese : | | | | | |
| | (1) Mon-Khmer | 4 | 427,760 | 210,689 | 217,121 | |
| | (2) Tibeto-Burman | 70 | 9,560,454 | 4,718,182 | 4,842,272 | |
| | (3) Siamese-Chinese | 9 | 1,724,085 | 861,304 | 862,781 | |
| | C.—Dravido-Munda : | | | | | |
| | (1) Munda | 10 | 3,179,275 | 1,582,185 | 1,597,090 | |
| | (2) Dravidian | 14 | 56,514,524 | 28,183,326 | 28,331,198 | |
| | D.—Indo-European (Aryan Sub-Family) | 25 | 221,157,673 | 113,393,605 | 107,764,068 | |
| | E.—Semitic | 1 | 42,831 | 29,655 | 13,226 | |
| | F.—Hamitic | 1 | 5,590 | 3,496 | 2,034 | |
| | G.—Unclassed | 2 | 346,150 | 182,617 | 163,533 | |
| | Total | | | | | |
| | | | 147 | 292,968,163 | 148,169,209 | 143,796,954 |
| | Vernaculars of other Asiatic Countries, Africa and Australia. | | | | | |
| | H.—Indo-European | 3 | 20,068 | 13,811 | 7,157 | |
| | I.—Semitic | 2 | 1,320 | 713 | 607 | |
| | K.—Hamitic | 3 | 314 | 213 | 101 | |
| | L.—Mongolian | 3 | 51,287 | 42,253 | 9,034 | |
| | M.—Malayo-Polynesian | 2 | 2,461 | 1,286 | 1,175 | |
| | N.—Bantu | 2 | 323 | 213 | 110 | |
| | Total | | | | | |
| | | 15 | 76,673 | 58,489 | 18,184 | |
| European Languages. | | | | | | |
| O.—Indo-European | 21 | 269,975 | 174,375 | 95,600 | | |
| P.—Mongolian | 2 | 22 | 12 | 10 | | |
| Total | | | | | | |
| | | 23 | 269,997 | 174,387 | 95,610 | |
| Language not returned | | | | | | |
| | | — | 947,164 | 497,642 | 449,522 | |
| Language not identified, traced, etc. | | | | | | |
| | | — | 101,059 | 52,097 | 48,962 | |
| Grand Total | | | | | | |
| | | 185 | 294,361,056 | 149,951,824 | 144,409,232 | |

| II.—Languages in order of Prevalence in the Tracts Enumerated. | Population. | Distribution. |
|--|-------------|---|
| (1.) 1,000,000 and over each. | | |
| Bengali—D. | 44,624,048 | Bengal, Assam, Burma, United Provinces, Punjab, Central Provinces, Bombay, Andamans & Nicobars, &c. |
| Western Hindi—D. | 39,367,779 | United Provinces, Central India, Punjab, Rajputana, Central Provinces, Hyderabad, Bombay, Berar, Madras, Mysore, Ajmer-Merwara, Coorg, Assam, Burma, Baluchistan, Baroda, N.W.F. Province, Andamans, Kashmir, &c. |
| Bihari—D. | 37,076,990 | Bengal, United Provinces, Central India, Punjab, Rajputana, Ajmer-Merwara, &c. |
| Eastern Hindi—D. | 20,986,358 | United Provinces, Central Provinces, Central India, Assam, Berar, Bombay, Madras, &c. |
| Telugu or Andhra—C. | 20,666,872 | Madras, Hyderabad, Mysore, Bombay, Burma, Central Provinces, Berar, Bengal, Assam, Coorg, &c. |
| Marathi—D. | 18,237,899 | Bombay, Hyderabad, Berar, Central Provinces, Central India, Madras, Mysore, Baroda, United Provinces, Assam, Coorg, Bengal, Baluchistan, &c. |
| Punjabi—D. | 17,070,961 | Punjab, Kashmir, N.W.F. Province, Bombay, Baluchistan, Burma, United Provinces, Assam, Bengal, Rajputana, Central India, Hyderabad, &c. |
| Tamil or Arava—C. | 16,525,500 | Madras, Mysore, Burma, Hyderabad, Bombay, Central Provinces, Coorg, Assam, Bengal, Central India, &c. |
| Rajasthani—D. | 10,917,712 | Rajputana, Central India, Central Provinces, Punjab, Ajmer-Merwara, Bombay, Kashmir, Hyderabad, N.W.F. Province, Berar, Bengal, Assam, Madras, United Provinces, Baroda, Mysore, &c. |
| Kanarese—C. | 10,365,047 | Mysore, Bombay, Madras, Hyderabad, Coorg, Central Provinces, Berar, &c. |
| Gujarati, (including Khandeshi and Bhil languages)—D. | 9,928,501 | Bombay, Baroda, Rajputana, Central India, Madras, Hyderabad, Berar, Central Provinces, Bengal, Burma, United Provinces, Punjab, Mysore, Assam, &c. |
| Oriya—D. | 9,687,429 | Bengal, Madras, Central Provinces, Assam, Burma, Hyderabad, &c. |
| Burmese—B. | 7,474,396 | Burma, Bengal, Andamans and Nicobars, Assam, &c. |
| Malayalam—C. | 6,029,304 | Madras, Coorg, Mysore, Bombay, &c. |
| Lahnda—D. | 3,337,917 | Punjab, N.W. Frontier Province, &c. |
| Sindhi—D. | 3,006,395 | Bombay, Rajputana, Punjab, Baluchistan, &c. |

No. 20 (cont.)—DISTRIBUTION OF POPULATION according to LANGUAGE
—continued.

| II.—Languages in Order of Prevalence in the Tracts Enumerated. | Population. | Distribution. |
|--|-------------|--|
| Santali or Hor—C. | 1,790,521 | Bengal, Assam, &c. |
| Western Fahari—D. | 1,710,029 | Punjab, Kashmir, &c. |
| Assamese—D. | 1,350,846 | Assam, Bengal, &c. |
| Central Fahari—D. | 1,270,931 | United Provinces, &c. |
| Pashto—D. | 1,224,807 | N.W. Frontier Province, Punjab, Bombay, Baluchistan, Bengal, Assam, Kashmir, Hyderabad, Central India, &c. |
| Gond—C. | 1,125,479 | Central Provinces, Berar, Hyderabad, Madras, Central India, Assam, &c. |
| Kashmiri—D. | 1,007,967 | Kashmir, Punjab, N.W.F. Province, &c. |
| (2.) 100,000 to 1,000,000. | | |
| Kol—C. | 948,687 | Bengal, Assam, Central Provinces, &c. |
| Karen—B. | 887,875 | Burma, &c. |
| Shan—B. | 753,262 | Burma, Assam, &c. |
| Kurukh or Oraon—C. | 591,886 | Bengal, Central Provinces, Assam. |
| Tulu—C. | 535,210 | Madras, Mysore, Coorg, &c. |
| Kandh or Kui—C. | 494,099 | Madras, Bengal, Central Provinces, Assam, &c. |
| Gipey Languages—G. | 344,143 | Hyderabad, Berar, Mysore, Madras, Bombay, Central Provinces, Central India, Punjab, Kashmir, Rajputana, &c. |
| Manipuri, Meithei, Kathe, or Ponnü—B. | 272,997 | Assam, Burma, Bengal, &c. |
| Bodo (or Plains Kachari)—B. | 239,458 | Assam, Bengal. |
| English—O. | 252,388 | Bengal, Bombay, Madras, United Provinces, Punjab, Burma, Mysore, Hyderabad, Central Provinces, N.W.F. Province, Central India, Baluchistan, Assam, Rajputana, Ajmer-Merwara, &c. |
| Garö—B. | 185,940 | Assam, Bengal, &c. |
| Chin—B. | 181,705 | Burma, Assam. |
| Khasi—B. | 177,827 | Assam, &c. |
| Mon, Talang, or Peguan—B. | 174,510 | Burma, Andamans and Nicobars, &c. |
| Savara—C. | 157,136 | Madras, &c. |
| Baloch—D. | 152,188 | Bombay, Punjab, Baluchistan, &c. |
| Eastern Fahari or Naipali—D. | 143,721 | Bengal, United Provinces, Assam, Punjab, Burma, N.W.F. Province, &c. |
| Bhotia of Baltistan or Balti—B. | 130,678 | Kashmir. |
| Tipura or Mrung—B. | 111,974 | Bengal, Assam. |
| Kharis—C. | 101,986 | Bengal, Central Provinces, Assam, &c. |
| (3.) 10,000 to 100,000. | | |
| Korku—C. | 87,676 | Central Provinces, Berar, &c. |
| Mikir—B. | 83,620 | Assam. |
| Lushei or Dullen—B. | 72,142 | Assam, Bengal. |
| Naga, unclassified—B. | 69,841 | Assam. |
| Palaung—B. | 67,756 | Burma. |
| Kachin or Singpho—B. | 67,340 | Burma, Assam. |
| Maito or Maler—C. | 60,777 | Bengal. |
| Kachin Group (hybrids)—B. | 58,435 | Burma. |
| Shina.—D. | 54,192 | Kashmir. |
| Kuki—B. | 53,890 | Assam, Bengal. |
| Chinese—J. | 50,513 | Burma, Bengal, &c. |
| Brahui—C. | 48,580 | Bombay, &c. |
| Kiranti (Khambo or Jindar)—B. | 43,954 | Bengal, Assam. |
| Arabic—E. | 42,861 | Bombay, Hyderabad, Bengal, Madras, &c. |
| Khun—B. | 42,160 | Burma. |
| Abor-Miri—B. | 40,829 | Assam. |
| Bhotia of Bhotan or Lho-ke—B. | 40,765 | Punjab, Bengal, Assam, &c. |
| Kodagu or Coorgi—C. | 39,191 | Coorg, &c. |
| Gadaba—C. | 37,239 | Madras, Central Provinces. |
| Bhotia, others—B. | 35,822 | Kashmir. |

No. 20 (cont.)—DISTRIBUTION of POPULATION according to LANGUAGE
—concluded.

| II.—Languages in Order of Prevalence in the Tracts Enumerated. | Population. | Distribution. |
|--|-------------|--|
| Murmi—B. | 32,167 | Bengal, Assam. |
| Ao—E. | 26,135 | Assam. |
| Angami—B. | 27,865 | Assam. |
| Khami, Khweymi or Kumi—B | 25,563 | Burma, Bengal, &c. |
| Mru—B. | 23,898 | Burma, Bengal. |
| Kora or Koda—C. | 23,873 | Bengal, &c. |
| Limbu—B. | 23,200 | Bengal, Assam. |
| Persian—H. | 20,748 | Bombay, N.W.F. Province Bengal, Punjab, Mysore, Baluchistan, &c. |
| Rabha—E. | 20,243 | Assam. |
| Dima-sa—B. | 19,940 | Assam. |
| Siamese—B. | 19,536 | Burma. |
| Kanawari or Multhani—B. | 19,525 | Punjab, &c. |
| Lu—E. | 19,380 | Burma. |
| Rong or Lepcha—B | 19,291 | Bengal, &c. |
| Mangar—B. | 18,476 | Bengal, Assam. |
| Lhota or Tsontsu—B. | 16,962 | Assam. |
| Korwa—C. | 16,442 | Bengal, &c. |
| Lalung—B. | 16,414 | Assam. |
| Bhotia of Tibet or Tibetan—B. | 14,812 | United Provinces, Bengal, Kashmir, &c. |
| Portuguese—O. | 12,426 | Bombay, Madras, &c. |
| Juang or Patua—C. | 10,853 | Bengal, &c. |
| (4.) 1,000 to 10,000. | | |
| Lahuli—B. | 9,513 | Punjab, Kashmir. |
| Bhotia of Sikkim—B. | 8,825 | Bengal. |
| Newari—B. | 7,873 | Bengal, Assam. |
| Wa—B. | 7,667 | Burma. |
| Guruug—B. | 7,481 | Bengal, Assam. |
| Empeo or Kachha Naga—B. | 6,604 | Assam. |
| Nicobarese—A. | 6,513 | Andamans and Nicobars. |
| Sema—B. | 5,830 | Assam. |
| Rengma—B. | 5,617 | Assam. |
| Somali—F. | 5,530 | Bombay. |
| Sunuwar—B. | 5,265 | Bengal, Assam. |
| Asur—C. | 4,872 | Bengal, &c. |
| Rangkhoh—B. | 4,766 | Assam. |
| Sharpa Bhotia—B. | 4,407 | Bengal. |
| Hallam—B. | 3,693 | Bengal, Assam. |
| Thado or Jangshen—B. | 3,309 | Assam. |
| Zahao—B. | 3,216 | Assam. |
| Malay—M. | 2,460 | Burma, &c. |
| Chutia—B. | 2,364 | Assam. |
| Andamanese—G. | 1,882 | Andamans and Nicobars. |
| German—O. | 1,530 | Bombay, Madras, Bengal, Burma, &c. |
| Aiton—R. | 1,569 | Assam. |
| Kezhama—B. | 1,546 | Assam. |
| Taniu—B. | 1,545 | Assam. |
| Kiranti (Yakha)—B. | 1,366 | Bengal, Assam. |
| Selung or Selon—A. | 1,318 | Burma. |
| Köta—C. | 1,300 | Madras. |
| Hebrew—I. | 1,280 | Bengal, Bombay, Burma, &c. |
| French—O. | 1,065 | Madras, Bombay, Bengal, &c. |
| (5.) Under 1,000. | | |
| Indian languages (42) | 8,928 | — |
| Other Asiatic, &c. languages (11) | 1,672 | — |
| European languages (19) | 2,538 | — |

LANGUAGES OF POPULATION.

21

No. 21.—LANGUAGES CHIEFLY SPOKEN in the BRITISH PROVINCES and NATIVE STATES (CENSUS of 1901).

| A.—BRITISH PROVINCES. | | | |
|--------------------------------|------------|----------------------------------|-------------------|
| AJMER-MERWARA : | | | |
| Rajasthani | 339,750 | Bengali | 208,975 |
| Western Hindi | 132,104 | Chin | 179,815 |
| English | 1,474 | Mon, Palaing, or Peguan | 174,994 |
| Others | 8,584 | Western Hindi | 123,511 |
| | 476,912 | Kachin (and Hybrids) | 122,549 |
| ANDAMANS AND NICOBARS : | | | |
| Western Hindi | 7,317 | Tamil | 99,576 |
| Nicobarese | 6,513 | Telugu | 96,601 |
| Others | 16,819 | Palaung | 67,756 |
| | 24,649 | Chinese | 47,519 |
| ASSAM : | | | |
| Bengali | 2,949,267 | English | 18,500 |
| Assamese | 1,349,892 | Others | 177,189 |
| Eastern Hindi | 334,265 | | 10,363,454 |
| Manipuri | 255,765 | CENTRAL PROVINCES : | |
| Bodo or Plains Kachari | 218,049 | Eastern Hindi | 3,679,981 |
| Khasi | 177,892 | Marathi | 2,106,558 |
| Garo | 137,154 | Western Hindi | 1,921,041 |
| Mikir | 83,620 | Oriya | 702,635 |
| Lushai or Dulien | 72,011 | Gond | 701,872 |
| Naga | 69,841 | Rajasthani | 497,729 |
| Ruki | 47,042 | Telugu | 93,866 |
| Kol | 43,291 | Others | 171,974 |
| Abor-Miri | 40,829 | | 9,876,646 |
| Others | 347,785 | COORG : | |
| | 6,126,343 | Kanarese | 80,770 |
| BALUCHISTAN : | | | |
| Punjabi | 20,287 | Kodagu or Coorgi | 39,148 |
| Western Hindi | 10,232 | Malayalam | 27,214 |
| Others | 18,186 | Others | 33,466 |
| | 48,707 | | 180,598 |
| BENGAL : | | | |
| Bengali | 40,714,099 | MADRAS : | |
| Hindi (including Bihari) | 26,151,361 | Tamil | 15,224,447 |
| Oriya | 4,561,323 | Telugu | 14,276,509 |
| Santali | 1,545,311 | Malayalam | 2,861,297 |
| Kol | 675,746 | Oriya | 1,835,443 |
| Oran | 438,226 | Kanarese | 1,557,644 |
| Burmese | 62,545 | Western Hindi | 883,501 |
| Malto | 60,777 | Tulu | 499,056 |
| Kharia | 54,625 | Kandli or Kui | 372,366 |
| English | 48,305 | Marathi | 279,883 |
| Others | 432,548 | Savara | 157,100 |
| | 74,744,866 | Gujarati | 92,298 |
| BERAR : | | | |
| Marathi | 2,194,620 | Gond | 61,054 |
| Western Hindi | 273,063 | English | 37,675 |
| Gond | 83,217 | Others | 80,864 |
| Gipsy Languages | 68,879 | | 38,208,637 |
| Others | 134,297 | N. W. FRONTIER PROVINCE : | |
| | 2,764,016 | Pashto | 1,142,869 |
| BOMBAY : | | | |
| Marathi | 8,639,131 | Lahnda | 581,713 |
| Gujarati | 3,100,997 | Punjabi | 360,537 |
| Sindhi | 2,735,633 | Rajasthani | 53,174 |
| Kanarese | 2,607,889 | Others | 33,359 |
| Western Hindi | 919,076 | | 2,111,702 |
| Rajasthani | 233,334 | PUNJAB : | |
| Bajoch | 103,079 | Punjabi | 12,923,570 |
| Telugu | 98,051 | Western Hindi | 3,772,727 |
| English | 39,192 | Lahnda | 2,225,677 |
| Others | 131,900 | Western Pahari | 765,879 |
| | 18,557,792 | Rajasthani | 402,365 |
| BURMA : | | | |
| Burmese | 7,497,644 | Pashto | 51,545 |
| Karen | 887,863 | English | 27,864 |
| Sunn- | 751,759 | Others | 119,581 |
| | | | 20,280,208 |
| UNITED PROVINCES : | | | |
| | | Western Hindi | 21,588,984 |
| | | Eastern Hindi | 14,905,137 |
| | | Bihari | 10,059,956 |
| | | Central Pahari | 1,604,404 |
| | | English | 31,341 |
| | | Others | 98,419 |
| | | | 47,684,991 |
| | | TOTAL | 231,44,321 |

N.B.—Persons whose language was not returned or could not be identified numbered 450,966, including 259,539 persons in Baluchistan, 127,170 in Burma, 13,778 in the N.W. Frontier Province, 41,131 in the Punjab, and 9,368 elsewhere.

No. 21 (cont.)—LANGUAGES CHIEFLY SPOKEN in the BRITISH PROVINCES
and NATIVE STATES—concluded.

| B—NATIVE STATES. | | | |
|-----------------------------------|------------|------------------------------------|------------|
| BARODA : | | | |
| Gujarati | 1,841,499 | KASHMIR : | |
| Western Hindi | 69,087 | Punjabi | 1,300,410 |
| Marathi | 33,583 | Kashmiri | 968,192 |
| Others | 3,523 | Western Pahari | 165,285 |
| | 1,962,092 | Balti | 130,678 |
| | | Rajasthani | 127,172 |
| | | Shina | 54,136 |
| | | Others | 46,290 |
| | | | 2,812,163 |
| BENGAL STATES : | | | |
| Oriya | 1,641,428 | MADRAS STATES : | |
| Bengali | 718,803 | (including Cochin and Travancore.) | |
| Hindi | 628,813 | Malayalam | 3,135,917 |
| Santal or Hor | 215,059 | Tamil | 907,162 |
| Kol | 210,266 | Others | 144,982 |
| Oraon | 107,334 | | 4,188,061 |
| Tipura | 74,185 | | |
| Others | 150,719 | | |
| | 3,748,544 | MYSORE STATE : | |
| | | Kanarese | 4,044,076 |
| BOMBAY STATES : | | Telugu or Andhra | 835,046 |
| Gujarati | 4,164,007 | Western Hindi | 269,019 |
| Marathi | 1,669,193 | Tamil or Arava | 229,160 |
| Kanarese | 589,436 | Marathi | 83,914 |
| Western Hindi | 206,967 | Gipsy Languages | 36,458 |
| Sindhi | 199,193 | English | 10,237 |
| Others | 49,164 | Others | 32,453 |
| | 6,907,960 | | 5,639,363 |
| CENTRAL INDIA AGENCY : | | | |
| Western Hindi | 4,727,062 | PUNJAB STATES : | |
| Rajasthani | 1,872,562 | Punjabi | 2,422,605 |
| Eastern Hindi | 1,401,258 | Western Pahari | 788,193 |
| Gujarati | 281,556 | Lahnda | 529,736 |
| Bihari | 191,191 | Western Hindi | 391,616 |
| Marathi | 111,312 | Rajasthani | 201,382 |
| Others | 43,840 | Others | 90,728 |
| | 8,628,781 | | 4,424,340 |
| CENTRAL PROVINCES STATES : | | | |
| Oriya | 906,070 | RAJPUTANA : | |
| Eastern Hindi | 656,960 | Rajasthani | 7,035,093 |
| Gond | 190,489 | Western Hindi | 2,267,796 |
| Marathi | 120,174 | Gujarati | 349,659 |
| Kaundh | 54,235 | Others | 70,753 |
| Others | 63,404 | | 9,723,301 |
| | 1,996,363 | | |
| HYDERABAD : | | UNITED PROVINCES STATES : | |
| Telugu or Andhra | 5,148,302 | Western Hindi | 534,978 |
| Marathi | 2,898,820 | Central Pahari | 265,842 |
| Kanarese | 1,562,022 | Others | 1,277 |
| Western Hindi | 1,191,509 | | 802,097 |
| Gipsy Languages | 125,070 | | |
| Gond | 75,564 | | |
| Rajasthani | 59,620 | | |
| Others | 79,820 | | |
| | 11,140,627 | TOTAL | 61,664,312 |

N.B.—Persons whose language was not returned or could not be identified numbered 497,237 including the whole population of Baluchistan Agency Tracts, 93,415 persons in Kashmir, and 1,322 elsewhere.

INFIRMITIES OF POPULATION.

No. 22.—INFIRMITIES ACCORDING TO RESIDENCE (CENSUS of 1901).

A.—PROVINCES.

| Administration. | INSANE. | | DEAF-MUTES. | | BLIND. | | LEPERS. | | TOTAL POPULATION AFFLICTED. | | |
|-----------------------------|---------------|---------------|---------------|---------------|----------------|----------------|---------------|---------------|-----------------------------|----------------|----------------|
| | Males. | Females. | Males. | Females. | Males. | Females. | Males. | Females. | Males. | Females. | Total. |
| Ajmer-Merwara | 60 | 10 | 73 | 37 | 302 | 283 | 19 | 6 | 454 | 336 | 790 |
| Andamans, &c. | 145 | 2 | 6 | — | 9 | — | 34 | — | 194 | 2 | 196 |
| Assam | 1,479 | 1,031 | 2,731 | 1,844 | 3,047 | 2,712 | 3,938 | 1,150 | 11,195 | 6,737 | 17,932 |
| Baluchistan | 7 | 2 | 7 | 2 | 11 | 4 | — | 1 | 25 | 9 | 34 |
| Bengal | 13,242 | 8,682 | 31,394 | 19,906 | 35,901 | 31,924 | 27,081 | 8,428 | 167,097 | 68,575 | 175,672 |
| Berar | 195 | 135 | 617 | 433 | 2,685 | 2,888 | 1,925 | 862 | 5,422 | 4,388 | 9,810 |
| Bombay and Sind (with Aden) | 2,620 | 1,275 | 4,270 | 2,720 | 8,407 | 7,897 | 4,117 | 1,692 | 19,414 | 13,494 | 32,908 |
| Burma | 3,209 | 2,308 | 1,731 | 1,112 | 5,556 | 5,966 | 2,940 | 1,250 | 13,436 | 10,636 | 24,072 |
| Central Provinces | 876 | 460 | 2,640 | 1,965 | 7,000 | 10,007 | 2,808 | 1,494 | 13,318 | 18,918 | 27,236 |
| Coorg | 16 | 16 | 59 | 45 | 45 | 51 | 6 | 3 | 125 | 115 | 240 |
| Madras | 4,257 | 2,959 | 13,878 | 10,657 | 17,059 | 16,958 | 10,122 | 3,332 | 45,160 | 33,821 | 78,981 |
| N. W. Frontier Province | 412 | 194 | 1,109 | 698 | 1,428 | 1,239 | 109 | 95 | 3,145 | 2,224 | 5,369 |
| Punjab | 5,137 | 2,637 | 9,829 | 5,990 | 34,578 | 31,972 | 2,307 | 831 | 51,346 | 41,127 | 92,473 |
| United Provinces | 4,042 | 2,207 | 11,372 | 6,386 | 41,392 | 41,159 | 8,839 | 2,489 | 66,245 | 52,241 | 118,486 |
| Total | 36,297 | 21,918 | 79,716 | 51,855 | 157,511 | 153,070 | 64,335 | 21,543 | 336,582 | 247,623 | 584,205 |

B.—STATES.

| | | | | | | | | | | | |
|--------------------------|---------------|---------------|---------------|---------------|----------------|----------------|---------------|---------------|----------------|----------------|----------------|
| Baroda | 151 | 81 | 412 | 262 | 755 | 894 | 182 | 95 | 1,500 | 1,332 | 2,832 |
| Bengal States | 635 | 382 | 1,115 | 739 | 1,492 | 1,452 | 1,305 | 503 | 4,528 | 3,131 | 7,659 |
| Bombay States | 489 | 307 | 1,901 | 842 | 2,544 | 2,844 | 878 | 368 | 5,212 | 4,301 | 9,513 |
| Central India Agency | 230 | 101 | 859 | 533 | 1,819 | 1,484 | 272 | 154 | 3,180 | 2,272 | 5,452 |
| Central Provinces States | 128 | 53 | 402 | 297 | 737 | 884 | 512 | 284 | 1,774 | 1,521 | 3,295 |
| Hyderabad | 239 | 96 | 406 | 221 | 859 | 485 | 236 | 94 | 1,740 | 896 | 2,636 |
| Kashmir | 919 | 500 | 2,101 | 1,248 | 1,769 | 1,315 | 1,107 | 499 | 5,696 | 3,563 | 9,259 |
| Madras | 443 | 336 | 993 | 765 | 1,293 | 1,037 | 1,334 | 538 | 4,023 | 2,708 | 6,731 |
| Mysor | 601 | 431 | 1,735 | 1,320 | 2,216 | 1,838 | 463 | 209 | 4,967 | 3,779 | 8,746 |
| Punjab States | 552 | 274 | 2,307 | 1,553 | 5,212 | 3,831 | 1,186 | 418 | 9,233 | 6,059 | 15,292 |
| Rajputana Agency | 591 | 376 | 1,100 | 694 | 3,059 | 3,646 | 302 | 159 | 5,952 | 4,875 | 10,827 |
| United Provinces States | 42 | 31 | 238 | 179 | 596 | 617 | 291 | 82 | 1,167 | 809 | 1,976 |
| Total | 5,020 | 2,970 | 12,939 | 8,058 | 23,251 | 20,272 | 8,068 | 3,394 | 49,192 | 35,235 | 84,427 |
| Total, India | 41,317 | 24,888 | 92,655 | 60,513 | 180,762 | 173,342 | 72,403 | 24,937 | 385,774 | 282,858 | 668,632 |

N.B.—The total excludes 2,185 persons (1,363 males and 822 females), suffering from more than one infirmity, distributed among Bengal, Central Provinces, Coorg, Madras, Punjab, Bengal States, Madras States, Punjab States, Central Provinces States, and Mysore. Infirmities were not recorded for 466,095 males and 422,965 females.

No. 23.—INFIRMITIES ACCORDING TO AGE (CENSUS of 1901).

INDIA.

| Age. | INSANE. | | DEAF-MUTES. | | BLIND. | | LEPERS. | | TOTAL POPULATION AFFLICTED. | | |
|--------------|---------------|---------------|---------------|---------------|----------------|----------------|---------------|---------------|-----------------------------|----------------|----------------|
| | Males. | Females. | Males. | Females. | Males. | Females. | Males. | Females. | Males. | Females. | Total. |
| 0-5 | 619 | 488 | 3,796 | 2,942 | 5,468 | 3,661 | 336 | 250 | 10,171 | 7,320 | 17,491 |
| 5-10 | 2,403 | 1,576 | 13,744 | 9,361 | 10,574 | 6,667 | 779 | 512 | 27,349 | 13,014 | 40,363 |
| 10-15 | 3,803 | 2,374 | 15,015 | 9,222 | 12,507 | 7,751 | 1,990 | 1,137 | 33,122 | 20,394 | 53,517 |
| 15-20 | 3,434 | 2,530 | 11,770 | 7,327 | 10,335 | 7,108 | 3,021 | 1,650 | 28,673 | 18,533 | 47,206 |
| 20-25 | 4,243 | 2,519 | 9,256 | 5,906 | 10,861 | 7,938 | 4,207 | 1,947 | 28,455 | 19,237 | 47,692 |
| 25-30 | 5,023 | 2,408 | 9,908 | 5,371 | 12,010 | 9,004 | 6,592 | 2,307 | 32,612 | 19,630 | 52,242 |
| 30-35 | 5,988 | 2,744 | 7,945 | 5,263 | 12,570 | 11,107 | 8,827 | 2,857 | 34,315 | 21,911 | 56,226 |
| 35-40 | 4,085 | 1,985 | 5,045 | 3,029 | 9,783 | 8,760 | 8,388 | 2,317 | 27,206 | 16,051 | 43,257 |
| 40-45 | 3,975 | 2,492 | 5,379 | 3,568 | 13,619 | 14,245 | 10,959 | 3,213 | 33,890 | 23,490 | 57,380 |
| 45-50 | 2,362 | 1,335 | 2,941 | 1,891 | 9,376 | 9,038 | 7,096 | 1,873 | 21,713 | 14,115 | 35,828 |
| 50-55 | 2,330 | 1,654 | 3,216 | 2,401 | 15,650 | 17,779 | 8,590 | 2,695 | 23,758 | 24,456 | 54,214 |
| 55-60 | 1,017 | 631 | 1,289 | 901 | 8,187 | 8,434 | 3,489 | 1,047 | 13,892 | 11,044 | 24,936 |
| 60 and over | 2,472 | 2,106 | 4,151 | 3,303 | 49,697 | 61,703 | 8,121 | 3,112 | 64,287 | 70,658 | 134,945 |
| Unspecified | 8 | 6 | 19 | 28 | 75 | 147 | 28 | 15 | 130 | 193 | 323 |
| Total | 41,317 | 24,888 | 92,655 | 60,513 | 180,762 | 173,342 | 72,403 | 24,937 | 385,774 | 282,858 | 668,632 |

N.B.—See note to previous table.

No. 24—NUMBER of JUDICIAL DIVISIONS, and NUMBER of OFFICERS EXERCISING APPELLATE or ORIGINAL JURISDICTION, in BRITISH INDIA on 31ST DECEMBER, 1903.

| c | PROVINCE. | Number of Divisions for Courts under Chief Courts but superior to Chief Courts of Districts. | Number of Districts. | Number of Sub-Districts. | NUMBER OF OFFICERS EXERCISING ORIGINAL OR APPELLATE JURISDICTION. | | | | | |
|--|---|--|----------------------|--------------------------|---|---|--------------------------------------|--|-------------------------------------|-------|
| | | | | | Judges of Chief Court of Province. | Judges of other Courts superior to Chief District Courts. | Judges of Chief Courts of Districts. | Judges of District Courts other than Chief Courts. | Judges of other Subordinate Courts. | |
| Bengal | Territory subject to the High Court | Civil | 31 | 80 | 151 | 14 | 33 | — | 72 | 307 |
| | | Criminal | 31 | 45 | 134 | 14 | 32 | — | 47 | 2,095 |
| | Territory not subject to the High Court | Civil | 1 | 3 | 9 | — | 1 | 2 | 3 | 23 |
| | | Criminal | 1 | 3 | 9 | — | 1 | 2 | 3 | 22 |
| United Provinces | Territory subject to the High Court | Civil | — | 19 | 73 | 6 | — | 23 | 35 | 75 |
| | | Criminal | 20 | 36 | 180 | 6 | 26 | 36 | — | 567 |
| | Territory subject to the Judicial Commissioner of Oudh | Civil | 6 | 12 | — | 3 | — | 6 | 14 | 45 |
| | | Criminal | 6 | 12 | — | 3 | 8 | 12 | 62 | 159 |
| Territory not subject to the High Court or the Judicial Commissioner | Civil | 3 | 7 | 15 | 4 | 1 | 5 | 13 | 8 | |
| | Criminal | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | |
| Punjab | Territory subject to the Chief Court | Civil | 13 | 23 | 117 | 5 | 13 | 28 | 132 | 285 |
| | | Criminal | 12 | 27 | 117 | 5 | 12 | 27 | 148 | 510 |
| North-West Frontier Province | Territory subject to the High Court | Civil | 2 | 5 | 16 | 1 | 2 | 3 | 26 | 33 |
| | | Criminal | 2 | 5 | 16 | 1 | 2 | 5 | 30 | 70 |
| Lower Burma | Territory subject to the Chief Court | Civil | 5 | 20 | 32 | 4 | 6 | 19 | — | 175 |
| | | Criminal | 6 | 21 | 39 | 4 | 9 | 21 | — | 200 |
| Territory not subject to the Chief Court | Civil | — | 1 | — | — | — | 1 | — | — | |
| | Criminal | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | |
| Upper Burma | Territory subject to the Judicial Commissioner | Civil | 4 | 16 | 41 | 1 | 4 | 24 | — | 135 |
| | | Criminal | 4 | 16 | 48 | 1 | 5 | 16 | — | 169 |
| Central Provinces (including Berar.) | Territory subject to the High Court | Civil | 5 | 24 | 73 | 2 | 5 | 24 | 77 | 145 |
| | | Criminal | 5 | 24 | 79 | 2 | 5 | 24 | 86 | 327 |
| Assam | Territory subject to the High Court, Bengal | Civil | 3 | 8 | 19 | — | 3 | — | 8 | 33 |
| | | Criminal | 3 | 8 | 19 | — | 2 | — | 8 | 70 |
| Territory not subject to the High Court | Civil | — | 4 | 7 | 1 | — | 4 | — | 8 | |
| | Criminal | — | 4 | 7 | 1 | — | 4 | — | 12 | |
| Ajmer-Merwara | Territory subject to the Judicial Commissioner | Civil | 1 | 1 | — | 1 | — | 1 | 8 | 14 |
| | | Criminal | 1 | 2 | — | 1 | 1 | 2 | 6 | 28 |
| Coorg | Territory subject to the High Court | Civil | — | 1 | — | 1 | — | 1 | — | 4 |
| | | Criminal | — | 1 | — | 1 | — | 2 | — | 2 |
| Madras | Territory subject to the High Court | Civil | — | 21 | 120 | 6 | — | 20 | 15 | 128 |
| | | Criminal | — | 22 | 337 | 6 | — | 20 | 110 | 597 |
| Bombay | Territory subject to the High Court | Civil | — | 13 | 104 | 7 | — | 13 | 17 | 104 |
| | | Criminal | — | 19 | 158 | — | — | 19 | — | 566 |
| | Territory not subject to the High Court | Civil | — | 4 | 13 | 1 | — | 3 | 2 | 13 |
| | | Criminal | — | 5 | 21 | — | — | 5 | — | 168 |
| Total | Territory subject to the High (or Chief) Courts | Civil | 52 | 139 | 616 | 42 | 55 | 103 | 379 | 1,107 |
| | | Criminal | 72 | 178 | 984 | 35 | 81 | 123 | 313 | 4,607 |
| | Territory subject to Judicial Commissioners | Civil | 18 | 59 | 130 | 9 | 11 | 59 | 125 | 376 |
| | | Criminal | 18 | 60 | 132 | 9 | 21 | 61 | 184 | 755 |
| | Territory not subject to the High (or Chief) Courts or Judicial Commissioners | Civil | 4 | 19 | 44 | 0 | 2 | 15 | 13 | 55 |
| | | Criminal | 1 | 12 | 37 | 1 | 1 | 11 | 3 | 202 |

No. 25.—NUMBER of CASES DECIDED in, and RECEIPTS and CHARGES of, the COURTS.

| Administration. | Number of Cases Decided. | | | | | | | | Total Receipts of Courts. | Total Charges of Courts. |
|---|--------------------------|------------------|---------------|----------------|------------------|----------------|---------------|----------------|---------------------------|--------------------------|
| | Civil. | | | | Criminal. | | | | | |
| | Original. | | Appellate. | | Original. | | Appellate. | | | |
| | Regular. | Miscellaneous. | Regular. | Miscellaneous. | Regular. | Miscellaneous. | Regular. | Miscellaneous. | | |
| Bengal | 721,136 | 82,070 | 24,287 | 3,810 | 187,204 | 14,403 | 12,510 | 5,750 | 908,411 | 598,558 |
| United Provinces | 146,461 | 92,823 | 14,987 | 1,222 | 117,395 | 8,781 | 13,068 | 4,647 | 467,458 | 559,104 |
| Punjab | 229,021 | 46,439 | 14,175 | 2,209 | 97,738 | 56,886 | 12,464 | 397 | 189,815 | 217,040 |
| North-West Frontier Province | 21,098 | 3,399 | 1,504 | 163 | 12,416 | 8,815 | 1,194 | 86 | 22,042 | 56,657 |
| Burma | 69,127 | 9,627 | 4,188 | 236 | 76,075 | 2,613 | 6,242 | 4,193 | 130,317 | 198,908 |
| Central Provinces (including Berar) | 98,707 | 12,505 | 5,483 | 578 | 34,118 | 1,478 | 3,088 | 1,070 | 110,064 | 110,897 |
| Assam | 31,141 | 2,841 | 1,248 | 122 | 15,264 | 809 | 974 | 532 | 39,433 | 36,722 |
| Ajmer-Merwara | 8,962 | 265 | 123 | 23 | 4,464 | — | 214 | — | 8,339 | 8,123 |
| Coorg | 1,507 | 897 | 41 | 19 | 1,280 | 32 | 83 | 92 | 2,447 | 3,019 |
| Madras | 232,305 | 517,080 | 10,445 | 462 | 294,542 | 6,445 | 9,296 | — | 406,784 | 331,381 |
| Bombay | 168,319 | 195,135 | 4,366 | 166 | 138,002 | 2,560 | 3,341 | 1,214 | 268,686 | 320,243 |
| TOTAL, 1903 | 1,728,384 | 963,071 | 80,847 | 9,015 | 978,298 | 102,821 | 62,429 | 17,961 | 2,543,246 | 2,440,647 |
| | | | | | | | | | £ | £ |
| 1902 | 1,725,581 | 1,037,040 | 83,934 | 9,426 | 1,003,807 | 105,084 | 68,115 | 19,914 | 2,585,529 | 2,493,478 |
| 1901 | 1,667,314 | 1,087,917 | 75,912 | 8,139 | 1,015,550 | 110,271 | 64,812 | 17,668 | 2,559,841 | 2,394,746 |
| 1900 | 1,075,345 | 1,029,285 | 78,186 | 8,370 | 1,094,012 | 107,338 | 73,717 | 13,411 | 2,478,824 | 2,423,880 |
| 1899 | 1,676,892 | 1,066,120 | 81,994 | 8,171 | 1,083,395 | 107,755 | 69,084 | 18,571 | 2,418,591 | 2,408,560 |
| TOTALS 1898 | 1,754,568 | 1,085,939 | 88,011 | 7,783 | 1,062,548 | 108,647 | 72,426 | 13,696 | 2,459,969 | 2,368,833 |
| 1897 | 1,687,990 | 985,955 | 86,337 | 8,059 | 1,068,994 | 112,022 | 83,011 | 13,193 | 2,358,380 | 2,400,570 |
| 1896 | 1,706,874 | 976,319 | 84,208 | 7,546 | 1,054,779 | 114,606 | 79,158 | 19,781 | 2,312,256 | 2,338,752 |
| 1895 | 1,719,106 | 960,891 | 84,625 | 8,418 | 1,042,539 | 67,750 | 75,960 | 18,524 | 2,352,530 | 2,356,132 |
| 1894 | 1,682,504 | 968,419 | 86,551 | 7,345 | 1,024,108 | 110,076 | 71,192 | 19,281 | 2,397,312 | 2,416,056 |

N.B.—Revenue cases are now excluded, and totals for past years have been adjusted accordingly.

No. 26.—NUMBER and DESCRIPTION of CIVIL SUITS INSTITUTED.

| Administration. | Suits for Money or Moveable Property. | Suits under the Rent Law. | | | | | Title and other Suits. | | | | | Grand Total. |
|---|---------------------------------------|--|-----------------------------------|--|-------------------------------------|----------------|--------------------------------|----------------------------|-----------------|---|----------------|------------------|
| | | Arrears of Rent with or without Ejectment. | Enhancement or Abatement of Rent. | For Ejectment or Recovery of Possession alone. | All other Suits under the Rent Law. | Total. | Suits for Immoveable Property. | Suits for Specific Relief. | Mortgage Suits. | Other Suits not falling under any of the preceding Heads. | Total. | |
| Bengal . . . | 308,590 | 319,109 | 530 | 701 | 530 | 320,870 | 30,580 | 7,568 | 34,187 | 5,089 | 77,424 | 704,894 |
| United Provinces . . . | 102,233 | — | — | — | — | — | 12,717 | 3,198 | 15,800 | 3,441 | 35,156 | 137,389 |
| Punjab . . . | 188,041 | — | — | — | — | — | 11,005 | 1,723 | 6,921 | 6,932 | 26,581 | 214,622 |
| North-West Frontier Province . . . | 15,353 | — | — | — | — | — | 2,122 | 311 | 507 | 1,041 | 3,981 | 19,334 |
| Burma . . . | 63,092 | — | — | — | — | — | 2,134 | 447 | 1,320 | 1,663 | 5,564 | 68,656 |
| Central Provinces (including Berar) . . . | 64,511 | 9,690 | — | 385 | — | 10,075 | 6,016 | 494 | 9,245 | 6,130 | 21,865 | 96,471 |
| Assam . . . | 21,121 | 4,756 | 17 | 38 | 25 | 4,836 | 1,400 | 1,330 | 963 | 323 | 4,070 | 30,039 |
| Ajmer-Merwara . . . | 7,799 | 566 | — | 1 | 17 | 583 | 207 | 7 | — | 133 | 347 | 8,729 |
| Coorg . . . | 1,371 | 2 | — | — | — | 2 | 26 | 27 | 65 | 20 | 138 | 1,511 |
| Madras . . . | 267,659 | — | — | — | — | — | 15,672 | 3,262 | 23,929 | 612 | 43,475 | 311,134 |
| Bombay . . . | 136,517 | — | — | — | — | — | 9,276 | 691 | 11,690 | 10,067 | 31,724 | 171,691 |
| British Baluchistan . . . | 3,385 | 5 | — | 11 | 3 | 19 | 60 | 3 | 7 | 67 | 137 | 3,541 |
| TOTAL, 1903 | 1,177,672 | 334,127 | 547 | 1,136 | 575 | 336,386 | 91,216 | 19,121 | 104,634 | 35,518 | 250,488 | 1,767,996 |
| 1902 | 1,189,325 | 317,297 | 513 | 1,133 | 1,004 | 319,947 | 102,239 | 20,240 | 107,373 | 31,326 | 261,178 | 1,775,231 |
| 1901 | 1,209,654 | 282,683 | 691 | 1,128 | 5,233 | 289,732 | 91,967 | 20,858 | 108,370 | 28,726 | 249,921 | 1,754,722 |
| 1900 | 1,201,912 | 300,163 | 525 | 1,231 | 1,505 | 303,424 | 85,997 | 18,929 | 111,191 | 25,180 | 241,297 | 1,750,819 |
| 1899 | 1,210,192 | 280,707 | 466 | 1,341 | 814 | 289,328 | 83,070 | 18,469 | 104,460 | 23,511 | 229,507 | 1,735,694 |
| TOTALS | 1,281,301 | 272,716 | 567 | 1,723 | 949 | 275,954 | 89,135 | 21,333 | 109,198 | 24,446 | 244,102 | 1,810,737 |
| 1897 | 1,246,935 | 414,520 | 8,444 | 87,340 | 34,847 | 545,151 | 97,008 | 21,775 | 105,538 | 27,891 | 252,213 | 2,044,296 |
| 1896 | 1,242,658 | 405,145 | 7,713 | 84,915 | 34,274 | 532,047 | 89,273 | 19,947 | 100,767 | 30,280 | 240,287 | 1,989,118 |
| 1895 | 1,270,154 | 401,173 | 9,775 | 96,921 | 35,145 | 543,014 | 101,541 | 19,721 | 98,111 | 29,884 | 249,257 | 2,062,425 |
| 1394 | 1,257,303 | 367,969 | 11,967 | 102,631 | 39,119 | 521,730 | 104,850 | 18,683 | 88,723 | 39,525 | 242,787 | 2,028,507 |

* Inclusive of 3,450 cases of which no details are given.

† Details not given for 3,780 Bombay suits in 1898. C. 067 in 1899, 4,185 in 1900, 5,415 in 1901, and 4,781 in 1902.

N. B.—The totals from 1898 have been altered owing to the receipt of revised figures from India. The differences mainly arise from the exclusion of suits under the Rent Law in the case of certain provinces, notably the United Provinces.

No 27.—NUMBER AND VALUE OF CIVIL SUITS INSTITUTED.

| Administration. | Number of Suits Instituted. | | | | | | | Number of Suits the value of which cannot be estimated in money. | Total Number of Suits Instituted. | Total Value of Suits. | |
|--------------------------------------|-----------------------------|-------------------------|--------------------------|---------------------------|----------------------------|------------------------------|-----------------------|--|-----------------------------------|-----------------------|------------|
| | Value not exceeding Rs. 10. | Value Rs. 10 to Rs. 50. | Value Rs. 50 to Rs. 100. | Value Rs. 100 to Rs. 500. | Value Rs. 500 to Rs. 1000. | Value Rs. 1,000 to Rs. 5000. | Value above Rs.5,000. | | | | |
| Bengal | 132,926 | 831,436 | 118,606 | 104,563 | 9,279 | 5,754 | 1,265 | 1,056 | 704,885 | £ 7,629,624 | |
| United Provinces . | 16,189 | 58,463 | 27,409 | 27,159 | 3,982 | 3,339 | 791 | 57 | 137,389 | 3,294,415 | |
| Punjab | 32,996 | 93,414 | 44,435 | 36,723 | 4,300 | 1,654 | 189 | 911 | 214,622 | 1,539,872 | |
| North-West Frontier Province | 4,690 | 9,057 | 2,980 | 2,507 | 395 | 197 | 34 | 74 | 19,334 | 135,548 | |
| Burma | 5,900 | 25,745 | 14,794 | 17,302 | 1,710 | 1,224 | 145 | 1,836 | 68,656 | 868,415 | |
| Central Provinces (including Berar) | 11,094 | 40,821 | 19,280 | 20,130 | 2,482 | 1,635 | 160 | 860 | 96,471 | 1,206,348 | |
| Assam | 4,703 | 15,116 | 5,347 | 4,262 | 346 | 157 | 16 | 86 | 30,033 | 162,885 | |
| Ajmer-Merwara . . | 1,666 | 4,316 | 1,444 | 1,119 | 182 | 2 | — | — | 8,729 | 45,469 | |
| Coorg | 121 | 686 | 328 | 297 | 40 | 25 | 3 | 11 | 1,511 | 18,365 | |
| Madras | 77,646 | 133,461 | 42,039 | 47,505 | 5,827 | 3,361 | 483 | 771 | 311,093 | 8,215,671 | |
| Bombay | 18,807 | 67,673 | 35,511 | 39,213 | 5,662 | 3,372 | 566 | 962 | 171,691 | 2,509,792 | |
| British Baluchistan . | 897 | 1,651 | 502 | 390 | 38 | 22 | 1 | 40 | 3,541 | 15,274 | |
| Total, 1903 | 307,035 | 781,844 | 312,675 | 301,179 | 34,143 | 20,742 | 3,643 | 6,694 | 1,767,965 | 25,636,677 | |
| | | | | | | | | | | £ | |
| TOTALS | 1902 | 310,774 | 779,917 | 310,362 | 298,581 | 34,082 | 20,916 | 3,829 | 6,658 | 1,765,109 | 17,891,183 |
| | 1901 | 303,629 | 776,084 | 310,514 | 295,577 | 33,265 | 20,730 | 3,878 | 10,994 | 1,754,671 | 20,812,051 |
| | 1900 | 312,903 | 777,783 | 307,844 | 290,828 | 31,674 | 19,799 | 3,890 | 6,073 | 1,760,794 | 18,696,920 |
| | 1899 | 323,813 | 768,929 | 298,256 | 274,947 | 30,151 | 18,886 | 3,790 | 6,236 | 1,725,008 | 17,842,657 |
| | 1898 | 329,696 | 817,474 | 314,852 | 238,090 | 30,817 | 19,164 | 3,785 | 6,365 | 1,810,243 | 17,730,424 |
| | 1897 | 381,605 | 890,265 | 332,677 | 294,500 | 30,854 | 19,127 | 3,900 | 91,311 | 2,043,939 | 19,196,480 |
| | 1896 | 381,232 | 885,984 | 325,881 | 282,084 | 29,731 | 18,620 | 3,486 | 87,278 | 2,545,763 | 20,853,546 |
| | 1895 | 393,241 | 915,102 | 323,955 | 276,393 | 29,206 | 18,216 | 3,537 | 90,775 | 2,062,425 | 22,026,906 |
| 1894 | 393,779 | 894,478 | 314,367 | 268,024 | 27,882 | 17,939 | 3,458 | 125,537 | 2,045,459 | 16,466,733 | |

N.B.—See notes on page 26.

No. 28.—GENERAL RESULTS of the TRIAL of CIVIL CASES in COURTS of ORIGINAL JURISDICTION.—Civil Suits.

| Administration. | Number of suits before the Courts. | Number of Suits disposed of, excluding Transfers. | | | | | |
|--|------------------------------------|---|------------------|-------------------------|-------------------------|------------------------------|------------------------------------|
| | | Without Trial. | Without Contest. | With Contest. | | On reference to Arbitration. | Pending at the Close of each Year. |
| | | | | Judgment for Plaintiff. | Judgment for Defendant. | | |
| Bengal | 835,905 | 116,579 | 473,274 | 106,115 | 23,485 | 1,683 | 114,769 |
| United Provinces | 169,507 | 24,764 | 73,218 | 28,942 | 13,148 | 1,279 | 18,156 |
| Punjab | 258,758 | 49,688 | 114,312 | 50,728 | 13,659 | 1,274 | 29,147 |
| North-West Frontier Province | 23,117 | 4,453 | 9,493 | 4,500 | 2,093 | 562 | 2,016 |
| Burma | 74,240 | 14,461 | 33,736 | 14,162 | 6,707 | 71 | 5,113 |
| Central Provinces- (including Berar) | 118,702 | 17,953 | 51,904 | 19,878 | 5,903 | 62 | 19,997 |
| Assam | 35,889 | 7,792 | 16,238 | 4,703 | 1,697 | 57 | 5,352 |
| Ajmer-Merwara | 9,969 | 1,833 | 5,677 | 1,047 | 245 | 159 | 1,008 |
| Coorg | 1,720 | 145 | 900 | 352 | 109 | 1 | 213 |
| Madras | 273,697 | 29,789 | 128,356 | 52,260 | 18,427 | 3,473 | 41,392 |
| Bombay | 211,020 | 17,721 | 93,828 | 43,961 | 6,037 | 7,482 | 38,436 |
| British Baluchistan | 3,753 | 738 | 1,847 | 671 | 145 | 123 | 229 |
| Total, 1903 | 2,006,277 | 285,871 | 1,005,833 | 327,309 | 91,655 | 16,226 | 275,825 |
| 1902 | 2,003,301 | 290,084 | 996,113 | 335,040 | 93,041 | 12,880 | 271,464 |
| 1901 | 1,979,572 | 287,748 | 991,316 | 319,465 | 88,694 | 10,442 | 275,956 |
| 1900 | 1,944,666 | 274,566 | 988,859 | 313,269 | 85,730 | 10,396 | 267,499 |
| 1899 | 1,918,759 | 260,235 | 998,488 | 313,868 | 88,733 | 9,464 | 241,269 |
| Totals - 1898 | 1,995,093 | 274,371 | 1,048,983 | 320,924 | 90,230 | 9,481 | 242,585 |
| 1897 | 2,172,936 | 291,305 | 1,124,588 | 366,258 | 111,928 | 9,776 | 269,081 |
| 1896 | 2,213,561 | 291,595 | 1,101,672 | 386,508 | 116,255 | 9,137 | 248,050 |
| 1895 | 2,291,419 | 316,848 | 1,173,342 | 395,911 | 121,399 | 10,864 | 267,073 |
| 1894 | 2,224,339 | 310,483 | 1,137,478 | 382,153 | 125,197 | 7,315 | 265,516 |

No. 29.—GENERAL RESULTS of TRIAL of CIVIL CASES in COURTS of ORIGINAL JURISDICTION.—Miscellaneous Cases.

| Administration. | Number of Cases before the Courts. | Number of Cases disposed of, excluding Transfers. | | | | On reference to Arbitration. | Pending at the Close of each Year. | |
|---------------------------------------|------------------------------------|---|------------------|-------------------------|-------------------------|------------------------------|------------------------------------|--------|
| | | Without Trial. | Without Contest. | With Contest. | | | | |
| | | | | Judgment for Plaintiff. | Judgment for Defendant. | | | |
| Bengal - - - - | 98,591 | 20,111 | 35,927 | 14,363 | 11,630 | 39 | 16,521 | |
| United Provinces - | 57,997 | 7,398 | 26,868 | 9,993 | 8,642 | 111 | 4,985 | |
| Punjab - - - - | 51,655 | 13,175 | 7,032 | 18,483 | 7,724 | 23 | 5,218 | |
| North-West Frontier Province - | 4,773 | 1,224 | 577 | 1,477 | 1,144 | 5 | 346 | |
| Burma - - - - | 10,446 | 2,233 | 2,084 | 3,144 | 2,100 | 16 | 819 | |
| Central Provinces - (including Berar) | 14,551 | 4,026 | 4,461 | 2,497 | 1,507 | 5 | 2,095 | |
| Assam - - - - | 3,337 | 506 | 1,178 | 623 | 442 | 8 | 496 | |
| Ajmer-Merwara - - | 285 | 65 | 67 | 62 | 51 | 10 | 30 | |
| Coorg - - - - | 955 | 379 | 313 | 136 | 69 | — | 58 | |
| Madras - - - - | 295,938 | 198,765 | 58,743 | 14,074 | 12,363 | 145 | 10,728 | |
| Bombay - - - - | 22,922 | 4,251 | 9,140 | 4,080 | 1,916 | 15 | 3,520 | |
| British Baluchistan - | 326 | 136 | 53 | 33 | 14 | 18 | 12 | |
| Total, 1903 - | 561,816 | 252,468 | 146,453 | 69,670 | 47,602 | 390 | 44,828 | |
| Totals - | 1902 | 617,370 | 298,717 | 151,169 | 71,934 | 48,733 | 443 | 45,319 |
| | 1901 | 638,216 | 321,179 | 152,406 | 71,029 | 47,559 | 263 | 44,326 |
| | 1900 | 633,878 | 319,930 | 149,024 | 72,139 | 47,804 | 303 | 42,261 |
| | 1899 | 623,015 | 313,311 | 146,962 | 74,557 | 46,759 | 384 | 38,757 |
| | 1898 | 618,704 | 305,310 | 149,153 | 75,409 | 47,874 | 456 | 38,160 |
| | 1897 | 675,847 | 322,150 | 176,579 | 81,937 | 49,193 | 423 | 43,187 |
| | 1896 | 662,793 | 312,275 | 173,610 | 83,345 | 51,320 | 492 | 39,400 |
| | 1895 | 675,023 | 325,813 | 173,391 | 90,051 | 50,747 | 522 | 39,142 |
| | 1894 | 671,917 | 313,797 | 175,436 | 89,429 | 50,747 | 557 | 38,974 |

No. 30.—CIVIL APPELLATE COURTS; Appeals from Decrees.

| Administration. | Appeals from Decrees. | | | | | | | |
|---|--------------------------------------|--|---------------|--------------|---------------|--------------|------------------------------------|--------|
| | Number of Appeals before the Courts. | Appeals disposed of (excluding Transfers). | | | | | Pending at the close of each Year. | |
| | | Dismissed or not prosecuted. | Con-firmed. | Modified. | Reversed. | Re-manded. | | |
| Bengal - - - - - | 44,247 | 2,721 | 14,115 | 2,589 | 3,783 | 1,207 | 19,832 | |
| United Provinces - - - | 21,196 | 587 | 8,646 | 1,767 | 2,321 | 709 | 7,186 | |
| Punjab - - - - - | 18,222 | 753 | 7,858 | 1,483 | 2,814 | 1,208 | 4,106 | |
| North-West Frontier Province - - - | 1,674 | 46 | 1,008 | 90 | 254 | 102 | 174 | |
| Burma - - - - - | 5,377 | 50 | 2,846 | 341 | 1,123 | 99 | 918 | |
| Central Provinces (including Berar) - - - | 6,934 | 318 | 3,079 | 711 | 901 | 474 | 1,451 | |
| Assam - - - - - | 2,392 | 87 | 861 | 58 | 162 | 59 | 1,187 | |
| Ajmer-Merwara - - - | 141 | 9 | 63 | 20 | 22 | 9 | 18 | |
| Coorg - - - - - | 58 | 1 | 24 | 4 | 10 | 2 | 17 | |
| Madras - - - - - | 20,308 | 644 | 6,117 | 1,327 | 1,586 | 771 | 9,863 | |
| Bombay - - - - - | 9,299 | 310 | 3,367 | 715 | 824 | 285 | 3,798 | |
| British Baluchistan - - - | 120 | 4 | 55 | 10 | 23 | 7 | 21 | |
| Total, 1903 - | 129,968 | 5,510 | 49,039 | 9,113 | 13,823 | 4,932 | 48,551 | |
| | 1902 | 180,369 | 5,242 | 49,683 | 9,006 | 14,417 | 4,539 | 47,483 |
| | 1901 | 123,612 | 4,746 | 45,356 | 8,545 | 13,369 | 4,540 | 47,058 |
| | 1900 | 119,282 | 4,635 | 45,800 | 8,551 | 13,663 | 4,966 | 41,677 |
| | 1899 | 121,025 | 4,627 | 46,778 | 8,843 | 14,163 | 5,417 | 41,400 |
| Totals - | 1898 | 132,136 | 5,188 | 47,783 | 8,665 | 14,423 | 4,854 | 41,223 |
| | 1897 | 144,432 | 5,706 | 57,773 | 10,831 | 17,057 | 5,861 | 47,210 |
| | 1896 | 158,728 | 5,524 | 55,427 | 10,107 | 17,106 | 5,896 | 49,418 |
| | 1895 | 144,738 | 6,000 | 54,299 | 11,249 | 16,776 | 7,461 | 49,389 |
| | 1894 | 147,718 | 5,844 | 58,466 | 9,938 | 17,524 | 6,087 | 48,827 |

No. 31.—CIVIL APPELLATE COURTS.—Miscellaneous Appeals.

| Administration. | Number of Appeals before the Courts. | Appeals disposed of (excluding Transfers). | | | | | Pending at the Close of each Year. | |
|---|--------------------------------------|--|--------------|------------|--------------|------------|------------------------------------|-------|
| | | Dismissed or not prosecuted. | Confirmed. | Modified. | Reversed. | Remanded. | | |
| Bengal - - - - | 4,900 | 470 | 2,314 | 64 | 725 | 231 | 1,177 | |
| United Provinces - - | 1,359 | 65 | 704 | 26 | 193 | 108 | 263 | |
| Punjab - - - - | 2,750 | 171 | 1,179 | 56 | 447 | 349 | 548 | |
| North-West Frontier Province - - - - | 168 | 7 | 95 | 7 | 24 | 20 | 15 | |
| Burma - - - - | 270 | 3 | 151 | 17 | 61 | 4 | 34 | |
| Central Provinces - - (including Berar) | 709 | 24 | 336 | 12 | 99 | 105 | 133 | |
| Assam - - - - | 153 | 8 | 88 | 1 | 19 | 5 | 32 | |
| Ajmer-Merwara - - | 30 | 1 | 13 | 2 | 12 | — | 2 | |
| Coorg - - - - | 27 | 2 | 11 | — | 5 | 1 | 3 | |
| Madras - - - - | 506 | 31 | 271 | 8 | 96 | 56 | 134 | |
| Bombay - - - - | 264 | 18 | 119 | 6 | 34 | 15 | 72 | |
| British Baluchistan - | 12 | — | 6 | 1 | 3 | 1 | 1 | |
| Total, 1903 | 11,328 | 809 | 5,227 | 200 | 1,718 | 895 | 2,419 | |
| Totals - | 1902 | 11,606 | 775 | 5,235 | 209 | 1,945 | 1,043 | 2,439 |
| | 1901 | 10,910 | 730 | 4,606 | 221 | 1,585 | 927 | 2,751 |
| | 1900 | 10,500 | 669 | 4,722 | 231 | 1,590 | 948 | 2,340 |
| | 1899 | 9,992 | 689 | 4,520 | 208 | 1,606 | 961 | 2,008 |
| | 1898 | 17,914 | 1,041 | 8,694 | 1,001 | 3,235 | 1,346 | 2,807 |
| | 1897 | 20,031 | 836 | 9,763 | 566 | 2,671 | 1,490 | 4,705 |
| | 1896 | 18,331 | 720 | 8,486 | 581 | 2,343 | 1,380 | 4,361 |
| 1895 | 20,356 | 765 | 10,715 | 573 | 2,684 | 1,383 | 4,236 | |
| 1894 | 20,313 | 777 | 10,043 | 635 | 2,573 | 1,352 | 4,931 | |

N.B.—See notes on page 26.

No 32.—GENERAL RESULTS of TRIALS of CRIMINAL CASES.

| Administration. | Number of Offences reported. | Number of Persons under Trial. | Persons whose Cases were disposed of. | | | | Persons remaining under Trial at the end of the Year. | |
|---------------------------------------|------------------------------|--------------------------------|---------------------------------------|----------------|------------------------|--|---|---------|
| | | | Discharged or Acquitted. | Convicted. | Committed or Referred. | Died, Escaped, or Transferred to another Province. | | |
| Bengal - - - - | 314,252 | 277,696 | 96,339 | 167,888 | 4,235 | 406 | 8,830 | |
| United Provinces - - | 165,521 | 209,830 | 101,446 | 98,370 | 5,490 | 207 | 4,317 | |
| Punjab - - - - | 172,474 | 234,001 | 163,166 | 62,723 | 1,145 | 200 | 6,707 | |
| North-West Frontier Province - - - | 18,219 | 28,237 | 18,733 | 13,661 | 530 | 15 | 592 | |
| Burma - - - - | 78,987 | 133,719 | 48,382 | 78,640 | 2,006 | 809 | 3,883 | |
| Central Provinces (including Berar) - | 89,615 | 56,962 | 28,136 | 26,202 | 490 | 90 | 1,933 | |
| Assam - - - - | 30,951 | 24,119 | 11,511 | 10,732 | 346 | 56 | 1,474 | |
| Ajmer-Merwara - | 4,948 | 7,313 | 3,129 | 4,025 | 46 | 19 | 94 | |
| Coorg - - - - | 1,531 | 2,327 | 1,513 | 712 | 9 | 12 | 87 | |
| Madras - - - - | 334,307 | 474,798 | 202,045 | 261,618 | 3,897 | 194 | 7,089 | |
| Bombay - - - - | 162,843 | 246,001 | 110,049 | 100,104 | 1,933 | 3,273 | 30,642 | |
| British Baluchistan - | 2,914 | 5,138 | 1,896 | 3,135 | 5 | 15 | 87 | |
| TOTAL, 1903 | 1,326,652 | 1,700,038 | 781,347 | 827,810 | 19,840 | 5,356 | 65,685 | |
| TOTALS | 1902 | 1,342,711 | 1,736,011 | 789,619 | 847,249 | 20,491 | 11,617 | 67,035 |
| | 1901 | 1,345,677 | 1,761,782 | 785,177 | 870,665 | 21,582 | 8,002 | 76,356 |
| | 1900 | 1,505,707 | 1,892,240 | 763,783 | 950,922 | 23,146 | 7,061 | 141,308 |
| | 1899 | 1,492,148 | 1,863,910 | 805,515 | 892,477 | 24,845 | 5,415 | 135,725 |
| | 1898 | 1,471,291 | 1,805,645 | 799,614 | 850,696 | 24,961 | 3,725 | 126,634 |
| | 1897 | 1,482,491 | 1,835,562 | 795,765 | 897,708 | 34,379 | 2,941 | 104,769 |
| | 1896 | 1,491,659 | 1,795,085 | 827,400 | 844,935 | 27,006 | 2,181 | 83,567 |
| 1895 | 1,463,101 | 1,748,641 | 811,420 | 850,157 | 23,935 | 2,536 | 60,581 | |
| 1894 | 1,412,371 | 1,702,324 | 810,992 | 820,587 | 21,067 | 5,367 | 53,514 | |

No. 33.—GENERAL RESULTS of APPEALS and REVISIONS in CRIMINAL CASES.

| Administrations. | Number of Persons. | | | | | | | |
|---|---|-----------------------------------|------------------------------|-------------------|--------------------|------------------------|--|------------------|
| | Number of Appellants and Applicants for Revision before the Courts. | Appeals or Applications Rejected. | Sentence or Order Confirmed. | Sentence Altered. | Sentence Reversed. | Otherwise disposed of. | Died, Escaped, or Transferred to another Province. | • Pending Trial. |
| Bengal | 37,237 | 12,573 | 10,903 | 2,400 | 5,153 | 4,435 | 36 | 1,727 |
| United Provinces | 26,416 | 9,260 | 9,510 | 1,792 | 2,451 | 1,961 | 4 | 1,478 |
| Punjab | 26,228 | 10,704 | 6,250 | 2,580 | 3,795 | 1,374 | 18 | 1,517 |
| North-West Frontier Province | 2,245 | 1,001 | 395 | 354 | 295 | 136 | 9 | 55 |
| Burma | 23,146 | 4,740 | 21,981 | 1,516 | 2,258 | 1,166 | 12 | 1,463 |
| Central Provinces (including Berar) | 5,055 | 2,022 | 1,328 | 367 | 822 | 361 | 8 | 147 |
| Assam | 3,385 | 938 | 1,262 | 298 | 365 | 380 | 2 | 210 |
| Ajmer-Merwara | 218 | 60 | 88 | 23 | 18 | 16 | — | 4 |
| Coorg | 221 | 75 | 94 | 18 | 13 | 10 | — | 11 |
| Madras | 22,713 | 4,967 | 9,738 | 1,704 | 4,668 | 1,154 | 1 | 1,493 |
| Bombay | 8,482 | 3,414 | 2,488 | 638 | 1,180 | 382 | 21 | 359 |
| British Baluchistan | 122 | 26 | 42 | 18 | 17 | 8 | 1 | 10 |
| TOTAL, 1903 | 166,568 | 49,789 | 64,067 | 11,708 | 21,025 | 11,363 | 112 | 8,494 |
| 1902 | 180,747 | 52,193 | 70,156 | 13,139 | 23,440 | 12,559 | 226 | 9,034 |
| 1901 | 176,581 | 51,191 | 67,983 | 12,961 | 22,289 | 11,188 | 168 | 9,811 |
| 1900 | 181,149 | 54,336 | 69,978 | 13,514 | 22,031 | 11,454 | 175 | 9,660 |
| 1899 | 167,387 | 50,269 | 63,524 | 12,811 | 21,020 | 10,754 | 197 | 8,902 |
| TOTALS 1898 | 173,187 | 53,381 | 64,516 | 13,436 | 22,907 | 10,992 | 197 | 7,758 |
| 1897 | 186,879 | 60,122 | 69,093 | 14,891 | 23,936 | 9,835 | 135 | 7,967 |
| 1896 | 177,112 | 53,725 | 66,053 | 15,195 | 23,966 | 10,154 | 102 | 8,334 |
| 1895 | 162,001 | 52,513 | 62,559 | 16,083 | 24,374 | 10,566 | 202 | 8,536 |
| 1894 | 156,408 | 46,747 | 64,797 | 13,256 | 23,718 | 9,614 | 151 | 7,840 |

| Administrations. | Number of Persons sentenced to | | | | | | | | |
|--|--------------------------------|---|--------------------|-----------------------------|----------------|-------------------|-------------------------|----------------|--------|
| | Death. | Trans- porta- tion or Penal Servi- tude. | Imprison- ment. | Fine or Forfeit- ure. | Whip- ping. | Give security. | To fine of | | |
| | | | | | | | Rs. 10 and under. | Over 10 Rs. | |
| Bengal - - - - | 34 | 424 | 33,989 | 120,616 | 2,183 | 16,120 | 108,373 | 17,244 | |
| United Provinces - - | 134 | 433 | 29,154 | 63,616 | 5,574 | 8,298 | 57,270 | 6,346 | |
| Punjab - - - - | 93 | 167 | 17,249 | 36,358 | 2,080 | 14,114 | 30,310 | 6,524 | |
| North-West Frontier Province - - - - | 13 | 56 | 3,152 | 5,205 | 354 | 6,025 | 3,928 | 1,275 | |
| Burma - - - - | 93 | 347 | 16,308 | 69,340 | 3,215 | 3,046 | 44,506 | 15,242 | |
| Central Provinces - (including Berar) | 19 | 86 | 5,039 | 19,508 | 1,507 | 288 | 17,253 | 2,626 | |
| Assam - - - - | 7 | 22 | 3,175 | 7,305 | 243 | 548 | 5,533 | 1,672 | |
| Ajmer-Merwara - - | — | 4 | 469 | 3,496 | 111 | 40 | 3,590 | 116 | |
| Coorg - - - - | — | 3 | 168 | 494 | 41 | 13 | 372 | 122 | |
| Madras - - - - | 50 | 144 | 25,880 | 234,077 | 3,069 | 1,719 | 221,306 | 12,661 | |
| Bombay - - - - | 58 | 128 | 19,122 | 76,253 | 2,025 | 2,212 | 70,261 | 6,002 | |
| British Baluchistan - | — | — | 313 | 2,916 | 24 | 58 | 2,717 | 199 | |
| Total, 1903 | 506 | 1,820 | 152,943 | 630,064 | 20,447 | 51,482 | 500,378 | 70,029 | |
| Totals - | 1902 | 481 | 1,709 | 169,156 | 630,360 | 23,186 | 54,814 | 561,896 | 70,434 |
| | 1901 | 500 | 1,707 | 175,795 | 628,092 | 25,941 | 52,040 | 556,547 | 71,943 |
| | 1900 | 592 | 2,206 | 209,558 | 678,655 | 45,064 | 49,799 | 612,303 | 66,668 |
| | 1899 | 526 | 1,529 | 169,453 | 679,635 | 23,314 | 43,742 | 610,754 | 68,765 |
| | 1898 | 461 | 1,655 | 167,636 | 647,638 | 25,564 | 41,596 | 588,184 | 69,811 |
| | 1897 | 628 | 1,923 | 214,711 | 612,116 | 64,087 | 43,727 | 546,473 | 66,187 |
| | 1896 | 441 | 1,578 | 177,774 | 629,212 | 36,996 | 43,827 | 569,411 | 70,371 |
| | 1895 | 489 | 1,507 | 171,268 | 644,752 | 25,968 | 43,591 | 572,581 | 71,977 |
| 1894 | 443 | 1,496 | 194,698 | 626,935 | 22,359 | 36,516 | 558,890 | 68,127 | |

in CRIMINAL CASES.

| Total Amount of Fines. | | | Number of Persons Sentenced to Imprisonment of | | | | Administrations. |
|------------------------|-----------|-----------------------|--|----------------------------|----------------------------|----------------|--------------------------------------|
| Imposed. | Realised. | Paid as Compensation. | 15 Days and Under. | Above 15 Days to 6 months. | Above 6 Months to 2 Years. | Above 2 Years. | |
| £ | £ | £ | | | | | |
| 59,256 | 52,079 | 5,544 | 5,655 | 17,378 | 9,210 | 1,634 | Bengal. |
| 22,852 | 20,465 | 2,408 | 3,880 | 12,258 | 10,049 | 1,795 | United Provinces. |
| 22,305 | 16,074 | 1,436 | 2,815 | 8,981 | 4,427 | 1,028 | Punjab. |
| 7,754 | 5,805 | 1,091 | 380 | 1,570 | 683 | 507 | North-West Frontier Province. |
| 60,320 | 43,081 | 2,599 | 1,321 | 7,681 | 5,443 | 918 | Burma. |
| 8,983 | 8,351 | 659 | 297 | 3,132 | 1,253 | 252 | Central Provinces (including Berar). |
| 4,387 | 4,132 | 687 | 678 | 1,881 | 494 | 121 | Assam. |
| 481 | 404 | 46 | 107 | 273 | 69 | 20 | Ajmer-Merwara. |
| 386 | 329 | 96 | 17 | 141 | 7 | 3 | Coorg. |
| 51,442 | 44,507 | 2,000 | 5,951 | 11,765 | 2,387 | 741 | Madras. |
| 25,390 | 20,833 | 1,254 | 5,626 | 10,102 | 2,731 | 463 | Bombay. |
| 910 | 662 | 44 | 34 | 214 | 62 | 6 | British Baluchistan. |
| 254,566 | 216,722 | 17,864 | 26,961 | 75,326 | 36,795 | 7,481 | Total, 1903. |
| £ | £ | £ | | | | | |
| 253,211 | 212,996 | 17,133 | 32,713 | 82,792 | 39,815 | 7,651 | 1902 |
| 249,884 | 203,252 | 19,297 | 34,51 | 86,653 | 39,067 | 7,576 | 1901 |
| 250,795 | 204,380 | 17,462 | 42,369 | 104,178 | 44,463 | 9,546 | 1900 |
| 258,729 | 212,929 | 16,781 | 31,894 | 81,829 | 38,918 | 8,779 | 1899 |
| 263,280 | 216,351 | 19,560 | 29,296 | 83,235 | 37,850 | 8,067 | 1898 |
| 246,649 | 202,674 | 20,128 | 39,770 | 107,638 | 46,791 | 10,001 | 1897 |
| 252,961 | 205,604 | 17,837 | 29,044 | 91,177 | 40,208 | 7,481 | 1896 |
| 256,100 | 212,343 | 16,388 | 27,653 | 89,352 | 37,891 | 7,207 | 1895 |
| 250,080 | 208,814 | 15,503 | 23,005 | 86,846 | 34,570 | 6,255 | 1894 |
| | | | | | | | Totals. |

| Administration. | STRENGTH OF POLICE FORCE. | | | | | | | | | | COST OF POLICE. | | |
|--------------------------------------|--|--|-----------------|----------------------|---------------------|------------------------------------|---------|--|--------|---|-----------------------------|-------------|-------------|
| | Inspector (General) Deputy and Assistant Inspectors-General. | Paid wholly or in part from Imperial or Provincial Revenues. | | | | | | Paid wholly from other than Imperial or Provincial Revenues. | | Payable from Imperial or Provincial Revenues. | Payable from other Sources. | Total Cost. | |
| | | District and Assistant District Superintendents. | Inspectors, &c. | Head Constables, &c. | Mounted Constables. | Foot (including Water) Constables. | Total. | Officers. | Men. | | | | |
| Bengal | 7 | 54 | 1,969 | 1,876 | 4 | 21,379 | 25,182 | - | - | £ 352,720 | £ 13,491 | £ 366,220 | |
| Calcutta Town and Suburbs | 3 | 2 | 127 | 291 | - | 2,614 | 3,040 | 31 | 252 | 54,307 | 3,417 | 57,724 | |
| United Provinces. | 6 | 88 | 2,214 | 2,798 | 248 | 19,787 | 26,138 | 905 | 8,892 | 345,810 | 64,281 | 410,091 | |
| Punjab | 4 | 58 | 602 | 1,948 | 196 | 10,936 | 13,739 | 559 | 4,284 | 182,830 | 36,928 | 219,758 | |
| North-West Frontier Province | 1 | 12 | 93 | 311 | 153 | 1,850 | 2,449 | 69 | 597 | 34,816 | 4,270 | 39,116 | |
| Burma | 3 | 91 | 208 | 1,427 | 502 | 10,926 | 13,153 | 5 | 40 | 245,844 | 8,949 | 254,793 | |
| Rangoon | 1 | 3 | 33 | 88 | - | 759 | 855 | 10 | 41 | 20,939 | 1,832 | 22,771 | |
| Central Provinces (including Berar). | 2 | 33 | 341 | 1,662 | 110 | 9,489 | 11,635 | 18 | 106 | 129,266 | 4,255 | 133,521 | |
| Assam | - | 16 | 241 | 174 | - | 2,345 | 2,776 | 1 | 14 | 48,687 | - | 48,687 | |
| Ajmer-Merwara | - | 1 | 17 | 93 | 37 | 556 | 704 | 26 | 232 | 5,911 | 1,810 | 7,721 | |
| Coorg | - | 1 | 4 | 28 | - | 191 | 224 | - | - | - | 2,774 | 2,774 | |
| Madras | 5 | 57 | 454 | 2,599 | 4 | 20,705 | 23,819 | - | - | 291,497 | 5,132 | 296,629 | |
| Bombay | 3 | 48 | 429 | 4,222 | 1,061 | 16,536 | 22,306 | 98 | 181 | 261,873 | 29,915 | 291,788 | |
| Bombay Town and Island | - | 2 | 75 | 157 | 83 | 1,809 | 2,126 | 13 | 101 | 15,115 | 37,587 | 52,712 | |
| British Baluchistan. | - | 3 | 30 | 151 | 77 | 620 | 881 | 24 | 145 | 12,123 | 1,903 | 14,026 | |
| TOTAL, 1903 | 35 | 475 | 6,847 | 17,806 | 2,472 | 120,423 | 148,922 | 1,999 | 14,885 | 2,001,777 | 216,554 | 2,218,331 | |
| Totals | 1902 | 37 | 489 | 6,674 | 17,832 | 2,455 | 119,849 | 147,299 | 1,776 | 15,372 | £ 2,042,447 | £ 237,014 | £ 2,279,461 |
| | 1901 | 37 | 480 | 6,62 | 17,682 | 2,591 | 118,464 | 146,845 | 1,721 | 15,513 | 1,969,984 | 238,310 | 2,208,294 |
| | 1900 | 35 | 477 | 6,415 | 17,557 | 2,593 | 116,862 | 143,904 | 1,665 | 15,278 | 1,967,495 | 224,293 | 2,181,788 |
| | 1899 | 35 | 469 | 6,130 | 17,569 | 2,430 | 115,360 | 142,008 | 1,615 | 14,882 | 1,899,906 | 217,212 | 2,117,118 |
| | 1898 | 34 | 468 | 6,076 | 17,577 | 2,460 | 115,476 | 142,055 | 1,606 | 14,948 | 1,873,166 | 211,158 | 2,084,327 |
| | *1897 | 33 | 462 | 5,965 | 17,458 | 2,461 | 114,331 | 140,667 | 1,620 | 15,392 | 1,911,563 | 148,886 | 2,054,358 |
| | 1896 | 32 | 448 | 4,150 | 22,393 | 2,488 | 115,045 | 139,076 | 1,046 | 15,668 | 1,831,701 | 143,294 | 1,982,991 |
| | 1895 | 31 | 447 | 1,925 | 22,784 | 2,543 | 114,580 | 139,958 | 1,015 | 15,331 | 1,773,294 | 145,166 | 1,928,460 |
| 1894 | 33 | 440 | 1,122 | 22,249 | 2,760 | 113,006 | 136,908 | 1,016 | 15,419 | 1,721,987 | 138,780 | 1,865,711 | |

* Change in Classification from 1897.

and EMPLOYMENT of CIVIL POLICE.

| DISTRIBUTION OF FORCE. | | | | | | | | | | | Total sanctioned Strength. | | Number of Force Armed with | | | Administration. |
|--|--------|--|--------|------------|--------|-----------------------------------|--------|----------------|-----------|---------|----------------------------|--------|----------------------------|--|--------------|-----------------|
| District. | | | | | | | | In Cantonments | | | | | | | | |
| Police engaged in Prevention and Detection of Crime or Employed in Courts. | | Guards over Jails, Lock-ups, and Treasuries, or Escorts to Prisoners and Treasure. | | Reserve. | | Town, Municipal, or Harbour Duty. | | | Officers. | Men. | Officers. | Men. | Fire-arms. | Swords. | Batons only. | |
| Offic-ers. | Men. | Offic-ers. | Men. | Offic-ers. | Men. | Offic-ers. | Men. | | | | | | | | | |
| 2,502 | 9,470 | 176 | 996 | 774 | 5,425 | 391 | 5,338 | 31 | 3,883 | 21,554 | 4,840 | 899 | 17,364 | Bengal. | | |
| 849 | 2,036 | 65 | 397 | 12 | 181 | 31 | 252 | - | 457 | 2,866 | 187 | 103 | 2,556 | { Calcutta Town and Suburbs. | | |
| 3,206 | 10,896 | 590 | 2,338 | 1,216 | 6,749 | 838 | 8,435 | 524 | 5,300 | 23,131 | 7,476 | 4,881 | 16,074 | { United Provinces. | | |
| 1,497 | 6,123 | 280 | 1,754 | 733 | 3,008 | 467 | 3,735 | 621 | 3,109 | 15,415 | 8,868 | 10,574 | - | Punjab. | | |
| 212 | 1,027 | 31 | 244 | 150 | 721 | 54 | 452 | 160 | 473 | 2,630 | 2,331 | 764 | - | { North-West Frontier Province. | | |
| 1,492 | 8,973 | 1 | 548 | 119 | 1,322 | 57 | 529 | 107 | 1,591 | 11,466 | 3,530 | 8,365 | 471 | Burma. | | |
| 96 | 572 | 7 | 94 | 2 | 84 | 10 | 41 | - | 101 | 750 | 87 | 128 | 616 | Rangoon. | | |
| 1,416 | 6,346 | 173 | 1,008 | 248 | 1,902 | 132 | 866 | 179 | 1,907 | 9,598 | 3,926 | 1,988 | 5,319 | { Central Provinces (including Berar). | | |
| 257 | 1,072 | 65 | 539 | 81 | 553 | 13 | 190 | - | 415 | 2,345 | 1,196 | 143 | 1,328 | Assam. | | |
| 71 | 277 | 3 | 26 | 11 | 64 | 26 | 232 | - | 111 | 593 | 107 | 493 | 404 | { Ajmer-Merwara. | | |
| 29 | 149 | 4 | 42 | - | - | 4 | 25 | - | 33 | 191 | 40 | 14 | 170 | Coorg. | | |
| 2,536 | 16,380 | 303 | 2,490 | 232 | 1,834 | 823 | 6,074 | 59 | 3,148 | 21,372 | 8,544 | 5,422 | 8,797 | Madras. | | |
| 3,324 | 11,919 | 317 | 3,666 | 514 | 2,010 | - | - | 219 | 4,661 | 17,597 | 8,903 | 8,695 | 5,303 | Bombay. | | |
| 176 | 1,684 | 45 | 216 | - | - | 15 | 101 | - | 232 | 1,892 | 148 | 105 | 1,371 | { Bombay Town and Island. | | |
| 76 | 210 | 47 | 179 | 27 | 104 | 13 | 76 | 83 | 182 | 694 | 715 | 100 | - | { British Baluchistan. | | |
| 17,288 | 77,136 | 2,610 | 14,581 | 4,119 | 23,062 | 2,897 | 26,396 | 2,033 | 25,093 | 132,094 | 49,993 | 42,679 | 60,276 | TOTAL, 1903. | | |
| 17,093 | 77,001 | 2,587 | 14,724 | 4,077 | 22,874 | 2,826 | 26,329 | 2,092 | 25,591 | 131,316 | 49,070 | 41,974 | 60,603 | 1902 | | |
| 17,277 | 77,042 | 2,775 | 16,317 | 3,300 | 20,696 | 2,548 | 25,482 | 2,071 | 25,317 | 129,310 | 48,313 | 40,128 | 60,004 | 1901 | | |
| 17,021 | 75,776 | 2,356 | 16,302 | 3,611 | 20,623 | 2,723 | 25,692 | 1,969 | 25,022 | 127,359 | 47,919 | 39,530 | 59,987 | 1900 | | |
| 16,721 | 74,478 | 2,981 | 15,601 | 3,518 | 20,828 | 2,622 | 25,689 | 1,963 | 24,684 | 125,192 | 47,356 | 38,487 | 59,551 | 1899 | | |
| 16,317 | 73,140 | 3,228 | 15,533 | 3,399 | 20,854 | 2,844 | 26,783 | 2,031 | 24,576 | 123,644 | 48,458 | 36,703 | 58,517 | 1898 | | |
| 16,410 | 71,797 | 3,092 | 14,107 | 3,168 | 22,049 | 2,796 | 25,578 | 2,017 | 24,232 | 122,929 | 48,737 | 30,774 | 57,333 | 1897 | | |
| 13,800 | 68,837 | 6,011 | 37,430 | † | † | 28,604 | 2,099 | 21,569 | 126,060 | 53,457 | 46,462 | 46,604 | 1896 | | | |
| 13,939 | 68,261 | 6,190 | 37,813 | † | † | 28,337 | 2,108 | 21,467 | 126,311 | 53,882 | 46,283 | 44,759 | 1895 | | | |
| 13,753 | 69,129 | 5,570 | 35,682 | † | † | 28,148 | 2,347 | 21,305 | 126,258 | 55,378 | 46,119 | 44,757 | 1894 | | | |

† Included under Guards over Jails, &c.

No. 36.—PRINCIPAL POLICE

| Administrations. | Offences against the State and Public Tranquillity. | | Murder. | | Other serious Offences against the Person. | | Dacoity. | | Cattle Theft. | | |
|---|---|------------------------------|--------------|------------------------------|--|------------------------------|--------------|------------------------------|---------------|------------------------------|--------|
| | Cases. | | Cases. | | Cases. | | Cases. | | Cases. | | |
| | Re-ported. | Con- viction obtained. | Re-ported. | Con- viction obtained. | Re-ported. | Con- viction obtained. | Re-ported. | Con- viction obtained. | Re-ported. | Con- viction obtained. | |
| Bengal - - - - | 5,112 | 1,318 | 551 | 113 | 10,345 | 1,755 | 457 | 86 | 3,176 | 1,098 | |
| Calcutta Town and Suburbs. | 77 | 82 | 9 | 5 | 559 | 163 | 1 | 1 | 19 | 8 | |
| United Provinces - | 1,821 | 885 | 604 | 210 | 5,755 | 8,135 | 467 | 80 | 3,416 | 623 | |
| Punjab - - - - | 2,400 | 423 | 515 | 151 | 7,446 | 1,810 | 141 | 30 | 5,236 | 1,017 | |
| North-West Frontier Province. | 320 | 136 | 208 | 145 | 1,203 | 374 | 64 | 15 | 193 | 53 | |
| Burma - - - - | 410 | 270 | 290 | 128 | 8,271 | 2,730 | 75 | 45 | 1,543 | 1,038 | |
| Rangoon - - - - | 25 | 15 | 11 | 5 | 216 | 83 | 3 | 1 | 6 | 2 | |
| Central Provinces (In- cluding Berar). | 357 | 163 | 175 | 63 | 1,668 | 597 | 66 | 11 | 1,316 | 646 | |
| Assam - - - - | 877 | 303 | 76 | 25 | 1,151 | 330 | 12 | 1 | 426 | 143 | |
| Coorg - - - - | 17 | 10 | 1 | 1 | 43 | 10 | 7 | 1 | 20 | 9 | |
| Madras - - - - | 2,394 | 593 | 534 | 125 | 4,636 | 1,040 | 677 | 84 | 3,765 | 1,090 | |
| Bombay - - - - | 1,673 | 822 | 357 | 124 | 3,136 | 318 | 366 | 80 | 4,525 | 925 | |
| Bombay Town and Island. | 45 | 34 | 10 | 8 | 377 | 231 | 3 | — | 42 | 10 | |
| Total, 1903 - | 15,528 | 4,453 | 3,340 | 1,103 | 47,805 | 12,576 | 2,339 | 443 | 23,633 | 6,657 | |
| Totals - | 1892 | 15,350 | 5,103 | 3,144 | 1,169 | 45,538 | 13,326 | 2,360 | 652 | 25,502 | 7,454 |
| | 1901 | 15,199 | 5,088 | 3,255 | 1,102 | 42,496 | 12,527 | 3,220 | 706 | 29,691 | 9,307 |
| | 1900 | 15,761 | 5,636 | 3,484 | 1,186 | 42,702 | 13,129 | 3,996 | 935 | 34,498 | 15,001 |
| | 1899 | 15,642 | 5,604 | 3,308 | 1,136 | 42,061 | 13,613 | 3,896 | 620 | 27,551 | 8,062 |
| | 1898 | 15,740 | 5,647 | 3,081 | 1,060 | 39,806 | 13,329 | 2,437 | 609 | 29,450 | 8,377 |
| | 1897 | 13,559 | 5,923 | 3,349 | 1,140 | 37,102 | 15,302 | 3,223 | 971 | 36,133 | 15,426 |
| | 1896 | 10,370 | 6,047 | 2,876 | 976 | 28,267 | 12,480 | 2,697 | 537 | 23,296 | 9,074 |
| 1895 | 10,364 | 5,177 | 2,704 | 964 | 27,968 | 14,513 | 2,063 | 494 | 19,897 | 7,682 | |
| 1894 | 10,182 | 5,133 | 2,645 | 929 | 26,163 | 11,561 | 1,785 | 414 | 18,824 | 7,226 | |

| Administrations. 0 | Places of Confinement. | | | Prisoners at the beginning of the Year. | | | Received during the Year. | | | Total. | | | |
|-------------------------------------|------------------------|-----------------|--------------------|---|----------|---------|---------------------------|----------|---------|---------|----------|---------|---------|
| | Central Jails. | District Jails. | Subordinate Jails. | Males. | Females. | Total. | Males. | Females. | Total. | Males. | Females. | Total. | |
| Bengal | 8 | 40 | 80 | 20,474 | 556 | 21,030 | 96,111 | 3,650 | 99,661 | 116,585 | 4,106 | 120,691 | |
| United Provinces | 6 | 44 | 6 | 25,580 | 910 | 26,490 | 67,649 | 3,698 | 71,342 | 93,229 | 4,603 | 97,832 | |
| Punjab | 4 | 26 | 20 | 13,038 | 323 | 13,361 | 47,491 | 1,473 | 48,964 | 60,529 | 1,796 | 62,325 | |
| North-West Frontier Province | — | 5 | 3 | 1,071 | 42 | 1,113 | 9,518 | 457 | 9,970 | 10,584 | 499 | 11,083 | |
| Burma | 7 | 25 | — | 11,040 | 128 | 11,168 | 29,738 | 990 | 30,773 | 40,823 | 1,118 | 41,941 | |
| Central Provinces (including Berar) | 5 | 19 | 1 | 4,502 | 219 | 4,721 | 9,978 | 870 | 10,848 | 14,480 | 1,089 | 15,569 | |
| Assam | — | 7 | 17 | 1,479 | 24 | 1,503 | 7,580 | 390 | 7,970 | 9,059 | 414 | 9,473 | |
| Ajmer-Merwara | — | 1 | — | 471 | 11 | 482 | 1,158 | 76 | 1,234 | 1,629 | 87 | 1,716 | |
| Coorg | — | 1 | 25 | 68 | — | 68 | 540 | 25 | 565 | 608 | 25 | 633 | |
| Madras | 7 | 11 | 304 | 11,247 | 229 | 11,476 | 73,941 | 3,427 | 77,368 | 85,188 | 3,056 | 88,244 | |
| Bombay | 3 | 14 | 33 | 10,371 | 363 | 10,734 | 77,347 | 6,177 | 83,524 | 87,713 | 6,540 | 94,253 | |
| British Baluchistan | — | 2 | 12 | 176 | 8 | 184 | 1,663 | 75 | 1,738 | 1,839 | 83 | 1,922 | |
| Total, 1903 | 40 | 196 | 510 | 99,517 | 2,313 | 102,330 | 422,754 | 21,203 | 443,957 | 522,271 | 24,016 | 546,287 | |
| 1902 | 40 | 196 | 505 | 106,474 | 2,953 | 109,427 | 451,302 | 23,639 | 474,941 | 557,776 | 26,592 | 584,368 | |
| 1901 | 40 | 196 | 500 | 112,624 | 3,109 | 115,733 | 466,128 | 24,275 | 490,403 | 578,752 | 27,384 | 606,136 | |
| 1900 | 41 | 190 | 501 | 107,378 | 2,770 | 110,148 | 562,689 | 30,368 | 593,057 | 670,067 | 33,138 | 703,205 | |
| 1899 | 41 | 191 | 500 | 99,752 | 2,778 | 102,530 | 465,274 | 21,833 | 487,107 | 565,026 | 24,011 | 589,637 | |
| Totals | 1898 | 40 | 191 | 496 | 107,166 | 3,062 | 110,228 | 444,504 | 21,954 | 466,458 | 551,570 | 25,016 | 576,686 |
| 1897 | 40 | 192 | 494 | 106,311 | 3,393 | 110,304 | 540,132 | 23,920 | 569,052 | 646,948 | 32,313 | 679,266 | |
| 1896 | 40 | 191 | 495 | 97,983 | 3,178 | 101,061 | 453,082 | 23,098 | 476,180 | 550,965 | 26,276 | 577,241 | |
| 1895 | 40 | 192 | 496 | 83,405 | 3,017 | 86,422 | 438,455 | 22,094 | 460,549 | 531,860 | 25,111 | 556,971 | |
| 1894 | 39 | 196 | 497 | 92,234 | 2,862 | 95,096 | 415,973 | 20,404 | 436,377 | 508,207 | 23,266 | 531,473 | |

DISTRIBUTION of PRISONERS.

| Discharged from all Causes. | | | Remaining at the end of the Year. | | | Total Daily Average of Prisoners. | | | Administrations. |
|-----------------------------|---------|---------|-----------------------------------|---------|---------|-----------------------------------|---------|---------|--------------------------------------|
| Males. | Females | Total. | Males. | Females | Total. | Males. | Females | Total. | |
| 97,123 | 3,661 | 100,784 | 19,462 | 445 | 19,907 | 19,160 | 399 | 19,559 | Bengal. |
| 70,334 | 3,830 | 74,164 | 22,935 | 773 | 23,668 | 22,507 | 640 | 23,147 | United Provinces. |
| 48,502 | 1,569 | 50,071 | 12,027 | 227 | 12,254 | 12,244 | 231 | 12,476 | Punjab. |
| 9,362 | 443 | 9,805 | 1,322 | 66 | 1,278 | 1,233 | 47 | 1,280 | North-West Frontier Province. |
| 29,275 | 997 | 30,272 | 11,548 | 121 | 11,669 | 11,074 | 113 | 11,187 | Burma. |
| 10,858 | 875 | 11,733 | 3,622 | 214 | 3,836 | 3,391 | 183 | 4,074 | Central Provinces (including Berar). |
| 7,615 | 389 | 8,004 | 1,444 | 25 | 1,469 | 1,434 | 25 | 1,459 | Assam. |
| 1,356 | 77 | 1,333 | 373 | 10 | 333 | 412 | 8 | 420 | Ajmer-Merwara. |
| 520 | 21 | 547 | 92 | 4 | 86 | 74 | 2 | 70 | Coorg. |
| 74,578 | 3,475 | 78,053 | 10,610 | 181 | 10,791 | 10,434 | 214 | 10,648 | Madras. |
| 79,101 | 6,250 | 85,351 | 8,617 | 290 | 8,907 | 8,893 | 295 | 9,188 | Bombay. |
| 1,661 | 75 | 1,736 | 178 | 8 | 186 | 197 | 5 | 202 | British Baluchistan. |
| 430,191 | 21,062 | 451,853 | 92,080 | 2,364 | 94,434 | 91,553 | 2,162 | 93,715 | Total, 1903. |
| 458,190 | 23,774 | 481,964 | 99,536 | 2,318 | 102,404 | 104,119 | 2,984 | 107,103 | 1902 |
| 472,279 | 24,431 | 496,710 | 106,473 | 2,953 | 109,426 | 108,258 | 3,123 | 111,381 | 1901 |
| 537,482 | 30,929 | 568,511 | 112,535 | 3,109 | 115,694 | 114,854 | 3,253 | 118,107 | 1900 |
| 457,751 | 21,843 | 479,594 | 107,275 | 2,768 | 110,043 | 101,518 | 2,773 | 104,292 | 1899 |
| 452,060 | 22,245 | 474,305 | 99,610 | 2,771 | 102,380 | 103,517 | 2,927 | 106,446 | 1898 |
| 539,861 | 29,256 | 569,117 | 107,082 | 3,067 | 110,139 | 109,999 | 3,277 | 113,266 | 1897 |
| 444,413 | 22,894 | 467,307 | 106,552 | 3,382 | 109,934 | 100,406 | 3,290 | 103,686 | 1896 |
| 433,867 | 21,922 | 455,789 | 97,993 | 3,189 | 101,182 | 97,869 | 3,216 | 101,085 | 1895 |
| 414,908 | 20,254 | 435,162 | 93,299 | 3,012 | 96,311 | 92,236 | 2,941 | 95,177 | 1894 |
| | | | | | | | | | Totals. |

| Administrations. | Religion. | | | | | | | | | | |
|--|-------------|-------|-------------------|--------|----------------------|--------|-------------------------|--------|-----------------------|-------|-----|
| | Christians. | | Muham- madans. | | Hindus and Sikhs. | | Buddhists and Jains. | | All other Classes. | | |
| | M. | F. | M. | F. | M. | F. | M. | F. | M. | F. | |
| Bengal - | 324 | 12 | 14,596 | 291 | 19,822 | 868 | 87 | 17 | 1,827 | 84 | |
| United Provinces - . | 69 | 2 | 4,977 | 310 | 23,969 | 1,618 | — | — | — | — | |
| Punjab - | 56 | 1 | 12,167 | 371 | 6,127 | 150 | 1 | — | — | — | |
| North-West Frontier Province - | 1 | — | 3,459 | 156 | 182 | 9 | — | — | — | — | |
| Burma - | 147 | 4 | 782 | 15 | 852 | 17 | 13,499 | 598 | 918 | 12 | |
| Central Provinces (including Berar) - . | 16 | — | 482 | 36 | 2,793 | 330 | 12 | — | 896 | 113 | |
| Assam - | 11 | — | 1,115 | 8 | 1,775 | 171 | 2 | 1 | 271 | 13 | |
| Ajmer-Merwara - . . | 5 | — | 164 | 8 | 406 | 29 | — | — | — | — | |
| Coorg - | 4 | 2 | 19 | — | 120 | 8 | — | — | 77 | 3 | |
| Madras - | 379 | 89 | 2,183 | 80 | 20,480 | 1,556 | — | — | — | — | |
| Bombay - | 389 | 41 | 4,906 | 160 | 9,341 | 982 | 11 | — | 68 | 2 | |
| TOTAL, 1903 | 1,401 | 101 | 44,839 | 1,336 | 86,277 | 5,768 | 13,612 | 616 | 3,406 | 227 | |
| 1902 | 1,556 | 132 | 46,647 | 1,434 | 97,507 | 7,166 | 12,985 | 561 | 3,890 | 279 | |
| 1901 | 1,557 | 135 | 45,967 | 1,437 | 102,759 | 8,130 | 12,755 | 552 | 3,826 | 284 | |
| 1900 | 1,665 | 119 | 51,949 | 1,647 | 123,459 | 10,388 | 13,455 | 581 | 6,108 | 559 | |
| 1899 | 1,665 | 129 | 46,028 | 1,415 | 99,251 | 7,371 | 13,831 | 593 | 4,321 | 343 | |
| TOTALS - | 1898 | 2,089 | 158 | 45,666 | 1,426 | 99,085 | 8,135 | 13,562 | 630 | 5,637 | 231 |
| 1897 | 1,656 | 104 | 49,659 | 1,683 | 123,962 | 10,800 | 14,971 | 711 | 6,593 | 572 | |
| 1896 | 1,737 | 97 | 45,803 | 1,453 | 102,586 | 7,992 | 16,488 | 737 | 4,660 | 383 | |
| 1895 | 2,309 | 77 | 43,621 | 1,425 | 102,380 | 7,761 | 14,967 | 678 | 3,731 | 441 | |
| 1894 | 2,119 | 96 | 42,192 | 1,302 | 101,963 | 7,098 | 15,248 | 627 | 3,229 | 354 | |

of EDUCATION of CONVICTS.

| Age. | | | | | | | | Education. | | | | | | Administrations. |
|-----------|-----|-----------|--------|-----------|-------|-----------|-----|-------------------------|----|--------------------|----------------|-------------|--------|--------------------------------------|
| Under 16. | | 16 to 40. | | 40 to 60. | | Above 60. | | Able to Read and Write. | | Able to Read only. | | Illiterate. | | |
| M. | F. | M. | F. | M. | F. | M. | F. | M. | F. | M. | F. | M. | F. | |
| 238 | 18 | 26,895 | 907 | 8,023 | 817 | 990 | 50 | 3,377 | 17 | 962 | — | 31,887 | 1,276 | Bengal. |
| 113 | 37 | 21,185 | 1,409 | 6,501 | 367 | 616 | 17 | 1,067 | 3 | 922 | 3 | 26,426 | 1,824 | United Provinces. |
| 115 | 2 | 14,953 | 451 | 2,593 | 68 | 390 | 1 | 303 | 1 | 93 | — | 17,956 | 521 | Punjab. |
| 14 | 5 | 3,138 | 144 | 451 | 5 | 39 | 1 | 60 | — | 5 | — | 3,577 | 185 | { North-West Frontier Province. |
| 123 | 9 | 13,646 | 498 | 2,192 | 123 | 187 | 11 | 10,289 | 36 | 694 | 11 | 5,115 | 599 | Burma. |
| 44 | 17 | 3,466 | 381 | 521 | 63 | 16 | 2 | 406 | 1 | 82 | — | 3,568 | 462 | Central Provinces (including Berar). |
| 7 | 1 | 2,586 | 169 | 538 | 22 | 44 | 1 | 276 | — | 27 | — | 2,871 | 193 | Assam. |
| 40 | 6 | 443 | 23 | 72 | 3 | — | — | No information. | | | Ajmer-Merwara. | | | |
| — | — | 178 | 11 | 40 | 1 | 2 | 1 | 46 | — | — | — | 174 | 13 | Coorg. |
| 335 | 134 | 18,309 | 1,144 | 4,041 | 376 | 307 | 21 | 2,516 | 12 | 513 | 1 | 20,022 | 1,662 | Madras. |
| 106 | 67 | 13,015 | 963 | 1,522 | 149 | 62 | 6 | 2,044 | 3 | 34 | — | 12,666 | 1,182 | Bombay. |
| 1,154 | 296 | 117,893 | 6,100 | 26,794 | 1,514 | 2,603 | 111 | 20,384 | 73 | 3,272 | 15 | 124,214 | 7,896 | TOTAL, 1903. |
| 1,808 | 506 | 128,563 | 7,228 | 29,265 | 1,703 | 3,109 | 125 | 20,160 | 63 | 3,639 | 16 | 137,763 | 9,361 | 1902 |
| 1,678 | 482 | 132,385 | 7,925 | 29,735 | 1,999 | 2,966 | 132 | 19,215 | 62 | 4,466 | 27 | 142,388 | 10,367 | 1901 |
| 2,163 | 606 | 155,223 | 9,778 | 35,767 | 2,693 | 3,473 | 217 | 19,496 | 60 | 4,967 | 28 | 170,100 | 12,868 | 1900 |
| 1,899 | 343 | 131,232 | 7,259 | 29,330 | 2,066 | 3,155 | 165 | 18,991 | 86 | 4,481 | 13 | 140,721 | 9,672 | 1899 |
| 1,499 | 374 | 130,758 | 7,880 | 28,814 | 2,154 | 2,928 | 162 | 18,192 | 63 | 4,506 | 13 | 140,813 | 10,462 | 1898 |
| 1,364 | 559 | 159,476 | 10,468 | 36,454 | 2,602 | 3,907 | 231 | 18,731 | 82 | 5,328 | 17 | 176,616 | 13,707 | 1897 |
| 1,327 | 367 | 136,023 | 8,025 | 30,773 | 2,102 | 3,149 | 218 | 19,457 | 53 | 5,688 | 25 | 146,127 | 10,632 | 1896 |
| 1,396 | 426 | 133,238 | 7,698 | 29,521 | 2,045 | 3,353 | 218 | 19,943 | 66 | 6,426 | 25 | 142,089 | 10,291 | 1895 |
| 1,517 | 308 | 131,256 | 7,006 | 28,922 | 1,944 | 3,066 | 220 | 17,961 | 48 | 7,571 | 24 | 139,319 | 9,406 | 1894 |
| | | | | | | | | | | | | | | TOTALS. |

No. 39.—SICKNESS and MORTALITY among PRISONERS.

| Administrations. | Daily Average Strength. | | | Number Admitted into Hospital. | | | Daily Average Number of Sick. | | | Total Deaths. | | | Ratio per 1,000 of Average Strength. | | | | | | | | |
|-------------------------------------|-------------------------|--------------|---------------|--------------------------------|--------------|---------------|-------------------------------|-----------|--------------|---------------|-----------|--------------|--------------------------------------|------------|------------|----------------------------------|-----------|-----------|----------------------------|-----------|-----------|
| | | | | | | | | | | | | | Of Admissions into Hospital. | | | Of Daily Average Number of Sick. | | | Of Deaths from All Causes. | | |
| | M. | F. | Total. | M. | F. | Total. | M. | F. | Total. | M. | F. | Total. | M. | F. | Total. | M. | F. | Total. | M. | F. | Total. |
| Bengal | 19,160 | 399 | 19,559 | 20,312 | 283 | 20,595 | 737 | 11 | 748 | 452 | 8 | 460 | 1,060 | 709 | 1,053 | 38 | 29 | 38 | 24 | 20 | 24 |
| United Provinces | 22,507 | 640 | 23,147 | 15,836 | 393 | 16,229 | 759 | 19 | 778 | 350 | 10 | 360 | 704 | 614 | 701 | 34 | 30 | 34 | 16 | 16 | 15 |
| Punjab | 11,923 | 223 | 12,146 | 11,215 | 194 | 11,409 | 356 | 2 | 358 | 230 | 3 | 233 | 941 | 570 | 939 | 80 | 9 | 39 | 19 | 13 | 19 |
| North-West Frontier Province | 1,168 | 45 | 1,213 | 1,297 | 58 | 1,355 | 39 | 1 | 40 | 18 | 1 | 19 | 1,110 | 1,289 | 1,117 | 33 | 22 | 33 | 15 | 22 | 16 |
| Burma | 11,074 | 113 | 11,187 | 6,212 | 96 | 6,308 | 232 | 2 | 234 | 188 | 3 | 191 | 471 | 550 | 474 | 21 | 85 | 21 | 17 | 27 | 17 |
| Central Provinces (including Berar) | 3,391 | 183 | 3,574 | 3,151 | 176 | 3,327 | 104 | 6 | 110 | 71 | 3 | 74 | 509 | 962 | 517 | 27 | 33 | 27 | 18 | 16 | 16 |
| Assam | 1,434 | 25 | 1,459 | 1,120 | 32 | 1,152 | 46 | 1 | 47 | 40 | 1 | 41 | 761 | 878 | 783 | 32 | 31 | 32 | 26 | 40 | 28 |
| Ajmer-Merwara | 412 | 8 | 420 | 361 | 3 | 364 | 7 | - | 7 | 3 | - | 3 | 301 | 309 | 390 | 17 | 21 | 17 | 7 | - | 7 |
| Coorg | 70 | 2 | 72 | 34 | - | 34 | 1 | - | 1 | 1 | - | 1 | 201 | - | 195 | 7 | - | 7 | 14 | - | 14 |
| Madras | 10,434 | 214 | 10,648 | 5,553 | 186 | 5,739 | 205 | 6 | 211 | 187 | 6 | 193 | 532 | 866 | 539 | 20 | 28 | 20 | 18 | 29 | 18 |
| Bombay | 8,892 | 295 | 9,187 | 4,703 | 192 | 4,895 | 200 | 4 | 204 | 230 | 7 | 237 | 536 | 346 | 530 | 22 | 12 | 22 | 26 | 24 | 26 |
| Total, 1903 | 90,965 | 2,147 | 93,112 | 68,634 | 1,512 | 70,146 | 2,686 | 52 | 2,738 | 1,770 | 42 | 1,812 | 754 | 704 | 753 | 30 | 24 | 29 | 19 | 20 | 19 |
| 1902 | 103,495 | 2,969 | 106,464 | 82,480 | 1,720 | 84,200 | 3,343 | 76 | 3,419 | 2,331 | 64 | 2,395 | 797 | 579 | 791 | 32 | 26 | 32 | 23 | 22 | 22 |
| 1901 | 107,015 | 3,105 | 110,720 | 95,159 | 2,222 | 97,381 | 3,694 | 100 | 3,794 | 2,713 | 91 | 2,804 | 864 | 719 | 880 | 34 | 32 | 34 | 25 | 29 | 25 |
| 1900 | 114,146 | 3,230 | 117,338 | 97,410 | 2,254 | 99,664 | 3,998 | 99 | 3,796 | 3,828 | 129 | 3,957 | 854 | 698 | 841 | 32 | 31 | 32 | 33 | 40 | 34 |
| 1899 | 100,904 | 2,773 | 103,677 | 79,757 | 2,164 | 81,921 | 3,153 | 97 | 3,251 | 2,191 | 72 | 2,263 | 791 | 777 | 790 | 31 | 35 | 31 | 22 | 26 | 22 |
| Totals 1898 | 108,097 | 2,923 | 106,019 | 94,363 | 2,625 | 96,988 | 3,827 | 126 | 3,953 | 2,599 | 78 | 2,677 | 915 | 898 | 915 | 37 | 43 | 37 | 25 | 27 | 25 |
| 1897 | 109,586 | 3,271 | 112,857 | 106,658 | 3,211 | 109,869 | 4,276 | 164 | 4,440 | 4,305 | 159 | 4,464 | 973 | 962 | 974 | 39 | 47 | 39 | 39 | 49 | 40 |
| 1896 | 100,029 | 3,268 | 103,296 | 94,164 | 2,840 | 97,004 | 3,946 | 138 | 4,084 | 2,765 | 106 | 2,871 | 941 | 860 | 939 | 39 | 42 | 40 | 28 | 32 | 28 |
| 1895 | 97,510 | 3,206 | 100,725 | 98,262 | 3,023 | 101,285 | 4,177 | 149 | 4,326 | 2,550 | 129 | 2,679 | 1,208 | 943 | 1,006 | 43 | 46 | 43 | 26 | 40 | 27 |
| 1894 | 91,914 | 2,984 | 94,898 | 94,918 | 2,783 | 97,701 | 3,615 | 112 | 3,727 | 2,920 | 100 | 3,020 | 1,033 | 948 | 1,030 | 39 | 38 | 39 | 32 | 34 | 32 |

No. 40—NUMBER of CONVICTS ADMITTED who had been PREVIOUSLY CONVICTED.

| Administrations. | Number admitted. | | | Number previously convicted. | | | | | | | | | Ratio per cent. of previously convicted to number admitted. | | | Juvenile Prisoners (under 15 years of age). | | | | | | |
|-------------------------------------|------------------|---------|---------|------------------------------|--------|--------|-------|------------------|-------|--------|--------|--------|---|-------|--------|---|-------|--------|------------------------------|-----|-----|-----|
| | | | | Once. | | Twice. | | More than twice. | | Total. | | | | | | Number admitted. | | | Number previously convicted. | | | |
| | M. | F. | Total. | M. | F. | M. | F. | M. | F. | M. | F. | Total. | M. | F. | Total. | M. | F. | Total. | | | | |
| Bengal | 36,166 | 1,292 | 37,458 | 3,146 | 62 | 973 | 17 | 817 | 12 | 4,936 | 91 | 5,027 | 13.64 | 7.04 | 13.42 | 141 | 6 | 147 | 34 | - | 34 | |
| United Provinces | 28,415 | 1,830 | 30,245 | 1,358 | 79 | 731 | 20 | 753 | 41 | 2,842 | 140 | 2,982 | 10.00 | 7.65 | 9.85 | 98 | 33 | 134 | 25 | 2 | 27 | |
| Punjab | 19,351 | 522 | 19,873 | 1,381 | 6 | 495 | 2 | 479 | 3 | 2,355 | 11 | 2,366 | 13.00 | 2.00 | 13.00 | 97 | 2 | 99 | 16 | - | 16 | |
| North-West Frontier Province | 3,642 | 165 | 3,807 | 137 | 2 | 54 | 1 | 44 | - | 235 | 3 | 238 | 6.03 | 2.00 | 6.00 | 13 | 5 | 18 | 1 | - | 1 | |
| Burma | 16,098 | 646 | 16,744 | 2,140 | 27 | 788 | 9 | 719 | 10 | 3,647 | 46 | 3,693 | 22.65 | 7.12 | 22.06 | 89 | 4 | 93 | 14 | - | 14 | |
| Central Provinces (including Berar) | 4,198 | 479 | 4,677 | 476 | 28 | 212 | 12 | 210 | 7 | 899 | 42 | 940 | 21.39 | 8.77 | 20.10 | 30 | 11 | 41 | 8 | 2 | 10 | |
| Assam | 3,174 | 193 | 3,367 | 193 | 4 | 63 | 2 | 20 | - | 266 | 6 | 272 | 8.38 | 3.11 | 8.08 | 7 | - | 7 | - | - | - | |
| Ajmer-Merwara | 575 | 37 | 612 | 78 | 1 | 95 | 1 | - | - | 168 | 2 | 170 | 29.22 | 5.41 | 27.78 | 40 | 6 | 46 | 1 | - | 1 | |
| Coorg | 220 | 18 | 238 | 19 | - | - | - | 10 | - | 29 | - | 29 | 20.57 | - | 19.20 | - | - | - | - | - | - | |
| Madras | 23,056 | 1,675 | 24,731 | 1,715 | 30 | 508 | 10 | 417 | 7 | 2,640 | 47 | 2,687 | 11.45 | 2.81 | 10.86 | 228 | 121 | 349 | 32 | 16 | 48 | |
| Bombay | 14,704 | 1,135 | 15,839 | 1,443 | 43 | 494 | 24 | 654 | 18 | 2,591 | 85 | 2,676 | 17.60 | 7.20 | 16.80 | 105 | 67 | 172 | 12 | 4 | 16 | |
| Total, 1903 | 148,599 | 8,037 | 156,636 | 12,081 | 277 | 4,403 | 98 | 4,123 | 98 | 20,607 | 473 | 21,080 | 13.87 | 5.89 | 13.46 | 843 | 258 | 1,106 | 143 | 24 | 167 | |
| Totals | 1902 | 162,538 | 9,563 | 172,101 | 13,924 | 346 | 4,862 | 101 | 4,278 | 99 | 23,064 | 546 | 23,610 | 14.19 | 5.71 | 13.79 | 1,136 | 431 | 1,567 | 182 | 15 | 197 |
| | 1901 | 160,765 | 10,539 | 177,304 | 13,105 | 408 | 5,059 | 134 | 4,241 | 119 | 25,405 | 661 | 26,066 | 15.23 | 6.27 | 14.70 | 1,250 | 404 | 1,654 | 198 | 27 | 225 |
| | 1900 | 190,631 | 13,294 | 209,925 | 15,114 | 487 | 5,969 | 125 | 4,719 | 95 | 23,802 | 707 | 24,509 | 14.65 | 5.82 | 14.06 | 1,717 | 610 | 2,327 | 250 | 18 | 268 |
| | 1899 | 165,108 | 9,855 | 174,963 | 14,827 | 310 | 4,744 | 74 | 3,937 | 95 | 23,508 | 479 | 23,987 | 14.24 | 4.86 | 13.71 | 1,173 | 304 | 1,477 | 211 | 14 | 225 |
| | 1898 | 164,007 | 10,580 | 174,587 | 15,331 | 440 | 4,661 | 131 | 3,676 | 106 | 23,868 | 636 | 24,504 | 14.43 | 6.48 | 13.95 | 1,259 | 320 | 1,579 | 210 | 14 | 224 |
| | 1897 | 201,831 | 13,860 | 215,691 | 19,475 | 633 | 6,094 | 173 | 4,385 | 100 | 29,364 | 911 | 30,275 | 14.38 | 6.57 | 14.22 | 1,992 | 559 | 2,551 | 336 | 17 | 353 |
| | 1896 | 171,272 | 10,712 | 181,984 | 15,999 | 536 | 4,303 | 124 | 3,865 | 91 | 24,567 | 751 | 25,318 | 14.34 | 7.01 | 13.91 | 1,326 | 367 | 1,693 | 195 | 21 | 216 |
| | 1895 | 167,508 | 10,382 | 177,890 | 15,423 | 477 | 4,561 | 106 | 3,670 | 91 | 23,654 | 674 | 24,328 | 14.12 | 6.49 | 13.68 | 1,396 | 426 | 1,822 | 190 | 23 | 213 |
| 1894 | 164,751 | 9,477 | 174,228 | 14,371 | 380 | 4,313 | 106 | 3,482 | 88 | 22,171 | 589 | 22,760 | 13.40 | 6.00 | 13.05 | 1,515 | 307 | 1,822 | 183 | 19 | 202 | |

No. 41.—EXPENDITURE incurred in GUARDING and MAINTAINING PRISONERS,
exclusive of cost of Building, Repairs, &c.

| Administrations. | Daily Average Number of Prisoners. | Establishment. | | Dieting Charges. | | Other Charges. | | Total Expenditure. | Total Cost per Head of average Strength. |
|--|------------------------------------|----------------|------------------------------------|------------------|---|----------------|------------------------------------|--------------------|--|
| | | Total Cost. | Cost per Head of average Strength. | Total Cost. | Cost per Head of average Strength (exclusive of Civil Prisoners). | Total Cost. | Cost per Head of average Strength. | | |
| Bengal - - - - | 19,559 | £. 33,532 | £. s. d. 1 14 3 | £. 38,349 | £. s. d. 1 19 4 | £. 23,864 | £. s. d. 1 9 5 | £. 100,745 | £. s. d. 5 3 0 |
| United Provinces - - | 23,147 | 23,343 | 1 4 6 | 35,222 | 1 10 7 | 15,710 | 0 18 5 | 79,275 | 3 8 6 |
| Punjab - - - - | 12,146 | 18,355 | 1 10 2 | 16,928 | 1 8 0 | 16,054 | 1 6 5 | 51,337 | 4 4 7 |
| N.W. Frontier Province | 1,213 | 2,485 | 2 1 0 | 1,713 | 1 8 8 | 1,270 | 1 1 0 | 5,468 | 4 10 8 |
| Burma - - - - | 11,137 | 20,593 | 1 16 10 | 16,652 | 1 10 0 | 8,371 | 0 14 9 | 45,616 | 4 1 7 |
| Central Provinces (In- cluding Berar) - - | 4,074 | 9,444 | 2 6 4 | 7,463 | 1 16 8 | 5,204 | 1 5 7 | 22,111 | 5 8 7 |
| Assam - - - - | 1,459 | 2,087 | 1 8 8 | 3,967 | 2 6 4 | 2,594 | 1 15 4 | 8,048 | 5 10 4 |
| Ajmer-Merwara - - | 421 | 617 | 1 9 4 | 682 | 1 9 11 | 191 | 0 3 | 1,440 | 3 3 6 |
| Coorg - - - - | 76 | 274 | 3 16 4 | 176 | 2 7 4 | 65 | 0 11 10 | 514 | 6 15 6 |
| Madras - - - - | 10,648 | 17,182 | 1 12 3 | 18,414 | 1 15 2 | 9,141 | 0 16 7 | 44,737 | 4 4 0 |
| Bombay - - - - | 9,115 | 14,791 | 1 12 6 | 18,625 | 2 0 10 | 9,314 | 1 0 5 | 42,780 | 4 13 9 |
| British Baluchistan - | 202 | 501 | 2 9 8 | 416 | 2 1 9 | 168 | 0 16 3 | 1,085 | 5 7 8 |
| TOTAL, 1903 - | 93,246 | 148,304 | 1 11 10 | 167,956 | 1 14 0 | 96,946 | 1 8 10 | 403,106 | 4 14 3 |
| 1902 | 106,534 | 156,352 | 1 9 4 | 199,032 | 1 17 6 | 101,714 | 0 18 11 | 457,098 | 4 5 9 |
| 1901 | 110,863 | 151,644 | 1 7 7 | 227,475 | 2 1 3 | 102,927 | 0 18 5 | 482,046 | 4 7 0 |
| 1900 | 116,812 | 149,944 | 1 5 8 | 240,409 | 2 2 4 | 109,332 | 0 18 8 | 505,686 | 4 6 8 |
| 1899 | 103,412 | 148,259 | 1 3 8 | 172,490 | 1 13 6 | 92,334 | 0 17 5 | 413,083 | 3 19 7 |
| Totals - | 1896 | 105,662 | 1 7 2 | 202,116 | 1 17 9 | 94,375 | 0 18 5 | 439,824 | 4 2 4 |
| | 1897 | 112,509 | 1 6 3 | 260,612 | 2 6 6 | 98,227 | 0 17 3 | 506,453 | 4 10 0 |
| | 1896 | 108,187 | 1 8 4 | 182,582 | 1 15 7 | 87,823 | 0 18 10 | 416,392 | 4 0 9 |
| | 1895 | 100,412 | 1 9 3 | 153,179 | 1 11 8 | 77,809 | 0 16 3 | 382,474 | 3 16 2 |
| | 1894 | 94,354 | 1 9 5 | 151,649 | 1 11 11 | 83,129 | 0 17 0 | 374,450 | 3 18 4 |

No. 42.—CONVICT SETTLEMENT of PORT BLAIR.

| | 1894-5. | 1895-6. | 1896-7. | 1897-8. | 1898-9. | 1899-00. | 1900-1. | 1901-2. | 1902-3. | 1903-4. |
|--|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|----------|---------|---------|---------|---------|
| Administrative Establishment | 1,400 | 1,069 | 1,261 | 1,181 | 1,136 | 1,127 | 1,243 | 1,104 | 1,074 | 1,256 |
| Convicts Received - | | | | | | | | | | |
| { M. | 817 | 1,046 | 1,155 | 952 | 1,103 | 1,148 | 1,219 | 1,738 | 1,406 | 1,857 |
| { F. | 49 | 56 | 47 | 66 | 66 | 91 | 75 | 71 | 74 | 64 |
| Convicts Released from all causes - | | | | | | | | | | |
| { M. | 548 | 427 | 425 | 696 | 233 | 336 | 215 | 233 | 720 | 172 |
| { F. | 65 | 47 | 46 | 89 | 38 | 44 | 32 | 43 | 64 | 28 |
| Convicts on 31st March | | | | | | | | | | |
| { M. | 9,719 | 8,885 | 10,104 | 10,019 | 10,479 | 10,760 | 11,217 | 12,038 | 12,009 | 13,178 |
| { F. | 726 | 722 | 712 | 677 | 683 | 704 | 730 | 739 | 715 | 733 |
| Life Convicts | | | | | | | | | | |
| { M. | 8,129 | 8,235 | 8,437 | 8,416 | 8,909 | 9,065 | 9,204 | 9,467 | 9,259 | 9,646 |
| { F. | 713 | 711 | 696 | 660 | 670 | 692 | 714 | 711 | 682 | 691 |
| Admitted into Hospital (for calendar year) | | | | | | | | | | |
| { M. | 14,092 | 15,689 | 13,110 | 16,667 | 14,413 | 20,725 | 22,319 | 19,057 | 21,758 | 22,601 |
| { F. | 1,149 | 1,216 | 1,089 | 1,056 | 890 | 1,148 | 1,290 | 1,451 | 1,441 | 1,988 |
| Daily Average Sick | 570 | 531 | 485 | 532 | 523 | 646 | 629 | 616 | 720 | 808 |
| Died - - - - - | | | | | | | | | | |
| { M. | 264 | 278 | 236 | 268 | 302 | 449 | 433 | 429 | 511 | 428 |
| { F. | 13 | 12 | 13 | 11 | 21 | 26 | 17 | 32 | 32 | 18 |
| Ratio per 1,000 of deaths from all causes | 30·71 | 31·09 | 23·29 | 27·20 | 27·02 | 42·21 | 40·40 | 36·90 | 42·10 | 34·20 |
| Christians (mainly native) | | | | | | | | | | |
| { M. | 29 | 27 | 30 | 32 | 35 | 38 | 40 | 42 | 38 | 43 |
| { F. | 2 | 2 | 3 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 2 | 2 | 1 | 1 |
| Hindus - - - - - | | | | | | | | | | |
| { M. | 6,035 | 5,966 | 5,960 | 5,966 | 6,108 | 6,198 | 6,447 | 6,895 | 6,931 | 7,350 |
| { F. | 466 | 460 | 453 | 422 | 427 | 435 | 456 | 459 | 440 | 457 |
| Muhammadans - - - | | | | | | | | | | |
| { M. | 2,542 | 2,492 | 2,449 | 2,391 | 2,514 | 2,706 | 2,840 | 3,001 | 2,961 | 3,322 |
| { F. | 242 | 242 | 238 | 236 | 238 | 251 | 257 | 259 | 255 | 254 |
| Buddhists - - - - - | | | | | | | | | | |
| { M. | 1,035 | 1,332 | 1,614 | 1,684 | 1,758 | 1,755 | 1,830 | 2,014 | 1,978 | 2,344 |
| { F. | — | — | — | — | — | — | 9 | 8 | 6 | 8 |
| Other Religions - - | | | | | | | | | | |
| { M. | 60 | 47 | 43 | 50 | 53 | 63 | 84 | 86 | 101 | 114 |
| { F. | 16 | 19 | 17 | 18 | 17 | 18 | 9 | 11 | 13 | 13 |
| Under 16 - - - - - | 8 | 1 | — | 1 | — | 1 | 23 | 6 | 2 | — |
| 16 to 40 - - - - - | 6,920 | 6,541 | 6,237 | 6,822 | 7,291 | 7,365 | 7,241 | 7,264 | 8,040 | 8,065 |
| 40 to 60 - - - - - | 3,677 | 3,309 | 3,592 | 3,183 | 3,365 | 3,295 | 3,945 | 4,472 | 4,630 | 4,982 |
| Above 60 - - - - - | 676 | 472 | 972 | 555 | 466 | 709 | 635 | 607 | 457 | 696 |
| Former occupation of Male Convicts : | | | | | | | | | | |
| Agriculturists - - | 5,307 | 5,581 | 5,822 | 5,795 | 6,089 | 6,286 | 6,580 | 7,177 | 7,147 | 7,919 |
| Labourers - - - - | 1,011 | 973 | 1,077 | 1,070 | 1,101 | 1,126 | 1,254 | 1,347 | 1,377 | 1,587 |
| Artisans - - - - - | 1,146 | 1,175 | 1,141 | 1,130 | 1,124 | 1,123 | 1,136 | 1,169 | 1,162 | 1,176 |
| Others - - - - - | 2,237 | 2,156 | 2,066 | 2,083 | 2,155 | 2,221 | 2,271 | 2,345 | 2,323 | 2,491 |
| Convicted of Murder - - | 7,351 | 7,395 | 7,395 | 7,101 | 7,346 | 7,594 | 7,795 | 8,010 | 7,962 | 8,361 |
| " Dacoity - - - - | 1,493 | 1,664 | 1,731 | 1,914 | 2,115 | 1,131 | 2,262 | 2,558 | 2,587 | 2,924 |
| " other offences - - | 1,557 | 1,501 | 1,602 | 1,634 | 1,655 | 1,693 | 1,376 | 2,163 | 2,259 | 2,604 |
| Receipts - - - - - £ | 27,326 | 30,066 | 45,138 | 53,511 | 36,367 | 41,090 | 37,838 | 49,896 | 45,927 | 53,822 |
| Expenditure - - - - - £ | 93,963 | 86,750 | 109,441 | 112,170 | 104,662 | 105,750 | 115,455 | 116,476 | 125,525 | 136,640 |

No. 43.—NUMBER and DESCRIPTION of REGISTERED DOCUMENTS, and VALUE of PROPERTY transferred.

| Administrations. | Number of Registration Offices. | Number of Registrations. | | | | | Aggregate Value of Property transferred by Registered Documents. | | | Total Receipts. | Total Expenditure. |
|-------------------------------------|---------------------------------|--------------------------|----------------|------------------|----------------|------------------|--|-----------------------------|---------------------|------------------|--------------------|
| | | Immovable Property. | | | Mov. Property. | Total. | Affecting Immovable Property. | Affecting Movable Property. | Total. | | |
| | | Com-pulsory. | Op-tional. | Total. | | | | | | | |
| Bengal | No. 454 | No. 978,874 | No. 390,820 | No. 1,269,694 | No. 175,577 | No. 1,445,271 | £ 12,932,947 | £ 1,731,235 | £ 14,664,182 | £ 109,466 | £ 59,361 |
| United Provinces - | 264 | 130,858 | 30,389 | 161,247 | 34,977 | 196,219 | 6,433,199 | 653,701 | 7,086,900 | 30,101 | 15,925 |
| Punjab | 268 | 55,451 | 11,752 | 67,203 | 5,255 | 72,458 | 2,420,591 | 108,966 | 2,529,557 | 14,439 | 7,741 |
| North-West Frontier Province | 23 | 8,568 | 860 | 9,428 | 317 | 9,745 | 384,725 | 8,098 | 342,823 | 2,092 | 574 |
| Burma | 146 | 35,919 | 708 | 36,627 | 4,104 | 40,731 | 4,114,446 | 294,490 | 4,408,936 | 10,965 | 3,131 |
| Central Provinces (including Berar) | 158 | 43,340 | 4,899 | 48,179 | 4,245 | 52,424 | 1,383,994 | 49,723 | 1,443,717 | 11,945 | 6,168 |
| Assam | 29 | 41,094 | 6,108 | 47,202 | 3,079 | 55,281 | 454,787 | 142,791 | 598,578 | 4,601 | 2,495 |
| Ajmer-Merwara | 7 | 1,189 | 162 | 1,351 | 140 | 1,491 | 53,341 | 15,722 | 68,963 | 286 | 90 |
| Coorg | 9 | 539 | 141 | 680 | 423 | 1,103 | 44,991 | 4,067 | 49,058 | 269 | 180 |
| Madras | 448 | 653,813 | 249,290 | 903,103 | 36,123 | 939,226 | 13,303,534 | 640,867 | 13,944,401 | 99,742 | 63,632 |
| Bombay | 261 | 141,701 | 14,419 | 156,120 | 3,360 | 159,980 | 5,740,277 | 168,639 | 5,908,916 | 33,106 | 17,221 |
| British Baluchistan | 13 | 392 | 33 | 425 | 69 | 494 | 26,403 | 2,747 | 29,150 | 97 | 39 |
| Total, 1903 | 2,080 | 2,092,027 | 609,521 | 2,701,548 | 273,169 | 2,974,717 | £ 47,253,435 | £ 3,822,046 | £ 51,075,481 | £ 316,902 | £ 176,557 |
| | | | | | | | £ | £ | £ | £ | £ |
| 1902* | 2,079 | 2,096,067 | 618,396 | 2,714,463 | 275,833 | 2,990,296 | 45,690,566 | 3,780,557 | 49,471,122 | 310,206 | 182,021 |
| 1901-2 | 2,076 | 2,181,733 | 648,457 | 2,775,190 | 281,651 | 3,056,841 | 45,162,863 | 3,786,135 | 48,948,998 | 313,708 | 179,857 |
| 1900-1 | 2,061 | 2,087,996 | 646,247 | 2,733,233 | 273,748 | 3,006,976 | 44,955,482 | 3,816,146 | 48,771,628 | 312,621 | 176,760 |
| 1899-00 | 2,077 | 1,987,280 | 627,460 | 2,514,740 | 258,121 | 2,772,861 | 43,816,314 | 3,587,016 | 47,413,330 | 289,416 | 176,288 |
| Totals - 1898-9 | 2,050 | 1,940,419 | 621,756 | 2,562,175 | 265,967 | 2,828,132 | 42,110,518 | 3,905,158 | 46,015,676 | 292,086 | 178,374 |
| 1897-8 | 2,037 | 2,053,046 | 694,197 | 2,747,243 | 299,600 | 3,046,843 | 44,572,283 | 3,814,221 | 48,386,504 | 322,739 | 180,151 |
| 1896-7 | 2,010 | 1,959,808 | 630,519 | 2,590,327 | 298,214 | 2,888,541 | 46,878,010 | 3,999,789 | 50,877,799 | 304,713 | 138,151 |
| 1895-6 | 1,992 | 1,823,043 | 565,683 | 2,388,724 | 284,474 | 2,673,198 | 42,221,372 | 4,008,010 | 46,229,382 | 283,179 | 174,655 |
| 1894-5 | 1,961 | 1,831,576 | 588,359 | 2,419,935 | 296,679 | 2,706,614 | 35,946,255 | 3,857,186 | 39,803,453 | 278,911 | 168,097 |

*From 1902 the statistics are for calendar years; hence the figures for 1901-2 and 1902 partially overlap.

No. 41.—GENERAL STATEMENT OF GROSS REVENUE AND EXPENDITURE, CHARGED AGAINST REVENUE OR CAPITAL,
WITH ANNUAL SURPLUS OR DEFICIT AND CASH BALANCES (IN INDIA AND ENGLAND).

| | 1893-4. | 1894-5. | 1895-6. | 1896-7. | 1897-8. | 1898-9. | 1899-00. | 1900-1. | 1901-2. | 1902-3. | 1903-4. |
|--|--------------------------|--------------------------|--------------------------|--------------------------|--------------------------|--------------------------|--------------------------|--------------------------|--------------------------|--------------------------|--------------------------|
| | £ | £ | £ | £ | £ | £ | £ | £ | £ | £ | £ |
| Gross Revenue - { India - England | 80,092,747 198,454 | 63,068,104 203,385 | 65,196,138 223,417 | 62,234,825 327,107 | 64,063,545 193,062 | 67,353,264 242,561 | 68,373,621 283,543 | 75,064,216 218,078 | 75,853,317 491,208 | 76,740,110 694,306 | 83,009,411 746,744 |
| TOTAL - | 80,286,201 | 63,281,439 | 65,422,550 | 62,621,932 | 64,267,207 | 67,595,815 | 68,657,164 | 75,272,291 | 76,344,525 | 77,434,915 | 83,756,155 |
| Expenditure Charged to { India - Revenue - England | 45,490,718 15,826,815 | 47,092,049 15,707,367 | 48,796,514 15,803,370 | 47,962,778 15,795,836 | 51,631,751 16,198,263 | 48,651,745 16,308,197 | 49,460,695 16,392,846 | 56,401,130 17,200,957 | 54,025,627 17,369,655 | 56,003,545 18,301,821 | 62,613,281 18,146,474 |
| TOTAL - | 61,317,533 | 62,799,416 | 64,399,884 | 63,758,614 | 67,830,014 | 64,959,942 | 65,862,541 | 73,602,087 | 71,394,282 | 74,365,366 | 80,759,755 |
| Net Revenue in India - | 14,602,029 | 15,966,055 | 16,402,619 | 14,332,047 | 12,431,794 | 18,701,509 | 18,906,926 | 18,663,086 | 21,327,690 | 20,730,565 | 20,896,120 |
| Net Expenditure in England | 15,638,901 | 15,503,982 | 15,379,953 | 15,468,789 | 16,004,601 | 16,060,638 | 16,120,303 | 16,982,881 | 16,877,447 | 17,007,016 | 17,396,730 |
| Ultimate Result - { Surplus or Deficit - | — -1,031,332 | 462,073 — | 1,022,600 — | — -1,136,682 | — -3,772,807 | 2,640,373 — | 2,774,623 — | 1,670,204 — | 4,950,243 — | 3,069,549 — | 2,994,400 — |
| Expenditure not charg- ed to Revenue - Capital outlay on | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Railways - { India - England | 1,349,061 711,971 | 1,789,262 799,811 | 1,679,214 679,562 | 1,582,746 1,146,648 | 1,616,340 809,010 | 2,076,783 706,839 | 1,282,375 605,337 | 787,883 647,002 | 2,670,400 853,201 | 3,084,667 1,529,344 | 3,233,331 1,301,774 |
| Irrigation Works - { India - England | 440,033 13,113 | 390,548 4,543 | 462,408 3,612 | 590,798 2,561 | 454,771 6,673 | 432,373 3,321 | 587,483 10,477 | 682,606 7,877 | 540,284 7,817 | 537,512 6,679 | 504,089 3,809 |
| TOTAL - | 2,414,168 | 2,964,154 | 2,784,796 | 3,322,948 | 2,886,694 | 3,278,316 | 3,085,672 | 2,025,348 | 4,071,152 | 5,128,199 | 5,048,008 |
| Capital charge involved in Redemption of Railway Liabilities } England | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | 5,922,350 | — | — | — |
| Total charges, including Capital Expenditure { India - England | 47,179,802 16,561,899 | 49,251,849 18,511,721 | 50,338,136 16,236,544 | 50,130,322 16,945,240 | 53,701,862 17,013,846 | 51,160,901 17,073,357 | 51,389,553 17,006,660 | 57,771,599 23,778,186 | 57,236,261 18,229,173 | 59,595,714 19,897,844 | 64,350,701 19,452,057 |
| TOTAL - | 63,731,701 | 65,763,570 | 67,124,680 | 67,061,562 | 70,715,708 | 68,234,258 | 68,396,213 | 81,549,785 | 75,465,434 | 79,493,658 | 85,802,758 |
| Closing Cash Balance - { India - England | 17,043,726 1,300,564 | 15,019,659 2,503,124 | 11,000,340 3,393,798 | 9,249,168 2,832,254 | 10,684,962 2,534,244 | 11,177,669 3,146,765 | 8,425,627 3,330,943 | 10,598,981 4,091,926 | 11,890,301 6,643,137 | 12,082,416 6,767,787 | 11,869,562 7,294,782 |
| TOTAL - | 18,344,290 | 17,522,783 | 14,394,138 | 12,061,522 | 13,139,206 | 14,323,437 | 11,756,770 | 14,690,907 | 18,573,438 | 17,850,208 | 19,164,384 |

14b.

GROSS REVENUE AND EXPENDITURE.

No. 45.—GENERAL STATEMENT OF THE GROSS REVENUE IN INDIA AND ENGLAND ;

IN £ (15 RUPEES = £1).

50

| HEADS OF REVENUE. | 1893-4. | 1894-5. | 1895-6. | 1896-7. | 1897-8. | 1898-9. | 1899-1900. | 1900-1. | 1901-2. | 1902-3. | 1903-4. |
|---|-------------------|-------------------|-------------------|-------------------|-------------------|-------------------|-------------------|-------------------|-------------------|-------------------|-------------------|
| PRINCIPAL HEADS OF REVENUE : | £ | £ | £ | £ | £ | £ | £ | £ | £ | £ | £ |
| Land Revenue | 17,050,739 | 16,988,948 | 17,467,303 | 15,982,998 | 17,122,428 | 18,306,208 | 17,205,056 | 17,503,081 | 18,288,018 | 18,496,845 | 19,234,988 |
| Opium | 4,418,381 | 4,882,506 | 4,749,281 | 4,272,826 | 3,453,181 | 3,816,687 | 4,401,932 | 5,102,242 | 4,852,022 | 4,498,498 | 5,736,045 |
| Salt | 5,485,917 | 5,777,166 | 5,907,897 | 5,614,470 | 5,729,483 | 6,066,581 | 5,850,463 | 5,967,034 | 5,989,310 | 6,184,405 | 5,250,405 |
| Stamps | 3,006,234 | 3,083,787 | 3,151,370 | 3,185,162 | 3,224,695 | 3,198,438 | 3,265,476 | 3,342,948 | 3,446,406 | 3,473,711 | 3,580,247 |
| Excise | 3,592,382 | 3,655,118 | 3,814,944 | 3,742,800 | 3,659,636 | 3,828,948 | 3,859,942 | 3,937,202 | 4,076,681 | 4,426,642 | 4,980,096 |
| Provincial Rates | 2,343,047 | 2,360,769 | 2,471,337 | 2,367,908 | 2,482,194 | 2,614,742 | 2,498,783 | 2,662,713 | 2,743,154 | 2,747,300 | 2,825,349 |
| Customs | 1,121,582 | 2,569,970 | 3,344,852 | 2,904,318 | 3,094,197 | 3,201,441 | 3,133,791 | 3,371,597 | 3,833,019 | 3,977,636 | 3,966,208 |
| Assessed Taxes | 1,159,447 | 1,205,378 | 1,223,459 | 1,248,539 | 1,263,643 | 1,281,461 | 1,300,295 | 1,322,094 | 1,369,310 | 1,410,428 | 1,214,665 |
| Forest | 1,148,682 | 1,087,609 | 1,107,003 | 1,155,913 | 1,159,676 | 1,239,912 | 1,235,425 | 1,297,863 | 1,157,355 | 1,208,103 | 1,481,110 |
| Registration | 277,431 | 278,800 | 283,247 | 305,514 | 324,363 | 294,117 | 288,089 | 312,558 | 312,945 | 313,687 | 326,902 |
| Tributes from Native States | 516,225 | 520,046 | 528,261 | 601,168 | 589,352 | 606,408 | 615,028 | 577,823 | 583,545 | 613,715 | 609,086 |
| TOTAL | 40,129,067 | 42,390,081 | 44,048,894 | 41,461,605 | 42,102,848 | 44,455,218 | 43,654,330 | 45,297,105 | 46,601,765 | 47,380,900 | 49,204,657 |
| INTEREST | 582,655 | 542,536 | 547,694 | 710,742 | 580,644 | 706,285 | 605,815 | 651,470 | 785,680 | 867,637 | 898,062 |
| POST OFFICE | 1,040,842 | 1,087,877 | 1,142,530 | 1,188,883 | 1,252,775 | 1,276,045 | 1,302,315 | 1,357,156 | 1,383,709 | 1,429,935 | 1,507,153 |
| TELEGRAPH | 899,192 | 651,488 | 722,907 | 713,940 | 872,712 | 720,536 | 832,673 | 895,516 | 908,109 | 876,979 | 867,685 |
| MINT | 151,670 | 23,300 | 27,276 | 104,423 | 121,370 | 51,954 | 345,091 | 3,172,875 | 555,369 | 411,233 | 2,884,766 |
| RECEIPTS BY CIVIL DEPARTMENTS | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Law and Justice : | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Courts of Law | 248,270 | 246,988 | 251,916 | 237,458 | 237,942 | 245,909 | 236,017 | 228,631 | 232,211 | 243,369 | 253,166 |
| Jails | 204,127 | 205,910 | 208,199 | 205,322 | 204,186 | 205,702 | 226,905 | 245,121 | 250,522 | 236,302 | 240,612 |
| Police | 278,354 | 270,815 | 278,594 | 291,277 | 298,887 | 290,303 | 284,190 | 298,896 | 293,676 | 307,514 | 323,060 |
| Marine | 101,616 | 103,255 | 112,916 | 106,985 | 133,816 | 127,109 | 136,454 | 154,463 | 145,439 | 173,168 | 291,290 |
| Education | 144,118 | 142,689 | 146,482 | 147,188 | 146,012 | 153,898 | 158,336 | 162,470 | 173,885 | 182,245 | 186,236 |
| Medical | 49,897 | 53,919 | 55,714 | 62,298 | 60,071 | 57,548 | 62,569 | 63,825 | 70,243 | 76,605 | 86,486 |
| Scientific and other Minor Departments | 60,903 | 61,390 | 63,787 | 67,795 | 69,012 | 70,055 | 80,583 | 89,670 | 95,372 | 103,195 | 111,495 |
| TOTAL | 1,087,285 | 1,035,475 | 1,122,693 | 1,118,816 | 1,148,926 | 1,151,924 | 1,135,044 | 1,243,076 | 1,261,198 | 1,322,338 | 1,507,345 |

GROSS REVENUE.

| | | | | | | | | | | | |
|--|-------------------|-------------------|-------------------|-------------------|-------------------|-------------------|-------------------|-------------------|-------------------|-------------------|-------------------|
| MISCELLANEOUS RECEIPTS : | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Receipts in aid of Superannuation, &c. | 242,005 | 234,078 | 293,110 | 228,580 | 225,180 | 208,568 | 204,781 | 194,113 | 194,536 | 201,308 | 109,159 |
| Stationery and Printing | 58,332 | 56,803 | 56,191 | 57,000 | 53,336 | 58,083 | 59,659 | 55,625 | 62,013 | 59,892 | 71,857 |
| Exchange | — | — | — | — | — | 28,828 | — | — | 25,494 | 31,571 | 58,429 |
| Miscellaneous | 286,180 | 353,462 | 304,852 | 316,410 | 316,701 | 383,957 | 293,406 | 279,754 | 345,057 | 398,421 | 365,032 |
| TOTAL | 684,517 | 644,343 | 594,153 | 602,599 | 594,206 | 679,236 | 557,326 | 529,492 | 628,000 | 630,987 | 633,977 |
| RAILWAYS : | | | | | | | | | | | |
| State Railways (Gross Receipts) | 11,252,715 | 12,101,380 | 12,373,426 | 11,759,711 | 12,696,340 | 13,075,980 | 14,668,223 | 16,953,797 | 19,277,226 | 19,137,666 | 20,576,591 |
| Guaranteed Companies (Net Traffic Receipts) | 2,255,875 | 2,083,540 | 2,183,492 | 1,755,109 | 1,467,586 | 2,055,115 | 1,907,215 | 1,316,899 | 914,989 | 946,182 | 941,463 |
| Subsidized Companies (Repayment of Advances of Interest) | 22,702 | 27,796 | 10,835 | 18,035 | 9,920 | 29,439 | 27,407 | 22,933 | 33,753 | 50,062 | 39,812 |
| TOTAL | 13,531,292 | 14,182,722 | 14,572,753 | 13,531,855 | 14,173,861 | 15,160,534 | 16,597,845 | 18,293,629 | 20,225,968 | 20,133,900 | 21,557,866 |
| IRRIGATION : | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Major Works : | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Direct Receipts | 899,790 | 913,725 | 352,989 | 1,378,641 | 1,585,163 | 1,475,227 | 1,378,629 | 1,651,410 | 1,559,578 | 1,318,268 | 1,920,030 |
| Portion of Land Revenue due to Irrigation | 497,951 | 517,426 | 547,778 | 581,205 | 643,158 | 672,505 | 679,174 | 749,983 | 813,397 | 814,363 | 837,159 |
| Minor Works and Navigation | 133,199 | 123,059 | 182,587 | 140,580 | 151,588 | 180,924 | 151,159 | 155,426 | 164,598 | 133,329 | 154,594 |
| TOTAL | 1,530,940 | 1,559,210 | 1,083,354 | 2,100,426 | 2,379,909 | 2,328,656 | 2,198,962 | 2,556,819 | 2,537,573 | 2,265,960 | 2,911,783 |
| OTHER PUBLIC WORKS : | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Military Works | 30,596 | 39,769 | 33,133 | 40,845 | 35,041 | 36,156 | 84,780 | 35,755 | 47,043 | 33,301 | 45,063 |
| Civil Works | 416,392 | 416,274 | 498,474 | 420,436 | 408,958 | 433,827 | 406,100 | 422,715 | 431,922 | 443,640 | 510,420 |
| TOTAL | 446,988 | 456,043 | 471,607 | 461,281 | 443,999 | 469,983 | 490,880 | 468,470 | 479,565 | 486,941 | 555,503 |
| RECEIPTS BY MILITARY DEPARTMENT : | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Army : | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Effective | 502,824 | 591,290 | 560,769 | 551,965 | 512,513 | 541,377 | 643,090 | 743,052 | 835,329 | 963,256 | 948,035 |
| Non-effective | 59,229 | 67,914 | 72,197 | 75,247 | 73,444 | 74,407 | 76,393 | 74,222 | 92,280 | 136,734 | 141,398 |
| TOTAL | 561,853 | 659,204 | 632,966 | 627,212 | 585,957 | 615,784 | 719,483 | 817,274 | 927,609 | 1,100,000 | 1,089,433 |
| TOTAL REVENUE | 60,296,201 | 63,261,439 | 65,422,550 | 62,621,932 | 64,257,207 | 67,596,815 | 68,637,164 | 75,272,291 | 76,344,525 | 77,484,915 | 83,756,165 |

No. 46.—GENERAL STATEMENT of the GROSS EXPENDITURE charged against REVENUE in INDIA and ENGLAND; in £ (15 RUPEES=£).

| HEADS OF EXPENDITURE. | 1892-4. | 1894-5. | 1895-6. | 1896-7. | 1897-8. | 1898-9. | 1899-00. | 1900-1. | 1901-2. | 1902-3. | 1903-4. |
|---|------------------|------------------|-------------------|-------------------|-------------------|-------------------|-------------------|-------------------|-------------------|-------------------|-------------------|
| | £ | £ | £ | £ | £ | £ | £ | £ | £ | £ | £ |
| DIRECT DEMANDS ON THE REVENUES : | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Refunds and Drawbacks | 170,880 | 187,086 | 200,033 | 218,360 | 189,663 | 202,889 | 190,402 | 200,823 | 224,429 | 274,776 | 261,850 |
| Assignments and Compensations | 1,018,840 | 1,004,234 | 1,936,479 | 1,041,366 | 1,027,831 | 1,013,420 | 1,067,692 | 1,021,932 | 1,028,666 | 1,006,952 | 1,168,246 |
| Charges in respect of Collections, &c. | 2,831,067 | 2,898,878 | 2,731,405 | 2,739,712 | 2,791,696 | 2,703,028 | 2,748,739 | 2,815,599 | 2,801,735 | 2,909,480 | 3,048,884 |
| Land Revenue | 1,250,943 | 1,077,089 | 1,379,199 | 1,657,700 | 1,592,607 | 1,582,191 | 1,727,154 | 1,785,875 | 1,608,690 | 1,648,483 | 2,226,744 |
| Opium (including cost of Production) | 316,152 | 332,235 | 347,350 | 345,881 | 315,511 | 310,407 | 331,756 | 336,833 | 343,630 | 345,891 | 331,191 |
| Salt (including cost of Production) | 100,491 | 197,244 | 106,931 | 105,479 | 101,776 | 98,455 | 101,289 | 102,839 | 106,517 | 109,398 | 123,379 |
| Stamps | 128,012 | 123,540 | 138,927 | 141,879 | 160,304 | 162,009 | 161,608 | 161,176 | 160,155 | 139,184 | 213,928 |
| Excise | 35,873 | 37,025 | 35,117 | 36,901 | 35,029 | 37,153 | 35,461 | 33,975 | 35,455 | 41,882 | 39,212 |
| Provincial Rates | 85,810 | 116,357 | 133,383 | 135,591 | 140,919 | 143,295 | 153,963 | 161,930 | 161,475 | 161,995 | 168,165 |
| Customs | 20,707 | 19,547 | 20,912 | 20,215 | 21,619 | 21,875 | 22,158 | 22,398 | 23,824 | 24,150 | 23,208 |
| Assessed Taxes | 64,144 | 608,311 | 607,290 | 601,757 | 667,613 | 660,473 | 680,473 | 730,176 | 730,104 | 705,581 | 813,618 |
| Forest | 199,149 | 165,889 | 155,889 | 160,549 | 155,280 | 165,674 | 163,799 | 169,597 | 171,739 | 171,845 | 177,390 |
| Registration | | | | | | | | | | | |
| TOTAL | 6,572,768 | 6,470,753 | 6,892,934 | 7,267,710 | 7,209,384 | 7,100,949 | 7,424,087 | 7,562,341 | 7,414,192 | 7,035,069 | 8,598,765 |
| INTEREST : | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Interest on Debt | 6,568,900 | 6,998,204 | 6,309,221 | 6,327,483 | 6,615,627 | 6,595,732 | 6,674,637 | 7,074,433 | 7,062,928 | 7,093,476 | 7,127,899 |
| Deduct—Amounts chargeable to Railways | -3,445,660 | -3,466,894 | -3,656,429 | -3,776,740 | -3,909,268 | -4,047,632 | -4,164,535 | -4,376,039 | -4,534,890 | -4,689,121 | -4,867,463 |
| „ Amounts chargeable to Irrigation | -777,039 | -796,077 | -814,939 | -835,659 | -856,106 | -875,129 | -896,743 | -921,328 | -944,123 | -969,105 | -994,255 |
| Remainder chargeable to Ordinary Debt | 2,846,401 | 2,520,298 | 1,837,853 | 1,715,091 | 1,850,193 | 1,672,971 | 1,598,353 | 1,776,400 | 1,563,915 | 1,435,250 | 1,276,202 |
| Interest on other Obligations | 367,521 | 317,618 | 404,456 | 806,459 | 348,498 | 344,577 | 354,745 | 362,540 | 397,435 | 397,435 | 421,425 |
| TOTAL | 2,713,922 | 2,837,011 | 2,242,369 | 2,020,550 | 2,193,631 | 2,017,548 | 1,948,096 | 2,138,946 | 1,944,338 | 1,832,635 | 1,697,627 |
| POST OFFICE | 1,027,915 | 1,047,893 | 1,077,393 | 1,123,457 | 1,148,473 | 1,150,126 | 1,132,247 | 1,222,214 | 1,290,624 | 1,346,778 | 1,403,224 |
| TELEGRAPH | 587,497 | 518,875 | 581,065 | 618,432 | 603,304 | 684,421 | 726,782 | 782,687 | 904,187 | 908,742 | 916,824 |
| MINT | 60,236 | 34,473 | 35,405 | 41,187 | 58,815 | 75,067 | 55,908 | 3,152,769 | 504,029 | 424,014 | 2,735,585 |
| SALARIES AND EXPENSES OF CIVIL DEPARTMENTS : | | | | | | | | | | | |
| General Administration | 1,278,567 | 1,330,780 | 1,306,691 | 1,318,568 | 1,316,422 | 1,303,762 | 1,384,076 | 1,339,632 | 1,362,755 | 1,515,814 | 1,493,343 |
| Law and Justice :— | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Courts of Law | 1,997,590 | 2,045,476 | 2,058,390 | 2,063,586 | 2,099,116 | 2,040,384 | 2,031,449 | 2,124,314 | 2,157,742 | 2,215,306 | 2,276,347 |
| Jails | 616,062 | 604,675 | 630,171 | 722,276 | 748,020 | 696,018 | 684,255 | 747,059 | 775,606 | 725,606 | 713,432 |
| Police | 2,613,124 | 2,659,148 | 2,693,716 | 2,770,977 | 2,822,586 | 2,787,143 | 2,811,296 | 2,917,986 | 2,967,160 | 3,019,744 | 3,087,309 |
| Marine (including River Navigation) | 478,316 | 407,436 | 454,344 | 457,362 | 443,695 | 428,824 | 453,892 | 589,021 | 598,249 | 515,965 | 526,676 |
| Education | 951,008 | 1,007,137 | 1,024,108 | 1,050,589 | 1,053,983 | 1,085,702 | 1,086,119 | 1,091,122 | 1,132,334 | 1,297,664 | 1,367,522 |
| Ecclesiastical | 117,721 | 123,669 | 123,246 | 126,241 | 115,964 | 113,955 | 114,064 | 116,351 | 112,776 | 111,023 | 118,741 |
| Medical | 652,073 | 675,390 | 686,310 | 717,052 | 902,890 | 1,077,763 | 944,434 | 941,103 | 864,065 | 960,539 | 948,296 |
| Political | 641,691 | 593,617 | 699,862 | 696,841 | 621,522 | 601,991 | 721,930 | 537,491 | 687,074 | 819,460 | 702,570 |
| Scientific and other Minor Departments | 324,199 | 324,637 | 326,088 | 346,083 | 355,918 | 369,380 | 331,017 | 406,593 | 503,152 | 508,419 | 549,994 |
| TOTAL | 9,700,350 | 9,772,921 | 10,017,410 | 10,239,014 | 10,470,120 | 10,486,837 | 10,782,688 | 10,971,622 | 11,146,799 | 11,689,243 | 11,978,232 |
| MISCELLANEOUS CIVIL CHARGES : | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Territorial and Political Pensions | 336,770 | 312,522 | 301,065 | 290,570 | 294,579 | 287,340 | 277,010 | 279,314 | 264,371 | 270,605 | 257,469 |
| Civil Furlough and Absentee Allowances | 198,553 | 221,493 | 224,066 | 226,280 | 188,149 | 200,072 | 233,525 | 250,865 | 252,573 | 244,391 | 288,533 |
| Superannuation Allowances and Pensions | 2,391,982 | 2,418,818 | 2,463,792 | 2,545,160 | 2,600,806 | 2,653,579 | 2,704,469 | 2,711,301 | 2,756,584 | 2,815,519 | 2,866,159 |
| Stationery and Printing | 450,307 | 452,719 | 448,921 | 448,332 | 480,438 | 477,399 | 612,554 | 609,291 | 544,036 | 670,738 | 549,664 |
| Exchange | 1,480,650 | 3,279,801 | 3,544,626 | 1,562,439 | 644,157 | 80,949 | 180,949 | 31,849 | | | |
| Miscellaneous | 179,851 | 172,868 | 151,472 | 160,894 | 155,596 | 165,973 | 194,024 | 204,750 | 322,818 | 562,737 | 447,765 |
| TOTAL | 5,047,218 | 6,867,525 | 6,133,942 | 5,233,875 | 4,863,637 | 4,844,363 | 4,052,581 | 3,937,370 | 4,189,332 | 4,493,990 | 4,349,645 |

| | | | | | | | | | | | |
|---|-------------------|-------------------|-------------------|-------------------|-------------------|-------------------|-------------------|-------------------|-------------------|-------------------|-------------------|
| FAMINE RELIEF AND INSURANCE: | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Famine Relief | 330 | 6,839 | 12,200 | 1,965,454 | 3,550,332 | 26,708 | 2,074,918 | 4,125,230 | 529,181 | 821,509 | 20,351 |
| Construction of Protective Railways | 707,303 | 371,245 | 353,245 | — | — | 460,235 | — | — | — | 1,625 | 96,605 |
| " " " Irrigation Works | 37,549 | 28,701 | 25,546 | 31,220 | 25,011 | 7,780 | 23,930 | 31,114 | 70,693 | 94,742 | 144,444 |
| Reduction or avoidance of Debt | — | — | — | — | — | 296,325 | — | — | 284,638 | 564,700 | 644,278 |
| TOTAL | 745,182 | 406,785 | 390,990 | 1,416,674 | 3,575,343 | 791,543 | 2,098,848 | 4,156,344 | 884,512 | 982,576 | 905,680 |
| RAILWAY REVENUE ACCOUNT: | | | | | | | | | | | |
| State Railways: | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Working Expenses | 5,509,317 | 6,360,687 | 6,027,324 | 5,879,702 | 6,134,135 | 6,656,861 | 7,147,804 | 8,465,712 | 9,492,334 | 9,827,211 | 10,373,153 |
| Interest on Debt | 3,215,599 | 3,315,067 | 3,424,270 | 3,530,404 | 3,631,897 | 3,740,030 | 3,845,251 | 4,014,772 | 4,184,527 | 4,295,969 | 4,441,781 |
| Annuities in purchase of Railways | 1,695,547 | 1,702,668 | 1,705,396 | 1,712,600 | 1,712,419 | 1,714,016 | 1,718,591 | 2,357,101 | 2,997,759 | 2,999,218 | 3,004,620 |
| Interest chargeable against Companies on Advances | 216,948 | 218,884 | 219,215 | 246,336 | 277,371 | 307,602 | 339,254 | 361,627 | 370,863 | 393,752 | 415,681 |
| Interest on Capital deposited by Companies Guaranteed Companies: | 700,841 | 702,480 | 704,547 | 782,626 | 795,835 | 822,376 | 855,152 | 934,836 | 1,077,660 | 1,170,489 | 1,222,001 |
| Surplus Profits, Land and Supervision | 403,506 | 421,491 | 358,544 | 316,924 | 344,142 | 265,439 | 343,400 | 171,082 | 147,703 | 82,558 | 102,066 |
| Interest | 2,156,383 | 2,158,948 | 2,163,444 | 2,166,450 | 2,160,716 | 2,167,998 | 2,180,895 | 1,597,594 | 1,016,514 | 1,035,218 | 1,048,017 |
| Subsidized Companies: | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Land, &c. | 14,000 | 11,129 | 12,167 | 56,680 | 75,840 | 69,603 | 33,096 | 17,414 | 13,441 | 42,213 | 30,499 |
| Miscellaneous Railway Expenditure | 68,959 | 66,907 | 47,766 | 42,600 | 10,820 | 36,224 | 42,616 | 43,117 | 79,051 | 53,923 | 54,374 |
| TOTAL | 13,951,070 | 14,458,261 | 14,657,573 | 14,684,322 | 14,833,175 | 15,780,699 | 16,511,089 | 17,968,505 | 19,379,352 | 19,904,951 | 20,697,197 |
| IRRIGATION: | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Major Works: | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Working Expenses | 525,971 | 533,173 | 524,867 | 580,787 | 594,746 | 626,929 | 664,753 | 689,090 | 701,920 | 754,610 | 810,751 |
| Interest on Debt | 777,039 | 796,077 | 814,939 | 835,652 | 850,166 | 875,129 | 896,749 | 921,328 | 944,123 | 969,105 | 994,235 |
| Minor Works and Navigation | 606,272 | 633,951 | 644,256 | 750,729 | 645,093 | 626,898 | 701,973 | 709,909 | 718,658 | 851,529 | 876,021 |
| TOTAL | 1,908,282 | 1,963,201 | 1,984,062 | 2,167,168 | 2,090,010 | 2,129,956 | 2,263,475 | 2,320,327 | 2,364,701 | 2,575,244 | 2,680,007 |
| OTHER PUBLIC WORKS: | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Military Works | 785,477 | 696,441 | 798,599 | 768,686 | 775,993 | 807,649 | 836,562 | 782,942 | 964,733 | 1,090,669 | 1,034,654 |
| Civil Works | 3,077,996 | 2,873,380 | 3,054,758 | 3,074,396 | 2,830,298 | 3,104,632 | 3,298,090 | 3,236,601 | 3,607,851 | 4,145,779 | 4,802,254 |
| Construction of Railway charged to Provincial or Local Revenues | 49,269 | 13,073 | 5,107 | 8,500 | 2,528 | 968 | 2,356 | —532 | —66,709 | 54,659 | 26,550 |
| TOTAL | 3,912,742 | 3,563,894 | 3,858,464 | 3,851,582 | 3,608,819 | 3,913,299 | 4,137,008 | 4,068,721 | 4,566,925 | 5,297,107 | 5,863,458 |
| ARMY SERVICES: | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Army: | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Effective | 12,185,117 | 12,210,995 | 13,301,252 | 12,746,670 | 14,789,485 | 12,957,458 | 11,855,317 | 12,090,959 | 12,791,823 | 14,326,792 | 14,799,770 |
| Non-effective | 2,875,899 | 2,904,688 | 2,914,617 | 2,973,927 | 3,029,763 | 3,043,868 | 3,029,909 | 2,991,840 | 2,972,608 | 3,019,600 | 3,065,438 |
| TOTAL | 15,061,016 | 15,115,683 | 16,215,869 | 15,720,597 | 17,819,248 | 16,001,326 | 14,885,226 | 15,082,799 | 15,768,931 | 17,346,392 | 17,865,208 |
| SPECIAL DEFENCE WORKS | 206,337 | 127,067 | 69,729 | 58,370 | 15,059 | 974 | 874 | 6,364 | — | — | 27,054 |
| TOTAL EXPENDITURE, IMPERIAL AND PROVINCIAL | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Add—Portion of Allotments to Provincial Governments not spent by them in the year | 67,185 | 129,275 | 355,984 | — | 135,488 | 978,234 | 296,754 | 214,953 | 1,112,194 | 285,460 | 1,381,770 |
| Deduct—Portion of Provincial Expenditure defrayed from Provincial Balances | —374,712 | —503,181 | —113,155 | —653,424 | —440,607 | — | —502,374 | —34,365 | —39,384 | —357,395 | —180,511 |
| TOTAL EXPENDITURE CHARGED AGAINST REVENUE | 61,317,533 | 62,799,418 | 64,399,834 | 63,758,614 | 67,830,014 | 64,954,942 | 66,862,541 | 73,602,987 | 71,394,252 | 74,365,386 | 80,769,755 |

No. 47.—NET REVENUE and NET

| HEADS OF REVENUE. | 1893-4. | | 1894-5 | | 1895-6. | | 1896-7. | | 1897-8. | |
|--|------------|------------|------------|------------|------------|------------|------------|------------|------------|------------|
| | £ | £ | £ | £ | £ | £ | £ | £ | £ | £ |
| I. Land Revenue, &c. : | | | | | | | | | | |
| 1. Land Revenue - - - | 16,321,602 | | 16,202,642 | | 16,709,890 | | 15,210,187 | | 16,346,896 | |
| 2. Forest - - - - - | 1,145,739 | | 1,062,183 | | 1,104,431 | | 1,151,842 | | 1,156,686 | |
| 3. Tributes from Native States - - - | 484,430 | | 495,313 | | 500,600 | | 575,425 | | 562,903 | |
| | 17,951,871 | | 17,760,119 | | 18,314,921 | | 16,937,454 | | 18,064,983 | |
| | 3,164,161 | | 3,802,020 | | 3,366,690 | | 2,610,510 | | 1,856,841 | |
| II. Opium - - - - - | | | | | | | | | | |
| III. Taxation : | | | | | | | | | | |
| 1. Salt - - - - - | 5,219,543 | | 5,527,953 | | 5,644,996 | | 5,357,029 | | 5,472,825 | |
| 2. Stamps - - - - - | 2,971,270 | | 3,045,656 | | 3,117,391 | | 3,147,393 | | 3,189,251 | |
| 3. Excise - - - - - | 3,543,249 | | 3,629,471 | | 3,768,616 | | 3,691,067 | | 3,609,389 | |
| 4. Provincial Rates - - - | 2,335,402 | | 2,357,082 | | 2,464,320 | | 2,351,501 | | 2,478,374 | |
| 5. Customs - - - - - | 1,081,347 | | 2,504,955 | | 3,258,922 | | 2,904,256 | | 3,024,366 | |
| 6. Assessed Taxes - - - | 1,145,085 | | 1,190,472 | | 1,214,945 | | 1,240,232 | | 1,254,155 | |
| 7. Registration - - - - - | 276,675 | | 277,905 | | 282,383 | | 304,717 | | 323,613 | |
| | 16,572,571 | | 18,539,584 | | 19,751,572 | | 19,906,195 | | 19,351,963 | |
| IV. Commercial Undertakings : | | | | | | | | | | |
| 1. Post Office - - - - - | 12,927 | | 39,994 | | 64,937 | | 65,525 | | 104,302 | |
| 2. Telegraph - - - - - | 51,605 | | 132,613 | | 141,902 | | 95,508 | | 179,348 | |
| 3. Railways - - - - - | 449,778 | | 295,539 | | 36,320 | | 1,152,467 | | 709,315 | |
| 4. Irrigation - - - - - | 377,312 | | 1,08,991 | | 450,760 | | 66,742 | | 283,899 | |
| | 762,493 | | 531,923 | | 322,741 | | 1,058,176 | | 141,764 | |
| V. Mint, Net Receipts (or Charges) - - - - - | | 91,304 | | -11,074 | | -3,129 | | 63,236 | | 62,554 |
| VI. Exchange, Net Receipts (or Charges) - - - - - | | -1,496,650 | | -3,279,601 | | -2,544,626 | | -1,562,459 | | -644,157 |
| Total Net Revenue - - - - - | | 35,526,750 | | 36,299,124 | | 38,551,987 | | 35,936,780 | | 38,509,420 |

NET

| HEADS OF EXPENDITURE. | 1893-4. | | 1894-5. | | 1895-6. | | 1896-7. | | 1897-8. | |
|--|------------|------------|------------|------------|------------|------------|------------|------------|------------|------------|
| | £ | £ | £ | £ | £ | £ | £ | £ | £ | £ |
| I. Debt Services : | | | | | | | | | | |
| 1. Interest Ordinary Debt - - - - - | 2,346,401 | | 2,520,293 | | 1,937,853 | | 1,715,091 | | 1,850,193 | |
| 2. Interest on other Obligations - - - | 367,521 | | 317,617 | | 404,456 | | 305,459 | | 843,488 | |
| | 2,713,922 | | 2,837,910 | | 2,242,309 | | 2,020,550 | | 2,193,681 | |
| <i>Deduct :</i> | | | | | | | | | | |
| Interest Receipts - - - | 582,655 | | 542,536 | | 547,694 | | 710,743 | | 580,644 | |
| | 2,131,267 | | 2,295,374 | | 1,694,615 | | 1,309,808 | | 1,613,037 | |
| II. Military Services : | | | | | | | | | | |
| 1. Army - - - - - | 14,499,168 | | 14,457,373 | | 15,576,903 | | 15,091,485 | | 17,233,297 | |
| 2. Military & Special Defence Works - - - | 961,718 | | 753,729 | | 825,196 | | 786,211 | | 756,011 | |
| | 15,460,881 | | 15,211,102 | | 16,402,099 | | 15,877,696 | | 17,989,308 | |
| III. Collection of Revenue - - - - - | | 4,132,306 | | 4,202,394 | | 4,277,223 | | 4,350,204 | | 4,309,322 |
| IV. Civil Services : | | | | | | | | | | |
| 1. Civil Departments - - - | 8,619,065 | | 8,686,546 | | 8,894,802 | | 9,120,198 | | 9,321,194 | |
| 2. Miscellaneous Civil Charges - - - - - | 2,072,045 | | 2,833,576 | | 2,995,163 | | 3,068,836 | | 3,125,274 | |
| 3. Civil Works - - - - - | 2,710,873 | | 2,475,180 | | 2,621,390 | | 2,862,410 | | 2,423,898 | |
| | 14,295,983 | | 14,095,302 | | 14,511,356 | | 14,851,444 | | 14,870,336 | |
| V. Famine Relief and Insurance* - - - - - | | 745,182 | | 406,785 | | 390,990 | | 1,416,674 | | 3,575,343 |
| VI. Provincial Balances : | | | | | | | | | | |
| Increase by unspent Grants - - - | | | | | 252,739 | | | | | |
| Reduction by Expenditure from Balances - - - - - | | -207,537 | | -373,906 | | | | -682,485 | | -305,119 |
| Total Net Expenditure charged against Revenue - - - - - | | 36,558,091 | | 35,837,051 | | 37,529,021 | | 37,123,461 | | 42,142,227 |
| Surplus - - - - - | | | | 462,073 | | 1,022,666 | | | | |
| Deficit - - - - - | | -1,031,342 | | | | | | -1,186,681 | | -3,572,807 |

* Excluding charges on account of Indian Midland and

AND EXPENDITURE.

EXPENDITURE; in £ (15 Rupees=£1).

REVENUE.

| 1898-9. | | 1899-00. | | 1900-1. | | 1901-2. | | 1902-3. | | 1903-4. | | HEADS OF REVENUE |
|------------|------------|------------|------------|------------|------------|------------|------------|------------|------------|------------|------------|--|
| £ | £ | £ | £ | £ | £ | £ | £ | £ | £ | £ | £ | |
| 17,547,704 | | 16,444,927 | | 16,755,525 | | 17,533,642 | | 17,689,653 | | 18,508,733 | | I. Land Revenue, &c. |
| 1,236,910 | | 1,232,685 | | 1,293,452 | | 1,153,820 | | 1,296,029 | | 1,477,393 | | 1. Land Revenue. |
| | | | | | | | | | | | | 2. Forest. |
| 579,457 | | 586,501 | | 651,125 | | 556,980 | | 581,995 | | 410,827 | | 3. Tributes from Native States. |
| | 19,394,071 | | 18,264,113 | | 18,600,102 | | 19,244,442 | | 19,566,677 | | 20,396,958 | |
| | 2,230,306 | | 2,670,589 | | 3,312,663 | | 3,240,068 | | 2,846,869 | | 3,506,178 | |
| 5,813,957 | | 5,573,775 | | 5,709,923 | | 5,673,991 | | 5,981,933 | | 4,981,794 | | II. Opium. |
| 3,161,672 | | 3,225,920 | | 3,304,786 | | 3,409,436 | | 3,434,491 | | 3,538,237 | | III. Taxation: |
| 3,782,622 | | 3,810,539 | | 3,892,634 | | 4,025,770 | | 4,384,181 | | 4,932,500 | | 1. Salt. |
| 2,609,663 | | 2,495,458 | | 2,559,474 | | 2,737,448 | | 2,741,449 | | 2,821,967 | | 2. Stamps. |
| 3,127,230 | | 3,058,795 | | 3,274,404 | | 3,734,517 | | 3,829,848 | | 3,839,066 | | 3. Excise. |
| 1,774,020 | | 1,292,729 | | 1,313,731 | | 1,382,227 | | 1,402,672 | | 1,206,636 | | 4. Provincial Rate. |
| 298,175 | | 287,164 | | 311,758 | | 312,081 | | 312,659 | | 326,041 | | 5. Customs. |
| | 20,062,339 | | 19,744,390 | | 20,366,710 | | 21,255,470 | | 22,037,143 | | 21,646,151 | |
| 125,919 | | 125,068 | | 134,942 | | 103,085 | | 83,157 | | 103,929 | | IV. Commercial Undertakings: |
| 36,115 | | 106,891 | | 113,129 | | 3,922 | | —32,763 | | —59,189 | | 1. Post Office. |
| —620,165 | | 76,756 | | 325,124 | | 846,616 | | 800,669 | | 800,669 | | 2. Telegraph. |
| 179,760 | | 136,387 | | 235,592 | | 172,872 | | 193,746 | | 231,756 | | 3. Railways. |
| | —273,371 | | 445,102 | | 808,787 | | 1,126,405 | | 478,089 | | 1,137,165 | |
| | —23,715 | | 289,183 | | 20,116 | | 51,340 | | —12,776 | | 99,181 | |
| | 28,625 | | —80,960 | | —31,819 | | 25,494 | | 31,571 | | 58,429 | |
| | 41,383,262 | | 41,332,418 | | 43,076,529 | | 44,943,309 | | 44,942,573 | | 46,844,062 | |
| | | | | | | | | | | | | V. Mint, Net Receipts (or Charges). |
| | | | | | | | | | | | | VI. Exchange, Net Receipts (or Charges). |
| | | | | | | | | | | | | Total Net Revenue. |

EXPENDITURE.

| 1898-9. | | 1899-00. | | 1900-1. | | 1901-2. | | 1902-3. | | 1903-4. | | HEADS OF EXPENDITURE |
|------------|------------|------------|------------|------------|------------|------------|------------|------------|------------|------------|------------|--|
| £ | £ | £ | £ | £ | £ | £ | £ | £ | £ | £ | £ | |
| 1,672,971 | | 1,698,353 | | 1,776,406 | | 1,563,915 | | 1,435,250 | | 1,276,202 | | I. Debt Services: |
| 344,577 | | 354,745 | | 362,540 | | 380,423 | | 397,435 | | 421,425 | | 1. Interest |
| 2,017,548 | | 1,948,098 | | 2,133,946 | | 1,944,338 | | 1,832,685 | | 1,697,627 | | 2. Interest on other Obligations. |
| —706,235 | | —605,615 | | —651,479 | | —785,630 | | —867,667 | | —896,062 | | Deduct: |
| | 1,311,263 | | 1,342,263 | | 1,487,487 | | 1,168,658 | | 965,018 | | 801,565 | Interest Receipts |
| 15,385,042 | | 14,165,743 | | 14,285,526 | | 14,786,342 | | 16,221,402 | | 16,775,780 | | II. Military Service: |
| 772,487 | | 802,856 | | 754,051 | | 917,140 | | 1,058,368 | | 1,016,625 | | 1. Army. |
| | 10,157,509 | | 14,968,399 | | 15,019,576 | | 15,708,482 | | 17,279,770 | | 17,792,405 | 2. Military & Special Defence Work |
| | 4,302,449 | | 4,448,839 | | 4,534,711 | | 4,582,407 | | 4,704,858 | | 4,698,865 | III. Collection Revenue. |
| 9,335,813 | | 9,597,544 | | 9,728,546 | | 9,885,601 | | 10,366,855 | | 10,381,887 | | IV. Civil Services: |
| 3,193,755 | | 3,413,756 | | 3,426,029 | | 3,536,876 | | 3,894,574 | | 3,714,097 | | 1. Civil Department |
| 2,671,823 | | 2,894,346 | | 2,863,064 | | 3,169,220 | | 3,751,798 | | 4,118,384 | | 2. Miscellaneous Civil Charges |
| | 15,201,391 | | 15,906,646 | | 16,017,639 | | 16,591,697 | | 18,013,227 | | 18,214,365 | 3. Civil Works. |
| | 791,543 | | 2,098,848 | | 4,156,344 | | 884,512 | | 982,576 | | 905,080 | V. Famine Relief Insurance.* |
| | 978,234 | | — | | 190,588 | | 1,072,310 | | — | | 1,195,259 | VI. Provincial Balances: |
| | — | | —206,220 | | — | | — | | —72,425 | | — | Increased by spent Grants |
| | | | | | | | | | | | | Reduced by expenditure from Balances. |
| | 38,742,389 | | 38,557,796 | | 41,406,325 | | 39,993,066 | | 41,873,024 | | 43,847,662 | Total Net Expenditure charge against Revenue |
| | 2,640,873 | | 2,774,623 | | 1,670,204 | | 4,950,243 | | 5,069,549 | | 2,906,409 | Surplus. |
| | — | | — | | — | | — | | — | | — | Deficit. |

Bengal-Nagpur Railways included in Railway Revenue Account.

No. 48.—AMOUNT of LAND REVENUE* and CHARGES.

NOTE.—The Charges are in *italics*.

| Administrations. | 1893-4. | 1894-5. | 1895-6. | 1896-7. | 1897-8. | 1898-9. | 1899-1900. | 1900-1. | 1901-2. | 1902-3. | 1903-4. |
|------------------------------|--------------------------------|--------------------------------|--------------------------------|--------------------------------|--------------------------------|--------------------------------|--------------------------------|--------------------------------|--------------------------------|--------------------------------|--------------------------------|
| | Tens of Rupees. | | | | | | £ | £ | £ | £ | £ |
| India, General | 175,044 <i>61,062</i> | 143,356 <i>51,897</i> | 145,711 <i>60,805</i> | 147,471 <i>52,227</i> | 148,654 <i>53,484</i> | 148,973 <i>52,431</i> | 74,909 <i>35,408</i> | 85,652 <i>37,340</i> | 93,682 <i>36,306</i> | 82,469 <i>37,770</i> | 98,168 <i>37,856</i> |
| Bengal - - - | 8,871,432 <i>472,522</i> | 3,890,942 <i>479,134</i> | 3,906,221 <i>511,120</i> | 3,876,838 <i>521,265</i> | 3,978,219 <i>493,659</i> | 4,044,735 <i>475,934</i> | 2,746,749 <i>396,505</i> | 2,791,607 <i>302,603</i> | 2,720,775 <i>309,376</i> | 2,743,301 <i>302,109</i> | 2,733,539 <i>320,267</i> |
| United Provinces | 5,936,875 <i>777,660</i> | 5,755,165 <i>771,593</i> | 6,016,944 <i>779,417</i> | 4,986,876 <i>784,968</i> | 5,602,180 <i>792,925</i> | 6,637,135 <i>767,607</i> | 4,304,633 <i>512,668</i> | 4,271,815 <i>522,380</i> | 4,215,833 <i>528,039</i> | 4,185,098 <i>523,064</i> | 4,217,176 <i>532,273</i> |
| Punjab - - - | 2,423,038 <i>382,210</i> | 2,379,963 <i>379,894</i> | 2,396,699 <i>390,277</i> | 2,276,630 <i>308,865</i> | 2,452,978 <i>401,432</i> | 2,564,124 <i>404,096</i> | 1,471,392 <i>274,285</i> | 1,559,754 <i>277,398</i> | 1,661,392 <i>274,368</i> | 1,434,909 <i>259,212</i> | 1,556,479 <i>278,159</i> |
| North-West Frontier Province | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | 58,316 <i>17,574</i> | 111,416 <i>48,662</i> | 118,307 <i>51,119</i> |
| Burma - - - | 2,331,916 <i>439,506</i> | 2,456,705 <i>456,228</i> | 2,486,004 <i>453,315</i> | 2,396,961 <i>457,359</i> | 2,646,270 <i>457,911</i> | 2,807,230 <i>470,540</i> | 1,984,006 <i>324,106</i> | 2,133,036 <i>344,543</i> | 2,209,881 <i>364,204</i> | 2,224,650 <i>373,500</i> | 2,348,661 <i>379,635</i> |
| Central Provinces† | 692,222 <i>169,291</i> | 658,389 <i>162,673</i> | 767,332 <i>165,137</i> | 660,493 <i>168,596</i> | 667,754 <i>194,788</i> | 873,910 <i>166,060</i> | 384,003 <i>110,700</i> | 313,348 <i>111,106</i> | 579,036 <i>113,214</i> | 994,651† <i>142,341</i> | 1,081,096 <i>217,457</i> |
| Assam - - - | 561,728 <i>100,587</i> | 602,190 <i>104,147</i> | 597,671 <i>100,642</i> | 606,231 <i>97,519</i> | 596,123 <i>99,627</i> | 628,411 <i>100,398</i> | 418,702 <i>66,986</i> | 414,313 <i>65,783</i> | 411,152 <i>62,790</i> | 430,537 <i>65,974</i> | 362,868 <i>68,976</i> |
| Madras - - - | 4,957,001 <i>959,562</i> | 5,055,681 <i>966,013</i> | 5,009,559 <i>980,958</i> | 4,646,065 <i>978,220</i> | 4,937,748 <i>1,006,388</i> | 5,038,248 <i>959,820</i> | 3,201,723 <i>689,260</i> | 3,487,908 <i>682,150</i> | 3,396,544 <i>638,115</i> | 3,577,445 <i>691,542</i> | 3,548,857 <i>707,361</i> |
| Bombay - - - | 4,639,750 <i>669,073</i> | 4,468,861 <i>675,919</i> | 4,676,814 <i>666,173</i> | 4,376,924 <i>676,268</i> | 4,653,716 <i>686,919</i> | 4,716,467 <i>655,738</i> | 2,616,939 <i>458,178</i> | 2,615,598 <i>471,620</i> | 2,942,407 <i>465,279</i> | 2,652,276 <i>464,738</i> | 3,170,238 <i>454,940</i> |
| Charges in Eng-land | 140 | 634 | 63 | 366 | 1,408 | 1,385 | 645 | 176 | 670 | 148 | 408 |
| Total - | 25,569,609 <i>4,921,613</i> | 25,498,272 <i>4,048,132</i> | 26,200,955 <i>4,097,117</i> | 23,974,489 <i>4,169,603</i> | 25,683,642 <i>4,187,601</i> | 27,459,313 <i>4,054,569</i> | 17,306,056 <i>2,748,730</i> | 17,503,081 <i>2,815,599</i> | 18,288,018 <i>2,861,735</i> | 18,486,845 <i>2,900,480</i> | 19,234,368 <i>3,048,384</i> |

* After deducting Land Revenue due to Irrigation, for which see Table No. 49.

† Berar included from 1st October, 1902.

No. 49. - DETAILS of LAND REVENUE and CHARGES.

| | 1893-4. | 1894-5. | 1895-6. | 1896-7. | 1897-8. | 1898-9. | 1899-1900. | 1900-1. | 1901-2. | 1902-3. | 1903-4. |
|--|-------------------|-------------------|-------------------|-------------------|-------------------|-------------------|-------------------|-------------------|-------------------|-------------------|-------------------|
| | Tens of Rupees. | | | | | | £ | £ | £ | £ | £ |
| REVENUE: | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Ordinary Land Revenue - - | 23,745,374 | 23,426,542 | 24,197,734 | 22,093,949 | 23,738,507 | 25,357,001 | 15,814,286 | 16,119,347 | 17,042,808 | 17,128,717 | 17,972,052 |
| Recovery of Survey and Settlement charges * | 792 | 1,828 | 2,269 | 15,355 | 68,229 | 78,924 | 28,723 | 44,756 | 28,675 | 25,228 | 14,715 |
| Sale of Proprietary Right of Government in Land - - | 5,475 | 1,397 | 9,586 | 5,114 | 8,846 | 2,163 | 7,474 | 2,434 | 1,578 | 1,086 | 2,423 |
| Assessment of Alienated Lands, less Quit-rents † | 983,119 | 991,900 | 1,000,422 | 1,012,140 | 1,009,708 | 1,010,458 | 671,316 | 667,539 | 669,791 | 657,853 | 631,914 |
| Sale of Waste Lands, and Redemption of Land Revenue - | 8,006 | 34,629 | 34,891 | 81,525 | 72,948 | 178,697 | 94,164 | 50,055 | 43,878 | 94,529 | 61,361 |
| Capitation Tax, or House Tax levied in lieu thereof † - | 399,496 | 961,629 | 941,366 | 809,909 | 928,405 | 1,023,977 | 682,159 | 691,168 | 652,053 | 653,152 | 643,595 |
| Receipts for the Improvement of Government Estates * | 47,850 | 48,411 | 50,507 | 46,361 | 54,359 | 56,203 | 41,664 | 39,795 | 40,490 | 43,529 | 45,989 |
| Fisheries and other Receipts classed as Miscellaneous Land Revenue - - | 1,152,423 | 718,075 | 785,864 | 781,944 | 767,883 | 770,649 | 585,439 | 607,022 | 622,342 | 647,114 | 699,475 |
| Total - - - - | 26,336,535 | 26,184,411 | 27,022,619 | 24,846,297 | 26,648,380 | 28,468,072 | 17,876,230 | 18,252,114 | 19,101,415 | 19,251,238 | 20,071,527 |
| Deduct: | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Portion of Land Revenue due to Irrigation - - | 746,026 | 779,139 | 821,564 | 871,806 | 964,738 | 1,008,759 | 670,174 | 749,083 | 813,397 | 814,393 | 837,189 |
| Total Revenue - - | 25,589,609 | 25,408,272 | 26,200,955 | 23,974,489 | 25,683,642 | 27,459,313 | 17,205,056 | 17,503,031 | 18,288,018 | 18,436,845 | 19,234,338 |
| CHARGES: | | | | | | | | | | | |
| District Administration - - | 1,886,660 | 1,845,760 | 1,876,769 | 1,893,376 | 1,944,042 | 1,874,404 | 1,280,147 | 1,315,451 | 1,322,627 | 1,349,635 | 1,367,857 |
| Land Settlement Charges and Revenue Survey - - | 563,087 | 531,225 | 510,670 | 494,456 | 451,586 | 403,269 | 244,825 | 264,871 | 264,439 | 260,781 | 298,571 |
| Land Records and Agriculture Collection of Revenue - - | 944,621 | 967,821 | 995,545 | 1,026,200 | 1,062,864 | 1,056,816 | 731,295 | 733,332 | 751,961 | 749,987 | 768,118 |
| Law Charges, &c., in England | 140 | 634 | 68 | 356 | 1,408 | 1,855 | 645 | 176 | 670 | 148 | 408 |
| Total Charges - - | 4,021,613 | 4,048,192 | 4,097,117 | 4,109,603 | 4,187,601 | 4,954,559 | 2,748,739 | 2,815,599 | 2,861,735 | 2,909,460 | 3,048,884 |

* From Bengal only.

† Mainly derived from Bombay Presidency.

‡ Mainly derived from Burma.

No. 50.—AMOUNT of OPIUM REVENUE and CHARGES.

| Years. | BENGAL (including all Opium other than Bombay). | | | | | BOMBAY. | | | Total Revenue. | Expenditure. | | Total Expenditure. | Total Net Receipts. |
|-----------------|---|--------------------------|----------------|-------------|---------------|-----------|------------------------|---------------|----------------|--------------|---------------------------------|--------------------|---------------------|
| | Revenue. | Cost of Production. | | | Net Receipts. | Revenue. | Charges of Collection. | Net Receipts. | | In India. | In England, including exchange. | | |
| | | Payments to Cultivators. | Other Charges. | Total. | | | | | | | | | |
| Tens of Rupees. | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 1898-4 | 5,022,976 | 1,679,776 | 192,983 | 1,872,759 | 3,150,217 | 1,604,596 | 3,848 | 1,600,747 | 6,627,571 | 1,874,498 | 2,109 | 1,876,607 | 4,750,964 |
| 1894-6 | 5,618,205 | 1,417,718 | 194,507 | 1,612,220 | 3,905,985 | 1,805,552 | 3,885 | 1,801,667 | 7,323,767 | 1,613,605 | 2,600 | 1,616,105 | 5,707,652 |
| 1895-6 | 5,464,225 | 1,867,400 | 197,675 | 2,065,075 | 3,399,150 | 1,659,697 | 3,966 | 1,655,831 | 7,123,922 | 2,087,973 | 968 | 2,088,941 | 6,054,981 |
| 1896-7 | 5,070,966 | 2,264,886 | 217,927 | 2,482,813 | 3,588,143 | 1,338,232 | 3,879 | 1,334,403 | 6,409,238 | 2,485,227 | 1,485 | 2,486,692 | 8,922,546 |
| 1897-8 | 4,209,134 | 2,157,247 | 227,047 | 2,384,294 | 1,824,840 | 970,638 | 4,823 | 965,815 | 5,179,772 | 2,386,221 | 2,896 | 2,389,117 | 2,790,655 |
| 1898-9 | 4,391,966 | 2,143,865 | 225,798 | 2,369,163 | 2,022,803 | 1,388,364 | 4,127 | 1,329,237 | 5,725,390 | 2,370,909 | 2,821 | 2,373,290 | 3,352,040 |
| 1899-1900 | £ 3,549,190 | £ 1,567,793 | £ 158,833 | £ 1,724,626 | £ 1,824,564 | £ 852,792 | £ 2,528 | £ 850,264 | £ 4,401,982 | £ 1,725,143 | £ 2,006 | £ 1,727,154 | £ 2,674,328 |
| 1900-1 | 4,264,476 | 1,618,708 | 164,589 | 1,783,357 | 2,481,119 | 837,766 | 2,518 | 835,248 | 5,102,242 | 1,784,104 | 1,771 | 1,785,875 | 3,316,367 |
| 1901-2 | 4,306,970 | 1,443,056 | 163,104 | 1,606,160 | 2,700,510 | 545,062 | 2,530 | 542,522 | 4,852,022 | 1,606,755 | 1,935 | 1,608,690 | 3,243,332 |
| 1902-3 | 3,334,504 | 1,436,823 | 160,109 | 1,645,732 | 2,188,772 | 663,984 | 2,751 | 661,163 | 4,498,438 | 1,644,037 | 4,446 | 1,648,483 | 2,849,955 |
| 1903-4 | 4,861,651 | 2,051,365 | 171,925 | 2,223,290 | 2,633,361 | 874,394 | 2,454 | 871,940 | 5,786,045 | 2,222,144 | 3,600 | 2,225,744 | 3,510,301 |

No. 51.—NUMBER of CHESTS of BENGAL OPIUM sold for EXPORT and issued to EXCISE and MEDICAL DEPARTMENTS, and NUMBER of CHESTS paying DUTY in BOMBAY.

| Years. | BENGAL. | | | | | | | BOMBAY. | |
|------------------|-----------------------------------|--------------------------|--------------------------|----------|---------------------------------|---|---------|-------------------------------|------------------------------|
| | Number of Chests sold for Export. | Average Price per Chest. | Excise Opium. | | | Number of Chests remaining in Store at close of Year. | | Number of Chests paying Duty. | Rate of Duty on Malwa Opium. |
| | | | Number of Chests issued. | Weight.* | Rate per seer* at which issued. | For Export. | Excise. | | |
| | | R. A. P. | | Maunds. | R. A. P. | | | | Rs. |
| 1893-4 . . . | 43,353 | 1,109 1 11 | 4,348 | 6,528 | 7 4 0 | 31,745 | 1,065 | 26,675 | 600 |
| 1894-5 . . . | 59,780 | 1,337 11 3 | 4,639 | 6,957 | 7 4 0 | 25,298 | 1,810 | { 24,256 6,321 | { 600 650 |
| 1895-6 . . . | 57,695 | 1,390 3 1 | 4,311 | 6,467 | { 7 4 0 8 8 0 } | 23,550 | 2,262 | 25,475 | 650 |
| 1896-7 . . . | 39,000 | 1,243 10 10 | 4,229 | 6,344 | 8 8 0 | 29,587 | 2,949 | { 5,952 16,800 | { 600 650 |
| 1897-8 . . . | 59,000 | 1,023 5 6 | 4,500 | 6,751 | 8 8 0 | 36,080 | 1,732 | { 9,588 7,897 | { 600 500 |
| 1898-9 . . . | 39,450 | 1,055 7 6 | 3,874 | 5,812 | 8 8 0 | 40,996 | 1,892 | 26,579 | 500 |
| 1899-1900 . . . | 41,700 | 1,220 15 5 | 4,380 | 6,585 | 8 8 0 | 50,715 | 962 | 25,492 | 500 |
| 1900-1 . . . | 45,818 | 1,360 10 10 | 4,494 | 6,740 | 8 8 0 | 57,846 | 1,266 | 25,053 | 500 |
| 1901-2 . . . | 45,003 | 1,290 15 5 | 4,591 | 6,887 | 8 8 0 | 54,303 | 1,495 | 16,280 | 600 |
| 1902-3 . . . | 43,000 | 1,144 8 11 | 5,318 | 7,977 | 8 8 0 | 51,025 | 2,076 | 19,831 | 500 |
| 1903-4 . . . | 46,005 | 1,461 15 0 | 5,137 | 7,781 | 8 8 0 | 67,758 | 2,157 | 26,141 | 500 |
| Annual Average . | 42,595 | 1,253 8 10 | 4,553 | 6,630 | — | 43,686 | 1,563 | 22,361 | — |

* NOTE.—40 seers = 1 maund = 82.2857 lb.

No. 52.—AMOUNT of SALT REVENUE and CHARGES.

| Years. | Inland Customs (mainly Bombay). | Duty on Salt Imported by Sea. | | | | | Sales of Government Salt. | | | | | |
|-----------------|--------------------------------------|-------------------------------|---------|-----------|-----------|-----------|---------------------------|---------|---------|---------|---------|--------|
| | | Bengal. | Burma. | Madras. | Bombay. | Total. | India, General. | Bengal. | Madras. | Bombay. | Total. | |
| Tens of Rupees. | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 1893-4 | 80,585 | 2,366,396 | 147,721 | 1,743 | 3,123 | 2,518,998 | 127,018 | — | 50,712 | 33,439 | 211,169 | |
| 1894-5 | 74,125 | 2,444,000 | 99,641 | 1,987 | 4,024 | 2,540,692 | 122,935 | — | 47,907 | 36,408 | 207,250 | |
| 1895-6 | 81,067 | 2,470,770 | 133,071 | 982 | 2,154 | 2,607,888 | 115,039 | — | 48,538 | 39,177 | 202,754 | |
| 1896-7 | 68,477 | 2,486,695 | 118,062 | 1,160 | 1,569 | 2,608,388 | 113,043 | — | 47,582 | 35,226 | 196,851 | |
| 1897-8 | 74,578 | 2,447,058 | 132,510 | 953 | 2,370 | 2,582,891 | 119,293 | 325 | 52,988 | 48,951 | 219,757 | |
| 1898-9 | 64,998 | 2,480,504 | 136,832 | 1,609 | 2,316 | 2,621,261 | 121,786 | 704 | 55,764 | 57,876 | 230,130 | |
| | £ | £ | £ | £ | £ | £ | £ | £ | £ | £ | £ | |
| 1899-1900 | 86,713 | 1,697,152 | 87,425 | 1,259 | 1,673 | 1,787,509 | 69,647 | 479 | 46,500 | 37,811 | 153,437 | |
| 1900-1 | 56,164 | 1,672,543 | 75,411 | 936 | 1,657 | 1,750,547 | 75,124 | 943 | 46,247 | 38,960 | 160,064 | |
| 1901-2 | 40,647 | 1,685,504 | 87,154 | 1,168 | 1,901 | 1,779,727 | 66,255 | 469 | 45,155 | 38,098 | 149,977 | |
| 1902-3 | 44,074 | 1,767,593 | 105,899 | 1,110 | 1,582 | 1,874,094 | 78,760 | 100 | 42,794 | 38,292 | 156,955 | |
| 1903-4 | 85,839 | 1,442,674 | 86,439 | 1,047 | 2,001 | 1,532,161 | 82,381 | — | 53,429 | 39,784 | 175,594 | |
| Tens of Rupees. | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Years. | Excise on Salt Manufactured locally. | | | | | | Miscellaneous Receipts. | | | | | |
| | India, General. | Bengal. | Burma. | Madras. | Bombay. | Total. | India, General. | Bengal. | Burma. | Madras. | Bombay. | Total. |
| 1893-4 | 1,695,423 | — | 19,869 | 1,581,007 | 2,096,636 | 5,391,935 | 16,215 | 7,737 | — | 13,585 | 8,662 | 46,199 |
| 1894-5 | 1,754,444 | — | 19,348 | 1,741,146 | 2,263,790 | 5,778,728 | 16,941 | 14,129 | — | 15,861 | 9,013 | 56,944 |
| 1895-6 | 1,773,678 | — | 22,061 | 1,941,263 | 2,174,063 | 5,911,055 | 16,608 | 17,841 | — | 16,078 | 8,558 | 59,083 |
| 1896-7 | 1,720,300 | — | 21,966 | 1,844,376 | 2,110,164 | 5,496,896 | 15,412 | 13,424 | — | 13,400 | 9,949 | 52,185 |
| 1897-8 | 1,812,790 | 4,396 | 24,234 | 1,870,259 | 2,162,761 | 5,674,359 | 15,778 | 11,626 | — | 7,698 | 7,598 | 42,640 |
| 1898-9 | 1,903,432 | 15,895 | 21,323 | 1,982,538 | 2,257,043 | 6,130,231 | 15,512 | 15,246 | — | 8,601 | 7,992 | 47,251 |
| | £ | £ | £ | £ | £ | £ | £ | £ | £ | £ | £ | £ |
| 1899-1900 | 1,218,181 | 10,436 | 15,021 | 1,182,308 | 1,411,485 | 3,837,426 | 10,880 | 11,560 | — | 6,680 | 6,302 | 35,378 |
| 1900-1 | 1,294,838 | 14,114 | 13,974 | 1,187,511 | 1,461,553 | 3,971,695 | 10,988 | 8,673 | — | 7,050 | 6,953 | 33,614 |
| 1901-2 | 1,193,551 | 37,756 | 14,770 | 1,223,705 | 1,406,985 | 3,930,767 | 10,059 | 8,118 | — | 6,876 | 7,144 | 32,192 |
| 1902-3 | 1,229,910 | 8,894 | 16,111 | 1,308,875 | 1,513,011 | 4,072,701 | 9,766 | 11,799 | 3 | 6,628 | 8,836 | 36,682 |
| 1903-4 | 1,055,196 | 341 | 16,785 | 1,241,621 | 1,157,932 | 3,471,875 | 9,961 | 10,380 | — | 6,290 | 8,412 | 35,190 |

| Years. | Total Revenue from all Sources.* | | | | | | Charges for Collection, &c. | | | | | | |
|-----------|----------------------------------|-----------|---------|-----------|-----------|-----------|-----------------------------|---------|--------|---------|---------|----------|---------|
| | India, General. | Bengal. | Burrha. | Madras. | Bombay. | Total. | India, General. | Bengal. | Burma. | Madras. | Bombay. | England. | Total. |
| | Tens of Rupees. | | | | | | Tens of Rupees. | | | | | | |
| 1893-4 | 1,838,658 | 2,374,138 | 167,590 | 1,629,776 | 2,218,721 | 8,228,878 | 112,010 | 2,384 | 664 | 199,643 | 157,402 | 1,942 | 474,405 |
| 1894-5 | 1,894,320 | 2,458,210 | 118,989 | 1,795,354 | 2,398,867 | 8,605,749 | 121,578 | 5,222 | 717 | 207,745 | 162,554 | 599 | 498,415 |
| 1895-6 | 1,905,325 | 2,498,620 | 165,082 | 1,997,489 | 2,314,379 | 8,861,845 | 118,587 | 5,284 | 888 | 280,196 | 166,102 | 37 | 521,044 |
| 1896-7 | 1,848,755 | 2,500,119 | 140,928 | 1,694,164 | 2,287,739 | 8,421,705 | 117,234 | 5,080 | 444 | 230,299 | 169,978 | 317 | 528,252 |
| 1897-8 | 1,947,810 | 2,463,315 | 156,744 | 1,726,961 | 2,299,395 | 8,594,225 | 103,216 | 16,475 | 642 | 180,779 | 171,903 | 732 | 473,747 |
| 1898-9 | 2,040,730 | 2,512,349 | 158,155 | 1,998,413 | 2,300,224 | 9,099,871 | 108,366 | 16,328 | 483 | 174,182 | 168,007 | 888 | 465,702 |
| | £ | £ | £ | £ | £ | £ | £ | £ | £ | £ | £ | £ | £ |
| 1899-1900 | 1,297,714 | 1,719,827 | 102,446 | 1,226,692 | 1,493,954 | 5,850,463 | 67,316 | 17,061 | 504 | 127,585 | 118,660 | 640 | 331,756 |
| 1900-1* | 1,380,949 | 1,695,673 | 89,396 | 1,241,740 | 1,559,280 | 5,967,934 | 66,182 | 17,196 | 341 | 132,348 | 114,438 | 433 | 336,933 |
| 1901-2 | 1,286,868 | 1,735,842 | 101,925 | 1,276,908 | 1,554,769 | 5,939,310 | 73,469 | 18,993 | 527 | 135,636 | 114,154 | 851 | 343,630 |
| 1902-3 | 1,315,437 | 1,786,304 | 122,913 | 1,354,407 | 1,606,244 | 6,184,406 | 68,910 | 20,466 | 755 | 140,908 | 114,710 | 112 | 345,891 |
| 1903-4 | 1,147,539 | 1,453,405 | 108,224 | 1,402,337 | 1,243,910 | 5,250,466 | 62,166 | 20,487 | 1,088 | 126,994 | 118,372 | 2,184 | 331,191 |

No. 53.—STATEMENT showing CONSUMPTION OF SALT in BRITISH INDIA.

| Years. | Consumption of Salt in Indian Maunds (1 maund = 82.2857 lb.). | | | | | | |
|----------------|---|-----------------|-----------|-----------|-----------|---------|------------|
| | Bengal. | Northern India. | Burma. † | Madras. | Bombay. ‡ | Sind. | Total. |
| 1898-4 | 10,027,648 | 7,226,276 | 1,877,212 | 8,015,759 | 6,629,367 | 251,864 | 34,028,156 |
| 1894-5 | 10,338,285 | 7,778,090 | 1,314,098 | 8,221,645 | 6,646,303 | 252,501 | 34,550,372 |
| 1895-6 | 10,414,916 | 7,716,453 | 1,744,097 | 8,271,396 | 6,777,445 | 262,674 | 35,186,981 |
| 1896-7 | 10,512,021 | 7,507,352 | 1,689,229 | 8,023,263 | 6,669,996 | 270,530 | 34,662,491 |
| 1897-8 | 10,334,403 | 7,518,256 | 1,796,940 | 8,379,813 | 6,827,870 | 268,093 | 35,124,875 |
| 1898-9 | 10,308,621 | 7,916,980 | 1,756,757 | 8,378,535 | 7,137,717 | 270,323 | 35,768,933 |
| 1899-1900 | 10,698,617 | 7,436,519 | 1,824,205 | 8,605,509 | 6,767,943 | 275,311 | 36,657,504 |
| 1900-1 | 10,680,047 | 8,029,530 | 1,636,663 | 9,090,462 | 6,783,150 | 275,990 | 36,415,282 |
| 1901-2 | 11,035,689 | 7,481,964 | 1,786,084 | 8,984,823 | 6,811,940 | 279,483 | 36,179,888 |
| 1902-3 | 10,775,850 | 7,560,456 | 2,062,221 | 7,925,733 | 8,875,482 | 277,040 | 37,476,782 |
| 1903-4 | 10,815,026 | 6,196,480 | 1,808,639 | 8,892,112 | 8,205,218 | 275,811 | 38,192,281 |
| Annual Average | 10,636,348 | 7,719,173 | 1,741,993 | 8,474,278 | 7,129,146 | 270,745 | 35,921,583 |

* The general rate of duty was Rs. 2½ per maund until 18th March, 1903, when it was reduced to Rs. 2. It was further reduced to Rs. 1½ on 22nd March, 1905. The rate in Burma is 1 rupee per maund. † Partly estimated. ‡ Includes salt exported to the United Provinces, Central Provinces, Central India, Mysore, and Nizam's Territories.

No. 54.—AMOUNT of STAMP REVENUE and CHARGES.

NOTE.—The Charges are in *italics*.

| Administrations. | 1893-4. | 1894-5. | 1895-6. | 1896-7. | 1897-8. | 1898-9. | 1899-1900. | 1900-1. | 1901-2. | 1902-3. | 1903-4. |
|---|-----------------------------|-----------------------------|-----------------------------|-----------------------------|-----------------------------|-----------------------------|-----------------------------|-----------------------------|-----------------------------|-----------------------------|-----------------------------|
| | Tens of Rupees. | | | | | | | | | | |
| | | | | | | | £ | £ | £ | £ | £ |
| India, General | 54,783 <i>— 78,881</i> | 56,191 <i>— 81,680</i> | 54,518 <i>— 80,617</i> | 57,799 <i>— 80,614</i> | 49,510 <i>— 87,218</i> | 38,794 <i>— 77,457</i> | 25,289 <i>— 47,458</i> | 25,863 <i>— 52,045</i> | 24,300 <i>— 51,196</i> | 23,051 <i>— 46,807</i> | 23,077 <i>— 51,041</i> |
| Bengal | 1,597,871 <i>65,171</i> | 1,670,263 <i>45,355</i> | 1,877,185 <i>65,739</i> | 1,757,429 <i>67,536</i> | 1,775,941 <i>68,353</i> | 1,738,108 <i>63,823</i> | 1,218,593 <i>43,187</i> | 1,228,989 <i>49,574</i> | 1,267,087 <i>48,124</i> | 1,304,696 <i>43,594</i> | 1,322,368 <i>49,533</i> |
| United Provinces | 724,973 <i>16,880</i> | 707,728 <i>15,264</i> | 780,009 <i>16,339</i> | 709,449 <i>15,006</i> | 782,196 <i>21,903</i> | 741,725 <i>17,899</i> | 508,792 <i>10,864</i> | 551,818 <i>16,469</i> | 558,790 <i>16,761</i> | 536,400 <i>15,446</i> | 550,146 <i>15,599</i> |
| Punjab | 413,377 <i>19,071</i> | 400,975 <i>18,336</i> | 428,088 <i>20,305</i> | 459,429 <i>21,478</i> | 440,346 <i>20,784</i> | 427,351 <i>18,989</i> | 288,382 <i>13,045</i> | 285,345 <i>12,352</i> | 271,823 <i>11,154</i> | 293,316 <i>9,606</i> | 299,896 <i>11,157</i> |
| North-West Frontier Province | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | 9,606 <i>957</i> | 25,946 <i>1,296</i> | 25,726 <i>1,158</i> |
| Burma | 159,094 <i>4,517</i> | 169,441 <i>3,980</i> | 170,427 <i>4,190</i> | 184,983 <i>4,455</i> | 170,107 <i>4,354</i> | 176,564 <i>6,248</i> | 129,120 <i>3,415</i> | 138,866 <i>5,730</i> | 150,851 <i>4,378</i> | 175,591 <i>4,594</i> | 192,220 <i>6,757</i> |
| Central Provinces* | 175,214 <i>7,543</i> | 170,888 <i>6,599</i> | 171,931 <i>6,724</i> | 172,887 <i>6,813</i> | 159,892 <i>6,181</i> | 154,548 <i>5,748</i> | 88,770 <i>3,100</i> | 87,434 <i>5,367</i> | 103,856 <i>4,361</i> | 126,895* <i>4,063</i> | 153,280 <i>5,897</i> |
| Assam | 84,717 <i>3,625</i> | 81,922 <i>3,795</i> | 88,484 <i>3,865</i> | 90,019 <i>4,026</i> | 87,051 <i>3,694</i> | 97,060 <i>3,788</i> | 61,858 <i>2,351</i> | 63,102 <i>2,628</i> | 63,204 <i>2,594</i> | 66,280 <i>2,829</i> | 66,830 <i>2,870</i> |
| Madras | 743,243 <i>32,502</i> | 787,321 <i>34,860</i> | 796,734 <i>35,533</i> | 794,086 <i>32,198</i> | 842,026 <i>34,311</i> | 826,681 <i>32,206</i> | 556,128 <i>19,823</i> | 571,050 <i>21,641</i> | 579,275 <i>22,752</i> | 549,898 <i>21,778</i> | 563,880 <i>23,775</i> |
| Bombay | 559,329 <i>24,341</i> | 580,953 <i>26,282</i> | 611,752 <i>29,280</i> | 571,361 <i>26,308</i> | 579,974 <i>25,150</i> | 596,824 <i>24,405</i> | 393,644 <i>16,985</i> | 392,482 <i>16,472</i> | 418,225 <i>16,683</i> | 399,598 <i>14,002</i> | 409,894 <i>15,720</i> |
| Charges in England on account of Stores | 64,138 | 32,623 | 76,536 | 67,275 | 56,029 | 53,015 | 37,914 | 38,751 | 29,567 | 31,897 | 42,221 |
| Total | 4,509,851 <i>156,562</i> | 4,625,680 <i>175,839</i> | 4,727,055 <i>171,694</i> | 4,777,742 <i>164,781</i> | 4,837,043 <i>154,027</i> | 4,797,650 <i>147,254</i> | 3,265,476 <i>101,389</i> | 3,342,948 <i>102,382</i> | 3,446,406 <i>105,817</i> | 3,473,711 <i>109,308</i> | 3,580,247 <i>122,379</i> |

* Berar included from 1st October, 1902.

No. 55.—DETAILS of STAMP REVENUE; in TENS of RUPEES.

| Sources of Revenue. | 1893-4. | 1894-5. | 1895-6. | 1896-7. | 1897-8. | 1898-9. | 1899-1900. | 1900-1. | 1901-2. | 1902-3. | 1903-4. |
|--|-----------------|-----------|-----------|-----------|-----------|-----------|------------|-----------|-----------|-----------|-----------|
| | Tens of Rupees. | | | | | | | | | | |
| | | | | | | | £ | £ | £ | £ | £ |
| Sale of Court Fee Stamps | 3,063,463 | 3,162,521 | 3,224,216 | 3,216,005 | 3,805,376 | 3,844,339 | 2,272,070 | 2,284,148 | 2,891,058 | 2,392,627 | 2,448,834 |
| Sale of Commercial and other Stamps | 1,366,369 | 1,383,285 | 1,419,875 | 1,476,870 | 1,456,084 | 1,862,622 | 927,222 | 997,968 | 998,351 | 1,013,828 | 1,062,691 |
| Fines and Penalties and Miscellaneous Receipts | 77,489 | 79,874 | 83,964 | 84,867 | 75,638 | 90,089 | 66,184 | 60,837 | 62,002 | 67,756 | 69,822 |
| TOTAL | 4,509,851 | 4,625,680 | 4,727,055 | 4,777,742 | 4,837,043 | 4,797,650 | 3,265,476 | 3,342,948 | 3,446,406 | 3,473,711 | 3,580,247 |

No. 56.—AMOUNT OF EXCISE REVENUE AND CHARGES

NOTE.—The Charges are in *italics*.

| Administrations. | 1893-4. | 1894-5. | 1895-6. | 1896-7. | 1897-8. | 1898-9. | 1899-1900. | 1900-1. | 1901-2. | 1902-3. | 1903-4. |
|-------------------------------|-----------------------------|-----------------------------|-----------------------------|-----------------------------|-----------------------------|-----------------------------|-----------------------------|-----------------------------|-----------------------------|-----------------------------|-----------------------------|
| | Tens of Rupees. | | | | | | £ | £ | £ | £ | £ |
| India, General | 95,691 <i>2,577</i> | 103,076 <i>2,456</i> | 109,593 <i>2,733</i> | 107,447 <i>2,744</i> | 98,656 <i>2,412</i> | 116,076 <i>2,702</i> | 74,317 <i>1,723</i> | 75,496 <i>1,977</i> | 86,075 <i>1,680</i> | 73,094 <i>1,710</i> | 79,404 <i>1,803</i> |
| Bengal | 1,214,817 <i>64,854</i> | 1,268,236 <i>63,433</i> | 1,337,850 <i>67,302</i> | 1,339,931 <i>69,642</i> | 1,274,775 <i>67,399</i> | 1,342,706 <i>67,956</i> | 931,018 <i>46,433</i> | 976,557 <i>45,535</i> | 1,001,713 <i>45,755</i> | 1,062,528 <i>51,702</i> | 1,086,396 <i>54,237</i> |
| United Provinces | 572,202 <i>3,217</i> | 574,554 <i>6,311</i> | 549,459 <i>5,990</i> | 446,444 <i>6,579</i> | 461,496 <i>5,797</i> | 598,485 <i>5,595</i> | 424,656 <i>4,263</i> | 490,014 <i>5,023</i> | 494,002 <i>5,055</i> | 554,916 <i>6,309</i> | 630,588 <i>7,081</i> |
| Punjab | 197,133 <i>6,185</i> | 206,068 <i>5,003</i> | 214,210 <i>4,839</i> | 219,263 <i>6,507</i> | 234,674 <i>5,330</i> | 259,820 <i>5,449</i> | 172,985 <i>3,708</i> | 178,412 <i>3,221</i> | 173,891 <i>4,218</i> | 176,849 <i>4,314</i> | 186,694 <i>5,823</i> |
| North-West Frontier Provinces | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | 4,850 <i>168</i> | 12,845 <i>435</i> | 18,602 <i>519</i> |
| Burma | 397,718 <i>10,403</i> | 373,506 <i>12,752</i> | 384,466 <i>15,340</i> | 422,323 <i>16,374</i> | 421,570 <i>19,253</i> | 461,480 <i>22,063</i> | 329,325 <i>12,351</i> | 355,326 <i>12,672</i> | 361,633 <i>15,308</i> | 384,331 <i>31,783*</i> | 497,622 <i>46,764</i> |
| Central Provinces* | 279,307 <i>4,603</i> | 277,669 <i>5,234</i> | 246,405 <i>5,409</i> | 211,291 <i>6,003</i> | 174,811 <i>5,036</i> | 194,596 <i>4,736</i> | 132,505 <i>3,303</i> | 119,222 <i>3,109</i> | 130,080 <i>3,100</i> | 211,219 <i>4,192</i> | 308,640 <i>4,920</i> |
| Assam | 272,519 <i>1,060</i> | 269,025 <i>814</i> | 277,982 <i>767</i> | 278,284 <i>554</i> | 276,791 <i>471</i> | 288,379 <i>624</i> | 190,905 <i>495</i> | 195,588 <i>674</i> | 188,869 <i>770</i> | 194,672 <i>1,053</i> | 201,027 <i>1,316</i> |
| Madras | 1,287,466 <i>66,507</i> | 1,367,167 <i>61,790</i> | 1,438,405 <i>69,933</i> | 1,489,057 <i>70,680</i> | 1,462,010 <i>99,237</i> | 1,367,355 <i>99,208</i> | 894,365 <i>66,070</i> | 906,021 <i>67,046</i> | 954,071 <i>66,537</i> | 1,041,182 <i>64,940</i> | 1,180,252 <i>66,465</i> |
| Bombay | 1,071,785 <i>34,893</i> | 1,100,897 <i>34,516</i> | 1,164,147 <i>35,626</i> | 1,096,050 <i>36,397</i> | 1,095,162 <i>35,309</i> | 1,144,026 <i>34,631</i> | 709,366 <i>22,558</i> | 676,560 <i>21,216</i> | 702,497 <i>23,544</i> | 723,592 <i>23,650</i> | 800,291 <i>26,907</i> |
| Charges in England | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — |
| Total | 5,368,573 <i>193,375</i> | 5,527,676 <i>192,309</i> | 5,722,417 <i>207,357</i> | 5,614,200 <i>212,355</i> | 5,489,454 <i>210,463</i> | 5,743,422 <i>213,014</i> | 3,859,942 <i>161,509</i> | 3,937,202 <i>161,176</i> | 4,076,661 <i>166,165</i> | 4,428,642 <i>189,134</i> | 4,980,096 <i>213,228</i> |

* Berar included from 1st October, 1902.

No. 57.—DETAILS OF EXCISE REVENUE.

| Sources of Revenue. | 1893-4. | 1894-5. | 1895-6. | 1896-7. | 1897-8. | 1898-9. | 1899-1900. | 1900-1. | 1901-2. | 1902-3. | 1903-4. |
|---|-----------------|-----------|-----------|-----------|-----------|-----------|------------|-----------|-----------|-----------|-----------|
| | Tens of Rupees. | | | | | | £ | £ | £ | £ | £ |
| Licence and Distillery Fees and Duties for Sale of Liquors and Drugs: | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Liquors, Foreign, or made in India after European method | 4,019,146 | 326,508 | 359,656 | 350,673 | 348,843 | 372,018 | 257,663 | 283,150 | 278,892 | 294,734 | 325,504 |
| Country spirits, etc. | | 2,785,470 | 2,850,144 | 2,785,825 | 2,648,506 | 2,849,842 | 1,886,070 | 1,901,830 | 2,008,609 | 2,216,314 | 2,570,696 |
| Toddy revenue | | 968,108 | 1,000,812 | 1,001,013 | 999,771 | 972,629 | 656,386 | 660,238 | 690,010 | 730,795 | 797,172 |
| Opium and its preparations | 261,390 | 325,427 | 343,922 | 332,840 | 339,119 | 349,438 | 246,590 | 264,001 | 249,560 | 177,972 | 192,765 |
| Other drugs: Ganja, Bhang, etc. | 187,307 | 302,464 | 304,164 | 308,623 | 325,209 | 346,511 | 247,976 | 266,616 | 267,947 | 281,650 | 316,232 |
| Duty on opium consumed in India, etc. | 736,307 | 673,367 | 670,656 | 640,500 | 638,602 | 640,959 | 430,337 | 420,371 | 427,055 | 557,235 | 651,660 |
| Duty on ganja | 167,098 | 150,174 | 173,795 | 172,949 | 163,827 | 176,261 | 116,446 | 125,968 | 141,028 | 154,519 | 159,261 |
| Miscellaneous | 17,125 | 18,158 | 19,578 | 21,777 | 25,877 | 28,834 | 18,694 | 18,878 | 14,090 | 18,583 | 16,456 |
| Total | 5,368,573 | 5,527,676 | 5,722,417 | 5,614,200 | 5,489,454 | 5,743,422 | 3,859,942 | 3,937,202 | 4,076,661 | 4,428,642 | 4,980,096 |

No. 58.—AMOUNT of CUSTOMS REVENUE and CHARGES.

| Years. | Duties on Imports by Sea (excluding Salt). | | | | | | | Duty on Exports by Sea. Rice. | Miscellaneous Receipts. | Total Sea Customs. | Land Customs. | Excise Duty on Cotton Manufactures. | Warehouse and Wharf Rents and Miscellaneous. | Total Revenue. | Charges for Collection. | | | Net Customs Revenue. |
|-----------------|--|----------|------------|-------------------------|---------|-----------------|-----------|----------------------------------|-------------------------|--------------------|---------------|-------------------------------------|--|----------------|-------------------------|-------------|---------|----------------------|
| | Cotton Goods. | Liquors. | Petroleum. | Silver Bullion or Coin. | Sugar. | Other Articles. | Total. | | | | | | | | In India. | In England. | Total. | |
| Tens of Rupees. | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 1893-4 | — | 595,561 | 268,868 | — | — | 123,416 | 987,835 | 663,026 | 7,998 | 1,659,869 | 10,843 | — | 12,671 | 1,682,373 | 143,513 | 223 | 143,736 | 1,539,637 |
| 1894-5 | 385,268 | 611,609 | 317,995 | 849,192 | 140,674 | 1,082,409 | 2,397,147 | 906,538 | 10,253 | 3,303,938 | 23,926 | 10,392 | 16,699 | 3,354,955 | 174,495 | 62 | 174,547 | 3,630,408 |
| 1895-6 | 1,183,443 | 662,536 | 400,001 | 355,369 | 158,096 | 1,215,809 | 3,970,804 | 930,616 | 2,841 | 4,904,261 | 20,121 | 63,915 | 28,981 | 5,017,278 | 202,793 | 155 | 202,948 | 4,814,330 |
| 1896-7 | 917,815 | 659,164 | 412,618 | 326,481 | 162,162 | 1,068,935 | 3,567,105 | 755,152 | 11,349 | 4,333,666 | 25,897 | 112,844 | 20,070 | 4,491,477 | 203,380 | — | 203,380 | 4,288,091 |
| 1897-8 | 795,721 | 661,312 | 581,778 | 433,899 | 246,045 | 1,066,410 | 3,736,165 | 724,796 | 11,239 | 4,471,190 | 30,037 | 116,186 | 23,850 | 4,641,295 | 211,879 | — | 211,879 | 4,429,416 |
| 1898-9 | 844,391 | 695,267 | 469,675 | 286,780 | 213,222 | 1,081,174 | 3,592,509 | 1,011,165 | 13,090 | 4,616,764 | 30,245 | 137,291 | 27,662 | 4,802,162 | 214,844 | 98 | 214,942 | 4,587,220 |
| | £ | £ | £ | £ | £ | £ | £ | £ | £ | £ | £ | £ | £ | £ | £ | £ | £ | £ |
| 1899-1900 | 618,056 | 470,350 | 287,569 | 162,151 | 173,253 | 697,927 | 2,409,306 | 584,248 | 18,944 | 3,012,498 | 12,966 | 89,103 | 19,219 | 3,133,791 | 153,745 | 208 | 153,953 | 2,979,838 |
| 1900-1 | 623,008 | 464,775 | 323,474 | 88,330 | 350,463 | 316,140 | 2,670,190 | 568,380 | 21,112 | 3,259,632 | 9,539 | 80,794 | 21,582 | 3,371,597 | 161,805 | 125 | 161,930 | 3,209,667 |
| 1901-2 | 691,704 | 471,720 | 350,559 | 204,263 | 482,732 | 844,127 | 3,045,155 | 611,788 | 23,273 | 3,680,216 | 14,201 | 117,333 | 20,769 | 3,833,019 | 181,315 | 160 | 181,475 | 3,671,544 |
| 1902-3 | 641,014 | 506,243 | 358,450 | 262,709 | 303,338 | 379,629 | 2,951,388 | 843,714 | 20,362 | 3,815,464 | 13,333 | 124,414 | 19,420 | 3,977,638 | 161,190 | 145 | 161,335 | 3,816,301 |
| 1903-4 | 658,907 | 543,369 | 298,302 | 268,467 | 211,993 | 986,132 | 2,962,190 | 802,092 | 22,546 | 3,786,328 | 21,523 | 138,497 | 19,445 | 3,966,393 | 168,037 | 128 | 168,165 | 3,798,133 |

No. 59.—AMOUNT of FOREST REVENUE and CHARGES.

NOTE.—The Charges are in *Italics*.

| Administrations. | 1892-4. | 1894-5. | 1895-6. | 1896-7. | 1897-8. | 1898-9. | 1899-1900. | 1900-1. | 1901-2. | 1902-3. | 1903-4. | |
|------------------------------|------------------------------------|------------------------------------|------------------------------------|------------------------------------|--------------------------------------|------------------------------------|------------------------------------|------------------------------------|------------------------------------|------------------------------------|------------------------------------|--|
| | Tens of Rupees. | | | | | | | | | | | |
| | | | | | | | £ | £ | £ | £ | £ | |
| India, General | 65,584 <i>53,453</i> | 30,457 <i>44,550</i> | 30,545 <i>42,367</i> | 49,055 <i>61,832</i> | 61,744 <i>55,559</i> | 45,406 <i>44,536</i> | 20,671 <i>20,825</i> | 29,971 <i>29,730</i> | 31,082 <i>34,464</i> | 37,062 <i>39,710</i> | 46,639 <i>38,621</i> | |
| Bengal | 80,161 <i>46,393</i> | 79,567 <i>39,739</i> | 91,871 <i>46,607</i> | 137,085 <i>69,601</i> | 118,028 <i>65,344</i> | 67,281 <i>48,639</i> | 75,927 <i>38,347</i> | 82,228 <i>38,054</i> | 86,149 <i>43,809</i> | 83,750 <i>42,534</i> | 71,035 <i>46,901</i> | |
| United Provinces | 170,986 <i>96,670</i> | 165,925 <i>98,631</i> | 160,134 <i>94,296</i> | 144,482 <i>90,634</i> | 139,067 <i>91,785</i> | 150,804 <i>97,203</i> | 107,049 <i>62,826</i> | 104,364 <i>64,229</i> | 114,367 <i>67,249</i> | 135,022 <i>67,600</i> | 152,030 <i>72,696</i> | |
| Punjab | 91,330 <i>63,617</i> | 103,243 <i>75,212</i> | 101,450 <i>67,842</i> | 110,772 <i>72,336</i> | 106,847 <i>77,194</i> | 147,443 <i>85,534</i> | 93,385 <i>80,764</i> | 90,066 <i>59,156</i> | 96,504 <i>62,556</i> | 105,761 <i>64,006</i> | 114,520 <i>77,394</i> | |
| North-West Frontier Province | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | 887 <i>1,301</i> | 6,742 <i>3,606</i> | 6,789 <i>4,040</i> | |
| Burma | 578,510 <i>185,445</i> | 543,678 <i>191,709</i> | 560,583 <i>193,360</i> | 637,895 <i>212,832</i> | 721,526 <i>219,661</i> | 885,089 <i>242,519</i> | 520,804 <i>163,163</i> | 536,963 <i>176,981</i> | 391,696 <i>176,431</i> | 449,270 <i>192,074</i> | 561,235 <i>223,433</i> | |
| Central Provinces* | 113,448 <i>91,778</i> | 100,863 <i>97,906</i> | 60,694 <i>95,234</i> | 77,332 <i>95,099</i> | 78,006 <i>93,144</i> | 98,510 <i>87,133</i> | 64,204 <i>69,429</i> | 54,617 <i>62,051</i> | 64,204 <i>65,914</i> | 74,381 <i>83,819</i> | 133,201 <i>85,393</i> | |
| Assam | 48,860 <i>26,750</i> | 43,508 <i>27,201</i> | 42,503 <i>23,614</i> | 38,432 <i>23,201</i> | 39,432 <i>23,833</i> | 39,818 <i>30,536</i> | 37,873 <i>23,810</i> | 36,635 <i>23,198</i> | 34,198 <i>21,941</i> | 38,680 <i>21,333</i> | 45,049 <i>24,366</i> | |
| Madras | 194,718 <i>135,547</i> | 189,403 <i>138,635</i> | 211,057 <i>144,561</i> | 236,333 <i>153,430</i> | 213,649 <i>157,235</i> | 211,052 <i>159,467</i> | 158,486 <i>110,235</i> | 158,012 <i>114,367</i> | 169,562 <i>113,970</i> | 174,264 <i>122,370</i> | 177,182 <i>116,728</i> | |
| Bombay | 379,435 <i>206,295</i> | 373,003 <i>207,792</i> | 353,667 <i>195,839</i> | 303,271 <i>196,916</i> | 261,666 <i>183,925</i> | 229,515 <i>11,146</i> | 161,013 <i>141,895</i> | 168,649 <i>160,512</i> | 155,277 <i>114,645</i> | 168,496 <i>111,763</i> | 183,496 <i>113,398</i> | |
| Charges in England | 2,190 | 1,284 | 2,451 | 13,627 | 6,521 | 10,821 | | 1,835 | 4,201 | 1,828 | 2,485 | |
| Total | 1,723,022 <i>906,407</i> | 1,631,548 <i>973,449</i> | 1,660,504 <i>911,161</i> | 1,733,809 <i>993,955</i> | 1,739,514 <i>1,001,639</i> | 1,859,868 <i>290,731</i> | 1,235,425 <i>730,175</i> | 1,297,863 <i>730,164</i> | 1,157,355 <i>705,631</i> | 1,298,103 <i>751,783</i> | 1,481,116 <i>813,618</i> | |

* Berar included from 1st October, 1902.

No. 60.—DETAILS of FOREST REVENUE and CHARGES.

| | 1892-3. | 1893-4. | 1894-5. | 1895-6. | 1896-7. | 1897-8. | 1898-9. | 1899-1900. | 1900-1. | 1901-2. | 1903-4. | |
|--|------------------|------------------|------------------|------------------|------------------|------------------|------------------|------------------|------------------|------------------|------------------|--|
| | Tens of Rupees. | | | | | | | | | | | |
| | | | | | | | £ | £ | £ | £ | £ | |
| REVENUE: | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Revenue from Timber, &c., removed by Government agency | 634,202 | 566,628 | 518,671 | 631,518 | 623,995 | 638,876 | 464,173 | 534,968 | 488,081 | 536,241 | 598,106 | |
| Ditto by Consumers or Purchasers | 978,433 | 984,425 | 1,028,017 | 984,405 | 993,331 | 1,089,442 | 698,683 | 631,243 | 643,041 | 686,430 | 791,082 | |
| Miscellaneous Receipts | 110,887 | 110,307 | 115,816 | 117,946 | 122,518 | 131,550 | 77,569 | 81,622 | 76,283 | 75,432 | 91,948 | |
| Total Revenue | 1,723,022 | 1,631,548 | 1,660,504 | 1,733,809 | 1,739,514 | 1,859,868 | 1,235,425 | 1,297,863 | 1,157,355 | 1,298,103 | 1,481,116 | |
| CHARGES: | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Conservancy and Works | 490,940 | 478,955 | 460,821 | 528,025 | 521,173 | 508,569 | 391,689 | 398,596 | 304,229 | 397,201 | 450,306 | |
| Etablissements | 415,487 | 439,494 | 450,840 | 465,930 | 490,516 | 482,172 | 338,486 | 836,468 | 841,352 | 364,582 | 368,312 | |
| Total Charges | 906,407 | 913,449 | 911,161 | 993,955 | 1,001,689 | 990,731 | 730,175 | 730,164 | 705,631 | 761,783 | 813,618 | |

No. 61.—AMOUNT of PROVINCIAL RATES and CHARGES.

| Administrations. | 1893-4. | 1894-5. | 1895-6. | 1896-7. | 1897-8. | 1898-9. | 1899-1900. | 1900-1. | 1901-2. | 1902-3. | 1903-4. |
|--|----------------------------|----------------------------|----------------------------|----------------------------|----------------------------|----------------------------|----------------------------|----------------------------|----------------------------|----------------------------|----------------------------|
| | Tens of Rupees. | | | | | | £ | £ | £ | £ | £ |
| India, General | 11,051 | 11,228 | 10,862 | 10,371 | 11,228 | 12,710 | 6,814 | 9,206 | 9,398 | 10,678 | 11,009 |
| Bengal | 378,221 <i>4,548</i> | 879,009 <i>46,499</i> | 873,888 <i>39,818</i> | 912,384 <i>41,473</i> | 940,138 <i>39,619</i> | 959,551 <i>43,293</i> | 667,821 <i>26,393</i> | 844,453 <i>26,693</i> | 851,600 <i>34,069</i> | 674,160 <i>33,386</i> | 896,629 <i>30,820</i> |
| United Provinces | 944,423 <i>702</i> | 936,938 <i>823</i> | 904,523 <i>531</i> | 874,708 <i>860</i> | 930,345 <i>554</i> | 1,076,293 <i>521</i> | 687,601 <i>581</i> | 692,751 <i>507</i> | 693,910 <i>484</i> | 708,724 <i>274</i> | 698,426 <i>77</i> |
| Punjab | 428,896 <i>362</i> | 426,120 <i>545</i> | 425,634 <i>485</i> | 409,121 <i>631</i> | 444,287 <i>1,061</i> | 460,917 | 263,676 | 281,895 | 321,152 | 370,816 | 298,466 |
| North-West Frontier Province | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | 10,961 | 22,972 | 24,027 |
| Hurma | 101,044 <i>3,049</i> | 107,288 <i>5,165</i> | 112,758 <i>5,515</i> | 114,848 <i>5,905</i> | 124,650 <i>5,986</i> | 129,407 <i>5,957</i> | 92,004 <i>3,891</i> | 99,492 <i>3,774</i> | 109,051 <i>4,988</i> | 112,023 <i>5,195</i> | 117,295 <i>5,195</i> |
| Central Provinces* | 99,204 | 94,937 | 116,572 | 105,098 | 97,242 | 125,389 | 59,837 | 42,219 | 104,186 | 115,228* | 118,568 |
| Assam | 61,121 <i>273</i> | 64,086 <i>278</i> | 64,903 <i>229</i> | 63,980 <i>251</i> | 64,600 <i>251</i> | 65,823 <i>215</i> | 44,724 <i>176</i> | 42,995 <i>162</i> | 44,173 <i>166</i> | 45,764 <i>222</i> | 40,033 <i>124</i> |
| Madras | 678,181 | 725,813 | 801,561 | 747,086 | 789,827 | 773,076 | 512,125 | 566,696 | 583,292 | 602,500 | 603,048 |
| Bombay | 317,490 <i>3,874</i> | 296,181 <i>6,127</i> | 538,009 <i>5,767</i> | 299,426 <i>6,251</i> | 320,373 <i>5,879</i> | 331,817 <i>6,559</i> | 173,981 <i>3,814</i> | 182,999 <i>2,840</i> | 215,427 <i>2,793</i> | 189,530 <i>3,270</i> | 226,963 <i>5,636</i> |
| Total | 3,514,571 <i>73,809</i> | 3,541,154 <i>86,438</i> | 3,707,005 <i>52,675</i> | 3,586,855 <i>54,301</i> | 3,723,290 <i>52,530</i> | 3,922,143 <i>55,737</i> | 2,498,783 <i>45,661</i> | 2,562,713 <i>51,975</i> | 2,743,154 <i>47,455</i> | 2,747,390 <i>41,882</i> | 2,825,349 <i>39,212</i> |

* Bearer included from 1st October, 1902.

No. 62.—DETAILS of PROVINCIAL RATES.

| Revenue. | 1892-3. | 1893-4. | 1894-5. | 1895-6. | 1896-7. | 1897-8. | 1898-9. | 1899-1900. | 1900-1. | 1902-3. | 1903-4. |
|--|-----------------|-----------|-----------|-----------|-----------|-----------|-----------|------------|-----------|-----------|-----------|
| | Tens of Rupees. | | | | | | £ | £ | £ | £ | £ |
| District Local Fund: | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Cess on Lands for Roads, Schools, Hospitals, &c. | 2,080,643 | 2,074,993 | 2,134,413 | 2,086,080 | 2,209,781 | 2,377,721 | 1,604,797 | 1,536,131 | 1,620,947 | 1,631,427 | 1,678,222 |
| Ditto for Railways (Madras) | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | 26,328 |
| Provincial: | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Cess on Lands for Roads, Schools, &c. | 447,377 | 451,378 | 414,052 | 430,981 | 444,527 | 451,110 | 310,790 | 306,987 | 311,310 | 321,066 | 325,900 |
| Cess on Lands for Famine Insurance, Canals and Railways. | 243,541 | 241,232 | 250,329 | 226,329 | 197,204 | 217,334 | 130,176 | 135,906 | 148,545 | 140,245 | 146,233 |
| Cess on Lands for District Post. | 64,584 | 57,438 | 49,091 | 52,514 | 52,990 | 54,322 | 34,282 | 30,270 | 31,730 | 31,621 | 36,160 |
| Cess on Lands for Village Service and Patwaries. | 608,886 | 643,959 | 784,443 | 667,487 | 678,399 | 720,698 | 468,112 | 486,520 | 546,292 | 543,189 | 532,096 |
| Miscellaneous | 69,540 | 72,214 | 76,947 | 73,514 | 80,430 | 100,908 | 65,676 | 66,893 | 75,430 | 79,942 | 81,421 |
| Total | 3,514,571 | 3,541,154 | 3,707,005 | 3,586,856 | 3,723,290 | 3,922,143 | 2,498,783 | 2,562,713 | 2,743,154 | 2,747,390 | 2,825,349 |

No. 63.—AMOUNT of ASSESSED TAXES and CHARGES.

NOTE.—The Charges are in *italics*.

| Administrations. | 1893-4. | 1894-5. | 1895-6. | 1896-7. | 1897-8. | 1898-9. | 1899-1900. | 1900-1. | 1901-2. | 1902-3. | 1903-4. |
|-------------------------------|----------------------------|----------------------------|----------------------------|----------------------------|----------------------------|----------------------------|----------------------------|----------------------------|----------------------------|----------------------------|----------------------------|
| | Tens of Rupees. | | | | | | £ | £ | £ | £ | £ |
| India, General | 148,272 <i>375</i> | 164,915 <i>120</i> | 149,035 <i>101</i> | 144,198 <i>103</i> | 145,922 <i>106</i> | 145,408 <i>97</i> | 95,539 <i>68</i> | 97,650 <i>70</i> | 99,996 <i>120</i> | 103,478 <i>99</i> | 91,966 <i>104</i> |
| Bengal | 442,320 <i>17,879</i> | 463,901 <i>18,107</i> | 473,735 <i>18,419</i> | 499,428 <i>18,244</i> | 503,834 <i>18,977</i> | 517,678 <i>19,199</i> | 353,554 <i>12,753</i> | 397,614 <i>13,749</i> | 383,115 <i>13,447</i> | 396,876 <i>13,412</i> | 385,766 <i>13,311</i> |
| United Provinces | 238,782 <i>2,098</i> | 245,181 <i>338</i> | 248,423 <i>302</i> | 247,938 <i>307</i> | 250,129 <i>212</i> | 246,963 <i>333</i> | 168,341 <i>146</i> | 173,392 <i>158</i> | 178,241 <i>98</i> | 176,287 <i>20</i> | 139,456 <i>21</i> |
| Punjab | 140,696 <i>1,131</i> | 144,107 <i>1,162</i> | 148,836 <i>1,201</i> | 146,580 <i>1,170</i> | 153,723 <i>1,163</i> | 161,500 <i>1,162</i> | 102,181 <i>769</i> | 108,166 <i>768</i> | 109,538 <i>747</i> | 107,385 <i>706</i> | 86,800 <i>358</i> |
| North-West Frontier Provinces | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | 2,989 <i>25</i> | 7,062 <i>55</i> | 6,799 <i>55</i> |
| Burma | 89,808 <i>2,105</i> | 84,471 <i>2,137</i> | 81,227 <i>1,359</i> | 85,297 <i>2,378</i> | 101,496 <i>3,322</i> | 105,744 <i>3,654</i> | 72,549 <i>2,370</i> | 76,886 <i>2,437</i> | 83,407 <i>2,642</i> | 33,188 <i>2,642</i> | 81,604 <i>2,556</i> |
| Central Provinces* | 49,727 <i>—</i> | 49,091 <i>109</i> | 48,881 <i>57</i> | 49,726 <i>56</i> | 49,039 <i>82</i> | 48,113 <i>93</i> | 31,455 <i>70</i> | 30,442 <i>43</i> | 28,310 <i>—</i> | 32,790* <i>34</i> | 30,188 <i>395</i> |
| Assam | 27,183 <i>118</i> | 28,596 <i>130</i> | 31,408 <i>249</i> | 30,980 <i>154</i> | 31,691 <i>191</i> | 33,661 <i>185</i> | 22,528 <i>134</i> | 20,454 <i>83</i> | 20,549 <i>83</i> | 21,276 <i>96</i> | 17,052 <i>88</i> |
| Madras | 225,171 <i>2,151</i> | 241,080 <i>2,328</i> | 249,128 <i>2,402</i> | 265,836 <i>2,621</i> | 266,446 <i>2,802</i> | 278,907 <i>2,993</i> | 195,436 <i>2,032</i> | 196,756 <i>2,034</i> | 202,989 <i>2,064</i> | 209,325 <i>2,118</i> | 172,182 <i>1,394</i> |
| Bombay | 338,212 <i>5,309</i> | 396,763 <i>5,350</i> | 407,068 <i>5,318</i> | 401,820 <i>5,346</i> | 398,735 <i>5,423</i> | 395,027 <i>5,286</i> | 258,702 <i>2,376</i> | 260,504 <i>4,134</i> | 265,316 <i>4,722</i> | 273,212 <i>4,905</i> | 233,925 <i>4,832</i> |
| Total | 1,739,171 <i>31,060</i> | 1,808,080 <i>29,771</i> | 1,835,189 <i>29,368</i> | 1,872,309 <i>30,323</i> | 1,895,465 <i>32,278</i> | 1,922,191 <i>32,413</i> | 1,300,235 <i>22,158</i> | 1,322,094 <i>22,398</i> | 1,369,310 <i>23,223</i> | 1,410,428 <i>24,150</i> | 1,214,665 <i>23,208</i> |

* Berar included from 1st October, 1902.

No. 64.—DETAILS of ASSESSED TAXES.

| Taxes. | 1893-4. | 1894-5. | 1895-6. | 1896-7. | 1897-8. | 1898-9. | 1899-1900. | 1900-1. | 1901-2. | 1902-3. | 1903-4. |
|--|-----------------|-----------|-----------|-----------|-----------|-----------|------------|-----------|-----------|-----------|------------|
| | Tens of Rupees. | | | | | | £ | £ | £ | £ | £ |
| Income Tax : | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Ordinary Collections | 1,261,346 | 1,300,308 | 1,340,872 | 1,399,070 | 1,424,082 | 1,449,155 | 983,947 | 1,000,608 | 1,046,152 | 1,080,000 | 910,725 |
| Deductions from Salaries and Pensions | 354,329 | 371,884 | 378,823 | 367,258 | 373,224 | 364,178 | 243,318 | 250,735 | 252,279 | 258,583 | 231,724 |
| Deductions from Interest on Government Securities | 30,909 | 88,173 | 70,855 | 72,006 | 71,270 | 72,078 | 46,933 | 49,039 | 50,705 | 51,189 | 52,024 |
| Recoveries from Surplus Profits of Railway Companies | 27,609 | 24,715 | 26,142 | 20,853 | 12,972 | 22,192 | 14,545 | 12,534 | 10,690 | 8,194 | 8,172 |
| Miscellaneous | 6,212 | 5,741 | 5,681 | 5,492 | 6,398 | 6,980 | 4,682 | 4,346 | 4,801 | 5,502 | 4,200 |
| Licence Tax (Pandhari in Central Provinces) | 8,666 | 8,744 | 8,806 | 8,835 | 7,569 | 7,601 | 4,820 | 4,772 | 4,683 | 6,960 | 7,320 |
| Total | 1,739,171 | 1,808,080 | 1,835,189 | 1,872,309 | 1,895,465 | 1,922,191 | 1,300,235 | 1,322,094 | 1,369,310 | 1,410,428 | 1,214,665* |
| Total No. of Income Tax Assessee | 456,027 | 466,072 | 476,917 | 477,268 | 480,884 | 480,834 | 501,622 | 498,594 | 513,549 | 530,300 | 229,000† |

* From 1st April, 1903, the minimum taxable income was raised from Rs. 500 to Rs. 1,000.

† Approximate.

No. 65.—REFUNDS and DRAWBACKS.

| | 1893-4. | 1894-5. | 1895-6. | 1896-7. | 1897-8. | 1898-9. | 1899-1900. | 1900-1. | 1901-2. | 1902-3. | 1903-4. |
|------------------|-----------------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|------------|---------|---------|---------|---------|
| | Tens of Rupees. | | | | | | £ | £ | £ | £ | £ |
| Land Revenue | 51,614 | 49,886 | 50,246 | 56,951 | 57,357 | 59,158 | 22,488 | 30,771 | 41,115 | 42,326 | 34,085 |
| Stamps | 52,446 | 57,196 | 50,968 | 56,653 | 53,166 | 55,141 | 39,556 | 38,162 | 36,970 | 39,309 | 42,010 |
| Excise | 35,396 | 27,273 | 22,647 | 31,687 | 31,018 | 28,814 | 19,596 | 16,743 | 14,750 | 15,253 | 18,259 |
| Provincial Rates | 11,467 | 5,531 | 10,525 | 9,603 | 5,730 | 7,649 | 3,325 | 3,289 | 5,706 | 5,941 | 3,383 |
| Assessed Taxes | 21,544 | 13,352 | 12,771 | 12,461 | 14,232 | 11,161 | 7,565 | 8,363 | 7,083 | 7,756 | 8,029 |
| Forest | 4,338 | 8,304 | 3,857 | 6,106 | 4,487 | 4,503 | 2,740 | 4,411 | 3,536 | 3,075 | 3,723 |
| Registration | 1,133 | 1,207 | 1,297 | 1,196 | 1,125 | 1,414 | 925 | 800 | 864 | 928 | 861 |
| | 177,938 | 162,749 | 152,511 | 174,657 | 167,110 | 167,840 | 106,195 | 102,489 | 110,024 | 114,588 | 110,350 |
| Opium | 3 | 2 | 10 | 1,840 | 1,911 | 1,495 | 891 | 294 | 303 | 63 | 97 |
| Salt | 32,266 | 36,839 | 36,171 | 31,740 | 28,701 | 37,952 | 19,712 | 20,598 | 26,811 | 19,077 | 30,459 |
| Customs | 45,313 | 30,085 | 111,357 | 119,303 | 86,222 | 93,957 | 63,164 | 85,652 | 66,857 | 135,807 | 115,474 |
| Tributes | 500 | 880 | — | — | 400 | 3,090 | 440 | 790 | 434 | 5,241 | 5,000 |
| Total | 256,020 | 290,555 | 300,049 | 327,540 | 284,344 | 304,334 | 190,402 | 209,323 | 224,429 | 274,776 | 261,380 |

No. 66.—ASSIGNMENTS and COMPENSATIONS.

| | 1893-4. | 1894-5. | 1895-6. | 1896-7. | 1897-8. | 1898-9. | 1899-1900. | 1900-1. | 1901-2. | 1902-3. | 1903-4. |
|-----------------------|-----------------|-----------|-----------|-----------|-----------|-----------|------------|-----------|-----------|-----------|-----------|
| | Tens of Rupees. | | | | | | £ | £ | £ | £ | £ |
| Land Revenue | 1,055,590 | 1,054,423 | 1,035,874 | 1,102,259 | 1,077,742 | 1,078,596 | 727,642 | 716,734 | 713,261 | 704,867 | 691,565 |
| Compensations | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Salt Compensations | 367,296 | 336,961 | 358,181 | 354,422 | 356,286 | 340,984 | 256,977 | 236,513 | 238,508 | 233,394 | 238,302 |
| Excise Compensations | 38,304 | 56,197 | 46,647 | 45,912 | 44,357 | 40,076 | 29,807 | 27,825 | 36,161 | 27,208 | 29,337 |
| Customs Compensations | 15,039 | 17,437 | 17,538 | 15,790 | 18,540 | 17,360 | 11,833 | 11,542 | 11,645 | 11,961 | 11,75 |
| Opium Compensations | 4,912 | 5,092 | 5,077 | 5,082 | 5,099 | 5,067 | 3,347 | 3,410 | 2,961 | 3,023 | 4,026 |
| Miscellaneous | 47,119 | 36,320 | 41,402 | 38,614 | 39,724 | 37,427 | 28,086 | 25,908 | 26,130 | 26,479 | 193,258 |
| Total | 1,528,260 | 1,506,350 | 1,554,719 | 1,562,079 | 1,541,748 | 1,520,130 | 1,057,692 | 1,021,932 | 1,023,666 | 1,006,952 | 1,108,346 |

FAMINE RELIEF.

No. 67.—EXPENDITURE ON FAMINE RELIEF (excluding OUTLAY on PROTECTIVE RAILWAYS and IRRIGATION WORKS).

| | 1893-4. | 1894-5. | 1895-6. | 1896-7. | 1897-8. | 1898-9. | 1899-1900. | 1900-1. | 1901-2. | 1902-3. | 1903-4. |
|-------------------------|-----------------|---------|---------|-----------|-----------|---------|------------|-----------|---------|---------|---------|
| | Tens of Rupees. | | | | | | £ | £ | £ | £ | £ |
| India, General . . . | — | — | — | 1,215 | 7,476 | 1,432 | 100,664 | 132,603 | 1,640 | 33,649 | 14 |
| Bengal | 265 | 2,662 | 67 | 244,208 | 886,564 | 3,238 | 915 | 17,980 | 476 | 15 | — |
| United Provinces . . . | — | 217 | 17,904 | 993,330 | 1,070,695 | —52 | 4,644 | 2,676 | 29 | 95 | — |
| Punjab | — | — | — | 86,149 | 99,273 | 77 | 156,777 | 151,473 | 1,816 | 1,101 | —144 |
| Burma | — | — | — | 55,524 | 62,787 | 95 | — | 95 | 1 | — | — |
| Central Provinces . . . | — | 7,342 | 105 | 303,271 | 1,345,794 | 8,189 | 1,029,946 | 1,908,372 | 3,607 | 15,029 | 20,372 |
| Assam | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | 499 | — | — |
| Madras | 223 | 57 | 225 | 56,285 | 905,311 | 1,916 | 2,184 | 10,769 | 3,289 | — | — |
| Bombay | 8 | — | — | 325,659 | 944,968 | 25,168 | 776,071 | 1,893,460 | 517,706 | 266,620 | 109 |
| Charges in England . . | — | — | — | 13,884 | 2,720 | 1 | 3,717 | 7,802 | 118 | — | — |
| Total | 496 | 10,258 | 18,301 | 2,079,525 | 5,325,608 | 40,054 | 2,074,918 | 4,125,230 | 529,181 | 321,509 | 20,351 |

No. 68.—DISTRIBUTION of EXPENDITURE on FAMINE RELIEF.

| | 1893-4. | 1894-5. | 1895-6. | 1896-7. | 1897-8. | 1898-9. | 1899-1900. | 1900-1. | 1901-2. | 1902-3. | 1903-4. |
|-------------------------|-----------------|---------|---------|-----------|-----------|---------|------------|-----------|---------|---------|---------|
| | Tens of Rupees. | | | | | | £ | £ | £ | £ | £ |
| Relief Works : | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Communications - | | | | 1,212,193 | 2,007,735 | 665 | 1,056,211 | 1,243,994 | 116,796 | 33,953 | 1,806 |
| Public Improve- | | | | 265,185 | 624,726 | 5,859 | 293,517 | 641,253 | 88,100 | 11,936 | 20 |
| ments | 38 | 9,795 | 17,765 | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — |
| Irrigation | | | | 131,081 | 373,796 | 17,126 | 266,574 | 542,744 | 173,796 | 151,341 | 9,473 |
| Railways | | | | 53,108 | 153,930 | 279 | 23,259 | 47,349 | 2,157 | 917 | — |
| Military Works and | | | | — | — | — | — | — | 6,748 | 409 | — |
| Civil Buildings | | | | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — |
| Relief to people em- | | | | 30,441 | 124,117 | 928 | 43,586 | 73,774 | 13,950 | 6,758 | 34 |
| ployed otherwise | | | | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — |
| than on Relief Works | | | | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — |
| Gratuitous Relief . . . | 247 | 422 | 28 | 250,898 | 1,260,644 | 4,429 | 294,367 | 1,430,712 | 111,376 | 76,045 | 7,486 |
| Salaries and Establish- | 224 | 51 | — | 15,397 | 130,110 | 5,174 | 25,746 | 91,770 | 16,094 | 9,836 | 1,651 |
| ments | —13 | —10 | 518 | 121,312 | 50,651 | 5,594 | 51,667 | 53,634 | 174 | 25,314 | —722 |
| Miscellaneous | | | | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — |
| Total | 496 | 10,258 | 18,301 | 2,079,525 | 5,325,608 | 40,054 | 2,074,918 | 4,125,230 | 529,181 | 321,509 | 20,351 |

No. 69.—EXPENDITURE in INDIA and ENGLAND on CONSTRUCTION of PROTECTIVE RAILWAYS and IRRIGATION WORKS (charged against Famine Relief and Insurance).

| Administrations | 1893-4. | 1894-5. | 1895-6. | 1896-7. | 1897-8. | 1898-9. | 1899-1900. | 1900-1. | 1901-2. | 1902-3. | 1903-4. |
|-------------------------|-----------------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|------------|---------|---------|---------|---------|
| | Tens of Rupees. | | | | | | £ | £ | £ | £ | £ |
| India, General, Irriga- | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | 7,644 | 9,695 | 9,796 |
| tion Works | — | — | — | — | 1,940 | — | — | 2,262 | 11,581 | 12,103 | 35,972 |
| Central Provinces . . . | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | 726 | 16,973 | 23,935 | 21,830 |
| Bengal | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — |
| United Provinces . . . | 2,080 | 814 | 733 | 4,361 | — | —88 | 5,649 | 3,751 | 4,442 | 2,900 | 10,474 |
| Punjab | 2,087 | 265 | 12,271 | 20,232 | 2,132 | 3,108 | 6,512 | 599 | 491 | 21 | — |
| North-West Frontier | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | 472 | 1,898 | 188 |
| Prov. Irrigation Wks. | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — |
| Railways | 1,060,954 | 556,867 | 529,867 | — | — | 690,353 | — | — | — | 1,625 | 74,855 |
| Irrigation Wks. | 40,063 | 30,973 | 22,648 | 20,406 | 14,401 | 5,335 | 2,330 | 2,568 | 7,061 | 16,833 | 42,616 |
| Bombay | 11,834 | 10,741 | 2,665 | 1,831 | 19,044 | 3,314 | 8,939 | 16,208 | 17,170 | 24,432 | 23,047 |
| England, Railways . . . | 1,116,998 | 599,660 | 568,184 | 46,830 | 37,517 | 702,022 | 23,930 | 31,114 | 65,834 | 93,442 | 218,778 |
| Irrigation | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | 21,750 |
| Works | 307 | 317 | — | — | — | — | — | — | 4,858 | 2,925 | 523 |
| Total | 1,117,305 | 599,977 | 568,184 | 46,830 | 37,517 | 702,022 | 23,930 | 31,114 | 70,692 | 96,367 | 241,051 |

| Services. | 1893-4. | 1894-5. | 1895-6. | 1896-7. | 1897-8. | 1898-9. |
|--|-------------------|-------------------|-------------------|-------------------|-------------------|-------------------|
| IN INDIA. | | | | | | |
| EFFECTIVE. | | | | | | |
| Army and Garrison Staff - - - - | 527,254 | 525,686 | 559,304 | 553,148 | 535,174 | 527,534 |
| Administrative Staff - - - - | 200,087 | 205,943 | 207,233 | 204,305 | 204,367 | 204,972 |
| Regimental Pay, Allowances, and Charges - - - - | 7,889,626 | 8,348,840 | 8,697,465 | 8,598,670 | 8,278,218 | 8,130,017 |
| Supply and Transport - - - - | 3,402,755 | 3,127,955 | 3,079,399 | 3,900,588 | 3,747,552 | 3,621,642 |
| Remount & Veterinary Establishments, Supplies and Services - - - - | 297,568 | 275,191 | 283,714 | 364,941 | 303,255 | 297,611 |
| Clothing ditto - - - - | 242,579 | 208,716 | 193,117 | 305,205 | 245,829 | 267,070 |
| Barrack ditto - - - - | 230,612 | 229,589 | 218,300 | 234,842 | 233,104 | 235,720 |
| Administration of Martial Law - - - - | 40,779 | 41,493 | 41,936 | 42,151 | 40,799 | 39,825 |
| Medical Establishments, Supplies, &c. - - - - | 722,438 | 744,079 | 750,652 | 755,116 | 750,623 | 738,961 |
| Ordnance do., Stores, and Camp Equipage - - - - | 830,074 | 828,120 | 846,935 | 921,362 | 852,006 | 827,172 |
| Ecclesiastical - - - - | 28,418 | 28,214 | 28,051 | 28,248 | 28,327 | 29,431 |
| Education - - - - | 47,918 | 46,598 | 46,491 | 46,800 | 45,305 | 46,539 |
| Sea Transport Charges - - - - | 60,339 | 68,434 | 65,174 | 60,596 | 66,115 | 58,286 |
| Miscellaneous Services - - - - | 325,188 | 475,567 | 2,041,777 | 141,062 | 108,477 | 231,950 |
| Volunteer Corps - - - - | 177,446 | 184,061 | 188,788 | 191,072 | 185,396 | 195,310 |
| Total - - - - | 15,023,081 | 15,833,486 | 17,238,386 | 16,347,906 | 15,624,547 | 15,447,040 |
| Unadjusted Expenditure - - - - | 3,089 | 9,064 | — 15,409 | 7,174 | — 39,385 | 51,284 |
| Total Effective - - - - | 16,026,170 | 16,342,550 | 17,222,977 | 16,355,080 | 15,585,162 | 15,498,324 |
| NON-EFFECTIVE. | | | | | | |
| Rewards for Services - - - - | 11,727 | 9,747 | 9,227 | 11,993 | 19,455 | 37,448 |
| Military Pensions to Europeans - - - - | 115,584 | 99,667 | 102,719 | 103,225 | 99,744 | 95,504 |
| Do. to Natives - - - - | 725,831 | 704,827 | 697,937 | 705,343 | 714,835 | 713,434 |
| Family Pensions and Compassionate Allowances to Europeans - - - - | 25,114 | 25,411 | 24,449 | 23,032 | 25,421 | 23,789 |
| Departmental Pensions and Gratuities - - - - | 60,410 | 63,758 | 62,803 | 62,610 | 62,880 | 63,109 |
| Total Non-effective - - - - | 938,666 | 903,410 | 897,136 | 906,263 | 922,335 | 933,284 |
| Special Defence Works - - - - | 182,947 | 67,922 | 21,716 | 21,753 | — 4,020 | 45 |
| Military Operations on N.W. Frontier - - - - | — | — | — | — | 3,847,992 | 1,057,525 |
| Total Expenditure in India - - - - | 16,127,783 | 16,313,282 | 18,141,823 | 17,283,006 | 20,356,519 | 17,480,178 |
| IN ENGLAND.* | | | | | | |
| Effective Services: | | | | | | |
| Stores for India - - - - | 1,328,569 | 1,058,966 | 871,862 | 869,963 | 784,720 | 781,065 |
| Regimental Pay, Allowances, and Charges - - - - | — | — | 1,845,875 | 1,754,834 | 1,605,229 | 1,620,884 |
| Sea Transport Charges - - - - | — | — | 456,061 | 408,776 | 385,592 | 431,911 |
| Other Effective Services - - - - | 2,247,794 | 2,573,177 | 28,202 | 26,153 | 40,738 | 23,730 |
| Non-effective Services (Pensions, &c.) - - - - | 3,712,398 | 4,217,688 | 4,076,554 | 3,934,269 | 3,774,622 | 3,637,416 |
| Special Defence Works - - - - | 162,027 | 150,545 | 79,633 | 72,857 | 27,728 | 1,418 |
| Military Operations on N.W. Frontier - - - - | — | — | — | — | 39,264 | 26,651 |
| Total Expenditure in England - - - - | 7,450,788 | 8,000,676 | 7,357,878 | 7,066,552 | 6,661,963 | 6,523,055 |
| Gross Expenditure - - - - | 23,578,571 | 24,313,958 | 25,499,506 | 24,349,948 | 27,020,482 | 24,012,233 |
| Receipts: | | | | | | |
| In India - - - - | 768,243 | 884,757 | 845,488 | 824,123 | 809,332 | 838,727 |
| In England* - - - - | 81,963 | 126,440 | 132,523 | 129,207 | 72,532 | 85,815 |
| Total Receipts - - - - | 850,226 | 1,010,197 | 978,011 | 953,330 | 881,864 | 924,542 |
| Net Expenditure - - - - | 22,728,345 | 23,303,761 | 24,521,495 | 23,396,618 | 26,138,618 | 23,087,691 |

* Including Exchange up to 1898-9.

MILITARY EXPENDITURE.

IN INDIA AND ENGLAND.

| 1899-00. | 1900-1. | 1901-2. | 1902-3. | 1903-4. | Services. |
|------------|------------|------------|------------|------------|---|
| £ | £ | £ | £ | £ | IN INDIA. |
| | | | | | EFFECTIVE. |
| 365,881 | 360,806 | 366,646 | 383,798 | 388,847 | Army and Garrison Staff. |
| 137,284 | 135,182 | 137,142 | 140,943 | 147,662 | Administrative Staff. |
| 5,236,658 | 4,790,550 | 5,237,550 | 5,506,480 | 5,902,984 | { Regimental Pay, Allowances, and Charges. |
| 2,487,074 | 2,608,265 | 2,730,994 | 2,706,460 | 2,793,468 | Supply and Transport. |
| 234,775 | 411,196 | 265,400 | 305,132 | 311,998 | { Remount and Veterinary Establishments, Supplies and Services. |
| 151,772 | 166,226 | 172,973 | 186,363 | 212,326 | Clothing ditto. |
| 148,330 | 117,443 | 129,589 | 137,017 | 139,626 | Barrack ditto. |
| 26,085 | 25,110 | 25,039 | 23,297 | 23,752 | Administration of Martial Law. |
| 457,072 | 463,333 | 457,843 | 504,393 | 588,785 | Medical Establishments, Supplies, &c. |
| 495,552 | 473,515 | 643,108 | 753,303 | 728,366 | { Ordnance do., Stores, and Camp Equipage. |
| 20,482 | 19,973 | 24,517 | 25,456 | 26,885 | Ecclesiastical. |
| 31,355 | 31,539 | 31,407 | 30,443 | 33,774 | Education. |
| 58,629 | 117,614 | 75,117 | 46,642 | 34,148 | Sea Transport Charges. |
| 247,208 | 190,115 | 323,638 | 375,168 | 636,924 | Miscellaneous Services. |
| 134,388 | 142,967 | 147,217 | 156,892 | 166,932 | Volunteer Corps. |
| 10,222,545 | 10,048,334 | 10,768,180 | 11,371,677 | 12,136,467 | Total. |
| - 5,965 | - 12,251 | - 9,117 | 28,257 | 44,523 | Unadjusted Expenditure. |
| 10,216,580 | 10,036,583 | 10,759,063 | 11,399,934 | 12,180,990 | Total Effective. |
| | | | | | NON-EFFECTIVE. |
| 10,878 | 6,297 | 7,035 | 7,749 | 14,014 | Rewards for Services. |
| 65,343 | 62,026 | 71,112 | 88,422 | 70,161 | Military Pensions to Europeans. |
| 473,733 | 480,744 | 484,393 | 500,751 | 524,763 | { Do. to Natives. |
| 14,677 | 14,973 | 15,972 | 16,875 | 18,005 | { Family Pensions and Compassionate Allowances to Europeans. |
| 43,072 | 42,882 | 43,297 | 44,004 | 45,860 | Departmental Pensions and Gratuities. |
| 607,703 | 606,922 | 621,809 | 655,801 | 672,893 | Total Non-effective. |
| — | — | — | — | 21,693 | Special Defence Works. |
| — | — | — | — | — | Military Operations on N.W. Frontier. |
| 10,824,283 | 10,643,505 | 11,380,872 | 12,055,745 | 12,875,496 | Total Expenditure in India. |
| | | | | | IN ENGLAND.* |
| | | | | | Effective Services: |
| 399,326 | 988,773 | 1,428,445 | 1,290,949 | 1,174,100 | Stores for India. |
| 1,052,390 | 996,679 | 378,973 | 1,219,849 | 1,634,945 | Regimental Pay, Allowances, and Charges. |
| 146,783 | 110,957 | 204,448 | 367,330 | 370,306 | Sea Transport Charges. |
| 40,238 | 17,967 | 30,394 | 48,730 | 39,229 | Other Effective Services. |
| 2,422,206 | 2,384,918 | 2,350,799 | 2,363,709 | 2,392,635 | Non-effective Services (Pensions, &c.). |
| — 874 | — 6,364 | — | — | 5,361 | Special Defence Works. |
| — | — | — | — | — | Military Operations on N.W. Frontier. |
| 4,061,817 | 4,446,158 | 4,383,069 | 5,290,657 | 5,018,776 | Total Expenditure in England. |
| 14,886,100 | 15,069,663 | 15,763,931 | 17,346,392 | 17,892,262 | Gross Expenditure. |
| | | | | | Receipts: |
| 635,906 | 784,329 | 700,824 | 731,992 | 639,042 | In India. |
| 83,577 | 32,945 | 276,765 | 392,998 | 450,382 | In England. |
| 719,483 | 817,274 | 977,589 | 1,124,990 | 1,089,428 | Total Receipts. |
| 14,166,617 | 14,272,389 | 14,786,342 | 16,221,402 | 16,802,834 | Net Expenditure. |

No. 71.—DISTRIBUTION of EXPENDITURE (charged against Revenue) and Receipts of the GOVERNMENT OF INDIA in ENGLAND in STERLING.

| EXPENDITURE. | 1893-4. | 1894-5. | 1895-6. | 1896-7. | 1897-8. | 1898-9. | 1899-1900. | 1900-1. | 1901-2. | 1902-3. | 1903-4. |
|--|-----------|-----------|-----------|-----------|-----------|-----------|------------|-----------|-----------|-----------|-----------|
| Interest on Debt (excluding that on Railway Debt), and on other obligations - | 2,506,496 | 2,612,023 | 2,622,842 | 2,630,841 | 2,879,266 | 2,805,957 | 2,894,356 | 3,098,575 | 3,003,782 | 3,003,383 | 2,963,548 |
| Management of Debt (<i>Payments to the Banks of England and Ireland</i>) - | 44,938 | 61,096 | 46,627 | 47,480 | 49,085 | 49,978 | 46,967 | 50,795 | 48,628 | 48,518 | 47,730 |
| Charges on account of Departments in India:— | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Post Office (<i>Mail Service between England and India, &c.</i>) - | 61,475 | 60,600 | 60,600 | 60,600 | 59,559 | 7,400 | 49,426 | 53,667 | 52,140 | 52,000 | 52,595 |
| Telegraphs (<i>Indo-European; Red Sea, Moitiy of Annuity; Absentee Allowances and Passage Money of Officers, &c.</i>) - | 59,672 | 59,220 | 62,140 | 61,379 | 89,300 | 76,030 | 84,210 | 74,206 | 182,920 | 112,095 | 74,852 |
| Political (<i>Diplomatic Charges</i>). - | 21,533 | 21,341 | 47,325 | 24,147 | 24,200 | 24,454 | 23,724 | 24,568 | 6,886 | 7,003 | 4,958 |
| Other Charges (<i>Land Revenue; Forest; Mint; Law and Justice; Education; Ecclesiastical; Medical; Scientific, &c., and Miscellaneous</i>) - | 37,196 | 35,495 | 27,151 | 31,273 | 37,355 | 28,082 | 66,096 | 38,998 | 35,342 | 33,809 | 46,989 |
| Railways:—State Railways (<i>Interest and Annuities</i>) - | 3,589,593 | 3,584,284 | 3,586,219 | 3,629,600 | 3,687,127 | 3,711,690 | 3,741,444 | 4,556,471 | 5,406,829 | 6,511,831 | 6,557,380 |
| Guaranteed Lines (<i>Interest</i>) - | 2,154,720 | 2,154,714 | 2,161,563 | 2,160,967 | 2,154,784 | 2,162,525 | 2,172,336 | 1,589,417 | 1,099,544 | 1,020,892 | 1,032,772 |
| Public Works (<i>Furlough, Absentee Allowances, &c.</i>) - | 59,928 | 47,702 | 53,405 | 55,354 | 46,810 | 62,089 | 55,107 | 51,427 | 51,214 | 58,744 | 61,183 |
| Marine Charges:—H.M. Ships in Indian Seas, &c. - | 50,146 | 50,121 | 117,550 | 97,721 | 100,038 | 100,038 | 100,154 | 100,961 | 107,333 | 105,475 | 100,023 |
| Subsidy to Admiralty for Manning, &c., of Indian Govt. - | 61,008 | 50,600 | 59,600 | 59,600 | 59,600 | 45,000 | 59,000 | 79,000 | 92,357 | 61,600 | † |
| Defence Vessels - | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Other Charges - | 2,466 | 2,706 | 1,712 | 572 | 3,261 | 2,559 | 1,360 | 6,553 | 3,812 | 5,945 | 1,758 |
| Military Charges:— | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Effective:—Payments to His Majesty's Exchequer for British Forces, &c. - | 730,820 | 764,379 | 720,520 | 723,804 | 729,719 | 764,400 | 739,423 | 700,000 | 64,010 | 851,993 | 627,109 |
| Furlough Allowances - | 818,564 | 323,397 | 306,867 | 316,198 | 286,496 | 302,540 | 304,091 | 282,781 | 306,683 | 357,233 | 380,428 |
| Troop Service and Passage Money - | 276,813 | 297,480 | 282,127 | 257,008 | 254,175 | 296,713 | 146,783 | 110,956 | 204,448 | 367,330 | 370,500 |
| Other Charges - | 27,214 | 10,329 | 26,597 | 18,608 | 31,661 | 18,816 | 48,273 | 21,665 | 25,474 | 59,353 | 60,095 |
| Non-Effective:—Payments to His Majesty's Exchequer (<i>Retired Pay, Pensions, &c., of British Forces</i>) - | 405,841 | 432,083 | 431,195 | 468,795 | 508,847 | 527,523 | 556,901 | 553,235 | 554,562 | 615,045 | 650,895 |
| Pay and Pensions of Non-effective and Retired Indian Officers, &c. - | 1,784,166 | 1,763,926 | 1,779,039 | 1,791,444 | 1,797,418 | 1,781,698 | 1,751,110 | 1,712,040 | 1,674,619 | 1,625,642 | 1,608,509 |
| Do. Non-Commissioned Officers and Soldiers - | 12,861 | 10,859 | 9,578 | 8,710 | 7,336 | 6,506 | 5,814 | 4,988 | 4,624 | 4,502 | 4,578 |
| Do. Widows and Families, &c. - | 97,254 | 95,567 | 96,715 | 98,903 | 103,244 | 105,957 | 108,322 | 114,655 | 116,994 | 118,610 | 124,601 |

| | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
|--|-------------------|-------------------|-------------------|-------------------|-------------------|-------------------|-------------------|-------------------|-------------------|-------------------|-------------------|--|--|
| Civil Charges:— | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Secretary of State's Establishment, including the Auditor and his Staff, Store Dept. and Depot | 167,366 | 164,151 | 160,875 | 167,534 | 166,742 | 157,757 | 160,106 | 160,180 | 160,686 | 160,886 | 166,471 | | |
| Postage and Telegrams | 9,053 | 6,926 | 7,502 | 7,155 | 9,683 | 6,091 | 5,668 | 6,768 | 8,848 | 6,275 | 6,164 | | |
| Contingencies (Rates, Taxes, Coal, &c., &c.) | 11,020 | 12,116 | 13,466 | 9,965 | 10,221 | 12,287 | 13,068 | 12,293 | 13,164 | 16,382 | 16,734 | | |
| Royal Indian Engineering College (Establishment, Passage Money of Officers, &c.) | 34,158 | 30,878 | 30,663 | 30,249 | 30,619 | 29,888 | 29,477 | 36,694 | 44,381 | 41,986 | 34,266 | | |
| Miscellaneous Money Charges | 23,805 | 13,593 | 10,022 | 31,365 | 31,724 | 30,012 | 72,647 | 23,302 | 21,228 | 22,600 | 21,314 | | |
| Furlough:— | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Indian Civil Service | 79,327 | 93,062 | 107,083 | 104,594 | 71,842 | 114,312 | 121,749 | 111,470 | 114,298 | 103,878 | 96,480 | | |
| Military Officers in Civil Employ | 69,055 | 76,198 | 59,060 | 60,572 | 57,877 | 78,410 | 91,236 | 65,699 | 67,386 | 72,653 | 72,729 | | |
| Uncovenanted, Pilot and Marine Services | 49,139 | 61,390 | 57,394 | 60,017 | 57,921 | 66,287 | 69,890 | 70,795 | 69,628 | 67,405 | 69,094 | | |
| Pensions and Allowances: Territorial and Political | 21,050 | 6,907 | 9,545 | 9,592 | 9,332 | 11,577 | 11,452 | 20,805 | 10,722 | 12,501 | 10,843 | | |
| East India Company's Establishments abolished | 26,528 | 23,762 | 22,246 | 22,261 | 20,210 | 17,221 | 14,483 | 10,706 | 10,706 | 10,230 | 9,414 | | |
| Home Establishment Officers | 37,794 | 37,708 | 30,724 | 37,581 | 38,329 | 42,336 | 44,502 | 42,882 | 42,744 | 43,911 | 42,714 | | |
| Ditto Widows and Families from Funds | 19,745 | 18,118 | 17,355 | 17,068 | 17,026 | 16,225 | 15,353 | 15,353 | 15,353 | 15,900 | 15,291 | | |
| Indian Officers for Distinguished Services, Judges, Uncovenanted Service, and others | 230,354 | 204,394 | 288,540 | 314,541 | 334,401 | 350,901 | 376,109 | 392,018 | 414,839 | 435,235 | 464,293 | | |
| Compassionate and Other Allowances | 14,863 | 14,107 | 14,221 | 16,454 | 15,370 | 14,924 | 15,820 | 12,344 | 13,886 | 13,512 | 13,465 | | |
| Indian Service Funds (Annuities, Pensions, &c.) | 1,444,511 | 1,429,830 | 1,436,290 | 1,404,810 | 1,475,412 | 1,408,474 | 1,406,091 | 1,473,656 | 1,476,405 | 1,480,505 | 1,473,448 | | |
| Donations, Gratuities, and Charities | 1,254 | 1,259 | 2,309 | 2,814 | 994 | 1,836 | 2,380 | 1,310 | 3,098 | 1,380 | 3,247 | | |
| Stores:— | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Stationery and Printing for all Depts. in India | 46,983 | 41,492 | 39,288 | 35,761 | 47,765 | 43,658 | 53,067 | 61,796 | 60,284 | 64,039 | 80,109 | | |
| Civil Departments | 134,815 | 138,141 | 116,327 | 146,000 | 132,151 | 181,312 | 144,402 | 131,005 | 133,155 | 131,051 | 173,004 | | |
| Marine Stores | 131,823 | 72,735 | 57,737 | 54,892 | 50,904 | 57,142 | 160,859 | 164,909 | 140,849 | 74,394 | 179,401 | | |
| Public Works (including Telegraph Stores) | 34,179 | 35,244 | 42,086 | 64,812 | 66,637 | 95,196 | 109,973 | 198,387 | 173,024 | 150,001 | 177,462 | | |
| Military (including Special Defence Works) | 919,430 | 685,191 | 571,356 | 592,169 | 614,513 | 591,223 | 431,982 | 996,987 | 1,463,057 | 1,353,566 | 1,232,435 | | |
| Miscellaneous Charges | 10,820 | 29,476 | 6,908 | 8,956 | 11,067 | 4,610 | 11,115 | 11,170 | 7,237 | 10,535 | 7,222 | | |
| Total Expenditure in England - - £ | 16,826,816 | 15,707,967 | 15,803,370 | 15,765,888 | 16,198,298 | 16,303,107 | 16,392,848 | 17,300,957 | 17,308,655 | 18,361,821 | 18,146,474 | | |
| RECEIPTS. | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Military Receipts | 40,691 | 68,472 | 75,307 | 77,797 | 46,402 | 57,183 | 53,577 | 32,945 | 276,766 | 392,968 | 450,386 | | |
| Receipts in aid of Superannuation | 97,901 | 94,108 | 96,901 | 98,736 | 87,693 | 92,093 | 90,020 | 84,370 | 51,750 | 82,577 | 78,254 | | |
| Receipts of Interest | 10,041 | 3,789 | 13,516 | 102,231 | 20,190 | 29,867 | 40,394 | 69,392 | 77,151 | 157,815 | 141,788 | | |
| Other Receipts | 35,818 | 37,016 | 37,693 | 53,293 | 36,431 | 62,363 | 40,908 | 44,499 | 55,542 | 61,915 | 76,316 | | |
| Total Revenue in England - - £ | 193,454 | 203,385 | 223,417 | 327,107 | 198,692 | 242,561 | 263,643 | 218,076 | 491,208 | 694,305 | 746,744 | | |
| Not Expenditure ,, | 15,633,361 | 15,503,982 | 15,579,953 | 15,438,729 | 16,004,601 | 16,060,536 | 16,129,303 | 16,982,581 | 16,867,447 | 17,067,016 | 17,399,730 | | |

* Includes £58,729 for purchase of land at India Store Depot.

† The gross total of £695,000 was reduced by £320,000 for refund of overpayments, &c., and by £220,000, moiety of special bounties to British soldiers for extending their service in India.

‡ The vessels having been broken up, payments under this head have ceased.

NO. 72.—WAYS and MEANS of the HOME GOVERNMENT, in Sterling.

| Disbursements:— | 1893-4. | 1894-5. | 1895-6. | 1896-7. | 1897-8. | 1898-9. | 1899-00. | 1900-1. | 1901-2. | 1902-3. | 1903-4. |
|---|------------|------------|------------|------------|------------|------------|-------------|------------|-------------|-------------|-------------|
| Charges against Revenue (see pp. 72-3) | 15,926,815 | 16,707,967 | 15,603,370 | 15,795,836 | 16,198,263 | 16,303,107 | 16,392,846 | 17,200,967 | 17,368,655 | 18,361,821 | 18,140,474 |
| Debt Discharged | 4,752,015 | 7,005,000 | 2,001,600 | 4,818,890 | 1,002,802 | 9,383,078 | 6,501,300 | 5,000,000 | 5,000,202 | 5,368,800 | 4,700,000 |
| Capital Outlay on Railways and Irrigation Works | 725,084 | 804,854 | 683,174 | 1,149,404 | 815,588 | 770,160 | 615,814 | 651,979 | 860,518 | 1,588,028 | 1,305,688 |
| Cost of Silver for India | — | — | — | — | — | — | 405,000 | 5,649,924 | 2,885 | 225,000 | 4,955,827 |
| Purchase of Gold for Reserve against Indian Currency Notes | — | — | — | — | — | — | 1,600,000 | 100,000 | — | — | — |
| Gold Reserve Fund: Investment in British Funds | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | 3,454,245 | 350,986 | 2,566,189 |
| Purchase of Oudh and Kohlikund Railway | 729,000 | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — |
| South Indian Railway, Purchase and Redemption of Liabilities | 520,200 | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — |
| Great Indian Peninsula Railway Redemption of Liabilities | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | 5,922,350 | — | — | — |
| Other Disbursements | 1,066,823 | 1,014,720 | 829,286 | 76,868 | 1,317,218 | 1,341,741 | 757,775 | 559,300 | 1,264,258 | 517,545 | 2,005,701 |
| Total Disbursements | 24,619,037 | 24,531,460 | 19,117,430 | 21,840,998 | 19,838,866 | 27,790,076 | 26,172,785 | 35,087,419 | 27,950,768 | 26,425,274 | 32,239,864 |
| Ways and Means by which met:— | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Repayments of Advances made in India on account of Imperial Government and other Public Departments | 147,827 | 148,471 | 170,979 | 262,800 | 180,506 | 201,819 | 1,536,647 | 2,287,982 | 2,245,166 | 802,988 | 2,645,382 |
| Bills drawn on India | 9,530,285 | 16,905,102 | 17,664,492 | 15,526,547 | 9,506,077 | 18,692,377 | 19,067,022 | 13,300,277 | 18,589,071* | 18,499,946* | 23,859,308* |
| Remitted from India in Gold | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | 3,967,862 | 1,001,995 | 497,207 | 3,997,128 |
| Deposits by Railway Companies in excess of withdrawals | - 654,303 | - 632,948 | - 50,784 | 1,263,041 | - 344,489 | - 533,811 | - 1,000,302 | 52,355 | 740,882 | - 88,262 | - 1,519,257 |
| Borrowed in England | 13,436,000 | 9,000,000 | 2,000,000 | 3,900,000 | 9,500,000 | 9,797,654 | 6,500,000 | 14,422,350 | 6,006,500 | 5,000,000 | 3,500,000 |
| Release of Gold held as Reserve for Indian Currency Notes | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | 1,800,000 | — | — | — |
| Gold Reserve Fund: Net Sale proceeds of Gold received from India, and dividends on Investment | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | 1,515,152 | 93,086 | 366,189 |
| Total Ways and Means | 22,458,659 | 25,530,625 | 19,784,687 | 20,952,447 | 18,842,094 | 28,158,039 | 20,094,367 | 35,030,326 | 30,000,766 | 24,804,974 | 33,018,666 |

* Including £1,989,093, £263,000, and £2,200,000 drawn against the Gold Reserve Fund in 1901-2, 1902-3, and 1903-4 respectively.

No. 73.—BURDEN OF TAXATION.

| Heads of Taxation. | 1893-4. | 1894-5. | 1895-6. | 1896-7. | 1897-8. | 1898-9. | 1899-00. | 1900-1. | 1901-2. | 1902-3. | 1903-4. |
|---|-------------------|-------------------|-------------------|-------------------|-------------------|-------------------|-------------------|-------------------|-------------------|-------------------|-------------------|
| | £ | £ | £ | £ | £ | £ | £ | £ | £ | £ | £ |
| Salt | 5,210,600 | 5,528,000 | 5,845,000 | 5,857,000 | 5,472,800 | 5,813,900 | 5,573,800 | 5,709,900 | 5,674,000 | 5,981,900 | 4,981,700 |
| Stamps | 2,971,300 | 3,045,600 | 3,117,400 | 3,147,400 | 3,169,200 | 3,161,700 | 3,225,900 | 3,304,800 | 3,409,400 | 3,434,400 | 3,538,200 |
| Excise | 3,543,200 | 3,620,500 | 3,768,600 | 3,691,100 | 3,609,400 | 3,782,600 | 3,810,500 | 3,892,600 | 4,025,600 | 4,384,200 | 4,982,500 |
| Provincial Rates | 2,335,400 | 2,357,100 | 2,464,300 | 2,351,500 | 2,478,400 | 2,609,700 | 2,495,500 | 2,559,500 | 2,737,400 | 2,741,500 | 2,822,000 |
| Customs | 1,081,300 | 2,504,900 | 3,253,900 | 2,904,300 | 3,024,400 | 3,127,200 | 3,058,800 | 3,274,400 | 3,734,500 | 3,829,300 | 3,889,100 |
| Assessed Taxes | 1,145,100 | 1,196,500 | 1,215,000 | 1,240,200 | 1,254,200 | 1,274,000 | 1,292,700 | 1,318,700 | 1,362,200 | 1,402,700 | 1,206,600 |
| Registration | 276,700 | 278,000 | 282,400 | 304,700 | 323,800 | 298,200 | 287,200 | 311,300 | 312,100 | 312,700 | 326,000 |
| TOTAL | 16,572,600 | 18,539,600 | 19,751,600 | 18,996,200 | 19,352,000 | 20,062,800 | 19,744,400 | 20,366,700 | 21,255,400 | 22,037,200 | 21,546,100 |
| | s. d. | s. d. | s. d. | s. d. | s. d. | s. d. | s. d. | s. d. | s. d. | s. d. | s. d. |
| Payment per head, based on estimated population of each year, and assuming that the whole taxation is paid by inhabitants of British India. | 1 6 | 1 8 | 1 9 | 1 8½ | 1 8½ | 1 8½ | 1 8½ | 1 9 | 1 10 | 1 10½ | 1 10½ |
| Payment per head, if Land Revenue (which is not properly Taxation) be added. | 3 0 | 3 1½ | 3 3 | 3 1½ | 3 1½ | 3 3 | 3 1½ | 3 2½ | 3 4½ | 3 5½ | 3 5½ |

BURDEN OF TAXATION.

No. 74.—STATEMENT OF EXPENDITURE ON RAILWAYS, IRRIGATION, and other PUBLIC WORKS (chargeable to Revenue),
by Provinces.

| Year. | Class of Work. | India, General. | Bengal. | United Provinces. | Punjab. | North-West Frontier Province. | Burma. | Central Provinces (including Berar). | Assam. | Madras. | Bombay. | Total, India. | England. | Exchange. | Grand Total. |
|-----------------|-------------------|-----------------|-----------|-------------------|-----------|-------------------------------|-----------|--------------------------------------|---------|-----------|-----------|---------------|-----------|-----------|--------------|
| Tens of Rupees. | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 1894-5. | Railways | 6,804,946 | 1,065,152 | 882,247 | 1,914,194 | — | 641,776 | 459,584 | 26,276 | 1,886,129 | 475,057 | 13,655,971 | 3,738,998 | 4,774,756 | 24,169,125 |
| | Irrigation | 668,825 | 530,184 | 568,933 | 880,244 | — | 123,227 | — | — | 476,664 | 294,851 | 2,992,928 | 1,617 | 1,345 | 2,995,890 |
| | Buildings & Roads | 867,928 | 744,012 | 555,916 | 453,301 | — | 759,804 | 192,055 | 287,186 | 663,400 | 638,917 | 5,156,519 | 107,142 | 89,140 | 5,352,801 |
| | Total | 8,335,699 | 2,339,348 | 2,007,096 | 2,607,739 | — | 1,524,807 | 651,639 | 313,462 | 2,526,203 | 1,408,825 | 21,804,818 | 5,847,757 | 4,866,241 | 32,517,816 |
| 1895-6. | Railways | 6,936,199 | 1,092,496 | 873,077 | 1,884,748 | — | 645,348 | 485,093 | 60,929 | 1,448,069 | 481,325 | 13,992,214 | 5,747,782 | 4,866,939 | 24,016,986 |
| | Irrigation | 684,581 | 533,562 | 530,613 | 363,954 | — | 93,699 | — | — | 512,629 | 294,215 | 3,013,153 | 858 | 637 | 3,014,628 |
| | Buildings & Roads | 1,074,574 | 858,170 | 627,422 | 492,298 | — | 736,805 | 178,409 | 276,196 | 780,227 | 679,956 | 5,604,062 | 117,322 | 89,188 | 5,810,512 |
| | Total | 8,745,354 | 2,484,228 | 1,931,112 | 2,740,995 | — | 1,475,862 | 613,442 | 337,125 | 2,735,815 | 1,455,496 | 22,519,419 | 5,865,942 | 4,456,764 | 32,842,125 |
| 1896-7. | Railway | 6,941,867 | 1,180,068 | 837,227 | 1,732,226 | — | 682,767 | 478,076 | 100,955 | 902,435 | 499,762 | 13,353,383 | 5,790,567 | 3,826,601 | 22,970,551 |
| | Irrigation | 709,951 | 553,394 | 585,000 | 409,888 | — | 143,481 | — | — | 602,235 | 291,242 | 3,296,191 | 1,504 | 1,054 | 3,297,839 |
| | Buildings & Roads | 1,050,962 | 888,505 | 523,368 | 474,680 | — | 776,029 | 161,579 | 292,181 | 775,059 | 648,416 | 5,590,479 | 116,096 | 76,720 | 5,783,295 |
| | Total | 8,701,880 | 2,621,967 | 1,945,595 | 2,616,794 | — | 1,602,277 | 639,655 | 393,136 | 2,280,320 | 1,439,420 | 22,239,053 | 5,998,257 | 3,904,376 | 32,051,685 |
| 1897-8. | Railways | 7,029,769 | 1,294,416 | 873,454 | 1,820,332 | — | 531,096 | 484,421 | 121,386 | 927,141 | 483,073 | 13,565,688 | 5,841,911 | 3,289,695 | 22,697,294 |
| | Irrigation | 736,929 | 552,442 | 602,282 | 392,336 | — | 137,131 | — | — | 477,986 | 280,760 | 3,179,856 | 1,117 | 629 | 3,181,602 |
| | Buildings & Roads | 938,940 | 804,458 | 513,014 | 443,237 | — | 702,130 | 172,184 | 869,792 | 655,923 | 534,010 | 5,188,088 | 150,499 | 84,749 | 5,418,939 |
| | Total | 8,755,638 | 2,651,316 | 1,988,750 | 2,655,905 | — | 1,370,357 | 656,605 | 491,178 | 2,061,050 | 12,98,433 | 21,929,232 | 5,998,527 | 3,375,078 | 31,297,832 |
| 1898-9. | Railways | 8,009,118 | 1,340,579 | 922,841 | 1,894,853 | — | 621,825 | 679,021 | 177,068 | 1,606,335 | 439,902 | 15,551,532 | 6,374,215 | 2,948,987 | 24,374,784 |
| | Irrigation | 791,986 | 519,589 | 617,661 | 431,240 | — | 147,649 | — | — | 478,691 | 248,964 | 3,292,380 | 1,815 | 911 | 3,295,106 |
| | Buildings & Roads | 1,194,123 | 855,143 | 579,547 | 526,960 | — | 758,692 | 195,285 | 389,193 | 699,859 | 535,434 | 5,641,136 | 151,574 | 70,093 | 5,968,903 |
| | Total | 9,994,927 | 2,715,311 | 2,120,049 | 2,853,043 | — | 1,425,076 | 774,306 | 566,251 | 2,781,885 | 1,324,200 | 24,395,048 | 6,027,604 | 3,925,991 | 33,448,643 |

| | £ | £ | £ | £ | £ | £ | £ | £ | £ | £ | £ | £ | £ | £ | |
|------------|----------------------|-----------|-----------|-----------|-----------|---------|-----------|-----------|---------|-----------|-----------|------------|-----------|---|------------|
| 1899-1900. | Railways - | 5,691,604 | 1,008,759 | 684,250 | 1,271,965 | — | 376,913 | 460,469 | 100,431 | 679,000 | 337,241 | 10,599,665 | 5,913,780 | — | 16,513,445 |
| | Irrigation - | 563,845 | 329,351 | 427,509 | 335,237 | — | 114,423 | — | — | 325,743 | 189,902 | 2,286,070 | 1,335 | — | 2,237,405 |
| | Other Public Works } | 769,755 | 649,180 | 445,868 | 392,742 | — | 602,929 | 116,099 | 245,507 | 511,380 | 388,695 | 4,011,136 | 123,517 | — | 4,134,652 |
| | Total - | 7,025,204 | 1,986,270 | 1,557,627 | 1,939,947 | — | 1,094,205 | 505,568 | 345,938 | 1,516,123 | 865,808 | 16,896,870 | 6,038,632 | — | 22,935,502 |
| 1900-1. | Railways - | 5,719,584 | 1,129,228 | 776,018 | 1,267,915 | — | 454,675 | 513,348 | 106,826 | 665,481 | 1,138,743 | 11,822,617 | 6,145,888 | — | 17,968,506 |
| | Irrigation - | 559,364 | 329,719 | 437,325 | 345,972 | — | 113,174 | — | — | 336,034 | 197,597 | 2,310,585 | 642 | — | 2,310,587 |
| | Other Public Works } | 701,111 | 648,683 | 431,633 | 334,060 | — | 713,358 | 116,347 | 197,332 | 460,055 | 328,274 | 3,085,378 | 133,343 | — | 4,068,721 |
| | Total - | 6,989,059 | 2,107,630 | 1,644,981 | 1,947,967 | — | 1,281,107 | 629,695 | 304,157 | 1,467,579 | 1,713,214 | 18,077,660 | 6,279,873 | — | 24,357,533 |
| 1901-2. | Railways - | 5,779,041 | 1,188,420 | 892,893 | 1,492,380 | — | 623,791 | 634,450 | 124,114 | 680,775 | 1,707,126 | 12,062,979 | 6,416,373 | — | 19,379,352 |
| | Irrigation - | 575,973 | 327,258 | 442,256 | 358,212 | 5,563 | 125,432 | — | — | 336,112 | 192,448 | 2,869,259 | 1,442 | — | 2,964,701 |
| | Other Public Works } | 935,313 | 797,122 | 460,162 | 354,795 | 62,482 | 665,846 | 165,097 | 172,820 | 432,338 | 400,112 | 4,426,137 | 139,788 | — | 4,565,925 |
| | Total - | 7,290,327 | 2,312,800 | 1,735,311 | 2,205,387 | 58,045 | 1,315,069 | 799,556 | 296,934 | 1,449,275 | 2,209,686 | 19,762,376 | 6,557,603 | — | 26,320,978 |
| 1902-3. | Railway - | 5,759,549 | 1,242,566 | 851,116 | 1,642,118 | — | 526,623 | 678,561 | 134,639 | 686,613 | 1,353,613 | 13,366,228 | 6,539,723 | — | 19,904,951 |
| | Irrigation - | 606,396 | 342,232 | 458,618 | 331,429 | 8,042 | 104,517 | 6,593 | — | 406,417 | 259,088 | 2,573,327 | 1,917 | — | 2,575,244 |
| | Other Public Works } | 1,058,655 | 784,248 | 547,340 | 393,081 | 135,747 | 723,788 | 233,642 | 166,366 | 597,199 | 486,902 | 5,126,038 | 170,169 | — | 5,297,107 |
| | Total - | 7,416,600 | 2,369,046 | 1,857,069 | 2,416,628 | 143,799 | 1,354,908 | 918,828 | 300,995 | 1,690,229 | 2,699,603 | 21,069,493 | 6,710,809 | — | 27,777,302 |
| 1903-4. | Railways - | 5,674,991 | 1,332,730 | 840,096 | 1,769,391 | — | 807,368 | 790,022 | 149,979 | 769,438 | 1,933,480 | 14,107,096 | 6,590,102 | — | 20,697,197 |
| | Irrigation - | 625,830 | 349,212 | 455,371 | 426,344 | 14,017 | 111,153 | 18,345 | — | 415,083 | 262,502 | 2,877,357 | 2,150 | — | 2,880,007 |
| | Other Public Works } | 1,032,136 | 949,251 | 685,888 | 436,045 | 140,856 | 769,598 | 281,615 | 214,964 | 589,041 | 533,064 | 5,618,458 | 145,000 | — | 5,663,458 |
| | Total - | 7,332,957 | 2,631,173 | 1,981,355 | 2,631,780 | 160,873 | 1,488,619 | 1,069,982 | 364,063 | 1,773,562 | 2,729,046 | 22,308,410 | 6,737,252 | — | 29,045,662 |

No. 75.—EXPENDITURE on STATE RAILWAYS and IRRIGATION

| RAILWAYS. | 1894-5. | 1895-6. | 1896-7. | 1897-8. | 1898-9. | 1899-1900. |
|--|-----------------|-----------|-----------|-----------|-----------|------------|
| | Tens of Rupees. | | | | | £ |
| STATE RAILWAYS. | | | | | | |
| <i>India, General.</i> | | | | | | |
| East Indian | 338,239 | 521,114 | 649,422 | 1,289,419 | 1,256,962 | 1,325,500 |
| Rajputana-Malwa System (including Godhra-Rutlam-Nagda) | 304,072 | 235,823 | — 7,363 | 12,731 | — 11,509 | 76,704 |
| Kewari-Phulera Chord | — | — | — | — | — | — |
| Palanpur-Deesa | 934 | 701 | 1,094 | 2 | — | — |
| Bhopal | 13,174 | 4,728 | 2,872 | 2,124 | 1,864 | 3,325 |
| State Railway Stores | 50,042 | — 51,406 | 47,358 | — 35,825 | 14,178 | — 1,162 |
| Expenditure in England for Stores pur- chased, but not yet appropriated | 61,956 | — 64,644 | 70,344 | — 51,438 | 32,808 | — 37,527 |
| <i>Bengal.</i> | | | | | | |
| Eastern Bengal System | 60,268 | 142,529 | 427,327 | 472,543 | 274,942 | 324,197 |
| Dhubri-Gauhati Extension | — | — | — | — | — | — |
| Tirhoot | 25,510 | 54,180 | 165,924 | 472,426 | 343,834 | 218,528 |
| Ranaghat-Bhagwangola | — | — | — | — | — | — |
| <i>United Provinces.</i> | | | | | | |
| Lucknow-Bareilly | — | — | — | — | — | — |
| Oudh and Rohilkhund | 257,162 | 282,837 | 218,194 | 508,221 | 297,040 | 354,127 |
| Allahabad-Fyzabad | — | — | — | — | — | — |
| Agra-Delhi Chord | — | — | 3,164 | 3,029 | 35 | 2,132 |
| <i>Punjab.</i> | | | | | | |
| North-Western | 1,143,084 | 1,549,206 | 1,553,334 | 577,404 | 734,330 | 294,660 |
| Jech-Doab (Southern Section) | — | — | — | — | — | — |
| Quetta-Nushki | — | — | — | — | — | — |
| Peshawar Railway Reserve Material | — | — | — | — | — 623 | — |
| Petroleum Operations, Baluchistan | — 48 | — 500 | — | — | — | — |
| Frontier Railway Reserve Material | 1,105 | 1,031 | 1,103 | 81 | — 3,365 | — 660 |
| Jullunder-Hoshiarpur | — | — | 1,689 | — 133 | — 98 | — |
| Ludhiana-Ferozepore | — | — | 2,254 | 577 | — | — |
| Lower Sind Extension | — | — | — | — | — | — |
| <i>Burma.</i> | | | | | | |
| Burma | 374,378 | 172,221 | 175,230 | — 175,714 | — 559 | — |
| <i>Central Provinces.</i> | | | | | | |
| Nagpur-Chattisgarh (Depreciation Account) | 12,371 | — | — | — | — | — |
| Umria Colliery (Depreciation on Works) | 4,299 | 5,657 | 7,114 | 2,533 | — 7,015 | — 62,564 |
| Bilaspur-Etawah | — | — | — | — | — | — |
| Warora Colliery | 39,795 | — 3,161 | — 6,062 | — 7,603 | — 7,151 | — 3,863 |

N. B.—In the case of lines previously owned, either wholly or in part, by Railway Companies, viz. the East Indian, Eastern Bengal, Oude and Rohilkhund, North-Western, South Indian, and Great Indian Peninsula, the expenditure of those Companies thereon is not included. In 1901-2 expenditure from capital raised through Companies towards outlay on State Railways was first included, and adjustments have therefore been made for earlier years under the East Indian and South Indian Railways.

WORKS IN INDIA chargeable against Capital.*

| 1900-1. | 1901-2. | 1902-3. | 1903-4. | Total Outlay to 31st March, 1904.† | RAILWAYS. |
|-----------|---------|---------|---------|---|--|
| £ | £ | £ | £ | £ | |
| 1,126,437 | 947,627 | 893,129 | 891,649 | 22,346,732 | STATE RAILWAYS. |
| | | | | | <i>India, General.</i> |
| | | | | | East Indian. |
| 139,300 | 100,394 | 163,451 | 113,853 | 19,546,905 | { Rajputana-Malwa System (including Godhra-Rutlam-Nagda.) |
| — | — | 4,670 | 95,983 | 100,653 | Rewari-Phulera Chord. |
| — | — | 268 | — | 15,805 | Palampur-Deesa. |
| 3,293 | 13,764 | 18,187 | 9,301 | 206,892 | Bhopal. |
| -16,598 | 24 | -53 | — | 1,563 | State Railway Stores. |
| 62,325 | -14,812 | -9,893 | -21,466 | 16,174 | { Expenditure in England for Stores purchased, but not yet appro- priated. |
| | | | | | <i>Bengal.</i> |
| 269,965 | 544,481 | 505,067 | 659,167 | 9,502,977 | Eastern Bengal System. |
| — | — | 11,149 | 101,891 | 113,030 | Dhubri-Gauhati Extension. |
| 359,497 | 172,629 | 210,349 | 191,977 | 3,526,671 | Tirhoot. |
| — | — | — | — | 20,163 | Ranaghat-Bhagwangola. |
| | | | | | <i>United Provinces.</i> |
| — | — | — | — | 341,409 | Lucknow-Bareilly. |
| 192,947 | 149,074 | 305,436 | 253,045 | 13,335,587 | Oudh and Rohilkhand. |
| 3,387 | 38,536 | 355,650 | 246,509 | 644,082 | Allahabad-Fyzabad. |
| 442 | 2,587 | 119,361 | 346,097 | 475,371 | Agra-Delhi Chord. |
| | | | | | <i>Punjab.</i> |
| 415,244 | 548,661 | 715,369 | 151,036 | 32,375,295 | North-Western. |
| — | — | 1,140 | 72,811 | 73,951 | Jech-Doab (Southern Section). |
| — | 4,946 | 48,407 | 194,484 | 247,837 | Quetta-Nushki. |
| -15,393 | 11,010 | -493 | — | 19,243 | Peshawar Railway Reserve Material. |
| — | — | — | — | 7,946 | Petroleum Operations, Baluchistan. |
| -135 | — | 2,903 | 602 | 293,211 | Frontier Railway Reserve Material. |
| — | — | — | — | 969 | Jullunder-Hoshiarpur. |
| — | — | — | — | 1,887 | Ludhiana-Ferozepore. |
| — | — | 5,549 | 133,490 | 139,039 | Lower Sind Extension. |
| | | | | | <i>Burma.</i> |
| — | — | — | — | 5,127,488 | Burma. |
| | | | | | <i>Central Provinces.</i> |
| — | — | — | — | 43,803 | { Nagpur-Chattisgarh (Depreciation Account). |
| — | — | — | — | 12,178 | Umaria Colliery (Depreciation on Works). |
| — | — | — | — | 5,009 | Bilaspur-Etawah. |
| -3,759 | -4,728 | -4,367 | -3,420 | 98,372 | Warora Colliery. |

* A portion of the expenditure has been incurred from ordinary Revenues.

† Includes debt incurred in, or created for, purchase of certain lines.

No. 75 (cont.)—EXPENDITURE on STATE RAILWAYS and IRRIGATION

| RAILWAYS. | 1894-5. | 1895-6. | 1896-7. | 1897-8. | 1898-9. | 1899-00. |
|--|------------------|------------------|------------------|------------------|------------------|------------------|
| | Tens of Rupees. | | | | | £ |
| STATE RAILWAYS—(concluded). | | | | | | |
| <i>Assam.</i> | | | | | | |
| Jorhat | 827 | 1,620 | 6,633 | 702 | 1,548 | 262 |
| Cherra-Companygunj | 243 | 31 | —797 | —465 | 41 | —19 |
| Assam-Bengal | 855,131 | 382,935 | 1,141,614 | 684,263 | 1,247,261 | 676,968 |
| <i>Madras.</i> | | | | | | |
| South Indian (including Marina Loop and Tinnevely-Quilon) | 18,503 | 38,234 | 14,953 | —30,126 | —186,081 | 69,867 |
| Azikhai-Mangalore | — | — | — | — | — | — |
| Mayavaram-Mutupet | 12,668 | 5,263 | 1,844 | 2,761 | —199 | 1,800 |
| Hospet-Kottur | — | — | — | — | — | — |
| Bellary-Kistna | — | 88 | — | — | — | — |
| Bellary-Royadrag | — | — | — | — | — | — |
| Guntakal-Mysore Frontier | 757 | 1,785 | 1,768 | 132 | —378 | —15 |
| Tirupattur-Krishnagiri | — | — | — | — | — | — |
| Vizagapatam-Raipur | — | — | — | — | — | — |
| Morappur-Dharmapuri | — | — | — | — | — | — |
| East Coast, Northern Section | — | — | — | — | — | — |
| Bezwa Extension | — | — | — | — | — | — |
| Madras Railway, North-East Line | — | — | — | — | — | — |
| Nilgiri | — | — | — | — | — | — |
| <i>Bombay.</i> | | | | | | |
| Great Indian Peninsula | 4,804 | 14,332 | 2,597 | 1,776 | 2,060 | 6,962 |
| Jodhpur-Hyderabad | 5,871 | 1,347 | 6,947 | 1,593 | 97,119 | 63,147 |
| Southern Mahratta (Depreciation on Works) | — | — | — | — | — | — |
| Sabarmati-Dholka | — | — | — | — | — | — |
| Total, Railways | 4,487,551 | 4,216,709 | 5,692,718 | 4,625,876 | 4,973,548 | 3,506,339 |
| IRRIGATION WORKS. | | | | | | |
| India, General | — | — | — | — | — | — |
| Bengal | 48,280 | 14,748 | 2,804 | —3,759 | 3,630 | 12,048 |
| United Provinces | 67,863 | 126,451 | 147,013 | 118,349 | 103,896 | 74,058 |
| Punjab | 292,787 | 365,072 | 382,074 | 293,172 | 254,107 | 299,825 |
| North-West Frontier Province | — | — | — | — | — | — |
| Burma | — | — | 5,786 | 59,497 | 86,618 | 75,101 |
| Central Provinces | — | — | — | — | — | — |
| Madras | 172,695 | 156,918 | 98,029 | 94,157 | 58,374 | 41,340 |
| Pombay | 77,298 | 94,729 | 160,112 | 181,247 | 172,949 | 135,232 |
| Total, Irrigation Works | 658,918 | 757,918 | 795,818 | 742,663 | 679,569 | 637,613 |
| Grand Total | 5,146,469 | 4,974,627 | 6,488,536 | 5,368,539 | 5,653,117 | 4,143,952 |

WORKS in INDIA chargeable against Capital *—concluded.

| 1900-1. | 1901-2. | 1902-3. | 1903-4. | Total Outlay to 31st March 1904†. | RAILWAYS. |
|-----------|-----------|-----------|-----------|--|--|
| £ | £ | £ | £ | £ | |
| | | | | | STATE RAILWAYS—(concluded). |
| | | | | | <i>Assam.</i> |
| — 785 | — 335 | — 56 | 191 | 60,475 | Jorhat. |
| — 51,293‡ | — | — | — | — | Cherra-Companygunj. |
| 43,457 | 472,284 | 452,090 | 232,102 | 4,805,192 | Assam-Bengal. |
| | | | | | <i>Madras.</i> |
| 259,823 | 587,477 | 346,311 | 287,920 | 7,875,151 | (South Indian (including Marina Loop and Tinnevely-Quilon). |
| — | 2,539 | 23,513 | 198,006 | 224,058 | Azikkhal-Mangalore. |
| — | — 66,374 | 54,715 | 26,359 | 182,837 | Mayavaram-Mutupet. |
| — | 569 | 511 | 20,734 | 21,814 | Hospet-Kottur. |
| — | — | — | — | 1,105,228 | Bellary-Kistna. |
| — | 493 | 534 | 27,870 | 28,897 | Bellary-Royadrug. |
| 251 | 14 | 177 | 200 | 393,883 | Guntakal-Mysore Frontier. |
| — | 736 | 368 | 29,171 | 30,275 | Tirupattur-Krishnagiri. |
| — | — | — | — | 16,336 | Vizagapatam-Raipur. |
| — | 276 | 212 | 18,831 | 19,319 | Morappur-Dharmapuri. |
| 340,207 | — | — | — | 2,061,962 | East Coast, Northern Section. |
| — 2 | 344 | 388 | 786 | 78,296 | Bezawada Extension. |
| — | — 71,932 | 58,169 | 138,702 | 4,240,702 | Madras Railway, North East Line. |
| — | — | 236,129 | — 211 | 235,918 | Nitgiri. |
| | | | | | <i>Bombay.</i> |
| 6,168,563 | 89,697 | 113,151 | 239,809 | 7,713,730 | Great Indian Peninsula. |
| 27,833 | 8,593 | 3,876 | 275 | 264,181 | Jodhpur-Hyderabad. |
| — | — | — | — | 35,138 | (Southern Mahratta (Depreciation on Works.) |
| — | — | 3,993 | — | 3,993 | Sabarmati-Dholka. |
| 9,324,996 | 3,538,564 | 4,638,850 | 4,658,260 | 129,038,527 | Total, Railways. |
| | | | | | IRRIGATION WORKS. |
| — | 9,198 | 11,576 | 10,317 | 31,091 | India, General. |
| 3,501 | 21,363 | 27,448 | 23,400 | 4,309,752 | Bengal. |
| 32,749 | 24,477 | 50,610 | 123,423 | 5,674,499 | United Provinces. |
| 301,128 | 310,598 | 291,145 | 175,712 | 7,140,564 | Punjab. |
| — | 472 | 1,898 | 188 | 2,568 | North-West Frontier Province. |
| 66,975 | 83,858 | 112,757 | 91,191 | 530,136 | Burma. |
| 2,261 | 11,581 | 12,103 | 35,972 | 61,917 | Central Provinces. |
| 58,572 | 54,687 | 71,241 | 110,064 | 4,833,739 | Madras. |
| 161,620 | 163,406 | 146,500 | 104,380 | 2,971,696 | Bombay. |
| 625,804 | 679,640 | 725,338 | 674,642 | 25,555,952 | Total, Irrigation Works. |
| 9,950,800 | 4,218,204 | 5,364,188 | 5,332,902 | 154,594,479 | Grand Total. |

* A portion of the expenditure has been incurred from ordinary Revenues.

† Includes debt incurred in, or created for, purchase of certain lines.

‡ Outlay written off.

No. 76.—AMOUNT of DEBT and of OTHER OBLIGATIONS (with INTEREST thereon) of
in RUPEES

| Year. | Permanent Debt in India. | | Debt in England. | | | Net Amount of Permanent Debt Incurred | | Other | | |
|---------|--------------------------|------------|------------------|------------------------------------|-------------|---------------------------------------|-----------|-------------------|-------------------|-----------------------|
| | | | Per- manent. | Un- funded (India Bills). | Total. | (- Discharged.) | | Special Loans. | Service Funds. | Savings Banks, &c. |
| | Rupees | = £ | £ | £ | £ | Rupees. | £ | Rupees. | Rupees. | Rupees. |
| 1893-4 | 105,54,60,780 | 70,364,052 | 108,113,792 | 6,000,000 | 114,113,792 | 2,60,85,260 | 7,430,025 | 1,77,89,590 | 1,40,81,690 | 10,46,92,180 |
| 1894-5 | 104,37,37,400 | 69,582,493 | 114,005,826 | 2,000,000 | 116,005,826 | 1,17,33,390 | 1,892,034 | 1,70,99,350 | 1,45,36,250 | 10,70,13,280 |
| 1895-6 | 103,78,89,280 | 69,192,819 | 115,903,732 | 2,000,000 | 115,903,732 | 58,48,120 | 1,02,094 | 1,71,06,580 | 1,59,68,690 | 11,29,69,090 |
| 1896-7 | 109,11,50,530 | 72,743,369 | 113,883,233 | 1,000,000 | 114,883,233 | 5,32,61,250 | 1,020,429 | 1,70,98,870 | 1,56,33,880 | 11,00,85,270 |
| 1897-8 | 111,69,66,340 | 74,463,756 | 117,274,080 | 6,000,000 | 123,274,080 | 2,58,05,310 | 8,391,447 | 1,69,77,480 | 1,59,25,690 | 10,63,35,800 |
| 1898-9 | 112,65,46,980 | 75,103,132 | 119,768,605 | 4,500,000 | 124,268,605 | 95,90,840 | 993,925 | 1,69,74,760 | 1,62,61,130 | 10,94,44,860 |
| 1899-00 | 112,47,47,010 | 74,983,134 | 119,644,401 | 4,500,000 | 124,144,401 | 17,99,970 | 1,24,804 | 1,69,70,895 | 1,65,54,940 | 11,32,66,074 |
| 1900-1 | 115,33,19,058 | 76,887,937 | 128,435,379 | 5,000,000 | 133,435,379 | 2,85,72,048 | 9,290,978 | 1,80,56,589 | 1,68,17,511 | 11,89,40,846 |
| 1901-2 | 116,19,13,833 | 77,460,922 | 130,307,000 | 4,000,000 | 134,307,000 | 85,94,776 | 1,871,711 | 1,89,52,645 | 1,71,23,922 | 12,60,61,909 |
| 1902-3 | 117,56,40,600 | 78,369,377 | 130,296,261 | 3,500,000 | 133,796,261 | 1,36,26,827 | 10,829 | 1,69,02,036 | 1,73,63,373 | 13,56,13,124 |
| 1903-4 | 119,42,43,085 | 79,618,202 | 131,045,844 | 2,000,000 | 133,045,844 | 1,87,02,375 | 749,683 | 1,69,01,162 | 1,75,60,613 | 14,69,75,061 |

Particulars of Permanent Debt.

| Year. | Debt in India. | | | | | | Sterling Debt in England. | | | | | | |
|---------|-------------------|---------------|---------------|--------------|---------------------------------------|----------------------|-----------------------------|-----------------------|-----------------------|---------------------------|---|-----------------------------|---------|
| | Bearing Interest. | | | | | | Not bearing Interest. | Bearing Interest. | | | | Not bearing Interest. | |
| | 4½ per cent. | 4 per cent. | 3½ per cent. | 3 per cent. | Provincial Debenture Loans, &c. | Rupees. | | 4 per cent. Stock. | 3 per cent. Stock. | 2½ per cent. Stock. | ¾ per cent. India Debentures and Railway Debenture Stocks, &c. | | Rupees. |
| | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 1893-4 | 1,00,00,000 | 100,61,83,230 | 3,56,12,800 | — | Rupees. 10,93,090 | Rupees. 26,61,660 | £ 64,001,927 | £ 36,161,079 | £ — | £ 7,907,716 | £ 53,070 | | |
| 1894-5 | 1,00,00,000 | 5,47,00,000 | 95,49,20,400 | — | 10,92,460 | 2,30,24,540 | 63,896,961 | 42,151,079 | — | 7,907,716 | 48,070 | | |
| 1895-6 | 1,00,00,000 | 5,35,00,000 | 96,46,24,500 | — | 10,85,080 | 66,78,800 | 63,798,467 | 42,151,079 | — | 7,907,716 | 46,470 | | |
| 1896-7 | 1,00,00,000 | 5,23,00,000 | 90,91,86,100 | 10,95,48,200 | 10,86,900 | 90,29,430 | 63,696,858 | 42,151,079 | 2,400,000 | 5,694,016 | 41,280 | | |
| 1897-8 | 1,00,00,000 | 5,11,00,000 | 93,93,70,300 | 10,97,23,600 | 10,85,040 | 56,77,500 | 63,591,107 | 42,151,079 | 5,900,000 | 5,694,016 | 38,478 | | |
| 1898-9 | 1,00,00,000 | 4,99,00,000 | 95,14,12,400 | 11,07,05,100 | 10,84,060 | 34,44,520 | 63,501,998 | 42,125,884 | 11,892,207 | 2,209,316 | 39,200 | | |
| 1899-00 | 1,00,00,000 | 4,87,00,000 | 95,15,04,900 | 11,07,05,700 | 8,61,850 | 29,74,560 | 63,379,094 | 42,125,884 | 11,892,207 | 2,209,316 | 37,900 | | |
| 1900-1 | 1,00,00,000 | 4,75,00,000 | 98,16,11,700 | 11,07,07,200 | 8,61,850 | 27,38,308 | 63,247,722 | 45,125,884 | 11,892,207 | 8,131,666 | 37,900 | | |
| 1901-2 | 1,00,00,000 | 4,63,00,000 | 99,16,12,200 | 11,07,07,500 | 8,61,750 | 26,32,688 | 63,110,135 | 47,135,384 | 11,892,207 | 8,131,666 | 37,608 | | |
| 1902-3 | 1,00,00,000 | 4,51,00,000 | 100,66,13,700 | 11,07,08,300 | 8,61,650 | 23,52,110 | 62,968,106 | 48,835,384 | 11,892,207 | 6,762,866 | 37,608 | | |
| 1903-4 | 1,00,00,000 | 4,39,00,000 | 102,65,22,700 | 11,07,10,300 | 8,61,625 | 22,49,510 | 62,817,689 | 50,135,384 | 11,892,207 | 6,162,866 | 37,608 | | |

the GOVERNMENT OF INDIA at the close of each of the undermentioned Years and STERLING.

| Obligations. | | | Total Liabilities. | | | | Interest paid on Debt and other Obligations. | | | |
|-------------------------------------|----------------------------|--------------|--------------------|------------|-------------|-------------|--|-----------|-------------|-----------|
| Departmental and Judicial Deposits. | Miscellaneous Obligations. | Total. | In India. | | In England. | Total. | In India. | | In England. | Total. |
| Rupees. | Rupees. | Rupees. | Rupees. | = £ | £ | £ | Rupees. | = £ | £ | £ |
| 4,10,18,890 | 51,99,870 | 18,27,21,960 | 123,81,82,740 | 82,545,516 | 114,113,792 | 196,659,308 | 4,82,47,720 | 3,216,515 | 3,719,906 | 6,936,421 |
| 4,06,25,640 | 45,25,260 | 18,38,04,780 | 122,75,42,180 | 81,836,145 | 116,005,396 | 197,841,971 | 5,05,01,440 | 3,366,763 | 3,814,118 | 7,180,881 |
| 4,25,56,220 | 46,50,870 | 19,32,54,450 | 123,11,40,730 | 82,076,049 | 115,903,732 | 197,979,781 | 4,33,78,970 | 2,891,981 | 3,821,746 | 6,713,677 |
| 3,87,78,590 | 46,30,666 | 18,62,32,070 | 127,73,82,600 | 85,158,840 | 114,883,233 | 200,042,073 | 4,21,14,450 | 2,807,630 | 3,825,313 | 6,632,943 |
| 4,01,92,170 | 46,05,420 | 18,45,36,560 | 130,14,92,900 | 86,766,193 | 123,274,680 | 210,040,873 | 4,33,48,800 | 2,889,920 | 4,069,195 | 6,959,115 |
| 4,32,74,580 | 49,31,280 | 19,06,86,610 | 131,74,33,590 | 87,828,906 | 124,268,605 | 212,097,511 | 4,42,28,426 | 2,948,562 | 3,991,747 | 6,940,309 |
| 4,37,21,474 | 50,94,583 | 19,56,07,966 | 132,03,54,970 | 88,023,665 | 124,144,401 | 212,168,066 | 4,42,47,496 | 2,956,499 | 4,072,883 | 7,029,382 |
| 4,51,87,386 | 48,96,594 | 20,27,98,926 | 135,61,17,984 | 90,407,365 | 133,435,379 | 223,843,244 | 4,59,85,269 | 3,065,684 | 4,371,289 | 7,436,973 |
| 5,10,77,311 | 57,45,704 | 21,69,61,391 | 137,88,75,224 | 91,925,015 | 134,307,090 | 226,232,105 | 4,60,94,047 | 3,072,987 | 4,370,414 | 7,443,351 |
| 5,33,28,612 | 64,52,070 | 22,96,64,215 | 140,52,04,875 | 93,680,325 | 133,796,261 | 227,476,586 | 4,68,77,095 | 3,125,140 | 4,365,771 | 7,490,911 |
| 5,40,91,831 | 71,19,588 | 24,26,48,255 | 143,68,91,290 | 95,792,753 | 133,045,844 | 228,838,597 | 4,80,97,424 | 3,206,495 | 4,342,629 | 7,549,324 |

| Classification of Permanent Debt in India and England. | | | Proportion of the Rupee Debt held in London on 31st March. | Proportion of the Rupee Debt held on 31st December by | | Distribution of Interest. | | | |
|--|-------------|------------|--|---|--------------|---------------------------|-------------|----------------|--------------------|
| Railways. | Irrigation. | Ordinary. | | Europeans. | Natives. | Railways. | Irrigation. | Ordinary Debt. | Other Obligations. |
| £ | £ | £ | Rupees. | Rupees. | Rupees. | £ | £ | £ | £ |
| 87,796,121 | 19,799,668 | 70,890,065 | 24,16,55,410 | 74,81,01,360 | 31,04,38,130 | 3,445,460 | 777,089 | 2,346,401 | 367,521 |
| 90,789,822 | 20,228,937 | 72,569,560 | 23,62,59,660 | 70,83,72,430 | 34,59,06,390 | 3,546,894 | 796,077 | 2,520,293 | 317,617 |
| 93,419,829 | 20,734,216 | 68,942,306 | 25,35,07,520 | 74,23,32,980 | 29,73,38,350 | 3,656,429 | 814,930 | 1,887,853 | 404,456 |
| 96,257,842 | 21,364,761 | 69,103,999 | 24,06,60,620 | 79,88,11,500 | 29,61,69,560 | 3,776,740 | 836,653 | 1,715,091 | 305,459 |
| 98,679,216 | 21,750,869 | 71,239,351 | 21,50,87,080 | 79,21,47,420 | 32,52,84,340 | 3,909,268 | 856,166 | 1,850,193 | 343,488 |
| 102,045,917 | 22,212,915 | 70,612,905 | 21,44,12,330 | 64,88,33,000 | 47,80,49,900 | 4,047,632 | 875,129 | 1,672,971 | 344,577 |
| 104,494,700 | 22,850,528 | 67,232,238 | 20,61,88,234 | 65,98,59,420 | 46,49,56,030 | 4,184,535 | 896,743 | 1,593,353 | 354,746 |
| 111,851,162 | 23,476,332 | 69,995,822 | 22,18,12,135 | 65,28,98,494 | 47,25,19,164 | 4,376,699 | 921,328 | 1,776,406 | 362,540 |
| 114,496,949 | 24,104,048 | 69,167,015 | 20,36,22,034 | 71,90,27,533 | 44,29,22,548 | 4,554,890 | 944,123 | 1,563,915 | 380,423 |
| 117,878,719 | 24,830,745 | 65,966,174 | 18,63,35,034 | 69,14,03,140 | 48,41,42,268 | 4,689,121 | 969,105 | 1,435,250 | 397,436 |
| 122,568,001* | 25,556,952 | 62,542,403 | 17,13,92,234 | 68,76,14,333 | 50,66,24,475 | 4,857,462 | 964,235 | 1,276,202 | 421,425 |

* Falls short of total on page 81 by £3,474,836 on account of exclusion of £6,992,612, capital outlay on State Railways met from funds raised by Companies, and inclusion of £457,776, the net discount involved in raising money for the purchase of the Oudh and Rohilkhand and South Indian Railways and for the discharge of Debentures for which the Secretary of State assumed liability on the dates of purchase.

No 77.—RETURN of all LOANS bearing Interest raised in INDIA and ENGLAND, chargeable on the REVENUES of INDIA, and outstanding on 31st March, 1905, with the date of the TERMINATION of each LOAN.

INDIA.

| Description of Loan. | Rate of Interest. | Date of Termination of Loan. | Amount of Debt outstanding on 31st March, 1905. |
|--|-------------------|--|---|
| Railway Loans from Maharajah Holkar (raised 1870-77) | 4½ per cent. | After 101 years | Rupees. 1,00,00,000 |
| Railway Loan from Maharajah Scindia | 4 per cent. | Perpetual | 1,50,00,000 |
| Railway Loan from Nawab of Rampur | 4 " | After 1 year's notice on or after 1st December, 1917 | 47,00,000 |
| Gwalior Loan of 1887 | 4 " | By annual instalments of 12 lakhs | 2,30,00,000 |
| | | Total of 4 per cent. Loans | Rupees 4,27,00,000 |
| Loan of 1842-43 | 8½ per cent. | At 3 months' notice | 23,44,35,100 |
| Loan of 1854-55 | 3½ " | ditto | 32,38,18,600 |
| Loan of 1865 | 3½ " | ditto | 35,26,98,200 |
| Loan of 1879 | 3½ " | ditto | 4,31,53,400 |
| Loan of 1900-01 | 3½ " | On or after 31st December, 1920, with 3 months' notice | 10,23,29,900 |
| | | Total of 3½ per cent. Loans | Rupees 1,05,65,35,200 |
| Loan of 1896-97 | 2 per cent. | At 3 months' notice on or after 31st December, 1916 | 11,07,11,100 |
| Debenture Loan for Muttra and Hathras Railway | 4 per cent. | On or after 31st March, 1905, with 1 year's notice | 11,800 |
| Debenture Loan for Cawnpur and Achneyra Railway | 4 " | On or after 31st March, 1905, with 3 months' notice | 1,800 |
| Debenture Loan for Cawnpur-Achneyra Section of the Rajputana-Malwa Railway | 4 " | ditto | 8,42,100 |
| | | Total of Railway Debenture Loans | Rupees 8,55,200 |
| Stock Notes | 4 " | 20 years from date of issue | 6,325 |
| | | Total Debt in India bearing interest | Rupees 122,08,07,825 |
| | | | £81,387,168 |

ENGLAND.

| | | | |
|---|--------------|--|-----------------|
| India 3½ per cent. Stock | 3½ per cent. | Not redeemable until 6th January 1931, but on or after that day, upon one year's notice being given by the Secretary of State for India in Council | £ 62,661,236 |
| India 3 per cent. Stock | 3 " | Not redeemable until 5th October 1948, but on or after that day, upon one year's notice as above | 52,635,384 |
| India 2½ per cent. Stock | 2½ " | Not redeemable until 5th October 1928, but on or after that day, upon one year's notice as above | 11,892,307 |
| India Bills | | | 500,000 |
| Railway Debenture Stock: | | | |
| East Indian | 4½ per cent. | | 1,435,650 |
| Eastern Bengal | 4 " | | 348,666 |
| South Indian | 4½ " | | 425,000 |
| Great Indian Peninsula | 4 " | | 2,701,450 |
| Great Indian Peninsula Railway Debentures | 3 " | On 30th June, 1905 | 250,000 |
| | | Total Debt in England bearing Interest | £182,849,593 |

No. 78.—SINKING FUNDS created and the application thereof.

| | India Debt issued in redemption of | | | | | Total. |
|--|--|--|--|--|---|------------|
| | £222,482 East Indian Rail- way Annuity. | £64,350 East Indian Railway 4½ per cent. Debenture Stock. | £22,312 Eastern Bengal Rail- way Annuity. | £42,642 Eastern Bengal Rail- way 4 per cent. Debenture Stock. | £200,408 Scinde, Punjab, and Delhi Railway Annuity. | |
| | £ | £ | £ | £ | £ | £ |
| India Debt created and issued under Acts 42 & 43 Vict. c. 43, 44 & 45 Vict. c. 53, and 48 & 49 Vict. c. 25, in redemption of Liabilities charged on the Revenues of India: | | | | | | |
| India 4 per cent. Stock | 5,115,939 | — | — | — | — | 5,115,939 |
| India 4 per cent. Rupee Debt, Rs. 1,06,750 at 1s. 4d. the rupee. | 7,117 | — | — | — | — | 7,117 |
| India 3½ per cent. Stock. | 2,235,168 | 48,168 | 541,055 | 67,005 | 4,911,621 | 7,893,017 |
| India 3 per cent. Stock. | 215,243 | 32,597 | — | 708 | — | 248,548 |
| India Debt created and issued. | 7,573,487 | 80,765 | 541,055 | 67,718 | 4,911,621 | 13,174,621 |
| India Debt purchased and cancelled to 31st March, 1905 | 1,204,845 | 5,908 | 72,475 | 4,020 | 622,663 | 1,909,906 |
| Balance of Debt issued as above outstanding on 31st March, 1905: | | | | | | |
| India 3½ per cent. Stock* £10,900,028 | | | | | | |
| India 3 per cent. Stock £234,448 | 6,290,051 | 74,438 | 462,967 | 63,424 | 4,240,728 | 11,131,591 |
| India 3½ per cent. Rupee Debt £7,117 | | | | | | |

* India 3½ per Cent. Stock having been substituted for the balance of India 4 per Cent. Stock.

No. 79.—PRICES OF PRINCIPAL KINDS OF INDIAN GOVERNMENT STOCK.

| YEAR. | Selling Price in Calcutta of 3½ per cent. Guaranteed Stock in December of each year. | | | Prices in London of India Stock. | | | | | |
|-------|--|-------|----------|----------------------------------|---------|-------|-------------|---------|-------|
| | | | | 3½ per cent. | | | 3 per cent. | | |
| | Rupees | annas | Premium | Highest. | Lowest. | Mean. | Highest. | Lowest. | Mean. |
| 1894 | 3 | 12 | | 110½ | 108½ | 109½ | 101½ | 99½ | 100½ |
| 1895 | 5 | 5 | " | 116½ | 115½ | 115½ | 107½ | 105½ | 106½ |
| 1896 | — | 1 | " | 119½ | 117½ | 118½ | 111½ | 109½ | 110½ |
| 1897 | 2 | 8 | Discount | 118½ | 116½ | 117½ | 110½ | 109½ | 109½ |
| 1898 | 6 | 2 | " | 115½ | 113½ | 114½ | 107½ | 105½ | 106½ |
| 1899 | 3 | 12 | " | 115½ | 112½ | 113½ | 108½ | 106½ | 107½ |
| 1900 | 3 | 15 | " | 110½ | 107½ | 109½ | 102½ | 99½ | 101½ |
| 1901 | 4 | 6 | " | 108½ | 106½ | 107½ | 100½ | 98½ | 99½ |
| 1902 | 2 | 9 | " | 108½ | 107½ | 108½ | 101½ | 99½ | 100½ |
| 1903 | 2 | 6 | " | 107½ | 105½ | 106½ | 99½ | 97½ | 98½ |
| 1904 | 1 | 14 | " | 106½ | 104½ | 105½ | 98½ | 94½ | 95½ |

No. 80.—BANK OF BENGAL RATES OF INTEREST FOR DEMAND LOANS ON GOVERNMENT PAPER.

| MONTH. | 1894. | 1895. | 1896. | 1897. | 1898. | 1899. | 1900. | 1901. | 1902. | 1903. | 1904. |
|-----------|---------------|-----------|------------|----------------|----------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|-----------|--------------|-----------|
| | Per cent. | Per cent. | Per cent. | Per cent. | Per cent. | Per cent. | Per cent. | Per cent. | Per cent. | Per cent. | Per cent. |
| January | 4, 5, & 6 | 3, 4, & 5 | 5 | 10 | 9, 10, & 11 | 6 & 7 | 7 & 8 | 7 | 5, 6, & 7 | 5, 6, & 7 | 6 & 7 |
| February | 7, 8, 9, & 10 | 5, 6, & 7 | 5, 6, & 7 | 10 | 11 & 12 | 7 | 8 | 7 & 8 | 7 & 8 | 7 & 8 | 7 |
| March | 10, 9, & 8 | 7, 6, & 5 | 7 | 10 | 12 | 7 | 8, 7, & 6 | 7 & 8 | 8 & 7 | 8 & 7 | 7 & 6 |
| April | 8 & 9 | 5 | 7 & 6 | 10 | 11 & 12 | 7 & 6 | 6 | 7, 6, & 7 | 7 & 6 | 7, 6, & 5 | 6 & 5 |
| May | 9, 8, 7, & 6 | 5 | 6, 5, & 4 | 10 | 11 | 6 & 5 | 6 & 5 | 7 | 5 | 5 & 6 | 5 & 4 |
| June | 6, 5, & 4 | 5 | 4 | 10, 9, & 8 | 8, 9, 10, 11 | 5 | 5 & 4 | 7, 6, 5, & 4 | 5 & 4 | 6 & 5 | 4 & 3 |
| July | 4 | 5, 4, & 3 | 4 & 3 | 7, 6, & 5 | 4, 5, 6, 7 & 8 | 5 & 4 | 4 & 3 | 4 & 3 | 4 & 3 | 5 & 4 | 3 |
| August | 4 | 3 | 3 | 5 | 4 | 4 | 3 & 4 | 3 & 4 | 3 | 4 & 3 | 3 |
| September | 4 & 3 | 3 | 3, 4, & 5 | 5 & 6 | 4 & 5 | 4, 5, & 6 | 4 & 5 | 4 & 5 | 3 | 3 | 3 |
| October | 3 | 3 | 5, 6, & 7 | 6 & 7 | 5 | 6, 7, 8, & 7 | 5 & 4 | 5 & 4 | 3 & 4 | 3 | 3, 4, & 5 |
| November | 3 | 3, 4, & 5 | 7 & 8 | 7, 6, & 5 | 5 | 7 & 6 | 4 | 4 | 4 | 3 | 5 & 6 |
| December | 3 | 5 | 8, 9, & 10 | 5, 6, 7, 8 & 9 | 5 & 6 | 6 & 7 | 4, 5, 6, & 7 | 4 & 5 | 4 & 5 | 3, 4, 5, & 6 | 6 |

LOANS AND ADVANCES, &c.

No. 81.—LOANS and ADVANCES by GOVERNMENT; Balances on 31st March of each year and Amount of Interest received.

| Nature of Loans or Advances. | 1894-5. | 1895-6. | 1896-7. | 1897-8. | 1898-9. | 1899-00. | 1900-1. | 1901-2. | 1902-3. | 1903-4. |
|---|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|
| | Rupees. | Rupees. | Rupees. | Rupees. | Rupees. | Rupees. | Rupees. | Rupees. | Rupees. | Rupees. |
| Loans to Municipalities - | 1,62,94,300 | 1,82,22,750 | 1,84,37,600 | 1,92,86,250 | 1,96,08,700 | 1,91,35,352 | 1,90,40,747 | 1,93,73,024 | 2,01,07,972 | 2,03,60,181 |
| Loans to Presidency Corporations - | 88,56,940 | 85,84,960 | 83,01,290 | 80,05,490 | 78,96,980 | 73,75,285 | 70,39,791 | 68,89,918 | 63,25,050 | 59,44,568 |
| Loans to Port Funds, &c.: | | | | | | | | | | |
| Calcutta - | 3,40,66,320 | 3,38,96,150 | 3,37,19,270 | 3,35,34,340 | 3,33,41,000 | 3,31,38,965 | 3,29,27,528 | 3,27,06,578 | 3,24,75,569 | 3,21,31,883 |
| Madras - | 47,24,240 | 50,79,230 | 49,79,290 | 48,79,230 | 47,79,230 | 46,56,032 | 45,56,052 | 44,56,052 | 41,56,052 | 41,46,052 |
| Bombay - | 3,01,32,220 | 3,00,62,290 | 3,02,01,690 | 3,02,80,150 | 3,02,78,890 | 3,02,65,925 | 3,02,65,925 | 3,02,69,869 | 3,02,48,483 | 3,02,37,231 |
| Loans to Minor Port Funds - | 22,68,700 | 22,03,610 | 21,80,840 | 21,31,100 | 21,16,100 | 20,66,519 | 19,97,276 | 19,11,892 | 18,52,494 | 16,43,747 |
| Loans to District and Local Fund Committees - | 15,91,450 | 18,24,020 | 18,57,210 | 17,81,730 | 16,88,060 | 18,29,021 | 19,29,589 | 19,04,511 | 17,97,597 | 17,48,122 |
| Regimental and other Military Loans - | — | 6,68,470 | 7,38,610 | 7,32,120 | 7,00,730 | 7,35,048 | 6,89,878 | 6,74,464 | 6,19,497 | 7,18,284 |
| Advances to Cultivators - | 99,52,310 | 1,00,79,860 | 1,82,52,260 | 2,20,04,360 | 1,84,10,030 | 2,12,15,676 | 3,35,35,489 | 3,40,02,092 | 3,26,78,324 | 2,67,30,853 |
| Loans to Native States - | 4,47,200 | 6,53,320 | 6,75,350 | 7,31,650 | 6,72,000 | 1,27,43,011 | 4,98,49,351 | 5,46,41,114 | 5,03,89,455 | 4,85,34,328 |
| Loans to Landholders and other Notabilities - | 15,49,990 | 10,90,450 | 11,36,750 | 12,17,830 | 13,37,450 | 6,38,274 | 5,26,482 | 16,31,090 | 16,05,582 | 13,85,448 |
| Advances under Special Laws - | 21,33,280 | 20,06,080 | 18,68,680 | 22,49,370 | 22,18,280 | 21,54,329 | 19,31,706 | 18,14,801 | 16,67,893 | 14,72,199 |
| Loans to Railway Companies - | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | 50,50,000 | 95,50,000 |
| Rupees - | 11,20,15,950 | 11,44,01,190 | 12,23,46,750 | 12,74,32,620 | 12,30,46,450 | 13,59,43,355 | 18,43,40,314 | 19,00,65,400 | 18,89,73,972 | 18,35,90,841 |
| = £ | 7,467,730 | 7,626,746 | 8,158,450 | 8,495,608 | 8,203,080 | 9,062,890 | 12,289,354 | 12,671,027 | 12,598,265 | 12,239,380 |
| Amount of Interest received £ | 277,173 | 321,044 | 311,989 | 328,885 | 311,251 | 282,237 | 325,866 | 424,000 | 444,241 | 474,165 |

No. 82.—GOVERNMENT PROMISSORY NOTES ENFORCED FOR PAYMENT OF INTEREST IN LONDON; IN RUPEES.

| YEAR. | Enforced for payment in London. | Retransferred to India. | Balance outstanding in London on 31st December. | Prices in London of 3½ per cent. Enforced Rupee Paper. | | |
|-------|---------------------------------|-------------------------|---|--|---------|-------|
| | | | | Highest. | Lowest. | Mean. |
| | | | | £ | £ | £ |
| 1895 | 5,03,66,200 | 2,92,08,930 | 25,30,30,630 | 59½ | 57½ | 58½ |
| 1896 | 4,01,64,300 | 3,04,53,700 | 26,27,41,720 | 64½ | 62½ | 63½ |
| 1897 | 2,14,56,400 | 6,34,09,000 | 22,07,29,120 | 63½ | 62½ | 62½ |
| 1898 | 2,73,11,500 | 3,02,31,690 | 21,78,08,930 | 63½ | 62½ | 62½ |
| 1899 | 3,44,54,100 | 4,18,47,500 | 21,04,15,530 | 66½ | 64½ | 65½ |
| 1900 | 4,42,31,000 | 3,71,54,000 | 21,74,92,530 | 64½ | 63½ | 63½ |
| 1901 | 1,90,59,400 | 3,41,56,800 | 20,23,95,134 | 63½ | 63½ | 63½ |
| 1902 | 1,23,56,800 | 2,21,50,100 | 19,39,01,534 | 65½ | 64½ | 65½ |
| 1903 | 66,66,200 | 2,85,22,400 | 17,12,45,434 | 65½ | 65½ | 65½ |
| 1904 | 80,41,000 | 1,36,06,700 | 16,56,80,334 | 66 | 63 | 64½ |

No. 83.—GOLD RESERVE FUND.

| Balance on 1st April. | | Net Profits on Coinage during Year. | Interest on Investments. | Total Receipts. | Charges. | Balance on 31st March. | | How Balance is held. | | |
|-----------------------|-----------|-------------------------------------|--------------------------|-----------------|----------|------------------------|-----------|----------------------|-----------------------------|-------------------|
| | | | | | | | | In Gold in India. | Due from Treasury Balances. | In British Funds. |
| £ | £ | £ | £ | £ | £ | £ | £ | £ | £ | £ |
| 1900 | — | 3,031,294 | — | 3,031,294 | — | 1901 | 3,031,294 | 1,200,000 | 1,831,294 | — |
| 1901 | 3,031,294 | 415,100 | 18,407 | 3,464,801 | 10,555 | 1902 | 3,454,246 | — | — | 3,454,246 |
| 1902 | 3,454,246 | 264,028 | 93,084 | 3,811,358 | — | 1903 | 3,811,358 | — | 1,028 | 3,810,330 |
| 1903 | 3,811,358 | 2,627,575 | 106,614 | 6,546,547 | 1,452 | 1904 | 6,544,095 | 417 | 167,158 | 6,376,520 |

No. 84.—BILLS and TELEGRAPHIC TRANSFERS drawn on INDIA by the SECRETARY OF STATE.

| Year. | Amount of Bills drawn. | Sums received in respect of Bills drawn. | Rate obtained per Rupee. | | | Exchange.* | |
|---------|------------------------|--|--------------------------|---------|---------|-------------------------|----------|
| | | | Highest. | Lowest. | Average | | |
| | Rs. | £ | s. d. | s. d. | s. d. | | |
| 1883-4 | 21,62,15,462 | 17,599,805 | 1 8'000 | 1 7'250 | 1 7'536 | 4,021,741 | |
| 1884-5 | 17,10,22,119 | 13,758,909 | 1 7'969 | 1 6'750 | 1 7'308 | 3,343,303 | |
| 1885-6 | 13,53,25,369 | 10,292,692 | 1 7'655 | 1 5'875 | 1 6'254 | 3,239,845 | |
| 1886-7 | 16,70,03,150 | 12,136,279 | 1 6'125 | 1 4'125 | 1 5'441 | 4,564,086 | |
| 1887-8 | 21,81,23,993 | 15,358,577 | 1 5'875 | 1 4'375 | 1 4'898 | 6,453,222 | |
| 1888-9 | 20,89,91,321 | 14,262,359 | 1 4'750 | 1 4'000 | 1 4'379 | 6,636,253 | |
| 1889-90 | 22,41,86,638 | 15,474,496 | 1 5'500 | 1 4'000 | 1 4'566 | 6,944,168 | |
| 1890-1 | 21,18,60,300 | 15,969,034 | 1 8'906 | 1 5'000 | 1 6'069 | 5,217,396 | |
| 1891-2 | 23,08,28,115 | 16,093,854 | 1 5'875 | 1 3'000 | 1 4'723 | 6,983,958 | |
| 1892-3 | 26,47,34,151 | 16,532,215 | 1 3'989 | 1 2'625 | 1 2'964 | 9,946,200 | |
| 1893-4 | 15,72,36,081 | 9,530,235 | 1 4'031 | 1 1'500 | 1 2'546 | 6,193,368 | |
| 1894-5 | 30,96,98,798 | 16,905,102 | 1 1'906 | 1 0'000 | 1 1'100 | 14,064,778 | |
| 1895-6 | 31,08,54,373 | 17,664,492 | 1 2'875 | 1 1'000 | 1 1'698 | 13,420,945 | |
| 1896-7 | 25,78,70,106 | 15,526,547 | 1 3'842 | 1 1'781 | 1 2'451 | 10,260,464 | |
| 1897-8 | 13,81,28,010 | 8,836,688 | 1 4'125 | 1 2'250 | 1 3'354 | 4,976,113 | |
| 1898-9 | 28,07,63,671 | 18,692,377 | 1 4'156 | 1 3'094 | 1 3'978 | 9,383,990 | |
| | Rupees. | Equivalent to £ at 16d. per rupee. | | | | Difference of Exchange. | |
| 1899-00 | 28,48,00,943 | 18,986,730 | 19,067,022 | 1 4'375 | 1 3'875 | 1 4'068 | + 80,792 |
| 1900-1 | 19,98,37,693 | 13,322,513 | 13,300,277 | 1 4'156 | 1 3'875 | 1 3'973 | - 22,236 |
| 1901-2 | 27,63,01,060† | 18,553,403 | 18,539,071 | 1 4'125 | 1 3'875 | 1 3'968 | - 14,337 |
| 1902-3 | 27,74,67,265† | 18,497,818 | 18,499,947 | 1 4'156 | 1 3'875 | 1 4'002 | + 2,129 |
| 1903-4 | 35,67,94,945† | 23,786,323 | 23,869,303 | 1 4'125 | 1 3'875 | 1 4'049 | + 72,980 |

* The Exchange is the sum which must be added to the sterling amount received in order to ascertain the amount in tens rupees, of the Bills drawn.

† Including Remittances on account of the Gold Reserve Fund.

No 85.—CASH BALANCES at the TREASURIES and AGENCIES of the GOVERNMENT of INDIA, at the close of each of the undermentioned Years; in RUPEES and STERLING.

| No. of Treasuries, 31st March, 1904. | ADMINISTRATIONS. | 1893-4. | 1894-5. | 1895-6. | 1896-7. | 1897-8. | 1898-9. | 1899-00. | 1900-1. | 1901-2. | 1902-3. | 1903-4 |
|---|---|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|
| 1 | India, General: Reserve Treasury - | 4,97,72,740 | 3,92,14,560 | 45,45,910 | 42,98,100 | 92,91,330 | 1,70,14,360 | 89,02,847 | 2,41,37,740 | 3,65,83,762 | 3,03,42,967 | 3,99,70,493 |
| 1 | Presidency Bank - - - | 56,30,090 | 68,70,240 | 65,38,270 | 70,26,590 | 57,35,250 | 61,14,460 | 53,70,150 | 57,55,831 | 53,76,631 | 57,08,384 | 62,43,908 |
| 1 | " " Branch - - - | 13,58,380 | 19,53,120 | 26,14,360 | 7,79,860 | 6,53,210 | 6,73,790 | 5,73,577 | 11,07,869 | 12,75,137 | 4,19,124 | 5,42,695 |
| 13 | District Treasuries - - - | 65,17,270 | 69,34,590 | 64,62,510 | 61,17,830 | 59,23,170 | 72,60,030 | 63,28,460 | 51,05,307 | 60,62,050 | 53,70,192 | 47,20,322 |
| 1 | Bengal: Presidency Bank - - - | 11,63,780 | 10,39,070 | 3,73,760 | 18,26,110 | 13,91,140 | 16,95,880 | 8,96,098 | 12,36,113 | 11,01,563 | 10,42,102 | 3,35,777 |
| 2 | " " Branches - - - | 14,39,440 | 10,50,540 | 8,58,170 | 18,89,660 | 7,96,400 | 12,34,200 | 10,15,302 | 5,53,643 | 9,96,492 | 10,15,206 | 8,52,790 |
| 46 | District Treasuries - - - | 2,59,64,960 | 2,05,42,420 | 1,77,66,390 | 1,73,82,200 | 1,71,53,940 | 2,20,18,000 | 1,80,47,572 | 81,91,589 | 1,47,92,060 | 1,50,15,402 | 1,57,99,529 |
| 18 | Assam: District Treasuries - - - | 45,98,980 | 47,17,600 | 42,64,460 | 37,57,510 | 46,46,540 | 60,34,730 | 43,38,458 | 46,59,325 | 56,08,156 | 54,58,623 | 49,96,145 |
| 2 | Punjab: Presidency Bank, Branches - | 9,66,400 | 8,79,820 | 14,12,520 | 10,78,460 | 7,79,870 | 7,24,560 | 8,37,470 | 22,70,585 | 6,26,861 | 10,99,830 | 5,86,212 |
| 28 | District Treasuries - - - | 86,19,710 | 1,07,17,190 | 1,04,98,730 | 84,10,820 | 69,85,420 | 1,00,13,090 | 60,41,030 | 93,13,201 | 67,27,506 | 95,14,136 | 57,93,017 |
| 6 | N. W. Frontier Province: District Treasuries - - - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 15,67,174 | 19,09,970 | 13,00,848 |
| 5 | United Provinces: Presidency Bank Branches - - - | 33,61,500 | 49,22,400 | 42,95,000 | 32,93,080 | 31,21,100 | 32,53,100 | 24,76,307 | 22,03,544 | 28,06,542 | 33,34,098 | 1,52,53,772 |
| 49 | District Treasuries - - - | 1,72,70,090 | 1,60,03,270 | 1,22,71,600 | 1,28,11,370 | 1,34,69,880 | 1,46,74,000 | 1,67,60,564 | 1,66,52,393 | 1,49,37,949 | 1,47,68,029 | 2,49,99,492 |
| 1 | *Central Provinces: Presidency Bank Branch- - - | 7,20,850 | 17,09,120 | 17,17,870 | 24,46,580 | 14,93,940 | 16,03,150 | 11,52,770 | 8,49,209 | 12,15,786 | 11,39,014 | 15,51,771 |
| 24 | District Treasuries - - - | 61,39,220 | 50,66,750 | 44,08,950 | 48,77,170 | 64,20,770 | 47,88,000 | 28,92,520 | 51,57,136 | 43,34,160 | 1,30,09,236 | 1,40,16,667 |
| 1 | Madras: Reserve Treasury - - - | 95,14,040 | 88,39,890 | 77,32,440 | 21,87,820 | 1,68,04,360 | 47,24,020 | 60,61,688 | 47,82,067 | 50,02,443 | 93,11,397 | 50,39,208 |
| 1 | Presidency Bank - - - | 20,77,820 | 27,12,060 | 31,69,980 | 22,29,810 | 21,48,590 | 19,70,420 | 81,12,317 | 22,73,788 | 24,55,468 | 29,74,104 | 27,68,080 |
| 7 | " " Branches - - - | 47,54,410 | 56,18,430 | 50,49,110 | 29,72,540 | 42,42,950 | 23,89,990 | 17,63,114 | 25,73,348 | 15,49,097 | 28,20,902 | 31,37,677 |
| 24 | District Treasuries - - - | 1,87,91,330 | 2,04,32,040 | 1,93,51,160 | 1,58,91,480 | 1,93,19,580 | 1,61,56,590 | 91,98,074 | 1,74,91,927 | 2,09,18,301 | 1,72,90,851 | 1,61,21,921 |
| 1 | Bombay: Reserve Treasury - - - | 4,19,72,220 | 2,62,46,020 | 92,45,170 | 28,61,760 | 54,68,580 | 1,00,91,660 | 66,85,831 | 98,02,140 | 1,09,42,591 | 57,88,890 | 64,48,836 |
| 1 | Presidency Bank - - - | 45,89,040 | 62,07,820 | 57,37,560 | 57,19,670 | 57,15,390 | 72,07,270 | 50,85,444 | 49,59,732 | 46,64,628 | 46,64,544 | 57,86,540 |
| 5 | " " Branches - - - | 52,08,700 | 60,39,270 | 53,08,260 | 52,63,660 | 49,56,190 | 35,80,710 | 38,48,154 | 55,59,224 | 26,49,961 | 24,21,446 | 31,58,214 |
| 25 | District Treasuries - - - | 1,88,84,610 | 1,65,87,350 | 1,40,47,950 | 1,34,06,560 | 1,36,81,210 | 1,25,74,720 | 97,56,038 | 1,24,97,147 | 1,23,37,987 | 1,43,52,531 | 1,51,59,972 |
| 3 | Burma: Presidency Bank Branches - | 35,28,790 | 68,20,080 | 59,58,520 | 46,18,580 | 28,07,390 | 22,19,210 | 22,06,154 | 32,99,667 | 43,63,374 | 32,17,118 | 31,54,237 |
| 34 | District Treasuries - - - | 1,29,24,880 | 1,16,71,300 | 1,13,71,450 | 76,90,400 | 66,09,360 | 96,46,130 | 71,37,817 | 95,62,241 | 90,82,436 | 83,48,150 | 89,00,492 |
| 295 | Total, India (in Rupees) | 25,56,55,880 | 22,52,94,880 | 16,50,05,100 | 13,87,37,520 | 15,96,24,430 | 16,70,65,040 | 12,68,87,405 | 15,89,54,715 | 17,82,04,524 | 18,12,36,240 | 17,80,45,274 |
| | = £ | 17,042,728 | 15,019,859 | 11,000,340 | 9,249,168 | 10,654,962 | 11,177,069 | 8,425,827 | 10,598,981 | 11,880,301 | 12,982,416 | 11,869,552 |
| 1 | Home Treasury - - Total, England, £ | 1,300,564 | 2,503,124 | 3,893,798 | 2,332,354 | 2,534,244 | 3,145,766 | 3,330,948 | 4,091,926 | 6,003,137 | 5,767,787 | 7,294,782 |
| 296 | Grand Total, £ | 18,344,290 | 17,522,783 | 14,394,138 | 12,081,522 | 13,189,206 | 14,323,437 | 11,756,770 | 14,690,907 | 18,573,438 | 17,850,203 | 19,164,334 |

* Including Berar from 1st October, 1902.

No. 86.—VALUE of MONEY COINED at the CALCUTTA and BOMBAY MINTS; in RUPEES.

| Year. | CALCUTTA. | | | | BOMBAY. | | | | TOTAL. | | |
|-----------|--------------------------|------------------|------------|-------------|--------------------------|------------------------------|-----------|--------------|--------------|-----------|--------------|
| | Silver. | | Copper. | Total. | Silver. | | Copper. | Total. | Silver. | Copper. | Total. |
| | Rupees and Small Silver. | British Dollars. | | | Rupees and Small Silver. | British and Straits Dollars. | | | | | |
| 1893-4 | 82,10,160 | — | 12,95,080 | 96,05,230 | 3,00,14,820 | — | — | 3,99,14,850 | 4,37,25,000 | 12,95,080 | 4,94,20,080 |
| 1894-5 | 9,45,950 | — | 12,00,950 | 21,46,900 | — | — | — | — | 9,45,950 | 12,00,950 | 21,46,900 |
| 1895-6 | 29,27,130 | — | 8,20,630 | 87,47,760 | — | 75,24,450 | — | 75,24,450 | 1,04,51,580 | 8,20,630 | 1,12,72,210 |
| 1896-7 | 35,86,850 | — | 17,69,010 | 53,55,860 | 21,48,680 | 1,39,22,300 | — | 1,60,88,980 | 1,96,55,830 | 17,69,010 | 2,14,24,840 |
| 1897-8 | 47,05,250 | — | 18,66,380 | 65,71,630 | 51,51,670c | 4,83,00,830 | — | 5,34,62,500 | 6,31,57,750 | 18,66,380 | 6,00,24,130 |
| 1898-9 | 18,62,570 | — | 3,92,150 | 22,54,720 | 51,21,080c | 4,88,88,630 | — | 10,000c | 5,40,19,910 | 4,02,150 | 5,62,74,630 |
| 1899-1900 | 1,64,64,601 | — | 7,51,310 | 1,72,15,911 | 57,95,149 | 6,97,59,048 | 1,00,000c | 7,56,54,197 | 9,20,18,798 | 7,51,310 | 9,28,70,108 |
| 1900-1 | 6,06,37,600d | 8,24,530 | 6,04,700 | 6,20,66,730 | 11,20,11,224 | 2,06,63,723 | 50,000c | 13,27,24,947 | 19,41,36,977 | 6,54,700 | 10,47,91,677 |
| 1901-2 | 1,75,87,028 | 34,94,698 | 13,61,410 | 2,23,83,736 | 3,37,60,164 | 5,32,81,530 | — | 9,20,41,684 | 11,30,68,960 | 13,61,410 | 21,44,25,370 |
| 1902-3 | 5,25,03,344 | 58,74,078 | 13,76,471 | 5,67,53,893 | 6,13,91,504 | 6,89,90,582 | — | 13,03,32,066 | 18,57,59,488 | 13,76,471 | 18,71,36,959 |
| 1903-4 | 6,90,08,625 | — | 19,17,864e | 7,09,24,489 | 9,63,04,916 | 4,30,34,527 | — | 13,93,39,443 | 20,83,46,068 | 19,17,864 | 21,02,63,932 |

a Including Rs. 31,43,480 on account of rupees re-coined for the Native States of Bhopal, Kashmir, and Bikaner.

b " " Rs. 44,08,530 " " " " " " and Kashmir.

c British East Africa pice.

d Including Rs. 57,170 Alwar rupees.

e " " Straits and Ceylon coins, equivalent to Rs. 1,73,957.

No. 87.—NUMBER and VALUE of GOVERNMENT CURRENCY NOTES of each DENOMINATION in CIRCULATION on 31ST MARCH in each YEAR.

| Year. | Number of Notes for Rupees. | | | | | | | | Pieces. | Total. | |
|-----------|-----------------------------|-----------|---------|---------|---------|--------|--------|---------|-----------|--------------|------------|
| | 5. | 10. | 20. | 50. | 100. | 500. | 1,000. | 10,000. | | Value. | |
| | | | | | | | | | | Rupees. | = £ |
| 1893-4 | 499,652 | 8,744,830 | 332,023 | 210,828 | 519,248 | 42,390 | 53,818 | 11,060 | 5,423,756 | 30,41,16,310 | 20,274,421 |
| 1894-5 | 563,015 | 4,328,358 | 364,900 | 240,275 | 617,192 | 47,855 | 61,168 | 9,477 | 6,232,250 | 30,70,60,100 | 20,466,673 |
| 1895-6 | 625,552 | 4,600,900 | 368,089 | 247,639 | 622,785 | 49,214 | 60,491 | 3,715 | 6,584,365 | 25,94,66,990 | 17,289,709 |
| 1896-7 | 609,612 | 4,690,673 | 362,690 | 230,613 | 605,205 | 47,604 | 56,611 | 2,877 | 6,613,900 | 23,75,33,070 | 15,885,538 |
| 1897-8 | 641,568 | 4,702,624 | 358,428 | 222,063 | 604,222 | 45,423 | 48,292 | 4,981 | 6,602,501 | 24,78,40,490 | 16,509,366 |
| 1898-9 | 720,866 | 4,899,201 | 387,301 | 240,514 | 674,742 | 51,329 | 50,611 | 5,960 | 7,037,124 | 26,20,52,760 | 18,802,184 |
| 1899-1900 | 678,041 | 5,272,842 | 384,244 | 238,159 | 748,793 | 53,235 | 62,039 | 4,375 | 7,417,278 | 28,73,72,255 | 19,158,160 |
| 1900-1 | 682,190 | 5,657,514 | 384,613 | 228,145 | 764,354 | 51,420 | 57,878 | 6,655 | 7,182,769 | 29,86,59,000 | 19,910,600 |
| 1901-2 | 800,221 | 5,604,002 | 430,006 | 242,988 | 779,304 | 51,272 | 54,976 | 7,728 | 7,070,496 | 31,00,12,945 | 21,107,530 |
| 1902-3 | 872,414 | 5,980,220 | 462,962 | 263,860 | 898,724 | 56,348 | 65,053 | 8,712 | 8,568,395 | 35,72,30,070 | 23,815,738 |
| 1903-4 | 979,324 | 6,691,768 | 484,402 | 274,114 | 908,706 | 60,497 | 78,230 | 7,956 | 9,474,337 | 38,21,16,540 | 25,474,436 |

No. 88.—AVERAGE VALUE of GOVERNMENT CURRENCY NOTES IN CIRCULATION

throughout INDIA ; in thousands of RUPEES.

| CIRCLES. | 1893-4. | 1894-5. | 1895-6. | 1896-7. | 1897-8. | 1898-9. | 1899-00. | 1900-1. | 1901-2. | 1902-3. | 1903-4. |
|-----------------------|----------|----------|----------|----------|----------|----------|----------|----------|----------|----------|----------|
| Calcutta | 11,55,00 | 13,17,43 | 12,16,10 | 11,02,32 | 9,91,96 | 10,92,40 | 11,32,84 | 12,75,48 | 12,87,33 | 13,79,88 | 14,77,27 |
| Madras | 2,63,56 | 3,52,54 | 3,54,40 | 3,04,45 | 2,89,09 | 2,88,94 | 3,28,62 | 3,01,05 | 3,15,62 | 3,73,06 | 3,92,86 |
| Bombay | 9,98,02 | 10,12,75 | 9,23,14 | 7,28,49 | 6,50,79 | 6,89,76 | 8,09,40 | 7,71,12 | 8,39,86 | 9,36,59 | 10,19,89 |
| Allahabad | 1,26,79 | 1,31,76 | 1,15,80 | 1,19,33 | 1,38,63 | 1,18,36 | 1,13,90 | 1,43,27 | 1,65,70 | 2,12,46 | 1,96,98 |
| Lahore | 1,46,94 | 1,67,15 | 1,67,67 | 1,81,25 | 1,80,88 | 2,20,90 | 2,04,74 | 2,04,75 | 2,03,39 | 2,45,95 | 2,70,01 |
| Calicut | 15,51 | 12,76 | 18,85 | 19,82 | 18,35 | 13,54 | 12,87 | 16,11 | 20,36 | 16,62 | 16,66 |
| Karachi | 63,76 | 68,06 | 67,15 | 87,50 | 83,78 | 65,69 | 59,65 | 80,66 | 74,50 | 98,31 | 1,08,58 |
| Bangoon | 54,57 | 48,86 | 64,99 | 54,94 | 75,68 | 73,60 | 84,94 | 95,31 | 96,17 | 1,11,14 | 1,57,66 |
| Average for all India | 28,29,15 | 31,11,11 | 29,28,10 | 25,98,10 | 24,24,17 | 25,63,23 | 27,96,06 | 28,87,75 | 30,08,43 | 33,74,01 | 36,40,91 |

No. 89.—VALUE of NOTE CIRCULATION, and AMOUNT of each DESCRIPTION of RESERVE of the PAPER CURRENCY DEPARTMENT, AND NET RECEIPTS, on 31st MARCH in each YEAR ; in RUPEES.

| Year. | Value of Note Circulation | Reserve. | | | Currency Notes in Government Treasuries. | Annual Net Receipts. |
|-----------|---------------------------|--------------|--------------|------------------------|--|----------------------|
| | | Gold. | Silver. | Government Securities. | | |
| 1893-4 | 30,41,16,310 | — | 22,41,16,310 | 8,00,00,000 | 11,56,70,570 | 26,87,800 |
| 1894-5 | 30,70,00,100 | — | 22,70,00,100 | 8,00,00,000 | 9,03,05,660 | 28,37,970 |
| 1895-6 | 25,94,06,990 | — | 17,94,06,990 | 8,00,00,000 | 4,07,04,640 | 23,89,990 |
| 1896-7 | 23,75,33,070 | — | 13,75,33,120 | 9,99,99,950 | 2,89,04,320 | 22,14,460 |
| 1897-8 | 24,76,40,490 | 25,54,200 | 14,50,86,340 | 9,99,99,950 | 5,08,13,080 | 24,29,010 |
| 1898-9 | 28,20,32,760 | 3,06,31,720 | 15,15,01,090 | 9,99,99,960 | 5,25,70,020 | 27,76,880 |
| 1899-1900 | 28,73,72,256 | 11,25,00,187 | 5,23,72,122 | 9,99,99,946 | 4,90,93,100 | 29,22,666 |
| 1900-1 | 29,88,59,000 | 8,66,77,776 | 9,42,40,087 | 9,99,99,946 | 6,07,97,045 | 28,82,622 |
| 1901-2 | 31,68,12,945 | 10,53,58,519 | 11,12,54,180 | 9,99,99,946 | 7,41,84,770 | 24,04,764 |
| 1902-3 | 35,72,36,070 | 14,78,93,468 | 10,93,42,666 | 9,99,99,946 | 6,85,38,765 | 27,47,986 |
| 1903-4 | 38,21,16,540 | 16,18,43,503 | 11,49,76,648 | 9,99,99,946 | 6,66,69,520 | 26,90,209 |

No. 90.—GENERAL STATISTICS of the POST OFFICE of BRITISH INDIA.

| Year. | Post Offices. | Letter Boxes. | Village Postmen. | Strength of Establishment. | Length of Railways, Roads, &c. over which the Mails were conveyed. | Number of Letters, Postcards, Newspapers, Parcels and Packets issued. | Number of Inland and Foreign (including Native State) Money Orders Issued. | *Gross Revenue (including Postal and Non-Postal Branches). | *Gross Expenditure (including Postal and Non-Postal Branches). |
|-----------|---------------|---------------|------------------|----------------------------|--|---|--|--|--|
| | | | | | Miles. | | | Tens of Rupees. | |
| 1894-5 | 10,714 | 18,102 | 7,252 | 48,805 | 120,171 | 394,108,797 | 9,676,937 | 1,623,339 | 1,291,627 |
| 1895-6 | 11,061 | 19,390 | 7,291 | 49,939 | 122,282 | 413,870,240 | 10,342,355 | 1,704,776 | 1,332,984 |
| 1896-7 | 11,431 | 20,640 | 7,477 | 50,755 | 123,243 | 438,778,727 | 11,234,136 | 1,773,713 | 1,333,320 |
| 1897-8 | 11,742 | 21,548 | 7,598 | 51,966 | 126,351 | 465,019,125 | 12,019,473 | 1,868,521 | 1,426,014 |
| 1898-9 | 11,966 | 22,614 | 7,642 | 53,489 | 126,992 | 476,811,414 | 12,127,856 | 1,263,793 | 951,959 |
| 1899-1900 | 12,397 | 24,006 | 7,788 | 164,855 | 127,934 | 509,006,476 | 12,952,483 | 1,299,699 | 999,113 |
| 1900-1 | 12,970 | 25,597 | 7,936 | 69,065 | 131,621 | 532,282,742 | 13,420,713 | 1,349,710 | 1,034,423 |
| 1901-2 | 13,845 | 28,992 | 7,944 | 72,098 | 136,964 | 559,945,847 | 14,107,218 | 1,376,740 | 1,091,586 |
| 1902-3 | 14,736 | 31,071 | 8,135 | 75,290 | 139,814 | 589,297,416 | 15,868,564 | 1,423,533 | 1,150,550 |
| 1903-4 | 15,403 | 34,005 | 8,242 | 77,590 | 145,027 | 631,902,126 | 17,066,593 | 1,502,338 | 1,200,308 |

* The Departmental Revenue and Expenditure figures differ from those in the annual Finance and Revenue Accounts, as the latter include receipts and charges on account of District Post Establishments, together with payments in England for Stores, Mail Service, &c.

† District Establishment included from 1899-00.

No. 91.—ESTIMATED NUMBER OF LETTERS, POSTCARDS, NEWSPAPERS, PARCELS and PACKETS.

| Year. | Letters. | | | Postcards. | Total Letters and Postcards. | Newspapers.* | Parcels, Registered and Un-registered. | Book and Pattern Packets. | Grand Total. |
|-----------|-------------------|------------|---|-------------|------------------------------|--------------|--|---------------------------|--------------|
| | Paid and Service. | Unpaid. | Registered, Insured, and Value-payable. | | | | | | |
| 1894-5 | 168,702,740 | 27,523,789 | 7,816,563 | 143,103,777 | 347,149,859 | 23,144,797 | 2,561,672 | 16,247,659 | 394,103,797 |
| 1895-6 | 174,557,002 | 28,051,656 | 7,991,465 | 153,567,883 | 364,168,006 | 28,928,622 | 2,577,083 | 18,196,529 | 413,870,240 |
| 1896-7 | 181,817,907 | 29,460,293 | 8,860,142 | 166,303,227 | 386,950,269 | 29,773,291 | 2,708,709 | 19,341,398 | 438,778,727 |
| 1897-8 | 190,258,850 | 29,791,932 | 9,375,651 | 179,370,803 | 408,797,236 | 31,891,484 | 2,965,990 | 21,364,416 | 465,019,125 |
| 1898-9 | 191,732,938 | 28,396,628 | 9,542,537 | 189,461,933 | 419,134,096 | 32,122,592 | 2,515,392 | 23,039,424 | 476,811,414 |
| 1899-1900 | 202,923,131 | 29,237,856 | 10,244,743 | 206,463,268 | 448,868,998 | 30,759,149 | 2,604,408 | 26,773,921 | 509,006,476 |
| 1900-1 | 211,018,910 | 29,228,913 | 10,610,842 | 218,351,317 | 469,209,482 | 32,091,400 | 2,679,109 | 28,302,751 | 532,282,742 |
| 1901-2 | 219,563,062 | 28,462,364 | 11,299,071 | 236,367,534 | 496,082,031 | 31,550,062 | 2,991,304 | 29,712,460 | 559,945,847 |
| 1902-3 | 226,281,983 | 28,686,236 | 11,831,475 | 253,768,481 | 520,568,125 | 32,558,182 | 3,472,338 | 32,708,771 | 589,297,416 |
| 1903-4 | 244,041,788 | 30,067,241 | 12,715,527 | 272,523,104 | 559,345,060 | 34,262,338 | 3,941,899 | 34,351,819 | 631,902,126 |

* This head includes Newspapers of all kinds prior to 1899-1900; subsequently it includes only Registered Newspapers, all others being counted as Packets.

No. 92.—ESTIMATED NUMBER of LETTERS and POSTCARDS, NEWSPAPERS,

| Postal Circles. | 1894-5. | 1895-6. | 1896-7. | 1897-8. | 1898-9. | 1899-00. | 1900-1. | 1901-2. | 1902-3. | 1903-4. |
|--|--------------------|--------------------|--------------------|--------------------|--------------------|--------------------|--------------------|--------------------|--------------------|--------------------|
| LETTERS (PAID, UNPAID, AND REGISTERED) AND POSTCARDS. | | | | | | | | | | |
| Bengal - - - | 51,178,162 | 64,515,775 | 38,199,224 | 62,006,943 | 64,849,446 | 70,686,821 | 75,804,789 | 77,792,243 | 82,485,125 | 91,189,962 |
| Behar - - - | 14,417,161 | 15,038,338 | 15,958,895 | 16,781,944 | 17,033,984 | 18,728,828 | 19,892,671 | 20,140,022 | 20,842,491 | 22,227,171 |
| Eastern Bengal | 12,569,505 | 13,917,789 | 14,351,957 | 14,595,332 | 14,494,280 | 14,935,044 | 15,523,481 | 15,730,064 | 15,944,373 | 17,384,821 |
| Assam - - - | 5,618,065 | 6,104,026 | 6,545,467 | 6,890,522 | 7,001,379 | 7,414,949 | 7,935,601 | 7,889,761 | 8,211,013 | 8,781,796 |
| United Provinces Punjab & North- West Frontier Province | 17,482,827 | 48,565,336 | 31,939,970 | 53,089,562 | 54,591,930 | 57,783,515 | 59,665,117 | 63,724,228 | 61,921,610 | 69,107,561 |
| Burma - - - | 11,140,210 | 45,125,941 | 47,127,896 | 52,951,862 | 53,116,288 | 58,780,407 | 60,990,092 | 68,551,510 | 71,853,304 | 76,323,221 |
| Burma - - - | 11,872,955 | 11,886,016 | 12,418,943 | 13,373,470 | 13,755,036 | 14,450,599 | 14,262,823 | 15,498,633 | 16,367,371 | 17,412,596 |
| Central Provinces | 14,305,696 | 14,904,321 | 15,380,736 | 15,352,707 | 15,066,947 | 17,159,408 | 17,905,517 | 18,844,532 | 20,194,486 | 21,065,089 |
| Madras - - - | 62,300,468 | 64,865,896 | 39,691,406 | 72,480,082 | 73,555,399 | 76,913,068 | 81,791,692 | 89,148,963 | 96,043,651 | 103,432,032 |
| Bombay - - - | 68,106,134 | 70,890,508 | 75,627,635 | 80,588,480 | 83,541,019 | 83,605,122 | 91,101,444 | 92,737,767 | 97,395,860 | 104,989,303 |
| Sind and Baluchistan | 7,657,466 | 7,737,791 | 8,273,991 | 8,554,401 | 8,792,383 | 9,708,134 | 10,743,674 | 10,993,458 | 11,303,139 | 12,294,634 |
| Rajputana - - | 10,461,161 | 10,615,650 | 11,435,959 | 12,130,201 | 12,705,415 | 13,798,303 | 13,558,081 | 14,586,660 | 15,105,655 | 16,137,484 |
| Total - - - | 347,149,859 | 364,168,006 | 386,950,269 | 408,797,236 | 419,134,096 | 448,368,968 | 469,209,482 | 495,662,031 | 520,558,125 | 559,345,660 |
| NEWSPAPERS.* | | | | | | | | | | |
| Bengal - - - | 4,143,584 | 4,096,478 | 4,222,920 | 4,753,186 | 5,536,060 | 6,278,026 | 6,998,223 | 7,222,698 | 7,578,964 | 7,911,297 |
| Behar - - - | 925,145 | 976,896 | 987,664 | 1,085,066 | 1,132,308 | 1,095,287 | 1,130,640 | 1,071,119 | 1,046,872 | 1,062,490 |
| Eastern Bengal | 841,846 | 896,805 | 849,407 | 949,496 | 972,569 | 1,062,072 | 1,558,835 | 1,185,494 | 1,238,341 | 1,274,502 |
| Assam - - - | 909,319 | 954,136 | 936,000 | 1,003,020 | 1,030,447 | 988,967 | 1,049,453 | 971,943 | 982,919 | 977,287 |
| United Province Punjab & North- West Frontier Province | 3,606,487 | 3,718,307 | 3,925,992 | 4,106,906 | 4,164,968 | 3,852,783 | 3,758,874 | 3,593,190 | 3,537,684 | 3,686,869 |
| Burma - - - | 2,136,084 | 1,962,501 | 1,778,775 | 1,799,919 | 1,721,406 | 1,289,310 | 1,467,001 | 1,665,704 | 1,881,210 | 1,786,023 |
| Central Provinces | 1,556,825 | 1,264,178 | 1,271,191 | 1,320,701 | 1,342,288 | 1,269,209 | 1,371,983 | 1,384,680 | 1,408,138 | 1,164,224 |
| Madras - - - | 4,965,788 | 4,977,661 | 5,297,141 | 5,470,464 | 5,344,773 | 5,141,729 | 5,202,111 | 5,084,627 | 5,205,760 | 5,220,152 |
| Bombay - - - | 4,874,784 | 5,057,486 | 5,481,544 | 5,512,673 | 5,557,751 | 4,848,973 | 4,854,917 | 4,664,935 | 4,863,912 | 5,224,500 |
| Sind and Baluchistan | 714,592 | 901,484 | 719,180 | 784,020 | 793,249 | 718,529 | 806,737 | 777,945 | 757,740 | 637,753 |
| Rajputana - - | 661,015 | 736,727 | 806,972 | 825,082 | 759,747 | 681,742 | 715,896 | 648,813 | 644,903 | 686,351 |
| Total - - - | 38,144,707 | 38,928,622 | 39,778,291 | 31,891,484 | 32,122,502 | 30,758,149 | 32,091,400 | 31,550,052 | 32,558,182 | 34,262,888 |

* See note on page 91 (Table No. 91).

PARCELS, and PACKETS, received for DELIVERY in each POSTAL CIRCLE.

| Postal Circles. | 1894-5. | 1895-6. | 1896-7. | 1897-8. | 1898-9. | 1899-00. | 1900-1. | 1901-2. | 1902-3. | 1903-4. |
|--|-------------------|-------------------|-------------------|-------------------|-------------------|-------------------|-------------------|-------------------|-------------------|-------------------|
| PARCELS, REGISTERED AND UNREGISTERED. | | | | | | | | | | |
| Bengal | 385,414 | 388,769 | 419,567 | 447,331 | 659,966 | 699,444 | 729,765 | 776,799 | 917,282 | 1,025,664 |
| Behar | 104,883 | 107,129 | 110,309 | 127,934 | 49,405 | 50,549 | 50,421 | 56,619 | 61,362 | 63,348 |
| Eastern Bengal | 77,432 | 73,401 | 78,552 | 80,295 | 61,337 | 49,080 | 77,935 | 82,384 | 91,621 | 93,310 |
| Assam | 112,081 | 117,154 | 128,141 | 137,162 | 37,540 | 56,596 | 38,675 | 41,983 | 48,473 | 53,725 |
| United Provinces | 360,125 | 329,963 | 350,035 | 367,190 | 302,561 | 70,607 | 302,987 | 338,771 | 392,771 | 434,104 |
| Punjab & North-West Frontier Province | 359,839 | 421,000 | 410,809 | 468,399 | 350,963 | 305,203 | 364,538 | 491,929 | 494,724 | 575,513 |
| Burma | 202,522 | 187,035 | 202,680 | 209,223 | 106,076 | 854,666 | 115,173 | 135,122 | 155,149 | 188,726 |
| Central Provinces | 112,447 | 111,602 | 118,989 | 131,766 | 62,601 | 108,471 | 54,218 | 59,797 | 65,261 | 73,291 |
| Madras | 357,127 | 379,034 | 393,470 | 436,071 | 338,413 | 38,582 | 387,447 | 441,396 | 518,874 | 598,226 |
| Bombay | 328,344 | 311,516 | 337,834 | 368,128 | 437,741 | 385,505 | 440,639 | 504,084 | 596,929 | 696,317 |
| Sind and Baluchistan | 58,765 | 57,492 | 54,619 | 64,839 | 45,320 | 431,617 | 46,780 | 50,073 | 54,427 | 68,990 |
| Rajputana | 102,643 | 92,929 | 103,764 | 118,652 | 63,379 | 74,086 | 70,630 | 72,397 | 75,465 | 80,595 |
| Total | 2,561,572 | 2,577,963 | 2,708,769 | 2,936,990 | 2,515,392 | 2,604,408 | 2,679,109 | 2,991,304 | 3,472,338 | 3,941,809 |
| BOOK AND PATTERN PACKETS. | | | | | | | | | | |
| Bengal | 2,517,666 | 3,060,524 | 3,114,701 | 3,513,540 | 4,256,760 | 4,991,688 | 5,160,266 | 5,308,248 | 6,144,097 | 6,431,561 |
| Behar | 510,009 | 634,006 | 620,864 | 792,258 | 808,006 | 879,285 | 932,267 | 961,175 | 1,069,022 | 1,020,723 |
| Eastern Bengal | 366,799 | 461,966 | 438,470 | 622,456 | 472,206 | 534,099 | 604,935 | 664,611 | 779,454 | 950,564 |
| Assam | 456,797 | 607,090 | 620,969 | 755,472 | 789,673 | 898,473 | 965,711 | 934,712 | 962,138 | 971,604 |
| United Provinces | 2,046,216 | 2,366,613 | 2,534,465 | 2,762,396 | 2,888,870 | 3,141,737 | 3,334,014 | 3,415,696 | 3,790,707 | 3,943,824 |
| Punjab & North-West Frontier Province | 1,850,810 | 1,884,000 | 2,060,804 | 2,504,969 | 2,769,307 | 2,768,442 | 3,256,218 | 3,472,740 | 4,192,285 | 4,071,444 |
| Burma | 1,112,651 | 1,289,571 | 1,448,476 | 1,546,688 | 1,720,974 | 2,282,096 | 2,298,613 | 2,608,362 | 2,578,232 | 2,379,253 |
| Central Provinces | 647,375 | 703,042 | 761,265 | 786,526 | 840,152 | 987,585 | 980,990 | 1,020,149 | 1,102,942 | 1,180,802 |
| Madras | 3,680,972 | 3,762,421 | 4,158,992 | 4,455,066 | 4,900,069 | 5,309,446 | 5,512,309 | 5,766,922 | 6,190,791 | 6,804,982 |
| Bombay | 2,400,344 | 2,703,451 | 2,812,038 | 2,775,643 | 3,070,406 | 3,991,953 | 4,250,838 | 4,478,941 | 4,760,795 | 5,411,255 |
| Sind and Baluchistan | 377,670 | 412,424 | 425,199 | 492,568 | 477,419 | 497,781 | 503,411 | 546,900 | 605,562 | 677,153 |
| Rajputana | 280,450 | 292,392 | 355,145 | 376,311 | 395,582 | 494,836 | 444,179 | 519,004 | 501,666 | 508,654 |
| Total | 16,247,659 | 18,196,529 | 19,341,398 | 21,364,415 | 23,039,424 | 26,773,921 | 28,302,751 | 29,712,480 | 32,708,771 | 34,361,819 |

POST OFFICE.

No. 93.—NUMBER of INLAND MONEY ORDERS (Ordinary and Telegraphic) issued in each POSTAL CIRCLE.

| Postal Circles. | 1894-5. | 1895-6. | 1896-7. | 1897-8. | 1898-9. | 1899-00. | 1900-1. | 1901-2. | 1902-3. | 1903-4. |
|---|-----------|------------|------------|------------|------------|------------|------------|------------|------------|------------|
| Bengal . . . | 2,353,317 | 2,457,307 | 2,776,731 | 2,796,160 | 2,697,567 | 2,977,060 | 3,104,542 | 3,237,231 | 3,638,331 | 3,909,968 |
| Behar . . . | 600,256 | 619,804 | 660,369 | 715,644 | 695,101 | 733,211 | 753,369 | 763,804 | 890,723 | 912,813 |
| Eastern Bengal . . . | 506,706 | 531,483 | 569,586 | 591,102 | 560,347 | 604,849 | 646,332 | 655,292 | 749,302 | 802,349 |
| Assam . . . | 319,053 | 343,709 | 383,013 | 392,617 | 405,940 | 423,533 | 434,088 | 429,196 | 471,804 | 493,058 |
| United Provinces . . . | 1,364,068 | 1,424,581 | 1,476,731 | 1,571,666 | 1,649,010 | 1,746,154 | 1,813,169 | 1,900,824 | 2,163,975 | 2,348,327 |
| Punjab & North-West Frontier Province . . . | 789,638 | 960,695 | 1,028,572 | 1,168,423 | 1,144,335 | 1,209,349 | 1,227,946 | 1,327,338 | 1,514,302 | 1,532,170 |
| Burma . . . | 483,997 | 508,689 | 591,035 | 639,672 | 657,536 | 716,637 | 770,689 | 813,738 | 877,300 | 965,251 |
| Central Provinces . . . | 434,534 | 462,104 | 493,212 | 510,444 | 540,290 | 545,916 | 575,935 | 620,256 | 697,374 | 785,615 |
| Madras . . . | 1,211,047 | 1,301,952 | 1,382,449 | 1,466,097 | 1,539,339 | 1,617,847 | 1,705,658 | 1,863,419 | 2,175,987 | 2,371,773 |
| Bombay . . . | 925,233 | 993,022 | 1,089,420 | 1,315,507 | 1,328,447 | 1,386,297 | 1,357,361 | 1,373,589 | 1,531,703 | 1,639,718 |
| Sind and Baluchistan . . . | 202,982 | 218,148 | 220,442 | 230,287 | 233,543 | 249,417 | 243,158 | 255,736 | 281,702 | 302,120 |
| Rajputana . . . | 221,274 | 238,542 | 266,961 | 267,731 | 289,110 | 289,739 | 285,218 | 291,503 | 318,362 | 355,053 |
| Total . . . | 9,422,105 | 10,055,036 | 10,947,571 | 11,664,350 | 11,740,565 | 12,405,059 | 12,922,465 | 13,581,928 | 15,311,956 | 16,470,115 |

No. 94.—TOTAL NUMBER and AMOUNT of MONEY ORDERS ISSUED, with ANNUAL INCREASE.

| Year. | Inland Orders. | | Foreign (including Native State) Orders. | | Grand Total. | | | |
|---------|----------------|-------------------------|--|------------------------|--------------|-------------------------|---------------------------|-------------------------------|
| | No. | Amount. | No. | Amount. | No. | Amount. | Increase per cent. on No. | Increase per cent. on Amount. |
| 1894-5 | 9,422,105 | Rupees. 19,43,09,308 | 254,832 | Rupees. 1,16,01,666 | 9,676,937 | Rupees. 20,59,10,974 | 7-60 | 6-10 |
| 1895-6 | 10,055,036 | 20,62,03,368 | 237,319 | 1,23,28,497 | 10,342,355 | 21,83,31,865 | 6-88 | 6-33 |
| 1896-7 | 10,947,571 | 21,97,28,206 | 336,565 | 1,44,70,740 | 11,284,136 | 23,41,98,946 | 9-11 | 7-02 |
| 1897-8 | 11,664,350 | 24,23,37,096 | 355,123 | 1,59,55,527 | 12,019,473 | 25,82,92,623 | 6-52 | 10-29 |
| 1898-9 | 11,740,565 | 24,54,50,445 | 337,291 | 1,71,83,295 | 12,127,856 | 26,26,33,740 | 0-90 | 1-68 |
| 1899-00 | 12,505,059 | 25,62,50,323 | 447,424 | 1,92,12,115 | 12,952,483 | 27,54,62,438 | 6-80 | 4-88 |
| 1900-1 | 12,922,465 | 26,27,19,976 | 496,248 | 2,18,08,117 | 13,420,713 | 28,45,28,093 | 3-61 | 3-29 |
| 1901-2 | 13,581,928 | 26,84,51,162 | 525,290 | 2,41,00,707 | 14,107,218 | 29,25,51,869 | 5-12 | 2-82 |
| 1902-3 | 15,311,956 | 27,82,17,678 | 556,609 | 2,48,09,679 | 15,868,564 | 30,30,27,357 | 12-48 | 3-58 |
| 1903-4 | 16,470,115 | 29,43,59,136 | 593,478 | 2,67,74,606 | 17,063,593 | 32,11,33,642 | 7-55 | 3-98 |

No. 95.—RECEIPTS and EXPENDITURE of the POST OFFICE of BRITISH INDIA, including the Non-Postal Branches.

| Year. | Postal Receipts Proper (excluding Non-Postal Branches). | | | | | Charges (excluding Non-Postal Branches). | | | | | Net Postal Revenue Proper. | Surplus, if Official Postage be not taken into Account. | Non-Postal Branches of Post Office. | | | | Gross Postal and Non- Postal Revenue. | Gross Postal and Non- Postal Expenditure. | Payments under the postal arrange- ments with H. M. Treasury. |
|-----------------|---|--|---------------------------------------|-------------------------------|-----------------------------|---|---|--------------------------------|----------------|----------------|-------------------------------------|--|--|-------------------|-------------|----------------|--|--|---|
| | Cash and Com- mission, Sale of Ordinary Stamps, &c. | Deduct Net Amount due to British Post Office, &c. | Net Revenue from the Public. | Service Postage Stamps. | Total Postal Revenue. | Salaries and Establishments. | Payments to Rail- ways, Mail Cart, &c., Service, Office Ex- pense, Stationery and Printing, and Contingencies. | Discount on Sale of Stamps. | Total Charges. | Re- ceipts. | | | Charges. | | | Total. | | | |
| | | | | | | | | | | | | | Sub- sidies. | Other Charges. | Total. | | | | |
| Tens of Rupees. | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 1894-5 | 1,272,537 | 12,190 | 1,360,347 | 237,870 | 1,598,217 | 858,328 | 327,435 | 16,098 | 1,201,854 | 396,363 | 158,998 | 25,122 | 65,760 | 24,523 | 90,273 | 1,023,339 | 1,201,627 | £ 60,800 | |
| 1895-6 | 1,453,078 | 21,208 | 1,481,872 | 244,705 | 1,676,577 | 875,355 | 352,192 | 15,761 | 1,243,308 | 438,289 | 188,564 | 28,199 | 62,077 | 27,599 | 89,676 | 1,704,776 | 1,332,984 | 60,800 | |
| 1896-7 | 1,506,330 | 27,121 | 1,479,209 | 250,256 | 1,728,465 | 900,138 | 364,436 | 16,307 | 1,280,876 | 457,589 | 198,333 | 35,248 | 67,796 | 34,648 | 102,444 | 1,773,713 | 1,338,320 | 60,600 | |
| 1897-8 | 1,596,444 | 29,490 | 1,665,954 | 266,396 | 1,832,350 | 910,865 | 396,948 | 17,341 | 1,327,154 | 605,196 | 288,800 | 36,171 | 63,289 | 35,571 | 98,860 | 1,868,521 | 1,428,014 | 57,500 | |
| 1898-9 | 1,612,160 | 10,040 | 1,602,120 | 269,355 | 1,871,475 | 925,857 | 390,094 | 17,906 | 1,333,357 | 637,613 | 288,283 | 33,214 | 61,468 | 32,614 | 94,082 | 1,904,689 | 1,427,989 | 56,000 | |
| 1899-1900 | £ 1,102,600 | £ 9,940 | £ 1,092,660 | £ 185,591 | £ 1,278,161 | £ 637,939 | £ 264,151 | £ 12,241 | £ 934,331 | £ 343,830 | £ 166,329 | £ 21,448 | £ 43,534 | £ 21,248 | £ 64,782 | £ 1,299,609 | £ 998,113 | £ 32,000 | |
| 1900-1 | 1,140,241 | 8,636 | 1,131,605 | 184,021 | 1,325,626 | 663,653 | 292,890 | 12,833 | 960,376 | 356,260 | 162,229 | 24,084 | 41,363 | 23,634 | 65,047 | 1,349,710 | 1,034,423 | 53,667 | |
| 1901-2 | 1,168,249 | 10,174 | 1,158,075 | 194,686 | 1,352,661 | 697,313 | 315,758 | 13,146 | 1,026,217 | 326,444 | 131,858 | 24,079 | 41,600 | 23,679 | 65,369 | 1,376,740 | 1,091,586 | 52,000 | |
| 1902-3 | 1,207,310 | 9,059 | 1,198,251 | 199,227 | 1,397,478 | 731,224 | 333,371 | 13,728 | 1,063,323 | 314,155 | 114,923 | 20,055 | 41,572 | 25,655 | 67,227 | 1,423,533 | 1,150,550 | 52,000 | |
| 1903-4 | 1,232,691 | 6,253 | 1,276,433 | 203,657 | 1,470,095 | 782,533 | 321,593 | 14,365 | 1,119,026 | 360,969 | 157,412 | 22,343 | 59,339 | 21,943 | 81,282 | 1,502,333 | 1,200,306 | 52,000 | |

No. 96.—NUMBER of DEPOSITORS and AMOUNT (in rupees) of DEPOSITS in the POST OFFICE SAVINGS BANKS.*

| Year. | Number of Depositors. | | | Deposits each year (inclusive of Interest). | Withdrawals each year. | Balance of Deposits (inclusive of Interest). | | | Interest. | | |
|-----------|-----------------------|---------|---------|---|------------------------|--|--------------|--------------|-----------|-----------|-----------|
| | European. | Native. | Total. | | | European. | Native. | Total. | European. | Native. | Total. |
| 1894-5 | 67,617 | 532,915 | 650,532 | 8,78,26,010 | 3,62,64,500 | 1,28,59,190 | 8,18,90,160 | 9,45,49,360 | 3,84,260 | 22,27,690 | 25,91,950 |
| 1895-6 | 67,959 | 616,884 | 684,823 | 4,16,83,390 | 3,66,09,250 | 1,56,59,460 | 8,37,64,040 | 9,94,23,490 | 4,15,680 | 25,61,390 | 29,67,020 |
| 1896-7 | 63,296 | 650,025 | 713,320 | 4,88,76,170 | 5,14,07,250 | 1,08,40,580 | 8,60,51,680 | 9,63,92,410 | 4,51,090 | 25,67,350 | 30,19,040 |
| 1897-8 | 64,652 | 665,735 | 730,387 | 3,49,98,370 | 3,85,12,700 | 1,06,29,500 | 8,22,43,480 | 9,28,72,980 | 3,24,060 | 24,79,120 | 28,03,780 |
| 1898-9 | 69,208 | 686,663 | 755,871 | 3,58,48,810 | 8,44,41,250 | 1,04,17,479 | 8,38,62,562 | 9,42,80,041 | 3,00,820 | 24,38,220 | 27,45,040 |
| 1899-1900 | 73,750 | 711,979 | 785,729 | 3,75,97,283 | 3,54,12,858 | 1,06,66,878 | 8,68,79,088 | 9,64,64,466 | 3,13,844 | 25,13,103 | 28,27,007 |
| 1900-1 | 77,438 | 739,213 | 816,651 | 3,90,05,176 | 3,50,97,067 | 1,11,22,861 | 8,93,09,708 | 10,04,32,569 | 3,22,240 | 25,78,230 | 29,00,476 |
| 1901-2 | 80,067 | 786,626 | 866,693 | 4,46,37,833 | 3,62,49,169 | 1,14,15,116 | 9,54,06,117 | 10,68,21,233 | 3,34,982 | 27,26,182 | 30,61,164 |
| 1902-3 | 87,967 | 834,366 | 922,353 | 4,67,10,780 | 3,93,16,458 | 1,11,66,115 | 10,30,69,419 | 11,42,15,534 | 3,42,203 | 29,08,298 | 32,50,561 |
| 1903-4 | 94,024 | 893,611 | 987,636 | 5,01,26,019 | 4,10,04,837 | 1,13,87,514 | 11,19,49,203 | 12,33,30,717 | 3,32,302 | 31,63,443 | 34,95,745 |

* The Savings Bank business of the Presidency Banks having been closed in 1896-07, the only Savings Banks now are those managed by the Post Office.

No. 97.—PROGRESS of BANKING CAPITAL in INDIA.

A.

Three Presidency Banks and Eight* Joint Stock Banks whose Head Offices are located in India.

| Year. | Capital. | Reserve and Rest. | Deposits. | | | | Cash Balances at Head Offices and Branches. |
|-------|-------------|-------------------|-------------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|---|
| | | | Presidency Banks. | | Other Banks. | Total. | |
| | | | Public. | Private. | | | |
| | Rupees. | Rupees. | Rupees. | Rupees. | Rupees. | Rupees. | Rupees. |
| 1893 | 3,87,97,760 | 1,89,19,292 | 3,07,92,001 | 12,10,81,084 | 4,97,42,731 | 19,25,65,766 | 8,02,40,524 |
| 1894 | 3,88,03,670 | 1,55,30,500 | 3,74,72,056 | 13,13,23,373 | 4,49,87,087 | 21,37,82,466 | 9,97,89,736 |
| 1895 | 4,13,10,470 | 1,71,31,473 | 3,32,67,908 | 13,12,09,847 | 5,64,51,355 | 22,09,29,110 | 8,66,24,680 |
| 1896 | 4,14,16,700 | 1,98,79,647 | 2,99,81,620 | 12,92,28,296 | 5,33,62,254 | 21,25,72,170 | 6,78,08,726 |
| 1897 | 4,30,28,700 | 2,19,69,689 | 2,32,80,892 | 10,15,96,068 | 6,74,21,555 | 19,72,78,503 | 5,12,55,715 |
| 1898 | 4,40,28,710 | 2,47,78,113 | 3,06,49,802 | 10,78,00,727 | 6,81,08,195 | 20,65,58,724 | 6,47,96,879 |
| 1899 | 4,40,28,710 | 2,51,46,695 | 2,34,72,899 | 11,41,07,601 | 7,84,24,388 | 21,60,04,888 | 6,08,86,555 |
| 1900 | 4,40,52,480 | 2,44,96,601 | 2,30,32,809 | 12,88,26,855 | 7,95,95,466 | 23,64,74,930 | 6,23,44,338 |
| 1901 | 4,48,93,300 | 2,63,67,404 | 3,40,04,390 | 14,63,67,606 | 8,84,79,336 | 26,88,51,922 | 8,20,40,626 |
| 1902 | 4,49,40,800 | 2,79,77,651 | 3,44,31,209 | 17,66,09,177 | 10,27,02,669 | 31,37,43,065 | 10,33,41,145 |
| 1903 | 4,36,92,910 | 2,96,32,983 | 2,93,41,405 | 17,78,43,131 | 10,89,44,362 | 31,61,28,896 | 7,96,03,237 |

B.

EIGHT Exchange Banks whose Head Offices are not located in India. †

| Year. | Capital. | Reserve and Rest. | Deposits. | | Cash Balances at Head Offices and Branches. | |
|-------|------------|-------------------|---------------|--------------|---|-------------|
| | | | Out of India. | In India. | Out of India. | In India. |
| | | | £ | Rupees. | £ | Rupees. |
| 1893 | 6,301,190 | 1,098,744 | 25,211,432 | 8,12,94,981 | 4,017,161 | 3,16,10,362 |
| 1894 | 6,638,127 | 1,602,302 | 30,280,228 | 9,76,00,950 | 7,465,289 | 4,03,54,680 |
| 1895 | 7,693,082 | 1,934,271 | 37,322,960 | 10,30,86,260 | 7,524,440 | 2,76,22,600 |
| 1896 | 7,846,096 | 2,212,462 | 35,171,224 | 10,15,30,630 | 6,337,566 | 2,63,16,725 |
| 1897 | 8,634,437 | 2,467,482 | 43,030,938 | 9,06,94,248 | 6,546,282 | 1,71,79,237 |
| 1898 | 8,765,286 | 2,923,558 | 48,841,806 | 9,49,28,880 | 8,236,875 | 2,05,76,776 |
| 1899 | 8,944,963 | 3,297,926 | 56,124,117 | 10,70,01,720 | 9,641,970 | 1,86,50,227 |
| 1900 | 11,802,735 | 3,970,638 | 54,263,217 | 10,50,34,924 | 11,945,071 | 2,39,57,765 |
| 1901 | 11,655,599 | 4,172,101 | 57,818,643 | 11,83,10,329 | 11,282,315 | 3,35,69,896 |
| 1902 | 11,431,902 | 4,312,426 | 61,701,923 | 13,70,09,736 | 8,773,154 | 3,41,29,001 |
| 1903 | 11,417,961 | 4,713,712 | 62,996,121 | 15,86,22,444 | 10,528,262 | 3,00,01,006 |

* For one bank the figures are from 1895 only. Another bank ceased after 1900.

† Banks which have ceased to do business in India are excluded. The figures for three banks date only from 1893, 1894, and 1897 respectively, and do not include Deposits and Cash Balances out of India.

No. 98.--GENERAL STATISTICS of the INDO-EUROPEAN (GOVERNMENT OF INDIA) TELEGRAPH DEPARTMENT.

| Years. | Length of Telegraph at end of each Year. | | | Number of Words telegraphed. | | | | Message Revenue. | Capital Expenditure to end of each Year. | Revenue Account. | | | |
|-----------|--|-------|--------|------------------------------|---------------------------------|---------|-----------------|------------------|--|------------------|---|----------|----------------------|
| | Line. | Wire. | Cable. | State. | Commer- cial and Private. | Press. | Total Words. | | | Revenue. | Capital Expenditure to end of each Year. | Revenue. | Working Expenses. |
| | Miles. | | Knots. | | | | | Tens of Rupees. | | | | | |
| 1893-4 | 1,376 | 3,423 | 1,717 | 94,278 | 1,507,346 | 60,996 | 1,662,620 | 133,758 | 1,144,610 | 135,086 | 86,061 | 49,025 | 4.23 |
| 1894-5 | 1,377 | 3,425 | 1,717 | 87,356 | 1,505,044 | 47,299 | 1,662,729 | 156,113 | 1,144,388 | 157,042 | 82,690 | 74,352 | 6.50 |
| 1895-6 | 1,377 | 3,425 | 1,719 | 103,825 | 1,775,466 | 45,443 | 1,924,734 | 163,358 | 1,148,921 | 167,008 | 81,745 | 85,263 | 7.42 |
| 1896-7 | 1,377 | 3,425 | 1,719 | 104,048 | 1,903,398 | 52,394 | 2,059,940 | 146,918 | 1,164,977 | 148,451 | 77,148 | 71,303 | 6.17 |
| 1897-8 | 1,377 | 3,425 | 1,721 | 100,935 | 1,827,747 | 134,028 | 2,122,710 | 151,546 | 1,153,531 | 154,015 | 78,198 | 75,817 | 6.67 |
| 1898-9 | 1,378 | 3,454 | 1,721 | 99,966 | 1,810,693 | 85,081 | 1,965,740 | 145,584 | 1,155,397 | 146,582 | 76,862 | 69,730 | 6.03 |
| 1899-1900 | 1,380 | 3,467 | 1,721 | 117,603 | 1,907,950 | 109,782 | 2,135,335 | 101,562 | 708,730 | 102,541 | 56,233 | 46,308 | 6.02 |
| 1900-1 | 1,380 | 3,457 | 1,722 | 144,120 | 2,112,926 | 109,550 | 2,306,605 | 114,640 | 721,680 | 116,825 | 56,244 | 60,581 | 7.85 |
| 1901-2 | 1,391 | 3,471 | 1,942 | 140,271 | 2,071,752 | 81,183 | 2,238,206 | 119,792 | 818,747 | 121,036 | 57,310 | 64,926 | 7.99 |
| 1902-3 | 1,391 | 3,471 | 1,940 | 100,073 | 2,228,627 | 102,789 | 2,431,499 | 93,271 | 872,730 | 99,158 | 59,853 | 39,305 | 4.50 |
| 1903-4 | 1,440 | 3,520 | 1,988 | 142,445 | 2,180,752 | 44,533 | 2,367,730 | 103,163 | 913,320 | 107,173 | 61,749 | 45,424 | 4.97 |

No. 99.—GENERAL STATISTICS of GOVERNMENT TELEGRAPHS in INDIA.

| Year | Length of Telegraph at end of each Year. | | Signal Offices open at end of each Year (Departmental, Ordinary, and Postal combined). | Number and Value of Paid Messages, Inland and Foreign, State and Private. | Capital Expenditure to end of each Year. | Revenue Account. | | | Interest on Capital Outlay. | |
|-----------|--|------------------------|--|---|--|------------------|-------------------|----------|-----------------------------|------|
| | Line. | Wire, including Cable. | | | | Receipts. | Working Expenses. | Surplus. | | |
| | Miles. | | Number. | Tens of Rupees. | | | Per cent. | | | |
| 1893-4 | 42,707 | 134,529 | 1,224 | 4,184,790 | 607,696 | 5,600,099 | 800,781 | 539,476 | 270,256 | 4.78 |
| 1894-5 | 44,648 | 138,526 | 1,362 | 4,391,220 | 644,187 | 5,738,430 | 893,967 | 669,322 | 224,645 | 4.09 |
| 1895-6 | 46,374 | 143,188 | 1,461 | 4,736,734 | 707,560 | 6,376,858 | 897,495 | 573,373 | 319,122 | 5.43 |
| 1896-7 | 48,584 | 148,404 | 1,568 | 5,077,584 | 708,356 | 6,049,939 | 896,440 | 621,507 | 274,933 | 4.54 |
| 1897-8 | 50,905 | 155,088 | 1,634 | 5,713,227 | 906,373 | 6,293,643 | 1,092,698 | 626,657 | 465,010 | 7.40 |
| 1898-9 | 51,768 | 160,925 | 1,719 | 5,448,600 | 708,478 | 6,521,553 | 899,472 | 641,324 | 258,148 | 3.96 |
| 1899-1900 | 52,909 | 171,049 | 1,851 | 6,237,301 | 553,886 | 6,510,939 | 691,060 | 447,758 | 243,302 | 5.99 |
| 1900-1 | 55,055 | 182,179 | 1,939 | 6,449,372 | 617,859 | 4,728,228 | 708,579 | 472,292 | 294,287 | 6.22 |
| 1901-2 | 55,827 | 190,887 | 2,006 | 6,475,545 | 574,447 | 4,975,969 | 740,944 | 503,338 | 237,606 | 4.77 |
| 1902-3 | 56,830 | 200,633 | 2,051 | 6,742,094 | 574,984 | 5,304,551 | 749,392 | 528,983 | 220,410 | 4.15 |
| 1903-4 | 59,692 | 212,330 | 2,127 | 7,807,087 | 565,276 | 5,549,210 | 741,866 | 538,272 | 208,594 | 3.66 |

No. 100.—STATISTICS of MESSAGES by GOVERNMENT TELEGRAPHS.

14b.

| Year | PAID MESSAGES. | | | | | | | | | | | |
|-----------|-----------------|-------------------------|----------------------------|-------------------------|-----------|---------|-------------------|--------|----------------------------|-------------------------|---------|-------------------------|
| | Inland Traffic. | | | | | | Foreign Traffic.* | | | | | |
| | State. | | Private (Including Press). | | Total. | | State. | | Private (Including Press). | | Total. | |
| | Number. | Value. | Number. | Value. | Number. | Value. | Number. | Value. | Number. | Value. | Number. | Value. |
| 1898-4 | 598,226 | Tens of Rupees. 109,000 | 3,031,993 | Tens of Rupees. 307,229 | 3,630,219 | 414,229 | 6,695 | 6,114 | 547,876 | Tens of Rupees. 187,763 | 554,571 | Tens of Rupees. 192,806 |
| 1894-5 | 585,571 | 115,265 | 3,231,555 | 821,597 | 3,817,126 | 436,882 | 6,804 | 5,639 | 567,296 | 291,000 | 574,100 | 307,304 |
| 1895-6 | 604,360 | 126,167 | 3,491,571 | 847,532 | 4,094,937 | 473,699 | 6,985 | 6,327 | 634,812 | 227,534 | 641,797 | 233,801 |
| 1896-7 | 599,800 | 112,351 | 3,786,938 | 873,842 | 4,280,828 | 486,193 | 8,722 | 6,752 | 632,034 | 210,411 | 680,756 | 217,163 |
| 1897-8 | 860,382 | 206,817 | 4,107,270 | 395,359 | 4,907,652 | 686,176 | 9,506 | 8,531 | 735,670 | 212,166 | 745,575 | 239,697 |
| 1898-9 | 659,304 | 136,068 | 4,030,510 | 367,672 | 4,695,514 | 593,410 | 9,720 | 8,507 | 743,000 | 197,223 | 752,786 | 298,035 |
| | | £ | £ | £ | £ | £ | £ | £ | £ | £ | £ | £ |
| 1899-1900 | 702,055 | 110,871 | 4,700,753 | 294,482 | 5,402,508 | 405,353 | 11,069 | 5,395 | 822,824 | 143,138 | 834,493 | 148,533 |
| 1900-1 | 805,216 | 153,318 | 4,744,179 | 294,071 | 5,519,395 | 447,359 | 17,423 | 9,538 | 682,654 | 161,132 | 899,977 | 170,470 |
| 1901-2 | 802,088 | 136,947 | 4,763,063 | 278,106 | 5,500,651 | 415,074 | 16,154 | 8,108 | 892,440 | 156,290 | 908,594 | 164,393 |
| 1902-3 | 853,864 | 143,574 | 4,981,794 | 291,340 | 5,840,659 | 434,914 | 18,544 | 7,342 | 864,892 | 132,722 | 901,436 | 140,070 |
| 1903-4 | 812,400 | 129,997 | 5,581,297 | 303,700 | 6,368,787 | 424,701 | 16,206 | 7,707 | 897,004 | 182,867 | 913,390 | 140,574 |

TELEGRAPHS.

G 2

| Years. | PAID MESSAGES—(cont.). | | | | | | | | | | Free Messages. | | | Indian Telegraphic Money Orders. |
|-----------|------------------------|-----------------|----------------------------------|-----------------|--------------|-----------------|----------------------------|-----------------|------------|-------------------------------------|----------------|---------|--|----------------------------------|
| | Total State. | | Total Private (including Press). | | Grand Total. | | Details of Press Messages. | | News-Free. | Concessional (Foreign States, &c.). | Total. | | | |
| | Number. | Value. | Number. | Value. | Number. | Value. | Number. | Value. | | | | | | |
| | | Tens of Rupees. | | Tens of Rupees. | | Tens of Rupees. | | Tens of Rupees. | Number. | Number. | Number. | | | |
| 1893-4 | 604,021 | 115,114 | 3,579,869 | 491,952 | 4,184,790 | 697,096 | 20,595 | 11,872 | 962 | 3,201 | 4,163 | 115,440 | | |
| 1894-5 | 592,375 | 120,984 | 3,798,851 | 523,293 | 4,391,226 | 644,187 | 20,290 | 12,145 | 1,355 | 5,191 | 6,546 | 121,618 | | |
| 1895-6 | 610,351 | 132,494 | 4,126,333 | 575,090 | 4,736,734 | 707,560 | 28,314 | 11,693 | 1,351 | 6,388 | 8,189 | 129,012 | | |
| 1896-7 | 608,912 | 119,103 | 4,468,972 | 584,253 | 5,077,584 | 703,356 | 30,063 | 12,127 | 1,171 | 7,415 | 8,586 | 145,833 | | |
| 1897-8 | 870,278 | 208,348 | 4,842,949 | 607,525 | 5,713,227 | 908,873 | 41,188 | 17,174 | 1,179 | 9,207 | 10,386 | 156,513 | | |
| 1898-9 | 660,080 | 141,575 | 4,779,570 | 564,600 | 5,448,600 | 708,475 | 42,597 | 16,437 | 1,184 | 7,589 | 8,773 | 160,909 | | |
| | | £ | £ | £ | £ | £ | £ | £ | £ | £ | £ | £ | | |
| 1899-1900 | 713,724 | 116,266 | 5,523,577 | 437,620 | 6,237,301 | 553,886 | 51,750 | 12,653 | 1,430 | 7,832 | 9,262 | 175,163 | | |
| 1900-1 | 822,639 | 162,650 | 5,626,333 | 453,293 | 6,449,372 | 617,869 | 48,799 | 11,386 | 1,942 | 10,964 | 12,906 | 181,864 | | |
| 1901-2 | 819,142 | 145,050 | 5,656,403 | 434,306 | 6,475,546 | 579,447 | 42,393 | 11,570 | 1,497 | 10,963 | 12,480 | 174,878 | | |
| 1902-3 | 875,448 | 150,922 | 5,866,686 | 424,062 | 6,742,094 | 574,984 | 48,837 | 13,697 | 1,452 | 10,653 | 12,105 | 130,447 | | |
| 1903-4 | 828,786 | 128,704 | 6,478,301 | 436,573 | 7,307,087 | 585,277 | 45,653 | 11,470 | 1,506 | 9,797 | 11,808 | 189,232 | | |

* The Value of the Messages under Foreign Traffic represents the Indian share of charges.

| Administrations. | No. of Municipalities. | Population within Municipal Limits. | No. of Members of Committee. | Classification of Members. | | | | |
|---|------------------------|-------------------------------------|------------------------------|----------------------------|---------------|--------------|--------------|-------|
| | | | | Official. | Non-Official. | Euro-peans. | Natives. | |
| Bengal (excluding Calcutta) | 161 | 2,871,249 | 2,236 | 336 | 1,900 | 261 | 1,975 | |
| Calcutta | 1 | 808,969 | 51 | 10 | 41 | 24 | 27 | |
| United Provinces | 104 | 3,221,658 | 1,895 | 345 | 1,050 | 267 | 1,128 | |
| Punjab | 138 | 2,087,529 | 1,500 | 278 | 1,222 | 97 | 1,403 | |
| North-West Frontier Province | 10 | 186,375 | 162 | 51 | 111 | 25 | 137 | |
| Burma (excluding Rangoon) | 40 | 662,110 | 518 | 191 | 327 | 148 | 370 | |
| Rangoon | 1 | 221,160 | 25 | 3 | 22 | 13 | 12 | |
| Central Provinces (including Berar) } | 58 | 883,833 | 755 | 180 | 575 | 87 | 608 | |
| Assam | 14 | 94,982 | 141 | 50 | 91 | 30 | 111 | |
| Ajmer-Merwara | 3 | 102,820 | 52 | 20 | 32 | 9 | 43 | |
| Coorg | 5 | 15,249 | 57 | 18 | 39 | 5 | 52 | |
| Madras (excluding Madras City) | 60 | 1,915,365 | 944 | 208 | 736 | 172 | 772 | |
| Madras City | 1 | 500,346 | 33 | 9 | 24 | 7 | 26 | |
| Bombay (excluding Bombay City) | 165 | 2,380,748 | 2,252 | 603 | 1,649 | 182 | 2,070 | |
| Bombay City | 1 | 776,006 | 72 | 7 | 65 | 12 | 60 | |
| British Baluchistan | 1 | 13,517 | 14 | 6 | 8 | 6 | 8 | |
| Total, 1903-4 | 763 | 16,750,916 | 10,207 | 2,315 | 7,892 | 1,345 | 8,882 | |
| Totals { | 1902-3 | 760 | 16,746,963 | 10,194 | 2,312 | 7,882 | 1,343 | 8,851 |
| | 1901-2 | 759 | 16,691,511 | 10,172 | 2,298 | 7,869 | 1,344 | 8,823 |
| | 1900-1 | 764 | 16,510,021 | 10,222 | 2,364 | 7,864 | 1,363 | 8,856 |
| | 1899-00 | 762 | 16,935,750 | 10,513 | 2,361 | 8,152 | 1,323 | 9,185 |
| | 1898-9 | 754 | 15,785,703 | 10,367 | 2,294 | 8,073 | 1,214 | 9,153 |
| | 1897-8 | 756 | 15,762,762 | 10,386 | 2,307 | 8,079 | 1,204 | 9,182 |
| | 1896-7 | 754 | 15,729,458 | 10,443 | 2,351 | 8,092 | 1,178 | 9,265 |
| | 1895-6 | 750 | 15,698,692 | 10,391 | 2,357 | 8,034 | 1,163 | 9,228 |
| 1894-5 | 752 | 15,703,749 | 10,367 | 2,321 | 8,046 | 1,170 | 9,197 | |

MUNICIPALITIES, with INCOME and EXPENDITURE.

| INCOME (EXCLUDING BALANCES.) | | | Incidence per head of population. | | Expenditure. | Administrations |
|------------------------------|---------------------------------------|-----------|-----------------------------------|---------------|--------------|---------------------------------|
| From Rates and Taxes. | From other sources (including Loans). | Total | Rates & Taxes. | Total Income. | | |
| £ | £ | £ | s. d. | s. d. | £ | |
| 237,943 | 128,602 | 366,545 | 1 8 | 2 1 | 359,060 | Bengal (excluding Calcutta). |
| 359,074 | 494,004 | 853,078 | 8 11 | 10 8 | 774,824 | Calcutta. |
| 282,809 | 196,162 | 478,971 | 1 9 | 2 5 | 454,320 | United Provinces. |
| 226,907 | 142,929 | 369,836 | 2 0 | 3 0 | 361,083 | Punjab. |
| 24,738 | 8,497 | 33,235 | 2 8 | 3 7 | 36,427 | North-West Frontier Province. |
| 72,492 | 183,286 | 260,778 | 2 3 | 5 1 | 241,454 | Burma (excluding Rangoon). |
| 96,211 | 215,049 | 311,860 | 8 8 | 14 6 | 367,663 | Rangoon. |
| 93,676 | 53,772 | 147,448 | 1 8 | 2 6 | 136,378 | Central Provinces. |
| 8,181 | 9,530 | 17,711 | 1 9 | 3 7 | 17,379 | Assam. |
| * | * | * | * | * | * | Ajmer-Merwara. |
| 1,077 | 814 | 1,891 | 1 5 | 2 6 | 2,177 | Coorg. |
| 182,189 | 184,007 | 266,196 | 1 4 | 2 5 | 254,152 | Madras (excluding Madras City). |
| 73,738 | 123,616 | 197,354 | 2 11 | 4 3 | 161,658 | Madras City. |
| 315,358 | 158,028 | 473,386 | 2 2 | 2 11 | 453,445 | Bombay (excluding Bombay City). |
| 487,873 | 2,279,012 | 2,766,885 | 13 7 | 14 7 | 2,762,827 | Bombay City. |
| * | * | * | * | * | * | British Baluchistan. |
| 2,437,916 | 4,141,178 | 6,579,094 | 2 9 | 3 10 | 6,414,010 | Total, 1903-4. |
| £ | £ | £ | s. d. | s. d. | £ | |
| 2,380,438 | 3,481,764 | 5,812,202 | 2 8 | 3 8 | 5,781,077 | 1902-3 |
| 2,351,931 | 3,054,643 | 5,406,574 | 2 8 | 3 8 | 5,298,874 | 1901-2 |
| 2,193,265 | 2,626,595 | 4,824,860 | 2 7 | 3 5 | 4,796,278 | 1900-1 |
| 2,197,786 | 3,023,469 | 5,221,255 | 2 8 | 3 7 | 5,239,591 | 1899-00 |
| 2,025,382 | 3,219,352 | 4,844,734 | 2 5 | 3 7 | 4,167,399 | 1898-9 |
| 1,879,019 | 2,325,881 | 4,204,900 | 2 5 | 5 4 | 4,283,551 | 1897-8 |
| 1,805,682 | 1,653,449 | 3,459,131 | 2 3 | 4 5 | 3,625,724 | 1896-7 |
| 1,871,629 | 1,536,348 | 3,407,977 | 2 5 | 4 4 | 3,397,645 | 1895-6 |
| 1,810,086 | 1,206,614 | 3,016,650 | 2 4 | 3 10 | 2,982,138 | 1894-5 |
| | | | | | | Totals. |

* Details not available.

MUNICIPALITIES.

No. 102.—INCOME of MUNICIPALITIES.

| Sources of Income. | 1894-5. | 1895-6. | 1896-7. | 1897-8. | 1898-9. | 1899-00. | 1900-1. | 1901-2. | 1902-3. | 1903-4. |
|--|------------------|------------------|------------------|------------------|------------------|------------------|------------------|------------------|------------------|------------------|
| | Tens of Rupees. | | | £ | | £ | £ | £ | £ | £ |
| Municipal Rates & Taxes: | | | | | | | | | | |
| Octroi - - - - - | 994,906 | 1,009,010 | 882,900 | 936,762 | 694,540 | 746,463 | 713,788 | 814,007 | 774,355 | 803,473 |
| Tax on houses and lands - - - - - | 715,824 | 745,982 | 757,768 | 800,140 | 559,682 | 631,454 | 642,352 | 657,142 | 661,703 | 694,839 |
| Tax on animals and vehicles - - - - - | 120,432 | 123,664 | 113,526 | 124,539 | 87,941 | 85,406 | 90,840 | 94,178 | 97,992 | 103,942 |
| Tax on professions and trades - - - - - | 98,003 | 94,971 | 97,905 | 89,581 | 59,523 | 62,887 | 64,833 | 69,760 | 69,086 | 74,470 |
| Tolls on roads and ferries - - - - - | 90,112 | 101,054 | 98,060 | 93,970 | 65,909 | 67,219 | 72,193 | 75,847 | 77,116 | 80,742 |
| Water rate - - - - | 339,781 | 358,481 | 363,660 | 377,369 | 272,577 | 304,235 | 306,081 | 308,136 | 314,711 | 331,181 |
| Lighting rate - - - | 53,450 | 54,405 | 55,134 | 56,493 | 40,093 | 42,649 | 47,219 | 52,124 | 52,319 | 53,740 |
| Conservancy rates - - | 215,479 | 228,136 | 235,418 | 242,304 | 172,581 | 181,737 | 185,397 | 201,779 | 205,915 | 217,220 |
| Other taxes - - - - | 87,067 | 91,141 | 104,453 | 97,370 | 72,235 | 75,796 | 75,562 | 78,558 | 77,241 | 78,300 |
| Total - - - - - | 2,715,053 | 2,807,444 | 2,708,524 | 2,818,528 | 2,025,381 | 2,197,786 | 2,193,265 | 2,351,931 | 2,330,438 | 2,437,916 |
| Realisations under Special Acts: | | | | | | | | | | |
| From Pounds, Hackney Carriages, Licences for Sale of Spirits and Drugs, &c. - - - | 61,284 | 62,444 | 60,177 | 59,179 | 40,042 | 39,931 | 41,296 | 38,957 | 41,552 | 43,703 |
| Other sources of revenue: | | | | | | | | | | |
| Rents of lands, houses, &c. - - - - - | 75,110 | 78,967 | 79,296 | 81,574 | 56,825 | 61,987 | 64,401 | 71,088 | 75,251 | 76,333 |
| Sale proceeds of lands and produce of lands, &c. - - - - - | 62,211 | 43,750 | 37,723 | 44,333 | 20,450 | 32,971 | 36,024 | 23,912 | 42,002 | 37,733 |
| Conservancy receipts (other than rates), &c. | 39,993 | 41,508 | 39,637 | 43,466 | 30,461 | 30,518 | 33,394 | 34,770 | 37,452 | 41,963 |
| Receipts from markets and slaughterhouses | 218,381 | 225,942 | 228,158 | 228,281 | 156,456 | 168,800 | 173,896 | 180,620 | 187,726 | 193,989 |
| Fees from educational institutions - - - - | 48,326 | 51,153 | 51,010 | 52,150 | 34,108 | 35,457 | 35,919 | 37,579 | 38,480 | 39,175 |
| Other Fees, &c. - - - | 64,540 | 70,230 | 65,966 | 66,318 | 45,107 | 54,623 | 59,440 | 67,227 | 69,953 | 71,059 |
| Fines - - - - - | 25,414 | 26,491 | 25,898 | 26,217 | 17,001 | 20,637 | 20,256 | 20,598 | 20,918 | 21,947 |
| Grants from Govern- ment - - - - - | 119,355 | 149,433 | 145,029 | 107,136 | 158,588 | 106,187 | 64,385 | 74,170 | 90,900 | 119,166 |
| Grants from Local Funds - - - - - | 97,552 | 92,145 | 106,344 | 88,652 | 50,754 | 56,304 | 64,131 | 51,865 | 58,242 | 49,942 |
| Other grants and con- tributions - - - - - | 15,573 | 15,765 | 27,382 | 22,909 | 15,494 | 29,732 | 13,145 | 15,213 | 17,055 | 21,309 |
| Miscellaneous - - - - | 147,432 | 173,047 | 171,514 | 204,826 | 153,270 | 119,301 | 123,612 | 132,610 | 139,067 | 151,192 |
| Total - - - - - | 907,887 | 968,431 | 977,966 | 975,802 | 739,509 | 716,467 | 683,693 | 710,247 | 776,896 | 823,966 |
| Debt: | | | | | | | | | | |
| Sale proceeds of securi- ties, &c. - - - - - | 243,546 | 293,922 | 587,050 | 884,390 | 353,495 | 1,270,266 | 799,508 | 567,643 | 635,786 | 843,175 |
| Loans from Government | 268,615 | 243,876 | 149,641 | 131,174 | 121,817 | 36,189 | 44,393 | 43,009 | 91,842 | 133,766 |
| " raised from pri- vate individuals | 16,600 | 331,167 | 349,061 | 502,889 | 335,300 | 503,330 | 261,870 | 325,833 | 478,313 | 649,100 |
| Realisations of sinking fund - - - - - | 9,576 | 46,828 | 7,280 | 17,412 | 7,863 | 19,538 | 5,228 | 4,585 | 49,654 | 63,263 |
| Advances - - - - - | 149,734 | 141,610 | 167,438 | 571,642 | 361,101 | 210,395 | 384,326 | 324,181 | 374,336 | 184,177 |
| Deposits - - - - - | 152,780 | 223,243 | 181,560 | 346,331 | 360,226 | 227,353 | 401,351 | 1,035,138 | 1,033,385 | 1,399,993 |
| Total - - - - - | 840,151 | 1,273,646 | 1,442,030 | 2,453,838 | 1,539,502 | 2,207,071 | 1,856,616 | 2,305,439 | 2,663,316 | 3,273,477 |
| Grand Total - - - - | 4,524,975 | 5,111,963 | 5,188,697 | 6,307,347 | 4,344,734 | 5,221,255 | 4,824,860 | 5,406,574 | 5,812,262 | 6,579,044 |

No. 103.—EXPENDITURE of MUNICIPALITIES.

| Heds of Expenditure. | 1894-5. | 1895-6. | 1896-7. | 1897-8. | 1898-9. | 1899-00. | 1900-1. | 1901-2. | 1902-3. | 1903-4. |
|---|-----------------|-----------|-----------|-----------|-----------|-----------|-----------|-----------|-----------|-----------|
| | Tens of Rupees. | | | | £ | £ | £ | £ | £ | £ |
| General administration and collection charges | 466,423 | 485,137 | 473,077 | 494,652 | 350,305 | 364,132 | 362,838 | 423,193 | 405,962 | 428,702 |
| Public Safety : | | | | | | | | | | |
| Lighting | 159,694 | 177,976 | 180,809 | 175,556 | 113,870 | 117,401 | 124,133 | 123,125 | 127,380 | 132,885 |
| Police | 152,780 | 166,507 | 174,740 | 168,634 | 115,101 | 109,959 | 112,227 | 111,630 | 123,339 | 115,768 |
| Fire, etc. | 41,528 | 34,517 | 31,908 | 31,052 | 19,327 | 21,091 | 24,422 | 23,094 | 21,745 | 22,297 |
| Total | 354,081 | 379,000 | 387,547 | 375,242 | 248,298 | 248,451 | 260,782 | 257,849 | 272,464 | 270,950 |
| Public Health and Con- venience : | | | | | | | | | | |
| Water supply (includ- ing capital outlay) - | 430,900 | 532,738 | 491,578 | 443,317 | 213,275 | 224,010 | 213,579 | 252,923 | 380,800 | 473,940 |
| Drainage (including capital outlay) - | 270,729 | 264,691 | 232,953 | 281,857 | 211,103 | 213,278 | 252,567 | 232,279 | 215,062 | 243,347 |
| Conservancy - | 717,635 | 754,485 | 789,234 | 902,616 | 602,248 | 597,642 | 625,683 | 631,641 | 864,709 | 695,757 |
| Hospitals and Dispen- saries and Vaccination | 213,270 | 216,197 | 226,741 | 238,516 | 166,545 | 180,524 | 186,969 | 187,030 | 199,619 | 195,328 |
| Plague charges - . . . | — | — | — | — | 187,300 | 97,262 | 71,513 | 65,143 | 47,110 | 49,784 |
| Markets and slaughter- houses | 71,156 | 78,061 | 76,904 | 67,193 | 50,433 | 53,993 | 53,341 | 49,832 | 55,774 | 110,917 |
| Arboriculture, public gardens, &c. - | 42,746 | 41,663 | 40,768 | 38,727 | 25,821 | 30,542 | 28,672 | 27,115 | 35,149 | 47,930 |
| Public Works : | | | | | | | | | | |
| Roads | 404,304 | 540,635 | 424,332 | 383,350 | 251,493 | 266,115 | 256,783 | 275,776 | 309,952 | 317,549 |
| Buildings | 61,303 | 61,452 | 49,441 | 44,806 | 23,443 | 22,152 | 25,992 | 52,492 | 65,668 | 84,461 |
| Establishment - . . . | 51,800 | 53,931 | 55,410 | 57,124 | 33,447 | 41,213 | 43,647 | 49,710 | 54,985 | 58,528 |
| Stores | 3,181 | 1,664 | 7,268 | 8,261 | 5,106 | 1,764 | 3,328 | 4,323 | 3,427 | 3,987 |
| Miscellaneous - | 62,717 | 46,292 | 50,986 | 55,079 | 38,249 | 33,767 | 27,520 | 25,670 | 33,371 | 24,006 |
| Total | 2,329,831 | 2,591,809 | 2,444,715 | 2,520,846 | 1,810,463 | 1,762,262 | 1,788,524 | 1,853,984 | 2,079,326 | 2,296,034 |
| Public Instruction - . . | 229,610 | 241,846 | 240,055 | 236,369 | 156,975 | 165,403 | 168,014 | 171,789 | 184,820 | 192,355 |
| Contributions for general purposes | 47,444 | 52,771 | 51,343 | 52,523 | 40,123 | 42,799 | 66,793 | 73,471 | 72,728 | 64,230 |
| Miscellaneous : | | | | | | | | | | |
| Interest on loans - . . | 378,512 | 413,111 | 408,080 | 436,275 | 308,791 | 314,521 | 319,658 | 319,042 | 343,354 | 367,427 |
| Other Misc. Exp. - . . . | 63,250 | 63,747 | 127,462 | 301,483 | 116,717 | 71,819 | 85,761 | 84,894 | 99,447 | 38,415 |
| Total | 441,762 | 476,858 | 535,542 | 827,758 | 425,508 | 386,340 | 405,419 | 403,936 | 442,801 | 455,842 |
| Extraordinary and Debt : | | | | | | | | | | |
| Investments - | 144,822 | 317,425 | 529,235 | 765,675 | 323,004 | 1,414,065 | 783,573 | 596,670 | 684,456 | 814,639 |
| Payments to sinking funds | 66,994 | 76,229 | 73,358 | 77,982 | 54,939 | 68,290 | 77,136 | 78,878 | 82,948 | 89,074 |
| Repayment of loans - . | 107,519 | 127,201 | 186,397 | 123,794 | 118,024 | 369,923 | 102,149 | 93,132 | 186,606 | 252,374 |
| Advances - | 129,454 | 134,652 | 186,992 | 624,671 | 280,735 | 194,445 | 382,280 | 316,697 | 344,792 | 176,500 |
| Deposits - | 155,242 | 214,549 | 179,325 | 325,815 | 354,025 | 223,441 | 398,770 | 1,027,325 | 1,024,191 | 1,373,060 |
| Total | 694,031 | 869,047 | 1,155,307 | 1,917,937 | 1,135,727 | 2,270,204 | 1,743,908 | 2,114,702 | 2,322,992 | 2,705,847 |
| Grand Total | 4,473,207 | 5,096,468 | 5,288,546 | 6,425,327 | 4,167,399 | 5,239,591 | 4,796,278 | 5,298,874 | 5,781,077 | 6,414,010 |

| Administration. | No. of Boards. | No. of Members. | | INCOME (EXCLUDING | | | |
|---|----------------|-----------------|----------------------------------|-------------------|---|----------------|----------------|
| | | Elected. | <i>Ex-officio</i> and Nominated. | Provincial Rates. | Contributions from Provincial Revenues. | Civil Works. | Other Sources. |
| Bengal - - - - - | 146 | 686 | 1,408 | £ 298,589 | £ 70,099 | £ 94,829 | £ 96,866 |
| United Provinces - - - - - | 48 | 609 | 329 | 216,285 | 82,626 | 44,328 | 77,061 |
| Punjab - - - - - | 55 | 717 | 891 | 160,244 | 1,851 | 22,324 | 29,422 |
| North-West Frontier Province - - - - - | 5 | — | 216 | 10,316 | — | 477 | 3,622 |
| Central Provinces (including Berar) - - - - - | 99 | 1,303 | 451 | 61,853 | 19,831 | 4,016 | 44,939 |
| Assam - - - - - | 19 | 133 | 231 | 40,904 | 22,608 | 7,115 | 12,906 |
| Ajmer-Merwara - - - - - | 1 | 16 | 25 | 1,394 | 733 | 9 | 1,643 |
| Coorg - - - - - | 1 | 2 | 14 | 2,057 | — | 1,421 | 966 |
| Madras - - - - - | 460 | 307 | 6,060 | 422,681 | 59,623 | 87,789 | 208,863 |
| Bombay - - - - - | 231 | 1,599 | 1,970 | 195,164 | 72,837 | 31,458 | 21,051 |
| Total, 1908-4 | 1,085 | 6,372 | 10,595 | 1,399,507 | 328,708 | 298,766 | 487,159 |
| | 1902-3 | 1,067 | 5,596 | £ 1,334,656 | £ 329,469 | £ 317,694 | £ 557,337 |
| | 1901-2 | 1,104 | 5,490 | 1,354,750 | 201,716 | 266,899 | 545,448 |
| | 1900-1 | 1,101 | 5,553 | 1,274,509 | 202,363 | 261,274 | 771,685 |
| | 1899-00 | 1,099 | 5,628 | 1,233,705 | 217,711 | 238,606 | 408,762 |
| Totals | 1895-9 | 1,100 | 5,632 | 1,322,275 | 174,985 | 233,762 | 376,737 |
| | 1897-8 | 1,107 | 6,448 | 1,256,548 | 193,075 | 239,644 | 385,706 |
| | 1896-7 | 1,096 | 6,399 | 1,121,139 | 249,754 | 249,140 | 399,634 |
| | 1895-6 | 1,093 | 6,503 | 1,157,935 | 229,719 | 217,045 | 428,336 |
| | 1894-5 | 1,066 | 6,609 | 1,122,687 | 231,634 | 206,210 | 426,772 |

No. 105.—NUMBER of COLLEGES and SCHOOLS in India,

| | 1894-5. | 1895-6. | 1896-7. | 1897-8. | 1898-9. | 1899-00. | 1900-1. | 1901-2. | 1902-3. | 1903-4. |
|-----------------------------|-----------|-----------|-----------|-----------|-----------|-----------|-----------|-----------|-----------|-----------|
| PUBLIC INSTITUTIONS. | | | | | | | | | | |
| University Education: | | | | | | | | | | |
| Arts Colleges: | | | | | | | | | | |
| Institutions { For Males | 111 | 115 | 116 | 121 | 122 | 130 | 132 | 134 | 130 | 136 |
| { For Females | 4 | 4 | 5 | 4 | 5 | 8 | 10 | 12 | 12 | 12 |
| Total - - | 115 | 119 | 121 | 125 | 127 | 138 | 142 | 146 | 142 | 148 |
| Scholars - { Males | 14,363 | 14,633 | 14,555 | 14,954 | 16,250 | 16,168 | 16,834 | 17,756 | 18,182 | 18,411 |
| { Females | 59 | 72 | 87 | 100 | 116 | 119 | 135 | 177 | 145 | 216 |
| Total - - | 14,422 | 14,705 | 14,642 | 15,054 | 16,366 | 16,287 | 16,969 | 17,933 | 18,327 | 18,627 |
| Professional Colleges: | | | | | | | | | | |
| Institutions { For Males | 38 | 39 | 40 | 40 | 42 | 41 | 43 | 46 | 46 | 45 |
| { For Females | — | — | — | — | — | — | 1 | — | — | — |
| Total - - | 38 | 39 | 40 | 40 | 42 | 41 | 44 | 46 | 46 | 45 |
| Scholars - { Males | 4,022 | 4,711 | 4,320 | 4,450 | 4,592 | 4,405 | 4,781 | 5,271 | 5,565 | 5,923 |
| { Females | 40 | 38 | 48 | 18 | 48 | 52 | 70 | 87 | 80 | 81 |
| Total - - | 4,062 | 4,749 | 4,368 | 4,468 | 4,640 | 4,457 | 4,851 | 5,358 | 5,645 | 6,004 |
| School Education, General: | | | | | | | | | | |
| Secondary Schools: | | | | | | | | | | |
| Institutions { For Males | 4,635 | 4,746 | 4,841 | 4,896 | 4,924 | 4,945 | 5,003 | 5,045 | 5,083 | 5,252 |
| { For Females | 414 | 432 | 440 | 450 | 472 | 480 | 474 | 462 | 461 | 438 |
| Total - - | 5,099 | 5,178 | 5,281 | 5,346 | 5,396 | 5,425 | 5,477 | 5,507 | 5,544 | 5,741 |
| Scholars - { Males | 487,434 | 493,226 | 497,778 | 511,733 | 525,838 | 548,193 | 545,054 | 519,004 | 526,553 | 613,425 |
| { Females | 37,869 | 40,255 | 40,041 | 42,016 | 43,403 | 44,636 | 44,373 | 41,638 | 42,902 | 48,262 |
| Total - - | 525,303 | 533,481 | 537,819 | 553,749 | 569,271 | 592,829 | 589,427 | 560,642 | 569,455 | 662,287 |
| Primary Schools: | | | | | | | | | | |
| Institutions { For Males | 93,712 | 96,010 | 97,923 | 94,870 | 95,240 | 95,285 | 92,668 | 92,902 | 95,707 | 97,744 |
| { For Females | 5,846 | 6,026 | 6,046 | 5,637 | 5,518 | 5,680 | 5,588 | 5,896 | 6,508 | 7,991 |
| Total - - | 99,558 | 102,036 | 103,969 | 100,507 | 100,858 | 100,965 | 98,256 | 98,888 | 102,215 | 105,735 |
| Scholars - { Males | 2,742,278 | 2,921,043 | 2,896,153 | 2,792,312 | 2,824,257 | 2,871,434 | 2,826,396 | 2,922,522 | 3,040,804 | 3,107,789 |
| { Females | 304,503 | 311,653 | 317,042 | 316,602 | 318,289 | 322,425 | 337,873 | 348,857 | 370,398 | 405,267 |
| Total - - | 3,046,781 | 3,132,696 | 3,213,095 | 3,108,914 | 3,132,546 | 3,203,859 | 3,164,269 | 3,271,379 | 3,411,202 | 3,513,156 |
| School Education, Special: | | | | | | | | | | |
| Training Schools: | | | | | | | | | | |
| Institutions { For Males | 119 | 131 | 140 | 132 | 135 | 129 | 126 | 134 | 162 | 232 |
| { For Females | 40 | 41 | 45 | 45 | 46 | 48 | 46 | 46 | 50 | 62 |
| Total - - | 159 | 172 | 185 | 177 | 181 | 177 | 172 | 180 | 212 | 294 |
| Scholars - { Males | 4,145 | 4,086 | 4,506 | 4,274 | 4,881 | 4,395 | 4,194 | 4,297 | 4,340 | 5,387 |
| { Females | 396 | 900 | 1,170 | 1,147 | 1,230 | 1,509 | 1,325 | 1,412 | 1,382 | 1,574 |
| Total - - | 5,141 | 5,046 | 5,676 | 5,421 | 6,111 | 5,904 | 5,519 | 5,709 | 5,722 | 6,961 |

and number of MALE and FEMALE SCHOLARS.

| | 1894-5. | 1895-6. | 1896-7. | 1897-8. | 1898-9. | 1899-00. | 1900-1. | 1901-2. | 1902-3. | 1903-4. |
|--|-----------|-----------|-----------|-----------|-----------|-----------|-----------|-----------|-----------|-----------|
| PUBLIC INSTITUTIONS—continued. | | | | | | | | | | |
| <i>School Education, Special continued.</i> | | | | | | | | | | |
| All other Special Schools: | | | | | | | | | | |
| Institutions { For Males | 372 | 345 | 334 | 257 | 518 | 644 | 763 | 809 | 985 | 1,131 |
| { For Females | 18 | 20 | 20 | 24 | 22 | 25 | 30 | 29 | 31 | 36 |
| Total - - - | 390 | 365 | 354 | 281 | 538 | 669 | 793 | 838 | 1,016 | 1,167 |
| Scholars { Males | 17,185 | 18,939 | 17,830 | 17,842 | 21,406 | 24,727 | 26,920 | 28,071 | 30,060 | 33,615 |
| { Females | 1,043 | 1,068 | 1,122 | 1,321 | 1,141 | 1,235 | 1,508 | 1,400 | 1,449 | 1,605 |
| Total - - - | 18,228 | 20,007 | 18,952 | 18,663 | 22,547 | 25,962 | 28,428 | 29,471 | 31,509 | 35,220 |
| Total of Public Institutions: | | | | | | | | | | |
| Institutions { For Males | 99,037 | 101,336 | 103,394 | 100,316 | 100,979 | 101,174 | 98,735 | 99,130 | 102,119 | 104,540 |
| { For Females | 6,322 | 6,523 | 6,556 | 6,210 | 6,163 | 6,241 | 6,149 | 6,235 | 7,062 | 8,590 |
| Total - - - | 105,359 | 107,909 | 109,950 | 106,526 | 107,142 | 107,415 | 104,884 | 105,365 | 109,181 | 113,130 |
| Scholars { Males | 3,269,427 | 3,356,614 | 3,435,142 | 3,345,065 | 3,396,754 | 3,469,322 | 3,424,179 | 3,496,921 | 3,625,504 | 3,784,550 |
| { Females | 344,510 | 354,070 | 360,406 | 361,204 | 359,227 | 380,036 | 385,284 | 393,571 | 416,356 | 457,792 |
| Total - - - | 3,613,937 | 3,710,684 | 3,795,547 | 3,706,269 | 3,755,981 | 3,849,358 | 3,809,463 | 3,890,492 | 4,041,860 | 4,242,342 |
| PRIVATE INSTITUTIONS. | | | | | | | | | | |
| Advanced: | | | | | | | | | | |
| Institutions { For Males | 5,009 | 5,741 | 5,213 | 4,949 | 4,907 | 4,798 | 4,409 | 4,244 | 4,105 | 3,930 |
| { For Females | — | 2 | 1 | 2 | 2 | 2 | 12 | 2 | — | — |
| Total - - - | 5,009 | 5,743 | 5,214 | 4,951 | 4,909 | 4,800 | 4,421 | 4,246 | 4,105 | 3,930 |
| Scholars { Males | 66,128 | 68,401 | 65,104 | 64,687 | 66,129 | 66,480 | 61,199 | 61,155 | 57,807 | 57,856 |
| { Females | 1,020 | 1,030 | 1,018 | 860 | 1,180 | 1,118 | 885 | 1,406 | 1,030 | 1,101 |
| Total - - - | 67,148 | 69,431 | 66,122 | 65,547 | 67,309 | 67,598 | 62,075 | 62,561 | 58,837 | 58,957 |
| Elementary: | | | | | | | | | | |
| Institutions { For Males | 37,194 | 38,068 | 35,568 | 36,234 | 36,608 | 37,041 | 36,745 | 37,561 | 37,703 | 37,098 |
| { For Females | 1,334 | 1,121 | 1,477 | 1,309 | 1,288 | 1,312 | 1,294 | 1,353 | 1,541 | 1,586 |
| Total - - - | 38,528 | 39,189 | 37,045 | 37,543 | 37,896 | 38,353 | 38,039 | 38,914 | 39,244 | 38,674 |
| Scholars { Males | 463,015 | 480,967 | 463,991 | 474,585 | 492,785 | 501,281 | 502,563 | 525,317 | 537,730 | 525,279 |
| { Females | 45,070 | 42,027 | 41,894 | 38,645 | 41,746 | 44,007 | 43,321 | 51,121 | 54,785 | 56,403 |
| Total - - - | 508,085 | 522,994 | 505,885 | 513,230 | 534,531 | 545,288 | 545,884 | 576,438 | 592,515 | 581,682 |
| Total of Private Institutions | | | | | | | | | | |
| Institutions { For Males | 42,803 | 43,809 | 40,781 | 41,183 | 41,515 | 41,339 | 41,154 | 41,805 | 41,808 | 41,023 |
| { For Females | 1,334 | 1,123 | 1,478 | 1,311 | 1,290 | 1,314 | 1,306 | 1,355 | 1,541 | 1,585 |
| Total - - - | 44,137 | 44,932 | 42,259 | 42,494 | 42,805 | 42,653 | 42,460 | 43,160 | 43,349 | 42,608 |
| Scholars { Males | 529,743 | 549,368 | 529,095 | 539,272 | 558,914 | 567,761 | 563,753 | 586,472 | 595,537 | 583,135 |
| { Females | 46,090 | 43,057 | 42,912 | 39,505 | 42,926 | 45,725 | 44,206 | 52,627 | 55,815 | 57,504 |
| Total - - - | 575,833 | 592,425 | 572,007 | 578,777 | 601,840 | 613,486 | 607,959 | 639,099 | 651,352 | 640,639 |
| GRAND TOTAL, PUBLIC AND PRIVATE INSTITUTIONS: | | | | | | | | | | |
| Institutions { For Males | 141,840 | 145,195 | 144,175 | 141,499 | 142,494 | 143,013 | 139,889 | 140,935 | 143,927 | 145,563 |
| { For Females | 7,656 | 7,646 | 8,034 | 7,521 | 7,453 | 7,555 | 7,455 | 7,590 | 8,608 | 10,175 |
| Total - - - | 149,496 | 152,841 | 152,209 | 149,020 | 149,947 | 150,568 | 147,344 | 148,525 | 152,535 | 155,738 |
| Scholars { Males | 3,799,200 | 3,905,921 | 3,964,237 | 3,884,327 | 3,955,668 | 4,037,083 | 3,987,232 | 4,083,393 | 4,221,041 | 4,367,685 |
| { Females | 330,570 | 407,188 | 403,317 | 400,709 | 402,153 | 425,761 | 429,490 | 446,098 | 472,171 | 515,296 |
| Total - - - | 4,129,770 | 4,303,109 | 4,367,554 | 4,285,036 | 4,357,821 | 4,462,844 | 4,417,422 | 4,529,491 | 4,693,212 | 4,882,981 |

No. 106.—DETAILED CLASSIFICATION of COLLEGES and SCHOOLS

| | 1894-5. | 1895-6. | 1896-7. | 1897-8. | 1898-9. | 1899-00. | 1900-1. | 1901-2. | 1902-3. | 1903-4. |
|----------------------------------|-------------------------|--------------------------|--------------------------|--------------------------|--------------------------|--------------------------|--------------------------|-------------------------|--------------------------|--------------------------|
| UNIVERSITY EDUCATION. | | | | | | | | | | |
| Arts Colleges : | | | | | | | | | | |
| English | { Institutions - 110 | { Institutions - 114 | { Institutions - 116 | { Institutions - 120 | { Institutions - 122 | { Institutions - 133 | { Institutions - 137 | { Institutions - 141 | { Institutions - 142 | { Institutions - 142 |
| | { Scholars - 13,971 | { Scholars - 14,219 | { Scholars - 14,155 | { Scholars - 14,557 | { Scholars - 15,845 | { Scholars - 15,757 | { Scholars - 16,421 | { Scholars - 17,430 | { Scholars - 17,703 | { Scholars - 18,010 |
| Oriental | { Institutions - 5 | { Institutions - 5 | { Institutions - 5 | { Institutions - 5 | { Institutions - 5 | { Institutions - 5 | { Institutions - 5 | { Institutions - 5 | { Institutions - 6 | { Institutions - 6 |
| | { Scholars - 451 | { Scholars - 486 | { Scholars - 487 | { Scholars - 497 | { Scholars - 521 | { Scholars - 530 | { Scholars - 548 | { Scholars - 503 | { Scholars - 624 | { Scholars - 604 |
| Professional Colleges : | | | | | | | | | | |
| Law | { Institutions - 27 | { Institutions - 28 | { Institutions - 29 | { Institutions - 29 | { Institutions - 31 | { Institutions - 30 | { Institutions - 30 | { Institutions - 30 | { Institutions - 30 | { Institutions - 30 |
| | { Scholars - 2,534 | { Scholars - 3,000 | { Scholars - 3,697 | { Scholars - 2,571 | { Scholars - 2,603 | { Scholars - 2,375 | { Scholars - 2,562 | { Scholars - 2,767 | { Scholars - 2,856 | { Scholars - 3,073 |
| Medicine | { Institutions - 4 | { Institutions - 4 | { Institutions - 4 | { Institutions - 4 | { Institutions - 4 | { Institutions - 4 | { Institutions - 4 | { Institutions - 4 | { Institutions - 4 | { Institutions - 4 |
| | { Scholars - 844 | { Scholars - 997 | { Scholars - 1,067 | { Scholars - 1,085 | { Scholars - 1,104 | { Scholars - 1,151 | { Scholars - 1,301 | { Scholars - 1,466 | { Scholars - 1,568 | { Scholars - 1,580 |
| Engineering | { Institutions - 4 | { Institutions - 4 | { Institutions - 4 | { Institutions - 4 | { Institutions - 4 | { Institutions - 4 | { Institutions - 4 | { Institutions - 4 | { Institutions - 4 | { Institutions - 4 |
| | { Scholars - 571 | { Scholars - 649 | { Scholars - 667 | { Scholars - 695 | { Scholars - 816 | { Scholars - 813 | { Scholars - 833 | { Scholars - 865 | { Scholars - 923 | { Scholars - 1,001 |
| Teaching | { Institutions - 2 | { Institutions - 2 | { Institutions - 2 | { Institutions - 2 | { Institutions - 2 | { Institutions - 2 | { Institutions - 4 | { Institutions - 5 | { Institutions - 5 | { Institutions - 4 |
| | { Scholars - 66 | { Scholars - 59 | { Scholars - 58 | { Scholars - 63 | { Scholars - 71 | { Scholars - 71 | { Scholars - 98 | { Scholars - 190 | { Scholars - 200 | { Scholars - 240 |
| Agriculture | { Institutions - 1 | { Institutions - 1 | { Institutions - 1 | { Institutions - 1 | { Institutions - 1 | { Institutions - 1 | { Institutions - 2 | { Institutions - 3 | { Institutions - 3 | { Institutions - 3 |
| | { Scholars - 47 | { Scholars - 44 | { Scholars - 47 | { Scholars - 49 | { Scholars - 46 | { Scholars - 47 | { Scholars - 57 | { Scholars - 70 | { Scholars - 98 | { Scholars - 110 |
| Total | { Institutions - 153 | { Institutions - 158 | { Institutions - 161 | { Institutions - 165 | { Institutions - 169 | { Institutions - 179 | { Institutions - 186 | { Institutions - 192 | { Institutions - 194 | { Institutions - 193 |
| | { Scholars - 18,434 | { Scholars - 19,454 | { Scholars - 20,173 | { Scholars - 19,522 | { Scholars - 21,006 | { Scholars - 20,744 | { Scholars - 21,320 | { Scholars - 23,291 | { Scholars - 23,972 | { Scholars - 24,618 |
| SCHOOL EDUCATION, GENERAL | | | | | | | | | | |
| Secondary Schools : | | | | | | | | | | |
| For Boys : | | | | | | | | | | |
| High Schools | { Institutions - 793 | { Institutions - 829 | { Institutions - 840 | { Institutions - 877 | { Institutions - 924 | { Institutions - 983 | { Institutions - 1,026 | { Institutions - 1,070 | { Institutions - 1,100 | { Institutions - 1,123 |
| | { Scholars - 133,297 | { Scholars - 190,571 | { Scholars - 183,993 | { Scholars - 196,360 | { Scholars - 210,396 | { Scholars - 230,508 | { Scholars - 239,375 | { Scholars - 244,732 | { Scholars - 247,550 | { Scholars - 262,323 |
| Middle English Schools | { Institutions - 1,833 | { Institutions - 1,859 | { Institutions - 1,927 | { Institutions - 1,968 | { Institutions - 1,990 | { Institutions - 1,990 | { Institutions - 2,018 | { Institutions - 2,034 | { Institutions - 2,061 | { Institutions - 2,084 |
| | { Scholars - 150,336 | { Scholars - 150,063 | { Scholars - 157,332 | { Scholars - 162,394 | { Scholars - 162,234 | { Scholars - 163,997 | { Scholars - 166,616 | { Scholars - 165,307 | { Scholars - 170,145 | { Scholars - 179,482 |
| Middle Vernacular Schools | { Institutions - 2,059 | { Institutions - 2,058 | { Institutions - 2,074 | { Institutions - 2,051 | { Institutions - 2,010 | { Institutions - 1,972 | { Institutions - 1,969 | { Institutions - 1,941 | { Institutions - 1,922 | { Institutions - 2,040 |
| | { Scholars - 156,953 | { Scholars - 156,366 | { Scholars - 159,926 | { Scholars - 156,818 | { Scholars - 158,584 | { Scholars - 156,334 | { Scholars - 141,580 | { Scholars - 111,663 | { Scholars - 112,326 | { Scholars - 174,305 |
| For Girls : | | | | | | | | | | |
| High Schools | { Institutions - 85 | { Institutions - 86 | { Institutions - 90 | { Institutions - 89 | { Institutions - 94 | { Institutions - 93 | { Institutions - 96 | { Institutions - 100 | { Institutions - 105 | { Institutions - 103 |
| | { Scholars - 9,321 | { Scholars - 9,616 | { Scholars - 8,966 | { Scholars - 9,223 | { Scholars - 9,302 | { Scholars - 10,004 | { Scholars - 10,514 | { Scholars - 9,908 | { Scholars - 9,945 | { Scholars - 11,323 |
| Middle English Schools | { Institutions - 138 | { Institutions - 146 | { Institutions - 147 | { Institutions - 151 | { Institutions - 180 | { Institutions - 166 | { Institutions - 169 | { Institutions - 169 | { Institutions - 167 | { Institutions - 175 |
| | { Scholars - 9,440 | { Scholars - 10,655 | { Scholars - 10,670 | { Scholars - 11,548 | { Scholars - 11,850 | { Scholars - 11,062 | { Scholars - 12,849 | { Scholars - 10,821 | { Scholars - 11,601 | { Scholars - 13,173 |
| Middle Vernacular Schools | { Institutions - 191 | { Institutions - 200 | { Institutions - 203 | { Institutions - 210 | { Institutions - 218 | { Institutions - 221 | { Institutions - 209 | { Institutions - 203 | { Institutions - 189 | { Institutions - 211 |
| | { Scholars - 15,956 | { Scholars - 16,209 | { Scholars - 16,932 | { Scholars - 17,906 | { Scholars - 18,905 | { Scholars - 19,534 | { Scholars - 17,993 | { Scholars - 17,661 | { Scholars - 17,798 | { Scholars - 20,976 |
| Total | { Institutions - 5,090 | { Institutions - 5,178 | { Institutions - 5,231 | { Institutions - 5,346 | { Institutions - 5,396 | { Institutions - 5,425 | { Institutions - 5,477 | { Institutions - 5,507 | { Institutions - 5,544 | { Institutions - 5,741 |
| | { Scholars - 525,303 | { Scholars - 533,481 | { Scholars - 537,819 | { Scholars - 553,749 | { Scholars - 569,271 | { Scholars - 592,829 | { Scholars - 589,427 | { Scholars - 560,642 | { Scholars - 569,455 | { Scholars - 662,257 |
| Primary Schools : | | | | | | | | | | |
| For Boys- | | | | | | | | | | |
| | { Institutions - 93,712 | { Institutions - 96,010 | { Institutions - 97,923 | { Institutions - 94,870 | { Institutions - 95,240 | { Institutions - 95,235 | { Institutions - 292,668 | { Institutions - 92,902 | { Institutions - 95,707 | { Institutions - 97,744 |
| | { Scholars - 2,869,251 | { Scholars - 2,951,342 | { Scholars - 3,032,106 | { Scholars - 2,928,554 | { Scholars - 2,969,068 | { Scholars - 3,015,040 | { Scholars - 2,971,773 | { Scholars - 3,072,470 | { Scholars - 3,195,569 | { Scholars - 3,270,052 |
| For Girls- | | | | | | | | | | |
| | { Institutions - 5,846 | { Institutions - 6,026 | { Institutions - 6,046 | { Institutions - 5,637 | { Institutions - 5,613 | { Institutions - 5,680 | { Institutions - 5,538 | { Institutions - 5,636 | { Institutions - 6,508 | { Institutions - 7,991 |
| | { Scholars - 177,530 | { Scholars - 181,354 | { Scholars - 181,939 | { Scholars - 180,360 | { Scholars - 178,478 | { Scholars - 188,819 | { Scholars - 192,496 | { Scholars - 198,909 | { Scholars - 215,633 | { Scholars - 243,104 |
| Total | { Institutions - 99,558 | { Institutions - 102,036 | { Institutions - 103,969 | { Institutions - 100,557 | { Institutions - 100,853 | { Institutions - 100,965 | { Institutions - 98,256 | { Institutions - 98,538 | { Institutions - 102,215 | { Institutions - 105,735 |
| | { Scholars - 3,046,781 | { Scholars - 3,132,696 | { Scholars - 3,214,045 | { Scholars - 3,108,914 | { Scholars - 3,137,546 | { Scholars - 3,203,859 | { Scholars - 3,164,269 | { Scholars - 3,271,379 | { Scholars - 3,411,202 | { Scholars - 3,513,156 |

INDIA, and number of SCHOLARS attending them.

| | 1894-5. | 1895-6. | 1896-7. | 1897-8. | 1898-9. | 1899-00. | 1900-1. | 1901-2. | 1902-3. | 1903-4. |
|---|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|
| SCHOOL EDUCATION, SPECIAL. | | | | | | | | | | |
| Schools for Special Instruction : | | | | | | | | | | |
| Training Schools for Masters - | { Institutions - 191 Scholars - 4,207 | { Institutions - 131 Scholars - 4,142 | { Institutions - 140 Scholars - 4,558 | { Institutions - 132 Scholars - 4,320 | { Institutions - 135 Scholars - 4,467 | { Institutions - 129 Scholars - 4,454 | { Institutions - 126 Scholars - 4,277 | { Institutions - 134 Scholars - 4,417 | { Institutions - 162 Scholars - 4,462 | { Institutions - 232 Scholars - 5,676 |
| Training Schools for Mistresses - | { Institutions - 40 Scholars - 934 | { Institutions - 41 Scholars - 904 | { Institutions - 45 Scholars - 1,118 | { Institutions - 45 Scholars - 1,092 | { Institutions - 46 Scholars - 1,144 | { Institutions - 48 Scholars - 1,510 | { Institutions - 46 Scholars - 1,242 | { Institutions - 46 Scholars - 1,592 | { Institutions - 50 Scholars - 1,260 | { Institutions - 62 Scholars - 1,485 |
| Schools of Art - | { Institutions - 3 Scholars - 1,369 | { Institutions - 6 Scholars - 1,466 | { Institutions - 6 Scholars - 1,308 | { Institutions - 7 Scholars - 1,323 | { Institutions - 6 Scholars - 1,315 | { Institutions - 7 Scholars - 1,564 | { Institutions - 7 Scholars - 1,604 | { Institutions - 7 Scholars - 1,399 | { Institutions - 7 Scholars - 1,419 | { Institutions - 7 Scholars - 1,502 |
| Law Schools - | { Institutions - 5 Scholars - 346 | { Institutions - 5 Scholars - 383 | { Institutions - 5 Scholars - 496 | { Institutions - 6 Scholars - 514 | { Institutions - 5 Scholars - 407 | { Institutions - 4 Scholars - 403 | { Institutions - 6 Scholars - 295 | { Institutions - 5 Scholars - 41 | { Institutions - 5 Scholars - 53 | { Institutions - 5 Scholars - 85 |
| Medical Schools - | { Institutions - 18 Scholars - 2,630 | { Institutions - 22 Scholars - 2,685 | { Institutions - 20 Scholars - 2,694 | { Institutions - 18 Scholars - 2,589 | { Institutions - 20 Scholars - 2,565 | { Institutions - 29 Scholars - 2,388 | { Institutions - 22 Scholars - 2,543 | { Institutions - 22 Scholars - 2,727 | { Institutions - 24 Scholars - 2,914 | { Institutions - 15 Scholars - 2,902 |
| Engineering and Surveying Schools - | { Institutions - 28 Scholars - 1,279 | { Institutions - 29 Scholars - 1,303 | { Institutions - 29 Scholars - 1,393 | { Institutions - 29 Scholars - 1,194 | { Institutions - 29 Scholars - 1,108 | { Institutions - 30 Scholars - 1,151 | { Institutions - 31 Scholars - 1,140 | { Institutions - 31 Scholars - 1,176 | { Institutions - 11 Scholars - 643 | { Institutions - 12 Scholars - 663 |
| Technical and Industrial Schools - | { Institutions - 75 Scholars - 4,201 | { Institutions - 68 Scholars - 3,651 | { Institutions - 57 Scholars - 3,101 | { Institutions - 63 Scholars - 3,206 | { Institutions - 62 Scholars - 3,435 | { Institutions - 70 Scholars - 3,727 | { Institutions - 76 Scholars - 4,405 | { Institutions - 84 Scholars - 4,977 | { Institutions - 84 Scholars - 5,198 | { Institutions - 88 Scholars - 5,072 |
| Commercial Schools - | { Institutions - - Scholars - - | { Institutions - - Scholars - - | { Institutions - - Scholars - - | { Institutions - - Scholars - - | { Institutions - - Scholars - - | { Institutions - - Scholars - - | { Institutions - - Scholars - - | { Institutions - 10 Scholars - 552 | { Institutions - 11 Scholars - 672 | { Institutions - 9 Scholars - 581 |
| Agricultural Schools - | { Institutions - - Scholars - - | { Institutions - - Scholars - - | { Institutions - - Scholars - - | { Institutions - - Scholars - - | { Institutions - - Scholars - - | { Institutions - - Scholars - - | { Institutions - - Scholars - - | { Institutions - 4 Scholars - 211 | { Institutions - 7 Scholars - 320 | { Institutions - 7 Scholars - 369 |
| Other Schools - | { Institutions - 259 Scholars - 8,403 | { Institutions - 235 Scholars - 10,519 | { Institutions - 237 Scholars - 9,570 | { Institutions - 158 Scholars - 9,837 | { Institutions - 416 Scholars - 13,662 | { Institutions - 538 Scholars - 16,729 | { Institutions - 651 Scholars - 18,441 | { Institutions - 735 Scholars - 18,329 | { Institutions - 867 Scholars - 20,395 | { Institutions - 1,014 Scholars - 24,106 |
| Total - | { Institutions - 549 Scholars - 23,369 | { Institutions - 537 Scholars - 25,053 | { Institutions - 539 Scholars - 24,628 | { Institutions - 458 Scholars - 24,084 | { Institutions - 712 Scholars - 28,158 | { Institutions - 846 Scholars - 31,926 | { Institutions - 965 Scholars - 33,947 | { Institutions - 1,078 Scholars - 36,180 | { Institutions - 1,228 Scholars - 37,231 | { Institutions - 1,461 Scholars - 42,281 |
| Total of Colleges and Schools of Public Instruction | { Institutions - 105,339 Scholars - 3,613,937 | { Institutions - 107,909 Scholars - 3,710,684 | { Institutions - 106,950 Scholars - 3,795,547 | { Institutions - 106,526 Scholars - 3,706,269 | { Institutions - 107,142 Scholars - 3,755,961 | { Institutions - 107,415 Scholars - 3,849,358 | { Institutions - 104,884 Scholars - 3,809,463 | { Institutions - 105,365 Scholars - 3,890,492 | { Institutions - 109,181 Scholars - 4,041,860 | { Institutions - 113,139 Scholars - 4,242,342 |
| PRIVATE INSTITUTIONS. | | | | | | | | | | |
| Advanced Teaching : | | | | | | | | | | |
| Arabic or Persian - | { Institutions - 2,982 Scholars - 37,732 | { Institutions - 3,175 Scholars - 38,066 | { Institutions - 2,676 Scholars - 36,625 | { Institutions - 2,567 Scholars - 34,004 | { Institutions - 2,735 Scholars - 41,175 | { Institutions - 2,661 Scholars - 42,167 | { Institutions - 2,468 Scholars - 37,776 | { Institutions - 2,286 Scholars - 37,790 | { Institutions - 2,298 Scholars - 37,201 | { Institutions - 2,193 Scholars - 38,555 |
| Sanskrit - | { Institutions - 2,574 Scholars - 28,738 | { Institutions - 2,546 Scholars - 29,601 | { Institutions - 2,489 Scholars - 29,153 | { Institutions - 2,325 Scholars - 27,560 | { Institutions - 2,140 Scholars - 25,131 | { Institutions - 2,094 Scholars - 24,363 | { Institutions - 1,929 Scholars - 23,412 | { Institutions - 1,915 Scholars - 22,419 | { Institutions - 1,801 Scholars - 21,532 | { Institutions - 1,731 Scholars - 20,265 |
| Any other Oriental Classic - | { Institutions - 53 Scholars - 628 | { Institutions - 40 Scholars - 1,564 | { Institutions - 49 Scholars - 744 | { Institutions - 59 Scholars - 1,983 | { Institutions - 34 Scholars - 1,003 | { Institutions - 41 Scholars - 1,027 | { Institutions - 19 Scholars - 825 | { Institutions - 42 Scholars - 2,292 | { Institutions - 1 Scholars - 44 | { Institutions - 2 Scholars - 54 |
| Elementary teaching, a vernacular only or mainly :- | | | | | | | | | | |
| For Boys - | { Institutions - 24,884 Scholars - 324,541 | { Institutions - 25,371 Scholars - 327,414 | { Institutions - 24,512 Scholars - 316,258 | { Institutions - 25,727 Scholars - 333,417 | { Institutions - 25,846 Scholars - 344,417 | { Institutions - 26,361 Scholars - 353,063 | { Institutions - 26,412 Scholars - 356,401 | { Institutions - 26,927 Scholars - 373,145 | { Institutions - 27,274 Scholars - 382,972 | { Institutions - 27,046 Scholars - 375,021 |
| For Girls - | { Institutions - 290 Scholars - 5,029 | { Institutions - 249 Scholars - 4,730 | { Institutions - 187 Scholars - 3,174 | { Institutions - 225 Scholars - 4,607 | { Institutions - 240 Scholars - 5,551 | { Institutions - 207 Scholars - 4,841 | { Institutions - 273 Scholars - 6,290 | { Institutions - 268 Scholars - 6,497 | { Institutions - 410 Scholars - 7,601 | { Institutions - 432 Scholars - 8,328 |
| Elementary teaching, the Koran :- | | | | | | | | | | |
| For Boys - | { Institutions - 11,831 Scholars - 156,367 | { Institutions - 12,286 Scholars - 169,911 | { Institutions - 10,602 Scholars - 158,408 | { Institutions - 10,223 Scholars - 153,552 | { Institutions - 10,429 Scholars - 160,477 | { Institutions - 10,430 Scholars - 163,850 | { Institutions - 10,047 Scholars - 160,221 | { Institutions - 10,132 Scholars - 167,435 | { Institutions - 9,902 Scholars - 167,267 | { Institutions - 9,526 Scholars - 163,685 |
| For Girls - | { Institutions - 987 Scholars - 14,544 | { Institutions - 843 Scholars - 13,731 | { Institutions - 1,239 Scholars - 17,039 | { Institutions - 1,018 Scholars - 13,720 | { Institutions - 983 Scholars - 14,045 | { Institutions - 1,056 Scholars - 15,228 | { Institutions - 969 Scholars - 13,771 | { Institutions - 1,036 Scholars - 16,041 | { Institutions - 1,075 Scholars - 16,376 | { Institutions - 1,098 Scholars - 17,502 |
| Other Schools not conforming to Departmental Standards :- | | | | | | | | | | |
| For Boys - | { Institutions - 479 Scholars - 7,075 | { Institutions - 411 Scholars - 5,973 | { Institutions - 454 Scholars - 9,250 | { Institutions - 284 Scholars - 5,700 | { Institutions - 363 Scholars - 7,672 | { Institutions - 254 Scholars - 6,480 | { Institutions - 291 Scholars - 7,161 | { Institutions - 455 Scholars - 10,500 | { Institutions - 532 Scholars - 14,427 | { Institutions - 525 Scholars - 14,115 |
| For Girls - | { Institutions - 57 Scholars - 1,629 | { Institutions - 29 Scholars - 1,235 | { Institutions - 51 Scholars - 6,756 | { Institutions - 67 Scholars - 2,234 | { Institutions - 65 Scholars - 2,369 | { Institutions - 49 Scholars - 2,077 | { Institutions - 52 Scholars - 2,102 | { Institutions - 49 Scholars - 2,879 | { Institutions - 56 Scholars - 8,432 | { Institutions - 55 Scholars - 3,114 |
| Total of Private Institutions - | { Institutions - 44,137 Scholars - 575,833 | { Institutions - 44,982 Scholars - 592,425 | { Institutions - 42,252 Scholars - 572,007 | { Institutions - 42,494 Scholars - 573,777 | { Institutions - 42,805 Scholars - 601,840 | { Institutions - 43,153 Scholars - 618,486 | { Institutions - 42,460 Scholars - 607,959 | { Institutions - 43,160 Scholars - 638,999 | { Institutions - 43,349 Scholars - 651,352 | { Institutions - 42,608 Scholars - 640,639 |
| Grand Total - | { Institutions - 149,496 Scholars - 4,139,770 | { Institutions - 152,341 Scholars - 4,303,109 | { Institutions - 152,209 Scholars - 4,367,554 | { Institutions - 149,020 Scholars - 4,285,046 | { Institutions - 149,947 Scholars - 4,357,821 | { Institutions - 150,563 Scholars - 4,462,844 | { Institutions - 147,344 Scholars - 4,417,422 | { Institutions - 148,525 Scholars - 4,529,491 | { Institutions - 152,530 Scholars - 4,693,212 | { Institutions - 155,738 Scholars - 4,882,961 |

EDUCATION.

111

attending them during the Year 1903-4, by Provinces.

| Administra- tions. | Institutions and Scholars. | University Education. | | School Education, General. | | School Education, Special. | | Total of Public Institu- tions. | Private Insti- tutions. | | Grand Total. |
|-----------------------|----------------------------------|--------------------------|---------------------------|-------------------------------|---------------------|--|-------------------------------|--|----------------------------|-------------|-----------------|
| | | Art Colleges. | Professional Colleges. | Secondary Schools. | Primary Schools. | Training Schools for Masters and Mistresses. | All Other Special Schools. | | Advanced. | Elementary. | |
| Assam | Institutions : | | | | | | | | | | |
| | Males - | 2 | — | 143 | 2,682 | 7 | 23 | 2,856 | 76 | 150 | 3,082 |
| | Females - | — | — | 5 | 144 | — | — | 149 | — | 1 | 150 |
| | Total - | 2 | — | 148 | 2,826 | 7 | 23 | 3,005 | 76 | 151 | 3,231 |
| | Scholars : | | | | | | | | | | |
| Males - | 120 | — | 14,676 | 77,770 | 373 | 1,155 | 94,094 | 2,384 | 3,443 | 99,921 | |
| Females - | — | — | 382 | 5,740 | 58 | — | 6,180 | — | 179 | 6,359 | |
| Total - | 120 | — | 15,058 | 83,510 | 431 | 1,155 | 100,274 | 2,384 | 3,622 | 106,280 | |
| Ajmer- Merwara | Institutions : | | | | | | | | | | |
| | Males - | 1 | — | 13 | 42 | 1 | — | 57 | 20 | 44 | 121 |
| | Females - | — | — | 1 | 8 | — | — | 9 | — | 18 | 27 |
| | Total - | 1 | — | 14 | 50 | 1 | — | 66 | 20 | 62 | 148 |
| | Scholars : | | | | | | | | | | |
| Males - | 315 | — | 2,463 | 2,539 | 12 | — | 5,326 | 596 | 2,061 | 7,983 | |
| Females - | — | — | 82 | 346 | — | — | 428 | 24 | 1,056 | 1,508 | |
| Total - | 315 | — | 2,545 | 2,885 | 12 | — | 5,754 | 620 | 3,117 | 9,491 | |
| Coorg | Institutions : | | | | | | | | | | |
| | Males - | — | — | 2 | 81 | 1 | — | 84 | — | 33 | 117 |
| | Females - | — | — | — | 4 | — | — | 4 | — | — | 4 |
| | Total - | — | — | 2 | 85 | 1 | — | 88 | — | 33 | 121 |
| | Scholars : | | | | | | | | | | |
| Males - | — | — | 496 | 2,615 | 12 | — | 3,123 | — | 509 | 3,632 | |
| Females - | — | — | 5 | 892 | — | — | 897 | — | 70 | 967 | |
| Total - | — | — | 501 | 3,507 | 12 | — | 4,020 | — | 579 | 4,599 | |
| Madras | Institutions : | | | | | | | | | | |
| | Males - | 37 | 6 | 567 | 18,246 | 57 | 53 | 19,966 | 291 | 5,423 | 25,680 |
| | Females - | 3 | — | 195 | 811 | 19 | 14 | 1,042 | — | 49 | 1,091 |
| | Total - | 40 | 6 | 762 | 20,057 | 76 | 67 | 21,008 | 291 | 5,472 | 26,771 |
| | Scholars : | | | | | | | | | | |
| Males - | 4,203 | 745 | 91,534 | 569,408 | 1,280 | 3,109 | 670,274 | 6,556 | 107,791 | 754,621 | |
| Females - | 37 | 12 | 22,405 | 103,133 | 377 | 653 | 126,617 | 92 | 12,430 | 139,139 | |
| Total - | 4,240 | 757 | 113,939 | 672,541 | 1,657 | 3,762 | 796,891 | 6,648 | 120,221 | 923,760 | |
| Bombay | Institutions : | | | | | | | | | | |
| | Males - | 10 | 5 | 424 | 8,452 | 7 | 41 | 8,939 | 92 | 2,336 | 11,367 |
| | Females - | — | — | 68 | 867 | 12 | 1 | 948 | — | 145 | 1,093 |
| | Total - | 10 | 5 | 492 | 9,319 | 19 | 42 | 9,887 | 92 | 2,481 | 12,460 |
| | Scholars : | | | | | | | | | | |
| Males - | 2,104 | 1,271 | 40,987 | 389,110 | 728 | 3,271 | 437,471 | 2,399 | 50,068 | 490,438 | |
| Females - | 34 | 45 | 5,035 | 70,612 | 239 | 43 | 76,008 | 521 | 11,393 | 87,922 | |
| Total - | 2,138 | 1,316 | 46,022 | 459,722 | 967 | 3,314 | 513,479 | 3,420 | 61,461 | 578,360 | |
| GRAND TOTAL | Institutions : | | | | | | | | | | |
| | Males - | 136 | 45 | 5,252 | 97,744 | 232 | 1,131 | 104,540 | 3,930 | 37,093 | 145,563 |
| | Females - | 12 | — | 489 | 7,991 | 62 | 36 | 6,590 | — | 1,585 | 10,175 |
| | Total - | 148 | 45 | 5,741 | 105,735 | 294 | 1,167 | 111,130 | 3,930 | 38,678 | 155,738 |
| | Scholars : | | | | | | | | | | |
| Males - | 18,411 | 5,023 | 613,425 | 3,107,789 | 5,387 | 33,615 | 3,784,550 | 57,856 | 525,279 | 4,367,685 | |
| Females - | 203 | 81 | 48,862 | 405,307 | 1,674 | 1,605 | 457,792 | 1,101 | 56,403 | 515,290 | |
| Total - | 18,614 | 6,004 | 662,287 | 3,513,156 | 7,061 | 35,220 | 4,242,342 | 58,957 | 581,682 | 4,838,281 | |

No. 108.—NUMBER of MALE and FEMALE SCHOLARS in PUBLIC and PRIVATE INSTITUTIONS, BY PROVINCES.

| Province. | Public Institutions. | | | | Private Institutions, Advanced and Elementary. | | Total. | | |
|--|----------------------|------------|------------------|----------------|--|---------------|------------------|----------------|---------|
| | Colleges. | | Schools. | | Males. | Females. | Males. | Females. | |
| | Males. | Females. | Males. | Females. | | | | | |
| Bengal | 10,420 | 98 | 1,613,262 | 153,485 | 106,932 | 8,077 | 1,730,614 | 162,260 | |
| United Provinces | 2,774 | 45 | 404,282 | 21,783 | 69,778 | 4,240 | 476,834 | 26,048 | |
| Punjab | 1,846 | 8 | 176,301 | 16,780 | 63,707 | 12,608 | 241,854 | 29,376 | |
| North-West Frontier Province | 17 | — | 13,363 | 505 | 29,743 | 1,721 | 24,123 | 2,316 | |
| Burma | 189 | 5 | 143,892 | 43,012 | 155,583 | 4,449 | 299,669 | 47,466 | |
| Central Provinces | 330 | — | 207,586 | 11,891 | 80 | 44 | 207,906 | 11,935 | |
| Assam | 120 | — | 93,974 | 6,180 | 5,327 | 179 | 99,921 | 6,359 | |
| Ajmer-Merwara | 315 | — | 5,011 | 423 | 2,657 | 1,080 | 7,983 | 1,506 | |
| Coorg | — | — | 3,123 | 807 | 509 | 70 | 3,632 | 967 | |
| Madras | 4,948 | 40 | 665,326 | 126,568 | 114,347 | 12,522 | 784,621 | 130,139 | |
| Bombay | 3,375 | 79 | 434,096 | 75,929 | 52,967 | 11,914 | 490,438 | 87,922 | |
| British Baluchistan | — | — | 884 | 248 | — | — | 884 | 248 | |
| Total, 1903-4 | 24,334 | 284 | 3,761,100 | 457,756 | 583,135 | 57,504 | 4,908,569 | 515,514 | |
| Totals | 1902-3 | 23,747 | 225 | 3,602,566 | 416,382 | 595,537 | 55,815 | 4,221,870 | 472,422 |
| | 1901-2 | 23,027 | 264 | 3,474,631 | 393,491 | 586,472 | 52,527 | 4,064,130 | 446,282 |
| | 1900-1 | 21,615 | 205 | 3,403,295 | 385,234 | 563,753 | 44,206 | 3,968,663 | 429,645 |
| | 1899-00 | 20,573 | 171 | 3,449,487 | 380,018 | 567,761 | 45,725 | 4,037,821 | 425,914 |
| | 1898-9 | 20,852 | 164 | 3,375,902 | 359,063 | 558,914 | 42,926 | 3,955,668 | 402,153 |
| | 1897-8 | 19,404 | 118 | 3,325,561 | 361,086 | 539,272 | 39,505 | 3,884,337 | 400,709 |
| | 1896-7 | 18,875 | 130 | 3,416,253 | 360,275 | 529,095 | 42,912 | 3,964,237 | 403,317 |
| | 1895-6 | 19,727 | 110 | 3,343,260 | 354,232 | 552,611 | 43,902 | 3,915,537 | 408,205 |
| | 1894-5 | 18,765 | 99 | 3,256,696 | 344,688 | 532,782 | 46,621 | 3,808,278 | 391,378 |

No. 109.—NUMBER of UNIVERSITY GRADUATES and UNDERGRADUATES in ARTS, LAW MEDICINE, ENGINEERING, and ORIENTAL LANGUAGES.

| Province. | Years. | Number of Graduates in | | | | | Number of Undergraduates in | | | | | Total. |
|------------------------|---------|------------------------|------|-----------|--------------|------------------------------------|-----------------------------|------|-----------|--------------|------------------------------------|--------|
| | | Arts. | Law. | Medicine. | Engineering. | Oriental Languages and Literature. | Arts. | Law. | Medicine. | Engineering. | Oriental Languages and Literature. | |
| Bengal | 1894-5 | 468 | 71 | 3 | 5 | - | 1,162 | - | 129 | 12 | - | 1,850 |
| | 1895-6 | 377 | 140 | 4 | 3 | - | 1,015 | - | 261 | 14 | - | 1,814 |
| | 1896-7 | 447 | 204 | 4 | 8 | - | 1,017 | - | 233 | 3 | - | 1,916 |
| | 1897-8 | 474 | 239 | 3 | 6 | - | 1,281 | - | 191 | 17 | - | 2,211 |
| | 1898-9 | 479 | 206 | 3 | 4 | - | 1,064 | - | 214 | 21 | - | 2,011 |
| | 1899-00 | 553 | 192 | 2 | 12 | - | 1,142 | - | 159 | 32 | - | 2,002 |
| | 1900-1 | 402 | 160 | 4 | 10 | - | 1,039 | - | 210 | 9 | - | 1,834 |
| | 1901-2 | 509 | 213 | 2 | 9 | - | 1,370 | - | 265 | 11 | - | 2,370 |
| | 1902-3 | 439 | 337 | 4 | 13 | - | 1,162 | - | 243 | 24 | - | 2,222 |
| | 1903-4 | 374 | 136 | 3 | 12 | - | 1,198 | - | 203 | 14 | - | 1,940 |
| United Provinces | 1894-5 | 212 | 39 | - | - | - | 211 | - | - | - | 189 | 651 |
| | 1895-6 | 150 | 45 | - | - | - | 242 | - | - | - | 255 | 692 |
| | 1896-7 | 159 | 41 | - | - | - | 240 | - | - | - | 347 | 784 |
| | 1897-8 | 145 | 43 | - | - | - | 157 | - | - | - | 238 | 533 |
| | 1898-9 | 165 | 61 | - | - | - | 267 | - | - | - | 291 | 784 |
| | 1899-00 | 154 | 17 | - | - | - | 148 | - | - | - | 268 | 587 |
| | 1900-1 | 190 | 8 | - | - | - | 197 | - | - | - | 37 | 702 |
| | 1901-2 | 170 | 9 | - | - | - | 273 | - | - | - | 353 | 806 |
| | 1902-3 | 153 | 40 | - | - | - | 227 | - | - | - | 368 | 788 |
| | 1903-4 | 203 | 44 | - | - | - | 364 | - | - | - | 422 | 1,083 |
| Punjab | 1894-5 | 53 | 5 | 1 | - | 4 | 247 | - | 40 | - | 46 | 426 |
| | 1895-6 | 114 | 1 | 1 | - | 4 | 240 | - | 39 | - | 54 | 457 |
| | 1896-7 | 115 | 23 | 1 | - | 2 | 246 | - | 48 | - | 46 | 481 |
| | 1897-8 | 140 | 18 | 3 | - | 2 | 242 | - | 35 | - | 56 | 496 |
| | 1898-9 | 112 | 17 | 2 | - | 2 | 233 | - | 60 | - | 53 | 488 |
| | 1899-00 | 112 | 23 | 3 | - | 4 | 285 | - | 62 | - | 99 | 588 |
| | 1900-1 | 124 | 25 | 5 | - | 4 | 240 | 156 | 53 | - | 95 | 712 |
| | 1901-2 | 154 | 22 | - | - | 2 | 319 | 142 | 49 | - | 84 | 772 |
| | 1902-3 | 140 | 18 | - | - | 2 | 244 | 92 | 83 | - | 100 | 679 |
| | 1903-4 | 149 | 22 | 2 | - | 2 | 246 | 82 | 82 | - | 96 | 681 |
| Madras | 1894-5 | 506 | 59 | 3 | 2 | - | 1,850 | - | 42 | 7 | - | 2,460 |
| | 1895-6 | 637 | 23 | - | 4 | - | 1,820 | 136 | 43 | 6 | - | 2,729 |
| | 1896-7 | 572 | 52 | 4 | 3 | - | 1,431 | 92 | 39 | 3 | - | 2,196 |
| | 1897-8 | 450 | 59 | 4 | 5 | - | 1,754 | 129 | 29 | 6 | - | 2,436 |
| | 1898-9 | 406 | 95 | 2 | 3 | - | 1,585 | 203 | 24 | 5 | - | 2,273 |
| | 1899-00 | 468 | 100 | 13 | 3 | - | 1,506 | 224 | 18 | 4 | - | 2,336 |
| | 1900-1 | 413 | 142 | - | 6 | - | 1,761 | 158 | 49 | 13 | - | 2,542 |
| | 1901-2 | 459 | 179 | - | 3 | - | 1,734 | 168 | 49 | 16 | - | 2,598 |
| | 1902-3 | 478 | 152 | 3 | 13 | - | 1,921 | 207 | 61 | 7 | - | 2,842 |
| | 1903-4 | 547 | 67 | 6 | 7 | - | 2,226 | 152 | 70 | 8 | - | 3,083 |
| Bombay | 1894-5 | 186 | 61 | - | - | - | 541 | 134 | 91 | 50 | - | 1,063 |
| | 1895-6 | 155 | 39 | - | - | - | 648 | 199 | 97 | 42 | - | 1,183 |
| | 1896-7 | 194 | 77 | - | - | - | 780 | 143 | 87 | 43 | - | 1,300 |
| | 1897-8 | 135 | 74 | - | - | - | 592 | 98 | 89 | 44 | - | 1,062 |
| | 1898-9 | 240 | 43 | - | - | - | 622 | 105 | 99 | 54 | - | 1,162 |
| | 1899-0 | 299 | 36 | - | - | - | 766 | 85 | 133 | 74 | - | 1,423 |
| | 1900-10 | 225 | 65 | - | - | - | 809 | 125 | 174 | 61 | - | 1,479 |
| | 1901-2 | 256 | 142 | - | - | - | 757 | 125 | 222 | 106 | - | 1,608 |
| | 1902-3 | 215 | 65 | - | - | - | 658 | 103 | 241 | 98 | - | 1,380 |
| | 1903-4 | 386 | 102 | - | - | - | 837 | 176 | 231 | 115 | - | 1,897 |
| Other Provinces | 1894-5 | 30 | 7 | - | - | - | 83 | - | - | - | 5 | 125 |
| | 1895-6 | 31 | 6 | - | - | - | 118 | - | 4 | - | 4 | 161 |
| | 1896-7 | 29 | 14 | - | - | - | 84 | - | - | - | - | 127 |
| | 1897-8 | 38 | 11 | - | - | - | 85 | - | - | - | - | 134 |
| | 1898-9 | 39 | 10 | - | - | - | 97 | - | - | - | - | 146 |
| | 1899-0 | 24 | 4 | - | - | - | 80 | - | - | - | - | 108 |
| | 1900-10 | 32 | 6 | - | - | - | 97 | - | - | - | - | 135 |
| | 1901-2 | 40 | 17 | - | - | - | 130 | - | - | - | 7 | 194 |
| | 1902-3 | 28 | 13 | - | - | - | 94 | - | - | - | 8 | 138 |
| | 1903-4 | 7 | 15 | - | - | - | 129 | - | - | - | 9 | 160 |
| Total of all Provinces | 1894-5 | 1,434 | 242 | 7 | 7 | 4 | 4,094 | 134 | 302 | 69 | 240 | 6,584 |
| | 1895-6 | 1,467 | 259 | 5 | 7 | 4 | 4,081 | 385 | 449 | 62 | 313 | 7,032 |
| | 1896-7 | 1,513 | 411 | 9 | 11 | 2 | 3,778 | 240 | 407 | 49 | 393 | 6,813 |
| | 1897-8 | 1,432 | 444 | 10 | 11 | 2 | 4,111 | 227 | 344 | 67 | 234 | 8,942 |
| | 1898-9 | 1,441 | 431 | 7 | 7 | 2 | 3,838 | 308 | 406 | 80 | 314 | 6,864 |
| | 1899-00 | 1,580 | 342 | 18 | 15 | 4 | 3,927 | 369 | 372 | 110 | 367 | 7,044 |
| | 1900-1 | 1,398 | 406 | 9 | 16 | 4 | 4,143 | 439 | 486 | 103 | 402 | 7,440 |
| | 1901-2 | 1,588 | 532 | 2 | 12 | 2 | 4,538 | 425 | 585 | 133 | 444 | 8,356 |
| | 1902-3 | 1,448 | 625 | 7 | 26 | 2 | 4,306 | 402 | 628 | 129 | 476 | 8,049 |
| | 1903-4 | 1,668 | 386 | 11 | 19 | 2 | 5,000 | 410 | 636 | 137 | 527 | 8,794 |

No 110.—RESULTS of UNIVERSITY, COLLEGE, and SCHOOL EXAMINATIONS in INDIA

| | 1894-5. | 1895-6. | 1896-7. | 1897-8. | 1898-9. | 1899-00 | 1900-1. | 1901-2. | 1902-3. | 1903 |
|--|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|-------|
| DEGREES TAKEN BY PASSED EXAMINERS. | | | | | | | | | | |
| Arts Colleges: | | | | | | | | | | |
| Master of Arts | 107 | 136 | 132 | 139 | 113 | 144 | 158 | 127 | 115 | 1 |
| Second Doctor of Science | — | — | — | 1 | 1 | 4 | 9 | 1 | 3 | |
| First | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | 3 | 5 | |
| Bachelor of Arts | 1,369 | 1,321 | 1,365 | 1,272 | 1,322 | 1,423 | 1,222 | 1,444 | 1,301 | 1 1/2 |
| B. Sc. | 8 | 10 | 15 | 20 | 5 | 9 | 7 | 13 | 24 | |
| First B. A. | 1,221 | 1,180 | 950 | 1,095 | 796 | 825 | 868 | 1,004 | 1,228 | 1 1/2 |
| First B. | 18 | 8 | 9 | 3 | 4 | 6 | 9 | 5 | — | |
| First Arts and Intermediate Examinations | 2,849 | 2,880 | 2,819 | 2,726 | 2,674 | 2,625 | 2,761 | 3,130 | 2,745 | 3 1/2 |
| Previous Examinations | | | | 287 | 364 | 471 | 480 | 443 | 333 | |
| NUMBER PASSED. | | | | | | | | | | |
| Oriental Colleges: | | | | | | | | | | |
| Master of Oriental Learning | 1 | 1 | 1 | — | — | 1 | — | — | — | |
| Bachelor of Oriental Learning | 3 | 3 | 1 | 2 | 2 | 3 | 4 | 2 | 2 | |
| First Arts, Oriental Faculty | — | — | — | — | — | — | 4 | 2 | 3 | |
| Honours in Sanskrit | 79 | 92 | 71 | 71 | 77 | 76 | 68 | 110 | 60 | |
| " Arabic | 7 | 1 | 6 | 3 | 2 | 5 | 6 | 6 | 4 | |
| " Persian | 6 | 3 | 5 | 7 | 7 | 6 | 10 | 5 | 10 | |
| High Proficiency in Sanskrit | 70 | 94 | 118 | 115 | 102 | 104 | 112 | 102 | 129 | 1 |
| " " Arabic | 4 | 4 | 2 | 3 | 3 | 5 | 3 | 6 | 6 | |
| " " Persian | 6 | 6 | 5 | 6 | 7 | 4 | 8 | 10 | 2 | |
| " " Urdu | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | 1 | 2 | |
| " " Panjabi | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | 4 | |
| Proficiency in Sanskrit | 55 | 58 | 76 | 80 | 68 | 85 | 92 | 101 | 114 | 1 |
| " Arabic | 10 | 4 | 8 | 8 | 6 | 18 | 15 | 10 | 9 | |
| " Persian | 3 | 76 | 102 | 1 | 5 | 7 | 6 | 5 | 3 | |
| " Urdu | — | — | — | 100 | 67 | 57 | 78 | 96 | 118 | 1 |
| " Panjabi | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | 16 | |
| Colleges for Professional Training: | | | | | | | | | | |
| Law: | | | | | | | | | | |
| Doctor of Law | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | |
| Master of Law | — | — | 77 | 1 | 1 | — | 1 | — | 1 | |
| Honours in Law | — | — | — | — | — | 1 | 1 | — | 1 | |
| Bachelor of Laws | 242 | 259 | 334 | 443 | 433 | 341 | 404 | 582 | 623 | 1 |
| First LL. B. Examination | 134 | 385 | 240 | 98 | 106 | 85 | 125 | 125 | 103 | 1 |
| First Examination in Law | — | — | — | 129 | 203 | 224 | 158 | 158 | 207 | |
| Intermediate | — | — | — | — | — | — | 59 | 22 | 22 | |
| Licentiate | — | — | — | — | — | — | 30 | 38 | 22 | |
| First Certificate | — | — | — | — | — | — | 45 | 29 | 20 | |
| Preliminary | — | — | — | — | — | — | 42 | 53 | 28 | |
| Medicine: | | | | | | | | | | |
| M. D. | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | — | — | — | — | 3 | |
| M. B. | 6 | 4 | 8 | 9 | 7 | 18 | 9 | 2 | 3 | |
| First M. B. | 0 | 11 | 9 | 11 | 21 | 11 | 28 | 46 | 65 | |
| L. M. S. | 76 | 64 | 68 | 31 | 97 | 78 | 102 | 100 | 122 | |
| First L. M. S. | 79 | 145 | 127 | 154 | 199 | 212 | 233 | 299 | 324 | 1 |
| Preliminary Scientific M. B. | 41 | 74 | 73 | 29 | 32 | 22 | 68 | 39 | 45 | |
| " " L. M. S. | 97 | 155 | 129 | 61 | 55 | 30 | 32 | 61 | 61 | |
| Combined Preliminary Scientific and First M. B. | — | — | — | 4 | — | 8 | 6 | 10 | 11 | |
| Combined Preliminary Scientific and First L.M.S. | — | — | — | 4 | 2 | 10 | 18 | 10 | — | |
| Special Certificate for females | — | — | — | — | — | — | 4 | 2 | 3 | |

showing the number who obtained EACH DEGREE or PASSED the PRESCRIBED TESTS.

| | 1894-5. | 1895-6. | 1896-7. | 1897-8. | 1898-9. | 1899-00 | 1900-1. | 1901-2. | 1902-3. | 1903-4. |
|--|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|
| NUMBER PASSED—continued | | | | | | | | | | |
| Colleges for Professional Training | | | | | | | | | | |
| —contd.: | | | | | | | | | | |
| Engineering: | | | | | | | | | | |
| M. C. E. | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — |
| B. C. E. | 7 | 7 | 11 | 11 | 7 | 15 | 16 | 12 | 26 | 10 |
| L. C. E. | 24 | 25 | 18 | 35 | 37 | 56 | 94 | 62 | 54 | 47 |
| First L. C. E. | 45 | 37 | 41 | 32 | 43 | 54 | 69 | 71 | 75 | 90 |
| Licentiate in Teaching | 387 | 240 | 212 | 226 | 220 | 302 | 321 | 370 | 408 | 522 |
| Examinations in Agriculture | 17 | 22 | 9 | 1 | 2 | 3 | 7 | 9 | 24 | 25 |
| Schools for General Education: | | | | | | | | | | |
| Upper Secondary Examination | — | — | — | 45 | 29 | 15 | 23 | 34 | 47 | 64 |
| Matriculation: | | | | | | | | | | |
| Boys | 5,805 | 6,985 | 7,746 | 7,219 | 8,078 | 7,758 | 7,674 | 8,686 | 9,014 | 7,554 |
| Girls | 98 | 115 | 170 | 144 | 182 | 173 | 191 | 193 | 100 | 246 |
| High School Examination (for Europeans): | | | | | | | | | | |
| Boys | — | — | — | 34 | 48 | 40 | 46 | 55 | 144 | 487 |
| Girls | — | — | — | 17 | 16 | 32 | 33 | 52 | 86 | 99 |
| Middle School Examination: | | | | | | | | | | |
| Boys | 13,720 | 15,958 | 16,926 | 15,750 | 18,181 | 15,906 | 16,561 | 16,714 | 15,631 | 18,092 |
| Girls | 301 | 390 | 574 | 611 | 631 | 543 | 689 | 780 | 844 | 774 |
| Lower Secondary Examination | — | — | — | 2,187 | 2,737 | 3,389 | 3,358 | 3,480 | 1,609 | 2,269 |
| Upper Primary Examination: | | | | | | | | | | |
| Boys | 66,034 | 70,548 | 74,859 | 50,920 | 61,374 | 63,524 | 64,388 | 65,858 | 67,843 | 68,556 |
| Girls | 2,797 | 2,701 | 3,028 | 3,000 | 3,340 | 3,189 | 3,627 | 3,674 | 3,822 | 3,976 |
| Lower Primary Examination: | | | | | | | | | | |
| Boys | 130,892 | 145,827 | 167,579 | 158,864 | 148,764 | 153,805 | 161,881 | 169,963 | 186,969 | 147,923 |
| Girls | 10,690 | 7,616 | 8,354 | 8,881 | 8,924 | 9,573 | 10,769 | 11,334 | 11,441 | 13,517 |
| University School Final Exam. | — | — | — | 237 | 249 | 318 | 423 | 332 | 615 | 354 |
| Public Service Certificate Examination | 2,138 | 2,086 | 2,338 | 16,235 | 18,124 | 14,802 | 16,152 | 18,223 | 19,831 | 21,201 |
| Schools for Special Instruction: | | | | | | | | | | |
| Training School Examination for Masters | 2,877 | 2,083 | 2,542 | 2,595 | 2,747 | 2,475 | 2,795 | 2,626 | 2,726 | 2,638 |
| Training School Examination for Mistresses | 376 | 369 | 323 | 374 | 356 | 406 | 427 | 402 | 469 | 431 |
| School of Arts Examination | 1,080 | 1,434 | 1,354 | 1,391 | 1,254 | 1,768 | 1,642 | 779 | 1,604 | 2,160 |
| Vernacular Medical Examination | 638 | 586 | 505 | 609 | 505 | 537 | 512 | 550 | 604 | 582 |
| Engineering and Surveying Examination | 476 | 480 | 434 | 701 | 724 | 512 | 693 | 926 | 503 | 639 |
| Industrial School Examination— | | | | | | | | | | |
| Commercial " | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | 125 | 18 | 79 |
| Agricultural Examination | 68 | 68 | 64 | 131 | 112 | 127 | 119 | 281 | 126 | 229 |

No. 111.—NUMBER of PUBLIC INSTITUTIONS under PUBLIC and PRIVATE MANAGEMENT

| Administrations. | PUBLIC INSTITUTIONS UNDER PUBLIC MANAGEMENT. | | | PUBLIC INSTITUTIONS UNDER PRIVATE MANAGEMENT (AIDED AND UNAIDED). | | | |
|--|--|---------------------------------|---------------------------|---|---------------------------------|---------------------------|-----------|
| | Number of Institutions. | Number of Scholars on 31 March. | Average Daily Attendance. | Number of Institutions. | Number of Scholars on 31 March. | Average Daily Attendance. | |
| Bengal | 920 | 50,903 | 33,369 | 56,313 | 1,726,362 | 1,292,366 | |
| United Provinces | 6,000 | 307,923 | 228,712 | 3,252 | 120,941 | 93,988 | |
| Punjab | 2,300 | 139,124 | 106,854 | 946 | 55,791 | 45,398 | |
| North-West Frontier Province | 167 | 10,438 | 8,386 | 39 | 3,467 | 2,912 | |
| Burma | 38 | 5,695 | 4,525 | 5,519 | 181,403 | 178,609 | |
| Central Provinces (including Dēhar) | 2,795 | 183,337 | 123,963 | 782 | 31,470 | 23,066 | |
| Assam | 2,114 | 70,378 | 49,901 | 891 | 29,396 | 20,494 | |
| Ajmer-Merwara | 60 | 4,013 | 3,007 | 6 | 1,736 | 1,331 | |
| Coorg | 84 | 3,813 | 2,764 | 4 | 207 | 157 | |
| Madras | 3,061 | 172,401 | 141,006 | 17,947 | 624,490 | 506,873 | |
| Bombay | 7,638 | 385,612 | 330,002 | 2,199 | 117,867 | 96,735 | |
| British Baluchistan | 17 | 899 | 704 | 6 | 233 | 197 | |
| Total, 1903-4 | 25,244 | 1,350,091 | 1,040,193 | 87,909 | 2,893,383 | 2,262,176 | |
| Totals | 1902-3 | 24,729 | 1,302,456 | 197,147 | 85,173 | 2,740,481 | 2,134,369 |
| | 1901-2 | 22,788 | 1,242,927 | 945,757 | 82,593 | 2,648,486 | 2,068,791 |
| | 1900-1 | 22,362 | 1,214,744 | 909,166 | 82,543 | 2,695,605 | 2,025,375 |
| | 1899-00 | 22,416 | 1,219,563 | 932,558 | 84,815 | 2,690,686 | 2,048,931 |
| | 1898-9 | 22,303 | 1,202,191 | 919,976 | 84,339 | 2,553,690 | 1,986,962 |
| | 1897-8 | 22,968 | 1,210,196 | 928,011 | 83,558 | 2,496,074 | 1,930,984 |
| | 1896-7 | 22,345 | 1,242,162 | 943,346 | 87,605 | 2,553,385 | 1,994,580 |
| 1895-6 | 22,006 | 1,227,984 | 913,397 | 85,966 | 2,489,345 | 1,921,547 | |
| 1894-5 | 21,751 | 1,200,574 | 892,403 | 83,670 | 2,418,674 | 1,854,518 | |

and of PRIVATE INSTITUTIONS, with NUMBER of SCHOLARS attending them.

| PRIVATE INSTITUTIONS. | | Grand Total of Institutions. | Grand Total of Scholars. | SCHOLARS LEARNING. | | | Administrations. |
|-------------------------|---------------------------------|------------------------------|--------------------------|--------------------|-----------------------|------------------------|--|
| Number of Institutions. | Number of Scholars on 31 March. | | | English. | A Classical Language. | A Vernacular Language. | |
| 8,862 | 115,609 | 66,100 | 1,892,974 | 185,104 | 218,328 | 1,730,974 | Bengal. |
| 5,456 | 74,018 | 14,708 | 592,882 | 25,099 | 41,731 | 466,633 | United Provinces. |
| 4,701 | 76,315 | 7,947 | 271,230 | 36,795 | 107,114 | 216,795 | Punjab. |
| 744 | 12,464 | 960 | 26,439 | 2,352 | 14,073 | 16,504 | North-West Frontier Province. |
| 14,159 | 160,037 | 19,716 | 347,135 | 21,506 | 170,032 | 330,294 | Burma. |
| 8 | 124 | 3,585 | 219,931 | 12,323 | 2,201 | 217,244 | { Central Provinces (including Berar). |
| 227 | 6,006 | 3,232 | 106,260 | 11,820 | 10,341 | 97,066 | Assam. |
| 82 | 3,737 | 148 | 9,491 | 2,179 | 1,360 | 3,372 | Ajmer-Merwara. |
| 33 | 579 | 121 | 4,599 | 842 | — | 4,599 | Coorg. |
| 5,763 | 126,860 | 26,771 | 923,760 | 146,360 | 70,322 | 375,373 | Madras. |
| 2,673 | 64,881 | 12,460 | 573,360 | 52,106 | 41,246 | 528,034 | Bombay. |
| — | — | 23 | 1,132 | 286 | 256 | 1,054 | British Baluchistan. |
| 42,808 | 640,639 | 155,761 | 4,884,113 | 496,772 | 676,904 | 4,492,937 | Total, 1903-4. |
| 43,349 | 651,852 | 152,551 | 4,094,292 | 490,918 | 659,307 | 4,313,877 | 1902-3 |
| 43,160 | 638,999 | 148,541 | 4,530,412 | 495,104 | 633,074 | 4,116,168 | 1901-2 |
| 42,460 | 607,959 | 147,360 | 4,418,308 | 491,004 | 491,141 | 4,046,318 | 1900-1 |
| 43,153 | 613,486 | 150,584 | 4,463,735 | 507,945 | 635,713 | 4,039,606 | 1899-00 |
| 42,806 | 601,840 | 149,947 | 4,357,821 | 477,745 | 503,396 | 3,988,723 | 1898-9 |
| 42,494 | 578,777 | 149,020 | 4,285,046 | 456,364 | 586,066 | 3,917,603 | 1897-8 |
| 42,259 | 572,007 | 152,209 | 4,367,554 | 440,686 | 572,396 | 3,998,642 | 1896-7 |
| 45,075 | 596,382 | 153,153 | 4,313,842 | 440,866 | 627,229 | 3,914,992 | 1895-6 |
| 44,261 | 579,403 | 149,681 | 4,199,651 | 428,593 | 598,384 | 3,811,140 | 1894-5 |
| | | | | | | | Totals. |

No. 112.—NUMBER of PUBLIC EDUCATIONAL INSTITUTIONS in India under management of GOVERNMENT and LOCAL BODIES and maintained by NATIVE STATES and under PRIVATE MANAGEMENT, also of PRIVATE INSTITUTIONS; and NUMBER, RACE, and CREED of SCHOLARS.

| Institutions. | 1894-5. | 1895-6. | 1896-7. | 1897-8. | 1898-9. | 1899-00 | 1900-1. | 1901-2. | 1902-3. | 1903-4 |
|---|------------------|------------------|------------------|------------------|------------------|------------------|------------------|------------------|------------------|------------------|
| UNDER PUBLIC MANAGEMENT. | | | | | | | | | | |
| Managed by Government : | | | | | | | | | | |
| Number of Institutions | 1,142 | 1,131 | 1,210 | 1,123 | 1,108 | 1,182 | 1,080 | 1,078 | 1,084 | 1,342 |
| Number of Scholars on the rolls on 31 March | 95,725 | 96,712 | 98,796 | 97,173 | 98,901 | 103,584 | 100,425 | 96,780 | 96,528 | 108,806 |
| Average daily attendance | 75,880 | 76,507 | 82,422 | 77,039 | 78,526 | 81,729 | 79,248 | 78,858 | 78,131 | 85,178 |
| Managed by Local Fund and Municipal Boards : | | | | | | | | | | |
| Number of Institutions | 18,112 | 18,180 | 18,404 | 18,158 | 17,855 | 17,742 | 17,695 | 18,080 | 19,642 | 20,570 |
| Number of Scholars on the rolls on 31 March | 951,756 | 967,561 | 974,095 | 935,467 | 920,802 | 944,916 | 956,535 | 981,635 | 1,035,274 | 1,077,485 |
| Average daily attendance | 706,294 | 718,931 | 789,537 | 720,085 | 706,863 | 715,478 | 714,786 | 747,516 | 790,124 | 823,748 |
| Maintained by Native States : | | | | | | | | | | |
| Number of Institutions | 2,440 | 2,637 | 2,731 | 3,692 | 3,840 | 3,742 | 3,577 | 3,630 | 3,303 | 3,332 |
| Number of Scholars on the rolls on 31 March | 148,181 | 158,493 | 169,271 | 177,555 | 182,488 | 171,063 | 157,784 | 164,512 | 170,654 | 163,800 |
| Average daily attendance | 106,726 | 112,727 | 121,387 | 130,887 | 134,587 | 135,351 | 115,132 | 119,883 | 128,892 | 131,267 |
| UNDER PRIVATE MANAGEMENT. | | | | | | | | | | |
| Aided by Government or by Local Fund or Municipal Boards : | | | | | | | | | | |
| Number of Institutions | 60,669 | 61,351 | 63,958 | 60,216 | 61,494 | 62,856 | 62,969 | 62,922 | 67,235 | 69,492 |
| Number of Scholars on the rolls on 31 March | 1,902,621 | 1,939,279 | 2,020,561 | 1,960,601 | 2,010,575 | 2,087,898 | 2,097,971 | 2,134,247 | 2,258,194 | 2,367,608 |
| Average daily attendance | 1,450,939 | 1,491,315 | 1,570,442 | 1,506,824 | 1,565,884 | 1,632,325 | 1,643,917 | 1,675,606 | 1,761,164 | 1,857,315 |
| Unaided : | | | | | | | | | | |
| Number of Institutions | 22,796 | 24,610 | 25,647 | 23,342 | 22,845 | 21,959 | 19,579 | 19,671 | 17,938 | 18,417 |
| Number of Scholars on the rolls on 31 March | 515,654 | 548,630 | 532,824 | 545,473 | 543,115 | 542,788 | 497,634 | 514,239 | 482,285 | 525,775 |
| Average daily attendance | 402,572 | 429,159 | 424,138 | 425,160 | 421,068 | 416,606 | 381,458 | 393,185 | 373,205 | 404,861 |
| PRIVATE INSTITUTIONS. | | | | | | | | | | |
| Number of Institutions | 44,137 | 44,932 | 42,259 | 42,494 | 42,805 | 43,153 | 42,460 | 43,160 | 43,349 | 42,603 |
| Number of Scholars on the rolls on 31 March | 575,838 | 592,425 | 572,007 | 578,777 | 601,840 | 613,486 | 607,959 | 633,999 | 651,352 | 640,639 |
| Grand Total of Institutions | 149,496 | 152,841 | 152,309 | 149,020 | 149,947 | 150,584 | 147,360 | 148,541 | 152,551 | 155,761 |
| Grand Total of Scholars on the rolls on 31 March | 4,189,770 | 4,303,109 | 4,367,554 | 4,285,046 | 4,357,821 | 4,463,735 | 4,418,308 | 4,530,412 | 4,694,292 | 4,884,113 |
| Number of Scholars on 31 March learning : | | | | | | | | | | |
| English | 428,593 | 440,866 | 440,686 | 456,364 | 477,745 | 507,945 | 491,004 | 495,104 | 490,918 | 496,772 |
| A classical language | 598,384 | 627,229 | 572,396 | 586,066 | 593,396 | 635,713 | 491,141 | 633,074 | 659,307 | 676,004 |
| A vernacular language | 3,811,140 | 3,914,992 | 3,998,642 | 3,917,603 | 3,983,723 | 4,069,606 | 4,046,318 | 4,116,168 | 4,313,877 | 4,492,937 |
| Classification of Scholars on 31 March according to Race or Creed : | | | | | | | | | | |
| Europeans and Eurasians | 28,824 | 28,496 | 29,361 | 30,041 | 30,125 | 30,813 | 31,328 | 31,295 | 31,605 | 31,727 |
| Native Christians | 102,453 | 108,471 | 115,075 | 118,043 | 118,266 | 120,291 | 127,240 | 131,864 | 139,057 | 146,832 |
| Hindus | 2,733,311 | 2,864,625 | 2,943,934 | 2,894,604 | 2,947,170 | 3,004,996 | 3,068,863 | 3,019,227 | 3,119,263 | 3,226,484 |
| Muhammadians | 955,489 | 976,600 | 968,332 | 924,055 | 933,832 | 960,421 | 946,988 | 978,621 | 1,015,067 | 1,071,539 |
| Others (mainly Buddhists) | 309,700 | 323,814 | 310,852 | 318,303 | 328,428 | 347,214 | 363,629 | 368,548 | 389,297 | 407,835 |
| Number of Girls in Boys' Schools | | | | | | | | | | |
| | 166,747 | 170,522 | 178,977 | 172,605 | 173,357 | 185,732 | 186,867 | 198,130 | 207,604 | 220,275 |
| „ „ Boys in Girls' Schools | 11,465 | 12,797 | 13,488 | 14,359 | 14,555 | 15,739 | 16,055 | 17,244 | 19,061 | 21,042 |

EDUCATION.

No. 113.—EXPENDITURE on EDUCATION in each PROVINCE.

| Administrations. | From Provincial Revenues. | From Local Funds. | From Municipal Funds. | From Fees. | From Subscriptions, Endowments, and other sources. | Total. |
|-------------------------------------|---------------------------|-------------------|-----------------------|-------------|--|-------------|
| | £ | £ | £ | £ | £ | £ |
| Bengal | 218,195 | 116,368 | 7,819 | 398,321 | 186,658 | 924,561 |
| United Provinces | 76,483 | 127,933 | 10,071 | 74,201 | 58,963 | 347,651 |
| Punjab | 88,449 | 38,462 | 22,696 | 66,925 | 58,915 | 274,447 |
| North-West Frontier Province | 2,075 | 3,451 | 2,551 | 2,325 | 2,324 | 12,726 |
| Burma | 62,293 | 17,240 | 16,575 | 45,347 | 17,927 | 159,382 |
| Central Provinces (including Berar) | 41,965 | 43,783 | 7,234 | 11,270 | 18,330 | 122,632 |
| Assam | 20,562 | 21,887 | 667 | 11,574 | 9,769 | 64,359 |
| Ajmer-Merwara | 3,833* | 419 | 987 | 960 | 1,175 | 7,344 |
| Coorg | 909 | 873 | 70 | 689 | 108 | 2,649 |
| Madras | 170,109 | 63,019 | 17,969 | 188,741 | 164,228 | 594,066 |
| Bombay | 175,295 | 64,813 | 30,126 | 119,553 | 131,642 | 571,429 |
| Total 1903-4 | 857,168 | 498,248 | 116,685 | 918,926 | 690,039 | 3,081,066 |
| | £ | £ | £ | £ | £ | £ |
| 1902-3 | 804,734 | 458,266 | 112,664 | 888,750 | 699,252 | 2,963,666 |
| 1901-2 | 679,669 | 392,863 | 103,451 | 846,505 | 648,924 | 2,671,712 |
| 1900-1 | 654,798 | 381,143 | 104,669 | 800,667 | 620,252 | 2,561,529 |
| 1899-00 | 664,323 | 381,338 | 102,896 | 778,599 | 588,212 | 2,515,268 |
| Totals 1898-9 | 623,634 | 381,077 | 97,918 | 738,943 | 572,797 | 2,414,369 |
| | Rupees. | Rupees. | Rupees. | Rupees. | Rupees. | Rupees. |
| 1897-8 | 93,56,918 | 56,77,827 | 14,79,991 | 1,06,92,414 | 86,26,675 | 3,53,32,725 |
| 1896-7 | 95,63,611 | 57,53,988 | 15,09,906 | 1,06,20,926 | 78,74,002 | 3,53,22,523 |
| 1895-6 | 94,44,252 | 58,90,599 | 15,11,191 | 1,05,09,089 | 77,88,975 | 3,51,44,106 |
| 1894-5 | 90,73,762 | 57,10,082 | 14,55,966 | 97,84,834 | 71,33,783 | 3,31,58,447 |

* Expenditure from Imperial Revenues.
 N.B.—Expenditure in British Baluchistan is excluded.

No. 114.—DISTRIBUTION of EXPENDITURE

| Administrations. | Direct Expenditure. | | | | | | | |
|---|---------------------------------|--------------------|-------------------|-------------------|-------------------|-------------------|----------------------------|-------------------|
| | Arts and Professional Colleges. | Secondary Schools. | | Primary Schools. | | Training Schools. | All other Special Schools. | |
| | | Boys. | Girls. | Boys. | Girls. | | | |
| | £ | £ | £ | £ | £ | £ | £ | |
| Bengal | 84,897 | 253,271 | 25,358 | 236,180 | 24,204 | 11,703 | 38,070 | |
| United Provinces | 44,291 | 86,592 | 18,438 | 68,248 | 8,807 | 5,184 | 7,327 | |
| Punjab | 24,028 | 75,231 | 10,747 | 33,529 | 6,702 | 2,652 | 9,462 | |
| North-West Frontier Province | 63 | 5,654 | — | 2,439 | 177 | — | — | |
| Burma | 4,290 | 52,012 | 9,916 | 26,122 | 3,286 | 4,503 | 4,803 | |
| Central Provinces (including Berar) | 4,139 | 25,649 | 1,798 | 45,464 | 7,170 | 3,024 | 2,234 | |
| Assam | 1,238 | 16,016 | 467 | 20,777 | 1,033 | 1,250 | 2,028 | |
| Ajmer-Merwara | 2,300 | 1,618 | 304 | 804 | 341 | 85 | — | |
| Coorg | — | 864 | — | 1,242 | 119 | 113 | — | |
| Madras | 60,761 | 128,222 | 81,962 | 159,774 | 21,901 | 14,145 | 25,247 | |
| Bombay | 41,521 | 114,878 | 23,256 | 213,325 | 34,416 | 11,160 | 27,556 | |
| British Baluchistan | — | 633 | — | 278 | 218 | 460 | 9 | |
| Total, 1903-4 | 267,529 | 760,660 | 122,246 | 808,272 | 107,474 | 54,879 | 116,736 | |
| | £ | £ | £ | £ | £ | £ | £ | |
| Totals | 1902-3 | 262,741 | 726,734 | 112,291 | 803,957 | 106,155 | 49,806 | 101,473 |
| | 1901-2 | 255,192 | 697,279 | 110,904 | 735,406 | 97,734 | 47,806 | 95,783 |
| | 1900-1 | 239,387 | 696,828 | 116,584 | 687,437 | 89,106 | 50,967 | 97,755 |
| | 1899-00 | 233,647 | 683,523 | 123,408 | 682,136 | 85,458 | 52,489 | 90,144 |
| | 1898-9 | 229,361 | 658,727 | 118,027 | 667,439 | 86,243 | 48,643 | 82,967 |
| | 1897-8 | Rupees. 33,79,445 | Rupees. 98,65,609 | Rupees. 18,18,343 | Rupees. 99,23,579 | Rupees. 12,77,066 | Rupees. 7,37,318 | Rupees. 12,51,354 |
| | 1896-7 | 32,98,924 | 96,76,734 | 17,96,988 | 86,68,614 | 12,34,564 | 7,50,446 | 11,78,283 |
| | 1895-6 | 33,16,032 | 96,22,260 | 17,94,848 | 97,73,002 | 11,94,732 | 7,08,260 | 11,98,406 |
| | 1894-5 | 32,17,729 | 91,70,676 | 16,60,679 | 94,45,761 | 12,15,087 | 6,97,915 | 11,91,155 |

on EDUCATION.

| Indirect Expenditure. | | | | | Total. | Administrations. |
|-----------------------|---------------------------|------------------|-------------------|-------------------|---------------------|--|
| University. | Direction and Inspection. | Scholarships. | Buildings. | Miscellaneous. | | |
| £ | £ | £ | £ | £ | £ | |
| 15,291 | 53,613 | 16,697 | 62,166 | 102,911 | 924,361 | Bengal. |
| 3,297 | 25,720 | 5,540 | 36,950 | 37,257 | 347,651 | United Provinces. |
| 11,383 | 17,470 | 10,287 | 36,185 | 36,721 | 274,447 | Punjab. |
| — | 1,222 | 465 | 2,001 | 706 | 12,726 | { North-West Frontier Province. |
| — | 15,504 | 1,839 | 13,733 | 23,374 | 159,382 | Burma. |
| — | 12,352 | 2,932 | 11,846 | 5,424 | 122,632 | { Central Provinces (including Berar). |
| — | 5,290 | 3,965 | 8,367 | 3,928 | 64,359 | Assam. |
| 43 | 337 | 206 | 1,166 | — | 7,344 | Ajmer-Merwara. |
| — | 105 | 110 | — | 96 | 2,649 | Coorg. |
| 14,150 | 33,622 | 8,299 | 37,065 | 61,838 | 594,068 | Madras. |
| 16,134 | 26,413 | 13,678 | 27,706 | 21,386 | 571,429 | Bombay. |
| — | 13 | 94 | 38 | 116 | 1,859 | British Baluchistan. |
| 60,298 | 191,711 | 62,112 | 237,223 | 293,756 | 3,082,925 | Total, 1903-4. |
| £ | £ | £ | £ | £ | £ | |
| 54,008 | 178,254 | 58,793 | 234,213 | 277,346 | 2,965,776 | 1902-3 |
| 51,503 | 170,027 | 61,118 | 140,723 | 200,503 | 2,673,278 | 1901-2 |
| 45,548 | 168,196 | 60,242 | 129,535 | 181,092 | 2,563,067 | 1900-1 |
| 43,187 | 167,957 | 56,917 | 145,705 | 152,297 | 2,516,368 | 1899-00 |
| 43,703 | 166,536 | 56,055 | 132,669 | 125,094 | 2,414,803 | 1898-9 |
| Rupees. 6,12,881 | Rupees. 24,92,753 | Rupees. 8,34,633 | Rupees. 19,41,690 | Rupees. 14,65,104 | Rupees. 3,56,32,725 | 1897-8 |
| 6,70,895 | 24,42,847 | 8,01,032 | 21,55,522 | 14,47,054 | 3,53,22,523 | 1896-7 |
| 6,24,379 | 24,19,949 | 7,90,499 | 23,55,151 | 13,56,589 | 3,51,44,106 | 1895-6 |
| 5,59,159 | 23,73,835 | 7,74,538 | 18,74,031 | 9,77,882 | 3,31,58,447 | 1894-5 |
| | | | | | | Totals. |

No. 115.—EXPENDITURE on EDUCATION in INDIA.*

| Institutions. | 1894-5. | 1895-6. | 1896-7. | 1897-8. | 1898-9. | 1899-00. | 1900-1. | 1901-2. | 1902-3. | 1903-4. |
|--|--------------------|--------------------|--------------------|--------------------|------------------|------------------|------------------|------------------|------------------|-----------------|
| UNDER PUBLIC MANAGEMENT. | | | | | | | | | | |
| Managed by Govt. : | | | | | | | | | | |
| Prov. Revenues - | 35,69,044 | 38,89,875 | 38,89,923 | 37,39,229 | 240,804 | 265,987 | 269,196 | 269,050 | 312,941 | 371,975 |
| Local Funds - | 3,17,071 | 2,93,581 | 2,88,754 | 2,63,630 | 18,083 | 20,049 | 19,817 | 19,560 | 19,127 | 21,774 |
| Municipal Funds - | 65,292 | 66,048 | 69,990 | 67,265 | 4,420 | 3,945 | 4,526 | 4,203 | 2,916 | 2,900 |
| Fees - | 13,53,418 | 14,08,748 | 14,00,359 | 14,02,194 | 96,281 | 97,965 | 102,184 | 104,361 | 105,559 | 108,111 |
| Subscriptions - | 22,673 | 16,221 | 17,242 | 14,178 | 3,892 | 6,760 | 938 | 1,992 | 12,410 | 9,621 |
| Endowments, &c - | 2,96,442 | 3,19,265 | 2,85,873 | 3,38,966 | 19,812 | 18,767 | 24,416 | 19,854 | 14,770 | 12,438 |
| Total - - - | 53,23,940 | 59,93,738 | 58,82,146 | 58,25,462 | 384,253 | 413,423 | 421,077 | 419,020 | 467,723 | 526,900 |
| Managed by Local Fund & Municipal Boards : | | | | | | | | | | |
| Prov. Revenues - | 11,00,144 | 16,80,259 | 11,71,887 | 10,46,264 | 69,515 | 70,861 | 68,372 | 72,659 | 91,158 | 85,63 |
| Local Funds - | 31,17,665 | 32,17,937 | 30,77,217 | 30,85,066 | 205,090 | 203,460 | 197,810 | 205,113 | 230,100 | 259,06 |
| Municipal Funds - | 8,79,288 | 9,40,164 | 9,29,171 | 8,93,444 | 62,195 | 64,312 | 64,327 | 61,932 | 63,210 | 64,86 |
| Fees - | 10,71,951 | 11,10,687 | 11,26,061 | 11,13,308 | 76,198 | 78,260 | 81,592 | 83,603 | 86,369 | 86,36 |
| Subscriptions - | 47,568 | 40,615 | 44,007 | 37,802 | 2,343 | 1,956 | 2,022 | 3,261 | 2,114 | 2,56 |
| Endowments, &c - | 45,782 | 45,125 | 68,600 | 45,816 | 3,316 | 4,362 | 3,460 | 4,206 | 5,740 | 5,75 |
| Total - - - | 62,56,398 | 64,34,777 | 64,17,543 | 62,22,260 | 419,127 | 423,211 | 417,583 | 430,774 | 478,691 | 504,30 |
| Maintained by Native States : | | | | | | | | | | |
| Native State Revenues - | 8,56,514 | 9,92,188 | 9,70,664 | 13,40,804 | 78,967 | 77,940 | 74,895 | 70,516 | 79,983 | 82,00 |
| Local Funds - | 86,043 | 71,850 | 63,714 | 67,067 | 4,784 | 4,232 | 3,851 | 3,917 | 4,400 | 4,90 |
| Municipal Funds - | 6,380 | 8,044 | 8,522 | 9,790 | 935 | 682 | 753 | 742 | 779 | 81 |
| Fees - | 1,82,508 | 1,91,013 | 2,04,147 | 2,43,498 | 17,048 | 16,908 | 16,094 | 16,260 | 15,334 | 15,16 |
| Subscriptions - | 11,294 | 9,818 | 9,151 | 17,169 | 1,009 | 799 | 1,463 | 414 | 614 | 75 |
| Endowments, &c - | 10,260 | 10,783 | 26,404 | 30,056 | 1,619 | 1,403 | 839 | 820 | 785 | 1,28 |
| Total - - - | 11,52,900 | 12,89,696 | 12,84,602 | 17,08,334 | 104,362 | 101,964 | 96,875 | 92,669 | 101,955 | 105,00 |
| UNDER PRIVATE MANAGEMENT. | | | | | | | | | | |
| Aided by Govt. or by Local Fund or Municipal Boards : | | | | | | | | | | |
| Prov. Revenues - | 21,11,716 | 21,60,434 | 22,63,453 | 22,15,676 | 155,584 | 160,728 | 151,630 | 166,541 | 207,784 | 200,15 |
| Local Funds - | 14,10,774 | 14,62,286 | 14,52,055 | 13,89,000 | 94,872 | 100,652 | 104,044 | 107,561 | 144,361 | 145,32 |
| Municipal Funds - | 4,14,142 | 4,25,205 | 4,27,093 | 4,34,463 | 25,443 | 29,131 | 30,267 | 31,826 | 40,459 | 42,29 |
| Fees - | 48,83,243 | 50,64,110 | 50,67,970 | 50,21,819 | 325,774 | 341,925 | 351,057 | 370,919 | 387,912 | 400,35 |
| Subscriptions - | 13,01,415 | 13,18,183 | 13,99,382 | 13,32,185 | 100,444 | 94,684 | 96,052 | 92,691 | 94,190 | 94,30 |
| Endowments, &c - | 29,84,688 | 31,87,386 | 31,83,057 | 33,39,048 | 224,814 | 240,362 | 234,543 | 241,633 | 257,003 | 229,96 |
| Total - - - | 1,81,05,978 | 1,86,17,604 | 1,87,98,010 | 1,87,31,700 | 926,931 | 957,482 | 967,648 | 1,011,471 | 1,131,709 | 1,122,68 |
| Unaided : | | | | | | | | | | |
| Fees - | 16,07,032 | 17,87,772 | 17,59,519 | 18,07,815 | 123,351 | 127,420 | 130,990 | 139,810 | 139,836 | 145,77 |
| Subscriptions - | 2,67,061 | 3,51,424 | 3,29,137 | 3,36,675 | 21,118 | 23,792 | 26,560 | 34,936 | 26,117 | 30,88 |
| Endowments, &c - | 6,52,189 | 6,71,890 | 7,14,070 | 8,25,717 | 58,110 | 61,641 | 74,270 | 81,760 | 85,750 | 72,74 |
| Total - - - | 25,26,272 | 28,11,086 | 28,02,726 | 29,70,207 | 202,579 | 212,853 | 231,820 | 256,506 | 251,703 | 249,39 |
| UNIVERSITY, DIRECTOR, INSPECTION, SCHOLARSHIPS, & MISCELLANEOUS : | | | | | | | | | | |
| Prov. Revenues - | 22,95,124 | 23,16,205 | 22,90,323 | 23,68,921 | 157,872 | 166,698 | 165,550 | 170,882 | 192,605 | 169,39 |
| Local Funds - | 8,72,938 | 9,19,044 | 9,36,984 | 9,42,569 | 62,841 | 57,177 | 59,467 | 60,629 | 64,609 | 71,54 |
| Municipal Funds - | 97,551 | 83,994 | 84,900 | 84,586 | 5,819 | 5,483 | 5,523 | 5,454 | 6,065 | 6,51 |
| Fees - | 6,86,682 | 9,46,759 | 10,58,270 | 10,63,780 | 100,291 | 116,121 | 118,750 | 131,851 | 153,741 | 163,10 |
| All other sources - | 5,46,714 | 7,41,083 | 7,77,366 | 7,96,967 | 50,744 | 60,856 | 87,241 | 92,456 | 114,012 | 182,00 |
| Total - - - | 44,99,009 | 50,07,085 | 51,47,823 | 51,91,763 | 377,117 | 406,335 | 436,531 | 461,272 | 631,885 | 673,45 |
| TOTAL EXPENDITURE FROM : | | | | | | | | | | |
| Prov. Revenues - | 90,73,752 | 94,44,252 | 95,03,611 | 93,55,918 | 623,693 | 664,223 | 654,798 | 679,669 | 804,734 | 857,16 |
| Local Funds - | 57,10,082 | 58,90,599 | 57,53,988 | 56,77,827 | 381,077 | 381,338 | 381,143 | 392,863 | 458,266 | 498,24 |
| Municipal Funds - | 14,55,996 | 15,11,191 | 15,09,996 | 14,79,991 | 97,918 | 102,896 | 104,669 | 103,451 | 112,664 | 116,68 |
| Fees - | 97,84,834 | 1,05,09,089 | 1,06,20,926 | 1,05,92,413 | 738,944 | 778,599 | 800,668 | 846,805 | 888,750 | 919,95 |
| All other sources - | 71,33,783 | 77,88,975 | 78,74,002 | 85,26,575 | 572,797 | 588,212 | 620,251 | 648,924 | 699,252 | 690,05 |
| Total - - - | 3,31,58,447 | 3,51,44,106 | 3,53,22,523 | 3,56,32,755 | 2,414,369 | 2,515,268 | 2,561,520 | 2,671,712 | 2,963,666 | 3,081,00 |

* Exclusive of that in Baluchistan.

No. 116.—NUMBER of PRINTING PRESSES at WORK, and NUMBER of NEWSPAPERS, PERIODICALS, and BOOKS PUBLISHED.

| Province. | Printing Presses. | Newspapers. | Periodicals. | Books. | | |
|---|-------------------|-------------|--------------|---|--|-------|
| | | | | In English or other European Languages. | In Indian Languages (Vernacular and Classical) or in more than one Language. | |
| Bengal | 577 | 118 | 128 | 650 | 2,355 | |
| United Provinces | 412 | 96 | 91 | 139 | 1,462 | |
| Punjab | 279 | 143 | 71 | 120 | 1,358 | |
| North-West Frontier Province | 13 | 2 | — | — | — | |
| Burma | 52 | 30 | 43 | 5 | 141 | |
| Central Provinces (including Berar) | 44 | 18 | 3 | 2 | 45 | |
| Assam | 19 | 12 | 4 | 1 | 8 | |
| Ajmer-Merwara | 11 | 7 | — | 4 | 30 | |
| Coorg | 1 | — | 1 | — | — | |
| Madras | 395 | 122 | 172 | 407 | 809 | |
| Bombay | 336 | 161 | 127 | 213 | 1,060 | |
| Total, 1903-4 | 2,139 | 709 | 640 | 1,441 | 7,268 | |
| Totals - | 1902-3 | 2,156 | 657 | 613 | 1,384 | 7,284 |
| | 1901-2 | 2,193 | 708 | 575 | 1,312 | 7,081 |
| | 1900-1 | 2,108 | 656 | 491 | 1,229 | 6,807 |
| | 1899-00 | 2,153 | 675 | 465 | 1,164 | 6,724 |
| | 1898-9 | 2,061 | 686 | 462 | 1,125 | 6,079 |
| | 1897-8 | 2,050 | 666 | 462 | 1,081 | 5,896 |
| | 1896-7 | 1,966 | 674 | 510 | 1,067 | 5,964 |
| | 1895-6 | 1,906 | 613 | 463 | 1,124 | 6,735 |
| 1894-5 | 1,808 | 624 | 415 | 920 | 5,413 | |

No. 117.—AGRICULTURAL STATISTICS OF BRITISH INDIA—SUMMARY.

| | 1894-5. | 1895-6. | 1896-7. | 1897-8. | 1898-9. | 1899-00. | 1900-1. | 1901-2. | 1902-3. | 1903-4. |
|---|--------------------|--------------------|--------------------|--------------------|--------------------|--------------------|--------------------|--------------------|--------------------|--------------------|
| | Acres. | Acres. | Acres. | Acres. | Acres. | Acres. | Acres. | Acres. | Acres. | Acres. |
| Net Area by professional survey | 539,093,648 | 541,765,973 | 537,234,145 | 542,260,575 | 544,098,122 | 547,502,783 | 548,738,661 | 552,920,151 | 554,052,049 | 554,234,736 |
| Area under forest - - - - | 62,031,086 | 62,002,634 | 63,960,956 | 64,546,680 | 64,753,597 | 65,842,918 | 66,305,506 | 66,363,530 | 67,562,606 | 67,136,162 |
| Not available for cultivation - - - - | 150,613,138 | 150,011,972 | 153,924,815 | 137,976,002 | 136,566,917 | 138,150,727 | 138,483,965 | 137,933,527 | 136,767,571 | 138,373,825 |
| Cultivable waste other than fallow | 99,173,720 | 103,059,823 | 95,510,054 | 106,539,103 | 106,292,719 | 106,404,160 | 104,727,080 | 107,525,236 | 108,062,430 | 103,395,256 |
| Fallow land - - - - | 30,133,590 | 36,828,058 | 46,956,627 | 37,159,326 | 41,200,284 | 57,165,960 | 42,212,336 | 42,140,023 | 37,255,259 | 30,908,596 |
| Net area sown with crops - - - - | 196,600,606 | 188,922,332 | 177,512,059 | 190,497,232 | 196,487,868 | 180,150,454 | 197,115,565 | 190,708,422 | 205,239,350 | 203,901,314 |
| Area irrigated | 22,825,510 | 26,737,083 | 29,305,642 | 30,418,454 | 30,370,288 | 31,508,404 | 30,017,086 | 32,581,800 | 32,912,410 | 34,244,500 |
| Area under Food-grains— | | | | | | | | | | |
| Rice | 69,280,303 | 69,160,089 | 66,276,488 | 70,788,749 | 74,775,045 | 72,808,952 | 69,026,273 | 70,067,328 | 71,596,561 | 70,224,738 |
| Wheat | 22,761,808 | 18,590,582 | 16,182,295 | 19,946,164 | 20,225,111 | 16,104,779 | 20,103,024 | 18,606,958 | 19,015,582 | 23,612,730 |
| Barley | 7,139,420 | 5,613,207 | 6,341,364 | 8,060,363 | 7,072,867 | 6,611,984 | 7,592,608 | 6,217,338 | 6,549,677 | 7,479,987 |
| Jawar | 20,863,070 | 20,569,133 | 19,734,272 | 23,806,449 | 21,755,899 | 21,604,321 | 22,019,290 | 21,818,880 | 23,125,019 | 21,048,067 |
| Bajra | 11,337,963 | 10,616,488 | 10,042,160 | 12,898,701 | 11,265,761 | 8,817,180 | 15,069,215 | 13,197,927 | 13,666,034 | 14,187,817 |
| Ragi | 3,678,808 | 3,644,447 | 3,698,745 | 3,770,237 | 3,677,474 | 3,321,899 | 3,600,372 | 3,754,281 | 3,639,599 | 3,372,223 |
| Maize | 5,055,971 | 5,352,246 | 6,780,056 | 6,414,732 | 6,144,240 | 5,195,472 | 5,849,533 | 6,198,003 | 6,331,816 | 6,135,611 |
| Gram | 13,533,034 | 11,863,440 | 8,260,103 | 10,193,890 | 9,682,813 | 7,573,050 | 10,950,048 | 9,784,840 | 10,491,802 | 11,621,492 |
| Other grains and pulse | 27,874,852 | 26,742,914 | 24,330,724 | 26,851,384 | 27,189,964 | 23,341,158 | 27,814,783 | 27,354,460 | 23,682,996 | 29,874,321 |
| Total Food-grains - - - - | 181,575,629 | 172,297,791 | 160,716,227 | 182,725,889 | 182,052,179 | 164,878,795 | 182,045,146 | 176,999,595 | 188,679,080 | 187,506,886 |
| Area under other food-crops (including gardens, orchards, spices, etc.) | 5,567,097 | 5,598,827 | 6,013,285 | 5,773,267 | 6,133,089 | 6,304,556 | 6,518,971 | 6,188,494 | 6,303,505 | 6,581,814 |

| | | | | | | | | | | | |
|-------------------------|----------------|-------------|-------------|-------------|-------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|
| Area under— | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Sugar | | 2,859,230 | 2,930,583 | 2,661,765 | 2,648,498 | 2,756,563 | 2,699,029 | 2,651,379 | 2,596,592 | 2,491,172 | 2,416,909 |
| Coffee | | 198,037 | 134,300 | 146,098 | 151,092 | 148,889 | 182,565 | 193,529 | 120,343 | 109,877 | 104,239 |
| Tea | | 414,898 | 406,078 | 423,982 | 405,593 | 482,050 | 498,187 | 502,178 | 495,539 | 605,952 | 506,287 |
| Area under Oilseeds— | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Linseed | | 3,844,371 | 3,018,055 | 1,748,540 | 2,346,040 | 2,409,786 | 1,629,447 | 2,146,817 | 2,266,208 | 2,535,608 | 3,234,113 |
| Sesamum (til) | | 3,017,302 | 3,300,148 | 3,154,210 | 3,808,688 | 3,107,745 | 3,440,120 | 4,089,272 | 3,753,467 | 4,463,483 | 4,652,565 |
| Rape and Mustard | | (b) | (b) | (b) | (b) | (b) | (b) | 4,070,706 | 2,878,092 | 3,112,660 | 3 429,311 |
| Other Oilseeds | | 7,068,290 | 6,524,516 | 5,829,351 | 6,011,970 | 6,665,520 | 3,018,082 | 2,808,077 | 3,070,082 | 3,188,913 | 3,229,677 |
| Total Oilseeds | | 18,923,969 | 12,843,619 | 10,532,101 | 12,568,648 | 12,167,001 | 10,327,641 | 12,913,372 | 11,987,839 | 13,085,665 | 14,545,766 |
| Area under— | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Cotton | | 9,717,415 | 9,600,616 | 9,459,782 | 8,914,696 | 9,178,060 | 8,375,841 | 9,609,820 | 10,301,059 | 11,104,298 | 11,195,597 |
| Jute | | 2,275,335 | 2,248,593 | 2,215,105 | 2,159,008 | 1,890,767 | 2,070,668 | 2,102,236 | 2,278,205 | 2,145,691 | 2,503,968 |
| Other fibres | | 547,850 | 471,212 | 600,268 | 585,420 | 687,708 | 404,473 | 511,253 | 668,688 | 624,720 | 660,082 |
| Indigo | | 1,705,977 | 1,569,809 | 1,583,808 | 1,366,513 | 1,013,827 | 1,046,434 | 977,340 | 792,179 | 659,801 | 712,049 |
| Opium | | 542,638 | 578,401 | 601,405 | 592,232 | 602,975 | 640,263 | 621,891 | 607,418 | 608,331 | 607,711 |
| Tobacco | | 1,174,581 | 1,111,973 | 1,000,475 | 1,048,440 | 1,092,903 | 915,321 | 973,441 | 952,245 | 935,042 | 975,062 |
| Fodder crops | | 1,981,718 | 1,872,211 | 2,057,568 | 2,286,278 | 2,908,946 | 2,946,482 | 3,022,585 | 2,944,148 | 3,400,293 | 3,830,556 |
| Estimated yield (a) of— | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Rice (Cleaned) | cwt. | 497,901,780 | 415,355,100 | 275,676,100 | 408,350,700 | 505,640,600 | 451,558,460 | 413,506,700 | 384,294,100 | 461,460,200 | 439,280,700 |
| Wheat | tons. | 6,698,930 | 5,380,342 | 5,363,789 | 7,208,984 | 6,887,674 | 5,367,142 | 7,181,507 | 6,090,524 | 7,394,412 | 9,641,145 |
| Coffee | lb. | 35,263,855 | 40,141,967 | 26,088,970 | 24,042,767 | 23,710,277 | 17,660,397 | 21,582,003 | 15,586,003 | 30,140,255 | 28,746,210 |
| Tea | " | 184,718,044 | 143,407,827 | 156,420,654 | 153,782,208 | 157,475,400 | 181,797,455 | 197,460,664 | 191,302,773 | 188,589,261 | 222,203,661 |
| Cotton | 400 lb. bales. | 2,116,143 | 2,497,977 | 1,991,297 | 2,382,726 | 2,807,343 | 963,540 | 2,730,231 | 2,645,455 | 2,087,813 | 3,507,066 |
| Jute | " | 6,144,300 | 6,425,900 | 5,082,000 | 6,189,200 | 4,115,600 | 5,000,000 | 6,400,000 | 6,500,000 | 5,328,000 | 7,241,000 |
| Linseed | tons. | 271,800 | 287,400 | 162,480 | 355,000 | 336,610 | 206,220 | 247,024 | 251,808 | 387,508 | 571,232 |
| Rape and Mustard | " | 521,030 | 462,060 | 441,810 | 682,810 | 567,700 | 447,950 | 662,370 | 625,085 | 544,654 | 1,165,206 |
| Sesamum (til) | " | 253,072 | 249,936 | 217,688 | 310,917 | 305,918 | 187,456 | 332,956 | 256,710 | 427,737 | 609,478 |
| Indigo | cwts. | 237,494 | 190,924 | 168,673 | 166,812 | 139,820 | 111,890 | 148,029 | 112,819 | 73,908 | 102,802 |
| Sugar-cane | tons. | * | * | * | * | 2,076,230(c) | 1,862,900(c) | 2,451,000(c) | 2,197,724(c) | 2,057,772(c) | 1,871,966(c) |

(a) Including Native States. (b) Included under "Other Oilseeds." (c) Incomplete.

* Information not available.

No. 118.—AREA, CULTIVATED and UNCULTIVATED, in 1903-04 ; in ACRES.

| Administrations. | Area according to Survey. | DEDUCT | | | NET AREA. | | CULTIVATED. | | UNCULTIVATED. | | Forests. |
|--|---------------------------|---------------------------------|----------------------------------|-------------|----------------------|------------------------------|----------------------------|------------------|-------------------------------------|--------------------------------|------------|
| | | Feudatory and Tributary States. | Area for which no Returns exist. | Total. | According to Survey. | According to Village Papers. | Net Area Actually Cropped. | Current Fallows. | Cultivable Waste other than Fallow. | Not available for Cultivation. | |
| Bengal | 122,281,851 | 24,711,980 | — | 24,711,980 | 97,570,171 | 97,570,171 | 49,930,500 | 6,766,700 | 12,460,609 | 24,157,758 | 5,254,609 |
| United Provinces (Agra) | 57,018,529 | 3,791,498 | 2,210,525 | 6,002,013 | 51,016,516 | 51,085,878 | 26,421,200 | 1,658,843 | 7,988,016 | 6,425,407 | 8,691,912 |
| " " (Oudh) | 15,337,846 | — | — | — | 15,337,846 | 15,456,082 | 9,289,823 | 393,159 | 2,945,582 | 2,250,695 | 576,773 |
| Punjab | 86,749,771 | 24,627,300 | 5,022,720 | 29,550,080 | 57,199,691 | 57,132,701 | 24,911,540 | 2,435,821 | 18,003,401 | 8,319,122 | 3,463,317 |
| North-West Frontier Province | 8,497,668 | — | 140,800 | 140,800 | 8,356,758 | 8,408,905 | 2,328,015 | 384,971 | 1,907,848 | 3,640,726 | 337,275 |
| Upper Burma | 53,038,580 | 3,997,140 | — | 3,997,140 | 49,041,440 | 49,041,440 | 4,870,106 | 2,609,927 | 8,051,568 | 27,519,080 | 5,990,760 |
| Lower Burma | 54,077,952 | — | — | — | 54,977,952 | 54,977,952 | 7,724,621 | 547,685 | 15,297,959 | 25,478,271 | 5,029,416 |
| Central Provinces | 74,174,539 | 18,838,423 | 4,992,051 | 23,830,474 | 50,344,065 | 50,523,078 | 17,373,502 | 2,667,965 | 16,001,005 | 4,467,159 | 11,016,447 |
| Berar | 11,332,580 | — | — | — | 11,332,580 | 11,308,389 | 7,387,624 | 616,983 | 197,157 | 816,669 | 2,400,956 |
| Assam | 83,898,100 | 2,658,080 | 12,942,371 | 15,400,951 | 18,492,149 | 18,492,149 | 4,947,237 | 1,266,996 | 7,845,195 | 2,014,761 | 2,417,960 |
| Ajmer-Merwara | 1,698,728 | — | 733,972 | 733,972 | 959,756 | 959,790 | 337,411 | 82,983 | 99,036 | 851,350 | 89,060 |
| Coorg | 1,012,260 | — | — | — | 1,012,260 | 1,012,260 | 145,264 | 132,511 | 22,313 | 301,467 | 410,715 |
| Madras | 96,832,705 | 6,147,430 | 25,975,575 | 32,123,005 | 64,709,700 | 64,710,056 | 26,973,974 | 6,116,046 | 5,675,742 | 13,294,007 | 12,650,287 |
| Bombay | 80,916,742 | 38,306,560 | 4,786,526 | 43,093,086 | 43,823,656 | 43,823,656 | 23,506,303 | 6,672,408 | 1,420,703 | 5,008,446 | 7,215,796 |
| Sind | 33,906,710 | 3,872,000 | 13,386 | 3,885,386 | 30,021,325 | 30,021,325 | 3,796,620 | 4,566,634 | 6,569,538 | 14,427,527 | 671,106 |
| Pargana Manpur* | 38,871 | — | — | — | 38,871 | 38,871 | 7,585 | 614 | 9,684 | 1,315 | 19,773 |
| Total | 737,703,322 | 126,750,161 | 50,718,425 | 177,468,586 | 564,234,736 | 554,716,153 | 269,091,314 | 36,908,590 | 103,305,256 | 138,878,825 | 67,186,162 |

No. 119.—AREA under IRRIGATION in 1903-4 ; in Acres.

| Administrations. | Total Area Cropped. | AREA IRRIGATED. | | | | | | CROPS IRRIGATED.* | | | |
|--|---------------------|-----------------|-----------|-----------|------------|----------------|-----------------------|-------------------|---------------------------|---------------------------|--------------|
| | | By Canals. | | By Tanks. | By Wells. | Other Sources. | Total Area Irrigated. | Wheat. | Other Cereals and Pulses. | Miscellaneous Food Crops. | Other Crops. |
| | | Government. | Private. | | | | | | | | |
| Bengal | 59,702,600 | 795,250 | — | — | — | — | 795,250 | 24,039 | 723,840 | 23,214 | 9,857 |
| United Provinces (Agra) | 31,922,255 | 2,105,000 | 7,483 | 1,408,857 | 4,018,001 | 529,441 | 8,153,963 | 3,021,929 | 4,165,178 | 171,321 | 1,458,610 |
| " (Oudh) | 12,348,961 | — | — | 1,394,342 | 1,421,090 | 94,425 | 2,910,823 | 1,845,359 | 1,225,792 | 49,397 | 342,146 |
| Punjab | 25,376,491† | 5,508,396 | 504,095 | 28,322 | 3,451,708 | 184,964 | 9,078,385 | 4,073,286 | 2,749,034 | 584,502 | 2,272,063 |
| North-West Frontier Province | 2,709,794† | 207,742 | 426,338 | — | 94,136 | 24,873 | 753,089 | 277,356 | 343,328 | 46,500 | 85,907 |
| Upper Burma | 5,217,714 | 308,613 | 166,943 | 58,923 | 12,580 | 77,014 | 624,673 | 1 | 605,198 | 37,207 | 816 |
| Lower Burma | 7,729,724 | — | 22,200 | 2,869 | 1,553 | 35,293 | 61,915 | — | 69,360 | 2,647 | — |
| Central Provinces | 18,883,800 | — | — | 225,956 | 67,228 | 24,427 | 317,651 | 17,526 | 295,606 | 4,391 | 129 |
| Berar | 7,856,546 | — | — | 131 | 37,188 | 222 | 37,541 | 1,065 | 496 | 35,815 | 155 |
| Assam | 5,294,706 | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — |
| Ajmer-Merwara | 385,644 | — | — | 24,132 | 47,233 | 186 | 71,001 | 20,504 | 52,717 | 7,022 | 14,963 |
| Coorg | 146,353 | 1,370 | — | — | — | — | 1,370 | — | 1,370 | — | — |
| Madras | 30,965,722 | 2,890,163 | 102,042 | 2,434,482 | 1,179,822 | 212,583 | 6,809,092 | ‡ | ‡ | ‡ | ‡ |
| Bombay | 24,181,023 | 90,325 | 7,704 | 105,425 | 403,149 | 88,667 | 704,300 | 164,256 | 363,395 | 137,124 | 128,630 |
| Sind | 4,124,59 | 2,152,858 | 879,168 | — | 18,662 | 213,431 | 3,264,114 | 485,530 | 2,423,676 | 42,096 | 634,798 |
| Pargana Manpur | 3,042 | — | — | — | 333 | — | 333 | 55 | 546 | 13 | 179 |
| Total | 239,468,033† | 14,169,321 | 2,116,875 | 5,728,469 | 10,753,699 | 1,486,226 | 34,244,590 | 9,440,926 | 13,014,024 | 1,141,389 | 4,948,349 |

† Includes the area irrigated at both harvests.

‡ See note on page 139.

‡ Figures not available.

| Administrations and Class of Tenure. | Area according to Survey, less Feudatory States. | Deduct Area not fully assessed, including Area for which returns are not available. | Balance of Area fully assessed. | Cultivated. | Land Revenue (excluding cesses) | Population of Surveyed Area. |
|---|--|---|---------------------------------|-------------|---------------------------------|------------------------------|
| BENGAL. | | | | | | |
| Zamindari (permanently settled) | 81,983,937 | 8,794,659 | 73,189,278 | 43,826,285 | 3,29,14,421 | 73,782,313 |
| Zamindari (temporarily settled) | 15,566,951 | 8,366,368 | 7,199,686 | 4,670,515 | 71,57,454 8,87,676 | |
| UNITED PROVINCES (AGRA). | | | | | | |
| Zamindari and village communities (temporarily settled) | 46,437,660 | 10,697,275 | 35,740,375 | 22,968,833 | 4,19,82,124 | 29,740,654 |
| Zamindari (permanently settled) | 6,159,711 | 1,392,037 | 4,867,674 | 2,763,442 | 46,55,795 | 5,035,745 |
| UNITED PROVINCES (ODDH.) | | | | | | |
| Zamindari and village communities (temporarily settled) | 14,182,286 | 1,033,046 | 13,149,240 | 8,527,583 | 1,60,82,378 | 12,048,422 |
| Zamindari (permanently settled) | 1,155,560 | 737,388 | 418,172 | 316,436 | 8,24,488 | 764,248 |
| PUNJAB. | | | | | | |
| Zamindari (temporarily settled) | 62,222,411 | 17,467,917 | 44,754,494 | 25,211,329 | 2,82,82,568 | 20,306,252 |
| N. W. FRONTIER PROVINCE. | | | | | | |
| Zamindari (temporarily settled) | 8,407,558 | 2,297,862 | 6,199,696 | 3,062,779 | 22,56,338 | 2,005,254 |
| LOWER BURMA. | | | | | | |
| Raiyatwari | 54,977,952 | 46,879,920 | 8,098,032 | 7,577,077 | 2,53,23,062 | 5,645,673 |
| UPPER BURMA. | | | | | | |
| Raiyatwari | 49,041,440 | 44,025,053 | 5,016,357 | 2,817,400 | 1,05,57,885 | 3,606,502 |
| CENTRAL PROVINCES. | | | | | | |
| Raiyatwari | 1,645,299 | — | 1,645,299 | 459,309 | 88,61,306 | 9,876,646 |
| Zamindari and village communities (temporarily settled) | 42,836,383 | 15,186,254 | 27,721,129 | 13,974,655 | | |
| Government Forests | 11,016,447 | 11,016,447 | — | — | | |
| BERAR. | | | | | | |
| Raiyatwari | 11,332,550 | 4,372,910 | 6,959,670 | 6,233,877 | 79,21,997 | 2,754,016 |
| ASSAM. | | | | | | |
| Raiyatwari | 25,997,668 | 23,375,814 | 2,621,854 | * | 56,33,555 | 5,731,359 |
| Zamindari and village communities (temporarily settled) | 1,427,897 | 1,295,318 | 132,489 | 27,164 | 4,82,890 | |
| Zamindari (permanently settled) | 3,909,545 | — | 3,909,545 | * | 3,78,903 | |
| AJMER-MERWARA. | | | | | | |
| Zamindari and village communities (temporarily settled) | 734,601 | 538,952 | 195,649 | 149,354 | 2,60,658 | 288,923 |
| Zamindari (permanently settled) | 959,127 | 159,002 | 803,125 | 94,207 | 1,14,735 | 187,969 |
| COORG. | | | | | | |
| Raiyatwari | 1,012,260 | 873,488 | 138,772 | * | 3,46,361 | 180,607 |
| MADRAS. | | | | | | |
| Raiyatwari | 60,126,969 | 34,815,019 | 25,351,950 | 21,070,433 | 5,30,63,936 | 27,147,696 |
| Zamindari (permanently settled) | 27,379,724 | 6,199,013 | 21,083,711 | — | 63,47,261 | 8,591,527 |
| Whole Inam villages | 3,238,582 | 3,238,582 | — | — | 10,98,938 | 2,470,213 |
| BOMBAY. | | | | | | |
| Raiyatwari | 44,767,929 | 22,890,276 | 21,877,653 | 17,178,362 | 3,02,06,899 | 13,297,842 |
| Zamindari and village communities (temporarily settled) | 3,842,252 | 1,262,617 | 2,579,636 | 2,160,561 | | |
| SIND. | | | | | | |
| Raiyatwari | 30,034,710 | 26,213,084 | 3,821,676 | 3,543,313 | 95,83,030 | 3,210,910 |
| MANPUR. | | | | | | |
| Raiyatwari | 33,871 | 30,672 | 8,199 | 7,585 | 12,110 | 4,392 |

* Figures not available.

and ASSESSED in 1903-4.

| Land Revenue per head of Population. | Land Revenue assessed on fully Assessed Area. | Incidence of Land Revenue on fully Assessed Area per Acre. | | Population of fully Assessed Area. | Land Revenue assessed per head of Population of fully Assessed Area. | Administrations and Class of Tenure. |
|--------------------------------------|---|--|-------------------------------|------------------------------------|--|---|
| | | For Total Area. | For Cultivated Area only. | | | |
| Rs. A. P. 0 8 10 | Rs. 3,27,89,727 69,48,027 | Rs. A. P. 0 7 2 0 15 5 | Rs. A. P. 0 12 1 1 7 10 | 68,259,760 | Rs. A. P. 0 9 4 | BENGAL. Zamindari (permanently settled). Zamindari (temporarily settled). |
| 1 6 7 0 14 9 | 4,19,15,484 44,80,709 | 1 2 9 0 14 8 | 1 13 2 1 9 11 | | 26,624,111 3,741,766 | 1 9 2 1 3 2 |
| 1 5 4 1 1 3 | 1,61,55,490 3,40,020 | 1 3 8 0 13 0 | 1 14 4 1 1 2 | 11,427,038 269,345 | 1 6 7 1 4 2 | UNITED PROVINCES (OUDEH). Zamindari and village communities (temporarily settled). Zamindari (permanently settled). |
| 1 6 3 | 2,71,53,134 | 0 9 8 | 1 1 3 | * | * | PUNJAB. Zamindari (temporarily settled). |
| 1 2 0 | 18,83,051 | 0 4 10 | 0 14 7 | * | * | N.W. FRONTIER PROVINCE. Zamindari (temporarily settled). |
| 4 7 10 | 1,75,71,676 | 2 2 9 | 2 5 1 | * | * | LOWER BURMA. Raiyatwari. |
| 2 15 0 | 39,83,489 | 0 12 8 | 1 6 7 | 2,087,767 | 1 14 6 | UPPER BURMA. Raiyatwari. |
| 0 14 5 | 2,49,539 81,18,157 | 0 2 5 0 4 8 | 0 8 8 0 9 3 | 7,934,144 | 1 0 10 | CENTRAL PROVINCES. Raiyatwari. Zamindari and village communities (temporarily settled). Government Forests. |
| 3 14 0 | 73,46,938 | 1 0 11 | 1 2 10 | | | 2,425,471 |
| 1 2 1 | 51,12,963 29,404 3,76,603 | 1 15 2 0 3 6 0 1 6 | * 1 1 3 * | * | * | ASSAM. Raiyatwari. Zamindari and village communities temporarily settled). Zamindari (permanently settled). |
| 1 0 1 0 9 9 | 2,58,784 1,14,735 | 1 7 6 0 2 4 | 1 2 10 0 2 3 | | | 288,923 187,989 |
| 1 14 8 | 2,58,082 | 1 13 9 | — | * | * | COORG. Raiyatwari. |
| 1 15 3 0 11 10 0-7 1 | 4,92,61,159 60,03,965 — | 1 15 1 0 4 7 — | 2 5 5 — — | 27,147,995 8,591,527 — | 1 13 0 0 11 2 — | MADRAS. Raiyatwari. Zamindari (permanently settled). Whole Inam villages. |
| 2 1 3 | 2,44,08,127 12,73,946 | 1 1 10 0 7 11 | 1 6 9 0 9 5 | 11,915,091 1,165,317 | 2 9 8 1 4 2 | BOMBAY. Raiyatwari. Zamindari and village communities (temporarily settled). |
| 2 15 9 | 80,86,031 | 2 5 7 | 2 3 7 | * | * | SIND. Raiyatwari. |
| 2 10 10 | 13,110 | 1 9 7 | 1 11 7 | 5,468 | 2 6 4 | MANPUR. Raiyatwari. |

* Figures not available.

No 121.—VARIETIES of TENURE held direct from the several ADMINISTRATIONS in INDIA during 1901-02.

BENGAL.

| Nature of Tenure. | Number of Estates. | Number of Villages | Number of Holders or Shareholders. | Gross Area. | Average Area of each Estate. | Average Assessment of each Estate. |
|--|---|--------------------|------------------------------------|------------------|------------------------------|------------------------------------|
| 1. Revenue payers paying more than Rs. 50,000 revenue | Individuals under law of primogeniture | 12 | 22 | Acres. 5,561,344 | Acres. 463,446 | Rupees. 2,75,037 |
| | Individuals and families under ordinary law | 36 | 1,942 | 6,093,480 | 169,263 | 99,613 |
| 2. Revenue payers paying from Rs. 50,000 to Rs. 5,000 revenue | Individuals under law of primogeniture | 31 | 27 | 6,511,958 | 210,063 | 15,162 |
| | Individuals and families under ordinary law | 837 | 15,482 | 21,565,477 | 25,765 | 12,097 |
| 3. Revenue payers paying from Rs. 5,000 to Rs. 100 revenue | Individuals under law of primogeniture | 302 | 785 | 5,689,286 | 18,338 | 696 |
| | Individuals and families under ordinary law | 29,365 | 326,694 | 27,266,539 | 928 | 512 |
| 4. Revenue payers paying less than Rs. 100 revenue | Individuals under law of primogeniture | 145 | 275,185 | 245,296 | 551 | 51 |
| | Individuals and families under ordinary law | 162,824 | 749,383 | 7,789,692 | 19 | 24 |
| 5. Small holdings held separate and direct from Government (raiayatwari) | | 61 | 61 | 220 | 4 | 23 |
| 6. Holders of wholly or partially revenue-free tenures | In perpetuity | 206,968 | 364,487 | 3,189,209 | 15 | — |
| | For life or lives | 325 | 325 | 2,490 | 8 | — |
| 7. Land-owners who have redeemed the revenue | | 19,922 | 30,937 | 256,839 | 13 | — |
| 8. Purchasers of waste lands | | 82 | 119 | 114,561 | 1,397 | — |
| 9. Others | | 2,864 | 4,781 | 7,062,938 | 2,473 | 1,625 |

UNITED PROVINCES.—(AGRA).*

| Nature of Tenure. | Number of Estates. | Number of Villages | Number of Holders or Shareholders. | Gross Area. | Average Area of each Estate. | Average Assessment of each Estate. | |
|---|---|--------------------|------------------------------------|-------------|------------------------------|------------------------------------|-------------|
| 1. Revenue payers paying more than Rs. 50,000 revenue | Individuals under law of primogeniture | 1,542 | 1,475 | 498 | Acres. 765,445 | Acres. 496 | Rupees. 311 |
| | Individuals and families under ordinary law | 1,340 | 1,345 | 2,268 | 543,478 | 406 | 475 |
| 2. Revenue payers paying from Rs. 50,000 to Rs. 5,000 revenue | Individuals under law of primogeniture | 1,195 | 1,864 | 1,884 | 780,327 | 653 | 634 |
| | Individuals and families under ordinary law | 4,524 | 7,988 | 30,039 | 3,524,284 | 779 | 961 |
| | Village communities | 519 | 334 | 11,208 | 167,670 | 323 | 579 |
| 3. Revenue payers paying from Rs. 5,000 to Rs. 100 revenue | Individuals under law of primogeniture | 187 | 230 | 211 | 160,452 | 858 | 1,165 |
| | Individuals and families under ordinary law | 62,400 | 65,522 | 1,297,481 | 25,821,507 | 414 | 449 |
| | Village communities | 5,323 | 3,848 | 94,541 | 2,062,438 | 367 | 615 |
| 4. Revenue payers paying less than Rs. 100 revenue | Individuals under law of primogeniture | 6 | 5 | 6 | 441 | 73 | 65 |
| | Individuals and families under ordinary law | 54,861 | 45,099 | 1,328,207 | 7,928,241 | 144 | 140 |
| | Village communities | 3,121 | 2,142 | 37,267 | 238,622 | 75 | 71 |
| 5. Holders of wholly or partially revenue-free tenures | In perpetuity | 4,496 | 5,380 | 94,585 | 1,800,314 | 420 | 146 |
| | For life or lives | 74 | 126 | 1,766 | 49,210 | 665 | 343 |
| 6. Landholders who have redeemed the revenue | | 64 | 63 | 275 | 37,330 | 583 | 224 |
| 7. Purchasers of waste lands | | 91 | 130 | 110 | 78,709 | 865 | 610 |

* The figures shown are those of 1897-8, no later statistics being available.

No. 121 (cont.)—VARIETIES of TENURE held direct from the several ADMINISTRATIONS in INDIA during 1901-02—continued.

UNIONED PROVINCES.—(ODH).*

| Nature of Tenure. | Number of Estates. | Number of Villages | Number of Holders or Share-holders. | Gross Area. | Average Area of each Person. | Average Assessment of each Estate. | |
|---|---|--------------------|-------------------------------------|-------------|------------------------------|------------------------------------|---------------|
| 1. Revenue payers paying more than Rs. 50,000 revenue | Individuals under law of primogeniture | 53 | 7,440 | 102 | Acres. 4,435,854 | Acres. 83,695 | Rupees 81,362 |
| | Individuals and families under ordinary law | 2 | 355 | 5 | 182,001 | 91,000 | 90,921 |
| 2. Revenue payers paying from Rs. 50,000 to Rs. 5,000 revenue | Individuals under law of primogeniture | 214 | 7,511 | 316 | 3,168,696 | 14,807 | 16,354 |
| | Individuals and families under ordinary law | 74 | 1,570 | 173 | 831,949 | 11,107 | 10,401 |
| | Village communities | 45 | 456 | 5,590 | 242,650 | 5,892 | 6,888 |
| 3. Revenue payers paying from Rs. 5,000 to Rs. 100 revenue | Individuals under law of primogeniture | 244 | 566 | 161 | 278,879 | 1,143 | 1,382 |
| | Individuals and families under ordinary law | 1,734 | 3,206 | 7,220 | 1,177,580 | 679 | 690 |
| | Village communities | 7,658 | 11,816 | 172,210 | 3,887,934 | 507 | 656 |
| 4. Revenue payers paying less than Rs. 100 revenue | Individuals under law of primogeniture | 9 | 9 | 11 | 322 | 36 | 61 |
| | Individuals and families under ordinary law | 687 | 992 | 1,441 | 47,870 | 75 | 42 |
| | Village communities | 2,185 | 2,681 | 14,648 | 113,084 | 51 | 55 |
| 5. Holders of wholly or partially revenue-free tenures | In perpetuity | 202 | 279 | 2,323 | 68,809 | 339 | — |
| | For life or lives | 362 | 489 | 1,675 | 101,617 | 281 | 2 |
| 6. Landholders who have redeemed the revenue | | 6 | 6 | 42 | 2,241 | 373 | 743 |
| 7. Purchasers of waste lands | | 88 | 155 | 100 | 158,463 | 1,801 | 88 |
| 8. Others | | 5 | 13 | 12 | 2,774 | 555 | 552 |

* The figures shown are those of 1897-8, no later statistics being available.

PUNJAB.

| | | | | Acres. | Acres. | Rupees. | |
|---|---|--------|--------|-----------|------------|---------|-------|
| 1. Revenue payers paying from Rs. 50,000 to Rs. 5,000 revenue | Individuals and families under ordinary law | 4 | 4 | 207 | 19,610 | 4,903 | 6,409 |
| | Village communities | 1,191 | 262 | 226,729 | 2,973,200 | 2,496 | 1,496 |
| 2. Revenue payers paying from Rs. 5,000 to Rs. 100 revenue | Individuals and families under ordinary law | 2,065 | 2,050 | 30,688 | 2,946,160 | 1,427 | 439 |
| | Village communities | 34,711 | 29,402 | 3,197,472 | 48,083,861 | 1,385 | 645 |
| 3. Revenue payers paying less than Rs. 100 revenue | Individuals and families under ordinary law | 1,047 | 1,035 | 15,138 | 817,191 | 781 | 42 |
| | Village communities | 2,248 | 2,204 | 90,496 | 2,455,659 | 1,092 | 55 |
| 4. Holders of wholly or partially revenue-free tenures | In perpetuity | — | — | 107,710 | 5,600,244 | — | — |
| | For life or lives | — | — | 34,543 | 1,470,145 | — | — |
| 5. Others | | 1,641 | 1,618 | 66,830 | 2,501,417 | 1,624 | 825 |

UPPER BURMA.

| | | | | Acres. | Acres. | Rupees. | |
|--|----------------|---------|-------|---------|-----------|----------|----------|
| 1. Small holdings held separate and direct from Government (riyatwari) | State land | 269,920 | 8,625 | 264,709 | 1,539,285 | 5.70 | 10.34 |
| | Non-State land | 800,051 | 4,986 | 556,434 | 3,246,317 | 3.65 | — |
| 2. Others | | 2 | 1 | 2 | 5,823 | 2,911.50 | 2,567.50 |

LOWER BURMA.

| | | | | Acres. | Acres. | Rupees. | |
|--|--|-----------|--------|---------|-----------|----------|----------|
| 1. Small holdings held separate and direct from Government (riyatwari) | | 1,247,801 | 15,148 | 991,352 | 7,443,119 | 5.97 | 12.03 |
| 2. Holders of wholly or partially revenue-free tenures in perpetuity | | 97 | 243 | 125 | 154,864 | 1,596.64 | 1,112.52 |
| 3. Purchasers of waste lands | | 4 | 1 | 2 | 1,114 | 278.50 | — |
| 4. Others | | 316 | — | 316 | 1,133 | 3.59 | 8.19 |

No. 121 (cont.)—VARIETIES of TENURE held direct from the several ADMINISTRATIONS in INDIA during 1901-02—*continued.*

CENTRAL PROVINCES.

| Nature of Tenure. | Number of Estates. | Number of Villages | Number of Holders or Shareholders. | Gross Area. | Average Area of each Estate. | Average Assessment of each Estate. |
|---|--------------------|--------------------|------------------------------------|----------------|------------------------------|------------------------------------|
| 1. Revenue-payers paying more than Rs. 50,000 revenue— Individuals and families under ordinary law | 1 | 128 | 1 | Acres. 181,202 | Acres. 181,202 | Rupees. 50,790 |
| 2. Revenue-payers paying from Rs. 50,000 to Rs. 5,000 revenue— Individuals under law of primogeniture Individuals and families under ordinary law | 5 | 873 | 5 | 1,094,848 | 218,970 | 9,073 |
| | 208 | 1 241 | 54 | 1,167,643 | 5,614 | 1,238 |
| 3. Revenue-payers paying from Rs. 5,000 to Rs. 100 revenue— Individuals under law of primogeniture Individuals and families under ordinary law Village communities | 57 | 5,461 | 59 | 10,206,012 | 179,053 | 1,598 |
| | 22,422 | 19,325 | 72,338 | 22,613,605 | 1,009 | 384 |
| 4. Revenue-payers paying less than Rs. 100 revenue— Individuals under law of primogeniture Individuals and families under ordinary law Village communities | 14 | 14 | 479 | 13,881 | 991 | 296 |
| | 16 | 362 | 16 | 796,248 | 49,765 | 66 |
| 5. Small holdings held separate and direct from Government (raiyatwari) | 6,328 | 6,821 | 22,182 | 4,658,688 | 736 | 116 |
| | 1 | 1 | 8 | 740 | 740 | 90 |
| 6. Holders of wholly or partially revenue-free grants— In perpetuity For life or lives | 29,128 | 1,663 | 27,352 | 1,406,863 | 48 | 8 |
| | 2,531 | 1,277 | 5,710 | 1,408,627 | 557 | 101 |
| 7. Landholders who have redeemed the revenue— For life or lives | 2,261 | 315 | 3,471 | 496,924 | 220 | 41 |
| | 196 | 12 | 332 | 9,588 | 49 | 6 |
| 8. Purchasers of waste lands | 246 | 242 | 430 | 211,619 | 860 | 45 |
| 8. Others | 45 | 2 | 45 | 736 | 16 | — |

BOMBAY.

| | | | | Acres. | Acres. | Rupees. |
|---|-----------|--------|-----------|------------|----------|----------|
| 1. Revenue-payers paying from Rs. 50,000 to Rs. 5,000— Individuals and families under ordinary law | 106 | 106 | 23 | 429,566 | 4,052-50 | 1,470-32 |
| 2. Revenue-payers paying from Rs. 5,000 to Rs. 100— " | 987 | 987 | 2,148 | 1,729,454 | 1,752-23 | 654-57 |
| 3. Revenue-payers paying less than Rs. 100— " | 3,075 | 3,075 | 16,817 | 1,921,070 | 624-75 | 21-18 |
| 4. Small holdings held separate and direct from Government (raiyatwari) In perpetuity | 1,144,825 | | 1,144,825 | 27,350,007 | 23-90 | 29-42 |
| | 212,871 | 24,765 | 220,713 | 9,510,039 | 44-67 | 15-67 |
| 5. Holders of wholly or partially revenue-free tenures— For life or lives | 2,284 | | 2,803 | 252,940 | 110-75 | 21-05 |
| | 498 | 498 | 3,619 | 950,588 | 1,708 | 193-29 |
| 6. Others | | | | | | |

ASSAM.

| | | | | Acres. | Acres. | Rupees. |
|--|---------|--------|---|-----------|----------|---------|
| 1. Revenue payers paying from Rs. 5,000 to Rs. 100 revenue— Individuals and families under ordinary law | 480 | | — | 2,152,609 | 4,484-60 | 335-48 |
| 2. Revenue payers paying less than Rs. 100 revenue— Individuals and families under ordinary law | 49,400 | | — | 1,778,121 | 35-99 | 4-36 |
| 3. Small holdings held separately and direct from Government (raiyatwari) | 813,871 | 21,620 | — | 2,463,745 | 3-02 | 6-06 |
| 4. Holders of wholly or partially revenue-free tenures— In perpetuity For life or lives | 9,264 | | — | 807,456 | 33-18 | 19-35 |
| | 206 | | — | 9,317 | 45-22 | 50-77 |
| 5. Landowners who have redeemed the revenue | 3,003 | | — | 487,250 | 162-25 | — |
| 6. Purchasers of waste lands | 1,055 | | — | 443,585 | 420-45 | 282-98 |

No. 121 (cont.)—VARIETIES of TENURE held direct from the several ADMINISTRATIONS in INDIA during 1901-02—concluded.

AJMER—MERWARA.

| Nature of Tenure. | Number of Estates. | Number of Villages. | Number of Holders or Share-holders. | Gross Area. | Average Area of each Estate. | Average Assessment of each Estate. |
|--|--------------------|---------------------|-------------------------------------|-------------------|------------------------------|------------------------------------|
| | | | | Acres. | Acres. | Rupees. |
| 1. Revenue payers paying from Rs. 50,000 to Rs. 5,000 revenue } Individuals under law of primogeniture | 7 | 116 | 7 | 405,539 | 57,934.14 | 6,548.37 |
| 2. Revenue payers paying from Rs. 5,000 to Rs. 100 revenue } Individuals under law of primogeniture Village communities | 52 6 | 103 6 | 54 3,649 | 389,519 20,574 | 7,490.76 3,429.00 | 1,244.53 693.91 |
| 3. Revenue payers, other than those of cultivating communities, paying less than Rs. 100 revenue } Individuals under law of primogeniture Village communities | 1 468 | 1 468 | 1 62,590 | 3,420 708,224 | 3,429.00 1,513.30 | 51.54 1,149.37 411.68 |
| 4. Holders of wholly or partially revenue-free tenure } In perpetuity For life or lives | 178 63 | 178 63 | 12,339 1,632 | 147,346 18,606 | 830.60 295.35 | — |

COORG.

| | | | | | | |
|--|--------|-----|--------|---------|--------|---------|
| 1. Small holdings held separate and direct from Government (raiayatwari) | 21,890 | 522 | 8,638 | Acres. | Acres. | Rupees. |
| 2. Holders of wholly or partially revenue-free tenures } In perpetuity | 17,080 | | 5,502 | 58,374 | 2.69 | 5.43 |
| For life or lives | 11 | | 2 | 59,792 | 3.50 | 4.82 |
| 3. Purchasers of waste lands | 15,017 | | 15,017 | 68 | 6.78 | — |
| | | | | 104,546 | 6.96 | 9.46 |

MADRAS.

| | | | | | | |
|--|-----------|--------|-----------|------------|---------|---------|
| 1. Revenue-payers paying more than Rs. 50,000 revenue } Individuals under law of primogeniture | 16 | 10,074 | 16 | 8,092,992 | 505,312 | 181,295 |
| Individuals and families under ordinary law | 9 | 522 | 9 | 693,120 | 77,013 | 55,771 |
| 2. Revenue-payers paying from Rs. 50,000 to Rs. 5,000 revenue } Individuals under law of primogeniture | 40 | 9,781 | 40 | 11,225,592 | 280,640 | 16,774 |
| Individuals under ordinary law | 88 | 1,091 | 130 | 1,289,878 | 15,541 | 11,856 |
| 3. Revenue-payers paying from Rs. 5,000 to Rs. 100 revenue } Individuals under law of primogeniture | 73 | 1,123 | 110 | 1,131,714 | 15,503 | 1,972 |
| Individuals and families under ordinary law | 648 | 2,739 | 1,135 | 2,662,623 | 4,109 | 1,248 |
| 4. Revenue-payers paying less than Rs. 100 revenue } Individuals under law of primogeniture | 22 | 71 | 26 | 44,322 | 2,015 | 13 |
| Individuals and families under ordinary law | 895 | 578 | 1,681 | 233,421 | 261 | 14 |
| 5. Small holdings held separate and direct from Government (raiayatwari) | 3,328,468 | 23,089 | 5,900,520 | 23,047,118 | 7 | 14 |
| 6. Holders of wholly or partially revenue-free tenures } In perpetuity | 497,379 | 29,786 | 930,110 | 7,737,676 | 16 | 9 |
| For life or lives | 1,414 | 471 | 1,961 | 25,288 | 18 | 4 |
| 7. Landholders who have redeemed the revenue | 657 | 214 | 810 | 4,707 | 7 | 25 |
| 8. Purchasers of waste lands | 682 | 129 | 776 | 27,350 | 47 | 39 |
| 9. Others | 907 | 570 | 656 | 97,017 | 107 | 23 |

BERAR.

| | | | | | | |
|--|---------|-------|---------|-----------|--------|-------|
| 1. Small holdings held separate and direct from Government (raiayatwari) | 572,616 | 6,162 | 294,657 | 6,963,359 | 13.70 | 18.82 |
| 2. Holders of wholly or partially revenue-free tenures } In perpetuity | 14,397 | 136 | 8,365 | 392,369 | 22.90 | 18.87 |
| For life or lives | 1,493 | 10 | 360 | 40,092 | 27.00 | 15.71 |
| 3. Purchasers of waste lands | 4,006 | 475 | 1,375 | 833,262 | 190.90 | 41.32 |

PARGANA MANPUR.

| | | | | | | |
|--|-----|----|-----|-------|-------|--------|
| 1. Small holdings held separate and direct from Government (raiayatwari) | 621 | 32 | 621 | 8,651 | 13.97 | 21 |
| 2. Holders of wholly or partially revenue-free tenures } In perpetuity | 13 | 7 | 10 | 1,130 | 91.46 | 104.38 |
| For life or lives | 60 | 32 | 60 | 2,251 | 37.51 | 14.01 |

No. 122.—CROPS under CULTIVATION in 1903-4; in ACRES.

| Administrations. | Rice. | Wheat. | Barley. | Jawar or Cholam (Great Millet). | Bajra or Cumba (Spiked Millet). | Ragi or Marua (millet) | Maize. | Gram (pulse). | Other Food Grains and Pulses. | Total Food Grains and Pulses. | Linseed. | Til, Jinfil or Sesamum. | Rape and Mustard. | Other Oil Seeds. | Total Oil Seeds. | Condi-ments and Spices. | Sugar Cane. | Sugar. Other. |
|---------------------------|------------|------------|-----------|---------------------------------|---------------------------------|------------------------|-----------|---------------|-------------------------------|-------------------------------|-----------|-------------------------|-------------------|------------------|------------------|-------------------------|-------------|---------------|
| Bengal | 34,903,500 | 1,508,600 | 1,516,100 | 125,400 | 62,600 | 927,100 | 1,568,400 | 1,205,500 | 5,624,000 | 47,726,200 | 924,500 | 422,800 | 1,970,200 | 510,600 | 3,827,900 | 278,000 | 645,400 | 43,800 |
| United Provinces (Agra) | 3,767,822 | 5,535,242 | 3,460,032 | 2,193,790 | 2,058,120 | 114,425 | 1,317,229 | 3,371,192 | 4,318,101 | 26,680,953 | 543,725 | 354,721 | 63,294 | 59,761 | 1,021,491 | 55,716 | 895,453 | — |
| „ „ (Oudh) | 2,270,721 | 2,225,923 | 1,187,424 | 348,861 | 428,099 | 40,687 | 877,707 | 1,557,946 | 2,286,938 | 11,227,196 | 248,658 | 19,841 | 78,632 | 16 | 347,171 | 9,041 | 194,277 | — |
| Punjab | 667,626 | 7,817,920 | 940,873 | 1,624,768 | 2,330,594 | 26,775 | 1,180,483 | 2,794,414 | 1,770,400 | 19,173,352 | 30,810 | 162,130 | 864,350 | 10,916 | 1,077,900 | 27,642 | 850,767 | — |
| N. West Frontier Province | 32,739 | 902,964 | 262,420 | 71,323 | 196,229 | — | 370,828 | 157,368 | 96,380 | 2,060,752 | 116 | 1,499 | 78,244 | — | 74,855 | 2,370 | 27,224 | — |
| Upper Burma | 2,236,315 | 33,919 | 1 | 1,044,048 | 108,593 | — | 101,357 | 80,302 | 354,899 | 3,055,424 | 57 | 930,199 | 890 | — | 981,140 | 28,908 | 2,811 | 20,660 |
| Lower Burma | 7,070,271 | 2 | 6 | 165 | 11 | 15 | 18,632 | 2,181 | 24,408 | 7,115,681 | 80 | 63,571 | 2,318 | 2 | 65,060 | 22,764 | 10,797 | 637 |
| Central Provinces | 4,454,654 | 2,922,252 | 16,554 | 1,787,176 | 54,578 | 27,470 | 127,284 | 927,566 | 4,579,077 | 14,893,544 | 800,101 | 962,296 | 24,632 | 387,346 | 2,143,870 | 38,218 | 18,002 | — |
| Berar | 34,445 | 452,663 | 96 | 2,825,220 | 58,700 | — | 3,096 | 205,389 | 427,028 | 4,006,937 | 184,823 | 121,551 | — | 81,763 | 386,127 | 43,766 | 1,895 | — |
| Assam | 3,960,026 | 10,041 | 181 | — | — | — | 1,666 | 485 | 99,978 | 4,072,819 | 71,857 | 7,816 | 254,590 | 714 | 334,777 | 7,719 | 40,555 | — |
| Ajmer-Merwara | 553 | 20,330 | 53,391 | 90,637 | 30,843 | 25 | 62,471 | 12,430 | 43,245 | 313,881 | 51 | 29,255 | — | 882 | 30,188 | 1,003 | 68 | — |
| Coorg | 79,768 | — | — | — | — | 6,073 | — | 1,724 | 1,842 | 89,402 | — | 108 | — | — | 103 | 83 | — | — |
| Madras | 8,278,520 | 24,760 | 8,022 | 4,173,738 | 3,037,320 | 1,748,139 | 72,099 | 168,628 | 6,913,778 | 24,399,917 | 49,191 | 951,053 | — | 1,196,027 | 2,196,271 | 429,216 | 54,740 | 71,561 |
| Bombay | 1,563,961 | 1,554,523 | 21,578 | 6,087,426 | 4,831,160 | 486,032 | 146,656 | 566,746 | 3,075,945 | 18,334,038 | 962,067 | 509,008 | 3,482 | 821,370 | 1,695,807 | 161,078 | 56,838 | — |
| Sind | 383,750 | 549,177 | 16,809 | 672,768 | 945,966 | 573 | 1,300 | 83,076 | 262,629 | 3,416,037 | 1 | 116,622 | 33,714 | 209,969 | 410,300 | 3,984 | 2,413 | — |
| Pargana Manpur | 69 | 1,400 | 1 | 1,987 | — | — | 1,308 | 1,123 | 669 | 6,552 | 151 | 500 | — | 332 | 983 | — | 11 | — |
| Total | 70,224,738 | 23,612,730 | 7,479,987 | 21,048,067 | 14,187,817 | 3,372,323 | 6,135,511 | 11,621,492 | 29,874,321 | 187,506,886 | 3,234,218 | 4,652,565 | 3,429,311 | 3,229,677 | 14,545,760 | 1,107,996 | 2,280,251 | 136,658 |

| Administrations. | Cotton. | Jute. | Others. | Total Fibres. | Indigo. | Other Dyes. | Opium. | Tea. | Coffee. | Tobacco. | Other Drugs and Narcotics. | Fodder Crops. | Orchards and Garden Produce. | Miscellaneous Crops. | | Total Area Cropped. | Deduct Area Cropped more than once. | Net Area Cropped. |
|-------------------------|------------|-----------|---------|---------------|---------|-------------|---------|---------|---------|----------|----------------------------|---------------|------------------------------|----------------------|-----------|---------------------|-------------------------------------|-------------------|
| | | | | | | | | | | | | | | Food. | Non-Food. | | | |
| Bengal | 80,000 | 2,465,400 | 152,000 | 2,697,400 | 248,700 | 5,800 | 214,200 | 135,900 | — | 537,900 | 2,800 | 67,000 | 1,084,300 | 1,229,200 | 1,018,400 | 59,762,500 | 10,832,000 | 48,930,500 |
| United Provinces (Agra) | 820,358 | — | 89,527 | 909,885 | 131,006 | 9,062 | 252,841 | 8,259 | — | 40,145 | — | 873,228 | 239,233 | 207,005 | 69,684 | 31,922,255 | 5,501,055 | 26,421,200 |
| (Oudh) | 15,385 | — | 22,179 | 37,564 | 9,826 | 806 | 138,207 | — | — | 11,875 | — | 114,784 | 99,845 | 99,890 | 4,208 | 12,343,961 | 3,054,138 | 9,289,823 |
| Punjab | 1,047,582 | — | 51,884 | 1,099,466 | 58,866 | 5,384 | 9,069 | 9,949 | — | 53,658 | 218 | 2,181,654 | 135,567 | 329,395 | 17,064 | 28,376,491 | 3,464,951 | 24,911,540 |
| N.W. Frontier Province | 80,729 | — | 818 | 31,047 | 2 | — | — | — | — | 6,296 | 6 | 50,999 | 6,966 | 44,041 | 13,928 | 2,769,791 | 441,779 | 2,328,015 |
| Upper Burma | 144,723 | — | 101 | 144,824 | 486 | 258 | 20 | 1,012 | 64 | 22,605 | — | 22,587 | 36,555 | 42,867 | 7,462 | 5,217,714 | 347,609 | 4,870,105 |
| Lower Burma | 14,917 | — | 317 | 15,234 | 33 | — | — | — | 3 | 41,214 | 546 | 3,168 | 341,002 | 36,177 | 76,612 | 7,729,724 | 5,103 | 7,724,621 |
| Central Provinces | 1,306,626 | — | 72,808 | 1,379,434 | 26 | 204 | — | — | — | 17,373 | 164 | 275,007 | 91,221 | 19,173 | 4,663 | 18,883,800 | 1,510,298 | 17,373,502 |
| Berar | 2,851,222 | — | 21,939 | 2,873,161 | 6 | 1 | — | — | — | 15,044 | — | 39 | 27,920 | 257 | 169 | 7,366,546 | 18,922 | 7,347,624 |
| Assam | 3,997 | 88,668 | 3,246 | 45,811 | 1 | 285 | — | 336,276 | 246 | 4,466 | — | 36,587 | 361,476 | 30,119 | 32,118 | 5,294,706 | 347,469 | 4,947,237 |
| Ajmer Merwara | 31,682 | — | 9 | 31,691 | 12 | — | 3,206 | — | — | 11 | — | 75 | 320 | 4,273 | 710 | 385,644 | 48,233 | 337,411 |
| Coorg | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | 62,420 | 51 | 500 | — | 2,075 | — | 1,107 | 146,353 | 1,069 | 146,284 |
| Madras | 1,769,911 | — | 102,771 | 1,872,682 | 261,556 | 880 | — | 12,146 | 51,441 | 144,799 | 56,685 | 238,625 | 327,912 | — | 313,232 | 30,965,722 | 3,991,746 | 26,973,976 |
| Bombay | 3,571,624 | — | 151,885 | 3,723,509 | 518 | 1,510 | — | — | 66 | 72,218 | 568 | 14,746 | 118,131 | 50 | 1,662 | 24,131,023 | 674,720 | 23,506,303 |
| Sind | 207,264 | — | 585 | 207,849 | 5,067 | 438 | — | — | — | 8,196 | 106 | 1,573 | 19,369 | 42 | 29,068 | 4,124,368 | 327,736 | 3,796,632 |
| Pargana Manpur | 232 | — | 69 | 301 | — | — | 176 | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | 19 | 8,042 | 457 | 7,585 |
| TOTAL | 11,896,597 | 2,503,964 | 669,082 | 15,069,647 | 712,049 | 24,622 | 867,711 | 506,287 | 104,289 | 975,652 | 61,283 | 3,430,556 | 3,411,806 | 2,042,012 | 1,595,777 | 239,468,633 | 30,567,319 | 208,901,314 |

* This total represents the area sown, but details of each crop are conventional harvested areas of normal productivity, the sum of which falls short of this total.

No. 123.—LIVE STOCK, PLOUGHS, AND CARTS.

| Administrations. | Bulls and Bullocks. | Cows. | Buffaloes. | Young Stock (Calves and Buffalo Calves). | Horses and Ponies. | Mules and Donkeys. | Sheep. | Goats. | Camels. | Ploughs. | Carts. |
|----------------------------------|---------------------|------------|------------|--|--------------------|--------------------|------------|------------|---------|------------|-----------|
| United Provinces (Agra) | 7,617,344 | 5,019,452 | 3,284,709 | 6,976,671 | 409,286 | 263,704 | 2,054,612 | 5,589,129 | 16,813 | 3,513,467 | 610,711 |
| " " (Oudh) | 3,573,651 | 2,251,498 | 1,151,012 | 2,577,363 | 172,319 | 46,001 | 683,436 | 3,106,424 | 3,780 | 1,673,963 | 133,568 |
| Punjab | 4,095,529 | 3,064,010 | 2,460,749 | 3,681,591 | 287,224 | 531,077 | 4,034,651 | 5,471,962 | 236,799 | 2,073,195 | 261,559 |
| N.W. Frontier Province | 368,906 | 261,763 | 133,433 | 229,028 | 24,492 | 94,746 | 433,771 | 434,408 | 19,292 | 184,944 | 4,567 |
| Upper Burma | 804,611 | 847,963 | 204,154 | 727,646 | 32,096 | 1,196 | 14,222 | 50,348 | — | 171,033 | 249,765 |
| Lower Burma | 726,335 | 421,742 | 554,274 | 683,756 | 15,279 | 7 | 1,783 | 61,331 | 1 | 261,600 | 261,565 |
| Central Provinces | 3,067,509 | 2,517,746 | 887,297 | 2,215,394 | 92,367 | 18,781 | 293,808 | 966,007 | 274 | 1,115,501 | 466,703 |
| Berar | 654,542 | 456,906 | 169,387 | 178,317 | 21,079 | 15,536 | 194,681 | 469,896 | 247 | 100,054 | 151,123 |
| Assam | 1,174,031 | 1,076,372 | 229,908 | 1,508,389 | 10,200 | 39 | 12,909 | 423,947 | — | 881,413 | 12,198 |
| Ajmer-Merwara | 76,573 | 79,246 | 27,570 | 39,377 | 2,659 | 4,571 | 207,092 | 254,771 | 1,412 | 85,108 | 9,738 |
| Coorg | 34,629 | 26,674 | 19,621 | 19,096 | 401 | 274 | 629 | 1,755 | — | 26,979 | 715 |
| Madras | 4,411,350 | 3,853,408 | 2,406,763 | 4,385,639 | 40,239 | 120,085 | 8,234,262 | 5,181,639 | 11 | 2,749,701 | 524,041 |
| Bombay | 2,409,802 | 1,133,382 | 866,427 | 1,470,475 | 84,795 | 50,998 | 1,416,344 | 1,968,960 | 706 | 934,081 | 476,895 |
| Sind | 551,301 | 521,431 | 200,685 | 383,011 | 79,442 | 83,947 | 272,544 | 821,813 | 102,391 | 263,643 | 35,006 |
| Pargana-Manpur | 1,750 | 1,929 | 825 | 1,661 | 68 | 24 | 4 | 838 | — | 868 | 326 |
| Total | 29,571,963 | 21,533,044 | 12,546,720 | 25,081,834 | 1,271,356 | 1,229,036 | 17,904,746 | 24,910,833 | 381,726 | 13,985,548 | 3,203,482 |

N. B.—The figures in this table are incomplete, and in the case of some provinces the statistics are for some year earlier than 1903-4. There are no figures for Bengal, excepting figures, now out of date, for four districts.

Co. 124.—Number of TRANSFERS of LAND, and AREA TRANSFERRED, in each Province in BRITISH INDIA in 1903-4.

| PROVINCE AND NATURE OF TENURE. | NUMBER OF TRANSFERS. | | AREA TRANSFERRED. | |
|---|----------------------|------------------------------|--------------------|------------------------------|
| | By Order of Court. | By Private Contract or Gift. | By Order of Court. | By Private Contract or Gift. |
| UNITED PROVINCES (AGRA) : | | | Acres. | Acres. |
| Proprietors { revenue-paying | 5,827 | 43,812 | 210,924 | 755,598 |
| Proprietors { wholly or partially revenue-free | 169 | 1,408 | 2,875 | 16,558 |
| UNITED PROVINCES (OUDH) : | | | | |
| Proprietors { revenue-paying | 1,443 | 25,420 | 53,629 | 207,153 |
| Proprietors { wholly or partially revenue-free | 6 | 139 | 131 | 1,243 |
| PUNJAB : | | | | |
| Superior ownership and talukdari | — | 259 | — | 25,488 |
| Ownership | 5,540 | 109,205 | 69,475 | 390,594 |
| Right of occupancy | — | 14,614 | — | 35,767 |
| N.W. FRONTIER PROVINCE : | | | | |
| Superior ownership and talukdari | — | 22 | — | 5,568 |
| Ownership | 228 | 25,995 | 2,788 | 108,436 |
| Right of occupancy | — | 4,310 | — | 14,541 |
| LOWER BURMA : | | | | |
| Proprietors, revenue-paying | 1,434 | 47,065 | 18,942 | 582,901 |
| UPPER BURMA : | | | | |
| Proprietors { revenue-paying | 401 | 17,058 | 3,542 | 61,573 |
| Proprietors { wholly or partially revenue-free | 11 | 55 | 109 | 284 |
| CENTRAL PROVINCES : | | | | |
| Proprietors { revenue-paying | 668 | 2,181 | 226,373 | 568,794 |
| Proprietors { wholly or partially revenue-free | 18 | 90 | 594 | 11,666 |
| Tenants who have statutory (or otherwise recognized) powers of transfer | 653 | 1,896 | 19,202 | 18,809 |
| BERAR : | | | | |
| Proprietors revenue paying | 1,240 | 4,776 | 28,410 | 177,148 |
| ASSAM : | | | | |
| Proprietors { revenue-paying | 1,332 | 36,873 | 465 | 46,384 |
| Proprietors { wholly or partially revenue-free | 72 | 5 | — | 3,104 |
| Tenants who have statutory (or otherwise recognised) powers of transfer | 576 | 288 | — | — |
| AJMER-MERWARA : | | | | |
| Proprietors { revenue-paying | — | 2,629 | — | 10,283 |
| Proprietors { wholly or partially revenue-free | — | 353 | — | 4,812 |
| COORG : | | | | |
| Proprietors { revenue-paying | 224 | 360 | 1,486 | 8,689 |
| Proprietors { wholly or partially revenue-free | 64 | 14 | 201 | 116 |
| MADRAS : | | | | |
| Proprietors { revenue paying | 4,637 | 110,226 | 22,018 | 367,626 |
| Proprietors { wholly or partially revenue-free | 240 | 4,257 | 1,794 | 42,172 |
| SIND : | | | | |
| Proprietors { revenue-paying | 22 | 5,540 | 439 | 99,438 |
| Proprietors { wholly or partially revenue-free | 3 | 219 | 31 | 6,064 |
| BOMBAY : | | | | |
| Proprietors { revenue-paying | 424 | 68,812 | 5,393 | 770,375 |
| Proprietors { wholly or partially revenue-free | 35 | 8,959 | 965 | 70,296 |
| TOTAL 1903-4 | 25,157 | 556,865 | 661,779 | 4,401,570 |
| TOTALS { 1902-3 | 26,951 | 551,138 | 634,039 | 4,350,057 |
| 1901-2 | 25,706 | 544,679 | 694,936 | 4,290,017 |
| 1900-1 | 26,173 | 495,198 | 715,516 | 3,638,383 |
| 1899-00 | 24,712 | 476,663 | 636,086 | 3,584,559 |

RAILWAYS.
No. 125.—RAILWAY STATISTICS.—SUMMARY.

| | 1895. | 1896. | 1897. | 1898 | 1899. | 1900. | 1901. | 1902. | 1903. | 1904. |
|--|--------------------|--------------------|--------------------|--------------------|---------------|---------------|---------------|---------------|---------------|---------------|
| Mileage open for traffic at end of year : | | | | | | | | | | |
| Standard Gauge (5½) miles. | 11,215 | 11,614 | 12,162 | 12,786 | 13,461 | 13,900 | 14,057 | 14,118 | 14,477 | 14,730 |
| Metre Gauge (3¾) miles. | 7,947 | 8,254 | 8,500 | 8,774 | 9,404 | 10,110 | 10,506 | 10,981 | 11,421 | 11,922 |
| Special Gauges (2' 6" and 2' 0") miles. | 377 | 378 | 455 | 472 | 647 | 742 | 802 | 831 | 1,068 | 1,270 |
| Total mileage | 19,539 | 20,246 | 21,117 | 22,032 | 23,612 | 24,752 | 25,365 | 25,930 | 26,966 | 27,922 |
| Capital outlay to end of year* | 000 Rs. 2,61,51,98 | 000 Rs. 2,68,85,23 | 000 Rs. 2,82,12,01 | 000 Rs. 2,92,09,20 | £ 205,667,467 | £ 219,689,000 | £ 226,113,000 | £ 233,182,000 | £ 227,408,000 | £ 237,575,000 |
| Gross earnings | 000 Rs. 26,19,82 | 000 Rs. 25,31,73 | 000 Rs. 25,56,30 | 000 Rs. 27,41,32 | £ 19,578,751 | £ 21,028,838 | £ 22,402,625 | £ 22,613,112 | £ 24,005,469 | £ 26,433,000 |
| Working expenses - | 12,09,88 | 12,11,16 | 12,45,71 | 13,00,45 | 9,291,250 | 10,063,052 | 10,433,228 | 11,137,063 | 11,407,269 | 12,516,000 |
| Net earnings | 14,09,94 | 13,20,12 | 13,10,58 | 14,40,88 | 10,287,501 | 10,965,786 | 11,970,397 | 11,481,049 | 12,598,200 | 13,916,000 |
| Percentage of net earnings on capital outlay† | 5.78 | 4.92 | 4.65 | 4.94 | 5.00 | 4.99 | 5.27 | 4.92 | 5.54 | 5.90 |
| Percentage of working expenses to gross earnings | 46.10 | 47.86 | 48.74 | 47.37 | 47.45 | 47.85 | 46.79 | 49.24 | 47.52 | 47.33 |
| Net earnings per mile open | Rs. 7.368 | Rs. 670 | Rs. 6,375 | Rs. 6,700 | £ 449 | £ 454 | £ 470 | £ 448 | £ 473 | £ 500 |
| Net earnings per train mile | 2.14 | 2.01 | 1.88 | 2.01 | .13 | .13 | .13 | .12 | .13 | .14 |
| No. of passengers :— | | | | | | | | | | |
| 1st class 000 | } | 614 | 485 | 611 | 526 | 521 | 532 | 563 | 594 | 600 |
| 2nd „ | | 3,000 | 2,242 | 2,253 | 2,352 | 2,285 | 2,405 | 2,530 | 2,580 | 2,711 |
| Intermediate class „ | | 5,501 | 4,865 | 5,073 | 5,233 | 5,703 | 6,670 | 6,813 | 7,214 | 7,323 |
| 3rd class „ | | 149,794 | 132,215 | 131,512 | 140,321 | 153,954 | 170,416 | 171,716 | 184,232 | 199,650 |
| Season and vendors' tickets „ | | † | 10,777 | 12,117 | 13,288 | 13,845 | 14,726 | 15,026 | 15,551 | 16,720 |
| Total | 153,081 | 59,509 | 150,584 | 151,566 | 161,720 | 176,308 | 194,749 | 196,648 | 210,231 | 227,100 |
| Average rate charged per passenger, (including season and vendors' tickets :— | Pies. | Pies. | Pies. | Pies. | ¢ | ¢ | ¢ | ¢ | ¢ | ¢ |
| 1st class | 12.57 | 12.61 | 12.28 | 12.40 | 1.06 | 1.06 | 1.08 | 1.07 | 1.10 | 1.11 |
| 2nd „ | 5.14 | 5.03 | 4.87 | 4.93 | .44 | .46 | .46 | .45 | .46 | .47 |
| Intermediate class „ | 3.09 | 3.09 | 3.10 | 3.13 | .25 | .26 | .26 | .26 | .26 | .26 |
| 3rd class „ | 2.36 | 2.26 | 2.27 | 2.29 | .19 | .19 | .19 | .19 | .20 | .20 |
| Season & vendors' „ | — | — | — | — | — | — | .12 | .12 | .12 | .12 |
| Weight of goods carried 000 tons | 33,043 | 31,693 | 33,162 | 35,642 | 39,748 | 42,906 | 43,392 | 45,587 | 47,684 | 52,650 |
| Average rate charged per ton | Pies. 6.36 | Pies. 6.45 | Pies. 6.36 | Pies. 6.00 | ¢ .50 | ¢ .49 | ¢ .49 | ¢ .47 | ¢ .47 | ¢ .45 |
| Gain (+) or loss (-) to State : | 000 Rs. -1,81,50 | 000 Rs. -2,58,92 | 000 Rs. -2,16,25 | 000 Rs. -1,11,63 | 000 £ -307 | 000 £ +458 | 000 £ +769 | 000 £ +136 | 000 £ +801 | 000 £ +1,753 |
| Railway Staff :— | | | | | | | | | | |
| Europeans | 4,692 | 4,665 | 4,793 | 4,967 | 5,292 | 5,229 | 5,489 | 5,875 | 6,022 | 6,293 |
| Eurasians | 6,698 | 6,696 | 6,902 | 6,936 | 7,393 | 7,364 | 8,182 | 8,269 | 8,661 | 8,765 |
| Natives | 270,047 | 271,734 | 284,800 | 296,700 | 329,089 | 337,383 | 356,766 | 376,973 | 387,566 | 406,306 |
| Total | 281,437 | 283,095 | 296,495 | 308,603 | 341,774 | 349,976 | 370,437 | 389,517 | 402,249 | 421,364 |

* Outlay on lines wholly under construction omitted.
 † In 1895 the percentage is calculated on the capital outlay on open lines only. From 1896 the outlay on lines partially under construction is included.
 ‡ Details not available.
 § The decrease in 1903 is due to a revision of the method of showing capital of State lines purchased from Guaranteed Railway Companies.

NO. 126.—MILEAGE OF RAILWAY LINES in INDIA open for TRAFFIC at end of Year.

| Railways. | 1895. | 1896. | 1897. | 1898. | 1899. | 1900. | 1901. | 1902. | 1903. | 1904. |
|------------------------------------|---------------|---------------|---------------|---------------|---------------|---------------|---------------|---------------|---------------|---------------|
| STATE LINES. | | | | | | | | | | |
| gra Delhi Chord | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | 120 |
| ssam-Bengal | 130 | 286 | 362 | 379 | 432 | 436 | 589 | 589 | 740 | 740 |
| engal Central* | 125 | 125 | 125 | 125 | 125 | 125 | 125 | 125 | 125 | 128 |
| engal and North Western† | 414 | 478 | 496 | 586 | 743 | 743 | 743 | 743 | 813 | 871 |
| engal-Nagpur* | 861 | 861 | 861 | 1,067 | 1,190 | 1,227 | 1,553 | 1,546 | 1,682 | 1,896 |
| ezwada Extension* | 21 | 21 | 21 | 21 | 21 | 21 | 21 | 21 | 21 | 21 |
| hopal-(arsi)† | 13 | 13 | 13 | 13 | 13 | 13 | 13 | 13 | 13 | 13 |
| urma* | 834 | 886 | 887 | 936 | 993 | 1,124 | 1,178 | 1,280 | 1,337 | 1,340 |
| awnpore-Burhwal | — | 35 | 80 | 80 | 80 | 80 | 80 | 80 | 80 | 80 |
| andot Light | 6 | 6 | 6 | 6 | 6 | 6 | 6 | 6 | 6 | 6 |
| ast Coast | 426 | 511 | 539 | 726 | 803 | 808 | † | † | † | † |
| ast Indian* | 1,700 | 1,701 | 1,705 | 1,712 | 1,711 | 1,840 | 1,838 | 1,923 | 1,935 | 1,933 |
| astern Bengal | 813 | 814 | 818 | 818 | 832 | 843 | 854 | 898 | 898 | 971 |
| adhra-Rutlam-Nagda* | 115 | 141 | 141 | 141 | 141 | 141 | 141 | 141 | 141 | 141 |
| reat Indian Peninsula* | 1,491 | 1,492 | 1,492 | 1,492 | 1,492 | 1,562 | 1,562 | 1,562 | 1,562 | 1,562 |
| untakal-Mysore | 120 | 120 | 120 | 120 | 120 | 120 | 120 | 120 | 120 | 120 |
| ollian Midland* | 630 | 680 | 680 | 726 | 796 | 796 | 796 | 796 | 806 | 886 |
| olhpur-Hyderabad | 59 | 59 | 59 | 59 | 59 | 124 | 124 | 124 | 124 | 124 |
| olhat | 28 | 28 | 28 | 28 | 28 | 30 | 30 | 30 | 30 | 30 |
| ubbulpore-Gondia* | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | 77 | 214 |
| hushalgarh-Kohat-Thal | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | 30 | 92 | 92 |
| acknow-Bareilly* | 231 | 231 | 231 | 231 | 231 | 231 | 231 | 231 | 237 | 237 |
| Madras (North-East)* | — | — | — | — | — | — | 497 | 497 | 497 | 497 |
| Mysore | 296 | 296 | 296 | 296 | 296 | 296 | 296 | 296 | 296 | 296 |
| Nigiri* | — | — | — | — | 17 | 17 | 17 | 17 | 17 | 17 |
| North-Western | 2,477 | 2,714 | 2,818 | 2,818 | 2,944 | 3,006 | 3,077 | 3,077 | 3,124 | 3,186 |
| Cowshera-Durgai | — | — | — | — | — | — | 40 | 40 | 40 | 40 |
| outh and Bohilkhand | 797 | 812 | 813 | 951 | 951 | 1,088 | 1,088 | 1,040 | 1,101 | 1,158 |
| atanpur-Deesa* | 17 | 17 | 17 | 17 | 17 | 17 | 17 | 17 | 17 | 17 |
| Jaipur-Dhamtari* | — | — | — | — | — | 56 | 56 | 56 | 56 | 56 |
| Rajputana-Malwa* | 1,674 | 1,674 | 1,674 | 1,674 | 1,674 | 1,678 | 1,649 | 1,649 | 1,649 | 1,682 |
| South Indian* | 1,042 | 1,042 | 1,042 | 1,028 | 1,031 | 1,034 | 1,034 | 1,092 | 1,123 | 1,123 |
| Southern Mahratta*† | 1,041 | 1,041 | 1,042 | 1,042 | 1,042 | 1,042 | 1,042 | 1,042 | 1,042 | 1,042 |
| Tinnevely-Quilon- | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | 50 | 50 | 50 |
| Tellicoott* | 342 | 342 | 342 | 342 | 342 | 403 | 519 | 517 | 517 | 535 |
| Total | 15,753 | 16,426 | 16,698 | 17,434 | 18,130 | 18,017 | 19,286 | 19,633 | 20,367 | 20,943 |
| GUARANTEED COMPANIES. | | | | | | | | | | |
| Bombay, Baroda, and Central India- | 461 | 461 | 461 | 461 | 461 | 461 | 461 | 461 | 504 | 504 |
| Madras | 839 | 839 | 839 | 839 | 843 | 844 | 873 | 888 | 900 | 904 |
| Total | 1,300 | 1,300 | 1,300 | 1,300 | 1,304 | 1,305 | 1,334 | 1,349 | 1,404 | 1,408 |
| ASSISTED COMPANIES. | | | | | | | | | | |
| Ahmedabad-Parantij | — | — | 55 | 55 | 55 | 55 | 55 | 55 | 55 | 55 |
| Ahmedabad-Dholka | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | 33 | 33 |
| Bakhtiarpur Behar Light | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | 18 | 18 |
| Barsi Light | — | — | 22 | 22 | 22 | 22 | 22 | 22 | 22 | 22 |
| Bengal Doonars | 36 | 36 | 36 | 36 | 36 | 102 | 111 | 114 | 153 | 153 |
| Brahmaputra-Sultanpur | — | — | — | — | 25 | 59 | 59 | 59 | 59 | 59 |
| Darjeeling-Himalayan | 51 | 51 | 51 | 51 | 51 | 51 | 51 | 51 | 51 | 51 |
| Delhi-Umballa-Kalka | 162 | 162 | 162 | 162 | 162 | 162 | 162 | 162 | 162 | 162 |
| Deoghur | 5 | 5 | 5 | 5 | 5 | 5 | 5 | 5 | 5 | 5 |
| Dibrn-Sadiya | 78 | 78 | 78 | 78 | 78 | 78 | 78 | 78 | 78 | 78 |
| Hardwar-Dehra | — | — | — | — | — | — | 32 | 32 | 32 | 32 |
| Howrah-Amra | — | — | 14 | 23 | 28 | 29 | 29 | 29 | 29 | 37 |
| Howrah-Sheakhala | — | — | 17 | 20 | 20 | 20 | 20 | 20 | 20 | 20 |
| Kalka-Simla | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | 59 | 59 |
| Mymensingh-Jamalpur-Jagannathganj | — | — | — | 33 | 53 | 53 | 53 | 53 | 53 | 51 |

* Worked by a Company.

† The property of the Bengal and North Western Railway Company, but classed for convenience among State Lines.

‡ Now divided between the Bengal-Nagpur and Madras (North-East) Lines.

§ Amalgamated with Eastern Bengal Railway.

No. 126 (cont.)—MILEAGE of RAILWAY LINES in INDIA open for TRAFFIC--concluded.

| Railways. | 1895. | 1896. | 1897. | 1898. | 1899. | 1900. | 1901. | 1902. | 1903. | 1904. |
|--|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|
| ASSISTED COMPANIES—cont. | | | | | | | | | | |
| Noakhali (Bengal) | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | 35 | 35 |
| Powayan Light | 39 | 39 | 39 | 39 | 39 | 39 | 40 | 40 | 40 | 40 |
| Kanaghat-Krishnagar | — | — | — | — | 20 | 20 | 20 | 20 | 20 | 20 |
| Robilkund and Kumaon | 54 | 54 | 54 | 54 | 54 | 54 | 54 | 54 | 54 | 54 |
| Sagauli-Raxaul | — | — | — | — | 18 | 18 | 18 | 18 | 18 | 18 |
| South Behar | — | — | — | — | 79 | 79 | 79 | 79 | 79 | 79 |
| Southern Punjab | — | — | 400 | 400 | 424 | 424 | 424 | 425 | 425 | 425 |
| Tanjore District Board* | 54 | 54 | 54 | 54 | 54 | 54 | 54 | 71 | 99 | 99 |
| Tapti Valley | — | — | — | 38 | 134 | 155 | 155 | 155 | 155 | 155 |
| Tarkessur | 22 | 22 | 22 | 22 | 22 | 22 | 22 | 22 | 22 | 22 |
| Tezpur-Balpara | — | — | — | 20 | 20 | 20 | 20 | 20 | 20 | 20 |
| Thakon-Duyinzalk Light | 8 | 8 | 8 | 8 | 8 | 8 | 8 | 8 | 8 | 8 |
| Total | 609 | 609 | 1,017 | 1,123 | 1,407 | 1,571 | 1,671 | 1,592 | 1,804 | 1,714 |
| UNASSISTED COMPANIES. | | | | | | | | | | |
| Ledo and Tikak Margherita Colliery | — | — | 10 | 7 | 7 | 7 | 11 | 11 | 11 | 11 |
| Tarakeshwar-Magra Light | 31 | 31 | 31 | 31 | 31 | 31 | 31 | 31 | 31 | 31 |
| Total | 31 | 31 | 41 | 38 | 38 | 38 | 42 | 42 | 42 | 42 |
| NATIVE STATE LINES. | | | | | | | | | | |
| Bhavnagar-Gondal-Junagad- Porbandar | 333 | 333 | 333 | 333 | 333 | 333 | 333 | 334 | 334 | 334 |
| Bhopal-Itarsi* | 44 | 44 | 44 | 44 | 44 | 44 | 44 | 44 | 44 | 44 |
| Bhopal-Ujjain* | 113 | 113 | 113 | 113 | 113 | 113 | 113 | 113 | 113 | 113 |
| Bina-Goonna-Baran* | 72 | 72 | 72 | 72 | 145 | 146 | 146 | 146 | 146 | 146 |
| Birut-Shimoga* | — | — | — | — | 38 | 38 | 38 | 38 | 38 | 38 |
| Cooch Behar* | 22 | 22 | 22 | 22 | 33 | 34 | 34 | 34 | 34 | 34 |
| Dhruwadra | — | — | — | — | 21 | 21 | 21 | 21 | 21 | 21 |
| Gaekwar's Dabhoi* | 72 | 72 | 79 | 79 | 79 | 79 | 79 | 79 | 88 | 95 |
| Gaekwar's Mehsana* | 93 | 93 | 93 | 93 | 93 | 93 | 93 | 93 | 93 | 93 |
| Gwalior Light* | — | — | — | — | 126 | 126 | 126 | 126 | 126 | 126 |
| Hindupur-Yesvantpur* | 51 | 51 | 51 | 51 | 51 | 51 | 51 | 51 | 51 | 51 |
| Hyderabad-Godavari Valley* Jannagar | — | — | — | — | 154 | 385 | 391 | 391 | 391 | 391 |
| Jammu and Kashmir | 16 | 16 | 16 | 16 | 16 | 16 | 16 | 16 | 16 | 16 |
| Jetalsar-Rajkot* | 46 | 46 | 46 | 46 | 46 | 46 | 46 | 29 | 46 | 46 |
| Jodhpur-Bikaner | 364 | 364 | 364 | 406 | 475 | 540 | 612 | 700 | 700 | 700 |
| Kolhapur* | 29 | 29 | 29 | 29 | 29 | 29 | 29 | 29 | 29 | 29 |
| Kolar Gold Fields* | 10 | 10 | 10 | 10 | 10 | 10 | 10 | 10 | 10 | 10 |
| Ludhiana-Dhuri-Jakkhal* | — | — | — | — | — | — | 79 | 79 | 79 | 79 |
| Morvi | 94 | 94 | 94 | 94 | 94 | 94 | 94 | 94 | 94 | 94 |
| Mysore-Nanjangud* | 15 | 15 | 15 | 15 | 15 | 16 | 16 | 16 | 16 | 16 |
| Nagda-Ujjain* | — | 35 | 35 | 35 | 35 | 35 | 35 | 34 | 34 | 34 |
| Nizam's* | 332 | 332 | 332 | 330 | 330 | 330 | 330 | 330 | 330 | 330 |
| Parlakimedi Light* | — | — | — | — | — | — | 25 | 25 | 25 | 25 |
| Petlad-Cambay* | 13 | 13 | 13 | 13 | 13 | 13 | 32 | 32 | 32 | 32 |
| Rajpippa* | — | — | 19 | 19 | 37 | 37 | 37 | 37 | 37 | 37 |
| Rajpura-Bhatinda* | 108 | 108 | 108 | 108 | 107 | 107 | 107 | 107 | 107 | 107 |
| Shoranur-Cochin* | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | 65 | 65 | 65 |
| Tinnevely-Quilon (Travancore) | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | 58 |
| Udaipur-Chitor | 60 | 60 | 60 | 60 | 67 | 67 | 67 | 67 | 67 | 67 |
| Vijapur-Kalol-Kadi* | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | 29 | 42 | 42 |
| Total | 1,887 | 1,922 | 2,002 | 2,063 | 2,559 | 2,857 | 3,058 | 3,240 | 3,265 | 3,336 |
| FOREIGN LINES. | | | | | | | | | | |
| Karakkai-Peralam* | — | — | — | 15 | 15 | 15 | 15 | 15 | 15 | 15 |
| Pondicherry* | 8 | 8 | 8 | 8 | 8 | 8 | 8 | 8 | 8 | 8 |
| West of India Portuguese* | 51 | 51 | 51 | 51 | 51 | 51 | 51 | 51 | 51 | 51 |
| Total | 59 | 59 | 59 | 74 | 74 | 74 | 74 | 74 | 74 | 74 |
| Grand Total | 19,539 | 20,246 | 21,117 | 22,032 | 23,512 | 24,732 | 25,365 | 25,930 | 26,956 | 27,565 |

* Worked by a Company.

† Included under Eastern Bengal State Railway.

‡ " " Bengal and North Western Railway.

No. 127.—NUMBER (in thousands) of PASSENGERS (including Season Ticket-Holders) CONVEYED on the several RAILWAY SYSTEMS in INDIA.

| Railways. | 1895. | 1896. | 1897. | 1898. | 1899. | 1900. | 1901. | 1902. | 1903. | 1904. |
|-------------------------------------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|
| East Indian a | 19,183 | 18,655 | 18,220 | 19,384 | 20,156 | 21,728 | 23,875 | 23,255 | 24,282 | 25,181 |
| Eastern Bengal b | 11,640 | 11,029 | 10,839 | 11,004 | 11,902 | 12,966 | 13,272 | 13,644 | 14,331 | 14,680 |
| Bengal Central | 1,708 | 1,764 | 1,657 | 1,713 | 1,731 | 1,733 | 1,888 | 1,911 | 1,989 | 2,041 |
| Bengal-Nagpur c | 2,306 | 2,259 | 2,123 | 2,246 | 2,937 | 3,694 | 6,109 | 6,472 | 6,409 | 7,745 |
| East Coast | 2,440 | 2,779 | 2,947 | 2,738 | 3,766 | 4,459 | * | * | * | * |
| Madh and Rohilkhand d | 5,972 | 5,516 | 5,070 | 5,976 | 6,393 | 6,995 | 8,764 | 8,332 | 8,901 | 9,776 |
| North-Western e | 14,765 | 15,366 | 14,619 | 16,362 | 17,257 | 18,193 | 20,294 | 20,822 | 22,778 | 25,524 |
| East Indian Peninsula f | 14,800 | 17,439 | 14,483 | 14,251 | 16,144 | 17,691 | 20,109 | 18,349 | 20,221 | 22,454 |
| Western Midland g | 1,641 | 1,839 | 1,748 | 1,822 | 2,034 | 2,227 | 2,529 | 2,549 | † | † |
| Cambay, Baroda, and Central India A | 16,334 | 17,470 | 14,026 | 13,906 | 16,906 | 17,850 | 18,144 | 16,894 | 19,654 | 21,656 |
| Deccan Malwa h | 12,255 | 12,246 | 10,546 | 10,845 | 11,198 | 11,113 | 12,874 | 12,091 | 12,447 | 13,194 |
| Central India B | 1,360 | 1,422 | 1,293 | 1,212 | 1,231 | 1,312 | 1,409 | 1,761 | 1,797 | 1,476 |
| Hyderabad-Godavari | — | — | — | — | 19 | 588 | 1,176 | 1,216 | 1,183 | 1,265 |
| Madras I | 9,484 | 10,923 | 11,412 | 9,544 | 8,292 | 9,092 | 12,278 | 13,005 | 13,711 | 13,953 |
| Bengal Doars | 151 | 150 | 133 | 149 | 165 | 222 | 316 | 302 | 443 | 519 |
| Born Sadiya m | 204 | 217 | 238 | 236 | 244 | 279 | 290 | 302 | 290 | 339 |
| Assam-Bengal n | 174 | 681 | 947 | 1,218 | 1,423 | 1,547 | 1,740 | 1,763 | 1,961 | 2,220 |
| Assam-Our | 221 | 191 | 131 | 100 | 223 | 232 | 329 | 185 | 262 | 281 |
| Bengal and North-Western o | 5,700 | 5,565 | 5,888 | 6,247 | 7,095 | 8,065 | 9,802 | 10,126 | 12,077 | 12,910 |
| Bombay and Kutch p | 1,038 | 959 | 980 | 1,121 | 1,172 | 1,218 | 1,539 | 1,592 | 1,546 | 1,678 |
| Bombay Light | — | — | — | — | — | — | 222 | 258 | 260 | 272 |
| Bombay-Bikaner q | 832 | 849 | 770 | 769 | 877 | 787 | 1,467 | 1,378 | 1,580 | 1,702 |
| Bombay-Chitor | 82 | 201 | 182 | 180 | 190 | 170 | 189 | 179 | 190 | 162 |
| Bombay-Gondal-Jambhagar-Porbandar r | 1,965 | 2,082 | 1,917 | 1,837 | 1,883 | 1,537 | 1,842 | 1,506 | 1,699 | 1,939 |
| Bombay-Maharashtra s | 7,356 | 7,471 | 6,421 | 3,346 | 3,253 | 5,399 | 5,927 | 6,397 | 6,698 | 7,168 |
| Goa of India Portuguese | 256 | 250 | 184 | 164 | 222 | 243 | 250 | † | † | † |
| Madras | 6,793 | 7,718 | 9,074 | 10,057 | 10,455 | 10,846 | 11,651 | 15,387 | 14,221 | 16,118 |
| North Indian t | 13,531 | 13,987 | 14,191 | 12,398 | 12,756 | 13,372 | 14,085 | 12,166 | 17,878 | 19,104 |
| North-Western u | — | — | — | — | 157 | 238 | 226 | 241 | 248 | — |
| Orissa v | — | — | 58 | 51 | 55 | 65 | 77 | 72 | 62 | 77 |
| Orissa-Amra | — | — | — | 630 | 767 | 772 | 763 | 733 | 803 | 855 |
| Orissa-Shekhala | — | — | — | 285 | 290 | 299 | 302 | 314 | 343 | 347 |
| Orissa-Gaekwar's Dabhoi w | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — |
| Orissa-Bihar x | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — |
| Orissa-Yamuna | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — |
| Orissa-Magra | 1916 | 337 | 311 | 276 | 292 | 299 | 303 | 243 | 257 | 298 |
| Orissa-Balipara | — | — | — | 371 | 325 | 392 | 419 | 429 | 427 | 472 |
| Orissa-Himalayan | — | — | — | 119 | 137 | 145 | 116 | 125 | 145 | 150 |
| Orissa-Rat | — | 63 | 62 | 61 | 61 | 65 | 74 | 80 | 109 | 139 |
| Orissa-Khambhat Light | — | 57 | 57 | 58 | 62 | 60 | 76 | 130 | 155 | 163 |
| Orissa-Cochin and Nilgiri | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | 52 | 59 |
| Orissa-Gaekwar's Dabhoi | — | — | — | — | 50 | — | 76 | 339 | 695 | 724 |
| Orissa-Katihar-Bihar Light | — | — | — | — | — | 83 | — | — | 118 | 298 |
| Orissa-Srinia | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | 6 | 84 |
| Grand Total | 153,081 | 159,509 | 150,584 | 161,566 | 161,720 | 176,308 | 194,749 | 196,648 | 210,231 | 227,097 |

a Includes Delhi-Umballa-Kalka, South Behar, and Tarikessur.

b Includes Brahmputra-Sultanpur and Mymensingh-Jamalpur-Jaganath-Ganj, and Cooch-Bihar after 1895, and Ranaghat-Krishnagar from 1904.

c Includes Raipur-Dhamtari and Jabulpore-Gondal extension.

d Includes Hardwar-Dehra and Cawnpore-Burhwal.

e Includes Southern Punjab, Rajpura-Bhatinda, Jammu and Kashmir, Ludhiana-Dhuri-Jakhal, Nowshera-Durgal, Kushalgarh-Kohat-Thal, and Dandot Light.

f Includes Khambhat and Amraoti Lines, also Agra-Delhi Choni from 1904.

g Includes Bhopal-Itarsi, Bina-Goonna-Baran, Gwalior-Rat, and Bhopal-Ujjain.

h Includes Tapti Valley, Petlad-Cambay, Nagda-Ujjain, and Rajpipla, and Gaekwar's Dabhoi after 1895.

i Includes Godra-Kutlam-Nagda, Gaekwar's Mehsana, Vijapur-Kaloi-Kadi, Ahmedabad-Parantij, Ahmedabad-Dholka and Palanpur-Deesa.

j Includes Bezawada-Extension.

k Includes Madras (North-East), Kolar Goldfields, and Nilgiri.

l Includes Ledo and Tikak-Margherita Colliery.

m Includes Noakhali (Bengal).

n Includes Tirhoot State and Saganli-Raxaul.

o Includes Bezawada-Bareilly.

p Includes Jodhpur-Hyderabad (British Section).

q Includes Jaisalmer-Rajkot, Jammagar, and Dhraugadra Lines.

r Includes Guntakal-Mysore, Mysore State, West of India Portuguese, Kolhapur, Hindupur, Mysore-Nanjangund, and Birur-Shimoga Lines.

s Includes Pondicherry, Tanjore District Board, Karaikal Peralam, and Tennevelly Quilon (Travancore Branch).

* Now divided between Bengal-Nagpur and Madras (North-East) Lines.

† Included under Southern Maharashtra from 1902.

‡ For these Special Gauge Lines the grand totals only can be shown before 1896.

§ Included under Great Indian Peninsula from 1903.

|| Included under Eastern Bengal State from 1904.

No. 128.—QUANTITY of GOODS and MINERALS CONVEYED by the several RAILWAY SYSTEMS in INDIA ; in thousands of TONS.

| Railways. | 1895. | 1896. | 1897. | 1898. | 1899. | 1900. | 1901. | 1902. | 1903. | 1904. |
|---|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|
| East Indian | 6,685 | 6,847 | 7,837 | 8,325 | 9,049 | 10,053 | 10,418 | 10,484 | 10,702 | 12,241 |
| Eastern Bengal | 2,041 | 2,161 | 2,117 | 2,161 | 2,311 | 2,653 | 2,614 | 2,810 | 2,654 | 2,680 |
| Bengal Central | 157 | 151 | 177 | 128 | 140 | 206 | 178 | 159 | 206 | 235 |
| Bengal-Nagpur | 1,191 | 1,267 | 1,417 | 1,450 | 1,852 | 1,970 | 2,212 | 2,880 | 2,918 | 3,381 |
| East Coast | 485 | 689 | 517 | 408 | 852 | 1,203 | — | — | — | — |
| Oudh and Rohilkhand | 1,967 | 1,607 | 1,582 | 1,615 | 1,975 | 1,808 | 1,899 | 2,302 | 2,359 | 2,641 |
| North-Western | 5,933 | 4,550 | 4,751 | 4,933 | 5,070 | 5,292 | 5,604 | 5,934 | 6,064 | 6,431 |
| Great Indian Peninsula | 2,444 | 2,637 | 2,283 | 2,846 | 2,997 | 3,012 | 3,213 | 3,278 | 4,518 | 5,092 |
| Indian Midland | 511 | 651 | 620 | 770 | 1,001 | 1,216 | 1,300 | 1,349 | — | — |
| Bombay, Baroda, and Central India | 1,690 | 1,677 | 1,680 | 2,004 | 2,256 | 2,436 | 1,973 | 1,927 | 1,770 | 1,797 |
| Rajputana-Malwa | 2,336 | 2,038 | — | 2,259 | 2,640 | 2,914 | 2,303 | 2,220 | 1,976 | 2,117 |
| Nizam's | 696 | 672 | 773 | 797 | 675 | 1,012 | 920 | 935 | 885 | 878 |
| Hyderabad-Godavari | — | — | — | — | 12 | 301 | 527 | 587 | 546 | 349 |
| Madras | 1,274 | 1,141 | 1,260 | 1,174 | 1,321 | 1,267 | 2,413 | 2,310 | 2,340 | 2,743 |
| Bengal Dooars | 31 | 29 | 35 | 103 | 39 | 63 | 78 | 91 | 121 | 171 |
| Dibru-Sadiya | 206 | 213 | 422 | 446 | 509 | 494 | 577 | 510 | 556 | 613 |
| Assam-Bengal | 291 | 205 | 339 | 461 | 472 | 384 | 239 | 326 | 403 | 361 |
| Deoghur | 13 | 12 | 13 | 13 | 13 | 12 | 13 | 10 | 15 | 14 |
| Bengal and North-Western | 770 | 840 | 931 | 929 | 1,307 | 1,247 | 1,370 | 1,460 | 1,707 | 1,789 |
| Rohilkhand and Kumaon | 279 | 236 | 236 | 315 | 372 | 354 | 373 | 432 | 419 | 439 |
| Powayan Light | — | — | — | — | — | — | 17 | 24 | 22 | 25 |
| Jodhpur-Bikaner | 97 | 151 | 144 | 189 | 340 | 336 | 403 | 456 | 408 | 430 |
| Udaipur-Chitor | — | 24 | 15 | 11 | 26 | 56 | 28 | 27 | 15 | 11 |
| Bhavnagar-Gondal-Junagad-Forbadar | 254 | 264 | 281 | 278 | 316 | 357 | 245 | 245 | 264 | 302 |
| Southern Mahratta | 934 | 1,005 | 1,066 | 960 | 1,094 | 996 | 967 | 1,016 | 1,089 | 1,531 |
| West of India Portuguese | 117 | 57 | 33 | 47 | 118 | 64 | 74 | — | — | — |
| Burma | 924 | 968 | 1,153 | 1,113 | 1,092 | 1,261 | 1,474 | 1,603 | 1,860 | 2,175 |
| South Indian | 1,579 | 1,535 | 1,463 | 1,703 | 1,519 | 1,697 | 1,683 | 1,910 | 3,516 | 3,508 |
| Ranaghat-Krishnagar | — | — | — | — | — | 1 | 1 | 1 | 7 | — |
| Barul | — | — | 36 | 45 | 57 | 41 | 54 | 50 | 45 | 59 |
| Howrah-Amta | — | — | — | 6 | 7 | 9 | 14 | 14 | 17 | 13 |
| Howrah-Sheakhala | — | — | — | 3 | 3 | 5 | 4 | 6 | 7 | 6 |
| Gaekwar's Dabhol | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — |
| Cooch Behar | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — |
| Morvi | 120 | 36 | 35 | 35 | 41 | 50 | 29 | 19 | 19 | 34 |
| Tarakeswar-Magra | — | — | — | 6 | 6 | 8 | 9 | 11 | 17 | 23 |
| Tozpur-Balpara | — | — | — | 4 | 9 | 9 | 8 | 8 | 9 | 8 |
| Darjeeling-Himalayan | — | 35 | 32 | 31 | 32 | 39 | 31 | 33 | 44 | 44 |
| Jorhat | — | 18 | 22 | 17 | 21 | 15 | 12 | 12 | 12 | 10 |
| Parlakimedi Light | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | 4 | 7 |
| Shoranur-Cochin and Nilgiri | — | — | — | — | 4 | 10 | 16 | 40 | 156 | 119 |
| Bakhtiarpur-Bihar Light | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | 7 | 25 |
| Kaika-Simla | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | 2 | 25 |
| Grand Total | 33,043 | 31,693 | 33,162 | 35,642 | 39,748 | 42,596 | 43,302 | 45,537 | 47,684 | 52,661 |

N.B.—See notes on page 139.

No. 129.—GROSS EARNINGS of the several RAILWAY SYSTEMS in INDIA.

| Railways. | 1895. | 1896. | 1897. | 1898. | 1899. | 1900. | 1901. | 1902. | 1903. | 1904. |
|------------------------------------|-------------------|-------------------|-------------------|-------------------|-------------------|-------------------|-------------------|-------------------|-------------------|-------------------|
| | Tens of Rupees. | | | | £ | £ | £ | £ | £ | £ |
| East Indian | 5,590,500 | 5,570,222 | 6,071,399 | 6,171,783 | 4,367,175 | 4,709,839 | 4,869,850 | 4,695,592 | 4,844,123 | 5,248,400 |
| Eastern Bengal | 1,450,074 | 1,515,200 | 1,482,600 | 1,479,100 | 1,053,200 | 1,166,258 | 1,130,443 | 1,230,901 | 1,251,467 | 1,324,866 |
| Bengal Central | 94,739 | 93,327 | 113,820 | 102,486 | 75,979 | 88,895 | 93,683 | 87,814 | 100,600 | 104,000 |
| Bengal-Nagpur | 687,474 | 636,852 | 620,031 | 687,919 | 604,897 | 835,015 | 871,851 | 947,882 | 1,036,533 | 1,200,900 |
| East Coast | 190,425 | 240,500 | 285,729 | 276,663 | 289,467 | 403,206 | — | — | — | — |
| Oudh and Rohilkhand | 1,029,488 | 869,708 | 851,585 | 965,160 | 742,599 | 778,374 | 897,896 | 894,552 | 947,533 | 1,037,333 |
| North-Western | 3,672,368 | 3,065,840 | 3,394,593 | 3,997,214 | 2,504,009 | 2,272,464 | 3,019,359 | 3,033,524 | 3,525,067 | 4,391,600 |
| Great Indian Peninsula | 3,435,442 | 3,495,355 | 2,883,251 | 3,532,303 | 2,416,939 | 2,303,800 | 2,787,694 | 2,828,348 | 3,124,600 | 3,208,000 |
| Indian Midland | 500,310 | 583,726 | 644,786 | 678,314 | 532,529 | 754,458 | 606,799 | 730,882 | 668,667 | — |
| Bombay, Baroda, and Central India | 1,762,696 | 1,662,100 | 1,465,700 | 1,626,717 | 1,213,817 | 1,259,465 | 1,137,205 | 1,141,332 | 1,225,067 | 1,273,367 |
| Rajputana-Malwa | 2,491,960 | 2,149,691 | 1,999,909 | 2,285,179 | 1,781,731 | 1,994,425 | 1,897,918 | 1,766,947 | 1,558,267 | 1,606,133 |
| Nizam's | 350,643 | 345,784 | 377,700 | 407,700 | 294,867 | 351,266 | 230,343 | 313,080 | 368,400 | 310,200 |
| Hyderabad-Godavari | — | — | — | — | 4,200 | 70,867 | 134,000 | 152,523 | 147,600 | 147,467 |
| Madras | 1,135,371 | 1,109,690 | 1,173,804 | 1,096,855 | 718,244 | 755,934 | 1,084,867 | 1,107,211 | 1,156,467 | 1,270,200 |
| Bengal Doonars | 25,354 | 27,045 | 28,641 | 26,909 | 18,203 | 23,261 | 32,487 | 35,132 | 43,867 | 50,733 |
| Dibru-Sadiya | 60,114 | 64,736 | 81,980 | 83,705 | 61,499 | 64,438 | 66,591 | 60,676 | 65,067 | 66,933 |
| Assam-Bengal | 21,443 | 61,878 | 99,064 | 130,812 | 107,977 | 113,997 | 142,283 | 139,737 | 161,867 | 200,667 |
| Deoghur | 3,361 | 3,002 | 3,032 | 3,210 | 2,217 | 2,327 | 3,220 | 1,984 | 2,733 | 3,133 |
| Bengal and North-Western | 566,068 | 578,707 | 599,383 | 647,603 | 518,925 | 536,467 | 648,049 | 676,678 | 794,333 | 866,600 |
| Rohilkhand and Kumaon | 123,044 | 125,450 | 125,100 | 149,640 | 115,852 | 112,758 | 117,113 | 124,242 | 121,067 | 127,667 |
| Powayan Light | — | — | — | — | — | — | 4,467 | 5,067 | 4,800 | 5,200 |
| Jodhpur-Bikaner | 106,128 | 128,519 | 123,967 | 136,020 | 138,909 | 121,476 | 149,217 | 166,816 | 182,933 | 204,000 |
| Udaipur-Chitor | 5,470 | 13,500 | 12,317 | 14,382 | 14,036 | 21,195 | 14,812 | 14,492 | 11,867 | 10,067 |
| Bhavnagar-Gondal-Junagad-Forbandar | 212,639 | 217,300 | 211,137 | 200,394 | 149,507 | 157,540 | 126,418 | 112,333 | 130,267 | 149,133 |
| Southern Mahratta | 883,803 | 916,296 | 940,826 | 717,027 | 505,831 | 579,234 | 540,819 | 621,149 | 637,200 | 719,667 |
| West of India Portuguese | 58,308 | 29,718 | 17,972 | 22,087 | 38,165 | 22,267 | 24,541 | — | — | — |
| Burma | 671,106 | 700,856 | 867,640 | 899,145 | 588,382 | 735,330 | 792,355 | 833,511 | 907,000 | 1,006,800 |
| South Indian | 920,729 | 923,303 | 948,400 | 876,534 | 566,000 | 613,000 | 701,728 | 734,025 | 859,000 | 896,000 |
| Kanaghat-Krishnagar | — | — | — | — | 3,000 | 4,620 | 4,608 | 5,079 | 5,733 | — |
| Barsi | — | — | 10,800 | 13,032 | 10,408 | 8,296 | 11,216 | 10,018 | 8,667 | 11,133 |
| Howrah-Amra | — | — | — | 18,952 | 16,718 | 17,095 | 17,369 | 17,700 | 18,467 | 19,800 |
| Howrah-Sheakhala | — | — | — | 7,570 | 4,893 | 5,068 | 5,239 | 5,468 | 5,800 | 5,733 |
| Gaekwar's Dabhol | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — |
| Cooch Behar | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — |
| Morvi | 148,196 | 38,700 | 42,700 | 37,622 | 26,083 | 28,221 | 23,911 | 20,337 | 19,867 | 23,667 |
| Tarakeshwar-Magra | — | — | — | 7,407 | 4,411 | 5,106 | 5,543 | 5,618 | 5,667 | 6,000 |
| Tezpur-Balipara | — | — | — | 8,575 | 6,344 | 6,399 | 5,569 | 5,668 | 6,333 | 5,867 |
| Darjeeling-Himalayan | — | 78,200 | 74,400 | 75,458 | 47,666 | 53,944 | 52,529 | 56,685 | 64,133 | 69,667 |
| Jorhat | — | 9,000 | 9,800 | 9,696 | 6,433 | 5,800 | 5,546 | 5,776 | 6,067 | 4,333 |
| Cherra-Companyanj | — | 2,800 | 1,100 | 200 | — | — | — | — | — | — |
| Parlakimedi Light | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — |
| Shoranur-Cochin and Nigiri | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | 1,133 | 1,400 |
| Bakhtiarpur-Bihar Light | — | — | — | — | 5,600 | 11,733 | 16,067 | 29,333 | 2,400 | 45,533 |
| Kalka-Simla | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | 2,133 | 39,333 |
| Grand Total | 25,198,150 | 25,317,316 | 25,562,966 | 27,413,238 | 19,573,751 | 21,028,838 | 22,402,625 | 22,613,112 | 24,005,469 | 24,423,132 |

No. 130.—WORKING EXPENSES of the several RAILWAYS in INDIA.

| Railways. | 1895. | 1896. | 1897. | 1898. | 1899. | 1900. | 1901. | 1902. | 1903. | 1904. |
|---|-----------------|------------|------------|------------|-----------|------------|------------|------------|------------|------------|
| | Tens of Rupees. | | | | £ | £ | £ | £ | £ | £ |
| East Indian | 1,767,002 | 1,908,074 | 1,828,984 | 1,991,599 | 1,451,842 | 1,637,924 | 1,717,414 | 1,725,348 | 1,641,533 | 1,778,800 |
| Eastern Bengal | 553,528 | 611,100 | 672,400 | 644,500 | 493,133 | 535,440 | 567,211 | 599,707 | 637,800 | 721,733 |
| Bengal Central | 54,858 | 58,658 | 64,851 | 65,666 | 46,525 | 52,182 | 50,821 | 49,553 | 66,783 | 68,000 |
| Bengal-Nagpur | 333,330 | 344,065 | 322,075 | 351,533 | 290,110 | 350,812 | 461,941 | 485,366 | 566,800 | 621,667 |
| East Coast | 157,507 | 187,600 | 198,832 | 211,529 | 188,462 | 226,220 | — | — | — | — |
| Oudh and Rohilkhand | 603,893 | 434,617 | 481,907 | 454,387 | 337,493 | 400,243 | 409,447 | 458,713 | 456,900 | 553,000 |
| North-Western | 1,061,832 | 1,810,640 | 1,848,898 | 2,031,955 | 1,359,276 | 1,311,515 | 1,533,095 | 1,773,077 | 1,748,800 | 2,103,400 |
| Great Indian Peninsula | 1,905,951 | 1,847,955 | 1,865,551 | 2,032,003 | 1,302,606 | 1,234,467 | 1,338,993 | 1,419,100 | 1,536,900 | 1,952,200 |
| Indian Midland | 317,043 | 340,126 | 361,886 | 375,714 | 302,729 | 357,595 | 326,522 | 371,170 | 331,200 | |
| Bombay, Baroda, and Central India | 664,332 | 749,400 | 806,100 | 745,917 | 571,750 | 670,623 | 506,070 | 558,864 | 611,534 | 601,267 |
| Rajputana-Malwa | 1,022,512 | 973,010 | 959,414 | 989,698 | 763,160 | 806,875 | 877,161 | 838,616 | 774,067 | 765,333 |
| Nizam's | 183,416 | 169,064 | 178,159 | 170,703 | 115,793 | 145,866 | 193,319 | 124,866 | 128,867 | 112,200 |
| Hyderabad-Godavari | — | — | — | — | 1,800 | 42,800 | 72,467 | 88,000 | 89,533 | 95,800 |
| Madras | 540,860 | 563,813 | 564,104 | 541,755 | 378,400 | 393,534 | 557,800 | 607,267 | 676,667 | 741,933 |
| Bengal Doonars | 12,608 | 13,864 | 14,112 | 15,447 | 10,334 | 10,832 | 16,131 | 17,950 | 21,267 | 26,400 |
| Dibru-Sadiya | 33,180 | 33,507 | 56,500 | 54,972 | 30,950 | 32,414 | 34,294 | 33,234 | 35,067 | 38,000 |
| Assam-Bengal | 22,247 | 68,554 | 91,843 | 125,357 | 86,463 | 80,706 | 111,840 | 122,776 | 120,533 | 190,467 |
| Deoghur | 1,830 | 1,852 | 1,917 | 2,550 | 1,772 | 1,835 | 1,979 | 1,582 | 2,000 | 2,133 |
| Bengal & North-Western | 240,285 | 254,483 | 262,418 | 230,856 | 242,178 | 263,848 | 288,941 | 313,610 | 323,333 | 344,000 |
| Rohilkhand and Kumaon | 76,278 | 79,779 | 74,300 | 77,241 | 57,919 | 54,311 | 52,575 | 58,415 | 56,467 | 59,533 |
| Powayan Light | — | — | — | — | — | — | 3,133 | 3,533 | 2,867 | 3,133 |
| Jodhpur-Bikaner | 44,693 | 47,153 | 42,637 | 55,168 | 54,163 | 53,943 | 82,944 | 87,043 | 88,267 | 90,067 |
| Udaipur-Chitor | 3,592 | 8,100 | 8,029 | 8,196 | 7,047 | 8,815 | 8,538 | 8,077 | 7,400 | 6,533 |
| Bhavnagar - Gondal - Junagad-Forbanagar | 122,773 | 110,449 | 117,962 | 117,571 | 77,562 | 79,173 | 72,384 | 66,822 | 65,467 | 70,400 |
| Southern Mahratta | 529,713 | 519,420 | 536,564 | 503,121 | 342,861 | 375,235 | 381,025 | 404,328 | 393,067 | 456,667 |
| West of India Portuguese | 47,094 | 37,607 | 34,051 | 33,101 | 27,157 | 26,667 | 27,880 | | | |
| Burma | 409,871 | 462,281 | 479,373 | 520,293 | 349,821 | 409,008 | 459,712 | 481,909 | 559,967 | 568,800 |
| South Indian | 517,962 | 509,608 | 506,000 | 482,734 | 313,000 | 311,067 | 328,616 | 339,832 | 346,470 | 404,133 |
| Ranaghat-Krishnagar | — | — | — | — | 2,557 | 3,324 | 3,506 | 3,655 | 3,533 | — |
| Baral | — | — | 8,600 | 10,632 | 6,075 | 5,467 | 5,910 | 6,493 | 5,133 | 6,800 |
| Howrah-Amra | — | — | — | 11,052 | 9,155 | 8,888 | 9,763 | 8,225 | 9,267 | 9,467 |
| Howrah-Sheakhala | — | — | — | 5,470 | 3,493 | 3,280 | 3,694 | 3,352 | 3,467 | 3,133 |
| Gaekwar's Dabhol | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — |
| Cooch Behar | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — |
| Morvi | 76,776 | 20,538 | 21,590 | 21,222 | 16,700 | 17,634 | 15,542 | 12,784 | 10,300 | 11,067 |
| Tarakeshwar-Magra | | — | — | 5,307 | 3,611 | 3,709 | 3,894 | 3,992 | 4,000 | 4,133 |
| Tezpur-Balipara | — | — | — | 6,575 | 4,611 | 4,679 | 4,463 | 4,224 | 4,467 | 4,733 |
| Darjeeling-Himalayan | — | 41,600 | 40,400 | 40,658 | 30,532 | 29,821 | 31,622 | 31,485 | 30,833 | 28,200 |
| Jorhat | — | 7,625 | 8,200 | 7,596 | 6,823 | 6,900 | 5,834 | 6,200 | 5,133 | 5,200 |
| Cherra-Companyganj | — | 2,600 | 4,300 | 12,400 | — | — | — | — | — | — |
| Parlakinedi Light | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | 1,900 | 1,467 |
| Shoranur - Cochin and Nilgiri | — | — | — | — | 4,288 | 5,000 | 6,867 | 17,267 | 23,733 | 28,200 |
| Bakhtnagar-Bihar Light | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | 1,400 | 3,200 |
| Kalka-Simla | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | 1,682 | 25,467 |
| Grand Total | 17,008,344 | 12,116,152 | 12,457,152 | 13,004,472 | 9,291,250 | 10,063,052 | 10,483,228 | 11,137,063 | 11,407,269 | 12,516,666 |

RAILWAYS.

145

No. 131.—NET EARNINGS of the several RAILWAYS in INDIA.

NOTE.—The figures in *italics* indicate excess expenditure.

| Railways. | 1895. | 1896. | 1897. | 1898. | 1899. | 1900. | 1901. | 1902. | 1903. | 1904. |
|------------------------------------|-------------------|-------------------|-------------------|-------------------|-------------------|-------------------|-------------------|-------------------|-------------------|-------------------|
| | Tens of Rupees. | | | | | | | | | |
| | | | | | £ | £ | £ | £ | £ | £ |
| East Indian | 3,823,498 | 3,762,148 | 4,247,415 | 4,180,164 | 2,915,333 | 3,071,915 | 3,162,436 | 2,970,236 | 3,202,600 | 3,469,600 |
| Eastern Bengal | 397,448 | 904,100 | 810,200 | 834,600 | 560,067 | 630,818 | 572,232 | 631,194 | 613,667 | 603,133 |
| Bengal Central | 39,881 | 34,674 | 48,969 | 36,801 | 29,454 | 36,713 | 42,862 | 38,261 | 33,967 | 36,000 |
| Bengal-Nagpur | 354,144 | 292,787 | 297,956 | 336,386 | 314,787 | 514,203 | 409,010 | 462,616 | 469,733 | 639,133 |
| East Coast | 32,918 | 52,900 | 86,897 | 65,139 | 101,005 | 176,986 | — | — | — | — |
| Dudh and Rohilkhand | 525,595 | 435,091 | 369,878 | 580,773 | 405,108 | 378,131 | 488,449 | 435,839 | 430,933 | 484,333 |
| North-Western | 1,710,536 | 1,246,200 | 1,545,600 | 1,965,259 | 1,114,733 | 960,949 | 1,486,204 | 1,260,447 | 1,776,267 | 2,288,200 |
| Great Indian Peninsula | 1,529,491 | 1,647,400 | 1,017,700 | 1,500,900 | 1,114,333 | 1,074,333 | 1,445,701 | 1,409,248 | 1,588,000 | 1,955,900 |
| Indian Midland | 182,367 | 243,600 | 282,900 | 302,619 | 229,300 | 396,863 | 340,277 | 369,712 | 337,667 | — |
| Bombay, Baroda, and Central India | 1,088,364 | 912,700 | 659,600 | 580,800 | 642,067 | 538,842 | 631,135 | 582,468 | 613,533 | 672,000 |
| Rajputana-Malwa | 1,469,448 | 1,176,681 | 1,040,596 | 1,295,481 | 1,018,562 | 1,095,550 | 1,020,757 | 928,331 | 784,200 | 843,800 |
| Aizawl's | 167,227 | 176,700 | 190,541 | 230,997 | 179,134 | 205,400 | 187,024 | 188,184 | 179,533 | 198,000 |
| Hyderabad-Godavari | — | — | — | — | 2,400 | 28,067 | 61,533 | 64,533 | 59,067 | 51,667 |
| Madras | 594,511 | 545,877 | 609,700 | 555,100 | 339,844 | 362,400 | 527,267 | 499,944 | 479,800 | 528,267 |
| Bengal Dooars | 12,746 | 13,181 | 14,529 | 11,462 | 7,867 | 12,929 | 16,356 | 17,182 | 22,000 | 24,333 |
| Dibru-Sadiya | 28,954 | 31,229 | 25,500 | 28,700 | 31,449 | 32,024 | 32,297 | 27,442 | 30,000 | 28,933 |
| Assam-Bengal | —304 | 3,224 | 7,221 | 5,456 | 21,514 | 24,291 | 30,443 | 16,961 | 31,333 | 10,200 |
| Deoghur | 1,531 | 1,150 | 1,115 | 660 | 445 | 492 | 1,241 | 408 | 733 | 1,000 |
| Bengal & North-Western | 325,783 | 324,224 | 336,965 | 366,747 | 276,747 | 272,619 | 369,108 | 363,065 | 471,000 | 522,600 |
| Rohilkhand and Kumaon | 46,766 | 45,680 | 50,809 | 72,399 | 57,983 | 58,447 | 84,539 | 65,827 | 64,800 | 68,134 |
| Powayan Light | — | — | — | — | — | — | 1,333 | 1,534 | 1,033 | 2,067 |
| Jodhpur-Bikaner | 61,435 | 31,366 | 81,130 | 80,857 | 84,746 | 67,533 | 66,273 | 73,773 | 94,667 | 113,933 |
| Udaipur-Chitor | 1,878 | 5,400 | 4,288 | 6,200 | 9,989 | 12,380 | 6,274 | 6,475 | 4,467 | 3,534 |
| Bhavnagar-Gandai-Sumagdi-Forbandar | 80,866 | 137,351 | 98,175 | 73,823 | 71,945 | 78,367 | 54,034 | 45,511 | 64,500 | 78,733 |
| southern Mahratta | 354,090 | 396,878 | 404,262 | 218,906 | 162,970 | 203,099 | 159,794 | — | 216,821 | 244,133 |
| West of India Portuguese | 11,214 | —7,889 | —16,078 | —11,014 | 10,978 | —4,400 | —3,359 | — | — | 263,000 |
| Burma | 270,235 | 398,575 | 388,267 | 378,852 | 238,561 | 326,322 | 332,648 | 361,512 | 347,033 | 438,000 |
| South Indian | 402,767 | 413,700 | 442,400 | 393,800 | 273,000 | 301,933 | 373,112 | 394,198 | 513,600 | 491,867 |
| Ranaghat-Krishnagar | — | — | — | — | 583 | 1,206 | 1,012 | 1,424 | 2,200 | — |
| Barot | — | — | 2,500 | 2,400 | 4,333 | 2,329 | 5,306 | 3,525 | 3,533 | 4,333 |
| Howrah-Amra | — | — | — | 7,900 | 7,533 | 8,207 | 7,606 | 8,875 | 9,200 | 10,333 |
| Howrah-Sheakbala | — | — | — | 2,100 | 1,400 | 1,788 | 1,845 | 2,118 | 2,333 | 2,900 |
| Gaekwar's Dabhoi | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — |
| Cooch Behar | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — |
| Morvi | — | 18,162 | 21,110 | 16,400 | 11,333 | 10,527 | 8,360 | 7,653 | 9,067 | 12,500 |
| Tarakeswar-Magra | — | — | — | 2,100 | 800 | 1,397 | 1,649 | 1,656 | 1,667 | 1,867 |
| Tezpur-Balipara | 69,417 | — | — | 2,000 | 1,733 | 1,720 | 1,126 | 1,444 | 1,867 | 1,134 |
| Darjeeling-Himalayan | — | 36,600 | 34,000 | 34,800 | 17,133 | 24,123 | 29,907 | 26,200 | 27,800 | 31,467 |
| Jorhat | — | 1,375 | 1,400 | 2,000 | —400 | —1,000 | —278 | —424 | 988 | —267 |
| Cherra Company-ganj | — | 0 | —3,200 | —12,200 | — | — | — | — | — | — |
| Parlakimedi Light | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — |
| Shoranur-Cochin and Nilgiri | — | — | — | — | 1,333 | 6,733 | 9,200 | 12,066 | 16,133 | 17,333 |
| Bakhtiarpur-Bihar Light | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | 1,000 | 4,400 |
| Kalka-Simla | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | 667 | 18,866 |
| Grand Total | 14,069,396 | 13,201,164 | 13,105,815 | 14,408,766 | 10,287,501 | 10,965,786 | 11,919,397 | 11,481,049 | 12,598,200 | 13,916,466 |

No. 132.—PERCENTAGE of WORKING EXPENSES to GROSS EARNINGS of the several
RAILWAY SYSTEMS in INDIA.

| Railways. | 1895. | 1896. | 1897. | 1898. | 1899. | 1900. | 1901. | 1902. | 1903. | 1904. |
|--|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|
| East Indian | 31.60 | 32.39 | 29.98 | 32.21 | 33.18 | 34.78 | 36.27 | 36.74 | 33.89 | 33.89 |
| Eastern Bengal | 38.15 | 40.33 | 45.35 | 43.57 | 46.82 | 45.92 | 49.84 | 48.72 | 51.78 | 54.48 |
| Bengal Central | 57.90 | 62.85 | 56.98 | 64.08 | 61.23 | 58.70 | 54.26 | 56.43 | 63.36 | 65.40 |
| Bengal-Nagpur | 48.48 | 54.03 | 51.94 | 51.10 | 47.96 | 40.56 | 52.96 | 51.20 | 54.69 | 49.31 |
| East Coast | 32.71 | 77.98 | 69.59 | 76.46 | 65.11 | 56.10 | — | — | — | — |
| Oudh and Rohilkhand | 48.95 | 49.97 | 56.59 | 46.12 | 45.45 | 51.42 | 45.60 | 51.28 | 48.19 | 53.31 |
| North-Western | 53.42 | 59.41 | 54.49 | 50.83 | 54.29 | 57.71 | 50.78 | 58.45 | 49.61 | 47.90 |
| Great Indian Peninsula | 55.48 | 53.60 | 65.61 | 58.26 | 54.56 | 52.47 | 48.03 | 50.17 | 49.13 | 49.93 |
| Indian Midland | 63.55 | 58.05 | 56.13 | 55.39 | 56.85 | 47.26 | 48.87 | 50.78 | 49.52 | 49.93 |
| Bombay, Baroda, and Central India | 37.69 | 44.56 | 54.51 | 45.31 | 46.59 | 53.58 | 44.50 | 48.96 | 49.92 | 47.20 |
| Rajputana-Malwa | 41.03 | 45.26 | 47.97 | 43.31 | 42.83 | 45.40 | 46.21 | 47.46 | 49.67 | 47.56 |
| Nizam's | 53.77 | 48.91 | 47.17 | 41.87 | 39.30 | 44.69 | 41.43 | 45.72 | 41.79 | 36.17 |
| Hyderabad-Godavari | — | — | — | — | 41.81 | 60.41 | 54.07 | 57.69 | 59.98 | 64.97 |
| Madras | 47.64 | 50.81 | 48.06 | 49.74 | 62.87 | 51.91 | 51.27 | 54.89 | 58.51 | 58.41 |
| Bengal Doonars | 49.73 | 51.26 | 49.27 | 57.40 | 56.63 | 44.42 | 49.65 | 51.09 | 49.87 | 52.02 |
| Dibru-Sadiya | 55.17 | 51.76 | 68.93 | 65.79 | 48.86 | 49.96 | 51.50 | 54.77 | 53.89 | 53.53 |
| Assam-Bengal | 103.75 | 94.63 | 92.71 | 95.88 | 80.08 | 78.69 | 78.60 | 87.86 | 80.64 | 91.92 |
| Deoghur | 54.46 | 61.68 | 63.22 | 79.43 | 79.93 | 78.86 | 61.45 | 79.75 | 73.17 | 68.48 |
| Bengal and North-Western | 42.45 | 43.97 | 43.78 | 43.37 | 46.67 | 49.21 | 44.59 | 46.35 | 40.71 | 39.70 |
| Rohilkhand and Kumaon | 61.99 | 63.48 | 59.18 | 51.58 | 50.09 | 47.97 | 45.83 | 47.89 | 46.65 | 46.03 |
| Powayan Light | — | — | — | — | — | — | 70.00 | 70.24 | 60.34 | 60.34 |
| Jodhpur-Bikaner | 42.12 | 36.69 | 34.87 | 40.55 | 38.99 | 44.39 | 55.59 | 52.13 | 48.26 | 44.15 |
| Udaipur-Chitor | 65.87 | 60.25 | 65.18 | 57.33 | 50.21 | 41.50 | 57.64 | 56.31 | 62.63 | 64.86 |
| Bhavnagar-Gondal-Junagad- Porbandar | 57.74 | 50.71 | 55.82 | 58.67 | 51.92 | 50.26 | 57.28 | 59.49 | 50.27 | 47.29 |
| Southern Mahratta | 59.94 | 56.69 | 57.03 | 70.17 | 67.78 | 64.78 | 70.45 | 65.09 | 61.51 | 63.46 |
| West of India Portuguese | 80.76 | 126.55 | 180.46 | 149.87 | 71.24 | 120.04 | 113.20 | — | — | — |
| Burma | 59.73 | 60.76 | 55.25 | 57.87 | 59.45 | 55.62 | 58.02 | 57.83 | 61.86 | 56.49 |
| South Indian | 56.12 | 57.25 | 53.15 | 54.91 | 52.06 | 50.49 | 46.66 | 45.82 | 40.21 | 45.10 |
| Raunghat-Krishnagar | — | — | — | — | 81.84 | 71.95 | 78.08 | 71.97 | 60.86 | — |
| Rarsi | — | — | 79.99 | 81.15 | 58.63 | 65.69 | 62.69 | 64.81 | 59.23 | 61.09 |
| Howrah-Amra | — | — | — | 58.36 | 55.02 | 51.99 | 56.21 | 49.86 | 50.32 | 47.82 |
| Howrah-Sheakhala | — | — | — | 72.12 | 70.77 | 64.71 | 70.52 | 61.33 | 59.85 | 54.72 |
| Morvi | 45.91 | 53.06 | 50.49 | 56.41 | 59.56 | 62.49 | 65.00 | 62.85 | 51.43 | 46.73 |
| Tarakeshwar-Magra | — | — | — | 71.64 | 81.57 | 72.63 | 70.23 | 70.52 | 70.40 | 69.25 |
| Tozpur-Balpara | — | — | — | 76.49 | 72.51 | 73.12 | 79.84 | 74.53 | 70.72 | 80.43 |
| Darjeeling-Himalayan | 50.92 | 58.27 | 55.29 | 53.89 | 64.08 | 55.28 | 60.18 | 55.54 | 56.65 | 53.46 |
| Jorhat | 77.90 | 84.73 | 85.32 | 79.02 | 106.16 | 118.07 | 105.01 | 104.22 | 79.32 | 105.17 |
| Parlakimedj Light | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | 155.58 | 106.29 |
| Bakhtiarpur-Bihar Light | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | 57.74 | 41.90 |
| Shoranur-Cochin and Nilgiri | — | — | — | — | 76.70 | 42.83 | 42.87 | 58.23 | 56.58 | 61.87 |
| Kalka-Simla | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | 78.09 | 64.41 |
| | 46.18 | 47.86 | 43.69 | 47.44 | 47.45 | 47.85 | 46.79 | 49.24 | 47.52 | 47.35 |

No. 133.—NUMBER OF PASSENGERS, RAILWAY SERVANTS, and OTHERS KILLED and INJURED on the several RAILWAYS in INDIA.

| Railways. | 1895. | | 1896. | | 1897. | | 1898. | | 1899. | | 1900. | | 1901. | | 1902. | | 1903. | | 1904. | |
|--|------------|------------|------------|------------|--------------|------------|------------|------------|------------|------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|
| | Killed. | Injured. | Killed. | Injured. | Killed. | Injured. | Killed. | Injured. | Killed. | Injured. | Killed. | Injured. | Killed. | Injured. | Killed. | Injured. | Killed. | Injured. | Killed. | Injured. |
| Madras | 19 | 32 | 10 | 33 | 24 | 30 | 10 | 31 | 19 | 34 | 28 | 34 | 59 | 88 | 125 | 82 | 53 | 88 | 60 | 49 |
| Great Indian Peninsula | 51 | 92 | 81 | 76 | 90 | 72 | 58 | 63 | 60 | 49 | 111 | 50 | 100 | 42 | 103 | 79 | 74 | 77 | 95 | 73 |
| Bombay, Baroda & Central | 32 | 36 | 20 | 42 | 35 | 53 | 58 | 29 | 38 | 57 | 60 | 52 | 29 | 37 | 23 | 27 | 31 | 37 | 29 | 33 |
| India | 173 | 95 | 209 | 98 | 262 | 165 | 204 | 163 | 187 | 192 | 267 | 234 | 232 | 186 | 285 | 183 | 251 | 181 | 207 | 141 |
| East Indian | 5 | 4 | 3 | 2 | 3 | 2 | 1 | 1 | 5 | 5 | 6 | 5 | 4 | — | — | — | 1 | 4 | 4 | 3 |
| Dhruvacharya | 81 | 111 | 68 | 103 | 99 | 124 | 110 | 159 | 87 | 103 | 121 | 121 | 112 | 135 | 160 | 228 | 181 | 218 | 168 | 239 |
| North-Western | 49 | 69 | 50 | 62 | 39 | 44 | 32 | 45 | 52 | 76 | 132 | 93 | 50 | 40 | 55 | 48 | 38 | 48 | 43 | 31 |
| Rajputana-Malwa | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — |
| Jorhat | 2 | 8 | 3 | 1 | 5 | 3 | 6 | 10 | 5 | 9 | 11 | 13 | 7 | 2 | 4 | 1 | 3 | 3 | 5 | — |
| Bhavnagar-Gondal | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — |
| Udaipur-Chitor | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — |
| Eastern Bengal | 56 | 71 | 67 | 100 | 70 | 102 | 85 | 61 | 81 | 52 | 88 | 67 | 88 | 62 | 57 | 10 | 86 | 72 | 100 | 77 |
| Bengal Central | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — |
| Cawnpore-Burhwal | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — |
| Nizam's | — | 39 | 3 | 13 | 3 | 16 | 5 | 20 | 0 | 13 | 6 | 12 | 5 | 5 | 5 | 5 | 5 | 9 | 3 | 9 |
| Indian Midland | 20 | 10 | 26 | 7 | 41 | 19 | 21 | 11 | 35 | 11 | 71 | 30 | 40 | 20 | 36 | 23 | 30 | 17 | 38 | 21 |
| Bengal-Nagpur | 26 | 7 | 19 | 16 | 56 | 14 | 29 | 17 | 42 | 28 | 69 | 37 | 32 | 40 | 92 | 49 | 106 | 67 | 119 | 66 |
| Burma | 24 | 22 | 29 | 34 | 24 | 24 | 27 | 28 | 34 | 38 | 51 | 32 | 47 | 47 | 42 | 48 | 60 | 61 | 69 | 59 |
| Darjeeling-Himalayan | — | 11 | 5 | 1 | 3 | 3 | 4 | 4 | 11 | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — |
| Southern Mahratta | 14 | 23 | 19 | 23 | 48 | 60 | 17 | 25 | 11 | 30 | 26 | 35 | 27 | 33 | 22 | 52 | 10 | 22 | 15 | 24 |
| Bengal & North-Western | 44 | 69 | 42 | 29 | 45 | 42 | 56 | 27 | 62 | 40 | 58 | 52 | 51 | 52 | 53 | 51 | 91 | 78 | 64 | 52 |
| Jodhpore-Bikaner | 4 | 4 | 3 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 3 | 3 | 10 | 12 | 10 | 3 | 5 | 1 | 6 | 8 | 7 | 7 | 9 |
| Rohilkhand and Kumaon | 5 | — | 7 | 6 | 5 | 9 | 15 | 6 | 14 | 6 | 8 | 8 | 12 | 8 | 7 | 16 | 11 | 12 | 11 | 7 |
| Morvi | — | 1 | — | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 3 | 2 | 1 | 1 | — | 1 | 3 | — | — | — | — |
| Oudh and Rohilkhand | 46 | 40 | 47 | 42 | 85 | 42 | 41 | 31 | 48 | 56 | 49 | 45 | 60 | 55 | 71 | 68 | 61 | 76 | 60 | 60 |
| East Coast | 7 | 14 | 12 | 29 | 29 | 28 | 15 | 9 | 30 | 21 | 38 | 53 | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — |
| Deokhur | — | — | 1 | — | 1 | — | — | — | — | — | — | 1 | 1 | — | — | — | — | — | — | — |
| Bengal Dooars | — | — | — | 7 | — | — | — | — | — | — | 3 | — | 2 | 1 | 4 | 1 | 5 | 2 | 8 | — |
| Assam-Bengal | 9 | 2 | 11 | 7 | 25 | 14 | 10 | 8 | 12 | 19 | 9 | 13 | 11 | 10 | 12 | 17 | 9 | 14 | 14 | 28 |
| Gaekwar's Dabhol | 1 | — | 1 | — | 2 | — | 3 | — | 1 | 1 | — | 2 | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — |
| Cooch Behar | 1 | — | — | — | — | 2 | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | 2 | — | — | — | — | — |
| South Indian | 11 | 17 | 19 | 22 | 30 | 14 | 23 | 20 | 12 | 7 | 17 | 21 | 23 | 32 | 23 | 26 | 26 | 19 | 25 | 30 |
| Howrah-Amra | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — |
| Howrah-Sheakhalla | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — |
| Tapti Valley | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — |
| Hyderabad-Godavari Valley | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — |
| Gwalior Light | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — |
| Rajpipla | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — |
| Tarakeshwar-Magra | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — |
| Tezapore-Halipara | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — |
| Powayan Light | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — |
| Bakhtiarpur-Bihar Light | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — |
| Kalka-Simla | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — |
| Total | 698 | 751 | 763 | 761 | 1,039 | 904 | 819 | 799 | 863 | 896 | 1,265 | 1,107 | 1,114 | 970 | 1,231 | 1,141 | 1,144 | 1,141 | 1,156 | 1,059 |
| Passengers | 83 | 211 | 88 | 264 | 79 | 338 | 69 | 254 | 67 | 277 | 97 | 343 | 94 | 298 | 225 | 473 | 143 | 447 | 116 | 404 |
| Railway Servants | 163 | 390 | 159 | 320 | 230 | 368 | 197 | 371 | 202 | 431 | 257 | 468 | 275 | 468 | 306 | 459 | 298 | 485 | 278 | 467 |
| Others (Trespassers, Suicides, &c.) | 447 | 150 | 521 | 157 | 730 | 198 | 553 | 174 | 594 | 188 | 911 | 296 | 745 | 214 | 700 | 209 | 711 | 209 | 767 | 218 |
| Total | 698 | 751 | 763 | 761 | 1,039 | 904 | 819 | 799 | 863 | 896 | 1,265 | 1,107 | 1,114 | 970 | 1,231 | 1,141 | 1,144 | 1,141 | 1,156 | 1,059 |

RAILWAYS.

No. 134.—IRRIGATION WORKS—PRINCIPAL RESULTS OF

| IRRIGATION WORKS. | MILAGE IN OPERATION. | | Area of Land Irrigated during the year. | Total Capital Outlay (Direct and Indirect) to end of Year. | Gross Receipts. | Working Expenses. | NET REVENUE (EXCLUDING CHARGES FOR INTEREST). | | Interest at 4 per cent. on Direct Capital outlay to 31st March, 1900, and at 3 per cent. on subsequent outlay. | Per-centage of working expenses on receipts. |
|-------------------------------|----------------------|-----------------|---|--|-----------------|-------------------|---|--------------------------------------|--|--|
| | Main Canal. | Distributaries. | | | | | Amount. | Per-centage on total Capital outlay. | | |
| MAJOR WORKS. | Miles. | Miles. | Acres. | £ | £ | £ | £ | Per cent. | £ | Per cent. |
| PRODUCTIVE WORKS. | | | | | | | | | | |
| <i>Irrigation Works.</i> | | | | | | | | | | |
| Burma | — | — | 28,647 | 542,699 | 6,136 | 6,352 | -167 | — | 18,701 | 102.67 |
| Bengal: | | | | | | | | | | |
| Orissa Project | 301 | 1,166 | 210,161 | 1,770,843 | 28,532 | 25,512 | 3,021 | -82 | 69,182 | 89.41 |
| Midnapur Canal | 72 | 297 | 93,367 | 568,222 | 14,672 | 10,011 | 4,661 | -32 | 22,114 | 68.23 |
| Sone Project | 367 | 1,217 | 605,803 | 1,781,510 | 84,284 | 35,863 | 52,420 | 2.94 | 68,840 | 40.62 |
| TOTAL | 740 | 2,680 | 809,331 | 4,117,575 | 131,488 | 71,386 | 60,102 | 1.48 | 160,136 | 54.29 |
| United Provinces: | | | | | | | | | | |
| Ganges Canal | 469 | 2,799 | 977,652 | 2,101,336 | 279,211 | 70,884 | 208,327 | 10.27 | 77,549 | 25.89 |
| Lower Ganges Canal | 571 | 2,480 | 830,566 | 2,425,717 | 173,612 | 80,109 | 93,503 | 3.85 | 90,304 | 40.14 |
| Ditto Fatehpur Branch | 105 | 429 | 78,093 | 235,578 | 16,363 | 9,903 | 6,759 | 2.87 | 8,526 | 58.69 |
| Agra Canal | 109 | 633 | 259,908 | 678,259 | 55,748 | 18,558 | 37,211 | 5.49 | 24,815 | 33.25 |
| Eastern Jumna Canal | 129 | 729 | 305,177 | 303,420 | 96,385 | 30,178 | 66,207 | 21.82 | 10,981 | 31.31 |
| TOTAL | 1,383 | 7,070 | 2,449,396 | 5,744,309 | 621,319 | 209,312 | 412,007 | 7.17 | 212,175 | 33.69 |
| Punjab: | | | | | | | | | | |
| Western Jumna Canal | 312 | 1,639 | 607,853 | 1,151,093 | 159,683 | 59,355 | 100,328 | 8.71 | 43,872 | 37.17 |
| Fari Doab Canal | 399 | 1,591 | 936,687 | 1,312,905 | 236,753 | 70,235 | 166,518 | 12.63 | 50,272 | 29.67 |
| Sirhind Canal | 319 | 2,712 | 732,261 | 1,651,545 | 182,737 | 60,382 | 122,355 | 7.41 | 62,660 | 33.04 |
| Chenab Canal | 426 | 2,323 | 1,932,714 | 1,864,715 | 556,871 | 118,948 | 437,923 | 23.48 | 71,765 | 21.36 |
| Upper Sutlej Imundation Canal | 325 | 394 | 297,700 | 114,790 | 36,922 | 22,500 | 14,332 | 12.49 | 4,279 | 61.18 |
| Sirhind Canal | 68 | 131 | 190,311 | 86,744 | 23,298 | 10,017 | 13,281 | 15.31 | 3,342 | 42.99 |
| Jhelum Canal | 113 | 526 | 279,260 | 387,169 | 14,871 | 10,454 | -4,563 | — | 30,874 | 130.82 |
| Indus Imundation Canal | 680 | 75 | 219,494 | 57,636 | 27,111 | 20,264 | 6,847 | 11.88 | 2,069 | 74.74 |
| TOTAL | 2,612 | 9,301 | 5,246,220 | 7,127,197 | 1,238,246 | 381,245 | 857,001 | 12.02 | 269,123 | 30.79 |
| Madras: | | | | | | | | | | |
| Godavari Delta System | 506 | 1,969 | 802,858 | 900,460 | 211,802 | 53,213 | 158,589 | 17.61 | 30,661 | 25.12 |
| Kistna Delta System | 379 | 1,970 | 617,042 | 999,579 | 182,091 | 53,735 | 128,356 | 12.06 | 36,296 | 29.51 |
| Cauvery Delta System | 844 | 1,250 | 976,174 | 210,696 | 64,372 | 6,702 | 57,670 | 27.37 | 7,762 | 10.41 |
| Penner River Canal System | 31 | 442 | 162,134 | 424,456 | 26,538 | 6,717 | 19,821 | 4.67 | 14,167 | 25.31 |
| Kurnool Canal | 190 | 313 | 46,306 | 1,450,821 | 12,198 | 5,435 | 6,762 | 0.46 | 58,010 | 44.56 |
| Other Systems | 71 | 318 | 202,153 | 744,584 | 40,068 | 11,666 | 29,003 | 3.90 | 28,242 | 28.68 |
| TOTAL | 2,021 | 6,271 | 2,906,667 | 4,721,596 | 537,669 | 137,468 | 400,201 | 8.48 | 175,138 | 25.57 |
| Bombay | 1,903 | 575 | 1,283,366 | 2,435,485 | 179,714 | 62,077 | 117,636 | 4.85 | 91,035 | 34.54 |
| TOTAL | 8,719 | 26,981 | 12,623,687 | 24,678,861 | 2,714,022 | 867,840 | 1,846,782 | 7.55 | 926,308 | — |
| <i>Navigation Works.</i> | | | | | | | | | | |
| Bengal (Tidal Canal) | 29 | — | — | 174,343 | 2,922 | 1,662 | 1,160 | 0.66 | 6,804 | 58.89 |

OPERATIONS FOR THE YEAR ENDED 31ST MARCH, 1904.

| IRRIGATION WORKS. | MILEAGE IN OPERATION. | | Area of Land Irrigated during the year. | Total Capital Outlay (Direct and Indirect) to end of year. | Gross Receipts. | Working Expenses. | NET REVENUE (EXCLUDING CHARGES FOR INTEREST). | | Interest at 4 per cent. on Direct Capital outlay to 31st March, 1900, and at 3½ per cent. on subsequent outlay. | Percentage of work in expenses on receipts. |
|---|-----------------------|-----------------|---|--|-----------------|-------------------|---|-------------------------------------|---|---|
| | Main Canal. | Distributaries. | | | | | Amount. | Percentage on Total Capital outlay. | | |
| MAJOR WORKS—concluded. | <i>Miles.</i> | <i>Miles.</i> | <i>Acres.</i> | £ | £ | £ | £ | Per cent. | £ | Per cent. |
| PROTECTIVE WORKS. | | | | | | | | | | |
| Bengal | 25 | — | — | 77,616 | — | — | — | — | 2,436 | — |
| United Provinces | 168 | 389 | 79,469 | 316,631 | 9,469 | 7,764 | 1,705 | 0·54 | 11,797 | 82·00 |
| N. W. Frontier Province (Swat River Canal) | 22 | 186 | 176,346 | 277,951 | 37,709 | 7,220 | 30,489 | 10·97 | 10,714 | 19·15 |
| Central Provinces | — | — | — | 29,480 | — | — | — | — | 502 | — |
| Madras | 80 | 212 | 92,115 | 329,558 | 6,467 | 4,128 | 2,339 | 0·71 | 12,022 | 63·83 |
| Bombay | 173 | 173 | 36,040 | 628,035 | 18,889 | 5,266 | 13,023 | 2·17 | 23,592 | 27·88 |
| TOTAL | 468 | 960 | 383,990 | 1,659,871 | 72,534 | 24,378 | 48,156 | — | 61,123 | — |
| TOTAL MAJOR WORKS | 9,210 | 26,947 | 13,007,677 | 26,513,075 | 2,789,978 | 893,880 | 1,896,098 | — | 994,235 | — |
| MINOR WORKS AND NAVIGATION. | | | | | | | | | | |
| <i>Irrigation Works.</i> | | | | | | | | | | |
| Baluchistan | 4 | 43 | 4,686 | 115,383 | 2,740 | 1,357 | 1,883 | — | 4,485 | 49·54 |
| Rajputana | — | — | 32,906 | 209,422 | 6,730 | 2,902 | 3,828 | 1·83 | 7,972 | 43·13 |
| Burma | — | — | 453,123 | 230,098 | 80,321 | 18,391 | 61,930 | 26·91 | 8,961 | 22·89 |
| Bengal | 24 | — | — | 47,479 | 45 | 306 | -267 | — | 1,822 | 680·41 |
| United Provinces | — | 626 | 121,389 | 226,531 | 21,352 | 14,604 | 6,748 | 2·98 | 8,090 | 68·40 |
| Punjab | 116 | 104 | 58,541 | 39,432 | 6,546 | 4,051 | 2,495 | 6·70 | 1,499 | 61·88 |
| N. W. Frontier Province | 40 | 25 | 29,427 | 33,416 | 7,861 | 4,197 | 3,674 | 11·00 | 1,296 | 53·27 |
| Madras | 1,370 | 1,188 | 599,690 | 727,740 | 74,649 | 22,759 | 51,891 | 7·13 | 26,513 | 30·49 |
| Bombay | 2,102 | 241 | 827,530 | 836,734 | 106,895 | 30,154 | 76,740 | 9·17 | 30,881 | 28·20 |
| TOTAL | 3,656 | 2,227 | 2,187,292 | 2,466,325 | 307,139 | 96,711 | 208,428 | 8·29 | 91,519 | 33·14 |
| <i>Navigation Works.</i> | | | | | | | | | | |
| Bengal: | | | | | | | | | | |
| Calcutta and Eastern Canals | 1,127 | — | — | 514,173 | 26,545 | 17,866 | 8,659 | 1·68 | 19,391 | 67·78 |
| Orissa Coast Canals | 130 | — | — | 298,626 | 2,291 | 4,409 | -2,118 | — | 13,661 | 192·36 |
| TOTAL | 1,257 | — | — | 812,799 | 28,836 | 22,275 | 6,541 | 0·22 | 33,052 | 77·31 |
| Madras | 315 | — | — | 622,767 | 4,066 | 8,071 | -3,465 | — | 23,545 | 172·99 |
| TOTAL | 1,572 | — | — | 1,435,566 | 33,502 | 30,346 | 3,136 | 0·22 | 54,597 | — |
| TOTAL MINOR WORKS AND NAVIGATION | 5,228 | 2,227 | 2,187,292 | 3,901,891 | 340,641 | 211,564 | 211,564 | 5·42 | 146,116 | 37·89 |

No. 135.—VALUE of the

| | 1894-5. | 1895-6. | 1896-7. | 1897-8. | 1898-9. |
|---|--------------------|--------------------|--------------------|--------------------|--------------------|
| SEA-BORNE TRADE. | | | | | |
| Imports : | Tens of Rupees. | | | | £ |
| Private Merchandise | 70,167,438 | 69,316,396 | 71,793,829 | 69,266,663 | 45,686,894 |
| Government Stores | 3,361,555 | 3,620,358 | 4,323,544 | 4,330,372 | 2,480,791 |
| Total Merchandise | 73,528,993 | 72,936,753 | 76,117,373 | 73,547,035 | 48,067,685 |
| Treasure : | | | | | |
| Private | 9,559,007 | 13,358,986 | 13,075,352 | 20,476,286 | 11,992,638 |
| Government | 22,200 | 9,000 | 9,211 | 54,331 | 7,771 |
| Total Treasure | 9,581,207 | 13,367,986 | 13,084,563 | 20,530,617 | 11,990,409 |
| Total Imports | 83,110,200 | 86,304,739 | 89,201,936 | 94,177,652 | 59,998,094 |
| Exports : | | | | | |
| Private Merchandise : | | | | | |
| Indian Produce and Manufactures | 103,757,586 | 109,545,624 | 99,880,660 | 93,786,101 | 72,000,185 |
| Foreign Produce and Manufactures | 5,057,414 | 4,717,516 | 4,033,637 | 3,751,172 | 2,247,464 |
| Government Stores | 96,779 | 71,598 | 69,799 | 95,508 | 52,168 |
| Total Merchandise | 108,913,778 | 114,334,738 | 103,984,096 | 97,632,781 | 75,199,817 |
| Treasure : | | | | | |
| Private | 8,158,017 | 4,232,301 | 4,925,891 | 7,184,169 | 4,938,787 |
| Government | 68,055 | 27,510 | 11,605 | 14,478 | 2,160 |
| Total Treasure | 8,226,072 | 4,259,811 | 4,937,496 | 7,148,647 | 4,940,947 |
| Total Exports | 117,139,850 | 118,594,549 | 108,921,592 | 104,781,428 | 80,140,764 |
| Total Sea-borne Trade | 200,250,050 | 204,899,288 | 198,123,528 | 198,959,080 | 140,138,858 |
| Net Exports of Merchandise | 35,384,785 | 41,397,985 | 27,366,723 | 23,985,746 | 27,132,132 |
| Net Imports of Treasure | 1,355,135 | 9,108,175 | 8,147,067 | 13,381,970 | 6,989,462 |
| Excess of Exports | 34,029,650 | 32,289,810 | 19,719,656 | 10,603,776 | 20,142,670 |
| LAND TRADE. | | | | | |
| Imports : | | | | | |
| Merchandise | 4,240,410 | 4,460,219 | 4,703,223 | 5,005,738 | 3,859,877 |
| Treasure | 670,178 | 392,683 | 837,383 | 611,923 | 394,200 |
| Total Imports | 4,810,588 | 4,852,902 | 5,540,606 | 5,617,661 | 4,253,886 |
| Exports : | | | | | |
| Merchandise | 3,615,472 | 3,609,141 | 4,175,629 | 4,042,519 | 3,054,736 |
| Treasure | 494,380 | 460,233 | 624,718 | 848,110 | 431,693 |
| Total Exports | 4,109,852 | 4,069,374 | 4,800,347 | 4,890,629 | 3,486,429 |
| Total Land Trade | 8,920,440 | 8,922,276 | 10,340,953 | 10,508,290 | 7,540,378 |

TOTAL TRADE.

| 1899-00. | 1900-1. | 1901-2. | 1902-3. | 1903-4. |
|-------------|-------------|-------------|-------------|-------------|
| £ | £ | £ | £ | £ |
| 47,141,242 | 50,851,923 | 54,345,986 | 52,525,272 | 56,548,862 |
| 3,061,745 | 3,077,803 | 4,841,047 | 4,687,504 | 5,179,320 |
| 50,202,987 | 53,929,726 | 59,187,033 | 57,212,776 | 61,728,182 |
| 13,972,342 | 10,975,739 | 13,098,990 | 16,837,152 | 21,295,508 |
| 10,115 | 5,408,769 | 685,304 | 82,085 | 4,388,564 |
| 13,982,457 | 16,384,508 | 13,734,224 | 16,919,237 | 25,684,072 |
| 64,185,444 | 70,314,204 | 72,921,257 | 74,132,013 | 87,412,254 |
| 70,455,797 | 69,440,332 | 80,808,375 | 83,919,834 | 99,756,049 |
| 2,194,994 | 2,139,021 | 2,173,211 | 1,967,075 | 2,217,006 |
| 71,424 | 233,024 | 286,941 | 387,490 | 371,718 |
| 72,722,215 | 71,812,377 | 83,263,527 | 86,204,399 | 102,344,778 |
| 5,300,027 | 4,982,970 | 5,641,711 | 5,873,341 | 5,432,915 |
| 4,231 | 4,501,960 | 2,005,529 | 565,084 | 4,596,339 |
| 5,304,258 | 9,484,930 | 7,647,240 | 6,438,425 | 10,029,254 |
| 78,023,478 | 81,297,307 | 90,910,767 | 92,702,824 | 112,374,027 |
| 142,211,917 | 151,611,541 | 163,832,024 | 166,884,837 | 199,786,231 |
| 22,510,228 | 17,882,651 | 24,076,494 | 29,051,623 | 40,616,591 |
| 8,678,199 | 6,899,578 | 6,086,984 | 10,480,812 | 15,654,818 |
| 13,841,029 | 10,983,073 | 17,989,510 | 18,570,811 | 24,961,773 |
| 4,095,669 | 4,276,596 | 4,598,005 | 4,094,694 | 4,703,062 |
| 597,045 | 456,271 | 567,857 | 486,089 | 508,031 |
| 4,692,714 | 4,732,864 | 5,167,462 | 4,580,733 | 5,211,093 |
| 3,364,923 | 3,617,448 | 4,017,426 | 3,529,173 | 3,580,472 |
| 355,632 | 763,015 | 388,183 | 341,341 | 383,863 |
| 3,720,555 | 4,380,463 | 4,406,009 | 3,870,514 | 3,964,335 |
| 8,413,269 | 9,113,327 | 9,573,071 | 8,451,247 | 9,175,428 |

SEA-BORNE TRADE.

Imports :

Private Merchandise.

Government Stores.

Total Merchandise.

Treasure :

Private.

Government.

Total Treasure.

Total Imports.

Exports :

Private Merchandise :

Indian Produce and Manufacture.

Foreign Produce and Manufactures.

Government Stores.

Total Merchandise.

Treasure :

Private.

Government.

Total Treasure.

Total Exports.

Total Sea-borne Trade.

Net Exports of Merchandise.

Net Imports of Treasure.

Excess of Exports.

LAND TRADE.

Imports :

Merchandise.

Treasure.

Total Imports.

Exports :

Merchandise.

Treasure.

Total Exports.

Total Land Trade.

No. 136.—VALUE of IMPORTS of PRIVATE MERCHANDISE int
IMPORTS viâ th

| Countries. | 1834-5. | 1895-6. | 1896-7. | 1897-8. | 1898-9. |
|-----------------------------|-----------------|------------|------------|------------|------------|
| EUROPE : | | | | | |
| | Tens of Rupees. | | | | £ |
| United Kingdom | 51,105,757 | 47,161,454 | 50,296,634 | 46,454,898 | 31,354,790 |
| Austria-Hungary | 1,194,115 | 1,324,871 | 1,487,788 | 2,146,793 | 1,618,917 |
| Belgium | 1,866,365 | 2,729,646 | 2,403,708 | 2,284,339 | 1,486,955 |
| Denmark | 283 | 1,088 | 758 | 427 | 1,180 |
| France | 860,430 | 978,970 | 920,096 | 882,796 | 687,897 |
| Germany | 1,731,453 | 2,351,776 | 2,307,821 | 2,434,519 | 1,151,917 |
| Greece | 326 | 431 | 332 | 301 | 299 |
| Holland | 169,982 | 226,800 | 240,105 | 289,088 | 234,801 |
| Italy | 342,039 | 420,814 | 464,717 | 499,163 | 371,285 |
| Malta | 3,658 | 6,168 | 4,868 | 2,741 | 1,087 |
| Norway | 68,505 | 114,382 | 72,962 | 65,272 | 35,861 |
| Portugal | 4,802 | 5,546 | 4,259 | 3,732 | 4,498 |
| Russia | 1,007,946 | 1,867,558 | 2,019,594 | 2,080,757 | 1,368,692 |
| Spain | 0 | 95 | 529 | 3,736 | 5,430 |
| Gibraltar | 13,560 | 12,796 | 11,638 | 10,284 | 3,294 |
| Sweden | 39,146 | 60,435 | 95,151 | 132,815 | 75,507 |
| Turkey in Europe | 703 | 1,454 | 1,539 | 2,568 | 1,804 |
| Total | 58,408,370 | 57,204,414 | 60,332,483 | 57,294,697 | 33,404,174 |
| AFRICA : | | | | | |
| Abyssinia | 9,742 | 7,517 | 6,326 | 13,270 | 2,926 |
| British East Africa | 260,753 | 255,282 | 205,056 | 155,655 | 156,571 |
| Cape Colony | 1,398 | 1,336 | 7,931 | 2,153 | 803 |
| Egypt | 282,291 | 290,792 | 199,723 | 190,828 | 83,805 |
| Madagascar | 5,028 | 2,796 | 2,990 | 4,434 | 2,527 |
| Mauritius | 1,901,603 | 1,721,339 | 1,807,631 | 1,683,071 | 1,306,230 |
| Portuguese East Africa | 31,091 | 32,134 | 25,203 | 35,230 | 3,268 |
| Natal | 3,068 | 6,245 | 1,783 | 6,080 | 2,786 |
| Reunion | 775 | 51 | 46 | 1,676 | 460 |
| Other Countries | 10,489 | 3,196 | 8,215 | 9,019 | 12,456 |
| Total | 2,566,268 | 2,280,658 | 2,255,906 | 2,101,426 | 1,576,832 |
| AMERICA : | | | | | |
| Canada | 4,807 | 366 | 403 | 1,074 | 413 |
| United States | 1,106,441 | 1,139,438 | 1,466,949 | 1,431,076 | 908,446 |
| Other Countries | 4,358 | 3,011 | 190 | 650 | 502 |
| Total | 1,115,606 | 1,142,815 | 1,467,542 | 1,432,800 | 909,361 |
| ASIA : | | | | | |
| Aden | 166,221 | 125,999 | 136,825 | 153,179 | 76,895 |
| Arabia | 530,663 | 564,480 | 494,690 | 499,471 | 295,863 |
| Ceylon | 451,821 | 541,770 | 682,643 | 1,071,142 | 468,003 |
| Borneo | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| China, Hongkong | 1,768,474 | 1,717,206 | 1,420,444 | 1,291,853 | 767,251 |
| Treaty Ports | 894,433 | 1,088,652 | 738,646 | 899,159 | 360,675 |
| Japan | 283,598 | 417,193 | 547,356 | 534,519 | 363,337 |
| Java | 221,260 | 181,070 | 140,480 | 208,149 | 130,537 |
| Maldiv Islands | 22,339 | 18,465 | 8,763 | 9,943 | 3,992 |
| Mekran and Somniani | 66,546 | 128,180 | 69,824 | 80,643 | 42,000 |
| Persia | 794,677 | 872,798 | 685,923 | 691,913 | 386,302 |
| Siam | 115,578 | 157,775 | 96,069 | 194,469 | 39,877 |
| Straits Settlements | 2,103,158 | 2,075,220 | 1,842,123 | 2,469,828 | 1,347,473 |
| Sumatra | 0 | 383 | 25,454 | 428,095 | 106,329 |
| Turkey in Asia | 405,620 | 502,249 | 391,603 | 291,286 | 96,985 |
| Other Countries | 3,607 | 3,496 | 4,290 | 28,761 | 873 |
| Total | 7,833,545 | 8,394,935 | 7,275,222 | 8,103,310 | 4,479,392 |
| AUSTRALASIA : | | | | | |
| Australia and New Zealand | 243,649 | 233,543 | 452,676 | 334,430 | 217,135 |
| Total | 243,649 | 233,543 | 452,676 | 334,430 | 217,135 |
| Imported via the Suez Canal | 58,638,443 | 57,515,360 | 60,780,768 | 57,667,422 | 38,725,276 |
| " by other routes | 11,528,995 | 11,891,035 | 11,013,061 | 11,599,241 | 6,841,618 |
| Grand Total | 76,167,438 | 69,316,395 | 71,793,829 | 69,266,663 | 45,586,894 |

BRITISH INDIA by SEA, distinguishing COUNTRIES whence IMPORTED, and SUEZ CANAL.

| 1899-1900. | 1900-1. | 1901-2. | 1902-3. | 1903-4. | Countries. |
|------------|------------|------------|------------|------------|--------------------------|
| £ | £ | £ | £ | £ | |
| 32,502,127 | 32,450,647 | 35,037,509 | 34,855,069 | 36,706,020 | EUROPE : |
| 1,588,900 | 2,091,228 | 2,626,479 | 1,701,464 | 1,467,852 | United Kingdom. |
| 1,324,021 | 1,620,312 | 2,008,890 | 2,061,487 | 2,214,308 | Austria-Hungary. |
| 586 | 187 | 130 | 341 | 307 | Belgium. |
| 683,921 | 738,945 | 917,836 | 945,516 | 1,078,656 | Denmark. |
| 1,123,259 | 1,735,361 | 2,024,544 | 1,441,251 | 1,948,063 | France. |
| 992 | 498 | 829 | 658 | 1,300 | Germany. |
| 206,984 | 286,905 | 399,497 | 412,414 | 502,909 | Greece. |
| 493,412 | 550,953 | 649,903 | 557,115 | 636,372 | Holland. |
| 3,337 | 957 | 1,004 | 926 | 738 | Italy. |
| 27,339 | 27,470 | 41,285 | 33,071 | 44,532 | Malta. |
| 4,237 | 2,451 | 1,097 | 1,343 | 2,814 | Norway. |
| 1,600,981 | 1,892,354 | 2,124,112 | 1,803,883 | 1,663,866 | Portugal. |
| 6,044 | 2,569 | 3,900 | 12,587 | 18,831 | Russia. |
| 3,502 | 3,144 | 2,778 | 3,590 | 2,926 | Spain. |
| 46,226 | 43,998 | 78,382 | 52,231 | 62,804 | Gibraltar. |
| 93,885 | 115,064 | 870 | 2,532 | 2,096 | Sweden. |
| | | | | | Turkey in Europe. |
| 39,809,953 | 41,563,673 | 45,916,305 | 43,890,508 | 46,374,394 | Total. |
| | | | | | AFRICA : |
| 5,272 | 3,204 | 5,495 | 2,584 | 2,453 | Abyssinia. |
| 162,729 | 115,871 | 144,945 | 153,892 | 150,141 | British East Africa |
| 876 | 1,805 | 622 | 1,858 | 1,761 | Cape Colony. |
| 147,234 | 199,005 | 169,309 | 204,668 | 387,060 | Egypt. |
| 900 | 545 | 1,509 | 912 | 912 | Madagascar. |
| 1,098,530 | 1,613,932 | 1,307,370 | 1,333,340 | 1,734,578 | Mauritius. |
| 18,951 | 14,568 | 9,762 | 7,299 | 5,910 | Portuguese East Africa. |
| 4,005 | 1,227 | 2,019 | 3,039 | 5,932 | Natal. |
| 287 | 0 | 0 | 60 | 4,624 | Reunion. |
| 13,613 | 5,985 | 4,414 | 11,256 | 9,465 | Other Countries. |
| 1,452,449 | 1,955,242 | 1,646,346 | 1,717,408 | 2,302,836 | Total. |
| | | | | | AMERICA : |
| 18,110 | 600 | 14,535 | 0 | 8,887 | Canada. |
| 828,073 | 833,303 | 785,928 | 898,661 | 852,474 | United States. |
| 251 | 281 | 134 | 6,294 | 516 | Other Countries. |
| 846,534 | 834,184 | 800,597 | 814,955 | 861,877 | Total. |
| | | | | | ASIA : |
| 99,059 | 110,756 | 163,308 | 157,135 | 161,740 | Aden. |
| 638,817 | 378,760 | 445,677 | 438,605 | 482,238 | Arabia. |
| 0 | 2,460 | 0 | 2,971 | 63,090 | Borneo. |
| 409,740 | 504,934 | 604,148 | 466,586 | 493,018 | Ceylon. |
| 734,529 | 1,067,684 | 726,019 | 1,004,042 | 822,833 | Siam. |
| 329,729 | 600,442 | 467,881 | 461,624 | 495,148 | China, Hongkong. |
| 533,361 | 558,965 | 474,121 | 549,546 | 354,377 | " Treaty Ports. |
| 182,913 | 177,523 | 265,547 | 352,010 | 802,154 | Japan. |
| 4,027 | 5,669 | 3,232 | 1,972 | 4,790 | Java. |
| 51,235 | 52,213 | 50,272 | 46,326 | 32,587 | Maldive Islands. |
| 551,955 | 475,798 | 452,036 | 432,257 | 291,640 | Mekran and Somiani. |
| 63,653 | 96,253 | 89,716 | 167,682 | 197,728 | Persia. |
| 1,290,381 | 1,544,935 | 1,553,464 | 1,549,538 | 1,638,768 | Siam. |
| 11,926 | 0 | 0 | 8,465 | 31,078 | Straits Settlements. |
| 293,248 | 363,110 | 206,936 | 123,986 | 251,528 | Sumatra. |
| 46,628 | 11,065 | 18,600 | 18,359 | 6,796 | Turkey in Asia. |
| | | | | | Other Countries. |
| 4,941,441 | 5,980,257 | 5,520,857 | 5,781,134 | 6,599,915 | Total. |
| | | | | | AUSTRALASIA : |
| 290,832 | 508,123 | 449,016 | 317,483 | 408,995 | Australia. |
| 533 | 10,444 | 12,865 | 3,804 | 795 | New Zealand. |
| 290,865 | 518,567 | 461,881 | 321,287 | 409,790 | Total. |
| 40,049,649 | 41,791,136 | 46,820,884 | 44,658,591 | 47,135,024 | Imported via Suez Canal. |
| 7,091,593 | 9,080,787 | 7,525,102 | 7,866,681 | 9,413,838 | " by other Routes. |
| 47,141,242 | 50,871,923 | 54,345,986 | 52,525,272 | 56,548,862 | Grand Total. |

No. 137.—VALUE OF IMPORTS OF PRINCIPAL ARTICLES OF PRIVATE MERCHANDISE

| Articles. | 1894-5. | 1895-6. | 1896-7. | 1897-8. | 1898-9. |
|---|-----------------|------------|------------|------------|------------|
| | Tons of Rupees. | | | | £ |
| Apparel | 1,435,101 | 1,594,280 | 1,516,095 | 1,224,562 | 920,324 |
| Arms, Ammunition, &c. | 271,041 | 237,406 | 259,330 | 255,730 | 192,675 |
| Books | 232,356 | 241,024 | 236,568 | 193,153 | 141,203 |
| Building and Engineering Materials | 167,060 | 200,903 | 166,532 | 204,920 | 134,889 |
| Carriages, Carts, &c. | 85,004 | 108,224 | 224,397 | 286,559 | 211,599 |
| Chemicals | 412,326 | 455,546 | 386,535 | 456,052 | 283,101 |
| Clocks and Watches | 100,985 | 136,042 | 122,728 | 109,106 | 88,650 |
| Coal, Coke, &c. | 1,473,964 | 1,402,790 | 979,022 | 535,378 | 464,253 |
| Cotton: Raw | 204,715 | 227,165 | 127,859 | 103,851 | 57,546 |
| Twist and Yarn | 2,851,254 | 2,971,090 | 3,325,871 | 3,493,033 | 1,701,088 |
| Manufactures | 29,822,374 | 22,784,782 | 26,424,234 | 22,901,794 | 16,452,067 |
| Drugs and Medicines | 518,209 | 561,192 | 508,636 | 553,550 | 345,509 |
| Dyeing and Tanning Materials | 717,183 | 858,893 | 731,547 | 767,606 | 518,071 |
| Flax Manufactures | 153,263 | 165,624 | 152,542 | 156,737 | 91,327 |
| Fruits and Vegetables (fresh) | 75,994 | 103,794 | 118,337 | 148,481 | 74,943 |
| Glass and Glassware | 619,966 | 741,075 | 704,046 | 578,463 | 441,529 |
| Grain and Pulse | 201,247 | 125,969 | 555,456 | 610,792 | 20,843 |
| Gums and Resins | 118,405 | 130,397 | 111,010 | 106,717 | 72,913 |
| Hardware, Cutlery, Implements, &c. | 1,332,556 | 1,483,475 | 1,551,087 | 1,464,765 | 953,415 |
| Hides and Skins, Raw and Dressed | 136,455 | 152,465 | 156,423 | 153,154 | 106,364 |
| Horses | 264,116 | 301,623 | 361,747 | 218,275 | 215,207 |
| Instruments, Apparatus, and Appli- ances | 265,123 | 324,657 | 324,131 | 308,705 | 227,401 |
| Ivory, and Manufactures of | 284,303 | 345,283 | 231,923 | 244,434 | 160,804 |
| Jewellery and Precious Stones | 664,241 | 779,339 | 640,053 | 571,556 | 350,292 |
| Leather, and Manufactures of | 178,597 | 220,879 | 206,362 | 185,328 | 131,880 |
| Liquors: Malt, &c. | 396,506 | 477,594 | 474,776 | 462,431 | 320,959 |
| Spirits | 710,874 | 824,262 | 827,093 | 821,226 | 571,068 |
| Wines | 360,900 | 391,680 | 343,075 | 304,832 | 206,320 |
| Machinery and Millwork | 2,442,433 | 3,237,401 | 3,569,192 | 2,857,777 | 2,037,237 |
| Matches | 367,845 | 301,433 | 284,807 | 417,196 | 253,193 |
| Metals: Iron | 2,245,189 | 2,811,846 | 2,769,371 | 2,372,238 | 1,539,053 |
| Steel | 585,793 | 1,036,755 | 962,426 | 1,136,447 | 683,669 |
| Brass | 47,695 | 60,073 | 57,793 | 74,966 | 36,480 |
| Copper | 1,511,816 | 2,089,935 | 1,074,326 | 1,420,969 | 747,518 |
| Zinc or Spelter | 123,072 | 125,100 | 70,232 | 97,725 | 77,603 |
| Tin | 320,700 | 329,411 | 220,537 | 221,631 | 111,181 |
| Lead | 161,932 | 174,116 | 169,358 | 155,881 | 91,465 |
| Quicksilver | 18,759 | 60,815 | 41,197 | 47,620 | 26,639 |
| German Silver | * | * | * | * | * |
| Unenumerated | 46,807 | 35,421 | 92,478 | 152,779 | 130,223 |
| Oils: Mineral | 2,123,000 | 2,967,400 | 3,068,279 | 3,051,792 | 2,163,515 |
| Animal, Essential, and Vegetable | 98,222 | 170,020 | 350,371 | 494,774 | 204,488 |
| Paints and Colours, &c. | 299,569 | 375,577 | 339,962 | 324,376 | 222,691 |
| Paper and Pasteboard | 347,524 | 409,983 | 384,260 | 331,020 | 255,105 |
| Porcelain and Earthenware | 192,843 | 231,422 | 215,101 | 205,042 | 124,390 |
| Provisions | 1,575,943 | 1,785,298 | 1,537,494 | 1,705,721 | 1,021,111 |
| Railway Plant and Rolling Stock | 1,556,969 | 1,520,586 | 2,558,598 | 2,758,551 | 1,833,210 |
| Salt | 842,193 | 653,226 | 628,544 | 868,718 | 440,818 |
| Silk: Raw | 1,036,533 | 1,232,950 | 875,488 | 669,772 | 531,771 |
| Manufactures | 1,277,420 | 1,704,320 | 1,366,669 | 1,149,280 | 907,863 |
| Soap | 104,766 | 131,631 | 117,067 | 124,371 | 87,773 |
| Spices | 777,107 | 659,329 | 604,674 | 744,778 | 592,703 |
| Stationery | 289,525 | 334,605 | 331,880 | 277,304 | 193,321 |
| Sugar | 2,875,297 | 3,106,813 | 3,151,829 | 4,784,479 | 2,677,990 |
| Tea | 424,667 | 493,483 | 518,420 | 212,966 | 123,296 |
| Tea-Chests | * | * | * | * | 64,161 |
| Tobacco | 217,992 | 284,512 | 263,026 | 282,779 | 195,369 |
| Toys and Requisites for Games | 167,253 | 184,571 | 192,445 | 141,104 | 111,579 |
| Umbrellas | 346,331 | 344,218 | 306,943 | 333,374 | 162,292 |
| Wood, and Manufactures of | 229,987 | 325,667 | 262,755 | 253,190 | 118,304 |
| Wool: Raw | 132,419 | 160,749 | 140,228 | 124,384 | 60,998 |
| Manufactures | 1,541,639 | 1,445,517 | 1,692,445 | 1,743,427 | 1,015,321 |
| All other Articles | 1,797,050 | 2,024,672 | 1,844,319 | 1,801,097 | 1,208,076 |
| Total | 70,167,438 | 69,816,395 | 71,793,829 | 69,266,663 | 45,586,594 |

* Not separately enumerated.

† Exclusive of Railway Materials for State Lines, for which see page 165.

into BRITISH INDIA, by SEA, from FOREIGN COUNTRIES.

| 1899-1900. | 1900-1. | 1901-2. | 1902-3. | 1903-4. | Articles. |
|------------|------------|------------|------------|------------|---|
| £ | £ | £ | £ | £ | |
| 976,204 | 1,026,518 | 1,129,430 | 1,187,520 | 1,330,505 | Apparel. |
| 168,764 | 166,385 | 181,318 | 165,907 | 162,495 | Arms, Ammunition, &c. |
| 152,064 | 152,456 | 170,416 | 174,354 | 189,615 | Books. |
| 127,630 | 142,359 | 139,300 | 151,736 | 191,390 | Building and Engineering Materials. |
| 176,541 | 166,791 | 206,627 | 248,839 | 290,258 | Carriages, Carts, &c. |
| 299,692 | 367,799 | 341,292 | 368,141 | 393,457 | Chemicals. |
| 93,091 | 92,400 | 106,645 | 110,284 | 115,841 | Clocks and Watches. |
| 540,143 | 204,493 | 300,596 | 247,521 | 225,181 | Coal, Coke, &c. |
| 308,206 | 467,250 | 135,679 | 113,048 | 33,530 | Cotton: Raw. |
| 1,638,341 | 1,659,477 | 1,764,684 | 1,531,725 | 1,428,050 | Twist and Yarn. |
| 18,001,408 | 18,230,752 | 20,165,301 | 18,765,883 | 19,245,698 | Manufactures. |
| 336,103 | 411,306 | 397,531 | 424,533 | 454,135 | Drugs and Medicines. |
| 423,906 | 450,796 | 527,010 | 540,406 | 654,761 | Dyeing and Tanning Materials. |
| 98,645 | 123,932 | - 132,787 | 124,090 | 131,903 | Flax Manufactures. |
| 62,304 | 71,787 | 53,545 | 38,369 | 62,137 | Fruits and Vegetables (fresh). |
| 511,101 | 508,451 | 616,885 | 630,540 | 661,384 | Glass and Glassware. |
| 484,662 | 639,353 | 193,697 | 89,306 | 46,674 | Grain and Pulse. |
| 76,948 | 81,372 | 95,366 | 78,143 | 123,920 | Gums and Resins. |
| 1,060,196 | 1,227,649 | 1,137,758 | 1,332,758 | 1,551,897 | Hardware, Cutlery, Implements, &c. |
| 92,331 | 86,678 | 116,088 | 149,773 | 121,889 | Hides and Skins, Raw and Dressed. |
| 197,984 | 318,459 | 306,491 | 275,696 | 349,906 | Horses. |
| 259,905 | 309,128 | 346,449 | 398,860 | 444,960 | Instruments, Apparatus, and Appliances. |
| 78,984 | 111,890 | 114,391 | 129,123 | 137,105 | Ivory, and Manufactures of. |
| 734,999 | 481,455 | 830,573 | 987,424 | 1,114,633 | Jewellery and Precious Stones. |
| 126,839 | 117,853 | 126,803 | 171,797 | 174,842 | Leather, and Manufactures of. |
| 309,925 | 313,346 | 340,532 | 345,698 | 374,009 | Liquors: Malt, &c. |
| 570,669 | 575,634 | 591,291 | 634,532 | 661,005 | Spirits. |
| 190,390 | 188,959 | 177,373 | 200,130 | 183,190 | Wines. |
| 1,694,602 | 1,505,039 | 2,008,921 | 1,869,227 | 2,235,095 | Machinery and Millwork. |
| 231,729 | 265,372 | 201,057 | 311,758 | 337,404 | Matches. |
| 1,612,932 | 2,093,322 | 1,935,503 | 2,020,326 | 2,398,282 | Metals: Iron. |
| 967,234 | 955,099 | 1,307,110 | 1,370,690 | 1,747,350 | Steel. |
| 41,156 | 54,302 | 49,374 | 46,342 | 43,335 | Brass. |
| 352,758 | 611,422 | 720,297 | 1,306,288 | 1,445,802 | Copper. |
| 92,943 | 80,338 | 75,951 | 93,947 | 106,419 | Zinc or Spelter. |
| 92,275 | 147,238 | 156,963 | 170,544 | 261,986 | Tin. |
| 104,486 | 140,741 | 149,352 | 116,523 | 123,757 | Lead. |
| 22,991 | 34,087 | 31,968 | 25,776 | 26,776 | Quicksilver. |
| 134,028 | 144,173 | 136,502 | 140,705 | 99,648 | German Silver. |
| 2,120,361 | 2,305,235 | 2,558,444 | 2,309,700 | 2,255,135 | Unenumerated. |
| 183,754 | 199,445 | - 254,161 | 166,363 | 103,192 | Oils: Mineral. |
| 231,433 | 269,329 | 285,971 | 277,411 | 284,579 | Animal, Essential and Vegetable. |
| 274,212 | 302,000 | 351,442 | 349,371 | 347,893 | Paints and Colours, &c. |
| 132,691 | 134,317 | 173,325 | 182,343 | 186,669 | Paper and Pasteboard. |
| 1,125,498 | 1,317,144 | 1,323,115 | 1,227,367 | 1,351,520 | Porcelain and Earthenware. |
| 1,851,385 | 894,080 | 1,028,386 | 1,074,481 | 934,643 | Provisions. |
| 407,997 | 377,338 | 517,944 | 414,336 | 424,811 | Railway Plant and Rolling Stock. † |
| 384,059 | 677,960 | 539,747 | 767,745 | 896,302 | Salt. |
| 753,221 | 1,110,540 | 989,801 | 1,083,215 | 1,222,315 | Silk: Raw. |
| 107,133 | 116,256 | 117,428 | 151,187 | 177,112 | Manufactures. |
| 611,015 | 686,071 | 565,060 | 565,202 | 548,011 | Soap. |
| 195,244 | 211,250 | 215,233 | 223,431 | 247,203 | Spices. |
| 2,251,086 | 5,770,144 | 3,933,481 | 3,303,273 | 3,957,183 | Stationery. |
| 105,762 | 169,142 | 106,929 | 137,320 | 138,882 | Sugar. |
| 93,284 | 151,381 | 67,305 | 87,577 | 92,232 | Tea. |
| 222,641 | 253,651 | 300,157 | 297,681 | 331,272 | Tea-Chests. |
| 131,452 | 124,018 | 133,619 | 151,337 | 181,941 | Tobacco. |
| 182,021 | 180,922 | 120,232 | 126,710 | 163,925 | Toys and Requisites for Games. |
| 150,394 | 174,061 | 215,767 | 259,496 | 337,589 | Umbrellas. |
| 56,969 | 55,960 | 71,753 | 53,228 | 44,066 | Wood, and Manufactures of. |
| 1,172,001 | 1,408,384 | 1,312,999 | 937,274 | 1,439,578 | Wool: Raw. |
| 1,273,259 | 1,336,405 | 1,472,206 | 1,845,345 | 1,760,379 | Manufactures. |
| 47,141,242 | 50,551,923 | 54,345,986 | 52,325,272 | 56,548,562 | All other Articles. |
| | | | | | Total. |

* Not separately enumerated.

† Exclusive of Railway Materials for State Lines, for which see page 165.

No. 138.—QUANTITY of IMPORTS of PRINCIPAL ARTICLES of PRIVATE

| Articles. | 1894-5. | 1895-6. | 1896-7. | 1897-8. | 1898-9. |
|---------------------------------------|---------------|---------------|---------------|---------------|---------------|
| Clocks and Watches . . . No. | 123,119 | 164,708 | 155,697 | 187,347 | 254,368 |
| Coal, Coke, &c. Tons | 823,584 | 761,996 | 494,960 | 261,799 | 358,880 |
| Cotton, Raw Cwt. | 77,977 | 117,394 | 57,017 | 46,213 | 37,468 |
| Twist and Yarn . . . Lb. | 41,482,747 | 46,854,766 | 50,173,890 | 58,290,717 | 45,545,668 |
| Piece Goods, &c. . . Yards | 2,259,427,320 | 1,717,507,439 | 1,998,961,890 | 1,861,849,518 | 2,070,777,299 |
| Rope, Thread, &c. . . Lb. | 2,375,124 | 2,815,026 | 2,852,714 | 3,435,260 | 3,679,431 |
| Handkerchiefs & Shawls No. | 13,683,201 | 16,776,764 | 13,072,905 | 9,121,140 | 13,264,541 |
| Flax, Canvas and Piece Goods Yards | 2,501,456 | 2,640,042 | 3,015,472 | 2,963,835 | 2,842,006 |
| Thread, &c. Lb. | 395,845 | 373,322 | 174,472 | 187,096 | 253,853 |
| Glass, Sheet and Plate . . . Sup. ft. | 6,621,330 | 8,344,537 | 8,343,436 | 6,436,988 | 8,306,641 |
| Grain and Pulse Cwt. | 483,523 | 306,333 | 1,080,602 | 1,072,415 | 59,171 |
| Gums and Resins " | 107,785 | 121,247 | 99,674 | 102,039 | 115,424 |
| Hides and Skins, Raw and Dressed ,, | 26,516 | 26,394 | 29,706 | 28,130 | 29,336 |
| Horses No. | 7,583 | 8,679 | 7,191 | 4,982 | 7,622 |
| Ivory, Unmanufactured . . . Lb. | 418,073 | 450,240 | 331,065 | 335,562 | 329,065 |
| Liquors: Malt &c. Galls. | 2,514,041 | 3,048,743 | 3,025,833 | 2,838,572 | 3,231,025 |
| Spirits " | 1,003,115 | 1,300,779 | 1,193,560 | 1,217,491 | 1,263,348 |
| Wines " | 373,460 | 401,915 | 355,254 | 326,101 | 332,204 |
| Metals: Iron Tons. | 162,520 | 200,012 | 194,481 | 196,896 | 164,517 |
| Steel " | 45,267 | 85,113 | 77,646 | 92,355 | 84,145 |
| Brass Cwt. | 8,764 | 10,718 | 9,827 | 13,198 | 3,729 |
| Copper " | 354,107 | 471,824 | 240,648 | 322,348 | 251,301 |
| Zinc or Spelter " | 84,736 | 89,861 | 44,830 | 62,708 | 74,714 |
| Tin " | 48,425 | 50,329 | 36,397 | 38,628 | 29,198 |
| Lead " | 112,550 | 121,686 | 123,434 | 114,283 | 100,795 |
| Quicksilver Lb. | 120,629 | 354,307 | 260,141 | 316,208 | 254,274 |
| Oil, Mineral Galls. | 53,441,425 | 66,647,921 | 68,421,148 | 87,325,026 | 81,951,472 |
| Salt Tons | 508,375 | 407,271 | 328,304 | 486,716 | 411,865 |
| Silk, Raw Lb. | 2,494,496 | 3,030,546 | 2,287,752 | 2,049,608 | 2,250,806 |
| Piece Goods and Mixed Yards | 13,888,025 | 18,920,706 | 15,758,882 | 14,197,768 | 17,207,056 |
| Thread, &c. Lb. | 65,336 | 224,183 | 305,732 | 289,935 | 401,405 |
| Soap Cwt. | 47,571 | 64,040 | 55,339 | 62,735 | 80,992 |
| Spices Lb. | 80,769,730 | 73,701,218 | 78,903,491 | 93,241,454 | 87,989,038 |
| Sugar Cwt. | 2,490,611 | 2,730,963 | 2,861,400 | 4,608,630 | 4,077,499 |
| Tea Lb. | 6,326,122 | 7,497,703 | 7,874,832 | 3,515,013 | 3,659,442 |
| Tobacco " | 1,991,885 | 2,572,328 | 2,175,936 | 2,636,172 | 2,688,844 |
| Umbrellas No. | 3,979,140 | 4,051,735 | 3,790,897 | 4,021,980 | 3,036,658 |
| Wood, Raw Lb. | 4,933,520 | 5,552,258 | 4,725,899 | 4,420,282 | 3,283,905 |
| Piece Goods Yards | 12,156,592 | 11,384,091 | 14,309,611 | 9,893,944 | 13,254,975 |
| Shawls No. | 924,883 | 787,483 | 963,181 | 400,582 | 893,451 |
| Braids, Carpets, &c. . . Lb. | 1,232,140 | 1,567,117 | 1,777,423 | 2,073,093 | 2,309,340 |

MERCHANDISE into BRITISH INDIA, by SEA, from FOREIGN COUNTRIES.

| 1899-1900. | 1900-1. | 1901-2. | 1902-3. | 1903-4. | Articles. |
|---------------|---------------|---------------|---------------|---------------|---------------------------------------|
| 262,805 | 259,563 | 320,303 | 380,991 | 424,982 | No. Clocks and Watches. |
| 422,376 | 127,318 | 230,017 | 197,448 | 180,040 | Tons Coal, Coke, &c. |
| 188,795 | 225,214 | 78,524 | 67,539 | 18,279 | Cwt. Cotton, Raw. |
| 42,621,854 | 34,803,334 | 38,299,409 | 33,681,300 | 28,016,565 | Lb. Twist and Yarn. |
| 2,194,067,591 | 2,004,568,475 | 2,191,228,382 | 2,169,815,829 | 2,032,723,286 | Yards Piece Goods, &c. |
| 4,538,733 | 4,888,944 | 5,507,068 | 6,356,942 | 8,750,973 | Lb. Rope, Thread, &c. |
| 18,248,440 | 11,847,557 | 9,955,886 | 11,417,343 | 18,323,720 | No. { Handkerchiefs & Shawls. |
| 2,795,256 | 3,380,106 | 3,327,308 | 3,229,903 | 3,560,425 | Yards { Flax, Canvas and Piece Goods. |
| 263,274 | 227,980 | 318,582 | 271,362 | 309,814 | Lb. Thread, &c. |
| 8,168,667 | 7,117,227 | 11,454,277 | 10,032,094 | 10,676,259 | Sup. ft. Glass, Sheet and Plate. |
| 1,509,575 | 1,955,095 | 567,289 | 259,658 | 139,745 | Cwt. Grain and Pulse. |
| 110,991 | 109,580 | 149,440 | 115,424 | 179,795 | " Gums and Resins. |
| 24,075 | 23,554 | 31,714 | 38,607 | 28,485 | " { Hides and Skins, Raw and Dressed. |
| 7,093 | 10,682 | 10,232 | 9,938 | 13,061 | No. Horses. |
| 169,162 | 258,585 | 255,944 | 301,963 | 305,318 | Lb. Ivory, Umanufactured. |
| 3,211,984 | 3,231,444 | 3,678,764 | 3,826,806 | 4,067,723 | Galls. Liquors: Malt, &c. |
| 1,244,917 | 1,253,303 | 1,275,525 | 1,409,274 | 1,438,332 | " Spirits. |
| 318,849 | 324,627 | 300,672 | 333,351 | 333,023 | " Wines. |
| 149,097 | 169,992 | 180,004 | 196,262 | 232,570 | Tons Metals: Iron. |
| 72,636 | 92,586 | 158,468 | 171,008 | 226,335 | " Steel. |
| 10,196 | 11,899 | 10,004 | 11,641 | 11,097 | Cwt. Brass. |
| 90,346 | 159,971 | 193,822 | 395,850 | 433,091 | " Copper. |
| 77,080 | 71,572 | 76,337 | 97,891 | 99,725 | " Zinc or Spelter. |
| 17,401 | 22,741 | 26,092 | 28,000 | 40,486 | " Tin. |
| 103,249 | 122,264 | 151,548 | 128,154 | 140,104 | " Lead. |
| 192,878 | 266,937 | 261,956 | 221,239 | 232,494 | Lb. Quicksilver. |
| 74,989,433 | 80,788,582 | 98,886,205 | 88,873,244 | 80,521,934 | Galls. Oil, Mineral. |
| 416,636 | 347,787 | 616,231 | 423,288 | 446,559 | Tons Salt. |
| 1,694,848 | 2,535,377 | 2,128,483 | 1,639,189 | 1,544,315 | Lb. Silk, Raw. |
| 11,245,568 | 20,672,662 | 17,472,280 | 18,757,386 | 22,262,709 | Yards Piece Goods & Mixed. |
| 478,970 | 582,951 | 894,069 | 908,418 | 820,130 | Lb. Thread, &c. |
| 98,574 | 100,180 | 101,083 | 134,598 | 151,224 | Cwt. Soap. |
| 101,344,680 | 97,791,074 | 88,784,302 | 97,721,333 | 96,547,025 | Lb. Spices. |
| 3,360,362 | 5,276,790 | 6,013,343 | 5,462,196 | 6,333,843 | Cwt. Sugar. |
| 3,203,111 | 4,949,633 | 3,204,467 | 3,848,357 | 3,672,83 | Lb. Tea. |
| 3,339,578 | 3,748,009 | 4,416,688 | 4,199,710 | 4,696,132 | " Tobacco. |
| 3,099,766 | 2,913,797 | 2,052,350 | 2,214,829 | 2,706,941 | No. Umbrellas. |
| 3,364,938 | 2,871,319 | 3,992,173 | 2,756,071 | 2,075,437 | Lb. Wool, Raw. |
| 14,401,877 | 14,401,877 | 16,119,625 | 10,863,495 | 15,335,393 | Yards Piece Goods. |
| 1,505,214 | 1,776,033 | 1,215,226 | 1,215,226 | 1,806,263 | No. Shawls. |
| 2,361,441 | 2,741,065 | 2,665,161 | 1,845,820 | 1,088,882 | Lb. Braids, Carpets, &c. |

No. 139.—VALUE of EXPORTS of INDIAN PRODUCE and MANUFACTURES
to which EXPORTED and EXPORTS via

| Countries. | 1894-5. | 1895-6. | 1896-7. | 1897-8. | 1898-9. |
|---------------------------------------|-------------|-------------|------------|------------|------------|
| Tens of Rupees. | | | | | |
| | | | | | £ |
| EUROPE : | | | | | |
| United Kingdom | 32,795,328 | 35,000,899 | 31,646,304 | 29,196,201 | 21,337,345 |
| Austria-Hungary | 2,438,977 | 3,344,489 | 2,496,685 | 2,101,259 | 1,391,453 |
| Belgium | 3,786,303 | 3,941,491 | 3,052,888 | 3,027,969 | 3,161,454 |
| France | 8,660,680 | 8,664,871 | 8,355,496 | 5,627,200 | 5,210,647 |
| Germany | 7,718,877 | 8,054,374 | 7,535,579 | 7,181,595 | 5,497,204 |
| Greece | 10,621 | 11,247 | 13,927 | 7,935 | 5,144 |
| Holland | 1,431,033 | 769,048 | 597,385 | 298,934 | 314,521 |
| Italy | 2,980,601 | 3,122,050 | 3,027,963 | 2,674,166 | 2,203,369 |
| Malta | 205,209 | 14,207 | 8,743 | 4,059 | 3,922 |
| Portugal | 28,701 | 32,944 | 0 | 37,281 | 35,791 |
| Russia | 466,740 | 247,860 | 256,671 | 109,057 | 81,816 |
| Spain | 272,578 | 381,626 | 171,656 | 206,092 | 101,494 |
| " Gibraltar | 43,197 | 46,095 | 16,698 | 44,817 | 1,873 |
| Sweden | 33,863 | 16,643 | 19,682 | 11,326 | 12,274 |
| Turkey in Europe | 86,723 | 75,977 | 82,225 | 68,906 | 60,656 |
| Other Countries | 514 | 2,040 | 490 | 1,134 | 1,246 |
| Total | 60,964,945 | 63,725,861 | 55,282,832 | 50,597,901 | 39,420,209 |
| AFRICA : | | | | | |
| Abyssinia | 192,131 | 206,342 | 171,758 | 82,797 | 170,867 |
| British East Africa | 530,726 | 509,060 | 540,198 | 531,880 | 562,315 |
| Cape Colony | 223,755 | 346,541 | 333,924 | 291,983 | 177,855 |
| Egypt | 4,627,748 | 5,175,741 | 4,353,561 | 3,947,339 | 4,564,720 |
| Madagascar | 16,706 | 35,870 | 25,004 | 19,057 | 5,145 |
| Mauritius | 1,243,143 | 1,092,737 | 1,125,926 | 1,124,202 | 847,391 |
| Natal | 201,750 | 237,384 | 389,394 | 260,907 | 245,357 |
| Portuguese East Africa | 123,609 | 161,875 | 178,395 | 109,186 | 79,701 |
| Réunion | 229,271 | 192,254 | 225,197 | 106,345 | 90,905 |
| Somaliland | — | — | — | — | — |
| Other Countries | 65,126 | 79,414 | 122,216 | 127,009 | 121,339 |
| Total | 7,454,015 | 8,037,217 | 7,971,573 | 6,601,309 | 6,865,595 |
| AMERICA : | | | | | |
| Canada | 42,166 | 26,880 | 45,291 | 34,330 | 30,803 |
| United States | 5,838,596 | 5,907,565 | 4,813,706 | 5,874,700 | 3,589,461 |
| West Indies | 266,826 | 213,259 | 153,454 | 102,561 | 106,210 |
| Argentine Republic | 43,147 | 47,150 | 298,636 | 349,736 | 266,475 |
| Brazil | 1,039,337 | 676,277 | 755,324 | 998,137 | 311,341 |
| Chile | 262,865 | 236,322 | 254,794 | 220,490 | 159,387 |
| Other Countries | 287,466 | 173,960 | 157,944 | 176,318 | 145,736 |
| Total | 7,771,453 | 7,331,408 | 6,469,289 | 7,756,281 | 4,609,472 |
| ASIA : | | | | | |
| Aden | 851,955 | 761,244 | 784,090 | 848,374 | 709,693 |
| Arabia | 898,312 | 852,341 | 783,931 | 864,313 | 864,724 |
| Ceylon | 3,262,299 | 3,500,082 | 3,109,983 | 3,997,739 | 2,804,806 |
| China, Hong Kong | 7,978,962 | 8,097,764 | 8,251,671 | 7,558,316 | 5,294,379 |
| " Treaty Ports | 4,569,763 | 5,680,389 | 5,430,255 | 4,524,327 | 3,177,563 |
| French Indo-China | 175,524 | 203,884 | 329,201 | 76,366 | 96,656 |
| Japan | 1,663,701 | 2,789,436 | 4,075,886 | 4,157,981 | 3,477,058 |
| Java | 106,991 | 246,514 | 133,265 | 123,920 | 53,171 |
| Maldivo Islands | 20,589 | 13,070 | 17,621 | 12,073 | 8,452 |
| Mekran and Somliani | 38,136 | 43,182 | 48,905 | 56,291 | 33,439 |
| Persia | 727,547 | 612,967 | 417,117 | 541,956 | 470,227 |
| Philippine Islands | 30,821 | 34,573 | 30,655 | 23,048 | 2,407 |
| Siam | 24,623 | 35,268 | 34,113 | 40,077 | 21,818 |
| Straits Settlements | 5,238,985 | 5,845,931 | 5,007,998 | 4,293,598 | 3,762,939 |
| Sumatra | 368 | 912 | 3,276 | 3,215 | 0 |
| Turkey in Asia | 637,073 | 514,141 | 515,622 | 464,317 | 365,082 |
| Other Countries | 15,978 | 6,107 | 4,421 | 8,783 | 2,884 |
| Total | 26,241,650 | 29,237,775 | 28,978,040 | 27,594,744 | 21,150,272 |
| AUSTRALASIA : | | | | | |
| Australia | | | | | |
| New Zealand | 1,325,522 | 1,213,368 | 1,178,876 | 1,235,966 | 854,637 |
| New Caledonia | | | | | |
| Total | 1,325,522 | 1,213,368 | 1,178,876 | 1,235,966 | 854,637 |
| Exported via the Suez Canal | 65,571,312 | 70,561,963 | 62,543,317 | 57,186,788 | 45,340,929 |
| " by other routes | 38,186,273 | 38,988,661 | 37,397,343 | 36,599,313 | 27,559,256 |
| Grand Total | 103,757,585 | 109,545,624 | 99,880,660 | 93,786,101 | 72,900,185 |

from BRITISH INDIA, by SRA, distinguishing COUNTRIES
the SUEZ CANAL.

| 1899-1900. | 1900-1. | 1901-2. | 1902-3. | 1903-4. | Countries |
|------------|------------|------------|------------|------------|------------------------------|
| £ | £ | £ | £ | £ | |
| 20,589,258 | 20,900,167 | 20,247,023 | 21,165,230 | 27,060,819 | EUROPE: |
| 1,144,189 | 1,844,968 | 1,584,055 | 2,132,500 | 3,194,723 | United Kingdom. |
| 2,274,371 | 2,365,205 | 3,145,295 | 3,301,690 | 5,107,961 | Austria-Hungary. |
| 4,434,914 | 3,969,072 | 5,919,040 | 6,091,940 | 6,589,898 | Belgium. |
| 5,009,261 | 6,137,425 | 6,775,123 | 6,775,719 | 9,864,671 | France. |
| 2729 | 1,259 | 4,490 | 6,277 | 11,964 | Germany. |
| 283,999 | 304,967 | 530,368 | 539,303 | 1,232,473 | Greece. |
| 1,808,711 | 2,041,979 | 1,945,757 | 2,264,204 | 3,300,602 | Holland. |
| 3,711 | 3,075 | 4,176 | 1,992 | 2,480 | Italy. |
| 32,947 | 13,563 | 2,080 | 800 | 3,533 | Malta. |
| 81,774 | 182,238 | 140,161 | 258,867 | 518,800 | Portugal. |
| 111,307 | 290,046 | 266,849 | 383,645 | 846,231 | Russia. |
| 3,162 | 6,339 | 11,068 | 7,552 | 5,884 | Spain. |
| 3,471 | 29,387 | 17,589 | 39,192 | 70,530 | " Gibraltar. |
| 36,898 | 50,175 | 63,176 | 90,557 | 121,207 | Sweden. |
| 651 | 38,960 | 6,587 | 2,333 | 89,124 | Turkey in Europe. |
| | | | | | Other Countries. |
| 35,811,353 | 38,141,975 | 40,682,807 | 43,059,771 | 58,020,900 | Total. |
| | | | | | AFRICA: |
| 109,052 | 53,762 | 22,797 | 44,832 | 56,307 | Abyssinia. |
| 355,413 | 419,393 | 355,064 | 333,062 | 332,164 | British East Africa. |
| 194,110 | 190,275 | 239,713 | 336,059 | 207,985 | Cape Colony. |
| 3,580,701 | 2,999,627 | 3,556,758 | 5,131,132 | 858,502* | Egypt. |
| 3,794 | 11,828 | 14,415 | 8,978 | 8,785 | Madagascar. |
| 648,224 | 834,741 | 857,377 | 716,463 | 709,365 | Mauritius. |
| 238,297 | 245,835 | 373,453 | 454,221 | 368,588 | Natal. |
| 96,196 | 162,159 | 88,228 | 167,322 | 238,152 | Portuguese East Africa. |
| 66,009 | 80,689 | 70,292 | 120,305 | 129,519 | Reunion. |
| — | 54,440 | 43,103 | 51,034 | 72,136 | Somaliland. |
| 170,330 | 73,493 | 66,043 | 68,573 | 127,540 | Other Countries. |
| 5,462,126 | 5,125,242 | 5,687,943 | 7,431,961 | 3,213,963 | Total. |
| | | | | | AMERICA: |
| 51,328 | 69,870 | 42,177 | 170,806 | 283,096 | Canada. |
| 5,076,388 | 4,311,343 | 5,579,268 | 5,668,045 | 5,020,077 | United States. |
| 36,813 | 62,450 | 203,244 | 221,555 | 255,068 | West Indies. |
| 341,510 | 167,397 | 305,009 | 497,918 | 843,279 | Argentine Republic. |
| 382,346 | 322,287 | 380,478 | 261,175 | 209,062 | Brazil. |
| 205,544 | 263,523 | 209,709 | 136,046 | 213,184 | Chile. |
| 149,123 | 165,616 | 201,763 | 187,435 | 229,137 | Other Countries. |
| 6,293,266 | 5,862,256 | 6,921,628 | 7,192,973 | 8,043,523 | Total. |
| | | | | | ASIA: |
| 589,662 | 437,408 | 604,190 | 610,365 | 1,002,019 | Aden. |
| 452,919 | 452,971 | 633,708 | 741,621 | 705,313 | Arabia. |
| 2,784,841 | 3,192,525 | 2,985,331 | 2,937,383 | 3,053,594 | Ceylon. |
| 5,390,379 | 5,261,966 | 6,560,567 | 6,205,130 | 7,231,977 | China, Hong Kong. |
| 4,076,618 | 2,546,589 | 5,143,435 | 4,866,757 | 4,685,013 | " Treaty Ports. |
| 103,328 | 158,768 | 164,981 | 141,359 | 296,010 | French Indo-China. |
| 4,224,443 | 1,389,704 | 4,834,062 | 3,839,792 | 5,626,258 | Japan. |
| 47,267 | 142,334 | 261,552 | 237,130 | 277,519 | Java. |
| 9,112 | 14,654 | 3,000 | 7,034 | 13,494 | Maldive Islands. |
| 24,271 | 23,906 | 30,063 | 31,985 | 23,560 | Mekran and Somiani. |
| 243,062 | 344,133 | 346,377 | 432,330 | 314,378 | Persia. |
| 4,556 | 66,547 | 104,335 | 152,025 | 329,200 | Philippine Islands. |
| 24,520 | 30,534 | 34,739 | 33,518 | 154,799 | Siam. |
| 3,662,064 | 4,572,071 | 4,252,876 | 5,025,303 | 4,804,569 | Straits Settlements. |
| 2,437 | 8,722 | 8,526 | 7,973 | 8,928 | Sumatra. |
| 272,998 | 373,243 | 414,637 | 465,803 | 682,338 | Turkey in Asia. |
| 701 | 827 | 399 | 778 | 4,233 | Other Countries. |
| 21,824,398 | 19,036,889 | 26,176,968 | 25,276,660 | 29,217,742 | Grand Total. |
| | | | | | AUSTRALASIA: |
| 838,786 | 1,014,656 | 1,091,989 | 731,434 | 1,000,012 | Australia. |
| 225,674 | 259,806 | 241,742 | 227,002 | 259,004 | New Zealand. |
| 224 | 9 | 393 | 8 | 906 | New Caledonia. |
| 1,064,664 | 1,273,971 | 1,334,129 | 958,444 | 1,259,921 | Total. |
| 43,509,585 | 46,320,616 | 58,469,233 | 64,859,909 | 66,742,287 | Exported via the Suez Canal. |
| 26,946,212 | 23,119,716 | 30,334,142 | 29,059,925 | 33,013,762 | " by other Routes. |
| 70,455,797 | 69,440,332 | 80,803,375 | 83,919,834 | 99,756,049 | Grand Total. |

* Exports to Egypt consist largely of commodities consigned to Port Said to await orders for delivery in countries west of that port. In 1903-4 information was first obtained as to the ultimate destination of such goods, and hence the large decline in exports shown as for Egypt.

No. 140.—VALUE of EXPORTS of PRINCIPAL ARTICLES of INDIAN PRODUCE and

| Articles. | 1894-5. | 1895-6. | 1896-7. | 1897-8. | 1898-9. |
|--|-----------------|-------------|------------|------------|------------|
| | Tens of Rupees. | | | | £ |
| Animals, Living | 137,761 | 161,053 | 177,967 | 141,422 | 106,653 |
| Apparel | 178,169 | 208,283 | 190,790 | 164,135 | 101,285 |
| Bristles and Fibre for Brushes, &c. . | * | 80,263 | 93,734 | 104,435 | 71,353 |
| Coal, Coke, &c. | 50,222 | 86,580 | 141,124 | 214,136 | 223,535 |
| Coffee | 2,122,373 | 2,198,191 | 1,585,039 | 1,519,130 | 1,166,549 |
| Coir, and Manufactures of (ex- cluding Cordage) | 243,432 | 345,408 | 268,252 | 315,578 | 225,235 |
| Cotton, Raw | 8,703,356 | 14,090,193 | 12,970,089 | 8,871,313 | 7,450,026 |
| " Twist and Yarn | 5,672,024 | 6,730,836 | 7,173,108 | 6,966,832 | 4,402,059 |
| " Manufactures | 1,476,656 | 1,613,750 | 1,323,366 | 1,184,506 | 790,253 |
| Drugs and Medicines (excluding Opium) | 148,476 | 138,718 | 102,859 | 155,815 | 92,639 |
| Dyeing and Tanning Materials: | | | | | |
| Indigo | 4,745,915 | 5,354,511 | 4,370,757 | 3,057,402 | 1,980,319 |
| Myrabolams | 464,976 | 404,560 | 361,432 | 258,949 | 213,648 |
| Other sorts | 390,515 | 468,123 | 277,504 | 223,097 | 126,942 |
| Fruits & Vegetables (including Copra) | 183,642 | 132,368 | 80,720 | 139,400 | 102,816 |
| Grain and Pulse: | | | | | |
| Jawar and Rajra | 257,843 | 235,597 | 228,022 | 254,410 | 436,804 |
| Pulse | 153,244 | 256,822 | 227,066 | 175,371 | 311,674 |
| Rice | 13,806,611 | 13,537,947 | 11,947,122 | 11,705,019 | 10,641,800 |
| Wheat | 2,565,271 | 3,913,896 | 836,395 | 1,341,151 | 6,479,792 |
| Wheat-flour | 365,746 | 415,699 | 430,945 | 417,495 | 330,954 |
| Other sorts | 273,881 | 349,412 | 171,612 | 160,070 | 30,688 |
| Gums and Resins | 64,533 | 80,050 | 141,630 | 91,893 | 50,621 |
| Hemp, Raw | 188,446 | 240,183 | 231,118 | 193,314 | 145,413 |
| Hides and Skins, Raw | 2,879,576 | 3,628,293 | 3,234,576 | 4,494,297 | 2,770,066 |
| " Dressed and Tanned | 3,680,364 | 4,011,185 | 3,766,794 | 3,823,237 | 2,196,090 |
| Horn and Hornmeal | 199,526 | 209,367 | 167,324 | 155,732 | 104,737 |
| Jewellery and Precious Stone | 48,147 | 54,819 | 48,129 | 48,175 | 48,350 |
| Jute, Raw | 10,575,977 | 9,992,861 | 10,550,577 | 10,129,992 | 4,627,497 |
| " Manufactures | 4,210,834 | 4,747,444 | 5,213,930 | 5,930,856 | 3,865,574 |
| Lac (of all sorts) | 1,406,474 | 1,393,601 | 1,399,262 | 1,070,920 | 580,930 |
| Manures (chiefly Animal Bones) | 478,557 | 460,404 | 423,207 | 395,250 | 272,268 |
| Metals (chiefly Manganese Ore) | 73,929 | 99,972 | 118,903 | 120,595 | 73,930 |
| Oil-cake | 140,266 | 175,055 | 191,767 | 138,373 | 102,037 |
| Oils | 775,016 | 738,707 | 608,789 | 651,675 | 533,925 |
| Opium | 9,064,665 | 8,459,336 | 8,022,923 | 6,097,563 | 4,750,674 |
| Provisions | 487,409 | 479,125 | 519,099 | 531,667 | 400,436 |
| Rice-bran | 212,059 | 208,926 | 255,551 | 268,490 | 162,777 |
| Saltpetre | 411,305 | 535,946 | 572,164 | 398,745 | 232,896 |
| Seeds | 14,291,520 | 9,717,432 | 8,011,680 | 8,594,100 | 7,898,129 |
| Silk, Raw | 592,009 | 642,169 | 511,661 | 514,850 | 305,335 |
| " Manufactures | 167,198 | 183,399 | 159,841 | 126,041 | 85,459 |
| Spices | 516,328 | 439,509 | 497,056 | 471,628 | 412,398 |
| Sugar | 550,583 | 574,745 | 688,549 | 292,454 | 182,291 |
| Tea | 7,555,745 | 7,664,889 | 8,124,548 | 8,058,623 | 5,363,203 |
| Tobacco | 171,172 | 132,478 | 131,333 | 161,750 | 143,707 |
| Wood, and Manufactures of | 661,825 | 901,897 | 798,685 | 1,079,061 | 723,804 |
| Wool, Raw | 1,376,850 | 1,355,108 | 1,241,497 | 1,356,537 | 835,655 |
| " Manufactures | 151,342 | 152,855 | 202,032 | 223,899 | 152,857 |
| All other Articles | 1,058,097 | 1,074,561 | 1,039,832 | 996,400 | 728,562 |
| Total | 103,757,585 | 109,545,624 | 99,880,660 | 93,786,101 | 72,900,185 |

* Not separately shown.

MANUFACTURES from BRITISH INDIA, by SEA, to FOREIGN COUNTRIES.

| 1899-1900. | 1900-1. | 1901-2. | 1902-3. | 1903-4. | Articles. |
|------------|------------|------------|------------|------------|--|
| £ | £ | £ | £ | £ | |
| 183,810 | 146,833 | 142,634 | 137,406 | 148,602 | Animals, Living. |
| 106,480 | 134,654 | 139,977 | 176,831 | 146,637 | Apparel. |
| 76,667 | 99,578 | 91,040 | 105,267 | 138,422 | Bristles and Fibre for Brushes, &c. |
| 218,674 | 396,912 | 377,272 | 258,501 | 254,172 | Coal, Coke, &c. |
| 989,809 | 818,967 | 833,480 | 880,842 | 911,585 | Coffee. |
| 259,249 | 282,418 | 265,356 | 322,463 | 334,449 | Coir, and Manufactures of (excluding Cordage). |
| 6,816,710 | 6,751,600 | 9,617,396 | 9,888,132 | 16,250,764 | Cotton, Raw. |
| 4,691,452 | 2,780,392 | 6,211,130 | 6,693,356 | 5,894,362 | „ Twist and Yarn. |
| 914,631 | 1,021,578 | 1,082,404 | 978,486 | 1,087,177 | „ Manufactures. |
| 139,455 | 129,507 | 117,895 | 96,769 | 98,711 | Drugs and Medicines (excluding Opium). |
| 1,796,007 | 1,423,987 | 1,284,837 | 903,788 | 717,468 | Dyeing and Tanning Materials: Indigo. |
| 235,447 | 211,212 | 237,577 | 251,484 | 280,686 | Myrabolams. |
| 212,834 | 184,795 | 163,261 | 164,835 | 172,631 | Other sorts. |
| 129,388 | 131,896 | 112,720 | 213,241 | 361,817 | Fruits & Vegetables (including Copra). |
| 127,947 | 36,829 | 63,496 | 172,843 | 473,076 | Grain and Pulse: Jawar and Bajra. |
| 245,678 | 155,748 | 275,771 | 374,714 | 519,264 | Pulse. |
| 3,730,781 | 8,811,744 | 9,279,310 | 12,595,392 | 12,721,893 | Rice. |
| 2,606,331 | 20,055 | 2,170,614 | 3,010,238 | 7,392,636 | Wheat. |
| 256,625 | 236,878 | 247,525 | 310,309 | 353,256 | Wheat-flour. |
| 98,127 | 91,971 | 155,576 | 523,029 | 268,426 | Other sorts. |
| 59,639 | 53,169 | 55,132 | 33,368 | 36,194 | Gums and Resins. |
| 163,830 | 224,826 | 256,353 | 289,816 | 323,589 | Hemp, Raw. |
| 4,592,233 | 4,653,963 | 3,717,759 | 3,691,312 | 3,890,809 | Hides and Skins, Raw. |
| 2,383,018 | 2,996,124 | 1,769,944 | 1,932,124 | 2,065,917 | „ „ Dressed and Tanned. |
| 121,392 | 118,978 | 99,061 | 113,684 | 80,387 | Horn and Hornmeal. |
| 32,442 | 41,007 | 28,985 | 118,888 | 21,410 | Jewellery and Precious Stones. |
| 5,381,098 | 7,245,171 | 7,846,848 | 7,417,650 | 7,812,081 | Jute, Raw. |
| 4,176,233 | 5,243,068 | 6,867,611 | 6,013,267 | 6,312,797 | „ Manufactures. |
| 757,773 | 710,265 | 640,352 | 1,233,859 | 1,815,931 | Lac (of all sorts). |
| 408,581 | 894,223 | 344,128 | 381,784 | 294,858 | Manures (chiefly Animal Bones). |
| 124,906 | 259,120 | 168,768 | 175,232 | 199,350 | Metals (chiefly Manganese Ore). |
| 138,731 | 207,196 | 198,949 | 228,174 | 261,231 | Oil-cake. |
| 579,099 | 487,678 | 461,167 | 571,786 | 687,268 | Oils. |
| 5,469,143 | 6,303,624 | 5,681,990 | 5,344,623 | 6,980,110 | Opium. |
| 411,373 | 385,087 | 406,441 | 452,567 | 409,702 | Provisions. |
| 216,162 | 234,660 | 253,889 | 296,009 | 280,040 | Rice-bran. |
| 256,196 | 228,355 | 237,870 | 283,486 | 271,691 | Saltpetre. |
| 6,733,019 | 6,009,357 | 11,186,179 | 9,921,714 | 9,677,220 | Seeds. |
| 465,740 | 341,471 | 442,280 | 436,544 | 422,831 | Silk, Raw. |
| 86,955 | 83,630 | 70,313 | 63,267 | 55,513 | „ Manufactures. |
| 365,530 | 361,010 | 493,885 | 424,140 | 618,717 | Spices. |
| 224,954 | 113,987 | 60,108 | 64,862 | 69,431 | Sugar. |
| 6,061,408 | 6,367,287 | 5,432,993 | 4,907,761 | 5,705,288 | Tea. |
| 121,193 | 103,274 | 231,267 | 182,217 | 139,779 | Tobacco. |
| 724,616 | 713,740 | 594,362 | 583,432 | 748,062 | Wood, and Manufactures of. |
| 904,250 | 601,996 | 529,217 | 776,890 | 918,264 | Wool, Raw. |
| 168,836 | 197,622 | 179,845 | 167,714 | 162,853 | „ Manufactures. |
| 828,665 | 942,950 | 841,056 | 900,788 | 948,792 | All other Articles. |
| 70,455,797 | 69,440,332 | 80,803,375 | 83,919,834 | 99,756,049 | Total. |

No. 141.—QUANTITY OF EXPORTS OF PRINCIPAL ARTICLES OF INDIAN PRODUCE AND

| Articles. | 1894-5. | 1895-6. | 1896-7. | 1897-8. | 1898-9. |
|--|-------------|-------------|-------------|-------------|-------------|
| Animals, Living No. | 184,562 | 164,321 | 167,900 | 205,385 | 206,589 |
| Bristles and Fibre for Brushes, &c. Cwt. | † | 14,523 | 25,392 | 41,065 | 59,661 |
| Coal, &c. Tons | 53,665 | 80,923 | 136,719 | 212,555 | 327,104 |
| Coffee Cwt. | 261,297 | 290,902 | 210,797 | 225,008 | 270,056 |
| Coir (excluding Cordage) " | 268,059 | 371,509 | 292,881 | 338,188 | 367,884 |
| Copra (Cocoanut Kernel) " | 117,924 | 55,212 | 7,197 | 29,973 | 56,569 |
| Cotton, Raw " | 3,384,697 | 5,248,428 | 5,216,023 | 3,722,526 | 5,411,012 |
| " Twist and Yarn Lb. | 158,853,716 | 184,362,076 | 195,995,635 | 199,945,745 | 219,624,083 |
| " Piece Goods, &c. Yards | 85,653,304 | 92,676,523 | 74,028,103 | 62,254,761 | 60,622,133 |
| Dyes: Indigo Cwt. | 166,308 | 187,347 | 169,523 | 133,949 | 135,187 |
| Myrabolams " | 1,123,113 | 1,000,026 | 899,372 | 726,060 | 905,916 |
| Other Sorts " | 295,264 | 353,726 | 134,985 | 146,052 | 134,424 |
| Grain and Pulse: | | | | | |
| Jawar and Bajra " | 814,209 | 731,669 | 652,812 | 642,560 | 1,960,690 |
| Pulse " | 440,025 | 742,086 | 555,942 | 306,093 | 785,002 |
| Rice " | 34,301,591 | 35,151,796 | 28,274,337 | 26,746,661 | 37,942,286 |
| Wheat " | 6,887,791 | 10,002,912 | 1,910,553 | 2,392,607 | 19,530,490 |
| Wheat-Flour " | 588,263 | 661,720 | 599,791 | 505,283 | 682,662 |
| Other Sorts " | 832,456 | 1,042,701 | 425,807 | 297,235 | 532,392 |
| Gums and Resins " | 23,599 | 34,303 | 60,312 | 47,139 | 43,907 |
| Hemp, Raw " | 171,522 | 209,129 | 205,017 | 206,617 | 246,861 |
| Hides and Skins, Raw " | 650,800 | 746,245 | 654,638 | 908,691 | 812,448 |
| " Dressed and Tanned " | 315,035 | 367,721 | 341,726 | 366,195 | 297,447 |
| Horn and Hornmeal " | 61,353 | 67,732 | 59,804 | 66,405 | 89,521 |
| Jute, Raw " | 12,976,791 | 12,266,781 | 11,464,356 | 15,023,325 | 9,864,545 |
| " Bags No. | 143,444,820 | 168,247,488 | 165,945,531 | 197,619,914 | 180,896,140 |
| " Cloth Yards | 103,116,727 | 114,180,788 | 169,410,010 | 242,951,051 | 290,382,416 |
| Lac (of all sorts) Cwt. | 160,772 | 202,817 | 206,462 | 218,803 | 182,116 |
| Manures Tons | 79,728 | 79,402 | 76,293 | 72,664 | 74,071 |
| Metals, Manganese Ore Cwt. | 128,320 | 455,160 | 946,600 | 1,576,560 | 1,257,594 |
| " Other " | 17,124 | 23,952 | 46,376 | 24,221 | 21,440 |
| Oil Cake " | 461,876 | 557,734 | 603,087 | 414,507 | 456,376 |
| Oils Gall. | 5,855,984 | 5,176,890 | 3,909,752 | 3,572,335 | 5,152,674 |
| " Cwt.* | 68,268 | 85,351 | 100,838 | 271,670 | 237,801 |
| Opium " | 94,645 | 83,944 | 86,386 | 78,280 | 62,527 |
| Rice-Bran Tons | 95,051 | 92,017 | 102,416 | 113,491 | 111,515 |
| Saltpetre Cwt. | 352,985 | 421,769 | 528,452 | 417,786 | 365,258 |
| Seeds " | 29,887,092 | 13,671,843 | 11,397,790 | 12,563,080 | 19,279,969 |
| Silk, Raw Lb. | 1,330,737 | 1,792,429 | 1,494,789 | 1,662,030 | 1,564,151 |
| " Piece Goods, &c., Yards | 1,717,585 | 1,869,372 | 1,648,873 | 1,841,891 | 1,356,562 |
| Spices Lb. | 28,009,367 | 29,456,151 | 32,972,223 | 26,675,644 | 32,000,206 |
| Sugar Cwt. | 1,018,286 | 1,063,766 | 1,160,165 | 589,762 | 339,923 |
| Tea Lb. | 129,099,316 | 137,710,295 | 148,908,461 | 151,451,817 | 157,476,674 |
| Teak Cub. tons | 56,495 | 63,516 | 64,221 | 81,866 | 77,370 |
| Tobacco Lb. | 10,572,551 | 10,087,234 | 12,089,270 | 10,901,312 | 13,591,623 |
| Wool, Raw " | 31,149,782 | 31,041,778 | 28,432,762 | 30,893,195 | 27,977,966 |

* Dregs of Jinjili Oil and Paraffin Wax.

† Not separately shown.

MANUFACTURES from BRITISH INDIA, by SEA, to FOREIGN COUNTRIES.

| 1899-1900. | 1900-1. | 1901-2. | 1902-3. | 1903-4. | Articles. |
|-------------|-------------|-------------|-------------|-------------|--|
| 290,748 | 325,811 | 320,835 | 329,350 | 330,289 | No. Animals, Living. |
| 54,388 | 49,682 | 48,488 | 70,917 | 83,258 | Cwt. Bristles and Fibre for Brushes, &c. |
| 304,586 | 541,445 | 524,687 | 431,552 | 493,070 | Tons. Coal, &c. |
| 281,353 | 246,431 | 255,042 | 269,165 | 291,254 | Cwt. Coffee. |
| 428,054 | 462,256 | 423,735 | 481,889 | 508,855 | " Coir (excluding Cordage). |
| 97,029 | 77,395 | 40,966 | 143,054 | 353,724 | " Copra (Cocoanut Kernel). |
| 4,373,470 | 3,575,703 | 5,700,011 | 6,044,506 | 7,331,075 | " Cotton, Raw. |
| 240,693,027 | 118,080,828 | 272,468,127 | 248,538,638 | 252,474,245 | Lb. " Twist and Yarn. |
| 69,556,884 | 60,343,378 | 72,628,019 | 69,548,010 | 75,831,619 | Yards. " Piece Goods, &c. |
| 111,420 | 102,491 | 89,750 | 65,377 | 60,410 | Cwt. Dyes: Indigo. |
| 1,018,285 | 945,648 | 1,085,174 | 1,157,650 | 1,229,809 | " " Myrabolams. |
| 215,676 | 177,747 | 174,758 | 224,370 | 207,787 | " " Other Sorts. |
| | | | | | Grain and Pulse: |
| 554,687 | 124,059 | 301,555 | 753,406 | 2,056,786 | " Jawar and Bajra. |
| 1,162,170 | 474,598 | 947,966 | 2,130,470 | 2,163,273 | " Pulse. |
| 32,271,398 | 31,342,783 | 34,028,839 | 47,485,099 | 45,001,751 | " Rice. |
| 9,704,057 | 50,031 | 7,321,818 | 10,292,150 | 25,911,312 | " Wheat. |
| 557,894 | 497,846 | 529,328 | 718,077 | 810,422 | " Wheat-Flour. |
| 391,013 | 328,517 | 605,898 | 1,741,427 | 1,229,390 | " Other Sorts. |
| 51,404 | 41,284 | 58,520 | 41,150 | 42,960 | " Gums and Resins. |
| 277,548 | 348,741 | 386,066 | 439,799 | 477,309 | " Hemp, Raw. |
| 1,411,391 | 1,471,720 | 949,706 | 913,041 | 936,117 | " Hides and Skins, Raw. |
| 323,295 | 469,903 | 263,442 | 257,178 | 264,494 | " " Dressed and Tanned. |
| 84,703 | 84,033 | 62,944 | 71,398 | 48,405 | " Horn and Hornmeal. |
| 9,725,245 | 12,414,552 | 14,755,115 | 13,086,486 | 13,721,447 | " Jute, Raw. |
| 168,323,849 | 202,908,199 | 230,126,631 | 225,196,371 | 206,207,675 | No. " Bags. |
| 307,021,259 | 365,214,991 | 418,566,614 | 492,883,630 | 552,320,434 | Yards. " Cloth. |
| 238,450 | 227,068 | 157,071 | 239,013 | 235,620 | Cwt. Lac (of all sorts). |
| 110,927 | 113,465 | 94,243 | 105,634 | 80,925 | Tons. Manures. |
| 1,904,500 | 2,613,394 | 2,663,405 | 3,105,490 | 3,623,789 | Cwt. Metals, Manganese Ore. |
| 31,341 | 123,217 | 48,893 | 50,367 | 71,849 | " " Other |
| 604,823 | 827,801 | 825,569 | 984,844 | 1,201,596 | " Oil Cake. |
| 5,899,778 | 3,979,701 | 3,595,802 | 4,923,682 | 7,118,165 | Galls. } Oils. |
| 252,343 | 37,943 | 54,097 | 56,464 | 43,894 | Cwt. " } |
| 93,378 | 96,881 | 92,417 | 94,842 | 102,494 | " Opium. |
| 136,006 | 127,508 | 141,883 | 160,384 | 157,744 | Tons. Rice-Bran. |
| 397,385 | 346,398 | 354,401 | 410,622 | 392,114 | Cwt. Saltpetre. |
| 15,774,939 | 10,997,947 | 22,965,227 | 22,194,060 | 24,631,424 | " Seeds. |
| 1,939,718 | 1,604,375 | 1,935,761 | 1,989,822 | 1,862,316 | Lb. Silk, Raw. |
| 1,438,665 | 1,323,291 | 1,050,164 | 928,275 | 829,060 | Yards. " Piece Goods, &c |
| 26,390,475 | 23,455,126 | 29,813,810 | 27,324,677 | 39,605,294 | Lb. Spices. |
| 503,771 | 207,788 | 151,247 | 222,124 | 212,542 | Cwt. Sugar. |
| 175,038,127 | 190,305,490 | 170,084,932 | 181,423,518 | 207,159,793 | Lb. Tea. |
| 77,822 | 74,363 | 60,671 | 57,500 | 73,913 | Cub. tons. Teak. |
| 9,336,415 | 6,562,769 | 20,199,765 | 15,778,465 | 12,399,217 | Lb. Tobacco. |
| 31,935,412 | 21,873,850 | 19,562,620 | 27,592,898 | 33,234,775 | " Wool, Raw. |

TRADE—GOVERNMENT STORES.

No. 142.—VALUE OF EXPORTS of FOREIGN MERCHANDISE (RE-EXPORTS) from BRITISH INDIA, by SEA, distinguishing COUNTRIES to which EXPORTED.

| Countries. | 1894-5. | 1895-6. | 1896-7. | 1897-8. | 1898-9. | 1899-00. | 1900-1. | 1901-2. | 1902-3. | 1903-4. |
|----------------------|-----------------|-----------|-----------|-----------|-----------|-----------|-----------|-----------|-----------|-----------|
| | Tens of Rupees. | | | | | | | | | |
| EUROPE: | | | | | £ | £ | £ | £ | £ | £ |
| United Kingdom | 1,038,689 | 1,141,803 | 970,861 | 1,013,958 | 564,990 | 553,303 | 455,842 | 487,073 | 421,499 | 437,049 |
| Other Countries | 96,241 | 234,150 | 264,544 | 164,384 | 40,523 | 79,166 | 76,606 | 51,084 | 62,166 | 82,355 |
| Total | 1,136,930 | 1,375,953 | 1,235,405 | 1,178,342 | 605,513 | 632,469 | 532,248 | 538,157 | 483,665 | 519,404 |
| AFRICA: | | | | | | | | | | |
| British East Africa | 205,513 | 209,044 | 309,257 | 250,029 | 137,187 | 136,991 | 125,396 | 125,416 | 91,327 | 91,555 |
| Mauritius | 158,703 | 142,949 | 102,116 | 73,385 | 37,039 | 40,938 | 37,573 | 65,852 | 37,010 | 68,355 |
| Portuguese E. Africa | 113,084 | 113,885 | 106,071 | 120,467 | 65,002 | 69,227 | 96,282 | 59,444 | 72,515 | 108,190 |
| Other Countries | 125,151 | 154,327 | 152,057 | 105,108 | 40,140 | 42,265 | 62,158 | 78,618 | 86,420 | 80,000 |
| Total | 603,151 | 619,305 | 569,501 | 548,989 | 232,368 | 279,421 | 324,414 | 329,730 | 237,290 | 348,459 |
| AMERICA: | | | | | | | | | | |
| All Countries | 5,076 | 6,894 | 5,996 | 4,796 | 2,838 | 4,122 | 10,833 | 15,214 | 22,557 | 18,340 |
| ASIA: | | | | | | | | | | |
| Aden | 203,751 | 190,132 | 156,556 | 148,585 | 94,151 | 96,213 | 89,393 | 111,279 | 90,272 | 97,371 |
| Arabia | 339,041 | 413,170 | 307,087 | 310,448 | 172,541 | 163,759 | 165,137 | 223,731 | 227,212 | 273,544 |
| Ceylon | 187,862 | 172,376 | 134,778 | 100,749 | 68,572 | 77,864 | 101,975 | 73,986 | 54,861 | 53,384 |
| China, Hongkong | 134,833 | 152,504 | 137,106 | 136,098 | 91,529 | 90,860 | 62,988 | 78,616 | 79,645 | 113,200 |
| Persia | 1,652,538 | 1,101,452 | 918,393 | 863,155 | 571,095 | 496,340 | 539,183 | 450,794 | 382,351 | 421,200 |
| Straits Settlements | 389,899 | 363,877 | 321,792 | 269,371 | 219,709 | 294,690 | 156,684 | 182,851 | 156,524 | 138,150 |
| Turkey in Asia | 346,937 | 327,798 | 339,108 | 137,328 | 97,105 | 90,219 | 110,592 | 116,397 | 83,097 | 122,559 |
| Other Countries | 65,354 | 83,635 | 52,697 | 55,237 | 37,511 | 42,033 | 43,232 | 43,033 | 46,800 | 66,705 |
| Total | 3,307,206 | 2,710,034 | 2,211,987 | 2,017,371 | 1,352,203 | 1,276,497 | 1,269,134 | 1,285,687 | 1,159,762 | 1,316,546 |
| AUSTRALASIA: | | | | | | | | | | |
| Total | 5,053 | 5,330 | 10,748 | 1,174 | 3,542 | 2,485 | 2,342 | 4,423 | 3,801 | 13,911 |
| Total | 5,057,414 | 4,717,516 | 4,033,637 | 3,751,172 | 2,247,464 | 2,194,994 | 2,139,021 | 2,173,211 | 1,957,075 | 2,217,006 |

No. 143.—VALUE and QUANTITY of EXPORTS of PRINCIPAL ARTICLES of FOREIGN MERCHANDISE (RE-EXPORTS).

Value.

| Articles. | 1894-5. | 1895-6. | 1896-7. | 1897-8. | 1898-9. | 1899-00. | 1900-1. | 1901-2. | 1902-3. | 1903-4. |
|---------------------|-----------------|-----------|-----------|-----------|-----------|-----------|-----------|-----------|-----------|-----------|
| | Tens of Rupees. | | | | | | | | | |
| | | | | | £ | £ | £ | £ | £ | £ |
| Apparel | 131,665 | 154,111 | 170,080 | 144,093 | 92,729 | 89,542 | 101,581 | 105,508 | 103,965 | 114,320 |
| Cotton Manufactures | 2,123,178 | 1,304,938 | 1,377,558 | 1,312,913 | 851,659 | 825,901 | 762,641 | 894,316 | 722,374 | 865,911 |
| Twist & Yarn | 111,602 | 70,717 | 89,147 | 104,347 | 54,872 | 70,443 | 48,570 | 70,612 | 58,035 | 50,288 |
| Hardware & Cutlery | 69,505 | 81,921 | 91,270 | 77,423 | 47,493 | 50,253 | 67,149 | 61,384 | 58,611 | 79,252 |
| Ivory | 101,790 | 96,345 | 94,261 | 60,747 | 41,113 | 28,024 | 23,995 | 30,428 | 45,262 | 41,114 |
| Metals | 132,043 | 180,353 | 162,767 | 133,533 | 85,472 | 114,878 | 139,776 | 79,819 | 85,601 | 153,588 |
| Provisions | 130,879 | 125,415 | 94,791 | 112,314 | 82,021 | 88,312 | 82,956 | 114,431 | 104,202 | 134,154 |
| Sugar | 271,534 | 216,572 | 227,888 | 118,939 | 123,213 | 76,390 | 54,892 | 44,321 | 55,583 | 28,175 |
| Tea | 432,854 | 361,085 | 371,233 | 215,494 | 97,541 | 56,578 | 87,528 | 55,957 | 69,981 | 43,129 |
| Wool | 639,236 | 760,819 | 608,004 | 644,085 | 314,240 | 297,054 | 217,751 | 231,989 | 166,662 | 168,846 |
| Other Articles | 913,128 | 865,240 | 756,038 | 821,984 | 457,111 | 497,790 | 533,312 | 484,946 | 498,899 | 541,342 |
| Total | 5,057,414 | 4,717,516 | 4,033,637 | 3,751,172 | 2,247,464 | 2,194,994 | 2,139,021 | 2,173,211 | 1,957,075 | 2,217,006 |

Quantity.

| | | | | | | | | | | |
|--------------------|-------------|------------|------------|------------|------------|------------|------------|------------|------------|------------|
| Cotton Piece Goods | 107,474,779 | 92,704,891 | 71,321,548 | 68,955,394 | 60,746,386 | 67,501,722 | 61,590,194 | 72,375,955 | 56,454,545 | 66,869,255 |
| Twist & Yarn | 1,752,806 | 1,131,072 | 1,396,662 | 1,779,898 | 1,540,298 | 1,908,728 | 1,215,813 | 1,739,675 | 1,437,024 | 1,160,011 |
| Ivory | 192,965 | 173,490 | 159,615 | 131,467 | 127,907 | 89,724 | 66,880 | 81,365 | 131,366 | 125,011 |
| Metals | 206,076 | 268,060 | 331,328 | 268,637 | 197,610 | 468,638 | 299,162 | 189,397 | 184,116 | 251,957 |
| Sugar | 213,066 | 176,830 | 188,308 | 101,445 | 107,544 | 100,194 | 68,542 | 56,429 | 80,878 | 40,480 |
| Tea | 4,339,953 | 4,369,873 | 4,573,733 | 2,669,705 | 2,334,978 | 1,348,693 | 1,887,979 | 1,249,942 | 1,606,906 | 889,111 |
| Wool | 13,550,666 | 16,000,596 | 13,011,377 | 14,069,087 | 10,635,241 | 9,768,414 | 7,146,828 | 7,702,874 | 5,716,930 | 5,522,112 |

No. 144.—VALUE of PRINCIPAL GOVERNMENT STORES IMPORTED into BRITISH INDIA, by SEA, from FOREIGN COUNTRIES.

| Articles. | 1894-5. | 1895-6. | 1896-7. | 1897-8. | 1898-9. | 1899-00 | 1900-1. | 1901-2. | 1902-3. | 1903-4. |
|--------------------------------------|------------------|------------------|------------------|------------------|------------------|------------------|------------------|------------------|------------------|------------------|
| | Tens of Rupees. | | | | £ | £ | £ | £ | £ | £ |
| Clothing, including Boots and Shoes | 56,980 | 33,260 | 40,859 | 64,876 | 27,934 | 20,089 | 41,606 | 43,413 | 32,470 | 58,867 |
| Explosives, Ammunition, &c. | 625,179 | 179,797 | 129,576 | 229,684 | 204,931 | 65,706 | 191,247 | 563,483 | 686,209 | 583,937 |
| Books and Printed Matter | 115,917 | 114,454 | 146,610 | 74,802 | 67,243 | 72,642 | 30,462 | 87,421 | 33,729 | 106,503 |
| Mining and Engineering Materials | 51,822 | 25,069 | 13,336 | 26,292 | 17,941 | 17,066 | 14,580 | 13,429 | 10,757 | 12,850 |
| Chemicals, Drugs, and Medicines | 40,396 | 28,564 | 42,081 | 33,573 | 21,812 | 30,744 | 22,299 | 35,919 | 36,524 | 52,181 |
| Anthracite, Coke, and Patent Fuel | 43,903 | 44,615 | 50,417 | 30,132 | 26,466 | 77,717 | 29,329 | 86,660 | 44,570 | 32,611 |
| Iron Manufactures | 29,363 | 55,115 | 63,845 | 44,498 | 17,029 | 25,802 | 18,549 | 56,869 | 33,167 | 63,476 |
| Cutlery and Hardware | 167,946 | 101,848 | 225,175 | 176,969 | 92,234 | 107,930 | 172,847 | 206,033 | 187,433 | 186,935 |
| Scientific Instruments and Apparatus | 47,798 | 33,363 | 51,246 | 60,913 | 21,691 | 27,580 | 29,529 | 50,254 | 70,134 | 86,642 |
| Other Manufactures | 26,974 | 5,021 | 3,761 | 2,123 | 5,778 | 4,340 | 3,784 | 4,795 | 5,201 | 3,821 |
| Machinery and Millwork | 113,618 | 83,565 | 71,647 | 72,409 | 49,489 | 130,152 | 84,951 | 142,480 | 200,249 | 195,135 |
| Metals | 409,378 | 413,075 | 526,643 | 472,577 | 263,881 | 407,452 | 346,757 | 417,124 | 391,866 | 419,856 |
| Stationery, Paper, Stationery, &c. | 79,331 | 76,458 | 61,668 | 69,983 | 30,189 | 42,019 | 43,299 | 80,203 | 70,210 | 89,731 |
| Railway Plant and Rolling Stock | 1,346,216 | 2,019,534 | 2,412,748 | 2,589,717 | 1,367,367 | 1,684,218 | 1,703,631 | 2,366,440 | 2,499,015 | 2,823,359 |
| Telegraph Materials | 25,720 | 32,759 | 41,470 | 41,576 | 47,401 | 66,580 | 77,507 | 37,212 | 73,877 | 80,652 |
| Woolen Manufactures | 126,537 | 139,480 | 152,381 | 104,938 | 66,347 | 62,872 | 56,081 | 103,813 | 66,412 | 79,778 |
| Other Articles | 225,977 | 234,361 | 280,161 | 285,230 | 153,055 | 218,927 | 211,555 | 499,499 | 246,157 | 298,986 |
| Total | 3,361,555 | 3,620,358 | 4,323,544 | 4,330,372 | 2,480,791 | 3,061,745 | 3,077,803 | 4,841,047 | 4,687,504 | 5,179,320 |

No. 145.—VALUE of PRINCIPAL GOVERNMENT STORES (INDIAN & FOREIGN) EXPORTED from BRITISH INDIA, by SEA, to FOREIGN COUNTRIES.

| Articles. | 1894-5. | 1895-6. | 1896-7. | 1897-8. | 1898-9. | 1899-00 | 1900-1. | 1901-2. | 1902-3. | 1903-4. |
|-------------------------------------|-----------------|---------------|---------------|---------------|---------------|---------------|----------------|----------------|----------------|----------------|
| | Tens of Rupees. | | | | £ | £ | £ | £ | £ | £ |
| Clothing, including Boots and Shoes | 6,431 | 8,596 | 23,589 | 5,940 | 2,843 | 18,238 | 108,847 | 77,089 | 80,517 | 40,043 |
| Explosives, Ammunition, &c. | 22,388 | 14,447 | 10,822 | 2,534 | 5,423 | 18,997 | 32,547 | 59,696 | 38,793 | 23,427 |
| Metals | 18,993 | 14,298 | 160 | 41,940 | 5,056 | 4,089 | 3,976 | 14,936 | 6,865 | 13,150 |
| Other Articles | 50,967 | 34,257 | 35,228 | 45,094 | 38,341 | 30,150 | 87,664 | 135,220 | 261,315 | 290,096 |
| Total | 98,779 | 71,598 | 69,799 | 95,508 | 52,168 | 71,424 | 233,024 | 286,941 | 387,490 | 371,718 |

No. 146.—TOTAL SEABORNE TRADE (IMPORTS, EXPORTS, AND RE-EXPORTS) in PRIVATE MERCHANDISE with PRINCIPAL COUNTRIES, and with CONTINENTS, in order of MAGNITUDE.

| COUNTRIES. | 1894-5. | 1895-6. | 1896-7. | 1897-8. | 1898-9. | 1899-00. | 1900-1. | 1901-2. | 1902-3. | 1903-4. |
|--|------------------------|------------------------|------------------------|------------------------|------------------------|------------------------|------------------------|------------------------|------------------------|------------------------|
| | Tens of Rupees. | | | | £ | £ | £ | £ | £ | £ |
| 1. United Kingdom | 84,939,773 | 88,804,186 | 82,913,799 | 76,665,027 | 53,257,116 | 53,644,688 | 53,806,456 | 55,771,605 | 56,441,828 | 61,203,888 |
| 2. { China, Hong Kong - Treaty Ports | 0,882,270 5,476,135 | 9,067,564 6,787,533 | 9,799,221 6,168,451 | 9,987,165 4,930,834 | 6,153,159 3,544,027 | 6,125,708 4,415,422 | 6,412,029 3,184,188 | 7,365,202 5,620,762 | 7,288,817 4,839,032 | 8,167,436 5,190,324 |
| 3. Germany - - | 9,455,115 | 10,412,589 | 9,854,652 | 9,622,060 | 6,055,087 | 6,143,940 | 7,881,676 | 8,800,493 | 8,225,047 | 11,827,404 |
| 4. France - - - | 9,542,135 | 9,657,418 | 7,288,228 | 6,525,574 | 5,905,507 | 5,126,920 | 4,750,142 | 6,847,777 | 7,047,245 | 7,677,582 |
| 5. Belgium - - - | 5,661,907 | 6,682,877 | 5,463,286 | 5,324,077 | 4,653,096 | 3,513,730 | 3,904,121 | 5,100,855 | 5,371,486 | 7,331,625 |
| 6. United States - | 6,048,338 | 7,053,334 | 6,285,447 | 7,307,170 | 4,409,982 | 5,907,706 | 5,654,825 | 6,378,895 | 6,493,695 | 6,890,142 |
| 7. Straits Settlements - | 7,732,042 | 8,235,028 | 7,171,912 | 6,972,797 | 5,320,121 | 5,157,074 | 6,273,390 | 5,996,750 | 6,731,416 | 6,581,443 |
| 8. Japan - - - | 1,970,977 | 3,226,576 | 4,641,570 | 4,707,977 | 3,855,861 | 4,570,964 | 1,957,598 | 5,118,443 | 4,439,882 | 6,493,706 |
| 9. Austria-Hungary | 3,637,481 | 4,675,377 | 3,091,251 | 4,252,642 | 3,017,259 | 2,722,722 | 3,004,270 | 4,216,261 | 3,847,256 | 4,677,128 |
| 10. Italy - - - | 3,338,342 | 3,561,214 | 3,534,577 | 3,197,906 | 2,585,028 | 2,335,689 | 2,611,788 | 2,609,478 | 2,336,465 | 3,959,029 |
| 11. Ceylon - - - | 3,902,982 | 4,214,228 | 3,927,403 | 5,169,680 | 3,341,383 | 3,272,445 | 3,799,434 | 3,683,465 | 3,488,830 | 3,607,892 |
| 12. Mauritius - - | 3,363,449 | 2,056,125 | 3,035,673 | 2,880,658 | 2,190,660 | 1,787,692 | 2,485,351 | 2,230,599 | 2,087,322 | 2,572,313 |
| 13. Russia - - - | 1,487,831 | 2,260,474 | 2,445,822 | 2,290,403 | 1,455,383 | 1,683,685 | 2,058,589 | 2,266,361 | 2,064,292 | 2,191,542 |
| 14. Holland - - - | 1,600,221 | 995,950 | 838,300 | 588,946 | 549,365 | 491,001 | 591,872 | 919,894 | 951,997 | 1,735,730 |
| 15. Australia and New Zealand | 1,574,224 | 1,452,242 | 1,642,300 | 1,571,470 | 1,975,316 | 1,358,014 | 1,794,878 | 1,800,434 | 1,283,512 | 1,682,724 |
| 16. Arabia - - - | 1,755,916 | 1,829,991 | 1,585,708 | 1,674,232 | 1,333,116 | 1,160,495 | 906,858 | 1,303,016 | 1,407,438 | 1,461,396 |
| 17. South America | 1,626,464 | 1,185,381 | 1,437,100 | 1,715,535 | 850,521 | 1,063,626 | 876,468 | 1,042,980 | 1,079,860 | 1,360,611 |
| 18. Egypt - - - | 4,951,332 | 5,457,849 | 5,076,570 | 4,160,858 | 4,600,545 | 3,736,911 | 3,214,473 | 3,738,769 | 5,346,976 | 1,257,692 |
| 19. Aden - - - | 1,221,926 | 1,077,375 | 1,077,474 | 1,150,138 | 880,789 | 784,934 | 637,557 | 878,776 | 866,772 | 1,261,133 |
| 20. Turkey in Asia | 1,152,559 | 1,210,980 | 993,348 | 1,275,296 | 559,172 | 665,465 | 846,945 | 737,970 | 672,886 | 1,056,475 |
| 21. Persia - - - | 3,174,753 | 2,587,226 | 2,021,994 | 2,006,023 | 1,430,623 | 1,292,857 | 1,359,114 | 1,269,207 | 1,236,968 | 1,027,273 |
| Other Countries | 4,687,265 | 4,710,013 | 4,513,631 | 3,737,407 | 2,961,977 | 2,840,285 | 3,338,654 | 3,513,482 | 4,348,610 | 6,317,429 |
| Continents: | | | | | | | | | | |
| Europe - - - | 130,510,244 | 122,366,228 | 116,850,770 | 109,070,939 | 73,429,896 | 76,053,774 | 80,237,897 | 87,137,269 | 87,433,943 | 104,914,698 |
| Asia - - - | 37,382,399 | 40,342,744 | 38,465,249 | 37,715,925 | 26,981,868 | 28,042,336 | 26,282,930 | 32,951,402 | 32,217,547 | 37,134,493 |
| America - - - | 3,892,135 | 3,481,110 | 7,942,827 | 9,193,877 | 5,521,609 | 7,143,913 | 6,707,273 | 7,737,040 | 3,030,500 | 3,923,759 |
| Africa - - - | 10,623,435 | 10,937,211 | 10,306,980 | 9,251,724 | 8,725,795 | 7,193,996 | 7,498,299 | 7,063,919 | 9,436,680 | 5,865,338 |
| Australasia- | 1,574,224 | 1,452,242 | 1,642,300 | 1,571,470 | 1,075,315 | 1,358,014 | 1,794,878 | 1,800,834 | 1,283,512 | 1,682,629 |
| Total - - - | 178,962,437 | 183,579,535 | 175,708,126 | 166,803,935 | 120,734,543 | 119,792,933 | 122,431,277 | 137,290,464 | 138,402,182 | 158,521,917 |

No. 147. — PRINCIPAL IMPORTS and EXPORTS of PRIVATE MERCHANDISE by SEA in order of MAGNITUDE.

| ARTICLES. | 1894-5. | 1895-6. | 1896-7. | 1897-8. | 1898-9. | 1899-00. | 1900-1. | 1901-2. | 1902-3. | 1903-4. |
|---|-----------------|------------|------------|------------|------------|------------|------------|------------|------------|------------|
| IMPORTS. | Tens of Rupees. | | | £ | | | | | | |
| Cotton Manufactures - | 29,822,374 | 22,784,782 | 26,424,284 | 22,901,794 | 16,452,057 | 18,001,409 | 18,230,752 | 20,165,361 | 18,765,883 | 19,245,665 |
| „ Twist and Yarn | 2,851,254 | 2,971,090 | 3,325,871 | 3,493,038 | 1,701,088 | 1,633,341 | 1,659,477 | 1,764,684 | 1,531,725 | 1,428,050 |
| Metals : | | | | | | | | | | |
| Iron - - - - | 2,245,189 | 2,811,846 | 2,769,371 | 2,872,288 | 1,530,053 | 1,612,932 | 2,093,322 | 1,935,563 | 2,020,326 | 2,298,282 |
| Steel - - - - | 585,793 | 1,036,755 | 962,426 | 1,136,447 | 683,600 | 667,234 | 955,090 | 1,307,110 | 1,370,690 | 1,747,350 |
| Copper - - - - | 1,511,816 | 2,089,955 | 1,074,326 | 1,420,969 | 747,518 | 352,758 | 611,422 | 720,297 | 1,308,288 | 1,445,862 |
| Other - - - - | 834,936 | 651,595 | 651,595 | 750,544 | 482,591 | 487,579 | 627,814 | 463,511 | 632,032 | 705,506 |
| Sugar - - - - | 2,875,297 | 3,106,813 | 3,151,829 | 4,784,479 | 2,677,999 | 2,251,086 | 3,770,144 | 3,933,481 | 3,303,273 | 3,957,183 |
| Mineral Oil - - | 2,123,000 | 2,067,400 | 3,088,270 | 3,651,792 | 2,163,515 | 2,120,361 | 2,305,235 | 2,558,444 | 2,309,700 | 2,255,135 |
| Machinery & Millwork | 2,442,433 | 3,237,401 | 3,509,182 | 2,857,777 | 2,037,787 | 1,694,602 | 1,505,039 | 2,003,921 | 1,809,227 | 2,235,095 |
| Hardware, Cutlery, &c. | 1,332,556 | 1,483,475 | 1,551,087 | 1,464,765 | 895,114 | 1,060,195 | 1,227,549 | 1,137,758 | 1,332,778 | 1,468,187 |
| Woolen Manufactures | 1,541,639 | 1,445,517 | 1,692,445 | 1,148,427 | 1,016,821 | 1,172,001 | 1,408,384 | 1,312,999 | 937,274 | 1,439,576 |
| Provisions - - - | 1,675,948 | 1,785,298 | 1,587,494 | 1,705,721 | 1,021,111 | 1,125,498 | 1,317,144 | 1,323,115 | 1,227,367 | 1,351,520 |
| Apparel - - - - | 1,435,191 | 1,594,280 | 1,516,095 | 1,224,562 | 920,324 | 976,204 | 1,026,518 | 1,129,430 | 1,187,520 | 1,339,505 |
| Silk Manufactures - | 1,277,420 | 1,704,320 | 1,366,680 | 1,140,260 | 907,863 | 753,221 | 1,110,540 | 989,801 | 1,088,215 | 1,222,315 |
| Liquors - - - - | 1,458,180 | 1,095,828 | 1,644,944 | 1,588,495 | 1,098,847 | 1,064,985 | 1,077,939 | 1,109,696 | 1,180,420 | 1,218,210 |
| Railway Plant and Rolling Stock* | 1,556,969 | 1,520,585 | 2,558,598 | 2,758,551 | 1,883,210 | 1,851,385 | 804,080 | 1,028,336 | 1,074,481 | 934,643 |
| RE-EXPORTS. | | | | | | | | | | |
| Cotton Yarn and Manufactures - - - | 2,234,780 | 1,875,655 | 1,466,705 | 1,416,260 | 906,531 | 896,344 | 831,211 | 664,923 | 780,309 | 916,198 |
| EXPORTS of Indian Produce, &c. | | | | | | | | | | |
| Raw Cotton - - - | 8,793,356 | 14,090,193 | 12,970,069 | 8,871,313 | 7,459,026 | 6,616,710 | 6,751,600 | 9,617,356 | 9,838,132 | 16,250,764 |
| Rice - - - - | 13,306,611 | 13,537,047 | 11,947,122 | 11,705,619 | 10,541,800 | 8,730,781 | 8,811,744 | 9,279,310 | 12,595,392 | 12,721,393 |
| Seeds - - - - | 14,201,520 | 9,717,432 | 8,011,080 | 8,594,100 | 7,898,129 | 6,733,019 | 6,009,357 | 11,136,179 | 9,921,714 | 9,677,220 |
| Raw Jute - - - - | 10,575,977 | 9,992,861 | 10,550,577 | 10,129,992 | 4,627,497 | 5,381,098 | 7,245,171 | 7,864,848 | 7,417,650 | 7,812,081 |
| Wheat - - - - | 2,565,271 | 3,913,396 | 836,395 | 1,341,151 | 6,479,792 | 2,606,381 | 30,055 | 2,170,614 | 3,010,238 | 7,392,636 |
| Opium - - - - | 9,064,665 | 8,459,336 | 8,922,923 | 6,097,563 | 4,750,674 | 5,469,143 | 6,393,624 | 5,681,990 | 5,344,023 | 6,980,110 |
| Jute Manufactures - | 4,210,835 | 4,717,444 | 5,213,930 | 5,030,566 | 3,865,574 | 4,176,233 | 5,243,068 | 5,807,011 | 6,013,267 | 6,312,797 |
| Hides and Skins - - | 6,569,940 | 7,639,478 | 7,901,370 | 8,317,534 | 4,966,146 | 6,975,251 | 7,655,092 | 5,487,123 | 5,623,436 | 5,956,726 |
| Cotton Twist and Yarn | 5,672,024 | 6,730,836 | 7,173,108 | 6,966,832 | 4,402,050 | 4,601,452 | 2,780,392 | 6,211,130 | 5,693,356 | 5,894,362 |
| Tea - - - - | 7,555,745 | 7,664,839 | 8,124,548 | 8,058,823 | 5,333,203 | 6,061,408 | 6,367,287 | 5,432,993 | 4,967,761 | 5,705,288 |
| Lac - - - - | 1,406,474 | 1,833,601 | 1,399,862 | 1,070,920 | 590,939 | 757,773 | 719,265 | 640,352 | 1,233,859 | 1,315,931 |
| Cotton Manufactures - | 1,476,650 | 1,613,750 | 1,323,366 | 1,184,506 | 790,253 | 914,631 | 1,021,578 | 1,052,404 | 978,435 | 1,087,177 |
| Raw Wool - - - - | 1,376,850 | 1,355,108 | 1,241,497 | 1,356,537 | 835,655 | 904,250 | 601,996 | 529,217 | 776,880 | 918,264 |
| Coffee - - - - | 2,122,373 | 2,198,191 | 1,585,039 | 1,519,130 | 1,166,549 | 929,309 | 818,967 | 833,430 | 880,842 | 911,555 |
| Indigo - - - - | 4,745,915 | 5,854,511 | 4,370,757 | 3,057,402 | 1,980,319 | 1,795,007 | 1,423,967 | 1,234,337 | 803,788 | 717,468 |

* Exclusive of materials for State Railways, for which see page 165.

NO. 148.—VALUE of TREASURE IMPORTED into BRITISH INDIA, by SEA,
together with TOTAL

NOTE.—The figures in *italics* are

| Countries. | 1894-5. | 1895-6. | 1896-7. | 1897-8. | 1898-9. |
|--|------------------|-------------------|-------------------|-------------------|-------------------|
| GOLD. | | | | | |
| Tens of Rupees. | | | | | |
| £ | | | | | |
| EUROPE : | | | | | |
| United Kingdom | 697,866 | 3,260,240 | 2,630,455 | 4,122,907 | 2,536,211 |
| France | 44,609 | 178,412 | 153,146 | 273,734 | 136,139 |
| Other Countries | 1,004 | 3,141 | 25,546 | 6,518 | 27,540 |
| Total | 743,479 | 3,436,793 | 2,809,147 | 4,402,459 | 2,699,890 |
| AFRICA : | | | | | |
| Egypt | 167,790 | 451,417 | 542,246 | 810,479 | 705,600 |
| Cape Colony | — | — | 8,334 | — | — |
| Natal | 1,800 | — | — | — | 1,468 |
| Other Countries | 60,713 | 81,661 | 30,896 | 15,527 | 6,147 |
| Total | 230,303 | 493,078 | 576,526 | 826,006 | 713,215 |
| AMERICA : | | | | | |
| United States | — | — | — | — | — |
| ASIA : | | | | | |
| Aden | 97,778 | 19,295 | 38,674 | 19,092 | 41,621 |
| Arabia | 170,451 | 118,137 | 276,834 | 194,704 | 193,364 |
| Ceylon | 7,149 | 4,725 | 1,037 | 230,691 | 280,109 |
| China, Hong Kong | 394,275 | 300,350 | 424,669 | 764,997 | 432,577 |
| " Treaty Ports | 66,262 | 70,443 | 26,398 | 9,542 | 4,297 |
| Japan | 7,050 | — | — | — | 2,035 |
| Persia | 22,210 | 8,653 | 11,818 | 10,918 | 832 |
| Straits Settlements | 230 | 3,096 | 6,335 | 17,936 | 9,634 |
| Turkey in Asia | 17,093 | 21,250 | 16,026 | 24,637 | 19,462 |
| Other Countries | — | 8 | — | — | — |
| Total | 782,493 | 546,967 | 801,791 | 1,272,517 | 984,471 |
| AUSTRALASIA | — | 563,441 | 303,715 | 780,240 | 1,495,793 |
| Total, Private | 1,756,280 | 5,029,289 | 4,491,179 | 7,281,222 | 5,893,369 |
| " Government | — | — | — | — | — |
| Total Value | 1,756,280 | 5,029,289 | 4,491,179 | 7,281,222 | 5,893,369 |
| " Quantity | 236,873 | 696,055 | 637,238 | 1,129,149 | 1,432,461 |
| SILVER. | | | | | |
| EUROPE : | | | | | |
| United Kingdom | 6,519,283 | 5,732,857 | 6,117,303 | 10,090,872 | 3,886,910 |
| Other Countries | 18,262 | 21,274 | 267 | 33,135 | 47,239 |
| Total | 6,537,545 | 5,754,131 | 6,117,570 | 10,124,007 | 3,934,149 |
| AFRICA : | | | | | |
| Mauritius | 80,679 | 125,558 | 105,458 | 230,400 | 85,310 |
| Other Countries | 35,496 | 19,261 | 10,310 | 24,854 | 58,916 |
| Total | 116,174 | 144,819 | 116,179 | 255,254 | 144,226 |
| AMERICA : | | | | | |
| United States | — | 116,881 | 71,763 | 340,880 | 64,651 |
| ASIA : | | | | | |
| Aden | 66,825 | 1,097 | 48,811 | 88,580 | 145,807 |
| Arabia | 223,716 | 225,084 | 177,108 | 158,429 | 201,800 |
| Ceylon | 123,563 | 276,629 | 445,488 | 372,052 | 205,559 |
| China, Hong Kong | 47,723 | 17,605 | 15,639 | 136,239 | 184,821 |
| " Treaty Ports | — | — | 9,717 | 233,846 | 373,779 |
| Japan | 5 | 133,883 | 1 | 9,350 | 71,375 |
| Persia | 152,652 | 117,287 | 140,214 | 99,130 | 90,943 |
| Straits Settlements | 94,900 | 83,699 | 112,478 | 114,016 | 59,504 |
| Turkey in Asia | 143,489 | 108,245 | 89,875 | 73,103 | 108,245 |
| Other Countries | 2,453 | 511 | 3,410 | 16,879 | 2,265 |
| Total | 882,005 | 967,040 | 1,061,541 | 1,400,005 | 2,173,806 |
| AUSTRALASIA : | | | | | |
| Total, Private | 289,203 | 1,355,345 | 1,236,326 | 1,129,219 | 480,196 |
| " Government | 7,802,727 | 8,329,717 | 8,584,174 | 13,195,064 | 6,029,269 |
| " <i>22,200</i> | <i>22,200</i> | <i>9,000</i> | <i>9,211</i> | <i>54,331</i> | <i>7,771</i> |
| Total Value | 7,824,927 | 8,336,717 | 8,593,384 | 13,249,395 | 6,037,039 |
| " Quantity | 32,638,069 | 34,082,810 | 37,520,322 | 68,536,612 | 49,226,780 |
| Grand Total, Imports of Treasure, Value | 9,581,207 | 13,367,986 | 13,084,566 | 20,530,617 | 11,930,409 |

distinguishing COUNTRIES whence IMPORTED ;
 QUANTITY in OUNCES.

those of Government Imports.

| 1899-00. | 1900-1. | 1901-2. | 1902-3. | 1903-4. | Countries. |
|--|---------------------------------|------------------------------|----------------------------------|--|---|
| GOLD. | | | | | |
| £ | £ | £ | £ | £ | |
| 2,710,438 146,269 8,169 | 2,890,912 40,093 8,104 | 1,799,257 886 133 | 2,208,958 42,780 8,747 | 3,424,634 51,114 180 | EUROPE : United Kingdom. France. Other Countries. |
| 2,864,866 | 2,939,109 | 1,800,276 | 2,260,465 | 3,475,928 | Total. |
| 271,178 330,000 125,000 2,542 | 344,216 4 1,210 11,296 | 164,007 — 807 1,082 | 304,750 — 200,000 2,158 | 245,599 200,000 125,975 5,187 | AFRICA. Egypt. Cape Colony. Natal. Other Countries. |
| 728,720 | 358,726 | 165,876 | 506,906 | 666,761 | Total. |
| — | — | 46 | 1 | 413 | AMERICA. United States. |
| 45,288 619 | 51,858 17,758 | 59,365 6,428 | 52,064 30,475 | 29,905 11,129 | ASIA : Aden. |
| 202,047 | 152,424 | 178,280 181 | 247,200 | 164,937 | Arabia. |
| 472,427 | 807,080 | 975,299 | 1,164,711 | 461,125 | Ceylon. |
| 480,540 | 479,922 | 535,747 | 488,935 | 507,615 | China, Hong Kong. |
| 15,293 | — | 49 | — | — | " Treaty Ports. |
| 1,204,146 | 985,337 | 18 | 21 | 2,502 | Japan. |
| 2,332 | 725 | 428 | 2,662 | — | Persia. |
| 5,749 | 34,431 | 42,191 | 91,726 | 49,933 | Straits Settlements. |
| 9,415 | 2,481 | 4,720 | 6,728 | 2,555 | Turkey in Asia. |
| — | 66 | — | — | — | Other Countries. |
| 2,437,856 | 2,532,081 | 1,802,701 | 2,084,542 | 1,169,701 | Total. |
| 1,601,089 | 2,104,098 | 1,769,459 | 3,942,996 | 8,119,110 | AUSTRALASIA. |
| 7,631,912 619 | 7,914,255 17,758 | 5,531,743 6,609 | 8,764,437 30,475 | 13,420,784 11,129 | Total, Private. " Government. |
| 7,632,531 | 7,932,013 | 5,538,357 | 8,794,912 | 13,431,913 | Total Value. |
| 1,914,037 | 1,967,738 | 1,372,249 | 2,187,334 | 3,330,466 | " Quantity. |
| SILVER. | | | | | |
| 5,690,766 19,737 | 2,201,297 5,374,355 5,990 | 6,467,730 607,853 309 | 5,960,256 40,353 79 | 4,474,020 4,194,037 27 | EUROPE : United Kingdom. Other Countries. |
| 5,610,493 | 7,581,641 | 7,076,942 | 6,009,693 | 8,668,084 | Total. |
| 2,637 | 7,317 | 229,388 | 116,833 | 97,933 | AFRICA. Mauritius. |
| 8,866 | 6,101 | 7,044 | 51,051 | 43,472 | Other Countries. |
| 11,493 | 13,419 | 236,432 | 167,884 | 141,405 | Total. |
| — | — | — | 327,308 | 13,115 | AMERICA. United States. |
| 25,555 109 | 52,606 1,043 | 557 4,117 | 2,495 11,252 | 180,969 15,269 | ASIA : Aden. |
| 123,741 | 117,892 | 54,831 75 | 91,405 | 151,143 | Arabia. |
| 108,584 | 236,476 | 237,252 | 121,970 | 187,475 | Ceylon. |
| 105,780 | 8,968 | 5,984 | 437,751 | 94,391 | China, Hong Kong. |
| 12,309 | 501 | 236 | 425,377 | 210,020 11,250 | " Treaty Ports. |
| 32 | 120 | 237 | 469 | 155 | Japan. |
| 78,397 9,237 | 61,909 15,613 | 48,521 16,620 | 38,459 | 34,323 21,235 | Persia. |
| 22,842 | 13,448 | 34,388 | 44,960 | 1,900,369 135,583 | Straits Settlements. |
| 30,469 | 42,150 | 28,171 | 24,846 | 28,686 | Turkey in Asia. |
| 500 | 398 | 1,700 | 2,308 | 1,107 | Other Countries. |
| 517,696 | 548,524 | 437,732 | 1,199,292 | 2,967,034 | Total. |
| 210,245 | 308,910 | 445,762 | 420,148 | 402,521 | AUSTRALASIA. |
| 6,340,430 9,496 | 3,061,484 5,281,911 | 7,567,173 626,695 | 8,072,715 51,610 | 7,374,725 4,377,434 | Total, Private. " Government. |
| 6,349,926 | 8,452,495 | 8,196,367 | 8,124,325 | 12,252,159 | Total Value. |
| 50,863,542 | 64,748,549 | 60,726,972 | 76,569,185 | 104,324,765 | " Quantity. |
| 13,982,457 | 16,384,508 | 13,734,224 | 16,919,237 | 25,684,072 | Grand Total, Imports of Treasure, Value. |

No. 149.—VALUE of TREASURE EXPORTED from BRITISH
together with TOTAL

NOTE.—The figures in *italics* are

| Countries. | 1894-5. | 1895-6. | 1896-7. | 1897-8. | 1898-9. |
|---|----------------------|----------------------|---------------------|----------------------|---------------------|
| GOLD. | | | | | |
| Tens of Rupees. | | | | | |
| EUROPE : | | | | | £ |
| United Kingdom | 6,720,470 | 2,458,414 | 2,140,851 | 2,325,172 | 1,548,707 |
| Other Countries | 7,201 | 6,840 | 5,981 | — | 3 |
| Total | 6,727,671 | 2,465,254 | 2,146,832 | 2,325,172 | 1,548,710 |
| AFRICA | — | 1,010 | 4,704 | 38,594 | — |
| AMERICA | — | — | — | — | — |
| ASIA : | | | | | |
| Aden | 401 | 40 | 25,877 | 500 | — |
| Arabia | 486 | 10,818 | 12,393 | 1,148 | 3,510 |
| Ceylon | — | — | — | — | — |
| China, Hong Kong | — | — | — | — | — |
| Japan | — | 194 | — | — | — |
| Persia | 736 | 2,384 | 1,038 | 2,177 | 944 |
| Straits Settlements | — | — | — | — | — |
| Turkey | 1,080 | 10,742 | 10,394 | 5,142 | 4,591 |
| Other Countries | — | — | — | — | — |
| Total | 2,703 | 37,053 | 49,502 | 8,967 | 9,054 |
| AUSTRALASIA | — | — | 3 | — | — |
| Total, Private | 6,730,374 | 2,503,317 | 2,200,141 | 2,372,733 | 1,557,764 |
| " Government | — | — | — | — | — |
| Total, Value | 6,730,374 | 2,503,317 | 2,200,141 | 2,372,733 | 1,557,764 |
| " Quantity | 926,843 | 372,432 | 347,873 | 397,114 | 410,461 |
| SILVER. | | | | | |
| EUROPE : | | | | | |
| United Kingdom | 23,982 | 10,884 | 123 | 1 | 143 |
| Other Countries | 26,064 | 4,359 | 3,058 | 2,484 | 440 |
| Total | 50,066 | 15,243 | 3,181 | 2,485 | 583 |
| AFRICA : | | | | | |
| Mauritius | 2,181 | 100,400 | 193,532 | 202,110 | 282,523 |
| British East Africa | 50,172 | 130,095 | 116,650 | 86,662 | 170,779 |
| Other Countries | 4,510 | 9,629 | 20,116 | { 6,154 9,900 } | 2,052 |
| Total | 56,863 | 240,124 | 330,298 | 308,826 | 455,354 |
| AMERICA | — | — | — | — | — |
| ASIA : | | | | | |
| Aden | { 14,265 60,000 } | { 38,922 20,000 } | { 27,472 9,883 } | { 10,000 — } | { 83,353 — } |
| Arabia | 95,496 | { 129,521 4,500 } | 124,323 | 89,335 | 133,912 |
| Ceylon | 1,032,935 | 574,200 | 1,002,376 | 901,103 | 657,832 |
| China, Hong Kong | 21,974 | 95,551 | 25,986 | 502,570 | 100,096 |
| " Treaty Ports | 9,693 | 10,407 | — | — | — |
| Persia | { 91,459 207 } | { 90,004 50 } | { 110,840 170 } | { 19,886 200 } | { 35,481 200 } |
| Straits Settlements | 32,703 | 513,604 | 1,076,696 | 2,735,301 | 1,833,413 |
| Other Countries | { 22,169 7,550 } | { 21,258 1,600 } | { 24,578 1,507 } | { 146,770 4,375 } | { 34,997 1,960 } |
| Total | 1,388,749 | 1,501,127 | 2,403,876 | 4,469,003 | 2,927,246 |
| AUSTRALASIA | 20 | — | — | — | — |
| Total, Private | 1,427,643 | 1,728,964 | 2,725,750 | 4,761,436 | 3,381,023 |
| " Government | 68,655 | 27,510 | 11,605 | 15,473 | 2,160 |
| Total, Value | 1,496,298 | 1,756,474 | 2,737,355 | 4,776,914 | 3,383,183 |
| " Quantity | 5,598,047 | 7,064,731 | 11,591,234 | 24,250,965 | 26,061,355 |
| Grand Total Exports of Treasure, Value | 8,226,072 | 4,259,811 | 4,987,496 | 7,148,647 | 4,940,947 |

INDIA, by SEA, distinguishing COUNTRIES to which EXPORTED ;
QUANTITY, in OUNCES.

those of Government Exports.

| 1899-00. | 1900-1. | 1901-2. | 1902-3. | 1903-4. | Countries. |
|----------------|------------------|-------------|------------|------------|---|
| GOLD. | | | | | |
| £ | £ | £ | £ | £ | |
| 1,330,114 | 2,748,045 | 2,100,743 | 2,066,676 | 2,336,360 | EUROPE : United Kingdom. Other Countries. |
| 2 | 4,500,000 135 | 2,002,277 | 500,273 | — | |
| 1,330,116 | 7,248,180 | 4,103,020 | 2,566,949 | 6,597,388 | Total. |
| 20 | 30 | 356 | 1,886 | 8,178 | AFRICA. |
| — | — | — | — | 14,660 | |
| — | — | — | — | — | AMERICA. |
| — | — | — | — | — | ASIA : |
| 3 | 13 | — | — | — | Aden. |
| 2,337 | 946 | 7,705 | 4,767 | 4,161 | Arabia. |
| 500 | — | 69,900 | 322,000 | 60,000 | Ceylon. |
| 3 | 73,259 | 80 | 29,900 | 45,000 | China, Hong Kong. |
| — | — | 50,000 | — | — | Japan. |
| 1,104 | 665 | 4,344 | 1,853 | 3,809 | Persia. |
| 1,300 | 29,027 | 2,505 | 15,672 | 71,600 | Straits Settlements. |
| 2,915 | 12,442 | 8,686 | 8,740 | 6,010 | Turkey. |
| — | 38 | — | 1,000 | — | Other Countries. |
| 8,661 | 122,389 | 143,220 | 383,032 | 190,580 | Total. |
| — | — | — | — | — | AUSTRALASIA. |
| 1,338,797 | 2,870,590 | 2,344,319 | 2,451,595 | 2,535,118 | Total, Private. |
| — | 4,500,000 | 2,002,277 | 500,273 | 5,275,638 | „ Government. |
| 1,338,797 | 7,370,590 | 4,346,596 | 2,951,868 | 6,810,806 | Total, Value. |
| 353,225 | 1,881,060 | 1,097,543 | 770,766 | 1,764,229 | „ Quantity. |
| SILVER. | | | | | |
| 600 | 858 | { 143 } | 656 | 72,759 | EUROPE : United Kingdom. Other Countries. |
| 443 | 187 | { 39 } | 60 | — | |
| 1,043 | 845 | 40 | 716 | 72,759 | Total. |
| 7,857 | 205,887 | 2,095 | 149,936 | 134,616 | AFRICA. Mauritius. British East Africa. |
| 20,554 | 150,042 | 123,433 | 50,549 | 86,874 | |
| 4,163 | 6,262 | 41,532 | { 7,672 } | 867 | Other Countries. |
| — | — | — | 29,976 | 298,517 | |
| 32,574 | 362,191 | 167,160 | 238,133 | 520,674 | Total. |
| — | — | — | — | — | AMERICA. |
| 541 | 10,000 | 10,000 | { 20,000 } | 11 | ASIA : Aden. |
| 145,226 | 51,382 | { 128,900 } | { 33,307 } | 186,687 | |
| 667,000 | 413,968 | 200 | 79,577 | 102,166 | Arabia. |
| 194,149 | 18,569 | 413,333 | 356,000 | 30,000 | |
| 10,974 | 118,133 | 59,042 | 164,984 | 91,976 | Ceylon. |
| 65,182 | 91,782 | 80,809 | 47,044 | 307,442 | |
| 667 | 80 | 700 | 29,743 | 120,762 | China, Hong Kong. „ Treaty Ports. |
| 2,784,087 | 995,392 | 2,510,297 | 2,497,633 | 1,716,814 | |
| 60,458 | 50,319 | 26,768 | 16,942 | 16,134 | Persia. |
| 2,755 | 1,830 | 2,303 | 1,523 | 2,133 | |
| 3,931,844 | 1,751,305 | 3,233,232 | 3,247,708 | 2,624,125 | Straits Settlements. |
| — | — | — | — | — | Other Countries. |
| — | — | — | — | — | Total. |
| 3,961,230 | 2,112,331 | 3,307,392 | 3,421,740 | 2,897,798 | AUSTRALASIA. |
| 4,531 | 1,960 | 3,552 | 64,311 | 620,650 | Total, Private. |
| 3,965,461 | 2,114,340 | 3,400,644 | 3,486,557 | 3,218,448 | „ Government. |
| 32,017,200 | 15,311,385 | 27,721,780 | 32,294,876 | 25,749,296 | Total, Value. |
| 5,304,258 | 9,484,930 | 7,647,240 | 6,488,425 | 10,029,254 | „ Quantity. |
| | | | | | { Grand Total Exports of Treasure, Value. |

No. 150.—DISTRIBUTION OF TRADE IN PRIVATE MERCHANDISE among the PROVINCES
and PRINCIPAL PORTS.

| Ports. | 1894-5. | 1895-6. | 1896-7. | 1897-8. | 1898-9. | 1899-00. | 1900-1. | 1901-2. | 1902-3. | 1903-4. |
|--|--------------------|--------------------|--------------------|-------------------|-------------------|-------------------|-------------------|-------------------|-------------------|--------------------|
| IMPORTS. | Tens of Rupees. | | | | £ | £ | £ | £ | £ | £ |
| Bengal : | | | | | | | | | | |
| Calcutta | 26,961,420 | 26,825,632 | 30,126,369 | 27,854,950 | 18,562,959 | 19,774,184 | 21,106,306 | 21,792,865 | 21,773,290 | 22,323,358 |
| Other Ports | 285,763 | 366,185 | 153,865 | 185,724 | 69,712 | 65,047 | 49,792 | 86,871 | 112,629 | 101,988 |
| Total | 26,647,183 | 27,191,817 | 30,280,234 | 28,040,674 | 18,632,671 | 19,839,231 | 21,246,098 | 21,879,736 | 21,885,919 | 22,430,296 |
| Bombay & Sind : | | | | | | | | | | |
| Bombay | 28,786,724 | 27,866,711 | 26,855,083 | 24,805,163 | 17,093,568 | 17,509,437 | 17,560,399 | 18,867,210 | 18,402,980 | 19,944,634 |
| Karachi | 4,600,033 | 3,809,472 | 4,390,267 | 4,632,811 | 2,645,173 | 2,817,491 | 3,042,729 | 4,293,076 | 3,453,702 | 3,660,389 |
| Other Ports | 35,134 | 40,026 | 18,019 | 19,461 | 7,757 | 7,961 | 7,470 | 9,586 | 4,949 | 5,307 |
| Total | 33,330,891 | 31,716,209 | 31,263,369 | 29,257,435 | 19,746,498 | 20,334,889 | 20,610,598 | 23,169,872 | 21,866,640 | 23,600,330 |
| Madras : | | | | | | | | | | |
| Madras | 5,798,918 | 4,862,803 | 5,068,815 | 5,318,537 | 2,837,737 | 3,068,041 | 3,765,634 | 4,041,168 | 4,050,878 | 4,076,896 |
| Other Ports | 921,095 | 831,060 | 734,923 | 1,076,316 | 673,740 | 662,548 | 650,404 | 1,112,758 | 742,525 | 932,061 |
| Total | 6,720,013 | 5,693,863 | 5,823,738 | 6,394,853 | 3,511,527 | 3,720,589 | 4,416,038 | 5,153,926 | 4,802,403 | 5,009,856 |
| Burma : | | | | | | | | | | |
| Rangoon | 3,856,987 | 4,604,658 | 4,310,208 | 5,443,868 | 3,602,880 | 3,185,105 | 4,493,084 | 4,053,018 | 3,971,556 | 5,374,767 |
| Other Ports | 112,364 | 109,848 | 116,275 | 130,033 | 93,318 | 81,423 | 96,105 | 89,434 | 98,754 | 133,613 |
| Total | 3,469,351 | 4,714,506 | 4,426,483 | 5,573,701 | 3,696,198 | 3,246,533 | 4,579,189 | 4,142,452 | 3,970,310 | 5,508,380 |
| Total | 70,167,436 | 69,316,396 | 71,793,829 | 69,266,663 | 45,580,894 | 47,141,242 | 50,851,923 | 54,345,086 | 52,525,272 | 56,543,862 |
| EXPORTS (including Re-exports). | | | | | | | | | | |
| Bengal : | | | | | | | | | | |
| Calcutta | 44,967,846 | 45,491,029 | 44,694,388 | 44,189,659 | 29,991,106 | 33,052,254 | 36,149,339 | 35,746,896 | 34,691,389 | 33,168,157 |
| Other Ports | 1,053,896 | 1,097,557 | 925,966 | 1,089,276 | 644,125 | 450,140 | 613,621 | 1,175,182 | 1,211,892 | 1,805,817 |
| Total | 46,011,742 | 46,588,586 | 45,560,344 | 45,128,935 | 30,635,231 | 33,502,394 | 36,762,960 | 36,922,077 | 35,903,281 | 34,973,974 |
| Bombay & Sind : | | | | | | | | | | |
| Bombay | 34,371,964 | 37,933,015 | 33,162,264 | 27,457,899 | 23,291,991 | 20,196,449 | 18,081,964 | 25,216,850 | 25,573,327 | 32,510,151 |
| Karachi | 6,132,217 | 6,360,899 | 3,961,916 | 4,595,821 | 5,952,584 | 4,216,156 | 2,210,248 | 5,906,019 | 5,323,720 | 8,843,261 |
| Other Ports | 6 | 156 | 733 | 345 | 168 | 373 | 208 | 13 | 6 | 4,306 |
| Total | 40,504,207 | 44,294,070 | 37,144,938 | 32,053,865 | 29,244,743 | 24,352,978 | 20,292,420 | 31,122,882 | 30,902,053 | 41,357,717 |
| Madras : | | | | | | | | | | |
| Madras | 5,186,836 | 5,872,347 | 5,172,570 | 4,842,481 | 2,911,281 | 3,377,612 | 3,573,902 | 2,966,642 | 3,139,174 | 3,411,948 |
| Other Ports | 7,294,630 | 6,940,006 | 6,659,217 | 6,570,287 | 4,541,318 | 4,620,142 | 4,259,225 | 4,934,693 | 5,597,608 | 6,650,169 |
| Total | 12,481,466 | 12,812,353 | 11,831,787 | 11,412,768 | 7,452,599 | 7,997,754 | 7,833,127 | 7,900,335 | 8,736,782 | 10,062,117 |
| Burma : | | | | | | | | | | |
| Rangoon | 7,073,920 | 7,696,748 | 6,823,012 | 6,749,600 | 5,760,928 | 4,952,734 | 4,819,097 | 5,391,876 | 7,733,285 | 8,425,452 |
| Other Ports | 2,743,664 | 2,869,883 | 2,549,216 | 2,192,106 | 2,056,148 | 1,833,981 | 1,871,746 | 1,639,416 | 2,601,506 | 2,153,796 |
| Total | 9,817,584 | 10,566,631 | 9,372,228 | 8,941,706 | 7,817,076 | 6,791,665 | 6,690,843 | 7,031,292 | 10,334,791 | 10,579,247 |
| Total | 108,814,999 | 114,263,140 | 103,914,297 | 97,687,278 | 76,147,649 | 72,850,791 | 71,579,353 | 82,976,586 | 85,876,908 | 101,973,066 |

No. 151.—VALUE OF TRADE with PRINCIPAL COUNTRIES, distinguishing PRINCIPAL ARTICLES.

| Articles. | 1894-5. | 1895-6. | 1896-7. | 1897-8. | 1898-9. | 1899-00. | 1900-1. | 1901-2. | 1902-3. | 1903-4. |
|--------------------------------------|-------------------|-------------------|-------------------|-------------------|-------------------|-------------------|-------------------|-------------------|-------------------|-------------------|
| United Kingdom. | | | | | | | | | | |
| Exports therefrom: | | | | | | | | | | |
| | Tens of Rupees. | | | | £ | £ | £ | £ | £ | £ |
| Apparel (including Boots and Shoes) | 820,963 | 889,248 | 871,033 | 779,896 | 549,640 | 561,850 | 580,400 | 591,471 | 600,438 | 732,791 |
| Arms, Ammunition, &c. | 254,494 | 281,734 | 252,429 | 251,552 | 185,147 | 168,667 | 149,330 | 168,584 | 146,926 | 155,512 |
| Books and Printed Matter | 212,978 | 219,015 | 226,552 | 190,965 | 136,591 | 144,656 | 144,780 | 162,996 | 165,878 | 180,198 |
| Building and Engineering Materials | 128,712 | 147,975 | 122,636 | 145,109 | 103,095 | 99,730 | 111,063 | 109,367 | 114,382 | 141,642 |
| Carriages and Carts | 80,904 | 99,734 | 212,155 | 261,315 | 170,603 | 145,869 | 129,023 | 171,647 | 208,228 | 242,005 |
| Chemicals | 361,420 | 402,413 | 333,902 | 398,991 | 245,655 | 250,883 | 312,316 | 317,662 | 295,977 | 315,867 |
| Coal and Coke | 1,892,395 | 1,356,895 | 821,577 | 488,382 | 404,687 | 432,016 | 153,282 | 227,126 | 280,275 | 182,299 |
| Cotton: | | | | | | | | | | |
| Raw | 30,565 | 47,294 | 28,646 | 14,385 | 40,775 | 169,382 | 252,504 | 49,279 | 44,327 | 8,370 |
| Twist and Yarn | 2,766,298 | 2,858,421 | 3,229,084 | 3,385,224 | 1,618,154 | 1,563,579 | 1,572,487 | 1,664,720 | 1,458,700 | 1,398,616 |
| Piece Goods: | | | | | | | | | | |
| Grey | 16,011,968 | 12,572,808 | 14,308,305 | 12,663,026 | 8,854,745 | 9,270,293 | 9,459,432 | 9,618,001 | 10,182,064 | 8,738,939 |
| White | 6,624,539 | 4,580,838 | 5,647,708 | 5,259,856 | 3,230,384 | 3,467,646 | 3,980,979 | 5,139,715 | 3,298,085 | 4,010,378 |
| Coloured, &c. | 6,169,668 | 4,741,427 | 5,393,191 | 3,821,596 | 3,486,621 | 4,142,926 | 3,522,984 | 4,099,961 | 4,064,836 | 4,914,567 |
| Other Manufactures | 461,723 | 497,254 | 465,353 | 402,398 | 309,748 | 395,084 | 404,451 | 349,874 | 347,794 | 463,140 |
| Drugs and Medicines | 254,686 | 292,978 | 272,523 | 234,408 | 180,864 | 183,040 | 219,096 | 207,711 | 215,881 | 221,809 |
| Earthenware and Porcelain | 122,587 | 149,311 | 138,067 | 126,160 | 74,760 | 75,617 | 75,818 | 90,779 | 98,943 | 106,708 |
| Flax Manufactures | 151,643 | 159,398 | 147,127 | 151,866 | 87,059 | 91,966 | 118,421 | 125,368 | 125,657 | 121,029 |
| Glass and Glaseware | 176,802 | 184,164 | 171,599 | 163,795 | 107,743 | 112,588 | 100,579 | 103,962 | 118,019 | 111,948 |
| Hardware and Cutlery | 1,093,809 | 1,167,315 | 1,212,738 | 1,168,371 | 738,719 | 789,491 | 854,080 | 791,495 | 928,769 | 1,003,134 |
| Instruments, Apparatus, & Appliances | 213,067 | 263,535 | 265,315 | 268,602 | 189,813 | 208,527 | 246,306 | 274,054 | 335,848 | 360,357 |
| Ivory, and Manufactures of | 95,244 | 141,889 | 83,039 | 98,767 | 81,931 | 36,467 | 63,290 | 51,282 | 44,029 | 57,575 |
| Jewellery, &c. | 48,945 | 113,387 | 72,665 | 82,360 | 59,175 | 79,343 | 90,655 | 258,496 | 406,589 | 515,100 |
| Leather, Saddlery, Harness, &c. | 170,731 | 212,467 | 190,681 | 177,141 | 123,097 | 118,661 | 110,175 | 118,038 | 161,179 | 162,967 |
| Liquors: Ale, &c. | 335,104 | 410,356 | 396,385 | 413,665 | 286,801 | 268,852 | 275,137 | 300,065 | 306,602 | 327,864 |
| Spirits | 524,711 | 574,997 | 560,254 | 532,219 | 367,238 | 360,696 | 362,029 | 377,523 | 420,645 | 431,616 |
| Wines | 211,187 | 246,518 | 216,828 | 186,895 | 196,703 | 115,033 | 119,382 | 114,187 | 181,119 | 113,921 |
| Machinery and Mill-work | 2,411,592 | 3,187,317 | 3,466,746 | 2,817,221 | 2,009,115 | 1,646,862 | 1,444,291 | 1,924,006 | 1,804,194 | 2,116,517 |
| Metals: Copper | 1,205,565 | 1,524,676 | 614,389 | 997,542 | 555,533 | 254,602 | 434,035 | 483,134 | 913,322 | 947,838 |
| Iron | 1,523,790 | 1,948,839 | 1,916,656 | 2,142,460 | 1,071,988 | 1,237,786 | 1,471,544 | 1,370,632 | 1,623,270 | 1,760,571 |
| Lead | 146,303 | 150,767 | 149,497 | 140,270 | 77,804 | 88,238 | 130,491 | 129,330 | 99,441 | 107,240 |
| Steel | 282,450 | 496,955 | 508,945 | 570,092 | 354,067 | 399,359 | 487,964 | 520,148 | 597,532 | 889,430 |
| Other | 163,956 | 189,943 | 125,958 | 172,529 | 134,363 | 149,568 | 141,636 | 142,667 | 174,299 | 202,262 |
| Oils: Mineral | 125,854 | 134,012 | 147,944 | 139,142 | 83,875 | 64,573 | 89,610 | 90,723 | 88,781 | 100,116 |
| Paints, Colours, &c. | 235,995 | 200,061 | 251,629 | 255,499 | 164,972 | 177,148 | 208,266 | 215,818 | 207,542 | 212,206 |
| Paper, Pasteboard, &c. | 182,106 | 179,853 | 161,707 | 164,816 | 134,619 | 152,656 | 178,372 | 173,791 | 171,338 | 196,440 |
| Provisions | 686,269 | 717,650 | 675,620 | 684,213 | 438,643 | 435,322 | 475,239 | 470,497 | 505,461 | 544,297 |
| Railway Plant and Rolling Stock | 1,550,493 | 1,504,380 | 2,648,507 | 2,727,112 | 1,858,159 | 1,801,858 | 838,684 | 928,711 | 1,048,289 | 812,722 |
| Salt | 536,835 | 433,724 | 393,463 | 568,145 | 287,157 | 252,008 | 200,390 | 264,591 | 206,241 | 219,270 |
| Silk Manufactures | 309,092 | 560,019 | 319,185 | 264,703 | 191,589 | 146,776 | 221,974 | 168,973 | 150,436 | 133,392 |
| Soap | 94,590 | 117,220 | 107,006 | 116,626 | 79,889 | 96,813 | 102,623 | 105,980 | 131,769 | 157,488 |
| Stationery | 236,785 | 267,683 | 272,035 | 223,092 | 151,010 | 147,901 | 158,233 | 158,127 | 167,425 | 180,314 |
| Sugar | 8,183 | 9,583 | 26,616 | 86,494 | 49,489 | 76,398 | 149,596 | 194,598 | 262,188 | 489,727 |
| Tea-chests | * | * | * | * | 65,720 | 67,061 | 133,319 | 54,893 | 76,473 | 81,529 |
| Tobacco | 121,970 | 141,282 | 137,300 | 159,194 | 95,606 | 101,190 | 130,017 | 141,364 | 173,904 | 184,937 |
| Toys, &c. | 102,031 | 109,849 | 103,886 | 87,070 | 62,540 | 74,887 | 72,596 | 75,469 | 84,756 | 92,166 |
| Umbrellas | 295,119 | 289,890 | 255,214 | 296,369 | 145,430 | 166,941 | 163,410 | 102,356 | 104,668 | 137,431 |
| Woolen Manufactures | 933,099 | 939,644 | 1,138,460 | 830,584 | 709,499 | 772,223 | 885,568 | 799,516 | 652,473 | 946,397 |
| Other Articles | 1,236,578 | 1,406,670 | 1,332,135 | 1,309,190 | 873,967 | 929,188 | 928,695 | 1,048,138 | 1,202,462 | 1,297,108 |
| Total | 51,105,757 | 47,161,484 | 50,296,634 | 46,454,866 | 31,354,780 | 32,502,127 | 32,540,647 | 35,037,509 | 34,855,999 | 36,706,020 |

* Not separately shown.

No. 151 (cont.)—VALUE OF TRADE with PRINCIPAL COUNTRIES, distinguishing PRINCIPAL ARTICLES—continued.

| Articles. | 1894-5. | 1895-6. | 1896-7. | 1897-8. | 1898-9. | 1899-00. | 1900-1. | 1901-2. | 1902-3. | 1903-4. |
|--|-----------------|------------|------------|------------|------------|------------|------------|------------|------------|------------|
| United Kingdom—cont. | | | | | | | | | | |
| Exports of Foreign Merchandise: | | | | | | | | | | |
| | Tens of Rupees. | | | | £ | £ | £ | £ | £ | £ |
| Apparel (including Boots and Shoes) | 64,194 | 70,467 | 88,184 | 78,869 | 55,017 | 51,805 | 55,105 | 52,575 | 52,847 | 51,028 |
| Wool, Raw | 639,220 | 760,819 | 008,003 | 644,085 | 313,431 | 296,823 | 209,791 | 220,102 | 152,879 | 154,063 |
| Other Articles | 335,275 | 310,517 | 274,674 | 291,504 | 196,542 | 204,070 | 190,746 | 214,366 | 215,573 | 231,913 |
| Total | 1,038,689 | 1,141,803 | 970,861 | 1,013,958 | 564,990 | 563,303 | 455,642 | 487,073 | 421,499 | 437,043 |
| Exports of Indian Produce, &c.: | | | | | | | | | | |
| Bristles and Fibres | * | 48,633 | 66,702 | 59,914 | 29,562 | 31,342 | 58,925 | 47,640 | 42,959 | 69,261 |
| Caoutchouc | 80,969 | 81,182 | 56,923 | 46,396 | 47,336 | 48,182 | 49,327 | 38,195 | 5,566 | 14,473 |
| Coffee | 1,042,064 | 1,059,854 | 833,370 | 835,354 | 757,503 | 634,348 | 499,790 | 428,389 | 567,394 | 551,412 |
| Coir, & Manufactures of | 142,438 | 204,586 | 140,343 | 166,984 | 119,218 | 117,797 | 111,120 | 98,776 | 114,575 | 130,849 |
| Cotton, Raw | 768,372 | 1,564,805 | 887,859 | 423,545 | 274,580 | 139,815 | 707,207 | 244,660 | 616,800 | 1,372,433 |
| Drugs, Medicines, &c. | 121,098 | 99,865 | 83,892 | 133,174 | 80,301 | 152,523 | 159,095 | 143,273 | 118,633 | 82,767 |
| Dyeing and Tanning Materials: | | | | | | | | | | |
| Catech | 179,117 | 258,733 | 153,053 | 141,079 | 59,540 | 116,321 | 85,234 | 54,724 | 64,232 | 85,199 |
| Indigo | 1,480,495 | 1,897,693 | 1,654,075 | 653,274 | 478,360 | 372,746 | 269,874 | 369,913 | 147,452 | 131,772 |
| Myrabolans | 278,554 | 244,042 | 283,978 | 136,491 | 120,955 | 131,158 | 103,979 | 121,344 | 130,970 | 131,280 |
| Fodder, Bran, &c. | 133,297 | 125,109 | 163,612 | 166,230 | 120,557 | 153,091 | 163,318 | 188,618 | 239,123 | 220,910 |
| Hemp, Raw | 101,994 | 134,226 | 125,330 | 101,930 | 63,589 | 69,073 | 114,935 | 130,842 | 165,530 | 174,281 |
| Hides and Skins: | | | | | | | | | | |
| Raw | 394,211 | 504,646 | 413,757 | 463,711 | 283,884 | 540,342 | 692,785 | 820,683 | 303,637 | 276,303 |
| Dressed or Tanned | 2,643,174 | 2,939,973 | 2,030,574 | 3,141,441 | 1,810,360 | 1,920,510 | 2,535,035 | 1,660,069 | 1,083,809 | 1,812,346 |
| Horns | 94,946 | 123,662 | 101,222 | 88,007 | 62,258 | 68,438 | 60,680 | 46,047 | 55,880 | 45,615 |
| Jute: Raw | 5,877,092 | 6,252,769 | 6,435,704 | 5,816,362 | 2,511,451 | 2,624,227 | 3,275,739 | 3,529,727 | 3,281,812 | 3,480,308 |
| Gunny Bags | 640,430 | 551,272 | 590,250 | 757,547 | 477,157 | 452,427 | 475,970 | 413,044 | 458,737 | 422,065 |
| Cloth | 157,553 | 177,487 | 243,091 | 177,577 | 122,567 | 139,808 | 154,164 | 310,312 | 114,520 | 91,610 |
| Lac | 800,617 | 987,829 | 784,523 | 511,880 | 227,387 | 289,049 | 238,085 | 259,875 | 567,621 | 887,421 |
| Manures | 310,710 | 270,470 | 211,111 | 195,142 | 127,433 | 180,877 | 172,036 | 128,000 | 114,596 | 82,490 |
| Metals | 22,359 | 46,812 | 62,853 | 59,657 | 38,776 | 76,770 | 136,812 | 66,329 | 84,369 | 90,027 |
| Mica | 27,813 | 45,694 | 91,398 | 93,353 | 44,742 | 50,824 | 97,261 | 46,102 | 59,176 | 57,295 |
| Oils | 274,415 | 187,348 | 179,227 | 193,316 | 139,119 | 163,800 | 139,334 | 162,729 | 151,594 | 152,372 |
| Provisions | 75,216 | 73,910 | 88,603 | 91,916 | 62,889 | 63,737 | 55,975 | 33,130 | 51,300 | 33,300 |
| Pulse | 59,542 | 138,969 | 94,131 | 31,177 | 96,943 | 141,058 | 36,957 | 143,481 | 321,018 | 308,631 |
| Rice | 1,869,152 | 2,076,995 | 1,009,940 | 1,100,527 | 1,393,578 | 1,118,092 | 913,807 | 949,576 | 814,231 | 1,047,551 |
| Saltpetre | 150,421 | 144,845 | 262,529 | 156,083 | 66,063 | 64,282 | 60,922 | 57,910 | 82,405 | 78,938 |
| Seeds: Castor | 98,390 | 83,027 | 76,525 | 193,704 | 177,111 | 100,130 | 161,320 | 212,187 | 203,762 | 144,859 |
| Cotton | 14,511 | 2,296 | 6 | 11 | 537 | 2,105 | 21,176 | 252,839 | 617,711 | 414,012 |
| Linseed | 2,597,134 | 1,727,559 | 1,309,350 | 1,326,043 | 1,364,540 | 1,130,990 | 1,321,720 | 1,800,574 | 1,346,185 | 1,349,012 |
| Rape | 108,615 | 87,887 | 54,680 | 167,812 | 108,471 | 91,754 | 102,468 | 227,153 | 194,672 | 202,518 |
| Silk, Raw | 163,868 | 206,440 | 184,218 | 270,521 | 104,918 | 192,258 | 101,441 | 155,801 | 195,089 | 146,534 |
| Spices | 163,549 | 137,034 | 132,489 | 112,667 | 112,911 | 94,113 | 66,874 | 67,474 | 51,262 | 73,508 |
| Sugar | 437,384 | 491,718 | 599,056 | 188,764 | 81,861 | 183,823 | 80,478 | 81,758 | 47,382 | 46,280 |
| Tea | 6,971,046 | 9,933,179 | 7,483,363 | 7,455,984 | 4,879,475 | 5,527,452 | 5,768,524 | 4,927,014 | 4,186,004 | 4,728,074 |
| Wheat | 1,785,386 | 2,344,999 | 656,871 | 929,551 | 8,021,590 | 1,409,075 | 2,546 | 1,169,430 | 1,948,196 | 6,082,903 |
| Wood (mainly Teak) | 399,992 | 484,122 | 537,677 | 638,296 | 413,612 | 502,230 | 402,378 | 339,361 | 339,996 | 473,471 |
| Wool, Raw | 1,343,185 | 1,310,336 | 1,219,728 | 1,335,933 | 819,175 | 892,101 | 590,692 | 504,076 | 764,897 | 891,011 |
| Woolen Manufactures | 95,335 | 122,307 | 147,906 | 158,651 | 104,735 | 116,347 | 133,411 | 109,576 | 109,606 | 132,333 |
| Other Articles | 910,873 | 853,176 | 746,698 | 671,106 | 485,402 | 426,880 | 499,321 | 546,052 | 808,314 | 596,141 |
| Total | 32,796,326 | 35,000,899 | 31,646,304 | 29,196,201 | 21,337,345 | 20,539,258 | 20,900,167 | 20,247,023 | 21,165,250 | 27,060,819 |

* Not separately shown.

No. 151 (cont.)—VALUE of TRADE with PRINCIPAL COUNTRIES, distinguishing PRINCIPAL ARTICLES—continued.

| Articles. | 1894-5. | 1895-6. | 1896-7. | 1897-8. | 1898-9. | 1899-00. | 1900-1. | 1901-2. | 1902-3. | 1903-4. |
|--|------------------|------------------|------------------|------------------|------------------|------------------|------------------|------------------|------------------|------------------|
| Austria-Hungary. | Tens of Rupees. | | | | | | | | | |
| Imports therefrom: | | | | | £ | £ | £ | £ | £ | £ |
| Apparel (including boots and shoes) | 162,365 | 173,618 | 160,602 | 136,380 | 111,149 | 150,045 | 139,638 | 161,976 | 167,629 | 197,007 |
| Cotton Manufactures | 197,284 | 142,647 | 200,286 | 173,417 | 148,216 | 163,648 | 136,158 | 132,687 | 128,162 | 162,076 |
| Glass and Glassware | 93,461 | 138,466 | 166,797 | 132,701 | 119,939 | 150,320 | 160,179 | 217,559 | 232,790 | 249,100 |
| Hardware and Cutlery | 54,155 | 93,980 | 99,207 | 89,085 | 47,361 | 84,080 | 110,092 | 65,852 | 121,040 | 148,178 |
| Metals | 57,940 | 96,172 | 93,623 | 140,757 | 118,122 | 126,030 | 186,766 | 188,410 | 133,180 | 107,989 |
| Paper and Pasteboard | 92,998 | 107,158 | 100,321 | 83,806 | 53,065 | 66,581 | 68,466 | 94,759 | 88,352 | 57,194 |
| Sugar | 9,825 | 6,358 | 131,879 | 1,044,504 | 723,256 | 569,188 | 1,032,504 | 1,518,061 | 561,808 | 183,838 |
| Wool Manufactures | 207,068 | 173,500 | 197,291 | 97,375 | 108,379 | 111,402 | 29,735 | 70,054 | 41,630 | 87,067 |
| Other Articles | 319,519 | 392,982 | 338,282 | 250,168 | 184,439 | 167,811 | 176,690 | 226,571 | 226,342 | 270,403 |
| Total | 1,194,115 | 1,324,871 | 1,487,788 | 2,146,793 | 1,618,917 | 1,588,900 | 2,091,228 | 2,626,479 | 1,701,464 | 1,467,852 |
| Exports of Foreign Merchandise: | | | | | | | | | | |
| Miscellaneous Articles | 4,388 | 6,017 | 6,779 | 4,580 | 6,889 | 9,633 | 8,084 | 5,727 | 13,292 | 14,553 |
| Exports of Indian Produce, &c.: | | | | | | | | | | |
| Coffee | 133,012 | 143,746 | 55,318 | 37,851 | 44,975 | 11,566 | 4,157 | 16,402 | 10,137 | 7,060 |
| Cotton, Raw | 1,049,895 | 1,952,470 | 1,369,696 | 792,220 | 604,289 | 282,292 | 744,550 | 621,770 | 972,127 | 1,516,359 |
| Indigo | 399,427 | 489,966 | 338,926 | 255,918 | 173,263 | 136,389 | 119,190 | 98,152 | 41,014 | 54,430 |
| Hides and Skins (mainly Raw) | 115,984 | 167,288 | 226,042 | 367,195 | 197,533 | 226,218 | 316,053 | 219,580 | 258,978 | 268,397 |
| Jute, Raw | 481,054 | 324,043 | 234,399 | 332,263 | 162,149 | 254,903 | 422,529 | 396,161 | 407,541 | 433,207 |
| Seeds | 152,515 | 140,906 | 150,149 | 107,652 | 123,298 | 114,238 | 102,912 | 89,737 | 137,351 | 210,959 |
| Rice | 24,885 | 273 | 28 | 26,387 | 910 | 13,452 | 14,524 | 63,485 | 228,227 | 610,807 |
| Other Articles | 132,255 | 134,797 | 118,127 | 131,773 | 80,036 | 90,131 | 90,103 | 73,768 | 77,125 | 89,474 |
| Total | 2,438,977 | 3,344,489 | 2,496,685 | 2,101,259 | 1,391,453 | 1,134,189 | 1,804,958 | 1,584,055 | 2,132,500 | 3,194,723 |
| Belgium. | | | | | | | | | | |
| Imports therefrom: | | | | | | | | | | |
| Candles | 51,217 | 75,397 | 30,573 | 33,515 | 13,906 | 16,429 | 26,846 | 27,900 | 24,632 | 17,908 |
| Cotton Manufactures | 29,177 | 46,033 | 45,106 | 49,022 | 42,256 | 57,873 | 70,349 | 88,013 | 102,744 | 138,875 |
| Dyes, Aniline and Alizarine, &c. | 342,727 | 407,138 | 363,139 | 310,181 | 197,283 | 161,939 | 151,098 | 152,651 | 204,654 | 259,860 |
| Earthenware and Porcelain | 40,197 | 44,381 | 41,834 | 46,787 | 27,460 | 31,975 | 33,079 | 51,776 | 46,406 | 38,307 |
| Glass and Glassware | 104,955 | 119,820 | 120,434 | 92,898 | 69,541 | 86,574 | 80,751 | 116,511 | 102,529 | 103,081 |
| Hardware & Cutlery | 48,805 | 42,386 | 48,250 | 68,735 | 45,509 | 44,951 | 56,561 | 57,959 | 67,352 | 81,015 |
| Matches | 29,964 | 50,615 | 23,189 | 47,398 | 39,011 | 32,116 | 46,447 | 42,356 | 50,236 | 16,895 |
| Metals: | | | | | | | | | | |
| Copper | 21,665 | 244,317 | 120,070 | 106,565 | 67,693 | 16,512 | 29,212 | 32,806 | 43,904 | 66,978 |
| Iron | 638,561 | 756,507 | 715,373 | 596,992 | 372,697 | 284,444 | 487,479 | 423,357 | 331,337 | 296,404 |
| Steel | 252,820 | 607,160 | 430,449 | 536,377 | 298,990 | 203,543 | 340,374 | 656,311 | 662,933 | 750,261 |
| Paper & Pasteboard | 32,273 | 42,398 | 44,686 | 28,666 | 20,136 | 21,455 | 21,595 | 32,408 | 28,484 | 28,112 |
| Sugar | 0 | 1,624 | 7,236 | 10,032 | 20,435 | 511 | 1,340 | 1,678 | 120,946 | 70,390 |
| Other Articles | 284,004 | 390,870 | 407,314 | 357,081 | 273,038 | 265,699 | 275,181 | 334,139 | 280,080 | 344,156 |
| Total | 1,866,865 | 2,729,646 | 2,403,703 | 2,284,839 | 1,486,965 | 1,224,021 | 1,620,312 | 2,008,860 | 2,061,437 | 2,214,308 |
| Exports of Foreign Merchandise: | | | | | | | | | | |
| Miscellaneous Articles | 9,240 | 11,741 | 6,696 | 11,280 | 4,687 | 15,338 | 8,516 | 6,700 | 8,339 | 9,256 |
| Exports of Indian Produce, &c.: | | | | | | | | | | |
| Cotton, Raw | 1,211,804 | 2,006,287 | 1,578,643 | 910,037 | 829,149 | 400,672 | 1,106,393 | 648,008 | 1,263,650 | 2,165,886 |
| Dyeing and Tanning Materials | 87,269 | 127,471 | 88,996 | 63,957 | 38,112 | 30,602 | 38,183 | 30,386 | 32,911 | 50,106 |
| Hemp, Raw | 76,060 | 92,492 | 92,975 | 81,004 | 74,305 | 88,011 | 82,414 | 83,928 | 78,209 | 84,280 |
| Jute Manufactures | 19,198 | 41,401 | 75,334 | 87,492 | 47,449 | 46,688 | 33,666 | 69,865 | 53,934 | 37,130 |
| Seeds: | | | | | | | | | | |
| Castor | 106,774 | 84,358 | 84,309 | 125,423 | 69,339 | 47,211 | 61,740 | 87,098 | 130,693 | 92,960 |
| Earthnuts | 160,442 | 81,577 | 11,200 | 3,894 | 2,191 | 441 | 5,193 | 15,224 | 4,617 | 64,947 |
| Linseed | 441,391 | 111,213 | 58,002 | 140,020 | 169,141 | 112,779 | 193,031 | 342,521 | 262,603 | 215,329 |
| Poppy | 161,011 | 215,502 | 238,310 | 201,466 | 164,060 | 156,530 | 163,055 | 185,071 | 176,532 | 221,471 |
| Rape | 682,572 | 369,965 | 455,931 | 832,256 | 689,426 | 493,711 | 272,214 | 775,272 | 462,607 | 561,992 |
| Til or Jinjili | 261,923 | 276,146 | 203,924 | 347,877 | 307,562 | 127,424 | 225,151 | 355,679 | 325,361 | 367,580 |
| Other Sorts | 12,857 | 8,133 | 1,172 | 2,217 | 9,104 | 22,057 | 12,350 | 41,910 | 44,761 | 81,294 |
| Wheat | 208,269 | 311,732 | 23,523 | 75,993 | 657,401 | 561,578 | 0 | 360,630 | 251,345 | 812,023 |
| Other Articles | 347,733 | 215,314 | 139,590 | 156,413 | 103,615 | 186,617 | 166,965 | 149,293 | 214,423 | 422,967 |
| Total | 3,786,803 | 3,941,491 | 3,052,888 | 3,027,959 | 3,161,454 | 2,274,371 | 2,365,295 | 3,145,295 | 3,301,660 | 5,107,961 |

NO. 151 (cont.)—VALUE of TRADE with PRINCIPAL COUNTRIES, distinguishing PRINCIPAL ARTICLES—continued.

| Articles. | 1894-5. | 1895-6. | 1896-7. | 1897-8. | 1898-9. | 1899-00. | 1900-1. | 1901-2. | 1902-3. | 1903-4. |
|---|------------------|------------------|------------------|------------------|------------------|------------------|------------------|------------------|------------------|------------------|
| France. | Tens of Rupees. | | | | £ | £ | £ | £ | £ | £ |
| Imports therefrom :- | | | | | | | | | | |
| Apparel | 230,564 | 242,890 | 199,424 | 147,742 | 127,591 | 126,610 | 119,704 | 175,005 | 166,032 | 166,888 |
| Clocks and Watches | 50,616 | 67,366 | 64,377 | 50,708 | 48,615 | 48,606 | 47,787 | 53,829 | 55,283 | 53,700 |
| Cotton Manufactures | 9,287 | 5,778 | 23,095 | 36,494 | 45,173 | 54,645 | 84,716 | 78,341 | 43,570 | 60,668 |
| Dyes | 42,034 | 59,479 | 42,709 | 62,958 | 35,835 | 39,734 | 44,642 | 42,200 | 37,808 | 48,823 |
| Liquors | 164,205 | 212,491 | 213,916 | 238,485 | 164,616 | 162,478 | 151,673 | 164,869 | 157,267 | 169,686 |
| Silk Manufactures. | 157,522 | 147,433 | 129,844 | 77,379 | 134,146 | 100,925 | 101,187 | 159,664 | 180,280 | 149,535 |
| Other Articles | 206,202 | 243,535 | 246,730 | 269,000 | 131,921 | 150,923 | 189,226 | 253,928 | 305,186 | 429,536 |
| Total | 869,430 | 978,970 | 920,095 | 892,796 | 687,397 | 683,921 | 738,945 | 917,836 | 945,516 | 1,078,656 |
| Exports of Foreign Merchandise : | | | | | | | | | | |
| Miscellaneous Articles | 21,025 | 13,572 | 12,636 | 15,578 | 6,963 | 8,085 | 23,394 | 10,901 | 9,789 | 9,028 |
| Exports of Indian Produce, &c. : | | | | | | | | | | |
| Coffee | 666,973 | 747,870 | 513,243 | 472,519 | 284,313 | 281,459 | 227,650 | 296,974 | 208,874 | 272,613 |
| Cotton, Raw | 708,006 | 1,232,808 | 974,494 | 433,609 | 506,756 | 244,859 | 543,845 | 449,095 | 745,708 | 1,252,452 |
| Hides and Skins, Raw | 202,286 | 316,617 | 225,127 | 308,452 | 119,724 | 404,899 | 229,465 | 152,413 | 199,502 | 231,588 |
| Indigo | 485,039 | 652,912 | 338,438 | 250,292 | 143,825 | 203,530 | 116,134 | 79,087 | 28,221 | 24,971 |
| Jute, Raw | 483,135 | 473,864 | 595,040 | 523,575 | 220,563 | 358,905 | 736,430 | 999,453 | 990,610 | 814,688 |
| Manures | 1,010 | 30,620 | 53,997 | 55,816 | 17,140 | 60,125 | 51,605 | 39,337 | 40,015 | 39,413 |
| Seeds : | | | | | | | | | | |
| Castor | 203,319 | 220,072 | 290,066 | 309,758 | 170,368 | 142,260 | 167,665 | 180,384 | 172,283 | 82,695 |
| Earthnuts | 1,047,251 | 590,793 | 279,842 | 6,925 | 30,265 | 55,868 | 93,499 | 494,694 | 399,625 | 610,377 |
| Linseed | 1,087,202 | 808,368 | 688,696 | 537,585 | 664,388 | 476,018 | 509,124 | 672,905 | 639,788 | 528,965 |
| Poppy | 261,503 | 346,943 | 365,003 | 316,438 | 165,923 | 201,925 | 217,655 | 270,001 | 283,766 | 233,237 |
| Rape | 1,233,463 | 474,588 | 450,567 | 774,932 | 554,801 | 413,947 | 170,211 | 785,968 | 474,194 | 464,109 |
| Til or Jinjili | 1,191,091 | 1,457,688 | 724,790 | 818,291 | 779,660 | 750,782 | 439,513 | 719,533 | 1,167,245 | 819,815 |
| Other | 181,276 | 67,232 | 33,384 | 84,320 | 62,326 | 106,276 | 29,812 | 135,575 | 96,137 | 98,682 |
| Silk, Raw | 296,872 | 373,434 | 299,737 | 229,521 | 180,968 | 245,136 | 228,071 | 272,765 | 228,251 | 257,256 |
| Wheat | 197,602 | 225,999 | 100,737 | 193,485 | 1,140,452 | 250,736 | 1 | 32,545 | 7,144 | 236,496 |
| Other Articles | 411,670 | 594,573 | 413,335 | 306,182 | 169,185 | 238,689 | 227,322 | 288,361 | 408,395 | 527,691 |
| Total | 8,660,080 | 8,664,571 | 6,355,496 | 5,627,200 | 5,210,647 | 4,434,914 | 3,988,072 | 5,919,040 | 6,091,940 | 6,589,898 |
| Germany. | | | | | | | | | | |
| Imports therefrom : | | | | | | | | | | |
| Apparel | 60,535 | 65,074 | 79,951 | 38,940 | 27,961 | 41,271 | 89,997 | 63,042 | 57,019 | 74,724 |
| Chemicals | 21,589 | 20,553 | 21,710 | 25,637 | 14,741 | 13,305 | 23,984 | 29,815 | 27,160 | 32,626 |
| Cotton Manufactures | 48,900 | 43,814 | 58,308 | 66,827 | 66,389 | 96,511 | 117,949 | 133,483 | 120,540 | 154,692 |
| Dyes | 45,306 | 56,700 | 40,829 | 52,654 | 30,836 | 28,356 | 24,312 | 26,749 | 24,072 | 36,140 |
| Glass and Glassware | 62,923 | 93,452 | 91,772 | 62,346 | 48,927 | 55,150 | 51,521 | 66,924 | 53,895 | 64,733 |
| Hardware and Cutlery | 101,155 | 148,740 | 153,197 | 119,104 | 88,427 | 100,937 | 155,139 | 171,918 | 142,086 | 176,620 |
| Liquors | 99,790 | 116,709 | 125,612 | 97,126 | 67,866 | 65,055 | 74,364 | 76,984 | 76,745 | 84,204 |
| Matches | 34,451 | 23,033 | 33,728 | 84,119 | 24,501 | 29,043 | 24,967 | 34,776 | 28,056 | 49,038 |
| Metals | 144,601 | 110,927 | 104,725 | 94,342 | 63,211 | 70,492 | 166,181 | 226,116 | 226,072 | 331,311 |
| Paper & Pasteboard | 33,391 | 58,814 | 59,601 | 37,512 | 26,161 | 20,743 | 17,747 | 45,780 | 45,074 | 41,858 |
| Salt | 144,943 | 109,143 | 80,704 | 115,847 | 53,884 | 62,163 | 62,833 | 86,867 | 66,842 | 80,477 |
| Sugar | 345,144 | 875,022 | 875,739 | 1,278,805 | 239,269 | 40,703 | 304,938 | 414,243 | 98,874 | 5,199 |
| Woolen Manufactures | 340,635 | 290,403 | 259,457 | 148,660 | 156,306 | 240,215 | 358,341 | 372,600 | 301,478 | 340,323 |
| Other Articles | 243,705 | 265,292 | 322,488 | 262,100 | 192,388 | 248,255 | 262,618 | 270,757 | 273,338 | 475,565 |
| Total | 1,731,458 | 2,351,776 | 2,307,821 | 2,434,519 | 1,151,917 | 1,123,259 | 1,735,361 | 2,024,344 | 1,441,251 | 1,948,063 |
| Exports of Foreign Merchandise : | | | | | | | | | | |
| Miscellaneous Articles | 4,785 | 6,389 | 11,252 | 6,846 | 5,966 | 11,419 | 8,820 | 9,526 | 8,077 | 14,670 |

No. 151 (cont.)—VALUE OF TRADE WITH PRINCIPAL COUNTRIES, distinguishing
PRINCIPAL ARTICLES—continued.

| Articles. | 1894-5. | 1895-6. | 1896-7. | 1897-8. | 1898-9. | 1899-00. | 1900-1. | 1901-2. | 1902-3. | 1903-4. |
|---|-----------------|-----------|-----------|-----------|-----------|-----------|-----------|-----------|-----------|-----------|
| Germany—continued. | | | | | | | | | | |
| Exports of Indian Produce: | | | | | | | | | | |
| | Tens of Rupees. | | | | £ | £ | £ | £ | £ | £ |
| Cot. and Manufactures of | 39,545 | 65,539 | 56,822 | 67,332 | 52,722 | 72,932 | 89,386 | 71,013 | 90,876 | 90,329 |
| Cotton, Raw | 1,783,585 | 2,691,400 | 2,185,077 | 1,432,479 | 1,166,602 | 762,294 | 1,186,319 | 1,191,198 | 1,829,912 | 3,066,314 |
| Fruit & Vegetables | 44,188 | 31,137 | 2,030 | 22,567 | 44,426 | 49,040 | 44,672 | 31,512 | 192,005 | 148,597 |
| Indigo and other | | | | | | | | | | |
| Dyes, &c. | 543,333 | 600,080 | 387,616 | 225,108 | 162,745 | 157,569 | 135,908 | 116,952 | 92,312 | 102,666 |
| Hides and Skins, Raw | 310,792 | 984,125 | 1,110,014 | 1,430,758 | 843,444 | 968,198 | 1,261,051 | 718,188 | 802,641 | 880,116 |
| Jute, Raw | 2,073,939 | 1,504,591 | 1,801,997 | 1,990,712 | 1,082,860 | 1,089,106 | 1,465,199 | 1,527,425 | 1,478,876 | 1,545,320 |
| " Gunny Bags | 52,825 | 35,695 | 148,121 | 204,660 | 76,443 | 34,517 | 73,803 | 116,184 | 121,387 | 54,248 |
| " Cloth | 5,813 | 46,394 | 5,556 | 6,683 | 22,379 | 14,028 | 183,629 | 90,885 | 4,636 | 3,621 |
| Lac | 114,917 | 211,261 | 161,116 | 136,434 | 39,694 | 109,358 | 134,514 | 55,012 | 128,516 | 200,543 |
| Manures | 96,912 | 80,206 | 93,899 | 90,551 | 78,986 | 108,619 | 102,315 | 70,222 | 90,622 | 61,102 |
| Rice | 335,046 | 282,059 | 158,213 | 115,863 | 175,454 | 165,523 | 196,046 | 250,283 | 112,191 | 1,278,590 |
| Seeds: Rape | 630,817 | 322,493 | 265,508 | 585,723 | 395,058 | 281,026 | 211,184 | 978,322 | 378,814 | 408,556 |
| " Linseed | 643,715 | 550,696 | 774,789 | 493,173 | 843,629 | 734,866 | 671,286 | 933,805 | 858,371 | 1,096,229 |
| " Til or Jinjili | 51,830 | 87,229 | 67,399 | 92,707 | 123,004 | 126,914 | 105,640 | 143,413 | 141,048 | 118,365 |
| " Other | 58,305 | 96,635 | 88,731 | 45,051 | 47,253 | 55,206 | 63,799 | 179,091 | 172,234 | 222,449 |
| Other Articles | 388,120 | 415,994 | 248,782 | 237,743 | 303,095 | 279,537 | 302,044 | 301,568 | 378,333 | 550,839 |
| Total | 7,718,877 | 8,054,374 | 7,535,579 | 7,181,535 | 5,497,204 | 5,009,261 | 6,137,495 | 6,775,123 | 6,775,719 | 9,864,674 |
| Holland. | | | | | | | | | | |
| Imports therefrom: | | | | | | | | | | |
| Cotton Manufactures | 79,539 | 81,347 | 84,167 | 94,761 | 74,120 | 83,982 | 134,446 | 169,562 | 161,555 | 204,484 |
| Dyes, Aniline and Alizarine | 37,304 | 79,008 | 58,458 | 139,421 | 125,152 | 83,792 | 106,254 | 169,952 | 140,085 | 178,905 |
| Other Articles | 52,139 | 66,545 | 67,480 | 54,916 | 35,529 | 39,210 | 46,205 | 59,983 | 110,824 | 119,520 |
| Total | 168,982 | 226,900 | 240,105 | 289,088 | 234,801 | 206,984 | 286,905 | 399,497 | 412,414 | 502,909 |
| Exports of Indian and Foreign Produce, &c.: | | | | | | | | | | |
| Indigo | 65,787 | 242,331 | 161,458 | 85,183 | 56,524 | 27,529 | 36,820 | 13,443 | 2,533 | 2,064 |
| Rice | 46,442 | 614 | 1,365 | 5,451 | 4,838 | 3,678 | 2,548 | 45,674 | 22,044 | 585,107 |
| Seeds: Linseed | 1,049,165 | 263,769 | 363,161 | 62,442 | 134,357 | 88,120 | 125,037 | 287,282 | 300,509 | 328,034 |
| " Rape | 152,073 | 71,439 | 5,832 | 60,699 | 9,988 | 29,071 | 10,799 | 84,521 | 58,099 | 6,534 |
| Wheat | 35,094 | 132,675 | 1,625 | 0 | 61,180 | 18,379 | 0 | 84,634 | 0 | 39,855 |
| Other Articles | 32,657 | 53,280 | 62,263 | 85,183 | 47,540 | 117,249 | 120,154 | 84,843 | 155,793 | 270,327 |
| Total | 1,431,238 | 769,049 | 598,704 | 258,958 | 314,607 | 234,017 | 304,667 | 550,397 | 539,583 | 1,232,821 |
| Italy. | | | | | | | | | | |
| Imports therefrom: | | | | | | | | | | |
| Coral | 103,261 | 79,215 | 84,771 | 57,747 | 42,595 | 42,446 | 50,354 | 43,424 | 31,381 | 20,578 |
| Cotton Manufactures | 17,233 | 10,709 | 46,136 | 82,122 | 77,325 | 152,019 | 152,694 | 188,321 | 146,080 | 178,341 |
| Dyes, Aniline | 29,297 | 53,019 | 52,185 | 82,832 | 52,315 | 38,733 | 41,163 | 57,350 | 43,912 | 46,562 |
| Silk Manufactures | 49,335 | 102,226 | 134,247 | 93,396 | 76,559 | 83,716 | 90,277 | 121,010 | 102,587 | 95,102 |
| Other Articles | 14,913 | 175,645 | 167,378 | 183,066 | 122,493 | 176,498 | 216,465 | 239,798 | 233,155 | 235,389 |
| Total | 342,089 | 429,814 | 464,717 | 496,163 | 371,285 | 493,412 | 550,953 | 649,903 | 557,115 | 636,372 |
| Exports of Foreign Merchandise: | | | | | | | | | | |
| Miscellaneous Articles (chiefly Metals) | 15,702 | 18,850 | 41,897 | 24,578 | 10,373 | 33,566 | 22,257 | 13,818 | 15,146 | 22,065 |
| Exports of Indian Produce, &c.: | | | | | | | | | | |
| Cotton, Raw | 1,383,275 | 1,717,754 | 1,626,548 | 1,132,901 | 819,342 | 639,818 | 799,176 | 815,971 | 1,058,133 | 1,997,546 |
| Dyeing and Tanning Materials | 80,803 | 134,278 | 109,571 | 63,640 | 47,265 | 42,279 | 48,268 | 25,610 | 15,168 | 12,134 |
| Hides and Skins, Raw | 382,632 | 301,528 | 281,609 | 425,279 | 277,007 | 399,307 | 425,471 | 307,429 | 251,876 | 357,194 |
| Jute, Raw | 334,408 | 303,971 | 343,754 | 374,825 | 161,548 | 220,086 | 303,334 | 258,521 | 339,469 | 341,142 |
| Seeds: | | | | | | | | | | |
| " Linseed | 303,912 | 277,029 | 231,698 | 216,703 | 176,856 | 173,408 | 99,560 | 172,233 | 179,828 | 226,962 |
| " Til or Jinjili | 214,867 | 65,896 | 213,698 | 217,089 | 175,582 | 196,529 | 196,520 | 141,511 | 166,953 | 74,351 |
| " Other | 143,732 | 149,225 | 125,410 | 113,424 | 87,590 | 73,536 | 91,586 | 123,876 | 132,021 | 145,660 |
| Other Articles | 122,972 | 172,369 | 95,765 | 130,301 | 458,179 | 157,788 | 109,064 | 100,606 | 130,956 | 145,704 |
| Total | 2,960,601 | 3,122,050 | 3,027,963 | 2,674,166 | 2,263,369 | 1,808,711 | 2,041,979 | 1,946,755 | 2,264,204 | 3,200,602 |

No. 151 (cont.)—VALUE of TRADE with PRINCIPAL COUNTRIES, distinguishing
PRINCIPAL ARTICLES—continued.

| Articles. | 1894-5. | 1895-6. | 1896-7. | 1897-8. | 1898-9. | 1899-00. | 1900-1. | 1901-2. | 1902-3. | 1903-4. |
|---|-----------------|-----------|-----------|-----------|-----------|-----------|-----------|-----------|-----------|-----------|
| Russia. | Tens of Rupees. | | | | £ | £ | £ | £ | £ | £ |
| Imports therefrom: | | | | | | | | | | |
| Mineral Oils - | 1,003,989 | 1,385,962 | 1,977,193 | 2,059,662 | 1,338,466 | 1,564,758 | 1,870,128 | 2,000,949 | 1,750,682 | 1,553,349 |
| Other Articles - | 3,857 | 31,606 | 42,401 | 21,004 | 30 1/2 | 36,223 | 22,326 | 24,163 | 44,201 | 110,000 |
| Total - - - | 1,007,846 | 1,367,558 | 2,010,594 | 2,080,756 | 1,368,662 | 1,600,981 | 1,892,454 | 2,124,112 | 1,803,883 | 1,663,369 |
| Exports of Foreign Merchandise: | | | | | | | | | | |
| Tea - - - | 13,250 | 152,368 | 167,385 | 98,110 | 1,049 | 251 | 1,911 | 845 | 2,557 | 614 |
| Other Articles - | 196 | 1,783 | 2,172 | 2,540 | 2,954 | 678 | 1,482 | 1,245 | 966 | 8,262 |
| Total - - - | 13,446 | 154,056 | 169,557 | 100,650 | 4,903 | 929 | 3,396 | 2,090 | 3,543 | 8,376 |
| Exports of Indian Produce, &c.: | | | | | | | | | | |
| Cotton, Raw - - | 270,370 | 10,125 | 8,630 | 3,537 | 2,667 | 61 | 52,500 | 20,271 | 61,680 | 289,577 |
| Indigo - - - | 87,092 | 145,164 | 101,864 | 30,451 | 30,824 | 30,199 | 32,201 | 42,712 | 5,237 | 11,298 |
| Seeds - - - | 85,846 | 47,734 | 30,827 | 87,380 | 28,052 | 22,524 | 10,400 | 2,234 | 4,961 | 13,733 |
| Tea - - - | 0 | 2 | 727 | 20,182 | 9,421 | 8,543 | 18,114 | 36,533 | 100,554 | 116,900 |
| Other Articles - | 13,432 | 44,335 | 55,123 | 17,507 | 10,232 | 20,447 | 49,963 | 39,111 | 84,476 | 87,338 |
| Total - - - | 466,740 | 247,860 | 256,671 | 100,057 | 81,816 | 81,774 | 162,238 | 140,161 | 256,867 | 518,300 |
| Spain. | | | | | | | | | | |
| Imports therefrom: | | | | | | | | | | |
| Miscellaneous Articles - | 0 | 95 | 529 | 3,736 | 5,430 | 6,044 | 2,569 | 3,900 | 12,587 | 15,360 |
| Exports of Indian and Foreign Produce, &c.: | | | | | | | | | | |
| Cotton, Raw - - | 104,612 | 196,166 | 25,768 | 10,042 | 16,755 | 27,565 | 112,456 | 113,808 | 101,638 | 576,317 |
| Jute, Raw - - - | 154,970 | 170,733 | 183,744 | 163,614 | 44,236 | 44,560 | 161,025 | 123,690 | 83,638 | 120,336 |
| Other Articles - | 7,996 | 14,727 | 12,284 | 32,436 | 40,509 | 39,182 | 16,565 | 28,851 | 106,369 | 149,075 |
| Total - - - | 277,578 | 381,626 | 171,796 | 206,092 | 101,494 | 111,507 | 290,046 | 266,349 | 383,645 | 846,230 |
| Sweden. | | | | | | | | | | |
| Imports therefrom: | | | | | | | | | | |
| Iron and Steel - | 17,909 | 33,855 | 57,140 | 65,570 | 32,609 | 17,171 | 9,186 | 27,231 | 19,658 | 27,963 |
| Matches - - - | 16,041 | 14,898 | 29,894 | 59,744 | 39,995 | 23,096 | 28,924 | 39,568 | 27,120 | 43,191 |
| Other Articles - | 5,136 | 11,682 | 8,117 | 7,501 | 2,913 | 5,959 | 5,888 | 8,533 | 5,453 | 11,725 |
| Total - - - | 39,146 | 60,435 | 95,151 | 132,815 | 75,607 | 46,226 | 43,998 | 75,382 | 62,231 | 82,880 |
| Exports of Indian and Foreign Produce, &c.: | | | | | | | | | | |
| Miscellaneous Articles - | 33,863 | 16,643 | 19,682 | 11,426 | 12,274 | 3,471 | 28,387 | 17,906 | 30,192 | 70,330 |
| Turkey in Europe. | | | | | | | | | | |
| Imports therefrom: | | | | | | | | | | |
| Miscellaneous Articles - | 703 | 1,454 | 1,539 | 2,568 | 1,804 | 98,886 | 115,064 | 870 | 2,532 | 2,000 |
| Exports of Indian and Foreign Produce, &c.: | | | | | | | | | | |
| Jute Manufactures - | 46,798 | 53,359 | 58,385 | 32,557 | 39,098 | 12,015 | 26,031 | 48,908 | 62,662 | 51,280 |
| Other Articles - - | 43,046 | 24,084 | 24,632 | 37,082 | 21,844 | 24,971 | 23,903 | 14,328 | 27,998 | 69,440 |
| Total - - - | 89,844 | 77,443 | 82,917 | 69,639 | 60,942 | 36,986 | 50,534 | 63,236 | 90,660 | 121,280 |
| Abyssinia. | | | | | | | | | | |
| Imports therefrom: | | | | | | | | | | |
| Miscellaneous Articles - | 9,742 | 7,517 | 6,326 | 13,270 | 2,926 | 5,272 | 3,204 | 5,495 | 2,584 | 2,450 |
| Exports of Foreign Merchandise: | | | | | | | | | | |
| Miscellaneous Articles - | 22,187 | 23,146 | 25,980 | 757 | 3,562 | 3,679 | 9,137 | 3,717 | 4,314 | 4,700 |
| Exports of Indian Produce, &c.: | | | | | | | | | | |
| Grain and Pulse - | 110,048 | 120,927 | 111,722 | 79,347 | 149,865 | 88,372 | 11,742 | 4,890 | 17,041 | 30,920 |
| Other Articles - - | 82,133 | 85,415 | 60,036 | 3,450 | 21,002 | 20,680 | 42,020 | 17,957 | 27,791 | 25,380 |
| Total - - - | 192,181 | 206,342 | 171,758 | 82,797 | 170,867 | 109,052 | 53,762 | 22,797 | 44,832 | 56,300 |

No. 151 (cont.)—VALUE of TRADE with PRINCIPAL COUNTRIES, distinguishing PRINCIPAL ARTICLES—continued.

| Articles. | 1894-5. | 1895-6. | 1896-7. | 1897-8. | 1898-9. | 1899-00. | 1900-1. | 1901-2. | 1902-3. | 1903-4. |
|--|-----------|-----------|-----------|-----------|-----------|-----------|-----------|-----------|-----------|-----------|
| Tens of Rupees. | | | | | | | | | | |
| British East Africa. (Zanzibar, Pemba, and Mombassa.) | | | | | £ | £ | £ | £ | £ | £ |
| Imports therefrom: | | | | | | | | | | |
| Ivory, Unmanufactured | 36,978 | 67,425 | 79,475 | 53,896 | 34,348 | 19,164 | 24,056 | 17,647 | 27,853 | 20,984 |
| Spices (mainly Cloves) | 115,783 | 145,027 | 80,773 | 58,441 | 107,520 | 117,666 | 74,563 | 102,414 | 99,913 | 108,358 |
| Other Articles | 48,022 | 42,830 | 44,808 | 40,318 | 14,703 | 25,809 | 17,252 | 24,884 | 26,126 | 20,789 |
| Total | 260,783 | 255,282 | 205,056 | 155,655 | 156,571 | 162,729 | 115,871 | 144,945 | 153,892 | 150,141 |
| Exports of Foreign Merchandise: | | | | | | | | | | |
| Cotton Manufactures | 146,448 | 139,371 | 141,215 | 136,202 | 86,288 | 77,430 | 64,216 | 67,811 | 53,424 | 53,233 |
| Other Articles | 58,867 | 69,673 | 68,042 | 113,827 | 50,809 | 49,561 | 61,180 | 57,605 | 37,903 | 33,620 |
| Total | 205,315 | 209,044 | 209,257 | 250,029 | 137,187 | 126,991 | 125,396 | 125,416 | 91,327 | 91,853 |
| Exports of Indian Produce, &c.: | | | | | | | | | | |
| Cotton Manufactures | 165,099 | 160,545 | 198,897 | 158,872 | 98,907 | 92,745 | 46,913 | 69,353 | 62,428 | 72,026 |
| Grain and Pulse: | | | | | | | | | | |
| Rice | 234,617 | 216,059 | 194,317 | 197,309 | 293,525 | 130,684 | 167,599 | 125,405 | 138,379 | 143,328 |
| Other Sorts | 38,844 | 26,452 | 41,940 | 51,603 | 68,277 | 43,073 | 76,808 | 48,552 | 86,011 | 33,019 |
| Other Articles | 92,460 | 97,004 | 105,544 | 124,106 | 101,606 | 88,911 | 126,073 | 103,332 | 83,703 | 83,791 |
| Total | 580,726 | 509,060 | 540,198 | 531,880 | 562,315 | 355,413 | 419,398 | 355,064 | 333,062 | 332,164 |
| Cape Colony. | | | | | | | | | | |
| Imports therefrom: | | | | | | | | | | |
| Miscellaneous Articles | 1,396 | 1,336 | 7,931 | 2,153 | 808 | 878 | 1,805 | 623 | 1,858 | 1,761 |
| Exports of Indian and Foreign Produce, &c.: | | | | | | | | | | |
| Jute, Gunny Bags | 106,987 | 206,065 | 183,358 | 120,744 | 53,118 | 89,802 | 75,464 | 73,157 | 151,706 | 56,388 |
| Rice | 89,541 | 91,195 | 96,094 | 73,244 | 72,717 | 65,546 | 67,063 | 77,900 | 86,011 | 67,155 |
| Other Articles | 29,683 | 51,146 | 63,820 | 92,964 | 55,673 | 39,709 | 48,790 | 91,042 | 107,513 | 92,004 |
| Total | 226,211 | 348,406 | 343,272 | 292,962 | 180,968 | 195,057 | 191,323 | 242,159 | 345,230 | 215,542 |
| Egypt. | | | | | | | | | | |
| Imports therefrom: | | | | | | | | | | |
| Cotton, Raw | 135,337 | 116,712 | 70,522 | 59,190 | 13,090 | 77,499 | 97,117 | 30,751 | 24,092 | 13,346 |
| Salt | 45,147 | 42,307 | 63,373 | 29,853 | 27,943 | 23,013 | 21,443 | 29,290 | 33,075 | 28,029 |
| Sugar | 0 | 570 | 5 | 46,683 | 265 | 5,660 | 26,943 | 55,480 | 66,286 | 268,002 |
| Other Articles | 101,807 | 91,203 | 65,752 | 55,122 | 42,207 | 41,122 | 53,502 | 53,818 | 80,215 | 67,888 |
| Total | 282,291 | 250,792 | 199,723 | 190,228 | 83,805 | 147,284 | 199,005 | 169,309 | 202,666 | 387,060 |
| Exports of Foreign Merchandise: | | | | | | | | | | |
| Miscellaneous Articles | 41,292 | 31,316 | 23,286 | 22,691 | 12,020 | 8,925 | 13,440 | 12,691 | 13,176 | 12,400 |
| Exports of Indian Produce, &c.: | | | | | | | | | | |
| Indigo | 377,151 | 316,504 | 283,292 | 334,827 | 215,939 | 198,501 | 229,396 | 183,215 | 197,388 | 170,727 |
| Jute, Raw | 0 | 39,552 | 273,190 | 0 | 19,140 | 47,760 | 0 | 15,522 | 0 | 0 |
| Gunny Bags | 158,159 | 197,317 | 261,233 | 230,381 | 188,153 | 127,250 | 188,220 | 178,790 | 245,398 | 240,924 |
| Rice | 3,536,387 | 3,072,269 | 3,720,549 | 2,938,087 | 2,745,460 | 2,601,462 | 2,409,066 | 2,220,048 | 3,601,758 | 198,187 |
| Seeds | 84,708 | 19,247 | 18,928 | 56,161 | 100,075 | 179,223 | 33,192 | 278,061 | 156,991 | 27,008 |
| Wheat | 163,717 | 603,767 | 18,325 | 18 | 1,049,430 | 246,867 | 3 | 488,972 | 676,140 | 53,901 |
| Wood | 35,292 | 77,940 | 51,856 | 111,482 | 44,795 | 5,128 | 4,347 | 3,773 | 8,532 | 3,734 |
| Other Articles | 273,354 | 244,145 | 244,180 | 278,485 | 192,728 | 178,504 | 137,373 | 184,440 | 244,925 | 164,041 |
| Total | 4,627,748 | 5,175,741 | 4,853,501 | 3,947,339 | 4,664,720 | 3,580,701 | 2,998,627 | 3,566,759 | 5,131,132 | 858,502 |
| Mauritius. | | | | | | | | | | |
| Imports therefrom: | | | | | | | | | | |
| Sugar | 1,937,423 | 1,687,047 | 1,753,591 | 1,641,037 | 1,278,740 | 1,068,222 | 1,596,639 | 1,297,037 | 1,325,180 | 1,728,738 |
| Other Articles | 24,180 | 34,292 | 64,040 | 42,934 | 27,490 | 30,308 | 14,393 | 10,333 | 8,660 | 5,840 |
| Total | 1,961,603 | 1,721,339 | 1,807,631 | 1,683,971 | 1,306,230 | 1,098,530 | 1,611,032 | 1,307,370 | 1,333,840 | 1,734,578 |
| Exports of Foreign Merchandise: | | | | | | | | | | |
| Miscellaneous Articles | 168,703 | 142,049 | 102,116 | 73,385 | 37,039 | 40,988 | 37,578 | 65,852 | 37,019 | 68,350 |
| Exports of Indian Produce, &c.: | | | | | | | | | | |
| Grain and Pulse: | | | | | | | | | | |
| Rice | 756,739 | 655,909 | 632,548 | 644,541 | 527,210 | 366,836 | 455,850 | 462,164 | 411,912 | 416,112 |
| Wheat-flour | 96,258 | 123,296 | 108,316 | 109,121 | 78,178 | 49,476 | 47,834 | 49,118 | 50,228 | 62,472 |
| Other Sorts | 137,592 | 169,554 | 136,566 | 143,649 | 93,742 | 75,770 | 96,025 | 109,373 | 79,650 | 79,118 |
| Other Articles | 253,554 | 243,966 | 248,496 | 226,891 | 148,261 | 157,142 | 233,032 | 226,722 | 174,673 | 211,883 |
| Total | 1,243,143 | 1,092,737 | 1,125,926 | 1,124,202 | 847,391 | 648,224 | 884,741 | 857,377 | 716,643 | 769,285 |

No. 151 (cont.)—VALUE OF TRADE with PRINCIPAL COUNTRIES, distinguishing PRINCIPAL ARTICLES—continued.

| Articles. | 1894-5. | 1895-6. | 1896-7. | 1897-8. | 1898-9. | 1899-00. | 1900-1. | 1901-2. | 1902-3. | 1903-4. |
|--|-----------------|-----------|-----------|-----------|---------|----------|---------|---------|---------|---------|
| Natal. | Tens of Rupees. | | | | £ | £ | £ | £ | £ | £ |
| Imports therefrom : | | | | | | | | | | |
| Miscellaneous Articles | 3,098 | 6,245 | 1,786 | 6,000 | 2,786 | 4,905 | 1,227 | 2,910 | 3,039 | 5,982 |
| Exports of Indian and Foreign Produce, &c. : | | | | | | | | | | |
| Rice | 102,006 | 83,492 | 163,849 | 92,370 | 119,244 | 109,413 | 89,108 | 129,478 | 171,569 | 164,000 |
| Jute, Gunny Bags | 30,305 | 58,664 | 60,159 | 41,989 | 32,769 | 48,263 | 31,375 | 39,339 | 54,339 | 36,561 |
| Other Articles | 88,820 | 131,756 | 214,244 | 159,064 | 104,423 | 89,535 | 136,370 | 239,150 | 261,839 | 192,666 |
| Total | 220,831 | 273,914 | 438,252 | 302,023 | 256,436 | 247,211 | 256,853 | 407,967 | 487,707 | 398,252 |
| Portuguese East Africa. | | | | | | | | | | |
| Imports therefrom : | | | | | | | | | | |
| Miscellaneous Articles | 31,091 | 32,134 | 26,293 | 35,230 | 8,268 | 18,951 | 14,568 | 9,762 | 7,299 | 5,910 |
| Exports of Foreign Merchandise : | | | | | | | | | | |
| Cotton Manufactures | 70,407 | 60,600 | 63,159 | 84,782 | 40,378 | 42,890 | 56,315 | 40,828 | 47,327 | 66,544 |
| Other Articles | 43,677 | 53,225 | 42,912 | 35,685 | 22,624 | 26,337 | 42,967 | 19,516 | 25,188 | 41,646 |
| Total | 113,984 | 113,825 | 106,071 | 120,467 | 63,002 | 69,227 | 99,282 | 59,344 | 72,515 | 108,190 |
| Exports of Indian Produce, &c. : | | | | | | | | | | |
| Cotton Manufactures | 60,825 | 77,516 | 62,470 | 60,476 | 36,725 | 47,161 | 49,023 | 39,421 | 86,338 | 72,399 |
| Grain and Pulse | 18,283 | 42,984 | 73,482 | 18,081 | 22,471 | 21,032 | 79,551 | 29,099 | 40,488 | 175,495 |
| Other Articles | 35,501 | 41,375 | 40,493 | 39,629 | 29,565 | 28,008 | 33,585 | 19,798 | 32,496 | 35,236 |
| Total | 123,609 | 161,875 | 176,895 | 109,186 | 79,701 | 96,196 | 162,159 | 88,228 | 167,322 | 283,130 |
| Reunion. | | | | | | | | | | |
| Imports therefrom : | | | | | | | | | | |
| Miscellaneous Articles | 776 | 51 | 45 | 1,676 | 460 | 287 | 0 | 0 | 60 | 4,624 |
| Exports of Indian and Foreign Produce, &c. : | | | | | | | | | | |
| Rice | 200,544 | 153,329 | 186,138 | 60,360 | 72,905 | 49,595 | 73,964 | 58,146 | 109,260 | 119,530 |
| Other Articles | 32,033 | 38,925 | 50,966 | 16,044 | 18,000 | 15,727 | 6,725 | 12,146 | 11,026 | 9,689 |
| Total | 232,577 | 192,254 | 237,104 | 106,404 | 90,905 | 65,322 | 80,689 | 70,292 | 120,286 | 129,219 |
| Canada. | | | | | | | | | | |
| Imports therefrom : | | | | | | | | | | |
| Miscellaneous Articles | 4,807 | 366 | 403 | 1,074 | 413 | 18,110 | 600 | 14,535 | 0 | 8,887 |
| Exports of Indian and Foreign Produce, &c. : | | | | | | | | | | |
| Tea | 18,730 | 23,720 | 19,866 | 32,567 | 27,934 | 48,198 | 50,507 | 27,475 | 146,672 | 236,645 |
| Other Articles | 23,436 | 3,160 | 5,925 | 1,763 | 2,967 | 3,185 | 19,363 | 14,719 | 24,447 | 26,437 |
| Total | 42,166 | 26,880 | 45,201 | 34,330 | 30,901 | 51,328 | 69,870 | 42,194 | 171,119 | 263,112 |
| United States. | | | | | | | | | | |
| Imports therefrom : | | | | | | | | | | |
| Cotton Piece Goods | 54,265 | 58,753 | 95,408 | 178,893 | 60,853 | 51,173 | 110,480 | 84,491 | 99,130 | 86,712 |
| Iron and Steel | 0 | 0 | 0 | 3,578 | 31,073 | 7,086 | 10,416 | 48,825 | 42,375 | 66,666 |
| Machinery and Millwork | 2,539 | 1,598 | 8,140 | 14,488 | 9,105 | 14,091 | 24,160 | 46,207 | 27,094 | 47,319 |
| Oils, Mineral | 975,522 | 969,371 | 907,391 | 1,060,520 | 636,613 | 469,189 | 320,043 | 324,396 | 428,732 | 402,354 |
| Tobacco | 14,738 | 43,662 | 44,869 | 43,356 | 49,573 | 51,453 | 47,770 | 62,251 | 33,650 | 34,063 |
| Other Articles | 59,377 | 72,954 | 411,141 | 110,246 | 130,229 | 235,082 | 320,434 | 219,758 | 177,680 | 216,288 |
| Total | 1,108,441 | 1,129,438 | 1,466,049 | 1,431,076 | 908,446 | 828,073 | 833,308 | 785,028 | 808,661 | 852,474 |
| Exports of Foreign Merchandise : | | | | | | | | | | |
| Miscellaneous Articles | 3,801 | 6,342 | 4,792 | 1,386 | 2,076 | 3,047 | 10,179 | 13,700 | 21,339 | 17,591 |

No. 151 (cont.)—VALUE OF TRADE WITH PRINCIPAL COUNTRIES, distinguishing
PRINCIPAL ARTICLES—continued.

| Articles. | 1894-5. | 1895-6. | 1896-7. | 1897-8. | 1898-9. | 1899-00. | 1900-1. | 1901-2. | 1902-3. | 1903-4. |
|---|------------------|------------------|------------------|------------------|------------------|------------------|------------------|------------------|------------------|------------------|
| Tons of Rupees. | | | | | | | | | | |
| United States—cont. | | | | | £ | £ | £ | £ | £ | £ |
| Exports of Indian Pro- duce : | | | | | | | | | | |
| Indigo | 719,915 | 613,884 | 571,827 | 516,637 | 271,094 | 208,758 | 228,825 | 122,313 | 89,899 | 96,172 |
| Hides and Skins : | | | | | | | | | | |
| Raw | 878,875 | 1,218,706 | 825,201 | 1,348,164 | 948,601 | 1,930,240 | 1,606,001 | 1,856,788 | 1,680,864 | 1,592,532 |
| Dressed or Tanned | 971,281 | 833,977 | 699,619 | 540,739 | 277,841 | 377,198 | 351,571 | 173,122 | 134,848 | 174,548 |
| Jute : Raw | 1,159,789 | 863,442 | 659,086 | 858,055 | 396,107 | 717,086 | 781,307 | 938,512 | 731,502 | 910,110 |
| Gunny Bags | 338,238 | 407,746 | 310,354 | 486,884 | 165,641 | 126,964 | 128,967 | 217,518 | 122,576 | 75,136 |
| Cloth | 744,861 | 772,756 | 1,026,103 | 1,510,229 | 1,067,669 | 1,098,862 | 1,143,157 | 1,625,011 | 1,970,636 | 2,046,131 |
| Lac (chiefly Shell) | 369,676 | 454,147 | 294,507 | 275,416 | 197,949 | 267,799 | 221,061 | 266,129 | 448,678 | 604,457 |
| Oils, Vegetable | 103,291 | 192,168 | 85,298 | 33,250 | 44,906 | 53,516 | 32,603 | 30,616 | 73,501 | 103,857 |
| Saltpetre | 93,505 | 100,423 | 155,294 | 98,691 | 48,523 | 62,972 | 46,445 | 45,435 | 76,627 | 82,629 |
| Tea | 14,063 | 34,535 | 44,386 | 62,695 | 35,659 | 85,281 | 41,949 | 25,716 | 52,622 | 41,551 |
| Other Articles | 545,442 | 355,721 | 142,162 | 151,989 | 134,421 | 157,960 | 234,157 | 77,217 | 289,792 | 292,964 |
| Total | 5,838,596 | 5,907,555 | 4,813,706 | 5,874,709 | 3,589,461 | 5,076,586 | 4,811,343 | 5,579,268 | 5,668,045 | 6,020,077 |
| West Indies. | | | | | | | | | | |
| Exports therefrom : | | | | | | | | | | |
| Miscellaneous Arti- cles | 0 | 12 | 64 | 90 | 257 | 240 | 278 | 58 | 6,016 | 187 |
| Exports of Indian and Foreign Produce, &c. : | | | | | | | | | | |
| Jute Bags | 2,390 | 5,058 | 3,327 | 2,789 | 4,796 | 8,539 | 22,881 | 104,834 | 118,468 | 190,596 |
| Rice | 143,128 | 105,698 | 101,537 | 39,361 | 81,753 | 45,324 | 34,903 | 80,632 | 81,764 | 58,788 |
| Linseed | 115,886 | 80,319 | 44,153 | 54,148 | 7,937 | 28,931 | 0 | 0 | 18,343 | 8,370 |
| Other Articles | 5,150 | 13,362 | 4,809 | 6,740 | 11,820 | 4,148 | 4,922 | 9,462 | 8,176 | 8,308 |
| Total | 267,054 | 213,437 | 153,828 | 103,036 | 106,306 | 86,942 | 62,706 | 203,928 | 221,751 | 266,062 |
| Argentine Republic. | | | | | | | | | | |
| Exports of Indian Pro- duce, &c. : | | | | | | | | | | |
| Jute, Gunny Cloth | 15 | 28,317 | 283,530 | 309,510 | 252,013 | 320,681 | 153,376 | 267,460 | 483,905 | 814,947 |
| Other Articles | 43,132 | 18,833 | 30,396 | 40,226 | 14,462 | 20,935 | 13,991 | 37,549 | 14,011 | 28,382 |
| Total | 43,147 | 47,150 | 288,836 | 349,736 | 266,475 | 341,516 | 167,367 | 305,009 | 497,916 | 843,279 |
| Brazil. | | | | | | | | | | |
| Exports therefrom : | | | | | | | | | | |
| Miscellaneous Arti- cles | 4,340 | 2,817 | 36 | 533 | 175 | 63 | 3 | 65 | 251 | 57 |
| Exports of Indian Pro- duce, &c. : | | | | | | | | | | |
| Rice | 1,030,382 | 676,277 | 755,324 | 997,666 | 311,341 | 382,346 | 322,274 | 380,474 | 261,176 | 209,059 |
| Other Articles | 5 | 0 | 0 | 471 | 0 | 0 | 13 | 4 | 0 | 3 |
| Total | 1,030,387 | 676,277 | 755,324 | 998,137 | 311,341 | 382,346 | 322,287 | 380,478 | 261,176 | 209,062 |
| British Guiana. | | | | | | | | | | |
| Exports of Indian and Foreign Produce, &c. : | | | | | | | | | | |
| Rice | 152,300 | 59,669 | 77,574 | 83,128 | 60,821 | 40,418 | 66,887 | 61,639 | 59,808 | 43,920 |
| Other Articles | 169,280 | 61,128 | 35,379 | 19,753 | 10,697 | 35,152 | 13,009 | 20,726 | 18,585 | 35,585 |
| Total | 262,380 | 120,797 | 112,953 | 102,881 | 71,518 | 75,570 | 69,896 | 82,365 | 78,393 | 79,505 |
| Chile. | | | | | | | | | | |
| Exports of Indian Pro- duce, &c. : | | | | | | | | | | |
| Jute, Gunny Bags | 186,666 | 256,724 | 251,730 | 165,755 | 123,381 | 176,098 | 231,499 | 166,864 | 161,823 | 190,278 |
| Rice | 63,000 | 24,172 | 0 | 53,470 | 35,662 | 27,703 | 30,457 | 38,837 | 21,718 | 21,973 |
| Other Articles | 4,219 | 5,426 | 2,954 | 1,315 | 394 | 1,743 | 1,537 | 4,012 | 2,505 | 933 |
| Total | 262,386 | 286,322 | 254,734 | 220,490 | 159,387 | 206,544 | 263,523 | 209,713 | 186,046 | 213,184 |

No. 151 (cont.)—VALUE OF TRADE with PRINCIPAL COUNTRIES, distinguishing
PRINCIPAL ARTICLES—continued.

| Articles. | 1894-5. | 1895-6. | 1896-7. | 1897-8. | 1898-9. | 1899-00. | 1900-1. | 1901-2. | 1902-3. | 1903-4. |
|------------------------------------|-----------------|---------|---------|-----------|---------|----------|---------|---------|---------|-----------|
| | Tens of Rupees. | | | | £ | £ | £ | £ | £ | £ |
| Aden. | | | | | | | | | | |
| Imports therefrom: | | | | | | | | | | |
| Salt | 62,025 | 34,406 | 59,048 | 63,412 | 30,694 | 40,285 | 47,413 | 66,648 | 52,518 | 49,894 |
| Other Articles | 103,596 | 91,503 | 77,777 | 89,767 | 46,201 | 58,774 | 63,343 | 96,060 | 104,617 | 101,846 |
| Total | 166,221 | 125,909 | 136,825 | 153,179 | 76,895 | 99,059 | 110,756 | 163,308 | 157,135 | 151,740 |
| Exports of Foreign Merchandise: | | | | | | | | | | |
| Cotton Manufactures | 126,248 | 107,914 | 74,947 | 78,023 | 51,170 | 61,488 | 54,998 | 75,867 | 56,869 | 68,829 |
| Other Articles | 77,503 | 82,218 | 81,611 | 70,562 | 42,981 | 34,725 | 34,895 | 35,912 | 42,418 | 38,545 |
| Total | 203,751 | 190,132 | 156,558 | 148,585 | 94,151 | 96,213 | 89,893 | 111,279 | 99,272 | 97,374 |
| Exports of Indian Produce, &c.: | | | | | | | | | | |
| Cotton Twist and Yarn | 85,774 | 69,263 | 58,334 | 73,788 | 35,841 | 50,351 | 35,070 | 43,509 | 47,941 | 44,206 |
| Cotton Manufactures | 250,948 | 224,806 | 166,759 | 194,264 | 107,523 | 125,175 | 89,726 | 143,566 | 104,614 | 148,326 |
| Grain and Pulse: | | | | | | | | | | |
| Jawar and Bajra | 82,074 | 63,893 | 83,456 | 103,704 | 167,677 | 57,032 | 3,302 | 9,413 | 43,176 | 205,581 |
| Rice | 132,769 | 105,621 | 130,482 | 156,225 | 116,515 | 131,330 | 92,009 | 93,412 | 112,646 | 193,965 |
| Wheat Flour | 68,499 | 67,847 | 83,475 | 92,921 | 73,989 | 65,809 | 43,245 | 61,038 | 71,093 | 113,282 |
| Tobacco | 77,000 | 91,149 | 80,310 | 46,845 | 40,490 | 35,508 | 27,097 | 75,372 | 57,020 | 68,191 |
| Other Articles | 222,891 | 239,624 | 261,584 | 227,472 | 147,607 | 124,967 | 141,962 | 177,880 | 173,875 | 238,479 |
| Total | 51,955 | 761,244 | 784,090 | 843,374 | 709,693 | 589,662 | 437,408 | 604,190 | 610,366 | 1,002,010 |
| Arabia. | | | | | | | | | | |
| Imports therefrom: | | | | | | | | | | |
| Precious Stones and Pearls (unset) | 275,887 | 290,357 | 255,124 | 215,190 | 121,143 | 361,849 | 152,723 | 222,725 | 259,663 | 269,955 |
| Provisions (mainly Dates) | 146,774 | 189,265 | 175,345 | 178,969 | 105,957 | 114,225 | 140,015 | 125,717 | 96,655 | 105,016 |
| Other Articles | 108,002 | 84,858 | 64,221 | 107,812 | 68,763 | 62,743 | 86,012 | 97,135 | 92,287 | 107,267 |
| Total | 530,663 | 564,480 | 494,690 | 499,471 | 296,863 | 538,817 | 378,750 | 445,577 | 438,605 | 482,238 |
| Exports of Foreign Merchandise: | | | | | | | | | | |
| Cotton Manufactures | 166,980 | 216,320 | 154,543 | 180,400 | 97,118 | 99,954 | 83,120 | 154,106 | 137,886 | 187,340 |
| Other Articles | 169,061 | 196,850 | 152,544 | 130,048 | 75,413 | 63,805 | 82,017 | 69,625 | 89,326 | 96,505 |
| Total | 326,041 | 413,170 | 307,087 | 310,448 | 172,531 | 163,759 | 165,137 | 223,731 | 227,212 | 273,845 |
| Exports of Indian Produce, &c.: | | | | | | | | | | |
| Cotton Manufactures | 76,353 | 66,894 | 55,554 | 50,886 | 28,718 | 32,194 | 28,589 | 36,218 | 28,069 | 37,816 |
| Grain and Pulse: | | | | | | | | | | |
| Rice | 462,754 | 385,663 | 421,972 | 508,899 | 546,977 | 276,332 | 269,729 | 408,993 | 437,813 | 373,185 |
| Wheat Flour | 91,337 | 99,810 | 78,820 | 72,808 | 60,604 | 34,666 | 35,426 | 49,388 | 59,080 | 62,316 |
| Other sorts | 75,215 | 53,408 | 38,749 | 89,913 | 129,871 | 33,440 | 20,601 | 35,586 | 100,746 | 94,462 |
| Other Articles | 192,653 | 260,500 | 189,045 | 141,807 | 98,554 | 75,797 | 96,626 | 103,523 | 115,913 | 138,264 |
| Total | 898,312 | 852,341 | 783,931 | 864,313 | 864,724 | 452,919 | 452,971 | 633,708 | 741,621 | 706,314 |
| Ceylon. | | | | | | | | | | |
| Imports therefrom: | | | | | | | | | | |
| Cocconut Oil | 14,859 | 61,373 | 226,910 | 376,588 | 131,170 | 84,741 | 104,383 | 168,290 | 84,838 | 21,451 |
| Metals | 8,993 | 9,198 | 14,111 | 91,177 | 5,610 | 23,227 | 40,515 | 49,516 | 71,005 | 38,942 |
| Spices (chiefly Betelnuts) | 156,321 | 148,224 | 157,998 | 199,797 | 120,941 | 94,207 | 108,633 | 115,078 | 93,777 | 113,762 |
| Tea | 46,137 | 51,011 | 38,186 | 53,026 | 32,039 | 16,009 | 37,496 | 21,807 | 20,808 | 12,002 |
| Other Articles | 226,706 | 271,969 | 245,438 | 350,558 | 178,243 | 194,556 | 213,910 | 249,457 | 106,158 | 234,361 |
| Total | 451,821 | 541,770 | 682,643 | 1,071,142 | 468,003 | 409,740 | 504,934 | 604,148 | 466,586 | 469,918 |
| Exports of Foreign Merchandise: | | | | | | | | | | |
| Miscellaneous Articles | 137,862 | 172,376 | 134,778 | 100,749 | 68,572 | 77,364 | 101,975 | 73,966 | 84,961 | 84,330 |

No. 151 (cont.)—VALUE OF TRADE WITH PRINCIPAL COUNTRIES, distinguishing PRINCIPAL ARTICLES—continued.

| Articles. | 1894-5. | 1895-6. | 1896-7. | 1897-8. | 1898-9. | 1899-00. | 1900-1. | 1901-2. | 1902-3. | 1903-4. |
|---------------------------------|------------------|------------------|------------------|------------------|------------------|------------------|------------------|------------------|------------------|------------------|
| Ceylon—cont. | Tens of Rupees. | | | | £ | £ | £ | £ | £ | £ |
| Exports of Indian Produce, &c.: | | | | | | | | | | |
| Animals, Living | 63,180 | 70,147 | 85,234 | 96,582 | 55,736 | 79,555 | 90,464 | 94,218 | 98,409 | 93,097 |
| Coal and Coke | 44,499 | 52,250 | 97,475 | 106,794 | 145,998 | 129,045 | 268,424 | 248,179 | 170,624 | 133,376 |
| Cotton Manufactures | 217,727 | 255,465 | 189,425 | 240,392 | 140,954 | 167,154 | 177,838 | 160,027 | 189,003 | 181,356 |
| Fodder, Bran, &c. | 64,838 | 81,710 | 79,838 | 31,487 | 31,754 | 41,670 | 102,953 | 91,282 | 103,947 | 109,703 |
| Grain and Pulse: | | | | | | | | | | |
| Rice | 2,172,008 | 2,295,340 | 1,882,457 | 2,456,542 | 1,841,845 | 1,780,979 | 1,956,041 | 1,780,996 | 1,737,356 | 1,811,185 |
| Other | 125,239 | 132,215 | 129,407 | 144,209 | 88,046 | 76,243 | 65,302 | 67,911 | 93,379 | 99,624 |
| Provisions | 130,520 | 158,841 | 129,604 | 159,533 | 77,131 | 112,916 | 103,520 | 123,882 | 121,270 | 129,806 |
| Seeds | 44,542 | 68,014 | 78,387 | 130,003 | 38,580 | 30,199 | 30,941 | 32,483 | 40,186 | 55,454 |
| Spices | 59,035 | 48,963 | 41,240 | 96,043 | 54,936 | 35,564 | 52,773 | 43,394 | 40,718 | 61,457 |
| Wood (chiefly Teak) | 41,912 | 41,667 | 64,189 | 90,102 | 41,478 | 56,605 | 66,455 | 62,998 | 44,037 | 62,480 |
| Other Articles | 298,808 | 315,470 | 332,732 | 446,342 | 289,240 | 275,022 | 277,814 | 279,971 | 308,274 | 315,965 |
| Total | 3,262,299 | 3,500,082 | 3,109,963 | 3,997,789 | 2,904,898 | 2,784,341 | 3,192,525 | 2,985,331 | 2,937,483 | 3,053,594 |
| China—Hongkong. | | | | | | | | | | |
| Imports therefrom: | | | | | | | | | | |
| Drugs, Medicines, and Narcotics | 112,415 | 98,500 | 81,069 | 94,891 | 65,403 | 56,076 | 59,106 | 60,986 | 37,952 | 28,336 |
| Silk: Raw | 509,106 | 543,894 | 539,509 | 324,147 | 231,312 | 138,094 | 192,414 | 149,141 | 123,891 | 170,368 |
| Manufactures | 395,847 | 367,476 | 258,270 | 282,905 | 143,449 | 106,394 | 148,296 | 148,778 | 106,539 | 91,186 |
| Sugar | 295,098 | 206,190 | 179,151 | 334,833 | 139,900 | 243,678 | 383,576 | 146,633 | 379,830 | 228,418 |
| Other Articles | 456,008 | 441,146 | 362,445 | 275,072 | 187,127 | 190,289 | 284,293 | 236,432 | 348,910 | 304,522 |
| Total | 1,768,474 | 1,717,206 | 1,420,444 | 1,291,851 | 767,251 | 734,529 | 1,067,684 | 726,019 | 1,004,042 | 822,833 |
| Exports of Foreign Merchandise: | | | | | | | | | | |
| Provisions | 71,753 | 71,761 | 58,438 | 71,065 | 52,927 | 48,418 | 32,010 | 46,276 | 42,717 | 65,008 |
| Other Articles | 63,680 | 80,833 | 93,868 | 65,833 | 33,692 | 42,442 | 30,978 | 32,340 | 36,928 | 47,618 |
| Total | 134,833 | 152,594 | 127,106 | 136,998 | 91,529 | 90,860 | 62,988 | 78,616 | 79,645 | 112,626 |
| Exports of Indian Produce, &c.: | | | | | | | | | | |
| Chemicals (chiefly Saltpetre) | 116,498 | 165,694 | 83,556 | 84,779 | 71,732 | 71,623 | 50,746 | 90,459 | 83,543 | 64,045 |
| Cotton: | | | | | | | | | | |
| Raw | 68,111 | 148,413 | 242,248 | 298,699 | 211,081 | 200,543 | 194,525 | 378,103 | 237,992 | 241,099 |
| Twist and Yarn | 3,413,792 | 3,342,588 | 3,815,722 | 3,861,193 | 2,556,197 | 2,045,645 | 1,662,544 | 2,642,797 | 2,493,517 | 2,756,372 |
| Jute Manufactures | 121,104 | 230,588 | 169,539 | 172,819 | 56,969 | 168,064 | 275,680 | 374,661 | 374,988 | 244,439 |
| Opium | 4,091,602 | 4,967,961 | 3,756,400 | 2,938,673 | 2,239,447 | 2,628,372 | 2,879,501 | 2,891,587 | 2,753,815 | 3,576,431 |
| Other Articles | 167,860 | 242,540 | 193,206 | 182,043 | 159,553 | 192,632 | 188,960 | 182,960 | 271,275 | 349,591 |
| Total | 7,978,962 | 8,097,764 | 8,251,671 | 7,558,316 | 5,294,379 | 5,300,379 | 5,281,956 | 6,560,567 | 6,205,130 | 7,231,977 |
| China—Treaty Ports. | | | | | | | | | | |
| Imports therefrom: | | | | | | | | | | |
| Silk: Raw | 389,958 | 394,440 | 123,131 | 156,011 | 175,333 | 157,086 | 366,478 | 270,919 | 163,757 | 156,607 |
| Manufactures | 151,769 | 259,007 | 161,337 | 110,390 | 94,973 | 81,208 | 113,293 | 83,642 | 136,610 | 147,029 |
| Tea | 300,240 | 377,586 | 399,563 | 94,262 | 51,051 | 57,105 | 85,802 | 60,053 | 84,745 | 90,889 |
| Other Articles | 52,516 | 57,619 | 44,112 | 38,496 | 39,318 | 34,330 | 68,869 | 53,067 | 76,512 | 100,643 |
| Total | 894,483 | 1,088,652 | 728,143 | 399,159 | 360,675 | 329,729 | 630,442 | 467,681 | 461,624 | 496,148 |
| Exports of Foreign Merchandise: | | | | | | | | | | |
| Miscellaneous Articles | 11,860 | 18,598 | 9,551 | 7,350 | 5,789 | 9,075 | 7,158 | 9,416 | 10,671 | 10,163 |
| Exports of Indian Produce: | | | | | | | | | | |
| Cotton: | | | | | | | | | | |
| Raw | 2 | 1,279 | 151,594 | 35,251 | 195,269 | 241,462 | 17,606 | 581,277 | 90,279 | 72,310 |
| Twist and Yarn | 1,725,672 | 2,998,474 | 2,946,750 | 2,698,353 | 1,601,849 | 2,347,082 | 870,512 | 3,255,928 | 2,821,411 | 2,712,165 |
| Piece Goods | 97,710 | 268,036 | 154,925 | 52,859 | 25,550 | 51,469 | 7,110 | 11,435 | 22,072 | 10,066 |
| Opium | 2,727,474 | 2,885,857 | 2,123,645 | 1,665,890 | 1,334,293 | 1,406,050 | 1,616,320 | 1,193,254 | 1,263,635 | 1,610,298 |
| Other Articles | 18,916 | 31,893 | 23,341 | 27,004 | 17,692 | 31,549 | 35,041 | 101,541 | 169,260 | 280,174 |
| Total | 4,569,763 | 5,080,339 | 5,430,255 | 4,524,327 | 3,177,663 | 4,076,618 | 2,540,589 | 5,143,435 | 4,306,757 | 4,686,013 |

No. 151 (cont.)—VALUE of TRADE with PRINCIPAL COUNTRIES, distinguishing PRINCIPAL ARTICLES—continued.

| Articles. | 1894-5. | 1895-6. | 1896-7. | 1897-8. | 1898-9. | 1899-00. | 1900-1. | 1901-2. | 1902-3. | 1903-4. |
|---|----------------|-----------|-----------|-----------|-----------|-----------|-----------|-----------|-----------|-----------|
| French Indo-China. | Tens of Rupees | | | | £ | £ | £ | £ | £ | £ |
| Imports therefrom: | | | | | | | | | | |
| Miscellaneous Articles | 506 | 107 | 715 | 26,713 | 32 | 37,020 | 133 | 283 | 8,340 | 310 |
| Exports of Indian and Foreign Produce, &c.: | | | | | | | | | | |
| Opium | 172,845 | 201,715 | 326,310 | 69,020 | 93,925 | 99,420 | 154,390 | 137,750 | 98,620 | 212,247 |
| Other Articles | 2,679 | 2,169 | 2,891 | 7,346 | 2,790 | 3,908 | 4,358 | 27,185 | 44,651 | 88,793 |
| Total | 175,524 | 203,884 | 329,201 | 76,966 | 96,715 | 103,328 | 158,758 | 164,915 | 143,271 | 296,040 |
| Japan. | | | | | | | | | | |
| Imports therefrom: | | | | | | | | | | |
| Camphor | 8,693 | 12,554 | 15,935 | 21,523 | 7,392 | 12,179 | 25,146 | 51,304 | 46,602 | 56,159 |
| Coal | 12,210 | 16,157 | 83,651 | 20,835 | 33,127 | 54,135 | 32,076 | 46,798 | 6,174 | 16,269 |
| Matches | 107,351 | 106,231 | 77,527 | 131,484 | 66,465 | 55,358 | 68,009 | 70,783 | 90,579 | 82,054 |
| Metals | 65,134 | 80,664 | 50,257 | 49,346 | 44,755 | 10,805 | 2,108 | 2,209 | 21,793 | 77,440 |
| Silk Manufactures | 15,661 | 65,794 | 159,398 | 241,797 | 163,609 | 116,807 | 333,374 | 194,658 | 288,811 | 445,237 |
| Other Articles | 89,349 | 135,793 | 130,643 | 70,034 | 47,989 | 54,017 | 95,192 | 108,369 | 95,527 | 177,813 |
| Total | 288,696 | 417,193 | 547,356 | 584,519 | 363,337 | 333,901 | 568,955 | 474,121 | 549,546 | 854,977 |
| Exports of Foreign Merchandise: | | | | | | | | | | |
| Miscellaneous Articles | 17,779 | 29,947 | 18,828 | 15,477 | 14,967 | 13,220 | 8,929 | 9,370 | 7,044 | 12,471 |
| Exports of Indian Produce, &c.: | | | | | | | | | | |
| Cotton: | | | | | | | | | | |
| Raw | 1,277,769 | 2,442,435 | 3,760,392 | 3,256,201 | 2,743,184 | 3,730,422 | 1,223,251 | 4,485,829 | 2,650,185 | 3,456,491 |
| Twist and Yarn | 100,866 | 45,002 | 24,938 | 12,909 | 1,000 | 3,833 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| Indigo | 59,203 | 71,704 | 227,585 | 344,443 | 231,439 | 351,718 | 113,753 | 82,071 | 121,346 | 52,416 |
| Rice | 98,716 | 43,000 | 13 | 438,684 | 442,992 | 87,859 | 4 | 33,624 | 1,034,104 | 1,975,231 |
| Other Articles | 127,147 | 186,295 | 63,038 | 105,739 | 68,443 | 50,611 | 52,096 | 33,428 | 34,157 | 142,129 |
| Total | 1,963,701 | 2,789,436 | 4,075,866 | 4,157,931 | 3,477,068 | 4,224,443 | 1,389,704 | 4,634,952 | 3,859,792 | 5,626,258 |
| Java. | | | | | | | | | | |
| Imports therefrom: | | | | | | | | | | |
| Sugar | 168,037 | 131,398 | 99,256 | 175,486 | 113,493 | 170,692 | 150,118 | 190,773 | 314,098 | 782,690 |
| Other Articles (mainly Tea) | 52,224 | 49,672 | 41,224 | 32,663 | 17,044 | 12,221 | 27,405 | 74,774 | 37,912 | 19,464 |
| Total | 220,261 | 181,070 | 140,480 | 208,149 | 130,537 | 182,913 | 177,523 | 365,547 | 352,010 | 802,154 |
| Exports of Foreign Merchandise: | | | | | | | | | | |
| Miscellaneous Articles | 5,229 | 6,433 | 5,252 | 3,426 | 1,238 | 1,467 | 1,037 | 1,377 | 1,453 | 600 |
| Exports of Indian Produce, &c.: | | | | | | | | | | |
| Opium | 86,735 | 103,295 | 102,228 | 55,922 | 41,147 | 29,790 | 51,410 | 80,418 | 53,798 | 63,402 |
| Rice | 337 | 115,524 | 0 | 35,290 | 0 | 8 | 45,925 | 187,777 | 140,539 | 137,993 |
| Other Articles | 19,919 | 27,695 | 31,037 | 34,738 | 17,024 | 17,529 | 44,999 | 43,657 | 42,802 | 76,124 |
| Total | 106,991 | 246,514 | 133,265 | 123,920 | 68,171 | 47,267 | 142,334 | 261,852 | 237,139 | 277,519 |
| Mekran and Somniani. | | | | | | | | | | |
| Imports therefrom: | | | | | | | | | | |
| Provisions | 23,309 | 50,197 | 25,565 | 37,229 | 22,675 | 20,911 | 27,122 | 24,155 | 15,161 | 16,738 |
| Other Articles | 43,237 | 77,992 | 44,259 | 43,414 | 18,325 | 30,325 | 25,991 | 26,117 | 31,165 | 15,849 |
| Total | 66,546 | 128,189 | 69,824 | 80,643 | 42,000 | 51,235 | 52,213 | 50,272 | 46,326 | 32,587 |
| Exports of Indian and Foreign Produce, &c.: | | | | | | | | | | |
| Grain and Pulse | 16,405 | 14,190 | 31,544 | 36,097 | 22,121 | 12,193 | 12,103 | 21,883 | 21,440 | 14,443 |
| Other Articles | 47,669 | 53,361 | 33,151 | 42,136 | 22,553 | 24,416 | 29,923 | 23,246 | 22,986 | 31,859 |
| Total | 64,074 | 67,551 | 64,695 | 78,232 | 44,674 | 36,609 | 42,026 | 50,129 | 44,426 | 46,302 |

No. 151 (cont.)—VALUE OF TRADE with PRINCIPAL COUNTRIES distinguishing
PRINCIPAL ARTICLES—continued.

| Articles. | 1894-5. | 1895-6. | 1896-7. | 1897-8. | 1898-9. | 1899-00. | 1900-1. | 1901-2. | 1902-3. | 1903-4. |
|--|-----------|-----------|-----------|-----------|-----------|-----------|-----------|-----------|-----------|-----------|
| Persia. | | | | | | | | | | |
| Tens of Rupees. | | | | | | | | | | |
| Imports therefrom : | | | | | £ | £ | £ | £ | £ | £ |
| Precious Stones and Pearls (unset) | 256,320 | 288,235 | 241,200 | 189,197 | 111,735 | 232,067 | 115,983 | 121,350 | 130,657 | 72,167 |
| Provisions | 179,523 | 220,528 | 160,244 | 171,798 | 107,896 | 128,493 | 125,841 | 140,030 | 108,163 | 79,786 |
| Wool, Raw | 103,832 | 129,005 | 104,299 | 95,643 | 49,343 | 47,346 | 37,072 | 44,562 | 22,375 | 19,405 |
| Other Articles | 254,952 | 235,030 | 180,150 | 235,275 | 120,328 | 144,049 | 196,902 | 146,064 | 171,062 | 120,332 |
| Total | 704,677 | 872,798 | 685,983 | 691,913 | 389,302 | 551,965 | 475,798 | 452,036 | 432,257 | 291,640 |
| Exports of Foreign Merchandise : | | | | | | | | | | |
| Cotton Twist and Yarn | 88,034 | 39,330 | 55,491 | 80,537 | 36,952 | 46,507 | 32,409 | 46,722 | 37,388 | 28,561 |
| Cotton Manufactures | 874,571 | 626,821 | 448,691 | 445,399 | 302,341 | 280,484 | 286,630 | 257,252 | 179,928 | 229,430 |
| Metals | 42,520 | 54,452 | 31,808 | 46,217 | 18,305 | 14,934 | 33,490 | 16,308 | 26,774 | 60,862 |
| Sugar | 123,018 | 87,072 | 90,966 | 54,447 | 61,937 | 29,171 | 18,046 | 17,166 | 23,758 | 5,539 |
| Tea | 399,432 | 185,815 | 192,831 | 104,782 | 87,972 | 49,573 | 74,677 | 45,999 | 54,634 | 27,804 |
| Other Articles | 129,053 | 107,462 | 99,167 | 130,773 | 63,588 | 76,271 | 93,931 | 67,257 | 59,809 | 69,539 |
| Total | 1,652,528 | 1,101,452 | 918,893 | 862,155 | 571,095 | 496,940 | 539,183 | 450,794 | 382,351 | 421,255 |
| Exports of Indian Produce, &c. : | | | | | | | | | | |
| Indigo | 195,253 | 90,685 | 67,302 | 131,632 | 72,432 | 36,408 | 75,136 | 42,482 | 32,088 | 45,193 |
| Rice | 91,720 | 71,870 | 62,862 | 106,542 | 120,590 | 52,015 | 49,725 | 82,911 | 91,790 | 39,147 |
| Tea | 205,071 | 224,001 | 131,854 | 87,773 | 112,465 | 60,210 | 76,281 | 78,103 | 100,593 | 68,692 |
| Other Articles | 234,603 | 226,631 | 153,469 | 215,959 | 164,940 | 95,329 | 142,990 | 164,831 | 197,919 | 161,146 |
| Total | 727,547 | 612,987 | 417,117 | 541,956 | 470,227 | 243,962 | 344,132 | 368,377 | 422,390 | 314,373 |
| Siam. | | | | | | | | | | |
| Imports therefrom : | | | | | | | | | | |
| Teak | 112,953 | 154,070 | 94,106 | 101,851 | 33,371 | 49,631 | 93,599 | 86,092 | 166,217 | 195,256 |
| Other Articles | 2,625 | 3,705 | 1,993 | 2,618 | 1,506 | 14,322 | 2,654 | 3,924 | 1,465 | 2,472 |
| Total | 115,578 | 157,775 | 96,099 | 104,469 | 39,877 | 63,953 | 96,253 | 90,016 | 167,682 | 197,728 |
| Exports of Indian and Foreign Produce, &c. : | | | | | | | | | | |
| Miscellaneous Articles | 29,446 | 41,019 | 36,990 | 43,067 | 25,041 | 26,877 | 37,631 | 41,788 | 46,558 | 179,037 |
| Straits Settlements. | | | | | | | | | | |
| Imports therefrom : | | | | | | | | | | |
| Drugs, Medicines, &c. | 74,914 | 76,022 | 85,054 | 90,050 | 50,972 | 53,021 | 67,568 | 48,164 | 66,904 | 83,670 |
| Matches | 50,477 | 53,532 | 53,309 | 72,289 | 46,056 | 53,750 | 66,263 | 64,216 | 67,454 | 75,575 |
| Metals : Tin | 311,478 | 323,250 | 214,589 | 215,830 | 104,921 | 85,377 | 135,909 | 144,100 | 156,774 | 242,552 |
| Provisions (chiefly Fish) | 256,372 | 282,478 | 278,631 | 337,112 | 220,261 | 194,568 | 249,472 | 274,051 | 279,160 | 221,447 |
| Silk, Raw | 102,729 | 239,538 | 181,620 | 169,078 | 117,251 | 83,784 | 110,916 | 104,965 | 63,892 | 63,486 |
| Spices : Betelnuts | 361,059 | 236,731 | 268,556 | 342,394 | 292,948 | 332,859 | 320,614 | 285,717 | 238,177 | 247,112 |
| Other | 140,342 | 124,740 | 91,272 | 113,774 | 64,990 | 59,560 | 67,870 | 48,540 | 54,994 | 48,555 |
| Sugar | 102,185 | 125,578 | 76,956 | 81,652 | 59,883 | 61,083 | 104,467 | 81,908 | 120,985 | 139,901 |
| Other Articles | 703,692 | 613,356 | 592,136 | 981,649 | 380,191 | 367,108 | 421,856 | 502,643 | 441,249 | 516,470 |
| Total | 2,103,158 | 2,075,220 | 1,842,123 | 2,409,828 | 1,337,473 | 1,290,381 | 1,544,635 | 1,553,464 | 1,549,589 | 1,688,763 |
| Exports of Foreign Merchandise : | | | | | | | | | | |
| Cotton Manufactures | 257,134 | 263,062 | 222,640 | 189,363 | 150,647 | 131,642 | 97,218 | 122,266 | 90,985 | 86,992 |
| Other Articles | 132,765 | 100,816 | 90,152 | 80,008 | 69,062 | 72,967 | 59,466 | 60,585 | 56,539 | 51,114 |
| Total | 390,899 | 363,877 | 321,792 | 269,371 | 219,709 | 204,609 | 156,684 | 182,851 | 156,524 | 138,106 |
| Exports of Indian Produce, &c. : | | | | | | | | | | |
| Coal | 5,285 | 25,534 | 13,937 | 82,744 | 65,983 | 66,457 | 49,471 | 30,316 | 50,783 | 77,752 |
| Cotton : | | | | | | | | | | |
| Raw | 8,157 | 13,963 | 104,173 | 84,266 | 62,654 | 21,310 | 7,032 | 9,753 | 1,351 | 1,495 |
| Twist and Yarn | 201,383 | 170,361 | 199,451 | 179,716 | 120,045 | 90,458 | 110,922 | 131,619 | 163,646 | 123,695 |
| Manufactures | 256,300 | 213,707 | 206,935 | 215,948 | 178,872 | 227,544 | 300,050 | 298,771 | 251,398 | 295,004 |
| Fodder, &c. | 97,977 | 170,588 | 161,292 | 146,300 | 105,578 | 136,060 | 139,139 | 121,753 | 123,109 | 129,995 |
| Hides and Skins : | | | | | | | | | | |
| Raw and Dressed | 76,805 | 129,193 | 115,756 | 52,914 | 29,101 | 23,869 | 54,957 | 20,131 | 41,223 | 25,006 |
| Jute Manufactures | 320,162 | 436,400 | 400,421 | 338,400 | 317,886 | 288,709 | 439,723 | 332,557 | 479,710 | 269,122 |
| Opium | 1,930,167 | 1,729,328 | 1,642,646 | 1,259,814 | 1,012,249 | 1,254,509 | 1,524,732 | 1,332,325 | 1,114,266 | 1,305,743 |
| Provisions | 85,571 | 97,209 | 111,254 | 95,370 | 80,105 | 64,788 | 65,914 | 78,368 | 71,313 | 81,242 |
| Rice | 1,704,061 | 2,287,534 | 1,490,290 | 1,330,980 | 1,365,898 | 1,023,615 | 1,420,237 | 1,521,632 | 2,354,855 | 2,048,225 |
| Other Articles | 552,517 | 567,411 | 561,843 | 507,146 | 424,273 | 455,205 | 399,844 | 358,646 | 373,449 | 408,290 |
| Total | 5,233,985 | 5,845,934 | 5,007,998 | 4,298,598 | 3,762,939 | 3,662,064 | 4,572,071 | 4,225,976 | 5,025,303 | 4,804,569 |

NO. 151 (cont.)—VALUE OF TRADE with PRINCIPAL COUNTRIES, distinguishing PRINCIPAL ARTICLES—concluded.

| Articles. | 1894-5. | 1895-6. | 1896-7. | 1897-8. | 1898-9. | 1899-00. | 1900-1. | 1901-2. | 1902-3. | 1903-4. |
|---|-----------------|-----------|-----------|-----------|---------|----------|-----------|-----------|---------|-----------|
| Sumatra. | Tens of Rupees. | | | | | | | | | |
| Imports therefrom: | | | | | £ | £. | £ | £ | £ | £ |
| Mineral Oil | 0 | 0 | 25,448 | 328,978 | 89,819 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 8,455 | 30,800 |
| Other Articles | 0 | 383 | 6 | 17 | 16,710 | 11,926 | 0 | 0 | 10 | 275 |
| Total | 0 | 383 | 25,454 | 328,995 | 106,329 | 11,926 | 0 | 0 | 8,465 | 31,075 |
| Exports of Indian and Foreign Produce, &c.: | | | | | | | | | | |
| Miscellaneous Articles | 766 | 912 | 3,276 | 3,315 | 226 | 5,105 | 8,803 | 8,533 | 8,030 | 9,161 |
| Turkey in Asia. | | | | | | | | | | |
| Imports therefrom: | | | | | | | | | | |
| Grain and Pulse | 115,887 | 91,944 | 169,520 | 89,723 | 6,303 | 116,160 | 133,971 | 21,686 | 8,063 | 12,398 |
| Horses | 76,482 | 136,127 | 75,106 | 31,420 | 28,963 | 19,203 | 14,720 | 4,620 | 2,773 | 71,780 |
| Provisions (chiefly Dates) | 175,002 | 227,186 | 105,065 | 153,374 | 46,835 | 148,114 | 189,018 | 166,796 | 96,308 | 153,470 |
| Other Articles | 38,299 | 46,992 | 41,913 | 16,769 | 14,896 | 9,771 | 25,401 | 13,834 | 16,842 | 13,880 |
| Total | 405,620 | 502,249 | 391,603 | 291,286 | 96,985 | 293,248 | 363,110 | 206,936 | 123,986 | 251,528 |
| Exports of Foreign Merchandise: | | | | | | | | | | |
| Cotton Manufactures | 200,311 | 108,025 | 73,256 | 63,691 | 43,299 | 45,302 | 41,349 | 57,296 | 32,508 | 41,827 |
| Other Articles | 146,626 | 124,773 | 119,852 | 73,637 | 53,806 | 53,917 | 69,243 | 59,101 | 50,889 | 80,722 |
| Total | 346,937 | 232,798 | 193,108 | 137,328 | 97,105 | 99,219 | 110,592 | 116,397 | 83,397 | 122,549 |
| Exports of Indian Produce, &c.: | | | | | | | | | | |
| Cotton Goods (including Twist and Yarn) | 112,010 | 72,239 | 90,212 | 63,365 | 52,100 | 42,745 | 64,077 | 93,203 | 95,518 | 132,342 |
| Indigo | 178,913 | 75,392 | 85,425 | 127,090 | 102,782 | 43,344 | 45,023 | 65,502 | 50,905 | 65,200 |
| Jute, Gunny Baga | 103,244 | 132,143 | 125,589 | 38,453 | 51,782 | 50,214 | 87,017 | 79,836 | 64,091 | 95,220 |
| Tea | 82,591 | 73,630 | 90,048 | 63,704 | 69,060 | 55,907 | 84,059 | 67,209 | 87,182 | 80,363 |
| Other Articles | 160,315 | 160,737 | 124,347 | 120,305 | 89,349 | 80,783 | 98,067 | 103,887 | 138,109 | 308,272 |
| Total | 637,073 | 514,141 | 515,622 | 464,317 | 365,082 | 272,996 | 373,243 | 414,637 | 466,803 | 682,387 |
| Australia. | | | | | | | | | | |
| Imports therefrom: | | | | | | | | | | |
| Horses | 159,305 | 135,642 | 264,940 | 173,330 | 169,093 | 149,700 | 261,735 | 243,873 | 200,213 | 251,010 |
| Copper | 4,052 | 29,148 | 72,125 | 93,636 | 0 | 0 | 40,593 | 48,050 | 40,004 | 56,030 |
| Other Articles | 80,292 | 68,753 | 115,611 | 68,464 | 48,042 | 140,632 | 205,795 | 157,098 | 77,246 | 102,886 |
| Total | 243,649 | 233,543 | 452,676 | 334,430 | 217,135 | 290,332 | 508,123 | 449,016 | 317,463 | 408,995 |
| Exports of Foreign Merchandise: | | | | | | | | | | |
| Miscellaneous Articles | 5,053 | 5,330 | 10,743 | 1,174 | 3,542 | 1,558 | 2,180 | 4,245 | 2,998 | 13,806 |
| Exports of Indian Produce, &c.: | | | | | | | | | | |
| Jute Manufactures | 900,875 | 700,370 | 656,000 | 767,934 | 531,327 | 525,847 | 670,044 | 714,978 | 431,704 | 645,461 |
| Oils (chiefly Castor and Linseed) | 83,910 | 84,029 | 85,414 | 109,736 | 80,933 | 60,932 | 59,345 | 65,065 | 56,396 | 42,016 |
| Tea | 224,223 | 296,191 | 252,238 | 251,257 | 140,809 | 198,725 | 233,116 | 194,201 | 141,885 | 156,523 |
| Other Articles | 116,514 | 132,778 | 184,326 | 106,939 | 101,578 | 53,262 | 52,151 | 117,745 | 101,449 | 156,112 |
| Total | 1,325,522 | 1,213,368 | 1,178,876 | 1,235,866 | 854,637 | 838,766 | 1,014,666 | 1,091,989 | 731,434 | 1,000,012 |
| New Zealand. | | | | | | | | | | |
| Imports therefrom: | | | | | | | | | | |
| Miscellaneous Articles | . | . | . | . | . | 533 | 10,443 | 12,866 | 3,804 | 793 |
| Exports of Foreign Merchandise: | | | | | | | | | | |
| Miscellaneous Articles | . | . | . | . | . | 928 | 162 | 178 | 803 | 312 |
| Exports of Indian Produce, &c.: | | | | | | | | | | |
| Jute Manufactures | . | . | . | . | . | 166,674 | 191,258 | 160,104 | 123,412 | 164,947 |
| Other Articles | . | . | . | . | . | 59,000 | 68,048 | 81,638 | 103,590 | 94,037 |
| Total | . | . | . | . | . | 225,674 | 259,306 | 241,742 | 227,002 | 258,984 |

* Included under Australia.

No. 152.—IMPORTS and EXPORTS of COTTON GOODS and EXPORTS of INDIAN RAW COTTON.

| COUNTRIES. | 1894-5. | 1895-6. | 1896-7. | 1897-8. | 1898-9. | 1899-00. | 1900-1. | 1901-2. | 1902-3. | 1903-4. |
|--|-------------------|-------------------|-------------------|-------------------|-------------------|-------------------|-------------------|-------------------|-------------------|-------------------|
| | Tens of Rupees.* | | | | £ | £ | £ | £ | £ | £ |
| Imports of Cotton Manufactures: | | | | | | | | | | |
| United Kingdom - | 29,267,888 | 22,342,373 | 25,814,562 | 22,147,476 | 15,881,402 | 17,275,949 | 17,367,846 | 10,207,551 | 17,892,722 | 18,127,024 |
| Holland - - - | 79,639 | 81,347 | 84,107 | 94,751 | 74,120 | 83,982 | 134,440 | 160,562 | 161,555 | 204,484 |
| Italy - - - | 17,233 | 10,709 | 46,136 | 82,122 | 77,325 | 152,019 | 152,694 | 188,321 | 146,080 | 178,341 |
| Austria-Hungary - | 197,284 | 142,647 | 203,286 | 173,417 | 148,216 | 163,643 | 130,158 | 132,635 | 128,102 | 162,076 |
| Germany - - - | 48,300 | 48,814 | 58,308 | 66,327 | 66,289 | 96,511 | 117,949 | 133,488 | 120,540 | 154,692 |
| Belgium - - - | 29,177 | 46,033 | 45,106 | 49,622 | 42,257 | 57,873 | 70,349 | 88,013 | 102,744 | 138,875 |
| United States - | 54,270 | 58,777 | 95,408 | 178,904 | 60,969 | 51,212 | 110,494 | 84,585 | 99,247 | 86,712 |
| Other Countries - | 128,677 | 54,082 | 80,811 | 108,675 | 100,790 | 120,220 | 140,816 | 161,149 | 114,886 | 194,464 |
| Total - - - | 29,822,374 | 22,784,782 | 26,424,284 | 22,901,794 | 16,452,057 | 18,001,409 | 18,230,752 | 20,165,801 | 18,765,588 | 19,245,668 |
| Imports of Twist and Yarn: | | | | | | | | | | |
| United Kingdom - | 2,766,299 | 2,858,421 | 3,229,034 | 3,385,242 | 1,618,154 | 1,563,579 | 1,572,487 | 1,664,719 | 1,456,700 | 1,838,616 |
| Austria-Hungary - | 54,297 | 61,475 | 52,939 | 48,987 | 30,300 | 15,920 | 20,910 | 34,718 | 35,183 | 30,134 |
| Other Countries - | 31,658 | 51,194 | 43,898 | 59,709 | 52,034 | 63,842 | 66,060 | 65,252 | 39,862 | 59,250 |
| Total - - - | 2,852,254 | 2,971,090 | 3,325,871 | 3,493,938 | 1,701,088 | 1,633,341 | 1,659,477 | 1,764,689 | 1,531,725 | 1,928,050 |
| Exports of Indian Manufactures: | | | | | | | | | | |
| Straits Settlements- | 256,800 | 213,707 | 206,935 | 215,948 | 179,872 | 227,544 | 360,050 | 355,437 | 251,398 | 295,004 |
| Ceylon - - - | 217,727 | 235,465 | 189,425 | 240,392 | 140,954 | 187,164 | 177,836 | 160,027 | 189,093 | 161,356 |
| Aden - - - | 259,948 | 224,806 | 166,769 | 194,204 | 107,523 | 125,175 | 89,728 | 143,566 | 104,614 | 148,326 |
| Portuguese East Africa - | 69,825 | 77,516 | 62,470 | 60,476 | 36,725 | 47,161 | 49,023 | 39,421 | 88,338 | 72,359 |
| British East Africa - | 165,099 | 169,545 | 198,397 | 158,372 | 98,907 | 92,745 | 49,913 | 69,353 | 62,422 | 72,026 |
| United Kingdom - | 59,362 | 50,534 | 64,870 | 74,648 | 52,431 | 37,164 | 35,451 | 46,618 | 53,688 | 66,314 |
| Other Countries - | 448,396 | 642,177 | 434,510 | 239,906 | 173,842 | 217,688 | 259,577 | 217,982 | 228,877 | 261,792 |
| Total - - - | 1,476,656 | 1,613,760 | 1,323,366 | 1,184,506 | 790,264 | 914,631 | 1,021,578 | 1,032,404 | 978,436 | 1,087,177 |
| Exports of Indian Twist and Yarn: | | | | | | | | | | |
| China, Hong Kong - | 3,413,792 | 3,342,588 | 3,815,722 | 3,861,198 | 2,556,197 | 2,045,645 | 1,662,544 | 2,642,797 | 2,483,517 | 2,756,372 |
| „ Treaty Ports - | 1,725,672 | 2,993,474 | 2,946,760 | 2,693,353 | 1,601,849 | 2,347,082 | 870,512 | 3,255,928 | 2,821,411 | 2,712,165 |
| Straits Settlements- | 201,383 | 170,361 | 199,451 | 179,716 | 120,048 | 99,458 | 110,322 | 1,31,611 | 163,846 | 123,695 |
| Aden - - - | 85,774 | 59,353 | 58,334 | 73,788 | 35,841 | 50,351 | 35,070 | 43,506 | 47,941 | 44,205 |
| Other Countries - | 245,403 | 165,060 | 152,851 | 158,782 | 88,123 | 58,916 | 101,345 | 137,277 | 176,641 | 257,925 |
| Total - - - | 5,672,024 | 6,780,836 | 7,173,108 | 6,966,832 | 2,202,058 | 4,601,452 | 2,780,393 | 6,211,130 | 5,663,356 | 5,894,362 |
| Exports of Indian Raw Cotton: | | | | | | | | | | |
| Japan - - - | 1,277,769 | 2,442,435 | 3,760,332 | 3,256,206 | 2,743,184 | 3,730,422 | 1,223,251 | 4,465,829 | 2,650,185 | 3,456,491 |
| Germany - - - | 1,789,595 | 2,091,400 | 2,185,077 | 1,432,479 | 1,106,602 | 782,294 | 1,186,319 | 1,191,195 | 1,829,912 | 3,006,314 |
| Belgium - - - | 1,211,804 | 2,006,287 | 1,578,643 | 910,807 | 829,149 | 400,672 | 1,106,393 | 648,006 | 1,263,659 | 2,185,856 |
| Italy - - - | 1,383,275 | 1,717,754 | 1,626,548 | 1,132,901 | 819,342 | 539,813 | 799,176 | 815,971 | 1,058,133 | 1,997,545 |
| Austria-Hungary - | 1,049,896 | 1,862,470 | 1,369,696 | 792,220 | 604,299 | 292,292 | 744,550 | 621,770 | 972,127 | 1,516,359 |
| United Kingdom - | 768,372 | 1,564,895 | 887,850 | 423,545 | 274,589 | 139,815 | 707,297 | 244,654 | 616,900 | 1,372,633 |
| France - - - | 708,006 | 1,292,308 | 974,494 | 433,609 | 506,756 | 244,859 | 543,845 | 449,095 | 745,708 | 1,252,452 |
| China, Hong Kong - | 68,111 | 148,413 | 242,248 | 268,609 | 211,981 | 200,543 | 194,625 | 378,103 | 237,992 | 241,099 |
| „ Treaty Ports - | 2 | 1,279 | 151,594 | 85,251 | 195,269 | 241,462 | 17,606 | 581,277 | 90,276 | 72,310 |
| Other Countries - | 446,527 | 272,452 | 193,598 | 136,456 | 103,765 | 74,533 | 215,305 | 201,456 | 373,337 | 1,079,666 |
| Total - - - | 8,703,356 | 14,060,193 | 12,970,089 | 8,871,313 | 7,459,925 | 6,616,710 | 6,738,367 | 9,617,896 | 9,838,132 | 16,250,764 |

No. 153.—IMPORTS of METALS.

| COUNTRIES. | 1894-5. | 1895-6. | 1896-7. | 1897-8. | 1898-9. | 1899-00. | 1900-1. | 1901-2. | 1902-3. | 1903-4. |
|-----------------------|------------------|------------------|------------------|------------------|------------------|------------------|------------------|------------------|------------------|------------------|
| Iron : | Tens of Rupees. | | | | £ | £ | £ | £ | £ | £ |
| United Kingdom | 1,523,790 | 1,948,839 | 1,916,055 | 2,142,480 | 1,071,988 | 1,237,788 | 1,471,544 | 1,370,622 | 1,528,270 | 1,750,571 |
| Belgium | 688,580 | 756,507 | 715,373 | 596,982 | 372,697 | 284,444 | 487,479 | 423,557 | 331,357 | 296,404 |
| Germany | 51,595 | 37,367 | 47,772 | 32,341 | 23,889 | 17,394 | 36,187 | 51,785 | 45,148 | 78,135 |
| Sweden | 15,126 | 32,635 | 51,644 | 58,944 | 23,891 | 11,371 | 4,453 | 13,318 | 10,471 | 20,670 |
| Other Countries | 11,118 | 36,498 | 33,527 | 46,561 | 46,768 | 61,735 | 83,659 | 70,923 | 110,050 | 152,501 |
| Total | 2,245,189 | 2,811,846 | 2,769,371 | 2,872,288 | 1,539,053 | 1,612,932 | 2,068,322 | 1,935,503 | 2,020,326 | 2,298,251 |
| Steel : | | | | | | | | | | |
| United Kingdom | 282,450 | 496,955 | 508,845 | 570,092 | 354,067 | 399,359 | 487,954 | 520,148 | 597,232 | 839,430 |
| Belgium | 252,820 | 507,160 | 430,449 | 536,377 | 298,990 | 208,543 | 340,374 | 656,312 | 652,933 | 750,261 |
| Germany | 46,903 | 31,479 | 16,503 | 17,323 | 9,845 | 7,277 | 64,968 | 92,656 | 98,103 | 137,890 |
| Other Countries | 3,620 | 2,161 | 6,629 | 12,655 | 20,767 | 57,055 | 61,813 | 37,994 | 22,422 | 19,770 |
| Total | 586,793 | 1,036,755 | 962,426 | 1,136,447 | 683,889 | 667,234 | 955,099 | 1,307,110 | 1,370,690 | 1,747,351 |
| Copper : | | | | | | | | | | |
| United Kingdom | 1,205,595 | 1,524,676 | 614,389 | 997,542 | 555,533 | 254,602 | 434,035 | 483,134 | 913,322 | 947,838 |
| Ceylon | 2,939 | 2,170 | 7,902 | 83,948 | 595 | 14,845 | 34,290 | 39,252 | 65,009 | 81,726 |
| Belgium | 21,065 | 244,317 | 120,070 | 106,565 | 67,893 | 16,512 | 29,212 | 32,806 | 48,904 | 66,978 |
| Japan | 55,134 | 76,734 | 50,254 | 49,346 | 43,501 | 10,805 | 2,703 | 2,201 | 20,993 | 77,342 |
| Australia | 4,052 | 29,148 | 72,125 | 93,636 | 0 | 0 | 49,593 | 48,050 | 40,094 | 55,090 |
| Other Countries | 222,431 | 212,890 | 179,586 | 89,932 | 80,196 | 55,944 | 71,189 | 114,354 | 220,056 | 216,888 |
| Total | 1,511,816 | 2,089,935 | 1,074,326 | 1,420,969 | 747,518 | 352,758 | 611,422 | 720,297 | 1,308,288 | 1,445,852 |
| Tin : | | | | | | | | | | |
| Straits Settlements | 311,478 | 323,250 | 214,539 | 215,830 | 104,921 | 85,377 | 135,809 | 144,160 | 156,774 | 242,552 |
| Other Countries | 9,222 | 6,161 | 5,948 | 5,501 | 6,260 | 6,898 | 11,429 | 12,903 | 13,770 | 19,434 |
| Total | 320,700 | 329,411 | 220,537 | 221,631 | 111,181 | 92,275 | 147,238 | 156,963 | 170,544 | 261,986 |
| Lead : | | | | | | | | | | |
| United Kingdom | 146,303 | 150,767 | 149,497 | 140,270 | 77,904 | 98,288 | 120,491 | 129,330 | 99,441 | 107,240 |
| Other Countries | 15,629 | 23,349 | 19,861 | 15,611 | 13,661 | 16,248 | 20,250 | 20,022 | 17,082 | 16,617 |
| Total | 161,932 | 174,116 | 169,358 | 155,881 | 91,465 | 104,436 | 140,741 | 149,352 | 116,523 | 123,757 |
| Other Metals : | | | | | | | | | | |
| United Kingdom | 163,956 | 189,943 | 120,634 | 167,961 | 130,399 | 143,461 | 131,260 | 131,829 | 168,555 | 167,260 |
| Other Countries | 72,377 | 142,064 | 141,166 | 205,969 | 149,546 | 147,357 | 156,355 | 193,355 | 176,410 | 132,413 |
| Total | 236,333 | 332,027 | 261,700 | 373,030 | 279,945 | 290,818 | 287,615 | 325,184 | 344,965 | 319,763 |
| Total Metals | 5,061,763 | 6,773,472 | 5,462,772 | 6,180,248 | 3,452,831 | 3,120,503 | 4,287,657 | 4,599,390 | 5,331,336 | 6,196,990 |

No. 154.—IMPORTS of METAL MANUFACTURES.

| COUNTRIES. | 1894-5. | 1895-6. | 1896-7. | 1897-8. | 1898-9. | 1899-00. | 1900-1. | 1901-2. | 1902-3. | 1903-4. |
|--|-----------------|-----------|-----------|-----------|-----------|-----------|-----------|-----------|-----------|-----------|
| | Tens of Rupees. | | | | £ | £ | £ | £ | £ | £ |
| railway Plant and Rolling Stock (for Companies): | | | | | | | | | | |
| United Kingdom | 1,560,494 | 1,504,380 | 2,548,507 | 2,727,112 | 1,858,159 | 1,801,858 | 838,684 | 928,712 | 1,048,289 | 812,722 |
| Other Countries | 36,475 | 10,205 | 10,091 | 31,439 | 25,051 | 40,527 | 56,396 | 90,674 | 26,102 | 121,922 |
| Total . . . | 1,566,969 | 1,520,585 | 2,558,598 | 2,758,551 | 1,883,210 | 1,851,385 | 894,080 | 1,028,386 | 1,074,481 | 934,644 |
| Machinery and Mill-work: | | | | | | | | | | |
| United Kingdom | 2,411,692 | 3,187,817 | 3,466,746 | 2,817,821 | 2,009,115 | 1,646,662 | 1,444,291 | 1,924,908 | 1,804,192 | 2,116,517 |
| Other Countries | 30,841 | 49,584 | 42,416 | 40,556 | 28,172 | 47,740 | 60,748 | 79,013 | 65,035 | 118,578 |
| Total . . . | 2,442,483 | 3,237,401 | 3,509,162 | 2,857,777 | 2,037,287 | 1,694,602 | 1,505,039 | 2,003,921 | 1,869,227 | 2,285,096 |
| Hardware, Cutlery, etc.: | | | | | | | | | | |
| United Kingdom | 1,093,809 | 1,108,247 | 1,212,738 | 1,158,371 | 738,719 | 789,491 | 854,080 | 791,495 | 928,769 | 1,008,134 |
| Germany | 101,155 | 148,740 | 153,197 | 119,104 | 88,427 | 106,937 | 155,139 | 171,918 | 142,086 | 176,620 |
| Austria-Hungary | 54,155 | 93,960 | 99,207 | 89,085 | 47,361 | 84,080 | 110,092 | 65,552 | 121,640 | 148,178 |
| Belgium | 48,805 | 42,886 | 48,250 | 68,735 | 45,508 | 44,951 | 56,561 | 57,969 | 67,352 | 81,015 |
| Other Countries | 34,632 | 89,622 | 38,695 | 29,470 | 33,400 | 34,736 | 51,777 | 50,534 | 72,931 | 142,940 |
| Total . . . | 1,332,556 | 1,483,475 | 1,551,087 | 1,464,765 | 953,415 | 1,060,195 | 1,227,649 | 1,137,758 | 1,332,778 | 1,551,887 |

No. 155.—IMPORTS of SUGAR.

| | Tens of Rupees. | | | | £ | £ | £ | £ | £ | £ |
|---------------------|-----------------|-----------|-----------|-----------|-----------|-----------|-----------|-----------|-----------|-----------|
| Mauritius . . . | 1,837,423 | 1,687,047 | 1,753,591 | 1,611,087 | 1,278,740 | 1,068,222 | 1,598,639 | 1,207,037 | 1,325,181 | 1,728,738 |
| Java . . . | 168,037 | 131,398 | 99,256 | 175,486 | 113,493 | 170,692 | 150,118 | 190,773 | 314,098 | 782,690 |
| United Kingdom | 8,183 | 9,588 | 26,616 | 86,404 | 40,489 | 76,398 | 149,596 | 194,595 | 262,159 | 489,727 |
| Egypt . . . | 0 | 570 | 5 | 46,663 | 865 | 5,850 | 26,943 | 55,487 | 65,286 | 258,013 |
| China, Hong Kong | 295,098 | 266,191 | 179,151 | 334,838 | 139,800 | 243,676 | 383,576 | 140,687 | 379,620 | 223,481 |
| Austria-Hungary | 9,325 | 6,358 | 131,379 | 1,044,504 | 723,256 | 569,188 | 1,032,504 | 1,518,661 | 561,783 | 138,838 |
| Straits Settlements | 102,185 | 125,578 | 76,956 | 81,652 | 59,883 | 60,083 | 101,467 | 81,008 | 120,899 | 139,901 |
| Germany . . . | 345,144 | 875,023 | 875,739 | 1,278,805 | 239,209 | 40,703 | 304,948 | 414,243 | 93,874 | 5,199 |
| Other Countries | 9,902 | 5,065 | 9,236 | 95,080 | 23,164 | 16,474 | 19,353 | 40,990 | 180,173 | 135,646 |
| Total . . . | 2,875,297 | 3,106,813 | 3,151,829 | 4,784,479 | 2,677,990 | 2,251,086 | 3,770,144 | 3,933,481 | 3,908,273 | 3,967,183 |

No. 156.—IMPORTS of MINERAL OIL.

| | Tens of Rupees. | | | | £ | £ | £ | £ | £ | £ |
|---------------------|-----------------|-----------|-----------|-----------|-----------|-----------|-----------|-----------|-----------|-----------|
| Russia . . . | 1,003,989 | 1,835,592 | 1,077,193 | 2,059,862 | 1,338,406 | 1,564,758 | 1,870,128 | 2,009,949 | 1,759,682 | 1,553,846 |
| United States . . . | 975,521 | 963,371 | 907,391 | 1,080,520 | 636,613 | 469,189 | 3,30,043 | 324,396 | 428,733 | 402,354 |
| United Kingdom | 125,854 | 134,012 | 147,044 | 139,142 | 83,875 | 61,573 | 89,610 | 90,723 | 88,781 | 99,141 |
| Sumatra . . . | 0 | 0 | 25,448 | 328,978 | 89,619 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 8,455 | 30,804 |
| Other Countries | 17,636 | 34,425 | 31,203 | 43,490 | 14,942 | 21,841 | 25,454 | 43,376 | 24,049 | 168,698 |
| Total . . . | 2,123,000 | 2,967,400 | 3,088,279 | 3,661,792 | 2,163,515 | 2,120,361 | 2,305,235 | 2,558,444 | 2,309,700 | 2,254,831 |

No. 157.—EXPORTS of JUTE, RAW and MANUFACTURED.

| COUNTRIES. | 1894-5. | 1895-6. | 1896-7. | 1897-8. | 1898-9. | 1899-00. | 1900-1. | 1901-2. | 1902-3. | 1903-4. |
|--|-------------------|------------------|-------------------|-------------------|------------------|------------------|------------------|------------------|------------------|------------------|
| | Tens of Rupees. | | | | £ | £ | £ | £ | £ | £ |
| Raw Jute: | | | | | | | | | | |
| United Kingdom | 5,877,092 | 6,252,769 | 6,435,704 | 5,816,362 | 2,511,451 | 2,624,227 | 3,275,739 | 3,529,727 | 3,281,812 | 3,489,398 |
| Germany | 2,073,930 | 1,504,591 | 1,801,907 | 1,990,712 | 1,082,860 | 1,089,106 | 1,465,199 | 1,527,425 | 1,478,576 | 1,545,320 |
| United States | 1,159,789 | 963,442 | 659,086 | 858,055 | 396,107 | 717,086 | 781,907 | 938,512 | 731,502 | 910,110 |
| France | 483,135 | 473,864 | 595,040 | 523,575 | 220,563 | 358,505 | 736,430 | 999,453 | 990,610 | 814,688 |
| Austria-Hungary | 431,054 | 324,043 | 238,399 | 382,283 | 162,149 | 254,903 | 422,529 | 396,161 | 407,540 | 438,207 |
| Italy | 334,408 | 303,971 | 343,754 | 374,825 | 161,548 | 220,986 | 303,334 | 258,521 | 339,469 | 341,142 |
| Spain | 159,970 | 170,733 | 133,744 | 163,614 | 44,230 | 44,560 | 161,025 | 123,690 | 83,638 | 120,336 |
| Russia | 0 | 4,500 | 21,997 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 43,865 | 30,423 | 61,102 | 54,349 |
| Other Countries | 66,590 | 94,948 | 320,856 | 441,171 | 48,589 | 71,625 | 55,143 | 60,936 | 43,101 | 107,531 |
| Total | 10,575,977 | 9,092,861 | 10,560,677 | 10,129,992 | 4,627,497 | 5,381,098 | 7,245,171 | 7,864,848 | 7,417,650 | 7,812,081 |
| Gunny Bags: | | | | | | | | | | |
| Australia | 880,852 | 895,014 | 645,837 | 749,418 | 504,669 | 488,264 | 599,744 | 645,656 | 864,970 | 572,710 |
| United Kingdom | 640,430 | 551,272 | 590,250 | 757,547 | 477,157 | 452,427 | 475,970 | 413,944 | 468,737 | 422,065 |
| Straits Settlements | 313,473 | 427,556 | 392,101 | 326,089 | 307,459 | 274,113 | 426,341 | 319,233 | 464,821 | 214,536 |
| Egypt | 168,169 | 197,317 | 261,233 | 230,381 | 183,153 | 127,250 | 188,220 | 178,799 | 245,396 | 240,924 |
| West Indies | 2,800 | 5,058 | 3,327 | 2,789 | 4,796 | 8,539 | 22,681 | 104,834 | 118,468 | 190,596 |
| Chile | 195,666 | 256,724 | 251,780 | 165,755 | 123,311 | 176,098 | 231,499 | 166,864 | 161,823 | 190,278 |
| China, Hong Kong | 94,435 | 190,243 | 124,949 | 136,106 | 37,813 | 79,512 | 129,407 | 226,941 | 229,257 | 166,453 |
| New Zealand | * | * | * | * | * | 163,966 | 183,772 | 155,252 | 115,522 | 149,306 |
| Turkey in Asia | 103,241 | 132,143 | 125,589 | 88,453 | 51,782 | 50,214 | 87,017 | 79,836 | 90,181 | 95,220 |
| China, Treaty Ports | 3,633 | 9,889 | 642 | 1,099 | 5,664 | 12,613 | 17,384 | 55,165 | 61,202 | 97,330 |
| United States | 338,298 | 407,746 | 310,254 | 486,834 | 166,641 | 128,964 | 123,667 | 217,519 | 122,576 | 75,136 |
| Mauritius | 43,490 | 27,801 | 52,585 | 45,127 | 14,629 | 30,114 | 52,764 | 44,174 | 26,303 | 57,481 |
| Cape Colony | 106,987 | 206,065 | 183,358 | 126,744 | 53,118 | 89,802 | 75,464 | 73,157 | 151,706 | 56,353 |
| Germany | 52,825 | 85,695 | 148,121 | 23,660 | 76,443 | 36,517 | 73,808 | 116,134 | 121,337 | 54,248 |
| Turkey in Europe | 46,798 | 53,359 | 58,385 | 32,557 | 30,098 | 72,015 | 26,575 | 47,681 | 61,805 | 51,007 |
| Other Countries | 200,626 | 307,029 | 370,370 | 363,087 | 210,458 | 217,511 | 243,083 | 305,161 | 299,730 | 380,687 |
| Total | 3,199,806 | 3,543,011 | 3,518,781 | 3,716,546 | 2,261,091 | 2,345,919 | 2,957,581 | 3,150,560 | 3,098,836 | 3,043,150 |
| Gunny Cloth: | | | | | | | | | | |
| United States | 744,861 | 772,756 | 1,026,103 | 1,510,229 | 1,067,689 | 1,098,852 | 1,143,157 | 1,625,911 | 1,970,636 | 2,046,131 |
| Argentine Republic | 15 | 28,317 | 258,530 | 309,510 | 252,013 | 320,581 | 153,376 | 267,460 | 433,905 | 814,947 |
| United Kingdom | 157,553 | 177,487 | 243,091 | 177,577 | 122,567 | 189,808 | 454,164 | 319,312 | 114,520 | 94,610 |
| Australia and New Zealand | 11,023 | 4,738 | 10,340 | 18,300 | 26,373 | 40,123 | 77,776 | 73,487 | 74,624 | 88,379 |
| China, Hong Kong | 26,379 | 37,965 | 35,539 | 36,596 | 18,436 | 86,537 | 146,191 | 147,482 | 145,266 | 78,976 |
| Other Countries | 45,301 | 95,004 | 56,754 | 89,394 | 83,588 | 71,062 | 261,207 | 162,326 | 87,546 | 107,176 |
| Total | 985,032 | 1,116,767 | 1,880,357 | 2,141,605 | 1,579,664 | 1,806,968 | 2,235,891 | 2,596,978 | 2,876,497 | 3,230,219 |
| Other Jute Goods (including Yarn) | 25,906 | 87,666 | 64,792 | 72,705 | 33,819 | 23,346 | 49,596 | 61,083 | 42,034 | 33,996 |
| Total Jute Manufactures | 4,210,834 | 4,747,444 | 5,213,930 | 5,930,856 | 3,865,574 | 4,176,233 | 5,243,068 | 5,807,611 | 6,013,267 | 6,307,365 |

* Included under Australia.

No. 158—EXPORTS OF RICE.

| COUNTRIES. | 1894-5. | 1895-6. | 1896-7. | 1897-8. | 1898-9. | 1899-00. | 1900-1. | 1901-2. | 1902-3. | 1903-4. |
|----------------------|-----------------|------------|------------|------------|------------|-----------|-----------|-----------|------------|------------|
| | Tens of Rupees. | | | | £ | £ | £ | £ | £ | £ |
| Straits Settlements. | 1,704,661 | 2,267,534 | 1,400,290 | 1,330,080 | 1,365,803 | 1,023,615 | 1,420,237 | 1,521,632 | 2,354,855 | 2,643,225 |
| Japan - - - | 98,716 | 43,000 | 13 | 438,684 | 442,991 | 87,859 | 4 | 33,624 | 1,084,104 | 1,975,231 |
| Ceylon - - - | 2,172,008 | 2,295,340 | 1,882,467 | 2,456,542 | 1,841,846 | 1,780,979 | 1,956,041 | 1,780,995 | 1,737,356 | 1,811,185 |
| Germany - - - | 335,046 | 282,059 | 158,213 | 115,883 | 175,454 | 165,523 | 106,046 | 250,283 | 112,191 | 1,278,580 |
| United Kingdom | 1,809,152 | 2,076,995 | 1,609,940 | 1,100,527 | 1,393,578 | 1,118,092 | 913,807 | 949,576 | 814,232 | 1,047,551 |
| Austria-Hungary | 24,885 | 273 | 28 | 26,387 | 910 | 18,452 | 14,521 | 63,485 | 228,227 | 610,807 |
| Mauritius - - - | 756,739 | 555,912 | 632,548 | 644,541 | 527,210 | 365,836 | 455,850 | 462,164 | 411,912 | 416,112 |
| Arabia - - - | 462,754 | 865,668 | 421,972 | 508,899 | 546,977 | 276,332 | 269,729 | 408,993 | 437,813 | 373,135 |
| Brazil - - - | 1,030,382 | 676,277 | 765,324 | 997,666 | 311,341 | 382,346 | 322,274 | 380,475 | 261,775 | 209,059 |
| Egypt - - - | 3,536,367 | 3,072,269 | 3,720,549 | 2,986,037 | 2,745,460 | 2,601,462 | 2,409,096 | 2,220,948 | 3,601,758 | 193,167 |
| Aden - - - | 132,730 | 105,621 | 130,482 | 156,225 | 116,515 | 131,330 | 92,009 | 93,412 | 112,646 | 193,955 |
| Natal - - - | 102,006 | 83,492 | 163,849 | 92,370 | 110,244 | 109,413 | 89,108 | 129,478 | 171,588 | 164,495 |
| British East Africa | 234,617 | 216,059 | 194,317 | 197,299 | 293,525 | 130,684 | 167,599 | 125,405 | 138,379 | 143,328 |
| Réunion - - - | 200,544 | 153,329 | 185,138 | 90,361 | 72,904 | 49,295 | 73,964 | 58,146 | 109,269 | 119,890 |
| Cape Colony - - - | 89,541 | 91,195 | 96,094 | 73,244 | 72,177 | 65,546 | 67,009 | 77,990 | 86,010 | 67,155 |
| West Indies - - - | 143,128 | 105,698 | 101,537 | 39,361 | 81,753 | 45,324 | 34,903 | 89,682 | 81,764 | 58,768 |
| British Guiana. | 152,900 | 59,669 | 77,574 | 83,128 | 60,821 | 40,418 | 56,887 | 61,639 | 59,808 | 43,920 |
| Persia - - - | 91,720 | 71,670 | 62,462 | 106,542 | 120,390 | 52,015 | 49,725 | 62,911 | 91,790 | 39,147 |
| Other Countries | 669,776 | 394,967 | 264,335 | 310,343 | 252,811 | 296,280 | 312,872 | 488,522 | 699,915 | 1,928,223 |
| Total | 13,806,611 | 13,537,047 | 11,947,122 | 11,705,019 | 10,541,800 | 8,739,781 | 8,811,744 | 9,279,310 | 12,595,392 | 12,721,893 |

No. 159.—EXPORTS of WHEAT.

| | | | | | | | | | | |
|-----------------|-----------|-----------|---------|-----------|-----------|-----------|--------|-----------|-----------|-----------|
| United Kingdom | 1,785,386 | 2,344,999 | 666,871 | 929,551 | 3,021,590 | 1,409,075 | 2,546 | 1,169,489 | 1,948,196 | 6,032,913 |
| Belgium - - - | 208,269 | 111,732 | 23,523 | 75,993 | 657,401 | 561,578 | 0 | 360,630 | 251,345 | 812,028 |
| France - - - | 197,602 | 225,989 | 100,797 | 198,485 | 1,140,452 | 250,796 | 1 | 32,545 | 7,144 | 286,496 |
| Egypt - - - | 163,717 | 608,767 | 335 | 16 | 1,049,430 | 241,367 | 3 | 488,972 | 678,141 | 53,901 |
| Italy - - - | 1,150 | 51,639 | 23,231 | 64,962 | 392,421 | 72,287 | 0 | 7,410 | 0 | 21,829 |
| Arabia - - - | 10,825 | 9,106 | 5,762 | 24,179 | 39,729 | 4,554 | 2,068 | 16,529 | 62,244 | 16,969 |
| Other Countries | 198,322 | 361,664 | 25,876 | 47,965 | 178,769 | 61,254 | 15,417 | 95,048 | 65,168 | 163,600 |
| Total | 2,566,271 | 3,913,896 | 896,395 | 1,341,151 | 6,479,792 | 2,606,331 | 20,055 | 2,170,614 | 3,010,238 | 7,392,636 |

No. 160.—EXPORTS of INDIGO.

| | | | | | | | | | | |
|---------------------|-----------|-----------|-----------|-----------|-----------|-----------|-----------|-----------|---------|---------|
| Egypt - - - | 377,151 | 316,504 | 283,292 | 334,827 | 215,939 | 193,501 | 230,396 | 189,215 | 197,888 | 170,727 |
| United Kingdom | 1,430,496 | 1,867,693 | 1,654,075 | 653,274 | 478,360 | 372,746 | 399,874 | 369,913 | 147,452 | 131,712 |
| United States - - - | 719,915 | 613,884 | 571,827 | 516,637 | 271,094 | 208,758 | 228,925 | 122,313 | 80,899 | 96,172 |
| Turkey in Asia- | 178,913 | 75,392 | 85,426 | 127,990 | 102,783 | 43,344 | 45,023 | 65,592 | 50,905 | 65,200 |
| Austria-Hungary | 399,427 | 490,966 | 338,926 | 258,918 | 173,263 | 136,389 | 110,130 | 98,152 | 41,014 | 53,430 |
| Japan - - - | 59,203 | 71,704 | 227,565 | 344,443 | 221,439 | 351,718 | 113,753 | 82,071 | 121,346 | 52,416 |
| Persia - - - | 195,253 | 90,685 | 67,302 | 131,682 | 72,432 | 36,408 | 75,136 | 42,482 | 32,088 | 45,193 |
| France - - - | 485,039 | 652,912 | 338,438 | 256,292 | 143,825 | 203,530 | 116,134 | 79,037 | 28,220 | 24,971 |
| Germany - - - | 565,710 | 539,470 | 319,076 | 177,091 | 121,517 | 104,917 | 84,104 | 66,751 | 24,380 | 21,918 |
| Holland - - - | 66,787 | 242,331 | 161,458 | 85,183 | 56,524 | 27,529 | 36,329 | 13,442 | 2,533 | 2,064 |
| Other Countries | 279,022 | 411,970 | 323,372 | 174,065 | 123,143 | 116,167 | 129,783 | 103,959 | 68,563 | 53,665 |
| Total | 4,745,915 | 5,854,511 | 4,370,757 | 3,057,402 | 1,980,319 | 1,795,007 | 1,423,987 | 1,234,837 | 803,788 | 717,468 |

No. 161.—EXPORTS OF SEEDS.

| COUNTRIES. | 1894-5. | 1895-6. | 1896-7. | 1897-8. | 1898-9. | 1899-00. | 1900-1. | 1901-2. | 1902-3. | 1903-4. |
|----------------------------------|-------------------|------------------|------------------|------------------|------------------|------------------|------------------|-------------------|------------------|------------------|
| Linseed: | Tens of Rupees. | | | £ | £ | £ | £ | £ | £ | £ |
| United Kingdom | 2,597,134 | 1,727,559 | 1,309,350 | 1,376,042 | 1,364,540 | 1,130,690 | 1,321,720 | 1,900,574 | 1,346,185 | 1,349,000 |
| Germany | 643,715 | 550,896 | 774,789 | 493,173 | 843,829 | 734,866 | 671,586 | 333,805 | 358,371 | 1,026,225 |
| France | 1,087,202 | 868,988 | 688,696 | 537,585 | 664,888 | 476,018 | 500,124 | 672,905 | 639,788 | 528,955 |
| Holland | 1,049,185 | 263,709 | 363,161 | 61,442 | 134,557 | 88,120 | 125,637 | 287,262 | 300,509 | 328,984 |
| Italy | 3,48,912 | 277,029 | 231,698 | 216,703 | 176,856 | 178,468 | 98,560 | 172,233 | 179,828 | 226,552 |
| Belgium | 441,391 | 111,213 | 58,002 | 140,020 | 169,141 | 112,779 | 193,031 | 342,521 | 262,603 | 215,229 |
| Other Countries | 618,310 | 331,722 | 129,551 | 88,586 | 68,544 | 281,204 | 51,315 | 299,876 | 106,709 | 81,730 |
| Total | 6,745,849 | 4,130,996 | 3,555,457 | 2,869,552 | 3,421,055 | 3,002,145 | 2,970,673 | 4,509,196 | 3,793,993 | 3,829,451 |
| Rapeseed: | | | | | | | | | | |
| Belgium | 682,572 | 369,865 | 455,931 | 839,256 | 639,426 | 493,711 | 270,214 | 775,272 | 462,607 | 501,992 |
| France | 1,233,463 | 474,588 | 450,567 | 774,932 | 554,801 | 413,917 | 170,211 | 765,968 | 474,194 | 464,169 |
| Germany | 630,817 | 322,493 | 265,503 | 585,723 | 395,058 | 241,026 | 211,184 | 978,322 | 373,814 | 403,556 |
| United Kingdom | 108,615 | 87,887 | 54,680 | 167,812 | 108,471 | 91,774 | 102,438 | 227,153 | 194,572 | 202,208 |
| Italy | 50,304 | 72,655 | 55,237 | 43,455 | 44,989 | 37,048 | 54,895 | 78,445 | 68,825 | 74,248 |
| Holland | 152,073 | 71,489 | 8,832 | 60,899 | 9,988 | 29,071 | 10,798 | 84,521 | 58,699 | 37,284 |
| Other Countries | 1,778 | 2,002 | 4,036 | 7,298 | 7,462 | 346 | 4,070 | 40,722 | 14,714 | 5,230 |
| Total | 2,850,622 | 1,400,929 | 1,294,791 | 2,472,175 | 1,877,195 | 1,346,903 | 822,830 | 2,970,403 | 1,647,424 | 1,689,907 |
| Til, Jinjili, or Sesamum: | | | | | | | | | | |
| France | 1,191,091 | 1,457,688 | 724,790 | 818,291 | 779,680 | 750,782 | 439,513 | 719,533 | 1,167,245 | 819,815 |
| Germany | 261,923 | 276,146 | 203,924 | 347,877 | 307,562 | 127,434 | 225,151 | 355,679 | 325,361 | 367,580 |
| Austria-Hungary | 100,070 | 74,137 | 64,677 | 86,831 | 78,015 | 43,061 | 52,076 | 34,569 | 94,581 | 135,985 |
| Germany | 51,830 | 87,229 | 67,319 | 92,707 | 123,004 | 126,914 | 106,640 | 143,413 | 118,385 | 118,385 |
| Italy | 214,867 | 65,890 | 213,093 | 217,093 | 175,582 | 196,519 | 106,520 | 141,511 | 136,953 | 74,351 |
| Other Countries | 61,054 | 40,059 | 53,908 | 39,774 | 60,378 | 94,662 | 47,338 | 34,595 | 54,386 | 103,200 |
| Total | 1,890,835 | 2,001,155 | 1,328,296 | 1,602,573 | 1,534,201 | 1,339,972 | 1,037,238 | 1,429,291 | 1,939,574 | 1,619,296 |
| Castor: | | | | | | | | | | |
| United Kingdom | 98,390 | 83,027 | 76,525 | 193,704 | 177,111 | 100,130 | 161,320 | 212,187 | 203,762 | 144,859 |
| Belgium | 108,774 | 84,358 | 84,309 | 125,423 | 69,339 | 47,211 | 61,740 | 87,008 | 130,688 | 82,960 |
| France | 203,319 | 220,072 | 299,006 | 309,758 | 176,368 | 142,200 | 167,665 | 180,384 | 172,283 | 82,695 |
| Other Countries | 142,235 | 332,339 | 183,057 | 130,706 | 71,392 | 58,821 | 47,085 | 93,033 | 106,968 | 150,790 |
| Total | 559,718 | 619,796 | 642,897 | 759,591 | 488,120 | 348,422 | 437,810 | 572,612 | 613,711 | 469,304 |
| Poppy: | | | | | | | | | | |
| France | 261,505 | 346,943 | 365,003 | 316,438 | 185,923 | 201,925 | 217,656 | 270,001 | 285,766 | 233,557 |
| Belgium | 161,011 | 215,502 | 238,810 | 201,466 | 164,680 | 138,580 | 163,065 | 185,071 | 176,532 | 221,471 |
| Other Countries | 34,921 | 81,345 | 76,783 | 40,814 | 43,366 | 49,141 | 76,974 | 66,084 | 87,375 | 78,306 |
| Total | 457,437 | 643,790 | 680,596 | 558,718 | 373,949 | 407,846 | 457,694 | 521,156 | 549,673 | 533,334 |
| Earthnuts: | | | | | | | | | | |
| France | 1,047,251 | 590,793 | 279,842 | 6,925 | 30,265 | 55,268 | 93,499 | 494,694 | 399,625 | 610,877 |
| Other Countries | 255,343 | 153,580 | 44,498 | 21,723 | 6,797 | 10,667 | 16,421 | 30,254 | 77,569 | 147,663 |
| Total | 1,302,594 | 749,295 | 324,340 | 28,648 | 37,062 | 66,585 | 109,920 | 524,948 | 477,194 | 758,540 |
| Cotton: | | | | | | | | | | |
| United Kingdom | 14,511 | 2,206 | 6 | 11 | 537 | 2,105 | 21,176 | 252,839 | 617,711 | 414,012 |
| Other Countries | 4,806 | 7,574 | 6,003 | 7,620 | 5,269 | 4,373 | 15,823 | 56,371 | 56,325 | 31,532 |
| Total | 19,317 | 9,780 | 6,009 | 7,631 | 5,806 | 6,478 | 36,999 | 309,210 | 674,036 | 445,544 |
| Other Seeds | 485,148 | 261,601 | 179,294 | 295,212 | 170,141 | 214,918 | 135,203 | 349,363 | 226,109 | 291,214 |
| Total, Seeds | 14,201,520 | 9,717,432 | 8,011,680 | 8,594,100 | 7,898,129 | 6,733,019 | 6,009,357 | 11,186,179 | 9,921,714 | 9,677,220 |

No. 162.—EXPORTS OF INDIAN TEA.

| COUNTRIES. | 1894-5. | 1895-6. | 1896-7. | 1897-8. | 1898-9. | 1899-00. | 1900-1. | 1901-2. | 1902-3. | 1903-4. |
|---------------------------------|-----------------|-----------|-----------|-----------|-----------|-----------|-----------|-----------|-----------|-----------|
| | Tens of Rupees. | | | | £ | £ | £ | £ | £ | £ |
| United Kingdom - | 6,971,046 | 6,983,179 | 7,483,365 | 7,455,084 | 4,879,475 | 5,527,452 | 5,768,524 | 4,927,014 | 4,786,004 | 4,728,074 |
| Canada - - - | 18,730 | 23,720 | 39,366 | 32,567 | 27,934 | 48,193 | 50,507 | 27,475 | 146,672 | 236,646 |
| Australia and New Zealand - - - | 224,223 | 296,191 | 252,238 | 251,257 | 140,899 | 198,725 | 233,116 | 194,201 | 141,885 | 156,514 |
| Russia - - - | 2,327 | 25,682 | 19,598 | 20,182 | 9,421 | 8,543 | 16,114 | 35,833 | 100,554 | 116,603 |
| Turkey in Asia - | 82,591 | 73,630 | 90,048 | 68,704 | 69,069 | 55,907 | 84,059 | 67,209 | 34,529 | 80,853 |
| Persia - - - | 206,971 | 224,001 | 131,854 | 87,773 | 112,465 | 60,210 | 76,281 | 76,193 | 100,593 | 68,892 |
| United States - | 14,663 | 34,585 | 44,385 | 52,605 | 35,659 | 65,281 | 41,949 | 25,716 | 52,622 | 41,551 |
| China, Hong Kong - | 2,162 | 5,616 | 13,939 | 31,494 | 29,631 | 38,992 | 30,787 | 27,918 | 26,492 | 30,443 |
| Other Countries - | 34,032 | 43,285 | 44,755 | 6,688 | 58,650 | 58,105 | 65,050 | 51,524 | 118,430 | 247,718 |
| Total - - - | 7,555,745 | 7,664,889 | 8,124,548 | 8,058,623 | 5,363,203 | 6,061,408 | 6,367,287 | 5,432,993 | 4,907,761 | 5,705,288 |

No. 163.—EXPORTS OF OPIUM.

| | | | | | | | | | | |
|----------------------|-----------|-----------|-----------|-----------|-----------|-----------|-----------|-----------|-----------|-----------|
| China, Hong Kong - | 4,091,602 | 3,967,961 | 3,756,400 | 2,988,873 | 2,289,447 | 2,623,872 | 2,879,501 | 2,891,587 | 2,753,815 | 3,576,431 |
| „ Treaty Ports - | 2,727,474 | 2,385,857 | 2,123,645 | 1,065,360 | 1,334,203 | 1,405,056 | 1,616,320 | 1,193,254 | 1,263,635 | 1,610,396 |
| Canton Settlements - | 1,930,167 | 1,729,328 | 1,642,646 | 1,259,814 | 1,012,249 | 1,254,569 | 1,524,782 | 1,302,328 | 1,114,266 | 1,363,743 |
| French Indo-China - | 172,845 | 201,715 | 326,310 | 69,020 | 93,925 | 99,420 | 154,390 | 137,750 | 98,620 | 212,247 |
| Burma - - - | 86,735 | 103,295 | 103,228 | 55,922 | 41,147 | 29,730 | 51,410 | 80,418 | 53,798 | 63,402 |
| Other Countries - | 55,342 | 71,130 | 71,694 | 58,074 | 29,703 | 58,496 | 77,221 | 76,653 | 60,489 | 151,991 |
| Total - - - | 9,064,665 | 8,459,336 | 8,922,923 | 6,097,563 | 4,750,674 | 5,489,143 | 6,303,624 | 5,631,990 | 5,344,623 | 6,980,110 |

No. 164.—EXPORTS OF HIDES and SKINS.

| | | | | | | | | | | |
|-----------------------------------|-----------|-----------|-----------|-----------|-----------|-----------|-----------|-----------|-----------|-----------|
| Raw Hides: | | | | | | | | | | |
| Germany - - - | 805,920 | 972,209 | 1,087,579 | 1,420,621 | 840,421 | 961,534 | 1,258,925 | 704,446 | 730,280 | 844,560 |
| Italy - - - | 881,676 | 296,744 | 279,215 | 420,278 | 274,966 | 392,906 | 421,550 | 300,532 | 238,545 | 333,171 |
| Austria-Hungary - | 113,045 | 145,502 | 206,279 | 362,514 | 183,850 | 206,398 | 514,387 | 218,797 | 258,824 | 259,478 |
| United States - | 137,642 | 233,031 | 242,221 | 458,448 | 239,791 | 759,825 | 642,408 | 373,512 | 251,974 | 189,649 |
| France - - - | 182,465 | 297,672 | 210,813 | 268,484 | 108,447 | 335,076 | 201,884 | 126,002 | 175,254 | 129,238 |
| United Kingdom - | 372,966 | 465,539 | 849,273 | 299,908 | 208,225 | 457,595 | 500,171 | 76,802 | 85,734 | 102,726 |
| Other Countries - | 95,204 | 149,647 | 165,664 | 146,679 | 109,930 | 119,979 | 116,779 | 119,851 | 221,125 | 252,871 |
| Total - - - | 2,058,918 | 2,610,344 | 2,541,044 | 3,374,932 | 1,965,650 | 3,283,308 | 3,510,813 | 1,919,942 | 2,011,736 | 2,111,698 |
| Raw Skins: | | | | | | | | | | |
| United States - | 741,233 | 936,675 | 582,980 | 887,716 | 708,809 | 1,190,415 | 963,593 | 1,483,277 | 1,378,391 | 1,402,833 |
| United Kingdom - | 21,245 | 39,107 | 64,485 | 168,803 | 75,659 | 82,748 | 132,564 | 243,881 | 217,903 | 173,577 |
| Other Countries - | 28,180 | 43,167 | 46,067 | 62,846 | 19,933 | 35,762 | 51,998 | 70,869 | 83,282 | 202,656 |
| Total - - - | 790,658 | 1,017,949 | 693,532 | 1,119,365 | 804,406 | 1,308,925 | 1,148,155 | 1,797,817 | 1,679,576 | 1,779,116 |
| Processed or Tanned Hides: | | | | | | | | | | |
| United Kingdom - | 582,333 | 851,720 | 790,327 | 973,032 | 420,351 | 556,469 | 941,030 | 499,609 | 401,828 | 336,617 |
| Other Countries - | 4,315 | 24,607 | 7,593 | 13,667 | 28,492 | 12,712 | 37,640 | 11,583 | 17,166 | 23,115 |
| Total - - - | 586,648 | 876,327 | 798,410 | 986,699 | 448,843 | 569,181 | 978,670 | 511,192 | 418,994 | 409,732 |
| Processed or Tanned Skins: | | | | | | | | | | |
| United Kingdom - | 2,060,836 | 2,088,253 | 2,139,747 | 2,168,410 | 1,399,009 | 1,364,041 | 1,594,005 | 1,061,160 | 1,281,981 | 1,425,729 |
| United States - | 871,281 | 816,014 | 699,619 | 582,105 | 250,975 | 368,783 | 333,220 | 167,016 | 175,276 | 161,709 |
| Other Countries - | 161,594 | 230,591 | 129,018 | 136,023 | 88,263 | 81,013 | 90,229 | 29,796 | 55,873 | 68,747 |
| Total - - - | 3,093,711 | 3,134,858 | 2,968,384 | 2,886,538 | 1,747,247 | 1,813,837 | 2,017,454 | 1,257,972 | 1,513,130 | 1,656,185 |

No. 165.—VALUE OF REGISTERED IMPORTS into BRITISH INDIA, by LAND, distinguished by COUNTRIES, &c., whence IMPORTED, and PROVINCES into which IMPORTED.

| Countries. | 1894-5. | 1895-6. | 1896-7. | 1897-8. | 1898-9. | 1899-00. | 1900-1. | 1901-2. | 1902-3. | 1903. |
|--|-----------------|-----------|-----------|-----------|-----------|-----------|-----------|-----------|-----------|-----------|
| | Tens of Rupees. | | | | £ | £ | £ | £ | £ | £ |
| Lus Bela . . . Merchandise | 44,847 | 66,848 | 71,259 | 96,713 | 40,506 | 42,696 | 30,890 | 42,888 | 36,991 | 36,300 |
| Khelat . . . Merchandise | 52,046 | 50,536 | 67,084 | 87,076 | 41,879 | 51,138 | 45,975 | 47,150 | 23,071 | 23,500 |
| | | | | | | | | 474 | | |
| Seistan . . . Merchandise | — | — | — | — | 4,790 | 3,186 | 18,315 | 19,645 | 19,478 | 14,100 |
| | | | | | | | | 3,053 | 3,758 | 9,500 |
| Afghanistan— Merchandise | 450,491 | 575,544 | 569,944 | 438,403 | 372,265 | 425,972 | 366,058 | 416,286 | 308,094 | 406,500 |
| | | | | | 18,525 | 14,000 | 18,870 | 6,887 | 17,058 | 28,500 |
| Tirah . . . Merchandise | 10,181 | 10,383 | 14,674 | 10,123 | 10,851 | 13,784 | 32,068 | 37,662 | 26,089 | 26,300 |
| Dir, Swat, & Bajaur Merchandise | 191,836 | 132,911 | 382,877 | 247,893 | 206,716 | 319,894 | 238,856 | 248,851 | 230,373 | 221,100 |
| Buner . . . Merchandise | — | — | — | — | — | — | 27,516 | 21,003 | 17,854 | 13,100 |
| Kashmir . . . Merchandise | 513,655 | 636,388 | 782,282 | 760,870 | 557,447 | 722,532 | 861,021 | 893,450 | 690,985 | 791,200 |
| | 89,540 | 66,516 | 37,458 | 40,640 | 30,188 | 57,336 | 34,068 | 41,495 | 61,278 | 130,100 |
| Ladakh . . . Merchandise | 37,014 | 42,163 | 57,188 | 52,662 | 50,517 | 32,518 | 27,878 | 49,385 | 45,170 | 41,300 |
| | 2,304 | 960 | 320 | — | 160 | 640 | 64 | 73 | 200 | — |
| Nepal . . . Merchandise | 1,716,653 | 1,765,342 | 1,489,483 | 1,914,194 | 1,378,160 | 1,449,281 | 1,570,603 | 1,646,758 | 1,625,629 | 1,741,000 |
| | 125,144 | 68,354 | 403,572 | 142,335 | 49,172 | 200,555 | 52,683 | 178,602 | 118,278 | 53,900 |
| Thibet . . . Merchandise | 145,256 | 127,185 | 140,456 | 128,148 | 111,296 | 107,894 | 101,287 | 122,544 | 132,682 | 86,300 |
| | 750 | 760 | — | 1,240 | 15,393 | 24,972 | 8,275 | 6,091 | 6,415 | 1,300 |
| Sikkim . . . Merchandise | 41,566 | 49,932 | 75,591 | 49,404 | 37,909 | 37,975 | 28,066 | 33,769 | 22,893 | 20,600 |
| | 822 | 436 | — | — | — | — | 89 | 484 | 320 | — |
| Bhutan . . . Merchandise | 21,456 | 28,551 | 14,385 | 14,667 | 10,791 | 18,035 | 22,229 | 38,334 | 31,785 | 58,900 |
| | 2 | — | — | 18 | — | 18 | 136 | 3 | — | — |
| Towang . . . Merchandise | 3,097 | 3,499 | 3,984 | 2,211 | 3,833 | 1,274 | 890 | 1,740 | 600 | 500 |
| | 16 | 100 | 64 | 50 | 41 | 9 | 11 | 3 | 12 | — |
| Duffla, Aka, Naga, and Mishmi Hills) Merchandise | 4,033 | 3,003 | 7,773 | 8,227 | 9,372 | 12,332 | 11,509 | 8,915 | 4,127 | 10,700 |
| Manipur . . . Merchandise | 371 | 3,630 | 18,688 | 7,146 | 4,746 | 6,882 | 18,780 | 16,184 | 13,119 | 24,900 |
| Hill Tipperah . . . Merchandise | 34,198 | 56,192 | 47,546 | 45,560 | 30,416 | 37,595 | 30,694 | 27,225 | 26,741 | 40,000 |
| Western China . . . Merchandise | 115,506 | 86,907 | 90,591 | 64,435 | 60,995 | 75,523 | 105,176 | 193,157 | 88,838 | 79,100 |
| | 113,701 | 46,413 | 55,418 | 85,418 | 55,277 | 54,790 | 86,225 | 112,590 | 92,638 | 100,600 |
| Shan States . . . Merchandise | 381,054 | 349,442 | 507,179 | 597,983 | 431,707 | 432,582 | 439,318 | 409,618 | 454,516 | 580,100 |
| | 204,306 | 179,449 | 253,612 | 241,336 | 162,295 | 169,122 | 175,402 | 146,397 | 129,787 | 119,500 |
| Karenni . . . Merchandise | 223,869 | 206,688 | 192,632 | 153,543 | 123,920 | 172,949 | 170,492 | 134,997 | 162,006 | 210,100 |
| | 480 | 1,372 | 4,673 | 4,729 | 2,890 | 4,080 | 4,557 | 6,123 | 4,799 | 4,000 |
| North Siam . . . Merchandise | 203,321 | 183,000 | 180,753 | 235,580 | 135,810 | 111,406 | 111,131 | 156,477 | 122,715 | 163,000 |
| | 27,405 | 21,682 | 59,203 | 53,221 | 47,747 | 56,856 | 80,386 | 59,509 | 47,010 | 56,000 |
| South Siam . . . Merchandise | 31,660 | 81,475 | 39,854 | 86,895 | 35,751 | 29,221 | 22,851 | 32,997 | 22,888 | 105,000 |
| | 6,249 | 6,641 | 23,163 | 44,936 | 17,561 | 14,667 | 14,956 | 6,103 | 4,485 | 3,000 |
| Total . . . Merchandise | 4,240,410 | 4,460,219 | 4,708,323 | 5,005,738 | 3,659,677 | 4,095,669 | 4,276,593 | 4,599,605 | 4,004,694 | 4,703,000 |
| | 570,178 | 392,683 | 837,383 | 611,923 | 394,209 | 597,045 | 456,371 | 567,857 | 436,039 | 508,000 |
| Provinces into which imported: | | | | | | | | | | |
| Sind and British Baluchistan | 329,827 | 464,099 | 400,128 | 504,997 | 334,843 | 417,392 | 355,361 | 386,176 | 278,900 | 317,000 |
| N. W. Frontier Province | * | * | * | * | * | * | * | * | 478,213 | 600,000 |
| Punjab | 1,083,261 | 1,131,909 | 1,446,895 | 1,249,467 | 1,005,721 | 1,280,548 | 1,356,271 | 1,462,300 | 724,773 | 839,000 |
| United Provinces | 584,811 | 649,243 | 515,716 | 658,933 | 509,742 | 564,787 | 587,007 | 712,061 | 747,261 | 814,000 |
| Bengal | 1,447,677 | 1,361,969 | 1,591,419 | 1,571,127 | 1,082,459 | 1,254,894 | 1,177,905 | 1,290,695 | 1,178,151 | 1,124,000 |
| Assam | 48,112 | 82,589 | 80,483 | 67,060 | 52,150 | 62,898 | 65,832 | 58,292 | 48,617 | 92,000 |
| Burma | 1,316,900 | 1,163,068 | 1,415,965 | 1,566,077 | 1,085,271 | 1,112,195 | 1,100,488 | 1,257,968 | 1,129,728 | 1,422,000 |
| Total | 4,810,568 | 4,852,902 | 5,540,906 | 5,617,661 | 4,053,886 | 4,632,714 | 4,782,864 | 5,167,462 | 4,580,723 | 5,211,000 |

* Included in the Punjab.

NO. 166.—VALUE of REGISTERED EXPORTS from BRITISH INDIA, by LAND, distinguishing COUNTRIES, &c., to which EXPORTED, and PROVINCES from which EXPORTED.

| Countries. | | 1894-5. | 1895-6. | 1896-7. | 1897-8. | 1898-9. | 1899-00. | 1900-1. | 1901-2. | 1902-3. | 1903-4. |
|------------------------------------|-------------|-----------------|-----------|-----------|-----------|-----------|-----------|-----------|-----------|-----------|-----------|
| | | Tens of Rupees. | | | | £ | £ | £ | £ | £ | £ |
| Bos Bela | Merchandise | 22,406 | 23,310 | 23,604 | 41,241 | 17,692 | 10,737 | 13,715 | 12,125 | 8,715 | 8,083 |
| Delat | Merchandise | 27,425 | 28,456 | 40,789 | 41,424 | 27,207 | 32,863 | 30,347 | 25,929 | 19,647 | 22,708 |
| | Treasure | — | — | — | — | — | — | 182 | 371 | 4 | — |
| Pakistan | Merchandise | — | — | — | — | 6,458 | 8,859 | 16,184 | 50,458 | 16,641 | 19,609 |
| | Treasure | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | 5,784 | 85 | 2,600 |
| Afghanistan | Merchandise | 577,126 | 563,235 | 517,539 | 438,423 | 375,754 | 365,146 | 341,988 | 447,278 | 477,036 | 517,326 |
| | Treasure | 6,900 | 20,018 | 13,159 | 10,985 | 16,021 | 15,283 | 20,201 | 34,577 | 36,514 | 46,611 |
| Iran | Merchandise | 14,652 | 7,569 | 14,378 | 13,067 | 13,531 | 21,219 | 32,053 | 42,188 | 33,951 | 31,437 |
| | Treasure | — | — | — | 210 | — | — | 154 | — | — | — |
| Dir, Swat, & Bajaur | Merchandise | 277,221 | 221,201 | 461,458 | 323,029 | 284,250 | 502,362 | 427,062 | 435,503 | 410,061 | 372,706 |
| Buner | Merchandise | — | — | — | — | — | — | 33,970 | 57,986 | 30,501 | 24,065 |
| Kashmir | Merchandise | 612,941 | 640,618 | 635,430 | 564,326 | 482,163 | 536,752 | 687,596 | 824,374 | 686,865 | 779,713 |
| | Treasure | 121,790 | 31,104 | 67,412 | 79,871 | 120,488 | 87,237 | 61,594 | 75,776 | 100,476 | 27,346 |
| Ladakh | Merchandise | 43,822 | 39,358 | 58,065 | 40,725 | 26,617 | 16,020 | 14,447 | 20,120 | 16,938 | 20,478 |
| | Treasure | 2,302 | 4,225 | 6,500 | 4,910 | 3,840 | 3,860 | 2,195 | 2,525 | 3,628 | 3,028 |
| Nepal | Merchandise | 1,231,238 | 1,272,134 | 1,404,667 | 1,491,404 | 1,045,543 | 998,056 | 1,065,310 | 1,081,220 | 936,336 | 895,500 |
| | Treasure | 41,392 | 90,255 | 132,036 | 237,406 | 25,357 | 26,827 | 42,432 | 20,638 | 19,000 | 19,117 |
| Thibet | Merchandise | 65,245 | 68,326 | 55,393 | 92,677 | 84,694 | 85,257 | 67,508 | 75,618 | 76,845 | 51,341 |
| | Treasure | 7,656 | 11,740 | 14,013 | 8,281 | 12,075 | 10,320 | 7,384 | 4,487 | 6,059 | 6,829 |
| Sikkim | Merchandise | 30,601 | 40,262 | 39,320 | 35,231 | 27,365 | 25,041 | 16,435 | 21,314 | 18,248 | 20,718 |
| | Treasure | — | 3,124 | 2,470 | 1,265 | 834 | 768 | 601 | 794 | 1,963 | 1,702 |
| Bhutan | Merchandise | 20,237 | 27,394 | 16,787 | 15,983 | 11,922 | 12,744 | 14,316 | 18,937 | 12,742 | 13,391 |
| | Treasure | 4 | 3 | — | — | — | 66 | — | — | 7 | 12 |
| Tawang | Merchandise | 876 | 4,684 | 2,595 | 2,984 | 1,611 | 1,119 | 1,138 | 700 | 680 | 705 |
| Duffa, Aka, Naga, and Mishmi Hills | Merchandise | 2,479 | 2,245 | 2,497 | 1,852 | 1,132 | 1,502 | 1,266 | 361 | 714 | 1,389 |
| | Treasure | — | 91 | 348 | 236 | 107 | — | — | — | — | — |
| Manipur | Merchandise | 8,342 | 5,485 | 6,754 | 11,463 | 15,232 | 13,793 | 15,514 | 12,561 | 13,719 | 22,248 |
| | Treasure | — | — | — | — | 18,778 | — | — | — | — | — |
| Hill Tipperah | Merchandise | 9,272 | 16,331 | 13,671 | 11,662 | 8,934 | 9,596 | 9,897 | 9,542 | 9,187 | 14,531 |
| Western China | Merchandise | 200,745 | 138,073 | 230,214 | 203,472 | 127,991 | 148,434 | 188,139 | 268,572 | 202,666 | 221,170 |
| | Treasure | 76,635 | 13,658 | 10,670 | 5,613 | 5,311 | 10,508 | 25,679 | 28,774 | 15,637 | 18,521 |
| Yunnan States | Merchandise | 402,222 | 424,642 | 541,231 | 574,815 | 408,081 | 491,980 | 559,425 | 520,604 | 489,058 | 459,434 |
| | Treasure | 92,930 | 119,673 | 161,522 | 164,801 | 115,547 | 97,852 | 103,216 | 121,194 | 75,134 | 64,733 |
| Karenni | Merchandise | 9,850 | 23,766 | 16,122 | 18,485 | 9,985 | 5,469 | 10,053 | 8,894 | 9,013 | 8,912 |
| | Treasure | 64,218 | 108,638 | 96,711 | 91,436 | 32,195 | 29,355 | 39,550 | 25,349 | 23,855 | 52,901 |
| North Siam | Merchandise | 25,222 | 25,611 | 56,891 | 63,090 | 58,141 | 60,068 | 75,712 | 71,943 | 50,181 | 50,037 |
| | Treasure | 9,211 | 7,950 | 92,939 | 87,225 | 55,202 | 55,513 | 59,900 | 54,177 | 48,094 | 86,793 |
| South Siam | Merchandise | 33,550 | 31,402 | 33,225 | 56,896 | 19,492 | 17,912 | 23,966 | 16,202 | 9,379 | 17,977 |
| | Treasure | 71,602 | 49,753 | 20,980 | 55,871 | 26,345 | 18,053 | 13,947 | 13,678 | 10,525 | 63,769 |
| Total | Merchandise | 3,615,472 | 3,609,141 | 4,175,629 | 4,042,519 | 3,054,795 | 3,364,923 | 3,617,448 | 4,017,426 | 3,529,173 | 3,580,473 |
| | Treasure | 494,339 | 460,233 | 624,718 | 848,110 | 431,695 | 355,632 | 703,015 | 388,183 | 341,341 | 383,862 |
| Provinces from which exported: | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Sind and British Baluchistan | | 288,803 | 233,127 | 213,331 | 249,581 | 235,873 | 255,736 | 224,167 | 295,016 | 223,073 | 272,714 |
| N.W. Frontier Province | | * | * | * | * | * | * | * | * | 905,709 | 1,024,763 |
| Punjab | | 1,420,889 | 1,349,710 | 1,633,307 | 1,312,758 | 1,140,798 | 1,347,025 | 1,410,505 | 1,742,757 | 714,915 | 588,679 |
| United Provinces | | 421,396 | 360,107 | 354,293 | 411,636 | 307,185 | 279,498 | 306,328 | 375,944 | 351,013 | 322,695 |
| Bengal | | 965,214 | 1,135,598 | 1,304,809 | 1,564,647 | 895,437 | 874,103 | 1,309,326 | 894,569 | 712,558 | 672,881 |
| Assam | | 27,314 | 42,676 | 28,203 | 30,324 | 47,908 | 28,980 | 30,552 | 32,934 | 29,302 | 44,855 |
| Burma | | 986,236 | 948,156 | 1,266,404 | 1,321,683 | 859,289 | 935,118 | 1,099,585 | 1,124,389 | 933,944 | 1,043,248 |
| Total | | 4,100,832 | 4,069,374 | 4,800,347 | 4,890,629 | 3,486,490 | 3,720,555 | 4,390,463 | 4,445,609 | 3,870,514 | 3,964,335 |

No. 167.—PRINCIPAL IMPORTS and EXPORTS of MERCHANDISE across the LAND FRONTIER

| | 1894-5. | 1895-6. | 1896-7. | 1897-8. | 1898-9. | 1899-00. | 1900-1. | 1901-2. | 1902-3. | 1903 |
|--|-----------------|-----------|-----------|-----------|---------|-----------|-----------|-----------|-----------|-----------|
| | Tens of Rupees. | | | | £ | £ | £ | £ | £ | £ |
| IMPORTS INTO INDIA. | | | | | | | | | | |
| Grain and Pulse (chiefly Rice) - - - - - | 882,058 | 921,873 | 911,070 | 1,190,133 | 843,865 | 1,047,628 | 948,732 | 918,184 | 910,923 | 982,811 |
| Wood (chiefly Teak) - - - - - | 862,349 | 667,193 | 832,907 | 816,477 | 547,732 | 590,746 | 679,014 | 497,311 | 675,413 | 815,811 |
| Provisions (chiefly Ghl) - - - - - | 630,336 | 591,821 | 592,623 | 622,202 | 592,608 | 601,782 | 696,640 | 692,254 | 499,088 | 600,711 |
| Living Animals - - - - - | 318,783 | 377,128 | 333,347 | 398,742 | 332,701 | 272,437 | 362,300 | 453,156 | 320,127 | 477,111 |
| Hides, Skins, and Horns - - - - - | 170,259 | 147,987 | 167,050 | 194,126 | 120,479 | 154,971 | 173,855 | 178,024 | 176,605 | 236,111 |
| Oilseeds (chiefly Rape-seed and Linseed) - - - - - | 228,970 | 250,110 | 283,310 | 308,490 | 230,683 | 235,426 | 275,589 | 353,385 | 265,529 | 231,111 |
| Fruits, Vegetables, and Nuts - - - - - | 284,491 | 296,075 | 245,840 | 212,568 | 178,632 | 261,983 | 203,222 | 247,955 | 190,573 | 206,111 |
| Raw Wool - - - - - | 260,028 | 322,363 | 364,579 | 303,231 | 215,097 | 203,251 | 190,199 | 219,484 | 159,416 | 189,111 |
| Drugs and Medicines - - - - - | 113,496 | 157,066 | 131,528 | 148,129 | 127,633 | 115,373 | 117,114 | 160,099 | 159,854 | 183,111 |
| Spices - - - - - | 64,519 | 80,730 | 80,415 | 77,265 | 53,430 | 57,576 | 98,786 | 92,390 | 134,979 | 111,111 |
| Woollen Goods - - - - - | 83,434 | 109,830 | 164,571 | 84,979 | 81,646 | 44,904 | 96,764 | 94,607 | 63,111 | 74,111 |
| Raw Silk - - - - - | 74,065 | 50,637 | 46,887 | 20,218 | 40,974 | 34,088 | 53,570 | 156,286 | 118,336 | 67,111 |
| Tea - - - - - | 33,881 | 29,274 | 30,465 | 38,123 | 38,965 | 42,409 | 46,013 | 42,436 | 46,306 | 62,111 |
| EXPORTS FROM INDIA. | | | | | | | | | | |
| Cotton Goods:—Foreign - - - - - | 1,208,562 | 1,113,605 | 1,308,952 | 1,103,493 | 877,478 | 1,024,379 | 1,036,825 | 1,190,501 | 1,035,182 | 1,061,111 |
| " " Indian - - - - - | 437,365 | 426,532 | 453,173 | 477,224 | 268,298 | 350,943 | 369,368 | 429,168 | 350,098 | 422,111 |
| Cotton Yarn:—Foreign - - - - - | 169,346 | 178,324 | 206,032 | 226,456 | 210,885 | 151,403 | 150,904 | 237,897 | 217,173 | 188,111 |
| " " Indian - - - - - | 75,715 | 78,042 | 113,346 | 122,647 | 108,344 | 91,424 | 124,657 | 174,067 | 170,896 | 221,111 |
| Salt - - - - - | 220,248 | 236,459 | 271,682 | 281,340 | 211,585 | 254,904 | 239,859 | 237,592 | 209,462 | 200,111 |
| Metals (chiefly Brass, Copper, and Iron) - - - - - | 181,626 | 298,235 | 193,770 | 193,987 | 140,195 | 136,700 | 173,393 | 220,690 | 168,447 | 202,111 |
| Sugar - - - - - | 172,369 | 168,084 | 199,358 | 151,378 | 130,453 | 125,489 | 146,713 | 214,653 | 166,952 | 180,111 |
| Provisions (chiefly Fish) - - - - - | 211,791 | 216,683 | 220,923 | 195,942 | 145,112 | 157,402 | 162,924 | 143,116 | 136,574 | 129,111 |
| Grain and Pulse - - - - - | 72,744 | 91,653 | 90,436 | 141,715 | 66,187 | 67,683 | 100,724 | 69,025 | 124,352 | 115,111 |
| Spices - - - - - | 114,191 | 144,199 | 172,574 | 178,175 | 130,392 | 140,117 | 168,047 | 111,301 | 111,738 | 93,111 |
| Tobacco - - - - - | 63,114 | 72,974 | 101,354 | 141,727 | 80,999 | 89,943 | 95,266 | 85,495 | 67,735 | 80,111 |
| Tea - - - - - | 80,055 | 74,106 | 99,817 | 56,176 | 60,757 | 69,505 | 69,600 | 69,737 | 78,226 | 71,111 |
| Petroleum - - - - - | 35,059 | 45,067 | 68,879 | 101,679 | 53,389 | 62,241 | 66,658 | 87,450 | 59,561 | 67,111 |
| Living Animals - - - - - | 62,055 | 67,484 | 105,388 | 63,936 | 63,053 | 43,730 | 52,311 | 70,596 | 49,213 | 61,111 |
| Silk Goods - - - - - | 88,112 | 83,698 | 120,128 | 121,591 | 93,226 | 76,088 | 78,259 | 74,962 | 63,635 | 54,111 |
| Raw Cotton - - - - - | 131,136 | 82,675 | 132,406 | 122,453 | 77,424 | 85,353 | 76,677 | 85,041 | 83,259 | 50,111 |
| Dyeing Materials - - - - - | 66,159 | 65,679 | 72,434 | 57,066 | 52,051 | 50,571 | 63,477 | 91,821 | 53,262 | 41,111 |
| Woollen Goods - - - - - | 79,589 | 55,567 | 49,587 | 32,942 | 41,920 | 34,730 | 45,926 | 33,690 | 36,782 | 26,111 |

No. 168.—TRADE OF ADEN.

| | 1894-5. | 1895-6. | 1896-7. | 1897-8. | 1898-9. | 1899-00. | 1900-1. | 1901-2. | 1902-3. | 1903-4. |
|------------------------------|------------------|------------------|------------------|------------------|------------------|------------------|------------------|------------------|------------------|------------------|
| FOREIGN TRADE. | | | | | | | | | | |
| | Tens of Rupees. | | | | £ | £ | £ | £ | £ | £ |
| Imports: | | | | | | | | | | |
| Merchandise | 2,551,966 | 2,852,233 | 3,015,704 | 2,481,837 | 1,641,821 | 1,743,015 | 1,654,448 | 2,040,465 | 2,010,504 | 2,145,828 |
| Treasure | 561,279 | 611,827 | 730,737 | 369,306 | 240,868 | 207,759 | 152,930 | 334,748 | 488,732 | 412,140 |
| Exports: | | | | | | | | | | |
| Merchandise | 2,910,093 | 3,314,440 | 3,148,391 | 3,013,910 | 2,047,228 | 1,962,585 | 1,822,327 | 2,237,569 | 2,254,723 | 2,362,136 |
| Treasure | 443,605 | 711,117 | 544,854 | 329,118 | 136,471 | 114,235 | 89,922 | 243,024 | 302,303 | 255,517 |
| Total | 6,468,943 | 7,489,417 | 7,439,686 | 6,196,221 | 4,066,328 | 4,027,594 | 3,719,627 | 4,355,806 | 6,056,312 | 5,175,111 |
| INDIAN TRADE. | | | | | | | | | | |
| Imports: | | | | | | | | | | |
| Merchandise | 1,226,361 | 1,081,780 | 1,087,387 | 1,185,111 | 957,712 | 896,125 | 711,074 | 757,932 | 721,131 | 968,990 |
| Treasure | 44,466 | 128,233 | 84,810 | 64,943 | 33,533 | 17,022 | 11,238 | 16,360 | 13,122 | 118,685 |
| Exports: | | | | | | | | | | |
| Merchandise | 148,901 | 100,480 | 111,935 | 118,534 | 62,016 | 73,536 | 98,087 | 125,504 | 110,349 | 137,635 |
| Treasure | 192,265 | 42,145 | 114,256 | 140,266 | 198,633 | 126,180 | 79,285 | 30,706 | 26,067 | 179,729 |
| Total | 1,611,993 | 1,352,638 | 1,396,394 | 1,508,854 | 1,251,894 | 1,042,813 | 899,684 | 930,510 | 870,669 | 1,405,039 |
| INLAND TRADE. | | | | | | | | | | |
| Imports: | | | | | | | | | | |
| Merchandise | 363,275 | 393,989 | 392,771 | 331,048 | 190,067 | 183,363 | 194,040 | 200,337 | 252,968 | 212,471 |
| Treasure | 4,814 | 4,975 | 6,075 | 6,592 | 2,934 | 2,972 | 3,360 | 3,816 | 4,024 | 6,799 |
| Exports: | | | | | | | | | | |
| Merchandise | 188,358 | 187,548 | 208,412 | 127,243 | 110,083 | 76,050 | 101,362 | 151,394 | 77,479 | 79,257 |
| Treasure | 44,840 | 38,963 | 26,646 | 18,435 | 11,027 | 8,431 | 8,225 | 11,810 | 24,304 | 8,568 |
| Total | 601,267 | 625,475 | 543,904 | 483,318 | 304,111 | 270,816 | 306,687 | 367,366 | 358,780 | 310,005 |
| Grand Total | 8,680,223 | 9,467,530 | 9,331,984 | 8,185,369 | 5,622,333 | 5,341,223 | 4,926,298 | 6,153,682 | 6,285,741 | 6,890,245 |

No. 169.— VESSELS ENTERED and CLEARED, distinguishing STEAMERS
STEAMERS which proceeded

| VESSELS. | 1894-5. | | 1895-6. | | 1896-7. | | 1897-8. | | 1898-9. | |
|--|--------------|------------------|--------------|------------------|--------------|------------------|--------------|------------------|--------------|------------------|
| | No. | Tonnage. | No. | Tonnage. | No. | Tonnage. | No. | Tonnage. | No. | Tonnage. |
| ENTERED. | | | | | | | | | | |
| With Cargoes : | | | | | | | | | | |
| Steam | 1,819 | 2,011,794 | 1,835 | 2,949,232 | 1,775 | 2,877,962 | 1,704 | 2,732,192 | 1,849 | 2,901,245 |
| Sailing | 1,966 | 401,363 | 2,021 | 362,029 | 1,890 | 299,020 | 1,929 | 371,147 | 1,659 | 312,382 |
| | 3,785 | 3,313,157 | 3,856 | 3,311,261 | 3,665 | 3,177,002 | 3,633 | 3,103,339 | 3,508 | 3,303,627 |
| In Ballast | | | | | | | | | | |
| Steam | 381 | 533,297 | 371 | 556,069 | 339 | 473,342 | 375 | 564,271 | 648 | 1,066,833 |
| Sailing | 1,143 | 309,932 | 999 | 260,689 | 1,002 | 233,645 | 967 | 250,151 | 759 | 192,725 |
| | 1,524 | 843,229 | 1,370 | 816,778 | 1,341 | 706,987 | 1,342 | 814,422 | 1,407 | 1,279,559 |
| Total : | | | | | | | | | | |
| Steam | 2,200 | 3,445,091 | 2,206 | 3,505,321 | 2,114 | 3,351,324 | 2,079 | 3,296,463 | 2,497 | 4,078,078 |
| Sailing | 3,109 | 711,295 | 3,020 | 622,718 | 2,892 | 532,655 | 2,896 | 621,298 | 2,418 | 505,108 |
| Grand Total | 5,309 | 4,156,386 | 5,226 | 4,128,039 | 5,006 | 3,883,979 | 4,975 | 3,917,761 | 4,915 | 4,583,186 |
| Steamers via Suez Canal | 811 | 1,534,009 | 725 | 1,698,707 | 643 | 1,554,653 | 573 | 1,454,321 | 682 | 1,622,559 |
| CLEARED. | | | | | | | | | | |
| With Cargoes : | | | | | | | | | | |
| Steam | 2,066 | 3,247,475 | 2,066 | 3,341,190 | 1,926 | 3,073,441 | 1,890 | 3,084,910 | 2,337 | 3,938,474 |
| Sailing | 2,566 | 654,055 | 2,457 | 547,271 | 2,303 | 456,304 | 2,236 | 517,461 | 2,025 | 466,487 |
| | 4,632 | 3,901,530 | 4,523 | 3,888,461 | 4,229 | 3,529,745 | 4,126 | 3,602,371 | 4,362 | 4,404,961 |
| In Ballast : | | | | | | | | | | |
| Steam | 106 | 119,923 | 124 | 133,739 | 150 | 200,220 | 136 | 180,019 | 106 | 74,188 |
| Sailing | 530 | 77,983 | 424 | 76,361 | 495 | 79,571 | 482 | 84,479 | 303 | 53,311 |
| | 636 | 197,906 | 548 | 210,100 | 645 | 279,791 | 618 | 264,498 | 409 | 127,499 |
| Total : | | | | | | | | | | |
| Steam | 2,172 | 3,367,398 | 2,190 | 3,474,929 | 2,076 | 3,273,661 | 2,026 | 3,264,929 | 2,443 | 4,012,662 |
| Sailing | 3,066 | 732,038 | 2,881 | 623,632 | 2,858 | 535,935 | 2,718 | 601,940 | 2,328 | 519,798 |
| Grand Total | 5,238 | 4,099,436 | 5,071 | 4,098,561 | 4,934 | 3,814,596 | 4,744 | 3,866,869 | 4,771 | 4,532,460 |
| Steamers via Suez Canal | 903 | 1,980,900 | 803 | 2,025,403 | 787 | 1,863,784 | 758 | 1,790,223 | 1,004 | 2,341,220 |

and SAILING VESSELS with CARGOES and BALLAST, and
viá SUEZ CANAL.

| 1899-1900. | | 1900-1. | | 1901-2. | | 1902-3. | | 1903-4. | | VESSELS. |
|---------------------------------|-----------|---------|-----------|---------|-----------|---------|-----------|---------|-----------|----------------|
| No. | Tonnage. | No. | Tonnage. | No. | Tonnage. | No. | Tonnage. | No. | Tonnage. | |
| ENTERED. | | | | | | | | | | |
| 1,927 | 3,167,880 | 1,792 | 2,996,434 | 1,923 | 3,618,048 | 2,005 | 3,900,552 | 2,159 | 4,444,205 | With Cargoes : |
| 1,374 | 245,511 | 1,264 | 167,661 | 1,391 | 160,444 | 1,287 | 151,935 | 1,240 | 123,366 | Steam. |
| 3,301 | 3,413,391 | 3,056 | 3,164,095 | 3,319 | 3,773,492 | 3,292 | 4,052,487 | 3,399 | 4,572,571 | Sailing. |
| 555 | 990,106 | 611 | 994,146 | 603 | 1,117,693 | 688 | 1,365,733 | 783 | 1,667,721 | In Ballast : |
| 539 | 126,851 | 565 | 67,001 | 573 | 59,354 | 581 | 63,371 | 681 | 89,757 | Steam. |
| 1,094 | 1,056,957 | 1,176 | 1,061,147 | 1,176 | 1,177,047 | 1,269 | 1,429,154 | 1,464 | 1,757,478 | Sailing. |
| 2,482 | 4,097,986 | 2,403 | 3,990,530 | 2,531 | 4,735,741 | 2,699 | 5,266,336 | 2,942 | 6,111,926 | Total : |
| 1,913 | 372,362 | 1,829 | 234,662 | 1,964 | 219,796 | 1,868 | 195,306 | 1,921 | 213,123 | Steam. |
| 4,395 | 4,470,348 | 4,232 | 4,225,242 | 4,495 | 4,955,539 | 4,561 | 5,481,641 | 4,863 | 6,330,049 | Sailing. |
| 643 | 1,662,030 | 531 | 1,284,993 | 654 | 1,757,044 | 650 | 1,793,549 | 641 | 1,284,778 | Grand Total. |
| CLEARED. | | | | | | | | | | |
| 2,168 | 3,674,339 | 2,155 | 3,698,238 | 2,273 | 4,394,511 | 2,541 | 5,116,048 | 2,739 | 5,294,553 | With Cargoes : |
| 1,652 | 350,143 | 1,607 | 209,831 | 1,572 | 176,717 | 1,614 | 191,454 | 1,496 | 203,101 | Steam. |
| 3,820 | 4,024,482 | 3,762 | 3,908,069 | 3,845 | 4,571,228 | 4,155 | 5,307,502 | 4,235 | 6,097,654 | Sailing. |
| 165 | 96,421 | 160 | 117,012 | 113 | 81,297 | 133 | 119,445 | 139 | 116,737 | In Ballast : |
| 148 | 34,235 | 148 | 19,107 | 100 | 17,253 | 240 | 17,972 | 293 | 14,820 | Steam. |
| 313 | 132,666 | 308 | 136,119 | 273 | 98,550 | 373 | 137,417 | 432 | 131,557 | Sailing. |
| 2,333 | 3,772,760 | 2,315 | 3,815,250 | 2,386 | 4,475,808 | 2,674 | 5,235,493 | 2,878 | 6,011,290 | Total : |
| 1,900 | 384,378 | 1,755 | 228,938 | 1,732 | 193,970 | 1,854 | 209,420 | 1,739 | 217,921 | Steam. |
| 4,133 | 4,157,138 | 4,070 | 4,044,188 | 4,118 | 4,669,778 | 4,528 | 5,444,919 | 4,667 | 6,229,211 | Sailing. |
| 87 | 2,132,830 | 808 | 2,010,737 | 990 | 2,542,904 | 1,102 | 2,398,465 | 1,226 | 3,368,763 | Grand Total. |
| Steamers viá Suez Canal. | | | | | | | | | | |

No. 170—TOTAL NUMBER and TONNAGE of BRITISH, BRITISH INDIAN, and FOREIGN
from FOREIGN COUNTRIES

| Countries whence Entered. | 1894-5. | | | | | | 1895-6. | | | | | |
|--|---------------|-----------|-------------|---------|--------|-----------|---------------|-----------|-------------|-----------|--------|-----------|
| | With Cargoes. | | In Ballast. | | Total. | | With Cargoes. | | In Ballast. | | Total. | |
| | No. | Tons. | No. | Tons. | No. | Tons. | No. | Tons. | No. | Tons. | No. | Tons. |
| UNITED KINGDOM AND BRITISH POSSESSIONS. | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| United Kingdom | 627 | 1,474,437 | 8 | 7,502 | 635 | 1,481,939 | 536 | 1,310,927 | 3 | 2,367 | 539 | 1,313,294 |
| British East Africa | 61 | 118,900 | 2 | 3,250 | 63 | 122,150 | 53 | 94,027 | 3 | 5,104 | 56 | 99,131 |
| Cape Colony | 28 | 31,155 | 4 | 6,210 | 32 | 37,365 | 41 | 49,985 | 3 | 4,310 | 42 | 54,295 |
| Mauritius | 13 | 1,350 | 3 | 3,892 | 16 | 5,242 | 41 | 4,130 | 1 | 1,998 | 44 | 6,128 |
| Natal | 1 | 1,033 | 4 | 7,162 | 5 | 8,195 | 2 | 1,868 | 11 | 18,929 | 13 | 20,797 |
| Aden | 1 | 477 | 44 | 44,596 | 45 | 45,073 | 1 | 1,772 | 25 | 22,272 | 26 | 24,044 |
| Ceylon | 37 | 60,791 | 12 | 19,245 | 49 | 80,036 | 34 | 65,048 | 14 | 27,956 | 48 | 93,004 |
| Hong Kong | 17 | 9,877 | 27 | 30,330 | 44 | 40,207 | 10 | 4,923 | 21 | 24,193 | 31 | 31,116 |
| Straits Settlements | 11 | 11,122 | 11 | 17,702 | 22 | 28,824 | 7 | 7,330 | 13 | 19,446 | 20 | 27,776 |
| Australia and New Zealand | 49 | 81,267 | 32 | 64,302 | 81 | 145,569 | 41 | 75,828 | 29 | 61,504 | 70 | 137,332 |
| Other British Possessions | 423 | 206,519 | 210 | 280,131 | 633 | 486,650 | 418 | 202,396 | 198 | 238,729 | 616 | 441,125 |
| Total, United Kingdom and British Possessions | 1,134 | 87,033 | 984 | 114,549 | 2,068 | 201,573 | 1,135 | 88,000 | 835 | 116,800 | 1,970 | 204,800 |
| FOREIGN COUNTRIES. | 69 | 95,478 | 2 | 3,158 | 71 | 98,636 | 66 | 109,846 | 2 | 3,873 | 68 | 113,719 |
| Austria-Hungary | 195 | 234,704 | 38 | 73,589 | 233 | 308,293 | 249 | 359,606 | 45 | 88,240 | 294 | 447,846 |
| Belgium | 15 | 2,487 | 10 | 14,254 | 25 | 16,741 | 26 | 5,487 | 12 | 17,249 | 38 | 22,736 |
| France | 26 | 63,241 | 2 | 826 | 28 | 64,067 | 24 | 49,675 | — | — | 24 | 49,675 |
| Germany | 2 | 1,675 | 2 | 766 | 4 | 2,501 | — | — | 3 | 2,722 | 3 | 2,722 |
| Italy | — | — | 1 | 766 | 1 | 766 | — | — | — | — | — | — |
| Russia | — | — | 2 | 3,189 | 2 | 3,189 | — | — | — | — | — | — |
| Total, Foreign Countries | 2,692 | 2,537,506 | 1,369 | 651,797 | 4,058 | 3,189,303 | 2,688 | 2,439,287 | 1,230 | 961,650 | 3,918 | 3,400,937 |
| EUROPE. | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Austria-Hungary | 25 | 67,965 | 1 | 2,094 | 26 | 70,059 | 27 | 63,306 | 1 | 1,283 | 28 | 64,591 |
| Belgium | 7 | 12,089 | — | — | 7 | 12,089 | 12 | 20,516 | — | — | 12 | 20,516 |
| France | 2 | 4,682 | 2 | 3,333 | 4 | 8,015 | 9 | 22,369 | — | — | 9 | 22,369 |
| Germany | — | — | 1 | 1,614 | 1 | 1,614 | — | — | 1 | 978 | 1 | 978 |
| Italy | 64 | 117,335 | — | — | 64 | 117,335 | 70 | 129,623 | — | — | 70 | 129,623 |
| Russia | 32 | 54,910 | — | — | 32 | 54,910 | 21 | 37,588 | — | — | 21 | 37,588 |
| Spain | 16 | 40,863 | 3 | 4,592 | 19 | 45,455 | 16 | 41,561 | 1 | 1,417 | 17 | 42,978 |
| Sweden | 32 | 64,763 | — | — | 32 | 64,763 | 48 | 101,546 | — | — | 48 | 101,546 |
| AFRICA. | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Egypt | 7 | 15,245 | 17 | 32,360 | 24 | 47,605 | 5 | 11,397 | 3 | 4,808 | 8 | 16,205 |
| Madagascar | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | 18 | 24,448 | 13 | 24,448 |
| Portuguese East Africa | 7 | 1,592 | 2 | 1,047 | 9 | 2,639 | 1 | 81 | 2 | 1,115 | 3 | 1,196 |
| Reunion | 1 | 1,764 | 2 | 5,092 | 3 | 6,856 | 6 | 7,310 | 1 | 1,217 | 7 | 8,527 |
| St. Helena | 19 | 1,871 | 1 | 100 | 20 | 1,971 | 11 | 1,167 | — | — | 11 | 1,167 |
| St. Paul | — | — | 1 | 1,469 | 1 | 1,469 | — | — | 4 | 6,501 | 4 | 6,501 |
| St. Vincent | — | — | 4 | 4,295 | 4 | 4,295 | — | — | 1 | 1,013 | 1 | 1,013 |
| AMERICA. | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Central and South America | 8 | 3,336 | 40 | 43,643 | 43 | 47,029 | — | — | 36 | 41,231 | 36 | 41,231 |
| United States | 13 | 24,201 | — | — | 13 | 24,201 | 7 | 11,440 | — | — | 7 | 11,440 |
| Canada | 29 | 54,898 | — | — | 29 | 54,898 | 27 | 58,712 | — | — | 27 | 58,712 |
| ASIA. | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Arabia | 37 | 43,316 | 6 | 9,133 | 43 | 52,454 | 45 | 56,517 | 3 | 5,672 | 48 | 62,189 |
| China, Treaty Ports | 207 | 23,825 | 2 | 204 | 209 | 24,029 | 109 | 23,443 | 6 | 744 | 200 | 24,187 |
| Japan | 26 | 49,963 | — | — | 26 | 49,963 | 29 | 61,732 | — | — | 29 | 61,732 |
| Java | 20 | 46,726 | 2 | 3,456 | 22 | 50,182 | 34 | 76,569 | 9 | 6,285 | 37 | 82,845 |
| Maldives (except Minicoy) | — | — | 3 | 6,711 | 3 | 6,711 | — | — | — | — | — | — |
| Mekran and Somnathi | 4 | 8,882 | 5 | 8,178 | 9 | 17,060 | 2 | 5,109 | 3 | 5,187 | 5 | 10,296 |
| Persia | — | — | 13 | 19,184 | 13 | 19,184 | — | — | — | — | — | — |
| Siam | 15 | 1,910 | — | — | 15 | 1,910 | 15 | 2,280 | — | — | 15 | 2,280 |
| Sonatra | 197 | 10,301 | 21 | 593 | 218 | 10,894 | 236 | 13,470 | 6 | 152 | 242 | 13,622 |
| Turkey in Asia | 59 | 61,529 | — | — | 59 | 61,529 | 58 | 59,115 | — | — | 58 | 59,115 |
| Other Foreign Countries | 54 | 8,733 | 1 | 81 | 55 | 8,814 | 67 | 7,583 | — | — | 67 | 7,583 |
| Sumatra | 12 | 10,418 | 1 | 194 | 13 | 10,612 | 13 | 15,630 | — | — | 13 | 15,630 |
| Turkey in Europe | 21 | 1,042 | 4 | 2,525 | 25 | 3,567 | 23 | 476 | 9 | 250 | 32 | 726 |
| Other Foreign Countries | 1 | 297 | — | — | 1 | 297 | — | — | 2 | 2,974 | 2 | 2,974 |
| Total, Foreign Countries | 1,098 | 775,591 | 165 | 191,432 | 1,251 | 967,023 | 1,168 | 871,974 | 140 | 155,128 | 1,308 | 1,027,105 |
| Total, United Kingdom, British Possessions and Foreign Countries | 3,786 | 3,313,157 | 1,524 | 843,229 | 5,309 | 4,156,326 | 3,856 | 3,311,261 | 1,370 | 1,116,778 | 5,226 | 4,128,039 |

VESSELS, including NATIVE CRAFT, which ENTERED with CARGOES and in BALLAST at PORTS in BRITISH INDIA.

| Countries whence Entered. | 1896-7. | | | | | 1897-8. | | | | | | |
|--|---------------|------------------|--------------|----------------|--------------|------------------|--------------|------------------|--------------|----------------|--------------|------------------|
| | With Cargoes. | | In Ballast. | | Total. | With Cargoes. | | In Ballast. | | Total. | | |
| | No. | Tons. | No. | Tons. | No. | Tons. | No. | Tons. | No. | Tons. | | |
| UNITED KINGDOM AND BRITISH POSSESSIONS. | 442 | 1,121,633 | 3 | 9,124 | 445 | 1,124,757 | 896 | 1,051,839 | 3 | 5,926 | 899 | 1,057,765 |
| United Kingdom - Steam | 35 | 63,578 | 1 | 2,960 | 36 | 66,538 | 61 | 101,915 | — | — | 61 | 101,915 |
| British East Africa - Steam | 88 | 44,808 | 1 | 1,798 | 89 | 46,594 | 36 | 42,428 | 1 | 3,226 | 37 | 45,654 |
| Cape Colony - Steam | 21 | 2,022 | — | — | 21 | 2,022 | 18 | 2,817 | 2 | 3,358 | 20 | 6,175 |
| Mauritius - Steam | 6 | 5,270 | 6 | 6,403 | 12 | 14,673 | 6 | 5,660 | 2 | 8,295 | 7 | 8,955 |
| Natal - Steam | 37 | 75,053 | 28 | 27,644 | 65 | 27,644 | — | — | 35 | 47,193 | 35 | 47,193 |
| Aden - Steam | 12 | 10,110 | 9 | 12,526 | 21 | 22,636 | 16 | 12,801 | 15 | 15,645 | 31 | 28,446 |
| Ceylon - Steam | 3 | 3,455 | 10 | 10,653 | 13 | 14,108 | 7 | 7,976 | 10 | 18,537 | 17 | 26,613 |
| Hong Kong - Steam | 32 | 73,525 | 26 | 15,739 | 58 | 15,739 | — | — | 14 | 11,159 | 14 | 11,159 |
| Straits Settlements - Steam | 454 | 275,420 | 210 | 249,452 | 664 | 524,872 | 490 | 312,270 | 229 | 288,762 | 719 | 601,032 |
| Australia and New Zealand - Steam | 1,207 | 92,708 | 875 | 128,061 | 2,082 | 220,769 | 1,076 | 83,718 | 829 | 121,673 | 1,905 | 205,391 |
| Other British Possessions - Steam | 77 | 136,087 | — | — | 77 | 136,087 | 77 | 136,953 | 5 | 12,754 | 82 | 149,707 |
| Other British Possessions - Sailing | 1 | 1,528 | 1 | 400 | 2 | 1,928 | 1 | 1,054 | — | — | 1 | 1,054 |
| Total, United Kingdom and British Possessions | 2,624 | 2,251,883 | 1,258 | 620,879 | 3,882 | 2,872,762 | 2,488 | 2,221,625 | 1,228 | 679,368 | 3,716 | 2,900,993 |
| FOREIGN COUNTRIES. | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| EUROPE : | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Austria-Hungary - Steam | 35 | 85,238 | — | — | 35 | 85,238 | 83 | 77,637 | — | — | 83 | 77,637 |
| Belgium - Steam | 8 | 19,583 | — | — | 8 | 19,583 | 5 | 11,588 | — | — | 5 | 11,588 |
| France - Steam | 17 | 38,825 | — | — | 17 | 38,825 | 9 | 22,109 | — | — | 9 | 22,109 |
| Germany - Steam | 66 | 131,354 | — | — | 66 | 131,354 | 58 | 117,498 | — | — | 58 | 117,498 |
| Italy - Steam | 11 | 19,429 | — | — | 11 | 19,429 | 16 | 31,554 | — | — | 16 | 31,554 |
| Russia - Steam | 15 | 32,255 | — | — | 15 | 32,255 | 13 | 33,905 | — | — | 13 | 33,905 |
| Russia - Sailing | 49 | 109,266 | — | — | 49 | 109,266 | 53 | 109,961 | — | — | 53 | 109,961 |
| AFRICA : | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Egypt - Steam | 10 | 20,817 | 1 | 1,932 | 11 | 22,749 | 6 | 10,256 | 2 | 4,473 | 8 | 14,729 |
| Madagascar - Steam | 7 | 1,260 | 2 | 1,441 | 9 | 2,701 | 9 | 3,081 | 3 | 1,969 | 12 | 5,050 |
| Portuguese East Africa - Steam | 10 | 14,949 | 1 | 760 | 11 | 15,709 | 5 | 5,529 | — | — | 5 | 5,529 |
| Reunion - Steam | 14 | 1,472 | 1 | 1,050 | 15 | 2,522 | 12 | 1,275 | 1 | 1,235 | 13 | 2,510 |
| Reunion - Sailing | — | — | 4 | 2,424 | 4 | 2,424 | — | — | 1 | 859 | 1 | 859 |
| AMERICA : | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Central and South America - Sailing | — | — | 4 | 2,931 | 4 | 2,931 | — | — | 3 | 2,929 | 3 | 2,929 |
| United States - Steam | 14 | 26,921 | — | — | 14 | 26,921 | 11 | 25,602 | — | — | 11 | 25,602 |
| United States - Sailing | 27 | 53,172 | — | — | 27 | 53,172 | 36 | 66,474 | — | — | 36 | 66,474 |
| ASIA : | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Arabia - Steam | 37 | 45,050 | 2 | 2,697 | 39 | 47,747 | 26 | 34,175 | — | — | 26 | 34,175 |
| China, Treaty Ports - Steam | 150 | 15,434 | 1 | 183 | 151 | 15,617 | 242 | 24,768 | 5 | 352 | 247 | 25,120 |
| Japan - Steam | 25 | 54,301 | — | — | 25 | 54,301 | 22 | 48,692 | 1 | 897 | 23 | 50,089 |
| Java - Steam | 46 | 102,063 | — | — | 46 | 102,063 | 43 | 95,840 | 3 | 6,465 | 46 | 102,305 |
| Maldives (except Minicoy) - Steam | 2 | 8,285 | 7 | 14,791 | 9 | 18,076 | 4 | 5,852 | 11 | 19,221 | 16 | 25,073 |
| Mekran and Sonmiani - Steam | — | — | 1 | 1,112 | 1 | 1,112 | — | — | 5 | 5,648 | 5 | 5,648 |
| Persia - Steam | 8 | 1,158 | 2 | 241 | 10 | 1,399 | 6 | 786 | — | — | 6 | 786 |
| Siam - Steam | 70 | 69,675 | — | — | 70 | 69,675 | 66 | 70,027 | 2 | 2,856 | 68 | 72,883 |
| Sumatra - Steam | 66 | 9,062 | — | — | 66 | 9,062 | 57 | 8,163 | — | — | 57 | 8,163 |
| Turkey in Asia - Steam | 11 | 8,607 | 2 | 389 | 13 | 9,078 | 11 | 8,993 | 1 | 1,950 | 12 | 10,943 |
| Other Foreign Countries - Steam | 29 | 380 | 4 | 117 | 33 | 497 | 32 | 671 | 4 | 412 | 36 | 1,083 |
| Other Foreign Countries - Sailing | 2 | 1,817 | 1 | 1,506 | 3 | 3,123 | 18 | 18,447 | — | — | 18 | 18,447 |
| Turkey in Asia - Sailing | 86 | 34,143 | — | — | 86 | 34,143 | 19 | 16,945 | — | — | 19 | 16,945 |
| Other Foreign Countries - Sailing | 77 | 8,607 | — | — | 77 | 8,607 | 154 | 18,252 | — | — | 154 | 18,252 |
| Other Foreign Countries - Sailing | 2 | 3,134 | 25 | 42,040 | 27 | 45,224 | 1 | 1,620 | 32 | 61,936 | 33 | 63,656 |
| Other Foreign Countries - Sailing | 9 | 2,247 | 12 | 10,578 | 21 | 12,825 | 2 | 265 | 21 | 92,855 | 23 | 23,120 |
| Total, Foreign Countries | 1,051 | 925,619 | 83 | 86,708 | 1,124 | 1,011,727 | 1,145 | 881,714 | 114 | 155,054 | 1,259 | 1,016,768 |
| Total, United Kingdom and British Possessions and Foreign Countries | 3,665 | 3,177,002 | 1,341 | 706,987 | 5,006 | 3,883,989 | 3,633 | 3,103,339 | 1,342 | 814,422 | 4,975 | 3,917,761 |

No. 170 (cont.).—TOTAL NUMBER and TONNAGE of BRITISH, BRITISH INDIAN, and
in BALLAST, from FOREIGN COUNTRIES

| Countries whence Entered. | 1898-9. | | | | | | 1899-00. | | | | | |
|--|---------------|------------------|--------------|------------------|--------------|------------------|---------------|------------------|--------------|------------------|--------------|------------------|
| | With Cargoes. | | In Ballast. | | Total. | | With Cargoes. | | In Ballast. | | Total. | |
| | No. | Tons. | No. | Tons. | No. | Tons. | No. | Tons. | No. | Tons. | No. | Tons. |
| UNITED KINGDOM AND BRITISH POSSESSIONS. | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| United Kingdom | 397 | 1,064,287 | 5 | 7,513 | 402 | 1,071,800 | 395 | 1,060,898 | 4 | 7,109 | 399 | 1,068,007 |
| Steam | 50 | 92,539 | — | — | 50 | 92,539 | 36 | 63,766 | — | — | 36 | 63,766 |
| Sailing | 43 | 56,305 | 7 | 15,624 | 50 | 74,488 | 54 | 75,445 | 4 | 6,954 | 58 | 83,402 |
| British East Africa | 3 | 319 | — | — | 3 | 319 | 1 | 2,653 | — | — | 11 | 2,658 |
| Steam | 3 | 319 | — | — | 3 | 319 | 1 | 3,657 | 14 | 30,156 | 18 | 38,819 |
| Sailing | — | — | 32 | 38,219 | 32 | 38,219 | — | — | 24 | 29,479 | 24 | 29,479 |
| Cape Colony | 38 | 75,764 | 8 | 15,733 | 46 | 91,567 | 35 | 71,373 | 13 | 25,305 | 48 | 96,678 |
| Steam | 14 | 10,442 | 13 | 11,103 | 27 | 21,545 | 10 | 7,759 | 10 | 13,628 | 20 | 21,387 |
| Sailing | 13 | 14,701 | 39 | 72,235 | 52 | 86,936 | 23 | 32,570 | 43 | 96,184 | 66 | 128,754 |
| Mauritius | — | — | 10 | 7,281 | 10 | 7,281 | — | — | 8 | 6,116 | 8 | 6,116 |
| Steam | 43 | 88,364 | 38 | 75,250 | 81 | 163,614 | 37 | 85,617 | 33 | 71,350 | 70 | 156,967 |
| Sailing | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — |
| Ceylon | 541 | 359,137 | 271 | 348,193 | 812 | 707,330 | 572 | 324,211 | 271 | 338,135 | 843 | 662,346 |
| Steam | 898 | 65,081 | 633 | 83,938 | 1,531 | 149,019 | 694 | 57,753 | 450 | 49,285 | 1,144 | 107,038 |
| Sailing | 79 | 148,404 | 13 | 21,545 | 92 | 169,949 | 61 | 117,722 | 9 | 20,179 | 70 | 137,901 |
| Hong Kong | — | — | 1 | 1,328 | 1 | 1,328 | — | — | — | — | — | — |
| Steam | 239 | 339,327 | 78 | 152,667 | 317 | 491,994 | 255 | 396,641 | 56 | 111,181 | 321 | 508,822 |
| Sailing | 23 | 2,226 | 9 | 14,168 | 32 | 16,394 | 25 | 5,372 | 6 | 19,201 | 31 | 15,573 |
| Straits Settlements | 19 | 43,003 | 1 | 1,393 | 20 | 44,396 | 22 | 53,051 | 2 | 2,955 | 24 | 56,006 |
| Steam | 1 | 498 | 1 | 866 | 2 | 1,364 | 4 | 2,437 | — | — | 4 | 2,437 |
| Sailing | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | 1 | 1,630 | 1 | 1,630 |
| Other British Possessions | — | — | 1 | 1,541 | 1 | 1,541 | 2 | 3,908 | 2 | 2,833 | 4 | 6,801 |
| Steam | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — |
| Sailing | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — |
| Total, United Kingdom and British Possessions.) | 2,404 | 2,367,492 | 1,171 | 892,349 | 3,575 | 3,259,841 | 2,250 | 2,404,896 | 950 | 822,680 | 3,200 | 3,227,576 |
| FOREIGN COUNTRIES. | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| EUROPE : | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Austria-Hungary | 33 | 78,285 | 6 | 10,670 | 39 | 88,955 | 46 | 116,558 | 3 | 6,583 | 49 | 123,141 |
| Steam | 1 | 2,314 | 1 | 4,066 | 2 | 6,380 | 2 | 4,131 | — | — | 2 | 4,131 |
| Sailing | 14 | 32,152 | 5 | 12,927 | 19 | 45,079 | 14 | 31,309 | — | — | 14 | 31,309 |
| Belgium | 52 | 112,875 | — | — | 52 | 112,875 | 56 | 132,707 | — | — | 56 | 132,707 |
| Steam | 14 | 26,441 | 16 | 28,384 | 30 | 66,829 | 13 | 34,195 | 2 | 5,849 | 15 | 40,044 |
| Sailing | 14 | 38,305 | — | — | 14 | 38,305 | 18 | 34,195 | — | — | 16 | 40,044 |
| Germany | 57 | 121,350 | 1 | 1,734 | 58 | 123,084 | 61 | 133,907 | — | — | 61 | 133,907 |
| Steam | 9 | 16,726 | 55 | 103,158 | 64 | 119,884 | 5 | 13,392 | 31 | 66,874 | 36 | 80,266 |
| Sailing | 1 | 512 | — | — | 1 | 512 | — | — | — | — | — | — |
| Madagascar | — | — | 1 | 2,186 | 1 | 2,186 | — | — | 1 | 2,682 | 1 | 2,682 |
| Steam | 5 | 3,465 | 1 | 1,927 | 6 | 5,392 | 2 | 249 | 4 | 3,327 | 6 | 3,576 |
| Sailing | 4 | 4,375 | 2 | 5,001 | 6 | 9,376 | 1 | 905 | 1 | 1,857 | 2 | 2,792 |
| Portuguese East Africa | 6 | 650 | — | — | 6 | 650 | 11 | 1,206 | — | — | 11 | 1,206 |
| Steam | 1 | 2,985 | 8 | 13,797 | 9 | 16,782 | 1 | 1,897 | 8 | 5,168 | 4 | 7,065 |
| Sailing | — | — | 3 | 2,133 | 3 | 2,133 | — | — | 1 | 1,693 | 1 | 1,693 |
| Réunion | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — |
| AFRICA : | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Central and South America | — | — | 4 | 3,796 | 4 | 3,796 | — | — | 1 | 1,017 | 1 | 1,017 |
| Steam | 10 | 20,313 | — | — | 10 | 20,313 | 14 | 23,925 | — | — | 14 | 23,925 |
| Sailing | 27 | 51,979 | — | — | 27 | 51,979 | 16 | 29,008 | — | — | 16 | 29,008 |
| ASIA : | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Arabia | 36 | 43,545 | 6 | 7,178 | 42 | 50,723 | 24 | 36,089 | 7 | 12,901 | 31 | 48,990 |
| Steam | 235 | 29,136 | 6 | 498 | 291 | 29,638 | 185 | 19,490 | 2 | 131 | 187 | 19,591 |
| Sailing | 19 | 51,059 | 6 | 13,110 | 25 | 64,169 | 28 | 76,538 | 1 | 738 | 29 | 77,276 |
| China—Treaty Ports | — | — | 1 | 2,772 | 1 | 2,772 | 1 | 1,293 | 1 | 1,293 | 1 | 1,293 |
| Steam | 55 | 132,471 | 11 | 30,213 | 66 | 162,684 | 61 | 148,711 | 6 | 11,637 | 67 | 160,348 |
| Sailing | — | — | 3 | 7,092 | 3 | 7,092 | — | — | — | — | — | — |
| Japan | 3 | 5,263 | 3 | 5,878 | 6 | 11,141 | 4 | 6,908 | 3 | 6,344 | 7 | 12,152 |
| Steam | — | — | 1 | 843 | 1 | 843 | — | — | 2 | 1,940 | 2 | 1,940 |
| Sailing | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — |
| Maldives (except Minicoy) | 6 | 832 | — | — | 6 | 832 | 10 | 961 | 2 | 162 | 12 | 1,123 |
| Steam | 3 | 510 | — | — | 3 | 510 | 178 | 10,332 | 6 | 365 | 184 | 10,697 |
| Sailing | 167 | 9,411 | 20 | 939 | 187 | 10,350 | — | — | — | — | — | — |
| Mekran and Somnāni | 72 | 76,596 | 1 | 639 | 73 | 77,235 | 61 | 64,334 | 1 | 2,088 | 62 | 66,422 |
| Steam | 63 | 9,079 | 3 | 204 | 66 | 9,274 | 47 | 8,508 | 3 | 299 | 50 | 8,807 |
| Sailing | 5 | 4,087 | — | — | 5 | 4,087 | 10 | 7,756 | — | — | 10 | 7,756 |
| Siam | 22 | 277 | 1 | 62 | 23 | 339 | 12 | 333 | 3 | 86 | 15 | 469 |
| Steam | 9 | 10,832 | 2 | 2,898 | 11 | 13,230 | 1 | 1,235 | 4 | 7,198 | 5 | 8,433 |
| Sailing | 23 | 25,700 | 2 | 3,747 | 30 | 29,447 | 39 | 41,657 | 1 | 1,992 | 40 | 43,649 |
| Sumatra | 61 | 7,675 | — | — | 61 | 7,675 | 107 | 11,408 | 10 | 1,607 | 117 | 13,015 |
| Turkey in Asia | 9 | 15,715 | 51 | 107,842 | 60 | 123,557 | 18 | 30,637 | 41 | 86,057 | 59 | 118,694 |
| Steam | 13 | 1,230 | 16 | 14,016 | 29 | 15,246 | 17 | 1,824 | 4 | 3,479 | 21 | 5,103 |
| Sailing | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — |
| Other Foreign Countries | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — |
| Total, Foreign Countries | 1,104 | 936,135 | 286 | 387,210 | 1,340 | 1,323,345 | 1,051 | 1,008,495 | 144 | 234,277 | 1,195 | 1,242,772 |
| TOTAL, UNITED KINGDOM, BRITISH POSSESSIONS, AND FOREIGN COUNTRIES | 3,508 | 3,303,627 | 1,407 | 1,279,559 | 4,915 | 4,583,186 | 3,301 | 3,413,391 | 1,094 | 1,056,957 | 4,395 | 4,470,349 |

FOREIGN VESSELS, including NATIVE CRAFT, which ENTERED, with CARGOES and at PORTS in BRITISH INDIA—continued.

| Countries whence Entered | 1900-1. | | | | | 1901-2. | | | | | | |
|---|---------------|-----------|-------------|-----------|--------|---------------|-------|-------------|-------|-----------|-------|-----------|
| | With Cargoes. | | In Ballast. | | Total. | With Cargoes. | | In Ballast. | | Total. | | |
| | No. | Tons. | No. | Tons. | No. | Tons. | No. | Tons. | No. | Tons. | | |
| UNITED KINGDOM AND BRITISH POSSESSIONS. | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| United Kingdom - Steam | 813 | 875,237 | 6 | 15,145 | 319 | 800,383 | 387 | 1,090,135 | 7 | 15,375 | 394 | 1,055,510 |
| United Kingdom - Sailing | 20 | 32,092 | — | — | 20 | 32,092 | 9 | 13,587 | — | — | 9 | 13,587 |
| British East Africa - Steam | 57 | 88,846 | 9 | 21,866 | 66 | 110,701 | 48 | 82,018 | 3 | 20,156 | 56 | 102,174 |
| British East Africa - Sailing | 17 | 1,652 | — | — | 17 | 1,652 | 23 | 2,237 | 3 | 3,579 | 26 | 5,816 |
| Cape Colony - Steam | 1 | 2,623 | 15 | 38,156 | 16 | 40,789 | 1 | 1,675 | 55 | 128,054 | 56 | 129,729 |
| Cape Colony - Sailing | — | — | 8 | 6,841 | 8 | 6,841 | — | — | 10 | 7,891 | 10 | 7,891 |
| Mauritius - Steam | 48 | 91,742 | 6 | 13,187 | 54 | 104,929 | 54 | 110,213 | 16 | 38,329 | 70 | 149,142 |
| Mauritius - Sailing | 8 | 5,506 | 4 | 3,270 | 12 | 8,776 | 8 | 5,967 | 2 | 1,196 | 10 | 7,163 |
| Natal - Steam | 17 | 20,899 | 26 | 55,593 | 43 | 76,492 | 23 | 27,249 | 52 | 110,407 | 75 | 137,656 |
| Natal - Sailing | — | — | 6 | 5,913 | 6 | 5,913 | — | — | — | — | — | — |
| Aden - Steam | 49 | 127,314 | 18 | 39,221 | 67 | 166,535 | 38 | 120,689 | 25 | 69,259 | 63 | 179,948 |
| Aden - Sailing | — | — | — | — | — | — | 1 | 56 | — | — | 1 | 56 |
| Ceylon - Steam | 542 | 396,072 | 363 | 460,624 | 905 | 856,696 | 500 | 467,185 | 271 | 381,972 | 771 | 849,157 |
| Ceylon - Sailing | 591 | 51,705 | 508 | 43,352 | 1,099 | 132,882 | 614 | 50,643 | 632 | 40,829 | 1,146 | 91,272 |
| Hong Kong - Steam | 55 | 105,998 | 12 | 26,914 | 67 | 95,057 | 64 | 129,009 | 14 | 32,396 | 78 | 161,406 |
| Hong Kong - Sailing | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — |
| Straits Settlements - Steam | 220 | 321,753 | 100 | 216,348 | 320 | 538,101 | 232 | 372,562 | 76 | 160,890 | 308 | 538,452 |
| Straits Settlements - Sailing | 19 | 1,990 | — | — | 19 | 1,990 | 21 | 2,078 | 3 | 908 | 24 | 2,981 |
| Australia and New Zealand - Steam | 28 | 70,174 | — | — | 28 | 70,174 | 25 | 68,984 | 1 | 1,588 | 26 | 70,522 |
| Australia and New Zealand - Sailing | 3 | 2,203 | — | — | 3 | 2,203 | 5 | 4,415 | — | — | 5 | 4,415 |
| Other British Possessions - Steam | — | — | 1 | 1,644 | 1 | 1,644 | — | — | 7 | 17,408 | 7 | 17,408 |
| Other British Possessions - Sailing | — | — | 3 | 4,769 | 3 | 4,769 | — | — | — | — | — | — |
| Total United Kingdom and British Possessions | 1,988 | 2,195,676 | 1,085 | 964,832 | 3,073 | 3,148,508 | 2,054 | 2,548,647 | 1,082 | 1,020,585 | 3,135 | 3,569,132 |
| FOREIGN COUNTRIES. | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| EUROPE: | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Austria-Hungary - Steam | 39 | 98,161 | — | — | 39 | 98,161 | 55 | 148,377 | — | — | 55 | 148,377 |
| Belgium - Steam | — | — | — | — | — | — | 2 | 4,579 | — | — | 2 | 4,579 |
| France - Steam | 12 | 26,550 | 1 | 1,829 | 13 | 28,379 | 13 | 28,016 | — | — | 13 | 28,016 |
| Germany - Steam | 64 | 148,593 | 1 | 180 | 65 | 148,773 | 77 | 197,776 | — | — | 77 | 197,776 |
| Germany - Sailing | 1 | 2,960 | — | — | 1 | 2,960 | — | — | — | — | — | — |
| Italy - Steam | 15 | 40,776 | — | — | 15 | 40,776 | 18 | 47,093 | — | — | 18 | 47,093 |
| Russia - Steam | 60 | 139,586 | 1 | 139 | 61 | 139,725 | 76 | 181,843 | — | — | 76 | 181,843 |
| AFRICA: | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Egypt - Steam | 4 | 11,467 | 2 | 2,219 | 6 | 13,686 | 7 | 16,592 | 3 | 6,268 | 10 | 22,860 |
| Madagascar - Steam | — | — | 3 | 5,933 | 3 | 5,933 | 2 | 3,768 | 2 | 4,908 | 4 | 8,724 |
| Madagascar - Sailing | 1 | 137 | 1 | 558 | 2 | 725 | 7 | 676 | 3 | 1,929 | 10 | 2,306 |
| Portuguese East Africa - Steam | 1 | 769 | 3 | 5,653 | 4 | 6,422 | — | — | 5 | 11,401 | 5 | 11,401 |
| Portuguese East Africa - Sailing | 17 | 1,941 | — | — | 17 | 1,941 | 13 | 1,546 | — | — | 13 | 1,546 |
| Réunion - Steam | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | 2 | 4,727 | 2 | 4,727 |
| Réunion - Sailing | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — |
| AMERICA: | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Central and South America - Sailing | — | — | 1 | 319 | 1 | 319 | — | — | — | — | — | — |
| United States - Steam | 14 | 31,278 | — | — | 14 | 31,278 | 17 | 42,229 | — | — | 17 | 42,229 |
| United States - Sailing | 7 | 10,827 | — | — | 7 | 10,827 | 9 | 14,621 | 1 | 1,670 | 10 | 14,291 |
| ASIA: | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Arabia - Steam | 20 | 29,834 | 2 | 4,213 | 22 | 34,047 | 34 | 54,012 | 7 | 10,997 | 41 | 65,006 |
| China - Treaty Ports - Steam | 195 | 19,140 | — | — | 195 | 19,140 | 200 | 18,616 | 1 | 23 | 201 | 18,644 |
| China - Treaty Ports - Sailing | 31 | 79,201 | 4 | 8,474 | 35 | 87,675 | 34 | 87,539 | 1 | 2,995 | 35 | 90,534 |
| Japan - Steam | 54 | 132,865 | 7 | 15,189 | 61 | 148,054 | 73 | 182,467 | 6 | 13,644 | 79 | 196,111 |
| Java - Steam | 3 | 6,127 | 10 | 18,681 | 13 | 24,808 | 7 | 14,906 | 12 | 30,527 | 19 | 45,435 |
| Java - Sailing | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — |
| Maldives (except Minicoy) - Sailing | 10 | 1,010 | — | — | 10 | 1,010 | 9 | 739 | — | — | 9 | 739 |
| Mekran and Soumanian - Sailing | 164 | 10,494 | 15 | 436 | 179 | 10,930 | 156 | 8,063 | 6 | 203 | 162 | 8,266 |
| Persia - Steam | 59 | 60,841 | — | — | 59 | 60,841 | 66 | 65,232 | — | — | 66 | 65,232 |
| Persia - Sailing | 34 | 7,241 | 1 | 71 | 35 | 7,312 | 42 | 7,375 | 2 | 239 | 44 | 7,614 |
| Siam - Steam | 14 | 12,901 | — | — | 14 | 12,901 | 13 | 11,273 | — | — | 13 | 11,273 |
| Siam - Sailing | 11 | 348 | 11 | 642 | 22 | 990 | 18 | 757 | 6 | 330 | 24 | 1,086 |
| Sumatra - Steam | — | — | 3 | 4,950 | 3 | 4,950 | — | — | 5 | 8,947 | 5 | 8,947 |
| Turkey in Asia - Steam | 64 | 65,616 | — | — | 64 | 65,616 | 61 | 59,702 | 3 | 12,884 | 69 | 72,586 |
| Turkey in Asia - Sailing | 150 | 18,158 | 7 | 800 | 157 | 18,958 | 253 | 28,790 | 3 | 273 | 256 | 29,063 |
| Other Foreign Countries - Steam | 8 | 11,850 | 18 | 37,819 | 26 | 49,169 | 1 | 3,013 | 20 | 44,965 | 21 | 67,008 |
| Other Foreign Countries - Sailing | 7 | 459 | — | — | 7 | 459 | 3 | 283 | 1 | 763 | 4 | 1,046 |
| Total Foreign Countries | 1,068 | 968,419 | 91 | 108,315 | 1,159 | 1,076,734 | 1,236 | 1,229,845 | 94 | 166,512 | 1,330 | 1,396,357 |
| TOTAL, UNITED KINGDOM, BRITISH POSSESSIONS, AND FOREIGN COUNTRIES | 3,056 | 3,164,095 | 1,176 | 1,061,147 | 4,232 | 4,225,242 | 3,319 | 3,778,492 | 1,176 | 1,177,047 | 4,495 | 4,956,539 |

No. 170 (cont.).—TOTAL NUMBER and TONNAGE of BRITISH, BRITISH INDIAN and FOREIGN VESSELS, including NATIVE CRAFT, &c.—concluded.

| Countries whence Entered. | 1902-3. | | | | | 1903-4. | | | | | | |
|--|---------------|------------------|--------------|------------------|--------------|------------------|--------------|------------------|--------------|------------------|--------------|------------------|
| | With Cargoes. | | In Ballast. | | Total. | With Cargoes. | | In Ballast. | | Total. | | |
| | No. | Tons. | No. | Tons. | No. | Tons. | No. | Tons. | No. | Tons. | | |
| UNITED KINGDOM AND BRITISH POSSESSIONS. | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| United Kingdom - Steam | 410 | 1,179,270 | 6 | 15,369 | 416 | 1,194,639 | 420 | 1,292,278 | 6 | 14,749 | 426 | 1,297,027 |
| United Kingdom - Sailing | 8 | 12,778 | — | — | 8 | 12,778 | 6 | 9,779 | — | — | 6 | 9,779 |
| British East Africa - Steam | 50 | 88,968 | 15 | 33,719 | 65 | 117,687 | 44 | 79,768 | 8 | 15,923 | 52 | 95,691 |
| British East Africa - Sailing | 19 | 1,945 | — | — | 19 | 1,945 | 19 | 1,941 | — | — | 19 | 1,941 |
| Cape Colony - Steam | 3 | 6,021 | 114 | 277,867 | 117 | 283,888 | 7 | 18,109 | 113 | 260,565 | 120 | 287,674 |
| Cape Colony - Sailing | — | — | 2 | 1,853 | 2 | 1,853 | — | — | 7 | 8,551 | 7 | 8,551 |
| Mauritius - Steam | 55 | 113,525 | 20 | 47,899 | 75 | 161,424 | 49 | 95,186 | 21 | 56,099 | 70 | 151,285 |
| Mauritius - Sailing | 9 | 8,714 | 2 | 2,046 | 11 | 11,360 | 4 | 1,020 | 2 | 1,222 | 6 | 2,851 |
| Natal - Steam | 24 | 31,528 | 48 | 110,236 | 72 | 141,764 | 28 | 36,770 | 49 | 118,303 | 77 | 155,073 |
| Natal - Sailing | — | — | 6 | 5,254 | 6 | 5,254 | — | — | 5 | 5,393 | 5 | 5,393 |
| Aden - Steam | 42 | 124,561 | 12 | 27,835 | 54 | 152,396 | 60 | 131,075 | 27 | 64,405 | 77 | 195,480 |
| Aden - Sailing | 1 | 177 | — | — | 1 | 177 | — | — | 1 | 174 | 1 | 174 |
| Ceylon - Steam | 568 | 577,284 | 272 | 405,014 | 830 | 982,298 | 579 | 738,239 | 378 | 470,232 | 857 | 1,208,521 |
| Ceylon - Sailing | 619 | 57,639 | 519 | 37,508 | 1,138 | 95,147 | 620 | 49,154 | 511 | 30,544 | 1,231 | 88,698 |
| Hong Kong - Steam | 68 | 151,351 | — | — | 68 | 178,489 | 92 | 224,791 | 30 | 77,992 | 128 | 302,783 |
| Hong Kong - Sailing | — | — | 1 | 1,740 | 1 | 1,740 | — | — | — | — | — | — |
| Straits Settlements - Steam | 221 | 414,559 | 90 | 202,619 | 311 | 617,178 | 232 | 415,612 | 115 | 270,159 | 347 | 685,771 |
| Straits Settlements - Sailing | 24 | 2,255 | 3 | 236 | 27 | 2,621 | 29 | 2,935 | 7 | 3,153 | 36 | 6,088 |
| Australia and New Zealand - Steam | 25 | 70,771 | 1 | 1,700 | 26 | 72,471 | 34 | 97,933 | 2 | 5,591 | 36 | 103,524 |
| Australia and New Zealand - Sailing | 2 | 916 | — | — | 2 | 916 | 1 | 558 | 1 | 1,352 | 2 | 1,910 |
| Other British Possessions - Steam | 1 | 2,213 | 3 | 7,387 | 4 | 9,550 | 1 | 2,557 | 9 | 24,016 | 10 | 26,573 |
| Other British Possessions - Sailing | — | — | — | — | — | — | 1 | 2,000 | 3 | 4,926 | 4 | 6,926 |
| Total, United Kingdom and British Possessions | 2,139 | 2,839,505 | 1,127 | 1,205,970 | 3,266 | 4,045,475 | 2,216 | 3,190,364 | 1,301 | 1,451,949 | 3,517 | 4,641,713 |
| FOREIGN COUNTRIES. | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| EUROPE: | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Austria-Hungary - Steam | 36 | 102,524 | — | — | 36 | 102,524 | 39 | 117,072 | — | — | 39 | 117,072 |
| Belgium - Steam | 4 | 13,736 | — | — | 4 | 13,736 | 3 | 6,609 | 1 | 1,855 | 4 | 8,464 |
| France - Steam | 14 | 30,345 | — | — | 14 | 30,345 | 13 | 33,276 | 1 | 3,408 | 14 | 36,744 |
| Germany - Steam | 79 | 207,540 | — | — | 79 | 207,540 | 81 | 223,967 | — | — | 81 | 228,967 |
| Italy - Steam | 15 | 42,499 | 1 | 3,468 | 16 | 45,967 | 18 | 52,205 | — | — | 18 | 52,205 |
| Russia - Steam | 60 | 162,176 | — | — | 66 | 162,176 | 40 | 114,477 | — | — | 46 | 114,477 |
| AFRICA: | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Egypt - Steam | 7 | 16,094 | 5 | 10,526 | 12 | 25,620 | 6 | 15,412 | 3 | 6,145 | 9 | 21,557 |
| Egypt - Sailing | — | — | 1 | 1,624 | 1 | 1,624 | — | — | 3 | 7,424 | 3 | 7,424 |
| Madagascar - Steam | 5 | 460 | — | — | 5 | 460 | 2 | 200 | 1 | 851 | 3 | 1,051 |
| Madagascar - Sailing | — | — | 11 | 23,851 | 12 | 25,795 | 6 | 13,286 | 29 | 67,761 | 35 | 80,447 |
| Portuguese East Africa - Steam | 10 | 1,211 | 2 | 1,029 | 12 | 2,240 | 10 | 1,100 | 8 | 7,429 | 18 | 8,529 |
| Portuguese East Africa - Sailing | — | — | 3 | 5,967 | 3 | 5,967 | — | — | 1 | 1,899 | 1 | 1,899 |
| Reunion - Steam | — | — | 1 | 1,125 | 1 | 1,125 | — | — | 1 | 1,282 | 1 | 1,282 |
| Reunion - Sailing | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — |
| AMERICA: | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| United States - Steam | 13 | 27,917 | — | — | 13 | 27,917 | 10 | 22,697 | — | — | 10 | 22,697 |
| United States - Sailing | 6 | 5,742 | 1 | 1,603 | 7 | 10,345 | 5 | 7,486 | — | — | 5 | 7,486 |
| ASIA: | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Arabia - Steam | 39 | 59,659 | 4 | 9,054 | 43 | 68,713 | 47 | 73,970 | 10 | 18,408 | 57 | 91,078 |
| Arabia - Sailing | 27 | 16,548 | 8 | 917 | 35 | 19,465 | 246 | 22,915 | 9 | 1,546 | 255 | 24,461 |
| China, Treaty Ports - Steam | 32 | 82,699 | 2 | 5,789 | 34 | 88,488 | 34 | 92,994 | 7 | 16,935 | 41 | 109,929 |
| China, Treaty Ports - Sailing | 69 | 138,359 | 6 | 18,438 | 77 | 204,852 | 77 | 232,500 | 17 | 49,258 | 94 | 281,758 |
| Japan - Steam | 1 | 1,959 | 1 | 1,829 | 2 | 3,788 | — | — | 3 | 6,893 | 3 | 6,893 |
| Japan - Sailing | 10 | 21,004 | 6 | 15,715 | 16 | 36,719 | 21 | 55,940 | 5 | 10,057 | 26 | 65,997 |
| Java - Steam | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | 1 | 1,796 | 1 | 1,796 |
| Java - Sailing | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | 2 | 3,749 | 2 | 3,749 |
| Maldives (except Minicoy) - Steam | 8 | 564 | — | — | 8 | 564 | 10 | 852 | 1 | 84 | 11 | 936 |
| Maldives (except Minicoy) - Sailing | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — |
| Mekran and Somalini - Steam | 106 | 10,940 | 6 | 148 | 112 | 11,088 | 132 | 7,466 | 1 | 80 | 133 | 7,496 |
| Mekran and Somalini - Sailing | 76 | 85,039 | 1 | 993 | 76 | 85,032 | 106 | 119,539 | 3 | 2,725 | 109 | 122,264 |
| Permia - Steam | 42 | 7,593 | 4 | 1,868 | 46 | 9,461 | 22 | 4,770 | — | — | 22 | 4,770 |
| Permia - Sailing | 24 | 22,751 | — | — | 24 | 22,751 | 32 | 26,185 | — | — | 32 | 26,185 |
| Siam - Steam | 4 | 11,841 | 4 | 8,340 | 8 | 20,181 | 11 | 24,018 | 9 | 483 | 14 | 647 |
| Siam - Sailing | 55 | 62,355 | 11 | 19,772 | 66 | 82,127 | 56 | 43,798 | 4 | 7,314 | 60 | 50,512 |
| Sumatra - Steam | 139 | 15,428 | 9 | 1,130 | 148 | 16,558 | 125 | 15,056 | 27 | 7,089 | 152 | 16,147 |
| Sumatra - Sailing | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — |
| Other Foreign Countries - Steam | 6 | 10,019 | 37 | 85,458 | 42 | 95,477 | 15 | 40,505 | 27 | 72,884 | 42 | 113,189 |
| Other Foreign Countries - Sailing | 6 | 1,438 | 1 | 3,393 | 7 | 4,831 | 3 | 359 | 3 | 3,959 | 6 | 4,318 |
| Total, Foreign Countries | 1,159 | 1,212,982 | 142 | 223,184 | 1,295 | 1,436,166 | 1,183 | 1,382,207 | 163 | 306,129 | 1,346 | 1,688,836 |
| TOTAL, UNITED KINGDOM, BRITISH POSSESSIONS, AND FOREIGN COUNTRIES | 3,292 | 4,052,487 | 1,269 | 1,429,154 | 4,561 | 5,481,641 | 3,399 | 4,572,571 | 1,464 | 1,757,478 | 4,863 | 6,330,049 |

No. 171.—TOTAL NUMBER and TONNAGE of BRITISH, BRITISH INDIAN and FOREIGN VESSELS, including NATIVE CRAFT, which CLEARED with CARGOES and in BALLAST to FOREIGN COUNTRIES, from PORTS in BRITISH INDIA.

| Countries to which Cleared. | 1894-5. | | | | | | 1895-6. | | | | | |
|---|---------------|-----------|-------------|---------|-----------|-----------|---------------|-----------|-------------|---------|-----------|-----------|
| | With Cargoes. | | In Ballast. | | Total. | | With Cargoes. | | In Ballast. | | Total. | |
| | No. | Tons. | No. | Tons. | No. | Tons. | No. | Tons. | No. | Tons. | No. | Tons. |
| UNITED KINGDOM AND BRITISH POSSESSIONS. | 486 | 1,022,360 | 1 | 2,502 | 487 | 1,024,922 | 455 | 1,110,595 | 3 | 6,819 | 458 | 1,116,914 |
| United Kingdom | 92 | 155,631 | — | — | 92 | 155,631 | 90 | 137,891 | — | — | 90 | 137,891 |
| British East Africa | 27 | 27,953 | — | — | 27 | 27,953 | 38 | 41,727 | — | — | 38 | 41,727 |
| Cape Colony | 8 | 8,702 | — | — | 8 | 8,702 | 9 | 10,249 | 1 | 161 | 44 | 4,422 |
| Mauritius | 28 | 44,533 | — | — | 28 | 44,533 | 29 | 53,919 | — | — | 29 | 53,919 |
| Natal | 8 | 8,341 | — | — | 8 | 8,341 | 9 | 9,708 | — | — | 9 | 9,708 |
| British Guiana | 11 | 3,725 | — | — | 11 | 3,725 | 8 | 2,600 | — | — | 8 | 2,600 |
| West Indies | 15 | 21,853 | — | — | 15 | 21,853 | 8 | 9,146 | — | — | 8 | 9,146 |
| Aden | 14 | 17,514 | — | — | 14 | 17,514 | 10 | 11,991 | — | — | 10 | 11,991 |
| Ceylon | 40 | 64,436 | — | — | 40 | 64,436 | 39 | 71,298 | — | — | 39 | 71,298 |
| Hong Kong | 1 | 173 | 76 | 66,241 | 1 | 173 | 2 | 214 | — | — | 2 | 214 |
| Straits Settlements | 528 | 306,165 | 609 | 76,009 | 604 | 372,409 | 477 | 262,283 | 83 | 57,531 | 560 | 319,814 |
| Australia & New Zealand | 1,609 | 109,902 | — | — | 2,118 | 185,911 | 1,578 | 105,268 | 401 | 71,063 | 1,979 | 178,271 |
| Other British Possessions | 59 | 95,975 | — | — | 59 | 95,975 | 77 | 135,543 | — | — | 77 | 135,543 |
| Total, United Kingdom and British Possessions | 213 | 318,445 | 5 | 6,675 | 218 | 325,120 | 257 | 368,933 | 4 | 6,203 | 261 | 375,136 |
| FOREIGN COUNTRIES. | 21 | 3,027 | — | — | 21 | 3,027 | 34 | 2,647 | 1 | 1,772 | 25 | 4,414 |
| ECROPE: | 16 | 20,431 | 1 | 150 | 17 | 29,581 | 21 | 39,405 | 2 | 6,267 | 23 | 44,672 |
| Austria-Hungary | 2 | 1,436 | — | 1,066 | 4 | 2,502 | — | — | 1 | 2,001 | 1 | 2,001 |
| Belgium | 10 | 19,366 | — | — | 10 | 19,366 | 1 | 1,668 | — | — | 1 | 1,668 |
| France | 3 | 5,126 | — | — | 3 | 5,126 | 2 | 2,136 | — | — | 2 | 2,136 |
| Germany | 3,233 | 2,202,431 | 594 | 152,703 | 3,827 | 2,445,134 | 3,220 | 2,420,469 | 496 | 150,377 | 3,716 | 2,570,846 |
| Holland | 2,202,431 | 594 | 152,703 | 3,827 | 2,445,134 | 3,220 | 2,420,469 | 496 | 150,377 | 3,716 | 2,570,846 | |
| Italy | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — |
| Russia | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — |
| AMERICA: | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — |
| Central and South America | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — |
| United States | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — |
| ASIA: | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — |
| Arabia | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — |
| China | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — |
| Japan | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — |
| Mekran and Somaliland | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — |
| Persia | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — |
| Siam | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — |
| Turkey in Asia | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — |
| Other Foreign Countries | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — |
| Total, Foreign Countries | 1,390 | 1,609,099 | 42 | 45,208 | 1,441 | 1,654,307 | 1,303 | 1,460,028 | 52 | 59,723 | 1,355 | 1,527,715 |
| Total, United Kingdom, British Possessions, and Foreign Countries | 4,632 | 3,901,530 | 636 | 197,906 | 5,238 | 4,099,436 | 4,523 | 3,888,497 | 548 | 210,100 | 5,071 | 4,098,597 |

No. 170 (cont.).—TOTAL NUMBER and TONNAGE of BRITISH, BRITISH INDIAN and in BALLAST to FOREIGN COUNTRIES

| Countries to which Cleared. | 1896-7. | | | | | | 1897-8. | | | | | |
|---|---------------|-----------|-------------|---------|--------|-----------|---------------|-----------|-------------|---------|--------|-----------|
| | With Cargoes. | | In Ballast. | | Total. | | With Cargoes. | | In Ballast. | | Total. | |
| | No. | Tons. | No. | Tons. | No. | Tons. | No. | Tons. | No. | Tons. | No. | Tons. |
| UNITED KINGDOM AND BRITISH POSSESSIONS. | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| United Kingdom | 408 | 906,370 | 3 | 7,481 | 406 | 1,003,851 | 377 | 902,909 | 2 | 5,112 | 379 | 908,111 |
| Steam | 05 | 111,564 | — | — | 05 | 111,564 | 01 | 155,415 | — | — | 01 | 155,415 |
| Sailing | 38 | 42,183 | — | — | 33 | 42,183 | 43 | 66,430 | — | — | 43 | 66,430 |
| British East Africa | 32 | 4,684 | — | — | 32 | 4,684 | 33 | 4,117 | — | — | 33 | 4,117 |
| Steam | 6 | 6,648 | — | — | 6 | 6,648 | 3 | 3,482 | — | — | 3 | 3,482 |
| Sailing | 1 | 592 | — | — | 1 | 592 | 1 | 821 | — | — | 1 | 821 |
| Cape Colony | 15 | 22,124 | 1 | 2,124 | 16 | 24,248 | 15 | 27,834 | — | — | 15 | 27,834 |
| Steam | 16 | 18,474 | — | — | 16 | 18,474 | 12 | 7,569 | — | — | 12 | 7,569 |
| Sailing | 18 | 17,272 | — | — | 18 | 17,272 | 11 | 11,013 | — | — | 11 | 11,013 |
| Natal | 17 | 7,504 | — | — | 17 | 7,504 | 2 | 1,855 | — | — | 2 | 1,855 |
| Steam | 8 | 9,213 | — | — | 8 | 9,213 | 6 | 6,355 | — | — | 6 | 6,355 |
| Sailing | 10 | 11,435 | — | — | 10 | 11,435 | 5 | 7,537 | — | — | 5 | 7,537 |
| British Guiana | 31 | 68,784 | — | — | 31 | 68,784 | 32 | 78,344 | 1 | 1,888 | 33 | 75,232 |
| Steam | 2 | 829 | — | — | 2 | 829 | 7 | 865 | — | — | 7 | 865 |
| Sailing | 510 | 321,345 | 88 | 80,579 | 598 | 381,924 | 528 | 324,466 | 112 | 135,555 | 640 | 460,021 |
| West Indies | 1,693 | 115,038 | 464 | 73,511 | 2,157 | 188,549 | 1,458 | 108,419 | 462 | 78,076 | 1,910 | 187,095 |
| Steam | 82 | 150,041 | — | — | 82 | 150,041 | 83 | 153,957 | — | — | 83 | 153,957 |
| Sailing | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — |
| Hong Kong | 223 | 303,025 | 2 | 2,982 | 225 | 306,007 | 260 | 350,909 | 4 | 3,971 | 264 | 354,880 |
| Steam | 29 | 2,271 | 1 | 80 | 30 | 2,351 | 17 | 1,245 | 1 | 80 | 18 | 1,325 |
| Sailing | 18 | 34,490 | 1 | 1,447 | 19 | 35,937 | 14 | 24,784 | 1 | 1,492 | 15 | 26,276 |
| Australia & New Zealand | 2 | 1,528 | — | — | 2 | 1,528 | 2 | 1,562 | — | — | 2 | 1,562 |
| Steam | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — |
| Sailing | 4 | 5,445 | — | — | 4 | 5,445 | 6 | 4,735 | — | — | 6 | 4,735 |
| Total, United Kingdom and British Possessions | 3,218 | 2,250,369 | 555 | 148,204 | 3,773 | 2,398,563 | 3,006 | 2,289,703 | 573 | 226,774 | 3,579 | 2,516,477 |
| FOREIGN COUNTRIES. | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| EUROPE: | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Austria-Hungary | 29 | 65,184 | — | — | 29 | 65,184 | 41 | 96,632 | — | — | 41 | 96,632 |
| Steam | 17 | 51,641 | — | — | 17 | 51,641 | 35 | 81,750 | — | — | 35 | 81,750 |
| Sailing | 77 | 171,745 | — | — | 77 | 171,745 | 66 | 151,756 | — | — | 66 | 151,756 |
| France | 5 | 10,016 | 1 | 1,000 | 6 | 11,016 | 4 | 8,727 | — | — | 4 | 8,727 |
| Steam | 83 | 177,433 | — | — | 83 | 177,433 | 89 | 180,359 | — | — | 89 | 180,359 |
| Sailing | 7 | 13,370 | — | — | 7 | 13,370 | 14 | 28,474 | — | — | 14 | 28,474 |
| Germany | 5 | 13,055 | — | — | 5 | 13,055 | 1 | 3,582 | — | — | 1 | 3,582 |
| Steam | 1 | 2,418 | — | — | 1 | 2,418 | 1 | 2,627 | — | — | 1 | 2,627 |
| Sailing | 29 | 61,952 | — | — | 29 | 61,952 | 25 | 59,538 | — | — | 25 | 59,538 |
| Holland | 2 | 4,539 | 8 | 20,851 | 10 | 25,434 | — | — | 4 | 9,238 | 4 | 9,238 |
| Steam | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — |
| Sailing | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — |
| Italy | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — |
| Russia | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — |
| AFRICA: | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Egypt | 138 | 267,014 | 16 | 32,890 | 154 | 299,912 | 109 | 218,027 | 2 | 5,206 | 111 | 218,233 |
| Steam | 7 | 9,739 | — | — | 7 | 9,739 | 4 | 5,568 | — | — | 4 | 5,568 |
| Sailing | 20 | 2,256 | — | — | 20 | 2,256 | 23 | 2,489 | — | — | 23 | 2,489 |
| AMERICA: | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Central and South America | 11 | 17,729 | — | — | 11 | 17,729 | 15 | 25,287 | — | — | 15 | 25,287 |
| Steam | 51 | 47,220 | 1 | 1,469 | 52 | 48,689 | 55 | 58,104 | — | — | 55 | 58,104 |
| Sailing | 3 | 0,065 | — | — | 3 | 0,065 | 12 | 30,925 | — | — | 12 | 30,925 |
| United States | 25 | 52,034 | 1 | 1,613 | 26 | 53,647 | 31 | 65,095 | — | — | 31 | 65,095 |
| Steam | 35 | 45,963 | 1 | 2,060 | 36 | 48,023 | 23 | 23,320 | 1 | 2,275 | 24 | 26,095 |
| Sailing | 111 | 17,630 | 3 | 229 | 114 | 17,859 | 159 | 23,401 | 12 | 1,146 | 171 | 24,607 |
| China, Treaty Ports | 31 | 66,887 | — | — | 31 | 66,887 | 26 | 59,999 | — | — | 26 | 59,999 |
| Steam | 26 | 62,830 | — | — | 26 | 62,830 | 29 | 66,497 | — | — | 29 | 66,497 |
| Sailing | — | — | 10 | 37,806 | 19 | 37,806 | 1 | 1,484 | 4 | 8,077 | 5 | 9,561 |
| Mekran and Somaláhi | 141 | 9,321 | 15 | 628 | 156 | 9,949 | 158 | 8,732 | 3 | 350 | 166 | 9,082 |
| Steam | 69 | 60,349 | 5 | 10,144 | 74 | 70,493 | 55 | 57,686 | — | — | 55 | 57,686 |
| Sailing | 33 | 4,355 | 3 | 202 | 36 | 4,557 | 56 | 6,082 | 1 | 16 | 57 | 6,098 |
| Sailing | 2 | 1,916 | — | — | 2 | 1,916 | 3 | 2,258 | — | — | 3 | 2,258 |
| Siam | 15 | 1,916 | 4 | 34 | 19 | 2,041 | 13 | 1,311 | 4 | 3,885 | 17 | 3,066 |
| Steam | 20 | 20,304 | 4 | 6,901 | 24 | 27,205 | 18 | 11,025 | 1 | 867 | 14 | 11,892 |
| Sailing | 24 | 2,867 | 2 | 136 | 26 | 3,003 | 20 | 3,812 | 4 | 3,763 | 33 | 3,968 |
| Turkey in Asia | 9 | 11,770 | 7 | 14,946 | 6 | 26,716 | 17 | 24,549 | 4 | 6,338 | 21 | 30,887 |
| Steam | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — |
| Sailing | 51 | 6,695 | — | — | 51 | 6,695 | 53 | 8,542 | — | — | 53 | 8,542 |
| Total, Foreign Countries | 1,071 | 1,284,446 | 90 | 191,587 | 1,161 | 1,416,033 | 1,160 | 1,312,668 | 45 | 87,724 | 1,205 | 1,360,392 |
| Total, United Kingdom, British Possessions, and Foreign Countries | 4,289 | 3,534,805 | 645 | 279,791 | 4,934 | 3,814,596 | 4,166 | 3,602,371 | 618 | 264,498 | 4,784 | 3,866,869 |

and FOREIGN VESSELS, including NATIVE CRAFT, which CLEARED with CARGOES from PORTS in BRITISH INDIA—continued.

| Countries to which Cleared. | 1898-9. | | | | | | 1899-00. | | | | | |
|---|---------------|-----------|-------------|---------|--------|-----------|---------------|-----------|-------------|---------|--------|-----------|
| | With Cargoes. | | In Ballast. | | Total. | | With Cargoes. | | In Ballast. | | Total. | |
| | No. | Tons. | No. | Tons. | No. | Tons. | No. | Tons. | No. | Tons. | No. | Tons. |
| UNITED KINGDOM AND BRITISH POSSESSIONS. | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| United Kingdom- (Steam | 434 | 1,111,835 | 2 | 6,449 | 436 | 1,118,284 | 426 | 1,104,832 | — | — | 426 | 1,104,832 |
| Sailing | 85 | 142,120 | — | — | 85 | 142,120 | 49 | 81,717 | — | — | 49 | 81,717 |
| British East Africa (Steam | 56 | 87,210 | — | — | 56 | 87,210 | 47 | 72,278 | — | — | 47 | 72,278 |
| Sailing | 50 | 5,936 | — | — | 50 | 5,936 | 36 | 3,397 | — | — | 36 | 3,397 |
| Cape Colony- (Steam | 1 | 1,300 | — | — | 1 | 1,300 | 2 | 2,332 | 1 | 759 | 3 | 3,491 |
| Sailing | 2 | 1,821 | — | — | 2 | 1,821 | 1 | 946 | — | — | 1 | 946 |
| Mauritius - (Steam | 19 | 35,908 | — | — | 19 | 35,908 | 16 | 26,214 | — | — | 16 | 26,214 |
| Sailing | 21 | 14,074 | — | — | 21 | 14,074 | 18 | 20,079 | — | — | 18 | 20,079 |
| Natal - (Steam | 10 | 10,302 | 1 | 905 | 11 | 11,207 | 6 | 8,243 | — | — | 6 | 8,243 |
| Sailing | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — |
| British Guiana (Sailing | 6 | 8,445 | — | — | 6 | 8,445 | 8 | 12,698 | — | — | 8 | 12,698 |
| West Indies- (Sailing | 7 | 8,775 | — | — | 7 | 8,775 | 7 | 9,417 | — | — | 7 | 9,417 |
| Aden - (Steam | 40 | 78,595 | 1 | 16 | 41 | 78,611 | 32 | 63,115 | — | — | 32 | 63,115 |
| Sailing | 3 | 300 | — | — | 3 | 300 | 1 | 94 | — | — | 1 | 94 |
| Ceylon - (Steam | 584 | 403,031 | 90 | 46,701 | 674 | 449,732 | 560 | 323,694 | 148 | 61,872 | 706 | 385,566 |
| Sailing | 1,213 | 90,563 | 292 | 53,020 | 1,505 | 143,583 | 969 | 82,665 | 123 | 19,798 | 1,092 | 102,463 |
| Hong Kong - (Steam | 78 | 151,763 | — | — | 78 | 151,763 | 57 | 111,697 | — | — | 57 | 111,697 |
| Sailing | 1 | 332 | — | — | 1 | 332 | — | — | — | — | — | — |
| Straits Settle- (Steam | 270 | 390,735 | 3 | 5,635 | 273 | 396,370 | 285 | 413,616 | 6 | 11,747 | 291 | 425,363 |
| ments (Sailing | 27 | 3,541 | 1 | 32 | 28 | 3,573 | 31 | 2,327 | 4 | 50 | 35 | 2,577 |
| Australia and New (Steam | 16 | 31,701 | 2 | 4,260 | 18 | 35,961 | 16 | 32,856 | 3 | 6,174 | 19 | 39,030 |
| Zealand (Sailing | 2 | 2,026 | — | — | 2 | 2,026 | 4 | 3,933 | 6 | 13,211 | 10 | 17,149 |
| Other British Pos- (Steam | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — |
| sessions (Sailing | — | — | — | — | — | — | 3 | 4,228 | — | — | 3 | 4,228 |
| Total, United Kingdom and British Possessions | 2,925 | 2,590,363 | 392 | 117,078 | 3,317 | 2,697,441 | 2,573 | 2,400,794 | 290 | 115,667 | 2,863 | 2,516,461 |
| FOREIGN COUNTRIES. | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Europe: | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Austria-Hungary- (Steam | 40 | 97,516 | 1 | 1,173 | 41 | 98,689 | 39 | 97,366 | — | — | 39 | 97,366 |
| Belgium - (Steam | 65 | 157,880 | — | — | 65 | 157,880 | 51 | 121,249 | — | — | 51 | 121,249 |
| France - (Steam | 108 | 236,590 | — | — | 108 | 236,590 | 74 | 172,755 | — | — | 74 | 172,755 |
| Sailing | 7 | 10,463 | — | — | 7 | 10,463 | 4 | 10,219 | — | — | 4 | 10,219 |
| Germany - (Steam | 99 | 232,240 | — | — | 99 | 232,240 | 88 | 215,668 | — | — | 88 | 215,668 |
| Sailing | 25 | 48,866 | — | — | 25 | 48,866 | 9 | 13,416 | — | — | 9 | 13,416 |
| Holland - (Steam | 7 | 14,713 | — | — | 7 | 14,713 | 6 | 13,353 | — | — | 6 | 13,353 |
| Sailing | 1 | 1,582 | — | — | 1 | 1,582 | — | — | — | — | — | — |
| Italy - (Steam | 42 | 94,412 | — | — | 42 | 94,412 | 26 | 61,102 | — | — | 26 | 61,102 |
| Russia - (Steam | 2 | 2,385 | 1 | 1,488 | 3 | 3,873 | — | — | — | — | — | — |
| AFRICA: | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Egypt - (Steam | 182 | 348,288 | — | — | 182 | 348,288 | 153 | 312,276 | 2 | 4,264 | 155 | 316,540 |
| Sailing | 2 | 1,012 | — | — | 2 | 1,012 | — | — | — | — | — | — |
| Portugese East (Steam | 5 | 7,938 | — | — | 5 | 7,938 | 2 | 2,529 | — | — | 2 | 2,529 |
| Africa (Sailing | 22 | 2,383 | — | — | 22 | 2,383 | 22 | 2,323 | — | — | 22 | 2,323 |
| AMERICA: | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Central and South (Steam | 10 | 15,056 | — | — | 10 | 15,056 | 16 | 24,602 | — | — | 16 | 24,602 |
| America - (Sailing | 33 | 31,827 | — | — | 33 | 31,827 | 29 | 29,431 | — | — | 29 | 29,431 |
| United States (Steam | 27 | 58,944 | — | — | 27 | 58,944 | 20 | 47,641 | — | — | 20 | 47,641 |
| Sailing | 15 | 31,881 | — | — | 15 | 31,881 | 8 | 17,876 | — | — | 8 | 17,876 |
| ASIA: | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Arabia - (Steam | 56 | 66,483 | — | — | 56 | 66,483 | 27 | 32,246 | — | — | 27 | 32,246 |
| Sailing | 195 | 26,420 | — | — | 195 | 26,420 | 166 | 23,291 | 3 | 145 | 169 | 23,436 |
| China, Treaty (Steam | 24 | 63,853 | — | — | 24 | 63,853 | 33 | 89,871 | — | — | 33 | 89,871 |
| Ports - (Sailing | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — |
| Japan - (Steam | 55 | 126,729 | — | — | 55 | 126,729 | 63 | 155,760 | — | — | 63 | 155,760 |
| Sailing | 1 | 532 | — | — | 1 | 532 | — | — | 4 | 8,697 | 4 | 8,697 |
| Java - (Steam | — | — | 1 | 2,155 | 1 | 2,155 | — | — | 1 | 415 | 1 | 415 |
| Mekran and Som- (Sailing | 160 | 9,356 | 8 | 234 | 168 | 9,620 | 148 | 9,308 | 10 | 490 | 158 | 9,907 |
| miän - (Sailing | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — |
| Persia - (Steam | 69 | 73,488 | — | — | 69 | 73,488 | 59 | 58,855 | — | — | 59 | 58,855 |
| Sailing | 39 | 5,236 | — | — | 39 | 5,236 | 31 | 4,225 | — | — | 31 | 4,225 |
| Siam - (Steam | — | — | 1 | 1,546 | 1 | 1,546 | — | — | — | — | — | — |
| Sailing | 16 | 184 | 2 | 25 | 17 | 209 | 7 | 124 | — | — | 7 | 124 |
| Turkey in Asia (Steam | 8 | 6,537 | — | — | 8 | 6,537 | 17 | 15,040 | 2 | 2,962 | 19 | 17,992 |
| Sailing | 13 | 1,304 | — | — | 13 | 1,304 | 48 | 4,866 | 1 | 117 | 49 | 4,983 |
| Other Foreign (Steam | 30 | 43,242 | 3 | 3,900 | 33 | 47,042 | 48 | 75,240 | — | — | 48 | 75,240 |
| Countries - (Sailing | 80 | 17,428 | — | — | 80 | 17,428 | 53 | 8,058 | — | — | 53 | 8,058 |
| Total, Foreign Countries | 1,437 | 1,824,593 | 17 | 10,421 | 1,454 | 1,835,019 | 1,247 | 1,623,688 | 23 | 16,960 | 1,270 | 1,640,677 |
| Total, United Kingdom, British Possessions, and Foreign Countries | 4,362 | 4,404,961 | 409 | 127,499 | 4,771 | 4,532,460 | 3,820 | 4,024,482 | 313 | 132,627 | 4,133 | 4,157,109 |

No. 171 (cont.)—TOTAL NUMBER and TONNAGE of BRITISH, BRITISH INDIAN and BALLAST to FOREIGN COUNTRIES

| Countries to which Cleared. | 1900-1. | | | | | | 1901-2. | | | | | |
|--|---------------|------------------|-------------|----------------|--------------|------------------|---------------|------------------|-------------|---------------|--------------|------------------|
| | With Cargoes. | | In Ballast. | | Total. | | With Cargoes. | | In Ballast. | | Total. | |
| | No. | Tons. | No. | Tons. | No. | Tons. | No. | Tons. | No. | Tons. | No. | Tons. |
| UNITED KINGDOM AND BRITISH POSSESSIONS. | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| United Kingdom | 398 | 1,051,760 | — | — | 398 | 1,051,760 | 457 | 1,241,568 | 1 | 2,071 | 458 | 1,243,639 |
| Steam | 12 | 17,096 | — | — | 12 | 17,096 | 5 | 4,255 | — | — | 5 | 4,255 |
| Sailing | 52 | 82,379 | — | — | 52 | 82,379 | 43 | 79,322 | 1 | 285 | 44 | 79,557 |
| British East Africa | 40 | 4,114 | — | — | 40 | 4,114 | 26 | 2,545 | — | — | 26 | 2,545 |
| Steam | — | — | — | — | — | — | 3 | 6,036 | — | — | 3 | 6,036 |
| Sailing | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — |
| Cape Colony | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — |
| Steam | 22 | 37,214 | 1 | 1,439 | 23 | 38,653 | 30 | 58,121 | 2 | 4,020 | 32 | 62,141 |
| Sailing | 7 | 5,766 | — | — | 7 | 5,766 | 16 | 10,966 | — | — | 16 | 10,966 |
| Mauritius | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — |
| Steam | 12 | 13,335 | 3 | 3,400 | 15 | 16,735 | 21 | 23,125 | — | — | 21 | 23,125 |
| Sailing | 8 | 12,759 | — | — | 8 | 12,759 | 3 | 4,947 | — | — | 3 | 4,947 |
| Natal | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — |
| Steam | — | — | — | — | — | — | 2 | 4,866 | — | — | 2 | 4,866 |
| Sailing | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — |
| British Guiana | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — |
| Steam | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — |
| Sailing | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — |
| West Indies | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — |
| Steam | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — |
| Sailing | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — |
| Aden | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — |
| Steam | 3 | 4,757 | — | — | 3 | 4,757 | 6 | 7,932 | — | — | 6 | 7,932 |
| Sailing | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — |
| Ceylon | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — |
| Steam | 43 | 124,066 | — | — | 43 | 124,066 | 40 | 129,210 | — | — | 40 | 129,210 |
| Sailing | 5 | 443 | — | — | 5 | 443 | 6 | 851 | — | — | 6 | 851 |
| Hong Kong | 631 | 478,407 | 125 | 48,715 | 756 | 527,122 | 539 | 508,766 | 93 | 42,259 | 632 | 551,015 |
| Steam | 932 | 72,446 | 123 | 11,804 | 1,060 | 84,250 | 986 | 74,410 | 136 | 10,262 | 1,122 | 84,672 |
| Sailing | 53 | 102,426 | — | — | 53 | 102,426 | 60 | 120,055 | — | — | 60 | 120,055 |
| Straits Settlements | 267 | 393,652 | 14 | 29,678 | 281 | 423,230 | 262 | 399,087 | 5 | 8,739 | 267 | 407,826 |
| Steam | 34 | 4,408 | 2 | 105 | 36 | 4,513 | 36 | 3,069 | 1 | 12 | 37 | 3,081 |
| Sailing | 19 | 42,067 | 3 | 6,417 | 22 | 48,484 | 18 | 41,269 | 1 | 2,177 | 19 | 43,446 |
| Australia and New Zealand | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — |
| Steam | 1 | 938 | 3 | 5,714 | 4 | 6,652 | 3 | 2,204 | 4 | 5,560 | 7 | 7,754 |
| Sailing | 1 | 2,698 | — | — | 1 | 2,698 | 1 | 1,934 | — | — | 1 | 1,934 |
| Other British Possessions | 16 | 7,939 | 1 | 537 | 17 | 8,476 | 3 | 2,011 | — | — | 3 | 2,011 |
| Total, United Kingdom and British Possessions | 2,556 | 2,458,669 | 280 | 107,800 | 2,836 | 2,566,378 | 2,566 | 2,726,424 | 244 | 75,325 | 2,800 | 2,801,749 |
| FOREIGN COUNTRIES. | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| EUROPE : | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Austria-Hungary | 53 | 131,753 | — | — | 53 | 131,753 | 50 | 127,491 | — | — | 50 | 127,491 |
| Belgium | 29 | 64,922 | — | — | 29 | 64,922 | 54 | 130,959 | — | — | 54 | 130,959 |
| France | 60 | 168,981 | 1 | 1,829 | 70 | 170,760 | 100 | 237,464 | — | — | 100 | 237,464 |
| Steam | 91 | 224,062 | — | — | 91 | 224,062 | 118 | 297,887 | — | — | 118 | 297,887 |
| Sailing | 7 | 2,246 | — | — | 7 | 2,246 | 1 | 1,754 | — | — | 1 | 1,754 |
| Germany | 1 | 18,259 | — | — | 1 | 18,259 | 10 | 22,890 | — | — | 10 | 22,890 |
| Holland | 22 | 55,820 | — | — | 22 | 55,820 | 24 | 61,756 | — | — | 24 | 61,756 |
| Italy | — | — | — | — | — | — | 1 | 2,606 | 1 | 2,078 | 2 | 4,684 |
| Russia | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — |
| AFRICA : | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Egypt | 115 | 242,265 | 2 | 4,328 | 117 | 246,593 | 117 | 262,528 | 1 | 2,975 | 118 | 264,903 |
| Steam | 2 | 2,199 | — | — | 2 | 2,199 | 33 | 3,285 | 3 | 127 | 36 | 3,412 |
| Sailing | 34 | 3,539 | — | — | 34 | 3,539 | 19 | 35,504 | — | — | 19 | 35,504 |
| Portuguese East Africa | 18 | 31,070 | — | — | 18 | 31,070 | 11 | 12,048 | — | — | 11 | 12,048 |
| Steam | 19 | 16,736 | — | — | 19 | 16,736 | 56 | 145,544 | — | — | 56 | 145,544 |
| Sailing | 26 | 62,878 | — | — | 26 | 62,878 | 1 | 1,483 | — | — | 1 | 1,483 |
| United States | 3 | 4,789 | — | — | 3 | 4,789 | — | — | — | — | — | — |
| ASIA : | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Arabia | 23 | 30,311 | 1 | 3,634 | 24 | 33,945 | 22 | 30,990 | 1 | 1,698 | 23 | 32,618 |
| Steam | 187 | 24,931 | 2 | 92 | 189 | 25,023 | 181 | 24,525 | 5 | 827 | 186 | 24,852 |
| Sailing | 30 | 74,699 | — | — | 30 | 74,699 | 43 | 107,506 | 2 | 4,375 | 45 | 111,881 |
| China, Treaty Ports | 51 | 120,034 | — | — | 51 | 120,034 | 69 | 167,020 | — | — | 69 | 167,020 |
| Japan | 5 | 7,498 | 3 | 6,475 | 8 | 13,973 | 8 | 19,733 | — | — | 8 | 24,183 |
| Steam | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — |
| Sailing | 140 | 8,860 | 11 | 752 | 151 | 9,612 | 133 | 7,413 | 5 | 412 | 138 | 7,825 |
| Mekran and Somaliland | 74 | 77,068 | 1 | 1,901 | 75 | 78,959 | 66 | 62,657 | — | — | 66 | 62,657 |
| Steam | 48 | 5,076 | — | — | 48 | 5,076 | 27 | 2,174 | 1 | 48 | 28 | 2,222 |
| Sailing | 1 | 650 | 3 | 3,853 | 4 | 4,503 | 5 | 3,500 | — | — | 5 | 3,500 |
| Siam | 17 | 598 | — | — | 17 | 598 | 10 | 126 | — | — | 10 | 126 |
| Steam | 12 | 12,340 | 1 | 1,881 | 13 | 14,221 | 20 | 21,578 | — | — | 20 | 21,578 |
| Sailing | 58 | 7,092 | 1 | 103 | 59 | 7,195 | 45 | 5,059 | 5 | 515 | 50 | 5,574 |
| Other Foreign Countries | 29 | 46,985 | 2 | 3,462 | 31 | 50,447 | 27 | 43,574 | 3 | 6,580 | 30 | 50,154 |
| Steam | 42 | 5,304 | — | — | 42 | 5,304 | 40 | 5,760 | — | — | 40 | 5,760 |
| Sailing | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Total, Foreign Countries | 1,206 | 1,449,600 | 28 | 28,310 | 1,234 | 1,477,810 | 1,289 | 1,844,804 | 29 | 23,225 | 1,318 | 1,868,029 |
| Total, United Kingdom, British Possessions, and Foreign Countries | 3,762 | 3,908,069 | 308 | 136,119 | 4,070 | 4,044,188 | 3,845 | 4,571,223 | 273 | 98,550 | 4,118 | 4,669,778 |

FOREIGN VESSELS, including NATIVE CRAFT, which CLEARED with CARGOES and in from PORTS in BRITISH INDIA—concluded.

| Countries to which Cleared. | 1902-3. | | | | | | 1903-4. | | | | | |
|---|---------------|-----------|-------------|---------|--------|-----------|---------------|-----------|-------------|---------|--------|-----------|
| | With Cargoes. | | In Ballast. | | Total. | | With Cargoes. | | In Ballast. | | Total. | |
| | No. | Tons. | No. | Tons. | No. | Tons. | No. | Tons. | No. | Tons. | No. | Tons. |
| UNITED KINGDOM AND BRITISH POSSESSIONS. | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| United Kingdom | 529 | 1,448,405 | — | — | 529 | 1,448,405 | 551 | 1,617,235 | — | — | 551 | 1,617,235 |
| Steam | 6 | 7,761 | — | — | 6 | 7,761 | 16 | 22,087 | — | — | 16 | 22,087 |
| Sailing | 54 | 98,185 | — | — | 54 | 98,185 | 20 | 31,892 | — | — | 20 | 31,892 |
| British East Africa | 30 | 2,950 | — | — | 30 | 2,950 | 31 | 3,767 | 2 | 56 | 33 | 3,823 |
| Steam | 6 | 9,080 | 1 | 2,203 | 7 | 11,283 | 11 | 15,513 | — | — | 11 | 15,513 |
| Sailing | 1 | 522 | — | — | 1 | 522 | 2 | 1,573 | — | — | 2 | 1,573 |
| Cape Colony | 30 | 56,887 | — | — | 30 | 56,887 | 29 | 58,781 | — | — | 29 | 58,781 |
| Steam | 10 | 8,809 | — | — | 10 | 8,809 | 4 | 8,519 | — | — | 4 | 8,519 |
| Sailing | 16 | 19,236 | — | — | 16 | 19,236 | 31 | 56,947 | — | — | 31 | 56,947 |
| Mauritius | 1 | 1,150 | — | — | 1 | 1,150 | — | — | — | — | — | — |
| Sailing | 4 | 6,337 | — | — | 4 | 6,337 | 5 | 7,965 | — | — | 5 | 7,965 |
| British Guiana | 1 | 1,828 | — | — | 1 | 1,828 | — | — | — | — | — | — |
| Steam | 7 | 7,015 | — | — | 7 | 7,015 | 5 | 6,932 | — | — | 5 | 6,932 |
| Sailing | 35 | 108,989 | 2 | 2,214 | 37 | 111,203 | 43 | 136,569 | 1 | 1,104 | 49 | 137,673 |
| Aden | 5 | 457 | — | — | 5 | 457 | 3 | 379 | — | — | 3 | 379 |
| Steam | 642 | 685,507 | 98 | 44,995 | 740 | 730,502 | 629 | 842,256 | 96 | 33,508 | 725 | 878,765 |
| Sailing | 1,053 | 88,895 | 225 | 13,088 | 1,278 | 101,983 | 942 | 79,340 | 236 | 14,440 | 1,228 | 93,780 |
| Ceylon | 65 | 142,530 | — | — | 65 | 142,530 | 66 | 156,760 | — | — | 66 | 156,760 |
| Hong Kong | 244 | 433,591 | 7 | 12,999 | 251 | 446,590 | 250 | 407,417 | 6 | 16,590 | 256 | 424,007 |
| Straits Settlements | 43 | 3,768 | — | — | 43 | 3,768 | 35 | 3,042 | — | — | 35 | 3,042 |
| Australia and New Zealand | 22 | 57,895 | — | — | 22 | 57,895 | 16 | 36,944 | 1 | 2,591 | 17 | 39,535 |
| Other British Possessions | 1 | 512 | — | — | 1 | 512 | 9 | 20,011 | — | — | 9 | 20,011 |
| Steam | 5 | 535 | — | — | 5 | 535 | 11 | 10,280 | — | — | 11 | 10,280 |
| Sailing | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Total, United Kingdom and British Possessions | 2,808 | 3,101,157 | 333 | 75,499 | 3,141 | 3,266,656 | 2,714 | 3,519,211 | 394 | 71,290 | 3,108 | 3,590,501 |
| FOREIGN COUNTRIES. | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| EUROPE : | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Austria-Hungary | 65 | 179,322 | — | — | 65 | 179,322 | 60 | 156,236 | — | — | 60 | 156,236 |
| Steam | 49 | 123,953 | — | — | 49 | 123,953 | 72 | 188,966 | — | — | 72 | 188,966 |
| Sailing | 108 | 275,624 | — | — | 108 | 275,624 | 127 | 330,930 | 3 | 7,387 | 130 | 338,326 |
| France | 1 | 803 | — | — | 1 | 803 | — | — | — | — | — | — |
| Steam | 96 | 261,344 | — | — | 96 | 261,344 | 119 | 325,152 | — | — | 119 | 328,152 |
| Sailing | — | — | — | — | — | — | 4 | 8,647 | — | — | 4 | 8,647 |
| Germany | 8 | 19,991 | — | — | 8 | 19,991 | 14 | 36,723 | — | — | 14 | 36,723 |
| Holland | 24 | 61,645 | — | — | 24 | 61,645 | 21 | 55,974 | — | — | 21 | 55,974 |
| Italy | 2 | 3,200 | 1 | 2,622 | 3 | 5,822 | 7 | 18,155 | 2 | 5,307 | 9 | 23,462 |
| Russia | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — |
| AFRICA : | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Egypt | 174 | 396,795 | 7 | 18,580 | 181 | 415,375 | 194 | 472,216 | — | — | 194 | 472,216 |
| Portuguese East Africa | 3 | 6,038 | — | — | 3 | 6,038 | 1 | 114 | — | — | 1 | 114 |
| Sailing | 32 | 3,486 | — | — | 32 | 3,486 | 33 | 3,600 | 2 | 84 | 35 | 3,684 |
| AMERICA : | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Central and South America | 12 | 23,948 | — | — | 12 | 23,948 | 11 | 20,164 | — | — | 11 | 20,164 |
| Steam | 16 | 18,663 | 1 | 1,618 | 17 | 20,281 | 10 | 12,101 | — | — | 10 | 12,101 |
| Sailing | 51 | 137,469 | 1 | 3,369 | 52 | 140,838 | 56 | 150,102 | 1 | 3,370 | 57 | 158,472 |
| United States | 32 | 48,250 | — | — | 32 | 48,250 | 49 | 76,245 | 3 | 6,599 | 52 | 82,844 |
| Steam | 150 | 20,550 | 3 | 193 | 153 | 20,743 | 175 | 19,910 | 1 | 86 | 176 | 19,996 |
| Sailing | 43 | 102,543 | — | — | 43 | 102,543 | 56 | 148,331 | — | — | 56 | 148,331 |
| China, Treaty Ports | 96 | 247,263 | — | — | 96 | 247,263 | 107 | 300,838 | 1 | 3,301 | 108 | 304,169 |
| Steam | 9 | 14,571 | 4 | 10,507 | 13 | 25,078 | 12 | 23,002 | 2 | 3,798 | 14 | 26,800 |
| Sailing | — | — | 1 | 1,578 | 1 | 1,578 | — | — | — | — | — | — |
| Mekran and Somaliland | 136 | 8,088 | 6 | 410 | 132 | 8,498 | 86 | 4,799 | 2 | 154 | 88 | 4,953 |
| Sailing | 77 | 88,149 | — | — | 77 | 88,149 | 110 | 115,827 | 5 | 8,787 | 115 | 124,614 |
| Persia | 41 | 3,452 | 1 | 54 | 42 | 3,506 | 15 | 2,796 | — | — | 15 | 2,796 |
| Sailing | 8 | 6,641 | 3 | 2,795 | 11 | 9,436 | 11 | 7,641 | 4 | 2,520 | 15 | 10,161 |
| Siam | 11 | 454 | — | — | 11 | 454 | 15 | 113 | — | — | 15 | 113 |
| Turkey in Asia | 14 | 10,006 | 2 | 3,147 | 16 | 19,153 | 13 | 12,454 | 3 | 2,542 | 16 | 14,996 |
| Steam | 26 | 3,194 | 2 | 108 | 28 | 3,309 | 38 | 4,118 | — | — | 38 | 4,118 |
| Sailing | 25 | 40,248 | 7 | 16,014 | 32 | 56,262 | 39 | 71,617 | 9 | 18,332 | 48 | 87,949 |
| Other Foreign Countries | 48 | 4,655 | 1 | 925 | 49 | 5,580 | 66 | 8,158 | — | — | 66 | 8,158 |
| Total, Foreign Countries | 1,347 | 2,116,345 | 40 | 61,918 | 1,387 | 2,178,263 | 1,521 | 2,578,443 | 38 | 60,267 | 1,559 | 2,638,710 |
| Total, United Kingdom, British Possessions, and Foreign Countries | 4,155 | 5,307,502 | 373 | 137,417 | 4,528 | 5,444,919 | 4,235 | 6,097,654 | 432 | 131,557 | 4,667 | 6,229,211 |

No. 172.—NUMBER and TONNAGE of STEAM and SAILING VESSELS which ENTERED with CARGOES or in BALLAST from FOREIGN COUNTRIES, distinguishing NATIONALITIES.

| Nationalities. | 1894-5. | | 1895-6. | | 1896-7. | | 1897-8. | | 1898-9. | | 1899-1900. | | 1900-1. | | 1901-2. | | 1902-3. | | 1903-4. | |
|------------------|---------|-----------|---------|-----------|---------|-----------|---------|-----------|---------|-----------|------------|-----------|---------|-----------|---------|-----------|---------|-----------|---------|-----------|
| | No. | Tons. | No. | Tons. | No. | Tons. | No. | Tons. | No. | Tons. | No. | Tons. | No. | Tons. | No. | Tons. | No. | Tons. | No. | Tons. |
| British | 2,209 | 3,406,546 | 2,115 | 3,314,415 | 1,989 | 3,066,971 | 1,984 | 3,127,061 | 2,365 | 3,770,391 | 2,299 | 3,650,004 | 2,000 | 3,333,430 | 2,068 | 3,923,103 | 2,188 | 4,344,618 | 2,418 | 5,037,944 |
| British Indian | 997 | 145,711 | 868 | 131,049 | 921 | 138,101 | 946 | 142,882 | 775 | 108,641 | 671 | 72,690 | 622 | 92,236 | 663 | 95,655 | 844 | 118,816 | 706 | 92,613 |
| Native | 1,486 | 73,896 | 1,560 | 80,968 | 1,546 | 77,192 | 1,419 | 75,772 | 1,181 | 66,305 | 856 | 55,757 | 969 | 59,386 | 1,049 | 64,021 | 900 | 56,139 | 1,032 | 57,136 |
| Foreign: | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| American | 7 | 8,606 | 4 | 4,080 | 1 | 1,172 | 3 | 5,080 | 2 | 2,066 | 2 | 2,461 | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — |
| Arab | 228 | 31,680 | 273 | 87,241 | 166 | 24,090 | 262 | 32,222 | 196 | 26,751 | 269 | 32,596 | 269 | 34,713 | 234 | 31,724 | 217 | 25,804 | 186 | 23,607 |
| Austro-Hungarian | 52 | 107,770 | 54 | 113,347 | 62 | 133,362 | 60 | 127,238 | 51 | 119,781 | 71 | 179,699 | 77 | 169,906 | 86 | 226,357 | 63 | 176,974 | 85 | 190,323 |
| Danish | 2 | 1,081 | 3 | 2,188 | 9 | 5,368 | 4 | 2,485 | 5 | 8,085 | 9 | 12,194 | 6 | 10,124 | 7 | 7,976 | 3 | 5,604 | 2 | 4,782 |
| Dutch | 2 | 2,852 | 3 | 4,784 | — | — | 11 | 8,131 | 13 | 14,904 | 20 | 19,966 | 5 | 6,571 | 4 | 7,691 | 3 | 6,731 | 10 | 17,160 |
| French | 45 | 40,174 | 65 | 79,285 | 53 | 79,877 | 50 | 60,741 | 77 | 90,315 | 78 | 86,589 | 75 | 102,732 | 75 | 87,632 | 79 | 109,190 | 72 | 108,906 |
| German | 124 | 187,624 | 141 | 224,007 | 123 | 217,244 | 123 | 198,815 | 112 | 215,217 | 105 | 212,895 | 18 | 261,933 | 138 | 334,960 | 167 | 429,509 | 200 | 536,159 |
| Greek | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | 3 | 5,223 | 1 | 1,766 | 1 | 2,117 | — | — | 1 | 1,717 |
| Italian | 31 | 60,937 | 29 | 57,245 | 28 | 48,150 | 25 | 61,788 | 29 | 68,396 | 27 | 63,146 | 29 | 68,262 | 29 | 61,737 | 27 | 67,946 | 31 | 86,412 |
| Japanese | 5 | 9,488 | 8 | 15,810 | 10 | 21,298 | 14 | 28,508 | 21 | 50,509 | 14 | 30,567 | 9 | 19,800 | 16 | 34,185 | 19 | 46,288 | 18 | 46,300 |
| Mekrani | 5 | 453 | 7 | 360 | 11 | 682 | 2 | 126 | 13 | 456 | 12 | 368 | 6 | 215 | 7 | 216 | 6 | 192 | 2 | 116 |
| Norwegian | 47 | 50,201 | 45 | 46,501 | 42 | 38,087 | 56 | 53,194 | 49 | 45,306 | 40 | 44,133 | 16 | 22,901 | 89 | 89,236 | 58 | 60,320 | 90 | 99,664 |
| Portuguese | 31 | 856 | 35 | 1,441 | 13 | 694 | 10 | 465 | 7 | 330 | 4 | 257 | 6 | 230 | 3 | 45 | 7 | 368 | 4 | 90 |
| Russian | 4 | 10,020 | 4 | 8,102 | 2 | 2,182 | 1 | 988 | 2 | 1,963 | — | — | 7 | 12,339 | 10 | 19,573 | 10 | 26,175 | 11 | 23,444 |
| Spanish | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | 1 | 2,668 | 1 | 2,040 | 4 | 9,132 | 2 | 5,816 | 1 | 2,599 | — | — |
| Swedish | 3 | 1,986 | 4 | 3,650 | 10 | 8,260 | 5 | 3,678 | 4 | 2,775 | 4 | 3,394 | 3 | 2,522 | 6 | 5,191 | 3 | 2,169 | 2 | 1,788 |
| Turkish | 17 | 10,187 | 13 | 2,890 | 9 | 1,589 | 1 | 698 | 9 | 2,645 | 0 | 1,994 | 12 | 1,985 | 18 | 3,494 | 14 | 3,138 | 9 | 2,845 |
| Other Countries. | 5 | 1,389 | 5 | 691 | 2 | 60 | — | — | 3 | 290 | 3 | 5,079 | 1 | 90 | 1 | 60 | 3 | 116 | 9 | 273 |
| Total, Foreign | 613 | 825,233 | 693 | 601,607 | 550 | 561,725 | 626 | 672,046 | 594 | 637,849 | 670 | 691,897 | 641 | 740,140 | 720 | 847,769 | 679 | 962,068 | 712 | 1,142,456 |
| Grand Total | 6,809 | 4,168,386 | 6,226 | 4,123,039 | 5,006 | 3,838,989 | 4,975 | 3,917,761 | 4,915 | 4,583,186 | 4,895 | 4,470,343 | 4,262 | 4,225,242 | 4,495 | 4,965,639 | 4,561 | 5,421,641 | 4,563 | 6,330,049 |

No. 173.—NUMBER and TONNAGE of STEAM and SAILING VESSELS which CLEARED with CARGOES or in BALLAST to FOREIGN COUNTRIES, distinguishing NATIONALITIES.

| Nationalities. | 1894-5. | | 1895-6. | | 1896-7. | | 1897-8. | | 1898-9. | | 1899-1900. | | 1900-1. | | 1901-2. | | 1902-3. | | 1903-4. | |
|-------------------|---------|-----------|---------|-----------|---------|-----------|---------|-----------|---------|-----------|------------|-----------|---------|-----------|---------|-----------|---------|-----------|---------|-----------|
| | No. | Tons. | No. | Tons. | No. | Tons. | No. | Tons. | No. | Tons. | No. | Tons. | No. | Tons. | No. | Tons. | No. | Tons. | No. | Tons. |
| British | 2,208 | 3,378,303 | 2,128 | 3,323,827 | 1,980 | 3,078,271 | 1,964 | 3,087,527 | 2,317 | 3,697,915 | 2,182 | 3,389,768 | 1,935 | 3,107,027 | 1,925 | 3,683,968 | 2,119 | 4,320,682 | 2,359 | 4,041,631 |
| British Indian | 996 | 142,481 | 884 | 130,804 | 926 | 137,856 | 923 | 138,500 | 762 | 106,002 | 528 | 68,590 | 587 | 88,981 | 626 | 87,547 | 830 | 120,341 | 729 | 94,086 |
| Native | 1,500 | 77,892 | 1,454 | 75,837 | 1,544 | 77,128 | 1,332 | 74,919 | 1,121 | 66,728 | 821 | 54,056 | 958 | 58,695 | 954 | 64,881 | 954 | 55,870 | 929 | 54,304 |
| Foreign: | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| American | 3 | 3,350 | 5 | 4,210 | 1 | 978 | 1 | 1,858 | 1 | 1,320 | 1 | 1,026 | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — |
| Arab | 224 | 30,372 | 225 | 31,817 | 150 | 22,116 | 210 | 25,716 | 133 | 25,799 | 229 | 27,319 | 247 | 30,729 | 195 | 23,559 | 178 | 19,482 | 142 | 15,631 |
| Austro-Hungarian. | 53 | 110,290 | 60 | 124,011 | 50 | 106,347 | 64 | 138,203 | 62 | 144,624 | 60 | 147,874 | 70 | 174,570 | 78 | 199,418 | 79 | 214,606 | 69 | 204,413 |
| Danish | 2 | 1,081 | 1 | 610 | 11 | 6,939 | 1 | 342 | 7 | 4,066 | 8 | 10,198 | 8 | 12,817 | 8 | 8,613 | 2 | 4,480 | 4 | 8,584 |
| Dutch | 2 | 2,852 | 2 | 2,604 | 1 | 2,180 | 10 | 7,854 | 13 | 15,285 | 19 | 11,596 | 3 | 2,910 | 4 | 7,601 | 3 | 6,730 | 8 | 13,106 |
| French | 44 | 41,308 | 67 | 88,203 | 58 | 76,722 | 47 | 50,672 | 74 | 91,772 | 77 | 88,737 | 70 | 87,873 | 74 | 88,302 | 78 | 103,698 | 71 | 109,452 |
| German | 114 | 174,830 | 129 | 199,746 | 113 | 193,970 | 121 | 192,678 | 117 | 225,096 | 104 | 208,068 | 114 | 258,595 | 137 | 346,461 | 158 | 402,680 | 193 | 520,507 |
| Greek | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | 2 | 3,418 | — | — | 2 | 3,903 | — | — | 1 | 1,717 |
| Italian | 30 | 58,581 | 30 | 58,083 | 26 | 48,705 | 25 | 55,604 | 29 | 58,438 | 26 | 57,761 | 31 | 65,186 | 31 | 66,310 | 27 | 67,951 | 32 | 86,544 |
| Japanese | 5 | 9,186 | — | — | 4 | 9,235 | 9 | 18,443 | 17 | 4,031 | 14 | 32,877 | 10 | 21,860 | 14 | 31,749 | 19 | 44,838 | 19 | 48,689 |
| Mekrani | 5 | 443 | 9 | 701 | 12 | 770 | 1 | 78 | 12 | 441 | 11 | 357 | 5 | 158 | 3 | 267 | 5 | 240 | 2 | 73 |
| Norwegian | 44 | 44,742 | 43 | 46,574 | 38 | 37,511 | 61 | 56,243 | 45 | 43,555 | 42 | 44,061 | 13 | 20,439 | 39 | 38,734 | 54 | 58,169 | 33 | 92,231 |
| Portuguese | 10 | 839 | 8 | 372 | 4 | 338 | 1 | 28 | 2 | 274 | 1 | 87 | 3 | 392 | 1 | 121 | 3 | 223 | 1 | 117 |
| Russian | 4 | 10,020 | 3 | 5,226 | 2 | 3,867 | 2 | 2,039 | 1 | 1,015 | 1 | 988 | 5 | 9,635 | 10 | 20,408 | 8 | 19,077 | 14 | 34,109 |
| Spanish | — | — | — | — | 1 | 2,040 | — | — | 1 | 2,668 | 2 | 4,097 | 4 | 9,132 | 2 | 5,616 | 1 | 2,509 | — | — |
| Swedish | 3 | 2,124 | 5 | 4,385 | 9 | 7,795 | 5 | 3,673 | 4 | 2,775 | 2 | 1,879 | 5 | 4,037 | 6 | 5,191 | 2 | 1,484 | 2 | 1,484 |
| Turkish | 16 | 9,394 | 16 | 4,988 | 2 | 1,759 | 2 | 1,759 | 2 | 1,759 | 2 | 1,759 | 2 | 1,152 | 2 | 1,759 | 2 | 1,759 | 2 | 1,759 |
| Other Countries. | 5 | 1,128 | 2 | 1,213 | 2 | 60 | 2 | 1,233 | 1 | 609 | 1 | 3,677 | — | — | 2 | 186 | 2 | 110 | 7 | 184 |
| Total, Foreign | 564 | 500,760 | 605 | 668,063 | 434 | 521,341 | 505 | 685,923 | 671 | 659,755 | 602 | 644,723 | 590 | 699,425 | 613 | 843,397 | 625 | 948,126 | 650 | 1,138,590 |
| Grand Total | 5,268 | 4,969,436 | 5,071 | 4,098,561 | 4,934 | 3,814,596 | 4,784 | 3,866,869 | 4,771 | 4,532,460 | 4,133 | 4,157,138 | 4,070 | 4,044,188 | 4,118 | 4,669,778 | 4,528 | 5,444,019 | 4,067 | 6,229,211 |

No. 174.—COASTING TRADE; VALUE of the TOTAL TRADE.

| | 1894-5. | 1895-6. | 1896-7. | 1897-8. | 1898-9. | 1899-00. | 1900-1. | 1901-2. | 1902-3. | 1903-4. |
|-----------------------------|-------------------|-------------------|-------------------|-------------------|-------------------|-------------------|-------------------|-------------------|-------------------|-------------------|
| IMPORTS. | | | | | | | | | | |
| Private Merchandise: | Tens of Rupees. | | | | £ | £ | £ | £ | £ | £ |
| Indian - | 27,462,177 | 31,092,917 | 27,407,193 | 29,976,191 | 13,111,948 | 21,137,563 | 23,315,673 | 21,832,631 | 20,199,530 | 21,037,691 |
| Foreign - | 6,109,925 | 6,355,230 | 5,262,084 | 5,371,159 | 3,557,449 | 3,476,384 | 3,289,006 | 3,260,126 | 3,331,553 | 3,470,192 |
| Government Stores: | | | | | | | | | | |
| Indian - | 300,087 | 385,009 | 356,146 | 443,688 | 248,230 | 203,886 | 364,772 | 361,793 | 517,853 | 532,956 |
| Foreign - | 264,768 | 511,811 | 315,257 | 332,916 | 224,418 | 329,213 | 221,240 | 250,102 | 298,273 | 336,574 |
| Total Merchandise - | 34,136,957 | 38,345,062 | 33,340,680 | 36,123,954 | 23,142,045 | 25,237,046 | 27,190,601 | 25,704,052 | 24,347,209 | 25,347,413 |
| Treasure - | 2,968,403 | 1,981,045 | 1,973,564 | 2,237,461 | 1,148,896 | 2,346,728 | 5,011,355 | 3,362,586 | 2,483,868 | 3,105,278 |
| Total Imports - . . | 37,060,360 | 40,326,107 | 35,319,244 | 38,361,415 | 24,290,941 | 27,583,774 | 32,202,046 | 29,066,638 | 26,831,077 | 28,452,691 |
| EXPORTS. | | | | | | | | | | |
| Private Merchandise: | | | | | | | | | | |
| Indian - | 25,027,220 | 25,229,816 | 25,215,226 | 29,150,764 | 16,507,542 | 21,491,882 | 23,271,641 | 20,727,550 | 18,365,664 | 17,816,377 |
| Foreign - | 7,541,147 | 7,849,728 | 6,688,431 | 7,113,212 | 4,451,671 | 4,219,014 | 4,184,044 | 4,129,929 | 4,139,505 | 4,443,164 |
| Government Stores: | | | | | | | | | | |
| Indian - | 476,294 | 441,883 | 360,215 | 416,241 | 221,065 | 243,620 | 225,843 | 314,962 | 414,610 | 523,904 |
| Foreign - | 322,950 | 411,068 | 259,034 | 398,961 | 209,181 | 295,469 | 327,789 | 306,010 | 411,681 | 269,232 |
| Total Merchandise - | 33,368,611 | 34,932,496 | 32,522,906 | 37,079,178 | 21,389,459 | 26,254,894 | 28,009,317 | 25,478,451 | 23,331,660 | 23,052,677 |
| Treasure - | 3,121,838 | 2,707,760 | 2,423,709 | 2,418,652 | 1,546,024 | 2,670,967 | 3,027,549 | 2,973,358 | 2,163,483 | 3,106,795 |
| Total Exports - . . | 36,490,449 | 37,640,255 | 34,946,615 | 39,497,830 | 22,935,483 | 28,925,861 | 31,036,866 | 28,451,809 | 25,495,143 | 26,159,472 |
| Total Trade - . . . | 73,550,809 | 77,966,362 | 70,265,859 | 77,859,245 | 47,226,424 | 56,509,635 | 63,238,912 | 57,518,447 | 52,326,220 | 54,612,163 |

No. 175.—TOTAL VALUE OF PRIVATE MERCHANDISE (Country and Foreign) and TREASURE IMPORTED into and EXPORTED from INDIAN PORTS (British and Foreign) in the several PROVINCES.

| Provinces. | Years. | IMPORTS. | | | | EXPORTS. | | | |
|------------|---------|--------------|-----------|------------|-----------|--------------|-----------|------------|-----------|
| | | Merchandise. | | | Treasure. | Merchandise. | | | Treasure. |
| | | Indian. | Foreign. | Total. | | Indian. | Foreign. | Total. | |
| Bengal | 1884-5 | 5,531,508 | 773,398 | 6,304,906 | 240,192 | 5,446,702 | 1,454,200 | 6,900,902 | 1,378,121 |
| | 1885-6 | 5,576,003 | 881,296 | 6,457,299 | 250,388 | 6,207,407 | 1,483,521 | 7,748,228 | 986,944 |
| | 1886-7 | 6,308,789 | 810,845 | 7,125,634 | 218,460 | 5,622,952 | 1,337,356 | 6,960,308 | 1,139,396 |
| | 1887-8 | 7,292,856 | 831,412 | 8,124,268 | 538,347 | 6,631,823 | 1,409,167 | 8,040,791 | 1,270,903 |
| | 1888-9 | £3,240,118 | 737,944 | 3,978,062 | 161,575 | 4,139,613 | 844,851 | 4,984,264 | 562,367 |
| | 1889-90 | £3,134,024 | 625,571 | 3,760,495 | 279,090 | 4,075,027 | 710,189 | 5,685,226 | 1,087,009 |
| | 1900-1 | £3,439,920 | 475,002 | 3,914,922 | 90,516 | 5,100,932 | 569,079 | 6,670,011 | 494,877 |
| | 1901-2 | £3,895,370 | 353,921 | 4,249,291 | 160,595 | 4,310,466 | 539,013 | 4,849,059 | 738,110 |
| | 1902-3 | £3,467,495 | 479,348 | 3,946,843 | 159,886 | 4,039,285 | 688,710 | 4,627,975 | 867,979 |
| | 1903-4 | £3,602,513 | 330,894 | 3,882,907 | 92,837 | 4,308,282 | 627,229 | 4,935,511 | 456,429 |
| Bombay | 1884-5 | 12,728,908 | 660,597 | 13,389,505 | 268,779 | 6,422,227 | 5,017,168 | 14,439,289 | 435,757 |
| | 1885-6 | 11,972,564 | 747,537 | 12,690,101 | 182,059 | 9,153,152 | 5,270,543 | 14,923,394 | 783,271 |
| | 1886-7 | 11,660,333 | 580,899 | 12,221,232 | 221,678 | 8,253,897 | 4,320,551 | 12,574,448 | 488,300 |
| | 1887-8 | 12,131,453 | 630,033 | 12,762,086 | 259,278 | 8,473,451 | 4,610,376 | 13,083,826 | 431,616 |
| | 1888-9 | £8,121,480 | 834,085 | 8,975,515 | 50,099 | 5,692,389 | 2,684,620 | 8,487,009 | 431,808 |
| | 1889-90 | £10,626,044 | 388,089 | 11,015,302 | 161,185 | 6,409,249 | 2,818,362 | 9,227,611 | 361,371 |
| | 1900-1 | £11,072,064 | 416,844 | 11,508,908 | 119,486 | 6,361,730 | 2,866,237 | 9,227,967 | 699,698 |
| | 1901-2 | £9,391,432 | 391,504 | 9,783,028 | 54,801 | 6,103,823 | 2,911,854 | 9,015,677 | 674,510 |
| | 1902-3 | £3,607,159 | 385,893 | 3,993,052 | 53,083 | 5,546,722 | 3,601,082 | 6,427,804 | 231,034 |
| | 1903-4 | £9,156,501 | 410,463 | 9,566,954 | 57,314 | 5,556,909 | 3,116,237 | 8,673,146 | 189,290 |
| Sind | 1884-5 | 1,202,944 | 1,693,159 | 2,896,103 | 96,791 | 1,572,769 | 181,448 | 1,754,217 | 28,720 |
| | 1885-6 | 1,255,898 | 1,795,443 | 3,051,361 | 184,098 | 1,904,662 | 197,986 | 2,102,598 | 650 |
| | 1886-7 | 1,069,439 | 1,449,478 | 2,518,917 | 99,054 | 1,744,398 | 165,652 | 1,910,050 | 6,585 |
| | 1887-8 | 1,134,744 | 1,620,499 | 2,760,740 | 78,827 | 2,491,473 | 165,118 | 2,656,595 | 7,973 |
| | 1888-9 | £780,944 | 1,008,709 | 1,789,653 | 299,089 | 775,505 | 110,605 | 886,210 | 3,669 |
| | 1889-90 | £822,636 | 973,460 | 1,796,098 | 246,570 | 1,506,236 | 129,388 | 1,722,624 | 393 |
| | 1900-1 | £965,410 | 917,080 | 1,882,500 | 32,638 | 1,664,169 | 147,414 | 1,811,583 | 2,778 |
| | 1901-2 | £1,255,367 | 1,021,484 | 2,276,851 | 648,277 | 2,285,596 | 109,535 | 2,895,131 | 8,871 |
| | 1902-3 | £1,284,728 | 948,034 | 2,247,762 | 121,033 | 1,371,561 | 101,359 | 1,472,920 | 70,831 |
| | 1903-4 | £1,363,330 | 1,094,536 | 2,462,866 | 34,828 | 1,377,835 | 113,779 | 1,491,614 | 11,581 |
| Madras | 1884-5 | 4,472,036 | 1,752,016 | 6,124,052 | 202,182 | 5,341,896 | 278,787 | 5,620,682 | 125,042 |
| | 1885-6 | 5,172,601 | 1,901,199 | 6,773,800 | 93,331 | 5,489,151 | 270,960 | 5,760,111 | 52,195 |
| | 1886-7 | 4,179,927 | 1,286,471 | 5,465,498 | 117,633 | 5,023,657 | 249,132 | 5,263,790 | 101,380 |
| | 1887-8 | 4,335,330 | 1,183,163 | 6,015,492 | 91,571 | 4,817,536 | 250,743 | 5,068,279 | 61,717 |
| | 1888-9 | £3,607,632 | 727,507 | 4,335,139 | 56,417 | 3,287,495 | 151,480 | 3,438,975 | 41,640 |
| | 1889-90 | £3,282,378 | 798,393 | 4,080,771 | 86,363 | 3,553,517 | 109,645 | 3,663,162 | 38,270 |
| | 1900-1 | £4,104,886 | 741,100 | 4,845,986 | 34,974 | 3,999,051 | 69,826 | 4,068,877 | 60,575 |
| | 1901-2 | £3,609,175 | 798,557 | 4,407,732 | 43,935 | 3,062,586 | 69,837 | 3,132,423 | 31,970 |
| | 1902-3 | £2,706,880 | 743,340 | 3,510,200 | 40,341 | 3,186,759 | 84,886 | 3,281,645 | 7,949 |
| | 1903-4 | £2,607,587 | 735,240 | 3,402,827 | 47,676 | 3,180,919 | 83,608 | 3,264,527 | 17,003 |
| Burma | 1884-5 | 3,626,781 | 1,230,785 | 4,857,566 | 1,285,375 | 3,243,732 | 609,454 | 3,853,187 | 144,716 |
| | 1885-6 | 4,175,861 | 1,329,740 | 5,505,591 | 579,580 | 3,875,444 | 671,068 | 4,546,512 | 67,786 |
| | 1886-7 | 4,189,905 | 1,148,391 | 5,337,996 | 1,068,985 | 4,570,322 | 516,961 | 5,087,283 | 166,889 |
| | 1887-8 | 4,576,808 | 1,105,955 | 5,682,763 | 1,026,249 | 6,736,676 | 677,908 | 7,414,484 | 441,090 |
| | 1888-9 | £3,301,824 | 729,204 | 4,031,028 | 484,217 | 2,792,440 | 460,315 | 3,182,755 | 82,257 |
| | 1889-90 | £3,271,129 | 690,152 | 3,961,281 | 1,150,151 | 4,057,852 | 454,431 | 4,512,283 | 224,726 |
| | 1900-1 | £3,713,383 | 738,904 | 4,452,347 | 508,750 | 3,815,758 | 531,488 | 4,347,246 | 173,256 |
| | 1901-2 | £3,689,687 | 699,970 | 4,389,657 | 609,670 | 4,065,489 | 494,689 | 4,560,178 | 99,364 |
| | 1902-3 | £4,033,288 | 774,933 | 4,808,226 | 866,607 | 3,911,357 | 563,468 | 4,474,825 | 219,549 |
| | 1903-4 | £4,342,760 | 849,509 | 5,192,269 | 571,370 | 3,542,492 | 602,051 | 4,144,483 | 184,916 |
| TOTAL | 1884-5 | 27,462,177 | 6,109,925 | 33,572,102 | 2,063,319 | 25,027,220 | 7,541,147 | 32,568,367 | 2,313,256 |
| | 1885-6 | 31,092,917 | 6,355,235 | 37,448,152 | 1,289,456 | 28,229,816 | 7,849,728 | 34,079,544 | 1,787,686 |
| | 1886-7 | 27,407,193 | 5,202,954 | 32,609,277 | 1,725,738 | 25,715,296 | 6,688,431 | 31,903,657 | 1,896,640 |
| | 1887-8 | 29,976,191 | 5,371,150 | 35,347,350 | 1,993,272 | 29,150,764 | 7,113,211 | 36,263,975 | 2,214,259 |
| | 1888-9 | £19,111,948 | 3,557,449 | 22,669,397 | 1,051,397 | 16,507,542 | 4,451,671 | 20,959,218 | 1,121,241 |
| | 1889-90 | £21,137,563 | 3,476,384 | 24,613,947 | 1,923,329 | 21,491,821 | 4,134,615 | 25,710,896 | 1,171,766 |
| | 1900-1 | £23,315,673 | 3,289,006 | 26,604,679 | 786,265 | 23,271,640 | 4,184,044 | 27,455,684 | 830,684 |
| | 1901-2 | £21,842,031 | 3,260,129 | 25,092,167 | 1,577,268 | 20,727,550 | 4,139,929 | 24,867,479 | 1,552,255 |
| | 1902-3 | £20,139,530 | 3,331,553 | 23,531,083 | 1,241,100 | 18,365,684 | 4,139,505 | 22,505,169 | 1,367,442 |
| | 1903-4 | £21,037,891 | 3,470,192 | 24,507,893 | 803,525 | 17,916,377 | 4,444,164 | 22,259,541 | 761,219 |

No. 176.—SHIPS BUILT at INDIAN PORTS.

| | 1894-5. | | 1895-6. | | 1896-7. | | 1897-8. | | 1898-9. | |
|-------------------------|-----------------|-----------------|----------------|----------------|----------------|--------------|-----------|--------------|-----------|--------------|
| | No. | Tonnage. | No. | Tonnage. | No. | Tonnage. | No. | Tonnage. | No. | Tonnage. |
| Bengal : | | | | | | | | | | |
| Calcutta : Steam | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 2 | 360 |
| Chittagong : Sailing | 6 | 1,078 | 1 | 59 | 9 | 761 | 3 | 163 | 3 | 175 |
| Bombay : | | | | | | | | | | |
| Bombay : Steam | 2 | 22 | 2 | 40 | 5 | 99 | 1 | 22 | 3 | 98 |
| Sailing | 2 | 39 | 3 | 178 | 5 | 309 | 11 | 597 | 16 | 1,227 |
| Karachi : " | 6 | 271 | 10 | 236 | 12 | 529 | 10 | 443 | 9 | 531 |
| Other Ports : " | 30 | 768 | 49 | 1,166 | 23 | 522 | 10 | 257 | 9 | 315 |
| MADRAS : | | | | | | | | | | |
| Various Ports : " | 13 | 263 | 18 | 362 | 16 | 332 | 20 | 375 | 12 | 231 |
| BURMA : | | | | | | | | | | |
| Rangoon : Steam | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 1 | 45 |
| Sailing | 1 | 93 | - | - | - | - | - | - | 1 | 18 |
| Moulmein : Steam | - | - | 1 | 52 | 1 | 39 | - | - | - | - |
| Sailing | 3 | 179 | - | - | 2 | 125 | - | - | - | - |
| Tavoy : " | 3 | 138 | 2 | 59 | 4 | 202 | 2 | 82 | 7 | 404 |
| Mergui : " | 2 | 25 | 4 | 60 | 4 | 57 | 6 | 94 | 4 | 60 |
| TOTAL | 68 | 2,311 | 90 | 2,212 | 81 | 2,975 | 63 | 2,033 | 67 | 3,409 |
| BENGAL : | 1899-00. | 1900-01. | 1901-2. | 1902-3. | 1903-4. | | | | | |
| Calcutta : Steam | - | - | - | - | - | 2 | 62 | 1 | 75 | |
| Chittagong : Sailing | - | 1 | 164 | 3 | 262 | 1 | 20 | - | - | |
| BOMBAY and SIND : | | | | | | | | | | |
| Bombay : Steam | - | 1 | 32 | 3 | 77 | 1 | 14 | - | - | |
| Sailing | 12 | 545 | 24 | 1,209 | 27 | 1,734 | 17 | 1,112 | 20 | 1,168 |
| Karachi : Steam | - | - | 1 | 11 | - | - | - | - | - | |
| Sailing | 13 | 646 | 15 | 634 | 9 | 404 | 19 | 717 | 12 | 438 |
| Other Ports : " | 14 | 320 | 21 | 546 | 52 | 1,653 | 33 | 873 | 30 | 1,107 |
| MADRAS : | | | | | | | | | | |
| Various Ports : Sailing | 15 | 273 | 16 | 1,566 | 13 | 470 | 19 | 637 | 27 | 1,478 |
| BURMA : | | | | | | | | | | |
| Rangoon : Steam | - | - | - | - | - | - | 1 | 135 | - | - |
| Sailing | 1 | 891 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| Moulmein : Steam | - | - | 1 | 104 | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| Sailing | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| Tavoy : " | 5 | 194 | 3 | 202 | 7 | 158 | 2 | 43 | - | - |
| Mergui : " | 3 | 30 | 3 | 72 | 1 | 75 | 4 | 78 | 7 | 135 |
| TOTAL | 63 | 2,949 | 86 | 4,540 | 115 | 4,833 | 99 | 3,591 | 97 | 4,401 |

No. 177.—SHIPS FIRST REGISTERED at INDIAN PORTS.

| | 1894-5. | | 1895-6. | | 1896-7. | | 1897-8. | | 1898-9. | |
|--|----------------|----------------|----------------|----------------|------------|---------------|------------|---------------|------------|---------------|
| | No. | Tonnage. | No. | Tonnage. | No. | Tonnage. | No. | Tonnage. | No. | Tonnage. |
| Under the English Merchant Shipping Acts : | | | | | | | | | | |
| Bengal : Steam | - | - | 2 | 371 | 2 | 382 | 1 | 89 | 2 | 360 |
| Sailing | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 1 | 534 |
| Bombay : Steam | - | - | 4 | 4,162 | 2 | 2,158 | 2 | 3,521 | 3 | 2,382 |
| Sailing | 1 | 473 | 2 | 29 | - | - | - | - | 2 | 28 |
| Burma : Steam | - | - | 2 | 87 | 1 | 39 | 1 | 11 | 1 | 45 |
| Sailing | - | - | 1 | 93 | - | - | - | - | 1 | 18 |
| Total | 1 | 473 | 11 | 4,742 | 5 | 2,579 | 4 | 3,621 | 10 | 3,667 |
| Under the Indian Merchant Shipping Acts : | | | | | | | | | | |
| Bengal : Sailing | - | - | - | - | 1 | 18 | 1 | 22 | 3 | 160 |
| Bombay and Sind : Steam | 2 | 22 | 1 | 29 | 2 | 27 | 1 | 22 | 4 | 109 |
| Sailing | 78 | 3,232 | 104 | 3,125 | 62 | 1,714 | 40 | 2,387 | 64 | 3,014 |
| Madras : Sailing | 18 | 498 | 25 | 522 | 16 | 332 | 19 | 357 | 13 | 254 |
| Burma : " | 8 | 342 | 3 | 164 | 10 | 442 | 9 | 308 | 11 | 464 |
| Total | 106 | 4,004 | 138 | 3,831 | 81 | 2,533 | 70 | 3,096 | 95 | 4,001 |
| GRAND TOTAL | 107 | 4,477 | 149 | 8,573 | 86 | 5,112 | 74 | 6,717 | 105 | 7,668 |
| 1899-1900. | 1900-1. | 1901-2. | 1902-3. | 1903-4. | | | | | | |
| Under the English Merchant Shipping Acts : | | | | | | | | | | |
| Bengal : Steam | 2 | 3,189 | - | - | - | - | 3 | 3,092 | 1 | 75 |
| Sailing | - | - | 1 | 1,385 | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| Bombay : Steam | 6 | 5,119 | 5 | 3,990 | 3 | 4,873 | 3 | 2,717 | 4 | 7,759 |
| Sailing | - | - | - | - | 1 | 193 | - | - | 1 | 444 |
| Burma : Steam | 1 | 891 | 1 | 913 | - | - | 1 | 1,120 | 1 | 1,912 |
| Sailing | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| Total | 9 | 9,199 | 7 | 6,288 | 4 | 5,069 | 7 | 6,839 | 7 | 10,190 |
| Under the Indian Merchant Shipping Acts : | | | | | | | | | | |
| Bengal : Sailing | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| Bombay and Sind : Steam | 2 | 66 | 4 | 151 | 3 | 77 | 1 | 11 | 1 | 23 |
| Sailing | 69 | 2,746 | 87 | 3,191 | 123 | 4,809 | 107 | 3,901 | 121 | 4,265 |
| Madras : Sailing | 15 | 273 | 17 | 2,199 | 22 | 751 | 29 | 1,636 | 34 | 1,803 |
| Burma : " | 8 | 274 | 7 | 378 | 10 | 261 | 8 | 265 | 7 | 185 |
| Total | 94 | 3,359 | 115 | 5,919 | 158 | 5,998 | 145 | 5,216 | 163 | 6,026 |
| GRAND TOTAL | 103 | 12,558 | 122 | 12,207 | 162 | 10,964 | 152 | 12,055 | 170 | 16,216 |

No. 178.—DETENTIONS under the MERCHANDISE MARKS ACT.

| Port. | No. of Detentions. | | | | Cases where detention was followed | | | |
|-------------------------|---|---|--|--------------|------------------------------------|-------------|---------------|-----|
| | Counterfeit trade marks or false trade descriptions | Non-description or false description of origin. | Unstamped or insufficiently stamped piece goods. | Total. | By Confiscation. | By Release. | | |
| | | | | | | With Fine. | Without Fine. | |
| Calcutta | 115 | 73 | 137 | 325 | 4 | 292 | 29 | |
| Madras and Madras Ports | 46 | 32 | 26 | 104 | - | 54 | 50 | |
| Rangoon and Moulmein | - | 29 | 14 | 43 | - | 43 | - | |
| Bombay | 266 | 58 | 24 | 348 | - | 295 | 143 | |
| Karachi | 69 | 13 | 107 | 189 | 1 | 93 | 95 | |
| Total, 1903-4 | 496 | 205 | 308 | 1,009 | 5 | 687 | 317 | |
| Totals | 1902-3 | 658 | 186 | 346 | 1,190 | 4 | 859 | 327 |
| | 1901-2 | 660 | 196 | 359 | 1,215 | - | 819 | 396 |
| | 1900-1 | 1,018 | 305 | 233 | 1,616 | 7 | 1,128 | 478 |
| | 1899-00 | 729 | 415 | 348 | 1,492 | 12 | 1,107 | 373 |
| | 1898-9 | 760 | 444 | 339 | 1,543 | 4 | 1,149 | 390 |
| | 1897-8 | 734 | 430 | 344 | 1,508 | 11 | 1,107 | 378 |
| | 1896-7 | 758 | 444 | 354 | 1,556 | 24 | 1,163 | 368 |
| | 1895-6 | 765 | 494 | 373 | 1,622 | 3 | 1,353 | 264 |
| 1894-5 | 409 | 209 | 337 | 955 | 3 | 731 | 220 | |

No. 179.—PORT TRUSTS; NO. of MEMBERS, INCOME, EXPENDITURE, and DEBT.

| | No. of Members. | Income. | Expenditure. | Capital Debt. | |
|-------------------------|-----------------|------------------|------------------|------------------|-----------|
| | | £ | £ | £ | |
| Calcutta | 18 | 531,025 | 511,704 | 3,337,832 | |
| Bombay | 13 | 432,942 | 383,400 | 3,833,527 | |
| Madras | 12 | 57,628 | 62,175 | 276,404 | |
| Karachi | 11 | 135,506 | 101,899 | 378,377 | |
| Rangoon | 10 | 113,306 | 99,758 | 79,603 | |
| Chittagong | 9 | 8,903 | 5,390 | 7,459 | |
| Total, 1903-4 | 73 | 1,279,310 | 1,164,127 | 7,913,792 | |
| Totals | 1902-3 | 72 | 1,183,316 | 1,122,168 | 7,517,824 |
| | 1901-2 | 69 | 1,148,398 | 1,046,901 | 7,472,683 |
| | 1900-1 | 69 | 1,067,262 | 1,027,927 | 7,414,190 |
| | 1899-00 | 69 | 1,013,498 | 976,022 | 7,090,621 |
| | 1898-9 | 65 | 994,223 | 989,527 | 6,978,109 |
| | 1897-8 | 66 | 909,960 | 891,625 | 6,918,580 |
| | 1896-7 | 68 | 859,703 | 859,727 | 6,785,916 |
| | 1895-6 | 68 | 828,574 | 803,364 | 6,731,220 |
| 1894-5 | 66 | 803,372 | 787,249 | 6,623,651 | |

No. 180.—ESTABLISHED STRENGTH OF EUROPEAN AND NATIVE ARMIES IN BRITISH

| Corps. | NORTHERN COMMAND. | | | EASTERN COMMAND. | | | WESTERN COMMAND. | | | | | |
|-----------------------------------|------------------------|---|---------------|------------------------------------|---|--|------------------------|---|---------------|--|------------|------------------------------------|
| | Commissioned Officers. | Warrant and Non-Commissioned Officers and Privates. | Total. | Commissioned Officers. | Warrant and Non-Commissioned Officers and Privates. | Total. | Commissioned Officers. | Warrant and Non-Commissioned Officers and Privates. | Total. | | | |
| EUROPEAN ARMY. | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Royal Artillery . . . | 137 | 3,555 | 3,692 | 164 | 4,385 | 4,549 | 155 | 4,029 | 4,184 | | | |
| Cavalry | 87 | 1,794 | 1,881 | 87 | 1,794 | 1,881 | 29 | 598 | 627 | | | |
| Royal Engineers* . . . | 75 | — | 75 | 80 | — | 80 | 53 | — | 53 | | | |
| Infantry | 406 | 14,068 | 14,474 | 493 | 17,078 | 17,571 | 319 | 11,068 | 11,377 | | | |
| Invalid and Veteran Establishment | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | | | |
| Indian Army* | 259 | — | 259 | 324 | — | 324 | 266 | — | 266 | | | |
| General List, Infantry . . | — | — | — | 1 | — | 1 | — | — | — | | | |
| General Officers unemployed | 5 | — | 5 | 4 | — | 4 | 3 | — | 3 | | | |
| Total, European Army | 969 | 19,417 | 20,386 | 1,153 | 23,257 | 24,410 | 815 | 15,635 | 16,500 | | | |
| | British. | | Native. | | British. | | Native. | | British. | | Native. | |
| | Officers. | Warrant and Non-Commissioned Officers. | Officers. | Non-Commissioned Officers and Men. | Officers. | Warrant and Non-Commissioned Officers. | Officers. | Non-Commissioned Officers and Men. | Officers. | Warrant and Non-Commissioned Officers. | Officers. | Non-Commissioned Officers and Men. |
| NATIVE ARMY. | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Artillery | 43 | — | 27 | 4,279 | — | — | — | 588 | — | — | — | 761 |
| Body-Guard | — | — | — | — | 2 | — | 4 | 118 | — | — | — | — |
| Cavalry | 205 | — | 253 | 8,968 | 143 | — | 187 | 6,688 | 133 | — | 180 | 6,377 |
| Sappers and Miners . . . | 1 | 1 | 3 | 193 | 21 | 25 | 24 | 1,442 | 22 | 27 | 23 | 1,372 |
| Submarine Mining | 1 | — | — | 1 | 2 | 22 | — | 41 | 4 | 54 | — | 103 |
| Infantry† | 594 | — | 674 | 37,776 | 377 | — | 470 | 26,160 | 360 | — | 490 | 23,924 |
| Total, Native Army | 844 | 1 | 957 | 51,217 | 645 | 57 | 685 | 35,037 | 519 | 81 | 683 | 32,537 |
| Imperial Service Troops:† | 8,106 | | | 315 | | | 6,538 | | | | | |
| Native Reserves: { | 444 | | | — | | | — | | | | | |
| Artillery | — | | | 252 | | | — | | | | | |
| Sappers and Miners . . . | — | | | 4,851 | | | — | | | | | |
| Infantry | 9,391 | | | | | | 6,378 | | | | | |
| Volunteers (Efficients) . . | 1,923 | | | 12,674 | | | 7,003 | | | | | |

* Exclusive of Officers employed with Regiments of Native Cavalry and Infantry
† Including Depot for Native Army.
‡ Native Officers, Non-Commissioned Officers, and Men.

INDIA (exclusive of Native Artificers and Followers) for the Year 1905-06.

| SECUNDERABAD DIVISION. | | | BURMA DIVISION. | | | TOTAL. | | | Corps. |
|------------------------|---|---|------------------------|---|---|------------------------|---|--|--|
| Commissioned Officers. | Warrant and Non-Commissioned Officers and Privates. | Total. | Commissioned Officers. | Warrant and Non-Commissioned Officers and Privates. | Total. | Commissioned Officers. | Warrant and Non-Commissioned Officers and Privates. | Total. | |
| 8 | 1,957 | 2,025 | 13 | 285 | 298 | 537 | 14,211 | 14,748 | EUROPEAN ARMY. |
| 56 | 1,196 | 1,254 | — | — | — | 261 | 5,392 | 5,643 | Royal Artillery. |
| 30 | — | 30 | — | — | — | 238 | — | 238 | Cavalry. |
| 174 | 6,033 | 6,212 | 116 | 4,012 | 4,128 | 1,506 | 52,254 | 53,762 | Royal Engineers.* |
| 3 | 1 | 4 | — | — | — | 3 | 1 | 4 | Infantry. |
| 353 | — | 353 | — | — | — | 1,192 | — | 1,192 | Invalid and Veteran Establishment. |
| — | — | — | — | — | — | 1 | — | 1 | Indian Army.* |
| 1 | — | 1 | — | — | — | 13 | — | 13 | General List, Infantry. |
| 637 | 9,192 | 9,879 | 129 | 4,297 | 4,426 | 753 | 71,848 | 75,001 | General Officers unemployed. |
| | | | | | | | | | Total, European Army. |
| British Officers | | | British Officers. | | | British. | | Native. | NATIVE ARMY. |
| British Officers | British Warrant Officers, &c. | Native Officers, Non-Commissioned Officers, &c. | British Officers. | British Warrant Officers, &c. | Native Officers, Non-Commissioned Officers, &c. | Officers. | Warrant and Non-Commissioned Officers. | Officers, Non-Commissioned Officers and Men. | |
| — | — | 182 | 10 | — | 641 | 53 | — | 6,481 | Artillery. |
| 2 | — | 72 | — | — | — | 4 | — | 194 | Body-Guard. |
| 39 | — | 1,303 | — | — | — | 520 | — | 24,459 | Cavalry. |
| 22 | 31 | 1,537 | — | — | — | 66 | 97 | 4,594 | Sappers and Miners. |
| — | — | — | 2 | 32 | 241 | 9 | 108 | 386 | Submarine Mining. |
| 327 | — | 21,133 | 117 | — | 7,438 | 1,775 | — | 118,105 | Infantry.† |
| 390 | 34 | 24,730 | 129 | 32 | 8,373 | 2,127 | 205 | 154,219 | Total, Native Army. |
| 618 | | | — | | | 15,477 | | | Imperial Service Troops‡ |
| — | | | — | | | 444 | | | Artillery. Sappers and Miners. } Native Reserves‡ |
| 129 1,375 | | | — — | | | 381 23,700 | | | |
| 6,586 | | | 2,525 | | | 30,711 | | | Volunteers (Efficients). |

and Corps of Sappers and Miners, who are included in the strength of those arms.

No. 181.—AGES of BRITISH NON-COMMISSIONED OFFICERS and MEN of all ARMS serving in INDIA on 1st January of each year.

| Year. | Corps. | Under 20 years. | 20 to 21 years. | 21 to 22 years. | 22 to 23 years. | 23 to 24 years. | 24 to 25 years. | 25 to 26 years. | 26 to 27 years. | 27 to 28 years. | 28 to 29 years. | 29 to 30 years. | 30 to 35 years. | 35 to 40 years. | Upwards of 40 years. | Not reported. | Total. |
|-------|--------------------------------|-----------------|-----------------|-----------------|-----------------|-----------------|-----------------|-----------------|-----------------|-----------------|-----------------|-----------------|-----------------|-----------------|----------------------|---------------|--------|
| 1866 | Cavalry | 118 | 387 | 769 | 858 | 802 | 808 | 661 | 469 | 279 | 187 | 137 | 340 | 115 | 24 | 86 | 6,055 |
| | Royal Artillery | 354 | 601 | 1,484 | 1,729 | 1,690 | 1,776 | 1,458 | 1,112 | 821 | 501 | 399 | 981 | 285 | 65 | — | 13,436 |
| | Royal Engineers | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | 1 | 1 | 1 | — | 3 |
| | Infantry | 1,276 | 3,658 | 6,696 | 7,839 | 8,011 | 7,860 | 6,684 | 4,656 | 2,694 | 1,781 | 1,235 | 2,378 | 565 | 107 | 862 | 55,758 |
| | Ordnance Store Corps | — | — | 1 | 4 | 6 | 2 | 11 | 15 | 7 | 2 | 7 | 22 | 15 | 5 | — | 97 |
| | Total | 1,743 | 4,646 | 8,930 | 10,480 | 10,709 | 9,962 | 8,784 | 6,252 | 3,801 | 2,471 | 1,778 | 3,722 | 981 | 202 | 948 | 75,349 |
| 1867 | Cavalry | 136 | 274 | 609 | 812 | 824 | 943 | 760 | 437 | 287 | 184 | 134 | 299 | 120 | 19 | 95 | 5,941 |
| | Royal Artillery | 296 | 637 | 1,288 | 1,807 | 1,878 | 1,853 | 1,682 | 1,244 | 922 | 563 | 418 | 1,022 | 380 | 74 | 280 | 14,491 |
| | Royal Engineers | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | 1 | 1 | 1 | — | 3 |
| | Infantry | 1,053 | 3,734 | 5,923 | 7,349 | 8,089 | 7,967 | 6,841 | 4,178 | 2,396 | 1,688 | 1,134 | 2,215 | 507 | 108 | 1,321 | 53,968 |
| | Army Ordnance Corps | — | — | 1 | 8 | 2 | 2 | 6 | 2 | 4 | 4 | 7 | 40 | 22 | 4 | — | 97 |
| | Total | 1,486 | 4,345 | 7,821 | 9,971 | 10,788 | 10,665 | 8,798 | 5,861 | 3,579 | 2,434 | 1,698 | 3,577 | 980 | 201 | 1,696 | 74,395 |
| 1868 | Cavalry | 96 | 278 | 419 | 598 | 739 | 1,053 | 730 | 569 | 360 | 243 | 155 | 324 | 124 | 23 | 150 | 5,861 |
| | Royal Artillery | 282 | 478 | 1,072 | 1,416 | 1,789 | 1,867 | 1,758 | 1,180 | 880 | 636 | 446 | 948 | 273 | 62 | 198 | 18,260 |
| | Royal Engineers | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | 1 | 1 | 1 | — | 3 |
| | Infantry | 1,120 | 3,083 | 5,709 | 6,933 | 7,701 | 8,168 | 6,536 | 3,975 | 2,536 | 1,613 | 1,174 | 2,264 | 553 | 96 | 1,307 | 52,773 |
| | Army Ordnance Corps | — | — | — | 4 | 3 | 3 | 7 | 6 | 6 | 4 | 9 | 38 | 23 | 4 | — | 107 |
| | Total | 1,478 | 3,845 | 7,200 | 8,946 | 10,232 | 11,091 | 9,081 | 6,780 | 3,782 | 2,501 | 1,784 | 3,570 | 976 | 188 | 1,655 | 72,009 |
| 1869 | Cavalry | 98 | 289 | 579 | 620 | 636 | 760 | 768 | 613 | 371 | 337 | 158 | 331 | 127 | 33 | 45 | 5,670 |
| | Royal Artillery | 285 | 506 | 964 | 1,234 | 1,443 | 1,819 | 1,702 | 1,292 | 926 | 683 | 476 | 952 | 256 | 64 | 541 | 13,017 |
| | Royal Engineers | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | 3 | — | — | 3 |
| | Infantry | 1,089 | 3,480 | 5,802 | 6,719 | 7,268 | 8,063 | 7,239 | 4,443 | 2,704 | 1,907 | 1,260 | 2,866 | 552 | 101 | — | 52,733 |
| | Army Ordnance Corps | — | — | — | — | 1 | 6 | 7 | 4 | 17 | 10 | 9 | 35 | 12 | 6 | — | 107 |
| | Total | 1,445 | 4,227 | 7,045 | 8,573 | 9,348 | 10,632 | 9,716 | 6,367 | 4,013 | 2,367 | 1,393 | 3,674 | 950 | 204 | 536 | 71,530 |

| | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
|--------------------|---------------------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-----|-------|--------|
| 1900 | Cavalry | 80 | 246 | 415 | 604 | 487 | 888 | 805 | 283 | 194 | 113 | 77 | 202 | 78 | 12 | 167 | 8,922 |
| | Royal Artillery | 269 | 887 | 888 | 1,070 | 1,278 | 1,491 | 1,806 | 1,346 | 969 | 678 | 580 | 981 | 289 | 59 | 354 | 12,083 |
| | Royal Engineers | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | 8 | 3 |
| | Infantry | 906 | 1,722 | 4,664 | 5,903 | 6,169 | 6,308 | 6,516 | 5,104 | 2,948 | 1,917 | 1,353 | 2,880 | 535 | 102 | 1,186 | 48,172 |
| | Army Ordnance Corps | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | 95 | 95 |
| | Total | 1,261 | 2,855 | 5,967 | 7,477 | 7,912 | 8,682 | 8,517 | 6,733 | 4,101 | 2,708 | 1,960 | 8,472 | 652 | 178 | 1,805 | 68,975 |
| 1901 | Cavalry | 50 | 128 | 250 | 363 | 415 | 410 | 348 | 337 | 204 | 130 | 107 | 180 | 32 | 20 | 106 | 8,148 |
| | Royal Artillery | 244 | 849 | 667 | 969 | 1,109 | 1,476 | 1,468 | 1,193 | 975 | 725 | 568 | 678 | 332 | 20 | 418 | 11,391 |
| | Royal Engineers | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | 1 | 1 | 1 | — | 3 |
| | Infantry | 769 | 820 | 2,228 | 4,815 | 5,562 | 6,414 | 6,209 | 5,900 | 4,662 | 2,631 | 1,687 | 3,126 | 610 | 120 | 264 | 45,897 |
| | Army Ordnance Corps | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | 92 | 92 |
| | Total | 1,062 | 1,292 | 3,145 | 6,187 | 7,066 | 8,300 | 8,040 | 7,520 | 5,841 | 3,496 | 2,362 | 4,185 | 1,025 | 161 | 875 | 60,520 |
| 1902 | Cavalry | 82 | 46 | 151 | 201 | 180 | 314 | 286 | 140 | 161 | 100 | 59 | 181 | 42 | 7 | 289 | 2,088 |
| | Royal Artillery | 317 | 726 | 1,072 | 1,146 | 1,435 | 1,554 | 1,500 | 1,423 | 1,324 | 1,078 | 796 | 1,378 | 296 | 70 | 206 | 14,325 |
| | Royal Engineers | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | 8 | — | — | 8 |
| | Infantry | 806 | 1,610 | 1,978 | 2,672 | 4,489 | 5,479 | 5,254 | 5,697 | 5,479 | 4,161 | 2,480 | 3,969 | 598 | 108 | 352 | 46,065 |
| | Army Ordnance Corps | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | 102 | 102 |
| | Total | 1,165 | 2,392 | 3,201 | 4,018 | 6,104 | 7,347 | 6,984 | 7,265 | 6,964 | 5,339 | 3,285 | 5,468 | 934 | 188 | 899 | 61,528 |
| 1903 (1st Oct.) | Cavalry | 114 | 211 | 508 | 534 | 452 | 392 | 412 | 396 | 265 | 240 | 187 | 323 | 104 | 23 | 744 | 4,900 |
| | Royal Artillery | 260 | 580 | 1,221 | 1,463 | 1,500 | 1,904 | 1,448 | 1,319 | 1,106 | 965 | 796 | 1,678 | 238 | 54 | 208 | 14,420 |
| | Royal Engineers | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | 3 | — | 8 |
| | Infantry | 1,465 | 2,555 | 4,406 | 4,776 | 4,717 | 5,760 | 4,310 | 4,126 | 3,493 | 3,016 | 2,454 | 3,885 | 603 | 107 | 7,447 | 58,869 |
| | Army Ordnance Corps | — | — | — | — | 1 | 6 | 7 | 8 | 17 | 14 | 9 | 35 | 12 | 6 | — | 115 |
| | Total | 1,829 | 3,296 | 6,139 | 6,772 | 6,670 | 7,762 | 6,477 | 5,849 | 4,881 | 4,235 | 3,446 | 5,871 | 1,002 | 193 | 8,964 | 72,507 |
| 1904 (1st Oct.) | Cavalry | 183 | 601 | 958 | 1,017 | 799 | 573 | 685 | 423 | 333 | 228 | 211 | 432 | 127 | 19 | 6 | 6,395 |
| | Royal Artillery | 207 | 435 | 1,052 | 1,586 | 1,710 | 1,541 | 1,567 | 1,332 | 1,065 | 981 | 797 | 1,740 | 332 | 76 | 59 | 14,459 |
| | Royal Engineers | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | 8 | — | — | 3 |
| | Infantry | 1,116 | 2,864 | 5,243 | 6,083 | 5,827 | 6,144 | 5,068 | 4,025 | 3,746 | 3,438 | 3,260 | 5,665 | 840 | 128 | — | 52,968 |
| | Army Ordnance Corp | — | 1 | 4 | 6 | 7 | 6 | 12 | 7 | 5 | 5 | 6 | 29 | 18 | 5 | — | 114 |
| | Total | 1,506 | 3,801 | 7,257 | 8,691 | 8,343 | 8,264 | 7,257 | 5,792 | 5,149 | 4,595 | 4,274 | 7,866 | 1,356 | 223 | 65 | 73,989 |
| 1904 (1st Oct.) | Cavalry | 160 | 202 | 592 | 985 | 1,105 | 862 | 612 | 508 | 361 | 286 | 170 | 508 | 150 | 21 | — | 6,517 |
| | Royal Artillery | 231 | 349 | 866 | 1,461 | 1,778 | 1,762 | 1,601 | 1,322 | 1,077 | 851 | 744 | 1,354 | 406 | 80 | 132 | 14,510 |
| | Royal Engineers | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | 1 | 2 | — | — | 8 |
| | Infantry | 1,007 | 2,767 | 5,179 | 6,224 | 6,720 | 6,079 | 5,424 | 3,884 | 3,081 | 2,805 | 2,760 | 5,743 | 864 | 109 | 186 | 52,832 |
| | Army Ordnance Corps | — | — | 1 | 4 | 5 | 6 | 8 | 8 | 9 | 5 | 6 | 38 | 19 | 5 | — | 109 |
| | Total | 1,398 | 3,318 | 6,538 | 8,674 | 9,608 | 8,669 | 7,645 | 5,717 | 4,628 | 3,947 | 3,680 | 8,139 | 1,441 | 221 | 818 | 73,971 |

No. 182.—REGIMENTS and DETACHMENTS of all ARMS EMBARKED for SERVICE in INDIA

| d Years. | Arm of Service. | From United Kingdom. | | | | | From Colonies, Egypt, &c. | | | | | |
|--|----------------------|----------------------|------------|-------------|------------------------------------|--------------|---------------------------|------------|------------|-------------|------------------------------------|--------------|
| | | Regiments. | Batteries. | Battalions. | Non-Commissioned Officers and Men. | Detachments. | Total. | Regiments. | Batteries. | Battalions. | Non-Commissioned Officers and Men. | Grand Total. |
| 1896 | Cavalry | 1 | — | — | 541 | 712 | 1,253 | — | — | — | — | 1,253 |
| | Royal Artillery | — | 2 | — | 368 | 1,162 | 1,470 | — | 1 | — | 145 | 1,615 |
| | Infantry | — | — | 1 | 439 | 7,093 | 7,532 | — | — | 4 | 3,904 | 11,496 |
| | Ordnance Store Corps | — | — | — | 2 | 16 | 18 | — | — | — | 2 | 20 |
| | Total | 1 | 2 | 1 | 1,290 | 8,983 | 10,273 | — | 1 | 4 | 4,111 | 14,394 |
| 1896 | Cavalry | 1 | — | — | 446 | 627 | 1,073 | — | — | — | — | 1,073 |
| | Royal Artillery | — | 7 | — | 1,072 | 2,081 | 3,153 | — | — | — | 4 | 3,157 |
| | Infantry | — | — | 1 | 404 | 8,491 | 8,895 | 1 | — | — | 981 | 9,876 |
| | Army Ordnance Corps | — | — | — | 1 | 8 | 9 | — | — | — | 1 | 10 |
| | Total | 1 | 7 | 1 | 1,923 | 11,207 | 13,130 | 1 | — | — | 966 | 14,116 |
| 1897 | Cavalry | — | — | — | 231 | 724 | 955 | — | — | — | — | 955 |
| | Royal Artillery | — | 4 | — | 326 | 794 | 1,120 | — | 1 | — | 196 | 1,316 |
| | Infantry | — | — | 1 | 1,163 | 6,990 | 8,153 | — | — | 5 | 4,463 | 12,606 |
| | Army Ordnance Corps | — | — | — | 2 | 13 | 15 | — | — | — | 3 | 18 |
| | Total | — | 4 | 1 | 1,722 | 8,521 | 10,243 | — | 1 | 5 | 4,652 | 14,896 |
| 1898 | Cavalry | 2 | — | — | 453 | 686 | 1,139 | 1½ | — | — | 531 | 1,670 |
| | Royal Artillery | — | 3 | — | 368 | 1,973 | 2,281 | — | 2 | — | 233 | 2,514 |
| | Infantry | — | — | 1 | 503 | 6,960 | 7,463 | — | — | 4 | 4,304 | 11,877 |
| | Army Ordnance Corps | — | — | — | 2 | 6 | 8 | — | — | — | 5 | 13 |
| | Total | 2 | 3 | 1 | 1,266 | 9,645 | 10,911 | 1½ | 2 | 4 | 5,163 | 16,074 |
| 1899 | Cavalry | 1 | — | — | 515 | 303 | 818 | — | — | — | 44 | 862 |
| | Royal Artillery | — | 3 | — | 257 | 1,174 | 1,431 | — | — | — | 4 | 1,435 |
| | Infantry | — | — | — | 41 | 4,769 | 4,810 | — | — | 3 | 3,230 | 3,040 |
| | Army Ordnance Corps | — | — | — | — | 15 | 15 | — | — | — | — | 15 |
| | Total | 1 | 3 | — | 813 | 6,261 | 7,074 | — | — | 3 | 3,278 | 10,352 |
| 1900 | Cavalry | — | — | — | — | 312 | 312 | — | — | — | 1 | 313 |
| | Royal Artillery | — | — | — | — | 869 | 869 | — | — | — | — | 869 |
| | Infantry | — | — | — | — | 1,486 | 1,486 | — | — | — | 59 | 1,545 |
| | Army Ordnance Corps | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — |
| | Total | — | — | — | — | 2,667 | 2,667 | — | — | — | 60 | 2,727 |
| 1901 | Cavalry | — | — | — | — | 303 | 303 | — | — | — | 1 | 304 |
| | Royal Artillery | — | 1 | — | 139 | 2,530 | 2,669 | — | 10 | — | 1,649 | 4,313 |
| | Infantry | — | — | — | — | 3,000 | 3,000 | — | — | 1 | 1,417 | 4,417 |
| | Army Ordnance Corps | — | — | — | — | 17 | 17 | — | — | — | 1 | 18 |
| | Total | — | 1 | — | 139 | 5,850 | 5,989 | — | 10 | 1 | 3,068 | 9,057 |
| 1902 | Cavalry | — | — | — | — | 435 | 435 | 6 | — | — | 2,768 | 3,203 |
| | Royal Artillery | — | — | — | — | 646 | 666 | — | 20 | — | 2,555 | 3,221 |
| | Infantry | — | — | — | — | 3,946 | 3,948 | — | — | 12 | 17,961 | 23,929 |
| | Army Ordnance Corps | — | — | — | — | 24 | 24 | — | — | — | 11 | 35 |
| | Total | — | — | — | — | 5,073 | 5,073 | 6 | 20 | 12 | 23,316 | 28,388 |
| 1903 (1st Jan. to 30th Sept.) | Cavalry | — | — | — | — | 1,438 | 1,438 | — | — | — | 325 | 1,813 |
| | Royal Artillery | — | — | — | — | 1,531 | 1,531 | — | 1 | — | 111 | 1,642 |
| | Infantry | — | — | 1 | 478 | 1,373 | 2,351 | — | — | 7 | 3,023 | 5,974 |
| | Army Ordnance Corps | — | — | — | 1 | 14 | 15 | — | — | — | 6 | 21 |
| | Total | — | — | 1 | 479 | 4,966 | 5,385 | — | 1 | 7 | 4,066 | 9,450 |
| 1904 (Year to 30th Sept.) | Cavalry | — | — | — | — | 195 | 1,384 | — | — | — | — | 1,384 |
| | Royal Artillery | 2 | — | — | 1,189 | 1,608 | 1,805 | — | 10 | — | 775 | 2,383 |
| | Infantry | — | — | 2 | 1,170 | 8,202 | 9,372 | — | — | — | 1,787 | 11,159 |
| | Army Ordnance Corps | — | — | — | 3 | 6 | 9 | — | — | — | 2 | 11 |
| | Total | 2 | — | 2 | 2,362 | 10,011 | 12,373 | — | 10 | — | 2,564 | 14,937 |

No. 183.—REGIMENTS and DETACHMENTS of all ARMS DISEMBARKED from SERVICE in INDIA.

| Years. | Arm of Service. | In the United Kingdom. | | | | | In the Colonies, Egypt, &c. | | | | Grand Total | |
|----------------------------------|----------------------|------------------------|------------|-------------|------------------------------------|--------------|-----------------------------|------------|------------|-------------|-------------|------------------------------------|
| | | Regiments. | Batteries. | Battalions. | Non-Commissioned Officers and Men. | Detachments. | Total. | Regiments. | Batteries. | Battalions. | | Non-Commissioned Officers and Men. |
| 1895 | Cavalry | — | — | — | — | 477 | 477 | 1 | — | — | 524 | 1,001 |
| | Royal Artillery | — | 2 | — | 290 | 1,168 | 1,458 | — | 3 | — | 263 | 1,720 |
| | Infantry | — | — | 4 | 2,203 | 6,678 | 7,881 | — | 1 | — | 1,533 | 9,414 |
| | Ordnance Store Corps | — | — | — | 2 | 7 | 9 | — | — | — | 1 | 10 |
| | Total | — | 2 | 4 | 2,495 | 7,890 | 9,825 | 1 | 3 | 1 | 2,320 | 12,145 |
| 1893 | Cavalry | — | — | — | — | 613 | 613 | 1 | — | — | 488 | 1,101 |
| | Royal Artillery | — | 6 | — | 703 | 1,224 | 1,927 | — | — | — | — | 1,927 |
| | Infantry | — | — | 3 | 1,578 | 6,023 | 8,501 | — | — | 2 | 2,164 | 10,665 |
| | Army Ordnance Corps | — | — | — | 2 | 1 | 3 | — | — | — | 3 | 6 |
| | Total | — | 6 | 3 | 2,283 | 8,761 | 11,044 | 1 | — | 2 | 2,655 | 13,699 |
| 1897 | Cavalry | — | — | — | — | 880 | 880 | — | — | — | 13 | 893 |
| | Royal Artillery | — | 3 | — | 261 | 1,030 | 2,191 | — | — | — | — | 2,191 |
| | Infantry | — | — | 3 | 1,391 | 8,026 | 9,417 | — | — | 2 | 2,581 | 11,998 |
| | Army Ordnance Corps | — | — | — | 2 | 1 | 3 | — | — | — | 1 | 4 |
| | Total | — | 3 | 3 | 1,654 | 10,837 | 12,401 | — | — | 2 | 2,505 | 15,986 |
| 1896 | Cavalry | — | — | — | — | 661 | 661 | 2 | — | — | 1,047 | 1,708 |
| | Royal Artillery | — | 8 | — | 596 | 1,767 | 2,363 | — | — | — | 111 | 2,474 |
| | Infantry | — | — | 2 | 1,074 | 8,135 | 9,209 | — | — | 2 | 1,592 | 10,801 |
| | Army Ordnance Corps | — | — | — | 1 | 8 | 9 | — | — | — | 4 | 13 |
| | Total | — | 8 | 2 | 1,671 | 10,571 | 12,242 | 2 | — | 2 | 2,754 | 14,998 |
| 1899 | Cavalry | — | — | — | — | 642 | 642 | 4 | — | — | 2,106 | 2,748 |
| | Royal Artillery | — | 3 | — | 200 | 1,391 | 1,591 | — | 3 | — | 550 | 2,141 |
| | Infantry | — | — | 1 | 456 | 5,148 | 5,604 | — | — | 7 | 6,014 | 11,618 |
| | Army Ordnance Corps | — | — | — | — | 8 | 8 | — | — | — | 7 | 15 |
| | Total | — | 3 | 1 | 656 | 7,189 | 7,845 | 4 | 3 | 7 | 8,677 | 16,522 |
| 1900 | Cavalry | — | — | — | — | 118 | 118 | 1 | — | — | 552 | 670 |
| | Royal Artillery | — | — | — | — | 738 | 738 | — | 4 | — | 709 | 1,477 |
| | Infantry | — | — | — | — | 1,674 | 1,674 | — | — | 1 | 1,154 | 2,828 |
| | Army Ordnance Corps | — | — | — | — | 11 | 11 | — | — | — | — | 11 |
| | Total | — | — | — | — | 2,571 | 2,571 | 1 | 4 | 1 | 2,415 | 4,986 |
| 1901 | Cavalry | — | — | — | — | 264 | 264 | 1 | — | — | 733 | 1,057 |
| | Royal Artillery | — | 1 | — | 81 | 1,068 | 1,149 | — | 4 | — | 390 | 1,538 |
| | Infantry | — | — | — | — | 2,814 | 2,814 | — | — | 2 | 2,098 | 4,912 |
| | Army Ordnance Corps | — | — | — | — | 23 | 23 | — | — | — | 3 | 26 |
| | Total | — | 1 | — | 81 | 4,169 | 4,250 | 1 | 4 | 2 | 3,284 | 7,534 |
| 1902 | Cavalry | — | — | — | — | 413 | 413 | 1 | — | — | 407 | 820 |
| | Royal Artillery | — | 15 | — | 1,196 | 1,869 | 3,064 | — | — | — | — | 3,064 |
| | Infantry | — | — | 3 | 1,224 | 4,831 | 6,055 | — | — | 3 | 8,189 | 14,244 |
| | Army Ordnance Corps | — | — | — | — | 17 | 17 | — | — | — | 2 | 19 |
| | Total | — | 15 | 3 | 2,419 | 7,130 | 9,549 | 1 | — | 3 | 8,598 | 18,147 |
| 1903 (1st Jan. to 30th Sept.) | Cavalry | — | — | — | — | 202 | 202 | — | — | — | — | 202 |
| | Royal Artillery | — | 2 | — | 122 | 972 | 1,094 | — | — | — | — | 1,094 |
| | Infantry | — | — | 4 | 1,635 | 3,230 | 4,865 | — | — | — | 125 | 4,990 |
| | Army Ordnance Corps | — | — | — | — | 18 | 18 | — | — | — | — | 18 |
| | Total | — | 2 | 4 | 1,757 | 4,422 | 6,179 | — | — | — | 125 | 6,304 |
| 1904 (Year to 30th Sept.) | Cavalry | — | — | — | — | 585 | 585 | 1 | — | — | 557 | 1,142 |
| | Royal Artillery | — | 8 | — | 495 | 1,595 | 2,090 | — | — | — | — | 2,090 |
| | Infantry | — | — | 4 | 1,980 | 6,005 | 8,835 | — | — | 1 | 530 | 9,415 |
| | Army Ordnance Corps | — | — | — | 3 | 35 | 38 | — | — | — | 1 | 39 |
| | Total | — | 8 | 4 | 2,478 | 9,120 | 11,598 | 1 | — | 1 | 1,088 | 12,686 |

No. 184.—PAST SERVICES of BRITISH TROOPS in INDIA ENLISTED

| Years. | Corps. | Under Original Engagement. | | | | | | | | | | Total. |
|--------------------|---------------------|----------------------------|---------------|---------------|---------------|---------------|---------------|---------------|---------------|---------------|---------------|--------|
| | | Under 1 Year. | 1 to 2 Years. | 2 to 3 Years. | 3 to 4 Years. | 4 to 5 Years. | 5 to 6 Years. | 6 to 7 Years. | 7 to 8 Years. | Over 8 Years. | Not Reported. | |
| 1896 | Cavalry | 105 | 860 | 714 | 880 | 781 | 476 | 537 | 381 | 2 | — | 4,986 |
| | Royal Artillery | 90 | 892 | 1,822 | 2,145 | 1,577 | 1,708 | 1,438 | 588 | 26 | — | 10,280 |
| | Infantry | 331 | 2,860 | 7,482 | 6,613 | 8,469 | 7,057 | 6,418 | 4,285 | 136 | — | 40,661 |
| | Total | 526 | 4,612 | 10,018 | 12,638 | 10,827 | 9,441 | 8,393 | 5,254 | 158 | — | 61,867 |
| 1897 | Cavalry | 78 | 473 | 1,039 | 700 | 837 | 712 | 632 | 324 | — | — | 4,795 |
| | Royal Artillery | 223 | 1,037 | 1,645 | 2,137 | 2,118 | 1,535 | 1,422 | 752 | 47 | — | 10,916 |
| | Infantry | 262 | 2,078 | 7,344 | 8,303 | 8,676 | 7,573 | 6,155 | 4,134 | 71 | — | 44,776 |
| | Total | 563 | 3,588 | 10,228 | 11,140 | 11,631 | 9,830 | 8,189 | 5,210 | 118 | — | 60,487 |
| 1898 | Cavalry | 66 | 622 | 653 | 939 | 648 | 801 | 693 | 261 | 2 | — | 4,705 |
| | Royal Artillery | 121 | 830 | 1,336 | 1,588 | 2,077 | 1,929 | 1,346 | 695 | 62 | — | 9,784 |
| | Infantry | 371 | 2,177 | 5,851 | 8,452 | 7,980 | 8,548 | 6,728 | 3,846 | 386 | — | 44,289 |
| | Total | 558 | 3,429 | 7,840 | 10,979 | 10,705 | 11,278 | 8,767 | 4,822 | 400 | — | 58,778 |
| 1899 | Cavalry | 90 | 370 | 889 | 742 | 753 | 569 | 641 | 510 | 4 | — | 4,568 |
| | Royal Artillery | 102 | 789 | 1,125 | 1,385 | 1,562 | 1,324 | 1,720 | 810 | 57 | — | 9,354 |
| | Infantry | 338 | 3,008 | 5,676 | 6,958 | 8,221 | 7,787 | 7,801 | 4,951 | 119 | — | 44,859 |
| | Total | 530 | 4,117 | 7,690 | 9,085 | 10,536 | 10,180 | 10,162 | 6,271 | 180 | — | 58,781 |
| 1900 | Cavalry | 105 | 264 | 331 | 597 | 440 | 438 | 272 | 230 | 37 | — | 2,714 |
| | Royal Artillery | 37 | 657 | 1,312 | 1,178 | 1,335 | 1,344 | 1,576 | 1,266 | 148 | — | 8,853 |
| | Infantry | 228 | 1,811 | 5,087 | 5,462 | 6,761 | 7,021 | 6,514 | 6,138 | 1,523 | 821 | 40,334 |
| | Total | 370 | 2,732 | 6,700 | 7,237 | 7,536 | 8,803 | 8,362 | 7,632 | 1,706 | 821 | 51,901 |
| 1901 | Cavalry | 89 | 197 | 279 | 288 | 479 | 331 | 305 | 222 | 241 | — | 2,431 |
| | Royal Artillery | 252 | 248 | 767 | 1,141 | 1,084 | 1,138 | 1,224 | 1,314 | 1,134 | — | 8,302 |
| | Infantry | 382 | 503 | 1,794 | 4,354 | 5,214 | 5,405 | 6,066 | 6,531 | 7,046 | — | 38,395 |
| | Total | 723 | 948 | 2,840 | 6,283 | 6,777 | 6,874 | 8,195 | 8,067 | 8,421 | — | 49,128 |
| 1902 | Cavalry | 7 | 128 | 219 | 185 | 147 | 253 | 94 | 63 | 91 | — | 1,187 |
| | Royal Artillery | 343 | 1,507 | 1,137 | 1,184 | 1,423 | 1,153 | 689 | 466 | 909 | — | 8,811 |
| | Infantry | 469 | 1,576 | 1,718 | 2,302 | 4,570 | 4,534 | 3,308 | 3,113 | 4,575 | — | 26,165 |
| | Total | 819 | 3,211 | 3,074 | 3,671 | 6,140 | 5,940 | 4,091 | 3,642 | 5,575 | — | 36,163 |
| 1903 | Cavalry | 13 | 342 | 766 | 486 | 341 | 370 | 406 | 126 | 23 | — | 2,878 |
| | Royal Artillery | 165 | 698 | 2,121 | 1,562 | 1,393 | 1,466 | 1,046 | 511 | 116 | — | 9,078 |
| | Infantry | 812 | 3,010 | 5,154 | 6,338 | 6,150 | 5,337 | 4,153 | 2,014 | 640 | — | 31,613 |
| | Total | 990 | 4,050 | 8,041 | 7,386 | 6,884 | 7,173 | 5,610 | 2,651 | 779 | — | 48,569 |
| 1903 (1st Oct.) | Cavalry | 105 | 492 | 1,065 | 1,340 | 673 | 465 | 434 | 299 | 3 | — | 4,876 |
| | Royal Artillery | 62 | 810 | 1,575 | 2,568 | 1,364 | 1,430 | 1,212 | 749 | 24 | — | 9,078 |
| | Infantry | 262 | 2,283 | 5,463 | 7,047 | 5,667 | 5,268 | 5,289 | 3,068 | 36 | — | 34,403 |
| | Total | 429 | 3,585 | 8,103 | 10,955 | 7,704 | 7,163 | 6,935 | 4,136 | 63 | — | 49,073 |
| 1904 (1st Oct.) | Cavalry | 18 | 24 | 69 | 78 | 93 | 86 | 86 | 158 | — | — | 614 |
| | Royal Artillery | 29 | 67 | 61 | 132 | 273 | 183 | 341 | 380 | 8 | — | 1,474 |
| | Infantry | 428 | 2,710 | 1,447 | 556 | 615 | 593 | 871 | 1,801 | 8 | — | 9,029 |
| | Engineers | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — |
| | Army Ordnance Corps | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — |
| Total | 475 | 2,801 | 1,577 | 766 | 961 | 962 | 1,900 | 2,339 | 16 | — | 11,117 | |

for SHORT SERVICE on 1st January of each Year.

| Number who have Extended their Service for | | | | | | | | | | | | Corps. | Years. |
|--|---------------|---------------|---------------|---------------|---------------|----------------|----------------|--------------|---------------|--------|---------------------|--------------------|--------|
| Under 4 Years. | 4 to 5 Years. | 5 to 6 Years. | 6 to 7 Years. | 7 to 8 Years. | 8 to 9 Years. | 9 to 10 Years. | Over 10 Years. | Re-entitled. | Not Reported. | Total. | | | |
| 10 | 9 | 28 | 35 | 110 | 106 | 98 | 94 | — | — | 490 | Cavalry | 1896 | |
| 21 | 52 | 98 | 235 | 384 | 390 | 305 | 282 | — | — | 1,787 | Royal Artillery | | |
| 76 | 117 | 155 | 253 | 715 | 856 | 790 | 907 | — | — | 3,860 | Infantry | | |
| 107 | 178 | 261 | 523 | 1,209 | 1,352 | 1,193 | 1,233 | — | — | 6,126 | Total. | | |
| 8 | 8 | 19 | 47 | 120 | 112 | 86 | 99 | — | — | 490 | Cavalry | 1897 | |
| 16 | 43 | 79 | 135 | 384 | 377 | 288 | 321 | — | — | 1,699 | Royal Artillery | | |
| 57 | 102 | 214 | 259 | 595 | 719 | 712 | 826 | — | — | 3,485 | Infantry | | |
| 81 | 154 | 312 | 491 | 1,110 | 1,208 | 1,081 | 1,246 | — | — | 5,683 | Total. | | |
| 8 | 12 | 21 | 47 | 107 | 141 | 89 | 122 | — | — | 547 | Cavalry | 1898 | |
| 8 | 33 | 89 | 137 | 272 | 410 | 351 | 397 | — | — | 1,637 | Royal Artillery | | |
| 53 | 94 | 213 | 305 | 552 | 585 | 543 | 727 | — | — | 3,072 | Infantry | | |
| 69 | 139 | 323 | 489 | 931 | 1,136 | 983 | 1,248 | — | — | 5,316 | Total. | | |
| 6 | 10 | 21 | 42 | 85 | 108 | 94 | 91 | — | — | 457 | Cavalry | 1899 | |
| 25 | 43 | 88 | 190 | 296 | 326 | 293 | 271 | — | — | 1,532 | Royal Artillery | | |
| 56 | 117 | 384 | 492 | 663 | 633 | 486 | 576 | — | — | 3,407 | Infantry | | |
| 87 | 170 | 493 | 724 | 1,044 | 1,067 | 873 | 938 | — | — | 5,396 | Total. | | |
| 14 | 10 | 20 | 23 | 88 | 65 | 52 | 59 | — | — | 333 | Cavalry | 1900 | |
| 17 | 27 | 63 | 117 | 244 | 270 | 263 | 362 | — | 2 | 1,363 | Royal Artillery | | |
| 115 | 75 | 151 | 436 | 723 | 631 | 500 | 589 | — | 115 | 3,335 | Infantry | | |
| 146 | 112 | 234 | 570 | 1,055 | 996 | 815 | 1,010 | — | 117 | 5,031 | Total. | | |
| 7 | 20 | 16 | 17 | 28 | 55 | 54 | 82 | — | — | 277 | Cavalry | 1901 | |
| 16 | 32 | 49 | 81 | 181 | 234 | 215 | 391 | — | — | 1,249 | Royal Artillery | | |
| 42 | 82 | 143 | 199 | 497 | 801 | 567 | 821 | — | — | 3,152 | Infantry | | |
| 63 | 134 | 208 | 297 | 704 | 1,140 | 836 | 1,294 | — | — | 4,678 | Total. | | |
| 5 | 4 | 17 | 48 | 105 | 71 | 108 | 62 | — | — | 420 | Cavalry | 1902 | |
| 14 | 42 | 67 | 523 | 783 | 906 | 858 | 558 | — | — | 3,756 | Royal Artillery | | |
| 199 | 49 | 84 | 1,071 | 3,255 | 3,650 | 3,971 | 1,899 | — | — | 14,778 | Infantry | | |
| 218 | 95 | 198 | 2,247 | 4,143 | 4,627 | 4,937 | 2,519 | — | — | 18,954 | Total. | | |
| — | — | — | 587 | — | — | — | 213 | — | — | 800 | Cavalry | 1903 | |
| — | — | — | 2,145 | — | — | — | 318 | — | — | 2,963 | Royal Artillery | | |
| — | — | — | 8,926 | — | — | — | 4,201 | — | — | 13,127 | Infantry | | |
| — | — | — | 11,658 | — | — | — | 5,232 | — | — | 16,890 | Total. | | |
| — | — | — | 591 | — | — | — | 315 | — | — | 906 | Cavalry | 1903 (1st Oct.) | |
| — | — | — | 1,385 | — | — | — | 1,052 | — | — | 2,937 | Royal Artillery | | |
| — | — | — | 7,323 | — | — | — | 6,047 | — | — | 13,370 | Infantry | | |
| — | — | — | 9,799 | — | — | — | 7,414 | — | — | 17,213 | Total. | | |
| 2,131 | 1,151 | 533 | 265 | 143 | 922 | 749 | 9 | — | — | 5,903 | Cavalry | 1904 (1st Oct.) | |
| 3,080 | 2,458 | 1,224 | 1,068 | 569 | 1,976 | 2,006 | 20 | 35 | — | 13,036 | Royal Artillery | | |
| 10,807 | 6,316 | 4,863 | 3,867 | 2,181 | 6,452 | 12,687 | 42 | 136 | — | 43,303 | Infantry | | |
| — | — | — | — | — | — | 3 | — | — | — | 3 | Engineers | | |
| — | — | — | — | — | 64 | 45 | — | — | — | 109 | Army Ordnance Corps | | |
| 15,818 | 9,925 | 6,625 | 5,200 | 2,893 | 9,414 | 12,687 | 71 | 221 | — | 62,354 | Total. | | |

No. 185.—TERMS of ENGAGEMENT of BRITISH TROOPS in INDIA
(excluding Regiments on Passage Out and Home) on 1st of January of each Year

| Corps. | LONG SERVICE MEN (1st Period) | | | | | | | | | |
|---|-------------------------------|---------------|---------------|---------------|---------------|---------------|---------------|---------------|---------------------|--------------------|
| | 1896. | 1897. | 1898. | 1899. | 1900. | 1901. | 1902. | 1903. | 1903. (1st Oct.) | 1904 (1st Oct.) |
| Cavalry - - - - | 241 | 225 | 224 | 228 | 157 | 138 | 66 | 225 | 251 | 316 |
| Royal Artillery - - | 569 | 633 | 681 | 627 | 564 | 524 | 555 | 543 | 558 | 515 |
| Royal Engineers - - | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — |
| Infantry - - - - | 2,050 | 1,935 | 2,023 | 2,024 | 1,816 | 1,729 | 1,668 | 1,776 | 2,227 | 2,046 |
| Army Ordnance Corps - | 63 | 61 | 73 | 75 | 61 | 60 | 67 | 78 | 73 | 68 |
| Total - - - - | 2,923 | 2,854 | 2,981 | 2,954 | 2,598 | 2,451 | 2,360 | 2,622 | 3,109 | 2,945 |
| RE-ENGAGED AND RE-ENLISTED MEN. | | | | | | | | | | |
| Cavalry - - - - | 302 | 327 | 368 | 372 | 251 | 191 | 101 | 239 | 356 | 513 |
| Royal Artillery - - | 823 | 963 | 920 | 963 | 945 | 903 | 997 | 1,143 | 1,111 | 1,540 |
| Royal Engineers - - | 3 | 3 | 3 | 3 | — | 3 | 3 | 3 | 3 | 3 |
| Infantry - - - - | 2,326 | 2,346 | 2,314 | 2,443 | 2,384 | 2,357 | 2,069 | 2,727 | 2,968 | 4,277 |
| Army Ordnance Corps - | 31 | 36 | 34 | 32 | 34 | 32 | 35 | 30 | 41 | 41 |
| Total - - - - | 3,485 | 3,675 | 3,639 | 3,813 | 3,614 | 3,486 | 3,235 | 4,142 | 4,479 | 6,374 |
| SHORT SERVICE MEN (Original Engagements). | | | | | | | | | | |
| Cavalry - - - - | 4,936 | 4,795 | 4,705 | 4,568 | 2,714 | 2,431 | 1,187 | 2,878 | 4,876 | 614 |
| Royal Artillery - - | 10,280 | 10,916 | 9,784 | 9,354 | 8,853 | 8,302 | 8,811 | 9,078 | 9,794 | 1,474 |
| Infantry - - - - | 46,651 | 44,776 | 44,289 | 44,859 | 40,384 | 38,895 | 26,165 | 31,613 | 34,403 | 9,029 |
| Total - - - - | 61,867 | 60,487 | 58,778 | 58,781 | 51,901 | 49,129 | 36,163 | 43,569 | 49,073 | 11,117 |
| SHORT SERVICE MEN (who have extended their Service). | | | | | | | | | | |
| Cavalry - - - - | 490 | 499 | 547 | 457 | 333 | 277 | 420 | 800 | 906 | 5,074 |
| Royal Artillery - - | 1,764 | 1,699 | 1,697 | 1,532 | 1,363 | 1,240 | 3,756 | 2,963 | 2,937 | 10,946 |
| Infantry - - - - | 3,869 | 3,485 | 3,072 | 3,407 | 3,335 | 3,152 | 14,778 | 13,127 | 13,370 | 37,294 |
| Army Ordnance Corps - | 3 | — | — | — | — | — | — | 7 | — | — |
| Total - - - - | 6,126 | 5,683 | 5,316 | 5,396 | 5,031 | 4,678 | 18,954 | 16,897 | 17,213 | 58,314 |
| MEN NOT REPORTED. | | | | | | | | | | |
| Cavalry - - - - | 86 | 96 | 17 | 45 | 167 | 106 | 230 | 758 | 6 | — |
| Royal Artillery - - | — | 280 | 196 | 541 | 358 | 413 | 206 | 693 | 59 | 25 |
| Royal Engineers - - | — | — | — | — | 3 | — | — | — | — | — |
| Infantry - - - - | 862 | 1,321 | 1,080 | — | 303 | 264 | 965 | 4,126 | — | 186 |
| Total - - - - | 948 | 1,696 | 1,296 | 586 | 831 | 783 | 810 | 5,577 | 65 | 221 |
| TOTAL. | | | | | | | | | | |
| Cavalry - - - - | 6,055 | 5,941 | 5,861 | 5,670 | 3,622 | 3,143 | 2,033 | 4,900 | 6,395 | 6,517 |
| Royal Artillery - - | 13,436 | 14,491 | 13,260 | 13,017 | 12,083 | 11,391 | 14,325 | 14,420 | 14,459 | 14,510 |
| Royal Engineers - - | 3 | 3 | 3 | 3 | 3 | 3 | 3 | 3 | 3 | 3 |
| Infantry - - - - | 55,756 | 53,863 | 52,778 | 52,783 | 48,172 | 45,897 | 45,065 | 53,369 | 52,968 | 52,832 |
| Army Ordnance Corps - | 97 | 97 | 107 | 107 | 95 | 92 | 102 | 115 | 114 | 109 |
| Grand Total - - - - | 75,349 | 74,396 | 72,009 | 71,530 | 63,975 | 60,626 | 61,528 | 72,967 | 73,939 | 73,971 |

No. 186.—SICKNESS, MORTALITY, and INVALIDING in EUROPEAN ARMY.

| Years. | Commands. | Average Strength. | Ratio per 1,000. | | | | | | | | | | Total Loss per 1,000. |
|---------------|-----------|-------------------|---------------------------------|-------------------|-----------------|--------|------------------|----------------|----------|-------------------|--------|-------------|-----------------------|
| | | | Admissions into Hospital. | | | | Constantly Sick. | Deaths. | | | | Invaliding. | |
| | | | Fevers, (chiefly Intermittent). | Veneral Diseases. | Other Diseases. | Total. | | Enteric Fever. | Cholera. | All other Causes. | Total. | | |
| 1894 | Bengal | 44,267 | 517 | 500 | 550 | 1,567 | 94 | 6.78 | 3.30 | 8.47 | 18.55 | 23.85 | 42.40 |
| | Madras | 13,397 | 284 | 517 | 522 | 1,323 | 89 | 2.91 | .07 | 6.50 | 9.48 | 28.87 | 38.35 |
| | Bombay | 18,418 | 508 | 544 | 497 | 1,549 | 85 | 5.22 | .15 | 8.09 | 14.46 | 27.21 | 41.67 |
| | Total | 71,082 | 462 | 511 | 535 | 1,508 | 92 | 5.75 | 2.10 | 8.22 | 15.07 | 25.43* | 41.50 |
| 1895 | Bengal | 22,250 | 324 | 605 | 507 | 1,436 | 98 | 7.59 | .85 | 8.54 | 16.98 | 25.5 | 42.48 |
| | Punjab | 19,733 | 329 | 419 | 560 | 1,519 | 92 | 10.29 | — | 9.73 | 20.02 | 17.9 | 37.92 |
| | Madras | 13,417 | 184 | 531 | 532 | 1,227 | 91 | 2.61 | .60 | 5.58 | 8.79 | 31.2 | 39.81 |
| | Bombay | 15,632 | 546 | 527 | 554 | 1,627 | 92 | 4.48 | .82 | 7.55 | 12.35 | 20.7 | 33.05 |
| Total | 71,081 | 397 | 522 | 543 | 1,462 | 94 | 6.72 | .45 | 8.09 | 15.28 | 23.4* | 38.66 | |
| 1896 | Bengal | 22,457 | 307 | 582 | 547 | 1,436 | 100 | 7.70 | 1.47 | 9.58 | 18.70 | 29.2 | 47.90 |
| | Punjab | 18,823 | 329 | 396 | 558 | 1,282 | 84 | 6.11 | .16 | 7.38 | 13.60 | 26.7 | 39.30 |
| | Madras | 13,488 | 183 | 526 | 627 | 1,336 | 99 | 4.23 | .44 | 5.12 | 9.79 | 33.9 | 42.99 |
| | Bombay | 15,716 | 393 | 537 | 555 | 1,485 | 92 | 6.36 | 1.34 | 7.44 | 15.14 | 24.1 | 39.24 |
| Total | 70,484 | 308 | 612 | 567 | 1,387 | 94 | 6.31 | .89 | 7.64 | 14.84 | 27.9* | 42.74 | |
| 1897 | Bengal | 20,113 | 458 | 600 | 562 | 1,620 | 113 | 10.39 | 3.28 | 9.65 | 23.82 | 40.9 | 64.22 |
| | Punjab | 17,190 | 585 | 404 | 521 | 1,460 | 93 | 11.05 | .12 | 10.35 | 21.52 | 21.9 | 43.42 |
| | Madras | 12,369 | 284 | 542 | 578 | 1,354 | 105 | 4.93 | .32 | 7.85 | 13.10 | 47.5 | 60.60 |
| | Bombay | 14,859 | 471 | 475 | 562 | 1,508 | 92 | 6.46 | .54 | 7.33 | 14.33 | 31.8 | 46.18 |
| Total | 68,385 | 495 | 486 | 576 | 1,557 | 101 | 9.01 | 1.17 | 12.75 | 22.93 | 35.0* | 67.98 | |
| 1898 | Bengal | 20,060 | 513 | 438 | 532 | 1,483 | 96 | 10.47 | .15 | 8.92 | 19.64 | 43.52 | 63.06 |
| | Punjab | 18,335 | 695 | 269 | 591 | 1,558 | 90 | 14.74 | .54 | 12.35 | 27.63 | 40.13 | 67.76 |
| | Madras | 12,357 | 276 | 438 | 579 | 1,293 | 89 | 2.27 | .08 | 6.24 | 8.59 | 43.93 | 52.52 |
| | Bombay | 14,612 | 435 | 353 | 582 | 1,420 | 86 | 9.92 | — | 6.28 | 18.20 | 29.22 | 47.42 |
| Total | 67,741 | 606 | 363 | 568 | 1,437 | 90 | 10.17 | .21 | 9.67 | 20.05 | 39.45* | 58.50 | |
| 1899 | Bengal | 21,278 | 398 | 365 | 518 | 1,181 | 61 | 5.50 | — | 8.32 | 13.82 | 35.72 | 49.54 |
| | Punjab | 18,080 | 319 | 227 | 539 | 1,085 | 62 | 6.64 | .06 | 8.12 | 14.32 | 29.89 | 38.71 |
| | Madras | 12,876 | 276 | 398 | 583 | 1,259 | 82 | 3.03 | — | 7.07 | 10.10 | 38.75 | 48.85 |
| | Bombay | 15,462 | 274 | 274 | 625 | 1,073 | 67 | 4.66 | — | 6.40 | 11.06 | 29.17 | 40.23 |
| Total | 67,696 | 298 | 318 | 538 | 1,149 | 73 | 5.14 | .01 | 7.60 | 12.75 | 31.64* | 44.39 | |
| 1900 | Bengal | 18,956 | 333 | 300 | 442 | 1,075 | 70 | 3.64 | .95 | 8.81 | 13.40 | 33 | 46.40 |
| | Punjab | 16,562 | 379 | 236 | 473 | 1,085 | 65 | 4.35 | 1.15 | 7.12 | 12.62 | 27 | 39.62 |
| | Madras | 9,884 | 366 | 354 | 543 | 1,268 | 82 | 4.71 | 2.10 | 9.72 | 16.53 | 46 | 62.53 |
| | Bombay | 15,051 | 380 | 327 | 504 | 1,211 | 76 | 6.71 | 1.99 | 8.38 | 17.08 | 33 | 50.08 |
| Total | 60,553 | 362 | 298 | 483 | 1,143 | 72 | 4.77 | 1.45 | 8.40 | 14.62 | 33* | 47.62 | |
| 1901 | Bengal | 19,000 | 263 | 259 | 458 | 980 | 62 | 2.58 | 0.37 | 10.00 | 12.95 | 37 | 49.95 |
| | Punjab | 16,431 | 377 | 229 | 493 | 1,069 | 63 | 4.99 | — | 7.91 | 12.90 | 38 | 50.90 |
| | Madras | 10,289 | 349 | 373 | 566 | 1,278 | 79 | 1.75 | 0.19 | 7.40 | 9.34 | 43 | 52.84 |
| | Bombay | 15,125 | 377 | 283 | 489 | 1,149 | 69 | 3.50 | 0.20 | 9.46 | 13.16 | 42 | 55.16 |
| Total | 60,838 | 337 | 276 | 491 | 1,104 | 67 | 3.32 | 0.20 | 8.86 | 12.38 | 39* | 51.38 | |
| 1902 | Bengal | 17,765 | 269 | 299 | 495 | 1,063 | 71 | 4.90 | .17 | 11.14 | 15.31 | 36 | 51.31 |
| | Punjab | 15,636 | 315 | 218 | 517 | 1,050 | 62 | 5.05 | — | 9.02 | 14.07 | 35 | 49.07 |
| | Madras | 11,097 | 214 | 343 | 526 | 1,083 | 70 | 1.71 | — | 7.21 | 8.92 | 40 | 48.92 |
| | Bombay | 14,404 | 318 | 288 | 519 | 1,125 | 67 | 5.69 | — | 18.89 | 19.58 | 43 | 62.58 |
| Total | 60,540 | 284 | 281 | 513 | 1,078 | 66 | 4.29 | .05 | 10.34 | 14.68 | 37* | 51.63 | |
| 1903 | Bengal | 21,260 | 239 | 251 | 467 | 977 | 63 | 4.39 | 1.10 | 9.97 | 15.45 | 30 | 45.46 |
| | Punjab | 17,967 | 358 | 176 | 473 | 1,007 | 57 | 4.39 | 1.72 | 6.45 | 12.56 | 25 | 37.56 |
| | Bombay | 15,900 | 347 | 260 | 508 | 1,115 | 65 | 4.83 | .06 | 7.63 | 12.32 | 33 | 45.32 |
| | Madras | 9,375 | 163 | 335 | 573 | 1,071 | 73 | 2.77 | — | 5.02 | 7.76 | 34 | 41.79 |
| Burma (Dist.) | 3,615 | 216 | 316 | 580 | 1,172 | 73 | 3.04 | .28 | 9.68 | 13.90 | 30 | 45.00 | |
| Total | 70,145 | 285 | 247 | 501 | 1,033 | 63 | 4.19 | .81 | 8.05 | 13.05 | 29* | 42.05 | |

* The number invalided per 1,000 for Venereal Diseases was 4.21 in 1894; 4.97 in 1895; 6.77 in 1896; 9.65 in 1897; 8.40 in 1898; 6.53 in 1899; 6.28 in 1900; 6.21 in 1901; 5.12 in 1902; and 3.0 in 1903.

† Including troops on the march.
‡ Excluding China Expeditionary Force.
§ Including Delhi manoeuvres and Durbar troops.

No. 187.—MORTALITY in EUROPEAN ARMY, according to LENGTH of RESIDENCE, on 1st July of each Year.

| Years. | Length of Residence, under | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | Total. | | | | | |
|--------|----------------------------|---------|-----------------------|-----------|---------|-----------------------|-----------|---------|-----------------------|-----------|---------|-----------------------|-----------|---------|-----------------------|-----------|---------|-----------------------|-----------|---------|-----------------------|----------------|---------|-----------------------|
| | 1 Year. | | | 2 Years. | | | 3 Years. | | | 4 Years. | | | 5 Years. | | | 10 Years. | | | | | | Over 10 Years. | | |
| | Strength. | Deaths. | Percentage of Deaths. | Strength. | Deaths. | Percentage of Deaths. | Strength. | Deaths. | Percentage of Deaths. | Strength. | Deaths. | Percentage of Deaths. | Strength. | Deaths. | Percentage of Deaths. | Strength. | Deaths. | Percentage of Deaths. | Strength. | Deaths. | Percentage of Deaths. | Strength. | Deaths. | Percentage of Deaths. |
| 1894 | 10,374 | 254 | 2.33 | 12,817 | 158 | 1.23 | 13,619 | 145 | 1.06 | 10,523 | 117 | 1.11 | 8,590 | 78 | 0.90 | 11,493 | 115 | 1.00 | 2,099 | 21 | 1.00 | 70,015 | 888 | 1.24 |
| 1895 | 13,023 | 233 | 1.78 | 12,331 | 186 | 1.50 | 12,375 | 188 | 1.11 | 10,669 | 96 | 0.90 | 7,967 | 62 | 0.79 | 9,475 | 116 | 1.22 | 1,855 | 22 | 1.19 | 67,596 | 852 | 1.25 |
| 1896 | 11,108 | 220 | 1.98 | 12,804 | 207 | 1.62 | 11,568 | 144 | 1.25 | 11,379 | 115 | 1.01 | 8,803 | 84 | 0.95 | 10,671 | 123 | 1.16 | 1,983 | 30 | 1.51 | 68,318 | 923 | 1.36 |
| 1897 | 11,568 | 337 | 2.91 | 11,401 | 213 | 1.87 | 11,153 | 204 | 1.83 | 9,920 | 120 | 1.21 | 7,897 | 127 | 1.61 | 8,757 | 140 | 1.60 | 1,738 | 34 | 1.91 | 62,484 | 1,175 | 1.88 |
| 1898 | 11,561 | 334 | 2.89 | 11,215 | 208 | 1.85 | 11,066 | 196 | 1.50 | 9,558 | 157 | 1.64 | 7,760 | 105 | 1.35 | 9,408 | 163 | 1.73 | 1,991 | 20 | 1.04 | 62,480 | 1,153 | 1.84 |
| 1899 | 12,028 | 237 | 1.97 | 12,191 | 158 | 1.30 | 10,735 | 114 | 1.06 | 9,481 | 90 | 0.95 | 8,157 | 68 | 0.83 | 11,397 | 150 | 1.32 | 2,226 | 24 | 1.08 | 66,215 | 841 | 1.27 |
| 1900 | 2,892 | 54 | 1.87 | 9,679 | 190 | 1.96 | 10,309 | 156 | 1.51 | 9,436 | 105 | 1.11 | 8,330 | 98 | 1.11 | 15,851 | 235 | 1.48 | 2,696 | 30 | 1.12 | 59,784 | 968 | 1.45 |
| 1901 | 4,201 | 74 | 1.76 | 4,599 | 30 | 0.65 | 9,834 | 132 | 1.34 | 10,255 | 110 | 1.07 | 8,708 | 81 | 0.93 | 10,366 | 265 | 1.37 | 2,758 | 39 | 1.41 | 59,729 | 731 | 1.22 |
| 1902 | 8,604 | 227 | 2.62 | 5,421 | 64 | 1.18 | 6,446 | 38 | 0.59 | 9,022 | 101 | 1.12 | 8,274 | 108 | 1.25 | 14,957 | 269 | 1.80 | 3,197 | 33 | 1.03 | 55,981 | 835 | 1.49 |
| 1903 | 18,625 | 297 | 1.59 | 10,238 | 138 | 1.35 | 7,940 | 56 | 0.71 | 6,233 | 24 | 0.39 | 7,987 | 80 | 1.00 | 11,901 | 216 | 1.81 | 3,268 | 45 | 1.39 | 66,192 | 856 | 1.29 |

No. 188.—MORTALITY in EUROPEAN ARMY at different AGES, on 1st July of each Year.

| Years. | Under 20 Years. | | | 20 to 25 Years. | | | 25 to 30 Years. | | | 30 to 35 Years. | | | 35 to 40 Years. | | | 40 Years and Upwards. | | | Total. | | |
|--------|-----------------|---------|-----------------------|-----------------|---------|-----------------------|-----------------|---------|-----------------------|-----------------|---------|-----------------------|-----------------|---------|-----------------------|-----------------------|---------|-----------------------|-----------|---------|-----------------------|
| | Strength. | Deaths. | Percentage of Deaths. | Strength. | Deaths. | Percentage of Deaths. | Strength. | Deaths. | Percentage of Deaths. | Strength. | Deaths. | Percentage of Deaths. | Strength. | Deaths. | Percentage of Deaths. | Strength. | Deaths. | Percentage of Deaths. | Strength. | Deaths. | Percentage of Deaths. |
| 1894 | 1,924 | 15 | 0.77 | 36,899 | 534 | 1.43 | 24,617 | 238 | 0.92 | 5,474 | 75 | 1.37 | 1,648 | 18 | 1.09 | 409 | 9 | 2.20 | 69,971 | 889 | 1.27 |
| 1895 | 1,887 | 5 | 0.27 | 36,928 | 523 | 1.47 | 23,537 | 233 | 0.99 | 4,779 | 55 | 1.15 | 1,363 | 25 | 1.83 | 401 | 9 | 2.24 | 67,596 | 850 | 1.26 |
| 1896 | 1,814 | 17 | 0.94 | 35,980 | 580 | 1.61 | 24,105 | 236 | 0.97 | 4,590 | 59 | 1.29 | 1,457 | 22 | 1.51 | 380 | 10 | 2.64 | 68,276 | 923 | 1.35 |
| 1897 | 1,971 | 20 | 1.02 | 32,741 | 744 | 2.27 | 21,698 | 315 | 1.45 | 4,329 | 68 | 1.45 | 1,924 | 22 | 1.66 | 401 | 11 | 2.74 | 62,464 | 1,176 | 1.88 |
| 1898 | 2,147 | 27 | 1.26 | 31,796 | 708 | 2.21 | 22,085 | 314 | 1.43 | 4,683 | 70 | 1.49 | 1,414 | 23 | 1.63 | 409 | 16 | 3.91 | 62,480 | 1,153 | 1.84 |
| 1899 | 1,973 | 16 | 0.81 | 32,947 | 472 | 1.43 | 24,658 | 261 | 1.06 | 4,664 | 62 | 1.33 | 1,509 | 20 | 1.33 | 464 | 10 | 2.16 | 66,215 | 841 | 1.27 |
| 1900 | 1,369 | 13 | 0.95 | 26,689 | 394 | 1.53 | 25,235 | 393 | 1.54 | 5,480 | 68 | 1.24 | 1,500 | 21 | 1.40 | 511 | 9 | 1.76 | 59,784 | 868 | 1.46 |
| 1901 | 1,578 | 5 | 0.32 | 23,010 | 250 | 1.09 | 26,581 | 343 | 1.29 | 6,422 | 91 | 1.42 | 1,694 | 24 | 1.41 | 444 | 18 | 4.05 | 59,729 | 731 | 1.22 |
| 1902 | 1,637 | 6 | 0.37 | 22,364 | 326 | 1.45 | 23,727 | 395 | 1.54 | 6,266 | 104 | 1.66 | 1,601 | 27 | 1.69 | 366 | 8 | 2.19 | 55,981 | 835 | 1.49 |
| 1903 | 2,104 | 10 | 0.40 | 32,029 | 411 | 1.28 | 22,863 | 284 | 1.24 | 6,005 | 97 | 1.61 | 1,885 | 34 | 1.82 | 405 | 11 | 2.72 | 66,192 | 856 | 1.29 |

No. 189.—SICKNESS and MORTALITY in NATIVE ARMY.

| Years. | Native Forces. | Average Strength. | Admissions into Hospital. | Constantly Sick. | Deaths. | Ratio per 1,000. | | |
|--------|-------------------------------------|-------------------|---------------------------|------------------|---------|------------------|------------------|---------|
| | | | | | | Admissions. | Constantly Sick. | Deaths. |
| 1894 | Bengal Native Army | 65,446 | 61,096 | 2,137 | 786 | 934 | 32.6 | 12.01 |
| | Madras do. | 26,628 | 18,062 | 801 | 262 | 678 | 30.1 | 9.84 |
| | Bombay do. | 23,757 | 27,755 | 806 | 255 | 1,168 | 33.9 | 10.36 |
| | Central India Regiments | 5,089 | 3,478 | 101 | 36 | 683 | 19.8 | 7.07 |
| | Hyderabad Contingent | 6,924 | 4,293 | 145 | 37 | 620 | 21.0 | 5.34 |
| | Total | 127,844 | 114,684 | 3,990 | 1,376 | 897 | 31.2 | 10.76 |
| 1895 | Bengal Command | 24,454 | 19,714 | 735 | 216 | 817 | 30.3 | 11.89 |
| | Punjab do. | 41,062 | 26,801 | 1,011 | 539 | 864 | 33.2 | 19.54 |
| | Madras do. | 26,738 | 17,682 | 794 | 224 | 660 | 29.6 | 11.68 |
| | Bombay do. | 25,259 | 22,126 | 693 | 262 | 388 | 23.4 | 12.98 |
| | Central India and Rajputana Corps | 5,172 | 3,100 | 107 | 35 | 599 | 20.8 | 7.92 |
| | Hyderabad Contingent | 6,998 | 4,305 | 155 | 40 | 613 | 22.0 | 6.77 |
| | Total | 129,653 | 102,853* | 3,865* | 2,098* | 796* | 29.9* | 14.50* |
| 1896 | Bengal Command | 26,270 | 21,248 | 906 | 224 | 809 | 30.7 | 8.52 |
| | Punjab do. | 38,824 | 29,743 | 1,121 | 558 | 766 | 29.9 | 14.37 |
| | Madras do. | 25,009 | 16,631 | 775 | 201 | 665 | 31.0 | 8.04 |
| | Bombay do. | 24,707 | 21,743 | 694 | 218 | 380 | 28.1 | 8.82 |
| | Central India and Rajputana Corps † | 5,062 | 3,191 | 104 | 53 | 680 | 20.5 | 10.47 |
| | Hyderabad Contingent | 6,970 | 3,927 | 134 | 49 | 563 | 19.2 | 7.03 |
| | Total | 128,286‡ | 96,493 | 3,634 | 1,303 | 763 | 28.6 | 10.20 |
| 1897 | Bengal Command | 26,644 | 22,217 | 861 | 243 | 834 | 33.1 | 9.12 |
| | Punjab do. | 35,454 | 30,754 | 1,083 | 470 | 967 | 30.6 | 13.26 |
| | Madras do. | 23,588 | 16,751 | 761 | 223 | 710 | 32.3 | 9.45 |
| | Bombay do. | 26,421 | 21,708 | 784 | 277 | 822 | 27.4 | 10.48 |
| | Hyderabad Contingent | 6,554 | 3,613 | 127 | 41 | 551 | 19.3 | 6.26 |
| | Total | 129,802§ | 95,043 | 3,676 | 1,254 | 839 | 31.5 | 13.12 |
| 1898 | Bengal Command | 25,036 | 19,213 | 863 | 251 | 767 | 34.5 | 10.03 |
| | Punjab do. | 42,515 | 40,036 | 1,508 | 569 | 942 | 35.4 | 13.38 |
| | Madras do. | 22,576 | 15,411 | 676 | 224 | 683 | 30.0 | 9.92 |
| | Bombay do. | 24,520 | 21,323 | 763 | 191 | 570 | 31.1 | 7.79 |
| | Hyderabad Contingent | 6,304 | 2,985 | 107 | 32 | 473 | 17.0 | 5.08 |
| | Total | 126,036 | 98,968 | 3,912 | 1,267 | 816 | 32.9 | 11.07 |
| 1899 | Bengal Command | 26,820 | 19,194 | 783 | 269 | 716 | 29.2 | 10.03 |
| | Punjab do. | 44,224 | 32,322 | 1,211 | 552 | 731 | 27.4 | 12.48 |
| | Madras do. | 23,255 | 15,635 | 635 | 210 | 672 | 29.8 | 9.03 |
| | Bombay do. | 26,657 | 18,623 | 700 | 285 | 699 | 26.3 | 10.69 |
| | Hyderabad Contingent | 6,556 | 2,820 | 98 | 45 | 430 | 14.9 | 6.86 |
| | Total | 128,529 | 88,599 | 3,487 | 1,361 | 705 | 27.7 | 10.70 |
| 1900 | Bengal Command | 26,589 | 19,051 | 810 | 278 | 717 | 31 | 10.46 |
| | Punjab do. | 42,311 | 33,666 | 1,173 | 623 | 796 | 28 | 14.72 |
| | Madras do. | 20,407 | 14,089 | 605 | 259 | 690 | 30 | 12.69 |
| | Bombay do. | 24,908 | 23,832 | 870 | 466 | 957 | 35 | 18.71 |
| | Hyderabad Contingent | 6,260 | 3,512 | 139 | 79 | 561 | 22 | 12.62 |
| | Total | 123,463§ | 94,150 | 3,597 | 1,706 | 785 | 30 | 14.04 |
| 1901 | Bengal Command | 26,290 | 17,470 | 719 | 221 | 667 | 27 | 8.44 |
| | Punjab do. | 5,826 | 3,166 | 120 | 28 | 543 | 21 | 4.81 |
| | Madras do. | 18,622 | 13,010 | 529 | 164 | 609 | 28 | 8.80 |
| | Bombay do. | 22,428 | 20,232 | 785 | 290 | 933 | 45 | 12.93 |
| | Hyderabad Contingent | 46,050 | 43,476 | 1,404 | 564 | 944 | 30 | 12.03 |
| | Total | 122,806§ | 98,054 | 3,557 | 1,257 | 852 | 32 | 12.22 |
| 1902 | Bengal Command | 26,652 | 16,754 | 658 | 214 | 629 | 25 | 8.08 |
| | Punjab do. | 42,486 | 32,462 | 1,172 | 555 | 746 | 27 | 12.76 |
| | Madras do. | 18,017 | 12,887 | 501 | 230 | 704 | 28 | 12.77 |
| | Bombay do. | 24,371 | 20,853 | 744 | 284 | 856 | 30 | 11.65 |
| | Hyderabad Contingent | 6,204 | 3,214 | 109 | 61 | 518 | 18 | 9.83 |
| | Total | 134,231§ | 85,975 | 3,184 | 1,344 | 718 | 27 | 11.16 |
| 1903 | Bengal Command | 29,338 | 18,032 | 653 | 241 | 615 | 22 | 8.21 |
| | Punjab do. | 42,582 | 28,099 | 1,060 | 430 | 692 | 26 | 10.60 |
| | Bombay do. | 25,471 | 18,277 | 732 | 843 | 757 | 29 | 13.47 |
| | Madras do. | 18,679 | 9,049 | 295 | 137 | 484 | 21 | 7.33 |
| | Burma (District) | 6,502 | 4,748 | 165 | 49 | 730 | 25 | 7.54 |
| | Total | 124,660** | 79,205 | 3,010 | 1,200 | 662 | 25 | 10.04 |

* Including those on service in Waziristan and Chitral. † Absorbed after 1896 in Bengal and Bombay Commands.
 ‡ Including those at Suakin and Mombasa. § Including those Imperial Service Troops that went on field service.
 ¶ Excluding Expeditionary Forces. ** Excluding China and Somaliland, but including Extra India Troops, Delhi, Durbar Force, Sikkim-Tibet Mission, and Aden Column Field Force.

No. 19C.—TROOPS conveyed to and from INDIA.

| Passengers. | 1804-5. | 1806-6. | 1806-7. | 1807-8. | 1808-9. | 1809-1900. | | | 1900-1. | | | 1901-2. | | | 1902-3. | | | 1903-4. | | |
|--|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|------------|-------|--------|---------|-------|--------|---------|-------|--------|---------|--------|--------|---------|--------|--------|
| | Total. | Total. | Total. | Total. | Total. | Out. | Home | Total. | Out. | Home | Total. | Out. | Home | Total. | Out. | Home. | Total. | Out. | Home | Total. |
| Officers | 1,180 | 1,121 | 1,292 | 1,142 | 1,085 | 174 | 141 | 315 | 108 | 153 | 351 | 401 | 195 | 596 | 561 | 484 | 1,046 | 740 | 561 | 1,301 |
| Ladies | 312 | 343 | 963 | 298 | 261 | 24 | 53 | 77 | 40 | 83 | 123 | 49 | 108 | 157 | 100 | 216 | 316 | 174 | 198 | 372 |
| Children | 233 | 242 | 288 | 184 | 161 | 13 | 39 | 52 | 16 | 69 | 86 | 20 | 95 | 115 | 75 | 186 | 241 | 76 | 127 | 203 |
| Servants | 42 | 50 | 54 | 47 | 43 | 5 | 7 | 12 | 2 | 7 | 9 | 9 | 15 | 24 | 14 | 20 | 34 | 15 | 12 | 27 |
| 2nd Class Passengers | 146 | 167 | 170 | 181 | 162 | 50 | 51 | 101 | 64 | 63 | 127 | 54 | 52 | 106 | 209 | 140 | 249 | 193 | 171 | 356 |
| Men | 145 | 152 | 168 | 180 | 179 | 35 | 30 | 65 | 61 | 46 | 107 | 62 | 54 | 116 | 100 | 121 | 221 | 110 | 96 | 205 |
| Women | 145 | 152 | 168 | 180 | 179 | 35 | 30 | 65 | 61 | 46 | 107 | 62 | 54 | 116 | 100 | 121 | 221 | 110 | 96 | 205 |
| Children | 356 | 329 | 372 | 334 | 300 | 41 | 73 | 114 | 70 | 100 | 170 | 70 | 114 | 184 | 146 | 247 | 308 | 186 | 159 | 345 |
| Non-Com. Officers | 118 | 108 | 280 | 260 | 280 | 28 | 10 | 38 | 37 | 22 | 50 | 46 | 41 | 87 | 80 | 108 | 188 | 109 | 107 | 216 |
| Women | 81 | 62 | 97 | 105 | 90 | 26 | 7 | 33 | 36 | 19 | 55 | 41 | 81 | 72 | 81 | 80 | 161 | 92 | 76 | 168 |
| Children | 140 | 108 | 170 | 178 | 172 | 31 | 9 | 40 | 60 | 45 | 105 | 70 | 69 | 129 | 116 | 174 | 290 | 126 | 181 | 257 |
| Troops | 27,680 | 24,761 | 26,980 | 26,359 | 26,688 | 3,390 | 2,640 | 5,900 | 4,434 | 2,647 | 7,081 | 5,394 | 4,763 | 10,157 | 11,220 | 11,362 | 22,562 | 13,145 | 11,898 | 25,031 |
| Women | 964 | 819 | 841 | 867 | 907 | 148 | 204 | 362 | 123 | 202 | 330 | 239 | 223 | 406 | 477 | 473 | 950 | 666 | 436 | 1,102 |
| Children | 1,414 | 1,201 | 1,250 | 1,307 | 1,346 | 107 | 418 | 525 | 148 | 304 | 542 | 272 | 416 | 658 | 559 | 982 | 1,401 | 509 | 840 | 1,439 |
| Total. | 32,803 | 29,458 | 32,250 | 31,427 | 31,574 | 4,002 | 3,682 | 7,684 | 5,294 | 3,350 | 9,144 | 6,727 | 6,160 | 12,896 | 13,638 | 14,628 | 28,161 | 16,228 | 14,799 | 31,022 |
| Equal to Adults | 31,730 | 28,621 | 31,210 | 30,428 | 29,660 | 3,903 | 3,413 | 7,316 | 5,147 | 3,546 | 8,693 | 6,511 | 5,637 | 12,336 | 13,160 | 13,764 | 26,964 | 15,730 | 14,170 | 29,900 |
| Naval Passengers | 657 | 178 | 78 | 625 | 443 | — | — | 47 | — | — | 132 | — | — | 74 | — | — | 50 | — | — | 18 |
| Number of Adults conveyed by hired vessels | — | 604 | 462 | 361 | 370 | — | — | 1,532 | — | — | 1,400 | — | — | 3,373 | — | — | 1,298 | — | — | 1,850 |
| Number of Adults conveyed by Royal Indian Marine Vessels | — | 712 | 234 | — | — | — | — | 656 | — | — | 1,396 | — | — | 3,864 | — | — | — | — | — | — |
| Persons conveyed on Imperial Service | 4,619 | 3,572 | 2,489 | 3,536 | 2,484 | — | — | 1,830 | — | — | 1,978 | — | — | 667 | — | — | 5,707 | — | — | 901 |

No. 191.—NUMBER of COOLIE EMIGRANTS EMBARKED from INDIAN PORTS to VARIOUS COLONIES under the Laws regulating Emigration.

| Years | FROM CALCUTTA. | | | | | | | FROM MADRAS. | | | | | FROM BOMBAY AND KARACHI. | | | GRAND TOTAL. | Males. | Fe-males. | Number of Emigrants who returned to India. |
|-----------|----------------------|--------|-----------------|----------------------|-------|--------------------|--------|----------------------|--------|--------------|-------|--------|--------------------------|------------------------------------|-------|--------------|--------|-----------|--|
| | To British Colonies. | | | | | To Dutch Colonies. | Total. | To British Colonies. | | | | Total. | To Mom-bases. | To Sey-chelles, South Africa, etc. | | | | | |
| | Mauritius. | Natal. | British Guiana. | British West Indies. | Fiji. | | | Mauritius. | Natal. | Sey-chelles. | Fiji. | | | | | | | | |
| 1898-4 | 370 | 769 | 5,888 | 2,569 | 1,082 | 1,104 | 11,777 | 116 | 1,843 | — | — | 1,958 | — | — | — | 13,735 | 9,475 | 4,260 | 5,844 |
| 1894-5 | 486 | 2,080 | 7,200 | 3,896 | 1,482 | 1,279 | 16,829 | 548 | 1,656 | — | — | 2,099 | — | — | — | 18,428 | 12,627 | 5,801 | 5,872 |
| 1895-6 | 1,022 | 1,663 | 1,906 | 2,647 | 685 | 1,696 | 9,501 | 724 | 1,674 | — | — | 2,398 | 1,128 | — | 1,128 | 13,022 | 9,218 | 3,804 | 6,171 |
| 1896-7 | 680 | 1,637 | 2,417 | 3,043 | 1,958 | 500 | 10,110 | 242 | 2,401 | — | — | 2,643 | 2,819 | — | 2,819 | 15,672 | 11,433 | 4,189 | 4,794 |
| 1897-8 | 308 | 2,814 | 1,764 | 1,851 | 567 | — | 7,347 | 125 | 3,222 | — | — | 3,346 | 2,798 | — | 2,798 | 13,485 | 10,122 | 3,363 | 4,213 |
| 1898-9 | — | 1,759 | 2,380 | 1,891 | — | — | 6,646 | — | 3,199 | — | — | 3,199 | 9,479 | 289 | 9,768 | 19,613 | 16,502 | 3,111 | 5,689 |
| 1899-1900 | — | 481 | 4,359 | 2,498 | 1,490 | — | 9,398 | — | 1,109 | — | — | 1,109 | 9,081 | — | 9,081 | 20,438 | 17,210 | 3,228 | 9,484 |
| 1900-1 | 1,753 | 822 | 3,332 | 2,450 | 2,558 | — | 11,510 | 1,476 | 5,490 | — | — | 6,966 | 8,032 | — | 8,032 | 26,508 | 20,491 | 6,017 | 7,006 |
| 1901-2 | 652 | 1,178 | 4,276 | 2,542 | 2,819 | 1,343 | 12,310 | 3,589 | 6,585 | — | — | 10,184 | 4 | — | 4 | 22,498 | 15,457 | 7,041 | 10,623 |
| 1902-3 | 786 | 2,811 | 1,968 | 3,004 | 840 | — | 10,066 | 1,786 | 3,329 | — | — | 5,114 | 173 | — | 233 | 15,413 | 10,895 | 4,518 | 12,757 |
| 1903-4 | — | 1,874 | 2,937 | 2,449 | 2,892 | — | 9,752 | 510 | 3,227 | 155 | 596 | 4,488 | 25 | — | 25 | 13,665 | 9,524 | 4,141 | 11,673 |

No. 192.—PORTS of SHIPMENT and DISTRICTS from which the EMIGRANTS were drawn.

| Years. | FROM CALCUTTA. | | | | FROM MADRAS. | | | FROM BOMBAY AND KARACHI. | | | | |
|-----------|------------------------------|------------------------|---|-------------------------|--------------|-----------------------|-------------------------|--------------------------|------------|--------------|-----------------------|-------------------------|
| | From Bengal (chiefly Behar). | From United Provinces. | From other Provinces (chiefly Central Provinces). | From Native States, &c. | From Madras. | From other Provinces. | From Native States, &c. | From Bombay. | From Sind. | From Punjab. | From other Provinces. | From Native States, &c. |
| 1898-4 | 2,334 | 8,853 | 151 | 439 | 1,939 | 10 | 9 | — | — | — | — | — |
| 1894-5 | 2,197 | 13,785 | 110 | 287 | 2,068 | 18 | 14 | — | — | — | — | — |
| 1895-6 | 596 | 6,597 | 23 | 91 | 2,364 | 9 | 25 | — | — | — | — | — |
| 1896-7 | 749 | 9,170 | 29 | 162 | 2,627 | — | 16 | — | — | — | — | — |
| 1897-8 | 626 | 6,616 | 18 | 187 | 3,307 | — | 38 | — | — | — | — | — |
| 1898-9 | 503 | 5,833 | 57 | 203 | 3,158 | 4 | 37 | 160 | 101 | — | — | — |
| 1899-1900 | 797 | 7,766 | 208 | 627 | 1,094 | 18 | 2 | 79 | 7 | — | — | — |
| 1900-1 | 634 | 8,675 | 1,235 | 1,066 | 6,919 | 3 | 44 | 220 | 43 | — | — | — |
| 1901-2 | 1,472 | 7,828 | 2,276 | 734 | 10,113 | 13 | 58 | — | — | — | — | — |
| 1902-3 | 1,080 | 6,813 | 2,026 | 1,167 | 4,962 | 65 | 87 | 27 | 6 | — | — | — |
| 1903-4 | 568 | 5,552 | 2,084 | 998 | 4,235 | 123 | 130 | — | 2 | — | — | — |

NO. 193.—ABSTRACT STATEMENT OF DEATHS IN BRITISH INDIA, AND RATIO OF DEATHS
according to SEX, CLASS, CAUSE, and SEASON.

| (| 1894. | 1895. | 1896. | 1897. | 1898. | 1899. | 1900. | 1901. | 1902. | 1903. |
|---|-------------|-------------|-------------|-------------|-------------|-------------|-------------|-------------|-------------|-------------|
| Population in which deaths were registered— | 213,640,250 | 213,512,913 | 212,666,512 | 212,552,533 | 214,223,556 | 214,481,005 | 214,185,468 | 223,979,149 | 222,963,500 | 223,944,444 |
| Number of deaths— | | | | | | | | | | |
| Male - | 3,825,387 | 3,278,547 | 3,640,928 | 4,099,176 | 3,009,504 | 3,394,263 | 4,410,775 | 3,442,412 | 3,664,088 | 4,022,565 |
| Female - | 3,432,261 | 2,869,810 | 3,173,469 | 3,559,466 | 2,679,334 | 3,042,150 | 3,923,380 | 3,153,965 | 3,398,329 | 3,795,798 |
| Total - | 7,258,148 | 6,178,357 | 6,814,337 | 7,658,642 | 5,688,838 | 6,436,413 | 8,334,155 | 6,596,377 | 7,062,417 | 7,818,363 |
| Ratio of deaths per mille— | | | | | | | | | | |
| Male - | 33.20 | 31.90 | 34.32 | 41.67 | 27.89 | 31.10 | 40.46 | 30.31 | 32.33 | 32.91 |
| Female - | 31.58 | 30.12 | 31.83 | 38.85 | 26.26 | 29.89 | 37.31 | 28.69 | 30.99 | 32.21 |
| Total - | 33.98 | 28.94 | 32.94 | 38.03 | 26.56 | 30.01 | 38.91 | 29.45 | 31.67 | 34.09 |
| Ratio per cent. of Male to Female deaths - | 111.47 | 113.06 | 114.73 | 115.16 | 112.32 | 111.57 | 112.40 | 109.10 | 107.80 | 105.98 |
| Ratio of deaths per mille— | | | | | | | | | | |
| (a) in towns - | 43.91 | 32.84 | 36.45 | 43.45 | 33.17 | 38.61 | 63.77 | 39.46 | 41.20 | 44.18 |
| (b) in rural districts - | 33.26 | 28.65 | 31.66 | 35.47 | 26.05 | 29.33 | 37.23 | 28.64 | 33.18 | 34.91 |
| (c) according to class: - | | | | | | | | | | |
| Christians - | 26.53 | 24.74 | 27.51 | 25.94 | 21.03 | 22.79 | 25.85 | 15.84* | 15.70 | 17.58 |
| Hindus - | 32.53 | 30.32 | 32.19 | 39.44 | 27.60 | 31.21 | 62.98 | 29.72 | 30.16 | 32.13 |
| Muham- madians - | 29.99 | 29.66 | 30.06 | 37.69 | 27.28 | 29.67 | 44.86 | 27.67 | 29.95 | 34.51 |
| Buddhists - | 22.00 | 22.71 | 25.80 | 27.88 | 25.84 | 28.59 | 27.36 | 21.85 | 21.36 | 24.96 |
| Others - | 35.99 | 36.68 | 33.64 | 57.00 | 35.37 | 42.67 | 64.77 | 24.47 | 24.79 | 38.60 |
| (d) according to cause: | | | | | | | | | | |
| Cholera - | 2.44 | 1.46 | 2.21 | 2.69 | .70 | .79 | 3.78 | 1.21 | 1.00 | 1.38 |
| Small-pox - | .20 | .21 | .64 | .75 | .26 | .23 | .40 | .40 | .52 | .42 |
| Plague - | — | — | .01 | .22 | .48 | .46 | .34 | 1.05 | 2.00 | 3.13 |
| Fevers - | 23.25 | 19.61 | 21.35 | 23.25 | 17.42 | 19.05 | 22.34 | 18.69 | 19.17 | 19.51 |
| Dysentery and diarrhoea - | 1.21 | 1.11 | 1.11 | 1.87 | .98 | 1.14 | 2.49 | 1.10 | 1.06 | 1.22 |
| Injuries - | .43 | .44 | .43 | .64 | .48 | .45 | .46 | .42 | .40 | .42 |
| (e) according to season: | | | | | | | | | | |
| Spring and summer: | | | | | | | | | | |
| February - | 2.15 | 1.90 | 2.15 | 2.20 | 1.89 | 2.03 | 2.30 | 2.05 | 2.33 | 2.57 |
| March - | 2.41 | 1.96 | 2.37 | 2.68 | 2.01 | 2.19 | 2.71 | 2.20 | 1.74 | 2.16 |
| April - | 2.76 | 2.37 | 2.70 | 2.61 | 1.89 | 2.33 | 3.12 | 2.33 | 2.83 | 3.10 |
| May - | 2.89 | 2.29 | 2.73 | 2.71 | 2.06 | 2.60 | 3.25 | 2.09 | 2.50 | 2.88 |
| June - | 2.43 | 2.02 | 2.69 | 2.67 | 1.86 | 2.10 | 3.28 | 1.92 | 2.20 | 2.81 |
| July - | 2.58 | 2.15 | 2.41 | 2.87 | 1.81 | 2.18 | 3.61 | 2.70 | 2.08 | 2.78 |
| Autumn and winter: | | | | | | | | | | |
| August - | 2.95 | 2.35 | 2.6 | 3.61 | 2.16 | 2.64 | 3.51 | 2.14 | 2.25 | 2.66 |
| September - | 2.96 | 2.46 | 2.58 | 3.43 | 2.25 | 2.61 | 3.33 | 2.61 | 2.72 | 2.71 |
| October - | 3.48 | 2.70 | 2.61 | 3.70 | 2.62 | 2.90 | 3.90 | 2.96 | 2.86 | 2.95 |
| November - | 3.42 | 2.86 | 2.57 | 3.84 | 2.68 | 2.93 | 3.63 | 2.98 | 3.07 | 3.34 |
| December - | 3.15 | 3.40 | 2.84 | 3.24 | 2.62 | 2.66 | 3.41 | 3.47 | 3.37 | 3.53 |
| January - | 2.81 | 2.49 | 2.62 | 2.57 | 2.56 | 2.56 | 2.86 | 2.51 | 2.68 | 2.85 |

* Decline due to death-rate being based on census returns of 1901.

No. 194.—NUMBER of DEATHS, MALE and FEMALE, and RATIOS per MILLE of MALES and FEMALES, and in RURAL and URBAN DISTRICTS ACCORDING TO PROVINCES.

| Administrations. | Population under Registration. | | | No. of Deaths. | | | Ratio per 1,000 of Population. | | | | | |
|-------------------------------------|--------------------------------|-------------|-------------|----------------|-----------|-----------|--------------------------------|--------|--------|-------|---------|-------|
| | Rural. | Urban. | Total. | Male. | Female. | Total. | Rural. | Urban. | Total. | Male. | Female. | |
| Bengal - - - | 70,691,233 | 3,736,910 | 74,428,193 | 1,297,661 | 1,183,483 | 2,481,149 | 33.17 | 36.39 | 33.33 | 34.87 | 31.80 | |
| United Provinces | 44,301,527 | 3,330,255 | 47,691,782 | 938,354 | 932,549 | 1,920,903 | 39.16 | 54.86 | 40.28 | 40.15 | 40.41 | |
| Punjab - - - | 18,094,164 | 2,014,523 | 20,108,690 | 436,802 | 493,674 | 935,476 | 48.53 | 52.39 | 49.01 | 45.10 | 53.60 | |
| North-West Frontier Province | 1,826,493 | 164,251 | 1,990,744 | 29,393 | 27,146 | 56,539 | 28.00 | 32.33 | 28.40 | 27.60 | 29.40 | |
| Lower Burma | 4,827,934 | 675,030 | 5,502,964 | 74,664 | 53,113 | 132,707 | 22.98 | 32.33 | 24.83 | 25.55 | 22.52 | |
| Central Provinces (including Berar) | 11,267,309 | 1,224,600 | 12,491,909 | 229,805 | 213,892 | 443,697 | 32.36 | 64.60 | 35.52 | 37.18 | 33.89 | |
| Assam - - - | 5,167,806 | 107,810 | 5,275,706 | 72,613 | 67,456 | 140,069 | 26.56 | 26.17 | 26.55 | 26.71 | 26.38 | |
| Ajmer-Merwara | 347,280 | 129,632 | 476,912 | 7,159 | 6,561 | 13,720 | 24.20 | 41.01 | 28.77 | 26.63 | 29.05 | |
| Coorg - - - | 165,358 | 15,249 | 180,607 | 3,066 | 2,589 | 5,675 | 29.82 | 48.79 | 31.42 | 30.78 | 32.22 | |
| Madras - - - | 33,177,634 | 4,137,977 | 37,315,611 | 419,275 | 407,288 | 826,663 | 21.50 | 27.30 | 22.20 | 22.30 | 21.50 | |
| Bombay - - - | 16,065,004 | 2,416,358 | 18,481,362 | 413,733 | 397,742 | 811,525 | 41.51 | 59.37 | 43.91 | 43.41 | 44.43 | |
| Total, 1903 | 205,931,882 | 18,012,598 | 223,944,480 | 4,022,535 | 3,795,098 | 7,818,183 | 34.07 | 44.48 | 34.91 | 32.97 | 33.20 | |
| Totals | 1902 | 205,576,540 | 17,336,360 | 222,963,500 | 3,664,038 | 3,398,329 | 7,062,417 | 33.16 | 41.20 | 31.67 | 32.33 | 30.99 |
| | 1901 | 207,298,478 | 16,680,671 | 223,979,149 | 3,442,412 | 3,153,066 | 6,596,377 | 28.64 | 39.46 | 29.45 | 30.31 | 28.69 |
| | 1900 | 198,597,372 | 15,593,458 | 214,185,488 | 4,410,775 | 3,923,380 | 8,334,155 | 37.23 | 53.77 | 38.91 | 40.46 | 37.31 |
| | 1899 | 198,511,483 | 15,427,164 | 213,938,647 | 3,394,263 | 3,042,150 | 6,436,413 | 29.33 | 38.61 | 30.01 | 31.10 | 28.89 |
| | 1898 | 196,277,218 | 15,403,979 | 213,681,197 | 3,009,504 | 2,679,334 | 5,688,838 | 26.06 | 33.17 | 26.56 | 27.89 | 26.26 |
| | 1897 | 196,620,490 | 15,380,885 | 212,010,175 | 4,099,176 | 3,559,466 | 7,668,642 | 35.47 | 43.65 | 36.03 | 41.67 | 38.65 |
| | 1896 | 194,717,619 | 17,406,535 | 212,124,154 | 3,640,923 | 3,173,409 | 6,814,337 | 31.66 | 36.45 | 22.04 | 34.32 | 31.83 |
| | 1895 | 195,564,617 | 17,406,938 | 212,970,555 | 3,273,547 | 2,899,810 | 6,173,357 | 28.65 | 32.84 | 28.94 | 31.90 | 30.12 |
| 1894 | 198,210,308 | 14,787,103 | 213,007,892 | 3,325,837 | 3,432,261 | 7,253,143 | 33.26 | 43.91 | 33.96 | 33.26 | 31.58 | |

No. 195.—NUMBER OF REGISTERED DEATHS, and

| Administrations. | Years. | Population under Registration. | Number of Deaths. | | | | | | | Total. |
|--|--------|--------------------------------|-------------------|------------|---------|-----------|-------------------------|------------|-------------------|-----------|
| | | | Cholera. | Small Pox. | Plague. | Fevers. | Dysentery and Diarrhœa. | In-juries. | All other Causes. | |
| Bengal | 1894 | 71,070,233 | 236,150 | 8,404 | — | 7,799,833 | 68,812 | 30,715 | 346,182 | 2,479,098 |
| | 1895 | 71,070,233 | 177,087 | 13,020 | — | 1,634,254 | 49,871 | 29,178 | 328,048 | 2,231,458 |
| | 1896 | 71,070,233 | 226,824 | 13,368 | — | 1,760,225 | 47,935 | 28,422 | 352,036 | 2,428,830 |
| | 1897 | 71,069,617 | 196,247 | 19,055 | — | 1,079,132 | 53,822 | 42,596 | 350,180 | 2,311,630 |
| | 1898 | 71,069,617 | 65,020 | 14,269 | 219 | 1,419,483 | 37,155 | 32,460 | 320,081 | 1,888,468 |
| | 1899 | 71,069,617 | 107,678 | 13,116 | 3,264 | 1,607,279 | 41,334 | 35,585 | 413,301 | 2,218,245 |
| | 1900 | 71,069,617 | 345,873 | 20,620 | 38,412 | 1,703,804 | 64,664 | 32,202 | 436,568 | 2,638,730 |
| | 1901 | 74,428,193 | 110,758 | 37,680 | 78,629 | 1,617,019 | 59,643 | 32,039 | 406,406 | 2,310,424 |
| | 1902 | 74,428,193 | 154,971 | 57,430 | 32,997 | 1,721,921 | 56,995 | 32,980 | 435,214 | 2,488,428 |
| | 1903 | 74,428,193 | 203,406 | 30,459 | 65,680 | 1,654,941 | 56,639 | 31,694 | 438,331 | 2,481,140 |
| United Provinces | 1894 | 46,904,791 | 178,079 | 4,443 | — | 1,495,372 | 66,173 | 27,780 | 221,981 | 1,098,778 |
| | 1895 | 46,904,791 | 61,562 | 1,968 | — | 1,093,212 | 42,779 | 30,901 | 146,022 | 1,306,443 |
| | 1896 | 46,904,791 | 60,147 | 42,771 | — | 1,205,964 | 40,368 | 28,453 | 175,701 | 1,562,894 |
| | 1897 | 46,904,791 | 44,208 | 67,127 | 89 | 1,463,716 | 58,929 | 33,550 | 217,169 | 1,807,692 |
| | 1898 | 46,904,791 | 2,508 | 2,419 | 148 | 1,043,596 | 33,574 | 24,741 | 167,481 | 1,284,319 |
| | 1899 | 46,904,791 | 8,142 | 2,066 | 7 | 1,245,200 | 27,206 | 23,473 | 250,644 | 1,556,821 |
| | 1900 | 46,904,791 | 64,960 | 1,410 | 135 | 1,106,030 | 30,652 | 25,804 | 211,483 | 1,460,139 |
| | 1901 | 47,691,782 | 53,995 | 981 | 9,778 | 1,118,977 | 27,172 | 24,869 | 219,041 | 1,445,085 |
| | 1902 | 47,691,782 | 25,160 | 4,976 | 40,223 | 1,169,102 | 27,915 | 22,660 | 262,010 | 1,562,046 |
| | 1903 | 47,691,782 | 47,159 | 21,950 | 34,499 | 1,318,619 | 40,060 | 23,293 | 384,823 | 1,920,903 |
| Punjab | 1894 | 20,553,982 | 113 | 6,068 | — | 515,238 | 17,968 | 6,899 | 204,380 | 750,681 |
| | 1895 | 20,553,982 | 549 | 8,384 | — | 392,118 | 75,648 | 6,764 | 178,569 | 601,972 |
| | 1896 | 20,553,982 | 5,146 | 45,054 | — | 898,535 | 13,890 | 7,093 | 188,355 | 648,099 |
| | 1897 | 20,553,982 | 622 | 16,077 | 179 | 422,826 | 75,951 | 7,265 | 175,407 | 688,227 |
| | 1898 | 20,553,982 | 8 | 4,988 | 2,019 | 418,206 | 15,747 | 7,323 | 189,628 | 638,124 |
| | 1899 | 20,553,982 | 1,316 | 5,149 | 265 | 361,688 | 13,410 | 7,064 | 198,342 | 607,725 |
| | 1900 | 20,553,982 | 28,280 | 10,425 | 572 | 665,895 | 25,913 | 7,725 | 221,421 | 980,211 |
| | 1901 | 20,108,690 | 180 | 6,154 | 14,959 | 508,035 | 14,722 | 6,303 | 176,258 | 726,611 |
| | 1902 | 20,108,690 | 371 | 11,629 | 171,302 | 475,352 | 14,174 | 6,392 | 209,303 | 886,973 |
| | 1903 | 20,108,690 | 14,688 | 15,635 | 205,462 | 509,307 | 16,493 | 6,581 | 217,305 | 985,476 |
| North-West Frontier Province | 1901 | 2,046,109 | 117 | 965 | — | 20,108 | 380 | 649 | 7,990 | 39,208 |
| | 1902 | 1,990,744 | — | 1,081 | 4 | 87,663 | 647 | 862 | 8,577 | 48,024 |
| | 1903 | 1,990,744 | 1,364 | 2,694 | 49 | 42,649 | 553 | 668 | 8,682 | 56,539 |
| Lower Burma | 1894 | 4,516,569 | 7,428 | 1,737 | — | 48,104 | 8,658 | 858 | 39,627 | 106,407 |
| | 1895 | 4,516,569 | 5,150 | 1,540 | — | 43,049 | 8,794 | 929 | 36,698 | 101,160 |
| | 1896 | 4,514,773 | 2,959 | 1,669 | — | 51,521 | 7,777 | 1,028 | 41,733 | 106,687 |
| | 1897 | 4,514,773 | 8,538 | 1,950 | — | 51,782 | 8,793 | 1,110 | 46,427 | 118,570 |
| | 1898 | 4,510,697 | 2,309 | 4,332 | — | 48,902 | 6,150 | 941 | 35,927 | 98,576 |
| | 1899 | 4,461,027 | 4,942 | 5,891 | 2 | 51,177 | 8,071 | 1,137 | 50,551 | 121,771 |
| | 1900 | 4,461,027 | 3,440 | 3,014 | 3 | 49,888 | 8,217 | 1,340 | 24,812 | 122,714 |
| | 1901 | 5,546,265 | 3,552 | 2,468 | 3 | 47,990 | 8,151 | 1,410 | 56,991 | 120,565 |
| | 1902 | 5,546,265 | 1,844 | 1,565 | 1 | 49,162 | 7,213 | 1,393 | 56,218 | 117,386 |
| | 1903 | 5,502,964 | 5,346 | 1,266 | 9 | 55,788 | 8,863 | 1,639 | 59,856 | 132,767 |
| Central Provinces (including Berar from 1903). | 1894 | 9,501,401 | 7,043 | 1,500 | — | 238,551 | 16,880 | 5,362 | 84,270 | 353,806 |
| | 1895 | 9,501,401 | 15,506 | 5,644 | — | 221,418 | 20,316 | 5,827 | 79,426 | 349,137 |
| | 1896 | 9,501,401 | 63,986 | 7,747 | — | 280,760 | 29,882 | 6,391 | 90,704 | 468,469 |
| | 1897 | 9,501,401 | 57,131 | 3,641 | 11 | 358,335 | 81,092 | 7,550 | 120,062 | 658,822 |
| | 1898 | 10,521,620 | 7 | 1,149 | 131 | 161,999 | 13,048 | 5,129 | 61,907 | 246,200 |
| | 1899 | 10,521,620 | 76 | 1,511 | 584 | 168,326 | 13,489 | 4,703 | 102,965 | 291,054 |
| | 1900 | 10,526,620 | 75,112 | 8,021 | 590 | 303,370 | 58,474 | 6,828 | 156,296 | 606,691 |
| | 1901 | 9,719,586 | 49 | 6,083 | 9 | 138,707 | 11,467 | 6,134 | 55,886 | 227,853 |
| | 1902 | 9,770,567 | 28 | 4,394 | 1,061 | 141,888 | 10,799 | 5,475 | 68,634 | 257,279 |
| | 1903 | 12,491,909 | 437 | 2,130 | 51,514 | 190,707 | 33,181 | 6,398 | 159,330 | 445,897 |
| Assam | 1894 | 5,021,084 | 13,497 | 3,967 | — | 85,102 | 14,789 | 1,773 | 34,953 | 152,981 |
| | 1895 | 5,021,084 | 14,962 | 3,840 | — | 92,359 | 15,623 | 1,685 | 36,726 | 154,091 |
| | 1896 | 5,021,084 | 17,042 | 5,444 | — | 101,847 | 16,004 | 1,592 | 40,586 | 169,304 |
| | 1897 | 5,021,084 | 33,240 | 5,420 | — | 144,307 | 28,136 | 2,650 | 45,340 | 182,477 |
| | 1898 | 5,021,084 | 11,149 | 5,199 | — | 104,963 | 16,289 | 1,672 | 42,305 | 254,093 |
| | 1899 | 5,050,590 | 8,380 | 1,685 | — | 91,096 | 13,385 | 1,762 | 39,657 | 181,527 |
| | 1900 | 5,275,249 | 23,761 | 975 | — | 77,557 | 14,906 | 1,778 | 42,564 | 156,595 |
| | 1901 | 5,275,706 | 7,468 | 3,274 | — | 83,696 | 11,576 | 1,768 | 39,157 | 161,681 |
| | 1902 | 5,275,706 | 12,858 | 6,673 | — | 77,679 | 11,213 | 1,835 | 43,012 | 146,329 |
| | 1903 | 5,275,706 | 8,390 | 1,111 | 28 | 75,904 | 10,516 | 1,745 | 43,305 | 140,969 |

RATIOS per 1,000 among the GENERAL POPULATION.

| Ratios per 1,000 of Population. | | | | | | | | Years. | Administrations. |
|---------------------------------|------------|---------|---------|-------------------------|-----------|-------------------|--------|--------|--|
| Cholera. | Small Pox. | Plague. | Fevers. | Dysentery and Diarrhœa. | Injuries. | All other Causes. | Total. | | |
| 3.32 | 0.14 | — | 25.32 | 0.82 | 0.43 | 4.85 | 34.89 | 1894 | Bengal. |
| 2.49 | 0.18 | — | 22.99 | 0.70 | 0.41 | 4.62 | 31.39 | 1895 | |
| 3.19 | 0.18 | — | 24.76 | 0.67 | 0.39 | 4.98 | 34.17 | 1896 | |
| 2.76 | 0.27 | — | 23.62 | 0.75 | 0.59 | 4.95 | 32.94 | 1897 | |
| 0.91 | 0.29 | — | 19.97 | 0.52 | 0.45 | 4.52 | 26.57 | 1898 | |
| 1.51 | 0.18 | 0.05 | 22.61 | 0.58 | 0.50 | 5.78 | 31.21 | 1899 | |
| 4.86 | 0.29 | 0.54 | 23.97 | 0.91 | 0.45 | 6.11 | 36.63 | 1900 | |
| 1.18 | 0.50 | 1.05 | 21.72 | 0.80 | 0.43 | 5.46 | 31.04 | 1901 | |
| 2.03 | 0.77 | 0.44 | 23.13 | 0.77 | 0.44 | 5.85 | 33.43 | 1902 | |
| 2.73 | 0.41 | 0.88 | 22.24 | 0.76 | 0.43 | 5.88 | 33.33 | 1903 | |
| 3.80 | 0.09 | — | 31.88 | 1.41 | 0.59 | 4.74 | 42.51 | 1894 | United Provinces. |
| 1.10 | 0.04 | — | 23.31 | 0.91 | 0.66 | 3.11 | 29.13 | 1895 | |
| 1.47 | 0.91 | — | 25.71 | 0.87 | 0.61 | 3.75 | 33.32 | 1896 | |
| 0.94 | 1.86 | — | 31.21 | 1.25 | 0.71 | 4.49 | 40.45 | 1897 | |
| 0.05 | 0.05 | — | 22.67 | 0.50 | 0.53 | 3.58 | 27.38 | 1898 | |
| 0.17 | 0.04 | — | 26.55 | 0.68 | 0.50 | 5.35 | 33.19 | 1899 | |
| 1.81 | 0.03 | — | 23.58 | 0.65 | 0.34 | 4.52 | 31.13 | 1900 | |
| 1.13 | 0.02 | 0.20 | 23.46 | 0.57 | 0.52 | 4.60 | 30.30 | 1901 | |
| 0.53 | 0.10 | 0.84 | 24.51 | 0.59 | 0.48 | 5.49 | 32.54 | 1902 | |
| 0.99 | 0.46 | 1.77 | 27.65 | 0.85 | 0.49 | 8.07 | 40.28 | 1903 | |
| 0.01 | 0.30 | — | 25.07 | 0.87 | 0.34 | 9.93 | 36.52 | 1894 | Punjab. |
| 0.03 | 0.41 | — | 19.08 | 0.76 | 0.33 | 8.68 | 29.29 | 1895 | |
| 0.25 | 2.19 | — | 19.15 | 0.68 | 0.35 | 8.96 | 31.58 | 1896 | |
| 0.03 | 0.78 | 0.01 | 20.57 | 0.77 | 0.35 | 8.54 | 31.05 | 1897 | |
| — | 0.24 | 0.10 | 20.35 | 0.77 | 0.36 | 9.23 | 31.05 | 1898 | |
| 0.09 | 0.25 | 0.01 | 18.57 | 0.65 | 0.34 | 9.66 | 29.57 | 1899 | |
| 1.37 | 0.51 | 0.03 | 33.37 | 1.26 | 0.38 | 10.77 | 47.69 | 1900 | |
| 0.01 | 0.31 | 0.74 | 25.26 | 0.73 | 0.31 | 8.77 | 36.13 | 1901 | |
| 0.02 | 0.58 | 8.52 | 23.54 | 0.70 | 0.32 | 10.43 | 44.11 | 1902 | |
| 0.73 | 0.78 | 10.22 | 25.33 | 0.82 | 0.33 | 10.80 | 49.01 | 1903 | |
| 0.06 | 0.47 | — | 14.21 | 0.19 | 0.32 | 3.91 | 19.16 | 1901 | North-West Frontier Province. |
| — | 0.54 | — | 18.92 | 0.33 | 0.33 | 4.31 | 24.43 | 1902 | |
| 0.63 | 1.35 | 0.03 | 21.37 | 0.28 | 0.33 | 4.36 | 28.40 | 1903 | |
| 1.64 | 0.38 | — | 10.65 | 1.92 | 0.19 | 8.77 | 23.56 | 1894 | Lower Burma. |
| 1.14 | 0.34 | — | 10.64 | 1.95 | 0.21 | 8.12 | 22.40 | 1895 | |
| 0.66 | 0.37 | — | 11.41 | 1.72 | 0.23 | 9.24 | 23.63 | 1896 | |
| 1.89 | 0.43 | — | 11.46 | 1.96 | 0.25 | 10.28 | 26.26 | 1897 | |
| 0.59 | 1.1 | — | 12.45 | 1.67 | 0.24 | 9.10 | 25.03 | 1898 | |
| 1.11 | 1.32 | — | 11.47 | 1.81 | 0.25 | 11.34 | 27.30 | 1899 | |
| 0.77 | 0.68 | — | 11.18 | 1.84 | 0.30 | 12.74 | 27.51 | 1900 | |
| 0.64 | 0.44 | — | 8.65 | 1.47 | 0.25 | 10.29 | 21.74 | 1901 | |
| 0.33 | 0.28 | — | 8.86 | 1.30 | 0.25 | 10.14 | 21.16 | 1902 | |
| 0.97 | 0.23 | — | 10.14 | 1.61 | 0.30 | 10.88 | 24.13 | 1903 | |
| 0.74 | 0.16 | — | 25.11 | 1.78 | 0.56 | 8.87 | 37.22 | 1894 | Central Provinces (including Berar from 1903). |
| 1.63 | 0.70 | — | 23.30 | 2.14 | 0.61 | 8.37 | 36.75 | 1895 | |
| 5.58 | 0.82 | — | 29.55 | 3.14 | 0.67 | 9.55 | 49.31 | 1896 | |
| 6.01 | 0.38 | — | 40.98 | 8.53 | 0.79 | 12.65 | 69.34 | 1897 | |
| — | 0.11 | 0.01 | 15.68 | 1.24 | 0.48 | 5.88 | 23.40 | 1898 | |
| 0.01 | 0.14 | 0.06 | 15.98 | 1.28 | 0.45 | 9.73 | 27.65 | 1899 | |
| 7.14 | 0.76 | 0.06 | 23.82 | 5.56 | 0.65 | 14.84 | 57.32 | 1900 | |
| 0.01 | 0.63 | — | 14.28 | 1.18 | 0.63 | 6.73 | 23.46 | 1901 | |
| — | 0.45 | 0.11 | 14.52 | 1.11 | 0.56 | 9.07 | 25.82 | 1902 | |
| 0.03 | 0.17 | 4.13 | 15.27 | 2.66 | 0.51 | 12.76 | 35.52 | 1903 | |
| 2.69 | 0.30 | — | 16.95 | 2.94 | 0.35 | 6.96 | 30.69 | 1894 | Assam. |
| 3.78 | 0.77 | — | 18.39 | 3.09 | 0.38 | 7.31 | 33.72 | 1895 | |
| 3.89 | 1.06 | — | 20.18 | 3.19 | 0.32 | 8.16 | 36.33 | 1896 | |
| 6.62 | 1.08 | — | 28.74 | 4.61 | 0.53 | 9.03 | 50.61 | 1897 | |
| 2.20 | 1.03 | — | 20.90 | 3.23 | 0.34 | 8.45 | 36.15 | 1898 | |
| 1.66 | 0.31 | — | 18.04 | 2.74 | 0.35 | 7.91 | 31.01 | 1899 | |
| 4.51 | 0.18 | — | 14.70 | 2.84 | 0.34 | 8.07 | 30.64 | 1900 | |
| 1.42 | 0.62 | — | 15.86 | 2.19 | 0.34 | 7.42 | 27.85 | 1901 | |
| 2.40 | 1.26 | — | 14.72 | 2.13 | 0.35 | 8.15 | 29.91 | 1902 | |
| 1.58 | 0.21 | 0.01 | 14.22 | 1.99 | 0.33 | 8.21 | 26.55 | 1903 | |

No. 195 (cont.)—NUMBER OF REGISTERED DEATHS, and

| Administrations. | Years. | Population under Registration. | Number of Deaths. | | | | | | | Total. |
|------------------|-----------|--------------------------------|-------------------|------------|---------|-----------|--------------------------|-----------|-------------------|-----------|
| | | | Cholera. | Small Pox. | Plague. | Fevers. | Dysentery and Diarrhoea. | Injuries. | All other Causes. | |
| Ajmer-Merwara | 1894 | 542,358 | — | 437 | — | 13,855 | 506 | 310 | 1,717 | 10,822 |
| | 1895 | 542,358 | 289 | 754 | — | 11,263 | 512 | 413 | 1,383 | 14,614 |
| | 1896 | 542,358 | 12 | 3,821 | — | 9,408 | 379 | 280 | 1,426 | 15,323 |
| | 1897 | 542,358 | 19 | 158 | — | 10,823 | 439 | 256 | 1,630 | 13,885 |
| | 1898 | 542,358 | 1 | 409 | — | 8,989 | 549 | 278 | 2,079 | 12,005 |
| | 1899 | 542,358 | 1 | 962 | 1 | 12,705 | 1,159 | 292 | 2,893 | 18,013 |
| | 1900 | 542,358 | 4,842 | 2,610 | 2 | 44,236 | 8,621 | 289 | 4,467 | 65,067 |
| | 1901 | 476,912 | 50 | 4 | — | 13,089 | 667 | 227 | 1,761 | 15,798 |
| | 1902 | 476,912 | 32 | 3 | — | 12,728 | 473 | 319 | 2,157 | 15,672 |
| | 1903 | 476,912 | — | 4 | 48 | 10,992 | 455 | 175 | 2,046 | 13,720 |
| Coorg | 1894 | 173,055 | 8 | 37 | — | 3,508 | 184 | 51 | 468 | 4,256 |
| | 1895 | 173,055 | — | 7 | — | 4,064 | 367 | 52 | 588 | 5,073 |
| | 1896 | 173,055 | 49 | 18 | — | 3,552 | 323 | 66 | 576 | 4,571 |
| | 1897 | 173,055 | 106 | 59 | — | 7,182 | 538 | 90 | 713 | 8,668 |
| | 1898 | 173,055 | 8 | 22 | — | 4,676 | 189 | 53 | 492 | 5,440 |
| | 1899 | 173,055 | — | 28 | — | 3,908 | 110 | 52 | 657 | 4,845 |
| | 1900 | 173,055 | — | 314 | — | 4,840 | 206 | 88 | 859 | 6,302 |
| | 1901 | 180,607 | 58 | 449 | — | 5,182 | 218 | 80 | 608 | 6,599 |
| | 1902 | 180,607 | — | 19 | — | 4,116 | 106 | 64 | 582 | 4,877 |
| | 1903 | 180,607 | — | 43 | 44 | 4,770 | 137 | 88 | 643 | 5,675 |
| Madras | 1894 | 33,693,179 | 42,289 | 11,207 | — | 270,456 | 24,801 | 11,322 | 312,583 | 672,665 |
| | 1895 | 33,565,842 | 21,172 | 5,111 | — | 277,337 | 23,937 | 10,367 | 320,805 | 658,710 |
| | 1896 | 32,721,267 | 47,847 | 9,410 | — | 260,769 | 24,802 | 10,822 | 322,137 | 675,787 |
| | 1897 | 32,598,301 | 143,445 | 21,678 | 2 | 292,292 | 36,716 | 11,583 | 319,811 | 827,525 |
| | 1898 | 33,248,180 | 65,444 | 20,490 | 557 | 243,638 | 29,654 | 11,047 | 323,325 | 699,118 |
| | 1899 | 33,525,794 | 29,082 | 16,991 | 1,658 | 245,549 | 31,307 | 13,411 | 338,754 | 675,664 |
| | 1900 | 33,005,018 | 60,662 | 27,692 | 664 | 258,521 | 38,853 | 13,677 | 347,479 | 770,829 |
| | 1901 | 37,315,611 | 81,370 | 26,202 | 3,035 | 294,854 | 42,084 | 12,872 | 335,723 | 796,190 |
| | 1902 | 36,291,330 | 29,769 | 24,967 | — | 277,689 | 36,633 | 13,032 | 334,510 | 731,449 |
| | 1903 | 37,315,611 | 27,393 | 15,015 | 13,291 | 314,923 | 49,389 | 14,195 | 392,454 | 826,663 |
| Bombay | 1894 | 18,820,346 | 33,588 | 3,155 | — | 429,094 | 34,667 | 6,117 | 100,558 | 607,178 |
| | 1895 | 18,820,346 | 8,890 | 2,299 | — | 388,848 | 35,348 | 6,051 | 97,104 | 538,549 |
| | 1896 | 18,820,346 | 35,404 | 6,443 | 2,219 | 410,010 | 36,046 | 6,238 | 100,112 | 596,472 |
| | 1897 | 18,820,346 | 57,109 | 3,835 | 47,710 | 415,165 | 35,966 | 6,907 | 133,224 | 749,916 |
| | 1898 | 18,820,346 | 4,368 | 1,834 | 86,191 | 216,324 | 56,789 | 6,984 | 173,335 | 543,820 |
| | 1899 | 18,820,346 | 8,579 | 1,946 | 96,596 | 228,438 | 74,736 | 7,102 | 254,872 | 672,299 |
| | 1900 | 18,820,346 | 163,889 | 9,885 | 33,196 | 543,519 | 212,243 | 8,224 | 342,027 | 1,318,786 |
| | 1901 | 18,481,362 | 13,600 | 5,340 | 123,259 | 291,951 | 60,198 | 7,092 | 179,694 | 686,131 |
| | 1902 | 18,481,362 | 3,229 | 2,189 | 184,752 | 270,345 | 58,632 | 7,434 | 194,231 | 721,492 |
| | 1903 | 18,481,362 | 1,825 | 2,732 | 281,269 | 259,704 | 58,443 | 6,693 | 203,859 | 811,525 |
| Berar | 1894 | 2,843,222 | 3,452 | 1,061 | — | 67,070 | 14,856 | 1,094 | 31,998 | 119,561 |
| | 1895 | 2,843,222 | 11,919 | 656 | — | 66,208 | 24,452 | 1,130 | 37,677 | 141,927 |
| | 1896 | 2,843,222 | 12,264 | 810 | — | 61,931 | 17,722 | 923 | 31,137 | 124,787 |
| | 1897 | 2,852,825 | 10,122 | 617 | — | 65,611 | 29,549 | 1,335 | 42,985 | 150,222 |
| | 1898 | 2,852,825 | — | 592 | — | 32,789 | 9,942 | 976 | 22,507 | 66,866 |
| | 1899 | 2,852,825 | 541 | 305 | 2 | 49,938 | 20,263 | 992 | 41,951 | 113,962 |
| | 1900 | 2,862,825 | 18,375 | 880 | 2 | 84,017 | 63,880 | 1,565 | 67,373 | 236,022 |
| | 1901 | 2,717,346 | 17 | 190 | — | 37,848 | 11,853 | 1,185 | 23,987 | 75,083 |
| 1902 | 2,721,342 | 16 | 327 | 4,188 | 37,354 | 11,408 | 1,159 | 34,701 | 89,151 | |
| Total. | 1894 | 213,640,250 | 621,647 | 42,046 | — | 4,966,183 | 258,314 | 92,291 | 1,377,667 | 7,258,148 |
| | 1895 | 213,512,913 | 311,086 | 44,082 | — | 4,229,125 | 237,546 | 98,477 | 1,263,041 | 6,178,336 |
| | 1896 | 212,666,512 | 469,679 | 136,696 | 2,219 | 4,539,017 | 235,614 | 91,296 | 1,339,905 | 6,814,336 |
| | 1897 | 212,552,533 | 550,787 | 160,217 | 47,991 | 4,942,201 | 396,724 | 114,862 | 1,445,951 | 7,668,644 |
| | 1898 | 214,223,556 | 150,817 | 55,713 | 89,265 | 3,731,265 | 209,035 | 91,604 | 1,342,777 | 5,669,522 |
| | 1899 | 214,481,005 | 169,237 | 49,560 | 102,869 | 4,085,455 | 244,920 | 93,523 | 1,694,287 | 6,436,422 |
| | 1900 | 214,135,488 | 809,179 | 85,796 | 73,676 | 4,891,477 | 532,704 | 99,315 | 1,861,319 | 8,394,155 |
| | 1901 | 223,979,149 | 271,209 | 89,778 | 234,872 | 4,196,456 | 248,151 | 94,822 | 1,513,406 | 6,596,377 |
| | 1902 | 222,968,500 | 224,078 | 115,253 | 445,293 | 4,273,559 | 236,208 | 93,235 | 1,674,791 | 7,062,417 |
| | 1903 | 223,944,430 | 309,967 | 93,039 | 701,893 | 4,437,207 | 272,334 | 93,109 | 1,910,634 | 7,818,183 |

RATIOS per 1,000 among the GENERAL POPULATION—concluded.

| Ratios per 1,000 of Population. | | | | | | | | Years. | Administrations. |
|---------------------------------|------------|---------|---------|--------------------------|-----------|------------------|--------|--------|------------------|
| Cholera. | Small Pox. | Plague. | Fevers. | Dysentery and Diarrhoea. | Injuries. | AR other Causes. | Total. | | |
| — | 0.80 | — | 25.66 | 0.93 | 0.67 | 3.16 | 31.02 | 1894 | Ajmer-Merwara. |
| 0.53 | 1.39 | — | 20.77 | 0.96 | 0.76 | 2.55 | 26.96 | 1895 | |
| 0.02 | 7.04 | — | 17.34 | 0.70 | 0.62 | 2.63 | 28.25 | 1896 | |
| 0.05 | 0.28 | — | 20.07 | 0.81 | 0.47 | 3.00 | 24.69 | 1897 | |
| 0.01 | 0.75 | — | 16.02 | 1.01 | 0.51 | 3.83 | 22.13 | 1898 | |
| — | 1.77 | — | 23.42 | 2.14 | 0.54 | 5.34 | 33.21 | 1899 | |
| 8.93 | 4.81 | — | 81.66 | 15.90 | 0.63 | 8.24 | 119.97 | 1900 | |
| 0.10 | 0.01 | — | 27.45 | 1.39 | 0.48 | 3.70 | 33.13 | 1901 | |
| 0.07 | 0.01 | — | 26.81 | 0.99 | 0.46 | 4.52 | 32.86 | 1902 | |
| — | 0.01 | 0.10 | 23.06 | 0.95 | 0.37 | 4.29 | 28.77 | 1903 | |
| 0.04 | 0.21 | — | 20.27 | 1.06 | 0.29 | 2.72 | 24.59 | 1894 | Coorg. |
| — | 0.04 | — | 23.48 | 2.12 | 0.80 | 3.87 | 29.31 | 1895 | |
| 0.26 | 0.10 | — | 20.53 | 1.87 | 0.32 | 3.33 | 26.43 | 1896 | |
| 0.61 | 0.34 | — | 41.50 | 3.11 | 0.35 | 4.12 | 50.03 | 1897 | |
| 0.05 | 0.13 | — | 27.02 | 1.09 | 0.31 | 2.84 | 31.44 | 1898 | |
| — | 0.16 | — | 23.10 | 0.64 | 0.80 | 3.80 | 28.60 | 1899 | |
| — | 1.81 | — | 27.97 | 1.19 | 0.48 | 4.97 | 36.42 | 1900 | |
| 0.32 | 2.49 | — | 28.68 | 1.90 | 0.44 | 3.36 | 38.49 | 1901 | |
| — | 0.11 | — | 22.79 | 0.59 | 0.35 | 3.22 | 27.06 | 1902 | |
| — | 0.24 | 0.24 | 26.41 | 0.76 | 0.21 | 3.56 | 31.42 | 1903 | |
| 1.3 | 0.3 | — | 8.0 | 0.7 | 0.4 | 9.3 | 20.0 | 1894 | Madras. |
| 0.6 | 0.1 | — | 8.3 | 0.7 | 0.3 | 9.6 | 19.6 | 1895 | |
| 1.4 | 0.3 | — | 8.0 | 0.7 | 0.3 | 9.9 | 20.6 | 1896 | |
| 4.4 | 0.6 | — | 9.0 | 1.2 | 0.3 | 9.9 | 25.4 | 1897 | |
| 2.0 | 0.7 | 0.02 | 7.5 | 0.9 | 0.3 | 9.6 | 21.0 | 1898 | |
| 0.9 | 0.5 | 0.05 | 7.3 | 0.9 | 0.4 | 10.1 | 20.1 | 1899 | |
| 1.8 | 0.8 | 0.02 | 8.8 | 1.2 | 0.4 | 10.4 | 23.4 | 1900 | |
| 2.2 | 0.7 | 0.1 | 7.9 | 1.1 | 0.3 | 9.0 | 21.3 | 1901 | |
| 0.3 | 0.7 | 0.3 | 7.7 | 1.0 | 0.4 | 9.3 | 20.2 | 1902 | |
| 0.7 | 0.4 | 0.4 | 8.4 | 1.3 | 0.4 | 10.6 | 22.2 | 1903 | |
| 1.78 | 0.17 | — | 22.80 | 1.84 | 0.32 | 5.35 | 32.26 | 1894 | Bombay. |
| 0.47 | 0.12 | — | 20.66 | 1.88 | 0.32 | 5.16 | 28.61 | 1895 | |
| 1.88 | 0.34 | 0.12 | 21.78 | 1.92 | 0.35 | 5.30 | 31.69 | 1896 | |
| 3.03 | 0.20 | 2.53 | 32.06 | 4.57 | 0.37 | 7.08 | 39.84 | 1897 | |
| 0.23 | 0.10 | 4.58 | 11.49 | 3.02 | 0.37 | 9.37 | 29.16 | 1898 | |
| 0.46 | 0.10 | 5.13 | 12.14 | 3.97 | 0.38 | 13.64 | 35.72 | 1899 | |
| 8.71 | 0.52 | 1.76 | 28.87 | 11.59 | 0.44 | 18.18 | 70.07 | 1900 | |
| 0.74 | 0.29 | 6.94 | 15.80 | 3.26 | 0.38 | 9.71 | 37.12 | 1901 | |
| 0.17 | 0.12 | 10.00 | 14.06 | 3.18 | 0.40 | 10.51 | 39.04 | 1902 | |
| 0.09 | 0.15 | 15.22 | 14.05 | 3.00 | 0.37 | 11.03 | 43.91 | 1903 | |
| 1.2 | 0.3 | — | 23.6 | 5.2 | 0.4 | 11.3 | 42.0 | 1894 | Berar. |
| 4.2 | 0.2 | — | 23.2 | 8.6 | 0.4 | 13.3 | 49.9 | 1895 | |
| 4.3 | 0.3 | — | 21.8 | 6.2 | 0.3 | 10.9 | 48.3 | 1896 | |
| 3.5 | 0.2 | — | 23.0 | 10.3 | 0.5 | 15.1 | 52.5 | 1897 | |
| — | 0.2 | — | 11.5 | 3.5 | 0.3 | 7.9 | 23.4 | 1898 | |
| 0.2 | 0.1 | — | 17.5 | 7.1 | 0.3 | 14.7 | 39.9 | 1899 | |
| 6.4 | 0.3 | — | 29.5 | 22.4 | 0.5 | 23.6 | 82.7 | 1900 | |
| — | 0.1 | — | 13.9 | 4.4 | 0.4 | 8.8 | 27.6 | 1901 | |
| — | 0.1 | 1.6 | 13.7 | 4.2 | 0.4 | 12.8 | 32.3 | 1902 | |
| 2.44 | 0.20 | — | 23.25 | 1.21 | 0.43 | 6.44 | 33.97 | 1894 | |
| 1.46 | 0.21 | — | 19.31 | 1.11 | 0.44 | 5.91 | 25.94 | 1895 | |
| 2.21 | 0.64 | 0.01 | 21.35 | 1.11 | 0.43 | 6.34 | 32.09 | 1896 | |
| 2.59 | 0.75 | 0.23 | 23.25 | 1.37 | 0.54 | 6.80 | 36.03 | 1897 | |
| 0.70 | 0.26 | 0.42 | 17.42 | 0.98 | 0.43 | 6.23 | 26.44 | 1898 | |
| 0.79 | 0.23 | 0.48 | 19.05 | 1.14 | 0.45 | 7.37 | 30.01 | 1899 | |
| 8.78 | 0.40 | 0.34 | 22.84 | 2.49 | 0.46 | 8.76 | 38.91 | 1900 | |
| 1.21 | 0.40 | 1.05 | 18.09 | 1.10 | 0.42 | 6.78 | 29.45 | 1901 | |
| 1.90 | 0.52 | 2.00 | 19.17 | 1.06 | 0.42 | 7.50 | 31.67 | 1902 | |
| 1.38 | 0.42 | 3.13 | 19.81 | 1.22 | 0.42 | 8.53 | 34.91 | 1903 | |

No. 196.--No. OF CIVIL HOSPITALS AND DISPENSARIES

| Administrations. | No. of Institutions. | No. of Patients Treated. | | | No. of Indoor Patients Died. |
|------------------------------|----------------------|--------------------------|-------------------|-------------------|------------------------------|
| | | Indoor. | Outdoor. | Total. | |
| { Madras - - - - | 468 | 41,757 | 4,680,122 | 4,721,879 | 2,529 |
| { Madras (City) - - | 14 | 18,625 | 233,188 | 251,783 | 1,244 |
| { Bombay - - - - | 810 | 29,782 | 1,904,996 | 1,934,778 | 2,315 |
| { Bombay (City) - - | 81 | 20,952 | 196,869 | 217,821 | 4,024 |
| { Bengal - - - - | 597 | 50,678 | 4,360,682 | 4,411,355 | 4,869 |
| { Calcutta - - - - | 17 | 27,178 | 260,910 | 288,088 | 3,669 |
| United Provinces - - | 372 | 58,487 | 3,563,217 | 3,621,704 | 2,849 |
| Punjab - - - - | 251 | 54,686 | 3,280,640 | 3,335,326 | 2,839 |
| North-West Frontier Province | 39 | 7,787 | 539,573 | 547,360 | 343 |
| Burma - - - - | 184 | 47,747 | 917,443 | 965,190 | 2,674 |
| Central Provinces - - | 153 | 12,089 | 1,548,333 | 1,560,422 | 942 |
| Assam - - - - | 127 | 7,025 | 884,636 | 891,651 | 759 |
| Coorg - - - - | 8 | 982 | 44,979 | 45,911 | 206 |
| Ajmer-Merwara - - | 7 | 645 | 60,753 | 61,398 | 83 |
| British Baluchistan - | 11 | 2,479 | 91,151 | 93,630 | 191 |
| Total, 1903 | 2,539 | 376,794 | 22,537,437 | 22,913,231 | 29,041 |
| 1902 | 2,472 | 376,900 | 22,196,060 | 22,572,960 | 30,710 |
| 1901 | 2,346 | 366,629 | 20,777,079 | 21,143,728 | 31,246 |
| 1900 | 2,313 | 376,683 | 20,109,796 | 20,486,431 | 33,641 |
| 1899 | 2,421 | 357,460 | 20,320,822 | 20,678,282 | 29,045 |
| Totals - 1898 | 2,336 | 334,261 | 19,046,542 | 19,380,803 | 27,425 |
| 1897 | 2,291 | 368,125 | 19,153,392 | 19,521,517 | 33,695 |
| 1896 | 2,244 | 343,544 | 19,407,009 | 19,750,513 | 27,847 |
| 1895 | 2,210 | 343,334 | 19,054,777 | 19,403,111 | 26,756 |
| 1894 | 2,121 | 340,264 | 18,588,034 | 18,928,302 | 25,952 |

WILD ANIMALS AND SNAKES.

No. 197.—NUMBER of PERSONS and CATTLE killed in BRITISH INDIA by SNAKES destroyed, and AMOUNT of REWARDS (in Rupees)

| Administrations. | Persons Killed. | | | | | | Cattle | | | |
|---|-----------------|--------------|------------|-----------------------|---------------|---------------|---------------|---------------|---------------|--------------|
| | By Tigers. | By Leopards. | By Wolves. | By other Wild Animals | By Snakes. | Total. | By Tigers. | By Leopards. | By Wolves. | |
| Bengal | 359 | 196 | 119 | 444 | 10,394 | 11,514 | 7,714 | 10,085 | 1,947 | |
| United Provinces | 45 | 18 | 278 | 63 | 4,964 | 5,368 | 1,018 | 4,858 | 481 | |
| Punjab | 1 | 1 | 1 | — | 797 | 800 | — | 1,390 | 505 | |
| North-West Frontier Province | — | — | — | 5 | 34 | 89 | 1 | 67 | 617 | |
| Burma | 53 | 13 | — | 85 | 1,031 | 1,132 | 4,681 | 1,872 | 24 | |
| Central Provinces (including Berar) | 196 | 188 | 51 | 35 | 1,836 | 1,856 | 5,810 | 8,134 | 2,596 | |
| Assam | 55 | 1 | — | 82 | 172 | 310 | 8,533 | 5,068 | — | |
| Ajmer-Merwara | — | — | — | — | 30 | 30 | 1 | — | — | |
| Coorg | — | — | — | — | — | — | 571 | 286 | — | |
| Madras | 129 | 79 | 2 | 228 | 2,011 | 2,449 | 2,318 | 8,031 | 187 | |
| Bombay | 28 | 15 | 12 | 15 | 1,008 | 1,078 | 600 | 843 | 3,030 | |
| Total, 1903 | 806 | 513 | 463 | 907 | 21,327 | 24,578 | 30,942 | 40,134 | 9,337 | |
| 1902 | 1,046 | 512 | 338 | 640 | 23,166 | 25,702 | 30,530 | 38,216 | 9,680 | |
| 1901 | 1,171 | 635 | 403 | 599 | 22,810 | 25,618 | 29,410 | 37,489 | 10,211 | |
| 1900 | 943 | 450 | 424 | 1,025 | 22,391 | 25,333 | 31,060 | 34,227 | 4,750 | |
| 1899 | 899 | 327 | 338 | 1,402 | 24,619 | 27,585 | 34,321 | 37,966 | 5,770 | |
| Totals | 1898 | 927 | 394 | 462 | 1,482 | 21,901 | 25,166 | 32,779 | 24,484 | 4,890 |
| 1887 | 1,071 | 520 | 596 | 2,090 | 20,969 | 25,242 | 30,439 | 27,770 | 6,698 | |
| 1886 | 944 | 326 | 483 | 1,589 | 21,000 | 24,322 | 32,367 | 30,276 | 6,711 | |
| 1885 | 909 | 315 | 340 | 1,540 | 22,086 | 25,190 | 37,233 | 32,909 | 8,211 | |
| 1884 | 864 | 371 | 227 | 1,431 | 21,556 | 24,449 | 34,194 | 33,806 | 6,313 | |

N.B.—Jacksals and certain other animals are omitted.

WILD ANIMALS and SNAKES, together with NUMBER of WILD ANIMALS and paid for their DESTRUCTION.

| Killed. | | | | Numbers De- stroyed. | | Amount of Rewards for De- struction. | No. of Licences to destroy Wild Ani- mals in force under the Indian Arms Act. | Administrations. |
|---------------|--------------------------------|---------------|---------|-------------------------|---------|--|--|--------------------------------------|
| By Hyenas. | By other Wild Animals | By Snakes. | Total. | Wild Animals | Snakes. | | | |
| 1,641 | 848 | 635 | 22,870 | 5,649 | 24,334 | £ 615 | 2,041 | Bengal. |
| 96 | 410 | 543 | 6,901 | 2,576 | 6,935 | 668 | 7,865 | United Provinces. |
| 3 | 74 | 14 | 1,986 | 564 | 8,039 | 241 | 5,649 | Punjab. |
| 1 | 5 | 2 | 693 | 135 | 1,462 | 57 | 409 | North-West Frontier Province. |
| 2 | 64 | 5,572 | 12,215 | 2,282 | 7,057 | 2,085 | 905 | Burma. |
| 251 | 1,121 | 663 | 18,075 | 1,409 | 413 | 1,568 | 13,227 | Central Provinces (including Berar). |
| 8 | 588 | 105 | 14,402 | 2,176 | 4,325 | 912 | 166 | Assam. |
| — | — | — | 1 | 18 | 18 | 7 | — | Ajmer-Merwara. |
| — | 15 | 3 | 975 | 329 | 14 | 75 | 363 | Coorg. |
| 370 | 72 | 2,328 | 13,306 | 796 | — | 928 | 2,114 | Madras. |
| 141 | 59 | 120 | 4,502 | 399 | 9,954 | 179 | 4,939 | Bombay. |
| 2,513 | 3,256 | 9,994 | 96,226 | 16,318 | 62,551 | 7,290 | 37,678 | Total, 1903 |
| 2,387 | 3,080 | 9,019 | 93,018 | 15,479 | 71,480 | £ 6,963 | 37,934 | 1902 |
| 2,040 | 3,508 | 9,123 | 91,781 | 13,634 | 70,491 | 6,662 | 41,239 | 1901 |
| 2,896 | 9,457 | 9,549 | 91,430 | 16,363 | 88,381 | 7,159 | 45,045 | 1900 |
| 3,102 | 8,059 | 9,449 | 96,687 | 18,887 | 93,921 | 7,433 | 49,123 | 1899 |
| 2,908 | 8,011 | 8,743 | 91,750 | 19,776 | 108,385 | 6,550 | 52,481 | 1898 |
| 4,606 | 7,118 | 7,504 | 84,137 | 19,045 | 104,888 | 7,959 | 57,011 | 1897 |
| 4,508 | 7,697 | 7,143 | 85,702 | 18,084 | 121,949 | 7,936 | 58,591 | 1896 |
| 5,005 | 10,620 | 6,129 | 100,107 | 15,543 | 131,305 | 7,992 | 66,161 | 1895 |
| 4,889 | 13,393 | 4,877 | 96,796 | 14,009 | 106,842 | 7,661 | 64,851 | 1894 |
| | | | | | | | | Totals. |

from this Table from 1902.

NO. 198.—NUMBER OF LUNATICS.

| Administrations. | Admitted and Resmitted during year. | Total Asylum Population at end of year. | | | Discharged Cured. | Died. | Daily Average Strength. | Daily Average Sick. | Religion of Patients admitted. | | | | No. of Criminal Lunatics. | Expenditure. | |
|-------------------|-------------------------------------|---|---------|--------|-------------------|-------|-------------------------|---------------------|--------------------------------|---------------|-------------|---------|---------------------------|--------------|----------|
| | | Male. | Female. | Total. | | | | | Hindus. | Muhammadians. | Christians. | Others. | | | |
| Bengal | 315 | 1,082 | 256 | 1,348 | 130 | 106 | 1,054 | 62 | 186 | 77 | 31 | 21 | 538 | £ 9,118 | |
| United Provinces | 281 | 1,097 | 320 | 1,417 | 150 | 67 | 1,148 | 99 | 216 | 43 | 16 | 6 | 284 | 8,355 | |
| Punjab | 161 | 529 | 135 | 664 | 49 | 40 | 523 | 41 | 61 | 34 | 9 | 7 | 109 | 8,417 | |
| Burma | 129 | 475 | 69 | 544 | 35 | 37 | 427 | 23 | 23 | 10 | 18 | 78 | 217 | 3,859 | |
| Central Provinces | 44 | 266 | 95 | 361 | 25 | 22 | 310 | 12 | 30 | 8 | 1 | 5 | 80 | 1,948 | |
| Assam | 28 | 151 | 31 | 182 | 13 | 10 | 155 | 11 | 22 | — | 1 | 5 | 58 | 1,050 | |
| Madras | 170 | 562 | 182 | 744 | 83 | 41 | 594 | 47 | 88 | 26 | 46 | 10 | 153 | 5,932 | |
| Bombay | 317 | 897 | 217 | 1,114 | 93 | 66 | 797 | 34 | 114 | 65 | 117 | 21 | 108 | 9,527 | |
| Total, 1893 | 1,445 | 5,069 | 1,305 | 6,374 | 578 | 389 | 5,008 | 329 | 740 | 313 | 239 | 153 | 1,547 | 48,286 | |
| | 1902 | 1,444 | 4,930 | 1,272 | 6,202 | 493 | 390 | 4,899 | 342 | 304 | 291 | 208 | 141 | 1,351 | £ 44,496 |
| | 1901 | 1,390 | 4,755 | 1,216 | 5,971 | 467 | 404 | 4,735 | 374 | 690 | 286 | 189 | 135 | 1,755 | 43,820 |
| | 1900 | 1,232 | 4,715 | 1,247 | 5,962 | 496 | 433 | 4,684 | 371 | 737 | 248 | 166 | 129 | 1,711 | 42,484 |
| | 1899 | 1,403 | 4,769 | 1,218 | 5,987 | 555 | 396 | 4,653 | 379 | 810 | 303 | 177 | 113 | 1,703 | 41,151 |
| Totals | 1898 | 1,159 | 4,489 | 1,213 | 5,702 | 464 | 373 | 4,592 | 398 | 627 | 257 | 156 | 119 | 1,534 | 41,049 |
| | 1897 | 1,289 | 4,573 | 1,215 | 5,788 | 463 | 427 | 4,598 | 426 | 725 | 276 | 140 | 143 | 1,592 | 51,490 |
| | 1896 | 1,233 | 4,525 | 1,192 | 5,717 | 518 | 355 | 4,480 | 369 | 735 | 290 | 139 | 119 | 1,561 | 46,324 |
| | 1895 | 1,298 | 4,523 | 1,135 | 5,658 | 499 | 453 | 4,443 | 383 | 778 | 270 | 134 | 116 | 1,531 | 41,273 |
| | 1894 | 1,328 | 4,458 | 1,169 | 5,627 | 463 | 490 | 4,363 | 370 | 764 | 313 | 140 | 166 | 1,493 | 45,566 |

No. 199.—MONTHLY WAGES of POSTAL RUNNERS and POSTMEN. (In Rupees and decimals of a Rupee.)

| Province. | 1860. | 1865. | 1870. | 1875. | 1880. | 1885. | 1890. | 1895. | 1900. | 1902. | 1903. | 1904. |
|-----------------------------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|
| POSTAL RUNNERS : | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Bengal | 3.7 | 3.9 | 4.4 | 4.4 | 4.6 | 5.1 | 5.3 | 5.0 | 6.17 | 6.17 | 6.17 | 6.15 |
| Punjab | 4.1 | 4.1 | 4.75 | 5.0 | 5.0 | 5.0 | 5.0 | 5.25 | 5.25 | 5.25 | 5.25 | 6.00 |
| Ind | 5.0 | 6.0 | 5.75 | 6.5 | 6.5 | 7.0 | 7.0 | 7.0 | 7.0 | 7.0 | 7.0 | 7.0 |
| Bombay | 5.0 | 6.0 | 8.0 | 7.0 | 7.0 | 6.5 | 7.0 | 7.0 | 7.0 | 7.0 | 7.0 | 7.0 |
| Central Provinces | — | 5.0 | — | 5.0 | 5.0 | 5.5 | 5.5 | 6.0 | 6.0 | 7.0 | 7.0 | 7.0 |
| Madras | 3.87 | 5.0 | 6.5 | 6.25 | 6.25 | 6.25 | 6.75 | 6.5 | 6.5 | 6.5 | 6.5 | 6.5 |
| POSTMEN : | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Assam | 5.0 | 6.0 | 10.5 | 10.0 | 10.0 | 11.5 | 12.25 | 12.25 | 12.25 | 12.41 | 12.50 | 13.75 |
| Bengal | 6.7 | 7.25 | 8.7 | 9.0 | 10.0 | 10.8 | 10.25 | 10.2 | 10.53 | 10.44 | 10.44 | 10.54 |
| Punjab | 7.3 | 6.67 | 9.12 | 8.1 | 8.1 | 9.2 | 10.3 | 9.4 | 9.75 | 9.66 | 9.77 | 9.77 |
| Sind | 7.3 | 9.25 | 9.12 | 9.75 | 10.5 | 11.6 | 11.6 | 12.0 | 11.95 | 11.95 | 12.32 | 12.50 |
| Bombay | 6.5 | 7.67 | 11.2 | 11.3 | 11.5 | 11.7 | 11.55 | 11.1 | 11.13 | 11.18 | 11.23 | 12.04 |
| Central Provinces | 5.75 | 5.75 | 8.8 | 7.75 | 7.75 | 9.8 | 9.3 | 9.3 | 9.58 | 9.58 | 9.58 | 9.87 |
| Madras | 6.6 | 6.8 | 9.3 | 8.65 | 8.9 | 9.9 | 9.6 | 9.7 | 10.0 | 10.35 | 10.56 | 10.65 |
| United Provinces(Agra) | 6.0 | 7.17 | 9.12 | 8.25 | 8.25 | 8.4 | 8.4 | 8.6 | 8.68 | 9.17 | 9.17 | 9.44 |
| Ditto (Oudh) | 7.0 | 6.0 | 9.12 | 8.25 | 8.25 | 8.4 | 8.4 | 8.25 | 9.25 | 9.25 | 9.25 | 9.58 |

No. 200.—MONTHLY WAGES (January) in a COTTON MILL at CAWNPORE. (In Rupees and decimals of a Rupee.)

| | 1885. | 1890. | 1895. | 1900. | 1903. | 1904. | 1905. | | 1885. | 1890. | 1895. | 1900. | 1903. | 1904. | 1905. | |
|----------------------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|---|----------------|----------------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|------|
| Card Room : | | | | | | | | Finishing Department : Washing and bleaching mistry. | | | | | | | | |
| Head mistry | 17 | 24.8 | 34.3 | 34.9 | 33.0 | 35.4 | 35.3 | | Dyer | 6 | 18 | 14.9 | 18.7 | 21.25 | 21.1 | 21.8 |
| Card cleaner | 5 | 5.25 | 6.9 | 8.7 | 8.84 | 9.5 | 9.4 | | | Finishing man. | 6 | 5.5 | 6.0 | 6.0 | 6.53 | 6.7 |
| Spare hands | 5 | 5.25 | 5.5 | 5.9 | 6.38 | 7.7 | 7.1 | Engineering Shop : | | | | | | | | |
| Mule Room : | | | | | | | | Boiler mistry | 6 | | 9 | 8.5 | 9.3 | 10.16 | 11.4 | 11.4 |
| Head mistry | 8.5 | 19.6 | 34.5 | 34.0 | 36.42 | 39.0 | 38.5 | Engine man | 8 | 11 | 10.3 | 10.8 | 14.62 | 17.9 | 17.9 | |
| Minder | 5 | 6.37 | 6.6 | 6.2 | 7.12 | 8.8 | 9.0 | Oilman | 6 | 6 | 6.3 | 6.2 | 6.64 | 7.3 | 7.3 | |
| Spare hands | 5 | 5 | 5.4 | 6.0 | 6.5 | 7.4 | 7.0 | Boiler man | 6 | 6 | 7.2 | 6.9 | 7.31 | 8.1 | 8.2 | |
| Weaving Department : | | | | | | | | Carpenter | 10 | 10 | 11 | 11.1 | 11.67 | 12.1 | 12.5 | |
| Mistry | 13.5 | 18 | 18.8 | 18.8 | 17.81 | 21.4 | 21.2 | Blacksmith | 11.5 | 13.5 | 14.8 | 13.8 | 15.84 | 16.7 | 17.3 | |
| Header | 5 | 5.5 | 6.3 | 7.6 | 7.09 | 10.0 | 9.0 | Fitter | — | 10.0 | 10.3 | 11.0 | 13.98 | 14.6 | 14.4 | |
| Weaver | 6 | 10.5 | 9.84 | 8.62 | 9.14 | 9.9 | 10.1 | | | | | | | | | |

No. 201.—AVERAGE MONTHLY WAGE RATES in certain

| Second half of each year. | CALCUTTA. | | PATNA. | | RANGPUR. | | BACKBEGANJ. | | CAWNPORE. | | FYZABAD. | |
|---------------------------|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| | Common Mason, Carpenter, or Blacksmith. | Able-bodied Agricultural Labourer. | Common Mason, Carpenter, or Blacksmith. | Able-bodied Agricultural Labourer. | Common Mason, Carpenter, or Blacksmith. | Able-bodied Agricultural Labourer. | Common Mason, Carpenter, or Blacksmith. | Able-bodied Agricultural Labourer. | Common Mason, Carpenter, or Blacksmith. | Able-bodied Agricultural Labourer. | Common Mason, Carpenter, or Blacksmith. | Able-bodied Agricultural Labourer. |
| 1884 | 12 | 3 to 5.4 | 5.62 to 8 | 7.5 | 12 to 15 | 7.5 | 8 to 15 | 3.75 to 4 | 7.5 to 8 | 1.87 to 3.75 | 7.5 to 9.37 | |
| 1885 | 16 | 4 to 5 | 6 " 6 | 7.5 | 12 " 15 | 7.5 | 8 " 15 | 3.5 | 7 " 15 | 2.81 | 7 " 9.37 | |
| 1886 | 16 | 4 " 5 | 6 " 8 | 7.5 | 12 " 15 | 8 | 8 " 15 | 4 | 10 | 2.81 | 7.5 " 9.37 | |
| 1887 | 15 to 20 | 4.5 to 6 | 6 " 8 | 7.5 | 12 " 15 | 8 | 12 " 15 | 4.5 | 10 | 2.81 | 7.5 " 9.37 | |
| 1888 | 16 | 4 to 5 | 6 " 8 | 7.5 | 12 " 15 | 7.5 | 10 " 15 | 4 | 10 | 2.81 | 7.5 " 9.37 | |
| 1889 | 15 | 4 " 5 | 7 " 8 | 7.5 | 10 " 15 | 7.5 | 10 " 15 | 4 | 10 | 2.81 | 7.5 " 9.37 | |
| 1890 | 15 | 4 " 5 | 7 " 8 | 6 to 7.5 | 10 " 20 | 7.5 | 14 | 4 | 10 | 2.81 | 7.5 " 9.37 | |
| 1891 | 15 | 4 " 5 | 7 " 8 | 6 " 7.5 | 15 " 30 | 7.5 | 14 | 4 to 5 | 8 to 10 | 2.81 | 7.5 " 9.37 | |
| 1892 | 15 | 4 " 5 | 7 " 8 | 6 " 7.5 | 15 " 30 | 6 | 13.5 | 3 | 7.5 and 9.37 | 1.87 to 3.75 | 7.5 " 9.37 | |
| 1893 | 15 to 16 | 4 " 5 | 6 " 7 | 7 | 15 " 30 | 4 | 10 to 15 | 4 and 5 | 7.5 " 9.37 | 1.87 " 3.75 | 7.5 " 9.37 | |
| 1894 | 15 " 16 | 4 " 5 | 6 " 7 | 7 | 15 " 30 | 9 | 7 " 13 | 4 " 5 | 7.5 " 9.37 | 1.87 " 3.75 | 7.5 " 9.37 | |
| 1895 | 15 " 16 | 4 " 5 | 6 " 7 | 7 | 15 " 25 | 10 to 15 | 8 " 15 | 4 " 5 | 7.5 " 9.37 | 1.87 " 3.75 | 7.5 " 9.37 | |
| 1896 | 15 " 16 | 4 " 5 | 6 " 7 | 7.5 | 15 " 20 | 10 " 15 | 8 " 15 | 3.25 " 3.75 | 7.5 " 9.37 | 1.87 " 3.75 | 7.5 " 9.37 | |
| 1897 | 18 " 20 | 4 " 5 | 6 " 7 | 7.5 | 15 " 30 | 10 " 15 | 8 " 15 | 4 " 5 | 7.5 " 9.37 | 1.87 " 4 | 5.62 to 7.5 | |
| 1898 | 18 " 20 | 4 " 5 | 6 " 7 | 7.5 | 15 " 30 | 10 " 15 | 8 " 15 | 3.44 " 5 | 7.5 " 9.37 | 1.87 " 3.75 | 5.62 " 7.5 | |
| 1899 | 18 " 20 | 4 " 5 | 6 " 7 | 7.5 | 15 | 10 " 15 | 8 " 25 | 3.45 " 5 | 7.5 " 9.37 | 1.87 " 4 | 5.62 " 7.5 | |
| 1900 | 18 " 20 | 4 " 5 | 6 " 7 | 8.5 | 15 | 10 " 15 | 12 " 20 | 3.56 " 5 | 7.5 " 9.37 | 1.87 " 4 | 5.62 " 7.5 | |
| 1901 | 18 " 20 | 4 " 5 | 6 " 7 | 7.5 | 15 | 12 " 15 | 12 " 15 | 3.56 " 5 | 7.5 " 13 | 1.87 " 4 | 5.62 " 7.5 | |
| 1902 | 18 " 22 | 4 " 5 | 8 " 12 | 9 | 15 | 15 " 20 | 8 " 20 | 3.72 " 5 | 7.65 " 13 | 1.87 " 4 | 5.62 " 7.5 | |
| 1903 | 20 | 5 " 6 | 8 " 12 | 10 | 15 | 15 " 20 | 15 " 20 | 3.69 " 7.5 | 7.56 " 15 | 1.87 " 4 | 5.62 " 7.5 | |
| 1904 | 20 | 5 " 6 | 8 " 12 | 10 | 15 | 15 " 20 | 15 " 20 | 3.69 " 7.5 | 7.56 " 15 | 4 | 5.62 " 7.5 | |
| Second half of each year. | MERRUT. | | DELHI. | | AMRITSAR. | | RAWALPINDI. | | KARACHI. | | BELGAUM. | |
| | Able-bodied Agricultural Labourer. | Common Mason, Carpenter, or Blacksmith. | Able-bodied Agricultural Labourer. | Common Mason, Carpenter, or Blacksmith. | Able-bodied Agricultural Labourer. | Common Mason, Carpenter, or Blacksmith. | Able-bodied Agricultural Labourer. | Common Mason, Carpenter, or Blacksmith. | Able-bodied Agricultural Labourer. | Common Mason, Carpenter, or Blacksmith. | Able-bodied Agricultural Labourer. | Common Mason, Carpenter, or Blacksmith. |
| 1883 | 5 to 8 | 8 | 5 | 11-25 | 6 | 12-62 | 8 | 11-31 | 10 to 12 | 25 to 30 | 6 | 18 to 20 |
| 1884 | 4 " 6 | 8 to 10 | 5 | 11-25 | 6 | 12-69 | 8 | 12-44 | 12 " 15 | 25 " 30 | 6 | 18 " 20 |
| 1885 | 5 " 5 | 10 " 12 | 5.62 | 13-31 | 6 | 12-69 | 8 | 17 | 8 " 15 | 30 " 40 | 7 | 18 " 20 |
| 1886 | 5.5 | 6.5 " 13.5 | 6.44 | 12-71 | 6.56 | 15 | 8 | 10-31 to 12-31 | 8 " 15 | 30 " 40 | 7 | 21 " 24 |
| 1887 | 5.5 | 13.5 | 5.62 | 12.5 | 5.5 | 13.5 | 8 | 11-23 | 12 " 20 | 30 " 40 | 7 | 18 |
| 1888 | 5.5 | 5.5 to 13.5 | 5.62 | 12.94 | 7 | 14.5 | 8 | 11-31 | 12 " 20 | 30 " 40 | 6.12 | 16-25 |
| 1889 | 5.5 | 13.5 | 5.62 | 12-19 | 7 | 14.5 | 8 | 14-73 | 12 " 20 | 30 " 40 | 6.12 | 16-25 |
| 1890 | 5.5 | 5.5 to 13.5 | 5.62 | 12-19 | 7 | 14.5 | 6 | 22.5 | 12 " 20 | 30 " 40 | 6 | 14 |
| 1891 | 5.5 | 13.5 | 5.62 | 11-87 | 7 | 14.5 | 6 | 22.5 | 12 " 20 | 25 " 40 | 6.5 | 18 |
| 1892 | 5 to 6 | 12 to 15 | 5.62 | 12-19 | 7 | 14.5 | 6 | 22.5 | 12 " 20 | 30 " 40 | 6.67 | 15-08 |
| 1893 | 5 " 6 | 10 " 12 | 5.62 | 12-19 | 7 | 14.5 | 7 | 22.5 | 10 to 18 | 23 to 40 | 6.85 | 15-58 |
| 1894 | 5 " 6 | 10 " 12 | 7.5 | 12.5 | 7 | 14.5 | 7.5 | 22.5 | 10 " 18 | 30 " 40 | 6.46 | 15-23 |
| 1895 | 5 " 6 | 10 " 12 | 5.62 | 12.5 | 7 | 14.5 | 6.09 | 23.9 | 12 " 15 | 20 " 40 | 7.5 | 15 to 22.5 |
| 1896 | 4-33 | 10 | 5.62 | 12.75 | 8 | 15 | 6.58 | 23.87 | 10 " 20 | 25 " 55 | 6.89 | 18-94 |
| 1897 | 4.5 | 10.5 | 7.5 | 18-12 | 8 | 15 | 6.56 | 23-12 | 12 " 15 | 30 " 45 | 6 | 14 |
| 1898 | 4.5 | 10.5 | 5.62 | 15-12 | 8 | 15 | 7 | 24-38 | 12 " 18 | 30 " 45 | 5.75 | 14 |
| 1899 | 4-33 | 10-25 | 7.75 | 15.5 | 8 | 15 | 7 | 22.5 | 11 " 18 | 25 " 35 | 6 | 14 |
| 1900 | 4.5 | 10-37 | 7.75 | 15.5 | 8 | 15 | 7 | 21.5 | 10 " 16 | 20 " 35 | 6 | 14 |
| 1901 | 4.5 | 10.5 | 7.5 | 15 | 8 | 15 | 7 | 20 | 10 " 16 | 20 " 35 | 6 | 14 |
| 1902 | 4 | 10 | 8 | 20 | 8 | 15 | 8 | 21.5 | 11 | 30 | 6 | 14 |
| 1903 | 5.5 | 10 | 6 | 15 | 8 | 15 | 6.56 | 21.5 | 10 | 30 | 6 | 14 |
| 1904 | 5.5 | 10 | 6 | 15 | 8 | 15 | 6.56 | 21.56 | 10 | 30 | 6 | 14 |

SELECTED STATIONS, in RUPEES and DECIMALS of a RUPEE.

| Second half of each year. | AHMADNAGAR. | | BOMBAY. | | AHMADABAD. | | JUBBULPORE. | | NAGPUR. | |
|---------------------------|------------------------------------|---|------------------------------------|---|------------------------------------|---|------------------------------------|---|------------------------------------|---|
| | Able-bodied Agricultural Labourer. | Common Mason, Carpenter, or Blacksmith. | Able-bodied Agricultural Labourer. | Common Mason, Carpenter, or Blacksmith. | Able-bodied Agricultural Labourer. | Common Mason, Carpenter, or Blacksmith. | Able-bodied Agricultural Labourer. | Common Mason, Carpenter, or Blacksmith. | Able-bodied Agricultural Labourer. | Common Mason, Carpenter, or Blacksmith. |
| 1884 | 7 5 | 15 to 22 5 | 11 17 | 32 5 to 45 | 7 5 | 25 | 4 | 15 | 5 | 15 |
| 1885 | 7 5 | 8 75 to 22 5 | 11 | 32 54 ,, 45 | 7 5 | 25 | 4 | 12 to 15 | 5 | 15 |
| 1886 | 8 | 22 5 ,, 25 | 11 | 32 5 | 7 5 | 25 | 3 to 4 | 10 ,, 15 | 5 | 15 |
| 1887 | 7 | 22 5 to 26 25 | 10 97 | 32 5 to 47 27 | 7 5 | 25 | 4 | 10 ,, 15 | 4 | 15 |
| 1888 | 7 6 | 20 ,, 22 | 10 94 | 32 5 ,, 48 2 | 7 5 | 15 75 | 3 to 4 | 10 ,, 15 | 4 | 15 |
| 1889 | 7 5 | 22 | 11 | 31 12 ,, 46 07 | 7 5 | 18 75 | 3 ,, 4 | 10 ,, 15 | 4 | 15 |
| 1890 | 7 5 | 22 | 11 | 27 5 ,, 42 1 | 7 5 | 18 75 | 3 ,, 4 | 8 ,, 12 | 4 | 15 |
| 1891 | 7 5 | 22 | 11 | 27 5 to 42 | 7 5 | 18 75 | 5 | 12 ,, 13 | 4 | 15 |
| 1892 | 7 to 8 | 20 to 22 | 11 | 27 5 ,, 42 | 6 | 18 75 | 3 to 4 | 10 ,, 15 | 4 | 15 |
| 1893 | 7 5 | 18 75 ,, 22 5 | 11 | 27 5 ,, 42 | 6 | 18 75 | 3 5 | 10 ,, 15 | 5 | 15 |
| 1894 | 8 | 15 ,, 25 | 11 | 27 5 ,, 42 | 7 | 18 75 | 3 to 4 | 10 ,, 15 | 5 | 15 |
| 1895 | 8 | 15 ,, 30 | 11 | 27 5 ,, 42 | 7 | 18 75 | 3 5 | 12 32 | 4 | 15 |
| 1896 | 4 to 5 | 12 ,, 30 | 11 | 27 5 ,, 42 | 7 | 22 5 | 3 5 | 10 | 4 | 15 |
| 1897 | 6 | 15 ,, 30 | 11 | 27 5 ,, 42 | 7 | 22 5 | 3 5 | 10 | 5 | 15 |
| 1898 | 5 | 15 ,, 30 | 11 | 27 5 ,, 42 | 7 6 | 22 5 | 3 5 | 8 to 12 | 5 | 15 |
| 1899 | 5 to 6 | 12 ,, 25 | 11 | 27 5 ,, 42 | 5 62 | 13 to 22 5 | 3 | 10 ,, 15 | 5 | 15 |
| 1900 | 5 62 | 15 ,, 22 5 | 11 | 27 5 ,, 42 | 5 | 15 ,, 25 | 3 5 | 12 31 | 5 | 15 |
| 1901 | 3 75 | 32 5 ,, 30 | 11 | 27 5 ,, 42 | 7 | 13 ,, 15 | 3 5 | 12 31 | 5 | 15 |
| 1902 | 7 75 | 15 ,, 20 | 11 | 27 5 ,, 42 | 7 | 13 ,, 15 | 4 | 12 31 | 6 | 18 |
| 1903 | 9 37 | 15 ,, 20 | 11 83 | 27 5 ,, 42 | 7 | 15 ,, 22 5 | 3 5 | 12 31 | 6 | 18 |
| 1904 | 9 37 | 15 ,, 20 | 11 83 | 27 5 ,, 42 | 7 | 15 ,, 22 5 | 3 5 | 12 31 | 6 | 18 |

| Second half of each year. | RAIPUR. | | BELLARY. | | MADRAS. | | SALEM. | | RANGOON. | | TODNGOO. | |
|---------------------------|------------------------------------|---|------------------------------------|---|---|------------------------------------|---|------------------------------------|---|------------------------------------|---|--|
| | Able-bodied Agricultural Labourer. | Common Mason, Carpenter, or Blacksmith. | Able-bodied Agricultural Labourer. | Common Mason, Carpenter, or Blacksmith. | Common Mason, Carpenter, or Blacksmith. | Able-bodied Agricultural Labourer. | Common Mason, Carpenter, or Blacksmith. | Able-bodied Agricultural Labourer. | Common Mason, Carpenter, or Blacksmith. | Able-bodied Agricultural Labourer. | Common Mason, Carpenter, or Blacksmith. | |
| 1883 | 4 | 13 | 4 13 | 14 48 | 13 59 | 2 | 14 | 20 | 30 | 10 | — | |
| 1884 | 4 | 13 | 4 27 | 13 17 | 13 55 | 2 33 | 14 53 | 16 | 30 | 10 | 45 | |
| 1885 | 3 to 4 | 6 to 16 | 4 | 13 22 | 13 59 | 2 67 | 16 87 | 16 | 30 | 15 | 45 | |
| 1886 | 4 | 11 | 4 | 15 | 13 59 | 2 33 | 15 02 | 20 | 30 | 15 | 45 | |
| 1887 | 3 75 | 11 25 | 5 to 5 62 | 15 | 13 19 | 3 to 5 | 13 to 14 5 | 15 | 30 | 15 | 45 | |
| 1888 | 5 | 15 | 5 31 | 15 | 14 06 | 4 | 13 33 | 15 | 30 | 15 | 40 | |
| 1889 | 4 | 12 | 5 31 | 15 | 14 17 | 3 67 | 12 33 | 15 | 30 | 12 | 40 | |
| 1890 | 4 | 8 to 12 | 5 31 | 15 | 14 17 | 3 67 | 13 17 | 10 to 12 | 30 to 45 | 12 | 40 | |
| 1891 | 4 | 10 ,, 15 | 5 31 | 16 67 | 14 33 | 3 33 | 11 5 | 10 ,, 12 | 30 ,, 45 | 15 | 25 | |
| 1892 | 6 to 7 | 8 ,, 15 | 6 25 | 18 75 to 20 62 | 13 to 16 | 3 75 | 11 67 to 12 67 | 12 ,, 14 | 30 ,, 45 | 14 | 30 | |
| 1893 | 5 62 | 11 ,, 22 | 6 25 | 18 75 ,, 20 62 | 13 ,, 16 | 3 75 | 11 67 ,, 12 67 | 15 | 25 ,, 30 | 14 | 30 | |
| 1894 | 4 to 6 | 15 ,, 25 | 6 25 | 18 75 ,, 20 62 | 13 ,, 16 | 3 75 | 11 67 ,, 12 67 | 15 | 25 ,, 30 | 14 | 30 | |
| 1895 | 4 | 10 | 6 25 | 18 75 ,, 20 62 | 13 ,, 16 | 3 83 | 11 67 ,, 12 67 | 15 | 25 ,, 30 | 14 | 30 | |
| 1896 | 5 | 12 to 15 | 6 25 | 18 75 ,, 20 62 | 13 ,, 16 | 3 83 | 11 67 ,, 12 67 | 15 | 45 | 14 | 30 | |
| 1897 | 4 | 15 | 6 25 | 18 75 ,, 20 62 | 13 ,, 16 | 3 83 | 12 ,, 12 69 | 15 | 45 | 14 | 30 | |
| 1898 | 4 | 10 | 6 25 | 16 87 ,, 18 75 | 13 ,, 16 | 4 19 | 12 ,, 18 69 | 15 | 45 | 14 | 30 | |
| 1899 | 3 | 7 5 | 7 5 | 15 ,, 16 87 | 13 ,, 16 | 4 37 | 12 ,, 14 | 12 | 45 | 15 | 30 | |
| 1900 | 4 | 8 to 10 | 4 69 | 15 ,, 16 87 | 13 ,, 16 | 3 44 | 13 5 ,, 15 94 | 15 | 45 | 15 | 30 | |
| 1901 | 4 | 8 to 10 | 4 75 | 15 ,, 16 87 | 13 ,, 16 | 3 60 | 13 5 ,, 15 94 | 15 | 45 | 15 | 25 | |
| 1902 | 4 | 10 | 4 75 | 15 ,, 16 87 | 13 ,, 16 | 3 44 | 13 5 ,, 15 94 | 15 | 45 | 15 | 25 | |
| 1903 | 4 | 10 to 15 | 5 | 16 ,, 16 87 | 13 ,, 16 | 3 44 | 13 25 ,, 15 94 | 15 | 45 | 19 | 25 | |
| 1904 | 4 | 10 ,, 15 | 5 | 16 ,, 16 87 | 13 ,, 16 | 3 44 | 13 25 ,, 15 94 | 15 | 45 | 15 | 25 | |

No. 202.—WHOLESALE PRICES of STAPLE ARTICLE

| YEAR. | EXPORTS. | | | | | | | | |
|----------|--------------------------|------------------------------|------------------------------|---------------------------|---|----------------------|---|--------------------------|------------------------|
| | Cotton, Broach (Bombay). | Cotton, Yarn, 20s. (Bombay). | Rice, Ballam (Calcutta). | Rice, Ngatsain (Rangoon). | Wheat, Delhi, No. 1 White Pessy (Bombay). | Opium, Bengal. | Indigo, good, middling to good, (Calcutta). | Jute, picked (Calcutta). | Gunny Bags (Calcutta). |
| January: | Per candy of 784 lb. | Per lb. | Per bazar maund of 82.29 lb. | Per cwt. | Per cwt. | Per chest of 140 lb. | Per factory maund of 74.6 lb. | Per bale, of 400 lb. | Per 100. |
| | R. s. p. | R. s. p. | R. s. p. | R. s. p. | R. s. p. | R. s. p. | R. s. p. | R. s. p. | R. s. p. |
| 1885 | 229 0 0 | 0 6 2 | 2 15 0 | 3 4 7 | 3 14 0 | 1,296 0 0 | 270 0 0 | 20 0 0 | 20 12 0 |
| 1886 | 207 0 0 | 0 6 2 | 3 2 6 | 3 7 5 | 4 4 6 | 1,214 0 0 | 280 0 0 | 25 0 0 | 18 12 6 |
| 1887 | 217 0 0 | 0 5 11 | 2 4 0 | 3 8 7 | 4 6 0 | 1,067 0 0 | 185 0 0 | 25 0 0 | 21 8 0 |
| 1888 | 248 0 0 | 0 6 4 | 2 7 0 | 5 13 11 | 4 14 0 | 1,047 0 0 | 215 0 0 | 28 0 0 | 27 8 0 |
| 1889 | 238 0 0 | 0 6 9 | 3 1 0 | 8 14 10 | 4 5 0 | 1,233 0 0 | 245 0 0 | 35 0 0 | 27 12 0 |
| 1890 | 242 0 0 | 0 6 4 | 3 4 6 | 3 9 9 | 4 7 6 | 1,126 0 0 | 200 0 0 | 36 0 0 | 26 0 0 |
| 1891 | 215 0 0 | 0 6 0 | 3 0 6 | 4 5 1 | 5 4 0 | 1,027 0 0 | 225 0 0 | 23 0 0 | 20 8 0 |
| 1892 | 191 0 0 | 0 5 7 | 3 9 6 | 4 12 3 | 4 13 0 | 1,038 0 0 | 195 0 0 | 43 0 0 | 29 0 0 |
| 1893 | 273 0 0 | 0 6 8 | 3 13 0 | 3 14 7 | 4 1 3 | 1,253 0 0 | 300 0 0 | 36 0 0 | 26 4 0 |
| 1894 | 215 0 0 | 0 6 1 | 4 0 0 | 3 3 10 | 4 3 0 | 1,102 0 0 | 285 0 0 | 44 0 0 | 24 0 0 |
| 1895 | 178 0 0 | 0 5 9 | 3 2 0 | 3 6 0 | 4 2 0 | 1,523 0 0 | 275 0 0 | 32 0 0 | 24 4 0 |
| 1896 | 239 8 0 | 0 6 4 | 3 3 6 | 3 7 5 | 7 12 6 | 1,310 0 0 | 275 0 0 | 32 0 0 | 23 12 0 |
| 1897 | 194 0 0 | 0 6 2 | 4 5 6 | 4 0 4 | 5 1 3 | 1,089 0 0 | 220 0 0 | 37 0 0 | 21 12 0 |
| 1898 | 175 0 0 | 0 5 4 | 3 15 0 | 3 4 10 | 4 1 0 | 1,044 0 0 | 200 0 0 | 23 0 0 | 18 12 0 |
| 1899 | 151 0 0 | 0 4 6 | 3 4 0 | 8 10 9 | 5 14 0 | 1,129 0 0 | 150 0 0 | 81 0 0 | 19 4 0 |
| 1900 | 215 0 0 | 0 5 8 | 3 3 0 | 3 9 10 | 4 6 0 | 1,294 0 0 | 195 0 0 | 35 8 0 | 25 8 0 |
| 1901 | 225 0 0 | 0 5 11 | 3 10 0 | 3 6 0 | 4 13 6 | 1,306 0 0 | 170 0 0 | 34 6 0 | 23 0 0 |
| 1902 | 205 0 0 | 0 5 7 | 4 4 0 | 3 1 5 | 4 5 6 | 1,235 0 0 | 170 0 0 | 32 8 0 | 21 4 0 |
| 1903 | 192 0 0 | 0 5 7 | 4 8 0 | 3 12 2 | 4 5 0 | 1,150 0 0 | 160 0 0 | 37 0 0 | 21 0 0 |
| 1904 | 261 0 0 | 0 6 4 | 3 8 3 | 3 8 6 | 4 3 0 | 1,827 0 0 | 175 0 0 | 36 0 0 | 23 8 0 |
| 1905 | 193 0 0 | 0 6 9 | 3 6 6 | 3 12 6 | 4 3 0 | 1,661 0 0 | 140 0 0 | 41 0 0 | 27 0 0 |

No. 203.—VARIATIONS in the WHOLESALE PRICES of the STAPLE ARTICLES of

| YEAR. | EXPORTS. | | | | | | | | |
|----------|--------------------------|------------------------------|--------------------------|---------------------------|---|----------------|---|--------------------------|------------------------|
| | Cotton, Broach (Bombay). | Cotton, Yarn, 20s. (Bombay). | Rice, Ballam (Calcutta). | Rice, Ngatsain (Rangoon). | Wheat, Delhi, No. 1 White Pessy (Bombay). | Opium, Bengal. | Indigo, good, middling to good, (Calcutta). | Jute, Picked (Calcutta). | Gunny Bags (Calcutta). |
| March: | 100 | 100 | 100 | 100 | 100 | 100 | 100 | 100 | 100 |
| January: | | | | | | | | | |
| 1885 | 90 | 72 | 138 | 119 | — | 99 | 103 | 110 | 94 |
| 1886 | 81 | 72 | 149 | 125 | 80 | 93 | 107 | 137 | 85 |
| 1887 | 85 | 69 | 106 | 123 | 59 | 83 | 70 | 137 | 98 |
| 1888 | 95 | 74 | 115 | 140 | 86 | 80 | 82 | 153 | 125 |
| 1889 | 93 | 79 | 144 | 142 | 95 | 94 | 93 | 192 | 126 |
| 1890 | 95 | 74 | 154 | 131 | 84 | 86 | 76 | 197 | 118 |
| 1891 | 84 | 70 | 143 | 156 | 87 | 79 | 86 | 126 | 93 |
| 1892 | 75 | 65 | 169 | 173 | 103 | 79 | 74 | 236 | 132 |
| 1893 | 107 | 78 | 180 | 142 | 95 | 96 | 114 | 192 | 119 |
| 1894 | 84 | 71 | 188 | 117 | 80 | 84 | 108 | 241 | 109 |
| 1895 | 70 | 67 | 147 | 112 | 82 | 117 | 105 | 175 | 110 |
| 1896 | 94 | 74 | 151 | 125 | 81 | 100 | 105 | 175 | 103 |
| 1897 | 76 | 72 | 204 | 146 | 152 | 83 | 84 | 203 | 99 |
| 1898 | 68 | 63 | 185 | 119 | 99 | 80 | 84 | 156 | 85 |
| 1899 | 59 | 52 | 153 | 122 | 79 | 86 | 57 | 170 | 87 |
| 1900 | 84 | 61 | 150 | 131 | 116 | 99 | 74 | 194 | 117 |
| 1901 | 88 | 69 | 171 | 122 | 86 | 100 | 65 | 186 | 105 |
| 1902 | 81 | 66 | 200 | 112 | 95 | 94 | 65 | 173 | 97 |
| 1903 | 75 | 65 | 165 | 136 | 85 | 88 | 61 | 203 | 95 |
| 1904 | 103 | 74 | 166 | 128 | 84 | 124 | 67 | 197 | 107 |
| 1905 | 76 | 79 | 160 | 137 | 82 | 121 | 53 | 225 | 123 |

of EXPORT and IMPORT; in RUPEES.

| EXPORTS. | | | IMPORTS (INTO CALCUTTA). | | | | | | | | YEAR. |
|------------------------|----------------------|------------------------------------|------------------------------------|---------------------------------------|------------------------------------|-------------------------------|-------------------------------|-----------------------------------|-----------------------------|------|-------|
| Linseed, bold Bombay). | Tea (fair Souchong). | Sugar, raw cane, jaggery (Madras). | Cotton, Grey Shirtings, 8 to 9 lb. | Cotton, Mule Twist, Grey Yarn, 10 lb. | Cotton Yarn, Orange Nos. 40 to 60. | Copper, Braziers. | Iron, Flat, Bolt, &c. | Sugar, Mauritius, No. 1 (Bombay). | Kerosine Oil. | | |
| Per cwt. | Per lb. | Per candy. | Per piece. | Per morah of 16,800 yds. | Per lb. | Per factory maund of 74.6 lb. | Per factory maund of 74.6 lb. | Per cwt. | Per case of 2 tins = 65 lb. | | |
| R. a. p. | R. a. p. | R. a. p. | R. s. p. | R. a. p. | R. a. p. | R. s. p. | R. s. p. | R. s. p. | R. s. p. | | |
| 5 15 0 | 0 8 0 | 15 8 0 | 4 8 0 | 0 4 8 | 0 11 6 | 25 4 0 | 2 7 0 | 11 2 0 | - | 1886 | |
| 5 15 0 | 0 7 0 | 25 12 0 | 5 0 0 | 0 4 3 | 0 11 0 | 22 12 0 | 2 4 0 | 12 12 0 | - | 1886 | |
| 5 15 0 | 0 6 0 | 18 14 0 | 4 13 0 | 0 4 0 | 0 11 3 | 28 0 0 | 2 6 0 | 12 0 0 | - | 1887 | |
| 6 6 0 | 0 5 6 | 28 0 0 | 4 11 0 | 0 4 10 | 0 13 0 | 35 12 0 | 2 12 0 | 12 4 0 | 8 9 0 | 1888 | |
| 6 14 0 | 0 5 9 | 24 4 0 | 4 12 6 | 0 4 9 | 0 12 6 | 39 0 0 | 2 15 0 | 11 12 0 | 8 2 6 | 1889 | |
| 6 12 6 | 0 5 6 | 24 0 0 | 4 8 0 | 0 4 9 | 0 12 9 | 27 8 0 | 3 9 0 | 13 9 0 | 8 3 6 | 1890 | |
| 6 4 6 | 0 5 6 | 19 12 0 | 4 6 0 | 0 4 6 | 0 11 6 | 28 8 0 | 2 13 0 | 10 12 0 | 8 2 6 | 1891 | |
| 6 11 8 | 0 4 6 | 25 0 0 | 4 16 0 | 0 4 1 | 0 11 0 | 28 10 0 | 2 14 0 | 12 8 0 | 8 3 0 | 1892 | |
| 7 14 6 | 0 6 6 | 27 4 0 | 4 9 6 | 0 4 10 | 0 11 6 | 30 0 0 | 4 6 0 | 15 8 0 | 2 10 0 | 1893 | |
| 7 6 6 | 0 4 3 | 23 3 0 | 4 2 6 | 0 4 5 | 0 12 0 | 29 0 0 | 4 4 0 | 12 8 0 | 2 12 6 | 1894 | |
| 8 0 0 | 0 7 0 | 19 10 0 | 4 3 6 | 0 4 6 | 0 12 0 | 32 2 0 | 4 12 0 | 12 10 0 | 2 15 0 | 1895 | |
| 6 13 6 | 0 5 3 | 22 4 0 | 4 2 0 | 0 4 11 | 0 12 0 | 31 8 0 | 5 0 0 | 12 8 0 | 4 8 0 | 1896 | |
| 6 3 0 | 0 4 9 | 22 8 0 | 4 3 0 | 0 4 3 | 0 12 0 | 31 0 0 | 5 0 0 | 10 10 0 | 3 4 0 | 1898 | |
| 6 2 0 | 0 4 9 | 22 8 0 | 3 13 0 | 0 3 10 | 0 12 0 | 33 0 0 | 5 0 0 | 9 14 0 | 3 9 6 | 1899 | |
| 6 3 0 | 0 4 3 | 22 8 0 | 3 10 6 | 0 3 8 | 0 8 4 | 34 8 0 | 5 0 0 | 11 2 0 | 4 10 0 | 1900 | |
| 8 1 6 | 0 5 0 | 23 0 0 | 5 0 0 | 0 4 1 | 0 10 6 | 44 0 0 | 5 6 0 | 11 2 0 | 4 6 0 | 1901 | |
| 9 10 0 | 0 3 3 | 19 8 0 | 5 4 0 | 0 4 11 | 0 13 3 | 45 0 0 | 4 11 0 | 11 11 0 | 3 10 0 | 1902 | |
| 9 10 0 | 0 4 6 | 19 12 0 | 4 13 0 | 0 4 2 | 0 11 9 | 40 0 0 | 4 13 0 | 9 13 0 | 4 0 0 | 1903 | |
| 8 8 0 | 0 5 0 | — | 4 11 0 | 0 4 3 | 0 11 6 | 38 8 0 | 4 12 0 | 10 4 0 | 4 0 0 | 1904 | |
| 6 1 0 | 0 4 9 | — | 4 12 0 | 0 5 2 | 0 13 9 | 38 0 0 | 4 3 0 | 9 6 0 | 4 0 0 | 1906 | |
| 5 5 0 | 0 3 9 | 28 8 0 | 4 6 6 | 0 5 5 | 0 11 6 | 41 0 0 | 4 4 0 | 13 8 0 | 4 0 0 | 1906 | |

EXPORT and IMPORT, the PRICES in 1873 being taken to represent 100.

| EXPORTS. | | | IMPORTS (INTO CALCUTTA). | | | | | | | | Year. |
|--------------------------|-----------------|------------------------------------|-----------------------------------|---------------------------------------|------------------------------------|-------------------|-----------------------|-----------------------------------|---------------|--------------|-------|
| Linseed, bold Calcutta.) | Tea (Souchong). | Sugar, raw cane, jaggery (Madras). | Cotton, Grey Shirtings 8 to 9 lb. | Cotton, Mule Twist, Grey Yarn, 10 lb. | Cotton Yarn, Orange Nos. 40 to 60. | Copper, Braziers. | Iron, Flat, Bolt, &c. | Sugar, Mauritius, No. 1 (Bombay). | Kerosine Oil. | | |
| 100 | 100 | 100 | 100 | 100 | 100 | 100 | 100 | 100 | — | | |
| 98 | 55 | 75 | 76 | 72 | 76 | 57 | 50 | 64 | — | March, 1873. | |
| 101 | 64 | 124 | 84 | 67 | 73 | 65 | 53 | 73 | — | 1885 | |
| 94 | 55 | 91 | 81 | 62 | 75 | 90 | 61 | 69 | — | 1886 | |
| 97 | 59 | 135 | 79 | 75 | 87 | 98 | 65 | 70 | 100 | 1888 | |
| 107 | 52 | 117 | 81 | 75 | 85 | 69 | 79 | 67 | 102 | 1889 | |
| 111 | 50 | 116 | 76 | 74 | 85 | 71 | 62 | 77 | 90 | 1890 | |
| 103 | 50 | 85 | 74 | 70 | 77 | 72 | 64 | 61 | 89 | 1891 | |
| 110 | 41 | 120 | 74 | 64 | 73 | 80 | 97 | 71 | 89 | 1892 | |
| 129 | 59 | 131 | 77 | 74 | 76 | 83 | 94 | 89 | 74 | 1893 | |
| 121 | 38 | 112 | 70 | 69 | 80 | 90 | 106 | 71 | 78 | 1894 | |
| 131 | 64 | 90 | 71 | 70 | 80 | 85 | 111 | 72 | 82 | 1895 | |
| 112 | 48 | 107 | 69 | 77 | 80 | 85 | 110 | 71 | 126 | 1896 | |
| 101 | 43 | 108 | 70 | 66 | 80 | 90 | 111 | 62 | 110 | 1897 | |
| 101 | 43 | 108 | 64 | 61 | 80 | 87 | 111 | 60 | 91 | 1898 | |
| 101 | 39 | 108 | 62 | 57 | 56 | 87 | 111 | 56 | 101 | 1899 | |
| 133 | 45 | 111 | 85 | 64 | 70 | 110 | 124 | 64 | 129 | 1900 | |
| 157 | 30 | 94 | 88 | 77 | 88 | 113 | 119 | 67 | 123 | 1901 | |
| 159 | 41 | 95 | 81 | 65 | 78 | 101 | 104 | 56 | 102 | 1902 | |
| 139 | 45 | — | 97 | 68 | 77 | 97 | 106 | 59 | 112 | 1903 | |
| 93 | 48 | — | 80 | 81 | 92 | 96 | 100 | 54 | 123 | 1904 | |
| 83 | 34 | 137 | 74 | 84 | 77 | 103 | 69 | 77 | 112 | 1906 | |

No. 204.—AVERAGE ANNUAL WHOLESALE PRICES of STAPLE COMMODITIES IN
CALCUTTA ; in Rupees.

| YEAR. | Wheat, Calcutta Club, No. 2 (average of maximum prices). | | | Cotton, Dhollera fair (Bombay). | | | Linseed, fine, bold, clean (average of maximum prices). | | | Rape-seed, Yellow, mixed (average of maximum prices). | | | Silk, Surdahs (average of maximum prices). | | | Tea, Indian Pekoe. | | | Indigo, Bengal, good (average of maximum prices). | | | Jute, Bengal, first assortment (average of maximum prices). | | | Rice, Ngatsain and Ngakyouk. | | |
|-------|--|----------|----------|---------------------------------|----------|----------|---|----------|----------|---|----------|----------|--|----------|----------|--------------------|--------------------|----------|---|----------|--------------------|---|----------|----------|------------------------------|----------|----------|
| | Per bazar maund. | R. a. p. | R. a. p. | Per Candy. | R. a. p. | R. a. p. | Per bazar maund. | R. a. p. | R. a. p. | Per bazar maund. | R. a. p. | R. a. p. | Per factory ser. | R. a. p. | R. a. p. | R. a. p. | Per factory maund. | R. a. p. | R. a. p. | R. a. p. | Per 400 lb. bales. | R. a. p. | R. a. p. | R. a. p. | Per cwt. | R. a. p. | R. a. p. |
| 1884 | 2 7 2 | 185 8 9 | 4 4 5 | 4 4 5 | 4 4 5 | 4 4 5 | 3 10 4 | 13 6 9 | 0 9 0 | 282 5 3 | 23 7 3 | 3 7 3 | 3 7 3 | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 1885 | 2 6 10 | 194 14 5 | 4 4 6 | 4 4 6 | 4 4 6 | 4 4 6 | 3 10 4 | 13 6 9 | 0 9 0 | 287 0 0 | 20 8 0 | 3 4 0 | 3 4 0 | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 1886 | 2 9 1 | 177 0 0 | 4 7 6 | 4 7 6 | 4 7 6 | 4 7 6 | 3 8 11 | 18 12 7 | 0 9 3 | 226 1 0 | 24 1 11 | 3 7 1 | 3 7 1 | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 1887 | 2 12 5 | 191 15 0 | 4 4 3 | 4 4 3 | 4 4 3 | 4 4 3 | 3 9 11 | 18 11 6 | 0 9 3 | 209 1 5 | 28 1 1 | 3 8 1 | 3 8 1 | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 1888 | 2 13 10 | 196 4 5 | 4 5 10 | 4 5 10 | 4 5 10 | 4 5 10 | 3 12 11 | 16 19 9 | 0 8 6 | 232 12 0 | 30 1 6 | 3 13 2 | 3 13 2 | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 1889 | 2 14 5 | 207 12 0 | 4 14 3 | 4 14 3 | 4 14 3 | 4 14 3 | 4 4 9 | 18 3 8 | 0 7 2 | 222 8 0 | 35 15 11 | 3 14 8 | 3 14 8 | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 1890 | 2 13 5 | 190 4 3 | 4 10 2 | 4 10 2 | 4 10 2 | 4 10 2 | 4 7 7 | 18 5 2 | 0 6 8 | 218 0 0 | 29 0 1 | 3 8 8 | 3 8 8 | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 1891 | 3 3 11 | 187 7 10 | 4 10 4 | 4 10 4 | 4 10 4 | 4 10 4 | 4 10 4 | 16 14 10 | 0 7 5 | 211 2 6 | 30 3 2 | 4 4 7 | 4 4 7 | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 1892 | 3 5 5 | 171 9 10 | 5 4 9 | 5 4 9 | 5 4 9 | 5 4 9 | 3 13 4 | 16 4 9 | 0 7 7 | 251 1 9 | 36 9 0 | 4 4 7 | 4 4 7 | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 1893 | 3 0 7 | 199 6 11 | 5 7 9 | 5 7 9 | 5 7 9 | 5 7 9 | 4 11 1 | 19 6 4 | 0 7 8 | 290 0 6 | 38 10 10 | 3 11 7 | 3 11 7 | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 1894 | 2 10 2 | 178 8 6 | 5 10 11 | 5 10 11 | 5 10 11 | 5 10 11 | 4 1 11 | 16 12 10 | 0 8 8 | 275 14 0 | 37 12 4 | 4 11 7 | 4 11 7 | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 1895 | 2 14 10 | 182 2 11 | 5 9 8 | 5 9 8 | 5 9 8 | 5 9 8 | 4 8 9 | 16 3 8 | 0 8 11 | 279 0 0 | 33 9 6 | 4 3 0 | 4 3 0 | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 1896 | 3 14 9 | 180 7 2 | 4 8 8 | 4 8 8 | 4 8 8 | 4 8 8 | 4 5 3 | 16 4 11 | 0 7 7 | 248 0 7 | 36 15 7 | 4 6 3 | 4 6 3 | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 1897 | 4 3 7 | 171 3 1 | 4 6 11 | 4 6 11 | 4 6 11 | 4 6 11 | 5 2 4 | 15 0 0 | 0 6 9 | 220 6 8 | 31 7 10 | 3 8 11 | 3 8 11 | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 1898 | 3 3 11 | 141 8 2 | 4 1 5 | 4 1 5 | 4 1 5 | 4 1 5 | 4 2 1 | 14 12 6 | 0 6 8 | 184 9 4 | 28 18 11 | 3 11 7 | 3 11 7 | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 1899 | 3 0 11 | 151 7 5 | 4 10 6 | 4 10 6 | 4 10 6 | 4 10 6 | 5 15 3 | 17 15 1 | 0 6 6 | 171 4 0 | 32 1 0 | 3 12 9 | 3 12 9 | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 1900 | 8 10 10 | 214 13 1 | 6 9 7 | 6 9 7 | 6 9 7 | 6 9 7 | 5 6 5 | 17 4 6 | 0 5 8 | 181 0 0 | 36 5 1 | 3 5 6 | 3 5 6 | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 1901 | 3 9 10 | 179 14 7 | 6 10 0 | 6 10 0 | 6 10 0 | 6 10 0 | 5 4 0 | 14 5 0 | 0 4 9 | 172 8 0 | 33 11 8 | 4 4 11 | 4 4 11 | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 1902 | 3 1 10 | 179 0 0 | 6 9 1 | 6 9 1 | 6 9 1 | 6 9 1 | 4 11 11 | 18 14 10 | 0 5 5 | 165 8 0 | 32 7 5 | 3 3 1 | 3 3 1 | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 1903 | 2 15 7 | 201 8 7 | 4 13 5 | 4 13 5 | 4 13 5 | 4 13 5 | 4 2 0 | 15 13 3 | 0 6 3 | 185 0 0 | 35 4 8 | 3 8 3 | 3 8 3 | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 1904 | 2 14 8 | 251 4 0 | 8 15 2 | 8 15 2 | 8 15 2 | 8 15 2 | 3 12 0 | 15 0 8 | 0 7 11 | 142 14 8 | 35 10 11 | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |

No. 205.—VARIATIONS in the AVERAGE ANNUAL WHOLESALE PRICES of STAPLE
COMMODITIES in CALCUTTA, the PRICES in 1873 being taken to represent 100.

| YEAR. | Wheat, Calcutta Club, No. 2. | Cotton, Dhollera, fair, (Bombay). | Linseed, fine, bold, clean. | Rape-seed, Yellow, mixed. | Silk, Surdahs. | Tea, Indian Pekoe. | Indigo, Bengal, good. | Jute, Bengal, first assortment. | Rice, Ngatsain, and Ngakyouk. |
|-------|------------------------------|-----------------------------------|-----------------------------|---------------------------|----------------|--------------------|-----------------------|---------------------------------|-------------------------------|
| 1873 | 100 | 100 | 100 | 100 | 100 | 100 | 100 | 100 | 100 |
| 1884 | 70 | 98 | 91 | 95 | 89 | 68 | 108 | 98 | 140 |
| 1885 | 69 | 98 | 91 | 80 | 82 | 67 | 106 | 96 | 132 |
| 1886 | 73 | 96 | 95 | 78 | 91 | 69 | 82 | 101 | 139 |
| 1887 | 79 | 96 | 91 | 80 | 87 | 69 | 76 | 109 | 142 |
| 1888 | 81 | 99 | 93 | 84 | 78 | 68 | 85 | 126 | 154 |
| 1889 | 88 | 104 | 104 | 95 | 85 | 68 | 81 | 161 | 155 |
| 1890 | 81 | 95 | 99 | 98 | 85 | 49 | 79 | 122 | 143 |
| 1891 | 92 | 84 | 99 | 102 | 79 | 56 | 77 | 127 | 173 |
| 1892 | 95 | 86 | 113 | 84 | 78 | 56 | 91 | 163 | 191 |
| 1893 | 86 | 100 | 117 | 103 | 90 | 57 | 106 | 154 | 180 |
| 1894 | 76 | 29 | 121 | 91 | 78 | 64 | 101 | 163 | 140 |
| 1895 | 83 | 91 | 119 | 100 | 76 | 66 | 102 | 141 | 143 |
| 1896 | 112 | 90 | 97 | 95 | 76 | 66 | 90 | 155 | 189 |
| 1897 | 120 | 86 | 84 | 118 | 70 | 60 | 80 | 182 | 177 |
| 1898 | 92 | 71 | 87 | 91 | 69 | 46 | 67 | 121 | 144 |
| 1899 | 87 | 76 | 99 | 87 | 84 | 48 | 62 | 134 | 180 |
| 1900 | 106 | 108 | 140 | 119 | 80 | 42 | 66 | 153 | 153 |
| 1901 | 108 | 98 | 141 | 115 | 67 | 35 | 63 | 141 | 138 |
| 1902 | 89 | 90 | 140 | 104 | 65 | 40 | 60 | 136 | 134 |
| 1903 | 85 | 101 | 103 | 91 | 74 | 42 | 60 | 148 | 169 |
| 1904 | 83 | 128 | 84 | 82 | 70 | 49 | 62 | 145 | 142 |

No. 206.—AVERAGE ANNUAL RETAIL PRICES CURRENT of SALT in BRITISH INDIA; the Figures shown being the Quantities Sold per Rupee in Seers and Decimals of a Seer of 80 Tolas (One Seer = 2.057 lbs.).

| Provinces and Districts. | 1895. | 1896. | 1897. | 1898. | 1899. | 1900. | 1901. | 1902. | 1903. | 1904. |
|-------------------------------------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|
| BENGAL : | | | | | | | | | | |
| Calcutta | 11.55 | 10.01 | 9.41 | 9.96 | 10.67 | 11.00 | 10.97 | 11.00 | 11.17 | 11.00 |
| Chittagong | 10.43 | 9.55 | 9.34 | 10.45 | 10.36 | 10.39 | 9.58 | 10.02 | 11.97 | 13.61 |
| Cuttack | 10.15 | 10.09 | 10.64 | 10.75 | 10.75 | 11.42 | 12.59 | 12.79 | 14.04 | 15.00 |
| Dacca | 10.26 | 9.41 | 9.96 | 10.01 | 10.00 | 10.04 | 10.09 | 10.47 | 10.81 | 12.75 |
| Dinajpur | 10.05 | 9.09 | 9.90 | 10.26 | 10.35 | 10.30 | 10.35 | 10.55 | 12.21 | 13.14 |
| Midnapur | 10.88 | 10.33 | 10.64 | 10.54 | 11.00 | 10.87 | 10.27 | 10.52 | 11.59 | 11.50 |
| Monghyr | 10.27 | 9.87 | 9.89 | 10.11 | 10.15 | 10.42 | 10.43 | 10.40 | 11.81 | 13.16 |
| Murshidabad | 10.90 | 10.85 | 10.78 | 10.46 | 10.97 | 11.33 | 10.81 | 11.00 | 12.25 | 12.48 |
| Patna | 11.00 | 10.13 | 10.34 | 10.36 | 11.00 | 11.00 | 10.37 | 10.55 | 10.65 | 12.85 |
| UNITED PROVINCES : | | | | | | | | | | |
| Agra | 11.37 | 11.39 | 12.10 | 12.09 | 11.94 | 11.56 | 11.01 | 11.00 | 12.75 | 14.00 |
| Allahabad | 10.17 | 10.04 | 10.33 | 10.42 | 10.14 | 10.94 | 10.03 | 10.07 | 11.27 | 12.00 |
| Bareilly | 10.00 | 10.18 | 10.56 | 10.32 | 10.38 | 11.00 | 11.26 | 11.39 | 12.73 | 12.81 |
| Cawnpore | 11.54 | 11.64 | 11.68 | 11.31 | 11.69 | 11.70 | 11.53 | 11.50 | 12.62 | 14.00 |
| Meerut | 11.36 | 11.23 | 11.12 | 11.26 | 11.16 | 11.22 | 10.76 | 11.17 | 12.91 | 13.38 |
| Mirzapur | 9.00 | 9.51 | 9.53 | 9.74 | 10.01 | 10.00 | 10.05 | 10.00 | 11.02 | 12.00 |
| Sahasranpur | 10.23 | 11.22 | 11.25 | 11.26 | 11.13 | 11.25 | 11.20 | 11.21 | 12.81 | 13.33 |
| Lucknow | 10.66 | 10.88 | 11.00 | 11.25 | 10.85 | 10.76 | 10.73 | 10.74 | 11.81 | 12.50 |
| Sultanpur | 10.02 | 10.46 | 10.92 | 10.71 | 10.51 | 10.94 | 10.96 | 10.86 | 12.81 | 12.26 |
| PUNJAB AND N.W.F. PROVINCE : | | | | | | | | | | |
| Amritsar | 12.00 | 12.00 | 12.00 | 12.00 | 12.00 | 12.00 | 12.00 | 12.00 | 14.75 | 16.54 |
| Delhi | 11.00 | 11.23 | 11.15 | 11.08 | 12.81 | 12.00 | 11.58 | 11.50 | 12.96 | 13.10 |
| Multan | 12.26 | 12.31 | 12.37 | 12.25 | 12.19 | 12.15 | 12.27 | 12.25 | 14.19 | 16.06 |
| Rawalpindi | 13.45 | 13.56 | 13.65 | 13.86 | 13.08 | 13.60 | 13.54 | 13.64 | 15.73 | 18.02 |
| Peshawar | 37.00 | 25.60 | 15.67 | 15.50 | 16.75 | 16.46 | 16.33 | 16.67 | 17.36 | 17.92 |
| BURMA : | | | | | | | | | | |
| Akyab | 15.94 | 14.21 | 12.92 | 12.37 | 11.75 | 10.62 | 14.62 | 10.42 | 10.87 | 15.04 |
| Bassein | 17.50 | 16.75 | 17.32 | 16.37 | 15.94 | 15.94 | 13.93 | 15.06 | 15.06 | 15.06 |
| Mandalay | 14.81 | 15.36 | 15.07 | 14.60 | 16.42 | 17.63 | 13.29 | 14.84 | 15.18 | 14.31 |
| Moulmein | 14.00 | 14.00 | 14.00 | 14.00 | 14.00 | 13.31 | 16.19 | 16.25 | 16.30 | 16.25 |
| Prome | 14.19 | 14.07 | 12.51 | 14.27 | 14.19 | 14.32 | 12.87 | 13.83 | 15.24 | 15.88 |
| Bangoon | 15.00 | 16.09 | 18.45 | 21.51 | 19.90 | 20.00 | 17.25 | 15.53 | 15.65 | 16.72 |
| Toungoo | 14.19 | 14.19 | 13.04 | 12.04 | 13.39 | 13.30 | 11.27 | 10.62 | 10.68 | 10.94 |
| CENTRAL PROVINCES : | | | | | | | | | | |
| Jubbulpore | 9.31 | 9.61 | 9.86 | 9.92 | 9.68 | 9.39 | 10.01 | 10.02 | 10.95 | 11.31 |
| Nagpur | 10.17 | 9.99 | 10.07 | 10.02 | 10.00 | 10.00 | 10.00 | 10.00 | 10.06 | 10.73 |
| Raipur | 8.88 | 9.00 | 8.47 | 8.63 | 9.04 | 9.08 | 9.00 | 9.04 | 10.31 | 11.00 |
| ASSAM : | | | | | | | | | | |
| Cachar | 10.01 | 9.18 | 8.96 | 8.66 | 8.76 | 9.25 | 9.77 | 10.02 | 11.60 | 12.87 |
| Lakhimpur | 7.96 | 8.06 | 8.04 | 8.00 | 8.00 | 8.21 | 8.00 | 8.00 | 9.44 | 9.87 |
| Sylhet | 10.60 | 9.62 | 9.43 | 9.91 | 10.34 | 10.40 | 10.08 | 10.44 | 11.61 | 12.35 |
| MADRAS : | | | | | | | | | | |
| Bellary | 11.50 | 11.60 | 12.22 | 12.40 | 12.50 | 12.56 | 13.12 | 12.97 | 13.24 | 12.25 |
| Ganjam | 10.68 | 10.94 | 10.96 | 9.97 | 10.02 | 10.31 | 10.13 | 11.36 | 13.99 | 13.98 |
| Madras | 13.24 | 13.17 | 12.50 | 12.50 | 12.90 | 13.12 | 13.25 | 12.87 | 15.14 | 15.47 |
| Salem | 11.24 | 11.19 | 10.85 | 11.21 | 11.10 | 11.14 | 11.67 | 11.75 | 12.44 | 12.30 |
| Tanjore | 12.52 | 12.87 | 12.87 | 12.87 | 12.87 | 12.87 | 13.04 | 13.31 | 15.64 | 14.89 |
| Tinnevely | 13.77 | 13.53 | 13.66 | 13.85 | 14.06 | 14.32 | 14.02 | 14.29 | 15.75 | 16.34 |
| Vizagapatam | 12.00 | 12.27 | 12.48 | 12.00 | 12.92 | 13.19 | 13.19 | 13.19 | 15.02 | 15.15 |
| BOMBAY AND SIND : | | | | | | | | | | |
| Ahmadabad | 13.62 | 13.50 | 13.50 | 13.50 | 13.50 | 13.50 | 13.50 | 13.50 | 15.35 | 16.41 |
| Ahmadnagar | 12.37 | 11.70 | 11.69 | 11.81 | 11.60 | 11.49 | 12.23 | 12.60 | 12.32 | 13.43 |
| Belgaum | 11.42 | 11.31 | 10.66 | 10.23 | 9.62 | 10.17 | 10.09 | 10.98 | 12.05 | 12.66 |
| Bombay | 11.66 | 11.56 | 11.65 | 11.56 | 10.05 | 9.36 | 9.60 | 9.75 | 9.16 | 9.72 |
| Surat | 12.00 | 12.00 | 12.13 | 12.00 | 12.00 | 11.65 | 11.02 | 11.96 | 14.28 | 14.81 |
| Karschi | 14.50 | 14.50 | 14.06 | 13.77 | 13.60 | 14.00 | 13.37 | 13.12 | 15.37 | 16.00 |

No. 207.—AVERAGE ANNUAL RETAIL PRICES CURRENT OF FOOD GRAIN and decimals of a Seer

| YEAR. | RICE (COMMON). | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
|-------------------|-------------------|------------|-------------|-----------|---------|-----------|-------------|-----------|----------|--------------|--------------|-----------|----------|-----------|
| | BENGAL. | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| | Backerganj. | Calcutta. | Chittagong. | Cuttack. | Dacca. | Dinajpur. | Dhurbanga. | Midnapur. | Monglyr. | Murshidabad. | Muzaffarpur. | Patna. | Purnea. | Rangpur. |
| 1884 | 16.91 | 11.78 | 16.81 | 18.29 | 14.73 | 15.32 | 13.70 | 17.92 | 12.75 | 14.61 | 13.92 | 14.09 | 14.50 | 12.60 |
| 1885 | 14.67 | 9.95 | 15.54 | 16.38 | 16.21 | 16.27 | 13.34 | 18.23 | 13.26 | 14.11 | 14.21 | 16.40 | 15.46 | 13.24 |
| 1886 | 16.11 | 14.24 | 15.17 | 16.85 | 16.53 | 21.67 | 17.46 | 21.90 | 16.79 | 13.96 | 17.54 | 18.60 | 20.62 | 19.13 |
| 1887 | 19.25 | 17.93 | 18.29 | 18.92 | 19.30 | 23.26 | 19.59 | 24.23 | 17.31 | 22.29 | 21.42 | 22.43 | 19.04 | 21.15 |
| 1888 | 18.30 | 16.61 | 18.94 | 16.92 | 19.73 | 21.73 | 17.79 | 22.04 | 16.11 | 19.96 | 16.53 | 18.72 | 19.67 | 19.33 |
| 1889 | 13.47 | 13.45 | 14.06 | 16.08 | 14.04 | 16.40 | 15.09 | 16.47 | 13.99 | 14.79 | 13.08 | 15.04 | 15.27 | 13.53 |
| 1890 | 14.01 | 13.45 | 15.58 | 13.87 | 14.54 | 17.29 | 16.94 | 17.07 | 17.50 | 15.36 | 20.00 | 23.86 | 21.58 | 13.81 |
| 1891 | 15.81 | 13.36 | 16.02 | 16.57 | 15.57 | 15.77 | 14.72 | 17.49 | 14.31 | 14.37 | 14.12 | 17.58 | 16.25 | 12.79 |
| 1892 | 11.52 | 10.90 | 11.54 | 12.13 | 12.44 | 12.47 | 13.23 | 12.75 | 11.91 | 12.26 | 12.37 | 14.02 | 12.64 | 10.69 |
| 1893 | 10.30 | 9.98 | 11.87 | 14.19 | 10.24 | 13.15 | 14.88 | 12.95 | 13.76 | 12.24 | 13.72 | 16.50 | 14.04 | 11.13 |
| 1894 | 11.30 | 10.10 | 12.80 | 15.19 | 11.54 | 13.68 | 14.60 | 14.95 | 13.70 | 13.44 | 13.30 | 15.90 | 15.71 | 11.72 |
| 1895 | 17.06 | 12.15 | 14.54 | 21.20 | 16.76 | 15.62 | 16.49 | 18.42 | 15.66 | 15.65 | 14.80 | 18.42 | 19.08 | 13.55 |
| 1896 | 11.01 | 10.95 | 11.03 | 13.31 | 11.34 | 13.43 | 14.92 | 15.69 | 12.16 | 12.94 | 12.12 | 15.23 | 14.71 | 11.53 |
| 1897 | 9.35 | 7.64 | 9.57 | 11.80 | 9.60 | 9.36 | 9.49 | 10.43 | 8.71 | 9.84 | 9.08 | 10.20 | 9.85 | 7.83 |
| 1898 | 13.86 | 10.30 | 11.82 | 14.61 | 13.21 | 14.71 | 12.36 | 14.14 | 12.92 | 14.33 | 13.33 | 15.77 | 17.19 | 12.34 |
| 1899 | 15.26 | 11.85 | 14.86 | 15.58 | 17.91 | 18.71 | 12.92 | 16.36 | 13.41 | 16.77 | 13.47 | 18.44 | 16.92 | 15.91 |
| 1900 | 14.32 | 11.03 | 13.53 | 13.84 | 13.71 | 15.61 | 14.12 | 12.58 | 11.94 | 13.63 | 12.78 | 15.24 | 15.67 | 12.81 |
| 1901 | 10.47 | 9.38 | 11.78 | 13.36 | 10.25 | 11.84 | 13.25 | 11.93 | 12.38 | 11.72 | 11.73 | 13.25 | 12.00 | 9.20 |
| 1902 | 11.92 | 9.84 | 12.75 | 14.30 | 12.05 | 13.62 | 13.96 | 13.10 | 11.41 | 12.23 | 11.90 | 12.24 | 11.92 | 11.54 |
| 1903 | 13.92 | 9.45 | 13.14 | 16.11 | 14.06 | 14.50 | 15.49 | 13.03 | 12.35 | 12.57 | 13.96 | 14.85 | 13.37 | 12.82 |
| 1904 | 15.30 | 9.39 | 13.59 | 17.98 | 15.26 | 14.91 | 16.24 | 15.23 | 12.80 | 12.92 | 14.50 | 16.20 | 14.65 | 13.03 |
| UNITED PROVINCES. | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| YEAR. | UNITED PROVINCES. | | | | | | | | | | | | BURMA. | |
| | Agra. | Allahabad. | Bareilly. | Cawnpore. | Meerut. | Mirzapur. | Saharanpur. | Fyzabad. | Lucknow. | Sultanpur. | Rangoon. | Basselin. | Toungoo. | Mandalay. |
| 1884 | 10.35 | 14.89 | 12.85 | 12.81 | 12.17 | 12.71 | 10.71 | 14.87 | 13.60 | 16.60 | 12.92 | 16.26 | 12.56 | — |
| 1885 | 10.64 | 15.11 | 13.97 | 14.62 | 14.42 | 14.17 | 12.97 | 17.35 | 16.16 | 19.08 | 15.03 | 17.42 | 12.80 | — |
| 1886 | 12.36 | 14.30 | 13.77 | 14.75 | 14.15 | 14.44 | 12.32 | 17.21 | 15.11 | 18.75 | 14.20 | 15.66 | 12.81 | — |
| 1887 | 11.62 | 13.79 | 12.90 | 14.34 | 13.79 | 15.00 | 12.06 | 15.97 | 13.88 | 15.42 | 12.99 | 16.38 | 11.86 | 10.25 |
| 1888 | 10.19 | 13.44 | 12.62 | 13.21 | 12.87 | 14.32 | 11.70 | 14.78 | 13.17 | 14.62 | 12.30 | 13.64 | 9.85 | 10.53 |
| 1889 | 9.83 | 10.91 | 11.86 | 12.25 | 11.92 | 12.21 | 11.23 | 13.00 | 12.59 | 14.29 | 11.29 | 15.18 | 12.45 | 12.18 |
| 1890 | 9.00 | 11.90 | 12.76 | 12.83 | 12.70 | 13.04 | 11.17 | 13.07 | 12.20 | 13.69 | 11.93 | 16.56 | 13.35 | 11.63 |
| 1891 | 9.30 | 13.43 | 10.83 | 12.29 | 11.79 | 12.90 | 10.61 | 13.54 | 11.84 | 13.72 | 10.96 | 13.31 | 12.11 | 9.85 |
| 1892 | 9.37 | 11.28 | 11.36 | 11.75 | 11.73 | 12.19 | 10.62 | 13.89 | 12.00 | 14.83 | 10.52 | 12.31 | 11.20 | 9.44 |
| 1893 | 8.58 | 12.23 | 11.22 | 12.40 | 12.00 | 12.08 | 9.65 | 14.07 | 12.86 | 14.60 | 13.73 | 15.30 | 14.53 | 11.29 |
| 1894 | 8.00 | 12.83 | 11.60 | 12.79 | 12.46 | 12.75 | 9.62 | 13.98 | 13.00 | 13.75 | 15.00 | 14.27 | 16.20 | 13.99 |
| 1895 | 9.75 | 12.98 | 11.23 | 12.67 | 12.67 | 12.75 | 10.19 | 13.85 | 13.01 | 13.96 | 15.00 | 12.81 | 14.16 | 12.78 |
| 1896 | 9.32 | 10.44 | 9.23 | 10.90 | 11.12 | 10.62 | 9.54 | 12.36 | 11.17 | 12.05 | 14.23 | 10.46 | 13.42 | 10.88 |
| 1897 | 7.65 | 8.58 | 7.62 | 8.73 | 8.27 | 7.93 | 8.12 | 9.40 | 8.98 | 9.44 | 10.61 | 10.98 | 12.22 | 10.33 |
| 1898 | 9.33 | 11.61 | 10.45 | 11.08 | 10.25 | 11.51 | 10.67 | 14.15 | 12.14 | 14.12 | 14.49 | 12.43 | 14.77 | 12.94 |
| 1899 | 1.70 | 12.07 | 10.85 | 12.10 | 11.33 | 13.71 | 10.19 | 12.92 | 12.40 | 15.06 | 13.66 | 13.08 | 12.68 | 11.61 |
| 1900 | 9.46 | 10.25 | 8.98 | 10.97 | 10.90 | 9.93 | 8.74 | 9.20 | 10.25 | 12.14 | 14.70 | 13.25 | 12.31 | 10.66 |
| 1901 | 10.17 | 10.43 | 10.43 | 10.65 | 11.29 | 10.08 | 9.43 | 8.90 | 10.56 | 12.66 | 16.73 | 12.55 | 15.61 | 11.36 |
| 1902 | 9.87 | 9.21 | 10.77 | 11.05 | 11.08 | 11.23 | 10.04 | 9.21 | 11.07 | 14.82 | 17.37 | 13.33 | 13.77 | 11.96 |
| 1903 | 10.23 | 8.83 | 10.51 | 11.56 | 10.87 | 11.94 | 9.97 | 8.15 | 11.27 | 14.08 | 16.79 | 10.51 | 10.76 | 11.16 |
| 1904 | 9.66 | 11.00 | 11.61 | 12.24 | 11.90 | 12.00 | 9.72 | 10.08 | 12.35 | 13.49 | 16.66 | 12.41 | 13.60 | 11.84 |

in BRITISH INDIA; the figures shown being the Quantities sold per Rupee in Seers 50 Tolas (one Seer = 2.057 lbs.).

| RICE (COMMON)—continued. | | | | | | | | | | | | | YEAR. |
|------------------------------------|-------------|-----------|---------|-------------|-----------|--------------------|------------|----------|---------|-----------|-------------|------------|-------|
| PUNJAB AND N.W. FRONTIER PROVINCE. | | | | | | CENTRAL PROVINCES. | | | ASSAM. | | | | |
| Amritsar. | Delhi. | Ludhiana. | Multan. | Rawalpindi. | Peshawar. | Jubbulpore. | Nagpur. | Rajpur. | Cachar. | Goalpara. | Lakshimpur. | Sylhet. | |
| 12.20 | 11.21 | 11.37 | 10.00 | 13.34 | 12.23 | 13.42 | 14.91 | 23.65 | 14.55 | 12.56 | 11.41 | 15.65 | 1894 |
| 12.96 | 13.33 | 11.96 | 10.62 | 13.00 | 12.33 | 15.33 | 15.37 | 23.86 | 15.59 | 14.94 | 12.44 | 17.00 | 1895 |
| 12.58 | 12.68 | 11.91 | 10.17 | 10.87 | 13.04 | 12.40 | 13.73 | 21.76 | 13.55 | 19.37 | 13.93 | 14.93 | 1896 |
| 11.62 | 13.46 | 12.37 | 10.17 | 8.67 | 10.50 | 13.27 | 12.23 | 17.68 | 15.22 | 17.90 | 14.67 | 18.00 | 1897 |
| 10.21 | 12.33 | 11.25 | 11.50 | 10.17 | 9.67 | 10.99 | 12.39 | 17.70 | 19.38 | 17.37 | 15.37 | 22.18 | 1898 |
| 10.46 | 10.96 | 11.42 | 10.50 | 10.57 | 10.29 | 10.09 | 11.65 | 15.33 | 15.08 | 14.02 | 12.46 | 16.24 | 1899 |
| 10.57 | 12.37 | 12.17 | 11.67 | 9.87 | 10.58 | 12.46 | 19.93 | 17.90 | 12.74 | 13.25 | 12.04 | 13.93 | 1890 |
| 9.71 | 11.21 | 10.83 | 11.83 | 8.50 | 9.42 | 14.40 | 12.29 | 18.11 | 14.01 | 12.58 | 12.31 | 15.36 | 1891 |
| 9.42 | 10.96 | 9.83 | 11.92 | 7.46 | 8.71 | 12.71 | 11.04 | 13.95 | 11.43 | 10.57 | 10.35 | 13.43 | 1892 |
| 10.46 | 10.79 | 9.79 | 10.25 | 7.00 | 8.21 | 13.95 | 11.74 | 15.61 | 9.44 | 10.04 | 10.58 | 10.12 | 1893 |
| 10.79 | 11.71 | 10.08 | 12.50 | 7.96 | 9.46 | 13.85 | 12.12 | 17.18 | 10.02 | 12.77 | 9.87 | 11.15 | 1894 |
| 9.31 | 12.60 | 12.37 | 14.50 | 8.00 | 10.08 | 14.58 | 11.93 | 16.46 | 15.06 | 14.05 | 12.62 | 16.65 | 1895 |
| 9.34 | 10.67 | 9.96 | 11.39 | 7.49 | 8.99 | 11.81 | 11.00 | 13.41 | 10.17 | 11.11 | 10.44 | 10.68 | 1896 |
| 9.37 | 8.26 | 7.15 | 8.97 | 6.40 | 7.15 | 9.21 | 9.39 | 9.28 | 8.45 | 8.36 | 8.46 | 9.31 | 1897 |
| 9.87 | 10.85 | 8.67 | 14.06 | 8.19 | 8.50 | 15.67 | 13.91 | 15.26 | 11.28 | 13.00 | 10.25 | 11.03 | 1898 |
| 10.27 | 10.92 | 10.03 | 14.80 | 9.58 | 10.04 | 14.32 | 12.67 | 15.12 | 15.79 | 16.21 | 12.96 | 19.62 | 1899 |
| 8.85 | 9.44 | 9.62 | 10.96 | 7.66 | 8.09 | 10.71 | 9.86 | 10.62 | 13.48 | 13.87 | 11.42 | 15.43 | 1900 |
| 9.96 | 9.65 | 9.62 | 14.58 | 8.47 | 8.53 | 10.93 | 10.53 | 11.45 | 11.70 | 9.80 | 9.59 | 10.98 | 1901 |
| 9.61 | 10.27 | 9.52 | 13.12 | 8.50 | 8.94 | 11.27 | 11.23 | 13.31 | 14.02 | 9.81 | 10.79 | 13.98 | 1902 |
| 9.96 | 9.62 | 10.32 | 12.44 | 8.96 | 9.11 | 11.65 | 11.02 | 13.25 | 14.74 | 11.85 | 10.48 | 13.89 | 1903 |
| 10.04 | 9.46 | 10.44 | 13.56 | 8.46 | 9.75 | 12.98 | 13.12 | 17.19 | 17.22 | 15.50 | 12.67 | 17.49 | 1904 |
| MADRAS. | | | | | | BOMBAY AND SIND. | | | | | | | |
| Bellary. | Coimbatore. | Ganjam. | Madras. | Salem. | Tanjore. | Thinnevely. | Ahmadabad. | Belgaum. | Bombay. | Surat. | Karachi. | Shikarpur. | |
| 13.30 | 14.40 | 16.40 | 14.62 | 14.60 | 16.10 | 13.40 | 10.64 | 14.15 | 11.05 | 8.22 | 13.93 | 12.98 | 1894 |
| 12.50 | 13.70 | 13.00 | 12.53 | 12.30 | 14.80 | 12.10 | 11.27 | 12.40 | 11.14 | 8.19 | 14.60 | 12.62 | 1895 |
| 12.40 | 13.60 | 13.80 | 13.90 | 13.80 | 17.80 | 14.20 | 11.19 | 11.35 | 10.92 | 9.17 | 14.00 | 12.16 | 1896 |
| 13.70 | 14.50 | 15.60 | 13.49 | 14.70 | 16.40 | 12.90 | 11.56 | 11.15 | 10.89 | 10.00 | 14.00 | 13.87 | 1897 |
| 13.66 | 14.31 | 15.07 | 13.01 | 14.23 | 17.25 | 13.12 | 10.25 | 11.06 | 10.78 | 13.60 | 12.48 | 11.22 | 1898 |
| 13.33 | 13.39 | 10.73 | 12.78 | 13.37 | 14.45 | 12.50 | 8.12 | 12.35 | 10.70 | 8.00 | 10.25 | 9.66 | 1899 |
| 12.75 | 12.12 | 12.73 | 11.21 | 12.84 | 13.31 | 10.28 | 8.75 | 12.50 | 11.16 | 8.79 | 10.46 | 9.08 | 1890 |
| 11.25 | 11.13 | 14.81 | 10.47 | 10.75 | 12.52 | 10.60 | 9.71 | 10.54 | 11.11 | 8.42 | 11.02 | 9.68 | 1891 |
| 9.12 | 10.04 | 11.19 | 9.26 | 9.71 | 10.69 | 9.86 | 9.29 | 10.23 | 10.05 | 7.90 | 10.62 | 11.33 | 1892 |
| 10.55 | 10.23 | 11.67 | 10.18 | 10.60 | 10.24 | 10.91 | 11.00 | 11.68 | 7.78 | 8.38 | 9.37 | 9.19 | 1893 |
| 10.79 | 11.89 | 12.26 | 11.42 | 11.69 | 13.50 | 11.60 | 12.67 | 10.58 | 9.63 | 8.22 | 9.10 | 11.17 | 1894 |
| 10.86 | 11.79 | 15.83 | 11.04 | 11.99 | 13.23 | 11.28 | 13.19 | 11.19 | 10.75 | 8.26 | 10.27 | 11.12 | 1895 |
| 10.86 | 11.73 | 14.54 | 10.72 | 12.79 | 14.63 | 12.64 | 9.94 | 11.97 | 10.24 | 7.90 | 9.83 | 9.15 | 1896 |
| 8.35 | 9.81 | 8.67 | 9.80 | 10.66 | 11.27 | 10.42 | 7.60 | 9.50 | 8.45 | 6.59 | 7.71 | 8.24 | 1897 |
| 9.12 | 9.39 | 10.82 | 8.94 | 9.51 | 10.78 | 9.73 | 9.00 | 11.55 | 9.85 | 8.17 | 8.94 | 8.38 | 1898 |
| 11.11 | 11.38 | 11.73 | 12.01 | 11.79 | 13.58 | 11.95 | 9.94 | 10.52 | 9.82 | 8.88 | 9.65 | 9.20 | 1899 |
| 8.38 | 8.94 | 10.51 | 8.47 | 9.27 | 9.42 | 9.14 | 9.06 | 8.33 | 9.01 | 9.51 | 9.10 | 9.17 | 1900 |
| 8.90 | 9.28 | 9.11 | 8.09 | 8.57 | 10.48 | 10.23 | 10.33 | 10.23 | 9.46 | 10.51 | 2.60 | 10.21 | 1901 |
| 10.29 | 10.36 | 9.63 | 9.35 | 10.79 | 13.95 | 11.69 | 10.98 | 12.71 | 8.78 | 10.74 | 10.96 | 13.79 | 1902 |
| 11.11 | 10.73 | 11.38 | 10.41 | 12.11 | 13.42 | 12.16 | 10.25 | 12.92 | 8.33 | 9.91 | 10.75 | 12.17 | 1903 |
| 10.83 | 10.90 | 13.56 | 10.26 | 12.59 | 13.01 | 12.13 | 10.85 | 12.72 | 8.28 | 9.23 | 11.23 | 13.71 | 1904 |

No. 207 (cont.)—AVERAGE ANNUAL RETAIL PRICE

| YEARS. | WHEAT. | | | | | | | | | | | | |
|-------------------|---------|------------|----------|-----------|-----------|------------|---------------|-------------|--------------|--------------|------------|---------|----------|
| | BENGAL. | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| | Bardwan | Calcutta. | Cuttack. | Decca. | Dinaipur. | Hasarbagh. | Midnapur. | Monghyr. | Murshidabad. | Musaffarpur. | Patna. | Purnea. | Rangpur. |
| 1884 | 15-97 | 16-02 | 17-66 | 15-97 | 16-17 | 14-40 | 12-25 | 19-61 | 18-21 | 17-46 | 20-90 | 16-65 | 14-77 |
| 1885 | 15-69 | 15-45 | 18-21 | 15-64 | 15-96 | 14-71 | 14-75 | 19-72 | 17-03 | 18-50 | 21-26 | 17-83 | 16-47 |
| 1886 | 15-30 | 15-14 | 16-35 | 14-77 | 14-45 | 17-25 | 16-83 | 20-38 | 17-87 | 19-02 | 20-95 | 16-46 | 18-21 |
| 1887 | 14-35 | 14-17 | 14-79 | 14-87 | 13-65 | 17-25 | 15-44 | 18-93 | 16-04 | 19-29 | 18-79 | 18-00 | 17-75 |
| 1888 | 13-32 | 12-98 | 14-00 | 15-90 | 14-21 | 12-96 | 14-33 | 16-86 | 14-72 | 14-21 | 17-72 | 16-67 | 15-68 |
| 1889 | 13-21 | 12-92 | 12-49 | 18-81 | 13-73 | 13-04 | 11-96 | 16-71 | 14-72 | 13-15 | 16-64 | 16-52 | 15-53 |
| 1890 | 14-06 | 13-35 | 13-12 | 12-58 | 16-46 | 14-19 | 12-17 | 17-62 | 15-95 | 16-06 | 17-20 | 17-29 | 13-51 |
| 1891 | 13-11 | 11-78 | 11-40 | 12-56 | 12-43 | 13-04 | 11-84 | 14-99 | 13-53 | 14-46 | 16-18 | 14-92 | 10-76 |
| 1892 | 11-83 | 11-18 | 10-01 | 10-79 | 10-62 | 11-74 | 11-03 | 13-49 | 12-90 | 12-31 | 14-85 | 11-54 | 10-32 |
| 1893 | 13-09 | 12-18 | 11-79 | 11-43 | 12-93 | 12-07 | 10-91 | 15-77 | 12-94 | 13-62 | 16-52 | 14-25 | 12-67 |
| 1894 | 14-82 | 13-23 | 13-51 | 12-88 | 13-55 | 11-97 | 12-92 | 15-90 | 15-17 | 13-81 | 17-50 | 16-58 | 13-24 |
| 1895 | 14-74 | 12-40 | 12-39 | 12-35 | 13-23 | 11-35 | 15-40 | 16-31 | 15-79 | 14-29 | 16-98 | 15-27 | 12-96 |
| 1896 | 11-39 | 10-61 | 10-32 | 10-06 | 10-32 | 9-65 | 12-62 | 12-27 | 13-44 | 11-36 | 12-56 | 13-63 | 10-74 |
| 1897 | 9-08 | 8-05 | 7-62 | 8-30 | 8-07 | 7-81 | 7-78 | 9-21 | 8-81 | 9-06 | 10-22 | 9-80 | 7-00 |
| 1898 | 11-99 | 11-25 | 9-72 | 11-20 | 12-21 | 11-56 | 10-05 | 15-98 | 14-07 | 14-48 | 16-04 | 14-55 | 8-69 |
| 1899 | 15-58 | 11-78 | 12-34 | 12-37 | 14-88 | 13-89 | 14-87 | 16-80 | 17-68 | 15-01 | 17-52 | 17-25 | 12-19 |
| 1900 | 12-32 | 10-23 | 10-61 | 10-33 | 10-84 | 9-81 | 9-81 | 13-46 | 13-62 | 11-97 | 14-31 | 15-19 | 10-71 |
| 1901 | 12-00 | 9-91 | 10-81 | 10-94 | 11-49 | 9-92 | 9-50 | 13-39 | 13-04 | 11-17 | 12-98 | 14-47 | 9-36 |
| 1902 | 12-75 | 10-68 | 12-25 | 12-35 | 13-28 | 10-62 | 10-79 | 14-84 | 15-95 | 13-06 | 14-43 | 13-39 | 10-38 |
| 1903 | 13-23 | 12-10 | 13-71 | 17-25 | 12-99 | 11-59 | 10-97 | 15-30 | 14-96 | 14-09 | 16-08 | 15-03 | 12-51 |
| 1904 | 14-61 | 11-42 | 15-08 | 15-83 | 14-25 | 13-02 | 11-94 | 17-38 | 15-35 | 14-62 | 17-25 | 15-30 | 11-41 |
| UNITED PROVINCES. | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| | Agra. | Allahabad. | Bareil. | Cawnpore. | Meerut. | Mirzapur. | Mursharnagar. | Sahasarpur. | Fyzabad. | Lucknow. | Sultanpur. | | |
| 1884 | 18-64 | 18-76 | 19-75 | 22-08 | 20-42 | 17-35 | 21-43 | 21-49 | 19-76 | 21-77 | 21-50 | | |
| 1885 | 20-14 | 21-04 | 21-50 | 22-49 | 22-25 | 19-58 | 23-31 | 23-60 | 21-14 | 22-00 | 24-50 | | |
| 1886 | 16-38 | 16-61 | 18-23 | 19-65 | 18-36 | 17-25 | 19-49 | 19-85 | 18-90 | 19-30 | 21-33 | | |
| 1887 | 14-26 | 14-29 | 14-85 | 16-42 | 15-09 | 14-31 | 16-17 | 15-64 | 15-11 | 16-31 | 16-46 | | |
| 1888 | 14-32 | 13-76 | 14-28 | 16-19 | 15-00 | 14-29 | 15-67 | 15-09 | 14-83 | 15-44 | 16-41 | | |
| 1889 | 15-03 | 13-85 | 15-08 | 16-68 | 16-96 | 13-57 | 17-96 | 17-83 | 14-82 | 15-65 | 15-93 | | |
| 1890 | 14-76 | 13-36 | 14-27 | 15-46 | 16-51 | 13-25 | 17-27 | 15-89 | 14-44 | 15-02 | 15-19 | | |
| 1891 | 13-28 | 12-67 | 13-56 | 14-59 | 13-99 | 12-15 | 14-32 | 14-78 | 13-01 | 13-81 | 14-20 | | |
| 1892 | 13-61 | 13-24 | 13-15 | 14-23 | 14-11 | 12-28 | 14-48 | 13-60 | 13-18 | 13-47 | 14-64 | | |
| 1893 | 14-69 | 13-14 | 13-68 | 15-62 | 16-12 | 12-73 | 16-62 | 15-54 | 14-28 | 14-99 | 15-32 | | |
| 1894 | 16-37 | 14-22 | 15-70 | 17-90 | 19-74 | 14-17 | 20-72 | 19-37 | 16-56 | 16-48 | 15-62 | | |
| 1895 | 14-90 | 12-20 | 13-29 | 16-32 | 16-43 | 12-35 | 18-00 | 16-00 | 14-40 | 14-80 | 13-24 | | |
| 1896 | 11-10 | 10-06 | 10-09 | 11-57 | 12-19 | 9-96 | 12-72 | 11-70 | 11-04 | 11-16 | 11-21 | | |
| 1897 | 9-54 | 8-92 | 9-45 | 9-95 | 10-19 | 8-50 | 10-67 | 10-23 | 10-11 | 9-94 | 9-87 | | |
| 1898 | 14-57 | 13-29 | 14-80 | 15-07 | 14-65 | 13-25 | 15-64 | 16-23 | 16-01 | 15-43 | 16-06 | | |
| 1899 | 14-37 | 13-47 | 15-38 | 14-90 | 15-01 | 14-46 | 16-26 | 16-47 | 15-66 | 15-31 | 17-23 | | |
| 1900 | 11-06 | 10-58 | 12-14 | 11-60 | 11-83 | 11-08 | 12-76 | 12-75 | 11-72 | 11-93 | 12-56 | | |
| 1901 | 11-79 | 10-73 | 13-96 | 12-27 | 13-19 | 11-96 | 14-42 | 14-59 | 12-36 | 12-25 | 12-30 | | |
| 1902 | 13-78 | 12-36 | 15-81 | 14-44 | 15-54 | 13-66 | 16-56 | 16-44 | 14-78 | 16-10 | 16-67 | | |
| 1903 | 14-44 | 14-02 | 15-88 | 15-45 | 15-61 | 14-62 | 18-34 | 16-37 | 16-04 | 16-16 | 17-31 | | |
| 1904 | 15-55 | 15-18 | 16-61 | 16-47 | 16-31 | 15-73 | 17-02 | 17-20 | 16-27 | 16-67 | 17-01 | | |

CURRENT of FOOD GRAINS—continued.

WHEAT—continued.

| PUNJAB AND N.W. FRONTIER PROVINCE. | | | | | | | | CENTRAL PROVINCES. | | | YEAR. |
|------------------------------------|---------|-----------|--------|-----------|---------|-------------|-----------|--------------------|---------|---------|-------|
| Perozpur. | Jhelam. | Amritsar. | Delhi. | Ludhiana. | Multan. | Rawalpindi. | Peshawar. | Jubbulpore. | Nagpur. | Rajpur. | |
| 23-46 | 28-13 | 26-14 | 20-02 | 25-42 | 18-02 | 30-80 | 27-95 | 25-59 | 23-84 | 20-25 | 1884 |
| 23-74 | 26-17 | 26-25 | 22-50 | 27-87 | 18-08 | 28-21 | 25-29 | 21-21 | 23-07 | 24-32 | 1885 |
| 19-29 | 20-35 | 20-42 | 19-08 | 22-00 | 14-75 | 21-00 | 18-96 | 16-44 | 18-94 | 26-58 | 1886 |
| 15-39 | 14-70 | 15-96 | 14-71 | 18-62 | 13-37 | 13-87 | 13-00 | 15-80 | 17-02 | 21-77 | 1887 |
| 16-50 | 15-58 | 16-79 | 14-75 | 18-00 | 14-21 | 14-58 | 13-25 | 14-83 | 16-90 | 21-53 | 1888 |
| 19-79 | 21-17 | 20-67 | 17-29 | 21-87 | 15-87 | 19-08 | 19-50 | 16-29 | 19-25 | 20-31 | 1889 |
| 19-08 | 19-75 | 18-96 | 16-33 | 19-12 | 15-75 | 18-79 | 18-42 | 16-05 | 16-72 | 21-62 | 1890 |
| 14-96 | 16-67 | 14-46 | 14-04 | 15-64 | 13-00 | 14-62 | 14-02 | 13-54 | 14-74 | 16-96 | 1891 |
| 13-79 | 13-83 | 13-46 | 14-46 | 14-62 | 11-87 | 12-42 | 12-17 | 13-28 | 11-91 | 13-50 | 1892 |
| 16-46 | 16-58 | 16-37 | 16-62 | 17-92 | 14-42 | 14-75 | 13-04 | 15-44 | 15-48 | 18-37 | 1893 |
| 24-00 | 27-87 | 25-21 | 20-42 | 25-58 | 19-46 | 25-08 | 22-54 | 14-67 | 16-61 | 21-01 | 1894 |
| 18-33 | 22-25 | 18-83 | 17-25 | 20-17 | 17-04 | 20-46 | 18-71 | 12-99 | 16-10 | 16-71 | 1895 |
| 12-37 | 12-78 | 12-90 | 11-82 | 13-33 | 11-94 | 12-05 | 11-69 | 11-72 | 12-58 | 13-76 | 1896 |
| 10-22 | 10-88 | 10-31 | 9-91 | 11-04 | 9-62 | 10-00 | 9-94 | 9-44 | 8-98 | 9-04 | 1897 |
| 15-95 | 17-37 | 16-42 | 14-37 | 17-68 | 13-79 | 16-03 | 14-42 | 13-64 | 12-21 | 13-63 | 1898 |
| 15-52 | 15-25 | 16-29 | 14-61 | 16-83 | 14-88 | 14-58 | 14-12 | 14-17 | 11-86 | 14-73 | 1899 |
| 11-65 | 12-24 | 12-33 | 11-33 | 12-37 | 11-76 | 11-67 | 11-37 | 10-40 | 8-98 | 9-97 | 1900 |
| 14-95 | 16-34 | 15-83 | 13-31 | 15-86 | 14-35 | 15-00 | 15-12 | 12-78 | 9-90 | 11-41 | 1901 |
| 16-31 | 15-11 | 16-92 | 15-24 | 17-45 | 14-35 | 14-71 | 14-87 | 14-54 | 12-11 | 14-68 | 1902 |
| 16-27 | 15-86 | 17-21 | 15-26 | 18-39 | 14-09 | 14-90 | 15-16 | 14-75 | 13-25 | 15-76 | 1903 |
| 17-00 | 17-80 | 18-16 | 15-87 | 19-17 | 14-91 | 17-26 | 18-16 | 15-27 | 16-62 | 17-78 | 1904 |

BOMBAY AND SIND.

| Ahmadabad. | Ahmadnagar. | Bolnagar. | Bombay. | Dharwar. | Dhulia. | Nasik. | Burat. | Karachi. | YEAR. |
|------------|-------------|-----------|---------|----------|---------|--------|--------|----------|-------|
| 14-52 | 14-02 | 18-47 | 11-22 | 21-58 | 19-49 | 17-40 | 12-30 | 14-01 | 1884 |
| 16-35 | 15-89 | 16-82 | 11-38 | 16-76 | 20-06 | 18-06 | 16-38 | 14-27 | 1885 |
| 14-83 | 15-91 | 16-71 | 10-38 | 18-01 | 16-31 | 14-89 | 14-25 | 11-66 | 1886 |
| 10-90 | 14-19 | 15-78 | 9-33 | 16-04 | 13-40 | 13-15 | 11-75 | 11-19 | 1887 |
| 10-54 | 12-34 | 15-27 | 9-60 | 15-00 | 14-69 | 16-08 | 12-33 | 11-61 | 1888 |
| 11-54 | 12-83 | 15-42 | 9-91 | 15-33 | 12-66 | 14-65 | 10-54 | 11-79 | 1889 |
| 12-29 | 13-09 | 16-81 | 10-49 | 17-51 | 13-90 | 16-51 | 11-96 | 11-92 | 1890 |
| 11-29 | 13-75 | 13-18 | 9-70 | 14-38 | 13-29 | 14-49 | 11-58 | 10-79 | 1891 |
| 10-34 | 12-61 | 9-11 | 8-43 | 9-34 | 11-67 | 12-23 | 11-12 | 9-92 | 1892 |
| 12-89 | 10-23 | 12-11 | 9-78 | 11-64 | 14-22 | 13-87 | 10-56 | 11-90 | 1893 |
| 14-58 | 13-03 | 16-77 | 10-95 | 16-59 | 16-44 | 15-94 | 12-38 | 15-73 | 1894 |
| 12-90 | 17-07 | 17-92 | 13-18 | 19-92 | 17-35 | 17-26 | 14-10 | 13-92 | 1895 |
| 9-97 | 18-29 | 13-62 | 11-84 | 13-97 | 12-58 | 12-72 | 9-73 | 10-94 | 1896 |
| 7-34 | 12-80 | 7-53 | 6-66 | 8-05 | 7-40 | 7-73 | 6-71 | 8-69 | 1897 |
| 10-30 | 7-23 | 9-50 | 7-61 | 11-06 | 10-82 | 10-87 | 9-49 | 11-10 | 1898 |
| 10-29 | 9-86 | 12-03 | 7-69 | 13-98 | 19-45 | 11-70 | 10-23 | 11-94 | 1899 |
| 9-21 | 11-01 | 7-81 | 6-06 | 8-33 | 7-69 | 7-93 | 7-16 | 10-29 | 1900 |
| 11-21 | 7-56 | 7-91 | 6-68 | 8-50 | 8-81 | 8-73 | 7-45 | 11-67 | 1901 |
| 11-87 | 9-02 | 9-23 | 7-37 | 9-53 | 10-14 | 9-55 | 8-81 | 12-75 | 1902 |
| 14-62 | 12-18 | 13-45 | 8-12 | 13-40 | 11-70 | 13-51 | 11-47 | 12-42 | 1903 |
| 14-35 | 14-73 | 13-55 | 8-31 | 13-07 | 12-62 | 14-11 | 12-10 | 12-52 | 1904 |

No. 207 (cont.).—AVERAGE ANNUAL RETAIL PRICES

| YEAR. | JAWAR | | | | | | | |
|-------|-----------|--------|--------|------------|---------|-----------|---------|------------|
| | BENGAL. | | UNITED | | | | | |
| | Calcutta. | Patna. | Agra. | Allahabad. | Bareil. | Cawnpore. | Meerut. | Mitraspur. |
| 1884 | 15.54 | — | 23.67 | 28.14 | 27.08 | 29.54 | 25.17 | 22.87 |
| 1885 | 13.15 | — | 28.37 | 30.91 | 28.85 | 30.31 | 28.62 | 27.48 |
| 1886 | 16.61 | 24.95 | 22.50 | 25.26 | 24.75 | 23.22 | 24.35 | 23.66 |
| 1887 | 19.38 | 25.90 | 17.68 | 19.84 | 19.50 | 21.17 | 17.08 | 19.29 |
| 1888 | 16.46 | 21.86 | 16.54 | 17.87 | 16.38 | 18.07 | 18.65 | 16.69 |
| 1889 | 16.59 | 21.43 | 19.94 | 19.00 | 19.71 | 23.31 | 23.31 | 17.44 |
| 1890 | 13.35 | 20.61 | 18.88 | 19.29 | 17.34 | 19.61 | 20.06 | 17.58 |
| 1891 | 17.58 | 17.23 | 17.14 | 16.20 | 15.28 | 18.86 | 15.58 | 13.42 |
| 1892 | 15.58 | 22.15 | 20.82 | 21.50 | 18.08 | 22.56 | 20.67 | 19.69 |
| 1893 | 18.95 | 23.08 | 25.19 | 21.31 | 22.51 | 22.54 | 24.12 | 19.62 |
| 1894 | 18.96 | 21.33 | 25.37 | 21.85 | 21.29 | 23.91 | 27.28 | 18.17 |
| 1895 | 17.91 | 22.64 | 20.73 | 17.76 | 17.31 | 19.59 | 19.17 | 16.86 |
| 1896 | 15.95 | 19.24 | 13.61 | 13.80 | 12.24 | 13.72 | 13.24 | 13.10 |
| 1897 | 10.08 | 18.00 | 12.14 | 11.38 | 11.50 | 13.60 | 11.71 | 11.68 |
| 1898 | 15.50 | 23.97 | 32.98 | 21.76 | 21.50 | 23.73 | 18.65 | 20.03 |
| 1899 | 16.81 | 28.50 | 19.33 | 18.84 | 20.17 | 21.92 | 16.92 | 22.37 |
| 1900 | 12.89 | 21.43 | 12.80 | 16.62 | 14.59 | 16.32 | 11.35 | 14.00 |
| 1901 | 16.26 | 19.35 | 19.52 | 19.65 | 23.33 | 23.65 | 20.33 | 18.31 |
| 1902 | 14.89 | 17.52 | 18.69 | 21.33 | 22.84 | 22.83 | 21.62 | 20.71 |
| 1903 | 16.27 | 22.05 | 23.33 | 25.58 | 23.54 | 24.35 | 19.27 | 23.81 |
| 1904 | 16.14 | 26.00 | 25.14 | 24.71 | 26.14 | 26.96 | 24.75 | 22.02 |

| YEAR. | PUNJAB AND N.W. FRONTIER PROVINCE. | | | | | | MADRAS. | | | |
|-------|------------------------------------|--------|-----------|---------|-------------|-----------|----------|-------------|---------------|--------|
| | Amritsar. | Delhi. | Ludhiana. | Multan. | Rawalpindi. | Peshawar. | Bellary. | Coimbatore. | Trichinopoly. | Salem. |
| 1884 | 38.56 | 23.85 | 22.66 | 26.16 | 49.12 | 47.73 | 31.10 | 23.10 | 25.06 | 26.00 |
| 1885 | 32.29 | 23.71 | 36.96 | 25.21 | 38.29 | 35.04 | 23.50 | 19.40 | 17.90 | 21.10 |
| 1886 | 26.04 | 24.71 | 29.29 | 20.21 | 20.50 | 24.17 | 27.30 | 22.40 | 26.32 | 23.50 |
| 1887 | 18.04 | 16.88 | 18.33 | 17.00 | 16.53 | 14.56 | 28.50 | 22.00 | 22.40 | 29.60 |
| 1888 | 20.25 | 18.23 | 21.75 | 17.90 | 18.12 | 17.42 | 32.70 | 22.15 | 22.05 | 26.82 |
| 1889 | 25.83 | 22.58 | 28.54 | 24.12 | 29.33 | 33.12 | 26.95 | 21.98 | 21.53 | 26.05 |
| 1890 | 22.42 | 19.33 | 23.96 | 23.75 | 35.67 | 32.42 | 28.33 | 20.61 | 18.39 | 22.78 |
| 1891 | 15.87 | 16.75 | 15.71 | 18.25 | 21.04 | 22.62 | 25.16 | 17.89 | 16.99 | 18.75 |
| 1892 | 18.37 | 23.62 | 20.50 | 17.42 | 19.87 | 18.58 | 17.27 | 16.31 | 15.64 | 15.72 |
| 1893 | 22.79 | 29.00 | 26.33 | 18.38 | 24.79 | 18.37 | 21.81 | 16.14 | 14.59 | 18.25 |
| 1894 | 31.08 | 27.83 | 32.79 | 28.42 | 32.42 | 26.83 | 23.87 | 19.17 | 17.70 | 20.20 |
| 1895 | 21.92 | 23.21 | 24.75 | 23.46 | 27.54 | 27.46 | 29.73 | 20.06 | 19.42 | 21.87 |
| 1896 | 14.00 | 13.40 | 15.06 | 14.74 | 17.25 | 17.12 | 26.71 | 19.97 | 20.75 | 21.49 |
| 1897 | 10.62 | 11.52 | 11.72 | 11.46 | 11.48 | 12.10 | 11.70 | 14.59 | 15.68 | 15.89 |
| 1898 | 20.75 | 21.37 | 22.73 | 19.40 | 25.18 | 25.67 | 19.79 | 14.38 | 13.46 | 16.01 |
| 1899 | 17.58 | 17.92 | 18.89 | 21.52 | 24.58 | 25.08 | 20.57 | 18.02 | 18.51 | 20.25 |
| 1900 | 11.00 | 12.48 | 11.56 | 13.33 | 12.80 | 13.41 | 11.74 | 14.03 | 12.77 | 13.77 |
| 1901 | 20.48 | 21.77 | 21.57 | 20.90 | 23.69 | 23.92 | 13.89 | 14.88 | 13.28 | 14.02 |
| 1902 | 20.50 | 20.15 | 21.52 | 22.50 | 26.36 | 22.96 | 17.45 | 21.93 | 19.00 | 20.67 |
| 1903 | 21.25 | 21.42 | 23.99 | 20.08 | 21.57 | 21.70 | 26.32 | 21.95 | 26.00 | 23.06 |
| 1904 | 29.00 | 27.42 | 32.23 | 25.68 | 24.96 | 28.50 | 26.03 | 23.62 | 26.38 | 23.02 |

CURRENT of FOOD GRAINS—continued.

| (Great Millet.) | | | | | | | | | Years. |
|-----------------|--------------|----------|----------|------------|--------------------|---------|--------|------|--------|
| PROVINCES. | | | | | CENTRAL PROVINCES. | | | | |
| Muzaffarnagar. | Sahasranpur. | Fyzabad. | Lucknow. | Sultanpur. | Jubbulpore. | Nagpur. | Nimar. | | |
| 26-00 | 25-93 | 28-83 | 23-21 | 23-00 | 26-78 | 28-51 | 24-76 | 1884 | |
| 23-25 | 30-81 | 32-07 | 30-71 | 32-00 | 23-79 | 26-71 | 27-05 | 1885 | |
| 24-57 | 24-81 | 28-00 | 22-20 | 30-42 | 21-35 | 24-95 | 29-37 | 1886 | |
| 18-31 | 16-43 | 17-88 | 22-06 | 19-42 | 19-50 | 20-39 | 22-26 | 1887 | |
| 20-04 | 20-34 | 16-62 | 13-19 | 13-87 | 18-33 | 19-12 | 15-08 | 1888 | |
| 23-60 | 22-16 | 17-59 | 20-88 | 19-08 | 17-93 | 19-90 | 20-82 | 1889 | |
| 19-80 | 20-10 | 17-00 | 17-47 | 20-00 | 19-27 | 21-57 | 25-77 | 1890 | |
| 14-28 | 14-73 | 14-94 | 15-08 | 17-83 | 16-50 | 22-08 | 22-33 | 1891 | |
| 19-76 | 20-35 | 20-97 | 22-59 | 22-62 | 18-18 | 17-86 | 20-05 | 1892 | |
| 22-59 | 22-39 | 21-97 | 23-13 | 21-02 | 19-94 | 18-85 | 21-39 | 1893 | |
| 25-82 | 26-17 | 21-24 | 21-08 | 19-54 | 18-75 | 20-11 | 24-20 | 1894 | |
| 20-77 | 18-60 | 18-95 | 19-77 | 17-89 | 16-66 | 18-36 | 21-95 | 1895 | |
| 12-66 | 13-87 | 14-57 | 14-62 | 14-86 | 14-60 | 17-63 | 16-63 | 1896 | |
| 19-27 | 11-39 | 13-56 | 12-60 | 12-23 | 13-60 | 11-11 | 10-89 | 1897 | |
| 20-35 | 20-59 | 24-41 | 22-00 | 21-19 | 21-50 | 19-93 | 26-62 | 1898 | |
| 21-79 | 17-64 | 27-16 | 22-80 | 22-12 | 20-20 | 18-30 | 19-68 | 1899 | |
| 19-04 | 12-64 | 16-86 | 15-09 | 16-43 | 13-50 | 10-86 | 10-35 | 1900 | |
| 21-43 | 20-49 | 21-44 | 19-67 | 20-76 | 17-79 | 16-18 | 15-61 | 1901 | |
| 21-33 | 20-04 | 23-30 | 22-06 | 21-25 | 19-35 | 17-47 | 16-23 | 1902 | |
| 20-51 | 20-00 | 24-98 | 21-83 | 22-75 | 25-25 | 18-45 | 26-45 | 1903 | |
| 26-87 | 24-75 | 21-97 | 23-58 | - | 25-50 | 17-74 | 24-35 | 1904 | |

| BOMBAY AND SIND. | | | | | | | | Years. |
|------------------|-------------|----------|---------|---------|--------|----------|------------|--------|
| Ahmadabad | Ahmadnagar. | Belgaum. | Bombay. | Dhulia. | Surat. | Karachi. | Shikarpur. | |
| 19-67 | 18-04 | 19-68 | 17-41 | 20-17 | 16-13 | 19-65 | 21-45 | |
| 19-85 | 21-22 | 18-43 | 18-54 | 24-85 | 17-63 | 20-44 | 20-75 | 1885 |
| 20-02 | 24-64 | 19-48 | 17-94 | 26-57 | 19-25 | 18-67 | 19-44 | 1886 |
| 16-02 | 24-99 | 22-60 | 17-77 | 22-38 | 15-87 | 18-37 | 19-64 | 1887 |
| 15-01 | 18-58 | 21-23 | 16-07 | 17-12 | 18-87 | 17-17 | 19-12 | 1888 |
| 15-63 | 16-01 | 19-83 | 16-84 | 17-02 | 15-17 | 15-90 | 20-00 | 1889 |
| 16-42 | 18-70 | 20-42 | 17-38 | 24-28 | 16-17 | 17-83 | 22-00 | 1890 |
| 16-42 | 23-76 | 20-08 | 16-92 | 25-43 | 14-50 | 16-79 | 17-15 | 1891 |
| 18-17 | 17-44 | 16-94 | 13-78 | 22-38 | 15-13 | 14-98 | 15-15 | 1892 |
| 18-14 | 19-60 | 19-78 | 13-41 | 21-92 | 12-25 | 17-56 | 22-40 | 1893 |
| 21-50 | 21-91 | 20-71 | 13-50 | 20-64 | 15-25 | 18-96 | 24-69 | 1894 |
| 17-44 | 25-49 | 22-96 | 14-91 | 23-55 | 15-37 | 17-75 | 21-77 | 1895 |
| 14-40 | 20-05 | 21-64 | 14-74 | 20-20 | 15-47 | 14-52 | 15-16 | 1896 |
| 10-62 | 9-21 | 12-03 | 9-54 | 10-27 | 8-96 | 11-48 | 13-47 | 1897 |
| 18-02 | 16-89 | 17-20 | 13-43 | 23-40 | 17-55 | 17-08 | 23-50 | 1898 |
| 14-96 | 17-46 | 16-79 | 12-40 | 18-90 | 16-66 | 15-92 | 20-87 | 1899 |
| 10-27 | 8-84 | 10-41 | 8-97 | 9-68 | 9-53 | 11-06 | 14-86 | 1900 |
| 16-92 | 12-88 | 13-49 | 13-00 | 15-42 | 15-23 | 17-87 | 23-33 | 1901 |
| 14-40 | 16-37 | 17-89 | 12-61 | 16-48 | 14-53 | 16-72 | 19-00 | 1902 |
| 21-98 | 28-71 | 25-83 | 13-45 | 26-03 | 20-26 | 17-83 | 20-29 | 1903 |
| 21-31 | 24-96 | 21-72 | 13-66 | 21-53 | 16-65 | 18-87 | 14-50 | 1904 |

No. 207 (cont.).¹—AVERAGE ANNUAL RETAIL PRICES

| Years. | BAJRA | | | | | | | |
|--------|--------------|------------|-----------|--------------|------------|-------------|----------------|-------------|
| | UNITED | | | | | | | |
| | Agra. | Allahabad. | Bareilly. | Cawnpore. | Meerut. | Mirzapur. | Muzaffarnagar. | Saharanpur. |
| 1884 | 23.77 | 26.44 | 25.82 | 23.19 | 22.58 | 21.58 | 23.45 | 26.02 |
| 1885 | 25.87 | 28.24 | 26.82 | 23.62 | 25.50 | 25.54 | 27.69 | 31.93 |
| 1886 | 20.04 | 25.82 | 20.36 | 22.42 | 21.58 | 23.12 | 22.24 | 24.01 |
| 1887 | 17.23 | 18.81 | 16.80 | 21.79 | 17.42 | 19.04 | 16.82 | 15.68 |
| 1888 | 15.14 | 16.62 | 15.62 | 16.14 | 16.33 | 16.08 | 17.73 | 15.06 |
| 1889 | 18.58 | 16.29 | 17.89 | 21.18 | 19.62 | 15.86 | 18.68 | 21.52 |
| 1890 | 18.40 | 17.94 | 16.42 | 20.06 | 18.51 | 16.67 | 15.16 | 19.09 |
| 1891 | 15.82 | 15.83 | 14.23 | 17.00 | 15.19 | 14.44 | 12.74 | 12.56 |
| 1892 | 18.89 | 19.80 | 16.67 | 20.18 | 17.62 | 17.87 | 16.53 | 17.60 |
| 1893 | 20.06 | 19.94 | 18.52 | 20.69 | 18.87 | 18.00 | 16.76 | 18.36 |
| 1894 | 21.08 | 20.34 | 18.40 | 21.77 | 20.29 | 17.87 | 21.04 | 21.23 |
| 1895 | 16.37 | 15.70 | 14.72 | 19.06 | 17.08 | 16.14 | 18.44 | 16.15 |
| 1896 | 12.70 | 11.68 | 10.79 | 12.52 | 12.86 | 12.05 | 10.91 | 11.06 |
| 1897 | 11.86 | 9.92 | 9.96 | 12.41 | 11.93 | 10.81 | 12.69 | 10.72 |
| 1898 | 22.78 | 19.27 | 17.62 | 22.40 | 18.32 | 17.62 | 21.18 | 17.30 |
| 1899 | 17.02 | 17.71 | 17.94 | 19.69 | 16.48 | 19.92 | 16.64 | 17.72 |
| 1900 | 12.64 | 13.50 | 13.78 | 14.30 | 12.23 | 13.29 | 15.74 | 12.18 |
| 1901 | 18.44 | 17.42 | 21.89 | 20.32 | 19.54 | 16.62 | 21.19 | 19.66 |
| 1902 | 17.83 | 19.14 | 20.24 | 21.25 | 18.40 | 18.90 | 19.77 | 17.72 |
| 1903 | 21.37 | 24.67 | 21.92 | 23.51 | 19.71 | 22.94 | 20.54 | 20.01 |
| 1904 | 23.79 | 24.73 | 22.39 | 26.17 | 23.15 | 22.50 | 25.39 | 24.55 |
| | MADRAS. | | | | BOMBAY | | | |
| | Colombatore. | Salem. | Tanjore. | Vizagapatam. | Ahmadabad. | Ahmadnagar. | | |
| 1884 | 25.00 | 25.10 | 29.50 | 27.30 | 18.23 | 16.12 | | |
| 1885 | 22.30 | 20.00 | 21.50 | 23.80 | 17.83 | 17.53 | | |
| 1886 | 25.40 | 21.40 | 28.70 | 24.30 | 16.65 | 19.82 | | |
| 1887 | 24.20 | 27.30 | 26.80 | 24.60 | 15.19 | 18.79 | | |
| 1888 | 23.77 | 24.64 | 26.15 | 25.65 | 18.54 | 15.40 | | |
| 1889 | 24.23 | 23.55 | 25.71 | 25.93 | 15.15 | 13.70 | | |
| 1890 | 22.22 | 24.27 | 21.66 | 23.08 | 17.62 | 17.73 | | |
| 1891 | 18.83 | 19.37 | 20.50 | 23.22 | 16.15 | 18.18 | | |
| 1892 | 17.40 | 15.38 | 16.37 | 19.08 | 15.44 | 15.38 | | |
| 1893 | 17.37 | 16.95 | 15.43 | 24.08 | 16.95 | 19.36 | | |
| 1894 | 19.66 | 19.72 | 17.62 | 23.80 | 16.25 | 17.17 | | |
| 1895 | 20.32 | 22.44 | 25.07 | 27.97 | 14.71 | 21.40 | | |
| 1896 | 21.82 | 19.93 | 27.49 | 23.99 | 12.76 | 16.61 | | |
| 1897 | 16.66 | 13.39 | 20.19 | 14.35 | 10.32 | 8.78 | | |
| 1898 | 16.13 | 13.80 | 16.67 | 19.18 | 16.27 | 16.34 | | |
| 1899 | 19.36 | 18.65 | 23.37 | 21.50 | 12.93 | 15.70 | | |
| 1900 | 15.92 | 13.08 | 14.70 | 17.28 | 9.81 | 9.11 | | |
| 1901 | 17.64 | 12.56 | 15.68 | 17.60 | 16.06 | 13.37 | | |
| 1902 | 22.72 | 17.34 | 20.44 | 20.10 | 13.79 | 16.21 | | |
| 1903 | 21.85 | 18.83 | 22.68 | 27.79 | 19.54 | 23.50 | | |
| 1904 | 23.01 | 20.14 | 20.68 | 26.44 | 17.17 | 20.73 | | |

CURRENT of FOOD GRAINS—continued.

| (Spiked Millet). | | | PUNJAB & N.W. FRONTIER PROVINCE. | | | | | | | Years. |
|------------------|----------|------------|----------------------------------|--------|-----------|---------|-------------|-----------|------|--------|
| PROVINCES. | | | PUNJAB & N.W. FRONTIER PROVINCE. | | | | | | | |
| Fyzabad. | Lucknow. | Saltanpur. | Amritsar. | Delhi. | Ludhiana. | Multan. | Rawalpindi. | Peshawar. | | |
| 23-94 | 29-17 | 27-33 | 28-24 | 22-54 | 24-75 | 23-71 | 49-37 | 37-08 | 1884 | |
| 25-12 | 29-76 | 32-00 | 26-21 | 27-83 | 30-50 | 22-42 | 43-67 | 32-92 | 1885 | |
| 22-67 | 20-51 | 25-67 | 21-29 | 21-04 | 22-46 | 15-67 | 30-04 | 21-62 | 1886 | |
| 19-67 | 19-33 | 18-92 | 15-08 | 16-96 | 16-50 | 15-98 | 16-00 | 15-25 | 1887 | |
| 13-71 | 15-07 | 10-00 | 16-21 | 15-92 | 18-46 | 17-46 | 15-90 | 14-29 | 1888 | |
| 16-78 | 19-77 | 16-00 | 17-29 | 18-75 | 22-62 | 19-37 | 21-12 | 16-96 | 1889 | |
| 17-91 | 17-79 | 16-00 | 18-33 | 17-62 | 22-08 | 21-62 | 20-60 | 23-08 | 1890 | |
| 13-08 | 14-17 | 16-58 | 14-28 | 15-08 | 15-04 | 17-62 | 17-87 | 15-79 | 1891 | |
| 17-21 | 20-64 | 20-04 | 13-25 | 19-29 | 15-37 | 14-92 | 15-46 | 14-00 | 1892 | |
| 13-93 | 19-40 | 16-54 | 17-46 | 24-83 | 21-62 | 19-37 | 17-92 | 15-42 | 1893 | |
| 11-06 | 20-48 | 12-73 | 16-79 | 22-08 | 22-17 | 23-96 | 29-92 | 24-67 | 1894 | |
| 26-81 | 17-80 | 13-81 | 20-87 | 18-75 | 19-96 | 20-79 | 28-50 | 21-83 | 1895 | |
| 11-34 | 12-00 | 11-02 | 11-40 | 11-96 | 12-81 | 14-04 | 14-07 | 12-36 | 1896 | |
| 10-17 | 10-69 | 11-67 | 9-69 | 10-98 | 9-60 | 9-98 | 9-34 | 1897 | 1897 | |
| 20-71 | 21-24 | 16-01 | 17-37 | 20-81 | 20-83 | 19-25 | 20-42 | 17-33 | 1898 | |
| 19-25 | 20-03 | 16-48 | 16-14 | 16-19 | 16-24 | 18-19 | 17-58 | 16-21 | 1899 | |
| 13-94 | 13-19 | 13-84 | 11-16 | 12-96 | 10-93 | 12-31 | 12-41 | 11-30 | 1900 | |
| 19-19 | 20-56 | 17-92 | 20-46 | 20-60 | 19-32 | 18-98 | 19-92 | 17-67 | 1901 | |
| 20-79 | 20-94 | 18-25 | 17-33 | 17-44 | 17-34 | 13-62 | 19-14 | 17-29 | 1902 | |
| 19-92 | 22-62 | 22-64 | 18-12 | 19-87 | 18-44 | 17-52 | 18-15 | 16-47 | 1903 | |
| 20-90 | 22-87 | — | 24-92 | 21-75 | 22-11 | 21-07 | 22-60 | 20-37 | 1904 | |

| AND SIND. | | | | | Years. |
|-----------|---------|---------|--------|----------|--------|
| Belgaum. | Bombay. | Dhulia. | Surat. | Karachi. | |
| 19-62 | 14-73 | 17-41 | 13-75 | 16-96 | 1884 |
| 17-65 | 14-91 | 20-97 | 14-62 | 16-40 | 1885 |
| 20-46 | 15-07 | 20-36 | 17-62 | 16-04 | 1886 |
| 23-54 | 14-07 | 17-87 | 14-46 | 15-44 | 1887 |
| 20-69 | 13-33 | 48-48 | 13-60 | 14-23 | 1888 |
| 19-15 | 13-14 | 14-97 | 14-29 | 13-91 | 1889 |
| 20-17 | 14-12 | 20-66 | 15-50 | 16-46 | 1890 |
| 20-19 | 14-01 | 19-63 | 16-04 | 16-71 | 1891 |
| 16-46 | 12-68 | 18-17 | 13-95 | 13-94 | 1892 |
| 20-98 | 13-67 | 19-85 | 12-66 | 15-46 | 1893 |
| 19-80 | 14-02 | 18-21 | 12-96 | 15-29 | 1894 |
| 21-87 | 13-94 | 19-56 | 13-76 | 16-37 | 1895 |
| 18-06 | 12-64 | 16-49 | 12-03 | 12-94 | 1896 |
| 10-47 | 8-97 | 9-39 | 8-95 | 9-75 | 1897 |
| 16-48 | 12-94 | 21-02 | 14-91 | 15-06 | 1898 |
| 15-62 | 11-68 | 15-80 | 13-16 | 13-96 | 1899 |
| 8-91 | 8-65 | 9-10 | 8-10 | 10-31 | 1900 |
| 12-46 | 12-21 | 14-46 | 14-22 | 15-44 | 1901 |
| 16-12 | 11-98 | 14-62 | 13-95 | 16-10 | 1902 |
| 23-33 | 14-19 | 21-22 | 19-29 | 17-58 | 1903 |
| 21-21 | 13-49 | 20-20 | 16-16 | 17-83 | 1904 |

No. 207 (cont.).—AVERAGE ANNUAL RETAIL PRICES

| YEARS. | BAGI. | | | | | | | |
|--------|------------|------------|----------|---------|----------|---------|---------|--------|
| | BENGAL. | | BOMBAY. | | MADRAS. | | | |
| | Darbhanga. | Hazarbagh. | Belgaum. | Bombay. | Bellary. | Gaujan. | Madras. | Salom. |
| 1884 | 22-18 | 22-29 | 23-24 | 12-05 | 29-90 | 28-40 | 28-36 | 30-70 |
| 1885 | 25-01 | 24-83 | 22-71 | 14-63 | 26-90 | 23-10 | 24-70 | 25-60 |
| 1886 | 27-33 | 36-17 | 23-83 | 16-33 | 30-10 | 28-50 | 25-80 | 27-10 |
| 1887 | 32-84 | 33-08 | 29-10 | 15-67 | 34-20 | 29-20 | 27-60 | 31-04 |
| 1888 | 27-95 | 23-08 | 27-87 | 15-56 | 36-40 | 26-57 | 27-84 | 31-19 |
| 1889 | 21-30 | 25-53 | 24-04 | 17-00 | 33-85 | 19-08 | 26-65 | 30-32 |
| 1890 | 25-64 | 28-35 | 23-90 | 15-72 | 29-99 | 24-45 | 24-62 | 28-70 |
| 1891 | 24-01 | 25-33 | 22-79 | 15-11 | 25-37 | 28-22 | 19-34 | 21-50 |
| 1892 | 21-71 | 25-08 | 21-33 | 14-44 | 18-34 | 17-82 | 15-84 | 17-40 |
| 1893 | 24-17 | 23-35 | 23-79 | 13-94 | 23-40 | 21-89 | 18-75 | 20-35 |
| 1894 | 23-67 | 22-26 | 25-33 | 13-45 | 24-41 | 21-35 | 20-92 | 23-14 |
| 1895 | 26-23 | 23-37 | 27-37 | 14-11 | 30-25 | 28-21 | 21-77 | 25-16 |
| 1896 | 23-30 | 19-09 | 25-54 | 14-69 | 28-09 | 27-29 | 21-22 | 24-17 |
| 1897 | 14-70 | 12-56 | 17-10 | 9-77 | 15-93 | 12-14 | 15-69 | 18-73 |
| 1898 | 23-00 | 20-00 | 18-54 | 10-50 | 19-97 | 15-52 | 15-45 | 17-12 |
| 1899 | 22-83 | 24-07 | 19-29 | 10-54 | 22-92 | 20-59 | 19-50 | 21-95 |
| 1900 | 22-01 | 18-57 | 12-60 | 7-62 | 14-25 | 17-01 | 13-48 | 14-94 |
| 1901 | 21-85 | 21-22 | 16-80 | 8-58 | 15-56 | 15-44 | 13-65 | 14-75 |
| 1902 | 23-62 | 22-05 | 21-10 | 9-12 | 19-58 | 18-21 | 16-89 | 22-00 |
| 1903 | 29-33 | 25-21 | 26-27 | 7-85 | 27-40 | 26-59 | 21-04 | 25-75 |
| 1904 | 30-76 | 25-46 | 24-67 | 8-72 | 29-11 | 29-16 | 20-33 | 24-28 |

| | GRAM. | | | | | | | | | |
|------|-------------------|---------|----------|-----------|--------|--------------------|-------------|---------|---------|----------|
| | UNITED PROVINCES. | | | PUNJAB. | | CENTRAL PROVINCES. | | | SIND. | |
| | Cawnpore. | Meerut. | Fyzabad. | Amritsar. | Delhi. | Rawalpindi. | Jubbulpore. | Nagpur. | Rajpur. | Karachi. |
| 1884 | 28-09 | 25-42 | 26-52 | 33-23 | 24-34 | 37-94 | 28-50 | 22-06 | 22-96 | 19-17 |
| 1885 | 28-10 | 23-23 | 23-87 | 33-92 | 30-03 | 33-28 | 28-96 | 22-60 | 21-01 | 18-85 |
| 1886 | 28-42 | 27-70 | 25-64 | 30-00 | 28-88 | 27-83 | 22-82 | 18-89 | 20-63 | 18-40 |
| 1887 | 24-43 | 21-19 | 29-39 | 22-08 | 21-83 | 20-08 | 20-86 | 17-42 | 21-37 | 15-06 |
| 1888 | 20-42 | 21-09 | 24-70 | 21-00 | 21-58 | 19-00 | 20-78 | 17-96 | 17-37 | 14-33 |
| 1889 | 23-18 | 23-33 | 20-30 | 27-04 | 23-92 | 24-21 | 18-16 | 17-51 | 15-71 | 16-98 |
| 1890 | 20-60 | 19-85 | 21-34 | 23-37 | 20-46 | 22-17 | 19-79 | 17-37 | 18-95 | 15-92 |
| 1891 | 17-57 | 18-37 | 19-05 | 19-67 | 19-00 | 18-67 | 18-76 | 18-28 | 20-15 | 14-35 |
| 1892 | 21-27 | 21-10 | 17-37 | 19-33 | 22-21 | 18-42 | 18-18 | 16-33 | 17-02 | 14-55 |
| 1893 | 23-12 | 24-87 | 20-59 | 24-87 | 26-42 | 22-50 | 19-30 | 16-00 | 18-66 | 16-58 |
| 1894 | 23-57 | 27-87 | 22-23 | 33-12 | 29-79 | 31-92 | 20-11 | 19-45 | 18-56 | 20-19 |
| 1895 | 20-34 | 22-37 | 23-35 | 25-17 | 24-71 | 23-50 | 16-46 | 15-79 | 15-79 | 17-52 |
| 1896 | 14-48 | 14-82 | 20-03 | 15-92 | 15-02 | 14-98 | 14-15 | 13-61 | 14-05 | 12-66 |
| 1897 | 9-57 | 9-88 | 15-47 | 10-45 | 9-85 | 9-08 | 9-95 | 9-08 | 8-82 | 8-77 |
| 1898 | 19-37 | 17-11 | 10-73 | 20-04 | 17-81 | 17-84 | 19-43 | 14-87 | 17-90 | 13-48 |
| 1899 | 19-45 | 15-71 | 20-46 | 17-87 | 16-44 | 16-58 | 18-69 | 15-58 | 18-20 | 13-67 |
| 1900 | 13-12 | 10-88 | 14-34 | 11-17 | 11-32 | 11-45 | 11-77 | 11-23 | 10-36 | 9-81 |
| 1901 | 17-61 | 16-88 | 17-26 | 19-46 | 17-57 | 16-98 | 13-58 | 12-53 | 11-97 | 13-50 |
| 1902 | 20-75 | 17-50 | 21-31 | 20-00 | 18-00 | 17-75 | 18-00 | 15-00 | 15-99 | 15-79 |
| 1903 | 20-84 | 18-77 | 22-25 | 22-50 | 19-56 | 19-82 | 20-40 | 15-99 | 15-91 | 15-11 |
| 1904 | 21-92 | 22-28 | 21-20 | 23-42 | 23-35 | 24-60 | 22-42 | 17-81 | 21-09 | 17-67 |

CURRENT of FOOD GRAINS—concluded.

| Years. | BARLEY. | | | | | | | | | | |
|--------|-----------|-----------|----------|--------------|--------|------------------------------------|--------|-----------|---------|-------------|-----------|
| | BENGAL. | | | | | PUNJAB AND N.W. FRONTIER PROVINCE. | | | | | |
| | Calcutta. | Dinaipur. | Monghyr. | Muzaffarpur. | Panna. | Amritsar. | Delhi. | Ludhiana. | Multan. | Rawalpindi. | Peshawar. |
| 1884 | 19 08 | 14 84 | 20 85 | 22 21 | 23 85 | 33 26 | 27 17 | 33 75 | 33 12 | 47 79 | 48 81 |
| 1885 | 19 55 | 16 86 | 22 99 | 24 33 | 27 69 | 37 58 | 36 25 | 37 62 | 27 42 | 48 58 | 48 75 |
| 1886 | 20 97 | 18 62 | 32 16 | 28 15 | 30 75 | 35 62 | 30 21 | 33 25 | 24 08 | 36 96 | 35 54 |
| 1887 | 20 51 | 22 39 | 34 36 | 30 87 | 30 54 | 23 62 | 20 58 | 22 79 | 18 71 | 21 25 | 20 92 |
| 1888 | 19 67 | 20 77 | 23 71 | 25 40 | 24 85 | 21 96 | 20 64 | 24 21 | 20 67 | 20 17 | 20 96 |
| 1889 | 16 79 | 16 75 | 19 87 | 17 77 | 21 37 | 29 54 | 24 17 | 33 33 | 24 67 | 35 04 | 39 83 |
| 1890 | 17 42 | 17 96 | 20 71 | 23 43 | 22 03 | 27 33 | 20 79 | 25 92 | 26 75 | 34 25 | 37 87 |
| 1891 | 18 83 | 16 96 | 21 77 | 22 10 | 23 15 | 21 37 | 19 54 | 23 21 | 20 79 | 25 96 | 28 75 |
| 1892 | 15 44 | 18 49 | 16 87 | 18 90 | 21 25 | 20 08 | 22 71 | 22 00 | 19 12 | 20 08 | 21 92 |
| 1893 | 16 77 | 15 72 | 19 67 | 19 98 | 22 43 | 28 62 | 27 60 | 23 92 | 22 37 | 23 38 | 22 21 |
| 1894 | 18 31 | 13 98 | 18 19 | 18 83 | 22 79 | 40 83 | 30 58 | 40 92 | 32 29 | 39 92 | 42 21 |
| 1895 | 18 40 | 17 26 | 22 20 | 22 52 | 24 21 | 30 46 | 24 29 | 23 75 | 24 96 | 29 67 | 30 87 |
| 1896 | 14 70 | 19 00 | 19 99 | 17 54 | 19 17 | 17 20 | 14 52 | 16 52 | 15 60 | 16 53 | 17 46 |
| 1897 | 20 25 | 8 00 | 11 30 | 11 99 | 13 09 | 13 70 | 13 04 | 13 61 | 13 01 | 14 08 | 15 21 |
| 1898 | 14 71 | 13 33 | 19 78 | 22 65 | 24 10 | 26 33 | 23 60 | 27 21 | 22 08 | 28 07 | 27 04 |
| 1899 | 16 70 | 15 78 | 23 32 | 21 98 | 25 69 | 25 00 | 19 46 | 23 70 | 20 67 | 22 33 | 24 58 |
| 1900 | 15 45 | 16 84 | 13 33 | 16 87 | 18 77 | 15 31 | 14 14 | 14 67 | 14 96 | 16 31 | 16 37 |
| 1901 | 16 04 | 18 54 | 18 31 | 19 37 | 19 45 | 23 67 | 21 73 | 24 68 | 21 65 | 24 40 | 27 17 |
| 1902 | 15 17 | 24 00 | 21 02 | 18 90 | 30 62 | 23 46 | 20 48 | 23 60 | 20 81 | 21 41 | 23 21 |
| 1903 | 16 82 | — | 22 64 | 23 18 | 23 62 | 21 66 | 22 53 | 23 77 | 20 53 | 20 41 | 23 52 |
| 1904 | 15 77 | 15 00 | 23 47 | 26 46 | 28 71 | 28 08 | 25 79 | 27 23 | 25 37 | 23 36 | 32 67 |

| UNITED PROVINCES. | | | | | | | | | | |
|-------------------|------------|-----------|-----------|---------|-----------|-------------|----------------|----------|----------|-------|
| Agra. | Allahabad. | Bareilly. | Cawnpore. | Meerut. | Mirzapur. | Saharanpur. | Muzaffarnagar. | Fyzabad. | Lucknow. | |
| 1884 | 25 58 | 26 74 | 27 24 | 30 73 | 26 15 | 23 12 | 28 78 | 30 52 | 26 28 | 29 71 |
| 1885 | 30 94 | 29 31 | 30 73 | 31 92 | 33 71 | 24 67 | 32 34 | 34 49 | 28 06 | 30 43 |
| 1886 | 25 87 | 27 46 | 27 68 | 29 48 | 31 00 | 28 46 | 30 37 | 33 33 | 29 78 | 29 24 |
| 1887 | 19 44 | 21 40 | 21 15 | 22 65 | 22 96 | 21 62 | 23 29 | 20 51 | 23 54 | 21 54 |
| 1888 | 20 19 | 19 15 | 19 23 | 20 77 | 21 76 | 19 50 | 22 71 | 20 15 | 20 46 | 20 06 |
| 1889 | 21 00 | 19 01 | 22 19 | 22 40 | 25 33 | 18 10 | 28 93 | 25 06 | 20 37 | 21 51 |
| 1890 | 19 43 | 18 08 | 19 49 | 19 79 | 21 17 | 17 00 | 20 97 | 20 88 | 18 96 | 19 13 |
| 1891 | 18 70 | 17 22 | 17 80 | 18 45 | 19 37 | 16 62 | 19 24 | 18 91 | 18 02 | 18 46 |
| 1892 | 22 13 | 18 93 | 19 48 | 20 71 | 21 42 | 18 08 | 20 06 | 22 91 | 19 23 | 20 44 |
| 1893 | 25 05 | 18 98 | 21 99 | 22 77 | 24 71 | 18 33 | 24 57 | 26 16 | 21 41 | 23 03 |
| 1894 | 27 02 | 20 83 | 22 97 | 24 33 | 28 12 | 18 98 | 30 35 | 32 16 | 22 78 | 22 57 |
| 1895 | 22 10 | 17 49 | 18 86 | 20 31 | 22 71 | 16 47 | 20 11 | 25 66 | 19 17 | 10 75 |
| 1896 | 13 82 | 12 93 | 13 04 | 14 02 | 15 00 | 13 23 | 14 19 | 15 80 | 14 85 | 14 22 |
| 1897 | 13 17 | 11 04 | 11 91 | 12 91 | 12 51 | 10 71 | 13 18 | 12 60 | 12 34 | 12 46 |
| 1898 | 24 45 | 20 26 | 22 20 | 23 85 | 21 60 | 19 71 | 25 65 | 26 13 | 23 43 | 25 82 |
| 1899 | 19 70 | 19 98 | 21 71 | 20 80 | 19 42 | 21 29 | 23 46 | 22 34 | 22 19 | 22 22 |
| 1900 | 14 00 | 14 49 | 15 38 | 15 28 | 13 87 | 13 85 | 15 16 | 15 41 | 15 20 | 15 39 |
| 1901 | 18 51 | 16 42 | 22 16 | 19 92 | 20 27 | 15 78 | 28 51 | 22 95 | 18 12 | 19 52 |
| 1902 | 18 44 | 18 17 | 23 41 | 20 72 | 20 39 | 18 10 | 22 53 | 23 09 | 21 29 | 23 25 |
| 1903 | 21 29 | 21 20 | 22 01 | 21 89 | 21 37 | 20 71 | 23 18 | 28 65 | 23 25 | 24 64 |
| 1904 | 25 92 | 23 63 | 25 65 | 25 47 | 25 33 | 21 25 | 28 21 | 29 79 | 25 44 | 27 52 |

NO. 208.—VARIATIONS IN THE AVERAGE ANNUAL RETAIL PRICES OF
SEVEN FOOD GRAINS AT SELECTED CENTRES (PRICES OF 1873 = 100).

| YEAR. | RICE. | WHEAT. | JAWAR. | BAJRA. | RAGI. | GRAM. | BARLEY. |
|-------|-------|--------|--------|--------|-------|-------|---------|
| 1873 | 100 | 100 | 100 | 100 | 100 | 100 | 100 |
| 1884 | 135 | 91 | 99 | 101 | 108 | 90 | 92 |
| 1885 | 139 | 89 | 100 | 101 | 118 | 90 | 88 |
| 1886 | 127 | 104 | 109 | 109 | 110 | 96 | 89 |
| 1887 | 125 | 123 | 127 | 122 | 98 | 114 | 119 |
| 1888 | 135 | 124 | 131 | 134 | 96 | 123 | 127 |
| 1889 | 147 | 118 | 122 | 128 | 101 | 116 | 110 |
| 1890 | 145 | 116 | 123 | 118 | 110 | 120 | 118 |
| 1891 | 149 | 126 | 138 | 137 | 138 | 129 | 131 |
| 1892 | 173 | 151 | 188 | 142 | 177 | 127 | 130 |
| 1893 | 164 | 125 | 122 | 123 | 146 | 115 | 111 |
| 1894 | 152 | 104 | 112 | 118 | 133 | 99 | 92 |
| 1895 | 141 | 117 | 121 | 119 | 119 | 121 | 111 |
| 1896 | 216 | 152 | 154 | 166 | 128 | 164 | 170 |
| 1897 | 210 | 206 | 203 | 211 | 133 | 245 | 206 |
| 1898 | 157 | 145 | 131 | 130 | 174 | 135 | 111 |
| 1899 | 144 | 138 | 137 | 140 | 142 | 138 | 123 |
| 1900 | 176 | 180 | 214 | 200 | 214 | 209 | 175 |
| 1901 | 183 | 168 | 145 | 139 | 207 | 154 | 128 |
| 1902 | 166 | 143 | 134 | 133 | 157 | 134 | 127 |
| 1903 | 162 | 129 | 116 | 115 | 123 | 126 | 123 |
| 1904 | 146 | 122 | 110 | 109 | 125 | 107 | 108 |

| COMPANIES. | 1894-5. | | 1895-6. | | 1896-7. | | 1897-8. | | 1898-9. | | 1899-1900. | | 1900-1. | | 1901-2. | | 1902-3. | | 1903-4. | |
|--|---------|------------------|---------|------------------|---------|------------------|---------|------------------|---------|------------------|------------|------------------|---------|------------------|---------|------------------|---------|------------------|---------|------------------|
| | No. | Paid-up Capital. | No. | Paid-up Capital. | No. | Paid-up Capital. | No. | Paid-up Capital. | No. | Paid-up Capital. | No. | Paid-up Capital. | No. | Paid-up Capital. | No. | Paid-up Capital. | No. | Paid-up Capital. | No. | Paid-up Capital. |
| | Rs. | Rs. | Rs. | Rs. | Rs. | Rs. | Rs. | Rs. | £ | £ | £ | £ | £ | £ | £ | £ | £ | £ | £ | £ |
| Banking and Loan | 295 | 3,66,10,510 | 299 | 3,77,41,364 | 358 | 3,58,67,444 | 389 | 3,51,55,441 | 405 | 2,42,1,789 | 407 | 2,529,579 | 490 | 2,485,617 | 452 | 2,518,628 | 489 | 2,464,903 | 505 | 2,541,945 |
| Insurance - - | 156 | 6,05,940 | 188 | 8,99,010 | 878 | 11,41,920 | 285 | 9,21,250 | 105 | 97,375 | 43 | 112,480 | 33 | 112,402 | 29 | 112,526 | 23 | 113,293 | 22 | 113,889 |
| Navigation - - | 8 | 87,45,460 | 9 | 87,45,460 | 8 | 1,05,16,950 | 9 | 1,06,16,680 | 9 | 824,867 | 9 | 174,999 | 9 | 175,073 | 6 | 161,660 | 8 | 102,029 | 8 | 162,480 |
| Railways and Tramways | 10 | 82,06,750 | 14 | 89,71,100 | 20 | 1,04,82,710 | 20 | 1,42,49,860 | 19 | 1,313,413 | 18 | 1,528,056 | 18 | 2,111,308 | 20 | 2,165,518 | 21 | 2,277,572 | 22 | 2,840,572 |
| Other Trading Companies | 172 | 2,04,55,580 | 197 | 2,32,64,400 | 202 | 2,43,94,500 | 229 | 2,72,05,690 | 252 | 2,060,690 | 252 | 2,200,873 | 258 | 2,357,576 | 277 | 2,533,689 | 274 | 2,594,980 | 290 | 2,910,451 |
| Tea - - - | 154 | 3,67,23,550 | 158 | 3,52,20,590 | 156 | 3,60,04,640 | 137 | 3,21,35,020 | 135 | 2,141,540 | 129 | 2,162,207 | 135 | 2,214,213 | 138 | 2,313,603 | 132 | 2,323,537 | 132 | 2,312,705 |
| Other Planting Companies | 18 | 13,99,240 | 16 | 15,24,050 | 15 | 14,03,750 | 15 | 12,70,660 | 15 | 75,457 | 19 | 135,764 | 16 | 91,336 | 15 | 88,998 | 17 | 97,853 | 18 | 120,708 |
| Coal Mining - | 20 | 79,77,550 | 28 | 96,63,880 | 34 | 1,02,79,350 | 34 | 1,14,83,230 | 34 | 849,908 | 34 | 886,362 | 34 | 933,408 | 43 | 1,070,151 | 47 | 1,366,977 | 45 | 1,461,277 |
| Gold Mining - | 16 | 71,84,330 | 14 | 71,84,330 | 13 | 57,83,550 | 13 | 58,09,900 | 12 | 893,895 | 7 | 115,180 | 9 | 141,847 | 10 | 144,081 | 10 | 148,794 | 10 | 145,423 |
| Other Mining and Quarrying Com- panies | 22 | 28,49,750 | 21 | 28,84,770 | 17 | 25,08,720 | 16 | 24,82,780 | 17 | 165,519 | 13 | 104,160 | 15 | 107,779 | 14 | 132,492 | 16 | 148,453 | 19 | 151,999 |
| Cotton Mills - | 119 | 8,92,73,680 | 126 | 9,24,61,470 | 148 | 9,94,48,440 | 156 | 10,90,74,740 | 153 | 7,757,112 | 162 | 7,780,650 | 150 | 7,926,332 | 147 | 8,019,555 | 148 | 8,189,383 | 143 | 7,923,899 |
| Jute Mills - - | 13 | 1,46,34,760 | 19 | 1,72,21,960 | 19 | 2,12,76,490 | 21 | 2,31,97,040 | 20 | 1,714,042 | 21 | 1,919,635 | 21 | 2,021,853 | 20 | 2,216,625 | 20 | 2,280,507 | 21 | 2,363,332 |
| Mills for Wool, Silk, Hemp, &c. | 13 | 35,03,550 | 20 | 39,89,580 | 23 | 43,06,410 | 23 | 59,17,320 | 26 | 516,046 | 25 | 504,721 | 29 | 539,965 | 23 | 517,985 | 21 | 538,060 | 29 | 599,362 |
| Cotton and Jute Screws and Presses | 105 | 1,42,43,150 | 111 | 1,51,92,580 | 112 | 1,55,97,040 | 115 | 1,59,93,630 | 116 | 1,071,521 | 113 | 1,063,144 | 116 | 1,099,025 | 113 | 1,072,295 | 111 | 1,033,936 | 113 | 1,036,584 |
| Flour Mills - - | 15 | 17,20,370 | 17 | 28,86,740 | 13 | 28,38,200 | 17 | 29,21,980 | 17 | 197,617 | 18 | 186,658 | 20 | 203,316 | 20 | 214,890 | 22 | 240,712 | 19 | 237,721 |
| Land & Building | 4 | 65,59,100 | 4 | 65,59,100 | 4 | 65,59,100 | 4 | 65,59,100 | 4 | 437,273 | 4 | 437,273 | 5 | 437,273 | 5 | 437,513 | 7 | 489,047 | 7 | 468,673 |
| Sugar - - - | 5 | 18,37,250 | 6 | 22,32,990 | 8 | 23,02,960 | 10 | 25,35,990 | 10 | 213,198 | 11 | 246,590 | 10 | 244,443 | 10 | 241,954 | 11 | 255,888 | 10 | 234,908 |
| Other Companies | 59 | 1,08,45,800 | 69 | 1,52,05,110 | 73 | 1,52,15,950 | 110 | 1,56,93,050 | 68 | 982,854 | 65 | 985,718 | 63 | 990,894 | 63 | 969,972 | 63 | 673,730 | 75 | 698,970 |
| Total - - - | 1,204 | 27,31,76,280 | 1,309 | 29,11,47,434 | 1,596 | 30,58,67,364 | 1,572 | 32,32,13,241 | 1,417 | 23,213,516 | 1,340 | 23,105,995 | 1,366 | 24,183,775 | 1,406 | 24,932,131 | 1,440 | 25,384,713 | 1,433 | 25,324,443 |

No. 210.—JOINT STOCK COMPANIES REGISTERED IN EACH PROVINCE AT THE END OF EACH YEAR.

| | BURMA. | ASSAM. | BENGAL. | UNITED PROV- INCES. | AJMER- MERWARA | PUNJAB. | N. W. F. PROVINCE. | BOMBAY. | CENTRAL PROV- INCES. | MADRAS. | MYSORE. | TOTAL. |
|--|--------|--------|---------|---------------------------|-------------------|---------|-----------------------|---------|----------------------------|---------|---------|--------|
| Banking and Loan | 2 | 2 | 49 | 17 | — | 8 | — | 16 | 1 | 342 | 68 | 505 |
| Insurance | — | — | 8 | — | — | 1 | — | 8 | 1 | 1 | 2 | 22 |
| Navigation | — | — | 5 | — | — | — | — | 3 | — | — | — | 8 |
| Railways and Tramways | 1 | — | 14 | 1 | — | — | — | 5 | — | — | 1 | 21 |
| Other Trading Companies | 19 | 5 | 80 | 32 | 8 | 17 | — | 72 | 5 | 48 | 7 | 290 |
| Tea | — | — | 126 | 4 | — | — | — | — | — | 2 | — | 132 |
| Other Planting Companies | — | — | 5 | 2 | — | — | — | 2 | — | 2 | 1 | 18 |
| Coal Mining | 1 | — | 44 | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | 45 |
| Gold Mining | 1 | — | 4 | — | — | — | — | 3 | — | 2 | — | 10 |
| Other Mining and Quarrying Companies | 1 | — | 14 | — | — | 1 | — | 1 | — | 2 | — | 19 |
| Cotton Mills | 1 | — | 7 | 5 | 1 | 5 | — | 111 | 4 | 8 | 1 | 143 |
| Jute Mills | — | — | 21 | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | 21 |
| Mills for Wool, Silk, and Hemp, &c. | — | — | 4 | 2 | — | 4 | — | 13 | — | 1 | — | 20 |
| Cotton and Jute Screws and Presses | — | — | 8 | 4 | 6 | 6 | — | 72 | 6 | 11 | — | 113 |
| Flour Mills | — | — | 5 | 3 | — | 6 | — | 6 | — | — | — | 19 |
| Land and Building | — | — | 3 | — | — | — | — | 4 | — | — | — | 7 |
| Sugar | — | — | 1 | 1 | — | 1 | — | 1 | 1 | 5 | — | 10 |
| Other Companies | 4 | 3 | 17 | 15 | — | 8 | — | 15 | 2 | 12 | 1 | 75 |
| Total, 1903-4 | 30 | 10 | 415 | 96 | 10 | 67 | — | 356 | 20 | 442 | 82 | 1,488 |
| 1902-3 | 26 | 8 | 407 | 86 | 10 | 49 | — | 329 | 13 | 424 | 88 | 1,440 |
| 1901-2 | 22 | 7 | 413 | 87 | 9 | 51 | — | 332 | 13 | 379 | 92 | 1,405 |
| 1900-1 | 22 | 6 | 398 | 75 | 9 | 50 | — | 342 | 12 | 361 | 91 | 1,366 |
| 1899-00 | 18 | 4 | 402 | 71 | 9 | 52 | — | 344 | 11 | 385 | 94 | 1,340 |
| 1898-9 | 18 | 3 | 487 | 67 | 9 | 50 | — | 350 | 11 | 321 | 101 | 1,417 |
| 1897-8 | 17 | 2 | 464 | 68 | 10 | 39 | — | 349 | 10 | 307 | 104 | 1,372 |
| 1896-7 | 17 | 2 | 761 | 65 | 8 | 31 | — | 331 | 10 | 257 | 114 | 1,596 |
| 1895-6 | 17 | 2 | 560 | 64 | 8 | 26 | — | 295 | 12 | 217 | 108 | 1,309 |
| 1894-5 | 16 | 2 | 503 | 61 | 7 | 20 | — | 264 | 12 | 206 | 108 | 1,204 |
| TOTALS | | | | | | | | | | | | |

No. 211.—COTTON AND JUTE MILLS.

| Mills. | 1895-6. | 1896-7. | 1897-8. | 1898-9. | 1899-00. | 1900-1. | 1901-2. | 1902-3. | 1903-4. | 1904-5. |
|---|-----------|-----------|-----------|-----------|-----------|-----------|-----------|-----------|-----------|-----------|
| COTTON MILLS: * | | | | | | | | | | |
| Mills - - - No. | 148 | 155 | 164 | 171 | 187 | 191 | 194 | 201 | 204 | † |
| Capital employed (so far as known) { 000 Rs. and £. | 12,41,40 | 13,38,11 | 13,94,43 | 14,57,08 | 15,36,86 | 15,80,17 | 16,01,40 | 16,57,22 | 15,55,61 | † |
| | 568,200 | 648,200 | 648,200 | 468,800 | 469,000 | 669,000 | 650,000 | 650,000 | 1,067,200 | † |
| Looms - - - No. | 37,278 | 37,303 | 36,946 | 37,288 | 35,520 | 40,542 | 41,815 | 43,676 | 46,421 | † |
| Spindles - - - " | 3,852,611 | 3,984,923 | 4,219,060 | 4,463,342 | 4,737,374 | 4,942,290 | 4,992,249 | 5,164,360 | 5,213,344 | † |
| Persons employed (daily average) " | 146,552 | 149,296 | 148,753 | 156,132 | 163,296 | 156,355 | 174,088 | 178,444 | 186,271 | † |
| Yarn produced: | | | | | | | | | | |
| Counts 1 to 20 000 Lb. | 388,866 | 363,229 | 400,384 | 449,993 | 450,561 | 281,603 | 436,479 | 476,559 | 474,500 | 464,021 |
| Counts above 20 " | 41,606 | 50,968 | 62,212 | 62,392 | 63,362 | 71,364 | 86,459 | 99,135 | 104,250 | 114,360 |
| Total - - - " | 430,472† | 419,197† | 462,596 | 512,385 | 513,923 | 352,973 | 572,938 | 575,694 | 578,759 | 578,381 |
| Yarn produced: | | | | | | | | | | |
| Bombay - - - 000 Lb. | 320,365 | 302,295 | 324,649 | 368,050 | 371,641 | 243,626 | 415,028 | 419,626 | 414,392 | 422,249 |
| Bengal - - - " | 38,393 | 42,107 | 44,807 | 45,518 | 37,689 | 16,291 | 45,403 | 47,086 | 46,487 | 38,348 |
| Madras - - - " | 28,953 | 29,319 | 32,516 | 30,728 | 32,252 | 27,653 | 32,121 | 31,256 | 28,714 | 30,125 |
| United Provinces (including Ajmer-Merwara) " | 20,385 | 22,549 | 26,747 | 32,282 | 33,349 | 29,245 | 33,589 | 27,050 | 29,980 | 27,349 |
| Central Provinces " | 17,995 | 17,612 | 18,334 | 18,808 | 19,753 | 18,727 | 24,234 | 24,307 | 24,549 | 26,254 |
| Punjab - - - " | 4,361 | 5,315 | 6,607 | 7,244 | 7,602 | 7,236 | 9,830 | 9,587 | 11,578 | 11,624 |
| Elsewhere - - - " | — | — | 8,936 | 9,755 | 12,237 | 10,195 | 12,933 | 16,982 | 22,560 | 22,432 |
| Total - - - " | 430,472† | 419,197† | 462,596 | 512,385 | 513,923 | 352,973 | 572,938 | 575,694 | 578,759 | 578,381 |
| Woven Goods: | | | | | | | | | | |
| Grey - - - Lb. | — | 75,075 | 83,136 | 90,553 | 84,653 | 82,257 | 99,557 | 99,387 | 111,494 | 130,057 |
| Others - - - " | — | 7,858 | 8,152 | 11,137 | 13,412 | 16,491 | 20,094 | 23,239 | 26,590 | 23,690 |
| Total - - - " | — | 82,933 | 91,288 | 101,690 | 98,065 | 98,748 | 119,651 | 122,576 | 138,044 | 153,747 |
| JUTE MILLS: | | | | | | | | | | |
| Mills - - - No. | 28 | 31 | 34 | 33 | 34 | 36 | 36 | 38 | 38 | 38 |
| Capital employed (so far as known) { 000 Rs. and £. | 2,72,12 | 3,05,58 | 3,09,50 | 3,34,50 | 3,68,00 | 4,09,50 | 4,35,08 | 4,39,08 | 4,03,55 | 4,66,80 |
| | 1,297,000 | 1,321,400 | 1,491,400 | 1,591,400 | 1,591,400 | 1,691,400 | 1,741,400 | 1,741,400 | 2,263,400 | 2,283,358 |
| Persons employed No. | 78,114 | 91,610 | 94,546 | 95,036 | 102,449 | 111,272 | 114,795 | 118,904 | 123,869 | 133,162 |
| Looms - - - " | 10,169 | 12,374 | 12,835 | 13,421 | 14,119 | 15,340 | 16,119 | 17,189 | 18,406 | 19,991 |
| Spindles - - - " | 214,679 | 256,694 | 273,447 | 279,482 | 296,302 | 317,348 | 331,382 | 352,214 | 378,718 | 409,170 |

* Including Cotton Mills in Native States and French India.

† British India only.

‡ Information not yet available.

No. 212.—OTHER LARGE INDUSTRIES.

| | 1894. | 1895. | 1896. | 1897. | 1898. | 1899. | 1900. | 1901. | 1902. | 1903. |
|--|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|--------|---------|
| WOOLLEN MILLS : | | | | | | | | | | |
| Mills - - - - - No. | 5 | 5 | 6 | 5 | 4 | 4 | 4 | 4 | 4 | 6 |
| Capital employed 000 Rs. | 29,50 | 32,50 | 32,50 | 33,00 | 44,50 | 44,50 | 44,50 | 44,50 | 44,50 | 44,89 |
| Production - - - - - 000 Lb. | 1,857 | 2,287 | 2,346 | 2,654 | 2,920 | 2,513 | 3,407 | 3,979 | 3,384 | 2,977 |
| Persons employed - - - No. | 2,778 | 2,929 | 3,017 | 3,030 | 2,904 | 2,852 | 2,874 | 2,964 | 2,854 | 3,041 |
| PAPER MILLS : | | | | | | | | | | |
| Mills - - - - - No. | 9 | 8 | 8 | 8 | 8 | 8 | 8 | 9 | 8 | 9 |
| Capital employed 000 Rs. & £ | 61,22 | 62,72 | 62,72 | 62,72 | 62,72 | 67,72 | 70,22 | 73,20 | 73,20 | 47,00 |
| Production - - - - - 000 Lb. | 34,232 | 39,928 | 40,708 | 38,582 | 42,182 | 44,428 | 45,941 | 46,713 | 46,655 | 122,200 |
| Persons employed - - - No. | 3,544 | 3,504 | 3,613 | 3,532 | 4,187 | 4,436 | 4,871 | 4,978 | 4,805 | 4,823 |
| BREWERIES : | | | | | | | | | | |
| Breweries - - - - - No. | 22 | 23 | 24 | 25 | 25 | 26 | 26 | 26 | 27 | 27 |
| Production - - - - - 000 Gals. | 6,122 | 6,239 | 6,314 | 5,427 | 5,894 | 5,563 | 4,948 | 5,534 | 6,475 | 6,067 |
| COAL MINES : | | | | | | | | | | |
| Persons employed - - - No. | 43,197 | 57,919 | 61,958 | 59,859 | 62,974 | 74,450 | 89,248 | 96,318 | 98,312 | 88,530 |
| COTTON GINNING, CLEANING, AND PRESSING MILLS : | | | | | | | | | | |
| Mills - - - - - No. | 537 | 610 | 675 | 733 | 773 | 778 | 813 | 693 | 783 | 895 |
| Persons employed - - - " | 23,474 | 40,549 | 46,060 | 47,629 | 48,683 | 50,787 | 49,630 | 51,888 | 66,031 | 75,525 |
| COFFEE WORKS : | | | | | | | | | | |
| Works - - - - - No. | 36 | 36 | 56 | 52 | 44 | 23 | 25 | 19 | 19 | 18 |
| Persons employed - - - " | 1,145 | 1,235 | 1,233 | 2,142 | 4,063 | 5,081 | 5,774 | 5,104 | 4,115 | 4,726 |
| FLOUR MILLS : | | | | | | | | | | |
| Mills - - - - - No. | 63 | 72 | 72 | 85 | 103 | 87 | 101 | 32 | 31 | 35 |
| Persons employed - - - " | 1,474 | 1,739 | 1,763 | 2,194 | 2,502 | 2,499 | 2,554 | 2,208 | 2,190 | 2,649 |
| RICE MILLS : | | | | | | | | | | |
| Mills - - - - - No. | 88 | 87 | 110 | 122 | 160 | 256 | 299 | 106 | 101 | 112 |
| Persons employed - - - " | 5,080 | 8,180 | 5,667 | 6,228 | 7,223 | 10,163 | 12,392 | 13,593 | 13,007 | 16,223 |
| OIL MILLS : | | | | | | | | | | |
| Mills - - - - - No. | 98 | 103 | 163 | 153 | 195 | 208 | 212 | 84 | 98 | 99 |
| Persons employed - - - " | 1,790 | 3,368 | 3,177 | 2,725 | 4,761 | 4,687 | 5,064 | 3,935 | 4,323 | 4,629 |
| JUTE PRESSES : | | | | | | | | | | |
| Presses - - - - - No. | 87 | 93 | 89 | 120 | 122 | 145 | 168 | 132 | 182 | 155 |
| Persons employed - - - " | 8,479 | 8,863 | 9,890 | 3,832 | 16,866 | 21,911 | 20,785 | 20,847 | 21,918 | 26,996 |
| LAC FACTORIES : | | | | | | | | | | |
| Works - - - - - No. | 122 | 138 | 133 | 141 | 130 | 153 | 147 | 53 | 62 | 93 |
| Persons employed - - - " | 3,814 | 3,128 | 3,533 | 4,073 | 7,832 | 8,292 | 7,247 | 5,490 | 5,811 | 7,635 |
| PRINTING PRESSES : | | | | | | | | | | |
| Works - - - - - No. | — | — | — | — | 756 | 984 | 876 | 114 | 106 | 107 |
| Persons employed - - - " | — | — | — | — | 15,104 | 17,942 | 18,963 | 13,194 | 13,579 | 13,220 |
| INDIGO FACTORIES : | | | | | | | | | | |
| Factories - - - - - No. | 8,190 | 8,225 | 7,700 | 7,686 | 5,094 | 5,077 | 5,145 | 924 | 549 | 558 |
| Persons employed - - - " | 154,878 | 155,347 | 132,706 | 132,468 | 220,917 | 228,794 | 240,338 | 173,435 | 80,632 | 61,749 |
| TIMBER MILLS : | | | | | | | | | | |
| Mills - - - - - No. | 71 | 72 | 74 | 81 | 87 | 94 | 108 | 89 | 89 | 90 |
| Persons employed - - - " | 12,363 | 7,938 | 8,354 | 12,915 | 17,220 | 12,424 | 9,711 | 8,065 | 7,790 | 7,888 |
| SUGAR FACTORIES : | | | | | | | | | | |
| Factories - - - - - No. | 264 | 247 | 236 | 229 | 229 | 193 | 203 | 26 | 21 | 21 |
| Persons employed - - - " | 3,042 | 3,954 | 4,604 | 3,990 | 6,100 | 5,263 | 5,452 | 4,219 | 4,325 | 4,896 |
| SILK FILATURES : | | | | | | | | | | |
| Filatures - - - - - No. | 78 | 89 | 68 | 67 | 66 | 67 | 66 | 71 | 62 | 63 |
| Persons employed - - - " | 9,260 | 9,918 | 8,263 | 5,625 | 13,918 | 14,139 | 12,292 | 11,061 | 10,652 | 9,158 |
| SILK MILLS : | | | | | | | | | | |
| Mills - - - - - No. | 27 | 28 | 29 | 31 | 31 | 33 | 29 | 12 | 10 | 10 |
| Persons employed - - - " | 3,143 | 3,586 | 3,914 | 2,795 | 2,773 | 3,092 | 3,320 | 8,102 | 3,040 | 2,793 |
| IRON AND BRASS FOUNDRIES : | | | | | | | | | | |
| Foundries - - - - - No. | 60 | 64 | 88 | 89 | 106 | 128 | 124 | 70 | 78 | 76 |
| Persons employed - - - " | 11,773 | 12,060 | 15,110 | 15,365 | 18,926 | 17,442 | 17,585 | 17,080 | 20,674 | 22,388 |
| TANNERIES : | | | | | | | | | | |
| Works - - - - - No. | 63 | 60 | 152 | 144 | 135 | 153 | 202 | 23 | 46 | 43 |
| Persons employed - - - " | 4,096 | 4,241 | 4,851 | 5,254 | 5,260 | 5,931 | 6,500 | 7,152 | 8,626 | 7,907 |
| TILE FACTORIES : | | | | | | | | | | |
| Works - - - - - No. | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | 55 | 55 | 59 |
| Persons employed - - - " | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | 6,357 | 6,255 | 6,435 |
| WOOLLEN WEAVING ESTABLISHMENTS NOT CLASSED AS MILLS : | | | | | | | | | | |
| Works - - - - - No. | 5 | 4 | 5 | 7 | 8 | 6 | 12 | 13 | 13 | 11 |
| Persons employed - - - " | 274 | 2,351 | 4,801 | 5,542 | 5,538 | 5,562 | 5,560 | 5,840 | 5,785 | 4,427 |

N.B.—The figures in the above Table can only be regarded as approximate. From 1901 statistics are given only for works or factories employing a daily average of 25 persons or more (or of 50 persons or more in the case of Bombay factories from 1902).

No. 213.—FACTORIES INSPECTED UNDER THE FACTORY ACT.

| PROVINCE. | Number of Factories working, and liable to be inspected. | Average Number of Hands employed daily. | | | | Number of Factories. | | | | Number of Persons convicted for breach of Act. | Number of Accidents Reported. | | | |
|-------------------------------------|--|---|---------------|---------------|----------------|----------------------|---------------------------|----------------------------------|--------------------|--|-------------------------------|------------|--------------|--------------|
| | | Men. | Women. | Children. | Total. | With Sunday Holiday | With other Weekly Holiday | Ex-empted from Sunday Stop-page. | Work-ed otherwise. | | Fa-tal. | Seri-ous. | Min-or. | Total. |
| Bengal | 251 | 168,360 | 25,813 | 18,841 | 213,014 | 160 | 13 | 43 | 23 | 2 | 31 | 259 | 361 | 652 |
| United Provinces | 122 | 33,478 | 3,649 | 1,843 | 38,968 | 93 | 25 | 4 | — | 4 | 11 | 65 | 46 | 122 |
| Punjab | 188 | 19,095 | 2,996 | 1,037 | 23,128 | 113 | 62 | 8 | 1 | 2 | 9 | 23 | 124 | 156 |
| North West Frontier Province | 2 | 40 | 24 | — | 64 | 2 | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — |
| Burma | 186 | 31,327 | 861 | 157 | 32,345 | 182 | 2 | 4 | — | 1 | 9 | 76 | 78 | 163 |
| Central Provinces (including Berar) | 391 | 25,905 | 14,957 | 1,919 | 42,781 | 190 | 200 | — | 1 | 19 | 10 | 44 | 50 | 113 |
| Madras | 81 | 30,353 | 2,842 | 2,007 | 35,202 | 70 | 7 | 4 | — | — | 3 | 19 | 226 | 248 |
| Mumbai | 416 | 136,095 | 33,752 | 7,168 | 182,910 | 287 | 127 | 2 | — | 9 | 17 | 77 | 1,420 | 1,523 |
| Assam | 13 | 1,597 | 486 | 133 | 2,221 | 13 | — | — | — | — | 1 | 5 | — | 6 |
| Upper-Merwara | 2 | 609 | 820 | 17 | 1,006 | 2 | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | 4 |
| TOTAL, 1903 | 1,654 | 447,817 | 90,700 | 33,122 | 571,639 | 1,112 | 436 | 65 | 25 | 37 | 91 | 568 | 2,330 | 2,659 |
| 1902 | 1,511 | 424,375 | 85,882 | 31,377 | 541,634 | 1,022 | 367 | 69 | 33 | 24 | 95 | 495 | 2,517 | 3,107 |
| 1901 | 1,259 | 408,950 | 75,803 | 29,463 | 514,216 | 915 | 309 | 67 | 53 | 22 | 92 | 442 | 2,422 | 2,956 |
| 1900 | 1,207 | 372,617 | 68,610 | 27,729 | 468,956 | 827 | 284 | 60 | 26 | 8 | 62 | 435 | 1,646 | 2,143 |
| 1899 | 1,110 | 339,917 | 66,265 | 27,463 | 432,645 | 770 | 259 | 54 | 18 | 3 | 77 | 489 | 2,037 | 2,603 |
| TOTALS 1898 | 1,066 | 334,594 | 60,603 | 27,532 | 422,729 | 744 | 253 | 52 | 32 | 17 | 65 | 537 | 1,714 | 2,316 |
| 1897 | 978 | 335,702 | 60,271 | 25,572 | 421,545 | 722 | 172 | 46 | 38 | 20 | 61 | 529 | 1,724 | 2,314 |
| 1896 | 916 | 315,426 | 58,829 | 23,988 | 398,243 | 687 | 153 | 48 | 28 | 13 | 56 | 446 | 1,661 | 2,183 |
| 1895 | 804 | 293,836 | 54,530 | 22,735 | 371,101 | 660 | 139 | 61 | 4 | 2 | 51 | 438 | 1,612 | 2,101 |
| 1894 | 813 | 276,806 | 53,127 | 20,877 | 349,810 | 596 | 135 | 75 | 7 | 2 | 58 | 371 | 1,504 | 1,983 |

No. 214.—INVENTIONS and DESIGNS.

| INVENTIONS. | 1894. | 1895. | 1896. | 1897. | 1898. | 1899. | 1900. | 1901. | 1902. | 1903. |
|--|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|
| No. of applications received for leave to file a specification | 375 | 417 | 400 | 451 | 481 | 481 | 492 | 496 | 524 | 536 |
| No. of specifications filed | 294 | 320 | 312 | 392 | 409 | 415 | 410 | 412 | 375 | 330 |
| Subject of applications:— | | | | | | | | | | |
| Bicycles and similar vehicles | 5 | 2 | 27 | 61 | 31 | 14 | 3 | 9 | 10 | 9 |
| Tea manufacture | 16 | 21 | 26 | 18 | 10 | 8 | 10 | 14 | 17 | 21 |
| Railways | 41 | 37 | 23 | 27 | 28 | 48 | 42 | 49 | 62 | 41 |
| Lamps and Burners | 6 | 11 | 21 | 13 | 16 | 21 | 11 | 7 | 17 | 21 |
| Electrical Contrivances | 21 | 29 | 18 | 11 | 11 | 46 | 54 | 35 | 21 | 21 |
| Spinning and Weaving Machines | 17 | 28 | 15 | 14 | 8 | 12 | 12 | 6 | 14 | 30 |
| Water lifts and Pumps | 15 | 21 | 14 | 15 | 11 | 11 | 11 | 11 | 10 | 19 |
| Sugar-cane and other Mills | 19 | 27 | 14 | 14 | 7 | 9 | 11 | 8 | 8 | 9 |
| Chemical Appliances and Preparations | 26 | 25 | 21 | 29 | 20 | 19 | 15 | 9 | 13 | 18 |
| Others | 210 | 216 | 231 | 259 | 339 | 293 | 323 | 348 | 352 | 347 |
| DESIGNS. | | | | | | | | | | |
| No. of applications for registration of copyright in a design | 38 | 40 | 27 | 19 | 16 | 20 | 22 | 27 | 28 | 41 |
| No. of designs registered | 9 | 15 | 18 | 12 | 6 | 9 | 6 | 8 | 22 | 17 |
| Income from Fees | £ 1,458 | £ 1,593 | £ 1,331 | £ 2,000 | £ 2,411 | £ 2,573 | £ 2,864 | £ 3,007 | £ 3,036 | £ 3,288 |

| | 1895. | | 1896. | | 1897. | | 1898. | | 1899. | |
|-----------------------|------------|-----------------|------------|-----------------|------------|-----------------|------------|-----------------|------------|-----------|
| | Tons. | Tons of Rupees. | Tons. | Tons of Rupees. | Tons. | Tons of Rupees. | Tons. | Tons of Rupees. | Tons. | £ |
| COAL: | | | | | | | | | | |
| Bengal | 2,716,155 | 890,320 | 3,037,920 | 814,643 | 3,142,497 | 791,578 | 3,622,090 | 968,725 | 4,035,265 | 722,118 |
| Punjab | 72,493 | 58,628 | 79,017 | 65,964 | 92,792 | 77,548 | 85,562 | 71,895 | 81,835 | 50,913 |
| Central Provinces | 122,776 | 63,954 | 141,185 | 66,729 | 131,629 | 61,646 | 149,709 | 70,112 | 156,576 | 47,883 |
| Assam | 172,717 | 190,837 | 177,259 | 123,505 | 185,633 | 128,990 | 200,329 | 139,273 | 225,623 | 104,914 |
| Burma | 17,289 | 9,508 | 22,993 | 10,145 | 11,472 | 7,385 | 6,975 | 4,534 | 8,105 | 3,512 |
| Baluchistan | 26,468 | 36,024 | 26,257 | 51,911 | 12,043 | 17,888 | 13,372 | 19,070 | 15,822 | 15,640 |
| Central India | 118,479 | 40,670 | 115,386 | 38,248 | 124,778 | 39,565 | 134,726 | 43,492 | 164,569 | 37,186 |
| Hyderabad | 292,915 | 192,520 | 262,681 | 91,988 | 365,560 | 127,943 | 394,622 | 118,387 | 401,216 | 80,243 |
| Bikaner | 1,737 | 368 | — | — | — | — | 511 | 256 | 4,249 | 1,417 |
| Elsewhere | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — |
| Total | 3,540,019 | 1,293,330 | 3,862,698 | 1,263,683 | 4,066,294 | 1,252,537 | 4,608,196 | 1,435,744 | 5,093,260 | 1,063,830 |
| SALT: | | | | | | | | | | |
| Madras | 323,111 | 186,264 | 348,828 | 200,197 | 241,333 | 135,932 | 251,375 | 145,515 | 268,062 | 96,255 |
| Bombay and Sind | 420,964 | 154,105 | 352,662 | 110,609 | 405,965 | 129,524 | 355,514 | 106,736 | 379,550 | 86,103 |
| Bengal | 6,556 | 4,461 | 7,163 | 4,875 | 5,964 | 4,059 | — | — | — | — |
| Northern India | 358,208 | 172,599 | 253,159 | 101,517 | 200,378 | 87,733 | 359,790 | 177,415 | 248,574 | 59,427 |
| Burma | 19,316 | 77,359 | 17,950 | 67,789 | 22,778 | 86,840 | 18,223 | 81,291 | 23,240 | 53,058 |
| Central India | 677 | 3,612 | 676 | 3,605 | 601 | 3,082 | 456 | 3,008 | 333 | 1,576 |
| Total | 1,183,827 | 608,400 | 980,438 | 488,592 | 876,919 | 447,150 | 986,158 | 513,966 | 920,659 | 296,419 |
| MANGANESE ORE: | | | | | | | | | | |
| Central Provinces | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — |
| Madras | 15,816 | 10,764 | 56,369 | 38,702 | 73,680 | 52,643 | 60,449 | 41,139 | 37,128 | 39,529 |
| Total | 15,816 | 10,764 | 56,369 | 38,702 | 73,680 | 52,643 | 60,449 | 41,139 | 37,128 | 39,529 |
| GOLD: | Oz. | | Oz. | | Oz. | | Oz. | | Oz. | |
| Mysore | 255,348 | 1,711,669 | 321,584 | 2,086,498 | 389,224 | 2,344,231 | 412,892 | 2,378,835 | 446,397 | 1,630,287 |
| Elsewhere | 1,482 | 9,682 | 1,917 | 11,326 | 1,371 | 7,966 | 6,062 | 33,921 | 9,623 | 44,619 |
| Total | 257,830 | 1,721,351 | 323,501 | 2,097,824 | 390,595 | 2,352,097 | 418,954 | 2,412,756 | 456,020 | 1,724,906 |
| PETROLEUM: | | | | | | | | | | |
| | Gallons. | | Gallons. | | Gallons. | | Gallons. | | Gallons. | |
| Burma | 12,965,753 | 153,159 | 14,806,195 | 176,496 | 18,875,530 | 223,535 | 18,424,403 | 96,064 | 32,300,531 | 121,287 |
| Assam | 36,435 | 729 | 238,730 | 2,388 | 222,077 | 2,221 | 547,965 | 5,768 | 623,372 | 4,388 |
| Punjab | 1,560 | 35 | 2,364 | 34 | 2,041 | 28 | 1,510 | 14 | 1,104 | 9 |
| Total | 13,003,748 | 153,923 | 15,049,289 | 178,917 | 19,099,648 | 225,784 | 18,973,878 | 101,846 | 32,934,007 | 125,684 |

in BRITISH INDIA AND NATIVE STATES, Quantity and Value.

| 1900. | | 1901. | | 1902. | | 1903. | | 1904.* | | |
|------------|-----------|------------|-----------|------------|-----------|------------|-----------|-------------|---|--------------------|
| Tons. | £ | Tons. | £ | Tons. | £ | Tons. | £ | Tons. | £ | |
| 4,978,492 | 960,090 | 5,487,585 | 966,428 | 6,259,236 | 967,960 | 6,361,212 | 951,892 | 7,063,680 | † | COAL : |
| 74,083 | 47,628 | 67,730 | 36,907 | 55,373 | 24,039 | 43,704 | 18,336 | 45,594 | † | Bengal. |
| 172,842 | 51,937 | 191,516 | 53,343 | 196,981 | 58,590 | 159,154 | 48,020 | 139,027 | † | Punjab. |
| 216,736 | 68,368 | 254,100 | 80,465 | 221,096 | 69,809 | 239,328 | 75,791 | 266,765 | † | Central Provinces |
| 10,223 | 5,114 | 12,466 | 6,233 | 13,302 | 6,208 | 9,306 | 2,482 | 1,106 | † | Assam. |
| 23,281 | 31,041 | 24,656 | 22,796 | 33,869 | 27,755 | 46,909 | 30,191 | 49,867 | † | Burma. |
| 164,489 | 41,868 | 164,362 | 39,423 | 171,538 | 45,031 | 193,277 | 49,775 | 185,774 | † | Baluchistan. |
| 469,291 | 133,943 | 421,218 | 108,915 | 455,424 | 163,194 | 362,733 | 117,682 | 419,546 | † | Central India. |
| 9,250 | 3,072 | 12,094 | 3,962 | 16,503 | 4,263 | 21,784 | 4,935 | 45,078 | † | Hyderabad. |
| — | — | — | — | 1,138 | — | 999 | — | 270 | † | Bikaner. |
| 6,118,692 | 1,343,081 | 6,635,727 | 1,323,372 | 7,424,480 | 1,366,909 | 7,438,386 | 1,299,718 | 8,216,706 | † | Elsewhere. |
| | | | | | | | | | | Total. |
| 322,244 | 113,523 | 339,544 | 116,485 | 358,460 | 119,894 | 244,923 | 85,941 | † | † | SALT : |
| 471,048 | 99,105 | 335,324 | 65,405 | 392,037 | 78,059 | 281,436 | 82,068 | † | † | Madras. |
| — | — | 174 | 79 | 119 | 54 | 94 | 43 | † | † | Bombay & Sind. |
| 190,532 | 42,617 | 405,068 | 135,255 | 209,177 | 71,133 | 270,068 | 77,169 | † | † | Bengal. |
| 20,835 | 49,807 | 21,500 | 55,344 | 20,170 | 50,802 | 26,174 | 59,706 | † | † | Northern India. |
| 352 | 1,075 | 491 | 1,594 | 485 | 1,761 | 489 | 2,787 | † | † | Burma. |
| | | | | | | | | | | Central India. |
| 1,005,011 | 306,187 | 1,102,101 | 374,162 | 1,040,438 | 321,703 | 823,164 | 307,714 | † | † | Total. |
| 35,366 | 35,356 | 44,428 | 44,428 | 89,609 | 89,609 | 101,554 | 101,554 | 85,084 | † | MANGANESE ORE : |
| 92,468 | 41,949 | 76,463 | 34,692 | 68,171 | 30,929 | 63,452 | 31,187 | 53,699 | † | Central Provinces. |
| 127,814 | 77,305 | 120,891 | 79,120 | 157,780 | 120,538 | 165,096 | 132,741 | 138,738 | † | Madras. |
| | | | | | | | | | | Total. |
| Oz. | | Oz. | | Oz. | | Oz. | | Oz. | | GOLD : |
| 509,272 | 1,879,048 | 530,142 | 1,922,804 | 515,460 | 1,964,335 | 598,709 | 2,283,999 | † | † | Mysore. |
| 3,713 | 12,719 | 1,984 | 7,607 | 2,179 | 5,896 | 4,509 | 18,494 | † | † | Elsewhere. |
| 512,985 | 1,891,767 | 532,126 | 1,930,411 | 517,639 | 1,970,230 | 603,218 | 2,302,493 | † | † | Total. |
| Gallons. | | Gallons. | | Gallons. | | Gallons. | | Gallons. | | PETROLEUM : |
| 36,974,288 | 143,444 | 49,441,734 | 202,106 | 54,848,980 | 211,933 | 85,328,491 | 345,909 | 115,900,000 | † | Burma. |
| 753,049 | 5,290 | 631,571 | 2,217 | 1,756,759 | 5,866 | 2,528,785 | 8,429 | 2,500,000 | † | Assam. |
| 1,874 | 20 | 1,812 | 19 | 1,949 | 27 | 1,798 | 26 | † | † | Punjab. |
| 37,729,211 | 148,755 | 50,075,117 | 204,342 | 56,607,688 | 217,816 | 87,859,069 | 354,364 | 118,400,000 | † | Total. |

* Complete figures not yet available.

A. POPULATION OF BRITISH TERRITORY, GROSS

NOTE.—The figures are approximate, and in all the columns except the first are

| Years. | Population. | Gross Revenue. | | | | | | | | |
|---------------------|-------------|-----------------|-------|--------|---------|---------|----------------------|---------------|-----------------|--------|
| | | Land Revenue. | Salt. | Opium. | Excise. | Stamps. | Taxes ^b . | Public Works. | Other Receipts. | Total. |
| | | Tens of Rupees. | | | | | | | | |
| 1879-80 | | 21.86 | 7.27 | 10.32 | 2.84 | 3.19 | 5.94 | 9.37 | 7.64 | 68.43 |
| 1880-1 | | 21.11 | 7.12 | 10.48 | 3.14 | 3.25 | 5.87 | 11.60 | 11.72 | 74.29 |
| 1881-2 | 198.79 | 21.96 | 7.38 | 9.86 | 3.43 | 3.38 | 5.79 | 12.96 | 10.68 | 75.68 |
| 1882-3 | | 21.87 | 6.18 | 9.50 | 3.61 | 3.38 | 4.49 | 13.06 | 8.19 | 70.27 |
| 1883-4 | | 22.36 | 6.16 | 9.66 | 3.84 | 3.51 | 4.58 | 14.12 | 7.72 | 71.84 |
| 1884-5 | | 21.83 | 6.51 | 8.82 | 4.01 | 3.61 | 4.32 | 14.19 | 7.40 | 70.69 |
| 1885-8 ^a | | 22.59 | 6.34 | 8.94 | 4.15 | 3.66 | 4.67 | 15.88 | 8.23 | 74.46 |
| 1886-7 | | 23.06 | 6.66 | 8.94 | 4.37 | 3.76 | 5.60 | 16.88 | 8.10 | 77.34 |
| 1887-8 | | 23.19 | 6.67 | 8.51 | 4.53 | 3.87 | 5.83 | 16.84 | 9.32 | 78.76 |
| 1888-9 | | 23.02 | 7.67 | 8.56 | 4.70 | 3.98 | 5.92 | 18.02 | 9.88 | 81.70 |
| 1889-90 | | 23.98 | 8.19 | 8.58 | 4.89 | 4.09 | 6.51 | 19.24 | 9.60 | 85.08 |
| 1890-1 | | 24.04 | 8.52 | 7.83 | 4.96 | 4.07 | 6.85 | 20.06 | 9.38 | 85.74 |
| 1891-2 | 221.17 | 23.96 | 8.63 | 8.01 | 5.12 | 4.26 | 6.84 | 22.84 | 9.46 | 89.14 |
| 1892-3 | | 24.90 | 8.66 | 7.99 | 5.24 | 4.46 | 7.02 | 22.16 | 9.77 | 90.17 |
| 1893-4 | | 25.59 | 8.23 | 6.63 | 5.39 | 4.51 | 6.94 | 23.27 | 10.00 | 90.56 |
| 1894-5 | | 25.41 | 8.66 | 7.32 | 5.53 | 4.62 | 9.21 | 24.27 | 10.17 | 95.19 |
| 1895-6 | | 26.20 | 8.96 | 7.12 | 5.72 | 4.73 | 10.56 | 24.87 | 10.51 | 98.37 |
| 1896-7 | | 25.97 | 8.42 | 6.41 | 5.81 | 4.73 | 9.90 | 24.14 | 10.90 | 94.13 |
| 1897-8 | | 25.68 | 8.59 | 5.18 | 5.49 | 4.84 | 10.26 | 25.50 | 10.90 | 96.44 |
| | | £ | £ | £ | £ | £ | £ | £ | £ | £ |
| 1898-9 | | 18.31 | 6.07 | 3.82 | 3.93 | 3.20 | 7.10 | 18.66 | 6.70 | 67.69 |
| 1899-00 | | 17.41 | 5.85 | 4.40 | 3.86 | 3.27 | 6.93 | 19.43 | 7.69 | 68.64 |
| 1900-1 | | 17.50 | 5.97 | 5.10 | 3.94 | 3.34 | 7.26 | 21.31 | 10.85 | 75.27 |
| 1901-2 | 231.90 | 18.29 | 5.94 | 4.85 | 4.08 | 3.46 | 7.96 | 23.24 | 8.54 | 76.34 |
| 1902-3 | | 18.44 | 6.18 | 4.50 | 4.43 | 3.47 | 8.14 | 23.39 | 8.88 | 77.43 |
| 1903-4 | | 19.23 | 5.25 | 5.74 | 4.96 | 3.58 | 8.01 | 25.03 | 11.94 | 83.76 |

^a Annexation of Upper Burma.^b Assessed Taxes, Provincial Rates, and Customs.^c Forest, Registration, Tributes, Interest, Post Office, Telegraph, Mint, Receipts by Civil and Military Departments, and Miscellaneous.

REVENUE and EXPENDITURE, SURPLUS or DEFICIT and DEBT for 25 Years.

in millions and decimals of a million.

| Expenditure. | | | | | | | | Surplus. | Deficit. | Total Permanent Debt of India. | | Year. |
|----------------------------|-----------------------|--|-------|---------------|---------|----------------|--------|-----------------|----------|--------------------------------|-------------|----------|
| Charges of Collection, &c. | Civil Administration. | Interest (other than that for Public Works). | Army. | Public Works. | Famine. | Miscellaneous. | Total. | | | In India. | In England. | |
| Tens of Rupees. | | | | | | | | Tens of Rupees. | | Tens of Rupees. | £. | |
| 7-86 | 10-46 | 5-29 | 22-58 | 16-52 | 10 | 6-75 | 69-66 | — | 1-23 | 82-87 | 68-86 | 1879-80. |
| 8-06 | 10-67 | 4-63 | 28-98 | 19-19 | 03 | 6-42 | 77-92 | — | 3-63 | 85-96 | 71-43 | 1880-1. |
| 8-22 | 11-13 | 4-85 | 19-69 | 19-60 | 03 | 8-58 | 72-08 | 3-80 | — | 88-05 | 68-14 | 1881-2. |
| 8-49 | 11-04 | 4-77 | 18-36 | 20-57 | 02 | 6-35 | 69-60 | 67 | — | 90-69 | 68-59 | 1882-3. |
| 8-49 | 11-36 | 4-52 | 18-12 | 20-99 | — | 6-48 | 69-96 | 1-88 | — | 93-19 | 68-11 | 1883-4. |
| 9-58 | 11-74 | 4-62 | 16-96 | 21-87 | — | 6-53 | 71-06 | — | 3-99 | 93-18 | 69-27 | 1884-5. |
| 9-80 | 12-24 | 4-33 | 20-10 | 22-63 | 04 | 8-13 | 77-27 | — | 2-31 | 92-70 | 73-81 | 1885-6. |
| 9-75 | 12-70 | 4-31 | 19-84 | 23-87 | — | 6-89 | 77-16 | 1-18 | — | 92-65 | 84-23 | 1886-7. |
| 9-44 | 12-91 | 5-44 | 20-87 | 24-75 | — | 7-38 | 80-79 | — | 2-03 | 98-09 | 84-14 | 1887-8. |
| 9-74 | 13-01 | 4-71 | 21-09 | 25-79 | — | 7-32 | 81-86 | 04 | — | 100-82 | 95-03 | 1888-9. |
| 8-91 | 13-23 | 4-24 | 21-37 | 26-60 | 07 | 8-05 | 82-47 | 2-61 | — | 102-76 | 98-19 | 1889-90. |
| 9-53 | 13-38 | 4-19 | 21-18 | 26-46 | — | 7-31 | 82-05 | 3-69 | — | 102-75 | 104-41 | 1890-1. |
| 9-55 | 13-85 | 4-31 | 22-88 | 30-13 | 02 | 7-93 | 88-67 | 47 | — | 102-69 | 107-40 | 1891-2. |
| 9-46 | 14-26 | 4-37 | 23-88 | 31-10 | 07 | 7-86 | 91-00 | — | 3-83 | 102-94 | 106-63 | 1892-3. |
| 9-86 | 14-64 | 4-44 | 23-58 | 31-70 | — | 7-89 | 92-11 | — | 1-55 | 106-55 | 108-11 | 1893-4. |
| 9-72 | 14-83 | 5-12 | 24-31 | 32-52 | 01 | 7-96 | 94-49 | 70 | — | 104-37 | 114-01 | 1894-5. |
| 10-35 | 15-17 | 4-04 | 25-50 | 32-84 | 02 | 8-92 | 96-84 | 1-53 | — | 103-79 | 113-90 | 1895-6. |
| 10-91 | 15-45 | 3-45 | 24-35 | 31-89 | 2-13 | 7-55 | 95-28 | — | 1-70 | 109-12 | 113-88 | 1896-7. |
| 10-82 | 15-74 | 3-47 | 27-02 | 31-26 | 5-36 | 8-13 | 101-80 | — | 5-36 | 111-70 | 117-27 | 1897-8. |
| £ | £ | £ | £ | £ | £ | £ | £ | £ | £ | Rupees. | | |
| 7-10 | 10-49 | 2-02 | 16-00 | 21-62 | 79 | 6-73 | 64-85 | 2-64 | — | 1126-55 | 119-77 | 1898-9. |
| 7-42 | 10-78 | 1-95 | 14-89 | 22-91 | 2-10 | 5-31 | 65-86 | 2-78 | — | 1124-75 | 119-64 | 1899-00. |
| 7-55 | 10-97 | 2-14 | 15-08 | 24-36 | 4-16 | 9-34 | 73-60 | 1-67 | — | 1153-32 | 128-44 | 1900-1. |
| 7-44 | 11-15 | 1-94 | 15-76 | 26-31 | 88 | 7-91 | 71-39 | 4-95 | — | 1161-91 | 130-31 | 1901-2. |
| 7-64 | 11-69 | 1-83 | 17-35 | 27-78 | 98 | 7-10 | 74-37 | 3-06 | — | 1176-54 | 130-30 | 1902-3. |
| 8-59 | 11-98 | 1-70 | 17-87 | 29-04 | 91 | 10-67 | 80-76 | 3-00 | — | 1194-24 | 131-05 | 1903-4. |

d Minor Departments, Law and Justice, Police, Marine, Education, &c.

e Including the gross payments for Guaranteed Railway Interest.

f Post Office, Telegraph, Mint, Miscellaneous Civil Charges, and Provincial Adjustments.

B.—AMOUNT of GUARANTEED CAPITAL raised by RAILWAY COMPANIES
NUMBER of open MILES of RAILWAY at the end of each year.

NOTE.—In all the columns except the sixth the figures are given in Tens of Rupees.

| Years. | No. of Miles of Railway open for traffic at end of each year. | Capital Outlay of Guaranteed and Subsidised Railway Companies to end of Year. | State Capital Outlay on Public Works to end of year. | | | Value of Imports by Sea (including Government Transactions). | | | | |
|---------|---|---|--|-------------------|--------|--|-----------------|--------|-----------|----------------|
| | | | Railways. | Irrigation Works. | Total. | Merchandise. | | | Treasure. | Total Imports. |
| | | | | | | Cotton Twist and Yarn and Manufactures. | Other Articles. | Total. | | |
| | | | Tens of Rupees. | | | Tens of Rupees. | | | | |
| 1879-80 | 8,499 | 90.79 | 37.56 | 17.51 | 55.07 | 19.66 | 21.51 | 41.17 | 11.66 | 52.83 |
| 1880-1 | 9,167 | 66.35a | 43.09 | 18.21 | 61.30 | 26.61 | 26.50 | 53.11 | 8.99 | 62.10 |
| 1881-2 | 9,895 | 67.19 | 47.02 | 18.91 | 65.93 | 23.99 | 25.12 | 49.11 | 11.32 | 60.43 |
| 1882-3 | 10,155 | 67.94 | 49.73 | 21.90 | 71.63 | 24.80 | 27.29 | 52.09 | 13.45 | 65.54 |
| 1883-4 | 10,838 | 70.63 | 54.15 | 22.91 | 77.06 | 25.10 | 30.18 | 55.28 | 12.88 | 68.16 |
| 1884-5 | 12,015 | 73.21 | 60.20 | 23.96 | 84.06 | 24.55 | 31.15 | 55.70 | 13.89 | 69.59 |
| 1885-6 | 12,385 | 72.84 | 67.22 | 24.62 | 91.84 | 24.28 | 31.37 | 55.65 | 15.48 | 71.13 |
| 1886-7 | 13,398 | 65.16a | 77.64 | 25.29 | 102.93 | 29.16 | 32.61 | 61.77 | 11.05 | 72.82 |
| 1887-8 | 14,384 | 70.87 | 80.00 | 25.91 | 105.91 | 27.50 | 37.50 | 65.00 | 13.83 | 78.83 |
| 1888-9 | 15,248 | 66.27a | 91.54 | 26.45 | 117.99 | 31.51 | 37.98 | 69.44 | 13.84 | 83.28 |
| 1889-90 | 16,104 | 69.80 | 94.34 | 26.91 | 121.25 | 29.87 | 39.33 | 69.20 | 17.46 | 86.66 |
| 1890-1 | 16,984 | 71.66 | 101.92 | 27.49 | 129.41 | 31.00 | 40.97 | 71.97 | 21.93 | 93.90 |
| 1891-2 | 17,576 | 67.88a | 105.40 | 28.82 | 133.72 | 28.68 | 40.75 | 69.43 | 14.72 | 84.15 |
| 1892-3 | 18,048 | 68.84 | 110.20 | 28.92 | 139.12 | 25.62 | 40.64 | 66.26 | 17.01 | 83.27 |
| 1893-4 | 18,501 | 69.70 | 114.28 | 29.63 | 143.96 | 32.38 | 44.64 | 77.02 | 18.46 | 95.48 |
| 1894-5 | 18,872 | 70.72 | 118.72 | 30.34 | 149.06 | 32.71 | 40.82 | 73.53 | 9.58 | 83.11 |
| 1895-6 | 19,679 | 71.86 | 122.70 | 31.10 | 153.80 | 25.81 | 47.13 | 72.94 | 13.36 | 86.30 |
| 1896-7 | 20,406 | 74.07 | 127.15 | 31.90 | 159.05 | 29.81 | 46.31 | 76.12 | 13.08 | 89.20 |
| 1897-8 | 21,156 | 77.31 | 133.30 | 32.64 | 165.94 | 26.44 | 47.21 | 73.65 | 20.53 | 94.18 |
| | | £ | £ | £ | £ | £ | £ | £ | £ | £ |
| 1898-9 | 22,499 | 80.84 | 108.56 | 22.21 | 125.77 | 18.17 | 29.90 | 48.07 | 11.93 | 60.00 |
| 1899-00 | 23,783 | 82.94 | 106.87 | 22.84 | 129.71 | 19.66 | 30.54 | 50.20 | 13.96 | 64.16 |
| 1900-1 | 25,035 | 84.84 | 116.25 | 23.48 | 139.73 | 19.91 | 34.02 | 53.93 | 16.88 | 70.81 |
| 1901-2 | 25,378 | 61.30a | 119.66 | 24.10 | 143.76 | 21.99 | 37.20 | 59.19 | 13.73 | 72.92 |
| 1902-3 | 25,308 | 63.55 | 124.36 | 24.78 | 149.14 | 20.33 | 36.88 | 57.21 | 16.92 | 74.13 |
| 1903-4 | 27,133 | 65.41 | 129.04 | 25.56 | 154.60 | 20.74 | 40.99 | 61.73 | 25.68 | 87.41 |

a The decrease in these years was due to the purchase of Guaranteed Railways by Government.

STATE OUTLAY of CAPITAL on RAILWAYS and IRRIGATION WORKS,
Year, Value of IMPORTS and EXPORTS, and RATE of EXCHANGE for 25 Years.

in millions and decimals of a million.

| Value of Exports, including Re-exports, by Sea. | | | | | | | | | | | | | | Average Rate of Exchange for Bills and Tele- graphic Transfers on India. | Years. |
|---|---|---|--------------------------------------|--------|--------|------|--------|----------------|-------------------|--|--|-----------------|---|---|----------|
| Merchandise. | | | | | | | | Trea- sure. | Total Exports. | Net Exports of Mer- chandise. | Net Imports of Trea- sure. | Net Exports. | | | |
| Rice, Wheat, and Grain of all kinds. | Raw Cotton and Cotton Goods and Yarn. | Raw and Tan'd Hides and Skins. | Raw Jute and Jute Goods. | Seeds. | Opium. | Tea. | Total. | | | | | | | | |
| Tens of Rupees. | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 9-37 | 13-88 | 3-74 | 5-57 | 4-78 | 14-32 | 3-07 | 67-21 | 2-04 | 69-25 | 26-04 | 9-62 | 16-42 | 1 | 7-961 | 1879-90. |
| 12-71 | 16-35 | 3-74 | 5-06 | 6-32 | 13-60 | 3-10 | 74-58 | 1-44 | 76-02 | 21-47 | 7-55 | 13-92 | 1 | 7-956 | 1880-1. |
| 17-26 | 18-28 | 3-95 | 6-13 | 6-06 | 12-43 | 3-66 | 81-96 | 1-10 | 83-06 | 32-85 | 10-22 | 22-63 | 1 | 7-896 | 1881-2. |
| 14-89 | 20-03 | 4-44 | 7-33 | 7-21 | 11-48 | 3-74 | 83-48 | 1-04 | 84-52 | 31-39 | 12-41 | 18-98 | 1 | 7-525 | 1882-3. |
| 17-62 | 18-74 | 4-67 | 5-93 | 10-09 | 11-29 | 4-13 | 88-17 | 1-01 | 89-18 | 32-89 | 11-87 | 21-02 | 1 | 7-536 | 1883-4. |
| 13-90 | 17-88 | 4-94 | 6-21 | 10-75 | 10-68 | 4-14 | 83-25 | 1-97 | 85-22 | 27-55 | 11-92 | 15-63 | 1 | 7-398 | 1884-5. |
| 17-61 | 15-85 | 5-34 | 5-49 | 9-98 | 10-74 | 4-40 | 83-88 | 1-11 | 84-99 | 28-23 | 14-37 | 13-86 | 1 | 6-254 | 1885-6. |
| 18-03 | 19-23 | 5-15 | 6-02 | 9-22 | 11-08 | 4-88 | 88-47 | 1-72 | 90-19 | 26-70 | 9-33 | 17-37 | 1 | 5-441 | 1886-7. |
| 15-54 | 21-09 | 4-86 | 7-81 | 9-40 | 10-07 | 5-30 | 90-54 | 1-60 | 92-14 | 25-54 | 12-23 | 13-31 | 1 | 4-898 | 1887-8. |
| 15-94 | 23-24 | 4-75 | 10-47 | 9-56 | 10-51 | 5-47 | 97-05 | 1-78 | 98-83 | 27-61 | 12-06 | 15-55 | 1 | 4-379 | 1888-9. |
| 16-53 | 27-24 | 4-52 | 11-43 | 10-63 | 10-11 | 5-45 | 103-46 | 1-90 | 105-36 | 34-25 | 15-56 | 13-70 | 1 | 4-560 | 1889-90. |
| 19-54 | 26-03 | 4-70 | 10-08 | 9-35 | 9-26 | 5-50 | 100-22 | 2-12 | 102-34 | 30-37 | 19-81 | 10-56 | 1 | 6-089 | 1890-1. |
| 28-70 | 19-73 | 5-19 | 9-36 | 12-21 | 9-56 | 6-28 | 108-17 | 3-29 | 111-46 | 38-74 | 11-43 | 27-31 | 1 | 4-733 | 1891-2. |
| 30-57 | 22-67 | 5-59 | 11-18 | 11-63 | 9-25 | 6-62 | 106-59 | 6-96 | 113-55 | 40-33 | 10-05 | 30-28 | 1 | 2-984 | 1892-3. |
| 16-73 | 21-25 | 5-30 | 11-97 | 16-76 | 8-02 | 6-93 | 106-50 | 4-10 | 110-60 | 29-48 | 14-36 | 15-12 | 1 | 2-546 | 1893-4. |
| 17-43 | 18-09 | 6-56 | 14-79 | 14-20 | 9-06 | 7-99 | 108-91 | 3-23 | 117-14 | 35-38 | 1-35 | 34-03 | 1 | 1-100 | 1894-5. |
| 13-71 | 24-31 | 7-64 | 14-74 | 9-72 | 8-46 | 8-03 | 114-34 | 4-26 | 118-59 | 41-40 | 9-11 | 32-29 | 1 | 1-638 | 1895-6. |
| 13-85 | 22-94 | 7-00 | 15-77 | 8-01 | 8-02 | 8-50 | 103-98 | 4-94 | 108-92 | 27-87 | 8-15 | 19-72 | 1 | 2-451 | 1896-7. |
| 14-05 | 18-44 | 8-32 | 16-06 | 8-00 | 6-10 | 8-27 | 97-63 | 7-15 | 104-78 | 23-99 | 13-38 | 10-60 | 1 | 3-354 | 1897-8. |
| £ | £ | £ | £ | £ | £ | £ | £ | £ | £ | £ | £ | £ | | | |
| 13-13 | 13-56 | 4-96 | 8-49 | 7-90 | 4-75 | 5-46 | 75-20 | 4-94 | 80-14 | 27-13 | 6-99 | 20-14 | 1 | 3-978 | 1898-9. |
| 12-07 | 13-03 | 6-98 | 9-56 | 6-74 | 5-47 | 6-12 | 72-72 | 5-30 | 78-02 | 22-52 | 8-68 | 13-64 | 1 | 4-068 | 1899-00. |
| 9-38 | 11-39 | 7-66 | 12-49 | 6-01 | 6-30 | 6-45 | 71-81 | 9-49 | 81-30 | 17-88 | 6-90 | 10-88 | 1 | 3-973 | 1900-1. |
| 12-20 | 17-83 | 5-49 | 13-67 | 11-19 | 5-68 | 5-49 | 88-26 | 7-65 | 90-91 | 24-08 | 6-09 | 17-99 | 1 | 3-988 | 1901-2. |
| 16-99 | 17-29 | 5-62 | 13-43 | 9-92 | 5-34 | 4-38 | 86-26 | 6-44 | 92-70 | 29-05 | 10-48 | 13-57 | 1 | 4-002 | 1902-3. |
| 21-73 | 24-15 | 5-96 | 14-12 | 9-68 | 6-38 | 5-75 | 102-34 | 13-08 | 112-37 | 40-62 | 15-66 | 24-96 | 1 | 4-049 | 1903-4. |

C.—RATES OF DUTY in force in BRITISH INDIA.*

| Names of Articles. | Tariff Valuation. | Rate of Duty. |
|---|--|--|
| SPECIAL IMPORT DUTIES. | | |
| ARMS, AMMUNITION, AND MILITARY STORES†— | | |
| Fire-arms and parts thereof— | | |
| 1. Fire-arms other than pistols (including gas and air guns and rifles) | Each | Rs. 50 0 |
| 2. Barrels for the same, whether single or double | " | 30 0 |
| 3. Pistols | " | 15 0 |
| 4. Barrels for the same, whether single or double | " | 10 0 |
| 5. Springs used for fire-arms | " | 8 0 |
| 6. Gunlocks, sights, blocks, and rollers | " | 5 0 |
| 7. Revolver breeches, for each cartridge they will carry | " | 2 8 |
| 8. Extractors, nippers, heel-plates, pins, screws, tangs, bolts, thumb-pieces, triggers, trigger-guards, hammers, pistons, plates, and all other parts of a firearm not herein otherwise provided for, and all tools used for cleaning or putting together or loading the same | " | 1 8 |
| 9. Machines for making, loading, or closing cartridges | " | 10 0 |
| 10. Machines for capping cartridges | " | 2 8 |
| 11. Gunpowder, all sorts | " | 10 per cent. |
| 12. All other sorts of arms, ammunition, and military stores | Ad valorem. | 10 per cent. |
| <i>Promissio 1.</i> —No duty in excess of 10 per cent. <i>ad valorem</i> shall be levied upon any of the articles numbered 1 to 10 in the above list when they are imported in reasonable quantity, for his own private use, by any person lawfully entitled to possess the same. | | |
| <i>Promissio 2.</i> —When any of these articles which have been otherwise imported, and upon which duty has been levied or is leviable under Nos. 1 to 10 are purchased retail from the importer by a person lawfully entitled as aforesaid, in reasonable quantity, for his own private use, the importer may apply to the Customs Collector for a refund or remission (as the case may be) of so much of the duty thereon as is in excess of 10 per cent. <i>ad valorem</i> ; and if such collector is satisfied as to the identity of the articles, and that such importer is in other respects entitled to such refund or remission, he shall grant the same accordingly. | | |
| <i>Exception I.</i> —Articles falling under the 5th, 6th, 8th, 9th, or 10th head of the above list, when they appertain to a fire-arm falling under the 1st or 3rd head, and are fitted into the same case with such fire-arm | | |
| | | Free. |
| <i>Exception II.</i> —Arms forming part of the regular equipment of an officer entitled to wear diplomatic, military, naval, or police uniform | | |
| | | Free. |
| LIQUORS— | | |
| Ale, beer, and porter | Per Impl. gal. or 6 quart bottles. | One anna. |
| Cider, and other fermented liquors | | |
| Liqueurs | " " | 6 Rupees. |
| Spirit which has been rendered effectually and permanently unfit for human consumption | Ad valorem. | 5 per cent. |
| " when used in drugs, medicines, or chemicals in a proportion less than 20 per cent. of spirit of the strength of London proof | Per Impl. gal. or 6 quart bottles of the strength of London proof. | Rs. 6, and the duty to be increased or reduced in proportion as the strength of the spirit exceeds or is less than London proof. |
| " when so used in a proportion of 20 per cent. and upwards | | |
| " perfumed, in wood or in bottles | Per Impl. gal. or 6 quart bottles. | Rs. 8 0 |
| " other sorts | Per Impl. gal. or 6 quart bottles of the strength of London proof. | Rs. 6, and the duty to be increased or reduced in proportion as the strength of the spirit exceeds or is less than London proof. |
| Wines: | | |
| Champagne and all other sparkling wines not containing more than 42 per cent. of proof spirit | Per Impl. gal. or 6 quart bottles. | 2 8 |
| All other sorts not containing more than 42 per cent. of proof spirit | | |
| All wines containing more than 42 per cent. of proof spirit shall be liable to duty at the rate applicable to spirit, other sorts | " " | 1 0 |
| OPIMUM (not covered by a Government pass) | Per ser of 80 tolas. | 24 0 |
| PETROLEUM including also naphtha and the liquids commonly known by the names of rock oil, Rangoon oil, Burma oil, kerosine, paraffin oil, petroline, gasoline, benzol, benzoline, benzine, and any inflammable liquid which is made from petroleum, coal, schist, shale, peat, or any other bituminous substance, or from any products of petroleum. (See also Oils, on page 271.) | | |
| | Per Impl. gal. | One anna. |
| SALT | Per Indian maund of 82½ lb. avoirdupois weight. | The rate at which excise duty is for the time being leviable on salt manufactured in the place where the import takes place, (viz., R. 1 in Burma and Rs. 1½ elsewhere). |
| SALTED FISH wet or dry | Per Indian maund of 82½ lb. avoirdupois weight. | 6 annas. |

* Corrected up to 31st August, 1905.

† Including also any articles other than those included in Nos. 1 to 12 above, which are "arms" within the meaning of the Indian Arms Act, and any articles which the Governor General in Council may notify in the Gazette of India to be "ammunition" or "military stores" for the purposes of this Act.

GENERAL IMPORT DUTIES.

The following is a list of other articles chargeable with duty. For the bulk of these articles tariff valuations are fixed, alterations in which are made whenever sufficiently important changes occur in the market values of the commodities. It is usual to publish a revised list of tariff valuations about December in each year. This list appears in the *Gazette of India* and is reprinted as a Customs circular. It may be obtained on application to the Secretary, Finance and Commerce Department, Government of India, Calcutta, or to the Under-Secretary of State, India Office, London, S.W.

GENERAL DUTY OF 5 PER CENT. AD VALOREM.

ARTICLES OF FOOD AND DRINK.

Coffee.
Fruits and Vegetables (except fresh fruits, etc.).
Mineral and Aerated Waters and all Unfermented Non-Alcoholic Beverages.
Provisions, Oilman's Stores and Groceries.
Wine.
Beer, including saccharine produce of all kinds and confectionery (in addition to countervailing duties, if any).
Tea.

CHEMICALS, DRUGS, ETC.

Chemical Products and Preparations (including explosives).
Drugs, Medicines, and Narcotics.
Poisoning and Tanning Materials.

METALS AND MANUFACTURES OF METALS.

Hardware and Cutlery, including ironmongery and plated ware, and also including machines, tools, and implements to be worked by manual or animal labour, except water-lifts, sugar-mills, oil-presses, and parts thereof, and any other machines (and parts) ordinarily used in processes of husbandry or for the preparation for use, or for sale, of the products of husbandry, which Government may exempt; the following agricultural implements when adapted for manual or animal power, viz.: winnowers, threshers, mowing and reaping machines, elevators, seed crushers, chaff-cutters, root-cutters, horse and bullock gears, ploughs, cultivators, scarifiers, harrows, clod crushers, seed-drills, hay-tellers and rakes; and the following dairy appliances, viz.: cream-separators, milk sterilising or pasteurising plant, milk aerating and cooling apparatus, churns, butter dryers, and butter workers; as well as the following articles used in the manufacture of cotton, viz.: bobbins (warping), forks for looms, healds, heald cords, head knitting needles, laces,lags and needles for dobbies, pickers (buffalo and others), picking bands, picking levers, picking sticks (over and under), reed pliers, reeds, shuttles (for power looms), springs for looms, strappings, and weft forks, all of which are free.

Metals, Unwrought and Wrought, including silver bullion and coin, and articles made of metal, iron tinned cans, iron or steel wire-netting, etc. (See also 1 per cent. duty.

OILS.

Petroleum with flashing point at or above 200° Fahrenheit for use exclusively for batching of jute or other fibre or for lubricating purposes. Also petroleum exclusively intended for use as fuel with flashing point at or above 150°. (See also Petroleum on page 270.)

All other sorts of oil, animal or vegetable (including otto of all kinds), and mineral, including paraffin wax.

OTHER ARTICLES.

Apparel, including drapery, haberdashery, and millinery, etc.
Art, Works of.
Brushes and Brooms.
Building and Engineering Materials (viz., asphalt, bricks and tiles, cement, fireclay, lime, earthenware piping, etc.).
Cabinet Ware and Furniture.
Carriages and Carts, including motor cars, cycles, jinrikshas, bath-chairs, perambulators, trucks, etc., and component parts thereof, but excluding motor-cars designed to carry goods and containing a prime mover, which are free.

Chinese and Japanese Ware, including lacquered ware.
Clocks, Watches, etc., and parts thereof.
Gold and Articles made thereof.
Cordage, Rope, and Twine of any vegetable fibre.
Earthenware (except piping), china, china-clay, porcelain and imitation or false coral.
Fans.
Fireworks, including fulminating powder.
Flax and Articles made of Flax, including linen thread.
Furniture, Tackle and Apparel, not otherwise described, for steam and other vessels.
Glass, Glassware, and False Pearls.
Gums, Gum Resins, etc., and Articles made thereof (including caoutchouc, etc.).
Hemp and Articles made therefrom.
Hides and Skins, except raw or salted, which are free.
Horn, Articles made of, not otherwise described.
Instruments, Apparatus, and Appliances, and parts thereof: Computing, dental, distilling, diving, drawing, educational, electric, electric lighting, galvanic, measuring, musical, optical, philosophical, photographic, photographic (including materials for photography), scientific, surgical, surveying, telegraphic, telephonic, typewriters, and all other sorts, except telegraphic instruments and apparatus and parts thereof, when imported by or under the orders of a railway company, and any instruments, apparatus and appliances when imported as part of personal baggage in the exercise of a profession or calling, which are free. *Bona fide* regimental band instruments (other than stringed) with accessories are also free.
Ivory and Ivory-ware.
Jewellery and Jewels, including manufactures of gold and silver.
Jute manufactures (except second-hand or used gunny bags, which are free).
Lac, and Articles made of Lac.
Leather and Articles made of Leather, including boots and shoes, harness and saddlery, except saddlery for military equipment.
Malt.
Matches.
Mats and Matting.
Oilcloth and Floor-cloth, including lincrusta, linoleum, and carpetings.
Paints, Colours, Painters' Materials, and Compositions for application to leather, wood, and metals.
Paper, Pasteboard, Millboard, and Cardboard of all kinds and Articles made thereof.
Perfumery (except perfumed spirit).
Pitch, Tar, and Dammer.
Seeds.
Shells and Cowries.
Silk and Articles made of Silk.
Soap.
Stationery.
Stone and Marble, and Articles made thereof.
Tallow and grease, including stearine.
Textile Fabrics, not otherwise described.
Toilet Requisites, not otherwise described.
Toys, Toy-books, and Requisites for all Games.
Umbrellas, Parasols, and Sunshades of all kinds.
Walking-sticks and Sticks for Umbrellas, etc., Whips, Fishing Rods and Lines.
Wood and Timber, and Articles made of Wood, not otherwise described (except Firewood, which is free).
Wool, Articles made of, including felt.
All other Articles not specified above or hereafter.

* See exceptions under 2½ per cent. duty, 1 per cent. duty, and free list.

GENERAL IMPORT DUTIES—concluded.

DUTY OF 3½ PER CENT. AD VALOREM.

Cotton Piece-Goods, Hosiery, and all other Manufactured Cotton Goods not otherwise described.
(A corresponding Excise duty is levied on the products of Indian cotton-mills.)

DUTY OF 2½ PER CENT. AD VALOREM.

Vinegar, in casks.

Copperas, green.

DUTY OF 1 PER CENT. AD VALOREM.

Iron: anchors and cables; angle T, and channel; bar; nail, rod, and round rod; beams, joists, pillars, girders, bridgework, and other descriptions of iron imported exclusively for building purposes; plate and sheet; hoop; nails; nuts and bolts; old; pig; pipes and tubes, including fittings therefor, such as bends, boots, elbows, tees, sockets, flanges, etc.; rails, sleepers, chairs, dog-spikes, and fish-plates other than those exempt as railway materials, switches, crossings, lever-boxes, clips, and tie-bars; rice-bowls; ridging, galvanized; rivets and washers; wire, including fencing wire and wire-ropes, excluding wire netting, and other sorts.

Steel: angle, channel and spring; anchors and cables; bars and blooms; basic, all sorts (including galvanized or tinned sheets); beams, joists, pillars, girders, bridgework, and other descriptions of steel imported exclusively for building purposes; cast and blistered; hoop; nails; nuts and bolts and nail rods; old; pipes and tubes, and fittings therefor, such as bends, boots, elbows, tees, sockets, flanges, etc.; plates and sheets; rails, sleepers, chairs, dog-spikes and fish-plates other than those exempt as railway materials, switches, crossings, lever boxes, clips, and tie-bars; rivets and washers; T-bars; wire-ropes; wire (excluding wire-netting), and other sorts.

FREE LIST.

Animals, living.

ARTICLES OF FOOD AND DRINK.

Fruits and Vegetables, fresh.

Hops.

Grain and Pulse, not including flour.

Fish-maws and Shark-fins.

Singally and Sozille.

DRUGS AND NARCOTICS.

Quinine and other Alkaloids of Chinchona.

Tobacco, Unmanufactured.

METALS AND MANUFACTURES OF METALS.

Machinery, namely prime-movers, and component parts thereof, including boilers and component parts thereof; also including locomotive and portable engines, steam-rollers, fire-engines, and other machines in which the prime mover is not separable from the operative parts.

Machinery (and component parts thereof), meaning machines or sets of machines to be worked by electric, steam, water, fire, or other power not being manual or animal labour, or which before being brought into use require to be fixed with reference to other moving parts; and including belting of all materials for driving machinery.

Machinery and component parts thereof made of substances other than metal are included in this entry. Dynamoes, accumulators, motors, and electric fans are treated as machinery.

Provided that the term machinery does not include tools and implements to be worked by manual or animal labour, and provided also that only such articles shall be admitted as component parts of machinery as are indispensable for the working of the machinery and are, owing to their shape or other special quality, not adapted for any other purpose.

Gold Bullion and Coin.

Lead Sheets for Tea-chests.

Railway Material for permanent-way and rolling-stock, namely, cylinders, girders, and other material for bridge-rails, sleepers, bearing and fish plates, fish-bolts, chairs, spikes, crossings, sleeper fastenings, switches, interlocking apparatus, brake-gear, couplings and springs, signals, turn-tables, weigh-bridges, engines, tenders, carriages, wagons, tracers, trolleys, trucks, and component parts thereof; also cranes and water-cranes, water-tanks, and standards, wire, and other material for fencing, when imported by or under the orders of a railway company.

OTHER ARTICLES.

Bamboos, etc.

Books, printed, etc.

Bristles and Fibre for brushes and brooms.

Coal, Coke, and Patent Fuel.

Cotton, Raw.

Cotton, Twist and Yarn.

Cotton, Sewing Thread.

Earth, Common Clay, and Sand.

Frankincense or Olibanum.

Hides and Skins, raw or salted.

Horn.

Jute, raw, and second-hand, or used gunny bags.

Manures of all kinds, including animal bones.

Motor cars designed to carry goods, and containing a prime mover.

Oilcake, Bran, Fodder, and Cattle Food of all kinds.

Plants and Bulbs.

Precious Stones and Pearls, Unset.

Pulp of Wood, Straw, Rags, Paper, etc.

Printing and Lithographic Materials, including presses type, ink, etc., but excluding paper.

Rags.

Mother of Pearl, Nacre.

Ships and other Vessels for inland and harbour navigation imported entire or in sections.

Natural Science Specimens, including antique coins and medals.

Tea-chests of Metal or Wood, entire or in sections for packing of tea for transport in bulk.

Tea-withering Racks.

Uniforms and accoutrements for personal use of a public servant.

Wool, Raw.

EXPORT DUTY.

Rice, husked or unhusked (including rice-flour), per maund of 82½ lb. avoirdupois, 3 annas. Rice-bran and Rice-dust are free.

NOTE.—Under Act IX. of 1903 a customs duty of ½ per lb. is levied on all tea produced in India and exported therefrom, the proceeds being paid to a Tea Cess Committee appointed to promote the sale of Indian tea.

D.—Countervailing duties on Bounty-Fed Sugar * (levied under Acts XIV. of 1899, VIII. of 1902, XII. of 1903, and XI. of 1904).

| Countries. | Kinds of Sugar. | Bounties bestowed. | Duties levied in addition to the General Import Duty of 5 per cent. |
|--------------------|--|------------------------------|---|
| Argentine Republic | All kinds (except sugar exported from the Argentine Republic without payment of internal revenue tax) - | 11½ centavos per kilogram. | Per cwt. E. & P. 10 15 8 |
| | Special duty on refined sugar - - - - - | — | 6 0 2 |
| | Special duty on unrefined sugar - - - - - | — | 4 8 9 |
| | Sugar Candy - - - - - | — | 3 2 9 |
| Chile - - - - - | Raw sugar - - - - - | 2 centavos per kilogram. | 0 9 2 |
| Denmark - - - - - | Special duty on refined sugar - - - - - | 1½ crowns per 100 kilograms. | 0 8 0 |
| | Special duty on candy and sugar in whole or broken loaves, plates, cakes, &c., whatever the colour may be, and white pulverized sugar which is lighter than the Amsterdam standard sample, No. 13. } | — | 0 8 10 |
| Russia - - - - - | Special duty on refined sugar - - - - - | — | 9 10 2 |
| | Special duty on unrefined sugar - - - - - | — | 5 15 10 |

* Corrected up to 31st August, 1905.

E.—BENGAL, ASSAM, AND THE CENTRAL PROVINCES AS RECONSTITUTED IN 1905.

| PROVINCES. | NO. OF DISTRICTS. | AREA. Sq. Miles. | TOTAL POPULATION. | RELIGIONS. | | |
|---|-------------------|------------------|-------------------|------------|-------------------|-----------|
| | | | | Hindus. | Muham- madans. | Others. |
| Bengal - - - - - | 34 | 110,054 | 50,723,318 | 39,267,301 | 9,027,069 | 2,428,948 |
| Eastern Bengal and Assam - - - - - | 28 | 101,147 | 30,788,134 | 11,519,574 | 17,823,129 | 1,445,431 |
| Central Provinces (including Berar) - - - - - | 17 | 100,396 | 11,990,419 | 9,943,186 | 603,792 | 1,543,441 |
| NATIVE STATES. | | | | | | |
| Bengal States - - - - - | — | 31,526 | 3,373,488 | 2,996,802 | 12,886 | 463,800 |
| Eastern Bengal and Assam States - - - - - | — | 5,393 | 740,299 | 517,138 | 213,559 | 9,602 |
| Central Provinces States - - - - - | — | 31,168 | 1,631,140 | 1,109,566 | 15,640 | 505,934 |

* N.B.—The figures are based on the census of 1901.

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INDEX.

| | PAGE |
|---|------------------|
| Aden : Area and Population - - - - - | 1, 2 |
| " Trade - - - - - | 197 |
| Ages of Population of India - - - - - | 9-11 |
| Agra : Population of - - - - - | 4, 5 |
| Agriculture : Area surveyed and assessed | 128-9 |
| " " " cultivated and uncultivated - - - - - | 126 |
| " Crops under cultivation - - - - - | 134-5 |
| " " " irrigation - - - - - | 127 |
| " Land Tenures - - - - - | 130-3 |
| " Live Stock, Ploughs and Carts - - - - - | 136 |
| " Summary of Statistics - - - - - | 124-5 |
| " Transfers of Land - - - - - | 137 |
| Ahmedabad, Population of - - - - - | 4, 5 |
| Ajmer-Merwara, Area and Population of - - - - - | 1, 2 |
| Allahabad, Population of - - - - - | 4, 5 |
| Andamans, Convict Settlement at Port Blair in - - - - - | 47 |
| Andamans and Nicobars, Area and Population of - - - - - | 1, 2 |
| Animals, Wild, Number of persons and cattle killed by, etc. - - - - - | 238-9 |
| Animists, Number of - - - - - | 6, 7, 9, 12 |
| Area, British India and Native States - - - - - | 1, 273 |
| Army : British Troops, Ages of - - - - - | 218-9 |
| " " " Disembarked from India - - - - - | 221 |
| " " " Embarked for India - - - - - | 220 |
| " " " Mortality according to Age - - - - - | 226 |
| " " " " " Length of Residence - - - - - | 222-3 |
| " " " Past Services of - - - - - | 225 |
| " " " Sickness, Mortality and Invaliding of - - - - - | 224 |
| " " " Terms of Engagement of - - - - - | 216-7 |
| " Established Strength of Europeans and Natives - - - - - | 53-55, 70-72 |
| " Expenditure - - - - - | 227 |
| " Native, Sickness and Mortality in - - - - - | 51, 70-2 |
| " Receipts - - - - - | 228 |
| " Troop Service - - - - - | 1, 2, 273 |
| Assam, Area and Population of - - - - - | 50, 52, 54-5, 67 |
| Assessed Taxes - - - - - | 52, 68 |
| Assignments and Compensations - - - - - | 240 |
| Asylums, Lunatic - - - - - | |

| | |
|--|----------------|
| Baluchistan, Districts, etc., Area and Population of - - - - - | 1, 2 |
| Agency Tracts - - - - - | 96 |
| Banks, Post Office Savings - - - - - | 97 |
| Progress of Presidency, Joint-Stock, and Exchange - - - - - | 1, 2 |
| Baroda State, Area and Population of - - - - - | 1, 2 |
| Benares, Population of - - - - - | 1, 2 |
| Bengal, Native States, Area and Population of - - - - - | -1, 2, 273 |
| " Presidency - - - - - | -1, 2, 273 |
| Berar, Area and Population of - - - - - | -1, 2, 273 |
| Bills and Telegraphic Transfers, Amounts and Rates of Exchange - - - - - | 87 |
| Blind, Number of - - - - - | 23 |
| Bombay City, Population - - - - - | 4, 5 |
| " Native States, Area and Population of - - - - - | 1, 2 |
| " Presidency, - - - - - | 123 |
| Books, Number of, published - - - - - | 262 |
| Breweries - - - - - | 4, 6, 7, 9, 12 |
| Buddhists - - - - - | |

| | PAGE |
|--|------------------|
| Calcutta, Population of | 4, 5 |
| Cash Balances at Treasuries in India and England | 88 |
| Castes, Chief | 14 |
| Cawnpore, Population of | 4, 5 |
| Census of 1901 | 1-23 |
| " " 1881 and 1891 | 2, 7 |
| Central India, Native States, Area and Population of | 1, 2 |
| Central Provinces, Area and Population of | 1, 2, 273 |
| Cess, Tea | 272 |
| Cholera, Deaths from | 232-5 |
| Christians | 4, 6, 7, 9, 12 |
| Cities, <i>see</i> Towns. | |
| Civil Charges | 52, 54-5, 72 |
| Civil Condition of Population | 8, 9 |
| Civil Departments, Receipts by | 50 |
| " " Salaries and Expenses of | 52, 54-5 |
| Civil Works, Expenditure from Revenue on | 53, 54-5, 76-7 |
| " " " Capital on | 78-81 |
| Coal Mines | 262 |
| " Production | 264-5 |
| Cochin, State : Population of | 2 |
| Coffee : Acreage and Production of | 125, 135 |
| " Exports of | 160-3 |
| " Works | 262 |
| Collection of Revenue, Charges for | 52, 54-5 |
| Companies Joint-Stock : Class, Number, and Capital of | 259 |
| " " Number registered in each province | 260 |
| Copper, Imports of | 154-7, 188 |
| Cotton : Acreage and Production of | 125, 135 |
| " Cloth production in Indian Mills | 261 |
| " Duties on Imported Manufactures of | 272 |
| " Exports of Manufactures of | 160-3, 167, 187 |
| " " Raw | " " " |
| " " Twist and Yarn | " " " |
| " Imports of : Manufactures of | 154-7, 167, 187 |
| " " Raw | 154-7 |
| " " Twist and Yarn | 154 7, 167, 187 |
| " Mills, Ginning, Cleaning, and Pressing | 262 |
| " " Spinning and Weaving | 261 |
| " Re-exports of Manufactures of | 164, 167 |
| " " Twist and Yarn | " " |
| " Revenue from Customs and Excise duties on Manufactures of | 64 |
| " Yarn production in Indian Mills | 261 |
| Countervailing Duties on Sugar | 273 |
| Criminal Cases | 32-35, 38-9 |
| Currency Department, Note Circulation, Reserve, and Receipts | 90 |
| " Notes in Circulation | 89-90 |
| Customs Revenue and charges | 50, 52, 54-5, 64 |
| " Tariff | 270-273 |
| Deaf-mutes, Number of | 23 |
| Deaths, <i>see</i> Vital Statistics | |
| Debt : Amount discharged | 74 |
| " Interest on | 52, 54-5, 72, 83 |
| " Loans outstanding | 84 |
| " Management of | 72 |
| " Miscellaneous Obligations | 82-3 |
| " Permanent, Total, in India and England | 52-3, 84, 267 |
| " Prices of Government Stock in India and England | 85 |
| " Rupee, held in London | 83 |
| " " by Europeans and Natives | " " |
| " Unfunded (India Bills) | 82 |
| Deficits | 49 |
| Delhi, Population of | 4, 5 |
| District and Local Boards, Income and Expenditure | 104-5 |
| Districts, Number in 1901 | 1, 273 |
| Eastern Bengal and Assam, Area, Populations, Religions, etc. | 273 |
| Ecclesiastical Expenditure | 52 |
| Education : Colleges, Schools, and Scholars, Number of | 106-112 |
| " Examinations, Results of | 114-5 |

| | PAGE |
|---|----------------------|
| Education : Expenditure | 52, 119-122 |
| " Literate and Illiterate Population | 12, 13 |
| " Public Institutions and Scholars, Number of | 116-118 |
| " Receipts on account of | 50 |
| " University Graduates, etc. | 113 |
| Emigration : Coolies embarked, Number of | 229 |
| " Ports of Shipment and Districts whence Emigrants were drawn | " |
| Enfaced Rupee Paper : Government Promissory Notes enfaced for payment | 86 |
| of Interest in London | 72-3 |
| England, Expenditure in | 52 |
| Exchange, Expenditure on account of | 51 |
| " Receipts | 87, 269 |
| " Rates of, for Bills, etc. | 50, 52, 54-5, 63 |
| Excise, Revenue and Charges | 49, 52-3, 266-7 |
| Expenditure, Gross | 72-3 |
| " in England | 54-5 |
| " Net | 272 |
| Export duty | 263 |
| Exports, <i>see</i> Trade | 261-2 |
| Factories : Inspection of | 53, 54-5, 69 |
| " Number and Description of | 9-10 |
| Famine Relief and Insurance : Expenditure on | 8-9 |
| Females : Ages of | -12, 13, 106-12 |
| " Civil Condition of | 1 |
| " Education of | 15-17 |
| " Number in British India and Native States | 4 |
| " Occupations | 262 |
| " Proportion to Males in Cities | 50, 52, 54-5, 65 |
| Flour Mills | 126 |
| Forest Revenue and charges | 52, 73 |
| Forests, Area under | 170-1 |
| Furlough, &c., Allowances | 168-9 |
| Gold : Exports | 264-5 |
| " Imports | 87 |
| " Production of | 165 |
| Gold Reserve Fund | 2 |
| Government Stores, Imports and Exports of | 154-5, 165, 189 |
| Gwalior, Population of | 160-3, 193 |
| Hardware and Cutlery, Imports of | 4, 6, 7, 9, 12 |
| Hides and Skins, Exports of | 72-3 |
| Hindus | 74 |
| Home Charges | 236-7 |
| Home Government, Ways and Means of | 1 |
| Hospitals and Dispensaries, Civil | 4, 5 |
| Houses, Number of Occupied, in 1901 | 4, 5 |
| Howrah, Population of | 4, 5 |
| Hyderabad, City, Population of | 1, 2 |
| " State, Area and Population of | 270-3 |
| Imports, <i>see</i> Trade | 272 |
| " Duties on | 73 |
| " Free List of | 125, 135 |
| Income Tax : <i>see</i> Assessed Taxes | 160-3, 191 |
| India Office : Establishment Charges | 262 |
| Indigo : Acreage and Production of | 23 |
| " Exports | 23, 240 |
| " Factories | 85 |
| Infirmities of Population | 51, 54-5, 72, 83 |
| Insane | 50, 81 |
| Interest : Bank of Bengal, Rates of | 263 |
| " On Debt and other Obligations | 262 |
| " Receipts on account of | 154-7, 188 |
| Inventions and Designs Registered, &c. | 127, 148-9 |
| Iron Foundries | 49, 80-1, 148-9, 268 |
| " Imports of | 53-5, 76-7 |
| Irrigation : Area and Crops under | " |
| " Expenditure from Capital | " |
| " " " Revenue | " |

| | PAGE |
|--|---------------------------|
| Irrigation : Mileage of Canals, &c., in operation | 148-9 |
| „ Portion of Land Revenue due to | 51, 57 |
| „ Protective Works | 53, 69 |
| „ Receipts, Working Expenses, and Net Revenue | 51, 54-5, 148-9 |
| Jails, <i>see</i> Prisons. | |
| Jains | 4, 6, 7, 9, 12 |
| Jews | 6, 7, 9, 12 |
| Joint Stock Companies | 259-60 |
| Judicial Divisions, Number of | 24 |
| Jurisdiction, Number of Officers exercising | 24 |
| Justice : Civil and Criminal, Number of cases decided | 25 |
| „ „ „ Receipts and Charges of Courts | 25 |
| „ „ „ Number and Description of Civil and Revenue Suits | 26 |
| „ „ „ Value of Civil and Revenue Suits | 27 |
| „ „ „ General Results of Trials of Civil and Revenue Suits in Courts of Original Jurisdiction | 28-9 |
| „ „ „ Appellate Courts | 30-1 |
| „ „ „ Criminal, General Results of Trials | 32 |
| „ „ „ „ Appeals and Revisions | 33 |
| „ „ „ Punishments inflicted | 34-5 |
| Jute : Acreage and Production of | 125, 135 |
| „ Exports of Raw | 160-3, 190 |
| „ „ „ Manufactures of | „ |
| „ Mills | 261 |
| „ Presses | 262 |
| Karachi, Population of | 4, 5 |
| Kashmir, Area and Population of | 1, 2 |
| Lac Factories | 262 |
| Lahore, Population of | 4, 5 |
| Land : Revenue, Amount and Incidence per head | 128-9 |
| „ „ „ Receipts and Charges | 50, 52, 54-5, 56-7, 128-9 |
| „ Tenures | 130-3 |
| „ Transfers | 137 |
| Languages | 18-22 |
| Law and Justice : Expenditure | 52 |
| „ „ „ Receipts | 50 |
| Lepers | 23 |
| Liquors, Import duties on | 270 |
| Loans and Advances by Government | 86 |
| Local and District Boards, Income and Expenditure | 104-5 |
| Lucknow, Population of | 4, 5 |
| Lunatic Asylums | 240 |
| Machinery and Millwork, Imports of | 154-5, 165, 189 |
| Madras City, Population of | 4, 5 |
| „ Native States, Area and Population of | 1, 2 |
| „ Presidency | 1, 2 |
| „ „ „ „ „ | 1, 2 |
| Males, Ages of | 9-10 |
| „ Civil Condition of | 8-9 |
| „ Number in British India and Native States | 1 |
| „ Occupations | 15-17 |
| Mandalay, Population of | 4, 5 |
| Manganese Ore, Production | 264-5 |
| Marine, Expenditure | 52, 72 |
| „ Receipts | 50 |
| Married, Ages of Persons | 9 |
| „ „ Number of Males and Females | 8 |
| „ „ Religion of Persons | 9 |
| Medical Expenditure | 52 |
| „ „ Receipts | 50 |
| Merchandise Marks Act, Detentions under | 215 |
| Metals, Imports of | 154-7, 165, 188 |
| „ „ „ Manufactures of | „ 189 |
| Military Expenditure, <i>see</i> Army. | |
| „ „ Works, Expenditure on | 53-5 |

| | PAGE |
|--|--------------------|
| Mills | 261-2 |
| Mineral Oil, Imports of | 154-7, 189 |
| " " " Duties on | 270-1 |
| " " " Production of | 264-5 |
| Minerals, Production of | 264-5 |
| Mints : Coinages | 89 |
| " Expenditure | 52 |
| " Revenue | 50, 54-5 |
| Money Orders | 94, 99 |
| Muhammadans | 4, 6, 7, 9, 12 |
| Municipalities : Population, Constitution, &c., of | 100-1 |
| " Expenditure | 103 |
| " Income | 102 |
| Mysore, Area and Population of | 1, 2 |
| Nicobars, <i>see</i> Andamans. | |
| North West Frontier Province, Area and Population of | 1, 2 |
| Notes, Currency, in Circulation | 89-90 |
| " Government Promissory, enfaced for payment of Interest in London | 86 |
| Occupations | 15-17, 261-3 |
| Oil Mills | 262 |
| " Mineral, <i>see</i> Mineral Oil. | |
| " Seeds, <i>see</i> Seeds. | |
| Opium : Acreage and Production of | 125, 135 |
| " Duties on | 59, 270 |
| " Exports of | 59, 160-3, 193 |
| " Revenue and Charges | 50, 52, 54-5, 58-9 |
| Paper Mills | 262 |
| Parsis | 4, 6, 7, 9, 12 |
| Pensions : Charges | 52, 70-1, 73 |
| " Receipts in aid of Superannuation | 51 |
| Periodicals, Number of, published | 123 |
| Petroleum, <i>see</i> Mineral Oil. | |
| Plague, Deaths from | 232-5 |
| Police : Expenditure | 36, 52 |
| " Principal Offices | 38-9 |
| " Receipts | 50 |
| " Strength, Cost, and Distribution of Civil | 36-7 |
| Political Expenditure | 52 |
| Population : Age, Sex, and Civil, Condition of | 9 |
| " Castes | 14 |
| " Density of | 3 |
| " Infirmities of | 23 |
| " Languages of | 18-22 |
| " Number of Females | 1 |
| " " " Males | 1 |
| " Occupations of | 15-17 |
| " Religion of | 4, 6, 7, 9, 273 |
| " " and Education | 12 |
| " " Sex, and Civil Condition | 9 |
| " Residence, Age, and Sex | 10-11 |
| " " Sex, and Civil Condition | 8 |
| " Rural and Urban | 1 |
| " Total, British India and Native States | 1, 273 |
| " Towns and Villages | 1, 4, 5 |
| " Variation in, since 1881 | 2 |
| Port Blair Convict Settlement | 47 |
| Port Trusts, Members, Income, Expenditure, and Debt | 215 |
| Ports, Trade of Principal | 172 |
| Post Office : Expenditure | 52, 72, 91, 95 |
| " " Money Orders | 94 |
| " " Revenue | 50, 54-5, 91, 95 |
| " " Savings Banks | 96 |
| " " Statistics of Letters, etc. | 91-4 |
| Postes, Retail, of Food Grains | 248-258 |
| " " " Salt | 247 |
| " Wholesale, of Staple Exports and Imports | 244-5 |
| " " " Leading Commodities in Calcutta | 246 |

| | PAGE |
|---|---------------------|
| Printing Presses | 123, 262 |
| Prisons : Convict Settlement, Port Blair | 47 |
| " Expenditure | 46, 52 |
| " Number and Distribution of Prisoners | 40-1 |
| " " of Prisoners previously convicted | 45 |
| " Receipts | 50 |
| " Religion, Age, and Education of Prisoners | 42-3 |
| " Sickness and Mortality | 44 |
| Provincial Balances | 53-5 |
| " Rates, Receipts and Charges | 50, 52, 54-5, 66 |
| Public Works, <i>see</i> Irrigation, Railways, Civil Works, and Military Works. | |
| Punjab : Native States, Area and Population of | 1, 2 |
| " Provinces, " " " " " | 1, 2 |
| Railways : Accidents on | 147 |
| " Expenditure from Capital | 49, 74, 78-81, 268 |
| " " Revenue | 53, 72, 76-7 |
| " Goods and Minerals, Quantity of, carried | 142 |
| " Gross Earnings | 143 |
| " Guaranteed Companies | 51, 53, 139 |
| " Imports of Plant and Rolling Stock | 154-5, 165, 189 |
| " Mileage open for Traffic | 139-40 |
| " Native State and Foreign | 140 |
| " Net Earnings | 145 |
| " Passengers, Number of, conveyed | 141 |
| " Percentage of Working Expenses to Net Earnings | 146 |
| " Protective | 53, 69 |
| " Revenue | 51, 54-5 |
| " State | 51, 53, 139 |
| " Statistics, Summary of | 138 |
| " Subsidised | 51, 53, 139-40 |
| " Working Expenses | 144 |
| Rainfall, Normal Mean Annual | 3 |
| Rajputana, Area and Population of | 1, 2 |
| Rangoon, Population of | 4, 5 |
| Receipts by Civil Departments | 60 |
| " " Military Department | 51, 70-1 |
| " " Miscellaneous | 51 |
| Refunds and Drawbacks | 52, 68 |
| Registration : Number and Description of Documents, and Value of | |
| Property transferred | 48 |
| Revenue and Charges | 48, 50, 52, 54-5 |
| Religions : Christians, Distribution, Denominations, &c. | 6, 7 |
| " Cities according to | 4 |
| " Civil Condition and | 9 |
| " Education and | 12 |
| " Provinces according to | 6, 273 |
| " Variations in Distribution | 7 |
| Revenue, Charges for Collection of | 52 |
| " Gross | 49, 50-1, 266-7 |
| " Land : Receipts and Charges | 50, 52, 54-7, 128-9 |
| Rice : Acreage and Production of | 124-5, 134 |
| " Export duty on | 272 |
| " Exports of | 160-3, 191 |
| " Mills | 282 |
| Salt : Consumption of | 61 |
| " Duties on | 61, 270 |
| " Imports of | 154-7 |
| " Prices of | 247 |
| " Production of | 264-5 |
| " Revenue and Charges | 50, 52, 54-5, 60-1 |
| Savings Banks, Post Office | 96 |
| Scientific and Minor Departments : Expenditure | 52 |
| " " " Receipts | 50 |
| Seeds : Acreage and Production of | 125, 134 |
| " Exports of | 160-3, 192 |
| Shipping : British, British Indian, and Foreign Vessels entered from | |
| Foreign Countries | 200-4 |

| | PAGE |
|--|------------|
| Trade : Sea-borne : Total Value of | 150-1 |
| " " Treasure, Exports of | 170-1 |
| " " Imports of | 168-9 |
| Travancore, Population of | 2 |
| Treasnre, Exports of | 170-1 |
| " Imports of | 168-9 |
| Tributes from Native States | 50, 54-5 |
| Troop Service | 228 |
| Troops, <i>see</i> Army. | |
| United Provinces of Agra and Oudh : Area and Population | 1, 2 |
| " " " " " " Native States | 1 2 |
| Unmarried : Ages of Persons | 9 |
| " Number of Males and Females | 8 |
| " Religion of Persons | 9 |
| Villages, Number of, in 1901 | 1 |
| Vital Statistics : Deaths, Abstract Statement of | 230 |
| " " " Number of, Male and Female, Rural & Urban | 231 |
| " " " Chief Causes of | 232-5 |
| Wages | 241-3 |
| Wheat, Acreage and Production of | 124-5, 134 |
| " Exports of | 160-3, 191 |
| Widowed : Ages of Persons | 9 |
| " Number of Males and Females | 8 |
| " Religion of Persons | 9 |
| Woollen Mills | 262 |
