

# STATISTICS RELATING TO INDIA.

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## AREA AND POPULATION.

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No. 1.—AREA and POPULATION of INDIA, including NATIVE STATES,  
according to the Census of 17th February 1881.

*(See following page.)*

No. 1.—AREA and POPULATION of INDIA, including NATIVE STATES, according to the Census of 17th February 1881.

Presidencies and Provinces under the Administration of	Number of Divisions.	Number of Districts.	Area in Square Miles.	Number of Towns and Villages.	Number of Houses occupied.	Population, Census of 1881.			Density of Population to Square Mile.	Population according to previous Census.
						Males.	Females.	Total.		
<b>The Governor-General of India:</b>										
Ajmere and Mhairwara	1	2	2,711	739	64,118	248,844	211,878	460,722	169.0	394,331
Berar	1	6	17,711	5,585	466,027	1,380,492	1,292,181	2,672,673	150.0	2,227,654
Coorg	1	1	1,583	503	22,357	100,439	77,863	178,302	112.6	168,312
Andaman Islands (Port Blair)	1	1	880	51	2,938	12,640	1,988	14,628*	18.6	13,908*
<b>Governors:</b>										
Madras	—	21	139,000	62,051	5,053,082	15,278,233	15,590,271	30,868,504	220.6	31,281,177
Bombay (including Sind and Aden)	6	25	124,134	21,599	2,827,895	8,520,453	7,968,321	16,488,774	132.8	16,308,343
<b>Lieutenant-Governors:</b>										
Bengal	9	47	150,588	248,706	10,548,947	33,174,651	33,510,805	66,685,456	442.8	60,483,775
North-West Provinces and Oudh	11	46	106,111	195,422	6,866,603	22,912,556	21,195,313	44,107,869	415.6	42,002,897
Punjab	10	32	106,632	34,324	2,706,314	10,210,053	8,640,384	18,850,437	176.7	17,609,518
<b>Chief Commissioners:</b>										
Assam	3	13	46,341	22,408	859,388	2,503,703	2,377,723	4,881,426	105.3	4,121,972
British Burma	4	19	87,220	13,557	677,362	1,991,005	1,745,796	3,736,771	42.8	2,747,148
Central Provinces	4	18	84,445	34,012	2,330,376	4,959,435	4,870,356	9,839,791	116.5	8,173,824
<b>Total British Territory</b>	<b>51</b>	<b>234</b>	<b>868,236</b>	<b>544,856</b>	<b>33,082,607</b>	<b>101,292,504</b>	<b>97,498,349</b>	<b>198,790,853</b>	<b>228.9</b>	<b>183,537,859</b>
<b>Native States:</b>										
Baroda	1	6	8,570	3,012	479,643	1,139,512	1,045,493	2,185,005	254.7	2,004,442
Central India Agency	4	82†	75,079	31,506	1,661,434	4,882,823	4,379,084	9,261,907	123.4	†
Hyderabad	0	19	81,807	20,308	1,859,800	5,002,137	4,843,457	9,845,594	120.3	†
Mysore	3	8	24,723	17,655	733,200	2,085,842	2,100,346	4,186,188	169.3	5,656,412
Rajputana Agency	1	20†	129,750	30,001	2,101,451	5,544,665	4,723,727	10,268,392	79.1	†
Bengal	4†	36,634	16,059	487,267	1,450,940	1,334,465	2,845,405	77.6	2,221,948	
North-West Provinces	1	21	5,125	3,322	125,907	384,639	357,951	741,750	144.2	638,720
Punjab	3	36†	35,817	13,546	655,392	2,112,803	1,749,380	3,861,683	107.8	†
Central Provinces	5	16†	28,834	11,242	375,283	867,687	842,683	1,709,720	59.3	1,049,710
Madras	3	3†	4,912	676,722	1,641,759	1,661,804	3,303,563	359.4	3,226,700	
Bombay	4	20†	73,763	13,191	1,351,367	3,572,355	3,368,894	6,941,249	94.1	6,801,440
<b>Total Native States</b>	<b>35</b>	<b>215</b>	<b>509,284</b>	<b>169,908</b>	<b>10,507,826</b>	<b>28,634,722</b>	<b>26,465,734</b>	<b>55,100,456</b>	<b>108.4</b>	<b>†</b>
<b>Grand Total India</b>	<b>86</b>	<b>449</b>	<b>1,377,540</b>	<b>714,764</b>	<b>43,540,433</b>	<b>129,927,226</b>	<b>123,964,083</b>	<b>253,891,309</b>	<b>184.3</b>	<b>†</b>

\* Excluding Aborigines, estimated at 6,000.

† Separate States.

‡ No previous Census.

No. 2.—AREA and POPULATION of BRITISH TERRITORIES and NATIVE STATES under the Administration of the GOVERNMENT of INDIA, according to the Census of 17th February 1881.

Divisions.	Districts.	Area in Square Miles.	Number of Towns and Villages.	Number of Houses Occupied.	Population, Census of 1881.			Density of Population to Square Mile.	Population of previous Census.
					Males.	Females.	Total.		
Ajmere	Ajmere	2,070	409	50,541	192,669	166,619	359,288	173·5	309,914
	Mhairwara	641	330	13,577	56,175	45,259	101,434	158·2	86,417
	Total Ajmere	2,711	739	64,118	248,844	211,878	460,722	169·9	396,331*
Berar	Amrāoti	2,759	1,016	102,190	298,051	277,277	575,328	208·5	501,331
	Akola	2,680	970	101,507	308,046	234,746	502,792	222·8	480,657
	Ellichpur	2,623	733	68,091	162,590	151,215	313,805	119·6	279,022
	Buldana	2,504	887	74,242	225,243	214,520	439,763	156·8	366,309
	Wān	3,907	1,139	71,585	201,491	190,611	392,102	100·3	323,689
	Bāsim	2,958	841	58,412	185,071	173,312	358,383	121·3	276,646
Total Berar	17,711	5,585	469,027	1,390,492	1,292,191	2,672,673	150·9	2,227,654†	
Coorg		1,583	503	22,357	100,439	77,863	178,302	112·6	166,312‡
Andaman Islands	Port Blair	880	51	2,938	12,640	1,989	14,629§	16·6	13,908§

\* Date of previous Census 1876.

† Date of previous Census 1867.

‡ Date of previous Census 1871.

§ Excluding Aborigines, estimated at 6,000.

No. 3.—AREA and POPULATION of BRITISH TERRITORY under the Administration of the LIEUTENANT-GOVERNOR of BENGAL, according to the Census of 1881.

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Divisions.	Districts.	Area in Square Miles.	Number of Towns and Villages.	Number of Houses occupied.	Population, Census of 1881.			Density of Population to Square Mile.	Population, Census of 1872.	
					Males.	Females.	Total.			
Burdwan	Burdwan	2,097	3,667	280,047	608,295	723,528	1,391,823	516.0	1,488,860	
	Bankoorah	2,021	5,460	168,321	607,136	534,616	1,041,752	397.4	968,597	
	Beerboom	1,756	3,273	181,068	581,563	412,865	794,428	452.4	853,785	
	Midnapore	5,082	13,876	417,062	1,244,274	1,273,528	2,617,802	428.0	2,545,179	
	Hooghly	1,223	2,291	238,619	488,952	523,816	1,012,768	828.1	1,157,385	
	Howrah	476	1,487	113,644	316,479	318,302	635,381	1,334.8	666,865	
	<b>Total</b>	<b>13,855</b>	<b>30,054</b>	<b>1,407,761</b>	<b>3,606,699</b>	<b>3,787,255</b>	<b>7,393,954</b>	<b>533.6</b>	<b>7,604,661</b>	
	Presidency	24 Pergunnahs	2,097	5,078	269,694	828,225	790,195	1,618,420	771.7	1,527,773
		Calcutta	8	1	34,534	288,817	144,402	433,219	54,162.4	429,535
		Suburbs	23	1	37,805	147,205	104,234	251,439	10,932.1	257,149
<b>Total</b>		<b>2,128</b>	<b>5,080</b>	<b>342,033</b>	<b>1,264,247</b>	<b>1,038,831</b>	<b>2,303,078</b>	<b>1,082.2</b>	<b>2,214,457</b>	
Nuddea		3,404	3,700	360,686	985,245	1,032,002	2,017,847	592.7	1,812,785	
Jessore		2,276	3,966	226,545	779,805	797,444	1,577,249	693.8	1,451,507	
Khulna		2,077	2,800	156,223	568,402	511,546	1,079,948	519.9	1,046,878	
Moorsheadabad		2,144	3,585	257,967	586,483	640,307	1,226,790	572.2	1,214,104	
<b>Total</b>		<b>12,029</b>	<b>19,251</b>	<b>1,343,494</b>	<b>4,184,182</b>	<b>4,020,790</b>	<b>8,204,912</b>	<b>682.1</b>	<b>7,789,741</b>	
Rajshahye		Dinapore	4,118	6,921	268,647	782,292	752,054	1,514,346	367.7	1,501,924
	Rajshahye	2,361	5,159	224,678	660,226	678,412	1,338,638	568.9	1,310,729	
	Rungpore	3,486	6,737	337,066	1,067,701	1,030,263	2,097,964	601.8	2,155,686	
	Bogra	1,468	4,202	99,473	372,677	361,681	734,358	476.8	689,467	
	Pubna	1,947	3,921	200,447	648,311	663,417	1,311,728	710.2	1,211,594	
	Darjeeling	1,354	943	29,028	88,948	66,231	155,179	125.7	94,712	
	Julpigoree	2,884	971	94,795	305,555	276,007	581,562	201.6	418,665	
	<b>Total</b>	<b>17,428</b>	<b>28,854</b>	<b>1,254,164</b>	<b>3,925,710</b>	<b>3,808,065</b>	<b>7,733,775</b>	<b>443.7</b>	<b>7,380,777</b>	

AREA AND POPULATION.

Dacca	Dacca	2,797	6,422	308,696	1,033,863	1,082,487	2,116,350	756° 6	1,952,693
	Purreedpore	2,287	4,655	224,134	805,589	825,745	1,631,734	719° 7	1,502,436
	Backergunge	3,649	4,336	222,912	973,479	927,410	1,900,889	520° 9	1,887,586
	Mymensingh	8,287	12,609	403,162	1,553,397	1,408,569	3,051,906	485° 4	2,348,753
	Total	15,000	28,022	1,158,003	4,366,728	4,834,211	8,700,939	580° 0	7,591,708
Chittagong	Chittagong	2,567	1,376	211,387	531,649	600,692	1,132,341	441° 1	1,127,402
	Noakholly	1,641	2,471	86,958	415,248	405,524	820,772	500° 1	840,376
	Tipperah	2,491	6,451	179,374	770,893	748,445	1,519,338	609° 9	1,408,653
	Hill Tracts	5,419	815	15,003	56,546	45,051	101,597	18° 7	69,607
	Total	12,118	11,113	492,722	1,774,336	1,799,712	3,574,048	294° 0	3,446,038
Total Bengal Proper		70,436	117,294	5,657,044	17,857,655	17,740,973	35,607,628	505° 5	33,762,385
BHAR.									
Patna	Patna	2,079	5,635	279,455	858,783	898,073	1,756,856	845° 0	1,559,638
	Gya	4,712	9,657	346,794	1,048,441	1,081,241	2,124,682	450° 9	1,947,824
	Shahabad	4,365	5,641	274,934	956,250	1,014,659	1,964,909	450° 1	1,723,974
	Mozufferpore	3,903	5,154	368,254	1,265,731	1,316,329	2,582,060	859° 8	2,245,408
	Durbhunga	3,335	6,369	362,576	1,295,798	1,337,659	2,633,447	789° 6	2,139,238
	Sarun	2,622	4,379	326,699	1,083,595	1,196,817	2,230,382	869° 7	2,063,860
	Chumparun	8,531	7,766	282,821	870,627	850,981	1,721,608	487° 5	1,440,815
	Total	23,647	44,591	2,241,533	7,368,185	7,695,759	15,063,944	637° 0	13,120,917
Bhangulpore	Monghyr	3,921	6,448	280,234	969,124	1,000,650	1,969,774	502° 3	1,814,538
	Bhangulpore	4,268	6,177	321,469	979,119	987,080	1,906,158	460° 6	1,824,739
	Purneah	4,956	5,687	304,712	937,080	911,907	1,848,687	373° 0	1,714,795
	Maidah	1,891	3,269	126,292	344,998	393,459	710,448	375° 7	676,426
	Sonthal Pergunahs	5,458	11,254	246,746	785,330	782,763	1,568,093	287° 4	1,259,237
	Total	20,492	32,816	1,279,363	4,017,651	4,045,509	8,063,160	398° 4	7,289,784
Total Bihar		44,139	77,407	3,520,896	11,385,836	11,741,268	23,127,104	523° 9	20,410,001
Orissa	Cuttack	3,517	12,841	316,436	849,254	888,911	1,738,165	404° 2	1,494,784
	Pooree	2,373	5,168	127,369	446,009	441,978	888,487	352° 2	769,674
	Balasure	2,006	6,331	160,799	461,461	483,819	945,280	457° 8	770,232
	Angul	881	379	17,719	51,819	50,084	101,993	115° 6	78,374
	Banki	116	177	9,181	28,448	28,452	56,900	490° 5	49,426
	Total Orissa	9,053	24,894	631,504	1,837,591	1,893,144	3,730,735	412° 1	3,162,490

No. 3 (cont.)—AREA and POPULATION of BRITISH TERRITORY under the Administration of the LIEUTENANT-GOVERNOR of BENGAL, according to the Census of 1881—*continued.*

Divisions.	Districts.	Area in Square Miles.	Number of Towns and Villages.	Number of Houses occupied.	Population, Census of 1881.			Density of Population to Sq ua Mile.	Population, Census of 1872.
					Males.	Females.	Total.		
Chota Nagpur	Hazaribagh	7,021	7,833	185,280	544,903	559,839	1,104,742	157.3	771,875
	Lohardugga	12,046	12,130	289,686	796,657	812,587	1,609,244	133.6	1,237,123
	Singbhoom	3,753	3,001	85,843	226,681	227,094	453,775	120.9	318,180
	Manbhoom	4,147	6,147	178,404	525,328	532,900	1,058,228	255.1	820,521
	Total Chota Nagpur	26,966	29,111	739,603	2,093,569	2,132,420	4,225,989	156.7	3,147,600
	Total British Territory	150,588*	248,706	10,548,947	33,174,651	33,516,805	66,691,456	442.8	60,483,776
NATIVE or FEUDATORY STATES in connection with the Government of BENGAL.									
Cooch Behar		1,307	1,214	115,720	311,678	290,946	602,624	461.0	532,565
Hill Tipperah		4,086	—	—	51,458	44,179	95,637	23.4	35,262
Tributary States: Orissa		15,187	11,212	259,653	742,506	726,576	1,469,142	96.7	1,155,500
Do. Chota Nagpur		16,054	3,633	112,454	345,238	332,764	678,002	42.2	493,607
	Total Native States	36,634	16,059	487,827	1,450,940	1,394,465	2,845,405	77.6	2,221,943
	Grand Total Bengal	187,222	264,765	11,036,774	34,625,591	34,911,270	69,536,861	371.4	62,705,718

\* Exclusive of the Sunderbuns, 5,976 square miles.

Note.—Wherever there has been a change in district boundaries since 1872, the figures for that year have been altered accordingly, and represent the population of the district thus revised.

No. 4.—AREA and POPULATION of BRITISH TERRITORY under the Administration of the CHIEF COMMISSIONER of ASSAM, according to the Census of 1881.

Divisions.	Districts.	Area in Square Miles.	Number of Towns and Villages.	Number of Houses occupied.	Population, Census of 1881.			Density of Population to Square Mile.	Population, Census of 1872.
					Males.	Females.	Total.		
Surma Valley -	Cachar Plains -	1,285	353	32,204	154,568	134,837	289,405	225·2	205,027
	Sylhet -	5,440	8,987	380,008	999,785	969,224	1,969,009	361·9	1,719,539
	Total -	6,725	9,340	422,300	1,154,353	1,104,061	2,258,434	335·8	1,924,566
Brahmaputra Valley	Gáro Hills Plains -	473	196	4,546	12,601	11,313	23,914	54·8	407,714
	Goálpára -	3,897	1,225	87,362	229,140	217,053	446,232	114·5	
	Kamrúp -	3,681	2,562	94,172	329,061	315,899	644,960	179·6	561,681
	Darrang -	3,418	1,672	49,172	142,418	130,915	273,333	79·9	236,009
	Nowgong -	3,417	1,494	52,871	160,450	150,099	310,570	90·9	256,300
	Sibságar -	2,855	1,983	63,570	195,194	175,080	370,274	145·4	206,589
	Lakhimpur -	3,723	1,100	29,255	98,335	83,558	179,893	48·3	121,267
	Total -	21,414	10,232	380,954	1,165,238	1,083,947	2,249,185	105·0	1,879,650
Total Plains Districts -		28,139	19,572	803,254	2,319,591	2,188,028	4,507,619	160·2	3,804,216
Hill Districts -	Cachar Hill Tracts -	2,465	300	5,470	12,368	12,065	24,433	9·9	30,000†
	Gáro Hills do. -	3,180	758	15,516	43,350	42,284	85,634	26·9	80,000†
	Khási and Jaintía Hills -	6,157	1,546	35,048	80,543	68,817	149,360	27·5	147,838
	Nágá Hills (estimated) -	6,400	238	100*	47,854	46,589	94,443	14·8	68,918
Total Hill Districts -		18,202	2,836	56,134	184,112	180,695	373,807	20·5	320,766
Grand Total Assam -		46,341	22,408	859,388	2,503,703	2,377,723	4,881,426	105·3	4,124,972

\* Houses of the Civil and Military only.

† Estimated.

No. 5.—AREA and POPULATION of BRITISH TERRITORY under the Administration of the LIEUTENANT-GOVERNOR of the NORTH-WEST PROVINCES and OUDH, according to the Census of 1881.

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AREA AND POPULATION.

Divisions.	Districts.	Area in Square Miles.	Number of Towns and Villages.	Number of Inhabited Houses.	Population, Census of 1881.			Density of Population to Square Mile.	Population, Census of 1872.
					Males.	Females.	Total.		
Meerut - - -	Dehra - - -	1,193	966	32,942	88,965	60,085	144,070	120·8	116,946
	Saharanpur - - -	2,321	1,605	91,977	530,427	448,117	978,544	441·0	884,017
	Muzaffernagar - - -	1,856	912	97,018	409,436	340,008	758,444	407·9	690,107
	Meerut - - -	2,379	1,538	150,259	705,437	607,700	1,313,137	551·9	1,276,167
	Botandshahr - - -	1,915	1,510	96,443	491,958	432,864	924,822	482·9	937,427
	Aligarh - - -	1,955	1,743	124,573	551,279	468,908	1,021,187	525·3	1,073,266
	Total - - -	11,819	8,274	698,215	2,772,622	2,368,682	5,141,204	454·2	4,977,919
Agra - - -	Muttra - - -	1,453	855	88,949	360,967	319,723	671,690	462·2	782,400
	Agra - - -	1,860	1,201	165,439	626,801	447,565	974,366	526·8	1,076,005
	Farukhabad - - -	1,718	1,723	135,968	460,508	417,100	907,608	528·8	917,178
	Mainpuri - - -	1,697	1,379	102,037	442,094	359,122	801,216	472·1	765,845
	Etawah - - -	1,694	1,478	105,648	395,224	327,147	722,371	426·4	668,641
	Etah - - -	1,759	1,469	88,543	413,089	342,834	756,523	426·0	690,118
	Total - - -	10,161	8,125	681,482	2,620,283	2,204,781	4,824,064	476·2	5,039,247
Rohilcund - - -	Bijnor - - -	1,868	2,040	84,871	385,258	338,192	723,450	386·2	737,153
	Moradabad - - -	2,284	2,446	143,631	610,291	544,882	1,155,173	505·7	1,122,357
	Budaun - - -	2,002	1,834	102,802	487,351	419,100	906,451	449·9	934,870
	Bareilly - - -	1,614	1,828	119,936	548,010	482,926	1,030,936	638·8	1,015,041
	Shahjahanpur - - -	1,746	2,026	123,640	400,064	396,882	866,946	490·8	961,006
	Pilibhit - - -	1,371	1,053	64,625	239,787	211,814	451,601	329·4	492,098
	Total - - -	10,886	11,327	639,604	2,728,761	2,393,796	5,122,557	470·5	5,252,325



Allahabad -	-	-	Cawnpore -	2,370	1,970	201,172	828,891	552,505	1,181,396	498'6	1,156,055
			Fatehpur -	1,839	1,414	131,589	347,587	336,158	683,745	417'2	663,877
			Banda -	3,061	1,168	123,393	354,377	344,231	698,608	228'2	697,684
			Hamirpur -	2,289	755	83,544	259,778	247,559	507,837	221'6	529,137
			Allahabad -	2,838	3,509	288,047	741,790	732,376	1,474,106	520'3	1,894,241
			Jaunpur -	1,554	3,120	204,387	611,407	598,250	1,209,663	778'4	1,025,961
			Total -	13,746	11,934	1,032,732	2,943,770	2,811,085	5,754,855	418'6	5,468,965
Benares -	-	-	Azamgarh -	2,147	4,641	245,336	816,429	783,225	1,604,654	747'4	1,517,626
			Mirzapur -	5,224	4,356	176,976	567,304	569,492	1,136,796	217'6	1,015,826
			Benares -	998	1,946	111,663	450,784	441,900	892,684	894'4	794,039
			Ghazipur -	1,473	2,606	166,789	507,117	506,982	1,014,099	683'4	873,299
			Gorakhpur -	4,598	7,288	448,925	1,306,123	1,310,907	2,617,120	569'2	2,010,361
			Basti -	2,753	7,295	268,159	824,251	806,361	1,630,612	592'3	1,473,029
			Ballia -	1,145	1,613	126,685	450,605	474,158	924,763	807'6	686,127
Total -	18,338	29,694	1,544,433	4,922,613	4,898,115	9,820,728	535'5	8,179,807			
Jhansi -	-	-	Jhansi -	1,567	625	54,404	172,864	160,343	338,227	212'6	317,826
			Jalaun -	1,469	857	96,734	216,145	201,997	418,142	284'6	404,447
			Lalitpur -	1,947	670	34,181	129,790	119,280	249,088	128'4	212,861
			Total -	4,983	2,152	165,319	518,828	481,620	1,000,457	200'7	934,934
ODDH.											
Kumaun -	-	-	Almora -	6,000	5,151	72,964	261,054	232,587	493,641	82'3	433,314
			Garhwal -	5,500	3,862	47,436	170,755	174,874	345,629	62'8	310,288
			Tarai -	938	565	33,205	113,315	93,678	206,993	220'7	185,658
Total -	12,438	9,578	153,605	545,124	501,139	1,046,263	84'1	929,260			
Lucknow -	-	-	Lucknow -	980	947	131,215	385,305	331,519	696,824	704'5	778,195
			Unso -	1,747	1,686	182,008	461,167	437,902	899,069	514'6	945,955
			Bara Banki -	1,768	2,061	187,557	523,581	503,207	1,026,788	580'7	1,113,430
			Total -	4,504	4,694	470,780	1,350,053	1,272,628	2,622,691	582'3	2,837,580
Sitapur -	-	-	Sitapur -	2,251	2,308	160,649	505,986	452,265	958,251	425'7	932,560
			Hardoi -	2,312	1,982	147,073	531,704	455,926	987,630	427'1	931,377
			Khari -	2,992	1,655	142,657	446,019	386,903	831,922	278'0	738,083
			Total -	7,555	5,945	440,379	1,483,709	1,295,094	2,777,803	367'6	2,602,425

No. 5 (cont.)—AREA and POPULATION of BRITISH TERRITORY under the Administration of the LIEUTENANT-GOVERNOR of the NORTH-WEST PROVINCES and OUDH, according to the Census of 1881—continued.

14

Divisions.	Districts.	Area in Square Miles.	Number of Towns and Villages.	Number of Inhabited Houses.	Population, Census of 1881.			Density of Population to Square Mile.	Population, Census of 1872.
					Males.	Females.	Total.		
Fyzabad	Fyzabad	1,680	2,076	296,258	546,174	535,245	1,081,419	643.3	1,321,652
	Bahnich	2,741	1,896	177,314	456,187	418,861	875,048	320.3	775,915
	Gonda	2,881	2,790	263,274	659,771	629,155	1,270,926	441.1	1,168,462
	Total	7,301	7,962	536,846	1,662,132	1,574,261	3,236,393	441.8	2,989,029
Rae Bareilly	Rae Bareilly	1,738	1,762	180,548	466,906	484,999	951,905	547.7	989,008
	Sultanpur	1,707	2,460	193,052	475,125	482,787	957,912	561.1	1,040,227
	Partabgarh	1,436	2,214	104,368	420,730	426,317	847,047	586.3	782,681
	Total	4,881	6,436	567,968	1,362,761	1,394,103	2,756,864	564.8	2,811,916
Total British Territory		106,111	105,421	6,866,503	22,912,556	21,195,313	44,107,869	415.6	42,002,807
[NATIVE or FEUDATORY STATES in connection with the Government of the NORTH-WEST PROVINCES.]									
Rampur Garwhal		945	1,073	108,179	282,559	259,555	542,114	573.2	507,004
		4,180	2,249	22,728	102,340	97,466	199,806	47.5	131,716
Total Native States		5,125	3,322	128,907	384,899	357,021	741,920	144.7	638,720
Grand Total North-West Provinces		111,236	108,743	6,995,410	23,297,455	21,552,334	44,849,619	403.2	42,641,617

AREA AND POPULATION.

No. 6.—AREA and POPULATION of BRITISH TERRITORY under the Administration of the LIEUTENANT-GOVERNOR of the PUNJAB, according to the Census of 1881.

Divisions.	Districts.	Area in Square Miles.	Number of Towns and Villages.	Number of Houses occupied.	Population, Census of 1881.			Density of Population to Square Miles.	Population, Census of 1868.
					Males.	Females.	Total.		
Delhi	Delhi	1,276	701	78,369	344,016	296,469	640,515	504·3	621,565
	Gurgaon	1,938	1,160	65,992	338,917	302,931	641,848	331·2	689,034
	Karnal	2,396	863	68,271	336,171	286,460	622,621	269·8	617,997
	Total	5,610	2,724	207,616	1,019,104	886,860	1,907,984	340·0	1,928,596
Hissar	Hissar	3,540	681	73,127	272,267	231,916	504,183	142·4	484,691
	Rohtak	1,811	486	74,813	296,224	267,385	563,609	322·2	531,118
	Sirsa	3,004	635	30,535	138,691	114,594	253,275	84·3	210,795
	Total	8,355	1,782	178,475	707,182	603,885	1,311,067	158·9	1,226,594
Umballa	Umballa	2,570	2,226	146,517	588,272	478,991	1,067,263	415·2	1,028,418
	Ludhiana	1,375	859	104,231	339,598	279,237	618,835	450·1	586,547
	Simla	18	263	6,559	27,593	15,362	42,945	1,886·8	35,995
	Total	3,963	3,348	257,307	955,463	773,580	1,729,043	436·3	1,647,960
Jullundur	Jullundur	1,322	1,203	115,663	431,435	358,120	789,555	597·2	794,418
	Hoshiarpur	2,180	2,063	156,096	481,626	419,355	901,381	413·4	837,699
	Kangra	9,069	681	112,430	330,867	349,973	780,845	80·5	743,882
	Total	12,571	3,982	384,189	1,293,928	1,127,953	2,421,781	192·6	2,475,999
Aurritsar	Aurritsar	1,674	1,089	121,155	490,694	402,572	893,266	567·5	832,338
	Gurdaspur	1,822	2,272	111,242	445,798	377,897	823,695	462·0	906,126
	Siālkot	1,958	2,312	114,262	639,661	472,497	1,112,148	516·9	1,004,695
	Total	5,354	6,623	346,659	1,476,153	1,252,966	2,729,109	509·7	2,745,659

No. 6 (cont.)—AREA and POPULATION of BRITISH TERRITORY under the Administration of the LIEUTENANT-GOVERNOR of the PUNJAB, according to the Census of 1881—continued.

Divisions.	Districts.	Area in Square Miles.	Number of Towns and Villages.	Number of Houses occupied.	Population, Census of 1881.			Density of Population to Square Mile.	Population, Census of 1868.
					Males.	Females.	Total.		
Lahore	Lahore	3,648	1,486	160,206	510,353	413,753	924,106	253·3	788,409
	Gujranwāla	2,587	1,186	88,571	333,005	283,287	616,892	238·4	550,922
	Ferozepore	1,189	1,189	74,429	357,319	283,200	650,519	236·3	549,674
	Total	8,987	3,871	323,206	1,201,277	900,240	2,191,517	243·8	1,888,945
Rawalpindi	Rawalpindi	4,861	1,647	102,283	449,287	371,225	820,512	168·8	711,256
	Jhelum	3,910	856	72,013	313,448	275,925	589,373	150·7	500,988
	Gujrat	1,973	1,334	83,193	362,162	326,953	689,115	349·2	616,509
	Shahpur	4,691	667	72,084	321,676	199,832	421,508	89·8	368,289
	Total	15,435	4,504	320,573	1,346,573	1,173,935	2,520,508	163·3	2,197,041
Mooltan	Mooltan	5,880	1,293	68,590	304,517	247,447	551,964	83·8	472,268
	Jhang	3,702	761	67,024	214,382	180,914	395,296	69·3	347,043
	Montgomery	5,674	1,616	74,830	252,947	193,582	426,529	76·5	360,445
	Muzaffargarh	3,130	694	62,215	184,510	154,095	338,605	107·8	298,180
	Total	20,295	4,364	297,660	936,356	776,038	1,712,394	84·3	1,477,936
Derajat	Dera Ismail Khan	9,296	740	88,008	238,448	208,181	441,649	47·5	394,889
	Dera Ghāzi Khan	4,617	603	58,543	200,667	162,679	363,346	80·4	309,102
	Bannu	3,668	477	57,106	177,503	155,074	332,577	86·9	284,816
	Total	17,681	1,826	204,557	616,638	526,934	1,137,572	64·3	988,897
Peshāwar	Peshāwar	2,504	690	87,720	329,624	269,160	692,674	236·6	623,162
	Hazāra	3,039	1,183	67,412	218,616	188,469	467,075	133·9	365,320
	Kohat	2,838	367	22,442	101,369	80,171	181,540	63·9	145,410
	Total	8,381	2,240	177,574	649,609	537,800	1,181,289	140·9	1,033,891
Khaiber Pass					7,970	208	8,173		
Total British Territory		106,632	34,324	2,706,914	10,210,053	8,640,394	16,850,437	176·8	17,009,518

NATIVE or FEUDATORY STATES in connection with the Government of the PUNJAB.

13381.

Eastern Plains	1. Dujana	114	28	2,981	12,525	10,891	23,416	205.4
	2. Faridkot	612	168	10,031	53,848	43,186	97,034	168.5
	3. Jind	1,232	423	42,078	196,909	112,953	240,862	202.8
	4. Kalsia	178	179	9,311	36,836	30,812	67,708	360.4
	5. Kapurthala	620	617	37,633	138,638	113,979	252,617	407.4
	6. Loharu	285	54	1,617	7,539	6,215	13,754	48.2
	7. Maler Kotla	164	115	12,964	38,556	35,501	71,051	439.2
	8. Nabha	928	485	42,019	145,155	116,669	261,824	282.1
	9. Patandj	48	40	2,537	9,510	8,337	17,847	371.8
	10. Patiala	5,887	2,601	282,063	806,984	660,449	1,467,433	249.2
Total Eastern Plains		10,063	4,710	443,234	1,386,554	1,135,992	2,522,546	260.5
Western Plains	11. Bahawalpur	15,000	922	88,650	314,305	259,099	573,494	38.2
Hill States	12. Baghat	124	346	1,446	11,030	9,307	20,633	168.4
	13. Baghat	36	178	1,954	4,957	3,382	8,339	231.6
	14. Balsan	51	152	1,263	2,878	2,312	5,190	101.7
	15. Bhaji	96	327	582	6,720	5,380	12,100	128.1
	16. Basbahr	3,320	836	8,533	33,019	31,320	64,345	19.4
	17. Bija	4	33	263	649	509	1,168	259.5
	18. Bilaspur	448	1,073	9,625	47,133	39,413	86,545	183.1
	19. Chamba	3,180	356	20,163	60,382	55,331	116,773	86.4
	20. Dadhli	1	10	44	98	72	170	170.0
	21. Dhami	26	214	698	1,776	1,546	3,322	127.8
	22. Darkoti	5	8	92	295	295	590	118.0
	23. Jubbah	288	472	3,051	10,605	8,591	19,196	73.6
	24. Keonthal	116	838	6,318	17,320	13,825	31,154	268.5
	25. Kumharasin	90	254	1,445	4,920	4,565	9,516	105.7
	26. Kunhiar	8	65	440	1,017	806	1,923	240.4
	27. Kuthar	7	150	865	2,020	1,628	3,648	321.1
	28. Mailog	48	222	626	4,966	4,293	9,169	191.0
	29. Mandi	1,000	4,559	24,331	75,588	71,629	147,017	147.0
	30. Mangal	12	33	209	583	477	1,090	88.3
	31. Nahan	1,077	2,069	21,562	63,305	49,091	112,371	104.3
32. Nalagarh	252	331	10,246	29,082	24,291	53,373	211.8	
33. Bawal	3	18	133	423	326	752	250.6	
34. Nanaki	16	105	435	1,440	1,163	2,593	162.0	
35. Suket	474	220	8,658	29,280	23,204	52,484	110.7	
36. Tarchoh	67	44	538	1,850	1,366	3,216	48.0	
Total Hill States		10,740	12,914	123,508	411,354	354,289	765,643	71.2
Total Native States		35,817	18,546	655,392	2,112,303	1,749,380	3,861,683	107.8
Grand Total Punjab		142,440	52,870	3,262,306	12,322,356	10,389,764	22,712,120	160.4

No trustworthy statistics of population for former years exist for Native States.

AREA AND POPULATION.

No. 7.—AREA and POPULATION of BRITISH TERRITORY under the Administration of the CHIEF COMMISSIONER of the CENTRAL PROVINCES, according to the Census of 1881.

18

Divisions.	Districts.	Area in Square Miles.	Number of Towns and Villages.	Number of Houses occupied.	Population, Census of 1881.			Density of Population to Square Mile.	Population, Census of 1872.
					Males.	Females.	Total.		
Nágpur	Nágpur	3,786	1,682	145,593	351,756	345,600	697,356	184·2	631,109
	Bhándára	3,922	1,616	133,056	340,811	342,968	683,779	174·3	564,813
	Chándá	10,785	2,804	148,135	326,824	322,322	649,146	60·2	558,556
	Wardhá	2,401	968	85,044	191,657	195,564	387,221	161·2	354,720
	Bálaghát	3,146	1,211	69,034	168,830	171,724	340,554	108·2	301,780
	Total		24,040	8,221	580,862	1,383,785	1,374,271	2,758,056	114·7
Jubbulpore	Jubbulpore	3,918	2,310	174,512	349,251	337,982	687,233	175·4	528,859
	Saugor	4,005	1,842	130,409	294,795	270,155	564,950	141·0	527,725
	Damoh	2,799	1,146	79,276	162,570	150,387	312,957	111·8	269,642
	Seoni	3,247	1,463	67,104	167,925	166,808	334,733	105·0	306,558
	Mandla	4,719	1,751	61,779	153,542	148,218	301,760	63·9	213,013
	Total		18,688	8,512	504,080	1,128,083	1,078,550	2,206,633	117·8
Nerbudda	Hoshanghád	4,437	1,586	102,863	252,493	236,294	488,787	110·1	450,218
	Narsinghpur	1,916	987	79,765	186,835	178,538	365,373	190·5	339,595
	Betul	3,905	1,172	68,693	164,426	159,479	323,905	78·0	273,890
	Chhindwára	3,915	1,833	73,621	186,108	186,731	372,839	97·8	316,228
	Nimar	3,340	627	46,532	121,098	110,333	231,431	69·2	211,176
	Total		17,513	6,165	363,444	900,730	862,375	1,763,105	100·6
Chhattiagarh	Ráipur	11,885	4,743	446,051	696,242	708,929	1,405,171	118·2	1,063,405
	Bilaspur	7,798	3,724	287,580	594,046	513,281	1,017,327	130·4	715,398
	Sambalpur	4,521	3,257	160,550	346,549	346,950	693,499	153·4	523,034
	Total		24,204	11,724	888,580	1,546,837	1,569,160	3,115,997	128·7
Total British Territory		84,445	31,612	2,336,976	4,959,495	4,879,356	9,838,791	116·5	8,173,824

AREA AND POPULATION.

NATIVE or FEUDATORY STATES in connection with the Government of the CENTRAL PROVINCES.

Chandá District	Bastar	13,062	2,204	38,271	103,040	93,202	106,248	15°0	78,856
Hoshangábád District	Makrai	215	59	3,360	8,521	8,243	16,764	78°0	13,648
Raipur District	Chhuikhadán	174	109	9,660	16,267	16,712	32,979	189°5	29,590
	Kankér	639	436	16,142	32,131	31,479	63,610	99°5	43,542
	Khairágarh	940	512	30,392	82,677	83,461	166,138	176°7	122,264
	Nandgaon	905	541	48,351	81,717	82,622	164,339	181°5	148,454
Bilaspur District	Kawardhá	887	389	28,369	42,706	43,056	86,362	97°4	75,462
	Sakti	115	117	3,955	11,352	11,467	22,819	198°4	8,394
Sambalpur Districts	Káláhándi	3,745	2,461	53,527	116,918	107,630	224,548	59°9	133,483
	Ráigarh	1,486	685	23,282	64,767	64,176	128,943	86°7	63,304
	Sarangarh	540	438	25,406	35,221	36,053	71,274	131°9	37,091
	Pátná	2,399	1,591	50,841	131,570	126,389	267,959	107°2	98,636
	Sonpur	906	809	25,621	90,012	88,689	178,701	197°2	130,713
	Rairákhól	833	196	3,349	9,021	8,729	17,750	21°3	12,660
	Bámrá	1,988	632	14,828	41,761	39,525	81,286	40°8	53,613
	Total Native States	28,834	11,242	375,283	867,687	842,033	1,709,720	59°3	1,049,710
	Grand Total Central Provinces	113,279	45,854	2,712,250	5,827,122	5,721,389	11,548,611	101°9	9,233,534

AREA AND POPULATION.

No. 8.—AREA and POPULATION of BRITISH TERRITORY under the Administration of the CHIEF COMMISSIONER of BRITISH BURMA, according to the Census of 1881.

20

AREA AND POPULATION.

Divisions.	Districts.	Area in Square Miles.	Number of Towns and Villages.	Number of Inhabited Houses.	Population, Census of 1881.			Density of Population to Square Mile.	Population, previous Census of 1872.
					Males.	Females.	Total		
Arakan	Akyab	5,535	1,929	68,057	203,124	156,582	359,706	64·9	276,671
	Northern Arakan	1,015	185	3,363	7,467	7,032	14,499	14·2	8,790
	Kyauk-pyoo	4,309	937	23,691	74,476	74,827	149,303	34·6	144,177
	Sandoway	3,667	469	11,639	32,766	31,304	64,010	17·4	54,725
	Total	14,526	3,500	111,750	317,773	269,745	587,518	40·4	484,363
Pegu	Rangoon Town	22	1	20,655	91,504	42,672	134,176	6,098·9	98,745
	Hanthawaddy	4,236	1,394	72,115	239,018	188,702	427,720	100·9	*
	Tharrawaddy	2,014	1,385	49,845	143,413	134,742	278,155	138·6	*
	Promo	2,887	1,650	62,800	161,433	160,909	322,342	111·6	274,372
	Total	9,159	4,430	205,416	635,368	527,025	1,162,393	126·9	*
Irrawaddy	Thonegwa	5,413	978	49,396	150,131	133,932	284,063	52·4	*
	Basscin	7,947	1,989	69,812	202,940	186,470	389,419	55·2	270,200
	Henzada	1,948	1,231	55,489	159,376	158,501	318,077	163·2	*
	Thayetmyo	2,397	872	34,080	87,368	82,252	169,660	70·7	156,816
	Total	16,805	4,780	208,787	599,864	561,165	1,161,119	69·1	*
	Total Pegu and Irrawaddy Divisions	25,664	9,210	414,203	1,235,332	1,088,180	2,323,512	89·4	1,662,668
Tenasserim	Moulmein Town	14	1	9,340	32,895	29,212	63,107	3,319·4	46,472
	Amherst	15,189	1,021	59,483	160,221	140,865	301,086	19·8	193,469
	Tavoy	7,150	291	15,464	41,785	43,293	84,988	11·8	71,827
	Mergui	7,810	200	16,159	29,319	27,240	56,559	7·2	47,192
	Shwayayin	5,567	559	31,868	89,637	81,457	171,144	36·7	129,485
	Toungoo	6,354	886	27,708	68,484	60,364	128,848	20·2	86,166
	Salween	4,646	209	6,337	16,509	14,500	30,009	6·4	26,117
	Total	46,730	3,117	151,409	437,900	387,841	825,741	17·6	600,727
Grand Total British Burma	87,220	15,857	677,362	1,991,005	1,745,766	3,736,771	42·8	2,747,148	

\* The figures for 1872 for these districts as they now stand cannot be given, owing to want of detailed records of the previous census.



No. 9.—AREA and POPULATION of BRITISH TERRITORY under the Administration of the GOVERNOR of MADRAS, according to the Census of 1881.

Districts.	Area in Square Miles.	Number of Towns and Villages.	Number of Houses occupied.	Population, Census of 1881.			Density of Population to Square Mile.	Population, Census of 1872.
				Males.	Females.	Total.		
Ganjam*	8,311†	6,895	336,640	869,465	880,139	1,749,604	210·5	1,620,088
Vizagapatam*	17,380†	8,762	523,466	1,254,850	1,230,201	2,485,141	142·7	2,159,199
Godavari*	7,345	2,240	319,733	888,969	902,543	1,791,512	243·8	1,692,989
Kistna	8,471	1,823	268,840	780,588	767,802	1,548,490	182·8	1,452,374
Nellore	8,739	1,689	293,069	615,332	604,904	1,220,236	139·6	1,376,811
Cuddapah	8,745	1,241	247,186	669,970	651,068	1,321,038	128·2	1,351,194
Kurnool	7,788	836	149,194	359,354	349,951	709,305	91·0	959,640
Bellary	11,007	2,084	269,418	670,400	657,290	1,327,690	121·4	1,663,006
Chingleput	2,842	2,003	142,182	492,626	488,755	981,381	345·3	833,184
North Arcot	7,256	3,967	279,328	907,354	910,460	1,817,814	259·5	2,016,278
South Arcot	4,873	2,350	243,773	903,771	908,067	1,811,838	372·2	1,755,317
Tanjore	3,654	3,551	374,532	1,026,528	1,104,855	2,131,383	583·0	1,973,731
Trichinopoly	3,601	1,485	201,180	586,434	628,599	1,215,033	341·2	1,200,408
Madura	8,401	3,971	395,096	1,032,767	1,135,973	2,168,740	258·1	2,205,615
Tinnevely	5,831	1,487	366,597	825,887	873,860	1,699,747	315·8	1,693,959
Salem	7,653	3,972	311,363	778,463	821,112	1,599,575	209·0	1,966,995
Coimbatore	7,842	1,447	354,920	806,859	850,831	1,657,690	211·3	1,763,274
Nilgiris	657	10	17,844	50,976	40,058	91,034	95·1	49,601
Malabar	5,705	437	404,968	1,174,274	1,190,761	2,365,035	410·2	2,281,250
South Kanara	3,902	1,282	171,432	472,236	487,278	959,514	245·9	918,362
Madras City	27	1	48,286	200,170	205,678	405,848	15,031·4	397,552
<b>Total British Territory</b>	<b>139,900</b>	<b>52,051</b>	<b>5,853,082</b>	<b>15,278,233</b>	<b>15,590,271</b>	<b>30,868,504</b>	<b>220·6</b>	<b>31,281,177</b>
<b>NATIVE STATES in connection with the Government of MADRAS.</b>								
Travancore	6,730	3,719	492,976	1,197,134	1,204,024	2,401,158	356·7	2,308,891†
Cochin	1,361	655	125,297	301,815	298,463	600,278	441·0	601,114‡
Pudukota	1,101	597	58,440	142,810	159,317	302,127	274·4	316,695
<b>Total Native States</b>	<b>9,192</b>	<b>4,971</b>	<b>676,722</b>	<b>1,641,759</b>	<b>1,661,804</b>	<b>3,303,563</b>	<b>359·5</b>	<b>3,226,700</b>
<b>Grand Total Madras</b>	<b>149,092</b>	<b>57,022</b>	<b>6,529,804</b>	<b>16,919,992</b>	<b>17,252,075</b>	<b>34,172,067</b>	<b>229·2</b>	<b>34,507,877</b>

\* Including the Agency Tracts.

† These areas are alleged to be doubtful.

‡ Census dated 1875.

No. 10.—AREA and POPULATION of BRITISH TERRITORY under the Administration of the GOVERNOR of BOMBAY, according to the Census of 1881.

22

Divisions.	Districts.	Area in Square Miles.	Number of Towns and Villages.	Number of Inhabited Houses.	Population, Census of 1881.			Density of Population to Square Mile.	Population, previous Census of 1872.
					Males.	Females.	Total.		
Northern	Ahmedabad	3,821	862	199,996	439,884	416,930	856,824	224·1	832,496
	Kaira	1,609	681	191,282	426,781	378,019	804,800	500·1	782,753
	Panch Mâhâls	1,613	676	50,970	131,162	124,317	255,479	158·3	240,748
	Broach	1,463	405	72,235	168,482	158,448	326,930	225·0	350,322
	Surat	1,662	782	119,892	306,015	308,183	614,198	369·5	607,793
	Thana	4,243	2,101	154,463	468,236	440,312	908,548	214·1	847,424
	Kolâba	1,406	975	71,930	191,952	189,687	381,640	255·1	350,405
	Total	15,897	6,381	860,708	2,132,022	2,015,906	4,147,928	267·2	4,011,866
Central	Khandesh	9,944	2,683	208,995	632,468	604,763	1,237,231	124·4	1,030,036
	Nâsik	5,940	1,633	122,816	397,404	383,802	781,206	131·5	737,755
	Ahmednagar	6,666	1,394	105,886	381,602	369,626	751,228	112·7	778,337
	Poona	5,348	1,185	153,401	465,101	445,520	910,621	168·4	921,353
	Sholapur	4,621	712	81,293	294,814	287,673	582,487	123·8	719,376
	Sâgara	4,988	1,343	151,173	532,625	529,825	1,062,450	212·9	1,062,121
	Total	37,407	8,890	822,974	2,893,914	2,621,209	5,515,123	142·8	5,248,977
Southern	Belgaum	4,857	1,077	154,806	494,485	429,529	924,014	185·5	944,985
	Dhârwar	4,535	1,285	161,150	442,035	440,872	882,907	194·6	989,671
	Kalâsi	5,787	1,141	114,553	317,811	320,862	638,673	110·9	816,273
	Kanara	3,911	1,109	68,832	228,005	198,835	426,840	107·8	398,406
	Râtnâgiri	3,922	1,297	177,844	473,053	524,087	997,140	254·3	1,019,136
	Total	22,782	5,909	677,165	1,890,189	1,914,155	3,804,344	166·9	4,168,471
Sind	Karachi	14,115	723	87,059	265,988	212,700	478,688	33·9	426,722
	Hyderabad	9,630	1,105	150,488	407,243	347,381	754,624	83·5	723,883
	Shikârpur	10,001	1,373	137,702	461,033	301,953	862,986	85·2	778,227
	Thar and Pârkâr	12,729	73	36,412	112,400	90,944	203,344	15·9	180,761
	Upper Sind Frontier	2,139	143	21,923	70,168	54,015	124,183	58·0	95,584
Total	48,614	3,417	433,584	1,316,830	1,096,983	2,413,823	50·2	2,269,177	

AREA AND POPULATION.

Bombay City and Island	-	-	22	1	28,310	464,763	308,433	773,196	35,145.2	653,155
Total Presidency of Bombay	-	-	124,122	24,598	2,822,741	8,497,718	7,956,690	16,454,414	132.5	16,285,636
Aden	-	-	12	1	5,254	22,735	12,125	34,860	2,405.0	22,707
Total British Territory	-	-	124,134	24,599	2,827,995	8,520,453	7,968,821	16,489,274	132.8	16,308,343

NATIVE or FEUDATORY STATES in connection with the Government of BOMBAY.

Northern Division	Cutch	-	6,500	897	102,007	260,261	251,833	512,084	78.7	468,507
	Kathiawar	-	20,559	4,168	479,435	1,218,803	1,125,096	2,343,890	114.0	2,318,642
	Palanpur	-	8,000	1,108	125,237	301,550	274,928	576,478	72.0	508,526
	Mahi Kantha	-	11,049	1,810	117,112	266,565	250,919	517,485	46.8	447,056
	Rewa Kantha	-	4,792	1,104	109,730	280,208	268,244	548,452	113.4	505,732
	Narukot	-	143	52	1,313	3,237	3,203	6,440	45.0	6,837
	Cambay	-	350	85	21,702	44,018	42,056	86,074	245.6	83,494
	Bansda	} Surat Agency	1,220	379	27,894	77,633	73,469	151,132	123.8	123,840
	Suehin									
	Dharampor									
	Jawhar	-	534	116	8,807	25,174	23,382	48,556	90.9	37,406
	Janjira	-	325	226	14,421	37,782	38,579	76,361	234.9	71,996
Central Division	Dang States	-	3,840	486	11,313	31,699	28,571	60,270	15.7	39,111
	Satara Jaghirs	-	3,314	736	45,646	161,027	157,960	318,987	96.1	330,227
	Akalkot	-	498	105	8,493	29,470	28,570	58,040	110.6	81,068
Southern Division	Kolhapur	-	2,816	1,061	120,148	410,647	380,542	800,189	284.1	804,103
	Savanivadi	-	900	226	30,444	85,061	88,372	174,433	193.8	180,814
	Southern Jaghirdars.	Mahratta	2,734	602	90,799	260,136	263,617	523,753	191.5	610,434
	Savanun	-	70	24	2,646	7,347	7,416	14,763	210.9	17,288
Sind	Khairpur	-	6,109	Not stated	25,720	70,746	58,407	129,153	21.1	130,350
Total Native States	-	-	73,753	13,191	1,351,367	3,572,355	3,368,894	6,941,249	94.1	6,891,440
Grand Total Bombay	-	-	197,887	37,790	4,179,362	12,092,808	11,337,715	23,430,523	118.4	23,109,783

No. 11.—AREA and POPULATION of NATIVE STATES, according to the Census of 17th February 1881.

Divisions.	Districts.	Area in Square Miles.	Number of Towns and Villages.	Number of Houses occupied.	Population, Census of 1881.			Density of Population to Square Mile.	Population of previous Census.
					Males.	Females.	Total.		
<b>HYDERABAD (Nizam's Dominions).</b>									
Western Division	Bidar	4,884	1,477	153,356	403,761	380,518	703,300	162·4	No previous Census has ever been taken.
	Nander	4,122	1,597	139,977	383,455	369,580	753,035	182·7	
	Naldurg	3,997	966	91,929	275,986	262,821	538,807	134·8	
	Total	13,003	4,040	385,262	1,063,202	1,021,919	2,085,151	160·3	
Northern Division	Elgandal	7,480	1,420	166,033	489,335	471,787	961,172	128·5	
	Indor	3,946	1,143	111,364	281,750	281,068	562,798	142·6	
	Mehdad	1,779	555	59,529	147,106	146,824	293,930	165·2	
	Sirpur Tandur	5,022	858	37,801	108,214	106,017	214,231	42·6	
Total	18,226	4,980	374,727	1,026,435	1,065,696	2,092,131	111·5		
North-West Division	Aurangabad	6,159	1,809	140,388	372,821	356,777	729,298	118·5	
	Parbhani	4,334	1,245	103,155	298,331	284,018	582,379	134·3	
	Birh	4,487	1,003	111,500	287,305	273,655	560,960	125·0	
	Total	14,980	4,057	355,103	958,457	914,480	1,872,637	126·0	
Eastern Division	Khamam	9,778	1,710	121,246	344,807	330,389	675,746	69·1	
	Nagar Karnul	5,573	1,388	111,064	275,680	272,014	547,694	98·2	
	Nalgonda	4,131	935	88,417	251,419	242,771	494,190	119·6	
	Total	19,482	4,033	321,327	871,906	845,724	1,717,630	88·1	
Southern Division	Gulbarga	4,011	986	92,137	237,304	233,121	470,425	117·2	
	Linsugur	3,371	927	68,380	166,250	163,949	330,199	97·9	
	Raichor	2,338	762	60,370	159,775	155,334	315,109	134·7	
	Shorapur	2,901	636	51,930	145,397	142,205	287,602	99·1	
	Total	12,621	3,311	272,817	708,726	694,609	1,403,335	111·2	
	Carried forward	78,312	19,531	1,709,216	4,628,426	4,482,458	9,110,884	116·3	

No. 11 (cont.)—AREA and POPULATION of NATIVE STATES, according to the Census of 17th February 1881—continued.

Divisions.	Districts.	Area in Square Miles.	Number of Towns and Villages.	Number of Houses occupied.	Population, Census of 1881.			Density of Population to Square Mile.	Population of previous Census.
					Males.	Females.	Total.		
<b>HYDERABAD—cont.</b>									
Brought forward -		78,312	19,551	1,709,216	4,628,426	4,482,458	9,110,884	110·8	No previous Census has ever been taken.
Atrafs Balda District, including Bolarum -		3,438	865	88,417	192,182	187,566	379,748	110·4	
Hyderabad City - - - -		3	1	20,150	61,081	62,644	123,675	41,225·0	
Suburbs, including Secunderabad - - -		54	1	46,817	120,498	110,789	231,287	4,283·1	
Total - - - -		57	2	66,967	181,620	173,433	354,962	6,227·4	
<b>Grand Total Hyderabad (Nizam's Dominions)</b>		<b>81,867</b>	<b>20,398</b>	<b>1,859,600</b>	<b>5,002,137</b>	<b>4,845,457</b>	<b>9,845,694</b>	<b>120·8</b>	
<b>BARODA</b>									
Baroda - - - -	Amreli - - - -	1,580	291	31,124	77,048	70,420	147,468	94·5	160,686
	Kadi - - - -	3,168	1,084	210,213	609,954	478,533	988,487	313·0	851,048
	Nowsari - - - -	1,940	793	54,742	146,477	141,072	287,549	148·2	241,255
	Baroda - - - -	1,906	842	145,365	349,283	305,706	654,989	343·0	694,570
	City - - - -	5	1	27,726	53,871	47,947	101,818	22,211·4	112,057
	Cantonments - - -	1	1	1,473	2,879	1,815	4,694	4,217·0	4,217
	Total Baroda - - -	8,570	3,012	478,643	1,139,512	1,015,493	2,155,005	254·9	2,004,442*
<b>MYSORE</b>									
Nundydroog - - -	Bangalore - - - -	2,961	2,450	108,466	330,820	333,319	669,139	230·6	823,354
	Kolar - - - -	1,891	2,983	77,633	228,198	232,936	461,139	243·8	618,954
	Tumkur - - - -	3,420	2,295	90,822	269,253	269,930	539,183	120·8	632,239
Ashtagram - - -	Mysore - - - -	2,980	2,137	198,912	443,179	459,387	902,566	302·8	943,187
	Hassan - - - -	1,879	3,024	100,368	261,418	274,390	535,806	285·1	608,417
Nagar - - - -	Shimoga - - - -	3,707	1,973	85,365	230,296	240,432	499,728	130·1	498,976
	Kadur - - - -	2,984	1,373	60,883	169,668	158,659	328,327	110·0	333,925
	Chitaldroog - - -	4,871	1,420	70,761	190,017	186,293	376,310	77·2	531,360
Total Mysore - - -		24,723	17,655	733,290	2,085,842	2,100,346	4,186,188	169·3	5,055,412†

\* Date of previous Census, 1872.

† Date of previous Census, 1871.

No. 11 (cont.)—AREA and POPULATION of NATIVE STATES, according to the Census of 17th February 1881—continued.

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Agency.	States.	Area in Square Miles.	Number of Towns and Villages.	Number of Houses occupied.	Population, Census of 1881.			Density of Population to Square Mile.	Population, previous Census.	
					Males.	Females.	Total.			
CENTRAL INDIA.										
Bundelkhand -	Ajaigarh - - - -	802	323	14,076	42,400	39,045	81,454	101.5	No previous Census has ever been taken.	
	Alipura - - - -	69	26	2,312	7,029	6,562	14,891	215.8		
	Bankapahari - - -	5	1	216	520	529	1,040	209.8		
	Baoni - - - -	117	52	2,970	8,698	8,367	17,055	145.7		
	Baraunda - - - -	238	66	3,320	8,821	8,462	17,283	72.6		
	Bhainsaunda - - -	150	62	4,132	2,079	1,894	4,073	144.1		
	Kamta Rajaula - -				858	085	1,543			
	Pahra - - - -				2,069	2,007	4,016			
	Paldeo - - - -				4,521	4,303	8,824			
	Tarmon - - - -				1,635	1,528	3,163			
	Belhari - - - -				1,829	1,502	3,331			
	Chhatarpur - - -				86,148	78,221	164,369			
	Beri - - - -				2,569	2,395	4,965			
	Bihat - - - -				2,294	2,410	4,704			
	Bijawar - - - -				60,356	52,929	113,285			
	Bijun - - - -	1,096	988	2,084	116.3					
	Dhurwai - - - -	808	790	1,598						
	Tori Fatehpur - -	5,299	5,392	10,691						
	Urechha - - - -	162,611	146,903	311,514						
	Charkhari - - - -	788	287	24,259		74,444	68,567	143,015		181.4
	Dafia - - - -	837	464	29,396		96,298	86,300	182,698		218.7
	Garauti - - - -	25	16	913		2,584	2,392	4,976		199.0
Gawrihar - - - -	73	14	1,903	5,577		5,114	10,691	146.4		
Jaso - - - -	75	57	1,775	4,022		4,028	8,050	107.3		
Jigni - - - -	21	6	510	1,675		1,752	3,427	163.1		
Lowasi - - - -	47	12	936	3,194	2,965	6,159	131.0			
Pauna - - - -	2,568	888	45,414	118,349	108,957	227,306	88.5			
Rebai - - - -	8	4	483	1,751	1,614	3,365	421.9			
Samthar - - - -	174	88	7,131	20,403	18,230	38,633	222.0			
Sarila - - - -	30	10	864	2,500	2,514	5,014	139.2			
Total - - - -	10,241	3,640	247,599	733,310	689,776	1,403,086	137.0			

AREA AND POPULATION.

No. 11 (cont.)—AREA and POPULATION of NATIVE STATES, according to the Census of 17th February 1881—continued.

Agency.	States.	Area in Square Miles.	Number of Towns and Villages.	Number of Houses occupied.	Population, Census of 1881.			Density of Population to Square Mile.	Population, previous Census.
					Males.	Females.	Total.		
<b>CENTRAL INDIA—cont.</b>									
Bhaghelkhand	Koti - - - -	11,324	5,836	295,924	9,218	9,168	18,386	133·5	
	Maihar - - - -				35,748	35,961	71,709		
	Nagode - - - -				39,646	39,983	79,629		
	Rewah - - - -				654,182	650,942	1,305,124		
	Sohawal - - - -				18,887	18,890	37,777		
Total - - - -	11,324	5,836	295,924	757,081	754,914	1,512,995			
Gwalior	Bagli - - - -	29,067	10,346	529,650	7,734	6,911	14,645	107·1	No previous Census has ever been taken.
	Bhadora - - - -				1,813	1,662	3,475		
	Dharnoda - - - -				2,269	1,927	4,196		
	Gurhb - - - -				5,207	4,337	9,544		
	Gwalior - - - -				1,618,859	1,374,798	2,993,657		
	Khanindhana - - - -				7,089	6,405	13,494		
	Khaoda - - - -				605	679	1,284		
	Maksudangarh - - - -				7,820	6,304	13,924		
	Paron - - - -				3,951	3,377	7,328		
	Raghogarh - - - -				9,218	7,702	16,920		
	Sirsi - - - -				2,182	1,844	4,026		
	Sitarau - - - -				16,354	14,485	30,839		
Umri - - - -	1,477	1,263	2,740						
Total - - - -	—	—	—	1,694,378	1,431,479	3,115,857			
Nimar and Malwa	Alirajpur - - - -	837	312	10,136	29,227	27,600	56,827	67·8	
	Basoda - - - -	22	19	1,362	4,053	3,669	7,722	351·0	
	Bharudpara - - - -	1,740	528	29,748	894	830	1,724	87·2	
	Chiktiabar - - - -				228	187	415		
	Dhar - - - -				77,218	72,031	149,244		
	Kothodi - - - -	6,874	3,010	184,808	265	229	494	138·9	
	Bhopal - - - -				408,643	456,258	864,901		
Burwani - - - -	1,362				300	10,216	28,918		
Carried forward - - - -	10,835	4,169	236,270	630,441	588,331	1,227,772	113·3		

No. 11 (cont.)—AREA and POPULATION of NATIVE STATES, according to the Census of 17th February 1881—continued.

28

Agency.	States.	Area in Square Miles.	Number of Towns and Villages.	Number of Houses occupied.	Population, Census of 1881.			Density of Population to Square Mile.	Population, previous Census.
					Males.	Females.	Total.		
Nimar and Malwa— cont.	Brought forward	10,835	4,160	236,270	639,441	588,331	1,227,772	113·3	No previous Census has ever been taken.
	Dewas, S.B.	289	457	25,057	39,223	34,717	73,940	491·9	
	Dewas, I.B.				36,424	31,798	68,222		
	Guaranteed Bhumists				18,831	17,505	36,336		
	Jaunia	133	238	8,223	1,658	1,547	3,205	356·1	
	Rajgarh				385	321	706		
	Indore	8,402	3,734	193,062	559,616	404,021	1,054,237	125·6	
	Garhi				492	488	980		
	Jaora				57,245	51,189	108,434		
	Piplauda	581	353	24,043	5,892	5,811	11,703	213·7	
	Panth Piplauda				2,140	1,946	4,086		
	Jhabua, including Bori	1,219	796	18,571	47,943	44,995	92,938	76·5	
	Rutanmal				227	241	468		
	Jobat	132	69	1,713	4,812	4,575	9,387	71·1	
	Kathiwara	68	40	416	1,208	1,168	2,376	34·9	
	Kilchipur	273	269	6,757	19,859	16,266	36,125	132·3	
	Kurwai	139	94	3,812	12,622	12,009	24,631	177·2	
	Manpur	49	31	956	2,821	2,418	5,239	106·9	
	Muhamadgarh	27	19	706	2,745	2,602	5,347	198·0	
	Muthwar	140	36	525	1,446	1,184	2,630	18·8	
	Narsinghgarh	623	417	17,592	60,420	52,007	112,427	130·4	
	Pathari	26	22	1,082	3,206	3,187	6,393	245·8	
	Pindarajagir	14	44	501	6,560	5,798	12,358	882·6	
Rajgarh	655	655	23,035	63,977	53,556	117,533	187·2		
Satalia				2,759	2,349	5,108			
Rutlam	729	163	13,040	45,779	41,535	87,314	119·7		
Sailana	113	69	6,123	15,579	14,144	29,723	263·0		
	Total	24,447	11,075	588,261	1,653,250	1,486,308	3,139,558	128·4	
Cantonments and Railways					54,204	36,607	90,811	—	
	Grand Total Central India	75,079	31,506	1,661,434	4,882,823	4,379,084	9,261,907	123·3	

AREA AND POPULATION.



Rajputana	Banswarra	1,500	1,081	35,920	53,408	50,502	104,000	101·3	No previous Census has ever been taken.
	Bhartpore	1,974	1,350	88,104	<i>Bheels, sex not specified</i>	48,045	327·0		
	Bickancer	22,340	1,730	107,560	350,375	295,065	645,540	22·7	
	Boondee	2,900	842	60,565	293,650	215,371	509,021	110·7	
	Dholpur	1,200	538	48,420	133,103	121,598	254,701	208·0	
	Dungarpur	1,000	421	36,226	138,342	111,315	249,657	153·3	
	Jeypore	14,465	5,064	507,697	44,568	41,861	86,429	175·1	
	Jeysulmoer	16,447	414	26,217	<i>Bheels, sex not specified</i>	66,952	2,534,357	6·5	
	Jhallawar	2,694	1,457	63,001	1,369,134	1,165,223	108,143	126·3	
	Jodhpore	37,000	3,785	386,707	61,127	47,016	340,488	47·3	
	Kerowlee	1,208	892	25,930	183,039	157,449	1,750,463	123·0	
	Kishenghur	724	213	24,028	969,125	781,278	148,670	155·5	
	Kotah	3,797	1,611	130,708	80,645	68,025	112,633	136·2	
	Lawa	18	1	501	269,924	247,351	517,275	149·0	
	Oodeypore	12,670	5,722	324,136	1,390	1,322	2,682	117·9	
	Partabgarh	1,460	569	18,022	772,985	670,459	1,443,144	54·5	
	Shahpoora (Phoolia Par- gana).	400	118	10,840	<i>Bheels, sex not specified</i>	38,180	79,298	120·3	
	Sirohee	3,020	366	30,532	41,118	38,180	270	47·3	
	Tonk	2,509	1,192	73,482	<i>Bheels, sex not specified</i>	24,633	51,750	134·7	
	Ulwur	3,024	1,747	101,348	27,217	24,633	682,926	225·8	
Total	120,750	30,091	2,101,451	5,462,254	4,640,763	10,102,049	97·1		
Total Bheels, sex not specified							166,343		
Total Population							10,268,392		

No. 12.—DISTRIBUTION of the TOTAL POPULATION of INDIA according to RELIGION, as shown by the Census of 1881.

Presidencies, Provinces, and States.	Hindus.	Mahomedans.	Aboriginals.	Buddhists.	Christians.	Sikhs.	Jains.	Parsis.	Jews.	Others.	Total.
Ajmere - - - -	376,029	67,809	—	—	2,225	182	24,308	75	94	—	400,722
Assam - - - -	3,062,148	1,317,022	488,251	6,563	7,093	14	158	—	—	177	4,881,426
Bengal - - - -	45,452,806	21,704,724	2,065,822	155,909	128,135	549	1,609	156	1,059	36,192	69,536,861
Berar - - - -	2,425,654	187,555	37,338	1	1,335	525	20,020	242	3	—	2,672,673
Bombay - - - -	17,834,985	3,774,360	931,894	12	145,154	127,190	498,443	73,973	9,023	689	23,305,663
British Burma - - - -	88,177	168,881	—	3,251,584	84,219	—	5	83	204	143,618	3,736,771
Central Provinces - - - -	3,793,110	285,687	1,753,917	17	11,973	99	45,911	399	63	747,335	11,548,511
Coorg - - - -	162,480	12,541	—	—	3,152	—	99	21	—	—	178,302
Madras - - - -	28,487,666	1,933,671	—	1,546	711,072	—	24,962	143	30	1,641	31,170,631
North-West Provinces including Oudh - - - -	33,555,121	6,162,900	—	103	47,673	3,644	79,957	114	101	6	41,849,619
Punjab - - - -	9,252,295	11,662,454	—	3,251	33,699	1,716,114	42,678	465	—	1,184	22,712,120
Baroda - - - -	1,852,868	174,980	101,522	—	771	—	46,718	8,118	—	28	2,185,005
Central India - - - -	7,800,396	510,718	891,424	—	7,065	1,455	49,824	916	38	71	9,261,907
Cochin - - - -	429,324	53,344	—	—	136,361	—	—	—	1,249	—	600,278
Hyderabad - - - -	8,893,181	925,929	—	—	13,614	3,664	8,521	638	47	—	9,845,504
Mysore - - - -	3,956,336	200,484	—	9	29,249	41	—	47	1	21	4,186,188
Rajputana - - - -	8,839,243	861,747	166,543	—	1,294	9	378,672	7	—	21,077	10,268,392
Travancore - - - -	1,755,610	146,909	—	—	498,542	—	—	—	97	—	2,401,158
Total - - - -	187,937,438	50,121,595	6,426,511	3,418,895	1,862,626	1,853,426	1,221,885	85,397	12,009	952,039	253,891,821

NOTE.—The total of all religions here given differs from the total population in Table No. 1, page 6, owing to the exclusion of Aden and Port Blair.

DISTRIBUTION OF POPULATION.

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No. 13.—DISTRIBUTION of the POPULATION of INDIA, under RELIGION, SEX, and CIVIL CONDITION, according to the Census of 1881.

Religions.	Sex.	Civil Condition.				Total Population.
		Single.	Married.	Widowed.	Un-specified.	
Hindus	Males - - -	39,738,477	40,351,930	4,405,808	11,513,012	96,009,227
	Females - - -	25,076,102	40,486,641	16,117,135	10,248,345	91,928,223
	Total - - -	64,814,579	80,838,571	20,522,943	21,761,357	187,937,450
Mahomedans	Males - - -	12,863,495	11,045,923	1,063,052	907,968	25,760,440
	Females - - -	8,235,303	11,269,197	4,003,981	852,664	24,361,145
	Total - - -	21,098,798	22,315,122	5,067,033	1,760,632	50,121,585
Aboriginals	Males - - -	1,327,024	1,088,831	70,527	732,048	3,218,430
	Females - - -	1,104,088	1,119,432	265,844	718,717	3,208,081
	Total - - -	2,431,112	2,208,263	336,371	1,450,765	6,426,511
Buddhists	Males - - -	1,018,361	647,561	66,415	38,836	1,771,173
	Females - - -	835,429	625,525	151,610	35,138	1,647,702
	Total - - -	1,853,790	1,273,086	218,025	73,974	3,418,875
Christians	Males - - -	389,007	238,445	19,404	321,972	968,888
	Females - - -	259,214	229,274	87,128	318,130	893,746
	Total - - -	648,221	467,719	106,532	640,102	1,862,634
Sikhs	Males - - -	537,120	439,185	68,578	1,593	1,046,476
	Females - - -	263,127	428,522	114,896	664	806,909
	Total - - -	800,247	867,707	183,474	2,257	1,853,385
Jains	Males - - -	193,213	188,963	29,190	228,902	640,178
	Females - - -	106,545	182,069	79,311	213,783	581,738
	Total - - -	299,758	370,962	108,401	442,685	1,221,896
Parsis	Males - - -	21,105	20,623	1,740	112	43,580
	Females - - -	15,103	20,387	6,190	90	41,770
	Total - - -	36,208	41,010	7,930	202	85,350
Jews	Males - - -	2,790	2,277	191	569	5,827
	Females - - -	2,155	2,398	840	788	6,181
	Total - - -	4,945	4,675	1,031	1,357	12,008
Others	Males - - -	188,032	216,545	13,427	59,648	477,652
	Females - - -	152,267	219,754	45,960	56,494	474,475
	Total - - -	340,299	436,299	59,387	116,142	952,127
Grand Total	Males - - -	66,218,624	54,240,185	5,678,382	13,804,660	129,941,851
	Females - - -	36,049,833	54,583,229	20,872,596	12,444,813	123,940,970
	Total - - -	92,267,957	108,823,414	26,550,977	26,249,473	253,882,821

\* Including divorced persons in Burma :—  
 a Hindus 244 males 30 females.  
 b Mahomedans 250 " 134 "  
 c Buddhists 7,409 " 10,234 "  
 d Christians 9 " 10 "  
 e Jews - " 1 "  
 f Others 115 " 127 "

Total 8,027 " 10,536 "

NOTE.—The totals of Males and Females and the grand total of population under this classification differ from the totals given at page 6, owing to the omission of Aden and the Andaman Islands; there is also a slight difference in the totals of religions as shown in the previous table.

No. 14.—DISTRIBUTION of the POPULATION of INDIA of ALL RELIGIONS and AGES, under CIVIL CONDITION, SEX, and PROVINCE, according to the Census of 1881.

Presidency, Province, and State.	Sex.	Civil Condition.				Total Population.
		Single.	Married.	Widowed.	Un-specified.	
Ajmere	Males	124,565	111,800	12,479	—	248,844
	Females	67,571	109,255	35,052	—	211,878
	Total	192,136	221,055	47,531	—	460,722
Assam	Males	1,821,487	1,050,904	84,802	46,500	2,603,703
	Females	989,005	1,003,476	368,742	46,500	2,377,723
	Total	2,280,502	2,054,380	453,544	93,000	4,681,428
Bengal	Males	16,106,015	17,000,536	1,375,217	143,823	34,625,501
	Females	10,338,734	17,048,323	7,401,629	122,584	34,911,270
	Total	26,444,749	34,048,859	8,776,846	266,407	69,536,861
Berar	Males	530,843	775,580	74,069	—	1,380,492
	Females	334,100	755,890	202,191	—	1,292,181
	Total	864,943	1,531,470	276,260	—	2,672,673
Bombay	Males	5,715,185	5,645,499	627,638	81,851	12,070,073
	Females	3,592,861	5,089,681	1,976,763	67,235	11,825,530
	Total	9,308,046	11,335,180	2,603,801	149,136	23,895,663
British Burma	Males	1,153,029	760,130	*77,846	—	1,991,005
	Females	906,234	679,402	*160,130	—	1,745,766
	Total	2,059,263	1,439,532	*237,976	—	3,796,771
Central Provinces	Males	2,296,665	2,449,624	213,146	867,687	5,827,122
	Females	1,678,081	2,478,483	722,792	842,033	5,721,389
	Total	3,974,746	4,928,107	935,938	1,709,720	11,548,511
Coorg	Males	54,118	41,281	5,090	—	100,439
	Females	30,969	31,926	14,968	—	77,863
	Total	85,087	73,187	20,058	—	178,302
Madras	Males	8,186,053	6,187,385	574,158	491,447	15,421,043
	Females	5,573,211	6,408,177	3,250,011	458,189	15,748,588
	Total	13,739,264	12,657,562	3,824,169	949,636	31,170,631†
N. W. Provinces and Oudh	Males	10,540,375	11,524,006	1,462,874	—	23,297,255
	Females	6,505,628	11,375,949	3,670,787	—	21,652,564
	Total	17,046,003	22,609,955	5,133,661	—	44,849,619
Punjab	Males	6,427,231	5,126,457	761,229	7,439	12,322,556
	Females	3,703,205	5,113,138	1,503,233	1,188	10,889,764
	Total	10,130,436	10,309,595	2,264,462	7,627	22,712,120
Baroda	Males	504,870	575,576	58,995	68	1,139,512
	Females	310,192	574,119	161,164	18	1,045,493
	Total	815,062	1,149,695	220,162	86	2,185,005
Hyderabad	Males	2,241,131	2,527,304	232,704	998	5,002,137
	Females	1,368,521	2,485,481	918,292	71,163	4,843,457
	Total	3,609,652	5,012,785	1,150,996	72,161	9,845,594
Mysore	Males	1,155,674	892,297	127,871	—	2,085,842
	Females	757,563	814,607	528,176	—	2,100,346
	Total	1,913,237	1,616,904	656,047	—	4,186,188
Rajputana, Central India, Cochin, and Travancore	Males	183,767	163,336	3,916	11,570,418	11,926,437
	Females	128,285	181,689	25,696	10,270,228	10,605,298
	Total	312,052	344,925	29,612	21,840,646	22,531,735
Grand Total	Males	56,521,018	54,518,665	5,691,937	13,210,231	129,941,851
	Females	36,254,160	54,878,996	20,938,626	11,878,188	123,949,976
	Total	92,775,178	109,397,661	26,630,563	25,088,419	253,891,821

\* Including 8,027 males, 10,536 females, divorced persons in Burma.

† Including Pudukota, but excluding Travancore and Cochin.

NOTE.—There is a difference in the totals under Conditions when compared with the previous table. Andaman Islands and Aden are not included in this table.

No. 15.—DISTRIBUTION of the CHRISTIAN POPULATION in INDIA under  
SECT and PROVINCE, according to the Census of 1881.

*(See following page.)*

## No. 15.—DISTRIBUTION of the CHRISTIAN POPULATION in INDIA under

Presidency, Province, and State.	CHURCH OF ENGLAND.			CHURCH OF SCOTLAND.		
	Males.	Females.	Total.	Males.	Females.	Total.
Ajmere - - - -	719	215	934	375	294	659
Assam - - - -	1,088	588	1,676	208	82	290
Bengal - - - -	18,661	14,029	32,690	2,401	1,538	3,939
Berar - - - -	—	—	—	42	20	71
Bombay - - - -	629	525	1,154	3,322	2,535	5,857
British Burma - -	6,955	3,025	9,980	497	158	655
Central Provinces -	3,014	1,516	4,530	474	241	715
Coorg - - - -	260	132	392	27	8	35
Madras - - - -	91,711	90,506	182,217	830	907	1,637
N.W. Provinces and Oudh -	18,854	9,070	27,924	2,283	1,160	3,443
Punjab - - - -	15,633	5,302	20,935	1,148	561	1,709
Baroda - - - -	226	75	301	15	5	20
Central India - - -	1,403	185	1,588	204	99	303
Cochin - - - -	699	710	1,409	—	—	—
Hyderabad - - - -	3,314	1,505	4,909	371	79	450
Mysore - - - -	3,400	2,196	5,596	149	93	242
Rajputana - - - -	79	30	109	6	3	9
Travancore - - - -	28,487	28,831	57,318	—	—	—
<b>Total - - - -</b>	<b>195,192</b>	<b>158,520</b>	<b>353,712</b>	<b>12,352</b>	<b>7,682</b>	<b>20,034</b>
	OTHER PROTESTANTS, including Baptists, Congrega- tionalists, Independents, Methodists, Wesleyans, &c.			ROMAN CATHOLICS.		
	Males.	Females.	Total.	Males.	Females.	Total.
Ajmere - - - -	41	10	51	350	118	468
Assam - - - -	1,857	1,084	3,541	202	149	351
Bengal - - - -	21,082	21,473	42,555	13,935	12,790	26,725
Berar - - - -	26	23	49	367	253	620
Bombay - - - -	1,432	957	2,389	65,583	49,932	115,515
British Burma - -	29,102	27,356	56,458	9,250	7,031	16,281
Central Provinces -	148	91	239	3,154	2,679	5,833
Coorg - - - -	120	97	217	1,368	1,140	2,508
Madras - - - -	12,434	12,294	24,728	220,338	244,015	473,353
N.W. Provinces and Oudh -	2,417	1,954	4,371	6,357	3,027	9,384
Punjab - - - -	744	404	1,148	6,432	1,601	8,033
Baroda - - - -	32	13	45	325	80	405
Central India - - -	155	46	201	1,392	490	1,882
Cochin - - - -	—	—	—	60,672	60,247	120,919
Hyderabad - - - -	117	63	18	3,304	3,132	6,436
Mysore - - - -	1,035	977	2,012	10,345	10,165	20,510
Rajputana - - - -	7	4	11	19	2	21
Travancore - - - -	—	—	—	76,727	77,088	153,815
<b>Total - - - -</b>	<b>70,749</b>	<b>67,451</b>	<b>138,200</b>	<b>489,120</b>	<b>473,939</b>	<b>963,059</b>

NOTE.—The total Christians in Assam, Bengal, British Burma, Madras, and N.W. Province:

SECT and PROVINCE, according to the Census of 1881.

EPISCOPALIANS.			ARMENIANS AND GREEKS.			Presidency, Province, and State.
Males.	Females.	Total.	Males.	Females.	Total.	
—	—	—	11	4	15	Ajmere.
—	—	—	4	1	5	Assam.
148	116	264	793	500	1,383	Bengal.
333	248	583	—	—	—	Berar.
11,421	5,010	16,431	37	19	56	Bombay.
41	37	78	125	101	226	British Burma.
102	67	169	7	7	14	Central Provinces.
—	—	—	—	—	—	Coorg.
31	11	42	162	152	314	Madras.
—	—	—	43	37	80	N.W. Provinces and Oudh.
78	18	96	21	13	34	Punjab.
—	—	—	—	—	—	Baroda.
2,092	380	2,472	2	—	2	Central India.
—	—	—	—	—	—	Cochin.
—	—	—	1	—	1	Hyderabad.
—	—	—	1	6	7	Mysore.
—	—	—	—	—	—	Rajputana.
—	—	—	—	—	—	Travancore.
14,248	5,887	20,135	1,212	880	2,142	Total.

  

OTHERS NOT SPECIFIED.			TOTAL CHRISTIANS.			Presidency, Province, and State.
Males.	Females.	Total.	Males.	Females.	Total.	
55	43	98	1,551	674	2,225	Ajmere.
726	501	1,227	4,085	3,005	7,090	Assam.
10,665	9,879	20,544	67,685	60,415	128,100	Bengal.
2	10	12	772	563	1,335	Berar.
2,459	1,206	3,752	84,883	60,271	145,154	Bombay.
445	92	537	46,415	37,800	84,215	British Burma.
285	188	473	7,184	4,789	11,973	Central Provinces.
—	—	—	1,775	1,377	3,152	Coorg.
14,553	14,185	28,738	340,059	361,070	711,029	Madras.
1,234	1,208	2,442	31,193	16,456	47,649	N.W. Provinces and Oudh.
2,063	601	1,684	25,199	8,500	33,699	Punjab.
—	—	—	598	173	771	Baroda.
333	284	617	5,881	1,484	7,065	Central India.
7,034	6,999	14,033	68,405	67,956	136,361	Cochin.
365	768	1,633	7,972	5,642	13,614	Hyderabad.
420	472	892	15,350	13,899	29,249	Mysore.
986	478	1,464	777	517	1,294	Rajputana.
145,110	142,299	287,409	250,324	243,218	498,542	Travancore.
185,935	179,300	365,235	605,308	593,709	1,162,517	Total.

exhibited in this table, differ slightly from the totals of each Province shown at page 30.

## DISTRIBUTION OF POPULATION.

No. 16.—DISTRIBUTION of the CHRISTIAN POPULATION in INDIA under SECT and RACE, according to the Census of 1881.

Sect.	Sexes.	RACE.				
		British-born, and other Euro-peans.	Eura-sians.	Natives.	Others not specified.	Total.
Church of England	Males - - -	55,315	14,079	81,638	44,160	195,192
	Females - - -	18,223	13,663	82,840	43,785	158,520
	Total - - -	73,538	27,742	164,487	87,945	353,712
Church of Scotland	Males - - -	7,011	826	4,233	282	12,352
	Females - - -	2,404	899	4,230	149	7,682
	Total - - -	9,415	1,725	8,463	431	20,034
Episcopalians	Males - - -	11,903	833	1,590	222	14,248
	Females - - -	3,644	848	1,242	163	5,887
	Total - - -	15,247	1,681	2,832	375	20,135
Armenians and Greeks	Males - - -	206	144	336	520	1,212
	Females - - -	106	110	311	373	930
	Total - - -	312	254	677	899	2,142
Other Protestants, including Baptists, Congregationalists, Independents, &c.	Males - - -	4,640	1,840	61,274	2,995	70,749
	Females - - -	1,783	2,022	60,742	2,904	67,451
	Total - - -	6,423	3,862	122,016	5,899	138,200
Roman Catholics	Males - - -	23,305	12,403	275,064	177,948	489,120
	Females - - -	8,274	12,114	275,132	178,419	473,939
	Total - - -	32,079	24,517	550,196	356,267	963,059
Others not specified	Males - - -	3,830	1,167	23,027	157,921	185,935
	Females - - -	1,766	1,146	21,060	154,428	179,300
	Total - - -	5,596	2,303	44,987	312,349	365,235
Total Christians	Males - - -	106,410	31,282	447,162	383,954	968,808
	Females - - -	36,200	30,802	446,406	380,211	893,709
	Total - - -	142,610	62,084	893,568	764,165	1,862,517



No. 17.—DISTRIBUTION of the POPULATION of INDIA under AGES,  
according to the Census of 1881.

*(See following page.)*

## No. 17.—DISTRIBUTION of the POPULATION of INDIA

Presidencies and Provinces.	AGES.							
	Under 1 year.		Under 2.		Under 3.		Under 4.	
	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.
Ajmere - - - - -	9,590	9,218	5,573	5,223	5,203	4,733	7,581	7,190
Assam - - - - -	63,352	68,546	67,836	69,990	83,240	88,576	88,401	95,090
Bengal - - - - -	798,965	812,484	810,550	868,954	1,009,150	1,120,675	1,212,348	1,356,200
Berar - - - - -	42,173	43,584	36,669	38,250	30,088	42,047	38,129	42,031
Bombay - - - - -	331,447	329,002	227,821	235,810	267,212	284,573	304,591	323,839
British Burma - - - - -	44,420	44,724	48,547	48,771	56,497	57,182	62,396	62,035
Central Provinces - - - - -	153,137	156,148	167,757	178,161	177,483	194,996	210,352	231,968
Coorg - - - - -	2,065	2,178	1,308	1,848	1,862	1,455	1,824	1,949
Madras - - - - -	447,836	459,460	293,050	315,884	316,246	338,792	390,212	427,900
N.W. Provinces and Oudh - - - - -	612,226	605,687	534,992	536,510	448,219	471,620	620,295	646,831
Punjab - - - - -	385,334	365,123	221,232	210,278	257,217	247,970	311,793	299,610
Baroda - - - - -	28,880	28,628	28,903	21,169	27,455	28,928	31,055	32,580
Hyderabad - - - - -	101,410	106,764	103,453	106,870	128,167	136,914	144,433	153,133
Mysore - - - - -	60,078	63,630	20,462	30,511	26,907	28,737	31,992	37,159
Central India, Cochin, Raj- putana, and Travancore - - - - -	No details							
Total - - - - -	3,060,942	3,094,180	2,575,054	2,667,688	2,843,074	3,047,388	3,453,102	3,697,575

  

	AGES.							
	20 to 30.		30 to 40.		40 to 50.		50 to 60.	
	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.
Ajmere - - - - -	50,226	42,729	38,722	31,593	28,862	21,230	15,483	13,623
Assam - - - - -	408,218	432,374	355,868	302,902	222,568	188,278	132,707	121,836
Bengal - - - - -	5,498,864	6,185,587	5,138,627	4,897,095	3,400,024	3,303,340	1,373,573	2,110,523
Berar - - - - -	232,102	242,860	228,016	179,722	146,035	121,004	94,273	81,578
Bombay - - - - -	2,173,691	2,121,025	1,784,484	1,605,696	1,098,118	1,028,220	671,750	686,020
British Burma - - - - -	352,365	281,002	296,966	208,301	191,006	150,796	110,760	98,773
Central Provinces - - - - -	962,168	1,071,335	860,711	782,826	569,297	499,059	313,603	311,117
Coorg - - - - -	24,650	18,581	18,667	10,906	8,601	5,736	3,719	3,031
Madras - - - - -	2,454,247	2,822,405	2,214,784	2,166,701	1,463,201	1,455,861	874,014	959,080
N.W. Provinces and Oudh - - - - -	4,141,219	4,066,680	3,372,728	3,126,829	2,379,973	2,256,611	1,505,314	1,470,042
Punjab - - - - -	2,099,406	1,861,216	1,668,493	1,411,023	1,226,022	1,051,827	816,271	637,204
Baroda - - - - -	206,678	191,617	171,491	152,204	106,414	98,778	74,523	70,669
Hyderabad - - - - -	883,564	895,010	759,663	646,700	512,931	445,360	295,379	257,664
Mysore - - - - -	378,072	416,970	341,681	310,610	210,141	197,411	110,542	128,946
Central India, Cochin, Raj- putana, and Travancore - - - - -	No details							
Total - - - - -	19,865,360	20,590,220	17,250,801	15,832,008	11,559,393	10,823,561	6,983,913	6,980,106

NOTE.—The population of Aden and the Andaman

under AGES, according to the Census of 1881.

AGES.						Presidencies and Provinces.
Under 5.		5 to 10.		10 to 20.		
M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	
7,644	6,757	31,636	27,120	43,691	32,021	Ajmere.
96,029	95,729	338,153	317,306	431,144	385,632	Assam.
1,103,953	1,116,180	5,353,492	5,928,395	6,541,613	5,799,899	Bengal.
35,881	36,686	171,443	172,778	236,169	213,378	Berar.
359,327	343,306	1,751,473	1,613,174	2,599,066	2,172,614	Bombay.
56,746	56,760	266,826	257,506	414,182	388,566	British Burma.
193,837	196,096	879,967	831,627	1,050,896	919,473	Central Provinces.
1,871	1,847	11,176	11,063	22,954	17,653	Coorg.
404,697	421,646	2,961,908	2,069,729	3,271,474	2,346,981	Madras.
650,593	619,703	3,115,256	2,751,220	4,787,433	3,707,696	N.W. Provinces and Oudh.
337,514	306,992	1,691,707	1,423,314	2,532,876	990,833	Punjab.
32,074	31,834	163,415	148,907	235,291	191,788	Baroda.
172,917	179,189	633,784	609,996	1,008,190	869,510	Hyderabad.
42,543	45,403	235,940	297,290	493,997	450,051	Mysore.
No details.						{ Central India, Cochin, Raj- putana, and Travancore.
3,486,877	3,458,142	16,787,716	15,559,915	23,727,910	20,976,725	Total.

AGES.						Presidencies and Provinces.
60 and upwards.		Unspecified.		Total of all Ages.		
M.	F.	M.	F.	Males.	Females.	
9,570	9,846	—	—	248,844	211,878	Ajmere.
104,788	121,818	91,390	89,646	2,503,703	2,377,723	Assam.
1,649,504	2,223,356	125,017	18,364	34,625,591	34,911,270	Bengal.
80,504	78,243	—	—	18,380,492	1,292,181	Berar.
428,877	516,187	81,416	47,15	12,070,073	11,325,390	Bombay.
89,494	88,390	—	—	1,991,005	1,743,766	British Burma.
276,740	348,293	231	260	5,827,122	5,721,389	Central Provinces.
1,942	2,325	—	—	190,439	77,863	Coorg.
729,778	905,056	404,077	460,154	15,421,943	15,749,588	Madras.
1,129,061	1,353,421	—	—	23,297,255	21,532,364	N.W. Provinces and Oudh.
716,890	593,688	7,221	158	12,322,356	10,389,764	Punjab.
41,433	48,322	—	—	1,139,512	1,945,493	Baroda.
232,190	267,663	24,964	140,634	5,902,137	4,343,457	Hyderabad.
74,582	93,638	—	—	2,083,942	2,100,346	Mysore.
No details		11,926,437	10,695,298	11,926,437	10,695,293	{ Central India, Cochin, Raj- putana, and Travancore.
5,565,353	6,650,275	12,740,853	11,471,647	129,941,851	123,949,970	Total.

Islands is not included in this table.

## No. 18.—DISTRIBUTION of the POPULATION of INDIA

Presidencies, Provinces, and States.	MALES.				
	Under Instruction.	Not under Instruction and able to Read and Write.	Not under Instruction and unable to Read and Write.	Un- specified.	Total Males.
Ajmere - - - -	5,697	24,466	218,601	—	248,844
Assam - - - -	33,376	79,644	2,800,833	89,850	2,503,703
Bengal - - - -	1,009,990	1,991,583	31,480,186	143,823	34,025,581
Berar - - - -	27,347	57,827	1,235,318	—	1,380,492
Bombay - - - -	353,480	939,494	10,095,673	31,416	12,070,073
British Burma - - - -	215,237	701,828	1,073,940	—	1,991,005
Central Provinces - - - -	76,849	157,023	4,725,563	867,687	5,827,122
Coorg - - - -	4,268	8,839	87,332	—	100,439
Madras - - - -	519,823	1,535,790	12,843,296	522,134	15,421,043
N.W. Provinces and Oudh - - - -	302,337	1,041,464	21,950,454	—	23,297,255
Punjab - - - -	174,749	575,944	11,571,663	—	12,322,356
Baroda - - - -	21,810	99,468	1,013,166	68	1,139,512
Central India - - - -	3,397	12,899	37,909	4,828,619	4,882,823
Cochin - - - -	—	—	—	301,815	301,815
Hyderabad - - - -	66,459	247,459	4,698,219	—	5,002,137
Mysore - - - -	64,733	109,965	1,851,144	—	2,065,842
Rajputana - - - -	—	—	—	5,544,965	5,544,965
Travancore - - - -	—	—	—	1,197,134	1,197,134
<b>Total - - - -</b>	<b>2,879,571</b>	<b>7,646,712</b>	<b>105,838,357</b>	<b>13,577,211</b>	<b>129,941,851</b>

No. 19.—DISTRIBUTION of the RELIGIOUS DENOMINATIONS of  
the Census

Religions.	MALES.				
	Under Instruction.	Not under Instruction and able to Read and Write.	Not under Instruction and unable to Read and Write.	Un- specified.	Total Males.
Hindu - - - -	2,029,585	5,581,642	77,131,461	11,266,539	96,009,227
Mahomedan - - - -	510,449	907,154	23,389,476	893,561	25,700,440
Aboriginal - - - -	5,343	5,386	2,432,303	775,398	3,218,430
Buddhist - - - -	201,980	650,914	879,564	38,840	1,771,178
Christian - - - -	61,639	180,194	406,475	320,580	968,888
Sikh - - - -	17,291	68,607	959,710	890	1,046,498
Jain - - - -	37,781	163,917	216,400	222,060	640,158
Jew - - - -	894	1,769	2,599	566	5,828
Parsi - - - -	9,535	22,113	11,775	125	43,598
Others - - - -	5,144	5,016	408,594	53,852	477,606
<b>Total - - - -</b>	<b>2,879,571</b>	<b>7,646,712</b>	<b>105,838,357</b>	<b>13,577,211</b>	<b>129,941,851</b>

NOTE.—The difference in the totals of Males and Females in Tables Nos. 18 and 19, as not being included

under EDUCATION, according to the Census of 1881.

FEMALES.					Presidencies, Provinces, and States.
Under Instruction.	Not under Instruction and able to Read and Write.	Not under Instruction and unable to Read and Write.	Un- specified.	Total Females.	
245	968	210,670	—	211,878	Ajnere.
1,068	1,786	2,286,085	88,784	2,377,723	Assam.
35,760	61,449	34,691,477	182,594	34,911,270	Bengal.
358	780	1,291,036	—	1,292,181	Berar.
21,103	37,793	11,199,489	67,115	11,325,590	Bombay.
31,056	31,740	1,632,070	—	1,745,766	British Burma.
3,171	4,187	4,871,998	842,033	5,721,389	Central Provinces.
431	356	77,076	—	77,863	Coorg.
39,104	94,571	15,120,570	406,343	15,749,598	Madras.
10,212	22,432	21,519,720	—	21,552,364	N.W. Provinces and Oudh.
6,537	9,269	10,373,938	—	10,389,764	Punjab.
514	1,512	1,043,449	18	1,045,493	Baroda.
619	1,318	34,670	4,342,477	4,379,084	Central India.
—	—	—	298,463	298,463	Cochin.
1,568	3,596	4,838,405	—	4,843,457	Hyderabad.
3,636	5,446	2,691,284	—	2,100,346	Mysore.
—	—	—	4,723,727	4,723,727	Rajputana.
—	—	—	1,204,024	1,204,024	Travancore.
155,268	277,207	111,332,927	12,184,568	123,949,970	Total.

the POPULATION of INDIA under EDUCATION, according to  
of 1881.

FEMALES.					Religions.
Under Instruction.	Not under Instruction and able to Read and Write.	Not under Instruction and unable to Read and Write.	Un- specified.	Total Females.	
61,500	138,840	81,710,178	10,017,620	91,928,223	Hindu.
26,062	37,178	23,509,622	788,293	24,361,145	Mahomedan.
859	551	2,445,710	761,001	3,208,061	Aboriginal.
26,190	25,063	1,561,312	35,141	1,647,706	Buddhist.
33,712	61,028	461,219	317,787	883,746	Christian.
538	913	804,890	617	806,928	Sikh.
829	1,553	372,607	206,749	581,738	Jain.
342	568	4,490	781	6,181	Jew.
4,331	11,050	26,318	195	41,799	Parsi.
835	483	416,631	56,484	474,423	Others.
155,268	277,207	111,332,927	12,184,568	123,949,970	Total.

compared with Table No. 1, arises from the population of Aden and the Andaman Islands in the above columns.

No. 20. — DISTRIBUTION of the POPULATION of INDIA, according to OCCUPATION, distinguishing MALES from FEMALES, and those employed in TOWNS and VILLAGES, according to the Census of 1881.

Occupations arranged according to the English System of Classification.	MALES.			FEMALES.		
	In Towns.	In Villages.	Total.	In Towns.	In Villages.	Total.
Officers of National Government -	196,298	379,554	580,185	1,020	5,332	6,352
Officers of Municipal, Local, and Village Government -	135,520	650,432	791,379	3,594	14,170	17,764
Officers of Independent States and Governments -	39,958	81,696	133,285	82	783	865
Army -	184,178	64,841	311,070	1,001	681	1,682
Navy -	285	15	300	—	—	—
Clergymen, Ministers, Priests, Church and Temple Officers -	105,193	480,848	601,164	12,554	77,558	94,251
Lawyers, Law Stationers, and Law Stamp Dealers -	19,070	10,810	31,628	9	1	10
Physicians, Surgeons, and Druggists -	34,586	77,115	113,579	11,005	64,119	75,239
Authors and Literary Persons -	12,908	14,159	32,177	252	557	3,464
Artists -	3,573	6,616	10,347	225	337	584
Musicians -	36,518	146,929	187,695	5,177	13,930	19,631
Actors -	9,536	47,398	58,807	13,683	26,145	40,381
Teachers -	32,079	86,690	166,336	2,440	1,873	4,345
Scientific Persons -	2,221	7,824	11,404	15	106	127
Wives of specified occupation -	—	—	—	34,463	437,311	471,774
Other Wives -	—	—	—	338,606	2,987,760	3,321,366
Engaged on Board and Lodging -	10,110	9,887	27,970	6,320	7,224	14,515
Attendants (Domestic Servants) -	510,308	1,195,565	2,149,629	155,219	490,528	651,966
Mercantile Men -	246,442	495,893	983,869	10,553	56,916	124,409
General Dealers -	155,024	641,496	896,146	43,320	242,869	286,464
Carriers on Railways -	31,431	29,600	61,031	288	969	1,157
Do. Roads -	155,664	474,243	636,462	1,754	11,993	13,770
Do. Canals and Rivers -	59,269	259,228	322,698	620	2,257	2,877
Do. Seas and Rivers -	60,402	43,307	104,237	147	427	574
Engaged in Storage -	23,100	31,574	64,677	564	1,593	2,157
Messengers and Porters -	65,755	108,808	174,598	3,789	11,274	15,063
Agriculturists -	1,243,353	46,497,280	51,089,021	403,063	17,819,718	18,963,726
Arboriculturists -	1,839	17,371	19,210	477	15,989	15,866
Horticulturists -	33,554	131,211	166,355	6,831	47,535	54,448
Persons engaged about Animals -	105,580	644,298	734,512	22,440	213,008	235,830
Workers in Books -	16,883	2,341	19,384	105	22	127
Do. Musical Instruments -	879	2,267	3,146	194	374	568
Do. Prints and Pictures -	736	269	1,005	26	53	79
Do. Carving and Figure -	1,770	13,307	15,338	675	3,782	4,463
Do. Tackle for Sports and Games -	1,622	2,554	4,101	313	970	1,283
Do. Designs, Medals, and Dies -	585	234	819	15	1	16
Do. Watches and Philoso- phical Instruments -	1,894	1,041	2,963	7	50	57
Do. Surgical Instruments -	1	—	1	—	—	—
Do. Arms -	1,729	1,635	4,293	80	164	245
Do. Machines and Tools -	7,075	44,970	52,095	1,566	7,868	9,979
Do. Carriages -	3,613	8,350	11,963	180	55	235
Do. Harness -	3,591	2,377	6,114	514	267	781
Do. Ships -	1,791	15,122	16,313	27	331	358
Do. Houses and Buildings -	186,672	595,434	808,712	6,922	20,753	27,741
Carried forward -	3,733,495	53,326,569	60,615,130	1,085,144	22,557,079	24,584,589

No. 20 (cont.)—DISTRIBUTION of the POPULATION of INDIA, according to OCCUPATION, distinguishing MALES from FEMALES, and those employed in TOWNS and VILLAGES, according to the Census of 1881.

Occupations arranged according to the English System of Classification.	MALES.			FEMALES.		
	In Towns.	In Villages.	Total.	In Towns.	In Villages.	Total.
Brought forward - - -	3,733,495	53,326,569	60,615,130	1,085,144	22,557,070	24,334,589
Workers in Furniture - - -	4,719	4,135	9,343	204	538	797
Do. Chemicals - - -	14,342	46,671	61,220	3,538	18,275	19,813
Do. Wool and Worsted - - -	47,774	126,095	178,519	15,344	54,239	69,670
Do. Silk - - -	30,389	20,351	51,085	23,242	11,103	34,555
Do. Cotton and Flax - - -	471,822	2,071,771	2,607,379	303,432	2,464,054	2,877,876
Do. Mixed Materials - - -	23,399	26,999	52,286	11,872	40,717	52,621
Do. Dress - - -	352,901	1,674,441	2,082,191	124,858	600,716	733,080
Do. Hemp and other Fibrous } Materials - - -	18,096	88,515	108,729	18,407	140,207	164,367
Do. Animal Food - - -	110,747	508,161	640,521	65,398	382,052	449,205
Do. Vegetable Food - - -	372,701	1,021,619	1,445,916	291,082	1,420,567	1,719,513
Do. Drinks and Stimulants - -	120,180	530,530	708,699	33,300	166,743	204,831
Do. Grease, Gut, Bones, Horn, } Ivory, Whalebone, and } Lac - - -	9,717	25,204	37,107	6,985	62,663	70,889
Do. Skins, Feathers, and } Quills - - -	32,299	197,242	263,056	4,857	42,537	48,559
Do. Hair - - -	525	412	943	124	220	344
Do. Gums and Resins - - -	63,327	797,837	469,618	32,400	239,852	273,169
Do. Wool - - -	55,138	170,161	235,318	25,279	253,966	179,560
Do. Bark and Pith - - -	442	2,650	3,092	11,115	57,435	68,550
Do. Bamboo, Cane, Rush, } Straw, and Leaves - }	74,598	321,565	403,357	40,088	230,473	277,375
Do. Paper - - -	4,340	3,338	7,670	682	728	1,410
Do. Mines - - -	909	2,507	3,428	36	513	549
Do. Coal - - -	628	1,974	2,602	289	872	1,161
Do. Stone and Clay - - -	114,061	639,420	667,286	62,740	296,205	354,721
Do. Earthenware - - -	53,599	496,795	569,128	27,910	230,379	259,839
Do. Glass - - -	9,090	19,766	32,841	2,800	9,095	11,904
Do. Salt - - -	5,918	57,011	63,011	1,751	22,171	23,922
Do. Water - - -	47,674	172,830	227,673	26,122	171,149	198,758
Do. Gold, Silver, and Pre- } cious Stones - - - }	126,036	317,249	459,157	5,991	7,743	13,799
Do. Copper - - -	6,844	4,009	11,019	198	263	461
Do. Tin and Quicksilver - - -	7,589	2,363	10,419	194	177	371
Do. Zinc - - -	67	72	139	-	32	33
Do. Lead and Antimony - - -	519	473	992	77	78	155
Do. Brass and other Mixed } Metals - - - }	38,968	78,032	123,165	1,131	5,474	6,605
Do. Iron and Steel - - -	57,692	372,391	454,555	3,631	15,143	18,806
Labourers and others (branch of } labour undefined) - - - }	748,810	5,339,739	7,248,491	394,940	4,509,313	5,244,206
Other Persons of indefinite occupa- } tion - - - }	99,428	201,426	426,109	7,508	26,071	33,873
Persons of Rank and Property not } returned under any office or occupa- } tion - - - }	6,613	32,049	46,262	2,926	10,211	13,109
Persons of no stated Occupation - -	4,020,585	38,535,562	48,794,195	6,989,603	68,824,734	86,135,617
Total - - -	10,893,071	107,135,704	129,941,851	9,715,107	102,682,843	123,949,370

NOTE.—The figures under towns and villages do not in all cases make up the total of the classes of occupation, from the fact that in the columns of totals all classes of occupation are given where they cannot be shown separately under towns and villages.

## No. 21.—DISTRIBUTION of the POPULATION of INDIA in each PROVINCE of

Languages.	Ajmere.	Assam.	Bengal.	Berar.	Bombay.	British Burma.	Central Pro- vinces.	Coorg.	Madras.	N. W. Provinces and Oudh.
Hindustani	18,687	94,538	24,799,061	302,601	1,074,127	72,990	6,058,300	8,513	695,510	43,764,042
Bengali	255	2,425,973	36,416,370	13	671	99,745	2,020	—	305	16,468
Telugu	8	87	11,310	30,435	123,367	33,715	99,701	5,008	11,754,946	1,175
Mahratti	2,090	—	344	2,207,514	9,333,350	94	1,969,420	4,744	229,777	3,347
Punjabi	1,745	310	608	189	24,301	14	266	—	13	5,823
Tamil	1	242	1,923	792	8,971	35,058	9,666	5,025	12,382,220	477
Guzrati	236	—	1,068	17,043	7,535,100	386	13,517	58	6,038	3,847
Canarese	—	—	34	1,487	2,600,160	5	4,706	92,079	1,900,858	12
Ooriya	2,439	—	5,450,818	—	2	862	591,531	—	773,159	237
Malayalum	65	—	—	—	335	28	31	10,189	2,366,181	4
Burmese	1	73	1,584	—	65	2,600,407	—	—	238	8
Sindi	13	—	—	14	2,093,703	—	94	—	403	73
Hindi	436,476	—	3,363	—	213,248	—	—	—	2,989	1,003,389
Assamese	—	1,361,359	399	—	—	—	—	—	—	1
Kol	—	—	1,026,775	—	—	—	113,714	—	—	—
Sontbali	—	10,063	1,120,446	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Gondi	—	—	1,294	72,344	—	—	967,502	—	—	201
Pashtu and Af- ghani	133	12	381	90	8,925	—	104	—	76	852
Karen	—	—	—	—	—	553,848	—	—	—	—
Tulu	—	—	—	—	505	—	—	9,589	426,222	—
Cachari	—	377,575	11,101	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
English	1,374	1,593	37,464	671	26,814	10,226	6,262	514	35,636	32,943
Beluchi	—	—	—	2	151,326	—	—	—	67	2
Talaing	—	—	—	—	—	154,553	—	—	—	—
Garo	—	112,248	24,949	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Khasi	—	109,875	1	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Nepalese	18	4,485	89,855	—	13	78	3	—	293	8,790
Naga	—	104,850	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Mikir	—	77,765	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Putnool	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	61,735	—
Shan	—	—	—	—	—	59,723	—	—	—	—
Khond	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	58,205	—
Mater	—	—	57,777	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Chin (Kyeng)	—	—	—	—	—	55,015	—	—	—	—
Kandh	—	—	52,357	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Manipuri	—	47,620	127	—	—	2,534	—	—	—	—
Kashmeri	28	—	91	—	26	—	7	—	4	134
Synteng	—	47,315	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Lalung	—	46,920	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Oraon	—	—	43,101	—	—	—	33	—	—	—
Savara	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	31,933	—
Korku (Kur)	—	—	—	29,069	—	—	—	—	—	—
Coorgi	—	—	—	—	26	—	—	28,535	—	—
Miri	—	25,636	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Kwaymee (Kami)	—	—	—	—	—	24,794	—	—	—	—
Brahui	—	—	—	—	24,510	—	—	—	—	—
Carried forward	463,670	4,848,744	69,152,921	2,671,134	23,221,635	3,713,005	9,836,937	164,264	30,127,499	44,843,828



STATES under LANGUAGES, according to the Census of 1881.

Punjab.	Haroda.	Central India.	Cochin.	Hyderabad.	Mysore.	Rajputana.	Travancore.	Total.	Languages.
4,211,409	92,992	71,560	—	998,241	231,450	—	3,037	82,497,168	Hindustani.
2,891	16	128	—	65	3	—	—	38,965,428	Bengali.
—	379	530	10,995	4,279,108	637,230	—	3,352	17,000,358	Telugu.
52	43,055	6,011	12,823	3,147,746	72,241	—	12,086	17,044,634	Mahratti.
15,718,763	341	291	—	2,126	3	—	—	18,754,793	Punjabi.
—	46	428	37,256	16,340	130,569	—	439,565	13,068,279	Tamil.
586	2,033,466	1,004	—	5,087	1,181	—	571	9,620,888	Guzrati.
—	316	1	2,369	1,238,519	3,095,647	—	774	8,337,027	Canarese.
—	—	—	—	64	—	—	—	6,819,112	Ooriya.
—	3	—	533,059	—	332	—	1,938,263	4,848,490	Malayalum.
—	—	—	—	—	1	—	—	2,611,467	Burmese.
1,609,889	12,403	—	—	—	17	—	363	3,718,961	Sindi.
118,755	—	4,234	—	38,332	—	—	—	1,890,777	Hindi.
—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	1,361,759	Assamee.
—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	1,140,489	Kol.
—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	1,130,509	Sonthali.
—	—	—	—	38,224	—	—	—	1,079,565	Gondi.
908,818	190	5	—	1,041	87	—	—	915,714	{ Pashtu and Af- ghani.
—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	553,848	Karon.
—	—	—	—	—	8,941	—	664	446,011	Tulu.
—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	368,676	Cachari.
27,584	445	5,640	—	6,640	8,146	—	1,060	202,920	English.
25,748	89	1	—	36	3	—	—	177,273	Beluchi.
—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	154,533	Talāng.
—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	137,197	Garo.
—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	109,876	Khasi.
2,748	13	—	—	—	—	—	—	106,305	Nepalese.
—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	104,650	Naga.
—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	77,765	Mikir.
—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	61,735	Putnool.
—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	59,723	Sban.
—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	58,205	Khond.
—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	57,777	Maler.
—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	55,016	Chin (Kyeng).
—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	52,557	Kandb.
—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	50,271	Manipuri.
49,534	—	—	—	3	—	—	—	49,828	Kashmeri.
—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	47,315	Synteng.
—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	46,920	Lalung.
—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	43,134	Oraon.
—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	31,933	Savara.
—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	29,039	Korku (Kur).
—	—	—	—	—	21	—	—	28,682	Coorgi.
—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	25,636	Miri.
—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	24,794	Kwaymee (Kaml).
—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	24,510	Brahui.
22,669,866	2,183,754	89,843	596,592	9,832,472	4,185,873	—	2,308,725	231,001,566	Carried forward.

## No. 21 (cont.)—DISTRIBUTION of the POPULATION of INDIA in each

Languages.	Ajmere.	Assam.	Bengal.	Berar.	Bombay.	British Burma.	Central Pro- vinces.	Coorg.	Madras.	N.W. Provinces and Oudh.
Brought forward	468,570	4,843,744	69,152,921	2,671,134	23,221,635	3,713,095	9,836,937	164,254	30,127,408	44,848,828
Yarakala -	—	—	—	—	—	—	18	—	21,984	—
Lambadi -	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	21,961	—
Arabic -	16	1	905	35	10,408	60	708	—	721	103
Tibetan -	—	—	11,850	—	—	—	—	—	—	4,224
Persian -	12	—	2,336	—	4,308	198	130	—	1,807	291
Mughl -	—	—	15,709	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Chinese -	—	9	850	—	317	12,962	2	—	40	66
Coorgi -	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	13,855	—	—
Kunawari -	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Gadaba -	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	12,041	—
Kuki -	—	10,852	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Portuguese -	36	6	297	—	4,260	160	138	57	3,641	2
Lahali (Spiti) -	—	—	—	1,496	—	—	186	—	—	—
Kaikari -	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Koch (Bengali) -	—	—	5,631	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Tipperah -	—	3,964	95	—	—	11	—	—	—	—
Leпча -	—	—	4,011	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Kurumba -	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	3,886	—
Khampti -	—	2,883	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Choungtha -	—	—	—	—	—	2,341	—	—	—	—
African -	—	—	—	—	2,098	4	—	—	—	3
Dainet -	—	—	—	—	—	1,995	—	—	—	—
Kharria -	—	—	1,803	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Singpho -	—	1,774	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Malay -	—	—	8	—	—	1,732	—	—	1	—
French -	3	—	414	1	149	111	37	9	625	40
Toda -	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	1,409	—
German -	4	3	372	3	324	339	6	14	298	3
Bhutanese -	—	1,340	—	—	2	—	—	—	1,306	—
Sanskrit -	1	5	737	—	—	466	2	—	50	47
Armenian -	—	1,246	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Hajong -	—	—	632	—	—	—	168	—	—	—
Madras -	—	—	450	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Hebrew -	4	—	—	—	138	171	2	—	25	13
Salone -	—	821	—	—	—	894	—	—	—	—
Abor -	2	—	255	—	80	353	—	—	33	15
Italian -	—	681	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Mishmi -	—	—	652	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Murmi -	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Makrani -	—	—	—	—	—	587	—	—	—	—
Chaw -	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Daha -	—	549	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Turkish -	—	—	9	—	225	1	66	—	12	4
Yebein -	—	—	—	—	—	436	—	—	—	—
Norwegian -	—	—	84	—	—	256	—	—	34	—
Ionla -	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	318	—
Swedish -	—	—	132	—	1	151	6	—	19	—
Welsh -	—	22	5	—	5	146	—	—	22	2
Greek -	2	—	94	—	58	30	1	—	6	2
Irish -	—	—	89	—	27	—	—	1	34	—
Gaelic -	—	—	—	—	—	4	—	—	3	142
Spanish -	—	—	63	—	26	21	8	—	4	—
Scotch -	—	—	82	—	—	—	—	1	4	—
Dutch -	—	—	55	—	3	20	3	—	31	—
Russian -	—	—	60	—	32	13	—	—	6	—
Danish -	—	—	51	—	2	13	—	—	6	—
Maltese -	—	—	—	—	24	24	—	—	23	—
Hungarian -	—	—	11	—	—	—	—	—	1	—
Finnish -	—	—	1	—	—	5	—	—	1	—
Sinhalese -	—	—	2	—	2	1	—	—	—	—
Flemish -	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	1	—
Slamese -	—	—	1	—	—	—	—	—	2	—
Japanese -	—	—	1	—	—	—	—	—	1	—
Other languages } specified	—	—	309	—	—	171	51	111	676	1
Languages not } specified	508	5,136	355,129	—	151,459	—	1,710,057	—	972,070	680
Grand Total -	404,157	4,978,056	69,538,196	2,672,678	23,396,665	3,736,771	11,548,511	173,302	31,170,631	44,849,619

Province or State under LANGUAGES, according to the Census of 1881.

Punjab.	Baroda.	Central India.	Cochin.	Hyderabad.	Mysore.	Rajputana.	Travancore.	Total.	Languages.
22,669,886	2,183,754	89,848	590,502	9,832,472	4,185,873	—	2,399,725	231,001,566	Brought forward
—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	22,002	Yarakala.
63	410	68	—	6,959	40	—	606	21,961	Lambadi.
5,000	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	21,188	Arabic.
6,145	10	15	—	349	118	—	—	21,074	Tibetan.
—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	15,722	Persian.
210	2	—	—	3	4	—	—	15,709	Mughli.
—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	14,466	Chinese.
12,239	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	13,855	Coorgi.
—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	12,209	Kunawari.
—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	12,041	Gudaba.
15	113	874	—	141	77	—	707	10,852	Kuki.
10,303	—	—	—	5,294	—	—	—	10,523	Portuguese.
—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	10,303	Lahali (Spiti).
—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	6,976	Kaikari.
—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	5,631	Koch (Bengali).
—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	4,090	Tipperah.
—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	4,011	Lepcha.
—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	3,886	Kurumba.
—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	2,883	Khampti.
9	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	2,341	Choungtha.
—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	2,120	African.
—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	1,995	Dainet.
—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	1,893	Kharrria.
—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	1,774	Singpho.
50	—	1	—	18	47	—	5	1,741	Malay.
—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	1,510	French.
37	—	1	—	5	11	—	1	1,499	Toda.
—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	1,421	German.
—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	1,340	Bhutanese.
—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	1,308	Sanskrit.
—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	1,308	Armenian.
263	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	1,246	Hajong.
—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	1,058	Madrasi.
—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	901	Hebrew.
—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	894	Salone.
2	—	—	—	46	3	—	15	821	Abor.
—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	804	Italian.
—	611	—	—	—	—	—	—	681	Mishmi.
—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	662	Murmi.
—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	611	Makrani.
—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	587	Chaw.
204	19	—	—	20	—	—	—	540	Dafla.
—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	560	Turkish.
—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	436	Yebein.
—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	375	Norwegian.
—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	316	Ionia.
1	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	310	Swedish.
—	—	—	—	2	1	—	—	205	Welsh.
—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	193	Greek.
—	—	—	—	7	—	—	—	183	Irish.
—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	140	Gaelic.
—	—	4	—	—	—	—	—	126	Spanish.
—	—	—	—	1	—	—	—	124	Scotch.
—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	114	Dutch.
—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	112	Russian.
—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	89	Danish.
—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	48	Maltese.
—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	12	Hungarian.
—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	7	Finnish.
—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	5	Sinhalese.
—	—	—	—	—	2	—	—	3	Flemish.
—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	3	Siamese.
—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	2	Japanese.
—	—	—	—	17	—	—	—	1,336	Other languages specified.
7,738	86	9,171,096	3,776	259	10	10,268,392	—	22,626,536	Languages not specified.
22,712,120	2,183,005	9,261,907	600,378	9,842,594	4,186,188	10,268,392	2,401,168	253,891,221	Grand Total.

No. 22.—DISTRIBUTION of the BRITISH-BORN SUBJECTS in each PROVINCE or STATE of INDIA, under AGE and SEX, according to the Census of 1881.

Provinces or States.	AGES.											SEXES.	
	Under 10 Years.	10 to 15.	15 to 20.	20 to 25.	25 to 30.	30 to 40.	40 to 50.	50 to 60.	60 Years and upwards.	Un-specified.	Total.	Males.	Females.
Ajmere . . . . .	29	3	29	282	388	197	87	8	1	—	872	786	86
Assam . . . . .	14	—	14	163	258	247	76	11	2	—	785	697	98
Bengal . . . . .	383	108	530	2,415	2,294	2,848	1,351	462	174	38	10,583	8,764	1,820
Berar . . . . .	8	—	3	5	17	40	15	8	1	—	97	63	34
Bombay . . . . .	539	181	501	3,445	3,223	3,141	1,139	314	118	2	12,668	10,737	1,931
Burma . . . . .	516	96	294	1,640	1,504	1,649	478	128	27	—	6,330	5,443	887
Central Provinces . . . . .	75	20	41	858	746	768	203	46	13	4	2,774	2,441	333
Coorg . . . . .	—	—	9	23	46	37	10	6	3	—	134	110	24
Madras . . . . .	344	92	106	1,162	1,333	1,429	740	324	259	13	5,892	4,648	1,243
N. W. Provinces and Oudh . . . . .	914	294	586	7,017	5,998	3,944	1,023	259	144	—	20,184	17,509	2,675
Punjab . . . . .	782	223	432	5,672	6,977	3,622	797	203	51	8	18,767	16,510	2,257
Baroda . . . . .	3	1	4	109	78	53	14	7	—	—	287	251	16
Central India . . . . .	250	43	94	1,020	1,615	975	149	17	3	6	4,674	4,164	510
Cochin . . . . .	4	4	1	1	3	5	2	—	1	—	21	10	11
Hyderabad . . . . .	148	30	49	812	1,276	452	120	44	20	1	2,956	2,697	259
Mysore . . . . .	122	53	57	766	743	584	197	89	75	—	2,686	3,254	432
Rajputana . . . . .	8	1	3	11	29	61	31	5	3	16	188	123	45
Total . . . . .	4,094	1,151	2,663	26,001	26,329	20,052	6,386	1,929	695	88	69,798	77,188	12,610

No. 23.—DISTRIBUTION of the MALE POPULATION of BRITISH-BORN SUBJECTS in all INDIA, according to Occupation, as shown by the Census of 1881.

Occupation, alphabetically arranged.	British-Born Subjects. Males.			
	Total under 20 years.	Total over 20 years.	Unspecified as to Age.	Total.
Accountant and Clerk	3	103	19	125
Advocate, Pleader, and Barrister	—	98	28	126
Agricultural Labourers	—	5	—	5
Agriculturists	13	528	—	541
Annuitant	—	4	—	4
Apothecary, Hospital and Medical Assistant and Students	2	14	14	30
Architect	—	3	4	7
Armourer	—	1	—	1
Artificer, Army Clerk, Peon, and Servant	886	48,138	6,784	55,808
Artist, Painter	3	32	5	40
Auctioneer, House Agent, Valuer	—	7	—	7
Author, Editor, Writer	—	17	—	17
Baker	—	8	3	11
Banker, Agent, Cashier, and Clerk	—	63	33	96
Barber, Hairdresser	—	3	1	4
Beer and Spirit Seller	—	2	—	2
Beggar	—	2	—	2
Blacksmith, Ironmonger, Hammerman, Steelworker	—	28	12	40
Bindmaker, Fitter	1	3	—	4
Boatman and Boatowner	—	5	4	9
Bookbinder	—	4	—	4
Bookseller, Publisher	—	17	2	19
Brewer	1	11	—	12
Bricklayer, Dealer and Maker of Bricks and Tiles	—	26	—	26
Broker, Agent	—	132	31	163
Builder	—	8	1	9
Butcher, Meatseller	—	6	2	8
Cabinetmaker, Upholsterer	—	7	—	7
Carriers on Canals and Rivers Do. on Roads	—	3	2	5
Carpenter	—	32	—	32
Carpet Manufacturer	—	155	43	178
Cart and Carriage Makers	—	1	1	2
Carver and Gilder	—	21	1	22
Chemist and Druggist	—	1	1	2
Civil Officers of Native States	—	20	10	30
Civil Service	—	—	4	4
Clergyman (Chaplain)	22	2,534	440	2,996
Clock and Watchmaker, Dealer	—	98	25	123
Coal Mine and Mine Service	1	11	4	15
Coffee and Eating House Keeper	—	38	—	38
Coffee Planter	18	1	—	19
Coffee Manufacturer	—	261	1	262
College Lecturer and Professor	—	2	—	2
Club Secretary and Service	—	21	15	36
Commercial Agent and Commission Merchant	—	2	—	2
Commanding Officers of Vessels	—	3	—	3
Confectioner, Pastrycook	—	158	—	158
Contractors for Building, &c.	—	2	—	2
Cooper	—	42	10	52
Coppersmith	—	—	3	3
Cotton Cleaner, Weaver, Spinner	—	3	1	4
Cotton Goods Seller	—	—	14	14
Cotton Manufacturer, Merchant, Press Agent	—	—	4	4
Cowkeeper, Milkseller	—	23	13	36
Cutch Manufacturer	—	1	—	1
Dentist	—	1	—	1
Dissenting Minister	—	4	—	4
Distiller, Rectifier	—	4	—	4
Dock and Harbour Service	—	5	—	5
Domestic Service	—	20	5	25
Draftsman	5	150	44	199
Drain Service	—	1	—	1
Drama	—	1	—	1
Drawing Master	—	—	8	8
Editor and Journalist	—	1	—	1
Electro-plater	—	12	1	13
Engine-driver (Branch undefined)	1	—	1	2
Engine and Boiler Maker, Fitter, Filer, Bellowsman	6	159	5	170
Engine and Boiler Maker, Fitter, Filer, Bellowsman	6	154	30	190
Carried forward	962	53,198	7,678	61,838

No. 23 (cont.)—DISTRIBUTION of the MALE POPULATION of BRITISH-BORN SUBJECTS in all INDIA, according to Occupation, as shown by the Census of 1881 (continued).

Occupation, alphabetically arranged.	British-Born Subjects. Males.			
	Total under 20 years.	Total over 20 years.	Unspecified as to Age.	Total.
Brought forward	962	53,198	7,678	61,838
Engineer	—	83	—	83
Engineer, Civil	—	264	191	461
Engraver, Artist, Sculptor	6	17	—	18
Exhibition and Show Service	—	2	—	2
Farrier, Veterinary Surgeon	—	7	2	9
Firework Maker	—	—	1	1
Fireman and others	4	182	—	186
Foreman, Overseer, Superintendent, Inspector	—	15	—	15
Gardener (not Domestic)	1	19	—	20
Gasworker	—	1	—	1
Glass Manufacturer	—	1	—	1
Godown Keeper	1	—	—	1
Gold Miner	—	6	—	6
Gold and Silver Smith and Jeweller	—	13	1	14
Government Artificer, Workman, Messenger	—	—	13	13
Grocer, Fruit and Vegetable Dealer	—	4	—	4
Gunpowder Maker	—	—	1	1
Gunsmith	—	2	13	15
Horsebreaker, Breeder, Dealer, Proprietor	11	28	—	39
Hosier, Haberdasher	—	19	—	19
House Proprietor	—	8	—	8
House and Wall Painter	—	—	1	1
Hotel and Bar Keeper	—	36	8	44
Ice Dealer, Maker, Vendor	1	2	—	3
Institution Service	—	6	—	6
Indexer	—	1	—	1
Insurance Service	—	3	—	3
Jailer, Prison Officer	—	33	7	40
Jockey, Horsekeeper, Groom	—	11	5	16
Labourer, General	—	40	24	73
Lac Dealer	—	2	—	2
Land Proprietor	8	221	2	231
Land Surveyor, Estate Agent	—	14	—	14
Law Clerk, Stamp Vendor, Deed Writer	—	1	—	1
Lamp and Lantern Maker	—	1	—	1
Lawyer (Solicitor)	—	26	—	26
Literary, Private Secretary, Copyist	—	14	—	14
Librarian, Book Agent	—	3	1	4
Lithographer, Lithographic Printer	—	2	—	2
Livery Stable Keeper	—	6	—	6
Lodging and Boarding Housekeeper	—	3	8	11
Manager, Assistant Manager, Superintendent	3	139	1	143
Mason and Pavior	—	1	—	1
Mechanic	6	78	47	131
Merchant, Merchant's Clerk	18	725	143	866
Messenger and Porter	—	2	—	2
Metal Vessel Maker	—	7	—	7
Mill Manager, Millowner, and Miller	—	1	9	16
Mill Maker	—	1	—	1
Milliner, Dressmaker	—	4	3	7
Mineralogist	—	4	—	4
Miners	—	27	—	27
Missionary	1	163	14	178
Money Lender	—	—	1	1
Municipal Service	—	45	71	116
Museum Service	—	3	—	3
Musical Instrument Maker and Dealer	—	1	—	1
Musician, Music Master	14	55	6	75
Navy	1	13	792	806
Newspaper Agent	—	—	1	1
Notary Public	—	1	1	2
Nurseryman, Seedsman, Florist	—	—	—	—
Officers of Independent Governments, Native States	—	3	—	3
Officers of Law Courts	—	7	—	7
Opticians	—	—	1	1
Other Persons of indefinite occupation	—	1	23	24
Outfitter	—	1	—	1
Paper Manufacturer and Stationer	—	6	1	7
Pensioners, Army, Navy, and Civil	—	242	78	318
Persons of no stated occupation	2,602	1,422	561	4,585
Carried forward	3,640	57,255	9,707	70,602

DISTRIBUTION OF MALE POPULATION.

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No. 23 (cont.)—DISTRIBUTION of the MALE POPULATION of BRITISH-BORN SUBJECTS in all INDIA, according to Occupation, as shown by the Census of 1881 (continued).

Occupation, alphabetically arranged.	British-Born Subjects. Males.			
	Total under 20 years.	Total over 20 years.	Unspecified as to Age.	Total.
Brought forward	3,640	57,255	9,707	70,602
Persons of Rank and Property not returned under any office or occupation	—	6	5	11
Petroleum Dealer	—	1	—	1
Philosophical Instrument Maker	—	1	—	1
Photographer	2	17	4	23
Pilot	9	48	7	64
Plumber	—	—	5	5
Police	1	153	9	163
Precious Stone Dealer	—	—	1	1
Printer, Compositor	1	28	7	36
Prisoner	2	96	10	110
Printseller	—	—	5	5
Protestant Minister	—	31	21	52
Purveyor, Provision Seller	6	18	—	24
Railway Carriage Maker	—	—	87	27
Railway Labourer and Service Reporter	28	1,540	751	2,319
Roman Catholic Priest	—	1	—	1
Saddler, Harness, and Whip Maker	—	24	—	24
Sailcloth Manufacturer, Jute, Rope, Cord, and Canvas Maker, Sailmaker	—	2	3	5
Sailor (Rivers), Seamen, Mariner, Master	1	73	12	66
School Service	315	2,097	36	2,448
Scientific Persons	—	5	—	5
Seal Engraver	—	—	6	11
Shipbuilder, Carpenter, Caulker	—	—	3	3
Ship Chandler	—	12	4	16
Ship and Boat Owner	—	—	2	2
Ship Servant, Steward, Cook	—	—	4	4
Shipping Surveyor and Agent	20	144	185	289
Shoe and Boot Maker	—	—	2	2
Shopkeeper, General Dealer (Branch undefined)	—	10	3	12
Silk Manufacturer	1	63	7	71
Silkworker	—	6	—	6
Silkworm Keeper	—	—	1	1
Steam Navigation Service	2	2	—	2
Stevedore	—	27	—	27
Storekeeper (Commissariat) Barrack Master	—	15	—	15
Strolling Player	—	—	6	6
Sugar Manufacturer	—	1	—	1
Surgeon, Physician	—	4	—	4
Surveyor	—	257	64	321
Tailor and Trowser Seller	—	—	2	2
Teacher (Private), Schoolmaster	1	47	6	54
Tea Manufacturer	5	137	16	158
Tea Planter	1	24	—	25
Telegraph Service	—	1	—	1
Tenant, Cultivator, Puttadar, Ryot	1	1	20	22
Timber Merchant, Dealer	6	33	—	39
Tinman and Wire Dealer	—	9	1	10
Tobacco Agent	—	—	1	1
Undertaker	—	1	—	1
Unqualified Practitioner	—	1	—	1
Veterinary Surgeon	—	2	—	2
Warehouseman, Storekeeper, Weighman	—	4	—	4
Well Sinker	1	2	10	13
Wine and Spirit Merchant	—	1	—	1
Woodman	—	4	1	5
Wool Staple Dealer, Warehouseman	—	2	—	2
Workers in Dress	—	1	—	1
Do. in Drinks and Stimulants	—	1	—	1
Do. in Grease, Gut, Bones, Horns, Ivory, Whalebone, and Lac	—	4	—	4
Do. in House Building	—	1	—	1
Do. in Machines and Tools	—	5	—	5
Do. in Metals	—	3	—	3
Do. in Stone, Clay, &c.	—	5	—	5
Do. in Wood	—	1	—	1
Do. in Wool	—	1	—	1
Total	4,013	62,235	10,910	77,188

No. 24.—GROSS AMOUNT of the REVENUE and EXPENDITURE of BRITISH INDIA (excluding Capital outlay on Productive Public Works), showing SURPLUS or DEFICIENCY of REVENUE, in each of the under-mentioned Official Years.

OFFICIAL YEARS ended 31 March	GROSS REVENUE.	EXPENDITURE (Excluding capital outlay on Productive Public Works).						Surplus or Deficiency of Revenue.	
		In INDIA.	In ENGLAND.				Total EXPENDITURE. Cols. 2 and 6.	Surplus.	Deficiency.
			Stores.	Guaranteed and East Indian Railway Interest and Annuities, &c.	Other Charges.	Total. Cols. 3, 4, 5.			
1.	2.	3.	4.	5.	6.	7.	8.	9.	
1874 - -	£ 56,412,370	£ 46,714,933	£ 1,166,535	£ 4,581,547	£ 6,767,023	£ 12,505,105	£ 58,220,038	—	£ 1,807,668
1875 - -	58,011,148	44,784,307	1,595,878	4,009,772	6,599,984	12,905,584	57,691,951	319,197	—
1876 - -	58,911,754	44,406,183	1,544,043	4,006,902	6,685,081	12,836,026	57,242,809	1,668,945	—
1877 - -	58,584,870	47,299,885	1,544,097	4,036,768	7,288,898	13,467,763	60,767,648	—	2,182,778
1878 - -	61,873,651	51,368,388	1,513,823	4,635,491	7,809,036	14,048,360	65,416,736	—	3,543,087
1879 - -	65,065,316	49,179,774	1,090,289	4,689,276	8,071,731	13,851,290	63,031,070	2,034,246	—
1880 - -	68,372,846	55,008,181	1,446,591	4,736,876	8,364,197	14,547,664	69,535,795	—	1,182,949
1881 - -	73,634,773	63,258,603	1,754,794	4,591,671	8,074,060	14,420,525	77,679,128	—	4,044,355
1882 - -	75,144,001	58,154,128	1,832,468	4,857,111	8,218,167	14,407,746	72,561,874	2,582,727	—
1883 - -	70,125,231	55,286,632	1,085,986	4,874,661	8,171,310	14,131,966	69,418,598	706,633	—
Total for the } 10 Years - }	646,136,660	514,463,024	14,065,104	46,820,075	76,237,446	137,122,625	651,585,649	7,311,748	12,760,837
								Net deficiency	5,449,089



No. 25.—GROSS AMOUNT of the REVENUE in each PRESIDENCY and PROVINCE of BRITISH INDIA and in ENGLAND for each of the Official Years ended 31 March 1874 to 1883.

*(See following page.)*

No. 25.—GROSS AMOUNT of the REVENUE in each PRESIDENCY and PROVINCE  
Official

PRESIDENCIES and PROVINCES.	OFFICIAL YEARS					
	1874.	1875.	1876.	1877.	1878.	1879.
	£	£	£	£	£	£
India . . . . .	5,664,391	6,343,428	6,642,675	7,385,342	10,471,365	9,247,082
Bengal . . . . .	15,857,148	15,711,381	16,167,851	16,463,959	17,652,851	18,287,176
Assam . . . . .			616,082	595,670	602,088	665,604
North-Western Provinces and Oudh . . . . .	8,384,531	8,466,713	8,624,001	8,782,863	7,951,533	8,767,974
Punjab . . . . .	4,163,460	4,130,825	4,134,777	4,134,050	3,256,755	3,661,938
Central Provinces . . . . .	1,186,461	1,090,872	1,130,594	1,143,245	1,148,331	1,204,788
British Burma . . . . .	1,565,186	1,560,799	1,844,978	1,847,291	1,964,349	2,038,407
Madras . . . . .	9,082,904	9,236,043	9,220,488	7,711,096	7,825,146	9,608,750
Bombay . . . . .	10,273,769	10,511,022	10,268,707	10,276,919	10,705,245	11,022,279
<b>Total India . . . . .</b>	<b>56,174,259</b>	<b>57,667,665</b>	<b>58,619,941</b>	<b>58,346,753</b>	<b>61,581,779</b>	<b>64,324,231</b>
England . . . . .	238,111	343,483	291,813	238,117	291,872	241,035
<b>TOTAL . . . . .</b>	<b>56,412,370</b>	<b>58,011,148</b>	<b>58,911,754</b>	<b>58,584,870</b>	<b>61,873,651</b>	<b>65,065,316</b>

No. 26.—GROSS AMOUNT of the EXPENDITURE in each PRESIDENCY and PROVINCE  
Official

	£	£	£	£	£	£
India . . . . .	13,590,930	13,801,660	14,724,853	14,887,149	15,733,415	17,501,368
Bengal . . . . .	9,961,335	8,682,256	6,961,677	7,276,929	7,240,171	6,787,065
Assam . . . . .			425,372	403,787	414,193	424,577
North-Western Provinces and Oudh . . . . .	3,741,087	3,778,065	3,688,442	3,716,440	3,652,216	4,094,799
Punjab . . . . .	2,168,623	2,130,615	2,199,879	2,242,308	2,217,756	2,543,310
Central Provinces . . . . .	839,863	825,543	807,454	808,675	813,407	815,362
British Burma . . . . .	779,513	843,889	954,718	972,056	1,001,448	1,125,538
Madras . . . . .	7,007,709	6,765,297	6,808,512	6,635,745	11,461,225	7,373,725
Bombay . . . . .	7,625,873	7,530,690	7,856,361	8,346,390	8,824,178	8,466,960
<b>Total India . . . . .</b>	<b>45,714,933</b>	<b>44,786,367</b>	<b>44,406,183</b>	<b>47,299,885</b>	<b>51,368,388</b>	<b>49,179,774</b>
England . . . . .	12,565,105	12,905,584	12,836,626	13,467,763	14,046,356	13,851,296
<b>TOTAL . . . . .</b>	<b>58,280,038</b>	<b>57,691,951</b>	<b>57,242,809</b>	<b>60,767,648</b>	<b>65,414,743</b>	<b>63,031,070</b>

in BRITISH INDIA and in ENGLAND for each of the under-mentioned Years.

ended 31 March					PRESIDENCIES and PROVINCES.
1880.	1881.	1882.	1883.	Total for the 10 Years.	
£	£	£	£	£	
10,239,873	12,082,117	13,923,694	13,980,114	95,119,281	India.
13,519,219	19,562,182	19,299,176	17,740,501	181,608,382	{ Bengal.
757,608	792,068	794,545	836,771		{ Assam.
8,687,006	8,727,349	9,075,727	8,873,058	86,340,995	{ North-Western Provinces and Oudh.
4,074,510	4,684,181	4,699,952	4,465,118	41,807,475	Punjab.
1,280,139	1,289,505	1,431,680	1,479,180	12,382,340	Central Provinces.
2,261,956	2,328,364	2,676,000	2,702,088	20,729,416	British Burma.
10,083,468	9,562,233	9,531,164	9,462,756	91,613,453	Madras.
12,115,144	11,361,475	11,142,605	10,644,657	108,321,722	Bombay.
69,049,073	70,391,479	72,474,543	69,293,241	637,422,964	Total India.
323,775	3,243,294	2,670,058	831,990	8,713,596	England.
69,372,846	73,634,773	75,144,601	70,125,231	646,136,560	TOTAL.

in BRITISH INDIA and in ENGLAND for each of the under-mentioned Years.

£	£	£	£	£	
20,972,102	26,922,439	20,419,752	19,988,721	178,542,389	India.
7,346,248	7,307,991	8,278,672	7,787,875	81,000,995	{ Bengal.
462,507	519,404	573,568	594,321		{ Assam.
3,896,657	3,923,581	4,362,274	3,962,536	38,811,097	{ North-Western Provinces and Oudh.
3,456,831	4,723,366	4,102,315	3,307,909	29,097,912	Punjab.
781,404	869,194	1,009,881	997,022	8,571,705	Central Provinces.
1,222,787	1,270,106	1,564,550	1,493,702	11,228,282	British Burma.
7,006,798	6,292,234	7,760,174	7,233,315	76,336,734	Madras.
9,370,797	11,429,288	10,098,142	9,929,781	89,973,910	Bombay.
55,006,131	63,258,603	58,154,128	55,286,632	514,463,024	Total India.
14,547,664	14,420,525	14,407,746	14,131,966	137,122,625	England.
69,553,795	77,679,128	72,561,874	69,418,598	651,585,649	TOTAL.

No. 27.—GENERAL STATEMENT of the REVENUES and RECEIPTS in INDIA and in ENGLAND for each of the under-mentioned Official Years.

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REVENUE.

OFFICIAL YEARS ended 31 March	PRINCIPAL HEADS OF REVENUE.						
	Land Revenue.	Opium.	Salt.	Stamps.	Excise.	Other Heads.*	Total. Cols. 1 to 6.
	1.	2.	3.	4.	5.	6.*	7.
	£	£	£	£	£	£	£
1874 - - -	21,060,274	8,324,879	6,152,977	2,699,936	2,287,680	6,095,900	46,621,646
1875 - - -	21,332,170	8,556,620	6,220,390	2,758,042	2,347,274	6,083,870	47,307,387
1876 - - -	21,540,480	8,471,425	6,245,555	2,835,308	2,494,339	6,297,705	47,884,872
1877 - - -	19,891,401	9,122,460	6,305,869	2,838,628	2,528,986	5,939,963	46,622,307
1878 - - -	19,891,145	9,192,722	6,401,225	2,903,483	2,458,029	6,569,721	47,556,325
1879 - - -	22,323,868	9,399,401	6,941,120	3,110,540	2,619,340	7,441,770	51,896,048
1880 - - -	21,861,150	10,319,162	7,266,413	3,193,739	2,838,021	7,596,160	53,074,645
1881 - - -	21,112,995	10,490,051	7,115,988	3,250,581	3,135,226	7,607,461	52,702,302
1882 - - -	21,948,022	9,562,444	7,376,020	3,381,372	3,427,274	7,659,729	53,654,461
1883 - - -	21,876,047	9,469,594	6,177,781	3,379,681	3,606,561	6,410,947	50,953,611
Total for the 10 Years - )	212,837,648	93,218,707	66,271,944	30,441,870	27,740,739	67,703,226	498,213,094
	Post Office, Telegraph, and Mint.*	Receipts by Civil Departments.*	Miscellaneous.†	Productive Public Works.†	Public Works not classed as Productive.†	Receipts by Military Department.†	Total Revenues and Receipts. Cols. 7 to 13.
	8.*	9.*	10.†	11.†	12.†	13.†	14.
	£	£	£	£	£	£	£
1874 - - -	1,005,641	1,314,581	1,630,436	4,019,411	749,816	1,011,939	56,412,370
1875 - - -	1,185,319	1,333,288	1,877,184	4,045,443	673,689	968,838	58,011,148
1876 - - -	1,185,280	1,287,669	1,858,361	4,064,950	685,004	1,045,612	58,911,754
1877 - - -	1,307,546	1,298,731	1,721,216	5,890,281	729,226	925,473	58,584,870
1878 - - -	1,652,720	1,397,945	1,650,413	7,826,136	920,131	860,981	61,873,651
1879 - - -	1,510,835	1,385,668	1,691,165	6,927,224	739,665	974,781	65,065,316
1880 - - -	1,740,493	1,430,771	1,666,580	8,675,242	696,133	1,079,982	68,372,846
1881 - - -	1,647,305	1,468,150	1,985,950	10,864,102	745,221	4,321,734	73,634,773
1882 - - -	1,489,699	1,513,083	1,707,226	12,230,858	727,789	3,821,475	75,144,601
1883 - - -	1,708,094	1,437,246	1,378,513	12,224,100	830,542	1,662,183	70,125,231
Total for the 10 Years - )	14,523,832	13,875,832	17,227,055	78,267,756	7,497,203	16,531,008	646,136,590

\* For details see Table No. 28, page 57.

† For details see Table No. 28, page 58.

No. 28.—DETAILED STATEMENT of the SOURCES of REVENUE and RECEIPT in INDIA and in ENGLAND not separately shown in Table No. 27, Columns 6, and 8 to 13.

OFFICIAL YEARS ended 31 March	Details of Heads of Revenue shown in Table No. 27, Column 6.							Details of Table No. 27, Column 8.	
	Provincial Rates.	Customs.	Assessed Taxes.	Forest.	Registration.	Tributes from Native States.	Total. Cols. 1 to 6.	Post Office.	Telegraphs.
	1.	2.	3.	4.	5.	6.	7.	8.	9.
	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£
1874 - - -	1,834,532	2,636,450	34,483	630,513	182,378	708,544	6,095,900	698,459	230,638
1875 - - -	1,872,938	2,682,293	20,191	598,367	185,169	724,972	6,083,870	789,819	286,479
1876 - - -	1,947,355	2,724,426	14,642	697,543	187,651	726,188	6,297,705	765,751	300,040
1877 - - -	1,930,325	2,484,448	14,535	616,468	189,253	694,934	5,939,063	797,465	341,227
1878 - - -	2,255,937	2,624,123	101,682	678,699	234,160	675,120	6,569,721	850,431	358,430
1879 - - -	2,638,835	2,326,561	900,920	605,483	266,361	703,660	7,441,770	911,806	426,684
1880 - - -	2,882,125	2,290,793	785,318	676,234	269,239	702,431	7,596,160	1,004,372	505,532
1881 - - -	2,776,370	2,539,612	558,720	709,320	281,230	742,209	7,697,461	1,018,653	539,087
1882 - - -	2,895,490	2,361,368	536,829	874,435	284,714	706,873	7,659,729	949,007	469,298
1883 - - -	2,683,615	1,296,119	517,811	938,228	285,829	689,645	6,410,947	977,797	315,315
Total for the 10 Years - )	23,716,822	23,956,163	3,486,131	7,034,240	2,375,984	7,134,806	67,703,226	8,704,460	4,031,670
	Details of Table No. 27, Column 8.			Details of Receipts by Civil Departments, Table No. 27, Column 9.					
	Mint.	Total. Columns 8 to 10.	Law and Justice.	Police.	Marine.	Education.	Medical.	Scientific and other Minor Departments.	Total. Cols. 12 to 17.
	10.	11.	12.	13.	14.	15.	16.	17.	18.
	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£
1874 - - -	66,544	1,065,641	626,837	238,538	236,352	150,806	39,344	23,324	1,314,381
1875 - - -	169,021	1,183,319	606,876	207,980	302,067	141,431	45,675	29,359	1,533,288
1876 - - -	110,489	1,183,280	593,805	234,736	229,732	147,140	34,694	47,362	1,287,680
1877 - - -	268,854	1,397,546	609,033	216,856	233,179	150,056	36,677	52,630	1,298,731
1878 - - -	443,959	1,652,720	618,388	255,254	231,638	152,900	37,982	101,793	1,397,945
1879 - - -	172,335	1,510,835	647,131	211,108	230,595	147,425	44,332	84,977	1,385,568
1880 - - -	230,569	1,740,403	658,902	227,657	258,187	130,414	56,329	99,282	1,439,771
1881 - - -	89,565	1,647,305	687,764	241,769	246,519	170,238	43,368	78,492	1,448,150
1882 - - -	70,684	1,480,690	677,464	248,005	237,876	189,292	39,597	120,949	1,513,083
1883 - - -	185,882	1,708,994	656,934	227,642	232,422	198,558	56,010	75,680	1,487,246
Total for the 10 Years - )	1,787,702	14,523,832	6,383,124	2,309,545	2,448,447	1,587,350	432,818	714,518	13,875,832

No. 28 (cont.)—DETAILED STATEMENT of the SOURCES of REVENUE and RECEIPTS in INDIA and in ENGLAND not separately shown in Table No. 27, Columns 6, and 8 to 13—continued.

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OFFICIAL YEARS ended 31 March	Details of Miscellaneous, Table No. 27, Column 10.					Details of Productive Public Works, Table No. 27, Column 11.					
	Interest.	Receipts in aid of Superannuation, &c.	Stationery and Printing.	Miscellaneous.	Total. Cols. 19 to 22.	Gross Earnings.		Net Traffic Receipts.		Irrigation and Navigation (including Land Revenue due to Irrigation).*	Total. Cols. 24 to 28.
						State Railways.	East Indian Railway.	East Indian Railway.	Guaranteed Railways.		
	19.	20.	21.	22.	23.	24.	25.	26.	27.	28.	29.
£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	
1874	467,599	701,581	54,988	493,468	1,690,436	39,914	—	2,023,443	1,589,671	366,383	4,019,411
1875	559,416	702,881	50,491	564,396	1,877,184	130,980	—	2,171,905	1,959,659	382,893	4,645,443
1876	578,223	753,371	59,135	467,632	1,858,361	292,585	—	1,807,729	2,452,181	411,914	4,964,959
1877	542,689	611,205	59,024	517,288	1,721,216	380,968	—	2,445,879	2,641,762	421,972	5,890,281
1878	534,243	601,611	35,381	479,173	1,650,413	582,977	—	2,985,491	3,027,968	659,690	7,826,136
1879	628,307	667,485	47,066	348,217	1,661,163	976,828	—	2,491,908	2,709,998	749,001	6,927,224
1880	748,059	525,141	56,919	337,370	1,666,589	1,548,728	1,177,692	2,146,237	2,476,347	1,326,238	8,675,242
1881	875,679	315,369	62,462	731,819	1,985,959	2,268,905	4,252,841	18,890	2,801,653	1,428,813	10,894,192
1882	806,904	350,273	57,811	396,238	1,707,226	2,556,542	4,710,506	146	5,615,479	1,348,185	12,239,858
1883	693,804	305,260	57,858	321,633	1,378,515	2,640,327	4,601,298	—	3,582,046	1,304,439	12,224,100
Total for the 10 Years - }	6,524,954	5,549,807	531,215	4,630,079	17,227,055	11,423,810	14,742,327	16,071,028	27,550,064	8,480,527	78,267,736
Details of Public Works not classed as Productive, Table No. 27, Column 12.										Details of Military Receipts, Table No. 27, Column 13.	
State Railways.		Subsidized Railways.	Irrigation and Navigation.	Military Works.	Civil Works.	Total. Cols. 30 to 34.		Army.	Special Military Operations.	Total. Cols. 36 and 37.	
30.		31.	32.	33.	34.	35.		36.	37.	38.	
£		£	£	£	£	£		£	£	£	
1874		—	165,674	17,303	566,839	749,816		1,011,039	—	1,011,039	
1875		—	146,491	16,675	510,523	673,689		988,838	—	988,838	
1876		—	163,095	16,478	505,428	685,001		1,045,612	—	1,045,612	
1877		—	177,269	36,251	512,796	729,226		925,473	—	925,473	
1878		—	166,104	39,237	714,790	920,131		869,981	—	869,981	
1879		—	169,619	39,554	531,522	739,696		974,781	—	974,781	
1880		—	193,067	38,255	464,811	696,133		1,023,483	—	1,023,483	
1881		—	197,908	36,727	510,586	745,221		924,127	50,499†	4,221,794	
1882		—	2,290	181,239	50,298	543,972		727,799	3,297,607†	5,821,475	
1883		138,792	3,680	139,057	44,306	504,747		830,582	2,659,768†	1,592,183	
Total for the 10 Years - }		138,792	5,970	1,648,523	338,084	5,385,924		7,497,293	9,938,521	6,592,577†	

REVENUE.

\* Less Traffic Receipts Madras Irrigation and Canal Company.

† Afghanistan War.

**No. 29.—GENERAL STATEMENT of EXPENDITURE in INDIA and in ENGLAND (exclusive of Capital outlay on Productive Public Works) for each of the under-mentioned Official Years.**

OFFICIAL Years ended 31 March	Interest*	Direct Demands on the Revenue.*	Post Office, Telegraph, and Mint.*	Civil Departments (Salaries and Expenses).†	Miscellaneous Civil Charges.†	Famine Relief and Insurance.†	Productive Public Works (Revenue Account).‡
	1.*	2.*	3.*	4.†	5.†	6.†	7.‡
	£	£	£	£	£	£	£
1874	5,382,039	7,388,495	1,372,665	9,777,885	3,545,278	3,864,706	5,626,184
1875	4,848,378	7,813,576	1,460,682	10,050,500	3,742,468	2,242,922	6,081,551
1876	4,830,355	7,874,693	1,504,420	10,276,652	4,138,988	601,966	6,240,526
1877	4,907,443	8,401,780	1,528,477	10,539,372	3,752,959	2,145,431	6,579,434
1878	5,031,202	8,313,841	1,377,076	10,392,252	3,757,125	5,345,985	7,369,807
1879	4,959,066	7,467,620	1,068,882	10,394,384	3,857,654	313,420	8,180,919
1880	4,976,306	7,855,312	1,706,246	10,388,441	3,945,871	103,390	8,952,399
1881	4,088,220	8,046,021	1,785,957	10,581,117	3,927,883	34,469	10,741,753
1882	4,558,100	8,226,111	1,771,662	11,038,504	4,044,532	1,500,000	11,097,300
1883	4,468,132	8,476,968	1,908,589	10,947,971	3,890,407	1,509,000	11,741,747
<b>Total for the 10 years</b>	<b>48,044,241</b>	<b>79,861,417</b>	<b>16,254,136</b>	<b>104,377,078</b>	<b>38,661,665</b>	<b>17,652,389</b>	<b>82,631,570</b>
	Public Works not classed as Productive.‡	Army Services.§	Exchange Transactions.	Total. Cols. 1 to 10.	Provincial Adjustments.§	Total Charges against Revenue. Cols. 11 and 12.	
	8.‡	9.‡	10.	11.	12.§	13.	
	£	£	£	£	£	£	
1874	5,621,332	15,228,429	876,411	58,685,374	-465,336	58,220,038	
1875	5,451,919	15,375,159	785,820	57,852,975	-161,024	57,691,951	
1876	5,525,809	15,308,460	1,355,881	57,677,400	-444,681	57,232,719	
1877	5,192,239	15,792,112	2,059,311	60,892,708	-135,060	60,757,648	
1878	5,068,965	16,639,781	1,654,922	65,048,936	367,802	65,416,738	
1879	5,171,501	17,062,488	3,325,831	62,315,665	715,465	63,031,130	
1880	6,371,166	21,712,862	2,926,463	68,942,406	613,239	69,555,645	
1881	7,397,443	28,080,465	2,716,369	77,381,167	297,961	77,679,128	
1882	6,393,531	18,861,142	3,556,700	71,042,982	1,519,792	72,562,774	
1883	7,166,747	17,440,250	3,081,433	70,621,224	-1,202,686	69,418,538	
<b>Total for the 10 years</b>	<b>59,367,462</b>	<b>181,537,158</b>	<b>22,142,501</b>	<b>650,460,117</b>	<b>1,125,332</b>	<b>651,585,449</b>	

\* For details, see Table No. 30, page 60.

† Do. do. do. page 61.

‡ Do. do. do. page 62.

§ Do. do. do. page 63.

No. 30.—DETAILED STATEMENT of the several HEADS of EXPENDITURE in INDIA and in ENGLAND not separately shown in Table No. 29, Columns 2 to 9 and 12.

OFFICIAL YEARS ended 31 March	Details of Interest, Table 29, Column 1.			Details of Direct Demands on the Revenue Table No. 29, Column 2.							
	On Ordinary Debt (excluding Pro-ductive Public Works).	On other obligations.	Total.	Refunds and Drawbacks.	Assignments and Compensations.	Charges in respect of Collection.					
						Land Revenue.	Opium.	Salt.	Stamps.	Excise.	Provincial Rates.
1.	2.	3.	4.	5.	6.	7.	8.	9.	10.	11.	
1874	£ 4,940,947	£ 541,092	£ 5,382,039	£ 231,375	£ 870,751	£ 2,866,539	£ 2,001,280	£ 479,636	£ 88,840	£ 98,444	£ 37,087
1875	4,468,557	379,821	4,848,378	226,434	897,656	2,865,172	2,341,546	463,714	125,470	91,916	41,292
1876	4,443,774	386,681	4,830,355	302,696	908,624	2,950,885	2,218,565	508,661	106,436	87,226	52,735
1877	4,512,722	394,721	4,907,443	251,061	878,983	2,898,647	2,841,647	488,987	96,266	91,409	52,130
1878	4,672,450	358,752	5,031,202	239,621	867,122	2,948,057	2,661,266	546,173	102,673	99,350	65,762
1879	4,575,069	383,997	4,959,066	250,529	1,032,118	2,960,010	1,698,730	464,743	115,452	87,839	64,431
1880	4,590,482	385,824	4,976,306	254,645	1,142,645	2,937,185	2,067,492	340,687	114,324	92,038	47,866
1881	3,460,195	414,025	4,083,220	346,240	1,215,913	2,993,679	2,628,757	363,537	107,463	95,404	46,435
1882	4,024,116	538,984	4,563,100	272,370	1,194,440	3,003,792	2,057,335	466,209	110,623	96,886	53,226
1883	3,397,469	470,663	4,468,132	316,606	1,135,087	3,042,491	2,282,816	449,030	123,398	94,431	53,457
Total for the 10 Years - }	43,794,781	4,249,460	48,044,241	2,681,477	10,197,339	29,451,517	22,199,434	4,531,377	1,090,947	934,943	514,417
Details of Direct Demands on the Revenue, Table No. 29, Column 2.—(continued).											
Charges in respect of Collection.						Post Office, Telegraph, and Mint, Table No. 29, Column 3.					
Customs.	Assessed Taxes.	Forest.	Registration.	Total Collection. Cols. 6 to 15.	Total Direct Demands on Revenue. Cols. 4, 5, & 16.	Post Office.	Telegraph.	Mint.	Total. Cols. 18 to 20.		
12.	13.	14.	15.	16.	17.	18.	19.	20.	21.		
£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£		
1874	186,767	2,232	403,447	122,039	6,286,360	7,988,495	883,181	411,837	77,647	1,372,665	
1875	187,124	14	444,021	130,217	6,630,486	7,813,676	895,093	432,109	132,607	1,460,682	
1876	187,695	70	419,811	136,449	6,908,473	7,874,693	903,634	493,160	107,626	1,504,420	
1877	202,174	919	468,099	141,458	7,271,736	8,401,780	919,740	473,127	130,601	1,523,477	
1878	207,611	692	439,939	149,676	7,216,198	8,313,841	964,098	480,895	132,083	1,577,076	
1879	200,417	37,617	454,934	160,800	6,184,073	7,467,620	1,033,470	525,921	103,991	1,663,382	
1880	201,280	29,886	465,056	365,208	6,461,022	7,858,312	1,145,554	461,143	109,540	1,706,246	
1881	198,327	21,237	465,976	173,351	6,484,768	8,046,021	1,175,605	497,834	92,618	1,705,957	
1882	195,110	13,074	557,645	179,401	6,753,391	8,220,111	1,147,935	536,201	87,526	1,771,662	
1883	154,982	12,853	567,318	184,501	6,965,275	8,476,968	1,194,019	625,270	89,280	1,908,569	
Total for the 10 Years - }	1,922,087	118,534	4,676,245	1,543,100	66,982,601	79,861,417	10,263,102	4,927,506	1,063,528	16,254,136	



No. 30 (cont.)—DETAILED STATEMENT OF THE SEVERAL HEADS OF EXPENDITURE IN INDIA and in ENGLAND—continued.

OFFICIAL YEARS ended 31 March	Detail Salaries and Expenses of Civil Departments, Table No. 28, Column 4.										
	General Administration.	Law and Justice.	Police.	Marine (including River Navigation).	Education.	Ecclesiastical.	Medical.	Political.	Scientific and other Minor Departments.	Total. Cols. 22 to 30.	
	22.	23.	24.	25.	26.	27.	28.	29.	30.	31.	
1874	£ 1,419,775	£ 3,000,303	£ 2,443,418	£ 481,441	£ 914,831	£ 163,562	£ 620,830	£ 366,756	£ 366,970	£ 9,777,885	
1875	1,386,796	3,074,440	2,450,088	546,335	985,802	105,551	657,439	404,785	375,464	10,050,500	
1876	1,458,879	3,102,107	2,473,340	579,751	1,020,870	762,122	671,088	459,443	338,032	10,276,652	
1877	1,500,220	3,173,745	2,517,708	650,974	1,005,889	763,837	669,061	505,318	352,620	10,534,372	
1878	1,503,036	3,208,512	2,487,615	496,822	1,069,092	553,039	691,360	468,072	367,744	10,392,252	
1879	1,502,910	3,336,077	2,423,627	505,106	984,661	556,200	671,318	448,793	336,692	10,384,384	
1880	1,468,720	3,320,485	2,467,755	483,765	967,633	556,912	670,220	430,571	353,260	10,398,441	
1881	1,537,080	3,240,745	2,626,664	609,912	998,168	568,638	667,659	531,183	401,179	10,591,117	
1882	1,494,356	3,232,741	2,553,861	623,308	1,078,490	762,136	683,185	649,346	560,991	11,038,504	
1883	1,563,882	3,255,071	2,642,892	490,200	1,145,970	761,477	692,672	513,791	491,816	10,947,971	
Total for the } 10 Years - }	14,846,644	31,953,946	25,016,967	5,375,704	10,113,396	7,006,574	6,694,902	4,749,868	4,018,777	104,377,078	
Details of Miscellaneous Civil Charges, Table No. 29, Column 5.							Details of Famine Relief and Insurance, Table No. 28, Column 6.				
Territorial and Political Pensions.	Civil Furlough and Absence Allowances.	Superannuation and Pensions.	Stationery and Printing.	Miscel- laneous.	Total. Cols. 32 to 36.	Famine Relief.	Protective Works. Railways. Irrigation.		Reduction of Debt.	Total. Cols. 38 to 41.	
32.	33.	34.	35.	36.	37.	38.	39.	40.	41.	42.	
£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	
1874	985,949	258,942	1,576,885	358,393	365,109	3,545,278	3,864,706	—	—	3,864,706	
1875	340,712	217,378	1,831,378	427,083	425,917	3,742,468	2,242,922	—	—	2,242,922	
1876	810,200	229,776	1,990,028	462,627	646,457	4,188,988	601,966	—	—	601,966	
1877	793,560	211,117	1,847,851	447,641	426,058	3,752,039	2,145,431	—	—	2,145,431	
1878	778,971	238,443	1,929,108	431,224	379,379	3,757,125	5,345,985	—	—	5,345,985	
1879	794,363	232,483	2,040,167	456,437	333,601	3,857,054	313,420	—	—	313,420	
1880	691,365	218,151	2,235,693	412,069	398,593	3,945,871	103,990	—	—	103,990	
1881	683,780	225,587	2,190,838	480,996	417,091	3,627,883	34,469	—	—	34,469	
1882	682,328	232,642	2,182,327	565,884	391,351	4,044,532	34,840	614,551	135,449	1,500,000	
1883	685,761	211,568	2,203,771	507,373	291,394	3,890,407	22,193	129,701	293,143	1,343,555	
Total for the } 10 Years - }	7,746,972	2,292,250	20,028,046	4,549,437	3,984,951	38,601,665	14,760,841	485,050	398,892	17,652,889	

OFFICIAL YEARS ended 31 March	Details of Productive Public Works (Revenue Account), Table No. 29, Column 7.										
	Working Expenses.			Surplus Profits, Land, &c.		Charges in respect of Capital.				Annuities* in purchase of Guaranteed Railways, &c.	
	Irrigation and Navigation.*	State Railways.	East Indian Railway.†	East Indian Railway.	Guaranteed Railways.‡	Interest on Debt.					
						Irrigation and Navigation.*	Madras Harbour.	State Railways.	Purchased Railways.		
43.	44.	45.	46.	47.	48.	49.	50.	51.	52.		
	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	
1874	266,653	46,386	—	83,876	152,438	280,705	—	177,152	—	—	
1875	290,408	86,004	—	381,459	65,866	329,380	—	284,527	—	—	
1876	351,278	195,414	—	128,862	162,763	376,202	—	408,116	—	—	
1877	303,856	287,080	—	198,269	124,723	417,179	—	528,737	—	—	
1878	371,199	426,065	—	527,829	271,566	452,169	—	695,754	—	—	
1879	382,135	740,873	—	579,595	315,908	538,459	5,836	913,512	—	—	
1880	415,073	1,215,231	228,538	567,664	143,559	593,813	13,584	1,948,700	34,307	—	
1881	428,028	1,607,528	1,605,362	266,056	149,802	812,753	17,071	1,294,680	397,244	993,298	
1882	456,148	1,686,392	1,646,950	1,093	406,933	776,369	17,952	1,160,445	434,242	1,230,346	
1883	502,011	1,531,176	2,069,398	—	558,772	809,091	20,327	1,226,792	486,663	1,216,735	
Total for the 10 Years - }	3,824,789	7,825,500	5,550,257	2,734,613	2,352,380	5,392,126	74,770	7,618,303	1,332,546	3,443,479	
	Charges in respect of Capital.—cont.			Details of Public Works not classed as Productive, Table No. 25, Column 8.							
	Guaranteed Interest on Railways.		Total. Cols. 43 to 54.	State Railways.		Subsidized Railways.	Frontier Railways.	Irrigation and Navigation.	Military Works.	Civil Buildings, Roads, and Services.	Total. Cols. 56 to 62.
	East Indian Railway.	Other Railways.		Capital Account.	Working and Maintenance.						
	53.	54.	55.	56.	57.	58.	59.	60.	61.	62.	63.
	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£
1874	1,501,085	3,116,837	5,625,134	32,706	—	—	—	895,296	1,122,960	3,870,310	5,021,332
1875	1,495,665	3,148,336	6,081,551	105,193	—	—	—	693,034	1,185,926	3,497,766	5,451,919
1876	1,476,112	3,162,779	6,260,526	66,279	—	—	—	775,795	1,337,738	3,345,757	5,325,693
1877	1,488,042	3,179,639	6,579,434	27,247	—	—	—	615,152	1,292,322	3,347,528	5,192,280
1878	1,485,423	3,169,862	7,369,807	71,394	—	—	—	757,759	1,153,929	3,083,883	5,066,965
1879	1,496,134	3,210,057	8,180,919	220,850	—	—	—	630,819	1,190,628	3,129,204	5,171,501
1880	1,466,208	3,250,132	8,852,869	471,410	—	—	1,334,350	668,907	905,297	2,930,292	6,371,166
1881	—	3,261,951	10,714,753	77,093	—	—	2,293,615	709,103	969,168	3,348,554	7,397,444
1882	—	3,271,771	11,097,890	247,675	—	17,527	234,682	789,933	1,070,546	4,043,170	6,393,581
1883	—	3,317,872	11,741,747	467,776	150,122	72,613	259,500	967,115	964,307	4,350,314	7,165,747
Total for the 10 Years - }	10,406,569	32,080,236	82,631,870	1,787,631	150,122	90,140	4,112,147	7,107,013	11,163,721	34,946,688	59,357,462

\* Including Madras Irrigation and Canal Company.

† Became a State railway on 1st January 1880.

‡ The East Indian Railway portion of "Land and Control" was not stated separately till 1877-78, and prior to that year was placed under Guaranteed railways.

§ East Indian Railway. || Includes 32,950<sup>l</sup>. South Mahratta Railway.

No. 30 (cont.)—DETAILED STATEMENT of the several HEADS of EXPENDITURE in INDIA and in ENGLAND—continued.

OFFICIAL YEARS ended 31 March	Details of Army Services, Table No. 29, Column 9.					Exchange Transactions.	Details of Provincial Adjustments, Table No. 29, Column 12.		Total Expenditure. Cols. 3, 17, 21, 31, 37, 42, 55, 63, 68 to 71.
	Army.		Special Operations.		Total. Cols. 64 to 67.		Surpluses.	Deficits.	
	Effective.	Non-effective.	In Afghanistan.	In Egypt.					
	64.	65.	66.	67.	68.		69.	70.	
1874	£ 13,344,712	£ 1,893,717	£ —	£ —	£ 15,228,429	£ 879,411	£ 8,196	£ 478,532	£ 58,220,088
1875	13,262,186	2,112,973	—	—	15,375,159	785,820	39,359	250,533	57,691,951
1876	13,186,239	2,122,221	—	—	15,308,460	1,955,861	10,065	444,746	57,242,809
1877	13,463,845	2,328,267	—	—	15,792,112	2,059,311	238,062	364,032	60,767,648
1878	14,011,702	2,628,059	—	—	16,639,761	1,554,922	393,458	25,656	65,410,738
1879	15,790,193	2,025,915	676,380	—	17,092,488	3,225,831	716,378	973	63,031,070
1880	14,090,086	2,806,153	4,816,023	—	21,712,862	2,926,403	633,077	19,776	69,555,795
1881	13,950,925	2,767,981	11,368,489	—	28,086,405	2,716,809	336,686	38,725	77,679,128
1882	14,250,865	2,965,950	1,644,927	—	18,861,742	3,556,700	1,521,019	1,227	72,561,874
1883	13,104,820	3,033,599	17,869	1,283,953	17,440,250	3,081,433	712,171	1,314,797	69,418,598
Total for the 10 Years - }	136,455,582	25,273,335	18,524,288	1,283,953	181,537,158	22,142,501	4,059,371	2,023,339	651,585,649

EXPENDITURE.

No. 31.—AMOUNT of LAND REVENUE collected, and of the CHARGES for Collection thereof, in each Presidency and Province of BRITISH INDIA, in each of the under-mentioned Official Years.

NOTE.—The statistics of the Charges are given in *Italics*.

PROVINCES.	OFFICIAL YEARS ended 31 March										Total for the 10 Years.
	1874.	1875.	1876.	1877.	1878.	1879.	1880.	1881.	1882.	1883.	
India - - - {	£ 86,050 <i>189,368</i>	£ 62,665 <i>183,790</i>	£ 68,739 <i>169,224</i>	£ 74,443 <i>97,091</i>	£ 82,184 <i>99,811</i>	£ 84,424 <i>105,830</i>	£ 84,755 <i>87,226</i>	£ 89,218 <i>74,743</i>	£ 94,998 <i>73,533</i>	£ 88,683 <i>36,908</i>	£ 796,159 <i>937,513</i>
Bengal - - - {	3,980,821	3,649,221 <i>287,500</i>	3,788,281 <i>298,779</i>	3,667,822 <i>287,681</i>	3,695,766 <i>293,080</i>	3,767,082 <i>303,022</i>	3,733,372 <i>291,916</i>	3,751,808 <i>322,653</i>	3,794,389 <i>310,222</i>	3,834,673 <i>229,161</i>	40,955,036 <i>2,227,744</i>
Assam - - - {	337,321	347,676 <i>69,377</i>	343,011 <i>74,813</i>	349,927 <i>81,027</i>	377,677 <i>82,316</i>	378,618 <i>83,452</i>	383,017 <i>85,231</i>	374,761 <i>89,145</i>	379,380 <i>83,377</i>	385,504 <i>91,679</i>	
N.W. Provinces - {	4,207,122 <i>668,163</i>	4,258,179 <i>397,764</i>	4,245,745 <i>635,126</i>	4,298,908 <i>624,141</i>	5,269,980 <i>693,596</i>	5,942,197 <i>673,565</i>	5,698,870* <i>647,340</i>	5,593,703* <i>658,194</i>	5,761,104* <i>647,120</i>	5,656,583* <i>667,208</i>	56,420,408 <i>6,784,310</i>
Oudh - - - {	1,330,778 <i>83,066</i>	1,355,025 <i>82,975</i>	1,407,431 <i>82,353</i>	1,403,843 <i>78,694</i>	1,941,229 <i>254,227</i>	1,987,643 <i>250,021</i>	2,019,814* <i>246,801</i>	1,928,982* <i>231,377</i>	2,061,963* <i>231,635</i>	2,042,772* <i>235,076</i>	19,989,382 <i>2,437,268</i>
Punjab - - - {	1,994,232 <i>239,091</i>	2,007,735 <i>246,397</i>	2,001,600 <i>252,433</i>	2,004,312 <i>251,000</i>	1,941,229 <i>254,227</i>	1,987,643 <i>250,021</i>	2,019,814* <i>246,801</i>	1,928,982* <i>231,377</i>	2,061,963* <i>231,635</i>	2,042,772* <i>235,076</i>	19,989,382 <i>2,437,268</i>
Central Provinces {	608,728 <i>77,766</i>	584,919 <i>77,266</i>	607,985 <i>78,373</i>	604,419 <i>77,731</i>	601,910 <i>77,430</i>	607,244 <i>79,272</i>	606,007 <i>75,389</i>	609,292 <i>79,953</i>	613,759 <i>74,076</i>	609,759 <i>75,227</i>	6,053,922 <i>761,615</i>
British Burma - {	752,334 <i>102,707</i>	728,425 <i>102,116</i>	823,655 <i>110,274</i>	885,376 <i>110,154</i>	785,649 <i>106,224</i>	901,947 <i>118,542</i>	909,357 <i>145,689</i>	890,100 <i>173,145</i>	1,052,262 <i>194,155</i>	1,037,986 <i>213,499</i>	8,805,981 <i>1,579,135</i>
Madras - - - {	4,451,489 <i>614,911</i>	4,635,487 <i>641,316</i>	4,545,012 <i>641,316</i>	3,290,575 <i>653,779</i>	3,494,883 <i>684,101</i>	4,965,648 <i>723,244</i>	4,435,620* <i>712,795</i>	4,121,286* <i>712,795</i>	4,354,421* <i>723,244</i>	4,506,456* <i>723,244</i>	42,836,759 <i>6,736,412</i>
Bombay - - - {	3,699,020 <i>648,664</i>	3,701,514 <i>642,590</i>	3,706,121 <i>668,303</i>	3,355,866 <i>655,317</i>	3,641,887 <i>677,027</i>	3,689,165 <i>660,811</i>	3,900,729* <i>651,630</i>	3,744,845* <i>646,991</i>	3,845,740* <i>665,370</i>	3,694,768* <i>682,029</i>	36,979,661 <i>6,504,932</i>
Receipts in England Charges in England	-- <i>3,472</i>	500 <i>4,339</i>	-- <i>4,284</i>	-- <i>2,492</i>	-- <i>2,267</i>	-- <i>1,794</i>	-- <i>649</i>	-- <i>681</i>	-- <i>561</i>	-- <i>459</i>	300 <i>22,672</i>
Total - - - {	21,060,274 <i>2,666,599</i>	21,332,176 <i>2,265,172</i>	21,540,480 <i>2,050,825</i>	19,891,491 <i>2,292,647</i>	19,891,145 <i>2,948,057</i>	22,323,868 <i>2,960,010</i>	21,861,150* <i>2,937,123</i>	21,112,905* <i>2,983,679</i>	21,944,022* <i>3,003,792</i>	21,876,067 <i>2,012,491</i>	212,837,648 <i>29,451,517</i>

\* Excluding Land Revenue due to Irrigation.

No. 32.—AMOUNT of OPIUM REVENUE, of the CHARGES of Production and of Collection in the Presidencies of BENGAL and BOMBAY, and of the NUMBER of CHESTS sold in BENGAL and paying Duty in BOMBAY, in each of the under-mentioned Official Years.

OFFICIAL YEARS ended 31 March	BENGAL.						BOMBAY.					Total Revenue. Cols. 1 + 7.	Total Expenditure. Cols. 2 + 8.	Net Receipts. Cols. 3 + 9, or 12 - 13.
	Revenue.	Cost of Production.	Net Receipts.	Number of Chests sold for Export.	Average Price per Chest.	Number of Chests for Export in Store on 31 March.	Revenue.	Charges of Collection.	Net Receipts.	Number of Chests paying Duty.	Rate of Duty on Malwa Opium.*			
	1.	2.	3.	4.	5.	6.	7.	8.	9.	10.	11.			
	£	£	£	Chests.	Rupees.	Chests.	£	£	£	Chests.	Rupees.	£	£	£
1874	- 5,582,984	1,998,226	3,584,758	42,750	1,266	34,544	2,741,895	3,064	2,788,841	45,679	600	8,324,870	2,001,280	6,323,590
1875	- 5,602,825	2,338,559	3,264,266	46,000	1,207	44,260	2,953,804	2,987	2,950,817	40,212	600	8,556,629	2,341,546	6,215,083
1876	- 5,921,928	2,216,768	3,705,170	45,510	1,259	50,504	2,549,407	807	2,547,690	42,491	600	8,471,425	2,218,565	6,252,860
1877	- 6,174,170	2,839,832	3,334,338	47,240	1,270	71,315	2,048,290	1,815	2,946,475	49,136	600	9,122,460	2,841,047	6,280,813
1878	- 6,432,681	2,658,921	3,773,900	40,500	1,266	88,982	2,749,841	2,345	2,747,496	45,803	600	9,182,722	2,661,266	6,521,456
1879	- 7,006,132	1,696,665	5,309,467	55,600	1,226	76,622	2,393,269	2,065	2,391,204	36,807	650	9,399,401	1,698,730	7,700,671
1880	- 7,177,515	2,065,490	5,112,325	59,100	1,170	67,483	3,141,347	2,002	3,139,345	46,211	650	10,319,162	2,067,492	8,251,670
1881	- 7,953,676	2,626,840	5,926,836	56,400	1,362	64,052	2,526,375	1,917	2,524,458	36,070	700	10,480,051	2,028,757	8,451,294
1882	- 7,677,512	2,055,430	5,622,082	56,400	1,324	57,384	2,184,932	1,906	2,183,027	31,196	700	9,862,444	2,057,335	7,805,109
1883	- 7,103,925	2,282,213	4,821,712	56,400	1,222	52,681	2,395,669	603	2,395,066	36,127	700	9,490,594	2,282,816	7,216,778
Total for the 10 years	66,633,848	22,178,931	44,454,914	513,800	Average 1,257	Average 60,783	26,594,919	19,500	26,563,419	418,732	Average 640	93,218,767	22,193,434	71,019,333

\* 25 Rs. more on Ajmere, and 50 Rs. more on Ahmedabad Opium } from 1878-79.

No. 33.—STATEMENT showing the SOURCES of SALT REVENUE and the CHARGES of COLLECTION, in each Presidency or Province of British India, in each of the Undermentioned Official Years.

OFFICIAL YEARS ended March 31	SOURCES OF SALT REVENUE.								
	Inland Customs.								
	India, General.	Bengal.	N. W. Provinces and Oudh.	Punjab.	Central Provinces.	Madras.	Bombay.	Total. Cols. 1 to 7.	
	1.	2.	3.	4.	5.	6.	7.	8.	
	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	
1874 - - -	—	1,094	419,537	430,713	118,013	—	28,603	907,960	
1875 - - -	—	170	473,767	416,822	18,300	—	94,644	1,005,543	
1876 - - -	—	—	515,189	409,264	18,867	—	80,405	1,023,735	
1877 - - -	10,072	—	517,292	420,195	12,406	—	89,643	1,050,813	
1878 - - -	881,450	—	—	—	—	5	79,845	961,300	
1879 - - -	967,751	—	—	—	—	—	24,547	992,301	
1880 - - -	1,436,660	—	—	—	—	—	14,264	1,450,924	
1881 - - -	1,432,349	—	—	—	—	—	0	1,432,349	
1882 - - -	1,054,392	—	—	—	—	3	1,515	1,055,910	
1883 - - -	1,274,852	—	—	—	—	2	1,357	1,276,211	
Total for the } 10 Years - }	7,678,429	1,264	1,925,735	1,677,234	167,586	15	414,832	11,863,155	
	Duty on Salt Imported by Sea.				Sales of Government Salt.				
	Bengal.	British Burma.	Madras.	Bombay.	Total. Cols. 9 to 12.	India, General.	Bengal.	Punjab.	Madras.
	9.	10.	11.	12.	13.	14.	15.	16.	17.
	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£
1874 - - -	2,400,298	6,667	4,201	10,131	2,487,297	76,307	3,211	421,041	1,287,078
1875 - - -	2,550,363	8,604	4,036	7,810	2,570,818	70,118	—	408,251*	1,320,579*
1876 - - -	2,443,900	11,133	13,783	9,447	2,478,263	92,962	—	308,894*	1,388,193*
1877 - - -	2,478,501	9,185	29,656	7,022	2,524,424	87,262	—	387,555*	1,258,948*
1878 - - -	2,565,684	6,957	29,812	5,224	2,601,677	587,063	—	—	1,114,764
1879 - - -	2,241,081	8,767	51,742	12,217	2,313,807	637,521	—	—	1,402,571
1880 - - -	2,332,296	17,182	24,058	10,264	2,383,800	232,903	—	—	1,539,194
1881 - - -	2,274,905	19,339	18,290	152	2,312,776	173,688	—	—	1,541,134
1882 - - -	2,371,593	14,780	5,747	430	2,392,000	165,768	—	—	1,452,005
1883 - - -	1,747,261	12,940	3,284	1,352	1,764,837	203,630	—	—	1,342,853
Total for the } 10 Years - }	23,472,037	115,554	178,699	64,099	23,830,299	2,309,223	3,211	1,585,771	13,594,256

\* Including duty.

No. 33 (cont.)—STATEMENT showing the SOURCES OF SALT REVENUE and of the CHARGES OF COLLECTION—continued.

OFFICIAL YEARS ended 31 March	SOURCES OF SALT REVENUE.									
	Sales of Government Salt.		Excise on Salt Manufactured.							
	Bombay.	Total. Cols. 14 to 18.	India, General.	Bengal.	N. W. Provinces and Oudh.	British Burma.	Madras.	Bombay.	Total. Cols. 20 to 25.	
	18.	19.	20.	21.	22.	23.	24.	25.	26.	
1874	£ 6,889	£ 1,795,111	—	£ 135,100	£ —	£ 5,907	£ 2,211	£ 676,051	£ 819,260	
1875	6,595	1,805,543	—	114,207	—	5,428	3,673	674,465	797,863	
1876	6,822	1,802,614	—	98,244	10,725	4,899	3,668	778,087	895,023	
1877	6,703	1,749,198	—	94,337	8,605	5,418	1,885	824,924	934,869	
1878	16,818	1,698,645	13,635	106,677	—	4,810	1,404	1,022,075	1,142,601	
1879	25,306	2,065,698	7,788	122,256	—	3,380	5,077	1,301,557	1,530,068	
1880	29,677	1,891,774	4,214	131,403	—	3,217	5,327	1,424,639	1,568,860	
1881	26,540	1,741,362	5,345	109,744	—	4,134	2,460	1,469,115	1,590,708	
1882	33,604	1,651,972	14,230	97,317	—	4,918	12,327	1,456,776	1,587,577	
1883	57,375	1,395,864	34,154	72,753	—	3,491	42,179	1,315,750	1,468,317	
Total for the } 10 Years - )	196,820	17,699,781	79,375	1,076,128	19,330	45,692	79,911	11,035,446	12,335,835	
Miscellaneous Receipts on account of Salt.										
	India, General.	Bengal.	N. W. Provinces and Oudh.	Punjab.	Central Provinces.	Madras.	Bombay.	Total. Cols. 27 to 33.	Grand Total, Revenue. Cols. 8, 13, 19, 26, 34.	
	27.	28.	29.	30.	31.	32.	33.	34.	35.	
1874	£ 14	£ 18,638	£ 5,070	£ 15,521	£ 25	£ 1,096	£ 13,576	£ 53,340	£ 6,152,977	
1875	20	18,184	4,593	16,180	224	3,281	14,047	51,529	6,229,396	
1876	57	20,301	4,073	12,360	199	2,402	5,928	46,320	6,245,555	
1877	119	25,001	3,840	22,092	37	2,059	2,417	55,565	6,905,869	
1878	22,106	27,900	—	—	—	2,201	4,795	67,092	6,461,225	
1879	18,864	12,428	—	—	—	3,525	4,430	39,266	6,941,120	
1880	21,972	16,296	—	—	—	4,750	4,028	41,055	7,286,419	
1881	18,349	13,504	—	—	—	2,452	4,389	38,604	7,115,968	
1882	63,717	14,763	—	—	—	2,235	6,066	87,561	7,375,020	
1883	54,856	16,500	—	—	—	2,535	8,661	82,552	6,177,781	
Total for the } 10 Years - )	200,074	171,855	17,576	66,153	485	26,545	69,186	551,874	66,271,944	

No. 34.—TOTAL AMOUNT OF SALT REVENUE and of the CHARGES of Collection thereof, in each Presidency or Province of BRITISH INDIA, in each of the under-mentioned Official Years.

OFFICIAL YEARS ended 31 March	TOTAL REVENUE from all SOURCES. (Table No. 29, pages 59, 60.)								
	India, General.	Bengal.	N.W. Provinces and Oudh.	Punjab.	Central Provinces.	British Burma.	Madras.	Bombay.	Total.
	1.	2.	3.	4.	5.	6.	7.	8.	9.
1874 - - -	£ 76,321	£ 2,623,741	£ 424,607	£ 867,275	£ 118,038	£ 12,574	£ 1,295,180	£ 735,241	£ 6,152,977
1875 - - -	70,138	2,678,010	478,300	841,253	18,324	14,032	1,331,569	797,661	6,229,396
1876 - - -	93,019	2,562,445	529,997	700,518	19,096	16,032	1,359,789	880,680	6,245,555
1877 - - -	98,353	2,597,899	529,737	830,172	12,443	14,603	1,291,953	930,769	6,305,869
1878 - - -	1,484,254	2,694,261	—	—	—	11,767	1,142,196	1,128,767	6,461,225
1879 - - -	1,631,927	2,375,765	—	—	—	12,147	1,463,215	1,458,096	6,941,120
1880 - - -	1,715,740	2,473,095	—	—	—	20,339	1,573,298	1,482,032	7,266,413
1881 - - -	1,629,731	2,398,243	—	—	—	23,473	1,561,536	1,500,205	7,115,988
1882 - - -	1,498,111	2,483,613	—	—	—	19,698	1,472,917	1,501,281	7,375,620
1883 - - -	1,569,198	1,834,514	—	—	—	16,421	1,390,953	1,364,495	6,177,781
Total for the 10 years - -	10,267,101	24,724,495	1,962,041	3,329,218	168,071	161,146	13,879,336	11,779,496	66,271,944
OFFICIAL YEARS ended 31 March	CHARGES OF COLLECTION.								
	India, General.	Bengal.	N.W. Provinces and Oudh.	Punjab.	Central Provinces.	British Burma.	Madras.	Bombay.	Total. Cols. 1 to 8.
	1.	2.	3.	4.	5.	6.	7.	8.	9.
1874 - - -	£ 83,586	£ 9,371	£ 63,483	£ 79,782	£ 38,791	£ 546	£ 157,098	£ 46,679	£ 479,630
1875 - - -	89,310	5,561	65,080	77,267	31,151	478	144,335	50,532	463,714
1876 - - -	252,207	12,204	—	88	—	421	187,075	56,866	508,601
1877 - - -	250,602	17,992	—	3,051	—	442	159,810	57,090	488,987
1878 - - -	312,148	20,395	—	—	—	442	132,840	86,348	546,173
1879 - - -	155,566	14,280	—	—	—	269	152,265	82,363	404,743
1880 - - -	151,998	13,153	—	—	—	262	144,469	80,775	340,687
1881 - - -	125,033	5,902	—	—	—	302	140,636	90,764	363,537
1882 - - -	239,965	3,719	—	—	—	385	132,817	109,323	486,209
1883 - - -	172,384	3,369	—	—	—	263	152,259	120,755	449,030
Total for the 10 years - -	1,835,480	106,446	128,563	160,188	69,942	3,810	1,453,634	773,295	4,531,377



No. 35.—AMOUNT of STAMP REVENUE collected, and of the CHARGES for Collection thereof, in each Presidency and Province of BRITISH INDIA in each of the under-mentioned Official Years.

NOTE.—The statistics of the Charges are given in *Italics*.

PROVINCES.	OFFICIAL YEARS ended 31 March										Total for the 10 Years.
	1874.	1875.	1876.	1877.	1878.	1879.	1880.	1881.	1882.	1883.	
India - - -	£ 20,946 <i>682</i>	£ 19,081 <i>416</i>	£ 23,550 <i>566</i>	£ 26,200 <i>630</i>	£ 23,472 <i>686</i>	£ 26,909 <i>827</i>	£ 20,354 <i>-26,071</i>	£ 26,584 <i>-25,311</i>	£ 32,228 <i>-27,872</i>	£ 31,951 <i>-28,634</i>	£ 260,335 <i>-104,611</i>
Bengal - - -	868,315 <i>23,277</i>	896,452 <i>21,645</i>	935,019 <i>23,966</i>	954,788 <i>23,430</i>	1,081,462 <i>24,773</i>	1,078,469 <i>25,090</i>	1,140,921 <i>38,129</i>	1,139,164 <i>39,367</i>	1,262,392 <i>42,370</i>	1,221,353 <i>42,766</i>	11,051,761 <i>320,085</i>
Assam - - -		48,488 <i>716</i>	51,672 <i>908</i>	40,682 <i>946</i>	55,700 <i>1,255</i>	59,420 <i>1,334</i>	61,941 <i>2,462</i>	62,249 <i>2,090</i>	64,691 <i>2,283</i>	71,694 <i>2,728</i>	
N.W. Provinces -	371,558 <i>6,225</i>	358,492 <i>4,812</i>	354,179 <i>4,812</i>	367,932 <i>6,068</i>	378,342 <i>4,951</i>	593,876 <i>6,278</i>	494,946 <i>10,345</i>	535,570 <i>10,268</i>	591,759 <i>10,121</i>	592,608 <i>11,229</i>	5,006,357 <i>23,724</i>
Oudh - - -	91,072 <i>1,138</i>	92,894 <i>1,435</i>	94,042 <i>2,163</i>	94,372 <i>2,128</i>	101,115 <i>2,743</i>						
Punjab - - -	233,834 <i>3,296</i>	240,331 <i>5,827</i>	247,293 <i>6,933</i>	245,586 <i>6,520</i>	274,162 <i>7,429</i>	280,153 <i>7,433</i>	299,614 <i>12,018</i>	326,526 <i>11,415</i>	337,326 <i>13,037</i>	325,183 <i>12,276</i>	2,810,058 <i>86,236</i>
Central Provinces	95,843 <i>1,447</i>	92,309 <i>1,208</i>	97,261 <i>1,224</i>	97,614 <i>1,357</i>	163,518 <i>1,396</i>	107,000 <i>1,337</i>	119,185 <i>3,534</i>	113,505 <i>3,163</i>	121,258 <i>2,697</i>	122,476 <i>3,277</i>	1,080,969 <i>20,790</i>
British Burma -	45,347 <i>980</i>	57,131 <i>992</i>	63,495 <i>1,170</i>	62,992 <i>1,131</i>	70,220 <i>1,276</i>	79,580 <i>1,308</i>	78,090 <i>1,393</i>	78,456 <i>1,979</i>	82,153 <i>2,190</i>	82,619 <i>2,021</i>	700,083 <i>15,143</i>
Madras - - -	471,469 <i>14,332</i>	492,878 <i>13,509</i>	501,971 <i>13,673</i>	499,336 <i>14,003</i>	489,221 <i>14,577</i>	530,135 <i>14,593</i>	534,003 <i>14,441</i>	546,991 <i>14,303</i>	544,024 <i>14,389</i>	520,837 <i>14,281</i>	5,131,465 <i>142,101</i>
Bombay - - -	500,952 <i>15,510</i>	463,936 <i>13,669</i>	466,986 <i>13,617</i>	440,006 <i>13,563</i>	416,272 <i>13,127</i>	439,998 <i>13,227</i>	426,085 <i>19,993</i>	421,536 <i>18,599</i>	415,551 <i>18,546</i>	420,960 <i>17,959</i>	4,412,342 <i>162,415</i>
Charges in England	<i>22,913</i>	<i>29,232</i>	<i>33,270</i>	<i>25,130</i>	<i>28,460</i>	<i>41,645</i>	<i>37,350</i>	<i>31,602</i>	<i>32,862</i>	<i>44,895</i>	<i>359,359</i>
Total - - -	2,699,936 <i>89,240</i>	2,758,042 <i>125,470</i>	2,835,363 <i>106,436</i>	2,898,628 <i>96,266</i>	2,993,483 <i>102,673</i>	3,110,540 <i>115,422</i>	3,193,739 <i>114,224</i>	3,250,581 <i>107,466</i>	3,381,372 <i>116,623</i>	3,370,681 <i>123,393</i>	30,441,370 <i>1,090,947</i>

STAMP REVENUE.

No. 36.—AMOUNT of EXCISE REVENUE collected, and of the CHARGES for Collection thereof, in each Presidency and Province, of BRITISH INDIA, in each of the under-mentioned Official Years.

NOTE.—The statistics of the Charges are given in *Italics*.

PROVINCES.	OFFICIAL YEARS ended 31 March										Total for the 10 Years.
	1874.	1875.	1876.	1877.	1878.	1879.	1880.	1881.	1882.	1883.	
India -	£ 17,452 <i>1,011</i>	£ 18,325 <i>945</i>	£ 19,244 <i>1,027</i>	£ 19,852 <i>1,152</i>	£ 20,384 <i>1,111</i>	£ 23,502 <i>529</i>	£ 22,415 <i>1,070</i>	£ 22,479 <i>1,113</i>	£ 28,572 <i>1,053</i>	£ 32,403 <i>938</i>	£ 224,088 <i>9,980</i>
Bengal -	715,850	563,467 <i>31,522</i>	608,918 <i>30,983</i>	624,781 <i>31,266</i>	680,789 <i>30,220</i>	702,922 <i>28,231</i>	720,677 <i>26,114</i>	855,278 <i>26,190</i>	937,393 <i>27,300</i>	078,807 <i>26,791</i>	8,936,432 <i>301,295</i>
Assam -	<i>32,905</i>	137,869 <i>1,302</i>	141,456 <i>1,161</i>	144,037 <i>1,203</i>	162,566 <i>1,163</i>	183,812 <i>1,142</i>	183,920 <i>929</i>	195,635 <i>992</i>	180,266 <i>804</i>	200,909 <i>838</i>	
N.W. Provinces -	195,280 <i>21,220</i>	203,606 <i>11,290</i>	223,614 <i>11,477</i>	233,699 <i>10,883</i>	214,881 <i>10,883</i>	256,707 <i>11,162</i>	313,390 <i>12,722</i>	369,113 <i>14,401</i>	414,712 <i>17,149</i>	475,223 <i>13,336</i>	3,274,905 <i>130,074</i>
Oudh -	60,158 <i>3,176</i>	73,047 <i>3,235</i>	70,102 <i>3,170</i>	88,349 <i>2,975</i>	69,114 <i>2,968</i>						
Punjab -	82,234 <i>6,015</i>	97,685 <i>5,667</i>	95,478 <i>5,783</i>	103,368 <i>5,772</i>	104,377 <i>5,763</i>	96,546 <i>5,924</i>	100,264 <i>5,824</i>	110,721 <i>5,623</i>	119,247 <i>5,390</i>	131,405 <i>5,822</i>	1,047,915 <i>52,293</i>
Central Provinces -	112,822 <i>7,597</i>	128,629 <i>6,475</i>	135,039 <i>6,996</i>	144,958 <i>6,401</i>	147,240 <i>6,479</i>	158,022 <i>7,209</i>	166,097 <i>8,572</i>	185,748 <i>7,050</i>	204,456 <i>5,732</i>	218,195 <i>5,735</i>	1,602,406 <i>67,846</i>
British Burma -	125,089 <i>263</i>	140,655 <i>468</i>	159,559 <i>729</i>	171,661 <i>841</i>	176,078 <i>1,442</i>	190,276 <i>1,222</i>	207,268 <i>1,421</i>	218,525 <i>1,017</i>	224,986 <i>1,509</i>	225,492 <i>10,451</i>	1,839,580
Madras -	609,946 <i>22,708</i>	605,392 <i>23,117</i>	633,901 <i>19,703</i>	558,369 <i>22,422</i>	471,070 <i>26,449</i>	537,926 <i>20,745</i>	619,832 <i>21,424</i>	627,388 <i>19,581</i>	643,382 <i>18,645</i>	645,842 <i>19,732</i>	6,009,048 <i>214,896</i>
Bombay -	363,349 <i>3,719</i>	378,099 <i>7,133</i>	397,528 <i>6,167</i>	428,812 <i>7,483</i>	405,530 <i>8,159</i>	419,736 <i>11,245</i>	501,556 <i>14,255</i>	540,539 <i>18,733</i>	660,260 <i>19,433</i>	700,355 <i>19,580</i>	4,805,666 <i>116,079</i>
Charges in England	—	<i>359</i>	—	<i>64</i>	<i>4,702</i>	—	—	—	<i>2</i>	—	<i>5,128</i>
Total -	2,287,680 <i>98,444</i>	2,347,274 <i>91,916</i>	2,404,339 <i>87,286</i>	2,523,986 <i>91,409</i>	2,458,029 <i>99,350</i>	2,619,349 <i>87,839</i>	2,838,021 <i>92,033</i>	3,135,226 <i>95,404</i>	3,427,274 <i>96,886</i>	3,600,561 <i>94,431</i>	27,740,739 <i>981,943</i>

No. 37.—STATEMENT showing the SOURCES and AMOUNT of CUSTOMS REVENUE of BRITISH INDIA, and CHARGES of COLLECTION in each of the under-mentioned Official Years.

OFFICIAL YEARS ended 31 March	REVENUE AND WIENCE DERIVED.											Total Charges of Collection.	Net Customs Revenue.
	Duty on Imports by Sea.				Duty on Exports by Sea.			Total Imports and Exports. Cols. 4 + 7.	Land Customs.	Miscel- lanous Receipts, Wharf Rents, Fees, &c.	Total Revenue. Cols. 8, 9, 10.		
	Cotton Goods.	Liquors.	Other Articles.	Total. Cols. 1 to 3.	Rice and Paddy.	Other Articles.	Total. Cols. 5 + 6.						
	1.	2.	3.	4.	5.	6.	7.	8.	9.	10.	11.		
1874	£ 842,398	£ 206,474	£ 576,063	£ 1,684,935	£ 549,409*	£ 187,365	£ 736,864	£ 2,421,799	£ 190,185	£ 24,456	£ 2,636,450	£ 180,767	£ 2,440,683
1875	905,632	287,226	619,400	1,812,258	478,510*	190,621	678,140	2,490,398	167,870	23,956	2,682,233	187,124	2,495,109
1876	878,021	312,980	602,564	1,788,565	563,118	189,417	752,535	2,541,100	162,781	20,545	2,724,326	187,095	2,536,731
1877	832,822	425,227	405,949	1,663,998	541,556	76,044	617,600	2,281,598	172,586	30,264	2,484,448	202,174	2,282,274
1878	942,548	360,323	583,228	1,886,094	501,637	69,715	571,352	2,457,446	134,945	31,732	2,624,123	207,611	2,416,512
1879	772,045	364,620	518,034	1,654,699	378,043	56,961	635,004	2,289,703	3,186	33,672	2,326,561	200,417	2,126,144
1880	682,304	388,479	528,822	1,599,605	604,150	49,300	653,450	2,253,244	86	27,463	2,280,793	201,280	2,079,513
1881	732,884	379,836	667,010	1,779,730	731,085	453	731,538	2,511,268	—	28,344	2,539,612	198,927	2,340,685
1882	574,915	407,123	580,312	1,562,350	767,428	541	767,969	2,330,319	—	31,069	2,361,388	195,110	2,166,278
1883	185	420,528	12,637	433,350	838,454	3,179	841,633	1,276,983	—	21,136	1,296,119	154,982	1,141,137
Total for the 10 years	7,158,839	3,612,816	5,094,019	15,865,674	6,153,498	832,680	6,986,184	22,851,858	631,658	272,637	23,656,153	1,922,087	22,694,066

\* Including other grain, not shown separately for these years.

## CUSTOMS REVENUE.

No. 38.—AMOUNT of CUSTOMS REVENUE and CHARGES of COLLECTION, in each Presidency or Province of BRITISH INDIA, in each of the under-mentioned Official Years.

OFFICIAL YEARS ended 31 March	REVENUE.								
	India, General.	Bengal.	N.W. Provinces and Oudh.	Punjab.	Central Provinces.	British Burma.	Madras.	Bombay.	Total. Columns 1 to 8.
	1.	2.	3.	4.	5.	6.	7.	8.	9.
	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£
1874 - -	—	994,557	42,134	108,618	11,260	414,293	336,152	729,436	2,636,450
1875 - -	—	1,093,268	38,247	86,987	10,402	392,967	321,025	739,937	2,682,238
1876 - -	—	1,078,487	59,963	92,667	10,151	458,973	307,962	716,223	2,724,426
1877 - -	—	1,034,059	72,134	84,527	15,925	419,708	246,736	611,364	2,484,448
1878 - -	134,945	1,186,900	—	—	—	421,738	203,350	677,190	2,624,123
1879 - -	3,374	996,179	—	—	—	479,620	206,632	640,756	2,526,561
1880 - -	86	893,301	—	—	—	537,800	232,446	617,070	2,280,793
1881 - -	—	920,162	—	—	—	579,973	248,806	790,671	2,539,612
1882 - -	—	830,727	—	—	—	648,657	198,724	683,280	2,361,388
1883 - -	—	968,678	—	—	—	644,546	104,580	178,315	1,296,119
Total for the } 10 years - }	138,405	9,396,318	212,478	372,109	47,738	4,908,360	2,406,413	6,384,242	23,956,153

  

OFFICIAL YEARS ended 31 March	CHARGES OF COLLECTION.					
	India, General.	Bengal.	British Burma.	Madras.	Bombay.	Total. Cols. 1 to 5.
	1.	2.	3.	4.	5.	
	£	£	£	£	£	£
1874 - -	—	67,489	20,340	17,863	81,075	186,767
1875 - -	—	66,143	20,142	19,156	81,683	187,124
1876 - -	—	67,650	20,699	18,930	80,416	187,695
1877 - -	—	76,097	22,370	21,305	82,402	202,174
1878 - -	—	71,579	27,640	23,245	85,147	207,611
1879 - -	5	69,917	23,540	23,034	83,621	200,417
1808 - -	—	69,490	24,850	24,279	82,661	201,280
1881 - -	—	69,905	25,583	22,197	81,342	198,927
1882 - -	—	68,596	25,934	23,290	77,911	195,110
1883 - -	—	55,755	19,577	18,541	61,109	164,982
Total for the } 10 years - }	—	682,521	230,975	211,840	796,767	1,922,087

See Note on previous page.

No. 39.—AMOUNT OF FOREST REVENUE collected, and of the CHARGES for Collection thereof, in each Presidency and Province of BRITISH INDIA, in each of the under-mentioned Official Years.

NOTE.—The statistics of the Charges are given in *Italics*.

PROVINCES.	OFFICIAL YEARS ended 31 March										Total for the 10 Years.
	1874.	1875.	1876.	1877.	1878.	1879.	1880.	1881.	1882.	1883.	
India	£ 11,181 <i>12,544</i>	£ 5,936 <i>13,137</i>	£ 10,036 <i>12,644</i>	£ 7,982 <i>11,639</i>	£ 10,645 <i>11,873</i>	£ 5,510 <i>11,032</i>	£ 10,599 <i>11,579</i>	£ 10,049 <i>12,627</i>	£ 12,909 <i>13,460</i>	£ 15,303 <i>18,031</i>	£ 101,590 <i>122,763</i>
Bengal	17,087 <i>13,796</i>	18,593 <i>16,123</i>	19,827 <i>14,269</i>	22,240 <i>21,430</i>	42,623 <i>26,129</i>	41,603 <i>33,212</i>	44,952 <i>27,542</i>	56,184 <i>35,336</i>	63,374 <i>39,451</i>	69,396 <i>39,213</i>	522,020 <i>363,149</i>
Assam		6,595 <i>5,989</i>	6,187 <i>6,221</i>	8,187 <i>9,086</i>	13,433 <i>9,991</i>	16,178 <i>12,568</i>	16,434 <i>13,132</i>	16,900 <i>14,118</i>	16,605 <i>16,423</i>	24,861 <i>17,173</i>	
N.W. Provinces	162,950 <i>96,729</i>	108,595 <i>85,642</i>	96,970 <i>51,256</i>	81,522 <i>65,293</i>	80,615 <i>62,295</i>	112,678 <i>80,755</i>	163,897 <i>71,645</i>	94,223 <i>67,921</i>	106,669 <i>91,673</i>	161,340 <i>83,772</i>	1,210,262 <i>848,244</i>
Oudh	30,518 <i>19,953</i>	27,741 <i>20,423</i>	20,466 <i>18,120</i>	33,545 <i>19,587</i>	40,293 <i>20,512</i>						
Punjab	73,254 <i>59,933</i>	83,438 <i>64,845</i>	30,083 <i>55,982</i>	59,875 <i>32,426</i>	63,371 <i>52,365</i>	50,062 <i>52,365</i>	64,932 <i>48,021</i>	67,163 <i>49,317</i>	68,331 <i>51,991</i>	76,671 <i>66,054</i>	703,685 <i>542,229</i>
Central Province	53,837 <i>28,518</i>	66,094 <i>29,422</i>	72,618 <i>37,292</i>	66,133 <i>28,974</i>	68,591 <i>31,917</i>	85,286 <i>39,393</i>	100,672 <i>51,974</i>	85,014 <i>49,472</i>	117,289 <i>49,634</i>	97,765 <i>41,144</i>	816,066 <i>327,656</i>
British Burma	106,862 <i>47,519</i>	107,430 <i>66,328</i>	177,002 <i>81,666</i>	155,141 <i>100,555</i>	160,308 <i>85,222</i>	113,756 <i>71,732</i>	112,019 <i>73,319</i>	151,661 <i>71,161</i>	223,130 <i>115,005</i>	250,389 <i>121,870</i>	1,564,698 <i>826,915</i>
Madras	81,365 <i>47,460</i>	51,440 <i>39,520</i>	67,787 <i>59,126</i>	59,257 <i>63,530</i>	56,031 <i>66,513</i>	60,679 <i>49,574</i>	62,617 <i>54,789</i>	78,688 <i>61,578</i>	80,690 <i>60,229</i>	90,644 <i>64,426</i>	663,198 <i>367,223</i>
Bombay	118,800 <i>71,236</i>	122,405 <i>82,373</i>	124,807 <i>78,119</i>	122,666 <i>83,554</i>	126,153 <i>86,096</i>	118,180 <i>99,925</i>	152,471 <i>106,062</i>	152,281 <i>111,878</i>	182,120 <i>114,963</i>	209,035 <i>126,243</i>	1,420,688 <i>960,614</i>
Receipts in England Charges in England	— <i>3,959</i>	— <i>3,961</i>	— <i>2,543</i>	— <i>1,998</i>	13,434 <i>7,329</i>	1,494 <i>3,322</i>	1,491 <i>4,977</i>	1,602 <i>4,068</i>	2,236 <i>5,222</i>	2,734 <i>5,323</i>	22,991 <i>47,290</i>
Total	639,513 <i>403,447</i>	508,367 <i>331,021</i>	607,543 <i>419,811</i>	616,469 <i>452,099</i>	678,690 <i>439,932</i>	605,433 <i>434,934</i>	676,234 <i>463,056</i>	709,320 <i>463,976</i>	874,435 <i>527,645</i>	933,228 <i>567,312</i>	7,034,240 <i>4,676,215</i>

No. 40.—AMOUNT of BILLS drawn on INDIA by the SECRETARY of STATE, the SUMS received in ENGLAND in respect of them, the AVERAGE RATE obtained, and the LOSS by EXCHANGE, compared with the 2s. rate per Rupee, during each of the under-mentioned Official Years.

OFFICIAL YEARS ended	Amount of Bills drawn.	Sums received in respect of Bills drawn.	Average Rate obtained per Rupee.	Loss by Exchange on Bills compared with the 2s. Rate per Rupee.	
	Rupees.	£	s. d.	£	
30 April	1862 - -	1,20,03,592	1,193,729	1 11'867	6,630
	1863 - -	6,66,37,287	6,641,576	1 11'920	22,153
	1864 - -	9,01,41,740	8,979,521	1 11'907	34,658
	1865 - -	◆ 6,83,45,100	6,789,473	1 11'876	35,037
	1866 - -	7,04,71,747	6,998,899	1 11'835	48,270
	1867 (11 months)	5,84,14,133	5,613,746	1 11'064	227,667
31 March	1868 - -	4,28,18,177	4,137,285	1 11'190	144,533
	1869 - -	3,83,40,000	3,705,741	1 11'197	128,259
	1870 - -	7,20,00,000	6,980,122	1 11'267	219,378
	1871 - -	9,00,85,000	8,443,509	1 10'495	564,991
	1872 - -	10,70,00,000	10,310,339	1 11'126	389,661
	1873 - -	14,70,25,000	13,359,095	1 10'754	763,405
	1874 - -	14,28,57,000	13,285,678	1 10'351	980,022
	1875 - -	11,74,37,000	10,841,615	1 10'156	902,085
	1876 - -	13,75,00,000	12,389,613	1 9'625	1,360,387
	1877 - -	14,85,75,122	12,695,799	1 8'508	2,161,713
	1878 - -	11,69,85,000	10,134,455	1 8'791	1,564,045
	1879 - -	16,91,23,612	18,948,565	1 7'794	2,963,796
	1880 - -	18,35,00,000	15,261,810	1 7'961	3,088,190
	1881 - -	18,82,77,000	15,230,677	1 7'965	3,088,023
	1882 - -	22,21,00,350	18,412,429	1 7'895	3,798,506
	1883 - -	18,58,56,593	15,120,521	1 7'525	3,465,138
	Total for the } 22 Years - }	2,47,02,02,453	221,063,197	1 9'671	25,957,048

No. 41.—AMOUNTS of CASH BALANCES at the TREASURIES and AGENCIES of the GOVERNMENT of INDIA, in INDIA and in ENGLAND, at the close of each of the under-mentioned Official Years.

No. of Treasuries, &c., in 1881-82.	ADMINISTRATIONS.	OFFICIAL YEARS ended 31 March									
		1874.	1875.	1876.	1877.	1878.	1879.	1880.	1881.	1882.	1883.
	Government of India:	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£
1	Reserve Treasury	—	—	—	97,186	1,560,153	672,784	571,175	806,493	2,128,737	1,836,650
1	Bank of Bengal, Calcutta, for India, General	990,244	1,369,242	1,734,295	654,262	877,487	703,436	375,067	855,089	843,419	650,904
14	Agencies	1,368,416	1,509,071	1,643,760	1,593,740	1,263,330	1,498,105	1,424,974	1,624,031	1,778,140	2,201,892
15	Mint, Calcutta	50,158	81,691	920,075	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
15	District Treasuries, General and Political	1,125,088	723,877	705,095	359,679	572,945	869,469	602,625	811,625	568,534	843,525
—	Miscellaneous Civil Treasuries	187,568	81,801	41,137	78,340	53,358	—	—	—	—	—
—	Post Office	—	3,112	8,029	3,453	3,432	—	—	—	—	—
—	Telegraph Offices	12,836	8,452	12,064	12,083	10,450	—	—	—	—	—
—	Public Works Offices, General and Political	70,071	62,148	44,091	43,022	37,441	—	—	—	—	—
—	Military Department	13,120	15,056	13,722	16,422	12,250	—	—	—	—	—
40	Bengal: Bank of Bengal for Bengal	*	*	*	*	172,300	173,182	176,108	113,681	153,669	183,669
40	District Treasuries -	2,121,914	2,500,323	2,296,278	1,404,101	1,843,276	1,375,206	1,956,660	1,813,028	2,046,375	1,852,548
40	Public Works Offices	145,994	32,164	77,438	32,542	29,823	—	—	—	—	—
12	Assam: District Treasuries	—	284,316	314,668	294,979	322,899	363,358	357,462	283,489	209,291	295,188
12	Public Works Offices	—	894	1,780	3,430	4,596	—	—	—	—	—
41	North-Western Provinces: District Treasuries	1,075,562	1,237,867	1,620,651	1,093,107	1,286,028	1,044,896	1,382,129	1,420,980	1,416,733	1,453,502
41	Public Works Offices	41,166	45,411	34,896	20,437	43,466	—	—	—	—	—
41	Oudh: District Treasuries	274,883	375,588	432,362	440,045	43,466	—	—	—	—	—
41	Public Works Offices	4,630	1,789	896	3,100	—	—	—	—	—	—
30	Punjab: District Treasuries -	770,483	830,403	697,235	764,909	829,271	905,198	1,007,348	921,020	795,294	751,846
30	Public Works Offices	43,966	56,404	45,372	56,091	46,600	—	—	—	—	—
17	Central Provinces: District Treasuries	272,522	292,400	294,343	294,786	218,011	294,872	348,771	370,387	411,900	437,318
17	Public Works Offices	1,413	1,126	2,284	5,813	3,939	—	—	—	—	—
12	British Burma: District Treasuries	192,966	245,105	278,203	302,773	164,804	213,193	103,631	100,442	175,985	246,515
12	Public Works Offices	4,875	8,892	18,902	13,270	23,464	—	—	—	—	—
1	Madras: Reserve Treasury	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	372,106	340,268	414,700
1	Bank of Madras, General Treasury	764,340	669,373	594,135	888,002	754,714	343,832	527,599	411,440	319,904	168,527
1	Agencies	495,253	480,415	593,407	315,829	434,399	395,403	639,782	322,607	389,185	534,656
6	Mint	779	3,774	1,919	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
16	District Treasuries	1,378,133	1,606,466	1,632,531	1,352,988	1,248,567	1,471,923	1,143,260	1,069,036	1,091,608	1,068,343
16	Miscellaneous Civil Treasuries	71	323	84	472	692	—	—	—	—	—
16	Public Works Offices	57,565	41,355	49,843	71,845	87,029	—	—	—	—	—
16	Military Department	2,644	4,014	4,154	3,557	1,948	—	—	—	—	—
1	Bombay: Reserve Treasury	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	26,256	463,472	87,844
1	New Bank of Bombay, General Treasury	873,855	823,373	1,429,730	778,960	1,626,907	514,985	654,933	428,423	354,483	422,037
1	Agencies	330,374	470,534	402,697	358,932	394,604	266,020	426,888	225,876	145,270	299,433
4	Mint	252,731	30,168	458,476	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
20	District Treasuries	1,149,508	1,133,469	1,058,671	1,191,399	675,039	1,272,683	1,244,402	1,227,593	907,404	1,098,288
20	Miscellaneous Civil Treasuries	8,725	10,408	11,879	12,296	4,705	—	—	—	—	—
20	Public Works Offices	14,090	26,643	25,672	88,511	28,890	—	—	—	—	—
20	Military Department	47,141	53,727	56,973	96,827	134,782	—	—	—	—	—
233	Total in India -	14,033,442	15,177,814	16,952,404	12,750,698	14,498,302	12,792,153	15,029,804	13,371,101	14,522,913	11,821,560
1	In England -	2,013,638	2,796,379	919,809	2,713,067	1,076,657	1,117,925	2,270,107	4,127,749	2,620,969	3,429,874
234	TOTAL IN INDIA AND IN ENGLAND	16,047,080	17,974,194	17,872,293	15,463,665	15,574,959	13,910,078	15,900,001	17,498,850	17,143,822	15,251,434

\* Entered above.

CASH BALANCES, &c.

No. 42.—EXPENDITURE ON ORDINARY PUBLIC WORKS (not classed as Productive) from IMPERIAL, PROVINCIAL, and INCORPORATED LOCAL FUNDS, in each PRESIDENCY or PROVINCE of British India, during each of the under-mentioned Official Years.

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PRESIDENCIES AND PROVINCES.	OFFICIAL YEARS ended 31 March									
	1874.	1875.	1876.	1877.	1878.	1879.	1880.	1881.	1882.	1883.
India . . . . .	£ 933,034	£ 1,028,977	£ 1,122,628	£ 1,003,021	£ 999,235	£ 1,034,351	£ 880,123	£ 829,292	£ 573,913	£ 891,375
Bengal . . . . .	868,470	745,859	517,548	618,988	687,902	845,049	904,657	1,125,818	1,690,786	1,751,746
Assam . . . . .	—	106,355	123,122	96,406	100,737	117,297	110,022	123,075	157,141	182,360
North-West Provinces and Oudh . . . . .	715,989	711,171	787,177	626,218	634,632	561,610	390,863	524,230	550,337	781,449
Punjab . . . . .	511,973	501,407	529,214	453,900	391,996	513,585	1,001,775	1,980,679	1,208,615	862,769
Central Provinces . . . . .	184,321	172,656	192,204	175,346	188,241	159,408	123,376	145,419	164,090	164,034
British Burma . . . . .	223,469	215,984	250,285	215,960	185,817	179,542	183,638	261,852	437,205	511,621
Madras . . . . .	958,355	888,673	916,268	516,195	692,262	803,498	667,000	798,904	781,122	924,758
Bombay . . . . .	1,097,186	980,767	902,474	1,095,147	753,541	858,610	1,655,149	797,542	366,440	948,428
Expenditure in India . . . . .	5,492,777	5,361,799	5,430,920	5,101,201	4,970,323	5,072,350	5,965,608	6,609,211	5,920,699	6,988,581
Add Expenditure in England . . . . .	128,555	100,120	94,649	91,088	96,642	99,151	385,563	788,232	463,832	177,216
Grand Total . . . . .	5,621,332	5,451,919	5,525,569	5,192,289	5,066,965	5,171,501	6,371,166	7,397,443	6,383,531	7,165,747
Abstract Expenditure chargeable—										
To Imperial Funds . . . . .	2,117,774	2,311,703	2,494,433	2,198,959	2,324,608	2,212,189	3,681,528	4,151,149	2,972,150	2,604,362
" Provincial do. . . . .	1,961,291	1,464,767	1,432,180	1,714,724	1,629,970	1,784,036	1,648,342	2,030,642	2,625,237	3,099,375
" Local do. . . . .	1,542,267	1,675,449	1,598,956	1,278,606	1,212,387	1,174,676	1,041,296	1,215,652	1,386,105	1,462,020
Total . . . . .	5,621,332	5,451,919	5,525,569	5,192,289	5,066,965	5,171,501	6,371,166	7,397,443	6,383,531	7,165,747

PUBLIC WORKS.



No. 43.—DETAILS of EXPENDITURE ON ORDINARY PUBLIC WORKS (not Productive), distinguishing each CLASS of WORK, in each PRESIDENCY or PROVINCE of BRITISH INDIA, during the Official Years ended 31 March 1874 to 1883.

*(See following page.)*

No. 43.—DETAILS of EXPENDITURE on ORDINARY PUBLIC WORKS (not PROVINCE of BRITISH INDIA, during each of

CLASS OF WORK.	PRESIDENCY AND PROVINCE.	OFFICIAL YEARS ended 31 March				
		1874.	1875.	1876.	1877.	1878.
State Railways (Capital Account)	India - - - -	£ 22,340	£ 33,222	£ 13,569	£ 4,100	£ 656
	Bengal - - - -	—	64,537	1,444	12,073	11,264
	Assam - - - -	—	—	—	—	—
	N.-W. Provinces and Oudh	6,330	7,814	45,051	14,490	8,654
	Punjab - - - -	—	—	598	13,402	12,970
	Central Provinces - -	3,506	62	—	—	—
	British Burma - - -	—	—	5,558	0,539	4,865
	Madras - - - -	—	—	—	—	27,110
	Bombay - - - -	—	58	59	5,663	5,875
	Total - - - -	32,768	105,193	66,279	27,287	71,394
State Railways (Working and Maintenance)	India - - - -	—	—	—	—	—
	Bengal - - - -	—	—	—	—	—
	Punjab - - - -	—	—	—	—	—
	Total - - - -	—	—	—	—	—
Subsidized Railways	Bengal - - - -	—	—	—	—	—
	N.-W. Provinces and Oudh	—	—	—	—	—
	In England - - - -	—	—	—	—	—
	Total - - - -	—	—	—	—	—
Southern Maharratta -	Bombay - - - -	—	—	—	—	—
Frontier Railways	India - - - -	—	—	—	—	—
	Punjab - - - -	—	—	—	—	—
	Bombay - - - -	—	—	—	—	—
	In England - - - -	—	—	—	—	—
	Total - - - -	—	—	—	—	—
Irrigation and Navigation	India - - - -	18,738	18,513	15,075	11,250	13,183
	Bengal - - - -	94,766	137,750	131,800	88,947	80,592
	Assam - - - -	—	—	—	—	—
	N.-W. Provinces and Oudh	52,099	64,095	110,821	38,520	43,151
	Punjab - - - -	54,168	46,552	76,923	44,315	46,527
	Central Provinces - -	531	1,275	—	—	—
	British Burma - - -	28,915	22,150	42,963	35,450	26,854
	Madras - - - -	195,110	194,193	233,223	215,749	275,832
	Bombay - - - -	150,844	177,701	164,950	185,553	271,620
	In England - - - -	125	804	214	168	—
	Total - - - -	595,296	663,034	775,795	615,152	757,769

Productive), distinguishing each CLASS of WORK, in each PRESIDENCY OF the under-mentioned (Official Years.

OFFICIAL YEARS ended 31 March					PRESIDENCY AND PROVINCE.	CLASS OF WORK.
1879.	1880.	1881.	1882.	1883.		
£ 38,109	£ 74,855	£ 51,702	£ 101,264	£ 82,821	India - - -	} State Railways (Capital Account).
9,792	8,188	12,575	119,729	200,781	Bengal - - -	
—	—	—	1,333	7,277	Assam - - -	
39,430	—6,963	2,712	7,830	189,967	N.-W. Provinces and Oudh	
100,014	392,992	2,854	6,930	3,116	Punjab - - -	
—	—	2,016	3,722	718	Central Provinces	
1,083	82	—	—	—	British Burma - - -	
6,062	—	—	2,376	1,051	Madras - - -	
26,410	1,656	5,144	4,489	—47,955	Bombay - - -	
220,850	471,410	77,003	247,673	467,776	Total - - -	
—	—	—	—	1,976	India - - -	} State Railways (Working and Maintenance).
—	—	—	—	11,937	Bengal - - -	
—	—	—	—	136,209	Punjab - - -	
—	—	—	—	150,122	Total - - -	
—	—	—	13,226	22,270	Bengal - - -	} Subsidized Railways.
—	—	—	—	3,722	N.-W. Provinces and Oudh	
—	—	—	4,301	13,671	In England - - -	
—	—	—	17,527	39,663	Total - - -	
—	—	—	—	32,950	Bombay - - -	} Southern Maharratta.
—	—	17,116	—459,337	—97,833	India - - -	} Frontier Railways.
—	224,420	1,581,802	755,319	247,739	Punjab - - -	
—	865,504	—	—454,797	25,292	Bombay - - -	
—	244,426	694,697	363,491	78,302	In England - - -	
—	1,334,350	2,293,615	224,682	259,500	Total - - -	
12,482	7,874	5,524	7,304	7,214	India - - -	} Irrigation and Navigation.
116,363	140,583	185,187	339,725	313,087	Bengal - - -	
—	1,517	2,833	3,618	4,667	Assam - - -	
34,382	36,472	45,136	22,271	23,476	N.-W. Provinces and Oudh	
48,388	68,123	60,682	37,231	51,488	Punjab - - -	
—	—	—	—	—	Central Provinces	
19,077	31,372	42,666	49,789	92,306	British Burma - - -	
210,215	188,653	175,946	179,310	244,137	Madras - - -	
188,501	183,216	183,843	150,663	163,416	Bombay - - -	
1,611	1,092	5,286	22	1,234	In England - - -	
630,919	668,907	709,103	789,933	901,115	Total - - -	

No. 43 (cont.)—DETAILS of EXPENDITURE ON ORDINARY PUBLIC WORKS (not PROVINCE OF BRITISH INDIA, during each of

CLASS OF WORK.	PRESIDENCIES AND PROVINCES.	OFFICIAL YEARS ended 31 March				
		1874.	1875.	1876.	1877.	1878.
Military Works	India - - - -	£ 775,759	£ 828,963	£ 947,875	£ 841,807	£ 809,681
	Bengal - - - -	11,841	5,206	3,748	4,438	4,266
	Assam - - - -	—	6,214	4,651	4,524	7,267
	N.W. Provinces and Oudh	1,594	3,345	2,430	6,012	10,578
	Punjab - - - -	17,002	22,619	31,105	52,041	22,562
	Central Provinces -	32,637	30,170	44,599	40,722	45,435
	British Burma - -	38,501	30,736	34,240	30,975	29,389
	Madras - - - -	73,760	76,118	83,122	72,478	70,334
	Bombay - - - -	171,816	182,355	185,968	149,325	154,622
	In England - - -	—	—	—	—	—
Total - - - -	1,122,960	1,185,926	1,337,738	1,202,322	1,153,920	
Civil Buildings, Roads, and Services	India - - - -	115,697	148,279	146,109	145,964	175,715
	Bengal - - - -	761,863	538,366	380,556	513,530	591,840
	Assam - - - -	—	100,141	118,471	91,882	99,470
	N.W. Provinces and Oudh	655,916	636,417	628,875	601,178	602,134
	Punjab - - - -	440,808	432,036	420,588	344,142	310,137
	Central Provinces -	147,507	141,148	147,770	134,624	142,606
	British Burma - -	156,083	163,048	167,524	143,016	124,709
	Madras - - - -	689,485	616,362	599,923	527,768	618,986
	Bombay - - - -	774,526	620,653	641,497	754,606	321,124
	In England - - -	128,430	99,316	94,435	90,920	96,642
Total - - - -	3,870,310	3,497,766	3,345,757	3,347,528	3,083,683	
Total all Works	India - - - -	933,034	1,028,977	1,122,628	1,003,921	909,235
	Bengal - - - -	868,470	745,859	517,548	618,988	687,962
	Assam - - - -	—	106,355	123,122	96,406	106,737
	N.W. Provinces and Oudh	715,939	711,171	787,177	626,218	604,532
	Punjab - - - -	511,973	501,407	529,214	453,300	391,696
	Central Provinces -	184,321	172,656	192,204	175,346	188,211
	British Burma - -	223,499	215,934	250,285	215,980	185,817
	Madras - - - -	958,355	888,673	916,268	816,193	992,262
	Bombay - - - -	1,097,186	980,767	992,474	1,095,147	753,541
	Total India - - -	5,492,777	5,351,789	5,430,620	5,101,201	4,970,323
In England - - -	128,555	100,120	94,649	91,088	96,642	
GRAND TOTAL - -	5,621,332	5,451,919	5,525,269	5,192,289	5,066,965	

Productive) distinguishing each CLASS of WORK, in each PRESIDENCY or the under-mentioned Official Years—(continued) :

OFFICIAL YEARS ended 31 March					PRESIDENCIES AND PROVINCES.	CLASS OF WORK.
1879.	1880.	1881.	1882.	1883.		
£ 856,199	£ 661,924	£ 638,864	£ 714,689	£ 637,953	India - - -	Military Works.
4,520	3,334	4,976	11,420	32,056	Bengal - - -	
6,633	6,811	9,258	21,989	21,101	Assam - - -	
2,324	3,263	6,082	2,776	700	N.W. Provinces and Oudh	
44,774	162,736	36,252	63,712	29,357	Punjab - - -	
34,890	22,271	27,809	36,567	25,975	Central Provinces -	
27,418	33,814	49,376	50,511	36,441	British Burma - -	
60,362	38,760	52,621	49,644	66,931	Madras - - -	
152,767	13,954	143,530	122,538	108,862	Bombay - - -	
—	—	—	—	1,771	In England - - -	
1,190,522	664,297	969,163	1,070,546	664,307	Total - - -	
127,281	135,470	115,086	209,993	253,244	India - - -	Civil Buildings, Roads, and Services.
715,374	752,752	923,180	1,203,696	1,171,615	Bengal - - -	
119,362	191,694	118,984	130,201	145,225	Assam - - -	
484,374	363,461	470,300	517,480	533,584	N.W. Provinces and Oudh	
320,460	273,499	296,989	345,453	394,851	Punjab - - -	
124,509	101,105	115,594	129,801	137,541	Central Provinces	
131,084	118,970	189,810	336,905	382,764	British Burma - -	
526,539	430,587	570,337	550,892	613,538	Madras - - -	
490,932	571,419	463,025	523,541	635,893	Bombay - - -	
97,540	140,045	88,549	96,018	82,238	In England - - -	
3,129,234	2,930,202	3,348,554	4,043,170	4,350,314	Total - - -	
1,084,351	883,123	829,292	573,913	891,375	India - - -	Total all Works.
845,040	904,657	1,125,318	1,690,786	1,751,746	Bengal - - -	
117,297	110,022	126,075	157,141	132,360	Assam - - -	
561,010	399,863	521,230	550,857	751,449	N.W. Provinces and Oudh	
513,585	1,061,775	1,989,579	1,208,645	862,760	Punjab - - -	
159,403	123,376	145,410	164,090	164,934	Central Provinces -	
170,542	183,638	281,832	437,205	511,621	British Burma - -	
893,498	667,000	798,904	781,123	924,753	Madras - - -	
858,610	1,635,140	797,542	366,440	948,425	Bombay - - -	
5,072,350	5,955,603	6,609,511	5,929,699	6,988,531	Total India - - -	
99,151	385,563	768,232	463,832	177,216	In England - - -	
6,171,501	6,371,166	7,397,443	6,393,531	7,165,747	GRAND TOTAL -	

No. 44.—DETAILS of EXPENDITURE on ORDINARY PUBLIC WORKS (not classed as Productive), distinguishing each CLASS of WORK, and whether paid from IMPERIAL, PROVINCIAL, or LOCAL FUNDS, in each of the under-mentioned Official Years.

Official Years ended 31st March.	Expenditure chargeable to Funds.	CLASS OF PUBLIC WORK (not Productive).								
		State Railways (Capital Account).	State Railways (Working and Maintenance).	Subsidized Railways.	Southern Maharashtra Railway.	Frontier Railways.	Irrigation and Navigation.	Military Works.	Civil Buildings, Roads, and Services.	Total Expenditure.
		£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£
1874	Imperial	26,436	—	—	—	—	556,562	1,122,960	411,816	2,117,774
	Provincial	6,330	—	—	—	—	33,373	—	1,921,588	1,961,291
	Local	—	—	—	—	—	5,361	—	1,536,906	1,542,267
	Total	32,766	—	—	—	—	595,296	1,122,960	3,870,310	5,621,332
1875	Imperial	97,879	—	—	—	—	634,798	1,185,926	353,100	2,311,703
	Provincial	7,314	—	—	—	—	25,714	—	1,431,739	1,464,767
	Local	—	—	—	—	—	2,522	—	1,672,927	1,675,449
	Total	105,193	—	—	—	—	663,034	1,185,926	3,457,766	5,451,919
1876	Imperial	21,228	—	—	—	—	713,781	1,337,738	421,686	2,494,433
	Provincial	45,051	—	—	—	—	56,855	—	1,330,271	1,432,180
	Local	—	—	—	—	—	3,150	—	1,503,797	1,598,956
	Total	66,279	—	—	—	—	775,786	1,337,738	3,543,757	5,525,569
1877	Imperial	41,777	—	—	—	—	375,088	1,202,322	379,772	2,198,959
	Provincial	14,490	—	—	—	—	36,731	—	1,692,485	1,714,724
	Local	—	—	—	—	—	3,333	—	1,275,273	1,278,606
	Total	27,267	—	—	—	—	615,152	1,202,322	3,547,528	5,192,289
1878	Imperial	57,068	—	—	—	—	604,691	1,153,929	418,920	2,324,608
	Provincial	14,326	—	—	—	—	60,734	—	1,454,910	1,529,970
	Local	—	—	—	—	—	2,954	—	1,210,058	1,212,387
	Total	71,394	—	—	—	—	757,759	1,153,929	3,088,883	5,066,965
1879	Imperial	172,042	—	—	—	—	606,907	1,163,080	370,160	2,212,189
	Provincial	48,808	—	—	—	—	122,632	27,448	1,585,849	1,784,636
	Local	—	—	—	—	—	1,480	—	1,173,196	1,174,676
	Total	220,850	—	—	—	—	630,919	1,190,528	3,129,204	5,171,501
1880	Imperial	466,568	—	—	—	1,334,350	483,491	932,433	464,636	3,681,528
	Provincial	4,842	—	—	—	—	184,204	35,814	1,425,482	1,648,342
	Local	—	—	—	—	—	1,212	—	1,040,081	1,041,296
	Total	471,410	—	—	—	1,334,350	668,907	968,297	2,930,202	6,371,166
1881	Imperial	56,635	—	—	—	2,293,615	443,224	919,792	437,883	4,151,149
	Provincial	20,368	—	—	—	—	262,665	49,376	1,638,233	2,030,642
	Local	—	—	—	—	—	3,214	—	1,212,438	1,215,652
	Total	77,003	—	—	—	2,293,615	709,103	969,168	3,948,554	7,397,443
1882	Imperial	121,418	—	17,527	—	224,682	425,906	1,020,035	562,621	2,372,189
	Provincial	126,235	—	—	—	—	359,678	50,511	2,638,793	2,625,237
	Local	—	—	—	—	—	4,340	—	1,391,756	1,396,105
	Total	247,653	—	17,527	—	224,682	789,933	1,070,546	4,043,170	6,393,531
1883	Imperial	77,611	138,185	38,603	32,950	259,500	608,678	963,996	584,929	2,604,352
	Provincial	390,165	11,937	1,060	—	—	391,104	311	2,904,793	3,096,375
	Local	—	—	—	—	—	1,433	—	1,460,587	1,462,020
	Total	467,776	150,122	39,663	32,950	259,500	901,115	964,307	4,350,314	7,165,747

No. 45.—EXPENDITURE ON PRODUCTIVE PUBLIC WORKS (Revenue Account), distinguishing each CLASS OF WORK, and whether chargeable to IMPERIAL or PROVINCIAL FUNDS, in each of the under-mentioned Official Years.

CLASS OF PRODUCTIVE PUBLIC WORK.	CHARGEABLE TO IMPERIAL FUNDS.									
	OFFICIAL YEARS ended 31st March									
	1874.	1875.	1876.	1877.	1878.	1879.	1880.	1881.	1882.	1883.
State Railways (Working Expenses)	£ 46,388	£ 86,004	£ 193,485	£ 283,070	£ 363,823	£ 516,404	£ 938,707	£ 1,329,333	£ 1,342,770	£ 1,153,390
East Indian Railway (Ditto)	—	—	—	—	—	—	223,538	1,605,302	1,646,959	2,009,399
Guaranteed Railways (Surplus Profits, Land, and Supervision)	152,438	65,866	162,763	124,723	271,500	315,908	143,559	140,902	406,983	568,773
East Indian Railway (Surplus Profits, &c.)	83,976	381,459	128,862	198,269	527,829	579,505	567,664	266,058	1,093	—
Irrigation and Navigation (Working Expenses)	265,938	289,879	359,758	363,356	186,809	184,689	180,300	183,051	190,656	199,297
Madras Irrigation and Canal Company (Land and Supervision)	715	529	520	500	353	585	472	555	513	75
Charges in respect of Capital:—										
Interest on Debt:										
State Railways	177,152	284,527	408,116	528,737	655,754	743,377	850,719	985,037	939,581	669,122
East Indian Railway	—	—	—	—	—	—	34,397	307,244	434,242	486,663
Irrigation and Navigation	230,721	279,403	326,218	367,196	462,186	21,631	43,162	260,780	274,277	325,532
Miscellaneous Public Improvements	—	—	—	—	—	5,836	13,584	17,071	17,962	20,327
Annuities in purchase of (Guaranteed Railways) (including Sinking Funds)	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	993,298	1,239,446	1,216,735
Guaranteed Railways (Interest)	3,116,837	3,148,336	3,162,779	3,170,639	3,169,862	3,210,057	3,260,132	3,261,951	3,271,771	3,317,872
East Indian Railway (Interest)	1,591,085	1,495,565	1,475,112	1,488,042	1,485,423	1,465,134	1,466,298	—	—	—
Madras Irrigation and Canal Company (Interest)	49,984	49,983	49,984	49,983	49,983	49,983	49,983	49,983	49,983	24,903
<b>Total Imperial Expenditure</b>	<b>5,625,134</b>	<b>6,081,551</b>	<b>6,258,597</b>	<b>6,574,515</b>	<b>7,123,077</b>	<b>7,123,199</b>	<b>7,773,425</b>	<b>9,469,522</b>	<b>9,806,226</b>	<b>10,342,086</b>
	CHARGEABLE TO PROVINCIAL FUNDS.									
State Railways (Working Expenses)	—	—	1,929	4,919	62,189	223,979	276,524	278,196	343,622	380,766
Irrigation and Navigation (Working Expenses)	—	—	—	—	183,948	196,861	228,301	—	274,979	302,639
Charges in respect of Capital:—										
Interest on Debt:										
State Railways	—	—	—	—	—	170,135	167,081	—	229,864	257,560
Irrigation and Navigation	—	—	—	—	—	466,845	476,668	501,300	452,109	458,056
<b>Total Provincial Expenditure</b>	<b>—</b>	<b>—</b>	<b>1,929</b>	<b>4,919</b>	<b>246,130</b>	<b>1,067,729</b>	<b>1,179,474</b>	<b>1,242,231</b>	<b>1,297,574</b>	<b>1,390,661</b>
<b>GRAND TOTAL</b>	<b>5,625,134</b>	<b>6,081,551</b>	<b>6,260,526</b>	<b>6,579,434</b>	<b>7,369,207</b>	<b>8,190,928</b>	<b>8,952,899</b>	<b>10,741,753</b>	<b>11,097,800</b>	<b>11,741,747</b>

No. 46.—EXPENDITURE ON PRODUCTIVE PUBLIC WORKS (Revenue Account) in each PRESIDENCY or PROVINCE of BRITISH INDIA, and in ENGLAND, in each of the under-mentioned Official Years.

PRESIDENCIES AND PROVINCES.	OFFICIAL YEARS ended 31st March									
	1874.	1875.	1876.	1877.	1878.	1879.	1880.	1881.	1882.	1883.
	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£
India - - - - -	549,409	1,068,904	1,128,988	1,387,334	2,047,050	1,908,867	2,158,000	3,751,133	3,920,195	4,843,706
Bengal - - - - -	79,984	63,523	77,377	96,551	147,107	536,595	653,374	632,037	634,859	662,070
N.W. Provinces and Oudh - - - - -	110,133	113,222	125,708	127,730	128,907	391,620	408,663	446,237	481,058	502,157
Punjab - - - - -	81,697	68,774	108,232	149,446	175,848	299,475	590,904	874,115	799,717	606,657
Central Provinces - - - - -	1,076	3,444	3,231	3,804	7,137	14,402	42,123	75,189	94,263	126,379
British Burma - - - - -	—	—	—	—	59,904	144,377	132,994	142,429	145,620	167,865
Madras - - - - -	138,245	88,169	115,012	81,684	74,320	82,295	82,555	93,714	83,431	88,906
Bombay - - - - -	33,109	27,760	45,042	46,134	43,844	63,901	97,301	80,119	40,370	43,877
Expenditure in India - - - - -	993,603	1,421,796	1,603,640	1,392,683	2,684,207	3,441,532	4,165,914	6,099,973	6,190,513	6,841,977
"    "    England - - - - -	4,631,531	4,659,755	4,656,886	4,686,751	4,685,600	4,739,387	4,786,385	4,641,780	4,307,287	4,826,770
Grand Total - - - - -	5,625,134	6,081,551	6,260,526	6,079,434	7,369,807	8,180,919	8,952,899	10,741,753	11,097,800	11,741,747
Abstract Expenditure chargeable to—										
Imperial Funds - - - - -	5,625,134	6,081,551	6,258,597	6,574,515	7,123,877	7,123,199	7,773,425	9,499,522	9,806,226	10,342,086
Provincial Funds - - - - -	—	—	1,929	4,919	246,130	1,057,720	1,179,474	1,242,231	1,291,574	1,399,661
	5,625,134	6,081,551	6,260,526	6,579,434	7,369,807	8,180,919	8,952,899	10,741,753	11,097,800	11,741,747



No. 47.—OUTLAY OF CAPITAL ON PRODUCTIVE PUBLIC WORKS in India and in ENGLAND in each of the under-mentioned Official Years.

OFFICIAL YEARS ended 31 March	Irrigation Works.	State Railways.	East Indian Railway.	Madras Irrigation and Canal Company's Undertakings.	Madras Harbour Works.	Proportion of Outlay.		Total Outlay.
						In India.	In England.	
1868 - - - -	£ 219,255	£ 594	—	—	—	£ 219,849	—	£ 219,849
1869 - - - -	468,849	552,398	—	—	—	668,592	352,655	1,021,247
1870 - - - -	2,007,561	190,870	—	—	—	1,028,609	1,171,622	2,199,231
1871 - - - -	718,438	449,572	—	—	—	1,116,067	51,743	1,167,810
1872 - - - -	983,854	644,620	—	—	—	1,480,797	147,677	1,628,474
1873 - - - -	770,920	1,413,649	—	—	—	1,881,022	303,547	2,184,569
1874 - - - -	1,198,682	2,354,625	—	—	—	2,542,642	1,010,065	3,553,307
1875 - - - -	1,235,301	3,014,180	—	—	—	3,116,338	1,133,233	4,249,571
1876 - - - -	1,105,445	3,185,184	—	—	—	3,522,721	747,908	4,270,629
1877 - - - -	943,423	2,865,861	—	—	—	3,190,070	619,214	3,809,284
1878 - - - -	806,084	3,984,968	—	—	—	3,644,229	1,146,823	4,791,052
1879 - - - -	794,654	3,927,838	—	—	259,356	5,689,029	692,960	4,981,598
1880 - - - -	598,937	2,080,493	9,730,562	—	85,000	2,988,298	10,106,894	13,095,192
1881 - - - -	614,450 4,792,017*	2,553,620 848,711*	418,435	—	70,000	3,085,827 5,640,728*	570,678	3,656,505 5,640,728*
1882 - - - -	565,804 619,084*	1,636,151 21,524*	1,041,562	—	68,906	2,285,798 640,608*	1,025,025	3,311,423 640,608*
1883 - - - -	561,726	1,647,252	928,530	1,762,582	40,808	2,096,869	2,613,029	4,648,898
Total for the 16 years -	19,004,274	31,350,960	11,819,389	1,762,582	533,070	42,776,093	21,694,182	64,470,275†

\* Expenditure, formerly treated as "Ordinary," transferred in 1880-1 and 1881-2 to Productive Public Works.

† Exclusive of 1,133,302‡ incurred in India during the years 1867-8, 1868-9, and 1869-79 on account of the Bombay Special Fund, at that time treated as "Productive," but since transferred to "Ordinary." 3,492‡ for Karwar railway is also not included in this amount.

No. 48.—CAPITAL EXPENDITURE ON PRODUCTIVE PUBLIC WORKS (not showing also Amounts transferred from

NATURE OF WORKS.	Total to end of 31st March 1874.	OFFICIAL YEARS ended 31 March					
		1875.	1876.	1877.	1878.	1879.	1880.
Irrigation and Navigation :	£	£	£	£	£	£	£
Bengal . . . . .	3,055,731	460,364	396,154	328,085	237,435	254,440	161,508
N. W. Provinces and Oudh -	1,214,734	428,300	369,687	355,739	278,042	227,928	168,681
Punjab . . . . .	833,377	213,167	230,347	185,351	234,655	268,955	226,572
Madras . . . . .	511,488	72,582	59,408	28,589	32,616	19,047	20,297
Bombay . . . . .	594,044	40,658	39,828	65,198	22,604	21,066	13,533
Sindh . . . . .	109,188	11,271	10,927	—	6,391	3,218	8,946
Rajputana . . . . .	18,608	—	—	—	—	—	—
Outlay in India -	6,367,258	1,235,342	1,105,451	943,449	806,113	794,654	598,837
Outlay in England -	101	49	—	—	—	—	—
Total Irrigation -	6,367,359	1,235,391	1,105,445	943,423	806,084	794,654	598,837
Madras Harbour Works -	—	—	—	—	—	259,356	85,000
East Indian Railway -	—	—	—	—	—	—	9,730,862
State Railways :							
<i>Calcutta and South-eastern</i>	503,432*	76,647†	—31,540	—708	—	11,069	—1,509
<i>Nalhati</i>	29,954	—4,697	—148	—	—	6,968	608
Northern Bengal -	46,531	383,803‡	318,854§	377,945	433,736	386,180	123,602
Tirhoot -	597,867	—	97,576	155,616	89,568	20,850	22,136
Extension	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Patna-Gya	—	—	—	—	1,978	250,105	74,860
Banachat-Bhugwangola	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Dacca-Mymensingh	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Mozafferpore-Hajipore	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Patna-Baraclh	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Ghazipur-Wildarnagar	—	—	—	—	—	—	45,233
Cawnpore-Farakhabad	—	—	—	—	—	59,715	137,964
Muttra-Achmeyra	—	—	—	—	—	—	5,311
Muttra-Hathras	—	—	—	—	—	—	109,562
Bareilly-Pilibhit	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Punjab, Northern	1,390,236	345,814	326,392†	334,610‡	301,852†	273,873‡	346,372‡
Indus Valley	982,897	737,822	1,006,210	960,648‡	1,282,691‡	816,105‡	337,939
Amritsar-Pathankote	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Central Provinces:	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Nagpur-Chhattisgarh -	—	—	—	7,550	3,434	106,300	255,755
Wardha Coal	134,483	101,628	140,894	75,076	19,380	11,927	7,844
British Burma:	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Rangoon-Irrawaddy	—	79,229	409,518	353,568	245,178	121,375	35,257
Rangoon-Sittang -	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Madras:	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Karwar	55,199	—	—	—	—	—	—
Bombay:	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Dhond-Manmad	—	—	—	—	543,525	359,469	116,245
Rajputana—Malwa System	7,536,873	959,952‡	537,245†	314,540‡	539,137	901,173‡	1,040,256
Sindia	—	1,784†	55,781	172,329	174,048	241,264	118,791
Holkar	521,652	256,480	283,973	145,673	71,920	—75,865	30,546
Adjusting Balances, Unap- propriated Stores, &c. }	5,303,624	2,939,522	3,144,645	2,597,087	3,706,347	3,404,613	2,806,692
	302,504	74,658	20,539	—31,226	278,621	—166,725	—126,199
Total State Railways	5,606,128	3,014,180	3,165,184	2,865,861	3,984,968	3,327,888	2,680,493
GRAND TOTAL	11,973,487	4,249,571	4,270,629	3,809,284	4,791,052	4,381,898	13,095,192

NOTE.—The figures in italics with minus quantities are excess credits.

\* Exclusive of land, loss by exchange, and amount due to debenture holders.

† Discharge of debentures, less receipts from sale of stores.

(chargeable to Revenue) during each of the under-mentioned Official Years; ORDINARY to CAPITAL EXPENDITURE.

OFFICIAL YEARS ended 31 March						Total to end of 31st March 1883.	NATURE OF WORKS.
1881.		1882.		1883.			
Capital.	Transferred from Ordinary.	Capital.	Transferred from Ordinary.	Capital.	Transferred from Ordinary.		
£	£	£	£	£	£	£	Irrigation and Navigation:
150,244	77,283	115,656	—	85,929	—	5,331,729	Bengal.
196,349	2,328,404	132,109	262,263	124,253	—	6,062,948	N.W. Provinces and Oudh.
250,553	1,249,935	227,840	—	191,234	—	4,111,886	Punjab.
11,089	937,628	39,513	47,295	1,861,677	—	3,721,232	Madras.
1,843	99,821	14,368	—	15,818	—	928,841	Bombay.
4,372	67,944	36,259	399,523	43,397	—	610,130	Sindh.
—	—19,693	—	—	—	—	—	Rajputana.
611,450	4,792,017	565,804	619,084	2,324,308	—	20,768,767	Outlay in India.
5,406,467	—	1,184,988	—	—	—	89	Outlay in England.
5,406,467	—	1,184,838	—	2,324,308	—	20,766,866	Total Irrigation.
70,000	—	68,906	—	49,803	—	533,070	Madras Harbour Works.
418,435	—	1,041,562	—	628,530	—	11,819,389	East Indian Railway.
8,508	108,297	—3,783	—	—756	—	678,045	State Railways:
—260	—	—976	—	—509	—	33,001	Calcutta and South-eastern
35,764	2,896	—19,328	—	890	—	2,060,359	Nalbuti.
49,320	61,681	—34,745	—	86,475	—	645,014	Northern Bengal.
5,406	2,117	301,082	—	226,806	—	585,501	Tirhoot.
30,981	—	27,749	—	237	—	385,850	Extension.
—	—	—	—	1,250	—	1,250	Patna-Gya.
—	—	—	492	—7,602	—	—	Ranaghat-Bhugwangola.
—	—	7,170	—	39,061	8,754	47,813	Dacca-Mymensingh.
14,121	—	8,633	—	3,874	2,007	5,881	Mozaferpore-Hajipore.
106,995	—	15,314	—	—	—	—	Patna-Baraich
19,870	—	18,056	—	—	—	—	Ghazipur-Dildarnagar
—915	—	—231	—	16,714	4,453	21,167	Cawupore-Farakhabad
617,824	477,178	79,247	—	56,539	—	4,549,929	Muttra-Achneyra
280,290	4,507	317,787	—	162,083	—	6,888,478	Muttra-Hathras
—	—	20,163	3,016	186,744	—	209,924	Bareilly-Pilibhit
—	—	—	—	—	—	—	Punjab, Northern
—	—	—	—	—	—	—	Indus Valley
—	—	—	—	—	—	—	Amritsar-Pathankote
261,403	8,806	237,289	—	106,231	—	330,007	Central Provinces:
13,331	73,799	15,810	—	16,511	—	609,783	Nagpur-Chhattisghar.
—	—	—	—	—	—	—	Wardha Coal.
15,183	3,355	25,191	—	58,623	—	1,346,422	British Burma:
—	—	210,645	18,076	360,781	—	386,502	Rangoon-Irrawaddy.
—	—	—	—	—	—	—	Rangoon-Sittang.
—	—55,499	—	—	—	—	—	Madras:
—	—	—	—	—	—	—	Karwar.
—	—	—	—	—	—	—	Bombay:
—31,669	8,943	2,485	—	5677	—	1,002,460	Dhond-Maumad.
177,271	131,523	613,462	—	314,852	—	8,068,289	Rajputana-Malwa System
53,118	17,091	34,756	—	16,264	—	885,226	Sindia
13,077	—	15,266	—	6,847	—	1,271,569	Holkar
2,030,390	847,049	1,897,725	21,524	1,606,398	15,214	31,371,725	Adjusting Balances, Unappropriated Stores, &c.
—76,770	762	—262,374	—	—19,141	—	—5,354	
2,553,620	848,711	1,635,351	21,524	1,647,252	15,214	31,366,174	Total State Railways.
3,402,331	—	1,656,675	—	1,662,466	—	—	
9,297,233	—	3,952,031	—	4,663,112	—	64,435,489	GRAND TOTAL.

Bengal.  
N.W. Pro.  
Punjab  
India.  
General.

† Less amount charged to ordinary.  
‡ Charged to ordinary in these years.

§ Exclusive of amount debited to famine.  
¶ Removed from the category of Productive Works.

No. 49.—TAXATION, INCOME, and EXPENDITURE of MUNICIPALITIES in the several Presidencies and Provinces of BRITISH INDIA, during each of the under-mentioned Official Years.

PRESIDENCIES AND PROVINCES.	Years ended 31 Mar.	Population within Municipal Limits.	Income excluding Balances.			Incidence per head of Population.		Total Expenditure.
			From Taxation.	From other Sources.	Total.	Taxation.	Total Income.	
			£	£	£	s. d.	s. d.	£
India	1878	583,336	35,385	8,734	42,119	1 2	1 5	43,085
	1879	584,702	39,761	8,022	47,783	1 4	1 7	43,569
	1880	584,702	36,726	9,880	46,606	1 4	1 8	47,293
	1881	609,326	42,924	8,115	51,039	1 5	1 8	48,149
	1882	282,061	10,985	8,253	19,238	0 9	1 4	14,867
	1883	*	14,408	8,233	22,641	0 6	0 9	18,252
Bengal	1878	3,292,191	392,049	89,477	481,526	2 4	2 11	508,971
	1879	3,393,086	395,218	103,148	501,366	2 5	3 0	489,160
	1880	3,325,394	454,727	105,400	564,127	2 9	3 4	553,877
	1881	3,366,337	416,597	99,807	516,404	2 6	3 0	519,357
	1882	3,406,700	441,663	162,776	604,439	2 7	3 7	716,356
	1883	*	460,589	469,548	920,437	—	—	902,667
Assam	1878	44,448	4,302	2,273	6,575	1 11	2 11	6,609
	1879	44,599	4,430	2,542	6,972	1 11	3 1	8,050
	1880	41,333	5,635	2,815	8,450	2 8	4 1	8,997
	1881	49,124	5,725	3,693	9,418	2 4	3 10	9,490
	1882	58,444	4,356	4,434	8,790	1 6	3 0	8,349
	1883	66,225	4,579	6,731	11,310	1 4	3 5	9,733
N.W. Provinces and Oudh	1878	2,897,950	207,614	44,561	252,195	1 5	1 8	251,612
	1879	2,884,196	205,916	44,789	250,705	1 5	1 5	246,356
	1880	2,894,879	202,967	52,620	255,587	1 4	1 9	252,569
	1881	3,084,996	222,727	66,629	289,256	1 5	1 10	271,513
	1882	3,099,868	196,090	60,635	256,725	1 3	1 8	249,355
	1883	2,849,618	204,092	56,077	260,169	1 5	1 9	261,302
Punjab	1878	2,043,565	188,692	28,537	217,229	1 10	2 0	196,326
	1879	2,038,198	192,770	35,077	227,847	1 10	2 1	218,454
	1880	2,053,956	217,335	27,574	244,909	2 1	2 4	230,732
	1881	2,046,401	237,537	28,243	266,780	2 3	2 6	254,138
	1882	2,058,930	226,924	58,708	285,632	2 2	2 9	261,874
	1883	2,119,236	238,466	44,070	282,536	2 3	2 8	268,759
Central Provinces	1878	612,256	70,574	18,140	88,714	2 3	2 10	76,729
	1879	651,274	64,053	14,160	78,213	1 11	2 5	78,104
	1880	645,494	59,084	15,716	74,800	1 10	2 4	78,296
	1881	645,404	61,897	17,240	79,137	1 11	2 4	81,633
	1882	687,271	72,015	43,798	115,723	2 0	3 4	101,337
	1883	*	79,665	61,042	140,697	—	—	153,225
British Burma	1878	263,411	55,744	63,916	119,660	4 2	9 1	109,910
	1879	266,116	69,088	40,891	109,979	5 2	8 3	105,829
	1880	267,683	78,686	49,227	127,912	5 10	9 6	123,409
	1881	282,950	81,998	130,914	212,912	5 8	14 11	131,446
	1882	312,155	51,998	144,022	196,020	3 3	12 6	262,228
	1883	312,355	51,991	123,637	175,498	3 4	11 2	204,055
Madras	1878	1,600,379	130,593	42,611	173,204	1 7	2 2	172,629
	1879	1,609,279	142,614	47,791	190,405	1 9	2 4	188,296
	1880	1,609,279	174,377	58,915	233,292	2 2	2 10	229,888
	1881	1,611,109	172,751	54,920	227,671	2 1	2 9	235,181
	1882	1,721,096	176,217	74,912	251,129	2 0	2 11	245,673
	1883	*	169,270	94,252	263,522	—	—	263,273
Bombay including Sindh	1878	2,462,527	426,019	165,983	592,002	3 5	4 4	566,272
	1879	2,457,317	454,924	99,800	553,823	3 8	4 6	562,518
	1880	2,439,090	436,720	172,835	609,555	3 7	5 0	571,951
	1881	2,513,904	443,131	154,669	597,800	3 6	4 9	587,319
	1882	2,658,957	482,128	676,418*	1,168,546†	3 8	8 9	1,251,324
	1883	*	620,665	387,528	1,008,195	—	—	1,019,118
Total	1878	13,800,069	1,508,972	459,262	1,968,234	2 2	2 10	1,951,563
	1879	13,838,768	1,570,824	396,219	1,967,043	2 3	2 10	1,839,336
	1880	13,865,810	1,673,256	494,982	2,168,238	2 5	3 1	2,067,034
	1881	14,255,641	1,684,387	565,150	2,249,537	2 4	3 1	2,129,426
	1882	14,296,502	1,672,376	1,233,866	2,906,242	2 4	4 7	3,111,563
	1883	*	1,893,695	1,261,318	3,084,913	—	—	3,016,134

\* The returns for these provinces have not yet been received.

† Of this 459,919†. is for advances.

No. 50.—PRINCIPAL SOURCES OF INCOME OF MUNICIPALITIES IN BRITISH INDIA, during each of the under-mentioned Official Years.

Sources of Income.	Years ended 31st March					
	1878.	1879.	1880.	1881.	1882.	1883.
	£	£	£	£	£	£
<b>Municipal Taxation :</b>						
Octroi* - - - - -	69,675	627,417	678,018	737,014	703,627	745,746
Assessed taxes - - - - -	104,963	103,640	127,149	118,707	252,399	198,167
Tax on houses and lands - - - - -	347,803	422,190	475,809	428,096	441,704	578,102
Tax on vehicles and animals - - - - -	134,283	78,497	85,853	83,114	274,679	311,580
Tolls and ferries - - - - -	57,939	57,939	58,164	61,671		
Other taxes - - - - -	227,848	267,820	248,263	255,185		
<b>Total Taxation - - - - -</b>	<b>1,508,972</b>	<b>1,557,494</b>	<b>1,673,256</b>	<b>1,684,387</b>	<b>1,672,376</b>	<b>1,833,595</b>
<b>Miscellaneous Receipts :</b>						
Rents of houses, gardens, markets, &c. - - - - -	88,355	108,037	108,208	124,247	593,939†	557,871†
Fines - - - - -	18,623	29,348	25,400	26,845		
Grants in aid - - - - -	55,281	32,933	53,592	44,074		
Payments for services rendered - - - - -	80,845	40,424	104,536	100,152		
Miscellaneous, including contributions - - - - -	186,543	191,466	190,230	257,457		
<b>Total - - - - -</b>	<b>429,647</b>	<b>402,208</b>	<b>481,826</b>	<b>552,775</b>	<b>593,960</b>	<b>557,871</b>
<b>Debt :</b>						
Loans, deposits, and advances - - - - -	29,605	7,341	13,156	12,375	639,897	693,447
<b>Grand Total Income - - - - -</b>	<b>1,968,224</b>	<b>1,967,943</b>	<b>2,168,238</b>	<b>2,249,537</b>	<b>2,906,242</b>	<b>3,081,913</b>

\* Octroi is only collected in the Presidency of Bombay and in the Provinces of the North-west, Oudh, Punjab, Central Provinces, Mysore, and Coorg.

† Details cannot be given.

No. 51.—PRINCIPAL HEADS OF EXPENDITURE OF MUNICIPALITIES IN BRITISH INDIA, during each of the under-mentioned Official Years.

Heads of Expenditure.	Years ended 31st March					
	1878.	1879.	1880.	1881.	1882.	1883.
	£	£	£	£	£	£
Establishment and collection - - - - -	214,218	203,612	228,142	235,124	222,820	234,292
Conservancy and cleansing - - - - -	300,179	264,120	345,789	354,233	401,465	353,593
Police and registration of births and deaths - - - - -	267,210	266,759	289,335	293,712	279,147	206,349
Lighting and watering - - - - -	139,478	175,151	128,461	125,355	145,927	156,383
Drainage works - - - - -	63,882		48,228	64,182	190,388	208,064
Water works and supply - - - - -	68,562	93,823	101,432	144,232	262,056	288,300
Medical and sanitary - - - - -	100,833	163,206	109,372	108,343	92,133	109,507
Education, Science and Art, Schools - - - - -	36,765	38,833	42,420	47,434	51,211	79,752
Public works, Buildings, Improvements, Repairs, &c. - - - - -	157,811	119,399	141,617	136,578	477,228	637,632
Construction and maintenance of roads - - - - -	242,435	243,828	246,965	251,429		
Miscellaneous - - - - -	153,917	179,377	172,750	166,151	199,418	154,049
Interest on debt - - - - -	100,515	113,534	129,990	128,432	140,574	191,907
Loans, deposits, advances, repayment of debt, and refunds - - - - -	116,817	74,839	112,533	74,231	651,996*	509,511
<b>Total Disbursements - - - - -</b>	<b>1,951,583</b>	<b>1,939,336</b>	<b>2,097,034</b>	<b>2,129,426</b>	<b>3,111,363</b>	<b>3,169,434</b>

\* Of this sum 521,040l. are for advances on account of Departmental Works, &c.

No. 52.—NUMBER and TONNAGE of SAILING and STEAM VESSELS engaged in the FOREIGN TRADE, which ENTERED and CLEARED CARGOES and in BALLAST, at PORTS in BRITISH INDIA, in each of the under-mentioned Official Years.

Nationality of Vessels.	OFFICIAL YEARS ended 31 March																			
	1874.		1875.		1876.		1877.		1878.		1879.		1880.		1881.		1882.		1883.	
	Vessels.	Tons.	Vessels.	Tons.	Vessels.	Tons.	Vessels.	Tons.	Vessels.	Tons.	Vessels.	Tons.	Vessels.	Tons.	Vessels.	Tons.	Vessels.	Tons.	Vessels.	Tons.
<b>ENTERED.</b>																				
British -	1,620	1,561,978	1,906	1,661,992	1,652	1,787,868	1,833	1,995,590	1,881	2,157,155	1,601	1,895,692	1,840	2,112,832	2,129	2,491,302	2,367	2,860,186	2,126	2,686,623
British Indian	3,279	333,491	2,286	261,207	2,106	288,568	1,872	266,470	1,572	219,786	1,624	231,302	1,602	212,985	1,476	210,237	1,478	209,793	1,302	189,197
Native craft -	650	40,012	1,802	79,916	1,684	106,997	1,939	107,975	2,123	106,795	1,868	109,162	2,918	104,562	1,815	95,536	1,803	91,489	1,514	87,631
Foreign -	807	375,789	811	431,814	817	451,495	732	421,849	777	393,913	627	320,895	617	333,242	680	371,898	812	470,780	922	575,627
<b>TOTAL -</b>	<b>6,266</b>	<b>2,301,265</b>	<b>6,365</b>	<b>2,434,929</b>	<b>6,259</b>	<b>2,629,923</b>	<b>6,376</b>	<b>2,791,884</b>	<b>6,353</b>	<b>2,877,649</b>	<b>5,780</b>	<b>2,558,961</b>	<b>6,072</b>	<b>2,768,621</b>	<b>6,100</b>	<b>3,168,973</b>	<b>6,360</b>	<b>3,632,248</b>	<b>5,864</b>	<b>3,538,878</b>
<b>CLEARED.</b>																				
British -	1,697	1,583,157	1,723	1,643,310	1,798	1,987,212	1,841	2,018,921	1,972	2,195,225	1,880	2,122,580	1,988	2,200,429	2,239	2,628,558	2,494	2,996,491	2,131	2,660,247
British Indian	3,200	301,170	2,166	243,495	1,964	251,378	1,816	269,590	1,445	198,988	1,538	227,960	1,426	189,276	1,390	198,350	1,390	201,607	1,223	171,992
Native craft -	687	41,625	1,949	76,386	1,654	108,502	1,998	110,564	2,027	104,436	1,894	162,742	2,053	106,142	1,901	101,311	1,611	88,910	1,595	89,001
Foreign -	890	420,293	854	427,422	887	501,971	738	443,083	740	378,081	634	356,491	616	354,620	675	371,844	787	449,730	912	592,768
<b>TOTAL -</b>	<b>6,474</b>	<b>2,346,145</b>	<b>6,082</b>	<b>2,390,613</b>	<b>6,201</b>	<b>2,789,063</b>	<b>6,388</b>	<b>2,842,158</b>	<b>6,184</b>	<b>2,876,730</b>	<b>5,946</b>	<b>2,806,773</b>	<b>6,088</b>	<b>2,939,466</b>	<b>6,205</b>	<b>3,300,063</b>	<b>6,282</b>	<b>3,786,038</b>	<b>5,851</b>	<b>3,533,066</b>
<b>Total Entered and Cleared -</b>	<b>12,739</b>	<b>4,647,410</b>	<b>12,437</b>	<b>4,825,542</b>	<b>12,460</b>	<b>5,428,986</b>	<b>12,764</b>	<b>5,634,042</b>	<b>12,537</b>	<b>5,754,379</b>	<b>11,726</b>	<b>5,366,734</b>	<b>12,160</b>	<b>5,703,087</b>	<b>12,305</b>	<b>6,409,036</b>	<b>12,742</b>	<b>7,368,886</b>	<b>11,716</b>	<b>7,071,884</b>

No. 53.—NUMBER and TONNAGE of SAILING and STEAM VESSELS, distinguishing their NATIONALITY, which ENTERED, with CARGOES and in BALLAST, from FOREIGN COUNTRIES (including repeated voyages) in each of the under-mentioned Official Years.

Nationality of Vessels.		OFFICIAL YEARS ended 31 March																			
		1874.		1875.		1876.		1877.		1878.		1879.		1880.		1881.		1882.		1883.	
		Vessels.	Tons.	Vessels.	Tons.	Vessels.	Tons.	Vessels.	Tons.	Vessels.	Tons.	Vessels.	Tons.	Vessels.	Tons.	Vessels.	Tons.	Vessels.	Tons.	Vessels.	Tons.
British	1,620	1,551,973	1,696	1,661,392	1,652	1,787,863	1,833	1,995,590	1,881	2,157,155	1,661	1,895,602	1,840	2,112,832	2,129	2,491,302	2,307	2,860,186	2,126	2,683,523	
British Indian	3,279	333,491	2,286	261,207	2,106	283,568	1,872	266,470	1,572	219,786	1,634	231,303	1,602	212,985	1,470	210,237	1,478	200,793	1,302	189,107	
Native Craft	559	40,012	1,562	79,916	1,684	106,997	1,939	107,075	2,123	106,795	1,868	109,102	2,013	104,562	1,815	95,536	1,803	91,480	1,514	87,631	
American	60	66,052	72	76,864	73	78,515	85	91,961	71	86,261	57	67,735	42	49,864	42	54,743	38	45,574	37	43,266	
Arabian	306	43,858	250	32,457	265	33,217	236	32,165	345	41,069	273	38,721	261	32,231	293	42,692	314	47,078	331	40,526	
Austrian	23	22,606	31	29,288	22	23,565	12	15,558	19	23,332	15	19,491	25	35,752	34	46,287	44	57,978	47	69,368	
Belgian	2	1,632	1	1,050	2	1,692	1	1,713	—	—	1	1,618	2	534	3	2,261	11	13,075	1	1,114	
Chinese	—	—	—	—	4	290	5	2,127	1	161	1	161	1	42	1	67	—	—	1	45	
Danish	1	201	8	5,497	1	247	7	6,278	4	3,029	5	3,357	4	3,263	2	1,697	3	1,791	4	2,139	
Dutch	7	5,960	2	2,504	6	4,791	1	459	4	2,398	5	5,282	18	17,836	2	2,126	5	4,036	3	4,415	
French	123	68,072	130	72,040	185	85,845	123	71,068	91	55,351	104	63,077	90	54,038	91	54,731	93	62,578	80	84,732	
German	44	34,614	40	33,296	53	44,839	60	51,460	51	41,452	47	37,611	56	47,400	57	53,624	63	58,609	125	110,982	
Italian	140	87,600	135	94,400	122	94,716	96	80,332	104	84,887	59	50,760	51	58,568	70	71,915	125	116,394	138	139,352	
Norwegian	25	16,908	6	46,782	55	44,242	38	31,359	30	32,647	17	15,488	12	12,113	31	27,865	44	40,842	61	50,193	
Portuguese	9	2,054	12	1,679	12	1,986	8	1,308	10	1,243	14	2,018	11	1,454	11	783	13	737	12	830	
Russian	11	6,986	16	13,115	14	13,740	14	11,780	3	1,977	1	1,366	6	4,622	2	1,563	6	6,251	9	7,266	
Siamese	5	905	6	1,180	5	886	3	585	1	304	3	809	1	540	1	160	3	1,437	5	2,491	
Spanish	9	4,715	2	942	2	1,159	2	952	1	618	—	—	2	1,302	—	—	—	—	—	—	
Swedish	17	9,880	23	16,405	23	14,853	24	14,973	19	10,460	8	4,537	7	3,641	7	3,218	10	4,835	20	11,723	
Turkish	—	—	—	—	—	—	10	7,230	10	7,730	10	7,805	10	8,816	11	7,471	10	7,317	6	5,275	
Other countries.	16	3,746	17	4,219	23	7,566	7	1,092	7	1,094	7	1,053	20	867	22	690	30	1,278	33	1,912	
<b>TOTAL</b>	<b>6,285</b>	<b>2,301,265</b>	<b>6,355</b>	<b>2,434,929</b>	<b>6,259</b>	<b>2,629,923</b>	<b>6,376</b>	<b>2,791,884</b>	<b>6,353</b>	<b>2,877,648</b>	<b>5,780</b>	<b>2,556,961</b>	<b>6,072</b>	<b>2,763,621</b>	<b>6,100</b>	<b>3,168,973</b>	<b>6,400</b>	<b>3,632,248</b>	<b>5,864</b>	<b>3,538,878</b>	

SHIPPING.

No. 54.—NUMBER and TONNAGE of SAILING and STEAM VESSELS, distinguishing their NATIONALITY, which CLEARED to FOREIGN COUNTRIES (including repeated voyages), in each of the under-mentioned Official Years.

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Nationality of Vessels.		OFFICIAL YEARS ended 31 March																			
		1874.		1875.		1876.		1877.		1878.		1879.		1880.		1881.		1882.		1883.	
		Vessels.	Tons.	Vessels.	Tons.	Vessels.	Tons.	Vessels.	Tons.	Vessels.	Tons.	Vessels.	Tons.	Vessels.	Tons.	Vessels.	Tons.	Vessels.	Tons.	Vessels.	Tons.
British	1,697	1,583,157	1,723	1,643,310	1,796	1,937,212	1,841	2,018,021	1,972	2,196,225	1,880	2,122,580	1,988	2,290,428	2,239	2,628,558	2,494	2,996,401	2,131	2,680,247	
British Indian	3,200	301,170	2,156	243,495	1,864	251,378	1,816	209,590	1,445	198,998	1,538	227,960	1,426	188,276	1,390	198,350	1,390	201,607	1,223	171,992	
Native Craft	687	41,525	1,349	76,386	1,654	108,502	1,998	119,564	2,027	104,436	1,894	102,742	2,058	106,142	1,901	101,311	1,611	88,810	1,585	88,001	
American	86	60,897	65	65,546	91	94,490	74	83,521	65	75,864	65	80,080	64	80,191	43	62,968	36	41,772	36	42,186	
Arabian	259	32,940	244	32,016	217	27,531	175	21,758	290	33,789	212	28,710	219	28,194	250	34,121	270	38,775	284	38,519	
Austrian	28	23,583	27	26,260	25	25,253	13	16,787	18	22,651	14	18,185	21	30,893	33	44,132	42	54,256	50	68,849	
Belgian	2	1,633	—	—	2	2,097	1	1,113	—	—	1	1,618	1	935	2	916	5	6,306	2	2,437	
Chinese	—	—	—	—	5	992	4	1,332	1	795	1	161	1	42	1	97	—	—	—	—	
Danish	2	1,296	9	5,524	6	4,580	6	5,301	4	3,353	6	4,134	5	4,114	1	849	2	1,039	6	3,643	
Dutch	7	5,013	3	3,540	6	4,214	1	459	4	2,398	5	5,282	18	17,836	1	1,000	8	5,643	2	3,240	
French	221	107,071	240	117,629	187	99,709	168	86,982	132	70,961	140	78,165	120	63,170	137	75,780	133	78,265	130	106,352	
German	44	32,200	37	32,300	65	54,617	62	52,895	42	33,981	52	42,767	55	40,723	61	50,788	61	53,720	113	102,613	
Italian	150	93,629	118	82,315	123	93,481	113	92,573	87	73,291	75	62,013	45	51,387	62	65,267	122	114,249	148	142,102	
Norwegian	30	20,699	45	33,611	63	50,104	48	40,915	37	31,944	19	13,221	13	11,483	27	23,703	36	33,792	69	57,345	
Portuguese	12	2,255	9	1,295	14	1,976	11	2,522	9	768	17	2,046	11	1,651	11	1,242	14	1,360	13	1,046	
Russian	11	7,391	12	9,101	13	12,912	14	12,353	7	5,195	1	1,365	5	4,622	2	1,568	6	6,251	8	6,246	
Siamese	6	1,085	5	1,082	14	1,783	2	434	2	455	3	471	2	598	2	320	3	1,436	5	2,524	
Spanish	8	4,138	3	1,438	1	612	—	—	2	1,207	—	—	2	1,302	—	—	—	—	—	—	
Swedish	24	14,426	16	9,275	31	19,019	21	13,676	25	15,005	7	4,589	10	5,087	6	2,309	9	4,143	16	9,322	
Turkish	20	5,654	21	6,460	24	8,601	12	9,382	7	5,275	10	7,676	7	5,728	12	9,945	10	7,520	6	5,040	
Other countries.	8	1,080	8	1,144	6	1,008	17	764	24	869	30	1,284	29	1,302							
TOTAL	6,474	2,346,145	6,062	2,390,613	6,201	2,799,083	6,388	2,842,158	6,184	2,676,730	5,946	2,809,773	6,088	2,699,466	6,205	3,300,063	6,282	3,736,638	5,861	3,533,006	

SHIPPING.



No. 55.—NUMBER and TONNAGE of STEAM VESSELS which ENTERED and CLEARED, from and to FOREIGN COUNTRIES, viâ the SUEZ CANAL, in each of the under-mentioned Official Years.\*

OFFICIAL YEARS ended 31 March	ENTERED.		CLEARED.		TOTAL.	
	Vessels.	Tons.	Vessels.	Tons.	Vessels.	Tons.
1872	212	234,782	208	229,416	420	464,198
1873	259	318,300	273	308,524	532	626,824
1874	317	434,152	306	382,375	623	816,527
1875	413	575,892	409	558,076	822	1,133,968
1876	483	704,325	522	735,945	1,005	1,440,270
1877	504	744,215	536	774,475	1,040	1,518,690
1878	569	815,033	568	802,806	1,137	1,617,839
1879	437	670,703	504	756,254	941	1,426,957
1880	511	780,102	556	829,667	1,067	1,609,769
1881	686	1,018,103	773	1,115,769	1,459	2,133,872
1882	929	1,370,242	1,060	1,517,746	1,989	2,887,988
1883	711	1,152,440	934	1,433,480	1,645	2,585,920
Total for the 12 Years -	5,560	8,265,207	6,168	8,906,593	11,728	17,171,800

\* The Canal was opened 17 November 1869. The figures for the years prior to 1871-72 are not recorded.

No. 56.—NUMBER and TONNAGE of SAILING and STEAM VESSELS which  
the COUNTRIES whence they arrived

COUNTRIES whence ENTERED.	OFFICIAL YEARS ended 31 March									
	1874.		1875.		1876.		1877.		1878.	
	Vessels.	Tons.	Vessels.	Tons.	Vessels.	Tons.	Vessels.	Tons.	Vessels.	Tons.
<b>EUROPE:</b>										
United Kingdom	807	986,431	951	1,151,617	962	1,234,097	2	1,359,267	1,062	1,403,465
Austria	13	13,044	18	18,613	16	19,362	12	15,045	16	19,930
Belgium	*	*	*	*	*	*	5	5,367	3	3,389
Denmark	—	—	3	1,995	*	*	1	617	—	—
France	22	15,348	28	19,480	43	33,496	36	26,714	38	32,032
Germany	23	15,664	19	16,621	19	18,071	29	29,421	13	12,289
Holland	9	6,453	5	3,214	7	6,326	5	3,562	4	3,770
Italy	37	27,509	48	38,630	64	7,905	61	75,420	59	71,062
Norway	*	*	*	*	*	*	7	5,559	2	1,689
Portugal	*	*	*	*	*	*	—	—	—	—
Russia	—	—	2	2,591	—	2,286	2	1,890	1	1,221
Spain	2	1,310	—	—	—	—	1	740	—	—
Sweden	*	*	*	*	*	*	—	—	1	653
Turkey	*	*	*	*	*	*	171	43,164	—	—
<b>ASIA:</b>										
Aden	70	68,630	71	69,941	72	62,260	69	64,142	41	30,978
Arabia (or Red Sea Ports).			113	37,640	215	50,710	244	58,031	254	49,950
Persia (or Persian Gulf).	562	134,917	433	95,104	124	43,222	140	46,252	152	54,966
Ceylon	3,491	390,689	3,632	398,602	3,361	339,471	3,450	423,562	3,503	400,510
China, Hong Kong	34	36,373	23	23,053	54	62,436	30	36,238	29	37,393
„ Treaty Ports	22	28,042	24	30,771	6	6,972	16	25,137	18	28,170
Java	10	7,411	10	7,036	19	16,629	9	7,698	12	9,900
Maldives	116	2,933	35	2,923	41	3,585	38	3,918	34	3,411
Mekran and Somniani	117	4,672	129	5,273	121	5,750	103	5,512	141	6,176
Siam	90	12,197	89	9,639	66	7,204	72	7,829	39	3,022
Straits Settlements	277	131,546	196	121,463	387	222,601	371	209,852	358	197,497
Sumatra	15	4,265	3	891	8	2,106	11	3,063	12	3,540
Turkey	*	*	*	*	*	*	2	160	238	82,238
<b>AFRICA:</b>										
Cape of Good Hope	39	19,436	51	28,609	64	34,297	78	46,750	77	57,180
Eastern Coast	47	7,812	51	7,863	49	11,805	49	12,733	48	7,616
Egypt	53	69,929	41	51,242	18	19,295	16	17,824	19	19,128
Mauritius	120	81,060	49	101,342	119	79,862	97	76,878	103	86,997
Réunion	19	9,167	13	6,467	23	11,688	29	14,869	13	7,737
<b>AMERICA:</b>										
Canada	*	*	*	*	*	*	1	771	1	998
Central and South	158	132,037	91	65,986	55	41,046	50	43,391	44	40,866
Demerara	*	*	*	*	*	*	1	865	5	4,952
United States	22	21,569	21	21,048	23	21,817	21	23,349	28	28,466
West Indies (British)	—	—	2	1,730	1	759	1	759	2	1,750
<b>AUSTRALASIA</b>	53	63,192	52	55,952	67	81,303	73	83,635	118	147,030
<b>COUNTRIES UNSPECIFIED:</b>										
British Possessions	4	1,138	10	9,762	6	3,795	5	2,778	10	5,766
Foreign	33	18,331	42	30,436	248	65,157	5	3,043	3	3,092
<b>TOTAL</b>	6,265	2,301,265	6,355	2,434,920	6,259	2,620,923	6,376	2,791,884	6,353	2,877,649

\* Included in Countries unspecified, not separately rendered.



No. 57.—NUMBER and TONNAGE of SAILING and STEAM VESSELS which  
the COUNTRIES whither they departed

COUNTRIES whither CLEARED.	OFFICIAL YEARS ended 31 March									
	1874.		1875.		1876.		1877.		1878.	
	Vessels.	Tons.	Vessels.	Tons.	Vessels.	Tons.	Vessels.	Tons.	Vessels.	Tons.
<b>EUROPE:</b>										
United Kingdom	1,195	1,214,474	1,129	1,138,390	1,300	1,460,885	1,228	1,430,454	1,291	1,501,881
Austria	17	16,292	23	23,172	21	22,891	17	19,348	20	23,544
Belgium	*	*	*	*	*	*	14	15,310	7	7,582
Denmark	—	—	—	—	*	*	7	5,969	—	—
France	155	89,603	165	110,680	189	157,552	178	163,247	170	111,806
Germany	9	5,723	5	4,532	19	16,573	16	14,783	20	15,258
Holland	9	6,577	8	5,525	7	5,711	9	6,672	14	14,224
Italy	13	11,046	19	19,259	38	43,408	50	63,217	60	77,241
Portugal	*	*	*	*	*	*	1	349	—	—
Russia	1	618	1	692	9	9,284	1	497	1	731
Spain	1	408	—	—	2	1,236	—	—	5	9,827
Sweden	*	*	*	*	*	*	—	—	—	—
Turkey	*	*	*	*	*	*	—	—	—	—
<b>ASIA:</b>										
Aden	27	4,209	26	6,298	23	4,664	39	23,830	19	3,416
Arabia (or Red Sea Ports).	441	105,153	182	40,002	193	52,514	189	40,473	200	43,578
Persia (or Persian Gulf)			341	88,321	178	50,754	127	45,235	176	58,811
Ceylon	3,567	343,616	3,222	322,592	3,002	314,933	3,436	423,880	3,040	367,867
China, Hong Kong	31	34,658	35	38,577	70	87,558	44	57,688	35	56,937
.. Other Ports	36	49,106	32	45,630	2	1,855	14	20,312	20	32,828
Java	10	6,981	2	1,983	2	2,261	3	2,181	8	8,141
Maldives	71	3,946	54	6,879	53	5,809	48	4,888	40	3,960
Mekran and Somiani	149	6,391	142	6,127	143	6,373	127	6,190	174	7,876
Siam	90	11,172	73	7,901	42	3,515	52	3,442	45	3,918
Straits Settlements	218	86,249	203	114,022	359	172,017	317	149,961	305	180,319
Sumatra	—	—	2	620	3	1,204	2	618	6	1,706
Turkey	—	—	—	—	*	*	90	33,811	163	68,323
<b>AFRICA:</b>										
Cape of Good Hope	10	2,960	9	3,359	10	3,015	12	3,782	16	5,035
Eastern Coast	59	8,655	53	8,697	62	9,088	55	6,789	61	10,126
Egypt	87	80,392	34	48,643	21	27,165	17	20,288	5	9,875
Mauritius	105	79,690	156	96,530	140	82,361	120	83,888	119	88,157
Réunion	7	2,972	16	6,923	15	6,446	19	8,259	10	4,884
<b>AMERICA:</b>										
Canada	*	*	*	*	*	*	—	—	—	—
Central and South	38	40,979	3	1,633	7	6,799	—	—	15	17,109
Demerara	*	*	*	*	*	*	24	20,980	14	15,927
United States	77	88,154	107	120,594	92	111,751	72	95,839	69	79,716
West Indies (British)	—	—	18	16,219	14	12,505	7	5,314	10	11,588
<b>AUSTRALASIA</b>	35	28,993	19	18,644	33	31,712	31	33,997	31	34,692
<b>COUNTRIES UNSPECIFIED:</b>										
British Possessions	21	12,501	23	24,531	35	36,211	19	17,770	14	11,436
Foreign	25	15,717	25	14,468	120	51,214	8	6,487	9	8,122
<b>TOTAL</b>	<b>6,474</b>	<b>2,346,145</b>	<b>6,062</b>	<b>2,390,613</b>	<b>6,201</b>	<b>2,799,063</b>	<b>6,388</b>	<b>2,842,158</b>	<b>6,194</b>	<b>2,876,730</b>

\* Included in Countries unspecified, not separately rendered.

CLEARED, with CARGOES and in BALLAST, to FOREIGN COUNTRIES, distinguishing in each of the under-mentioned Official Years.

OFFICIAL YEARS ended 31 March										COUNTRIES whither CLEARED.
1879.		1880.		81.		1882.		1883.		
Vessels.	Tons.	Vessels.	Tons.	Vessels.	Tons.	Vessels.	Tons.	Vessels.	Tons.	
1,005	1,201,465	959	1,285,334	134	1,434,094	1,187	1,561,691	1,175	1,558,246	EUROPE :
16	20,457	15	20,613	26	34,873	46	69,085	42	67,896	United Kingdom.
—	—	3	3,765	1	12,589	74	92,761	61	81,542	Austria.
—	—	—	—	—	—	1	963	2	2,213	Belgium.
118	113,015	174	180,550	213	221,839	233	329,349	224	306,722	Denmark.
16	15,542	20	17,500	19	17,096	19	21,605	18	19,437	France.
12	10,578	7	6,385	6	34,935	25	30,364	17	23,037	Germany.
52	68,728	49	70,778	41	64,102	46	64,984	36	52,979	Holland.
1	430	—	—	1	430	2	827	—	—	Italy.
3	2,577	—	—	2	1,835	—	—	—	—	Portugal.
5	3,646	2	1,227	6	6,033	6	5,953	2	2,018	Russia.
—	—	—	—	1	760	—	—	—	—	Spain.
1	1,241	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	Sweden.
—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	Turkey.
16	4,992	14	2,003	22	5,087	34	6,473	14	4,343	ASIA :
205	56,500	236	65,452	257	72,878	234	67,408	251	61,439	Aden.
154	67,131	148	72,437	165	74,303	184	55,940	166	58,902	Arabia (or Red Sea Ports).
3,006	381,016	3,025	342,338	2,874	355,227	2,593	348,782	2,408	297,068	Persia (or Persian Gulf).
36	43,430	33	47,393	43	61,439	42	58,405	51	76,534	Ceylon.
24	39,440	26	46,263	30	48,821	35	59,706	23	64,892	China, Hong Kong.
22	21,840	3	4,113	4	5,028	6	6,616	12	6,061	Other Ports.
47	4,889	40	4,172	57	6,023	44	4,968	45	4,356	Java.
164	7,506	267	11,719	174	8,354	175	8,792	202	12,431	Maldives.
26	1,985	27	7,994	19	1,221	25	2,501	30	2,454	Mekran and Souman.
331	163,534	353	251,433	366	257,759	432	328,215	307	228,244	Straits Settlements.
5	2,028	19	16,406	5	1,451	13	5,231	3	917	Sumatra.
144	61,141	153	53,112	142	54,780	109	48,670	75	17,348	Turkey.
16	5,353	13	5,423	19	8,377	17	5,822	13	4,428	AFRICA :
97	14,421	75	16,194	102	25,414	101	30,083	100	32,521	Cape of Good Hope.
7	6,914	57	61,535	82	99,530	112	131,713	105	130,400	Eastern Coast.
138	96,893	129	83,935	99	75,124	117	81,099	92	68,711	Egypt.
26	12,500	22	11,698	51	24,096	42	21,065	45	22,546	Mauritius.
—	—	1	1,399	—	—	—	—	1	1,187	Réunion.
48	53,336	18	12,046	22	11,668	22	10,890	30	16,336	AMERICA :
18	20,704	15	17,269	16	17,030	15	16,143	18	16,720	Canada.
97	127,152	105	135,048	69	84,644	83	97,230	100	127,551	Central and South.
9	8,147	9	9,373	11	10,856	16	11,985	19	14,515	Demorara.
41	44,980	34	43,835	39	56,404	48	68,021	42	47,476	United States.
—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	West Indies (British)
25	15,836	18	15,209	57	53,217	80	77,526	104	102,651	AUSTRALASIA.
12	13,794	10	9,890	2	2,156	14	5,584	14	7,495	COUNTRIES UNSPECIFIED:
5,946	2,809,773	6,088	2,939,466	6,205	3,300,063	6,282	3,736,638	5,851	3,533,006	British Possessions.
—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	Foreign.
—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	TOTAL.

## TRADE—IMPORTS AND EXPORTS.

No. 58.—TOTAL VALUE of MERCHANDISE and TREASURE respectively IMPORTED into and EXPORTED from BRITISH INDIA, by SEA, from and to FOREIGN COUNTRIES, including GOVERNMENT STORES and TREASURE, in each of the under-mentioned Official Years.

OFFICIAL YEARS ended 31 March	IMPORTS.			EXPORTS.		
	Merchandise.	Treasure.	Total.	Merchandise.	Treasure.	Total.
1874 - - -	£ 33,919,328	£ 5,792,534	£ 39,612,362	£ 54,996,010	£ 1,014,071	£ 56,910,081
1875 - - -	36,222,113	8,141,047	44,363,160	56,359,240	1,625,309	57,984,549
1876 - - -	88,891,656	5,300,722	44,192,378	58,091,495	2,200,236	60,291,731
1877 - - -	97,440,631	11,436,120	48,876,751	61,013,891	4,029,898	65,043,789
1878 - - -	41,464,185	17,355,459	58,819,644	65,222,328	2,210,906	67,433,224
1879 - - -	37,800,594	7,056,749	44,857,343	60,987,513	3,982,228	64,919,741
1880 - - -	41,166,003	11,655,395	52,821,398	67,212,363	2,035,148	69,247,511
1881 - - -	53,118,770	8,983,214	62,104,984	74,580,602	1,440,441	76,021,043
1882 - - -	49,113,574	11,322,781	60,436,155	81,963,451	1,069,747	83,033,198
1883 - - -	52,095,711	13,453,157	65,548,868	83,485,123	1,042,059	84,527,182
Total for the } 10 Years - - }	421,130,935	100,502,178	521,633,043	663,367,016	21,580,133	685,447,149

No. 59.—TOTAL VALUE of MERCHANDISE and TREASURE respectively IMPORTED into and EXPORTED from BRITISH INDIA, by SEA, from and to FOREIGN COUNTRIES on PRIVATE ACCOUNT, excluding GOVERNMENT STORES and TREASURE, in each of the under-mentioned Official Years.

OFFICIAL YEARS ended 31 March	IMPORTS.			EXPORTS.		
	Merchandise.	Treasure.	Total.	Merchandise.	Treasure.	Total.
1874 - - -	£ 31,628,497	£ 5,792,534	£ 37,421,031	£ 54,060,786	£ 1,879,071	£ 56,939,857
1875 - - -	34,645,262	8,141,047	42,786,309	56,312,261	1,592,721	57,904,982
1876 - - -	37,112,668	5,300,722	42,413,390	58,045,405	2,115,144	60,160,549
1877 - - -	95,367,177	11,436,118	46,803,295	60,961,632	3,943,580	64,904,212
1878 - - -	39,326,003	17,355,459	56,681,462	65,185,713	2,155,136	67,340,849
1879 - - -	36,566,104	7,056,749	43,622,943	60,893,611	3,895,546	64,789,156
1880 - - -	39,742,166	11,655,395	51,397,561	67,178,158	1,928,828	69,101,986
1881 - - -	50,308,834	8,983,214	59,297,048	74,581,282	1,409,403	75,940,685
1882 - - -	46,992,084	11,322,781	58,314,865	81,901,960	1,097,387	82,999,347
1883 - - -	50,003,041	13,453,157	63,456,198	83,400,865	980,859	84,381,724
Total for the } 10 Years - - }	401,631,926	100,602,176	502,134,102	663,366,573	20,996,674	684,363,247

No. 60.—VALUE of MERCHANDISE and TREASURE respectively IMPORTED into Each PRESIDENCY or PROVINCE of BRITISH INDIA, by SEA, from FOREIGN COUNTRIES, on PRIVATE ACCOUNT, excluding GOVERNMENT STORES and TREASURE, in each of the under-mentioned Official Years.

OFFICIAL YEARS ended 31 March	BENGAL.			BRITISH BURMA.			MADRAS.		
	Merchandise.	Treasure.	Total.	Merchandise.	Treasure.	Total.	Merchandise.	Treasure.	Total.
1874 -	£ 14,992,196	£ 1,943,506	£ 16,935,702	£ 1,783,054	£ 56,041	£ 1,839,095	£ 3,340,870	£ 397,247	£ 3,738,117
1875 -	17,369,447	2,887,728	20,257,175	2,160,352	54,906	2,215,258	3,511,570	501,304	4,012,874
1876 -	17,707,175	1,080,545	18,847,720	1,629,401	56,175	1,685,576	3,591,939	562,352	4,154,291
1877 -	16,693,813	2,625,466	19,319,279	2,170,025	68,272	2,238,297	3,436,072	443,361	3,879,453
1878 -	19,385,446	4,963,399	24,348,845	2,218,238	64,938	2,283,196	3,256,033	366,411	3,622,444
1879 -	16,611,852	1,820,344	18,432,196	2,942,994	36,708	2,979,702	2,992,053	339,123	3,331,176
1880 -	18,674,562	3,104,089	21,778,651	2,979,522	54,282	3,033,804	3,153,266	440,760	3,594,026
1881 -	22,364,404	1,835,549	24,099,953	3,795,693	50,653	3,846,346	3,628,703	381,379	4,210,082
1882 -	20,441,039	1,932,139	22,363,198	3,293,301	51,652	3,344,953	3,586,149	338,696	3,924,845
1883 -	21,129,142	2,298,288	23,418,430	3,723,043	49,844	3,772,887	4,593,368	345,588	4,938,956
Total for the 10 Years -	185,320,096	24,481,053	209,801,149	26,695,623	643,491	27,239,114	35,585,023	4,100,721	39,691,744

  

OFFICIAL YEARS ended 31 March	BOMBAY.			SIND.			TOTAL for INDIA.		
	Merchandise.	Treasure.	Total.	Merchandise.	Treasure.	Total.	Merchandise.	Treasure.	Total.
1874 -	£ 11,334,111	£ 3,390,856	£ 14,724,967	£ 278,266	£ 4,884	£ 283,150	£ 31,628,497	£ 5,792,534	£ 37,421,031
1875 -	11,514,053	4,695,165	16,209,218	289,340	1,644	291,484	34,645,262	8,141,047	42,786,309
1876 -	13,481,986	3,599,067	17,080,143	343,067	2,593	345,660	37,112,668	5,800,722	42,913,390
1877 -	12,746,805	8,296,158	21,042,963	320,462	2,861	323,323	35,367,177	11,436,118	46,803,295
1878 -	14,076,125	11,959,716	26,035,841	390,161	975	391,136	39,326,908	17,355,459	56,682,367
1879 -	13,484,008	4,857,164	18,342,072	534,687	3,110	537,797	36,566,194	7,058,749	43,624,943
1880 -	14,116,305	8,025,949	22,142,254	813,511	39,415	843,926	39,742,166	11,655,395	51,397,561
1881 -	19,274,777	6,710,140	25,984,917	1,145,267	9,993	1,155,260	50,398,534	8,988,214	59,297,048
1882 -	18,144,096	8,015,331	27,159,427	1,227,479	4,963	1,232,442	46,992,084	11,822,781	58,814,865
1883 -	19,389,632	10,727,234	30,116,866	1,136,856	32,203	1,219,059	50,003,041	13,453,157	63,456,198
Total for the 10 Years -	147,561,598	71,277,270	218,838,868	6,529,586	93,641	6,623,227	401,091,926	100,602,176	502,194,102

## TRADE—EXPORTS AND IMPORTS.

No. 61.—TOTAL NET VALUE of MERCHANDISE and TREASURE (excluding Government Stores and Treasure) IMPORTED into and EXPORTED from BRITISH INDIA by SEA, from and to FOREIGN COUNTRIES on PRIVATE ACCOUNT, in each of the under-mentioned Years.

YEARS ended 31 March	Merchandise		Net Exports of Merchandise.	Treasure		Net Imports of Treasure.	Surplus Exports of Merchandise.
	Imported.	Exported.		Imported.	Exported.		
	£	£	£	£	£	£	£
1867 (11 Months)	29,014,741	41,859,994	12,845,253	13,229,533	1,950,435	11,279,098	1,566,155
1868 - -	35,664,320	50,874,061	15,209,681	11,775,374	1,025,336	10,750,038	4,459,643
1869 - - -	35,931,374	53,062,165	17,130,791	14,366,588	776,082	13,590,506	3,540,285
1870 - - -	32,879,643	52,471,376	19,591,733	13,964,807	1,025,386	12,929,421	6,662,312
1871 - - -	33,343,246	55,531,825	21,983,579	5,444,823	1,587,180	3,857,643	18,125,936
1872 - - -	30,810,776	63,185,948	32,375,072	11,573,313	1,421,173	10,152,640	22,222,432
1873 - - -	30,473,069	55,236,295	24,763,226	4,556,585	1,273,979	3,282,606	21,480,620
1874 - - -	31,623,497	54,960,786	23,332,289	5,792,534	1,879,071	3,913,463	19,418,826
1875 - - -	34,645,262	56,312,261	21,666,999	8,141,047	1,592,721	6,548,326	16,118,673
1876 - - -	37,112,668	58,046,405	20,932,737	6,300,722	2,115,144	3,185,578	17,747,159
1877 - - -	35,367,177	60,961,632	25,594,455	11,436,118	3,942,580	7,493,538	18,100,917
1878 - - -	39,326,003	65,135,713	25,859,710	17,355,460	2,155,136	15,200,323	10,659,387
1879 - - -	36,566,194	60,593,611	24,327,417	7,056,749	3,895,545	3,161,204	21,166,213
1880 - - -	39,742,166	67,173,158	27,430,992	11,635,395	1,928,823	9,726,567	17,704,425
1881 - - -	50,308,534	74,531,232	24,222,448	8,968,214	1,409,403	7,578,811	16,643,637
1882 - - -	46,992,084	81,901,960	34,909,876	11,322,781	1,097,387	10,225,394	24,684,483
1883 - - -	50,003,041	83,400,865	33,397,824	13,453,167	980,859	12,472,298	20,925,536
<b>Total for the 17 Years - }</b>	<b>629,814,095</b>	<b>1,035,388,177</b>	<b>405,574,082</b>	<b>175,403,699</b>	<b>30,956,245</b>	<b>145,347,454</b>	<b>290,225,628</b>



No. 62.—VALUE of IMPORTS of PRIVATE MERCHANDISE and TREASURE into BRITISH INDIA by SEA, distinguishing the COUNTRIES whence IMPORTED, and the AMOUNT IMPORTED viâ the SUEZ CANAL, in each of the Official Years from 1874 to 1883.

*(See following page.)*

No. 62.—VALUE of IMPORTS of PRIVATE MERCHANDISE and TREASURE into the AMOUNT IMPORTED via the SUEZ CANAL, in

COUNTRIES WHENCE IMPORTED.	OFFICIAL YEARS ended 31 March				
	1874.	1875.	1876.	1877.	1878.
<b>EUROPE:</b>					
United Kingdom - - - - -	£ 28,904,369	£ 34,247,081	£ 32,764,017	£ 37,538,387	£ 45,130,726
Austria - - - - -	93,254	96,050	118,428	119,375	119,957
Belgium - - - - -	13	23	217	1,650	120
Denmark - - - - -	—	—	1	—	—
France - - - - -	362,383	412,866	677,693	591,533	571,497
Germany - - - - -	23,423	23,437	23,827	9,079	23,484
Greece - - - - -	—	26	7	302	108
Holland - - - - -	14,116	12,037	18,812	7,230	1,548
Italy - - - - -	336,325	279,835	539,835	1,865,779	434,549
Malta - - - - -	663	1,791	1,767	3,026	4,161
Norway - - - - -	224	10	164	788	3,548
Portugal - - - - -	1	38	1,255	559	613
Russia - - - - -	33	—	2,564	—	—
Spain - - - - -	53	114	—	39	11
" Gibraltar - - - - -	3,108	5,253	10,697	14,315	12,532
Sweden - - - - -	—	27	15	—	—
Turkey in Europe - - - - -	6,649	7,097	6,150	2,324	1,317
Other Countries in Europe - - - - -	—	12	—	—	—
<b>AFRICA:</b>					
Abyssinia - - - - -	—	—	—	14,482	—
Cape of Good Hope - - - - -	5,607	1,849	1,957	3,026	19,986
Madagascar - - - - -	—	—	—	4,641	8,153
Mozambique - - - - -	181,747	127,729	253,523	301,398	256,908
Zanzibar - - - - -	—	—	—	—	—
Egypt - - - - -	29,071	17,084	131,069	266,208	341,346
Mauritius - - - - -	442,489	596,699	755,106	253,987	644,471
Natal - - - - -	—	587	57	32	53
Réunion - - - - -	1,172	10,887	9,871	9,899	12,803
St. Helena - - - - -	—	—	—	760	—
Other Countries in Africa - - - - -	—	—	16	—	3
<b>AMERICA:</b>					
United States - - - - -	—	—	201,469	172,370	279,717
Canada, South America, &c. - - - - -	98,295	193,490	5,537	9,659	628
West Indies - - - - -	38	16	400	437	80
<b>ASIA:</b>					
Aden - - - - -	168,455	140,612	188,798	178,953	222,723
Arabia (or Red Sea Ports) - - - - -	416,446	396,397	679,155	700,568	691,804
Ceylon - - - - -	899,511	930,508	946,874	935,080	728,001
China - - - - -	3,122,188	2,956,636	2,900,472	2,126,360	4,030,613
Japan - - - - -	53	11,270	5,354	1,949	10,739
Java - - - - -	86	3	1,311	832	18,053
Maldives - - - - -	40,790	29,582	26,026	21,954	20,532
Mekran and Somiani - - - - -	28,577	31,194	47,621	56,587	67,023
Persia (or Persian Gulf) - - - - -	847,796	919,961	347,043	406,654	513,150
Siam - - - - -	21,941	24,302	21,594	21,523	13,746
Straits Settlements - - - - -	1,000,340	1,073,102	1,071,452	1,044,697	1,470,997
Sumatra - - - - -	22,079	3,309	16,902	24,086	56,386
Turkey in Asia - - - - -	2,732	836	299,285	237,476	595,376
Other Countries in Asia - - - - -	868	1,277	17	23,627	276
<b>AUSTRALASIA:</b>					
Australia, New Zealand, and Tasmania - - - - -	345,537	233,634	343,860	308,815	384,120
Imported via the Suez Canal - - - - -			29,273,888	35,145,060	42,224,331
" by other Routes - - - - -		Not stated.	13,139,502	11,658,215	14,457,151
<b>TOTAL</b> - - - - -	<b>37,421,031</b>	<b>42,786,309</b>	<b>42,413,390</b>	<b>46,303,295</b>	<b>56,681,462</b>

BRITISH INDIA, by SEA, distinguishing the COUNTRIES whence IMPORTED, and each of the under-mentioned Official Years.

OFFICIAL YEARS ended 31 March					COUNTRIES WHENCE IMPORTED.
1879.	1880.	1881.	1882.	1883.	
£	£	£	£	£	EUROPE:
31,956,899	37,058,927	45,205,078	43,447,848	46,140,638	United Kingdom.
122,332	156,068	426,222	557,753	614,548	Austria.
266	8	950	2,250	75,434	Belgium.
23	—	—	—	—	Denmark.
453,364	587,850	800,060	759,468	535,949	France.
51,632	66,271	69,518	78,252	91,448	Germany.
268	184	62	267	729	Greece.
22,302	15,770	19,010	1,518	13,462	Holland.
398,014	786,340	1,575,047	916,672	2,026,297	Italy.
6,512	8,328	4,866	4,645	11,803	Malta.
—	—	—	58	58	Norway.
200	183	1,077	567	622	Portugal.
—	—	40,991	37,858	10,189	Russia.
45	38	1,355	514	855	Spain.
13,874	12,623	10,357	8,542	6,707	" Gibraltar.
—	19	—	—	—	Sweden.
870	2,760	4,315	5,094	4,784	Turkey in Europe.
—	—	—	—	—	Other Countries in Europe.
—	—	4,267	51	1,039	AFRICA:
4,633	3,663	8,381	4,942	4,945	Abyssinia.
5,312	8,019	102	—	2,644	Cape of Good Hope.
81,690	83,838	87,949	96,463	83,569	Madagascar.
175,977	280,156	251,837	267,435	285,438	Mozambique.
236,878	294,544	335,782	341,769	291,999	Zanzibar.
1,304,321	907,761	1,311,009	965,885	885,606	Egypt.
1,493	21	688	464	1,963	Mauritius.
607	41,915	715	681	465	Natal.
—	—	—	—	—	Reunion.
70	193	199	12,703	23,001	St. Helena.
—	—	—	—	—	Other Countries in Africa.
346,623	526,262	490,848	466,064	634,342	AMERICA:
63	635	4,446	32,296	3,564	United States.
5	500	535	3	536	Canada, South America, &c.
—	—	—	—	—	West Indies.
133,150	128,199	177,598	204,138	143,689	ASIA:
664,557	720,227	995,669	830,550	731,335	Aden.
858,586	1,047,472	741,120	696,072	877,412	Arabia (or Red Sea Ports).
4,032,227	5,686,958	3,699,045	4,430,469	4,505,731	Ceylon.
40,747	229,107	25,740	5,628	19,196	China.
529	115	19,930	14	165	Japan.
29,297	13,085	24,276	22,699	13,231	Java.
63,354	103,448	63,735	68,102	61,850	Maldives.
616,495	592,679	534,557	556,725	786,340	Mekran and Somiani.
17,010	7,941	13,143	16,929	28,619	Persia (or Persian Gulf).
1,318,451	1,422,132	1,561,030	1,628,722	1,673,131	Siam.
37,718	24,561	12,516	17,735	27,747	Straits Settlements.
475,342	415,370	385,371	466,944	635,165	Sumatra.
3,538	2,014	516	606	451	Turkey in Asia.
—	—	—	—	—	Other Countries in Asia.
153,755	252,401	406,967	1,559,150	1,902,274	AUSTRALASIA:
—	—	—	—	—	Australia, New Zealand, and Tasmania
23,000,438	35,507,240	45,546,510	43,162,433	47,172,542	Imported via the Suez Canal.
15,532,505	15,300,321	13,759,538	15,152,382	16,283,636	" by other Routes.
43,622,043	51,307,561	59,307,048	58,314,865	63,456,198	TOTAL.

## No. 63.—VALUE of the PRINCIPAL and OTHER ARTICLES of PRIVATE SEA, from FOREIGN COUNTRIES, in each

PRINCIPAL ARTICLES.	OFFICIAL YEARS ended 31 March				
	1874.	1875.	1876.	1877.	1878.
	£	£	£	£	£
Apparel - - - - -	578,220	620,456	615,961	524,890	557,597
Arms, Ammunition, and Military Stores } - - - - -	76,320	84,273	76,318	65,341	70,151
Books, Paper, and Stationery - - - - -	475,027	472,968	448,618	463,354	567,991
Coal, Coke, &c. - - - - -	740,026	680,463	665,535	951,710	1,008,156
Cotton Twist and Yarn - - - - -	2,628,959	3,157,730	2,794,769	2,733,514	2,950,403
„ Manufactures - - - - -	15,155,668	16,263,560	16,450,212	15,991,719	17,322,313
Drugs and Medicines - - - - -	267,538	291,696	217,919	224,442	291,975
Dyes - - - - -	139,929	158,146	143,489	109,376	123,740
Fruits and Vegetables - - - - -	279,775*	234,632*	70,908	93,743	89,027
Glass, and Manufactures of - - - - -	333,354	318,861	340,931	280,990	291,376
Gums and Resins - - - - -	141,394	131,849	91,429	83,872	85,385
Hardware, Cutlery, & Plated Ware - - - - -	†	†	476,333	440,190	448,228
Horses - - - - -	70,759	87,359	74,398	84,525	83,182
Ivory - - - - -	185,969	123,048	231,039	245,564	198,396
Jewelry and Precious Stones - - - - -	171,438	190,968	176,831	197,766	223,553
Liquors: Malt - - - - -	337,918	340,844	268,106	270,664	313,076
„ Spirits - - - - -	488,397	558,333	603,476	622,184	647,931
„ Wines, Liqueurs, &c. - - - - -	476,198	476,610	520,544	416,744	440,828
Machinery and Millwork - - - - -	1,002,347	1,185,943	1,391,667	882,373	850,997
	795,516	1,247,349	1,424,598	1,528,406	1,433,561
Metals { Iron - - - - -	56,680	95,957	88,906	112,245	81,063
„ { Steel - - - - -			48,524	46,447	53,644
„ { Brass - - - - -			1,207,500	1,308,102	1,498,175
„ { Copper - - - - -	513,023	863,873			
„ { Spelter - - - - -	49,523	47,464	82,651	143,720	179,453
„ { Tin - - - - -	147,765	140,001	169,236	180,794	222,157
„ { Lead - - - - -	39,204	50,943	63,099	72,576	97,110
„ { Quicksilver - - - - -	14,303	16,120	107,510	36,932	28,900
„ { Unenumerated - - - - -	123,403	145,985	41,955	43,186	9,401
„ Total - - - - -	1,738,507‡	2,007,122‡	3,233,469	3,561,408	3,605,464
Oils - - - - -	67,449	109,934	70,212	78,413	295,667
Paints and Colours, &c. - - - - -	118,003	136,821	202,951	160,516	202,546
Perfumery - - - - -	33,189	36,725	42,546	41,886	46,393
Porcelain and Earthenware - - - - -	96,533	115,447	99,154	122,262	117,241
Provisions - - - - -	372,867	363,727	713,938†	861,039†	858,797
Railway Plant and Rolling Stock - - - - -	430,339	538,962	599,770	691,900	907,002
Salt - - - - -	835,354	755,771	600,934	430,890	401,396
Silk, Raw - - - - -	736,914	872,927	694,898	451,895	678,069
Silk, Manufactures of - - - - -	608,374	710,478	708,866	594,789	604,863
Spices - - - - -	150,562	179,126	395,968	432,989	438,884
Sugar, refined, &c. - - - - -	558,978	516,564	895,927	463,556	798,036
Tea - - - - -	182,859	169,932	247,566	140,110	190,811
Tobacco - - - - -	71,407	70,274	76,479	95,688	82,284
Umbrellas - - - - -	90,246	119,302	196,409	136,670	189,508
Wood, and Manufactures of - - - - -	53,405	72,360	81,111	75,806	64,732
Wool, Raw - - - - -	38,562	42,772	45,501	53,212	53,645
Wool, Manufactures of - - - - -	668,911	557,535	869,760	811,652	742,751
All other Articles - - - - -	1,185,628	1,306,989	1,670,831	1,775,504	2,230,166
Total Value of Merchandise - - - - -	31,628,497	34,645,262	37,112,668	35,367,177	39,326,093
Treasure - - - - -	5,782,534	8,141,047	5,300,722	11,436,118	17,355,459
TOTAL MERCHANDISE AND TREASURE } - - - - -	37,421,031	42,786,309	42,413,390	46,803,295	56,681,462

\* Including dried fruits, &amp;c.

† Included with metals.

MERCHANDISE, and of TREASURE, IMPORTED into BRITISH INDIA, by of the under-mentioned Official Years.

OFFICIAL YEARS ended 31 March					PRINCIPAL ARTICLES.
1879.	1880.	1881.	1882.	1883.	
£ 510,511	£ 531,031	£ 658,446	£ 641,404	£ 769,752	Apparel.
51,267	53,860	61,590	73,248	79,577	{ Arms, Ammunition, and Military Stores.
511,728	523,739	725,860	739,936	625,431	Books, Paper, and Stationery.
889,477	1,138,208	1,239,855	1,020,044	1,019,883	Coal, Coke, &c.
2,779,772	2,745,306	3,699,177	3,222,065	3,378,190	Cotton Twist and Yarn.
14,126,784	16,915,611	22,910,717	20,772,099	21,431,872	„ Manufactures.
277,463	316,075	327,533	381,838	391,673	Drugs and Medicines.
96,377	145,237	220,354	171,491	206,640	Dyes.
102,795	90,302	136,042	158,216	211,435	Fruits and Vegetables.
318,704	329,321	380,241	454,802	483,743	Glass, and Manufactures of.
77,862	90,761	140,432	149,327	117,921	Gums and Resins.
425,453	481,928	552,556	626,613	791,791	Hardware, Cutlery, & Plated Ware.
125,768	116,795	111,850	203,987	186,815	Horses.
170,572	184,727	210,861	225,995	212,107	Ivory.
106,213	193,230	421,277	308,924	307,189	Jewelry and Precious Stones.
244,568	254,262	284,935	284,612	272,323	Liquors: Malt.
540,785	659,120	663,184	660,327	674,969	„ Spirits.
418,795	395,903	458,447	413,233	387,322	„ Wines, Liqueurs, &c.
863,455	616,333	769,844	1,221,045	1,342,393	Machinery and Millwork.
1,446,015	1,229,385	1,547,541	1,414,384	1,870,494	Iron - - -
65,671	84,547	74,409	132,097	163,415	Steel - - -
98,593	53,348	60,867	53,975	64,688	Brass - - -
1,284,169	1,620,155	1,620,017	1,467,462	1,938,276	Copper - - -
156,547	144,360	166,701	135,235	125,669	Spelter - - -
151,740	98,846	177,383	169,715	277,305	Tin - - -
111,593	106,296	98,105	96,497	101,104	Lead - - -
38,806	58,843	18,069	15,577	37,100	Quicksilver - - -
25,697	16,985	21,565	31,981	37,834	Unenumerated - - -
3,318,830	3,413,265	3,779,677	3,516,873	4,615,986	Total - - -
369,865	545,982	529,175	560,585	1,050,897	Oils.
187,243	202,240	186,933	210,594	234,450	Paints and Colours, &c.
45,683	48,271	46,821	49,468	63,336	Perfumery.
124,508	122,484	135,066	160,564	170,002	Porcelain and Earthenware.
975,835	1,048,832	920,182	1,038,083	1,087,136	Provisions.
1,046,832	1,033,949	1,117,765	1,079,509	1,116,434	Railway Plant and Rolling Stock.
593,612	762,532	665,517	569,067	515,184	Salt.
567,241	683,235	1,067,018	749,211	1,074,158	Silk, Raw.
924,044	837,890	1,350,334	1,211,706	977,768	Silk, Manufactures of.
509,043	526,328	542,861	507,139	510,854	Spices.
1,460,891	1,068,788	1,611,157	1,243,756	1,066,961	Sugar, refined, &c.
130,518	212,062	271,309	199,691	193,052	Tea.
79,809	66,707	73,049	63,177	83,608	Tobacco.
237,958	203,951	272,934	209,572	232,829	Umbrellas.
70,981	50,839	60,929	64,690	99,384	Wood, and Manufactures of.
62,772	87,273	72,343	75,435	68,631	Wool, Raw.
878,042	927,876	1,296,130	1,121,232	934,373	Wool, Manufactures of.
2,261,633	2,162,913	2,351,393	2,604,977	2,946,119	All other Articles.
36,586,194	39,742,166	50,303,834	46,992,034	50,093,041	Total Value of Merchandise.
7,056,749	11,655,395	8,988,214	11,322,781	13,453,157	Treasure.
43,622,943	51,397,561	59,292,048	58,314,865	63,546,198	{ TOTAL MERCHANDISE AND TREASURE.

† Including hardware, cutlery, and plated ware in these years. Exclusive of materials for the East Indian Railway, now a State line.

## No. 64.—QUANTITIES of the PRINCIPAL ARTICLES of PRIVATE MERCHANDISE under-mentioned

PRINCIPAL ARTICLES.	OFFICIAL YEARS ended 31 March					
	1874.	1875.	1876.	1877.	1878.	
Coal, Coke, &c. - - - Tons	359,903	356,997	338,429	519,749	601,257	
Cotton, Raw - - - Lb.	1,644,468	1,758,870	2,831,024	4,481,792	6,074,432	
Cotton Twist - - - "	30,578,815	37,087,260	31,927,340	33,270,208	36,194,125	
Cotton Piece Goods - - -	Yards	944,611,630	1,039,036,365	1,186,141,537	1,186,418,910	1,358,860,871
	Pairs	16,575,226	18,441,947			
	Pieces	9,866	19,814			
	Dozens	546,031	611,474			
Cotton Thread - - -	No.	—	—	7,469,911	7,206,030	9,862,251
	Lbs.	368,819	448,669	808,929	545,185	762,913
	Gross Reels	88,844	55,908	—	—	—
	Piece Goods - Yards	2,013,902	1,485,047	1,209,539	1,153,489	1,155,709
Flax, Manu- factures of -	Thread - - - Lb.	31,628	22,056	18,120	14,347	18,581
	Canvas - - - Yards	*	*	1,026,153	1,079,423	1,212,928
Glass, Sheet and Plate - - - Sup. ft.	3,317,768	3,312,170	3,586,900	3,986,465	3,769,576	
Ice - - - - - Cwts.	295,160	208,980	261,400	243,341	183,220	
Liquors {	Malt - - - Gallons	1,435,345	1,481,038	1,143,157	1,176,922	1,328,077
	Spirits - - - "	608,624	674,987	704,974	654,527	737,711
	Wines and Liqueurs - - - "	545,043	564,921	575,396	64,242	496,733
Metals - - - - -	Iron - - - Tons	44,395†	76,868†	101,192	112,559	121,886
	Steel - - - "	496†	1,559†	4,108	5,432	4,372
	Brass - - - Cwts. }	127,209†	213,932†	7,460	7,252	10,366
	Copper - - - "			236,016	272,353	320,103
	Spelter - - - "	41,322†	39,415†	59,118	96,593	130,280
	Tin - - - "	37,942†	33,798†	36,159	37,296	46,671
	Lead - - - "	21,947†	30,376†	36,216	40,475	62,757
Quicksilver Lb.	143,027	160,744	524,298	217,131	207,981	
Salt - - - - - Tons	279,246	277,085	365,252	298,776	254,231	
Silk, Raw - - - - - Lb.	2,282,758	2,469,255	2,467,244	1,461,069	2,102,930	
Silk, Manu- factures of.	Piece Goods, &c. { Yards	5,419,646	7,138,853	8,115,562	5,346,826	8,328,716
	{ Dozens	9,217	26,640			
	{ No.	452	347			
Thread - - - Lb.	2,078	2,115	1,730	1,525	1,240	
Spices - - - - - "	26,140,068	25,650,648	28,534,053	29,868,456	33,123,137	
Sugar, &c. - - - - - Cwts.	486,570	395,715	613,151	258,105	475,105	
Tea - - - - - Lb.	1,828,571	1,701,475	2,771,204	1,755,300	2,823,633	
Wool, Raw - - - - - "	1,254,900	1,542,767	1,749,188	2,146,684	2,340,135	
Wool, Manu- factures of	Piece Goods, &c. { Yards	6,068,538	5,043,281	7,233,629	6,694,322	7,089,693
	{ Pairs	37,777	22,306			
	{ No.	1,594	879			
	{ Pieces	2,161	242			
	Shawls - - - No.	*	*	321,284	255,262	271,460
	Other Sorts { Gross	402,590	862,629	—	—	—
{ Lb.	—	—	506,348	665,036	660,891	

\* Notated.

IMPORTED into BRITISH INDIA, by SEA, from FOREIGN COUNTRIES, in each of the Official Years.

OFFICIAL YEARS ended 31 March					PRINCIPAL ARTICLES.
1879.	1880.	1881.	1882.	1883.	
475,960	587,928	683,768	637,124	628,824	<i>Tons.</i> Coal, Coke, &c.
7,337,680	8,652,560	6,364,400	4,656,288	4,533,200	<i>Lb.</i> Cotton, Raw.
33,145,651	33,212,953	45,876,675	40,761,751	44,859,175	" Cotton Twist.
1,127,731,573	1,333,740,988	1,776,507,240	1,624,452,046	1,642,798,990	<i>Yards</i> } <i>Pairs</i> } <i>Pieces</i> } Cotton Piece Goods. <i>Dozens</i> }
8,300,612	10,053,422	17,339,415	8,767,877	15,903,219	<i>No.</i> }
799,870	670,404	635,467	615,003	864,471	<i>Lbs. Gross</i> } <i>Reels.</i> } Cotton Thread.
—	—	—	—	—	
1,049,422	867,492	1,171,138	953,564	1,330,640	<i>Yards.</i> Piece Goods - } <i>Lb.</i> Thread - - } Flax, Manufactures of.
90,181	109,247	68,369	86,177	93,246	<i>Yards.</i> Canvas - - }
1,718,204	1,601,469	1,606,417	1,527,005	1,752,573	<i>Sup. ft.</i> Glass, Sheet and Plate.
2,683,057	4,401,665	3,679,181	4,617,918	4,362,841	<i>Cwts.</i> Ice.
269,011	147,360	10,500	—	—	<i>Gallons.</i> Malt - - - } " Spirits - - - } Liquors. " Wines & Liqueurs }
1,089,211	1,065,347	1,152,678	1,199,395	1,170,554	
692,334	814,334	846,238	842,739	949,169	
457,787	443,985	481,163	490,900	418,169	
118,265	106,568	133,280	123,626	157,507	<i>Tons.</i> Iron - - } " Steel - - }
3,574	4,798	4,162	8,740	10,645	<i>Cwts.</i> Brass - - } " Copper - - } Metals &c. " Spelter - - } " Tin - - } " Lead - - }
6,812	10,279	11,559	9,504	11,962	<i>Lb.</i> Quicksilver }
289,863	396,173	381,683	338,108	450,098	
129,661	127,138	148,893	135,890	127,383	
34,989	20,840	30,987	26,977	42,718	
66,463	73,480	56,782	67,381	73,583	
250,884	631,393	162,914	141,796	354,639	
274,180	352,258	373,376	357,224	338,065	<i>Tons.</i> Salt.
1,813,999	2,005,020	2,511,802	1,760,595	2,386,150	<i>Lb.</i> Silk, Raw.
8,886,769	8,506,468	13,574,085	12,199,160	9,671,261	<i>Yards</i> } <i>Dozens</i> } Piece <i>No.</i> } Goods, &c. } Silk, Manufactures of. <i>Lb.</i> Thread - }
2,021	1,466	1,045	1,618	2,999	<i>Lb.</i> Spices.
36,815,063	33,444,205	37,906,762	34,776,154	33,463,969	<i>Cwts.</i> Sugar, &c.
923,381	652,009	986,321	775,982	672,672	<i>Lb.</i> Tea.
1,822,345	2,534,518	3,322,407	2,845,212	2,751,085	" Wool, Raw.
2,722,041	3,564,939	2,775,554	2,990,077	2,781,257	<i>Yards</i> } <i>Pairs</i> } Piece <i>No.</i> } Goods, &c. } Wool, Manufactures of. <i>Pieces</i> }
7,611,549	7,072,043	11,264,429	8,850,816	6,932,779	<i>No.</i> Shawls - }
427,412	446,582	499,896	596,622	349,764	<i>Gross</i> } <i>Lb.</i> } Other Sorts }
—	—	—	—	—	
699,215	738,993	910,215	909,451	1,057,497	

† The returns of quantity are incomplete before 1875/6.

No. 65.—VALUE OF INDIAN PRODUCE and MANUFACTURES, and FOREIGN MERCHANDISE, and of TREASURE, EXPORTED from Each PRESIDENCY and PROVINCE of BRITISH INDIA, by SEA to FOREIGN COUNTRIES, on PRIVATE ACCOUNT, excluding GOVERNMENT STORES and TREASURE, in each of the under-mentioned Official Years.

OFFICIAL YEARS ended 31 March	BENGAL.			BRITISH BURMA.			MADRAS.		
	Merchandise.	Treasure.	Total.	Merchandise.	Treasure.	Total.	Merchandise.	Treasure.	Total.
1874	£ 22,778,737	£ 423,091	£ 23,201,828	£ 3,465,599	£ 14,808	£ 3,480,407	£ 6,618,396	£ 689,754	£ 7,258,147
1875	22,014,059	758,170	22,772,229	3,037,406	5,327	3,042,823	6,536,638	258,300	6,794,938
1876	23,747,060	745,943	24,493,003	3,734,070	4,607	3,738,677	7,193,120	272,512	7,465,632
1877	26,596,018	103,831	26,699,849	3,849,863	15,681	3,864,544	6,454,277	553,597	7,007,874
1878	31,220,814	44,710	31,265,524	4,657,975	12,452	4,670,427	5,565,084	299,507	5,864,591
1879	29,313,437	536,597	29,850,034	5,337,515	3,493	5,341,008	6,230,380	239,109	6,519,489
1880	30,376,648	327,691	30,704,339	5,703,563	9,397	5,712,960	7,167,360	271,727	7,439,087
1881	33,287,953	220,102	33,508,055	6,560,959	4,277	6,565,236	7,036,211	280,976	7,317,187
1882	34,067,961	215,583	34,283,544	6,574,716	5,010	6,579,726	7,587,754	254,791	7,842,545
1883	34,145,375	287,674	34,433,049	7,032,614	6,911	7,039,525	8,239,624	142,864	8,382,488
Total for the 10 Years -	287,548,062	3,663,392	291,211,454	49,953,370	86,963	50,040,333	63,678,341	3,213,137	71,891,978
OFFICIAL YEARS ended 31 March	BOMBAY.			SIND.			TOTAL FOR INDIA.		
	Merchandise.	Treasure.	Total.	Merchandise.	Treasure.	Total.	Merchandise.	Treasure.	Grand Total.
1874	£ 20,371,314	£ 792,257	£ 21,163,571	£ 1,226,743	£ 9,161	£ 1,235,904	£ 54,960,786	£ 1,879,071	£ 56,839,857
1875	23,847,221	566,986	24,414,207	1,076,847	4,838	1,081,685	56,312,261	1,592,721	57,904,982
1876	21,664,437	1,078,913	22,743,349	1,706,718	13,170	1,719,888	58,043,405	2,115,144	60,160,549
1877	22,416,395	3,250,678	25,667,071	1,646,079	18,795	1,664,874	60,961,632	3,942,580	64,904,212
1878	22,096,383	1,781,004	23,877,387	1,646,457	17,463	1,663,920	65,185,713	2,155,136	67,340,849
1879	18,990,740	3,079,716	22,070,456	971,530	31,630	1,003,160	60,893,611	3,895,545	64,789,156
1880	22,556,689	1,298,849	23,855,538	1,369,896	21,164	1,391,062	67,173,153	1,928,828	69,101,986
1881	26,600,995	880,662	27,481,656	1,045,161	23,396	1,068,547	74,331,232	1,409,403	75,940,635
1882	31,680,742	570,172	32,250,914	1,990,737	51,831	2,042,613	81,901,960	1,067,387	82,969,347
1883	31,363,568	501,340	31,864,908	2,619,634	42,070	2,661,704	83,400,965	960,859	84,361,724
Total for the 10 Years -	241,886,496	13,799,674	255,686,170	15,298,904	233,508	15,532,412	663,366,673	20,996,674	684,363,347



No. 66.—VALUE of EXPORTS of INDIAN PRODUCE and MANUFACTURES, and FOREIGN MERCHANDISE, and of TREASURE, from BRITISH INDIA, by SEA, on PRIVATE ACCOUNT, distinguishing the COUNTRIES to which EXPORTED, and the AMOUNT EXPORTED viâ the SUEZ CANAL, in each of the Official Years from 1873/4 to 1882/3.

*(See following page.)*

No. 66.—VALUE of EXPORTS of INDIAN PRODUCE and MANUFACTURES, and PRIVATE ACCOUNT, distinguishing the COUNTRIES to which EXPORTED, and mentioned

COUNTRIES WHETHER EXPORTED.	OFFICIAL YEARS ended 31 March				
	1874.	1875.	1876.	1877.	1878.
<b>EUROPE:</b>	£	£	£	£	£
United Kingdom . . . . .	28,852,281	27,972,316	28,368,979	29,304,320	30,802,816
Austria . . . . .	939,053	1,920,816	1,410,295	1,427,983	1,465,892
Belgium . . . . .	—	14	137,271	366,366	218,709
Denmark . . . . .	—	—	—	—	44
France . . . . .	3,184,078	4,449,817	4,603,359	5,437,435	6,025,735
Germany . . . . .	69,145	202,024	139,948	198,738	330,794
Greece . . . . .	—	259	323	39	121
Holland . . . . .	238,490	14,400	183,421	179,838	252,719
Italy . . . . .	1,319,379	1,112,191	1,223,814	1,410,405	1,870,097
Malta . . . . .	15,995	28,515	44,141	148,478	43,098
Portugal . . . . .	—	—	—	35,767	51
Russia . . . . .	92,906	300,782	511,620	80,737	58,438
Spain . . . . .	30,356	—	78,380	29,448	226,257
„ Gibraltar . . . . .	31,898	40,422	21,723	19,748	2,958
Sweden . . . . .	—	—	—	—	—
Turkey in Europe . . . . .	28,202	43,168	3,782	18,794	17,514
Other Countries in Europe . . . . .	58	679	—	—	—
<b>AFRICA:</b>	—	—	—	—	—
Abyssinia . . . . .	—	—	36,724	47,780	83,837
Cape of Good Hope . . . . .	43,572	26,826	40	157	1,048
Madagascar . . . . .	—	—	—	—	—
Mozambique . . . . .	251,040	316,717	268,895	344,626	297,108
Zanzibar . . . . .	—	—	—	—	—
Egypt . . . . .	55,788	832	204,688	504,400	577,752
Mauritius . . . . .	948,781	1,963,075	1,309,643	1,280,660	1,253,594
Natal . . . . .	—	6,784	10,333	13,583	20,653
Réunion . . . . .	50,113	74,590	65,362	105,867	99,046
St. Helena . . . . .	1,172	1,884	2,784	6,825	1,620
Other Countries in Africa . . . . .	—	—	9	—	44
<b>AMERICA:</b>	—	—	—	—	—
United States . . . . .	—	—	1,778,409	1,895,610	1,932,727
Canada . . . . .	—	—	—	—	—
Central America . . . . .	1,625,222	2,096,947	—	—	—
South America . . . . .	—	—	185,971	174,174	192,902
West Indies . . . . .	299,934	80,471	95,109	79,534	146,264
<b>ASIA:</b>	—	—	—	—	—
Aden . . . . .	381,406	416,791	411,754	325,207	333,364
Arabia (or Red Sea Ports) . . . . .	265,056	358,899	813,060	600,287	800,150
Ceylon . . . . .	2,822,794	2,426,694	2,689,048	3,391,683	2,839,066
China . . . . .	11,506,632	11,750,803	11,520,414	13,441,983	12,791,358
Japan . . . . .	256	711	6,125	17,700	5,160
Java . . . . .	56,192	15,557	38,238	17,115	31,013
Maldives . . . . .	27,487	29,829	34,758	32,635	34,485
Mekran and Sonmiani . . . . .	28,314	24,108	35,388	35,728	41,963
Persia (or Persian Gulf) . . . . .	1,244,517	1,244,890	618,973	744,263	960,810
Siam . . . . .	44,623	40,424	25,990	—	—
Philippines . . . . .	—	—	—	45,189	30,349
Straits Settlements . . . . .	2,003,706	2,216,617	2,642,797	3,471,950	2,614,162
Sumatra . . . . .	413	1,241	3,136	996	7,680
Turkey in Asia . . . . .	44,453	37,977	413,480	378,157	452,315
Other Countries in Asia . . . . .	798	11,886	2,055	885	602
<b>AUSTRALASIA:</b>	—	—	—	—	—
Australia, New Zealand, } and Tasmania . . . . .	215,409	135,536	323,610	293,963	455,534
Exported via the Suez Canal . . . . .	—	—	22,188,108	24,089,812	24,628,740
„ by other Routes . . . . .	Not stated.	—	37,972,441	40,814,400	42,712,109
<b>TOTAL</b> . . . . .	56,839,857	57,904,982	60,160,549	64,904,212	67,340,849

FOREIGN MERCHANDISE, and of TREASURE, from BRITISH INDIA, by SEA, on the AMOUNT EXPORTED via the SUEZ CANAL, in each of the under-Official Years.

OFFICIAL YEARS ended 31 March					COUNTRIES WHITHER EXPORTED.
1879.	1880.	1881.	1882.	1883.	
£	£	£	£	£	
28,387,318	27,760,927	31,159,613	34,937,974	35,620,484	EUROPE:
1,394,910	1,860,015	2,226,010	2,436,516	2,602,556	United Kingdom.
1,229	119,940	335,032	1,970,579	2,151,728	Austria.
3,946,777	4,569,680	6,408,607	8,017,036	7,221,809	Belgium.
208,467	272,949	837,282	753,393	6,237	Denmark.
833	400	3,839	14,174	517,765	France.
265,873	213,468	421,715	585,427	43,993	Germany.
1,678,195	2,214,839	2,781,204	3,107,601	452,777	Greece.
34,672	143,503	490,866	705,943	755,139	Holland.
4,935	3,938	861	7,350	17,097	Italy.
135,255	7,757	181,681	51,435	123,742	Portugal.
43,223	113,743	393,510	154,353	303,937	Russia.
148	7,856	443	54,715	230,536	Spain.
6,645	6,920	57,175	—	—	„ Gibraltar.
—	—	12,534	12,250	13,062	Sweden.
—	—	—	—	—	Turkey in Europe.
—	—	—	—	—	Other Countries in Europe.
—	—	—	8,195	7,128	AFRICA:
102,668	78,384	122,161	76,168	71,500	Abyssinia.
515	1,202	—	2,189	6,352	Cape of Good Hope.
81,670	119,593	223,185	131,867	170,043	Madagascar.
262,305	316,374	434,268	346,250	470,420	Mozambique.
409,239	1,038,381	1,442,069	1,715,663	2,113,512	Zanzibar.
1,396,016	1,155,497	792,753	1,004,645	692,669	Egypt.
85,145	23,239	49,930	73,178	65,162	Mauritius.
191,329	152,111	247,593	179,639	213,543	Natal.
3,095	2,563	1,765	—	23,174	Runion.
23	38	1,095	5,502	9,842	St. Helena.
—	—	—	—	—	Other Countries in Africa.
2,038,690	3,236,650	2,618,225	2,695,434	3,343,219	AMERICA:
—	—	13	—	13,493	United States.
276,782	265,421	238,433	209,396	276,530	Canada.
151,346	123,670	83,083	141,407	128,844	Central America.
—	—	—	—	—	South America.
—	—	—	—	—	West Indies.
395,441	492,029	748,915	514,090	577,572	ASIA:
838,041	913,182	1,073,607	993,693	826,031	Aden.
2,784,983	2,637,908	2,362,478	2,059,664	1,861,735	Arabia (or Red Sea Ports).
13,676,733	15,731,637	14,981,600	13,632,564	13,179,242	Ceylon.
50,423	96,894	107,364	136,016	231,994	China.
2,699	6,359	21,108	33,221	58,626	Japan.
42,111	27,513	33,996	30,811	27,305	Java.
56,272	65,762	59,668	60,678	60,231	Maldives.
1,127,600	1,263,600	1,230,181	1,277,615	1,298,036	Mekran and Somiani.
—	—	286	105	925	Persia (or Persian Gulf).
21,348	29,619	34,199	35,194	27,122	Philippines.
2,766,429	2,748,772	3,183,269	3,540,925	3,657,340	Siam.
31,034	42,472	15,706	22,395	12,866	Straits Settlements.
363,064	401,088	395,886	359,176	423,612	Sumatra.
713	479	154	86,411	74,493	Turkey in Asia.
—	—	—	—	—	Other Countries in Asia.
516,596	459,394	553,302	303,763	1,068,618	AUSTRALASIA:
—	—	—	—	—	{ Australia, New Zealand, and
—	—	—	—	—	Tasmania.
24,447,896	26,339,643	33,396,408	43,121,364	44,493,288	Exported via the Suez Canal.
40,741,269	43,792,343	42,543,831	39,877,982	39,948,436	„ by other Routes.
64,789,158	69,101,986	75,940,685	82,999,346	84,381,724	TOTAL.

No. 67.—VALUE of the PRINCIPAL and OTHER ARTICLES of INDIAN PRODUCE from BRITISH INDIA, by SEA, to FOREIGN COUNTRIES, on PRIVATE

PRINCIPAL ARTICLES EXPORTED.	OFFICIAL YEARS ended 31 March				
	1874.	1875.	1876.	1877.	1878.
Coffee . . . . .	£ 1,499,496	£ 1,307,919	£ 1,633,395	£ 1,353,588	£ 1,344,638
Coir, and Manufactures of . . . . .	164,232	137,647	101,708†	190,270†	148,588†
Cotton, Raw . . . . .	13,212,241	15,257,342	13,260,959	11,746,184	9,387,354
Cotton Twist and Yarn . . . . .	181,173	203,812	324,376	425,726	744,791
Cotton Manufactures . . . . .	1,414,197	1,426,539	1,380,577	1,509,472	1,550,288
Drugs and Medicines . . . . .	68,897	70,267	62,243	75,382	121,419
Dyes: Indigo . . . . .	3,555,300	2,576,302	2,875,065	2,962,766	3,494,334
Other (except Lac) . . . . .	169,282	214,248	140,397	286,692	365,296
Grain and Pulse: Rice (including Paddy). . . . .	5,549,798	4,765,334	5,311,095	5,815,221	6,950,386
Wheat . . . . .	827,606	491,451	906,331	1,957,640	2,873,765
Other . . . . .	170,942	231,334	203,711	215,528	329,772
Gums and Resins . . . . .	146,040	179,015	194,070	299,460	212,060
Hemp, and Manufactures of* . . . . .	70,617	78,587	63,390†	76,843†	58,092†
Hides and Skins . . . . .	2,618,358	2,677,767	2,944,933	3,000,552	3,767,480
Horns . . . . .	62,398	79,012	83,165	129,392	195,379
Ivory, and Manufactures of . . . . .	129,854	93,770	116,921	139,490	101,594
Jewelry and Precious Stones . . . . .	50,822	90,825	80,888	48,370	108,208
Jute, Raw . . . . .	3,438,015	3,246,882	2,805,340	2,636,047	3,518,114
Jute, Manufactures of . . . . .	201,669	238,640	489,181	719,478	771,127
Lac (Dye, Shell, &c.) . . . . .	257,653	254,011	755,743	536,979	362,344
Oils . . . . .	262,899	354,259	423,290	362,960	374,678
Opium . . . . .	11,341,857	11,956,972	11,148,426	12,404,748	12,374,505
Saltptre . . . . .	464,974	501,468	348,956	381,706	379,002
Seeds . . . . .	2,361,451	3,235,960	5,462,388	5,319,447	7,360,683
Silk, Raw . . . . .	1,225,599	796,676	452,370	635,748	750,489
Silk, Manufactures of . . . . .	239,865	255,487	260,811	238,394	168,758
Spices . . . . .	238,217	197,891	389,552	307,280	247,594
Sugar, &c. . . . .	281,743	394,384	377,387	999,503	850,296
Tea . . . . .	1,754,018	1,963,650	2,183,981	2,620,140	3,061,867
Tobacco . . . . .	167,148	232,954	171,506	91,717	95,763
Wood, and Manufactures of . . . . .	415,904	866,399	471,627	373,878	468,792
Wool, Raw . . . . .	966,832	965,919	1,109,740	1,102,913	966,845
Wool, Manufactures of . . . . .	229,502	211,516	217,962	232,274	223,324
All other Articles . . . . .	1,222,697	1,258,082	1,280,834	1,575,434	1,458,955
Total of all Merchandise . . . . .	54,960,786	56,312,261	58,045,405	60,961,632	65,185,713
Viz., Indian Produce or Manufacture . . . . .	53,114,427	54,501,091	56,212,244	58,930,069	63,143,533
Foreign Merchandise . . . . .	1,846,359	1,811,170	1,833,161	2,031,563	2,042,180
Treasure . . . . .	1,879,071	1,592,781	2,115,144	3,942,580	2,155,136
TOTAL MERCHANDISE AND TREASURE . . . . .	56,839,857	57,904,982	60,160,549	64,904,212	67,340,849

\* Excluding gunja and churras, which are classed with drugs.

and MANUFACTURE, and FOREIGN MERCHANDISE, and of TREASURE, EXPORTED ACCOUNT, in each of the under-mentioned Official Years.

OFFICIAL YEARS ended 31 March					PRINCIPAL ARTICLES EXPORTED.
1879.	1980.	1881.	1882.	1883.	
£	£	£	£	£	
1,548,481	1,633,932	1,602,594	1,460,729	1,419,131	Coffee.
137,727†	117,110†	104,741†	192,246†	152,129†	Coir, and Manufactures of.
7,914,091	11,145,453	13,241,744	14,941,423	16,055,768	Cotton, Raw.
937,698	1,163,946	1,330,051	1,420,737	1,874,464	Cotton Twist and Yarn.
1,644,125	1,573,970	1,777,975	1,914,549	2,033,146	Cotton Manufactures.
88,130	126,649	144,324	113,375	154,463	Drugs and Medicines.
2,960,463	2,947,434	3,571,531	4,509,090	3,912,997	Dyes: Indigo.
190,158	277,697	221,818	211,591	239,436	Other (except Lac).
8,978,931	8,402,756	9,067,159	8,303,175	8,476,327	Grain and Pulse: Rice (including Paddy). Wheat.
536,133	1,124,207	3,277,942	8,869,562	6,088,314	Other.
303,274	339,383	376,539	332,948	319,571	Gums and Resins.
217,158	323,171	475,960	322,218	356,931	Hemp, and Manufactures of.*
46,878†	40,755†	42,747†	56,470†	44,236	Hides and Skins.
3,097,561	3,738,455	3,735,646	3,950,052	4,444,946	Horns.
139,796	129,362	194,262	132,915	181,735	Ivory, and Manufactures of.
100,602	96,174	91,841	97,940	112,469	Jewelry and Precious Stones.
63,030	63,970	54,058	63,208	65,177	Jute, Raw.
3,800,426	4,370,032	3,934,030	5,030,302	5,846,926	Jute, Manufactures of.
1,098,434	1,195,431	1,130,672	1,097,559	1,487,831	Lac (Dye, Shell, &c.)
300,072	371,717	578,321	719,696	609,113	Oils.
544,163	583,613	598,341	494,083	443,764	Opium.
12,093,985	14,323,314	13,600,148	12,432,142	11,431,370	Saltpetre.
361,766	469,797	351,728	359,437	388,766	Seeds.
4,632,512	4,781,465	6,392,185	6,064,732	7,205,924	Silk, Raw.
623,871	604,287	618,287	141,700	596,838	Silk, Manufactures of.
195,897	248,325	250,256	250,535	306,923	Spices.
397,364	323,694	308,771	286,696	417,391	Sugar, &c.
350,425	269,099	507,655	723,640	939,069	Tea.
3,170,113	3,072,244	3,099,887	3,662,859	3,788,642	Tobacco.
123,230	180,954	142,199	119,672	117,156	Wood, and Manufactures of
321,868	340,144	545,631	566,717	56,370	Wool, Raw.
1,109,702	1,187,799	1,170,624	1,042,246	1,002,833	Wool, Manufactures of.
292,289	162,229	230,601	227,692	183,348	All other Articles.
1,459,169	1,461,180	1,711,375	1,785,898	2,427,607	Total of all Merchandise.
60,893,611	67,173,158	74,531,233	81,901,960	83,400,865	Viz., { Indian Produce or Manufacture.
58,707,929	64,250,831	71,974,068	79,235,243	80,598,155	Foreign Merchandise.
2,185,682	2,222,327	2,557,214	2,646,717	2,802,710	Treasure.
3,836,545	1,923,323	1,409,403	1,097,387	980,859	{ TOTAL MERCHANDISE AND TREASURE.
61,789,156	69,101,966	75,940,685	82,999,347	84,381,724	

† Excluding cordage.

No. 68.—QUANTITIES of the PRINCIPAL ARTICLES of INDIAN PRODUCE and to FOREIGN COUNTRIES, on PRIVATE ACCOUNT, in

PRINCIPAL ARTICLES EXPORTED.	OFFICIAL YEARS ended 31 March				
	1874.	1875.	1876.	1877.	1878.
Coffee - - - Cwt.	367,132	312,874	373,499	304,158	298,587
Coir - - - "	63,235	153,132	111,476*	176,684*	41,016*
Cotton, Raw - - - "	4,490,698	5,600,086	5,010,785	4,557,914	3,460,568
Dyes, Indigo - - - "	115,980	81,466	116,392	100,384	120,605
Grain { Rice (including Paddy) "	20,245,385	17,892,938	20,416,032	19,914,334	18,428,625
Wheat - - - "	1,755,954	1,073,655	2,510,768	5,586,604	6,373,168
Other Sorts - - - "	305,340	400,624	647,283	713,210	885,962
Gums and Resins - - - "	188,027	217,971	211,753	287,602	216,063
Hemp, Raw - - - "	67,020	80,050	75,878	85,520	56,312
Hides and Skins - - - { No. = Cwt.	19,297,051	18,162,851	19,444,133	19,804,121	22,921,613
Jute, Raw - - - "	6,127,279	5,493,967	5,206,570	4,533,355	5,460,276
Jute, Manufactures of { Bags, No. Cloth, Pieces " Yards Rope, &c. Cwt.	6,544,694	6,010,824	19,268,260	32,869,545	26,406,639
	11,608	5,475	8,532	—	—
	—	—	3,921,085	6,017,669	2,963,559
	1,145	5,009	1,404	4,685	5,380
Lac, Dye, Shell, &c. - - - Cwt.	75,796	76,643	105,583	128,712	104,717
Oils - - - - { Gallons Lb.	2,005,422	2,826,312	3,424,996	3,052,162	2,119,758
	65,538†	67,566†	11,881,190†	21,788,016†	20,378,400†
Opium - - - - Chests	88,727	94,746	68,350	130,775	92,822
Saltpetre - - - Cwt.	451,197	563,330	415,091	466,213	380,002
Seeds - - - - "	4,433,270	6,074,756	10,507,404	9,533,169	13,187,618
Silk, Raw - - - Lb.	2,392,230	1,739,769	1,417,313	1,668,400	1,468,005
Spices - - - - "	25,868,304	17,059,952	26,266,851	18,247,955	14,306,269
Sugar, refined, &c. - - - Cwt.	337,465	559,267	507,408	1,144,467	906,212
Tea - - - - Lb.	19,442,279	21,392,760	24,561,826	27,925,400	39,656,715
Teak Timber - - - Cwt. tons	51,124	42,863	60,612	45,108	56,962
Wool, Raw - - - Lb.	20,981,188	21,443,135	24,138,636	24,588,131	23,612,985

\* Excluding Corgage.

† Essential Oils.

MANUFACTURE, and FOREIGN MERCHANDISE, EXPORTED from BRITISH INDIA  
each of the under-mentioned Official Years.

OFFICIAL YEARS ended 31 March					PRINCIPAL ARTICLES EXPORTED.
1879.	1880.	1881.	1882.	1883.	
342,268	381,037	370,713	351,881	364,008	<i>Cwt.</i> Coffee.
189,782*	132,570*	129,913*	230,299*	173,200	" Coir.
6,589	3,948,476	4,541,548	5,629,544	6,170,178	" Cotton, Raw.
65,051	100,885	116,970	150,363	141,041	" Dyes, Indigo.
1,250,232	22,166,306	27,266,051	23,888,436	31,268,288	" Rice (including Paddy).
1,056,720	2,201,515	7,444,375	19,901,005	14,193,763	" Wheat " } Grain.
607,948	734,246	625,073	1,193,071	1,165,826	" Other Sorts }
35,198	247,716	345,110	240,308	282,416	" Gums and Resins.
45,830	42,204	47,816	60,603	53,885	" Hemp, Raw.
21,227,898	24,298,884	23,401,698	24,802,043	26,539,968	<i>No.</i> } Hides and Skins.
809,322	953,723	812,590	615,490	= 666,150	= <i>Cwt.</i> }
6,021,382	6,880,670	6,809,515	7,510,514	10,348,909	" Jute, Raw.
45,354,044	55,908,731	52,366,227	42,072,819	66,737,651	<i>No.</i> Bags. } Jute, Manufactures of
—	—	—	—	—	<i>Pieces</i> Cloth. }
4,670,691	5,213,096	4,225,964	988,796	4,601,247	<i>Yards</i> " }
3,143	3,777	3,106	1,482	1,346	<i>Cwt.</i> Rope, &c. }
91,963	71,125	88,394	117,653	138,844	<i>Cwt.</i> Lac, Dye, Shell, &c.
3,307,268	4,454,900	5,323,282	4,790,060	4,190,684	<i>Gals.</i> } Oils.
7,020,720†	9,378,912†	5,780,544†	5,530,500†	5,234,240†	<i>Lb.</i> }
91,200	105,507	92,190	89,339	91,798	<i>Chests</i> Opium.
382,405	609,372	352,905	354,960	309,565	<i>Cwt.</i> Saltpetre.
7,211,790	7,246,182	10,808,776	10,462,512	13,147,982	" Seeds.
1,534,715	1,673,203	1,509,606	1,274,511	665,488	<i>Lb.</i> Silk, Raw.
23,382,854	18,651,301	17,671,888	15,144,303	20,947,105	" Spices.
368,546	373,242	644,531	963,341	1,428,360	<i>Cwt.</i> Sugar, Refined, &c.
34,800,027	38,405,632	46,918,539	49,255,342	58,238,345	<i>Lb.</i> Tea.
87,467	38,622	66,642	56,397	59,198	<i>Cub. tons.</i> Teak Timber.
27,791,684	28,666,852	25,748,121	26,757,352	26,360,327	<i>Lb.</i> Wool, Raw.

† Dregs of Gingelly Oil, (except 6 lbs of Essential Oils in 1875/6.)

No. 69.—TOTAL VALUE of STORES and TREASURE respectively IMPORTED into and EXPORTED from BRITISH INDIA, by SEA, from and to FOREIGN COUNTRIES, on account of GOVERNMENT, in each of the under-mentioned Official Years.

OFFICIAL YEARS ended 31 March:	IMPORTS.			EXPORTS.		
	Stores.	Treasure.	Total.	Stores.	Treasure.	Total.
	£	£	£	£	£	£
1874 - - - -	2,191,331	—	2,191,331	35,224	35,000	70,224
1875 - - - -	1,576,851	—	1,576,851	46,979	32,588	79,567
1876 - - - -	1,778,988	—	1,778,988	46,090	85,092	131,182
1877 - - - -	2,073,454	—	2,073,456	52,259	97,318	139,577
1878 - - - -	2,138,182	2	2,138,182	36,615	55,866	92,475
1879 - - - -	1,234,400	—	1,234,400	49,902	86,683	136,585
1880 - - - -	1,423,837	—	1,423,837	39,205	106,320	145,525
1881 - - - -	2,807,936	—	2,807,936	49,320	31,083	80,353
1882 - - - -	2,121,290	—	2,121,290	66,491	2,360	68,551
1883 - - - -	2,092,670	—	2,092,670	84,253	61,200	145,453
Total for the 10 Years -	19,438,939	2	19,438,941	500,343	583,459	1,083,902



No. 70.—QUANTITIES and VALUE of the PRINCIPAL and other GOVERNMENT STORES IMPORTED into BRITISH INDIA, by SEA, from FOREIGN COUNTRIES, distinguishing the Amount Imported via the Suez Canal, in each of the Official Years from 1873-4 to 1882-3.

*(See following page.)*

No. 70.—QUANTITIES and VALUE of the PRINCIPAL and other GOVERNMENT STORES  
the Amount Imported via the Suez Canal,

Government Stores.	OFFICIAL YEARS					
	1874.	1875.	1876.	1877.	1878.	
	Value.	Value.	Value.	Value.	Value.	
Arms, Ammunition, &c. - - - £	£ 338,391	£ 215,386	£ 128,870	£ 229,736	£ 279,818	
Coal, Coke, and Patent Fuel	{ Tons 1,365	9,543	90,631	20,523	8,576	
	{ £ 2,070	23,823	15,969	24,853	10,900	
Drugs and Medicines - - - £	•	•	58,380	35,704	35,535	
Grain: Rice - - -	{ Cwts. 167,929	†	—	—	—	
	{ £ 198,589	318,869	—	—	—	
Leather and Manufactures of - - £	•	•	69,514	79,406	121,365	
Liquors.	Malt - - -	{ Galls. 2,787,210	3,776,322	2,165,659‡	3,614,117	3,123,128
		{ £ 146,825	243,405	277,170	234,812	211,619
	Spirits - - -	{ Galls. 53,251	117,980	107,023	111,601	139,334
		{ £ 9,041	12,595	30,802	46,156	69,203
Wines, &c. - - -	{ Galls. 1,516	654	3,445	1,723	4,212	
	{ £ 620	282	2,098	734	1,274	
Machinery - - - £	•	•	48,254	81,131	22,964	
Metals and Hardware - - - £	•	•	129,610	273,847	183,712	
Paper, Stationery, &c. - - - £	•	•	87,745	145,967	42,055	
Railway Materials - - - £	450,399	241,905	479,335	502,237	820,558	
Telegraph Materials - - - £	45,828	35,063	23,528	34,137	6,770	
Woollen Goods - - - £	•	•	249,514	100,238	172,362	
Other Articles - - - £	999,363	435,518	173,199	284,496	155,047	
Imported via the Suez Canal - - £	} Not stated.	}	1,178,550	1,007,467	1,526,071	
Imported by other Routes - - £			600,438	1,065,987	612,111	
Total - - - £	2,191,331	1,576,851	1,778,988	2,073,454	2,138,182	

\* Included in Other Articles.

† Not stated.

‡ Excluding the quantities represented under Value only

IMPORTED into BRITISH INDIA, by SEA, from FOREIGN COUNTRIES, distinguishing in each of the under-mentioned Official Years.

ended 31 March					Government Stores.
1870.	1880.	1881.	1882.	1883.	
Value.	Value.	Value.	Value.	Value.	
£ 73,342	£ 68,141	£ 77,598	£ 42,197	£ 104,430	£ Arms, Ammunition, &c.
3,839	17,837	45,290	11,077	15,512	Tons } Coal and Coke.
8,171	35,864	81,060	12,619	23,436	£ } Coal and Coke.
20,005	54,163	39,663	29,037	6,868	£ Drugs and Medicines.
—	—	—	—	—	Cwts. } Grain: Rice.
—	—	—	—	—	£ } Grain: Rice.
44,523	74,834	91,527	65,752	38,888	£ Leather and Manufactures of.
1,565,222	2,155,325	1,695,559	1,709,296	1,426,234	Galls. } Malt. } Liquors.
116,259	140,060	98,775	142,464	91,493	£ } Malt. } Liquors.
97,970	89,276	111,677	76,522	91,629	Galls. } Spirits. } Liquors.
48,988	45,113	55,817	38,272	45,923	£ } Spirits. } Liquors.
8,738	3,314	3,532	3,042	1,779	Galls. } Wines, &c., } Liquors.
8,092	1,651	1,854	1,118	1,732	£ } Wines, &c., } Liquors.
39,419	27,359	65,659	44,027	33,452	£ Machinery.
95,484	73,815	103,895	130,864	284,562	£ Metals and Hardware.
61,081	72,814	93,039	84,155	129,141	£ Paper, Stationery, &c.
111,999	495,448	1,624,924	1,162,187	912,367	£ Railway Materials.
19,727	18,957	65,002	46,073	89,285	£ Telegraph Materials.
83,624	100,873	168,992	155,091	91,528	£ Woollen Goods.
184,683	115,945	277,821	206,893	293,705	£ Other Articles.
553,938	1,171,105	2,218,096	1,725,365	1,776,888	£ Imported via the Suez Canal.
389,462	252,732	589,240	395,925	315,782	£ Imported by other Routes.
1,231,400	1,423,837	2,807,936	2,121,290	2,092,670	£ Total.

No. 71.—QUANTITIES and VALUE of the PRINCIPAL and other GOVERNMENT  
distinguishing the AMOUNT EXPORTED via the SUEZ

ARTICLES.	OFFICIAL YEARS				
	1873.	1874.	1875.	1876.	1877.
	Value.	Value.	Value.	Value.	Value.
	£	£	£	£	£
Arms, Ammunition, &c. - £				4,971	519
Coals { - - - Tons				768	1,454
- - - £				2,068	3,673
Metals - - - £				14,989	19,434
Telegraph Materials - £				3,465	3,974
Other Articles - - £				21,599	25,159
Total stores - £	14,468	35,224	46,979	46,090	52,259
Treasure - - - £	24,100	35,000	32,568	35,092	37,318
Exported via the { Stores £				265	900
Suez Canal - { Treasure £				46	-
Exported by other { Stores £				45,825	51,359
Routes - - - { Treasure £				35,046	37,318
TOTAL - £	38,568	70,224	79,567	131,182	139,577

STORES AND TREASURE EXPORTED FROM BRITISH INDIA, BY SEA, TO FOREIGN COUNTRIES CANAL, in each of the under-mentioned Official Years.

ended 31 March						ARTICLES.
1878.	1879.	1880.	1881.	1882.	1883.	
Value.	Value.	Value.	Value.	Value.	Value.	
£	£	£	£	£	£	
4,985	9,290	2,887	1,904	4,064	19,200	£ Arms, Ammunition, &c.
500	28	7	—	—	—	Tons } Coals.
850	44	8	—	—	—	£ }
20,700	5,465	7,555	116	2,649	854	£ Metals.
2,304	1,913	1,090	2,167	2,627	2,400	£ Telegraph Materials.
7,776	27,191	27,670	45,073	57,151	61,798	£ Other Articles.
36,615	43,908	39,205	49,320	66,401	84,258	£ Total Stores.
55,860	86,683	106,320	31,038	2,360	61,200	£ Treasure.
1,577	6,604	13,243	37,236	63,376	38,290	£ Stores } Exported via
—	—	—	—	—	—	£ Treasure } the Suez Canal.
35,038	37,298	23,963	12,084	2,915	45,968	£ Stores } Exported by
55,860	86,683	106,320	31,038	2,360	61,200	£ Treasure } other Routes.
92,475	130,585	145,525	80,358	68,851	145,458	£ TOTAL.

No. 72.—VALUE of GOLD and SILVER respectively IMPORTED into BRITISH  
distinguishing the COUNTRIES whence IMPORTED,

NOTE.—The figures in *italics* are

COUNTRIES WHENCE IMPORTED.	OFFICIAL YEARS ended 31 March.				
	1874.	1875.	1876.	1877.	1878.
<b>GOLD.</b>					
<b>EUROPE:</b>	£	£	£	£	£
United Kingdom . . . . .	273,472	454,621	287,228	480,666	208,093
Other Countries . . . . .	3,117	24,170	7,523	18,433	10,214
<b>AFRICA, including Mauritius and Réunion</b> . . . . .	18,751	29,797	74,971	216,085	311,276
<b>ASIA:</b>					
Aden . . . . .	31,830	27,680	27,720	23,070	23,714
Arabia (or Red Sea Ports) . . . . .	160,821	205,902	102,635	128,967	81,020
Ceylon . . . . .	86,292	106,683	132,572	52,923	36,898
China . . . . .	812,651	1,083,584	1,032,962	406,029	845,212
Persia (or Persian Gulf) . . . . .	70,341	80,336	15,788	11,159	3,903
Straits Settlements . . . . .	17,023	23,087	36,587	28,047	31,385
Turkey in Asia . . . . .	—	—	50,211	52,312	10,890
<b>AUSTRALASIA</b> . . . . .	174,520	50,378	28,166	28,028	21,422
<b>OTHER COUNTRIES</b> . . . . .	—	3,000	—	—	—
<b>TOTAL GOLD</b> . . . . .	1,648,808	2,089,236	1,836,381	1,443,712	1,578,927
<b>SILVER.</b>					
<b>EUROPE:</b>					
United Kingdom . . . . .	2,147,305	4,376,881	1,979,566	7,905,278	12,716,330
Other Countries . . . . .	89,748	116,787	232,208	1,177,567	203,332
<b>AFRICA, including Mauritius and Réunion</b> . . . . .	12,610	207,296	67,536	61,840	48,163
<b>ASIA:</b>					
Aden . . . . .	30,856	34,518	43,682	39,912	38,962
Arabia (or Red Sea Ports) . . . . .	129,426	109,518	226,677	257,960	286,192
Ceylon . . . . .	317,902	322,686	292,948	342,216	160,548
China . . . . .	912,967	353,303	340,507	610,472	1,761,728
Persia (or Persian Gulf) . . . . .	226,421	267,318	41,062	34,886	44,740
Straits Settlements . . . . .	251,623	249,732	83,995	79,309	359,120
Turkey in Asia . . . . .	—	5	86,005	69,823	72,827
<b>AUSTRALASIA</b> . . . . .	—	214	—	325	64,400
<b>OTHER COUNTRIES</b> . . . . .	24,859	23,553	11,265	12,912	20,190
<b>TOTAL SILVER</b> . . . . .	4,143,726	6,051,811	3,464,341	9,992,406	15,776,532
Private Government	—	—	—	2	—
<b>TOTAL</b> . . . . .	4,143,726	6,051,811	3,464,341	9,992,408	15,776,532
<b>TOTAL TREASURE IMPORTED</b> . . . . .	5,792,534	8,141,047	5,300,722	11,436,120	17,355,459

INDIA, by SEA, on PRIVATE ACCOUNT and on ACCOUNT of GOVERNMENT, in each of the under-mentioned Official Years.

those of Government imports.

OFFICIAL YEARS ended 31 March					COUNTRIES WHENCE IMPORTED.
1879.	1880.	1881.	1882.	1883.	
<b>GOLD.</b>					
£ 205,582 13,060	£ 302,103 64,202	£ 1 047,549 55,574	£ 1,098,202 93,869	£ 1,393,173 144,192	EUROPE : United Kingdom. Other Countries.
193,163	292,034	318,214	334,256	279,675	{ AFRICA, including Mauritius and Réunion.
20,095 104,614 37,917 832,979 1,318 13,714 11,671	16,182 114,654 28,641 1,184,169 1,642 29,133 9,572	30,657 206,028 36,988 1,548,684 3,145	59,635 213,688 191,710 1,376,977 1,816 33,961 95,819	55,009 159,114 211,527 1,167,916 84,845 18,085 205,918	ASIA : Aden. Arabia (or Red Sea Ports). Ceylon. China. Persia (or Persian Gulf). Straits Settlements. Turkey in Asia.
28,987	8,041	291,212	1,321,960	1,425,681	AUSTRALASIA.
—	—	19,083	34,650	—	OTHER COUNTRIES.
1,463,050	2,050,393	3,672,058	4,856,392	5,095,135	TOTAL GOLD.
<b>SILVER.</b>					
2,338,631 60,161	4,715,976 471,276	2,864,594 1,240,303	3,767,975 445,448	4,390,534 1,843,325	EUROPE : United Kingdom. Other Countries.
40,336	164,582	119,327	26,895	39,266	{ AFRICA, including Mauritius and Réunion.
11,984 251,916 257,406 1,811,873 48,441 138,862 35,226	25,805 258,755 536,213 2,823,714 53,827 115,854 203,304	58,000 444,793 208,801 160,599 41,355 54,323 110,222	71,853 298,550 102,523 1,512,531 61,289 52,876 119,409	19,092 290,280 92,109 1,265,778 157,874 53,354 195,974	ASIA : Aden. Arabia (or Red Sea Ports). Ceylon. China. Persia (or Persian Gulf). Straits Settlements. Turkey in Asia.
—	—	3,700	11,300	2	AUSTRALASIA.
48,318	237,696	10,139	5,740	5,434	OTHER COUNTRIES.
5,595,699	9,605,002	5,316,156	6,466,389	8,358,022	Private Government.
5,595,699	9,605,002	5,316,156	6,466,389	8,358,022	TOTAL SILVER.
7,056,749	11,655,395	8,988,214	11,322,791	13,453,157	TOTAL TREASURE IMPORTED.

No. 73.—VALUE of GOLD and SILVER, respectively, EXPORTED from BRITISH  
distinguishing the COUNTRIES whither EXPORTED,

NOTE.—The figures in *italics*

COUNTRIES WHITHER EXPORTED.	OFFICIAL YEARS ended 31 March				
	1874.	1875.	1876.	1877.	1878.
<b>GOLD.</b>					
	£	£	£	£	£
EUROPE:					
United Kingdom . . . . .	255,943	207,230	{ 248,876 } 2	1,200,399	1,068,532
Other Countries . . . . .	—	6,159	42,153	28,970	524
AFRICA, including Mauritius and Réunion . . . . .	—	—	150	—	—
ASIA:					
Aden . . . . .	85	240	170	300	220
Arabia (or Red Sea Ports) . . . . .	—	—	30	—	215
Ceylon . . . . .	—	48	1,669	4,723	60
China . . . . .	90	77	—	200	37
Persia (or Persian Gulf) . . . . .	9,210	1,590	200	—	610
Straits Settlements . . . . .	841	317	2,000	1,770	—
Other Countries in Asia . . . . .	—	—	—	—	25,600
AUSTRALASIA . . . . .	—	40	—	—	—
TOTAL GOLD	266,169	215,701	291,248	1,230,302	1,110,798
Private Government.	—	—	2	—	—
TOTAL	266,169	215,701	291,250	1,230,302	1,110,798
<b>SILVER.</b>					
EUROPE:					
United Kingdom . . . . .	218,651	23,300	{ 46,868 } 44	83,815	105,878
Other Countries . . . . .	10,861	15,072	46,697	62,452	73,980
AFRICA, including Mauritius and Réunion . . . . .	346,583	105,493	418,977	493,339	170,959
ASIA:					
Aden . . . . .	{ 14,783 } 20,000	32,62	79,021	16,060	3,501
Arabia (or Red Sea Ports) . . . . .	17,093	15,470	62,209	61,400	20,000
Ceylon . . . . .	834,227	937,302	1,033,035	1,074,619	294,510
China . . . . .	12,370	102,537	14,535	753,735	48,171
Persia (or Persian Gulf) . . . . .	{ 107,046 } 14,800	98,897	38,426	57,560	107,007
Straits Settlements . . . . .	51,208	45,324	49,810	94,504	32,426
Other Countries in Asia . . . . .	{ 100 } 500	990	35,228	16,930	91,123
AUSTRALASIA . . . . .	—	10	—	—	—
TOTAL SILVER	1,612,902	1,377,020	1,823,896	2,706,218	1,044,338
Private Government.	35,000	35,588	85,090	87,318	55,850
TOTAL	1,647,902	1,409,608	1,908,986	2,793,536	1,100,188
TOTAL TREASURE EXPORTED.	1,914,071	1,625,309	2,200,236	4,029,898	2,210,986



INDIA, by SEA, on PRIVATE ACCOUNT and on ACCOUNT of GOVERNMENT, in each of the under-mentioned Official Years.

are those of Government exports.

OFFICIAL YEARS ended 31 March					COUNTRIES WHITHER EXPORTED.
1879.	1880.	1881.	1882.	1883.	
<b>GOLD</b>					
£	£	£	£	£	
2,351,496	287,040	163	2,277	147,361	EUROPE:
365	2,000	—	1,341	9,055	United Kingdom.
450	1,816	—	544	345	Other Countries.
1,836	130	1,400	—	220	{ AFRICA, including Mauritius and
—	94	325	—	—	Réunion.
606	7,316	11,316	6,183	4,100	ASIA:
—	—	—	—	—	Aden.
—	50	950	1,763	1,600	Arabia (or Red Sea Ports).
3,020	943	605	250	120	Ceylon.
1,450	500	2,100	50	1,290	China.
—	—	—	—	—	Persia (or Persian Gulf)
—	—	—	—	—	Straits Settlements.
—	—	—	—	—	Other Countries.
2,359,223	299,889	16,859	13,408	164,264	AUSTRALASIA.
—	—	—	—	—	Private
2,359,223	299,889	16,859	13,408	164,264	Government. } TOTAL GOLD
<b>SILVER.</b>					
132,575	78,962	151,989	17,895	43,251	EUROPE:
5,440	14,995	5,745	73,544	73,308	United Kingdom.
296,555	319,519	140,708	801,652	58,751	Other Countries.
21,530	23,203	169,130	30,210	1,680	{ AFRICA, including Mauritius and
32,308	60,000	1,600	—	55,900	Réunion.
74,019	62,633	85,800	78,120	50,362	ASIA:
835,306	{ 657,960 }	572,630	438,165	465,020	Aden.
3,442	{ 20,000 }	37,950	7,514	18,963	Arabia (or Red Sea Ports).
92,850	221,395	185,560	105,108	72,567	Ceylon.
7,700	15,020	10,000	820	—	China.
31,133	24,532	20,917	16,571	18,485	Persia (or Persian Gulf).
43,472	17,730	22,075	16,200	14,218	Straits Settlements.
46,675	11,300	19,438	1,340	7,200	Other Countries.
—	—	—	—	—	AUSTRALASIA.
1,586,322	1,623,939	1,392,544	1,084,979	816,595	Private
86,583	100,320	31,033	2,360	61,200	Government. } TOTAL SILVER.
1,623,005	1,733,259	1,423,582	1,087,339	877,795	TOTAL
3,982,223	2,035,148	2,440,441	1,099,747	1,042,059	TOTAL TREASURE EXPORTED.

No. 74.—VALUE of GOLD and SILVER respectively IMPORTED into each PRESIDENCY and PROVINCE of BRITISH INDIA, by SEA, on PRIVATE ACCOUNT and on ACCOUNT of GOVERNMENT, during each of the under-mentioned Official Years.

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OFFICIAL YEARS ended 31 March	BENGAL.		BRITISH BURMA.		MADRAS.		BOMBAY.		SIND.		TOTAL FOR INDIA.		
	Gold.	Silver.	Gold.	Silver.	Gold.	Silver.	Gold.	Silver.	Gold.	Silver.	Gold.	Silver.	Total Bullion and Specie.
1874 - -	£ 471,348	£ 1,472,158	£ 16,451	£ 39,590	£ 149,977	£ 247,270	£ 1,011,032	£ 2,379,824	—	£ 4,884	£ 1,648,808	£ 4,143,726	£ 6,792,534
1875 - -	651,540	2,236,188	21,845	33,061	166,193	335,111	1,240,603	3,445,862	55	1,889	2,089,236	6,051,811	8,141,047
1876 - -	565,529	515,016	26,801	29,374	278,523	283,828	965,528	2,633,530	—	2,593	1,836,331	3,464,341	5,300,722
1877 - -	203,877	2,421,689	27,532	40,740	168,217	275,144	1,044,079	7,252,081	7	2,854	1,443,712	9,992,408	11,436,120
1878 - -	442,619	4,520,780	28,666	36,392	224,192	142,219	883,550	11,076,166	—	975	1,578,927	15,776,532	17,355,459
1879 - -	453,192	1,367,152	13,465	23,243	134,297	204,826	862,096	3,995,308	—	,110	1,463,050	5,593,699	7,056,749
1880 - -	662,975	2,441,114	26,507	27,775	237,523	203,237	1,123,387	6,902,462	1	30,414	2,050,393	9,695,002	11,655,395
1881 - -	890,025	945,525	21,031	164,965	216,914	29,622	2,544,088	4,166,061	—	9,993	3,672,058	5,316,156	8,988,214
1882 - -	999,350	922,789	30,864	20,768	238,827	90,070	3,598,200	5,429,151	1,351	3,611	4,856,392	6,466,589	11,322,781
1883 - -	991,223	1,307,065	11,520	58,324	246,799	95,790	3,838,771	6,688,463	3,822	23,380	5,095,135	8,355,022	13,453,157
Total for the } 10 Years - }	6,331,678	18,149,376	224,582	454,252	2,064,262	1,907,117	17,108,334	54,168,939	5,236	88,403	25,734,092	74,768,066	100,502,178

TRADE-TREASURE.

No. 75.—VALUE of GOLD and SILVER respectively EXPORTED from each PRESIDENCY and PROVINCE of BRITISH INDIA, by SEA, on PRIVATE ACCOUNT and on ACCOUNT of GOVERNMENT, during each of the under-mentioned Official Years.

OFFICIAL YEARS ended 31 March	BENGAL.		BRITISH BURMA.		MADRAS.		BOMBAY.		SIND.		TOTAL FOR INDIA.		
	Gold.	Silver.	Gold.	Silver.	Gold.	Silver.	Gold.	Silver.	Gold.	Silver.	Gold.	Silver.	Total Bullion and Specie.
1874 - -	£ 69,314	£ 353,777	—	£ 14,808	£ 10,000	£ 629,754	£ 186,772	£ 636,485	£ 83	£ 13,078	£ 266,169	£ 1,647,902	£ 1,914,071
1875 - -	261	757,909	285	5,042	—	258,300	215,155	382,519	—	5,358	215,701	1,400,608	1,625,309
1876 - -	67,639	678,350	—	4,607	18,089	254,413	205,512	952,400	—	19,216	291,250	1,308,986	2,300,236
1877 - -	1,970	101,361	—	15,661	30,878	522,710	1,203,514	2,129,562	—	23,713	1,236,362	2,793,536	4,029,398
1878 - -	37	44,673	—	12,452	39,897	259,310	1,070,864	756,140	—	27,323	1,110,798	1,100,198	2,210,996
1879 - -	60,647	475,950	—	8,493	22,203	216,906	2,276,373	855,031	—	66,005	2,359,223	1,623,005	3,982,228
1880 - -	96	327,595	—	9,307	7,589	233,385	291,954	1,083,395	—	30,464	299,869	1,735,259	2,035,148
1881 - -	—	220,102	—	4,277	9,721	271,255	7,138	900,125	—	27,823	16,859	1,423,532	1,440,441
1882 - -	1,016	214,597	—	5,010	6,583	248,199	4,799	565,373	—	54,130	12,408	1,087,339	1,099,747
1883 - -	173	287,500	—	6,911	50,134	92,070	115,897	447,344	—	43,370	164,264	877,795	1,042,059
Total for the } 10 Years - }	201,153	3,462,384	285	86,678	195,424	3,037,714	5,575,978	8,709,494	83	311,040	5,072,923	15,607,210	21,580,133

No. 76.—RATES of CUSTOMS DUTY imposed in BRITISH INDIA by Act XI. passed 10th March 1882, and GROSS AMOUNT received on Articles liable to duty, in the Official Year 1883.

## IMPORT TARIFF.

Articles liable to Duty.	Tariff Valuation.	Rate of Duty.	Gross Amount of Duty received in Year ended 31st March 1883.
<b>ARMS, AMMUNITION, AND MILITARY STORES—</b>			
Fire-arms and parts thereof—			
1. Fire-arms other than pistols	Each	Rs. 50 As. 0	} 5,987
2. Barrels for the same, whether single or double	"	30 0	
3. Pistols	"	15 0	
4. Barrels for the same, whether single or double	"	10 0	
5. Springs used for fire-arms	"	8 0	
6. Gunlocks, sights, blocks, and rollers	"	5 0	
7. Revolver-breeches, for each cartridge they will carry	"	2 8	
8. Extractors, nippers, heel-plates, pins, screws, tangs, bolts, thumb-pieces, triggers, trigger-guards, hammers, pistons, plates, and all other parts of a fire-arm not herein otherwise provided for, and all tools used for cleaning or putting together or loading the same	"	1 8	
9. Machines for making or loading or closing cartridges	"	10 0	
10. Machines for capping cartridges	"	2 8	
<i>Exception I.</i> —Articles falling under the 5th, 6th, 8th, 9th, or 10th head of the above list, when they appertain to a fire-arm falling under the 1st or 3rd head, and are fitted into the same case with such fire-arm			
<i>Exception II.</i> —Arms forming part of the regular equipment of an officer entitled to wear diplomatic, military, or police uniform, and a revolver or a pair of pistols accompanying a military officer			
Free.			
<i>Proviso 1.</i> —No duty in excess of 10 per cent. <i>ad valorem</i> shall be levied upon any of the articles mentioned in the above list when they are imported in reasonable quantity, for his own private use, by any person lawfully entitled to possess the same.			
<i>Proviso 2.</i> —When any articles which have been otherwise imported, and upon which duty has been levied or is leviable under this number, are purchased retail from the importer by a person lawfully entitled as aforesaid, in reasonable quantity, for his own private use, the importer may apply to the Customs-collector for a refund or remission (as the case may be) of so much of the duty thereon as is in excess of 10 per cent. <i>ad valorem</i> ; and if such collector is satisfied as to the identity of the articles, and that such importer is in other respects entitled to such refund or remission, he shall grant the same accordingly.			
Gunpowder, common	Rs. Ans. 0 5 per lb.	10 per cent.	150
" sporting	1 0	"	1,000
" all other sorts	Ad valorem.	"	2,757
<b>LIQUORS:—</b>			
Ale, beer, and porter, except when condensed or concentrated—	Per impl. gal. or 6 quart bottles.	Rs. Ans. 0 1	7,283
Spirit intended exclusively in arts or manufactures, or to be used in chemistry, and which has been rendered effectually and permanently unfit for human consumption	Ad valorem.	5 per cent.	} 353,624
Spirit, when used in drugs, medicines, or chemicals in a proportion less than 20 per cent. of spirit of the strength of London proof	Ditto.		
Spirit when so used in a proportion of 20 per cent. and upwards	Per imp. gal. or 6 quart bottles of the strength of London proof.	Rs. 4 and the duty to be increased in proportion as the strength of the spirit exceeds London proof.	
Spirit perfumed in wood, or in bottles containing more than four ounces			
Spirit, other sorts			
<b>WINES:</b>			
Champagne and all other sparkling wines	Per impl. gal. or 6 quart bottles.	Rs. Ans. 2 8	15,224
All other sorts of wines	Ditto.	1 0	} 41,468
Liqueurs	Ditto.	4 0	
Cider, and other fermented liquors	Ditto.	0 1	
OPIMUM not covered by a Government pass	Per seer of 80 tolas	24 0	230
SALT	Per Indian maund of 82½ lbs. avoirdupois weight.	The rate at which excise duty is, for the time being leviable on salt manufac-	} 1,764,854
tured in the place where the import takes place; i.e., 2 Rs. into Bengal, Madras, Bombay, and Sind, and 3 As. into British Burmah.			
Articles (not specified) imported by post and on articles imported from to 10 March 1882, including realisations at Billincora and at Cambay	Ad valorem.	5 per cent.	2,342
<b>EXPORT TARIFF.</b>			Total - - -
Rice whether husked or unhusked	Per Indian maund of 82½ lbs. avoirdupois weight.	Rs. Ans. 0 3	831,994

NOTE 1.—All articles hitherto liable to Customs duty when imported into or exported from British India, have been declared free by the Indian Tariff Act, No. XI. of 1882, which received the assent of the Governor General of India in Council on 10th March 1882, with the exception of the articles enumerated above.

NOTE 2.—For rates of duty leviable, and amounts received under former Tariffs, see previous volumes of Statistical Abstract

No. 77.—VALUE of the REGISTERED IMPORTS by LAND into BRITISH INDIA from  
ADJOINING COUNTRIES during the under-mentioned OFFICIAL YEARS.

Adjoining Countries whence Imported.	Provinces of India into which Imported.	OFFICIAL YEARS ended 31 March				
		1879.	1880.	1891.	1892.	1893.
Lus Bets	Sind	£ 23,419	£ 34,656	£ 36,979	£ 39,570	£ 30,687
Khelat	Do.	54,206	75,538	47,765	70,675	45,413
Khorasan	Do.	1,890	329	—	791	—
Kandahar	Do.	147,794	140,293	32,732	15,860	35,321
Girishk	Do.	—	—	—	—	4,277
Herat	Do.	—	—	—	1,980	—
Pishin	Do.	—	430	—	240	—
Trans frontier by rail	Do.	—	—	121,075	222,068	162,501
Kabul	Sind	12,533	312	—	1,132	4,024
	Punjab	390,210	266,426	251,838	277,976	310,883
	Total Kabul	402,743	266,738	251,838	278,208	314,917
Tirah	Punjab	7,591	6,306	6,294	5,890	8,553
Bajaur	Do.	59,225	40,383	42,723	42,011	51,914
Sewestan	Do.	58,981	46,745	23,206	32,637	35,478
Kashmir	Do.	553,537	409,744	709,272	405,949	505,335
Ladak	Do.	17,104	17,013	17,846	37,245	51,284
Tibet	Punjab	126,621	33,974	20,150	22,012	17,710
	N.W. Provinces and Oudh.	27,348	37,375	43,243	42,194	40,612
	Total Tibet	153,969	71,349	63,393	64,206	58,322
Nepal	N.W. Provinces and Oudh.	411,806	494,220	572,264	591,470	576,610
	Bengal	823,432	903,267	1,034,665	798,078	801,565
	Total Nepal	1,235,238	1,397,487	1,606,929	1,389,548	1,378,175
Sikkim	Bengal	12,084	24,442	16,796	16,753	20,015
Bhutau	Bengal	8,490	33,431	24,392	12,545	11,144
	Assam	4,764	3,230	2,207	6,041	2,240
		12,654	36,661	26,599	18,586	13,384
Towang	Assam	7,330	9,994	6,052	24,406	15,640
Duffia and Aka Hills	Do.	—	1,139	1,864	972	2,703
Naga and Mishmi Hills	Do.	6,599	6,971	11,942	6,430	10,139
Hill Tipperah	Do.	12,072	17,127	22,567	23,817	39,618
Lushai Hills	Do.	5,459	9,836	7,820	6,443	6,455
Manipur	Do.	4,942	2,245	2,611	2,861	6,523
Abor Hills	Do.	—	—	7	—	—
Khampti	Do.	—	—	164	—	—
Upper Burma	B. Burma	2,000,880	1,907,809	1,613,972	1,303,375	1,670,682
Karennee	Do.	7,235	331,390	352,372	607,722	554,053
N. Shan States	Do.	57,621	77,405	74,153	57,692	41,341
S. Shan States	Do.	3,659	2,067	1,338	2,996	2,625
Zimnuy	Do.	3,646	3,494	84,522	138,571	235,434
Siam	Do.	35,717	80,047	41,325	39,966	40,349
Total Imports into	Sind	240,842	251,558	238,550	352,316	282,223
	Punjab	1,218,289	820,591	1,071,329	912,813	981,167
	N.W. Provinces and Oudh.	439,154	531,595	615,607	633,664	617,222
	Bengal	844,006	961,140	1,075,853	827,370	832,724
	Assam	40,566	50,542	55,234	70,990	83,318
	B. Burma	2,108,158	2,302,212	2,223,977	2,150,312	2,544,484
Grand Total		4,899,905	4,917,633	5,230,450	4,327,471	5,341,138

No. 78.—VALUE of the REGISTERED EXPORTS by LAND from BRITISH INDIA to ADJOINING COUNTRIES during the under-mentioned OFFICIAL YEARS.

Adjoining Countries to which Exported.	Provinces of India from which Exported.	OFFICIAL YEARS ended 31 March				
		1879.	1880.	1881.	1882.	1883.
Lus Bela	Sind	£ 10,534	£ 12,331	£ 17,298	£ 11,687	£ 10,957
Khelat	Do.	66,655	105,706	187,190	120,141	75,002
Khorasan	Do.	900	5,468	—	—	—
Kaudahar	Do.	135,098	279,207	169,686	105,028	75,627
Girishk	Do.	—	—	—	—	172
Ghuzni	Do.	—	—	—	54	—
Pishia	Do.	—	—	2,496	—	—
Trans frontier by rail	Do.	—	—	1,254,277	808,481	581,975
Kabul	Sind	2,053	—	—	—	1,001
	Punjab	524,741	627,270	863,052	838,926	573,327
	Total Kabul	526,794	627,270	863,052	838,926	574,328
Tirah	Punjab	6,194	3,411	6,167	4,990	4,649
Bejaur	Do.	94,266	63,741	57,738	73,732	50,687
Sewestan	Do.	57,279	87,061	59,110	80,117	72,024
Kashmir	Do.	255,545	282,426	384,634	359,198	349,477
Ladak	Do.	8,917	15,729	31,177	35,860	32,229
Tibet	Punjab	3,121	1,302	1,331	1,127	1,330
	N.W. Provinces and Oudh.	11,740	18,837	16,883	20,846	22,667
	Total Tibet	14,861	20,139	18,214	21,973	24,197
Nepal	N.W. Provinces and Oudh.	191,603	277,930	322,263	259,080	256,632
	Bengal	613,758	581,428	601,461	610,040	593,064
	Total Nepal	805,361	859,358	923,724	869,120	853,346
Sikkim	Bengal	6,018	4,548	8,090	8,667	11,629
Bhutan	Bengal	8,811	28,170	19,695	10,517	8,689
	Assam	2,337	1,853	728	2,324	4,675
	Total Bhutan	11,148	30,023	20,423	12,841	13,344
Towang	Assam	6,289	3,131	3,798	8,135	7,450
Duffa and Aka Hills	Do.	—	91	305	313	1,431
Naga and Mishmi Hills	Do.	4,156	3,911	3,914	3,479	3,938
Hill Tipperah	Do.	721	2,005	2,133	2,146	2,537
Lushai Hills	Do.	2,260	4,496	4,060	4,488	4,208
Manipur	Do.	4,510	2,323	12,604	3,395	7,643
Abor Hills	Do.	—	—	33	—	—
Khampti	Do.	—	—	770	29	—
Upper Burma	B. Burma	1,775,491	1,751,388	1,712,302	1,485,886	1,581,079
Karennee	Do.	64,948	41,932	104,326	97,478	135,039
N. Shan States	Do.	22,937	17,563	29,267	25,883	27,751
S. Shan States	Do.	2,321	712	659	1,725	4,138
Zimmay	Do.	2,345	2,071	2,265	3,010	4,292
Siam	Do.	86,067	66,386	109,730	150,415	141,958
Total Exports from	Sind	213,235	403,212	1,530,947	1,045,391	744,734
	Punjab	949,903	1,080,940	1,403,449	1,398,965	1,083,920
	N.W. Provinces and Oudh.	203,343	296,767	330,146	280,526	279,349
	Bengal	628,537	614,146	620,246	620,224	618,063
	Assam	20,272	17,515	23,404	24,314	31,888
Grand Total	B. Burma	1,954,159	1,860,052	1,959,549	1,764,396	1,804,257
		3,971,559	4,292,632	5,939,731	4,142,346	4,653,111

No. 79.—VALUE of GOLD, SILVER, and COPPER MONEYS COINED at the CALCUTTA and BOMBAY MINTS respectively, during each of the under-mentioned Official Years.

OFFICIAL YEARS ended 31 March	CALCUTTA.				BOMBAY.				TOTAL FOR BRITISH INDIA.			
	GOLD.	SILVER.	COPPER.	TOTAL.	GOLD.	SILVER.	COPPER.	TOTAL.	GOLD.	SILVER.	COPPER.	TOTAL.
1874	£ 15,408	£ 790,900	£ 14,461	£ 820,868	£ —	£ 1,579,097	£ —	£ 1,579,097	£ 15,408	£ 2,370,006	£ 14,461	£ 2,399,965
1875	14,034	1,771,462	105,786	1,891,282	—	3,125,422	5,238	3,130,660	14,034	4,896,884	111,024	5,021,942
1876	17,150	818,340	81,416	916,912	—	1,731,572	24,244	1,756,116	17,150	2,550,218	103,660	2,673,028
1877	—	2,079,285	107,385	2,186,670	—	4,101,837	16,044	4,207,881	—	6,271,122	123,429	6,394,551
1878	15,630	5,151,821	133,220	5,300,677	—	11,029,505	15,371	11,043,876	15,630	16,180,326	148,591	16,344,553
1879	—	2,324,405	66,648	2,391,143	85	4,886,275	—	4,886,360	85	7,210,770	66,648	7,277,503
1880	14,004	2,135,416	70,790	2,220,810	126	8,121,551	—	8,121,677	14,730	10,266,967	70,790	10,342,487
1881	13,355	1,050,982	18,560	1,082,897	—	3,198,694	—	3,198,694	13,355	4,249,678	18,560	4,281,591
1882	33,970	847,751	3,995	885,716	—	1,398,524	5,901	1,343,525	33,970	2,186,275	8,996	2,229,241
1883	17,494	1,429,908	86,258	1,533,660	—	5,078,550	21,421	5,000,971	17,494	6,508,458	107,679	6,633,631
Total for the 10 years	141,741	18,400,375	698,519	19,230,635	211	44,290,327	87,319	44,367,357	141,952	62,680,702	775,938	63,598,402

NOTE.—The Madras Mint was closed on 31 August 1869.

## PAPER CURRENCY.

No. 80.—NUMBER and VALUE of GOVERNMENT CURRENCY NOTES ISSUED, RECEIVED, and CANCELLED, for the whole of INDIA, during each of the under-mentioned Official Years.

OFFICIAL YEARS ended 31 March	NOTES ISSUED.		NOTES RECEIVED.		NOTES CANCELLED.	
	Number.	Value.	Number.	Value.	Number.	Value.
1874 - -	4,915,365	£ 61,092,457	4,620,013	£ 62,645,590	2,565,890	£ 26,204,280
1875 - -	5,145,682	68,257,876	4,762,530	63,665,757	3,094,083	28,686,513
1876 - -	5,325,790	62,697,082	5,269,541	62,178,165	5,500,818	29,625,684
1877 - -	5,777,514	78,775,118	5,702,046	77,872,647	3,661,334	37,801,842
1878 - -	6,251,704	99,525,098	6,120,202	96,259,774	4,399,755	45,507,674
1879 - -	5,853,587	86,090,898	6,038,955	90,751,992	4,115,911	42,841,631
1880 - -	6,252,415	81,519,385	6,067,688	80,792,326	3,889,150	35,314,963
1881 - -	6,731,153	85,230,440	6,625,315	84,048,439	4,172,534	38,611,385
1882 - -	6,066,875	71,682,291	5,954,017	71,069,717	3,855,555	37,950,128
1883 - -	5,417,898	73,716,576	6,164,317	73,162,449	4,344,957	43,600,231
Total for the 10 years	58,737,983	769,106,025	57,322,629	762,446,856	37,699,537	366,234,290

No. 81.—AVERAGE VALUE of GOVERNMENT CURRENCY NOTES in CIRCULATION in each CIRCLE throughout INDIA, during each of the under-mentioned Official Years.

CIRCLES.	OFFICIAL YEARS ended 31 March									
	1874.	1875.	1876.	1877.	1878.	1879.	1880.	1881.	1882.	1883.
Calcutta -	£ 4,702,974	£ 4,843,862	£ 4,939,684	£ 4,997,120	£ 6,132,501	£ 6,438,556	£ 6,265,598	£ 6,540,872	£ 6,438,237	£ 7,156,419
Madras -	1,148,559	866,742	1,030,067	1,152,876	1,514,014	1,273,163	1,190,097	1,234,907	1,268,201	1,347,286
Bombay -	3,002,741	3,049,534	3,013,173	3,294,210	3,728,207	3,345,067	3,253,642	3,337,798	3,466,923	4,590,170
Allahabad -	738,890	625,768	699,796	720,748	546,564	637,353	479,178	534,814	721,966	841,591
Lahore -	477,716	534,346	662,128	624,033	547,065	486,042	654,345	925,454	813,236	784,518
Calicut -	220,962	214,886	253,877	208,620	218,927	176,692	180,054	147,838	153,559	136,954
Cocanada -	72,876	132,475	258,266	213,124	161,434	251,435	109,186	117,750	79,533	—*
Nagpore -	318,853	137,402	180,207	136,848	89,170	167,306	200,397	243,412	106,069	—†
Kurrachee -	219,792	172,892	178,761	184,053	219,870	251,369	267,227	346,150	333,088	323,777
Akola -	242,038	92,502	126,703	110,022	92,495	165,525	197,999	234,240	94,832	—†
Total for the 10 years	11,145,191	10,670,407	11,352,662	11,641,654	13,250,247	13,190,598	12,798,303	13,662,935	13,504,624	15,180,711

\* Included with Madras.

† Included with Bombay.



No. 82.—AVERAGE AMOUNT of NOTE CIRCULATION, and of each DESCRIPTION of RESERVE of the PAPER CURRENCY DEPARTMENT of the GOVERNMENT of INDIA, during each of the under-mentioned Official Years.

OFFICIAL YEARS ended 31 March	Average Amount of Note Circulation.	AVERAGE AMOUNT OF RESERVE IN			
		Silver Coin.	Silver Bullion.	Gold Coin and Bullion.	Government Securities.
	£	£	£	£	£
1874 - - -	11,145,191	4,823,522	615,467	7,249	5,698,963
1875 - - -	10,670,407	3,994,452	974,753	7,249	5,693,963
1876 - - -	11,352,862	4,892,497	759,617	6,045	5,693,963
1877 - - -	11,641,654	5,125,411	737,337	—	5,778,906
1878 - - -	13,250,247	5,301,414	2,179,779	—	5,769,054
1879 - - -	13,190,508	6,293,749	1,041,002	—	5,865,757
1880 - - -	12,793,303	5,700,393	1,132,867	—	5,997,803
1881 - - -	13,662,985	7,027,640	648,192	—	5,996,687
1882 - - -	13,504,624	7,127,493	368,042	—	5,994,944
1883 - - -	15,130,711	8,542,778	637,936	—	5,999,997

No. 83.—RECEIPTS and DISBURSEMENTS of the DEPARTMENT of ISSUE of GOVERNMENT PAPER CURRENCY, from its Formation.

OFFICIAL YEARS ended 31 March	Receipts.	Disbursements.	Net Receipts.
	£	£	£
TOTAL to 31 March 1873 -	<b>1,528,899</b>	<b>543,134</b>	<b>985,765</b>
1874 - - -	237,153	45,598	191,560
1875 - - -	236,969	88,984	198,015
1876 - - -	236,783	33,533	203,219
1877 - - -	236,830	31,366	205,514
1878 - - -	244,965	48,490	196,466
1879 - - -	239,550	51,891	197,659
1880 - - -	279,682	52,390	247,302
1881 - - -	251,482	27,314	223,668
1882 - - -	250,300	32,476	217,824
1883 - - -	250,266	42,530	207,726
TOTAL to 31 March 1883 -	<b>3,992,923</b>	<b>923,206</b>	<b>3,064,713</b>

No. 84.—NUMBER of COOLIE EMIGRANTS EMBARKED from CALCUTTA, MADRAS, and FRENCH PORTS in INDIA, to VARIOUS DESTINATIONS, during each of the under-mentioned Official Years.

OFFICIAL YEARS ended 31 March.	FROM CALCUTTA.									FROM MADRAS.				FROM FRENCH PORTS.				TOTAL NUMBER OF EMIGRANTS.
	To British Colonies.					To French Colonies.		To Dutch Colonies.	Total.	To British Colonies.			Total.	To French Colonies.			Total.	
	Mauritius.	Natal.	British Guiana.	British West Indies.	Fiji.	French Guiana.	French West Indies.	Surinam.		Mauritius.	Natal.	British Guiana.		Réunion.	French Guiana.	French West Indies.		
1874	5,387	—	8,497	3,944	—	1,427	1,791	3,523	24,569	2,338	—	231	2,569	783	350	972	2,105	29,243
1875	4,914	6,025	3,942	4,140	—	—	1,209	—	20,230	1,886	—	—	1,886	1,213	751	1,245	3,209	25,325
1876	739	383	3,849	2,420	—	—	1,860	—	9,251	294	—	—	294	1,047	427	470	1,944	11,489
1877	1,027	761	3,992	1,801	—	—	363	—	7,734	—	—	—	—	1,177	1,163	486	2,826	10,560
1878	2,386	1,092	8,286	4,087	—	—	2,361	324	18,488	1,600	2,418	—	3,018	1,072	—	1,232	2,304	24,710
1879	1,220	1,734	6,520	3,016	498	—	2,166	709	15,865	2,427	2,718	—	5,145	622	—	460	1,082	22,092
1880	639	—	4,498	4,196	—	—	1,685	320	11,236	1,598	743	—	2,341	1,803	—	1,953	3,851	17,428
1881	235	960	4,416	4,176	—	—	1,413	965	12,185	346	1,393	—	1,739	1,794	—	1,076	2,870	16,794
1882	—	1,260	3,168	2,591	—	—	1,002	486	8,517	—	969	—	969	625	—	1,398	2,023	11,509
1883	908	830	964	4,978	855	—	—	422	8,927	580	769	—	1,349	1,253	824	468	2,535	12,811
Total for the 10 years	17,305	13,075	46,102	35,151	1,353	1,427	13,930	6,759	137,002	10,960	9,010	231	20,210	11,479	3,615	9,755	24,749	181,961

No. 85.—LENGTH of RAILWAY open in INDIA on 31 December in each of the Calendar Years from 1874 to 1883.

*(See following page.)*

## No. 85.—LENGTH of RAILWAY open (exclusive of sidings) in INDIA

RAILWAYS.	1874.	1875.	1876.	1877.	1878.
<b>GUARANTEED.</b>					
	Miles.	Miles.	Miles.	Miles.	Miles.
East Indian	1,503½	1,503½	1,503½	1,503½	1,503½
Eastern Bengal	159	158½	159	159	159
Oude and Rohilkund	540½	543½	543½	543½	546½
Scinde, Punjab, and Delhi	663½	663½	663½	663½	663½
Madras	858	858	858	858	857
South Indian - { Great Southern of India† { Carnatic†	185½	281½	474½	590½	612½
Great Indian Peninsula	1,278½	1,278½	1,278½	1,280½	1,230½
Bombay, Baroda and Central India	406	407½	416½	421½	421½
<b>Total Guaranteed Railways</b>	<b>5,594½</b>	<b>5,695</b>	<b>5,897</b>	<b>6,029</b>	<b>6,014</b>
<b>STATE AND OTHER.</b>					
East Indian*	—	—	—	—	—
Calcutta and South-eastern	28	29	28	29	28
Nalhati§	27½	27½	27½	27½	27½
Northern Bengal	—	—	—	134½	232
Tirhoot	45	45	45	79	79
Patna-Gya	—	—	—	—	—
Darjeeling-Himalayan	—	—	—	—	—
Punjab Northern	—	162	103½	10½	103½
Kandahar and Indus Valley	—	—	—	—	501
Muttra-Hathras	—	29	29	29	29
Cawnpore and Farakhabad	—	—	—	—	—
Dildarnagar and Ghazipur	—	—	—	—	—
Rajputana-Malwa**	329	436½	507½	507½	603½
Sindia	—	—	—	—	34
Bhavnagar-Gondal	—	—	—	—	—
Patrit††	22½	22½	22½	22½	22½
Gaekwar of Baroda's	20	20	20	20	20
Khamgaon	8	8	8	8	8
Amraoti	6	6	6	6	6
Wardha Coal	18½	18½	18½	46½	46½
Nizam's	121	121	121	121	121
Dhond-Manmad	—	—	—	—	145½
Nagpur and Chattisgarh	—	—	—	—	—
Rangoon and Irrawaddy Valley	—	—	—	161	161
Rangoon and Toungoo	—	—	—	—	—
Mysore	—	—	—	—	—
Bengal Central	—	—	—	—	—
Assam Light Line	—	—	—	—	—
Pondicherry	—	—	—	—	—
Deochur	—	—	—	—	—
Bhopal	—	—	—	—	—
Jodhpore	—	—	—	—	—
Amritsar-Pathankote	—	—	—	—	—
Rupar-Nalagarh	—	—	—	—	—
Southern Mahratta	—	—	—	—	—
<b>Total State and other Railways</b>	<b>633½</b>	<b>824</b>	<b>936</b>	<b>1,293½</b>	<b>2,168</b>
<b>Grand Total Railways</b>	<b>6,277½</b>	<b>6,519</b>	<b>6,833</b>	<b>7,322½</b>	<b>8,212</b>

\* Bought by Government 1 January 1880.

† Amalgamated 1 July 1874.

§ Bought by Government 31 March 1872.

\*\* Comprising the lines formerly known as the Rajputana, the Western Rajputana, the Holkar, and the Sindia-Nemuch.

†† Worked by the Bombay, Baroda and Central India Railway Company.

on 31st December in each of the under-mentioned Calendar Years.

1879.	1880.	1881.	1882.	31 March 1884.	RAILWAYS.
Miles.	Miles.	Miles.	Miles.	Miles.	GUARANTEED.
1,504½	—*	—	—	—	East Indian.
158½	159½	158½	160	159½	Eastern Bengal.
546½	546½	546½	546½	548½	Oude and Rohilkund.
663½	663½	663½	663½	691	Scinde, Punjab, and Delhi.
857	858	858	861½	860½	Madras.
653	653½	653½	653½	654½	South Indian.
1,237½	1,288	1,286	1,288	1,288	Great Indian Peninsula.
421½	421½	421½	438½	438½	Bombay, Baroda and Central India.
6,072½	4,589½	4,589½	4,611½	4,640½	Total Guaranteed Railways.
					STATE AND OTHER.
—	1,504½	1,504½	1,506½	1,509	East Indian.*
28	28	28	43	55½	Calcutta and South-eastern.
27½	27½	27½	27½	27½	Nelhati.
242½	243½	260½	280	289	Northern Bengal.
85	85	85	86	193	Tirhoot.
57	57	57	57	57	Patna-Gya.
—	30	50	50	50	Darjeeling-Himalayan.
103½	227½	362½	416	446	Punjab Northern.
601	653	653	652	652½	Kandahar and Indus Valley.
29	29	53	52	138	Muttra-Hathras.
—	49½	86	86	86	Cawnpore and Farakhabad.
—	12	12	12	12	Dildarnagar and Ghazipur.
722	972½	1,115½	1,116½	1,260½	Rajputana-Malwa.**
66½	66½	74½	74½	74½	Sindia.
—	105	192½	192½	193	Bhavnagar-Gondal.
22½	22½	22½	22½	22½	Patna††
40½	56½	60½	60½	58½	Gaekwar of Baroda's.
8	8	8	8	8	Khamgaon.
6	6	6	6	6	Amratsi.
46½	46½	46½	46½	46½	Wardha Coal.
121	121	121	121	121	Nizam's.
145	145½	145½	145½	145½	Dhond-Maumad.
—	53	98	149	149	Nazpur and Chattisgarh.
161	161	161	161	161	Rangoon and Irrawaddy Valley.
—	—	—	—	93	Rangoon and Toungoo.
—	—	58	86	87	Mysore.
—	—	—	20	114	Bengal Central.
—	—	—	15	38½	Assam Light Line.
7½	7½	7½	7½	7½	Pondicherry.
—	—	—	4	5½	Deoghur.
—	—	—	11½	11½	Bhopal.
—	—	—	18½	18½	Jodhpore.
—	—	—	—	51	Amritsar-Pathankote.
—	—	—	—	48	Rupar-Nalagarh.
—	—	—	—	40½	Southern Mahratta.
2,419½	4,718½	5,302½	5,533	6,191½	Total State and other Railways.
8,492	9,308	9,892½	10,144½	10,832½	Grand Total Railways.

† The decrease in 1875 was caused by the temporary abandonment of half a mile.

‡ A temporary line (53 miles) was constructed in 1874 for the conveyance of grain to the famine districts.

§ Temporary line in 1875.

No. 86.—MEAN MILEAGE open on each RAILWAY in INDIA during each of the under-mentioned Calendar Years.

Note.—The figures are taken from the Administration Report on Railways in India.

RAILWAYS.	1874.	1875.	1876.	1877.	1878.	1879.	1880.	1881.	1882.	1883.
<b>GUARANTEED.</b>										
	Miles.	Miles.	Miles.	Miles.	Miles.	Miles.	Miles.	Miles.	Miles.	Miles.
East Indian	1,503	1,503	1,503	1,503	1,503	1,504	—	—	—	—
Eastern Bengal	158	158	158	158	158	158	158	158	173	205
Oude and Rohilkund	533	542	544	544	544	547	547	547	547	547
Scinde, Punjab, and Delhi	663	663	663	663	663	663	663	663	671	730
Madras	858	858	858	858	858	858	858	858	858	861
South Indian	184	210	422	378	606	614	637	663	662	654
Great Indian Peninsula	1,276	1,276	1,276	1,276	1,276	1,276	1,283	1,283	1,445	1,444
Bombay, Baroda and Central India	402	408	409	422	422	422	422	422	454	461
<b>Total</b>	<b>5,577</b>	<b>5,624</b>	<b>5,833</b>	<b>6,002</b>	<b>6,080</b>	<b>6,042</b>	<b>4,973</b>	<b>4,589</b>	<b>4,810</b>	<b>4,902</b>
<b>STATE.</b>										
East Indian	—	—	—	—	—	—	1,504	1,504	1,593	1,653
Calcutta and South-eastern	28	28	28	28	28	28	28	28	33	52
Nalhati	27	27	27	27	27	27	27	27	27	—
Northern Bengal	—	—	—	46	210	239	244	231	230	294
Tirhoot	18	7	43	71	78	78	85	86	82	102
Kaunia Dhuria	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	89	—
Patna-Gya	—	—	—	—	—	36	57	57	57	—
Darjeeling-Himalayan	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Punjab Northern	—	45	91	103	108	108	180	340	409	420
Indus Valley and Khandahar	—	—	—	—	189	501	594	655	660	660
Muttra-Hathras	—	6	29	29	20	29	29	29	29	—
Cawnpore and Farakhabad	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	2	80	138
Dildarnagar and Ghazipur	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	3	12	—
Rajputana	171	344	304	300	410	438	470	—	—	—
Rajputana-Malwa	—	—	—	—	22	11	83	735	—	—
Western Rajputana	—	—	15	30	60	86	142	196	1,139†	1,187
Sindia-Neeruch	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Holkar	33	56	63	71	86	86	86	86	86	—
Sindia	—	—	—	—	33	45	67	70	—	—
Bhavnagar-Gondal	—	—	—	—	—	—	3	167	194	193
Patri	22	22	22	22	22	22	22	22	—	—
Gackwar of Baroda's	20	20	20	20	20	31	49	59	59	—
Khamgaon	8	8	8	8	8	8	8	8	—	—
Amraoti	6	6	6	6	6	6	6	6	—	—
Wardha Coal	17	18	18	24	46	46	46	46	45	45
Nizam's	28	121	121	121	121	121	121	121	121	120
Dhond-Mammad	—	241	—	—	—	108	146	146	†	†
Naxpur and Chattisgarh	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	68	149
Rangoon and Irrawaddy Valley	—	—	—	108	161	161	161	161	161	161
Mysore	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	86
<b>Total</b>	<b>378</b>	<b>708</b>	<b>885</b>	<b>1,119</b>	<b>1,776</b>	<b>2,218</b>	<b>4,202</b>	<b>4,921</b>	<b>5,006†</b>	<b>5,260</b>
<b>GRAND TOTAL</b>	<b>5,955</b>	<b>6,332</b>	<b>6,718</b>	<b>7,121</b>	<b>7,806</b>	<b>8,260</b>	<b>8,775</b>	<b>9,510</b>	<b>9,906†</b>	<b>10,162</b>

\* Included with Bombay, Baroda, and Central India.

† Included with Great Indian Peninsula.

No. 87.—NUMBER OF PASSENGERS CONVEYED ON EACH RAILWAY IN INDIA IN EACH OF THE UNDER-MENTIONED CALENDAR YEARS.

RAILWAYS.	1874.	1875.	1876.	1877.	1878.	1879.	1880.	1881.	1882.	1883.
<b>GUARANTEED.</b>										
East Indian	6,051,220	6,553,124	6,601,015	7,318,901	7,418,468½	7,930,612½	—	—	—	—
Eastern Bengal	1,687,499	1,710,236	1,738,307	1,864,490½	2,071,168½	1,938,898½	1,989,215	2,198,640	2,414,200	2,501,361
Oudh and Rohilkund	1,994,890	2,382,237	2,556,546	2,763,772	2,764,647	2,809,829½	2,432,465½	2,712,872½	2,776,271	2,739,428
Sind, Punjab, and Delhi*	2,120,785	2,263,167	2,427,775	2,754,709	3,080,678½	3,589,018½	4,160,179½	4,102,164	4,228,821	4,299,790
Madras	2,772,864	2,735,577	2,793,529	2,625,139	2,707,560	3,335,617	4,005,012	4,269,904½	4,352,726	4,447,533
South Indian	1,517,544	1,556,732	2,821,014	4,047,615	5,030,071	5,214,302	4,477,855	4,328,321½	3,845,040	5,256,628
Great Indian Peninsula	3,130,094	3,340,238	3,865,523	3,999,292	4,487,245	4,496,556	4,751,944	5,396,760	6,171,046	6,912,098
Bombay, Baroda and Central India	3,787,096†	4,084,320†	4,325,148†	4,435,101†	4,821,842†	5,365,884†	6,237,074†	7,117,394†	8,327,903†	9,101,781†
<b>Total</b>	<b>22,942,001</b>	<b>24,405,580</b>	<b>27,129,437</b>	<b>29,709,019½</b>	<b>32,206,570½</b>	<b>34,681,212</b>	<b>28,050,745</b>	<b>30,125,845½</b>	<b>32,214,653</b>	<b>35,740,624</b>
<b>STATE.</b>										
East Indian	—	—	—	—	—	—	8,081,828	8,390,232	10,437,349	11,959,581
Calcutta and South-eastern	435,218	489,264	517,302	555,307½	598,107½	613,387½	595,803	655,328	723,682	1,006,792
Nalhati	69,870	81,085	100,878	120,719	137,994	156,900	135,091	116,375	116,073	130,437
Northern Bengal	—	—	—	28,439	435,833	642,236½	705,707	686,243	684,624	757,854
Tirhoot	—	14,403	119,332	348,693½	422,534½	267,119½	475,544	—	491,661	666,799
Kaunia Dhuria	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	60,482	76,140
Patna-Gya	—	—	—	—	—	468,501½	519,696	546,569	624,239	††
Punjab Northern	—	265,175	701,477	907,300	868,616	1,099,319	1,848,790	1,928,170	1,917,677	1,904,698
Indus Valley and Kandahar	—	—	—	—	241,770	311,613	1,364,425	1,559,970	1,592,817	1,517,573
Muttra-Háthras	—	§	§	§	—	314,762	322,478½	326,232	398,607	—
Cawnpore and Farakhabad	—	—	—	—	—	—	7,125	111,102	618,251	—
Dildarnagar and Ghazipur	—	—	—	—	—	—	††	††	††	††
Rajputana-Malwa	685,589	998,853	1,295,597	1,349,776	1,319,746	1,384,574	2,044,823	2,067,300	—	—
Rajputana	—	—	—	—	—	51,259	486,373	—	—	—
Western Rajputana	—	—	78,080	229,044	719,362	808,286	1,125,508	1,305,240	5,070,588	5,281,988
Sindia-Neemuch	—	—	290,926	417,839	—	—	—	—	—	—
Holkar	109,477	182,328	—	—	134,261	100,982	214,266	175,856½	—	—
Sindia	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	633,854	601,107
Bhavnagar-Gondal	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	††
Pátri	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	283,972	281,860
Gaekwar of Baroda's	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Khamgaon	7,605	8,463	9,279	29,504	39,699½	36,781½	25,406	—	—	—
Amráoti	44,989	55,690	65,609	84,357	104,574	90,802½	71,186	—	—	—
Wardha Coal	9,962	13,339	11,875	33,105½	68,121	70,467½	70,423	116,788½	116,442	129,641
Nizam's	75,593	265,227	215,803	285,787	298,155	290,431½	327,469½	374,862	401,084	422,022
Dhond-Manmád	—	—	—	—	—	173,421½	311,938	—	—	—
Nagpur and Chattisghar	—	—	—	—	—	61,326	189,068	402,736	591,320	677,530
Bangkok and Irrawaddy Valley	—	—	—	—	—	878,399	1,032,637	1,112,424	1,574,942	1,808,942
Mysore	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	1,361,253	319,025	362,245
Bhopal	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	163,078½	37,067	57,040
Jodhpore	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	66,583
Assam	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	81,848
Darjeeling-Himalayan	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	28,066
Deogarh	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	141,088
<b>Total</b>	<b>1,438,458</b>	<b>2,373,857</b>	<b>3,405,862</b>	<b>4,357,771½</b>	<b>6,289,173</b>	<b>8,463,396½</b>	<b>19,990,195½</b>	<b>22,114,010½</b>	<b>20,504,316</b>	<b>29,319,429</b>
<b>GRAND TOTAL</b>	<b>24,280,459</b>	<b>26,779,437</b>	<b>30,535,319</b>	<b>34,156,791</b>	<b>38,495,743½</b>	<b>43,144,608½</b>	<b>48,040,940½</b>	<b>52,239,865</b>	<b>58,875,918</b>	<b>65,098,553</b>
Season Ticket Holders not included above	17,420	17,489	20,437	23,676	24,048½	22,637	25,120	31,268	Not stated.	

RAILWAYS.

\* Including Indus Flotilla.

† Including Patri branch.

‡ Included in Bombay, Baroda, and Central India.

§ Not stated.

|| Including Dhond-Manmád, Khamgaon, and Amráoti State lines.

¶ Information not available.

\*\* Included in Great Indian Peninsula.

†† Included with East Indian.

No. 88.—NUMBER of TONS of GOODS and MINERALS CONVEYED on each RAILWAY in INDIA in each of the under-mentioned Calendar Years.

RAILWAYS.	1874.	1875.	1876.	1877.	1878.	1879.	1880.	1881.	1882.	1883.
<b>GUARANTEED.</b>										
East Indian -	1,807,166	1,162,711	2,127,797	3,008,304	2,746,716	2,264,648	—	—	—	—
Eastern Bengal	329,937	247,073	304,213	453,522	357,185	353,629	414,173	510,811	587,712	528,231
Outh and Rohilkund -	209,064	297,476	441,341	654,067	669,974	523,557	601,815	841,984	823,350	807,209
Sind, Punjab, and Delhi*	492,098	423,560	569,533	839,615	792,732	897,571	951,574	1,049,958	1,129,198	1,007,189
Madras -	370,566	414,527	614,133	989,039	533,999	647,007	609,066	603,613	711,005	709,268
South Indian	122,290	121,245	199,599	387,571	385,196	455,298	518,949	927,732	921,711	827,793
Great Indian Peninsula	862,335	944,855	1,178,791	1,514,727	1,292,553	1,098,953	1,164,214	1,913,315†	2,153,306	2,239,893
Bombay, Baroda and Central India	267,522†	394,405†	509,318†	583,633†	598,750†	591,753†	627,995†	737,169†	820,763	1,088,268
<b>Total</b>	<b>4,449,808</b>	<b>3,995,942</b>	<b>5,945,346</b>	<b>8,412,528</b>	<b>7,166,205</b>	<b>7,432,326</b>	<b>4,876,877</b>	<b>6,673,682</b>	<b>7,148,345</b>	<b>7,806,851</b>
<b>STATE.</b>										
East Indian	—	—	—	—	—	—	3,171,169	3,827,006	4,384,312	4,361,832
Calcutta and South-eastern	29,574	32,005	29,067	30,443	33,044	29,732	31,934	40,222	52,734	63,570
Nalhati	12,867	6,905	11,694	17,136	18,346	14,898	9,636	10,326	11,656	13,001
Northern Bengal	—	—	—	3,401	55,834	87,838	123,154	152,718	190,123	238,117
Tirhoot	—	3,560	37,921	38,133	37,168	52,203	74,443	104,644	165,605	640,304
Kaunia-Dhurla	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	5,793
Patna-Gya	—	—	—	—	—	20,809	54,560	67,698	74,151	—
Punjab Northern	—	16,013	100,960	131,438	117,613	241,287	273,550	266,734	264,058	312,607
Indus Valley and Kandahar	—	—	—	—	30,033	235,604	505,919	517,738	517,738	860,040
Muttra-Haldras	—	§	§	§	§	30,677	32,247	29,007	29,998	100,813
Cawnpore and Farakhabad	—	—	—	—	—	—	35	35,859	49,066	—
Diklarnagar and Ghazipur	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Rajputana-Malwa	116,942	162,170	163,170	205,685	256,170	282,989	298,118	—	—	—
Western Rajputana	—	—	—	—	—	5,600	77,909	536,400	889,366	1,052,636
Sindia-Necmudch	—	—	—	12,121	105,203	111,283	133,918	137,079	—	—
Holkar	17,547	68,112	57,578	58,053	17,024	14,004	37,645	134,062	—	—
Sindia	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Bhavnagar-Gondal	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	122,030	88,854
Patri	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Gaekwar of Baroda's	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Khangoon	26,199	24,270	20,898	31,095	31,620	21,155	15,484	—	—	—
Amraoti	29,409	26,981	38,556	44,265	45,067	31,119	23,111	—	—	—
Wardha Coal	9,381	14,528	13,357	54,141	61,762	47,914	42,471	82,873	101,650	214,211
Nizam's	4,837	37,461	59,435	104,100	102,117	63,824	80,805	83,994	94,589	142,176
Dhoul-Manmad	—	—	—	—	18,045	54,016	71,949	—	—	—
Nagpur and Chattisgarh	—	—	—	—	—	—	107,460	173,351	175,568	249,257
Rangoon and Irrawaddy Valley	—	—	—	—	—	56,306	112,306	174,757	209,018	187,768
Mysore	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	13,368	22,107	27,959
Bhopal	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	12,065
Jodhpore	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	10,841
Assam	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	3,851
Darjeeling-Himalayan	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	17,321
Deogarh	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	437
<b>Total</b>	<b>246,756</b>	<b>392,707</b>	<b>533,336</b>	<b>720,811</b>	<b>1,005,412</b>	<b>1,392,848</b>	<b>5,576,260</b>	<b>6,537,400</b>	<b>7,684,898</b>	<b>9,282,413</b>
<b>GRAND TOTAL -</b>	<b>4,696,624</b>	<b>4,388,649</b>	<b>6,478,681</b>	<b>9,133,139</b>	<b>8,171,617</b>	<b>8,825,174</b>	<b>10,453,137</b>	<b>13,211,082</b>	<b>14,833,243</b>	<b>17,089,264</b>
Number of Live Stock	474,437	605,621	538,324	557,363	594,429	612,055	713,630	704,916	Not stated.	

\* Including Indus Flotilla.

† Including Patri branch.

‡ Included in Bombay, Baroda, and Central India.

§ Not stated.

¶ Including Dhond-Manmad, Khangoon, and Amraoti Flotillas.

\*\* Information not available.

†† Included in Great Indian Peninsula.



RAILWAYS.	1874.	1875.	1876.	1877.	1878.	1879.	1880.	1881.	1882.	1883.
<b>GUARANTEED.</b>										
	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£
East Indian	3,422,682	2,694,711	3,255,352	4,065,563	3,046,316	3,970,652	—	—	—	—
Eastern Bengal	365,931	295,818	302,771	399,301	425,566	412,859	452,481	522,687	612,572	538,442
Oudh and Rohilkund	200,402	275,122	340,683	434,180	462,203	434,484	445,515	492,873	526,284	545,625
Sind, Punjab, and Delhi*	496,162	596,964	730,881	992,584	1,046,345	1,137,722	1,137,722	932,630	1,003,233	1,123,759
Madras	541,429	589,392	652,096	919,902	607,765	607,428	561,900	578,537	691,857	663,191
South Indian	91,187	103,353	190,785	309,853	309,842	322,198	341,127	359,920	375,872	386,967
Great Indian Peninsula	1,848,547	1,973,084	2,228,829	2,909,025	2,604,107	2,315,046	2,287,332	2,398,542†	3,536,320	3,511,486
Bombay, Baroda and Central India	537,020†	585,454†	620,733†	714,900†	643,020†	655,672†	765,734†	893,303†	1,017,619	1,102,221
<b>Total</b>	<b>7,703,360</b>	<b>7,113,898</b>	<b>8,320,190</b>	<b>10,655,308</b>	<b>9,503,721</b>	<b>9,765,284</b>	<b>5,984,861</b>	<b>6,718,492</b>	<b>7,763,757</b>	<b>7,961,641</b>
<b>STATE.</b>										
East Indian	—	—	—	—	—	—	4,204,511	4,541,147	4,711,760	5,033,250
Calcutta and South-eastern	9,120	10,365	9,834	11,840	12,828	13,409	14,210	16,251	21,008	29,538
Nalhati	7,808	7,942	7,545	8,946	9,208	9,178	6,082	6,700	7,167	8,007
Northern Bengal	—	—	—	4,872	88,526	125,331	144,930	159,929	214,691	229,419
Tirhoot	—	1,478	17,044	29,940	36,915	38,454	45,292	48,690	66,002	89,244
Kanun Dhurla	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	9,769	—	12,947
Patna-Gya	—	—	—	—	—	23,051	48,156	51,343	4,016	††
Punjab Northern	—	14,276	47,583	69,647	91,800	336,828	347,293	313,051	313,997	313,997
Indus Valley and Kandahar	—	—	—	—	57,241	327,754	647,266	632,860	511,256	724,118
Mutra-Haithras-Achnera	—	3,315	8,341	9,890	9,851	12,593	13,522	13,534	19,417	††
Cawnpore and Ferokebabat	—	—	—	—	—	—	220	27,858	35,881	††
Dildarnagar and Ghazipur	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Rajputana-Malwa	61,831	174,696	232,050	269,069	207,260	354,542	372,372	724,225	1,002,968	1,298,818
Western Rajputana	—	—	—	—	—	4,781	65,010	—	—	—
Sindia-Neemuch	—	—	2,267	7,927	—	—	—	—	—	—
Holkar-	10,319	31,945	37,830	39,801	91,003	114,213	140,148	194,618	—	—
Sindia	—	—	—	—	9,342	9,091	31,436	25,040	32,030	††
Bhavnagar-Gondal	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	87,684	89,418
Patri	†	†	†	—	†	†	†	†	†	†
Gaekwar of Baroda's	3,308	3,490	3,078	4,640	4,489	7,208	12,883	—	14,402	14,097
Khamson	2,467	3,883	2,959	4,664	4,858	3,808	2,737	**	**	2,474
Amrtdoti	2,786	3,420	6,370	7,942	8,170	6,990	5,087	**	**	4,644
Wardha Coal	1,297	2,674	1,914	7,131	11,958	25,707	21,444	47,590	25,192	29,459
Nizam's	10,508	46,514	53,324	76,135	72,555	69,440	70,271	76,683	85,942	85,352
Dhond-Manmad	—	—	—	—	13,525	46,755	69,510	**	**	19,720
Nagpur and Chattisghar	—	—	—	—	—	10,395	29,153	60,439	132,002	132,002
Rangoon and Irrawaddy Valley	—	—	—	34,445	90,296	95,591	132,271	154,362	157,568	156,289
Mysore	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	13,152	29,830	30,290
Bhopal	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	1,438	2,557
Darjeeling-Himalayan	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	36,647	42,194
Jodhpore	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	3,656
Bengal Central	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	19,705
Assam	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	4,822
Deogarh	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	1,064
<b>Total</b>	<b>110,009</b>	<b>303,894</b>	<b>432,847</b>	<b>587,907</b>	<b>916,435</b>	<b>1,473,084</b>	<b>6,485,491</b>	<b>7,007,461</b>	<b>7,538,563</b>	<b>8,427,740</b>
<b>GRAND TOTAL</b>	<b>7,813,420</b>	<b>7,418,792</b>	<b>8,753,037</b>	<b>11,242,215</b>	<b>10,420,156</b>	<b>11,238,368</b>	<b>12,470,352</b>	<b>13,725,953</b>	<b>15,302,320</b>	<b>16,389,381</b>

RAILWAYS.

Note.—The conversions from Indian currency into sterling are taken at the contract rates of exchange for the respective Guaranteed Railways, and at the conventional rate of two shillings a rupee for all the State and other Railways.  
 \* Including Indus Plotilla. † Including Patri branch. ‡ Included in Bombay, Baroda, and Central India. § Not stated.  
 ¶ Including Dhond-Manmad, Khamson, and Amrtdoti State lines. †† Information not available. \*\* Included in Great Indian Peninsula. ††† Included with East Indian.

No. 90.—GROSS EXPENSES of each RAILWAY in INDIA in each of the under-mentioned Calendar Years.

RAILWAYS.	1874.	1875.	1876.	1877.	1878.	1879.	1880.	1881.	1882.	1883.
<b>GUARANTEED.</b>										
	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£
East Indian	1,225,804	1,070,380	1,144,973	1,235,053	1,301,374	1,304,901	—	—	—	—
Eastern Bengal	198,210	190,081	140,868	157,442	186,151	180,768	202,753	213,837	248,729	260,081
Oudh and Rohilkund	129,082	144,273	218,102	227,320	250,656	232,491	255,074	295,303	346,147	297,500
Sind, Punjab, and Delhi*	420,798	397,443	493,291	518,630	528,611	630,131	636,227	630,663	662,144	633,060
Madras	350,124	414,204	419,813	545,179	462,200	417,204	385,196	388,251	431,773	410,536
South Indian	55,373	49,774	101,633	159,432	206,524	226,563	252,001	241,304	235,630	254,744
Great Indian Peninsula	1,093,819	992,786	1,037,565	1,381,393	1,271,743	1,380,290	1,269,373	1,451,736†	1,697,334	1,745,471
Bombay, Baroda and Central India	279,878†	318,548†	316,226†	300,055†	295,034†	307,000†	321,724†	300,614†	510,532	513,880
<b>Total</b>	<b>3,753,088</b>	<b>3,537,484</b>	<b>3,916,471</b>	<b>4,504,613</b>	<b>4,501,693</b>	<b>4,708,000</b>	<b>3,322,618</b>	<b>3,607,608</b>	<b>4,141,298</b>	<b>4,125,141</b>
<b>STATE.</b>										
East Indian	—	—	—	—	—	—	1,419,000	1,446,316	1,740,508	1,800,205
Calcutta and South-eastern	7,145	4,343	10,683	9,655	4,937	8,909	10,134	10,131	20,463	16,238
Nalhati	5,245	0,138	8,358	6,988	7,168	6,197	7,306	5,807	5,236	5,838
Northern Bengal	—	—	—	6,835	68,273	115,132	85,439	68,784	105,236	112,882
Tirhoot	—	1,067	12,320	20,891	25,118	28,451	26,220	27,916	40,597	63,374
Kaunia Dhuria	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	9,245	9,000
Patna-Gya	—	—	—	—	—	12,872	27,030	33,428	33,045	—
Punjab Northern	—	8,058	35,630	59,841	88,891	146,179	280,411	310,990	262,149	254,695
Indus Valley and Kandahar	—	—	—	—	70,835	266,009	453,840	418,628	353,045	492,254
Mutra-Hathras-Achnera	—	1,920	4,816	5,309	5,243	6,922	7,755	9,361	15,587	—
Cawnpore and Farrukhabad	—	—	—	—	—	—	513	19,434	24,170	30,832
Dildarnagar and Ghazipur	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Rajputana	49,655	111,860	152,362	183,397	184,213	236,625	249,041	437,521	—	—
Rajputana-Malwa	—	—	1,433	6,749	—	4,106	53,772	—	580,038	685,644
Western Rajputana	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Sindis-Neemuch	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Holkar	8,693	50,586	35,265	30,411	63,011	86,637	103,804	134,268	—	—
Sindia	—	—	—	—	12,174	12,270	23,070	13,223	23,707	—
Bhavnagar-Gondal	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	62,219	56,737
Patri	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Gaekwar of Baroda's	2,507	2,696	2,397	3,629	2,802	4,047	6,309	—	9,727	10,838
Khangson	2,002	2,533	2,141	2,985	1,001	3,837	2,244	—	—	227
Amroli	3,753	4,128	4,478	2,511	3,560	5,373	4,723	—	—	205
Wardha Coal	2,022	2,367	2,274	5,142	10,315	24,734	34,692	49,671	19,348	17,616
Nizam's	9,885	51,841	45,710	59,040	58,920	60,446	47,831	46,406	48,432	61,559
Dhond-Manmad	—	—	—	—	17,719	40,522	60,688	—	—	546
Nagpur and Chattisgarh	—	—	—	—	—	—	8,263	21,547	41,621	63,616
Rangoon and Irrawaddy Valley	—	—	—	44,558	89,681	81,413	80,163	89,854	94,520	101,052
Mysore	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	7,777	18,490	20,322
Bhopal	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	1,167	3,471
Darjeeling-Himalayan	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	27,743	26,622
Jodhpore	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	1,725
Bengal Central	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	14,734
Assam	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	8,361
Deogarh	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	1,340
<b>Total</b>	<b>90,902</b>	<b>232,075</b>	<b>318,546</b>	<b>449,071</b>	<b>714,281</b>	<b>1,169,792</b>	<b>2,094,433</b>	<b>3,105,671</b>	<b>3,520,962</b>	<b>3,830,631</b>
<b>GRAND TOTAL</b>	<b>3,843,990</b>	<b>3,769,559</b>	<b>4,235,017</b>	<b>5,034,284</b>	<b>5,215,974</b>	<b>5,862,873</b>	<b>6,317,101</b>	<b>6,773,230</b>	<b>7,668,100</b>	<b>7,961,772</b>

\* Including Indus Flotilla.

† Including Patri branch.

‡ Included in Bombay, Baroda, and Central India.

§ Not stated.

¶ Including Dhond-Manmad, Khangson, and Amroli State line.

\*\* Information not available.

†† Included in Great Indian Peninsula.

‡‡ Included with East India.

No. 91.—NET EARNINGS of each RAILWAY in INDIA in each of the under-mentioned Calendar Years.

RAILWAYS.	1874.	1875.	1876.	1877.	1878.	1879.	1880.	1881.	1882.	1883.
<b>GUARANTEED.</b>										
East Indian	£ 2,195,878	£ 1,824,381	£ 2,110,379	£ 2,770,510	£ 2,344,942	£ 2,665,751	£ —	£ —	£ —	£ —
Eastern Bengal	167,121	105,737	161,903	241,859	239,715	223,073	246,728	308,850	333,844	268,461
Oudh and Rohilkund	71,520	110,840	122,581	206,760	211,517	191,393	180,441	197,570	180,137	248,036
Sind, Panjab, and Delhi*	275,364	199,521	237,590	383,945	290,591	416,214	501,495	282,027	341,088	490,759
Madras	101,305	178,188	232,283	374,723	145,565	190,224	179,404	190,296	257,084	252,655
South Indian	35,814	53,579	89,152	180,421	105,378	101,895	89,126	118,616	140,233	182,233
Great Indian Peninsula	754,728	1,040,298	1,169,264	1,527,632	1,328,364	985,356	1,018,000	1,486,786†	1,838,960	1,765,965
Bombay, Baroda and Central India	257,142†	266,011†	280,567†	414,845†	337,982†	347,682†	434,010†	626,689†	601,087	678,361
<b>Total</b>	<b>3,950,272</b>	<b>3,576,414</b>	<b>4,403,719</b>	<b>6,070,605</b>	<b>5,002,928</b>	<b>5,062,188</b>	<b>2,632,213</b>	<b>3,110,824</b>	<b>3,622,459</b>	<b>3,836,500</b>
<b>STATE.</b>										
East Indian	—	—	—	—	—	—	2,375,442	3,004,831	2,971,251	3,172,954
Calcutta and South-eastern	1,975	2,022	— 849	2,164	3,391	4,500	4,076	5,120	543	13,300
Nalhati	2,568	1,804	— 813	— 48	2,040	2,981	— 373	1,390	1,312	2,459
Northern Bengal	—	—	—	— 1,068	20,253	10,099	59,491	76,145	109,355	116,537
Tirhoot	—	301	5,624	9,058	11,797	9,803	19,072	20,783	25,405	25,970
Kanina Dhuria	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	524	3,039
Patna-Gya	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	††
Punjab Northern	—	6,218	11,594	9,806	2,900	39,059	56,417	36,297	50,902	59,302
Indus Valley and Kandahar	—	—	—	—	— 73,454	61,746	193,426	114,241	157,611	321,803
Muttra-Hathras-Achnera	—	1,386	3,525	4,521	4,588	5,671	5,767	4,170	3,350	—
Cawnpore and Farakhabad	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	8,424	11,711	20,747
Diddarnagad and Ghazipur	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	††
Rajputana-Malwa	12,176	62,927	80,597	86,332	113,047	117,917	123,331	286,704	512,925	613,174
Rajputana	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Western Rajputana	—	—	804	1,378	—	875	—	—	—	—
Sindia-Neemuch	—	—	—	9,490	28,652	27,676	36,342	60,350	—	—
Holkar	1,631	1,359	2,574	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Sindia	—	—	—	—	—	— 3,332	— 3,179	8,365	11,817	9,223
Bhavnagar-Gondal	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	36,465
Patri	† 301	† 734	† 981	† 1,011	† 1,897	† 3,161	† 4,514	† 5,120	† 4,675	† 3,659
Gaekwar of Baroda's	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Khámgaon	465	1,300	818	1,779	2,957	— 87	465	**	**	2,247
Amraoti	— 967	1,298	1,892	4,851	4,610	1,617	304	**	**	4,439
Wardha Coal	— 95	— 195	— 350	1,043	1,043	973	— 11,248	— 2,072	5,844	11,843
Nizam's	623	— 6,327	7,614	17,095	18,635	8,094	22,432	20,277	37,510	23,793
Dhond-Manmad	—	—	—	—	—	— 4,194	3,820	—	—	10,214
Nagpur and Chattisgarh	—	—	—	—	—	—	2,127	6,000	18,617	68,586
Rangoon and Irrawaddy Valley	—	—	—	10,113	6,715	14,174	52,108	64,508	63,043	55,237
Mysore	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	5,575	10,350	3,068
Bhopal	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	270	— 914
Darjeeling-Himalayan	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	8,904	15,573
Tohporo	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	2,311
Bengal Central	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	— 3,939
Assam	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	— 3,337
Deogarh	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	624
<b>Total</b>	<b>19,167</b>	<b>72,819</b>	<b>124,901</b>	<b>137,336</b>	<b>202,154</b>	<b>313,252</b>	<b>3,491,038</b>	<b>4,841,890</b>	<b>4,081,761</b>	<b>4,501,110</b>
<b>GRAND TOTAL</b>	<b>3,969,439</b>	<b>3,649,233</b>	<b>4,518,620</b>	<b>6,208,131</b>	<b>5,204,182</b>	<b>5,375,440</b>	<b>6,153,251</b>	<b>6,952,714</b>	<b>7,684,220</b>	<b>8,427,610</b>

RAILWAYS.

\* Including Indus Flotilla.

† Including Patri branch.

‡ Included in Bombay, Baroda, and Central India.

§ Not stated.

|| Including Dhond-Manmad, Khámgaon, and Amraoti State lines.

¶ Information not available.

\*\* Included in Great Indian Peninsula.

†† Included with East Indian.

No 92.—PERCENTAGE of GROSS EXPENSES to GROSS RECEIPTS of each RAILWAY in INDIA in each of the under-mentioned Calendar Years.

RAILWAYS.	1874.	1875.	1876.	1877.	1878.	1879.	1880.	1881.	1882.	1883.
<b>GUARANTEED.</b>										
East Indian	35·81	39·72	38·17	31·85	35·69	32·86	—	—	—	—
Eastern Bengal	54·17	64·26	46·63	39·45	43·71	45·90	42·85	40·91	40·60	50·15
Oudh and Rohilkund	64·41	59·71	64·02	52·38	54·23	58·11	57·25	59·91	65·77	54·54
Sind, Punjab, and Delhi*	80·45	66·58	67·49	57·46	64·50	60·22	52·47	69·76	66·00	56·38
Madras	64·67	70·28	64·38	59·26	76·04	68·68	68·24	67·11	62·84	61·90
South Indian	60·73	43·16	53·27	51·45	66·65	68·37	73·87	67·04	62·69	65·83
Great Indian Peninsula	59·17	47·28	47·49	47·49	48·91	59·60	55·53	40·40	48·00	49·71
Bombay, Baroda and Central India	52·12†	54·41†	54·81†	42·53†	46·80†	46·97†	42·57†	1·04†	50·78	43·10
Average	48·72	49·73	47·07	43·03	47·36	48·16	55·51	53·69	56·66	64·51
<b>STATE.</b>										
East Indian	—	—	—	—	—	—	33·04	31·84	36·94	36·96
Calcutta and South-eastern	78·34	80·40	108·63	81·74	73·56	63·44	71·32	66·42	97·42	64·07
Nalhati	67·23	77·28	110·78	100·47	77·84	67·52	105·33	79·14	73·05	69·63
Northern Bengal	—	—	—	140·29	77·12	91·93	68·95	53·39	49·04	49·20
Tirhoot	—	73·55	68·66	69·66	69·04	74·50	57·60	57·82	61·51	70·90
Kannia Dhurta	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	94·64	78·53
Patna-Gya	—	—	—	—	—	55·84	56·13	65·11	60·51	††
Punjab Northern	—	59·44	75·00	85·92	96·83	78·91	83·25	89·54	83·74	81·11
Indus Valley and Kandahar	—	—	—	—	122·97	81·30	70·10	78·56	69·17	55·55
Matra-Hathras-Achnera	—	58·19	57·74	54·29	53·33	54·35	57·35	69·19	81·69	63·98
Cawnpore and Parakhabad	—	—	—	—	—	—	233·18	89·75	67·36	—
Dildarnagar and Ghazipur	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Rajputana-Malwa	80·31	64·04	65·40	67·09	61·97	66·74	66·86	60·41	—	—
Rajputana	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Western Rajputana	—	—	—	—	—	79·22	85·78	—	—	—
Sindia-Neemuch	—	—	64·38	82·02	—	—	—	—	—	—
Holkar	84·19	95·75	93·20	76·22	68·74	75·76	74·07	68·09	53·07	52·79
Sindia	—	—	—	—	130·31	134·66	73·98	52·81	71·99	††
Bhavnagar-Gondal	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	59·55	63·47
Patri	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Gaekwar of Baroda's	75·78	78·60	75·34	78·21	82·42	56·14	49·44	—	—	—
Khamson	81·15	66·08	72·36	61·86	39·13	100·70	81·99	—	—	—
Amraoti	134·71	76·08	70·30	34·20	43·57	76·86	92·84	—	—	—
Wardha Coal	104·93	107·22	113·81	72·11	91·27	96·21	161·70	104·35	76·80	59·80
Nizam's	94·07	113·90	85·72	77·55	74·31	87·04	68·98	61·32	56·35	72·12
Dhond-Mannad	—	—	—	—	131·00	105·91	87·31	—	—	—
Nagpur and Chattisgarh	—	—	—	—	—	—	70·52	70·53	68·70	48·19
Rangoon and Irrawaddy Valley	—	—	—	139·35	93·03	85·17	60·60	58·21	59·90	64·66
Mysore	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	59·14	64·11	67·09
Bhopal	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	81·19	63·11
Briecling-Himalayan	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	75·70	135·72
Jodhpore	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	63·11
Bengal, Central	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	42·74
Assam	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	136·50
Deogarh	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	171·70
Average	82·59	76·12	73·59	70·60	77·94	78·75	46·17	45·17	68·64	72·96
AVERAGE for all Lines	49·20	50·81	48·38	44·77	50·06	52·17	50·45	49·35	49·95	48·62

\* Including Indus Flotilla. † Including Patri branch. ‡ Included in Bombay, Baroda, and Central India. § Not stated.  
 Including Dhond-Mannad, Khamson, and Amraoti State lines. \*\* Information not available. \*\* Included in Great Indian Peninsula. †† Included with East Indian.

No. 93.—NUMBER OF PASSENGERS, RAILWAY SERVANTS, and OTHERS, KILLED and INJURED on each RAILWAY in INDIA, during each of the under-mentioned Calendar Years.

A 13331.

RAILWAYS.	1874.		1875.		1876.		1877.		1878.		1879.		1880.		1881.		1882.		1883.	
	Killed.	Injured.	Killed.	Injured.	Killed.	Injured.	Killed.	Injured.	Killed.	Injured.	Killed.	Injured.	Killed.	Injured.	Killed.	Injured.	Killed.	Injured.	Killed.	Injured.
<b>GUARANTEED.</b>																				
East Indian	103	132	97	82	93	83	94	115	134	103	81	108	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Eastern Bengal	7	10	9	17	5	24	12	17	9	22	15	21	15	13	11	15	17	21	11	19
Oudh and Rohilkund	14	18	21	25	18	14	31	17	40	22	20	35	25	17	18	31	18	25	20	16
Sind, Punjab, and Delhi	12	7	12	15	17	13	26	17	19	19	36	63	20	62	28	70	19	52	27	81
Madras	17	14	8	16	31	34	61	49	26	27	30	72	11	23	16	20	14	39	5	31
South Indian	1	2	2	1	3	6	19	21	8	17	8	28	24	41	11	36	7	16	9	23
Great Indian Peninsula	38	70	49	85	30	91	98	100	55	97	68	143	38	76	54	117	47	82	44	88
Bombay, Baroda & Central India	18	19	13	14	10	47	9	18	16	20	17	19	9	35	30	44	29	50	19	41
<b>STATE.</b>																				
East Indian	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	80	144	85	197	102	186	111	180
Calcutta and South-eastern	0	2	1	0	0	1	0	0	0	0	2	—	1	1	2	0	3	4	1	8
Nalhati	1	2	0	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	—	—
Northern Bengal	—	—	—	—	—	—	3	1	10	6	10	1	12	12	7	7	8	8	2	8
Tirhoot	0	0	0	0	2	11	4	0	0	2	2	8	1	1	1	1	3	1	6	4
Kaunia Dhurla	—	—	—	0	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	1	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Patna-Gya	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	6	—	4	1	7	3	5	2	—	—
Punjab Northern	—	—	0	—	6	19	3	5	4	6	9	2	19	17	20	34	13	25	16	22
Indus Valley and Kandahar	—	—	—	0	—	—	—	—	11	10	17	22	24	35	19	25	26	28	16	27
Muttra-Hathras	—	—	0	—	1	0	2	1	0	0	0	29	1	2	0	1	1	2	4	3
Cawnpore and Farakhabad	—	—	—	3	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	0	—	—	2	4	2	2	—	—
Rajputana-Malwa	11	2	6	—	4	11	4	8	22	14	22	—	14	29	50	52	26	36	29	39
Sindia	—	—	—	8	—	—	—	—	2	2	2	—	0	0	—	—	—	—	—	—
Blawanagar-Gondal	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	10	—	—	—	9	1	1	1	—	—
Patri	1	*	*	—	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	—	—
Gackwar of Baroda's	*	*	0	*	0	0	0	1	0	0	0	0	2	0	0	3	2	2	—	—
Khamsan	*	†	†	†	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	†	†	—
Anraoti	†	†	†	†	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	†	†	—
Wardha Coal	†	†	†	†	0	0	0	1	0	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	†	†	1
Nizam's	†	†	†	†	2	5	1	2	3	9	1	3	1	3	2	1	1	3	4	5
Dhond-Marmal	†	—	—	†	—	—	—	—	—	0	0	3	10	0	0	0	†	†	—	—
Nagpur and Chattisgarh	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	6	0	5	1	3	2	2	2	4
Rangoon & Irrawaddy Valley	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Mysore	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Darjeeling-Himalayan	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
<b>TOTAL</b>	<b>221</b>	<b>278</b>	<b>208</b>	<b>207</b>	<b>222</b>	<b>359</b>	<b>370</b>	<b>383</b>	<b>396</b>	<b>398</b>	<b>352</b>	<b>630</b>	<b>297</b>	<b>538</b>	<b>378</b>	<b>682</b>	<b>371</b>	<b>615</b>	<b>331</b>	<b>630</b>

\* Included in Bombay, Baroda, and Central India Railway.

† Included in Great Indian Peninsula Railway.

‡ Included in East Indian Railway.

RAILWAYS.

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No. 94.—STATISTICS relating to GOVERNMENT TELEGRAPHS in INDIA, exclusive of CEYLON, for each of the under-mentioned Official Years.

OFFICIAL YEARS ended 31 March	Length of Telegraph at end of each Year.			Number of Signal Offices open at end of each Year.	Total Messages Paid and Free, or Unpaid.*		Capital Expenditure to end of each Year.	Revenue and Expenditure as given in Financial Accounts.	
	Line.	Wire.	Cable.		Number.	Value.		Receipts.	Charges.
	1.	2.	3.	4.	5.	6.	7.	8.	9.
1874 - - - -	Miles. 15,954	Miles. 32,438	Miles. 101	217	753,620	£ 188,312	£ 2,821,662	£ 250,638	£ 411,837
1875 - - - -	16,154	33,245	100	215	848,962	203,332	2,938,464	283,479	432,109
1876 - - - -	16,634	35,626	81	216	920,787	217,012	3,075,754	309,040	493,160
1877 - - - -	17,232	39,036	76	222	1,122,050	250,574	3,211,215	341,227	473,127
1878 - - - -	17,600	42,011	105	240	1,371,909	302,320	3,301,300	358,430	480,895
1879 - - - -	17,971	43,783	108	265	1,336,709	316,466	3,356,187	426,694	525,921
1880 - - - -	20,520	52,865	109	303	1,577,207	386,137	3,410,279	505,552	451,143
1881 - - - -	20,346	55,974	114	310	1,666,845	397,959	2,596,827	539,067	497,834
1882 - - - -	21,050	59,442	117	319	1,622,062	329,417	2,736,538	409,208	536,201
1883 - - - -	21,740	62,830	130	324	1,810,906	335,693	2,946,302	546,315	625,279

NOTE.—The Ceylon Government resumed charge of its Telegraph system from 1 July 1886. The figures relating to Ceylon traffic do not appear in the above table.  
\* For details respecting the transmission of messages see following table, page 147.

No. 95.—STATISTICS relating to GOVERNMENT TELEGRAPHS IN INDIA, for each of the under-mentioned Official Years.

OFFICIAL YEARS ended 31 March	NUMBER OF PAID MESSAGES IN EACH YEAR.											
	INLAND TRAFFIC.						FOREIGN TRAFFIC.					
	State.		Private.		Total.		State.		Private.		Total.	
	Number.	Value.	Number.	Value.	Number.	Value.	Number.	Value.*	Number.	Value.*	Number.	Value.*
	1.	2.	3.	4.	5.	6.	7.	8.	9.	10.	11.	12.
1874	65,530	£ 21,309	592,243	101,821	657,582	122,130	£ 1,203	1,125	86,683	54,088	87,886	£ 55,213
1875	77,225	25,732	658,522	107,384	735,748	133,116	1,505	1,165	100,358	57,468	101,843	55,573
1876	89,111	27,318	707,136	111,721	796,247	139,039	1,875	1,708	109,247	62,188	111,122	63,386
1877	99,003	32,147	874,348	136,117	973,351	168,264	1,914	2,887	133,771	65,507	136,685	68,394
1878	123,834	44,821	1,046,120	168,589	1,169,954	205,410	2,259	3,583	184,801	83,378	187,060	86,961
1879	209,544	74,418	984,307	143,430	1,173,851	217,843	3,307	4,357	184,563	83,734	197,870	88,091
1880	290,622	118,664	1,037,330	153,285	1,327,952	271,949	3,272	4,923	231,237	97,981	284,509	102,004
1881	314,370	129,822	1,044,107	140,858	1,398,477	270,080	4,334	5,981	293,419	112,263	297,753	118,244
1882	245,836	69,846	1,035,137	131,685	1,280,973	201,553	4,270	4,024	328,132	115,543	332,402	119,567
1883	253,731	60,982	1,189,437	138,663	1,443,168	199,845	5,473	4,749	350,638	123,167	366,011	127,916

  

PAID MESSAGES IN EACH YEAR—(continued).						FREE OR UNPAID MESSAGES.						
Total State.		Total Private.		Total Paid Messages.		Public News.		Press, &c.†		Total.		
Number. Cols. 1+7.	Value. Cols. 2+8.	Number. Cols. 3+9.	Value. Cols. 4+10.	Number. Cols. 5+11.	Value. Cols. 6+12.	Number.	Value.	Number.	Value.	Number. Cols. 19+21.	Value. Cols. 20+22.	
13.	14.	15.	16.	17.	18.	19.	20.	21.	22.	23.	24.	
1874	66,543	£ 22,434	678,926	155,909	745,468	177,343	£ 5,777	9,816	2,375	1,153	8,152	10,969
1875	73,531	26,437	758,840	163,852	837,391	191,689	7,365	9,861	4,206	1,782	11,571	11,643
1876	80,986	29,926	816,383	173,909	907,369	202,935	7,611	12,563	5,807	2,414	13,418	14,977
1877	100,917	35,634	1,008,119	201,624	1,109,036	236,658	7,307	11,625	5,707	2,201‡	13,014	13,916
1878	126,083	48,404	1,230,921	241,967	1,357,014	290,371	7,358	7,897	7,537	4,052	14,593	11,949
1879	212,851	78,775	1,168,870	227,164	1,371,721	395,039	7,591	5,733	7,397	4,794	14,988	10,527
1880	293,894	123,587	1,288,507	251,266	1,562,461	374,853	7,396	6,133	7,350	5,151	14,746	11,284
1881	318,704	135,803	1,337,526	253,121	1,656,250	388,924	2,417	4,356	8,198	4,679	10,615	9,035
1882	250,106	73,872	1,363,289	247,225	1,613,375	321,100	746†	4,219†	7,941	4,098	8,687	5,317
1883	259,204	65,731	1,539,975	261,830	1,799,179	327,561	895†	4,282†	10,332	4,055	11,727	8,337

TELEGRAPHS.

\* The value of the Messages under Foreign Traffic, columns 8, 10, and 12, represents the Indian share of charge.  
 † The decrease is owing to the transfer of the Government Meteorological Reports from the Free List to the Paying List; the fact of there being no diminution in value of messages is traceable to Mail Steamer Reports transmitted under precedence signal being charged under "Urgent" tariff.  
 ‡ Excluding Telegraph Service.

§ At reduced rates from 1877.

No. 96.—PRINCIPAL STATISTICS of the POST OFFICE of BRITISH INDIA, for each of the under-mentioned Official Years.

OFFICIAL YEARS ended 31 March	Number of Post Offices.	Number of Letter Boxes.	Number of Village Postmen.	Numerical Strength of Establishment.	Length of Railways, Roads, &c. over which the Mails were conveyed.	Number of Letters, Newspapers, Parcels, and Packets, received for Delivery.	*Gross Revenue (including that of the Non-Postal Branches).	*Gross Expenditure (including that of the Non-Postal Branches).
					Miles.		£	£
1874 -	3,178	3,627	1,299	25,362	54,617	109,235,503	676,645	725,357
1875 -	3,403	3,977	1,468	25,942	56,128	116,119,231	719,587	729,191
1876 -	3,661	4,916	1,605	25,901	57,044	119,470,921	752,094	743,445
1877 -	3,852	5,454	1,950	27,469	57,496	122,541,753	782,320	744,281
1878 -	4,107	5,809	2,242	28,992	57,993	128,826,080	832,650	768,088
1879 -	4,392	6,167	2,601	29,654	57,954	131,899,268	894,634	839,478
1880 -	4,410	6,426	2,702	30,058	58,240	142,977,644	965,912	914,859
1881 -	4,522	6,720	2,833	31,074	58,760	158,666,856	999,233	962,591
1882 -	4,819	7,190	3,241	32,948	59,677	171,317,619	945,325	943,598
1883 -	5,310	7,936	3,670	34,450	61,204	186,620,569	971,689	983,778

\* The Revenue and Expenditure figures are taken from the Departmental Accounts, which differ from the Annual Financial Accounts presented to Parliament.

No. 97.—NUMBER of LETTERS, NEWSPAPERS, PARCELS, and PACKETS, received for DELIVERY through the POST OFFICES in each POSTAL CIRCLE of BRITISH INDIA, in each of the under-mentioned Official Years.

POSTAL CIRCLES.	OFFICIAL YEARS ended 31 March									
	1874.	1875.	1876.	1877.	1878.	1879.	1880.	1881.	1882.	1883.
Bengal - - -	28,634,924	28,287,785	27,704,884	28,608,931	28,581,038	23,520,209	22,065,696	24,189,098	26,902,984	28,994,439
Madras - - -	16,615,201	18,891,669	20,191,555	21,919,267	22,415,876	22,198,961	23,950,820	23,461,680	29,733,961	31,734,511
Bombay - - -	18,812,248	20,232,051	20,896,226	22,389,907	24,803,837	24,179,520	25,989,909	28,195,546	31,689,700	35,853,521
N. W. Provinces -	16,915,369	17,746,099	18,943,509	18,038,956	19,004,273	19,437,006	19,741,707	19,481,244	20,869,422	23,113,100
Punjab - - -	13,464,040	18,020,432	13,709,826	13,747,464	14,452,071	16,350,863	23,669,724	21,198,183	21,965,627	21,578,146
British Burma -	1,338,710	1,276,665	1,461,946	1,005,527	1,611,943	1,794,601	2,215,977	2,326,797	2,553,419	3,108,414
Central Provinces -	4,948,365	5,327,017	4,990,667	5,175,517	5,777,219	5,941,522	6,259,235	6,634,370	7,534,734	8,515,220
Oudh - - -	2,926,014	3,017,950	3,172,105	3,315,974	3,375,024	3,497,404	3,713,683	4,349,210	4,763,569	5,168,541
Rajputana - - -	2,240,640	2,732,369	2,836,508	2,822,832	3,043,996	3,180,419	3,116,972	3,474,696	3,851,911	4,044,370
Assam - - -	†	2,016,754	2,028,963	2,078,779	2,001,817	2,182,674	2,476,693	2,872,967	3,304,530	3,793,235
Behar - - -	†	†	†	†	†	6,477,186	6,623,414	7,145,710	7,600,863	8,259,982
Eastern Bengal -	†	†	†	†	†	†	3,153,815	3,472,662	3,925,589	4,587,057
Central India -	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	2,726,289	3,080,259	3,317,236
Sind - - -	3,336,092	3,571,420	3,534,432	3,328,599	3,758,987	3,168,904	†	6,196,404	4,641,208	4,551,768
TOTAL for INDIA	109,235,503	116,119,231	119,470,921	122,541,763	128,826,080	131,899,268	142,977,644	158,666,856	171,317,619	186,620,569

\* Included in North-Western Provinces.

† Included in Bengal.

‡ Included in Punjab.



**No. 98.—NUMBER of LETTERS, POSTCARDS, NEWSPAPERS, PARCELS, and PACKETS, RECEIVED for DELIVERY through the POST OFFICES in BRITISH INDIA, distinguishing PAID and UNPAID, in each of the under-mentioned Official Years.**

OFFICIAL YEARS ended 31 March	LETTERS, POSTCARDS, &c.						Newspapers, Paid, Unpaid and Service	Parcels, Paid, Unpaid, and Service.	Packets.	TOTAL.
	Paid and Service Letters.	Unpaid Letters.	Registered Letters.	Post-cards.	Money Orders.	Total.				
1874 - - -	86,337,551	29,963,258	2,230,819	—	—	98,531,628	8,762,200	605,312	1,350,363	109,235,503
1875 - - -	70,679,171	31,231,468	2,442,447	—	—	104,353,076	9,365,586	792,462	1,608,107	116,119,231
1876 - - -	73,477,968	31,555,468	2,543,507	—	—	107,576,943	9,423,670	851,915	1,618,393	119,470,921
1877 - - -	76,084,330	31,355,998	2,611,003	—	—	110,051,340	9,880,679	990,661	1,619,073	122,541,753
1878 - - -	79,588,823	32,773,910	2,746,594	—	—	115,089,336	10,999,758	969,962	1,827,024	128,826,080
1879 - - -	84,324,076	31,429,552	2,845,981	—	—	118,599,609	10,677,265	968,001	1,623,493	131,899,268
1880 - - -	87,973,330	30,099,109	3,022,635	7,471,964	—	128,567,068	11,251,021	1,074,362	2,085,303	142,977,644
1881 - - -	96,075,668	29,894,636	2,712,680	14,865,121	—	143,538,105	11,942,304	1,089,388	2,105,579	158,666,856
1882 - - -	99,232,707	28,747,295	3,160,404	21,953,265	2,157,796	155,251,467	12,526,800	1,152,070	2,387,282	171,317,619
1883 - - -	103,492,988	28,869,570	3,346,789	29,844,147	2,566,904	168,119,398	14,075,677	1,312,228	3,113,260	186,829,569
Total for the } 10 years - - }	837,246,621	305,910,283	27,662,859	74,134,617	4,723,700	1,249,677,960	108,904,960	9,768,641	19,323,883	1,387,675,444

No. 99.—NUMBER of LETTERS and POSTCARDS, NEWSPAPERS, PARCELS, and PACKETS, received for Delivery through the POST OFFICES in each POSTAL CIRCLE of BRITISH INDIA, in each of the under-mentioned Official Years.

POSTAL CIRCLES.	OFFICIAL YEARS ended 31 March									
	1874.	1875.	1876.	1877.	1878.	1879.	1880.	1881.	1882.	1883.
<b>LETTERS, POSTCARDS, AND MONEY ORDERS.</b>										
Bengal - - -	31,003,744	25,667,425	25,352,034	25,140,665	25,847,606	21,353,907	20,086,313	22,209,051	21,526,287	22,233,893
Madras - - -	14,798,993	16,771,932	18,034,746	19,548,124	19,843,462	19,817,467	21,426,222	23,573,786	25,637,168	28,131,726
Bombay - - -	17,117,532	18,345,470	19,040,662	20,401,751	22,556,506	22,157,690	23,786,334	25,929,600	29,133,146	32,867,950
N.W. Provinces -	15,836,878	16,099,941	17,103,180	16,293,054	17,050,942	17,517,732	17,009,852	17,785,380	19,104,726	21,006,659
Punjab - - -	12,024,144	11,503,051	12,077,600	11,885,415	12,567,783	14,372,423	20,790,457	13,948,662	19,693,721	19,158,891
British Burma -	1,011,266	951,841	1,067,333	795,191	1,242,122	1,369,845	1,703,820	1,821,794	2,020,622	2,552,154
Central Provinces -	4,493,376	4,830,880	4,404,739	4,700,039	5,244,809	5,448,301	5,738,303	6,078,919	6,035,874	7,790,726
Oudh - - -	2,628,338	2,696,230	2,846,982	2,912,805	2,942,053	3,099,346	3,290,286	3,393,292	4,301,688	4,660,982
Rajputana - - -	2,107,374	2,557,111	2,645,395	2,625,393	2,814,671	2,936,790	2,881,044	3,239,481	3,566,690	3,729,975
Assam - - -	†	1,683,694	1,669,790	1,707,521	1,604,150	1,760,343	1,994,919	2,365,331	2,770,537	3,163,115
Behar - - -	†	†	†	†	†	5,920,300	6,031,261	6,578,830	6,976,453	7,534,370
Eastern Bengal -	†	†	†	†	†	†	2,869,733	3,195,367	3,589,919	4,196,334
Central India -	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	2,445,100	2,738,931	2,940,700
Sind - - -	3,009,943	3,240,661	3,233,482	3,061,481	3,366,172	2,845,462	§	5,433,495	4,230,453	4,104,722
Total Letters -	98,531,628	104,353,076	107,576,943	110,951,340	115,089,336	118,609,609	123,567,058	143,538,105	155,251,467	198,119,397
<b>NEWSPAPERS.</b>										
Bengal - - -	2,208,144	2,106,441	1,890,722	1,912,313	2,211,144	1,711,120	1,549,435	1,562,513	1,773,326	2,055,784
Madras - - -	1,485,677	1,680,564	1,716,804	1,917,501	2,083,055	1,940,574	1,940,238	2,266,240	2,346,637	2,617,858
Bombay - - -	1,409,654	1,467,691	1,423,043	1,517,044	1,776,272	1,649,487	1,607,927	1,713,127	1,907,893	2,289,098
N.W. Provinces -	1,273,666	1,316,006	1,439,129	1,415,234	1,511,989	1,497,830	1,415,706	1,270,044	1,370,784	1,588,671
Punjab - - -	1,121,331	1,174,465	1,269,546	1,491,261	1,510,162	1,596,249	2,343,210	1,820,085	1,848,647	1,893,620
British Burma -	237,513	289,420	357,225	216,625	331,887	367,398	441,108	434,063	457,845	473,274
Central Provinces -	353,683	381,504	383,227	361,246	408,200	371,753	381,032	396,625	441,207	502,787
Oudh - - -	237,354	256,255	228,805	291,322	304,204	260,533	283,754	323,155	365,860	360,133
Rajputana - - -	109,083	135,233	149,554	153,483	173,532	184,369	168,203	160,783	204,869	221,046
Assam - - -	†	277,400	317,913	350,195	355,615	400,273	384,195	417,742	442,067	511,026
Behar - - -	†	†	†	†	†	444,309	416,063	436,367	482,999	553,027
Eastern Bengal -	†	†	†	†	†	†	221,090	229,689	203,739	306,347
Central India -	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	234,226	286,838	306,362
Sind - - -	276,695	290,607	247,702	274,465	333,698	283,318	§	674,755	334,679	363,514
Total Newspapers	8,762,200	9,365,586	9,423,670	9,880,679	10,999,758	10,677,265	11,251,021	11,942,304	12,526,800	14,075,677

\* Included in N.W. Provinces.

† Included in Bengal.

‡ Including packets.

§ Included in Punjab.

No. 99 (continued).—NUMBER of LETTERS, NEWSPAPERS, PARCELS, and PACKETS, received for Delivery through the POST OFFICES in each POSTAL CIRCLE of BRITISH INDIA, in each of the under-mentioned Official Years.

POSTAL CIRCLES.	OFFICIAL YEARS ended 31 March									
	1874.	1875.	1876.	1877.	1878.	1879.	1880.	1881.	1882.	1883.
<b>PARCELS.</b>										
Bengal - - -	168,293	188,053	192,171	212,229	200,853	156,064	144,962	142,559	134,977	191,416
Madras - - -	95,784	134,607	134,117	130,931	115,339	115,236	117,904	127,124	134,604	185,681
Bombay - - -	78,161	93,330	108,145	139,718	115,600	125,612	130,113	134,294	156,141	186,785
N.W. Provinces -	113,798	143,601	163,408	179,606	177,859	191,154	178,112	157,889	148,632	172,463
Punjab - - -	66,064	107,493	114,041	126,003	100,401	153,613	227,234	201,506	175,252	194,441
British Burma -	9,177	10,454	11,111	9,868	14,444	20,675	29,201	28,496	29,905	36,769
Central Provinces -	22,369	29,955	32,312	33,944	36,450	32,840	37,254	39,054	43,617	54,280
Oudh - - -	17,200	28,979	47,897	67,524	78,579	80,326	62,011	40,620	42,445	44,843
Rajputana - - -	19,818	25,576	26,512	29,617	39,551	36,031	41,331	42,522	37,960	48,050
Assam - - -	†	19,771	16,020	17,077	17,051	22,056	23,515	37,256	36,891	41,949
Behar - - -	†	†	†	†	†	50,605	55,653	49,458	57,879	65,674
Eastern Bengal -	†	†	†	†	†	†	24,967	21,196	26,671	32,276
Central India -	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	23,939	29,539	29,018
Sind - - -	12,148	12,043	13,181	14,144	15,835	11,630	§	34,935	27,557	29,043
Total Parcels -	605,312	792,462	851,915	990,661	909,962	998,901	1,074,262	1,080,868	1,152,070	1,312,228
<b>PACKETS.</b>										
Bengal - - -	254,743	325,866	269,957	304,724	321,435	299,118	234,980	274,975	413,394	513,349
Madras - - -	234,747	304,566	316,188	322,711	374,020	325,684	457,456	432,530	575,552	799,246
Bombay - - -	206,851	325,060	318,376	331,394	352,459	246,740	375,535	418,525	392,610	510,088
N.W. Provinces -	188,027	185,551	229,792	201,092	254,483	227,290	237,977	217,931	243,280	345,107
Punjab - - -	252,501	235,423	249,639	244,785	273,725	223,508	209,323	227,030	242,907	302,194
British Burma -	30,764	24,950	26,277	13,843	23,490	36,683	42,339	42,444	45,547	46,277
Central Provinces -	73,537	84,678	80,389	79,388	93,700	83,616	102,646	119,772	114,036	158,436
Oudh - - -	43,122	37,386	48,421	44,322	50,188	57,149	77,632	52,143	53,316	72,583
Rajputana - - -	13,765	14,469	15,047	14,839	16,241	23,229	26,394	31,911	42,392	44,389
Assam - - -	†	31,989	25,240	23,986	25,001	†	72,064	52,638	54,985	77,146
Behar - - -	†	†	†	†	†	61,972	70,432	61,058	83,533	106,711
Eastern Bengal -	†	†	†	†	†	†	38,025	26,410	45,260	51,100
Central India -	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	22,996	24,951	32,145
Sind - - -	37,306	38,189	40,067	38,519	42,232	28,444	§	55,219	48,519	54,469
Total Packets -	1,536,363	1,608,107	1,618,393	1,619,073	1,827,024	1,623,493	2,085,363	2,105,579	2,387,282	3,113,266
GRAND TOTAL Letters, News- papers, Parcels, and Packets -	109,235,503	116,119,231	119,470,921	122,511,753	128,926,080	131,899,268	142,977,644	158,666,856	171,317,710	186,620,560

\* Included in N.W. Provinces.

† Included in Bengal.

‡ Included with newspapers.

§ Included in Punjab.

No. 100.--REVENUE and EXPENDITURE of the POST OFFICE in BRITISH INDIA, including the NON-POSTAL BRANCHES, for each of the under-mentioned Official Years.

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OFFICIAL YEARS ended 31 March	POSTAL RECEIPTS PROPER (excluding Passenger Fares, &c. from Non-Postal Branches).					PAYMENTS, (excluding Charges for the Non-Postal Branches).	Net Postal Revenue Proper.	Deficit, if Official Postage be not taken into Account.	NON-POSTAL BRANCHES OF POST OFFICE (Bullock Train and Passenger Service).		Gross Postal and Non-Postal Revenue.	Gross Postal and Non-Postal Expen- diture.
	Receipts from Cash Postage, Sale of Ordinary Stamps, &c. (1)	Deduct Net Amount due to London Post Office. (2)	Net Revenue from the Public. (3)	Official Postage, and Service Postage Stamps. (4)	Total Postal Revenue Proper. (5)				Receipts. (9)	Charges. (10)		
			= (1) - (2)		= (3) + (4)		= (5) - (6)	= (6) - (3)			= (5) + (9)	= (6) + (10)
	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£
1874	513,887	61,431	452,436	105,480	557,806	542,125	15,741	39,689	118,779	183,232	676,045	725,357
1875	544,177	57,561	486,616	108,257	594,873	557,087	37,786	70,471	124,714	172,104	719,587	729,191
1876	576,293	57,253	519,040	114,400	633,530	563,931	69,599	44,891	119,564	181,514	752,054	745,445
1877	593,137	44,960	548,177	120,689	668,866	578,767	90,099	30,590	113,454	165,514	782,320	744,281
1878	642,170	41,067	601,103	128,614	729,717	608,370	121,447	7,167	102,933	159,818	832,650	768,088
1879	663,475	42,518	620,957	126,302	747,259	655,731	91,528	34,774	147,375	183,747	894,634	880,478
1880	694,901	30,816	664,085	134,887	798,972	689,343	109,629	25,258	186,840	225,540	985,812	914,389
1881	744,708	25,553	719,245	134,116	853,360	741,413	111,947	22,168	145,873	221,178	999,233	962,591
1882	776,770	31,086	746,684	139,893	884,577	810,023	74,540	64,344	60,748	133,370	945,325	943,598
1883	802,372	26,504	775,868	149,080	924,948	869,178	55,770	93,310	46,690	114,600	971,638	983,778
TOTAL for the 10 years	5,551,960	418,749	6,133,211	1,280,757	7,393,968	6,815,873	778,095	482,662	1,165,970	1,740,323	8,559,938	8,356,696

NOTE.--In 1872/3 the system of taking Official Postage into account was changed.

POST OFFICE.

No. 101.—REVENUE and CHARGES PROPER of the POST OFFICES in Each POSTAL CIRCLE of BRITISH INDIA, excluding the NON-POSTAL BRANCHES, in each of the under-mentioned Official Years.

POSTAL CIRCLES.	OFFICIAL YEARS ended 31 March									
	1874.	1875.	1876.	1877.	1878.	1879.	1880.	1881.	1882.	1883.
<b>REVENUE.</b>										
	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£
Bengal - - -	144,485	147,787	149,818	160,823	168,411	147,503	138,705	145,532	152,577	161,620
Madras - - -	90,572	96,476	104,794	112,787	122,825	123,241	125,614	134,125	141,549	147,517
Bombay - - -	92,406	95,630	107,381	118,179	133,167	130,871	144,900	155,886	155,930	173,842
N.W. Provinces - -	92,937	96,862	101,838	102,974	160,227	110,112	103,382	100,501	104,183	108,126
Punjab - - -	71,015	75,440	80,704	82,186	86,792	98,078	123,172	129,766	110,652	105,100
British Burma - -	13,250	14,184	16,292	16,431	17,772	20,217	22,778	24,726	25,388	26,485
Central Provinces -	24,603	25,151	26,651	27,510	30,459	31,160	31,683	34,033	36,311	37,451
Oudh - - -	15,510	16,492	17,613	18,184	18,854	19,190	19,221	22,050	23,727	23,827
Rajputana - - -	11,083	11,599	11,865	12,403	13,896	14,249	15,291	16,546	17,445	18,574
Assam - - -	†	11,988	13,269	14,051	14,181	14,846	16,387	17,902	18,723	20,417
Behar - - -	†	†	†	†	10,234	36,015	37,469	37,781	39,811	41,087
Eastern Bengal - -	†	†	†	†	†	†	16,864	16,691	19,791	21,155
Central India - -	*	*	*	*	*	*	6,703	16,189	17,182	18,052
Sind - - -	13,558	13,971	14,938	15,158	16,834	17,874	11,246	15,215	21,303	21,686
Total - - -	539,419	605,580	644,963	680,686	742,852	761,355	814,504	868,943	884,577	924,949
Deduct Discount on } Sale of Stamps - -	11,553	10,707	11,433	11,820	13,136	14,006	15,532	15,583	14,151	14,255
TOTAL REVENUE -	527,866	594,873	633,530	668,866	729,717	747,259	798,972	853,360	870,426	910,694
<b>CHARGES.</b>										
	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£
Bengal - - -	114,903	115,066	117,608	124,216	122,889	100,318	89,753	97,171	103,176	119,244
Madras - - -	74,820	75,004	79,231	80,366	87,850	82,101	80,999	82,849	86,425	91,455
Bombay - - -	105,339	106,254	106,843	110,673	118,183	114,779	116,463	116,204	119,655	124,068
N.W. Provinces - -	89,634	86,411	86,120	88,754	90,416	71,274	72,788	69,594	70,974	74,621
Punjab - - -	65,262	66,775	65,812	64,170	67,821	66,946	85,969	86,760	72,018	68,475
British Burma - -	8,305	8,563	8,220	9,160	10,488	11,339	12,137	13,145	13,683	15,161
Central Provinces -	25,349	24,651	24,506	24,349	24,336	26,325	26,120	30,006	32,824	35,119
Oudh - - -	9,992	9,905	11,817	13,328	14,053	12,553	12,255	13,591	15,779	18,170
Rajputana - - -	13,936	14,067	13,606	12,439	13,352	13,745	14,713	13,441	14,270	14,516
Assam - - -	†	14,681	15,262	16,101	16,016	18,791	19,857	21,861	22,611	24,482
Behar - - -	†	†	†	†	5,624	19,842	20,424	23,852	26,645	28,972
Eastern Bengal - -	†	†	†	†	†	†	13,616	15,002	17,069	20,879
Central India - -	*	*	*	*	*	*	4,256	10,450	12,420	13,314
Sind - - -	18,585	19,117	18,730	18,211	19,320	42,987	6,225	3,284	14,800	13,392
Total - - -	525,425	540,394	547,755	561,787	590,348	553,000	575,635	598,110	627,387	661,898
Central Control, &c. -	16,700	16,693	16,176	16,980	17,922	102,731	113,708	143,294	1168,489	1193,025
TOTAL CHARGES -	542,125	557,087	563,931	578,767	608,270	655,731	689,343	741,413	795,876	854,923

\* Included in N.W. Provinces.

† Included in Bengal.

‡ Including railway mail service

No. 102.—REVENUE and CHARGES of the NON-POSTAL BRANCHES of the POST OFFICE in Each POSTAL CIRCLE of BRITISH INDIA, in each of the under-mentioned Official Years.

POSTAL CIRCLES.	OFFICIAL YEARS ended 31 March									
	1874.	1875.	1876.	1877.	1878.	1879.	1880.	1881.	1882.	1883.
REVENUE.										
	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£
Bengal - - -	10,245	12,123	12,631	12,629	10,063	9,694	10,089	8,984	6,406	2,578
Madras - - -	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Bombay - - -	1	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
N. W. Provinces - -	13,231	11,422	11,247	11,599	9,840	15,340	11,886	8,878	218	221
Punjab - - -	95,241	101,102	94,655	89,124	81,885	122,063	103,603	127,781	54,081	43,891
Central Provinces -	58	67	31	2	—	—	—	—	—	—
Oudh - - -	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Behar - - -	†	†	†	†	396	12	—	—	—	—
Central India - - -	*	*	*	*	*	*	772	170	43	—
Sind - - -	3	—	—	—	—	266	490	260	—	—
<b>TOTAL - - -</b>	<b>118,770</b>	<b>124,714</b>	<b>113,564</b>	<b>113,454</b>	<b>102,933</b>	<b>147,375</b>	<b>136,840</b>	<b>145,873</b>	<b>60, 48</b>	<b>46,690</b>
CHARGES.										
	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£
Bengal - - -	91,284	87,479	92,372	84,613	83,214	82,260	83,033	80,724	77,217	72,774
Madras - - -	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Bombay - - -	1	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
N. W. Provinces - -	10,662	7,894	8,716	9,659	6,742	10,941	7,508	6,191	197	216
Punjab - - -	81,200	76,653	9,954	71,334	69,317	90,121	133,984	133,728	56,122	41,610
British Burma - - -	—	—	445	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Central Provinces -	45	23	13	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Oudh - - -	37	53	14	8	149	147	95	108	2	—
Behar - - -	†	†	†	†	396	12	—	—	—	—
Central India - - -	*	*	*	*	*	*	316	167	32	—
Sind - - -	3	—	—	—	—	266	490	260	—	—
<b>TOTAL - - -</b>	<b>183,232</b>	<b>172,104</b>	<b>181,514</b>	<b>165,614</b>	<b>159,818</b>	<b>183,747</b>	<b>225,546</b>	<b>221,178</b>	<b>133,570</b>	<b>114,600</b>

\* Included in N. W. Provinces.

† Included in Bengal.

No. 103.—LENGTH of RAILWAYS, ROADS, &c., over which the MAILS were conveyed in Each POSTAL CIRCLE of BRITISH INDIA, distinguishing the MODES of CONVEYANCE, in each of the Official Years from 1874 to 1883.

*(See following page.)*

No. 103.—LENGTH of RAILWAYS, ROADS, &c., over which the MAILS were conveyed in Each POSTAL CIRCLE of BRITISH INDIA, distinguishing the MODES of CONVEYANCE, in each of the under-mentioned Official Years.

POSTAL CIRCLES.	OFFICIAL YEARS ended 31 March									
	1874.	1875.	1876.	1877.	1878.	1879.	1880.	1881.	1882.	1883.
BY RAILWAY.										
	Miles.	Miles.	Miles.	Miles.	Miles.	Miles.	Miles.	Miles.	Miles.	Miles.
Bengal	928	928	972	852	904	951	974	974	974	974
Madras	1,044	1,172	1,384	1,432	1,468	1,469	1,741	1,798	1,849	1,849
Bombay	1,210	1,254	1,234	1,605	1,695	1,750	1,273	1,478	1,623	1,523
N.W. Provinces	778	801	921	990	1,044	1,094	1,132	1,228	1,230	1,230
Punjab	618	618	680	668	660	1,168	1,416	1,052	1,077	1,131
British Burma	—	—	—	—	163	163	163	163	163	163
Central Provinces	781	656	656	345	372	372	734	800	832	865
Oudh	292	292	295	543	543	543	274	274	274	274
Rajputana	32	242	302	300	300	425	349	517	652	671
Assam	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Behar	—	—	—	—	79	79	621	621	621	633
Eastern Bengal	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Central India	—	—	—	—	—	—	230	292	292	292
Sind	105	105	105	109	109	109	—	558	558	558
Total	5,739	6,138	6,549	6,938	7,338	8,123	8,606	9,455	9,745	9,901
BY MAIL CARTS, HORSES, CAMELS, &c.										
Bengal	244	244	282	317	111	60	60	60	63	78
Madras	166	230	132	135	—	34	34	34	101	98
Bombay	815	942	952	945	942	809	712	698	689	745
N.W. Provinces	360	364	364	364	299	305	262	190	424	577
Punjab	1,130	1,102	1,188	1,096	1,362	1,379	1,018	939	939	913
British Burma	—	73	73	73	73	68	68	68	68	68
Central Provinces	150	228	198	198	199	217	238	220	220	320
Oudh	54	102	102	103	103	103	163	164	164	165
Rajputana	192	66	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	60
Assam	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Behar	—	—	—	—	4	4	4	4	4	4
Eastern Bengal	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Central India	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Sind	892	885	855	688	688	290	233	571	571	555
Total	4,003	4,226	4,176	3,919	3,781	3,260	3,042	3,020	3,303	3,048

\* Included in Bengal.



BY RUNNERS, HOATS, AND SEA.

Bengal	10,272	9,402	9,451	9,195	7,814	6,275	6,249	6,435	6,976	7,264
Madras	9,350	8,968	9,376	9,499	8,009	9,619	9,782	9,678	9,668	9,439
Bombay	6,981	8,395	8,571	8,936	9,712	10,193	12,247	12,001	12,588	12,707
N.W. Provinces	3,750	3,390	3,424	3,559	3,312	3,282	1,986	1,865	1,441	1,405
Punjab	2,851	2,786	2,867	2,366	2,272	2,197	2,239	2,066	2,094	2,157
British Burma	3,889	3,820	3,820	3,820	3,820	3,825	4,141	4,341	4,341	4,341
Central Provinces	2,575	2,209	2,278	2,270	2,465	2,527	2,535	2,528	2,490	2,289
Oudh	742	644	645	929	939	953	813	858	664	725
Rajputana	1,572	1,708	1,698	1,709	1,680	1,702	1,626	1,412	1,344	1,239
Assam	•	1,295	1,402	1,435	1,272	1,521	1,541	1,516	1,539	1,535
Behar	•	—	—	—	816	686	606	716	795	939
Eastern Bengal	•	—	—	—	—	763	784	800	976	1,204
Central India	•	—	—	—	—	—	1,147	1,204	1,200	1,414
Sind	3,043	3,002	3,092	3,121	2,203	3,039	836	865	813	859
Total	44,875	45,764	46,319	47,109	46,844	46,562	46,592	46,285	46,629	47,655

TOTAL.

Bengal	11,444	10,574	10,705	10,364	8,929	7,236	6,983	7,169	7,713	8,031
Madras	10,560	10,365	10,892	11,070	10,978	11,122	11,557	11,510	14,518	11,446
Bombay	8,862	10,571	10,757	11,486	12,259	12,752	14,232	14,167	14,000	15,085
N.W. Provinces	4,883	4,645	4,709	4,713	4,655	4,681	3,389	3,283	3,095	3,210
Punjab	4,599	4,506	4,435	4,130	4,294	4,744	4,801	4,136	4,101	4,201
British Burma	3,889	3,899	3,893	3,895	4,054	4,056	4,372	4,372	4,872	4,572
Central Provinces	3,456	3,165	3,132	3,313	3,066	3,116	3,507	3,548	3,542	3,504
Oudh	1,088	1,038	1,042	1,375	1,585	1,589	1,280	1,206	1,102	1,164
Rajputana	1,796	2,006	1,995	2,099	2,070	2,127	1,975	1,929	1,996	1,970
Assam	—	1,295	1,402	1,436	1,272	1,521	1,541	1,516	1,539	1,535
Behar	—	—	—	—	890	769	1,201	1,341	1,420	1,578
Eastern Bengal	—	—	—	—	—	763	800	876	976	1,204
Central India	—	—	—	—	—	—	1,378	1,400	1,561	1,776
Sind	4,040	4,082	4,082	3,916	3,900	3,438	1,069	1,094	1,092	1,080
Total	54,617	56,128	57,044	57,496	57,063	57,954	58,240	58,760	59,677	61,204

\* Included in Bengal.

No. 104.—ESTABLISHED STRENGTH of the EUROPEAN and NATIVE ARMY in BRITISH INDIA (exclusive of Native Artificers and Followers)  
for the Official Year 1882/3.

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CORPS.	BENGAL.			MADRAS.			BOMBAY.			TOTAL FOR INDIA.		
	Officers.	Non-Com- missioned Officers and Privates.	TOTAL.	Officers.	Non-Com- missioned Officers and Privates.	TOTAL.	Officers.	Non-Com- missioned Officers and Privates.	TOTAL.	Officers.	Non-Com- missioned Officers and Privates.	TOTAL.
<b>EUROPEAN ARMY.</b>												
Royal Artillery - - -	260	5,034	6,194	112	2,234	2,346	129	2,660	2,789	501	10,828	11,329
Cavalry - - - - -	144	2,724	2,868	54	908	962	27	454	481	225	4,086	4,311
Royal Engineers - - -	201	—	201	42	—	42	41	—	41	284*	—	284
Infantry - - - - -	928	28,326	29,254	288	7,965	8,253	288	7,971	8,259	1,504	44,262	45,766
Invalid and Veteran Establishment	13	10	23	15	76	91	7	—	7	35	98	121
Staff Corps - - - -	491	—	491	266	—	266	236	—	236	993*	—	993
General List, Cavalry - - -	25	—	25	20	—	20	7	—	7	52*	—	52
General List, Infantry - - -	108	—	108	32	—	32	21	—	21	161*	—	161
Unattached Officers - - -	2	—	2	2	—	2	—	—	—	4	—	4
General Officers unemployed -	23	—	23	12	—	12	15	—	15	50	—	50
<b>Total European Army -</b>	<b>2,195</b>	<b>36,994</b>	<b>39,189</b>	<b>848</b>	<b>11,183</b>	<b>12,031</b>	<b>771</b>	<b>11,085</b>	<b>11,856</b>	<b>3,809</b>	<b>59,262</b>	<b>63,071</b>
<b>NATIVE ARMY.</b>												
Artillery - - - - -	13	1,923	1,336	—	—	—	6	519	525	19	1,842	1,861
Body Guard - - - - -	2	120	122	5	3	8	1	71	72	8	194	202
Cavalry - - - - -	211	12,845	13,056	36	1,696	1,732	57	3,530	3,587	304	19,071	19,375
Sappers and Miners - - -	92	1,160	1,252	95	1,367	1,462	45	492	537	232	3,019	3,251
Infantry - - - - -	508	49,807	50,315	320	30,761	31,081	240	22,080	22,320	1,068	102,648	103,716
<b>Total Native Army - -</b>	<b>826</b>	<b>65,255</b>	<b>66,081</b>	<b>456</b>	<b>33,827</b>	<b>34,283</b>	<b>349</b>	<b>26,092</b>	<b>27,041</b>	<b>1,631</b>	<b>126,774</b>	<b>127,405</b>
<b>TOTAL OF EUROPEAN AND NATIVE ARMY - - - - -</b>	<b>3,021</b>	<b>102,249</b>	<b>105,270</b>	<b>1,304</b>	<b>45,010</b>	<b>46,364</b>	<b>1,120</b>	<b>37,777</b>	<b>38,897</b>	<b>5,440</b>	<b>186,036</b>	<b>190,476</b>

ARMY.

\* Exclusive of Officers employed with Regiments of Native Cavalry and Infantry and Corps of Sappers and Miners, who are included in the strength of those arms.

No. 105.—ANNUAL AVERAGE STRENGTH, SICKNESS, MORTALITY, and INVALIDING in the EUROPEAN ARMY of each PRESIDENCY in INDIA, during each of the under-mentioned Years.

Calendar Years.	European Forces.	Average Strength.	RATIO PER 1,000.									Total Loss per Mille.
			Admitted into Hospital.	Daily Sick.	DEATHS.				INVALIDING.			
					Cholera.	All Other Causes.		Total.	For Discharge.	For Change.	Total.	
				In Hospital.	Out of Hospital.							
1873	Bengal - - -	36,617	1,349	55	1'90	13'46	1'04	15'40	12'60	29'56	42'16	57'56
	Madras - - -	11,487	1,270	59	1'22	15'24	1'83	18'29	8'87	43'35	53'32	70'61
	Bombay - - -	10,665	1,318	49	—	21'16	1'56	11'72	7'53	36'14	43'67	65'39
	Total - - -	58,769	1,323	55	1'80	13'39	1'11	15'39	10'90	33'08	44'53	59'84
1874	Bengal - - -	37,278	1,443	58	1'21	13'26	1'15	14'62	11'33	29'07	40'39	65'01
	Madras - - -	11,501	1,143	57	1'09	11'65	1'22	12'96	11'87	41'49	53'36	66'32
	Bombay - - -	10,529	1,285	53	1'19	9'12	1'33	10'61	9'08	35'39	45'07	65'71
	Total - - -	59,308	1,357	57	1'18	12'20	1'20	13'58	11'19	32'59	43'78	57'86
1875	Bengal - - -	37,184	1,387	57	3'66	12'83	1'83	17'32	10'06	28'65	38'71	56'03
	Madras - - -	11,041	1,109	58	1'36	12'08	1'81	14'85	9'23	35'92	45'14	69'09
	Bombay - - -	10,184	1,494	53	5'30	14'74	1'88	20'92	6'27	35'30	40'57	61'49
	Total - - -	58,409	1,388	57	3'32	13'13	1'93	17'48	9'07	31'19	40'25	57'73
1876	Bengal - - -	36,582	1,443	58	3'14	13'22	1'66	16'02	8'40	27'49	35'89	61'91
	Madras - - -	11,034	1,131	55	1'54	12'96	1'27	15'77	10'94	30'57	41'51	64'28
	Bombay - - -	10,242	1,317	53	1'19	10'36	1'75	12'30	10'37	36'52	46'89	69'19
	Total - - -	57,858	1,391	56	2'32	12'03	1'67	15'32	9'23	29'67	38'90	54'22
1877	Bengal - - -	36,179	1,251	54	1'41	10'12	1'08	11'64	9'86	29'21	39'07	50'71
	Madras - - -	10,089	1,177	58	1'73	13'83	1'27	16'83	11'02	36'45	47'47	64'30
	Bombay - - -	10,092	1,365	53	1'29	9'51	1'29	12'09	11'84	36'20	48'04	60'13
	Total - - -	57,260	1,257	55	1'81	10'71	1'16	12'71	10'42	31'83	42'25	54'96

No. 105 (cont.)—ANNUAL AVERAGE STRENGTH, SICKNESS, MORTALITY, and INVALIDING in the EUROPEAN ARMY of each PRESIDENCY in INDIA, during each of the under-mentioned Years (continued).

Calendar Years.	European Forces.	Average Strength.	RATIO PER 1,000.									Total Loss per Mille.
			Admitted into Hospital.	Daily Sick.	DEATHS.			INVALIDING.				
					Cholera.	All Other Causes.		Total.	For Discharge.	For Change.	Total.	
						In Hospital.	Out of Hospital.					
1878	Bengal - - -	35,836	1,675	68	4'16	16'00	1'47	21'63	14'20	28'32	40'52	62'15
	Madras - - -	10,815	1,892	68	2'77	17'57	1'48	21'82	9'94	38'46	47'80	69'02
	Bombay - - -	9,825	1,848	67	4'79	15'53	2'14	20'46	5'29	52'63	58'12	78'58
	Total - - -	56,476	1,651	67	4'00	15'87	1'58	21'46	11'72	33'26	44'98	68'44
1879	Bengal* - - -	38,755	1,913	76	16'18	23'95	4'02	44'15	15'07	29'02	44'99	80'14
	Madras - - -	10,444	1,428	68	2'30	12'35	2'01	16'66	10'05	35'52	45'57	62'28
	Bombay - - -	9,863	2,175	78	30	13'97	1'51	15'78	1'52	58'68	60'20	76'46
	Total - - -	59,062	1,871	75	11'07	20'23	3'25	34'55	12'59	35'14	47'64	82'19
1880	Bengal* - - -	39,504	1,756	73	4'23	25'13	3'04	32'40	8'71	13'54	22'25	54'03
	Madras - - -	10,310	1,807	64	10	9'01	1'07	10'18	7'66	12'51	20'17	30'35
	Bombay - - -	9,903	2,150	78	—	27'76	3'14	30'90	4'95	43'92	48'87	79'77
	Total - - -	59,717	1,754	72	2'81	22'79	2'72	28'32	7'91	18'40	26'31	54'69
1881	Bengal - - -	35,901	1,729	72	3'23	12'71	1'11	17'05	16'32	22'00	38'32	55'37
	Madras - - -	10,391	1,160	60	1'73	7'70	1'54	10'97	8'95	13'87	27'82	38'79
	Bombay - - -	9,895	1,784	72	30	12'84	50	13'44	10'00	43'20	58'20	71'04
	Southern Afghanistan† - - -	2,541	968	71	—	49'58	1'97	51'55	—	—	19'28	70'83
Total - - -	58,728	1,604	69	2'33	18'41	1'12	10'86	13'24	24'91	38'15	55'01	
1882	Bengal - - -	35,164	1,579	69	1'23	10'26	1'02	12'56	14'04	17'85	31'89	44'36
	Madras - - -	11,020	1,058	57	82	8'16	54	9'52	8'98	9'70	18'68	28'20
	Bombay - - -	11,055	1,405	61	63	7'64	1'36	9'53	9'11	22'55	31'66	45'28
	Total - - -	57,239	1,446	65	1'07	8'85	1'00	10'42	12'11	17'20	29'31	39'73

\* Including Forces in Afghanistan.

† Composed of partly Bengal and partly Bombay Troops.

No. 106.—ANNUAL AVERAGE STRENGTH, SICKNESS, and MORTALITY among the NATIVE TROOPS in each PRESIDENCY of INDIA, during each of the under-mentioned Years.

Calendar Years.	Native Forces.	Average Strength.	Number of Admissions into Hospital.	Average Daily Sick.	Number of Deaths			Ratio per Mille.		
					In Hospital.	Out of Hospital.	Total.	Admissions to Strength.	Daily Sick to Strength.	Deaths to Strength.
1873	Bengal Native Army - - -	50,304	50,682	1,621	628	19	547	1,289	41·2	13·92
	Madras do. - - -	26,900	22,875	812	187	48	215	883	31·3	8·30
	Bombay do. - - -	23,096	23,881	868	166	7	173	1,250	37·6	7·40
	Central India Regiments - - -	4,442	3,745	147	46	4	50	843	35·1	11·26
	Punjab Frontier Force - - -	12,780	22,056	610	203	6	209	1,724	48·4	16·35
	Total - - -	106,531	123,239	4,067	1,110	84	1,194	1,215	38·5	11·31
1874	Bengal Native Army - - -	38,851	40,207	1,800	405	20	425	1,268	41·4	10·94
	Madras do. - - -	25,308	19,556	759	195	52	247	773	30·0	9·75
	Bombay do. - - -	22,758	26,796	835	174	4	178	1,177	36·7	7·82
	Central India Regiments - - -	4,197	3,723	131	39	2	41	687	31·2	9·77
	Punjab Frontier Force - - -	12,720	23,353	634	141	5	146	1,536	40·8	11·48
	Total - - -	103,834	123,640	8,968	954	83	1,037	1,181	38·2	9·98
1875	Bengal Native Army - - -	39,125	43,248	1,580	508	22	530	1,233	40·4	13·55
	Madras do. - - -	25,180	19,584	774	227	40	277	778	30·7	10·59
	Bombay do. - - -	24,909	26,157	772	213	64	277	1,146	33·8	11·80
	Central India Regiments - - -	4,428	3,918	123	44	2	46	885	28·9	10·39
	Punjab Frontier Force - - -	12,722	22,843	609	252	4	256	1,795	47·0	20·12
	Total - - -	106,464	120,750	3,863	1,244	132	1,376	1,134	36·2	12·92

NOTE.—The figures for Madras and Bombay for 1873 to 1876 have been taken from the Presidential Sanitary Reports, but for the subsequent years they have been extracted from the Report of the Sanitary Commissioner to the Government of India.

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No. 106 (cont.)—ANNUAL AVERAGE STRENGTH, SICKNESS, and MORTALITY among the NATIVE TROOPS in each PRESIDENCY of INDIA, during each of the under-mentioned Years.

Years.	Native Forces.	Average Strength.	Number of Admissions into Hospital.	Average Daily Sick.	Number of Deaths			Ratio per Mille.		
					In Hospital.	Out of Hospital.	Total.	Admissions to Strength.	Daily Sick to Strength.	Deaths to Strength.
1876	Bengal Native Army - - -	39,404	55,876	1,540	427	19	446	1,414	39·0	11·20
	Madras do. - - -	29,418	19,202	746	259	33	292	727	23·2	11·04
	Bombay do. - - -	22,583	26,018	856	247	49	296	1,192	37·9	13·10
	Central India Regiments - - -	4,523	3,925	134	40	-	40	867	29·6	8·94
	Punjab Frontier Force - - -	13,159	23,494	582	181	6	187	1,785	44·2	14·21
	Total - - -	108,180	129,415	3,958	1,154	107	1,261	1,218	36·2	11·87
1877	Bengal Native Army - - -	39,640	43,438	1,341	366	43	409	1,096	33·3	10·32
	Madras do. - - -	23,304	24,364	799	321	13	334	860	23·2	11·80
	Bombay do. - - -	23,538	25,118	782	233	22	255	1,074	33·4	10·80
	Central India Regiments - - -	5,046	4,088	126	43	6	49	810	25·0	9·71
	Punjab Frontier Force - - -	10,859	14,642	430	108	19	127	1,403	41·5	12·26
	Hyderabad Contingent - - -	7,220	5,823	194	65	3	68	806	26·9	9·42
	Total - - -	113,566	117,423	3,672	1,136	106	1,242	1,030	32·2	10·40
1878	Bengal Native Army - - -	41,116	67,681	2,017	871	68	920	1,644	49·1	22·59
	Madras do. - - -	28,723	24,173	847	346	6	352	841	29·5	12·25
	Bombay do. - - -	23,672	40,285	1,066	334	24	358	1,701	43·0	15·12
	Central India Regiments - - -	5,262	6,196	180	62	1	63	1,177	34·2	15·77
	Punjab Frontier Force - - -	11,266	25,311	725	262	33	295	2,246	64·4	26·19
	Hyderabad Contingent - - -	7,229	7,629	269	83	6	89	1,055	37·2	13·69
	Total - - -	117,273	171,235	5,104	1,983	128	2,116	1,460	43·5	18·04

1879	Bengal Native Army	81,114	62,938	2,117	927	62	880	2,022	68'0	31'78
	Do. (Afghanistan Force)	15,091	35,929	1,442	1,247	45	1,202*	2,380	95'8	85'61
	Madras Native Army	27,314	34,650	1,184	487	29	516	1,268	43'3	18'80
	Bombay do.	17,981			199	10	209			11'05
	Do. (Southern Afghan- istan Force)	4,023	38,006	1,171	244	9	253*	1,603	51'2	51'39
	Central India Regiments	5,192	6,218	183	119	7	126	1,197	35'2	24'27
	Punjab Frontier Force	7,221	14,505	482	227	7	234	2,008	66'7	82'40
	Do. (serving in Afghanistan)	5,405	1,175	317	423	171	864*	2,067	59'6	109'00
	Hyderabad Contingent	6,915	6,750	188	52	2	54	976	27'2	7'81
	Total	121,108	210,176	7,084	3,925	342	4,267	1,735	58'5	35'23
1880	Bengal Native Army	30,365	48,845	1,069	988	40	1,028	1,608	64'8	33'85
	Do. in Afghanistan	17,254	33,959	1,253	1,352	67	2,419*	1,994	72'6	82'24
	Madras Native Army	27,198	38,331	1,527	391	14	400	1,409	56'1	14'70
	Do. in Afghanistan	1,512	1,681	35	44	8	47*	1,211	23'1	31'08
	Bombay Native Army	15,328	19,673	689	147	18	160	1,288	45'0	10'44
	Do. in Afghanistan	9,247	16,061	468	496	744	1,240*	1,740	50'6	134'09
	Central India Regiments	5,463	6,181	208	134	8	137	1,181	38'1	25'08
	Punjab Frontier Force	4,276	7,109	210	241	24	265*	1,662	49'1	61'97
	Do. in Afghanistan	8,490	15,908	507	198	6	204*	1,873	50'7	24'08
	Hyderabad Contingent	7,253	7,469	220	57		57	1,029	30'3	7'86
Total	120,386	196,317	7,085	4,043	814	4,957	1,561	56'0	39'22	
1881	Bengal Native Army	36,806	65,165	1,894	696	33	729	1,495	51'3	19'76
	Do. in Afghanistan	1,325	2,692	113	101	3	194*	1,475	61'9	106'30
	Madras Native Army	28,633	28,461	1,164	335	8	341	597	40'8	12'02
	Bombay do.	18,340	21,402	751	243	14	257	1,166	40'9	14'01
	Do. in Afghanistan	6,596	15,281	502	363	23	381*	2,316	76'1	67'76
	Central India Regiments	5,030	4,108	131	60	1	61	815	24'0	12'11
	Punjab Frontier Force	10,307	17,793	583	174	11	185	1,717	54'9	17'05
	Hyderabad Contingent	7,068	4,754	168	54	1	55	672	23'8	7'78
	Total	114,613	149,566	5,289	2,111	94	2,205	1,305	46'1	19'24
	1882	Bengal Native Army	40,256	50,311	1,636	510	27	537*	1,250	46'6
Do. in Afghanistan		748	210	39	27		27	281	52'1	36'10
Madras Native Army		27,634	24,309	841	324	8	332	879	30'4	12'01
Bombay do.		23,772	25,355	949	270	19	289	1,067	35'7	12'16
Do. in Afghanistan		3,771	8,094	251	131	4	135*	2,146	60'8	36'80
Central India Irregulars		5,119	3,569	120	48	3	51	697	23'4	9'96
Punjab Frontier Force		10,805	21,129	636	166	3	169	1,392	60'0	13'94
Hyderabad Contingent		7,061	4,451	152	21	1	22	630	21'5	3'12
Total		118,986	137,428	4,524	1,497	65	1,562	1,155	38'0	13'13

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\* Including those killed in action, murdered, massacred, &c.

N.B.—See also note at page 161.

No. 107.—STRENGTH and DEATHS of the EUROPEAN ARMY in INDIA, at different periods of AGE, during each of the under-mentioned Years.

On the 1st of July each Year.	European Troops.	Under 20 Years.		20 to 25 Years.		25 to 30 Years.		30 to 35 Years.		35 to 40 Years.		40 Years and Upwards.		Total.		Percentage of Deaths to Strength.
		Strength.	Deaths.	Strength.	Deaths.	Strength.	Deaths.	Strength.	Deaths.	Strength.	Deaths.	Strength.	Deaths.	Strength.	Deaths.	
1878	Bengal - - -	901	7	12,268	181	12,267	196	5,542	77	3,634	63	1,013	48	36,625	572	1'60
	Madras - - -	259	-	3,029	38	3,787	62	1,827	36	1,589	29	461	23	10,952	188	1'71
	Bombay - - -	286	1	3,159	36	3,950	50	1,279	19	1,006	20	289	6	9,949	132	1'32
	Total - - -	1,446	8	18,456	255	20,004	308	8,648	132	6,229	112	1,763	77	56,526	892	
	Percentage of Deaths to Strength	0'55		1'32		1'53		1'52		1'79		4'37		1'57		
1879	Bengal - - -	1,559	10	12,987	343	12,277	281	5,633	147	3,255	87	978	46	36,689	914	2'40
	Madras - - -	272	1	3,110	36	3,566	40	1,976	29	1,293	14	396	9	10,613	129	1'21
	Bombay - - -	401	2	4,202	36	3,185	38	1,378	27	889	25	214	9	10,269	137	1'33
	Total - - -	2,232	13	20,299	415	19,028	359	8,987	203	5,437	126	1,588	64	57,571	1,180	
	Percentage of Deaths to Strength	0'58		2'04		1'88		2'25		2'31		4'03		2'24		
1880	Bengal - - -	921	3	15,576	377	13,215	295	6,331	189	2,555	75	670	31	39,268	970	2'47
	Madras - - -	321	2	3,149	27	3,543	28	1,693	16	699	9	219	8	9,629	90	0'93
	Bombay - - -	179	3	2,743	108	2,634	79	1,137	43	531	28	147	12	7,371	273	3'70
	Total - - -	1,421	8	21,468	512	19,392	402	9,166	248	3,785	112	1,036	51	56,268	1,333	
	Percentage of Deaths to Strength	0'56		2'38		2'07		2'70		2'96		4'92		2'37		
1881	Bengal - - -	775	7	15,371	216	12,748	173	5,400	88	2,142	38	519	16	30,955	538	1'45
	Madras - - -	238	-	3,812	17	4,145	30	1,734	15	684	11	184	6	10,777	79	0'73
	Bombay - - -	242	2	4,852	59	3,499	57	1,691	27	636	13	125	5	10,545	163	1'54
	Total - - -	1,255	9	23,536	292	20,392	260	8,825	130	3,442	62	828	27	58,277	780	
	Percentage of Deaths to Strength	0'71		1'24		1'27		1'47		1'80		3'26		1'33		
1882	Bengal - - -	1,021	6	13,780	141	13,484	109	5,505	63	2,450	31	469	6	36,709	356	0'97
	Madras - - -	415	3	3,973	29	3,538	29	1,916	18	716	6	187	2	10,745	87	0'80
	Bombay - - -	525	-	3,900	32	3,674	23	1,548	17	886	9	123	-	10,651	83	0'78
	Total - - -	1,961	9	21,653	202	20,696	163	8,964	98	4,052	46	779	8	58,105	526	
	Percentage of Deaths to Strength	0'46		0'93		0'78		1'09		1'13		1'03		0'90		



No. 108.—STRENGTH and DEATHS of the EUROPEAN ARMY in INDIA,  
according to Length of Residence, during each of the Years  
1878 to 1882.

*(See following page.)*

## No. 108.—STRENGTH and DEATHS of the EUROPEAN ARMY in INDIA,

On the 1st of July each Year.	European Troops.	Length of Residence under											
		1 Year.		2 Years.		3 Years.		4 Years.		5 Years.		6 Years.	
		Strength.	Deaths.	Strength.	Deaths.	Strength.	Deaths.	Strength.	Deaths.	Strength.	Deaths.	Strength.	Deaths.
1878	Bengal - - -	6,038	150	4,615	86	3,244	41	3,099	47	5,096	77	1,815	28
	Madras - - -	1,770	24	967	24	2,100	30	437	8	446	4	1,022	10
	Bombay - - -	851	13	2,037	27	501	7	1,756	26	800	9	497	6
	Total - - -	8,714	187	7,619	137	5,845	78	5,292	81	6,342	90	3,334	44
	Percentage of Deaths to Strength	2·15		1·79		1·53		1·53		1·42		1·32	
1879	Bengal - - -	5,021	243	5,604	136	4,034	78	3,040	78	3,004	70	4,055	65
	Madras - - -	1,447	28	1,819	12	875	10	1,589	12	388	7	330	3
	Bombay - - -	3,109	23	590	8	1,769	19	448	11	1,454	19	528	9
	Total - - -	10,577	294	7,944	156	6,668	105	5,086	101	4,846	96	4,913	76
	Percentage of Deaths to Strength	2·78		1·96		1·58		1·96		1·98		1·54	
1880	Bengal - - -	7,378	192	5,285	291	6,877	90	2,995	64	3,037	58	2,771	60
	Madras - - -	1,935	17	821	23	960	6	1,450	5	1,075	3	197	—
	Bombay - - -	1,854	63	1,427	60	391	21	946	14	222	27	1,008	16
	Total - - -	11,167	272	7,533	394	8,228	117	5,391	83	4,334	88	3,976	76
	Percentage of Deaths to Strength	2·43		5·23		1·42		1·54		2·30		1·91	
1881	Bengal - - -	5,199	110	7,937	97	4,571	78	3,801	70	4,324	37	2,447	24
	Madras - - -	2,693	9	1,784	20	1,140	12	403	7	1,589	1	619	4
	Bombay - - -	3,295	50	1,734	32	1,612	18	385	8	717	8	801	12
	Total - - -	11,187	169	11,455	149	7,322	108	4,589	85	6,430	46	3,867	40
	Percentage of Deaths to Strength	1·51		1·50		1·47		1·85		0·71		1·19	
1882	Bengal - - -	4,635	79	5,932	53	5,826	59	5,311	43	4,150	31	2,302	14
	Madras - - -	2,100	14	2,100	15	1,533	20	1,189	10	901	5	651	5
	Bombay - - -	2,443	22	1,977	14	2,064	6	1,324	17	303	4	420	3
	Total - - -	9,228	115	10,009	87	9,423	85	7,724	75	5,356	40	3,373	22
	Percentage of Deaths to Strength	1·24		0·86		0·90		0·97		0·74		0·65	

according to Length of Residence, during each of the under-mentioned Years.

Length of Residence under										Percentage of Deaths to Strength.	European Troops.	On the 1st of July each Year.			
7 Years.		8 Years.		9 Years.		10 Years.		Over 10 Years.					Total.		
Strength.	Deaths.	Strength.	Deaths.	Strength.	Deaths.	Strength.	Deaths.	Strength.	Deaths.	Strength.	Deaths.				
1,057	23	2,596	31	1,538	15	1,636	16	3,892	58	35,641	572	1.60	Bengal - - -	} 1878	
1,567	20	374	20	897	11	412	9	960	23	10,952	138	1.71	Madras - - -		
624	10	563	-	877	15	639	8	804	11	9,940	132	1.33	Bombay - - -		
4,148		3,533		3,312		2,747		5,656		56,542		892		Total.	
1.24		1.44		1.24		1.20		1.71		1.57		Percentage of Deaths to Strength.			
927	52	1,855	30	2,077	38	1,789	29	4,450	97	36,695	914	2.40	Bengal - - -	} 1879	
502	10	1,351	14	626	12	723	3	1,067	19	10,613	129	1.21	Madras - - -		
348	3	171	1	216	3	958	11	748	30	10,269	137	1.33	Bombay - - -		
1,777		3,207		2,819		3,475		6,265		57,577		1,180		Total.	
3.66		1.40		1.88		1.24		2.33		2.05		Percentage of Deaths to Strength.			
2,272	30	1,031	29	2,003	40	1,752	25	3,074	91	39,075	970	2.47	Bengal - - -	} 1880	
190	4	402	12	616	8	940	1	923	11	9,629	90	0.93	Madras - - -		
143	7	158	3	132	6	132	18	858	18	7,371	273	3.70	Bombay - - -		
2,605		2,381		2,801		2,874		4,855		56,075		1,353		Total.	
1.57		1.93		1.92		1.63		2.47		2.37		Percentage of Deaths to Strength.			
1,703	19	1,353	21	1,480	13	935	16	3,175	53	36,925	538	1.45	Bengal - - -	} 1881	
222	1	379	1	679	10	618	2	820	12	10,755	79	0.73	Madras - - -		
921	10	232	7	144	2	226	3	977	10	10,544	160	1.51	Bombay - - -		
2,846		1,964		2,303		1,779		4,972		58,224		777		Total.	
1.05		1.47		1.08		1.18		1.50		1.34		Percentage of Deaths to Strength.			
2,040	10	1,601	6	1,201	16	1,024	5	2,612	30	33,634	358	0.97	Bengal - - -	} 1882	
502	2	218	-	354	3	387	5	831	8	10,746	87	0.80	Madras - - -		
502	-	567	3	226	2	167	1	759	11	10,654	83	0.77	Bombay - - -		
3,044		2,386		1,781		1,558		4,202		53,034		526		Total.	
0.39		0.35		1.18		0.70		1.16		0.50		Percentage of Deaths to Strength.			

No. 109.—TERMS of ENGAGEMENT of the NON-COMMISSIONED OFFICERS and MEN of the different ARMS among BRITISH TROOPS in INDIA (excluding Regiments on Passage Out and Home) on the 1st January of each under-mentioned Year.—(Compiled from the General Annual Returns of the British Army presented to Parliament.)

Corps.	UNLIMITED SERVICE MEN.							
	1875.	1876.	1877.	1878.	1879.	1880.	1881.	1882.
Cavalry of the Line -	2	1	1	—	—	—	—	—
Royal Artillery -	5	3	1	1	—	—	—	—
Royal Engineers -	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Infantry of the Line -	13	9	5	8	2	1	—	—
Total -	20	13	7	9	2	1	—	—
LONG SERVICE MEN (1st Period).								
Cavalry of the Line -	2,137	2,069	2,044	1,950	1,796	1,945	2,204	1,896
Royal Artillery -	6,375	7,194	6,950	6,945	6,989	6,376	6,027	5,811
Royal Engineers -	—	—	—	—	—	—	1	1
Infantry of the Line -	18,971	16,356	18,905	12,140	9,892	9,010	8,245	6,634
Total -	27,483	25,619	22,899	21,044	18,177	17,331	10,477	14,344
RE-ENGAGED MEN.								
Cavalry of the Line -	1,527	1,462	1,252	1,092	936	790	791	547
Royal Artillery -	4,473	4,435	4,792	3,910	3,723	3,209	2,767	2,519
Royal Engineers -	2	2	2	2	1	1	2	2
Infantry of the Line -	18,893	17,574	17,195	16,062	14,266	12,333	10,650	7,545
Total -	24,895	23,473	23,241	21,066	19,926	16,333	14,210	10,413
SHORT SERVICE MEN (see also Table No. 110, page 169).								
Cavalry of the Line -	14	43	162	427	703	1,081*	1,655†	1,696‡
Royal Artillery -	20	33	77	1,068	1,917	3,058	3,268	3,915‡
Royal Engineers -	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Infantry of the Line -	7,241	9,289	11,693	13,958	16,946	24,084*	30,856†	29,924‡
Total -	7,275	9,365	11,932	15,473	19,566	28,223	35,779	35,537
MEN NOT REPORTED.								
Cavalry of the Line -	90	65	252	294	364	498	72	141
Infantry of the Line -	790	964	843	1,113	3,170	2,201	462	423
Total -	880	1,029	1,095	1,407	3,534	2,899	534	564
Grand Total -	60,553	59,499	59,174	58,969	60,207	64,587	67,000	60,558

\* Of these 24 Cavalry and 1,375 Infantry extended their service.

† Of these 35 do. 1,919 do. do.

‡ Of these 5 do. 1,978 do. and 13 Artillery extended their service.

No. 110.—PAST SERVICES of the NON-COMMISSIONED OFFICERS and MEN, and of the different ARMS, who were ENLISTED for *Short Service* among BRITISH TROOPS in INDIA, showing the NUMBER under ORIGINAL ENGAGEMENT and the NUMBER who EXTENDED their SERVICE on the 1st of January of each under-mentioned Year.—(Compiled from General Annual Returns of the British Army presented to Parliament.)

On the 1st January	Corps.	ENLISTED FOR SHORT SERVICE																		Grand Total.			
		Under Original Engagement.									Number who have Extended their Service for												
		Under 1 Year.	1 to 2 Years.	2 to 3 Years.	3 to 4 Years.	4 to 5 Years.	5 to 6 Years.	6 to 7 Years.	7 to 8 Years.	8 to 9 Years.	Total.	2 to 3 Years.	3 to 4 Years.	4 to 5 Years.	5 to 6 Years.	6 to 7 Years.	7 to 8 Years.	8 to 9 Years.	9 to 10 Years.		Over 10 Years.	Total.	
1879	Cavalry of the Line	22	167	198	243	73	—	—	—	705	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	705	1,917
	Royal Artillery	203	387	845	299	162	21	—	—	1,917	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	1,917	1,917
	Infantry of the Line	432	2,623	4,276	2,882	3,172	2,712	—	—	16,097	—	16	66	170	261	273	65	—	—	—	—	851	16,948
	Total	657	3,177	5,319	3,424	3,407	2,733*	—	—	18,717	—	16	66	170	261	273	65	—	—	—	—	851	19,568
1880	Cavalry of the Line	—	175	190	258	303	131	—	—	1,057	—	—	11	13	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	24	1,081
	Royal Artillery	41	929	874	1,068	342	114	—	—	3,056	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	3,056
	Infantry of the Line	370	2,965	5,567	5,984	4,345	3,478	—	—	22,709	—	20	92	197	446	232	289	69	—	—	—	1,375	24,084
	Total	411	4,069	6,331	7,300	4,990	3,723*	—	—	26,824	—	31	106	197	446	232	289	69	—	—	—	1,399	28,223
1881	Cavalry of the Line	92	190	247	272	267	411	141	—	1,620	—	11	8	8	5	1	2	—	—	—	—	35	1,655
	Royal Artillery	20	372	753	614	1,034	371	103	—	3,268	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	3,268
	Infantry of the Line	655	3,742	5,942	7,245	6,762	3,412	894	285	28,937	—	80	158	244	404	401	298	272	60	—	—	1,917	30,854
	Total	767	4,304	6,942	8,131	8,063	4,194	1,138	286	33,825	—	91	166	262	409	402	300	272	60	—	—	1,952	35,777
1882	Cavalry of the Line	149	148	218	220	265	233	310	149	1,693	—	—	—	1	—	1	—	—	—	—	—	5	1,698
	Royal Artillery	62	358	630	870	643	898	338	203	3,902	—	—	—	5	4	4	—	—	—	—	—	13	3,915
	Infantry of the Line	545	3,355	5,269	6,862	7,036	4,549	510	17	27,946	1	12	78	227	277	419	408	308	248	—	—	1,978	29,924
	Total	756	3,861	6,017	7,752	7,945	5,680	1,158	369	33,541	1	12	78	233	281	424	409	310	248	—	—	1,996	35,687

\* Over 5 years; periods not stated.

NOTE.—No similar information prior to 1879.

No. 111.—PAST SERVICES of the NON-COMMISSIONED OFFICERS and MEN of  
on Passage Out or Home) on the

(Compiled from the General Annual Returns

On the 1st Jan.	Corps.	Under 1 Yr.	1 to 2.	2 to 3.	3 to 4.	4 to 5.	5 to 6.	6 to 7.	7 to 8.	8 to 9.	9 to 10.	10 to 11.	11 to 12.
1875	Cavalry of the Line -	44	95	232	351	517	276	187	229	241	226	104	153
	Royal Artillery -	293	491	691	939	924	670	713	798	609	325	342	411
	Royal Engineers -	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
	Infantry of the Line	566	1,616	2,728	4,096	5,632	3,067	3,945	3,479	2,274	2,138	1,681	1,150
	Total -	903	2,202	3,651	5,386	6,873	4,013	4,745	4,506	3,124	2,689	2,127	1,714
1876	Cavalry of the Line -	5	138	153	252	310	398	228	161	209	217	230	84
	Royal Artillery -	145	659	656	633	1,230	1,065	834	964	813	680	300	358
	Royal Engineers -	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
	Infantry of the Line	707	1,709	2,340	2,918	3,968	5,216	2,935	3,323	2,926	2,300	1,472	1,597
	Total -	857	2,506	3,149	3,803	5,528	6,667	3,997	4,348	3,953	3,197	2,002	2,039
1877	Cavalry of the Line -	18	130	212	136	239	318	382	231	173	106	254	169
	Royal Artillery -	214	341	920	692	784	1,251	1,070	741	672	820	654	286
	Royal Engineers -	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
	Infantry of the Line	669	1,776	3,202	2,822	3,039	3,973	4,883	2,461	3,264	2,541	1,674	1,436
	Total -	901	2,247	4,354	3,650	4,062	5,542	6,335	3,453	4,098	3,557	2,582	1,891
1878	Cavalry of the Line -	16	156	285	233	201	274	346	300	250	190	198	178
	Royal Artillery -	217	850	658	1,075	1,017	1,121	1,177	878	610	532	655	464
	Royal Engineers -	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
	Infantry of the Line	1,068	2,844	3,086	3,454	2,998	2,768	2,636	4,440	2,434	2,712	2,266	1,337
	Total -	1,301	3,830	4,029	4,762	4,211	4,163	4,158	5,618	3,294	3,434	3,119	2,007
1879	Cavalry of the Line -	32	226	304	391	249	278	248	260	318	157	137	156
	Royal Artillery -	275	623	1,373	916	1,036	883	956	1,230	976	581	645	555
	Royal Engineers -	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
	Infantry of the Line	553	2,815	4,633	3,359	3,754	2,825	1,461	2,091	3,698	2,169	2,426	1,894
	Total -	860	3,664	6,310	4,666	5,039	3,966	2,645	3,590	4,990	2,907	3,228	2,605
1880	Cavalry of the Line -	195	305	363	416	482	354	281	315	295	242	178	165
	Royal Artillery -	69	1,077	912	1,718	812	1,007	761	791	1,237	786	445	472
	Royal Engineers -	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
	Infantry of the Line	1,226	3,819	6,186	6,463	4,818	3,165	1,671	1,242	2,522	3,329	1,957	2,103
	Total -	1,490	5,201	7,461	8,627	6,112	4,326	2,713	2,348	4,064	4,367	2,580	2,740
1881	Cavalry of the Line -	117	289	367	437	473	630	406	298	290	249	269	196
	Royal Artillery -	47	441	1,070	951	1,608	890	914	740	775	1,091	678	408
	Royal Engineers -	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
	Infantry of the Line	738	3,902	6,244	7,920	7,450	4,273	1,813	1,111	888	2,126	3,134	1,727
	Total -	902	4,645	7,681	9,308	9,761	5,793	3,133	2,140	1,953	3,467	4,081	2,332
1882	Cavalry of the Line -	162	191	311	367	402	398	507	358	251	235	249	260
	Royal Artillery -	186	424	675	1,133	1,015	1,556	873	1,029	887	825	978	668
	Royal Engineers -	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
	Infantry of the Line	595	3,457	5,466	6,965	7,564	5,358	1,241	881	871	898	1,822	2,882
	Total -	943	4,072	6,452	8,465	8,981	7,312	2,621	2,268	1,959	1,933	3,048	3,900

\* Return from one Battalion

the different ARMS among BRITISH TROOPS in INDIA (excluding Regiments 1st January of each under-mentioned Year.

of the British Army presented to Parliament.)

12 to 13.	13 to 14.	14 to 15.	15 to 16.	16 to 17.	17 to 18.	18 to 19.	19 to 20.	20 to 21.	Over 21 Years.	Not Reported.	Total.	Corps.	On the 1st Jan.
107	86	122	138	350	230	71	81	22	18	90	3,770	Cavalry of the Line -	1875
324	684	557	576	439	283	245	280	225	74	—	10,573	Royal Artillery -	
—	—	—	—	—	1	—	1	—	—	—	2	Royal Engineers -	
686	882	1,820	2,075	2,318	1,479	821	1,140	797	122	790	45,908	Infantry of the Line -	
1,817	1,652	2,485	2,789	3,007	1,993	1,137	1,502	1,044	214	880	60,553	Total.	
114	102	71	121	128	257	229	57	89	36	65	3,640	Cavalry of the Line -	1876
345	302	616	530	434	401	256	155	240	91	—	11,865	Royal Artillery -	
—	—	—	—	—	1	—	—	1	—	—	2	Royal Engineers -	
993	811	833	1,700	1,856	2,650	1,365	524	790	249	964	44,192	Infantry of the Line -	
1,452	1,215	1,540	2,351	2,466	3,512	1,850	736	1,126	376	1,029	59,490	Total.	
64	80	83	44	112	113	198	231	34	43	252	3,711	Cavalry of the Line -	1877
806	311	281	602	521	473	401	251	152	77	—	11,880	Royal Artillery -	
—	—	—	—	—	1	—	—	—	1	—	2	Royal Engineers -	
1,896	851	580	616	1,355	1,808	2,477	1,197	377	341	843	43,641	Infantry of the Line -	
1,766	1,242	944	1,312	1,988	2,394	3,077	1,679	563	462	1,095	59,174	Total.	
80	36	71	69	82	104	92	194	116	21	294	3,763	Cavalry of the Line -	1878
232	176	255	240	489	412	356	265	148	106	—	11,944	Royal Artillery -	
—	—	—	—	—	1	—	1	—	—	—	2	Royal Engineers -	
1,203	1,250	743	491	493	1,318	1,506	1,975	933	188	1,113	43,290	Infantry of the Line -	
1,584	1,462	1,069	800	1,025	1,334	1,354	2,436	1,197	315	1,407	58,999	Total.	
104	85	36	58	51	43	97	68	96	42	364	3,798	Cavalry of the Line -	1879
385	246	211	228	178	350	328	305	240	100	—	12,629	Royal Artillery -	
—	—	—	—	—	—	1	—	—	—	—	1	Royal Engineers -	
1,275	1,150	980	640	409	436	1,122	1,226	1,295	393	3,174*	43,778	Infantry of the Line -	
1,764	1,484	1,227	926	638	829	1,518	1,597	1,631	535	3,598	60,207	Total.	
112	100	78	35	64	38	27	66	50	22	131	4,314	Cavalry of the Line -	1880
603	398	206	122	137	142	316	334	238	170	—	12,643	Royal Artillery -	
—	—	—	—	—	—	1	—	—	—	—	1	Royal Engineers -	
1,715	1,056	994	917	572	453	831	923	942	590	338	47,629	Infantry of the Line -	
2,330	1,544	1,278	1,074	773	635	935	1,328	1,250	782	469	64,587	Total.	
96	110	85	74	38	50	46	25	65	37	72	4,722	Cavalry of the Line -	1881
381	416	362	145	117	104	106	232	213	160	—	12,062	Royal Artillery -	
—	—	—	—	1	—	—	—	—	—	—	3	Royal Engineers -	
1,858	1,303	943	864	856	496	303	872	742	568	462	50,213	Infantry of the Line -	
2,337	1,829	1,390	1,083	1,012	650	515	629	1,021	765	634	67,000	Total.	
61	69	74	61	53	30	39	27	11	22	141	4,284	Cavalry of the Line -	1882
294	320	364	245	97	92	126	93	146	86	—	12,045	Royal Artillery -	
—	—	—	—	—	1	—	—	—	—	—	3	Royal Engineers -	
1,098	1,310	774	640	555	559	410	235	234	298	423	44,326	Infantry of the Line -	
1,439	1,699	1,212	946	710	682	575	360	391	401	564	60,553	Total.	

in India not received.

No. 112.—MILITARY EXPENDITURE charged to each PRESIDENCY of BRITISH INDIA, and PAYMENTS in ENGLAND, in each of the 10 under-mentioned Official Years.

PRESIDENCIES.	OFFICIAL YEARS ended 31 March										
	1874.	1875.	1876.	1877.	1878.	1879.	1880.	1881.	1882.	1883.	
PAYMENTS.	Government of India -	£ 6,503,239	£ 6,577,124	£ 6,606,967	£ 6,596,684	£ 6,892,000	£ 7,254,633	£ 11,297,041	£ 16,058,391	£ 8,113,028	£ 7,726,032
	Madras - - -	2,906,333	2,804,732	2,756,993	2,845,793	2,993,623	3,071,164	3,969,565	2,089,955	3,494,063	2,693,634
	Bombay - - -	2,463,470	2,375,525	2,381,404	2,404,714	2,472,888	2,683,756	3,187,332	5,763,048	3,303,536	3,013,565
	Total Payments in India	11,873,941	11,757,381	11,725,264	11,647,191	12,358,511	13,109,553	17,423,988	28,911,394*	14,850,657*	13,433,231
	Payments in England -	3,356,438	3,617,778	3,633,196	3,944,921	4,281,250	3,932,935	4,283,924	4,175,101	4,010,485	4,007,019
	GROSS EXPENDITURE -	15,228,429	15,375,159	15,358,460	15,792,112	16,639,761	17,092,488	21,712,862	28,086,495	18,861,142	17,440,250
RECEIPTS.	Receipts in India - -	932,703	963,508	938,464	882,940	810,016	926,962	990,464	1,439,882	1,448,212	1,017,969
	" " England - -	28,336	25,330	107,148	42,533	59,965	47,819	89,518	2,782,052*	2,373,263*	1,751,114
	GROSS RECEIPTS -	1,011,039	988,838	1,045,612	925,473	869,981	974,781	1,079,982	4,221,734	3,821,475	1,592,183
	NET MILITARY EXPENDITURE	14,217,390	14,386,321	14,312,848	14,866,639	15,769,780	16,117,707	20,632,880	23,864,761	15,039,667	15,848,067

\* Including military operations in Afghanistan.



No. 113.—DETAILS of MILITARY EXPENDITURE of BRITISH INDIA,  
in INDIA and in ENGLAND, in each of the Official Years 1874  
to 1883.

*(See following page.)*

## No. 113—DETAILS OF MILITARY EXPENDITURE OF BRITISH INDIA, IN

SERVICES.	OFFICIAL YEARS ended 31 March				
	1874.	1875.	1876.	1877.	1878.
<b>IN INDIA.</b>					
<b>EFFECTIVE.</b>	£	£	£	£	£
Army and Garrison Staff - - -	476,748	501,839	504,802	511,839	508,600
Administrative Staff - - -	183,160	183,535	185,210	181,934	187,917
Regimental Pay, Allowances, } and Charges - - -	6,462,606	6,495,271	6,500,021	6,470,646	6,609,205
Commissariat Establishments, &c. -	2,070,271	1,978,442	1,941,058	1,986,755	2,274,020
Stud and Remount ditto - - -	244,704	172,409	161,981	169,253	173,612
Clothing ditto - - -	117,005	112,192	114,784	87,140	107,694
Barrack ditto - - -	244,053	207,380	216,585	215,801	239,585
Martial Law - - -	40,013	36,833	31,975	32,254	32,230
Medical Establishments - - -	420,333	437,706	406,475	399,973	433,593
Ordnance do., Stores, and } Camp Equipage - - -	560,204	547,737	570,558	519,230	529,153
Ecclesiastical - - -	21,575	24,575	22,263	27,544	30,802
Educational - - -	43,824	42,362	43,557	42,647	42,656
Sea Transport Charges - - -	78,870	77,555	67,740	69,178	45,629
Miscellaneous Services - - -	268,140	249,094	279,859	469,790	475,151
Volunteer Corps - - -	11,658	13,248	14,650	20,102	21,136
Total Effective - - -	11,243,809	11,081,228	11,061,518	11,204,066	11,710,983
<b>NON-EFFECTIVE.</b>					
Rewards - - -	12,183	10,345	10,118	10,212	13,830
Retired Officers - - -	12,398	60,881	44,297	22,918	17,751
Pensions to Officers - - -	563,052	563,995	567,086	567,537	572,497
Do. to Widows and Orphans - - -	19,110	18,094	18,154	18,165	18,522
Civil Pensions and Gratuities - - -	22,329	22,838	23,491	24,253	24,968
Total Non-effective - - -	629,072	676,153	663,746	643,105	647,528
Unadjusted Expenditure - - -	—	—	—	—	—
Military Operations in Afghanistan - - -	—	—	—	—	—
“ “ Egypt - - -	—	—	—	—	—
Total Military Expenditure in India - - -	11,872,941	11,757,381	11,725,264	11,847,191	12,358,511
<b>IN ENGLAND.</b>					
Stores for India - - -	852,633	1,124,644	1,094,947	1,129,040	1,154,461
“ “ Afghanistan - - -	—	—	—	—	—
“ “ Egypt - - -	—	—	—	—	—
Other payments:—					
Effective Services - - -	1,248,208	1,060,314	1,027,771	1,130,719	1,146,268
Non-effective Services - - -	1,254,645	1,436,820	1,458,475	1,635,162	1,980,531
Military Operations in Afghanistan - - -	—	—	—	—	—
“ “ Egypt - - -	—	—	—	—	—
Total Military Expenditure in England - - -	3,355,488	3,617,778	3,583,196	3,944,921	4,231,250
<b>GRAND TOTAL</b> - - -	15,228,429	15,375,159	15,308,460	15,792,112	16,639,761

INDIA and in ENGLAND, in each of the under-mentioned Official Years.

OFFICIAL YEARS ended 31 March					SERVICES.
1879.	1880.	1881.	1882.	1883.	
£	£	£	£	£	<b>IN INDIA.</b>
497,512	407,652	489,588	500,556	485,643	<b>EFFECTIVE.</b>
184,115	180,989	185,090	191,735	190,311	Army and Garrison Staff
6,544,541	6,653,159	6,589,028	6,470,141	6,112,781	Administrative Staff.
2,303,148	2,889,711	2,677,520	3,178,836	2,309,844	{ Regimental Pay, Allowances, and Charges
180,261	157,180	122,502	132,920	92,390	Commisariat Establishments, &c.
84,540	111,827	104,827	107,280	117,040	Stud and Remount ditto.
210,714	203,646	204,210	202,266	182,101	Clothing ditto.
31,792	31,806	33,090	33,346	29,733	Barrack ditto.
457,145	481,055	420,315	389,104	546,843	Martial Law.
646,268	555,878	578,568	576,936	610,834	Medical Establishments.
30,031	28,537	28,554	29,608	29,710	{ Ordnance do., Stores, and Camp Equipage.
43,107	43,325	43,667	42,749	41,112	Ecclesiastical.
50,314	97,313	91,262	125,872	73,786	Educational.
469,354	373,616	356,607	424,094	471,371	Sea Transport Charges.
26,644	33,767	40,404	46,013	52,456	Miscellaneous Services.
11,819,486	12,091,466	11,945,126	12,451,506	11,436,355	Volunteer Corps.
11,842	8,705	7,811	7,601	8,571	Total Effective.
13,851	19,138	25,050	29,550	35,564	<b>NON-EFFECTIVE.</b>
620,021	614,776	610,910	641,120	701,978	Rewards.
18,940	18,577	19,159	21,718	19,945	Retired Officers.
25,634	29,134	30,223	33,427	35,807	Pensions to Officers.
689,797	690,829	702,153	733,416	802,365	Do. to Widows and Orphans.
—	—	—33,877	33,811	—	Civil Pensions and Gratuities.
600,270	4,642,143	11,297,926	1,631,924	17,869	Total Non-effective.
—	—	—	—	1,176,142	Unadjusted Expenditure.
13,109,533	17,423,938	23,911,894	14,850,657	13,433,231	Military Operations in Afghanistan.
669,619	704,883	737,719	575,194	529,724	" " Egypt.
73,154	170,403	68,020	503	—	Total Military Expenditure in India.
—	—	—	—	52,786	<b>IN ENGLAND.</b>
1,271,038	1,298,737	1,301,891	1,190,354	1,138,750	Stores for India.
1,936,116	2,115,824	2,064,928	2,231,934	2,230,734	" " Afghanistan.
2,956	4,077	2,543	12,500	—	" " Egypt.
—	—	—	—	55,025	Other Payments:—
5,982,935	4,388,924	4,175,101	4,010,485	4,007,019	Effective Services.
17,092,488	21,712,862	28,096,405	18,861,142	17,440,250	Non-effective Services.
—	—	—	—	—	Military Operations in Afghanistan.
—	—	—	—	—	" " Egypt.
—	—	—	—	—	Total Military Expenditure in England.
—	—	—	—	—	<b>GRAND TOTAL.</b>

No. 114.—RESULT of EXAMINATIONS at the UNIVERSITIES in INDIA, for ENTRANCE, DEGREES, &c., in each of the under-mentioned Official Years.

OFFICIAL YEARS ended 31 March	ENTRANCE.		FIRST ARTS EXAMINATION.		B. A.		HONOURS IN ARTS AND M.A.		LAW.		MEDICINE.		CIVIL ENGINEERING.	
	Candidates.	Passed.	Candidates.	Passed.	Candidates.	Passed.	Candidates.	Passed.	Candidates.	Passed.	Candidates.	Passed.	Candidates.	Passed.
<b>CALCUTTA UNIVERSITY.</b>														
1874	2,544	848	539	306	212	92	57	32	230	125	168	75	21	3
1875	2,254	966	533	193	217	90	38	18	168	40	209	51	24	2
1876	2,373	838	575	182	281	73	38	24	71	55	245	92	20	10
1877	2,425	1,355	756	344	287	144	40	31	85	63	287	90	21	8
1878	2,720	1,166	791	253	228	68	62	28	62	30	227	118	34	11
1879	2,617	1,098	923	267	323	91	48	28	84	46	160	40	28	6
1880	1,996	787	909	261	262	90	48	20	89	43	182	96	26	—
1881	2,031	1,184	840	320	295	126	48	30	87	35	98	38	31	13
1882	2,106	1,026	833	295	283	95	67	25	103	67	93	31	—	—
1883	2,161	962	1,118	370	408	167	74	36	No information.					
Total for the 10 years	23,226	10,200	7,817	2,793	2,796	1,036	529	281	979	509	1,669	640	205	53
<b>MADRAS UNIVERSITY.</b>														
1874	1,704	626	285	125	88	50	1	1	26	13	4	4	4	1
1875	1,911	784	342	183	85	55	1	1	16	9	3	2	2	2
1876	2,164	862	401	187	107	67	2	1	18	8	3	3	5	3
1877	2,517	1,250	429	131	136	70	6	3	22	7	4	3	4	3
1878	2,405	807	516	191	157	52	4	—	26	11	9	8	4	2
1879	2,597	356	663	172	251	140	4	2	35	23	6	4	4	—
1880	2,309	1,094	532	295	175	85	7	2	31	4	12	10	8	5
1881	3,519	1,371	478	167	195	113	9	5	43	9	19	16	2	1
1882	3,725	1,131	733	423	261	144	9	5	48	12	29	23	1	1
1883	4,634	1,634	783	279	221	120	5	2	68	8	28	17	1	—
Total for the 10 years	28,575	9,716	5,212	2,153	1,656	896	48	22	333	104	117	90	35	18
<b>BOMBAY UNIVERSITY.</b>														
1874	1,028	365	146	48	62	23	8	3	7	3	39	21	29	28
1875	1,115	262	213	74	69	30	9	2	11	2	51	25	36	17
1876	1,200	434	193	69	88	18	6	4	11	5	66	47	39	30
1877	1,184	203	176	29	92	40	4	2	16	3	60	30	36	26
1878	1,040	217	150	61	87	30	6	3	14	4	86	41	35	28
1879	938	261	135	57	93	42	7	3	19	6	76	43	45	34
1880	1,093	436	150	65	97	51	6	4	29	20	61	44	44	39
1881	1,260	429	405	179	102	36	7	4	25	17	56	45	59	43
1882	1,374	388	278	71	222	74	8	3	26	5	65	37	46	31
1883	1,600	572	263	101	226	112	14	6	28	14	93	47	53	25
Total for the 10 years	11,671	3,557	2,107	754	1,138	456	75	34	186	79	652	390	422	299

No. 115.—NUMBER of COLLEGES and SCHOOLS, and of SCHOLARS attending them, in each PRESIDENCY or PROVINCE of BRITISH INDIA, during the OFFICIAL YEAR ending 31 March 1883.

*(See following page.)*

No. 115.—NUMBER of COLLEGES and SCHOOLS, and of SCHOLARS during the OFFICIAL YEAR

PROVINCES, &c.	Institutions and Scholars.	UNIVERSITY EDUCATION.	SECONDARY EDUCATION.			PRIMARY EDUCATION.	SPECIAL	
		Colleges.	High Schools.	Middle Schools.	Lower Schools.	Primary Schools.	Schools of Art.	Medical Schools.
1.	2.	3.	4.	5.	6.	7.	8.	9.
Bengal -	Institutions { Males Females	83 1	232 6	1,733 46	— —	62,551 1,346	1 —	5 —
	Total - -	84	238	1,779	—	63,897	1	5
	Scholars { Males Females	3,752 4	49,735 871	100,182 3,395	— —	1,036,745 61,878	96 —	437 —
	Total - -	3,756	50,606	103,777	—	1,118,623	96	437
Assam -	Institutions { Males Females	— —	13 —	80 2	— —	1,304 88	— —	— —
	Total - -	—	13	82	—	1,392	—	—
	Scholars { Males Females	— —	2,536 —	6,056 109	— —	39,104 2,025	— —	— —
	Total - -	—	2,536	6,165	—	41,129	—	—
N. W. Provinces and Oudh -	Institutions { Males Females	13 —	56 4	515 11	— —	5,563 315	— —	1 —
	Total - -	13	60	526	—	5,878	—	1
	Scholars { Males Females	973 —	1,761 105	8,515 313	— —	211,658 8,975	— —	77 —
	Total - -	973	1,866	8,828	—	220,633	—	77
Punjab -	Institutions { Males Females	2 —	25 1	206 4	— —	1,559 221	1 —	1 —
	Total - -	2	26	210	—	1,880	1	1
	Scholars { Males Females	113 —	674 1	6,083 22	— —	98,696 9,803	55 —	152 —
	Total - -	113	675	6,110	—	108,499	55	152
Central Provinces -	Institutions { Males Females	2 —	5 —	51 3	— —	1,388 89	— —	— —
	Total - -	2	5	54	—	1,457	—	—
	Scholars { Males Females	60 —	383 —	2,771 25	— —	81,034 3,932	— —	— —
	Total - -	60	383	2,796	—	84,966	—	—
British Burma -	Institutions { Males Females	1 —	6 2	27 8	— —	3,841 16	1 —	— —
	Total - -	1	8	35	—	3,857	1	—
	Scholars { Males Females	17 —	178 12	1,031 153	— —	97,211 8,196	69 —	— —
	Total - -	17	190	1,184	—	105,407	69	—
Ajmere -	Institutions { Males Females	1 —	1* —	— —	— —	57 4	— —	— —
	Total - -	1	1	—	—	61	—	—
	Scholars { Males Females	238 —	316* —	— —	— —	2,372 81	— —	— —
	Total - -	238	346	—	—	2,433	—	—

\* City of Ajmere Branch School.

attending them, in each PRESIDENCY or PROVINCE of BRITISH INDIA, ended 31 March 1883.

OF TECHNICAL EDUCATION.					GRAND TOTAL.	Institutions and Scholars.	PROVINCES, &c.
Engineering and Surveying Schools.	Normal Schools.	Industrial Schools.	Madrasas.	Other Schools, including Indigenous.			
10.	11.	12.	13.	14.	15.	16.	17.
4	20	3	15	2,876	67,473	Males } Institutions. Females }	Bengal.
	2			14	1,415		
4	22	3	15	2,890	68,888	Total.	
162	1,067	127	1,440	29,979	1,253,731	Males } Scholars. Females }	
	75			938	57,361		
162	1,142	127	1,449	30,917	1,311,092	Total.	
1	13	1			1,412	Males } Institutions. Females }	Assam.
					90		
1	13	1			1,502	Total.	
86	338	15			48,135	Males } Scholars. Females }	
	12				2,146		
86	350	15			50,281	Total.	
	19	1			6,168	Males } Institutions. Females }	N.W. Provinces and Oudh.
	3	1			334		
	22	2			6,592	Total.	
	437	50			223,471	Males } Scholars. Females }	
	94	115			9,602		
	531	165			233,073	Total.	
	5†	3			1,802	Males } Institutions. Females }	Punjab.
	4	1			331		
	9	4			2,133	Total.	
	254†	78			106,110	Males } Scholars. Females }	
	110	24			9,960		
	364	102			116,070	Total.	
	3	25		18	1,472	Males } Institutions. Females }	Central Provinces.
	1				93		
	4	25		18	1,565	Total.	
	190	521		562	85,521	Males } Scholars. Females }	
	28				3,985		
	218	521		562	89,506	Total.	
3	3				3,882	Males } Institutions. Females }	British Burma.
	1				27		
3	4				3,909	Total.	
61	145				98,712	Males } Scholars. Females }	
					8,361		
61	145				107,073	Total.	
	1				60	Males } Institutions. Females }	Ajmere.
	1				5		
	2				65	Total.	
	17				2,973	Males } Scholars. Females }	
	4				85		
	21				3,058	Total.	

† Including 1 Training College.

† Including 59 in Training College.

No. 115 (cont.)—NUMBER of COLLEGES and SCHOOLS, and of SCHOLARS during the OFFICIAL YEAR

PROVINCES, &c.	Institutions and Scholars.	UNIVERSITY EDUCATION.	SECONDARY EDUCATION.			PRIMARY EDUCATION.	SPECIAL	
		Colleges.	High Schools.	Middle Schools.	Lower Schools.	Primary Schools.	Schools of Art.	Medical Schools.
1.	2.	3.	4.	5.	6.	7.	8.	9.
Berar	Institutions { Males Females	— —	2 —	7 —	— —	867 12	— —	— —
	Total - -	—	2	7	—	879	—	—
	Scholars { Males Females	— —	65 —	286 —	— —	35,360 494	— —	— —
	Total - -	—	65	286	—	35,854	—	—
Mysore*	Institutions { Males Females	— 2 —	4 1	12 6	— —	24 16	— —	— —
	Total - -	2	5	18	—	40	—	—
	Scholars { Males Females	— 18 —	67 3	614 98	— —	1,871 920	— —	— —
	Total - -	18	70	712	—	2,791	—	—
Coorg	Institutions { Males Females	— —	1 —	1 —	— —	61 1	— —	— —
	Total - -	—	1	1	—	62	—	—
	Scholars { Males Females	— —	40 —	124 1	— —	2,823 389	— —	— —
	Total - -	—	40	125	—	3,212	—	—
Madras	Institutions { Males Females	— 32 —	94 16	720 107	— —	15,842 633	1 —	2 —
	Total - -	32	110	827	—	16,475	1	2
	Scholars { Males Females	2,326 3	6,047 74	21,194 903	— —	371,566 42,433	75 31	173 7
	Total - -	2,329	6,121	22,103	—	413,999	106	180
Bombay	Institutions { Males Females	— 9 —	53 8	231 26	— —	5,236 359	1 —	3 —
	Total - -	9	61	257	—	5,755	1	3
	Scholars { Males Females	1,203 —	6,002 99	16,946 1,610	— —	338,491 23,586	184 —	151 —
	Total - -	1,203	6,701	18,556	—	392,077	184	151
Grand Total	Institutions { Males Females	95 1	492 38	3,583 213	— —	98,433 3,200	5 —	12 —
	Total - -	96	530	3,796	—	101,633	5	12
	Scholars { Males Females	8,700 7	68,434 1,165	163,807 6,835	— —	2,346,931 152,712	479 31	960 7
	Total - -	8,707	69,599	170,642	—	2,499,643	510	967

\* For Bangalore only: Mysore has been handed over to the Rajah.



attending them, in each PRESIDENCY or PROVINCE of BRITISH INDIA, ended 31 March 1883.

OR TECHNICAL EDUCATION.					GRAND TOTAL.	Institutions and Scholars.	PROVINCES, &c.
Engineering and Surveying Schools.	Normal Schools.	Industrial Schools.	Madrassas.	Other Schools, including Indigenous.			
10.	11.	12.	13.	14.	15.	16.	17.
—	1	—	—	—	877	Males } Institutions.	Berar.
—	—	—	—	—	12	Females }	
—	1	—	—	—	889	Total.	
—	73	—	—	—	35,784	Males } Scholars.	
—	—	—	—	—	494	Females }	
—	73	—	—	—	36,278	Total.	
—	—	—	—	1	43	Males } Institutions.	Mysore.
—	—	—	—	—	23	Females }	
—	—	—	—	1	66	Total.	
—	—	—	—	148	2,718	Males } Institutions.	
—	—	—	—	—	1,021	Females }	
—	—	—	—	148	3,739	Total.	
—	1	—	—	—	64	Males } Institutions.	Coorg.
—	—	—	—	—	1	Females }	
—	1	—	—	—	65	Total.	
—	8	—	—	—	2,995	Males } Scholars.	
—	—	—	—	—	390	Females }	
—	8	—	—	—	3,385	Total.	
1	36	4	—	2	16,734	Males } Institutions.	Madras.
—	4	—	—	—	760	Females }	
1	40	4	—	2	17,494	Total.	
49	978	105	—	140	402,053	Males } Scholars.	
—	197	17	—	—	43,671	Females }	
49	1,175	122	—	140	446,324	Total.	
11	7	9	—	22	5,742	Males } Institutions.	Bombay.
—	3	—	—	—	395	Females }	
11	10	9	—	22	6,138	Total.	
194	515	425	—	888	365,569	Males } Scholars.	
—	—	—	—	—	25,295	Females }	
194	515	425	—	888	390,864	Total.	
20	109	46	16	2,919	105,729	Males } Institutions.	Grand Total.
—	19	2	—	14	3,487	Females }	
20	128	48	15	2,933	109,216	Total.	
552	4,922	1,321	1,449	31,717	2,628,402	Males } Scholars.	
—	520	156	—	938	162,371	Females }	
552	5,442	1,477	1,449	32,655	2,790,773	Total.	

No. 116.—NUMBER OF GOVERNMENT AIDED and UNAIDED INSTITUTIONS,  
of BRITISH INDIA, for each of the

PROVINCES.	OFFICIAL YEARS ended 31 March	GOVERNMENT INSTITUTIONS.			AIDED INSTITUTIONS.		
		Number of Insti- tutions.	Number of Students.*	Average Daily Attendance.	Number of Institutions.	Number of Students.*	Average Daily Attendance
Bengal	1878	316	28,728	21,266	19,436	502,440	379,399
	1879	307	28,323	20,918	26,318	534,746	437,029
	1880	304	29,332	20,199	32,412	633,352	509,328
	1881	303	29,775	21,820	40,400	777,173	575,041
	1882	373	32,079	22,920	52,925	966,070	705,106
	1883	376	32,660	24,196	64,174	1,172,535	866,532
Assam	1878	34	2,937	2,229	1,008	23,234	19,461
	1879	36	2,914	2,210	1,093	30,407	20,789
	1880	34	2,736	2,049	1,090	30,956	20,639
	1881	34	3,203	2,204	1,148	34,172	22,809
	1882	42	3,810	2,321	1,314	39,848	27,167
	1883	41	3,839	2,903	1,344	42,335	28,175
N.W. Provinces and Oudh	1878	5,289	223,997	185,563	307	19,786	15,886
	1879	6,286	216,358	170,674	361	18,881	15,078
	1880	6,377	201,989	149,153	369	18,257	13,633
	1881	6,200	205,065	156,391	347	18,856	14,737
	1882	6,106	204,493	157,312	368	19,874	15,689
	1883	6,054	210,651	165,746	378	20,732	16,317
Punjab	1878	1,568	88,846	72,340	464	26,717	21,103
	1879	1,511	80,419	64,543	469	25,304	20,085
	1880	1,756	84,986	66,735	338	15,466	11,532
	1881	1,752	88,616	69,351	336	16,307	12,327
	1882	1,748	93,856	72,501	341	16,571	12,354
	1883	1,778	98,778	76,450	365	17,292	13,416
Central Provinces	1878	902	53,376	36,413	341	16,762	10,965
	1879	901	63,095	34,649	363	18,205	11,318
	1880	944	55,457	37,333	375	18,457	12,157
	1881	955	56,443	38,957	387	19,768	12,010
	1882	961	58,539	41,262	393	20,005	13,079
	1883	958	60,470	42,541	511	24,778	15,539
British Burma	1878	27	2,146	1,332	910	32,351	31,684
	1879	29	1,788	1,537	46	4,006	3,324
	1880	48	2,176	1,614	761	31,023	30,336
	1881	47	2,773	2,136	836	34,247	33,464
	1882	46	3,448	2,454	809	36,066	35,372
	1883	51	3,906	3,153	1,014	42,284	41,399
Ajmere	1878	76	2,419	1,804	2	352	221
	1879	79	2,373	1,903	2	185	163
	1880	77	2,755	1,963	3	369	267
	1881	76	2,858	2,000	3	417	305
	1882	70	3,003	2,326	3	388	344
	1883	65	3,038	2,262	4	463	354

\* The figures for scholars are the numbers on the rolls on the last day of each official year.

and the SCHOLARS attending them, for each PRESIDENCY or PROVINCE under-mentioned OFFICIAL YEARS.

UNDAID INSTITUTIONS.		Grand Total of Institutions.	Grand Total of Students.*	OFFICIAL YEARS ended 31 March	PROVINCES.
Number of Institutions.	Number of Students.*				
6,466	110,232	26,218	641,400	1878	Bengal.
6,653	114,538	33,278	727,747	1879	
6,863	106,313	39,376	819,030	1880	
6,714	121,541	47,507	928,483	1881	
6,526	108,436	60,024	1,100,645	1882	
6,155	105,891	70,905	1,311,032	1883	
133	3,185	1,175	34,376	1873	Assam.
70	1,979	1,199	35,300	1879	
76	2,199	1,200	35,891	1880	
105	3,296	1,287	40,071	1881	
99	3,113	1,455	46,771	1882	
117	4,018	1,562	50,281	1883	
4,263	68,163	10,429	301,916	1878	N.W. Provinces and Oudh.
362	7,341	7,009	242,590	1879	
61	1,871	6,810	222,117	1880	
48	1,482	5,595	225,403	1881	
47	1,229	6,521	225,596	1882	
70	1,690	6,502	233,073	1883	
—	—	2,030	118,563	1878	Punjab.
27	1,720	2,607	107,452	1879	
—	—	2,034	100,442	1880	
—	—	2,088	104,223	1881	
—	—	2,089	110,427	1882	
—	—	2,133	116,070	1883	
185	4,128	1,408	74,266	1878	Central Provinces.
123	2,787	1,387	74,687	1879	
103	2,832	1,422	77,746	1880	
95	3,340	1,437	79,551	1881	
89	3,258	1,443	81,802	1882	
96	4,258	1,565	89,506	1883	
2,537	31,398	3,474	65,885	1878	British Burma.
3,623	71,110	3,093	76,874	1879	
2,330	47,175	3,159	80,374	1880	
2,831	51,683	3,296	88,708	1881	
2,431	49,616	3,236	89,050	1882	
2,844	60,826	3,909	107,146	1883	
81	2,450	150	5,321	1878	Ajmere.
82	2,618	163	5,676	1879	
62	1,969	142	5,102	1880	
60	2,142	139	5,417	1881	
—	—	73	3,391	1882	
—	—	69	3,521	1883	

No. 116 (cont.)—NUMBER of GOVERNMENT AIDED and UNAIDED INSTITUTIONS, of BRITISH INDIA, for each of the

PROVINCES.	OFFICIAL YEARS ended 31 March	GOVERNMENT INSTITUTIONS.			AIDED INSTITUTIONS.		
		Number of Institutions.	Number of Students.*	Average Daily Attendance.	Number of Institutions.	Number of Students.*	Average Daily Attendance.
Berar	1878	465	22,638	17,304	66	1,809	1,680
	1879	461	21,557	15,288	65	1,553	1,324
	1880	479	24,433	16,304	40	1,390	993
	1881	475	20,327	17,065	134	2,456	2,322
	1882	477	28,956	20,207	212	4,263	3,535
	1883	472	28,807	19,863	221	4,732	3,757
Mysore†	1878	800	25,781	18,950	128	9,016	6,965
	1879	875	25,620	17,547	130	8,758	6,742
	1880	870	28,054	20,539	180	8,669	6,772
	1881	899	33,237	25,425	188	9,370	7,293
	1882†	—	—	—	61	3,244	2,623
	1883†	—	—	—	66	3,439	2,849
Coorg	1878	45	2,234	1,544	3	92	68
	1879	56	2,414	1,627	3	100	82
	1880	59	2,493	1,671	3	67	60
	1881	56	2,703	1,882	3	80	67
	1882	60	3,142	2,251	3	91	71
	1883	62	3,235	2,538	3	100	78
Madras	1878	944	37,896	30,392	5,433	166,146	135,412
	1879	1,170	40,967	35,007	4,703	137,201	109,048
	1880	1,518	51,060	40,919	4,853	144,167	115,564
	1881	1,428	51,221	41,527	6,078	178,609	142,919
	1882	1,474	55,726	45,965	7,828	223,293	184,267
	1883	1,585	60,443	49,124	9,618	266,084	216,773
Bombay	1878	3,607	207,369	153,578	208	17,150	13,726
	1879	3,810	202,325	150,249	203	17,377	13,587
	1880	4,024	229,797	167,036	229	18,180	13,967
	1881	4,423	266,798	185,962	265	19,979	15,395
	1882	4,005	256,951	180,409	307	23,129	17,539
	1883	4,203	276,016	192,223	433	27,619	21,696
Total	1878	14,641	698,377	543,245	28,306	820,855	695,972
	1879	15,521	678,753	514,332	33,806	846,723	639,023
	1880	16,487	716,232	524,319	40,662	971,383	735,541
	1881	16,649	769,074	565,800	50,207	1,111,343	839,489
	1882	15,662	744,003	550,918	64,564	1,362,633	1,018,096
	1883	16,845	782,068	574,346	76,121	1,623,593	1,227,136

\* The figures for scholars are the numbers on the rolls on the last day of each official year.  
† For Bangalore only, Mysore having been handed over to the Rajah.

and the SCHOLARS attending them, for each PRESIDENCY or PROVINCE under-mentioned OFFICIAL YEARS.

UNPAID INSTITUTIONS.		Grand Total of Institutions.	Grand Total of Students.*	OFFICIAL YEARS ended 31 March	PROVINCES.
Number of Institutions.	Number of Students.*				
163	2,730	694	27,177	1878	Berar.
115	1,991	641	25,131	1879	
184	2,581	712	28,407	1880	
266	3,058	875	32,221	1881	
207	2,672	896	33,891	1882	
186	2,739	889	36,278	1883	
652	8,815	1,580	43,612	1878	Mysore.
—	—	1,055	34,378	1879	
—	—	1,050	36,723	1880	
—	—	1,087	42,657	1881	
—	—	61	3,214	1882†	
—	—	66	3,439	1883†	
33	403	61	2,719	1878	Coorg.
—	—	59	2,514	1879	
—	—	62	2,565	1880	
—	—	59	2,792	1881	
—	—	83	3,233	1882	
—	—	65	3,385	1883	
2,785	51,767	9,162	255,809	1878	Madras.
3,401	59,670	9,274	237,398	1879	
4,162	73,143	10,533	268,379	1880	
5,372	97,978	12,878	327,308	1881	
6,151	114,664	15,453	393,683	1882	
6,291	119,797	17,494	446,324	1883	
602	23,621	4,417	248,140	1878	Bombay.
592	23,149	4,605	242,851	1879	
432	27,156	4,875	275,133	1880	
664	30,197	5,343	316,974	1881	
1,892	78,820	5,701	358,891	1882	
1,502	66,351	6,138	369,986	1883	
17,880	296,592	60,827	1,816,124	1878	Total.
14,448	286,912	63,775	1,812,388	1879	
14,286	265,295	71,435	1,951,909	1880	
15,705	314,697	82,563	2,195,614	1881	
16,942	361,768	97,068	2,458,624	1882	
17,271	385,600	111,237	2,790,061	1883	

No. 117.—RECEIPTS and EXPENDITURE on EDUCATION in each OFFICIAL

PROVINCE.	OFFICIAL YEARS ended 31 March	RECEIVED FROM									TOTAL.
		Grants from Provincial Revenues.	Local Rates or Cesses.	Endowments.	Subscriptions.	Municipal Grants.	Revenues of Native States.	Fees and Fines.	Funds other than foregoing.		
Bengal	1878	22,85,995	4,415	96,269	5,60,206	24,100	5,830	13,65,034	1,38,977	44,84,584	
	1879	21,72,256	5,511	1,35,278	5,53,574	18,362	5,580	15,34,295	1,57,505	45,82,269	
	1880	21,96,731	4,700	1,27,663	5,81,039	17,361	5,688	16,91,126	1,75,504	48,00,696	
	1881	16,54,097	6,106	1,15,815	7,26,376	17,857	—	20,37,068	3,38,295	48,90,614	
	1882	18,08,420	9,886	1,62,304	7,45,915	24,953	—	23,15,640	3,89,090	54,56,208	
	1883	10,85,561	3,576	1,64,576	7,69,186	80,187	—	29,19,350	4,92,396	63,75,526	
Assam	1878	1,45,423	29,972	4,148	17,269	60	—	44,283	16,411	2,57,566	
	1879	1,45,174	31,264	4,882	—	60	—	42,080	37,362	2,60,829	
	1880	1,41,551	32,807	6,637	—	170	—	43,815	39,840	2,64,010	
	1881	1,31,171	69,078	3,927	13,208	250	—	48,976	80,202	2,87,410	
	1882	70,957	54,497	2,837	13,566	360	—	60,580	24,447	2,34,244	
	1883	62,275	86,190	4,375	18,036	1,014	—	67,594	26,620	2,73,115	
N.W. Provinces and Oudh	1878	11,76,552	6,15,888	1,19,125	74,853	54,480	—	1,66,457	1,12,255	23,19,410	
	1879	11,25,802	5,49,293	90,784	—	41,932	—	1,92,909	1,83,314	21,83,784	
	1880	9,58,651	5,66,734	93,575	—	47,625	—	1,49,577	1,94,210	20,10,878	
	1881	9,22,036	5,84,113	75,867	—	50,295	—	1,44,840	1,96,743	19,75,833	
	1882	9,28,085	5,97,541	1,13,068	—	48,793	—	1,61,428	1,90,678	20,46,529	
	1883	7,44,763	12,51,580	85,291	—	54,066	—	1,86,674	2,46,322	21,52,901	
Punjab	1878	6,86,588	4,17,209	7,950	69,605	1,01,558	1,120	1,09,453	1,19,103	15,02,586	
	1879	6,01,053	3,45,038	10,158	49,783	87,412	1,661	1,21,382	1,20,023	14,23,520	
	1880	5,58,522	3,89,721	11,162	—	97,425	—	1,02,955	1,78,333	13,41,118	
	1881	5,84,417	3,86,027	13,295	—	1,06,879	—	1,10,084	1,91,832	13,92,534	
	1882	6,30,198	4,49,446	13,873	—	1,44,831	—	1,20,611	2,25,132	15,84,281	
	1883	6,62,507	4,53,639	13,322	—	1,56,293	—	1,53,904	2,16,280	16,26,005	
Central Provinces	1878	3,23,372	1,28,741	—	—	88,015	—	31,315	46,501	6,17,944	
	1879	3,44,586	1,09,842	—	—	87,828	—	32,471	46,102	6,20,829	
	1880	3,23,115	1,29,438	1,176	—	82,404	—	32,212	61,605	6,10,090	
	1881	3,30,535	1,31,962	481	—	83,543	—	35,822	98,457	6,30,800	
	1882	3,26,957	1,32,256	108	—	84,815	—	40,546	1,04,671	6,39,863	
	1883	3,52,321	1,30,794	—	—	89,408	—	46,586	1,13,441	6,82,485	
British Burma	1878	2,23,038	1,08,259	7,512	58,888	—	—	63,546	34,604	4,95,891	
	1879	2,26,528	80,689	2,003	47,839	—	—	61,896	31,088	4,48,522	
	1880	3,03,172	49,921	1,924	—	27,974	—	61,446	65,630	4,10,667	
	1881	1,41,084	33,137	56	—	23,852	—	63,976	57,967	3,19,866	
	1882	1,79,420	43,371	7,003	—	32,456	—	71,612	61,274	3,95,136	
	1883	67,388	26,967	4,879	—	1,52,501	—	77,506	54,580	3,73,716	
Ajmere	1878	42,463	8,280	—	2,484	3,983	991	1,737	361	60,329	
	1879	44,264	21,097	192	2,968	5,865	903	2,164	1,596	79,061	
	1880	41,117	6,441	—	2,738	3,706	951	2,727	878	58,559	
	1881	41,670	6,324	192	3,724	4,673	965	3,148	943	61,633	
	1882	41,526	6,356	72	4,212	5,211	960	3,002	684	62,003	
	1883	43,533	6,329	—	3,996	6,731	—	3,341	700	63,680	

PRESIDENCY OF PROVINCE of BRITISH INDIA, during the under-mentioned YEARS.

EXPENDITURE ON													OFFICIAL YEARS ended 31 March	PROVINCES.
Universities.	Colleges.	Normal and Technical Schools.	Secondary Schools, Boys and Girls.	Primary Schools.		Schools for European and other foreign Races.	Direction and Inspection.	Scholarships.	Buildings and Miscellaneous.	TOTAL.	Rs.	1878		
				Boys.	Girls.									
Rs. 55,112	Rs. 7,77,806	Rs. 1,56,641	Rs. 14,95,084	Rs. 7,81,039	Rs. 2,35,502	Rs. 1,80,204	Rs. 3,80,002	Rs. 1,64,682	Rs. 1,87,325	Rs. 44,43,446	1878	Bengal.		
86,421	8,00,004	1,62,316	14,54,173	10,09,023	2,41,144	1,70,702	3,82,371	1,67,137	71,601	45,45,287	1879			
92,251	7,33,031	2,10,864	14,89,331	11,72,906	1,78,229	2,51,693	3,15,955	1,62,278	61,983	47,68,547	1880			
55,032	7,03,134	2,84,076	23,07,571	15,75,732	26,087	—	4,27,781	1,72,501	2,78,377	58,30,312	1881			
55,611	7,71,730	2,64,506	16,97,474	24,58,249	2,21,521	1,42,722	4,39,738	1,77,501	2,81,955	64,11,105	1882			
66,166	7,56,236	3,08,608	20,21,662	20,51,623	2,35,178	1,08,611	4,29,726	1,85,640	4,84,105	75,51,153	1883			
—	—	25,155	97,226	60,830	3,570	—	48,015	14,435	6,726	2,55,968	1878	Assam.		
—	—	23,041	89,681	75,945	4,337	—	45,694	15,966	4,165	2,60,829	1879			
—	—	23,004	94,584	80,366	4,681	—	44,031	10,963	6,674	2,64,910	1880			
—	—	16,685	99,741	85,475	4,787	—	45,454	19,555	15,506	2,87,410	1881			
—	—	21,278	1,20,600	86,762	5,604	—	48,781	16,688	11,384	3,11,095	1882			
—	—	23,764	1,17,874	1,07,533	6,171	—	54,846	21,765	17,971	3,49,226	1883			
—	Rs. 3,58,067	Rs. 37,824	Rs. 7,55,134	Rs. 5,93,007	Rs. 74,116	Rs. 48,822	Rs. 2,53,026	Rs. 29,208	Rs. 49,102	Rs. 21,98,290	1878	N.W. Provinces and Oudh.		
—	2,51,774	1,57,767	5,47,111	8,40,771	83,465	—	2,46,361	18,149	38,165	21,83,784	1879			
—	2,02,317	53,366	5,21,638	8,34,932	95,924	—	2,19,871	16,106	31,171	20,10,378	1880			
—	2,08,220	61,296	4,67,463	8,38,618	1,00,424	—	2,40,192	18,591	41,191	19,75,933	1881			
—	2,20,500	45,458	3,00,091	8,33,001	1,02,806	Rs. 1,36,632	2,51,455	46,543	1,65,398	20,42,537	1882			
—	2,27,963	49,945	4,55,016	8,41,672	1,21,716	—	2,53,231	51,908	1,52,461	21,52,901	1883			
44,758	56,755	52,453	4,48,186	3,54,382	78,359	26,621	1,80,677	75,101	1,26,712	14,44,515	1878	Punjab.		
51,471	47,782	52,451	4,61,782	4,65,391	79,103	30,440	1,74,162	71,300	55,252	13,69,194	1879			
21,000	40,647	55,309	2,93,385	5,49,108	1,19,883	—	1,80,095	94,081	68,616	11,41,118	1880			
21,000	58,225	1,11,956	8,01,093	4,63,146	1,18,893	—	1,74,462	80,522	62,971	13,92,534	1881			
21,000	63,687	1,12,017	3,16,295	4,77,384	1,29,898	—	1,69,608	1,10,117	1,84,263	15,84,281	1882			
21,000	75,946	1,09,782	3,22,633	4,86,665	1,42,189	—	1,66,402	1,14,446	1,87,966	16,26,005	1883			
—	—	29,764	1,48,622	2,43,911	10,850	18,753	1,03,087	21,656	29,035	6,11,580	1878	Central Provinces.		
—	—	28,775	1,49,255	2,47,185	17,539	18,078	1,01,895	22,471	31,567	6,18,708	1879			
—	13,302	29,457	83,390	2,52,319	31,949	—	1,01,391	25,022	61,361	6,10,099	1880			
—	18,155	30,879	90,957	2,59,416	32,357	—	1,06,227	25,611	72,120	6,30,800	1881			
—	11,613	30,161	1,01,901	2,64,461	32,213	—	1,03,658	27,634	68,322	6,39,365	1882			
—	11,847	31,452	1,00,787	2,89,016	32,811	—	1,08,463	27,767	30,342	6,62,485	1883			
—	—	3,774	1,72,963	1,35,997	—	—	54,008	2,240	94,499	4,63,391	1878	British Burma.		
—	—	3,578	2,51,813	4,00,198	—	—	46,023	19,798	52,425	4,13,835	1879			
—	—	7,446	1,07,434	1,45,161	36,680	—	56,609	3,650	52,074	4,10,067	1880			
—	8,716	12,789	86,275	1,55,943	33,413	—	65,891	8,126	42,022	4,13,079	1881			
6,927	8,260	19,678	1,11,640	1,43,890	40,035	—	54,858	8,078	99,493	4,97,794	1882			
8,420	12,891	31,257	1,03,371	1,90,331	35,366	—	66,842	29,061	1,13,655	5,94,892	1883			
—	29,231	1,706	4,842	9,482	602	3,847	5,375	—	275	53,560	1878	Ajmere.		
—	29,935	1,482	8,219	11,988	672	1,227	6,609	—	9,251	46,831	1879			
—	26,062	1,631	8,260	11,847	546	2,286	6,341	—	4,276	61,948	1880			
—	27,771	1,378	9,371	11,916	476	3,665	6,355	—	3,013	65,931	1881			
—	27,948	1,388	9,811	12,000	550	2,993	6,374	—	2,451	63,516	1882			
—	39,304	1,717	4,157	6,313	—	2,734	6,061	—	1,658	62,544	1883			

\* Indigenous.

No. 117 (cont.)—RECEIPTS AND EXPENDITURE ON EDUCATION IN OFFICIAL

PROVINCE.	OFFICIAL YEARS ended 31 March	RECEIVED FROM								TOTAL.
		Grants from Provincial Revenues.	Local Rates or Cesses.	Endowments.	Subscriptions.	Municipal Grants.	Revenues of Native States.	Fees and Fines.	Funds other than foregoing.	
		Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.
Berar	1878	2,80,571	74,159	—	10,038	1,392	—	19,975	3,019	3,39,154
	1879	2,18,740	70,742	182	570	1,169	—	7,369	3,156	3,01,884
	1880	2,23,307	76,581	—	6,552	1,037	—	4,961	2,991	3,15,489
	1881	2,24,496	80,082	—	140	1,529	—	10,034	3,862	3,29,119
	1882	2,35,942	86,283	—	—	1,377	—	27,099	2,613	3,53,314
	1883	2,36,682	95,645	—	—	745	—	39,866	2,964	3,75,422
Mysore†	1878	2,31,815	1,03,909	1,747	26,268	—	—	48,657	30,916	4,50,312
	1879	2,35,929	91,736	1,915	—	2,657	—	51,453	54,723	4,37,443
	1880	2,21,071	87,051	2,005	—	2,851	—	55,282	42,198	4,10,438
	1881	1,56,423	1,38,221	1,029	—	2,755	—	67,250	56,210	4,13,688
	1882†	25,614	—	290	—	—	—	24,229	24,136	74,269
	1883†	26,401	—	36	—	—	—	27,100	23,882	77,509
Coorg	1878	12,659	4,704	—	—	—	—	986	214	13,568
	1879	15,867	4,239	—	—	—	—	960	78	21,144
	1880	17,981	4,840	—	—	—	—	1,384	63	24,268
	1881	17,088	6,148	—	—	—	—	1,971	288	25,505
	1882	13,236	7,062	—	—	—	—	2,224	220	22,737
	1883	12,666	7,489	—	—	—	—	3,148	350	23,649
Madras	1878	12,51,192	4,29,490	89,080	1,68,930	73,608	13,537	6,65,924	3,38,578	30,16,318
	1879	10,29,971	3,45,315	1,56,817	—	55,568	—	7,00,323	4,41,418	27,28,512
	1880	10,36,053	3,53,783	1,44,476	—	58,739	—	7,49,077	4,81,285	28,23,473
	1881	9,45,176	4,41,847	1,94,065	—	75,020	—	8,81,921	6,24,683	31,07,712
	1882	9,81,793	5,02,531	1,46,424	1,40,364	88,018	—	10,10,493	5,37,883	34,67,509
	1883	7,85,809	6,46,092	1,73,312	54,689	96,779	—	10,43,787	6,45,540	35,44,006
Bombay	1878	11,43,925	6,83,872	49,789	8,299	56,110	1,65,190	2,64,534	6,87,260	30,58,979
	1879	10,51,739	6,59,903	50,211	4,966	62,438	1,76,844	2,72,139	7,03,981	29,81,611
	1880	11,02,650	6,90,188	49,125	10,411	71,794	1,87,610	2,83,610	7,42,690	31,38,252
	1881	10,89,178	7,35,654	82,587	62,456	72,268	3,06,725	4,66,442	2,75,200	31,49,902
	1882	11,28,148	8,03,157	1,04,374	76,400	80,423	4,58,127	5,53,300	2,01,578	34,07,508
	1883	12,31,445	8,05,227	1,40,899	98,348	91,503	4,96,958	6,27,069	2,64,773	36,11,222
TOTAL	1878	77,52,743	26,04,965	3,75,620	9,91,649	4,03,306	1,86,667	27,89,511	15,23,291	1,66,21,580
	1879	73,00,699	23,14,074	1,50,013	6,57,090	3,63,271	1,84,988	30,19,357	17,79,446	1,60,66,508
	1880	70,24,461	23,92,251	1,40,747	6,00,753	3,60,726	1,84,250	31,78,172	20,15,773	1,62,07,136
	1881	62,39,351	26,11,649	1,50,306	8,05,904	3,88,904	3,67,684	38,72,546	18,74,672	1,65,91,016
	1882	63,76,300	27,52,567	1,50,288	9,81,465	4,62,237	4,58,087	43,92,794	17,62,992	1,77,37,090
	1883	67,86,291	34,73,764	1,56,750	9,39,249	4,38,822	4,96,958	61,62,260	20,88,656	1,91,79,240

† See note at page 184.



each PRESIDENCY OR PROVINCE OF BRITISH INDIA, during the under-mentioned YEARS.

EXPENDITURE ON												OFFICIAL YEARS ended 31 March	PROVINCES.
Universities.	Colleges.	Normal and Technical Schools.	Secondary Schools. Boys and Girls.		Primary Schools.		Schools for European and other foreign races.	Direction and Inspection.	Scholarships.	Buildings and Miscellaneous.	TOTAL.		
			Boys.	Girls.	Boys.	Girls.							
Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	
—	—	4,014	81,717	1,26,530	6,073	—	—	47,141	9,083	40,968	3,15,631	1878	Berar.
—	—	3,818	22,612	1,82,143	4,509	—	—	47,150	8,075	33,785	3,01,881	1879	
—	—	3,801	21,441	1,75,440	3,948	—	—	48,710	9,808	52,332	3,15,489	1880	
—	—	3,840	23,253	1,95,066	3,464	—	—	46,502	11,444	45,534	3,29,111	1881	
—	—	3,845	24,028	2,09,206	3,524	—	—	47,672	13,006	51,943	3,53,314	1882	
—	—	4,331	24,801	2,20,572	3,410	—	—	47,531	12,684	62,058	3,75,422	1883	
—	50,319	24,664	1,05,093	1,23,482	24,089	24,188	43,788	1,367	—	52,124	4,26,110	1878	Mysore.
—	22,907	16,077	89,508	1,69,737	47,849	—	46,276	2,782	—	27,907	4,22,950	1879	
—	20,308	11,504	1,00,175	1,51,172	39,508	—	43,509	1,632	—	20,114	3,92,141	1880	
—	23,880	9,578	1,03,596	1,60,702	33,223	—	39,150	1,572	—	20,250	3,91,022	1881	
—	1,800	1,954	29,174	24,627	16,714	—	—	—	—	—	74,261	1882	
—	1,760	1,690	31,010	20,349	15,500	—	—	—	—	—	77,505	1883	
—	—	965	4,080	5,999	410	150	3,991	237	—	916	17,648	1878	Coorg.
—	—	1,136	3,106	8,137	140	—	6,061	157	—	1,508	20,265	1879	
—	—	2,422	4,900	7,188	140	—	7,065	156	—	1,088	22,967	1880	
—	—	2,032	6,079	9,085	220	—	4,487	156	—	1,422	23,551	1881	
—	—	1,806	8,672	9,410	230	—	1,301	301	—	927	22,737	1882	
—	—	1,832	9,412	10,272	250	—	1,117	—	—	714	23,645	1883	
49,496	2,56,604	90,417	8,43,267	5,53,248	1,64,631	3,80,425	2,88,242	27,316	1,44,748	27,08,189	1878	Madras.	
59,955	2,17,214	76,107	6,08,046	9,55,289	2,70,298	—	2,92,338	30,817	1,26,652	27,23,412	1879		
53,155	2,57,055	73,315	6,18,431	10,23,189	2,53,896	—	2,97,729	32,377	1,32,310	28,33,473	1880		
57,281	2,68,482	2,00,111	6,74,529	12,29,504	2,67,104	—	3,08,418	39,472	72,206	31,07,712	1881		
27,008	2,73,413	1,07,918	7,36,532	13,96,599	2,71,897	—	3,15,166	46,977	1,06,119	31,67,509	1882		
95,322	3,20,644	1,51,161	8,11,314	15,46,707	2,97,702	—	3,32,178	69,991	98,504	37,49,517	1883		
41,568	2,51,702	92,827	7,75,446	10,57,509	87,364	77,454	2,57,516	82,914	3,34,285	30,59,970	1878	Bombay.	
31,400	2,58,819	98,274	7,47,506	10,76,903	99,009	59,411	2,27,570	77,725	8,03,939	29,91,611	1879		
31,547	2,27,387	1,43,374	7,62,619	11,18,703	1,32,315	67,137	2,43,661	76,687	3,94,811	31,38,252	1880		
31,236	2,52,291	1,54,507	8,14,263	12,05,988	1,26,707	*	2,46,473	80,808	2,28,627	31,49,902	1881		
27,008	2,73,413	1,07,918	8,53,414	12,92,613	1,26,645	*	2,50,631	92,205	3,23,960	34,17,508	1882		
27,000	2,84,900	2,40,913	9,10,438	13,98,054	1,44,137	*	2,57,616	1,11,133	4,36,041	33,11,222	1883		
2,20,881	17,80,473	5,20,199	49,32,468	40,46,290	6,91,566	7,59,964	16,06,360	4,23,234	10,46,622	1,60,02,110	1878	TOTAL.	
2,20,253	16,28,450	7,57,146	46,34,129	39,61,972	8,48,710	2,78,858	16,22,412	4,84,632	7,58,150	1,59,15,662	1879		
1,97,853	15,10,102	7,25,997	41,11,627	34,55,182	8,91,812	3,21,116	16,94,093	4,22,771	8,29,840	1,61,59,883	1880		
1,64,555	15,63,444	6,88,146	48,80,127	41,90,929	7,47,223	3,655	17,06,256	4,67,763	8,83,725	1,75,95,323	1881		
1,77,740	16,81,103	8,92,055	42,09,638	32,13,204	9,51,640	2,82,698	16,80,272	5,38,533	12,38,455	1,88,75,028	1882		
2,17,902	17,32,133	9,85,715	49,12,622				1,11,353	17,35,406	6,14,367	16,35,698	2,10,56,531		1883
91,11,213													

\* Included under other heads.

## No. 118.—ANALYSIS of PUBLICATIONS REGISTERED under India Act XXV of 1867 in the

SUBJECTS.	BENGAL.				ASSAM.				N.W. PROVINCES AND OUDH.				PUNJAB.					
	Languages in which the																	
	English and European. Vernacular.	Indian classical.	More than one.	TOTAL.	English and European. Vernacular.	Indian classical.	More than one.	TOTAL.	English and European. Vernacular.	Indian classical.	More than one.	TOTAL.	English and European. Vernacular.	Indian classical.	More than one.	TOTAL.		
Biography	2	8	1	11	-	-	-	-	1	5	2	10	-	7	-	7		
Drama	1	77	3	96	-	1	-	1	-	10	-	10	-	28	-	28		
Fiction	1	88	-	89	-	-	-	-	-	62	3	55	-	16	-	16		
History	8	23	1	32	-	-	-	-	-	48	2	50	1	9	-	10		
Language	20	106	9	181	-	1	-	1	8	107	64	226	3	66	49	145		
Law	42	20	-	62	-	-	-	-	24	72	2	99	68	63	-	131		
Medicine	9	35	6	65	-	-	-	-	7	50	9	71	3	67	4	74		
Miscellaneous	93	323	6	440	-	6	2	8	13	55	14	86	9	109	12	136		
Philosophy (including Mental and Moral Science)	4	1	2	9	-	-	-	-	-	37	44	13	94	-	7	7		
Poetry	7	107	7	123	-	6	-	6	-	76	12	93	-	255	20	289		
Politics	-	-	1	1	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	1	-	3	-	3		
Religion	53	201	25	384	-	4	1	5	-	183	67	325	15	151	60	305		
Science (Mathematical and Mechanical)	8	32	-	40	-	-	-	-	3	52	4	65	-	41	-	42		
Science (Natural and others)	5	21	-	26	-	-	-	-	-	6	-	6	-	6	-	6		
Travels and voyages	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	2	-	2	-	-	1	1		
Total	253	1042	61	1568	-	18	3	21	56	756	223	158	1193	99	858	145	1198	
Original works	243	837	13	1180	-	16	3	19	49	923	74	95	539	43	393	26	35	497
Translations	4	138	-	146	-	-	-	-	-	116	1	11	128	1	35	3	4	45
Republications	5	72	48	241	-	2	-	2	7	249	145	50	461	55	407	115	43	620
Translations	1	-	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	68	3	4	75	-	23	1	14	38
Total	253	1042	61	1568	-	18	3	21	56	756	223	158	1193	99	858	145	96	1198
Educational works	41	230	5	311	-	6	-	6	1	95	6	5	107	3	158	85	38	284
Non-educational works	212	812	56	1257	-	12	3	15	55	361	217	153	1088	46	700	60	58	914
Total	253	1042	61	1568	-	18	3	21	56	756	223	158	1193	99	858	145	96	1198

several PROVINCES of BRITISH INDIA during the Calendar Year 1881.

BRITISH BURMA.				BERAR.				MYSORE AND COORG.				MADRAS.				BOMBAY.				TOTAL FOR BRITISH INDIA.								
English and European.	Vernacular.	Indian classical.	More than one.	English and European.	Vernacular.	Indian classical.	More than one.	English and European.	Vernacular.	Indian classical.	More than one.	English and European.	Vernacular.	Indian classical.	More than one.	English and European.	Vernacular.	Indian classical.	More than one.	English and European.	Vernacular.	Indian classical.	More than one.	GRAND TOTAL.				
-	-	-	-	1	-	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	4	34	3	2	-	34	3	2	43				
23	-	-	23	-	-	-	-	7	1	1	9	1	17	4	-	22	-	57	1	-	58	2	220	9	16	247		
-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	9	-	1	10	-	19	1	1	21	-	43	2	2	47	1	227	6	4	238		
4	4	1	9	-	-	-	-	2	-	-	2	1	5	-	-	6	5	16	1	12	34	19	167	5	12	143		
1	14	8	23	-	-	-	-	1	6	3	2	12	10	57	5	9	81	3	63	15	34	115	46	420	145	173	794	
-	2	-	2	-	-	-	-	2	3	2	2	9	15	8	-	23	6	4	2	-	12	157	172	6	3	338		
1	1	-	2	-	-	-	-	1	2	-	-	3	1	10	-	1	12	1	6	-	1	8	23	171	19	22	235	
3	12	4	19	-	-	-	-	1	-	-	-	1	18	37	-	2	57	114	282	9	70	475	251	824	41	115	1231	
1	-	-	1	-	-	-	-	3	1	-	4	-	1	-	-	1	2	13	6	23	44	7	62	53	38	160		
-	57	-	57	-	-	-	-	5	2	1	8	-	39	2	-	41	1	172	38	14	225	8	717	51	38	842		
-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	3	1	-	-	4	-	2	-	-	2	3	7	1	-	11		
4	46	14	64	-	-	-	-	20	7	4	40	10	346	59	3	427	5	28	33	27	93	96	1,018	250	277	1,641		
-	1	-	1	-	-	-	-	1	-	-	1	13	3	-	-	16	1	14	1	-	16	25	144	5	7	181		
-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	1	-	3	5	3	12	1	1	17	4	36	-	-	40	13	82	1	4	100	
-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	-	1	-	3	1	-	4		
14	160	-	201	-	1	-	-	1	6	68	16	14	104	84	558	72	17	731	143	747	108	183	1181	655	4,208	626	709	6,198
13	131	-	162	-	-	-	-	5	21	3	3	32	43	90	3	6	142	107	406	14	48	373	303	2,218	133	292	3,146	
1	1	-	2	-	-	-	-	6	-	1	7	2	83	4	1	90	15	57	1	16	89	23	431	9	42	505		
-	28	9	37	-	1	-	-	1	1	29	12	10	52	30	336	65	10	450	21	254	93	110	478	128	1,377	479	348	2,332
-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	12	1	-	13	-	49	-	-	49	-	30	-	0	33	1	182	5	27	215		
14	160	-	201	-	1	-	-	1	6	68	16	14	104	84	558	72	17	731	143	747	108	183	1181	655	4,208	626	709	6,198
4	17	-	31	-	-	-	-	2	9	3	2	16	24	80	1	10	115	8	137	13	32	190	83	732	113	232	1,100	
10	143	-	170	-	1	-	-	4	59	13	12	88	60	478	71	7	616	135	610	95	151	691	572	3,476	513	477	5,058	
14	160	-	201	-	1	-	-	1	6	68	16	14	104	84	558	72	17	731	143	747	108	183	1181	655	4,208	626	709	6,198

## No. 119.—NUMBER of PERSONS and CATTLE killed in BRITISH INDIA by WILD

PRESIDENCIES AND PROVINCES.	CALENDAR YEARS.	Number of PERSONS killed								Total.
		By Elephants.	By Tigers.	By Leopards.	By Bears.	By Wolves.	By Hyenas.	By other Wild Beasts.	By Snakes.	
Bengal	1875	8	863	106*	27	160	8	1,435†	8,807	10,914
	1876	9	439	67	52	185	27	662	8,848	9,989
	1877	11	378	69	26	149	9	614	8,879	10,135
	1878	5	347	149	37	152	21	693	9,344	11,823
	1879	8	271	105	48	83	10	739	9,516	10,779
	1880	7	359	151	47	53	4	674	10,064	11,350
	1881	20	378	137	40	41	4	747	8,268	10,635
	1882	21	355	111	47	62	10	681§	8,191	10,453
Assam	1875	26	152	8	21	—	—	47	169	420
	1876	19	177	7	23	—	—	47	210	483
	1877	21	135	2	11	—	—	60	188	417
	1878	15	138	—	15	1	—	61	255	488
	1879	17	107	2	27	—	—	47	221	421
	1880	26	151	—	16	—	—	41	211	445
	1881	22	131	4	13	3	—	98	189	400
	1882	28	129	5	22	—	—	30	167	381
N. W. Provinces and Oudh	1875	13	41	14	13	874	56	327	4,581	5,660
	1876	10	20	12	17	673	18	249	3,193	4,692
	1877	10	22	20	11	380	4	275	3,871	4,593
	1878	6	28	65	16	624	5	317	3,158	4,219
	1879	3	36	21	13	367	11	265	3,778	4,494
	1880	6	35	8	17	265	4	226	4,723	5,284
	1881	8	45	8	7	192	2	208	3,010	3,489
	1882	4	23	13	14	193	2	143	3,680	6,073
Punjab	1875	3	1	2	1	4	1	39	672	723
	1876	—	—	1	1	4	—	20	640	655
	1877	—	2	7	3	14	10	18	672	726
	1878	—	2	8	3	14	—	16	759	802
	1879	—	3	2	11	3	—	20	611	650
	1880	—	10	2	3	8	—	19	681	723
	1881	—	3	—	3	4	1	16	744	771
	1882	1	—	—	1	5	—	19	939	965
Central Provinces	1875	—	55	20	3	3	—	39	497	617
	1876	2	153	20	15	14	1	63	830	1,098
	1877	—	139	30	15	16	1	92	1,168	1,461
	1878	—	167	15	14	32	2	69	934	1,233
	1879	—	144	25	12	5	3	69	841	1,029
	1880	—	155	32	16	5	2	79	991	1,230
	1881	2	166	15	10	2	1	52	985	1,233
	1882	—	156	30	8	6	—	85	1,058	1,343
British Burma	1875	2	26	—	1	—	—	29	71	120
	1876	6	15	5	2	—	—	9	77	114
	1877	2	20	2	4	—	—	12	163	203
	1878	6	16	1	—	—	—	10	150	183
	1879	1	19	—	—	—	—	17	168	206
	1880	—	16	1	3	—	—	12	149	181
	1881	3	13	1	—	—	—	17	135	161
	1882	1	19	12	2	—	—	12	148	182

\* Including 17 killed by tigers and leopards in Chittagong.

† Including 569 killed by wild animals in Jessore, details of which are not given.

§ 389 by jackals and 202 by alligators.

BEASTS and VENOMOUS SNAKES during the under-mentioned Calendar Years.

Number of CATTLE killed									CALENDAR YEARS.	PRESIDENCIES AND PROVINCES.
By Elephants.	By Tigers.	By Leopards.	By Bears.	By Wolves.	By Hyenas.	By other Wild Beasts.	By Snakes.	Total.		
—	1,958	2,428†	93	876	886	1,209	697	8,147	1875	Bengal.
—	2,516	1,694	28	900	778	1,421	4,600	11,932	1876	
—	3,631	2,320	29	1,280	603	1,403	969	10,329	1877	
—	3,483	2,394	24	1,316	2,263	1,516	537	11,445	1878	
—	3,532	2,812	27	1,608	1,164	2,147	754	12,046	1879	
—	4,322	4,427	38	1,777	1,292	2,821	1,248	15,815	1880	
87	4,791	2,996	85	428	258	778	154	8,577	1881	
5	4,071	3,970	45	437	134	220	238	8,560	1882	
—	968	167	—	45	2	61	34	1,278	1875	Assam.
1	1,940	428	—	150	—	16	7	2,541	1876	
3	2,586	396	—	—	—	9	9	3,003	1877	
1	1,663	228	1	82	—	67	11	2,653	1879	
—	1,812	625	2	42	2	8	2	2,493	1879	
—	1,471	1,143	—	115	—	40	57	3,326	1880	
—	2,274	408	—	8	4	108	16	2,818	1881	
5	3,033	730	11	116	33	39	30	4,002	1882	
4	765	3,693	201	1,419	437	460	849	7,828	1875	N. W. Provinces and Oudh.
1	1,119	5,874	225	1,814	627	1,930	532	12,122	1876	
1	1,093	5,323	235	1,963	380	1,204	312	10,513	1877	
—	969	3,233	214	1,729	186	647	213	7,214	1878	
—	1,713	3,111	131	1,661	742	697	266	8,391	1879	
—	1,412	3,334	177	1,715	618	554	221	8,361	1880	
—	1,244	4,381	150	1,375	139	682	317	8,268	1881	
7	1,307	3,487	122	2,092	369	902	318	8,604	1882	
—	—	2,366	126	431	2	127	106	3,158	1875	Punjab.
—	—	2,760	87	3,463	3	74	219	6,606	1876	
—	2	1,957	454	2,679	—	85	102	5,279	1877	
—	31	4,942	241	2,317	20	42	92	7,685	1878	
—	169	5,357	745	2,363	6	19	132	9,291	1879	
—	36	5,241	216	2,417	58	18	78	8,061	1880	
—	24	1,992	9	1,787	265	6	69	4,152	1881	
—	41	1,797	83	766	163	3	126	2,919	1882	
—	1,612	909	15	239	165	192	401	3,536	1875	Central Provinces.
—	2,166	4,338	13	271	54	350	174	4,366	1876	
—	1,771	794	5	118	44	245	85	3,062	1877	
—	1,528	433	2	95	52	234	15	2,209	1878	
—	1,771	775	3	29	25	180	13	2,795	1879	
—	2,385	986	1	41	44	271	39	3,750	1880	
—	1,602	1,018	15	33	38	223	26	2,955	1881	
—	2,068	1,170	6	82	24	495	54	3,869	1882	
1	381	96	8	6	—	56	66	614	1875	British Burma.
1	619	79	1	—	—	23	92	825	1876	
—	827	208	—	—	—	70	118	1,223	1877	
10	346	94	1	—	—	13	120	589	1878	
—	581	155	—	—	2	20	84	842	1879	
—	781	140	1	—	—	56	194	1,172	1880	
—	720	129	—	18	—	30	150	1,048	1881	
—	731	195	2	6	—	35	360	1,320	1883	

† Including 941 killed by tigers and leopards in Chittagong.

## No. 119 (cont.)—NUMBER of PERSONS and CATTLE killed in BRITISH INDIA by WILD

PRESIDENCIES AND PROVINCES.	CALENDAR YEARS.	Number of PERSONS killed								Total	
		By Elephants.	By Tigers.	By Leopards.	By Bears.	By Wolves.	By Hyenas.	By other Wild Beasts.	By Snakes.		
Ajmere and Mhairwara	1875	—	—	—	—	—	—	2	1	32	35
	1876	—	—	—	—	—	—	4	4	32	37
	1877	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	30	32
	1878	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	12	12
	1879	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	27	27
	1880	—	1	—	—	—	—	—	3	45	53
	1881	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	3	54	57
	1882	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	9	36	48
Berar	1875	—	14	2	—	10	—	2	122	150	
	1876	—	8	4	—	2	—	11	137	165	
	1877	—	11	6	—	3	—	7	98	126	
	1878	—	11	—	—	11	—	32	100	154	
	1879	—	3	6	1	3	—	15	102	130	
	1880	—	3	3	1	1	1	11	125	149	
	1881	—	7	4	1	2	—	4	197	215	
	1882	—	6	1	6	9	2	1	150	215	
Mysore and Coorg	1875	1	7	1	2	—	—	3	112	126	
	1876	—	—	No information for this year.					—	—	—
	1877	2	12	15	2	—	—	12	53	98	
	1878	1	2	2	—	—	—	7	72	84	
	1879	8	21	8	—	3	—	2	122	156	
	1880†	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	3	3	
	1881	No information for these years.									
	1882	No information for these years.									
Madras	1875	7	137	44	16	9	1	54	1,268	1,586	
	1876	5	83	35	10	—	—	31	819	961	
	1877	—	84	33	8	—	—	40	720	885	
	1878	—	33	41	8	1	5	105	609	862	
	1879	7	56	63	5	3	2	52	1,123	1,336	
	1880	7	108	44	5	—	—	59	1,182	1,403	
	1881	3	135	47	1	—	—	52	1,064	1,302	
	1882	5	206	28	11	—	—	25	920	1,195	
Bombay	1875	1	32	10	—	1	—	39	989	1,072	
	1876	1	27	7	3	9	—	47	960	1,064	
	1877	—	14	16	2	4	—	50	933	1,019	
	1878	—	22	19	1	10	—	40	819	911	
	1879	2	38	25	3	25	2	44	875	1,014	
	1880	—	30	20	—	15	—	71	972	1,108	
	1881	—	11	23	—	12	—	95	1,024	1,165	
	1882	—	10	7	3	3	—	52	1,100	1,265	
Total	1875	61	828	204*	81	1,061	68	2,015†	17,070	21,391	
	1876	52	923	156	123	887	49	1,143	15,946	19,279	
	1877	46	819	200	85	564	24	1,180	16,777	19,566	
	1878	33	816	300	94	845	33	1,323	16,812	20,256	
	1879	38	696	277	121	492	28	1,270	17,388	20,512	
	1880	46	872	261	108	347	11	1,195	19,150	21,900	
	1881	58	869	239	75	256	8	1,232	18,070	21,427	
	1882	60	895	207	114	278	14	1,037	19,519	22,125	

\* Including 17 killed by tigers and leopards in Chittagong.

† Including 569 killed by wild animals in Jessore, details of which are not given.

‡ Exclusive of Mysore in 1880 and 1881.

## WILD BEASTS AND SNAKES.

BEASTS and VENOMOUS SNAKES during the under-mentioned Calendar Years.

Number of CATTLE killed										CALENDAR YEARS.	PRESIDENCIES AND PROVINCES.
By Elephants.	By Tigers.	By Leopards.	By Bears.	By Wolves.	By Hyenas.	By other Wild Beasts.	By Snakes.	Total.			
—	7	59	—	52	—	2	—	120	1875	Ajmere and Mhairwara.	
—	16	230	—	220	—	1	1	488	1876		
—	31	39	—	162	—	—	—	232	1877		
—	10	33	—	5	90	—	—	143	1878		
—	15	155	—	120	—	1	—	291	1879		
—	77	9	—	130	—	—	—	216	1880		
—	36	124	—	101	1	2	—	264	1881		
—	106	86	—	280	—	23	22	576	1882		
—	101	68	33	1,045	87	529	400	2,353	1875	Berar.	
—	141	258	13	1,432	92	55	259	2,220	1876		
—	323	233	30	1,981	297	226	526	3,621	1877		
—	416	174	52	1,324	223	101	389	2,584	1878		
—	450	142	19	1,085	112	163	387	2,297	1879		
—	549	237	31	2,554	164	25	383	3,943	1880		
—	701	386	18	1,639	126	85	936	3,840	1881		
—	484	491	3	2,038	103	1	569	3,730	1882		
—	943	2,399	—	646	154	211	110	4,469	1875	Mysore and Coorg.	
15	1,922	597	No information for this year.				1,255	345	5,598		1876
—	307	913	245	1,985	44	1,432	75	4,280	1877		
51	871	1,347	—	1,313	190	2,234	20	6,691	1878		
—	146	79	—	1,370	59	—	—	219	1879		
—	37	154	—	—	—	—	—	191	1880		
—	68	220	—	—	—	—	—	288	1881		
—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	288	1882		
—	3,430	4,399	20	2,873	340	532	290	11,931	1875	Madras.	
1	3,231	2,235	32	3,081	445	370	827	10,322	1876		
—	2,792	1,902	1	1,026	105	456	363	7,255	1877		
—	2,678	1,901	45	1,191	171	130	140	6,350	1878		
—	2,121	2,687	15	1,165	178	176	113	6,455	1879		
—	2,795	3,363	8	1,871	83	607	227	8,894	1880		
—	3,323	3,214	65	1,709	140	203	270	8,938	1881		
—	3,271	3,839	23	1,714	167	360	329	9,703	1882		
—	2,163	514	33	1,775	38	60	207	4,795	1875	Bombay.	
—	1,363	477	11	947	45	323	257	3,428	1876		
—	1,152	719	—	1,040	27	118	116	3,172	1877		
—	1,707	713	10	1,195	31	80	221	3,957	1878		
—	1,222	434	—	2,273	48	30	103	4,110	1879		
—	965	506	10	2,887	30	139	89	4,624	1880		
—	731	479	—	928	98	162	191	2,589	1881		
—	1,277	595	—	1,029	68	6	131	3,098	1882		
6	12,423	17,098	529	9,407	2,116	3,489	3,166	48,234	1875	Total.	
3	13,116	15,378	410	12,848	2,039	4,573	6,468	54,830	1876		
23	16,137	14,488	999	11,934	1,590	5,061	2,045	53,197	1877		
13	13,129	15,101	590	10,437	3,230	4,317	1,822	48,609	1878		
53	14,257	17,670	941	12,224	2,378	5,615	1,874	55,012	1879		
—	15,339	19,732	452	13,507	2,279	4,511	2,536	58,386	1880		
88	14,406	15,281	342	8,076	1,078	2,279	2,029	43,669	1881		
17	14,517	15,970	295	8,661	1,007	2,076	2,167	46,710	1882		

|| Including 941 killed by tigers and leopards in Chittagong.

§ Including 486 destroyed in Buldara District, of which details are not given.

No. 120.—RESULTS of the Measures adopted in BRITISH INDIA with the view under-mentioned

PRESIDENCIES AND PROVINCES.	CALENDAR YEARS.	Number of WILD BEASTS and SNAKES destroyed, and									
		Elephants.		Tigers.		Leopards.		Bears.		Wolves.	
		Number destroyed.	Amount of Reward.	Number destroyed.	Amount of Reward.	Number destroyed.	Amount of Reward.	Number destroyed.	Amount of Reward.	Number destroyed.	Amount of Reward.
Bengal	1875	1	0 10	331	580 4	815	342 8	251	57 9	497	307 11
	1876	—	—	415	768 2	1,098	456 11	259	61 1	670	468 9
	1877	—	—	406	728 1	1,040	393 16	230	53 15	720	421 19
	1878	1	—	420	760 5	1,035	410 7	227	52 5	919	543 10
	1879	—	—	359	1,068 17	1,062	338 8	217	48 17	1,466	875 12
	1880	—	—	724	1,435 5	925	267 10	218	47 10	763	485 18
	1881	—	—	640	1,121 4	981	377 12	147	32 8	898	596 2
	1882	1	—	574	1,108 8	890	355 18	258	59 6	1,231	932 1
Assam	1875	—	—	458	1,024 19	150	74 0	68	15 15	3	—
	1876	—	—	411	980 7	174	77 12	46	11 8	3	1 10
	1877	1	—	434	936 5	188	90 10	58	14 5	5	2 0
	1878	—	—	375	872 9	189	87 5	65	15 13	1	0 10
	1879	1	—	305	717 10	154	72 10	57	14 5	4	4 15
	1880	—	—	273	582 5	160	75 10	67	44 0	—	—
	1881	—	—	289	602 2	192	91 7	76	55 13	—	—
	1882	2	15 0	316	637 10	157	72 10	73	55 5	—	—
N. W. Provinces and Oudh	1875	—	—	112	69 10	405	167 7	339	110 5	3,889	608 18
	1876	—	—	135	104 8	381	170 6	420	113 6	4,770	844 12
	1877	—	—	95	73 6	406	184 12	577	158 13	2,261	466 13
	1878	—	—	87	70 12	427	190 11	559	152 0	2,589	594 19
	1879	—	—	53	50 0	340	162 15	567	153 18	1,718	399 3
	1880	—	—	78	68 4	326	152 18	372	100 14	1,667	302 8
	1881	—	—	82	84 12	372	176 5	348	97 10	1,829	434 3
	1882	—	—	92	87 10	327	135 2	423	119 7	1,798	410 15
Punjab	1875	—	—	4	4 16	202	122 12	17	—	1,355	428 10
	1876	—	—	12	10 16	143	86 3	69	—	1,076	336 5
	1877	—	—	11	9 0	186	121 12	17	—	1,268	377 11
	1878	—	—	3	1 14	125	75 19	45	—	1,120	327 14
	1879	—	—	16	6 12	113	72 16	12	0 16	1,356	443 10
	1880	—	—	50	32 10	98	68 11	32	—	1,194	368 13
	1881	—	—	1	1 10	138	84 1	5	—	1,238	397 4
	1882	—	—	24	20 0	171	102 5	22	—	1,285	382 5
Central Provinces	1875	—	—	198	535 0	635	571 12	275	127 18	148	63 4
	1876	—	—	253	1,060 0	576	518 10	355	162 16	148	62 8
	1877	—	—	203	960 0	544	512 10	207	96 0	265	91 2
	1878	—	—	187	847 0	391	364 10	167	74 0	219	76 10
	1879	—	—	161	730 0	338	309 0	183	82 16	128	55 4
	1880	—	—	223	1,005 0	475	444 4	220	96 0	244	108 8
	1881	—	—	195	937 0	445	400 4	197	89 4	259	108 16
	1882	—	—	256	1,140 0	517	486 0	216	97 4	296	130 13
British Burma	1875	4	—	78	145 10	46	35 12	25	23 0	—	—
	1876	2	—	95	172 0	55	50 18	35	32 10	—	—
	1877	1	—	99	162 10	78	56 14	76	40 0	—	—
	1878	—	—	80	125 0	65	48 12	61	33 0	—	—
	1879	4	5 0	68	118 0	66	52 10	31	25 10	—	—
	1880	3	—	78	133 10	62	45 18	49	25 10	—	—
	1881	2	20 0	81	138 0	63	60 0	46	30 10	—	—
	1882	2	—	98	303 10	122	188 10	99	83 10	—	—



of exterminating WILD BEASTS and VENOMOUS SNAKES during each of the Calendar Years.

Amount of REWARDS paid for their Destruction.									PRESIDENCIES AND PROVINCES.
Hyenas.		Other Wild Beasts.		Total Number of Wild Beasts destroyed.	Snakes.		Total Amount of Reward, including that paid for Snakes.	CALENDAR YEARS.	
Number destroyed.	Amount of Reward.	Number destroyed.	Amount of Reward.		Number destroyed.	Amount of Reward.			
	£ s.		£ s.		£ s.	£ s.			
392	77 18	1,320	9 19	3,616	32,391	780 16	2,156 15	1875	Bengal.
461	56 17	1,219	11 18	4,022	35,585	835 19	2,638 17	1876	
508	96 18	1,234	40 4	4,135	15,761	294 17	2,030 10	1877	
431	82 19	1,613	47 16	4,650	21,276	461 5	2,368 7	1878	
325	90 10	1,914	52 16	5,543	21,102	344 2	2,837 2	1879	
314	68 10	1,809	81 1	4,783	23,201	373 6	2,857 9	1880	
278	52 10	1,269	51 17	4,213	19,252	343 0	2,574 13	1881	
449	83 13	2,464	58 6	5,867	32,187	641 15	3,245 7	1882	
1	—	92	22 3	772	267	—	1,136 17	1875	
—	—	166	18 16	830	325	—	1,039 13	1876	
—	—	86	21 0	772	135	—	1,064 0	1877	
—	—	185	45 5	815	25	—	1,021 2	1878	
—	—	119	29 10	640	33	—	838 10	1879	
—	—	45	0 10	544	292	—	792 5	1880	
—	—	619	6 2	1,176	306	3 8	758 12	1881	
—	—	§§345	5 2	1,093	313	3 7	733 14	1882	
511	149 16	229	4 18	4,965	1,650	2 5	1,103 19	1875	N. W. Provinces and Oudh.
567	135 16	89	2 15	6,362	816	—	1,371 3	1876	
311	63 13	260	6 0	3,910	414	—	967 17	1877	
342	74 2	491	7 4	4,495	1,697	—	1,063 17	1878	
226	43 18	119	7 18	3,032	952	—	817 12	1879	
462	84 3	19	3 3	2,924	1,029	1 0	730 11	1880	
258	47 5	146	3 15	3,037	1,142	5 13	849 3	1881	
254	45 19	32	4 18	2,932	16,389	202 6	1,025 17	1882	
2	—	136	3 3	1,716	144,542	540 15	1,099 16	1875	Punjab.
7	—	1,151	28 17	2,458	21,235	232 6	1,869 7	1876	
5	0 8	2	—	1,489	13,506	160 7	668 18	1877	
4	—	23	—	1,320	1,783	11 17	417 4	1878	
4	—	8	0 1	1,503	2,420	15 16	539 11	1879	
15	1 16	—	—	1,389	9,126	63 11	535 1	1880	
3	—	26	2 17	1,411	22,279	158 14	644 6	1881	
3	—	44	3 17	1,549	6,065	53 9	561 16	1882	
271	52 17	182	0 2	1,709	649	0 8	1,351 1	1875	Central Provinces.
325	62 18	144	1 10	1,801	50	1 10	1,869 18	1876	
389	73 6	—	—	1,608	61	3 1	1,735 19	1877	
213	46 4	—	—	1,197	419	19 11	1,427 15	1878	
220	42 19	—	—	1,030	424	39 0	1,263 19	1879	
246	48 8	—	—	1,408	866	33 13	1,822 8	1880	
254	48 16	1	2 0	1,351	1,493	56 5	1,642 5	1881	
323	62 1	—	—	1,608	1,853	68 3	1,994 6	1882	
—	—	275	179 5	428	1,084	—	393 7	1875	
—	—	274	254 16	461	658	—	510 4	1876	
—	—	507	207 8	761	2,810	—	460 12	1877	
—	—	461	303 8	657	2,214	—	510 0	1878	
—	—	525	149 5	694	4,104	—	350 5	1879	
—	—	447	141 13	639	1,907	9 4	347 0	1880	
—	—	867	177 13	1,059	2,960	2 14	423 17	1881	
—	—	1,062	308 2	1,378	2,681	0 2	883 14	1882	

No. 120 (cont.)—RESULTS of the Measures adopted in BRITISH INDIA with the under-mentioned

PRESIDENCIES AND PROVINCES.	CALENDAR YEARS.	Number of WILD BEASTS and SNAKES destroyed, and									
		Elephants.		Tigers.		Leopards.		Bears.		Wolves.	
		Number destroyed.	Amount of Reward.	Number destroyed.	Amount of Reward.	Number destroyed.	Amount of Reward.	Number destroyed.	Amount of Reward.	Number destroyed.	Amount of Reward.
			£ s.		£ s.		£ s.		£ s.		£ s.
Ajmere and Mhairwara	1875	—	—	4	1 8	6	1 0	—	—	—	—
	1876	—	—	2	0 18	—	—	—	—	—	—
	1877	—	—	3	—	8	3 0	—	—	—	—
	1878	—	—	2	—	19	3 0	—	—	2	0 8
	1879	—	—	—	1 2	—	—	—	—	—	—
	1880	—	—	—	—	3	1 12	—	—	—	—
	1881	—	—	—	—	—	1 0	—	—	—	—
	1882	—	—	—	—	—	2 0	—	—	—	—
Rerar	1875	—	—	57	90 10	52	89 0	45	20 0	49	23 8
	1876	—	—	20	33 15	81	111 15	—	—	46	23 0
	1877	—	—	30	44 0	53	107 15	—	—	63	28 5
	1878	—	—	32	50 0	54	74 15	1	0 70	36	17 12
	1879	—	—	10	17 0	38	49 15	2	2 10	44	21 12
	1880	—	—	34	52 10	52	66 0	5	1 0	43	21 10
	1881	—	—	12	21 0	116	152 5	1	5 0	43	19 17
	1882	—	—	14	27 0	104	137 15	1	6 10	91	45 6
Mysore and Coorg	1875	—	—	100	405 0	159	376 10	1	—	2	1 12
	1876*	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
	1877	—	—	70	144 14	110	224 8	—	—	4	4 0
	1878	—	—	36	165 10	96	233 10	1	—	—	—
	1879	—	—	41	130 0	113	233 4	—	—	16	5 0
	1880†	—	—	14	12 10	10	1 10	2	—	—	—
	1881	—	—	6	15 10	7	6 0	—	—	2	—
	1882†	—	—	8	19 10	10	4 10	—	—	—	—
Madras	1875	—	—	238	993 4	918	1,668 12	154	66 15	39	9 0
	1876	2	5 0	236	1,069 0	1,021	1,694 6	133	70 18	39	6 9
	1877	—	—	154	377 15	642	1,054 1	150	84 0	33	5 9
	1878	—	—	185	625 11	613	947 18	143	78 11	27	2 0
	1879	—	—	144	486 10	644	996 1	110	63 13	34	7 3
	1880	—	—	136	438 12	750	1,058 10	121	69 18	34	9 12
	1881	—	—	189	596 10	837	1,276 13	149	80 1	26	9 0
	1882	3	20 0	278	1,324 13	1,205	2,793 3	215	135 17	24	11 0
Bombay	1875	—	—	209	271 4	122	127 0	6	4 4	201	76 8
	1876	—	—	114	210 12	248	232 4	45	39 12	324	120 14
	1877	—	—	71	140 16	274	260 2	59	51 12	303	113 12
	1878	—	—	79	142 16	226	207 18	34	34 10	156	61 10
	1879	—	—	59	112 4	176	187 2	26	20 0	293	107 2
	1880	—	—	77	161 14	184	180 18	17	15 6	298	111 12
	1881	—	—	61	124 16	244	245 0	21	15 12	243	104 12
	1882	—	—	71	132 12	220	190 10	16	13 4	394	138 3
Total	1875	5	0 10	1,789	4,121 5	3,512	3,575 13	1,181	445 6	5,683	1,518 11
	1876†	4	5 0	1,698	4,359 18	3,786	3,398 5	1,362	491 11	6,976	1,863 7
	1877	2	—	1,579	3,777 7	3,559	3,009 0	1,374	493 5	4,924	1,510 19
	1878	1	—	1,493	3,601 19	3,237	2,644 5	1,283	441 18	5,067	1,624 5
	1879	6	5 0	1,412	3,426 13	3,061	2,533 13	1,208	412 5	5,059	1,917 6
	1880†	3	—	1,689	4,028 0	3,047	2,502 9	1,100	401 18	4,243	1,403 1
	1881†	2	20 0	1,557	3,642 4	3,397	2,849 7	991	405 18	4,528	1,639 14
	1882†	8	35 0	1,726	4,300 13	3,736	4,188 3	1,329	564 3	5,119	2,050 7

\* No returns received.

† Exclusive of Mysore.

view of exterminating WILD BEASTS and VENOMOUS SNAKES during each of the Calendar Years.

Amount of REWARDS paid for their Destruction.								CALENDAR YEARS.	PRESIDENCIES AND PROVINCES.
Hyenas.		Other Wild Beasts.		Total Number of Wild Beasts destroyed.	Snakes.		Total Amount of Reward, including that paid for Snakes.		
Number destroyed.	Amount of Reward.	Number destroyed.	Amount of Reward.		Number destroyed.	Amount of Reward.			
	£ s.	£ s.	£ s.		£ s.	£ s.			
1	—	2	—	15	—	2 8	1875	Ajmere and Mhairwara.	
1	—	1	—	13	50	0 18	1876		
—	—	1	—	17	53	3 8	1877		
2	0 6	—	—	23	63	4 8	1878		
2	0 6	1	—	13	72	1 13	1879		
1	0 6	—	—	—	61	1 6	1880		
1	—	1	—	—	21	—	1881		
—	—	—	—	5	118	2 0	1882		
54	26 10	—	—	257	—	249 8	1875	Berar.	
40	19 15	—	—	187	—	188 5	1876		
62	31 0	—	—	238	—	211 0	1877		
50	24 15	—	—	173	—	167 12	1878		
27	13 10	—	—	134	89	104 7	1879		
36	18 0	—	—	167	158	161 8	1880		
44	22 0	—	—	216	332	224 15	1881		
43	21 10	—	—	353	353	236 11	1882		
10	8 16	1,053	13 17	1,325	2,615	6 16	812 11	1875	Mysore and Coorg.
—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	1876*	
3	2 0	1,497	21 8	1,684	1,356	1 16	393 6	1877	
1	1 0	1,066	12 9	1,200	691	1 14	354 3	1878	
9	5 10	—	—	179	1,034	27 19	401 13	1879	
—	—	—	—	26	59	—	14 0	1880†	
—	—	—	—	15	16	4 0	25 10	1881	
—	—	—	—	27	114	1 2	25 2	1882	
139	53 8	5,502	91 17	6,790	3,075	0 6	2,903 2	1875	Madras.
164	59 8	4,741	79 8	6,356	3,532	—	2,984 9	1876	
131	41 13	5,897	77 8	6,597	—	—	1,840 6	1877	
128	35 13	5,920	95 11	7,016	—	—	1,785 9	1878	
120	39 8	2,556	98 2	4,008	—	—	1,640 2	1879	
104	40 13	193	0 10	1,284	—	—	1,453 0	1880	
166	62 2	62	0 11	1,429	—	—	2,024 17	1881	
289	125 12	41	0 13	2,055	—	—	4,411 3	1882	
5	—	201	—	74	83,912	323 11	802 7	1875	Bombay.
20	0 8	268	0 4	1,019	153,060	516 0	1,119 14	1876	
18	—	512	7 13	1,237	93,154	351 3	924 19	1877	
1	—	445	11 2	941	86,796	321 6	779 2	1878	
16	—	1,305	16 15	1,375	102,232	367 8	810 11	1879	
7	—	1,134	8 0	1,717	177,078	632 4	1,169 14	1880	
11	—	787	6 12	1,367	207,113	621 8	1,118 0	1881	
31	7 4	1,092	6 13	1,324	262,348	512 10	1,000 10	1882	
1,396	360 5	8,801	325 4	22,357	270,185	1,654 17	12,601 11	1875	Total.
1,535	365 2	8,963	388 10	23,459	212,371	1,575 15	12,457 8	1876	
4,417	313 18	9,096	381 2	72,351	127,395	611 4	10,301 13	1877	
1,202	269 4	10,204	822 15	22,487	117,959	815 13	9,919 19	1878	
949	205 1	6,947	304 7	18,641	132,961	794 5	9,593 10	1879	
1,215	262 5	3,589	245 2	14,886	212,776	1,166 0	9,939 2	1880	
1,014	232 13	3,780	251 7	15,279	254,938	1,199 13	10,299 18	1881	
1,393	351 19	5,280	387 11	18,591	322,421	1,437 5	14,165 6	1882	

No. 121.—GENERAL RESULTS of the TRIAL of CIVIL and REVENUE CASES in COURTS of ORIGINAL JURISDICTION in each PRESIDENCY or PROVINCE of BRITISH INDIA, during each of the under-mentioned Calendar Years.

PRESIDENCIES AND PROVINCES.	CALENDAR YEARS.	Number of Suits before the Courts.	Number of Suits disposed of, excluding Transfers.						Total Value of Suits Instituted.
			Without Trial.	Without Contest.	With Contest.		Referred to Arbitration.	Pending at the Close of each Year.	
					Judgment for Plaintiff.	Judgment for Defendant.			
Bengal	1877	406,330	42,220	224,796	68,176	27,937	1,287	41,914	Rs. 4,72,77,100
	1878	426,534	43,289	227,048	76,699	28,176	1,061	50,271	7,05,56,726
	1879	479,769	54,468	265,256	74,070	27,709	1,204	56,972	5,26,63,450
	1880	492,910	59,771	265,780	76,860	27,344	1,892	61,263	5,61,91,587
	1881	508,731	61,406	274,209	81,960	29,435	2,205	59,436	5,18,33,266
	1882	524,065	64,645	287,749	90,779	30,232	2,320	62,440	6,14,97,975
Assam	1877	24,269	3,549	11,585	3,743	2,350	97	2,885	15,20,566
	1878	24,384	3,533	11,536	4,143	2,487	71	2,614	16,82,854
	1879	25,027	3,965	11,137	4,114	2,506	99	3,206	19,63,246
	1880	25,133	3,876	11,606	4,308	2,424	98	2,821	16,08,682
	1881	26,080	3,863	12,989	4,114	2,233	141	2,720	50,32,930
	1882	28,277	4,261	14,517	4,142	2,178	151	3,030	21,63,613
N.W. Provinces and Oudh	1877	243,572	33,809	107,415	59,530	24,358	3,549	14,911	3,35,06,017
	1878	271,038	34,427	132,955	60,562	21,313	3,172	18,609	3,21,50,362
	1879	259,341	36,058	121,426	59,065	23,253	1,783	17,751	2,63,84,813
	1880	252,887	28,898	119,997	56,866	21,893	1,642	23,591	2,91,34,127
	1881	181,558	25,917	78,003	41,917	19,073	2,219	13,329	2,86,49,716
	1882	274,020	38,242	125,178	60,890	25,378	2,333	21,999	3,50,72,168
Punjab	1877	259,812	70,493	83,829	60,663	23,080	4,234	11,614	1,10,06,843
	1878	260,490	72,271	97,692	59,721	21,334	3,941	14,730	1,26,51,351
	1879	276,257	79,958	97,365	58,056	21,752	3,779	14,797	1,31,73,835
	1880	287,083	81,661	96,633	59,222	23,541	3,827	19,309	1,47,54,400
	1881	286,178	52,037	127,459	59,374	24,720	3,724	18,864	1,67,25,817
	1882	290,023	61,858	132,381	60,120	26,739	3,605	16,320	1,65,98,466
Central Provinces	1877	102,024	21,067	47,278	21,510	6,564	458	3,117	58,08,555
	1878	92,044	15,662	42,586	18,821	7,249	450	4,306	66,00,512
	1879	102,305	21,549	47,909	20,873	7,420	419	4,517	60,84,171
	1880	106,334	19,949	52,531	21,433	7,279	298	4,850	62,73,281
	1881	102,673	19,559	50,421	19,728	6,742	246	5,079	61,13,760
	1882	106,472	20,003	52,462	20,407	7,547	285	5,678	62,45,764
British Burma	1877	32,076	5,754	13,271	8,423	4,045	84	490	30,28,184
	1878	34,513	6,559	13,188	9,281	4,679	93	713	35,60,044
	1879	34,562	6,511	13,462	8,931	4,837	89	732	32,05,209
	1880	31,826	6,221	11,751	8,287	4,565	113	889	32,79,724
	1881	32,102	6,709	12,134	7,907	4,113	184	1,055	46,11,152
	1882	33,426	7,346	12,623	8,122	4,137	143	965	42,68,085
Ajmere	1877	7,279	1,526	2,378	2,197	354	83	241	8,91,160
	1878	6,707	1,241	2,251	2,348	378	99	491	3,73,010
	1879	8,556	2,081	2,950	2,803	375	164	203	6,16,559
	1880	8,446	2,219	2,996	2,287	365	142	437	4,25,872
	1881	8,154	2,200	3,001	1,968	265	165	684	4,63,134
	1882	9,146	2,636	2,801	2,699	332	191	487	5,96,219

No. 121 (cont.)—GENERAL RESULTS of the TRIAL of CIVIL and REVENUE CASES in COURTS of ORIGINAL JURISDICTION in each PRESIDENCY or PROVINCE of BRITISH INDIA, during each of the under-mentioned Calendar Years.

PRESIDENCIES AND PROVINCES.	CALENDAR YEARS.	Number of Suits before the Courts.	Number of Suits disposed of, excluding Transfers.					Total Value of Suits Instituted.	
			Without Trial.	Without Contest.	With Contest.		Referred to Arbitration.		Pending at the Close of each Year.
					Judgment for Plaintiff.	Judgment for Defendant.			
Berar	1877	23,190	1,306	13,647	5,469	1,484	91	1,203	Rs.
	1878	18,300	1,387	10,136	4,038	1,311	58	1,370	21,32,782
	1879	20,113	1,305	11,580	4,291	1,274	07	1,596	23,51,576
	1880	22,713	1,347	13,748	4,846	1,200	56	1,516	19,13,368
	1881	23,873	1,308	14,285	5,164	1,147	32	1,937	20,95,970
	1882	29,300	1,737	17,232	6,514	1,526	61	2,230	21,22,298
Mysore	1877	19,389	1,887	11,143	3,750	1,035	20	1,554	Rs.
	1878	23,068	2,463	12,946	5,000	1,223	9	1,427	18,11,831
	1879	22,914	3,015	12,570	4,627	1,420	14	1,268	23,81,969
	1880	18,471	2,950	9,286	3,878	1,329	18	1,010	24,82,516
	1881*	1,434	444	687	128	60	2	113	22,45,104
	1882*	1,392	371	636	166	97	2	121	1,98,641
Coorg	1877	2,322	317	1,531	358	90	—	26	Rs.
	1878	1,892	322	1,136	289	72	—	23	3,30,542
	1878	2,013	302	1,335	265	93	1	27	3,14,064
	1880	2,105	298	1,413	264	96	1	33	2,35,315
	1881	2,572	350	1,808	447	128	—	139	3,70,595
	1882	3,214	446	1,945	559	169	2	93	7,98,078
Madras	1877	234,693	18,975	112,119	48,776	16,473	363	37,987	Rs.
	1878	242,062	19,630	121,491	47,150	14,821	432	38,538	2,57,63,023
	1879	259,814	20,279	137,195	47,800	14,957	355	39,228	2,38,82,218
	1880	251,038	20,876	133,628	45,228	15,081	339	35,886	2,35,46,618
	1881	272,002	33,836	141,844	44,273	15,049	632	36,368	2,40,42,376
	1882	261,378	31,902	135,636	42,463	15,054	606	35,717	3,28,26,485
Bombay	1877	180,380	15,215	104,238	24,665	5,956	481	35,823	Rs.
	1878	182,746	13,571	103,280	23,969	5,018	433	37,075	1,54,22,500
	1879	198,661	19,353	117,093	25,705	5,249	784	30,477	1,46,67,485
	1880	176,711	19,109	98,216	24,531	5,505	699	28,451	1,47,66,502
	1881	175,814	15,202	96,297	26,805	5,835	1,127	30,458	1,49,10,975
	1882	173,860	15,285	93,777	28,675	6,740	1,181	28,202	1,60,71,778
Grand Total	1877	1,541,276	216,148	739,729	307,150	115,728	10,747	151,774	Rs.
	1878	1,592,787	217,255	776,145	311,421	107,961	9,538	170,167	14,93,00,693
	1879	1,689,422	246,853	839,548	310,530	110,849	8,518	170,774	17,24,88,470
	1880	1,675,657	247,069	826,465	308,010	110,622	9,325	160,146	14,61,39,591
	1881	1,617,483	223,031	809,137	293,775	109,391	10,667	171,482	15,54,32,853
	1882	1,734,673	238,772	876,936	315,626	115,177	10,780	177,282	16,54,47,046

\* For Bangalore only, the province having been handed over to the Rajah.

No. 122.—STATEMENT showing the Business of the CIVIL and REVENUE APPELLATE COURTS in each Presidency or Province of BRITISH INDIA during each of the under-mentioned Calendar Years.

PRESIDENCIES AND PROVINCES.	CALENDAR YEARS.	Appeals from Decrees.						Pending at the close of each Year.
		Number of Appeals before the Courts.	Appeals disposed of, excluding Transfers.					
			Rejected, Withdrawn, Dismissed for Default, &c.	Confirmed.	Modified.	Reversed.	Remanded.	
Bengal	1877	37,300	1,103	15,011	2,092	4,251	1,532	13,401
	1878	37,801	2,377	15,051	1,998	4,415	1,252	12,798
	1879	36,961	1,252	13,985	1,887	4,229	1,259	14,349
	1880	37,711	1,491	12,331	1,895	4,037	964	16,973
	1881	41,112	2,236	13,036	2,039	4,093	1,174	18,479
	1882	43,061	2,538	15,456	2,666	4,601	1,528	15,922
Assam	1877	1,946	34	1,030	102	265	62	453
	1878	1,872	37	802	135	261	54	443
	1879	1,946	32	374	123	196	37	534
	1880	1,792	30	350	119	195	54	564
	1881	1,830	42	323	118	203	75	582
	1882	1,686	69	355	133	183	65	405
N. W. Provinces and Oudh	1877	25,908	1,666	10,033	2,040	6,710	1,768	3,695
	1878	22,094	270	8,406	1,809	5,491	1,855	3,603
	1879	23,019	903	10,998	1,775	3,276	1,256	4,806
	1880	23,156	1,003	8,413	1,855	3,953	1,257	3,670
	1881	21,233	800	9,723	1,810	3,061	1,075	4,824
	1882	27,717	1,109	12,789	2,250	3,945	1,325	6,129
Punjab	1877	18,323	713	10,136	1,106	2,478	1,548	2,342
	1878	17,911	871	10,181	963	2,187	1,396	2,010
	1879	19,110	2,715	9,134	937	2,491	1,600	2,243
	1880	21,141	798	10,873	1,209	2,816	1,921	3,521
	1881	24,301	4,825	8,284	1,273	3,406	2,281	4,172
	1882	26,577	5,492	8,511	1,233	3,649	2,572	5,120
Central Provinces	1877	6,279	591	3,075	409	980	553	671
	1878	6,235	776	2,935	410	1,081	676	437
	1879	6,005	544	2,748	454	1,056	598	615
	1880	6,231	604	3,023	521	1,029	536	518
	1881	5,193	711	2,214	412	861	389	506
	1882	5,674	918	2,221	425	873	477	760
British Burma	1877	1,619	23	919	152	450	43	62
	1878	2,017	18	1,138	151	471	53	196
	1879	2,093	24	1,278	175	472	51	93
	1880	2,191	22	1,204	217	549	42	137
	1881	1,971	18	1,121	161	410	45	136
	1882	1,816	70	984	136	402	43	181
Ajmere	1877	140	3	82	12	25	6	12
	1878	194	4	110	23	38	4	17
	1879	201	7	125	26	30	2	11
	1880	181	10	80	42	21	6	22
	1881	212	6	110	19	30	3	44
	1882	305	15	155	14	63	7	51

No. 122 (cont.)—STATEMENT showing the Business of the CIVIL and REVENUE APPELLATE COURTS in each Presidency or Province of BRITISH INDIA during each of the under-mentioned Calendar Years.

PRESIDENCIES AND PROVINCES.	CALENDAR YEARS.	Appeals from Decrees.						Pending at the close of each Year.
		Number of Appeals before the Courts.	Appeals disposed of, excluding Transfers.					
			Rejected, With-drawn, Dismissed for Default, &c.	Con-firmed.	Modified.	Reversed.	Re-manded.	
Berar	1877	838	35	376	61	131	91	141
	1878	795	25	401	42	158	80	89
	1879	792	21	407	50	115	61	138
	1880	724	29	366	34	132	64	100
	1881	760	144	253	39	124	55	145
	1882	932	312	303	73	113	52	79
Mysore	1877	756	39	347	63	158	36	113
	1878	951	33	536	98	168	48	68
	1879	1,041	30	509	126	231	54	91
	1880	1,165	49	606	152	226	57	75
	1881*	10	—	2	—	—	1	7
	1882*	24	—	14	—	5	2	3
Coorg	1877	129	10	40	19	33	12	6
	1878	68	2	31	8	9	14	4
	1879	87	4	23	8	25	17	10
	1880	130	10	65	18	32	8	6
	1881	125	5	43	24	16	17	15
	1882	221	7	88	47	23	40	16
Madras	1877	12,832	725	5,121	860	1,912	476	3,729
	1878	11,431	624	4,476	740	1,672	450	3,469
	1879	11,178	508	4,075	826	1,452	351	3,336
	1880	12,437	667	4,463	866	1,870	456	4,115
	1881	12,045	637	4,727	1,160	1,474	643	3,475
	1882	12,251	537	4,829	1,080	1,564	472	3,749
Bombay	1877	7,288	147	2,288	401	533	242	3,077
	1878	13,651	222	4,279	808	1,013	382	6,943
	1879	7,423	205	2,519	448	529	175	3,587
	1880	7,408	187	2,240	461	533	186	3,501
	1881	7,965	666	2,267	450	544	229	3,079
	1882	8,092	616	2,153	431	620	205	4,047
Grand Total	1877	113,478	5,629	48,527	7,326	17,932	6,359	28,305
	1878	115,110	5,909	48,430	7,185	17,292	6,168	30,147
	1879	146,796	6,900	46,675	6,835	14,122	5,451	36,413
	1880	113,276	4,904	44,494	7,589	17,393	5,671	33,525
	1881	116,717	10,110	42,676	7,553	14,312	6,888	36,184
	1882	123,336	11,744	43,339	8,508	16,046	6,983	36,642

\* For Bangalore only, the province having been handed over to the Rajah.

No. 123.—GENERAL RESULTS of CRIMINAL TRIALS in the various TRIBUNALS of each PRESIDENCY or PROVINCE during each of the under-mentioned Calendar Years.

PRESIDENCIES AND PROVINCES.	CALENDAR YEARS.	Number of Offences reported.	Number of Persons brought to Trial.	Persons whose Cases were disposed of.				Persons remaining under Trial at the end of the Year.
				Discharged or Acquitted.	Convicted.	Committed or Referred.	Di-d. Escaped, or Transferred.	
Bengal -	1877	177,048	166,347	59,540	98,836	2,879	911	4,781
	1878	207,981	169,103	61,730	98,079	3,645	335	5,314
	1879	233,035	205,064	61,963	134,220	3,903	354	5,324
	1880	255,129	226,366	66,810	149,312	3,715	487	6,042
	1881	251,150	223,411	67,498	147,210	3,255	328	5,020
	1882	259,679	222,169	67,848	144,926	3,362	301	5,672
Assam	1877	17,950	17,941	6,459	10,907	172	25	378
	1878	23,327	15,523	5,626	9,258	256	44	359
	1879	23,681	16,312	5,464	10,195	388	25	247
	1880	24,049	16,344	4,862	10,850	251	18	363
	1881	22,882	15,786	4,956	10,240	209	28	353
	1882	23,737	15,752	5,033	10,098	218	37	366
N.W. Provinces and Oudh.	1877	290,028	221,794	62,116	149,001	6,526	1,340	2,811
	1878	337,381	253,579	64,408	181,548	7,495	1,278	850
	1879	235,416	182,356	54,716	122,289	3,388	590	1,403
	1880	242,022	186,465	57,550	123,006	3,826	385	1,598
	1881	307,017	226,477	96,873	122,050	5,024	467	2,063
	1882	329,741	241,901	105,501	125,923	4,424	529	2,584
Punjab	1877	94,926	166,832	72,945	80,851	915	232	1,891
	1878	100,685	180,280	73,450	83,768	902	340	1,820
	1879	101,421	163,353	74,382	65,953	807	320	1,891
	1880	103,775	178,453	87,614	84,751	766	249	3,073
	1881	114,769	180,969	91,006	85,298	1,765	196	2,694
	1882	120,047	181,998	98,447	78,514	1,741	172	3,124
Central Provinces	1877	43,069	47,943	15,331	31,942	228	259	203
	1878	50,526	51,487	15,890	36,750	225	324	302
	1879	47,968	51,969	14,368	36,528	262	276	396
	1880	41,010	44,665	13,611	30,050	231	239	464
	1881	41,899	46,630	14,031	25,691	216	215	577
	1882	41,519	42,127	15,854	25,260	233	210	440
British Burma	1877	29,508	41,219	13,348	27,056	317	167	331
	1878	27,564	40,646	13,218	26,677	390	117	244
	1879	25,970	38,619	12,719	25,204	335	174	187
	1880	26,068	41,985	13,501	27,362	426	90	396
	1881	30,353	42,347	13,698	27,681	299	139	480
	1882	35,879	42,275	16,212	24,840	451	185	587
Ajmere -	1877	4,379	6,269	3,052	3,009	75	18	115
	1878	4,996	6,942	2,945	2,964	46	20	67
	1879	4,208	6,202	2,848	3,258	58	57	71
	1880	3,693	5,439	2,869	2,422	26	31	91
	1881	4,075	6,282	3,404	2,672	36	27	143
	1882	3,937	7,882	4,193	3,400	50	98	141



No. 123 (cont.)—GENERAL RESULTS of CRIMINAL TRIALS in the various TRIBUNALS of each PRESIDENCY or PROVINCE during each of the under-mentioned Calendar Years.

PRESIDENCIES AND PROVINCES.	CALENDAR YEARS.	Number of Offences reported.	Number of Persons brought to Trial.	Persons whose Cases were disposed of.				Persons remaining under Trial at the end of the Year.
				Discharged or Acquitted.	Convicted.	Committed or Referred.	Died, Escaped, or Transferred.	
Berar	1877	18,821	22,083	8,863	12,688	193	269	70
	1878	18,057	19,841	7,420	11,716	227	381	97
	1879	20,083	22,476	8,502	12,123	267	443	141
	1880	19,852	23,415	9,880	12,703	218	508	101
	1881	16,271	20,104	9,317	10,421	46	107	213
	1882	15,132	20,086	10,090	9,758	35	76	127
Mysore	1877	24,823	54,477	18,032	30,787	4,313	187	1,158
	1878	16,128	31,631	12,863	16,995	1,409	166	171
	1879	11,292	21,176	10,164	10,043	811	17	141
	1880	11,656	19,404	9,618	9,242	415	25	104
	1881*	1,773	2,795	640	2,197	11	25	12
	1882*	1,983	3,097	919	2,141	14	7	16
Coorg	1877	976	1,654	727	782	127	6	12
	1878	960	1,433	609	696	9	114	5
	1879	952	1,691	782	850	5	38	16
	1880	1,309	1,729	860	860	3	—	6
	1881	1,363	2,019	1,152	821	19	1	26
	1882	1,753	2,333	1,231	1,024	28	4	26
Madras	1877	246,190	435,739	182,340	235,158	12,873	783	4,595
	1878	214,459	362,177	166,846	185,758	6,772	251	3,548
	1879	187,419	319,393	161,089	151,743	4,044	101	2,918
	1880	177,567	312,156	166,950	138,914	3,562	62	2,668
	1881	229,255	299,194	124,795	159,737	4,347	†4,793	5,522
	1882	229,255	329,603	154,668	166,912	4,462	116	4,345
Bombay	1877	83,839	152,419	65,955	78,144	5,449	840	2,031
	1878	78,412	137,631	61,768	68,779	4,744	554	1,686
	1879	77,993	131,815	55,427	68,535	5,644	378	1,831
	1880	72,476	120,766	55,674	58,952	4,077	635	1,488
	1881	90,562	111,731	65,681	59,950	3,408	76	1,616
	1882	93,793	113,881	59,688	50,237	2,158	57	1,741
Grand Total	1877	1,031,515	1,324,717	508,706	759,161	34,067	4,417	18,366
	1878	1,079,835	1,251,278	484,771	722,988	25,210	3,861	14,443
	1879	968,838	1,161,569	463,424	660,921	19,837	2,761	14,566
	1880	878,516	1,174,817	491,799	647,429	17,566	2,729	15,304
	1881	1,102,250	1,171,635	483,041	644,778	18,635	6,463	18,719
	1882	1,166,499	1,223,104	542,704	642,233	17,206	1,782	19,169

\* For Bangalore only, the Province of Mysore having been handed over to the Rajah.  
 † Principally transferred.

No. 124.—GENERAL RESULTS OF APPEALS AND REVISIONS IN CRIMINAL CASES in each PRESIDENCY OR PROVINCE of BRITISH INDIA during each of the under-mentioned Calendar Years.

PRESIDENCIES AND PROVINCES.	CALENDAR YEARS.	Number of Appellants and Applications for Revision before the Courts.	Number of Persons.						
			Appeals or Applications Rejected.	Sentences Confirmed.	Sentences Modified and Enhanced.	Sentences Reversed.	Otherwise disposed of.	Died, Escaped, or Transferred.	Pending Trial.
Bengal	1877	12,601	2,337	5,437	1,141	2,368	623	—	697
	1878	13,109	3,013	5,109	1,339	2,105	730	50	712
	1879	12,906	3,422	4,378	1,255	2,184	876	11	730
	1880	14,131	3,727	4,715	1,330	2,517	814	17	960
	1881	14,368	3,349	5,232	1,403	2,721	851	4	808
	1882	14,609	3,765	5,152	1,349	2,617	941	9	776
Assam	1877	1,160	224	509	107	223	30	—	67
	1878	1,193	357	446	130	215	34	2	9
	1879	879	233	301	78	161	66	2	33
	1880	1,072	359	312	101	126	109	—	64
	1881	1,115	323	352	116	174	85	2	83
	1882	1,089	332	410	100	134	85	—	30
N.W. Provinces and Oudh	1877	14,403	2,212	8,344	1,436	1,508	587	3	313
	1878	14,186	2,438	8,247	1,255	1,490	477	—	279
	1879	13,815	2,122	8,227	1,266	1,394	575	—	351
	1880	14,310	2,176	8,437	1,236	1,591	471	16	383
	1881	17,674	6,296	6,291	1,386	2,235	921	31	514
	1882	18,823	6,768	6,425	1,310	2,391	1,098	13	818
Punjab	1877	10,046	1,635	4,565	1,161	1,826	492	—	307
	1878	9,930	2,856	3,606	1,069	1,636	386	—	297
	1879	8,717	3,412	2,160	1,017	1,093	223	—	302
	1880	9,955	3,795	2,309	1,261	1,360	269	—	521
	1881	11,570	4,065	3,099	1,346	2,233	235	6	586
	1882	12,179	4,624	3,061	1,168	2,311	411	14	690
Central Provinces	1877	2,451	531	956	353	532	216	—	63
	1878	2,238	298	1,043	304	463	134	—	56
	1879	2,440	333	919	377	557	181	—	73
	1880	2,257	386	713	337	616	119	—	81
	1881	1,947	517	559	266	394	101	—	110
	1882	2,172	522	699	299	482	90	—	100
British Burma	1877	1,708	152	940	166	323	26	—	92
	1878	1,923	257	803	259	486	18	10	78
	1879	3,085	256	1,514	305	641	36	—	333
	1880	2,941	293	1,582	234	583	10	—	190
	1881	1,589	281	641	261	335	17	2	62
	1882	1,697	433	575	199	336	61	2	91
Ajmere	1877	83	3	52	10	9	9	—	—
	1878	105	2	56	16	25	5	—	1
	1879	73	—	54	11	8	—	—	—
	1880	79	—	44	8	24	—	—	5
	1881	92	—	60	10	10	—	—	12
	1882	108	—	66	31	15	2	—	4

No. 124 (cont.)—GENERAL RESULTS OF APPEALS AND REVISIONS IN CRIMINAL CASES IN EACH PRESIDENCY OR PROVINCE OF BRITISH INDIA DURING EACH OF THE UNDER-MENTIONED CALENDAR YEARS.

PRESIDENCIES AND PROVINCES.	CALENDAR YEARS.	Number of Appellants and Applications for Revision before the Courts.	Number of Persons.						
			Appeals or Applications Rejected.	Sentences Confirmed.	Sentences Modified and Enhanced.	Sentences Reversed.	Otherwise disposed of.	Died, Escaped, or Transferred.	Pending Trial.
Berar	1877	367	143	66	48	99	8	—	3
	1878	313	77	81	33	96	17	—	9
	1879	492	124	168	48	109	29	—	14
	1880	447	75	138	65	102	36	—	31
	1881	514	70	143	86	151	36	—	22
	1882	691	129	199	127	180	44	1	11
Mysore	1877	1,457	35	838	161	351	45	—	27
	1878	1,465	131	734	132	310	80	—	18
	1879	720	67	334	113	196	7	—	3
	1880	988	195	325	106	327	19	—	16
	1881*	30	3	20	—	5	—	—	2
	1882*	31	8	14	4	4	1	—	—
Coorg	1877	57	—	21	11	20	5	—	—
	1878	64	9	18	8	21	8	—	—
	1879	51	—	19	16	16	—	—	—
	1880	45	2	17	5	19	2	—	—
	1881	64	2	31	5	25	1	—	—
	1882	68	7	36	5	16	2	—	2
Madras	1877	9,684	2,874	3,293	744	1,902	368	—	447
	1878	8,301	1,896	2,924	623	2,034	345	—	569
	1879	8,497	1,328	3,034	778	2,398	435	—	524
	1880	9,768	1,083	3,856	1,151	2,686	496	—	496
	1881	10,289	1,276	3,956	1,030	2,464	1,008	17	532
	1882	12,249	867	5,490	1,182	2,813	813	366	713
Bombay	1877	6,154	1,243	2,673	671	997	468	—	112
	1878	5,453	990	2,407	649	892	499	—	116
	1879	5,540	983	2,371	676	928	351	—	240
	1880	5,344	1,008	2,309	739	922	214	—	152
	1881	5,965	839	2,447	803	953	132	20	171
	1882	5,745	792	2,681	758	1,026	168	4	321
Grand Total	1877	60,121	11,249	27,709	6,009	10,158	2,967	3	2,128
	1878	58,944	12,294	25,474	5,737	9,943	2,781	71	2,144
	1879	67,224	12,285	23,479	6,940	10,195	2,779	13	2,583
	1880	61,387	13,088	24,763	6,563	11,475	2,559	33	2,906
	1881	64,617	17,027	22,831	6,718	11,700	3,387	82	2,872
	1882	69,461	18,247	24,798	6,552	12,305	3,714	409	3,460

\* For Bangalore only, the Province of Mysore having been handed over to the Rajah.

No. 125.—PUNISHMENTS INFLICTED by the various CRIMINAL TRIBUNALS in each PRESIDENCY or PROVINCE of BRITISH INDIA during each of the under-mentioned Calendar Years.

PRESIDENCIES OR PROVINCES.	CALENDAR YEARS.	NUMBER OF PERSONS SENTENCED TO							Total Amount of Fines.			Number of Persons Sentenced to Terms of Imprisonment of a Term of				
		Death.	Transportation.	Imprisonment.	Fine.	Whipping.	Ordered to give security.	To fine of		Imposed.	Realised.	Paid as Compensation.	15 Days and Under.	15 Days to 6 Months.	6 Months to 2 Years.	Over 2 Years.
								Rs. 10 and under.	Over 10 Rs.							
Bengal	1877	83	302	26,019	68,075	2,895	6,819	57,0	11,014	6,75,509	4,37,353	42,035	5,857	15,066	4,310	756
	1878	51	290	30,061	68,899	3,937	5,189	56,361	12,638	7,16,177	5,96,198	61,963	5,628	17,774	5,609	1,050
	1879	52	321	30,743	80,758	3,749	9,036	76,828	12,030	7,75,459	6,90,390	51,245	5,960	18,125	5,523	1,225
	1880	70	250	28,835	103,999	2,704	9,507	89,797	14,132	7,83,846	6,95,873	40,006	5,585	16,278	5,694	1,126
	1881	61	233	26,002	100,555	2,356	9,005	93,000	14,236	8,29,309	7,17,363	49,683	5,186	15,368	5,165	898
1882	30	193	27,104	109,274	1,611	9,462	99,815	17,661	7,39,526	6,52,010	42,339	5,466	16,000	4,752	877	
Assam	1877	9	33	3,763	6,211	189	1,235	4,509	1,702	73,072	67,317	8,545	810	2,431	453	72
	1878	3	27	3,198	6,206	357	796	4,700	1,506	77,444	60,469	11,135	806	1,944	398	50
	1879	3	27	3,327	6,340	811	547	4,567	1,773	80,882	76,160	8,367	733	2,000	430	95
	1880	4	26	3,172	7,356	606	414	5,511	1,845	91,275	97,321	10,051	696	1,970	447	59
	1881	5	15	3,036	6,693	434	487	5,010	1,683	78,994	72,419	9,132	577	1,862	497	100
1882	2	14	3,223	6,843	204	475	5,242	1,801	74,538	69,800	9,450	715	1,931	504	83	
N. W. Provinces and Oudh	1877	166	621	41,922	84,813	17,760	7,068	76,448	8,448	5,50,665	3,78,002	38,965	7,933	25,164	11,819	1,786
	1878	249	843	62,237	82,986	31,749	5,259	74,876	8,098	4,83,285	3,65,429	34,812	12,619	37,275	15,640	1,058
	1879	153	384	33,187	73,474	11,925	5,367	66,844	7,746	4,30,941	3,11,990	24,639	5,077	19,889	9,747	1,320
	1880	99	346	31,468	80,836	10,250	6,095	69,699	9,007	4,42,717	3,54,482	29,705	5,331	19,053	9,903	1,325
	1881	123	399	34,976	73,956	8,276	6,594	150,082	186,108	4,15,454	3,40,416	23,993	6,268	19,195	8,290	1,235
1882	127	320	34,471	85,130	6,649	6,458	166,956	175,363	3,97,395	3,40,209	40,896	6,582	18,849	8,002	1,045	
Punjab	1877	86	159	10,823	57,753	3,798	13,178	46,503	11,250	5,50,006	3,26,670	42,058	3,872	17,084	5,195	672
	1878	127	159	19,066	59,378	5,420	11,302	47,691	11,687	6,05,168	4,14,846	60,456	4,383	18,578	5,545	826
	1879	168	166	18,740	60,152	4,863	13,198	49,500	10,652	5,37,340	3,97,634	45,718	3,795	13,023	6,055	862
	1880	148	131	17,230	62,366	3,587	12,442	50,538	11,828	6,40,175	4,85,212	73,036	3,726	17,297	5,375	832
	1881	81	182	16,716	62,651	3,164	14,700	49,377	13,074	6,80,365	4,97,903	54,516	1,567	8,949	5,368	832
1882	64	186	15,556	59,303	1,878	12,863	46,716	12,587	6,45,932	4,95,502	57,059	1,568	8,532	4,545	911	
Central Provinces	1877	38	53	9,890	20,137	4,068	583	115,844	15,317	1,78,361	1,07,034	5,900	1,288	5,835	1,194	232
	1878	26	46	13,248	21,229	6,329	539	116,244	16,002	1,90,222	1,62,727	4,970	1,120	8,120	1,777	287
	1879	26	30	12,629	22,842	5,127	844	116,370	16,403	1,95,783	1,72,792	3,947	1,230	7,640	1,721	352
	1880	28	55	9,765	19,828	3,829	374	113,770	16,076	1,67,973	1,48,851	3,199	898	5,691	1,465	465
	1881	43	82	6,714	15,988	2,506	319	115,053	2,691	1,57,390	1,36,272	4,812	607	4,677	1,171	269
1882	24	47	7,399	15,594	1,983	377	14,685	2,660	1,51,709	1,32,038	5,238	750	5,260	1,121	262	

British Burma	1877	32	53	6,800	20,199	1,302	1,282	11,232	5,496	3,18,516	2,26,263	24,115	1,145	3,924	1,409	322
	1878	35	96	6,727	19,387	1,231	657	13,552	5,788	3,48,273	2,55,096	33,216	1,201	3,849	1,276	401
	1879	37	64	6,060	18,589	1,163	668	13,011	6,578	3,36,203	2,39,373	21,295	779	3,605	1,291	306
	1880	40	59	6,246	20,248	1,256	825	14,181	6,067	3,53,388	2,56,082	24,021	929	3,612	1,286	422
	1881	29	55	6,535	20,902	1,149	720	15,713	5,189	2,76,696	2,07,480	20,337	816	3,879	1,327	466
1882	43	67	7,297	17,349	788	826	12,086	4,663	2,35,678	1,76,266	22,915	1,060	4,320	1,300	547	
Ajmere	1877	1	6	518	2,558	139	50	2,249	309	18,737	14,618	531	—	367	107	50
	1878	1	6	663	2,448	203	42	2,155	293	18,656	12,349	782	144	259	143	33
	1879	3	4	560	2,743	165	37	2,441	302	19,111	11,014	580	181	269	109	55
	1880	2	1	363	2,220	82	18	1,950	270	17,870	13,059	377	78	151	98	29
	1881	3	4	423	2,360	94	42	2,098	292	16,377	9,518	482	136	175	92	23
1882	1	5	488	3,053	68	21	2,752	301	16,243	11,001	1,028	162	196	109	21	
Herat	1877	—	19	2,216	9,784	592	77	8,554	1,246	75,298	62,730	6,154	1,370	1,707	251	70
	1878	—	18	1,507	6,335	459	83	8,161	1,185	65,422	47,284	3,681	967	1,396	267	73
	1879	2	19	2,262	8,974	787	64	7,694	1,303	83,161	62,891	3,199	962	1,927	431	111
	1880	1	13	2,004	9,800	793	56	8,184	1,634	98,716	69,785	6,388	983	1,444	414	127
	1881	13	20	2,015	8,474	439	75	7,539	1,135	69,646	56,339	7,363	602	1,035	291	138
1882	8	32	1,842	8,203	369	78	7,096	1,194	67,363	60,153	6,502	512	867	287	96	
Mysore	1877	65	129	13,707	12,585	4,196	102	10,762	1,823	1,13,191	52,473	6,556	6,570	9,589	2,152	1,185
	1878	46	100	6,596	8,651	1,690	139	7,408	1,263	1,09,798	49,448	7,935	2,430	4,918	970	594
	1879	11	41	2,072	7,280	671	62	6,436	851	49,234	40,234	5,137	907	1,538	379	204
	1880	14	22	1,905	7,344	284	292	6,568	776	69,957	30,774	6,529	701	912	347	127
	1881*	—	—	137	1,849	96	28	1,302	437	4,659	3,136	437	54	76	36	4
1882	1	—	186	1,847	108	1	1,785	62	4,721	3,024	417	82	65	41	8	
Coorg	1877	—	—	211	353	165	62	257	95	8,282	3,840	951	71	171	33	17
	1878	7	1	216	299	92	—	234	65	4,596	3,326	348	49	131	13	18
	1879	2	—	122	428	27	217	356	72	4,795	3,396	830	36	99	36	2
	1880	—	—	140	540	29	210	461	79	6,703	6,081	2,466	53	49	33	6
	1881	—	2	136	547	41	163	419	128	14,079	9,182	3,494	50	53	32	1
1882	—	—	224	458	52	187	510	98	7,594	5,711	592	75	98	40	4	
Madras	1877	123	888	72,009	108,056	30,900	338	89,216	21,430	6,36,043	3,51,708	not stated	51,968	46,651	5,866	3,696
	1878	90	431	74,292	102,653	16,321	89	85,591	17,162	5,84,084	3,20,380	39,161	30,571	3,206	1,354	
	1879	86	448	49,928	99,810	6,998	106	83,391	10,419	10,46,629	3,19,290	26,643	20,643	2,200	1,024	
	1880	102	311	36,869	100,802	4,651	52	86,206	14,696	4,89,377	3,33,714	21,065	12,893	1,688	723	
	1881	73	167	32,676	128,227	2,990	216	118,981	7,946	4,89,836	3,79,114	20,500	10,410	1,206	560	
1882	67	145	33,767	182,864	2,344	271	124,642	8,704	5,50,389	3,97,931	31,119	6,551	11,297	1,219	555	
Bombay	1877	85	297	38,763	50,412	6,802	353	38,145	5,928	5,58,822	2,87,060	24,639	12,598	23,385	3,614	1,043
	1878	103	194	30,889	58,155	4,273	392	23,044	6,966	4,92,548	2,99,380	29,044	9,723	20,292	3,704	655
	1879	83	483	29,344	60,440	4,054	433	34,995	7,094	4,91,866	3,28,590	25,849	9,863	18,244	3,960	778
	1880	93	324	18,938	42,653	1,501	484	35,806	7,096	4,09,276	2,75,838	19,302	5,330	10,230	2,845	484
	1881	47	174	14,348	38,378	1,662	866	32,460	6,030	3,37,313	2,69,759	16,657	3,491	8,156	2,298	389
1882	60	148	13,883	39,021	841	776	32,904	6,117	3,61,859	2,87,102	20,560	3,791	7,983	1,932	367	
GRAND TOTAL	1877	688	2,540	232,544	441,886	72,815	31,147	368,780	74,937	38,01,927	23,75,696	2,00,449	93,491	141,294	96,223	9,801
	1878	743	2,013	249,210	434,906	75,223	24,507	338,922	72,533	36,95,099	25,86,932	2,46,862	78,231	135,608	39,462	7,300
	1879	466	1,992	188,974	450,445	39,550	30,679	382,533	71,303	40,68,682	27,32,139	1,95,706	55,440	102,076	31,974	6,397
	1880	610	1,637	156,046	457,932	29,477	30,679	362,671	73,406	35,70,267	27,77,103	2,23,680	46,325	79,611	29,535	5,664
	1881	478	1,833	144,337	468,280	22,460	33,415	348,579	234,679	33,55,297	26,08,962	2,24,046	39,854	73,865	25,770	4,924
1882	417	1,157	154,437	479,229	16,880	31,789	515,742	231,908	32,52,949	26,39,647	2,37,725	27,314	75,458	23,921	4,776	

\* For Bangalore only, the Province having been handed over to the Rajah.  
 † One month and under. ‡ One month to six months.

† Fines of 5 Rs. and under.  
 ‡ Fines over 5 Rs.  
 § Exclusive of Madras, for which the information is not given.

No. 126.—DISTRIBUTION OF THE PRISONERS OF all CLASSES in the PRISONS of each Calendar

PROVINCES.	CALENDAR YEARS.	Places of Confinement.			Prisoners at the beginning of the Year.			Prisoners received during the Year.			Total.		
		Central Gaols.	District Gaols.	Subsidiary Gaols.	Males.	Females.	Total.	Males.	Females.	Total.	Males.	Females.	Total.
Bengal	1877	8	36	100	20,512	754	21,266	85,080	4,575	89,655	105,592	5,329	110,921
	1878	8	43	96	17,517	637	18,154	94,066	5,535	99,601	111,583	6,172	117,755
	1879	9	43	96	18,520	715	19,235	84,655	5,319	89,974	103,175	6,031	109,206
	1880	9	39	85	17,621	734	18,355	77,821	4,858	82,679	95,442	5,261	100,711
	1881	10	36	83	16,690	636	17,326	73,898	3,800	77,304	90,507	4,501	95,008
	1882	10	37	82	15,759	608	16,367	74,974	3,607	77,981	90,133	4,212	94,345
Assam	1877	—	9	8	1,342	57	1,399	7,247	366	7,613	8,589	425	9,012
	1878	—	8	15	1,515	40	1,555	6,995	392	7,288	8,210	433	8,643
	1879	—	4	18	1,365	38	1,403	8,104	477	8,581	9,470	511	9,985
	1880	—	4	17	1,344	46	1,390	7,180	424	7,604	8,524	471	8,994
	1881	—	4	17	1,398	67	1,465	6,915	347	7,162	8,203	404	8,607
	1882	—	4	17	1,427	55	1,482	7,081	422	7,510	8,508	484	8,992
North-Western Provinces and Oudh.	1877	7	45	25	28,036	1,516	29,552	125,049	7,989	133,038	153,085	9,505	162,590
	1878	7	46	30	33,651	1,847	35,498	161,048	15,537	176,585	194,699	17,384	212,083
	1879	7	46	29	35,572	2,195	37,767	93,746	8,054	101,800	129,318	10,244	139,562
	1880	7	45	29	28,131	1,666	29,800	88,502	6,956	95,457	116,638	8,621	125,259
	1881	7	46	29	26,550	1,567	28,117	87,983	6,684	94,667	114,333	8,251	122,584
	1882	7	45	29	24,756	1,449	26,205	85,384	6,230	89,614	108,140	7,677	115,817
Punjab	1877	3	32	18	12,411	456	12,867	35,390	1,725	37,115	47,801	2,181	49,982
	1878	2	32	18	13,681	492	14,173	40,064	2,762	42,726	63,645	3,254	66,880
	1879	2	32	18	14,338	572	14,910	52,745	2,609	55,354	67,083	3,181	70,264
	1880	2	32	18	14,326	554	14,880	47,800	2,410	50,309	62,216	2,977	65,189
	1881	2	32	19	13,985	572	14,557	46,517	2,350	48,867	60,502	2,922	63,424
	1882	2	32	19	13,233	526	13,759	41,447	1,984	43,431	54,680	2,510	57,190
Central Provinces	1877	3	16	19	3,433	245	3,678	12,285	1,436	13,721	15,718	1,681	17,399
	1878	3	16	*	3,408	281	3,779	15,339	2,141	17,480	18,337	2,422	21,257
	1879	3	16	*	4,447	302	4,830	16,504	1,966	17,470	19,951	2,358	22,309
	1880	3	16	*	4,647	407	5,054	12,837	1,708	14,545	17,484	2,115	19,599
	1881	3	16	*	3,992	368	4,350	10,621	1,282	11,903	14,513	1,694	16,153
	1882	3	16	*	3,804	293	4,097	11,405	1,297	12,702	15,209	1,590	16,799
British Burma	1877	2	6	8	5,103	71	5,174	14,290	670	14,960	19,393	741	20,134
	1878	2	6	8	4,838	69	4,907	13,152	614	13,766	17,990	711	18,706
	1879	2	6	7	4,552	61	4,613	10,870	510	11,380	15,422	574	15,996
	1880	2	6	6	4,518	76	4,594	11,497	623	12,020	16,015	594	16,614
	1881	2	6	6	4,766	68	4,824	11,628	417	11,945	16,294	476	16,770
	1882	3	6	6	4,120	37	4,157	12,662	420	12,982	16,982	457	17,439
Ajmere	1877	1	—	—	Not stated.	—	394	Not stated.	—	753	Not stated.	—	1,147
	1878	1	—	—			476			847			1,323
	1879	1	—	—			488			875			1,363
	1880	1	—	—			408			611			1,019
	1881	1	—	—			367			637			1,004
	1882	1	—	—			412			797			1,209

\* Not given.

NOTE.—The figures showing the number of prisoners at the beginning

PRESIDENCY or PROVINCE of BRITISH INDIA during each of the under-mentioned Years.

Discharged from all Causes.			Remaining at the end of the Year.			Total Daily Average of Prisoners.			CALENDAR YEARS.	PROVINCES.
Males.	Females.	Total.	Males.	Females.	Total.	Males.	Females.	Total.		
88,076	4,692	92,768	17,516	637	18,153	18,294	621	18,855	1877	Bengal.
93,086	5,457	98,543	18,497	715	19,212	18,090	723	18,813	1878	
85,561	5,300	90,860	17,615	734	18,340	17,971	721	18,692	1879	
78,833	4,573	83,406	16,009	696	17,305	17,262	739	18,001	1880	
74,743	3,894	78,637	15,759	608	16,367	16,083	664	16,747	1881	
75,106	3,647	78,753	15,027	568	15,595	15,538	617	16,155	1882	
7,293	893	7,876	1,296	40	1,336	1,345	29	1,374	1877	Assam.
6,939	895	7,234	1,371	38	1,409	1,324	39	1,363	1878	
8,126	469	8,595	1,344	46	1,390	1,390	47	1,437	1879	
7,135	413	7,548	1,389	57	1,446	1,382	49	1,431	1880	
6,776	349	7,125	1,427	65	1,492	1,408	63	1,461	1881	
6,987	437	7,424	1,521	47	1,568	1,434	61	1,495	1882	
119,434	7,659	127,092	33,651	1,847	35,498	27,288	1,452	28,740	1877	North-Western Provinces and Oudh.
139,127	15,199	174,316	35,672	2,195	37,767	37,465	2,379	39,794	1878	
101,191	8,583	109,774	28,127	1,666	29,793	32,577	1,971	34,544	1879	
90,083	7,054	97,142	26,550	1,567	28,117	27,464	1,711	29,175	1880	
80,777	6,802	87,579	24,766	1,449	26,205	26,452	1,616	28,068	1881	
85,058	6,225	91,283	23,082	1,454	24,536	24,127	1,476	25,603	1882	
33,919	1,670	35,589	13,882	511	14,393	11,992	423	12,415	1877	Punjab.
47,579	2,432	50,011	16,066	772	16,838	15,170	581	15,751	1878	
52,757	2,627	55,384	14,326	554	14,880	14,888	580	15,468	1879	
48,231	2,401	50,632	13,985	572	14,557	14,123	650	14,673	1880	
47,269	2,396	49,665	13,233	526	13,759	13,782	575	14,337	1881	
42,263	2,071	44,334	12,417	439	12,856	12,870	474	13,344	1882	
12,228	1,400	13,628	3,495	281	3,776	3,244	232	3,476	1877	Central Provinces.
14,360	2,030	16,390	4,447	392	4,839	4,080	389	4,469	1878	
15,304	1,951	17,255	4,647	407	5,054	4,591	398	4,979	1879	
13,492	1,757	15,249	3,992	358	4,350	4,390	389	4,779	1880	
10,709	1,347	12,056	3,804	283	4,087	3,756	310	4,066	1881	
11,379	1,315	12,694	3,830	275	4,105	3,851	304	4,155	1882	
14,551	672	15,223	4,842	69	4,911	4,659	79	4,778	1877	British Burma.
13,438	649	14,087	4,552	64	4,616	4,752	76	4,828	1878	
10,940	500	11,440	4,482	74	4,556	4,437	65	4,502	1879	
11,249	541	11,790	4,766	53	4,819	4,717	55	4,782	1880	
11,570	438	12,008	4,424	37	4,461	4,665	61	4,726	1881	
12,183	409	12,592	4,709	49	4,758	4,386	49	4,415	1882	
Not stated.		671	Not stated.		476	Not stated.		424	1877	Ajmere.
		835			488			487	1878	
		865			408			504	1879	
		792			377			463	1880	
584	49	633	410	17	427	376	22	397	1881	
678	41	719	495	12	507	Not stated.		440	1882	

of the year do not tally in all cases with the number remaining at the end of the previous year.

No. 126 (cont.)—DISTRIBUTION of the PRISONERS of all CLASSES in the PRISONS of Calendar

PROVINCES.	CALENDAR YEARS.	Places of Confinement.			Prisoners at the beginning of the Year.			Prisoners received during the Year.			Total.		
		Central Gaols.	District Gaols.	Subsidiary Gaols.	Males.	Females.	Total.	Males.	Females.	Total.	Males.	Females.	Total.
Berar	1877	2	4	—	938	41	979	3,907	279	4,186	4,845	320	5,165
	1878	2	4	—	1,009	39	1,048	3,045	297	3,342	4,054	336	4,390
	1879	2	4	—	905	53	958	4,182	303	4,575	5,087	446	5,533
	1880	2	4	—	1,274	59	1,333	3,952	271	4,223	5,226	330	5,556
	1881	2	4	—	1,385	61	1,446	2,558	165	2,723	3,943	226	4,169
1882	2	4	—	1,170	61	1,231	2,564	224	2,778	3,724	286	4,000	
Mysore	1877	1	7	9	3,035	97	3,132	47,297	3,681	50,978	60,332	3,778	64,110
	1878	1	8	8	6,060	272	6,332	20,238	2,118	22,356	26,907	2,390	29,297
	1879	1	8	9	3,771	184	3,955	11,592	1,065	12,657	15,363	1,349	16,012
	1880	1	8	9	2,783	116	2,899	7,893	616	8,509	10,676	732	11,408
	1881	†	†	†	†	†	†	†	†	†	†	†	†
1882	†	†	†	†	†	†	†	†	†	†	†	†	
Coorg	1877	—	1	8	84	7	91	971	123	1,094	1,055	130	1,185
	1878	—	1	8	139	21	160	682	130	812	821	151	972
	1879	—	1	8	90	13	103	896	91	987	986	104	1,090
	1880	—	1	8	95	5	100	769	73	842	864	78	942
	1881	—	1	8	96	4	100	684	54	738	780	58	838
1882	—	1	8	90	6	96	995	90	1,085	1,085	96	1,181	
Madras	1877	6	29	*	13,768	479	14,247	66,670	4,132	70,802	80,433	4,611	85,044
	1878	7	28	*	23,163	925	24,088	41,259	4,425	45,684	64,422	5,350	69,772
	1879	7	29	*	18,838	783	19,621	26,250	2,874	29,124	45,038	3,657	48,745
	1880	7	29	*	11,960	483	12,443	18,252	1,364	19,606	30,212	1,837	32,049
	1881	7	27	*	11,107	436	11,543	15,104	1,339	16,443	26,211	1,775	27,986
1882	7	26	*	9,271	386	9,657	15,010	1,289	16,299	24,281	1,675	25,956	
Bombay	1877	5	22	213	9,554	376	9,930	43,100	3,479	51,579	57,454	3,855	61,309
	1878	1	24	100	12,569	578	13,147	41,096	3,293	44,389	53,065	3,671	57,036
	1879	1	23	81	11,764	555	12,319	39,642	3,595	43,237	51,496	4,150	55,646
	1880	1	23	81	11,752	616	12,368	27,060	2,310	29,370	38,812	2,926	41,738
	1881	1	23	78	10,037	493	10,530	21,397	1,687	22,924	31,344	2,160	33,504
1882	1	26	56	8,985	440	9,425	24,726	1,793	26,519	33,711	2,233	35,944	
Total	1877	38	197	408	—	—	102,504	—	—	465,494	—	—	567,998
	1878	35	216	283	—	—	123,723	—	—	484,906	—	—	608,629
	1879	35	212	266	—	—	120,216	—	—	376,014	—	—	496,230
	1880	35	207	253	—	—	103,716	—	—	325,452	—	—	429,168
	1881	35	194	240	90,272	4,322	94,594	277,552	18,177	295,729	367,624	22,489	390,324
1882	36	197	217	83,327	3,878	87,205	274,299	17,399	291,698	357,626	21,277	378,973	
Andaman and Nicobar Islands	1877	2	—	—	7,906	926	8,832	1,648	52	1,600	9,456	961	10,417
	1878	2	—	—	8,641	938	9,579	1,262	105	1,367	9,903	1,043	10,946
	1879	2	—	—	9,212	989	10,201	1,292	91	1,383	10,504	1,080	11,584
	1880	2	—	—	9,979	1,054	11,033	1,176	100	1,276	11,155	1,154	12,309
	1881	2	—	—	10,325	1,127	11,452	966	92	1,048	11,281	1,219	12,500
1882	2	—	—	10,468	1,184	11,652	707	57	764	11,175	1,241	12,416	
Grand Total	1877	40	197	408	—	—	111,341	—	—	467,094	—	—	578,435
	1878	37	216	283	—	—	133,305	—	—	486,263	—	—	619,568
	1879	37	212	266	—	—	130,410	—	—	377,397	—	—	507,807
	1880	37	207	253	—	—	114,749	—	—	326,728	—	—	441,477
	1881	37	194	240	100,597	5,449	106,046	278,508	18,269	296,777	379,105	23,718	402,823
1882	38	197	217	93,795	5,062	98,857	275,006	17,456	292,462	368,801	22,518	391,319	

NOTE.—The figures showing the number of prisoners at the beginning of the year

\* Not given.



each PRESIDENCY or PROVINCE of BRITISH INDIA during each of the under-mentioned years.

Discharged from all Causes.			Remaining at the end of the Year.			Total Daily Average of Prisoners.			CALENDAR YEARS.	PROVINCES.
Males.	Females.	Total.	Males.	Females.	Total.	Males.	Females.	Total.		
3,536	281	4,117	1,009	30	1,048	923	39	962	1877	Berar.
3,149	283	3,432	905	53	958	976	49	1,025	1878	
3,813	357	4,200	1,274	89	1,353	1,153	62	1,215	1879	
3,841	269	4,110	1,385	61	1,446	1,312	64	1,376	1880	
2,773	165	2,938	1,170	61	1,231	1,215	56	1,271	1881	
2,589	226	2,815	1,135	59	1,194	1,120	58	1,178	1882	
13,963	3,566	47,169	6,669	279	6,941	5,951	244	6,195	1877	Mysore.
23,136	2,206	25,342	3,771	184	3,955	5,107	225	5,330	1878	
12,580	1,133	13,713	2,763	116	2,879	3,117	130	3,247	1879	
8,630	652	9,282	2,046	80	2,126	2,377	96	2,473	1880	
†	†	†	†	†	†	†	†	†	1881	
†	†	†	†	†	†	†	†	†	1882	
916	109	1,025	139	21	160	113	7	120	1877	Coorg.
731	138	869	90	13	103	107	11	118	1878	
891	99	990	95	5	100	95	8	103	1879	
768	74	842	96	4	100	88	5	93	1880	
600	52	742	90	6	96	86	5	91	1881	
977	91	1,068	108	5	113	97	6	102	1882	
57,272	3,636	60,968	23,161	925	24,086	19,892	779	20,678	1877	Madras.
45,584	4,567	50,151	18,538	783	19,321	20,486	903	21,389	1878	
43,123	3,174	36,303	11,960	483	12,443	14,739	638	15,377	1879	
39,105	1,401	20,506	11,107	436	11,543	11,746	457	12,203	1880	
16,910	1,389	18,329	9,271	386	9,657	10,184	405	10,589	1881	
16,186	1,304	17,490	8,095	371	8,466	8,562	375	8,937	1882	
44,559	3,269	48,128	12,595	586	13,181	11,196	522	11,718	1877	Bombay.
41,901	3,316	45,217	11,764	555	12,319	12,366	580	12,946	1878	
39,654	3,534	43,188	11,752	616	12,368	12,239	634	12,873	1879	
28,775	2,433	31,208	10,037	493	10,530	10,827	542	11,371	1880	
22,532	1,749	24,281	8,812	431	9,243	9,397	448	9,846	1881	
25,658	1,814	27,472	8,053	419	8,472	8,561	449	9,010	1882	
—	—	454,039	—	—	125,959	—	—	109,735	1877	Total.
—	—	486,507	—	—	122,125	—	—	126,293	1878	
—	—	392,566	—	—	103,663	—	—	112,935	1879	
—	—	332,447	—	—	96,721	—	—	100,820	1880	
84,688	18,630	305,298	83,165	3,869	87,025	87,403	4,216	91,619	1881	
79,964	17,579	296,643	78,662	3,698	82,360	—	—	85,764	1882	
315	43	858	8,641	938	9,579	8,203	942	9,145	1877	Andaman and Nicobar Islands.
691	54	745	9,212	989	10,201	8,495	926	9,421	1878	
617	29	643	9,857	1,054	10,911	9,241	1,063	10,244	1879	
939	27	837	10,325	1,127	11,452	9,968	1,097	11,065	1880	
1,113	35	1,148	10,468	1,184	11,652	10,228	1,132	11,360	1881	
377	69	943	10,298	1,175	11,473	10,283	1,171	11,454	1882	
—	—	454,897	—	—	133,538	—	—	118,880	1877	Grand Total.
—	—	486,252	—	—	132,326	—	—	135,714	1878	
—	—	393,200	—	—	114,664	—	—	123,179	1879	
—	—	333,304	—	—	105,173	—	—	111,885	1880	
85,781	18,685	304,446	93,624	5,063	98,677	97,431	5,348	102,979	1881	
79,941	17,645	297,686	88,960	4,873	93,733	—	—	97,218	1882	

not tally in all cases with the number remaining at the end of the previous year.  
 † The Province of Mysore has been transferred to the Raj, and there is no information for Bangalore.

No. 127.—SICKNESS and MORTALITY among PRISONERS of all CLASSES in  
of BRITISH INDIA, during each

PRESIDENCY OR PROVINCE.	YEAR.	Description of Prisoners.	Total Prison Population.			Average Daily Strength.		
			M.	F.	Total.	M.	F.	Total.
Bengal	1877	Convicts -	71,927	3,503	74,830	16,962	565	17,627
		Under trial -	32,414	1,771	34,185	1,129	53	1,182
		Civil -	1,819	55	1,904	141	3	144
	1878	Convicts -	72,089	3,992	76,081	16,625	649	17,274
		Under trial -	36,962	2,120	39,082	1,267	70	1,337
		Civil -	2,520	60	2,580	196	3	199
	1879	Convicts -	70,114	4,045	74,159	16,604	654	17,258
		Under trial -	30,298	1,877	32,175	1,162	63	1,225
		Civil -	2,760	112	2,872	204	5	209
	1880	Convicts -	65,842	3,504	69,346	16,009	664	16,673
		Under trial -	26,818	1,649	28,462	1,058	71	1,129
		Civil -	2,785	116	2,901	195	4	199
	1881	Convicts -	61,898	2,945	64,843	14,899	607	15,506
		Under trial -	25,482	1,481	26,913	958	55	1,013
		Civil -	3,177	76	3,253	223	2	225
	1882	Convicts -	60,019	2,682	62,701	14,240	561	14,801
		Under trial -	26,539	1,457	27,996	1,045	53	1,101
		Civil -	3,575	76	3,651	250	3	253
Assam	1877	Convicts -	5,607	249	5,866	1,250	23	1,273
		Under trial -	2,867	165	3,082	86	5	91
		Civil -	115	9	124	9	1	10
	1878	Convicts -	5,260	245	5,505	1,204	32	1,236
		Under trial -	2,718	180	2,896	100	7	107
		Civil -	234	8	242	20	1	21
	1879	Convicts -	6,004	297	6,301	1,275	41	1,316
		Under trial -	3,148	204	3,347	98	4	102
		Civil -	823	14	837	17	2	19
	1880	Convicts -	5,546	272	5,818	1,285	44	1,329
		Under trial -	2,728	195	2,923	80	5	85
		Civil -	250	3	253	17	—	17
	1881	Convicts -	5,854	226	6,079	1,310	46	1,356
		Under trial -	2,578	169	2,747	83	7	90
		Civil -	271	10	281	15	—	15
	1882	Convicts -	5,353	265	5,618	1,316	45	1,361
		Under trial -	2,822	206	3,028	90	5	104
		Civil -	353	13	366	19	1	20
N.W. Provinces and Oudh	1877	Convicts -	85,626	5,929	91,555	25,177	1,359	26,536
		Under trial -	64,250	3,530	67,760	1,834	91	1,925
		Civil -	3,229	46	3,275	276	5	279
	1878	Convicts -	109,437	11,043	120,480	35,107	2,216	37,323
		Under trial -	81,750	6,268	88,018	1,993	188	2,151
		Civil -	3,512	73	3,585	305	5	310
	1879	Convicts -	79,093	6,689	85,782	31,034	1,878	32,912
		Under trial -	47,196	3,511	50,707	1,283	90	1,373
		Civil -	3,029	49	3,078	260	4	264
	1880	Convicts -	69,376	5,497	74,873	4,644	271	4,915
		Under trial -	44,455	3,070	47,525	408	20	428
		Civil -	2,807	54	2,861	76	1	77
	1881	Convicts -	67,222	5,120	72,342	24,949	1,528	26,477
		Under trial -	44,469	3,069	47,538	1,260	83	1,343
		Civil -	2,842	62	2,904	243	6	249
	1882	Convicts -	63,188	4,796	67,984	22,669	1,397	24,066
		Under trial -	42,220	2,834	45,054	1,231	74	1,505
		Civil -	2,732	49	2,781	226	5	231
Punjab	1877	Convicts -	38,416	1,589	40,005	11,325	386	11,716
		Under trial -	14,421	717	15,138	599	32	631
		Civil -	768	60	828	68	6	74
	1878	Convicts -	44,127	2,043	46,170	14,059	520	14,579
		Under trial -	25,606	1,403	27,009	1,031	56	1,087
		Civil -	956	66	1,022	80	5	86
	1879	Convicts -	42,098	1,983	44,061	13,780	537	14,317
		Under trial -	24,010	1,168	25,178	1,018	40	1,058
		Civil -	976	60	1,025	90	3	93
	1880	Convicts -	38,273	1,782	40,055	12,997	404	13,401
		Under trial -	22,948	1,131	24,079	754	44	798
		Civil -	995	60	1,055	88	6	94
	1881	Convicts -	36,709	1,796	38,445	12,717	521	13,238
		Under trial -	22,722	1,114	23,836	687	41	728
		Civil -	1,071	72	1,143	101	8	109
	1882	Convicts -	33,455	1,483	34,938	11,919	440	12,359
		Under trial -	20,047	962	21,009	601	25	626
		Civil -	1,178	65	1,243	120	4	124

the various JAILS of each PRESIDENCY or PROVINCE (excluding AJMERE) under-mentioned Calendar Year.

Average Daily Sick.			Total Deaths.			Percentage of Deaths to Average Strength.			Description of Prisoners.	YEAR.	PRESIDENCY OR PROVINCE.	
M.	F.	Total.	M.	F.	Total.	M.	F.	Total.				
665	29	694	843	26	869	4.9	4.6	4.9	Convicts -	1877	Bengal.	
0.61	0.05	0.66	34	3	37	3.0	5.9	3.1	Under trial			
724	11	736	1,171	59	1,230	7.0	9.0	6.7	Civil			
36	2	38	21	6	27	4.0	8.5	4.2	Convicts -			1878
2	—	2	5	—	5	2.5	—	2.5	Under trial			
375	40	915	1,624	67	1,691	9.8	12.4	9.9	Civil			
29	2	31	51	10	61	4.3	15.8	4.9	Convicts -			1879
0.36	—	0.36	8	—	8	3.9	—	3.8	Under trial			
375	38	913	1,032	40	1,072	6.5	6.0	6.5	Convicts -			1880
25	2	27	33	6	39	3.1	8.4	3.4	Under trial			
1	—	1	3	—	3	1.5	—	1.5	Civil			
315	34	349	1,031	31	1,065	6.9	5.1	6.9	Convicts -			1881
22	2	24	32	2	34	3.3	3.6	3.4	Under trial			
1	—	1	1	—	1	0.4	—	0.4	Civil			
786	31	817	1,003	31	1,034	7.0	5.5	6.9	Convicts -	1882		
29	3	32	40	10	50	3.8	18.9	4.5	Under trial			
1	—	1	1	—	1	0.4	—	0.4	Civil			
49	1	50	69	2	71	5.5	9.1	5.6	Convicts -	1877	Assam.	
5	—	5	5	—	5	5.8	—	5.4	Under trial			
0.09	—	0.09	—	—	—	—	—	—	Civil			
65	1	66	69	4	73	5.7	12.5	5.9	Convicts -			1878
6	—	7	8	2	10	8.0	28.5	9.3	Under trial			
0.31	—	0.31	—	—	—	—	—	—	Civil			
57	2	59	104	—	104	8.1	—	7.9	Convicts -			1879
3	1	4	11	1	12	11.2	25.0	11.7	Under trial			
0.19	—	0.19	—	—	—	—	—	—	Civil			
52	1	53	64	4	68	4.9	9.0	5.1	Convicts -			1880
1	—	2	6	2	8	7.5	30.9	9.4	Under trial			
52	2	54	67	1	68	4.3	2.1	4.3	Convicts -			1881
5	—	6	5	—	5	6.0	—	5.5	Under trial			
60	3	63	41	3	44	3.1	6.6	3.2	Convicts -	1882		
4	—	4	6	—	6	6.1	—	5.8	Under trial			
516	36	552	442	31	473	1.7	2.2	1.8	Convicts -	1877	N. W. Provinces and Oudh.	
20	1	21	23	1	24	1.2	1.1	1.2	Under trial			
0.71	—	0.71	3	—	3	1.0	—	1.0	Civil			
1041	68	1107	1,441	99	1,540	4.1	4.4	4.1	Convicts -			1878
24	2	26	39	9	48	1.9	5.7	2.2	Under trial			
0.80	—	0.80	6	—	6	1.9	—	1.9	Civil			
1257	37	1344	1,302	95	1,387	4.1	4.5	4.1	Convicts -			1879
39	3	42	48	4	52	3.7	4.4	3.8	Under trial			
2	—	2	7	—	7	2.6	—	2.6	Civil			
151	10	161	149	6	155	3.2	2.2	3.1	Convicts -			1880
11	1	12	15	3	18	3.6	15.0	4.2	Under trial			
818	46	864	589	31	620	2.4	3.0	2.3	Civil			
28	3	31	39	5	44	3.1	6.0	3.3	Convicts -	1881		
1	—	1	4	—	4	1.6	—	1.6	Under trial			
656	41	697	526	23	549	2.3	1.6	2.3	Convicts -	1882		
33	1	34	30	4	34	2.4	5.4	2.6	Under trial			
1	—	1	4	—	4	1.8	—	1.7	Civil			
453	10	463	402	4	406	3.5	1.0	3.4	Convicts -	1877	Punjab.	
—	—	12	12	1	13	2.0	3.1	2.0	Under trial			
977	27	1004	1,629	34	1,663	11.5	6.5	11.3	Convicts -	1878		
—	—	27	27	—	27	2.6	—	2.4	Under trial			
836	25	861	2,037	37	2,074	14.7	6.8	13.7	Civil			
—	—	24	49	2	51	4.8	5.9	4.8	Convicts -	1879		
—	—	—	1	—	1	1.1	—	1.0	Under trial			
577	16	593	1,079	19	1,098	8.3	3.8	8.1	Convicts -	1880		
14	—	14	23	1	24	4.3	2.2	4.2	Under trial			
1	—	1	—	—	—	—	—	—	Civil			
637	24	661	863	20	883	6.8	3.8	6.6	Convicts -	1881		
12	—	12	28	—	28	3.6	—	3.3	Under trial			
—	—	—	2	—	2	1.9	—	1.8	Civil			
543	39	572	520	20	540	4.3	4.5	4.4	Convicts -	1882		
10	—	10	5	—	5	0.9	—	0.8	Under trial			
—	—	—	1	—	1	0.8	—	0.8	Civil			

No. 127 (cont.)—SICKNESS and MORTALITY among PRISONERS of all CLASSES in  
of BRITISH INDIA, during each

PRESIDENCY OR PROVINCE.	YEAR.	Description of Prisoners.	Total Prison Population.			Average Daily Strength.		
			M.	F.	Total.	M.	F.	Total.
Central Provinces	1877	Convicts	11,051	1,360	13,001	3,106	222	3,328
		Under trial	3,467	291	3,758	99	7	106
		Civil	600	40	640	89	3	92
	1878	Convicts	13,012	1,592	15,001	3,923	357	4,280
		Under trial	4,660	339	5,049	128	11	139
		Civil	565	41	606	79	2	81
	1879	Convicts	11,622	1,913	16,535	4,301	385	4,776
		Under trial	4,642	386	5,028	142	10	152
		Civil	687	59	746	49	3	52
	1880	Convicts	12,732	1,687	14,429	4,209	378	4,585
		Under trial	4,040	384	4,424	134	11	145
		Civil	792	44	836	47	2	49
1881	Convicts	10,471	1,272	11,743	3,615	300	3,915	
	Under trial	3,428	304	3,732	103	8	111	
	Civil	614	64	678	37	3	40	
1882	Convicts	11,238	1,275	12,513	3,717	292	4,009	
	Under trial	3,377	280	3,657	99	10	109	
	Civil	694	36	730	30	1	31	
British Burma	1877	Convicts	15,402	517	16,009	4,519	56	4,574
		Under trial	3,215	93	3,308	114	10	124
		Civil	686	131	817	66	14	80
	1878	Convicts	14,196	461	14,657	4,546	50	4,595
		Under trial	2,978	73	3,051	111	8	119
		Civil	816	179	995	96	13	114
	1879	Convicts	12,397	385	12,782	4,239	46	4,335
		Under trial	2,406	67	2,473	83	1	89
		Civil	519	122	641	60	8	68
	1880	Convicts	12,684	366	13,050	4,525	52	4,577
		Under trial	2,585	94	2,679	111	2	113
		Civil	746	139	885	81	11	92
1881	Convicts	13,196	301	13,497	4,593	47	4,550	
	Under trial	2,435	54	2,489	101	1	102	
	Civil	663	120	783	62	13	75	
1882	Convicts	13,550	294	13,844	4,202	40	4,242	
	Under trial	2,829	60	2,889	117	1	118	
	Civil	603	103	706	47	8	55	
Berar	1877	Convicts	3,907	250	4,157	890	37	936
		Under trial	861	69	930	18	1	19
		Civil	77	1	78	7	—	7
	1878	Convicts	3,335	244	3,579	953	46	999
		Under trial	629	91	720	15	3	18
		Civil	90	1	91	8	—	8
	1879	Convicts	3,945	343	4,288	1,116	59	1,175
		Under trial	1,070	193	1,273	31	3	34
		Civil	72	—	72	7	—	7
	1880	Convicts	3,930	241	4,191	1,276	62	1,338
		Under trial	1,297	68	1,275	28	2	30
		Civil	89	1	90	6	—	6
1881	Convicts	3,138	201	3,339	1,185	54	1,239	
	Under trial	726	24	750	23	2	25	
	Civil	79	1	80	7	1	8	
1882	Convicts	2,933	211	3,144	1,068	53	1,151	
	Under trial	742	70	812	16	3	19	
	Civil	49	4	53	5	2	7	
Mysore	1877	Convicts	25,353	2,470	27,823	4,856	208	5,064
		Under trial	24,836	1,304	26,140	1,086	36	1,122
		Civil	143	4	147	10	—	10
	1878	Convicts	14,812	1,412	16,224	4,689	202	4,885
		Under trial	11,851	969	12,820	406	22	427
		Civil	244	9	253	18	1	19
	1879	Convicts	9,453	690	10,143	2,977	119	3,066
		Under trial	5,649	549	6,198	120	10	130
		Civil	270	10	280	20	1	21
	1880	Convicts	6,201	395	6,596	2,272	89	2,361
		Under trial	4,253	327	4,580	89	6	95
		Civil	222	10	232	16	1	17
1881	Convicts							
	Under trial							
	Civil							
1882	Convicts							
	Under trial							
	Civil							

No information for Bangalore.  
See also note at page 213.

the various JAILS of each PRESIDENCY or PROVINCE (excluding AJMERE) under-mentioned Calendar Year.

Average Daily Sick.			Total Deaths.			Percentage of Deaths to Average Strength.			Description of Prisoners.	YEAR.	PRESIDENCY OR PROVINCE.	
M.	F.	Total.	M.	F.	Total.	M.	F.	Total.				
122	7	129	152	2	154	4.8	0.9	4.6	Convicts	1877	Central Provinces.	
2	—	2	3	—	3	3.3	—	2.8	Under trial			
194	18	212	494	28	517	12.5	6.4	12.1	Civil			
1	—	1	10	1	11	7.8	9.0	7.9	Convicts			
166	15	181	324	14	333	7.3	3.6	7.0	Under trial			
—	—	—	6	—	6	4.2	—	3.9	Civil			
170	15	185	268	13	281	6.3	3.4	6.1	Convicts			
2	—	2	4	—	4	2.9	—	2.7	Under trial			
107	9	116	105	13	118	2.9	4.3	3.0	Civil			
1	—	1	2	—	2	1.0	—	1.0	Convicts			
160	9	169	279	15	294	7.5	5.1	7.3	Under trial	1881	Central Provinces.	
1	—	1	1	—	1	1.0	—	0.9	Civil			
181	5	186	251	1	252	5.5	1.3	5.5	Convicts			
28	1	29	14	—	14	1.3	—	1.1	Under trial			
18	1	19	5	—	5	7.3	—	6.3	Civil			
182	1	183	270	—	270	5.9	—	5.7	Convicts			
11	—	11	9	—	9	3.1	—	3.5	Under trial			
2	—	2	1	—	1	1.0	—	0.8	Civil			
127	1	128	137	—	137	3.2	—	3.1	Convicts			
2	—	2	5	—	5	3.6	—	3.6	Under trial			
145	2	147	107	—	107	2.3	—	2.3	Civil	1879	British Burma.	
—	—	—	7	—	7	6.2	—	6.2	Convicts			
—	—	—	1	—	1	1.1	—	1.1	Under trial			
163	—	163	203	2	203	4.3	4.2	4.5	Civil			
—	—	—	4	—	4	4.0	—	3.9	Convicts			
168	1	169	111	1	112	2.6	7.7	1.3	Under trial			
4	—	4	5	—	5	4.3	2.5	4.2	Convicts			
—	—	—	2	—	2	4.2	—	3.6	Under trial			
—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	Civil			
24	1	25	19	1	14	1.4	2.7	1.5	Convicts			1877
—	—	—	1	—	1	—	100.0	5.2	Under trial			
42	4	46	73	3	76	7.6	6.5	7.0	Civil			
—	—	—	2	—	2	13.3	—	11.0	Convicts			
29	2	30	31	—	31	2.7	—	2.6	Under trial			
1	—	1	2	—	2	5.9	—	6.4	Civil			
40	5	45	45	3	48	3.4	4.0	3.6	Convicts			
1	—	1	1	—	1	3.4	—	3.2	Under trial			
26	4	30	18	2	20	1.5	3.7	1.6	Civil			
1	—	1	1	—	1	4.2	—	4.0	Convicts			
14	1	15	10	—	10	0.9	—	0.9	Under trial	1882	Mysore.	
—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	Civil			
204	14	218	1,101	40	1,141	22.6	19.1	22.5	Convicts			
16	—	16	187	5	192	17.2	18.8	17.1	Under trial			
524	11	535	1,339	39	1,378	23.6	19.6	23.2	Civil			
—	—	18	62	3	65	15.6	13.6	15.2	Convicts			
126	4	130	144	4	148	4.6	3.3	4.7	Under trial			
2	1	3	4	1	5	3.3	10.0	3.8	Civil			
1	—	1	—	—	—	—	—	—	Convicts			
73	2	75	106	4	110	4.7	4.5	4.6	Under trial			
1	—	1	1	1	2	2.1	27.0	4.0	Civil			
No information for Bangalore.											1881	Mysore.
See also note at page 213.												
Convicts												
Under trial											1882	Mysore.
Civil												

No. 127 (cont.)—SICKNESS and MORTALITY among PRISONERS of all CLASSES in the of BRITISH INDIA, during each

PRESIDENCY OR PROVINCE.	YEAR.	Description of Prisoners.	Total Prison Population.			Average Daily Strength.		
			M.	F.	Total.	M.	F.	Total.
Coorg	1877	Convicts -	350	55	405	102	6	108
		Under trial	662	67	729	9	1	10
	1878	Civil	43	8	51	2	1	3
		Convicts -	325	68	393	95	10	105
	1879	Under trial	477	81	558	10	2	12
		Civil	27	3	30	2	—	2
	1880	Convicts -	298	28	326	84	7	91
		Under trial	640	73	733	10	1	11
	1881	Civil	28	3	31	2	—	2
		Convicts -	262	17	279	79	4	83
	1882	Under trial	578	61	639	7	1	8
		Civil	24	—	24	2	—	2
Madras	1877	Convicts -	65,601	4,136	69,737	18,993	756	19,749
		Under trial	13,132	355	13,487	721	16	737
	1878	Civil	1,446	83	1,529	121	4	125
		Convicts -	57,132	4,072	62,124	20,066	860	20,886
	1879	Under trial	5,513	244	5,758	363	14	317
		Civil	1,609	96	1,708	140	6	146
	1880	Convicts -	30,621	3,263	32,884	14,342	620	14,962
		Under trial	3,676	229	3,905	251	12	243
	1881	Civil	1,695	107	1,802	133	5	138
		Convicts -	25,510	1,513	27,023	11,402	438	11,840
	1882	Under trial	2,812	193	3,005	165	11	176
		Civil	1,560	106	1,666	126	5	131
Bombay	1877	Convicts -	52,321	3,622	55,943	10,901	510	11,411
		Under trial	5,133	233	5,366	295	12	307
	1878	Civil	2,742	245	2,987	184	11	195
		Convicts -	40,879	3,640	44,519	12,182	570	12,752
	1879	Under trial	3,786	231	4,017	184	10	194
		Civil	2,719	318	3,037	169	16	205
	1880	Convicts -	46,598	3,842	50,440	12,010	621	12,631
		Under trial	4,808	308	5,116	220	13	242
	1881	Civil	2,548	284	2,832	161	13	174
		Convicts -	35,478	2,678	38,156	10,815	512	11,327
	1882	Under trial	3,334	246	3,582	127	8	135
		Civil	2,245	253	2,498	131	12	143
Grand Total	1877	Convicts -	27,521	1,924	29,445	8,985	425	9,410
		Under trial	2,823	256	3,079	106	6	112
	1878	Civil	2,370	234	2,604	144	13	157
		Convicts -	28,640	1,789	30,429	7,970	408	8,378
	1879	Under trial	2,468	210	2,678	132	8	140
		Civil	2,603	234	2,837	168	13	181
	1880	Convicts -	375,651	23,670	399,321	98,090	4,126	102,216
		Under trial	165,238	8,596	173,834	6,990	264	6,254
	1881	Civil	11,608	682	12,290	923	46	969
		Convicts -	384,224	30,111	414,335	113,382	5,332	118,014
	1882	Under trial	176,630	12,049	188,679	6,547	361	5,908
		Civil	13,301	851	14,158	1,093	57	1,150
1879	Convicts -	524,243	23,480	547,723	101,902	4,967	106,869	
	Under trial	127,549	8,475	136,024	4,412	247	4,659	
1880	Civil	12,906	810	13,716	1,009	44	1,047	
	Convicts -	276,953	17,972	294,925	69,497	3,006	72,503	
1881	Under trial	115,853	7,420	123,273	2,901	181	3,142	
	Civil	12,475	780	13,255	785	42	827	
1882	Convicts -	247,334	15,163	262,497	82,101	3,918	86,019	
	Under trial	107,443	6,731	114,174	3,467	213	3,670	
1883	Civil	12,623	783	13,706	1,028	54	1,082	
	Convicts -	239,094	14,144	253,238	75,428	3,598	79,026	
1884	Under trial	108,808	6,349	115,157	3,452	191	3,643	
	Civil	13,531	729	14,260	1,050	43	1,093	

various JAILS of each PRESIDENCY or PROVINCE (excluding AJMERE)  
under-mentioned Calendar Year.

Average Daily Sick.			Total Deaths.			Percentage of Deaths to Average Strength.			Description of Prisoners.	YEAR.	PRESIDENCY OR PROVINCE.	
M.	P.	Total.	M.	P.	Total.	M.	P.	Total.				
3	1	3	15	1	17	15.6	16.0	15.7	Convicts	1877	Coorg.	
1	—	1	1	—	1	11.1	—	10.0	Under trial			
—	6	6	22	—	22	23.1	—	21.0	Civil			
—	—	—	2	1	3	20.0	50.0	25.0	Convicts			1878
—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	Under trial			
5	—	5	10	—	10	11.0	—	11.0	Civil			1879
—	—	—	1	—	1	50.0	—	50.0	Convicts			
4	—	4	8	—	8	10.0	—	9.5	Under trial			1880
—	—	—	1	—	1	50.0	—	50.0	Civil			
3	—	3	5	—	5	6.6	—	6.3	Convicts			1881
—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	Under trial			
3	—	3	11	—	11	13.1	—	12.5	Convicts			1882
—	—	—	1	—	1	11.5	—	11.2	Under trial			
—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	Civil			
790	23	813	3,335	106	3,441	17.5	14.0	17.4	Convicts	1877	Madras.	
13	1	14	129	5	134	17.9	31.0	18.1	Under trial			
3	—	3	8	—	8	6.6	—	6.4	Civil			
1,061	37	1,098	2,552	91	2,643	12.7	10.3	12.2	Convicts			1878
19	1	20	32	2	34	10.5	14.2	10.7	Under trial			
3	—	3	6	—	6	4.2	—	4.1	Civil			1879
678	27	705	812	87	849	6.6	5.9	5.0	Convicts			
6	1	7	9	2	11	3.9	6.7	4.5	Under trial			1880
1	—	1	3	—	3	2.2	—	2.1	Civil			
387	20	407	505	14	519	4.4	3.2	4.3	Convicts			1881
—	—	—	8	—	8	4.8	—	4.5	Under trial			
289	11	300	419	2	421	4.3	0.5	4.1	Civil			1882
2	—	2	5	—	5	3.0	—	3.6	Convicts			
6	—	6	8	—	8	4.1	—	3.9	Under trial			
238	11	249	351	15	366	4.3	4.2	4.3	Convicts	1882		
2	—	2	5	1	6	4.8	9.1	5.3	Under trial			
5	1	6	6	1	7	5.4	16.6	3.8	Civil			
—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	Convicts	1877	Bombay.	
299	18	317	641	24	665	5.8	4.7	5.8	Under trial			
6	—	6	17	—	17	6.7	—	5.5	Civil			
533	12	545	1,557	41	1,598	12.7	7.1	12.5	Convicts			1878
2	1	3	3	1	4	1.6	10.0	2.0	Under trial			
590	18	608	1,375	36	1,411	11.4	6.7	11.1	Civil			1879
4	—	4	—	—	—	—	—	1.7	Convicts			
415	20	435	464	21	485	4.5	4.1	4.5	Under trial			1880
1	—	1	1	—	1	0.8	—	0.7	Civil			
1	—	1	2	—	2	1.5	—	1.4	Convicts			1881
295	13	308	383	21	404	4.3	4.9	4.8	Under trial			
1	—	1	—	—	—	—	—	1.8	Civil			
—	—	—	4	—	4	2.8	—	2.5	Convicts	1882		
210	10	220	276	8	284	3.4	1.9	3.3	Under trial			
3	—	3	4	—	4	3.0	—	2.8	Civil			
3,306	144	3,450	7,265	238	7,503	7.4	5.5	7.3	Convicts	1877	Grand Total.	
91	4	131	425	16	441	7.0	6.0	7.0	Under trial			
22	1	23	22	—	22	2.3	—	2.2	Civil			
5,349	218	5,567	10,617	393	11,010	9.3	7.1	9.2	Convicts			1878
99	7	146	245	25	270	4.4	6.9	4.5	Under trial			
8	—	8	28	1	29	2.5	1.7	2.5	Civil			1879
4,745	221	4,966	7,900	280	8,180	7.7	5.6	7.6	Convicts			
85	8	117	188	20	208	4.2	8.0	4.4	Under trial			1880
40	—	40	23	—	23	2.2	—	2.1	Civil			
2,902	129	3,031	3,962	124	3,076	5.6	4.1	5.5	Convicts			1881
56	4	60	109	13	122	3.7	7.2	3.9	Under trial			
3	—	3	10	—	10	1.3	—	1.2	Civil			1882
3,207	143	3,350	3,676	123	3,799	4.6	3.1	4.4	Convicts			
72	6	78	116	7	123	3.3	3.2	3.1	Under trial			
8	—	8	20	1	21	1.9	—	1.9	Civil	1882		
2,838	136	2,974	3,128	116	3,244	4.1	3.2	4.1	Convicts			
86	4	90	97	15	112	2.8	7.8	3.1	Under trial			
7	1	8	14	1	15	1.3	2.3	1.4	Civil			

No. 128.—OFFENCES committed by the CONVICT CLASS of PRISONERS, and the PROVINCE (excluding AJMERE) of BRITISH INDIA

PRESIDENCY OR PROVINCE.	YEAR.	Average Number of Prisoners.		Offences.				Punishments inflicted.			
				Criminal Offences.		Breaches of Jail Rules.		By Criminal Courts.		Solitary Confinement.	
		M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.
Bengal -	1877	16,615	555	253	4	29,397	604	69	—	1,410	21
	1878	16,625	649	98	5	30,779	790	89	5	1,707	134
	1879	16,694	654	127	—	50,267	1,271	110	5	2,639	184
	1880	16,069	663	81	—	59,532	2,400	76	—	2,421	169
	1881	14,900	607	107	4	47,895	1,743	99	2	2,335	138
	1882	14,240	581	73	3	47,362	1,245	75	4	2,929	138
Assam -	1877	1,205	22	8	—	712	7	9	—	25	2
	1878	1,073	29	10	—	774	11	10	—	—	—
	1879	979	30	5	—	493	23	5	—	12	2
	1880	1,285	44	4	—	463	17	4	—	5	—
	1881	1,310	46	34	—	352	12	34	—	1	—
	1882	1,316	45	17	—	521	32	17	—	10	2
N.W. Provinces and Oudh -	1877	25,177	1,359	39	3	7,784	240	39	3	470	43
	1878	35,107	2,216	61	5	10,582	376	61	5	379	64
	1879	31,634	1,871	46	2	9,211	302	46	2	412	56
	1880	26,039	1,633	36	1	8,499	262	36	1	451	37
	1881	24,949	1,528	38	4	6,833	260	38	4	544	38
	1882	22,689	1,397	29	—	5,265	227	29	—	499	54
Punjab -	1877	11,325	385	34	2	2,539	125	36	2	627	94
	1878	14,059	520	20	—	2,748	47	23	—	548	13
	1879	13,780	537	21	—	2,493	79	37	1	956	44
	1880	12,971	494	23	—	1,917	62	29	—	480	44
	1881	12,717	521	21	—	2,060	51	24	1	524	28
	1882	11,919	440	16	—	2,194	52	23	—	727	42
Central Provinces	1877	3,106	222	15	—	2,394	136	16	—	54	9
	1878	3,923	357	15	4	2,424	221	15	4	143	3
	1879	4,381	385	23	1	3,546	141	28	1	96	11
	1880	4,299	376	25	—	3,041	344	28	—	80	28
	1881	3,615	309	16	2	4,355	221	21	2	133	22
	1882	3,717	292	21	2	3,650	140	28	2	129	18
British Burma -	1877	4,519	55	12	—	5,420	15	12	—	87	2
	1878	4,545	50	31	—	8,254	44	31	—	91	3
	1879	4,289	46	10	—	3,499	6	10	—	81	1
	1880	4,525	52	21	—	3,904	6	37	—	117	1
	1881	4,603	47	47	—	3,360	6	58	—	72	4
	1882	4,202	40	20	—	2,217	1	40	—	161	—
Berar -	1877	898	37	4	—	252	—	4	—	41	—
	1878	955	45	1	—	620	4	1	—	9	3
	1879	1,116	58	—	—	261	1	—	—	3	—
	1880	1,273	61	—	—	267	8	—	—	21	1
	1881	1,185	54	5	—	419	9	5	—	19	3
	1882	1,098	53	1	—	565	4	1	—	5	—



PUNISHMENTS inflicted on them, in the various JAILS of each PRESIDENCY or during each under-mentioned Calendar Year.

Punishments inflicted.							Total Punishments.	YEAR.	PRESIDENCY OR PROVINCE.
Reduced Diet.		Solitary Confinement with reduced Diet.		Corporal Punishment.	Other Punishments.				
M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	M.	F.			
4,277	144	1,987	146	3,014	10,065	80	*21,213	1877	Bengal.
7,193	280	2,074	166	4,815	14,896	210	31,669	1878	
9,909	452	3,103	201	8,324	25,893	466	51,654	1879	
15,671	643	1,871	545	4,735	34,834	1,042	162,008	1880	
8,684	727	2,159	99	914	33,304	789	*39,740	1881	
4,749	338	2,987	111	416	36,172	655	48,574	1882	
62	1	64	—	268	296	4	†731	1877	Assam.
20	5	75	2	247	404	3	†789	1878	
42	5	19	2	266	164	14	621	1879	
24	5	9	—	248	197	12	†604	1880	
6	4	—	—	141	200	10	398	1881	
87	3	11	—	111	302	27	570	1882	
1,471	80	1,353	103	3,048	1,442	4	8,066	1877	N.W. Provinces and Oudh.
2,762	165	1,569	130	4,764	1,243	16	†11,159	1878	
1,874	102	1,354	138	4,680	891	6	9,561	1879	
1,088	101	1,331	116	4,777	862	8	8,798	1880	
929	98	1,274	104	3,422	664	20	7,135	1881	
890	92	1,728	73	1,562	538	8	5,521	1882	
134	28	248	3	1,509	19	—	2,700	1877	Punjab.
169	19	266	24	1,758	14	—	2,815	1878	
130	9	502	25	898	20	—	2,539	1879	
110	6	412	12	898	10	—	2,002	1880	
203	9	184	13	1,106	40	—	2,132	1881	
385	8	315	2	687	63	—	2,262	1882	
881	117	373	7	945	141	3	2,546	1877	Central Provinces.
999	210	160	5	1,032	67	3	2,664	1878	
1,136	108	288	6	1,474	352	14	3,516	1879	
1,507	220	168	40	1,371	1,903	52	5,411	1880	
1,080	171	637	9	353	2,059	18	5,035	1881	
561	100	437	8	623	1,073	14	3,013	1882	
1,534	7	235	—	2,429	935	6	5,457	1877	British Burma.
1,289	40	282	1	2,353	619	—	6,309	1878	
955	5	336	—	1,349	278	—	3,515	1879	
1,426	3	493	—	1,793	149	—	4,021	1880	
468	—	2,083	2	603	123	—	3,413	1881	
827	—	1,157	1	456	96	—	2,238	1882	
—	—	38	—	154	19	—	256	1877	Berar.
—	—	46	1	328	35	—	625	1878	
—	—	10	1	208	40	—	262	1879	
21	—	45	—	137	43	7	275	1880	
68	4	108	2	177	20	—	*412	1881	
172	3	111	1	44	211	—	549	1882	

\* Less punishments than offences.

† More punishments than offences.

No. 128 (cont.)—OFFENCES committed by the CONVICT CLASS of PRISONERS, and PROVINCE (excluding AJMERE) of BRITISH INDIA,

PRESIDENCY OR PROVINCE.	YEAR.	Average Number of Prisoners.		Offences.				Punishments inflicted.			
				Criminal Offences.		Breaches of Jail Rules.		By Criminal Courts.		Solitary Confinement.	
		M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.
Mysore	1877	4,856	208	8	—	392	4	—	—	58	2
	1878	4,684	202	26	—	298	3	—	—	53	—
	1879	2,977	119	16	—	176	1	—	3	37	1
	1880	2,272	89	14	—	140	—	—	1	31	—
	1881	†	†	†	†	†	†	†	†	†	†
	1882	†	†	†	†	†	†	†	†	†	†
Coorg	1877	102	6	—	—	78	—	—	—	—	—
	1878	95	11	—	—	80	7	—	—	1	2
	1879	84	7	—	—	78	3	—	—	—	3
	1880	79	4	—	—	44	3	—	—	—	2
	1881	75	3	—	—	37	4	—	—	—	4
	1882	84	5	—	—	41	2	—	—	1	2
Madras	1877	18,993	756	20	—	8,278	308	20	—	325	20
	1878	20,006	879	22	—	9,179	340	22	—	373	12
	1879	14,342	620	36	—	7,053	238	36	—	167	32
	1880	11,462	438	19	—	5,625	246	19	—	68	12
	1881	9,808	387	11	—	5,468	169	11	—	121	8
	1882	8,220	358	10	—	3,985	147	10	—	334	20
Bombay	1877	10,530	479	37	3	2,057	80	37	3	112	5
	1878	11,909	543	41	1	3,115	72	41	1	48	7
	1879	11,603	586	37	2	4,200	88	37	2	21	1
	1880	10,315	512	44	1	4,340	201	43	1	63	12
	1881	8,985	425	36	—	2,274	129	39	—	66	10
	1882	7,970	409	18	—	1,677	85	18	—	21	10
Grand Total	1877	97,321	4,064	431	12	59,903	1,514	242	8	3,209	198
	1878	112,981	5,501	325	15	65,333	1,915	296	15	3,375	266
	1879	101,199	4,919	326	10	81,077	2,159	312	11	3,826	339
	1880	90,379	4,306	367	2	89,882	3,546	273	2	3,747	306
	1881	82,102	3,915	317	10	73,494	2,514	328	9	3,506	245
	1882	75,435	3,509	205	6	66,667	1,939	241	6	4,816	236

† No information for Bangalore, the province of Mysore having been handed over to the Rajah.

the PUNISHMENTS inflicted on them, in the various JAILS of each PRESIDENCY or during each under-mentioned Calendar Year.

Punishments inflicted.							Total Punishments.	YEAR.	PRESIDENCY OR PROVINCE.
Reduced Diet.		Solitary Confinement with reduced Diet.		Corporal Punishment.	Other Punishments.				
M.	F.	M.	F.	N.	M.	F.			
—	—	8	1	328	6	1	404	1877	Mysore.
3	1	9	1	255	1	1	327	1878	
1	—	7	—	129	15	—	193	1879	
11	—	19	—	90	3	—	154	1880	
†	†	†	†	†	†	†	†	1881	
†	†	†	†	†	†	†	†	1882	
—	—	—	—	69	9	—	78	1877	Coorg.
—	—	—	—	73	6	5	87	1878	
—	—	—	—	47	31	—	81	1879	
—	—	—	—	25	19	1	47	1880	
—	—	—	—	30	7	—	41	1881	
—	—	4	—	29	17	—	63	1882	
2,246	241	1,143	29	3,660	1,996	32	9,712	1877	Madras.
2,895	270	475	17	3,318	1,613	11	9,541	1878	
2,467	152	526	34	2,254	1,339	20	7,927	1879	
2,071	191	303	26	1,511	1,072	17	5,806	1880	
2,552	133	276	21	763	1,691	7	5,533	1881	
2,015	116	—	—	400	1,236	11	4,142	1882	
27	—	827	36	620	342	39	*2,043	1877	Bombay.
35	—	1,407	30	1,097	436	33	*3,185	1878	
41	—	1,670	10	1,333	614	71	*4,306	1879	
90	—	1,751	67	1,561	873	122	*4,583	1880	
61	6	637	39	306	697	74	*2,494	1881	
25	5	586	31	320	710	33	1,765	1882	
10,632	623	6,276	325	16,244	13,270	169	53,201	1877	Grand Total.
15,363	982	6,375	377	21,343	19,489	237	63,170	1878	
16,555	813	7,815	417	21,933	30,927	581	83,523	1879	
22,019	1,171	6,401	807	17,147	40,555	1,261	93,633	1880	
14,051	1,150	7,362	289	8,920	39,311	918	76,373	1881	
9,231	665	7,334	227	4,658	40,468	754	68,680	1882	

\* Less punishments than offences.

No. 129.—EXPENDITURE incurred in GUARDING and MAINTAINING the PRISONERS in the Calendar Year (exclusive of cost of building)

PRESIDENCY OR PROVINCE.	YEAR.	Total Average Number of Pri- soners.	Rations.		Establishment.		Police Guard.		Hospital Total Cost.
			Total Cost.	Cost per Head of average Strength.	Total Cost.	Cost per Head of average Strength.	Total Cost.	Cost per Head of average Strength.	
Bengal	1877	18,858	£ 53,270	£ s. d. 2 16 11½	£ 32,421	£ s. d. 1 14 4½	£ 16,080	£ s. d. 0 17 0½	£ 3,012
	1878	18,811	61,814	3 6 5	32,290	1 14 3½	13,180	0 14 0	3,530
	1879	18,601	43,184	2 13 2½	32,239	2 1 11½	5,781	0 6 2	4,653
	1880	18,001	38,173	2 2 5	40,476	2 5 0½	4,376	0 4 10½	3,652
	1881	16,747	29,999	1 15 6	39,932	2 7 7	3,982	0 4 9½	3,813
	1882	16,155	30,614	1 18 6	42,551	2 12 8	3,125	0 3 11	4,227
Assam	1877	1,374	4,455	3 5 3½	2,726	1 19 7½	2,521	1 16 8	165
	1878	1,364	5,518	4 2 1½	2,787	2 0 1½	2,963	2 3 5½	212
	1879	1,437	5,892	4 3 0½	2,052	1 8 6½	2,654	1 16 11	270
	1880	1,431	4,600	3 5 0½	1,782	1 4 10½	2,726	1 18 1½	186
	1881	1,462	4,288	2 19 3	2,000	1 7 5	2,441	1 13 4½	170
	1882	1,485	5,281	3 12 1	2,272	1 10 7	2,917	1 19 3½	368
N.W. Provinces & Oudh.	1877	*28,461	48,440	1 15 2½	38,720	1 8 4	10,128	0 7 4½	2,100
	1878	*38,432	63,685	2 3 6½	30,619	1 0 7½	8,626	0 4 6	3,743
	1879	*33,690	64,758	1 19 3½	39,506	1 2 11	8,524	0 5 1	4,235
	1880	*29,312	44,707	1 11 7	37,961	1 6 9	8,323	0 5 10½	3,117
	1881	*27,160	38,375	1 8 3	37,254	1 7 5	8,506	0 6 3	2,875
	1882	*24,717	38,108	1 10 10	38,149	1 10 11	8,323	0 6 9	2,506
Punjab	1877	12,415	27,044	2 3 9½	23,832	1 18 4½	3,187	0 13 9½	2,134
	1878	15,442	38,480	2 10 1½	26,004	1 13 8	3,153	0 10 6½	4,135
	1879	15,139	42,311	2 16 10½	26,311	1 14 9	3,165	0 10 9½	3,047
	1880	14,385	37,042	2 11 19½	26,194	1 16 5	3,162	0 11 4½	2,848
	1881	14,075	31,464	2 3 0	26,115	1 17 1	3,162	0 11 6½	3,761
	1882	13,109	26,515	1 19 3	26,983	1 19 9	7,938	0 12 1	2,545
Central Provinces	1877	3,476	6,421	1 17 4½	7,302	2 2 0	2,402	0 13 9½	697
	1878	4,460	11,222	2 10 9½	7,698	1 11 9½	2,539	0 10 5½	915
	1879	4,960	12,746	2 11 8½	7,035	1 8 3	2,562	0 9 6½	959
	1880	4,779	9,936	2 2 1	7,533	1 11 6	2,530	0 9 9	768
	1881	4,666	5,750	2 8 6	6,848	1 13 8	2,311	0 11 3½	536
	1882	4,155	6,470	1 11 5	7,467	1 15 11	2,320	0 11 2	691
British Burma	1877	4,872	*14,312	2 19 8½	9,292	1 18 1½	4,662	0 19 1½	1,117
	1878	4,909	*16,971	3 10 4½	9,989	2 0 8½	4,605	0 18 9	1,383
	1879	4,575	*16,183	3 7 4½	9,811	2 2 10½	4,583	1 0 0½	1,187
	1880	4,782	*15,899	3 7 1½	10,031	2 1 11½	4,153	0 17 4½	1,391
	1881	4,726	14,690	3 2 9	10,175	2 3 0	4,443	0 18 9	1,555
	1882	4,415	12,515	2 17 3	11,849	2 13 8	4,610	1 0 11	1,561
Berar	1877	962	2,847	2 19 1½	2,197	2 5 7½	773	0 16 6½	211
	1878	1,025	3,759	3 14 0	2,234	2 3 7½	722	0 14 1	458
	1879	1,216	4,503	3 14 6½	2,413	1 19 8½	718	0 11 9½	216
	1880	1,376	4,074	2 19 6	2,501	1 16 4½	842	0 12 3	362
	1881	1,272	3,039	2 8 0	2,116	1 13 2	951	0 14 11	267
	1882	1,178	2,826	2 8 2	2,219	1 17 8	924	0 13 9	26

\* Civil Prisoners excluded.

various JAILS of BRITISH INDIA (excluding AJMERE) during each under-mentioned new Jails, of Additions, Alterations, and Repairs).

Charges.			Clothing.			Contingencies.			Total Expenditure.	Total Cost per Head of average Strength.	YEAR.	PRESIDENCY OR PROVINCE.
Cost per Head of average Strength.	Cost per Head of average Sick.	Total Cost.	Cost per Head of average Strength.	Total Cost.	Cost per Head of average Strength.	Total Cost.	Cost per Head of average Strength.					
£ s. d.	£ s. d.	£	£ s. d.	£	£ s. d.	£	£ s. d.	£	£ s. d.		Bengal.	
0 3 2½	4 2 4½	5,845	0 6 2½	8,634	0 9 1½	119,260	6 6 6	1877				
0 3 10	4 9 5	6,423	0 6 10½	10,853	0 11 6½	128,159	6 16 3	1878				
0 4 11½	4 18 3½	6,561	0 7 1	10,151	0 10 10½	115,569	6 3 8	1879				
0 4 4½	4 3 11½	7,288	0 8 2	10,594	0 11 9½	104,839	5 16 5½	1880				
0 4 6	4 7 2	5,322	0 6 5	8,215	0 9 9½	91,038	5 8 8	1881				
0 5 3	4 19 0	6,449	0 8 1	8,821	0 10 11	96,787	5 18 7	1882				
0 2 4½	2 18 7	238	0 3 5½	627	0 9 1½	10,732	7 16 1½	1877	Assam.			
0 3 1½	2 17 11	323	0 4 10½	733	0 10 9	12,490	9 3 1½	1878				
0 3 9	4 9 3	424	0 5 11½	800	0 11 1½	12,092	8 8 2½	1879				
0 2 7	3 8 3½	431	0 6 7	687	0 9 7½	10,412	7 5 5½	1880				
0 2 5	2 18 8	953	0 13 2	694	0 9 5	11,529	7 4 0	1881				
0 4 11½	5 8 8	613	0 11 1	838	0 11 3½	12,489	8 8 2	1882				
0 1 6½	3 13 5½	5,836	0 4 3	6,335	0 4 7½	111,577	4 1 1½	1877	N.W. Provinces & Oudh.			
0 1 11½	3 6 0½	3,653	0 5 0½	7,543	0 3 11	132,375	3 19 7½	1878				
0 2 6½	3 2 1½	6,379	0 3 3½	6,436	0 3 10	130,838	3 17 10½	1879				
0 2 2½	3 13 10½	3,950	0 4 2½	5,444	0 3 10½	105,402	3 14 5½	1880				
0 2 0	3 5 3	5,750	0 4 2½	4,957	0 3 8	97,715	3 11 11	1881				
0 2 0½	3 10 4½	6,535	0 4 5½	3,796	0 3 1	96,422	3 18 0	1882				
0 3 5½	4 10 9½	5,189	0 8 4½	6,315	0 10 2	72,701	6 17 1½	1877	Punjab.			
0 5 4½	2 1 1	6,004	0 7 10	7,219	0 9 4½	89,995	5 16 10½	1878				
0 5 2½	4 11 7½	5,418	0 8 6½	7,534	0 9 11½	95,184	6 6 1½	1879				
0 3 11½	4 16 0	5,580	0 7 3½	6,334	0 8 3½	86,160	6 2 0	1880				
0 4 6	4 14 0	6,799	0 9 8	7,234	0 10 3	82,963	5 18 3	1881				
0 3 10½	4 7 5½	7,245	0 11 2	7,916	0 12 1	77,227	5 18 4	1882				
0 3 6½	1 4 0½	1,136	0 6 0½	1,117	0 6 5	18,985	5 9 2½	1877	Central Provinces.			
0 4 13	—	1,585	0 7 4½	1,329	0 5 11½	24,486	5 9 9½	1878				
0 4 0	5 5 10½	1,959	0 8 2	1,270	0 5 1½	26,324	5 5 8½	1879				
0 3 2½	4 2 0	1,531	0 6 4½	1,615	0 6 9	23,713	4 19 2½	1880				
0 2 8	4 14 9½	1,301	0 6 9	1,618	0 7 11	18,475	4 10 9½	1881				
0 3 2	3 18 1	1,632	0 7 3½	1,622	0 7 9½	20,172	4 17 1	1882				
0 4 7	3 0 2	905	0 4 3	1,588	0 6 6	31,961	6 11 2½	1877	British Burma.			
0 5 7½	7 1 9½	1,130	0 4 11½	1,835	0 7 5½	35,819	7 5 11	1878				
0 5 2½	0 2 7½	653	0 2 11½	1,485	0 6 6	32,901	7 3 10	1879				
0 5 9	0 9 2	1,503	0 2 3½	1,962	0 5 8½	33,342	6 19 5½	1880				
0 6 8	9 10 11½	933	0 4 0	1,717	0 7 3	35,533	7 1 11½	1881				
0 7 11½	10 3 6½	987	0 4 7½	1,420	0 6 5	33,142	7 10 11	1882				
0 4 4½	8 7 4½	326	0 6 9	313	0 6 5½	6,667	6 18 6½	1877	Berar.			
0 8 11½	9 19 7½	428	0 8 7	548	0 10 3½	8,149	7 19 1	1878				
0 3 6½	6 17 6	651	0 11 1	930	0 13 11½	9,470	7 15 10½	1879				
0 4 4½	6 12 3½	657	0 9 7½	674	0 9 9½	9,050	6 11 6½	1880				
0 3 3	6 16 9½	541	0 8 6	690	0 10 9½	7,543	5 18 6	1881				
0 1 8	6 11 11	429	0 7 6½	515	0 8 9	6,905	5 15 1	1882				

|| Excluding Under Trial and Civil Prisoners.

No. 129 (cont.)—EXPENDITURE incurred in GUARDING and MAINTAINING the PRISONERS mentioned Calendar Year (exclusive of cost of

PRESIDENCY OR PROVINCE.	YEAR.	Total Average Number of Pri- soners.	Rations.		Establishment.		Police Guard.		Hospitat
			Total Cost.	Cost per Head of average Strength.	Total Cost.	Cost per Head of average Strength.	Total Cost.	Cost per Head of average Strength.	Total Cost.
Mysore	1877	6,196	£ 34,740	£ s. d. 5 12 14	£ 6,501	£ s. d. 1 1 0	£ 7,748	£ s. d. 1 5 0 <sup>4</sup>	£ 1,205
	1878	5,331	25,006	4 14 12 <sup>4</sup>	6,713	1 5 22	6,752	1 5 4	2,203
	1879	3,247	12,502	3 17 6	6,203	1 18 24	4,273	1 6 34	798
	1880	2,473	8,300	3 7 7	5,975	2 9 34	3,358	1 7 2	463
	1881	†	†	†	†	†	†	†	†
	1882	†	†	†	†	†	†	†	†
Coorg	1877	121	942	7 16 4 <sup>4</sup>	260	2 5 12	292	1 13 5 <sup>4</sup>	21
	1878	118	848	7 2 0	253	2 3 7 <sup>1</sup>	175	1 9 7 <sup>4</sup>	37
	1879	104	575	5 13 3 <sup>4</sup>	240	2 6 24	172	1 13 2	33
	1880	93	435	4 15 5	240	2 11 6 <sup>4</sup>	176	1 17 8 <sup>4</sup>	19
	1881	91	456	5 2 6	240	2 14 3	176	1 19 10 <sup>4</sup>	19
	1882	102	540	5 5 8	240	2 6 11	176	1 14 5	22
Madras	1877	†20,706	*123,810	6 4 10 <sup>4</sup>	21,060	1 1 2 <sup>4</sup>	28,276	1 7 3 <sup>4</sup>	3,202
	1878	†21,462	*102,829	4 17 11 <sup>4</sup>	23,020	1 1 5 <sup>4</sup>	30,464	1 8 4 <sup>4</sup>	1,415
	1879	†15,374	*70,634	4 14 3	21,891	1 8 5 <sup>4</sup>	20,421	1 6 6 <sup>4</sup>	2,245
	1880	†12,210	*45,258	3 16 0 <sup>4</sup>	19,063	1 12 9 <sup>4</sup>	14,747	1 2 2	2,347
	1881	†10,601	36,365	3 10 4 <sup>4</sup>	19,069	1 15 11	13,060	1 4 7	1,830
	1882	9,800	29,062	3 7 5	19,003	2 2 6 <sup>4</sup>	12,065	1 7 0	2,037
Bombay	1877	*11,718	46,962	4 0 2 <sup>4</sup>	22,738	1 12 9 <sup>4</sup>	13,185	1 11 0 <sup>4</sup>	2,372
	1878	*12,346	41,224	3 16 0 <sup>4</sup>	24,235	1 17 5 <sup>4</sup>	15,438	1 3 10 <sup>4</sup>	3,019
	1879	*12,873	47,404	3 73 7 <sup>4</sup>	23,555	1 16 7 <sup>4</sup>	5,969	0 9 3 <sup>4</sup>	3,645
	1880	11,371	*36,012	3 1 7	23,067	2 1 14	6,036	0 10 7 <sup>4</sup>	2,407
	1881	9,846	23,404	2 7 6	22,927	2 6 6	6,318	0 12 9	1,717
	1882	8,329	19,943	2 5 2	23,065	2 12 3	6,491	0 14 9	1,418
Grand Total	1877	109,154	863,273	3 6 7	167,978	1 10 9	99,174	0 18 2	16,155
	1878	124,300	399,254	3 4 3	174,195	1 8 0	93,417	0 15 0	21,719
	1879	111,238	325,191	2 19 0	177,266	1 11 10	63,622	0 11 5	22,186
	1880	96,213	243,436	2 9 1	176,523	1 15 7	55,229	0 11 2	17,850
	1881	90,046	187,250	2 1 7	166,676	1 17 0	50,350	0 11 2	15,926
	1882	87,945	170,874	1 18 9	172,918	1 19 4	48,793	0 11 1	15,663

\* Civil Prisoners excluded.

† Including State and Security Prisoners.

PRISONS.

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in the various JAILS of BRITISH INDIA (excluding AJMERE) during each under-building new Jails, of Additions, Alterations, and Repairs).

Charges.			Clothing.			Contingencies.			Total Expenditure.	Total Cost per Head of average Strength.	YEAR.	PRESIDENCY OR PROVINCE.
Cost per Head of average Strength.	Cost per Head of average Sick.	Total Cost.	Cost. per Head of average Strength.	Total Cost.	Cost per Head of average Strength.	Total Cost.	Cost per Head of average Strength.					
£ s. d.	£ s. d.	£	£ s. d.	£	£ s. d.	£	£ s. d.	£	£ s. d.			
0 3 10½	5 3 4½	1,732	0 5 7	2,355	0 7 7½	54,231	8 15 2½	1877	} Mysore.			
0 5 3	4 2 5	1,331	0 5 5½	1,989	0 7 5½	43,994	8 5 0½	1878				
0 4 11	5 19 3½	1,111	0 6 10	1,360	0 8 4½	26,247	8 1 8	1879				
0 3 9	6 2 4½	769	0 6 2½	985	0 7 11½	19,850	8 0 6½	1880				
†	†	†	†	†	†	†	†	1881				
†	†	†	†	†	†	†	†	1882				
0 3 6½	6 14 10½	55	0 9 1½	210	1 14 11½	1,690	14 0 6	1877	} Coorg.			
0 6 3	5 8 8	37	0 6 3	116	0 19 10	1,471	12 11 2½	1878				
0 6 3½	0 15 3	38	0 7 4½	109	1 1 0	1,167	11 7 4½	1879				
0 4 2	4 3 5½	30	0 7 6½	133	1 8 8	1,033	11 2 1	1880				
0 2 9	3 12 0	35	0 8 10½	112	1 5 2	1,031	11 11 9	1881				
0 4 4½	6 2 4½	53	0 10 3½	84	0 16 4	1,115	10 4 0	1882				
0 3 1½	3 16 8½	6,903	0 6 7½	11,412	0 11 0½	135,283	9 8 7½	1877	} Madras.			
0 1 4	1 5 2	6,176	0 4 11	5,782	0 5 4½	163,666	7 17 2	1878				
0 2 11	3 2 7½	3,622	0 4 10	7,500	0 9 9	126,313	8 4 4	1879				
0 3 10½	5 14 4½	2,861	0 4 9½	3,603	0 6 10½	88,779	7 5 5	1880				
0 3 5	5 18 5	2,506	0 4 9½	3,135	0 6 10½	75,965	7 3 5	1881				
0 4 7	8 0 0	2,635	0 6 1½	5,249	0 11 9	70,091	7 16 11	1882				
0 4 0½	7 6 5	4,055	0 6 11	7,033	0 12 0	101,385	8 13 0½	1877	} Bombay.			
0 5 7	6 12 1	2,875	0 4 5½	5,886	0 9 1½	101,287	7 16 5½	1878				
0 5 8	5 19 1½	3,106	0 4 9½	5,993	0 9 3½	89,702	6 19 4½	1879				
0 4 4	5 12 5½	3,353	0 6 11	5,112	0 8 8	75,937	6 13 6½	1880				
0 3 5	5 10 9	2,595	0 5 3	4,196	0 8 6	61,158	6 4 2	1881				
0 3 3	6 7 2	2,269	0 5 2	4,586	0 10 5	57,792	6 10 11	1882				
0 2 1	4 9 8	32,008	0 5 10	45,934	0 8 5	724,522	6 12 9	1877	} Grand Total.			
0 3 6	3 15 11	34,983	0 5 7	43,823	0 7 0	767,391	6 3 5	1878				
0 3 11	4 6 7	30,915	0 5 7	43,607	0 7 10	665,307	5 19 8	1879				
0 3 7	5 15 5	28,836	0 5 10	36,543	0 7 4	558,517	5 12 7	1880				
0 3 6½	4 6 10	26,730	0 5 11	32,868	0 7 3½	480,946	5 6 10	1881				
0 3 6½	5 18 11	28,046	0 6 4½	34,847	0 7 8½	471,142	6 7 1	1882				

† No information.

No. 130.—STRENGTH, COST, DISTRIBUTION, and EMPLOYMENT of POLICE in each

PROVINCES, &c.	CALENDAR YEARS.	SANCTIONED STRENGTH OF POLICE FORCE.										COST OF POLICE.			
		STRENGTH OF DISTRICT, CANTONMENT, TOWN, OR MUNICIPAL AND WATER POLICE PAID FOR WHOLLY OR IN PART FROM IMPERIAL REVENUES.							STRENGTH OF CANTONMENT, TOWN, OR MUNICIPAL AND WATER POLICE PAID WHOLLY FROM OTHER THAN IMPERIAL REVENUES.			Total Police of all Kinds except Village Watchmen.	Total Cost.	Payable from Imperial or Provincial Revenues.	Payable from other Sources.
		Commissioner of Police, Inspector-General, Deputy and Assistant Inspectors-General.	Number of District and Assistant District Superintendents.	Number of subordinate Officers on Rs. 100 and upwards.	Number of subordinate Officers on less than Rs. 100.	Number of Mounted Police Constables.	Number of Foot Police Constables.	Number of Water Police Constables.	Officers.	Men.					
Bengal	1879	5	73	165	3,088	32	16,210	334	320	5,110	25,237	Rs. 42,37,253	Rs. 36,42,124	Rs. 5,95,129	
	1880	5	73	166	3,117	32	16,421	330	319	5,042	25,405	42,96,641	36,98,883	6,97,758	
	1881	5	73	163	3,147	32	16,603	331	321	4,881	25,456	41,46,785	36,40,887	5,05,898	
	1882	5	73	173	3,481	32	21,106	186	—	—	25,066	43,71,685	43,71,685	—	
Assam	1879	1	13	27	458	—	3,192*	—	10	97	3,798	7,10,981	6,96,264	14,711	
	1880	1	13	29	483	—	3,471	29	10	100	4,136	8,08,004	7,89,622	18,382	
	1881	1	13	29	480	—	3,347*	—	10	101	3,981	7,22,151	7,11,274	10,877	
	1882	1	13	29	488	—	3,504*	—	2	30	4,067	7,83,590	7,87,904	5,686	
North-Western Provinces and Oudh	1879	4	55	191	4,021	637	17,151	—	828	10,086	32,653	44,50,984	36,66,299	7,84,685	
	1880	4	55	190	4,042	638	17,190	—	846	10,002	32,967	43,63,493	36,63,226	8,00,267	
	1881	4	55	192	4,046	639	17,269	—	841	10,085	33,190	43,46,619	35,43,311	8,03,308	
	1882	4	54	192	4,044	638	17,294	—	835	10,007	33,038	43,84,581	35,87,494	7,97,087	
Punjab	1879	5	56	55	467	872	13,776	28	27	4,802	20,168	31,06,304	25,86,782	5,19,522	
	1880	5	57	55	491	846	13,747	29	28	4,685	19,943	31,81,105	26,77,784	5,03,321	
	1881	5	57	55	492	844	13,898	28	30	5,062	20,471	32,23,323	26,95,070	5,28,253	
	1882	5	76	—	553	772	19,067	—	—	—	20,473	32,39,390	26,83,279	5,56,111	
Central Provinces	1879	1	26	30	1,093	202	6,123	—	107	955	8,597	12,96,187	11,37,860	1,58,327	
	1880	1	26	29	1,096	192	6,129	—	170	965	8,907	12,97,001	11,37,120	1,59,881	
	1881	1	26	30	1,101	192	6,150	—	173	998	8,871	13,04,543	11,42,779	1,61,764	
	1882	1	26	32	1,275	191	7,090	—	15	63	8,693	13,46,719	13,02,570	44,149	
British Burma	1879	1	21	72	496	—	5,972	330	44	417	7,343	16,53,370	15,08,330	1,50,040	
	1880	1	21	75	480	8	5,964	325	44	423	7,341	16,82,551	15,07,496	1,75,055	
	1881	1	21	73	464	8	5,797	307	44	418	7,163	16,86,929	15,07,928	1,79,001	
	1882	1	27	80	551	13	6,123	302	17	161	7,275	18,16,230	17,08,694	1,07,536	
Ajmere	1879	—	5	—	91	40	446	—	—	—	582	96,715	84,088	12,627	
	1880	—	5	—	91	40	446	—	—	—	582	90,442	77,700	12,742	
	1881	—	4	—	92	40	446	—	—	—	582	86,423	73,535	12,888	
	1882	—	3	—	95	40	466	—	—	—	604	85,259	72,459	12,800	

\* Including 21 Buglers.

† No information received.



PRESIDENCY OF PROVINCE of BRITISH INDIA for the under-mentioned Calendar Years.

DISTRIBUTION OF FORCE.													PROVINCES, Ac.	CALENDAR YEARS.
IN DISTRICT.						On Town, Municipal, or Harbour Duty.	In Cantonments.	Total sanctioned Strength. §		Number of Force armed with §				
Guards at District, Central, or Subsidiary Jails.	Guards over Lock-ups and Treasuries, or as Escort to Prisoners and Treasure.		On other Duties.		Officers.			Men.	Officers.	Men.	Fire-arms.	Swords.		
Officers.	Men.	Officers.	Men.	Officers.	Men.			Officers.	Men.					
47	345	280	1,740	2,946	13,552	6,228	99	3,639	21,128	4,262	1,535	18,707	1879	Bengal.
44	292	324	1,983	2,936	13,555	6,179	101	3,661	21,356	4,256	1,326	18,585	1880	
45	297	329	1,984	2,946	14,019	5,171	101	3,660	21,131	4,278	1,563	18,485	1881	
32	172	388	2,062	2,937	13,516	5,660	89	3,732	21,324	4,372	1,497	18,406	1882	
8	118	67	385	404	2,655	107	—	496	3,268	2,281	107	1,466	1879	Assam.
14	161	54	381	426	2,676	110	—	522	3,600	2,856	121	1,156	1880	
15	166	54	326	441	2,851	111	—	496	3,446	2,720	128	1,224	1881	
21	184	47	287	442	2,957	117	—	538	3,534	2,817	120	1,152	1882	
116	780	381	2,039	3,713	14,949	10,322	582	4,622	20,836	7,214	11,822	6,377	1879	North-Western Provinces and Oudh.
116	776	380	2,031	3,555	15,021	10,256	592	4,643	20,837	7,178	11,751	6,395	1880	
116	783	378	2,006	3,567	15,090	10,335	591	4,628	20,927	7,213	11,485	6,852	1881	
116	775	379	1,997	3,549	15,102	10,271	571	4,633	20,951	7,257	11,469	6,795	1882	
5	825	19	2,216	513	11,460	4,445	600	559	19,538	9,503	10,206	389	1879	Punjab.
11	861	14	1,907	496	11,532	4,466	607	564	19,562	9,412	10,295	360	1880	
8	863	13	1,972	512	11,939	4,624	673	567	19,827	9,444	10,617	333	1881	
f	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	629	19,839	9,408	10,587	412	1882	
21	147	104	544	993	5,393	921	204	1,315	7,268	2,881	807	4,872	1879	Central Provinces.
18	133	114	612	1,012	5,379	945	202	1,331	7,262	3,143	554	4,890	1880	
17	134	113	621	1,019	5,496	965	202	1,348	7,361	3,245	677	4,704	1881	
16	127	79	437	1,033	5,764	946	202	1,370	7,440	3,240	691	4,779	1882	
19	249	12	211	510	5,405	825	112	602	6,719	6,090	1,535	642	1879	British Burma.
19	263	13	213	519	5,253	950	111	600	6,719	6,061	627	685	1880	
19	278	12	209	501	5,045	975	114	602	6,529	6,136	1,771	1,073	1881	
19	264	11	206	572	5,581	726	96	648	6,596	6,142	2,385	896	1882	
+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	96	486	176	250	446	1879	Ajmere.
+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	96	486	176	250	446	1880	
+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	96	486	176	250	446	1881	
+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	98	506	176	250	466	1882	

§ These figures do not tally with those in the previous columns; but the cause has not been explained.

No. 130 (cont.)—STRENGTH, COST, DISTRIBUTION, and EMPLOYMENT of POLICE in each

PROVINCES, &c.	CALENDAR YEARS.	SANCTIONED STRENGTH OF POLICE FORCE.							COST OF POLICE.					
		STRENGTH OF DISTRICT, CANTONMENT, TOWN, OR MUNICIPAL AND WATER POLICE PAID FOR WHOLLY OR IN PART FROM IMPERIAL REVENUES.						STRENGTH OF CANTONMENT, TOWN, OR MUNICIPAL AND WATER POLICE PAID WHOLLY FROM OTHER THAN IMPERIAL REVENUES.		Total Police of all kinds except Village Watchmen.	Total Cost.	Payable from Imperial or Provincial Revenues.	Payable from other Sources.	
		Commissioner of Police, General Deputy, and Assistant Inspectors-General.	Number of District and Assistant District Superintendents.	Number of Subordinate Officers on Rs. 100 and upwards.	Number of subordinate Officers on less than Rs. 100.	Number of Mounted Police Constables.	Number of Foot Police Constables.	Number of Water Police Constables.	Officers.					Men.
Berar -	1879	1	9	17	432	40	2,180	—	—	2,679	5,08,685	4,87,038	21,627	
	1880	1	9	17	434	40	2,193	—	—	2,694	5,19,682	4,96,110	22,522	
	1881	1	9	17	476	40	2,094	—	—	2,636	4,89,540	4,43,932	25,558	
	1882	1	9	17	476	40	2,094	—	—	2,636	4,80,444	4,55,154	25,290	
Mysore -	1879	—	8	13	748	—	2,762	60	460	5,051	6,02,671	5,26,409	76,262	
	1880	—	1	9	442	—	3,610	58	451	4,571	5,69,976	5,24,938	75,038	
	1881	—	1	4	62	—	230	—	—	297	57,262	37,994	19,268	
	1882	—	1	4	64	—	237	—	—	306	61,865	41,605	20,260	
Coorg -	1879	—	—	—	5	—	49	—	—	54	6,172	6,172	—	
	1880	—	—	—	5	—	49	—	—	54	7,228	7,228	—	
	1881	—	—	—	13	—	93	—	—	106	13,653	13,653	—	
	1882	—	—	—	13	—	93	—	—	106	11,973	11,973	—	
Madras	1879	5	43	179	401	8	24,920	141	—	25,697	39,94,560	39,94,560	—	
	1880	5	46	188	406	8	25,945	141	—	26,739	39,73,460	39,73,460	—	
	1881	5	44	180	392	8	23,978	141	—	24,748	39,57,154	39,57,154	—	
	1882	5	44	177	379	8	22,187	141	—	22,941	38,67,218	38,67,218	—	
Bombay	1879	5	26	49	3,004	1,320	13,896	—	163	1,406	19,891	36,25,234	36,44,529	5,80,765
	1880	4	26	52	3,013	1,320	13,766	—	185	1,267	19,633	32,49,667	29,77,846	2,71,821
	1881	3	28	57	2,997	1,354	14,460	—	181	1,236	20,315	32,90,751	30,25,552	2,65,206
	1882	4	31	57	2,996	1,354	14,410	—	179	1,196	20,226	33,32,469	31,24,339	2,08,130
TOTAL	1879	28	335	798	14,314	3,151	107,657	735	1,630	23,395	162,050	2,42,94,095	2,13,80,445	29,13,651
	1880	27	332	810	14,099	3,124	106,381	754	1,660	22,935	152,672	2,40,68,200	2,14,31,413	26,36,757
	1881	26	330	800	13,782	3,156	104,365	707	1,600	22,780	147,644	2,33,05,133	2,07,92,589	25,11,371
	1882	27			14,414	3,088	113,641	629	1,648	11,467	145,421	2,37,81,433	2,20,14,374	17,67,059
				1,144										

† Excluding Ajmere.

PRESIDENCY OF PROVINCE of BRITISH INDIA for the under-mentioned Calendar Years.

DISTRIBUTION OF FORCE.										On Town, Municipal, or Harbour Duty.	In Cantonments.	Total sanctioned Strength. §		Number of Force armed with §			PROVINCES, &c.	CALENDAR YEARS.
IN DISTRICT.						Officers.	Men.	Fire-arms.	Swords.			Bastons only.						
Guards at District, Central, or Subsidiary Jails.	Guards over Lock-ups and Treasuries, or as Escort to Prisoners and Treasurers.	On other Duties.		Officers.	Men.													
Officers.	Men.	Officers.	Men.	Officers.	Men.	Officers.	Men.											
5	21	28	176	330	1,510	317	22	451	2,233	1,285	402	885	1879	Berar.				
5	21	32	176	335	1,524	317	22	451	2,233	1,285	396	885	1880					
5	18	37	163	391	1,665	316	22	493	2,134	1,292	355	856	1881					
4	20	37	163	338	1,399	316	22	493	2,134	1,295	356	845	1882					
—	—	17	322	904	3,288	253	288	921	4,222	572	145	4,542	1879	Mysore.				
—	—	51	318	365	3,454	302	293	469	4,379	615	156	4,417	1880					
—	—	—	—	66	230	—	297	68	280	—	—	273	1881					
—	—	—	—	68	229	—	297	69	287	—	—	273	1882					
—	—	—	—	—	—	46	—	5	49	—	49	—	1879	Coorg.				
—	—	—	—	—	—	54	—	5	49	—	48	—	1880					
—	—	—	—	—	—	42	—	5	4	—	49	—	1881					
—	—	—	—	—	—	42	—	5	4	—	48	—	1882					
9	1,569	—	1,428	519	19,051	2,723	154	480	24,237	9,587	11,238	22,542	1879	Madras.				
9	1,537	—	1,430	545	20,268	2,731	154	483	24,143	10,191	11,181	21,978	1880					
9	1,484	—	1,431	521	18,603	2,781	150	485	23,683	10,550	10,995	21,881	1881					
8	1,251	—	1,440	506	17,033	2,909	154	480	22,939	10,616	11,217	19,855	1882					
75	521	351	2,397	2,320	10,964	2,283	399	3,195	16,212	8,834	6,555	4,014	1879	Bombay.				
91	569	342	2,389	2,353	10,908	2,212	471	3,221	16,122	8,921	6,617	3,867	1880					
93	659	311	2,213	2,283	11,112	2,152	361	3,092	16,056	8,937	6,610	3,492	1881					
90	611	275	2,103	2,360	11,240	2,071	389	3,088	16,050	8,854	6,594	3,646	1882					
3071	4,575	1,251	11,454	13,132	88,230	28,500	2,560	16,180	126,189	52,685	44,432	64,931	1879	TOTAL.				
3271	4,653	1,334	11,450	12,544	89,570	28,513	2,563	16,976	126,731	54,106	43,302	63,672	1880					
3261	4,672	1,346	10,734	12,237	85,900	27,222	2,184	15,441	121,958	53,994	44,392	59,627	1881					
3061	3,404	1,216	8,710	11,855	72,914	22,852	1,790	15,775	121,602	54,130	45,215	57,529	1882					

§ These figures do not tally with those in the previous columns; but the cause has not been explained.

No. 131.—STATEMENT showing the NUMBER and DESCRIPTION of REGISTERED DOCUMENTS, and the VALUE of PROPERTY transferred by them, in each PRESIDENCY or PROVINCE of BRITISH INDIA, in each of the under-mentioned Official Years.

PRESIDENCIES AND PROVINCES.	OFFICIAL YEAR ended 31 March	Number of Registration Offices.	Number of Registrations.					Aggregate Value of Property transferred by Registered Documents.			Total Receipts.	Total Expenditure.
			Immoveable Property.			Other Registrations.	Total.	Affecting Immoveable Property.	Affecting Moveable Property.	Total.		
			Compulsory.	Optional.	Total.							
Bengal	1879	No. 205	No. 349,094	No. 136,121	No. 485,216	No. 113,936	No. 599,151	£ 10,145,187	£ 1,862,516	£ 12,007,703	£ 87,050	£ 46,097
	1880	292	337,524	147,810	485,334	128,975	609,109	11,301,694	1,997,288	13,298,982	91,106	49,796
	1881	297	317,877	133,899	451,776	104,457	556,233	11,335,768	1,672,353	13,008,111	91,068	52,121
	1882	287	308,923	132,475	436,298	100,783	537,084	11,290,693	1,794,325	13,025,018	91,192	49,851
	1883	285	307,609	146,621	454,130	101,011	555,141	10,863,597	1,877,761	12,741,358	94,810	49,518
Assam	1879	21	7,796	3,619	11,415	2,019	13,434	307,825	104,574	412,399	2,446	1,094
	1880	23	8,008	3,059	11,067	2,231	13,298	377,559	87,783	465,342	2,800	1,858
	1881	23	8,137	3,245	11,382	2,879	14,061	351,772	124,750	476,522	2,788	1,712
	1882	22	6,818	2,870	9,688	2,475	12,163	351,558	86,010	437,568	2,513	1,662
	1883	22	7,769	3,783	11,552	2,764	14,316	290,176	116,641	406,816	2,614	1,655
N.W. Provinces and Oudh	1879	354	96,303	63,290	159,602	40,034	209,236	6,296,277	1,554,340	7,860,626	37,274	18,350
	1880	340	85,166	46,182	131,348	39,803	170,151	5,865,487	811,979	6,677,466	31,498	18,201
	1881	362	104,097	48,692	153,889	45,693	199,492	6,195,687	869,601	7,065,288	34,888	10,080
	1882	345	92,571	45,599	138,170	46,224	184,594	6,378,400	903,826	7,282,226	54,112	18,643
	1883	346	93,651	45,674	139,325	44,132	183,457	6,363,484	889,601	7,253,085	34,740	18,971
Punjab	1879	207	40,550	22,120	62,770	14,368	77,138	1,961,297	350,392	2,311,679	17,943	10,130
	1880	206	41,711	17,738	59,449	11,714	71,163	2,042,570	250,443	2,302,013	17,237	10,204
	1881	205	44,350	14,759	59,149	11,596	70,746	2,251,998	239,842	2,471,840	17,735	10,212
	1882	203	43,735	12,352	56,147	11,251	67,998	2,344,917	270,968	2,615,885	17,415	10,026
	1883	201	41,607	11,290	52,797	10,768	63,566	2,168,459	211,009	2,405,128	16,514	8,665
Central Provinces	1879	73	9,665	4,736	14,401	4,234	18,635	514,018	68,317	582,335	4,938	2,649
	1880	73	11,502	5,317	16,819	4,941	21,660	702,887	77,681	780,568	5,682	2,726
	1881	73	10,919	4,866	15,785	4,367	20,152	697,876	53,304	661,180	5,431	2,753
	1882	73	11,481	4,774	16,255	3,793	20,048	670,421	47,559	717,980	6,296	2,846
	1883	74	13,693	4,788	18,481	3,823	22,304	766,400	57,654	814,144	6,851	2,912

British Burma	1879	50	3,669	190	3,850	702	4,561	557,419	177,245	734,664	1,191	589
	1880	42	3,712	218	3,928	694	4,622	600,167	98,160	698,327	1,209	637
	1881	33	4,568	300	4,858	1,249	6,107	672,986	321,467	994,452	1,617	684
	1882	71	5,396	314	5,710	1,134	6,844	672,143	102,425	874,568	1,634	963
	1883	74	6,237	471	6,708	1,317	8,025	640,739	284,873	925,612	1,776	904
Berar	1879	44	9,668	3,837	13,105	1,444	14,630	277,759	25,582	303,341	3,356	2,054
	1880	45	13,514	4,785	18,299	2,030	20,325	304,036	38,515	342,551	4,538	2,746
	1881	48	13,641	4,716	18,267	2,225	20,492	417,684	31,820	449,504	4,582	2,943
	1882	49	13,809	4,776	18,585	2,180	20,765	437,682	34,888	472,570	4,755	2,929
	1883	55	14,904	4,887	19,791	2,427	22,218	472,025	37,707	510,332	5,084	3,030
Coorg	1879	10	419	25	444	51	496	100,628	18,449	119,117	201	176
	1880	9	431	24	465	59	614	77,965	46,048	124,003	355	201
	1881	9	428	20	448	59	507	68,313	15,407	83,720	392	164
	1882	9	472	56	508	68	576	112,803	20,090	132,893	420	167
	1883	10	474	58	512	63	575	66,729	30,761	97,490	327	171
Madras	1879	298	207,873	112,913	320,786	23,307	344,093	8,693,822	1,854,033	10,547,855	52,157	38,316
	1880	284	205,821	139,697	345,328	24,763	370,091	8,998,897	940,508	9,939,405	52,634	34,710
	1881	288	218,912	170,094	389,006	26,004	415,010	10,278,129	951,759	11,229,879	66,921	44,365
	1882	291	218,680	175,103	393,783	33,619	427,402	11,117,581	1,436,144	12,553,725	58,295	48,160
	1883	307	215,953	188,408	404,361	31,020	435,381	11,290,827	861,464	12,152,291	57,471	55,085
Bombay	1879	266	76,010	17,330	93,340	4,210	97,559	4,391,755	178,470	4,570,225	29,080	24,025
	1880	255	74,419	16,972	91,391	4,332	95,723	4,882,463	233,430	5,115,892	28,465	23,051
	1881	255	90,224	14,348	74,572	4,265	78,837	4,635,701	250,775	4,886,476	24,472	22,801
	1882	296	59,644	14,507	74,211	4,235	78,446	4,854,080	211,605	4,765,745	24,687	21,291
	1883	248	62,622	17,643	80,265	4,638	84,903	4,784,281	225,040	5,007,321	25,661	22,284
TOTAL BRITISH INDIA	1879	1,903	801,137	363,899	1,165,036	213,905	1,379,941	33,245,487	6,193,657	39,439,144	235,522	147,689
	1880	1,578	781,808	381,410	1,163,218	213,388	1,376,606	35,243,645	4,586,434	39,830,079	235,514	149,790
	1881	1,563	783,913	395,219	1,179,132	202,494	1,381,626	36,775,963	4,531,059	41,306,982	240,434	166,288
	1882	1,905	756,489	392,666	1,349,355	205,785	1,555,129	37,370,678	4,907,100	42,277,778	241,250	157,097
	1883	1,622	764,419	423,623	1,187,022	201,963	1,389,885	37,728,406	4,540,671	42,269,077	245,847	163,285

No. 132.—STATEMENT showing the NUMBER, and the RATIO per 1,000 of the GENERAL POPULATION, in BRITISH INDIA, and for each of the

PRESIDENCIES AND PROVINCES.	CALENDAR YEARS.	Population under Registration.	Number of Deaths registered from						TOTAL.
			Cholera.	Small Pox.	Fevers.	Bowel Complaints.	Injuries.	All other Causes.	
Bengal	1877	59,993,332	155,305	8,088	711,037	58,962	20,925	123,284	1,077,700
	1878	59,868,332	95,192	12,410	742,887	65,232	22,090	126,555	1,064,100
	1879	59,765,493	136,363	22,843	622,260	52,237	21,832	85,546	962,100
	1880	59,830,237	39,643	22,933	639,605	44,969	22,339	105,124	922,100
	1881	59,878,407	79,160	24,371	946,911	57,029	21,655	125,332	1,255,500
	1882	60,100,026	182,552	13,651	929,945	61,362	21,611	140,732	1,340,000
Assam	1877	3,805,364	11,377	1,200	16,715	5,806	735	3,825	41,700
	1878	3,805,304	6,732	1,014	17,398	5,989	842	3,254	34,900
	1879	3,793,872	17,415	1,418	26,731	8,319	821	4,640	57,500
	1880	3,793,872	2,803	2,239	31,272	7,825	869	6,668	51,900
	1881	4,483,705	5,010	3,129	42,563	9,865	934	10,450	71,400
	1882	4,483,705	21,055	3,195	60,213	14,074	1,130	16,228	115,900
N.W. Provinces and Oudh	1877	42,724,741	31,770	36,023	574,722	84,615	19,726	93,683	840,000
	1878	42,724,741	22,221	170,524	982,117	165,445	25,616	155,900	1,521,000
	1879	42,724,741	35,892	73,653	1,616,108	73,124	21,371	94,351	1,914,000
	1880	42,724,741	71,546	8,240	987,220	80,312	20,553	113,284	1,281,000
	1881	44,107,869	25,865	17,153	1,100,509	82,814	21,090	154,982	1,462,000
	1882	44,107,869	69,372	26,628	1,098,414	93,661	21,133	155,919	1,485,000
Punjab	1877	17,487,125	20	12,296	219,231	17,064	5,076	96,596	350,000
	1878	17,487,125	215	40,271	440,492	32,071	5,733	100,939	628,000
	1879	17,487,125	26,135	40,489	472,939	29,612	5,306	39,732	673,000
	1880	17,487,125	274	9,145	327,727	20,736	5,537	109,292	472,000
	1881	17,487,125	5,207	6,749	355,279	17,281	5,696	129,568	510,000
	1882	18,842,264	39	6,379	346,680	15,960	5,752	129,989	504,000
Central Provinces	1877	7,408,074	3,418	2,768	131,123	14,967	3,522	21,441	177,000
	1878	7,408,074	40,985	16,151	218,577	26,098	3,739	35,334	349,000
	1879	7,409,865	27,575	25,402	135,933	19,747	3,849	42,617	265,000
	1880	7,409,865	330	5,184	136,840	19,205	4,126	40,962	215,000
	1881	7,409,865	9,140	1,816	143,933	22,133	3,967	60,488	241,000
	1882	8,802,040	11,932	3,945	152,407	24,639	4,236	66,709	265,000
British Burma	1877	2,934,981	7,276	1,230	25,001	6,679	547	9,281	31,000
	1878	2,934,981	6,759	1,406	28,821	4,640	459	9,212	31,200
	1879	3,003,994	1,328	2,297	26,373	3,332	583	11,205	45,200
	1880	3,114,404	2,638	5,402	27,597	3,500	560	15,488	55,200
	1881	3,622,293	5,239	1,768	27,743	3,808	523	19,057	53,000
	1882	3,663,923	7,177	770	27,093	3,291	601	20,214	59,000

POPULATION, of DEATHS from all CAUSES in each PRESIDENCY or PROVINCE of under-mentioned Calendar Years.

Ratio of Deaths from each Cause per 1,000 of Population.							CALENDAR YEARS.	PRESIDENCIES AND PROVINCES.
Cholera.	Small Pox.	Fevers.	Bowel Complaints.	Injuries.	All other Causes.	TOTAL.		
2.58	0.13	11.95	0.98	0.34	2.05	17.98	1877	} Bengal.
1.58	0.20	12.38	1.08	0.38	2.08	17.73	1878	
2.27	0.38	10.37	0.87	0.36	1.59	15.85	1879	
0.66	0.38	11.51	0.75	0.37	1.72	15.40	1880	
1.32	0.40	13.71	0.95	0.36	2.21	20.96	1881	
2.75	0.20	14.06	0.92	0.32	2.12	20.41	1882	
2.98	0.50	4.90	1.50	0.20	1.00	10.96	1877	
1.76	0.50	4.57	1.44	0.22	0.85	9.17	1878	
4.59	0.57	7.05	1.79	0.22	1.22	15.24	1879	
0.74	0.39	8.24	2.06	0.23	1.75	13.61	1880	
1.12	0.69	9.49	2.20	0.21	2.33	16.04	1881	
4.68	0.71	13.45	3.13	0.26	3.62	25.84	1882	
0.74	0.64	13.45	1.98	0.46	2.19	19.67	1877	} N.W. Provinces and Oudh.
0.53	3.99	22.98	3.87	0.60	3.65	35.61	1878	
0.84	1.72	37.82	1.71	0.50	2.22	44.81	1879	
1.67	0.19	23.11	1.88	0.48	2.65	29.98	1880	
0.59	0.59	24.85	1.83	0.48	3.51	31.79	1881	
2.02	0.60	24.90	2.12	0.49	3.53	33.67	1882	
0.001	0.70	12.54	1.01	0.29	5.52	20.06	1877	} Punjab.
0.01	2.30	25.19	1.83	0.33	6.29	35.95	1878	
1.49	2.83	27.04	1.69	0.30	5.13	38.49	1879	
0.01	0.52	18.74	1.18	0.32	6.25	27.03	1880	
0.30	0.38	20.32	0.99	0.32	7.41	29.72	1881	
0.002	0.34	18.40	0.85	0.30	6.90	26.79	1882	
0.46	0.37	17.70	2.01	0.47	2.89	23.91	1877	} Central Provinces.
5.53	2.18	29.50	3.52	0.59	4.77	46.01	1878	
3.72	3.44	18.34	2.06	0.52	5.75	34.44	1879	
0.64	0.69	18.40	2.59	0.55	6.74	29.01	1880	
1.23	0.24	19.42	2.98	0.53	3.16	32.58	1881	
1.36	0.45	17.51	2.80	0.48	7.58	29.97	1882	
2.47	0.41	8.65	2.34	0.16	1.89	17.45	1877	} British Burma.
2.30	0.47	9.76	1.67	0.15	3.12	17.47	1878	
0.59	0.74	8.52	1.07	0.18	3.62	14.74	1879	
0.85	1.73	8.86	1.12	0.18	4.97	17.71	1880	
1.42	0.48	7.51	1.03	0.14	5.16	15.74	1881	
1.96	0.21	7.40	0.90	0.16	5.62	16.14	1882	

No. 132 (cont.)—STATEMENT showing the NUMBER, and the RATIO per 1,000 of the GENERAL BRITISH INDIA, and for each of the

PRESIDENCIES AND PROVINCES.	CALENDAR YEARS.	Population under Registration.	Number of Deaths registered from						TOTAL		
			Cholera.	Small-pox.	Fevers.	Bowel Complaints.	Injuries.	All other Causes.			
Madras	1877	29,209,586	357,430	88,321	469,241	133,366	16,460	491,494	1,356,312		
	1878	29,209,586	47,167	56,360	374,443	48,083	15,007	269,961	810,921		
	1879	28,991,267	13,296	17,840	285,477	23,218	12,619	196,940	549,390		
	1880	28,773,097	613	14,529	209,940	19,622	10,345	198,552	454,161		
	1881	28,675,375	9,446	15,776	203,542	18,061	11,527	206,430	465,682		
	1882	28,887,111	23,694	20,159	188,561	19,958	11,611	206,307	470,790		
Berar	1877	2,184,945	842	6,380	34,453	10,543	965	8,276	61,519		
	1878	2,184,945	34,306	5,850	85,260	27,577	1,147	24,264	178,464		
	1879	2,186,968	223	71	32,475	8,519	1,078	9,541	51,567		
	1880	2,186,968	1	39	31,027	7,997	1,062	11,599	51,722		
	1881	2,630,018	3,404	225	41,681	11,951	969	18,431	76,661		
	1882	2,630,018	3,673	369	39,340	13,546	1,003	19,383	77,210		
Mysore	1877	5,055,412	No information for these years.						16,492	80,291	
	1878		14	278	54,886	6,998	1,623	18,668			79,622
	1880		25	1,035	53,000	5,941	1,163	18,369			71,390
	1881		25	2,586	43,842	4,844	1,084	18,309			70,882
	1882		893	7,940	36,950	5,032	1,004	18,073			70,882
	1877		168,812	No information for these years.							91
1878	—	71		3,317	182	39	83	3,612			
1879	—	29		3,315	140	35	158	3,792			
1880	3	63		2,807	122	39	143	3,112			
1881	31	465		2,306	140	27					
1882											
Bombay	1877	16,181,741	57,228	27,369	836,865	60,257	7,539	138,450	627,768		
	1878	16,181,741	46,748	4,475	357,376	41,166	7,580	76,642	532,801		
	1879	16,228,774	6,937	1,156	286,526	26,349	7,107	59,467	387,542		
	1880	16,228,774	684	940	246,779	24,452	6,082	46,736	328,673		
	1881	16,454,414	16,694	639	272,403	30,342	5,960	55,522	381,480		
	1882	16,454,414	7,904	1,630	243,464	28,353	5,913	56,164	343,415		
British India	1877	181,929,889	624,675	183,734	2,521,438	392,959	75,463	966,320	4,724,619		
	1878	181,929,889	300,320	308,461	3,247,371	416,060	83,133	808,681	5,195,995		
	1879	187,105,833	266,673	194,608	3,663,025	250,137	79,228	690,422	4,970,668		
	1880	186,537,827	118,557	69,735	2,744,322	234,699	73,171	678,466	3,616,459		
	1881	189,184,621	159,213	74,153	3,178,293	259,150	78,463	806,287	4,547,489		
	1882	188,341,860	347,032	85,131	3,125,366	280,016	74,041	831,361	4,743,847		



POPULATION, of DEATHS from all CAUSES in each PRESIDENCY or PROVINCE of under-mentioned Calendar Years.

Ratio of Deaths from each Cause per 1,000 of Population.							CALENDAR YEARS.	PRESIDENCIES AND PROVINCES.
Cholera.	Small-pox.	Fevers.	Bowel Complaints.	Injuries.	All other Causes.	TOTAL.		
12'23	3'02	16'06	4'50	0'50	16'82	53'28	1877	} Madras.
1'61	1'92	12'81	1'64	0'51	9'23	27'70	1878	
0'45	0'61	9'84	0'80	0'43	6'79	18'95	1879	
0'02	0'50	7'29	0'68	0'37	6'89	15'77	1880	
0'32	0'55	7'09	0'66	0'40	7'19	16'23	1881	
0'81	0'69	6'54	0'68	0'41	7'15	16'29	1882	
0'33	2'80	15'80	4'80	0'40	3'79	23'11	1877	} Berar.
15'70	2'67	39'02	12'62	0'52	11'10	81'65	1878	
0'10	0'03	14'84	3'89	0'49	4'36	23'73	1879	
0'00	0'02	14'18	3'65	0'43	5'30	23'65	1880	
1'29	0'08	15'84	4'54	0'36	7'00	29'14	1881	
1'35	0'14	14'95	5'15	0'33	7'37	29'35	1882	
No information for these years.							} Mysore.	
0'00	0'05	10'86	1'33	0'32	3'26	15'88		1877
0'01	0'20	10'48	1'17	0'22	3'69	15'78		1878
0'01	0'61	10'47	1'16	0'25	4'51	17'01		1879
0'21	1'89	8'82	1'20	0'24	4'55	16'43		1880
No information for these years.							} Coorg.	
—	0'42	10'71	1'09	0'23	0'54	21'98		1877
—	0'17	19'70	0'83	0'20	0'55	21'46		1878
0'02	0'35	15'74	0'68	0'22	0'83	17'00		1879
0'17	2'61	12'93	0'78	0'15	0'80	17'45		1880
3'53	1'69	20'82	3'72	0'46	8'55	38'79	1877	} Bombay.
2'89	0'28	22'08	2'54	0'47	4'68	32'83	1878	
0'43	0'07	17'60	1'62	0'44	3'65	25'88	1879	
0'04	0'06	15'21	1'51	0'37	3'05	20'25	1880	
1'01	0'05	16'56	1'84	0'36	3'35	25'18	1881	
0'43	0'10	14'80	1'72	0'36	3'41	20'87	1882	
3'44	1'01	13'85	2'15	0'41	5'42	26'29	1877	} British India.
1'65	1'69	17'84	2'28	0'45	4'44	28'38	1878	
1'42	1'04	19'04	1'33	0'40	3'31	26'66	1879	
0'63	0'37	14'68	1'25	0'39	3'62	20'97	1880	
0'84	0'39	16'78	1'37	0'38	4'26	24'03	1881	
1'75	0'42	15'75	1'48	0'37	4'10	23'91	1882	

No. 133.—ANNUAL AVERAGE PRICES CURRENT of FOOD GRAINS and SALT in being the Quantities sold per rupee in Seers and

CALENDAR YEARS.	RICE (COMMON).						
	BENGAL.						
	Buckergunge.	Burdwan.	Calcutta.	Chittagong.	Outback.	Dacca.	Dinajpur.
1861	24.28	20.53	19.55	23.69	33.45	37.50	32.35
1862	24.26	24.28	19.65	19.12	27.40	32.91	32.35
1863	22.86	29.86	19.32	19.12	26.58	27.50	29.49
1864	22.86	28.00	18.13	25.66	31.15	25.22	27.55
1865	21.46	26.12	12.57	18.66	22.50	17.86	15.20
1866	10.73	9.79	11.40	26.36	8.54	11.22	24.69
1867	15.97	18.68	16.78	20.06	15.46	23.22	33.27
1868	19.36	23.00	14.89	22.16	27.88	26.02	28.94
1869	16.77	25.66	15.13	19.13	22.98	19.64	26.63
1870	22.27	25.19	15.83	20.06	30.00	22.96	26.39
1871	20.87	25.74	20.00	23.23	26.96	23.06	33.90
1872	27.52	23.13	19.07	25.34	30.85	32.34	30.79
1873	25.57	14.62	12.11	22.49	29.80	26.37	22.80
1874	14.97	13.50	11.86	12.54	26.27	14.04	15.01
1875	19.60	19.26	14.25	19.33	24.70	20.00	28.00
1876	18.83	22.24	12.28	13.74	24.16	19.44	21.80
1877	15.04	18.04	12.74	13.52	16.48	13.62	24.37
1878	12.05	13.20	10.43	11.87	13.17	12.24	15.34
1879	12.26	13.67	10.33	13.15	15.69	12.71	13.96
1880	20.39	18.94	12.72	21.41	19.00	23.95	23.37
1881	30.27	29.59	16.83	25.46	24.75	31.89	30.71
1882	25.79	28.18	18.92	23.69	27.07	29.18	26.97
1883	21.08	23.08	15.61	20.50	23.30	20.06	20.07

  

	RICE (COMMON)					
	ASSAM.			NORTH-WEST.		
	Cochat.	Goalpara.	Lakhimpur.	Sylhet.	Agra.	Allahabad.
1861	49.69	27.99	14.93	32.66	12.23	12.50
1862	30.29	27.06	14.88	33.59	17.00	14.50
1863	32.20	25.19	14.83	31.72	17.75	19.50
1864	24.04	20.53	14.83	30.73	11.75	16.75
1865	17.25	14.03	13.06	30.73	10.00	13.25
1866	8.39	18.66	13.06	13.06	10.50	22.50
1867	18.14	18.08	13.06	21.46	12.25	14.75
1868	19.73	29.53	13.06	23.98	15.25	15.25
1869	14.51	23.33	14.93	17.49	11.25	11.50
1870	16.33	18.60	13.99	22.12	15.00	14.50
1871	21.80	15.03	15.00	24.23	13.58	15.62
1872	29.82	18.06	15.80	37.94	13.98	16.44
1873	25.49	23.36	12.41	30.46	13.86	14.08
1874	15.39	13.87	9.08	17.05	10.38	13.74
1875	16.78	18.26	10.44	17.73	12.12	18.06
1876	16.71	16.51	10.85	15.87	9.05	15.85
1877	19.39	17.00	10.62	20.95	11.34	15.31
1878	12.05	13.25	8.75	12.92	7.90	10.19
1879	11.33	11.07	8.00	12.48	10.37	13.88
1880	18.13	17.91	10.95	18.32	12.27	17.91
1881	24.37	19.63	14.89	30.77	13.60	17.49
1882	25.27	19.61	15.46	33.25	14.02	18.06
1883	18.10	18.81	12.00	21.16	12.40	16.26

PRICES CURRENT.

BRITISH INDIA in each of the under-mentioned Calendar Years ; the figures shown Decimals of a Seer of 80 Tolahs (one Seer = 2·057 lbs.).

RICE (COMMON).							CALENDAR YEARS.
BENGAL.							
Hasaribagh.	Midnapur.	Monghyr.	Moorshedabad.	Mouafferpur.	Patna.	Purneah.	
23·98	31·98	23·78	22·86	22·45	23·46	30·62	1861.
25·41	31·72	31·89	18·19	22·96	35·26	30·62	1862.
26·63	32·19	26·53	17·03	22·96	36·96	30·62	1863.
23·77	31·49	18·62	16·33	21·69	35·26	25·63	1864.
13·67	22·63	17·35	14·23	14·89	25·24	25·61	1865.
9·08	9·56	21·43	11·48	10·29	17·35	16·33	1866.
12·35	20·06	29·08	22·99	20·41	23·79	22·45	1867.
18·98	23·56	19·13	21·48	21·43	24·81	22·45	1868.
15·20	20·53	22·96	18·06	16·64	20·52	24·49	1869.
17·04	23·33	25·28	21·93	22·71	26·42	24·49	1870.
24·20	24·66	24·04	23·14	19·62	29·39	29·03	1871.
21·12	24·95	19·61	21·93	17·31	22·11	26·55	1872.
15·00	23·92	16·10	17·84	17·85	17·55	19·53	1873.
14·21	16·90	12·40	12·29	13·13	16·86	14·77	1874.
21·22	17·68	17·50	19·08	16·37	23·86	21·56	1875.
16·60	23·53	16·96	18·09	14·35	17·67	18·23	1876.
19·99	20·67	16·24	16·60	14·79	18·06	23·29	1877.
13·49	13·60	11·37	12·28	11·90	14·57	16·54	1878.
17·28	13·82	13·85	12·61	13·54	14·97	16·00	1879.
24·45	19·54	19·00	20·08	16·95	18·96	21·96	1880.
22·20	23·79	21·90	27·37	21·21	23·64	29·14	1881.
20·67	27·10	20·18	24·85	18·17	22·62	25·50	1882.
16·71	23·37	16·99	20·04	18·20	17·65	18·33	1883.

*-continued.*

PROVINCES.						CALENDAR YEARS.
Bareilly.	Cawnpore.	Meerut.	Mirzapur.	Muzaffarnagar.	Saharunpur.	
14·50	12·25	9·50	18·00	11·00	9·60	
23·00	14·60	16·00	18·00	15·00	16·00	1862.
20·50	21·00	11·50	18·00	16·50	22·25	1863.
12·50	15·25	13·00	17·00	12·75	15·25	1864.
12·50	11·50	8·75	14·00	13·75	14·00	1865.
12·50	12·00	9·50	10·50	12·00	14·50	1866.
12·75	13·00	9·00	15·00	11·00	16·00	1867.
13·50	16·25	10·50	15·50	10·00	11·00	1868.
8·50	11·50	9·50	11·50	8·25	12·50	1869.
12·75	14·00	8·25	14·50	11·00	13·50	1870.
19·82	17·07	-	16·45	16·64	11·95	1871.
16·09	16·05	13·37	16·03	13·61	10·30	1872.
14·81	14·29	12·17	13·86	13·85	14·20	1873.
13·27	13·74	13·46	12·92	12·81	12·56	1874.
17·80	16·60	15·57	18·50	14·81	14·32	1875.
12·31	13·92	13·13	15·05	17·58	12·32	1876.
12·95	12·78	13·27	14·81	14·68	13·71	1877.
8·62	8·80	8·92	19·58	8·99	8·68	1878.
11·39	11·54	10·64	12·50	10·73	9·65	1879.
14·98	14·70	12·87	15·54	14·17	11·65	1880.
14·85	15·58	13·46	16·87	13·71	12·44	1881.
15·34	16·98	16·54	17·21	14·53	13·90	1882.
11·39	14·42	14·29	14·00	12·93	12·41	1883.

PRICES CURRENT.

No. 133 (cont.)—ANNUAL AVERAGE PRICES CURRENT  
Quantities sold per

CALENDAR YEARS.	RICE (COMMON)						
	OUDH.			PUNJAB.			
	Fyzabad.	Lucknow.	Sikhanpur.	Amritsar.	Delhi.	Ludhiana.	
1861	16'60	16'25	21'25	12'13	13'87	9'09	
1862	20'00	18'50	21'25	13'99	15'88	11'95	
1863	17'50	18'00	18'75	16'38	16'82	12'71	
1864	13'00	12'00	19'00	13'06	10'78	11'95	
1865	16'00	11'50	7'00	10'90	10'43	10'67	
1866	14'50	10'50	9'50	11'19	10'26	10'33	
1867	14'50	14'75	16'00	13'00	11'78	9'21	
1868	12'50	14'25	14'25	8'86	10'26	10'67	
1869	13'50	10'00	11'50	8'45	9'44	6'88	
1870	13'75	12'50	11'75	10'73	13'00	8'80	
1871	16'04	15'68	20'83	—	12'57	7'82	
1872	12'71	15'04	13'48	13'18	8'83	9'45	
1873	15'82	11'62	15'03	17'21	9'71	12'88	
1874	14'22	14'45	16'26	12'97	9'61	12'00	
1875	19'51	19'27	24'01	13'69	11'42	11'35	
1876	23'78	13'37	17'00	13'39	14'50	12'47	
1877	13'32	13'11	15'27	13'21	11'63	11'25	
1878	8'88	9'07	11'65	8'62	8'77	7'75	
1879	12'20	11'89	16'29	9'27	10'56	8'62	
1880	15'51	14'65	18'91	9'89	13'78	11'35	
1881	15'20	15'33	18'33	11'62	13'60	11'87	
1882	17'53	15'28	19'87	12'96	14'19	12'10	
1883	18'65	14'01	17'31	13'29	13'21	11'76	
	RICE (COMMON)						
	MADRAS.						
	Bellary.	Coimbatore.	Ganjam.	Salem.	Tanjore.	Tinnevely.	Visagapatam.
1861	13'30	11'10	20'30	12'70	15'90	10'90	18'10
1862	12'90	10'80	17'20	12'50	13'20	12'30	15'00
1863	12'10	11'30	19'30	13'80	15'40	11'30	16'00
1864	8'00	11'00	21'50	19'30	14'50	11'60	17'60
1865	7'80	9'30	16'00	11'40	12'20	8'40	13'20
1866	8'30	8'60	9'30	10'30	11'30	8'50	10'00
1867	6'00	7'00	10'50	8'00	9'50	8'20	12'00
1868	9'00	9'50	20'20	10'50	12'80	10'30	23'30
1869	11'40	9'60	17'10	11'10	12'90	10'60	14'30
1870	12'00	10'60	16'10	12'50	14'10	10'90	13'20
1871	15'43	13'87	18'20	19'62	19'62	14'09	14'88
1872	14'90	15'21	19'75	18'43	17'50	13'19	13'52
1873	13'05	13'76	30'02	16'85	20'75	13'80	13'22
1874	13'73	11'26	24'38	14'18	13'10	10'12	14'37
1875	14'52	12'92	24'25	16'17	13'63	12'84	14'44
1876	11'21	10'65	22'72	12'52	11'27	11'03	13'67
1877	7'13	7'71	12'73	6'95	8'95	7'84	8'58
1878	7'32	8'43	8'60	8'35	10'30	8'54	6'73
1879	11'01	10'53	12'67	10'30	13'60	10'38	5'04
1880	13'93	12'98	16'98	12'53	16'58	13'06	13'01
1881	13'60	15'15	19'40	15'66	18'10	13'30	14'40
1882	13'40	16'20	18'50	15'60	20'50	16'80	11'60
1883	13'30	16'70	20'20	16'00	20'00	13'00	11'80

of FOOD GRAINS and SALT in BRITISH INDIA, &c.  
rupee in Seers, &c.

—continued.

PUNJAB.			CENTRAL PROVINCES.			CALENDAR YEARS.
Mooltan.	Peshawar.	Rawalpindi.	Jubbulpur.	Nagpur.	Bairpur.	
11'95	14'09	9'38	23'00	26'00	33'00	1861.
12'42	15'39	9'69	14'00	20'00	70'00	1862.
15'82	16'62	9'68	14'00	21'00	56'00	1863.
11'72	9'73	9'33	13'00	13'00	31'00	1864.
9'21	9'21	9'39	11'00	11'00	17'00	1865.
10'03	9'57	9'69	9'00	9'00	15'00	1866.
11'43	7'98	7'58	10'00	9'00	24'00	1867.
10'26	6'53	7'17	11'00	13'00	26'00	1868.
8'45	7'81	7'41	9'00	13'00	12'00	1869.
9'08	6'88	5'91	11'00	17'00	28'00	1870.
8'53	6'44	5'89	13'72	17'00	27'17	1871.
9'08	7'36	7'32	14'92	14'77	37'01	1872.
10'52	10'14	9'26	15'16	15'60	37'55	1873.
10'13	12'77	10'18	14'82	16'45	33'97	1874.
10'05	13'28	11'96	19'85	16'54	35'04	1875.
10'50	12'90	12'00	17'50	14'50	30'46	1876.
9'02	12'94	10'69	14'87	13'00	31'66	1877.
6'39	8'29	5'96	9'83	10'47	19'71	1878.
7'31	5'61	6'64	13'43	10'72	21'70	1879.
8'04	5'48	5'61	17'11	12'43	24'35	1880.
8'52	6'35	6'85	18'19	15'39	37'94	1881.
10'06	9'65	10'59	16'59	16'66	40'55	1882.
10'12	11'83	13'75	16'02	16'44	32'04	1883.

—continued.

BOMBAY.								
Alamedaabad.	Almednagar.	Belgaum.	Bombay.	Karachi.	Khandesh (Dhulia).	Shikarpur.	Surat.	
9'15	9'50	13'35	9'37	15'06	13'50	17'53	8'51	1861.
9'94	8'50	14'49	10'41	18'00	12'00	18'21	8'51	1862.
8'15	8'00	8'20	9'31	16'81	9'60	28'37	8'09	1863.
6'44	6'00	6'53	6'92	8'66	5'25	11'01	5'34	1864.
6'20	5'50	7'27	7'39	9'25	3'25	12'45	5'42	1865.
5'99	5'60	6'64	4'31	12'50	2'75	13'69	5'16	1866.
7'44	7'25	10'18	5'75	13'62	3'25	15'51	4'91	1867.
6'69	7'50	12'20	6'86	15'18	4'25	17'47	5'62	1868.
8'62	6'75	9'00	5'91	15'00	3'75	14'70	5'21	1869.
6'62	6'75	8'52	7'84	11'85	9'50	12'78	5'19	1870.
9'66	8'67	13'35	7'33	10'95	9'01	13'18	6'17	1871.
9'83	8'60	9'82	7'10	10'39	10'44	15'02	6'50	1872.
11'00	9'27	10'80	12'55	9'82	10'35	18'05	10'77	1873.
11'36	10'21	15'23	13'87	9'86	10'61	15'42	12'64	1874.
11'45	10'49	16'45	11'32	10'00	11'50	14'39	9'66	1875.
8'70	8'87	11'82	9'05	8'75	9'07	12'00	9'19	1876.
7'79	7'00	7'06	9'18	9'58	9'29	14'25	7'12	1877.
6'67	7'13	8'43	8'01	9'07	7'90	8'88	5'94	1878.
7'77	7'74	9'43	8'54	8'80	8'58	8'63	7'11	1879.
10'07	8'82	11'00	10'11	10'31	9'78	11'26	8'06	1880.
12'02	10'45	11'87	12'03	13'12	11'63	16'21	8'31	1881.
9'60	12'16	11'13	12'41	16'10	11'07	19'16	8'33	1882.
12'96	11'66	12'42	12'41	15'21	11'94	17'33	8'37	1883.

PRICES CURRENT.

No. 134.—ANNUAL AVERAGE PRICES CURRENT  
Quantities sold per

CALENDAR YEARS.	WHEAT.						
	BENGAL.						
	Backergunge.	Burdwan.	Calcutta.	Chittagong.	Cuttack.	Dacca.	Dinajpur.
1861	16'79	16'79	16'76	13'62	20'97	17'86	19'49
1862	14'69	16'56	18'62	12'60	20'13	18'88	17'96
1863	15'63	17'26	20'48	11'73	23'34	19'64	21'73
1864	15'86	16'79	14'89	13'01	17'68	12'75	18'98
1865	13'06	17'26	14'89	11'73	12'78	12'50	8'47
1866	13'06	10'03	11'66	13'01	11'61	9'95	7'55
1867	11'43	11'66	21'42	16'33	9'79	15'56	9'46
1868	11'19	17'49	16'76	16'33	17'60	16'07	9'46
1869	9'79	16'66	14'45	16'33	8'72	13'01	11'32
1870	9'09	17'27	14'43	16'33	10'41	11'22	10'61
1871	13'06	20'37	15'91	20'03	13'83	14'83	16'91
1872	14'73	17'14	14'14	15'32	17'27	16'69	13'52
1873	11'00	13'89	11'63	10'09	16'10	12'00	13'73
1874	—	13'0	12'45	10'61	15'66	12'20	11'38
1875	—	17'09	16'14	11'63	18'94	15'36	16'69
1876	—	17'10	17'13	12'04	19'80	17'33	17'20
1877	—	14'28	13'28	9'11	14'67	12'15	14'02
1878	—	11'60	11'23	8'27	10'37	11'08	10'86
1879	—	10'84	10'95	8'95	11'35	10'67	9'70
1880	—	14'17	13'65	10'76	13'78	14'25	12'83
1881	—	14'87	15'23	11'62	18'79	13'91	14'72
1882	—	14'06	13'86	9'12	15'20	13'93	13'26
1883	—	16'42	14'32	11'25	13'12	14'13	14'73
	WHEAT						
	ASSAM.				NORTH-WEST		
	Cachar.	Goalpara.	Lakhimpur.	Sylhet.	Agra.	Alahabad.	
1861	9'07	32'66	11'19	11'19	14'25	20'00	
1862	9'96	32'66	11'19	11'66	26'00	21'50	
1863	10'43	28'92	14'83	10'26	25'25	24'25	
1864	10'88	29'66	10'26	11'19	18'00	17'50	
1865	8'16	27'09	10'26	9'33	15'75	13'00	
1866	5'80	24'26	10'26	7'46	15'60	13'00	
1867	8'16	20'53	8'39	10'03	18'00	17'00	
1868	9'75	24'26	10'26	14'46	18'00	16'00	
1869	7'94	24'26	10'26	9'91	11'25	11'00	
1870	7'94	20'52	9'33	14'69	16'00	14'00	
1871	—	29'66	10'66	13'31	22'68	19'67	
1872	9'93	23'72	11'63	11'74	20'37	16'63	
1873	9'01	17'79	9'61	10'04	16'12	14'32	
1874	9'14	12'02	7'40	9'82	18'42	14'66	
1875	10'14	21'44	8'00	13'00	20'65	19'35	
1876	12'07	22'33	8'00	15'00	24'95	24'33	
1877	9'65	17'30	8'00	11'60	17'61	15'63	
1878	8'74	10'92	8'00	7'46	13'58	11'98	
1879	8'33	9'81	6'81	8'50	13'70	13'10	
1880	9'33	18'76	7'11	9'39	16'66	17'29	
1881	10'84	22'93	8'68	13'00	17'73	18'32	
1882	10'00	24'07	8'00	11'95	17'27	17'67	
1883	9'39	20'00	8'12	12'80	16'99	17'22	

of FOOD GRAINS and SALT in BRITISH INDIA, &c.  
rupee in Seers, &c.

WHEAT							CALENDAR YEARS.
BENGAL.							
Hazratbegh.	Midnapur.	Monghyr.	Mooredahabad.	Mozufferpur.	Patna.	Purneah.	
16'63	14'93	24'24	20'90	25'51	23'24	22'45	1861.
20'41	15'16	33'42	26'59	27'55	16'21	22'45	1862.
23'83	17'49	30'61	17'26	25'51	32'77	22'45	1863.
20'92	15'63	18'11	17'49	22'45	16'21	21'43	1864.
12'35	16'63	13'62	23'33	12'25	16'89	20'41	1865.
7'04	9'33	19'80	11'19	10'20	10'54	10'20	1866.
11'32	11'66	29'08	22'62	19'29	15'19	17'35	1867.
13'77	13'76	19'39	19'13	19'39	30'61	18'37	1868.
9'69	9'56	15'31	13'06	14'28	13'04	20'41	1869.
10'92	9'56	21'94	20'99	15'73	12'02	20'41	1870.
21'13	14'04	24'50	21'21	19'90	23'94	20'56	1871.
17'10	13'78	21'06	18'90	16'86	19'90	19'81	1872.
13'15	11'21	16'18	14'61	12'31	15'95	19'75	1873.
11'21	11'79	15'49	14'06	12'39	16'88	13'08	1874.
19'43	12'00	20'15	20'97	18'34	23'48	24'62	1875.
19'34	18'91	24'33	22'17	19'74	25'39	21'62	1876.
17'36	14'75	16'96	16'62	16'62	19'12	19'20	1877.
11'12	11'25	13'55	12'72	12'50	14'56	14'22	1878.
11'32	10'64	13'19	11'74	12'83	14'12	13'41	1879.
17'11	11'00	18'72	17'33	19'47	19'94	19'22	1880.
19'13	14'17	19'27	18'73	20'33	23'66	19'54	1881.
14'31	13'77	17'72	16'40	16'50	19'44	15'29	1882.
16'50	13'83	18'95	16'08	17'67	19'17	16'71	1883.

-continued.

PROVINCES.

Bareilly.	Cawnpore.	Meerut.	Mirzapur.	Mozuffarnagar.	Saharunpur.	
15'00	17'25	16'00	25'00	12'00	9'50	1861.
34'50	27'50	33'50	24'00	19'00	35'00	1862.
28'00	28'50	33'00	24'00	36'50	30'00	1863.
20'00	19'75	23'75	17'00	23'75	24'50	1864.
16'50	16'75	20'75	15'00	21'00	20'50	1865.
14'00	14'00	23'50	13'00	23'75	20'50	1866.
18'00	16'75	21'50	18'75	19'00	22'25	1867.
16'00	20'00	25'75	17'00	17'25	15'00	1868.
9'50	11'50	13'25	11'50	11'00	11'00	1869.
16'00	15'50	15'75	14'75	13'75	17'00	1870.
23'83	24'11	24'35	19'18	27'14	25'55	1871.
21'23	19'29	24'43	16'07	23'98	24'45	1872.
16'86	16'58	20'24	13'76	20'40	19'63	1873.
17'08	17'35	20'75	14'75	22'20	21'29	1874.
21'45	23'28	22'32	19'55	23'95	23'01	1875.
25'06	25'10	25'83	22'17	25'69	24'93	1876.
16'34	16'08	19'83	16'23	19'78	19'17	1877.
14'24	13'80	14'99	11'98	15'72	15'30	1878.
14'03	14'17	14'94	12'54	15'10	14'73	1879.
18'94	18'34	18'33	16'55	18'36	17'85	1880.
18'84	20'47	20'45	17'52	20'06	19'52	1881.
17'65	18'68	18'55	15'77	19'65	20'48	1882.
18'47	18'73	13'85	16'37	18'04	20'08	1883.

## PRICES CURRENT.

No. 134 (cont.)—ANNUAL AVERAGE PRICES CURRENT  
Quantities sold per

CALENDAR YEARS.	WHEAT						
	OCDE.			PUNJAB.			
	Fyzabad.	Lucknow.	Sultanpur.	Amritsar.	Delhi.	Ludhiana.	
1861	25'00	20'60	28'60	17'08	15'86	14'82	
1862	28'50	23'75	28'50	20'45	20'04	22'62	
1863	27'00	25'66	27'00	31'20	25'60	19'30	
1864	22'00	18'00	26'75	26'01	20'47	31'31	
1865	16'50	14'50	16'00	17'78	17'08	21'05	
1866	13'75	13'25	19'00	22'05	18'48	22'56	
1867	23'50	18'25	19'00	19'65	24'65	23'38	
1868	17'50	20'00	20'00	11'10	25'83	17'02	
1869	13'75	11'25	12'75	9'44	10'55	9'33	
1870	19'00	15'00	13'75	10'38	15'97	16'09	
1871	24'66	22'81	23'25	—	23'41	26'13	
1872	16'39	16'85	14'54	22'36	22'42	22'81	
1873	15'25	15'58	15'04	25'65	20'00	24'54	
1874	16'13	17'34	17'26	24'63	20'14	25'32	
1875	24'43	24'63	24'75	24'39	22'01	24'97	
1876	25'85	27'61	27'90	24'24	25'71	24'59	
1877	16'57	17'08	19'25	24'10	19'81	23'40	
1878	19'74	13'43	13'07	16'82	14'71	17'34	
1879	14'16	14'04	15'67	13'46	14'67	14'78	
1880	16'08	17'47	19'73	15'72	17'50	17'12	
1881	18'90	19'63	21'56	19'75	18'85	19'62	
1882	17'18	17'51	20'35	24'60	18'07	24'77	
1883	17'71	18'25	20'70	23'98	18'71	24'42	
	WHEAT						
	MADRAS.						
	Bellary.	Coimbatore.	Ganjam.	Salon.	Tanjore.	Tinnevely.	Vizagapatam.
1861	12'20	8'30	14'10	8'60	7'50	6'60	13'00
1862	12'10	7'70	17'00	8'80	6'80	6'60	16'20
1863	11'10	8'20	15'90	9'20	8'30	6'40	15'90
1864	5'30	6'60	15'00	7'20	6'40	5'20	15'60
1865	4'80	5'70	11'10	6'10	5'00	5'10	13'06
1866	3'90	5'60	6'70	6'20	5'50	4'90	9'00
1867	4'20	4'90	6'10	5'40	4'50	5'00	8'20
1868	8'50	5'10	15'50	6'50	5'70	5'60	15'10
1869	12'90	7'60	9'00	8'40	7'10	6'20	10'50
1870	7'40	6'80	6'30	7'30	6'70	6'20	7'90
1871	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
1872	9'04	11'85	—	11'17	9'57	8'03	11'67
1873	10'55	9'64	17'86	9'24	8'42	7'60	14'89
1874	13'75	10'91	10'57	11'35	9'59	7'85	12'62
1875	14'90	11'79	14'85	12'83	10'64	8'57	15'42
1876	11'73	9'90	16'82	9'73	8'87	7'45	16'79
1877	7'79	6'30	10'17	5'00	5'05	5'88	12'17
1878	8'48	5'67	8'90	4'68	4'75	5'30	9'83
1879	7'55	6'59	7'80	5'22	5'75	5'36	8'81
1880	9'88	9'03	10'19	7'37	6'70	7'11	11'10
1881	16'37	13'07	12'79	11'77	9'75	9'14	14'61
1882	17'70	13'00	10'00	11'60	10'00	9'00	11'06
1883	17'60	13'40	8'80	12'70	10'90	9'80	11'40



of FOOD GRAINS and SALT in BRITISH INDIA, &c.  
rupee in Seers, &c.

-continued.

PUNJAB.			CENTRAL PROVINCES.			CALENDAR YEARS.
Moolian.	Peshawar.	Bawalpindi.	Jubbulpur.	Nagpur.	Bairpur.	
15'62	22'86	29'04	25'00	29'00	48'00	1861.
20'35	25'89	26'59	29'00	21'00	83'00	1862.
20'81	30'79	29'74	23'00	16'00	61'00	1863.
13'70	24'90	25'42	31'00	12'00	32'00	1864.
12'77	21'92	23'38	20'00	13'00	23'00	1865.
16'86	22'80	22'88	13'00	9'00	20'00	1866.
13'23	16'21	19'36	21'00	9'00	36'00	1867.
13'41	15'51	12'65	15'00	13'00	36'00	1868.
9'68	16'62	13'29	11'00	12'00	15'00	1869.
12'90	14'98	16'09	15'00	15'00	23'00	1870.
16'49	13'34	17'92	22'87	18'43	38'15	1871.
19'74	16'40	18'80	21'65	19'01	41'83	1872.
20'61	19'40	18'47	19'75	20'52	42'27	1873.
17'62	21'07	23'56	20'59	23'72	41'60	1874.
19'31	23'59	28'91	26'83	22'77	46'54	1875.
19'76	24'76	32'48	26'53	22'41	53'74	1876.
18'76	25'96	28'51	20'38	17'41	42'59	1877.
12'05	15'34	17'38	11'54	11'83	19'48	1878.
11'22	7'07	9'56	11'33	10'57	19'88	1879.
12'85	6'98	10'09	16'80	15'29	25'54	1880.
13'59	10'14	13'14	21'00	19'58	39'08	1881.
17'00	16'84	20'42	18'52	13'22	31'53	1882.
16'37	20'86	24'89	19'99	19'05	23'46	1883.

-continued.

BOMBAY.								CALENDAR YEARS.
Ahmedabad.	Ahmednagar.	Belgaum.	Bombay.	Kawachi.	Khandesh (Dhurna).	Shikarpur.	Surat.	
13'77	18'50	16'00	12'60	19'68	19'00	19'11	13'60	1861.
14'42	15'50	19'55	11'98	16'24	18'00	21'16	12'30	1862.
8'79	13'00	8'20	9'05	16'06	15'00	17'90	12'67	1863.
6'57	10'00	6'00	7'90	10'25	8'50	11'31	7'17	1864.
5'80	10'50	7'19	8'47	11'56	5'50	14'32	6'80	1865.
7'99	10'50	6'20	6'50	11'75	7'00	16'06	5'42	1866.
11'02	11'78	10'27	8'95	13'33	7'75	18'42	9'67	1867.
14'50	14'50	19'39	10'20	13'87	8'25	19'06	8'00	1868.
7'32	10'00	16'14	8'47	13'62	7'25	12'85	8'48	1869.
7'62	8'75	5'36	8'95	10'28	9'25	9'66	6'80	1870.
9'91	14'30	9'34	9'19	11'67	15'56	12'80	9'93	1871.
12'86	13'25	9'95	10'65	14'22	12'93	18'13	9'62	1872.
13'75	17'99	11'91	11'64	12'92	14'34	16'47	12'45	1873.
14'67	23'26	16'14	12'33	13'17	19'76	16'05	13'57	1874.
16'71	17'46	18'53	11'88	13'71	17'31	17'63	13'07	1875.
15'93	16'95	14'07	11'64	13'06	16'22	18'14	12'46	1876.
9'70	9'46	7'16	8'21	11'54	11'14	15'23	9'62	1877.
7'85	7'42	7'08	6'53	9'32	8'42	9'17	7'16	1878.
7'77	7'63	6'75	6'93	8'71	8'65	9'04	7'52	1879.
13'97	11'69	8'77	8'93	10'26	13'73	10'88	10'32	1880.
16'11	16'10	17'10	10'99	11'26	18'41	11'91	13'26	1881.
13'86	14'01	19'11	10'37	12'16	15'96	13'43	12'73	1882.
12'48	14'02	17'79	10'29	13'10	15'45	13'52	11'49	1883.

## No. 135.—ANNUAL AVERAGE PRICES CURRENT

Quantities sold per

CALENDAR YEARS.	BARLEY.						
	BENGAL.						
	Burdwan.	Calcutta.	Dacca.	Dinalpur.	Hazaribagh.	Midnapur.	Monghyr.
1877 - - -	30'42	22'83	39'80	18'84	26'29	—	29'88
1878 - - -	20'35	15'44	24'42	14'89	15'42	—	16'70
1879 - - -	17'38	14'83	12'80	14'42	16'17	—	17'24
1880 - - -	26'42	21'24	31'37	19'04	27'66	—	29'67
1881 - - -	32'98	31'12	40'98	24'67	31'15	—	40'06
1882 - - -	37'35	25'81	39'30	18'63	23'21	16'00	34'45
1883 - - -	25'16	20'13	21'44	14'82	21'15	16'04	27'86
NORTH-WEST PROVINCES.							
	Agra.	Allahabad.	Bareilly.	Cawnpore.	Meerut.	Mirzapur.	
1877 - - -	24'04	24'65	23'44	24'27	28'48	24'88	
1878 - - -	18'55	16'17	19'46	18'78	20'29	15'86	
1879 - - -	20'89	19'82	20'02	21'08	20'37	18'33	
1880 - - -	24'29	25'22	28'51	27'00	72'56	27'12	
1881 - - -	22'92	26'11	26'59	23'82	29'10	26'81	
1882 - - -	23'40	26'51	24'30	29'98	26'10	23'54	
1883 - - -	24'08	23'54	25'45	28'23	23'65	25'71	
PUNJAB.							
	Amritsar.	Delhi.	Ludhiana.	Mooltan.	Peshawar.	Rawalpindi.	
1877 - - -	39'06	29'09	40'33	39'74	49'76	35'48	
1878 - - -	24'25	20'07	25'74	18'87	29'82	25'55	
1879 - - -	17'94	20'83	20'37	17'16	9'32	11'87	
1880 - - -	24'20	24'71	28'64	18'98	9'15	13'60	
1881 - - -	23'54	26'21	30'04	20'58	20'75	20'33	
1882 - - -	43'53	25'19	37'83	26'62	34'89	32'98	
1883 - - -	38'56	20'75	38'23	23'62	37'18	40'06	

of FOOD GRAINS and SALT in BRITISH INDIA, &c.  
rupee in Seers, &c.

BARLEY.							CALENDAR YEARS.
BENGAL.				ASSAM.			
Moorsheadabad.	Mouafferpur.	Patna.	Purneah.	Cachar.	Lakhimpur.	Sylhet.	
34'75	27'99	29'21	—	16'23	—	14'25	1877.
23'29	16'37	19'20	—	14'35	—	8'17	1878.
—	20'44	20'88	—	13'20	—	8'00	1879.
—	32'35	29'04	35'27	15'40	—	—	1880.
—	41'87	40'12	41'25	18'10	9'00	—	1881.
32'00	34'33	37'33	40'00	16'91	10'17	—	1882.
—	29'75	30'84	—	14'36	9'29	—	1883.
NORTH-WEST PROVINCES.		OUDDH.			CENTRAL PROVINCES.		
Muzaffarnagar.	Saharanpur.	Fyzabad.	Lucknow.	Sultanpur.	Jubbulpur.		
29'75	26'04	24'17	24'61	26'24	16'79	1877.	
21'75	20'81	16'95	18'42	17'30	12'40	1878.	
21'34	19'72	21'59	20'72	23'66	13'23	1879.	
28'01	27'12	26'95	26'73	30'40	18'32	1880.	
32'00	29'93	29'77	27'45	30'67	19'67	1881.	
30'69	30'62	27'05	25'99	31'81	20'56	1882.	
31'74	29'51	27'27	27'91	31'71	21'69	1883.	
BOMBAY.							
Amedabad.	Belgaum.	Bombay.	Karachi.	Shikarpur.	Surat.		
11'98	—	15'02	16'46	19'41	8'81	1877.	
12'17	11'53	15'23	15'46	12'52	5'44	1878.	
13'51	11'18	14'74	14'29	14'51	4'16	1879.	
23'22	11'58	16'75	15'50	15'67	9'62	1880.	
30'25	11'65	19'21	19'71	18'92	12'07	1881.	
20'25	12'42	18'23	21'04	25'12	7'79	1882.	
20'67	13'22	19'73	22'41	25'03	12'37	1883.	

No. 136.—ANNUAL AVERAGE PRICES CURRENT  
Quantities sold per

CALENDAR YEARS.	GREAT MILLET, JOWAR					
	BENGAL.					
	Calcutta.	Hazaribagh.	Monghyr.	Mourfepur.	Patna.	Purneah.
1861	—	28 47	35 72	15 73	44 33	32 65
1862	—	31 33	44 38	15 30	44 33	30 32
1863	—	28 47	31 88	17 35	53 86	11 19
1864	—	34 19	27 30	15 73	58 06	23 33
1865	—	14 79	14 54	14 38	26 42	27 00
1866	—	14 18	30 87	18 38	18 37	25 19
1867	—	21 33	35 21	18 37	33 70	32 66
1868	—	32 27	33 08	17 35	37 98	37 32
1869	—	30 41	30 38	15 78	19 61	37 32
1870	—	24 70	27 55	15 30	29 59	28 86
1871	—	32 50	30 56	—	33 40	32 83
1872	—	28 01	32 56	—	35 53	32 30
1873	10 18	19 13	30 45	—	29 95	—
1874	13 59	—	—	—	20 84	—
1875	20 02	—	—	—	20 20	—
1876	23 00	—	—	—	30 00	—
1877	20 32	—	—	—	28 77	—
1878	13 62	—	—	—	—	—
1879	15 69	—	—	—	—	—
1880	20 69	—	—	—	—	—
1881	26 97	—	—	—	—	—
1882	28 10	—	—	—	—	—
1883	22 76	—	—	—	—	—

  

CALENDAR YEARS.	GREAT MILLET, JOWAR					
	ODDH.			PUNJAB.		
	Fyzabad.	Lucknow.	Sultanpur.	Amritsar.	Delhi.	Ludhiana.
1861	32 00	25 00	32 00	17 55	20 58	16 79
1862	35 75	34 50	32 00	35 22	33 47	31 80
1863	38 50	31 00	33 75	37 32	29 16	12 83
1864	26 50	17 75	30 00	30 00	24 61	17 02
1865	20 25	19 00	20 25	26 12	25 60	34 36
1866	18 50	18 25	30 50	24 37	25 42	26 58
1867	35 25	25 50	30 50	25 36	27 40	28 86
1868	35 25	29 25	20 25	12 59	18 25	21 22
1869	20 00	14 00	16 00	15 04	14 02	12 53
1870	24 50	19 50	16 50	20 29	14 11	22 45
1871	35 78	23 44	21 00	—	31 13	35 94
1872	27 19	19 80	22 09	21 35	23 34	24 09
1873	23 16	17 61	20 67	33 79	26 34	37 04
1874	21 02	20 68	20 52	30 66	24 94	31 63
1875	34 34	32 60	30 00	30 72	28 00	33 06
1876	43 01	41 53	40 00	32 26	32 08	36 28
1877	24 93	24 35	26 75	35 48	28 27	32 42
1878	20 99	17 57	16 48	18 79	16 73	17 67
1879	22 27	20 15	23 28	16 48	19 58	18 11
1880	25 05	24 97	26 00	23 82	25 12	27 29
1881	34 39	27 39	30 25	33 56	23 30	27 48
1882	34 42	28 82	30 95	32 21	25 70	35 37
1883	33 30	28 23	29 28	38 30	26 35	36 37

of FOOD GRAINS and SALT in BRITISH INDIA, &c.  
rupee in Seers, &c.

(Cholam), *Holcus Sorghum*.

NORTH-WEST PROVINCES.								CALENDAR YEARS.
Agra.	Allahabad.	Bareilly.	Cawnpore.	Meerut.	Mirzapur.	Muzaffernagar.	Saharanpur.	
20'00	25'00	21'75	21'50	15'75	20'00	8'25	12'50	1861.
32'25	24'50	45'25	31'00	37'50	29'00	20'00	26'50	1862.
31'25	21'50	36'50	31'75	29'25	29'00	27'00	28'00	1863.
21'75	23'50	16'50	21'50	24'25	23'00	23'75	23'00	1864.
22'00	15'50	22'00	21'25	21'50	20'00	23'75	23'00	1865.
25'75	24'50	25'00	21'50	23'50	13'00	24'75	25'50	1866.
25'00	27'00	15'50	25'75	24'00	27'50	23'75	21'50	1867.
23'00	18'00	16'50	33'00	22'00	19'50	16'50	15'25	1868.
15'25	14'75	10'50	15'75	12'25	15'25	10'25	14'50	1869.
26'25	20'00	22'25	23'50	23'00	18'75	18'75	30'00	1870.
26'88	22'57	30'00	24'24	—	23'83	33'25	32'39	1871.
20'91	19'23	17'87	23'83	21'22	18'43	21'32	19'99	1872.
20'95	19'12	18'68	21'08	26'82	17'40	26'47	25'44	1873.
21'28	20'21	19'63	21'61	23'50	21'10	24'61	24'84	1874.
25'58	29'34	26'64	27'85	25'61	28'00	27'00	27'12	1875.
29'51	23'77	33'33	38'32	25'00	30'00	29'34	26'23	1876.
22'47	23'63	20'57	21'94	22'42	26'37	25'06	25'27	1877.
14'45	14'18	13'96	14'09	14'53	14'65	15'73	14'45	1878.
19'91	20'83	19'12	20'62	18'81	18'31	19'27	17'53	1879.
24'86	30'73	23'67	28'55	24'60	23'06	24'23	27'06	1880.
21'73	27'93	25'00	25'31	23'37	29'33	24'06	25'67	1881.
23'00	31'01	23'98	28'27	26'60	27'29	29'01	28'38	1882.
23'54	31'59	26'62	29'37	28'54	27'92	30'23	28'94	1883.

(Cholam) *Holcus Sorghum*—continued.

PUNJAB.			CENTRAL PROVINCES.		CALENDAR YEARS.
Mooltan.	Peshawar.	Rawalpindi.	Jabalpur.	Nagpur.	
16'32	40'12	27'99	20'00	36'00	1861.
28'10	47'58	30'56	35'00	25'00	1862.
31'62	48'87	37'84	30'00	23'00	1863.
17'84	42'67	37'44	18'00	15'00	1864.
16'32	38'70	38'37	27'00	15'00	1865.
18'25	32'07	23'96	17'00	12'00	1866.
20'06	23'15	33'59	26'00	14'00	1867.
14'02	20'35	15'04	18'00	13'00	1868.
13'64	24'31	14'17	15'00	16'00	1869.
17'72	22'97	25'31	17'00	21'00	1870.
26'75	18'91	31'83	23'12	22'41	1871.
23'16	20'89	24'92	22'27	21'13	1872.
26'04	27'31	25'24	25'91	24'97	1873.
24'23	27'20	26'18	20'00	33'24	1874.
27'00	29'75	30'82	33'00	36'00	1875.
25'00	23'28	42'00	30'22	30'32	1876.
28'16	35'77	29'83	22'64	19'76	1877.
13'79	19'06	16'61	14'84	15'18	1878.
13'39	8'44	12'63	16'33	12'65	1879.
18'45	9'30	16'20	26'87	15'44	1880.
17'35	15'30	18'71	33'92	29'44	1881.
25'08	27'94	30'14	24'52	27'36	1882.
28'33	33'48	38'68	26'87	30'27	1883.

No. 136 (cont.)—ANNUAL AVERAGE PRICES CURRENT  
Quantities sold per

CALENDAR YEARS.	GREAT MILLET, JOWAR (Cholum)							
	MADRAS.							
	Bellary.	Coimbatore.	Ganjam.	Madras.	Salem.	Tanjore.	Tinnevely.	Vizagapatam.
1861	24.70	21.70	32.80	—	20.70	25.80	20.00	34.80
1862	25.30	19.10	33.60	—	20.70	25.60	20.60	28.00
1863	20.60	17.60	25.80	—	22.80	26.60	16.60	28.00
1864	12.00	19.80	32.60	—	26.60	25.80	16.00	29.10
1865	12.40	16.30	23.00	—	20.80	18.60	12.00	22.10
1866	10.80	13.10	11.90	—	16.10	17.00	12.20	17.40
1867	9.20	9.40	14.40	—	11.60	12.80	20.00	19.80
1868	19.50	15.00	33.40	—	16.30	18.10	17.20	39.00
1869	28.60	13.60	24.40	—	18.60	20.00	18.20	23.60
1870	27.60	15.80	22.80	—	22.30	24.40	20.30	23.30
1871	34.70	31.92	33.61	—	44.23	34.34	29.38	23.62
1872	32.27	30.47	24.87	—	46.01	30.96	27.67	24.17
1873	24.31	21.33	—	—	22.87	28.29	—	34.31
1874	29.32	18.88	22.60	—	22.35	24.34	—	24.05
1875	23.13	20.75	—	—	25.06	28.49	—	23.90
1876	17.90	17.88	—	—	18.16	23.00	—	23.33
1877	7.99	10.82	—	—	8.22	11.30	—	14.99
1878	11.46	13.82	—	—	11.18	14.18	—	12.28
1879	18.49	17.67	—	12.19	15.82	17.63	—	16.39
1880	28.27	20.67	18.60	18.81	20.60	26.07	—	26.23
1881	38.60	30.61	—	22.21	26.87	30.21	—	27.12
1882	35.40	26.79	—	23.60	23.00	36.80	—	22.80
1883	41.40	27.60	—	22.70	31.60	36.60	—	23.80
	BULBUSH MILLET, BAJRA							
	NORTH-WEST PROVINCES.							
	Agra.	Allahabad.	Bareilly.	Cawnpore.	Meerut.	Mirzapur.		
1861	20.00	22.00	20.60	21.60	17.25	31.00		
1862	31.75	23.60	9.75	35.25	36.00	30.00		30.00
1863	27.25	20.75	52.00	36.00	30.00	30.00		30.00
1864	20.00	12.75	15.00	19.25	22.25	22.00		22.00
1865	19.60	12.75	18.25	20.00	18.00	17.00		17.00
1866	25.75	23.25	30.00	20.60	20.00	18.00		18.00
1867	26.00	20.25	20.00	23.00	23.00	26.00		26.00
1868	23.00	17.60	18.75	23.25	21.60	19.75		19.75
1869	16.25	12.60	10.60	14.25	10.00	14.75		14.75
1870	26.25	19.60	20.75	23.60	22.25	20.00		20.00
1871	22.04	18.60	27.01	25.39	28.37	20.82		20.82
1872	17.92	17.63	19.63	23.06	21.26	19.82		19.82
1873	18.46	17.66	19.69	20.66	24.79	16.66		16.66
1874	17.60	19.96	17.19	21.72	30.46	18.79		18.79
1875	26.20	26.96	23.35	27.09	24.68	26.25		26.25
1876	29.89	35.11	31.25	36.11	28.96	29.00		29.00
1877	18.61	22.18	16.66	19.67	19.48	21.44		21.44
1878	12.77	13.47	12.86	13.08	13.39	13.04		13.04
1879	18.27	18.38	17.15	17.68	17.15	17.27		17.27
1880	24.76	26.40	21.60	26.63	23.88	25.33		25.33
1881	20.62	25.77	21.65	26.42	20.73	26.62		26.62
1882	21.77	30.10	21.61	26.61	22.66	25.62		25.62
1883	21.67	30.20	21.03	26.94	21.71	25.87		25.87

of FOOD GRAINS and SALT in BRITISH INDIA, &c.  
rupee in Seers, &c.

*Holcus Sorghum—continued.*

BOMBAY.								CALENDAR YEARS.
Ahmedabad.	Ahmednagar.	Belgaum.	Bombay.	Karachi.	Khandesh (Dhulia).	Shikarpur.	Surat.	
21'50	31'50	19'21	19'06	26'37	33'53	28'05	18'21	1861.
14'97	19'75	21'48	19'00	25'27	22'25	38'82	17'61	1862.
11'46	14'75	8'20	13'76	30'50	19'25	31'46	13'24	1863.
7'91	15'00	8'75	11'40	12'06	12'78	14'30	6'80	1864.
13'45	25'50	10'21	13'06	11'43	10'75	17'19	8'46	1865.
17'82	24'00	8'41	11'16	15'00	17'75	19'47	14'99	1866.
16'80	17'25	19'44	11'64	20'68	13'00	30'82	12'21	1867.
9'49	26'00	31'32	15'05	20'68	15'50	30'31	12'21	1868.
9'24	16'25	21'50	11'69	19'63	9'00	16'60	13'60	1869.
14'32	20'25	16'68	13'29	16'50	20'75	13'40	9'67	1870.
19'50	22'22	21'04	15'83	16'72	21'90	19'43	11'61	1871.
21'46	19'85	16'87	16'55	20'23	17'85	27'72	14'16	1872.
21'46	30'80	17'60	19'61	24'77	27'66	24'46	17'22	1873.
21'94	41'24	21'55	22'57	22'39	32'41	21'19	17'30	1874.
23'70	35'88	20'34	20'53	21'00	30'76	21'88	17'39	1875.
21'21	23'96	16'58	18'67	19'60	23'41	20'60	14'74	1876.
12'96	10'24	9'36	10'78	14'86	13'60	19'19	10'60	1877.
10'11	10'46	12'17	10'25	10'63	14'23	10'75	9'83	1878.
11'11	10'60	12'04	11'42	10'87	12'70	11'23	9'64	1879.
22'79	16'61	18'61	16'67	15'79	18'00	13'75	13'83	1880.
26'80	35'20	27'20	22'38	19'65	30'39	18'96	19'66	1881.
13'66	29'17	27'88	19'62	22'75	23'45	22'55	15'74	1882.
17'62	24'66	20'47	18'70	22'70	18'36	27'59	19'10	1883.

(Cumboo) *Penicillaria Spicata.*

NORTH-WEST PROVINCES.		ODDH.			CALENDAR YEARS.
Muzaffargarh.	Saharanpur.	Fyzabad.	Lucknow.	Sultanpur.	
7'75	16'00	26'75	25'50	28'50	1861.
19'00	58'25	19'50	38'25	28'50	1862.
25'50	35'00	24'00	29'50	23'50	1863.
24'00	25'50	14'75	17'00	22'75	1864.
23'00	24'00	16'00	19'00	20'75	1865.
20'00	20'00	14'00	13'00	23'00	1866.
21'00	22'00	19'00	28'50	23'00	1867.
16'50	14'50	18'75	24'25	15'00	1868.
9'75	10'50	13'25	12'00	15'00	1869.
16'75	25'50	14'25	18'75	14'50	1870.
31'02	30'88	23'71	21'56	22'46	1871.
21'13	23'40	19'61	13'85	18'21	1872.
21'70	23'91	13'70	18'19	16'23	1873.
22'14	20'52	15'96	19'88	17'50	1874.
22'67	26'89	20'73	26'09	26'23	1875.
25'21	24'21	23'06	35'43	35'00	1876.
20'61	19'34	22'78	18'96	22'00	1877.
11'63	11'85	12'96	13'20	16'89	1878.
17'27	14'74	15'34	17'27	22'21	1879.
22'95	24'11	19'75	23'78	24'11	1880.
21'11	22'96	24'59	24'42	21'50	1881.
24'17	26'91	23'00	25'25	24'02	1882.
24'08	24'60	21'65	25'55	27'90	1883.

No. 136 (cont.)—ANNUAL AVERAGE PRICES CURRENT  
Quantities sold per

CALENDAR YEARS.	BULRUSH MILLET, BAJRA (Cumboo).							
	PUNJAB.							
	Amritsar.		Delhi.		Ludhiana.		Mooltan.	
1861	18'42		22'21		15'10		15'63	
1862	27'23		30'65		28'28		25'54	
1863	33'24		25'54		43'15		30'32	
1864	24'26		22'45		28'92		16'97	
1865	20'76		22'16		19'56		17'72	
1866	22'86		23'21		22'30		19'24	
1867	21'69		25'19		25'13		18'54	
1868	19'99		16'67		20'99		16'65	
1869	19'18		12'71		11'60		13'29	
1870	17'61		21'23		17'90		14'75	
1871	—		27'57		27'94		23'17	
1872	20'72		21'84		21'12		22'04	
1873	30'54		23'79		32'07		24'78	
1874	24'18		21'29		26'97		19'96	
1875	26'17		25'53		25'83		27'43	
1876	25'24		30'11		20'89		23'00	
1877	21'58		23'00		27'12		24'62	
1878	15'21		15'40		13'56		11'91	
1879	15'29		17'58		17'07		13'15	
1880	18'29		23'11		22'08		16'08	
1881	18'76		20'20		21'38		14'69	
1882	25'06		21'25		28'00		24'25	
1883	26'87		21'04		26'78		26'46	
	BULRUSH MILLET, BAJRA (Cumboo).							
	MADRAS.							
	Bellary.	Coimbatore.	Ganjam.	Madras.	Salen.	Tanjore.	Tinnevely.	Vizagapatam.
1861	22'40	23'00	37'00	—	19'80	26'00	19'60	33'40
1862	23'40	21'70	32'50	—	21'20	25'00	19'20	27'90
1863	19'30	21'90	30'20	—	24'50	23'00	17'30	26'60
1864	11'80	23'40	38'90	—	27'30	26'00	17'00	32'50
1865	11'70	18'00	26'90	—	21'70	21'70	13'10	24'20
1866	10'11	14'00	16'40	—	16'50	17'50	11'30	17'00
1867	8'70	12'10	18'90	—	12'50	12'80	12'10	22'80
1868	17'50	17'40	39'70	—	17'40	23'10	17'30	49'00
1869	26'00	16'10	23'90	—	20'40	24'20	17'90	23'40
1870	25'30	20'20	25'60	—	24'50	27'50	17'30	23'10
1871	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
1872	20'04	27'53	—	—	—	—	—	—
1873	24'98	26'02	—	22'06	34'16	33'45	16'34	23'90
1874	27'38	21'86	—	18'72	24'40	29'24	19'19	32'98
1875	22'57	23'40	—	26'00	23'31	22'97	13'48	23'53
1876	16'98	19'03	—	16'30	25'30	27'43	19'68	26'02
1877	8'73	11'61	—	10'00	20'21	22'80	17'60	24'42
1878	11'25	18'94	—	12'10	7'61	10'84	—	15'14
1879	14'82	20'58	—	16'30	11'55	14'17	—	15'40
1880	21'27	23'93	—	21'84	16'38	18'06	—	19'85
1881	30'88	35'19	—	24'36	20'06	24'36	—	30'40
1882	27'00	34'30	—	26'20	26'72	31'92	—	23'47
1883	30'50	30'80	—	26'70	24'70	35'20	—	24'10
					28'00	37'00	—	24'70



of FOOD GRAINS and SALT, in BRITISH INDIA, &c.  
rupee in Seers, &c.

*Penicillaria Spicata*—continued.

PUNJAB.		CENTRAL PROVINCES.		CALENDAR YEARS.
Peshawar.	Rawalpindi.	Jubbulpur.	Nagpur.	
30'09	37'33	20'00	17'00	1861.
35'80	35'57	25'00	12'00	1862.
36'85	35'95	18'00	21'00	1863.
30'25	33'59	19'00	13'00	1864.
25'71	37'85	14'00	11'00	1865.
20'06	37'85	11'00	11'00	1866.
18'72	33'32	14'00	9'00	1867.
17'08	13'35	14'00	12'00	1868.
11'48	22'32	11'00	12'00	1869.
19'59	22'32	15'00	16'00	1870.
17'69	26'32	—	—	1871.
19'27	21'44	12'96	17'07	1872.
23'64	23'78	17'22	17'87	1873.
27'52	28'09	15'23	—	1874.
32'35	37'70	20'33	—	1875.
26'64	43'01	20'95	—	1876.
29'84	36'18	14'71	—	1877.
14'32	16'76	8'33	—	1878.
8'10	10'87	13'07	—	1879.
7'43	12'71	18'18	—	1880.
12'84	15'42	22'37	—	1881.
16'04	25'54	18'48	—	1882.
30'46	42'33	19'58	—	1883.

*Penicillaria Spicata*—continued.

BOMBAY.								CALENDAR YEARS.
Ahmedabad.	Ahmednagar.	Belgaum.	Bombay.	Karachi.	Khardeah (Dhulia).	Shikapur.	Surat.	
18'56	30'50	19'12	14'79	25'43	25'00	23'31	15'26	1861.
20'11	19'75	21'76	15'46	23'83	19'50	26'47	16'09	1862.
9'12	14'75	8'20	11'66	21'25	16'00	21'06	16'17	1863.
7'25	15'00	8'00	8'31	10'06	11'50	13'07	6'89	1864.
11'17	26'50	10'63	9'24	9'61	9'00	19'60	9'48	1865.
17'96	24'00	8'27	8'82	14'37	13'00	20'62	13'50	1866.
14'87	17'25	19'41	10'83	17'50	10'00	20'86	12'21	1867.
15'00	26'00	24'71	11'17	17'37	11'75	25'02	12'21	1868.
9'51	16'25	18'71	10'47	14'69	7'50	17'37	11'21	1869.
10'00	20'25	14'63	11'89	12'06	16'50	14'20	9'99	1870.
12'72	15'62	22'00	11'47	15'27	12'72	23'19	11'72	1871.
17'14	18'28	15'16	12'05	17'85	14'60	31'04	14'15	1872.
19'73	25'43	18'48	16'33	19'39	21'96	31'90	16'41	1873.
22'48	32'58	24'17	10'11	19'53	24'61	28'15	18'28	1874.
23'22	26'14	22'11	18'37	18'06	24'25	24'55	16'33	1875.
19'52	18'71	17'44	15'19	16'17	19'06	27'27	14'20	1876.
11'01	10'23	9'41	10'73	12'30	12'09	21'51	10'45	1877.
9'43	10'83	11'95	9'70	9'10	12'34	11'44	8'76	1878.
10'80	11'09	11'91	10'68	10'39	11'56	11'20	10'26	1879.
20'66	14'90	19'03	13'72	14'68	15'70	16'55	16'06	1880.
22'86	27'61	27'94	18'78	18'44	25'82	21'74	17'77	1881.
16'02	23'56	25'71	16'76	18'51	19'48	27'98	14'00	1882.
15'51	18'70	21'29	15'02	17'51	15'45	27'12	14'16	1883.

No. 137.—ANNUAL AVERAGE PRICES CURRENT of SALT in BRITISH INDIA in each of the under-mentioned years.

Quantities sold per rupee in Seers and Decimals of a Seer of 80 tolahs=2.057 lbs.

PROVINCE AND DISTRICT.	SALT.						
	1877.	1878.	1879.	1880.	1881.	1882.	1883.
<b>BENGAL :</b>							
Burdwan - - - -	9.22	9.53	9.58	9.87	9.97	12.88	12.64
Calcutta - - - -	8.00	8.00	8.58	10.00	9.83	13.14	13.66
Chittagong - - - -	7.89	7.33	8.68	9.29	8.92	11.98	9.86
Cuttack - - - -	11.84	11.04	11.29	11.12	10.90	12.88	14.00
Dacca - - - -	8.96	8.92	8.95	9.54	9.85	12.38	12.44
Dinajpur - - - -	8.24	8.03	8.23	8.45	8.58	11.30	11.47
Hazaribagh - - - -	7.98	7.67	7.67	7.82	8.02	10.15	10.89
Midnapur - - - -	8.92	8.69	8.95	9.00	9.35	12.37	12.73
Monghyr - - - -	8.25	8.28	8.32	8.47	8.49	11.47	12.22
Moorshedabad - - - -	7.97	8.44	8.35	8.64	9.28	11.08	12.07
Mozufferpur - - - -	8.03	7.98	8.30	8.96	9.02	11.45	11.75
Patna - - - -	8.00	8.02	8.39	8.74	9.59	10.06	10.58
Purneah - - - -	7.96	7.69	7.90	8.00	8.00	9.92	10.10
<b>ASSAM :</b>							
Cachar - - - -	8.25	8.18	8.19	8.61	8.82	10.60	10.53
Goalpara - - - -	8.30	8.02	7.93	8.20	8.33	10.67	12.03
Lakhimpur - - - -	6.03	6.00	6.11	6.04	6.90	7.94	8.31
Sylhet - - - -	8.39	8.66	8.02	8.95	8.97	11.54	11.80
<b>N.W. PROVINCES :</b>							
Agra - - - -	9.18	9.87	11.11	11.04	11.04	12.10	12.82
Allahabad - - - -	8.28	8.19	8.67	8.54	8.46	10.31	11.00
Bareilly - - - -	9.23	9.69	9.58	9.99	10.02	10.88	11.78
Cawnpore - - - -	9.99	8.86	10.35	11.18	12.01	12.61	12.93
Meerut - - - -	9.45	9.53	9.66	9.06	9.17	10.78	11.87
Mirzapur - - - -	8.42	8.53	9.00	9.08	9.00	8.62	9.04
Mozaffarnagar - - - -	—	—	—	—	—	11.43	11.69
Saharanpur - - - -	8.69	9.38	9.49	10.04	10.07	11.51	12.71
<b>ODDH :</b>							
Fyzabad - - - -	7.98	8.16	8.43	8.77	8.87	9.58	10.36
Lucknow - - - -	8.27	8.21	8.54	9.37	8.73	9.38	10.53
Sultanpur - - - -	8.46	9.01	8.88	9.38	9.81	11.15	11.96
<b>CENTRAL PROVINCES :</b>							
Jubbulpur - - - -	7.54	7.43	7.77	8.72	9.17	10.55	10.97
Nagpur - - - -	10.06	10.16	10.06	10.23	10.11	11.00	12.04
Baipur - - - -	8.75	8.19	8.28	7.97	7.88	8.63	10.29

PRICES CURRENT.

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No. 137 (cont.)—ANNUAL AVERAGE PRICES CURRENT of SALT, &c.  
Quantities sold per rupee in Seers and Decimals of a Seer of 80 tolahs=2·057 lbs.

PROVINCE AND DISTRICT.	SALT.						
	1877.	1878.	1879.	1880.	1881.	1882.	1883.
<b>PUNJAB:</b>							
Amritsar - - - -	10'34	10'74	11'46	11'99	12'29	13'83	14'70
Delhi - - - - -	8'70	9'30	9'54	10'37	11'33	11'36	11'58
Ludhiana - - - -	9'69	9'87	10'80	10'97	11'67	13'86	14'24
Mooltan - - - -	10'43	10'84	11'62	12'12	12'12	13'69	14'24
Peshawar - - - -	49'47	50'03	33'08	27'02	39'83	54'13	48'25
Rawalpindi - - -	10'48	10'75	10'46	10'44	11'55	13'92	14'98
<b>BRITISH BURMA:</b>							
Akyab - - - - -	—	—	—	18'50	28'12	33'65	32'62
Amherst - - - - -	—	—	—	21'90	24'55	26'69	23'16
Bassein - - - - -	—	—	—	19'96	23'19	29'77	22'18
Kyook Phyoo - - -	—	—	—	22'36	35'87	37'00	30'00
Moulmein - - - -	—	—	—	19'16	21'68	27'26	23'16
Prome - - - - -	—	—	—	16'92	22'57	18'62	17'22
Rangoon - - - - -	—	—	—	22'95	22'90	22'62	22'62
Toungoo - - - - -	—	—	—	16'36	17'86	18'62	17'34
<b>MADRAS:</b>							
Bellary - - - - -	16'07	12'46	12'96	12'61	12'97	14'70	15'50
Coimbatore - - - -	12'13	11'43	11'78	12'12	11'99	13'80	14'50
Ganjam - - - - -	13'42	11'42	11'85	11'81	11'89	13'80	13'60
Madras - - - - -	—	—	13'88	13'76	13'77	15'60	16'60
Salem - - - - -	14'92	11'87	11'82	11'94	13'23	14'90	16'00
Tanjore - - - - -	16'23	12'66	12'27	12'62	13'01	14'90	15'00
Tinnevely - - - -	15'50	13'90	13'95	14'74	14'47	17'00	18'20
Vizagapatam - - -	14'00	11'14	10'24	10'58	10'55	13'30	14'00
<b>BOMBAY:</b>							
Ahmedabad - - - -	17'80	13'50	13'19	13'00	12'59	15'46	16'00
Ahmednagar - - - -	13'38	11'15	10'65	11'31	11'61	14'06	13'92
Belgaum - - - - -	14'66	12'31	11'97	10'75	10'49	11'54	11'91
Bombay - - - - -	14'12	11'13	10'62	11'00	12'46	12'92	13'62
Karachi - - - - -	47'67	13'33	13'45	13'62	14'00	16'41	16'71
Khandesh (Dhulia) -	13'99	11'29	11'21	11'97	12'17	14'13	14'37
Shikarpur - - - -	33'65	13'13	9'61	8'12	10'48	12'37	13'62
Surat - - - - -	14'81	11'92	11'62	12'02	11'30	13'16	13'56

## APPENDIX.

No. 138.—AREA of the BRITISH TERRITORY, with the POPULATION now in each of the under-  
(The figures are approximate, and in Columns 3 to 19 are given in values are taken at 2s.

OFFICIAL YEARS ended	Area in Square Miles a.	Population in the year 1881, of Territory occupied by British at Dates specified. b.	REVENUE.						Tributes and other Receipts f.	Total.
			Land Revenue c.	Opium.	Taxes d.	Public Works e.				
1.	2.	3.	4.	5.	6.	7.	8.	9.		
		Millions.	Mil. £	Mil. £	Mil. £	Mil. £	Mil. £	Mil. £		
1840 -	616,000	157.15	12.46	.78	5.43	—	—	1.46		
1841 -		157.15	12.63	1.43	5.60	—	—	1.29		
1842 -		157.15	13.39	1.60	5.65	—	—	1.20		
1843 -		157.15	13.56	2.09	5.75	—	—	1.20		
1844 -	675,000	161.06	13.59	2.64	5.94	—	—	1.23		
1845 -		161.06	13.75	2.85	5.90	—	—	1.16		
1846 -		161.06	13.93	3.53	5.85	—	—	1.06		
1847 -		161.06	14.53	3.68	5.75	—	—	1.30		
1848 -	694,000	166.06	14.53	2.75	6.75	—	—	1.19		
1849 -		166.06	167.13	14.85	8.91	5.31	—	1.18		
1850 -		166.06	171.63	14.85	8.91	5.31	—	1.27		
1851 -		166.06	177.76	16.79	4.50	5.85	—	1.27		
1852 -	776,000	178.50	16.27	3.79	5.72	—	—	1.77		
1853 -		178.50	16.24	4.26	5.77	—	—	1.66		
1854 -		178.50	180.82	16.19	5.09	5.82	—	1.61		
1855 -		178.50	183.95	16.07	4.78	5.75	—	1.63		
1856 -	802,000	184.31	16.51	4.71	6.42	—	—	1.49		
1857 -		184.31	17.11	5.20	6.81	—	—	1.70		
1858 -		184.31	17.91	5.01	6.86	.92	—	2.08		
1859 -		184.31	15.32	8.86	6.19	.48	—	2.66		
1860 -	832,000	184.31	18.12	6.15	7.79	.66	—	3.35		
1861 -		184.31	18.78	5.89	9.62	.72	—	4.73		
1862 -		184.31	18.51	6.88	12.66	.85	—	4.20		
1863 -		184.31	19.69	6.36	13.43	.59	—	3.76		
1864 -	882,000	196.00	20.61	8.06	13.55	.44	—	3.62		
1865 -		196.00	19.57	8.06	13.70	.46	—	4.01		
1866 -		196.00	20.44	7.36	13.30	.39	—	3.96		
1867 -		196.00	20.84	8.52	12.56	.92	—	6.10		
1868 -	882,256	196.79	19.45	6.80	11.32	.54	—	4.01		
1869 -		196.79	20.32	8.92	13.38	.56	—	5.35		
1870 -		196.79	20.34	8.45	15.38	.55	—	6.54		
1871 -		196.79	21.56	7.95	14.06	.98	—	6.37		
1872 -	860,000	195.84 b	21.08	8.04	15.67	.92	—	5.70		
1873 -		195.84 b	21.02	9.28	14.21	.83	—	4.79		
1874 -		195.84 b	21.37	8.69	16.25	3.90	—	6.34		
1875 -		195.84 b	21.06	8.32	15.65	4.76	—	6.62		
1876 -	868,256	196.79	21.53	8.58	15.91	5.32	—	6.89		
1877 -		196.79	21.54	8.47	16.26	5.64	—	7.00		
1878 -		196.79	19.89	9.12	16.09	6.61	—	6.87		
1879 -		196.79	20.04	9.18	16.89	8.74	—	7.02		
1880 -	868,256	196.79	22.32	9.40	18.54	7.66	—	7.87		
1881 -		196.79	21.86	10.32	19.15	9.37	—	7.87		
1882 -		196.79	21.11	10.48	19.38	11.60	—	11.06		
1883 -		196.79	21.94	9.36	19.98	12.96	—	10.81		
1884 -			21.87	9.50	17.66	13.05	—	8.04		
Totals for the 44 years			793.64	276.18	481.31	100.63	—	180.63	1837.32	

a Excluding Berar and Mysore.

b The population stated is that now existing, according to the preliminary figures of the General Census of 1881, in the territory occupied in each particular year.

c Including for the years previous to 1864-5 the receipts from recently acquired territory not separately classified: after 1867-3 Forest Receipts are also included. From 1877-8 the portion of Land Revenue due to Irrigation is excluded from this head and shown under Public Works.

d Excise, Assessed, Provincial Rates, Customs, Salt, and Stamps. Local Funds were incorporated in the General Accounts in 1878-9 and caused an addition of over 2,000,000*l.* to this head, the amount being balanced by sums entered under various heads on the expenditure side.

e Including from 1876-7 Guaranteed Railway Traffic Receipts, and from 1877-8 the portion of Land Revenue due to Irrigation.

APPENDIX.

occupying that Territory, the REVENUE and EXPENDITURE, and SURPLUS or DEFICIT mentioned Official Years.

millions and decimals of millions, 0,000 being omitted. In all cases the the Government Rupee.)

EXPENDITURE.										Surplus of Income.	Deficit of Income.	OFFICIAL YEARS ended
Direct Claims on the Revenue, Charges of Collection, &c.	Civil Administration.	Interest.	Army.	Public Works &c.	Famine.	Miscellaneous &c.	Total.					
10.	11.	12.	13.	14.	15.	16.	17.	18.	19.	20.		
Mil. £	Mil. £	Mil. £	Mil. £	Mil. £	Mil. £	Mil. £	Mil. £	Mil. £	Mil. £	Mil. £		
4'74	5'43	2'17	9'28	121	—	—	22'23	—	—	1840		
4'89	5'34	2'28	9'76	121	—	—	22'54	—	1'69	1841		
5'15	5'78	2'47	9'89	127	—	—	23'53	—	1'69	1842		
5'28	5'82	2'47	10'61	129	—	—	23'87	—	1'27	1843		
5'25	5'33	2'63	11'20	129	—	—	24'79	—	1'34	1844		
5'47	5'43	2'60	10'78	130	—	—	24'29	—	1'63	1845		
5'51	5'74	2'60	11'30	130	—	—	25'61	—	1'39	1846		
5'65	5'45	2'75	11'98	135	—	—	26'09	—	1'83	1847		
6'20	5'87	2'80	11'19	138	—	—	26'61	—	1'84	1848		
6'04	5'72	3'04	11'27	146	—	—	26'60	—	1'37	1849		
6'06	6'00	3'04	11'39	135	—	—	26'85	56	—	1850		
6'22	6'15	3'24	10'83	143	—	—	26'93	82	—	1851		
6'36	6'10	3'13	10'81	161	—	—	27'10	73	—	1852		
6'56	6'48	3'30	11'03	155	—	—	27'38	63	—	1853		
6'72	6'90	3'47	12'14	155	—	—	30'09	—	1'96	1854		
7'50	7'08	2'02	11'82	194	—	—	30'09	—	1'32	1855		
7'20	7'21	3'07	11'95	2'43	—	—	31'86	—	1'04	1856		
6'57	5'88	2'94	13'78	4'34	—	1'04	33'85	—	—	1857		
6'38	5'76	2'08	13'40	3'05	—	—	39'57	—	7'86	1858		
6'50	9'21	3'78	25'16	4'29	—	—	49'64	—	13'58	1859		
6'68	10'09	4'61	23'50	5'17	—	43	50'48	—	10'77	1860		
7'63	9'86	4'96	18'57	6'37	—	47	46'98	—	4'02	1861		
8'11	7'10	5'19	10'10	9'17	—	1'12	43'02	—	—	1862		
8'49	7'36	5'47	14'89	9'97	—	1'11	43'02	1'82	—	1863		
8'97	7'72	5'10	14'55	7'06	—	1'14	44'63	08	—	1864		
8'48	7'84	5'11	15'77	6'72	—	—	45'84	—	1'19	1865		
8'45	8'67	5'21	16'76	5'13	—	—	46'17	2'77	—	1866		
7'64	8'35	4'89	15'82	6'13	—	—	44'64	—	2'62	1867		
										(11 yrs.)		
8'05	9'22	5'74	16'10	7'42	—	2'11	49'54	—	1'01	1868		
9'25	9'99	5'65	16'27	8'28	—	2'60	53'03	—	2'77	1869		
9'23	10'31	5'61	16'33	6'9	—	2'41	50'78	12	—	1870		
9'27	9'66	5'84	16'07	6'05	—	2'84	49'63	1'48	—	1871		
8'52	10'12	5'97	15'68	4'31	—	2'30	46'99	3'12	—	1872		
7'34	9'57	5'86	15'50	10'33	—	8'18	54'78	1'77	—	1873		
7'50	9'78	5'38	15'23	11'35	3'86	6'22	58'22	—	1'82	1874		
7'61	10'05	4'84	15'28	11'53	2'24	6'84	57'69	32	—	1875		
7'87	10'27	4'83	15'31	11'78	60	6'58	57'24	1'67	—	1876		
5'40	10'54	4'91	15'79	11'77	2'14	7'23	60'77	—	2'19	1877		
8'31	10'39	5'03	16'64	12'43	5'34	7'27	65'41	—	8'54	1878		
7'47	10'33	4'96	17'09	13'35	31	9'47	63'03	5'34	—	1879		
7'86	10'39	4'97	21'71	15'32	10	9'20	69'55	—	1'18	1880		
8'08	10'53	4'08	23'09	18'14	03	8'71	77'68	—	4'05	1881		
8'22	11'04	4'56	18'66	17'40	1'60	10'89	72'56	2'58	—	1882		
8'43	10'45	4'47	17'44	18'90	1'50	7'68	69'42	70	—	1883		
317'32	356'56	181'13	656'93	254'64	17'62	107'48	1892'16	24'31	74'56	Total for 44 years.		
										Net deficit 50'65		

30 April

31 March

Tributes, Mint, Post Office, Judicial, Marine, Interest, Education, Police, Subscriptions to Superannuation Funds, and miscellaneous.

Including Minor Departments, Law and Justice, Police, Marine, Education, &c. From 1870-1 to 1875-6 Allotments to Provincial Services are included. A Previous to 1876 7 the figures include Guaranteed Railway Interest less Traffic Receipts; from 1876-7 the gross payments for Guaranteed Railway Interest is included. Including Superannuation and Furlough Allowances and Loss by Exchange.

A change in the mode of preparing the accounts having been effected in 1857-7, the figures are given in the corrected form.

258 DEBT, PRODUCTIVE WORKS, AND TRADE FOR 44 YEARS.

No. 139.—TOTAL AMOUNT of the DEBT of the GUARANTEED CAPITAL WORKS, NUMBER of open MILES of RAILWAY at the end of each Year, Official Years.

(In columns 2 to 4 and 6 to 20 the figures are approximate, and are given are taken at 2s. the

OFFICIAL YEARS ended	Debt.	Total Guaranteed Capital raised by Railway Companies, to end of Year.*	Total Outlay of Capital on other Productive Works, to end of Year.†	Miles of open Railway.‡	IMPORTS.				
					Merchandise.			Treasure.	Total.
					Cotton Twist, Yarn, and Manufactures.	Other Articles.	Total.		
1.	2.	3.	4.	5.	6.	7.	8.	9.	10.
	Mil. £	Mil. £	Mil. £		Mil. £	Mil. £	Mil. £	Mil. £	Mil. £
1840	29'97	—	—	—	2'66	3'17	5'85	1'86	7'78
1841	31'13	—	—	—	3'44	4'97	8'41	1'79	10'20
1842	33'48	—	—	—	3'02	4'77	7'79	1'84	9'63
1-45	35'79	—	—	—	3'13	4'47	7'60	3'44	11'04
1844	37'22	—	—	—	3'71	5'11	8'82	4'79	13'61
1847	38'66	—	—	—	4'59	6'17	10'76	3'75	14'51
1846	38'89	—	—	—	3'82	5'27	9'09	2'49	11'58
1847	41'76	—	—	—	4'29	4'61	8'90	2'94	11'84
1848	43'81	—	—	—	3'08	5'52	8'60	1'97	10'57
1849	45'56	09	—	—	3'04	5'31	8'35	4'20	12'55
1850	45'25	42	—	—	4'38	5'92	10'30	3'40	13'70
1851	49'23	95	—	—	4'68	6'88	11'56	3'81	15'37
1852	49'05	1'30	—	—	6'16	6'88	12'24	5'65	17'29
1853	49'69	1'70	—	—	4'80	5'27	10'07	6'83	16'90
1854	47'06	2'38	—	21	5'74	5'38	11'12	4'87	15'99
1855	45'70	5'88	—	71	6'68	6'06	12'74	2'63	14'77
1856	50'85	9'99	—	170	6'36	7'58	13'94	11'30	25'24
1857	52'28	13'39	—	273	6'15	8'07	14'20	14'41	28'61
1858	61'93	16'38	—	288	5'72	9'56	15'28	15'81	31'09
1859	73'06	23'22	—	428	9'80	11'93	21'73	12'82	34'55
1860	89'03	29'02	—	626	11'70	12'56	24'26	10'36	40'62
1861	94'56	34'96	—	839	11'06	12'43	23'49	10'68	34'17
1862	98'63	43'59	—	1,588	10'25	12'07	22'32	14'05	37'27
1863	96'83	48'89	—	2,355	9'63	13'00	22'63	20'51	43'14
1864	99'05	55'07	—	2,820	11'95	15'20	27'15	22'96	50'11
1865	90'73	58'40	—	2,967	13'23	14'82	28'15	21'36	49'51
1866	90'61	61'82	—	3,373	13'81	15'79	29'60	26'56	56'16
1867	93'58	68'26	—	3,569	15'10	13'94	29'04	13'24	42'28
(11 mo.)									
1868	95'45	77'57	22	3,937	17'70	18'01	35'71	11'77	47'48
1869	96'19	83'42	1'24	4,016	18'85	17'14	35'99	15'16	51'15
1870	101'75	87'77	3'44	4,285	16'27	16'96	33'23	13'95	47'18
1871	104'44	92'43	4'61	4,775	19'04	15'43	34'47	5'44	39'91
1872	106'98	94'56	6'23	5,078	17'48	14'61	32'09	11'57	43'66
1873	105'47	94'74	8'42	5,370	17'23	14'64	31'87	4'56	36'43
1874	107'33	95'73	11'97	5,695	17'78	16'04	33'82	5'79	39'61
1875	118'45	96'12	16'22	6,278	19'42	16'80	36'22	8'14	44'36
1876	122'57	96'07	20'49	6,519	19'24	16'65	35'89	6'30	44'19
1877	127'32	95'83	24'80	6,333	18'72	18'72	37'44	11'44	48'88
1878	127'83	97'31	29'09	7,322	20'17	21'30	41'47	17'35	58'82
1879	137'87	98'17	33'48	8,212	16'91	20'29	37'20	7'06	44'26
1880	151'73	64'08‡	40'57	8,492	10'66	21'51	41'17	11'66	52'83
1881	157'39	68'36	55'87	9,308	26'61	29'50	56'11	8'99	65'10
1882	156'90	68'72	59'82	9,892	23'99	25'12	49'11	11'32	60'43
1883	159'27	69'65	64'49	10,144	24'80	27'29	52'09	13'45	65'54
Totals for the 44 Years.	159'27	69'85	64'49	10,144	503'83	542'32	1048'15	419'11	1487'21

\* Including from 1855-9 the Madras Irrigation and Canal Company.

† Excluding Bombay Special Fund. Including East Indian Railway from 1879-80.

‡ These figures are made up to the December preceding the close of the official year.

§ The decrease is due to the purchase by Government of the East Indian Railway.

DEBT, PRODUCTIVE WORKS, AND TRADE FOR 44 YEARS. 259

raised by RAILWAY COMPANIES, and of the OUTLAY on other PRODUCTIVE PUBLIC and amount of the IMPORTS and EXPORTS during each of the under-mentioned

in millions and decimals of millions, 0,000 being omitted. In all cases the values Government Rupee.)

EXPORTS.											OFFICIAL YEARS ended
Merchandise.						Treasure.	Total.	Net Exports of Merchandise.	Net Imports of Treasure.	Net Exports of Total Trade.	
Raw Cotton.	Opium.	Grain of all kinds.	Other Articles.	Total.							
11.	12.	13.	14.	15.	16.						
Mil. £	Mil. £	Mil. £	Mil. £	Mil. £	Mil. £	Mil. £	Mil. £	Mil. £	Mil. £	Mil. £	
1'92	1'21	1'67	8'39	12'60	1'57	13'17	6'77	1'38	5'39	1840	
2'27	2'22	3'68	8'22	13'45	3'37	13'82	5'04	1'42	3'62	1841	
2'62	2'58	3'88	7'16	13'83	5'51	14'34	6'04	1'33	4'71	1842	
2'39	3'37	3'68	7'16	13'55	2'21	13'77	5'05	3'22	2'73	1843	
2'51	4'85	7'3	9'13	17'25	7'5	18'00	8'43	4'04	4'30	1844	
1'36	4'69	7'8	9'22	16'52	1'11	17'70	5'83	2'64	3'19	1845	
1'36	4'12	1'11	8'45	17'03	1'81	17'84	7'94	1'68	6'26	1846	
1'61	6'46	1'11	8'53	15'36	7'1	16'07	6'46	2'23	4'23	1847	
1'56	3'94	1'89	6'98	13'31	1'43	14'74	4'71	1'34	4'17	1848	
1'77	5'77	1'86	7'58	14'09	2'54	16'63	7'74	1'06	6'08	1849	
3'29	5'97	7'6	8'58	17'31	1'97	18'28	2'01	2'43	4'68	1850	
3'47	5'46	7'6	8'48	18'16	5'4	18'70	6'60	3'27	3'33	1851	
3'62	6'51	8'7	8'48	19'83	9'2	20'99	7'04	4'17	3'51	1852	
3'63	7'03	8'9	8'91	20'46	1'06	21'52	10'39	5'77	4'62	1853	
2'80	6'44	1'41	8'55	19'30	1'44	20'78	8'18	3'79	5'43	1854	
2'43	6'23	1'74	8'53	18'93	1'27	20'20	6'19	3'36	5'43	1855	
3'31	6'20	2'00	10'35	23'74	1'60	23'64	9'10	10'70	—'50	1856	
1'46	9'11	3'79	14'25	25'34	1'25	23'69	11'14	13'16	—'02	1857	
4'09	10'83	2'80	16'26	27'43	1'09	28'28	12'18	14'96	—'27	1858	
5'06	9'05	3'59	9'68	29'86	1'67	30'53	8'15	12'15	—'02	1859	
7'84	10'18	3'35	12'10	32'97	1'19	34'09	3'70	15'43	—'73	1860	
10'20	10'55	4'04	11'63	36'52	1'08	37'00	9'48	9'56	—'08	1861	
18'78	12'49	3'73	12'88	47'81	1'11	48'97	14'90	14'27	—'27	1862	
35'80	10'76	4'33	14'64	65'63	1'27	66'90	23'28	19'40	6'83	1863	
37'57	9'91	5'36	14'59	63'03	1'44	64'47	38'46	21'69	16'79	1864	
36'59	11'12	5'25	13'53	65'49	2'17	67'66	39'58	19'83	19'36	1865	
10'48	10'45	3'65	11'30	41'86	2'43	44'29	35'49	24'39	11'50	1866	
									2'01	1867	
										(11 ms.)	
20'09	12'33	3'96	14'49	50'97	1'57	52'44	15'16	19'20	4'96	1868	
20'15	10'70	4'57	17'64	53'06	1'40	54'46	17'07	13'76	3'21	1869	
19'08	11'69	5'22	18'43	52'47	1'04	53'51	19'54	12'91	6'68	1870	
19'46	10'70	4'47	20'62	55'34	2'22	57'56	20'37	3'22	17'65	1871	
21'27	13'37	4'87	23'70	63'21	1'43	64'69	31'12	10'00	21'05	1872	
14'02	11'43	6'07	23'73	55'25	1'80	56'55	23'39	3'26	20'18	1873	
13'21	11'34	6'55	23'30	55'00	1'91	56'91	21'18	3'83	17'30	1874	
13'94	11'96	5'49	23'65	56'36	1'62	57'98	20'14	6'32	13'62	1875	
13'28	11'15	6'42	27'24	53'09	2'20	60'29	19'70	3'10	16'10	1876	
11'75	12'40	7'99	28'87	61'01	4'03	65'04	23'67	7'41	16'16	1877	
9'38	12'37	10'13	38'34	65'22	2'24	67'43	23'75	15'14	5'61	1878	
7'91	13'00	9'79	30'24	60'94	3'98	64'92	21'14	3'08	20'06	1879	
11'15	14'32	9'86	31'53	67'21	2'04	69'25	26'84	9'62	16'42	1880	
13'24	13'60	12'71	35'43	74'58	1'44	76'02	21'47	7'55	13'92	1881	
14'91	12'43	17'51	37'08	81'86	1'10	83'06	32'85	10'22	22'03	1882	
10'05	11'48	14'83	41'07	83'48	1'04	84'52	31'39	12'41	18'98	1883	
450'13	330'98	139'03	680'35	1,728'89	60'33	1,789'32	680'84	353'73	322'11	{ Totals for the 44 year.	

1 Excess of imports over exports in 1856 to 1862.

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