

# STATISTICS RELATING TO INDIA.

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## AREA AND POPULATION.

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No. I.—AREA and POPULATION of INDIA, including NATIVE STATES,  
according to the Census of 17th February 1881.

*(See following page.)*

No. 1.—AREA and POPULATION of INDIA, including NATIVE STATES, according to the Census of 17th February 1881.

Presidencies and Provinces under the Administration of	Number of Divisions.	Number of Districts.	Area in Square Miles.	Number of Towns and Villages.	Number of Houses occupied.	Population, Census of 1881.			Population according to previous Census.
						Males.	Females.	Total.	
<b>The Governor-General of India:</b>									
Ajmere and Mhairwara	1	2	2,711	789	64,118	248,844	211,878	460,722	896,331
Berar	1	6	17,711	5,885	466,027	1,880,492	1,292,181	2,972,673	2,272,654
Coorg	1	1	1,535	593	22,867	100,439	77,893	178,332	168,312
Andaman Islands (Port Blair)	1	1	880	51	2,338	12,640	1,083	14,623*	18,908*
<b>Governors:</b>									
Madras	—	21	180,900	52,061	5,653,082	15,278,233	15,506,271	30,868,504	31,281,177
Bombay (including Sind and Aden)	6	25	124,134	24,509	2,827,995	8,520,453	7,908,821	16,439,274	16,308,343
<b>Lieutenant-Governors:</b>									
Bengal	9	47	159,558	248,706	10,548,947	33,174,651	33,616,895	66,891,456	60,443,775
North-West Provinces and Oudh	11	49	196,111	105,422	6,866,593	22,972,556	21,195,313	44,167,869	42,062,897
Punjab	10	32	166,632	34,324	2,706,914	10,210,033	8,640,384	18,850,417	17,609,619
<b>Chief Commissioners:</b>									
Assam	3	13	46,311	22,408	850,388	2,503,703	2,377,723	4,881,426	4,124,072
British Burma	4	19	47,220	13,467	677,362	1,891,005	1,745,700	3,730,771	2,747,143
Central Provinces	4	18	84,443	34,612	2,330,576	4,959,135	4,870,350	9,828,791	8,173,824
<b>Total British Territory</b>	<b>51</b>	<b>234</b>	<b>868,256</b>	<b>544,856</b>	<b>33,032,807</b>	<b>101,292,504</b>	<b>97,498,349</b>	<b>198,790,853</b>	<b>185,537,859</b>
<b>Native States:</b>									
Baroda	1	6	8,670	3,012	479,643	1,139,512	1,045,403	2,185,005	2,004,442
Central India Agency	4	32†	75,079	31,601	1,601,434	4,862,923	4,379,084	9,261,907	†
Hyderabad	6	19	81,607	29,398	1,859,000	5,902,137	4,843,457	10,745,594	†
Mysore	3	8	24,723	17,655	793,200	2,085,842	2,100,340	4,186,182	5,035,412
Rajputana Agency	1	20†	129,750	36,901	2,101,451	5,544,665	4,723,727	10,268,392	†
Bengal	4	4†	36,634	16,959	487,827	1,450,340	1,304,405	2,845,405	2,221,043
North-West Provinces	1	24	6,125	3,322	125,967	384,699	357,051	741,750	638,720
Punjab	3	30†	38,817	18,548	655,362	2,112,368	1,740,880	3,861,688	†
Central Provinces	5	12†	28,854	11,242	376,283	867,087	842,033	1,709,720	1,049,710
Madras	3	3†	9,192	4,071	670,722	1,641,769	1,661,804	3,268,563	3,226,700
Bombay	4	20†	73,783	13,191	1,351,367	3,672,365	3,368,394	6,941,249	6,801,440
<b>Total Native States</b>	<b>35</b>	<b>215</b>	<b>509,284</b>	<b>169,903</b>	<b>10,507,826</b>	<b>28,084,722</b>	<b>26,465,734</b>	<b>55,150,456</b>	<b>—</b>
<b>Grand Total India</b>	<b>66</b>	<b>499</b>	<b>1,377,540</b>	<b>714,759</b>	<b>43,540,433</b>	<b>129,077,226</b>	<b>123,964,083</b>	<b>253,041,309</b>	<b>—</b>

AREA AND POPULATION.

\* Excluding Aborigines estimated at 6,000.

† Separate States

‡ No previous Census.

No. 2.—AREA and POPULATION of BRITISH TERRITORIES and NATIVE STATES under the Administration of the GOVERNMENT of INDIA, according to the Census of 17th February 1881.

Divisions.	Districts.	Area in Square Miles.	Number of Towns and Villages.	Number of Houses Occupied.	Population, Census of 1881.			Population of previous Census.
					Males.	Females.	Total.	
Ajmere	Ajmere	2,070	409	50,541	192,609	100,619	359,288	309,913
	Mhairwara	641	330	13,577	58,175	45,259	101,434	86,417
	Total Ajmere	2,711	739	64,118	248,844	211,878	460,722	396,331*
Berar	Aurāoti	2,759	1,015	102,190	298,051	271,277	575,328	501,331
	Akola	2,000	970	101,507	308,046	284,746	692,792	480,657
	Ellichpur	2,623	733	58,091	162,590	151,215	313,805	279,023
	Buldana	2,304	887	74,342	225,243	214,520	439,763	366,309
	Wūn	3,907	1,139	71,583	201,491	190,611	392,102	323,689
	Bāsim	2,958	841	68,412	185,071	173,812	368,883	276,646
Total Berar	17,711	5,585	468,027	1,380,492	1,292,181	2,672,673	2,227,854†	
Coorg		1,583	603	22,357	100,439	77,903	178,302	168,312‡
Andaman Islands	Port Blair	580	51	2,038	12,610	1,883	14,028§	13,908§

\* Date of previous Census 1870.

† Date of previous Census 1867.

‡ Date of previous Census 1871.

§ Excluding Aborigines, estimated at 6,000.

No. 3.—AREA and POPULATION of BRITISH TERRITORY under the Administration of the LIEUTENANT-GOVERNOR of BENGAL, according to the Census of 1881.

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Divisions.	Districts.	Area in Square Miles.	Number of Towns and Villages.	Number of Houses occupied.	Population, Census of 1881.			Population, Census of 1872.
					Males.	Females.	Total.	
Burdwan	Burdwan	2,697	3,667	290,047	668,295	723,528	1,391,823	1,483,850
	Bankoorah	2,621	5,460	168,921	507,136	534,616	1,041,752	968,597
	Beerbhoom	1,756	3,273	181,068	361,563	412,865	774,428	858,745
	Midnapore	5,082	13,876	417,062	1,244,274	1,275,528	2,519,802	2,545,179
	Hooghly	1,223	2,291	238,619	488,052	528,816	1,016,868	1,157,385
	Howrah	476	1,487	113,644	316,479	318,902	635,381	595,965
	Total		13,855	30,054	1,407,761	3,006,609	3,787,255	7,893,954
Presidency	24 Pergunnahs	2,007	5,078	260,694	828,225	790,135	1,618,420	1,527,778
	Calcutta	8	1	34,534	288,817	144,362	433,219	420,535
	Suburbs	23	1	37,805	147,295	104,284	251,439	257,143
	Total	2,128	5,080	342,033	1,264,247	1,039,831	2,303,078	2,214,457
	Nuddea	3,404	3,700	360,686	985,245	1,032,602	2,017,847	1,812,795
	Jessore	2,276	3,996	226,585	779,895	797,444	1,577,249	1,451,597
	Khulna	2,077	2,890	150,223	568,462	511,546	1,079,948	1,046,878
Moorshedabad	2,144	3,585	257,967	593,483	640,307	1,233,790	1,214,104	
Total	12,029	19,251	1,343,404	4,184,182	4,020,730	8,204,912	7,738,741	
Rajshahye	Dinagore	4,118	6,921	268,647	782,202	732,054	1,514,246	1,501,924
	Rajshahye	2,561	5,159	224,678	680,226	678,412	1,358,638	1,310,729
	Rungpore	3,486	6,787	337,098	1,067,701	1,090,263	2,067,964	2,158,688
	Bokra	1,498	4,202	16,473	372,677	361,661	734,338	689,467
	Pubna	1,847	3,921	200,447	648,371	663,417	1,311,728	1,211,594
	Darjeeling	1,234	943	29,028	88,942	66,231	155,179	84,712
	Julpigoree	2,884	871	94,796	306,555	276,907	583,462	419,605
Total	17,428	28,854	1,264,164	3,925,710	3,808,065	7,733,775	7,380,777	

AREA AND POPULATION.

Dacca	Dacca	3,797	4,422	308,695	1,033,863	1,082,487	2,116,350	1,852,903
	Furreedpore	2,287	4,655	224,134	805,989	823,745	1,631,734	1,502,430
	Backergunge	3,649	4,336	222,912	973,479	927,410	1,900,880	1,987,680
	Mymonsingh	6,287	12,600	403,162	1,533,397	1,488,589	3,051,986	2,348,751
	Total	15,000	28,022	1,158,903	4,366,728	4,334,211	8,700,939	7,591,768
Chittagoug	Chittagoug	2,567	1,970	211,387	531,649	600,672	1,132,341	1,127,402
	Noakhong	1,641	2,471	88,959	413,248	405,524	840,772	840,376
	Tipperah	2,401	6,451	179,374	770,893	748,445	1,519,338	1,408,653
	Hill Tracts	5,419	815	15,003	66,546	45,051	101,597	69,907
	Total	12,118	11,113	492,722	1,774,536	1,709,712	3,574,048	3,446,088
Total Bengal Proper		70,439	117,294	5,667,044	17,837,055	17,749,973	35,697,028	33,762,985
BHAR.								
Patna	Patna	2,070	5,635	270,465	858,783	898,073	1,756,856	1,559,638
	Gya	4,712	9,657	346,794	1,043,441	1,081,241	2,124,682	1,947,824
	Shahabad	4,305	5,641	274,934	950,250	1,014,659	1,964,909	1,723,974
	Mozufferpore	3,063	5,164	308,254	1,265,731	1,316,529	2,582,000	2,245,408
	Durbhunga	3,335	6,359	362,576	1,215,788	1,337,659	2,634,447	2,139,248
	Sarun	2,622	4,379	320,699	1,083,565	1,196,817	2,280,382	2,063,680
	Chumparun	3,531	7,766	282,821	870,627	850,981	1,721,608	1,440,815
	Total	23,647	44,591	2,241,533	7,368,185	7,695,759	15,063,944	13,120,817
Bhangulpore	Monghyr	3,021	6,448	280,234	936,124	1,000,650	1,909,774	1,814,538
	Bhangulpore	4,268	6,177	321,469	979,119	987,039	1,968,158	1,824,738
	Purneah	4,956	5,687	304,712	937,080	911,697	1,848,787	1,714,796
	Maidah	1,901	3,250	126,262	346,906	363,450	710,448	676,420
	Sonthal Pergunnahs	5,456	11,254	246,746	785,330	782,763	1,568,068	1,259,287
	Total	20,492	32,816	1,279,363	4,017,951	4,045,599	8,063,169	7,289,784
Total Bihar		44,139	77,407	3,520,896	11,385,836	11,741,368	23,127,104	20,410,601
Orissa	Cuttack	3,517	12,841	316,436	849,234	888,011	1,738,165	1,494,784
	Poorce	2,473	5,166	127,369	446,000	441,878	888,487	769,674
	Balasore	2,066	6,331	180,739	461,461	483,319	945,280	770,232
	Angul	881	379	17,719	51,819	50,684	101,903	78,374
	Banki	116	177	9,181	28,448	28,452	56,900	49,426
	Total Orissa	9,053	24,894	631,504	1,837,591	1,893,144	3,730,735	3,162,490

No. 3 (cont.)—AREA and POPULATION of BRITISH TERRITORY under the Administration of the LIEUTENANT-GOVERNOR of BENGAL, according to the Census of 1881—continued.

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Divisions.	Districts.	Area in Square Miles.	Number of Towns and Villages.	Number of Houses occupied.	Population, Census of 1881.			Population, Census of 1872.
					Males.	Females.	Total.	
Chota Nagpur	Hazaribagh	7,021	7,833	185,280	544,903	559,839	1,104,742	771,875
	Lohardugga	12,045	12,130	289,886	796,657	812,587	1,609,244	1,237,123
	Singhbhum	3,753	3,001	85,843	236,661	227,094	453,755	318,180
	Manbhoom	4,147	6,147	178,494	525,326	582,900	1,058,228	820,521
	Total Chota Nagpur	26,966	29,111	739,503	2,093,509	2,132,420	4,225,980	3,147,699
	Total British Territory	150,588*	248,706	10,548,947	33,174,651	33,516,805	66,691,456	60,483,775
NATIVE or FEUDATORY STATES in connection with the Government of BENGAL.								
Cooch Behar		1,307	1,214	115,720	311,678	290,946	602,624	532,565
Hill Tipperah		4,066	—	—	51,458	44,179	95,637	35,262
Tributary States; Orissa		15,187	11,212	259,653	742,566	726,576	1,469,142	1,155,509
Do. Chota Nagpur		16,054	3,633	112,454	345,238	332,764	678,002	498,607
	Total Native States	36,634	16,059	487,827	1,450,940	1,394,465	2,845,405	2,221,943
	Grand Total Bengal	197,222	264,765	11,036,774	34,625,591	34,911,270	69,536,861	62,705,718

\* Exclusive of the Sunderbuns, 5,976 square miles.

Note.—Wherever there has been a change in district boundaries since 1872, the figures for that year have been altered accordingly, and represent the population of the district thus revised.

AREA AND POPULATION.

No. 4.—AREA and POPULATION of BRITISH TERRITORY under the Administration of the CHIEF COMMISSIONER of ASSAM, according to the Census of 1881.

Divisions.	Districts.	Area in Square Miles.	Number of Towns and Villages.	Number of Houses occupied.	Population, Census of 1881.			Population, Census of 1872.
					Males.	Females.	Total.	
Surma Valley	Cachar Plains	1,285	358	32,224	154,596	134,857	289,425	206,027
	Sylhet	5,440	8,987	390,006	999,765	960,224	1,960,009	1,719,539
	Total	6,725	9,345	422,230	1,154,353	1,104,081	2,258,434	1,924,566
Brahmaputra Valley	Gáro Hills Plains	473	196	4,546	12,601	11,313	23,914	407,714
	Goálpára	3,897	1,225	87,362	229,149	217,083	446,232	
	Kamrúp	3,631	2,562	94,172	329,061	315,809	644,960	
	Darrang	3,418	1,072	49,172	142,418	130,915	273,333	
	Nowgong	3,417	1,494	52,871	160,430	150,069	310,579	
	Sibságar	2,855	1,983	63,576	196,194	175,080	370,274	
	Lakhimpur	3,723	1,100	29,255	96,335	83,558	179,893	
	Total	21,414	10,232	380,954	1,166,233	1,083,947	2,249,185	
Total Plains Districts		28,139	19,572	803,254	2,319,591	2,188,028	4,507,619	3,804,216
Hill Districts	Cachar Hill Tracts	2,465	300	5,470	12,368	12,065	24,433	30,000†
	Gáro Hills do.	3,180	758	15,516	43,350	42,284	85,634	80,000†
	Khási and Jaintiá Hills	6,187	1,546	35,048	80,543	88,817	169,360	141,838
	Nágá Hills (estimated)	6,400	833	100*	47,851	46,589	94,480	68,918
Total Hill Districts		18,202	2,836	56,134	184,112	189,695	373,907	320,756
Grand Total Assam		46,341	22,408	859,388	2,503,703	2,377,723	4,881,426	4,124,972

\* Houses of the Civil and Military only.

† Estimated.

AREA AND POPULATION.

No. 5.—AREA and POPULATION of BRITISH TERRITORY under the Administration of the LIEUTENANT-GOVERNOR of the NORTH-  
WEST PROVINCES and OUDH, according to the Census of 1881.

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Divisions.	Districts.	Area in Square Miles.	Number of Towns and Villages.	Number of Inhabited Houses.	Population, Census of 1881.			Population, Census of 1872.
					Males.	Females.	Total.	
Meerut	Dehra	1,193	966	32,042	83,935	69,085	144,020	116,945
	Saharanpur	2,221	1,605	91,977	539,427	448,117	979,544	884,017
	Muzaffernagar	1,656	912	97,018	409,480	349,098	758,444	690,107
	Meerut	2,379	1,538	150,250	705,437	607,700	1,313,137	1,276,167
	Holandshahr	1,915	1,510	96,446	491,954	432,864	924,822	937,427
	Aligarh	1,955	1,743	124,573	551,279	469,908	1,021,187	1,073,250
	Total		11,319	8,274	593,215	2,772,522	2,368,682	5,141,204
Agra	Muttra	1,453	885	85,940	360,967	310,723	671,690	782,400
	Agra	1,250	1,201	115,439	524,801	447,855	972,656	1,076,905
	Farukhabad	1,718	1,723	139,966	490,508	417,100	907,608	917,178
	Mainpuri	1,637	1,379	102,037	442,094	359,122	801,216	765,845
	Etawah	1,694	1,478	105,548	395,224	327,147	722,371	668,641
	Etah	1,739	1,489	88,543	415,689	342,834	758,523	828,118
	Total		10,151	8,125	681,482	2,629,283	2,204,781	4,834,064
Rohilcund	Bijnor	868	2,040	84,871	383,253	338,192	721,460	737,153
	Moradabad	2,294	2,440	143,831	610,291	544,882	1,155,173	1,122,337
	Budoun	2,002	1,834	102,902	457,351	419,109	906,451	931,670
	Baroilly	1,614	1,928	119,675	513,010	482,928	1,000,036	1,015,041
	Shahjahanpur	1,746	2,026	123,640	460,034	390,582	850,616	951,006
	Pilibhit	1,371	1,053	64,625	239,787	211,614	451,401	492,008
Total		10,885	11,327	639,904	2,728,761	2,393,796	5,122,557	5,252,325

AREA AND POPULATION.



Allahabad	Cawnpore	2,370	1,970	201,172	628,891	552,505	1,181,396	1,156,655	
	Fatehpur	1,639	1,414	131,589	347,637	336,153	683,745	663,877	
	Banda	3,061	1,166	123,393	354,377	344,231	608,608	607,684	
	Hamirpur	2,289	755	89,544	259,778	247,559	507,337	529,137	
	Allahabad	2,933	3,509	288,647	741,730	732,376	1,474,166	1,395,241	
	Jaunpur	1,554	3,120	204,387	611,907	598,256	1,299,663	1,025,961	
	Total	13,746	11,934	1,032,732	2,948,770	2,811,085	5,754,855	5,468,955	
Benares	Azamgarh	2,147	4,641	245,236	815,429	788,225	1,594,654	1,317,626	
	Mirzapur	5,224	4,355	178,976	567,304	569,492	1,136,796	1,015,823	
	Benares	998	1,946	111,583	450,784	441,900	892,684	794,030	
	Ghazipur	1,473	2,806	166,789	507,117	506,982	1,014,099	873,299	
	Gorakhpur	4,598	7,238	442,925	1,306,123	1,310,997	2,617,120	2,619,361	
	Basti	2,753	7,295	268,159	824,251	806,361	1,630,612	1,473,029	
	Ballia	1,145	1,613	126,685	450,605	474,158	924,763	686,127	
	Total	15,338	29,694	1,544,433	4,922,613	4,898,115	9,820,728	8,179,307	
Jhansi	Jhansi	1,567	925	54,404	172,884	160,343	335,227	317,826	
	Jalaun	1,469	857	66,734	216,145	201,997	418,142	404,447	
	Lalitpur	1,947	670	34,181	129,790	119,289	249,088	212,601	
	Total	4,983	2,452	155,319	518,828	481,629	1,000,457	934,934	
OUDH.									
Kumaun	Almora	6,000	5,151	72,964	261,054	232,587	493,641	433,314	
	Garhwal	5,500	3,862	47,436	170,755	174,874	345,629	310,288	
	Tarai	838	565	33,205	113,515	93,078	206,963	185,658	
	Total	12,438	9,578	153,605	545,124	501,139	1,046,263	929,260	
Lucknow	Lucknow	689	947	131,215	365,905	331,519	696,824	778,195	
	Unao	1,747	1,686	152,008	461,167	437,302	899,659	945,655	
	Bara Banki	1,768	2,061	187,557	523,581	503,207	1,026,788	1,118,430	
	Total	4,504	4,694	470,780	1,350,653	1,272,028	2,622,661	2,837,580	
Sitapur	Sitapur	2,253	2,303	150,840	505,986	452,265	958,251	932,959	
	Hardoi	2,312	1,882	147,073	531,704	455,926	987,630	961,377	
	Kheri	2,992	1,655	142,657	445,019	388,903	831,922	738,080	
	Total	7,555	5,845	440,570	1,482,709	1,295,094	2,777,803	2,632,425	

No. 5 (cont.)—AREA and POPULATION of BRITISH TERRITORY under the Administration of the LIEUTENANT-GOVERNOR of the NORTH-WEST PROVINCES and OUDH, according to the Census of 1881—*continued.*

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Divisions.	Districts.	Area in Square Miles.	Number of Towns and Villagos.	Number of Inhabited Houses.	Population, Census of 1881.			Population, Census of 1872.
					Males.	Females.	Total.	
Fyzabad	Fyzabad	1,669	2,676	206,256	546,174	635,245	1,081,419	1,024,652
	Bahrach	2,741	1,896	177,314	459,187	418,861	878,048	775,915
	Gonda	2,881	2,790	263,274	650,771	620,155	1,270,926	1,168,462
	Total	7,311	7,362	646,844	1,656,132	1,674,261	3,330,393	2,969,029
Rae Bareli	Rae Bareli	1,738	1,742	180,548	466,906	484,000	951,906	969,006
	Sultanpur	1,707	2,400	193,052	476,125	482,767	957,912	1,040,227
	Partabgarh	1,436	2,214	164,308	420,730	426,917	847,647	782,681
	Total	4,881	6,436	567,908	1,362,761	1,394,103	2,756,864	2,811,916
Total British Territory		106,111	106,421	6,866,603	22,912,556	21,195,313	44,107,869	42,002,897
NATIVE or FEUDATORY STATES in connection with the Government of the NORTH-WEST PROVINCES.								
Rampur Garwhal		945	1,073	103,179	282,350	259,555	541,914	607,004
		9,180	2,249	22,728	102,340	97,496	199,836	131,718
Total Native States		5,125	3,322	125,907	384,690	357,051	741,750	638,720
Grand Total North-West Provinces		111,236	108,743	6,992,410	23,297,255	21,552,364	44,849,619	42,641,617

AREA AND POPULATION.

No. 6.—AREA and POPULATION of BRITISH TERRITORY under the Administration of the LIEUTENANT-GOVERNOR of the PUNJAB, according to the Census of 1881.

Divisions.	Districts.	Area in Square Miles.	Number of Towns and Villages.	Number of Houses occupied.	Population, Census of 1881.			Population, Census of 1883.
					Males.	Females.	Total.	
Delhi	Delhi	1,276	701	73,389	344,016	299,400	643,515	621,565
	Gurgaon	1,088	1,100	65,986	336,917	302,931	641,848	689,034
	Karnal	2,396	863	88,271	336,171	286,450	622,621	617,997
	Total	5,610	2,724	207,616	1,019,104	888,880	1,907,984	1,928,596
Hissar	Hissar	3,540	631	73,127	272,267	231,916	504,183	484,881
	Rohtak	1,811	486	74,813	296,224	267,385	553,609	531,118
	Sirsa	3,004	635	30,535	138,691	114,584	253,275	210,795
	Total	8,355	1,752	178,475	707,182	603,885	1,311,067	1,226,594
Umballa	Umballa	2,570	2,226	146,617	588,272	478,961	1,067,263	1,028,418
	Ludhiana	1,375	859	104,231	339,598	279,237	618,835	535,547
	Simsa	18	283	0,559	27,593	15,352	42,945	39,985
	Total	3,963	3,368	257,307	955,463	773,580	1,729,043	1,607,960
Jullundur	Jullundur	1,322	1,208	115,663	431,435	368,120	799,555	794,418
	Hoshiarpur	2,180	2,093	156,096	481,528	419,855	901,383	937,699
	Kangra	9,069	681	112,430	580,867	546,978	730,845	743,882
	Total	12,571	3,982	384,189	1,293,828	1,127,953	2,421,781	2,475,999
Amritsar	Amritsar	1,574	1,039	121,153	490,694	402,572	893,266	832,338
	Gurdaspur	1,822	2,272	111,242	445,798	377,597	823,695	806,126
	Sialkot	1,958	2,312	114,262	539,661	472,487	1,012,148	1,004,695
	Total	5,354	5,623	346,657	1,476,153	1,252,656	2,728,109	2,743,659

No. 6 (cont.)—AREA and POPULATION of BRITISH TERRITORY under the Administration of the LIEUTENANT-GOVERNOR of the PUNJAB, according to the Census of 1881—*continued.*

16

Divisions.	Districts.	Area in Square Miles.	Number of Towns and Villages.	Number of Houses occupied.	Population, Census of 1881.			Population, Census of 1868.
					Males.	Females.	Total.	
Lahore	Lahore	3,648	1,486	169,296	510,353	413,753	924,106	788,409
	Gujranwala	2,587	1,196	88,571	333,605	283,287	616,892	550,922
	Ferozepore	2,762	1,189	74,429	357,319	293,200	650,519	549,614
	Total	8,997	3,871	323,296	1,201,277	990,240	2,191,517	1,888,945
Rawalpindi	Rawalpindi	4,861	1,647	102,283	449,287	371,225	820,512	711,256
	Jhelum	3,910	956	72,013	313,448	275,925	589,373	500,388
	Gujrat	1,973	1,334	83,193	362,162	326,953	689,115	616,509
	Shahpur	4,691	657	72,084	221,676	190,832	422,508	368,288
	Total	15,435	4,594	329,573	1,346,573	1,173,935	2,520,508	2,197,041
Mooltan	Mooltan	5,880	1,293	93,599	301,517	247,447	551,964	472,268
	Jhang	5,702	761	67,024	214,382	180,914	395,296	347,043
	Montgomery	5,574	1,616	74,839	232,947	168,582	420,529	360,445
	Muzaffargarh	3,139	694	62,215	184,510	154,095	338,605	298,180
	Total	20,295	4,364	297,660	936,356	776,038	1,712,394	1,477,936
Derajat	Dera Ismail Khan	9,296	746	88,908	238,408	203,181	441,049	394,989
	Dera Ghazi Khan	4,517	603	58,543	200,667	162,079	362,340	309,172
	Ranau	3,368	477	57,106	177,593	155,074	332,577	284,816
	Total	17,181	1,826	204,557	616,638	520,934	1,137,572	988,977
Peshawar	Peshawar	2,504	690	87,720	329,524	263,150	592,674	523,162
	Hazara	8,039	1,183	67,412	218,616	188,459	407,075	365,320
	Kohat	2,838	367	22,442	101,969	99,271	181,640	145,419
	Total	6,381	2,240	177,574	649,509	551,780	1,181,289	1,033,901
Khaiber Pass								
Total British Territory								

AREA AND POPULATION.

NATIVE or FEUDATORY STATES in connection with the Government of the PUNJAB.

R 7846.

Eastern Plains	1. Dujana	134	28	2,681	12,525	10,891	25,416
	2. Paridkot	612	168	10,081	53,848	41,186	97,084
	3. Jind	1,232	423	42,078	136,806	112,953	246,862
	4. Kalsia	178	170	9,311	36,806	30,812	67,708
	5. Kapurthala	629	617	37,633	138,638	113,079	252,617
	6. Loharu	285	54	1,617	7,539	6,215	13,754
	7. Maler Kotla	164	115	12,064	38,650	32,501	71,051
	8. Nabha	928	485	42,010	145,155	116,060	261,824
	9. Patnaudi	48	40	2,537	9,519	8,337	17,847
	10. Patiala	5,887	2,601	282,063	806,984	660,449	1,467,433
	Total Eastern Plains		10,088	4,710	443,234	1,386,554	1,135,092
Western Plains	11. Bahawalpur	16,000	922	88,650	314,305	259,099	573,494
Hill States	12. Bughal	124	346	1,446	11,030	9,697	20,633
	13. Bughat	36	178	1,354	4,967	3,982	8,339
	14. Balsan	61	162	1,263	2,878	2,312	5,190
	15. Bhaji	96	327	582	6,720	5,386	12,106
	16. Bashahr	3,320	836	8,533	33,019	31,326	64,345
	17. Bijn	4	33	263	640	509	1,158
	18. Bilaspur	448	1,073	8,625	47,133	39,413	86,546
	19. Chamba	3,180	350	20,163	60,382	55,391	115,773
	20. Dadi	1	10	44	98	72	170
	21. Dhamsi	28	214	688	1,776	1,546	3,322
	22. Darkoti	5	8	92	295	235	530
	23. Jubbal	288	472	3,051	10,905	8,591	19,496
	24. Keonthal	116	888	6,318	17,320	13,825	31,154
	25. Kumbharsain	90	254	1,445	4,020	4,695	9,515
	26. Kumbhar	8	66	440	1,017	966	1,923
	27. Kuthar	7	150	863	2,020	1,628	3,648
	28. Malog	48	222	626	4,066	4,203	9,169
	29. Mandi	1,000	4,550	24,331	75,588	71,429	147,017
	30. Mangal	12	33	209	583	477	1,060
	31. Nahan	1,077	2,060	21,562	63,305	40,066	112,371
32. Nabagarh	252	331	10,246	29,082	24,291	53,373	
33. Rawal	3	18	133	426	326	752	
34. Saugri	16	106	435	1,440	1,153	2,593	
35. Suket	474	220	8,658	29,280	23,204	52,484	
36. Tarchoh	67	44	538	1,850	1,986	3,216	
Total Hill States		10,749	12,914	123,508	411,154	354,289	765,643
Total Native States		35,817	18,546	655,392	2,112,303	1,749,380	3,861,683
Grand Total Punjab		142,449	62,870	3,262,306	12,322,456	10,389,764	22,712,120

No trustworthy statistics of population for former years exist for Native States.

AREA AND POPULATION.

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No. 7.—AREA and POPULATION of BRITISH TERRITORY under the Administration of the CHIEF COMMISSIONER of the CENTRAL PROVINCES, according to the Census of 1881.

Divisions.	Districts	Area in Square Miles.	Number of Towns and Villages.	Number of Houses occupied.	Population, Census of 1881.			Population, Census of 1872.
					Males.	Females.	Total.	
Nágpur	Nágpur	3,786	1,682	145,593	351,756	345,600	697,356	631,100
	Bhándará	3,922	1,616	133,056	340,811	342,068	682,879	564,813
	Chándá	10,785	2,804	148,135	326,824	322,322	649,146	558,859
	Wardhá	2,401	908	85,044	195,564	191,657	387,221	354,720
	Bálághát	5,146	1,211	69,034	198,830	171,724	370,554	301,780
	Total		24,040	8,221	580,862	1,388,785	1,374,271	2,763,056
Jubbulpore	Jubbulpore	5,918	2,310	174,512	349,251	337,082	686,333	528,869
	Saueor	4,005	1,842	136,406	294,795	270,155	564,950	527,725
	Dameh	2,749	1,146	79,276	162,379	156,387	318,766	269,642
	Sooni	3,217	1,463	67,104	167,843	166,363	334,206	300,558
	Maudla	4,719	1,751	61,779	153,542	148,218	301,760	213,013
Total		18,688	8,512	504,080	1,128,083	1,073,550	2,201,633	1,839,802
Nerbudda	Hoshangábád	4,437	1,536	102,863	252,493	236,294	488,787	450,218
	Narsinghpur	1,910	987	79,765	186,635	178,538	365,173	339,395
	Betul	3,965	1,172	58,603	154,426	150,479	304,905	273,890
	Chhindwára	3,915	1,833	73,621	186,168	186,731	372,899	316,228
	Nimur	3,340	627	48,592	121,098	110,333	231,431	211,176
Total		17,513	6,155	363,444	900,780	862,375	1,763,155	1,590,907
Chhattisgarh	Ráipur	11,885	4,748	446,651	676,242	708,920	1,405,171	1,066,405
	Bilaspur	7,798	3,224	281,580	504,646	513,281	1,017,927	715,398
	Sambalpur	4,621	3,257	169,355	346,549	346,950	693,499	528,034
Total		24,304	11,724	897,586	1,546,837	1,569,160	3,115,997	2,331,837
Total British Territory		84,445	34,612	2,336,976	4,959,435	4,879,356	9,838,791	8,173,824

NATIVE or FEUDATORY STATES in connection with the Government of the CENTRAL PROVINCES.

Chandá District	Bastar	13,002	2,204	38,271	108,046	93,202	196,248	78,856
Hoshangábád District	Makrai	215	59	3,880	8,521	8,213	16,764	13,648
Raipur District	Chhuikhadán	174	109	9,869	16,267	16,712	32,979	29,500
	Kánkér	639	436	16,142	32,131	31,479	63,610	43,542
	Khairágarh	940	512	30,302	82,677	83,461	166,198	122,264
	Nandgaon	905	541	48,351	81,717	82,622	164,339	148,464
Bilaspur District	Kawardhá	887	389	28,369	42,706	43,666	86,862	76,462
	Sakti	115	117	3,955	11,352	11,467	22,819	8,304
Sambalpur Districts	Káláhándi	3,743	2,461	53,527	116,918	107,630	224,548	138,483
	Raiguri	1,486	685	23,282	61,767	64,176	129,943	63,304
	Saranguri	540	438	25,406	35,221	36,663	71,274	37,091
	Pátua	2,399	1,591	50,841	131,570	126,389	267,959	98,636
	Sonpur	906	869	25,521	90,012	88,689	178,701	130,713
	Rairákhól	833	109	3,349	9,021	8,729	17,750	12,660
	Bámrá	1,988	632	14,828	41,761	39,525	81,286	53,613
Total Native States		28,834	11,242	375,283	867,687	842,653	1,709,720	1,049,710
Grand Total Central Provinces		113,279	45,854	2,712,259	5,627,122	5,721,389	11,548,511	9,223,534

AREA AND POPULATION.

No. 8.—AREA and POPULATION of BRITISH TERRITORY under the Administration of the CHIEF COMMISSIONER of  
BRITISH BURMA, according to the Census of 1881.

20

Divisions.	Districts.	Area in Square Miles.	Number of Towns and Villages.	Number of Inhabited Houses.	Population, Census of 1881.			Population, previous Census of 1872.
					Males.	Females.	Total	
Arakan	Akyab	5,535	1,929	68,067	208,124	156,582	369,706	276,671
	Northern Arakan	1,015	196	8,363	7,467	7,092	14,499	8,790
	Kyaukp-pyoo	4,809	897	28,691	74,476	74,827	149,303	144,177
	Sandoway	8,867	469	11,050	32,790	31,904	64,010	54,725
	Total	14,698	3,691	111,761	317,773	269,745	587,518	494,363
Pegu	Rangoon Town	22	1	20,055	91,604	42,672	134,176	98,745
	Hanthawaddy	4,296	1,904	72,116	296,018	168,702	427,720	427,720
	Tharrawaddy	2,014	1,386	40,846	145,413	134,742	278,155	278,155
	Prome	2,887	1,850	62,800	101,438	160,900	292,342	274,872
	Total	9,160	4,430	205,410	635,868	627,026	1,162,893	1,162,893
Irrawaddy	Thonegwa	5,413	978	49,396	150,191	133,092	284,063	284,063
	Bassein	7,047	1,689	69,812	262,040	186,470	589,419	589,419
	Henzada	1,048	1,231	55,469	159,670	158,501	318,077	318,077
	Thayetmyo	2,897	872	34,080	87,308	82,252	169,560	169,560
	Total	16,805	4,780	209,787	599,064	581,165	1,160,119	1,160,119
Total Pegu and Irrawaddy Divisions		25,964	9,210	414,203	1,235,332	1,068,180	2,323,612	1,068,058
Tenasserim	Moulmein Town	14	1	9,340	32,895	20,212	53,107	46,472
	Amherst	15,169	1,021	50,483	160,221	140,966	301,086	193,408
	Tavoy	7,169	281	15,494	41,785	33,205	84,988	71,927
	Mergui	7,810	200	10,150	20,310	27,240	56,550	47,162
	Shawngyin	5,587	859	31,868	89,687	81,457	171,144	129,485
	Toungoo	6,384	938	27,768	68,484	60,964	129,448	86,160
	Salween	4,046	269	6,387	15,500	14,500	30,000	26,117
	Total	49,730	3,117	151,409	497,900	387,841	825,741	600,727
Grand Total British Burma		87,220	18,857	677,862	1,991,005	1,745,760	3,736,771	2,747,148

\* The figures for 1872 for these districts as they now stand cannot be given, owing to want of detailed records of the previous census.

AREA AND POPULATION.



No. 9.—AREA and POPULATION of BRITISH TERRITORY under the Administration of the GOVERNOR of MADRAS, according to the Census of 1881.

Districts.	Area in Square Miles.	Number of Towns and Villages.	Number of Houses occupied.	Population, Census of 1881.			Population, Census of 1872.
				Males.	Females.	Total.	
Ganjam*	8,311†	6,895	336,546	860,465	880,130	1,740,604	1,520,088
Vizagapatam*	17,880†	8,762	523,466	1,254,850	1,230,291	2,485,141	2,189,199
Godavari*	7,345	2,240	319,793	888,069	902,543	1,790,612	1,592,339
Kistna	8,471	1,323	268,849	780,688	767,892	1,548,480	1,452,374
Nellore	3,739	1,688	233,050	615,332	604,904	1,220,236	1,376,811
Cuddapah	8,746	1,241	247,180	569,970	561,068	1,131,038	1,351,194
Kurnool	7,788	836	140,194	389,354	340,051	709,305	959,640
Bellary	11,007	2,084	263,418	679,400	667,296	1,336,696	1,668,006
Chingelput	2,842	2,003	142,182	402,626	488,755	891,381	838,184
North Arcot	7,266	3,967	279,328	607,354	910,460	1,517,814	2,016,278
South Arcot	4,873	2,850	243,773	605,771	908,967	1,514,738	1,755,817
Tanjore	3,654	3,551	374,532	1,023,528	1,103,855	2,130,383	1,973,731
Trichinopoly	3,661	1,465	201,180	580,434	628,599	1,216,033	1,200,408
Madura	8,401	3,971	386,066	1,032,707	1,135,973	2,168,680	2,266,615
Tinnevely	6,381	1,497	366,597	825,887	873,860	1,699,747	1,633,939
Salem	7,653	3,972	311,393	778,433	821,112	1,599,545	1,906,995
Coimbatore	7,842	1,447	364,920	806,869	850,891	1,657,760	1,763,274
Nilgiris	957	10	17,844	50,976	40,058	91,034	49,501
Malabar	5,765	437	404,988	1,174,274	1,190,761	2,365,035	2,261,260
South Kanara	3,902	1,222	171,432	472,236	492,278	964,514	918,362
Madras City	27	1	48,286	200,170	205,678	405,848	397,552
<b>Total British Territory</b>	<b>139,900</b>	<b>62,051</b>	<b>5,653,082</b>	<b>16,278,233</b>	<b>15,890,271</b>	<b>30,868,504</b>	<b>31,281,177</b>

  

NATIVE STATES in connection with the Government of MADRAS.							
Travancore	6,730	3,710	492,376	1,197,134	1,204,024	2,401,158	2,308,891†
Cochin	1,361	665	126,297	301,815	298,463	600,278	601,114†
Pudokota	1,101	597	58,149	142,810	169,317	302,127	316,686
<b>Total Native States</b>	<b>9,192</b>	<b>4,971</b>	<b>676,722</b>	<b>1,641,759</b>	<b>1,661,804</b>	<b>3,303,563</b>	<b>3,226,700</b>
<b>Grand Total Madras</b>	<b>149,092</b>	<b>57,022</b>	<b>6,329,804</b>	<b>16,919,992</b>	<b>17,262,075</b>	<b>34,172,067</b>	<b>34,507,877</b>

\* Including the Agency Tracts.

† These areas are alleged to be doubtful.

‡ Census dated 1876.

No. 10.—AREA and POPULATION of BRITISH TERRITORY under the Administration of the GOVERNOR of BOMBAY, according to the Census of 1881.

Divisions.	Districts.	Area in Square Miles.	Number of Towns and Villages.	Number of Inhabited Houses.	Population, Census of 1881.			Population, previous Census of 1872.
					Males.	Females.	Total.	
Northern	Ahmedabad	3,821	802	199,990	499,394	416,990	856,324	682,490
	Kaira	1,608	581	101,292	429,781	374,019	801,800	782,753
	Panch Mahāla	1,613	675	50,970	151,182	124,317	275,479	240,743
	Broach	1,463	405	78,295	108,482	158,448	320,930	350,322
	Surat	1,602	782	119,892	500,015	508,183	614,108	607,793
	Thana	4,243	2,101	154,403	468,296	440,312	908,548	847,424
	Kolāba	1,406	376	71,930	191,932	189,097	381,640	350,405
	Total	15,897	6,381	860,708	2,182,022	2,015,906	4,147,928	4,011,866
Central	Khandesh	9,944	2,683	208,995	632,468	604,763	1,237,231	1,030,036
	Nāsik	5,940	1,658	122,816	307,404	383,802	781,206	737,755
	Ahmednagar	6,666	1,334	105,386	381,602	369,620	751,228	778,337
	Poona	5,348	1,185	168,401	458,161	445,620	900,921	921,353
	Sholapur	4,521	712	81,203	294,814	287,073	582,487	719,375
	Satara	4,988	1,343	161,173	632,525	529,825	1,062,350	1,062,121
	Total	37,407	8,899	822,974	2,803,914	2,621,209	5,315,123	5,248,077
Southern	Bolgaum	4,657	1,077	154,900	434,485	429,520	864,014	944,965
	Dhnrwar	4,535	1,285	161,180	442,035	440,872	882,907	989,671
	Kaladgi	5,757	1,141	114,533	317,611	320,882	638,893	816,273
	Kanara	3,911	1,109	64,832	223,065	198,835	421,800	399,406
	Ratnāgiri	3,922	1,297	177,844	473,053	524,037	997,090	1,019,130
	Total	22,782	5,900	677,165	1,890,189	1,914,155	3,804,344	4,168,471
Sind	Karachi	14,115	723	87,059	265,988	212,700	478,688	426,722
	Hyderabad	9,080	1,106	159,488	407,243	347,381	754,624	723,883
	Shikarpur	10,001	1,373	137,702	461,033	391,953	852,986	776,227
	Thar and Pārkr	12,729	73	38,412	112,400	90,944	208,344	180,761
	Upper Sind Frontier	2,139	143	21,923	70,166	54,015	124,181	95,584
	Total	48,014	3,417	433,584	1,316,830	1,066,998	2,413,823	2,208,177

Bombay City and Island	22	1	28,310	464,763	308,43	773,198	653,155
Total Presidency of Bombay	124,122	24,598	2,822,741	8,497,718	7,956,696	16,454,414	16,285,636
Aden	12	1	5,254	22,735	12,125	34,860	22,707
Total British Territory	124,134	24,599	2,827,995	8,520,453	7,968,821	16,489,274	16,308,343

NATIVE or FEUDATORY STATES in connection with the Government of BOMBAY.

Northern Division	Cutch	6,500	897	102,007	260,251	251,833	512,084	488,507	
	Káthiáwar	20,559	4,168	479,485	1,218,803	1,123,096	2,343,899	2,318,642	
	Pálanpur	8,000	1,108	125,237	301,550	274,028	270,478	508,528	
	Máhi Kántha	11,049	1,616	117,112	266,506	250,919	517,485	447,056	
	Rewá Kántha	4,792	1,104	109,730	290,208	263,244	543,452	505,732	
	Nárukot	143	52	1,313	3,237	3,203	6,440	6,837	
	Cambay	350	85	21,702	44,018	42,056	86,074	83,494	
	Bansda	} Surat Agency	1,220	379	27,894	77,658	73,499	151,132	123,849
	Sachin								
	Dharampor								
Jawhár									
Janjira	534	116	8,307	25,174	23,782	48,556	37,406		
	325	226	14,421	37,782	38,579	76,361	71,996		
Central Division	Dáng States	3,840	486	11,313	31,699	28,571	60,270	39,111	
	Satára Jaghirs	3,314	736	45,646	161,027	157,600	318,687	336,227	
	Akakot	498	105	8,493	29,370	28,570	58,040	51,068	
Southern Division	Kolhápur	2,816	1,061	129,148	410,547	380,542	800,189	804,103	
	Sávantvadi	900	226	30,444	86,061	88,372	174,433	180,814	
	Southern Máhratta Jághirdars	2,734	602	90,799	260,136	263,617	523,753	610,434	
	Savanur	70	24	2,646	7,347	7,416	14,763	17,288	
Sind	Khatrpur	6,109	Not stated	25,720	70,746	58,407	129,153	130,350	
Total Native States		73,753	13,191	1,351,367	3,572,355	3,368,894	6,941,249	6,801,440	
Grand Total Bombay		197,887	37,790	4,179,362	12,002,808	11,337,715	23,430,523	23,109,783	

No. 11.—AREA and POPULATION of NATIVE STATES, according to the Census of 17th February 1881.

Divisions.	Districts.	Area in Square Miles.	Number of Towns and Villages.	Number of Houses occupied.	Population, Census of 1881.			Population of previous Census.
					Males.	Females.	Total.	
<b>HYDERABAD (Nizam's Dominions).</b>								
Western Division	Bidar	4,884	1,477	153,336	403,761	389,548	793,309	No previous Census has ever been taken.
	Nander	4,122	1,597	139,977	383,455	369,580	753,035	
	Naldurg	3,997	966	91,920	275,986	262,821	538,807	
	Total	13,003	4,040	385,242	1,063,202	1,021,949	2,085,151	
Northern Division	Elgandal	7,480	1,429	166,033	489,385	471,787	961,172	
	Indor	3,945	1,148	111,364	281,730	281,068	562,798	
	Mehdad	1,779	555	59,529	147,166	146,824	293,990	
	Sirpur Tandur	5,022	958	37,801	108,214	106,017	214,231	
Total	18,226	4,090	374,727	1,026,435	1,005,696	2,032,131		
North-West Division	Aurangabad	6,159	1,809	140,388	372,521	356,777	729,298	
	Parbhani	4,334	1,245	143,155	296,381	284,018	580,399	
	Birh	4,487	1,003	111,560	287,305	273,655	560,960	
Total	14,980	4,057	395,103	956,157	914,450	1,872,637		
Eastern Division	Khamam	9,778	1,710	121,246	344,807	330,939	675,746	
	Nagar Karnul	5,573	1,388	111,604	275,680	272,014	547,694	
	Nalgonda	4,131	935	88,417	251,419	242,771	494,190	
Total	19,482	4,033	321,267	871,906	845,724	1,717,630		
Southern Division	Gulbarga	4,011	986	92,137	237,404	233,121	470,525	
	Limsakur	5,371	927	68,380	166,250	163,949	330,199	
	Raichor	2,338	762	60,370	159,775	155,331	315,106	
	Shorapur	2,901	636	51,930	145,397	142,205	287,602	
Total	12,621	3,311	272,817	708,726	694,609	1,403,335		
Carried forward		78,312	19,531	1,700,216	4,628,426	4,482,458	9,110,884	

No. 11 (cont.)—AREA and POPULATION of NATIVE STATES, according to the Census of 17th February 1881—continued.

Divisions.	Districts.	Area in Square Miles.	Number of Towns and Villages.	Number of Houses occupied.	Population, Census of 1881.			Population of previous Census.
					Males.	Females.	Total.	
<b>HYDERABAD—cont.</b>								
	Brought forward -	78,312	19,531	1,709,216	4,628,426	4,482,458	9,110,884	No previous Census has ever been taken.
	Atrafa Balda District, including Bolarum -	3,438	865	83,417	192,182	187,566	379,748	
	Hyderabad City -	3	1	20,150	61,631	62,644	123,675	
	Suburbs, including Secunderabad -	54	1	40,817	120,498	110,789	231,287	
	Total -	57	2	66,967	181,529	173,433	354,962	
	Grand Total Hyderabad (Nizam's Dominions) -	81,807	20,398	1,859,600	5,002,137	4,843,457	9,845,594	
Baroda - - - -	Amreli - - - -	1,560	201	31,124	77,048	70,420	147,468	160,680
	Kadi - - - -	3,158	1,084	219,213	609,954	478,533	988,487	851,648
	Nowsari - - - -	1,940	793	54,742	146,477	141,072	287,549	231,255
	Baroda - - - -	1,906	842	145,365	349,283	305,706	654,989	634,579
	City - - - -	6	1	27,726	53,871	47,947	101,818	112,057
	Cantonments - - - -	1	1	1,473	2,879	1,815	4,694	4,217
	Total Baroda -	8,570	3,012	479,643	1,139,512	1,045,498	2,185,005	2,004,442*
<b>MYSORE.</b>								
Nundydroog - - - -	Bangalore - - - -	2,901	2,450	108,466	330,820	338,310	669,130	829,354
	Kolar - - - -	1,691	2,983	77,635	228,193	232,030	460,123	618,964
	Tumkur - - - -	3,420	2,205	90,822	293,253	266,930	560,183	632,230
Ashtagram - - - -	Mysore - - - -	2,980	2,137	188,912	443,179	459,387	902,566	943,187
	Hassan - - - -	1,879	3,024	100,368	261,416	274,390	535,806	608,417
Nagar - - - -	Shimoga - - - -	3,797	1,973	85,365	259,296	240,432	499,728	498,076
	Kadur - - - -	2,984	1,373	60,883	169,668	158,659	328,327	333,925
	Chitaldroog - - - -	4,871	1,420	70,751	190,017	186,293	376,310	531,360
	Total Mysore -	24,723	17,655	733,200	2,085,812	2,100,346	4,186,158	5,055,412†

\* Date of previous Census, 1872.

† Date of previous Census, 1871.

No. 11 (cont.)—AREA and POPULATION of NATIVE STATES, according to the Census of 17th February 1881—continued.

Agency.	States.	Area in Square Miles.	Number of Towns and Villages.	Number of Houses occupied.	Population, Census of 1881.			Population, previous Census.			
					Males.	Females.	Total.				
<b>CENTRAL INDIA.</b>											
Bundelkhand	Ajaigarh	802	323	14,076	42,400	38,045	81,454	No previous Census has ever been taken.			
	Alipura	69	26	2,312	7,929	6,962	14,891				
	Bunknaphari	5	1	216	520	621	1,049				
	Baoni	117	62	2,070	8,488	8,307	17,055				
	Barsaunda	238	66	3,320	8,821	8,462	17,283				
	Bhaisaunda	150	62	4,132	2,070	1,094	4,074				
	Kamta Rajaula				858	685	1,543				
	Pahra				2,009	2,007	4,016				
	Paldeo				4,521	4,303	8,824				
	Tarnon				1,635	1,528	3,163				
	Belhari				1,829	1,502	3,331				
	Chhatarpur				1,178	315	27,608		86,148	78,221	164,369
	Beri				28	5	738		2,509	2,380	4,885
	Rihat				13	8	632		2,204	2,410	4,704
	Bijawar				974	298	21,877		60,356	52,029	113,285
	Bijna	2,015	677	56,139	1,096	988	2,084				
	Dhurwari				808	790	1,598				
	Tori Fatehpur				5,299	5,332	10,631				
	Urchha				162,611	148,003	311,514				
	Charkhari	788	267	24,250	74,448	68,567	143,015				
	Dalia	837	454	29,396	96,298	96,300	192,598				
	Garauli	25	16	913	2,584	2,302	4,976				
Gawrihar	73	14	1,903	6,577	5,114	10,691					
Jaso	75	57	1,775	4,022	4,028	8,050					
Jigai	21	6	510	1,675	1,752	3,427					
Logasi	47	12	836	3,194	2,965	6,159					
Pauna	2,508	868	45,414	118,549	108,957	227,506					
Rebal	8	4	483	1,751	1,614	3,365					
Samthar	174	88	7,131	20,403	18,230	38,633					
Sarila	36	10	864	2,500	2,514	5,014					
	<b>Total</b>	<b>10,241</b>	<b>3,649</b>	<b>247,599</b>	<b>733,310</b>	<b>609,776</b>	<b>1,403,086</b>				

No. 11 (cont.)—AREA and POPULATION of NATIVE STATES, according to the Census of 17th February 1881—*continued.*

Agency.	States.	Area in Square Miles.	Number of Towns and Villages.	Number of Houses occupied.	Population, Census of 1881.			Population, previous Census.
					Males.	Females.	Total.	
CENTRAL INDIA— <i>cont.</i>								
Bhagelkhand . . . .	Koti . . . . .	11,324	5,836	205,924	9,218	9,168	18,386	No previous Census has ever been taken.
	Maihar . . . . .				35,748	35,961	71,709	
	Nagode . . . . .				39,646	39,983	79,629	
	Rewah . . . . .				654,182	650,942	1,305,124	
Sohawal . . . . .	18,887				18,800	37,747		
Total . . . . .	11,324	5,836	205,924	787,881	754,914	1,512,595		
Gwalior . . . . .	Bagli . . . . .	20,067	10,346	529,650	7,734	6,911	14,645	
	Bhadora . . . . .				1,813	1,552	3,365	
	Dharnaoda . . . . .				2,269	1,927	4,196	
	Gurba . . . . .				5,207	4,337	9,544	
	Gwalior . . . . .				1,618,859	1,374,793	2,993,652	
	Khanjudhana . . . . .				7,089	6,405	13,494	
	Khindra . . . . .				605	579	1,184	
	Makundangarh . . . . .				7,620	6,304	13,924	
	Paron . . . . .				3,951	3,377	7,328	
	Raghogarh . . . . .				9,218	7,702	16,920	
	Sirsi . . . . .				2,182	1,844	4,026	
Sitarnau . . . . .	16,354	14,485	30,839					
Umri . . . . .	1,477	1,203	2,740					
Total . . . . .	—	—	—	1,684,378	1,431,479	3,115,857		
Nimar and Malwa . . . .	Alirajpur . . . . .	837	812	10,136	29,227	27,600	56,827	
	Basoli . . . . .	28	19	1,362	4,053	3,069	7,722	
	Bharudpara . . . . .	1,740	528	29,748	894	850	1,724	
	Chikhtabar . . . . .				228	187	415	
	Dhar . . . . .				77,213	72,031	149,244	
	Kothedi . . . . .				265	229	494	
	Bhopal . . . . .	6,874	3,610	164,808	498,643	456,253	954,901	
Burwani . . . . .	1,362	500	10,216	28,918	27,527	56,445		
Carried forward . . . .	10,835	4,169	236,270	639,441	588,331	1,227,772		

No. 11 (cont.)—AREA and POPULATION of NATIVE STATES, according to the Census of 17th February 1881—continued.

Agency.	States.	Area in Square Miles.	Number of Towns and Villages.	Number of Houses occupied.	Population, Census of 1881.			Population, previous Census.
					Males.	Females.	Total.	
	Brought forward	10,835	4,169	236,270	639,441	588,331	1,227,772	No previous Census has ever been taken.
	Dewas, S.B.	289	457	25,657	39,223	34,717	73,940	
	Dewas, I.B.				36,424	31,798	68,222	
	Guaranteed Bhumiats				18,881	17,505	36,386	
	Jaisia	138	258	8,225	1,868	1,547	3,205	
	Rajgarh				385	321	706	
	Indoro				559,616	494,621	1,054,287	
	Garhi	8,402	3,754	193,662	492	488	980	
	Jaora				57,245	51,189	108,434	
	Piplauda	581	383	24,643	5,892	5,811	11,703	
	Panth Piplauda				2,140	1,946	4,086	
	Jhabua, including Bori				47,943	44,995	92,938	
	Rutanmal	1,219	796	18,571	227	241	468	
	Jobat	132	69	1,713	4,812	4,575	9,387	
	Kathiawara	68	40	416	1,208	1,168	2,376	
	Kilchipur	273	269	6,757	19,859	16,266	36,125	
	Kurwai	139	94	3,812	12,622	12,069	24,691	
	Maupur	49	31	956	2,321	2,418	5,239	
	Mutaramadgarh	27	19	766	2,745	2,602	5,347	
	Muthwar	140	36	525	1,446	1,184	2,630	
	Narsinggarh	623	417	17,502	60,420	52,007	112,427	
	Pathari	26	22	1,082	3,206	3,187	6,393	
	Pindarajagir	14	44	501	6,580	5,798	12,358	
	Rajgarh				63,977	53,536	117,533	
	Satalia	655	655	23,035	2,759	2,349	5,108	
	Rutlam	729	163	18,040	45,779	41,535	87,314	
	Sailana	113	69	6,128	15,579	14,144	29,723	
	<b>Total</b>	<b>24,447</b>	<b>11,075</b>	<b>588,261</b>	<b>1,653,250</b>	<b>1,496,308</b>	<b>3,139,558</b>	
Cantonments and Railways					54,204	36,807	90,811	
<b>Grand Total Central India</b>		<b>75,079</b>	<b>31,806</b>	<b>1,681,484</b>	<b>4,682,823</b>	<b>4,379,084</b>	<b>9,261,907</b>	



Rajputana -	Banswarra	1,500	1,081	35,820	53,498	50,502	104,000	No previous Census has ever been taken.
	Bhurtapore	1,974	1,359	88,104	350,475	295,065	48,045	
	Bicknacer	22,340	1,789	107,539	293,650	215,371	648,540	
	Boondeo	2,300	842	60,565	133,103	121,598	509,021	
	Dholpur	1,200	533	48,420	134,342	111,315	254,701	
	Dungarpur	1,000	421	36,226	44,568	41,801	243,657	
	Jeypore	14,465	5,964	507,697	1,369,134	1,165,223	85,420	
	Jeysulmeer	10,447	414	26,217	61,127	47,016	65,952	
	Jhallawar	2,694	1,457	63,001	183,039	157,449	2,534,357	
	Jodhpore	37,090	3,785	386,707	969,125	781,278	108,143	
	Kerowlee	1,208	862	25,930	80,645	68,025	340,988	
	Kishenghur	724	213	24,928	59,098	53,535	1,750,403	
	Kotah	3,797	1,611	130,698	269,924	247,351	148,670	
	Lawa	18	1	591	1,360	1,322	112,633	
	Oodeypore	12,670	5,722	324,136	772,685	670,450	517,275	
	Partabgarh	1,460	569	18,822	41,118	33,180	2,682	
	Shahpoora (Phoolia Pargana)	400	118	10,840	27,217	24,533	1,443,144	
	Sirohec	3,020	566	30,532	76,132	66,771	51,076	
	Tonk	2,509	1,192	73,482	176,869	161,160	70,298	
	Ulwar	3,024	1,747	101,348	360,384	322,542	270	
<b>Total</b>		129,750	30,001	2,101,451	5,462,254	4,640,763	10,102,040	
<b>Total Bheels, sex not specified</b>							106,343	
<b>Total Population</b>							10,268,392	

No. 12.—DISTRIBUTION of the POPULATION of INDIA according to RELIGION, as shown by the Census of 1881.

Presidencies, Provinces, and States.	Hindus.	Mahomedans.	Aboriginals.	Buddhists.	Christians.	Sikhs.	Jains.	Parsis.	Jews.	Others.	Total.
Ajmere . . . . .	374,029	87,809	—	—	2,225	182	24,308	75	94	—	400,722
Assam . . . . .	3,002,148	1,817,022	488,251	6,563	7,093	14	158	—	—	177	4,881,426
Bengal . . . . .	45,152,806	21,704,724	2,055,822	155,809	128,135	540	1,609	156	1,050	36,192	69,536,861
Berar . . . . .	2,425,654	187,555	37,838	1	1,335	525	20,020	242	3	—	2,672,673
Bombay . . . . .	17,834,985	3,774,360	931,894	12	145,154	127,130	408,443	73,973	9,023	689	23,395,668
British Burma . . . . .	88,177	168,881	—	3,251,584	84,219	—	5	83	204	143,818	3,736,771
Central Provinces . . . . .	8,703,110	286,687	1,753,017	17	11,873	99	45,911	399	63	747,335	11,548,811
Coorg . . . . .	162,440	12,541	—	—	3,162	—	99	21	—	—	178,302
Madras . . . . .	28,497,678	1,933,561	—	1,535	711,080	—	24,973	143	30	1,631	31,170,681
North-West Provinces including Oudh . . . . .	38,555,121	6,162,900	—	103	47,873	3,644	79,957	114	101	6	44,848,819
Punjab . . . . .	9,262,295	11,662,454	—	3,251	33,690	1,716,114	42,678	406	—	1,184	22,712,120
Baroda . . . . .	1,952,808	174,980	101,522	—	771	—	46,718	3,118	—	28	2,135,005
Central India . . . . .	7,900,306	510,713	891,424	—	7,035	1,455	49,324	916	38	71	9,251,907
Cochin . . . . .	429,324	33,344	—	—	136,361	—	—	—	1,249	—	600,278
Hyderabad . . . . .	8,998,181	925,929	—	—	13,614	3,664	8,521	638	47	—	9,845,594
Mysore . . . . .	3,956,336	200,484	—	9	29,249	41	—	47	1	21	4,186,188
Rajputana . . . . .	8,839,243	861,747	166,343	—	1,294	9	378,672	7	—	21,077	10,268,392
Travancore . . . . .	1,755,610	146,900	—	—	498,542	—	—	—	97	—	2,401,158
<b>Total . . . . .</b>	<b>187,937,460</b>	<b>50,121,585</b>	<b>6,426,511</b>	<b>3,418,884</b>	<b>1,363,634</b>	<b>1,853,426</b>	<b>1,221,896</b>	<b>85,397</b>	<b>12,000</b>	<b>952,029</b>	<b>253,801,821</b>

NOTE.—The total of all religions here given differs from the total population in Table No. 1, page 6, owing to the exclusion of Aden and Port Blair.

No. 13.—DISTRIBUTION of the POPULATION of INDIA under AGES,  
according to the Census of 1881.

*(See following page.)*

## No. 13.—DISTRIBUTION OF THE POPULATION OF INDIA.

Presidencies and Provinces.	AGES.							
	Under 1 year.		Under 2.		Under 3.		Under 4.	
	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.
Ajmere - - - -	9,599	9,213	5,573	5,223	5,203	4,733	7,581	7,190
Assam - - - -	63,352	69,546	67,836	69,990	83,249	88,376	88,401	95,090
Bengal - - - -	798,965	812,484	810,550	868,954	1,009,159	1,120,875	1,212,248	1,336,209
Berar - - - -	42,173	43,584	36,669	38,250	39,098	42,047	38,129	42,031
Bombay - - - -	331,447	323,002	227,821	235,919	267,212	234,673	304,391	323,839
British Burma - - -	44,420	44,724	48,547	48,771	56,497	57,182	62,396	62,035
Central Provinces - -	153,137	156,148	167,757	178,161	177,483	194,996	210,352	231,998
Coorg - - - -	2,065	2,178	1,308	1,348	1,362	1,455	1,824	1,940
Madras - - - -	447,856	459,460	299,059	315,834	316,246	338,782	390,212	427,900
N.W. Provinces and Oudh -	612,226	605,637	534,992	536,510	448,219	471,620	620,295	646,831
Punjab - - - -	385,334	365,123	221,222	210,276	267,217	247,970	311,793	290,640
Baroda - - - -	28,830	28,628	23,603	21,169	27,455	28,928	31,055	32,589
Hyderabad - - - -	101,410	106,764	103,455	106,870	128,167	136,914	144,433	153,133
Mysore - - - -	60,078	63,639	29,462	30,511	26,807	28,737	31,692	37,150
Central India, Cochin, Raj- putana, and Travancore - }	No details							
Total - - - -	3,080,942	3,094,190	2,575,054	2,667,688	2,843,074	3,047,888	3,455,102	3,697,575

	AGES.							
	20 to 30.		30 to 40.		40 to 50.		50 to 60.	
	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.
Ajmere - - - -	50,226	42,729	38,722	31,593	23,662	21,230	15,463	13,623
Assam - - - -	408,218	432,374	355,868	302,902	222,568	189,278	182,707	121,836
Bengal - - - -	5,498,964	6,185,587	5,138,627	4,897,085	3,460,024	3,303,340	1,973,575	2,110,523
Berar - - - -	232,102	242,830	228,016	179,722	146,035	121,004	94,273	81,578
Bombay - - - -	2,173,691	2,121,025	1,784,484	1,605,696	1,098,118	1,028,220	671,750	686,020
British Burma - - -	352,365	234,002	296,966	208,301	191,906	150,786	110,760	93,773
Central Provinces - -	962,168	1,071,335	860,711	732,826	669,297	499,059	315,603	311,117
Coorg - - - -	24,650	18,381	18,667	10,906	8,901	5,786	3,719	3,031
Madras - - - -	2,454,247	2,822,405	2,214,784	2,166,701	1,463,201	1,455,861	874,014	959,080
N.W. Provinces and Oudh -	4,141,219	4,006,689	3,372,728	3,126,329	2,379,973	2,256,611	1,505,314	1,470,042
Punjab - - - -	2,099,496	1,861,216	1,063,493	1,411,023	1,228,022	1,051,827	816,271	637,204
Baroda - - - -	206,678	191,617	171,401	152,204	106,414	98,778	74,523	70,608
Hyderabad - - - -	883,564	893,010	759,663	646,700	512,331	445,360	295,379	287,664
Mysore - - - -	378,072	416,970	341,631	310,610	210,141	197,411	110,542	128,946
Central India, Cochin, Raj- putana, and Travancore - }	No details							
Total - - - -	19,865,560	20,590,220	17,250,801	15,332,698	11,559,393	10,823,501	6,993,913	6,980,106

Note.—The population of Aden and the Andaman

under AGES, according to the Census of 1881.

AGES.						Presidencies and Provinces.
Under 5.		5 to 10.		10 to 20.		
M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	
7,614	6,757	31,686	27,120	43,691	32,621	Ajmere.
96,029	95,729	858,153	817,906	431,144	385,632	Assam.
1,103,953	1,116,189	5,303,492	5,028,395	6,541,618	5,790,899	Bengal.
35,881	36,686	171,448	172,778	230,169	213,378	Berar.
350,327	343,906	1,751,473	1,613,174	2,590,066	2,172,614	Bombay.
56,746	56,760	266,826	257,506	414,182	388,366	British Burma.
195,337	196,096	879,967	831,627	1,059,836	919,473	Central Provinces.
1,871	1,847	11,176	11,063	22,954	17,653	Coorg.
404,697	421,640	2,061,398	2,069,729	3,271,474	2,940,981	Madras.
650,539	619,708	3,115,256	2,751,230	4,787,433	3,707,696	N.W. Provinces and Oudh.
337,814	306,992	1,691,707	1,423,814	2,582,876	1,980,833	Punjab.
32,074	31,834	163,415	148,907	235,291	191,783	Baroda.
172,917	179,189	635,784	609,996	1,008,180	869,540	Hyderabad.
42,543	45,403	235,940	227,230	493,997	450,051	Mysore.
No details.						{ Central India, Cochin, Raj- putana, and Travancore.
3,486,877	3,458,142	16,787,716	15,559,915	23,727,910	20,076,725	Total.

AGES.						Presidencies and Provinces.
60 and upwards.		Unspecified.		Total of all Ages.		
M.	F.	M.	F.	Males.	Females.	
9,570	9,846	—	—	248,844	211,878	Ajmere.*
104,788	121,818	91,390	89,646	2,503,703	2,377,723	Assam.
1,640,504	2,223,356	125,017	108,364	34,625,591	34,911,270	Bengal.
80,504	78,243	—	—	13,580,492	1,292,181	Berar.
428,877	516,187	81,416	47,115	12,070,073	11,325,590	Bombay.
89,494	88,360	—	—	1,991,005	1,745,766	British Burma.
276,740	348,293	234	260	5,827,122	5,721,580	Central Provinces.
1,942	2,325	—	—	100,439	77,863	Coorg.
729,778	905,055	404,077	460,154	15,421,043	15,749,588	Madras.
1,120,061	1,353,421	—	—	23,297,255	21,552,364	N.W. Provinces and Oudh.
713,890	583,688	7,221	156	12,322,356	10,389,764	Punjab.
41,433	48,382	—	—	1,139,512	1,045,493	Baroda.
232,190	267,663	24,064	140,654	5,002,137	4,843,487	Hyderabad.
74,582	83,638	—	—	2,083,842	2,100,346	Mysore.
No details		11,926,437	10,605,298	11,926,437	10,605,298	{ Central India, Cochin, Raj- putana, and Travancore.
5,565,353	6,680,275	12,749,356	11,471,647	129,941,951	123,949,970	Total.

lands is not included in this table.

No. 14.—DISTRIBUTION of the POPULATION of INDIA,

Presidencies, Provinces, and States.	MALES.				Total Males.
	Under Instruction.	Not under Instruction and able to Read and Write.	Not under Instruction and unable to Read and Write.	Un- specified.	
Ajmere . . . . .	5,697	24,436	218,661	—	248,844
Assam . . . . .	33,376	79,644	2,300,853	89,850	2,503,763
Bengal . . . . .	1,009,999	1,991,583	31,480,186	143,823	34,625,591
Berar . . . . .	27,347	57,827	1,235,313	—	1,380,487
Bombay . . . . .	353,490	939,494	10,695,673	81,416	12,070,073
British Burma . . . . .	215,237	701,823	1,073,940	—	1,991,065
Central Provinces . . . . .	76,849	157,023	4,725,563	867,687	5,827,122
Coorg . . . . .	4,268	8,839	87,332	—	100,439
Madras . . . . .	519,823	1,535,790	12,343,296	522,134	15,421,043
N. W. Provinces and Oudh . . . . .	302,337	1,044,464	21,950,454	—	23,297,255
Punjab . . . . .	174,749	575,944	11,571,663	—	12,322,356
Baroda . . . . .	21,810	99,468	1,018,166	68	1,139,512
Central India . . . . .	3,397	12,898	37,909	4,823,619	4,832,323
Cochin . . . . .	—	—	—	301,815	301,815
Hyderabad . . . . .	66,459	247,459	4,688,219	—	5,002,137
Mysore . . . . .	64,733	169,965	1,861,144	—	2,095,842
Rajputana . . . . .	—	—	—	5,544,665	5,544,665
Travancore . . . . .	—	—	—	1,197,134	1,197,134
Total . . . . .	2,879,571	7,646,712	105,838,357	13,577,211	129,941,851

No. 15.—DISTRIBUTION of the RELIGIOUS DENOMINATIONS of  
the Census

Religions.	MALES.				Total Males.
	Under Instruction.	Not under Instruction and able to Read and Write.	Not under Instruction and unable to Read and Write.	Un- specified.	
Hindu . . . . .	2,029,535	5,581,642	77,131,461	11,266,539	96,009,227
Mahomedan . . . . .	510,449	967,154	23,389,476	893,361	26,760,440
Aboriginal . . . . .	5,343	5,886	2,432,303	775,388	3,218,499
Buddhist . . . . .	201,860	650,914	879,564	38,840	1,771,178
Christian . . . . .	61,639	180,194	406,475	320,580	968,888
Sikh . . . . .	17,291	68,607	959,710	890	1,046,498
Jain . . . . .	37,731	163,917	216,400	222,060	640,168
Jew . . . . .	894	1,769	2,599	593	5,828
Parsi . . . . .	9,585	22,113	11,775	125	43,598
Others . . . . .	5,144	5,016	408,594	58,852	477,606
Total . . . . .	2,879,571	7,646,712	105,838,357	13,577,211	129,941,851

NOTE.—The difference in the totals of Males and Females in Tables Nos. 14 and 15, as not being included

under EDUCATION, according to the Census of 1881.

FEMALES.					Presidencies, Provinces, and States.
Under Instruction.	Not under Instruction and able to Read and Write.	Not under Instruction and unable to Read and Write.	Un- specified.	Total Females.	
245	963	210,670	—	211,878	Ajmere.
1,008	1,786	2,286,085	88,784	2,377,723	Assam.
35,760	61,440	34,691,477	122,534	34,911,270	Bengal.
356	789	1,201,086	—	1,292,181	Berar.
37,703	37,703	11,199,489	67,115	11,325,590	Bombay.
31,056	31,740	1,682,970	—	1,745,706	British Burma.
3,171	4,187	4,871,998	842,033	5,721,389	Central Provinces.
431	356	77,076	—	77,863	Coorg.
39,104	94,571	15,120,570	468,343	15,740,588	Madras.
10,212	22,432	21,519,720	—	21,552,364	N. W. Provinces and Oudh.
6,537	9,269	10,373,958	—	10,389,764	Punjab.
514	1,512	1,043,440	18	1,045,493	Baroda.
619	1,318	34,670	4,342,477	4,379,094	Central India.
—	—	—	298,463	298,463	Cochin.
1,336	3,596	4,338,405	—	4,343,437	Hyderabad.
3,636	5,446	2,091,264	—	2,100,346	Mysore.
—	—	—	4,723,727	4,723,727	Rajputana.
—	—	—	1,204,024	1,204,024	Travancore.
153,268	277,207	111,332,927	12,184,568	123,949,970	Total.

the POPULATION of INDIA under EDUCATION, according to  
of 1881.

FEMALES.					Religions.
Under Instruction.	Not under Instruction and able to Read and Write.	Not under Instruction and unable to Read and Write.	Un- specified.	Total Females.	
61,590	136,940	81,710,173	10,017,620	91,928,223	Hindu.
26,062	37,178	23,509,623	788,283	24,361,145	Mahomedan.
839	531	2,445,710	761,091	3,298,081	Aboriginal.
26,190	25,063	1,561,312	35,141	1,647,706	Buddhist.
33,712	61,028	481,219	317,787	893,746	Christian.
638	913	804,860	617	806,928	Sikh.
829	1,553	872,607	206,749	581,738	Jain.
342	588	4,400	781	6,181	Jew.
3,561	11,050	26,313	195	41,799	Parsi.
835	483	416,621	56,484	474,423	Others.
153,268	277,207	111,332,927	12,184,568	123,949,970	Total.

compared with Table No. 1, arises from the population of Aden and the Andaman Islands  
in the above columns.

No. 16.—DISTRIBUTION of the POPULATION of INDIA, according to OCCUPATION, distinguishing MALES from FEMALES, and those employed in TOWNS and VILLAGES, according to the Census of 1881.

Occupations arranged according to the English System of Classification.	MALES.			FEMALES.		
	In Towns.	In Villages.	Total.	In Towns.	In Villages.	Total.
Officers of National Government -	196,298	379,554	580,185	1,020	5,332	6,352
Officers of Municipal, Local, and Village Government -	135,520	650,432	791,379	3,594	14,170	17,764
Officers of Independent States and Governments -	30,958	81,696	133,285	82	783	865
Army -	184,178	64,841	311,070	1,001	681	1,682
Navy -	285	15	300	—	—	—
Clergymen, Ministers, Priests, Church and Temple Officers -	105,193	480,848	601,164	12,554	77,558	94,251
Lawyers, Law Stationers, and Law Stamp Dealers -	19,070	10,810	31,628	9	1	10
Physicians, Surgeons, and Druggists -	34,586	77,115	113,579	11,006	64,119	75,239
Authors and Literary Persons -	12,908	14,159	32,177	252	557	3,464
Artists -	3,373	6,616	10,347	225	337	584
Musicians -	36,518	146,929	187,695	5,177	13,030	19,631
Actors -	9,536	47,298	58,307	13,683	26,143	40,381
Teachers -	32,079	88,690	166,256	2,440	1,873	4,345
Scientific Persons -	2,221	7,824	11,494	15	106	127
Wives of specified occupation -	—	—	—	34,463	437,311	471,774
Other Wives -	—	—	—	333,606	2,987,700	3,321,306
Engaged on Board and Lodging -	10,110	9,887	27,970	6,320	7,224	14,515
Attendants (Domestic Servants) -	510,308	1,195,585	2,149,629	155,219	460,528	651,966
Mercantile Men -	246,442	495,893	983,869	10,553	56,016	124,409
General Dealers -	155,024	641,496	886,148	43,320	242,869	266,464
Carriers on Railways -	31,431	29,600	61,031	288	869	1,157
Do. Roads -	155,064	474,243	635,482	1,754	11,993	13,770
Do. Canals and Rivers -	59,269	259,228	322,688	620	2,257	2,877
Do. Seas and Rivers -	60,402	43,307	104,237	147	427	574
Engaged in Storage -	23,100	31,574	64,067	564	1,593	2,157
Messengers and Porters -	65,755	108,806	174,598	3,789	11,274	15,063
Agriculturists -	1,243,353	46,487,260	51,089,021	403,063	17,818,716	18,863,726
Arboriculturists -	1,839	17,371	19,210	477	15,389	15,866
Horticulturists -	33,554	131,211	166,355	6,831	47,535	54,448
Persons engaged about Animals -	105,580	644,298	754,512	22,449	213,008	235,830
Workers in Books -	16,983	2,341	19,384	105	22	127
Do. Musical Instruments -	879	2,267	3,146	194	374	568
Do. Prints and Pictures -	798	269	1,005	26	53	79
Do. Carving and Figure -	1,770	13,307	15,338	675	3,782	4,463
Do. Tackle for Sports and Games -	1,522	2,554	4,101	313	970	1,283
Do. Designs, Medals, and Dies -	585	234	819	15	1	16
Do. Watches and Philoso- phical Instruments -	1,894	1,041	2,963	7	50	57
Do. Surgical Instruments -	1	—	1	—	—	—
Do. Arms -	1,729	1,635	4,293	80	164	245
Do. Machines and Tools -	7,075	44,970	52,095	1,568	7,863	9,979
Do. Carriages -	3,613	8,350	11,963	180	56	235
Do. Harness -	3,591	2,377	6,114	514	207	781
Do. Ships -	1,791	15,132	16,913	27	331	358
Do. Houses and Buildings -	186,672	595,434	808,712	6,922	26,755	27,741
Carried forward -	3,733,465	53,326,569	60,615,130	1,085,144	22,557,070	24,384,589



No. 16 (cont).—DISTRIBUTION of the POPULATION of INDIA, according to OCCUPATION, distinguishing MALES from FEMALES, and those employed in TOWNS and VILLAGES, according to the Census of 1881.

Occupations arranged according to the English System of Classification.	MALES.			FEMALES.		
	In Towns.	In Villages.	Total.	In Towns.	In Villages.	Total.
Brought forward - - -	3,733,495	53,826,569	60,615,130	1,085,144	22,557,070	24,384,589
Workers in Furniture - - -	4,719	4,155	9,343	204	598	797
Do. Chemicals - - -	14,842	46,671	61,220	3,538	16,275	19,813
Do. Wool and Worsted - - -	47,774	126,005	173,519	15,344	54,239	69,670
Do. Silk - - -	30,389	20,351	51,085	23,242	11,103	34,355
Do. Cotton and Flax - - -	471,822	2,071,771	2,607,579	393,432	2,464,034	2,877,876
Do. Mixed Materials - - -	25,399	26,909	52,286	11,872	40,717	52,621
Do. Dress - - -	352,001	1,674,441	2,082,191	124,858	600,716	733,089
Do. Hemp and other Fibrous Materials - - -	18,096	88,515	108,729	18,407	140,207	164,367
Do. Animal Food - - -	110,747	508,161	640,521	65,398	382,052	449,205
Do. Vegetable Food - - -	372,701	1,021,619	1,445,916	291,082	1,420,567	1,719,513
Do. Drinks and Stimulants - - -	120,180	530,530	708,690	33,300	166,743	204,331
Do. Spine, Gut, Bones, Horn, Ivory, Whalebone, and Lac - - -	9,717	25,204	37,107	6,965	62,663	70,589
Do. Skins, Feathers, and Quills - - -	32,209	197,242	263,056	4,857	42,537	48,559
Do. Hair - - -	525	412	943	124	220	344
Do. Gums and Resins - - -	63,827	797,837	489,618	52,400	238,832	273,169
Do. Wood - - -	65,138	170,161	235,316	25,279	253,966	179,560
Do. Bark and Pith - - -	442	2,650	3,092	11,115	57,435	68,550
Do. Bamboo, Cane, Rush, Straw, and Leaves - - -	74,593	321,565	403,357	40,098	230,473	277,375
Do. Paper - - -	4,349	3,238	7,670	682	728	1,410
Do. Mines - - -	909	2,507	3,428	36	513	549
Do. Coal - - -	628	1,974	2,602	289	872	1,161
Do. Stone and Clay - - -	114,091	539,420	667,286	62,740	290,205	354,721
Do. Earthenware - - -	53,599	496,795	569,128	27,910	230,379	259,839
Do. Glass - - -	9,060	19,766	32,841	2,809	9,095	11,904
Do. Salt - - -	5,918	57,011	63,011	1,751	22,171	23,922
Do. Water - - -	47,674	172,830	227,673	26,122	171,149	198,758
Do. Gold, Silver, and Precious Stones - - -	126,033	317,249	453,157	5,991	7,743	13,799
Do. Copper - - -	6,844	4,000	11,019	198	263	461
Do. Tin and Quicksilver - - -	7,589	2,303	10,419	194	177	371
Do. Zinc - - -	67	72	139	—	32	32
Do. Lead and Antimony - - -	519	473	992	77	78	155
Do. Brass and other Mixed Metals - - -	38,968	78,032	123,165	1,181	5,474	6,605
Do. Iron and Steel - - -	57,682	372,391	454,555	3,631	15,143	18,806
Labourers and others (branch of labour undefined) - - -	748,810	5,339,739	7,248,491	394,940	4,509,313	5,244,206
Other Persons of indefinite occupation - - -	99,425	201,426	426,109	7,508	26,071	33,873
Persons of Rank and Property not returned under any office or occupation - - -	6,613	32,040	46,262	2,826	10,211	13,109
Persons of no stated Occupation - - -	4,026,583	58,535,662	48,794,195	6,989,603	68,624,734	86,135,617
<b>Total - - -</b>	<b>10,893,071</b>	<b>107,135,704</b>	<b>129,941,851</b>	<b>9,715,107</b>	<b>102,602,843</b>	<b>123,940,970</b>

NOTE.—The figures under towns and villages do not in all cases make up the total of the classes of occupation, from the fact that in the columns of totals all classes of occupation are given where they cannot be shown separately under towns and villages.

## No. 17.—DISTRIBUTION of the POPULATION of INDIA in each PROVINCE or

Languages.	Ajmere.	Assam.	Bengal.	Berar.	Bombay.	British Burma.	Central Pro- vinces.	Coorg.	Madras.	N.W. Provinces and Oudh.
Hindustani	18,687	94,538	24,799,081	302,601	1,074,127	72,990	6,058,300	8,513	695,510	43,764,043
Bengali	255	2,425,878	36,416,970	13	671	99,745	2,020	—	305	16,468
Telugu	8	87	11,510	39,435	123,367	33,715	99,701	5,008	11,754,946	1,178
Mahratti	2,090	—	344	2,207,514	9,333,550	34	1,969,420	4,744	229,777	5,347
Punjabi	1,745	510	608	189	24,301	14	266	—	13	5,623
Tamil	1	242	1,623	792	8,971	35,058	9,666	5,025	12,382,220	477
Guzrati	236	—	1,068	17,043	7,535,100	386	13,517	58	6,638	3,847
Canarese	—	—	34	1,437	2,000,160	5	4,766	92,079	1,300,858	12
Ooriya	2,439	—	5,450,818	—	2	862	591,531	—	773,159	237
Malayalum	65	—	—	—	335	28	31	10,189	2,396,181	4
Burmese	1	73	1,584	—	65	2,609,407	—	—	238	8
Sindi	13	—	—	14	2,005,703	—	94	—	403	73
Hindi	436,476	—	3,263	—	213,248	—	—	—	2,989	1,005,390
Assamese	—	1,361,359	399	—	—	—	—	—	—	1
Kol	—	—	1,026,775	—	—	—	113,714	—	—	—
Sonthali	—	10,063	1,120,446	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Condi	—	—	1,294	72,544	—	—	967,502	—	—	201
Pashtu and Af- ghani	133	12	381	90	8,925	—	104	—	76	852
Karen	—	—	—	—	—	553,848	—	—	—	—
Tulu	—	—	—	—	595	—	—	9,589	426,222	—
Cachari	—	377,573	11,101	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
English	1,374	1,503	37,464	571	26,814	10,226	6,262	514	35,636	82,943
Beluchi	—	—	—	2	151,326	—	—	—	67	2
Talaing	—	—	—	—	—	154,553	—	—	—	—
Garo	—	112,249	24,949	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Khasi	—	109,875	1	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Nepalce	18	4,485	89,855	—	13	78	3	—	298	3,799
Naga	—	104,659	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Mikir	—	77,765	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Putnool	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	61,735	—
Shan	—	—	—	—	—	59,723	—	—	—	—
Khond	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	58,205	—
Maler	—	—	57,777	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Chin (Kyeng)	—	—	—	—	—	55,015	—	—	—	—
Kandh	—	—	52,357	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Manipuri	—	47,620	127	—	—	2,524	—	—	—	—
Kashmeri	29	—	91	—	26	—	7	—	4	134
Synteng	—	47,815	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Lalung	—	46,920	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Oron	—	—	43,101	—	—	—	33	—	—	—
Savara	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	31,933	—
Korku (Kur)	—	—	—	29,039	—	—	—	—	—	—
Coorgi	—	—	—	—	26	—	—	28,535	—	—
Miri	—	25,636	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Kwaymee (Kami)	—	—	—	—	—	24,794	—	—	—	—
Brahui	—	—	—	—	24,510	—	—	—	—	—
Carried forward	463,570	4,848,744	69,152,921	2,671,134	23,221,635	3,713,095	9,836,337	164,254	30,127,403	44,843,828

## STATE under LANGUAGES, according to the Census of 1881.

Punjab.	Baroda.	Central India.	Cochin.	Hyderabad.	Mysore.	Rajputana.	Travancore.	Total.	Languages.
4,211,469	92,992	71,560	—	998,241	231,450	—	3,037	82,497,168	Hindustani.
2,891	16	128	—	65	3	—	—	33,905,428	Bengali.
—	379	539	10,995	4,279,108	637,230	—	3,352	17,000,358	Telugu.
52	43,055	6,011	12,823	3,147,746	72,241	—	12,086	17,044,634	Mahratti.
15,718,763	341	291	—	2,126	3	—	—	15,754,793	Punjabi.
—	40	428	37,256	16,340	130,569	—	439,565	13,068,279	Tamil.
586	2,033,466	1,004	—	5,987	1,181	—	571	9,020,688	Guzrati.
—	316	1	2,369	1,238,519	3,095,647	—	774	8,337,027	Canarese.
—	—	—	—	64	—	—	—	6,619,112	Ooriya.
—	3	—	533,059	—	332	—	1,938,263	4,948,400	Malayalum.
—	—	—	—	—	1	—	—	2,611,407	Burmese.
1,609,888	12,408	—	—	—	17	—	353	3,718,961	Sindi.
116,755	—	4,234	—	98,332	—	—	—	1,980,777	Hindi.
—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	1,361,759	Assamcese.
—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	1,140,489	Kol.
—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	1,130,500	Sonthali.
—	—	—	—	38,224	—	—	—	1,079,565	Gondi.
903,818	190	5	—	1,041	87	—	—	915,714	(Pashtu and Af-ghan).
—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	553,846	Karen.
—	—	—	—	—	8,941	—	664	446,011	Tulu.
—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	388,676	Cachari.
27,584	445	5,646	—	6,640	8,148	—	1,060	202,920	English.
25,748	89	1	—	36	2	—	—	177,278	Beluchi.
—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	154,553	Talaing.
—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	137,197	Garó.
—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	109,876	Khasi.
2,748	13	—	—	—	—	—	—	106,305	Nepalesc.
—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	104,650	Naga.
—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	77,765	Mikir.
—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	61,735	Putnool.
—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	59,723	Shan.
—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	58,205	Khond.
—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	57,777	Máler.
—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	55,015	Chin (Kyeng).
—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	52,357	Kandh.
—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	50,271	Manipuri.
40,534	—	—	—	3	—	—	—	40,828	Kashmeri.
—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	47,815	Synteng.
—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	46,920	Lalung.
—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	43,134	Oraon.
—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	31,933	Savara.
—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	29,039	Korku (Kur).
—	—	—	—	—	21	—	—	28,682	Coorgi.
—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	25,636	Miri.
—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	24,794	Kwaymee (Kami).
—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	24,510	Brahui.
22,660,806	2,183,754	80,848	593,502	9,832,472	4,185,873	—	2,309,725	231,001,566	Carried forward

## No. 17 (cont.)—DISTRIBUTION of the POPULATION of INDIA in each

Languages.	Ajmere.	Assam.	Bengal.	Berar.	Bombay.	British Burma.	Central Provinces.	Coorg.	Madras.	N.W. Provinces and Oudh.
Brought forward	463,570	4,848,744	69,152,921	2,071,134	23,221,635	3,713,095	9,896,937	164,254	30,127,403	44,843,823
Yarakala	—	—	—	—	—	—	18	—	21,934	—
Lambadi	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	21,961	—
Arabic	16	1	905	35	10,498	60	703	—	721	103
Tibetan	—	—	11,850	—	—	—	—	—	—	4,224
Persian	12	—	2,336	3	4,308	198	130	—	1,907	291
Mughl	—	—	15,709	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Chinese	—	9	850	1	317	12,962	2	—	40	66
Coorgi	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	13,855	—	—
Kunawari	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Gadaba	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	12,041	—
Kuki	—	10,852	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Portuguese	35	6	297	—	4,260	160	133	57	3,641	2
Lahali (Spiti)	—	—	—	—	—	—	186	—	—	—
Kaikari	—	—	—	1,406	—	—	—	—	—	—
Koch (Bengali)	—	—	5,631	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Tipperah	—	3,994	95	—	—	11	—	—	—	—
Lepcha	—	—	4,011	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Kurumba	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	3,896	—
Khampti	—	2,883	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Choungtha	—	—	—	—	—	2,341	—	—	—	—
African	—	—	—	—	2,088	—	—	—	—	3
Daiet	—	—	—	—	—	1,095	—	—	—	16
Kharria	—	—	1,893	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Singpho	—	1,774	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Malay	—	—	8	—	—	1,732	—	—	1	—
French	3	—	414	1	199	111	37	9	625	40
Toda	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	1,469	—
German	4	3	372	3	324	339	6	14	293	3
Bhutaneese	—	1,340	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Sanskrit	—	—	—	—	2	—	—	—	1,306	—
Armenian	1	5	737	—	—	406	2	—	50	47
Hajong	—	1,246	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Madras	—	—	632	—	—	—	158	—	—	—
Hebrew	4	—	450	—	138	171	2	—	25	13
Salone	—	—	—	—	—	394	—	—	—	—
Abor	—	821	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Italian	2	—	255	—	80	353	—	—	33	15
Mishmi	—	681	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Murmi	—	—	652	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Makrani	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Chaw	—	—	—	—	—	687	—	—	—	—
Dalla	—	549	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Turkish	—	—	9	—	225	1	66	—	12	4
Yebein	—	—	—	—	—	436	—	—	—	—
Norwegian	—	—	84	—	—	256	—	—	34	—
Ionla	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	316	—
Swedish	—	—	132	—	1	151	6	—	19	—
Welsh	—	—	5	—	5	146	—	—	22	2
Greek	2	22	94	—	58	30	1	—	6	2
Irish	—	—	89	—	27	—	—	1	34	—
Gaelic	—	—	—	—	—	4	—	—	3	142
Spanish	—	—	63	—	26	21	8	—	4	—
Scotch	—	—	82	—	—	—	—	1	40	—
Dutch	—	—	55	—	3	20	3	—	31	—
Russian	—	—	60	—	32	13	—	—	6	—
Danish	—	—	51	—	2	13	—	—	23	—
Maltese	—	—	—	—	24	24	—	—	—	—
Hungarian	—	—	11	—	—	—	—	—	1	—
Finnish	—	—	1	—	—	5	—	—	1	—
Sinhalese	—	—	2	—	2	1	—	—	—	—
Flemish	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	1	—
Siamese	—	—	1	—	—	—	—	—	2	—
Japanese	—	—	1	—	—	—	—	—	1	—
Other languages } specified	—	—	309	—	—	171	61	111	676	1
Languages not } specified	508	5,136	335,129	—	151,459	—	1,710,057	—	972,970	820
Grand Total	464,157	4,878,036	69,536,196	2,672,673	23,396,663	3,736,771	11,548,511	178,302	31,170,631	44,849,619

Province or State under LANGUAGES, according to the Census of 1881.

Punjab.	Baroda.	Central India.	Cochin.	Hyderabad.	Mysore.	Rajputana.	Travancore.	Total.	Languages.
22,669,806	2,183,754	80,848	596,502	9,832,472	4,185,873	—	2,390,725	231,001,566	Brought forward
—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	22,002	Yarakala.
—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	21,961	Lambadi.
63	410	68	—	6,939	40	—	606	21,188	Arabic.
5,000	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	21,074	Tibetan.
6,145	10	15	—	349	118	—	—	15,722	Persian.
—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	13,709	Mughl.
210	2	—	—	3	4	—	—	14,466	Chinese.
—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	13,835	Coorgi.
12,209	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	12,209	Kunawari.
—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	12,041	Gadaba.
—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	10,852	Kuki.
15	113	874	—	141	77	—	707	10,523	Portuguese.
10,303	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	10,303	Lahali (Spiti).
—	—	—	—	5,294	—	—	—	6,978	Kaikari.
—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	5,831	Koch (Bengali).
—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	4,690	Tipperah.
—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	4,011	Lepcha.
—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	3,888	Kurumba.
—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	2,883	Khampti.
—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	2,341	Choungtha.
9	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	2,120	African.
—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	1,995	Dainet.
—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	1,893	Kharrisa.
—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	1,774	Singpho.
—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	1,741	Malay.
50	—	1	—	18	47	—	—	1,510	French.
—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	1,469	Toda.
37	—	1	—	5	11	—	1	1,421	German.
—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	1,340	Bhutanese.
—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	1,308	Sanskrit.
—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	1,308	Armenian.
—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	1,246	Hajong.
268	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	1,058	Madras.
—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	901	Hebrew.
—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	894	Salonc.
—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	821	Abor.
—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	804	Italian.
—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	681	Mishmi.
—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	652	Murmi.
—	611	—	—	—	—	—	—	611	Makrant.
—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	587	Chaw.
—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	549	Dala.
204	19	—	—	20	—	—	—	580	Turkish.
—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	436	Yebein.
—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	375	Norwegian.
—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	316	Ionla.
—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	310	Swedish.
—	—	—	—	2	1	—	—	205	Welsh.
—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	193	Greek.
—	—	—	—	7	—	—	—	188	Irish.
—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	149	Gaelic.
—	—	4	—	—	—	—	—	126	Spanish.
—	—	—	—	1	—	—	—	124	Scotch.
—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	114	Dutch.
—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	112	Russian.
—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	89	Danish.
—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	48	Maltese.
—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	12	Hungarian.
—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	7	Finnish.
—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	5	Sinhalese.
—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	3	Flemish.
—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	3	Siamese.
—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	2	Japanese.
—	—	—	—	17	—	—	—	1,336	{ Other languages
7,738	86	9,171,096	8,776	259	10	10,268,392	—	22,623,536	{ specified.
—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	{ Languages not
—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	{ specified.
22,712,120	2,185,005	9,261,907	600,278	9,845,594	4,186,188	10,268,392	2,401,158	253,991,221	Grand Total.

No. 18.—DISTRIBUTION of the BRITISH-BORN SUBJECTS in each PROVINCE or STATE of INDIA, under AGE and SEX, according to the Census of 1881.

Provinces or States.	AGES.											SEXES.	
	Under 10 Years.	10 to 15.	15 to 20.	20 to 25.	25 to 30.	30 to 40.	40 to 50.	50 to 60.	60 Years and upwards.	Un-specified.	Total.	Males.	Females.
Ajmere - - -	29	3	29	232	296	197	37	8	1	—	872	786	86
Assam - - -	14	—	14	163	263	247	76	11	2	—	785	687	98
Bengal - - -	363	103	530	2,415	2,294	2,848	1,951	402	174	38	10,583	8,754	1,829
Berar - - -	8	—	3	5	17	40	15	8	1	—	97	63	34
Bombay - - -	539	181	501	3,445	3,229	3,141	1,139	314	118	2	12,608	10,737	1,871
Burma - - -	516	96	294	1,640	1,504	1,619	473	126	27	—	6,380	5,443	837
Central Provinces - -	75	20	41	858	746	708	203	46	18	4	2,774	2,441	333
Coorg - - -	—	—	9	23	46	37	10	6	3	—	134	110	24
Madras - - -	344	92	196	1,162	1,333	1,429	740	324	259	13	5,892	4,649	1,243
N. W. Provinces and Oudh	914	294	580	7,017	5,998	3,944	1,028	259	144	—	20,134	17,509	2,625
Punjab - - -	762	223	452	5,672	6,977	3,622	797	203	51	8	13,767	16,510	2,257
Baroda - - -	3	1	4	109	76	53	14	7	—	—	267	251	16
Central India - - -	260	45	94	1,620	1,515	975	149	17	3	6	4,674	4,164	510
Cochin - - -	4	4	1	1	3	5	2	—	1	—	21	10	11
Hyderabad - - -	143	30	49	812	1,276	452	129	44	20	1	2,956	2,697	259
Mysore - - -	122	53	57	786	743	684	197	89	75	—	2,686	2,254	432
Rajputana - - -	6	1	3	11	29	61	31	5	3	16	168	123	45
Total - - -	4,094	1,151	2,863	26,001	26,329	20,052	6,396	1,929	895	88	89,798	77,186	12,612

No. 19.—DISTRIBUTION of the MALE POPULATION of BRITISH-BORN SUBJECTS in all INDIA, according to Occupation, as shown by the Census of 1881.

Occupation, alphabetically arranged.	British-Born Subjects. Males.			
	Total under 20 years.	Total over 20 years.	Unspecified as to Age.	Total.
Accountant and Clerk	3	103	19	125
Advocate, Pleader, and Barrister	—	98	28	126
Agricultural Labourers	—	5	—	5
Agriculturists	13	528	—	541
Annuitant	—	4	—	4
Apothecary, Hospital and Medical Assistant and Students	2	14	14	30
Architect	—	3	4	7
Armourer	—	1	—	1
Army, Army Clerk, Poon, and Servant	886	48,138	6,784	55,808
Artist, Painter	3	32	5	40
Auctioneer, House Agent, Valuer	—	17	1	18
Author, Editor, Writer	—	17	—	17
Baker	—	8	3	11
Banker, Agent, Cashier, and Clerk	—	63	33	96
Barber, Hairdresser	—	3	1	4
Beer and Spirit Seller	—	2	—	2
Beggar	—	2	—	2
Blacksmith, Ironmonger, Hammerman, Steelworker	—	28	12	40
Blindmaker, Pitter	1	3	—	4
Boatman and Boatowner	—	5	4	9
Bookbinder	—	4	—	4
Bookseller, Publisher	—	17	2	19
Brewer	1	11	—	12
Bricklayer, Dealer and Maker of Bricks and Tiles	—	26	—	26
Broker, Agent	—	132	31	163
Builder	—	8	1	9
Butcher, Meatseller	—	6	2	8
Cabinetmaker, Upholsterer	—	7	—	7
Carriers on Canals and Rivers	—	3	2	5
Do. on Roads	—	32	—	32
Carpenter	—	135	43	178
Carpet Manufacturer	—	—	1	1
Cart and Carriage Makers	—	21	1	22
Carver and Gilder	—	—	1	1
Chemist and Druggist	—	20	10	30
Civil Officers of Native States	—	—	4	4
Civil Service	22	2,534	440	2,996
Clergyman (Chaplain)	—	98	25	123
Clock and Watchmaker, Dealer	—	11	4	15
Coal Mine and Mine Service	1	38	—	39
Coffee and Eating House Keeper	—	1	—	1
Coffee Planter	19	261	1	280
Coffee Manufacturer	—	2	—	2
College Lecturer and Professor	—	21	15	36
Club Secretary and Service	—	2	—	2
Commercial Agent and Commission Merchant	—	3	—	3
Commanding Officers of Vessels	—	158	—	158
Confectioner, Pastrycook	—	2	—	2
Contractors for Building, &c.	—	42	10	52
Cooper	—	—	3	3
Coppersmith	—	3	—	3
Cotton Cleaner, Weaver, Spinner	—	—	1	1
Cotton Goods Seller	—	—	14	14
Cotton Manufacturer, Merchant, Press Agent	—	23	13	36
Cowkeeper, Milkseller	—	1	—	1
Cutch Manufacturer	—	1	—	1
Dentist	—	4	—	4
Dissenting Minister	—	4	—	4
Distiller, Rectifier	—	5	—	5
Dock and Harbour Service	—	20	5	25
Domestic Service	5	150	44	199
Draftsman	—	1	—	1
Drain Service	—	1	—	1
Drama	—	—	8	8
Drawing Master	—	1	—	1
Editor and Journalist	—	12	1	13
Electro-plater	—	—	1	1
Engine-driver (Branch undefined)	1	159	53	213
Engine and Boiler Maker, Rivetler, Filer, Bellowsman	6	154	30	190
Carried forward	962	53,198	7,676	61,838

No. 19 (cont.)—DISTRIBUTION of the MALE POPULATION of BRITISH BORN SUBJECTS in all INDIA, according to Occupation, as shown by the Census of 1881 (continued).

Occupation, alphabetically arranged.	British-Born Subjects, Males.			
	Total under 20 years.	Total over 20 years.	Unspecified as to Age.	Total.
Brought forward	962	53,198	7,678	61,838
Engineer	—	83	—	83
Engineer, Civil	6	264	131	461
Engraver, Artist, Sculptor	1	17	—	18
Exhibition and Show Service	—	2	—	2
Farrier, Veterinary Surgeon	—	7	2	9
Firework Maker	—	—	1	1
Fireman and others	4	182	—	186
Foreman, Overseer, Superintendent, Inspector	—	15	—	15
Gardener (not Domestic)	1	19	—	20
Gasworker	—	1	—	1
Glass Manufacturer	—	1	—	1
Godown Keeper	1	—	—	1
Gold Miner	—	6	—	6
Gold and Silver Smith and Jeweller	—	13	1	14
Government Artificer, Workman, Messenger	—	—	13	13
Grocer, Fruit and Vegetable Dealer	—	4	—	4
Gunpowder Maker	—	—	1	1
Gunsmith	—	2	13	15
Horsebreaker, Breeder, Dealer, Proprietor	11	28	—	39
Hosier, Haberdasher	—	19	—	19
House Proprietor	—	8	—	8
House and Wall Painter	—	—	1	1
Hotel and Bar Keeper	—	36	8	44
Ice Dealer, Maker, Vendor	1	2	—	3
Institution Service	—	6	—	6
Indexer	—	1	—	1
Insurance Service	—	3	—	3
Jailor, Prison Officer	—	33	7	40
Jockey, Horsekeeper, Groom	—	11	5	16
Labourer, General	—	49	24	73
Lac Dealer	—	2	—	2
Land Proprietor	8	221	2	231
Land Surveyor, Estate Agent	—	14	—	14
Law Clerk, Stamp Vendor, Deed Writer	—	1	—	1
Lamp and Lantern Maker	—	1	—	1
Lawyer (Solicitor)	—	26	—	26
Literary, Private Secretary, Copyist	—	14	—	14
Librarian, Book Agent	—	2	1	4
Lithographer, Lithographic Printer	—	2	—	2
Livery Stable Keeper	—	6	—	6
Lodging and Boarding Housekeeper	—	3	8	11
Manager, Assistant Manager, Superintendent	3	130	1	143
Mason and Pavior	—	1	—	1
Mechanic	6	78	47	131
Merchant, Merchant's Clerk	18	725	143	886
Messenger and Porter	—	2	—	2
Metal Vessel Maker	—	1	—	1
Mill Manager, Millowner, and Miller	—	7	9	16
Mill Maker	—	—	—	—
Milliner, Dressmaker	—	4	3	7
Mineralogist	—	4	—	4
Miners	—	27	—	27
Missionary	1	163	14	178
Money Lender	—	—	1	1
Municipal Service	—	45	71	116
Museum Service	—	1	—	1
Musical Instrument Maker and Dealer	—	3	—	3
Musician, Music Master	14	55	6	75
Navy	1	13	792	806
Newspaper Agent	—	—	1	1
Notary Public	—	—	1	1
Nurseryman, Seedsman, Florist	—	1	—	1
Officers of Independent Governments, Native States	—	3	—	3
Officers of Law Courts	—	7	—	7
Opticians	—	—	1	1
Other Persons of indefinite occupation	—	1	23	24
Outfitter	—	1	—	1
Paper Manufacturer and Stationer	—	6	1	7
Pensioners, Army, Navy, and Civil	—	242	76	318
Persons of no stated occupation	—	—	561	561
Carried forward	3,640	57,255	9,707	70,602



No. 19 (cont.)—DISTRIBUTION of the MALE POPULATION of BRITISH-BORN SUBJECTS in all INDIA, according to Occupation, as shown by the Census of 1881 (continued).

Occupation, alphabetically arranged.	British-Born Subjects. Males.			
	Total under 20 years.	Total over 20 years.	Unspecified as to Age.	Total.
Brought forward	3,040	37,235	9,707	70,802
Persons of Rank and Property not re- turned under any office or occupation . }	—	6	5	11
Petroleum Dealer	—	1	—	1
Philosophical Instrument Maker	—	1	—	1
Photographer	2	17	4	23
Pilot	9	48	7	64
Plumber	—	—	5	5
Police	1	153	9	163
Precious Stone Dealer	—	—	1	1
Printer, Compositor	1	28	7	36
Prisoner	2	98	10	110
Printseller	—	—	5	5
Protestant Minister	—	31	21	52
Purveyor, Provision Seller	6	13	—	24
Railway Carriage Maker	—	—	27	27
Railway Labourer and Service	28	1,540	751	2,319
Reporter	—	1	—	1
Roman Catholic Priest	—	24	—	24
Saddler, Harness, and Whip Maker	—	2	3	5
Sailcloth Manufacturer, Jute, Rope, } Cord, and Canvas Maker, Sailmaker }	1	73	12	86
Sailor (Rivers), Seaman, Mariner, Master	315	2,097	36	2,448
School Service	—	5	—	5
Scientific Persons	—	—	6	11
Seal Engraver	—	—	3	3
Shipbuilder, Carpenter, Caulker	—	12	4	16
Ship Chandler	—	—	2	2
Ship and Boat Owner	—	—	4	4
Ship Servant, Steward, Cook	20	144	135	299
Shipping Surveyor and Agent	—	—	2	2
Shoe and Boot Maker	—	10	2	12
Shopkeeper, General Dealer (Branch } undefined)	1	63	7	71
Silk Manufacturer	—	6	—	6
Silkworker	—	—	1	1
Silkworm Keeper	—	2	—	2
Steam Navigation Service	2	27	—	29
Stevedore	—	15	—	15
Storekeeper (Commissariat) Barrack } Master	—	—	6	6
Strolling Player	—	1	—	1
Sugar Manufacturer	—	4	—	4
Surgeon, Physician	—	257	64	321
Surveyor	—	—	2	2
Tailor and Trowser Seller	1	47	6	54
Teacher (Private), Schoolmaster	5	137	10	152
Tea Manufacturer	1	24	—	25
Tea Planter	—	1	—	1
Telegraph Service	1	1	20	22
Tenant, Cultivator, Puttadar, Ryot	6	33	—	39
Timber Merchant, Dealer	—	9	1	10
Tinman and Wire Dealer	—	—	1	1
Tobacco Agent	—	1	—	1
Undertaker	—	1	—	1
Unqualified Practitioner	—	2	—	2
Veterinary Surgeon	—	4	—	4
Warehouseman, Storekeeper, Weighman	1	2	10	13
Well Sinker	—	1	—	1
Wine and Spirit Merchant	—	2	1	3
Woodman	—	2	—	2
Wool Staple Dealer, Warehouseman	—	2	—	2
Workers in Dress	—	1	—	1
Do. in Drinks and Stimulants	—	1	—	1
Do. in Grease, Gut, Bones, Horns, } Ivory, Whalebone, and Lac }	—	4	—	4
Do. in House Building	—	—	1	1
Do. in Machines and Tools	—	5	4	9
Do. in Medals	—	3	—	3
Do. in Stone, Clay, &c.	—	5	2	7
Do. in Wood	—	1	—	1
Do. in Wool	—	1	—	1
Total	4,043	62,235	10,910	77,188

No. 20.—GROSS AMOUNT of the REVENUE and EXPENDITURE of BRITISH INDIA (excluding Capital outlay on Productive Public Works), showing SURPLUS or DEFICIENCY of REVENUE, in each of the under-mentioned Official Years.

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REVENUE AND EXPENDITURE.

OFFICIAL YEARS ended 31 March	GROSS REVENUE.	EXPENDITURE (Excluding capital outlay on Productive Public Works).						Surplus or Deficiency of Revenue.	
		In INDIA.	In ENGLAND.				Total EXPENDITURE. Cols. 2 and 6.	Surplus.	Deficiency.
			Stores.	Guaranteed Interest, including East Indian Railway.	Other Charges.	Total. Cols. 3, 4, 5.			
1.	2.	3.	4.	5.	6.	7.	8.	9.	
1873	£ 56,550,986	£ 42,027,961	£ 1,140,116	£ 4,019,240	£ 6,991,988	£ 12,757,353	£ 54,785,314	£ 1,765,672	—
1874	57,059,309	46,362,872	1,154,535	4,631,531	6,717,639	12,508,105	58,857,977	—	1,807,668
1875	58,916,960	45,692,179	1,595,878	4,659,755	6,649,951	12,005,594	58,597,763	819,197	—
1876	60,086,956	45,591,385	1,544,643	4,656,886	6,635,097	12,836,626	58,418,011	1,668,945	—
1877	58,726,658	47,441,673	1,544,097	4,686,919	7,236,747	13,467,703	60,909,436	—	2,192,778
1878	61,922,796	51,417,533	1,513,823	4,685,660	7,948,027	14,046,360	65,465,853	—	3,543,087
1879	65,065,316	49,179,774	1,090,289	4,739,387	8,021,620	13,851,296	63,081,070	2,034,246	—
1880	68,144,508	54,779,593	1,446,591	4,786,985	8,314,088	14,547,664	69,327,257	—	1,182,949
1881	72,152,457	61,776,287	1,754,794	4,641,780	8,023,951	14,420,525	76,196,812	—	4,044,355
1882	73,695,896	56,705,333	1,332,468	4,907,287	8,167,991	14,407,746	71,113,079	2,582,727	—
Total for the 10 Year - }	632,312,552	500,954,590	14,125,234	47,015,379	74,607,389	135,748,612	636,702,602	8,370,787	12,760,537
								Net deficiency	4,390,050

NO. 21.—GROSS AMOUNT of the REVENUE in each PRESIDENCY and PROVINCE of BRITISH INDIA and in ENGLAND for each of the 10 following Official Years.

*( See following page.)*

No. 21.—GROSS AMOUNT of the REVENUE in each PRESIDENCY and PROVINCE  
Official

PRESIDENCIES and PROVINCES.	OFFICIAL YEARS					
	1873.	1874.	1875.	1876.	1877.	1878.
	£	£	£	£	£	£
India . . . . .	5,326,313	5,667,698	6,343,428	6,642,375	7,386,342	10,471,365
Bengal . . . . .	16,508,544	16,330,224	16,499,476	17,113,563	16,469,208	17,655,933
Assam . . . . .						
North-Western Provinces and Oudh .	8,475,322	9,384,531	8,532,516	8,673,341	8,808,328	7,951,593
Punjab . . . . .	4,027,017	4,163,469	4,130,825	4,134,777	4,134,050	3,256,755
Central Provinces . . . . .	1,167,850	1,184,867	1,094,140	1,133,459	1,144,963	1,143,831
British Burma . . . . .	1,443,858	1,565,136	1,560,799	1,844,378	1,847,291	1,904,349
Madras . . . . .	9,148,072	9,217,352	9,240,217	9,351,655	7,754,268	7,331,589
Bombay . . . . .	10,232,775	10,298,871	10,546,094	10,304,530	10,312,103	10,742,665
Total India . . . . .	56,329,751	56,812,198	58,573,477	59,795,143	59,488,541	61,630,924
England . . . . .	221,235	238,111	343,483	291,313	238,117	291,372
TOTAL . . . . .	56,550,986	57,050,309	58,916,960	60,086,456	59,726,658	61,922,296

No. 22.—GROSS AMOUNT of the EXPENDITURE in each PRESIDENCY and PROVINCE  
Official

	£	£	£	£	£	£
India . . . . .	13,860,263	13,594,237	13,801,661	14,724,853	14,887,149	15,733,415
Bengal . . . . .	5,937,280	10,434,411	9,479,852	7,917,634	7,312,177	7,243,253
Assam . . . . .						
North-Western Provinces and Oudh .	3,679,037	3,741,087	3,843,368	3,737,732	3,742,404	3,652,216
Punjab . . . . .	2,009,020	2,168,623	2,130,615	2,190,879	2,242,309	2,217,756
Central Provinces . . . . .	827,797	841,269	831,310	810,319	810,293	813,407
British Burma . . . . .	147,650	779,513	843,369	954,718	972,056	1,001,443
Madras . . . . .	6,979,642	7,142,757	6,778,471	6,939,678	6,678,918	11,467,668
Bombay . . . . .	7,937,222	7,650,975	7,566,662	7,892,685	8,381,674	8,861,598
Total India . . . . .	42,027,961	46,352,872	45,692,179	46,581,385	47,441,673	51,417,633
England . . . . .	12,757,363	12,505,106	12,905,584	12,836,326	13,467,783	14,048,350
TOTAL . . . . .	54,785,314	58,857,977	58,597,763	59,417,711	60,909,456	65,465,983

in BRITISH INDIA and in ENGLAND for each of the under-mentioned Years.

ended 31 March					PRESIDENCIES and PROVINCES.
1879.	1880.	1881.	1882.	Total for the 10 Years.	
£	£	£	£	£	
9,247,082	10,041,335	10,599,801	12,474,899	84,200,138	India.
18,267,176	18,519,219	19,562,182	19,209,176	181,797,362	{ Bengal.
695,942	757,668	782,067	794,545		{ Assam.
9,767,374	9,687,066	8,727,350	9,075,727	86,084,268	{ North-Western Provinces and Oudh.
3,661,887	4,074,510	4,686,181	4,599,952	40,869,873	Punjab.
1,204,783	1,280,139	1,269,505	1,431,680	12,080,167	Central Provinces.
2,038,408	2,261,956	2,328,363	2,676,000	19,471,188	British Burma.
9,898,761	10,093,468	9,562,238	9,531,164	91,627,774	Madras.
11,022,278	12,118,144	11,361,476	11,142,605	108,079,441	Bombay.
64,824,231	67,820,585	68,009,163	71,025,748	624,209,711	Total India.
241,085	323,778	3,243,294	2,670,068	8,102,764	England.
65,065,316	68,144,363	72,152,457	73,695,816	632,312,475	TOTAL.

in BRITISH INDIA and in ENGLAND for each of the under-mentioned Years.

17,500,288	20,748,565	25,440,122	18,970,957	169,256,430	India.
6,787,006	7,346,248	7,307,998	8,278,672	81,773,189	{ Bengal.
471,706	462,508	510,403	573,368		{ Assam.
4,094,799	3,896,655	3,928,680	4,862,274	38,668,752	{ North-Western Provinces and Oudh.
2,548,309	3,456,882	4,728,366	4,102,315	27,799,024	Punjab.
815,362	781,405	969,193	1,609,881	8,410,736	Central Provinces.
1,125,539	1,223,787	1,270,106	1,564,550	10,482,231	British Burma.
7,374,836	7,008,797	6,292,234	7,750,174	76,413,174	Madras.
8,466,960	9,870,796	11,429,290	10,093,142	83,151,004	Bombay.
44,179,774	54,779,593	61,776,287	66,705,333	509,954,590	Total India.
13,851,296	14,547,664	14,420,525	14,407,746	135,747,719	England.
68,031,070	69,327,257	76,196,812	71,113,079	636,702,309	TOTAL.

No. 23.—GENERAL STATEMENT of the REVENUES and RECEIPTS in INDIA and in ENGLAND for each of the under-mentioned Official Years.

OFFICIAL YEARS ended 31 March	PRINCIPAL HEADS OF REVENUE.						
	Land Revenue.	Opium.	Salt.	Stamps.	Excise.	Other Heads.*	Total. Cols. 1 to 6.
	1.	2.	3.	4.	5.	6.*	7.
	£	£	£	£	£	£	£
1873 - - - -	21,875,076	8,684,601	6,167,032	2,616,025	2,324,915	6,660,177	47,821,916
1874 - - - -	21,660,274	8,924,879	6,152,977	2,699,086	2,287,680	6,095,900	46,821,646
1875 - - - -	21,332,176	8,556,629	6,229,396	2,758,042	2,317,274	6,083,870	47,307,387
1876 - - - -	21,540,480	8,471,425	6,245,555	2,835,368	2,494,730	6,207,705	47,884,872
1877 - - - -	19,891,401	9,122,440	6,305,869	2,388,628	2,523,986	5,939,963	46,622,397
1878 - - - -	20,047,514	9,182,722	6,441,225	2,993,483	2,458,029	6,349,721	47,712,694
1879 - - - -	22,323,868	9,339,401	6,941,120	3,110,540	2,619,349	7,441,770	51,836,048
1880 - - - -	21,861,150	10,319,162	7,266,413	3,193,739	2,538,021	7,506,160	53,074,645
1881 - - - -	21,112,995	10,489,051	7,115,988	3,250,581	3,135,226	7,607,461	52,702,302
1882 - - - -	21,948,022	9,802,444	7,375,620	3,381,372	3,427,274	7,059,729	53,654,461
Total for the } 10 Years - }	212,408,046	92,403,864	66,261,195	29,671,714	26,456,093	67,952,456	405,238,368
	Post Office, Telegraph, and Mint.*	Receipts by Civil Departments.*	Miscellaneous.†	Productive Public Works.†	Public Works not classed as Productive.†	Receipts by Military Department.†	Total Revenues and Receipts. Cols. 8 to 13.
	8.*	9.*	10.†	11.†	12.†	13.†	14.
	£	£	£	£	£	£	£
1873 - - - -	881,050	1,240,808	1,798,051	3,288,171	610,580	906,810	56,550,986
1874 - - - -	1,005,041	1,314,381	2,305,285	4,116,656	675,601	1,011,039	57,050,309
1875 - - - -	1,185,319	1,333,288	2,749,117	4,764,850	858,161	1,088,828	58,916,360
1876 - - - -	1,185,290	1,287,669	3,033,005	5,047,543	902,075	1,045,612	60,086,956
1877 - - - -	1,307,546	1,298,731	1,818,728	6,004,706	659,077	1,254,473	58,726,658
1878 - - - -	1,632,720	1,397,945	1,639,558	7,699,767	920,131	801,081	61,922,796
1879 - - - -	1,510,835	1,385,568	1,631,165	6,927,224	739,695	974,781	65,065,316
1880 - - - -	1,740,493	1,439,771	1,666,580	8,446,704	696,133	1,079,082	68,144,308
1881 - - - -	1,647,305	1,468,150	1,917,359	9,881,786	813,821	4,221,734	72,152,457
1882 - - - -	1,489,690	1,513,083	1,707,226	10,732,063	727,799	3,821,475	73,695,806
Total for the } 10 Years - }	13,609,488	13,679,394	20,386,074	66,429,470	7,034,033	15,845,725	632,312,552

\* For details see Table No. 24, page 61.

† For details see Table No. 24, page 62.

No. 24.—DETAILED STATEMENT of the SOURCES of REVENUE and RECEIPT in INDIA and in ENGLAND not separately shown in Table No. 23, Columns 6, and 8 to 13.

OFFICIAL YEARS ended 31 March	Details of Heads of Revenue shown in Table No. 23, Column 6.							Details of Table No. 23, Column 8.		
	Provincial Rates.	Customs.	Assessed Taxes.	Forest.	Registration.	Tributes from Native States.	Total. Cols. 1 to 6.	Post Office.	Telegraphs.	
	1.	2.	3.	4.	5.	6.	7.	8.	9.	
	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	
1873	1,893,393	2,637,878	601,473	588,002	177,061	741,465	6,060,177	580,587	240,802	
1874	1,834,532	2,636,450	34,483	639,513	182,378	768,544	6,093,900	688,459	250,638	
1875	1,872,938	2,682,233	20,131	599,367	185,160	724,672	6,083,870	730,819	286,479	
1876	1,947,255	2,724,426	14,642	607,543	187,651	726,188	6,297,705	765,751	300,040	
1877	1,930,325	2,484,448	14,535	616,469	199,253	694,834	5,339,963	797,465	341,227	
1878	2,255,937	2,624,123	101,682	678,690	234,160	675,120	6,550,721	850,431	358,430	
1879	2,638,835	2,326,561	900,920	605,433	266,361	703,690	7,441,770	911,806	426,604	
1880	2,882,125	2,280,793	785,318	676,234	269,230	702,451	7,596,160	1,004,372	605,552	
1881	2,774,370	2,539,612	658,720	703,320	231,230	742,200	7,407,461	1,018,653	530,087	
1882	2,805,400	2,561,388	536,929	874,435	234,714	706,873	7,059,729	949,907	469,208	
Total for the 10 Years - }	22,927,205	25,317,912	3,568,793	6,684,914	2,268,116	7,183,416	67,952,456	8,307,250	3,736,157	
	Details of Table No. 23, Column 8.			Details of Receipts by Civil Departments, Table No. 23, Column 9.						
	Mint.	Total. Cols. 8 to 10.	Law and Justice.	Police.	Marine.	Education.	Medical.	Scientific and other Minor Departments.	Total. Cols. 12 to 17.	
	10.	11.	12.	13.	14.	15.	16.	17.	18.	
	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	
1873	54,261	84,650	504,655	236,757	208,943	148,390	32,088	26,935	1,240,808	
1874	66,544	1,003,641	626,837	238,538	236,332	150,806	38,344	23,524	1,314,381	
1875	159,021	1,185,319	606,876	207,980	302,067	141,431	45,576	23,359	1,633,288	
1876	110,489	1,185,280	593,805	234,736	229,732	147,140	34,694	47,562	1,287,609	
1877	258,854	1,397,546	609,633	216,856	233,170	150,056	36,677	52,930	1,298,731	
1878	443,859	1,652,729	618,388	255,254	231,538	152,980	37,982	101,793	1,397,945	
1879	172,335	1,610,835	647,131	211,108	250,595	147,425	44,332	81,977	1,385,568	
1880	230,560	1,740,493	658,602	227,657	258,187	139,114	56,329	99,282	1,430,771	
1881	89,565	1,617,395	687,764	241,769	246,519	170,288	43,363	78,492	1,468,150	
1882	70,584	1,489,600	677,454	248,005	237,876	189,292	39,507	120,949	1,513,083	
Total for the 10 Years - }	1,656,081	13,609,488	6,320,885	2,317,660	2,434,968	1,637,182	408,896	659,803	13,679,394	

No. 24 (cont.)—DETAILED STATEMENT of the SOURCES of REVENUE and RECEIPTS in INDIA and in ENGLAND not separately shown in Table No. 22, Columns 6, and 8 to 13—*continued.*

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OFFICIAL YEARS ended 31 March	Details of Miscellaneous, Table No. 23, Column 10.					Details of Productive Public Works, Table No. 23, Column 11.				
	Interest.	Receipts in aid of Suppnanua- tion, &c.	Stationery and Printing.	Miscel- laneous.	Total. Cols. 19 to 22.	State Railways.	Guaranteed Railways.	East Indian Railway.	Irrigation and Navigation (including Land Revenue due to Irrigation).	Total. Cols. 24 to 27.
	19.	20.	21.	22.	23.	24.	25.	26.	27.	28.
	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£
1873	519,081	590,436	31,732	656,802	1,798,051	16,583	1,207,859	1,656,077	407,702	3,288,171
1874	467,599	701,581	64,898	1,081,257	2,305,235	39,914	1,501,894	2,024,527	460,321	4,116,656
1875	550,416	702,531	50,481	1,436,329	2,740,117	164,865	1,959,959	2,171,505	468,421	4,764,850
1876	578,323	753,371	59,135	1,642,276	3,083,905	226,393	2,432,481	1,907,729	468,040	5,047,543
1877	542,690	611,205	50,024	614,800	1,814,728	406,633	2,631,762	2,445,379	510,432	6,004,706
1878	534,243	601,611	35,381	528,523	1,603,558	582,077	3,327,968	2,945,461	494,231	7,669,707
1879	628,367	687,465	47,696	848,217	1,691,165	976,823	2,709,808	2,401,308	748,000	6,927,224
1880	748,050	625,141	56,019	337,370	1,660,580	1,548,728	2,376,347	3,065,391	1,320,238	8,440,704
1881	376,679	815,969	62,462	663,219	1,017,359	2,269,135	2,894,658	2,780,185	1,428,315	9,381,786
1882	896,904	356,273	57,811	396,238	1,707,226	2,556,542	3,615,470	3,201,837	1,348,185	10,782,063
Total for the 10 Years - }	6,350,171	5,825,983	605,089	7,704,831	20,398,074	8,854,648	25,178,100	24,709,349	7,687,373	66,429,470
	Details of Public Works not classed as Productive, Table No. 23, Column 12.					Details of Military Receipts, Table No. 23, Column 13.				
	State Railways.	Subsidized Railways.	Irrigation and Navigation.	Military Works.	Civil Works.	Total. Cols. 29 to 33.	Army.	Special Military Operations.	Total. Cols. 35 and 36.	
	29.	30.	31.	32.	33.	34.	35.	36.	37.	
	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	
1873	—	—	68,523	16,989	525,118	610,580	906,810	—	906,810	
1874	—	—	71,738	17,303	586,692	675,661	1,011,039	—	1,011,039	
1875	—	—	60,983	16,675	510,593	588,161	988,838	—	988,838	
1876	—	—	81,069	16,479	505,428	602,975	1,045,612	—	1,045,612	
1877	—	—	88,809	39,251	531,017	659,077	925,473	—	925,473	
1878	—	—	166,164	39,237	714,799	920,131	869,981	—	869,981	
1879	—	—	169,619	39,664	531,522	739,695	974,781	—	974,781	
1880	—	—	193,667	34,255	464,811	696,134	1,021,483	50,469*	1,079,952	
1881	—	—	197,908	36,727	679,186	813,821	924,127	3,297,607*	4,221,734	
1882	—	2,290	131,293	60,298	543,972	727,789	1,161,707	2,669,768*	3,821,475	
Total for the 10 Years - }	—	2,290	1,228,037	310,717	5,492,989	7,034,083	9,837,851	6,007,874*	15,845,725	

\* Afghanistau War.

REVENUE.



No. 25.—GENERAL STATEMENT of EXPENDITURE in INDIA and in ENGLAND (exclusive of Capital outlay on Productive Public Works) for each of the under-mentioned Official Years.

OFFICIAL Years ended 31 March	Interest	Direct Demands on the Revenue.*	Post Office, Telegraph, and Mint.*	Civil Departments (Salaries and Expenses).*	Miscellaneous Civil Charges.†	Famine Relief and Insurance.†	Productive Public Works (Revenue Account).‡
	1.	2.*	3.*	4.*	5.†	6.†	7.‡
	£	£	£	£	£	£	£
1873	5,857,458	7,536,398	1,355,027	9,575,367	3,658,174	—	5,450,953
1874	5,789,821	7,503,649	1,372,046	9,728,006	3,604,346	3,864,708	5,547,790
1875	5,412,181	7,947,683	1,449,104	10,004,926	3,741,937	2,242,922	5,837,913
1876	5,564,615	7,978,278	1,501,634	10,231,739	4,305,650	601,966	5,732,115
1877	4,907,443	8,498,949	1,522,464	10,488,992	3,808,708	2,145,431	6,764,784
1878	5,031,136	8,390,643	1,557,306	10,340,006	3,805,415	5,345,985	7,374,812
1879	4,954,021	7,614,321	1,608,108	10,331,989	3,823,352	313,420	8,174,923
1880	4,972,914	7,904,595	1,691,325	10,343,768	3,906,633	103,990	8,724,361
1881	4,083,168	8,168,987	1,765,957	10,539,736	3,800,975	34,469	9,250,437
1882	4,558,160	8,220,111	1,771,662	11,039,504	4,044,532	1,500,000	9,649,605
<b>Total for the 10 years</b>	<b>51,130,787</b>	<b>79,624,204</b>	<b>15,575,234</b>	<b>102,614,923</b>	<b>38,859,451</b>	<b>16,152,889</b>	<b>72,516,093</b>
	Public Works not classed as Productive.‡	Army Services.†	Exchange Transactions.	Total. Cols. 1 to 10.	Provincial Adjustments.‡	Total Charges against Revenue. Cols. 11 and 12.	
	8.‡	9.†	10.	11.	12.‡	13.	
	£	£	£	£	£	£	
1873	4,885,628	15,503,612	604,846	54,297,453	487,861	54,785,314	
1874	5,500,302	15,228,429	882,718	59,323,313	-465,336	58,857,977	
1875	5,961,122	15,375,159	783,820	58,758,787	-160,644	58,597,943	
1876	4,272,465	15,308,460	1,355,861	58,852,692	-435,684	58,418,011	
1877	5,046,302	15,792,112	2,059,311	61,034,496	-125,000	60,909,496	
1878	5,058,105	16,639,761	1,554,922	65,098,081	307,892	65,405,983	
1879	5,176,012	17,092,488	3,225,351	62,315,665	715,405	63,031,070	
1880	6,367,076	21,712,862	2,026,403	68,714,958	613,289	69,327,257	
1881	7,392,718	28,986,435	2,716,360	76,898,558	207,961	77,106,519	
1882	6,393,531	18,861,142	3,556,700	69,698,287	1,519,792	71,113,079	
<b>Total for the 10 years</b>	<b>68,053,261</b>	<b>179,000,520</b>	<b>19,759,221</b>	<b>633,886,290</b>	<b>2,816,159</b>	<b>636,702,782</b>	

\* For details, see Table No. 26, pages 54, 55.

† Do. do. do. pages 55, 56.

‡ Do. do. do. page 56.

No. 26.—DETAILED STATEMENT of the several HEADS of EXPENDITURE in INDIA and in ENGLAND not separately shown in Table No. 25, Columns 2 to 9 and 12.

OFFICIAL YEARS ended 31 March	Direct Demands on the Revenue in detail, Table No. 25, Column 2.									
	Refunds and Drawbacks.	Assignments and Compensations.	Charges in respect of Collection.							
			Land Revenue.	Opium.	Salt.	Stamps.	Excise.	Provincial Rates.	Customs.	Assessed Taxes.
			1.	2.	3.	4.	5.	6.	7.	8.
£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	
1873	845,234	886,200	2,821,546	1,814,268	477,741	92,101	134,045	47,958	183,031	13,458
1874	340,105	868,175	2,806,509	2,001,280	479,630	88,840	98,444	37,085	186,767	2,232
1875	368,591	888,006	2,805,172	2,341,546	463,714	125,470	91,916	41,292	187,124	14
1876	415,212	804,503	2,950,888	2,218,563	508,661	106,436	87,236	52,735	187,695	10
1877	356,795	870,418	2,808,647	2,841,647	488,987	96,266	91,400	52,180	202,174	919
1878	348,703	825,726	2,943,057	2,601,266	545,173	102,673	99,350	65,762	207,611	692
1879	406,562	1,023,386	2,960,010	1,608,730	491,743	115,452	87,839	64,481	200,417	37,617
1880	368,606	1,115,592	2,937,185	2,067,492	340,687	114,324	47,866	201,280	29,886	21,237
1881	409,206	1,216,013	2,983,679	2,028,757	303,537	107,465	95,404	46,435	198,927	21,237
1882	272,370	1,194,440	3,003,792	2,057,335	486,209	110,623	96,836	53,226	195,110	13,074
Total for the 10 Years - }	3,700,360	9,782,248	29,233,572	21,730,886	4,560,088	1,059,650	993,932	508,920	1,950,136	119,130
Total for the 10 Years - }	Direct Demands on the Revenue in detail, Table No. 25, Column 2.				Post Office, Telegraph, and Mint, Table No. 25, Column 3.				Detail of Salaries and Expenses of Civil Departments, Table No. 25, Column 4.	
	Charges in respect of Collection.			Total Direct Demands on Revenue. Cols. 1, 2, & 13.	Post Office.	Telegraph.	Mint.	Total. Cols. 15 to 17.	General Administration.	Law and Justice.
	Forest.	Registration.	Total Collection. Cols. 3 to 12.							
	11.	12.	13.	14.	15.	16.	17.	18.	19.	20.
£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	
1873	400,186	117,531	6,104,965	7,336,398	765,842	482,975	86,210	1,335,027	1,403,348	2,818,426
1874	403,447	122,039	6,286,360	7,503,640	883,181	411,818	77,647	1,372,646	1,419,775	2,960,811
1875	444,021	130,217	6,690,486	7,947,683	884,467	432,030	182,697	1,449,194	1,386,786	3,039,334
1876	419,811	186,449	6,668,473	7,978,278	903,384	460,624	107,626	1,501,634	1,438,879	3,063,860
1877	488,089	141,458	7,271,798	8,498,949	918,750	473,127	130,661	1,522,464	1,500,220	3,130,832
1878	439,938	149,676	7,216,198	8,390,633	964,977	491,146	132,683	1,557,306	1,503,936	3,168,434
1879	454,334	160,800	6,184,373	7,614,921	1,033,327	476,790	103,991	1,398,108	1,502,910	3,207,064
1880	465,056	165,268	6,480,397	7,904,595	1,145,552	451,143	91,631	1,391,326	1,498,720	3,280,422
1881	465,976	173,351	6,484,768	8,168,987	1,175,505	497,834	92,618	1,765,957	1,537,080	3,203,613
1882	557,046	179,401	6,733,301	8,220,111	1,147,935	536,291	87,526	1,771,663	1,494,356	3,232,741
Total for the 10 Years - }	4,509,113	1,470,130	60,141,566	79,624,204	9,820,066	4,707,688	1,045,540	15,575,234	14,686,010	31,195,877

No. 26 (cont.)—DETAILED STATEMENT of the several HEADS of EXPENDITURE in INDIA and in ENGLAND—continued.

OFFICIAL YEARS ended 31 March	Detail Salaries and Expenses of Civil Departments, Table No. 25, Column 4.								Details of Miscellaneous Civil Charges, Table No. 25, Column 5.		
	Police.	Marine (including River Navigation).	Education.	Ecclesiastical.	Medical.	Political.	Scientific and other Minor Departments.	Total. Cois. 19 to 27.	Territorial and Political Pensions.	Civil Furlough and Absentee Allowances.	
	21.	22.	23.	24.	25.	26.	27.	28.	29.	30.	
1873	£ 2,421,180	£ 510,956	£ 880,780	£ 156,762	£ 593,478	£ 392,300	£ 308,112	£ 9,575,357	£ 861,591	£ 157,006	
1874	2,437,029	481,139	912,479	163,562	620,480	366,756	366,869	9,728,906	988,525	258,942	
1875	2,442,786	547,780	985,416	165,551	657,320	404,595	378,358	10,004,426	849,792	217,378	
1876	2,469,005	679,706	1,019,693	162,122	670,172	430,443	398,019	10,231,739	819,131	229,776	
1877	2,512,980	650,404	1,004,162	163,837	668,627	505,318	352,612	10,488,992	802,125	236,949	
1878	2,439,257	496,592	1,008,321	158,939	659,617	469,972	367,738	10,340,606	820,367	238,443	
1879	2,419,119	504,945	978,254	155,200	669,050	448,793	356,645	10,331,989	803,609	232,483	
1880	2,495,543	488,078	967,929	156,012	638,746	430,571	358,241	10,313,768	699,048	181,151	
1881	2,524,193	608,681	908,468	158,038	666,735	531,183	401,140	10,539,736	683,760	225,587	
1882	2,553,961	623,393	1,073,490	162,136	683,155	649,346	560,091	11,038,504	682,328	222,942	
Total for the } 10 Years - }	24,768,973	6,392,679	9,827,998	1,601,850	6,587,425	4,628,377	3,935,725	102,614,923	8,011,730	2,237,367	
	Details of Miscellaneous Civil Charges, Table No. 25, Column 5.				Details of Famine Relief and Insurance, Table No. 25, Column 6.				Details of Army Services, Table No. 25, Column 9.		
	Superannuation Allowances and Pensions.	Stationery and Printing.	Miscellaneous.	Total. Cois. 29 to 33.	Famine Relief.	Protective Works. Railways. Irrigation.		Reduction of Debt.	Total. Cois. 35 to 38.	Army. Effective. Non-effective.	
	31.	32.	33.	34.	35.	36.	37.	38.	39.	40.	41.
1873	£ 1,626,948	£ 315,900	£ 604,729	£ 3,658,174	£ —	£ —	£ —	£ —	£ —	£ 13,584,889	£ 1,919,273
1874	1,676,884	338,250	721,746	3,904,346	3,864,706	—	—	—	3,864,706	13,344,712	1,883,717
1875	1,831,350	427,075	416,883	3,741,057	2,242,922	—	—	—	2,242,922	13,262,186	2,112,075
1876	1,939,960	462,513	804,249	4,305,659	601,266	—	—	—	601,266	13,186,239	3,122,221
1877	1,847,824	447,365	474,445	3,808,708	2,145,431	—	—	—	2,145,431	13,463,845	2,328,267
1878	1,929,077	431,221	386,307	3,805,315	5,345,985	—	—	—	5,345,985	14,011,702	2,628,059
1879	2,040,163	456,412	291,796	3,823,952	313,420	—	—	—	313,420	13,790,193	2,625,915
1880	2,235,547	412,024	341,868	3,908,633	103,990	—	—	—	103,990	14,099,086	2,406,153
1881	2,190,612	479,986	280,130	3,860,075	31,469	—	—	—	31,469	13,950,925	2,767,081
1882	2,182,327	565,984	391,851	4,044,532	34,840	614,551	136,449	715,151	1,500,000	14,250,865	2,866,950
Total for the } 10 Years - }	19,450,731	4,356,630	4,803,003	38,850,451	14,687,738	614,551	136,449	715,151	16,152,880	136,935,092	24,150,009

No. 26 (cont.)—DETAILED STATEMENT of the several HEADS of EXPENDITURE in INDIA and in ENGLAND not separately shown in Table No. 25, Columns 2 to 9 and 12—continued.

OFFICIAL YEARS ended 31 March	Details of Army Services, Table No. 25, Column 9.		Details of Productive Public Works (Revenue Account), Table No. 25, Column 7.							
	Special Military Operations.	Total. Cols. 40 to 42.	State Railways (Working and Maintenance).	Guaranteed Railways (Interest and Profits).†	East Indian Railway.‡	Irrigation and Navigation.§	Interest on Debt.¶			Total. Cols. 44 to 50.
							Railways.	Irrigation.	Madras Harbour.	
	42.	43.	44.	45.	46.	47.	48.	49.	50.	51.
1873	—	15,508,612	11,171	3,260,467	1,578,286	592,029	—	—	—	5,450,053
1874	—	15,228,429	52,718	3,263,276	1,584,961	640,835	—	—	—	5,547,790
1875	—	15,875,159	127,197	3,214,192	1,877,034	619,489	—	—	—	5,837,913
1876	—	15,308,460	241,025	3,325,543	1,603,974	561,575	—	—	—	5,732,115
1877	—	15,792,112	299,464	3,295,362	1,686,311	587,714	528,737	367,196	—	6,704,754
1878	—	16,839,761	431,010	3,441,428	2,013,252	421,182	685,734	402,186	—	7,374,812
1879	—	17,092,488	734,377	3,625,065	2,074,639	432,118	913,512	488,476	5,836	8,174,023
1880	676,380*	21,712,862	1,215,231	3,893,691	2,068,269	465,056	1,048,700	519,890	13,684	8,724,361
1881	4,816,693*	28,084,495	1,697,523	3,411,753	1,362,275	476,011	1,602,029	761,770	17,071	9,239,437
1882	11,368,489*	18,861,142	1,686,392	3,678,754	1,438,703	506,131	1,594,687	726,386	17,952	9,619,005
Total for the } 10 Years - }	18,506,419	179,600,520	6,406,111	33,825,431	17,397,704	5,302,141	6,353,419	3,266,344	54,443	72,516,093
Details of Public Works not classed as Productive, Table No. 25, Column 8.										
	State Railways (Capital Account).						Total. Cols. 52 to 57.		Details of Provincial Adjustments, Table No. 25, Column 12.	
	Subsidized Railways.	Frontier Railways.	Irrigation and Navigation.	Military Works.	Civil Works.			Surpluses.	Deficits.	
	52.	53.	54.	55.	56.	57.	58.	59.	60.	
	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	
1873	10,833	—	—	365,701	1,166,558	3,342,446	4,885,028	487,861	—	
1874	26,436	—	—	271,007	1,122,969	4,079,809	5,500,302	8,196	473,532	
1875	97,879	—	—	383,035	1,185,926	4,233,382	5,961,122	89,539	250,382	
1876	21,228	—	—	615,481	1,337,738	4,298,018	6,272,465	10,065	444,746	
1877	41,777	—	—	441,277	1,202,322	3,660,926	6,045,302	238,901	364,081	
1878	66,389	—	—	757,759	1,153,929	3,080,928	5,056,105	393,458	23,650	
1879	228,346	—	—	630,019	1,190,523	3,127,719	5,176,012	716,378	773	
1880	471,410	—	1,334,360	668,907	966,297	2,926,112	6,367,076	635,077	19,778	
1881	77,003	—	2,293,615	709,103	969,168	3,343,829	7,392,718	352,020	34,659	
1882	247,673	17,527	224,682	789,834	1,070,546	4,043,170	6,393,531	1,521,019	1,227	
Total for the } 10 Years - }	1,237,474	17,527	3,852,647	5,634,202	11,365,972	35,895,439	58,053,261	4,451,173	1,684,974	

\* Afghanistan War.

† Including about 50,000*l.* a year for land and control, the East Indian Railway portion not being separately shown till 1877-78, when it is shown in Column 46.

‡ The East Indian Railway became a State line on 1st January 1880. The figures before 1879-80, as also 2,033,872*l.* of that year, 260,056*l.* of 1880-81, and 1,093*l.* of 1881-82, belong to the "Guaranteed" contract.

§ Includes Madras Irrigation and Canal Company.

¶ Not separately shown till 1876-77.

No. 27.—AMOUNT of LAND REVENUE collected, and of the CHARGES for Collection thereof, in each Presidency and Province of BRITISH INDIA, in each of the under-mentioned Official Years.

NOTE.—The statistics of the Charges are given in *Italics*.

PROVINCES.	OFFICIAL YEARS ended 31 March										Total for the 10 Years.
	1873.	1874.	1875.	1876.	1877.	1878.	1879.	1880.	1881.	1882.	
India . . .	£ 63,165 <i>125,383</i>	£ 66,050 <i>129,353</i>	£ 62,605 <i>123,790</i>	£ 68,730 <i>109,224</i>	£ 74,443 <i>97,091</i>	£ 82,124 <i>99,811</i>	£ 84,424 <i>105,530</i>	£ 84,755 <i>87,226</i>	£ 89,218 <i>74,743</i>	£ 94,998 <i>78,533</i>	£ 776,641 <i>1,023,932</i>
Bengal . . .	4,008,029 <i>343,468</i>	3,950,521 <i>357,381</i>	3,049,251 <i>287,500</i>	3,788,281 <i>298,779</i>	3,667,822 <i>227,031</i>	3,695,766 <i>295,080</i>	3,767,082 <i>303,022</i>	3,733,872 <i>291,916</i>	3,751,808 <i>222,553</i>	3,794,389 <i>310,222</i>	40,743,888 <i>3,751,362</i>
Assam . . .			347,676 <i>69,377</i>	346,011 <i>74,213</i>	340,927 <i>81,027</i>	377,877 <i>82,890</i>	378,618 <i>33,452</i>	383,017 <i>85,231</i>	374,761 <i>89,145</i>	379,380 <i>83,377</i>	
N.W. Provinces . . .	4,157,428 <i>620,222</i>	4,207,123 <i>608,163</i>	4,250,179 <i>397,764</i>	4,245,745 <i>633,126</i>	4,298,908 <i>624,131</i>	4,063,617 <i>617,640</i>	5,942,197 <i>673,666</i>	5,698,870* <i>647,350</i>	5,593,708* <i>656,194</i>	5,751,104* <i>647,120</i>	56,420,066 <i>6,322,292</i>
Oudh . . .	1,421,974 <i>84,668</i>	1,330,778 <i>85,066</i>	1,355,925 <i>84,973</i>	1,407,451 <i>82,358</i>	1,403,843 <i>78,694</i>	1,283,112 <i>75,956</i>					
Punjab . . .	2,009,266 <i>210,691</i>	1,994,232 <i>239,091</i>	2,007,735 <i>246,597</i>	2,001,000 <i>232,453</i>	2,004,312 <i>251,000</i>	1,990,698 <i>254,227</i>	1,987,643 <i>250,021</i>	2,018,914* <i>246,801</i>	1,928,982* <i>231,377</i>	2,061,963* <i>231,683</i>	20,005,155 <i>2,421,773</i>
Central Provinces	506,380 <i>79,600</i>	608,728 <i>77,766</i>	584,919 <i>77,806</i>	607,985 <i>82,375</i>	604,419 <i>77,791</i>	601,910 <i>77,430</i>	607,244 <i>73,872</i>	606,007 <i>75,389</i>	609,202 <i>73,953</i>	613,759 <i>74,076</i>	6,040,540 <i>765,928</i>
British Burma . . .	656,973 <i>94,135</i>	752,334 <i>102,707</i>	728,425 <i>102,116</i>	823,655 <i>110,274</i>	835,376 <i>110,151</i>	785,649 <i>106,224</i>	901,947 <i>118,542</i>	969,367 <i>143,659</i>	899,100 <i>173,145</i>	1,052,262 <i>194,155</i>	8,404,178 <i>1,227,771</i>
Madras . . .	4,693,469 <i>599,043</i>	4,451,489 <i>614,911</i>	4,635,487 <i>626,818</i>	4,545,012 <i>641,116</i>	3,296,575 <i>633,779</i>	3,494,983 <i>653,339</i>	4,905,548 <i>684,101</i>	4,405,629* <i>705,344</i>	4,121,286* <i>712,795</i>	4,354,421* <i>723,764</i>	43,023,790 <i>6,595,210</i>
Bombay . . .	3,764,286 <i>654,212</i>	3,699,020 <i>643,684</i>	3,701,514 <i>643,590</i>	3,706,121 <i>663,303</i>	3,355,866 <i>653,617</i>	3,072,172 <i>677,127</i>	3,689,105 <i>660,811</i>	3,900,729* <i>651,63</i>	3,744,845* <i>646,991</i>	3,845,746* <i>665,370</i>	37,079,470 <i>6,567,135</i>
Receipts in England	—	—	300	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	300
Charges in England	3,974	3,472	4,539	4,224	2,492	3,367	1,794	649	681	541	26,053
Total . . .	21,375,976 <i>2,224,546</i>	21,060,274 <i>2,266,599</i>	21,332,170 <i>2,465,172</i>	21,540,480 <i>2,950,235</i>	19,891,491 <i>2,598,647</i>	20,047,514 <i>2,913,027</i>	22,323,868 <i>2,960,010</i>	21,861,150* <i>2,937,185</i>	21,112,965* <i>2,921,679</i>	21,848,022* <i>3,003,792</i>	212,403,046 <i>29,233,372</i>

LAND REVENUE.

\* Excluding Land Revenue due to Irrigation.

No. 28.—AMOUNT of OPIUM REVENUE, of the CHARGES of Production and of Collection in the Presidencies of BENGAL and BOMBAY, and of the NUMBER of CHESTS sold in BENGAL and paying Duty in BOMBAY, in each of the under-mentioned Official Years.

OFFICIAL YEARS ended 31 March	BENGAL.						BOMBAY.					Total Revenue. Cols. 1 + 6.	Total Expenditure. Cols. 2 + 7.	Net Receipts. Cols. 3 + 9, or 12 - 13.
	Revenue.	Cost of Production.	Net Receipts.	Number of Chests sold for Export.	Average Price per Chest.	Number of Chests for Export in Store on 31 March.	Revenue.	Charges of Collection.	Net Receipts.	Number of Chests paying Duty.	Rate of Duty on Malwa Opium.*			
	1.	2.	3.	4.	5.	6.	7.	8.	9.	10.	11.			
1873	£ 6,069,798	£ 1,810,631	£ 4,259,162	Chests. 42,675	Rupees. 1,386	Chests. 31,524	£ 2,614,698	£ 3,037	£ 2,611,261	Chests. 43,542	Rupees. 600	£ 8,684,691	£ 1,814,268	£ 6,870,423
1874	5,682,984	1,908,228	3,684,756	42,750	1,266	34,544	2,741,805	3,054	2,738,841	45,679	600	8,324,870	2,001,280	6,323,590
1875	5,602,825	2,338,569	3,264,266	45,000	1,207	44,200	2,933,904	2,987	2,930,917	40,212	600	8,556,020	2,341,546	6,215,083
1876	5,921,928	2,216,758	3,705,170	45,510	1,259	50,504	2,549,497	807	2,547,690	42,491	600	8,471,425	2,218,565	6,252,860
1877	6,174,170	2,830,833	3,334,338	47,240	1,270	71,315	2,948,290	1,815	2,946,475	49,136	600	9,122,460	2,841,647	6,280,813
1878	6,432,881	2,658,921	3,773,960	49,600	1,260	88,982	2,740,841	2,345	2,747,496	45,803	600	9,182,722	2,661,266	6,521,456
1879	7,006,132	1,696,065	5,300,467	55,500	1,226	76,622	2,303,260	2,065	2,391,204	36,807	660	9,399,401	1,698,730	7,700,671
1880	7,177,815	2,065,490	5,112,325	50,100	1,170	67,483	3,141,347	2,002	6,139,345	46,211	650	10,319,162	2,067,462	8,251,670
1881	7,963,676	2,026,840	5,920,836	56,400	1,302	64,052	2,626,375	1,917	2,524,458	36,070	700	10,480,051	2,028,767	8,451,284
1882	7,677,512	2,055,430	5,622,082	56,400	1,324	57,384	2,184,982	1,905	2,183,027	31,196	700	9,862,444	2,057,335	7,805,109
Total for the 10 years -	65,599,716	21,707,332	43,892,384	500,075	Average 1,274	Average 58,667	26,804,148	23,534	26,780,614	426,147	Average 630	92,403,964	21,730,886	70,672,978

\* 25 Rs. more on Ajmere, and 50 Rs. more on Ahmedabad Opium } from 1878-79.

No. 29.—STATEMENT showing the SOURCES of SALT REVENUE and the CHARGES of COLLECTION, in each Presidency or Province of British India, in each of the Undermentioned Official Years.

OFFICIAL YEARS ended March 31	SOURCES OF SALT REVENUE.								
	Inland Customs.								
	India, General.	Bengal.	N. W. Provinces and Oudh.	Punjab.	Central Provinces.	Madras.	Bombay.	Total. Cols. 1 to 7.	
	1.	2.	3.	4.	5.	6.	7.	8.	
	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	
1873	—	2,338	403,959	381,805	123,813	—	29,544	1,031,461	
1874	—	1,004	419,537	430,713	118,013	—	28,603	997,900	
1875	—	170	473,707	416,322	18,390	—	94,644	1,005,643	
1876	—	—	515,199	409,234	18,867	—	80,405	1,023,735	
1877	10,972	—	517,292	420,495	12,400	—	89,643	1,050,813	
1878	891,450	—	—	—	—	5	79,845	961,300	
1879	987,754	—	—	—	—	5	24,547	992,301	
1880	1,456,680	—	—	—	—	—	14,264	1,470,944	
1881	1,432,340	—	—	—	—	—	0	1,432,340	
1882	1,654,892	—	—	—	—	3	1,515	1,656,407	
Total for the } 10 Years - }	6,403,577	3,602	2,419,694	2,059,089	291,999	15	413,019	11,620,405	
	Duty on Salt Imported by Sea.					Sales of Government Salt.			
	Bengal.	British Burma.	Madras.	Bombay.	Total. Cols. 9 to 12.	India, General.	Bengal.	Punjab.	Madras.
	9.	10.	11.	12.	13.	14.	15.	16.	17.
	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£
1873	2,507,069	8,142	4,172	10,714	2,530,097	88,230	1,550	416,980	1,278,637
1874	2,460,298	6,667	4,201	10,131	2,487,297	76,307	3,211	421,041	1,287,672
1875	2,550,368	8,604	4,036	7,810	2,570,818	70,118	—	408,251*	1,320,679*
1876	2,443,900	11,133	13,733	9,447	2,478,263	92,962	—	368,304*	1,333,336*
1877	2,478,561	9,185	29,656	7,022	2,524,424	87,262	—	387,685*	1,258,648*
1878	2,665,684	6,957	23,812	5,224	2,691,677	567,063	—	—	1,114,764
1879	2,241,081	8,767	51,742	12,217	2,313,807	637,521	—	—	1,402,871
1880	2,332,296	17,182	24,058	10,264	2,383,890	232,303	—	—	1,539,194
1881	2,274,005	19,339	18,290	152	2,312,774	173,688	—	—	1,541,134
1882	2,371,593	14,780	5,747	480	2,392,600	165,763	—	—	1,452,005
Total for the } 10 Years - }	24,231,845	110,736	179,437	73,461	24,595,559	2,191,826	4,761	2,002,701	13,539,049

\* Including duty.

No. 29 (cont.)—STATEMENT showing the SOURCES of SALT REVENUE and of the CHARGES of COLLECTION—continued.

OFFICIAL YEARS ended 31 March	SOURCES OF SALT REVENUE.								
	Sales of Government Salt.		Excise on Salt Manufactured.						
	Bombay.	Total. Cols. 14 to 18.	India, General.	Bengal.	N. W. Provinces and Oudh.	British Burma.	Madras.	Bombay.	Total. Cols. 20 to 25.
	18.	19.	20.	21.	22.	23.	24.	25.	26.
1873	£ 6,022	£ 1,791,979	—	£ 133,830	—	£ 5,905	£ 1,569	£ 828,722	£ 769,126
1874	6,890	1,795,111	—	135,100	—	5,907	2,211	678,061	819,269
1875	6,595	1,805,543	—	114,297	—	5,428	3,073	674,465	797,863
1876	6,822	1,802,014	—	96,244	10,725	4,899	3,668	778,087	895,623
1877	6,703	1,740,198	—	94,337	8,605	5,418	1,685	824,024	954,869
1878	16,818	2,068,645	18,635	100,077	—	4,810	1,494	1,022,075	1,142,601
1879	26,906	2,065,698	7,788	122,256	—	3,989	5,077	1,391,537	1,530,088
1880	29,677	1,801,774	4,214	131,403	—	3,217	6,327	1,424,699	1,608,860
1881	29,640	1,741,862	5,845	109,744	—	4,184	2,460	1,460,116	1,580,798
1882	33,604	1,651,972	14,239	97,317	—	4,918	12,327	1,468,770	1,587,577
Total for the } 10 Years }	165,567	17,894,895	45,221	1,137,205	19,330	47,113	39,301	10,348,471	11,636,644
Miscellaneous Receipts on account of Salt.									
	India, General.	Bengal.	N. W. Provinces and Oudh.	Punjab.	Central Provinces.	Madras.	Bombay.	Total. Cols. 27 to 33.	Grand Total, Revenue. Cols. 8, 13, 19, 26, 34.
	27.	28.	29.	30.	31.	32.	33.	34.	35.
	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£
1873	16	16,791	4,861	12,455	4	630	9,604	44,370	6,167,032
1874	14	18,038	5,070	15,621	25	1,096	13,576	53,340	6,152,977
1875	20	15,184	4,593	16,180	224	3,281	14,047	51,529	6,229,396
1876	57	20,301	4,073	12,360	189	2,402	5,028	45,320	6,243,565
1877	119	25,001	3,940	22,092	37	2,060	2,417	56,665	6,305,869
1878	22,106	27,900	—	—	—	2,201	4,795	57,902	6,461,225
1879	18,664	12,428	—	—	—	3,525	4,439	39,266	6,941,120
1880	21,072	10,206	—	—	—	4,769	4,028	41,055	7,296,413
1881	18,349	13,604	—	—	—	2,462	4,389	39,694	7,115,988
1882	63,717	14,703	—	—	—	2,235	6,906	87,661	7,376,620
Total for the } 10 Years }	145,234	172,146	22,437	78,608	489	24,849	70,129	613,692	66,261,196



No. 30.—TOTAL AMOUNT OF SALT REVENUE and of the CHARGES of Collection thereof, in each Presidency or Province of BRITISH INDIA, in each of the under-mentioned Official Years.

OFFICIAL YEARS ended 31 March	TOTAL REVENUE from all SOURCES. (Table No. 29, pages 59, 60.)								
	India, General.	Bengal.	N.W. Provinces and Oudh.	Punjab.	Central Provinces.	British Burma.	Madras.	Bombay.	Total.
	1.	2.	3.	4.	5.	6.	7.	8.	9.
	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£
1873 - - -	88,255	2,961,578	498,820	811,100	123,817	13,147	1,285,019	686,206	6,167,032
1874 - - -	76,321	2,623,741	424,607	867,375	118,038	12,674	1,295,180	735,241	6,152,977
1875 - - -	70,138	2,678,019	478,300	841,253	18,524	14,032	1,331,589	797,661	6,229,396
1876 - - -	93,019	2,562,445	529,097	790,518	19,066	16,032	1,353,789	880,689	6,245,555
1877 - - -	98,353	2,597,809	529,737	830,172	12,443	14,603	1,291,953	930,709	6,306,869
1878 - - -	1,484,254	2,694,261	—	—	—	11,767	1,142,186	1,128,767	6,461,225
1879 - - -	1,631,927	2,375,765	—	—	—	12,147	1,463,215	1,458,006	6,941,120
1880 - - -	1,715,749	2,473,395	—	—	—	20,399	1,573,338	1,482,432	7,266,413
1881 - - -	1,629,731	2,398,243	—	—	—	23,473	1,664,336	1,500,205	7,115,988
1882 - - -	1,898,111	2,483,613	—	—	—	19,698	1,472,917	1,501,281	7,375,620
Total for the 10 years - }	8,785,858	25,549,550	2,461,461	4,140,408	291,988	157,672	13,773,502	11,100,647	66,261,195

  

OFFICIAL YEARS ended 31 March	CHARGES of COLLECTION.								
	India, General.	Bengal.	N.W. Provinces and Oudh.	Punjab.	Central Provinces.	British Burma.	Madras.	Bombay.	Total. Cols. 1 to 8.
	1.	2.	3.	4.	5.	6.	7.	8.	9.
	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£
1873 - - -	102,501	4,859	66,020	80,114	39,577	431	142,958	41,290	477,741
1874 - - -	83,386	9,871	63,483	79,782	38,791	546	137,098	46,679	479,636
1875 - - -	80,310	5,561	65,080	77,267	31,151	478	144,335	50,532	468,714
1876 - - -	252,207	12,204	—	—	—	421	187,975	56,696	608,661
1877 - - -	250,602	17,992	—	3,651	—	442	159,810	57,000	488,987
1878 - - -	312,148	20,395	—	—	—	442	132,840	80,348	546,173
1879 - - -	155,566	14,280	—	—	—	269	132,265	82,363	494,743
1880 - - -	151,898	13,153	—	—	—	262	94,499	80,775	349,687
1881 - - -	125,933	5,902	—	—	—	302	140,636	90,764	363,537
1882 - - -	239,965	3,719	—	—	—	385	132,917	109,323	486,299
Total for the 10 years - }	1,763,610	107,927	194,568	240,302	109,519	3,978	1,444,333	695,830	4,560,099

No. 31.—AMOUNT OF STAMP REVENUE collected, and of the CHARGES for Collection thereof, in each Presidency and Province of BRITISH INDIA in each of the under-mentioned Official Years.

NOTE.—The statistics of the Charges are given in *Italics*.

PROVINCES.	OFFICIAL YEARS ended 31 March										Total for the 10 Years.
	1873.	1874.	1875.	1876.	1877.	1878.	1879.	1880.	1881.	1882.	
India - - -	£ 18,210 <i>588</i>	£ 20,948 <i>682</i>	£ 19,081 <i>416</i>	£ 23,550 <i>856</i>	£ 26,290 <i>630</i>	£ 23,472 <i>686</i>	£ 26,909 <i>867</i>	£ 20,354 <i>-26,071</i>	£ 26,584 <i>-25,311</i>	£ 32,223 <i>-27,878</i>	£ 248,003 <i>-76,389</i>
Bengal -	846,760	868,315	895,452	955,019	954,788	1,081,452	1,078,469	1,140,021	1,130,164	1,202,392	} 10,605,483 <i>304,978</i>
Assam -	<i>20,387</i>	<i>23,977</i>	<i>48,488</i> <i>716</i>	<i>51,572</i> <i>908</i>	<i>46,082</i> <i>946</i>	<i>56,709</i> <i>1,855</i>	<i>59,420</i> <i>1,384</i>	<i>61,041</i> <i>2,468</i>	<i>62,240</i> <i>2,090</i>	<i>64,681</i> <i>2,833</i>	
N.W. Provinces -	332,902 <i>7,366</i>	371,558 <i>5,325</i>	355,402 <i>4,818</i>	354,179 <i>4,812</i>	367,082 <i>5,083</i>	378,342 <i>4,951</i>	} 503,878 <i>6,278</i>	494,946 <i>10,048</i>	535,570 <i>10,268</i>	581,759 <i>10,121</i>	
Oudh - - -	89,764 <i>1,804</i>	91,672 <i>1,138</i>	92,894 <i>1,435</i>	94,042 <i>2,185</i>	94,372 <i>2,188</i>	101,118 <i>2,743</i>		280,163 <i>7,433</i>	299,614 <i>12,018</i>	320,526 <i>11,415</i>	337,325 <i>15,025</i>
Punjab -	232,302 <i>2,545</i>	235,834 <i>5,327</i>	240,381 <i>5,327</i>	247,293 <i>6,985</i>	246,586 <i>6,520</i>	274,162 <i>7,429</i>	107,000 <i>1,537</i>	110,186 <i>3,354</i>	113,605 <i>3,183</i>	121,268 <i>2,697</i>	1,041,039 <i>19,610</i>
Central Provinces	95,596 <i>2,097</i>	95,843 <i>1,447</i>	92,300 <i>1,203</i>	97,261 <i>1,834</i>	97,614 <i>1,337</i>	103,518 <i>1,996</i>	79,580 <i>1,503</i>	78,090 <i>1,898</i>	78,456 <i>1,979</i>	82,163 <i>1,190</i>	669,963 <i>14,892</i>
British Burma -	42,499 <i>1,266</i>	45,347 <i>980</i>	57,131 <i>995</i>	63,405 <i>1,170</i>	62,992 <i>1,131</i>	70,220 <i>1,176</i>	79,580 <i>1,503</i>	78,090 <i>1,898</i>	78,456 <i>1,979</i>	82,163 <i>1,190</i>	669,963 <i>14,892</i>
Madras - - -	426,591 <i>20,685</i>	471,469 <i>14,332</i>	492,878 <i>13,809</i>	501,971 <i>13,673</i>	499,336 <i>14,003</i>	489,221 <i>14,677</i>	530,135 <i>14,593</i>	534,603 <i>14,441</i>	546,961 <i>14,303</i>	544,024 <i>14,389</i>	5,037,219 <i>142,673</i>
Bombay - - -	527,383 <i>17,545</i>	500,952 <i>15,510</i>	463,936 <i>15,669</i>	466,988 <i>15,617</i>	440,066 <i>15,863</i>	416,272 <i>15,127</i>	439,098 <i>15,227</i>	426,085 <i>19,998</i>	421,530 <i>18,399</i>	415,551 <i>18,546</i>	4,618,766 <i>167,801</i>
Charges in England	<i>3,649</i>	<i>22,913</i>	<i>69,232</i>	<i>26,270</i>	<i>25,130</i>	<i>22,460</i>	<i>41,645</i>	<i>37,350</i>	<i>31,602</i>	<i>29,862</i>	<i>723,113</i>
Total -	2,610,025 <i>92,101</i>	2,099,936 <i>86,840</i>	2,768,042 <i>125,470</i>	2,835,368 <i>106,386</i>	2,869,628 <i>96,266</i>	2,993,433 <i>102,673</i>	3,110,540 <i>112,452</i>	3,193,730 <i>114,324</i>	3,250,581 <i>107,466</i>	3,381,372 <i>110,622</i>	28,071,714 <i>1,059,660</i>

No. 32.—AMOUNT of EXCISE REVENUE collected, and of the CHARGES for Collection thereof, in each Presidency and Province of BRITISH INDIA, in each of the under-mentioned Official Years.

NOTE.—The statistics of the Charges are given in *Italics*.

PROVINCES.	OFFICIAL YEARS ended 31 March										Total for the 10 Years.
	1873.	1874.	1875.	1876.	1877.	1878.	1879.	1880.	1881.	1882.	
India - {	£ 22,721 <i>4,078</i>	£ 17,452 <i>1,011</i>	£ 18,325 <i>946</i>	£ 19,244 <i>1,087</i>	£ 19,852 <i>1,132</i>	£ 20,584 <i>1,111</i>	£ 23,502 <i>829</i>	£ 22,415 <i>1,070</i>	£ 22,479 <i>1,113</i>	£ 23,572 <i>1,053</i>	£ 214,946 <i>10,070</i>
Bengal - {	696,683 <i>32,754</i>	715,350 <i>34,905</i>	558,437 <i>31,622</i>	608,818 <i>50,983</i>	624,781 <i>31,266</i>	686,789 <i>30,230</i>	702,322 <i>23,281</i>	720,677 <i>26,114</i>	855,278 <i>26,190</i>	937,393 <i>27,300</i>	8,453,219 <i>806,401</i>
Assam - {			137,869 <i>1,302</i>	141,456 <i>1,161</i>	144,637 <i>1,203</i>	162,566 <i>1,163</i>	183,312 <i>1,142</i>	185,020 <i>929</i>	195,635 <i>992</i>	189,263 <i>864</i>	
N.W. Provinces - {	203,000 <i>11,042</i>	195,280 <i>21,220</i>	208,606 <i>11,290</i>	223,614 <i>11,477</i>	238,899 <i>11,790</i>	214,831 <i>10,883</i>	250,707 <i>11,162</i>	313,390 <i>12,722</i>	369,113 <i>14,401</i>	414,713 <i>17,149</i>	3,067,305 <i>181,974</i>
Oudh - {	64,443 <i>5,314</i>	60,158 <i>3,176</i>	73,047 <i>3,235</i>	79,102 <i>3,170</i>	88,340 <i>2,975</i>	69,114 <i>2,008</i>					
Punjab - {	87,633 <i>6,151</i>	88,234 <i>6,045</i>	97,685 <i>5,967</i>	95,478 <i>5,723</i>	103,668 <i>5,772</i>	104,377 <i>5,763</i>	96,546 <i>5,924</i>	100,264 <i>5,884</i>	110,721 <i>6,623</i>	119,247 <i>6,290</i>	1,004,053 <i>28,562</i>
Central Provinces - {	102,410 <i>7,156</i>	112,822 <i>7,397</i>	128,029 <i>6,475</i>	135,639 <i>6,996</i>	144,958 <i>6,401</i>	147,240 <i>6,479</i>	158,022 <i>7,209</i>	166,697 <i>8,374</i>	185,748 <i>7,438</i>	204,456 <i>7,752</i>	1,466,621 <i>69,267</i>
British Burma - {	112,344 <i>499</i>	125,089 <i>263</i>	140,665 <i>468</i>	159,559 <i>759</i>	171,661 <i>841</i>	176,078 <i>1,443</i>	190,276 <i>1,442</i>	207,268 <i>1,262</i>	218,525 <i>1,121</i>	224,966 <i>1,047</i>	1,726,441 <i>9,411</i>
Madras - {	616,844 <i>26,741</i>	609,946 <i>22,708</i>	605,802 <i>23,117</i>	639,901 <i>19,703</i>	553,369 <i>22,422</i>	471,070 <i>26,449</i>	587,926 <i>20,745</i>	619,832 <i>21,424</i>	627,888 <i>19,381</i>	648,382 <i>18,645</i>	5,980,060 <i>221,905</i>
Bombay - {	418,747 <i>43,340</i>	363,34 <i>8,719</i>	378,099 <i>7,135</i>	397,628 <i>6,167</i>	428,812 <i>7,433</i>	405,530 <i>8,139</i>	410,736 <i>11,345</i>	501,555 <i>33,630</i>	549,839 <i>18,763</i>	660,280 <i>19,483</i>	4,523,458 <i>161,214</i>
Charges in England	—	—	359	—	64	4,702	—	—	—	3	6,123
Total - {	2,324,915 <i>134,045</i>	2,287,680 <i>93,444</i>	2,347,274 <i>91,916</i>	2,494,339 <i>87,226</i>	2,523,986 <i>91,409</i>	2,453,029 <i>99,350</i>	2,619,349 <i>87,339</i>	2,838,021 <i>111,473</i>	3,135,226 <i>93,404</i>	3,427,274 <i>96,886</i>	26,456,096 <i>993,932</i>

No. 83.—STATEMENT showing the SOURCES and AMOUNT of CUSTOMS REVENUE of BRITISH INDIA, and CHARGES of COLLECTION in each of the under-mentioned Official Years.

OFFICIAL YEARS ended 31 March	REVENUE AND WHENCE DERIVED.											Total Charges of Collection.	Net Customs Revenue.
	Duty on Imports by Sea.				Duty on Exports by Sea.			Total Imports and Exports. Cols. 4 + 7.	Land Customs.	Miscellaneous Receipts, Wharf Rents, Fees, &c.	Total Revenue. Cols. 8, 9, 10.		
	Cotton Goods.	Liquors.	Other Articles.	Total. Cols. 1 to 3.	Rice and Paddy.	Other Articles.	Total. Cols. 5 + 6.						
	1.	2.	3.	4.	5.	6.	7.	8.	9.	10.	11.		
1873	£ 816,040	£ 261,250	£ 574,782	£ 1,652,072	£ 659,129*	£ 157,029	£ 807,758	£ 2,459,830	£ 177,314	£ 20,734	£ 2,657,878	£ 183,031	£ 2,474,847
1874	842,398	266,474	576,063	1,684,935	549,499*	187,365	736,864	2,421,709	190,195	24,456	2,636,450	186,767	2,449,683
1875	905,632	287,226	619,400	1,812,258	478,519*	199,621	678,140	2,490,398	167,879	23,956	2,682,233	187,124	2,495,109
1876	873,021	312,980	602,564	1,788,565	503,118	189,417	752,535	2,541,100	162,781	20,545	2,724,426	187,695	2,530,731
1877	832,622	425,227	405,949	1,663,998	541,586	76,044	617,600	2,281,598	172,586	30,264	2,484,448	202,174	2,282,274
1878	942,543	560,323	583,228	1,886,094	501,637	69,715	571,552	2,457,446	134,945	31,732	2,624,123	207,611	2,416,512
1879	772,045	364,620	518,034	1,654,699	578,043	56,961	635,004	2,289,703	3,180	33,672	2,326,561	200,417	2,126,144
1880	682,394	388,479	528,822	1,599,695	604,159	49,390	653,540	2,253,244	86	27,463	2,280,703	201,280	2,079,513
1881	732,884	379,896	667,010	1,779,730	731,085	453	731,538	2,511,268	—	23,344	2,539,612	198,927	2,340,685
1882	574,215	407,123	580,312	1,562,350	767,428	541	767,969	2,330,319	—	31,000	2,361,388	195,110	2,166,278
Total for the 10 years	7,974,694	3,453,538	5,656,164	17,084,396	5,965,173	987,136	6,952,309	24,036,705	1,008,972	272,235	25,317,912	1,950,136	23,367,776

\* Including other grain, not shown separately for these years.

No. 34.—AMOUNT of CUSTOMS REVENUE and CHARGES of COLLECTION, in each Presidency or Province of BRITISH INDIA, in each of the under-mentioned Official Years.

OFFICIAL YEARS ended 31 March	REVENUE.								
	India, General.	Bengal.	N.W. Provinces and Oudh.	Punjab.	Central Provinces.	British Burma.	Madras.	Bombay.	Total. Columns 1 to 8.
	1.	2.	3.	4.	5.	6.	7.	8.	9.
	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£
1873 . .	—	1,098,307	42,966	98,476	10,411	450,787	293,742	668,189	2,657,878
1874 . .	—	994,557	42,134	108,618	11,260	414,298	336,152	729,436	2,636,450
1875 . .	—	1,093,268	38,247	86,387	10,402	392,967	321,025	739,937	2,682,233
1876 . .	—	1,078,487	59,963	92,067	10,151	458,973	307,962	716,223	2,724,426
1877 . .	—	1,034,059	72,134	84,527	15,925	419,703	246,736	611,364	2,484,448
1878 . .	134,945	1,136,900	—	—	—	421,738	203,350	677,190	2,624,123
1879 . .	3,374	996,179	—	—	—	479,620	206,632	640,756	2,326,561
1880 . .	86	833,301	—	—	—	537,690	232,446	617,070	2,280,733
1881 . .	—	920,162	—	—	—	579,973	248,806	790,671	2,539,612
1882 . .	—	830,727	—	—	—	648,657	198,724	683,280	2,361,398
Total for the } 10 years . .	133,405	10,120,947	255,444	470,675	58,149	4,804,601	2,595,575	6,874,116	23,317,912

  

OFFICIAL YEARS ended 31 March	CHARGES OF COLLECTION.					
	India, General.	Bengal.	British Burma.	Madras.	Bombay.	Total. Cols. 1 to 5.
	1.	2.	3.	4.	5.	
	£	£	£	£	£	£
1873 . .	—	66,100	16,812	15,536	82,583	183,031
1874 . .	—	67,489	20,340	17,863	81,075	186,767
1875 . .	—	66,143	20,142	19,156	81,683	187,124
1876 . .	—	67,650	20,699	18,930	80,416	187,695
1877 . .	—	76,097	22,370	21,305	82,402	202,174
1878 . .	—	71,579	27,640	23,245	85,147	207,611
1879 . .	5	69,917	23,840	23,034	83,621	200,417
1880 . .	—	69,490	24,850	24,279	82,661	201,280
1881 . .	—	69,805	25,583	22,197	81,342	198,927
1882 . .	—	68,596	25,934	23,290	77,311	195,110
Total for the } 10 years . .	—	692,866	230,210	208,835	818,241	1,950,136

See Note on previous page.

No. 35.—AMOUNT of FOREST REVENUE collected, and of the CHARGES for Collection thereof, in each Presidency and Province of BRITISH INDIA, in each of the under-mentioned Official Years.

NOTE.—The statistics of the Charges are given in *Italics*.

PROVINCES.	OFFICIAL YEARS ended 31 March										Total for the 10 Years.
	1873.	1874.	1875.	1876.	1877.	1878.	1879.	1880.	1881.	1882.	
India	£ 8,723 <i>4,253</i>	£ 11,181 <i>12,344</i>	£ 5,936 <i>13,137</i>	£ 10,936 <i>12,044</i>	£ 7,932 <i>11,536</i>	£ 10,645 <i>11,273</i>	£ 5,510 <i>11,032</i>	£ 10,599 <i>11,579</i>	£ 10,849 <i>12,027</i>	£ 12,809 <i>13,460</i>	£ 94,919 <i>113,985</i>
Bengal	14,985 <i>10,018</i>	17,937 <i>13,796</i>	18,583 <i>10,122</i>	10,327 <i>14,263</i>	22,240 <i>21,420</i>	42,623 <i>21,122</i>	41,003 <i>33,242</i>	44,252 <i>27,532</i>	53,184 <i>33,350</i>	63,374 <i>29,454</i>	443,757 <i>317,779</i>
Assam			6,595 <i>6,229</i>	6,187 <i>6,224</i>	8,187 <i>9,026</i>	13,433 <i>9,991</i>	16,178 <i>12,668</i>	16,434 <i>13,122</i>	16,900 <i>14,118</i>	16,605 <i>16,433</i>	
N.W. Provinces	164,283 <i>101,901</i>	162,950 <i>96,729</i>	108,595 <i>83,612</i>	96,970 <i>63,350</i>	81,522 <i>65,293</i>	80,015 <i>52,293</i>	112,676 <i>30,755</i>	103,967 <i>71,645</i>	94,223 <i>67,921</i>	106,609 <i>91,473</i>	1,302,334 <i>389,315</i>
Oudh	29,626 <i>14,342</i>	30,318 <i>19,953</i>	27,741 <i>20,423</i>	20,466 <i>13,420</i>	33,545 <i>19,527</i>	40,295 <i>20,512</i>					
Punjab	65,300 <i>79,204</i>	73,254 <i>69,923</i>	83,428 <i>64,216</i>	90,983 <i>55,622</i>	59,875 <i>32,426</i>	68,371 <i>51,286</i>	50,062 <i>22,303</i>	64,922 <i>42,021</i>	87,123 <i>49,317</i>	68,321 <i>51,294</i>	692,314 <i>465,979</i>
Central Provinces	43,167 <i>24,214</i>	52,337 <i>28,212</i>	66,004 <i>29,422</i>	72,612 <i>37,292</i>	66,132 <i>23,974</i>	63,391 <i>31,217</i>	85,226 <i>39,303</i>	100,672 <i>51,974</i>	85,014 <i>49,472</i>	117,239 <i>49,634</i>	763,501 <i>371,326</i>
British Burma	82,757 <i>33,647</i>	106,862 <i>47,319</i>	107,420 <i>63,333</i>	177,902 <i>81,266</i>	155,141 <i>100,555</i>	120,308 <i>63,223</i>	113,756 <i>71,742</i>	115,019 <i>72,319</i>	151,661 <i>71,161</i>	223,120 <i>115,065</i>	1,397,066 <i>742,592</i>
Madras	59,519 <i>54,539</i>	61,325 <i>47,460</i>	51,440 <i>59,520</i>	67,727 <i>59,126</i>	59,257 <i>63,530</i>	55,031 <i>60,513</i>	60,679 <i>49,574</i>	62,617 <i>64,729</i>	73,622 <i>51,272</i>	80,620 <i>60,229</i>	632,073 <i>537,632</i>
Bombay	114,640 <i>71,242</i>	118,809 <i>71,226</i>	122,405 <i>32,473</i>	124,227 <i>72,119</i>	122,666 <i>33,554</i>	126,153 <i>66,296</i>	118,129 <i>99,923</i>	122,471 <i>106,062</i>	122,221 <i>111,272</i>	122,812 <i>114,962</i>	1,235,223 <i>906,214</i>
Receipts in England Charges in England	— <i>4,720</i>	— <i>5,929</i>	— <i>4,961</i>	— <i>2,542</i>	— <i>1,992</i>	13,434 <i>7,322</i>	1,494 <i>3,222</i>	1,491 <i>4,977</i>	1,602 <i>4,062</i>	2,236 <i>6,222</i>	20,257 <i>46,623</i>
Total	588,002 <i>400,126</i>	639,513 <i>403,447</i>	598,367 <i>444,021</i>	627,543 <i>419,211</i>	616,468 <i>432,099</i>	672,629 <i>439,923</i>	605,423 <i>424,921</i>	672,224 <i>463,036</i>	709,320 <i>463,976</i>	874,435 <i>537,643</i>	6,624,014 <i>4,509,113</i>

No. 36.—AMOUNT of BILLS drawn on INDIA by the SECRETARY of STATE, the SUMS received in ENGLAND in respect of them, the AVERAGE RATE obtained, and the LOSS by EXCHANGE, compared with the 2s. rate per Rupee, during each of the under-mentioned Official Years.

OFFICIAL YEARS ended	Amount of Bills drawn.	Sums received in respect of Bills drawn.	Average Rate obtained per Rupee.	Loss by Exchange on Bills compared with the 2s. Rate per Rupee.	
	Rupees.	£	s. d.	£	
30 April	1862 - -	1,20,03,562	1,163,729	1 11'867	6,630
	1863 - -	6,66,37,387	6,641,576	1 11'920	22,153
	1864 - -	9,01,41,740	8,979,521	1 11'907	34,353
	1865 - -	6,82,46,100	6,789,473	1 11'876	35,087
	1866 - -	7,04,71,747	6,966,899	1 11'835	48,276
31 March	1867 (11 months)	5,84,14,133	5,613,746	1 11'064	327,667
	1868 - -	4,38,15,177	4,137,235	1 11'190	144,533
	1869 - -	3,83,40,600	3,705,741	1 11'197	128,259
	1870 - -	7,20,00,000	6,980,122	1 11'267	219,378
	1871 - -	9,00,55,000	8,443,509	1 10'405	564,991
	1872 - -	10,70,00,000	10,310,339	1 11'126	389,661
	1873 - -	14,70,25,000	13,838,095	1 10'754	763,405
	1874 - -	14,26,57,000	13,285,678	1 10'351	960,023
	1875 - -	11,74,37,000	10,841,615	1 10'156	902,085
	1876 - -	13,75,00,000	12,339,513	1 9'625	1,360,387
	1877 - -	14,85,75,122	12,895,799	1 8'508	2,161,713
	1878 - -	11,69,85,000	10,124,455	1 8'791	1,564,045
	1879 - -	16,91,23,612	13,946,565	1 7'794	2,963,796
	1880 - -	18,35,00,000	15,261,510	1 7'961	3,083,190
1881 - -	18,32,77,000	15,339,677	1 7'956	3,033,023	
1882 - -	22,21,09,350	18,413,429	1 7'695	3,796,506	
Total for the } 21 Years - }	2,23,43,45,860	206,942,676	1 9'637	22,491,910	

No. 37.—AMOUNT of the DEBT and OBLIGATIONS of the GOVERNMENT of INDIA, in INDIA and ENGLAND, at the close of each of the under-mentioned Official Years.\*

OFFICIAL YEARS ended 31 March	D E B T.						Total Debt in 1882 ENGLAND
	In INDIA.		In ENGLAND.		TOTAL.		
	Bearing Interest.	Not bearing Interest.	Bearing Interest.	Not bearing Interest.	Bearing Interest.	Not bearing Interest.	
	£	£	£	£	£	£	
1873 - - -	66,168,428	289,941	38,991,700	20,917	105,160,128	310,858	105,471
1874 - - -	66,273,250	144,041	41,095,700	21,917	107,368,950	165,958	107,534
1875 - - -	69,757,679	92,280	48,576,116	20,917	118,333,795	113,197	118,446
1876 - - -	72,705,641	67,340	49,776,116	20,917	122,481,757	83,257	122,564
1877 - - -	71,865,936	57,190	55,376,116	20,917	127,242,052	78,107	127,320
1878 - - -	74,906,450	48,070	59,656,116†	20,917	134,562,566	69,987	134,632
1879 - - -	77,176,739	1,662,167	59,008,200†	20,917	136,184,939	1,683,104	137,868
1880 - - -	82,729,163	143,346	68,934,639†	20,917	151,563,802	164,263	151,728
1881 - - -	85,877,190	82,556	71,334,670	94,463	157,211,860	177,019	157,388
1882 - - -	88,531,221	121,941	68,052,017	115,435	156,583,238	237,376	156,820

  

OFFICIAL YEARS ended 31 March	O B L I G A T I O N S.							Gross Total Debt Obligations
	Special Loans.	Treasury Notes and Bills.	Service Funds.	Savings Bank Balances.	Balances of Provincial Services and Local Funds.	Deposits, Advances, and Miscel- laneous.‡	TOTAL OBLIGA- TIONS.	
	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	
1873 - - -	1,974,100	1,346,911	4,592,140	1,550,318	2,765,368	-1,223,622	11,005,215	11,005,215
1874 - - -	1,970,640	1,391,312	4,669,754	1,812,703	2,270,266	-1,720,106	10,388,569	11,722,275
1875 - - -	1,936,140	1,528,920	1,673,253	1,827,113	2,095,690	-2,554,783	6,500,233	12,127,916
1876 - - -	1,922,640	1,637,354	1,785,099	1,917,043	1,678,043	-3,265,666	5,675,018	12,802,915
1877 - - -	1,922,640	1,714,219	1,933,447	1,968,568	1,543,986	-4,601,125	4,486,435	15,183,508
1878 - - -	1,956,602	1,849,001	1,998,484	1,967,106	1,894,467	-5,573,086	4,091,634	18,553,226
1879 - - -	1,913,112	1,970,751	2,094,859	1,964,223	2,636,663	-8,066,395	2,493,219	14,052,350
1880 - - -	1,985,286	2,055,902	2,259,721	2,346,836	3,269,776	-10,496,028	1,421,493	15,323,424
1881 - - -	1,985,531	2,189,651	2,374,339	3,290,530	3,626,085	‡	‡	‡
1882 - - -	1,985,790	2,412,296	2,387,310	3,365,781	5,170,776	‡	‡	‡

\* The 12,000,000*l.* East India Stock forming the Capital Stock of the East India Company, which was paid off on 30 April 1882 is excluded from this statement.

† Exclusive of Temporary Debt 37,222*l.* in 1877-78, 1,000,000*l.* in 1878-79, and 2,000,000*l.* in 1879-80.

‡ Information wanting.

§ Including amounts for Productive Public Works and for the East Indian Railway. See page 75, Table No. 42.

|| The minus figures in *Italics* indicate balances due to Government, for which information is wanting.



No. of Treasuries, &c., in 1881-82.	ADMINISTRATIONS.	OFFICIAL YEARS ended 31 March										
		1873.	1874.	1875.	1876.	1877.	1878.	1879.	1880.	1881.	1882.	
	Government of India :	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£
1	Reserve Treasury	—	—	—	—	97,186	1,580,153	672,784	571,175	806,493	2,128,737	—
1	Bank of Bengal, Calcutta, for India, General	2,386,228	990,244	1,369,242	1,734,298	654,262	877,487	708,436	378,067	855,069	843,419	—
14	Agencies	1,803,245	1,368,416	1,509,071	1,643,769	1,593,740	—	1,493,330	1,424,979	1,624,031	1,778,140	—
	Mint, Calcutta	74,120	50,518	31,691	320,978	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
15	District Treasuries, General and Political	926,749	1,125,068	723,877	705,065	359,679	572,945	809,469	602,625	811,625	568,594	—
	Miscellaneous Civil Treasuries	150,449	137,568	81,801	41,137	78,340	53,358	—	—	—	—	—
	Post Office	3,550	18,336	3,112	3,039	3,358	3,432	—	—	—	—	—
	Telegraph Offices	9,256	18,336	8,452	12,964	12,683	10,436	—	—	—	—	—
	Public Works Offices, General and Political	50,008	70,071	62,148	44,091	43,022	37,411	—	—	—	—	—
	Military Department	12,702	—	15,056	13,722	16,422	12,259	—	—	—	—	—
	Bengal: Bank of Bengal, for Bengal	—	—	—	—	—	—	172,940	173,182	176,108	113,681	—
40	District Treasuries -	2,685,627	2,121,914	2,500,923	2,296,276	1,404,101	1,843,276	1,876,206	1,966,666	1,813,028	2,046,375	—
	Public Works Offices	15,704	145,994	32,164	77,438	—	29,923	—	—	—	—	—
12	Assam: District Treasuries	—	—	284,316	314,668	294,979	322,899	353,358	357,462	283,489	209,291	—
	Public Works Offices	—	—	894	1,789	—	4,590	—	—	—	—	—
41†	North-Western Provinces: District Treasuries -	1,472,982	1,075,862	1,287,867	1,620,081	1,093,107	1,286,028†	1,044,886†	1,382,129†	1,428,989†	1,416,133†	—
	Public Works Offices	40,591	41,166	45,411	34,896	20,437	43,456†	—	—	—	—	—
†	Oudh: District Treasuries	397,860	274,583	375,588	432,952	440,045	—	‡	‡	‡	‡	—
	Public Works Offices	3,989	4,630	1,789	896	3,190	—	—	—	—	—	—
50	Punjab: District Treasuries -	843,362	770,483	830,493	697,236	784,908	829,271	906,198	1,007,348	921,020	795,284	—
	Public Works Offices	50,686	43,966	56,404	45,372	56,091	46,609	—	—	—	—	—
17	Central Provinces: District Treasuries	467,350	272,522	292,400	294,343	294,786	218,011	294,872	348,771	370,887	411,900	—
	Public Works Offices	4,011	1,413	1,126	2,284	5,813	3,939	—	—	—	—	—
12	British Burma: District Treasuries	217,250	192,996	246,105	278,293	302,773	164,804	213,193	193,631	190,442	175,686	—
	Public Works Offices	6,228	4,975	8,892	18,982	15,270	23,464	—	—	—	—	—
1	Madras: Reserve Treasury	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	372,106	340,268
1	Bank of Madras, General Treasury	739,405	704,340	668,373	594,135	888,002	754,714	348,832	627,590	411,440	340,904	—
6	Agencies	665,665	496,253	486,416	693,497	515,829	434,399	396,403	639,782	322,607	383,185	—
	Mint	779	779	3,774	1,910	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
16	District Treasuries	1,847,783	1,378,133	1,609,466	1,632,531	1,362,988	1,248,567	1,471,923	1,143,269	1,089,096	1,091,608	—
	Miscellaneous Civil Treasuries	154	71	823	94	472	692	—	—	—	—	—
	Public Works Offices	50,617	57,566	41,555	48,843	71,645	87,029	—	—	—	—	—
	Military Department	3,828	2,644	4,014	4,154	5,557	1,948	—	—	—	—	—
1	Bombay: Reserve Treasury	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	26,266	463,472
1	New Bank of Bombay, General Treasury	2,201,298	875,856	823,873	1,429,790	778,666	1,625,907	514,085	654,933	428,428	354,463	—
4	Agencies	399,099	380,374	470,534	402,697	358,902	394,604	250,020	426,888	225,876	145,270	—
	Mint	35,448	252,781	89,168	458,476	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
20	District Treasuries -	1,547,971	1,149,508	1,133,469	1,053,671	1,191,939	675,039	1,272,683	1,244,402	1,227,693	997,404	—
	Miscellaneous Civil Treasuries	9,464	8,725	10,408	11,879	12,296	4,705	—	—	—	—	—
	Public Works Offices	23,669	14,690	20,643	23,672	88,511	28,894	—	—	—	—	—
	Military Department	80,948	47,141	53,727	66,373	66,827	134,782	—	—	—	—	—
233	Total in India -	18,787,693	14,033,442	15,177,814	16,962,494	12,750,698	14,498,302	12,792,153	13,029,894	13,371,101	14,622,913	—
1	In England	2,998,444	2,013,688	2,796,370	919,899	2,713,967	1,076,657	1,117,925	2,270,107	4,127,749	2,620,969	—
234	TOTAL IN INDIA AND IN ENGLAND	21,786,137	16,047,080	17,974,184	17,872,393	15,464,665	15,574,959	13,910,078	15,300,001	17,498,850	17,143,822	—

CASH BALANCES, &c.

\* Entered above.

† Including Oudh.

‡ Included in N. W. P.

No. 39.—EXPENDITURE ON ORDINARY PUBLIC WORKS (not Productive) from  
or PROVINCE of British India, during each

PRESIDENCIES AND PROVINCES.	OFFICIAL YEARS ended 31 March				
	1873.	1874.	1875.	1876.	1877.
India :—	£	£	£	£	£
General - - - - -	} The classification of these heads cannot be shown, in consequence of adjustments recently made for each of these years, of which the details have not been received from India.				
Inspector General of Military Works - - - - -					
Simla Architectural Division - - - - -					
Central India - - - - -					
Rajputana - - - - -					
Hyderabad - - - - -					
Coorg - - - - -					
Port Blair - - - - -					
Quetta Buildings - - - - -					
Total - - - - -					
Bengal - - - - -	} See remark above.				
Assam - - - - -					
North-West Provinces - - - - -					
Oudh - - - - -					
Punjab - - - - -					
Central Provinces - - - - -					
British Burma - - - - -					
Madras - - - - -					
Bombay - - - - -					
Frontier Railways - - - - -					
Total India - - - - -	4,798,467	5,371,747	5,861,002	6,177,816	4,955,382
Add expenditure in England - - - - -	87,161	128,555	100,120	94,849	90,020
Grand Total - - - - -	4,885,628	5,500,302	5,961,122	6,272,465	5,046,302
Abstract Expenditure chargeable :—					
To Imperial Funds - - - - -	} See remark above.				
„ Provincial do. - - - - -					
„ Local do. - - - - -					
Total - - - - -	4,798,467	5,371,747	5,861,002	6,177,816	4,955,382

IMPERIAL, PROVINCIAL, and INCORPORATED LOCAL FUNDS, in each PRESIDENCY  
of the under-mentioned Official Years.

OFFICIAL YEARS ended 31 March					PRESIDENCIES AND PROVINCES.
1878.	1879.	1880.	1881.	1882.	
£	£	£	£	£	
	38,109	74,855	51,702	101,264	India:—
	721,128	541,055	545,540	676,351	General.
	11,399	28,396	—	—	Inspector General of Military Works.
	85,812	78,134	68,824	72,859	Simla Architectural Division.
	68,720	46,970	55,792	43,656	Central India.
	44,735	40,648	35,368	33,561	Rajputana.
	16,154	12,577	13,022	16,729	Hyderabad.
	9,451	9,731	2,874	3,610	Coorg.
	38,843	45,787	41,054	84,820	Port Blair.
					Quetta Buildings.
					Total.
	1,084,351	880,123	812,176	1,083,250	Bengal.
	844,346	903,441	1,124,376	1,695,087	Assam.
	117,711	110,021	126,397	157,141	North-West Provinces.
	565,964	396,556	522,435	550,387	Oudh.
	513,439	836,477	398,111	433,326	Punjab.
	159,406	122,088	144,813	164,090	Central Provinces.
	179,542	183,638	281,814	437,205	British Burma.
	830,935	667,930	804,190	781,144	Madras.
	832,756	789,907	797,542	801,231	Bombay.
	—	1,334,350	2,293,615	224,682	Frontier Railways.
					Total India.
4,961,463	5,078,473	6,227,031	7,304,469	6,297,513	Add expenditure in England.
96,642	97,540	140,945	88,249	96,018	
5,058,105	5,176,012	6,367,976	7,392,718	6,393,531	Grand Total.
					Abstract Expenditure chargeable:—
	2,114,622	3,540,553	4,062,858	2,271,870	To Imperial Funds.
	1,789,173	1,645,870	2,027,281	2,629,539	„ Provincial do.
	1,174,677	1,040,906	1,214,330	1,306,105	„ Local do.
4,961,463	5,078,473	6,227,031	7,304,469	6,297,513	Total.

No. 40.—DETAILS OF EXPENDITURE ON ORDINARY PUBLIC WORKS (not  
during each of the under-

HEADS OF EXPENDITURE.	OFFICIAL YEARS ended 31 March				
	1873.	1874.	1875.	1876.	1877.
<b>Military :</b>	£	£	£	£	£
New Works - - - - -					
Repairs - - - - -					
Establishment, Tools, Plant, &c. -					
Barrack Furniture, Repairs, &c. -					
<b>Civil:</b>					
<b>Buildings:</b>					
New Works - - - - -					
Repairs - - - - -					
<b>Communications:</b>	4,421,843	5,074,214	5,378,819	5,541,107	4,472,328
New Works - - - - -					
Repairs - - - - -					
<b>Miscellaneous Public Improvements:</b>					
New Works - - - - -					
Repairs - - - - -					
Establishment, Tools, Plant, &c. -					
Unclassified Expenditure by Civil Department, less outlay in Eng- land and Amount shown in Tele- graph Department					
<b>Railways :</b>					
State Lines (Capital Account) -	10,833	28,438	97,879	21,328	41,777
Subsidised Railways - - - - -	—	—	—	—	—
Frontier do. - - - - -	—	—	—	—	—
Irrigation and Navigation, excluding Expenditure for Stores in England - }	365,791	271,067	384,304	615,481	441,277
<b>Total Expenditure in India -</b>	<b>4,798,467</b>	<b>5,371,747</b>	<b>5,861,002</b>	<b>6,177,916</b>	<b>4,935,382</b>
<b>Expenditure in England :</b>					
On Account of Stores - - - - -	60,496	33,856	22,879	20,650	7,200
Royal Indian Engineering College and other Expenses in training Engineer Students	23,018	40,553	29,744	28,299	27,123
Furlough and Absentee Allowances of Officers of the P. W. Depart- ment, &c. - - - - -	—	52,370	45,271	47,496	56,397
Miscellaneous - - - - -	3,647	1,576	2,226	214	—
<b>GRAND TOTAL - - - - -</b>	<b>4,885,528</b>	<b>5,500,302</b>	<b>5,961,122</b>	<b>6,272,466</b>	<b>5,046,302</b>

(These figures cannot be classified under the several heads, in consequence of adjustments recently made, the details for which have not been received from India).

(Productive) from IMPERIAL, PROVINCIAL, and INCORPORATED LOCAL FUNDS mentioned Official Years.

OFFICIAL YEARS ended 31 March					HEADS OF EXPENDITURE.
1878.	1879.	1880.	1881.	1882.	
£	£	£	£	£	Military :
	506,387	364,459	352,376	403,162	New Works.
	368,479	288,044	343,939	390,609	Repairs.
	255,827	257,824	195,641	199,057	Establishment, Tools, Plant, &c.
	70,035	55,970	76,692	77,718	Barrack Furniture, Repairs, &c.
					Civil :
					Buildings :
	380,170	424,594	527,077	796,138	New Works.
	173,454	166,034	194,361	229,427	Repairs.
4,137,315	447,291	295,174	413,077	527,388	Communications :
	835,602	723,605	646,529	709,537	New Works.
					Repairs.
					Miscellaneous Public Improvements:
	83,660	125,912	133,473	127,434	New Works.
	34,926	38,751	23,808	23,327	Repairs.
	725,257	662,330	531,498	623,734	Establishment, Tools, Plant, &c.
	344,919	347,667	785,757	911,067	Unclassified Expenditure by Civil Department, less outlay in England and Amount shown in Telegraph Department.
66,389	226,946	471,410	77,003	247,673	Railways:
—	—	—	—	17,527	State Lines (Capital Account).
—	—	1,334,350	2,263,615	224,682	Subsidised Railways.
757,759	630,919	668,907	709,103	789,933	Frontier do.
					{ Irrigation and Navigation excluding Expenditure for Stores in England.
4,961,463	5,078,472	6,227,031	7,304,469	6,297,513	Total Expenditure in India.
2,693	1,215	52,948	3,505	6,672	Expenditure in England :
26,160	29,274	31,888	29,625	29,204	On Account of Stores.
67,789	67,061	55,209	55,119	60,142	{ Royal Indian Engineering College and other Expenses in training Engineer Students.
—	—	—	—	—	{ Furlough and Absentee Allowances of Officers of the P. W. Department, &c.
					Miscellaneous.
5,058,105	5,176,012	6,367,076	7,392,719	6,393,531	GRAND TOTAL.

No. 41.—DETAILS of EXPENDITURE (so far as can be shown) on account of PRODUCTIVE PUBLIC WORKS, charged to Revenue Account, in each of the under-mentioned Official Years.

74

HEADS OF EXPENDITURE.	OFFICIAL YEARS ended 31st March									
	1873.	1874.	1875.	1876.	1877.	1878.	1879.	1880.	1881.	1882.
Interest on Debt incurred :	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£
Railways - - - - -	} Not separately stated for these years.				528,737	665,754	913,612	1,048,700	1,602,029	1,594,687
Irrigation - - - - -					367,190	402,186	489,476	519,830	762,770	720,386
Miscellaneous improvements - - - - -					—	—	5,838	13,584	17,071	17,952
Total Interest - - - - -	—	—	—	—	895,933	1,067,940	1,407,924	1,582,114	2,381,870	2,339,025
Irrigation and Navigation :										
Working and maintenance - - - - -	541,082	590,137	568,978	511,072	537,231	370,847	391,550	414,601	425,473	455,635
Madras Irrigation and Canal Company (Interest, &c.)	50,947	50,698	50,512	50,503	50,483	50,335	50,568	50,455	50,538	50,490
Railways :										
State lines (working and maintenance) - - - - -	11,171	52,718	127,157	241,028	299,464	431,010	734,377	1,215,231	1,607,528	1,680,302
East Indian Railway (Interest &c.) - - - - -	1,578,286	1,584,961	1,877,034	1,603,974	1,686,311	2,013,252	2,074,639	2,068,269	1,382,275	1,438,703
Guaranteed and subsidised lines :										
Interest paid in India - - - - -	} 3,269,467	} 3,269,278	} 3,214,192	} 3,325,543	13,487	12,561	9,722	9,085	7,447	6,958
Do. England - - - - -					3,157,152	3,157,301	3,200,335	3,241,047	3,254,504	3,264,813
Motely of surplus profit paid to companies - - - - -					73,090	223,152	77,899	270,157	97,839	92,138
Supervision and cost of land - - - - -					51,633*	48,414	45,751	45,720	57,614	78,652
Total Railways - - - - -	4,858,924	4,906,955	5,218,423	5,170,540	5,281,137	5,885,690	6,334,981	6,877,191	6,401,556	6,803,849
Grand Total - - - - -	5,450,953	5,547,790	5,837,913	5,732,115	6,764,784	7,374,812	8,174,923	8,724,361	9,259,437	9,649,005

PUBLIC WORKS.

Note.—The East Indian Railway became a State Line on 1st January 1880. But for purposes of comparison the figures are given separately in the above table.

\* Including proportion due to the East Indian Railway, which cannot be separated for the year 1876-77.

No. 42.—OUTLAY OF CAPITAL ON PRODUCTIVE PUBLIC WORKS in India and in ENGLAND in each of the under-mentioned Official Years.

OFFICIAL YEARS ended 31 March	Irrigation Works.	State Railways.	East Indian Railway.	Madras Harbour Works.	Proportion of Outlay.		Total Outlay.
					In India.	In England.	
1868 - - -	£ 219,255	£ 594	£ -	£ -	£ 219,849	£ -	£ 219,849
1869 - - -	468,849	552,398	-	-	669,592	352,688	1,022,247
1870 - - -	2,007,561	190,870	-	-	1,026,609	1,171,622	3,198,231
1871 - - -	718,458	449,372	-	-	1,116,067	51,748	1,167,810
1872 - - -	983,854	644,620	-	-	1,480,797	147,677	1,628,474
1873 - - -	770,920	1,413,649	-	-	1,881,022	303,547	2,184,569
1874 - - -	1,193,682	2,354,625	-	-	2,542,642	1,010,665	3,553,307
1875 - - -	1,235,391	3,014,180	-	-	3,116,588	1,133,238	4,249,871
1876 - - -	1,108,445	3,165,184	-	-	3,522,721	747,906	4,270,629
1877 - - -	943,423	2,865,861	-	-	3,190,070	619,214	3,809,284
1878 - - -	806,084	3,984,968	-	-	3,644,220	1,146,823	4,791,082
1879 - - -	794,654	3,327,888	-	259,856	3,689,029	692,869	4,381,898
1880 - - -	598,837	2,686,493	9,730,862	85,000	2,938,298	10,106,894	13,046,192
1881 - - -	614,460	2,553,620	418,435	70,000	3,065,527	570,878	3,636,505
1881 - - -	4,792,017*	848,711*	-	-	5,640,728*	-	5,640,728*
1882 - - -	565,804	1,635,151	1,041,562	68,906	2,265,798	1,025,625	3,511,423
1882 - - -	619,084*	21,524*	-	-	640,608*	-	640,608*
Total for the 15 years -	18,442,548	29,703,708	11,190,359	483,262	40,799,224	19,081,153	59,880,377†

\* Expenditure, formerly treated as "Ordinary," transferred in 1880-1 and 1881-2 to Productive Public Works.

† Exclusive of 1,133,362L. incurred in India during the years 1867-8, 1868-9, and 1869-70 on account of the Bombay Special Fund, at that time treated as "Productive," but since transferred to "Ordinary." 3,402L. for Karwar railway is also not included in this amount.

No. 43.—CAPITAL EXPENDITURE on PRODUCTIVE PUBLIC WORKS (not showing also amounts transferred from

NATURE OF WORKS.	Total to end of 31st March 1872.	OFFICIAL YEARS ended 31 March.					
		CAPITAL EXPENDITURE.					
		1873.	1874.	1875.	1876.	1877.	1878.
Irrigation and Navigation :	£	£	£	£	£	£	£
Bengal	2,095,703	447,419	512,609	493,364	396,154	328,085	237,435
N.W. Provinces and Oudh	620,164	160,351	434,219	428,300	369,687	335,739	273,042
Punjab	645,552	49,015	133,810	213,167	230,547	185,851	234,055
Madras	461,243	21,283	58,962	72,582	69,408	28,589	32,616
Bombay	497,199	66,779	90,066	40,658	39,828	65,198	22,664
Sindh	76,157	14,508	18,521	11,271	10,027	—	6,301
Rajputana	1,745	11,600	5,284	—	—	—	—
Outlay in India	4,397,763	771,024	1,198,471	1,235,342	1,105,461	943,449	804,113
Outlay in England	—6	—104	211	49	—6	—25	—39
Total Irrigation	4,397,757	770,920	1,198,682	1,235,391	1,105,455	943,423	806,074
Madras Harbour Works	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
East Indian Railway	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
State Railways :							
Calcutta and South-eastern	529,003*	—7,483	—12,147	76,647†	—31,640	—708	—
Nalhati	30,000	—	—46	—2,637	—118	—	—
Northern Bengal	5,269	10,774	30,487	333,903†	519,854‡	377,946	433,736
Tirhoot	—	—	97,867‡	—	97,576	156,616	89,568
Extension	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Patna-Gya	—	—	—	—	—	—	1,878
Patna-Barsich	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Ghazipur-Dildarnagar	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Cawnpore-Farrukhabad	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Muttra-Achneyra	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Muttra-Rathra	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Punjab Northern	739,115	398,643	292,478	345,814	336,392†	234,610†	301,852†
Indus Valley	122,066	206,362	653,949	737,822	1,206,210	960,648†	1,262,691†
Amritsar-Pathankote	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Central Provinces :							
Nagpur-Chattisgarh	—	—	—	—	—	7,550	5,434
Wardha Coal	3,368	100,560	30,565	101,628	140,894	75,076	19,380
Madras :							
Karwar	34,665	152,74	8,060				
British Burma :							
Rangoon-Irrawaddy	—	—	—	79,229	409,518	353,508	245,178
Rangoon-Sittang	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Bombay :							
Dhond-Manmad	—	—	—	—	—	—	543,525
Rajputana	285,698	409,592	670,462	746,403†	336,937	157,123	150,302
Western Rajputana	—	—	—			6,743†	180,430
Sindia	—	—	—	1,784†	55,781	172,329	174,048
Sindia-Neemuch	31,692	13,089	126,343	212,549	200,308	150,674	206,405
Holkar	96,326	196,328	298,597	256,480	283,973	146,673	71,920
Adjusting Balances, Unappropriated Stores, &c.	1,817,212	1,303,109	2,186,615	2,939,622	3,146,645	2,807,087	3,706,547
	24,044	110,450	168,010	74,658	29,539	—31,226	278,621
Total State Railways	1,841,256	1,413,649	2,354,625	3,014,180	3,165,184	2,865,861	3,984,968
GRAND TOTAL	6,239,013	2,164,569	3,553,307	4,249,571	4,270,629	3,809,284	4,791,052

NOTE.—The figures in italics with minus quantities are excess credits.

\* Exclusive of land, loss by exchange, and amount due to debenture holders.

† Discharge of debentures, less receipts from sale of stores.



chargeable to REVENUE) during each of the under-mentioned Official Years; ORDINARY to CAPITAL EXPENDITURE.

OFFICIAL YEARS ended 31 March.						Total to end of 31st March 1882.	NATURE OF WORK.
		1881.		1882.			
1879.	1880.	Capital.	Transferred from Ordinary.	Capital.	Transferred from Ordinary.		
£	£	£	£	£	£	£	Irrigation and Naigation : Bengal. N.W. Provinces and Oudh. Punjab. Madras. Bombay. Sindh. Rajputana.
254,440	161,408	150,244	77,283	115,656	—	5,245,800	
227,328	198,031	196,349	2,328,404	132,169	262,263	5,936,696	
268,955	226,572	250,553	1,248,935	227,340	—	3,920,652	
19,047	20,297	11,089	967,629	36,513	47,296	1,859,555	
21,066	13,533	1,843	99,521	14,308	—	913,023	
3,218	8,343	4,372	67,644	36,253	309,523	566,733	
—	—	—	—18,698	—	—	—	
794,654	598,837	614,450	4,792,017	565,904	619,084	18,442,459	
—	—	5,406,467	—	1,184,888	—	89	
794,654	598,837	6,406,467	—	1,184,888	—	18,442,548	
259,356	85,000	70,000	—	68,906	—	483,262	Madras Harbour Works.
—	9,730,862	418,435	—	1,041,562	—	11,190,859	East Indian Railway.
14,969	—1,609	8,508	108,287	—3,185	—	678,802	State Railways : Calcutta and South-eastern Nalhati. Northern Bengal. Tirhoot. " Extension. Patna-Gya. Patna-Baraich Ghazipur-Dildarnagar Cawnpore-Farrukhabad Muttra-Achneyra Muttra-Hathras Punjab Northern Indus Valley Amritsar-Pathankote Central Provinces : Nagpur-Chattisghar. Wardha Coal. Madras : Karwar. British Burma : Rangoon-Irrawaddy. Rangoon-Sittang. Bombay : Dhond-Manmad. Rajputana Western Rajputana Sindia Sindia-Necmuch Holkar
6,964	608	—660	—	—976	—	33,509	
396,180	123,692	35,764	2,886	—13,822	—	2,095,478	
20,850	22,136	49,320	61,651	—34,445	—	559,439	
—	—	5,496	2,117	301,082	—	308,695	
250,105	74,880	30,981	—	27,749	—	385,593	
—	—	—	—	7,170	—492	7,602	
—	46,233	14,121	—	8,633	—	67,967	
59,715	137,964	106,685	—	16,314	—	319,888	
—	5,311	40,870	—	18,056	—	84,237	
—	109,562	—975	—	—221	—	168,396	
273,873	346,372	617,828	477,178	79,247	—	4,489,390	
816,105	337,939	290,290	4,507	317,787	—	6,726,396	
—	—	—	—	20,163	3,016	23,179	
106,300	255,755	204,403	8,906	237,288	—	823,836	
11,027	7,844	13,331	73,799	15,610	—	593,272	
†	—	—	—55,107	—	—	3,402	
121,375	35,257	15,163	3,355	25,101	—	1,287,794	
—	—	—	—	210,645	18,076	228,721	
350,469	116,245	—32,680	8,048	2,485	—	990,783	
330,290	211,467	277,338	83,791	—	—	5,628,893	
344,633	606,982	458,969	60,730	321,293	—	868,062	
241,284	118,791	53,118	17,091	34,756	—	2,124,555	
226,255	221,807	441,264	—	292,169	—	1,264,721	
—73,865	30,346	13,077	—	15,266	—	—	
3,404,613	2,806,692	2,630,290	847,940	1,897,725	21,524	29,693,520	
—166,735	—126,199	—76,770	762	—262,274	—	13,590	
13,327,888	2,690,403	2,553,620	848,711	1,635,151	21,524	29,707,110	
—	—	3,402,331	—	1,656,675	—	—	
4,381,898	13,065,192	9,297,233	—	3,952,031	—	59,823,779	GRAND TOTAL.

† Less amount charged to ordinary.  
‡ Charged to ordinary in these years.  
\*\* Includes Karwar-Hubli railway.

§ Exclusive of amount debited to famine.  
¶ Removed from the category of productive works.

No. 44.—TAXATION, INCOME, and EXPENDITURE of MUNICIPALITIES in the several Presidencies and Provinces of BRITISH INDIA, during each of the under-mentioned Official Years.

PRESIDENCIES AND PROVINCES.	Years ended 31 Mar.	Population within Municipal Limits.	Income excluding Balances.			Incidence per head of Population.		Total Expenditure.
			From Taxation.	From other Sources.	Total.	Taxation.	Total Income.	
			£	£	£	s. d.	s. d.	£
India	1878	583,336	33,385	8,734	42,119	1 2	1 5	43,085
	1879	584,702	39,761	8,022	47,783	1 4	1 7	43,569
	1880	584,702	39,726	9,880	49,606	1 4	1 8	47,293
	1881	608,326	42,924	8,115	51,039	1 5	1 8	48,149
	1882	—	10,985	8,253	19,238	0 4	0 7	14,867
Bengal	1878	3,292,191	392,049	89,477	481,526	2 4	2 11	608,971
	1879	3,303,086	398,218	103,148	501,366	2 5	3 0	488,180
	1880	3,323,394	468,727	105,400	664,127	2 9	3 4	553,877
	1881	3,366,337	416,597	99,807	516,404	2 6	3 0	510,557
	1882	—	201,833	51,501	253,334	1 3	1 6	251,141
Assam	1878	44,448	4,302	2,273	6,575	1 11	2 11	6,009
	1879	44,569	4,430	2,542	6,972	1 11	3 1	6,050
	1880	41,333	5,635	3,813	8,450	2 6	4 1	8,997
	1881	40,124	5,725	3,693	9,418	2 4	3 10	9,400
	1882	—	4,356	4,454	8,790	1 9	3 6	8,549
N.W. Provinces and Oudh	1878	2,897,950	207,614	44,581	252,195	1 5	1 8	251,612
	1879	2,884,198	205,916	44,789	250,705	1 5	1 5	246,356
	1880	2,894,879	202,967	52,630	255,597	1 4	1 9	252,569
	1881	3,084,998	222,727	66,529	289,256	1 5	1 10	271,513
	1882	—	196,060	60,655	256,725	1 3	1 8	246,365
Punjab	1878	2,043,565	188,092	23,537	212,229	1 10	2 0	196,326
	1879	2,038,193	192,770	35,077	227,847	1 10	2 1	198,454
	1880	2,053,936	217,335	27,574	244,909	2 1	2 4	230,732
	1881	2,095,401	237,537	22,243	266,790	2 3	2 6	254,138
	1882	—	226,924	68,708	265,632	2 1	2 3	261,874
Central Provinces	1878	612,256	70,574	18,140	88,714	2 3	2 10	76,729
	1879	651,274	64,659	14,760	78,213	1 11	2 5	78,704
	1880	645,494	59,084	15,716	74,800	1 10	2 4	78,296
	1881	646,464	61,897	17,240	79,137	1 11	2 4	81,633
	1882	—	72,015	43,708	115,723	2 2	3 2	101,337
British Burma	1878	263,411	55,744	63,816	119,660	4 2	9 1	109,950
	1879	266,116	69,038	40,691	109,829	5 2	8 3	105,829
	1880	267,683	78,685	40,227	127,912	5 10	9 6	125,403
	1881	282,950	81,098	130,814	212,012	5 8	14 11	131,446
	1882	—	51,998	144,022	196,020	3 8	13 10	262,228
Madras	1878	1,600,379	190,599	42,611	173,204	1 7	2 2	172,629
	1879	1,609,279	142,614	47,791	190,405	1 9	2 4	188,266
	1880	1,609,279	174,377	68,915	233,292	2 2	2 10	229,888
	1881	1,611,109	172,751	54,920	227,671	2 1	2 9	235,181
	1882	—	176,217	74,912	251,129	2 2	3 1	245,673
Bombay including Sindh	1878	2,462,527	426,019	165,993	592,002	3 5	4 4	586,272
	1879	2,437,317	454,024	39,800	553,823	3 8	4 6	562,518
	1880	2,433,090	436,720	172,835	609,555	3 7	5 0	571,951
	1881	2,513,304	443,131	154,889	597,920	3 6	4 9	637,319
	1882	—	402,128	676,418*	1,168,546*	3 10	9 3	1,251,324
Total	1878	13,800,063	1,508,972	459,252	1,968,224	2 2	2 10	1,951,583
	1879	13,838,766	1,570,894	396,919	1,967,043	2 3	2 10	1,939,336
	1880	13,853,910	1,673,258	494,982	2,168,238	2 5	3 1	2,097,034
	1881	14,258,641	1,684,387	565,150	2,249,537	2 4	3 1	2,129,426
	1882	—	1,432,546	1,122,591	2,555,137	2 1	3 1	2,646,148

\* Of this 459,919, is for advances.

No. 45.—PRINCIPAL SOURCES of INCOME of MUNICIPALITIES in BRITISH INDIA, during each of the under-mentioned Official Years.

Sources of Income.	Years ended 31st March				
	1878.	1879.	1880.	1881.	1882.
	£	£	£	£	£
<b>Municipal Taxation :</b>					
Octroi * - - - - -	694,075	627,417	678,018	737,014	703,627
Assessed taxes - - - - -	104,363	103,540	127,149	118,707	223,810
Tax on houses and lands - - -	347,803	422,190	475,809	428,086	341,628
Tax on vehicles and animals - -	134,283	78,497	85,853	83,114	163,472
Tolls and ferries - - - - -	227,848	57,330	58,164	61,671	
Other taxes - - - - -		267,820	248,263	235,185	
<b>Total Taxation - - - - -</b>	<b>1,608,972</b>	<b>1,557,494</b>	<b>1,673,256</b>	<b>1,684,387</b>	<b>1,432,540</b>
<b>Miscellaneous Receipts :</b>					
Rents of houses, gardens, markets, &c.	88,355	108,037	108,268	124,247	518,537†
Fines - - - - -	18,623	29,348	23,400	26,845	
Grants in aid - - - - -	55,281	32,933	53,592	44,074	
Payments for services rendered -	80,845	40,424	104,336	100,152	
Miscellaneous, including contributions	186,643	191,466	190,230	287,457	
<b>Total - - - - -</b>	<b>429,647</b>	<b>402,208</b>	<b>481,826</b>	<b>532,775</b>	<b>518,537</b>
<b>Debt :</b>					
Loans, deposits, and advances -	29,605	7,341	13,156	12,375	604,054
<b>Grand Total Income - - - - -</b>	<b>1,968,224</b>	<b>1,967,043</b>	<b>2,168,238</b>	<b>2,249,537</b>	<b>2,555,187</b>

\* Octroi is only collected in the Presidency of Bombay and in the Provinces of the North-west, Oudh, Punjab, Central Provinces, Mysore, and Coorg.  
 † Details cannot be given.

No. 46.—PRINCIPAL HEADS of EXPENDITURE of MUNICIPALITIES in BRITISH INDIA, during each of the under-mentioned Official Years.

Heads of Expenditure.	Years ended 31st March				
	1878.	1879.	1880.	1881.	1882.
	£	£	£	£	£
Establishment and collection - - -	214,218	203,612	228,142	235,124	192,940
Conservancy and cleansing - - -	340,179	264,120	345,789	345,293	353,951
Police and registration of births and deaths	267,210	266,759	283,335	293,712	247,937
Lighting and watering - - - - -	130,478	175,151	129,461	125,355	102,870
Drainage works - - - - -	63,882				
Water works and supply - - - - -	66,502	83,822	101,432	144,222	204,258
Medical and sanitary - - - - -	100,833	166,266	109,372	108,343	85,164
Education, Science and Art, Schools	36,766	35,833	42,420	47,434	51,211
Public works, Buildings, Improvements, Repairs, &c. } - - - - -	157,811	119,399	141,617	136,578	432,517
Construction and maintenance of roads -	242,435	243,628	246,965	251,429	
Miscellaneous - - - - -	153,917	179,377	172,750	106,151	203,631
Interest on debt - - - - -	100,513	113,534	129,390	128,432	68,069
Loans, deposits, advances, repayment of debt, and refunds } - - - - -	116,317	74,634	112,533	74,231	586,600*
<b>Total Disbursements - - - - -</b>	<b>1,951,583</b>	<b>1,939,336</b>	<b>2,097,034</b>	<b>2,129,426</b>	<b>2,646,148</b>

\* Of this sum 501,414, are for advances on account of Departmental Works, &c.

No. 17.—NUMBER and TONNAGE of SAILING and STEAM VESSELS engaged in the FOREIGN TRADE, which ENTERED and CLEARED CARGOES and in BALLAST, at PORTS in BRITISH INDIA, in each of the under-mentioned Official Years.

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Nationality of Vessels.	OFFICIAL YEARS ended 31 March																			
	1873.		1874.		1875.		1876.		1877.		1878.		1879.		1880.		1881.		1882.	
	Vessels.	Tons.	Vessels.	Tons.	Vessels.	Tons.	Vessels.	Tons.	Vessels.	Tons.	Vessels.	Tons.	Vessels.	Tons.	Vessels.	Tons.	Vessels.	Tons.	Vessels.	Tons.
<b>ENTERED.</b>																				
British -	1,780	1,636,562	1,620	1,551,973	1,096	1,661,992	1,662	1,787,863	1,833	1,995,590	1,881	2,157,155	1,661	1,895,602	1,840	2,112,832	2,129	2,461,302	2,307	2,560,186
British Indian	3,002	296,185	3,279	333,401	2,296	261,207	2,106	283,568	1,872	266,470	1,572	219,786	1,624	231,303	1,602	212,985	1,476	210,237	1,478	209,793
Native craft -	449	33,890	569	40,012	1,662	79,016	1,684	106,997	1,930	107,976	2,123	100,795	1,868	109,163	2,013	104,562	1,815	96,536	1,803	91,489
Foreign -	855	404,912	807	375,789	811	431,814	817	451,435	732	421,849	777	393,913	627	320,895	617	333,242	680	371,898	812	470,790
<b>TOTAL -</b>	<b>6,095</b>	<b>2,371,529</b>	<b>6,205</b>	<b>2,301,265</b>	<b>6,355</b>	<b>2,434,920</b>	<b>6,250</b>	<b>2,629,923</b>	<b>6,376</b>	<b>2,791,884</b>	<b>6,353</b>	<b>2,877,649</b>	<b>5,780</b>	<b>2,556,961</b>	<b>6,072</b>	<b>2,783,621</b>	<b>6,100</b>	<b>3,168,973</b>	<b>6,460</b>	<b>3,632,248</b>
<b>CLEARED.</b>																				
British -	1,811	1,630,318	1,697	1,583,157	1,723	1,643,310	1,796	1,037,212	1,841	2,018,921	1,972	2,196,225	1,880	2,122,580	1,968	2,290,428	2,239	2,628,558	2,404	2,996,491
British Indian	3,212	291,490	3,200	301,170	2,156	243,495	1,884	251,378	1,816	269,690	1,445	196,988	1,538	227,960	1,426	188,276	1,390	198,350	1,360	201,807
Native craft -	420	28,825	687	41,525	1,346	76,388	1,654	108,502	1,698	110,564	2,027	104,436	1,894	102,742	2,058	106,142	1,901	101,311	1,611	89,810
Foreign -	928	437,609	890	420,293	854	437,422	887	501,971	733	443,083	740	378,061	634	356,401	616	354,620	675	371,844	787	446,730
<b>TOTAL -</b>	<b>6,371</b>	<b>2,388,461</b>	<b>6,474</b>	<b>2,346,146</b>	<b>6,082</b>	<b>2,390,613</b>	<b>6,201</b>	<b>2,799,063</b>	<b>6,388</b>	<b>2,842,158</b>	<b>6,184</b>	<b>2,876,730</b>	<b>5,346</b>	<b>2,569,773</b>	<b>6,088</b>	<b>2,930,466</b>	<b>6,205</b>	<b>3,300,063</b>	<b>6,282</b>	<b>3,736,638</b>
Total Entered and Cleared -	12,466	4,769,990	12,730	4,647,410	12,437	4,825,542	12,460	5,428,986	12,764	5,634,042	12,537	5,754,370	11,726	5,126,734	12,160	5,703,087	12,305	6,469,036	12,742	7,368,886

SHIPPING.

No. 48.—NUMBER and TONNAGE of SAILING and STEAM VESSELS, distinguishing their NATIONALITY, which ENTERED, with CARGOES and in BALLAST, from FOREIGN COUNTRIES (including repeated voyages) in each of the under-mentioned Official Years.

B 7846

Nationality of Vessels.		OFFICIAL YEARS ended 31 March																			
		1873.		1874.		1875.		1876.		1877.		1878.		1879.		1880.		1881.		1882.	
		Vessels.	Tons.	Vessels.	Tons.	Vessels.	Tons.	Vessels.	Tons.	Vessels.	Tons.	Vessels.	Tons.	Vessels.	Tons.	Vessels.	Tons.	Vessels.	Tons.	Vessels.	Tons.
British	-	1,789	1,636,562	1,620	1,551,973	1,606	1,661,992	1,652	1,787,863	1,833	1,995,590	1,881	2,157,155	1,661	1,895,602	1,840	2,112,832	2,120	2,401,302	2,367	2,860,166
British Indian		3,002	296,165	3,279	333,491	2,286	261,207	2,106	283,568	1,872	206,470	1,572	219,786	1,624	231,302	1,602	212,985	1,476	210,237	1,478	209,793
Native Craft	-	449	33,890	559	40,012	1,582	79,976	1,684	106,997	1,939	107,975	2,123	106,795	1,868	109,162	2,013	104,562	1,815	95,536	1,808	91,280
American	-	64	70,180	66	66,052	72	76,864	73	78,516	85	91,961	71	86,261	57	67,735	42	49,864	42	54,743	36	45,574
Arabian	-	279	36,103	306	43,858	250	32,467	265	33,217	236	32,163	345	41,069	273	38,721	261	32,231	293	42,692	314	47,078
Austrian	-	27	23,818	26	22,606	31	29,283	22	23,505	12	15,558	19	23,332	15	13,491	25	36,752	34	46,237	44	57,978
Belgian	-	1	1,047	2	1,632	1	1,050	2	1,602	1	1,113	-	-	1	1,618	1	584	3	2,261	11	13,975
Chinese	-	6	758	-	-	-	-	4	296	6	2,127	1	161	1	161	1	42	1	67	-	-
Danish	-	3	2,485	1	201	8	5,467	1	247	7	6,278	4	3,029	5	3,367	4	3,263	2	1,697	3	1,761
Dutch	-	11	7,008	7	6,900	2	2,504	6	4,191	1	459	4	2,398	5	5,282	18	17,836	2	2,126	5	4,056
French	-	150	33,472	123	68,072	130	72,040	135	85,845	123	71,068	91	55,351	104	63,077	90	54,038	91	54,731	93	62,378
German	-	62	35,218	44	34,614	40	33,296	53	44,939	60	51,460	51	41,462	47	37,611	56	47,409	67	53,624	63	58,009
Italian	-	136	85,479	140	87,600	136	94,406	122	94,716	96	80,332	104	84,887	59	60,766	51	58,968	70	71,915	125	116,394
Norwegian	-	41	27,623	23	16,908	6	46,782	55	44,242	38	31,359	36	32,547	17	15,488	12	12,113	31	27,865	44	40,842
Portuguese	-	14	2,997	9	2,054	12	1,679	12	1,986	8	1,398	10	1,243	14	2,018	11	1,454	11	783	13	737
Russian	-	16	12,365	11	6,986	16	13,115	14	13,740	14	11,780	3	1,977	1	1,366	5	4,622	2	1,568	6	6,251
Siamese	-	13	1,912	5	905	6	1,180	5	856	3	635	1	304	3	809	1	540	1	100	3	1,437
Spanish	-	7	3,899	9	4,716	2	942	2	1,159	2	962	1	618	-	-	2	1,302	-	-	-	-
Swedish	-	16	8,214	17	9,880	28	16,405	23	14,863	24	14,973	19	10,460	8	4,537	7	3,641	7	3,218	10	4,845
Turkish	-									10	7,289	10	7,730	10	7,805	10	8,816	11	7,471	10	7,347
Other countries.	-	9	2,134	16	3,746	17	4,219	23	7,566	7	1,682	7	1,064	7	1,053	20	867	22	600	30	1,278
TOTAL	-	6,095	2,371,529	6,265	2,301,265	6,355	2,434,929	6,259	2,629,023	6,376	2,791,884	6,353	2,877,649	5,780	2,556,361	6,072	2,763,621	6,100	3,168,973	6,480	3,632,248

SHIPPING.

No. 49.—NUMBER and TONNAGE of SAILING and STEAM VESSELS, distinguishing their NATIONALITY, which CLEARED to FOREIGN COUNTRIES (including repeated voyages), in each of the under-mentioned Official Years.

Nationality of Vessels.		OFFICIAL YEARS ended 31 March																			
		1873.		1874.		1875.		1876.		1877.		1878.		1879.		1880.		1881.		1882.	
		Vessels.	Tons.	Vessels.	Tons.	Vessels.	Tons.	Vessels.	Tons.	Vessels.	Tons.	Vessels.	Tons.	Vessels.	Tons.	Vessels.	Tons.	Vessels.	Tons.	Vessels.	Tons.
British -	1,811	1,630,318	1,697	1,583,157	1,723	1,643,310	1,796	1,937,212	1,841	2,018,921	1,972	2,195,225	1,833	2,122,530	1,988	2,230,423	2,239	2,623,558	2,494	2,990,491	
British Indian	3,212	291,499	3,200	301,170	2,156	243,435	1,884	251,378	1,816	269,590	1,445	198,988	1,538	227,960	1,426	183,276	1,390	198,350	1,500	201,607	
Native Craft -	420	28,325	697	41,525	1,319	76,380	1,654	108,502	1,098	110,564	2,027	104,436	1,594	102,742	2,063	166,142	1,901	101,311	1,611	88,810	
(American -	65	71,351	66	66,997	65	65,546	91	94,490	74	83,521	65	75,804	65	90,080	64	80,191	43	52,908	36	41,772	
Arabian -	289	43,124	259	32,940	244	32,016	217	27,631	175	21,758	290	33,789	212	28,710	219	23,194	250	34,121	270	36,773	
Austrian -	24	21,785	28	23,893	27	26,260	25	25,254	13	16,787	18	22,651	14	18,185	21	30,893	33	44,132	42	54,256	
Belgian -	1	1,047	2	1,633	—	—	2	2,097	1	1,113	—	—	1	1,018	1	835	2	916	5	6,306	
Chinese -	5	320	—	—	—	—	5	992	4	1,332	1	796	1	161	1	42	1	67	—	—	
Danish -	2	1,390	2	1,296	9	6,524	6	4,580	6	5,301	4	3,353	6	4,134	5	4,114	1	849	2	1,039	
Dutch -	12	8,268	7	5,018	3	3,540	6	4,214	1	459	4	2,398	6	5,282	18	17,836	1	1,000	8	6,643	
French -	228	119,750	221	107,971	240	117,620	187	99,709	168	86,982	132	70,961	140	78,163	120	63,170	137	75,780	133	78,265	
German -	61	85,522	44	32,290	37	32,300	85	54,617	62	52,895	42	33,981	62	42,767	56	46,723	61	66,788	61	58,720	
Italian -	129	80,633	150	93,622	113	82,315	123	93,481	113	92,573	87	73,291	75	62,913	45	51,387	62	65,297	122	114,249	
Norwegian	33	19,634	30	20,699	45	33,611	63	60,104	48	40,915	37	31,944	19	18,221	13	11,483	27	23,703	36	33,702	
Portuguese	13	2,704	12	2,255	9	1,295	14	1,976	11	2,522	9	768	17	2,046	11	1,851	11	1,242	14	1,860	
Russian -	18	14,419	11	7,391	12	9,101	18	12,912	14	12,353	7	5,195	1	1,365	5	4,622	2	1,563	6	6,251	
Siamese -	14	1,956	6	1,085	5	1,082	14	1,788	2	434	2	453	3	471	2	598	2	820	3	1,486	
Spanish -	7	3,910	8	4,138	3	1,488	1	612	—	—	2	1,207	—	—	2	1,302	—	—	—	—	
Swedish -	13	7,797	24	14,426	18	9,275	31	19,079	21	18,676	25	15,005	7	4,689	10	5,087	6	2,369	9	4,143	
Turkish -	14	3,789	20	5,654	21	6,490	24	8,001	12	9,382	7	6,275	19	7,676	7	5,728	12	9,945	19	7,629	
Other countries.																					8
TOTAL -	6,371	2,388,451	6,474	2,346,145	6,082	2,890,613	6,201	2,799,063	6,388	2,842,159	6,184	2,876,730	5,946	2,809,773	6,088	2,933,466	6,205	3,300,043	6,282	3,736,238	

No. 50.—NUMBER and TONNAGE of STEAM VESSELS which ENTERED and CLEARED, from and to FOREIGN COUNTRIES, via the SUEZ CANAL, in each of the under-mentioned Official Years.

OFFICIAL YEARS ended 31 March	ENTERED.		CLEARED.		TOTAL.	
	Vessels.	Tons.	Vessels.	Tons.	Vessels.	Tons.
1873	259	318,300	273	308,524	532	626,824
1874	317	434,152	306	382,375	623	816,527
1875	413	575,892	409	558,076	822	1,133,968
1876	483	704,325	522	735,945	1,005	1,440,270
1877	504	744,215	536	774,475	1,040	1,518,690
1878	569	815,033	568	802,806	1,137	1,617,839
1879	437	670,703	504	756,254	941	1,426,957
1880	511	780,102	556	829,667	1,067	1,609,769
1881	686	1,018,103	773	1,115,769	1,459	2,133,872
1882	929	1,370,242	1,060	1,517,746	1,989	2,887,988
Total for the 10 Years -	5,108	7,431,067	5,507	7,781,637	10,615	15,212,704

*Note.*—The Canal was opened 17 November 1869.

No. 51.—NUMBER and TONNAGE of SAILING and STEAM VESSELS which  
the COUNTRIES whence they arrived

COUNTRIES whence ENTERED.	OFFICIAL YEARS ended 31 March									
	1873.		1874.		1875.		1876.		1877.	
	Vessels.	Tons.	Vessels.	Tons.	Vessels.	Tons.	Vessels.	Tons.	Vessels.	Tons.
<b>EUROPE:</b>										
United Kingdom	874	993,547	807	936,431	951	1,151,617	962	1,294,097	2	1,359,267
Austria	13	11,648	13	13,044	18	18,613	16	19,362	12	15,045
Belgium	"	"	"	"	"	"	"	"	5	5,867
Denmark	"	"	"	"	3	1,895	"	"	1	647
France	36	22,302	22	15,348	28	19,460	43	33,496	35	26,714
Germany	30	19,284	23	15,064	19	16,621	19	18,071	29	23,421
Holland	9	6,708	9	6,458	5	3,214	7	6,326	5	3,562
Italy	36	25,774	37	27,500	48	38,030	64	67,005	61	75,420
Norway	"	"	"	"	"	"	"	"	7	5,550
Portugal	"	"	"	"	"	"	"	"	"	"
Russia	"	"	"	"	2	2,591	"	2,286	2	1,890
Spain	1	954	2	1,310	"	"	"	"	1	740
Sweden	"	"	"	"	"	"	"	"	"	"
Turkey	"	"	"	"	"	"	"	"	171	48,164
<b>ASIA:</b>										
Aden	79	76,639	70	68,630	71	69,911	72	62,260	69	64,142
Arabia (or Red Sea Ports)	533	141,134	562	134,917	433	95,164	134	43,222	140	46,252
Persia (or Persian Gulf)										
Ceylon	3,153	346,561	3,401	390,689	3,632	398,092	3,361	339,471	3,459	423,562
China, Hong Kong	38	30,294	34	36,878	23	23,053	54	62,436	30	36,233
" Treaty Ports	35	46,013	22	28,042	24	30,771	6	6,973	16	25,137
Java	3	2,017	10	7,411	10	7,036	19	16,689	9	7,636
Maldives	119	2,743	110	2,933	35	2,923	41	3,585	38	3,918
Mekran and Somiani	114	4,401	117	4,672	129	5,278	121	5,750	108	5,512
Siam	80	9,607	90	12,197	89	9,639	66	7,204	72	7,829
Straits Settlements	354	159,256	277	131,846	196	121,463	387	222,001	371	209,852
Sumatra	19	4,610	15	4,265	3	881	8	2,100	11	3,083
Turkey	"	"	"	"	"	"	"	"	2	189
<b>AFRICA:</b>										
Cape of Good Hope	26	13,358	39	18,486	51	28,669	64	34,297	78	46,750
Eastern Coast	52	10,863	47	7,312	51	7,863	49	11,905	46	12,733
Egypt	86	122,223	53	69,929	41	51,242	18	19,295	16	17,824
Mauritius	112	87,044	120	81,060	49	101,342	118	79,862	97	70,378
Réunion	31	15,279	19	9,167	13	6,467	23	11,683	29	14,899
<b>AMERICA:</b>										
Canada	"	"	"	"	"	"	"	"	1	771
Central and South	168	129,671	158	132,037	91	65,996	55	41,046	60	48,391
Demerara	"	"	"	"	"	"	"	"	1	865
United States	22	24,764	22	21,569	21	21,048	23	21,817	21	25,340
West Indies (British)	"	"	"	"	2	1,730	1	750	1	759
<b>AUSTRALASIA</b>	43	46,006	53	53,192	52	55,952	67	81,303	73	83,635
<b>COUNTRIES UNSPECIFIED:</b>										
British Possessions	4	2,032	4	1,188	10	9,762	6	3,736	5	2,778
Foreign	20	9,107	33	19,531	42	30,436	248	65,157	6	3,043
<b>TOTAL</b>	6,095	2,371,529	6,266	2,301,265	6,355	2,434,929	6,259	2,629,923	6,376	2,791,834

\* Included in Countries unspecified, not separately rendered.





No. 52.—NUMBER and TONNAGE of SAILING and STEAM VESSELS which  
the COUNTRIES whither they departed

COUNTRIES whither CLEARED.	OFFICIAL YEARS ended 31 March									
	1873.		1874.		1875.		1876.		1877.	
	Vessels.	Tons.	Vessels.	Tons.	Vessels.	Tons.	Vessels.	Tons.	Vessels.	Tons.
<b>EUROPE:</b>										
United Kingdom	1,105	1,107,717	1,195	1,214,474	1,129	1,138,390	1,300	1,460,885	1,228	1,430,454
Austria	15	12,916	17	16,292	23	23,172	21	22,691	17	19,848
Belgium	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	14	15,810
Denmark	1	457	—	—	—	—	*	*	7	5,969
France	104	58,565	155	82,663	165	110,680	189	157,552	173	163,247
Germany	17	11,724	9	5,723	5	4,552	19	16,573	16	14,793
Holland	8	4,164	9	6,577	8	5,525	7	5,711	9	6,672
Italy	14	10,901	13	11,046	19	19,259	38	43,408	50	68,217
Portugal	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	1	349
Russia	1	1,313	1	618	1	692	9	9,284	1	407
Spain	3	2,387	1	403	—	—	2	1,235	—	—
Sweden	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	—	—
Turkey	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	—	—
<b>ASIA:</b>										
Aden	44	9,035	27	4,209	26	6,298	25	4,664	39	21,830
Arabia (or Red Sea Ports).	448	136,009	441	105,153	341	88,321	178	50,754	127	45,235
Persia (or Persian Gulf)										
Ceylon	3,337	319,455	3,567	343,616	3,222	322,592	3,002	314,933	3,436	423,830
China, Hong Kong	43	44,683	31	34,658	35	38,577	70	87,558	44	57,688
Other Ports	36	48,733	36	49,106	32	45,630	2	1,855	14	20,342
Java	13	10,873	10	6,981	3	1,983	2	2,261	3	2,181
Maldives	79	5,029	71	3,946	54	6,879	58	5,809	48	4,836
Mekran and Somiani	131	5,319	149	6,391	142	6,127	143	6,373	127	6,190
Siam	59	13,187	90	11,172	73	7,901	42	3,515	52	4,442
Straits Settlements	341	126,509	218	86,249	205	114,022	369	172,017	317	149,981
Sumatra	7	1,307	—	—	2	620	3	1,204	2	618
Turkey	—	—	—	—	—	—	*	*	90	33,811
<b>AFRICA:</b>										
Cape of Good Hope	12	4,841	10	2,960	9	3,359	10	3,015	12	3,782
Eastern Coast	59	8,716	59	8,655	53	8,697	62	9,088	55	6,789
Egypt	80	120,995	57	80,302	34	48,613	21	27,165	17	20,288
Mauritius	177	120,677	105	70,690	156	96,530	140	82,961	120	83,888
Réunion	18	8,999	7	2,972	16	6,923	15	6,446	19	8,259
<b>AMERICA:</b>										
Canada	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	—	—
Central and South	40	38,045	38	40,979	3	1,633	7	6,799	—	—
Demerara	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	24	20,980
United States	103	121,169	77	88,154	107	120,594	92	111,761	72	95,689
West Indies (British)	2	1,582	—	—	16	16,219	14	12,505	7	5,314
<b>AUSTRALASIA</b>	21	21,490	35	26,993	19	18,644	33	31,712	31	33,997
<b>COUNTRIES UNSPECIFIED:</b>										
British Possessions	22	14,535	21	12,501	28	24,531	35	36,211	19	17,770
Foreign	31	7,197	25	15,717	25	14,468	120	51,214	8	6,487
<b>TOTAL</b>	6,371	2,388,451	6,474	2,346,145	6,082	2,390,613	6,201	2,799,063	6,358	2,942,158

\* Included in Countries unspecified, not separately rendered.



No. 53.—TOTAL VALUE of MERCHANDISE and TREASURE respectively IMPORTED into and EXPORTED from BRITISH INDIA, by SEA, from and to FOREIGN COUNTRIES, including GOVERNMENT STORES and TREASURE, in each of the under-mentioned Official Years.

OFFICIAL YEARS ended 31 March	IMPORTS.			EXPORTS.		
	Merchandise.	Treasure.	Total.	Merchandise.	Treasure.	Total.
1873 - - -	£ 31,874,825	£ 4,556,585	£ 36,431,210	£ 55,250,763	£ 1,298,079	£ 56,548,842
1874 - - -	33,819,828	5,792,534	39,612,362	54,996,010	1,914,071	56,910,081
1875 - - -	36,222,113	8,141,047	44,363,160	56,359,240	1,625,309	57,984,549
1876 - - -	38,881,656	5,300,722	44,192,378	58,091,495	2,200,236	60,291,731
1877 - - -	37,440,631	11,436,120	48,876,751	61,013,891	4,029,898	65,043,789
1878 - - -	41,464,185	17,355,459	58,819,644	65,222,328	2,210,996	67,433,324
1879 - - -	37,800,594	7,056,749	44,857,343	60,037,513	3,982,228	64,019,741
1880 - - -	41,160,093	11,655,395	52,815,398	67,212,363	2,035,138	69,247,511
1881 - - -	53,116,770	8,988,214	62,104,984	74,590,602	1,440,441	76,021,043
1882 - - -	49,113,374	11,322,751	60,436,125	81,968,451	1,099,747	83,068,198
Total for the } 10 Years - }	400,909,779	91,605,606	492,515,385	635,632,656	21,836,153	657,468,809

No. 54.—TOTAL VALUE of MERCHANDISE and TREASURE respectively IMPORTED into and EXPORTED from BRITISH INDIA, by SEA, from and to FOREIGN COUNTRIES on PRIVATE ACCOUNT, excluding GOVERNMENT STORES and TREASURE, in each of the under-mentioned Official Years.

OFFICIAL YEARS ended 31 March	IMPORTS.			EXPORTS.		
	Merchandise.	Treasure.	Total.	Merchandise.	Treasure.	Total.
1873 - - -	£ 30,473,069	£ 4,556,585	£ 35,029,654	£ 55,236,295	£ 1,278,979	£ 56,515,274
1874 - - -	31,628,497	5,792,534	37,421,031	54,960,798	1,879,071	56,839,867
1875 - - -	34,645,262	8,141,047	42,786,309	56,312,261	1,592,721	57,904,982
1876 - - -	37,112,668	5,300,722	42,413,390	58,045,405	2,115,144	60,160,549
1877 - - -	35,367,177	11,436,118	46,803,295	60,961,633	3,942,580	64,904,212
1878 - - -	39,326,003	17,355,459	56,681,462	65,185,713	2,155,136	67,340,849
1879 - - -	36,566,194	7,056,749	43,622,943	60,893,611	3,895,545	64,789,156
1880 - - -	39,742,166	11,655,395	51,397,561	67,173,158	1,928,828	69,101,986
1881 - - -	50,308,834	8,988,214	59,297,048	74,531,282	1,409,403	75,940,685
1882 - - -	46,992,064	11,322,751	58,314,815	81,901,960	1,097,867	82,999,827
Total for the } 10 Years - }	382,161,954	91,605,604	473,767,558	635,202,109	21,286,794	656,488,907

No. 55.—VALUE of MERCHANDISE and TREASURE respectively IMPORTED into Each PRESIDENCY or PROVINCE of BRITISH INDIA, by SEA, from FOREIGN COUNTRIES, on PRIVATE ACCOUNT, excluding GOVERNMENT STORES and TREASURE, in each of the under-mentioned Official Years.

OFFICIAL YEARS ended 31 March	BENGAL.			BRITISH BURMA.			MADRAS.		
	Merchandise.	Treasure.	Total.	Merchandise.	Treasure.	Total.	Merchandise.	Treasure.	Total.
1873	£ 15,318,229	£ 1,096,552	£ 16,414,781	£ 1,680,202	£ 72,020	£ 1,753,122	£ 2,932,197	£ 597,657	£ 3,529,854
1874	14,992,196	1,043,506	16,035,702	1,783,054	56,041	1,839,095	3,240,870	397,247	3,638,117
1875	17,360,447	2,887,723	20,257,175	2,160,352	51,906	2,215,258	3,311,570	501,304	3,812,874
1876	17,767,175	1,090,545	18,847,720	1,629,401	56,175	1,685,576	3,891,939	562,352	4,454,291
1877	16,693,813	2,625,466	19,319,279	2,170,025	68,272	2,238,297	3,436,072	443,561	3,879,493
1878	19,385,446	4,963,399	24,348,845	2,218,238	61,953	2,283,196	3,256,033	366,411	3,622,444
1879	16,611,852	1,320,344	18,432,196	2,942,994	36,708	2,979,702	2,992,053	339,123	3,331,176
1880	18,674,562	3,104,089	21,778,651	2,979,522	54,282	3,033,804	3,158,266	440,760	3,599,026
1881	22,264,404	1,835,640	24,099,953	3,795,693	60,653	3,846,346	3,828,703	381,879	4,210,582
1882	20,441,059	1,922,139	22,363,198	3,293,301	51,652	3,344,953	3,886,140	328,696	4,214,845
Total for the 10 Years -	179,518,183	23,279,317	202,797,500	24,852,782	566,567	25,219,349	33,933,852	4,358,790	38,292,642

  

OFFICIAL YEARS ended 31 March	BOMBAY.			SIND.			TOTAL for INDIA.		
	Merchandise.	Treasure.	Total.	Merchandise.	Treasure.	Total.	Merchandise.	Treasure.	Total.
1873	£ 10,225,684	£ 2,780,474	£ 13,006,158	£ 316,757	£ 8,982	£ 325,739	£ 30,473,069	£ 4,556,586	£ 35,029,654
1874	11,331,111	3,390,856	14,724,967	278,266	4,884	283,150	31,628,497	5,792,534	37,421,031
1875	11,514,053	4,605,465	16,209,518	289,840	1,644	291,484	34,645,262	3,141,047	42,786,309
1876	13,481,086	3,599,057	17,080,143	343,067	2,593	345,660	37,112,668	5,500,722	42,413,390
1877	12,746,805	8,206,158	21,042,963	320,462	2,861	323,323	35,307,177	11,436,118	46,803,295
1878	14,076,125	11,959,716	26,035,841	390,161	975	391,136	39,326,003	17,355,459	56,681,462
1879	13,484,608	4,837,404	18,342,072	534,687	3,110	537,797	36,666,194	7,056,749	43,622,943
1880	14,116,305	8,025,840	22,142,144	813,511	30,415	843,926	39,742,166	11,655,395	51,397,561
1881	19,274,777	6,710,140	25,984,917	1,145,257	3,903	1,155,250	50,308,834	8,968,214	59,297,048
1882	18,144,096	3,015,331	27,159,427	1,227,479	4,935	1,232,412	46,992,084	11,322,781	58,314,865
Total for the 10 Years -	138,397,650	63,330,510	201,728,160	5,859,487	70,420	5,720,907	383,161,954	91,605,604	473,767,558

No. 56.—VALUE of IMPORTS of PRIVATE MERCHANDISE and TREASURE into the AMOUNT IMPORTED via the SUEZ CANAL, in

COUNTRIES WHENCE IMPORTED.	OFFICIAL YEARS ended 31 March				
	1873.	1874.	1875.	1876.	1877.
<b>EUROPE:</b>	£	£	£	£	£
United Kingdom . . . . .	27,483,467	23,904,389	34,247,081	32,764,017	37,538,387
Austria . . . . .	126,637	93,254	96,050	118,423	110,375
Belgium . . . . .	— 180	— 13	— 23	217	1,650
Denmark . . . . .	—	—	—	1	—
France . . . . .	378,282	362,333	412,866	677,693	591,538
Germany . . . . .	47,494	23,423	23,437	23,527	9,079
Greece . . . . .	—	—	26	7	202
Holland . . . . .	11,831	14,116	12,037	18,612	7,280
Italy . . . . .	146,924	358,995	279,865	526,835	1,365,779
Malta . . . . .	524	663	1,791	1,707	3,026
Norway . . . . .	34	224	10	164	788
Portugal . . . . .	1,180	1	38	1,255	559
Russia . . . . .	156	33	—	2,564	—
Spain . . . . .	2,723	53	114	2,131	30
" Gibraltar . . . . .	1,832	3,103	5,253	10,697	14,315
Sweden . . . . .	1	—	27	15	—
Turkey in Europe . . . . .	8,174	6,840	7,087	6,150	2,824
Other Countries in Europe . . . . .	1,155	—	12	—	—
<b>AFRICA:</b>					
Abyssinia . . . . .	—	—	—	—	14,462
Cape of Good Hope . . . . .	7,630	3,607	1,840	1,957	3,026
Madagascar . . . . .	—	—	—	4,841	6,511
Mozambique . . . . .	255,637	181,747	127,729	253,623	301,898
Zanzibar . . . . .	—	—	—	—	—
Egypt . . . . .	25,106	29,071	17,084	131,069	266,208
Mauritius . . . . .	306,225	442,489	596,899	755,106	253,987
Natal . . . . .	—	—	557	57	32
Réunion . . . . .	71,244	1,172	10,887	9,371	9,899
St. Helena . . . . .	—	—	—	—	760
Other Countries in Africa . . . . .	—	—	—	16	—
<b>AMERICA:</b>					
United States . . . . .	62,482	98,285	193,490	201,460	172,570
Canada, South America, &c. . . . .	—	—	—	5,537	9,650
West Indies . . . . .	135	38	16	400	457
<b>ASIA:</b>					
Aden . . . . .	143,624	168,435	140,612	188,798	173,953
Arabia (or Red Sea Ports) . . . . .	426,382	416,446	396,397	679,155	700,583
Ceylon . . . . .	902,465	899,511	936,506	945,874	935,980
China . . . . .	2,370,116	3,122,168	2,956,636	2,900,472	2,123,360
Japan . . . . .	26,005	52	11,270	5,354	1,949
Java . . . . .	843	86	3	1,311	832
Maldives . . . . .	50,711	40,790	29,562	26,026	21,954
Mekran and Somiani . . . . .	27,591	28,577	31,194	47,621	55,537
Persia (or Persian Gulf) . . . . .	875,087	847,786	919,961	347,043	406,664
Siam . . . . .	15,223	21,941	24,302	21,594	21,525
Straits Settlements . . . . .	766,630	1,000,340	1,073,102	1,071,452	1,044,697
Sumatra . . . . .	25,001	22,079	3,309	16,902	24,086
Turkey in Asia . . . . .	350	2,732	836	299,285	237,476
Other Countries in Asia . . . . .	933	868	1,277	17	23,627
<b>AUSTRALASIA:</b>					
Australia, New Zealand, and Tasmania . . . . .	455,610	345,637	233,634	343,860	308,315
Imported via the Suez Canal . . . . .		Not stated.		29,273,888	35,145,080
" by other Routes . . . . .				13,139,502	11,658,215
<b>TOTAL</b> . . . . .	<b>35,029,654</b>	<b>37,421,031</b>	<b>42,786,509</b>	<b>42,413,390</b>	<b>46,803,295</b>

BRITISH INDIA, by SEA, distinguishing the COUNTRIES whence IMPORTED, and each of the under-mentioned Official Years.

OFFICIAL YEARS ended 31 March					COUNTRIES WHENCE IMPORTED.
1878.	1879.	1880.	1881.	1882.	
£	£	£	£	£	
45,130,726	31,956,399	37,058,927	43,205,078	43,447,843	<b>EUROPE:</b>
119,357	122,332	156,068	426,222	357,738	United Kingdom.
120	266	8	950	2,250	Austria.
—	23	—	—	—	Belgium.
571,407	453,964	587,850	800,000	759,468	Denmark.
25,482	51,632	66,271	68,518	78,252	France.
108	268	181	62	267	Germany.
1,548	23,302	15,770	19,010	1,518	Greece.
434,840	393,014	785,340	1,575,047	916,672	Holland.
4,161	5,512	8,326	4,866	4,645	Italy.
3,548	—	—	—	58	Mulla.
613	200	183	1,077	567	Norway.
—	—	—	40,991	37,858	Portugal.
11	45	38	7,365	514	Russia.
12,532	13,674	12,623	10,357	8,542	Spain.
1,317	870	2,750	4,815	5,034	" Gibraltar.
—	—	—	—	—	Sweden.
—	—	—	—	—	Turkey in Europe.
—	—	—	—	—	Other Countries in Europe.
—	—	—	—	—	<b>AFRICA:</b>
19,986	4,033	3,663	4,267	51	Abyssinia.
8,153	5,312	8,019	8,381	4,942	Cape of Good Hope.
256,908	81,690	83,878	87,949	96,463	Madagascar.
341,346	175,907	280,186	251,837	267,495	Mozambique.
644,471	226,878	294,544	335,782	341,759	Zanzibar.
56	1,304,321	907,751	1,711,000	965,885	Egypt.
12,803	1,433	21	688	464	Mauritius.
—	907	41,915	715	681	Natal.
3	70	188	189	12,703	Reunion.
—	—	—	—	—	St. Helena.
—	—	—	—	—	Other Countries in Africa.
279,717	348,823	626,262	490,848	466,064	<b>AMERICA:</b>
623	63	695	4,446	32,296	United States.
80	5	500	535	3	Canada, South America, &c.
—	—	—	—	—	West Indies.
222,723	133,150	128,139	177,598	204,138	<b>ASIA:</b>
691,804	664,537	720,227	985,669	830,559	Aden.
728,001	858,580	1,017,472	741,120	690,072	Arabia (or Red Sea Ports).
4,030,613	4,039,227	5,586,958	3,099,045	4,430,463	Ceylon.
10,739	40,747	223,107	25,749	5,623	China.
18,053	529	118	19,930	14	Japan.
20,382	29,297	18,085	24,276	22,693	Java.
67,023	65,351	109,448	63,735	68,102	Maldives.
518,160	616,405	592,670	534,557	556,725	Mekran and Soutimani.
13,746	17,010	7,941	13,143	16,029	Persia (or Persian Gulf).
1,470,207	1,318,461	1,422,132	1,551,690	1,628,722	Siam.
56,936	37,718	24,561	12,616	17,795	Straits Settlements.
595,876	475,342	415,370	385,371	466,944	Sumatra.
276	3,538	2,014	516	808	Turkey in Asia.
—	—	—	—	—	Other Countries in Asia.
384,120	153,755	252,401	406,967	1,559,150	<b>AUSTRALASIA:</b>
—	—	—	—	—	Australia, New Zealand, and Tasmania
42,224,331	28,090,438	35,697,240	45,546,610	43,162,483	Imported via the Suez Canal.
14,467,131	15,532,505	15,990,321	13,759,538	15,152,382	" by other Routes.
56,681,462	43,622,943	51,397,561	59,297,048	58,314,865	<b>TOTAL.</b>

## No. 57.—VALUE of the PRINCIPAL and OTHER ARTICLES of PRIVATE SEA, from FOREIGN COUNTRIES, in each

PRINCIPAL ARTICLES.	OFFICIAL YEARS ended 31 March				
	1873.	1874.	1875.	1876.	1877.
Apparel - - - - -	£ 601,258	£ 578,220	£ 620,456	£ 615,961	£ 524,899
Arms, Ammunition, and Military Stores } - - - - -	100,850	76,320	84,273	76,318	65,341
Books, Paper, and Stationery - - - - -	428,003	475,027	472,963	448,618	463,354
Coal, Coke, &c. - - - - -	497,942	740,026	680,463	665,535	931,710
Cotton Twist and Yarn - - - - -	2,628,296	2,628,950	3,157,780	2,794,769	2,733,514
„ Manufactures - - - - -	14,605,953	15,155,666	16,263,560	16,450,212	15,991,719
Drugs and Medicines - - - - -	304,061	267,538	291,696	217,919	224,442
Dyes - - - - -	186,336	139,929	158,146	143,489	109,376
Fruits and Vegetables - - - - -	263,888*	279,775*	234,632*	70,895	93,748
Glass, and Manufactures of - - - - -	297,236	333,334	318,881	349,931	280,390
Gums and Resins - - - - -	98,250	141,394	131,849	91,429	83,872
Hardware, Cutlery, & Plated Ware - - - - -	†	†	†	475,333	410,190
Horses - - - - -	61,008	70,759	67,359	74,338	84,525
Ivory - - - - -	145,657	185,069	123,048	281,089	245,564
Jewelry and Precious Stones - - - - -	221,321	171,438	190,993	176,831	197,766
Liquors: Malt - - - - -	363,496	337,916	349,844	263,106	270,664
„ Spirits - - - - -	553,584	488,597	553,833	608,476	622,184
„ Wines, Liqueurs, &c. - - - - -	511,864	476,196	476,610	520,544	410,744
Machinery and Millwork - - - - -	517,316	1,002,347	1,185,943	1,391,667	882,373
Metals {					
Iron - - - - -	752,576	795,516	1,247,349	1,424,598	1,528,406
Steel - - - - -	78,638	56,680	95,987	88,996	112,245
Brass - - - - -				48,524	45,447
Copper - - - - -	578,798	513,023	663,873	1,207,500	1,308,162
Spelter - - - - -	121,917	49,523	47,464	82,651	143,720
Tin - - - - -	80,064	147,765	140,061	169,236	180,794
Lead - - - - -	63,782	38,294	50,943	63,099	72,576
Quicksilver - - - - -	16,425	14,303	16,120	107,510	36,982
Unenumerated - - - - -	110,431	123,403	145,385	41,355	43,186
Total - - - - -	1,802,621‡	1,738,507‡	2,607,122‡	3,233,469	3,661,408
Oils - - - - -	51,629	67,449	109,954	70,212	78,413
Paints and Colours, &c. - - - - -	148,482	118,903	136,821	202,951	160,516
Perfumery - - - - -	40,286	33,189	36,725	42,546	41,285
Porcelain and Earthenware - - - - -	90,343	98,533	115,447	96,154	122,352
Provisions - - - - -	351,474	372,867	363,727	713,838†	661,059†
Railway Plant and Rolling Stock - - - - -	327,466	439,339	538,962	599,770	691,968
Salt - - - - -	828,703	835,354	755,771	600,934	430,890
Silk, Raw - - - - -	659,480	786,914	872,927	694,888	451,895
Silk, Manufactures of - - - - -	560,646	608,374	710,478	708,866	584,789
Spices - - - - -	216,381	150,562	179,126	395,988	432,988
Sugar, refined, &c. - - - - -	440,146	558,978	516,564	895,927	403,556
Tea - - - - -	246,576	182,369	169,982	247,606	140,110
Tobacco - - - - -	70,382	71,407	70,274	76,479	95,688
Umbrellas - - - - -	134,819	90,246	119,362	196,409	136,670
Wood, and Manufactures of - - - - -	56,943	53,405	72,360	81,111	75,806
Wool, Raw - - - - -	62,705	38,562	42,772	45,501	53,212
Wool, Manufactures of - - - - -	719,530	668,911	557,585	869,760	611,652
All other Articles - - - - -	1,292,838	1,168,628	1,306,969	1,570,831	1,775,504
Total Value of Merchandise - - - - -	36,473,069	31,628,497	34,045,262	37,112,668	35,367,177
Treasure - - - - -	4,556,585	5,792,534	8,141,047	5,300,722	11,436,118
TOTAL MERCHANDISE AND TREASURE } - - - - -	35,029,654	37,421,031	42,796,309	42,413,390	46,803,295

\* Including dried fruits, &amp;c.

† Included with metals.



MERCHANDISE, and of TREASURE, IMPORTED into BRITISH INDIA, by  
of the under-mentioned Official Years.

OFFICIAL YEARS ended 31 March					PRINCIPAL ARTICLES.
1878.	1879.	1880.	1881.	1882.	
£ 557,597	£ 510,511	£ 531,031	£ 658,446	£ 641,404	Apparel.
70,151	51,267	58,860	61,380	75,249	{ Arms, Ammunition, and Military Stores.
567,991	511,738	523,739	725,860	739,936	Books, Paper, and Stationery.
1,008,155.	889,477	1,138,208	1,239,885	1,020,044	Coal, Coke, &c.
2,850,403	2,778,772	2,745,206	3,699,177	3,222,065	Cotton Twist and Yarn.
17,322,313	14,126,784	16,915,511	22,910,717	20,772,099	„ Manufactures.
291,975	271,463	316,075	327,533	381,888	Drugs and Medicines.
123,740	96,377	145,237	220,334	171,491	Dyes.
89,027	102,795	90,802	136,042	153,216	Fruits and Vegetables.
291,376	318,704	329,321	330,241	454,502	Glass, and Manufactures of.
85,385	77,862	90,761	140,432	140,327	Gums and Resins.
448,228	425,453	431,928	552,556	626,613	Hardware, Cutlery, & Plated Ware.
33,182	125,793	116,795	111,850	203,997	Horses.
198,296	170,572	184,727	210,861	225,995	Ivory.
223,553	106,213	193,230	421,277	308,924	Jewelry and Precious Stones.
313,070	244,593	254,262	284,935	284,612	Liquors: Malt.
647,661	546,785	659,120	603,184	619,827	„ Spirits.
440,328	418,795	395,903	438,447	413,233	„ Wines, Liqueurs, &c.
850,997	663,455	616,833	769,844	1,221,045	Machinery and Millwork.
1,435,561	1,446,015	1,229,385	1,547,541	1,414,384	Iron - - -
81,063	65,671	84,547	74,409	132,097	Steel - - -
53,644	53,593	53,848	60,867	53,975	Brass - - -
1,468,175	1,284,169	1,620,155	1,620,017	1,467,462	Copper - - -
179,453	156,547	144,360	166,701	135,235	Spelter - - -
222,157	151,740	98,946	177,333	169,715	Tin - - -
97,110	111,593	106,296	93,105	96,407	Lead - - -
28,000	38,805	53,843	18,080	15,577	Quicksilver - - -
9,401	23,697	16,985	21,565	31,981	Unenumerated - - -
3,605,464	3,318,830	3,413,265	3,779,677	3,516,873	Total - - -
295,667	309,365	545,932	529,175	560,585	Oils.
202,546	187,243	202,240	186,933	210,594	Paints and Colours, &c.
46,393	45,683	48,271	48,821	49,468	Perfumery.
117,241	124,508	122,484	135,066	160,564	Porcelain and Earthenware.
858,797	976,835	1,048,832	920,182	1,053,083	Provisions.
907,002	1,040,832	1,033,040	1,117,765¶	1,079,569¶	Railway Plant and Rolling Stock.
401,366	593,612	762,532	665,517	569,067	Salt.
678,069	667,241	683,235	1,007,018	749,211	Silk, Raw.
804,893	924,044	837,890	1,350,334	1,211,706	Silk, Manufactures of.
488,884	509,043	526,328	542,861	507,138	Spices.
798,036	1,480,881	1,068,788	1,611,157	1,243,759	Sugar, refined, &c.
190,611	130,618	212,082	271,309	199,691	Tea.
82,284	79,309	66,707	73,040	63,177	Tobacco.
188,508	237,958	203,951	272,934	209,572	Umbrellas.
54,732	70,981	50,899	60,920	64,690	Wood, and Manufactures of.
53,645	62,772	87,273	72,843	75,435	Wool, Raw.
782,731	878,042	927,876	1,299,130	1,121,232	Wool, Manufactures of.
2,280,167	2,204,633	2,162,913	2,351,633	2,664,975	All other Articles.
39,326,003	36,666,194	39,742,166	50,308,834	46,992,084	Total Value of Merchandise.
17,355,459	7,056,749	11,655,395	8,988,214	11,322,781	Treasure.
56,681,462	43,622,943	51,397,561	59,297,048	58,314,865	{ TOTAL MERCHANDISE AND TREASURE.

‡ Including hardware, cutlery, and plated ware in these years.

¶ Exclusive of materials for the East Indian Railway, now a State line.

## No. 58.—QUANTITIES of the PRINCIPAL ARTICLES of PRIVATE MERCHANDISE under-mentioned

PRINCIPAL ARTICLES.	OFFICIAL YEARS ended 31 March					
	1873.	1874.	1875.	1876.	1877.	
Coal, Coke, &c. - - - Tons	324,638	359,903	356,997	383,429	519,740	
Cotton, Raw - - - Lb.	3,422,890	1,644,468	1,758,970	2,331,024	4,481,792	
Cotton Twist - - - "	31,689,441	30,578,815	37,097,260	31,927,340	33,270,208	
Cotton Piece Goods - - -	{ Yards	928,064,476	944,611,630	1,039,036,365	1,186,141,537	1,186,418,610
	{ Pairs	14,593,739	16,575,226	18,441,947		
	{ Pieces	25,673	9,866	19,314		
	{ Dozens	815,200	546,031	511,474		
Cotton Thread - - - {	{ No.	—	—	—	7,469,911	7,205,030
	{ Lbs.	503,402	368,819	448,660	808,929	645,185
	{ Gross Reels	89,657	88,844	55,008	—	—
Flax, Manu- factures of - {	{ Piece Goods - Yards	1,276,616	2,013,902	1,485,047	1,209,539	1,183,489
	{ Thread - - Lb.	19,969	31,628	22,056	18,120	14,347
	{ Canvas - - Yards	*	*	*	1,026,153	1,079,423
Glass, Sheet and Plate - - - Sup. ft.	1,625,527	3,317,763	3,312,170	3,586,900	3,986,466	
Ice - - - - - Cwts.	243,800	295,160	208,980	261,400	243,341	
Liquors {	{ Malt - - - Gallons	1,536,496	1,435,345	1,431,693	1,143,157	1,176,922
	{ Spirits - - - "	723,609	606,824	674,987	704,874	654,527
	{ Wines and Liqueurs "	592,831	545,043	564,921	575,396	464,242
Metals - {	{ Iron - - Tons	37,274†	44,595†	76,868†	101,192	112,559
	{ Steel - - "	1,107†	496†	1,559†	4,108	6,432
	{ Brass - Cwts. }				7,460	7,252
	{ Copper - - "	144,200†	127,209†	213,932†	286,016	272,333
	{ Spelter - - "	105,361†	41,322†	59,413†	59,113	96,593
	{ Tin - - - "	19,969†	37,942†	33,798†	36,159	37,296
	{ Lead - - - "	43,291†	21,647†	30,376†	36,216	40,475
	{ Quicksilver Lb.	164,247	145,627	180,744	524,298	217,181
Salt - - - - - Tons	276,847	279,246	277,085	365,252	298,776	
Silk, Raw - - - - - Lb.	1,930,910	2,282,758	2,469,255	2,487,344	1,461,069	
Silk, Manu- factures of. {	{ Piece Goods, &c. { Yards	4,965,615	5,419,646	7,158,853	8,115,562	5,346,826
	{ Dozens	4,790	9,217	26,640		
	{ No.	2,055	462	347		
	{ Thread - Lb.	2,055	2,078	2,115	1,730	1,525
Spices - - - - - "	36,690,240	26,149,068	25,659,648	23,694,053	29,308,456	
Sugar, &c. - - - - - Cwts.	342,460	435,570	395,715	613,151	258,105	
Tea - - - - - Lb.	2,465,761	1,828,571	1,701,475	2,771,204	1,755,300	
Wool, Raw - - - - - "	1,733,894	1,254,900	1,542,767	1,749,188	2,145,584	
Wool, Manu- factures of {	{ Piece Goods, &c. { Yards	6,872,570	6,068,538	5,043,281	7,253,629	6,694,322
	{ Pairs	29,190	37,777	22,306		
	{ No.	589	1,594	879		
	{ Pieces	206	2,161	242		
	{ Shawls - No.	*	*	*	321,284	265,262
	{ Other Sorts { Gross Lb.	639,741	402,590	662,629	—	—

IMPORTED INTO BRITISH INDIA, BY SEA, FROM FOREIGN COUNTRIES, IN EACH OF THE OFFICIAL YEARS.

OFFICIAL YEARS ended 31 March					PRINCIPAL ARTICLES.
1878.	1879.	1880.	1881.	1882.	
601,237	475,960	587,928	683,768	637,124	Tons, Coal, Coke, &c.
6,074,432	7,337,680	8,652,560	9,364,400	4,686,288	Lb. Cotton, Raw.
36,194,125	33,145,651	33,212,952	45,876,575	40,761,751	" Cotton Twist.
1,368,860,871	1,127,731,573	1,353,740,983	1,776,507,240	1,624,452,046	Yards } Pairs } Pieces } Cotton Piece Goods. Dozens }
9,862,251	8,900,612	10,053,422	17,339,415	8,767,377	No. }
762,913	798,870	670,404	935,467	613,063	Lbs. Gross } Recls. } Cotton Thread.
—	—	—	—	—	
1,155,799	1,049,422	857,492	1,171,138	953,564	Yards, Piece Goods - }
18,684	90,181	109,247	68,359	86,177	Lb. Thread - - } Flax, Manu- factures of.
1,212,928	1,718,204	1,601,469	1,606,417	1,527,005	Yards, Canvas - - }
3,769,576	2,683,057	4,401,665	3,679,181	4,617,918	Sup. ft. Glass, Sheet and Plate.
183,220	268,011	147,860	10,500	—	Cwts. Ice.
1,328,077	1,089,211	1,065,347	1,152,678	1,199,395	Gallons, Malt - - - }
737,714	602,384	814,334	848,238	642,739	" Spirits - - - } Liquors.
496,733	487,787	443,985	481,153	430,900	" Wines & Liqueurs }
121,886	118,265	105,558	133,280	122,626	Tons, Iron - - }
4,372	3,574	4,798	4,152	8,740	" Steel - - }
10,366	6,312	10,279	11,559	9,504	Cwts. Brass - - }
320,103	289,853	338,173	381,693	338,108	" Copper - - } Metals.
130,280	129,661	127,138	148,893	135,880	" Spelter - - }
48,671	34,989	20,840	30,957	26,977	" Tin - - }
52,767	66,463	73,490	56,782	67,381	" Lead - - }
207,981	250,384	531,393	162,914	141,796	Lb. Quicksilver }
254,231	274,180	352,288	373,378	357,224	Tons, Salt.
2,162,930	1,813,999	2,005,020	2,511,802	1,760,595	Lb. Silk, Raw.
8,328,716	8,886,769	8,503,453	13,574,085	12,199,159	Yards } Dozens } Piece No. } Goods, &c. } Silk, Manu- factures of.
1,349	2,021	1,466	1,045	1,618	Lb. Thread - }
33,123,137	36,815,063	33,444,206	37,906,762	34,776,134	" Spices.
475,105	923,381	652,009	986,321	775,982	Cwts. Sugar, &c.
2,328,033	1,822,345	2,534,518	3,322,407	2,845,212	Lb. Tea.
2,840,135	2,722,041	3,564,989	2,775,554	2,990,077	" Wool, Raw.
7,069,693	7,611,549	7,672,043	11,254,429	8,850,816	Yards } Pairs } Piece No. } Goods, &c. } Wool, Manu- factures of.
—	—	—	—	—	Pieces }
271,460	427,412	446,582	499,896	395,622	No. Shawls - }
—	—	—	—	—	Gross }
666,891	609,215	783,003	910,213	909,451	Lb. } Other Sorts }

† The returns of quantity are incomplete before 1876/6.

No. 59.—VALUE of INDIAN PRODUCE and MANUFACTURES, of FOREIGN MERCHANDISE, and of TREASURE, EXPORTED from Each PRESIDENCY and PROVINCE of BRITISH INDIA, by SEA, to FOREIGN COUNTRIES, on PRIVATE ACCOUNT, excluding GOVERNMENT STORES and TREASURE, in each of the under-mentioned Official Years.

OFFICIAL YEARS ended 31 March	BENGAL.			BRITISH BURMA.			MADRAS.		
	Merchandise.	Treasure.	Total.	Merchandise.	Treasure.	Total.	Merchandise.	Treasure.	Total.
1873	£ 24,618,538	£ 75,981	£ 24,694,519	£ 3,785,780	£ 18,600	£ 3,804,380	£ 6,244,668	£ 215,978	£ 6,460,646
1874	22,778,737	423,091	23,201,828	3,465,599	14,808	3,480,407	6,618,393	639,754	7,258,147
1875	22,014,059	758,170	22,772,229	3,037,496	5,327	3,042,823	6,536,638	258,300	6,794,938
1876	23,747,060	745,943	24,493,003	3,734,070	4,607	3,738,677	7,193,120	272,612	7,465,632
1877	26,596,018	103,831	26,699,849	3,848,863	15,681	3,864,544	6,454,277	553,807	7,007,874
1878	31,220,811	44,710	31,265,524	4,657,875	12,452	4,670,327	5,565,084	299,507	5,864,591
1879	29,313,437	536,597	29,850,034	5,337,515	8,493	5,346,008	6,280,380	239,109	6,519,489
1880	30,376,648	327,691	30,704,339	5,703,563	9,397	5,712,960	7,167,360	271,727	7,439,037
1881	33,237,953	220,102	33,508,055	6,560,959	4,277	6,565,236	7,036,211	280,976	7,317,187
1882	34,067,961	215,583	34,283,544	6,574,716	5,010	6,579,726	7,587,754	254,791	7,842,545
Total for the 10 Years	278,021,225	3,451,699	281,472,924	46,706,536	98,652	46,805,188	66,683,885	3,286,251	69,970,136

  

OFFICIAL YEARS ended 31 March	BOMBAY.			SIND.			TOTAL FOR INDIA.		
	Merchandise.	Treasure.	Total.	Merchandise.	Treasure.	Total.	Merchandise.	Treasure.	Grand Total.
1873	£ 19,929,315	£ 959,561	£ 20,888,876	£ 657,994	£ 3,859	£ 661,853	£ 55,296,296	£ 1,273,979	£ 56,510,274
1874	20,871,314	792,267	21,663,571	1,226,743	9,161	1,235,904	54,960,796	1,879,071	56,839,857
1875	23,647,221	566,066	24,213,307	1,076,847	4,838	1,081,685	56,312,261	1,692,721	57,904,982
1876	21,064,437	1,078,312	22,142,749	1,706,718	13,170	1,719,888	58,045,405	2,115,144	60,160,549
1877	22,416,395	3,250,678	25,667,071	1,646,079	18,795	1,664,874	60,961,632	3,942,580	64,904,212
1878	22,065,383	1,781,004	23,846,387	1,646,457	17,463	1,663,920	65,185,713	2,155,136	67,340,849
1879	18,990,740	3,079,716	22,070,456	971,530	31,630	1,003,160	60,893,611	3,895,545	64,789,156
1880	22,555,689	1,298,840	23,854,529	1,369,898	21,164	1,391,062	67,173,158	1,928,328	69,101,986
1881	26,600,996	880,662	27,481,658	1,045,161	23,386	1,068,547	74,531,282	1,409,463	75,940,685
1882	31,690,742	576,172	32,266,914	1,990,787	51,831	2,042,618	81,901,960	1,097,387	82,999,347
Total for the 10 Years	230,452,248	14,257,895	244,710,133	13,338,214	195,297	13,533,511	635,202,103	21,289,794	656,491,897

No. 60.—VALUE of EXPORTS of INDIAN PRODUCE and MANUFACTURES, of FOREIGN MERCHANDISE, and of TREASURE, from BRITISH INDIA, by SEA, on PRIVATE ACCOUNT, distinguishing the COUNTRIES to which EXPORTED, and the AMOUNT EXPORTED viâ the SUEZ CANAL, in each of the Official Years from 1872/3 to 1881/2.

*(See following page.)*

No. 60.—VALUE of EXPORTS of INDIAN PRODUCE and MANUFACTURES, of PRIVATE ACCOUNT, distinguishing the COUNTRIES to which EXPORTED, and mentioned

COUNTRIES WHITHER EXPORTED.	OFFICIAL YEARS ended 31 March				
	1873.	1874.	1875.	1876.	1877.
<b>EUROPE:</b>	£	£	£	£	£
United Kingdom . . . . .	28,668,818	28,832,281	27,972,316	28,368,979	29,504,329
Austria . . . . .	1,099,369	939,053	1,320,816	1,410,295	1,427,583
Belgium . . . . .	18,1307	—	—	137,271	366,365
Denmark . . . . .	2,506	—	14	—	—
France . . . . .	2,873,000	3,134,078	4,449,317	4,603,359	5,437,435
Germany . . . . .	19,453	60,143	202,024	139,948	198,738
Greece . . . . .	9	—	259	325	39
Holland . . . . .	141,935	238,490	14,400	183,421	179,838
Italy . . . . .	954,074	1,319,579	1,112,191	1,323,814	1,410,405
Malta . . . . .	40,477	15,995	28,515	44,141	148,478
Portugal . . . . .	—	—	—	—	35,767
Russia . . . . .	159,130	92,006	300,782	511,620	80,737
Spain . . . . .	10,003	30,356	—	75,380	29,448
„ Gibraltar . . . . .	33,369	31,898	40,422	21,723	19,748
Sweden . . . . .	—	—	—	—	—
Turkey in Europe . . . . .	21,973	28,202	43,188	5,732	18,794
Other Countries in Europe . . . . .	115	58	679	—	—
<b>AFRICA:</b>					
Abyssinia . . . . .	—	—	—	—	—
Cape of Good Hope . . . . .	53,083	43,572	26,826	38,724	47,780
Madagascar . . . . .	—	—	—	40	157
Mozambique . . . . .	273,489	251,040	318,717	288,695	344,626
Zanzibar . . . . .	—	—	—	—	—
Egypt . . . . .	7,360	55,788	832	204,688	504,400
Mauritius . . . . .	942,063	948,731	1,033,075	1,309,643	1,280,880
Natal . . . . .	1,881	—	6,784	10,333	13,583
Réunion . . . . .	63,594	50,113	74,590	65,362	105,367
St. Helena . . . . .	1,493	1,172	1,884	2,734	6,825
Other Countries in Africa . . . . .	—	—	—	9	—
<b>AMERICA:</b>					
United States . . . . .	—	—	—	1,778,409	1,895,610
Canada . . . . .	—	—	—	—	—
Central America . . . . .	2,045,928	1,825,222	2,096,947	—	—
South America . . . . .	—	—	—	185,971	174,174
West Indies . . . . .	198,585	299,954	80,471	95,109	79,534
<b>ASIA:</b>					
Aden . . . . .	845,805	381,406	416,791	411,754	325,207
Arabia (or Red Sea Ports) . . . . .	253,911	265,056	358,399	813,060	600,267
Ceylon . . . . .	2,313,906	2,322,794	2,466,694	2,689,048	3,391,683
China . . . . .	12,259,135	11,506,632	11,750,803	11,520,414	13,441,983
Japan . . . . .	469	254	711	6,125	17,709
Java . . . . .	73,865	56,192	15,557	38,238	17,115
Maldives . . . . .	31,587	27,487	29,823	34,758	32,635
Mekran and Sonmiani . . . . .	36,495	28,314	24,108	35,388	35,728
Persia (or Persian Gulf) . . . . .	1,328,741	1,244,517	1,244,880	618,973	744,263
Siam . . . . .	41,016	44,623	40,424	25,990	—
Philippines . . . . .	—	—	—	—	45,169
Straits Settlements . . . . .	2,048,070	2,003,706	2,216,617	2,642,797	2,471,950
Sumatra . . . . .	6,915	413	1,241	3,130	896
Turkey in Asia . . . . .	51,299	44,453	37,977	413,469	373,157
Other Countries in Asia . . . . .	479	796	11,866	2,055	886
<b>AUSTRALASIA:</b>					
Australia, New Zealand, } and Tasmania . . . . .	106,727	215,469	135,536	323,610	293,963
Exported via the Suez Canal . . . . .	—	—	—	22,188,108	24,089,812
„ by other Routes . . . . .	—	Not stated.	—	37,972,441	40,514,400
<b>TOTAL</b> . . . . .	<b>56,510,274</b>	<b>56,839,857</b>	<b>57,904,982</b>	<b>60,180,540</b>	<b>64,904,212</b>

FOREIGN MERCHANDISE, and of TREASURE, from BRITISH INDIA, by SEA, on the AMOUNT EXPORTED via the SUEZ CANAL, in each of the under-Official Years.

OFFICIAL YEARS ended 31 March					COUNTRIES WHITHER EXPORTED.
1878.	1879.	1880.	1881.	1882.	
£	£	£	£	£	
30,802,816	23,387,918	27,760,027	31,159,613	34,937,974	EUROPE:
1,465,892	1,394,910	1,860,015	2,226,010	2,436,516	United Kingdom.
218,706	1,229	119,040	335,092	1,970,579	Austria.
44	—	—	—	20,650	Belgium.
6,025,733	3,946,777	4,969,880	6,498,807	3,017,036	Denmark.
330,794	203,467	272,949	337,282	758,393	France.
121	833	400	3,839	14,174	Germany.
252,719	265,873	213,468	421,715	688,427	Greece.
1,870,067	1,073,195	2,214,339	2,781,204	3,107,601	Holland.
43,093	34,672	146,303	490,866	705,943	Italy.
51	4,935	3,938	361	7,550	Malta.
58,438	135,255	7,757	181,981	51,493	Portugal.
226,237	43,223	113,743	393,510	154,353	Russia.
2,058	148	7,856	443	54,715	Spain.
—	—	—	57,175	—	Gibraltar.
17,514	8,945	6,926	12,584	—	Sweden.
—	—	—	—	—	Turkey in Europe.
—	—	—	—	—	Other Countries in Europe.
—	—	—	—	—	
83,397	102,668	78,584	122,161	8,195	AFRICA:
1,048	515	1,202	—	78,168	Abyssinia.
297,108	81,870	119,593	323,135	2,189	Cape of Good Hope.
577,752	262,805	316,374	454,268	131,837	Madagascar.
1,253,594	409,239	1,033,381	1,442,069	346,250	Mozambique.
20,658	1,398,016	1,155,497	792,753	1,715,666	Zanzibar.
99,946	35,146	23,239	49,930	—	Egypt.
1,620	191,329	152,111	247,593	1,004,645	Mauritius.
44	3,095	2,568	1,755	73,178	Natal.
—	28	88	1,056	179,839	Réunion.
—	—	—	—	—	St. Helena.
—	—	—	—	—	Other Countries in Africa.
1,932,727	2,033,690	3,266,650	2,616,225	2,695,434	AMERICA:
—	—	—	13	—	United States.
192,902	276,782	265,421	238,433	298,396	Canada.
146,264	161,346	123,570	83,083	141,407	Central America.
—	—	—	—	—	South America.
—	—	—	—	—	West Indies.
333,264	395,441	492,023	748,915	514,090	ASIA:
800,130	838,041	913,182	1,073,607	993,633	Aden.
2,850,086	3,784,989	2,667,308	2,362,478	2,059,664	Arabia (or Red Sea Ports).
12,791,358	13,076,733	15,781,687	14,961,600	13,632,594	Ceylon.
5,160	50,423	95,594	107,564	136,016	China.
31,013	2,660	9,359	21,108	33,221	Japan.
34,485	42,111	27,518	38,996	30,811	Java.
41,963	66,272	65,782	58,668	50,678	Maldives.
980,810	1,127,000	1,253,900	1,230,101	1,277,615	Mekran and Sonmiani.
—	—	—	286	105	Persia (or Persian Gulf).
30,348	21,348	29,619	34,199	35,194	Philippines.
2,614,162	2,766,429	2,748,772	3,183,269	3,540,925	Siam.
7,680	31,034	42,472	15,706	22,395	Straits Settlements.
452,315	368,064	401,088	396,880	369,176	Sumatra.
602	713	479	134	85,411	Turkey in Asia.
—	—	—	—	—	Other Countries in Asia.
455,534	516,596	459,894	553,802	803,763	AUSTRALASIA:
—	—	—	—	—	{ Australia, New Zealand, and
24,628,740	24,447,396	26,330,643	33,396,408	43,121,364	Tasmania.
42,712,109	40,341,260	42,762,343	42,543,881	39,877,982	Exported via the Suez Canal.
—	—	—	—	—	„ by other Routes.
87,340,349	84,789,156	69,101,966	75,940,385	82,999,346	TOTAL.

No. 61.—VALUE of the PRINCIPAL and OTHER ARTICLES of INDIAN PRODUCE from BRITISH INDIA, by SEA, to FOREIGN COUNTRIES, or PRIVATE

PRINCIPAL ARTICLES EXPORTED.	OFFICIAL YEARS ended 31 March				
	1873.	1874.	1875.	1876.	1877.
	£	£	£	£	£
Coffee - - - -	1,146,219	1,499,406	1,307,919	1,633,395	1,353,588
Coir, and Manufactures of - -	169,992	164,232	137,647	101,703†	190,270†
Cotton, Raw - - - -	14,022,858	13,212,241	15,257,342	13,280,959	11,746,184
Cotton Twist and Yarn - - -	137,936	181,173	203,812	324,376	425,726
Cotton Manufactures - - -	1,279,626	1,414,197	1,423,639	1,390,577	1,509,472
Drugs and Medicines - - -	80,361	68,997	70,267	62,243	75,382
Dyes: Indigo - - - -	3,426,824	3,555,800	2,576,302	2,875,065	2,962,786
Other (except Lac) - - -	265,505	169,232	214,248	140,397	236,692
Grain and Pulse: Rice (including Paddy). - - -	5,761,030	5,549,798	4,765,334	5,311,095	5,815,221
Wheat - - - -	167,690	827,806	491,451	906,331	1,987,640
Other - - - -	144,915	170,942	231,384	205,711	215,328
Gums and Resins - - - -	240,169	146,940	179,015	194,010	289,460
Hemp, and Manufactures of* - -	70,628	70,617	78,587	65,390†	76,843†
Hides and Skins - - - -	2,921,910	2,618,358	2,677,767	2,944,933	3,009,552
Horns - - - -	94,694	62,398	79,012	83,165	129,392
Ivory, and Manufactures of - -	168,030	129,854	93,770	116,921	139,460
Jewelry and Precious Stones - -	54,161	50,822	90,825	80,888	46,370
Jute, Raw - - - -	4,142,543	3,436,015	3,246,882	2,865,340	2,636,647
Jute, Manufactures of - - -	189,541	201,669	238,640	489,181	719,478
Lac (Dye, Shell, &c.) - - -	203,680	257,653	254,011	765,748	536,979
Oils - - - -	335,600	262,899	354,259	426,290	362,960
Opium - - - -	11,423,280	11,341,857	11,956,972	11,148,426	12,404,746
Saltpetre - - - -	536,314	464,974	501,468	348,953	391,706
Seeds - - - -	1,508,339	2,361,451	3,235,950	5,462,388	5,319,447
Silk, Raw - - - -	1,305,487	1,225,599	796,676	452,370	835,743
Silk, Manufactures of - - -	199,804	239,865	255,487	260,811	238,394
Spices - - - -	171,576	238,217	197,891	330,552	307,280
Sugar, &c. - - - -	542,395	281,743	394,384	377,387	999,503
Tea - - - -	1,590,926	1,754,618	1,963,550	2,183,881	2,620,140
Tobacco - - - -	136,484	167,148	232,954	171,508	91,717
Wood, and Manufactures of - -	386,019	415,904	366,399	471,627	373,678
Wool, Raw - - - -	861,626	966,832	965,919	1,109,740	1,102,913
Wool, Manufactures of - - -	363,535	229,502	211,516	217,202	232,274
All other Articles - - - -	1,253,755	1,222,687	1,268,082	1,250,334	1,575,434
Total of all Merchandise - -	55,236,295	54,960,786	56,312,261	58,045,405	60,961,632
Viz., Indian Produce or Manufacture - - - -	53,449,133	53,114,427	54,501,091	56,212,244	58,930,069
Foreign Merchandise - - - -	1,787,112	1,846,359	1,811,170	1,833,161	2,031,563
Treasure - - - -	1,273,979	1,879,071	1,592,721	2,115,144	3,942,530
TOTAL MERCHANDISE AND TREASURE - - - -	56,510,274	56,839,867	57,904,982	60,160,549	64,904,212

\* Excluding gunja and churras, which are classed with drugs.



and MANUFACTURE, of FOREIGN MERCHANDISE, and of TREASURE, EXPORTED ACCOUNT, in each of the under-mentioned Official Years.

OFFICIAL YEARS ended 31 March					PRINCIPAL ARTICLES EXPORTED.
1878.	1879.	1880.	1881.	1882.	
£ 1,344,638	£ 1,543,481	£ 1,633,032	£ 1,602,594	£ 1,400,729	Coffee.
148,588†	187,727†	117,110†	104,741†	192,248†	Coir, and Manufactures of.
9,387,354	7,914,091	11,145,453	13,241,744	14,941,423	Cotton, Raw.
744,791	937,698	1,163,946	1,330,051	1,410,737	Cotton Twist and Yarn.
1,550,289	1,644,125	1,573,970	1,777,975	1,914,540	Cotton Manufactures.
121,419	88,130	126,849	144,324	113,375	Drugs and Medicines.
3,494,334	2,960,463	2,947,434	3,571,581	4,509,090	Dyes : Indigo.
385,296	400,138	277,697	227,818	211,591	Other (except Lac).
6,950,386	8,978,951	8,402,756	9,057,159	8,308,175	Grain and Pulse : Rice (including Paddy).
2,873,765	520,188	1,124,287	3,277,942	8,869,562	Wheat.
328,772	303,274	339,883	376,339	332,948	Other.
212,060	217,168	328,171	475,950	322,218	Gums and Resins.
58,092†	46,878†	40,755†	42,747†	56,470†	Hemp, and Manufactures of.*
3,757,480	3,097,561	3,738,455	3,735,646	3,950,652	Hides and Skins.
195,379	139,796	129,362	194,262	132,915	Horns.
101,594	100,602	99,174	91,841	97,040	Ivory, and Manufactures of.
108,208	68,080	68,970	54,058	63,208	Jewelry and Precious Stones.
3,518,114	3,800,426	4,370,032	3,334,030	5,030,302	Jute, Raw.
771,127	1,038,434	1,195,481	1,130,672	1,097,589	Jute, Manufactures of.
362,244	300,072	371,717	573,321	719,698	Lac (Dye, Shell, &c.)
374,678	544,168	583,613	593,341	494,083	Oils.
12,374,505	12,993,985	14,323,314	13,600,148	12,432,142	Opium.
379,002	361,766	469,797	351,728	359,437	Saltpetre.
7,360,383	4,682,512	4,781,465	6,392,185	6,064,732	Seeds.
750,439	623,871	604,287	618,287	141,700	Silk, Raw.
168,738	195,897	248,325	250,256	250,536	Silk, Manufactures of.
247,394	397,364	326,694	368,771	286,698	Spices.
850,298	350,425	239,099	507,055	723,640	Sugar, &c.
3,061,967	3,170,118	3,072,244	3,099,887	3,662,359	Tea.
95,763	123,239	130,954	142,198	119,672	Tobacco.
458,792	321,868	340,144	545,331	566,717	Wood, and Manufactures of.
966,845	1,109,702	1,187,799	1,170,624	1,042,246	Wool, Raw.
223,324	202,289	162,220	230,601	227,692	Wool, Manufactures of.
1,458,955	1,459,169	1,461,180	1,711,375	1,813,238	All other Articles.
65,185,713	60,893,611	67,173,168	74,531,232	81,901,960	Total of all Merchandise.
63,143,583	58,707,929	64,950,831	71,974,068	79,255,243	Viz., { Indian Produce or Manufac- ture.
2,042,130	2,185,682	2,222,327	2,557,214	2,646,717	Foreign Merchandise.
2,155,136	3,895,545	1,928,828	1,409,403	1,097,387	Treasure.
67,340,849	64,789,166	69,101,996	75,940,685	82,999,347	{ TOTAL MERCHANDISE AND TREASURE.

† Excluding cordage.

## No. 62.—QUANTITIES of the PRINCIPAL ARTICLES of INDIAN PRODUCE and to FOREIGN COUNTRIES, on PRIVATE ACCOUNT, in

PRINCIPAL ARTICLES EXPORTED.	OFFICIAL YEARS ended 31 March					
	1873.	1874.	1875.	1876.	1877.	
Coffee - - - <i>Cwt.</i>	375,587	367,132	312,874	373,499	304,158	
Coir - - - - - "	183,715	63,235	153,132	111,476*	176,634*	
Cotton, Raw - - - - "	4,412,629	4,499,698	5,800,086	5,010,785	4,557,914	
Dyes, Indigo - - - - "	115,312	115,990	81,466	110,392	100,334	
Grain {	Rice (including Paddy) ..	23,293,956	20,245,385	17,392,938	20,416,032	19,914,334
	Wheat - - - - - "	394,010	1,755,964	1,073,655	2,510,768	5,586,604
	Other Sorts - - - - "	336,416	305,340	400,624	647,283	713,210
Gums and Resins - - - - "	313,931	188,027	217,971	311,753	287,602	
Hemp, Raw - - - - - "	65,032	67,020	80,050	75,878	85,520	
Hides and Skins - - - - {	22,996,617	19,297,051	18,162,851	19,444,133	19,804,121	
- - - - - {	-	-	-	686,715	654,321	
- - - - - {	-	-	-	-	-	
Jute, Raw - - - - - "	7,080,313	6,127,279	5,493,957	5,206,570	4,533,255	
Jute, Manufactures of {	Bags, <i>No.</i>	6,105,275	6,564,694	8,010,824	19,258,250	32,859,545
	Cloth, <i>Pieces</i>	64,347	11,608	5,475	8,532	-
	" <i>Yards</i>	-	-	-	3,921,065	6,017,659
	Rope, &c. <i>Cwt.</i>	-	1,145	5,009	1,404	4,635
Lac, Dye, Shell, &c. - - - <i>Cwt.</i>	61,344	75,798	76,643	103,583	128,712	
Oils - - - - - {	<i>Gallons</i>	2,460,863	2,095,422	2,826,312	3,484,986	3,052,162
	<i>Lb.</i>	40,459†	65,533†	67,556†	11,881,190†	21,796,016†
Opium - - - - - <i>Chests</i>	82,908	88,727	94,746	88,350	130,775	
Saltpetre - - - - - <i>Cwt.</i>	518,982	461,197	553,330	415,061	466,218	
Seeds - - - - - "	2,779,243	4,433,370	6,074,756	10,507,404	9,583,169	
Silk, Raw - - - - - <i>Lb.</i>	2,373,939	2,392,230	1,730,769	1,417,313	1,568,460	
Spices - - - - - "	16,421,552	25,868,304	17,069,952	25,868,851	18,347,955	
Sugar, refined, &c. - - - <i>Cwt.</i>	671,659	337,465	559,267	507,403	1,144,467	
Tea - - - - - <i>Lb.</i>	17,920,439	19,442,279	21,392,760	24,561,826	27,925,400	
Teak Timber - - - - - <i>Cub. tons</i>	50,443	51,124	42,898	60,612	45,108	
Wool, Raw - - - - - <i>Lb.</i>	20,821,652	20,981,198	21,443,135	24,138,636	24,588,131	

\* Excluding Cordage.

† Essential Oils.

MANUFACTURE, and of FOREIGN MERCHANDISE, EXPORTED from BRITISH INDIA each of the under-mentioned Official Years.

OFFICIAL YEARS ended 31 March					PRINCIPAL ARTICLES EXPORTED.
1878.	1879.	1880.	1881.	1882.	
298,587	342,268	361,037	370,713	351,981	<i>Cwt.</i> Coffee.
41,016*	189,782*	182,570*	129,913*	230,299*	" Coir.
3,460,368	2,966,569	3,948,476	4,541,548	5,629,544	" Cotton, Raw.
120,605	105,051	100,985	116,870	150,363	" Dyes, Indigo.
18,423,625	21,250,232	22,166,308	27,266,051	28,888,436	" Rice (including Paddy).
6,373,168	1,056,720	2,201,515	7,444,375	19,901,005	" Wheat - - - } Grain.
885,962	607,948	734,246	625,073	1,195,071	" Other Sorts - }
216,063	235,198	247,716	345,110	240,308	" Gums and Resins.
55,312	45,630	42,204	47,916	66,603	" Hemp, Raw.
22,921,613	21,227,388	24,298,884	23,401,698	24,802,043	<i>No.</i> } Hides and Skins.
905,972	809,322	958,723	812,590	815,490	= <i>Cwt.</i> }
5,450,278	6,021,382	6,680,670	5,809,315	7,510,514	" Jute, Raw.
26,406,539	45,354,044	55,908,731	52,386,227	42,072,919	<i>No.</i> Bags. } Jute, Manufactures of.
—	—	—	—	—	<i>Pieces</i> Cloth. }
2,965,559	4,670,691	5,213,006	4,225,964	968,796	<i>Yards</i> " }
5,359	3,143	3,777	3,103	1,482	<i>Cwt.</i> Rope, &c. }
104,717	91,983	71,125	88,394	117,653	<i>Cwt.</i> Lac, Dye, Shell, &c.
2,119,758	3,397,268	4,454,800	5,323,282	4,790,060	<i>Gals.</i> } Oils.
20,376,400†	7,020,720†	9,578,912†	5,780,544†	5,630,560†	<i>Lb.</i> }
92,822	91,909	105,507	92,190	89,338	<i>Chests</i> Opium.
389,002	382,405	509,372	352,905	354,660	<i>Cwt.</i> Saltpetre.
12,187,618	7,211,790	7,246,182	10,303,776	10,462,512	" Seeds.
1,658,005	1,534,716	1,673,203	1,509,606	1,274,512	<i>Lb.</i> Silk, Raw.
14,306,269	23,382,384	18,651,301	17,671,833	15,144,303	" Spices.
908,212	368,546	373,242	644,631	988,341	<i>Cwt.</i> Sugar, Refined, &c.
53,654,716	34,800,027	38,406,632	46,618,539	40,255,342	<i>Lb.</i> Tea.
56,962	37,487	38,622	65,642	56,387	<i>Cub. tons.</i> Teak Timber.
23,612,938	27,791,664	28,666,852	26,743,121	26,757,352	<i>Lb.</i> Wool, Raw.

† Drugs of Gingelly Oil, (except 6 lbs of Essential Oils in 1875/6.)

No. 63.—TOTAL VALUE of STORES and TREASURE respectively IMPORTED into and EXPORTED from BRITISH INDIA, by SEA, from and to FOREIGN COUNTRIES, on account of GOVERNMENT, in each of the under-mentioned Official Years.

OFFICIAL YEARS ended 31 March	IMPORTS.			EXPORTS.		
	Stores.	Treasure.	Total.	Stores.	Treasure.	Total.
	£	£	£	£	£	£
1873 - - - -	1,401,556	—	1,401,556	14,468	24,100	38,568
1874 - - - -	2,191,331	—	2,191,331	35,224	85,000	70,224
1875 - - - -	1,576,851	—	1,576,851	46,979	32,588	79,567
1876 - - - -	1,778,988	—	1,778,988	46,090	85,092	131,182
1877 - - - -	2,073,454	—	2,073,456	52,250	87,313	189,577
1878 - - - -	2,138,182	2	2,138,182	36,615	55,860	92,475
1879 - - - -	1,234,400	—	1,234,400	43,902	86,083	130,585
1880 - - - -	1,423,837	—	1,423,837	39,205	106,320	145,525
1881 - - - -	2,807,936	—	2,807,936	49,320	31,038	80,358
1882 - - - -	2,121,290	—	2,121,290	66,491	2,260	68,851
Total for the 10 Years -	18,747,825	2	18,747,827	430,553	546,359	976,912

No. 64.—QUANTITIES and VALUE of the PRINCIPAL and other GOVERNMENT STORES IMPORTED into BRITISH INDIA, by SEA, from FOREIGN COUNTRIES, distinguishing the Amount Imported via the Suez Canal, in each of the Official Years from 1872-3 to 1881-2.

*(See following page.)*

No. 64.—QUANTITIES and VALUE of the PRINCIPAL and other GOVERNMENT STORES  
the Amount Imported via the Suez Canal.

Government Stores.	OFFICIAL YEARS					
	1873.	1874.	1875.	1876.	1877.	
	Value.	Value.	Value.	Value.	Value.	
Arms, Ammunition, &c. - £	£ 686,522	£ 333,391	£ 215,596	£ 128,870	£ 239,786	
Coal, Coke, and Patent Fuel - } Tons	—	1,305	9,443	20,531	20,523	
	£ 569	2,070	23,828	15,969	24,853	
Drugs and Medicines - - £	*	*	*	58,380	35,704	
Grain: Rice - - } Cwts.	—	467,929	†	—	—	
	£ —	198,589	319,869	—	—	
Leather and Manufactures of - £	*	*	*	69,514	79,406	
Liquors. {	Malt - - - } Galls.	4,469,334	2,787,210	3,776,322	2,165,659‡	3,514,117
		£ 212,321	146,825	243,405	277,170	234,312
	Spirits - - - } Galls.	136,445	58,251	117,930	107,022	111,601
		£ 25,780	9,041	12,595	30,802	46,166
Wines, &c. - - - } Galls.	—	1,516	654	2,445	1,722	
	£ *	620	282	2,098	784	
Machinery - - - £	*	*	*	48,254	81,131	
Metals and Hardware - - £	*	*	*	129,610	273,847	
Paper, Stationery, &c. - £	*	*	*	75,763	119,333	
Railway Materials - - £	113,794	450,399	241,905	479,335	502,237	
Telegraph Materials - - £	60,325	45,828	35,063	28,523	34,137	
Woollen Goods - - - £	*	*	*	249,514	100,238	
Other Articles - - - £	301,745	999,568	485,518	185,181	311,030	
Imported via the Suez Canal - £	}	Not stated.	}	1,178,550	1,007,467	
Imported by other Routes - £				600,438	1,065,967	
Total - - - - £	1,401,556	2,191,331	1,576,851	1,778,988	2,073,454	

\* Included in Other Articles.

† Not stated.

‡ Excluding the quantities represented under Value only.

IMPORTED into BRITISH INDIA, by SEA, from FOREIGN COUNTRIES, distinguishing in each of the under-mentioned Official Years.

ended 31 March					Government Stores.
1878.	1879.	1880.	1881.	1882.	
Value.	Value.	Value.	Value.	Value.	
£ 279,818	£ 73,342	£ 68,141	£ 77,598	£ 42,197	£ Arms, Ammunition, &c.
8,576	3,839	17,537	45,900	11,077	Tons } Coal and Coke.
10,900	8,171	35,304	31,060	12,619	£ }
35,535	20,008	54,163	33,653	29,037	£ Drugs and Medicines.
—	—	—	—	—	Cwts. } Grain: Rice.
—	—	—	—	—	£ }
121,365	44,523	74,934	81,527	65,752	£ Leather and Manufactures of.
3,193,123	1,965,222	2,155,345	1,695,969	1,703,696	Galls. } Malt. } Liquors.
211,619	116,259	140,060	98,775	142,464	£ }
133,334	97,970	89,876	111,677	76,622	Galls. } Spirits. } Liquors.
69,203	43,988	45,113	55,817	33,272	£ }
4,212	3,733	3,514	3,652	3,042	Galls. } Wines, &c., } Liquors.
1,274	3,092	1,651	1,654	1,118	£ }
22,964	30,419	27,359	65,659	44,627	£ Machinery.
188,713	95,484	73,915	103,885	130,964	£ Metals and Hardware.
35,854	57,739	81,287	78,799	65,565	£ Paper, Stationery, &c.
820,568	444,209	495,448	1,624,924	1,162,187	£ Railway Materials.
6,770	19,727	18,067	63,002	46,073	£ Telegraph Materials.
173,362	83,824	100,573	103,992	155,031	£ Woollen Goods.
161,249	187,775	227,472	271,531	185,194	£ Other Articles.
1,526,071	853,938	1,171,105	2,218,696	1,725,365	£ Imported via the Suez Canal.
612,111	380,463	252,732	589,240	395,925	£ Imported by other Routes.
2,138,182	1,234,400	1,423,837	2,807,936	2,121,290	£ Total.

No. 65.—QUANTITIES and VALUE of the PRINCIPAL and other GOVERNMENT distinguishing the AMOUNT EXPORTED via the SUEZ

ARTICLES.	OFFICIAL YEARS				
	1873.	1874.	1875.	1876.	1877.
	Value.	Value.	Value.	Value.	Value.
	£	£	£	£	£
Arms, Ammunition, &c. - £				4,971	519
Coals { - - - Tons				762	1,424
{ - - - £				2,066	3,673
Metals - - - £				14,969	19,434
Telegraph Materials - £				2,465	3,474
Other Articles - - £				21,599	25,159
	No details received.				
Total stores - £	14,468	35,224	46,979	46,090	52,259
Treasure - - - £	24,100	35,900	32,588	35,092	37,318
Exported via the { Stores £				265	900
{ Suez Canal - Treasure £				46	—
	No details received.				
Exported by other { Stores £				45,825	51,359
{ Routes - - - Treasure £				35,046	37,318
TOTAL - - - £	38,568	70,224	79,567	131,182	139,577



STORES and TREASURE EXPORTED from BRITISH INDIA, by SEA, to FOREIGN COUNTRIES, CANAL, in each of the under-mentioned Official Years.

ended 31 March					ARTICLES.
1878.	1879.	1880.	1881.	1882.	
Value.	Value.	Value.	Value.	Value.	
£	£	£	£	£	
4,965	9,290	2,387	1,964	4,064	£ Arms, Ammunition, &c.
500	22	1	—	—	Tons
850	44	3	—	—	£ } Coals.
20,700	5,465	7,555	116	2,640	£ Metals.
2,304	1,913	1,090	2,167	2,627	£ Telegraph Materials.
7,776	27,191	27,970	45,073	57,151	£ Other Articles.
36,615	43,903	39,205	49,320	66,491	£ Total Stores.
55,860	86,683	106,320	31,038	2,360	£ Treasure.
1,577	6,604	15,243	37,226	63,576	£ Stores } Exported via
—	—	—	—	—	£ Treasure } the Suez Canal.
35,038	37,298	23,962	12,084	2,915	£ Stores } Exported by
55,860	86,683	106,320	31,038	2,360	£ Treasure } other Routes.
92,475	130,585	145,525	80,358	68,851	£ TOTAL.

No. 66.—VALUE of GOLD and SILVER respectively IMPORTED into BRITISH distinguishing the COUNTRIES whence IMPORTED,

NOTE.—The figures in *italics* are

COUNTRIES WHENCE IMPORTED.	OFFICIAL YEARS ended 31 March				
	1873.	1874.	1875.	1876.	1877.
<b>GOLD.</b>					
<b>EUROPE:</b>	£	£	£	£	£
United Kingdom . . . . .	751,417	273,472	454,621	267,228	480,668
Other Countries . . . . .	12,339	3,117	24,170	7,523	16,433
<b>AFRICA, including Mauritius and Réunion</b> . . . . .	130,463	18,751	23,797	74,971	216,085
<b>ASIA:</b>					
Aden . . . . .	29,537	31,350	27,680	27,720	23,070
Arabia (or Red Sea Ports) . . . . .	147,996	160,321	205,902	162,633	128,967
Ceylon . . . . .	235,645	86,282	106,883	132,572	52,926
China . . . . .	360,668	812,651	1,083,584	1,032,982	406,029
Persia (or Persian Gulf) . . . . .	43,144	70,341	80,336	15,788	11,159
Straits Settlements . . . . .	44,029	17,023	23,087	36,587	28,047
Turkey in Asia . . . . .	350	—	—	50,211	52,312
<b>AUSTRALASIA</b> . . . . .	306,473	174,520	50,378	23,166	28,028
<b>OTHER COUNTRIES</b> . . . . .	—	—	3,000	—	—
<b>TOTAL GOLD</b> . . . . .	2,622,371	1,648,808	2,089,236	1,836,381	1,443,712
<b>SILVER.</b>					
<b>EUROPE:</b>					
United Kingdom . . . . .	1,107,329	2,147,305	4,376,881	1,979,566	7,305,278
Other Countries . . . . .	12,191	89,748	116,787	282,208	1,177,567
<b>AFRICA, including Mauritius and Réunion</b> . . . . .	16,096	12,619	207,296	67,535	61,849
<b>ASIA:</b>					
Aden . . . . .	46,325	30,856	34,518	43,682	{ 39,812 } #
Arabia (or Red Sea Ports) . . . . .	146,756	129,426	109,518	226,577	257,950
Ceylon . . . . .	184,477	317,902	322,686	292,948	342,218
China . . . . .	161,273	912,967	353,303	342,507	610,472
Persia (or Persian Gulf) . . . . .	180,561	226,421	257,318	41,052	34,886
Straits Settlements . . . . .	59,867	251,623	249,732	83,995	79,309
Turkey in Asia . . . . .	—	—	5	86,005	69,828
<b>AUSTRALASIA</b> . . . . .	—	—	214	—	325
<b>OTHER COUNTRIES</b> . . . . .	19,339	24,859	23,553	11,285	12,912
<b>TOTAL SILVER</b> . . . . .	1,934,214	4,143,726	6,051,811	3,464,341	9,992,406
Private Government . . . . .	—	—	—	—	#
<b>TOTAL</b> . . . . .	1,934,214	4,143,726	6,051,811	3,464,341	9,992,408
<b>TOTAL TREASURE IMPORTED</b> . . . . .	4,556,585	5,792,534	8,141,047	5,300,722	11,436,120

INDIA, by SEA, on PRIVATE ACCOUNT and on ACCOUNT of GOVERNMENT, in each of the under-mentioned Official Years.

those of Government imports.

OFFICIAL YEARS ended 31 March					COUNTRIES WHENCE IMPORTED.
1878.	1879.	1880.	1881.	1882.	
<b>GOLD.</b>					
£ 203,093 10,214	£ 205,582 13,060	£ 302,103 64,202	£ 1,047,849 55,874	£ 1,038,202 93,809	EUROPE: United Kingdom, Other Countries.
511,276	194,163	293,034	318,214	334,256	{ AFRICA, including Mauritius and Reunion.
22,714 81,920 56,698 845,212 3,905 31,365 10,890 21,422 —	20,085 104,614 37,917 832,979 1,318 13,714 11,671 28,937 —	16,182 114,654 28,641 1,184,169 1,642 29,153 9,572 8,041 —	30,657 206,023 36,933 1,548,684 3,146 21,123 93,236 291,212 19,088	59,635 213,683 191,710 1,370,977 1,816 33,961 95,819 1,321,800 54,659	ASIA: Aden. Arabia (or Red Sea Ports). Ceylon. China. Persia (or Persian Gulf). Straits Settlements. Turkey in Asia.
1,578,927	1,463,050	2,050,393	3,672,058	4,856,392	AUSTRALASIA. OTHER COUNTRIES. <b>TOTAL GOLD.</b>
<b>SILVER.</b>					
12,716,330 203,332	2,338,631 60,161	4,713,976 471,276	2,864,594 1,240,303	3,767,975 445,448	EUROPE: United Kingdom. Other Countries.
48,163	40,836	164,582	119,327	26,895	{ AFRICA, including Mauritius and Reunion.
38,962 286,192 160,548 1,761,728 44,740 359,130 72,827	11,984 251,916 257,406 1,811,873 48,441 138,863 85,226	25,805 259,755 536,213 2,823,714 53,827 115,854 203,304	58,000 444,793 208,401 160,539 41,355 54,323 110,222	71,853 288,550 102,523 1,512,531 61,239 52,976 119,409	ASIA: Aden. Arabia (or Red Sea Ports). Ceylon. China. Persia (or Persian Gulf). Straits Settlements. Turkey in Asia.
64,400	—	—	3,700	11,300	AUSTRALASIA.
20,100	48,313	237,606	10,139	5,740	OTHER COUNTRIES.
15,776,532	5,593,609	9,605,002	6,316,166	6,466,389	Private } Government. } <b>TOTAL SILVER.</b> TOTAL. }
15,776,532	5,593,609	9,605,002	6,316,166	6,466,389	
17,355,489	7,056,749	11,655,395	8,988,214	11,322,781	<b>TOTAL TREASURE IMPORTED.</b>

No. 67.—VALUE of GOLD and SILVER, respectively, EXPORTED from BRITISH  
distinguishing the COUNTRIES whither EXPORTED.

NOTE.—The figures in *italics*

COUNTRIES WHITHER EXPORTED.	OFFICIAL YEARS ended 31 March				
	1873.	1874.	1875.	1876.	1877.
<b>GOLD.</b>					
<b>EUROPE:</b>	£	£	£	£	£
United Kingdom - - -	122	255,943	207,230	{ 248,878 } £	1,200,399
Other Countries - - -	550	—	6,159	42,153	23,970
<b>AFRICA, including Mauritius and Réunion</b> - - - - -	—	—	—	150	—
<b>ASIA:</b>					
Aden - - - - -	—	85	240	170	300
Arabia (or Red Sea Ports) - - -	265	—	—	30	—
Ceylon - - - - -	50,200	—	48	1,669	4,723
China - - - - -	2,007	90	77	—	200
Persia (or Persian Gulf) - - -	10,203	9,210	1,590	200	—
Straits Settlements - - - - -	10,445	841	317	2,300	1,770
Other Countries in Asia - - -	5,217	—	—	—	—
<b>AUSTRALIA</b> - - - - -	—	—	40	—	—
<b>OTHER COUNTRIES</b> - - - - -	—	—	—	—	—
<b>TOTAL GOLD</b> { Private Government.	79,009	266,169	215,701	291,248 2	1,236,362
{ TOTAL - - - - -	79,009	266,169	215,701	291,250	1,236,362
<b>SILVER.</b>					
<b>EUROPE:</b>					
United Kingdom - - - - -	1,778	218,651	23,300	{ 46,868 } 44	83,815
Other Countries - - - - -	370	10,861	15,072	46,697	62,450
<b>AFRICA, including Mauritius and Réunion</b> - - - - -	10,000	946,583	105,403	418,977	493,830
<b>ASIA:</b>					
Aden - - - - -	3,100	14,763	32,625	79,021	16,060
	2,000	20,000	16,333	60,000	61,100
Arabia (or Red Sea Ports) - - -	15,948	17,093	15,470	62,299	{ 52,704 } 500
Ceylon - - - - -	749,500	834,227	937,302	1,033,035	1,074,619
China - - - - -	119,732	12,370	102,637	14,535	753,735
Persia (or Persian Gulf) - - -	155,439	107,046	98,897	38,426	57,560
	22,100	14,500	15,000	3,000	450
Straits Settlements - - - - -	136,647	51,208	45,324	48,810	94,504
Other Countries in Asia - - -	2,456	{ 100 } 500	900	35,223	16,830
			1,000	22,046	24,963
<b>AUSTRALASIA</b> - - - - -	—	—	10	—	—
<b>OTHER COUNTRIES</b> - - - - -	—	—	—	—	—
<b>TOTAL SILVER</b> { Private Government.	1,194,970	1,612,902	1,377,020	1,823,896	2,706,218
{ TOTAL - - - - -	24,100	55,000	32,553	85,090	87,518
	1,219,070	1,647,902	1,409,603	1,908,986	2,793,536
<b>TOTAL TREASURE EXPORTED—</b>	1,298,079	1,914,071	1,625,309	2,200,236	4,029,898

INDIA, by SEA, on PRIVATE ACCOUNT and on ACCOUNT of GOVERNMENT,  
 in each of the under-mentioned Official Years.  
 are those of Government exports.

OFFICIAL YEARS ended 31 March					COUNTRIES WHITHER EXPORTED.
1878.	1879.	1880.	1881.	1882.	
<b>GOLD</b>					
£	£	£	£	£	EUROPE:
1,083,532	2,351,496	287,040	163	2,277	United Kingdom.
524	365	2,000	—	1,341	Other Countries.
—	450	1,816	—	544	{ AFRICA, including Mauritius and Reunion.
220	1,836	130	1,460	—	ASIA:
216	—	94	325	—	Aden.
60	606	7,316	11,516	6,183	Arabia (or Red Sea Ports).
37	—	—	—	—	Ceylon.
610	—	50	950	1,763	China.
—	3,020	943	603	250	Persia (or Persian Gulf).
25,600	1,450	509	2,700	50	Straits Settlements.
—	—	—	—	—	Other Countries.
—	—	—	—	—	AUSTRALIA.
—	—	—	—	—	OTHER COUNTRIES or unspecified.
1,110,798	2,359,223	299,889	16,359	12,408	Private Government } TOTAL GOLD.
—	—	—	—	—	TOTAL
1,110,798	2,359,223	299,889	16,359	12,408	
<b>SILVER.</b>					
105,678	132,575	78,952	151,939	17,805	EUROPE:
45,960	5,440	14,995	5,745	73,544	United Kingdom.
170,959	296,555	319,519	140,798	301,632	Other Countries.
3,501	21,530	23,263	169,130	30,210	{ AFRICA, including Mauritius and Reunion.
20,000	37,303	60,000	1,600	—	ASIA:
116,980 } 400	74,019	62,633	85,800	78,120	Aden.
294,510	835,306	{ 657,060 } 20,000	572,630	438,165	Arabia (or Red Sea Ports).
48,171	8,442	208,010	37,950	7,514	Ceylon.
107,007	92,850	221,395	183,560	105,108	China.
4,250	7,700	15,020	10,000	520	Persia (or Persian Gulf).
32,426	31,133	24,532	20,917	16,571	Straits Settlements.
91,126	43,472	17,750	22,075	16,200	Other Countries.
31,270	46,675	11,300	19,185	1,340	
—	—	—	—	—	AUSTRALASIA.
—	—	—	—	—	OTHER COUNTRIES or unspecified.
1,041,338	1,536,322	1,628,930	1,392,544	1,084,879	Private Government } TOTAL SILVER.
55,960	86,683	106,320	31,032	2,360	TOTAL
1,100,198	1,623,005	1,735,259	1,423,582	1,087,339	
2,210,996	3,982,228	2,035,148	1,440,411	1,099,747	TOTAL TREASURE EXPORTED.

No. 68.—VALUE of GOLD and SILVER respectively IMPORTED into each PRESIDENCY and PROVINCE of BRITISH INDIA, by SEA, on PRIVATE ACCOUNT and on ACCOUNT of GOVERNMENT, during each of the under-mentioned Official Years.

OFFICIAL YEARS ended 31 March	BENGAL.		BRITISH BURMA.		MADRAS.		BOMBAY.		SIND.		TOTAL FOR INDIA.		
	Gold.	Silver.	Gold.	Silver.	Gold.	Silver.	Gold.	Silver.	Gold.	Silver.	Gold.	Silver.	Total Bullion and Specie.
1873 -	£ 844,843	£ 251,709	£ 42,376	£ 30,544	£ 399,057	£ 193,600	£ 1,335,695	£ 1,444,779	£ 400	£ 8,582	£ 2,622,371	£ 1,934,214	£ 4,556,585
1874 -	471,348	1,472,158	16,451	39,590	149,977	247,270	1,011,032	2,379,834	—	4,834	1,648,808	4,143,726	5,792,534
1875 -	631,540	2,236,188	21,845	33,061	166,193	335,111	1,249,803	3,445,862	55	1,599	2,089,236	6,051,811	8,141,047
1876 -	565,529	515,016	26,801	29,374	278,523	283,828	965,528	2,633,530	—	2,593	1,338,351	3,464,341	5,300,722
1877 -	208,877	2,431,589	27,532	40,740	168,217	275,144	1,044,079	7,252,061	7	2,854	1,443,712	9,992,408	11,436,120
1878 -	442,819	4,520,780	28,568	36,392	224,192	142,219	888,550	11,076,168	—	975	1,578,927	15,776,532	17,355,459
1879 -	453,192	1,367,152	13,463	23,243	134,207	204,826	862,098	3,998,368	—	3,110	1,463,050	5,593,699	7,050,749
1880 -	602,975	2,441,114	26,507	27,775	237,523	203,237	1,123,387	6,902,462	1	30,414	2,050,393	9,805,002	11,635,395
1881 -	890,025	945,525	21,031	164,065	216,914	29,622	2,544,088	4,166,051	—	9,993	3,672,058	5,316,156	8,989,214
1882 -	999,350	922,789	30,864	20,783	238,627	30,070	3,586,200	5,429,131	1,351	3,611	4,856,392	6,466,389	11,322,731
Total for the } 10 Years - }	6,135,298	17,094,020	255,433	446,472	2,213,520	2,069,927	14,605,258	48,725,254	1,814	68,605	23,261,323	68,344,278	91,005,606

No. 69.—VALUE of GOLD and SILVER respectively EXPORTED from each PRESIDENCY and PROVINCE of BRITISH INDIA, by SEA, on PRIVATE ACCOUNT and on ACCOUNT of GOVERNMENT, during each of the under-mentioned Official Years.

OFFICIAL YEARS ended 31 March	BENGAL.		BRITISH BURMA.		MADRAS.		BOMBAY.		SIND.		TOTAL FOR INDIA.		
	Gold.	Silver.	Gold.	Silver.	Gold.	Silver.	Gold.	Silver.	Gold.	Silver.	Gold.	Silver.	Total Bullion and Specie.
1873 - -	£ 66,089	£ 9,892	—	18,000	£ 335	£ 215,043	£ 12,585	£ 968,976	—	£ 5,959	£ 79,009	£ 1,219,070	£ 1,298,079
1874 - -	69,814	353,777	—	14,808	10,000	629,754	186,772	636,485	83	13,078	266,169	1,647,902	1,914,071
1875 - -	261	757,909	255	5,042	—	256,300	215,155	382,519	—	5,839	215,701	1,409,608	1,625,309
1876 - -	67,639	678,350	—	4,607	18,000	254,413	205,512	962,400	—	19,216	201,250	1,968,996	2,200,236
1877 - -	1,970	101,861	—	15,081	30,878	522,719	1,203,514	2,129,562	—	23,713	1,236,362	2,798,536	4,029,898
1878 - -	87	44,673	—	12,452	39,897	259,610	1,070,564	756,140	—	27,023	1,110,708	1,100,198	2,210,906
1879 - -	60,647	475,950	—	8,493	22,203	216,906	2,276,373	855,631	—	66,005	2,359,223	1,623,005	3,982,228
1880 - -	96	327,595	—	9,897	7,889	283,888	291,954	1,083,895	—	30,484	299,889	1,735,259	2,035,148
1881 - -	—	220,102	—	4,277	9,721	271,255	7,138	900,125	—	27,823	16,559	1,423,682	1,440,441
1882 - -	1,018	214,567	—	5,010	6,503	248,199	4,709	565,373	—	54,199	12,408	1,067,339	1,099,747
Total for the } 10 Years - }	207,000	3,184,976	235	93,367	145,593	3,100,697	5,474,666	9,231,126	83	273,920	5,387,663	15,949,485	21,836,163

No. 70.—RATES of CUSTOMS DUTY imposed in BRITISH INDIA, and GROSS AMOUNT IMPORTS

ARTICLES.	Rate of Duty by Act of 31 Mar. 1871.*	Amount of Duty received in Official Years ended 31 March			Rate of Duty by Act of 5 August 1875.*	Amount of Duty received in Years ended	
		1873.	1874.	1875.		1876.	1877.
Apparel - - -	7½ %	£ 44,704	£ 42,861	£ 46,237	5 %	£ 34,640	£ 25,768
Arms, Ammunition, &c. - -	7½ %	7,447	5,695	6,277	10 %	6,689	6,186
Asphalt, Cement, Earthenware Piping, &c.	7½ %	189	269	605	5 %	1,014	1,765
Cabinetware and Furniture -	7½ %	1,421	1,275	1,497	5 %	2,674	2,279
Candles - - -	7½ %	5,892	3,570	3,362	5 %	3,765	3,723
Canes and Rattans - - -	7½ %	1,657	2,077	1,739	5 % †	1,271	1,034
Caoutchouc, Raw and Manufactured.	7½ %	339	318	481	5 %	595	607
Carriages, &c. - - -	7½ %	1,220	1,946	814	5 %	917	663
Chemical Products, Brimstone, and other sorts.	7½ %				5 %	3,458	3,404
Chinese and Japanese Ware -	7½ %	253	170	138	5 %	859	816
Clocks and Watches - - -	7½ %	2,379	1,899	2,516	5 %	2,487	1,743
Coffee - - -	7½ %	1,319	877	233	Free.	97	2*
Coir, Raw and Manufactured -	7½ %	§	896**	717**	5 %	479	439
Coral, real - - -	7½ %	3,001	5,149	5,071	5 %	4,537	3,621
Cordage and Rope of Vegetable Fibre (excluding Cotton and Jute).	7½ %	§	§	§	5 %	937	1,089
Corks - - -	7½ %	1,539	1,012	1,370	5 %	1,273	1,160
Cotton, Raw (not Asiatic) - -	Free.	—	—	—	5 %	One Rc.	15
Twist and Yarn - - -	3½ % †	88,240	88,313	104,910	3½ %	92,110	88,945
Piece Goods - - -	5 %	723,741	750,505	797,497	5 %	770,327	736,223
Other Manufactures - -	7½ %	4,353	3,691	3,319	5 %	9,709	7,820
Drugs and Medicines (except Opium).	7½ %	23,419§§	20,267§§	22,212§§	5 %	12,279	9,573
Dyes (except Lac) - - -	7½ % *	14,231	10,708	12,023	5 %	8,615	6,176
Earthenware and Porcelain -	7½ %	6,365	7,042	7,998	5 %	5,592	5,821
Fireworks - - -	7½ %	2,508	2,462	3,540	5 %	2,462	1,817
Flax, Raw - - -	Free.	—	—	—	Free.	1	3
Twist and Yarn - - -	7½ %	—	—	—	5 %	89	82
Piece Goods - - -	5 %	2,631	4,663	5,571	5 %	1,673	1,655
Other Manufactures - -	7½ %	—	—	—	5 %	2,565	2,762
Fruit and Vegetables - - -	7½ %	25,627¶¶	27,846¶¶	22,930¶¶	5 % ***	6,710	6,151
Glass, Bottles - - -	Free.	—	—	—	Free.	—	—
Other sorts - - -	7½ %	21,256	24,137	22,405	5 %	19,627	13,399
Gums and Resins - - -	7½ %	7,317	10,624	9,894	5 %	5,164	4,299
Hardware and Cutlery - - -	7½ %	†††	†††	†††	5 %	25,463	21,164
Hemp, Manufactured§§§ - - -	7½ %	§	1,376**	1,505**	5 %	68	31
Carried onward - - -	—	991,048	1,018,830	1,084,771	—	1,028,056	958,127

\* For full details of the Import Tariff, with particulars of the valuations on which duty is or was assessed, see Commons Paper 199 of 1875 (East India Customs Duties), Commons Paper 56 of 1876 (East India Tariff Act), and pages 32 to 37 of Command Paper 3497 (Trade of British India). All imports into British India were freed from duty with effect from 10 March 1882, with the exception of Arms and Ammunition, Liquors, Opium, and Salt.

† By Act XI of 1878, the maximum duty levied on arms, &c., imported for private use is 10 per cent. The rates leviable on such articles imported for other purposes are fixed by a schedule (Rs. 50 for each firearm, Rs. 15 for a pistol, &c.)

‡ Bamboos free in 1875.

§ Not stated.

|| Included in Drugs.

¶ Duty levied under head of Provisions when imported in small quantities.



received on the various Articles, in each of the under-mentioned Official Years.

IMPORTS.

in Official 31 March	Rate of Duty after publica- tion of Notification of 18 March 1878.*	Amount of Duty received in Official Years ended 31 March				ARTICLES.
		1879.	1880.	1881.	1882.	
£ 27,471	5 %	£ 25,268	£ 26,129	£ 32,206	£ 29,622	Apparel.
7,222	†	5,617	7,469	8,247	9,900	Arms, Ammunition, &c.
2,258	Free.	18	—	—	—	Asphalt, Cement, Earthen- ware Piping, &c.
1,682	Free.	16	3	—	—	Cabinetware and Furniture.
3,477	Free.	3 Rs.	1 R.	—	—	Candles.
943	Free.	20	5 Rs.	—	—	Canes and B rattans.
727	5 %	502	217	2	—	Chouthore, Raw and Manu- factured, Carriages, &c.
787	Free.	1	1 R.	—	—	Chemical Products, Brim- stone, and other sorts.
4,143	Free.	161	103	—	—	Chinese and Japanese Ware.
987	5 %	968	1,035	1,528	1,532	Clocks and Watches.
2,061	5 %	2,398	2,675	4,089	3,332	Coffee.
9‡	Free.	5‡	1	—	—	Coir, Raw and Manu- factured.
385	Free.	—	—	—	—	Coral, real.
3,508	5 %	4,040	6,192	6,882	8,571	Cordage and Rope of Vege- table Fibre (excluding Cotton and Jute).
924	Free.	54	—	—	—	Corks.
888	5 %	1,003	1,173	1,605	1,321	Cotton, Raw (not Asiatic).
94	Free.	—	—	—	—	„ Twist and Yarn.
90,699	3½ %††	90,205	84,602	103,512	95,510	„ Piece Goods.
831,400	5 %‡‡	672,157	587,731	610,796	469,577	„ Other Manufactures.
10,513	5 %	8,918	9,436	12,956	9,365	Drugs and Medicines (except Opium).
72,321	5 %	13,276	13,233	16,632	17,019	Dyes (except Lac).
5,834	5 %	4,712	7,023	11,653	8,836	Earthenware and Porcelain.
5,685	5 %	6,054	5,844	6,476	7,200	Fireworks.
1,871	5 %	2,137	2,195	1,562	2,320	Flax, Raw
—	Free.	—	—	—	—	„ Twist and Yarn.
21	Free.	—	—	—	—	„ Piece Goods.
1,693	Free.	4	—	—	—	„ Other Manufactures.
3,486	Free.	152	—	—	—	Fruits and Vegetables.
4,559	Free.	6	—	—	—	Glass, Bottles.
—	Free.	—	—	—	—	„ Other sorts.
14,493	5 %	16,163	16,167	18,525	21,318	Gums and Resins.
4,229	5 %	3,930	4,294	4,674	2,977	Hardware and Cutlery.
22,478	5 %	21,161	21,381	27,416	28,523	Hemp, Manufactured §§§
115	Free.	4	—	—	—	—
1,076,027	—	878,900	796,903	873,761	716,765	— Carried forward.

\*\* Including cordage.

†† Grey Mule Twist No. 32, and lower numbers, and Grey Water Twist No. 20, and lower numbers, free from 20 March 1878.

‡‡ T cloths under 18 reed, jeans, domestics, sheetings, and drills, free if containing no yarn higher than thirties. Grey cotton piece goods, howsoever designated, containing no yarn higher than thirties, free from 15 March 1879.

§§ Including chemicals.

¶¶ Quinine free in 1875.

§§§ Including dried fruits, &c. which are now classed under Provisions.

¶¶¶ Fresh fruits and vegetables free in 1875.

††† Included in Metals, Iron.

†††† Raw hemp, free.

§§§§ Including some duty on raw hemp levied erroneously.

## No. 70.—RATES of CUSTOMS DUTY imposed in BRITISH INDIA, and GROSS AMOUNT

## IMPORTS

ARTICLES.	Rate of Duty by Act of 31 Mar. 1871.*	Amount of Duty received in Official Years ended 31 March			Rate of Duty by Act of 5 August 1875.*	Amount of Duty received in Official Years ended 31 March	
		1873.	1874.	1875.		1876.	1877.
Apparel	7½ %	£ 44,704	£ 42,861	£ 46,237	5 %	£ 34,640	£ 25,768
Arms, Ammunition, &c.	7½ %	7,447	5,695	6,277	10 %	6,689	6,186
Asphalt, Cement, Earthenware Piping, &c.	7½ %	190	200	605	5 %	1,014	1,765
Cabinetware and Furniture	7½ %	1,421	1,275	1,497	5 %	2,674	2,279
Candles	7½ %	5,892	3,570	3,362	5 %	3,765	3,723
Canes and Rattans	7½ %	1,657	2,077	1,739	5 % †	1,271	1,034
Caoutchouc, Raw and Manufactured.	7½ %	339	818	481	5 %	595	607
Carriages, &c.	7½ %	1,220	1,046	814	5 %	917	663
Chemical Products, Brimstone, and other sorts.	7½ %				5 %	3,458	3,404
Chinese and Japanese Ware	7½ %	253	170	138	5 %	850	816
Clocks and Watches	7½ %	2,379	1,890	2,516	5 %	2,487	1,745
Coffee	7½ %	1,319	877	233	Free.	97	2*
Coir, Raw and Manufactured	7½ %	§	895**	717**	5 %	479	439
Coral, real	7½ %	3,001	5,149	5,071	5 %	4,537	3,621
Cordage and Rope of Vegetable Fibre (excluding Cotton and Jute).	7½ %	§	§	§	5 %	937	1,080
Corks	7½ %	1,639	1,012	1,370	5 %	1,223	1,160
Cotton, Raw (not Asiatic)	Free.	—	—	—	5 %	One Re.	15
Twist and Yarn	3½ %	88,240	88,315	104,910	3½ %	92,110	88,945
Piece Goods	5 %	723,741	750,505	797,497	5 %	770,327	736,223
Other Manufactures	7½ %	4,353	3,691	3,319	5 %	9,709	7,826
Drugs and Medicines (except Opium).	7½ %	23,419§§	20,267§§	22,212§§	5 %	12,279	9,573
Dyes (except Lac)	7½ %	14,231	10,708	12,023	5 %	8,615	5,176
Earthenware and Porcelain	7½ %	6,365	7,042	7,998	5 %	5,582	5,824
Fireworks	7½ %	2,508	2,462	3,540	5 %	2,402	1,817
Flax, Raw	Free.	—	—	—	Free.	1	3
Twist and Yarn	7½ %				5 %	69	82
Piece Goods	5 %	2,631	4,663	5,671	5 %	1,673	1,635
Other Manufactures	7½ %				5 %	2,565	2,262
Fruit and Vegetables	7½ %	25,627¶¶	27,846¶¶	22,930¶¶	5 % ***	6,710	6,151
Glass, Bottles	Free.	—	—	—	Free.	—	—
Other sorts	7½ %	21,256	24,137	22,405	5 %	19,627	13,390
Gums and Resins	7½ %	7,317	10,624	9,894	5 %	5,164	4,200
Hardware and Cutlery	7½ %	†††	†††	†††	5 %	25,463	21,164
Hemp, Manufactured§§§	7½ %	§	1,376**	1,505**	5 %	68	31
Carried onward	—	991,048	1,018,630	1,084,771	—	1,028,956	959,127

\* For full details of the Import Tariff, with particulars of the valuations on which duty is or was assessed, see Commons Paper 109 of 1875 (East India Customs Duties), Commons Paper 56 of 1876 (East India Tariff Act), and pages 32 to 47 of Command Paper 3497 (Trade of British India). All imports into British India were freed from duty with effect from 10 March 1882, with the exception of Arms and Ammunition, Liquors, Opium, and Salt.

† By Act XI of 1878, the maximum duty levied on arms, &c., imported for private use is 10 per cent. The rates leviable on such articles imported for other purposes are fixed by a schedule (Rs. 50 for each firearm, Rs. 15 for a pistol, &c.)

‡ Bamboos free in 1875.

§ Not stated.

|| Included in Drugs.

¶ Duty levied under head of Provisions when imported in small quantities.

received on the various Articles, in each of the under-mentioned Official Years.

IMPORTS.

in Official 31 March	Rate of Duty after publica- tion of Notification of 18 March 1878.*	Amount of Duty received in Official Years ended 31 March				ARTICLES.
		1879.	1880.	1881.	1882.	
£ 27,471	5 %	£ 25,268	£ 26,129	£ 32,206	£ 23,622	Apparel.
7,222	†	5,617	7,469	3,247	9,900	Arms, Ammunition, &c.
2,258	Free.	18	—	—	—	Asphalt, Cement, Earthen- ware Piping, &c.
1,682	Free.	16	3	—	—	Cabinetware and Furniture.
3,477	Free.	3 Rs.	1 R.	—	—	Candles.
943	Free.	20	5 Rs.	—	—	Canes and Battaus.
727	5 %	502	217	2	—	Canufehou, Raw and Manu- factured.
787	Free.	1	1 R.	—	—	Carriages, &c.
4,143	Free.	161	103	—	—	Chemical Products, Brim- stone, and other works.
937	5 %	968	1,035	1,528	1,532	Chinese and Japanese Ware.
2,061	5 %	2,308	2,675	4,089	3,932	Clocks and Watches.
97	Free.	57	1	—	—	Coffee.
395	Free.	—	—	—	—	Coir, Raw and Manu- factured.
3,508	5 %	4,040	6,192	6,882	8,571	Coral, real.
924	Free.	54	—	—	—	Cordage and Rope of Vege- table Fibre (excluding Cotton and Jute).
888	5 %	1,003	1,173	1,605	1,321	Corks.
94	Free.	—	—	—	—	Cotton, Raw (not Asiatic).
90,699	3½ %††	90,205	84,602	103,512	95,510	„ Twist and Yarn.
881,460	5 %‡‡	672,157	537,731	610,796	469,577	„ Piece Goods.
10,513	5 %	3,918	9,436	12,956	9,305	„ Other Manufactures.
72,321	5 %	13,276	13,533	16,632	17,019	Drugs and Medicines (except Opium).
5,834	5 %	4,712	7,023	11,653	8,833	Dyes (except Lac).
5,685	5 %	6,064	5,844	6,476	7,290	Earthenware and Porcelain.
1,871	5 %	2,137	2,195	1,562	2,320	Fireworks.
—	Free.	—	—	—	—	Flax, Raw
21	Free.	—	—	—	—	„ Twist and Yarn.
1,693	Free.	4	—	—	—	„ Piece Goods.
3,486	Free.	152	—	—	—	„ Other Manufactures.
4,559	Free.	6	—	—	—	Fruits and Vegetables.
—	Free.	—	—	—	—	Glass, Bottles.
14,493	5 %	16,163	16,157	18,525	21,318	„ Other sorts.
4,929	5 %	3,930	4,294	4,674	2,677	Gums and Resins.
22,478	5 %	21,161	21,381	27,416	28,523	Hardware and Cutlery.
115	Free.	4	—	—	—	Hemp, Manufactured.§§§
1,076,027	—	878,960	796,903	873,761	716,765	— — Carried forward.

\*\* Including cordage.

†† Grey Mule Twist No. 32, and lower numbers, and Grey Water Twist No. 20, and lower numbers, free from 20 March 1878.

††† T cloths under 18 reed, jeans, domestics, sheetings, and drills, free if containing no yarn higher than thirties. Grey cotton piece goods, howsoever designated, containing no yarn higher than thirties, free from 15 March 1879.

§§ Including chemicals.

||| Quinine free in 1875.

¶¶ Including dried fruits, &c. which are now classed under Provisions.

\*\*\* Fresh fruits and vegetables free in 1875.

††† In Metals, Iron.

†††† Raw hemp, free.

§§§ Including some duty on raw hemp levied erroneously.

## No. 70 (cont.).—RATES of CUSTOMS DUTY imposed in BRITISH INDIA under-mentioned

## IMPORTS

ARTICLES.	Rate of Duty by Act of 31 March 1871.*	Amount of Duty received in Official Years ended 31 March			Rate of Duty by Act of 5 August 1875.*	Amount of Year				
		1873.	1874.	1875.						
Brought forward - - -	—	£ 991,048	£ 1,018,680	£ 1,084,771	—	£ 1,028,039				
Hides and Skins, Raw - - -	7½ % †	} 2,445	} 2,533	} 2,116	Free.	80				
„ „ Dressed - - -	7½ %				5 %	1,943				
Instruments & Apparatus, Musical	7½ %	2,176	2,096	2,301	5 %	1,951				
„ „ Other	7½ %	548	461	524	5 %	870				
Ivory, Unmanufactured - - -	7½ %	} 10,834	} 13,957	} 9,386	5 %	8,714				
„ Manufactured - - -	7½ %				5 %	217				
Jewelry and Plate ‡	7½ %	3,321	2,456	2,339	5 %	2,106				
Lac - - - - -	7½ %	81	67	1,300	5 % §	2,231				
Leather, Unwrought and Manufactured.	7½ %	7,345	6,388	6,032	5 %	5,730				
Liquors, Malt - - - - -	1 Anna	} per gal.	} 9,452	} 8,852	} 9,218	1 Anna	7,039			
„ Spirits - - - - -	3 Rs. ¶					131,067	133,261	215,240	4 Rs. ¶	225,667
„ Wines and Liqueurs	1 to 1½ Rs.					67,456	64,201	62,711	1 to 1½ Rs.	78,434
„ Other Sorts - - - - -	1 Anna					93	71	72	1 Anna	218
Matches - - - - -	7½ %	4,033	2,907	4,291	5 %	3,853				
Mats - - - - -	7½ %	413	373	366	5 %	372				
Metals, Brass - - - - -	7½ %	} 44,315	} 38,917	} 64,634	5 %	2,651				
„ Copper - - - - -	7½ %				5 %	61,777				
„ Iron, Anchors and Cables -	Free.	—	—	—	1 %	123				
„ „ Cast and Wrought - - -	1 %	} 21,637	} 22,305	} 32,799	1 %	15,606				
„ „ Other sorts - - - - -	7½ %				5 % ††					
„ Lead, Sheets for Tea Chests	Free.	—	—	—	5 %	1,375				
„ „ Other sorts - - - - -	7½ %	2,323	847	1,198	5 %	1,293				
„ Quicksilver - - - - -	7½ %	1,192	1,073	1,174	5 %	6,178				
„ Spelter or Zinc - - - - -	7½ %	9,160	3,607	3,569	5 %	4,123				
„ Steel - - - - -	7½ %	6,810	4,166	7,249	5 %	4,759				
„ Tin - - - - -	7½ %	6,330	12,276	11,906	5 %	9,381				
„ Unenumerated ‡‡	7½ %	8,204	9,240	10,630	5 %	2,153				
Military Uniforms and Accoutrements.	7½ %	¶¶	¶¶	¶¶	5 %	162				
Oil and Floor Cloth - - - -	7½ %	3,637	5,134	8,348	5 %	425				
Oils*** - - - - -	7½ %	376	251	373	6 %	4,679				
Opium - - - - -	24 Rs. per seer	—	—	2	24 Rs. per seer.	3 Rs.				
Paints and Painters' Materials	7½ %	11,060	8,917	10,466	5 %	11,164				
Carried forward - - - - -	—	1,397,120	1,423,944	1,553,064	—	1,493,611				

\* See note at page 110.

† Free, 25 February 1874.

‡ Precious stones and pearls uncut.

§ Free, 14 July 1877.

|| Belting for driving machinery free in 1875.

¶ If for use in arts, manufactures, or chemistry, 10 per cent.

\*\* Ginger ale free, 16 July 1870.

TRADE—CUSTOMS TARIFF.

and Gross Amount received on the various Articles, in each of the Official Years.

IMPORTS.

Duty received in Official ended 31 March		Rate of Duty after publication of Notification of 18 March 1878.*	Amount of Duty received in Official Years ended 31 March				ARTICLES.
1877.	1878.		1879.	1880.	1881.	1882.	
£ 953,127	£ 1,076,027	—	£ 878,969	£ 796,903	£ 873,761	£ 716,765	
—	—	Free.	—	—	—	—	Hides and Skins, Raw.
1,620	1,601	Free.	3 Rs.	—	—	—	„ „ Dressed.
1,374	1,512	5 %	1,543	1,582	2,181	2,962	Instruments & Apparatus, Musical.
966	1,180	Free.	44	1 R.	—	9,695	Instruments & Apparatus, Other.
8,371	6,506	5 %	6,011	7,208	9,803	—	Ivory, Unmanufactured.
192	215	5 %	160	275	—	—	„ Manufactured.
1,695	1,476	5 %	1,725	1,872	2,651	2,983	Jewelry and Plate. †
290	99	Free.	—	—	—	—	Lac.
4,095	4,280	Free.	5	—	—	—	Leather, Unwrought and Manufactured.
7,329	8,106	1 Anna	6,790	6,636	7,113	7,408	Liquors, Malt.
255,128	275,983	4 Rs. ‡	236,847	321,846	307,905	337,497	„ Spirits.
70,985	73,687	1 to 4 Rs.	68,104	67,506	62,432	69,481	„ Wines and Liqueurs.
116	191	1 Anna**	209	182	131	110	„ Other sorts.
3,702	4,915	5 %	4,225	4,741	4,965	6,430	Matches.
495	317	Free.	2 Rs.	—	—	—	Mats.
2,190	2,342	5 %	2,031	2,225	2,938	2,473	Metals, Brass.
66,152	77,905	5 %	70,300	83,125	85,757	67,906	„ Copper.
133	426	1 %	320	259	266	169	„ Iron, Anchors and Cables.
17,532	16,721	1 %	17,072	12,952	17,619	11,332	„ „ Cast and Wrought.
2,341	2,917	5 %	3,024	2,541	3,082	2,584	„ „ Other sorts.
1,147	1,506	5 %	2,203	2,936	1,758	2,058	Lead, Sheets for Ten Chests.
2,705	2,526	5 %	3,158	3,319	967	711	„ „ Other sorts.
6,005	8,120	5 %	7,841	8,035	9,671	6,642	Quicksilver.
5,331	4,403	5 %	3,639	4,169	4,031	5,992	„ Spelter or Zinc.
9,147	12,098	5 %	8,669	4,070	7,625	7,764	Steel.
1,987	482	5 %	1,301	811	1,044	1,497	„ Tin.
188	299	Free.	18	24	—	—	„ Unenumerated. §§
351	358	Free.	4 Rs.	—	—	—	Military Uniforms and Accoutrements.
3,883	11,590	Free.	407	171	—	—	Oil and Floor Cloth.
5	18	24 Rs. per seer	4	7	7	31	Oils.***
8,260	10,963	5 %	10,467	9,893	9,132	9,807	Opium.
1,441,152	1,600,509	—	1,384,975	1,333,323	1,414,414	1,265,687	Paints and Painters Materials.
							Carried forward.

†† Kentledge, free.

‡‡ Iron ore and kentledge, free.

‡‡‡ Free, if imported for private use by persons in the public service.

\*\*\* Cocum and slush fat, free.

• §§ Current coin and bullion, free.

††† Not stated.

## No. 70 (cont.).—RATES of CUSTOMS DUTY imposed in BRITISH INDIA, under-mentioned

## IMPORTS

ARTICLES.	Rate of Duty by Act of 31 March 1871.*	Amount of Duty received in Official Years ended 31 March			Rate of Duty by Act of 5 August 1875.*	Amount of Years
		1873.	1874.	1875.		
Brought forward - - -	—	£ 1,397,120	£ 1,423,944	£ 1,553,064	—	£ 1,493,611
Paper: Wall Paper " Other kinds, Pasteboard, &c. } - - -	7½ %	†	†	†	5 %	521
Perfumery † - - -	7½ %	3,394	2,545	2,768	5 %	2,350
Pitch, Tar, and Dammer - -	7½ %	§	842	1,149	5 %	1,199
Provisions - - - - -	7½ %	23,463	24,407	23,266	5 %	37,702
Railway Plant and Rolling Stock: Iron and Steel - - -	1 %	5,459	12,658	8,383	1 %	} 10,506
Other - - - - -	7½ %				5 %	
Salt, from Foreign Ports - - } " Indian - - - - -	8 As. to Rs. 3½ per Maund.	2,272,332 257,903	2,211,197 276,029	2,278,794 291,996	3 As. to Rs. 3½ per Maund.	2,255,668 220,075
Seeds - - - - -	7½ %	1,607	1,886	1,692	5 %	1,227
Shells and Cowries - - -	7½ %	2,270	2,109	2,763	5 %	2,239
Silk, Raw - - - - -	7½ %				5 %	40,396
" Piece Goods - - - -	5 %	72,903	81,855	92,271	5 %	29,737
" Other Manufactures - -	7½ %				5 %	3,631
Soap - - - - -	7½ %	1,746	975	1,629	5 %	1,423
Spices - - - - -	7½ %	17,298	12,109	14,050	5 %	17,188
Stationery - - - - -	7½ %	4,194††	4,323††	4,193††	5 %	4,258††
Sugar, &c. - - - - -	7½ %	32,693	41,475	38,498	5 %	44,790
Tea - - - - -	7½ %	18,094	13,369	12,274	5 %	14,813
Telegraph Materials, Iron " " Other - - - - -	1 % 7½ %	8	67	49	1 % 5 %	166
Tobacco - - - - -	7½ %	7,592	7,727	7,403	5 %	4,998
Toys, &c. - - - - -	7½ %	4,398	3,759	3,672	5 %	3,242
Umbrellas - - - - -	7½ %	16,096	6,813	8,660	5 %	10,846
Woollen Goods, Piece Goods -	5 %				5 %	34,840
" Shawls - - - - -	7½ %	} 35,875	} 33,210	} 29,978	5 %	5,581
" Other Manufactures	7½ %				5 %	2,365
Articles imported by Post - -	§§	—	893	3,045	§§	4,014
Other Dutiable Articles - -	7½ %	10,106	3,509	5,662	5 %	4,753
Total - - - - -	—	4,178,641	4,165,200	4,384,859	—	4,253,239

\* See note at page 110.

† Included in stationery.

‡ Musk is free. Perfumed spirits taxed as spirits, if in wood or bottles containing more than half a pint.

§ Not stated. ¶ Including dried fruits, &amp;c.

¶ The duty on Salted Fish imported from foreign ports or from British Burma is 12 annas per cwt.

TRADE—CUSTOMS TARIFF.

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and Gross AMOUNT received on the various Articles, in each of the Official Years.

IMPORTS.

Duty received in Official ended 31 March		Date of Duty after publication of 18 March 1873.*	Amount of Duty received in Official Years ended 31 March				ARTICLES.
1877.	1878.		1879.	1880.	1881.	1882.	
£ 1,441,152	£ 1,600,609	—	£ 1,394,075	£ 1,333,323	£ 1,414,414	£ 1,265,637	
940	160 246	Free. 5 %	— 112	— 148	— 503	— 191	Paper: Wall Paper. " Other kinds, Pasteboard, &c.
2,228	2,687	5 %†	2,619	2,322	2,784	2,740	Perfumery. ‡
1,187	1,069	Free.	3	—	—	—	Pitch, Tar, and Dammer.
33,869	42,613	5 %¶	27,447	26,370	25,307	23,961	Provisions.
15,218	10,975	Free.	941	04	—	—	Railway Plant and Rolling Stock: Iron and Steel. Other.
2,313,576	2,442,302	Rs. 2½ per Maund.**	2,193,553	2,323,227	2,266,361	2,355,333	Salt, from Foreign Ports.
203,637	153,501		114,103	60,400	45,302	37,145	" Indian "
1,160	2,160	Free.	327	124	—	—	Seeds.
1,609	1,330	5 %	1,697	1,478	1,715	800	Shells and Cowries.
19,321	32,179	5 %	25,989	29,904	47,517	30,581	Silk, Raw.
22,260	32,004	5 %	31,523	34,888	58,256	50,063	" Piece Goods.
3,383	3,881	5 %	2,937	2,657			" Other Manufactures.
1,617	1,357	Free.	3	1 R.	—	—	Soap.
18,724	21,460	5 %	20,613	24,366	23,304	24,306	Spices.
3,041	4,176	5 %	3,948	4,508	5,725	6,200	Stationery.
18,506	33,190	5 %	62,803	49,099	81,250	60,616	Sugar, &c.
7,754	10,603	5 %	7,906	11,233	14,335	10,363	Tea.
85	2	1 % 5 %	16	2	—	—	Telegraph Materials, Iron. " " Other.
4,471	4,225	5 %	4,075	3,503	3,707	2,802	Tobacco.
2,969	3,274	5 %	3,068	3,312	4,343	4,888	Toys, &c.
6,385	9,000	5 %	11,899	9,856	13,305	8,892	Umbrellas.
31,037	31,074	5 %	33,366	36,246	59,969	51,978	Woolen Goods, Piece Goods.
3,776	3,548	5 %	4,332	4,603			Shawls.
3,485	4,170	5 %	3,807	4,359			Other Manu- facture
3,934	4,639	§§	4,328	5,334	6,056	6,456	Articles imported by Post.
5,545	5,662	5 %	4,333	4,023	3,810	4,354	Other Dutiable Articles.
4,170,947	4,477,206	—	3,959,326	3,975,914	4,083,521	3,947,715	Total.

\*\* Reduced to this rate by notification of 31 July 1873, for all parts except in Bengal, where the duty is Rs. 2 annas per maund, and in British Burma, where it is 3 annas per maund. Salt was exempted from duty, is imported at Calcutta, and issued to manufacturers of glazed stone-ware, 14 July 1877. In the Finance Accounts the receipts from salt are not included with Customs.

|| Including paper, pasteboard, and millboard.

|| Excluding paper, pasteboard, and millboard.

§§ Various rates.

## No. 70 (cont.).—RATES of CUSTOMS DUTY imposed in BRITISH INDIA, under-mentioned

## EXPORTS

ARTICLES.	Rate of Duty by Act of 31 March 1871.*	Amount of Duty received in Official Years ended 31 March			Rate of Duty by Act of 5 August 1875.†	Amount of				
		1873.	1874.	1875.			1876.			
Cotton, Twist and Yarn - - -	3%	£	£	£	Free.	£ 3,014				
„ Piece Goods - - -	3%	} 13,168	15,797	16,383	} Free.	3,142				
„ Other Manufactures - - -	3%						68			
Grain, Rice and Paddy - - -	3 Annas per Maund	617,497	529,086	451,154	3 As. per Maund.	549,579				
„ Wheat - - -	3 Annas †	3,386	—	—	Free.	—				
„ Other sorts - - -	3 Annas †	25,531	13,751	17,127	Free.	5,763				
Hides and Skins, Tanned - - -	3%	20,853	18,899	15,110	Free.	7,561				
Indigo, Manufactured - - -	} 3 Rs. per Maund	47,210	47,290	33,351	} 3 Rs. ‡	45,385				
„ Leaves - - -							} 3 Rs. ‡			
Lac, Dye - - -	4% †	} 8,176	{ 1,782	808	Free.	—				
„ Shell - - -	4%						{ 7,570	7,587	4% †	20,443
„ Other sorts - - -	4%									
Oils - - -	3%	10,709	8,557	11,964	Free.	6,647				
Seeds - - -	3% †	47,172	72,601	98,473	Free.	65,217				
Spices - - -	3%	5,139	7,104	5,950	Free.	3,011				
Other Receipts, Penalty Duty, &c. -	—	409	395	425	—	412				
Total - - -	—	799,313	724,414	662,433	—	713,001				

\* For full details of the Export Tariff with particulars of the valuations on which duty is or was assessed, see Commons Paper 109 of 1875 (East India Customs Duties), Commons Paper 56 of 1876 (East India Tariff Act), and pages 48 and 49 of Command Paper 3497 (Trade of British India).

† The Duty on manufactured indigo was imposed per Maund, and the duty on indigo leaves per Ton. Free, 25 February 1880.



and Gross Amount received on the various Articles, in each of the Official Years.

EXPORTS.

Duty received in Official Years ended 31 March						ARTICLES.
1877.	1878.	1879.	1880.	1881.	1882.	
£	£	£	£	£	£	Cotton, Twist and Yarn.
—	—	—	—	—	—	„ Piece Goods.
—	—	—	—	—	—	„ Other Manufactures.
529,735	497,114	570,346	590,243	718,415	762,268	Grain, Rice and Paddy.
—	—	—	—	—	—	„ Wheat.
4	—	2	—	—	—	„ Other sorts.
—	—	—	—	—	—	Hides and Skins, Tanned.
41,132	49,935	43,677	40,420	—	—	Indigo, Manufactured.
—	—	—	—	—	—	„ Leaves.
—	—	—	—	—	—	Lac, Dye.
23,875	16,006	10,220	6,147	—	—	„ Shell.
5,077	2,508	2,278	755	—	—	„ Other sorts.
—	—	—	—	—	—	Oils.
—	—	—	—	—	—	Seeds.
—	—	—	—	—	—	Spices.
257	81	120	90	246	287	Other Receipts, Penalty Duty, &c.
605,080	565,644	626,643	637,661	718,661	762,555	Total.

† Free, 4 January 1873.

§ Free, 27 November 1874.

|| By notification of 14 July 1877, the duty on shell-lac was reduced to Rs. 1½ per cwt., on button-lac to Rs. 1¼ per cwt., and on other sorts removed. All kinds of lac were exempted from duty from 25 February 1880.

No. 71.—VALUE of the REGISTERED IMPORTS by LAND into BRITISH INDIA from ADJOINING COUNTRIES during the under-mentioned OFFICIAL YEARS.

Adjoining Countries whence Imported.	Provinces of India into which Imported.	OFFICIAL YEARS ended 31 March			
		1870.	1880.	1881.	1882.
Lus Bela - - -	Sind - - -	£ 33,419	£ 34,656	£ 36,978	£ 39,570
Khelat - - -	Do. - - -	54,206	75,588	47,765	70,675
Khorasan - - -	Do. - - -	1,890	829	—	791
Kandahar - - -	Do. - - -	147,704	140,293	32,732	15,800
Herat - - -	Do. - - -	—	—	—	1,980
Pishin - - -	Do. - - -	—	430	—	240
Kabul - - -	Sind - - -	12,533	312	—	1,132
	Punjab - - -	300,210	266,126	251,838	277,076
	Total Kabul	402,743	266,738	251,838	278,208
Tirah - - -	Punjab - - -	7,591	6,306	6,204	5,880
Bajaur - - -	Do. - - -	59,225	40,383	42,723	42,011
Sewestan - - -	Do. - - -	58,981	46,745	23,206	32,637
Kashmir - - -	Do. - - -	553,537	400,711	709,272	495,940
Ladak - - -	Do. - - -	17,104	17,013	17,546	37,243
Tibet - - -	Punjab - - -	126,621	33,971	20,150	22,012
	N.W. Provinces and Oudh.	27,348	37,375	43,243	42,104
	Total Tibet	153,969	71,349	63,393	64,296
Nepal - - -	N.W. Provinces and Oudh.	411,306	491,220	572,264	561,470
	Bengal - - -	823,432	903,267	1,034,665	798,078
	Total Nepal	1,235,238	1,397,487	1,606,929	1,389,548
Sikkim - - -	Bengal - - -	12,984	21,442	16,796	16,753
Bhutan - - -	Bengal - - -	8,490	33,431	24,392	12,545
	Assam - - -	4,164	8,230	2,207	6,041
		12,654	36,661	26,599	18,586
Towang - - -	Assam - - -	7,330	9,994	6,052	21,406
Duffla and Aka Hills - - -	Do. - - -	—	1,130	1,864	972
Naga and Mishmi Hills - - -	Do. - - -	6,593	6,971	11,942	6,430
Hill Tipperah - - -	Do. - - -	12,072	17,127	22,567	23,817
Lushai Hills - - -	Do. - - -	5,469	9,836	7,820	6,443
Manipur - - -	Do. - - -	4,942	2,245	2,011	2,881
Abor Hills - - -	Do. - - -	—	—	7	—
Khampti - - -	Do. - - -	—	—	164	—
Upper Burma - - -	B. Burma - - -	2,000,830	1,807,309	1,613,972	1,303,375
Karennee - - -	Do. - - -	7,235	331,330	332,872	607,722
N. Shan States - - -	Do. - - -	57,621	77,405	74,153	57,683
S. Shan States - - -	Do. - - -	3,069	2,067	1,338	2,966
Zimmay - - -	Do. - - -	3,646	3,494	2,900	5,703
Siam - - -	Do. - - -	33,717	80,047	41,325	38,360
Total Imports into - - -	Sind - - -	249,942	251,553	117,475	130,248
	Punjab - - -	1,218,269	820,591	1,071,329	912,813
	N.W. Provinces and Oudh.	439,154	531,595	615,507	633,661
	Bengal - - -	814,906	961,140	1,075,853	827,376
	Assam - - -	40,566	50,542	55,234	70,990
	B. Burma - - -	2,108,168	2,302,212	2,086,650	2,016,393
Grand Total - - -		4,809,995	4,917,638	5,922,648	4,561,484

No. 72.—VALUE of the REGISTERED EXPORTS by LAND from BRITISH INDIA to ADJOINING COUNTRIES during the under-mentioned OFFICIAL YEARS.

Adjoining Countries to which Exported.	Provinces of India from which Exported.	OFFICIAL YEARS ended 31 March			
		1879.	1880.	1881.	1882.
Lus Bela - - -	Sind - - -	£ 10,534	£ 12,831	£ 17,298	£ 11,687
Khelat - - -	Do. - - -	66,655	105,796	137,190	120,141
Khorasan - - -	Do. - - -	900	5,463	—	—
Kandahar - - -	Do. - - -	135,093	279,207	169,686	105,028
Ghuzni - - -	Do. - - -	—	—	—	54
Pishin - - -	Do. - - -	—	—	2,496	—
Kabul - - -	Sind - - -	2,053	—	—	—
	Punjab - - -	524,741	627,270	863,052	838,926
	Total Kabul	526,794	627,270	863,052	838,926
Tirah - - -	Punjab - - -	6,194	3,411	6,107	4,990
Bajaur - - -	Do. - - -	94,266	63,741	57,738	78,782
Sewestan - - -	Do. - - -	57,279	87,061	59,110	50,117
Kashmir - - -	Do. - - -	255,545	282,426	384,934	359,193
Ladak - - -	Do. - - -	8,817	15,729	31,177	35,860
Tibet - - -	Punjab - - -	3,121	1,302	1,331	1,127
	N.W. Provinces and Oudh.	11,740	18,837	16,883	20,846
	Total Tibet	14,861	20,139	18,214	21,973
Nepal - - -	N.W. Provinces and Oudh.	191,603	277,930	322,263	259,630
	Bengal - - -	613,758	581,428	601,461	610,040
	Total Nepal	805,361	859,358	923,724	869,720
Sikkim - - -	Bengal - - -	6,018	4,548	8,090	8,667
Bhutan - - -	Bengal - - -	8,811	29,170	19,695	10,517
	Assam - - -	2,337	1,958	728	2,324
	Total Bhutan	11,148	30,028	20,423	12,841
Towang - - -	Assam - - -	6,289	3,131	3,798	8,135
Duffla and Aka Hills - - -	Do. - - -	—	91	305	318
Naga and Mishmi Hills - - -	Do. - - -	4,155	3,611	3,914	3,479
Hill Tipperah - - -	Do. - - -	721	2,005	2,183	2,146
Lushaj Hills - - -	Do. - - -	2,260	4,496	4,069	4,488
Manipur - - -	Do. - - -	4,510	2,323	12,604	3,395
Abor Hills - - -	Do. - - -	—	—	33	—
Khampri - - -	Do. - - -	—	—	770	29
Upper Burma - - -	B. Burma - - -	1,775,401	1,751,338	1,712,902	1,485,886
Karennee - - -	Do. - - -	64,948	41,932	104,326	82,417
N. Shan States - - -	Do. - - -	22,987	17,563	29,267	25,883
S. Shan States - - -	Do. - - -	2,321	712	650	1,725
Zimmay - - -	Do. - - -	2,345	2,071	2,265	3,010
Siam - - -	Do. - - -	86,067	66,396	109,730	106,166
Total Exports from - - -	Sind - - -	215,235	403,212	320,670	236,910
	Punjab - - -	949,963	1,080,940	1,403,449	1,398,995
	N.W. Provinces and Oudh.	203,343	296,767	339,146	280,626
	Bengal - - -	628,587	614,146	629,246	629,224
	Assam - - -	20,272	17,515	28,404	24,814
B. Burma - - -	1,953,150	1,880,052	1,958,649	1,708,087	
Grand Total - - -	- - -	3,971,550	4,292,632	4,685,464	4,275,056

No. 73.—VALUE of GOLD, SILVER, and COPPER MONEYS COINED at the CALCUTTA and BOMBAY MINTS respectively, during each of the under-mentioned Official Years.

OFFICIAL YEARS ended 31 March	CALCUTTA.				BOMBAY.				TOTAL FOR BRITISH INDIA.			
	GOLD.	SILVER.	COPPER.	TOTAL.	GOLD.	SILVER.	COPPER.	TOTAL.	GOLD.	SILVER.	COPPER.	TOTAL.
	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£
1873 - - -	31,795	1,046,353	11,012	1,088,760	—	2,934,961	—	2,934,961	31,795	3,980,914	11,012	4,023,721
1874 - - -	15,498	790,900	14,461	820,868	—	1,570,097	—	1,570,097	15,498	2,370,006	14,461	2,399,965
1875 - - -	14,034	1,771,462	105,786	1,891,232	—	3,125,423	5,238	3,130,660	14,034	4,896,384	111,024	5,021,942
1876 - - -	17,150	818,346	81,416	916,912	—	1,731,372	24,244	1,756,116	17,150	2,550,218	105,660	2,673,028
1877 - - -	—	2,079,236	107,385	2,186,670	—	4,191,637	16,044	4,207,681	—	6,271,122	123,429	6,394,551
1878 - - -	15,630	5,151,821	133,220	5,300,677	—	11,028,505	15,371	11,043,876	15,630	16,180,328	148,501	16,344,558
1879 - - -	—	2,324,405	66,648	2,391,143	85	4,886,275	—	4,886,300	85	7,210,770	66,648	7,277,503
1880 - - -	14,604	2,135,416	70,790	2,220,810	126	8,121,351	—	8,121,677	14,730	10,256,907	70,790	10,342,487
1881 - - -	13,355	1,080,992	13,560	1,082,807	—	3,198,694	—	3,198,694	13,355	4,249,676	13,560	4,281,501
1882 - - -	33,970	847,751	3,995	865,716	—	1,338,524	5,001	1,343,525	33,970	2,186,275	8,995	2,229,241
Total for the 10 years	156,042	18,016,420	613,273	18,785,735	211	42,186,738	65,895	42,202,547	156,253	60,153,153	673,171	60,983,582

NOTE.—The Madras Mint was closed on 31 August 1860.

No. 74.—NUMBER and VALUE of GOVERNMENT CURRENCY NOTES ISSUED, RECEIVED, and CANCELLED, for the whole of INDIA, during each of the under-mentioned Official Years.

OFFICIAL YEARS ended 31 March	NOTES ISSUED.		NOTES RECEIVED.		NOTES CANCELLED.	
	Number.	Value.	Number.	Value.	Number.	Value.
1873 - -	4,480,446	£ 57,390,953	4,194,120	£ 59,968,893	2,150,039	£ 25,002,759
1874 - -	4,915,365	61,692,437	4,620,018	62,645,590	2,565,890	26,204,289
1875 - -	5,145,682	68,257,873	4,762,530	63,665,757	3,094,083	28,686,513
1876 - -	5,323,700	62,697,082	5,269,511	62,178,165	3,500,318	29,625,684
1877 - -	5,777,514	78,775,118	5,702,046	77,872,647	3,661,384	37,891,842
1878 - -	6,251,704	98,525,098	6,120,202	96,259,774	4,399,755	45,507,674
1879 - -	5,853,587	86,090,693	6,036,955	90,751,992	4,115,911	42,841,631
1880 - -	6,252,415	81,519,385	6,067,638	80,792,326	3,880,150	35,314,963
1881 - -	6,731,153	85,239,440	6,625,315	84,048,430	4,172,534	38,611,335
1882 - -	6,066,875	71,682,291	5,954,017	71,069,717	3,855,555	37,950,128
Total for the 10 years	56,809,531	752,870,402	55,352,411	749,253,290	35,404,610	347,636,818

No. 75.—AVERAGE VALUE of GOVERNMENT CURRENCY NOTES IN CIRCULATION in each CIRCLE throughout INDIA, during each of the under-mentioned Official Years.

CIRCLES.	OFFICIAL YEARS ended 31 March									
	1873.	1874.	1875.	1876.	1877.	1878.	1879.	1880.	1881.	1882.
Calcutta -	£ 4,780,405	£ 4,702,974	£ 4,843,862	£ 4,939,684	£ 4,997,120	£ 6,132,501	£ 6,436,556	£ 6,265,598	£ 6,540,572	£ 6,438,237
Madras -	1,023,974	1,148,559	866,742	1,030,067	1,152,876	1,514,014	1,273,163	1,190,097	1,234,007	1,268,201
Bombay -	5,159,047	3,002,741	3,049,534	3,013,173	3,294,210	3,728,207	3,345,067	3,253,642	3,337,798	3,406,923
Allahabad -	521,826	738,690	625,766	699,796	720,748	546,564	637,353	479,178	534,314	721,966
Lahore -	475,983	477,716	534,316	662,128	624,033	547,065	486,042	654,945	925,464	813,236
Calicut -	181,047	220,862	214,886	253,877	208,620	218,927	176,892	180,054	147,838	153,569
Cocanada -	46,338	72,876	132,475	253,266	213,124	161,434	251,435	109,166	117,750	79,533
Nagpore -	316,064	318,953	137,402	190,297	136,848	89,170	167,306	200,397	243,412	105,009
Kurrachee -	203,031	219,782	172,892	178,761	184,053	219,870	251,369	267,327	346,150	338,038
Akola -	155,682	242,038	92,502	126,703	110,022	92,495	165,625	197,990	234,240	94,832
Total for the 10 years -	12,864,087	11,145,191	10,670,407	11,352,662	11,641,654	13,250,247	13,190,508	12,798,303	13,662,925	13,504,624

No. 76.—AVERAGE AMOUNT of NOTE CIRCULATION, and of each DESCRIPTION of RESERVE of the PAPER CURRENCY DEPARTMENT of the GOVERNMENT of INDIA, during each of the under-mentioned Official Years.

OFFICIAL YEARS ended 31 March	Average Amount of Note Circulation.	AVERAGE AMOUNT OF RESERVE IN			
		Silver Coin.	Silver Bullion.	Gold Coin and Bullion.	Government Securities.
1873	£ 12,861,035	£ 5,135,110	£ 1,968,417	£ 7,249	£ 5,753,261
1874	11,145,191	4,823,522	615,467	7,249	5,693,953
1875	10,670,407	3,994,452	974,753	7,249	5,693,953
1876	11,352,662	4,892,447	750,617	6,645	5,693,953
1877	11,641,654	5,125,411	737,337	—	5,778,906
1878	13,250,247	5,301,414	2,179,779	—	5,769,954
1879	13,190,508	6,233,740	1,041,002	—	5,865,757
1880	12,797,636	5,700,393	1,132,667	—	5,997,803
1881	13,654,602	7,027,640	643,192	—	5,996,687
1882	13,504,624	7,127,438	368,042	—	5,994,944

No. 77.—RECEIPTS and DISBURSEMENTS of the DEPARTMENT of ISSUE of GOVERNMENT PAPER CURRENCY, from its Formation.

OFFICIAL YEARS ended 31 March	Receipts.	Disbursements.	Net Receipts.
TOTAL to 31 March 1871	£ 1,289,676	£ 511,782	£ 777,894
1873	239,223	31,352	207,871
1874	237,158	45,598	191,560
1875	236,999	38,984	198,015
1876	236,752	33,533	203,219
1877	236,880	31,366	205,514
1878	244,965	48,469	196,496
1879	239,550	51,891	187,659
1880	279,032	32,380	247,302
1881	251,482	27,814	223,668
1882	250,300	32,476	217,824
TOTAL to 31 March 1881	3,742,667	885,075	2,856,992

No. 78.—VALUE in RUPEES of NOTES of each denomination OUTSTANDING on 31 December in each year since the formation of the PAPER CURRENCY DEPARTMENT.

Year.	Notes of	Notes of	Notes of	Notes of	Notes of	Notes of	Notes of	Notes of	Total.	
	5 Rs.	10 Rs.	20 Rs.	50 Rs.	100 Rs.	500 Rs.	1,000 Rs.	10,000 Rs.		
1862	Rs. —	Rs. 20,70,000	Rs. 19,64,000	Rs. 37,52,500	Rs. 85,98,500	Rs. 53,25,000	Rs. 2,34,40,000	Rs. —	Rs. 4,51,50,000	
1863	—	27,85,900	27,00,300	44,26,000	94,81,500	62,69,000	2,81,18,000	—	5,38,00,000	
1864	—	38,51,280	40,54,360	56,55,400	1,38,75,500	76,28,500	4,04,02,000	—	7,54,67,040	
1865	—	46,62,720	51,43,940	76,38,700	1,64,76,800	97,53,000	4,50,86,000	—	8,87,61,180	
1866	—	46,56,700	53,40,420	76,54,150	1,73,54,400	1,04,46,500	6,48,38,000	—	11,02,93,170	
1867	—	59,00,690	61,74,300	75,70,100	1,74,95,700	1,10,74,000	6,94,80,000	—	11,76,05,290	
1868	—	70,84,460	68,83,940	74,93,750	1,80,36,200	1,25,96,000	6,52,81,000	—	11,78,45,350	
1869	—	78,63,000	72,35,860	81,99,950	1,86,34,900	1,52,80,000	8,23,80,000	—	13,95,94,670	
1870	—	83,56,300	75,50,680	84,57,100	2,04,16,700	1,73,69,000	7,20,04,000	—	13,41,63,780	
1871	—	1,01,24,470	95,06,840	95,11,400	2,30,87,100	2,36,36,000	8,77,93,000	—	16,37,03,610	
1872	13,76,995	1,01,69,030	95,84,940	88,15,900	2,25,25,200	1,58,66,000	8,00,05,000	80,40,000	15,33,72,665	
1873	28,71,980	1,17,81,420	1,10,73,440	1,07,86,200	2,71,38,200	1,45,58,500	5,82,26,000	2,50,80,000	16,15,16,740	
1874	24,52,445	1,12,01,910	1,05,28,380	1,03,00,800	2,49,49,700	1,38,03,500	4,87,31,000	2,13,00,000	14,31,87,735	
1875	25,07,650	1,20,11,800	1,07,13,240	1,06,16,350	2,52,57,900	1,45,33,000	4,63,22,000	1,50,80,000	13,70,41,940	
1876	22,55,950	1,32,74,820	1,07,74,200	1,01,30,750	2,63,84,800	1,54,12,000	4,76,50,000	1,88,40,000	14,47,22,320	
1877	22,30,880	1,48,66,370	1,11,69,800	1,03,70,700	2,81,94,700	1,90,48,500	5,25,01,000	5,59,00,000	19,42,81,900	
1878	20,80,315	1,37,85,360	1,01,09,920	91,87,200	2,66,42,700	1,57,66,500	4,61,36,000	3,13,00,000	15,50,07,995	
1879	20,02,030	1,39,89,550	97,62,000	83,05,150	2,56,48,900	1,56,09,000	4,49,63,000	3,92,70,000	16,05,49,230	
1880									16,58,08,835	
1881				No information in detail						17,03,31,035
1882									19,18,06,945	

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I

PAPER CURRENCY.

No. 79.—NUMBER of COOLIE EMIGRANTS EMBARKED from CALCUTTA, MADRAS, and FRENCH PORTS in INDIA, to VARIOUS DESTINATIONS, during each of the under-mentioned Official Years.

OFFICIAL YEARS ended 31 March.	FROM CALCUTTA.									FROM MADRAS.				FROM FRENCH PORTS.				TOTAL NUMBER OF EMIGRANTS.
	To British Colonies.					To French Colonies.		To Dutch Colonies.	Total.	To British Colonies.			Total.	To French Colonies.			Total.	
	Mauritius.	Natal.	British Guiana.	British West Indies.	Fiji.	French Guiana.	French West Indies.	Surinam.		Mauritius.	Natal.	British Guiana.		Re-union.	French Guiana.	French West Indies.		
1873	5,262	—	6,087	5,412	—	—	—	410	17,171	1,554	—	—	1,554	—	—	1,312	1,312	20,037
1874	5,887	—	8,497	3,94	—	1,427	1,791	3,523	24,569	2,338	—	231	2,569	783	350	972	2,105	29,243
1875	4,914	6,025	3,942	4,140	—	—	1,209	—	20,230	1,826	—	—	1,826	1,213	751	1,245	3,209	25,325
1876	739	393	3,849	2,420	—	—	1,850	—	9,251	294	—	—	294	1,047	427	470	1,944	11,489
1877	1,027	761	3,992	1,601	—	—	353	—	7,734	—	—	—	—	1,177	1,168	486	2,826	10,560
1878	2,336	1,092	8,288	4,087	—	—	2,361	324	18,468	1,500	2,418	—	3,018	1,072	—	1,232	2,304	24,711
1879	1,220	1,734	6,820	3,018	498	—	2,166	709	16,865	2,427	2,718	—	5,145	622	—	460	1,082	22,092
1880	539	—	4,496	4,196	—	—	1,685	320	11,236	1,598	748	—	2,341	1,893	—	1,958	3,851	17,428
1881	235	980	4,416	4,176	—	—	1,413	965	12,185	346	1,393	—	1,739	1,794	—	1,076	2,870	16,794
1882	—	1,260	3,168	2,591	—	—	1,002	496	8,517	—	969	—	969	625	—	1,398	2,023	11,500
Total for the 10 years	21,659	12,245	53,255	35,585	498	1,427	13,830	6,747	145,246	11,943	8,241	231	20,415	10,226	2,691	10,099	23,526	180,187



No. 80.—LENGTH of RAILWAY open in INDIA on 31 December in each  
of the Calendar Years from 1873 to 1882.

*(See following page.)*

## No. 80.—LENGTH of RAILWAY open (exclusive of sidings) in INDIA

RAILWAYS.	1873.	1874.	1875.	1876.	1877.
	Miles.	Miles.	Miles.	Miles.	Miles.
<b>GUARANTEED.</b>					
East Indian	1,503½	1,503½	1,503½	1,503½	1,503½
Eastern Bengal	157	159	158½	159	159
Oude and Rohilkund	466½	540	543½	543½	543½
Scinde, Punjsub, and Delhi	683½	683½	683½	683½	683½
Madras	858	858	858	858	858
South Indian	107	185½	181½	474½	599½
{ Great Southern of India†					
{ Carnatic†	18½				
Great Indian Peninsula	1,278½	1,278½	1,278½	1,278½	1,280½
Bombay, Baroda and Central India	339½	406	407½	416½	421½
<b>Total Guaranteed Railways</b>	<b>5,491½</b>	<b>5,594½</b>	<b>5,695</b>	<b>5,897</b>	<b>6,029</b>
<b>STATE AND OTHER.</b>					
East Indian*	—	—	—	—	—
Calcutta and South-eastern	23	28	23	28	29
Nalhati‡	27½	27½	27½	27½	27½
Northern Bengal	—	—	—	—	134½
Tirhoot	—	55	45	45	79
Patna-Gya	—	—	—	—	—
Darjeeling-Himalayan	—	—	—	—	—
Punjab Northern	—	—	62	103½	103½
Kandahar and Indus Valley	—	—	—	—	—
Muttra-Hathras	—	—	29	29	29
Cawnpore and Farakhabad	—	—	—	—	—
Dildarnagar and Ghazipur	—	—	—	—	—
Rajputana-Malwa**	91½	329	436½	507½	507½
Sindia	—	—	—	—	—
Bhavnagar-Gondal	—	—	—	—	—
Patrit†	22½	22½	22½	22½	22½
Gaekwar of Baroda's	20	20	20	20	20
Khámgaon	8	8	8	8	8
Amraoti	6	6	6	6	6
Wardha Coal	—	18½	18½	18½	46½
Nizam's	—	121	121	121	121
Dhond-Manmád	—	—	—	—	—
Nagpur and Cháttisghar	—	—	—	—	—
Rangoon and Irrawaddy Valley	—	—	—	—	161
Mysore	—	—	—	—	—
Bengal Central	—	—	—	—	—
Assam Light Line	—	—	—	—	—
Pondicherry	—	—	—	—	—
Deochur	—	—	—	—	—
Bhopal	—	—	—	—	—
Jodhpore	—	—	—	—	—
<b>Total State and other Railways</b>	<b>203½</b>	<b>653½</b>	<b>824</b>	<b>936</b>	<b>1,293½</b>
<b>Grand Total Railways</b>	<b>5,695</b>	<b>6,277½</b>	<b>6,519</b>	<b>6,833</b>	<b>7,322½</b>

\* Bought by Government 1 January 1880.

† Amalgamated 1 July 1874.

§ Bought by Government 31 March 1872.

\*\* Comprising the lines formerly known as the Rajputana, the Western Rajputana, the Holkar, and the Sindia-Nemuch.

†† Worked by the Bombay, Baroda and Central India Railway Company

# RAILWAYS.

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on 31 December in each of the under-mentioned Calendar Years.

1878.	1879.	1880.	1881.	1882.	RAILWAYS.
					<b>GUARANTEED.</b>
Miles.	Miles.	Miles.	Miles.	Miles.	
1,509½	1,504½	—*	—	—	East Indian.
159	158½	158½	158½	160	Eastern Bengal.
546½	546½	546½	546½	546½	Oude and Rohilkund.
663½	663½	663½	663½	663½	Sinde, Punjab, and Delhi.
857	857	858	858	861½	Madras.
612½	633	653½	653½	653½	South Indian.
1,280½	1,287½	1,288	1,288	1,288	Great Indian Peninsula.
421½	421½	421½	421½	439½	Bombay, Baroda and Central India.
6,04½	6,072½	4,589½	4,589½	4,611½	Total Guaranteed Railways.
					<b>STATE AND OTHER.</b>
—	—	1,504½	1,504½	1,506½	East Indian.*
28	28	28	28	43	Calcutta and South-eastern.
27½	27½	27½	27½	27½	Nalhati.
232	242½	243½	266½	280	Northern Bengal.
79	85	85	85	85	Tirhoot.
—	57	57	57	57	Patna-Gya.
—	—	30	50	50	Darjeeling-Himalayan.
103½	103½	227½	362½	416	Punjab Northern.
501	501	653	653	652	Kandahar and Indus Valley.
29	29	29	53	52	Muttra-Hathras.
—	—	49½	86	86	Cawnpore and Farakhabad.
—	—	12	12	12	Dildarnagar and Ghazipur.
603½	722	972½	1,115½	1,116½	Rajputana-Malwa.**
34	66½	66½	74½	74½	Sindia.
—	—	165	192½	192½	Bhavnagar-Gondal.
22½	22½	22½	22½	22½	Patri††
20	40½	56½	60½	60½	Gaekwar of Baroda's.
8	8	8	8	8	Khamgaon.
6	6	6	6	6	Amraoti.
46½	46½	46½	46½	46½	Wardha Coal.
121	121	121	121	121	Nizam's.
146½	145	145½	145½	145½	Dhond-Manmad.
—	—	53	96	149	Nagpur and Chattisghar.
—	—	—	—	161	Rangoon and Irrawaddy Valley.
161	161	161	161	161	Mysore.
—	—	—	—	58	Bengal Central.
—	—	—	—	20	Assam Light Line.
—	7½	7½	7½	7½	Pondicherry.
—	—	—	—	4	Deoghur.
—	—	—	—	11½	Bhopal.
—	—	—	—	18½	Jodhpore.
2,168	2,419½	4,718½	5,302½	5,583	Total State and Other Railways.
8,212	8,492	9,308	9,892½	10,144½	Grand Total Railways.

† The decrease this year was caused by the temporary abandonment of half a mile.

\*\* A temporary line (53 miles) was constructed in 1874 for the conveyance of grain to the famine districts.

†† Temporary line.

No. 81.—MEAN MILEAGE open on each RAILWAY in INDIA during each of the under-mentioned Calendar Years.

Note.—The figures are taken from the Administration Report on Railways in India.

RAILWAYS.	1873.	1874.	1875.	1876.	1877.	1878.	1879.	1880.	1881.	1882.
<b>GUARANTEED.</b>										
East Indian	Miles. 1,503	Miles. 1,503	Miles. 1,503	Miles. 1,503	Miles. 1,503	Miles. 1,503	Miles. 1,504	Miles. —	Miles. —	Miles. —
Eastern Bengal	157	158	158	158	158	158	158	158	158	173
Oude and Rohilkund	337	333	342	344	344	344	347	347	347	347
Scinde, Punjab, and Delhi	663	663	663	663	663	663	663	663	663	671
Madras	842	858	858	858	858	858	858	858	858	858
South Indian	184	184	218	422	422	422	422	422	422	422
Great Indian Peninsula	1,276	1,276	1,276	1,276	1,276	1,276	1,276	1,288	1,288	1,445
Bombay, Baroda and Central India	339	402	408	400	422	422	422	422	422	454
Total	5,395	5,577	5,624	5,833	6,002	6,030	6,042	4,573	4,589	4,810
<b>STATE.</b>										
East Indian	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	1,804	1,504	1,586
Calcutta and South-eastern	28	28	28	28	28	28	28	28	28	33
Nalhati	27	27	27	27	27	27	27	27	27	27
Northern Bengal	—	—	—	—	46	210	239	244	231	230
Tirhoot	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Kaunia Dhurla	—	18	7	43	71	78	78	85	85	82
Patna-Gya	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	69
Darjeeling-Himalayan	—	—	—	—	—	—	36	57	57	57
Punjab Northern	—	—	45	91	103	103	103	180	340	409
Indus Valley and Khandahar	—	—	—	—	—	159	601	594	653	680
Muttra-Hatiras	—	—	6	29	29	29	29	29	29	29
Cawnpore and Farakhabad	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	80
Dildarnagar and Ghazipur	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	12
Rajputana-Malwa	64	171	344	394	399	419	438	470	735	1,159½
Rajputana	—	—	—	—	—	22	11	83	—	—
Western Rajputana	—	—	—	—	—	60	86	142	196	—
Sindia-Neemuch	—	33	56	63	71	86	86	86	86	—
Holkar	—	—	—	—	—	33	45	67	70	—
Sindia	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Bhavnagar-Gondal	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Patri	16	22	22	22	22	22	22	22	22	194
Gaekwar of Baroda's	15	20	20	20	20	20	22	22	22	—
Khamgaon	8	8	8	8	8	8	31	49	59	59
Amraoti	6	8	8	8	8	8	8	8	8	—
Wardha Coal	—	17	18	18	24	46	46	46	46	45
Nizam's	—	23	121	121	121	121	121	121	121	121
Dhond-Manmad	—	—	241	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Nasapur and Chattisgarh	—	—	—	—	—	108	146	146	146	—
Rangoon and Irrawaddy Valley	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	39	62	98
Mysore	—	—	—	—	108	181	161	161	161	161
Total	164	378	708	885	1,119	1,776	2,248	4,202	4,921	5,096½
<b>GRAND TOTAL</b>	<b>5,559</b>	<b>5,955</b>	<b>6,332</b>	<b>6,718</b>	<b>7,121</b>	<b>7,806</b>	<b>8,290</b>	<b>8,775</b>	<b>9,510</b>	<b>9,906½</b>

No. 82.—NUMBER OF PASSENGERS CONVEYED ON each RAILWAY in INDIA in each of the under-mentioned Calendar Years.

RAILWAYS.	1873.	1874.	1875.	1876.	1877.	1878.	1879.	1880.	1881.	1882.
<b>GUARANTEED.</b>										
East Indian	6,049,666	6,031,229	6,333,124	6,901,016	7,319,901	7,419,463†	7,930,912‡	—	—	—
Eastern Bengal	1,831,025	1,537,499	1,710,236	1,738,307	1,864,400‡	2,071,168‡	1,938,899‡	1,988,215	2,198,640	2,414,200
Oudh and Rohilkund	1,310,475	1,994,890	2,342,237	2,664,546	2,753,772	2,594,547	2,800,233‡	2,432,466‡	2,712,872‡	2,776,211
Sind, Punjab, and Delhi*	2,059,622	2,120,785	2,263,107	2,427,775	2,754,709	3,080,473‡	3,389,018‡	4,169,179‡	4,102,154	4,224,921
Madras	2,748,589	2,772,964	2,736,577	2,793,629	2,626,189	2,707,560	3,336,617	4,043,012	4,329,604‡	4,352,726
South Indian	1,503,402	1,517,544	1,566,732	2,821,014	4,047,815	5,030,071	5,214,802	4,477,855	4,328,221‡	3,845,096
Great Indian Peninsula	3,323,561	3,130,084	3,340,238	3,865,523	3,999,292	4,487,245	4,430,566	4,571,944	5,396,750‡	6,171,046
Bombay, Baroda and Central India	3,148,790†	3,787,098†	4,084,329†	4,326,148†	4,435,101†	4,821,842†	5,365,984†	6,237,071†	7,117,494†	8,427,908
<b>Total</b>	<b>21,769,320</b>	<b>22,842,001</b>	<b>24,405,580</b>	<b>27,129,467</b>	<b>29,799,019‡</b>	<b>32,206,570‡</b>	<b>34,981,212</b>	<b>28,050,745</b>	<b>30,125,945‡</b>	<b>32,214,063</b>
<b>STATE.</b>										
East Indian	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	8,051,828	8,899,232	10,487,940
Calcutta and South-eastern	352,323	435,218	489,264	517,309	555,307‡	598,107‡	613,387‡	595,803	655,328	723,632
Nalhati	77,264	69,370	81,065	100,873	120,719	137,999‡	156,900	135,091	118,975	116,078
Northern Bengal	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Pirbhoi	—	—	14,403	119,332	343,598‡	422,634‡	207,119‡	476,377‡	467,544	491,061
Kanua Dhurka	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	60,482
Patna-Gya	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	468,501‡	519,696	624,239
Punjab Northern	—	—	285,175	701,477	907,300	844,816	1,099,519	1,849,790	1,028,170	1,017,667
Indus Valley and Kandahar	—	—	—	—	—	241,770	631,818	1,304,425	1,559,970	1,502,817
Muttra-Hathras	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Cawnpore and Farakhabad	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Dildarnagar and Ghazipur	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	7,125	511,102
Rajputana-Malwa	—	685,589	963,863	1,295,597	1,349,776	1,319,746	1,384,674	2,044,823	2,057,309	4,070,589
Rajputana	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Western Rajputana	—	—	—	78,080	229,044	—	—	486,373	—	—
Sindia-Neemuch	—	—	—	290,926	417,839	—	—	—	—	—
Holkar	—	109,477	182,323	—	—	710,802	809,296	1,129,508	1,305,240	—
Sindia	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Bhavnagar-Gondal	—	—	—	—	—	134,281	180,832	214,266	175,864	693,854
Patri	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Gaekwar of Baroda's	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Khangason	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Amraoti	8,327	7,805	8,439	9,279	29,504	39,990†	26,781‡	25,406	—	283,972
Wardha Coal	43,362	44,969	55,699	65,609	84,357	104,074	80,902†	71,186	—	—
Nizam's	—	9,962	13,369	11,576	33,105†	69,121	70,467†	70,423	116,783†	116,442
Dhon J. Mammad	—	75,568	265,227	216,303	255,787	238,165	200,431‡	327,469‡	374,832	401,084
Sektor and Chattisgarh	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Bangoon and Irrawaddy Valley	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Mysore	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Bhopal	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
<b>Total</b>	<b>492,276</b>	<b>1,438,468</b>	<b>2,373,857</b>	<b>3,406,862</b>	<b>4,357,771‡</b>	<b>6,289,178</b>	<b>8,403,306‡</b>	<b>19,900,195‡</b>	<b>22,114,019‡</b>	<b>26,564,316</b>
<b>GRAND TOTAL</b>	<b>22,261,496</b>	<b>24,280,469</b>	<b>26,779,437</b>	<b>30,536,319</b>	<b>34,156,791</b>	<b>38,495,748‡</b>	<b>43,144,608‡</b>	<b>48,040,940‡</b>	<b>52,239,965</b>	<b>58,875,916</b>
Season Ticket Holders not included above	14,584	17,420	17,489	20,437	23,675	24,043‡	22,637	25,120	31,208	Not stated.

RAILWAYS.

\* Including Indus Flotilla. † Including Patri branch. ‡ Included in Bombay, Baroda, and Central India. § Not stated.  
 †† Including Dhond-Munmad, Khangason, and Amraoti State lines. ††† Information not available. †††† Included in Great Indian Peninsula.

No. 83.—NUMBER of TONS of GOODS and MINERALS CONVEYED on each RAILWAY in INDIA in each of the under-mentioned Calendar Years.

RAILWAYS.	1873.	1874.	1875.	1876.	1877.	1878.	1879.	1880.	1881.	1882.
<b>GUARANTEED.</b>										
East Indian -	Tons. 1,604,123	Tons. 1,807,166	Tons. 1,162,711	Tons. 2,127,797	Tons. 3,008,304	Tons. 2,746,716	Tons. 2,864,948	Tons. —	Tons. —	Tons. —
Eastern Bengal -	261,805	529,037	237,073	304,215	453,522	357,195	353,029	414,173	510,311	587,312
Oudh and Rohilkund -	118,819	209,004	297,478	461,941	694,067	669,974	629,657	601,315	841,064	824,565
Sind, Punjab, and Delhi* -	386,341	402,008	423,560	609,533	839,315	792,732	807,871	1,049,068	1,129,198	1,129,198
Madras -	405,063	370,560	414,527	614,163	989,039	531,093	647,007	609,066	693,613	711,005
South Indian -	34,788	122,230	121,245	199,599	387,571	385,100	455,208	518,940	927,732	921,711
Great Indian Peninsula -	693,933	852,335	944,855	1,178,791	1,514,727	1,202,553	1,098,553	1,164,214	1,913,315	2,153,506
Bombay, Baroda and Central India -	423,806†	287,822‡	394,495†	609,318†	585,634†	568,750†	591,753†	627,935†	737,169†	820,763
<b>Total</b>	<b>3,988,678</b>	<b>4,440,868</b>	<b>3,096,942</b>	<b>5,945,345</b>	<b>8,412,628</b>	<b>7,166,205</b>	<b>7,432,326</b>	<b>4,876,877</b>	<b>6,673,682</b>	<b>7,148,345</b>
<b>STATE.</b>										
East Indian -	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Calcutta and South-eastern -	40,471	29,574	32,093	29,067	90,443	33,044	29,732	5,471,100	3,827,006	4,384,312
Nalhati -	11,607	12,867	6,906	11,694	17,136	18,346	14,308	31,934	40,222	52,734
Northern Bengal -	—	—	—	—	3,401	53,834	67,838	16,326	11,636	11,636
Tirhoot -	—	—	5,560	37,921	38,133	67,168	128,154	152,718	190,123	190,123
Patna-Gya -	—	—	—	—	—	—	52,203	74,143	104,644	166,605
Punjab Northern -	—	—	16,613	100,960	121,439	117,613	20,809	54,560	67,898	74,151
Indus Valley and Kandahar -	—	—	—	—	—	—	241,287	278,560	266,734	264,058
Multra-Háthras -	—	—	—	—	—	—	36,033	235,004	505,919	666,612
Cawnpore and Farakhabad -	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	32,247	29,607	29,908
Dildarnagar and Ghazipur -	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	35	35,839	46,066
Rajputana-Malwa -	—	116,942	162,170	163,170	205,985	256,170	292,089	296,118	586,400	889,366
Rajputana -	—	—	—	—	—	—	6,590	77,900	—	—
Western Rajputana -	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Sindia-Neemuch -	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Holkar -	—	17,547	68,112	67,678	12,121	105,263	111,283	133,018	187,079	—
Sindia -	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Bhavnagar-Gondal -	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Pátri -	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Gaekwar of Baroda's -	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Khangoon -	17,947	26,199	24,279	20,898	31,695	31,320	21,155	15,464	**	32,119
Amráoti -	26,645	29,409	26,981	38,556	44,255	45,067	31,119	23,111	**	**
Wardha Coal -	—	9,331	14,523	13,957	54,141	61,762	47,914	82,471	82,873	101,650
Nizami's -	—	4,837	37,464	59,435	104,100	102,117	63,824	80,805	93,324	94,568
Dhond-Manmád -	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	**	**
Nagpur and Chattisghar -	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Rangoon and Irrawaddy Valley -	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Mysore -	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
<b>Total</b>	<b>96,070</b>	<b>246,756</b>	<b>392,707</b>	<b>533,336</b>	<b>720,611</b>	<b>1,005,412</b>	<b>1,392,848</b>	<b>5,576,260</b>	<b>6,537,400</b>	<b>7,084,896</b>
<b>GRAND TOTAL</b>	<b>4,084,748</b>	<b>4,686,624</b>	<b>3,489,649</b>	<b>6,478,681</b>	<b>9,133,239</b>	<b>8,171,617</b>	<b>8,825,174</b>	<b>10,453,137</b>	<b>13,211,082</b>	<b>14,833,241</b>
Number of Live Stock -	448,928	474,437	505,621	538,324	557,363	594,240	612,655	713,639	794,916	Not stated.

\* Including Indus Flotilla.

† Including Pátri branch.

‡ Including Dhond-Manmád, Khangoon, and Amráoti State lines.

§ Included in Bombay, Baroda, and Central India.

¶ Not stated.

\* Information not available.

\*\* Included in Great Indian Peninsula.

No. 84.—GROSS RECEIPTS of each RAILWAY in INDIA in each of the under-mentioned Calendar Years.

RAILWAYS.	1873.	1874.	1875.	1876.	1877.	1878.	1879.	1880.	1881.	1882.
<b>GUARANTEED.</b>										
East Indian	£ 2,737,150	£ 3,422,682	£ 2,994,711	£ 3,255,358	£ 4,065,563	£ 3,646,316	£ 3,970,652	£ —	£ —	£ —
Eastern Bengal	814,367	865,931	295,818	302,771	399,301	425,868	412,869	452,481	522,687	612,572
Oudh and Rohilkund	112,360	200,402	275,122	340,683	434,180	462,203	434,484	445,515	492,973	520,294
Sind, Punjab, and Delhi*	558,418	606,162	596,364	730,881	902,584	818,602	1,046,645	1,137,722	932,630	1,003,233
Mudras	630,974	541,429	589,392	652,096	919,902	907,765	607,428	564,900	578,537	691,867
South Indian	108,047	91,187	103,363	190,785	300,853	309,342	322,198	341,127	350,920	374,872
Great Indian Peninsula	1,728,020	1,848,547	1,973,084	2,226,829	2,909,025	2,600,107	2,315,640	2,287,882	2,336,542†	3,536,320
Bombay, Baroda and Central India	512,398†	537,020†	585,464†	620,793†	714,000†	633,020†	655,672†	755,734†	893,303†	1,017,619
Total	6,720,264	7,708,360	7,113,898	8,326,190	10,655,308	9,503,721	9,765,284	8,984,661	6,718,492	7,783,757
<b>STATE.</b>										
East Indian	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	4,204,511	4,541,747	4,711,760
Calcutta and South-eastern	10,207	9,120	10,505	9,834	11,849	12,828	13,409	14,210	15,251	21,008
Nulhati	8,445	7,803	7,942	7,645	8,946	9,208	9,178	9,992	6,706	7,187
Northern Bengal	—	—	—	—	4,872	88,526	126,231	144,930	169,920	214,691
Tirhoot	—	—	1,478	17,944	29,949	36,915	43,254	45,292	66,002	9,769
Kanina Dhuria -	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	23,051	48,156	51,343
Patna-Gya	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	54,016
Punjab Northern	—	—	14,276	47,568	69,647	91,800	186,238	336,323	347,293	313,951
Indus Valley and Kandahar	—	—	—	—	—	57,211	327,754	647,265	532,869	511,266
Muttra-Hathras-Achnera	—	—	3,315	8,341	9,890	9,881	12,693	13,522	13,834	19,417
Cawnpore and Farakhabad	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	220	27,858	36,881
Dildarnagar and Ghazipur	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Rajputana -	10,872	61,831	174,696	232,969	269,669	297,260	354,642	372,372	724,225	1,092,963
Western Rajputana	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	
Sindia-Neemuch	—	10,819	31,945	37,839	39,801	91,663	114,213	140,148	194,613	
Holkar	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	
Sindia	—	—	—	—	—	—	9,342	9,091	31,436	25,040
Bhavnagar-Gondal	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	82,930
Patri	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	87,084
Gokwar of Baroda's	1,576	3,308	3,430	3,978	4,040	4,480	7,208	12,883	—	14,402
Khamgaon	1,663	2,467	3,353	2,959	4,684	4,368	3,308	2,737	—	—
Amraoti	2,211	2,786	5,426	6,370	7,342	8,170	6,990	5,087	—	—
Wardha Coal	—	1,927	2,674	1,914	7,131	11,959	25,707	21,444	47,599	25,192
Nizam's	—	10,568	45,514	53,324	76,135	72,555	69,440	70,271	75,633	85,942
Dhond-Maumad	—	—	—	—	—	13,625	46,755	69,510	—	—
Nagpur and Chattisgarh	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	10,395	28,153	80,439
Bangoon and Irrawaddy Valley	—	—	—	—	34,445	96,296	95,691	192,271	184,368	157,569
Mysore	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	13,152	26,839
Bhopal	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	1,438
Darjeeling Himalayan	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	36,647
Total	34,974	110,069	304,894	432,847	587,007	916,435	1,473,034	6,485,481	7,007,481	7,583,503
<b>GRAND TOTAL</b>	6,755,238	7,818,429	7,418,792	8,759,037	11,242,315	10,420,156	11,238,318	12,470,362	13,725,963	15,352,320

RAILWAYS.

Note.—The conversions from Indian currency into sterling are taken at the contract rates of exchange for the respective Guaranteed Railways, and at the conventional rate of two shillings a rupee for all the State and other Railways.

\* Including Indus Flotilla. † Including Patri branch. ‡ Included in Bombay, Baroda, and Central India. § Not stated.

|| Including Dhond-Maumad, Khamgaon, and Amraoti State lines. ¶ Information not available. \*\* Included in Great Indian Peninsula.

No. 85.—GROSS EXPENSES of each RAILWAY in INDIA in each of the under-mentioned Calendar Years.

RAILWAYS.	1873.	1874.	1875.	1876.	1877.	1878.	1879.	1880.	1881.	1882
<b>GUARANTEED.</b>										
East Indian	£ 1,070,812	£ 1,225,804	£ 1,070,380	£ 1,144,973	£ 1,205,058	£ 1,301,374	£ 1,304,901	£ —	£ —	£ —
Eastern Bengal	160,359	198,210	190,081	140,868	157,432	188,151	189,768	202,753	213,837	248,729
Oudh and Rohilkund	81,946	129,082	164,273	218,102	227,429	250,656	252,491	255,074	295,303	346,147
Sind, Punjab, and Delhi*	401,193	420,798	397,443	403,291	518,639	528,611	630,131	636,227	660,603	662,144
Madras	359,276	350,124	414,204	419,813	545,179	462,200	417,204	385,496	388,251	434,775
South Indian	53,036	55,373	49,774	101,633	159,832	206,524	220,393	252,001	241,394	235,639
Great Indian Peninsula	1,107,447	1,063,819	932,786	1,057,565	1,381,393	1,271,743	1,380,290	1,269,373	1,451,766†	1,007,334
Bombay, Baroda and Central India	303,503†	279,878†	318,543†	340,226†	300,065†	295,034†	307,990†	321,724†	306,614†	616,532
Total	3,538,162	3,753,088	3,537,484	3,916,471	4,584,613	4,501,603	4,708,096	3,322,048	3,607,688	4,141,298
<b>STATE.</b>										
East Indian	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	1,419,069	1,446,316	1,740,508
Calcutta and South-eastern	10,400	7,145	8,343	10,683	9,685	9,437	8,909	10,134	10,131	20,465
Nalhati	5,072	6,245	6,138	8,358	8,988	7,168	7,305	6,197	5,307	5,236
Northern Bengal	—	—	—	—	6,836	68,273	115,132	85,439	83,784	105,236
Pichoot	—	—	1,087	12,320	20,391	25,118	26,220	27,916	—	40,597
Kaunia Dhuria	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	9,245
Patna-Gyn	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	12,872	27,030	33,046
Punjab Northern	—	—	8,058	35,689	59,841	89,591	146,179	280,111	310,800	262,149
Indus Valley and Kandahar	—	—	—	—	—	70,335	264,008	453,840	418,628	353,645
Muttra-Hathras-Achnera	—	—	1,020	4,510	5,369	5,243	6,822	7,755	9,361	15,587
Cawnpore and Farkhabad	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	513	19,431	24,170
Dildarnagar and Ghazipur	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Rajputana	10,301	49,655	111,869	152,362	183,337	184,213	236,625	240,041	—	—
Western Rajputana	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	4,106	—	—
Sindia-Neemuch	—	—	—	1,463	6,540	—	—	55,772	437,621	—
Holkar	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	580,038
Sindia	—	8,889	30,586	55,265	30,411	63,011	66,637	103,806	134,268	—
Bhavnagar-Gondal	—	—	—	—	—	12,174	12,270	23,070	13,223	23,707
Patri	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	52,219
Gaekwar of Baroda's	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Khámgaon	1,850	2,507	2,096	2,007	3,629	2,802	4,047	6,309	—	9,727
Amraoti	1,475	2,002	2,533	2,141	2,885	1,901	3,837	2,244	—	—
Wardha Coal	2,548	3,753	4,128	4,478	5,511	5,690	6,873	—	—	—
Nizam's	—	2,022	2,367	2,274	5,142	10,915	24,734	34,692	40,671	19,348
Dhond-Mannad	—	9,855	51,841	45,710	69,040	65,920	60,446	47,841	41,406	49,432
Nagpur and Chattisgarh	—	—	—	—	—	17,719	49,322	69,638	—	—
Rangoon and Irrawaddy Valley	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	8,268	21,547	41,521
Mysore	—	—	—	—	44,558	89,681	81,415	80,163	89,864	94,526
Bhopal	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	7,777	18,490
Darjeeling Himalayan	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	1,167
Total	31,610	90,902	232,075	318,546	449,671	714,241	1,159,732	2,994,453	3,105,571	3,526,902
<b>GRAND TOTAL</b>	<b>3,569,772</b>	<b>3,843,990</b>	<b>3,769,559</b>	<b>4,235,017</b>	<b>5,034,284</b>	<b>5,215,844</b>	<b>5,867,828</b>	<b>6,316,501</b>	<b>6,713,259</b>	<b>7,668,200</b>

\* Including Indus Flotilla.

† Including Patri branch.

‡ Included in Bombay, Baroda, and Central India.

§ Not stated.

¶ Including Dhond-Mannad, Khámgaon, and Amraoti State line

‡ Information not available.

\*\* Included in Great Indian Peninsula.



No. 86.—NET EARNINGS of each RAILWAY in INDIA in each of the under-mentioned Calendar Years.

RAILWAYS.	1873.	1874.	1875.	1876.	1877.	1878.	1879.	1880.	1881.	1882.
<b>GUARANTEED.</b>										
East Indian	£ 1,686,538	£ 2,106,878	£ 1,684,331	£ 2,110,379	£ 2,770,810	£ 2,344,942	£ 2,665,751	—	—	—
Eastern Bengal	183,998	167,131	106,737	141,909	241,859	239,715	229,073	249,728	308,550	303,844
Gudh and Rohilkund	30,444	71,320	110,949	122,581	206,780	211,547	181,593	190,441	167,570	180,137
Sind, Punjab, and Delhi*	167,225	275,364	199,521	237,690	383,945	290,581	414,214	501,495	282,027	341,088
Madras	271,898	191,305	175,188	232,283	374,723	141,565	190,324	179,404	190,288	257,084
South Indian	65,011	35,814	53,570	83,152	180,421	103,518	101,805	89,126	118,616	140,233
Great Indian Peninsula	620,653	764,723	1,040,298	1,169,264	1,627,632	1,328,364	935,366	1,018,009	1,486,766	1,838,986
Bombay, Baroda and Central India	208,805†	257,142†	266,911†	280,567†	414,846†	337,930†	347,682†	434,010†	526,680†	501,087
<b>Total</b>	<b>3,182,102</b>	<b>3,960,272</b>	<b>3,576,414</b>	<b>4,403,719</b>	<b>6,070,695</b>	<b>5,002,028</b>	<b>6,062,188</b>	<b>2,662,213</b>	<b>3,110,924</b>	<b>3,622,450</b>
<b>STATE.</b>										
East Indian	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	2,875,442	3,094,831	2,971,251
Calcutta and South-eastern	—	1,975	2,022	—	2,164	3,391	4,500	4,076	5,120	543
Nalhati	3,373	2,558	1,804	—	—	—	2,961	—	1,399	1,932
Northern Bengal	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	10,099	59,491	109,355
Tirhoot	—	—	891	5,824	—	9,058	11,787	9,803	19,072	25,405
Kanina Dhuria	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	524
Patna-Gya	—	—	—	—	—	—	10,179	21,126	17,915	21,371
Punjab Northern	—	—	6,218	11,594	2,900	2,909	33,039	56,417	36,297	50,902
Indus Valley and Kandahar	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	61,746	103,426	114,241
Muttra-Hathras-Achnera	—	—	1,336	3,625	4,521	4,598	5,671	5,767	4,170	3,870
Cawnpore and Farakhabad	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	8,424
Dildarnagad and Ghazipur	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Rajputana-Malwa	371	12,176	62,827	80,597	86,332	113,047	117,817	123,331	290,704	512,925
Western Rajputana	—	—	—	804	1,378	—	676	9,238	—	—
Sindia-Neemuch	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Holkar	—	1,631	1,359	2,574	9,490	28,652	27,676	36,342	60,350	—
Sindia	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	9,223
Bhavnagar-Gondal	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	8,366	11,817	35,465
Patri	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Gackwar of Baroda's	26	801	784	991	1,011	1,887	3,161	6,514	—	4,675
Khamgaon	188	465	1,300	818	1,779	2,957	—	498	—	—
Amraoti	—	—	1,298	1,992	4,831	4,610	1,617	364	—	—
Wardha Coal	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Nizam's	—	95	—	—	1,369	—	—	—	—	—
Dhond-Manmad	—	623	—	7,614	17,068	18,035	8,904	22,432	29,277	37,510
Nagpur and Chattisghar	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	6,820	—	—
Bangoon and Irrawaddy Valley	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	2,127	6,003	18,817
Mysore	—	—	—	—	10,113	6,716	14,174	62,108	64,508	68,043
Bhopal	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	5,375	10,350
Darjeeling-Himalayan	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	270
<b>Total</b>	<b>3,364</b>	<b>19,167</b>	<b>72,810</b>	<b>124,301</b>	<b>187,336</b>	<b>202,154</b>	<b>313,252</b>	<b>3,491,038</b>	<b>3,841,890</b>	<b>4,061,761</b>
<b>GRAND TOTAL</b>	<b>3,185,466</b>	<b>3,979,439</b>	<b>3,649,223</b>	<b>4,518,020</b>	<b>6,258,031</b>	<b>5,204,182</b>	<b>6,375,440</b>	<b>6,153,251</b>	<b>6,952,714</b>	<b>7,684,210</b>

RAILWAYS.

\* Including Indus Flotilla.

† Including Patri branch.

‡ Included in Bombay, Baroda, and Central India.

§ Not stated.

|| Including Dhond-Manmad, Khamgaon, and Amraoti State lines.

¶ Information not available.

\*\* Included in Great Indian Peninsula.

No. 87.—PERCENTAGE of GROSS EXPENSES to GROSS RECEIPTS of each RAILWAY in INDIA in each of the under-mentioned Calendar Years.

RAILWAYS.	1873.	1874.	1875.	1876.	1877.	1878.	1879.	1880.	1881.	1882.
<b>GUARANTEED.</b>										
East Indian	38·83	35·81	39·72	35·17	31·85	35·60	32·86	—	—	—
Eastern Bengal	51·11	54·17	64·28	46·53	39·45	43·71	45·06	42·85	40·91	40·80
Oudh and Rohilkund	72·91	64·41	59·71	64·02	62·38	54·23	58·11	57·25	59·91	65·77
Sind, Punjab, and Delhi*	71·84	60·45	66·58	67·49	67·46	64·50	60·23	52·47	60·76	66·00
Madras	56·90	64·87	70·28	64·38	60·28	76·04	68·68	68·24	67·11	62·84
South Indian	50·01	60·72	48·16	53·27	51·45	66·06	63·37	73·87	67·04	62·69
Great Indian Peninsula	64·08	59·17	47·28	47·40	47·49	48·91	59·00	55·53	49·40†	48·00
Bombay, Baroda and Central India	59·22‡	52·12‡	53·41‡	54·81‡	42·53‡	46·60‡	46·97‡	42·57‡	1·04‡	50·78
Average	52·65	48·72	49·78	47·07	43·03	47·36	48·16	45·51	53·60	56·68
<b>STATE.</b>										
East Indian	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	33·94	31·84	36·94
Calcutta and South-eastern	102·56	78·84	80·49	108·03	81·74	73·56	68·44	71·32	60·42	97·42
Naháti	60·59	67·22	77·28	110·78	100·47	77·84	67·52	106·83	79·14	73·05
Northern Bengal	—	—	—	—	140·29	77·12	91·93	58·95	52·39	49·04
Tirhoot	—	—	73·55	68·66	69·86	68·04	74·50	57·89	67·32	81·51
Kaunia Dhurka	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	94·64
Patna-Gya	—	—	—	—	—	—	55·84	58·13	65·11	60·51
Punjab Northern	—	—	56·44	76·00	85·92	96·83	79·91	83·25	89·54	83·74
Indus Valley and Kandahar	—	—	—	—	—	122·97	81·30	70·10	78·50	69·17
Muttra-Háthras-Achua	—	—	58·19	57·74	54·29	53·33	54·95	57·35	69·19	81·69
Cawnpore and Farakhabad	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	233·18	60·70	67·36
Dildarnagar and Ghazipur	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Rajputana-Malwa	96·59	80·31	84·04	65·40	67·99	61·97	66·74	68·88	60·41	53·07
Rajputana	—	—	—	—	—	—	79·28	35·78	—	—
Western Rajputana	—	—	—	64·36	82·62	68·74	75·76	74·07	68·99	—
Sindia-Neemuch	—	—	—	98·20	78·22	—	—	—	—	—
Holkar	—	84·19	95·75	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Sindia	—	—	—	—	—	130·31	124·96	73·88	52·81	71·99
Bhavnagar-Gondal	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	59·55
Pátri	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Gaekwar of Baroda's	98·35	75·78	78·60	75·34	78·21	62·42	56·14	49·44	67·54	—
Khamgaon	88·69	81·15	66·08	72·36	61·66	39·13	100·70	81·99	—	—
Amraoti	115·01	134·71	76·08	70·30	34·20	43·67	76·68	92·84	—	—
Wardha Coal	—	104·93	107·22	118·81	72·11	91·27	96·21	161·70	104·35	76·80
Nizam's	—	94·07	113·90	85·72	77·55	74·51	87·04	64·08	61·82	58·85
Dhond-Mumáád	—	—	—	—	—	131·00	106·91	97·31	—	—
Nagpur and Chhattisgarh	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	78·52	70·53	68·70
Rangoon and Irrawaddy Valley	—	—	—	—	129·35	93·03	85·17	60·60	58·21	59·99
Mysore	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	59·14	64·11
Bhopal	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	81·19
Darjeeling-Himalayan	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	75·70
Average	90·38	82·59	78·12	73·59	76·60	77·94	78·75	46·17	45·17	68·64
AVERAGE for all Lines	52·84	49·20	50·81	48·38	44·77	50·08	52·17	50·65	40·35	49·93

\* Including Indus Flotilla.

† Including Patri branch.

‡ Included in Bombay, Baroda, and Central India.

§ Not stated.

¶ Including Dhond-Mumáád, Khamgaon, and Amraoti State lines.

¶ Information not available.

\*\* Included in Great Indian Peninsula.

No. 88.—NUMBER OF PASSENGERS, RAILWAY SERVANTS, and OTHERS, KILLED and INJURED on each RAILWAY in INDIA, during each of the under-mentioned Calendar Years.

RAILWAYS.	1873.		1874.		1875.		1876.		1877.		1878.		1879.		1880.		1881.		1882.	
	Killed.	Injured.	Killed.	Injured.	Killed.	Injured.	Killed.	Injured.	Killed.	Injured.	Killed.	Injured.	Killed.	Injured.	Killed.	Injured.	Killed.	Injured.	Killed.	Injured.
<b>GUARANTEED.</b>																				
East Indian	76	119	103	132	87	82	93	83	94	115	134	108	81	108	—	—	—	—	—	—
Eastern Bengal	5	8	7	10	9	17	5	24	12	17	9	22	15	21	15	13	11	15	17	21
Oudh and Rohilkund	13	22	14	18	21	25	16	14	31	17	40	22	20	35	25	17	18	31	18	29
Sind, Punjab, and Delhi	21	23	12	7	12	15	17	13	26	17	19	10	34	63	20	62	28	70	19	52
Madras	15	4	17	14	8	18	31	34	61	49	23	27	30	72	11	23	16	20	14	39
South Indian	0	2	1	2	2	1	3	6	19	21	8	17	3	38	18	41	11	36	7	16
Great Indian Peninsula	21	64	38	70	49	85	30	91	98	106	55	97	68	143	38	78	54	117	47	82
Bombay, Baroda & Central India	13	28	16	19	13	14	10	47	9	18	16	20	17	19	9	35	30	44	29	50
<b>STATE.</b>																				
East Indian	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	80	144	85	197	102	186
Calcutta and South-eastern	2	1	0	2	1	1	0	1	0	0	0	0	2	0	1	1	2	0	0	4
Nalhati	0	0	1	2	0	0	0	0	0	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	1
Northern Bengal	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	3	1	10	6	10	3	12	12	7	7	8	6
Tirhoot	—	—	0	0	0	0	2	11	4	0	0	2	2	1	1	1	1	3	3	1
Kamia Dhuria	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	2	4
Patna-Gya	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	6	2	4	1	7	3	5	2
Punjab Northern	—	—	—	—	0	0	6	19	3	5	4	6	9	22	19	17	20	84	13	26
Indus Valley and Kandahar	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	24	35	19	25	26	28
Muttra-Hathras	—	—	—	—	0	3	1	0	2	1	0	0	0	0	1	2	0	1	1	2
Cawnpore and Farakhabad	—	—	—	—	6	8	4	11	4	8	22	14	22	21	14	29	50	52	26	36
Rajputana-Malwa	1	1	11	2	6	8	4	11	4	8	22	14	22	21	14	29	50	52	26	36
Sindia	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	2	2	2	10	0	0	†	†	†	†
Bhavnagar-Gondal	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Patri	*	*	1	*	*	*	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Gaekwar of Baroda's	*	*	*	*	*	*	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Khamgaon	†	†	†	†	†	†	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Amratsi	†	†	†	†	†	†	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Wardha Coal	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Nizam's	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Dhond—Munad	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Nagpur and Chattisgarh	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Rungoon & Irrawaddy Valley	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Mysore	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
<b>TOTAL</b>	<b>1</b>	<b>272</b>	<b>221</b>	<b>278</b>	<b>208</b>	<b>267</b>	<b>222</b>	<b>359</b>	<b>370</b>	<b>383</b>	<b>360</b>	<b>393</b>	<b>352</b>	<b>639</b>	<b>297</b>	<b>538</b>	<b>378</b>	<b>682</b>	<b>354</b>	<b>613</b>

\* Included in Bombay, Baroda, and Central India Railway.

† Included in Great Indian Peninsula Railway.

‡ Included in East Indian Railway.

No. 89.—STATISTICS relating to GOVERNMENT TELEGRAPHS in INDIA and CEYLON, for each of the under-mentioned Official Years.

OFFICIAL YEARS ended 31 March	LENGTH OF TELEGRAPH AT END OF EACH YEAR.			No. of Signal Offices open at end of each Year.	NUMBER OF MESSAGES.						RECEIPTS.*	EXPENSES.		
	Line.	Wire.	Cable.		Paid.		Free.			Total.		Capital.	Revenue.	Total.
					Private.	State.	Public News.	Telegraph Service.	Press messages delivered to Government functionaries.					
1873* - -	Miles. 15,705	Miles. 30,681†	Miles. ‡	203	625,729	58,659	5,008	36,945	—	726,341	£ 185,216	£ 133,375	£ 254,610	£ 387,985
1874 - -	15,980	32,558	‡	225	678,926	66,542	5,777	36,863	524	782,572	196,820	62,364	255,711	318,075
1875 - -	16,649	33,798	‡	225	758,360	78,531	7,365	38,531	440	883,727	208,881	71,908	266,823	338,781
1876 - -	17,145	36,186	‡	226	816,383	90,986	7,611	42,972	456	958,408	218,050	110,638	276,043	387,581
1877 - -	17,840	39,700	80	234	1,008,119	100,917	7,507	50,400§	¶	1,166,633	240,646	113,448	265,367	378,936
1878 - -	18,210	42,687	108	239	1,230,921	126,093	7,358	67,060§	¶	1,431,452	306,089	73,507	279,879	352,186
1879 - -	18,589	44,470	108	250	1,158,870	212,851	7,561	‡	‡	1,379,312¶	353,741	52,288	305,361	357,649
1880 - -	20,468	51,894	111	276	1,269,617	283,894	7,396	‡	‡	1,560,907¶	422,463	50,021	292,201	342,312
1881** - -	19,679	54,318	115	254	1,337,526	318,704	2,417	‡	‡	1,658,647¶	462,872	97,517	310,371	407,988
1882 - -	20,631	58,746	116	292	1,365,289	250,166	1,290	‡	‡	1,614,665¶	376,597	108,079	324,673	430,752

\* For 1872/3 and the following years the statements of receipts and expenditure are taken from the Finance Accounts.

‡ Not stated.

¶ Not including Telegraph Service messages.

§ Including press messages delivered to Government functionaries.

¶ Inclusive with Telegraph Service messages.

† Excluding the Ceylon wires.

\*\* The Ceylon Government resumed charge of its telegraph system from 1 July 1880.

No. 90.—PRINCIPAL STATISTICS of the POST OFFICE of BRITISH INDIA, for each of the under-mentioned Official Years.

OFFICIAL YEARS ended 31 March	Number of Post Offices.	Number of Letter Boxes.	Number of Village Postmen.	Numerical Strength of Establishment.	Length of Railways, Roads, &c. over which the Mails were conveyed.	Number of Letters, Newspapers, Parcels, and Packets, received for Delivery.	*Gross Revenue (including that of the Non-Postal Branches).	*Gross Expenditure (including that of the Non-Postal Branches).
					Miles.		£	£
1873	3,006	3,299	1,133	25,234	49,057	93,157,314	677,047	704,193
1874	3,178	3,627	1,299	25,362	54,617	109,235,503	676,645	725,357
1875	3,403	3,977	1,463	25,942	56,128	116,119,231	719,587	729,191
1876	3,681	4,916	1,895	25,901	57,044	119,470,921	752,094	715,445
1877	3,852	5,454	1,950	27,469	57,406	122,541,753	782,320	744,281
1878	4,107	5,809	2,242	28,692	57,963	128,826,080	832,650	768,038
1879	4,392	6,167	2,601	29,654	57,954	131,899,268	894,634	859,478
1880	4,410	6,426	2,792	30,053	58,240	142,977,644	985,812	914,389
1881	4,522	6,720	2,833	31,074	58,760	158,668,856	999,233	962,591
1882	4,819	7,190	3,241	33,589	59,677	171,804,952	981,174	9,9,446

\* The Revenue and Expenditure figures are taken from the Departmental Accounts, which differ from the Annual Financial Accounts presented to Parliament.

No. 91.—NUMBER of LETTERS, NEWSPAPERS, PARCELS, and PACKETS, received for DELIVERY through the POST OFFICES in each POSTAL CIRCLE of BRITISH INDIA, in each of the under-mentioned Official Years.

POSTAL CIRCLES.	OFFICIAL YEARS ended 31 March									
	1873.	1874.	1875.	1876.	1877.	1878.	1879.	1880.	1881.	1882.
Bengal	21,662,544	28,634,924	26,287,785	27,704,884	29,606,931	28,581,038	23,520,209	22,065,695	24,189,038	26,982,416
Madras	14,700,246	16,615,201	18,891,669	20,191,855	21,919,267	22,415,876	22,198,961	23,950,520	26,451,680	28,862,479
Bombay	17,601,982	18,812,248	20,232,051	20,896,226	22,389,907	24,803,637	24,170,529	25,989,909	28,195,546	31,690,636
N. W. Provinces	16,317,349	16,915,369	17,745,099	18,943,509	18,088,956	19,004,273	19,437,006	19,741,707	19,431,244	21,069,442
Punjab	11,444,128	13,464,040	13,020,432	13,709,826	13,747,464	14,452,071	16,350,853	23,669,724	21,198,183	21,968,982
British Burma	881,417	1,338,710	1,276,665	1,461,946	1,905,527	1,611,943	1,794,601	2,215,977	2,326,757	2,568,693
Central Provinces	4,138,067	4,943,365	5,327,017	4,990,667	5,175,517	5,777,219	5,941,522	6,259,235	6,654,370	7,474,546
Oudh	2,653,983	2,926,014	3,017,950	3,172,105	3,315,974	3,375,024	3,497,404	3,713,683	4,349,210	4,909,094
Rajputana	1,294,097	2,249,540	2,732,389	2,836,508	2,822,632	3,043,995	3,160,419	3,116,972	3,474,696	3,838,366
Assam	†	†	2,016,754	2,028,963	2,078,779	2,601,817	2,182,674	2,476,693	2,372,567	3,266,463
Behar	†	†	†	†	†	†	6,477,186	6,623,414	7,145,710	7,629,773
Eastern Bengal	†	†	†	†	†	†	†	3,153,815	3,472,662	3,943,643
Central India	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	2,726,289	3,031,377
Sind	2,463,001	3,336,092	3,571,420	3,534,432	3,328,598	3,758,987	3,168,904	†	6,193,404	4,608,333
TOTAL for INDIA	93,157,314	109,235,503	116,119,231	119,470,921	122,541,753	128,826,080	131,899,268	142,977,644	158,668,856	171,804,952

\* Included in North-Western Provinces.

† Included in Bengal.

‡ Included in Punjab.

No. 92.—NUMBER OF LETTERS, POSTCARDS, NEWSPAPERS, PARCELS, and PACKETS, RECEIVED for DELIVERY through the POST OFFICES in BRITISH INDIA, distinguishing PAID and UNPAID, in each of the under-mentioned Official Years.

OFFICIAL YEARS ended 31 March	LETTERS, POSTCARDS, &c.						Newspapers, Paid, Unpaid and Service.	Parcels, Paid, Unpaid, and Service.	Packets.	TOTAL.
	Paid and Service Letters.	Unpaid Letters.	Registered Letters.	Post-cards.	Money Orders.	Total.				
1873 . . .	52,080,853	29,205,293	1,841,152	—	—	83,127,098	7,928,092	653,401	1,448,723	93,157,314
1874 . . .	66,337,551	29,963,253	2,230,819	—	—	98,531,623	8,792,200	605,312	1,334,363	109,226,593
1875 . . .	70,679,171	31,231,458	2,442,447	—	—	104,353,076	9,305,586	792,462	1,508,107	116,119,231
1876 . . .	73,477,968	31,555,468	2,543,507	—	—	107,576,943	9,423,670	851,915	1,618,393	119,470,921
1877 . . .	76,084,339	31,355,998	2,611,003	—	—	110,051,340	9,880,679	990,661	1,619,073	122,541,753
1878 . . .	79,568,823	32,773,919	2,746,584	—	—	115,089,336	10,999,758	909,962	1,327,024	128,326,080
1879 . . .	84,324,076	31,429,552	2,945,981	—	—	118,599,609	10,677,265	998,901	1,623,493	131,899,268
1880 . . .	87,973,330	30,099,109	3,022,635	7,471,984	—	128,567,058	11,251,021	1,074,262	2,095,303	142,077,644
1881 . . .	96,075,668	29,884,038	2,712,680	14,865,121	—	143,538,105	11,942,304	1,080,368	2,105,579	158,663,856
1882 . . .	96,232,707	28,747,295	3,160,444	21,953,265	2,645,129	155,738,840	12,526,800	1,152,070†	2,387,262	171,804,992
Total for the 10 years . . .	785,834,286	306,245,996	28,157,262	44,290,370	2,645,129	1,165,173,033	102,757,375	9,109,514	17,659,340	1,294,699,502

\* Not separately shown.

† Excluding money orders, 2,645,129, for the first time shown in the Returns.

No. 93.—NUMBER of LETTERS and POSTCARDS, NEWSPAPERS, PARCELS, and PACKETS, received for Delivery through the POST OFFICES in each POSTAL CIRCLE of BRITISH INDIA, in each of the under-mentioned Official Years.

POSTAL CIRCLES.	OFFICIAL YEARS ended 31 March									
	1873.	1874.	1875.	1876.	1877.	1878.	1879.	1880.	1881.	1882.
<b>LETTERS, POSTCARDS, &amp;c.</b>										
Bengal - - -	19,479,037	23,003,744	25,667,425	25,352,034	26,149,065	25,847,606	21,353,907	20,086,318	22,209,051	24,805,719
Madras - - -	12,767,346	14,798,993	16,771,932	18,034,746	19,548,124	19,813,462	19,817,467	21,426,222	23,573,786	25,785,636
Bombay - - -	15,873,064	17,117,582	18,345,470	19,046,662	20,401,751	22,556,506	22,157,600	23,766,334	25,929,600	29,234,234
N.W. Provinces -	14,797,339	15,336,878	16,099,941	17,108,130	16,293,054	17,059,942	17,517,732	17,969,852	17,785,380	19,304,746
Punjab - - -	10,125,521	12,024,144	11,503,051	12,077,600	11,835,415	12,567,733	14,372,423	20,799,467	18,948,662	19,722,176
British Burma -	640,799	1,011,256	951,841	1,067,333	765,191	1,242,122	1,369,345	1,703,329	1,821,794	1,975,796
Central Provinces -	3,729,243	4,493,376	4,830,880	4,494,739	4,700,339	5,244,830	5,443,304	5,738,303	6,078,919	6,875,688
Oudh - - -	2,321,572	2,628,338	2,696,230	2,846,932	2,912,806	2,942,053	3,030,346	3,290,286	3,933,292	4,417,473
Rajputana - - -	1,197,634	2,107,374	2,557,111	2,645,395	2,623,393	2,314,671	2,936,790	2,881,044	3,239,481	3,353,145
Assam - - -	†	†	1,683,594	1,669,790	1,707,521	1,604,150	1,760,343	1,994,919	2,365,331	2,732,520
Behar - - -	†	†	†	†	†	†	5,920,360	6,081,261	6,573,839	7,005,367
Eastern Bengal -	†	†	†	†	†	†	†	2,869,733	3,195,367	3,607,973
Central India -	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	2,445,109	2,690,049
Sind - - -	2,195,544	3,009,943	3,240,601	3,233,482	3,061,481	3,366,172	2,845,462	§	5,433,495	4,193,178
<b>Total Letters</b>	<b>83,127,098</b>	<b>98,531,628</b>	<b>104,353,076</b>	<b>107,576,948</b>	<b>110,051,340</b>	<b>115,089,336</b>	<b>118,569,609</b>	<b>128,567,068</b>	<b>143,538,106</b>	<b>155,738,300</b>
<b>NEWSPAPERS.</b>										
Bengal - - -	1,628,798	2,208,144	2,106,441	1,890,722	1,912,313	2,211,144	1,711,120	1,549,435	1,562,513	1,773,326
Madras - - -	1,521,428	1,485,677	1,680,564	1,716,304	1,917,501	2,083,055	1,940,674	1,940,233	2,268,240	2,346,637
Bombay - - -	1,472,259	1,469,654	1,467,691	1,423,043	1,517,044	1,776,272	1,649,487	1,697,927	1,713,127	1,907,803
N.W. Provinces -	1,218,773	1,273,066	1,316,006	1,439,129	1,415,234	1,511,989	1,497,830	1,415,766	1,270,644	1,370,784
Punjab - - -	1,000,693	1,121,331	1,174,465	1,269,546	1,401,261	1,510,162	1,596,240	2,343,210	1,820,985	1,848,647
British Burma -	200,345	287,513	289,420	367,225	216,625	331,887	367,398	441,108	431,065	467,345
Central Provinces -	318,297	353,083	381,594	383,227	361,246	408,200	371,753	381,032	396,623	441,207
Oudh - - -	262,404	237,354	256,255	228,805	291,322	304,204	260,583	283,754	323,155	365,860
Rajputana - - -	77,570	109,083	135,233	149,354	163,483	173,532	154,369	168,203	160,793	204,869
Assam - - -	†	†	277,400	317,913	330,195	355,615	400,275	384,195	417,742	442,067
Behar - - -	†	†	†	†	†	†	444,309	416,063	436,357	482,999
Eastern Bengal -	†	†	†	†	†	†	†	221,090	229,639	263,739
Central India -	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	234,226	286,833
Sind - - -	227,525	276,695	280,607	247,702	274,455	333,698	233,218	§	674,755	534,679
<b>Total Newspapers</b>	<b>7,928,092</b>	<b>8,762,200</b>	<b>9,365,586</b>	<b>9,423,670</b>	<b>9,880,679</b>	<b>10,999,758</b>	<b>10,677,265</b>	<b>11,251,021</b>	<b>11,942,364</b>	<b>12,526,300</b>

\* Included in N.W. Provinces.

† Included in Bengal.

‡ Including packets.

§ Included in Punjab.

No. 93 (continued).— NUMBER of LETTERS, NEWSPAPERS, PARCELS, and PACKETS, received for Delivery through the Post Offices in each POSTAL CIRCLE of BRITISH INDIA, in each of the under-mentioned Official Years.

POSTAL CIRCLES.	OFFICIAL YEARS ended 31 March									
	1873.	1874.	1875.	1876.	1877.	1878.	1879.	1880.	1881.	1882.
<b>PARCELS.</b>										
Bengal - - -	163,314	168,293	188,053	192,171	242,229	200,853	156,064	144,962	142,559	184,977
Madras - - -	124,789	95,784	134,607	124,117	130,931	115,333	115,236	117,904	127,124	154,600
Bombay - - -	67,403	78,161	93,830	108,145	139,718	119,600	125,612	130,113	134,294	156,141
N.W. Provinces -	111,710	116,798	143,001	166,408	179,606	177,859	194,154	178,112	157,889	148,631
Punjab - - -	98,065	66,064	107,493	114,041	126,003	100,401	133,613	227,234	201,506	175,251
British Burma -	5,712	9,177	10,454	11,111	9,868	14,444	20,675	29,201	28,496	29,932
Central Provinces -	28,660	22,369	29,955	32,312	33,944	30,450	32,840	37,254	39,054	43,611
Oudh - - -	23,188	17,200	23,079	47,897	67,524	78,579	80,326	62,011	40,620	42,441
Rajputana - - -	10,104	19,318	25,576	26,512	29,617	39,551	36,031	41,331	42,522	37,961
Assam - - -	†	†	18,771	16,020	17,077	17,051	22,056	25,515	37,256	36,891
Behar - - -	†	†	†	†	†	†	50,005	55,658	49,458	57,379
Eastern Bengal -	†	†	†	†	†	†	†	24,967	21,196	26,671
Central India -	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	23,959	29,539
Sind - - -	19,856	12,148	12,043	13,181	14,144	16,835	11,080	‡	34,935	27,531
Total Parcels -	653,401	605,312	792,462	851,915	990,661	909,962	998,901	1,074,232	1,080,868	1,152,079
<b>PACKETS.</b>										
Bengal - - -	390,795	254,743	325,866	269,957	304,724	321,485	299,118	284,980	274,975	418,394
Madras - - -	286,683	231,747	304,506	316,133	322,711	374,020	325,684	457,456	482,530	375,532
Bombay - - -	189,256	200,851	325,060	318,376	331,394	352,469	246,740	375,535	418,525	392,610
N.W. Provinces -	190,028	188,027	185,551	229,792	201,062	254,463	227,200	237,977	217,931	245,251
Punjab - - -	219,840	252,501	235,423	248,636	244,785	273,725	223,568	299,823	227,030	242,307
British Burma -	34,561	30,764	24,950	26,277	13,843	23,460	36,033	42,339	42,444	45,511
Central Provinces -	61,867	74,537	84,678	80,389	79,383	93,700	68,616	102,646	119,772	114,036
Oudh - - -	46,819	43,122	37,386	48,421	44,322	50,188	57,149	77,632	52,143	53,316
Rajputana - - -	8,789	13,765	14,469	15,047	14,339	16,241	23,229	26,394	31,911	42,381
Assam - - -	†	†	31,989	25,240	23,986	25,001	†	72,064	52,638	54,935
Behar - - -	†	†	†	†	†	†	61,972	70,432	81,066	83,333
Eastern Bengal -	†	†	†	†	†	†	†	38,025	26,410	45,299
Central India -	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	22,991	24,301
Sind - - -	20,076	37,306	38,169	40,067	38,519	42,282	28,444	‡	55,219	48,511
Total Packets -	1,448,723	1,336,363	1,608,107	1,618,338	1,619,073	1,827,024	1,623,403	2,085,303	2,105,379	2,387,282
Grand Total Letters, Newspapers, Parcels, and Packets -	93,127,314	109,235,503	116,119,231	119,470,921	122,541,753	128,826,080	131,899,268	142,977,644	158,066,856	171,801,932

\* Included in N.W. Provinces.

† Included in Bengal.

‡ Included with newspapers.

§ Included in Punjab.



No. 94.—REVENUE and EXPENDITURE of the POST OFFICE in BRITISH INDIA, including the NON-POSTAL BRANCHES, for each of the under-mentioned Official Years.

OFFICIAL YEARS ended 31 March	POSTAL RECEIPTS PROPER (excluding Passenger Fares, &c. from Non-Postal Branches).					PAYMENTS, (excluding Charges for the Non-Postal Branches).	Net Postal Revenue Proper.	Deficit, if Official Postage be not taken into Account.	NON-POSTAL BRANCHES OF POST OFFICE (Bullock Train and Passenger Service).		Gross Postal and Non-Postal Revenue.	Gross Postal and Non-Postal Expenditure.
	Receipts from Cash Postage, Sale of Ordinary Stamps, &c.	Deduct Net Amount due to London Post Office.	Net Revenue from the Public.	Official Postage, and Service Postage Stamps.	Total Postal Revenue Proper.				Receipts.	Charges.		
	(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)				(6)	(7)		
	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£
			= (1) - (2)		= (3) + (4)		= (5) - (6)	= (6) - (8)			= (5) + (9)	= (6) + (10)
1873	496,815	51,389	445,226	106,385	551,611	523,209	28,342	78,043	125,436	130,924	677,047	704,193
1874	518,967	61,431	452,436	103,430	557,866	542,125	15,741	89,689	118,779	133,232	676,645	725,367
1875	544,177	57,561	486,616	108,257	594,873	557,987	37,736	70,471	124,714	172,104	719,587	729,191
1876	576,293	57,263	519,040	114,490	633,530	583,931	69,599	44,891	118,564	161,614	752,094	745,445
1877	593,137	44,960	548,177	120,639	668,866	578,767	90,099	30,590	113,454	165,614	782,370	744,261
1878	642,17	41,087	601,103	128,614	729,717	608,270	121,447	7,167	102,933	159,818	882,650	768,068
1879	663,475	42,518	620,957	126,302	747,259	655,731	91,528	34,774	147,375	183,747	894,634	839,473
1880	694,901	30,816	664,085	134,867	799,072	689,343	109,029	25,258	186,340	225,546	935,312	914,389
1881	744,798	25,553	719,245	134,115	853,360	741,413	111,947	22,166	143,873	221,178	909,333	902,691
1882	762,819	31,036	731,533	138,898	870,428	785,576	74,550	64,343	60,748	133,570	931,174	929,446
<b>TOTAL for the 10 years</b>	<b>6,232,052</b>	<b>443,634</b>	<b>5,788,418</b>	<b>1,218,062</b>	<b>7,006,480</b>	<b>6,255,312</b>	<b>750,068</b>	<b>467,394</b>	<b>1,244,716</b>	<b>1,807,147</b>	<b>8,251,196</b>	<b>8,062,959</b>

NOTE.—In 1872/3 the system of taking Official Postage into account was changed.

No. 95.—REVENUE and CHARGES PROPER of the POST OFFICES in Each POSTAL CIRCLE of BRITISH INDIA, excluding the NON-POSTAL BRANCHES, in each of the under-mentioned Official Years.

POSTAL CIRCLES.	OFFICIAL YEARS ended 31 March									
	1873.	1874.	1875.	1876.	1877.	1878.	1879.	1880.	1881.	1882.
<b>REVENUE.</b>										
Bengal	£ 139,736	£ 144,485	£ 147,787	£ 149,318	£ 160,823	£ 168,411	£ 147,563	£ 138,705	£ 145,532	£ 152,577
Madras	89,591	90,572	96,476	104,794	112,787	122,525	123,241	125,614	134,125	141,549
Bombay	98,519	92,406	95,630	107,381	113,179	133,167	130,371	144,900	155,386	155,930
N.W. Provinces	96,419	92,937	96,862	101,633	102,974	109,227	110,112	103,332	100,501	104,183
Punjab	67,115	71,015	75,440	80,704	82,186	86,792	96,078	123,172	129,768	110,652
British Burma	12,753	13,250	14,184	16,292	16,431	17,772	20,217	22,778	24,726	25,388
Central Provinces	26,339	24,603	25,151	26,651	27,510	30,959	31,160	31,683	34,033	36,311
Oudh	15,344	15,510	16,492	17,613	18,184	18,854	19,190	19,221	22,050	23,727
Rajputana	7,231	11,083	11,599	11,865	12,403	13,896	14,249	16,201	16,546	17,446
Assam	†	†	11,988	13,269	14,051	14,181	14,846	16,387	17,902	18,723
Behar	†	†	†	†	†	10,234	36,015	37,468	37,781	39,811
Eastern Bengal	†	†	†	†	†	†	†	16,864	18,691	19,791
Central India	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	6,703	16,189	17,182
Sind	14,142	13,558	13,971	14,938	15,158	16,834	17,874	11,246	15,215	26,308
Total	567,239	569,419	605,589	644,963	630,686	742,852	761,355	814,504	868,943	884,577
Deduct Discount on Sale of Stamps	15,629	11,533	19,707	11,433	11,820	13,135	14,096	15,532	15,583	14,151
<b>TOTAL REVENUE</b>	<b>551,611</b>	<b>557,886</b>	<b>594,873</b>	<b>633,530</b>	<b>668,866</b>	<b>729,717</b>	<b>747,259</b>	<b>798,972</b>	<b>853,360</b>	<b>870,426</b>
<b>CHARGES.</b>										
Bengal	£ 110,220	£ 114,903	£ 116,066	£ 117,608	£ 124,216	£ 122,889	£ 100,318	£ 89,753	£ 97,171	£ 108,176
Madras	73,478	74,820	75,004	79,231	80,386	87,850	82,101	80,999	82,849	86,425
Bombay	103,700	103,339	106,254	106,843	110,673	118,133	114,779	116,463	116,204	119,655
N.W. Provinces	85,358	83,634	86,411	86,720	88,734	90,416	71,274	72,788	69,894	70,974
Punjab	63,534	65,262	66,775	65,912	64,170	67,821	66,946	85,969	86,760	72,018
British Burma	10,087	8,305	8,563	8,220	9,160	10,488	11,339	12,137	13,145	13,683
Central Provinces	23,189	25,340	24,651	24,506	24,349	24,336	26,325	26,120	30,006	32,824
Oudh	10,213	9,992	9,805	11,817	13,328	14,053	12,553	12,285	13,591	15,779
Rajputana	7,913	13,936	14,067	13,606	12,439	13,352	13,745	14,713	13,441	14,279
Assam	†	†	14,681	15,262	16,101	16,016	18,791	19,857	21,861	22,611
Behar	†	†	†	†	†	5,624	19,842	20,424	23,352	26,645
Eastern Bengal	†	†	†	†	†	†	†	13,646	15,002	17,089
Central India	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	4,256	10,469	12,420
Sind	19,345	18,385	19,117	18,730	18,211	19,320	42,967	6,225	3,384	14,809
Total	597,017	525,425	540,394	547,755	591,787	690,348	553,000	575,635	598,119	627,387
Central Control, &c.	16,252	16,700	16,693	16,176	16,980	17,922	102,731†	113,708†	143,294†	168,489
<b>TOTAL CHARGES</b>	<b>613,269</b>	<b>542,125</b>	<b>557,087</b>	<b>563,931</b>	<b>608,767</b>	<b>708,270</b>	<b>655,731</b>	<b>689,343</b>	<b>741,413</b>	<b>795,876</b>

\* Included in N.W. Provinces.

† Included in Bengal.

‡ Including railway mail service.

No. 96.—REVENUE and CHARGES of the NON-POSTAL BRANCHES of the POST OFFICE in Each POSTAL CIRCLE of BRITISH INDIA, in each of the under-mentioned Official Years.

POSTAL CIRCLES.	OFFICIAL YEARS ended 31 March									
	1873.	1874.	1875.	1876.	1877.	1878.	1879.	1880.	1881.	1882.
REVENUE.										
	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£
Bengal - - -	17,335	10,245	12,123	12,631	12,629	10,083	9,694	10,089	8,984	6,406
Madras - - -	1	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Bombay - - -	864	1	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
N. W. Provinces - -	15,574	13,231	11,422	11,247	11,099	9,849	15,340	11,886	8,678	218
Punjab - - -	90,959	95,241	101,102	94,655	89,124	81,885	122,063	163,603	127,781	54,081
Central Provinces -	120	58	67	31	2	—	—	—	—	—
Oudh - - -	583	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Behar - - -	†	†	†	†	†	396	12	—	—	—
Central India - - -	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	772	170	43
Sind - - -	—	3	—	—	—	—	266	490	280	—
<b>TOTAL - - -</b>	<b>125,436</b>	<b>118,779</b>	<b>124,714</b>	<b>118,564</b>	<b>113,454</b>	<b>102,933</b>	<b>147,375</b>	<b>186,840</b>	<b>145,873</b>	<b>60,746</b>
CHARGES.										
	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£
Bengal - - -	92,081	91,284	87,479	92,372	84,513	83,214	82,260	83,033	80,724	77,217
Madras - - -	1	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Bombay - - -	864	1	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
N. W. Provinces - -	11,801	10,662	7,894	8,716	9,659	6,742	10,941	7,598	6,191	197
Punjab - - -	76,319	81,200	76,655	9,954	71,334	69,317	90,121	133,984	133,728	56,122
British Burma - - -	—	—	—	445	—	—	—	—	—	—
Central Provinces -	49	45	23	13	—	—	—	—	—	—
Oudh - - -	309	37	53	14	8	149	147	95	108	2
Behar - - -	†	†	†	†	†	396	12	—	—	—
Central India - - -	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	346	167	32
Sind - - -	—	3	—	—	—	—	266	490	280	—
<b>TOTAL - - -</b>	<b>180,924</b>	<b>183,232</b>	<b>172,104</b>	<b>181,514</b>	<b>168,514</b>	<b>159,818</b>	<b>183,747</b>	<b>235,546</b>	<b>221,178</b>	<b>133,570</b>

\* Included in N.W. Provinces.

† Included in Bengal.

No. 97.—LENGTH of RAILWAYS, ROADS, &c., over which the MAILS were conveyed in Each POSTAL CIRCLE of BRITISH INDIA, distinguishing the MODES of CONVEYANCE, in each of the under-mentioned Official Years.

POSTAL CIRCLES.	OFFICIAL YEARS ended 31 March									
	1873.	1874.	1875.	1876.	1877.	1878.	1879.	1880.	1881.	1882.
<b>BY RAILWAY.</b>										
	Miles.	Miles.	Miles.	Miles.	Miles.	Miles.	Miles.	Miles.	Miles.	Miles.
Bengal	357	328	328	372	352	394	351	374	374	374
Madras	1,022	1,044	1,172	1,384	1,438	1,469	1,469	1,741	1,798	1,849
Bombay	1,639	1,216	1,234	1,234	1,605	1,605	1,750	1,273	1,478	1,523
N.W. Provinces	594	773	891	921	990	1,044	1,094	1,132	1,223	1,230
Punjab	587	618	618	680	668	660	1,168	1,415	1,032	1,077
British Burma	—	—	—	—	—	163	163	163	183	163
Central Provinces	240	731	650	658	343	372	372	734	800	832
Oudh	245	292	292	295	543	543	543	274	274	274
Rajputana	*	32	242	302	390	390	425	340	617	652
Assam	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Behar	†	†	†	†	†	79	79	621	621	621
Eastern Bengal	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Central India	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	230	292	292
Sind	105	105	105	105	109	109	109	—	558	558
<b>Total</b>	<b>5,389</b>	<b>5,739</b>	<b>6,138</b>	<b>6,540</b>	<b>6,938</b>	<b>7,353</b>	<b>8,123</b>	<b>8,806</b>	<b>9,455</b>	<b>9,745</b>
<b>BY MAIL CARTS, HORSES, CAMELS, &amp;c.</b>										
Bengal	223	244	244	282	317	111	60	60	60	63
Madras	166	168	230	132	135	—	34	34	34	101
Bombay	791	815	942	962	945	942	809	712	638	689
N.W. Provinces	391	360	364	364	364	299	305	262	190	424
Punjab	1,026	1,130	1,102	1,188	1,096	1,362	1,379	1,237	1,018	930
British Burma	—	—	73	73	73	—	68	68	68	68
Central Provinces	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Oudh	98	160	228	198	198	199	217	228	220	220
Rajputana	54	54	102	102	102	103	103	103	164	164
Rajputana	289	192	56	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Assam	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Behar	†	†	†	†	†	4	4	4	4	4
Eastern Bengal	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Central India	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	1	3	69
Sind	892	892	885	865	688	658	290	233	571	571
<b>Total</b>	<b>3,915</b>	<b>4,008</b>	<b>4,226</b>	<b>4,176</b>	<b>3,919</b>	<b>3,781</b>	<b>3,269</b>	<b>3,042</b>	<b>3,020</b>	<b>3,308</b>

BY RUNNERS, BOATS, AND SEA.

Bengal	9,043	10,272	8,402	9,451	9,195	7,914	6,275	6,249	6,435	6,976
Madras	6,263	8,350	8,063	9,376	9,490	9,509	9,619	9,782	9,678	9,593
Bombay	5,878	6,831	8,395	8,571	8,935	9,712	10,193	12,247	12,001	12,538
N. W. Provinces	4,069	3,750	3,390	3,424	3,359	3,312	3,262	1,066	1,806	1,441
Punjab	2,378	2,861	2,796	2,587	2,366	2,272	2,197	2,239	2,066	2,074
British Burma	2,682	3,869	3,320	3,320	3,320	3,320	3,325	4,141	4,341	4,341
Central Provinces	2,773	2,575	2,269	2,278	2,270	2,405	2,527	2,535	2,528	2,400
Oudh	873	742	644	645	929	939	953	813	858	664
Rajputana	1,627	1,572	1,708	1,693	1,700	1,630	1,702	1,626	1,412	1,344
Assam	†	†	1,295	1,402	1,435	1,272	1,521	1,541	1,516	1,539
Behar	†	†	†	†	†	816	680	664	716	793
Eastern Bengal	†	†	†	†	†	†	763	784	800	976
Central India	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	1,147	1,204	1,200
Sind	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	836	866	813
<b>Total</b>	<b>39,773</b>	<b>44,875</b>	<b>45,764</b>	<b>46,319</b>	<b>47,199</b>	<b>46,644</b>	<b>46,582</b>	<b>46,592</b>	<b>46,285</b>	<b>46,029</b>
<b>TOTAL.</b>										
Bengal	11,123	11,444	10,574	10,705	10,364	8,029	7,286	6,983	7,169	7,713
Madras	7,451	10,560	10,365	10,892	11,070	10,978	11,122	11,557	11,510	14,518
Bombay	3,308	8,862	10,571	10,757	11,486	12,259	12,752	14,232	14,167	14,690
N. W. Provinces	5,054	4,883	4,845	4,700	4,713	4,656	4,601	3,389	3,283	3,065
Punjab	4,471	4,599	4,506	4,435	4,130	4,294	4,744	4,801	4,186	4,101
British Burma	2,832	3,869	3,893	3,893	3,893	4,055	4,056	4,572	4,572	4,572
Central Provinces	3,111	3,458	3,153	3,132	2,813	3,066	3,116	3,507	3,548	3,542
Oudh	1,172	1,088	1,038	1,042	1,575	1,585	1,589	1,280	1,266	1,102
Rajputana	1,796	1,793	2,008	1,995	2,039	2,070	2,127	1,975	1,929	1,986
Assam	†	†	1,295	1,402	1,435	1,272	1,521	1,541	1,516	1,539
Behar	†	†	†	†	†	809	769	1,261	1,341	1,420
Eastern Bengal	†	†	†	†	†	†	763	784	800	976
Central India	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	1,378	1,469	1,561
Sind	3,684	4,040	4,082	4,082	3,913	3,900	3,458	1,060	1,904	1,942
<b>Total</b>	<b>49,057</b>	<b>54,617</b>	<b>56,128</b>	<b>57,044</b>	<b>57,496</b>	<b>67,963</b>	<b>57,954</b>	<b>58,240</b>	<b>58,760</b>	<b>69,677</b>

\* Included in N.W. Provinces.

† Included in Bengal.

No. 98.—ESTABLISHED STRENGTH of the EUROPEAN and NATIVE ARMY in BRITISH INDIA (exclusive of Native Artificers and Followers)  
for the Official Year 1891/2.

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CORPS.	BENGAL.			MADRAS.			BOMBAY.			TOTAL FOR INDIA.		
	Officers.	Non-Com- missioned Officers and Privates.	TOTAL.	Officers.	Non-Com- missioned Officers and Privates.	TOTAL.	Officers.	Non-Com- missioned Officers and Privates.	TOTAL.	Officers.	Non-Com- missioned Officers and Privates.	TOTAL.
<b>EUROPEAN ARMY.</b>												
Royal Artillery . . . . .	329	6,464	6,793	190	2,435	2,565	130	2,684	2,823	508	11,583	12,181
Cavalry . . . . .	168	2,730	2,898	56	910	966	28	455	483	252	4,095	4,347
Royal Engineers . . . . .	219	—	219	45	—	45	41	—	41	305*	—	305
Infantry . . . . .	1,056	28,358	29,414	297	7,974	8,271	297	7,980	8,277	1,650	44,312	45,962
Invalid and Veteran Establishment	12	11	23	15	91	100	7	—	7	34	102	136
Staff Corps . . . . .	601	—	601	252	—	252	267	—	267	1,150*	—	1,150
General List, Cavalry . . . . .	36	—	36	25	—	25	7	—	7	68*	—	68
General List, Infantry . . . . .	118	—	118	38	—	38	23	—	23	179*	—	179
Unattached Officers . . . . .	5	—	5	2	—	2	—	—	—	7	—	7
General Officers unemployed . . . . .	42	—	42	25	—	25	18	—	18	85	—	85
<b>Total European Army</b> . . . . .	<b>2,636</b>	<b>37,563</b>	<b>40,149</b>	<b>915</b>	<b>11,410</b>	<b>12,325</b>	<b>827</b>	<b>11,119</b>	<b>11,946</b>	<b>4,325</b>	<b>60,092</b>	<b>64,420</b>
<b>NATIVE ARMY.</b>												
Artillery . . . . .	13	1,523	1,536	—	—	—	6	420	426	19	1,943	1,962
Body Guard . . . . .	3	120	123	5	3	8	1	71	72	8	194	202
Cavalry . . . . .	211	12,945	13,056	36	1,708	1,744	57	3,530	3,587	304	19,993	19,397
Sappers and Miners . . . . .	103	1,160	1,263	97	1,367	1,464	45	492	537	244	3,019	3,263
Infantry . . . . .	508	49,838	50,346	320	30,761	31,081	240	22,056	22,296	1,063	102,655	103,723
<b>Total Native Army</b> . . . . .	<b>836</b>	<b>65,486</b>	<b>66,322</b>	<b>458</b>	<b>33,839</b>	<b>34,297</b>	<b>349</b>	<b>26,589</b>	<b>26,918</b>	<b>1,643</b>	<b>125,894</b>	<b>127,537</b>
<b>TOTAL OF EUROPEAN AND NATIVE ARMY</b> . . . . .	<b>3,472</b>	<b>103,049</b>	<b>106,471</b>	<b>1,373</b>	<b>45,249</b>	<b>46,622</b>	<b>1,176</b>	<b>37,708</b>	<b>38,864</b>	<b>5,971</b>	<b>195,986</b>	<b>101,957</b>

ARMY.

\* Exclusive of Officers employed with Regiments of Native Cavalry and Infantry and Corps of Sappers and Miners, who are included in the strength of those arms.

No. 99.—ANNUAL AVERAGE STRENGTH, SICKNESS, MORTALITY, and INVALIDING in the EUROPEAN ARMY of each PRESIDENCY in INDIA, during each of the under-mentioned Years.

Years.	European Forces.	Average Strength.	RATIO PER 1,000.									Total Loss per Mille.
			Admitted into Hospital.	Daily Sick.	DEATHS.			INVALIDING.				
					Cholera.	All Other Causes.		Total.	For Discharge.	For Change.	Total.	
						In Hospital.	Out of Hospital.					
1873	Bengal	36,617	1,349	55	·90	13·46	1·04	15·40	12·60	29·56	42·16	57·50
	Madras	11,437	1,270	59	1·22	16·24	1·83	18·29	8·97	43·35	53·32	70·61
	Bombay	10,865	1,310	49	—	11·16	·66	11·72	7·53	36·14	43·67	55·89
	Total	58,769	1,329	55	·80	13·39	1·11	15·30	10·90	58·68	44·58	59·83
1874	Bengal	37,278	1,443	58	·21	13·26	1·15	14·62	11·32	29·07	40·39	55·01
	Madras	11,501	1,143	57	·09	11·65	1·22	12·98	11·87	41·49	53·36	66·32
	Bombay	10,529	1,266	53	·19	9·12	1·33	10·64	9·08	35·39	45·07	55·71
	Total	59,308	1,357	57	·18	12·20	1·20	13·58	11·19	52·59	43·78	57·36
1875	Bengal	37,184	1,387	57	3·00	12·83	·83	17·82	10·06	28·65	38·71	56·03
	Madras	11,041	1,109	57	·36	12·88	1·81	14·85	9·23	35·92	45·14	59·99
	Bombay	10,184	1,404	53	5·30	14·74	·88	20·92	5·27	35·30	40·57	61·49
	Total	58,409	1,393	57	3·32	13·13	1·03	17·43	9·07	31·19	40·25	57·73
1876	Bengal	36,582	1,443	58	3·14	12·23	·66	16·02	8·40	27·49	35·89	51·91
	Madras	11,034	1,131	55	1·54	12·06	1·27	15·77	10·94	30·57	41·51	57·23
	Bombay	10,242	1,317	53	·19	10·36	1·75	12·30	10·37	36·52	46·89	59·19
	Total	57,858	1,391	56	2·32	12·03	·97	15·32	9·23	29·67	38·00	54·22
1877	Bengal	36,179	1,251	54	·44	10·12	1·09	11·64	9·86	29·21	39·07	50·71
	Madras	10,989	1,177	58	1·73	13·83	1·27	16·83	11·02	36·45	47·47	64·30
	Bombay	10,092	1,365	58	1·29	9·51	1·29	12·00	11·84	36·20	48·04	60·13
	Total	57,260	1,257	55	·84	10·71	1·16	12·71	10·42	31·83	42·25	54·96

No. 99 (cont.)—ANNUAL AVERAGE STRENGTH, SICKNESS, MORTALITY, and INVALIDING in the EUROPEAN ARMY of each PRESIDENCY in INDIA, during each of the under-mentioned Years (*continued*).

Years.	European Forces.	Average Strength.	RATIO PER 1,000.									Total Loss per Mille.
			Admitted into Hospital.	Daily Sick.	DEATHS.				INVALIDING.			
					Cholera.	All Other Causes.		Total.	For Discharge.	For Change.	Total.	
						In Hospital.	Out of Hospital.					
1878	Bengal . . . .	35,830	1,075	63	4'16	16'00	1'47	21'63	14'20	26'32	40'52	62'15
	Madras . . . .	10,915	1,392	68	2'77	17'57	1'48	21'82	9'34	38'40	47'80	69'62
	Bombay . . . .	9,825	1,848	07	4'79	13'53	2'14	20'46	5'29	52'63	58'12	78'58
	Total . . . .	56,476	1,651	67	4'00	15'87	1'59	21'46	11'72	33'26	44'98	66'44
1879	Bengal* . . . .	38,755	1,918	76	16'18	23'95	4'02	44'15	15'97	29'02	41'99	80'14
	Madras . . . .	10,414	1,428	68	2'30	12'35	2'01	18'66	10'05	35'52	45'57	62'23
	Bombay . . . .	9,883	2,173	78	'30	13'97	1'51	15'78	1'32	53'08	60'20	76'46
	Total . . . .	59,052	1,571	73	11'07	20'23	3'25	34'55	12'50	35'14	47'64	82'19
1880	Bengal* . . . .	39,504	1,756	73	4'23	25'13	3'04	32'40	8'71	13'54	22'25	64'63
	Madras . . . .	10,310	1,367	64	'10	9'01	1'07	10'18	7'66	12'51	20'17	30'35
	Bombay . . . .	9,903	2,150	78	—	27'78	3'14	30'90	4'05	43'92	48'87	79'77
	Total . . . .	59,717	1,754	72	2'81	22'79	2'72	28'32	7'91	18'40	26'31	64'63
1881	Bengal . . . .	36,901	1,729	72	3'23	12'71	1'11	17'05	16'32	22'00	36'32	53'37
	Madras . . . .	10,391	1,160	60	1'73	7'70	1'54	10'97	8'95	18'87	27'82	38'79
	Bombay . . . .	9,695	1,784	78	'80	12'64	'50	13'44	10'00	49'20	58'20	71'64
	Southern Afghanistan†	2,541	868	71	—	40'68	1'97	51'55	—	—	19'28	70'83
Total . . . .	58,728	1,604	69	2'33	13'41	1'12	16'86	13'24	24'91	38'15	55'01	

\* Including Forces in Afghanistan.

† Composed of partly Bengal and partly Bombay Troops.



No. 100.—ANNUAL AVERAGE STRENGTH, SICKNESS, and MORTALITY among the NATIVE TROOPS in each PRESIDENCY of INDIA, during each of the under-mentioned Years.

Years.	Native Forces.	Average Strength.	Number of Admissions into Hospital.	Average Daily Sick.	Number of Deaths			Ratio per Mille.		
					In Hospital.	Out of Hospital.	Total.	Admissions to Strength.	Daily Sick to Strength.	Deaths to Strength.
1873	Bengal Native Army - - -	39,304	50,682	1,621	528	19	547	1,289	41·2	13·92
	Madras do. - - -	25,900	22,875	812	167	48	215	683	31·3	9·30
	Bombay do. - - -	23,096	28,881	868	166	7	173	1,250	37·6	7·49
	Central India Regiments - - -	4,442	3,745	1·7	46	4	50	843	33·1	11·26
	Punjab Frontier Force - - -	12,789	22,056	619	203	6	209	1,724	48·4	16·35
	Total - - -	105,531	128,239	4,067	1,110	84	1,194	1,215	38·5	11·31
1874	Bengal Native Army - - -	38,861	40,267	1,809	493	20	425	1,266	41·4	10·94
	Madras do. - - -	25,308	19,566	799	193	52	247	778	30·0	9·75
	Bombay do. - - -	22,763	26,796	835	174	4	179	1,177	36·7	7·82
	Central India Regiments - - -	4,197	3,723	131	39	2	41	887	51·2	9·77
	Punjab Frontier Force - - -	12,720	23,358	694	141	5	146	1,936	49·6	11·48
	Total - - -	103,851	122,640	3,968	954	85	1,037	1,181	39·2	9·08
1875	Bengal Native Army - - -	39,125	48,243	1,580	508	22	530	1,233	40·4	13·55
	Madras do. - - -	25,180	19,684	774	227	40	267	778	30·7	10·59
	Bombay do. - - -	24,909	26,157	772	213	64	277	1,146	33·8	11·80
	Central India Regiments - - -	4,428	3,913	128	44	2	46	855	29·9	10·39
	Punjab Frontier Force - - -	12,722	22,843	609	252	4	256	1,795	47·9	20·12
	Total - - -	106,454	120,750	3,863	1,244	132	1,376	1,134	36·2	12·92

NOTE.—The figures for Madras and Bombay for 1873 to 1876 have been taken from the Presidential Sanitary Reports, but for the subsequent years they have been extracted from the Report of the Sanitary Commissioner to the Government of India.

No. 100 (cont.)—ANNUAL AVERAGE STRENGTH, SICKNESS, and MORTALITY among the NATIVE TROOPS in each PRESIDENCY of INDIA, during each of the under-mentioned Years.

Years.	Native Forces.	Average Strength.	Number of Admissions into Hospital.	Average Daily Sick.	Number of Deaths			Ratio per Mille.		
					In Hospital.	Out of Hospital.	Total.	Admissions to Strength.	Daily Sick to Strength.	Deaths to Strength.
1876	Bengal Native Army . . . . .	39,404	55,876	1,540	427	19	446	1,414	39·0	11·29
	Madras do. . . . .	26,418	19,302	746	259	83	292	727	28·2	11·04
	Bombay do. . . . .	22,583	26,973	856	247	49	296	1,192	37·9	13·10
	Central India Regiments . . . . .	4,326	3,925	154	40	—	40	867	29·6	8·84
	Punjab Frontier Force . . . . .	15,169	23,494	582	181	6	187	1,785	44·2	14·21
	Total . . . . .	106,180	129,416	3,858	1,154	107	1,261	1,218	36·2	11·87
1877	Bengal Native Army . . . . .	36,649	43,483	1,341	366	43	409	1,006	33·3	10·82
	Madras do. . . . .	28,304	24,394	799	521	13	534	660	28·2	11·80
	Bombay do. . . . .	23,888	23,118	782	233	22	255	1,074	33·4	10·60
	Central India Regiments . . . . .	5,046	4,088	126	43	6	49	810	25·0	9·71
	Punjab Frontier Force . . . . .	10,369	14,542	430	108	19	127	1,403	41·5	12·26
	Hyderabad Contingent . . . . .	7,220	6,823	194	65	3	68	806	26·9	9·42
	Total . . . . .	113,966	117,423	3,672	1,136	106	1,242	1,030	32·2	10·60
1878	Bengal Native Army . . . . .	41,116	67,681	2,017	871	58	929	1,644	49·1	22·59
	Madras do. . . . .	28,728	24,173	847	346	6	352	841	29·5	12·25
	Bombay do. . . . .	23,672	40,283	1,066	334	24	358	1,701	45·0	15·12
	Central India Regiments . . . . .	5,262	6,196	180	82	1	83	1,177	34·2	15·77
	Punjab Frontier Force . . . . .	11,266	23,311	723	202	33	295	2,246	64·4	26·19
	Hyderabad Contingent . . . . .	7,229	7,629	269	93	6	99	1,055	37·2	13·69
	Total . . . . .	117,273	171,225	5,104	1,988	128	2,116	1,460	43·5	18·04

1879	Bengal Native Army	81,116	62,938	2,117	927	62	989	2,022	68°0	31'78
	Do. (Afghanistan Force)	15,097	35,928	1,442	1,247	45	1,292*	2,380	95°5	85'81
	Madras Native Army	27,314	34,656	1,184	487	29	616	1,268	43°3	16'89
	Bombay do.	17,931			189	10	209			11'65
	Do. (Southern Afghan- istan Force)	4,923	36,006	1,171	244	9	253*	1,663	51°2	51'39
	Central India Regiments	5,192	6,218	183	119	7	126	1,197	35°8	24'27
	Punjab Frontier Force	7,221	14,505	432	227	7	234	2,008	66°7	32'40
	Do. (serving in Afghanistan)	5,405	1,175	317	423	171	594*	2,067	58°6	100'90
	Hyderabad Contingent	6,915	6,780	183	52	2	54	976	27°2	7'81
	Total	121,108	210,176	7,084	3,925	342	4,267	1,735	58°5	35'23
1880	Bengal Native Army	30,365	48,645	1,968	988	40	1,028	1,608	64°8	53'85
	Do. in Afghanistan	17,254	38,889	1,253	1,352	67	1,419*	1,964	72°6	82'24
	Madras Native Army	27,198	38,331	1,527	386	14	400	1,400	56°1	14'70
	Do. in Afghanistan	1,512	1,831	35	44	8	47*	1,211	23°1	31'09
	Bombay Native Army	15,328	19,673	689	147	13	160	1,283	45°0	30'44
	Do. in Afghanistan	9,247	16,081	468	496	744	1,240*	1,740	50°6	134'09
	Central India Regiments	4,463	6,181	208	184	3	187	1,131	38°1	25'08
	Punjab Frontier Force	4,276	7,169	210	241	24	265*	7,692	49°7	61'97
	Do. in Afghanistan	8,490	15,998	507	198	0	204*	1,873	59°7	24'08
	Hyderabad Contingent	7,253	7,469	220	57		57	1,029	50°3	7'86
Total	126,394	195,317	7,085	4,043	914	4,967	1,561	56°0	39'22	
1881	Bengal Native Army	36,496	55,165	1,894	696	33	729	1,495	51°3	19'76
	Do. in Afghanistan	1,225	2,892	113	191	3	194*	1,475	61°9	106'30
	Madras Native Army	28,633	28,461	1,764	335	8	343	997	40°8	12'02
	Bombay do.	18,349	21,402	751	243	14	257	1,168	40°9	14'01
	Do. in Afghanistan	6,806	15,281	592	358	23	381*	2,316	76°1	57'76
	Central India Regiments	5,489	4,108	131	80	1	61	815	28°0	12'11
	Punjab Frontier Force	19,307	17,703	586	174	11	185	1,717	54°9	17'95
Hyderabad Contingent	7,068	4,754	168	54	1	55	672	23°8	7'78	
Total	114,613	149,566	5,289	2,111	94	2,205	1,305	46°1	19'24	

\* Including those killed in action, murdered, massacred, &c.

N.B.—See also note at page 155.

No. 101.—STRENGTH and DEATHS of the EUROPEAN ARMY in INDIA, at different periods of AGE, during each of the under-mentioned Years.

On the 1st of July each Year.	European Troops.	Under 20 Years.		20 to 25 Years.		25 to 30 Years.		30 to 35 Years.		35 to 40 Years.		40 Years and Upwards.		Total.		Percentage of Deaths to Strength.
		Strength.	Deaths.	Strength.	Deaths.	Strength.	Deaths.	Strength.	Deaths.	Strength.	Deaths.	Strength.	Deaths.	Strength.	Deaths.	
1877	Bengal	711	2	11,359	32	12,081	100	5,552	58	4,530	63	1,198	32	36,931	346	0.95
	Madras	276	2	3,375	21	3,036	44	1,788	29	1,577	34	315	11	10,917	141	1.29
	Bombay	281	1	3,327	18	3,726	24	1,402	11	1,125	14	305	15	10,126	83	0.82
	Total	1,268	5	18,061	121	20,043	177	9,052	98	7,232	111	1,818	58	57,374	570	
Percentage of Deaths to Strength		0.39		0.67		3.97		1.09		1.53		3.19		0.99		
1878	Bengal	901	7	12,268	181	12,267	106	5,542	77	3,634	63	1,013	48	35,625	572	1.60
	Madras	259	—	3,029	98	3,787	62	1,827	36	1,559	29	471	28	10,052	188	1.71
	Bombay	236	1	3,130	36	3,950	50	1,279	19	1,006	20	289	6	9,949	132	1.32
	Total	1,446	8	18,436	255	20,004	308	8,948	132	6,229	112	1,763	77	56,526	892	
Percentage of Deaths to Strength		0.55		1.32		1.53		1.52		1.79		4.37		1.37		
1879	Bengal	1,559	10	12,987	343	12,277	261	5,033	147	3,215	67	978	46	36,689	914	2.49
	Madras	272	1	3,110	38	3,566	40	1,978	29	1,295	14	398	9	10,813	130	1.21
	Bombay	461	2	4,202	30	3,185	38	1,378	27	689	25	214	9	10,260	137	1.33
	Total	2,292	13	20,299	415	19,028	339	8,087	203	5,437	126	1,588	64	57,571	1,180	
Percentage of Deaths to Strength		0.58		2.04		1.88		2.25		2.31		4.08		2.24		
1880	Bengal	921	8	15,578	377	13,215	295	6,331	189	2,555	75	670	31	39,268	970	2.47
	Madras	321	2	3,140	27	3,543	28	1,698	16	699	9	219	8	9,629	90	0.93
	Bombay	179	3	2,743	108	2,834	79	1,137	43	531	28	147	12	7,371	273	3.70
	Total	1,421	13	21,468	512	19,392	402	9,166	248	3,785	112	1,036	61	56,266	1,333	
Percentage of Deaths to Strength		0.96		2.38		2.07		2.70		2.96		4.92		2.37		
1881	Bengal	775	7	15,371	216	12,748	178	5,400	88	2,142	38	519	16	36,955	538	1.45
	Madras	239	—	3,812	17	4,145	30	1,734	15	664	11	384	6	10,777	79	0.73
	Bombay	242	2	4,352	59	3,499	57	1,691	27	636	13	125	5	10,545	163	1.54
	Total	1,256	9	23,536	292	20,392	266	8,825	130	3,442	62	828	27	58,277	780	
Percentage of Deaths to Strength		0.71		1.24		1.27		1.47		1.80		3.26		1.33		

No. 102.—STRENGTH and DEATHS of the EUROPEAN ARMY in INDIA,  
according to Length of Residence, during each of the Years  
1877 to 1881.

*(See following page.)*

## No. 102.—STRENGTH and DEATHS of the EUROPEAN ARMY in INDIA,

On the 1st of July each Year.	European Troops.	Length of Residence under											
		1 Year.		2 Years.		3 Years.		4 Years.		5 Years.		6 Years.	
		Strength.	Deaths.	Strength.	Deaths.	Strength.	Deaths.	Strength.	Deaths.	Strength.	Deaths.	Strength.	Deaths.
1877	Bengal - - -	4,735	53	3,731	47	3,748	24	5,344	47	2,827	12	2,612	15
	Madras - - -	1,027	17	2,343	22	390	5	619	7	1,366	11	1,723	15
	Bombay - - -	2,223	14	432	1	2,005	19	990	3	486	4	790	6
	Total - - -	7,985	89	6,506	70	6,143	48	6,933	57	4,679	27	5,125	36
	Percentage of Deaths to Strength	1'11		1'07		0'78		0'82		0'53		0'70	
1878	Bengal - - -	6,003	150	4,615	86	3,244	41	3,009	47	5,096	77	1,815	28
	Madras - - -	1,770	24	967	24	2,100	30	437	8	446	4	1,022	10
	Bombay - - -	851	13	2,037	27	501	7	1,756	26	800	9	497	6
	Total - - -	8,714	187	7,619	137	5,845	78	5,202	81	6,342	90	3,334	44
	Percentage of Deaths to Strength	2'15		1'79		1'33		1'53		1'42		1'32	
1879	Bengal - - -	6,021	243	5,604	136	4,034	76	3,049	78	3,004	70	4,055	65
	Madras - - -	1,447	28	1,810	12	875	10	1,589	12	388	7	330	2
	Bombay - - -	3,109	23	530	8	1,759	19	448	11	1,454	19	523	9
	Total - - -	10,577	294	7,944	156	6,668	105	5,086	101	4,846	96	4,913	76
	Percentage of Deaths to Strength	2'78		1'66		1'53		1'99		1'98		1'54	
1880	Bengal - - -	7,378	192	5,285	291	6,877	90	2,995	64	3,037	58	2,771	60
	Madras - - -	1,965	17	821	23	960	6	1,450	5	1,075	3	197	—
	Bombay - - -	1,854	63	1,427	80	391	21	946	14	222	27	1,008	16
	Total - - -	11,197	272	7,533	394	8,228	117	5,391	83	4,334	88	3,976	76
	Percentage of Deaths to Strength	2'43		5'23		1'42		1'54		2'30		1'91	
1881	Bengal - - -	5,199	110	7,937	97	4,371	78	3,391	70	4,324	37	2,447	24
	Madras - - -	2,693	9	1,784	20	1,149	12	403	7	1,389	1	619	4
	Bombay - - -	3,295	50	1,734	32	1,612	18	335	8	717	8	301	12
	Total - - -	11,187	169	11,455	149	7,332	108	4,589	85	6,430	46	3,367	40
	Percentage of Deaths to Strength	1'51		1'30		1'47		1'85		0'71		1'19	

according to Length of Residence, during each of the under-mentioned Years.

Length of Residence under											Percentage of Deaths to Strength.	European Troops.	On the 1st of July each Year.	
7 Years.		8 Years.		9 Years.		10 Years.		Over 10 Years.		Total.				
Strength.	Deaths.	Strength.	Deaths.	Strength.	Deaths.	Strength.	Deaths.	Strength.	Deaths.	Strength.				Deaths.
3,146	25	2,083	27	2,041	23	2,404	15	3,680	53	36,356	346	0'95	Bengal - - - Madras - - - Bombay - - -	} 1877
461	20	1,060	5	310	11	376	8	1,252	20	10,917	141	1'29		
674	3	1,321	6	426	10	169	4	606	13	10,122	83	0'82		
4,271	48	4,469	38	2,777	44	2,949	27	5,538	86	57,395	570		Total.	
1'12		0'85		1'58		0'91		1'55		0'99			{ Percentage of Deaths to Strength.	
1,957	23	2,596	31	1,538	15	1,696	16	3,892	58	35,641	572	1'60	Bengal - - - Madras - - - Bombay - - -	} 1878
1,567	20	374	20	897	11	412	9	960	28	19,952	188	1'71		
624	10	563	—	877	15	639	8	804	11	9,949	132	1'33		
4,148	53	3,533	51	3,312	41	2,747	33	5,656	97	56,542	892		Total.	
1'24		1'44		1'24		1'20		1'71		1'57			{ Percentage of Deaths to Strength.	
927	52	1,685	30	2,077	38	1,789	29	4,450	97	36,695	914	2'49	Bengal - - - Madras - - - Bombay - - -	} 1879
502	10	1,351	14	526	12	728	3	1,067	19	10,613	129	1'21		
346	3	171	1	216	3	958	11	748	30	10,269	137	1'33		
1,777	65	3,207	45	2,819	53	3,475	43	6,265	146	57,577	1,180		Total.	
3'66		1'40		1'88		1'24		2'33		2'05			{ Percentage of Deaths to Strength.	
2,272	30	1,631	29	2,003	40	1,752	25	3,074	91	39,075	970	2'47	Bengal - - - Madras - - - Bombay - - -	} 1880
190	4	492	12	616	8	940	1	923	11	9,629	90	0'93		
143	7	158	3	182	6	182	13	358	19	7,371	273	3'70		
2,605	41	2,281	44	2,801	54	2,874	44	4,355	120	56,075	1,338		Total.	
1'57		1'93		1'92		1'53		2'47		2'37			{ Percentage of Deaths to Strength.	
1,703	19	1,333	21	1,480	13	935	16	2,175	53	36,925	538	1'45	Bengal - - - Madras - - - Bombay - - -	} 1881
222	1	379	1	679	10	618	2	320	12	10,755	79	0'73		
921	10	232	7	144	2	226	3	977	10	10,544	160	1'51		
2,846	30	1,964	29	2,303	25	1,779	21	4,972	75	58,224	777		Total.	
1'05		1'47		1'08		1'18		1'50		1'34			{ Percentage of Deaths to Strength.	

No. 103.—TERMS OF ENGAGEMENT of the NON-COMMISSIONED OFFICERS and MEN of the different ARMS among BRITISH TROOPS in INDIA (excluding Regiments on Passage Out and Home) on the 1st January of each under-mentioned Year.—(Compiled from the General Annual Returns of the British Army presented to Parliament.)

Corps.	UNLIMITED SERVICE MEN.							
	1875.	1876.	1877.	1878.	1879.	1880.	1881.	1882.
Cavalry of the Line -	2	1	1	—	—	—	—	—
Royal Artillery -	5	3	1	1	—	—	—	—
Royal Engineers -	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Infantry of the Line -	13	9	5	8	2	1	—	—
Total -	20	13	7	9	2	1	—	—
LONG SERVICE MEN (1st Period).								
Cavalry of the Line -	2,137	2,069	2,044	1,950	1,796	1,945	2,204	1,898
Royal Artillery -	6,375	7,194	6,950	6,945	6,889	6,376	6,027	5,311
Royal Engineers -	—	—	—	—	—	—	1	1
Infantry of the Line -	18,971	16,356	13,905	12,149	9,392	9,010	8,345	6,638
Total -	27,483	25,619	22,899	21,044	18,177	17,331	10,477	14,344
RE-ENGAGED MEN.								
Cavalry of the Line -	1,527	1,462	1,252	1,092	936	790	791	547
Royal Artillery -	4,473	4,435	4,792	3,910	3,723	3,209	2,767	2,319
Royal Engineers -	2	2	2	2	1	1	2	2
Infantry of the Line -	18,893	17,574	17,195	16,062	14,266	12,333	10,650	7,545
Total -	24,895	23,473	23,241	21,066	18,926	16,333	14,210	10,413
SHORT SERVICE MEN (see also Table No. 104, page 163).								
Cavalry of the Line -	14	43	162	427	703	1,081*	1,655†	1,696‡
Royal Artillery -	20	33	77	1,068	1,917	3,053	3,268	3,915†
Royal Engineers -	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Infantry of the Line -	7,241	9,289	11,683	13,958	16,948	24,084*	30,856†	29,924‡
Total -	7,275	9,365	11,932	15,473	19,568	28,223	35,779	35,537
MEN NOT REPORTED.								
Cavalry of the Line -	90	65	252	294	364	498	72	141
Infantry of the Line -	790	964	843	1,113	3,170	2,201	462	423
Total -	880	1,029	1,095	1,407	3,534	2,699	534	564
Grand Total -	60,553	59,499	59,174	58,909	60,207	64,587	67,000	60,368

\* Of these 24 Cavalry and 1,375 Infantry extended their service.

† Of these 35 do. 1,913 do. do.

‡ Of these 5 do. 1,978 do. and 13 Artillery extended their service.



No. 104.—**PAST SERVICES** of the **NON-COMMISSIONED OFFICERS** and **MEN**, and of the different **ARMS**, who were **ENLISTED** for *Short Service* among **BRITISH TROOPS** in **INDIA**, showing the **NUMBER** under **ORIGINAL ENGAGEMENT** and the **NUMBER** who **EXTENDED** their **SERVICE** on the 1st of January of each under-mentioned Year.—(Compiled from General Annual Returns of the British Army presented to Parliament.)

On the 1st January	Corps.	ENLISTED FOR SHORT SERVICE																	Grand Total.				
		Under Original Engagement.									Number who have Extended their Service for							Total.					
		Under 1 Year.	1 to 2 Years.	2 to 3 Years.	3 to 4 Years.	4 to 5 Years.	5 to 6 Years.	6 to 7 Years.	7 to 8 Years.	8 to 9 Years.	Total.	2 to 3 Years.	3 to 4 Years.	4 to 5 Years.	5 to 6 Years.	6 to 7 Years.	7 to 8 Years.			8 to 9 Years.	9 to 10 Years.	Over 10 Years.	
1879	Cavalry of the Line	22	167	198	243	78	—	—	—	—	703	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	708	
	Royal Artillery	208	387	845	299	162	21	—	—	1,917	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	1,917	
	Infantry of the Line	432	2,623	4,276	2,882	3,172	2,712	—	—	16,097	—	16	66	170	261	273	65	—	—	—	—	851	16,948
	Total	667	3,177	5,319	3,424	3,407	2,733*	—	—	18,717	—	16	66	170	261	273	65	—	—	—	—	851	19,568
1880	Cavalry of the Line	—	175	190	258	393	131	—	—	1,057	—	11	13	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	24	1,081
	Royal Artillery	41	929	574	1,058	342	114	—	—	3,068	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	3,068
	Infantry of the Line	370	2,065	5,967	6,984	4,345	3,478	—	—	22,799	—	20	92	197	446	232	269	69	—	—	—	1,375	24,084
	Total	411	4,069	6,331	7,300	4,990	3,723*	—	—	26,824	—	31	105	197	446	232	269	69	—	—	—	1,399	28,223
1881	Cavalry of the Line	92	190	247	272	267	411	142	—	1,620	—	11	8	8	5	1	2	—	—	—	—	35	1,655
	Royal Artillery	20	372	763	614	1,034	371	103	1	3,268	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	3,268
	Infantry of the Line	666	3,742	5,962	7,216	4,762	3,412	894	285	28,937	—	80	158	244	404	401	298	272	60	—	—	1,917	30,854
	Total	777	4,304	6,942	8,191	8,063	4,194	1,138	286	33,825	—	91	166	252	400	402	300	272	60	—	—	1,952	35,777
1882	Cavalry of the Line	140	148	218	220	266	233	310	149	1,693	—	—	—	1	—	1	—	—	—	—	—	5	1,698
	Royal Artillery	62	358	530	870	613	898	338	203	3,902	—	—	—	5	4	4	—	—	—	—	—	13	3,915
	Infantry of the Line	545	3,355	5,263	6,662	7,096	4,549	510	17	27,990	1	12	78	227	277	410	406	308	248	—	—	1,978	29,924
	Total	757	3,861	6,017	7,752	7,945	5,680	1,158	369	33,541	1	12	78	233	281	424	409	310	248	—	—	1,996	35,537

\* Over 5 years; periods not stated.

NOTE.—No similar information prior to 1879.

No. 105.—PAST SERVICES of the NON-COMMISSIONED OFFICERS and MEN of  
on Passage Out or Home) on the

(Compiled from the General Annual Returns

On the 1st Jan.	Corps.	Under 1 Year.	1 to 2.	2 to 3.	3 to 4.	4 to 5.	5 to 6.	6 to 7.	7 to 8.	8 to 9.	9 to 10.	10 to 11.	11 to 12.
1875	Cavalry of the Line	44	95	232	351	317	276	187	229	241	226	104	153
	Royal Artillery	293	491	691	930	924	670	713	798	609	325	342	411
	Royal Engineers	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
	Infantry of the Line	566	1,616	2,728	4,096	5,632	3,667	3,345	3,479	2,274	2,138	1,681	1,150
	Total	903	2,202	3,651	5,386	6,873	4,013	4,745	4,506	3,124	2,689	2,127	1,714
1876	Cavalry of the Line	5	138	153	252	310	388	228	161	209	217	230	84
	Royal Artillery	145	659	656	633	1,230	1,065	834	864	818	680	300	358
	Royal Engineers	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
	Infantry of the Line	707	1,709	2,340	2,918	3,988	5,216	2,935	3,323	2,926	2,500	1,472	1,597
	Total	857	2,506	3,149	3,803	5,528	6,667	3,997	4,348	3,953	3,197	2,002	2,039
1877	Cavalry of the Line	18	130	212	136	239	318	382	231	122	196	254	169
	Royal Artillery	214	341	920	692	784	1,251	1,070	741	672	329	654	286
	Royal Engineers	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
	Infantry of the Line	669	1,776	3,202	2,822	3,639	3,973	4,883	2,481	3,254	2,541	1,674	1,436
	Total	901	2,247	4,334	3,650	4,063	5,542	6,335	3,453	4,008	3,557	2,582	1,891
1878	Cavalry of the Line	16	156	285	233	201	274	346	300	250	190	193	176
	Royal Artillery	217	830	658	1,075	1,017	1,121	1,177	878	610	532	655	494
	Royal Engineers	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
	Infantry of the Line	1,068	2,844	3,086	3,454	2,993	2,758	2,635	4,440	2,434	2,712	2,266	1,337
	Total	1,301	3,830	4,029	4,762	4,211	4,153	4,158	5,618	3,294	3,434	3,119	2,007
1879	Cavalry of the Line	32	226	304	391	240	278	248	260	316	157	137	156
	Royal Artillery	275	623	1,373	916	1,036	883	986	1,239	976	581	665	555
	Royal Engineers	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
	Infantry of the Line	553	2,815	4,633	3,359	3,754	2,825	1,461	2,091	3,698	2,169	2,426	1,894
	Total	860	3,664	6,310	4,666	5,030	3,986	2,645	3,590	4,969	2,907	3,228	2,605
1880	Cavalry of the Line	195	305	363	416	482	354	281	315	295	212	178	185
	Royal Artillery	69	1,077	912	1,718	812	1,007	761	791	1,237	796	443	472
	Royal Engineers	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
	Infantry of the Line	1,226	3,819	6,186	6,493	4,818	3,165	1,671	1,242	2,522	3,329	1,957	2,103
	Total	1,490	5,201	7,461	8,627	6,112	4,526	2,713	2,348	4,054	4,357	2,580	2,740
1881	Cavalry of the Line	117	289	367	437	473	630	406	298	290	240	269	166
	Royal Artillery	47	451	1,070	951	1,808	890	914	740	775	1,981	678	403
	Royal Engineers	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	1	—	1
	Infantry of the Line	738	3,902	6,244	7,920	7,480	4,273	1,813	1,111	888	2,126	3,134	1,727
	Total	902	4,645	7,681	9,308	9,761	5,793	3,133	2,149	1,953	3,467	4,081	2,332
1882	Cavalry of the Line	162	191	311	367	402	398	507	358	251	225	249	260
	Royal Artillery	186	424	675	1,133	1,015	1,556	873	1,029	837	825	976	638
	Royal Engineers	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
	Infantry of the Line	495	3,457	5,466	6,965	7,564	5,358	1,241	881	871	898	1,922	2,882
	Total	943	4,072	6,452	8,465	8,981	7,312	2,621	2,268	1,959	1,258	3,018	3,560

\* Return from one Battalion

the different ARMS among BRITISH TROOPS in INDIA (excluding Regiments 1st January of each under-mentioned Year.

of the British Army presented to Parliament.)

12 to 13.	13 to 14.	14 to 15.	15 to 16.	16 to 17.	17 to 18.	18 to 19.	19 to 20.	20 to 21.	Over 21 Years.	Not Reported.	Total.	Corps.	On the 1st Jan.
107	86	122	138	350	230	71	81	22	18	90	3,770	Cavalry of the Line -	1875
324	584	537	576	439	283	245	280	225	74	—	10,873	Royal Artillery -	
—	—	—	—	—	1	—	1	—	—	—	2	Royal Engineers -	
886	882	1,926	2,075	2,618	1,479	821	1,130	797	122	790	45,908	Infantry of the Line -	
1,317	1,652	2,485	2,789	3,607	1,563	1,137	1,562	1,044	214	880	60,533	Total.	
114	162	71	121	126	257	229	57	39	36	65	3,640	Cavalry of the Line -	1876
345	302	616	530	484	401	256	155	240	91	—	11,665	Royal Artillery -	
—	—	—	—	—	1	—	—	1	—	—	2	Royal Engineers -	
993	811	853	1,700	1,886	2,650	1,365	524	796	249	964	44,192	Infantry of the Line -	
1,432	1,215	1,540	2,351	2,468	3,512	1,850	736	1,126	376	1,029	59,499	Total.	
64	90	83	44	112	113	198	231	34	43	252	3,711	Cavalry of the Line -	1877
306	311	281	602	521	473	401	251	132	77	—	11,820	Royal Artillery -	
—	—	—	—	—	1	—	—	—	1	—	2	Royal Engineers -	
1,306	851	580	696	1,355	1,808	2,477	1,197	877	341	848	43,641	Infantry of the Line -	
1,766	1,242	944	1,312	1,988	2,394	3,077	1,679	563	462	1,095	59,174	Total.	
89	36	71	69	52	104	92	194	116	21	294	3,763	Cavalry of the Line -	1878
232	170	255	240	489	412	356	266	148	106	—	11,944	Royal Artillery -	
—	—	—	—	1	—	—	1	—	—	—	2	Royal Engineers -	
1,263	1,250	763	491	433	1,318	1,506	1,975	933	188	1,113	43,290	Infantry of the Line -	
1,554	1,462	1,069	800	1,025	1,834	1,954	2,436	1,197	315	1,407	58,999	Total.	
104	88	36	58	51	43	97	66	96	42	364	3,799	Cavalry of the Line -	1879
385	246	211	228	178	359	328	305	240	100	—	12,623	Royal Artillery -	
—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	1	Royal Engineers -	
1,275	1,150	990	640	409	436	1,122	1,226	1,295	393	3,174*	43,778	Infantry of the Line -	
1,764	1,454	1,227	926	639	929	1,548	1,597	1,631	535	3,538	60,207	Total.	
112	100	78	35	64	38	27	66	59	22	131	4,314	Cavalry of the Line -	1880
593	388	206	122	137	142	316	331	238	170	—	12,643	Royal Artillery -	
—	—	—	—	—	—	1	—	—	—	—	1	Royal Engineers -	
1,715	1,056	994	917	572	455	591	928	942	590	338	47,623	Infantry of the Line -	
2,330	1,544	1,278	1,074	773	635	935	1,328	1,230	782	469	64,567	Total.	
98	110	85	74	38	50	46	25	66	37	72	4,722	Cavalry of the Line -	1881
381	416	362	145	117	104	106	232	213	160	—	12,062	Royal Artillery -	
—	—	—	—	1	—	—	—	—	—	—	3	Royal Engineers -	
1,838	1,303	945	864	856	496	393	372	742	568	462	50,213	Infantry of the Line -	
2,337	1,829	1,390	1,083	1,012	650	545	629	1,021	765	534	67,000	Total.	
61	69	74	61	53	30	39	27	11	22	141	4,284	Cavalry of the Line -	1882
234	320	304	245	97	92	126	93	146	86	—	12,045	Royal Artillery -	
—	—	—	—	—	1	—	—	—	—	—	2	Royal Engineers -	
1,098	1,310	774	640	555	539	410	235	284	293	423	44,426	Infantry of the Line -	
1,439	1,639	1,212	946	710	682	575	360	391	401	564	60,868	Total.	

in India not received.

No. 106.—MILITARY EXPENDITURE charged to each PRESIDENCY of BRITISH INDIA, and PAYMENTS in ENGLAND, in each of the 10 under-mentioned Official Years.

PRESIDENCIES.	OFFICIAL YEARS ended 31 March										
	1873.	1874.	1875.	1876.	1877.	1878.	1879.	1880.	1881.	1882.	
	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	
PAYMENTS.	Government of India	6,510,160	6,503,289	6,577,124	6,606,867	6,596,684	6,892,000	7,364,633	11,297,041	16,058,391	8,113,028
	Madras	2,929,654	2,903,232	2,804,782	2,736,993	2,845,793	2,993,623	3,071,164	2,969,565	2,089,955	3,434,098
	Bombay	2,539,513	2,463,470	2,375,525	2,381,404	2,404,714	2,472,888	2,683,756	3,167,332	5,763,048	3,303,538
	Total Payments in India	11,979,327	11,872,991	11,757,381	11,725,264	11,847,191	12,358,511	13,109,553	17,423,968	23,911,394*	14,850,657*
	Payments in England	3,524,285	3,355,488	3,617,778	3,583,196	3,944,921	4,281,250	3,982,936	4,288,924	4,175,101	4,010,485
	GROSS EXPENDITURE	15,503,612	15,228,479	15,375,159	15,308,460	15,792,112	16,639,761	17,092,489	21,712,892	28,086,495	18,861,142
RECEIPTS.	Receipts in India	885,546	982,703	963,508	938,464	892,940	810,016	926,962	990,464	1,439,682	1,448,212
	"    "    England	21,266	28,336	25,930	107,148	42,533	59,965	47,819	89,518	2,782,052*	2,373,263*
	GROSS RECEIPTS	906,810	1,011,039	989,438	1,045,612	935,473	869,981	974,781	1,079,982	4,221,734	3,821,475
NET MILITARY EXPENDITURE	14,596,802	14,217,390	14,385,721	14,262,848	14,856,639	15,769,780	16,117,707	20,632,910	23,864,761	15,039,667	

\* Including military operations in Afghanistan.

No. 107.—DETAILS of MILITARY EXPENDITURE of BRITISH INDIA,  
in INDIA and in ENGLAND, in each of the Official Years 1873  
to 1882.

*(See following page.)*

## No. 107—DETAILS OF MILITARY EXPENDITURE OF BRITISH INDIA, in

SERVICES.	OFFICIAL YEARS ended 31 March				
	1873.	1874.	1875.	1876.	1877.
<b>IN INDIA.</b>					
<b>EFFECTIVE.</b>	£	£	£	£	£
Army and Garrison Staff - - -	477,668	476,748	501,889	504,802	511,839
Administrative Staff - - -	183,264	183,160	183,535	185,210	181,931
Regimental Pay, Allowances, } and Charges - - -	6,512,734	6,462,506	6,495,271	6,500,021	6,470,646
Commissariat Establishments, &c. - -	2,045,032	2,070,271	1,979,442	1,941,058	1,986,755
Stud and Remount ditto - - -	201,501	244,704	172,409	161,981	169,253
Clothing ditto - - -	103,609	117,005	112,192	114,784	87,140
Barrack ditto - - -	247,831	244,058	207,380	216,585	215,801
Martial Law - - -	45,098	40,013	36,333	31,975	32,254
Medical Establishments - - -	419,307	420,333	437,706	406,475	399,973
Ordnance do., Stores, and } Camp Equipage - - -	525,339	560,204	547,737	570,558	519,230
Ecclesiastical - - -	20,488	21,575	24,575	22,263	27,544
Educational - - -	39,552	43,824	43,362	43,557	42,647
Sea Transport Charges - - -	112,514	79,670	77,555	67,740	69,178
Miscellaneous Services - - -	401,363	268,140	249,094	279,859	469,790
Volunteer Corps - - -	10,889	11,638	13,248	14,650	20,102
<b>Total Effective - - -</b>	<b>11,346,488</b>	<b>11,248,869</b>	<b>11,081,228</b>	<b>11,061,518</b>	<b>11,204,086</b>
<b>NON-EFFECTIVE.</b>					
Rewards - - -	25,598	12,183	10,345	10,118	10,212
Retired Officers - - -	13,651	12,398	60,681	44,297	22,918
Pensions to Officers - - -	554,993	563,052	563,995	567,686	567,537
Do. to Widows and Orphans - - -	13,072	19,110	18,094	18,154	18,183
Civil Pensions and Gratuities - - -	20,530	22,329	22,838	23,491	24,253
<b>Total Non-effective - - -</b>	<b>632,939</b>	<b>629,072</b>	<b>676,153</b>	<b>663,746</b>	<b>643,105</b>
Unadjusted Expenditure - - -	—	—	—	—	—
Military Operations in Afghanistan - - -	—	—	—	—	—
<b>Total Military Expenditure in India - - -</b>	<b>11,979,327</b>	<b>11,872,941</b>	<b>11,757,381</b>	<b>11,725,264</b>	<b>11,847,191</b>
<b>IN ENGLAND.</b>					
Stores for India - - -	811,736	852,635	1,124,644	1,096,947	1,129,040
„ „ Afghanistan - - -	—	—	—	—	—
Other payments:—					
Effective Services - - -	1,424,115	1,248,208	1,056,314	1,027,774	1,130,719
Non-effective Services - - -	1,286,434	1,254,645	1,436,820	1,458,475	1,683,162
Military Operations in Afghanistan - - -	—	—	—	—	—
<b>Total Military Expenditure in England - - -</b>	<b>3,524,285</b>	<b>3,355,488</b>	<b>3,617,778</b>	<b>3,583,196</b>	<b>3,944,921</b>
<b>GRAND TOTAL - - -</b>	<b>15,503,612</b>	<b>15,228,429</b>	<b>15,375,159</b>	<b>15,308,460</b>	<b>15,792,112</b>

INDIA and in ENGLAND, in each of the under-mentioned Official Years.

OFFICIAL YEARS ended 31 March					SERVICES.
1878.	1879.	1880.	1881.	1882.	
£	£	£	£	£	<b>IN INDIA.</b>
508,600	497,512	497,652	489,588	500,556	<b>EFFECTIVE.</b>
187,917	184,115	180,989	185,090	191,785	Army and Garrison Staff.
6,609,205	6,544,541	6,653,159	6,569,026	6,470,141	Administrative Staff.
2,274,020	2,363,148	2,689,711	2,677,520	3,178,836	{ Regimental Pay, Allowances, and Charges.
173,612	180,261	157,180	122,302	132,920	Commissariat Establishments, &c.
107,694	84,340	111,827	104,827	107,280	Stud and Remount ditto.
236,585	210,714	203,646	204,210	202,266	Clothing ditto.
32,230	31,792	31,806	33,096	33,346	Barrack ditto.
483,593	457,145	431,055	420,315	380,104	<b>Martial Law.</b>
529,153	646,268	555,878	578,558	576,936	Medical Establishments.
30,802	30,031	28,537	28,554	29,608	{ Ordnance do., Stores, and Camp Equipage.
42,656	43,107	43,325	43,667	42,749	Ecclesiastical.
45,629	50,514	97,318	91,362	125,872	Educational.
475,151	469,354	375,616	356,607	424,094	Sea Transport Charges.
21,136	26,644	33,767	40,404	46,013	Miscellaneous Services.
11,710,983	11,819,486	12,091,466	11,945,126	12,451,506	Volunteer Corps.
					<b>Total Effective.</b>
					<b>NON-EFFECTIVE.</b>
13,830	11,342	8,705	7,811	7,601	Rewards.
17,751	13,951	19,138	23,050	29,550	Retired Officers.
572,437	620,021	614,775	619,910	641,120	Pensions to Officers.
18,522	18,949	18,577	19,159	21,718	Do. to Widows and Orphans.
24,998	25,634	29,134	30,223	33,427	Civil Pensions and Gratuities.
647,528	689,797	690,329	702,153	733,416	<b>Total Non-effective.</b>
—	—	—	— 53,811	33,811	Unadjusted Expenditure.
—	600,270	4,642,143	11,297,926	1,631,924	Military Operations in Afghanistan.
12,558,511	13,109,533	17,423,938	23,911,394	14,850,657	<b>Total Military Expenditure in India.</b>
					<b>IN ENGLAND.</b>
1,154,461	699,619	704,883	737,719	675,194	Stores for India.
—	73,154	170,403	68,020	603	„ „ Afghanistan.
1,146,258	1,271,088	1,298,737	1,301,891	1,190,354	<b>Other Payments:—</b>
1,986,531	1,936,118	2,115,924	2,064,928	2,231,934	Effective Services.
—	2,956	4,077	2,543	12,500	Non-effective Services.
4,291,250	3,982,935	4,288,924	4,175,101	4,010,485	Military Operations in Afghanistan.
16,639,761	17,092,488	21,712,862	28,096,495	18,861,142	<b>Total Military Expenditure in England.</b>
					<b>GRAND TOTAL.</b>

No. 108.—RESULT of EXAMINATIONS at the UNIVERSITIES in INDIA, for ENTRANCE, DEGREES, &c., in each of the under-mentioned Official Years.

OFFICIAL YEARS ended 31 March	ENTRANCE.		FIRST ARTS EXAMINATION.		B. A.		HONOURS IN ARTS AND M.A.		LAW.		MEDICINE.		CIVIL ENGINEERING.	
	Candi- dates.	Passed.	Candi- dates.	Passed.	Candi- dates.	Passed.	Candi- dates.	Passed.	Candi- dates.	Passed.	Candi- dates.	Passed.	Candi- dates.	Passed.
<b>CALCUTTA UNIVERSITY.</b>														
1873	2,144	938	560	220	242	126	30	20	158	182	130	56	16	8
1874	2,544	848	639	305	212	92	57	32	230	125	168	75	21	8
1875	2,254	966	533	198	217	90	38	18	168	40	209	51	24	1
1876	2,373	838	675	182	281	73	38	24	71	55	245	92	20	10
1877	2,425	1,355	756	344	287	144	40	31	85	63	287	90	21	8
1878	2,720	1,166	791	253	228	68	62	28	62	30	227	118	34	11
1879	2,617	1,098	923	267	323	91	48	23	84	46	160	49	28	8
1880	1,996	767	909	261	262	90	48	29	89	48	182	90	26	—
1881	2,031	1,184	840	320	295	126	48	30	87	35	98	33	31	13
1882	2,105	1,026	833	295	283	95	67	25	103	67	93	31	—	—
Total for the 10 years	23,209	10,186	7,259	2,840	2,630	995	485	265	1,137	661	1,799	696	211	61
<b>MADRAS UNIVERSITY.</b>														
1873	1,530	611	240	76	81	29	1	1	8	5	2	2	—	—
1874	1,704	626	285	125	88	50	1	1	26	13	4	4	4	1
1875	1,911	784	342	183	85	55	1	1	16	9	3	2	2	2
1876	2,164	663	401	187	107	67	2	1	18	8	3	3	5	8
1877	2,517	1,250	429	131	136	70	6	3	22	7	4	3	4	3
1878	2,485	807	518	191	187	52	4	—	26	11	9	8	4	2
1879	2,597	866	663	172	231	140	4	2	35	23	6	4	4	—
1880	3,309	1,094	582	235	175	85	7	2	31	4	12	10	8	5
1881	3,519	1,371	478	167	195	113	9	5	43	9	19	16	2	1
1882	3,725	1,131	733	423	261	144	9	5	48	12	29	23	1	1
Total for the 10 years	25,511	8,692	4,669	1,950	1,518	905	44	21	273	101	91	75	34	18
<b>BOMBAY UNIVERSITY.</b>														
1873	909	378	99	24	58	22	6	5	6	1	28	19	31	19
1874	1,025	355	146	48	62	23	8	3	7	5	38	21	29	22
1875	1,115	262	213	74	69	30	9	2	11	2	51	25	36	17
1876	1,269	434	193	69	88	18	6	4	11	5	66	47	39	30
1877	1,174	203	176	29	92	40	4	2	16	3	60	30	36	22
1878	1,049	217	150	61	87	30	6	3	14	4	86	41	35	23
1879	932	261	133	57	93	42	7	3	19	0	76	43	45	34
1880	1,098	436	160	65	97	51	6	4	29	20	61	44	44	38
1881	1,260	429	405	179	102	36	7	4	25	17	56	45	59	43
1882	1,374	388	278	71	222	74	8	3	26	5	66	37	46	31
Total for the 10 years	11,180	3,363	1,943	677	963	366	67	33	164	66	587	352	400	236



No. 109.—NUMBER of COLLEGES and SCHOOLS, and of SCHOLARS attending them, in each PRESIDENCY or PROVINCE of BRITISH INDIA, during the OFFICIAL YEAR ending 31 March 1882.

*(See following page.)*

No. 109.—NUMBER of COLLEGES and SCHOOLS, and of SCHOLARS during the OFFICIAL YEAR

PROVINCES, &c.	Institutions and Scholars.	UNIVERSITY EDUCATION.	SECONDARY EDUCATION.			PRIMARY EDUCATION.	SPECIAL EDUCATION.	
		Colleges.	High Schools.	Middle Schools.	Lower Schools.	Primary Schools.	Schools of Art.	Model Schools.
1.	2.	3.	4.	5.	6.	7.	8.	9.
Bengal	Institutions { Males Females	31	217	1,677	—	50,788	1	—
		1	6	45	—	991	—	—
	Total - -	32	223	1,722	—	51,779	1	—
	Scholars { Males Females	5,486	45,521	94,726	—	860,432	77	—
6		746	3,589	—	37,966	—	—	
Total - -	3,492	46,267	98,315	—	898,398	77	—	
Assam	Institutions { Males Females	—	11	81	69	1,211	—	—
		—	—	1	—	71	—	—
	Total - -	—	11	82	69	1,282	—	—
	Scholars { Males Females	—	2,264	5,867	2,862	33,726	—	—
—		—	55	1	1,593	—	—	
Total - -	—	2,264	5,922	2,863	35,319	—	—	
N. W. Provinces and Oudh	Institutions { Males Females	11	55	546	—	5,562	—	—
		—	4	9	—	310	—	—
	Total - -	11	59	555	—	5,872	—	—
	Scholars { Males Females	937	1,695	7,720	—	205,166	—	—
—		74	274	—	9,144	—	—	
Total - -	937	1,769	7,994	—	214,310	—	—	
Punjab	Institutions { Males Females	1	24	203	—	1,526	1	—
		—	1	2	—	317	—	—
	Total - -	1	25	205	—	1,843	1	—
	Scholars { Males Females	103	502	5,418	—	93,919	43	—
—		4	13	—	9,739	—	—	
Total - -	103	506	5,431	—	103,658	43	—	
Central Provinces	Institutions { Males Females	2	5	50	—	1,262	—	—
		—	—	2	—	82	—	—
	Total - -	2	5	52	—	1,344	—	—
	Scholars { Males Females	67	321	2,479	—	74,335	—	—
—		—	14	—	3,589	—	—	
Total - -	67	321	2,493	—	77,924	—	—	
British Burma	Institutions { Males Females	1	6	27	—	12,543	1	—
		—	1	5	—	15	—	—
	Total - -	1	7	32	—	12,558	1	—
	Scholars { Males Females	9	130	851	—	81,073	53	—
—		8	87	—	6,677	—	—	
Total - -	9	138	938	—	87,750	53	—	
Ajmere	Institutions { Males Females	1	—	—	—	64	—	—
		—	—	—	—	4	—	—
	Total - -	1	—	—	—	68	—	—
	Scholars { Males Females	225	—	—	—	2,762	—	—
—		—	—	—	78	—	—	
Total - -	225	—	—	—	2,840	—	—	

ending them, in each PRESIDENCY or PROVINCE of BRITISH INDIA,  
 and 31 March 1882.

TECHNICAL EDUCATION.					GRAND TOTAL.	Institutions and Scholars.	PROVINCES, &c.
Engineering and Mining Schools.	Normal Schools.	Industrial Schools.	Madrasas.	Other Schools, including Indigenous.			
10.	11.	12.	13.	14.	15.	16.	17.
—	20	—	—	4,268	57,023	Males } Institutions. Females }	} Bengal.
—	2	3	10	11	1,056		
4	22	3	10	4,279	58,079	Total.	
161	977	113	1,301	55,934	1,063,038	Males } Scholars. Females }	
—	71	—	—	1,159	43,537		
161	1,048	113	1,301	57,093	1,106,575	Total.	
—	9	1	—	—	1,383	Males } Institutions. Females }	} Assam.
—	—	—	—	—	72		
1	9	1	—	—	1,465	Total.	
60	322	12	—	—	45,113	Males } Scholars. Females }	
—	9	—	—	—	1,658		
60	331	12	—	—	46,771	Total.	
—	18	1	—	—	6,194	Males } Institutions. Females }	} N.W. Provinces and Oudh.
—	3	1	—	—	327		
—	21	2	—	—	6,521	Total.	
—	306	50	—	—	215,913	Males } Scholars. Females }	
—	89	102	—	—	9,683		
—	395	152	—	—	225,596	Total.	
—	5†	3	—	—	1,764	Males } Institutions. Females }	} Punjab.
—	4	1	—	—	325		
—	9	4	—	—	2,089	Total.	
—	278‡	101	—	—	100,502	Males } Scholars. Females }	
—	142	27	—	—	9,325		
—	420	128	—	—	110,427	Total.	
—	3	23	—	13	1,358	Males } Institutions. Females }	} Central Pro- vinces.
—	1	—	—	—	85		
—	4	23	—	13	1,443	Total.	
—	171	440	—	369	78,182	Males } Scholars. Females }	
—	17	—	—	—	3,620		
—	188	440	—	369	81,802	Total.	
—	4	1	—	—	12,535	Males } Institutions. Females }	} British Burma.
—	—	—	—	—	21		
—	4	1	—	—	12,606	Total.	
37	101	4	—	—	82,263	Males } Scholars. Females }	
—	—	13	—	—	6,733		
37	101	17	—	—	89,046	Total.	
—	1	—	—	—	68	Males } Institutions. Females }	} Ajmere.
—	1	—	—	—	5		
—	2	—	—	—	73	Total.	
—	20	—	—	—	3,097	Males } Scholars. Females }	
—	3	—	—	—	91		
—	23	—	—	—	3,088	Total.	

† Including 1 Training College

‡ Including 58 in Training College.

No. 109 (cont.).—NUMBER of COLLEGES and SCHOOLS, and of SCHOLARS during the OFFICIAL YEAR

PROVINCES, &c.	Institutions and Scholars.	UNIVERSITY EDUCATION.	SECONDARY EDUCATION.			PRIMARY EDUCATION.	SPECIAL EDUCATION.	
		Colleges.	High Schools.	Middle Schools.	Lower Schools.	Primary Schools.	Schools of Art.	Med. Sch.
1.	2.	3.	4.	5.	6.	7.	8.	9.
Berar	Institutions { Males Females	— —	2 —	5 —	— —	876 12	— —	— —
	Total - -	— —	2 —	5 —	— —	888	—	—
	Scholars { Males Females	— —	61 —	242 —	— —	35,040 469	— —	— —
	Total - -	— —	61 —	242 —	— —	35,509	—	—
Mysore -	Institutions { Males Females	1 —	3 2	11 5	— —	23 15	— —	— —
	Total - -	1 —	5 —	16 —	— —	38	—	—
	Scholars { Males Females	10 —	46 9	246 82	— —	1,884 877	— —	— —
	Total - -	10 —	54 —	328 —	— —	2,761	—	—
Coorg	Institutions { Males Females	— —	1 —	1 —	— —	59 1	— —	— —
	Total - -	— —	1 —	1 —	— —	60	—	—
	Scholars { Males Females	— —	38 —	118 1	— —	2,902 324	— —	— —
	Total - -	— —	38 —	119 —	— —	3,226	—	—
Madras	Institutions { Males Females	29 —	85 13	655 73	— —	14,003 603	1 —	— —
	Total - -	29 —	98 —	728 —	— —	14,606	1	—
	Scholars { Males Females	1,928 1	4,976 51	19,725 722	— —	323,334 36,420	73 11	— —
	Total - -	1,929 —	5,027 —	20,447 —	— —	364,754	84	—
Bombay	Institutions { Males Females	9 —	50 6	231 22	— —	5,012 326	1 —	— —
	Total - -	9 —	56 —	253 —	— —	5,428	1	—
	Scholars { Males Females	1,045 —	6,054 78	16,102 1,503	— —	312,771 19,917	177 —	— —
	Total - -	1,045 —	6,132 —	17,605 —	— —	332,688	177	—
Grand Total	Institutions { Males Females	86 1	459 33	3,487 164	69 —	92,931 2,647	5 —	— —
	Total - -	87 —	492 —	3,651 —	69 —	95,578	5	—
	Scholars { Males Females	7,810 7	61,607 968	153,494 6,340	2,862 1	2,032,344 126,793	423 11	— —
	Total - -	7,817 —	62,575 —	159,834 —	2,863 —	2,159,137	434	—

\* For Bangalore only: Mysore has been handed over to the Rajah.

attending them, in each PRESIDENCY or PROVINCE of BRITISH INDIA, ended 31 March 1882—continued.

OR TECHNICAL EDUCATION.					GRAND TOTAL.	Institutions and Scholars.	PROVINCES, &c.
Engineering and Surveying Schools.	Normal Schools.	Industrial Schools.	Madrassas.	Other Schools, including Indigenious.			
10.	11.	12.	13.	14.	15.	16.	17.
—	1	—	—	—	884	Males } Institutions. Females }	Berar.
—	—	—	—	—	12		
—	1	—	—	—	896	Total.	
—	79	—	—	—	35,422	Males } Scholars. Females }	
—	—	—	—	—	469		
—	79	—	—	—	35,891	Total.	
—	—	—	—	1	39	Males } Institutions. Females }	Mysore.
—	—	—	—	—	22		
—	—	—	—	1	61	Total.	
—	—	—	—	91	2,276	Males } Institutions. Females }	
—	—	—	—	—	963		
—	—	—	—	91	3,244	Total.	
—	1	—	—	—	62	Males } Institutions. Females }	Coorg.
—	—	—	—	—	1		
—	1	—	—	—	63	Total.	
—	7	—	—	—	3,065	Males } Scholars. Females }	
—	—	—	—	—	325		
—	7	—	—	—	3,390	Total.	
1	29	3	—	2	14,810	Males } Institutions. Females }	Madras.
—	4	—	—	—	593		
1	33	3	—	2	15,403	Total.	
42	799	126	—	106	356,304	Males } Scholars. Females }	
—	137	12	—	—	37,379		
42	956	138	—	106	393,683	Total.	
10	9	7	—	18	5,350	Males } Institutions. Females }	Bombay.
—	—	—	—	—	354		
10	9	7	—	18	5,704	Total.	
314	553	509	—	725	338,393	Males } Scholars. Females }	
—	—	—	—	—	21,438		
314	553	509	—	725	359,831	Total.	
13	100	42	10	4,302	101,520	Males } Institutions. Females }	Grand Total.
—	15	2	—	11	2,573		
13	115	44	10	4,313	104,393	Total.	
614	3,613	1,355	1,301	57,225	2,323,478	Males } Scholars. Females }	
—	488	154	—	1,159	135,926		
614	4,101	1,509	1,301	58,384	2,459,404	Total.	

No. 110.—NUMBER of GOVERNMENT, AIDED, and UNAIDED INSTITUTIONS,  
of BRITISH INDIA, for each of the

PROVINCES.	OFFICIAL YEARS ended 31 March.	GOVERNMENT INSTITUTIONS.			AIDED INSTITUTIONS.		
		Number of Insti- tutions.	Number of Students.*	Average Daily Attendance.	Number of Institutions.	Number of Students.*	Average Daily Attendance.
Bengal	1878	316	28,728	21,296	19,496	502,440	379,396
	1879	307	28,423	20,018	26,318	584,748	437,628
	1880	301	29,332	20,190	32,412	683,558	509,328
	1881	303	29,775	21,820	40,480	777,173	675,915
	1882	578	32,079	22,020	62,925	966,070	705,110
Assam	1878	34	2,957	2,229	1,008	28,234	19,407
	1879	36	2,914	2,210	1,083	30,478	20,789
	1880	34	2,736	2,040	1,090	30,956	20,436
	1881	34	3,203	2,294	1,148	34,172	22,806
	1882	42	3,310	2,321	1,314	39,848	27,107
N.W. Provinces and Oudh	1878	5,859	223,997	185,563	307	19,786	15,886
	1879	6,286	216,358	170,674	361	18,881	15,038
	1880	6,377	201,930	149,158	389	13,257	13,432
	1881	6,200	205,065	156,391	347	18,356	14,727
	1882	6,106	204,483	157,312	308	19,874	15,068
Punjab	1878	1,566	88,846	72,340	464	26,717	21,100
	1879	1,511	80,419	61,543	468	25,304	20,008
	1880	1,756	84,986	76,735	338	18,456	11,592
	1881	1,742	88,616	69,351	336	16,597	12,522
	1882	1,746	93,856	72,501	341	16,571	12,354
Central Provinces	1878	902	53,376	36,413	341	16,762	10,346
	1879	901	53,005	34,649	363	18,205	11,218
	1880	944	55,437	37,233	375	19,437	12,187
	1881	955	56,443	38,057	387	19,768	12,616
	1882	961	58,539	41,262	393	20,005	13,077
British Burma	1878	27	2,146	1,832	910	82,351	31,054
	1879	29	1,758	1,537	46	4,906	3,321
	1880	48	2,176	1,614	761	31,023	20,538
	1881	47	2,778	2,136	838	34,247	23,144
	1882	46	3,448	2,454	809	36,036	25,372
Ajmere	1878	76	2,419	1,804	2	352	221
	1879	79	2,373	1,993	2	185	153
	1880	77	2,755	1,963	3	388	267
	1881	76	2,368	2,090	3	417	315
	1882	70	3,003	2,326	3	388	314
Berar	1878	465	22,638	17,304	66	1,809	1,690
	1879	461	21,587	15,288	85	1,553	1,324
	1880	473	21,433	16,204	49	1,390	1,069
	1881	475	20,327	17,065	134	2,856	2,222
	1882	477	28,566	20,207	212	4,263	3,352
Mysore†	1878	800	25,781	18,950	128	9,916	6,943
	1879	875	25,620	17,547	180	8,758	6,742
	1880	870	28,054	20,539	180	8,630	6,772
	1881	890	33,287	25,425	188	9,370	7,200
	1882†	—	—	—	61	3,214	2,923
Coorg	1878	45	2,224	1,544	3	92	68
	1879	56	2,414	1,627	3	100	82
	1880	59	2,468	1,671	3	67	60
	1881	56	2,703	1,862	3	89	66
	1882	60	3,142	2,251	3	91	71
Madras	1878	944	37,896	30,392	5,433	166,146	135,415
	1879	1,170	40,967	33,097	4,703	137,201	109,009
	1880	1,518	51,069	40,919	4,853	144,167	115,500
	1881	1,423	51,221	41,527	6,078	178,909	142,023
	1882	1,474	55,726	45,955	7,828	223,293	184,297
Bombay	1878	3,607	207,369	153,578	208	17,150	13,727
	1879	3,310	202,325	150,249	203	17,377	13,687
	1880	4,024	229,797	157,055	229	18,180	13,867
	1881	4,424	266,798	185,962	255	19,979	15,384
	1882	1,005	250,951	180,409	307	23,120	17,532
Total	1878	14,611	698,377	513,245	28,306	820,835	621,000
	1879	15,521	678,733	514,332	33,906	846,723	639,000
	1880	16,487	715,282	524,319	40,662	971,537	735,500
	1881	16,649	769,074	565,890	50,207	1,113,673	839,189
	1882	15,562	744,003	550,318	64,564	1,352,853	1,015,000

\* The figures for scholars are the numbers on the rolls on the last day of each official year.  
† For Bangalore only, Mysore having been handed over to the Rajah.

and the SCHOLARS attending them, for each PRESIDENCY or PROVINCE under-mentioned OFFICIAL YEARS.

UNAIDED INSTITUTIONS.		Grand Total of Institutions.	Grand Total of Students.*	OFFICIAL YEARS ended 31 March.	PROVINCES.
Number of Institutions.	Number of Students.*				
6,466	110,232	26,218	641,400	1878	Bengal.
6,653	114,538	23,278	727,707	1879	
6,663	106,346	39,376	819,030	1880	
6,714	121,541	47,507	928,489	1881	
6,526	108,496	60,024	1,106,645	1882	
133	3,183	1,175	34,376	1878	Assam.
70	1,979	1,199	35,300	1879	
76	2,199	1,500	35,891	1880	
105	3,296	1,227	40,671	1881	
99	3,113	1,455	46,771	1882	
4,263	53,163	10,429	301,946	1878	N.W. Provinces and Oudh.
382	7,341	7,099	242,580	1879	
61	1,371	6,810	232,117	1880	
48	1,482	6,595	225,403	1881	
47	1,229	6,521	225,596	1882	
—	—	2,030	115,563	1878	Panjab.
27	1,729	2,007	107,452	1879	
—	—	2,094	100,442	1880	
—	—	2,038	104,923	1881	
—	—	2,939	110,427	1882	
165	4,128	1,403	74,266	1878	Central Provinces.
123	2,787	1,387	74,097	1879	
106	2,532	1,422	77,746	1880	
95	3,340	1,437	79,551	1881	
89	3,258	1,443	81,502	1882	
2,527	31,398	3,474	65,395	1878	British Burma.
3,023	71,110	3,098	76,374	1879	
2,360	47,175	3,159	80,574	1880	
2,361	51,633	3,266	88,708	1881	
2,431	49,516	3,286	83,050	1882	
81	2,450	150	5,221	1878	Ajmere.
82	2,613	163	5,676	1879	
62	1,939	142	5,102	1880	
60	2,142	130	5,417	1881	
—	—	73	3,391	1882	
163	2,750	694	27,177	1878	Berar.
115	1,991	641	25,131	1879	
184	2,534	712	28,407	1880	
206	3,033	875	32,221	1881	
207	2,672	896	35,891	1882	
652	8,315	1,530	43,612	1878	Mysore.
—	—	1,055	34,378	1879	
—	—	1,050	36,723	1880	
—	—	1,037	42,657	1881	
—	—	61	3,244	1882†	
33	403	81	2,719	1878	Coorg.
—	—	59	2,514	1879	
—	—	62	2,565	1880	
—	—	59	2,792	1881	
—	—	63	3,233	1882	
2,785	51,767	9,162	255,300	1878	Madras.
3,401	69,670	9,274	237,838	1879	
4,162	73,143	10,533	208,379	1880	
5,372	97,978	12,878	327,308	1881	
6,151	114,664	15,453	393,683	1882	
602	23,621	4,417	243,140	1878	Bombay.
592	23,149	4,605	242,351	1879	
622	27,156	4,875	275,133	1880	
664	30,197	5,343	316,974	1881	
1,392	78,820	5,704	358,891	1882	
17,880	296,892	40,827	1,816,124	1876	Total.
14,448	236,912	63,775	1,812,388	1879	
14,286	265,296	71,435	1,951,909	1880	
15,705	314,697	82,663	2,195,614	1881	
16,942	461,708	97,068	2,458,624	1882	

## No. 111.—RECEIPTS AND EXPENDITURE ON EDUCATION in each

OFFICIAL

PROVINCE.	OFFICIAL YEARS ended 31 March	RECEIVED FROM									
		Grants from Provincial Revenues.	Local Rates or Cesses.	Endowments.	Subscriptions.	Municipal Grants.	Revenues of Native States.	Fees and Fines.	Funds other than foregoing.	TOTAL.	
		Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	
Bengal	1878	22,85,995	4,413	96,269	5,80,206	24,100	5,830	13,65,694	1,39,977	44,84,584	
	1879	21,72,256	5,511	1,35,278	5,53,374	18,362	5,530	15,24,205	1,67,269	45,82,293	
	1880	21,96,791	4,709	1,27,663	8,81,059	17,261	5,683	16,91,126	1,75,804	48,00,694	
	1881	16,54,087	6,106	1,16,815	7,26,376	17,967	—	20,37,068	3,38,295	48,96,014	
	1882	18,08,429	9,893	1,62,304	7,45,913	24,953	—	23,15,640	3,89,000	54,56,208	
Assam	1878	1,46,423	—	29,972	4,148	—	—	44,283	16,411	2,67,596	
	1879	1,45,174	—	31,264	4,833	—	—	42,096	37,362	2,66,529	
	1880	1,41,551	—	32,837	6,637	—	—	43,816	39,810	2,64,910	
	1881	1,31,171	—	59,675	3,925	—	—	48,976	30,202	2,87,310	
	1882	76,957	—	54,497	2,837	—	—	60,580	24,447	2,34,244	
N.W. Provinces and Oudh	1878	11,76,582	6,15,898	1,19,125	—	74,653	54,480	1,66,457	1,12,255	23,19,410	
	1879	11,25,502	5,19,293	90,784	—	41,982	—	1,92,909	1,83,314	21,84,784	
	1880	9,58,651	5,66,734	93,575	—	47,625	—	1,49,577	1,94,216	20,10,378	
	1881	9,22,006	5,84,113	75,867	—	56,265	—	1,46,881	1,96,743	19,75,633	
	1882	9,28,085	5,97,541	1,13,003	—	49,708	—	1,61,428	1,90,673	20,40,523	
Punjab	1878	6,86,588	4,17,209	7,950	59,606	1,01,553	1,120	1,08,453	1,19,103	15,02,586	
	1879	6,91,063	8,15,038	10,158	49,783	87,412	1,661	1,21,392	1,20,023	14,23,520	
	1880	5,58,522	3,89,721	14,162	—	97,425	—	1,62,455	1,79,333	13,11,118	
	1881	5,84,417	3,86,027	13,205	—	1,06,879	—	1,10,084	1,91,832	13,62,534	
	1882	6,90,198	4,49,646	13,878	—	1,44,881	—	1,20,611	2,25,122	15,84,881	
Central Provinces	1878	3,24,322	1,28,741	—	—	88,015	—	31,315	46,501	6,17,941	
	1879	3,44,586	1,60,842	—	—	87,828	—	32,471	46,102	6,20,829	
	1880	3,23,618	1,29,438	1,176	—	32,044	—	32,212	91,695	6,10,090	
	1881	3,30,535	1,31,962	487	—	33,543	—	33,822	98,457	6,30,600	
	1882	3,29,957	1,32,256	108	—	34,815	—	40,546	104,671	6,39,363	
British Burma	1878	2,23,028	1,03,258	7,512	58,888	—	—	63,546	34,604	4,95,681	
	1879	2,26,258	80,688	203	47,839	—	—	61,886	31,088	4,48,222	
	1880	2,03,172	49,921	1,924	—	—	—	61,416	65,630	4,10,667	
	1881	1,41,094	33,137	60	—	—	—	63,976	57,867	3,72,146	
	1882	1,79,420	43,371	7,008	—	—	—	33,456	71,612	3,95,136	
Ajmere	1878	42,463	8,280	—	2,484	3,943	—	1,737	391	60,322	
	1879	44,264	21,097	192	—	2,965	5,865	903	2,164	75,851	
	1880	41,117	6,441	—	—	2,733	3,706	957	2,727	878	
	1881	41,670	6,324	192	—	3,724	4,673	988	3,148	943	
	1882	41,526	6,386	72	—	4,212	5,211	960	3,092	684	
Berar	1878	2,80,571	74,169	—	10,416	1,392	—	19,975	3,919	3,99,154	
	1879	2,16,740	70,748	132	—	570	1,169	7,369	3,156	3,01,884	
	1880	2,23,347	76,581	—	—	5,852	1,097	4,961	2,991	8,13,449	
	1881	2,24,406	80,632	—	140	1,520	—	19,088	3,892	3,29,114	
	1882	2,35,942	86,283	—	—	1,377	—	27,069	2,613	3,53,314	
Mysore†	1878	2,81,815	1,08,909	1,747	28,268	—	—	48,657	30,916	4,50,812	
	1879	2,35,029	91,736	1,915	—	—	—	51,453	64,723	4,37,443	
	1880	2,21,071	87,051	2,005	—	—	—	53,292	62,198	4,10,438	
	1881	1,58,423	1,38,221	1,029	—	—	—	47,269	56,219	4,13,688	
	1882†	25,614	—	290	—	—	—	24,929	24,136	74,369	
Coorg	1878	12,659	4,709	—	—	—	—	936	204	18,508	
	1879	15,847	4,239	—	—	—	—	960	78	21,111	
	1880	17,981	4,840	—	—	—	—	1,384	63	24,465	
	1881	17,095	6,145	—	—	—	—	1,871	288	25,565	
	1882	13,230	7,063	—	—	—	—	2,824	230	22,737	
Madras	1878	12,51,192	4,20,440	89,080	1,68,989	73,608	13,537	6,65,924	3,38,578	30,16,311	
	1879	10,29,971	3,48,715	1,56,317	—	55,568	—	7,00,323	4,41,418	27,28,473	
	1880	10,36,083	3,59,783	1,44,476	—	58,798	—	7,48,077	4,81,285	28,23,171	
	1881	9,45,177	4,44,847	1,36,065	—	78,020	—	8,81,921	6,24,683	31,07,712	
	1882	9,81,733	5,62,534	1,46,424	1,40,364	88,018	—	10,10,493	5,37,283	34,67,308	
Bombay	1878	11,43,925	6,89,872	48,780	8,299	56,110	1,65,190	2,64,534	6,89,381	30,58,979	
	1879	10,51,729	6,59,905	50,211	4,965	62,158	1,76,844	2,72,139	7,05,381	30,81,611	
	1880	11,02,630	6,90,138	49,129	10,411	71,794	1,87,610	2,83,619	7,32,330	35,58,252	
	1881	10,69,118	7,36,054	82,587	62,456	72,260	3,68,725	4,66,442	2,75,260	31,46,992	
	1882	11,28,148	8,03,157	1,04,374	75,400	80,423	5,58,127	5,55,300	2,01,679	34,07,568	
TOTAL	1878	77,52,743	26,04,863	3,75,029	3,94,648	1,03,306	1,86,067	27,20,611	15,23,291	1,66,21,580	
	1879	75,00,629	25,74,674	4,60,013	6,57,000	3,63,271	1,84,968	30,19,357	17,79,446	1,60,69,269	
	1880	70,24,341	23,92,354	4,40,747	6,00,756	3,90,725	1,94,250	31,78,172	20,15,773	1,62,07,138	
	1881	62,39,351	26,11,949	4,30,396	8,05,904	3,88,904	3,67,684	34,72,546	17,74,672	1,66,91,016	
	1882	68,76,309	27,52,567	5,50,258	9,81,455	4,62,237	4,59,957	43,02,704	17,62,592	1,77,37,099	

† See note at page 176.





## No. 112.—ANALYSIS of PUBLICATIONS REGISTERED under India Act XXV of 1867 in the

SUBJECTS.	BENGAL.				ASSAM.				N.W. PROVINCES AND OUDH.				PUNJAB.						
	Languages in which																		
	English and European. Vernacular.	Indian classical. More than one.	TOTAL.	English and European. Vernacular.	Indian classical. More than one.	TOTAL.	English and European. Vernacular.	Indian classical. More than one.	TOTAL.	English and European. Vernacular.	Indian classical. More than one.	TOTAL.	English and European. Vernacular.	Indian classical. More than one.	TOTAL.				
Biography . . . . .	3	10	1	-	14	-	1	-	-	1	-	2	-	-	2	-	3	-	-
Drama . . . . .	-	72	-	1	73	-	-	-	-	-	-	13	-	1	14	-	12	-	-
Fiction . . . . .	5	64	3	1	73	-	-	-	-	-	-	23	2	2	33	-	12	1	-
History . . . . .	13	24	1	-	39	-	-	-	-	-	-	2	40	4	1	47	-	7	1
Language . . . . .	21	210	17	68	316	-	-	-	-	-	-	4	61	61	41	167	6	60	42
Law . . . . .	25	10	-	-	35	-	-	-	-	-	-	50	101	2	2	155	54	78	1
Medicine . . . . .	3	23	3	11	40	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	42	5	-	48	2	72	-
Miscellaneous . . . . .	111	245	2	24	382	-	6	-	1	7	25	37	13	5	90	6	86	14	19
Philosophy (including Men- tal and Moral Science) . . . . .	4	4	1	3	12	-	-	-	-	-	-	32	29	8	69	-	1	2	-
Poetry . . . . .	15	103	6	4	133	-	1	-	1	-	67	18	7	92	-	243	11	11	-
Politics . . . . .	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	-	1	-	1	-	-
Religion . . . . .	18	173	24	76	296	-	2	-	2	1	130	64	75	270	4	199	54	28	-
Science (Mathematical and Mechanical) . . . . .	8	33	1	-	42	-	1	-	1	1	35	5	-	41	-	37	-	-	-
Science (Natural and others)	5	15	-	-	20	-	-	-	-	-	6	2	-	8	-	3	-	-	-
Travels and voyages . . . . .	-	2	-	-	2	-	-	-	-	-	2	-	-	2	-	-	-	-	-
<b>Total . . . . .</b>	<b>231</b>	<b>998</b>	<b>59</b>	<b>188</b>	<b>1476</b>	<b>-</b>	<b>11</b>	<b>-</b>	<b>1</b>	<b>12</b>	<b>84</b>	<b>598</b>	<b>205</b>	<b>142</b>	<b>1029</b>	<b>72</b>	<b>814</b>	<b>126</b>	<b>78</b>
Original works . . . . .	214	855	25	112	1206	-	10	-	1	11	75	299	76	59	509	24	376	46	49
Translations . . . . .	12	94	-	71	177	-	1	-	-	1	-	133	3	45	181	-	24	-	2
Republications { Originals . . . . .	3	49	34	5	90	-	-	-	-	-	7	113	126	26	272	48	392	73	31
{ Translations . . . . .	2	1	-	-	3	-	-	-	-	-	2	53	-	12	67	-	26	7	2
<b>Total . . . . .</b>	<b>231</b>	<b>998</b>	<b>59</b>	<b>188</b>	<b>1476</b>	<b>-</b>	<b>11</b>	<b>-</b>	<b>1</b>	<b>12</b>	<b>84</b>	<b>598</b>	<b>205</b>	<b>142</b>	<b>1029</b>	<b>72</b>	<b>814</b>	<b>126</b>	<b>78</b>
Educational works . . . . .	50	340	18	66	474	-	5	-	1	6	2	5	23	10	92	8	152	47	34
Non-educational works . . . . .	181	658	41	122	1002	-	6	-	-	6	82	543	180	132	937	64	662	79	44
<b>Total . . . . .</b>	<b>231</b>	<b>998</b>	<b>59</b>	<b>188</b>	<b>1476</b>	<b>-</b>	<b>11</b>	<b>-</b>	<b>1</b>	<b>12</b>	<b>84</b>	<b>598</b>	<b>205</b>	<b>142</b>	<b>1029</b>	<b>72</b>	<b>814</b>	<b>126</b>	<b>78</b>



No. 143.—NUMBER OF PERSONS and CATTLE killed in BRITISH INDIA by WILD

PRESIDENCIES AND PROVINCES.	CALENDAR YEARS.	Number of PERSONS killed								
		By Elephants.	By Tigers.	By Leopards.	By Bears.	By Wolves.	By Hyenas.	By other Wild Beasts.	By Snakes.	Total.
Bengal	1875	3	365	106*	27	160	8	1,435†	8,807	10,914
	1876	9	439	67	52	185	27	662	8,548	9,989
	1877	11	378	69	28	149	9	614	8,879	10,135
	1878	5	347	149	37	152	21	663	9,944	11,313
	1879	8	271	105	48	83	10	739	9,515	10,779
	1880	7	359	161	47	53	4	674	10,061	11,359
	1881	20	378	137	40	41	4	747	9,268	10,635
Assam	1875	26	152	5	21	—	—	47	169	420
	1876	19	177	7	23	—	—	47	210	468
	1877	21	135	2	11	—	—	30	158	417
	1878	15	138	—	15	1	—	64	255	483
	1879	17	107	2	27	—	—	47	221	421
	1880	26	151	—	16	—	—	41	211	445
	1881	22	131	4	13	3	—	33	189	400
N. W. Provinces and Oudh	1875	13	41	14	13	874	58	327	4,351	5,669
	1876	10	20	19	17	673	18	249	3,093	4,692
	1877	10	22	20	11	380	4	275	3,371	4,593
	1878	6	28	65	16	624	5	317	3,158	4,219
	1879	3	36	21	13	367	11	265	3,178	4,494
	1880	6	35	8	17	265	4	226	4,723	5,284
	1881	8	45	3	7	192	2	208	5,010	5,480
Rajput	1875	3	—	2	1	4	1	39	672	723
	1876	—	1	1	1	4	—	20	640	668
	1877	—	2	7	3	14	10	18	672	726
	1878	—	2	8	3	14	—	16	750	802
	1879	—	3	2	—	3	—	20	611	650
	1880	—	10	2	3	8	—	19	681	723
	1881	—	3	—	3	4	1	16	744	771
Central Provinces	1875	—	55	20	3	3	—	39	497	617
	1876	2	153	20	15	14	1	63	830	1,098
	1877	—	139	30	15	16	1	92	1,168	1,461
	1878	—	167	15	14	32	2	69	934	1,233
	1879	—	144	25	12	5	3	69	841	1,099
	1880	—	155	32	16	5	2	79	821	1,230
	1881	2	166	15	10	2	1	62	935	1,233
British Burma	1875	2	26	—	1	—	—	29	71	129
	1876	6	15	5	2	—	—	9	77	114
	1877	2	20	2	4	—	—	12	163	203
	1878	6	16	1	—	—	—	10	150	183
	1879	1	19	—	1	—	—	17	168	206
	1880	—	16	1	3	—	—	12	149	181
	1881	3	13	1	—	—	—	17	135	169

\* Including 17 killed by tigers and leopards in Chittagong.

† Including 569 killed by wild animals in Jessore, details of which are not given.

BEASTS and VENOMOUS SNAKES during the under-mentioned Calendar Years.

Number of CATTLE killed									CALENDAR YEARS.	PRESIDENCIES AND PROVINCES.
By Elephants.	By Tigers.	By Leopards.	By Bears.	By Wolves.	By Hyenas.	By other Wild Beasts.	By Snakes.	Total.		
1	1,953	2,428†	93	876	886	1,209	697	8,147	1875	Bengal.
4	2,516	1,694	28	900	773	1,421	4,000	11,932	1876	
2	3,631	2,320	29	1,280	603	1,403	969	10,829	1877	
2	3,483	2,304	24	1,316	2,263	1,516	537	11,445	1878	
2	3,532	2,812	27	1,608	1,164	2,147	754	12,046	1879	
87	4,222	4,427	38	1,777	1,232	2,821	1,248	13,815	1880	
	3,791	2,906	85	428	253	778	154	8,577	1881	
1	968	167	—	45	2	61	34	1,279	1875	Assam.
3	1,940	428	—	150	—	16	7	2,541	1876	
1	2,586	306	—	—	—	9	9	3,003	1877	
1	1,663	229	1	82	—	67	11	2,053	1878	
—	1,812	625	—	42	2	8	2	2,493	1879	
—	1,971	1,143	—	115	—	40	57	3,326	1880	
—	2,274	408	—	8	4	108	16	2,818	1881	
4	765	3,693	201	1,419	437	400	849	7,328	1875	N. W. Provinces and Oudh.
1	1,119	5,874	225	1,814	627	1,930	532	12,122	1876	
1	1,095	5,323	235	1,963	380	1,204	312	10,513	1877	
—	960	3,266	214	1,729	135	647	213	7,214	1878	
—	1,713	3,181	131	1,661	742	697	266	8,391	1879	
—	1,412	3,684	177	1,715	619	534	221	8,361	1880	
—	1,244	4,381	150	1,375	139	682	317	8,288	1881	
—	—	2,366	126	431	2	127	106	3,158	1875	Punjab.
—	—	2,760	87	3,463	3	74	219	6,606	1876	
—	2	1,957	464	2,679	—	85	102	5,279	1877	
—	31	4,942	241	2,317	20	42	92	7,685	1878	
—	189	5,357	745	2,863	6	19	132	9,291	1879	
—	36	5,241	216	2,417	53	18	78	8,064	1880	
—	24	1,992	9	1,787	265	6	69	4,152	1881	
—	1,612	909	15	239	168	192	401	3,536	1875	Central Provinces.
—	2,106	1,338	13	271	54	350	174	4,366	1876	
—	1,771	794	5	118	44	245	85	3,063	1877	
—	1,528	433	2	35	52	234	15	2,299	1878	
—	1,771	775	3	28	25	180	13	2,795	1879	
—	2,385	969	1	41	44	271	39	3,750	1880	
—	1,602	1,018	15	33	38	223	26	2,955	1881	
1	381	96	8	6	—	56	66	614	1875	British Burma.
1	619	79	1	—	—	23	92	825	1876	
—	827	208	—	—	—	70	118	1,223	1877	
10	346	99†	1	—	—	13	120	589	1878	
—	581	155	—	—	—	20	84	842	1879	
—	781	140	1	—	2	56	194	1,172	1880	
1	720	120	—	18	—	30	150	1,048	1881	

† Including 941 killed by tigers and leopards in Chittagong.

## No. 113 (cont.)—NUMBER of PERSONS and CATTLE killed in BRITISH INDIA by WILD

PRESIDENCIES AND PROVINCES.	CALENDAR YEARS.	Number of PERSONS killed								Total
		By Elephants.	By Tigers.	By Leopards.	By Bears.	By Wolves.	By Hyenas.	By other Wild Beasts.	By Snakes.	
Ajmere and Mhairwara	1875	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	35
	1876	—	1	—	—	—	—	—	32	37
	1877	—	2	—	—	—	—	—	30	32
	1878	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	12	12
	1879	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	27	27
	1880	—	1	—	—	—	—	—	49	53
	1881	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	54	57
Berar	1875	—	14	2	—	10	—	2	122	150
	1876	—	8	4	—	2	—	11	137	163
	1877	—	11	6	—	1	—	7	98	123
	1878	—	11	—	—	11	—	—	100	151
	1879	—	3	6	1	3	—	15	102	130
	1880	—	7	3	1	1	—	11	125	149
	1881	—	7	4	1	2	—	4	107	215
Mysore and Coorg	1875	1	7	1	2	—	—	3	112	123
	1876	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	No information for this year.	
	1877	2	12	15	2	—	—	12	55	98
	1878	1	2	2	—	—	—	7	72	84
	1879	—	21	8	—	—	—	2	122	156
	1880†	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	3	3
	1881	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	No information for this year.	
Madras	1875	7	137	44	16	9	—	54	1,268	1,536
	1876	5	83	33	10	—	—	31	819	981
	1877	—	84	33	8	—	—	40	720	885
	1878	—	88	41	8	1	—	5	105	609
	1879	7	66	33	6	3	—	2	52	1,128
	1880	7	108	44	5	—	—	—	59	1,182
	1881	3	135	47	1	—	—	—	52	1,405
Bombay	1875	1	32	10	—	1	—	39	989	1,072
	1876	1	27	7	3	9	—	47	966	1,054
	1877	—	14	16	2	4	—	50	933	1,019
	1878	—	22	19	1	10	—	40	819	911
	1879	2	38	25	3	25	—	44	875	1,014
	1880	—	30	20	—	15	—	71	972	1,103
	1881	—	11	23	—	12	—	95	1,024	1,165
Total	1875	61	828	204*	84	1,061	68	2,015†	17,070	21,391
	1876	52	923	156	123	887	49	1,143	15,246	19,279
	1877	46	819	200	85	564	24	1,180	16,777	19,255
	1878	33	816	300	94	845	33	1,323	16,812	20,255
	1879	38	693	277	121	492	23	1,270	17,388	20,212
	1880	46	872	261	103	347	11	1,195	19,150	21,980
	1881	58	880	239	75	256	8	1,232	18,670	21,427

\* Including 17 killed by tigers and leopards in Chittagong.

† Including 569 killed by wild animals in Jessore, details of which are not given.

‡ Exclusive of Mysore in 1880 and 1881.

BEASTS and VENOMOUS SNAKES during the under-mentioned Calendar Years.

Number of CATTLE killed									CALENDAR YEARS.	PRESIDENCIES AND PROVINCES.
By Elephants.	By Tigers.	By Leopards.	By Bears.	By Wolves.	By Hyenas.	By other Wild Beasts.	By Snakes.	Total.		
—	7	59	—	52	—	2	—	120	1875	Ajmere and Mhairwara.
—	16	230	—	220	—	1	—	468	1876	
—	31	39	—	162	—	—	—	232	1877	
—	10	38	—	5	90	—	—	143	1878	
—	15	155	—	120	—	1	—	291	1879	
—	77	9	—	130	—	—	—	216	1880	
—	36	124	—	101	1	2	—	264	1881	
—	191	68	33	1,045	89	529	400	2,355	1875	Berar.
—	141	258	13	1,402	92	55	239	2,220	1876	
—	323	233	30	1,081	297	226	526	3,621	1877	
—	416	174	52	1,324	228	101	389	2,684	1878	
—	450	142	18	1,085	112	103	387	2,297	1879	
—	549	237	31	2,554	164	25	383	3,943	1880	
—	709	386	18	1,689	126	85	836	3,849	1881	
—	943	2,399	—	646	154	211	116	4,469	1875	Mysore and Coorg.
15	1,922	597	No information for this year.			—	—	—	1876	
—	307	913	245	1,085	44	1,255	345	5,508	1877	
51	871	1,947	—	1,315	190	1,432	75	4,280	1878	
—	146	73	—	1,379	99	2,234	20	6,001	1879	
—	37	154	—	—	—	—	—	219	1880	
—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	191	1881	
—	3,430	4,399	20	2,873	340	582	290	11,934	1875	Madras.
1	3,231	2,235	32	3,031	445	370	327	10,322	1876	
—	2,792	1,902	1	1,626	105	466	363	7,255	1877	
—	2,678	1,991	45	1,131	171	135	149	6,350	1878	
—	2,121	2,087	15	1,165	178	176	113	6,455	1879	
—	2,705	3,303	8	1,871	83	607	227	8,394	1880	
—	3,328	3,214	65	1,700	149	203	270	8,938	1881	
—	2,163	514	33	1,775	39	60	207	4,793	1875	Bombay.
—	1,368	477	11	947	45	323	257	3,423	1876	
—	1,152	719	—	1,040	27	113	116	3,172	1877	
—	1,707	713	10	1,195	31	80	221	3,967	1878	
—	1,232	484	—	2,273	43	30	103	4,110	1879	
—	965	506	10	2,887	30	139	89	4,623	1880	
—	731	479	—	928	98	162	191	2,589	1881	
6	12,423	17,098	529	9,407	2,116	3,489	3,166	48,234	1875	Total.
3	13,116	15,373	410	12,848	2,039	4,573	6,468	54,850	1876	
23	16,137	14,488	999	11,934	1,590	5,081	2,945	53,197	1877	
13	13,129	15,101	590	10,497	3,230	4,317	1,822	48,699	1878	
53	14,257	17,670	941	12,224	2,378	5,615	1,874	55,012	1879	
—	15,339	19,732	462	13,507	2,279	4,511	2,536	58,386	1880	
88	14,496	15,281	342	8,076	1,078	2,279	2,029	43,669	1881	

§ Including 941 killed by tigers and leopards in Chittagong.

|| Including 488 destroyed in Buldana District, of which details are not given.

No. 114.—RESULTS of the Measures adopted in BRITISH INDIA with the view  
under-mentioned

PRESIDENCIES AND PROVINCES.	CALENDAR YEARS.	Number of WILD BEASTS and SNAKES destroyed, and									
		Elephants.		Tigers.		Leopards.		Bears.		Wolves.	
		Number destroyed.	Amount of Reward.	Number destroyed.	Amount of Reward.	Number destroyed.	Amount of Reward.	Number destroyed.	Amount of Reward.	Number destroyed.	Amount of Reward.
			£ s.	£ s.	£ s.	£ s.	£ s.	£ s.	£ s.	£ s.	
Bengal	1875	1	0 10	331	580 4	815	342 8	251	57 9	497	307 11
	1876	—	—	415	768 2	1,099	456 11	259	61 1	570	468 9
	1877	—	—	406	729 1	1,040	393 16	290	53 15	720	421 19
	1878	1	—	426	760 5	1,053	410 7	227	52 5	919	543 19
	1879	—	—	559	1,053 17	1,062	396 8	217	48 17	1,466	875 12
	1880	—	—	724	1,433 5	925	367 10	218	47 10	763	485 18
	1881	—	—	640	1,121 4	981	377 12	147	32 8	898	596 2
Assam	1875	—	—	458	1,024 19	150	74 0	68	15 15	3	—
	1876	—	—	411	930 7	174	77 12	46	11 8	3	1 10
	1877	1	—	434	936 5	188	80 10	58	14 6	5	2 0
	1878	—	—	375	572 9	189	87 5	65	15 13	1	0 10
	1879	1	—	906	717 10	154	72 10	57	14 5	4	4 15
	1880	—	—	273	582 5	160	75 10	67	44 0	—	—
	1881	—	—	289	602 2	192	81 7	76	55 15	—	—
N. W. Provinces and Oudh	1875	—	—	112	69 10	405	167 7	389	110 5	3,389	608 18
	1876	—	—	135	104 8	381	170 6	420	113 6	4,770	844 12
	1877	—	—	95	73 6	406	194 12	577	158 13	2,261	466 18
	1878	—	—	87	70 12	427	190 11	559	152 9	2,589	594 19
	1879	—	—	53	50 0	349	162 15	567	153 18	1,718	399 3
	1880	—	—	78	86 4	326	152 18	372	100 14	1,667	302 8
	1881	—	—	82	84 12	372	176 5	348	97 10	1,829	434 3
Punjab	1875	—	—	4	4 16	202	122 12	17	—	1,355	428 10
	1876	—	—	12	10 16	143	98 3	69	—	1,076	336 5
	1877	—	—	11	9 0	196	121 12	17	—	1,288	377 11
	1878	—	—	3	1 14	125	76 19	45	—	1,120	327 14
	1879	—	—	10	6 12	113	72 18	12	0 16	1,356	443 10
	1880	—	—	50	32 10	98	68 11	32	—	1,194	368 13
	1881	—	—	1	1 10	138	84 1	5	—	1,239	397 1
Central Provinces	1875	—	—	198	535 0	636	671 12	275	127 18	148	63 4
	1876	—	—	253	1,060 0	376	518 10	355	162 16	148	62 8
	1877	—	—	203	960 0	644	612 10	207	96 0	265	91 2
	1878	—	—	187	847 0	391	364 10	157	74 0	219	76 10
	1879	—	—	161	730 0	338	309 0	183	82 16	128	53 4
	1880	—	—	223	1,095 0	475	444 4	220	96 0	244	103 8
	1881	—	—	195	937 0	445	400 4	197	89 4	259	108 15
British Burma	1875	4	—	78	145 10	46	35 12	25	23 0	—	—
	1876	2	—	95	172 0	55	50 18	35	32 10	—	—
	1877	1	—	99	162 10	78	56 14	76	40 0	—	—
	1878	—	—	80	125 0	65	43 12	51	33 0	—	—
	1879	4	5 0	68	118 0	66	62 10	31	25 10	—	—
	1880	3	—	78	133 10	62	45 18	49	26 10	—	—
	1881	2	20 0	81	138 0	63	60 0	46	30 10	—	—



of exterminating WILD BEASTS and VENOMOUS SNAKES during each of the Calendar Years.

Amount of REWARDS paid for their Destruction.								CALENDAR YEARS.	PRESIDENCIES AND PROVINCES.
Byenas.		Other Wild Beasts.		Total Number of Wild Beasts destroyed.	Snakes.		Total Amount of Reward, including that paid for Snakes.		
Number destroyed.	Amount of Reward.	Number destroyed.	Amount of Reward.		Number destroyed.	Amount of Reward.			
	£ s.	£ s.	£ s.		£ s.	£ s.			
392	77 18	1,329	9 19	3,616	32,391	780 16	2,166 15	1875	Bengal.
461	86 17	1,219	11 18	4,022	35,585	835 19	2,588 17	1876	
508	96 18	1,234	40 4	4,138	15,761	294 17	2,030 10	1877	
451	82 19	1,613	47 16	4,650	24,276	461 5	2,358 7	1878	
335	60 10	1,914	62 16	5,543	21,092	344 2	2,837 2	1879	
344	68 19	1,309	81 1	4,783	23,291	373 6	2,857 9	1880	
278	52 10	1,269	51 17	4,213	19,282	343 0	2,574 13	1881	
1	—	92	22 3	772	267	—	1,136 17	1875	Assam.
—	—	166	18 16	890	525	—	1,039 13	1876	
—	—	86	21 0	772	135	—	1,064 0	1877	
—	—	185	45 5	815	25	—	1,021 2	1878	
—	—	119	29 10	640	33	—	838 10	1879	
—	—	45	0 10	541	292	—	702 5	1880	
—	—	619	6 2	1,176	300	3 8	738 13	1881	
511	140 16	229	4 18	4,985	1,650	2 5	1,168 19	1875	N. W. Provinces and Oudh.
587	135 15	89	2 15	6,362	816	—	1,371 3	1876	
311	68 13	280	6 0	3,910	414	—	957 17	1877	
342	78 2	491	7 4	4,495	1,697	—	1,093 17	1878	
235	43 18	119	7 18	3,032	952	—	817 12	1879	
162	84 3	19	3 3	2,924	1,029	1 0	730 11	1880	
353	47 5	148	3 15	3,037	1,142	5 13	849 3	1881	
2	—	136	3 3	1,716	141,542	540 15	1,099 16	1875	Punjab.
7	—	1,151	28 17	2,458	21,285	222 6	684 7	1876	
5	0 8	2	—	1,489	13,596	160 7	698 18	1877	
4	—	23	—	1,320	1,783	11 17	417 4	1878	
4	—	8	0 1	1,503	2,430	75 16	539 11	1879	
15	1 16	—	—	1,389	9,126	63 11	533 1	1880	
3	—	26	2 17	1,411	22,279	158 14	644 6	1881	
271	52 17	182	0 2	1,709	640	0 8	1,351 1	1875	Central Provinces.
325	62 18	144	1 16	1,901	30	1 10	1,869 19	1876	
339	73 6	—	—	1,698	61	3 1	1,735 19	1877	
243	46 4	—	—	1,197	410	19 11	1,427 15	1878	
220	42 19	—	—	1,030	924	39 0	1,256 19	1879	
236	48 3	—	—	1,403	666	33 13	1,322 3	1880	
254	43 16	1	2 0	1,351	1,483	56 5	1,642 5	1881	
—	—	275	179 5	423	1,094	—	393 7	1875	British Burma.
—	—	274	254 16	461	638	—	310 4	1876	
—	—	507	207 8	761	2,810	—	466 12	1877	
—	—	461	303 8	637	2,214	—	518 0	1878	
—	—	523	149 5	694	1,044	—	350 5	1879	
—	—	447	141 15	639	997	0 4	347 9	1880	
—	—	367	177 13	1,053	2,930	2 14	423 17	1881	

No. 114 (cont.)—RESULTS of the Measures adopted in BRITISH INDIA with the under-mentioned

PRESIDENCIES AND PROVINCES.	CALENDAR YEARS.	Number of WILD BEASTS and SNAKES destroyed, and									
		Elephants.		Tigers.		Leopards.		Bears.		Wolves.	
		Number destroyed.	Amount of Reward.	Number destroyed.	Amount of Reward.	Number destroyed.	Amount of Reward.	Number destroyed.	Amount of Reward.	Number destroyed.	Amount of Reward.
Ajmere and Mhairwara	1875	—	—	4	1 8	8	1 0	—	—	—	—
	1876	—	—	2	0 18	9	—	—	—	—	—
	1877	—	—	6	—	8	3 0	—	—	2	0 8
	1878	—	—	3	1 2	13	3 0	—	—	—	—
	1879	—	—	2	—	8	1 12	—	—	—	—
	1880	—	—	2	—	5	1 0	—	—	—	—
	1881	—	—	1	—	2	—	1	—	—	—
Berar	1875	—	—	57	90 10	52	89 0	45	20 0	49	23 8
	1876	—	—	29	33 15	81	111 15	—	—	46	23 0
	1877	—	—	30	44 0	33	107 15	—	—	63	23 5
	1878	—	—	32	50 0	54	74 15	—	0 10	36	17 12
	1879	—	—	10	17 0	38	49 15	5	2 10	44	21 12
	1880	—	—	24	52 10	52	66 0	2	1 0	43	21 10
	1881	—	—	12	21 0	116	152 5	1	5 0	43	19 17
Mysore and Coorg	1875	—	—	100	405 0	159	376 10	1	—	2	1 12
	1876*	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
	1877	—	—	70	144 14	110	224 8	—	—	4	4 0
	1878	—	—	36	105 10	96	233 10	1	—	—	—
	1879	—	—	41	130 0	113	233 4	—	—	16	5 0
	1880†	—	—	14	12 10	10	1 10	2	—	—	—
	1881	—	—	0	15 10	7	6 0	—	—	2	—
Madras	1875	—	—	238	903 4	918	1,868 12	154	86 15	39	9 6
	1876	2	5 0	236	1,069 0	1,021	1,694 6	133	70 18	39	6 9
	1877	—	—	154	377 15	642	1,054 1	150	84 0	33	5 0
	1878	—	—	185	625 11	613	947 18	143	78 11	27	2 0
	1879	—	—	144	486 10	644	936 1	110	63 13	34	7 8
	1880	—	—	136	433 12	750	1,098 10	121	69 18	34	9 12
	1881	—	—	189	596 10	837	1,276 13	149	80 1	26	9 0
Bombay	1875	—	—	209	271 4	128	127 0	6	4 4	201	76 8
	1876	—	—	114	210 12	248	232 4	45	39 12	324	120 14
	1877	—	—	71	140 16	274	260 2	59	51 12	303	113 12
	1878	—	—	79	142 16	220	207 18	34	34 10	156	61 10
	1879	—	—	59	112 4	176	187 2	26	26 0	213	107 2
	1880	—	—	77	161 14	184	180 18	17	15 6	298	111 12
	1881	—	—	61	124 16	244	245 0	21	15 12	243	164 12
Total	1875	5	0 10	1,789	4,121 5	3,512	3,575 13	1,181	445 6	5,683	1,518 11
	1876†	4	5 0	1,693	4,359 18	3,786	3,398 6	1,362	491 11	6,976	1,863 7
	1877	13	—	1,579	3,777 7	3,559	3,009 0	1,374	498 5	4,924	1,510 19
	1878	1	—	1,495	3,601 19	3,237	2,644 5	1,283	441 18	5,067	1,624 5
	1879	6	5 0	1,412	3,426 13	3,061	2,533 13	1,208	412 5	5,059	1,917 5
	1880†	3	—	1,386	4,028 0	3,047	2,302 9	1,100	401 18	4,243	1,403 1
	1881	2	20 0	1,557	3,642 4	3,397	2,869 7	991	405 18	4,328	1,669 11

\* No returns received.

† Exclusive of Mysore.

# WILD BEASTS AND SNAKES.

view of exterminating Wild Beasts and Venomous Snakes during each of the  
Calendar Years.

Amount of REWARDS paid for their Destruction.												
Calendar Years.	PESHAWAR AND PROVINCES.		Almere and Mhalwara.		Berra.		Mysore and Coorg.		Madras.		Bombay.	
	Number destroyed.	Amount of Reward.	Number destroyed.	Amount of Reward.	Number destroyed.	Amount of Reward.	Number destroyed.	Amount of Reward.	Number destroyed.	Amount of Reward.	Number destroyed.	Amount of Reward.
1875	1	£ 6.	2	£ 8.	—	£ 8.	—	£ 11.	—	£ 6.	—	£ 7.
1876	1	—	1	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
1877	—	—	1	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
1878	2	0 6	1	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
1879	2	0 6	1	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
1880	1	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
1881	—	—	1	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
1875	54	26 10	57	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
1876	49	19 12	187	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
1877	62	31 0	328	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
1878	50	24 13	153	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
1879	27	13 10	124	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
1880	36	18 0	167	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
1881	44	22 0	216	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
1875	10	8 16	1325	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
1876	—	2 0	1,684	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
1877	3	1 0	1,200	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
1878	1	5 10	179	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
1879	—	—	25	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
1880	—	—	15	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
1881	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
1875	134	53 8	5,382	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
1876	164	59 8	4,761	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
1877	121	41 13	5,907	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
1878	128	35 18	5,020	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
1879	156	38 8	2,453	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
1880	104	40 18	139	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
1881	136	62 2	62	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
1875	5	0 8	201	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
1876	20	—	228	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
1877	18	—	512	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
1878	16	—	445	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
1879	7	—	1,305	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
1880	11	—	1,134	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
1881	—	—	787	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
1875	1,387	890 5	8,901	325 4	22,237	270,185	1,653 17	12,001 11	1,875	1,189 13	18,751	
1876	1,583	313 12	8,053	398 10	23,489	212,571	1,575 15	12,467 15	18,754	1,877		
1877	417	313 13	3,926	381 2	22,487	127,205	811 4	9,918 19	18,78			
1878	1,202	200 4	10,274	522 12	32,487	117,683	815 15	9,658 10	18,79			
1879	1,410	205 1	6,387	303 5	18,411	132,981	724 5	3,999 2	18,90			
1880	1,415	252 13	5,383	235 2	14,896	232,776	1,169 6	10,220 18	18,90			
1881	—	—	5,780	251 7	15,270	251,508	1,199 13	—	18,81			
<b>Total.</b>												

No. 115.—GENERAL RESULTS of the TRIAL of CIVIL and REVENUE CASES in COURTS of ORIGINAL JURISDICTION in each PRESIDENCY or PROVINCE of BRITISH INDIA, during each of the under-mentioned Calendar Years.

PRESIDENCIES AND PROVINCES.	CALENDAR YEARS.	Number of Suits before the Courts.	Number of Suits disposed of, excluding Transfers.						Total Value of Suits Instituted.
			Without Trial.	Without Contest.	With Contest.		Referred to Arbitration.	Pending at the Close of each Year.	
					Judgment for Plaintiff.	Judgment for Defendant.			
Bengal	1877	406,330	42,220	224,796	68,176	27,937	1,287	41,914	4,72,77,100
	1878	426,534	43,289	227,008	76,609	28,176	1,091	50,271	7,08,56,726
	1879	479,769	54,498	265,256	74,070	27,709	1,264	56,372	5,26,63,450
	1880	492,910	59,771	265,780	76,860	27,344	1,892	61,263	6,61,91,587
	1881	508,741	61,406	274,209	81,960	29,435	2,205	59,436	6,18,35,250
Assam	1877	24,209	3,540	11,585	3,743	2,350	97	2,985	15,20,556
	1878	24,394	3,533	11,536	4,143	2,487	71	2,414	16,82,854
	1879	25,027	3,905	11,137	4,114	2,506	99	3,206	19,63,246
	1880	25,133	3,676	11,606	4,398	2,424	96	2,321	16,68,682
	1881	26,090	3,688	12,969	4,114	2,233	141	2,720	50,32,999
N.W. Provinces and Oudh	1877	243,672	33,809	107,415	59,530	24,358	3,649	14,211	3,35,06,017
	1878	271,038	34,427	132,355	69,562	21,313	3,172	18,600	3,31,50,302
	1879	259,341	36,058	121,436	59,065	23,259	1,783	17,751	2,63,86,843
	1880	252,887	23,898	119,997	56,898	21,803	1,642	25,581	2,91,49,127
	1881	181,558	25,917	78,003	41,917	19,673	2,919	13,829	2,86,49,716
Punjab	1877	259,812	70,493	89,828	60,568	23,080	4,234	11,514	2,19,06,843
	1878	269,499	72,271	97,562	59,721	21,334	3,941	14,730	1,26,81,331
	1879	276,257	79,958	97,986	58,086	21,752	3,779	14,767	1,31,78,835
	1880	287,083	81,561	99,638	59,222	23,541	3,827	19,396	1,47,84,460
	1881	286,178	52,037	127,459	59,374	24,720	3,724	18,864	1,07,25,817
Central Provinces	1877	102,024	21,097	47,278	21,510	8,564	458	3,117	58,08,555
	1878	92,044	18,662	42,656	18,821	7,249	450	4,303	66,00,812
	1879	102,395	21,548	47,609	20,873	7,429	419	4,517	69,86,111
	1880	106,334	19,943	52,531	21,433	7,276	298	4,850	62,74,281
	1881	102,675	19,559	50,421	19,728	6,742	246	5,979	61,13,760
British Burma	1877	32,076	5,754	13,271	8,423	4,045	84	469	30,28,484
	1878	34,513	6,559	13,198	9,281	4,679	83	713	35,66,044
	1879	34,562	6,511	13,462	8,831	4,837	89	732	42,05,200
	1880	31,826	6,221	11,751	8,267	4,565	113	889	32,78,724
	1881	32,102	6,709	12,134	7,907	4,113	184	1,065	30,15,152
Ajmere	1877	7,279	1,526	2,678	2,197	354	83	241	8,01,190
	1878	6,707	1,241	2,251	2,348	278	96	491	3,73,010
	1879	8,556	2,062	2,950	2,808	375	164	205	6,16,589
	1880	8,446	2,219	2,996	2,237	365	142	437	4,25,972
	1881	8,154	2,200	3,001	1,959	256	155	584	4,63,134

No. 115 (cont.)—GENERAL RESULTS of the TRIAL of CIVIL and REVENUE CASES in COURTS of ORIGINAL JURISDICTION in each PRESIDENCY or PROVINCE of BRITISH INDIA, during each of the under-mentioned Calendar Years.

PRESIDENCIES AND PROVINCES.	CALENDAR YEARS.	Number of Suits before the Courts.	Number of Suits disposed of, excluding Transfers.						Total Value of Suits Instituted.
			Without Trial.	Without Contest.	With Contest.		Referred to Arbitration.	Pending at the Close of each Year.	
					Judgment for Plaintiff.	Judgment for Defendant.			
Berar	1877	23,190	1,306	13,647	5,459	1,484	91	1,203	Rs. 21,32,782
	1878	18,300	1,397	10,136	4,038	1,311	58	1,370	23,51,575
	1879	20,113	1,305	11,580	4,291	1,274	67	1,596	19,13,366
	1880	22,713	1,347	13,748	4,846	1,200	56	1,516	20,95,970
	1881	23,873	1,308	14,285	5,164	1,147	32	1,937	21,22,298
Mysore	1877	19,389	1,687	11,143	3,750	1,035	20	1,534	18,11,831
	1878	23,068	2,463	12,946	5,000	1,223	9	1,427	23,61,969
	1879	22,914	3,015	12,570	4,627	1,420	14	1,568	24,82,516
	1880	18,471	2,950	9,256	3,678	1,329	18	1,010	22,45,104
	1881*	1,434	444	637	128	60	2	113	1,98,641
Coorg	1877	2,322	317	1,531	356	90	—	26	3,30,542
	1878	1,692	322	1,166	290	72	—	23	3,14,064
	1878	2,013	302	1,335	265	83	1	27	3,95,315
	1880	2,105	298	1,413	204	96	1	33	3,79,573
	1881	2,672	350	1,809	477	128	—	159	7,63,073
Madras	1877	234,693	18,975	112,119	48,776	16,473	363	37,987	2,57,63,023
	1878	242,062	19,630	121,491	47,130	14,821	432	38,538	2,36,82,218
	1879	259,914	20,279	137,195	47,800	14,957	355	39,228	2,35,46,618
	1880	261,033	20,876	133,628	45,228	15,661	389	35,886	2,40,42,376
	1881	272,002	33,896	141,814	44,273	15,049	632	36,363	3,28,26,363
Bombay	1877	186,360	15,215	104,238	24,665	5,958	481	36,823	1,54,22,500
	1878	182,746	13,671	103,280	23,369	5,018	433	37,075	1,46,67,456
	1879	198,661	19,353	117,093	25,705	5,249	784	30,477	1,47,66,502
	1880	176,711	19,109	98,216	24,531	5,505	899	28,451	1,49,10,975
	1881	175,514	15,292	96,297	26,305	5,835	1,127	30,453	1,60,71,778
Grand Total	1877	1,541,276	216,148	739,729	307,150	115,728	10,747	151,771	14,93,69,693
	1878	1,562,787	217,256	776,145	311,421	107,961	9,838	170,167	17,24,88,470
	1879	1,689,422	248,863	839,546	310,660	110,849	8,818	170,771	14,81,39,691
	1880	1,675,457	247,069	820,485	308,010	110,622	9,325	180,146	15,54,32,353
	1881	1,617,483	223,031	809,137	293,775	109,391	10,667	171,482	16,54,47,046

\* For Bangalore only, the province having been handed over to the Rajah, 18,54,47,045.

No. 116.—STATEMENT showing the Business of the CIVIL and REVENUE APPELLATE COURTS in each Presidency or Province of BRITISH INDIA, during each of the under-mentioned Calendar Years.

PRESIDENCIES AND PROVINCES.	CALENDAR YEARS.	Appeals from Decrees.						Pending at the close of each Year.
		Number of Appeals before the Courts.	Appeals disposed of, excluding Transfers.					
			Rejected, With- drawn, Dismissed for Default, &c.	Con- firmed.	Modified.	Reversed.	Re- manded.	
Bengal	1877	37,390	1,103	15,011	2,092	4,251	1,532	13,401
	1878	37,891	2,377	15,051	1,968	4,415	1,252	12,798
	1879	36,961	1,252	13,935	1,687	4,229	1,259	14,349
	1880	37,711	1,491	13,331	1,895	4,037	984	16,073
	1881	41,112	2,236	13,096	2,039	4,088	1,174	18,479
Assam	1877	1,946	34	1,080	102	265	62	453
	1878	1,872	87	892	135	251	54	443
	1879	1,846	82	874	123	196	37	534
	1880	1,792	30	830	119	195	54	564
	1881	1,830	42	825	118	208	75	562
N. W. Provinces and Oudh	1877	25,908	1,606	10,093	2,040	6,716	1,753	3,695
	1878	22,094	270	8,406	1,809	5,491	1,855	3,663
	1879	23,019	908	10,998	1,775	3,276	1,356	4,806
	1880	22,156	1,008	8,413	1,856	5,953	1,257	3,670
	1881	21,293	800	9,723	1,810	3,061	1,075	4,824
Punjab	1877	18,323	713	10,136	1,106	2,478	1,548	2,342
	1878	17,911	871	10,184	963	2,487	1,398	2,010
	1879	19,110	2,715	9,134	937	2,431	1,600	2,243
	1880	21,141	798	10,373	1,209	2,816	1,921	3,524
	1881	24,301	4,825	8,284	1,273	3,466	2,281	4,172
Central Provinces	1877	6,279	501	3,075	409	990	533	671
	1878	6,235	776	2,935	410	1,031	576	457
	1879	6,005	544	2,743	454	1,056	583	615
	1880	6,231	604	3,023	521	1,029	536	513
	1881	5,193	711	2,214	412	861	399	596
British Burma	1877	1,649	23	919	152	450	43	62
	1878	2,017	13	1,139	151	471	53	136
	1879	2,093	24	1,378	175	472	51	93
	1880	2,191	22	1,204	217	549	42	157
	1881	1,971	18	1,121	161	440	45	186
Ajmere	1877	140	3	82	12	25	6	12
	1878	194	4	110	23	36	4	17
	1879	201	7	125	26	30	2	11
	1880	181	10	80	42	21	6	22
	1881	212	6	110	19	30	3	44

No. 116 (cont.)—STATEMENT showing the Business of the CIVIL and REVENUE APPELLATE COURTS in each Presidency or Province of BRITISH INDIA during each of the under-mentioned Calendar Years.

PRESIDENCIES AND PROVINCES.	CALENDAR YEARS.	Appeals from Decrees.						Pending at the close of each Year.
		Number of Appeals before the Courts.	Appeals disposed of, excluding Transfers.					
			Rejected, Withdrawn, Dismissed for Default, &c.	Confirmed.	Modified.	Reversed.	Re-manded.	
Berar	1877	838	35	376	61	131	91	144
	1878	795	25	401	42	153	80	89
	1879	792	21	407	50	115	61	138
	1880	724	28	365	34	132	64	100
	1881	760	144	253	39	124	65	145
Mysore	1877	756	39	347	63	158	36	113
	1878	851	33	538	98	168	48	69
	1879	1,041	30	509	126	231	54	91
	1880	1,165	49	605	152	226	57	75
	1881*	10	—	2	—	—	—	7
Coorg	1877	129	10	49	19	33	12	6
	1878	68	2	31	8	9	14	4
	1879	87	4	23	8	25	17	10
	1880	139	10	65	18	32	8	6
	1881	125	5	48	24	16	17	15
Madras	1877	12,832	725	5,121	869	1,012	476	3,729
	1878	11,431	624	4,476	740	1,672	450	3,469
	1879	11,178	508	4,075	826	1,482	351	3,936
	1880	13,437	667	4,463	861	1,870	450	4,115
	1881	12,045	657	4,727	1,169	1,474	543	3,475
Bombay	1877	7,288	147	2,288	401	533	342	3,677
	1878	13,651	222	4,279	508	1,013	385	6,943
	1879	7,463	205	2,519	448	524	176	3,557
	1880	7,409	187	2,240	461	533	186	3,801
	1881	7,865	668	2,267	439	544	220	3,679
Grand Total	1877	113,479	5,029	48,527	7,326	17,932	6,359	25,505
	1878	115,110	5,909	48,439	7,185	17,292	6,168	30,147
	1879	109,796	6,300	46,675	6,835	14,122	5,451	30,413
	1880	113,276	4,904	44,494	7,389	17,393	5,571	33,525
	1881	116,717	10,110	42,670	7,553	14,312	5,888	36,784

\* For Bangalore only, the province having been handed over to the Rajah.

No. 117.—GENERAL RESULTS of CRIMINAL TRIALS in the various TRIBUNALS of each PRESIDENCY or PROVINCE during each of the under-mentioned Calendar Years.

PRESIDENCIES AND PROVINCES.	CALENDAR YEARS.	Number of Offences reported.	Number of Persons brought to Trial.	Persons whose Cases were disposed of.				Persons remaining under Trial at the end of the Year.
				Discharged or Acquitted.	Convicted.	Committed or Referred.	Died, Escaped, or Transferred.	
Bengal -	1877	177,048	166,347	59,540	98,896	2,879	311	4,761
	1878	207,981	169,103	61,730	107,373	3,045	335	5,311
	1879	233,035	205,464	71,063	134,220	3,803	354	5,323
	1880	255,129	226,366	68,810	148,312	3,715	487	5,042
	1881	251,150	223,311	67,498	147,210	3,255	328	5,020
Assam	1877	17,950	17,941	6,450	10,907	172	25	378
	1878	23,327	15,523	5,626	9,258	256	44	339
	1879	23,881	16,312	5,944	10,195	383	23	247
	1880	24,049	16,341	4,862	10,880	251	18	343
	1881	22,982	15,783	4,956	10,240	209	28	352
N.W. Provinces and Oudh.	1877	290,028	221,704	62,116	149,001	6,526	1,340	2,311
	1878	337,381	255,579	64,008	181,548	7,435	1,278	850
	1879	235,416	182,356	54,716	122,269	3,388	580	1,403
	1880	242,022	186,465	57,550	123,006	3,926	385	1,585
	1881	307,017	226,477	96,873	122,050	5,024	467	2,063
Punjab	1877	94,926	156,632	72,043	80,851	915	232	1,681
	1878	106,665	160,280	73,450	85,708	902	340	1,820
	1879	101,421	163,353	74,322	85,953	807	320	1,891
	1880	103,775	170,453	87,614	84,751	766	249	3,073
	1881	114,769	180,959	91,006	85,298	1,765	196	2,694
Central Provinces	1877	45,009	47,043	15,331	31,942	228	239	203
	1878	60,526	51,487	13,896	36,750	225	324	302
	1879	47,968	51,360	14,368	36,528	292	276	396
	1880	41,010	44,595	13,611	30,050	331	239	464
	1881	41,830	40,630	14,031	25,591	216	215	377
British Burma	1877	29,508	41,219	13,848	27,056	317	167	331
	1878	27,564	40,646	13,218	26,677	390	117	244
	1879	25,870	38,619	12,719	25,204	355	174	187
	1880	26,068	41,685	13,601	27,363	426	90	306
	1881	30,353	42,347	13,698	27,681	290	199	480
Ajmere -	1877	4,379	6,269	3,052	3,009	75	18	115
	1878	4,368	6,042	2,945	2,964	46	20	67
	1879	4,208	6,292	2,948	3,258	68	67	71
	1880	3,603	5,439	2,869	2,422	20	31	91
	1881	4,075	6,282	3,404	2,672	36	27	143



No. 117 (cont.)—GENERAL RESULTS of CRIMINAL TRIALS in the various TRIBUNALS of each PRESIDENCY or PROVINCE during each of the under-mentioned Calendar Years.

PRESIDENCIES AND PROVINCES.	CALENDAR YEARS.	Number of Offences reported.	Number of Persons brought to Trial.	Persons whose Cases were disposed of.				Persons remaining under Trial at the end of the Year.
				Discharged or Acquitted.	Convicted.	Committed or Referred.	Died, Escaped, or Transferred.	
Berar	1877	18,921	22,083	8,863	12,688	193	269	70
	1878	18,067	19,841	7,420	11,716	227	381	97
	1879	20,083	22,476	9,502	12,124	267	443	141
	1880	19,852	23,415	9,880	12,708	218	508	101
	1881	16,271	20,104	9,317	10,421	46	107	213
Mysore	1877	24,823	54,477	18,032	30,797	4,313	187	1,158
	1878	16,128	31,631	12,863	16,995	1,409	103	171
	1879	11,292	21,176	10,164	10,043	811	17	141
	1880	11,656	19,404	9,618	9,242	415	25	104
	1881*	1,773	2,795	640	2,107	11	25	12
Coorg	1877	976	1,654	727	762	127	6	12
	1878	969	1,483	609	696	9	114	5
	1879	952	1,491	752	650	5	38	16
	1880	1,309	1,729	860	860	3		6
	1881	1,363	2,019	1,152	821	19	1	26
Madras	1877	246,186	436,739	182,340	235,158	12,973	793	4,585
	1878	214,459	362,177	166,848	185,753	5,772	251	3,548
	1879	187,419	319,895	161,089	151,741	4,044	101	2,918
	1880	177,567	312,156	166,950	136,914	3,562	62	2,668
	1881	220,255	299,194	124,795	159,737	4,347	†4,793	5,522
Bombay	1877	83,859	152,419	65,955	78,144	5,440	840	2,031
	1878	78,412	137,531	61,768	68,779	4,744	654	1,686
	1879	77,993	131,815	55,427	68,535	5,644	378	1,931
	1880	72,476	120,766	55,674	58,952	4,017	635	1,438
	1881	90,562	111,731	55,981	50,950	3,408	76	1,616
Grand Total	1877	1,031,515	1,324,717	508,706	759,161	34,067	4,417	19,366
	1878	1,079,835	1,251,278	484,771	723,599	25,210	3,361	14,443
	1879	968,938	1,161,549	463,424	606,921	19,837	2,761	14,566
	1880	978,516	1,174,817	491,799	647,429	17,556	2,729	16,304
	1881	1,102,350	1,171,636	483,041	644,778	18,635	6,402	18,719

\* For Bangalore only, the Province of Mysore having been handed over to the Rajah.  
 † Principally transferred.

No. 118.—GENERAL RESULTS of APPEALS and REVISIONS in CRIMINAL CASES in each PRESIDENCY or PROVINCE of BRITISH INDIA during each of the under-mentioned Calendar Years.

PRESIDENCIES AND PROVINCES.	CALENDAR YEARS.	Number of Appellants and Applications for Revision before the Courts.	Number of Persons.						
			Appeals or Applications Rejected.	Sentences Confirmed.	Sentences Modified and Enhanced.	Sentences Reversed.	Otherwise disposed of.	Died, Escaped, or Transferred.	Pending Trial.
Bengal	1877	12,601	2,337	5,437	1,141	2,366	623	—	697
	1878	13,168	3,013	5,109	1,330	2,165	780	50	712
	1879	12,408	3,422	4,373	1,255	2,184	576	11	790
	1880	14,181	3,727	4,716	1,330	2,617	814	17	960
	1881	14,368	3,549	5,232	1,403	2,721	561	4	808
Assam	1877	1,160	224	600	107	223	30	—	67
	1878	1,193	367	446	130	215	34	2	9
	1879	879	238	301	78	161	66	2	33
	1880	1,072	358	312	161	128	109	—	64
	1881	1,115	323	352	116	174	85	2	63
N.W. Provinces and Oudh	1877	14,403	2,212	8,344	1,436	1,568	587	—	313
	1878	14,186	2,438	8,247	1,255	1,400	477	—	279
	1879	13,815	2,122	8,227	1,266	1,364	576	—	231
	1880	14,310	2,176	8,437	1,236	1,591	471	16	333
	1881	17,674	6,296	6,231	1,366	2,235	921	31	514
Punjab	1877	10,046	1,695	4,565	1,161	1,326	492	—	307
	1878	9,850	2,856	3,606	1,089	1,696	386	—	297
	1879	8,717	3,412	2,160	1,017	1,603	223	—	302
	1880	9,865	3,795	2,309	1,201	1,860	289	—	521
	1881	11,570	4,065	3,099	1,346	2,233	335	6	536
Central Provinces	1877	2,451	331	950	353	532	216	—	63
	1878	2,296	298	1,043	304	463	194	—	56
	1879	2,440	333	919	377	557	181	—	73
	1880	2,257	390	718	337	616	119	—	81
	1881	1,947	617	559	266	394	101	—	110
British Burma	1877	1,708	162	849	166	323	26	—	92
	1878	1,923	227	803	259	496	16	19	78
	1879	3,085	266	1,514	305	641	36	—	333
	1880	2,941	283	1,582	284	583	10	—	190
	1881	1,589	281	641	281	335	17	2	62
Ajmere	1877	83	3	52	10	9	9	—	—
	1878	105	2	56	16	25	6	—	—
	1879	73	—	54	11	8	—	—	1
	1880	79	—	44	8	24	—	—	3
	1881	92	—	60	10	10	—	—	12

No. 118 (cont.)—GENERAL RESULTS OF APPEALS and REVISIONS in CRIMINAL CASES in each PRESIDENCY or PROVINCE of BRITISH INDIA during each of the under-mentioned Calendar Years.

PRESIDENCIES AND PROVINCES.	CALENDAR YEARS.	Number of Appellants and Applications for Revision before the Courts.	Number of Persons.						
			Appeals or Applications Rejected.	Sentences Confirmed.	Sentences Modified and Enhanced.	Sentences Reversed.	Otherwise disposed of.	Died, Escaped, or Transferred.	Pending Trial.
Berar	1877	367	143	66	48	99	8	—	3
	1878	313	77	81	33	96	17	—	9
	1879	492	124	168	48	109	29	—	14
	1880	447	75	138	65	102	36	—	31
	1881	514	76	143	86	151	36	—	22
Mysore	1877	1,457	35	838	161	351	45	—	27
	1878	1,465	191	734	132	310	80	—	18
	1879	720	67	334	113	196	7	—	3
	1880	938	195	325	106	327	19	—	16
	1881*	30	3	20	—	5	—	—	2
Coorg	1877	57	—	21	11	20	5	—	—
	1878	64	0	18	8	21	8	—	—
	1879	51	—	19	16	16	—	—	—
	1880	45	2	17	5	19	2	—	—
	1881	64	2	31	5	25	1	—	—
Madras	1877	9,634	2,874	3,299	744	1,962	368	—	447
	1878	8,301	1,806	2,924	625	2,034	345	—	569
	1879	8,497	1,823	3,034	778	2,398	435	—	524
	1880	9,768	1,083	3,866	1,151	2,686	496	—	496
	1881	10,289	1,276	3,966	1,036	2,464	1,008	17	532
Bombay	1877	6,164	1,243	2,673	671	997	458	—	112
	1878	5,463	990	2,407	549	892	499	—	116
	1879	5,549	985	2,371	676	923	351	—	940
	1880	5,344	1,008	2,309	739	922	214	—	152
	1881	5,365	839	2,447	803	953	132	20	171
Grand Total	1877	60,121	11,249	27,709	6,009	10,156	2,867	3	2,128
	1878	58,344	12,234	25,474	5,737	9,843	2,781	71	2,144
	1879	57,224	12,285	23,479	5,940	10,195	2,779	13	2,583
	1880	61,387	13,088	24,763	6,563	11,475	2,569	33	2,906
	1881	64,617	17,027	22,331	6,718	11,700	3,387	82	2,872

\* For Bangalore only, the Province of Mysore having been handed over to the Bejah.

No. 119.—PUNISHMENTS INFLICTED by the various CRIMINAL TRIBUNALS in each PRESIDENCY OR PROVINCE of BRITISH INDIA during each of the under-mentioned Calendar Years.

PRESIDENCIES OR PROVINCES.	CALENDAR YEAR.	NUMBER OF PERSONS SENTENCED TO							Total Amount of Fines.			Number of Persons Sentenced to Terms of Imprisonment of a Term of				
		Death.	Trans- porta- tion.	Imprison- ment.	Fine.	Whip- ping.	Ordered to give security.	To fine of		Imposed.	Realised.	Paid as Compen- sation.	15 Days and Under.	15 Days to 6 Months.	6 Months to 2 Years.	Over 2 Years.
								Rs. 10 and under.	Over 10 Rs.							
Bengal	1877	88	302	24,019	68,075	2,895	6,810	57,061	11,014	6,75,509	4,07,353	42,035	5,857	15,096	4,310	756
	1878	61	290	29,061	65,969	3,897	4,189	59,961	12,539	7,16,177	5,96,198	61,963	5,829	17,774	5,609	1,050
	1879	52	321	30,743	80,758	3,749	9,036	76,928	12,930	7,75,459	6,00,330	61,245	5,806	18,125	5,523	1,223
	1880	70	250	28,335	103,989	2,704	9,807	89,797	14,132	7,83,846	6,06,573	49,006	5,665	16,278	5,634	1,126
	1881	61	233	26,602	109,553	2,356	9,003	93,000	14,286	8,29,390	7,17,363	49,583	5,196	15,368	5,156	693
Assam	1877	9	33	3,763	6,211	189	1,285	4,500	1,702	79,972	67,917	8,545	810	2,431	453	72
	1878	3	27	3,198	6,206	337	796	4,700	1,606	77,444	69,469	11,135	806	1,044	398	60
	1879	3	27	3,327	6,340	511	547	4,667	1,773	80,882	76,160	8,367	738	2,000	499	95
	1880	4	25	3,172	7,356	606	414	6,511	1,845	91,275	87,321	10,651	696	1,670	447	59
	1881	5	15	3,036	6,693	434	487	5,010	1,683	78,994	72,419	9,132	877	1,562	497	100
N. W. Provinces and Oudh	1877	166	621	41,822	84,813	17,760	7,063	70,448	8,448	3,59,665	3,78,002	88,965	7,933	25,154	11,819	1,786
	1878	249	843	62,237	82,986	31,740	5,259	71,876	8,098	4,33,255	3,66,429	94,812	12,919	37,275	15,540	1,659
	1879	153	384	39,187	73,474	11,925	5,387	66,844	7,746	4,30,941	3,11,969	24,639	5,017	19,886	9,747	1,320
	1880	99	346	31,498	60,836	10,250	6,095	60,699	9,007	4,42,717	3,56,482	29,705	5,331	10,653	9,903	1,325
	1881	123	399	34,976	73,956	8,270	6,594	139,032	186,108	4,15,454	3,49,410	23,093	6,268	19,195	8,296	1,225
Punjab	1877	86	159	16,823	57,753	3,798	13,176	46,603	11,250	5,80,006	3,28,670	42,058	53,372	7,084	5,195	672
	1878	127	150	19,606	59,378	5,429	11,302	47,691	11,637	6,05,198	4,14,840	60,456	4,383	8,678	6,545	826
	1879	108	166	13,740	60,152	4,963	13,196	49,500	10,692	5,37,349	3,97,634	45,718	3,796	9,028	6,055	862
	1880	148	131	17,230	62,366	3,597	12,442	50,638	11,828	6,40,176	4,86,212	73,636	53,726	7,297	5,375	832
	1881	81	182	16,716	62,651	3,164	14,700	49,377	13,074	6,90,355	4,07,993	64,516	1,567	8,949	5,368	882
Central Provinces	1877	38	33	6,890	20,137	4,068	583	15,844	25,317	1,78,391	1,07,634	5,900	1,288	5,835	1,194	232
	1878	26	48	13,248	21,229	6,529	559	15,244	16,002	1,90,222	1,62,727	4,070	1,120	8,120	1,777	237
	1879	20	30	12,629	22,842	5,127	844	16,370	16,493	1,95,783	1,72,792	3,947	1,230	7,640	1,721	352
	1880	28	55	9,765	19,828	3,829	374	13,770	10,076	1,67,973	1,13,851	3,199	818	6,690	1,465	405
	1881	43	82	6,714	15,988	2,506	319	15,053	2,691	1,57,390	1,36,272	4,812	607	4,677	1,171	259

British Burma	1877	32	53	8,800	20,490	1,302	1,282	14,232	5,466	3,18,516	2,26,298	24,115	1,145	8,924	1,409	322
	1878	35	96	6,727	19,367	1,234	657	13,552	6,788	3,48,273	2,55,096	53,216	1,201	3,840	1,276	401
	1879	37	64	6,060	18,580	1,163	688	13,011	5,578	3,30,203	2,30,373	21,205	779	3,865	1,291	366
	1880	49	59	6,246	20,248	1,266	325	14,181	6,007	3,53,358	2,55,083	24,021	929	3,612	1,286	422
	1881	29	35	6,586	20,902	1,140	790	15,713	5,189	2,76,606	2,07,480	20,337	816	3,979	1,327	495
Ajmere	1877	1	6	518	2,558	130	50	2,249	309	18,737	14,618	531	—	367	107	50
	1878	1	6	563	2,448	205	42	2,165	293	18,056	12,349	782	144	250	143	33
	1879	3	4	560	2,743	165	37	2,441	302	19,111	11,014	560	181	269	109	65
	1880	2	1	366	2,240	82	18	1,950	270	17,870	13,080	377	78	151	96	29
	1881	3	4	426	2,360	94	42	2,008	262	16,377	9,518	482	130	175	92	29
Berar	1877	—	19	2,216	9,784	592	77	8,554	1,240	76,293	62,730	6,154	1,370	1,707	251	70
	1878	—	18	1,607	6,335	459	83	5,161	1,185	65,422	47,284	3,591	967	1,306	267	73
	1879	2	19	2,262	8,974	787	64	7,504	1,398	83,161	62,331	8,139	962	1,327	431	111
	1880	1	13	2,004	9,300	788	56	8,154	1,634	98,710	69,785	5,388	953	1,464	414	127
	1881	13	20	2,015	8,474	430	75	7,339	1,135	63,646	56,330	7,963	602	1,035	291	138
Mysore	1877	63	129	13,707	12,585	4,166	102	10,762	1,823	1,13,191	52,473	6,556	6,570	4,589	2,152	1,185
	1878	46	100	6,306	8,051	1,650	189	7,403	1,253	1,00,798	49,448	7,035	2,430	4,919	976	696
	1879	11	41	2,072	7,286	571	62	6,136	851	66,503	49,234	5,137	907	1,538	379	204
	1880	14	22	1,963	7,344	284	202	6,563	776	60,537	50,774	6,523	701	912	347	127
	1881*	—	—	157	1,840	96	28	1,802	47	4,659	3,136	437	54	76	36	4
Coorg	1877	—	—	211	353	165	62	287	95	8,232	3,840	921	71	171	33	17
	1878	7	1	216	259	92	—	234	65	4,596	3,326	348	49	131	18	18
	1879	2	—	122	428	27	217	356	72	4,705	3,386	830	30	99	39	2
	1880	—	—	140	510	29	210	491	79	5,703	6,081	2,466	53	49	33	5
	1881	—	2	136	547	41	163	410	123	14,070	9,182	3,494	50	53	32	1
Madras	1877	123	588	72,009	108,656	30,909	333	80,216	21,439	6,36,043	3,51,706	} per annum	51,968	46,551	5,686	3,596
	1878	90	431	74,292	102,653	16,321	89	85,501	17,162	5,84,084	3,20,380		39,161	30,571	3,206	1,354
	1879	86	448	48,928	96,810	6,698	106	83,361	16,119	10,46,629	3,13,230		26,061	20,643	2,200	1,424
	1880	102	311	36,369	100,502	4,651	52	86,206	14,596	4,89,377	3,38,714		21,065	12,363	1,688	723
	1881	73	167	32,676	126,927	2,900	216	113,981	7,946	4,80,935	3,79,114		32,740	20,500	10,410	1,206
Bombay	1877	85	297	33,763	50,412	6,802	353	33,145	5,923	5,58,322	2,87,600	24,639	12,568	23,385	3,614	1,043
	1878	108	194	30,850	53,155	4,273	392	33,044	6,966	4,92,518	2,90,380	29,164	9,723	20,202	3,704	655
	1879	83	488	29,344	60,040	4,054	433	34,695	7,094	4,91,866	3,28,590	25,949	9,863	18,244	3,980	773
	1880	93	324	13,939	42,653	1,501	484	35,896	7,066	4,69,276	2,75,833	19,362	5,330	10,236	2,956	484
	1881	47	174	14,348	38,378	1,662	860	32,460	6,030	3,47,313	2,69,759	16,557	3,461	8,136	2,298	389
GRAND TOTAL	1877	688	2,540	232,511	441,836	72,815	31,147	358,750	74,037	38,01,927	23,75,696	42,00,449	93,491	141,294	36,223	9,801
	1878	743	2,013	249,210	434,606	75,223	24,507	338,922	72,533	36,95,699	25,96,332	42,46,862	78,231	135,008	39,462	7,300
	1879	466	1,962	189,974	450,445	39,550	30,379	382,333	71,303	46,64,682	27,32,139	41,93,706	55,440	102,076	31,974	6,397
	1880	610	1,537	156,046	457,932	29,477	30,079	362,671	73,406	35,70,267	27,77,103	42,23,680	45,325	79,611	29,535	5,664
	1881	478	1,333	144,337	468,280	22,409	33,415	500,334	293,679	33,53,297	26,08,092	2,21,046	39,854	73,365	25,770	4,924

\* For Bangalore only, the Province having been handed over to the Rajah.  
 † One month and under.

‡ One month to six months.

† Fines of 5 Rs. and under.

‡ Fines over 5 Rs.

¶ Exclusive of Madras, for which the information is not given.

No. 120.—DISTRIBUTION of the PRISONERS of all CLASSES in the PRISONS of each Calendar

PROVINCES.	CALENDAR YEARS.	Places of Confinement.			Prisoners at the beginning of the Year.			Prisoners received during the Year.			Total.		
		Central Gaols.	District Gaols.	Subsidiary Gaols.	Males.	Females.	Total.	Males.	Females.	Total.	Males.	Females.	Total.
Bengal	1877	8	36	100	20,512	754	21,266	85,080	4,575	89,655	105,502	5,329	110,921
	1878	8	43	96	17,517	637	18,154	94,066	5,535	99,601	111,583	6,172	117,755
	1879	9	43	96	18,520	715	19,235	81,955	5,319	89,974	103,175	6,034	109,209
	1880	9	39	85	17,021	731	18,355	77,821	4,535	82,356	95,442	5,269	100,711
	1881	10	30	83	16,606	696	17,305	73,893	3,806	77,704	90,507	4,502	95,000
Assam	1877	—	9	8	1,342	57	1,399	7,347	366	7,613	8,589	423	9,012
	1878	—	8	15	1,315	40	1,355	6,895	393	7,288	8,210	435	8,645
	1879	—	4	18	1,306	38	1,401	8,104	477	8,581	9,470	515	9,985
	1880	—	4	17	1,344	46	1,390	7,180	424	7,604	8,524	470	8,994
	1881	—	4	17	1,388	57	1,445	6,815	347	7,162	8,203	404	8,607
North-Western Provinces and Oudh.	1877	7	45	25	28,086	1,516	29,552	125,049	7,989	133,038	153,085	9,505	162,590
	1878	7	44	30	33,651	1,847	35,498	161,048	15,537	176,585	194,609	17,384	212,003
	1879	7	46	29	33,573	2,105	37,787	95,740	8,054	101,800	129,318	10,240	139,557
	1880	7	45	29	29,136	1,666	29,802	88,502	6,955	95,457	116,638	8,621	125,259
	1881	7	45	29	26,550	1,567	28,117	97,983	6,684	104,667	114,633	8,251	122,784
Punjab	1877	3	32	18	12,411	456	12,867	36,390	1,785	37,115	47,801	2,191	49,992
	1878	2	32	18	13,681	462	14,173	49,964	2,792	52,726	63,645	3,254	66,899
	1879	2	32	18	13,538	572	14,910	52,745	2,094	55,354	67,083	3,181	70,264
	1880	2	32	16	14,326	554	14,880	47,890	2,419	50,309	62,216	2,973	65,189
	1881	2	32	19	15,085	572	14,567	46,517	2,950	49,967	60,502	2,922	63,424
Central Provinces	1877	3	16	19	3,433	246	3,678	12,285	1,436	13,721	16,718	1,681	17,399
	1878	3	16	*	3,498	281	3,779	15,539	2,141	17,480	18,837	2,422	21,259
	1879	3	16	*	4,447	392	4,839	15,504	1,966	17,470	19,951	2,358	22,309
	1880	3	16	*	4,647	407	5,054	12,837	1,708	14,645	17,484	2,115	19,599
	1881	3	16	*	3,992	358	4,350	10,621	1,282	11,803	14,513	1,640	16,153
British Burma	1877	2	6	8	5,103	71	5,174	14,290	670	14,960	19,393	741	20,134
	1878	2	6	8	4,834	69	4,907	13,162	644	13,796	17,990	713	18,703
	1879	2	6	7	3,552	64	4,616	10,870	510	11,380	15,422	674	15,996
	1880	2	6	6	4,518	76	4,594	11,497	523	12,020	16,015	509	16,514
	1881	2	6	6	4,766	58	4,824	11,523	417	11,945	16,294	475	16,769
Ajmere	1877	1	—	—	—	—	394	—	—	763	—	—	1,147
	1878	1	—	—	—	—	476	—	—	847	—	—	1,323
	1879	1	—	—	—	—	488	—	—	875	—	—	1,363
	1880	1	—	—	—	—	498	—	—	611	—	—	1,109
	1881	1	—	—	367	20	377	—	—	637	46	—	1,060

\* Not given.

NOTE.—The figures showing the number of prisoners at the beginning

PRESIDENCY OR PROVINCE OF BRITISH INDIA during each of the under-mentioned Years.

Discharged from all Causes.			Remaining at the end of the Year.			Total Daily Average of Prisoners.			CALENDAR YEARS.	PROVINCES.
Males.	Females.	Total.	Males.	Females.	Total.	Males.	Females.	Total.		
88,076	4,692	92,768	17,516	637	18,153	18,234	621	18,855	1877	Bengal.
93,086	5,437	98,523	18,447	715	19,162	18,000	723	18,723	1878	
81,569	5,309	86,878	17,615	734	18,349	17,971	721	18,692	1879	
78,835	4,575	83,410	16,000	696	17,305	17,262	739	18,001	1880	
74,748	3,894	78,642	15,759	608	16,367	16,083	664	16,747	1881	
7,393	393	7,786	1,296	40	1,336	1,345	29	1,374	1877	Assam.
6,839	395	7,234	1,371	38	1,409	1,324	39	1,363	1878	
8,126	469	8,595	1,314	46	1,360	1,390	47	1,437	1879	
7,135	413	7,548	1,383	57	1,440	1,382	49	1,431	1880	
6,776	340	7,116	1,427	55	1,482	1,408	53	1,461	1881	
119,434	7,658	127,092	33,651	1,347	35,408	27,288	1,452	28,740	1877	North-Western Provinces and Oudh.
120,127	15,189	171,316	35,572	2,195	37,767	37,405	2,379	39,784	1878	
101,191	8,583	109,774	28,127	1,686	29,793	32,577	1,971	34,548	1879	
90,088	7,954	97,142	26,550	1,567	28,117	27,464	1,711	29,175	1880	
83,777	6,802	90,579	24,756	1,440	26,205	26,452	1,616	28,068	1881	
39,919	1,670	36,589	13,882	511	14,393	11,992	423	12,415	1877	Punjab.
47,579	2,432	50,061	16,066	772	16,838	15,170	581	15,751	1878	
32,757	2,627	35,384	14,326	554	14,880	14,888	580	15,468	1879	
48,231	2,401	50,632	13,985	572	14,557	14,123	559	14,673	1880	
47,269	2,306	49,665	13,233	526	13,759	13,782	575	14,357	1881	
12,223	1,400	13,623	3,495	231	3,726	3,244	232	3,476	1877	Central Provinces.
11,300	2,030	16,420	4,447	392	4,839	4,060	399	4,459	1878	
17,304	1,951	17,255	4,447	407	3,054	4,581	398	4,979	1879	
14,132	1,757	15,210	3,992	358	4,350	4,390	389	4,779	1880	
10,700	1,347	12,066	3,804	293	4,097	3,756	310	4,066	1881	
11,551	672	15,223	4,842	69	4,911	4,699	79	4,778	1877	British Burma.
13,138	640	14,087	4,552	64	4,616	4,752	76	4,828	1878	
19,910	500	11,440	4,482	74	4,556	4,437	65	4,462	1879	
11,249	541	11,790	4,768	68	4,824	4,717	65	4,782	1880	
11,579	438	12,908	4,124	37	4,461	4,665	61	4,726	1881	
Not stated.		671	Not stated.		476	Not stated.		424	1877	Ajmere.
		835			488			487	1878	
		866			496			504	1879	
		732			377			463	1880	
581	49	633	410	17	427	375	22	397	1881	

of the year, do not tally in all cases with the number remaining at the end of the previous year.

No. 120 (cont.)—DISTRIBUTION of the PRISONERS of all CLASSES in the PRISONS of Calendar

PROVINCES.	CALENDAR YEARS.	Places of Confinement.			Prisoners at the beginning of the Year.			Prisoners received during the Year.			Total.		
		Central Gaols.	District Gaols.	Subsidiary Gaols.	Males.	Females.	Total.	Males.	Females.	Total.	Males.	Females.	Total.
Berar	1877	2	4	—	938	41	979	3,907	279	4,186	4,846	890	5,105
	1878	4	—	—	1,069	39	1,048	3,045	297	3,342	4,054	886	4,340
	1879	4	—	—	905	53	958	1,182	393	4,575	5,087	446	6,533
	1880	4	—	—	1,274	59	1,333	3,952	271	4,223	3,226	890	5,536
	1881	4	—	—	1,385	61	1,446	2,658	165	2,723	3,043	226	4,109
Mysore	1877	1	7	9	3,935	97	3,132	47,297	3,681	50,978	50,332	3,778	54,110
	1878	1	8	8	6,669	272	6,941	20,233	2,118	22,356	26,907	2,380	29,297
	1879	1	8	9	3,771	184	3,955	11,592	1,035	12,657	15,393	1,249	16,612
	1880	1	8	9	2,783	116	2,899	7,893	616	8,509	10,676	732	11,408
	1881	†	†	†	†	†	†	†	†	†	†	†	†
Coorg	1877	—	1	8	84	7	91	971	123	1,094	1,055	130	1,185
	1878	—	1	8	139	21	160	682	190	812	821	151	972
	1879	—	1	8	90	13	103	896	91	987	996	104	1,090
	1880	—	1	8	95	5	100	769	73	842	864	78	942
	1881	—	1	8	96	4	100	684	54	738	780	58	838
Madras	1877	6	29	*	13,763	479	14,242	66,670	4,132	70,802	80,433	4,611	85,044
	1878	7	28	*	23,163	925	24,088	41,259	4,425	45,684	64,422	5,350	69,772
	1879	7	29	*	18,838	783	19,621	26,250	2,874	29,124	46,088	3,657	48,715
	1880	7	29	*	11,960	483	12,443	18,252	1,354	19,606	30,212	1,837	32,049
	1881	7	27	*	11,107	436	11,543	15,104	1,339	16,443	26,211	1,775	27,936
Bombay	1877	5	22	213	9,354	376	9,730	48,100	3,479	51,579	57,454	3,856	61,390
	1878	1	24	100	12,609	578	13,147	41,096	3,293	44,589	53,685	3,871	67,636
	1879	1	23	81	11,764	555	12,319	39,642	3,595	43,237	51,406	4,150	65,536
	1880	1	23	81	11,752	616	12,368	27,969	2,310	29,370	38,812	2,926	41,738
	1881	1	23	78	10,937	493	10,530	21,307	1,687	22,994	31,344	2,180	33,524
Total	1877	39	197	408	—	—	102,564	—	—	465,494	—	—	567,956
	1878	35	216	283	—	—	123,726	—	—	484,906	—	—	608,632
	1879	35	212	266	—	—	120,215	—	—	376,014	—	—	496,229
	1880	35	207	253	—	—	103,716	—	—	325,452	—	—	429,168
	1881	35	194	240	90,272	4,322	94,594	277,552	18,177	295,729	367,824	22,469	390,323
Andaman and Nicobar Islands	1877	2	—	—	7,908	929	8,837	1,548	52	1,600	3,456	981	10,437
	1878	2	—	—	8,641	938	9,579	1,262	105	1,367	9,993	1,043	10,946
	1879	2	—	—	9,212	989	10,201	1,292	91	1,383	10,504	1,080	11,584
	1880	2	—	—	9,479	1,054	11,033	1,176	100	1,276	11,155	1,154	12,309
	1881	2	—	—	10,326	1,127	11,452	956	92	1,048	11,281	1,219	12,500
Grand Total	1877	40	197	408	—	—	111,341	—	—	467,094	—	—	578,435
	1878	37	216	283	—	—	133,305	—	—	486,293	—	—	619,578
	1879	37	212	266	—	—	130,416	—	—	377,397	—	—	444,813
	1880	37	207	253	—	—	114,749	—	—	382,728	—	—	441,477
	1881	37	194	240	100,597	5,449	106,046	278,568	18,269	296,777	379,105	23,718	402,823

NOTE.—The figures showing the number of prisoners at the beginning of the year \* Not given.



the PRESIDENCY or PROVINCE of BRITISH INDIA during each of the under-mentioned years—*continued.*

Discharged from all Causes.			Remaining at the end of the Year.			Total Daily Average of Prisoners.			CALENDAR YEARS.	PROVINCES.
Males.	Females.	Total.	Males.	Females.	Total.	Males.	Females.	Total.		
3,686	281	4,117	1,009	39	1,048	923	39	962	1877	Berar.
3,149	283	3,432	905	53	958	976	49	1,025	1878	
3,813	387	4,200	1,274	59	1,333	1,153	62	1,215	1879	
3,841	290	4,110	1,385	61	1,446	1,312	64	1,376	1880	
2,773	165	2,938	1,170	61	1,231	1,215	56	1,271	1881	
43,083	3,506	47,169	6,669	272	6,941	5,951	244	6,195	1877	Mysore.
23,136	2,206	25,342	3,771	184	3,955	5,107	223	5,330	1878	
12,580	1,133	13,713	2,783	116	2,899	3,117	130	3,247	1879	
8,630	632	9,282	2,046	80	2,126	2,377	96	2,473	1880	
†	†	†	†	†	†	†	†	†	1881	
916	109	1,025	139	21	160	113	7	120	1877	Coorg.
731	138	869	90	13	103	107	11	118	1878	
891	99	990	95	5	100	95	8	103	1879	
768	74	842	96	4	100	88	5	93	1880	
690	52	742	90	6	96	80	5	91	1881	
57,272	3,686	60,958	23,161	925	24,086	19,890	779	20,678	1877	Madras.
45,584	4,567	50,151	18,838	783	19,621	20,483	903	21,386	1878	
33,128	3,174	36,302	11,900	483	12,443	14,739	638	15,377	1879	
19,105	1,401	20,506	11,107	436	11,543	11,746	457	12,203	1880	
16,940	1,389	18,329	9,271	386	9,657	10,184	405	10,589	1881	
44,850	3,209	48,128	12,505	586	13,181	11,196	522	11,718	1877	Bombay.
41,901	3,316	46,217	11,764	555	12,319	12,399	590	12,946	1878	
39,654	3,534	43,188	11,752	616	12,368	12,239	634	12,873	1879	
28,775	2,433	31,208	10,037	493	10,530	10,827	544	11,371	1880	
22,532	1,740	24,281	8,812	431	9,243	9,397	449	9,846	1881	
—	—	454,030	—	—	123,959	—	—	109,735	1877	Total.
—	—	486,507	—	—	122,125	—	—	123,293	1878	
—	—	392,596	—	—	103,603	—	—	122,933	1879	
—	—	332,447	—	—	96,721	—	—	100,820	1880	
54,668	18,630	303,208	93,166	3,869	87,025	87,403	4,216	91,619	1881	
816	43	868	8,641	938	9,579	8,203	942	9,145	1877	Andaman and Nicobar Islands.
691	54	745	9,212	989	10,201	8,405	925	9,321	1878	
617	26	643	9,887	1,054	10,941	9,241	1,093	10,244	1879	
830	27	857	10,325	1,127	11,452	9,965	1,097	11,065	1880	
1,113	35	1,148	10,438	1,184	11,622	10,228	1,132	11,360	1881	
—	—	454,897	—	—	133,538	—	—	118,880	1877	Grand Total.
—	—	486,252	—	—	132,326	—	—	135,714	1878	
—	—	393,209	—	—	114,604	—	—	123,179	1879	
—	—	333,301	—	—	108,173	—	—	111,825	1880	
55,781	18,665	304,446	93,624	5,053	88,677	97,431	5,348	102,979	1881	

† not tally in all cases with the number remaining at the end of the previous year.

† The Province of Mysore has been transferred to the Raja, and there is no information for Bangalore.

No. 121.—SICKNESS and MORTALITY among PRISONERS of all CLASSES in  
of BRITISH INDIA during each

PRESIDENCY OR PROVINCE.	YEAR.	Description of Prisoners.	Total Prison Population.			Average Daily Strength.		
			M.	F.	Total.	M.	F.	Total.
Bengal	1877	Convicts	71,327	3,503	74,830	16,962	505	17,527
		Under trial	32,414	1,771	34,185	1,129	53	1,182
		Civil	1,849	55	1,904	141	3	144
	1878	Convicts	72,089	3,962	76,051	16,625	649	17,274
		Under trial	36,962	2,120	39,082	1,267	70	1,337
		Civil	2,529	60	2,589	196	3	199
	1879	Convicts	70,114	4,045	74,159	16,604	654	17,258
		Under trial	30,298	1,877	32,175	1,162	63	1,225
		Civil	2,760	112	2,872	204	5	209
	1880	Convicts	65,842	3,504	69,346	16,009	604	16,673
		Under trial	26,813	1,640	28,452	1,058	71	1,129
		Civil	2,735	116	2,851	195	4	199
	1881	Convicts	61,898	2,945	64,843	14,899	607	15,506
		Under trial	25,432	1,481	26,913	958	55	1,013
		Civil	3,177	76	3,253	223	2	225
Assam	1877	Convicts	5,607	249	5,856	1,250	23	1,273
		Under trial	2,867	165	3,032	86	5	91
		Civil	115	9	124	9	1	10
	1878	Convicts	5,260	245	5,505	1,204	32	1,236
		Under trial	2,716	180	2,896	100	7	107
		Civil	234	8	242	20	1	21
	1879	Convicts	6,004	297	6,301	1,275	41	1,316
		Under trial	3,143	204	3,347	98	4	102
		Civil	323	14	337	17	2	19
	1880	Convicts	5,546	272	5,818	1,255	44	1,299
		Under trial	2,728	195	2,923	80	5	85
		Civil	250	3	253	17	—	17
	1881	Convicts	5,354	225	5,579	1,310	46	1,356
		Under trial	2,578	169	2,747	83	7	90
		Civil	271	10	281	15	—	15
N.W. Provinces and Oudh	1877	Convicts	85,626	5,929	91,555	25,177	1,359	26,536
		Under trial	64,230	3,530	67,760	1,834	91	1,925
		Civil	3,229	46	3,275	276	3	279
	1878	Convicts	109,437	11,043	120,480	35,107	2,216	37,323
		Under trial	31,750	6,268	38,018	1,993	158	2,151
		Civil	3,512	73	3,585	306	5	310
	1879	Convicts	79,093	6,889	85,982	31,034	1,878	32,912
		Under trial	47,196	3,511	50,707	1,283	90	1,373
		Civil	3,029	49	3,078	260	4	264
	1880	Convicts	69,376	5,497	74,873	4,644	271	4,915
		Under trial	44,455	3,070	47,525	408	20	428
		Civil	2,807	54	2,861	78	1	77
	1881	Convicts	67,222	5,120	72,342	24,949	1,528	26,477
		Under trial	44,469	3,069	47,538	1,260	83	1,343
		Civil	2,542	62	2,604	243	6	249
Panjab	1877	Convicts	38,416	1,589	40,005	11,325	385	11,710
		Under trial	14,421	717	15,138	599	32	631
		Civil	768	60	828	68	6	74
	1878	Convicts	44,127	2,043	46,170	14,059	520	14,579
		Under trial	25,606	1,403	27,009	1,031	56	1,087
		Civil	956	66	1,022	80	5	85
	1879	Convicts	42,098	1,963	44,061	13,789	537	14,317
		Under trial	24,010	1,168	25,178	1,018	40	1,058
		Civil	975	50	1,025	90	3	93
	1880	Convicts	38,273	1,782	40,055	12,997	464	13,461
		Under trial	22,048	1,131	23,179	754	44	798
		Civil	905	60	965	88	6	94
	1881	Convicts	36,709	1,736	38,445	12,717	521	13,238
		Under trial	22,732	1,114	23,846	687	41	728
		Civil	1,071	73	1,143	101	8	109

the various JAILS of each PRESIDENCY or PROVINCE (excluding AJMERE) under-mentioned Calendar Year.

Average Daily Sick.			Total Deaths.			Percentage of Deaths to Average Strength.			Description of Prisoners.	YEAR.	PRESIDENCY OR PROVINCE.	
M.	F.	Total.	M.	F.	Total.	M.	F.	Total.				
665	29	—	894	26	869	4.9	4.6	4.9	Convicts	1877	Bengal.	
—	—	—	694	34	37	3.0	5.9	3.1	Under trial			
0.61	0.05	0.66	1	—	1	0.7	—	0.7	Civil			
724	41	756	1,171	59	1,230	7.0	9.0	7.1	Convicts			1878
36	2	0.38	51	6	57	4.0	3.5	4.2	Under trial			
2	—	—	2	5	5	2.5	—	2.5	Civil			
875	40	915	1,624	67	1,691	9.8	12.4	9.9	Convicts			1879
29	2	31	51	10	61	4.3	15.8	4.9	Under trial			
0.36	—	0.36	8	—	8	3.9	—	3.8	Civil			
875	33	913	1,052	40	1,092	6.5	6.0	6.5	Convicts			1880
25	2	27	33	6	39	3.1	8.4	3.4	Under trial			
1	—	1	3	—	3	1.5	—	1.5	Civil			
815	34	849	1,034	31	1,065	6.9	5.1	6.9	Convicts			1881
22	2	24	32	2	34	3.2	3.6	3.4	Under trial			
1	—	1	1	—	1	0.4	—	0.4	Civil			
49	1	50	69	2	71	5.5	9.1	5.6	Convicts	1877	Assam.	
5	1	6	5	—	5	5.8	—	5.4	Under trial			
0.09	—	0.09	—	—	—	—	—	—	Civil			
65	1	66	60	4	73	5.7	12.5	5.9	Convicts			1878
6	1	7	8	2	10	8.0	28.5	9.3	Under trial			
0.31	—	0.31	—	—	—	—	—	—	Civil			
57	2	59	104	—	104	8.1	—	7.9	Convicts			1879
3	1	4	11	1	12	11.2	25.0	11.7	Under trial			
0.19	—	0.19	—	—	—	—	—	—	Civil			
52	1	53	64	4	68	4.9	9.0	5.1	Convicts			1880
1	1	2	6	2	8	7.5	39.9	9.4	Under trial			
—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	Civil			
52	2	54	57	1	58	4.3	2.1	4.3	Convicts			1881
5	1	6	5	—	5	6.0	—	5.5	Under trial			
—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	Civil			
516	36	552	442	31	478	1.7	2.2	1.8	Convicts	1877	N.W. Provinces and Oudh.	
20	1	21	23	1	24	1.2	1.1	1.2	Under trial			
0.71	—	0.71	3	—	3	1.0	—	1.0	Civil			
1041	96	1107	1,441	99	1,540	4.1	4.4	4.1	Convicts			1878
24	2	26	39	9	48	1.9	5.7	2.2	Under trial			
0.80	—	0.80	6	—	6	1.9	—	1.9	Civil			
1257	37	1344	1,302	85	1,387	4.1	4.5	4.1	Convicts			1879
39	3	42	48	4	52	3.7	4.4	3.8	Under trial			
2	—	2	7	—	7	2.0	—	2.0	Civil			
151	10	161	149	6	155	3.2	2.2	3.1	Convicts			1880
11	1	12	15	3	18	3.6	15.0	4.2	Under trial			
—	—	—	1	—	1	1.3	—	1.3	Civil			
818	43	864	568	31	620	2.4	2.0	2.3	Convicts			1881
28	3	31	39	5	44	3.1	6.0	3.3	Under trial			
1	—	1	4	—	4	1.6	—	1.6	Civil			
483	10	463	402	4	406	3.5	1.0	3.4	Convicts	1877	Punjab.	
—	—	12	1	1	13	2.0	3.1	2.0	Under trial			
—	—	—	1	—	1	1.4	—	1.3	Civil			
977	27	1004	1,629	84	1,663	11.5	6.5	11.1	Convicts			1878
—	—	27	37	—	27	2.6	—	2.4	Under trial			
—	—	—	6	—	6	7.5	—	7.0	Civil			
886	25	861	2,074	37	2,074	13.7	6.8	13.7	Convicts			1879
—	—	24	49	2	51	4.8	5.0	4.8	Under trial			
—	—	—	1	—	1	1.1	—	1.0	Civil			
577	16	538	1,079	19	1,098	8.3	3.8	8.1	Convicts			1880
14	—	14	33	1	34	4.3	—	4.2	Under trial			
1	—	1	—	—	—	—	—	—	Civil			
637	24	661	563	20	583	6.8	3.8	6.6	Convicts			1881
12	—	12	26	—	26	3.8	—	3.5	Under trial			
—	—	—	2	—	2	1.9	—	1.8	Civil			

No. 121 (cont.)—SICKNESS and MORTALITY among PRISONERS of all CLASSES in the during each under-mentioned

PRESIDENCY OR PROVINCE.	YEAR.	Description of Prisoners.	Total Prison Population.			Average Daily Strength.		
			M.	F.	Total.	M.	F.	Total.
Central Provinces -	1877	Convicts -	11,651	1,360	13,001	3,106	222	3,328
		Under trial -	3,467	291	3,758	99	7	106
		Civil -	690	40	730	39	3	42
	1878	Convicts -	13,612	1,992	15,604	3,923	367	4,290
		Under trial -	4,660	389	5,049	128	11	139
		Civil -	565	41	606	39	2	41
	1879	Convicts -	14,822	1,913	16,535	4,391	385	4,776
		Under trial -	4,612	386	5,028	142	10	152
		Civil -	687	69	746	49	3	52
	1880	Convicts -	12,742	1,687	14,429	4,209	376	4,585
		Under trial -	4,040	394	4,424	134	11	145
		Civil -	702	44	746	47	2	49
1881	Convicts -	10,471	1,272	11,743	3,615	300	3,915	
	Under trial -	3,428	304	3,732	103	8	111	
	Civil -	614	64	678	37	3	40	
British Burma -	1877	Convicts -	15,492	517	16,009	4,519	55	4,574
		Under trial -	3,215	93	3,308	114	10	124
		Civil -	686	131	817	66	14	80
	1878	Convicts -	14,196	461	14,657	4,545	60	4,595
		Under trial -	2,978	73	3,051	111	8	119
		Civil -	816	179	995	96	18	114
	1879	Convicts -	12,397	385	12,782	4,289	46	4,335
		Under trial -	2,406	67	2,473	88	1	89
		Civil -	519	122	641	60	8	68
	1880	Convicts -	12,684	366	13,050	4,625	52	4,577
		Under trial -	2,585	94	2,679	111	2	113
		Civil -	746	139	885	81	11	92
1881	Convicts -	13,196	301	13,497	4,593	47	4,550	
	Under trial -	2,435	54	2,488	101	1	102	
	Civil -	663	120	783	62	13	75	
Berar -	1877	Convicts -	3,907	250	4,157	899	37	936
		Under trial -	861	69	930	18	1	19
		Civil -	77	1	78	7	-	7
	1878	Convicts -	3,335	244	3,579	953	46	999
		Under trial -	629	91	720	15	3	18
		Civil -	90	1	91	8	-	8
	1879	Convicts -	3,945	343	4,288	1,116	59	1,175
		Under trial -	1,979	103	2,082	31	3	34
		Civil -	72	-	72	7	-	7
	1880	Convicts -	3,930	261	4,191	1,276	62	1,338
		Under trial -	1,207	68	1,275	28	2	30
		Civil -	89	1	90	6	-	6
1881	Convicts -	3,138	201	3,339	1,185	54	1,239	
	Under trial -	726	24	750	23	2	25	
	Civil -	79	1	80	7	1	8	
Mysore -	1877	Convicts -	25,353	2,470	27,823	4,856	208	5,064
		Under trial -	24,836	1,304	26,140	1,036	36	1,122
		Civil -	143	4	147	10	-	10
	1878	Convicts -	14,812	1,412	16,224	4,633	202	4,835
		Under trial -	11,851	969	12,820	495	23	527
		Civil -	244	9	253	18	1	19
	1879	Convicts -	9,433	690	10,143	2,977	119	3,096
		Under trial -	5,640	549	6,189	120	10	130
		Civil -	270	10	280	20	1	21
	1880	Convicts -	6,201	385	6,586	2,272	89	2,361
		Under trial -	4,263	327	4,580	89	6	95
		Civil -	228	10	238	16	1	17
1881	Convicts -	-	-	-	-	-	-	
	Under trial -	-	-	-	-	-	-	
	Civil -	-	-	-	-	-	-	

No information for Bangalore.  
See also note at page 189.

Various Jails of each Presidency or Province (excluding Ajmere) of British India  
Calendar Year—continued.

Average Daily Sick.			Total Deaths.			Percentage of Deaths to Average Strength.			Description of Prisoners.	YEAR.	PRESIDENCY OR PROVINCE.
M.	F.	Total.	M.	F.	Total.	M.	F.	Total.			
122	7	129	152	2	154	4.8	0.9	4.6	Convicts	1877	Central Provinces.
2	—	2	3	—	3	3.3	—	2.8	Under trial		
—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	Civil		
194	18	212	494	23	517	12.5	6.4	12.1	Convicts	1878	
1	—	1	10	1	11	7.8	9.0	7.9	Under trial		
—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	Civil		
166	15	181	324	14	338	7.3	3.6	7.0	Convicts	1879	
—	—	—	6	—	6	4.2	—	3.9	Under trial		
—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	Civil		
170	15	185	268	13	281	6.3	3.4	6.1	Convicts	1880	
2	—	2	4	—	4	2.0	—	2.7	Under trial		
—	—	—	2	—	2	4.2	—	4.0	Civil		
107	9	116	105	13	118	2.9	4.3	3.0	Convicts	1881	
1	—	1	2	—	2	1.9	—	1.9	Under trial		
—	—	—	1	—	1	2.6	—	2.5	Civil		
181	5	186	251	1	252	5.5	1.6	5.5	Convicts	1877	British Burma.
28	1	29	14	—	14	1.3	—	1.1	Under trial		
18	—	18	5	—	5	7.5	—	6.3	Civil		
182	1	183	270	—	270	5.9	—	5.7	Convicts	1878	
11	—	11	1	—	1	8.1	—	7.5	Under trial		
2	—	2	—	—	—	1.0	—	0.8	Civil		
127	1	128	137	1	137	3.2	—	3.1	Convicts	1879	
2	—	2	5	—	5	5.6	—	5.0	Under trial		
—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	Civil		
146	2	147	107	7	107	2.3	—	2.3	Convicts	1880	
—	—	—	7	—	7	6.2	—	6.2	Under trial		
—	—	—	1	—	1	1.1	—	1.1	Civil		
165	—	165	203	2	205	4.5	4.2	4.5	Convicts	1881	
—	—	—	4	—	4	4.0	—	3.9	Under trial		
—	—	—	—	1	1	—	7.7	1.3	Civil		
24	1	25	13	1	14	1.4	2.7	1.5	Convicts	1877	Berar.
—	—	—	1	—	1	—	100.0	5.2	Under trial		
—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	Civil		
42	4	46	73	3	76	7.6	6.5	7.6	Convicts	1878	
—	—	—	2	—	2	13.3	—	11.0	Under trial		
—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	Civil		
28	2	30	31	—	31	2.7	—	2.6	Convicts	1879	
1	—	1	2	—	2	5.9	—	6.4	Under trial		
—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	Civil		
40	5	45	45	3	48	3.4	4.9	3.6	Convicts	1880	
1	—	1	1	—	1	3.4	—	3.2	Under trial		
—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	Civil		
26	4	30	18	2	20	1.5	3.7	1.6	Convicts	1881	
1	—	1	1	—	1	4.2	—	4.0	Under trial		
—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	Civil		
204	14	218	1,101	40	1,141	22.6	19.1	22.5	Convicts	1877	Mysore.
16	—	16	187	5	192	17.2	13.8	17.1	Under trial		
—	—	—	2	—	2	20.0	—	20.0	Civil		
524	11	535	1,339	39	1,378	28.6	19.6	28.2	Convicts	1878	
—	—	—	62	3	65	15.6	13.6	15.2	Under trial		
—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	Civil		
126	4	130	144	4	148	4.8	3.3	4.7	Convicts	1879	
2	1	3	4	1	5	3.3	10.0	3.8	Under trial		
1	—	1	—	—	—	—	—	—	Civil		
73	2	75	106	4	110	4.7	4.5	4.6	Convicts	1880	
1	—	1	1	—	1	2.1	27.0	4.0	Under trial		
—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	Civil		
—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	Convicts	1881	
—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	Under trial		
—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	Civil		

No information for Bangalore.  
See also note at page 199.

No. 121 (cont.)—SICKNESS and MORTALITY among PRISONERS of all CLASSES in the during each under-mentioned

PRESIDENCY OR PROVINCE.	YEAR.	Description of Prisoners.	Total Prison Population.			Average Daily Strength.		
			M.	F.	Total.	M.	F.	Total.
Coorg	1877	Convicts -	350	55	405	102	6	108
		Under trial	662	67	729	9	1	10
		Civil -	43	8	51	9	1	3
	1878	Convicts -	325	69	393	95	10	105
		Under trial	477	81	558	10	2	12
		Civil -	27	3	30	2	—	2
	1879	Convicts -	293	28	323	84	7	91
		Under trial	600	73	733	10	1	11
		Civil -	23	3	31	2	—	2
	1880	Convicts -	262	17	279	79	4	83
		Under trial	578	61	639	7	1	8
		Civil -	24	—	24	2	—	2
1881	Convicts -	253	12	270	75	3	78	
	Under trial	493	45	538	9	1	10	
	Civil -	29	1	30	2	—	2	
Madras	1877	Convicts -	65,601	4,136	69,737	13,963	754	19,740
		Under trial	13,132	355	13,487	721	16	737
		Civil -	1,446	83	1,529	121	4	125
	1878	Convicts -	57,152	4,972	62,124	20,006	880	20,886
		Under trial	5,515	244	5,759	363	14	317
		Civil -	1,609	90	1,708	140	6	146
	1879	Convicts -	39,621	3,265	42,886	14,342	629	14,962
		Under trial	3,676	229	3,905	231	12	243
		Civil -	1,695	107	1,802	133	5	138
	1880	Convicts -	25,510	1,513	27,023	11,462	438	11,940
		Under trial	2,912	193	3,105	165	11	176
		Civil -	1,556	106	1,656	126	5	131
1881	Convicts -	22,067	1,417	23,484	9,863	387	10,256	
	Under trial	2,337	215	2,552	127	9	136	
	Civil -	1,307	143	1,950	194	8	202	
Bombay	1877	Convicts -	52,321	3,622	55,943	10,001	510	11,411
		Under trial	5,133	233	5,366	295	12	307
		Civil -	2,742	245	2,987	134	11	145
	1878	Convicts -	49,879	3,640	53,519	12,132	570	12,702
		Under trial	3,786	231	4,017	134	10	144
		Civil -	2,719	318	3,037	189	18	205
	1879	Convicts -	46,598	3,342	50,440	12,010	621	12,631
		Under trial	4,368	308	4,676	229	13	242
		Civil -	2,346	284	2,632	161	13	174
	1880	Convicts -	35,473	2,678	38,156	20,315	512	10,827
		Under trial	3,334	243	3,582	127	8	135
		Civil -	2,245	233	2,498	131	12	143
1881	Convicts -	27,521	1,924	29,445	8,985	425	9,410	
	Under trial	2,823	264	3,079	106	6	112	
	Civil -	2,370	234	2,604	144	13	157	
Grand Total	1877	Convicts -	375,651	23,670	399,321	98,000	4,126	102,216
		Under trial	165,238	3,695	173,833	5,960	264	6,254
		Civil -	11,698	682	12,380	923	46	969
	1878	Convicts -	384,234	30,111	414,335	113,383	5,352	118,914
		Under trial	176,300	12,949	188,979	5,547	361	5,905
		Civil -	13,301	851	14,158	1,065	57	1,150
	1879	Convicts -	324,243	23,460	347,703	101,902	4,967	106,869
		Under trial	127,549	3,475	136,024	4,312	247	4,639
		Civil -	12,506	810	13,716	1,003	44	1,047
	1880	Convicts -	276,953	17,972	294,925	69,497	3,006	72,503
		Under trial	113,353	7,420	123,273	2,961	181	3,142
		Civil -	12,415	786	13,201	735	42	827
1881	Convicts -	247,334	15,163	262,987	82,101	3,918	86,019	
	Under trial	107,443	6,731	114,174	3,467	213	3,670	
	Civil -	12,023	783	13,706	1,028	54	1,082	

PRISONS.

various Jails of each Presidency or Province (excluding Ajmere) of British India  
Calendar Year—continued.

Average Daily Sick.			Total Deaths.			Percentage of Deaths to Average Strength.			Description of Prisoners.	YEAR.	PRESIDENCY OR PROVINCE.
M.	F.	Total.	M.	F.	Total.	M.	F.	Total.			
3	—	3	1	1	2	15.6	16.6	15.7	Convicts	1877	Coorg.
1	—	1	—	—	—	11.1	—	10.0	Under trial		
—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	Civil		
6	—	6	22	—	22	23.1	—	21.9	Convicts		
—	—	—	2	1	3	20.0	50.0	25.0	Under trial		
—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	Civil		
5	—	5	10	—	10	11.9	—	11.0	Convicts		
—	—	—	1	—	1	50.0	—	50.0	Under trial		
—	—	—	8	—	8	10.0	—	9.5	Civil	1879	
—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	Convicts		
—	—	—	1	—	1	50.0	—	50.0	Under trial		
—	—	—	1	—	1	50.0	—	50.0	Civil		
—	—	—	3	5	8	6.6	—	6.3	Convicts	1880	
—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	Under trial		
—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	Civil	1881	
—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	Under trial		
790	23	813	3,335	106	3,441	17.5	14.0	17.4	Convicts	1877	Madras.
13	1	14	129	5	134	17.9	31.0	18.1	Under trial		
3	—	3	8	—	8	0.6	—	6.4	Civil	1878	
1,061	37	1,098	2,552	91	2,643	12.7	10.3	12.2	Convicts		
19	1	20	32	2	34	10.5	14.2	10.7	Under trial	1879	
3	—	3	6	—	6	4.2	—	4.1	Civil		
878	27	905	812	37	849	5.6	5.9	5.6	Convicts	1879	
5	1	6	9	2	11	3.9	6.7	4.5	Under trial		
1	—	1	3	—	3	2.2	—	2.1	Civil	1880	
387	20	407	505	14	519	4.4	3.2	4.3	Convicts		
—	—	—	5	—	5	4.8	—	4.5	Under trial	1880	
—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	Civil		
289	11	300	419	2	421	4.3	0.5	4.1	Convicts	1881	
2	—	2	5	—	5	3.9	—	3.6	Under trial		
6	—	6	8	—	8	4.1	—	3.0	Civil		
299	18	317	641	24	665	5.8	4.7	5.8	Convicts	1877	Bombay.
6	—	6	17	—	17	5.7	—	5.5	Under trial		
—	—	—	2	—	2	1.0	—	1.0	Civil	1878	
533	12	545	1,537	41	1,598	12.7	7.1	12.5	Convicts		
2	1	3	3	1	4	1.6	10.0	2.0	Under trial	1879	
—	—	—	4	1	5	2.0	6.2	2.4	Civil		
590	18	608	1,375	36	1,411	11.4	5.7	11.1	Convicts	1879	
4	—	4	3	—	3	1.3	—	1.2	Under trial		
—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	Civil	1880	
415	20	435	464	21	485	4.5	4.1	4.5	Convicts		
1	—	1	1	—	1	0.8	—	0.7	Under trial	1880	
1	—	1	2	—	2	1.5	—	1.4	Civil		
295	13	308	383	21	404	4.3	4.9	4.3	Convicts	1881	
1	—	1	2	—	2	1.9	—	1.8	Under trial		
—	—	—	4	—	4	2.8	—	2.6	Civil		
3,306	144	3,450	7,265	238	7,503	7.4	5.5	7.3	Convicts	1877	Grand Total.
91	4	131	423	16	441	7.0	6.0	7.0	Under trial		
22	1	23	22	—	22	2.3	—	2.2	Civil	1878	
5,340	218	5,567	10,617	303	11,010	9.3	7.1	9.2	Convicts		
99	7	140	245	25	270	4.4	6.0	4.5	Under trial	1879	
8	—	8	23	1	29	2.5	1.7	2.5	Civil		
4,745	221	4,966	7,900	280	8,180	7.7	5.6	7.6	Convicts	1879	
85	8	117	183	20	208	4.2	8.0	4.4	Under trial		
40	—	40	23	—	23	2.2	—	2.1	Civil	1880	
2,962	120	3,081	3,852	124	3,976	5.6	4.1	5.5	Convicts		
56	4	60	109	13	122	3.7	7.2	3.9	Under trial	1880	
3	—	3	10	—	10	1.3	—	1.2	Civil		
3,272	143	3,415	3,676	123	3,799	4.5	3.1	4.4	Convicts	1881	
72	6	78	116	7	123	3.3	3.2	3.1	Under trial		
8	—	8	20	1	21	1.9	1.9	1.9	Civil		

No. 122.—OFFENCES committed by the CONVICT CLASS of PRISONERS, and the PROVINCE (excluding AJMERE) of BRITISH INDIA during

PRESIDENCY OR PROVINCE.	YEAR.	Average Number of Prisoners.		Offences.				Punishments inflicted.			
				Criminal Offences.		Breaches of Jail Rules.		By Criminal Courts.		Solitary Confinement.	
		M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.
Bengal -	1877	16,615	655	253	4	20,397	604	62	—	1,410	21
	1878	16,625	649	98	5	30,779	790	89	5	1,707	134
	1879	16,604	654	127	5	50,267	1,271	110	5	2,039	184
	1880	16,009	663	81	—	69,532	2,400	76	—	2,421	160
	1881	14,900	607	107	4	47,895	1,743	99	2	2,335	128
Assam . . .	1877	1,205	22	8	—	712	7	9	—	25	2
	1878	1,073	29	10	—	774	11	10	—	25	—
	1879	979	30	5	—	486	23	5	—	12	2
	1880	1,285	44	4	—	483	17	4	—	6	—
	1881	1,310	46	34	—	352	12	34	—	1	—
N.W. Provinces and Oudh - . . .	1877	25,177	1,350	39	3	7,784	240	39	3	470	43
	1878	35,107	2,216	61	5	10,532	376	61	5	379	64
	1879	31,034	1,877	46	2	9,211	302	46	2	412	56
	1880	26,030	1,633	36	1	8,409	232	36	1	461	37
	1881	24,949	1,528	38	4	6,833	260	38	4	544	38
Punjab - . . .	1877	11,325	385	34	2	2,530	125	36	2	627	94
	1878	14,050	620	20	—	2,748	47	23	—	548	13
	1879	13,730	537	21	—	2,433	79	37	1	966	44
	1880	12,071	404	23	—	1,917	62	29	—	460	44
	1881	12,717	521	21	—	2,060	61	24	1	524	28
Central Provinces	1877	3,106	222	16	—	2,304	136	16	—	54	9
	1878	3,923	357	15	4	2,424	221	15	4	143	3
	1879	4,301	385	23	1	3,346	141	28	1	96	11
	1880	4,209	376	25	—	5,041	341	28	—	90	28
	1881	3,615	300	16	2	4,356	221	21	2	123	22
British Burma -	1877	4,519	65	12	—	6,420	15	13	—	87	2
	1878	4,545	50	31	—	5,234	44	31	—	91	3
	1879	4,289	46	10	—	3,409	6	10	—	81	1
	1880	4,525	52	21	—	3,994	6	37	—	117	1
	1881	4,503	47	47	—	3,360	6	58	—	72	4
Berar - . . .	1877	893	37	4	—	252	—	4	—	41	—
	1878	955	45	1	—	620	4	1	—	9	—
	1879	1,116	58	—	—	261	1	—	—	3	—
	1880	1,273	61	—	—	267	8	—	—	21	1
	1881	1,185	64	5	—	419	9	5	—	19	3
Mysore . . .	1877	4,866	298	8	—	392	4	—	—	58	—
	1878	4,684	292	26	—	238	3	3	—	53	—
	1879	2,977	119	16	—	176	1	3	—	37	—
	1880	2,272	89	14	—	140	—	1	—	31	—
	1881	†	†	†	†	†	†	†	†	†	†
Coorg - . . .	1877	102	6	—	—	78	—	—	—	—	—
	1878	95	11	—	—	80	7	—	—	1	—
	1879	84	7	—	—	78	3	—	—	—	—
	1880	79	4	—	—	44	3	—	—	—	—
	1881	75	3	—	—	37	4	—	—	—	—
Madras	1877	18,993	756	20	—	8,278	303	20	—	325	20
	1878	20,006	879	22	—	9,179	340	22	—	373	42
	1879	14,842	620	36	—	7,053	238	50	—	167	35
	1880	11,402	438	19	—	5,625	246	19	—	66	12
	1881	9,863	387	11	—	5,498	160	11	—	121	9
Bombay - . . .	1877	10,530	479	37	3	2,057	80	37	3	112	—
	1878	11,909	543	41	1	3,115	72	41	1	41	—
	1879	11,603	586	37	2	4,200	88	37	2	28	—
	1880	10,315	512	44	1	4,340	201	43	1	63	—
	1881	8,985	425	38	—	2,274	129	34	—	66	—
Grand Total	1877	97,321	4,084	431	12	69,303	1,514	242	8	3,209	108
	1878	112,931	5,501	325	15	65,833	1,915	296	15	3,375	238
	1879	101,190	4,919	326	10	81,077	2,153	312	11	3,825	283
	1880	90,379	4,366	267	2	69,832	3,546	273	2	3,747	266
	1881	82,102	3,918	317	10	73,494	2,544	328	9	3,305	245

† No information for Bangalore, the province having been handed over to the Rajah.



PRISONS.

PUNISHMENTS inflicted on them, in the various JAILS of each PRESIDENCY or each under-mentioned Calendar Year.

Punishments inflicted.							Total Punishments.	YEAR.	PRESIDENCY OR PROVINCE.
Reduced Diet.		Solitary Confinement with reduced Diet.		Corporal Punishment.	Other Punishments.				
M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	M.	F.			
4,277	144	1,987	146	3,014	10,065	80	*21,213	1877	Bengal.
7,193	280	2,074	166	4,815	14,906	210	31,669	1878	
9,909	432	3,103	201	8,324	26,893	456	51,054	1879	
15,671	043	1,871	546	4,735	34,834	1,042	162,008	1880	
8,634	727	2,159	99	914	33,804	789	*49,740	1881	
62	1	64	—	268	296	4	†731	1877	Assam.
20	5	75	2	247	404	3	†789	1878	
42	5	19	2	266	154	14	621	1879	
24	5	9	—	248	197	12	†504	1880	
6	2	4	—	141	200	10	398	1881	
1,471	90	1,353	103	3,048	1,442	4	8,066	1877	N.W. Provinces and Oudh.
2,702	166	1,560	130	4,704	1,243	16	†11,169	1878	
1,874	102	1,354	138	4,680	891	6	9,501	1879	
1,038	101	1,331	116	4,777	852	8	8,798	1880	
929	98	1,274	104	3,422	664	20	7,135	1881	
134	23	248	3	1,509	19	—	2,700	1877	Punjab.
169	10	256	24	1,758	14	—	2,815	1878	
130	9	502	25	809	20	—	2,593	1879	
110	6	412	12	899	10	—	2,002	1880	
203	9	184	13	1,106	40	—	2,132	1881	
881	117	373	7	945	141	3	2,546	1877	Central Provinces.
999	210	150	5	1,035	67	3	2,664	1878	
1,136	108	288	6	1,174	352	14	3,516	1879	
1,507	220	188	40	1,371	1,903	52	5,411	1880	
1,060	171	637	9	953	2,059	18	5,095	1881	
1,534	7	235	—	2,629	935	—	5,467	1877	British Burma.
1,259	40	282	1	2,953	619	6	5,999	1878	
955	5	393	—	1,849	278	—	3,515	1879	
1,426	6	493	—	1,793	149	—	4,021	1880	
468	—	2,063	2	603	123	—	3,413	1881	
—	—	38	—	154	19	—	256	1877	Berar.
—	—	48	1	528	35	—	625	1878	
—	—	10	1	203	40	—	262	1879	
31	—	45	—	137	43	—	275	1880	
68	4	108	2	177	26	—	*412	1881	
—	—	8	1	328	6	1	404	1877	Mysore.
—	1	9	1	255	1	1	327	1878	
—	—	7	—	129	15	—	193	1879	
†	—	18	—	90	†	—	164	1880	
†	†	†	†	†	†	†	†	1881	
—	—	—	—	69	9	—	78	1877	Coorg.
—	—	—	—	73	6	5	87	1878	
—	—	—	—	47	31	—	81	1879	
—	—	—	—	25	19	1	47	1880	
—	—	—	—	30	7	—	41	1881	
2,246	241	1,143	29	3,660	1,996	32	9,712	1877	Madras.
2,895	270	475	17	3,818	1,613	11	9,541	1878	
2,467	162	526	34	2,254	1,639	20	7,327	1879	
2,071	191	303	26	1,511	1,672	17	5,800	1880	
2,532	133	276	21	768	1,691	7	5,588	1881	
27	—	827	36	620	342	39	*2,018	1877	Bombay.
53	—	1,407	30	1,097	496	38	*4,185	1878	
41	—	1,670	10	1,833	614	71	*4,306	1879	
90	—	1,751	67	1,561	873	122	*4,583	1880	
61	6	637	39	806	697	74	*2,434	1881	
10,632	639	6,276	325	16,244	15,279	169	53,201	1877	Grand Total.
15,363	932	6,373	377	21,343	19,489	287	68,179	1878	
16,555	813	6,515	417	21,933	30,927	581	83,522	1879	
22,019	1,171	6,401	807	17,147	40,555	1,261	93,693	1880	
14,051	1,150	7,362	239	8,920	39,311	918	76,378	1881	

\* Less punishments than offences.

† More punishments than offences.

No. 123.—EXPENDITURE incurred in GUARDING and MAINTAINING the PRISONERS in the Calendar Year (exclusive of cost of building

PRESIDENCY OR PROVINCE.	YEAR.	Total Average Number of Prisoners.	Rations.		Establishment.		Police Guard.		Hospital Total Cost.
			Total Cost.	Cost per Head of average Strength.	Total Cost.	Cost per Head of average Strength.	Total Cost.	Cost per Head of average Strength.	
Bengal	1877	18,853	£ 53,270	£ s. d. 2 16 11	£ 32,421	£ s. d. 1 14 4	£ 16,080	£ s. d. 0 17 0	£ 3,012
	1878	18,811	61,814	3 8 5	32,290	1 13 8	13,180	0 14 0	3,500
	1879	18,091	40,184	2 13 2	30,339	2 1 11	5,781	0 6 2	4,663
	1880	18,001	38,173	2 2 5	40,476	2 5 0	3,376	0 4 10	3,562
	1881	16,747	29,399	1 15 6	39,932	2 7 7	3,982	0 4 9	3,819
Assam	1877	1,374	4,455	3 5 3	2,736	1 19 7	2,621	1 16 8	165
	1878	1,364	5,516	4 2 1	2,787	2 0 1	2,963	2 3 5	212
	1879	1,437	5,892	4 3 0	2,652	1 8 3	2,654	1 16 1	270
	1880	1,431	4,600	3 6 0	1,782	1 4 10	2,726	1 18 1	186
	1881	1,462	4,288	2 19 3	2,000	1 7 5	2,441	1 15 4	170
N.W. Provinces & Oudh	1877	†28,461	48,140	1 15 2	38,729	1 8 4	10,128	0 7 4	2,100
	1878	†38,432	83,635	2 3 0	39,619	1 0 7	8,626	0 4 6	3,743
	1879	†33,690	66,758	1 19 8	38,566	1 2 11	8,524	0 5 1	4,235
	1880	†28,312	44,707	1 11 7	37,861	1 6 9	8,323	0 5 10	3,117
	1881	†27,160	38,375	1 8 3	37,254	1 7 5	8,506	0 6 3	2,875
Punjab	1877	12,415	27,044	2 3 9	23,832	1 18 4	8,187	0 13 2	2,131
	1878	15,442	38,480	2 10 1	26,004	1 15 8	8,158	0 10 6	4,135
	1879	15,180	42,811	2 16 10	26,311	1 14 9	8,165	0 10 9	3,915
	1880	14,385	37,022	2 11 10	26,194	1 16 5	8,162	0 11 4	2,848
	1881	14,075	31,484	2 5 0	26,115	1 17 1	8,162	0 11 6	3,164
Central Provinces	1877	3,476	6,421	1 17 4	7,302	2 2 0	2,402	0 13 9	607
	1878	4,460	11,222	2 10 9	7,096	1 11 9	2,339	0 10 5	915
	1879	4,060	12,745	2 11 8	7,035	1 8 3	2,362	0 9 5	950
	1880	4,779	9,936	2 2 1	7,533	1 11 6	2,330	0 9 9	768
	1881	4,006	5,750	2 8 6	6,848	1 13 8	2,311	0 11 3	556
British Burma	1877	4,872	*14,312	2 19 8	9,202	1 18 1	4,662	0 19 1	1,117
	1878	4,909	*16,871	3 10 4	9,589	2 0 8	4,665	0 18 9	1,383
	1879	4,575	*15,183	3 7 4	9,911	2 2 10	4,583	1 0 0	1,187
	1880	4,782	*15,809	3 7 1	10,031	2 1 11	4,153	0 17 4	1,301
	1881	4,726	14,690	3 2 9	10,175	2 3 0	4,443	0 18 9	1,575
Berar	1877	962	2,947	2 19 1	2,197	2 5 7	773	0 16 0	211
	1878	1,025	3,759	3 14 0	2,234	2 3 7	722	0 14 1	458
	1879	1,216	4,603	3 14 8	2,413	1 19 8	718	0 11 9	216
	1880	1,376	4,074	2 19 6	2,501	1 16 4	842	0 12 3	392
	1881	1,272	3,039	2 8 0	2,116	1 13 2	951	0 14 11	297
Mysore	1877	6,196	34,740	5 12 1	6,501	1 1 0	7,748	1 5 0	1,205
	1878	5,531	25,006	4 14 1	6,718	1 5 2	6,752	1 5 4	2,203
	1879	3,247	12,502	3 17 6	6,263	1 18 2	4,273	1 6 3	788
	1880	2,473	8,300	3 7 7	5,975	2 8 3	3,353	1 7 2	483
	1881	†	†	†	†	†	†	†	†
Coorg	1877	121	942	7 16 4	260	2 3 1	202	1 13 5	21
	1878	118	848	7 2 0	258	2 3 7	175	1 9 7	37
	1879	104	575	6 13 3	240	2 6 2	173	1 13 2	33
	1880	93	*435	4 15 5	240	2 11 6	176	1 17 8	19
	1881	91	456	5 2 6	240	2 14 3	176	1 19 10	13
Madras	1877	†20,706	*123,310	6 4 10	21,980	1 1 2	28,276	1 7 3	3,202
	1878	†21,462	*102,329	4 17 1	23,020	1 1 5	30,464	1 8 4	1,415
	1879	†15,871	*70,634	4 14 3	21,891	1 8 5	20,421	1 6 0	2,245
	1880	†12,210	*45,258	3 16 0	19,063	1 12 8	14,747	1 2 2	2,317
	1881	†10,601	36,365	3 10 4	19,069	1 15 11	13,060	1 4 7	1,820
Bombay	1877	†11,718	46,902	4 0 2	22,738	1 18 9	18,195	1 11 0	2,372
	1878	†12,946	49,224	3 16 0	24,235	1 17 5	15,433	1 3 10	3,619
	1879	†12,873	47,404	3 18 7	23,585	1 16 7	5,989	0 9 3	3,615
	1880	†11,371	*35,012	3 1 7	23,067	2 1 1	4,094	0 10 7	2,557
	1881	†9,846	23,404	2 7 0	22,927	2 6 6	6,318	0 12 9	1,717
Grand Total	1877	109,184	803,273	3 6 7	197,978	1 10 9	99,174	0 18 2	16,155
	1878	124,300	390,254	3 4 3	174,195	1 8 0	93,417	0 15 0	21,719
	1879	111,236	328,191	2 19 0	177,286	1 11 10	63,622	0 11 5	22,186
	1880	99,213	243,496	2 9 1	174,523	1 15 7	55,229	0 11 2	17,820
	1881	90,046	187,250	2 1 7	166,076	1 17 0	59,350	0 11 2	15,926

\* Cost of Civil Prisoners excluded from this heading.

† No information. See also note on previous page.

† Civil Prisoners altogether excluded from the returns

various JAILS of BRITISH INDIA (excluding AJMERE) during each under-mentioned new Jails, of Additions, Alterations, and Repairs).

Charges.		Clothing.		Contingencies.		Total Expenditure.	Total Cost per Head of average Strength.	YEAR.	PRESIDENCY OR PROVINCE.
Cost per Head of average Strength.	Cost per Head of average Sick.	Total Cost.	Cost per Head of average Strength.	Total Cost.	Cost per Head of average Strength.				
£ s. d.	£ s. d.	£	£ s. d.	£	£ s. d.	£	£ s. d.		
0 3 24	4 2 44	5,843	0 6 24	8,634	0 9 14	119,260	8 6 6	1877	Bengal.
0 3 10	4 9 5	6,423	0 6 10	10,831	0 11 6	128,150	6 16 3	1878	
0 4 11	4 18 3	6,561	0 7 1	10,151	0 10 10	115,569	6 3 8	1879	
0 4 44	4 3 11	7,288	0 8 2	10,594	0 11 9	104,839	5 16 5	1880	
0 4 6	4 7 2	5,322	0 6 5	8,215	0 9 9	91,038	5 8 8	1881	
0 2 44	2 18 7	238	0 3 5	627	0 9 14	10,732	7 16 1	1877	Assam.
0 3 13	2 17 11	329	0 4 10	733	0 10 9	12,490	9 3 14	1878	
0 3 9	4 9 3	424	0 5 11	800	0 11 11	12,092	8 8 2	1879	
0 2 7	6 8 5	431	0 6 1	687	0 9 7	10,412	7 6 5	1880	
0 2 8	2 18 8	953	0 13 2	694	0 9 5	11,529	7 4 0	1881	
0 1 6	3 13 5	5,836	0 4 3	6,335	0 4 7	111,577	4 1 1	1877	N.W. Provinces & Oudh.
0 1 11	3 6 0	9,659	0 5 0	7,543	0 3 11	152,475	3 19 7	1878	
0 2 6	3 2 1	6,379	0 3 9	6,436	0 3 10	130,838	3 17 10	1879	
0 2 2	3 13 10	5,950	0 4 2	5,444	0 3 10	165,402	3 14 5	1880	
0 2 0	3 3 5	5,750	0 4 2	4,957	0 3 8	97,715	3 11 11	1881	
0 3 6	4 10 9	5,189	0 8 4	6,315	0 10 2	72,701	5 17 1	1877	Punjab.
0 5 4	2 1 1	6,004	0 7 10	7,210	0 9 4	89,995	5 16 10	1878	
0 5 2	4 11 7	6,418	0 8 6	7,534	0 9 11	95,144	6 6 1	1879	
0 3 11	4 16 0	5,580	0 7 9	6,334	0 8 9	86,160	6 0 0	1880	
0 4 6	4 14 0	6,799	0 9 8	7,234	0 10 3	82,959	5 18 3	1881	
0 3 6	1 4 0	1,136	0 6 9	1,117	0 6 5	18,983	5 9 2	1877	Central Provinces.
0 4 1	—	1,935	0 7 4	1,329	0 6 11	24,486	5 9 9	1878	
0 4 5	5 5 10	1,953	0 8 2	1,270	0 6 13	26,324	5 5 8	1879	
0 3 2	4 2 0	1,531	0 6 4	1,615	0 6 9	23,713	4 19 2	1880	
0 2 8	4 14 9	1,391	0 6 9	1,618	0 7 11	18,475	4 10 9	1881	
0 4 7	3 0 2	995	0 4 3	1,583	0 6 6	31,961	6 11 2	1877	British Burma.
0 5 7	7 1 9	1,136	0 4 11	1,835	0 7 5	35,819	7 5 11	1878	
0 5 2	9 2 7	652	0 2 11	1,145	0 6 6	32,901	7 3 10	1879	
0 5 9	9 9 2	1,606	0 2 3	1,362	0 5 8	33,442	6 19 5	1880	
0 6 8	9 10 1	933	0 4 0	1,717	0 7 3	33,535	7 1 11	1881	
0 1 4	8 7 4	326	0 6 9	313	0 6 5	6,007	6 18 6	1877	Berar.
0 8 11	9 19 7	428	0 8 7	548	0 10 8	8,149	7 19 1	1878	
0 3 6	6 17 0	651	0 11 1	963	0 13 11	9,470	7 15 10	1879	
0 4 4	6 12 3	657	0 9 7	674	0 9 9	9,050	6 11 6	1880	
0 3 3	6 16 3	541	0 8 6	630	0 10 9	7,543	5 18 0	1881	
0 3 10	5 3 4	1,732	0 5 7	2,355	0 7 7	54,291	8 15 2	1877	Mysore.
0 8 3	4 2 5	1,931	0 5 5	1,989	0 7 5	43,691	8 5 6	1878	
0 4 11	5 19 3	1,111	0 6 10	1,360	0 8 4	23,247	8 1 8	1879	
0 3 9	6 3 4	709	0 6 2	985	0 7 11	19,350	8 0 6	1880	
↓	↓	↓	↓	↓	↓	↓	↓	1881	
0 3 6	6 14 10	55	0 9 1	210	1 14 11	1,690	14 0 6	1877	Coorg.
0 6 3	6 5 8	97	0 6 3	116	0 19 10	1,471	12 11 2	1878	
0 6 3	6 18 3	38	0 7 4	109	1 1 0	1,107	11 11 2	1879	
0 4 2	4 3 5	30	0 7 6	133	1 8 8	1,033	11 2 1	1880	
0 2 9	3 12 0	35	0 8 10	112	1 5 2	1,051	11 11 9	1881	
0 3 1	3 16 3	6,693	0 6 7	11,412	0 11 0	195,233	0 8 7	1877	Madras.
0 1 4	1 5 2	6,176	0 4 11	5,762	0 5 4	168,696	7 17 2	1878	
0 2 11	3 2 7	3,622	0 4 10	7,500	0 9 9	126,513	6 4 4	1879	
0 3 10	5 14 4	2,861	0 4 9	3,693	0 5 10	88,779	7 5 6	1880	
0 3 5	5 18 5	2,508	0 4 9	3,135	0 5 10	73,965	7 3 5	1881	
0 4 0	7 6 5	4,955	0 6 11	7,033	0 12 0	101,295	8 13 0	1877	Bombay.
0 5 7	6 12 1	2,875	0 4 5	5,896	0 9 1	101,287	7 16 5	1878	
0 5 9	5 19 1	3,106	0 4 9	5,983	0 9 3	89,792	6 19 4	1879	
0 4 4	5 12 5	3,353	0 5 11	5,112	0 8 8	75,597	6 13 6	1880	
0 3 5	5 10 9	2,535	0 5 3	4,196	0 8 6	61,158	6 4 2	1881	
0 2 1	4 9 8	32,009	0 5 10	45,934	0 8 5	734,522	6 12 9	1877	Grand Total.
0 3 6	3 15 11	34,883	0 5 7	48,425	0 7 0	767,391	6 3 5	1878	
0 3 11	4 6 7	30,915	0 5 7	43,697	0 7 10	655,807	5 19 8	1879	
0 3 7	5 15 3	28,096	0 5 10	36,543	0 7 4	558,517	5 12 7	1880	
0 3 6	4 6 10	36,730	0 5 11	32,808	0 7 3	480,943	5 6 10	1881	

‡ Including State and Security Prisoners.

‡ Excluding Under Trial and Civil Prisoners.

No. 124.—STRENGTH, COST, DISTRIBUTION, and EMPLOYMENT of POLICE in each

PROVINCES, &c.	CALENDAR YEARS.	SANCTIONED STRENGTH OF POLICE FORCE.								STRENGTH OF CANTONMENT, TOWN, OR MUNICIPAL AND WATER POLICE PAID WHOLLY OR IN PART FROM IMPERIAL REVENUES.				COST OF POLICE.			
		STRENGTH OF DISTRICT, CANTONMENT, TOWN, OR MUNICIPAL AND WATER POLICE PAID WHOLLY OR IN PART FROM IMPERIAL REVENUES.								STRENGTH OF CANTONMENT, TOWN, OR MUNICIPAL AND WATER POLICE PAID WHOLLY FROM OTHER THAN IMPERIAL REVENUES.				Total Police of all kinds except Village Watchmen.			
		Commissioner of Police, Inspector-General, Deputy, and Assistant Inspectors-General.	Number of District and Assistant District Superintendents.	Number of subordinate Officers on Rs. 100 and upwards.	Number of subordinate Officers on less than Rs. 100.	Number of Mounted Police Constables.	Number of Foot Police Constables.	Number of Water Police Constables.	Officers.	Men.	Total Police of all kinds except Village Watchmen.	Total Cost.	Payable from Imperial or Provincial Revenues.	Payable from other Sources.			
Bengal	1879	5	73	165	3,088	32	16,210	234	320	5,110	25,237	Rs. 43,37,253	Rs. 36,42,194	Rs. 5,95,147			
	1880	5	73	166	3,117	32	16,421	230	319	5,042	25,405	42,96,641	36,96,883	5,99,758			
	1881	5	73	168	3,147	32	16,603	231	321	4,981	25,456	41,46,785	36,46,837	5,00,000			
Assam	1879	1	13	27	468	—	3,192*	—	10	97	3,798	7,10,981	6,96,264	14,774			
	1880	1	13	29	483	—	3,471	—	10	100	4,136	8,08,004	7,80,632	1,83,800			
	1881	1	13	29	480	—	3,347*	—	10	101	3,982	7,22,151	7,11,274	16,500			
North-Western Provinces and Oudh	1879	4	55	101	4,021	637	17,131	—	828	10,086	32,353	44,50,984	36,96,300	7,54,684			
	1880	4	55	150	4,042	633	17,180	—	846	10,092	32,967	45,62,493	35,63,226	8,99,267			
	1881	4	55	132	4,046	638	17,209	—	841	10,035	33,130	45,46,619	35,43,311	6,04,308			
Punjab	1879	5	56	55	457	872	13,776	28	27	4,862	20,168	31,06,304	25,86,782	5,19,522			
	1880	5	57	55	491	846	13,747	29	23	4,695	19,943	31,81,105	26,77,734	5,03,371			
	1881	5	57	55	492	844	13,808	28	30	5,062	20,471	32,23,523	26,95,070	5,28,453			
Central Provinces	1879	1	26	30	1,093	292	6,123	—	107	655	8,597	12,06,187	11,37,850	1,58,800			
	1880	1	26	29	1,085	192	6,159	—	170	965	8,607	12,97,001	11,37,120	1,59,881			
	1881	1	26	30	1,101	192	6,150	—	173	998	8,671	13,04,543	11,42,779	1,61,764			
British Burma	1879	1	21	72	486	—	5,972	330	44	417	7,343	18,58,370	15,09,330	1,56,000			
	1880	1	21	72	480	—	5,964	328	44	423	7,341	16,82,551	15,07,486	1,75,065			
	1881	1	21	73	484	—	5,797	307	44	418	7,153	16,96,929	15,07,928	1,79,001			
Ajmere	1879	—	5	—	91	40	446	—	—	—	582	96,715	84,088	12,627			
	1880	—	5	—	91	40	446	—	—	—	582	96,442	77,700	18,742			
	1881	—	4	—	92	40	446	—	—	—	582	86,423	73,335	13,088			
Bihar	1879	1	9	17	432	40	2,180	—	—	—	2,670	5,08,635	4,87,038	21,597			
	1880	1	9	17	434	40	2,183	—	—	—	2,694	5,18,682	4,96,110	22,572			
	1881	1	8	17	476	40	2,004	—	—	—	2,636	4,69,540	4,43,962	25,578			
Mysore	1879	—	8	13	748	—	3,762	—	60	460	5,051	6,02,671	5,26,409	76,262			
	1880	—	1	9	442	—	3,610	—	58	451	4,571	5,99,976	5,24,038	75,938			
	1881	—	1	4	62	—	230	—	—	—	207	57,202	37,994	19,208			
Coorg	1879	—	—	—	5	—	49	—	—	—	—	54	6,172	—			
	1880	—	—	—	5	—	49	—	—	—	—	54	7,228	—			
	1881	—	—	—	19	—	98	—	—	—	—	106	13,663	—			
Madras	1879	5	48	179	401	8	24,929	141	—	—	25,697	59,94,560	59,94,560	—			
	1880	5	46	188	406	8	25,345	141	—	—	26,739	59,73,460	59,73,460	—			
	1881	5	44	180	392	8	23,978	141	—	—	24,748	59,57,154	59,57,154	—			
Bombay	1879	5	26	49	3,064	1,320	13,896	—	193	1,408	19,891	36,25,234	30,44,529	5,80,705			
	1880	4	26	52	3,013	1,320	13,766	—	185	1,267	19,635	32,49,967	29,77,846	2,72,121			
	1881	3	28	57	2,967	1,354	14,450	—	181	1,235	20,315	32,40,761	30,26,652	2,14,109			
TOTAL	1879	28	335	798	14,314	3,151	107,657	733	1,639	23,395	152,056	2,42,94,094	2,13,80,445	29,13,649			
	1880	27	332	810	14,099	3,124	108,161	754	1,660	22,935	152,672	2,40,68,240	2,14,31,413	26,36,827			
	1881	26	330	800	13,732	3,156	104,965	707	1,600	22,780	147,544	2,33,05,133	2,07,92,869	25,62,264			

\* Including 21 Buglers.

† No information received.

‡ Excluding Ajmere.

PRESIDENCY OF PROVINCE OF BRITISH INDIA for the under-mentioned Calendar Years.

DISTRIBUTION OF FORCE.											PROVINCES. &c.	CALENDAR YEARS.		
IN DISTRICT.						On Town, Municipal, or Harbour Duty.	In Cantonments.	Total sanctioned Strength. §		Number of Force armed with §				
Guards at District, Central, or Sub-ordinary Jails.		Guards over Lock-ups and Treasuries, or as Escort to Prisoners and Treasure.		On other Duties.				Officers.	Men.	Fire-arms.			Swords.	Bastons only.
Officers.	Men.	Officers.	Men.	Officers.	Men.									
47	345	280	1,740	2,046	13,552	6,928	99	3,530	21,128	4,262	1,335	18,765	1879	Bengal.
44	262	324	1,085	2,936	13,555	6,170	101	3,561	21,395	4,250	1,326	18,548	1880	
45	297	328	1,084	2,946	14,019	5,171	101	3,560	21,131	4,278	1,359	18,485	1881	
6	118	67	385	404	2,655	107	—	495	3,268	2,281	107	1,456	1879	Assam.
14	161	54	301	426	2,676	110	—	522	3,600	2,856	121	1,154	1880	
10	166	54	325	441	2,851	111	—	406	3,446	2,720	128	1,224	1881	
118	780	891	2,030	3,713	14,049	10,322	592	4,022	20,836	7,214	11,822	6,577	1879	North-Western Provinces and Oudh.
116	776	880	2,031	3,555	15,021	10,256	592	4,043	20,837	7,178	11,781	6,395	1880	
116	783	879	2,006	3,557	15,009	10,335	591	4,028	20,927	7,219	11,433	6,852	1881	
5	825	19	2,216	613	11,460	4,445	600	559	19,533	9,503	10,200	589	1879	Punjab.
11	851	14	1,907	408	11,532	4,460	607	564	19,562	9,412	10,205	359	1880	
8	853	13	1,072	512	11,389	4,424	673	597	19,327	9,444	10,617	333	1881	
21	147	104	544	993	5,203	921	204	1,315	7,263	2,981	907	4,872	1879	Central Provinces.
18	133	114	612	1,012	5,379	945	202	1,331	7,268	3,143	554	4,684	1880	
17	134	113	621	1,019	5,436	965	202	1,348	7,361	3,248	677	4,704	1881	
19	240	12	211	510	5,405	825	112	602	6,719	6,090	1,535	645	1879	British Burma.
19	263	13	213	510	5,233	950	111	600	6,719	6,061	627	635	1880	
19	278	12	209	501	5,045	975	114	602	6,524	6,138	1,771	1,078	1881	
†	†	†	†	†	†	†	†	96	484	176	250	44	1879	Ajmere.
†	†	†	†	†	†	†	†	96	484	176	250	44	1880	
†	†	†	†	†	†	†	†	96	490	176	250	44	1881	
5	21	28	176	330	1,510	317	22	451	2,232	1,295	402	685	1879	Berar.
5	21	32	176	335	1,624	317	22	451	2,233	1,288	390	888	1880	
3	18	37	168	391	1,665	316	22	498	2,134	1,290	355	856	1881	
—	—	17	322	604	3,288	293	288	421	4,222	572	145	4,512	1879	Mysore.
—	—	51	318	365	3,454	302	293	440	4,577	615	155	4,417	1880	
—	—	—	66	230	—	—	—	66	230	—	—	278	1881	
—	—	—	—	—	—	46	—	5	4	—	40	—	1879	Coorg.
—	—	—	—	—	—	54	—	5	4	—	40	—	1880	
—	—	—	—	—	—	42	—	5	4	—	—	—	1881	
9	1,569	—	1,420	519	19,054	2,723	154	480	24,237	9,587	11,239	22,542	1879	Madras.
9	1,587	—	1,430	545	20,268	2,731	154	483	24,143	10,191	11,181	21,978	1880	
9	1,484	—	1,481	521	18,603	2,781	120	485	23,083	10,530	10,965	21,581	1881	
75	521	351	2,307	2,320	10,064	2,283	309	3,105	16,215	8,934	6,555	4,015	1879	Bombay.
91	520	342	2,389	2,353	10,308	2,212	471	3,221	16,129	8,921	6,617	3,867	1880	
93	630	311	2,218	2,283	11,112	2,152	361	3,092	16,056	8,957	6,610	3,407	1881	
3074	4,5763	1,2511	11,4561	13,1522	98,2304	28,5004	2,5604	16,180	126,189	52,666	44,452	64,331	1879	TOTAL.
3274	4,6333	1,3241	11,4501	12,5444	80,5702	28,5132	2,5534	15,076	124,731	54,108	43,392	63,672	1880	
3263	4,6724	1,3461	10,7344	12,2374	85,9902	27,2224	2,1842	15,441	121,859	53,004	44,392	59,627	1881	

§ These figures do not tally with those in the previous columns; but the cause has not been explained.

## APPENDIX.

No. 125.—AREA of the BRITISH TERRITORY, with the POPULATION now in each of the under-  
(The figures are approximate, and in Columns 3 to 19 are given in values are taken at 2s.

OFFICIAL YEARS ended	Area in Square Miles a.	Population in the year 1881, of Territory occupied by British at Dates specified. b.	REVENUE.					
			Land Revenue c.	Opium.	Taxes d.	Public Works e.	Tributes and other Receipts f.	Total.
1.	2.	3.	4.	5.	6.	7.	8.	9.
		Millions.	Mil. £	Mil. £	Mil. £	Mil. £	Mil. £	Mil. £
1840	616,000	157·15	12·48	·78	5·43	—	1·46	20·15
1841			12·53	1·43	5·60	—	1·29	20·85
1842			13·39	1·60	5·65	—	1·20	21·84
1843			13·56	2·09	5·75	—	1·20	22·60
1844	626,000	158·58	13·59	2·64	5·94	—	1·28	23·45
1845			13·75	2·85	5·90	—	1·16	23·66
1846			13·93	3·58	5·65	—	1·06	24·22
1847			14·53	3·68	5·75	—	1·30	25·26
1848	694,000	166·06	15·00	2·73	5·75	—	1·19	24·67
1849			14·83	3·91	5·31	—	1·18	25·23
1850			15·79	4·50	5·85	—	1·27	27·41
1851			16·27	3·79	5·72	—	1·77	27·55
1852	776,000	178·50	16·24	4·26	5·77	—	1·56	27·83
1853			16·19	5·09	5·82	—	1·51	28·61
1854			16·07	4·78	5·76	—	1·53	28·13
1855			16·51	4·71	6·42	—	1·49	29·13
1856	832,000	184·31	17·11	5·20	6·81	—	1·70	30·82
1857			17·91	5·01	6·86	·82	2·68	33·38
1858			15·32	6·86	6·19	·48	2·86	31·71
1859			18·12	6·15	7·79	·65	3·35	36·06
1860	856,000	196·00	18·76	5·89	9·62	·72	4·72	39·71
1861			18·51	6·68	12·66	·85	4·20	42·90
1862			19·69	6·36	13·43	·59	3·76	43·83
1863			19·57	8·06	13·55	·44	3·52	45·14
1864	860,000	195·84 b	20·61 c	6·83	12·70	·43	4·01	44·61
1865			20·44	7·36	13·30	·59	3·96	45·65
1866			20·84	8·52	12·56	·92	6·10	48·94
1867			19·45	6·80	11·32	·54	4·01	42·12
(11 yrs.)			20·93	8·92	13·38	·56	5·35	48·53
1868			20·34	8·45	13·38	·55	6·54	49·26
1869			21·56	7·95	14·06	·96	6·37	50·90
1870			21·08	8·04	15·67	·92	5·70	51·41
1871	860,000	195·84 b	21·02	9·28	14·21	·83	4·79	50·11
1872			21·37	8·69	16·25	3·90	8·34	56·55
1873			21·06	8·32	15·65	4·79	7·23	57·05
1874			21·33	8·55	15·91	5·35	7·77	58·92
1875	868,256	198·79	21·54	8·47	16·26	5·64	8·17	60·08
1876			19·89	9·12	16·09	6·65	6·98	58·73
1877			20·04	9·18	16·89	8·59	7·22	61·62
1878			22·32	9·40	18·54	7·66	7·14	65·06
1879			21·86	10·32	19·15	9·14	68·14	
1880			21·11	10·48	19·38	10·19	72·15	
1881			21·94	9·36	19·98	11·61	73·69	
1882								
Totals for the 42 years			776·77	247·16	441·65	84·40	174·94	1767·96

a Excluding Berar and Mysore.

b The population stated is that now existing, according to the preliminary figures of the General Census of 1881, in the territory occupied in each particular year.

c Including for the years previous to 1864-5 the receipts from recently acquired territory not separately classified: after 1869 3 Forest Receipts are also included. From 1877-8 the portion of Land Revenue due to Irrigation is excluded from this head and shown under Public Works.

d Excise, Assessed, Provincial Rates, Customs, Salt, and Stamps. Local Funds were incorporated in the General Accounts in 1878-9 and caused an addition of over 2,000,000*l.* to this head, the amount being balanced by sums entered under various heads on the expenditure side.

e Including from 1876-7 Guaranteed Railway Traffic Receipts, and from 1877-8 the portion of Land Revenue due to Irrigation.

APPENDIX.

occupying that Territory, the REVENUE and EXPENDITURE, and SURPLUS or DEFICIT mentioned Official Years.

millions and decimals of millions, 0,000 being omitted. In all cases the the Government Rupee.)

EXPENDITURE.								Surplus of Income.	Deficit of Income.	OFFICIAL YEARS ended
Direct Claims on the Revenue, Charges of Collection, &c.	Civil Administration <i>g</i> .	Interest.	Army.	Public Works <i>h</i> .	Famine.	Miscellaneous <i>i</i> .	Total.			
10.	11.	12.	13.	14.	15.	16.	17.	18.	19.	20.
Mil. £	Mil. £	Mil. £	Mil. £	Mil. £	Mil. £	Mil. £	Mil. £	Mil. £	Mil. £	
4'74	5'83	2'17	9'28	'21	—	—	'00	22'23	—	1840
4'80	5'84	2'28	9'76	'27	—	—	—	22'54	—	1841
5'15	5'78	2'47	9'89	'24	—	—	—	23'53	—	1842
5'28	5'82	2'47	10'61	'19	—	—	'00	23'87	—	1843
5'35	5'33	2'63	11'20	'23	—	—	—	24'79	—	1844
5'47	5'13	2'60	10'78	'23	—	—	'05	24'29	—	1845
5'51	5'74 <sup>a</sup>	2'69	11'30	'30	—	—	'07	25'61	—	1846
5'55	5'45	2'75	11'98	'26	—	—	'00	26'09	—	1847
6'20	5'87	2'89	11'19	'36	—	—	—	26'51	—	1848
6'06	5'72	3'04	11'27	'40	—	—	'11	26'60	—	1849
6'06	6'06	3'04	11'39	'35	—	—	'01	26'85	'56	1850
6'22	6'18	3'24	10'83	'46	—	—	'00	26'93	'62	1851
6'56	6'19	3'13	10'81	'61	—	—	—	27'10	'73	1852
6'58	6'43	3'39	11'09	'55	—	—	—	27'08	'63	1853
6'72	6'90	3'47	12'10	'90	—	—	—	30'09	—	1854
7'39	7'03	2'92	11'62	1'94	—	—	—	30'85	—	1855
7'23	7'21	3'07	11'95	2'43	—	—	—	31'86	—	1856
6'87	5'88	2'94	12'78	4'34	—	—	1'04	33'85	—	1857 <sup>k</sup>
6'33	8'76	2'98	13'40	3'05	—	—	—	39'57	—	1858
6'50	9'91	3'78	25'16	4'29	—	—	—	49'64	—	1859
6'68	10'09	4'61	23'54	5'17	—	—	'43	50'48	—	1860
7'63	9'89	4'99	18'57	5'87	—	—	—	46'92	—	1861
8'11	7'16	5'19	16'19	6'17	—	—	1'12	43'83	—	1862
8'49	7'39	5'47	14'89	5'97	—	—	1'11	43'32	1'82	1863
8'07	7'72	5'10	14'65	7'05	—	—	1'14	44'53	'08	1864
8'98	7'81	5'11	15'77	6'72	—	—	1'45	45'84	'19	1865
8'45	8'67	5'21	16'76	5'13	—	—	1'95	46'17	2'77	1866
7'64	8'35	4'89	15'82	6'13	—	—	1'81	44'64	—	1867
8'05	9'22	5'74	16'10	7'42	—	—	2'11	49'34	—	(11 ms.) 1868
9'25	9'99	5'65	16'27	8'23	—	—	2'59	52'03	—	1869
9'23	10'31	5'61	16'33	6'89	—	—	2'41	51'78	'12	1870
9'27	9'86	5'84	16'07	6'05	—	—	2'34	49'93	1'48	1871
8'52	10'12	5'97	15'68	4'31	—	—	2'39	46'09	3'12	1872
7'34	9'57	5'86	15'60	10'33	—	—	6'18	54'78	1'77	1873
7'50	9'73	5'79	15'23	11'06	3'83	—	5'69	58'86	—	1'81 1874
7'05	10'09	5'41	15'38	11'89	2'24	—	5'82	58'60	'32	1875
7'98	10'23	5'58	15'31	12'00	'60	—	7'74	58'42	1'67	1876
8'50	10'49	4'91	15'79	11'81	2'14	—	7'27	60'91	—	2'18 1877
8'39	10'34	5'03	16'64	12'43	5'34	—	7'29	65'46	—	3'54 1878
7'61	10'33	4'96	17'00	13'35	'31	9'38	63'04	2'04	—	1879
7'96	10'34	4'97	21'71	15'09	'10	9'16	69'33	—	—	1'18 1880
8'16	10'53	4'08	28'00	16'65	'03	8'66	78'20	—	—	4'04 1881
8'22	11'03	4'56	18'85	15'04	1'50	10'90	71'11	2'58	—	1882
329'34	345'21	157'37	639'49	231'82	16'12	101'19	1822'63	29'11	74'94	
Net deficit 54'83										

30 April

31 March

<sup>f</sup> Tributes, Mint, Post Office, Judicial, Marine, Interest, Education, Police, Subscriptions to Superannuation Funds, and miscellaneous.

<sup>g</sup> Including Minor Departments, Law and Justice, Police, Marine, Education, &c. From 1870-1 to 1875-6 Allotments to Provincial Services are included.

<sup>h</sup> Previous to 1876-7 the figures include Guaranteed Railway Interest less Traffic Receipts; from 1876-7 the gross payments for Guaranteed Railway Interest is included.

<sup>i</sup> Including Superannuation and Purlough Allowances and Loss by Exchange.

<sup>k</sup> A change in the mode of preparing the accounts having been effected in 1856-7, the figures are given in the corrected form.

## 218 DEBT, PRODUCTIVE WORKS, AND TRADE FOR 43 YEARS.

No. 126.—TOTAL AMOUNT of the DEBT of the GUARANTEED CAPITAL WORKS, NUMBER of open MILES of RAILWAY at the end of each Year, Official Years.

(In columns 2 to 4 and 6 to 20 the figures are approximate, and are given are taken at 2s. the

OFFICIAL YEARS ended	Debt.	Total Guaranteed Capital raised by Railway Companies, to end of Year.*	Total Outlay of Capital on other Public Works, to end of Year.†	Miles of open Rail-way.‡	IMPORTS.				
					Merchandise.			Treasure.	Total.
					Cotton Twist, Yarn, and Manufactures.	Other Articles.	Total.		
1.	2.	3.	4.	5.	6.	7.	8.	9.	10.
	Mil. £	Mil. £	Mil. £		Mil. £	Mil. £	Mil. £	Mil. £	Mil. £
1840	29'97	—	—	—	2'68	3'17	5'85	1'95	7'78
1841	31'13	—	—	—	3'44	4'87	8'41	1'79	10'20
1842	33'48	—	—	—	3'62	4'77	7'79	1'84	9'63
1843	35'79	—	—	—	3'13	4'47	7'60	3'44	11'04
1844	37'22	—	—	—	3'71	5'11	8'82	4'79	13'61
1845	38'66	—	—	—	4'59	5'17	10'76	3'75	14'51
1846	38'89	—	—	—	3'82	5'27	9'09	2'49	11'58
1847	41'76	—	—	—	4'29	4'61	8'90	2'94	11'84
1848	43'81	—	—	—	3'08	5'52	8'60	1'97	10'57
1849	45'56	0'09	—	—	3'04	5'31	8'35	4'20	12'55
1850	43'25	0'42	—	—	4'38	5'92	10'30	3'40	13'70
1851	49'26	0'95	—	—	4'68	6'88	11'56	3'81	15'37
1852	49'05	1'30	—	—	5'16	6'08	12'24	5'05	17'29
1853	49'60	1'70	—	—	4'80	5'27	10'07	6'83	16'90
1854	47'06	2'30	—	21	5'74	5'38	11'12	4'87	15'99
1855	48'70	5'89	—	71	6'68	6'06	12'74	2'03	14'77
1856	50'85	9'99	—	170	8'36	7'58	15'94	11'30	25'24
1857	52'28	13'39	—	273	6'13	8'07	14'20	14'41	28'61
1858	61'93	16'38	—	288	5'72	9'50	15'28	15'81	31'09
1859	73'96	23'22	—	428	9'30	11'38	21'73	12'82	34'55
1860	89'93	29'02	—	626	11'70	12'56	24'26	16'36	40'62
1861	94'56	34'96	—	859	11'06	12'48	23'49	10'63	34'17
1862	95'58	43'59	—	1,588	10'25	12'07	22'32	14'95	37'27
1863	96'83	49'89	—	2,335	9'63	13'00	22'63	20'51	43'14
1864	90'95	55'07	—	2,520	11'95	15'20	27'15	22'96	50'11
1865	90'73	58'40	—	2,967	13'23	14'92	28'15	21'36	49'51
1866	90'51	61'88	—	3,373	13'81	15'79	29'60	26'56	56'16
1867	93'58	68'28	—	3,569	15'10	13'94	29'04	13'24	42'28
(11 ms.)									
1868	95'48	77'57	22	3,937	17'70	18'01	35'71	11'77	47'48
1869	96'19	83'42	1'24	4,016	18'85	17'14	35'99	15'16	51'15
1870	101'75	87'77	3'44	4,265	16'27	16'66	32'93	13'95	46'88
1871	104'44	92'43	4'61	4,775	19'04	15'43	34'47	5'44	39'91
1872	106'98	94'55	6'23	5,078	17'46	14'61	32'09	11'57	43'66
1873	105'47	94'74	8'42	5,370	17'23	14'64	31'87	4'66	36'43
1874	107'58	95'73	11'97	5,695	17'78	16'04	33'82	5'79	39'61
1875	118'45	96'12	16'23	6,278	19'42	16'80	36'22	8'14	44'36
1876	122'57	96'07	20'49	6,519	19'24	19'63	38'89	5'30	44'19
1877	127'32	95'83	24'30	6,833	18'72	18'72	37'44	11'44	48'88
1878	134'63	97'31	29'09	7,322	20'17	21'30	41'47	17'85	58'32
1879	137'87	98'17	33'43	8,212	18'91	20'89	37'80	7'06	44'86
1880	151'79	98'08‡	46'57	8,492	19'06	21'51	41'17	11'66	52'83
1881	157'39	63'96	55'87	9,308	26'61	26'50	53'11	8'99	62'10
1882	156'82	68'72	59'82	9,892	23'99	25'12	49'11	11'32	60'43
Totals for the 43 Years.	156'82	68'72	59'82	9,892	491'03	515'03	906'06	405'61	1401'67

\* Including from 1858-9 the Madras Irrigation and Canal Company.

† Excluding Bombay Special Fund. Including East Indian Railway from 1879-80.

‡ These figures are made up to the December preceding the close of the official year.

§ The decrease is due to the purchase by Government of the East Indian Railway.



DEBT, PRODUCTIVE WORKS, AND TRADE FOR 43 YEARS. 219

raised by RAILWAY COMPANIES, and of the OUTLAY on other PRODUCTIVE PUBLIC and amount of the IMPORTS and EXPORTS during each of the under-mentioned

in millions and decimals of millions, 0,000 being omitted. In all cases the values Government Rupee.)

EXPORTS.					Treasure.	Total.	Net Exports of Merchandise.	Net Imports of Treasure.	Net Exports of Total Trade.	OFFICIAL YEARS ended	
Merchandise.											
Raw Cotton.	Opium.	Grain of all kinds.	Other Articles.	Total.							
11.	12.	13.	14.	15.	16.	17.	18.	19.	20.	21.	
Mil. £.	Mil. £.	Mil. £.	Mil. £.	Mil. £.	Mil. £.	Mil. £.	Mil. £.	Mil. £.	Mil. £.	Mil. £.	
1'92	1'21	'67	8'80	12'60	'57	13'17	6'77	1'38	5'39	1840	
2'27	2'28	'68	8'22	13'45	'37	13'82	5'04	1'42	3'62	1841	
3'62	2'58	'68	7'93	13'43	'51	14'34	6'04	1'31	4'71	1842	
2'33	3'37	'63	7'16	13'65	'22	13'77	5'95	3'22	2'73	1843	
2'51	4'95	'73	9'16	17'25	'75	18'00	8'43	4'04	4'30	1844	
1'90	4'09	'78	9'22	16'69	1'11	17'70	5'83	2'64	3'10	1845	
1'35	6'12	1'11	8'45	17'68	'81	17'84	7'94	1'68	6'26	1846	
1'91	6'46	1'11	6'88	15'36	'71	16'07	6'46	2'23	4'23	1847	
1'50	3'94	'89	6'98	13'31	1'43	14'74	4'71	'54	4'17	1848	
1'77	5'77	'86	7'69	16'09	2'54	18'63	7'74	1'66	6'08	1849	
2'20	6'97	'76	8'38	17'21	'97	18'28	7'01	2'43	4'68	1850	
3'47	5'48	'75	8'48	18'16	'54	18'70	6'60	3'27	3'33	1851	
3'62	6'51	'87	8'88	19'88	'92	20'80	7'64	4'13	3'51	1852	
3'63	7'03	'89	8'91	20'46	1'06	21'52	10'99	5'77	4'62	1853	
2'80	6'44	1'41	8'65	19'30	1'43	20'78	8'18	3'39	4'79	1854	
2'43	6'28	1'74	8'53	18'93	1'27	20'20	6'19	'76	5'43	1855	
3'31	6'20	2'80	10'63	23'94	'60	23'64	9'10	10'70	—'50	1856	
1'44	7'06	2'59	14'25	25'34	1'25	26'59	11'14	13'16	—'02	1857	
4'30	9'11	3'79	10'26	27'46	'82	28'28	12'18	14'99	—'31	1858	
4'09	10'83	2'80	12'14	29'86	'67	30'53	8'13	12'15	—'02	1859	
5'64	9'05	3'69	9'68	27'96	'93	28'89	3'70	15'43	—'73	1860	
7'34	10'18	3'35	13'10	32'97	1'12	31'09	9'48	9'56	—'08	1861	
10'20	10'55	4'04	11'53	36'32	'68	37'00	14'00	14'27	—'27	1862	
13'78	12'49	3'73	12'86	47'86	1'11	48'97	25'23	19'40	5'83	1863	
33'96	10'76	4'33	14'63	65'63	1'27	66'90	33'48	21'69	16'79	1864	
37'67	9'91	5'96	14'69	63'03	1'44	69'47	39'88	19'92	19'96	1865	
35'69	11'12	5'25	13'53	65'46	2'17	67'06	35'80	24'33	11'50	1866	
16'48	10'43	3'65	11'30	41'86	2'43	44'29	12'82	10'81	2'01	1867	
20'00	12'33	3'96	14'49	50'87	1'57	52'44	15'16	10'20	4'96	1868	
20'15	10'70	4'67	17'64	53'06	1'40	54'46	17'07	13'76	3'31	1869	
19'09	11'69	3'22	18'43	62'47	1'04	63'51	19'54	12'91	6'63	1870	
12'46	10'79	4'47	20'62	53'34	2'22	57'56	20'87	3'22	17'65	1871	
21'27	13'37	4'87	23'70	63'21	1'48	64'69	31'12	10'09	21'03	1872	
14'02	11'43	6'07	23'73	55'25	1'30	56'55	23'38	3'26	20'12	1873	
13'21	11'34	6'65	23'90	55'00	1'91	56'91	21'18	3'83	17'30	1874	
16'26	11'96	5'49	23'65	56'36	1'62	57'98	20'14	6'62	13'62	1875	
13'28	11'15	6'42	27'24	53'09	2'20	60'29	19'20	3'10	16'10	1876	
11'75	12'40	7'99	28'87	61'01	4'03	65'04	23'57	7'41	16'16	1877	
9'38	12'37	10'13	33'34	65'22	2'21	67'43	23'75	15'14	8'61	1878	
7'91	13'00	9'79	30'24	69'94	3'96	74'92	23'14	3'08	20'06	1879	
11'15	14'32	9'86	31'88	67'21	2'04	69'25	20'04	9'62	16'42	1880	
13'24	13'60	12'71	35'03	74'58	1'44	76'02	21'47	7'55	13'92	1881	
14'94	12'43	17'51	37'98	81'90	1'10	83'06	32'85	10'22	22'63	1882	
443'08	379'50	174'15	648'78	1,645'51	69'29	1,704'80	649'45	346'32	303'13		

|| Excess of imports over exports.

30 April

31 March

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