

STATISTICS RELATING TO INDIA.

AREA AND POPULATION.

No. 1.—AREA and POPULATION of BRITISH ADMINISTRATION or GOVERNMENT in INDIA, exclusive of NATIVE STATES.

Presidencies and Provinces under the Administration of	Total Area in Square Miles.	Number of Divisions or Commissionerships.	Number of executive Districts.	Number of inhabited Houses.	Population.	Proportion of Population to Square Mile.
The Governor-General of India.						
Ajmere - - -	2,673	1	1	86,117	426,268	159
Coorg - - -	2,000	1	1	20,238	168,312	84
Berar - - -	16,960	2	6	495,760	2,231,563	132
Mysore - - -	27,077	3	8	1,049,138	5,053,412	187
Governors						
Madras - - -	141,746	3	21	} not stated	31,311,142	220
Bombay - - -	127,532	3	23		14,042,596	110
Lieutenant-Governors						
Bengal - - -	248,231	11	53	11,573,313	66,856,859	269
North-West Provinces	80,901	7	35	6,854,082	30,709,056	350
Punjab - - -	102,001	10	32	4,015,399	17,596,753	173
Chief Commissioners						
Oude - - -	23,973	4	12	1,774,355	11,220,747	463
Central Provinces -	84,162	4	19	1,785,304	9,068,638	108
British Raj - - -	93,664	3	14	528,407	2,562,323	27
Total British Administration	950,919	52	230	28,182,350	191,307,070	201

No. 2.—POPULATION of the TOWNS of CALCUTTA, MADRAS, and BOMBAY, according to SEX and RELIGION.

Sex or Religion.	Calcutta (Census taken 25th January 1872.)			Madras Census taken July 1872.	Bombay (Census taken 21st February 1872.)		
	Males.	Females.	Total.	Total.	Males.	Females.	Total.
Buddhists or Jains - - -	622	247	869	} No details received of either sex or religion.	12,175	2,946	15,121
Hindooes - - -	189,423	101,772	291,194		254,163	154,517	408,680
Mahomedans - - -	96,260	36,871	133,131		84,202	63,442	137,644
Christians	Europeans				5,227	2,028	7,253
	Eurasians	8,459	21,366		1,216	1,139	2,352
Natives - - -	12,917				17,222	7,897	25,119
Parsrees - - -					23,111	20,980	44,091
All others - - -	686	415	1,061	2,409	1,743	4,145	
Total	399,867	147,744	447,601	395,440	309,716	244,639	644,403

No. 3.—GROSS AMOUNT of the PUBLIC REVENUE and EXPENDITURE of BRITISH INDIA, showing SURPLUS or DEFICIENCY of REVENUE, in each of the under-mentioned Years.

REVENUE, EXPENDITURE, &c.

YEARS ended	GROSS REVENUE.	TOTAL EXPENDITURE.		GROSS EXPENDITURE.		Surplus (+) or Deficiency (-) of Revenue.		
		In India.	In England.	Exclusive of Public Works Extraordinary.	Including Public Works Extraordinary.	Exclusive of Public Works Extraordinary.	Including Public Works Extraordinary.	
	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	
30 April	1863	45,143,752	36,606,805	6,515,601	43,316,406	—	+ 1,827,346	—
	1864	44,613,039	38,037,772	6,446,013	44,534,085	—	+ 78,347	—
	1865	45,652,597	30,452,220	6,384,198	45,846,418	—	- 193,521	—
	1866	48,935,220	41,120,924	5,046,228	46,160,152	—	+ 2,765,068	—
31 March	1867	42,122,433	37,094,408	7,543,518	44,630,924	—	- 2,517,491	—
	1868	46,534,412	41,646,947	8,497,622	49,542,107	50,144,500	- 1,007,895	- 1,610,157
	1869	40,262,601	48,225,567	10,181,747	52,036,721	53,407,334	- 2,774,030	- 4,144,643
	1870	50,901,081	42,701,013	10,591,013	50,782,418	53,382,028	+ 118,669	- 2,480,945
	1871	51,413,686	41,015,502	10,083,004	49,930,098	51,068,506	+ 1,482,990	+ 315,180
	1872	50,110,215	40,150,818	8,127,894	46,080,038	48,614,513	+ 3,124,177	+ 1,495,708

Note.—All the information for the year 1867 contained in the above and subsequent statements embraces a period of eleven months only in consequence of the change in the termination of the official year from 30th April to 31st March.

REVENUE, EXPENDITURE, &c.

No. 4.—GROSS AMOUNT of the PUBLIC REVENUE and EXPENDITURE, including Charges of Collection, in Each PRESIDENCY and PROVINCE in BRITISH INDIA exclusive of RECEIPTS and EXPENDITURE in ENGLAND, for each of the under-mentioned Years.

YEARS ended	TERRITORIES and DEPARTMENTS of the GOVERNMENT of INDIA.		BENGAL.		NORTH-WEST PROVINCES.		ODDE.		PUNJAB.		
	Revenue.	Expenditure.	Revenue.	Expenditure.	Revenue.	Expenditure.	Revenue.	Expenditure.	Revenue.	Expenditure.	
30th April	1863	2,260,443	13,092,766	14,623,541	4,935,761	5,727,552	2,063,238	1,223,517	732,759	3,036,756	1,617,320
	1864	2,711,097	13,030,136	15,007,117	5,871,143	5,453,032	2,095,105	1,184,666	694,434	3,188,071	1,549,430
	1865	2,382,029	13,038,136	14,887,064	6,034,870	5,497,650	2,235,421	1,237,763	596,647	3,183,340	1,803,290
	1866	4,602,532	15,203,171	15,485,810	5,321,917	5,695,698	2,126,679	1,513,097	607,918	3,221,824	1,647,323
31st March	1867	2,484,273	11,897,619	13,605,416	4,999,061	5,350,144	2,335,196	1,213,956	677,619	3,248,108	1,894,239
	1868	1,974,957	12,861,169	16,767,980	6,206,145	5,891,715	2,366,172	1,426,502	740,921	3,459,675	2,110,489
	1869	2,533,362	13,438,414	16,535,385	6,544,463	6,817,449	2,947,315	1,476,133	773,151	3,434,015	2,382,111
	1870	3,318,343	13,283,624	15,769,214	6,876,851	6,056,137	3,003,411	1,530,701	726,347	3,792,211	2,296,234
	1871	2,595,646	13,013,808	16,323,744	6,868,366	6,200,236	2,639,244	1,617,023	669,909	3,552,650	2,438,134
1872	2,779,237	13,228,203	16,740,427	5,664,569	5,769,706	2,447,065	1,553,309	605,125	3,634,067	2,340,934	

YEARS ended	CENTRAL PROVINCES.		BRITISH BURMAH.		MADRAS.		BOMBAY including SIND.		TOTAL.		
	Revenue.	Expenditure.	Revenue.	Expenditure.	Revenue.	Expenditure.	Revenue.	Expenditure.	Revenue.	Expenditure.	
30th April	1863	843,822	627,343	927,461	482,468	6,934,130	6,589,136	9,564,330	6,669,024	45,143,752	36,800,905
	1864	874,036	732,623	947,949	521,793	7,029,279	6,279,751	8,215,717	7,263,230	44,613,032	38,087,772
	1865	952,401	843,027	1,112,891	695,476	7,006,599	6,463,798	9,393,160	7,091,355	45,832,997	39,452,220
	1866	991,002	913,139	1,037,269	672,681	7,039,017	6,709,281	9,829,380	7,918,912	48,935,220	41,120,924
31st March	1867	1,062,297	857,717	937,912	718,967	6,254,851	6,176,572	7,856,649	7,517,386	42,012,566	37,094,406
	1868	965,362	1,014,173	1,156,635	895,938	7,512,377	6,731,308	9,283,991	8,520,892	43,429,644	41,646,947
	1869	1,074,515	1,185,656	1,296,493	893,833	7,307,081	6,598,163	9,437,772	8,440,429	49,085,255	43,225,587
	1870	1,043,954	987,105	1,197,131	724,844	8,079,632	6,000,887	9,999,261	8,291,716	50,706,804	42,791,013
	1871	1,130,401	885,223	1,210,863	639,499	8,207,300	6,155,146	10,097,231	8,206,178	51,235,489	41,015,508
1872	1,039,326	746,728	1,318,108	653,500	8,092,427	5,827,104	9,061,361	7,245,250	49,888,552	43,763,600	

Note.—The Revenues and Expenditure of the Eastern Settlements and of Hyderabad Assigned districts and of Berars are included under the Government of India till the year 1866-67, after which date they have been separated from the Revenues and Expenditure of British India, and have not therefore been included in the above statement.

* Less £1,723,218 Charge in Indian Revenues for Guaranteed interest on capital after deducting Net Traffic receipts of Railways and other Guaranteed Companies; this amount is not divisible under the Provinces.

No. 5.—GROSS AMOUNT of the PRINCIPAL SOURCES of the PUBLIC REVENUE in BRITISH INDIA, for each of the under-mentioned Years.

YEARS ended	Land.	Excise, Sayer, Abkarree, and Forest.	House, Trade, Income, and Assessed Taxes.	Tributes, Subsidies, and Contributions from Native States.	Customs.	Salt.	Opium.	Stamps.	Mint.	Post Office.	Electric Telegraph.	Judicial, Law, Justice, and Police.	Marine, Indian Navy, and Pilot Dues.	Public Works.	
	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	
30 April	1863	19,570,147	2,471,660	*1,622,212	725,763	2,464,366	5,244,150	8,065,476	1,469,638	371,116	425,528	75,525	494,842	139,046	443,533
	1864	20,303,423	2,364,713	*1,483,623	715,990	2,334,061	5,086,666	6,831,999	1,735,216	329,759	459,852	91,762	631,798	307,715	461,782
	1865	20,087,728	2,575,793	*1,231,817	681,144	2,296,929	5,323,584	7,341,405	1,972,098	377,869	362,353	99,099	675,996	308,095	588,873
	1866	20,473,897	2,612,556	† 692,241	709,633	2,279,867	5,342,149	6,518,304	1,994,832	494,354	406,466	190,463	790,529	198,890	917,465
	1867	19,136,449	2,431,129	† 22,137	629,245	2,030,864	5,245,910	6,803,413	1,803,773	239,991	496,439	219,472	815,219	228,543	533,189
31 March	1868	19,366,640	2,370,019	† 653,848	689,236	2,573,632	5,736,093	8,923,568	2,180,239	120,232	659,079	241,947	961,314	455,060	557,640
	1869	19,924,171	2,691,078	* 508,700	687,363	2,692,755	5,588,340	8,463,365	2,306,971	163,733	707,792	235,568	1,172,093	688,034	553,306
	1870	21,088,019	2,725,245	*1,110,224	765,125	2,429,135	5,888,797	7,963,098	2,379,316	197,214	711,099	247,042	1,069,503	329,953	967,714
	1871	20,622,623	2,627,907	*2,072,625	719,421	2,610,789	6,106,230	8,045,459	2,510,316	33,400	805,235	243,010	1,017,829	333,145	915,579
	1872	20,530,337	2,871,033	*325,241	744,036	2,575,990	5,966,595	9,253,859	2,476,333	96,123	820,894	206,589	373,160	‡ 124,925	825,494

* Assessed taxes.

† Income tax.

‡ License tax.

|| Includes receipts in England.

§ Including Inland Navigation.

No. 6.—STATEMENT showing the AMOUNT of the INDIA DEBT, and of the DEBT in ENGLAND, at the close of each under-mentioned Year, with the SUMS paid for INTEREST thereon.

YEARS ended	DEBT IN INDIA BEARING INTEREST.						DEBT IN ENGLAND BEARING INTEREST.				TOTAL.		
	Registered Debt.	Treasury Notes and Bills.	Service and other Funds.	Miscellaneous, including Deposits, Temporary and other Loans.	Total India Debt.	Amount of Interest paid.	Home Bond Debt.	Debenture and other Loans.	Total Debt in England.	Amount of Interest paid.	Debt in India and England.	Amount of Interest paid.	
	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	
30 April	1863	64,562,770	1,655,118	5,298,062	1,140,165	72,656,135	3,351,690	3,116,000	28,723,100	31,839,100	1,486,916	104,495,235	4,838,596
	1864	64,210,118	1,775,694	5,109,400	1,112,433	72,207,645	3,093,250	3,114,900	28,105,000	26,310,500	1,372,590	98,518,145	4,465,840
	1865	64,178,065	1,857,421	5,276,769	1,042,200	72,352,455	3,261,261	3,096,000	28,029,100	26,125,100	1,221,124	98,477,555	4,482,385
	1866	63,135,816	1,827,455	5,450,183	1,043,797	71,457,251	3,327,651	3,067,300	28,879,100	26,946,400	1,249,765	98,383,651	4,577,416
31 March	1867	63,613,973	1,906,863	5,777,504	1,226,476	72,526,815	†2,953,638	5,000,000	24,538,000	29,538,000	1,306,293	102,064,815	4,259,331
	1868	64,357,858	1,173,335	4,452,178	1,305,840	71,289,111	†3,650,297	5,000,000	25,097,000	30,097,000	1,452,490	101,986,111	5,102,787
	1869	64,070,725	1,242,179	4,367,024	1,488,361	71,168,289	†3,559,999	4,407,900	27,200,000	31,607,900	1,465,015	102,666,189	5,025,014
	1870	66,140,021	1,196,447	4,111,767	1,541,403	73,089,638	†3,463,330	3,990,700	31,200,000	35,190,700	1,519,378	108,186,338	4,979,717
	1871	67,682,922	1,127,168	4,157,156	1,568,262	73,335,508	†3,550,307	3,996,700	33,610,000	37,606,700	1,639,968	111,542,208	5,210,176
	1872	66,499,704	1,203,968	4,382,578	*1,234,810	73,323,060	3,529,263	3,996,700	34,995,000	38,991,700	1,807,066	112,314,760	5,336,329

* Exclusive of amounts for the interest on which the Government is only answerable.

† These amounts include dividends on 4 per cent. Transfer Loan paid in England.

Note.—The East India Stock bearing interest at 10½ per cent. has been excluded from the above Statement.

CASH BALANCES, &c. SHIPPING.

No. 7. — STATEMENT exhibiting the AMOUNT of CASH BALANCES at the respective TREASURIES of the GOVERNMENT of INDIA at the close of each Year.

GOVERNMENT TREASURIES.	YEARS (ended 30th April).				YEARS (ended 31st March).					
	1863.	1864.	1865.	1866.	1867.	1868.	1869.	1870.	1871.	1872.
	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£
Government of India } -	4,256,318	2,182,703	1,630,810	2,133,295	372,227	1,260,979	708,756	2,079,431	3,380,593	4,667,753
Bengal - - -	2,055,264	1,468,630	1,945,662	1,170,888	2,191,370	2,319,457	2,064,930	1,994,030	2,418,677	2,670,050
British Burmah } -	—	393,215	392,948	339,539	276,079	363,023	307,986	366,703	373,513	327,042
North-West Provinces } -	2,823,851	1,645,270	1,885,820	1,573,963	1,502,173	1,538,648	1,061,384	1,578,657	1,850,335	2,555,000
Andhra - - -	—	312,178	329,355	319,091	337,214	390,776	312,129	413,128	495,982	477,897
Punjab - - -	396,291	763,929	930,314	866,576	1,030,938	1,020,515	938,329	1,067,909	1,203,093	1,369,091
Bombay - - -	3,214,355	1,876,748	2,308,386	3,821,291	2,317,494	2,361,121	2,122,062	3,502,870	3,461,682	6,302,301
Central Provinces } -	433,837	397,194	401,910	317,314	410,779	365,613	433,375	485,414	732,140	766,732
Madras - - -	3,785,500	3,181,030	2,419,318	2,518,792	2,628,780	2,296,096	2,216,153	2,494,014	2,960,276	3,025,874
Hyderabad } the Berars }	384,202	411,115	394,474	563,857	445,809	-	-	See Note.	-	-
Total -	17,572,118	12,632,912	12,638,997	13,625,506	11,502,863	11,899,253	10,175,904	13,982,100	16,871,241	22,162,340

—The Cash Balances of the Berars are omitted since 1867, their Revenues and Charges being now excluded from those of the Government of India.

8.—NUMBER and TONNAGE of all VESSELS (including STEAMERS and NATIVE CRAFT) in BALLAST and with CARGOES ENTERED and CLEARED at PORTS in BRITISH INDIA, in each of the under-mentioned Years.

YEARS ended	ENTERED.		CLEARED.		TOTAL.		
	Vessels.	Tons.	Vessels.	Tons.	Vessels.	Tons.	
April	1863	21,387	2,738,053	20,114	2,823,247	41,501	5,612,205
	1864	23,743	3,509,979	24,126	3,344,273	40,874	6,854,253
	1865	26,323	3,913,310	26,070	4,007,607	52,398	7,920,917
	1866	24,870	3,695,364	23,531	3,920,020	48,401	7,621,384
March	1867	16,363	3,142,517	15,457	3,228,244	32,319	6,370,761
	1868	17,390	3,327,443	15,811	3,456,713	33,191	6,783,153
	1869	20,346	3,722,874	19,766	3,885,753	40,164	7,608,627
	1870	19,471	3,678,618	19,291	3,767,815	38,762	7,446,433
	1871	19,074	3,750,611	18,593	3,977,445	37,667	7,728,056
	1872	21,209	4,072,016	20,676	4,230,722	41,885	8,333,638

No. 9.

NUMBER and TONNAGE of all VESSELS and STEAMERS engaged in the FOREIGN and COASTING TRADES respectively, entered at Ports in BRITISH INDIA, in each of the under-mentioned Years.

(See following page.)

SHIPPING.

No. 9.—NUMBER and TONNAGE of all VESSELS and STEAMERS engaged in the FOREIGN under-mentioned

Description of Trade.	Nationality of Vessels.	ENTERED.									
		Years ended 30th April.									
		1863.		1864.		1865.		1866.		1867.	
		Vessels.	Tons.	Vessels.	Tons.	Vessels.	Tons.	Vessels.	Tons.	Vessels.	Tons.
Foreign	British - -	2,213	1,128,692	3,008	1,556,098	3,095	1,629,675	3,024	1,578,772	1,715	1,244,052
	Foreign - -	538	342,653	687	406,585	664	346,233	422	225,981	685	272,324
	British Indian	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	638	273,708
	Native craft -	1,835	140,238	2,125	127,707	2,398	141,463	2,419	153,415	—	—
	Total	4,435	1,611,586	5,820	2,091,290	6,157	2,117,371	5,865	1,958,168	4,988	1,789,984
Coasting	British - -	1,531	526,132	1,782	692,302	2,290	1,061,012	2,158	980,625	1,019	592,994
	Foreign - -	164	85,322	229	124,572	197	105,047	209	124,050	1,164	123,507
	British Indian	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	896	248,341
	Native craft -	15,257	565,395	17,917	601,815	18,179	629,830	16,640	623,511	8,995	386,791
	Total	16,952	1,177,372	19,928	1,418,689	20,666	1,795,939	19,005	1,737,196	11,974	1,352,535
Total Foreign and Coasting.	British - -	3,743	1,651,544	4,790	2,249,300	5,385	2,690,687	5,180	2,569,397	2,734	1,336,946
	Foreign - -	702	427,990	916	531,157	861	451,280	631	350,041	1,799	305,751
	British Indian	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	3,334	523,049
	Native craft -	16,942	706,134	20,042	729,522	20,577	771,343	19,059	776,926	8,995	386,791
	Total	21,387	2,786,958	25,748	3,500,979	26,823	3,913,310	24,870	3,695,364	16,862	3,142,617

No. 10.—NUMBER and TONNAGE of all VESSELS and STEAMERS engaged in the FOREIGN under-mentioned

Description of Trade.	Nationality of Vessels.	CLEARED.									
		Years ended 30th April.									
		1863.		1864.		1865.		1866.		1867.	
		Vessels.	Tons.	Vessels.	Tons.	Vessels.	Tons.	Vessels.	Tons.	Vessels.	Tons.
Foreign	British - -	2,337	1,197,333	3,067	1,490,649	3,069	1,598,609	3,192	1,744,812	1,836	1,279,976
	Foreign - -	632	385,747	687	381,107	767	383,146	571	307,628	667	238,829
	British Indian	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	2,798	243,787
	Native craft -	2,079	143,840	2,572	162,617	2,705	159,546	3,590	149,751	—	—
	Total	5,048	1,726,920	6,316	2,024,373	6,541	2,151,295	6,353	2,202,188	5,301	1,763,285
Coasting	British - -	1,418	540,303	1,690	668,973	2,457	1,123,225	2,306	1,035,631	1,026	608,406
	Foreign - -	100	64,421	141	81,323	127	76,106	127	81,447	787	87,220
	British Indian	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	764	287,449
	Native craft -	13,548	491,603	15,970	569,604	16,945	631,931	14,342	606,754	7,579	441,884
	Total	15,066	1,096,327	17,810	1,319,900	19,529	1,956,312	17,178	1,723,833	10,156	1,464,959
Total Foreign and Coasting.	British - -	3,756	1,737,636	4,756	3,159,623	5,526	3,726,834	5,401	2,780,443	2,963	1,948,382
	Foreign - -	732	450,168	828	462,430	894	469,286	698	389,073	1,454	87,220
	British Indian	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	3,562	511,236
	Native craft -	16,827	635,443	18,548	722,221	19,650	811,621	17,432	756,506	7,579	441,884
	Total	20,114	2,923,247	24,126	3,344,273	26,070	4,007,607	23,531	3,926,020	13,457	3,228,244

Note.—The figures for years 1867, and 1868, comprise only vessels entered

and COASTING TRADES respectively, entered at PORTS in BRITISH INDIA, in each of the Years.

ENTERED.										Nationality of Vessels.	Description of Trade.
Years ended 31st March.											
1868.		1869.		1870.		1871.		1872.			
Vessels.	Tons.	Vessels.	Tons.	Vessels.	Tons.	Vessels.	Tons.	Vessels.	Tons.		
1,979	1,517,283	1,871	1,574,344	1,595	1,440,893	1,523	1,368,686	1,847	1,620,768	British - - Foreign - - British Indian Native craft -	} Foreign.
948	236,079	648	280,880	713	245,112	698	273,028	773	324,706		
3,180	346,531	3,120	280,787	3,272	294,205	3,494	312,199	3,519	337,285		
5,807	2,098,893	5,639	2,135,961	5,580	1,980,200	5,717	1,953,912	6,138	2,282,753	Total	
821	550,950	1,126	775,475	1,372	844,033	1,452	967,169	1,261	878,087	British - - Foreign - - British Indian Native craft	} Coasting.
1,439	106,593	1,555	131,428	1,278	118,386	1,321	116,634	1,162	104,323		
857	206,684	697	233,423	939	316,113	863	315,594	763	319,428		
8,656	364,322	11,331	446,388	10,273	419,876	9,718	407,242	11,705	488,325	Total	
11,773	1,228,549	14,769	1,586,913	13,891	1,698,418	13,357	1,796,099	15,071	1,790,163	Total	
2,900	2,069,233	2,907	2,340,319	2,967	2,284,921	2,977	2,325,835	3,048	2,498,849	British - - Foreign - - British Indian Native craft -	} Total Foreign and Coasting.
2,967	342,672	2,909	412,258	1,091	383,495	2,019	380,722	2,175	429,029		
3,897	532,215	3,817	514,412	4,240	610,323	4,362	627,792	4,281	656,713		
8,656	364,322	11,331	446,388	10,273	419,876	9,718	407,242	11,705	488,325	Total	
17,980	3,327,442	20,348	3,722,874	19,471	3,678,618	19,074	3,750,611	21,209	4,072,916	Total	

and COASTING TRADES respectively, cleared at PORTS in BRITISH INDIA, in each of the years.

CLEARED.										Nationality of Vessels.	Description of Trade.
Years ended 31st March.											
1868.		1869.		1870.		1871.		1872.			
Vessels.	Tons.	Vessels.	Tons.	Vessels.	Tons.	Vessels.	Tons.	Vessels.	Tons.		
2,319	1,679,486	2,042	1,655,325	1,702	1,467,019	1,717	1,513,562	2,197	1,696,281	British - - Foreign - - British Indian Native craft	} Foreign.
747	270,384	774	328,570	825	237,596	350	341,587	840	339,035		
3,110	283,033	3,088	269,415	3,323	284,334	3,554	333,107	3,364	327,928		
6,076	2,233,403	5,904	2,251,310	5,850	2,028,951	6,121	2,183,256	6,401	2,365,244	Total	
878	606,732	1,269	841,525	1,423	938,461	1,394	962,971	1,414	1,035,454	British - - Foreign - - British Indian Native craft	} Coasting.
740	81,883	1,416	98,652	1,303	91,020	1,169	76,100	1,258	78,869		
640	204,076	748	239,137	936	302,663	831	301,339	707	311,699		
7,479	532,014	10,435	455,129	9,279	406,731	9,089	428,779	10,896	471,466	Total	
9,736	1,222,310	13,852	1,654,443	13,441	1,738,884	12,472	1,789,189	14,275	1,897,478	Total	
3,098	2,286,218	3,301	2,406,560	3,126	2,395,490	3,111	2,496,533	3,611	2,731,715	British - - Foreign - - British Indian Native craft -	} Total Foreign and Coasting.
1,487	352,772	2,196	423,222	2,028	378,618	2,009	417,697	2,068	417,904		
3,750	484,709	3,830	508,558	4,259	596,966	4,385	634,446	4,071	689,617		
7,479	332,014	10,435	455,129	9,279	406,731	9,089	428,779	10,896	471,466	Total	
15,811	3,455,713	19,736	3,885,753	19,291	3,767,816	18,593	3,977,445	20,876	4,260,722	Total	

and cleared with cargoes, and do not include those in ballast.

No. 11.—NUMBER and TONNAGE of VESSELS and STEAMERS engaged in the FOREIGN TRADE, distinguishing their NATIONALITY, ENTERED (including their repeated voyages) in each of the under-mentioned Years.

Nationality of Vessels.	Years ended 30th April.								Years ended 31st March.											
	1863.		1864.		1865.		1866.		1867.		1868.		1869.		1870.		1871.		1872.	
	Vessels.	Tons.	Vessels.	Tons.	Vessels.	Tons.	Vessels.	Tons.	Vessels.	Tons.	Vessels.	Tons.	Vessels.	Tons.	Vessels.	Tons.	Vessels.	Tons.	Vessels.	Tons.
British - -	2,218	1,123,009	3,008	1,556,998	3,095	1,029,075	3,074	1,578,772	1,715	1,244,062	1,979	1,517,283	1,871	1,574,344	1,595	1,440,833	1,525	1,368,036	1,647	1,020,702
British Indian*	1,065	140,236	2,125	127,707	2,308	141,463	2,419	153,415	2,038	273,708	3,180	345,531	3,120	280,787	3,272	294,206	3,404	312,108	3,518	337,285
American -	185	102,153	176	145,378	103	96,463	67	58,677	117	118,247	63	61,043	99	94,910	53	51,240	69	70,791	72	77,532
Arabian -	31	12,644	31	14,157	21	9,882	10	6,152	277	37,466	312	40,175	266	34,663	382	44,556	320	42,914	286	38,955
Austrian -	4	2,185	1	763	10	4,642	2	696	3	1,467	-	-	2	1,323	4	3,324	7	5,132	12	10,082
Belgian -	5	2,746	6	4,160	11	6,868	6	3,997	3	977	3	2,259	3	2,254	1	1,047	3	2,866	3	2,709
Danish -	18	7,830	18	7,226	40	17,051	14	5,780	1	245	3	1,634	5	2,005	-	-	2	1,231	2	853
Dutch -	24	11,897	23	13,339	14	7,153	35	18,467	10	5,133	3	1,770	15	7,527	13	7,563	4	2,501	13	6,586
French -	147	76,462	223	114,165	186	90,155	123	62,900	142	73,320	138	72,762	109	63,130	104	58,476	136	72,317	107	59,132
German -	73	46,328	123	73,555	108	80,935	121	50,672	39	18,341	47	30,932	44	29,210	48	32,405	54	30,809	68	43,342
Italian -	-	-	-	-	5	2,627	2	1,106	2	947	1	539	11	6,553	10	4,969	12	8,302	67	38,837
Norwegian	8	1,569	10	5,966	9	3,530	5	3,213	2	741	14	7,977	29	17,480	30	17,356	20	10,956	28	18,178
Portuguese	10	1,691	17	3,680	17	4,603	8	2,044	13	2,892	9	1,881	8	1,477	6	757	10	1,916	13	1,481
Russian -	10	5,926	10	6,101	14	7,762	8	3,263	5	3,469	10	5,978	9	5,790	15	10,069	12	9,626	16	12,413
Spanish -	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	485	1	1,176	-	-	-	-	2	617	3	2,182	1	482
Swedish -	26	11,194	30	14,957	28	11,270	10	4,980	5	3,616	11	4,813	17	7,538	18	6,358	13	5,694	16	8,404
Siamese -	-	-	-	-	5	2,065	4	1,540	3	635	2	540	14	1,633	15	2,046	10	967	13	3,828
Other countries.	2	966	4	3,134	3	1,015	5	1,920	19	3,532	22	3,786	17	5,334	12	2,243	21	3,952	67	3,874
Total -	4,435	1,611,536	5,220	2,061,290	6,157	2,117,371	5,805	1,938,108	4,968	1,789,964	5,807	2,068,893	5,639	2,135,961	5,580	1,960,200	5,717	1,853,912	6,138	2,262,755

SHIPPING.

* So called in returns since 1866, but supposed to be the same as Native Craft in the earlier years; see also note at foot of previous page with regard to years 1867, 1868.

No. 12.—NUMBER and TONNAGE of VESSELS and STEAMERS engaged in the FOREIGN TRADE, distinguishing their NATIONALITY, CLEARED (including their repeated voyages) in each of the under-mentioned Years.

SHIPPING.

11

Nationality of Vessels.	Years ended 30th April.								Years ended 31st March.											
	1863.		1864.		1865.		1866.		1867.		1868.		1869.		1870.		1871.		1872.	
	Vessels.	Tons.	Vessels.	Tons.	Vessels.	Tons.	Vessels.	Tons.	Vessels.	Tons.	Vessels.	Tons.	Vessels.	Tons.	Vessels.	Tons.	Vessels.	Tons.	Vessels.	Tons.
British -	2,337	1,197,333	3,037	1,490,640	3,009	1,598,609	3,192	1,744,812	1,830	1,279,976	2,219	1,079,466	2,042	1,055,325	1,703	1,457,010	1,717	1,513,562	2,197	1,066,281
British Indian*	2,079	143,840	2,572	182,617	2,705	159,540	2,590	140,751	2,798	243,787	3,110	283,033	3,088	269,415	3,323	284,334	3,554	333,107	3,364	327,928
American -	187	197,601	157	127,403	106	88,837	88	81,998	58	54,097	76	72,741	98	94,003	61	57,751	77	79,347	61	65,690
Arabian -	13	4,886	28	12,888	16	6,006	15	7,451	290	41,933	366	50,221	204	40,040	398	50,727	355	51,188	301	44,874
Austrian -	4	2,570	2	1,187	10	4,862	4	1,675	3	2,023	—	—	3	1,731	4	3,954	11	8,582	13	9,868
Belgian -	3	1,625	4	3,128	12	6,933	7	4,859	4	2,391	2	1,262	3	2,254	1	1,047	3	3,518	4	3,207
Danish -	16	7,457	17	5,892	42	16,273	13	4,598	3	1,036	3	1,250	3	1,034	1	243	1	733	1	498
Dutch -	32	16,690	26	12,465	14	6,876	32	17,732	11	5,480	6	3,101	20	9,026	8	5,470	7	3,893	10	4,883
French -	267	128,149	310	149,233	292	133,229	230	116,957	100	95,204	197	100,206	100	101,802	181	89,958	201	98,304	195	94,048
German -	53	30,043	83	40,266	186	88,132	130	64,720	54	22,587	43	25,166	47	31,609	48	32,028	68	40,169	62	38,466
Italian -	—	—	—	—	1	684	6	2,523	2	947	1	539	5	2,877	16	8,654	12	8,382	48	32,378
Norwegian -	5	2,626	7	4,102	12	5,196	3	945	4	2,507	6	3,003	24	14,569	30	17,090	37	20,035	25	15,829
Portuguese -	12	5,620	14	3,444	17	4,430	7	1,079	12	1,487	10	2,236	9	1,405	8	759	10	1,577	11	1,827
Russian -	9	5,779	10	6,633	14	7,800	6	2,908	4	2,787	7	4,235	18	11,370	9	5,162	16	11,431	13	10,772
Spanish -	—	—	—	—	—	—	1	485	—	—	—	—	2	272	2	704	3	2,176	2	950
Swedish -	29	13,600	24	12,476	33	18,837	17	8,139	3	2,191	5	2,000	15	6,860	21	8,946	16	7,574	11	6,200
Siamese -	—	—	—	—	5	2,056	3	1,270	14	1,331	1	270	6	1,337	6	1,868	13	1,024	9	1,678
Other countries.	2	1,114	3	1,396	2	964	1	225	15	3,611	26	3,968	28	5,584	41	4,477	20	2,984	74	7,869
Total -	5,048	1,728,920	6,316	2,024,373	6,541	2,151,295	6,353	2,202,188	5,301	1,763,285	6,076	2,233,403	5,994	2,251,310	5,860	2,028,951	6,121	2,188,256	6,401	2,363,244

* So called in returns since 1860, but supposed to be the same as Native Craft in earlier years; see also note at foot of pages 8, 9, with regard to years 1867, 1868

No. 13.—NUMBER and TONNAGE of all VESSELS (including STEAMERS) engaged in COUNTRIES whence arrived

FROM FOREIGN COUNTRIES.	ENTERED: In Years ended 30th April.									
	1863.		1864.		1865.		1866.		1867.	
	Vessels.	Tons.	Vessels.	Tons.	Vessels.	Tons.	Vessels.	Tons.	Vessels.	Tons.
United Kingdom - - -	724	651,096	906	828,338	819	771,196	731	714,050	781	765,733
Aden - - - - -	46	29,912	73	64,623	39	32,741	46	43,634	35	30,603
Africa, Countries in or } near to - - - - - }	130	34,799	106	27,322	74	29,490	78	20,471	59	9,110
America, North and South	57	43,175	52	39,354	84	67,516	61	49,715	31	28,521
Arabian and Persian } Gulfs including Red } Sea, but not Suez }	533	82,909	568	100,332	653	110,273	617	113,167	505	111,898
Australia, including New } Zealand - - - - - }	110	91,317	169	142,292	141	121,562	89	962	39	34,135
Batavia, Java, and } Sumatra - - - - - }	17	9,067	8	4,975	32	11,652	29	17,555	10	3,611
Ceylon - - - - -	1,923	258,547	2,704	320,262	2,821	321,163	3,005	340,164	2,507	302,0
China - - - - -	33	61,295	136	102,369	*241	*150,539	202	148,898	76	62,5
France - - - - -	44	25,549	78	44,539	65	37,335	36	18,412	30	18,21
Mauritius and Bourbon -	164	94,900	206	129,456	179	113,839	151	99,940	102	64,2
Straits Settlements -	336	117,349	409	175,970	646	229,311	546	215,714	229	96,1
Suez - - - - -	49	57,225	45	54,807	52	62,448	69	75,967	45	43,7
West Indies - - -	1	1,457	—	—	2	2,739	3	2,714	—	—
Other Places - - -	210	32,869	271	56,337	309	57,968	202	25,165	257	24,3
Total - - - - -	4,435	1,611,586	5,820	2,091,290	6,157	2,117,371	5,835	1,968,168	4,716	1,594,31
Between Indian Ports or } Coasting Trade - - - }	16,962	1,177,372	19,923	1,418,689	20,066	1,796,989	19,005	1,737,196	11,374	1,352,53.
GRAND TOTAL - - -	21,397	2,788,958	25,743	3,509,979	26,223	3,913,310	24,870	3,695,364	16,590	2,947,306

* Including Japan.

† These totals for 1867 and 1868, of vessels and tonnage engaged in foreign trade differ from those shown in previous statistics at pages 3, 9.

the FOREIGN TRADE, ENTERED at PORTS in BRITISH INDIA, distinguishing the in each of the undermentioned Years.

ENTERED: In Years ended 31st March.										FROM FOREIGN COUNTRIES.
1868.		1869.		1870.		1871.		1872.		
Vessels.	Tons.	Vessels.	Tons.	Vessels.	Tons.	Vessels.	Tons.	Vessels.	Tons.	
1,038	1,054,227	1,032	989,506	973	975,130	878	887,808	946	1,031,920	United Kingdom.
46	33,342	111	84,949	40	30,696	55	40,165	70	76,086	Aden.
79	16,651	186	139,824	54	11,724	53	11,927	60	12,913	{ Africa, Countries in or near to.
31	24,056	43	35,396	30	26,818	39	30,778	98	80,218	America, North and South.
570	112,326	511	128,221	766	157,563	642	143,694	550	143,547	{ Arabian and Persian Gulfs, including Red Sea, but not Suez.
28	22,081	32	28,920	39	36,060	27	27,218	46	44,380	{ Australia, including New Zealand.
21	5,609	23	5,423	15	5,235	22	5,403	23	6,855	{ Batavia, Java, and Sumatra.
2,398	366,670	2,367	335,671	2,793	300,198	3,077	325,789	3,200	355,263	Ceylon.
93	81,891	82	74,001	77	69,677	99	93,155	73	76,845	China.
39	20,005	43	23,690	49	29,232	34	21,073	26	14,652	France.
63	58,923	114	81,770	94	63,364	135	89,007	106	67,744	Mauritius and Bourbon.
198	73,042	163	64,986	211	90,179	236	110,087	392	163,696	Straits Settlements.
59	54,763	86	106,311	93	133,782	81	115,340	87	127,579	Suez.
—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	West Indies
300	32,241	326	37,250	338	57,036	339	43,468	452	81,080	Other Places.
15,333	1,935,307	5,619	2,135,961	5,580	1,960,200	5,717	1,953,912	6,138	2,232,733	Total.
11,573	1,223,549	14,709	1,636,193	13,901	1,693,418	13,357	1,796,699	15,071	1,790,163	{ Between Indian Ports or Coasting Trade.
17,106	3,198,856	20,348	3,722,574	19,471	3,673,618	19,074	3,750,511	21,209	4,072,310	GRAND TOTAL.

ments under nationalities, which difference appears also in original returns received from India without explanation; see also

SHIPPING.

No. 14.—NUMBER and TONNAGE of all VESSELS (including STEAMERS) engaged in
whither departed, in each

To FOREIGN COUNTRIES.	CLEARED: In Years ended 30th April.									
	1863.		1864.		1865.		1866.		1867.	
	Vessels.	Tons.	Vessels.	Tons.	Vessels.	Tons.	Vessels.	Tons.	Vessels.	Tons.
United Kingdom - -	954	806,279	1,032	928,309	988	921,241	1,175	1,051,492	685	680,076
Den - - -	39	8,054	40	9,816	41	14,365	45	19,586	27	6,143
Africa, Countries in or near to	56	12,090	54	12,026	57	13,904	63	12,317	62	9,962
America, North and South	52	39,958	63	44,470	36	32,133	76	72,159	103	104,392
Arabian and Persian Gulfs, including Red Sea, but not Sues	449	73,436	455	91,890	566	112,427	490	105,429	420	89,851
Australia, including New Zealand	25	11,736	35	17,807	27	9,973	22	10,787	16	8,204
Batavia, Java, and Sumatra	15	6,348	8	3,914	24	6,673	19	10,930	22	15,377
Ceylon - - -	2,250	225,474	3,161	309,319	3,178	342,890	3,096	317,980	2,861	313,797
China - - -	117	95,455	185	139,065	343	229,036	186	151,637	71	60,997
France - - -	173	88,935	181	87,182	139	68,952	145	73,794	102	58,110
Mauritius and Bourbon -	234	136,003	231	134,986	202	118,851	221	135,465	159	95,397
Northern Settlements -	369	113,173	469	169,232	659	178,206	459	149,467	213	80,460
Peru - - -	46	50,766	46	55,063	50	57,066	71	75,260	53	49,987
West Indies - - -	18	14,792	19	14,691	17	14,829	17	15,766	5	4,194
Other Places - - -	278	42,418	312	25,814	315	30,849	266	21,449	233	27,069
Total - - -	5,048	1,726,920	6,316	2,024,373	6,541	2,151,295	6,353	2,202,188	5,022	*1,600,896
Between Indian Ports	15,066	1,096,327	17,610	1,319,900	19,529	1,856,313	17,178	1,723,382	10,156	1,464,969
GRAND TOTAL -	30,114	2,823,247	34,126	3,344,273	26,070	4,007,607	23,531	3,926,020	15,178	3,065,865

* See also note at

the FOREIGN TRADE, CLEARED at PORTS in BRITISH INDIA, distinguishing the COUNTRIES of the undermentioned Years.

CLEARED: In Years ended 31st March.										To FOREIGN COUNTRIES.
1868.		1869.		1870.		1871.		1872.		
Vessels.	Tons.	Vessels.	Tons.	Vessels.	Tons.	Vessels.	Tons.	Vessels.	Tons.	
971	917,423	1,152	1,036,217	860	790,808	1,050	966,820	1,064	1,056,732	United Kingdom.
80	19,020	39	16,064	26	7,298	45	21,457	30	6,297	Aden.
245	157,344	71	24,406	57	11,463	69	12,320	65	10,058	{Africa. Countries in or near to.
94	91,890	144	155,432	124	135,328	138	148,750	136	146,237	America, North and South.
565	157,421	460	117,890	642	141,775	559	126,700	563	144,769	{Arabian and Persian Gulfs, including Red Sea, but not Suez.
15	6,764	15	12,454	9	6,076	12	9,419	20	11,645	{Australia, including New Zealand.
14	7,768	40	25,705	37	23,608	34	21,142	14	6,755	{Batavia, Java, and Sumatra.
2,902	318,990	3,005	362,422	3,097	369,220	3,210	353,979	3,261	337,262	Ceylon.
96	79,640	97	34,005	78	67,713	87	79,256	101	86,652	China.
145	72,044	196	105,161	202	120,994	118	78,868	154	96,045	France.
23	66,418	134	97,669	104	64,307	155	100,135	136	83,193	Mauritius and Bourbon.
196	68,182	217	85,463	220	86,131	264	26,374	335	130,745	Straits Settlements.
59	57,859	75	91,578	105	145,631	75	104,005	80	123,650	Suez.
1	634	1	725	—	—	—	—	—	—	West India.
295	68,717	249	38,099	299	55,574	315	60,011	352	89,804	Other Places.
*5,834	*2,090,192	5,904	2,251,310	5,860	2,023,951	6,121	2,166,266	6,401	2,363,246	Total.
2,735	1,222,510	13,852	1,634,448	13,441	1,778,864	12,472	1,789,189	14,275	1,697,478	Between Indian Ports.
15,569	3,312,502	19,756	3,885,753	10,291	3,767,915	18,593	3,977,445	20,676	4,260,728	GRAND TOTAL.

No. 15. — TOTAL VALUE of the IMPORTS and EXPORTS (including TREASURE) of BRITISH INDIA, by SEA, from and to FOREIGN COUNTRIES, in each of the under-mentioned Years.

(The Value of the Imports and Exports of India, in all the Returns, has been converted into Sterling Money, at the Rate of 2s. the Company's Rupee.)

		YEARS ended	IMPORTS.	EXPORTS.
			£	£
30 April	1863	- -	43,141,351	43,970,785
	1864	- -	50,108,171	66,395,884
	1865	- -	49,514,273	69,471,794
	1866	- -	66,150,529	67,656,477
31 March	1867	- -	42,275,610	44,291,497
	1868	- -	47,481,157	52,446,002
	1869	- -	51,143,095	54,457,744
	1870	- -	46,982,326	53,513,723
	1871	- -	33,958,723	57,552,590
	1872	- -	42,657,560	64,661,940

No. 16.—TOTAL VALUE of MERCHANDISE and TREASURE respectively IMPORTED into and EXPORTED from BRITISH INDIA, by SEA, from and to FOREIGN COUNTRIES, in each of the under-mentioned Years.

YEARS ended	IMPORTS.			EXPORTS.				
	Merchandise.	Treasure.	Total.	Merchandise.	Treasure.	Total.		
	£	£	£	£	£	£		
30 April	1863	- -	22,052,334	20,503,967	43,141,351	47,830,645	1,111,140	48,970,785
	1864	- -	27,145,590	22,962,331	50,108,171	65,623,440	1,270,435	66,895,884
	1865	- -	23,150,923	21,363,352	49,514,273	68,027,019	1,444,775	69,471,794
	1866	- -	29,599,223	26,557,301	56,156,529	65,491,125	2,165,353	67,656,477
31 March	1867	- -	29,038,713	13,236,904	42,275,610	41,859,594	2,431,503	44,291,497
	1868	- -	35,703,784	11,773,373	47,481,157	50,874,035	1,571,947	52,446,002
	1869	- -	35,990,143	15,155,953	51,143,095	53,062,164	1,396,590	54,457,744
	1870	- -	32,927,520	13,054,806	46,982,326	32,471,375	1,042,353	53,513,723
	1871	- -	33,413,006	5,444,923	33,958,723	53,351,927	2,220,763	57,552,590
	1872	- -	31,033,747	11,573,813	42,657,560	63,185,917	1,476,023	64,661,940

No. 17. — TOTAL VALUE of MERCHANDISE and TREASURE respectively IMPORTED into Each PRESIDENCY or PROVINCE of BRITISH INDIA, by SEA, from FOREIGN COUNTRIES, in each of the under-mentioned Years.

YEARS ended	BENGAL.			BRITISH BURMAH.			MADRAS.			
	Merchandise.	Treasure.	Total.	Merchandise.	Treasure.	Total.	Merchandise.	Treasure.	Total.	
30 April	1863	£ 10,241,961	£ 4,757,495	£ 14,979,456	£ 537,979	£ 33,277	£ 572,956	£ 1,653,700	£ 1,754,940	£ 3,408,640
	1864	10,243,680	4,336,539	15,080,219	407,779	67,740	665,519	2,133,181	1,921,843	4,055,024
	1865	10,757,919	7,022,284	17,730,203	699,983	112,027	812,015	2,230,156	2,032,533	4,262,689
	1866	12,377,477	8,322,347	20,700,324	759,910	136,888	875,793	2,513,089	1,981,176	4,494,265
31 March	1867	13,403,715	6,180,653	19,589,368	714,103	52,844	766,949	2,450,801	765,521	3,216,122
	1868	17,507,803	4,513,621	21,821,424	1,029,413	64,476	1,093,891	2,978,670	709,573	3,688,243
	1869	16,934,771	4,390,829	21,325,600	1,344,959	38,509	1,383,468	3,003,890	1,098,744	4,104,634
	1870	14,833,429	4,662,653	19,496,082	1,033,735	33,656	1,067,391	3,032,419	1,054,059	4,086,478
	1871	17,053,258	1,833,443	18,588,706	1,060,711	48,033	1,128,744	3,485,366	546,954	4,032,340
	1872	15,739,815	4,001,805	19,741,420	1,391,217	48,439	1,439,656	3,129,573	662,654	3,792,233

YEARS ended.	BOMBAY.			SIND.			TOTAL.			
	Merchandise.	Treasure.	Total.	Merchandise.	Treasure.	Total.	Merchandise.	Treasure.	Total.	
30 April	1863	£ 9,965,637	£ 13,974,872	£ 23,880,509	£ 291,407	£ 8,333	£ 299,700	£ 22,632,384	£ 20,508,907	£ 43,141,331
	1864	13,879,856	16,134,694	30,014,550	391,094	1,765	392,859	27,145,590	22,962,581	50,108,171
	1865	14,068,942	12,103,343	26,232,285	373,018	3,163	377,083	29,150,923	21,363,352	49,514,275
	1866	13,622,376	16,103,098	29,625,474	447,376	13,292	460,668	29,599,223	26,557,301	56,156,529
31 March	1867	11,790,283	6,231,762	18,012,044	635,012	6,124	691,136	29,038,715	13,236,904	42,275,619
	1868	13,471,119	6,632,193	20,153,317	718,777	5,500	724,277	35,706,784	11,775,373	47,481,157
	1869	14,017,823	9,621,009	23,638,634	636,897	6,962	693,759	35,990,142	16,165,963	51,146,095
	1870	13,415,309	8,196,954	21,614,163	612,628	5,584	618,213	33,927,620	13,954,806	46,882,326
	1871	11,363,137	3,309,701	14,677,838	424,414	6,686	451,100	33,413,906	5,444,822	38,858,728
1872	10,432,038	6,843,049	17,375,107	391,079	18,006	409,143	31,063,747	11,573,813	42,637,560	

No. 18.—TOTAL VALUE of all IMPORTS (including TREASURE) in BRITISH under-mentioned

COUNTRIES	YEARS ended 30th April					
	1863.	1864.	1865.	1866.	1867.	
	£	£	£	£	£	
United Kingdom	19,576,197	23,213,689	23,748,180	24,912,617	} 25,484,507	
Suez	*8,519,942	*10,104,224	*8,491,321	*8,618,102		
Aden	906,800	282,094	199,510	207,677	206,615	
Africa, Countries in or near to	261,972	248,101	198,237	226,184	201,019	
America	113,562	96,327	143,665	133,127	88,559	
Arabian Gulf or Red Sea, excluding Suez	} 1,074,806	1,512,454	1,700,712	2,460,720	} 217,178	
Persian Gulf						
Australia, including New South Wales, New Zealand, and Tasmania	2,301,144	4,524,233	3,900,781	1,795,804	1,127,919	
Ceylon	1,616,981	1,669,516	2,965,351	1,975,905	1,496,884	
China	4,567,803	3,819,961	†4,273,966	†6,845,338	6,637,703	
France	2,129,930	2,442,318	3,257,963	3,098,218	1,145,271	
Germany	35,993	37,962	83,350	20,506	269	
Laccadive and Maldivo Islands	†19,322	†31,333	†23,601	†29,496	35,929	
Mauritius	} 369,192	500,479	281,291	538,712	} 481,815	
Bourbon						
Mediterranean Ports	33,411	15,866	9,734	6,756	16,014	
Straits Settlements	1,465,751	1,490,900	2,252,264	3,155,366	1,837,104	
West Indies	9	—	33	349	105	
Other Countries	In Europe	51,371	29,401	10,735	27,960	26,549
	In Asia	97,365	104,798	115,010	63,820	99,127
Total	43,141,351	50,106,171	49,514,275	56,156,539	42,275,619	

* Including Alexandria.

† Including Japan.

INDIA, by SEA, distinguishing the COUNTRIES whence received, in each of the Years.

YEARS ended 31st March					COUNTRIES.
1868.	1869.	1870.	1871.	1872.	
£	£	£	£	£	
31,629,316	35,899,073	30,357,055	28,349,908	32,730,458	{ United Kingdom. Suez.
137,986	185,979	159,209	135,233	161,429	Aden.
215,394	5965,611	236,058	167,943	208,024	Africa, Countries in or near to.
113,644	143,586	104,975	66,099	73,177	America.
260,906	218,098	228,459	372,513	394,337	Arabian Gulf or Red Sea, excluding Suez.
1,171,985	1,199,427	1,405,763	1,114,391	853,540	Persian Gulf.
675,919	462,594	771,915	471,228	573,578	{ Australia, including New South Wales, New Zealand, and Tasmania.
1,979,360	2,917,087	2,940,246	1,034,647	1,087,661	Ceylon.
8,262,097	5,930,375	6,868,850	4,290,335	4,014,500	China.
633,673	1,546,551	930,766	423,446	555,201	France.
3,179	11,468	45,197	36,296	33,501	Germany.
34,020	63,782	49,603	43,614	68,222	Laccadive and Maldive Islands.
442,214	524,668	570,397	414,604	362,604	Mauritius.
33,228	7,865	77,716	24,051	37,824	Bourbon.
14,162	12,289	12,292	143,227	235,378	Mediterranean Ports.
1,713,463	1,253,123	1,350,738	956,323	894,111	Straits Settlements.
—	—	241	34	407	West Indies.
71,501	69,109	42,098	19,220	22,113	In Europe.
149,121	183,160	733,696	235,069	111,406	In Asia. } Other Countries.
47,481,157	51,146,095	46,382,328	38,838,738	42,627,500	Total.

‡ Maldives only.

§ Including 773,429*l.* treasure from Abyssinia on Government account.

No. 19.—VALUE of the PRINCIPAL ARTICLES of MERCHANDISE and of TREASURE
the under-

PRINCIPAL ARTICLES.	YEARS ended 30th April.				1867.
	1863.	1864.	1865.	1866.	
Apparel - - - -	£ 416,884	£ 452,084	£ 534,895	£ 510,352	£ 587,451
Arms, Ammunition, and Military Stores } - - - -	481,132	386,056	354,740	480,057	82,915
Books, Paper, and Stationery - - - -	364,612	410,782	352,319	375,381	288,140
Coal and Coke - - - -	274,706	332,627	357,612	466,805	512,123
Cotton, Manufactures of - - - -	9,630,530	11,945,663	13,227,325	13,810,358	15,096,306
Drugs - - - -	113,436	120,990	73,777	72,039	*143,025
Dyes of all Kinds - - - -	95,904	132,817	55,035	64,271	113,601
Fruits, Nuts, and Vegetables - - - -	318,170	333,042	366,376	392,446	233,276
Glassware of all Sorts† - - - -	213,271	219,146	311,450	306,509	177,724
Gums - - - -	78,952	63,153	67,781	63,971	46,828
Horses - - - -	38,392	42,071	33,019	37,071	51,869
Jewellery and Precious Stones - - - -	365,623	413,591	482,292	952,096	333,068
Machinery of all Kinds - - - -	506,513	535,516	554,156	586,182	601,740
Malt Liquors - - - -	646,782	712,393	471,917	528,465	552,024
Metals of all Kinds, manufactured and unmanufactured, cast, or wrought and unwrought } - - - -	3,003,407	3,268,658	3,755,932	3,043,234	2,587,427
Paints and Colours - - - -	78,655	96,345	134,943	96,802	76,203
Perfumery - - - -	39,510	46,083	46,278	32,117	26,280
Porcelain and Earthenware - - - -	64,192	79,721	93,250	91,368	62,458
Provisions and Oilman's Stores - - - -	292,386	248,877	233,700	286,567	296,142
Railway Materials - - - -	1,165,858	1,267,240	685,632	1,435,929	2,091,417
Salt - - - -	359,626	315,632	341,867	265,289	356,114
Silk, Raw - - - -	392,359	385,507	329,315	511,239	423,866
Silk, Manufactures of - - - -	342,111	456,781	443,949	357,380	415,070
Spices of all Sorts - - - -	181,260	195,954	107,183	137,189	278,435
Spirits - - - -	452,503	412,632	324,852	418,592	358,223
Sugar and other Saccharine Matter - - - -	392,312	429,133	318,627	563,305	511,817
Tea - - - -	174,596	148,824	125,744	136,310	134,627
Tobacco, and other articles used } in the consumption of - - - -	52,282	105,783	104,167	70,909	80,660
Umbrellas - - - -	65,590	63,081	69,714	65,895	64,106
Wood and Manufactures of - - - -	70,722	54,463	78,676	132,641	60,997
Wines - - - -	339,329	429,339	402,393	474,344	436,153
Wool, Manufactures of - - - -	296,221	611,670	867,331	583,138	576,481
Total of all Merchandise - - - -	22,632,384	27,145,599	28,150,923	29,599,228	29,038,715
Treasure - - - -	20,508,097	22,962,581	21,363,352	23,537,301	13,236,904
TOTAL MERCHANDISE AND } TREASURE - - - -	43,141,351	50,108,171	49,514,275	53,136,529	42,275,619

IMPORTED into BRITISH INDIA, by SEA, from FOREIGN COUNTRIES, in each of mentioned Years.

YEARS ended 31st March.					PRINCIPAL ARTICLES.
1868.	1869.	1870.	1871.	1872.	
£	£	£	£	£	
430,417	497,891	451,230	453,093	489,571	Apparel.
91,470	84,644	96,852	74,297	93,759	{ Arms, Ammunition, and Military Stores.
436,978	447,831	414,912	422,145	413,134	Books, Paper, and Stationery.
853,994	715,863	544,477	467,096	514,794	Coal and Coke.
17,698,267	18,852,485	16,271,216	19,044,969	17,484,387	Cotton, Manufactures of.
*254,565	*222,715	*210,167	*239,984	*236,424	Drugs.
124,756	94,298	111,499	141,107	124,330	Dyes of all Kinds.
364,928	227,202	345,453	371,014	312,221	Fruits, Nuts, and Vegetables.
230,289	271,100	309,086	276,855	240,421	Glassware of all Sorts.†
73,983	78,647	99,817	94,154	101,911	Gums.
23,895	52,233	77,206	68,345	53,925	Horses.
244,086	251,952	264,908	176,937	219,423	Jewellery and Precious Stones.
1,057,361	793,183	555,742	447,543	493,554	Machinery of all Kinds.
435,770	381,773	418,320	311,696	308,310	Malt Liquors.
3,933,156	3,339,651	3,570,123	2,713,590	2,306,775	{ Metals of all Kinds, manufactured and unmanufactured, cast, or wrought and unwrought.
170,013	175,643	180,902	103,504	123,395	Paints and Colours.
33,138	30,524	34,580	34,932	31,032	Perfumery.
71,152	84,092	93,351	74,820	68,611	Porcelain and Earthenware.
351,452	337,610	331,189	305,320	302,113	Provisions and Oilman's Stores.
2,464,966	1,501,913	1,217,394	1,466,068	513,246	Railway Materials.
677,473	729,270	730,095	715,892	913,915	Salt.
560,583	730,934	901,117	895,563	651,595	Silk, Raw.
423,398	486,513	466,093	425,527	480,948	Silk, Manufactures of.
425,267	236,756	297,381	222,170	201,744	Spices of all Sorts.
455,174	549,819	564,378	335,900	560,485	Spirits.
536,384	653,611	715,553	556,801	709,779	Sugar and other Saccharine Matter.
233,364	201,937	166,522	114,055	202,513	Tea.
89,965	101,119	77,232	75,432	96,043	{ Tobacco, and other Articles used in consumption of.
122,086	111,531	87,174	86,771	124,150	Umbrellas.
59,066	92,645	50,045	55,065	93,641	Wood and Manufactures of.
476,406	574,040	548,329	434,048	495,783	Wines.
601,957	764,173	598,713	582,339	514,194	Wool, Manufactures of.
36,706,784	33,990,142	32,927,520	33,413,006	31,083,747	Total of all Merchandise.
11,773,373	15,155,933	13,954,806	5,444,822	11,573,313	.. Treasure
47,481,157	51,146,095	46,882,326	38,858,728	42,657,560	{ TOTAL MERCHANDISE AND TREASURE.

* Including medicines.

† Including bottles and beads.

No. 20.—STATEMENT showing QUANTITIES (so far as can be ascertained) of the
each of the under-

PRINCIPAL ARTICLES.	Years ended 30th April.					
	1863.	1864.	1865.	1866.	1867.	
Coal - - - Cwts. }	2,454,440	3,792,220	4,539,700	4,566,380	5,153,066	
Coke - - - " }						
Corks - - - Gross - - -	Cannot be rendered for these years					
Cotton, Raw - - - Lbs.	7,764,637	12,531,905	10,368,540	11,160,704	not stated	
Cotton, Piece Goods - - -	}	}	}	}	}	
						Yards
						Pairs
						Pieces
Cotton, Thread - - -	}	}	}	}	}	
						Dozens
						Lbs.
						"
Cotton Twist - - - Lbs.	19,463,879	19,669,137	17,901,923	16,892,073	20,927,311	
Flax, Manufactures of:						
Piece Goods - - - Yards	Cannot be rendered for these years					
Thread - - - Lbs.	-					
Ice - - - Cwts.	145,598	not stated		192,900	226,180	
Liquors {	}	}	}	}	}	
						Malt - - - Gallons
						Spirits - - - "
Wines and Liqueurs	359,635	470,690	446,016	502,739	472,941	
Metals, Cast and Wrought but not Manufactured.	}	}	}	}	}	
						Iron - - - Cwts.
						Copper - - - "
						Spelter - - - "
						Tin - - - "
Lead - - - "						
Quicksilver	Lbs.	Cannot be rendered for these years				
Salt - - - Cwts.	3,793,332	3,815,960	4,833,320	3,724,065	3,241,716	
Silk, Raw - - - Lbs.	1,601,368	1,404,925	1,276,773	1,451,822	1,461,687	
Silk, Manufactures of - - -	}	}	}	}	}	
						Yards
Dozens	Cannot be rendered for these years					
No.	-					
Spices - - - Cwts.	117,371	117,500	110,239	83,396	212,643	
Sugar and other Saccharine Matter - - - }	307,001	235,487	213,657	397,068	429,050	
" - - - }						
Tea - - - Lbs.	2,328,653	6,067,981	1,778,513	2,606,291	1,971,467	
Wool, Raw - - - "	2,793,963	3,253,787	2,491,776	2,960,163	1,996,881	
Wool, Manufactures of - - -	}	}	}	}	}	
						Yards
						Pairs
						No.
Pieces	Cannot be rendered for these years.					
Gross	-					

PRINCIPAL ARTICLES IMPORTED into BRITISH INDIA from FOREIGN COUNTRIES in mentioned Years.

Years ended 31st March.					PRINCIPAL ARTICLES.
1868.	1869.	1870.	1871.	1872.	
7,372,364	6,634,373	6,318,695	5,387,928	7,239,205	Cwts. Coal.
334,281	324,169	421,788	335,685	244,496	" Coke.
127,874	101,924	161,822	88,021	106,661	Gross, Corks.
3,505,788	3,433,567	4,772,916	3,559,070	2,233,278	Lbs. Cotton, Raw.
967,917,249	937,812,980	919,636,793	1,079,942,568	1,011,143,747	Yards } Pairs } Pieces } Dozens } Lbs. }
4,234,883	5,335,336	6,602,562	8,673,333	10,875,887	} Cotton, Piece Goods.
14,063	110	17,235	86,300	2,296	
819,616	1,106,738	736,909	388,208	731,089	
—	235,980	—	—	—	
397,343	364,450	351,340	393,477	474,271	
67,961	19,046	16,593	64,347	62,944	Gross. } Lbs. Cotton Twist.
26,321,437	25,677,602	31,637,198	39,993,582	28,379,619	Flax, Manufactures of:
1,312,946	1,018,354	742,973	1,387,811	1,210,024	Yards, Piece Goods.
32,006	27,854	25,728	24,881	9,214	Lbs. Thread.
186,634	224,960	358,100	245,747	276,930	Cwts. Ice.
2,268,298	1,816,106	1,898,762	1,642,131	1,499,877	Gallons Malt - - - } " Spirits - - - } " Wines and Liqueurs }
601,610	904,727	841,975	619,485	678,906	} Liquors.
530,942	685,545	646,923	490,335	567,737	
1,796,615	1,805,499	1,708,355	1,023,307	1,018,271	
275,330	259,788	315,975	220,242	144,744	
180,543	170,044	120,942	100,363	110,297	
17,397	23,397	29,749	26,649	22,385	" Spelter - - - } " Tin - - - } " Lead - - - } Lbs. Quicksilver }
13,545	33,681	35,601	20,431	22,590	} Metals Cast and } Wrought but not } Manufactured.
223,820	380,745	147,603	141,151	335,298	
4,905,722	5,331,313	5,456,355	4,552,207	6,136,775	Cwts. Salt.
1,627,996	1,959,951	2,016,728	2,328,354	1,799,591	Lbs. Silk, Raw.
1,693,736	1,628,539	2,711,076	3,954,688	4,722,537	Yards } Dozens } No. }
34,474	259,208	37,039	1,549	6,340	} Silk, Manufactures of.
398	1,003	1,062	610	737	
403,607	309,739	319,619	267,813	284,761	Cwts. Spices.
434,209	325,985	572,154	440,684	568,359	" { Sugar and other Saccharine } Matter.
2,526,840	2,329,054	1,668,567	1,140,553	2,025,129	Lbs. Tea.
1,630,810	1,710,408	1,670,987	1,720,415	1,511,411	" Wool, Raw.
3,129,993	5,004,133	4,384,867	5,180,249	4,456,140	Yards } Pairs } No. }
23,542	36,445	23,326	25,823	26,708	} Wool, Manufactures of.
3,312	6,470	8,396	1,631	1,943	
3,323	1,318	766	2,539	817	
331,751	610,364	417,291	619,177	470,333	Gross }

TRADE—EXPORTS.

21.—TOTAL VALUE of FOREIGN MERCHANDISE and INDIAN PRODUCE or MANUFACTURES and of TREASURE respectively EXPORTED from Each PRESIDENCY or PROVINCE of BRITISH INDIA, by SEA, to FOREIGN COUNTRIES, in each of the under-mentioned Years.

YEARS ended.	BENGAL.			BRITISH BURMAH.			MADRAS.		
	Merchandise.	Treasure.	Total.	Merchandise.	Treasure.	Total.	Merchandise.	Treasure.	Total.
1863	£ 15,169,023	£ 458,304	£ 15,627,327	£ 1,374,477	£ 2,726	£ 1,377,203	£ 4,974,277	£ 115,440	£ 5,089,726
1864	18,640,221	638,544	19,278,765	1,628,304	2,369	1,630,733	7,273,105	94,357	7,367,662
1865	17,759,476	235,321	18,014,797	2,929,523	4,335	2,933,907	6,815,943	104,245	6,920,188
1866	19,321,338	873,093	20,196,481	2,919,227	6,205	2,925,522	7,607,333	161,683	7,769,015
1867	16,866,679	834,277	17,700,956	1,231,342	31,275	1,262,617	3,003,156	340,793	3,343,949
1868	19,873,661	332,903	20,206,464	1,572,456	22,906	1,595,362	4,237,500	74,050	4,311,610
1869	20,826,940	430,373	21,266,324	2,430,160	8,209	2,438,377	5,996,141	117,900	6,114,041
1870	20,814,448	156,673	20,971,121	1,770,976	9,336	1,779,412	5,781,789	290,606	6,072,375
1871	22,936,460	518,564	23,455,044	2,436,606	16,062	2,452,668	4,867,523	283,193	5,156
1872	27,627,731	221,598	27,849,329	2,790,752	16,384	2,807,136	7,006,227	291,097	7,297

YEARS ended.	BOMBAY.			SIND.			TOTAL.		
	Merchandise.	Treasure.	Total.	Merchandise.	Treasure.	Total.	Merchandise.	Treasure.	Total.
1863	£ 25,849,948	£ 533,235	£ 26,383,183	£ 492,020	£ 1,310	£ 493,336	£ 47,369,643	£ 1,111,140	£ 48,970
1864	37,291,186	477,326	37,768,512	792,573	7,039	800,212	65,625,440	1,270,435	66,895,860
1865	39,335,822	1,078,639	40,464,461	1,136,256	2,185	1,138,441	68,027,019	1,444,775	69,471,794
1866	34,488,406	1,121,821	35,610,227	1,254,772	460	1,255,232	65,491,123	2,165,352	67,656,477
1867	19,797,940	1,222,593	21,000,633	971,777	2,565	974,342	41,859,994	2,431,508	44,291,497
1868	24,402,484	1,140,763	25,543,246	737,394	1,426	738,820	50,974,035	1,571,947	52,446,002
1869	22,911,893	824,487	23,736,389	977,013	5,960	982,973	53,062,184	1,396,580	54,457,744
1870	23,171,321	573,318	23,744,639	953,861	12,420	966,281	52,471,375	1,042,353	53,513,728
1871	24,126,699	1,365,035	25,521,734	964,512	7,914	972,426	53,331,627	2,220,763	57,552,390
1872	24,934,791	944,443	25,899,239	806,346	2,566	808,912	63,155,947	1,176,993	64,661,940

No. 22.—TOTAL VALUE of all EXPORTS, CONSISTING OF INDIA, PRODUCE OF MANUFACTURE, and FOREIGN MERCHANDISE, including TREASURE, from BRITISH INDIA, by SEA, distinguishing the COUNTRIES whither sent, in each of the under-mentioned Years.

COUNTRIES.	YEARS ended 30th April				YEARS ended 31st March					
	1863.	1864.	1865.	1866.	1867.	1868.	1869.	1870.	1871.	1872.
United Kingdom . . .	£ 27,544,254	£ 44,971,268	£ 46,873,208	£ 43,397,640	} 23,977,293	£ 27,200,283	£ 29,789,047	£ 27,708,098	£ 32,053,888	£ 33,020,522
Suez	131,740	171,644	*399,897	*288,587						
Aden	150,090	199,295	227,583	276,040	201,518	792,087	329,329	213,005	203,568	380,071
Africa, Countries in or near to	217,777	183,692	204,837	304,000	201,885	302,525	242,830	204,795	292,852	237,217
America	1,030,110	991,041	648,240	1,022,314	987,348	1,172,480	1,502,211	1,500,032	2,479,240	2,310,492
Ambian Gulf or Red Sea, ex- cluding Suez	} 941,986	1,427,001	1,842,458	1,994,226	209,311	176,087	216,901	308,019	263,005	260,005
Persian Gulf					1,212,068	1,428,210	1,454,921	1,470,754	1,430,200	1,880,320
Australia, including New South Wales and other Parts	163,776	227,900	143,921	133,450	108,703	75,624	95,099	52,608	79,527	104,469
Ceylon	1,907,701	2,099,438	2,207,817	2,706,637	2,201,281	1,868,511	1,930,037	1,930,080	1,020,608	2,087,307
China	12,127,527	10,595,325	10,874,052	11,730,545	11,189,643	14,240,663	11,801,395	12,501,426	12,332,751	13,044,223
France	1,841,763	2,070,843	2,902,596	2,364,902	1,848,977	2,473,588	4,108,097	4,227,279	2,012,818	4,176,233
Germany	114,968	45,018	20,957	25,890	16,869	94,158	86,241	77,101	255,011	355,593
Laccadive and Maldivé Islands	†19,507	†27,686	†23,061	†20,568	50,013	30,882	38,414	38,584	38,907	38,849
Mauritius	} 832,973	926,290	807,753	1,007,422	714,001	445,060	641,038	474,433	628,413	643,100
Reunion					230,713	173,342	141,314	92,868	187,466	94,849
Mediterranean Ports	4,133	640	6,602	12,459	68,928	177,880	408,873	626,710	1,429,818	2,230,125
Straits Settlements	1,650,149	1,902,129	1,988,317	2,082,038	1,957,748	1,618,160	1,343,108	1,321,002	1,902,901	2,111,629
West Indies	34,692	36,464	57,379	105,755	122,013	123,211	102,742	122,256	126,059	129,621
Other Countries { In Europe	37,153	17,976	31,026	33,789	48,850	57,467	133,333	393,530	285,179	687,333
{ " Asia	208,151	92,404	91,800	93,735	53,642	83,158	147,034	143,070	139,043	92,141
Total	48,970,785	60,895,884	69,471,794	67,656,477	44,291,407	52,443,002	54,457,744	53,513,728	67,652,590	64,601,940

* Including Alexandria.

† Maldives only.

TRADE—EXPORTS.

No. 23.—TOTAL VALUE of the PRINCIPAL ARTICLES of FOREIGN MERCHANDISE
BRITISH INDIA, by SEA, to FOREIGN COUN-

PRINCIPAL ARTICLES.	YEARS ended 30th April.				
	1863.	1864.	1865.	1866.	1867.
	£	£	£	£	£
Coir, Yarn, and Rope - - -	76,012	87,133	67,533	97,905	97,463
Coffee - - - - -	513,257	657,672	901,908	785,102	894,321
Cotton, Wool - - - - -	18,779,040	35,864,795	37,573,637	35,587,389	16,478,064
Cotton, Manufactures of - -	735,437	1,167,377	1,043,960	1,732,133	1,137,828
Drugs and Medicines - - -	83,314	104,505	101,043	90,998	31,182
Dyes of all Kinds - - - -	2,207,157	1,349,946	1,940,495	1,953,862	1,928,062
Grains and Pulse - - - -	3,727,910	4,325,377	5,056,463	5,247,918	3,653,790
Gums - - - - -	43,013	34,821	31,517	20,765	22,524
Hemp and Manufactures of -	64,005	96,736	123,901	73,375	21,994
Hides and Skins - - - - -	904,239	897,575	725,236	609,603	659,342
Horns - - - - -	30,012	63,173	31,905	34,917	39,550
Ivory and Manufactures of -	60,260	80,398	77,217	92,402	85,008
Jewellery and Precious Stones -	100,339	113,596	49,164	81,388	78,550
Jute and Manufactures of -	882,084	1,018,244	1,410,702	1,063,522	1,040,976
Lac - - - - -	235,090	242,021	297,384	305,875	196,869
Oils - - - - -	372,107	422,173	217,730	133,859	97,681
Opium - - - - -	12,494,128	10,756,093	9,911,804	11,122,746	10,431,703
Saltpetre - - - - -	897,228	722,204	542,389	605,360	297,713
Seeds of all Sorts - - - -	1,533,851	2,032,832	1,912,433	1,750,197	1,787,996
Silk - - - - -	322,892	954,649	1,163,901	745,352	811,798
Silk, Manufactures of - - -	165,136	115,465	108,612	88,829	95,147
Spices of all Kinds - - - -	127,192	161,509	145,165	163,098	121,089
Sugar and other Saccharine Matter	296,234	716,857	765,110	361,362	152,773
Tea - - - - -	233,763	271,220	301,022	309,899	373,126
Tobacco - - - - -	38,869	46,224	81,968	52,722	54,293
Wood and Manufactures of -	278,106	220,749	436,756	369,523	135,381
Wool - - - - -	841,323	995,048	1,151,092	871,314	742,716
Wool, Manufactures of - - -	303,157	273,391	254,497	290,115	259,186
Total of all Merchandise:					
Indian Produce or Manu- facture	46,279,101	63,379,835	65,790,448	62,684,464	40,773,959
Foreign Merchandise - - -	1,590,544	2,245,564	2,236,571	2,806,671	1,086,035
Total Treasure - - - - -	1,111,140	1,270,435	1,444,775	2,165,352	2,451,503
TOTAL MERCHANDISE AND TREASURE	49,970,785	66,895,834	69,471,794	67,656,487	44,291,497

and of INDIAN PRODUCE or MANUFACTURE, and of TREASURE, EXPORTED from
TRIES, in each of the under-mentioned Years.

YEARS ended 31st March.					PRINCIPAL ARTICLES.
1868.	1869.	1870.	1871.	1872.	
£	£	£	£	£	
66,790	140,460	151,401	92,751	119,601	Coir, Yarn, and Rope.
761,345	1,121,032	870,189	809,701	1,390,410	Coffee.
20,092,570	20,140,825	19,079,138	19,460,999	21,272,430	Cotton, Wool.
1,484,877	1,339,821	1,298,757	1,410,013	1,191,683	Cotton, Manufactures of.
35,600	46,184	47,278	43,514	75,328	Drugs and Medicines.
1,922,272	3,090,861	3,342,685	3,404,661	3,956,869	Dyes of all Kinds.
3,961,225	4,574,708	3,221,454	4,468,993	4,866,748	Grains and Pulse.
18,533	27,124	29,346	39,887	30,155	Gums.
10,413	29,135	50,716	58,380	44,383	Hemp and Manufactures of.
988,282	1,252,898	1,691,330	2,020,819	2,515,890	Hides and Skins.
48,624	55,651	74,654	61,058	65,323	Horns.
64,573	122,520	108,289	77,607	61,918	Ivory and Manufactures of.
98,035	27,128	29,406	35,298	42,115	Jewellery and Precious Stones.
1,600,558	2,077,203	2,186,896	2,919,977	4,299,767	Jute and Manufactures of.
188,954	227,176	253,900	190,825	278,945	Lac.
213,991	380,061	325,030	177,228	414,918	Oils.
12,330,799	10,695,654	11,698,330	10,783,863	13,366,228	Opium.
254,301	310,758	394,870	440,554	397,251	Saltpetre.
2,160,372	1,994,888	2,368,942	3,522,305	2,728,127	Seeds of all Sorts.
1,553,229	1,362,381	1,561,512	1,361,346	1,130,709	Silk.
97,344	145,784	142,062	160,425	164,825	Silk, Manufactures of.
160,847	155,482	174,656	204,386	304,325	Spices of all Kinds.
128,703	410,974	327,323	295,076	347,636	Sugar and other Saccharine Matter.
729,714	985,757	1,080,515	1,139,705	1,482,186	Tea.
64,187	47,358	60,980	65,074	80,042	Tobacco.
128,178	296,645	158,123	256,494	326,030	Wood and Manufactures of.
611,690	641,803	472,614	670,647	906,698	Wool.
329,313	304,357	242,439	[144,617	182,097	Wool, Manufactures of.
49,596,664	51,676,252	50,679,544	53,551,693	61,697,225	Total of all Merchandise. { Indian Produce or Manufac- ture.
1,277,391	1,385,962	1,791,831	1,780,144	1,468,822	Foreign Merchandise.
1,671,947	1,396,580	1,048,363	2,220,763	1,476,063	Total Treasure.
52,446,002	54,457,744	53,513,728	57,552,590	64,661,940	{ TOTAL MERCHANDISE AND TREASURE.

No. 24.—STATEMENT showing QUANTITIES (so far as can be ascertained) of the each of the under-mentioned

PRINCIPAL ARTICLES.	YEARS ended 30th April.				
	1863.	1864.	1865.	1866.	1867.
Coffee - - - Lbs.	21,045,733	20,752,961	32,387,889	34,700,197	17,630,260
Coir - - - Cwts.	108,713	121,327	95,896	136,993	126,905
Cotton Raw - - - Lbs.	473,678,421	550,126,402	523,032,376	803,150,424	425,568,892
Cutch and Gambier - - - Cwts.	-	Cannot be rendered for these years			-
Rice - - - "	14,267,180	16,293,940	18,000,680	13,920,280	12,054,160
Grains { Wheat - - - "	Qrs. 82,708	Qrs. 63,682	Qrs. 53,349	Qrs. 49,889	not stated
{ Other Sorts - - - "	Qrs. 215,986	Qrs. 270,530	Qrs. 230,091	Qrs. 212,056	not stated
Hemp, Raw - - - "	62,147	85,557	122,189	108,305	20,035
Hides and Skins - - - No.	-	Cannot be rendered for these years			9,060,4
Indigo - - - Cwts.	101,115	81,898	87,010	85,752	84,504
Jute, Raw - - - "	1,206,884	2,313,887	2,100,377	2,354,910	1,761,321
Jute, Manufactures of - { No.	6,500,002	6,764,404	6,609,329	12,945,195	} not stated {
{ Pieces.	-	-	-	-	
Lac Shell, Stick, &c. - - - Cwts.	56,479	58,451	72,542	72,551	46,91
Lac dye - - - "	-	Cannot be rendered for these years			-
Oils - - - Gallons	3,923,191	4,414,947	2,396,111	1,707,074	723,3
Opium - - - Chests	32,216	70,539	84,492	88,439	74,3
Saltpetre - - - Cwts.	684,250	539,711	404,847	483,980	366,6
Seeds of all kinds - - - "	Qrs. 944,791	Qrs. 901,974	Qrs. 661,694	Qrs. 769,345	4237,9
Silk, Raw - - - Lbs.	1,223,694	1,369,536	1,532,341	1,443,153	2,143,254
Spices - - - "	10,447,596	14,667,236	12,153,170	14,970,973	not stated
Sugar and other Saccharine Matter - - - } Cwts.	273,768	639,921	477,099	423,341	221,006 {
Tea - - - Lbs.	2,923,731	3,700,210	3,757,459	not stated	not stated
Teak Timber - - - Tons.	-	Cannot be rendered for these years			-
Wool, Raw - - - Lbs.	21,933,619	19,818,726	23,432,659	24,049,643	19,996,173

PRINCIPAL ARTICLES EXPORTED FROM BRITISH INDIA TO FOREIGN COUNTRIES, in years.

YEARS ended 31st March.					PRINCIPAL ARTICLES.
1868.	1869.	1870.	1871.	1872.	
33,189,134	47,788,773	36,081,003	33,450,428	56,817,153	Lbs. Coffee.
90,700	216,439	171,627	103,264	128,954	Cwts. Coir.
614,036,049	697,630,796	554,834,522	577,600,764	509,246,087	Lbs. Cotton, Raw.
85,317	173,956	177,264	170,044	158,552	Cwts. Cutch and Gambier.
19,257,224	15,951,211	10,282,195	13,792,022	16,990,890	" Rice
299,385	275,481	78,208	248,522	637,099	" Wheat
440,759	525,860	332,449	295,791	320,385	" Other Sorts
11,882	20,183	51,693	60,219	53,703	" Hemp, Raw.
9,487,464	11,104,039	13,675,997	16,300,150	20,043,959	No. Hides and Skins.
86,168	98,206	98,085	103,184	115,414	Cwts. Indigo.
2,057,448	3,365,648	3,961,652	3,754,053	6,133,813	" Jute, Raw.
1,093,518	3,630,219	6,441,963	6,382,554	5,112,421	No. } Jute, Manufactures of.
393,836	283,366	154,556	378,579	152,191	Pieces }
13,534	56,810	50,115	48,589	58,368	Cwts. Lac, Shell, Stick, &c.
13,004	17,748	19,557	12,500	17,437	" Lac Dye.
98,790	2,576,772	2,150,034	1,153,153	2,738,162	Gallons, Oils.
37,139	74,955	98,683	85,518	93,264	Chests, Opium.
2,936	397,019	490,116	482,940	452,210	Cwts. Saltpetre.
4,103,542	3,984,541	4,379,794	6,737,074	5,124,765	" Seeds of all Kindr.
220,201	2,463,937	2,594,701	2,280,159	1,987,867	Lbs. Silk, Raw.
stated	17,334,128	19,331,360	21,946,384	32,879,296	" Spices.
63,187 } 1,345 }	430,051	393,638	345,300	419,283	Cwts. { Sugar and other Saccharine Matter.
7,811,429	11,480,213	12,754,922	13,232,232	17,460,138	Lbs. Tea.
16,632	10,229	19,831	32,632	42,459	Tons. Teak Timber.
6,530,375	29,327,654	13,327,836	19,432,838	24,250,904	Lbs. Wool, Raw.

No. 25.—VALUE of BULLION or TREASURE IMPORTED into and EXPORTED from Each PRESIDENCY or PROVINCE of BRITISH INDIA, by SEA, during each of the under-mentioned Years, distinguishing GOLD from SILVER; and including that received or sent on account of Government.

YEARS ended	IMPORTS.								
	BENGAL.		BRITISH BURMAH.		MADRAS.		BOMBAY, including Sind.		
	Gold.	Silver.	Gold.	Silver.	Gold.	Silver.	Gold.	Silver.	
	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	
30 April	1863	1,842,859	2,894,836	3,439	29,838	1,009,939	745,001	4,025,332	9,957,923
	1864	2,520,723	2,306,818	4,972	62,768	1,082,395	839,448	5,308,324	10,828,135
	1865	3,065,390	4,016,894	23,138	88,989	977,852	1,054,701	5,868,672	6,327,836
	1866	1,635,194	6,687,652	66,420	70,468	745,969	1,235,207	3,925,310	12,191,080
31 March	1867	1,479,968	4,706,256	2,500	57,747	301,405	464,116	2,752,568	3,482,749
	1868	1,536,417	2,724,509	11,847	49,480	412,817	296,761	2,813,195	3,874,503
	1869	1,573,282	2,817,547	14,613	25,996	634,996	463,748	2,954,086	6,678,786
	1870	1,519,190	3,143,463	3,620	24,936	768,166	285,893	3,394,323	4,810,116
	1871	906,812	630,025	12,275	35,758	348,569	198,586	1,518,519	1,797,868
	1872	1,166,977	2,834,628	11,670	44,259	456,084	226,570	1,969,047	4,962,0

EXPORTS.

	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	
30th April	1863	13,860	445,004	—	2,726	125	115,324	19,925	514,116
	1864	14,172	674,372	—	2,369	5,200	39,358	7,734	475,227
	1865	6,019	240,302	—	4,385	23,510	30,550	5,539	1,075,227
	1866	330,819	534,074	—	6,295	—	161,683	309,599	813,682
31st March	1867	216,953	386,226	—	38,291	75,205	265,588	515,382	683,276
	1868	76,343	163,067	—	22,906	7,000	67,050	83,115	1,059,0
	1869	7,400	431,975	275	7,953	—	117,900	9,940	620,1
	1870	1,284	153,890	300	11,229	1,306	238,800	94,892	460,84
	1871	201,135	317,410	—	16,052	—	283,190	299,296	1,163,66
	1872	34	241,114	—	16,334	600	290,407	7,800	939,21

No. 26.—STATEMENT showing the CUSTOMS TARIFF of BRITISH INDIA compiled from the latest information received.

Rates of Duty on Articles IMPORTED in 1871-72.	CLASSIFICATION OF ARTICLES.	Rates of Duty on Articles EXPORTED in 1871-72.
Free	Agricultural Implements	—
Do.	Animals Living	Free.
—	Animal Bones	Do.
7½ per cent.	Apparel	Do.
Do.	Arms, Ammunition, and Military Stores	—
Free	Art, Works of	Free.
7½ per cent.	Beads and False Pearls	—
Free	Books, printed, and printed matter	—
—	Borax	Free.
Free	Bottles	—
Do.	Bricks	—
7½ per cent.	Cabinetware	Free.
Do.	Candles of all kinds	—
5 per cent.	Cauvas	—
7½ per cent.	Carriages and Conveyances	Free.
Free	Cement for Building and Engineering Purposes	—
Do.	Chalk and Lime	—
7½ per cent.	China and Japanware	—
Free	Clay, and Articles made of, for Building and Engineering Purposes (see also Bricks)	—
7½ per cent.	Clocks and Watches	—
Free	Coal and Coke	Free.
7½ per cent.	Coir, Yarn, and Rope	Do.
Do.	Coffee	Do.
—	Confectionery	Do.
7½ per cent.	Coral, real	—
Do.	Corks	—
Free	Cotton, Raw	Free.
Piece Goods 5 pr. ct. } Twist 3½ per cent. } Other sorts 7½ pr. ct. }	Cotton, Manufactures of	3 per cent.
7½ per cent.	Drugs and Medicines	Free.
Do.	Dyeing and Coloring Materials except Lac Dye	{ Indigo 3 Rs. pr. Md. Other sorts Free.
—	Exhibitions, Articles for	Free.
—	Feathers of Sorts	Do.
Free	Firewood	—
7½ per cent.	Fireworks	—
Piece Goods 5 pr. ct. } Other sorts 7½ pr. ct. }	Flax and Manufactures of	—
7½ per cent.	Fruits and Vegetables	Free.
Free	Fuel (see also Coal, Coke, and Firewood)	—
Do.	Gas Manufacturing Materials	—
7½ per cent.	Glass and Glassware (see also Beads, Bottles)	Free.
Free	Glue	—
Do.	Government Stores, Beer, Spirits, &c.	—
Do.	Grains and Pulse	3 Annas per Maund.
7½ per cent.	Groceries not otherwise described	—
Do.	Gums of all Sorts	Free.

No. 26 (continued.)—STATEMENT showing the CUSTOMS TARIFF of BRITISH INDIA compiled from the latest information received.

Rates of Duty on Articles IMPORTED in 1871-72.	CLASSIFICATION OF ARTICLES.	Rates of Duty on Articles EXPORTED in 1871-72.	
Free.	Guano and Manures	—	
Do.	Hair and Manufactures of	—	
Do.	Hemp, Raw	Free.	
7½ per cent.	„ Manufactures of	Do.	
Do.	Hides and Skins	{ Tanned 3 per cent. Raw Free.	
Free.	Hops	—	
Do.	Horn and Manufactures of	Free	
Do.	Ice	—	
7½ per cent.	India-rubber and Manufactures of	Free.	
Do.	Instruments, Musical	—	
Free	Do. do. or Band, for H.M.'s Forces	—	
Do.	{ Do. and Apparatus, Scientific and Philosophical not otherwise described }	—	
7½ per cent.	Ivory and Ivoryware	Free.	
Do.	Jewellery and Plate (see also Precious Stones)	Do.	
—	Jute, Raw	Do.	
Free.	„ Manufactures of	Do.	
—	Lac, Dye, Stick, Shell, &c.	4 per cent.	
7½ per cent.	Leather and Manufactures of	Free.	
1 Anna per Imp. Gal.	Liquors { Ale, Beer, Porter, and other fermented Spirits	—	
3 Rs. per do.		{ Wines and Liqueurs	—
1 and 1½ Rs. per, do.	Machines and Machinery	—	
Free	Maps and Charts	—	
7½ per cent.	Matches, Lucifer and other sorts	—	
Do.	Mats, Floor Matting, China, &c.	} Free.	
Free	„ other than China		
1 per cent.	Metals, Iron, Cast, and Wrought, but not Manufactured	} of Indian Manufacture, Free.	
1 to 7½ per cent.			Do. do. Manufactured (see also below)
7½ per cent.			Do. All other Sorts
Free	{ Do. Manufactured (Anchors, Cables, Kentledge) Lead, Lead Sheets for Canisters }	—	
Do.	{ Military and other Regulation Uniforms and Accoutrements for private use by persons in Public Service }	—	
—	Musk	Free.	
—	Natural Curiosities	Do.	
7½ per cent.	{ Naval Stores; Pitch, Tar, Dammer, Asphalt and other Sorts (see Canvas, Coir) }	Do.	
Do.	Oils of all sorts	} 3 per cent.	
5 per cent.	Oil and Floorcloth		
—	Opium	Free.	
7½ per cent.	Paints, Colours, and Painter's Materials	—	
Free	Paper	—	
7½ per cent.	Perfumery	—	
Do.	Photographic Apparatus and Materials	—	
5 per cent.	Piece Goods not otherwise described	—	
7½ per cent.	Porcelain and Earthenware	Free.	
Free	Plants, Living	—	
Do.	Precious Stones and Pearls	Free.	
Do.	Printing and Lithographing Materials	—	

No. 26 (continued).—STATEMENT showing the CUSTOMS TARIFF of BRITISH INDIA compiled from the latest information received.

Rates of Duty on Articles IMPORTED in 1871-72.	CLASSIFICATION OF ARTICLES.	Rates of Duty on Articles EXPORTED in 1871-72.
7½ per cent.	Provisions and Oilman's Stores (see also Groceries)	Free.
—	Rags	Do.
{ Of Iron 1 per cent. Other sorts 7½ do.	Railway Materials	—
7½ per cent.	Rattans and Canes	Free.
Bengal	} Salt	Do.
3 R. 4 Ans. pr. Maund. Bombay		
1 R. 8 Ans. pr. Maund. Madras		
1 R. 11 Ans. pr. Maund. Burmah		
3 Annas. per Maund.		
—	Saltpetre	Do.
7½ per cent.	Seeds of all sorts	3 per cent.
Free.	Do. for gratuitous Distribution	—
7½ per cent.	Shells	—
Free	Ships, and parts of	—
7½ per cent.	Silk, Raw	Free.
5 per cent.	Silk, Manufactures of	Do.
7½ per cent.	Soap	Do.
Do.	Spices	3 per cent.
Do.	Stationery, except Paper, for which see above	—
Free.	Stones and Marble	Free
7½ per cent.	Sugar and other Saccharine Matter	Do.
Free	Tallow and Grease	Do.
7½ per cent.	Tea	Do.
Free	Telegraphic Materials	—
Do.	Timber and Woods, and Manufactures of	Free
7½ to 10 per cent.	Tobacco and Articles used in Consumption of	Do.
7½ per cent.	Toys and Requisites for Games	—
Do.	Umbrellas	—
—	Wax	Free
Free.	Wool, Raw	Do.
Piece Goods 5 pr. cent. Other sorts 7½ do.	Wool, Manufactures of	Do.
1 to 7½ per cent.	{ All other articles not included in any of the above } Classes, when dutiable	3 per cent.

N.B.—Bullion, Specie, or Treasure is free of Duty whether Imported or Exported.

No. 27.—VALUE of GOLD, SILVER, and COPPER MONEYS COINED at the MINTS of the respective PRESIDENCIES of BRITISH INDIA, during each of the under-mentioned Years.

YEARS ended	BENGAL.			MADRAS.			BOMBAY.			TOTAL FOR BRITISH INDIA.				
	GOLD.	SILVER.	COPPER.	GOLD.	SILVER.	COPPER.	GOLD.	SILVER.	COPPER.	GOLD.	SILVER.	COPPER.	TOTAL.	
	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	
30 April	1863	180,665	2,511,452	50,026	"	673,255	09,328	"	0,000,790	"	130,665	9,251,497	150,254	9,532,416
	1864	54,354	2,598,015	112,138	"	1,277,670	176,963	"	7,004,000	"	54,354	11,479,685	289,161	11,823,140
	1865	96,071	4,124,651	93,389	"	644,828	132,750	"	5,710,386	3,722	96,071	10,485,865	229,861	10,811,907
	1866	17,662	6,671,173	112,408	"	544,994	95,844	"	7,390,912	61,227	17,662	14,507,079	269,337	14,794,078
31 March	1867	27,717	3,471,148	124,066	"	148,079	19,500	"	2,563,441	None.	27,717	6,182,608	143,566	6,353,951
	1868	21,534	1,665,950	23,361	"	34,760	3,000	"	2,681,043	"	21,534	4,382,359	26,361	4,430,254
	1869	25,156	1,632,161	86,219	"	18,747	2,600	"	3,700,800	"	25,156	5,341,708	90,219	5,457,083
	1870	78,510	3,170,769	None	"	6,577	5,482	"	3,618,191	"	78,510	6,825,537	5,432	6,909,479
	1871	3,994	474,712	6,121	"	—	—	"	759,372	"	3,994	1,234,084	6,121	1,244,199
	1872	15,413	1,080,009	25,049	"	—	—	"	610,386	"	15,413	1,090,395	25,049	1,730,857

Notes.—The Madras Mint was closed on 31st August 1869.

No. 28.—STATEMENT of the NUMBER and VALUE of GOVERNMENT CURRENCY NOTES ISSUED, RECEIVED, and CANCELLED for the whole of INDIA, during each of the under-mentioned Years.

YEARS ended	NOTES ISSUED.		NOTES RECEIVED.		NOTES CANCELLED.		
	Number.	Value.	Number.	Value.	Number.	Value.	
30 April	1863	295,015	2,525,550	82,320	1,495,550	52,520	1,100,550
	1864	336,201	4,720,100	248,582	4,170,100	240,478	3,743,100
	1865	398,260	5,430,011	253,703	3,376,990	214,290	3,156,666
	1866	960,150	10,100,492	854,111	9,983,913	396,174	3,907,163
31 March	1867	1,986,638	16,801,215	1,917,381	25,369,722	935,631	7,509,504
	1868	2,790,745	33,064,971	2,424,319	30,726,427	998,679	10,352,656
	1869	3,117,050	44,007,302	2,936,353	44,699,018	1,553,433	14,253,560
	1870	3,396,829	49,344,848	3,353,591	48,702,434	1,906,794	22,300,426
	1871	3,853,477	56,636,262	3,723,082	56,062,581	2,005,342	24,703,675
	1872	4,045,119	62,252,120	3,313,861	60,481,094	1,894,516	25,646,916

No. 29.—STATEMENT showing the VALUE of GOVERNMENT CURRENCY NOTES IN CIRCULATION at each CIRCLE throughout INDIA during each of the under-mentioned Years.

CIRCLES.	AVERAGE for each YEAR at 2s. the Rupee.									
	1862-63.	1863-64.	1864-65.	1865-66.	1866-67.	1867-68.	1868-69.	1869-70.	1870-71.	1871-72.
Calcutta	2,423,000	2,495,000	2,805,514	2,904,328	2,830,144	2,931,138	3,064,564	4,145,743	3,509,339	4,303,347
Madras	413,571	665,000	604,167	565,333	605,165	547,949	622,144	645,600	809,336	1,033,630
Bombay	1,582,857	2,072,500	3,223,333	3,345,958	4,097,459	4,739,409	4,310,995	4,572,400	3,880,745	4,145,238
Allahabad	—	—	113,947	258,173	259,318	324,851	337,419	309,758	413,413	366,032
Lahore	—	—	78,103	295,118	250,056	240,565	258,154	225,290	267,430	523,463
Calicut	—	—	6,176	42,116	55,455	55,611	31,647	77,024	86,312	119,653
Trichinopoly	—	—	8,484	27,236	33,906	43,874	42,653	54,346	32,146	38,996
Vizagapatam	—	—	5,525	37,581	35,704	30,116	47,584	34,655	34,128	33,678
Nagpore	—	—	31,762	160,533	106,734	212,397	274,251	255,419	345,079	301,684
Kurrachee	—	—	—	90,372	101,377	159,084	196,701	247,306	225,957	223,302
Akolah	—	—	—	—	—	—	9,631	101,416	209,237	326,727
TOTAL	4,419,428	5,232,500	6,982,011	7,725,798	8,089,318	9,285,084	10,148,533	10,869,077	9,813,224	11,415,744

No. 30.—STATEMENT exhibiting the AVERAGE AMOUNT of NOTE CIRCULATION, and the AVERAGE AMOUNT of each DESCRIPTION of RESERVE of the PAPER CURRENCY DEPARTMENT of the GOVERNMENT of INDIA, at the end of each undermentioned Year.

YEARS ENDED	Average Amount of Note Circulation.	AVERAGE AMOUNT OF RESERVE IN			
		Silver Coin.	Silver Bullion.	Gold Coin and Bullion.	Government Securities.
	£	£	£	£	£
On 30th April 1863 - -	4,506,333	2,978,818	989,166	—	538,851
" 1864 - -	5,232,500	2,728,750	956,667	—	1,549,083
" 1865 - -	6,882,011	2,727,908	815,000	101,071	3,251,644
" 1866 - -	7,725,738	2,675,094	909,000	149,338	3,930,234
On 31st March 1867 - -	8,989,318	4,798,132	530,799	11,065	3,638,781
" 1868 - -	9,285,084	5,214,559	803,722	14,749	3,252,055
" 1869 - -	10,145,533	5,660,704	941,238	16,199	3,466,230
" 1870 - -	10,609,077	4,963,181	1,653,640	31,250	3,946,401
" 1871 - -	9,913,224	5,823,148	815,161	7,250	3,132,015
" 1872 - -	11,415,744	6,343,073	1,142,316	250	3,922,600

No. 31.—STATEMENT showing the RECEIPTS and DISBURSEMENTS of the DEPARTMENT of ISSUE of GOVERNMENT PAPER CURRENCY from its Commencement.

YEARS ENDED	Receipts.	Disbursements.	Excess Receipts.	Excess Charges.	
	£	£	£	£	
30 April	1862 - - -	—	589	—	589
	1863 - - -	15,232	53,081	—	37,849
	1864 - - -	32,773	36,541	—	3,768
	1865 - - -	163,403	39,650	123,550	—
	1866 - - -	167,839	84,509	83,330	—
31 March	1867 - - -	166,283	99,230	67,053	—
	1868 - - -	134,581	30,931	103,650	—
	1869 - - -	148,697	76,094	72,603	—
	1870 - - -	166,787	28,086	137,801	—
	1871 - - -	146,387	33,023	115,764	—
	1872 - - -	142,596	28,539	114,057	—
TOTAL - -	1,289,075	511,762	820,090	42,206	
			Net Receipts - -	777,938	

No. 32.—NUMBER of EMIGRANTS EMBARKED from Each PRESIDENCY of BRITISH INDIA to VARIOUS DESTINATIONS during each of the under-mentioned Years.

YEARS ended	FROM BENGAL.						FROM MADRAS.					FROM BOMBAY.				TOTAL FROM BRITISH INDIA.				TOTAL NUMBER OF EMIGRANTS.		
	Mauritius.	Natal.	Ré-union.	British Guiana.	West Indies.	Total.	Mauritius.	Port Natal.	British Guiana.	West Indies.	Total.	Mauritius.	Natal.	West Indies.	Total.	Mauritius.	Ré-union and Natal.	British Guiana.	West Indies.			
30 April	1863	2,284	—	864	2,007	1,710	7,825	4,121	—	—	544	4,665	} Emigration discontinued during this period. {									
	1864	1,823	—	291	2,643	1,433	6,189	2,707	1,362	—	—	4,069										
	1865	6,806	401	1,827	3,139	1,450	13,485	2,327	* 3,624	748	425	7,124		936	None	936	10,131	6,652	3,887	1,875	21,545	
	1866	15,115	—	—	2,842	2,006	19,963	3,631	* 2,424	740	338	7,133		683	..	683	19,429	2,424	3,562	2,344	27,770	
31 March	1867	478	—	—	4,509	6,188	10,175	1,853	* 2,705	5,128	2,595	12,341	-	-	No returns	-	2,331	2,765	9,037	7,783	22,516	
	1868	313	—	—	3,001	1,949	6,154	—	—	—	†1,426	1,426	-	-	..	-	313	—	3,001	†3,206	6,580	
	1869	1,237	—	—	5,014	4,023	10,274	730	—	—	†2,354	3,084	-	-	..	-	1,967	—	5,014	†6,377	13,358	
	1870	1,400	—	—	6,685	3,859	12,043	1,203	—	—	†2,029	3,231	-	-	..	-	2,702	—	6,685	†3,987	15,274	
	1871	1,937	—	—	3,199	4,075	9,211	1,049	—	—	†2,259	3,308	-	-	..	-	2,986	—	3,199	†6,334	12,510	
	1872	3,207	—	—	2,125	2,890	8,231	1,114	—	—	†1,630	2,753	-	-	..	-	4,321	—	2,125	†4,633	10,984	

* Including Réunion in these years.

† To French colonies only.

‡ Including French Colonies.

RAILWAYS.

No. 33.—A COMPARATIVE ABSTRACT of TRAFFIC on the GUARANTEED and ended 31st

GUARANTEED RAILWAYS.	1865.	1866.	1867.	1868.	1869.	1870.	1871.	1872.
	TOTAL EARNINGS.							
	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£
East Indian	1,673,253	2,010,045	2,148,919	2,235,066	2,558,392	2,723,097	2,145,641	2,642,635
Eastern Bengal	123,505	129,792	147,134	162,278	164,845	178,133	201,101	253,413
Calcutta and South-eastern (State)	9,934	10,372	8,512	7,917	7,543	7,213	8,188	3,386
Nulhatee (State)	Nil.	Nil.	Nil.	Nil.	Nil.	Nil.	Nil.	5,644
Dude and Bohilcund	Nil.	Nil.	12,605	24,751	21,275	25,534	25,674	41,944
Punjab	54,125	94,098	94,864	102,633	97,603	339,763	305,172	460,041
Delhi	Nil.	Nil.	2,951	16,097	129,409			
Sind	81,538	98,207	114,433	96,467	70,829	74,170	73,240	
Great Indian Peninsula	1,171,120	1,249,839	1,473,024	1,470,596	1,425,915	1,633,030	1,530,111	1,691,259
Khamgaum Branch (State)	Nil.	Nil.	Nil.	Nil.	Nil.	1,050	2,331	1,241
Domraotee Branch (State)	Nil.	Nil.	Nil.	Nil.	Nil.	Nil.	1,909	2,287
Bombay, Baroda, and Central India	310,413	399,735	417,647	409,479	427,851	478,910	467,121	493,409
Madras	399,464	423,389	453,549	541,574	539,019	475,495	529,942	550,567
Great Southern of India	35,128	45,530	58,190	73,379	69,730	70,829	71,186	73,738
Barnatic	Nil.	Nil.	Nil.	Nil.	4,844	3,513	3,555	3,420
TOTAL FOR ALL INDIA	3,856,469	4,466,077	4,931,728	5,140,432	5,517,760	6,015,722	5,965,071	6,234,934
	AVERAGE RECEIPT PER WEEK.							
	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£
East Indian	32,177	38,635	41,865	42,961	49,209	52,367	47,032	50,820
Eastern Bengal	2,375	2,406	2,829	3,120	3,170	3,426	3,967	4,913
Calcutta and South-eastern (State)	191	200	163	152	145	139	157	161
Nulhatee (State)	Nil.	Nil.	Nil.	Nil.	Nil.	Nil.	Nil.	144
Dude and Bohilcund	Nil.	Nil.	350	476	409	491	492	307
Punjab	1,040	1,909	1,824	1,977	1,877	6,534	5,370	8,347
Delhi	Nil.	Nil.	81	309	3,438			
Sind	1,563	1,388	2,200	1,355	1,362	1,426	1,409	
Great Indian Peninsula	22,521	24,035	23,327	23,290	27,421	31,501	35,194	32,324
Khamgaum Branch (State)	Nil.	Nil.	Nil.	Nil.	Nil.	46	45	32
Domraotee Branch (State)	Nil.	Nil.	Nil.	Nil.	Nil.	Nil.	46	44
Bombay, Baroda, and Central India	5,979	7,687	8,031	7,374	8,228	9,210	8,963	9,565
Madras	7,683	8,258	8,723	10,414	10,366	9,144	10,191	10,568
Great Southern of India	675	876	1,111	1,411	1,341	1,362	1,369	1,418
Barnatic	Nil.	Nil.	Nil.	Nil.	94	68	69	66
TOTAL FOR ALL INDIA	74,199	85,334	95,511	98,949	106,110	113,714	114,723	119,243

STATE RAILWAYS throughout INDIA, for each of the under-mentioned Years December.

1865.	1866.	1867.	1868.	1869.	1870.	1871.	1872.	
MRYN MILEAGE OPEN.								GUARANTEED RAILWAYS.
Miles. 1,120	Miles. 1,129	Miles. 1,354	Miles. 1,354	Miles. 1,354	Miles. 1,354	Miles. 1,503	Miles. 1,504	East Indian.
110	110	113	113	113	113	156	157	Eastern Bengal.
23	23	23	23	23	23	28	28	{ Calcutta and South-eastern (State).
	Nil.	Nil.	Nil.	Nil.	Nil.	Nil.	27	Nulhatee (State).
	Nil.	42	42	42	42	42	145	Oude and Rohilcund.
38	253	246	246	246	554	558	672	Punjab.
.1	Nil.	33	53	201				Delhi.
105	109	109	109	106	106	106		Sind.
602	738	347	371	373	1,157	1,269	1,270	Great Indian Peninsula.
Nil.	Nil.	Nil.	Nil.	Nil.	7	7	8	Khamgaum Branch (State).
Nil.	Nil.	Nil.	Nil.	Nil.	Nil.	5	6	Oomraotee Branch (State).
306	306	306	306	308	312	323	374	{ Bombay, Baroda, and Central India.
581	625	645	656	689	709	925	832	Madras.
79	53	135	168	168	168	166	168	Great Southern of India.
Nil.	Nil.	Nil.	Nil.	19	19	19	19	Carnatic.
3,119	3,331	3,858	3,946	4,147	4,569	5,009	5,210	TOTAL FOR ALL INDIA.
AVERAGE RECEIPT PER WEEK PER MILE OPEN.								
£ 23'7	£ 34'2	£ 30'9	£ 31'7	£ 36'3	£ 38'6	£ 31'3	£ 33'7	East Indian.
21'5	22'6	21'9	27'6	23'0	30'3	24'6	31'3	Eastern Bengal.
6'8	7'1	5'8	5'4	5'2	5'0	5'6	5'7	{ Calcutta and South Eastern (State)
Nil.	Nil.	Nil.	Nil.	Nil.	Nil.	Nil.	5'3	Nulhatee (State)
Nil.	Nil.	3'3	11'3	9'7	11'7	11'7	5'6	Oude and Rohilcund.
5'5	7'1	7'4	8'0	7'6	11'8	10'5	13'2	Punjab.
								Nil.
14'9	17'3	20'3	17'0	12'8	13'5	13'2		Sind.
37'4	32'5	33'5	32'4	31'4	27'2	27'7	25'6	Great Indian Peninsula.
Nil.	Nil.	Nil.	Nil.	Nil.	6'5	6'4	4'0	Khamgaum Branch (State).
Nil.	Nil.	Nil.	Nil.	Nil.	Nil.	9'2	7'3	Oomraotee Branch (State).
19'5	25'1	26'3	25'7	26'7	29'5	27'8	25'6	{ Bombay, Baroda, and Central India.
15'2	13'1	13'3	15'8	15'0	12'9	12'3	13'7	Madras.
3'5	10'5	8'2	8'4	3'0	8'1	8'1	3'4	Great Southern of India.
Nil.	Nil.	Nil.	Nil.	5'0	3'6	3'6	3'5	Carnatic.
23'3	25'4	24'8	25'0	25'6	25'3	22'9	23'0	TOTAL FOR ALL INDIA.

No. 34.—LENGTH of RAILWAYS OPEN FOR TRAFFIC, and the VARIOUS INDIA, in each of the under-

	PRESIDENCY OR PROVINCE.	1863.	1864.	1865.	1866.	1867.
		Miles.	Miles.	Miles.	Miles.	Miles.
Length of Line Open for Traffic.	Bengal	611	813	1,284	1,267	1,511
	North-West Provinces	293	346			
	Madras	522	527	630	690	778
	Bombay	652	738	596	1,123	1,159
	Sind	114	114	114	114	109
	Punjab	43	43	123	253	246
	Total	2,234	2,581	2,747	3,452	3,597
Passengers Conveyed.	Bengal	No. 2,936,486	No. 4,454,571	5,582,707	6,011,364	6,012,360
	North-West Provinces	477,164	630,543			
	Madras	1,521,253	1,659,197	1,963,689	1,456,451	2,351,306
	Bombay	3,756,121	4,461,453	4,731,984	3,005,794	4,624,674
	Sind	125,039	Not read ^d	112,047	293,062	146,943
	Punjab	356,626	425,919	436,001	354,239	616,800
	Total	9,202,944	11,631,683	12,826,518	10,120,910	13,732,301
Receipts from Passenger Traffic.	Bengal	£ 255,420	£ 376,817	£ 674,500	£ 593,583	£ 712,501
	North-West Provinces	82,081	107,011			
	Madras	111,523	129,662	160,467	139,025	191,021
	Bombay	211,789	253,938	427,201	461,457	511,017
	Sind	13,196	84,558	16,336	6,091	15,995
	Punjab	12,193	16,484	17,869	27,539	34,969
	Total	686,508	974,370	1,302,433	1,278,580	1,465,403
Receipts from Goods Traffic, &c.	Bengal	£ 370,803	£ 552,518	£ 883,419	£ 1,462,823	£ 1,601,039
	North-West Provinces	125,968	177,329			
	Madras	108,744	109,574	213,807	297,642	330,125
	Bombay	273,759	415,718	639,529	1,469,236	1,393,350
	Sind	76,717	14,233	68,107	46,475	95,236
	Punjab	522	683	7,381	62,430	56,977
	Total	961,532	1,323,874	1,815,243	3,329,656	3,386,759
Total Receipts.	Bengal	£ 626,231	£ 929,335	£ 1,567,928	£ 2,056,411	£ 2,313,540
	North-West Provinces	208,069	285,240			
	Madras	230,567	239,036	380,274	476,667	521,146
	Bombay	490,545	674,656	1,066,730	1,930,723	1,914,367
	Sind	89,913	98,811	82,436	53,166	111,233
	Punjab	12,715	17,166	225,250	90,269	91,946
	Total	1,648,040	2,303,244	3,117,075	4,607,236	4,552,193
Working Expenses.	Bengal	£ 327,384	£ 517,299	£ 753,511	£ 919,067	£ 1,073,496
	North-West Provinces	111,498	157,460			
	Madras	154,747	165,261	193,270	207,443	204,461
	Bombay	293,176	378,030*	679,033	1,001,503	1,119,094
	Sind	70,919	92,154	78,586	43,983	89,136
	Punjab	8,343	12,403	19,211	51,874	71,514
	Total	954,065	1,322,636	1,708,043	2,225,995	2,562,341
Not Receipts.	Bengal	£ 302,847	£ 412,037	£ 827,417	£ 1,137,524	£ 1,233,034
	North-West Provinces	96,583	127,790			
	Madras	63,820	132,775	183,004	260,224	316,745
	Bombay	203,389	296,596	387,695	929,215	695,363
	Sind	18,994	6,657	3,507	10,063	22,157
	Punjab	4,372	4,763	6,008	35,393	20,533
	Total	693,995	990,608	1,409,632	2,331,241	2,289,151

* Exclusive of the working expenses of Bombay, Baroda, and Central
 † This amount includes repairs for damages by Monsoon on the Baroda line in 1868.
 Note.—Receipts from Goods Traffic include Telegraphs and Sundries, and the

RAFFIC OPERATIONS, in Each PRESIDENCY or PROVINCE of BRITISH INDIA, for the mentioned Years ended 30th June.

1868.	1869.	1870.	1871.	1872.	PRESIDENCY OR PROVINCE.	
Miles. 1,536 825 1,180 152 290	Miles. 1,536 840 1,182 106 339	Miles. 1,510 872 1,134 616	Miles. 1,627 935 1,542 674	Miles. 1,780 1,019 1,614 674	Bengal North-West Provinces Madras Bombay Sind Punjab and Delhi	Length of Line Open for Traffic.
3,993	4,023	4,132	4,778	5,037	Total.	
No. 6,319,048 2,601,224 5,214,837 144,897 751,676	No. 6,874,018 2,902,176 4,971,246 117,917 1,198,297	No. 7,082,307 2,979,407 5,318,211 1,904,215	No. 7,183,215 2,899,231 5,954,948 1,945,408	No. 7,580,936 3,380,249 6,218,310 2,042,961	Bengal North-West Provinces Madras Bombay Sind Punjab and Delhi	Passengers Conveyed.
15,061,677	16,063,534	17,179,230	17,992,392	19,222,506	Total.	
£ 776,985 218,571 529,684 20,503 45,732	£ 833,185 237,676 573,977 16,009 81,914	£ 865,007 232,026 589,722 159,804	£ 822,614 228,025 629,519 189,984	£ 882,223 259,333 630,194 101,135	Bengal North-West Provinces Madras Bombay Sind Punjab and Delhi	Receipts from Passenger Traffic.
1,591,475	1,742,761	1,847,240	1,870,142	2,012,925	Total.	
£ 1,466,989 359,882 1,262,454 91,049 59,646	£ 1,878,272 385,348 1,373,858 66,045 94,035	£ 2,008,579 399,167 1,514,292 307,975	£ 2,000,642 324,196 1,524,697 288,429	£ 1,959,300 402,105 1,708,159 227,556	Bengal North-West Provinces Madras Bombay Sind Punjab and Delhi	Receipts from Goods Traffic, &c.
3,230,920	3,797,558	4,229,713	4,107,964	4,292,120	Total.	
£ 2,243,874 578,453 1,792,193 111,553 105,373	£ 2,711,457 623,024 1,947,833 82,054 175,949	£ 2,874,076 631,193 2,104,014 407,070	£ 2,823,256 552,221 2,154,216 478,413	£ 2,841,523 661,489 2,383,343 418,601	Bengal North-West Provinces Madras Bombay Sind Punjab and Delhi	Total Receipts.
4,531,395	5,540,319	6,076,962	6,069,106	6,305,045	Total.	
£ 1,157,926 248,030 1,159,420 87,054 87,343	£ 1,163,961 278,873 1,237,647 55,836 139,023	£ 1,502,189 337,432 1,319,638 358,256	£ 1,230,700 302,203 1,351,696 407,896	£ 1,249,633 340,307 1,465,326 351,351	Bengal North-West Provinces Madras Bombay Sind Punjab and Delhi	Working Expenses.
2,731,273	2,895,440	3,317,513	3,342,585	3,406,617	Total.	
£ 1,086,048 330,423 641,718 23,898 18,035	£ 1,547,496 344,181 690,188 26,118 36,926	£ 1,571,897 203,761 734,578 109,423	£ 1,542,466 250,018 802,520 70,517	£ 1,591,890 321,181 919,017 67,540	Bengal North-West Provinces Madras Bombay Sind Punjab and Delhi	Net Receipts.
2,100,122	2,544,879	2,759,449	2,685,521	2,898,428	Total.	

India Railway, the returns for which had not been received in 1864.

* Exclusive of Rs. 1182. charged to maintenance for relaying line with heavier permanent way. charges for maintenance are included under Working Expenses in years 1866 to 1871.

No. 35.—AMOUNT of CAPITAL PAID UP, of INTEREST PAID thereon, and the A

PRESIDENCY OR PROVINCE.	RAILWAY COMPANIES.	1863.	1864.	1865.	1866.	1867.
		CAPITAL PAID UP to the				
		£	£	£	£	£
Bengal and North-West Provinces -	East Indian - - -	21,437,123	22,597,554	24,155,863	25,577,279	27,873,016
	Oude and Rohilkund - -	—	—	—	—	743,519
Bengal - - -	Eastern Bengal - - -	1,400,000	1,508,300	1,733,050	1,870,222	2,501,211
	Calcutta and South-Eastern	400,000	400,000	506,563	475,127	441,350
Madras - - -	Madras - - -	6,929,176	7,321,130	7,780,298	8,258,189	8,812,025
	Carnatic - - -	—	—	—	—	—
	Great Southern of India	788,000	884,500	900,700	988,100	1,271,500
Bombay - - -	Great Indian Peninsula	10,788,505	12,249,377	13,963,171	15,105,316	17,866,146
	Bombay, Baroda, and Central India - - -	4,435,725	5,193,289	5,662,664	6,170,593	7,338,589
Sind - - -	Sind - - -	1,891,889	1,973,009	1,999,315	1,999,850	1,999,850
	Indus Flotilla - - -	332,905	332,905	332,905	331,405	331,405
Punjab - - -	Punjab and Delhi - - -	3,018,035	3,021,339	3,084,310	3,707,948	5,138,613
	Total - - -	51,416,408	55,489,403	60,039,043	64,483,834	74,346,024
		TOTAL INTEREST PAID UP to				
Bengal and North-West Provinces -	East Indian - - -	5,238,095	6,347,819	7,419,371	8,622,637	9,911,665
	Oude and Rohilkund - -	—	—	—	—	55,987
Bengal - - -	Eastern Bengal - - -	207,774	277,774	356,218	441,926	536,415
	Calcutta and South-Eastern	55,807	75,619	96,010	120,505	143,405
Madras - - -	Madras - - -	1,480,197	1,825,483	2,102,308	2,575,023	2,979,011
	Carnatic - - -	—	—	—	—	—
	Great Southern of India	91,047	130,576	173,968	218,160	267,116
Bombay - - -	Great Indian Peninsula	2,295,771	2,852,263	3,470,135	4,146,576	4,912,857
	Bombay, Baroda, and Central India - - -	538,239	512,000	1,064,062	1,341,378	1,848,348
Sind - - -	Sind - - -	338,336	430,799	532,951	632,126	730,810
	Indus Flotilla - - -	68,080	84,725	98,030	115,702	134,322
Punjab - - -	Punjab and Delhi - - -	229,448	323,482	562,315	713,150	892,376
	Total - - -	10,592,794	13,160,538	15,965,856	18,929,576	22,212,506
		TOTAL AMOUNT WITHDRAWN to				
Bengal and North-West Provinces -	East Indian - - -	21,281,076	22,390,511	23,509,077	25,565,839	27,530,310
	Oude and Rohilkund - -	—	—	—	—	357,334
Bengal - - -	Eastern Bengal - - -	1,477,374	1,577,203	1,674,571	1,916,506	2,556,234
	Calcutta and South-Eastern	446,260	462,454	489,076	581,121	610,898
Madras - - -	Madras - - -	6,003,731	7,065,975	7,634,473	8,053,809*	8,668,051
	Carnatic - - -	—	—	—	—	—
	Great Southern of India	684,689	762,111	980,073	1,191,148*	1,333,785
Bombay - - -	Great Indian Peninsula	10,642,950	11,707,045	13,257,466	14,967,902*	17,038,020
	Bombay, Baroda, and Central India - - -	4,533,594	5,206,532	6,373,639	6,732,860*	7,106,834
Sind - - -	Sind - - -	1,848,474	1,936,354	1,965,300	2,046,369*	2,089,968
	Indus Flotilla - - -	321,577	349,787	404,386	548,484†	560,980
Punjab - - -	Punjab and Delhi - - -	1,764,039	2,183,815	2,368,924	4,268,074*	5,580,114
	Total - - -	49,653,764	53,644,787	58,679,990	65,870,712	73,343,528

* Up to 30th November, so far as expenditure in India could be ascertained for these railways.

† Up to 31st January 1867, so far as expenditure in India could be ascertained for this railway.

WITHDRAWN for RAILWAYS in INDIA, for each of the under-mentioned Years.

1868.	1869.	1870.	1871.	1872.	RAILWAY COMPANIES.	PRESIDENCY OR PROVINCE.
31st December in each Year.						
£	£	£	£	£		
29,524,371	30,309,009	29,609,438	30,597,347	30,783,391	East Indian - - -	} Bengal and North-West Provinces.
986,747	1,865,808	2,763,964	3,408,219	3,992,893	Oude and Rohilcund - - -	
2,564,039	2,757,585	2,813,299	2,770,776	2,844,788	Eastern Bengal - - -	} Bengal.
†	†	†	†	†	Calcutta and South-Eastern	
9,748,251	9,760,605	9,765,025	10,161,854	10,162,103	Madras - - - - -	} Madras.
—	—	632,905	759,890	791,242	Carnatic - - - - -	
1,350,000	2,084,800	2,425,400	2,822,046	2,969,208	Great Southern of India - -	} Bombay.
20,200,174	20,624,214	23,246,937	23,695,142	23,478,593	Great Indian Peninsula - -	
7,463,331	7,470,397	7,822,347	7,738,274	7,727,906	Bombay, Baroda, and Central India - - - - -	} Sind.
2,209,472	2,215,510	\$10,287,377	11,062,006	11,079,106	Sind - - - - -	
357,905	358,005				Indus Flotilla - - - - -	
7,019,861	7,283,973				Punjab and Delhi - - - - -	Punjab.
81,434,151	84,721,306	89,458,892	93,123,553	93,729,218	Total.	
the 31st December in each Year.						
11,307,097	12,767,601	14,280,844	15,721,945	17,224,723	East Indian - - - - -	} Bengal and North-West Provinces.
89,039	140,105	227,273	385,856	544,350	Oude and Rohilcund - - -	
689,152	786,155	924,065	1,064,272	1,197,210	Eastern Bengal - - - - -	} Bengal.
†	†	†	†	†	Calcutta and South-Eastern	
3,427,146	3,909,176	4,392,131	4,879,066	5,373,908	Madras - - - - -	} Madras.
—	—	12,306	43,506	81,215	Carnatic - - - - -	
328,577	394,702	439,177	600,918	746,979	Great Southern of India - -	} Bombay.
5,793,297	6,780,613	7,826,997	8,976,822	10,145,677	Great Indian Peninsula - -	
2,009,884	2,382,473	2,762,811	3,161,235	3,537,764	Bombay, Baroda, and Central India - - - - -	} Sind.
832,886	942,312	\$8,100,229	3,603,338	4,162,133	Sind - - - - -	
131,560	183,269				Indus Flotilla - - - - -	
1,148,434	1,492,351				Punjab and Delhi - - - - -	Punjab.
25,751,072	29,778,757	33,998,833	38,418,073	43,018,939	Total.	
the 31st December in each Year.						
23,997,644	29,836,151	30,309,244	30,517,630	30,787,659	East Indian - - - - -	} Bengal and North-West Provinces.
372,553	975,361	*2,231,412	3,241,354	4,082,751	Oude and Rohilcund - - -	
2,540,612	2,715,463	2,830,257	2,900,499	2,999,207	Eastern Bengal - - - - -	} Bengal.
†	†	†	†	†	Calcutta and South-Eastern	
9,031,413	9,342,346*	9,686,833	9,353,905	10,105,982	Madras - - - - -	} Madras.
—	—	53,000	66,706	98,297	Carnatic - - - - -	
1,400,230	1,423,924*	1,641,738	1,670,765	1,767,746	Great Southern of India - -	} Bombay.
19,132,254	20,626,559	22,180,282	23,112,078	23,319,162	Great Indian Peninsula - -	
7,337,587	7,368,373	7,367,235	7,591,295	7,677,657	Bombay, Baroda, and Central India - - - - -	} Sind.
2,005,787	2,114,200	\$9,965,430	10,316,061	10,355,052	Sind - - - - -	
538,372	704,270				Indus Flotilla - - - - -	
6,428,540	7,023,233				Punjab and Delhi - - - - -	Punjab.
77,834,992	82,135,559	86,383,440	89,379,293	91,183,512	Total.	

† This Railway became the property of the Government of India on 1st April 1868.

§ These companies have merged into one since June 1870.

RAILWAYS.

5.—STATEMENT showing the TOTAL NUMBER of ACCIDENTS to PERSONS of all KINDS, and to TRAINS, &c. on all RAILWAYS open for TRAFFIC in each PRESIDENCY of INDIA during the under-mentioned Years.

	YEARS.	BENGAL.	MADRAS.	BOMBAY.	TOTAL INDIA.
Mean Length of Railway open.	1864	1,268	571	860	2,699
	1865	1,480	663	1,010	3,153
	1866	1,547	708	1,153	3,408
	1867	1,690	780	1,262	3,732
	1868	1,823	843	1,237	3,953
	1869	2,003	876	1,239	4,170
	1870	2,103	898	1,378	4,381
	1871	2,416	1,012	1,592	5,020
	1872	2,320	1,019	1,640	5,179
Total Number of Train Miles.	1864	3,037,610	1,209,909	2,401,130	7,552,649
	1865	4,374,560	1,440,032	3,077,211	9,400,823
	1866	5,834,220	1,507,707	3,682,047	11,073,963
	1867	6,334,941	1,596,883	3,531,565	11,766,389
	1868	5,781,253	1,748,834	3,901,569	11,431,656
	1869	7,739,387	2,211,791	3,752,203	13,703,381
	1870	7,033,513	2,734,230	4,834,394	15,302,339
	1871	6,811,043	1,969,294	5,064,303	13,844,640
	1872	7,677,771	1,997,776	4,350,443	14,525,990
Train Miles per Mile open.	1864	3,103	2,119	2,797	2,798
	1865	3,294	2,186	3,047	2,981
	1866	3,804	2,129	3,193	3,249
	1867	3,743	2,051	3,036	3,153
	1868	3,162	2,074	3,031	2,989
	1869	3,860	2,325	2,911	3,286
	1870	3,769	3,045	3,064	3,384
	1871	2,819	1,946	3,131	2,758
	1872	3,046	1,961	2,953	2,905
Total Number of Accidents to Trains, &c. of all kinds.	1864	193	4	147	344
	1865	187	5	92	291
	1866	55	10	130	201
	1867	74	10	117	201
	1868	79	16	164	259
	1869	132	23	323	578
	1870	279	77	416	772
	1871	296	70	182	548
	1872	395	64	194	1,153
Total Number of Passengers carried.	1864	5,916,797	1,314,900	4,381,160	12,546,757
	1865	6,267,332	2,207,374	4,727,478	13,196,684
	1866	6,109,803	2,305,631	4,727,093	13,142,528
	1867	7,134,090	2,485,787	5,246,653	14,876,530
	1868	7,931,298	3,062,195	5,293,376	16,225,859
	1869	8,426,046	3,094,630	4,992,361	16,513,037
	1870	9,324,339	2,939,043	5,882,940	18,146,371
	1871	9,714,494	3,139,136	6,073,294	19,976,944
	1872	10,420,316	3,610,396	6,299,764	20,391,476

No. 36 (continued).—STATEMENT showing the TOTAL NUMBER of ACCIDENTS to PERSONS of all KINDS, and to TRAINS, &c. on all RAILWAYS open for TRAFFIC in each PRESIDENCY of INDIA during the under-mentioned Years.

	YEARS.	BENGAL.	MADRAS.	BOMBAY.	TOTAL INDIA.
Average Number of Passengers per Mile open.	1864	4,601	3,178	5,006	4,649
	1865	4,235	3,300	4,675	4,135
	1866	3,949	3,257	4,100	3,356
	1867	4,221	3,200	4,157	3,933
	1868	4,333	3,561	4,115	4,100
	1869	4,203	3,333	3,573	3,060
	1870	4,430	3,273	3,728	3,061
	1871	4,020	3,151	3,814	3,730
	1872	4,159	3,544	3,841	3,037
	Total Persons killed.	1864	57	11	57
1865		63	31	75	169
1866		49	7	83	139
1867		79	13	90	182
1868		115	19	53	192
1869		124	13	79	216
1870		104	23	78	204
1871		120	16	41	177
1872		132	15	64	211
Total Persons injured.	1864	33	5	80	119
	1865	65	31	51	147
	1866	53	4	60	131
	1867	106	6	86	208
	1868	130	20	74	274
	1869	135	13	110	258
	1870	131	11	82	224
	1871	104	15	85	204
	1872	127	17	80	224
Total Number of Persons killed and injured.	1864	90	16	137	243
	1865	128	62	126	316
	1866	107	11	153	270
	1867	185	19	196	390
	1868	245	39	132	466
	1869	259	26	189	474
	1870	235	33	160	428
	1871	224	31	126	381
	1872	259	32	144	435

Note.—The figures for the Nulhattee line are excluded in 1863, but are included in 1869 as well as those for the Conjeeveram Trunway in both years.

POST OFFICE.

37.—STATISTICS of the POST OFFICE of BRITISH INDIA, for each of the under-mentioned Years.

YEARS ended	Number of Post Offices and Receiving Houses opened in each Year.	Total Strength of Establishment.	Number of Miles over which the Mails were conveyed.	Number of Letters, Newspapers, and Parcels received for Delivery.	Gross Revenue.	Gross Expenditure.
	Number.	Number.	Miles.	Number of Covers.	£	£
1863	158	24,633	49,921	49,360,930	771,629	460,705
1864	151	22,856	46,619	52,112,758	823,169	469,352
1865	128	23,537	46,875	56,577,740	755,504	415,089
1866	649	24,197	46,997	60,510,977	964,389	426,269
1867	468	20,575	47,929	59,445,241	623,717	426,029
1868	601	21,230	49,678	68,629,791	639,703	504,540
1869	551	23,267	50,281	75,364,023	817,483	674,639
1870	777	24,830	50,878	83,797,968	927,796	788,667
1871	461	24,600	52,264	84,562,634	903,373	717,014
1872	306	24,734	51,858	88,152,356	903,738	716,225

tc—Books and Patterns are not included in the number of covers received. The Revenue and Expenditure as above are taken from the Departmental Accounts, and differ from the Annual Financial Accounts presented to aent.

38.—TOTAL NUMBER OF LETTERS, NEWSPAPERS, and PARCELS sent through the POST OFFICES of Each PRESIDENCY or PROVINCE of BRITISH INDIA, during each of the under-mentioned Years.

DENCY OR PROVINCE.	YEARS ended 30th April.				YEARS ended 31st March.					
	1863.	1864.	1865.	1866.	1867.	1868.	1869.	1870.	1871.	1872.
	Number of Covers.	Number of Covers.	Number of Covers.	Number of Covers.	Number of Covers.	Number of Covers.	Number of Covers.	Number of Covers.	Number of Covers.	Number of Covers.
a	9,867,399	9,549,107	11,296,166	12,742,535	12,061,774	13,963,895	15,383,306	17,549,259	19,144,018	20,296,544
sa	8,766,325	8,926,587	9,279,718	9,839,024	9,706,507	10,947,927	12,032,994	13,017,631	13,201,728	15,660,268
ay	11,531,469	13,080,915	14,345,177	14,406,114	12,601,790	15,272,528	17,241,706	19,181,809	16,779,747	17,116,702
West Provinces	12,655,758	13,236,262	14,308,646	15,466,785	14,560,084	15,800,574	17,137,325	18,437,053	18,736,716	17,414,539
	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	2,301,043
b	6,190,427	6,531,053	6,065,636	7,449,946	8,596,111	10,110,628	10,780,007	10,353,905	10,117,199	10,426,475
	•	•	•	•	•	•	•	2,120,075	2,218,923	2,518,164
d Provinces	†	†	†	†	1,063,333	2,021,063	2,172,879	2,438,998	3,044,997	3,846,994
b Bar-	440,522	488,956	462,397	464,573	466,642	522,677	635,906	669,148	719,306	771,633
l	49,360,930	52,112,758	56,577,740	60,510,977	59,445,241	68,629,791	75,364,023	83,797,968	84,562,634	98,152,356

Note.—Books and Patterns not included.

* Included under Punjab for these years.

† Included partly under Bengal and partly under North-West Provinces for these years.

No. 39.—TOTAL NUMBER of LETTERS, NEWSPAPERS, and PARCELS RECEIVED for DELIVERY through the POST OFFICE in BRITISH INDIA in each of the under-mentioned Years.

YEARS ENDED	LETTERS.				
	Paid and Registered.	Unpaid.	Service.	Total.	
	No.	No.	No.	No.	
30 April.	1863	19,917,202	15,378,236	3,350,375	44,246,073
	1864	21,327,300	16,642,233	3,938,121	46,907,654
	1865	22,897,060	18,459,573	9,722,684	51,069,317
	1866	23,508,538	19,904,301	11,384,467	54,797,304
31 March.	1867	27,000,538	19,788,769	7,267,713	54,057,020
	1868	36,261,722	22,321,703	3,983,830	62,567,255
	1869	40,260,657	24,612,666	4,017,709	68,891,232
	1870	46,158,010	28,594,134	4,117,424	76,867,918
	1871	46,533,928	27,234,923	3,179,225	77,303,074
	1872	52,216,602	28,420,046	*	80,636,648
	NEWSPAPERS.				
30 April.	1863	3,606,312	447,949	504,320	4,558,581
	1864	3,758,381	409,504	480,465	4,648,350
	1865	3,992,127	402,048	523,154	4,917,329
	1866	4,157,879	423,787	550,934	5,134,600
31 March.	1867	4,117,524	382,179	325,603	4,825,306
	1868	4,916,296	377,740	117,074	5,411,110
	1869	5,230,970	393,862	98,753	5,723,585
	1870	5,662,137	405,613	97,239	6,165,039
	1871	6,121,736	379,116	64,451	6,565,323
	1872	6,403,406	346,624	*	6,840,120
	PARCELS.				
30 April.	1863	150,776	178,564	227,002	556,276
	1864	149,346	176,936	229,978	556,254
	1865	162,777	168,786	259,531	591,094
	1866	154,181	187,250	267,642	579,073
31 March.	1867	187,528	181,157	224,140	562,825
	1868	239,528	187,469	244,369	651,426
	1869	256,131	188,480	277,586	699,206
	1870	335,197	171,306	238,409	704,911
	1871	348,905	194,923	150,509	694,237
	1872	467,588	208,000	*	675,588

Notes.—Books and Patterns not included.

* Service is not shown separately, but included under paid letters for this year.

POST OFFICE.

40.—TOTAL NUMBER OF LETTERS, NEWSPAPERS, and PARCELS RECEIVED for DELIVERY through the POST OFFICES of BRITISH INDIA in the respective PRESIDENCIES and PROVINCES in each of the under-mentioned Years.

PRESIDENCIES AND PROVINCES.	YEARS ended 30th April.				YEARS ended 31st March.					
	1863.	1864.	1865.	1866.	1867.	1868.	1869.	1870.	1871.	1872.
LETTERS.										
Bengal	No. 8,674,250	No. 8,791,061	No. 10,075,457	No. 11,886,401	No. 10,901,583	No. 12,644,174	No. 14,021,203	No. 16,104,108	No. 17,642,921	No. 19,733,733
W. Provinces	11,441,510	12,140,613	13,150,228	14,305,071	13,299,937	14,674,003	15,954,773	17,136,627	17,314,518	16,086,246
Bihar	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	2,051,137
Punjab	5,543,513	5,838,842	6,255,316	6,710,654	7,523,838	9,244,093	9,887,641	9,451,971	9,111,413	9,486,305
Railways	•	•	•	•	•	•	•	1,041,391	2,027,761	2,109,415
Central Provinces	†	†	†	†	1,463,625	1,800,314	1,979,879	2,225,300	3,344,943	3,547,957
Madhya Pradesh	10,487,600	11,051,477	13,004,327	13,209,827	11,559,757	11,042,696	15,934,942	17,511,238	15,512,793	15,808,792
Madras	7,739,507	7,312,873	8,153,068	8,722,036	8,643,915	9,766,251	10,734,700	11,668,931	11,807,076	12,227,418
British Burmah	329,601	363,995	338,801	373,225	351,343	395,734	477,995	528,962	540,919	535,855
Total	44,246,673	46,907,651	51,909,317	54,797,304	54,057,920	62,367,253	68,891,232	76,897,918	77,303,074	80,636,648
NEWSPAPERS.										
Bengal	1,053,568	943,648	1,092,254	1,227,062	1,048,070	1,178,073	1,215,210	1,284,324	1,350,503	1,418,578
W. Provinces	928,163	915,904	998,133	1,023,433	927,473	978,843	1,031,788	1,139,376	1,272,314	1,132,287
Bihar	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	238,140
Punjab	573,449	617,752	627,591	657,431	667,397	757,079	743,944	786,163	878,376	850,523
Railways	•	•	•	•	•	•	•	151,909	166,367	193,27
Central Provinces	†	†	†	†	163,727	190,761	162,297	183,141	266,370	265,50
Madhya Pradesh	954,771	1,030,914	1,044,405	1,095,312	956,697	1,122,086	1,283,748	1,334,444	1,182,316	1,232,23
Madras	941,071	1,023,887	1,037,104	1,010,109	951,644	1,063,562	1,132,838	1,221,298	1,276,487	1,296,248
British Burmah	104,759	116,785	117,811	113,413	103,474	110,553	118,801	161,684	172,390	189,311
Total	4,583,531	4,648,850	4,917,329	5,134,600	4,825,398	5,411,110	5,773,585	6,163,030	6,565,323	6,840,120
PARCELS.										
Bengal	137,781	113,398	123,625	123,082	111,212	131,645	146,884	160,627	150,594	144,233
W. Provinces	165,035	170,683	160,285	153,261	132,649	147,726	150,764	160,550	150,054	116,066
Bihar	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	21,768
Punjab	72,463	75,380	82,729	81,841	89,376	100,456	123,422	116,371	127,410	89,647
Railways	•	•	•	•	•	•	•	26,773	24,705	25,475
Central Provinces	†	†	†	†	29,981	30,587	30,773	29,467	33,484	33,530
Madhya Pradesh	80,038	98,622	106,414	103,075	85,536	106,856	118,016	130,217	84,638	75,668
Madras	85,747	90,025	107,540	106,379	107,946	118,174	115,237	127,402	117,265	153,596
British Burmah	6,162	8,135	5,685	5,935	5,825	6,984	9,110	8,592	5,997	5,667
Total	556,278	556,254	591,094	579,073	562,825	631,426	699,206	704,911	694,237	673,593
Grand Total	10,360,820	10,360,820	10,360,820	10,360,820	10,360,820	10,360,820	10,360,820	10,360,820	10,360,820	10,360,820

Note.—Books and Patterns not included.

* Included under Punjab in these years.

† Included partly under Bengal and partly under N.W. Provinces in these years.

No. 41.—STATEMENT showing GROSS and NET REVENUE and COST of MANAGEMENT of the POST OFFICE in BRITISH INDIA for each of the under-mentioned Years.

YEARS.	REVENUE PROPER					Disbursements exclusive of Charges for separate Departments.	Excess Receipts.	Deficit if Official Postage be not taken into Account.	SEPARATE DEPARTMENTS.		Gross Revenue.	Gross Expenditure.	
	Receipts from Cash Postage, Sale of Ordinary Stamps, &c.	Deduct Net Amount due to London Post Office.	Net Revenue from the Public.	Official Postage and Service Postage Stamps.	Grand Total.				Total Receipts.	Total Payments.			
	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	
30th April	1863	328,053	23,983	302,070	319,297	621,367	373,753	247,614	71,083	150,262	116,050	771,629	490,703
	1864	357,010	37,205	320,705	355,333	670,558	387,616	238,042	66,911	151,611	111,736	823,160	499,352
	1865	380,183	38,523	341,659	402,082	743,741	393,057	350,684	51,398	11,763	22,032	755,504	415,069
	1866	398,540	42,614	355,926	500,861	856,727	418,863	437,964	62,937	7,562	7,340	864,289	426,200
	1867	376,473	39,913	336,560	*265,626	602,186	402,948	199,238	66,388	21,531	23,061	623,717	420,029
31st March	1868	413,833	30,373	377,462	*230,983	608,445	475,494	132,951	98,032	31,258	20,046	630,703	504,540
	1869	453,000	42,430	410,570	*275,502	686,072	537,620	140,652	126,450	131,411	137,619	817,193	674,839
	1870	†437,140	41,311	392,838	*288,763	†681,601	559,078	121,023	166,810	146,195	268,070	827,796	798,637
	1871	†463,173	68,706	374,377	*423,912	†709,289	517,757	230,532	143,380	110,084	190,257	908,373	717,911
	1872	†479,848	45,972	433,876	*352,405	†786,371	509,769 †	276,002	75,883	117,367	206,456	903,738	716,225

Inclusive of Service Postage Stamps.

† Less discount on Sale of Stamps.

No. 42.—STATEMENT showing the REVENUES and CHARGES PROPER for the Post under-mentioned Years, exclusive of the NON-POSTAL

PRESIDENCIES AND PROVINCES.	YEARS ended 30th April.										
	1863.		1864.		1865.		1866.		1867.		
	Revenues.	Charges.	Revenues.	Charges.	Revenues.	Charges.	Revenues.	Charges.	Revenues.	Charges.	
	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	
Bengal - - -	113,191	67,046	132,307	66,078	130,829	58,322	148,661	65,153	123,889	62,500	
N.W. Provinces - -	148,547	84,474	150,885	83,077	167,032	87,554	197,951	95,420	125,844	85,880	
Oude - - -	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
Punjab - - -	73,760	37,937	99,749	42,427	102,850	51,513	116,385	36,009	98,266	53,768	
Sind - - -	-	-	-	-	included under Punjab in these years					-	-
Central Provinces -	included partly under Bengal and partly N.W. Provinces							-	-	20,222	34,025
Bombay - - -	153,921	101,498	169,412	113,938	201,419	113,897	236,308	114,924	120,470	82,411	
Madras - - -	102,491	67,323	109,417	67,702	116,069	66,412	129,322	68,534	89,657	67,802	
British Burmah -	8,677	7,991	9,669	7,955	9,953	8,566	11,833	3,146	9,939	6,979	
Straits Settlements -	13,736	1,523	15,119	1,496	15,589	1,758	16,267	2,092	14,099	1,900	
Total - - -	621,367	367,681	676,558	382,675	743,741	337,820	856,727	410,578	602,136	394,965	
Deduct Discount on } Sale of Postage } Stamps - - -	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
Total Net - - -	621,367		676,558		743,741		856,727		602,136		
Add Charges for the Central } Control - - -		6,072		4,941		5,237		3,285		7,963	
Total - - -		373,753		387,616		393,057		413,863		402,928	

OFFICE of BRITISH INDIA in Each PRESIDENCY or PROVINCE, and in each of the BRANCHES, which are shown in the following STATEMENT.

YEARS ended 31st March.										PRESIDENCIES AND PROVINCES.
1868.		1869.		1870.		1871.		1872.		
Revenues.	Charges.	Revenues.	Charges.	Revenues.	Charges.	Revenues.	Charges.	Revenues.	Charges.	
£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	
130,298	79,944	153,339	92,214	156,096	108,087	154,819	103,392	177,168	108,895	Bengal.
118,302	102,386	131,901	107,798	125,653	97,871	192,704	96,297	157,485	99,959	N.W. Provinces.
-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	25,214	8,977	Oude.
101,848	58,171	109,459	64,943	97,852	54,448	107,752	51,194	104,311	60,002	Punjab.
-	-	-	-	12,906	18,738	22,439	19,349	20,063	19,625	Sind.
21,658	37,401	23,932	39,976	20,435	44,964	55,375	27,088	33,546	22,647	Central Provinces.
124,258	108,748	140,877	128,178	160,566	128,168	143,384	104,868	154,430	103,006	Bombay.
92,995	76,298	105,211	83,873	108,546	87,457	123,526	89,466	118,039	72,598	Madras.
10,086	7,722	12,853	9,217	13,310	8,602	12,354	8,460	12,733	8,630	British Burmah.
transferred to the Crown in 1867				-	-	-	-	-	-	Straits Settlements.
608,445	435,865	686,072	528,198	695,444	546,335	812,553	503,174	800,987	494,639	Total.
-	-	-	-	13,843	-	14,564	-	14,616	-	{ Deduct Discount on Sale of Postage Stamps.
608,445	-	686,072	-	681,601	-	708,289	-	786,371	-	Total Net.
-	9,829	-	11,822	-	13,344	-	14,583	-	15,130	{ Add Charges for the Central Control.
-	475,494	-	537,020	-	559,679	-	517,757	-	500,789	Total.

POST OFFICE.

No. 43.—STATEMENT showing the REVENUES and CHARGES of the NON-POSTAL in each of the under-

PRESIDENCIES AND PROVINCES.	Years ended 30th April.									
	1863.		1864.		1865.		1866.		1867.	
	Revenues.	Charges.	Revenues.	Charges.	Revenues.	Charges.	Revenues.	Charges.	Revenues.	Charges.
Bengal - - - -	24,030	35,597	17,848	22,205	720	4,671	1,100	879	5,392	6,151
N. W. Provinces - - -	75,233	38,403	76,396	63,774	6,209	11,183	3,780	3,742	2,411	2,405
Oude - - - -	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Punjab - - - -	49,596	21,547	53,333	28,923	3,854	5,218	1,474	1,519	12,323	13,142
Central Provinces - - -	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	989	989
Bombay - - - -	1,039	1,039	1,336	1,536	690	690	910	910	262	262
Madras - - - -	364	364	498	498	290	290	296	298	154	154
British Burmah - - -	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
TOTAL - - -	150,262	116,950	151,611	111,736	11,763	22,032	7,563	7,346	21,531	23,081

BRANCHES of the POST OFFICE of BRITISH INDIA in each PRESIDENCY or PROVINCE, and mentioned Years.

Years ended 31st March.

Years ended 31st March.										PRESIDENCIES AND PROVINCES.
1868.		1869.		1870.		1871.		1872.		
Revenues.	Charges.	Revenues.	Charges.	Revenues.	Charges.	Revenues.	Charges.	Revenues.	Charges.	
10,309	7,931	31,457	39,138	27,022	92,911	19,193	109,212	19,447	108,523	Bengal.
2,371	2,645	29,512	30,255	32,322	32,290	25,440	22,372	19,386	19,221	N. W. Provinces.
—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	2,120	968	Oude.
16,454	16,346	63,435	44,798	75,209	57,918	6,343	65,390	74,623	74,590	Punjab.
1,252	1,252	3,685	22,146	10,234	24,310	914	677	321	1,667	Central Provinces.
738	736	1,135	1,135	1,217	1,217	1,036	1,036	1,129	1,129	Bombay.
136	136	157	157	91	91	70	70	36	36	Madras.
—	—	—	—	40	242	—	—	—	—	British Burmah.
31,288	29,046	131,411	137,619	146,105	208,979	110,084	199,257	117,367	206,156	TOTAL.

POST OFFICE.

14.—TOTAL NUMBER of MILES over which the MAILS were conveyed in Each PRES. or PROVINCE of BRITISH INDIA, distinguishing the MODES of CONVEYANCE, in each of the under-mentioned Years.

RESIDENCY OR PROVINCE.	YEARS ended 30th April.				YEARS ended 31st March.					
	1863.	1864.	1865.	1866.	1867.	1868.	1869.	1870.	1871.	1872
RAILWAYS.										
	Miles.	Miles.	Miles.	Miles.	Miles.	Miles.	Miles.	Miles.	Miles.	Miles.
al	710	710	710	731	731	787	787	787	957	967
as	525	525	649	688	771	831	863	893	1,018	1,01
ay	686	740	903	1,009	1,151	1,161	1,161	1,231	1,314	1,3
h-West Provinces	324	361	505	505	505	578	578	548	548	5
b	137	137	137	342	342	342	529	553	567	5
al Provinces	-	No Railways			158	290	317	317	485	-
h Burmah	-	Ditto			-	-	-	-	-	-
	-	Ditto			-	-	-	105	105	7
	-	Ditto			-	-	-	-	-	-
Total	2,382	2,473	2,904	3,275	3,638	3,993	4,233	4,434	4,994	5,0
MAIL CART, CAMEL OR HORSEBACK, &c.										
al	293	124	124	232	232	248	308	440	363	3
as	756	910	699	670	533	492	492	371	144	-
ay	1,415	1,374	1,375	1,193	772	773	1,000	987	837	-
h-West Provinces	1,560	1,619	1,513	1,456	1,112	1,529	1,494	1,432	828	-
b	1,223	1,329	1,609	1,416	1,738	1,937	2,002	1,923	1,013	1,
al Provinces	-	-	-	-	415	162	164	164	98	-
h Burmah	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
	†	†	†	†	†	†	†	306	302	3
	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	13
Total	5,247	5,156	5,319	4,967	4,851	5,100	5,408	5,233	4,175	4,3
RUNNERS, BOATS, AND SEA.										
al	13,558	10,452	10,413	10,463	10,637	10,932	10,746	11,040	11,564	12
as	7,271	6,727	6,740	6,394	6,353	6,236	6,549	6,655	6,373	6,204
ay	9,439	9,387	10,315	10,723	8,631	9,813	9,539	7,290	6,629	6,079
h-West Provinces	7,415	7,243	7,121	7,250	6,229	6,377	6,236	4,400	7,082	5,933
b	2,938	2,923	2,541	2,590	3,507	3,546	3,636	2,973	3,073	2,953
al Provinces	-	-	-	-	2,230	2,355	2,477	2,477	3,180	2,390
h Burmah	1,671	1,659	1,523	1,333	1,333	1,363	1,363	1,662	2,650	2,688
	†	†	†	†	†	†	†	2,609	2,645	2,644
	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	83
Total	42,292	38,900	38,652	38,755	39,420	40,543	40,536	41,111	43,095	42,514
TOTAL.										
al	14,561	11,286	11,247	11,426	11,600	11,967	11,841	12,297	12,894	13,489
as	8,532	8,062	8,068	7,752	7,666	7,579	7,904	7,919	7,434	7,369
ay	11,540	12,101	12,393	12,927	10,554	11,746	11,891	9,508	8,780	8,563
h-West Provinces	9,209	9,233	9,139	9,211	8,346	8,384	8,368	5,400	8,458	7,951
b	4,296	4,233	4,236	4,348	5,637	5,627	6,167	4,554	4,663	4,451
al Provinces	-	-	-	-	2,803	2,513	2,968	2,968	3,763	3,232
h Burmah	1,671	1,659	1,523	1,333	1,333	1,363	1,362	1,662	2,650	2,688
	†	†	†	†	†	†	†	3,610	3,642	3,644
	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1,046
Total	49,921	46,619	46,875	46,997	47,929	49,678	50,261	50,879	52,264	51,864

* Included partly under Bengal and partly under North-West Provinces for these years.
 † Included under Punjab for these years, and cannot be shown separate.
 ‡ Including sea-milage on account of Port Blair.

No. 45.—STATEMENT showing the ESTABLISHED STRENGTH of the EUROPEAN and NATIVE ARMY of INDIA (exclusive of Native Artificers and Followers), for the Year 1871-72.

1871-72. ARM OF SERVICE.	BENGAL.									
	EUROPEANS.			NATIVES.			TOTAL.			Total Strength.
	Officers.	Non-Commis- sioned Officers and Privates.	Total.	Local European Officers.	Non-Commis- sioned Officers and Privates.	Total.	Europeans.			
							Officers.	Non-Commis- sioned Officers and Privates.	Native Officers and Non-Commis- sioned Officers and Privates.	
Artillery { Royal - - - - -	437	6,642	7,079	-	-	-	437	6,642	-	
Local - - - - -	-	-	-	-	619	619	-	-	619	619
Royal Engineers - - - - -	141	-	141	-	-	-	141	-	-	141
Sappers and Miners - - - - -	-	-	-	1	*1,254	1,255	1	94	1,160	1,255
Cavalry - - - - -	140	2,275	2,415	726	†12,915	12,941	166	2,275	12,915	15,356
Do. General List - - - - -	78	-	78	-	-	-	78	-	-	78
Infantry - - - - -	1,056	28,332	29,388	386	48,289	48,335	1,122	28,332	48,289	77,743
Do. General List - - - - -	270	-	270	-	-	-	270	-	-	270
Invalids and Veterans - - - - -	28	23	51	-	-	-	28	23	-	51
Staff Corps - - - - -	1,183	-	1,183	-	-	-	1,183	-	-	1,183
General Officers unem- } ployed - - - - -	82	-	82	-	-	-	82	-	-	82
Unattached Officers - - - - -	12	-	12	-	-	-	12	-	-	12
TOTAL - - - - -	3,428	37,278	40,696	93	63,077	63,170	3,519	37,366	62,963	103,366
MADRAS.										
Artillery { Royal - - - - -	195	2,676	2,871	-	-	-	195	2,676	-	2,871
Local - - - - -	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Royal Engineers - - - - -	94	-	94	-	-	-	94	-	-	94
Sappers and Miners - - - - -	-	-	-	1	*1,438	1,439	1	79	1,359	1,439
Cavalry - - - - -	58	910	968	79	*†1,723	1,734	63	912	1,723	2,700
Do. General List - - - - -	60	-	60	-	-	-	60	-	-	60
Infantry - - - - -	297	7,971	8,268	138	29,223	29,261	335	7,971	29,223	37,529
Do. General List - - - - -	155	-	155	-	-	-	155	-	-	155
Invalids and Veterans - - - - -	34	203	237	-	-	-	34	203	-	237
Staff Corps - - - - -	763	-	763	-	-	-	763	-	-	763
General Officers unem- } ployed - - - - -	54	-	54	-	-	-	54	-	-	54
Unattached Officers - - - - -	3	-	3	-	-	-	3	-	-	3
TOTAL - - - - -	1,711	11,760	13,471	48	32,386	32,434	1,739	11,841	32,306	46,906

* Including European Non-Commissioned Officers.

† Including body guard.

‡ Exclusive of those included in Staff Corps and General List.

MILITARY.

No. 45 (continued).—STATEMENT showing the ESTABLISHED STRENGTH of the EUROPEAN and NATIVE ARMY of INDIA (exclusive of Native Artificers and Followers), for the Year 1871-72.

1871-72. ARM OF SERVICE.	BOMBAY.									
	EUROPEANS.			NATIVES.			TOTAL.			Total Strength.
	Officers.	Non-Commissioned Officers and Privates.	Total.	Local European Officers.	Non-Commissioned Officers and Privates.	Totals.	Europeans.			
							Officers.	Non-Commissioned Officers and Privates.	Native Officers and Non-Commissioned Officers and Privates.	
Artillery { Royal	162	2,338	2,500	—	—	—	162	2,338	—	
Local	—	—	—	1	175	176	1	—	175	176
Royal Engineers	94	—	94	—	—	—	94	—	—	94
Sappers and Miners	—	—	—	1	*524	525	1	32	462	523
Cavalry	50	910	966	†7	†3,970	3,977	63	910	3,970	4,943
Do. General List	27	—	27	—	—	—	27	—	—	27
Infantry	207	7,965	8,262	‡§30	‡§22,056	22,086	327	7,965	22,056	30,348
Do. General List	32	—	32	—	—	—	32	—	—	32
Invalids and Veterans	19	—	19	—	—	—	19	—	—	19
Staff Corps	515	—	515	—	—	—	515	—	—	515
General Officers unem- ployed	37	—	37	—	—	—	37	—	—	37
Unattached Officers	4	—	4	—	—	—	4	—	—	4
TOTAL	1,293	11,213	12,506	39	26,725	26,764	1,332	11,245	26,693	39,270
TOTAL INDIA.										
Artillery { Royal	794	11,856	12,450	—	—	—	794	11,856	—	12,450
Local	—	—	—	1	794	795	1	—	794	795
Royal Engineers	329	—	329	—	—	—	329	—	—	329
Sappers and Miners	—	—	—	3	*3,218	3,219	3	205	3,011	3,219
Cavalry	252	4,095	4,347	†2	†18,610	18,652	294	4,097	13,608	22,999
Do. General List	165	—	165	—	—	—	165	—	—	165
Infantry	1,050	44,263	45,913	‡§131	‡§99,568	99,702	§1,734	44,263	§99,568	145,620
Do. General List	507	—	507	—	—	—	507	—	—	507
Invalids and Veterans	81	226	307	—	—	—	81	226	—	307
Staff Corps	2,460	—	2,460	—	—	—	2,460	—	—	2,460
General Officers unem- ployed	173	—	173	—	—	—	173	—	—	173
Unattached Officers	19	—	19	—	—	—	19	—	—	19
TOTAL	6,450	60,315	66,675	180	122,138	122,368	6,610	60,463	121,961	189,043

* Including European Non-Commissioned Officers.

† Including body guard.

‡ Exclusive of those already included under Staff Corps and General List.

§ Exclusive of two regiments.

in the Straits Settlements and China, the cost of which is borne by the British Government.

No. 46.—GENERAL ABSTRACT STATEMENT showing the MILITARY EXPENDITURE of BRITISH INDIA charged to each PRESIDENCY in each of the under-mentioned Years.

PRESIDENCIES.	YEARS ended 30th April.				YEARS ended 31st March.					
	1863.	1864.	1865.	1866.	1867.	1868.	1869.	1870.	1871.	1872.
Government of India - -	£ 6,953,047	£ 7,161,181	£ 7,487,075	£ 8,140,844	£ 8,719,778	£ 6,740,828	£ 7,011,834	£ 6,973,845	£ 6,512,574	£ 6,545,844
Madras - - - -	*3,321,237	3,064,809	3,250,653	3,341,224	3,070,709	3,072,872	3,016,784	2,933,813	2,914,163	2,849,261
Bombay - - - -	*2,490,041	2,471,129	2,750,159	2,809,270	2,643,806	2,780,707	2,000,948	2,861,092	3,122,506	2,040,993
Total - - - -	12,764,325	12,697,069	13,487,467	14,390,338	12,440,383	12,603,407	12,983,500	12,829,750	12,549,303	12,086,098
Deduct Receipts - -	802,309	717,431	735,567	728,340	717,439	742,712	1,101,503	1,060,423	943,685	889,340
Total India - - -	11,962,016	11,979,638	12,751,900	13,662,008	11,722,944	11,860,755	11,882,063	11,769,327	11,605,618	11,146,758
Payments in England - -	2,193,523	2,003,051	2,237,313	2,420,462	3,385,408	3,493,829	3,230,015	3,500,980	3,525,497	3,642,014
Deduct Receipts ditto - -	68	213,710	7294	20,580	10,879	10,400	31,521	22,182	18,463	55,080
Total England - - -	2,128,196	1,849,341	2,280,019	2,402,882	3,365,529	3,483,429	3,248,494	3,478,807	3,507,034	3,586,934
Total Military Expenditure -	14,000,442	13,798,979	15,031,919	16,064,890	15,088,473	15,344,184	15,130,557	15,247,134	15,112,652	14,733,692

Less retrenchments and recoveries.

No. 47.—GENERAL ABSTRACT STATEMENT showing DETAILS of MILITARY of the under

IN INDIA.	YEARS ended 30th April.				1867.
	1863.	1864.	1865.	1866.	
EFFECTIVE SERVICES.	£	£	£	£	£
Army and Garrison Staff - - -			481,868	493,152	465,831
Administrative Staff - - -			191,361	197,850	187,614
Regimental Pay, Allowances, and Charges - - -			6,770,144	6,844,042	6,294,906
Commissariat Establishments - - -			2,400,093	3,128,082	2,585,728
Stud and Remount ditto - - -			171,567	191,362	204,985
Clothing ditto - - -			201,780	153,213	115,115
Barrack ditto - - -			356,459	335,562	317,042
Martial Law - - -			40,494	41,662	38,208
Medical Establishments - - -			440,303	443,533	393,063
Ordnance do., Stores, and Camp Equipage - - -			458,795	449,774	419,859
Ecclesiastical - - -			24,624	24,033	21,270
Educational - - -			25,639	25,873	46,775
Sea Transport Charges - - -			354,584	338,176	295,638
Miscellaneous Services - - -			473,591	521,629	470,815
Volunteer Corps - - -			3,221	4,139	4,193
Survey, Topographical, and Trigonometrical - - -			82,693	-	-
Total - - -			12,477,416	13,190,062	11,841,043
NON-EFFECTIVE SERVICES.					
Rewards - - -			15,805	18,771	18,289
Retired Officers - - -			26,620	22,780	16,668
Pensions to Officers - - -			631,500	646,585	538,634
Do. to Widows and Orphans - - -			10,565	11,043	9,107
Civil Pensions and Gratuities - - -			20,051	20,151	16,643
Europe Stores - - -			312,510	450,926	-
Total - - -			1,017,051	1,170,256	599,341
Total Military Expenditure in India -	*12,704,325	12,697,069	13,494,467	14,360,338	12,440,383
IN ENGLAND.					
Stores - - -	-	-	-	-	536,062
Other payments:—					
Effective Services - - -	†997,216	†684,296	†1,159,591	†1,293,567	1,780,561
Non-effective Services - - -	1,131,270	1,165,043	1,120,718	1,109,015	1,048,846
Total Military Expenditure in England -	2,128,428	1,849,341	2,280,309	2,402,582	3,385,408
GRAND TOTAL - - -	14,532,751	14,546,410	15,774,776	16,762,920	15,825,791

Note.—1. The details for these years cannot be rendered under the same heads in all cases.

* Less retrönchments and recoveries.

† Less receipts in reduction for these years only.

EXPENDITURE of BRITISH INDIA, under the following Heads, in each mentioned Years.

YEARS ended 31st March.					IN INDIA.
1868.	1869.	1870.	1871.	1872.	
£	£	£	£	£	EFFECTIVE SERVICES.
406,502	523,250	523,382	466,136	465,841	Army and Garrison Staff.
204,001	211,658	198,953	195,794	198,634	Administrative Staff.
6,677,604	6,714,872	6,662,473	6,527,145	6,503,793	{ Regimental Pay, Allowances, and Charges.
2,159,190	2,363,728	2,425,745	2,195,134	1,929,369	Commissariat Establishments.
249,765	269,246	253,416	196,796	180,732	Stud and Remount ditto.
110,370	104,598	110,427	87,837	119,134	Clothing ditto.
360,304	379,592	353,490	327,329	336,360	Barrack ditto.
44,044	43,710	43,660	42,598	45,131	Martial Law.
441,447	465,970	457,326	437,933	421,500	Medical Establishments.
569,374	664,797	544,102	521,585	599,074	{ Ordnance, do., Stores, and Camp Equipage.
22,495	22,205	21,752	20,592	20,641	Ecclesiastical.
41,521	42,689	40,749	43,969	34,711	Educational.
161,191	170,302	149,511	614,023	112,828	Sea Transport Charges.
411,918	354,430	400,824	329,501	433,740	Miscellaneous Services.
4,439	4,723	7,277	7,964	6,951	Volunteer Corps.
—	—	—	—	—	{ Survey, Topographical, and Trigonometrical.
11,954,166	12,349,835	12,193,287	11,914,376	11,408,479	Total.
					NON-EFFECTIVE SERVICES.
17,563	14,230	12,837	13,027	10,103	Rewards.
17,678	16,123	15,550	13,845	12,236	Retired Officers.
535,429	578,953	577,295	570,519	567,359	Pensions to Officers.
9,838	11,062	11,558	18,879	18,449	Do. to Widows and Orphans.
18,794	19,359	18,223	18,637	19,473	Civil Pensions and Gratuities.
—	—	—	—	—	Europe Stores.
649,302	639,731	635,463	634,927	627,619	Total.
12,603,467	12,989,566	12,828,750	12,549,303	12,036,098	Total Military Expenditure in India.
					IN ENGLAND.
752,063	872,621	878,401	929,732	936,730	Stores.
1,611,638	1,361,977	1,432,601	1,455,509	1,324,211	Other Payments:— Effective Services.
1,136,128	1,045,417	1,189,897	1,140,206	1,381,073	Non-effective Services.
3,499,829	3,280,015	3,500,989	3,525,467	3,642,014	Total Military Expenditure in England
16,103,296	16,269,581	16,329,739	16,074,800	15,078,112	GRAND TOTAL.

Note. 2.—Receipts under the head of Military in India for all the above years are not shown in this statement.

No. 48.—AGGREGATE of SICKNESS and MORTALITY among EUROPEAN and NATIVE TROOPS employed in all BRITISH INDIA in each of the under-mentioned Years.

YEARS ended 31st Dec.	EUROPEAN TROOPS.					NATIVE TROOPS.				
	Average Strength.	Admissions into Hospital in each Year.	Deaths from ordinary Causes.	Deaths by Cholera.	In-validated.	Average Strength.	Admissions into Hospital in each Year.	Deaths from ordinary Causes.	Deaths by Cholera.	In-validated.
1863	64,902	105,139	1,085	231	2,367	97,612	106,323	1,085	181	2,948
1864	63,294	98,501	980	145	* 1,773	95,151	99,961	924	328	* 1,710
1865	64,405	102,619	1,246	339	2,804	94,386	116,666	1,412	454	2,108
1866	59,941	83,129	995	79	* 2,123	90,086	104,666	935	211	* 1,773
1867	54,647	73,178	885	447	2,650	104,000	112,338	972	174	2,291
1868	52,554	67,092	837	65	2,428	93,794	106,171	1,063	85	2,163
1869	55,671	81,929	1,229	580	2,502	97,056	114,815	1,166	270	2,454
1870	53,381	86,230	1,019	52	2,332	90,253	102,312	969	58	2,378
1871	56,806	82,345	953	62	2,331	87,707	98,592	1,058	47	2,572

* Exclusive of Madras, the returns not affording the information.

No. 49.—SICKNESS and MORTALITY among EUROPEANS and NATIVES of the TROOPS employed in each PRESIDENCY of BRITISH INDIA in each of the under-mentioned Years ended 31st December.

Years ended 31st December.	Troops employed.	BENGAL.					MADRAS.					BOMBAY.				
		Average Strength.	Admissions into Hospital during each Year.	Deaths from ordinary Causes.	Deaths by Cholera.	In-validated.	Average Strength.	Admissions into Hospital during each Year.	Deaths from ordinary Causes.	Deaths by Cholera.	In-validated.	Average Strength.	Admissions into Hospital during each Year.	Deaths from ordinary Causes.	Deaths by Cholera.	In-validated.
1863	Europeans	40,047	69,288	775	185	1,455	12,586	16,511	169	39	506	12,260	20,340	141	7	461
	Natives	39,310	55,389	622	57	543	32,689	23,704	260	87	1,026	26,413	27,140	263	37	1,279
1864	Europeans	37,959	60,347	627	93	1,366	13,280	20,200	180	31	} not stated {	12,045	17,954	164	21	467
	Natives	40,531	51,177	409	73	734	29,708	22,766	265	110		24,912	24,918	250	139	876
1865	Europeans	38,967	65,561	799	114	1,923	13,623	19,433	231	36	508	11,815	17,025	216	189	373
	Natives	39,891	68,960	905	193	680	29,766	21,367	262	135	413	24,729	26,339	245	126	1,015
1866	Europeans	35,541	48,264	643	47	1,673	12,127	17,967	212	26	} not stated {	11,973	16,927	140	6	555
	Natives	44,137	51,060	503	99	856	30,418	24,638	274	161		24,481	28,968	158	11	926
1867	Europeans	32,695	42,346	539	382	1,541	10,793	14,968	161	7	590	11,156	16,861	165	58	522
	Natives	47,538	61,410	522	139	824	31,642	23,346	261	34	571	24,820	27,562	189	1	896
1868	Europeans	32,576	42,092	583	46	1,439	10,158	14,216	167	9	634	9,820	16,784	137	10	355
	Natives	44,462	49,258	530	51	634	29,722	22,625	270	19	588	24,670	34,066	213	15	951
1869	Europeans	34,856	52,179	891	468	1,666	10,377	13,654	168	24	573	10,538	16,066	170	68	263
	Natives	42,741	59,066	650	194	797	30,140	23,684	319	43	677	24,166	32,066	188	33	799
1870	Europeans	32,216	53,600	671	12	1,743	10,733	15,901	173	36	827	10,432	16,779	175	1	361
	Natives	41,661	57,845	749	43	696	25,098	16,288	238	14	815	23,554	29,179	266	1	867
1871	Europeans	32,122	52,965	661	25	1,564	10,844	12,969	182	36	489	10,840	18,451	150	1	328
	Natives	39,379	50,686	559	33	1,040	24,921	17,339	257	8	734	23,467	30,467	242	6	798

No. 50.—EDUCATIONAL STATISTICS.—NUMBER of SCHOOLS and COLLEGES belonging to, aided, or maintained by GOVERNMENT in BRITISH INDIA, with the AVERAGE NUMBER of PUPILS attending them, the AMOUNT expended by GOVERNMENT, and the GROSS EXPENDITURE on account of INSTRUCTION.

	Years ended	Number of Educational Institutions.	Average Attendance of Pupils.	Amount expended by Government.	Total Expenditure from all Sources.
30 April	1863	15,150	396,166	£ 274,470	£ 402,643
	1864	17,058	474,275	319,398	487,760
	1865	17,813	447,983	406,967	644,615
	1866	19,463	592,794	445,635	746,163
	1867	20,683	656,834	461,378	755,513
31 March	1868	21,549	675,392	537,604	896,893
	1869	23,300	756,357	591,652	1,009,731
	1870	24,274	789,125	637,463	1,070,685
	1871	25,147	799,622	640,724	1,019,418
	1872	43,192	977,014	*635,764	*1,083,432

* Exclusive of British Burmah, for which province this information is not given.

No. 51.—STATEMENT exhibiting the RESULTS of the UNIVERSITY EXAMINATIONS for MATRICULATION or ENTRANCE.

Colleges :		CALCUTTA.		MADRAS.		BOMBAY.	
Government	•	19		6		5	
Independent	•	22		13		1	
Total	•	41		19		6	

Years ended	Candidates.	Passed.	Candidates.	Passed.	Candidates.	Passed.	
30 April	1863	1,114	477	252	105	184	30
	1864	1,307	600	390	143	148	56
	1865	1,396	702	565	223	241	109
	1866	1,500	510	555	229	262	111
	1867	1,350	629	895	306	440	93
	1868	1,507	814	1,069	338	539	163
	1869	1,734	892	1,320	324	640	250
	1870	1,730	817	1,200	401	799	142
	1871	1,905	806	1,358	424	877	142
	1872	2,123	900	—	—	—	—
DEGREES.							
1858 to 1867	977	266	179	104	567	276	
1868	777	384	388	141	143	57	
1869	713	401	532	213	137	67	
1870	917	470	679	268	181	73	
1871	1,008	467	340	133	Not stated	85	
1872	2,423	792	1,419	492	227	76	

Note.—The universities of Calcutta, Madras, and Bombay were incorporated in 1857 by Acts of Imperial Legislature, Nos. II, XXII, and XXVII. All are based on the model of the University of London, without rigorous uniformity of details being insisted on.

EDUCATION.

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52.—EDUCATIONAL STATISTICS, exhibiting the NUMBER of SCHOOLS and ATTENDANCE of PUPILS, for Each PRESIDENCY or PROVINCE of BRITISH INDIA, in each of the under-mentioned Years.

	BENGAL.		NORTH-WESTERN PROVINCES.*		PUNJAB.†		CENTRAL PROVINCES.		ODDE.		BRITISH BURMAH.	
	Number of Schools and Colleges belonging to, maintained, or aided by Government.	Abstract Attendance of Pupils.	Number of Schools and Colleges belonging to, maintained, or aided by Government.	Abstract Attendance of Pupils.	Number of Schools and Colleges belonging to, maintained, or aided by Government.	Abstract Attendance of Pupils.	Number of Schools and Colleges belonging to, maintained, or aided by Government.	Abstract Attendance of Pupils.	Number of Schools and Colleges belonging to, maintained, or aided by Government.	Abstract Attendance of Pupils.	Number of Schools and Colleges belonging to, maintained, or aided by Government.	Abstract Attendance of Pupils.
	227	69,588	9,578	165,480	2,036	48,932	434	13,834	—	—	171	3,840
	341	97,937	9,320	179,740	2,420	65,386	998	22,639	38	1,656	183	4,436
1865	2,273	103,076	9,242	106,139	2,625	76,213	1,185	26,699	92	6,392	207	5,241
1866	2,561	113,848	9,199	198,648	2,978	84,136	1,441	31,160	170	10,467	299	6,737
1867	2,907	121,180	9,279	210,702	2,845	86,606	1,570	38,234	396	11,960	271	7,080
1868	3,411	146,142	8,981	165,905	2,713	79,922	1,646	44,112	525	16,460	212	5,365
1869	3,986	162,674	8,673	168,139	2,589	83,211	1,694	44,480	642	22,551	178	5,544
1870	4,189	170,713	8,524	160,360	2,137	69,485	1,864	47,966	717	26,903	182	6,347
1871	4,228	163,854	8,717	160,393	1,922	67,329	1,950	53,247	791	27,773	81	2,418
1872	18,260	291,313	8,938	180,898	1,873	72,271	1,389	49,100	1,548	37,720	44	2,466

	MADRAS.		BOMBAY.‡		HYDERABAD ASSIGNED DISTRICTS.†		MYSORE.†		COORG.	
	Number of Schools and Colleges belonging to, maintained, or aided by Government.	Abstract Attendance of Pupils.	Number of Schools and Colleges belonging to, maintained, or aided by Government.	Abstract Attendance of Pupils.	Number of Schools and Colleges belonging to, maintained, or aided by Government.	Abstract Attendance of Pupils.	Number of Schools and Colleges belonging to, maintained, or aided by Government.	Abstract Attendance of Pupils.	Number of Schools and Colleges belonging to, maintained, or aided by Government.	Abstract Attendance of Pupils.
1863	809	32,904	881	60,346	23	1,343	—	—	—	—
1864	875	34,709	964	66,510	24	1,293	—	—	—	—
1865	963	39,100	1,114	79,430	28	1,360	64	4,333	—	—
1866	1,261	45,036	1,397	94,002	35	1,881	81	5,642	41	1,207
1867	1,386	51,118	1,754	117,547	147	6,644	97	6,535	41	1,296
1868	1,697	62,975	2,095	137,896	234	9,327	110	6,935	46	1,353
1869	2,421	86,982	2,456	153,107	335	12,207	309	15,129	63	1,333
1870	3,134	105,465	2,723	168,865	539	14,962	415	17,137	50	1,323
1871	3,479	115,212	3,036	178,130	344	11,122	540	18,443	59	1,701
1872	4,401	135,192	3,676	150,443	346	10,053	693	24,201	64	2,452

* Indigenous Schools are included in the returns for this Presidency, which, though not aided in all cases, are open to inspection by Government.

† Exclusive of indigenous Schools, which are not aided by Government.

‡ Exclusive of private Schools unaided, missionary, and indigenous Schools. This Presidency includes Sind.

Note.—Private Schools aided and unaided are included in all Provinces for 1872.

EDUCATION.

53.—EDUCATIONAL STATISTICS, showing AMOUNT EXPENDED by GOVERNMENT, and the GROSS EXPENDITURE for INSTRUCTION in Each PRESIDENCY or PROVINCE of BRITISH INDIA, as far as can be ascertained.

YEAR ENDING	BENGAL.		NORTH-WEST PROVINCES.		PUNJAB.		CENTRAL PROVINCES.		ODDE.			
	Amount expended by Government.	Gross Expenditure.	Amount expended by Government.	Gross Expenditure.	Amount expended by Government.	Gross Expenditure.	Amount expended by Government.	Gross Expenditure.	Amount expended by Government.	Gross Expenditure.		
	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£		
1863	99,306	123,262	49,472	75,293	26,060	73,298	10,000	—	1,413	—		
1864	112,376	173,166	53,623	75,726	27,330	65,257	11,100	22,049	1,905	6,013		
1865	125,561	203,517	72,919	111,551	41,476	73,898	13,511	28,153	12,440	17,394		
1866	138,047	227,702	78,469	110,230	48,107	86,676	13,546	33,776	14,244	21,424		
1867	138,376	220,069	77,400	123,179	56,265	94,006	13,646	39,073	15,463	24,230	* 4,748	
1868	165,043	274,212	94,283	149,274	47,095	94,918	13,463	45,216	18,673	32,746	* 7,432	1
1869	175,409	295,150	97,226	151,563	59,681	98,463	21,733	40,576	21,770	41,193	* 11,313	2
1870	184,246	316,509	106,978	189,013	57,638	99,592	24,148	51,129	22,423	43,763	8,184	1
1871	186,598	319,363	104,761	163,943	59,296	101,364	24,621	53,067	21,593	43,765	7,296	11
1872	181,404	318,706	121,094	134,432	61,685	104,765	23,320	51,537	23,522	47,420	Not stated	

	MADRAS.		BOMBAY.		HYDERABAD ASSIGNED DISTRICTS.		MYSORE.		COORG.			
	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£		
	1863	55,098	65,608	43,234	74,560	—	1,517	—	—	—		
1864	60,697	63,323	52,323	90,223	—	Not stated.	—	—	—	—		
1865	66,836	71,271	70,974	120,462	—	2,292	—	9,329	—	1,316		
1866	62,067	71,638	57,007	171,450	—	3,444	—	9,863	—	978		
1867	61,607	73,316	91,668	151,331	—	5,424	—	10,574	—	1,216		
1868	71,047	84,340	86,753	167,074	16,322	17,700	† 9,553	† 13,106	—	1,042		
1869	85,765	106,602	84,694	175,642	20,603	23,979	17,174	23,288	† 1,032	1,103		
1870	98,466	115,148	89,523	181,234	26,226	31,330	20,967	28,451	† 1,507	1,406		
1871	101,316	116,823	94,804	209,073	23,063	31,936	23,436	32,291	† 1,502	1,396		
1872	96,166	156,729	90,452	207,371	19,790	23,362	24,960	33,709	1,362	1,441		

* Grants in aid.

† Estimated proportion.

No. 54.

STATEMENT exhibiting ACTUAL EXPENDITURE ON PUBLIC WORKS ORDINARY, from IMPERIAL FUNDS, in each PRESIDENCY or PROVINCE of BRITISH INDIA, in each of the under-mentioned Years.

(See following page.)

PUBLIC WORKS.

No. 54.—STATEMENT exhibiting ACTUAL EXPENDITURE ON PUBLIC WORKS ORDINARY, each of the under-

PRESIDENCY OR PROVINCE.	YEARS ended 30th April.					
	1863.	1864.	1865.	1866.	1867.	
Minor Administrations.	Hyderabad -	£ 43,156	£ 32,091	£ 68,635	£ 73,724	£ 99,913
	Rajpootana -	1,723	—	23,145	42,312	47,789
	Central India -	11,765	—	76,806	81,223	83,123
	Coorg -	3,317	4,055	5,962	10,371	12,371
	Port Blair -	5,000	—	—	—	—
Amount charged to Government of India -	164,219	213,003	43,203	1105,929	516,747	
Total -	229,180	254,754	224,793	313,969	224,454	
Bengal -	734,658	966,502	811,189	741,324	783,564	
North-West Provinces -	566,947	668,360	612,987	597,613	693,557	
Oude -	199,324	168,925	113,197	174,123	196,235	
Punjab -	544,179	558,461	672,205	634,951	802,302	
Central Provinces -	204,950	†271,306	283,275	304,321	268,939	
British Burmah -	177,119	202,213	246,663	207,438	195,533	
Eastern Settlements -	41,326	35,410	29,796	30,176	29,703	
Madras -	333,755	721,173	781,066	708,483	671,626	
Bombay, including Sind -	*379,194	*1,523,300	1,357,044	1,348,305	1,458,551	
Total Expenditure in India -	4,400,638	5,375,323	5,131,245	5,060,703	5,321,464	
Payments in England -	—	—	—	—	67,135	
GRAND TOTAL -	4,400,638	5,375,323	5,131,245	5,060,703	5,388,599	

* Including Nimar.

† Including Upper Godavery Works.

from IMPERIAL FUNDS, in each PRESIDENCY or PROVINCE of BRITISH INDIA, in mentioned years.

YEARS ended 31st March.					PRESIDENCY OR PROVINCE
1868.	1869.	1870.	1871.	1872.	
£ 81,102	£ 73,038	£ 50,782	£ 34,905	£ 39,158	Hyderabad - - -
111,744	122,120	116,121	84,926	84,679	Rajpootana - - -
331,761	468,614	291,416	200,486	197,059	Central India - - -
14,103	15,641	12,354	8,886	8,413	Coorg - - -
—	—	12,977	8,230	9,746	Port Blair - - -
3,538	5,794†	61,128	100,155	52,953	Amount charged to Government of India
542,268	641,472	544,776	438,568	392,008	Total.
916,381	1,170,411	395,775	634,924	415,836	Bengal.
635,225	876,183	670,399	510,789	363,190	North-West Provinces.
215,379	215,166	172,521	116,763	52,508	Oude.
862,777	878,857	650,652	520,990	346,070	Punjab,
365,006	526,926	334,326	221,309	110,956	Central Provinces.
287,308	253,674	182,604	142,586	63,035	British Burmah.
transferred to the Crown in 1867					Eastern Settlements.
†851,775	†797,256	684,791	608,324	252,250	Madras.
1,154,150	1,073,572	971,415	884,275	493,869	Bombay, including Sind.
5,800,269	6,433,517	5,107,256	4,079,050	2,469,723	Total Expenditure in India.
80,988	150,330	237,018	154,800	97,401	Payments in England.
5,881,257	6,583,847	5,344,277	4,213,850	2,567,123	GRAND TOTAL.

† Less excess gain on Railway transactions.

‡ Excess gain on Railway transactions.

PUBLIC WORKS.

55.—STATEMENT exhibiting EXPENDITURE ON PUBLIC WORKS ORDINARY in BRITISH INDIA from IMPERIAL FUNDS, according to the following Classification, in each of the under-mentioned Years.

YRS.	MILITARY.			CIVIL.			PUBLIC IMPROVEMENTS.			Establishments.	Tools and plant.
	Original works.	Repairs.	Total.	Original works.	Repairs.	Total.	Original works.	Repairs.	Total.		
	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£
1863	402,861	204,485	607,346	308,967	108,806	417,773	1,008,746	612,906	1,621,652	740,266	—
1864	508,297	196,869	705,166	522,398	100,451	622,850	1,633,270	673,353	2,306,623	923,568	—
1865	648,060	216,304	864,364	595,156	129,064	724,220	1,338,196	769,068	2,127,264	917,195	128,621
1866	834,670	246,766	1,081,436	609,772	139,578	749,350	1,177,365	685,614	1,862,979	906,541	4
1867	1,328,728	206,278	1,535,006	641,856	108,697	750,553	1,214,597	644,626	1,859,223	897,042	!
1868	1,507,993	232,930	1,740,923	738,904	109,694	848,598	1,028,142	729,780	1,756,922	953,922	
1869	1,876,157	249,397	2,125,554	722,017	119,296	841,313	1,121,952	761,303	1,883,255	1,050,300	
1870	1,245,614	203,705	1,449,319	576,365	103,896	680,261	840,323	705,614	1,545,937	1,104,500	
1871	791,287	201,710	992,997	413,086	101,717	514,803	620,276	697,219	1,317,495	1,020,000	—
1872	747,094	231,327	978,421	192,416	21,948	214,364	258,285	349,313	607,598	655,305	44,644

YRS.	Total.	1 per Cent. Income Tax Allotment.	Guaranteed and aided Irrigation Works.	Miscellaneous; Un-classified charges, &c.	Total.	Deduct decrease in Balances.	Total.	Charges on Account of Guaranteed and State Railways.	Loss by Exchange.	Value of Stores, &c.	GRAND TOTAL.
1863	3,387,037	380,000	—	298,748	4,065,735	135,491	3,930,294	129,006	£ 317,785	123,547	4,400,632
1864	4,458,189	380,000	—	432,027	5,300,215	381,620	4,918,595	215,604	341,234	—	5,375,823
1865	4,662,284	250,000	—	59,876	4,972,140	359,094	4,613,046	372,151	146,048	—	5,131,245
1866	4,665,947	110,000	—	140,514	4,916,461	128,534	4,787,927	222,270	50,506	—	5,060,703
1867	5,144,404	—	—	49,652	5,193,146	231,443	4,961,703	256,080	111,681	£ 67,135	5,396,599
1868	5,371,179	111,410	14,712	26,367	5,533,668	11,713	5,521,955	156,436	101,877	£ 90,988	5,811,267
1869	6,012,406	—	4,165	141,067	6,158,660	36,656	6,122,004	290,790	26,753	£ 150,330	6,583,547
1870	4,867,524	—	4,006	20,167	4,881,697	34,150	4,797,547	104,243	205,469	£ 237,018	5,344,277
1871	3,923,967	37,518	3,249	—	3,964,734	153,535	3,811,197	96,419	171,463	£ 134,300	4,213,650
1872	2,300,631	—	1,218	4,400	2,306,249	113,870	2,192,379	74,590	32,353	£ 97,401	2,387,123

Value of Stores from England.

Profit and Loss.

Stores in England, and value of Stores in Stock Fund to Works included in foregoing figures.

† Including Salaries, Establishments, and Contingencies.

‡ Payments in England for Stores, &c.

No. 56.—STATEMENT showing AMOUNT EXPENDED by GOVERNMENT for IRRIGATION and other EXTRAORDINARY PUBLIC WORKS in Each PRESIDENCY or PROVINCE of BRITISH INDIA, in each of the under-mentioned Years.

PRESIDENCIES OR PROVINCES.	1861-62 to 1866-67.	YEARS ended 31st March.				
		1868.	1869.	1870.	1871.	1872.
Bengal	No Expenditure on Account of Public Works Extraordinary during these years.	—	£ 212,637	£ 374,977	£ 226,071	£ 354,231
North-Western Provinces		61,538	102,651	219,062	156,207	141,293
Oude		—	6,931	9,306	8,930	38,449
Punjab		10,646	61,528	172,827	500,273	621,763
Central Provinces		—	—	—	—	3,358
Madras		81,319	122,869	117,601	62,642	76,752
Bombay, including Sind		68,346	131,928	133,076	117,208	126,061
Bombay Special Fund		382,613	349,566	401,383	—	—
Amount charged to Government of India		—	—	—	13,536	* 886,515
Total Expenditure in India		—	602,462	1,017,958	1,427,992	1,116,067
Payments in England	—	—	352,655	1,171,622	51,743	
GRAND TOTAL	—	602,462	1,370,613	2,599,614	1,167,810	1,623,474

* Including stores not divisible according to Presidencies.

† Cannot be separately shown in this statement.

No. 57.—STATEMENT showing AMOUNT EXPENDED by GOVERNMENT on PUBLIC WORKS EXTRAORDINARY in BRITISH INDIA, according to the following Classification, in each of the under-mentioned Years.

DESCRIPTION OF WORK.	1861-62 to 1866-67.	YEARS ended 31st March.				
		1868.	1869.	1870.	1871.	1872.
Irrigation { Construction Establishment Tools and Plant Increase to Stock	No Expenditure on Account of Public Works Extraordinary during these years.	£ 167,384	£ 328,314	£ 650,207	£ 507,651	£ 708,611
		50,322	106,592	162,747	183,618	216,495
		7,049	19,843	39,300	65,404	24,723
		—	—	62,698	11,535	33,201
Total		219,255	454,849	914,952	768,208	983,030
Deduct Expenditure in Eng- land		—	—	—	81,051	824
Total Irrigation		219,255	454,849	914,952	717,157	983,854
Bombay Special Fund Works { Construction Establishment Guaranteed Railways		276,175	243,026	325,871	—	—
		15,348	18,968	21,031	—	—
		90,890	86,458	84,481	—	—
Total Special Fund Works	382,613	349,566	401,383	—	—	
State Railways	504	213,743	*111,657	*398,910	497,767	
Total Expenditure in India	602,462	1,017,958	1,427,992	1,116,067	1,481,621	
Payments in England	—	352,655	1,171,622	51,743	116,353	
GRAND TOTAL	—	602,462	1,370,613	2,599,614	1,167,810	1,623,474

* Less excess receipts on capital account of the Calcutta and South Eastern Railway.

No. 59.—STATEMENT showing the AMOUNT of BUSINESS TRANSACTED in the HIGH COURT of CALCUTTA, with the NUMBER of JUDGES, for each of the under-mentioned Years.

HIGH COURT AT CALCUTTA.	ORIGINAL JURISDICTION.					
	1867.	1868.	1869.	1870.	1871.	1872.
	Judges.	Judges.	Judges.	Judges.	Judges.	Judges.
	5 Barristers. 7 Civilians. 1 Native.	3 Barristers.	3 Barristers. 2 Civilians. 1 Native.	3 Barristers. 2 Civilians.	3 Barristers.	3 Barristers. 3 Civilians.
Civil Suits - - -	1,014	800	706	599	378	387
Criminal Suits - - -	210	211	202	215	134	154
Insolvent Cases - - -	163	69	70	76	65	58
Miscellaneous - - -	45	28	68	77	53	39
Aggregate Number of } Sitting Days - - }	439	483	497	502	454	444
APPELLATE JURISDICTION.						
Appeals { Regular - - -	712	1,082	798	592	535	398
Special - - -	2,919	3,965	3,461	2,872	2,247	1,254
References - - -	31	67	33	47	28	41
Criminal Cases - - -	1,391	1,223	1,232	1,151	1,147	1,218
Miscellaneous - - -	1,713	2,755	2,575	2,366	3,801	4,614
Aggregate Number of } Sitting Days - - }	292	256	221	247	252	255

No. 59 (continued).—STATEMENT showing the AMOUNT of BUSINESS TRANSACTED in the HIGH COURT of MADRAS, with the NUMBER of JUDGES, for each of the under-mentioned Years.

HIGH COURT AT MADRAS.	ORIGINAL JURISDICTION.					
	1867.	1868.	1869.	1870.	1871.	1872.
	Judges.	Judges.	Judges.	Judges.	Judges.	Judges.
	2 Barrister. 3 Civilians.	4 Barristers. 1 Civilian.	4 Barristers. 1 Civilian.	4 Barristers. 1 Civilian.	4 Barristers. 1 Civilian.	4 Barristers. 1 Civilian.
Civil Suits - - -	613	460	497	405	409	} *796
Criminal Suits - - -	173	37	71	50	76	
Insolvent Cases - - -	142	119	166	200	152	
Miscellaneous - - -	37	28	29	23	39	
Aggregate Number of } Sitting Days - - }	292	325	333	277	300	206
APPELLATE JURISDICTION.						
Appeals { Regular - - -	77	112	114	131	141	200
Special - - -	505	632	510	557	757	839
References - - -	45	39	51	35	64	46
Criminal Cases - - -	2,099	2,208	2,233	2,068	2,076	638
Miscellaneous - - -	6,173	5,759	6,243	6,818	7,675	3,467
Aggregate Number of } Sitting Days - - }	127	193	125	141	135	190

* Not shown separately.

Note.—The Chief Justice of each Court has been included among the number of Barrister Judges. The Miscellaneous Cases include Orders in Court as well as those circulated to the Judges at their houses and disposed of in Chambers.

JUDICIAL.

No. 59 (continued).—STATEMENT showing the AMOUNT of BUSINESS TRANSACTED in the HIGH COURT of BOMBAY, with the NUMBER of JUDGES, for each of the under-mentioned Years.

HIGH COURT AT BOMBAY.	ORIGINAL JURISDICTION.					
	1867.	1868.	1869.	1870.	1871.	1872.
	Judges. 3 Barristers. 1 Civilian.	Judges. 3 Barristers. 1 Civilian.	Judges. 3 Barristers. 1 Civilian.	Judges. 2 Barristers. 1 Civilian.	Judges. 2 Barristers. 1 Civilian.	Judges. —
Civil Suits - - -	1,301	966	839	838	855	} No Returns.
Contract Suits - - -	150	144	120	144	135	
Insolvent Cases - - -	644	539	470	650	738	
Miscellaneous - - -	46	52	23	15	13	
Aggregate Number of Sitting Days - - -	634	563	483	509	520	—
APPELLATE JURISDICTION.						
Appeals { Regular - - -	51	33	34	53	79	} No Returns.
{ Special - - -	1,009	862	800	727	946	
References - - -	13	21	34	143	115	
Original Cases - - -	745	766	926	961	818	
Miscellaneous - - -	4,933	4,793	5,095	3,923	5,941	
Aggregate Number of Sitting Days - - -	292	273	255	255	290	—

No. 59 (continued).—STATEMENT showing the AMOUNT of BUSINESS TRANSACTED in the HIGH COURT of the NORTH WEST PROVINCES, with the NUMBER of JUDGES, for each of the under-mentioned Years.

HIGH COURT IN NORTH- WEST PROVINCES.	ORIGINAL JURISDICTION.					
	1867.	1868.	1869.	1870.	1871.	1872.
	Judges. 2 Barristers. 4 Civilians.	Judges. 2 Barristers. 4 Civilians.	Judges. 2 Barristers. 2 Civilians.	Judges. 2 Barristers. 1 Civilian.	Judges. 2 Barristers. 2 Civilians.	Judges. 2 Barristers. 2 Civilians.
Civil Suits - - -	7	11	4	2	5	3
Contract Suits - - -	14	8	14	23	14	23
Insolvent Cases - - -	—	—	—	—	—	—
Miscellaneous - - -	1	—	1	1	1	—
Aggregate Number of Sitting Days - - -	17	Not stated.	26	14	11	17
APPELLATE JURISDICTION.						
Appeals { Regular - - -	264	249	161	166	176	187
{ Special - - -	1,963	1,533	1,449	1,318	1,444	1,532
References - - -	25	16	11	13	18	27
Original Cases - - -	623	597	623	690	730	665
Miscellaneous - - -	2,232	2,093	2,037	2,043	2,359	2,190
Aggregate Number of Sitting Days - - -	233	Not stated.	199	246	220	223

Note.—The Chief Justice of each Court has been included among the number of Barrister Judges. The Miscellaneous Cases include Orders in Court as well as those circulated to the Judges at their houses and disposed of in Chambers.

No. 60.—STATEMENT showing the TOTAL EXPENDITURE in JAILS of Each PRESIDENCY OF PROVINCE of BRITISH INDIA, with the NET COST to GOVERNMENT of each PRISONER.

PRESIDENCIES AND PROVINCES.	YEARS.	Total Annual Expenditure.	Net Receipts from Prison Manufacture.	Total Net Cost to Government per Prisoner.		
		£	£	£ s. d.		
Bengal	1863-64	75,354	45,388	2 15 11		
	1864-65	90,311	34,175	3 1 9		
	1865-66	110,187	35,218	3 19 8		
	1866-67	130,239	35,531	4 11 4		
	1867	131,424	44,124	5 6 7		
	1868	128,959	56,817	4 4 10		
	1869	129,155	49,203	3 12 7		
	1870	118,635	52,546	3 6 7		
	1871	115,099	71,475	4 13 4		
Bombay	1863-64	43,397	8,711	6 4 11		
	1864-65	48,134	7,766	6 19 0		
	1865-66	69,673	15,298	8 7 8		
	1866-67	56,400	16,200	6 8 0		
	1867-68	59,008	21,793	6 7 9		
	1868-69	61,548	23,140	5 12 5		
	1869	64,417	35,630	4 13 6		
	1870	64,162	27,922	5 6 4		
	1871	60,021	27,330	4 19 4		
Madras	1863-64	48,673	Information not available.			
	1864-65	56,560				
	1865-66	62,275				
	1866-67	72,996			1,977	7 4 0
	1867-68	74,097			2,825	7 2 7
	1868-69	74,165			4,292	7 17 4
	1869-70	67,564			3,497	6 8 11
	1870-71	76,274			4,180	7 9 9
	1871-72	72,154			8,979	7 16 3
North-West Provinces	1863	60,374	33,556	3 17 9		
	1864	69,454	37,939	4 8 9		
	1865	78,035	39,341	4 15 1		
	1866	79,637	43,970	4 14 10		
	1867	73,377	45,507	4 11 4		
	1868	83,038	46,763	5 4 8		
	1869	107,012	50,262	5 11 8		
	1870	104,392	46,454	5 2 2		
1871	88,371	46,684	5 0 6			
Oude	1863	19,199	194	3 15 7		
	1864	23,309	1,361	3 17 9		
	1865	26,580	1,361	4 8 10		
	1866	31,575	756	5 2 0		
	1867	24,792	1,932	3 10 6		
	1868	23,307	2,208	3 10 5		
	1869	26,396	1,697	3 5 1		
	1870	26,057	4,971	5 2 8		
	1871	26,300	3,270	6 5 3		

PRISONS.

No. 60 (continued).—STATEMENT showing the TOTAL EXPENDITURE IN JAILS of Each PRESIDENCY or PROVINCE of BRITISH INDIA, with the NET COST to GOVERNMENT of each PRISONER.

PRESIDENCIES AND PROVINCES.	YEARS.	Total Annual Expenditure.	Net Receipts from Prison Manufacture.	Total Net Cost to Government per Prisoner.	
		£	£	£ s. d.	
Punjab - - - -	1863	37,099	5,525	3 4 2	
	1864	46,181	5,336	4 5 11	
	1865	53,467	7,473	4 8 2	
	1866	51,339	7,093	4 5 2	
	1867	54,459	7,131	4 14 7	
	1868	67,066	7,241	5 9 11	
	1869	83,785	5,906	6 5 3	
	1870	81,110	7,195	5 13 3	
	1871	76,271	8,719	5 3 9	
	Central Provinces - - -	1863	18,757	956	4 6 1
1864		21,325	2,172	4 11 3	
1865		23,260	2,473	5 3 4	
1866		25,400	3,609	5 16 6	
1867		24,457	5,365	5 3 6	
1868		24,083	5,833	4 1 2	
1869		27,705	6,415	5 10 7	
1870		26,037	8,068	6 15 9	
1871		26,300	7,044	7 10 11	
British Burmah - - -		1863	26,130	5,037	8 2 6
	1864	23,549	2,156	4 17 4	
	1865	23,965	2,914	5 13 10	
	1866	25,673	4,068	5 18 11	
	1867	25,467	5,392	5 13 11	
	1868	25,324	6,315	5 0 5	
	1869	26,780	10,295	3 6 10	
	1870	29,733	3,646	4 10 8	
	1871	27,707	4,411	4 18 5	
	Mysore - - - -	1863	12,715	3,942	5 11 1
1864		15,261	5,535	5 10 8	
1865		14,135	3,944	5 14 8	
1866		24,784	820	9 0 11	
1867		23,792	1,632	7 17 6	
1868		18,563	1,771	7 5 6	
1869		17,164	1,284	9 11 1	
1870		15,079	1,618	8 15 7	
1871		13,590	1,398	8 14 9	
Hyderabad or Berar - - -		1863	4,288	Not stated.	6 1 7
	1864	4,940	7 16 3		
	1865	7,500	8 13 10		
	1866	7,677	261	8 19 4	
	1867	7,580		8 6 1	
	1868	6,921	903	7 2 0	
	1869	8,992	Not stated.	5 19 0	
	1870	7,368		1,112	7 16 6
	1871	8,395		1,085	9 6 6

No. 61.—STATEMENT showing the MORTALITY among PRISONERS in the JAILS of the various PRESIDENCIES and PROVINCES of BRITISH INDIA.

PRESIDENCIES and PROVINCES.	YEARS.	Prison Population.	Death-rate.	Daily average Number of Prisoners.	Death-rate.
Madras	1863-64	24,944	3·30	7,683	10·72
	1864-65	24,311	4·10	7,881	12·26
	1865-66	24,955	3·91	8,680	11·26
	1866-67	31,692	3·87	9,806	11·66
	1867-68	29,080	1·45	10,159	4·15
	1868-69	28,537	1·25	10,152	3·51
	1869-70	Not stated.		9,933	3·90
	1870-71	20,003	2·60	9,681	2·74
1871-72	27,061	0·64	9,364	1·84	
Bombay	1863-64	20,282	2·14	5,635	7·70
	1864-65	20,289	1·21	5,806	4·25
	1865-66	24,298	2·68	6,485	10·04
	1866-67	22,015	1·54	6,279	5·40
	1867-68	20,351	0·98	5,823	3·44
	1868-69	20,237	0·50	5,941	1·73
	1869	20,070	0·93	6,224	3·00
	1870	21,421	0·91	6,817	2·86
1871	21,427	0·80	6,805	2·80	
Bengal	1863	77,091	2·87	17,967	9·52
	1864	81,970	1·36	18,176	6·17
	1865	90,333	1·24	18,842	5·95
	1866 *	114,870	2·04	22,151	10·56
	1867	89,120	1·00	20,188	5·88
	1868	83,405	1·17	19,413	5·05
	1869	74,751	1·37	19,964	5·14
	1870	69,800	1·23	19,555	4·35
1871	80,057	0·94	18,920	4·61	
North-West Provinces	1863	58,346	1·96	15,825	7·22
	1864	60,153	1·67	15,899	6·33
	1865	75,855	0·70	16,766	3·17
	1866	81,292	0·52	16,946	2·50
	1867	76,089	0·52	16,064	2·45
	1868	84,327	0·39	16,787	2·03
	1869	105,300	0·78	19,395	4·15
	1870	65,409	1·33	19,333	4·44
1871	58,419	1·13	17,129	3·86	
Oude	1863	16,064	4·10	5,018	13·13
	1864	20,568	2·31	5,709	9·35
	1865	18,854	3·86	5,584	11·65
	1866	16,713	2·63	6,038	7·30
	1867	16,378	1·08	6,516	2·73
	1868	18,104	0·83	6,523	2·46
	1869	18,750	0·75	7,477	2·09
	1870	16,878	} not stated.	6,708	} not stated.
1871	16,658	6,240			

* The famine year.

PRISONS.

No. 61 (continued).—STATEMENT showing the MORTALITY among PRISONERS in the JAILS of the various PRESIDENCIES and PROVINCES of BRITISH INDIA.

PRESIDENCIES and PROVINCES.	YEARS.	Prison Population.	Death-rate.	Daily average Number of Prisoners.	Death-rate.
Punjab	1863	30,831	2·13	9,534	6·71
	1864	31,841	2·59	9,562	8·67
	1865	33,542	1·09	10,309	3·56
	1866	32,764	0·56	10,292	1·79
	1867	32,696	0·77	9,939	2·53
	1868	33,656	0·36	10,384	1·29
	1869	40,380	0·97	12,663	3·37
	1870	41,230	1·09	13,060	3·66
	1871	42,100	0·82	13,443	2·53
Central Provinces	1863	15,842	2·65	4,131	10·14
	1864	15,510	2·07	4,193	7·67
	1865	14,118	3·43	4,016	12·15
	1866	13,508	2·05	3,749	7·44
	1867	13,747	1·09	3,637	4·07
	1868	13,095	0·80	3,548	3·01
	1869	17,747	1·41	3,846	6·44
	1870	10,205	1·86	2,941	4·43
	1871	9,175	0·70	2,532	2·50
British Burmah	1863	Information not available.		3,443	7·17
	1864	11,225	3·46	4,043	9·54
	1865	10,739	4·42	3,871	12·27
	1866	11,237	3·48	3,602	10·91
	1867	11,303	1·45	3,531	4·65
	1868	13,536	1·01	3,723	3·70
	1869	17,630	1·54	4,235	5·19
	1870	13,235	1·87	4,536	4·60
	1871	10,977	1·06	4,413	2·65
Hydera bad or Berar	1863	Information not available.		705	2·70
	1864			633	2·60
	1865			870	* 27·00
	1866			636	1·53
	1867	2,775	0·72	879	2·27
	1868	1,990	1·90	968	3·48
	1869	2,014	0·87	1,029	1·23
	1870	2,791	1·32	1,035	3·57
	1871	2,328	0·94	953	2·33
Mysore	1863	10,312	1·64	1,579	10·70
	1864	14,510	0·86	1,840	6·74
	1865	9,556	1·72	1,736	9·52
	1866	23,411	1·01	2,647	8·92
	1867	20,511	1·04	2,813	7·54
	1868	14,174	0·86	2,330	5·19
	1869	5,411	1·76	1,796	5·33
	1870	5,205	0·73	1,619	2·40
	1871	3,463	0·71	1,335	2·36

* Owing principally to the scurvy breaking out in the new Jail at Akolah.

No. 62.—COMPARATIVE ABSTRACT of the OPERATIONS of the VACCINE DEPARTMENT in the respective PRESIDENCIES and PROVINCES of BRITISH INDIA during each of the under-mentioned Years.

YEARS.	BENGAL.				NORTH-WEST PROVINCES.			
	Number of Vaccinators.	Persons treated.			Number of Vaccinators.	Persons treated.		
		Successful Cases.	Failures.	Total.		Successful Cases.	Failures.	Total.
1862	127	55,475	7,244	62,719	*44	58,523	29,048	84,571
1863	130	59,019	8,123	67,141	*44	73,623	23,828	101,450
1864	135	77,522	12,799	90,321	179	77,135	27,699	104,834
1865	138	121,618	30,431	152,099	193	125,072	41,511	166,583
1866	155	174,517	32,371	206,888	211	161,711	42,205	203,916
1867	201	211,457	26,261	237,718	248	193,317	54,731	238,048
1868	273	234,523	27,713	262,236	254	268,287	65,003	333,290
1869	258	313,022	23,023	340,050	260	237,293	62,059	299,352
1870	†173	519,914	28,395	548,309	294	242,614	63,337	306,151
1871	315	339,311	43,402	382,713	234	265,749	59,226	324,975
OUDE.					PUNJAB.			
1862	} Vaccine operations were not successful in these years.				} No information.	122,463	32,489	154,954
1863						119,242	27,134	146,376
1864						Results not stated.		
1865	} No information for these years.				} No information.	196,400	34,207	230,607
1866						212,979	35,115	248,094
1867	13	2,300	817	3,177	155	163,747	27,819	196,566
1868	20	3,924	1,184	5,108	158	203,891	14,043	217,934
1869	31	5,644	1,486	7,130	189	234,314	19,270	253,584
1870	39	12,250	3,766	16,016	203	102,689	28,780	131,469
1871	56	27,612	10,051	37,663	266	247,922	33,597	281,519
CENTRAL PROVINCES.					BRITISH BURMAH.			
1862	Not stated.	5,594	1,426	7,020	} No information.	690	403	1,093
1863	No returns for this year.					2,044	1,181	3,225
1864						3,902	1,151	5,053
1865	} Not stated.	†2,606	†2,101	†4,707	5,849	1,504	7,413	
1866		†19,394	†2,783	†22,367	6,171	1,699	7,870	
1867	71	62,736	14,624	77,359	38	7,135	1,263	8,398
1868	} Not stated.	108,518	23,209	131,727	34	8,337	3,257	10,594
1869		108,600	19,000	127,600	20	7,273	2,077	9,350
1870		87	106,430	18,661	125,141	32	13,101	5,043
1871	73	91,138	17,692	108,830	32	9,569	4,307	14,076

* Rohilkund and Gūrhwāl only.
 † Chindwarra and Nagpore districts only.
 ‡ Exclusive of dispensary vaccinators.

VACCINATION.

No. 62 (continued).—COMPARATIVE ABSTRACT of the OPERATIONS of the VACCINE DEPARTMENT in the respective PRESIDENCIES and PROVINCES of BRITISH INDIA during each of the under-mentioned Years.

YEARS.	MADRAS.				HYDERABAD OR BHEAR.				
	Number of Vaccinators.	Persons treated.			Number of Vaccinators.	Persons treated.			
		Successful Cases.	Failures.	Total.		Successful Cases.	Failures.	Total.	
1862	No information.	292,692	27,484	320,176	14	2,036	314	2,350	
1863		285,117	27,295	312,412	17	1,971	362	2,333	
1864		278,258	28,434	306,690	19	1,818	82	1,850	
1865		159,753	31,534	190,989	23	2,039	406	2,445	
1866		189,472	26,912	216,384	Discontinued from want of competent supervision.				
1867		246,574	28,008	274,582					Not stated.
1868		236,396	25,423	261,819	19	7,973	5,125	13,098	
1869		216,164	23,546	239,710	19	6,807	1,963	8,770	
1870		Results not stated.		188,304	Not stated.	17,104	4,048	21,153	
1871		236,422	27,413	263,835	58	29,898	5,845	35,743	
MYSORE.					COORG.				
1862	Not stated.	No information for this year.			Not stated.	1,492	124	1,616	
1863		91,179	4,472	95,651		1,109	129	1,231	
1864		89,280	4,591	93,871		3	484	143	627
1865		84,212	3,942	88,054		3	510	113	623
1866		70,605	3,188	73,793		3	318	90	408
1867		79,994	3,641	83,635		2	691	157	848
1868		87,627	4,554	92,181		2	658	248	906
1869		83,596	5,020	88,616		3	534	277	811
1870		87,029	10,089	97,118		4	463	309	772
1871		88	36,472	11,570		95,042	4	605	347
BOMBAY, including SYND.					TOTALS for INDIA.				
1862	197	221,386	23,406	244,792	Information not complete.	758,353	120,938	879,291	
1863	203	243,138	24,957	268,095		881,641	116,573	997,214	
1864	219	300,523	26,309	326,834		—	—	1,089,509	
1865	245	332,178	20,002	352,179		1,030,297	171,461	1,201,758	
1866	263	351,935	27,562	379,497		1,187,292	171,925	1,359,217	
1867	270	†368,275	†26,140	†394,415		1,344,649	184,741	1,529,390	
1868	290	†398,968	†37,263	†436,231		1,537,873	185,606	1,723,479	
1869	275	†397,523	†37,153	†434,676		1,617,513	196,389	1,803,902	
1870	326	†447,048	†44,557	†491,605		—	—	1,839,851	
1871	370	†496,442	†44,273	†540,717		1,831,181	237,925	2,069,106	

* Three months only, and excluding operations by civil surgeons, of which results are not stated.

† Exclusive of the army.

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