

STATISTICS RELATING TO INDIA.

AREA AND POPULATION.

No. 1.—AREA and POPULATION of each PRESIDENCY or PROVINCE of BRITISH INDIA and NATIVE STATES.

STATES.	Under the Administration of	PRESIDENCY OR PROVINCE.	AREA in Square Miles.		POPULATION.	
			Each Presidency or Province.	Total.	Each Presidency or Province.	Total.
British India	Governor-General of India in Council	Coorg - - -	2,116	46,454	118,187	5,619,955
		Hyderabad - - -	17,334		1,586,047	
		Mysore - - -	27,004		4,013,601	
	Lieutenant-Governor	Bengal - - -	- - -	199,515	- - -	37,505,599
	Ditto - - -	North-West Provinces	- - -	83,380	- - -	30,110,615
	Ditto - - -	Punjab - - -	- - -	100,441	- - -	15,166,157
	Governor - - -	Madras - - -	- - -	141,719	- - -	24,206,509
	Ditto - - -	Bombay - - - Sind - - -	87,639	148,539	11,093,512	13,039,103
			60,900		1,945,594	
	Chief Commissioner	Oude - - -	- - -	22,456	- - -	6,502,884
Ditto - - -	Central Provinces	- - -	114,718	- - -	9,104,511	
Ditto - - -	British Burmah	- - -	90,070	- - -	2,330,453	
Total under British Administration			- - -	947,292	- - -	143,585,789
Native States in India.	In Bengal - - -	- - -	117,151	- - -	4,152,923	- - -
	„ North-West Provinces - - -	- - -	8,458	- - -	2,294,400	- - -
	„ Punjab - - -	- - -	103,442	- - -	7,154,538	- - -
	„ Central India - - -	- - -	185,610	- - -	14,622,587	- - -
	„ Madras - - -	- - -	116,125	- - -	12,880,228	- - -
	„ Bombay - - -	- - -	66,004	- - -	6,804,523	- - -
Total Native States			- - -	596,790	- - -	47,909,199
Native or Indian States under French Government			- - -	188	- - -	203,887
Ditto	ditto	Portuguese do.	- - -	1,066	- - -	517,149
GRAND TOTAL			- - -	1,545,336	- - -	192,012,137

N.B.—The total Area and Population of States under the Administration of the Governor General of India in Council does not include the Straits Settlements transferred to the Colonial Office.

POPULATION.

No. 2.—POPULATION of the PRESIDENCY TOWNS of BRITISH INDIA according to latest Returns.

TOWNS.	MALES.	FEMALES.	CHILDREN.	TOTAL.
Calcutta, Census taken on 8th January 1866	198,077	115,311	64,536	377,924
Madras, Administration Report for 1862-63	184,302	165,307	128,162	427,771
Bombay, Census taken on 1st February 1864	436,305	207,285	172,072	816,562
Total	768,684	487,903	365,670	1,622,257

No. 3.—POPULATION of the PRESIDENCY TOWNS of BRITISH INDIA, of all RACES, classified according to Sex and Age.

TOWNS.	MALES.			FEMALES.		TOTAL.			
	Under 10 Years.	Under 45 Years.	Upwards of 45 Years.	Under 10 Years.	Upwards of 10 Years.	Males.	Females.		
Calcutta	Europeans	907	6,329	491	952	2,545	7,727	3,497	
	Natives and others not European	32,361	165,543	25,714	30,316	112,766	223,618	143,082	
	Total	33,268	171,872	26,205	31,268	115,311	231,345	146,579	
Madras	MALES.			FEMALES.		TOTAL.			
	Europeans and East Indians	4,707	5,160	6,501	16,368				
	Natives and others not European	129,595	160,147	121,661	411,403				
	Total	134,302	165,307	128,162	427,771				
Bombay	UNDER 14 YEARS.		UNDER 45 YEARS.		45 YEARS AND UPWARDS.		TOTAL.		
	Males.	Females.	Males.	Females.	Males.	Females.	Males.	Females.	
	Europeans	589	505	5,791	947	382	201	6,762	1,653
	Natives and others not European	93,556	78,332	356,646	163,139	73,486	42,998	523,688	284,459
	Total	94,145	78,827	362,437	164,086	73,868	43,199	530,450	286,112

POPULATION.—REVENUE, EXPENDITURE, &c.

No. 4.—POPULATION of the PRESIDENCY TOWNS of BRITISH INDIA, according to latest Returns received, distinguishing COUNTRY, CASTE, or RELIGION.

COUNTRY, CASTE, or RELIGION.	CALCUTTA.				MADRAS.				BOMBAY.			
	Males.	Females.	Children under 10 Years.	Total.	Males.	Females.	Children.	Total.	Males.	Females.	Children under 14 Years.	Total.
Europeans - -	6,820	2,545	1,859	11,224	4,707	5,160	6,501	16,368	6,173	1,148	1,094	8,415
Indo-Europeans -	4,082	4,218	2,736	11,036					749	533	609	1,891
Native Christians	—	—	—	—	6,804	8,490	6,545	21,839	10,641	4,728	4,534	19,903
Armenians - -	291	238	174	703	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Jews - - -	240	228	213	681	—	—	—	—	1,024	831	1,017	2,872
Greeks - - -	17	7	6	30	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Africans - - -	39	9	5	53	—	—	—	—	1,206	386	482	2,074
Asiatics - - -	786	412	243	1,441	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Chinese - - -	378	—*	31	409	—	—	—	—	296	19	43	358
Parsees - - -	73	15	10	98	—	—	—	—	21,332	14,556	13,313	49,201
Brahmins - - -	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	18,559	6,574	5,471	30,604
Budhists - - -	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	4,812	1,540	1,669	8,021
Bhatia - - -	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	10,639	6,410	4,672	21,771
Hindoos - - -	119,539	78,901	40,750	239,190	103,793	127,643	94,242	325,678	285,172	131,386	107,416	523,974
Lingaet - - -	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	898	387	313	1,598
Mussulmans -	65,812	28,738	18,509	113,059	18,998	24,014	20,374	63,886	74,754	38,787	32,339	145,880
Total - - -	198,077	115,311	64,536	377,924	134,302	165,307	128,162	427,771	436,305	207,285	172,972	816,562

* As the Chinese are married to Christian females the latter have been included among Indo-Europeans.

No. 5.—TOTAL GROSS AMOUNT of the PUBLIC REVENUE and EXPENDITURE of BRITISH INDIA, showing SURPLUS or DEFICIENCY of REVENUE, in each of the Years ended 30th April.

YEARS ended 30th April.	GROSS REVENUE.	TOTAL EXPENDITURE.		GROSS EXPENDITURE.	Actual Surplus (+) or Deficiency (-) of Revenue.
		In India.	In England.		
	£	£	£	£	£
1857	31,691,015	28,079,202	3,529,673	31,608,875	+ 82,140
1858	31,706,776	35,078,528	6,162,043	41,240,571	- 9,533,795
1859	36,060,788	43,590,794	7,466,136	51,056,930	- 14,996,142
1860	39,705,822	44,622,269	7,239,451	51,861,720	- 12,155,898
1861	42,903,234	40,408,239	7,745,848	48,154,087	- 5,250,853
1862	43,829,472	37,245,756	7,624,476	44,870,232	- 1,040,760
1863	45,143,752	36,800,805	7,252,317	44,053,122	+ 1,090,630
1864	44,613,032	38,087,772	6,894,234	44,982,006	- 368,974
1865	45,652,897	39,452,220	6,998,770	46,450,990	- 798,093
1866	48,935,220	41,120,924	6,211,178	47,332,102	+ 1,603,118

No. 6.—GROSS AMOUNT of the PUBLIC REVENUE and EXPENDITURE of Each PRESIDENCY or PROVINCE of BRITISH INDIA, exclusive of EXPENDITURE in ENGLAND, for each of the Years ended 30th April.

YEARS ended 30th	TERRITORIES and DEPARTMENTS under the GOVERNMENT of INDIA.		BENGAL.		NORTH-WEST PROVINCES.		MADRAS.		BOMBAY including SIND.		PUNJAB.		TOTAL.	
	Revenue.	Expendi- ture.	Revenue.	Expendi- ture.	Revenue.	Expendi- ture.	Revenue.	Expendi- ture.	Revenue.	Expendi- ture.	Revenue.	Expendi- ture.	Revenue.	Expendi- ture.
	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£
1857	Sec Note.		13,512,854	13,885,268	6,219,036	2,608,244	5,465,330	5,177,904	5,228,874	5,143,286	1,264,921	1,264,480	31,691,015	28,079,202
1858	2,031,773	13,642,507	12,379,998	4,331,947	3,047,925	2,320,089	5,678,275	6,485,755	6,116,499	6,665,877	2,452,306	1,632,353	31,706,776	35,078,528
1859	2,753,937	18,868,448	12,472,881	4,313,812	5,469,926	2,690,713	6,259,845	7,511,255	6,200,354	8,155,889	2,903,845	2,030,677	36,060,788	43,590,794
1860	4,303,540	17,583,242	12,303,214	4,196,034	5,705,691	3,158,952	6,550,980	8,052,913	7,277,664	9,509,611	3,064,733	2,121,517	39,705,822	44,622,269
1861	4,330,142	15,364,392	14,098,104	4,530,181	5,920,711	3,105,043	6,670,430	7,246,032	8,407,167	7,712,041	3,476,680	2,150,550	42,903,234	40,408,239
1862	4,783,816	14,893,612	13,766,007	4,836,678	6,654,481	2,468,307	7,015,079	7,059,141	8,512,633	6,306,542	3,097,456	1,681,476	43,829,472	37,245,756
1863	5,255,243	14,935,326	14,625,541	4,935,761	5,727,552	2,063,238	6,934,130	6,580,136	9,564,530	6,669,024	3,036,756	1,617,320	45,143,752	36,800,805
1864	5,717,796	15,029,058	15,007,117	5,371,148	5,455,052	2,095,105	7,029,279	6,279,751	8,215,717	7,263,280	3,188,071	1,549,430	44,613,032	38,087,772
1865	5,685,084	15,223,286	14,887,064	6,034,870	5,497,650	2,235,421	7,006,599	6,463,798	9,393,160	7,691,555	3,183,340	1,803,290	45,652,897	39,452,220
1866	7,943,691	17,396,907	15,485,810	5,321,817	5,695,698	2,126,679	7,059,017	6,709,281	9,529,380	7,918,912	3,221,624	1,647,328	48,935,220	41,120,924

Note.—Included under Bengal for this Year.

No. 7.—GROSS AMOUNT of the PRINCIPAL SOURCES of the PUBLIC REVENUE of BRITISH INDIA, for each Year ended 30th April.

Years ended 30th April.	Land.	Excise, Sayer, Abkarree, and Forest.	House, Trade, Income, and Assessed Taxes and Moturpha.	Tributes, Subsides, and Contributions from Native States.	Customs.	Salt.	Opium.	Stamps.	Mint.	Post Office.	Electric Telegraph.	Judicial, Law, and Justice, and Police.	Marine, Indian Navy, and Pilot Dues.	Public Works.
	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£
1857	17,722,170	1,486,864	108,418	504,030	2,092,544	2,685,574	5,002,400	622,165	262,409	183,325	22,108	198,729	161,827	—
1858	15,317,911	1,219,456	107,826	581,273	2,148,834	2,131,346	6,864,209	456,363	363,516	389,493	—	298,732	178,304	476,910
1859	18,123,658	1,474,821	111,247	563,081	2,867,681	2,602,670	6,146,342	593,213	247,205	588,637	—	402,396	168,415	645,514
1860	18,757,400	1,704,222	219,425	794,420	3,872,053	2,926,436	5,887,778	737,527	392,892	661,505	—	441,468	205,080	725,304
1861	18,508,991	1,778,463	1,103,612	781,164	4,161,501	3,805,124	6,076,759	1,182,781	288,280	608,524	53,639	416,565	283,705	850,172
1862	19,684,668	2,246,885	2,054,696	780,162	2,876,138	4,563,082	6,359,270	1,693,217	380,734	402,135	73,452	511,512	155,722	588,858
1863	19,570,147	2,471,660	1,882,212	725,763	2,464,366	5,244,150	8,055,476	1,489,638	371,116	425,523	75,525	494,842	189,046	443,553
1864	20,303,423	2,364,713	1,483,622	715,990	2,384,061	5,035,696	6,831,999	1,735,216	369,759	459,882	91,762	631,798	307,715	461,735
1865	20,095,061	2,575,793	1,281,817	681,144	2,296,929	5,523,534	7,361,405	1,972,098	377,859	362,333	99,099	675,996	308,095	538,673
1866	20,473,897	2,612,556	692,241	709,632	2,279,857	5,342,149	8,518,264	1,994,632	494,354	406,466	190,463	790,529	198,890	917,465

PUBLIC DEBT.—SHIPPING.

No. 8.—AMOUNT of the PUBLIC DEBT of BRITISH INDIA, distinguishing that raised in ENGLAND, with the AMOUNT of INTEREST PAID, on the 30th April of each Year.

YEARS ended 30th April.	IN INDIA.		IN ENGLAND.		TOTAL.	
	Debt.	Interest.	Debt.	Interest.	Debt.	Interest.
1857	£ 55,546,852	£ 2,240,590	£ 3,915,317	£ 155,494	£ 59,461,969	£ 2,396,084
1858	60,704,084	2,196,672	8,769,400	159,166	69,473,484	2,355,838
1859	66,082,031	2,738,623	15,089,277	372,739	81,171,308	3,111,362
1860	71,969,460	3,123,327	26,133,000	766,864	98,107,460	3,889,191
1861	71,901,081	3,232,104	29,976,000	1,061,233	101,877,081	4,293,337
1862	72,418,859	3,134,897	35,095,300	1,426,008	107,514,159	4,560,905
1863	72,656,135	3,351,680	31,839,100	1,486,916	104,495,235	4,838,598
1864	72,207,645	3,093,250	26,310,500	1,372,599	98,518,145	4,465,849
1865	72,352,455	3,261,261	26,125,100	1,221,124	98,477,555	4,432,385
1866	71,437,251	3,327,651	26,946,400	1,249,765	98,383,651	4,577,416

No. 9.—NUMBER and TONNAGE of ALL VESSELS (including NATIVE CRAFT) ENTERED and CLEARED at PORTS in BRITISH INDIA, in each Year ended 30th of April.

YEARS.	ENTERED.		CLEARED.		TOTAL.	
	Vessels.	Tons.	Vessels.	Tons.	Vessels.	Tons.
1857	20,991	2,206,932	20,244	2,342,348	41,235	4,549,278
1858	21,812	2,892,603	21,660	2,863,793	43,472	5,756,396
1859	19,883	2,499,909	19,717	2,561,143	39,600	5,061,052
1860	21,190	2,374,969	20,458	2,523,983	41,648	4,898,952
1861	22,931	2,547,018	21,701	2,554,956	44,632	5,101,974
1862	22,034	2,932,057	21,960	2,955,294	43,994	5,887,351
1863	21,387	2,788,968	20,114	2,823,247	41,501	5,612,205
1864	25,748	3,509,979	24,126	3,344,273	49,874	6,854,252
1865	26,823	3,913,310	26,070	4,007,607	52,893	7,920,917
1866	24,870	3,695,364	23,531	3,926,020	48,401	7,621,384

No. 10.—NUMBER and TONNAGE of EUROPEAN and OTHERS NOT NATIVE, and NATIVE VESSELS ENTERED and CLEARED at PORTS in BRITISH INDIA, in each Year ended 30th April.

YEARS.	ENTERED.		CLEARED.		TOTAL.	
	Vessels.	Tons.	Vessels.	Tons.	Vessels.	Tons.
EUROPEAN AND OTHERS NOT NATIVE.						
1857	3,195	1,588,443	3,754	1,740,750	6,949	3,329,193
1858	4,261	2,256,565	4,566	2,217,290	8,827	4,474,485
1859	3,849	1,864,708	4,091	1,960,619	7,940	3,825,327
1860	3,606	1,742,542	4,022	1,893,023	7,628	3,635,565
1861	3,891	1,846,063	4,173	1,854,800	8,064	3,700,863
1862	4,540	2,204,892	5,001	2,237,446	9,541	4,442,338
1863	4,445	2,082,822	4,487	2,187,804	8,932	4,270,628
1864	5,706	2,780,457	5,584	2,622,052	11,290	5,402,509
1865	6,246	3,141,967	6,420	3,196,086	12,666	6,338,053
1866	5,811	2,918,438	6,099	3,169,515	11,910	6,087,953
NATIVE.						
1857	17,796	618,489	16,490	601,598	34,286	1,220,087
1858	17,551	636,038	17,094	645,873	34,645	1,281,911
1859	16,034	635,201	15,626	600,524	31,660	1,235,725
1860	17,584	632,427	16,436	630,960	34,020	1,263,387
1861	19,040	700,955	17,528	700,156	36,568	1,401,111
1862	17,494	727,165	16,959	717,848	34,453	1,445,013
1863	16,942	706,134	15,627	635,443	32,569	1,341,577
1864	20,042	729,522	18,542	722,221	38,584	1,451,743
1865	20,577	771,343	19,650	811,521	40,227	1,582,864
1866	19,059	776,926	17,432	756,505	36,491	1,533,431

No. 11.—NUMBER and TONNAGE of BRITISH VESSELS, ENTERED and CLEARED at PORTS in BRITISH INDIA, in each Year ended 30th of April.

YEARS.	ENTERED.		CLEARED.		TOTAL.	
	Vessels.	Tons.	Vessels.	Tons.	Vessels.	Tons.
BRITISH.						
1857	2,460	1,171,070	2,981	1,304,402	5,441	2,475,472
1858	3,382	1,770,162	3,646	1,709,867	7,028	3,480,029
1859	3,121	1,444,353	3,290	1,503,456	6,411	2,947,809
1860	3,059	1,412,797	3,365	1,505,204	6,424	2,918,001
1861	3,169	1,430,496	3,441	1,435,627	6,610	2,866,123
1862	3,608	1,628,032	4,092	1,663,946	7,700	3,291,978
1863	3,743	1,664,844	3,755	1,737,636	7,498	3,392,480
1864	4,790	2,249,300	4,756	2,159,622	9,546	4,408,922
1865	5,385	2,690,687	5,526	2,726,834	10,911	5,417,521
1866	5,180	2,568,397	5,401	2,780,443	10,581	5,348,840

No. 12.—NUMBER and TONNAGE of ALL VESSELS (including NATIVE CRAFT) ENTERED

FROM FOREIGN COUNTRIES.	ENTERED									
	1857.		1858.		1859.		1860.		1861.	
	Vessels.	Tons.	Vessels.	Tons.	Vessels.	Tons.	Vessels.	Tons.	Vessels.	Tons.
United Kingdom - -	654	529,258	793	666,840	715	594,984	708	540,391	798	636,236
Aden - - - -	57	47,826	46	31,267	50	36,805	69	49,053	76	62,606
Africa, Coast of - -	42	5,375	65	6,189	78	7,487	75	8,452	48	7,200
America, North and South	121	82,276	113	72,412	66	44,971	43	34,299	31	22,511
Arabian and Persian Gulfs	606	93,778	563	160,700	533	85,565	433	71,855	590	81,631
Australia { N. South Wales	148	111,930	215	164,139	139	114,252	120	92,790	100	72,831
{ Other Parts -	17	11,248	14	11,189	21	13,750	10	5,546	11	7,900
Batavia, Java, and Sumatra	3	716	9	3,679	7	3,187	6	2,179	5	3,240
Belgium - - - -	10	5,682	6	2,734	3	904	2	762	3	880
Cape of Good Hope - -	19	8,515	58	40,085	40	31,662	23	11,274	16	6,370
Ceylon - - - -	1,483	126,330	1,742	201,573	1,907	166,872	1,743	158,351	1,738	178,310
China - - - -	97	71,973	100	69,036	103	74,153	80	58,547	157	130,200
Denmark - - - -	—	—	—	—	—	—	1	75	—	—
France - - - -	119	58,949	120	54,985	70	33,352	40	21,046	43	20,310
Germany - - - -	17	7,264	10	4,595	5	2,307	3	1,282	4	1,560
Holland - - - -	10	6,234	8	4,488	—	—	—	—	—	—
Maldive Islands - -	34	2,928	37	3,389	35	2,500	36	2,546	40	3,540
Manilla - - - -	—	—	1	586	1	1,020	1	1,067	—	—
Mauritius and Bourbon -	169	84,047	211	109,222	206	90,472	207	145,133	176	93,510
Mediterranean Ports -	10	5,057	8	3,396	3	1,002	1	484	—	—
Natal, Port of - -	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
New Zealand - - - -	—	—	—	—	1	519	1	1,164	7	6,000
Philippine Isles - -	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Portugal - - - -	—	—	5	1,986	1	369	—	—	—	—
Russia - - - -	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	1	1,000
Sandwich Isles - -	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
St. Helena, Ascension, } and Cape de Verde Isles }	1	503	3	1,355	—	—	—	—	1	1,000
Siam - - - -	30	1,068	2	620	10	4,207	27	2,102	1	370
Soumeanee and Meckran	72	2,593	71	2,305	123	3,639	122	3,701	128	2,636
Spain - - - -	9	4,598	6	3,609	1	678	—	—	—	—
Straits Settlements -	217	71,894	314	123,517	395	142,721	229	75,810	320	129,491
Suez - - - -	46	40,873	49	56,021	54	68,205	54	53,693	48	52,727
Sweden and Norway -	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	6	4,019
Turkey - - - -	8	1,175	15	1,113	13	1,419	5	374	13	781
West Indies - - - -	4	3,628	1	384	2	1,752	1	1,226	—	—
Total - - - -	4,003	1,385,718	4,585	1,801,514	4,596	1,518,754	4,090	1,352,202	4,361	1,527,842
Total between Indian } Ports - - - - }	16,988	821,214	17,227	1,091,089	15,287	981,155	17,100	1,022,767	18,570	1,019,170
GRAND TOTAL - -	20,991	2,206,932	21,812	2,892,603	19,883	2,499,909	21,190	2,374,969	22,931	2,547,012

Ports in BRITISH INDIA from VARIOUS COUNTRIES in each of the Years ended 30th April.

ENTERED.										FROM FOREIGN COUNTRIES.
1862.		1863.		1864.		1865.		1866.		
Vessels.	Tons.	Vessels.	Tons.	Vessels.	Tons.	Vessels.	Tons.	Vessels.	Tons.	
847	733,434	724	651,096	906	828,238	819	771,196	731	714,050	United Kingdom.
31	18,713	46	29,912	73	64,623	39	32,741	46	43,634	Aden.
83	12,596	93	18,204	72	11,707	42	10,232	60	10,704	Africa, Coast of.
62	41,431	57	43,175	52	39,354	84	67,516	61	49,715	America, North and South.
547	80,967	526	82,909	568	100,532	653	110,273	617	113,167	Arabian and Persian Gulfs.
98	82,567	94	81,875	122	109,545	128	113,855	68	55,732	N. South Wales } Australia.
29	16,796	11	6,018	35	20,535	4	3,928	20	16,452	Other Parts. }
12	5,253	17	9,087	8	4,875	32	11,652	29	17,555	Batavia, Java, and Sumatra.
5	2,876	6	3,654	14	10,925	12	11,463	3	3,412	Belgium.
95	31,672	37	16,595	32	14,706	27	16,843	16	8,243	Cape of Good Hope.
1,803	221,700	1,928	258,547	2,704	320,262	2,821	321,163	3,005	340,184	Ceylon.
84	67,957	93	81,295	136	102,369	*241	*150,539	202	143,598	China.
2	682	1	434	1	434	1	877	2	1,284	Denmark.
42	20,421	44	25,549	78	44,839	65	37,385	36	18,412	France.
6	2,650	14	7,816	22	16,133	22	14,612	5	2,720	Germany.
8	4,782	3	1,833	6	3,528	6	4,331	3	2,014	Holland.
33	3,118	28	2,434	48	5,015	52	5,546	34	4,443	Maldive Islands.
—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	Manilla.
250	141,401	164	94,800	206	129,450	179	113,880	151	99,940	Mauritius and Bourbon.
1	496	2	1,380	9	6,727	3	2,723	2	1,785	Mediterranean Ports.
3	776	—	—	2	909	5	2,415	2	1,524	Natal, Port of.
11	9,593	5	3,624	12	12,212	9	3,779	1	798	New Zealand.
—	—	1	841	—	—	—	—	—	—	Phillippine Isles.
—	—	—	—	—	—	1	1,192	—	—	Portugal.
—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	1	600	Russia.
—	—	2	1,129	—	—	—	—	—	—	Sandwich Isles.
—	—	1	750	3	2,255	7	5,388	1	1,038	{ St. Helena, Ascension, { and Cape de Verde Isles.
36	2,363	11	1,976	49	2,412	62	3,880	48	2,894	Siam.
108	2,602	119	4,704	98	3,442	130	5,313	86	2,828	Soumeance and Meckran.
1	678	4	2,973	4	2,674	—	—	—	—	Spain.
271	93,332	336	117,349	408	175,970	646	226,811	546	215,714	Straits Settlements.
54	57,852	49	57,225	45	54,807	52	62,448	60	75,867	Suez.
4	1,024	6	2,486	6	2,329	5	2,204	3	1,359	Sweden and Norway.
7	371	12	459	11	483	8	429	14	788	Turkey.
1	537	1	1,457	—	—	2	2,733	3	2,714	West Indies.
4,534	1,659,240	4,435	1,611,586	5,820	2,091,290	6,157	2,117,371	5,865	1,958,168	Total.
17,500	1,272,817	16,952	1,177,372	19,928	1,418,689	20,666	1,795,939	19,005	1,737,196	{ Total between Indian { Ports.
22,034	2,932,057	21,387	2,788,958	25,748	3,509,979	26,823	3,913,310	24,870	3,695,364	GRAND TOTAL.

* Including Japan.

No. 13.—NUMBER and TONNAGE of all VESSELS (including NATIVE CRAFT) CLEARED at

To FOREIGN COUNTRIES.	CLEARED									
	1857.		1858.		1859.		1860.		1861.	
	Vessels.	Tons.	Vessels.	Tons.	Vessels.	Tons.	Vessels.	Tons.	Vessels.	Tons.
United Kingdom - -	807	629,305	1,013	795,762	856	683,925	844	664,665	870	675,996
Aden - - - -	59	19,850	35	8,981	27	5,306	37	7,823	36	10,516
Africa, Coast of - -	60	7,140	53	4,897	46	5,078	46	5,855	39	5,019
America, North and South	167	133,032	96	73,946	118	103,839	102	91,297	94	83,566
Arabian and Persian Gulfs	637	158,706	573	117,660	565	100,278	463	78,523	563	85,383
Australia { N. South Wales	59	29,606	34	17,049	53	30,904	42	24,894	25	15,229
{ Other Parts	—	—	2	1,086	—	—	2	572	—	—
Batavia, Java, and Sumatra	23	7,328	10	3,058	15	5,990	8	2,737	10	3,473
Belgium - - - -	7	3,461	6	2,933	—	—	1	302	—	—
Cape of Good Hope -	11	4,329	24	25,164	19	15,435	15	9,994	7	3,377
Ceylon - - - -	1,731	133,040	2,706	180,655	2,292	160,422	2,304	172,676	2,194	181,000
China - - - -	149	103,378	219	160,353	146	90,284	196	146,544	166	122,419
Denmark - - - -	2	835	1	343	1	314	—	—	—	—
France - - - -	204	88,839	263	126,401	184	87,148	110	55,612	200	89,800
Germany - - - -	26	11,139	25	11,908	5	2,248	16	7,647	9	5,210
Holland - - - -	13	7,060	13	8,048	2	1,300	4	2,357	7	3,558
Maldive Islands - -	50	5,150	49	6,515	40	3,731	46	4,181	41	3,970
Manilla - - - -	—	—	—	—	3	2,163	—	—	—	—
Mauritius and Bourbon -	197	90,500	240	126,729	291	172,987	285	137,620	281	140,906
Mediterranean Ports -	13	5,193	20	10,364	2	1,245	2	808	1	319
Natal, Port of - - -	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	4	2,776
New Zealand - - - -	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	6	5,629
Portugal - - - -	—	—	2	764	—	—	—	—	—	—
Russia - - - -	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
St. Helena, Ascension, } and Cape de Verde Isles }	1	710	5	4,162	3	1,560	11	11,244	—	—
Siam - - - -	20	684	—	—	20	868	21	716	—	—
Sonmeance and Meckran	109	4,516	100	3,069	145	4,714	120	4,674	132	4,774
Spain - - - -	2	606	—	—	1	401	1	579	—	—
Straits Settlements -	201	51,035	308	92,894	361	122,656	243	61,740	232	53,233
Suez - - - -	14	3,834	54	49,958	55	51,857	49	48,644	50	52,691
Sweden and Norway -	—	—	—	—	—	—	1	336	1	315
Turkey - - - -	61	7,561	63	8,058	44	5,033	36	5,175	52	6,458
West Indies - - - -	32	19,265	12	7,684	22	18,456	32	18,372	27	21,136
Total - - - -	4,655	1,526,102	5,926	1,848,448	5,316	1,630,142	5,027	1,585,387	5,047	1,576,752
Total between Indian } Ports - - - - }	15,589	816,246	15,734	1,015,345	14,401	881,001	15,431	936,596	16,654	978,204
GRAND TOTAL - - - -	20,244	2,342,348	21,660	2,863,793	19,717	2,561,143	20,458	2,521,983	21,701	2,554,956

PORTS IN BRITISH INDIA TO VARIOUS COUNTRIES, in each of the Years ended 30th April.

CLEARED.										To FOREIGN COUNTRIES.
1862.		1863.		1864.		1865.		1866.		
Vessels.	Tons.	Vessels.	Tons.	Vessels.	Tons.	Vessels.	Tons.	Vessels.	Tons.	
1,045	857,210	934	806,279	1,032	923,309	988	921,241	1,175	1,051,492	United Kingdom.
51	9,876	39	8,054	49	9,816	41	14,365	45	19,586	Aden.
51	5,646	46	8,208	44	6,974	45	7,491	53	7,243	Africa, Coast of.
56	44,108	52	39,956	63	44,470	36	32,133	76	72,159	America, North and South.
402	70,092	449	73,436	455	91,890	566	112,427	490	105,429	Arabian and Persian Gulfs.
20	10,318	24	11,416	29	13,847	25	9,484	20	9,268	N. South Wales } Australia.
—	—	1	320	3	1,023	2	489	2	1,459	Other Parts. }
11	3,154	13	6,348	8	3,914	24	6,673	19	10,930	Batavia, Java, and Sumatra.
1	444	7	4,766	7	2,994	2	751	3	2,140	Belgium.
58	33,488	9	3,121	6	2,201	4	1,195	5	1,701	Cape of Good Hope.
2,303	212,197	2,250	225,474	3,161	302,319	3,178	342,890	3,098	317,920	Ceylon.
76	51,848	117	95,455	185	139,065	343	229,036	186	131,437	China.
—	—	5	2,802	1	357	1	434	—	—	Denmark.
180	93,649	173	88,935	181	87,182	138	68,952	145	72,794	France.
11	7,695	8	4,544	4	2,484	5	4,432	4	1,939	Germany.
7	3,036	6	3,992	1	858	4	2,388	1	711	Holland.
37	3,748	40	4,175	54	5,411	39	3,979	42	4,888	Maldive Islands.
—	—	3	1,630	—	—	—	—	—	—	Manilla.
286	157,124	234	136,003	231	134,986	202	118,851	221	135,455	Mauritius and Bourbon.
4	2,529	2	886	—	—	4	2,168	1	361	Mediterranean Ports.
1	145	—	—	4	2,851	6	3,189	5	3,373	Natal, Port of.
—	—	—	—	3	2,737	—	—	—	—	New Zealand.
—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	Portugal.
—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	1	600	Russia.
1	3,284	1	761	—	—	2	1,930	—	—	{ St. Helena, Ascension, { and Cape de Verde Isles.
39	3,496	15	2,799	64	3,100	53	3,039	40	1,948	Siam.
48	3,948	131	4,881	136	4,636	177	6,973	147	6,013	Sonmeance and Meckran.
5	3,626	8	5,788	2	1,443	2	2,280	—	—	Spain.
268	73,018	369	113,178	483	159,232	559	178,206	459	149,467	Straits Settlements.
52	58,681	46	50,766	48	53,052	50	57,066	71	75,260	Sucz.
1	475	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	Sweden and Norway.
52	8,427	48	6,155	43	4,531	28	3,704	28	2,961	Turkey.
27	21,382	18	16,792	19	14,691	17	14,829	17	15,766	West Indies.
5,096	1,742,844	5,048	1,726,920	6,316	2,024,373	6,541	2,151,295	6,354	2,202,800	Total.
16,864	1,212,850	15,066	1,096,327	17,810	1,319,900	19,529	1,856,312	17,177	1,723,720	{ Total between Indian { Ports.
21,960	2,955,294	20,114	2,823,247	24,126	3,344,273	26,070	4,007,607	23,531	3,926,020	GRAND TOTAL.

No. 14.—NUMBER and TONNAGE of VESSELS of Each NATION (including STEAMERS),
ENTERED at PORTS in BRITISH INDIA in each Year ended 30th of April.

NATIONALITY OF VESSELS.	ENTERED.									
	1857.		1858.		1859.		1860.		1861.	
	Ves- sels.	Tons.	Ves- sels.	Tons.	Ves- sels.	Tons.	Ves- sels.	Tons.	Ves- sels.	Tons.
British - . . .	2,460	1,171,070	3,382	1,770,162	3,121	1,444,353	3,059	1,412,797	3,169	1,430,406
American - . . .	222	193,319	248	200,881	206	182,075	170	155,972	198	177,755
Arabian - . . .	27	12,615	26	10,942	24	11,716	26	13,334	34	15,053
Australian - . . .	—	—	1	350	—	—	1	703	1	763
Austrian - . . .	—	—	1	919	1	793	1	919	1	763
Belgian - . . .	13	6,796	11	5,610	3	1,690	3	1,473	11	6,208
Danish - . . .	8	3,271	13	5,161	8	2,979	14	7,300	8	5,760
Dutch - . . .	32	17,448	40	21,540	38	18,328	10	3,995	10	10,436
French - . . .	337	145,301	348	152,526	294	126,624	205	90,569	309	129,804
German - . . .	63	24,184	109	51,002	90	47,536	42	21,028	54	29,659
Italian - . . .	—	—	1	335	1	1,076	1	1,076	—	—
Norwegian - . . .	9	3,981	18	8,330	8	3,582	2	791	4	1,908
Persian - . . .	—	—	—	—	—	—	2	1,239	—	—
Portuguese - . . .	6	1,116	6	1,680	5	1,459	7	825	18	3,368
Prussian - . . .	4	3,354	16	8,135	10	5,632	14	6,745	12	7,047
Russian - . . .	—	—	3	1,445	3	1,786	15	8,231	17	10,040
Sardinian - . . .	1	310	6	2,583	14	5,084	12	5,032	5	1,878
Spanish - . . .	—	—	—	—	2	344	1	228	—	—
Siamese - . . .	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Swedish - . . .	13	5,678	32	14,955	20	9,053	20	9,721	26	12,344
Turkish - . . .	—	—	—	—	1	600	1	564	5	2,781
Total - . . .	3,135	1,598,443	4,261	2,256,565	3,849	1,864,708	3,606	1,742,542	3,891	1,846,063
Native Craft - . . .	17,796	618,489	17,551	636,038	16,034	635,201	17,584	632,427	19,040	700,955
TOTAL - . . .	20,931	2,206,932	21,812	2,892,603	19,883	2,499,909	21,190	2,374,969	22,931	2,547,018
	1862.		1863.		1864.		1865.		1866.	
British - . . .	3,608	1,628,032	3,743	1,654,844	4,790	2,240,300	5,385	2,690,687	5,180	2,568,397
American - . . .	399	314,754	225	192,383	243	192,426	137	123,704	104	89,996
Arabian - . . .	41	17,495	42	17,710	37	17,748	30	14,154	15	8,984
Australian - . . .	—	—	1	763	1	380	1	360	5	2,314
Austrian - . . .	—	—	6	3,099	1	763	11	5,257	5	2,038
Belgian - . . .	5	2,527	5	2,740	6	4,169	13	8,015	6	3,997
Danish - . . .	20	10,358	19	8,378	20	7,655	42	18,305	15	6,130
Dutch - . . .	11	4,736	28	13,592	31	14,950	14	7,155	36	19,009
French - . . .	310	141,905	234	113,970	357	173,904	299	143,107	255	137,878
German - . . .	61	40,820	66	39,903	127	77,300	203	84,800	123	53,844
Italian - . . .	3	2,063	—	—	—	—	4	2,172	3	1,106
Norwegian - . . .	5	2,770	3	1,569	10	5,966	12	5,064	5	3,213
Persian - . . .	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Portuguese - . . .	6	1,266	15	2,882	27	4,487	23	5,488	13	2,476
Prussian - . . .	10	6,893	14	10,481	6	3,734	14	6,427	18	7,533
Russian - . . .	15	10,671	10	5,926	12	7,820	19	10,421	10	4,184
Sardinian - . . .	—	—	—	—	—	—	1	455	—	—
Spanish - . . .	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	1	485
Siamese - . . .	—	—	—	—	—	—	5	2,055	5	1,787
Swedish - . . .	44	19,848	31	13,598	35	17,101	30	13,326	12	5,861
Turkish - . . .	2	754	3	977	3	2,754	3	1,015	1	226
Total - . . .	4,540	2,204,892	4,445	2,082,824	5,706	2,780,457	6,246	3,141,967	5,811	2,918,438
Native Craft - . . .	17,494	727,165	16,942	706,134	20,042	729,522	20,577	771,343	19,059	776,926
TOTAL - . . .	22,034	2,932,057	21,387	2,788,958	25,748	3,509,979	26,823	3,913,310	24,870	3,695,364

No. 15.—NUMBER and TONNAGE of VESSELS of Each NATION (including STEAMERS), CLEARED at PORTS in BRITISH INDIA in each Year ended 30th of April.

NATIONALITY OF VESSELS.	CLEARED.									
	1857.		1858.		1859.		1860.		1861.	
	Vessels.	Tons.	Vessels.	Tons.	Vessels.	Tons.	Vessels.	Tons.	Vessels.	Tons.
British	2,981	1,304,402	3,646	1,709,867	3,290	1,503,456	3,865	1,505,204	3,441	1,435,627
American	261	219,156	245	196,732	216	186,925	188	173,514	202	180,313
Arabian	23	9,584	22	10,719	27	12,985	23	10,517	21	9,846
Australian	—	—	—	—	—	—	1	793	—	—
Austrian	1	573	1	812	—	—	2	1,586	—	—
Belgian	6	2,655	7	3,176	6	3,606	2	947	8	4,820
Danish	11	5,054	10	3,067	8	3,485	10	4,945	9	5,760
Dutch	43	21,804	42	22,523	22	10,405	17	7,370	14	5,946
French	327	134,715	402	181,844	359	161,567	282	123,514	353	150,137
German	72	31,084	118	55,745	88	43,203	58	32,288	48	25,648
Italian	—	—	1	373	—	—	2	2,152	—	—
Norwegian	7	3,727	18	7,898	9	3,850	2	748	1	485
Portuguese	5	977	5	1,197	6	1,907	8	971	13	1,847
Prussian	1	711	11	5,443	13	6,713	16	8,262	10	6,365
Russian	—	—	5	2,536	7	4,223	12	6,101	16	9,159
Sardinian	1	154	8	3,545	14	5,176	15	6,270	8	2,769
Spanish	—	—	—	—	1	226	3	682	—	—
Siamese	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Swedish	15	6,154	25	12,443	24	12,318	16	7,159	25	13,666
Turkish	—	—	—	—	1	574	—	—	4	2,412
Total	3,754	1,740,750	4,566	2,217,920	4,091	1,960,619	4,022	1,893,023	4,173	1,854,800
Native Craft	16,490	601,598	17,094	645,873	15,626	600,524	16,436	630,960	17,528	700,156
TOTAL	20,244	2,342,348	21,660	2,863,793	19,717	2,561,143	20,458	2,523,983	21,701	2,554,956
	1862.		1863.		1864.		1865.		1866.	
British	4,092	1,663,946	3,755	1,737,636	4,756	2,159,622	5,526	2,726,834	5,401	2,780,443
American	349	301,962	237	207,885	214	168,167	142	119,709	136	119,286
Arabian	30	13,510	18	7,535	33	14,974	22	9,268	16	8,449
Australian	—	—	—	—	1	475	1	360	—	—
Austrian	1	763	5	3,027	2	1,187	12	5,318	7	3,166
Belgian	6	3,007	3	1,623	4	3,128	14	8,081	8	5,601
Danish	21	10,997	16	7,437	20	6,543	47	18,900	14	5,423
Dutch	18	7,656	32	16,690	27	12,890	14	6,576	33	19,030
French	351	163,580	289	139,655	358	175,465	337	158,848	232	141,383
German	51	29,524	56	31,227	91	46,732	188	89,897	125	55,705
Italian	4	2,345	—	—	—	—	1	884	6	2,523
Norwegian	4	1,959	5	2,626	7	4,102	13	5,644	4	2,133
Portuguese	4	911	15	3,901	26	4,615	22	4,794	13	1,620
Prussian	9	5,460	6	4,054	3	1,833	14	7,570	20	8,580
Russian	16	11,334	12	7,468	11	7,471	18	9,860	7	3,507
Sardinian	20	9,189	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Spanish	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	1	485
Siamese	—	—	—	—	—	—	5	2,056	4	1,497
Swedish	21	9,351	35	15,909	29	13,927	42	20,443	20	9,508
Turkish	4	1,962	3	1,131	2	921	2	984	2	676
Total	5,001	2,237,446	4,487	2,187,804	5,584	2,622,052	6,420	3,196,086	6,099	3,169,515
Native Craft	16,959	717,848	15,627	635,443	18,542	722,221	19,650	811,521	17,432	756,505
TOTAL	21,960	2,955,294	20,114	2,823,247	24,126	3,344,273	26,070	4,007,607	23,531	3,926,020

No. 16.—NUMBER and TONNAGE of all VESSELS (including NATIVE CRAFT) ENTERED and CLEARED at PORTS in each PRESIDENCY, in each Year ended 30th April.

YEARS.	ENTERED.		CLEARED.		TOTAL.		ENTERED.		CLEARED.		TOTAL.	
	Vessels.	Tons.	Vessels.	Tons.	Vessels.	Tons.	Vessels.	Tons.	Vessels.	Tons.	Vessels.	Tons.
	BENGAL.						BRITISH BURMAH.					
1857	1,697	759,343	1,821	847,240	3,518	1,606,583						
1858	2,229	1,192,346	2,246	1,109,282	4,474	2,301,628						
1859	1,915	999,699	2,046	1,030,984	3,961	2,030,682	The particulars of these earlier years are included					
1860	1,766	876,702	1,874	919,659	3,640	1,796,361	with Bengal.					
1861	1,745	910,479	1,723	861,464	3,468	1,771,943						
1862	1,473	838,416	1,653	829,794	3,126	1,668,210	1,279	438,183	1,417	426,447	2,696	864,630
1863	1,565	784,001	1,386	783,062	2,951	1,567,063	1,704	455,954	1,882	449,229	3,586	905,183
1864	1,980	1,002,125	1,657	861,029	3,637	1,863,154	1,812	622,738	2,026	571,891	3,838	1,194,629
1865	2,002	1,109,207	1,923	1,010,529	3,925	2,119,736	2,358	767,522	2,506	783,333	4,864	1,550,855
1866	1,501	876,831	1,541	918,214	3,042	1,794,045	2,341	737,132	2,626	752,804	4,967	1,489,936
	MADRAS.						BOMBAY.					
1857	8,241	652,146	6,893	789,483	13,134	1,441,629	13,053	795,443	11,530	705,625	24,583	1,501,068
1858	7,091	772,032	8,575	915,167	15,666	1,687,199	12,493	928,225	10,840	839,344	23,332	1,767,569
1859	6,516	661,243	7,304	742,564	13,820	1,403,807	11,452	838,963	10,367	787,596	21,819	1,626,563
1860	6,810	674,494	7,622	779,483	14,432	1,453,977	12,614	823,773	10,962	824,841	23,576	1,648,614
1861	7,617	718,743	8,296	812,521	15,913	1,531,264	13,589	917,796	11,682	980,971	25,251	1,798,767
1862	7,153	756,604	8,057	874,027	15,210	1,630,631	12,129	900,854	10,833	925,026	22,962	1,725,880
1863	6,350	706,749	6,684	787,011	13,034	1,493,760	11,768	842,264	10,162	803,945	21,930	1,646,199
1864	7,771	890,396	8,394	964,676	16,165	1,855,072	14,185	994,720	12,049	946,677	26,234	1,941,397
1865	8,607	979,257	9,182	1,130,261	17,789	2,109,518	13,856	1,057,324	12,459	1,083,484	26,315	2,140,808
1866	8,262	1,048,874	8,602	1,188,942	16,764	2,237,816	12,760	1,033,527	10,863	1,066,060	23,623	2,099,587

No. 17.—NUMBER and TONNAGE of BRITISH VESSELS ENTERED and CLEARED at PORTS in each PRESIDENCY, in each of the Years ended 30th April.

YEARS.	ENTERED.		CLEARED.		TOTAL.	
	Vessels.	Tons.	Vessels.	Tons.	Vessels.	Tons.
B E N G A L.						
1857	731	428,346	890	512,313	1,621	940,659
1858	1,286	830,419	1,217	742,778	2,503	1,579,197
1859	1,115	683,103	1,107	695,531	2,222	1,378,634
1860	1,065	643,386	1,051	649,618	2,116	1,293,004
1861	1,057	628,190	1,031	593,053	2,088	1,221,343
1862	944	559,668	1,174	572,401	2,118	1,131,989
1863	1,229	617,726	1,075	627,434	2,304	1,245,160
1864	1,430	809,824	1,224	697,538	2,654	1,507,362
1865	1,584	972,903	1,532	899,318	3,116	1,872,221
1866	1,161	761,230	1,208	793,777	2,369	1,555,007
B R I T I S H B U R M A H.						
1857 to 1861	The particulars for these early years are included in Bengal.					
1862	539	239,142	508	223,837	1,047	467,979
1863	634	240,866	620	234,007	1,254	474,873
1864	813	367,406	819	354,341	1,632	721,747
1865	955	463,841	948	464,129	1,903	927,970
1866	1,098	520,030	1,132	524,507	2,230	1,044,537
M A D R A S.						
1857	1,280	371,572	1,661	383,856	2,941	838,379
1858	1,509	457,327	1,867	538,451	3,376	995,778
1859	1,514	376,710	1,669	422,765	3,183	799,475
1860	1,479	398,834	1,777	470,877	3,256	869,711
1861	1,550	370,104	1,871	421,775	3,421	791,879
1862	1,590	416,216	1,889	472,242	3,479	888,458
1863	1,334	370,259	1,468	444,586	2,802	814,845
1864	1,853	519,819	2,042	589,793	3,895	1,109,612
1865	2,001	617,676	2,193	731,992	4,194	1,349,668
1866	2,123	697,665	2,219	816,951	4,342	1,514,616
B O M B A Y.						
1857	449	371,152	430	325,282	879	696,434
1858	587	476,416	562	428,638	1,149	905,054
1859	492	384,540	514	385,160	1,006	769,700
1860	515	370,577	537	384,709	1,052	755,286
1861	562	432,202	539	420,799	1,101	853,001
1862	535	413,106	521	390,466	1,056	803,572
1863	546	425,993	592	431,609	1,138	857,602
1864	694	552,251	671	517,950	1,365	1,070,201
1865	845	636,267	853	631,395	1,698	1,267,662
1866	798	589,472	842	645,208	1,640	1,234,680

No. 18.—NUMBER and TONNAGE of VESSELS of Each NATION (including STEAMERS) ENTERED at PORTS in the PRESIDENCY of BENGAL, in each Year ended 30th of April.

NATIONALITY OF VESSELS.	ENTERED.									
	1857.		1858.		1859.		1860.		1861.	
	Vessels.	Tons.	Vessels.	Tons.	Vessels.	Tons.	Vessels.	Tons.	Vessels.	Tons.
British - - -	731	428,346	1,286	836,419	1,115	683,103	1,065	643,386	1,037	628,344
American - - -	172	144,667	200	161,652	135	131,217	118	107,448	145	130,448
Arabian - - -	14	8,552	10	5,277	12	7,208	12	6,746	13	6,746
Australian - - -	—	—	1	350	—	—	1	708	—	—
Belgian - - -	13	6,796	11	5,610	2	984	2	947	6	3,411
Danish - - -	5	2,382	10	3,581	7	2,575	11	6,032	6	3,411
Dutch - - -	20	11,895	23	11,698	31	15,186	5	2,043	14	6,746
French - - -	152	66,660	115	50,126	82	37,794	53	25,118	113	57,448
German - - -	44	15,865	81	35,307	65	34,638	30	15,042	37	18,344
Italian - - -	—	—	—	—	13	4,646	8	4,074	2	—
Norwegian - - -	7	2,891	10	4,496	6	2,539	—	—	3	1,411
Portuguese - - -	1	330	3	796	2	810	—	—	—	—
Prussian - - -	3	2,902	7	4,296	10	5,632	11	5,521	12	7,448
Russian - - -	—	—	2	974	3	1,786	13	7,096	10	5,448
Sardinian - - -	1	310	4	1,739	—	—	—	—	—	—
Spanish - - -	—	—	—	—	2	344	1	228	—	—
Swedish - - -	9	3,974	24	11,428	16	7,142	14	6,450	20	9,448
Turkish - - -	—	—	—	—	—	—	1	564	1	—
Total - - -	1,172	695,573	1,787	1,133,768	1,521	935,604	1,345	831,398	1,439	874,448
Native Craft - - -	525	63,770	442	58,578	394	64,094	421	45,304	306	35,448
TOTAL - - -	1,697	759,343	2,229	1,192,346	1,915	999,698	1,766	876,702	1,745	910,448
	1862.		1863.		1864.		1865.		1866.	
British - - -	944	559,568	1,229	617,726	1,430	809,824	1,584	972,903	1,161	761,448
American - - -	212	150,793	95	85,429	86	70,872	40	37,876	37	34,448
Arabian - - -	18	9,795	17	8,574	18	10,343	12	6,884	8	5,448
Australian - - -	—	—	1	763	1	380	1	360	1	—
Belgian - - -	2	962	—	—	—	—	1	417	—	—
Danish - - -	7	3,599	3	876	8	2,887	7	3,426	—	—
Dutch - - -	1	265	1	267	3	1,856	1	890	—	—
French - - -	147	70,034	104	48,958	146	71,799	137	63,079	84	18,448
German - - -	22	15,766	10	4,585	20	10,276	6	2,654	6	3,448
Italian - - -	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Norwegian - - -	2	965	1	472	—	—	—	—	—	—
Portuguese - - -	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Prussian - - -	2	1,968	4	2,970	2	1,722	4	2,244	2	—
Russian - - -	2	1,680	1	443	1	796	—	—	—	—
Sardinian - - -	—	—	—	—	—	—	1	455	—	—
Spanish - - -	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Swedish - - -	18	8,201	2	1,085	3	1,200	2	693	—	—
Turkish - - -	1	377	1	377	—	—	—	—	—	—
Total - - -	1,378	823,973	1,469	772,525	1,718	981,955	1,796	1,091,981	1,299	856,448
Native Craft - - -	95	12,443	96	11,476	262	20,170	206	17,326	202	16,448
TOTAL - - -	1,473	836,416	1,565	784,001	1,980	1,002,125	2,002	1,109,207	1,501	873,448

19.—NUMBER and TONNAGE of VESSELS of Each NATION (including STEAMERS) CLEARED at PORTS in the PRESIDENCY of BENGAL, in each Year ended 30th of April.

NATIONALITY OF VESSELS.	CLEARED.									
	1857.		1858.		1859.		1860.		1861.	
	Vessels.	Tons.	Vessels.	Tons.	Vessels.	Tons.	Vessels.	Tons.	Vessels.	Tons.
ish	890	512,313	1,217	742,778	1,107	695,531	1,051	649,618	1,081	593,053
frican	218	177,626	202	165,250	166	141,956	128	115,949	146	130,115
bian	6	3,760	9	4,821	13	7,913	5	2,759	1	343
tralian	—	—	—	—	—	—	1	793	—	—
gian	6	2,655	6	2,748	3	1,650	2	947	5	2,916
ish	6	2,974	9	2,703	5	2,188	8	3,979	8	5,458
ch	33	17,949	27	13,955	11	5,385	10	4,661	9	4,151
ch	84	37,683	118	52,480	115	52,699	89	40,469	102	44,779
nan	54	22,917	89	39,876	63	32,046	45	25,017	34	16,947
an	—	—	—	—	12	4,405	12	5,823	5	1,741
wegian	5	2,511	12	5,068	7	2,821	—	—	1	485
nguese	1	330	3	796	1	670	1	140	—	—
ssian	1	711	3	1,947	13	6,713	13	6,964	9	5,718
iau	—	—	2	993	7	4,223	7	3,620	9	5,199
inian	1	154	8	3,545	—	—	—	—	—	—
ish	—	—	—	—	1	226	2	456	—	—
lish	12	4,925	17	8,800	20	10,407	13	5,781	19	10,258
ish	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	1	544
Total	1,317	786,448	1,722	1,045,765	1,549	968,783	1,387	866,916	1,380	821,707
ive Craft	504	60,792	523	63,517	497	62,201	487	52,743	343	39,757
TOTAL	1,821	847,240	2,245	1,109,282	2,046	1,030,984	1,874	919,659	1,723	861,464
	1862.		1863.		1864.		1865.		1866.	
y	1,174	572,401	1,075	627,434	1,224	697,538	1,532	899,318	1,208	793,777
frican	162	133,702	95	84,313	78	61,486	23	19,826	63	58,940
nan	19	4,920	4	2,347	7	4,841	3	1,112	—	—
tralian	—	—	—	—	1	457	—	—	—	—
san	1	336	—	—	—	—	1	417	—	—
ish	10	5,140	2	632	9	2,671	6	3,523	—	—
ch	1	393	—	—	4	2,306	—	—	—	—
ch	147	71,053	104	48,549	140	67,478	124	57,833	90	44,282
nan	19	11,056	8	3,582	14	6,927	12	8,106	6	3,885
an	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	1	455
wegian	1	300	1	472	—	—	—	—	—	—
nguese	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
ssian	3	2,709	4	2,535	1	995	3	1,370	3	1,151
sian	3	2,141	2	1,704	1	443	1	796	—	—
linian	1	294	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
nish	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
dish	14	6,489	—	—	3	1,042	3	1,240	—	—
kish	2	754	1	377	—	—	—	—	—	—
Total	1,548	816,738	1,296	771,945	1,482	945,702	1,708	998,541	1,371	902,490
ive Craft	105	13,056	90	11,117	175	15,327	215	16,988	170	15,724
TOTAL	1,653	829,794	1,386	783,062	1,657	961,029	1,923	1,015,529	1,541	918,214

No. 20.—NUMBER and TONNAGE of VESSELS of Each NATION (including STEAMERS) ENTERED and CLEARED at PORTS in the PROVINCE of BRITISH BURMAH, in each of the Years ended 30th April.

NATIONALITY OF VESSELS.	ENTERED.									
	1862.		1863.		1864.		1865.		1866.	
	Vessels.	Tons.	Vessels.	Tons.	Vessels.	Tons.	Vessels.	Tons.	Vessels.	Tons.
British - - -	539	239,142	634	240,866	813	367,406	955	463,841	1,098	520,030
American - - -	108	92,357	96	78,540	110	85,673	90	80,275	47	37,444
Arabian - - -	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Australian - - -	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	3	1,338
Austrian - - -	—	—	5	2,612	1	763	10	4,842	5	2,038
Belgian - - -	3	1,565	5	2,749	5	3,439	12	7,598	6	3,997
Danish - - -	12	6,466	13	5,745	7	2,049	32	12,884	13	4,830
Dutch - - -	9	4,036	23	12,212	24	10,898	12	5,748	31	16,741
French - - -	23	11,794	10	6,484	26	10,269	24	10,408	9	3,554
German - - -	33	21,658	52	32,640	95	61,015	181	75,583	107	45,963
Italian - - -	3	2,063	—	—	—	—	4	2,172	3	1,106
Norwegian - - -	3	1,805	2	1,097	10	5,966	11	4,369	5	3,213
Portuguese - - -	1	240	5	1,491	11	3,109	13	4,230	2	1,467
Prussian - - -	7	4,259	10	7,511	4	2,012	10	4,183	15	6,261
Russian - - -	10	6,818	5	3,087	7	4,394	18	10,058	9	3,909
Siamese - - -	—	—	—	—	—	—	4	1,680	5	1,767
Swedish - - -	20	9,296	21	9,464	21	10,628	24	11,636	8	3,853
Total - - -	771	401,499	881	404,528	1,134	567,621	1,400	699,007	1,366	637,389
Native Craft - - -	508	36,684	823	51,426	678	55,117	958	68,515	975	79,743
TOTAL - - -	1,279	438,183	1,704	455,954	1,812	622,738	2,358	767,522	2,341	737,132
CLEARED.										
British - - -	568	228,837	620	234,007	819	354,341	948	464,129	1,132	524,507
American - - -	113	98,061	97	84,001	97	77,852	109	91,115	54	44,576
Arabian - - -	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	3	1,301
Australian - - -	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Austrian - - -	—	—	4	2,570	2	1,187	12	5,318	7	3,166
Belgian - - -	4	2,195	3	1,623	4	3,128	12	6,934	7	4,859
Danish - - -	10	5,564	12	5,427	6	1,885	33	14,174	12	4,113
Dutch - - -	12	4,987	27	14,841	19	8,449	12	5,676	26	14,991
French - - -	20	9,951	7	3,869	27	11,196	27	11,220	9	3,541
German - - -	26	15,335	44	25,178	69	35,707	169	78,117	110	47,010
Italian - - -	3	2,063	—	—	—	—	1	884	5	2,068
Norwegian - - -	3	1,659	4	2,154	7	4,102	12	5,244	3	1,733
Portuguese - - -	1	240	8	3,168	11	3,265	12	4,084	—	—
Prussian - - -	6	2,751	2	1,519	2	838	11	6,200	15	5,564
Russian - - -	10	7,079	6	3,574	6	4,205	16	8,681	6	3,125
Siamese - - -	—	—	—	—	—	—	4	1,681	4	1,497
Swedish - - -	19	8,895	27	12,836	17	9,099	33	16,707	12	6,104
Total - - -	735	387,617	861	394,767	1,086	515,254	1,416	720,164	1,405	668,155
Native Craft - - -	682	38,830	1,021	54,492	940	56,637	1,090	63,169	1,221	84,649
TOTAL - - -	1,417	426,447	1,882	449,259	2,026	571,891	2,506	783,333	2,626	752,804

Note.—The information for the years previous to 1862 is included under Bengal.

21.—NUMBER and TONNAGE of VESSELS of Each NATION (including STEAMERS) ENTERED at PORTS in the PRESIDENCY of MADRAS, in each Year ended 30th April.

NATIONALITY OF VESSELS.	ENTERED.									
	1857.		1858.		1859.		1860.		1861.	
	Vessels.	Tons.	Vessels.	Tons.	Vessels.	Tons.	Vessels.	Tons.	Vessels.	Tons.
British	1,280	371,572	1,509	457,327	1,514	376,710	1,479	398,834	1,550	370,104
American	13	10,083	7	4,032	7	5,919	12	9,898	11	8,723
Arabian	10	3,418	10	4,277	7	2,871	10	4,334	15	6,561
Australian	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	1	763
Austrian	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Belgian	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Danish	1	202	—	—	—	—	1	302	—	—
Dutch	5	1,733	7	3,492	3	1,208	2	418	2	861
French	116	45,940	134	56,367	148	59,115	104	45,297	160	61,732
German	10	3,994	17	8,129	6	2,327	3	1,455	4	2,511
Italian	—	—	—	—	—	—	2	661	1	419
Norwegian	1	650	2	932	—	—	—	—	—	—
Persian	—	—	—	—	—	—	2	1,239	—	—
Portuguese	1	171	1	478	—	—	1	298	9	2,462
Russian	—	—	2	728	—	—	1	363	—	—
Siamian	—	—	1	471	—	—	—	—	—	—
Sindian	—	—	1	340	—	—	—	—	—	—
Spanish	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Swedish	1	454	1	437	1	694	1	563	2	919
Turkish	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Total	1,438	438,226	1,692	537,010	1,686	448,844	1,618	463,662	1,755	455,055
Native Craft	4,803	213,920	5,399	235,022	4,830	212,399	5,192	210,832	5,862	263,688
TOTAL	6,241	652,146	7,091	772,032	6,516	661,243	6,810	674,494	7,617	718,743

	1862.		1863.		1864.		1865.		1866.	
	Vessels.	Tons.	Vessels.	Tons.	Vessels.	Tons.	Vessels.	Tons.	Vessels.	Tons.
British	1,590	416,216	1,334	370,259	1,853	519,819	2,001	617,676	2,123	697,665
American	30	26,490	14	13,033	13	11,913	2	1,205	7	4,791
Arabian	12	5,470	12	5,493	10	4,758	10	4,588	6	3,113
Australian	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Austrian	—	—	1	457	—	—	1	415	—	—
Belgian	—	—	—	—	1	730	—	—	—	—
Danish	1	293	—	—	3	949	1	335	1	391
Dutch	—	—	1	209	—	—	—	—	1	280
French	109	45,908	106	52,367	149	74,967	117	59,776	135	71,121
German	2	934	1	653	7	3,277	12	4,733	6	2,941
Italian	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Norwegian	—	—	—	—	—	—	1	695	—	—
Persian	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Portuguese	2	634	2	741	1	260	1	670	—	—
Russian	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Siamian	1	854	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Sindian	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Spanish	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	1	485
Swedish	2	619	3	1,216	2	1,063	1	327	—	—
Turkish	—	—	1	377	—	—	—	—	—	—
Total	1,749	497,418	1,475	444,805	2,039	617,741	2,147	690,420	2,280	730,787
Native Craft	5,404	259,186	4,875	261,944	5,732	272,655	6,460	288,837	5,982	268,097
TOTAL	7,153	756,604	6,350	706,749	7,771	890,396	8,607	979,257	8,262	1,048,874

No. 22.—NUMBER and TONNAGE of VESSELS of Each NATION (including STEAMERS) CLEARED FROM PORTS in the PRESIDENCY of MADRAS, in each Year ended 30th April.

NATIONALITY OF VESSELS.	CLEARED.									
	1857.		1858.		1859.		1860.		1861.	
	Vessels.	Tons.	Vessels.	Tons.	Vessels.	Tons.	Vessels.	Tons.	Vessels.	Tons.
British	1,661	466,807	1,867	538,451	1,660	422,765	1,777	470,877	1,971	
American	13	10,888	9	4,580	8	6,264	12	10,234	15	
Arabian	14	5,153	10	4,554	11	4,314	9	3,907	15	
Austrian	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	
Belgian	—	—	1	428	2	1,250	—	—	—	
Danish	1	292	—	—	2	943	—	—	1	
Dutch	8	2,908	4	1,905	6	2,236	4	874	5	
French	186	71,923	185	80,240	173	71,781	138	59,007	208	
German	10	4,448	19	9,151	4	1,284	5	2,878	3	
Italian	—	—	—	—	1	349	2	661	—	
Norwegian	2	1,216	2	846	1	520	—	—	—	
Portuguese	—	—	—	—	1	473	1	299	5	
Prussian	—	—	2	728	—	—	2	935	—	
Russian	—	—	2	1,065	—	—	1	256	1	
Spanish	—	—	—	—	—	—	1	226	—	
Swedish	—	—	3	1,553	1	694	—	—	5	
Turkish	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	
Total	1,806	568,545	2,104	643,499	1,879	512,878	1,953	550,153	2,127	
Native Craft	4,998	226,938	6,471	271,668	5,425	229,686	5,609	229,330	6,169	
TOTAL	6,803	795,483	8,575	915,167	7,304	742,564	7,622	779,483	8,296	
	1862.		1863.		1864.		1865.		1866.	
British	1,839	472,242	1,468	444,586	2,042	589,703	2,103	731,092	2,219	
American	33	27,527	17	16,170	13	11,532	2	1,968	7	
Arabian	13	5,680	5	2,643	12	5,613	12	5,887	9	
Austrian	—	—	1	457	—	—	—	—	—	
Belgian	—	—	—	—	—	—	1	730	—	
Danish	1	293	—	—	4	1,455	2	928	1	
Dutch	3	627	2	418	1	505	—	—	—	
French	161	71,963	152	75,278	149	76,605	171	82,196	153	
German	1	492	1	442	4	1,566	4	2,009	5	
Italian	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	
Norwegian	—	—	—	—	—	—	1	400	1	
Portuguese	2	634	—	—	1	200	—	—	1	
Prussian	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	1	
Russian	1	854	—	—	1	838	—	—	—	
Spanish	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	1	
Swedish	3	1,038	2	692	1	736	2	654	1	
Turkish	—	—	1	577	—	—	—	—	—	
Total	2,107	581,359	1,649	541,068	2,228	688,903	2,398	826,764	2,404	
Native Craft	5,950	292,668	5,035	245,948	6,166	275,773	6,794	303,497	6,098	
TOTAL	8,057	874,027	6,684	787,016	8,394	964,676	9,192	1,130,261	8,502	

o. 23.—NUMBER and TONNAGE of VESSELS of Each NATION (including STEAMERS) ENTERED at PORTS in the PRESIDENCY of BOMBAY, in each Year ended 30th April.

NATIONALITY OF VESSELS.	ENTERED.									
	1857.		1858.		1859.		1860.		1861.	
	Vessels.	Tons.	Vessels.	Tons.	Vessels.	Tons.	Vessels.	Tons.	Vessels.	Tons.
British	449	371,152	587	476,416	492	384,540	515	370,577	562	432,202
American	37	38,569	41	35,197	44	44,939	40	38,626	42	38,520
French	3	645	6	1,388	5	1,637	4	2,254	6	2,369
Italian	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Portuguese	—	—	1	919	1	793	1	919	1	763
Dutch	—	—	—	—	1	706	1	526	5	2,701
Spanish	2	687	3	1,580	1	404	2	966	2	2,004
Swedish	7	3,820	10	6,350	4	1,932	3	1,534	3	2,683
Prussian	69	32,692	99	46,033	64	29,715	48	20,154	36	16,459
Belgian	9	4,325	11	7,506	19	10,571	9	4,531	13	8,272
Irish	—	—	1	385	2	1,514	3	1,373	2	572
Portuguese	1	437	6	2,902	2	1,043	2	791	1	412
Chinese	4	615	2	406	3	649	6	527	9	906
Indian	1	452	7	3,161	—	—	2	861	—	—
Malay	—	—	—	—	—	—	2	1,155	7	4,211
Arabian	—	—	1	504	—	—	—	—	—	—
Senegalese	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Siamese	3	1,250	7	3,090	3	1,217	5	2,708	4	1,759
Other	—	—	—	—	1	600	—	—	4	2,237
Total	585	454,644	782	585,787	642	480,260	613	447,482	697	516,070
Steam Craft	12,468	340,799	11,710	342,438	10,810	358,708	11,971	376,291	12,842	401,726
TOTAL	13,053	795,443	12,492	928,225	11,452	838,968	12,614	823,773	13,560	917,796
NATIONALITY OF VESSELS.	ENTERED.									
	1862.		1863.		1864.		1865.		1866.	
	Vessels.	Tons.	Vessels.	Tons.	Vessels.	Tons.	Vessels.	Tons.	Vessels.	Tons.
British	535	413,106	546	425,993	604	552,251	845	636,267	798	580,472
American	49	45,114	20	15,381	34	23,963	5	4,348	13	11,910
French	11	2,230	13	3,643	9	2,647	8	2,682	1	295
Italian	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	1	620
Portuguese	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Dutch	—	—	3	1,757	2	1,770	2	2,160	1	909
Spanish	1	435	3	904	4	2,196	1	517	4	1,988
Prussian	31	14,169	14	6,161	36	16,869	21	9,844	27	12,136
Belgian	4	2,462	3	2,025	5	2,732	4	1,830	3	1,917
Irish	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Portuguese	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Chinese	3	392	8	650	15	1,118	9	588	11	1,010
Indian	1	666	—	—	—	—	—	—	1	478
Malay	2	1,319	4	2,396	4	2,630	1	363	1	382
Arabian	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Senegalese	—	—	—	—	—	—	1	375	—	—
Siamese	4	1,732	5	1,833	9	4,210	3	670	4	2,008
Other	1	377	1	223	3	2,754	3	1,015	1	226
Total	642	482,002	620	460,968	815	613,140	903	600,659	866	623,410
Steam Craft	11,487	418,852	11,148	381,288	13,370	381,580	12,953	396,065	11,900	410,117
TOTAL	12,129	900,854	11,768	842,254	14,185	994,720	13,856	1,057,324	12,766	1,033,527

No. 24.—NUMBER and TONNAGE of VESSELS of Each NATION (including STEAMERS) CLEARED PORTS in the PRESIDENCY of BOMBAY, in each Year ended 30th April.

NATIONALITY OF VESSELS.	CLEARED.									
	1857.		1858.		1859.		1860.		1861.	
	Vessels.	Tons.	Vessels.	Tons.	Vessels.	Tons.	Vessels.	Tons.	Vessels.	Tons.
British	430	325,282	562	428,038	514	385,100	537	384,709	539	420,400
American	30	30,642	34	26,902	42	38,705	47	47,331	41	37,100
Arabian	3	731	3	1,344	3	758	0	3,851	5	2,900
Australian	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Austrian	1	578	1	812	—	—	2	1,586	—	—
Belgian	—	—	—	—	1	708	—	—	3	1,100
Danish	4	1,878	1	359	1	404	2	966	—	—
Dutch	2	947	11	6,665	5	2,784	3	1,835	—	—
French	57	25,100	89	49,124	71	37,087	55	24,008	43	19,000
German	8	3,719	10	6,718	16	9,873	8	4,393	11	4,000
Italian	—	—	1	373	1	431	3	1,938	3	1,100
Norwegian	—	—	4	1,984	1	500	2	748	—	—
Portuguese	4	647	2	401	4	759	6	533	8	3,000
Prussian	—	—	6	2,768	—	—	1	363	1	1,000
Russian	—	—	1	478	—	—	4	2,225	6	3,000
Siamese	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Swedish	3	1,229	5	2,090	3	1,217	3	1,378	3	1,100
Turkish	—	—	—	—	1	574	—	—	3	1,100
Total	542	390,757	740	528,056	663	478,958	682	475,954	666	466,000
Native Craft	10,988	314,868	10,100	310,688	9,704	308,637	10,280	348,887	11,016	382,000
TOTAL	11,530	705,625	10,840	839,344	10,367	787,595	10,962	824,841	11,682	848,000
NATIONALITY OF VESSELS.	CLEARED.									
	1862.		1863.		1864.		1865.		1866.	
	Vessels.	Tons.	Vessels.	Tons.	Vessels.	Tons.	Vessels.	Tons.	Vessels.	Tons.
British	521	390,466	592	431,609	671	517,950	853	631,395	842	645,200
American	41	37,672	28	23,401	26	17,297	8	6,800	12	10,000
Arabian	7	2,901	9	2,545	14	5,020	7	2,269	4	1,100
Australian	—	—	—	—	—	—	1	360	—	—
Austrian	1	763	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Belgian	1	516	—	—	—	—	—	—	1	1,100
Danish	—	—	2	1,378	1	532	1	335	1	1,000
Dutch	2	1,649	3	1,431	3	1,630	2	900	7	4,000
French	23	10,613	26	11,959	42	20,186	15	7,599	25	11,000
German	5	2,641	3	2,025	4	2,532	3	1,665	4	2,000
Italian	1	282	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Norwegian	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Portuguese	1	37	7	733	14	1,090	10	710	12	3,000
Prussian	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	1	1,000
Russian	2	1,160	4	2,190	3	1,985	1	383	1	1,000
Siamese	—	—	—	—	—	—	1	375	—	—
Swedish	4	1,824	6	2,381	8	3,050	4	1,842	7	2,000
Turkish	2	1,208	1	377	2	921	2	984	2	1,000
Total	611	451,732	681	480,029	788	572,193	908	655,617	919	682,000
Native Craft	10,222	373,294	9,481	323,916	11,261	374,494	11,551	427,867	9,943	382,000
TOTAL	10,833	825,026	10,162	803,945	12,049	946,677	12,459	1,083,484	10,862	1,064,000

IMPORTS AND EXPORTS.

23

No. 25.—TOTAL VALUE of the IMPORTS and EXPORTS (including TREASURE) of BRITISH INDIA, by SEA, from and to FOREIGN COUNTRIES, in each of the Years ended 30th April.

(The Value of the Imports and Exports of India, in all the Returns, has been converted into Sterling Money, at the Rate of 2s. the Company's Rupee.)

	YEARS.	IMPORTS.	EXPORTS.
		£	£
	1857 - -	23,608,284	26,591,877
	1858 - -	31,093,065	28,278,474
	1859 - -	34,545,650	30,532,298
	1860 - -	40,622,103	28,889,210
	1861 - -	34,170,793	34,090,154
	1862 - -	37,272,417	37,000,397
	1863 - -	43,141,351	48,970,785
	1864 - -	50,108,171	66,895,864
	1865 - -	49,514,275	69,471,791
	1866 - -	56,156,529	67,656,475

No. 26.—TOTAL VALUE of MERCHANDISE and TREASURE respectively IMPORTED into BRITISH INDIA, by SEA, from FOREIGN COUNTRIES, in each of the Years ended 30th April.

	YEARS.	MERCHANDISE.	TREASURE.	TOTAL.
		£	£	£
	1857 - -	14,194,587	14,413,697	28,608,284
	1858 - -	15,277,629	15,815,436	31,093,065
	1859 - -	21,728,579	12,817,071	34,545,650
	1860 - -	24,265,140	16,356,963	40,622,103
	1861 - -	23,493,716	10,677,077	34,170,793
	1862 - -	22,320,432	14,951,985	37,272,417
	1863 - -	22,632,334	20,508,967	43,141,351
	1864 - -	27,145,590	22,962,581	50,108,171
	1865 - -	28,150,923	21,363,352	49,514,275
	1866 - -	29,599,228	26,557,301	56,156,529

No. 27.—TOTAL VALUE of IMPORTS (including TREASURE) at Each PRESIDENCY or PROVINCE of BRITISH INDIA, by SEA, from FOREIGN COUNTRIES, in each of the Years ended 30th April.

YEARS.	BENGAL.	BRITISH BURMAH.	MADRAS.	BOMBAY.	TOTAL.
	£	£	£	£	£
1857 - -	14,172,485	} Included under Bengal for the earlier years.	2,540,739	11,895,060	28,608,284
1858 - -	14,960,502		2,253,096	13,609,467	31,093,065
1859 - -	16,156,427		2,638,400	15,750,823	34,545,650
1860 - -	20,717,598		3,000,846	16,903,659	40,622,103
1861 - -	15,550,277		3,205,097	15,415,419	34,170,793
1862 - -	14,307,358	533,790	3,474,510	18,956,750	37,272,417
1863 - -	14,979,456	572,956	3,408,640	24,180,299	43,141,351
1864 - -	15,080,219	565,519	4,055,024	30,407,409	50,108,171
1865 - -	17,780,208	812,015	4,262,689	26,659,368	49,514,275
1866 - -	20,700,324	875,798	4,494,265	30,086,142	56,156,529

No. 28.—TOTAL VALUE of MERCHANDISE and TREASURE respectively IMPORTED into Each PRESIDENCY or PROVINCE of BRITISH INDIA, by SEA, from FOREIGN COUNTRIES, in each Year ended 30th April.

YEARS.	BENGAL.			BRITISH BURMAH.			MADRAS.			BOMBAY.			TOTAL.		
	Merchandise.	Treasure.	Total.	Merchandise.	Treasure.	Total.	Merchandise.	Treasure.	Total.	Merchandise.	Treasure.	Total.	Merchandise.	Treasure.	Total.
	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£
1857	7,713,912	6,428,573	14,172,485				1,403,252	1,137,497	2,540,739	5,047,423	6,847,637	11,895,060	14,194,537	14,413,697	28,608,234
1858	7,774,291	7,186,211	14,960,502				1,353,932	1,167,224	2,523,096	6,147,506	7,461,961	13,609,467	15,277,629	15,816,436	31,093,065
1859	10,596,106	5,560,321	16,156,427				1,792,531	845,869	2,638,400	9,330,942	6,410,981	15,750,923	21,728,379	12,817,071	34,545,650
1860	12,917,119	7,770,479	20,717,598				1,938,682	1,062,164	3,000,846	9,370,339	7,524,320	16,903,659	24,265,140	16,836,963	40,622,103
1861	12,020,634	3,529,643	15,550,277				2,024,972	1,180,223	3,205,097	9,448,210	5,967,209	15,415,419	23,493,716	10,677,077	34,170,793
1862	10,230,394	4,076,964	14,397,358	500,145	33,615	533,790	2,120,929	1,353,591	3,474,519	9,468,965	9,487,785	18,956,750	22,820,432	14,951,985	37,272,417
1863	10,241,961	4,737,495	14,979,456	539,679	33,277	572,956	1,653,700	1,754,940	3,408,640	10,197,044	13,983,255	24,180,299	22,632,334	20,503,967	43,141,351
1864	10,243,680	4,336,539	15,080,219	497,779	67,740	565,519	2,133,181	1,921,848	4,055,024	14,270,950	16,136,459	30,407,409	27,145,530	22,962,581	50,108,171
1865	10,757,919	7,022,234	17,730,203	699,988	112,027	812,015	2,230,156	2,032,533	4,262,689	14,462,860	12,196,508	26,659,368	28,150,923	21,363,352	49,514,275
1866	12,377,477	8,322,847	20,700,324	733,910	136,888	875,798	2,515,089	1,981,176	4,494,265	13,969,752	16,116,390	30,086,142	29,599,228	26,557,301	56,156,529

No. 29.—TOTAL VALUE of all IMPORTS (including TREASURE) into BRITISH INDIA, by SEA, distinguishing the COUNTRIES whence Received, in each Year ended 30th April.

COUNTRIES.	1857.	1858.	1859.	1860.	1861.	1862.	1863.	1864.	1865.	1866.
United Kingdom	£ 16,739,897	£ 17,821,540	£ 19,759,189	£ 26,508,899	£ 21,679,032	£ 20,083,813	£ 19,576,197	£ 23,213,689	£ 23,748,180	£ 24,912,617
Aden	612,366	611,416	258,268	311,802	297,605	477,512	906,800	282,094	199,510	207,677
Africa, Coast of	201,760	267,358	302,648	212,000	181,822	223,866	254,540	235,283	192,367	222,850
America, North and South	153,397	129,704	215,456	217,600	197,414	128,333	113,562	90,327	143,665	133,197
Arabian and Persian Gulfs	881,086	1,204,127	1,201,049	1,137,726	944,948	908,697	1,074,606	1,512,454	1,700,712	2,460,720
Australia	536,274	288,879	305,662	807,575	1,070,449	1,293,201	2,301,053	4,516,749	3,798,909	1,789,742
New South Wales	—	—	369	1,056	10,686	207	91	4,441	414	52
Other Parts	1,746	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Batavia, Java, and Sumatra	5,679	25,200	16,012	4,868	4,921	1,441	806	27,585	3,917	3,742
Belgium	71,589	27,301	17,637	9,486	45,411	30,394	12,122	200	534	4,451
Cape de Verde Islands	7,298	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Cape of Good Hope	3,204	25,521	38,541	34,397	16,768	10,893	7,428	12,818	3,822	3,199
Ceylon	421,289	654,825	926,849	767,596	1,014,619	1,590,192	1,616,981	1,660,516	2,065,351	1,975,905
China	2,071,894	3,417,648	6,217,665	3,145,268	2,590,365	4,396,068	4,567,803	3,819,961	* 4,278,965	* 8,845,238
Denmark	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	202	—	—
France	1,059,507	910,256	648,246	623,473	936,687	562,041	2,129,930	2,442,818	3,257,933	3,093,218
Germany	23,406	21,006	11,817	27,702	34,127	37,901	35,993	37,982	38,350	20,508
Holland	6,673	6,704	199	18	900	1,225	9,258	4,490	7,904	21,927
Madeira and Teneriffe	911	—	90	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Maldive Islands	14,582	19,581	11,038	18,599	22,130	21,136	19,322	31,333	23,601	29,496
Manilla	—	567	2,966	770	—	—	—	—	—	590
Mauritius and Bourbon	292,781	381,807	353,920	334,376	317,779	247,990	369,192	500,479	291,291	533,712
Mediterranean Ports	24,639	43,266	14,491	36,594	34,000	39,588	33,411	15,866	9,734	6,756
New Zealand	—	72	26	60	1,139	141	—	3,043	1,458	6,010
Port Natal	—	—	—	—	—	—	4	—	48	115
Portugal	3,280	—	25	—	—	—	—	—	15	—
Penang, Singapore, and Malacca	889,360	888,773	1,328,145	873,927	956,029	1,468,425	1,465,751	1,480,900	2,252,364	3,155,366
Saint Helena	—	—	—	—	29,862	3,926	—	—	—	—
Spain	7,864	3,283	2,859	52	—	1,088	1,898	2,850	2,110	—
Siam	11,371	24,115	50,861	33,439	8,589	47,780	67,437	50,744	78,570	26,379
Sommeance and Meckran	26,625	24,073	27,455	17,317	16,221	16,949	24,926	24,400	30,488	29,794
Suez and Alexandria	4,620,725	4,287,177	2,819,280	5,498,605	3,739,011	5,670,184	8,519,942	10,104,224	6,491,821	8,618,102
Sweden	10	—	—	—	13,926	13,605	28,093	21,660	272	1,672
Turkey	7,414	8,824	14,887	4,066	6,625	5,521	4,196	2,091	2,035	3,315
West Indies	1,657	33	—	32	308	—	9	—	35	349
TOTAL	23,608,234	31,093,065	34,545,650	40,622,108	34,170,793	37,272,417	43,141,351	50,108,171	49,514,275	56,156,529

IMPORTS.

* Including Japan in 1865 and 1866.

No. 30.—VALUE of the PRINCIPAL ARTICLES of MERCHANDISE and of TREASURE
Years ended

PRINCIPAL ARTICLES.	1857.	1858.	1859.	1860.	1861.
	£	£	£	£	£
Apothecaries' and Medical Stores, } Medicines, &c. - - - - - }	32,817	31,710	43,606	39,291	39,715
Apparel - - - - -	363,598	402,338	556,126	451,969	374,699
Arms and Ammunition - - -	36,710	83,294	37,769	46,825	45,588
Beads - - - - -	52,323	58,633	38,864	121,963	86,243
Books and Stationery - - -	227,701	200,093	241,596	269,304	299,508
Carriages - - - - -	14,037	13,688	15,541	11,535	27,240
Coal and Coke - - - - -	80,532	170,634	151,588	154,287	301,053
Cotton Twist and Yarn - - -	1,191,974	943,920	1,714,216	2,047,115	1,748,183
Cotton Goods - - - - -	4,941,353	4,782,698	8,088,927	9,651,813	9,309,935
Drugs - - - - -	79,014	57,652	67,928	80,586	107,343
Dyes of all Kinds - - - - -	82,338	74,935	46,885	67,125	99,119
Fruits and Nuts - - - - -	215,834	225,440	232,115	189,495	248,006
Glassware - - - - -	130,555	97,098	96,515	130,237	164,433
Gums - - - - -	46,065	57,467	65,958	37,198	58,504
Horses - - - - -	115,733	186,581	430,623	288,358	89,916
Ice - - - - -	32,972	25,050	20,316	23,939	23,140
Jewellery and Precious Stones -	194,350	170,411	227,312	316,117	305,326
Machinery of all Kinds - - -	244,433	465,453	587,566	671,531	870,251
Malt Liquors - - - - -	242,838	239,398	424,928	539,407	446,475
Metal Manufactures - - - - -	558,329	378,989	447,011	454,457	386,748
Copper - - - - -	387,431	369,049	651,947	820,135	1,082,312
Iron - - - - -	464,576	494,054	1,107,222	571,839	454,438
Lead - - - - -	21,544	45,806	19,132	19,470	19,686
Spelter - - - - -	56,974	45,993	88,315	226,035	120,527
Steel - - - - -	33,517	51,680	73,110	53,967	45,617
Tin - - - - -	37,298	88,255	64,885	95,352	121,763
Other Sorts - - - - -	75,199	131,716	93,084	219,560	271,955
Military Stores - - - - -	608,194	949,274	672,387	1,071,355	712,865
Naval Stores - - - - -	142,900	164,732	217,252	278,703	214,744
Oilman's Stores - - - - -	73,659	110,908	118,275	107,647	89,279
Paints and Colours - - - - -	53,337	66,896	85,999	76,591	72,775
Perfumery - - - - -	34,120	31,850	33,128	43,502	39,914
Porcelain and Earthenware - -	49,299	55,165	74,787	58,003	57,306
Provisions - - - - -	63,558	110,769	95,206	116,779	120,701
Railway Materials and Stores -	950,967	989,552	1,233,578	1,706,902	1,903,304
Salt - - - - -	300,778	271,055	297,723	158,444	304,339
Saddlery - - - - -	28,821	34,996	40,225	56,507	43,967
Silk, Raw - - - - -	120,130	377,990	504,903	307,560	404,870
Silk Goods - - - - -	106,333	108,023	147,740	224,116	259,596
Spices of all Kinds - - - - -	123,905	147,870	208,918	85,549	104,690
Spirits - - - - -	180,050	166,253	369,700	241,449	181,377
Sugar and Sugar Candy and Loaf	90,145	203,374	270,313	155,577	220,270
Tea - - - - -	111,343	102,709	272,683	164,282	104,964
Telegraph Stores - - - - -	—	—	160	4,009	16,681
Timber and Woods - - - - -	43,894	48,256	79,329	60,687	83,180
Tobacco - - - - -	68,903	101,614	111,859	80,715	89,781
Umbrellas - - - - -	76,325	93,910	70,303	58,152	66,066
Wines - - - - -	197,214	246,685	564,810	445,629	340,149
Woollen Goods - - - - -	143,797	261,589	294,258	358,557	222,813
Total of all Merchandise - - -	14,194,587	15,277,629	21,728,579	24,265,140	23,493,746
„ Treasure - - - - -	14,413,697	15,815,436	12,817,071	16,356,963	10,677,077
TOTAL MERCHANDISE AND } TREASURE - - - - - }	28,608,284	31,093,065	34,545,650	40,622,103	34,170,793

IMPORTED into BRITISH INDIA, by SEA, from FOREIGN COUNTRIES, in each of the 30th April.

1862.	1863.	1864.	1865.	1866.	PRINCIPAL ARTICLES.
£	£	£	£	£	
39,213	54,243	64,884	66,434	81,865	{ Apothecaries' and Medical Stores, Medicines, &c.
403,937	416,884	452,634	534,895	510,352	Apparel.
45,720	43,767	59,836	63,195	77,503	Arms and Ammunition.
84,510	84,725	74,576	49,482	57,969	Beads.
274,988	364,612	410,782	352,318	375,381	Books and Stationery.
25,885	34,686	49,355	127,043	122,115	Carriages.
345,981	274,760	332,627	357,612	466,805	Coal and Coke.
1,472,484	1,270,301	1,529,001	2,191,440	1,961,144	Cotton Twist and Yarn.
8,772,916	8,360,229	10,416,662	11,035,885	11,849,214	Cotton Goods.
60,222	113,436	120,999	73,777	72,039	Drugs.
82,569	95,904	152,817	55,635	64,271	Dyes of all Kinds.
309,379	318,170	333,942	366,376	392,446	Fruits and Nuts.
121,563	128,546	174,570	261,968	248,539	Glassware.
64,368	78,952	63,153	67,781	63,971	Gums.
43,750	38,392	42,971	33,019	37,071	Horses.
28,724	42,065	22,904	47,833	61,994	Ice.
280,434	365,628	443,591	482,292	952,996	Jewellery and Precious Stones.
553,883	506,518	585,516	554,156	586,182	Machinery of all Kinds.
420,444	646,782	712,393	471,917	528,485	Malt Liquors.
383,694	424,188	418,673	608,104	647,205	Metal Manufactures.
991,098	1,169,641	1,361,446	1,661,987	1,322,874	Copper - - -
603,222	678,312	724,706	586,712	488,374	Iron - - -
29,516	38,212	66,092	46,296	41,339	Lead - - -
110,418	97,130	119,563	101,887	60,866	Spelter - - -
96,773	80,129	40,960	60,943	24,862	Steel - - -
130,065	104,384	151,924	255,662	93,231	Tin - - -
207,043	411,851	484,988	434,341	364,483	Other Sorts - -
1,073,032	437,365	326,200	291,554	402,534	Military Stores.
189,576	114,631	111,081	213,858	304,576	Naval Stores.
96,367	96,391	125,845	117,931	133,189	Oilman's Stores.
73,710	78,655	96,345	134,843	96,802	Paints and Colours.
29,980	39,510	46,083	40,278	32,117	Perfumery.
60,301	64,192	79,721	93,256	91,368	Porcelain and Earthenware.
97,443	106,495	123,032	120,729	153,378	Provisions.
1,509,580	1,165,852	1,267,240	685,632	1,435,929	Railway Materials and Stores.
286,693	359,626	315,632	341,867	265,289	Salt.
36,881	34,738	43,843	60,300	58,513	Saddlery.
413,999	392,359	385,507	329,315	511,239	Silk, Raw.
198,442	342,111	456,781	443,940	357,380	Silk Goods.
206,662	181,260	195,954	197,183	137,189	Spices of all Kinds.
251,369	452,503	412,632	324,852	416,592	Spices.
232,765	382,312	429,138	318,627	563,305	Sugar and Sugar Candy and Loaf.
96,918	174,596	148,824	125,744	186,310	Tea.
5,467	1,836	2,703	6,325	7,820	Telegraph Stores.
72,915	70,723	54,465	78,676	132,641	Timber and Woods.
33,026	52,282	105,783	104,167	70,909	Tobacco.
63,264	65,590	63,081	60,714	65,895	Umbrellas.
290,398	339,329	429,339	402,393	474,344	Wines.
245,650	296,221	611,570	867,831	583,132	Woollen Goods.
22,320,432	22,632,384	27,145,590	28,150,923	29,599,228	Total of all Merchandise.
14,951,985	20,508,967	22,962,581	21,363,352	26,537,301	„ Treasure.
37,272,417	43,141,351	50,108,171	49,514,275	56,136,529	{ TOTAL MERCHANDISE AND TREASURE.

No. 31.—TOTAL VALUE of MERCHANDISE and TREASURE respectively EXPORTED from BRITISH INDIA, by SEA, to FOREIGN COUNTRIES, in each of the Years ended 30th April.

YEARS.	MERCHANDISE.		TREASURE.		TOTAL.
	£		£		£
1857	-	25,338,451	1,253,426		26,591,877
1858	-	27,456,036	822,438		28,278,474
1859	-	29,862,871	669,427		30,532,298
1860	-	27,960,203	929,007		28,889,210
1861	-	32,970,605	1,119,549		34,090,154
1862	-	36,317,042	683,355		37,000,397
1863	-	47,839,645	1,111,140		48,970,785
1864	-	65,625,449	1,270,435		66,895,884
1865	-	68,027,016	1,444,775		69,471,791
1866	-	65,491,123	2,165,352		67,656,475

No. 32.—TOTAL VALUE of MERCHANDISE and TREASURE respectively EXPORTED from Each PRESIDENCY or PROVINCE of BRITISH INDIA, by SEA, to FOREIGN COUNTRIES, in each of the Years ended 30th April.

YEARS.	BENGAL.			BRITISH BURMAH.			MADRAS.			BOMBAY.			TOTAL.		
	Mer- chandise.	Treasure.	Total.	Mer- chandise.	Treasure.	Total.	Mer- chandise.	Treasure.	Total.	Mer- chandise.	Treasure.	Total.	Mer- chandise.	Treasure.	Total.
	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£
1857	12,914,542	529,425	13,443,967				2,320,429	78,477	2,408,906	10,094,480	645,524	10,740,004	25,338,451	1,253,426	26,591,877
1858	13,374,182	205,249	13,579,431				2,556,170	109,750	2,665,920	11,525,684	507,480	12,033,123	27,456,036	822,438	28,278,474
1859	14,430,046	85,892	14,515,938				2,060,818	163,846	2,224,664	13,972,007	419,990	13,791,696	29,862,871	669,427	30,532,298
1860	12,508,490	395,290	12,903,770				2,812,725	179,421	2,992,156	13,138,978	354,306	13,493,284	27,960,203	929,007	28,889,210
1861	13,198,759	457,747	13,656,506				2,621,303	247,464	2,868,767	17,150,543	614,338	17,564,881	32,970,605	1,119,549	34,090,154
1862	12,955,001	155,858	13,110,859	1,422,275	3,596	1,425,871	3,317,304	98,300	3,415,604	18,622,462	427,571	19,050,033	36,317,042	683,355	37,000,397
1863	15,160,023	458,364	15,627,387	1,374,477	2,726	1,377,203	4,974,277	115,449	5,089,726	26,341,868	534,601	26,876,469	47,839,645	1,111,140	48,970,785
1864	19,640,221	688,544	20,328,765	1,628,364	2,369	1,630,733	7,273,105	94,557	7,367,662	38,083,750	484,965	38,568,715	65,625,449	1,270,435	66,895,884
1865	17,759,475	255,321	18,014,796	2,929,522	4,345	2,933,867	6,815,942	104,245	6,920,187	40,552,077	1,080,811	41,602,901	68,027,016	1,444,775	69,471,791
			66,100,481	2,810,227	6,208	2,816,435	7,007,342			40,552,077		41,602,901	68,027,016	1,444,775	69,471,791

No. 33.—TOTAL VALUE of all EXPORTS (including TREASURE) from BRITISH INDIA, by SEA, in each Year ended 30th April, distinguishing the Countries whither sent.

COUNTRIES.	1857.	1858.	1859.	1860.	1861.	1862.	1863.	1864.	1865.	1866.
	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£
United Kingdom - - -	10,635,007	10,689,848	11,014,816	11,261,375	11,210,072	18,566,903	27,544,284	41,971,233	43,573,208	43,397,640
Aden - - - - -	154,554	166,368	111,216	110,780	124,354	152,310	156,090	199,295	227,583	276,939
Africa, Coast of - - -	152,286	187,167	142,243	155,084	80,362	88,443	143,817	147,114	176,871	276,017
America, North and South	1,360,103	939,066	1,332,808	1,035,193	1,211,246	847,523	1,037,116	991,041	648,239	1,022,315
Arabian and Persian Gulfs	1,139,523	1,196,872	1,375,779	1,066,919	1,171,378	1,169,524	941,985	1,427,001	1,812,457	1,994,223
Australia (New South Wales)	184,096	127,925	316,821	258,429	172,507	190,001	163,688	181,427	139,762	132,341
(Other Parts - - -)	—	2,261	1,069	3,112	—	—	88	46,473	4,159	2,115
Batavia, Java, and Sumatra	32,589	21,923	21,167	15,097	28,423	26,842	33,191	11,498	11,864	18,855
Belgium - - - - -	52,704	28,084	—	2,694	—	4,122	6,380	10,476	4,460	5,278
Cape of Good Hope - - -	27,535	37,460	45,926	54,402	30,840	43,854	39,900	40,956	21,109	20,675
Ceylon - - - - -	1,069,320	1,055,363	1,082,995	1,187,719	1,506,515	1,356,445	1,907,701	2,099,438	2,267,817	2,709,637
China - - - - -	8,016,684	9,500,808	11,812,900	10,128,446	11,489,966	10,467,229	12,127,527	10,595,325	*10,874,652	11,750,565
Denmark - - - - -	3,891	1,343	—	—	—	—	9,429	1,423	2,895	—
France - - - - -	1,441,736	1,513,286	1,215,424	866,218	1,210,530	1,337,946	1,841,763	2,970,843	2,902,596	2,364,902
Germany - - - - -	145,708	134,024	44,633	130,981	178,221	134,841	114,958	45,018	29,937	25,890
Holland - - - - -	61,329	89,763	21,633	30,626	45,443	10,717	17,653	5,841	23,671	13,422
Maldive Islands - - -	14,012	12,176	9,991	20,154	26,217	17,564	19,507	27,686	23,051	26,508
Manilla - - - - -	—	—	1,938	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Mauritius and Bourbon - -	636,559	746,433	940,114	834,548	1,061,468	944,957	852,973	926,296	867,753	1,007,422
Mediterranean Ports - -	134,251	193,353	27,039	21,589	3,096	46,228	4,133	640	6,502	12,459
Norway - - - - -	—	—	—	—	7,830	14,498	—	—	—	—
New Zealand - - - - -	—	—	—	—	90	—	—	—	—	—
Penang, Singapore, & Malacca	882,621	1,472,226	743,040	1,232,994	1,266,618	1,293,106	1,650,149	1,902,128	1,988,317	2,082,632
Port Natal - - - - -	—	—	—	—	5,406	1,047	—	3,730	2,869	3,760
Portugal - - - - -	900	4,175	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	17,851
Russia - - - - -	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	2,240
St. Helena - - - - -	2,609	1,143	5,251	5,518	3,810	60,109	34,000	1,792	3,987	4,568
Siam - - - - -	41,878	31,411	22,796	37,431	14,534	46,657	76,288	25,601	21,580	12,980
Sommeance and Meckran -	16,278	13,636	15,575	17,302	21,577	11,887	21,753	22,599	28,657	22,770
Spain - - - - -	—	—	—	—	—	—	3,691	236	—	—
Suez - - - - -	227,122	124,788	148,977	184,694	163,419	125,263	131,140	171,544	399,897	266,588
Sweden - - - - -	1,100	—	—	—	24	—	—	—	—	—
Turkey - - - - -	62,298	50,060	25,695	43,051	42,601	46,654	69,917	32,715	29,409	30,190
West Indies - - - - -	74,584	7,507	52,293	145,794	53,667	43,637	34,602	36,494	57,379	105,755
TOTAL - - - - -	26,591,877	28,278,474	30,532,298	28,889,210	34,090,154	37,000,397	48,970,785	66,895,884	69,471,791	67,650,475

* Including Japan in 1865.

EXPORTS.

No. 34.—VALUE of the PRINCIPAL ARTICLES of MERCHANDISE and of
in each of the Years

PRINCIPAL ARTICLES.	1857.	1858.	1859.	1860.	1861.
	£	£	£	£	£
Coffee	132,819	99,727	135,036	183,532	337,433
Cotton, Raw	1,437,949	4,301,768	4,034,100	5,637,621	7,342,238
Cotton Goods, including } Twist and Yarn . . . }	882,241	809,183	813,604	763,586	786,557
Drugs	90,571	91,482	64,112	44,838	45,239
Dyes { Indigo	1,937,907	1,734,339	2,118,016	2,021,288	1,886,525
{ Other Kinds	87,151	123,123	121,279	114,485	203,042
Grain { Rice	2,301,182	3,449,172	2,433,145	2,276,396	2,962,497
{ Wheat	138,499	142,761	116,945	1,112,222	135,059
{ Other Kinds	147,775	198,441	251,731	200,944	253,321
Guns	26,535	27,014	31,271	17,114	20,784
Gunnies and Gunny Bags	376,252	217,194	392,234	333,977	359,343
Hides and Skins	572,530	639,702	544,630	444,537	661,725
Ivory and Ivory Ware	128,096	19,805	98,157	97,126	33,039
Jewellery and Precious } Stones }	145,186	118,164	137,351	149,440	164,578
Jute	274,957	303,292	525,099	290,018	409,372
Lac	105,575	109,111	80,641	73,182	172,774
Oils	179,164	265,271	192,562	180,066	247,094
Opium	7,056,630	9,106,635	10,827,642	9,054,394	10,184,713
Saltpetre	576,346	390,387	528,096	481,223	661,772
Seeds, of all Sorts	1,118,654	1,330,001	2,059,445	1,548,721	1,785,526
Shawls, Cashmere	290,640	227,618	311,062	252,828	351,174
Silk, Raw	782,140	766,673	725,655	817,853	1,036,728
Silk Goods	281,450	158,224	213,108	191,509	134,831
Spices, of all Sorts	104,234	166,034	123,231	101,386	96,638
Sugar and Sugar Candy	1,786,977	1,175,771	1,450,767	1,081,944	1,032,416
Tea	121,061	53,331	60,533	127,771	151,981
Timber and Woods	208,697	233,593	234,855	233,192	170,158
Tobacco	37,962	58,336	45,317	36,656	32,969
Wool, Raw	314,216	337,104	349,895	436,672	478,390
Total of all Merchandise }	25,333,451	27,456,036	29,862,871	27,960,203	32,970,605
Treasure	1,253,426	822,438	669,427	929,007	1,119,549
TOTAL MERCHANDISE } AND TREASURE . . . }	26,591,877	28,278,474	30,532,298	28,889,210	34,090,154

TREASURE EXPORTED from BRITISH INDIA, by SEA, to FOREIGN COUNTRIES, ended 30th April.

1862.	1863.	1864.	1865.	1866.	PRINCIPAL ARTICLES.
£	£	£	£	£	
467,991	513,257	657,672	801,908	785,102	Coffee.
10,203,470	18,779,040	35,864,795	37,573,637	35,587,339	Cotton, Raw.
748,385	735,437	1,167,577	1,043,960	1,732,133	{ Cotton Goods, including Twist and Yarn.
60,426	83,314	104,505	101,043	90,998	Drugs.
1,647,503	2,126,870	1,756,158	1,860,141	1,861,501	} Dyes { Indigo. Other Kinds.
112,911	80,287	93,788	80,354	97,361	
3,635,075	3,378,496	3,975,565	5,573,537	4,909,562	} Grain { Rice. Wheat. Other Kinds.
147,501	112,056	78,676	110,265	83,512	
257,362	237,358	271,136	272,606	254,844	
22,760	43,013	34,821	31,517	20,765	Guns.
186,845	131,623	114,207	102,858	311,831	Gunnies and Gunny Bags.
794,137	904,289	897,575	725,236	609,803	Hides and Skins.
120,367	60,260	80,398	77,217	92,402	Ivory and Ivory Ware.
95,332	100,339	113,596	49,164	81,388	Jewellery and Precious Stones.
537,610	750,456	1,507,037	1,307,844	771,091	Jute.
252,789	235,090	242,021	297,394	305,575	Lac.
200,502	372,107	422,175	217,730	133,859	Oils.
10,558,912	12,494,123	10,756,093	9,911,804	11,122,746	Opium.
823,624	897,228	722,204	542,389	605,350	Saltpetre.
1,206,331	1,933,851	2,032,532	1,912,433	1,750,197	Seeds, of all Sorts.
459,441	303,157	275,391	254,497	290,115	Shawls, Cashmere.
686,083	822,892	954,649	1,165,901	745,352	Silk, Raw.
168,806	165,136	115,465	106,612	88,829	Silk Goods.
162,434	127,192	161,509	145,165	163,008	Spices, of all Sorts.
826,936	296,234	716,857	765,110	361,362	Sugar and Sugar Candy.
192,442	223,763	271,229	301,022	309,899	Tea.
450,314	278,106	220,749	436,756	369,523	Timber and Woods.
141,882	38,869	46,224	81,968	52,722	Tobacco.
400,342	841,323	995,048	1,151,002	871,314	Wool, Raw.
36,317,042	47,859,645	65,625,449	68,027,016	65,491,123	Total of all Merchandise.
683,355	1,111,140	1,270,435	1,444,775	2,165,352	Treasure.
37,000,397	48,970,785	66,895,884	69,471,791	67,656,475	{ TOTAL MERCHANDISE AND TREASURE.

No. 35.—VALUE of BULLION or TREASURE IMPORTED into and EXPORTED from Each PRESIDENCY of BRITISH INDIA, by SEA, for each Year ended 30th April, distinguishing GOLD and SILVER separately.

82

YEARS.	IMPORTS.						EXPORTS.					
	BENGAL.		MADRAS.		BOMBAY.		BENGAL.		MADRAS.		BOMBAY.	
	Gold.	Silver.	Gold.	Silver.	Gold.	Silver.	Gold.	Silver.	Gold.	Silver.	Gold.	Silver.
	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£
1857	925,946	5,502,627	228,406	909,081	1,021,650	5,825,987	66,959	462,406	—	78,477	17,829	623,505
1858	958,097	6,228,114	356,611	810,653	1,515,376	5,940,565	40,726	164,523	6,000	95,411	285	506,450
1859	2,217,269	3,343,052	252,971	592,898	1,967,099	4,443,742	4,346	81,546	5,150	152,010	1,390	417,788
1860	1,103,769	6,666,710	324,033	738,131	2,860,235	4,664,085	—	395,280	6	179,415	3,797	346,668
1861	1,257,825	2,271,818	485,400	694,825	2,499,216	3,467,993	3,438	454,309	152	245,951	6,282	406,367
1862	1,632,623	2,477,986	706,496	647,095	2,851,313	6,636,464	1,805	157,649	500	95,839	3,702	421,610
1863	1,846,298	2,924,474	1,009,939	745,001	4,023,332	9,957,923	13,360	447,729	125	115,324	19,925	514,189
1864	2,529,721	2,306,817	1,082,395	839,448	5,308,324	10,828,135	14,172	674,372	5,200	89,358	7,734	474,252
1865	3,028,528	4,105,783	977,832	1,054,701	5,868,672	6,327,836	6,619	253,687	23,510	80,550	5,539	1,675,255
1866	1,701,615	6,758,120	745,969	1,235,207	3,925,310	12,191,080	339,819	540,569	—	161,667	308,599	813,682

Note.—British Burmah is included under Bengal.

IMPORTS AND EXPORTS.

No. 36.—VALUE of GOLD, SILVER, and COPPER MONEYS COINED at the MINTS of the respective PRESIDENCIES of BRITISH INDIA, in each Year ended 30th April.

YEARS.	BENGAL.			MADRAS.			BOMBAY.			TOTAL FOR BRITISH INDIA.			
	GOLD.	SILVER.	COPPER.	GOLD.	SILVER.	COPPER.	GOLD.	SILVER.	COPPER.	GOLD.	SILVER.	COPPER.	TOTAL.
1857	£ 126,419	£ 6,691,088	£ 35,545	None.	£ 887,797	£ 25,944	£ 1,833	£ 3,220,408	None.	£ 128,252	£ 10,779,293	£ 61,489	£ 10,969,034
1858	43,783	7,309,830	73,526	„	962,320	65,079	None.	4,279,752	„	43,783	12,551,402	138,605	12,733,790
1859	124,322	3,843,148	93,474	„	485,344	56,413	„	2,189,495	„	124,322	6,517,987	149,887	6,792,196
1860	68,594	6,060,116	76,155	„	566,207	90,299	„	4,050,405	„	68,594	10,676,728	166,454	10,911,776
1861	69,374	2,698,626	115,775	„	513,470	102,242	„	1,979,586	24,495	69,374	5,191,682	242,512	5,503,568
1862	58,666	2,571,645	43,006	„	439,907	107,675	„	4,058,800	None.	58,666	7,070,352	150,681	7,279,699
1863	130,665	2,511,452	50,926	„	673,255	99,328	„	6,066,790	„	130,665	9,251,407	150,254	9,532,416
1864	54,354	2,508,015	112,138	„	1,277,670	176,963	„	7,604,000	„	54,354	11,479,686	289,101	11,823,140
1865	95,671	4,124,651	93,389	„	644,828	132,750	„	5,716,386	3,722	95,671	10,486,865	229,861	10,811,397
1866	17,662	6,571,173	112,466	„	544,994	95,644	„	7,390,912	61,227	17,662	14,507,079	269,337	14,794,078

COINAGE.

No. 37.—NUMBER of EMIGRANTS EMBARKED from Each PRESIDENCY of BRITISH INDIA to VARIOUS DESTINATIONS in each of the Years ended 30th April.

34

YEARS.	FROM BENGAL.						FROM MADRAS.					FROM BOMBAY.				TOTAL FROM BRITISH INDIA.				TOTAL NUMBER OF EMIGRANTS.
	Mauritius.	Natal.	Réunion.	British Guiana.	West Indies.	Total.	Mauritius.	Port Natal.	British Guiana.	West Indies.	Total.	Mauritius.	Natal.	West Indies.	Total.	Mauritius.	Réunion and Natal.	British Guiana.	West Indies.	
1857	3,334	—	—	—	3,908	7,242	4,100	—	—	700	4,800	513			513	7,947	—	—	4,608	12,555
1858	9,864	—	—	—	2,667	12,531	5,894	—	—	350	6,244	1,983	No Emigration to these Parts from Bombay.	1,983	17,741	—	—	3,017	20,758	
1859	15,980	—	—	—	7,332	23,312	13,636	—	—	1,825	15,461	6,252		6,252	35,868	—	—	9,157	45,025	
1860	17,606	—	—	—	7,984	25,590	16,751	—	—	1,965	12,716	3,471		3,471	31,828	—	—	9,949	41,777	
1861	5,418	1,453	—	—	7,062	14,533	4,252	934	—	1,243	6,479	860		860	10,530	2,437	—	—	8,905	21,872
1862	6,936	—	5,333	—	10,331	22,600	5,768	—	—	1,036	6,804			14,653	5,333	—	—	11,387	31,358	
1863	2,284	—	864	2,967	1,710	7,825	4,121	—	—	544	4,665		Emigration discontinued during this period.		6,405	864	2,967	2,254	12,490	
1864	1,822	—	291	2,643	1,433	6,189	2,707	1,362	—	—	4,069			4,529	1,653	2,643	1,433	10,258		
1865	6,868	401	1,627	3,139	1,450	13,485	2,327	* 3,624	748	425	7,124	936	None	936	10,131	5,652	3,887	1,875	21,545	
1866	15,115	—	—	2,842	2,006	19,963	3,631	* 2,424	740	338	7,133	683		683	19,429	2,424	3,582	2,344	27,779	

* Including Réunion in 1865 and 1866.

EMIGRATION.

RAILWAYS.

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No. 38.—AMOUNT of CAPITAL PAID UP, of INTEREST PAID thereon, and the AMOUNT EXPENDED for RAILWAYS in INDIA, for each of the Years ended 31st December.

PRESIDENCY OR PROVINCE.	RAILWAY COMPANIES.	1859.	1860.	1861.	1862.	1863.	1864.	1865.	1866.
CAPITAL PAID UP to the 31st December in each Year.									
		£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£
Bengal and North-west Provinces	East Indian	18,611,867	16,619,459	18,708,212	19,756,050	21,437,123	22,597,554	24,136,865	25,577,279
Bengal	Eastern Bengal	427,458	650,679	993,378	1,400,000	1,400,000	1,506,300	1,733,050	1,870,222
	Calcutta and South-Eastern	129,278	234,594	299,408	399,778	400,000	400,000	506,565	475,127
Madras	Madras	3,898,427	4,652,462	5,020,627	6,634,905	6,929,176	7,321,130	7,780,298	8,258,189
	Great Southern of India	196,221	431,220	553,720	649,999	788,000	884,500	900,700	988,100
Bombay	Great Indian Peninsula	5,641,634	6,238,966	8,230,963	10,521,055	10,783,505	12,249,377	13,903,171	15,105,316
	Bombay, Baroda, and Central India	1,503,965	2,089,006	2,294,538	3,739,865	4,435,725	5,198,289	5,662,864	6,170,598
Scinde	Scinde	914,787	1,322,926	1,420,897	1,481,628	1,891,889	1,978,009	1,999,516	1,999,650
	Indus Flotilla	249,140	249,505	283,855	332,905	332,905	332,905	332,905	331,400
Punjab	Punjab	506,945	878,203	1,230,688	2,249,633	3,018,085	3,021,339	3,084,310	3,707,940
	Total	27,079,712	32,367,020	39,031,346	47,165,827	51,416,408	55,489,403	60,039,043	64,483,834
TOTAL INTEREST PAID UP to the 31st December in each Year.									
Bengal and North-west Provinces	East Indian	2,069,189	2,470,506	3,285,588	4,213,143	5,233,095	6,347,819	7,419,371	8,622,037
Bengal	Eastern Bengal	29,841	41,017	75,728	137,781	207,774	277,774	356,216	441,926
	Calcutta and South-Eastern	5,320	9,253	20,644	36,173	55,807	75,619	96,010	120,505
Madras	Madras	563,116	667,519	894,204	1,137,098	1,480,197	1,825,432	2,192,808	2,575,022
	Great Southern of India	5,466	11,005	30,558	58,771	91,047	130,576	173,968	218,160
Bombay	Great Indian Peninsula	909,471	1,040,357	1,363,264	1,783,218	2,295,771	2,852,262	3,470,135	4,149,576
	Bombay, Baroda, and Central India	137,970	181,623	285,944	404,364	588,239	812,000	1,064,052	1,341,378
Scinde	Scinde	105,450	134,127	194,994	264,958	338,336	430,799	532,951	632,120
	Indus Flotilla	11,171	17,403	35,512	51,440	68,080	84,725	98,030	115,702
Punjab	Punjab	40,223	54,192	100,460	162,246	229,448	323,432	562,315	713,150
	Total	3,877,217	4,627,004	6,286,896	8,269,190	10,592,794	13,160,538	15,965,856	18,929,576
TOTAL AMOUNT EXPENDED to the 31st December in each Year.									
Bengal and North-west Provinces	East Indian	11,946,880	14,887,812	17,616,572	19,448,222	21,281,076	22,390,611	23,509,077	25,565,839
Bengal	Eastern Bengal	170,237	582,775	921,578	1,344,454	1,477,374	1,577,203	1,674,571	1,916,506
	Calcutta and South-Eastern	59,455	205,915	327,140	409,089	446,260	402,434	489,076	581,121
Madras	Madras	3,770,192	4,661,487	5,452,111	6,205,067	6,603,731	7,065,975	7,658,478	8,053,809*
	Great Southern of India	156,281	455,955	582,166	653,634	684,689	762,111	980,073	1,191,148*
Bombay	Great Indian Peninsula	4,677,488	5,862,874	7,614,541	9,450,664	10,642,950	11,707,045	13,257,466	14,967,902*
	Bombay, Baroda, and Central India	1,449,160	2,302,440	2,949,292	3,746,720	4,583,594	5,205,562	5,872,639	6,732,860*
Scinde	Scinde	893,326	1,262,411	1,488,690	1,631,623	1,848,474	1,935,354	1,965,300	2,046,369*
	Indus Flotilla	187,421	247,188	262,890	306,006	321,577	349,787	404,386	548,484†
Punjab	Punjab	249,192	717,547	1,019,299	1,354,762	1,764,039	2,183,815	2,868,924	4,266,671†
	Total	23,559,632	31,186,404	38,234,279	44,550,341	49,653,764	53,644,797	58,679,990	65,870,712

* Up to 30th November 1866, so far as expenditure in India can be ascertained.

† Up to 31st January 1867, so far as expenditure in India can be ascertained.

No. 39.—LENGTH of RAILWAYS OPEN FOR TRAFFIC, and the VARIOUS
INDIA, in each Year

	PRESIDENCY OR PROVINCE.	YEARS ENDED 30TH JUNE				
		1857.	1858.	1859.	1860.	1861.
		Miles.	Miles.	Miles.	Miles.	Miles.
Length of Line Open for Traffic.	Bengal	121	121	142	166	217
	North-west Provinces	—	—	—	123	123
	Madras	65	81	96	137	236
	Bombay	83	130	194	308	452
	Scinde	—	—	—	—	—
	Punjab	—	—	—	—	—
	Total	274	332	432	734	1,028
Passengers Conveyed.	Bengal	No. 1,013,668	No. 1,103,634	No. 1,271,932	No. 1,527,567	No. 1,650,447
	North-west Provinces	—	—	—	206,756	226,811
	Madras	164,056	207,282	288,949	807,981	1,021,755
	Bombay	647,112	819,893	1,161,501	1,345,440	3,004,557
	Scinde	—	—	—	—	—
	Punjab	—	—	—	—	—
	Total	1,824,836	2,130,809	2,722,382	3,887,744	5,903,570
Receipts from Passenger Traffic.	Bengal	£ 54,434	£ 58,856	£ 73,947	£ 89,809	£ 116,371
	North-west Provinces	—	—	—	28,837	33,623
	Madras	12,753	17,051	25,303	37,059	45,755
	Bombay	25,486	35,224	60,785	75,366	121,819
	Scinde	—	—	—	—	—
	Punjab	—	—	—	—	—
	Total	92,723	111,131	160,035	231,071	322,068
Receipts from Goods Traffic.	Bengal	£ 59,162	£ 91,376	£ 118,889	£ 149,707	£ 181,162
	North-west Provinces	—	—	—	50,456	72,318
	Madras	13,313	19,430	20,240	30,376	37,923
	Bombay	32,679	39,809	86,646	108,930	126,411
	Scinde	—	—	—	—	—
	Punjab	—	—	—	—	—
	Total	105,154	150,615	225,775	339,469	417,814
Total Receipts.	Bengal	£ 113,646	£ 150,232	£ 192,836	£ 239,516	£ 297,533
	North-west Provinces	—	—	—	79,293	106,041
	Madras	26,066	36,481	45,543	67,435	83,578
	Bombay	58,165	75,033	147,431	184,296	247,730
	Scinde	—	—	—	—	—
	Punjab	—	—	—	—	—
	Total	197,877	261,746	385,810	570,540	739,882
Working Expenses.	Bengal	£ 44,162	£ 62,507	£ 96,184	£ 106,265	£ 143,394
	North-west Provinces	—	—	—	40,371	49,501
	Madras	13,092	16,465	30,156	41,533	63,932
	Bombay	24,342	32,472	65,491	108,795	170,690
	Scinde	—	—	—	—	—
	Punjab	—	—	—	—	—
	Total	81,596	111,444	191,831	296,964	427,517
Net Receipts.	Bengal	£ 69,484	£ 87,725	£ 96,652	£ 133,251	£ 154,139
	North-west Provinces	—	—	—	38,922	61,440
	Madras	12,974	20,376	15,387	25,902	19,746
	Bombay	33,823	42,561	81,940	75,501	77,040
	Scinde	—	—	—	—	—
	Punjab	—	—	—	—	—
	Total	116,281	150,662	193,979	273,576	312,255

* Exclusive of the working expenses of Bombay, Baroda, and Central
Note.—Receipts from Goods Traffic include Telegraphs and Sundries, and the

TRAFFIC OPERATIONS, in Each PRESIDENCY or PROVINCE of BRITISH ended 30th June.

YEARS ENDED 30TH JUNE.					PRESIDENCY OR PROVINCE.	
1862.	1863.	1864.	1865.	1866.		
Miles. 311 245 312 570 114 82	Miles. 611 292 522 652 114 43	Miles. 813 346 527 738 114 43	Miles. 1,264 650 596 114 123	Miles. 1,267 690 1,128 114 253	Bengal North-west Provinces Madras Bombay Scinde Punjab	Length of Line Open for Traffic.
1,584	2,234	2,581	2,747	3,452	Total.	
No. 1,937,100 342,935 1,298,409 3,361,290 90,209 121,707	No. 2,996,480 477,164 1,521,258 3,756,121 125,089 356,826	No. 4,454,571 630,543 1,659,197 4,461,453 Not rend ^d 425,919	No. 5,582,707 1,963,680 4,731,984 112,047 436,091	No. 5,011,364 1,456,451 3,005,794 293,062 354,239	Bengal North-west Provinces Madras Bombay Scinde Punjab	Passengers Conveyed.
7,151,650	9,202,944	11,631,683	12,826,518	10,120,910	Total.	
£ 148,107 62,268 68,967 157,485 10,045 { No information. }	£ 255,429 82,081 111,823 211,786 13,196 12,193	£ 376,817 107,911 129,662 258,938 8,558 16,484	£ 674,509 166,467 427,201 16,386 17,869	£ 593,588 189,025 461,437 6,691 27,839	Bengal North-west Provinces Madras Bombay Scinde Punjab	Receipts from Passenger Traffic.
446,872	686,508	974,370	1,302,432	1,278,580	Total.	
£ 245,339 97,491 68,067 163,706 30,028 { Not open for goods }	£ 370,802 125,998 108,744 278,759 76,717 522	£ 552,518 177,329 168,374 415,718 14,253 682	£ 888,419 213,807 639,529 66,107 7,381	£ 1,462,823 287,642 1,469,286 46,475 62,430	Bengal North-west Provinces Madras Bombay Scinde Punjab	Receipts from Goods Traffic.
609,571	961,532	1,328,874	1,815,243	3,328,656	Total.	
£ 303,446 109,759 133,974 323,191 40,073 --	£ 626,281 208,069 220,567 490,545 89,913 12,715	£ 929,335 285,240 298,036 674,656 98,811 17,166	£ 1,562,928 380,274 1,066,730 82,493 225,250	£ 2,056,411 476,667 1,930,723 53,166 90,269	Bengal North-west Provinces Madras Bombay Scinde Punjab	Total Receipts.
1,056,443	1,648,090	2,303,244	3,117,675	4,607,236	Total.	
£ 193,660 73,545 97,565 218,845 34,631 { No information. }	£ 323,384 111,486 151,747 235,176 70,919 8,343	£ 517,298 157,460 165,261 373,060* 92,154 12,403	£ 735,511 195,270 679,035 78,986 19,241	£ 919,087 207,443 1,001,508 43,083 54,874	Bengal North-west Provinces Madras Bombay Scinde Punjab	Working Expenses.
623,246	954,055	1,322,636	1,708,043	2,225,995	Total.	
£ 194,786 86,214 39,409 107,346 6,442	£ 302,847 96,583 65,820 205,369 18,994 4,372	£ 412,637 127,780 132,775 296,596 6,657 4,763	£ 827,417 185,004 387,695 3,507 6,009	£ 1,137,324 269,224 929,215 10,083 36,395	Bengal North-west Provinces Madras Bombay Scinde Punjab	Net Receipts.
433,107	693,985	980,608	1,409,632	2,381,241	Total.	

India Railway, the returns for which had not been received in 1861. charges for maintenance are included under Working Expenses in year 1866.

POST OFFICE.

No. 40.—STATISTICS of the POST OFFICE of BRITISH INDIA, for each of the Years ended 30th April.

YEARS.	Number of Post Offices and Receiving Houses.	Total Strength of Establishment.	Number of Miles over which the Mails were conveyed.	Number of Letters and Newspapers transmitted through the Post Office.	Revenue.	Expenditure.
	Number.	Number.	Miles.	Number of Covers.	£	£
1858 - - -	965	25,431	36,933	42,307,980	389,498	484,981
1859 - - -	1,003	26,158	39,531	50,978,035	588,637	487,042
1860 - - -	850	27,671	39,338	47,788,105	661,505	480,637
1861 - - -	914	24,572	43,571	47,077,410	608,524	519,805
1862 - - -	984	22,710	45,554	46,565,888	402,135	481,328
1863 - - -	1,142	24,633	49,921	48,804,654	425,528	481,196
1864 - - -	1,293	22,856	46,619	51,556,502	459,882	502,671
1865 - - -	1,421	23,527	46,875	55,986,646	362,333	426,456
1866 - - -	2,070	24,197	46,997	59,931,904	406,466	493,304

Note.—Exclusive of Books and Parcels.

No. 41.—TOTAL NUMBER of LETTERS and NEWSPAPERS sent through the POST OFFICES of Each PRESIDENCY or PROVINCE of BRITISH INDIA, during each of the Years ended 30th April.

PRESIDENCY OR PROVINCE.	YEARS ENDED 30TH APRIL.								
	1858.	1859.	1860.	1861.	1862.	1863.	1864.	1865.	1866.
	Number of Covers.	Number of Covers.	Number of Covers.	Number of Covers.	Number of Covers.	Number of Covers.	Number of Covers.	Number of Covers.	Number of Covers.
Bengal - - -	8,423,448	9,300,504	9,177,492	9,054,810	9,357,518	9,729,618	9,734,709	11,167,741	12,614,453
Madras - - -	7,773,720	8,103,191	8,264,857	8,937,423	8,792,297	8,680,578	8,886,562	9,172,172	9,732,145
Bombay - - -	11,607,168	15,145,272	12,978,684	12,375,436	10,645,100	11,442,461	12,982,289	14,138,763	14,395,009
North-west Provinces	14,503,644	18,424,068	17,367,072	16,709,741	12,094,231	12,390,673	13,065,577	14,148,361	15,333,524
Punjab and Scinde -	{ Included under North-west Provinces, } { and cannot be shown separately. }				5,348,387	6,126,964	6,456,594	6,882,907	7,368,105
British Burmah -	Do.	Bengal	do.	do.	388,355	434,360	480,771	476,702	488,638
Total - - -	42,307,980	50,978,035	47,788,105	47,077,410	46,565,888	48,804,654	51,556,502	55,986,646	59,931,904

Note.—Exclusive of Books and Parcels.

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the

No. 42.—TOTAL NUMBER of MILES over which the MAILS were conveyed in Each PRESIDENCY or PROVINCE of BRITISH INDIA, distinguishing the MODES of CONVEYANCE, in each of the Years ended 30th April.

PRESIDENCY OR PROVINCE.	1858.	1859.	1860.	1861.	1862.	1863.	1864.	1865.	1866.
RAILWAYS.									
	Miles.	Miles.	Miles.	Miles.	Miles.	Miles.	Miles.	Miles.	Miles.
Bengal - - -	121	121	175	248	358	710	710	710	731
Madras - - -	65	81	123	224	483	525	525	640	688
Bombay - - -	87	205	288	448	576	686	740	903	1,009
North-west Provinces -	—	126	126	126	276	324	361	505	505
Punjab - - -	*	*	*	*	105	137	137	137	342
British Burmah - - -	-	-	-	-	No Railways				
Total - - -	273	533	712	1,046	1,798	2,382	2,473	2,904	3,275
MAIL CART AND HORSEBACK.									
Bengal - - -	312*	411	411	411	300	293	124	124	232
Madras - - -	65†	639	777	796	772	756	810	699	670
Bombay - - -	2,036	2,542	2,474	2,256	1,597	1,415	1,374	1,375	1,193
North-west Provinces -	2,506	2,173	2,199	2,277	1,380	1,560	1,619	1,513	1,456
Punjab - - -	*	*	*	*	1,255	1,223	1,229	1,608	1,416
British Burmah - - -	†	†	†	†	†	†	†	†	†
Total - - -	5,508	5,765	5,861	5,740	5,304	5,247	5,156	5,310	4,967
RUNNERS, BOATS, AND SEA.									
Bengal - - -	9,100	9,526	9,585	11,592	11,482	13,558	10,452	10,413	10,463
Madras - - -	7,159	7,113	6,667	8,586	7,889	7,271	6,727	6,740	6,394
Bombay - - -	4,855	6,605	16,715	16,681	7,223	9,439	9,987	10,315	10,725
North-west Provinces -	10,038	9,989	9,798	9,926	6,586	7,415	7,243	7,121	7,250
Punjab - - -	*	*	*	*	2,954	2,938	2,922	2,541	2,590
British Burmah - - -	†	†	†	†	2,313	1,671	1,659	1,522	1,333
Total - - -	31,152	33,233	32,765	36,785	38,452	42,292	38,990	38,652	38,755
TOTAL.									
Bengal - - -	9,533	10,058	10,171	12,251	12,140	14,561	11,286	11,247	11,426
Madras - - -	7,878	7,833	7,567	9,606	9,144	8,552	8,062	8,088	7,762
Bombay - - -	6,978	9,352	9,477	9,385	9,401	11,540	12,101	12,593	12,927
North-west Provinces -	12,544	12,288	12,123	12,329	8,242	9,299	9,223	9,139	9,211
Punjab - - -	*	*	*	*	4,314	4,298	4,288	4,286	4,348
British Burmah - - -	†	†	†	†	2,313	1,671	1,659	1,522	1,333
Total - - -	36,933	39,531	39,338	43,571	45,554	49,921	46,619	46,875	46,997

* Included in North-west Provinces, and cannot be shown separate.

† Included in Bengal Provinces, and cannot be shown separate.

‡ 406 miles by Steamer.

MILITARY.

No. 43.—TOTAL NUMBER of TROOPS EMPLOYED in BRITISH INDIA in each under-mentioned Year.

YEARS.	TROOPS EMPLOYED.					GRAND TOTAL.
	ROYAL TROOPS, EUROPEANS.	INDIAN FORCES.*		TOTAL.		
		Europeans.	Natives.	Europeans.	Natives.	
1857	24,263	21,250	232,224	45,522	232,224	277,746
1858	-	-	Records destroyed during the Mutiny.			?
1859	86,186	20,104	106,243	106,290	106,243	302,533
1860	72,158	20,708	213,002	92,866	213,002	305,868
1861	62,120	22,174	184,672	84,294	184,672	268,966
1862	67,545	10,629	125,913	78,174	125,913	204,087
1863	71,074	5,011	121,775	76,085	121,775	197,860
1864	70,674	4,287	121,060	74,061	121,060	195,021
1865	65,901	5,979	118,315	71,880	118,315	190,195
1866	62,451	4,363	117,095	66,814	117,095	188,909

* The East India Company's Troops appear under this head up to the year 1858, after which the Europeans and Natives are Her Majesty's Indian Forces distinct from Royal Troops employed in India.

No. 44.—TOTAL NUMBER of TROOPS EMPLOYED in each PRESIDENCY of BRITISH INDIA in each under-mentioned Year, distinguishing Europeans and Natives.

YEARS.	BENGAL.			MADRAS.			BOMBAY.		
	Europeans.	Natives.	Total.	Europeans.	Natives.	Total.	Europeans.	Natives.	Total.
1857	24,366	135,767	160,133	10,726	51,244	61,970	10,430	45,213	55,643
1858	-	-	Records destroyed during the Mutiny.			-	-	-	-
1859	62,167	82,687	144,854	17,001	67,141	84,232	27,032	46,415	73,447
1860	57,778	91,898	149,676	17,851	78,440	96,291	17,237	42,664	59,901
1861	51,791	86,620	138,411	18,257	63,727	81,984	14,246	34,325	48,571
1862	47,912	39,210	87,122	16,421	55,687	72,108	13,841	31,016	44,857
1863	46,614	40,945	87,559	15,113	50,964	66,077	14,358	28,866	43,224
1864	45,283	42,938	88,221	15,583	50,131	65,714	14,095	27,991	42,086
1865	42,128	43,796	85,924	16,002	46,693	62,695	13,760	27,826	41,576
1866	38,992	43,394	82,386	14,184	46,435	60,619	13,638	27,266	40,904

NOTE.—The Column of Europeans include Royal Troops and those of the Indian Force for each Presidency.

...each of the under-mentioned years:

ARM OF SERVICE.	BENGAL.		MADRAS.		BOMBAY.		TOTAL.		BENGAL.		MADRAS.		BOMBAY.		TOTAL.	
	Euro-peans	Natives.	Euro-peans.	Natives.	Euro-peans.	Natives.	Euro-peans.	Natives.	Euro-peans.	Natives.	Euro-peans.	Natives.	Euro-peans.	Natives.	Euro-peans.	Natives.
	1857.								1859.							
Staff and Staff Corps - Engineers, Sappers, and Miners	- Constituted by Royal Warrant dated 16th January 1861. No returns till 1862.															
Artillery, Horse and Foot	208	1,289	81	1,189	72	565	361	3,043	- Included among Infantry for this year.							
Cavalry	3,166	4,631	2,157	2,378	1,621	1,954	6,944	8,963	5,924	3,122	2,951	2,491	3,434	2,593	12,309	8,206
Infantry	1,591	19,063	786	3,055	759	8,355	3,136	30,473	6,212	17,296	1,260	3,247	3,056	6,063	10,528	26,606
Invalids and Veterans	18,597	110,463	6,996	41,288	7,661	33,301	33,254	185,047	50,031	62,269	12,880	61,403	26,542	37,759	83,453	161,431
Warrant Officers	271	-	340	2,918	17	695	628	3,613	Note.—The European commissioned officers for all arms, numbering 8,593, are not included in the above figures.							
Medical Establishment	163	-	126	-	96	-	385	814								
Total Strength	24,366	135,767	10,726	51,244	10,430	45,213	45,522	232,224	62,167	82,687	17,091	67,141	27,032	46,415	106,290	196,243
	1860.								1861.							
Staff and Staff Corps - Engineers, Sappers, and Miners	- Constituted by Royal Warrant dated 16th January 1861. No returns till 1862.															
Artillery, Horse and Foot	382	871	103	2,417	192	576	677	3,864	134	776	234	2,619	190	566	558	3,961
Cavalry	5,897	2,319	2,370	2,777	2,568	1,775	10,835	6,871	6,915	2,154	3,249	2,351	2,731	1,604	12,895	6,109
Infantry	4,924	22,049	1,583	8,517	2,229	6,128	8,736	36,694	4,864	20,038	1,604	7,016	1,429	4,672	7,897	31,726
Invalids and Veterans	46,320	66,659	13,363	62,796	12,219	33,153	71,907	162,608	39,658	63,652	12,786	51,741	9,896	27,433	62,340	142,876
Warrant Officers	255	-	427	1,933	29	1,032	711	2,965	220	-	334	-	-	-	604	-
Medical Establishment	- Included in strength of each arm of service.															
Total Strength	57,778	91,898	17,851	78,440	17,237	42,664	92,866	213,002	51,791	86,620	18,257	63,727	14,246	34,325	84,294	184,672
	1862.								1863.							
Staff and Staff Corps - Engineers, Sappers, and Miners	139	-	341	-	285	-	1,191	-	691	-	319	-	279	-	1,289	-
Artillery, Horse and Foot	187	690	191	2,401	171	580	549	3,671	293	650	201	1,244	124	569	528	2,463
Cavalry	6,787	88	3,232	2,160	1,899	1,544	11,918	3,792	7,131	79	3,759	1,734	3,129	1,071	14,019	2,881
Infantry	4,335	9,382	1,494	6,535	1,388	4,600	7,267	20,517	4,202	9,041	1,378	6,446	1,241	3,987	6,321	19,424
Invalids and Veterans	36,227	29,050	10,821	44,591	9,672	24,292	56,720	97,933	34,215	31,175	9,145	41,540	9,149	23,289	52,509	97,004
Warrant Officers	187	-	342	-	*426	-	529	-	172	-	311	-	*436	-	919	-
Medical Establishment	- Included in strength of each arm of service.															
Total Strength	47,912	39,210	16,421	55,687	13,841	31,016	73,174	125,913	46,614	40,945	15,113	50,964	14,358	28,866	78,085	121,775

MILITARY.

Note.—Bengal includes North-west Provinces and Punjab. The return for 1858 cannot be given, as the mutiny, which broke out in 1857, destroyed all records.
* Including unattached list.

No. 45. (continued.) — STATEMENT of the ACTUAL STRENGTH of EACH ARM of SERVICE of the TROOPS EMPLOYED in EACH PRESIDENCY of BRITISH INDIA, during each of the under-mentioned Years.

ARM OF SERVICE.	BENGAL.		MADRAS.		BOMBAY.		TOTAL.		BENGAL.		MADRAS.		BOMBAY.		TOTAL.	
	Euro-peans.	Natives.	Euro-peans.	Natives.	Euro-peans.	Natives.	Euro-peans.	Natives.	Euro-peans.	Natives.	Euro-peans.	Natives.	Euro-peans.	Natives.	Euro-peans.	Natives.
	1864.								1865.							
Staff and Staff Corps -	684	—	313	—	271	—	1,268	—	700	—	345	—	361	—	1,406	—
Engineers, Sappers, and Miners -	162	805	201	1,263	137	573	500	2,641	132	962	181	1,288	125	573	438	2,823
Artillery, Horse and Foot -	7,044	95	3,691	1,737	2,936	624	13,671	2,456	7,157	108	3,719	818	2,796	539	13,672	1,465
Cavalry -	4,226	8,910	1,293	6,328	1,128	4,262	6,647	19,498	4,018	8,803	1,172	1,592	1,084	4,279	6,274	14,674
Infantry -	33,026	33,128	9,800	40,805	9,224	22,532	52,050	96,465	30,013	33,923	9,922	42,995	9,010	22,435	33,945	63,363
Invalids and Veterans Warrant Officers -	141	—	285	—	*399	—	825	—	108	—	663	—	*374	—	1,145	—
Medical Establishment -	- Included in strength of each arm of service. -															
Total Strength -	45,283	42,933	15,583	50,131	14,095	27,991	74,941	121,060	42,128	43,796	16,002	46,893	19,750	27,626	71,890	118,315
	1866.															
Staff and Staff Corps -	798	—	291	—	267	—	1,356	—								
Engineers, Sappers, and Miners -	112	944	153	1,285	108	565	818	2,794								
Artillery, Horse and Foot -	6,415	102	3,323	1,263	2,561	526	12,299	1,891								
Cavalry -	3,735	8,718	1,253	6,176	1,062	3,685	6,050	18,779								
Infantry -	27,919	33,030	8,820	37,711	9,177	22,290	45,916	98,631								
Invalids and Veterans Warrant Officers -	103	—	344	—	*363	—	810	—								
Medical Establishment -	- Included in strength of each arm of service. -															
Total Strength -	38,992	43,394	14,184	46,435	13,688	27,266	66,814	117,095								

No. 46.—AGGREGATE of SICKNESS and MORTALITY among EUROPEAN and NATIVE TROOPS employed in all BRITISH INDIA in each of the under-mentioned Years.

YEARS.	EUROPEAN TROOPS.					NATIVE TROOPS.				
	Average Strength.	Admissions into Hospital in each Year.	Deaths from ordinary Causes.	Deaths by Cholera.	In-validated.	Average Strength.	Admissions into Hospital in each Year.	Deaths from ordinary Causes.	Deaths by Cholera.	In-validated.
1858	75,269	170,328	3,951	344	* 2,053	168,230	201,663	2,714	466	* 2,241
1859	95,823	189,391	3,021	502	* 2,054	203,836	211,013	2,178	483	* 2,241
1860	97,882	154,574	1,965	672	† 2,507	161,224	183,140	1,917	678	† 3,821
1861	72,791	135,442	1,329	1,079	2,306	113,890	106,855	1,200	289	6,561
1862	71,069	124,360	1,236	508	2,629	101,031	104,194	968	288	6,864
1863	64,902	105,139	1,085	231	2,367	97,612	106,323	1,085	181	2,848
1864	63,284	98,501	980	145	† 1,773	92,151	98,861	924	328	† 1,710
1865	64,405	102,619	* 1,246	339	2,804	94,386	116,666	1,412	454	2,108
1866	58,941	83,128	995	79	† 2,128	99,036	104,666	935	211	† 1,778

* These are averages in consequence of the Bombay returns not being complete for the year 1858.

† Exclusive of Bombay, the returns not affording the information.

‡ Exclusive of Madras ditto ditto ditto.

No. 47.—SICKNESS and MORTALITY among EUROPEANS and NATIVES of the TROOPS employed in each PRESIDENCY of BRITISH INDIA in each of the under-mentioned Years ended 31st December.

Years ended 31st December.	Troops employed.	BENGAL.					MADRAS.					BOMBAY.				
		Average Strength.	Admissions into Hospital during each Year.	Deaths from ordinary Causes.	Deaths by Cholera.	In-validated.	Average Strength.	Admissions into Hospital during each Year.	Deaths from ordinary Causes.	Deaths by Cholera.	In-validated.	Average Strength.	Admissions into Hospital during each Year.	Deaths from ordinary Causes.	Deaths by Cholera.	In-validated.
1858	Europeans	45,700	106,763	2,885	222	1,542	9,061	15,446	299	118	180	20,499	48,119	767	4	Europeans 597 Natives 1,789 not stated.
	Natives	80,268	95,299	1,306	206	154	47,900	56,793	897	178	966	40,062	49,571	517	82	
1859	Europeans	58,515	113,942	1,811	341	1,324	15,563	29,204	651	49	464	21,745	46,245	559	112	
	Natives	95,336	96,658	1,024	145	268	57,682	62,424	781	227	1,285	40,818	51,931	373	111	
1860	Europeans	48,438	95,200	1,205	493	1,820	16,925	26,792	406	60	687	15,519	32,532	354	119	
	Natives	62,898	71,141	847	330	592	60,684	67,628	787	260	3,220	37,642	44,321	283	not stated.	
1861	Europeans	43,774	80,799	917	997	1,248	15,067	20,622	178	43	678	13,950	24,025	234	39	380
	Natives	42,544	48,733	627	177	1,897	40,315	28,196	366	68	2,033	31,031	29,875	207	44	2,631
1862	Europeans	45,178	84,568	852	405	1,763	13,920	17,900	189	49	463	11,971	21,806	195	54	373
	Natives	38,519	51,507	821	115	1,308	33,551	23,654	233	83	4,392	28,961	29,083	209	90	1,264
1863	Europeans	40,047	69,288	775	185	1,455	12,586	15,511	169	39	566	12,269	20,340	141	7	401
	Natives	89,310	55,389	622	57	543	32,889	23,794	260	87	2,003	26,413	27,190	202	37	1,279
1864	Europeans	37,959	60,347	93	1,366	13,280	20,200	180	31	not stated	12,045	17,964	164	21	407	
	Natives	40,531	51,177	409	73	734	29,708	22,763	265	116	not stated	24,912	24,918	250	139	976
1865	Europeans	38,967	65,561	799	114	1,923	13,623	19,433	231	36	509	11,815	17,625	216	199	373
	Natives	59,891	68,960	905	193	680	29,768	21,367	262	135	413	24,729	26,339	245	126	1,015
1866	Europeans	35,841	48,264	643	47	1,573	12,127	17,987	212	26	not stated	11,973	16,927	140	6	555
	Natives	44,137	51,060	503	90	858	20,418	24,636	274	101	not stated	21,181	28,968	153	11	920

NOTE.—The first three years for Madras Presidency are each from 1st April to 31st March, the remaining years from 1st January to 31st December.

MILITARY.

No. 48.—EDUCATIONAL STATISTICS.—NUMBER of SCHOOLS and COLLEGES belonging to, aided, or maintained by GOVERNMENT in BRITISH INDIA, with the AVERAGE NUMBER of PUPILS attending them, the AMOUNT expended by GOVERNMENT, and the GROSS EXPENDITURE on account of INSTRUCTION.

Years ended 30th April.	Number of Educational Institutions.	Average Attendance of Pupils.	Amount expended by Government.	Total Expenditure from all Sources.
			£	£
1857	8,490	190,656	174,357	—
1858	8,070	151,188	231,479	—
1859	22,479	239,053	259,377	—
1860	13,550	306,506	233,444	315,372
1861	14,322	333,078	235,369	363,883
1862	13,219	350,762	248,330	284,076
1863	15,136	394,531	274,470	401,126
1864	16,616	473,013	319,888	497,760
1865	17,209	442,290	391,277	613,794
1866	18,563	559,317	440,038	770,834

Note.—These statistics are founded on Educational Returns received from each Presidency annually and from the Administration Reports, and have been carefully compiled with the view of showing the gradual increase and progress of Education in India since the memorable Despatch of 19th July 1854, which laid down the system on broad and comprehensive bases.

See also following statistics of each Presidency from which the above has been framed.

No. 49.—EDUCATIONAL STATISTICS, exhibiting the NUMBER of SCHOOLS and ATTENDANCE of PUPILS, for Each PRESIDENCY or PROVINCE of BRITISH INDIA, in each of the Years ended 30th April.

YEARS.	BENGAL.		NORTH-WESTERN PROVINCES.*		PUNJAB.†		CENTRAL PROVINCES.		OUDE.		BRITISH BURMAH.		MADRAS.		BOMBAY.‡				
	Number of Schools and Colleges belonging to, maintained, or aided by Government.	Abstract Attendance of Pupils.	Number of Schools and Colleges belonging to, maintained, or aided by Government.	Abstract Attendance of Pupils.	Number of Schools and Colleges belonging to, maintained, or aided by Government.	Abstract Attendance of Pupils.	Number of Schools and Colleges belonging to, maintained, or aided by Government.	Abstract Attendance of Pupils.	Number of Schools and Colleges belonging to, maintained, or aided by Government.	Abstract Attendance of Pupils.	Number of Schools and Colleges belonging to, maintained, or aided by Government.	Abstract Attendance of Pupils.	Number of Schools and Colleges belonging to, maintained, or aided by Government.	Abstract Attendance of Pupils.	Number of Schools and Colleges belonging to, maintained, or aided by Government.	Abstract Attendance of Pupils.			
1857	489	26,906	6,418	97,106	578	15,237	This Province was not formed till of late years; but such of the Districts as once belonged to the North-west and Bengal will have the information under their respective Provinces.		—	—	No data.		435	16,513	570	34,892			
1858	570	28,161	5,069	58,663	1,462	20,691			—	—	—	—	112	2,207	264	11,377	593	28,442	
1859	694	31,408	8,471	123,235	1,960	32,884			—	—	—	—	171	2,171	456	16,834	584	29,881	
1860	680	44,702	9,641	152,210	1,856	42,368			—	—	—	—	140	1,698	472	22,202	761	40,306	
1861	828	50,714	10,086	174,689	1,898	36,351			—	—	—	—	144	2,791	579	23,965	789	43,568	
1862	965	57,180	8,535	167,475	1,982	42,192			—	—	—	—	—	174	2,742	733	29,194	807	51,979
1863	1,200	69,588	9,572	146,699	2,036	48,832			434	15,312	—	—	171	3,840	607	22,904	881	60,345	
1864	2,241	97,909	9,300	179,740	2,420	64,996	575	22,639	38	1,656	183	4,436	875	34,709	904	68,510			
1865	2,273	103,076	9,242	190,139	2,625	76,213	† 673	26,099	93	6,392	207	5,241	983	39,100	1,114	79,430			
1866	2,561	123,848	9,199	173,859	2,978	84,136	† 766	81,200	170	10,407	209	6,747	1,261	45,056	1,329	93,998			

* Indigenous Schools are included in the returns for this Presidency, which, though not aided in all cases, are open to inspection by Government.

† Exclusive of indigenous Schools, which are not aided by Government.

‡ Exclusive of private schools unaided, missionary, and indigenous Schools. This Presidency includes Sind.

No. 50.—EDUCATIONAL STATISTICS, showing AMOUNT EXPENDED by GOVERNMENT, and the GROSS EXPENDITURE for INSTRUCTION in Each PRESIDENCY or PROVINCE of BRITISH INDIA, as far as can be ascertained.

YEARS ended 30th April.	BENGAL.		NORTH-WEST PROVINCES.		PUNJAB.		CENTRAL PRO- VINCES.		OUDE.		BRITISH BURMAH.		MADRAS.		BOMBAY.	
	Amount expended by Government.	Gross Expen- diture.	Amount expended by Government.	Gross Expen- diture.	Amount expended by Government.	Gross Expen- diture.	Amount expended by Government.	Gross Expen- diture.	Amount expended by Government.	Gross Expen- diture.	Amount expended by Government.	Gross Expen- diture.	Amount expended by Government.	Gross Expen- diture.	Amount expended by Government.	Gross Expen- diture.
	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£
1857	*94,322	†100,149	No data.		10,539	12,886	—	—	—	—	—	—	34,223	34,223	35,273	—
1858	103,839	†104,605	33,060	—	14,487	22,713	—	—	—	—	—	—	40,745	40,745	39,348	—
1859	102,435	†103,202	46,044	—	16,910	28,579	—	—	—	—	—	—	50,815	50,815	43,173	—
1860	79,761	104,326	49,981	68,961	16,262	34,247	—	—	—	—	—	—	49,351	49,351	88,089	58,487
1861	80,617	110,476	50,205	94,766	14,885	41,851	—	—	—	—	—	—	52,600	56,090	37,061	60,700
1862	88,078	110,147	48,574	—	17,576	51,128	—	—	—	—	—	—	50,995	54,467	43,107	68,334
1863	99,306	123,262	49,472	75,238	26,060	73,208	10,000	—	1,413	—	‡ 1,610	—	55,698	55,698	43,934	74,560
1864	112,376	173,166	53,628	75,726	27,859	65,257	11,100	22,049	1,905	6,012	‡ 1,690	—	60,697	65,322	52,323	90,228
1865	125,561	203,517	72,919	111,551	41,476	78,898	18,511	28,155	12,440	17,394	‡ 3,250	—	66,836	71,271	70,974	120,402
1866	138,047	227,702	63,301	127,514	48,407	86,676	13,546	33,806	14,244	21,424	‡ 3,848	—	71,638	102,282	87,007	171,430

* Sanctioned scale of expenditure.

† Gross charges.

‡ Grants in aid.

No. 51.—EXPENDITURE on account of PUBLIC WORKS in BRITISH INDIA, according to the following Classification, for each Year ended 30th April.

YEARS.	MILITARY.			CIVIL BUILDINGS.			PUBLIC IMPROVEMENTS.			TOTAL.			STABILIZING MENTS, TOOLS, PLANTS, &c.	GRAND TOTAL.	REMARKS.
	Original Works.	Repairs.	Total.	Original Works.	Repairs.	Total.	Original Works.	Repairs.	Total.	Original Works.	Repairs.	Total.			
	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	
1857	661,977	85,512	747,489	163,573	19,848	183,421	849,166	421,466	1,270,632	1,674,716	526,833	2,201,542		2,201,542	Authorized expenditure.
1858			834,916				684,180		684,180	1,519,096		1,519,096	shown separately.	1,519,096	Actual expenditure from 1st May 1857 to 31st December 1858.
1859		325,193	325,193				85,398		85,398	410,591		410,591		410,591	Estimate, 1st January to 30th April 1859.
1860	1,076,930	168,537	1,239,467	180,523	8,822	289,739	398,028	670,427	1,077,455	1,625,481	930,180	2,555,661	666,507	3,222,168	Authorized expenditure.
1861	770,115	130,775	900,689	304,185	66,532	390,717	753,408	664,233	1,417,641	1,827,707	831,340	2,659,047	662,500	3,371,354	
1862	390,571	147,052	537,623	198,036	38,811	286,847	1,248,371	602,839	1,851,210	1,836,078	838,703	2,674,781	720,920	3,395,699	
1863	410,679	168,809	579,488	307,198	101,879	409,077	1,212,157	611,088	1,823,245	1,930,244	871,776	2,802,020	791,123	3,593,143	
1864	614,846	172,639	786,905	593,816	104,048	697,864	1,538,588	633,799	2,172,387	2,747,391	903,906	3,651,293	802,089	4,453,382	Note.—The annual grants in these years do not include allotments for state expenditure on guaranteed and aided enterprise, loss by exchange, grant from 1 per cent. income tax, nor unappropriated grant at the disposal of the Government.
1865	672,275	176,180	848,455	464,147	118,154	582,301	1,570,682	665,252	2,235,934	2,707,104	989,586	3,696,690	806,673	4,503,363	
1866	1,274,000	211,249	1,485,249	145	132,743	133,188	1,378,467	672,577	2,051,044	3,400,612	1,016,568	4,417,180	943,445	5,360,625	

PUBLIC WORKS.

N.B.—It is to be observed that the foregoing figures relate rather to grants and amounts sanctioned for expenditure than to actual expenditure incurred, and which differences no doubt, on each kind of service or in each Province, may be very considerable; but as such differences tend to compensate each other, when collected together in an aggregate form, it may therefore fairly be presumed that the grants represent the actual outlay.

Deducting difference between sum sanctioned and amount allotted (480,583L) from the Crore Fund to each Presidency; the sum restricted to public improvements, such as works of irrigation, canals, roads, bridges, and harbours, was 1,000,000L.

No. 52.—EXPENDITURE on account of PUBLIC WORKS in Each PRESIDENCY or PROVINCE of BRITISH INDIA, for each Year.

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YEARS ended 30th April.	BENGAL.	NORTH-WEST PROVINCES.	OUDE.	PUNJAB.	CENTRAL PRO- VINCES.	NAGPORE.	BRITISH BURMAH.	STRAITS SE- TEMENTS.	HYDERABAD.	RAJPOOTANA.	CENTRAL INDIA	COORG.	MYSORE.	MADRAS.	BOMBAY.	TOTAL.	Amounts ex- pended, but can- not be shown separate for each Province.
	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£
1857	396,133	354,761	—	422,528	—	—	117,660	7,059	5,052	—	—	—	—	851,793	346,555	2,201,541	—
1858	235,461	993,779	99,513	41,166	—	11,094	—	—	422	—	—	—	—	15,072	122,589	1,519,096	—
1859	74,380	147,564	149,233	8,690	—	902	—	—	284	—	—	—	—	4,475	25,063	410,591	—
1860	392,394	624,137	326,272	399,563	—	30,977	140,164	35,968	63,447	—	—	1,041	78,276	654,243	475,755	3,222,167	—
1861	514,917	610,000	250,000	510,000	—	60,000	149,210	67,968	82,459	—	1,800	—	—	620,000	505,000	3,371,854	—
1862	510,000	630,000	190,000	520,000	—	85,000	145,000	40,000	54,100	—	17,500	—	—	660,000	525,000	3,396,600	23,940*
1863	518,900	600,686	172,170	510,000	181,400	—	172,500	40,000	66,600	—	28,675	—	—	694,999	578,978	3,564,911	90,428†
1864	640,364	617,643	220,000	552,037	278,665	—	197,500	40,000	92,678	—	37,811	—	—	626,445	1,104,350	4,407,493	105,276†
1865	545,000	684,538	207,253	565,000	289,000	—	242,800	40,000	90,000	11,367	12,075	6,000	—	670,000	1,090,486	4,453,519	19,244‡
1866	723,200	783,108	185,781	590,024	290,380	—	255,000	34,650	113,562	6,899	75,378	9,800	—	601,603	1,540,703	5,259,118	104,723†

* Unappropriated Grant at disposal of Government.

† Ditto, and including Tools and Plants.

‡ Tools and Plants only.

D

PUBLIC WORKS.

No. 53.—NUMBER of MILES of GOVERNMENT TELEGRAPH LINES and STATIONS open in BRITISH INDIA, the EXPENSES incurred on account of CONSTRUCTION, WORKING, and MAINTENANCE of the same in each under-mentioned year.

Years ended 30th April.	Number of Miles.	Number of Offices.	EXPENDITURE			Total Expenditure.	RECEIPTS FROM		Total Receipts.
			Cost of Construction.	On account of working and Maintenance.	In England for Stores, Freight, &c.		Private Messages and other Sources.	Service Messages, Government and Departmental.	
1857	4,162	62	£ 84,025	£ 46,128	£ 3,950	£ 124,103	£ 21,803	£ 8,134	£ 29,937
1858	5,725	82	50,050	55,901	114,347	220,307	17,661	20,236*	37,897
1859	9,098	122	91,720	95,934	23,071	210,725	27,921	26,478*	54,399
1860	10,436	131	51,108	106,629	2,014	159,751	41,721	11,598	53,319
1861	11,030	145†	33,397	140,533	25,590	199,520	51,358	12,024	63,382
1862	11,030	144†	72,389‡	170,348‡	95,870	338,607	55,057	13,598	68,655
1863	11,350	146§	38,440	131,097	172,578	342,724	64,868	10,837	75,705
1864	11,783	155	67,461	136,556	27,043	231,060	78,118	13,415	91,533
1865	13,269	174	113,411	153,450	44,384	311,245	80,258	12,386	92,745
1866	13,390	172	48,067	163,392	41,732	253,191	101,306	11,638	112,944

* Exclusive of service messages sent from offices in North-west Provinces and Punjab.

† Including 9 offices occasionally opened.

‡ Including inefficient balances of the previous year and stores supplied.

§ Including 8 offices occasionally opened.

|| Including 19 offices occasionally opened.