

OFFICE OF THE
DIRECTOR OF PUBLIC INSTRUCTION,
Madras, 7th December 1923.

R.C. No. 190-F/23.

From

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Madras,

To

THE SECRETARY TO GOVERNMENT,
LAW (EDUCATION) DEPARTMENT,
Fort St. George, Madras.

SIR,

I have the honour to submit the report on the state and progress of education in this Presidency during the year 1922-23.

2. *Events of the year.*—During the year the Madras University Act of 1923 was passed. The Act provides for the re-organization of the Madras University with a view to establishing a teaching and residential University at Madras while enabling the University to continue to exercise due control over the quality of the teaching given by the colleges which are to constitute the University or are affiliated to it. The constitution of the University has been remodelled mainly along the lines of the Calcutta University Commission's Report and the chief authorities of the University are now the Senate, the Syndicate, the Academic Council and the Council of Affiliated Colleges. The detailed changes consequent on the passing of the new Act are referred to under "University and Collegiate Education."

As a result of the operation of the Madras Elementary Education Act, seven municipalities introduced compulsion during the year under review.

The Inspecting Agency was reorganized during the year; each district in the Presidency, with the exception of the Nilgiris, being placed in the charge of a District Educational Officer, the Sub-Assistant Inspectors and Supervisors being replaced by Deputy Inspectors of Schools.

With the introduction of the Madras Elementary Education Act and the creation of District Educational Councils the Government considered it desirable to withdraw as far as possible from the direct control of elementary schools. In accordance with this policy, 167 Government elementary girls' schools were handed over to local bodies during the period under review, Government undertaking to pay them an annual subsidy for their maintenance.

The development of the Madras University Training Corps into a full battalion of 671 ranks marks a distinct stage in the progress of all-round educational facilities for the youth of this Presidency.

During the year Government continued their policy of encouraging and specially aiding vocational and pre-vocational classes and some progress in experiments in this direction has been made.

As noticed in the report of last year, the resolution on the subject of the exemption of candidates belonging to the Adi-Dravida and other depressed classes from payment of fees for the Secondary School-leaving Certificate Public Examination, moved at the meeting of the Legislative Council held on 21st January 1922, was withdrawn after discussion, the Minister for Education having assured the mover that remission of fees would be granted in all hard cases if the candidates applied for the concession. In October 1922 Government accordingly directed that the concession of exemption from payment of examination fees shall apply to the pupils belonging to the depressed classes such as the Parayas, Pallas and Valluvans in the Tamil districts, the Malas and Madigas in the Telugu districts, and the Cherumas and Holeyas in the Malabar and South Kanara districts.

In January 1923, Government published the Provident Fund Rules for teachers in non-pensionable service and the Director of Public Instruction was requested to take steps to have the scheme introduced from the 1st of April 1923.

From October 1922 the scheme for the payment of grants towards medical inspection of schools, approved in September 1920, was held in abeyance.

The report submitted by the Committee appointed in October 1921 to consider the question of the establishment of an Andhra University was placed on the Editors' table.

In April 1922, Government appointed a Committee of officials and non-officials with very wide terms of reference, to consider and submit a comprehensive scheme for an

organized system of industrial and technical education. The Committee's report was submitted to Government shortly before the end of the year under review.

It is regrettable to have to record the death of two prominent educationists, Mr. B. Hanumanta Rao, I.S.O., formerly of the Madras Education Department, and the Rev. W. M. Zumbro, Principal of the American College, Madura.

3. *Legislative Council resolution of general public interest.*—The following are the chief resolutions relating to education discussed during the course of the year:—

At the meeting of the Legislative Council held in September 1922, Mr. V. K. Sarabha Reddi moved "that this Council recommends to the Government that immediate steps be taken to inaugurate for converting some of the elementary schools into part-time schools in the Ceded Districts." After the mover had explained his motion and the Hon'ble the Minister for Education had explained that the school hours could be settled by the local bodies in consultation with the District Educational Officers and the District Educational Councils, the resolution was withdrawn.

At the meeting of the Council held on the 16th November 1922, Rai Bahadur T. M. Narasimha Acharlu asked leave to introduce a bill to amend the Madras Elementary Education Act. The Hon'ble the Education Minister opposed the introduction of the bill and the motion for leave to introduce the bill was lost.

At the meeting of the Council held on the 26th February 1923, Khan Sahib Munshi Muhammad Abdur Rahman Sahib moved "that the Council recommends to the Government the appointment on a monthly salary of Rs. 60 plus Rs. 40, travelling allowance, of an itinerant or travelling Lady Instructor for the Northern Circars with a view to instruct girls in technical and industrial arts and to teach weaving, sewing, drawing, embroidery, knitting, lacemaking, etc., to the women in general and to the helpless widows in particular, so as to enable them to eke out their livelihood as Instructors in girls' schools." After the Director of Industries had explained that Government had proposals under consideration the motion was withdrawn.

At the same meeting Rao Bahadur M. C. Rajah moved "that in view of the poverty of the Adi-Dravidas and other

depressed classes, aggravated by the increase of prices and the increased cost of living, this Council recommends to Government that the value of the scholarship given by them at present to pupils in primary and secondary schools and students in colleges belonging to the above classes be doubled." Mr. A. Ranganatha Mudaliyar moved an amendment "for the word 'depressed' substitute the word 'backward' and for the word 'doubled' in the last line substitute the words 'suitably increased.'" The amendment was accepted and the amended motion put and declared lost. A poll was demanded and resulted in 16 votes being given both for and against the motion. The Hon'ble the President gave his casting vote against the motion and the motion was declared lost.

In addition to the above resolutions a very large number of questions relating to education were put during the year, of which the following may be noted :—

RELIGIOUS INSTRUCTION IN SCHOOLS AND COLLEGES.

Will the Hon'ble the Minister for Education be pleased—

(1) to lay on table a statement showing—

(a) the schools and colleges under public management in the Presidency of Madras where religious instruction is imparted to students as per G.O. No. 836, dated the 15th July 1922; and

(b) the names of schools and colleges under private management where religious instruction is also imparted; and

(2) to state whether the latter are recognized under the Grant-in-Aid Code and whether such schools and colleges are receiving any help from Government?

A.—(1) (a) and (b). The Government have no information.

(2) Institutions under private management in which religious as well as secular instruction is imparted are recognized and aided by the Department of Public Instruction, if they satisfy the requirements of the Educational Rules and the Grant-in-Aid Code, but no aid is given in respect of the salary of any teacher solely engaged in religious instruction.

INTRODUCTION OF FREE AND COMPULSORY EDUCATION
BY LOCAL BODIES.

Will the Hon'ble the Minister for Education be pleased to state—

- (a) the local bodies in whose jurisdiction free and compulsory education has been already introduced up to date;
- (b) the local bodies whose schemes for free and compulsory education are under the consideration of the Government; and
- (c) the local bodies that have decided to levy the education cess under the Elementary Education Act, 1920?

A. (a) Orders sanctioning the introduction of free and compulsory elementary education have issued in respect of the undermentioned municipalities up to date :—

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| <ul style="list-style-type: none"> (1) Negapatam. (2) Kumbakōnam. (3) Vellore. (4) Conjeeveram. | | <ul style="list-style-type: none"> (5) Erode. (6) Tiruppūr. (7) Tellicherry. (8) Tinnevely. |
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(b) Municipal Council of Masulipatam and the Chatrapur union.

(c) A list is furnished :—

Taluk Boards.

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| <ul style="list-style-type: none"> (1) Tiruvālūr. (2) Saidapet. (3) Chingleput. (4) Mangalore. (5) Kāsaragōd. (6) Karkal. (7) Udipi. (8) Coondapur. (9) Uppinangadi. (10) Chatrapur (11) Goomsur. (12) Berhampur. (13) Anantapur. (14) Dharmavaram. (15) Nandyal. (16) Tanjore. (17) Chidambaram. (18) Vriddhachalam. (19) Guntūr. | | <ul style="list-style-type: none"> (20) Ongole. (21) Markapur. (22) Kurnool. (23) Kōilkuntla. (24) Cuddalore. (25) Penukonda. (26) Usilampatti (27) Chittoor. (28) Tindivanam. (29) Dindigul. (30) Sattenapalle. (31) Madanapalle. (32) Vizagapatam. (33) Pittāpuram. (34) Coimbatore. (35) Dhone. (36) Mēlūr. (37) Tirukkōyilūr (38) Rāmnād. |
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(39) Lalgudi.	(48) Ernād.
(40) Perambalūr.	(49) Walavanad.
(41) Chicacole.	(50) Ponnāni.
(42) Madura.	(51) Peddāpur.
(43) Rajahmundry.	(52) Tinnevelly.
(44) Chirakkal.	(53) Rāyachōti.
(45) Kōttayam.	(54) Pattukkōttai.
(46) Kurumbranād.	(55) Narasapatnam.
(47) Palghat.	

The District Board of the Nilgiris.

Municipalities.

(1) Chingleput.	(10) Hindupur.
(2) Conjeeveram.	(11) Brode.
(3) * Chicacole.	(12) Tiruppūr.
(4) Coimbatore.	(13) Tellicherry.
(5) Kumbakōnam.	(14) Ongole.
(6) Negapatam.	(15) Tinnevelly.
(7) Vellore.	(16) Masulipatam.
(8) Saidapet.	(17) † Corporation of
(9) Chittoor.	Madras.

4. *General statistics.*—(a) *Numerical.*—The number of public institutions rose from 37,204 to 38,838, i.e., by 1,634 and their strength from 1,742,493 to 1,844,147, i.e., by 101,654, the increases representing 4.4 per cent and 5.8 per cent, respectively, against 3.6 per cent and 3 per cent in the previous year. There was a considerable fall in the number of private institutions, the percentage of decrease being 30 per cent in their number and 25 per cent in their strength, the corresponding percentages in the previous year being 14 and 18.

Taking public and private institutions together, the number of institutions rose by 599 or 1.5 per cent and their strength by 78,095 or 4.3 per cent.

The general policy of bringing unrecognized schools into the recognized educational system of the presidency thus continues.

* The proposal of the Chicacole Municipal Council to levy the tax has been negatived by Government.

† The levy of the tax by the Corporation of Madras has been ordered to be deferred.

The percentage of those under instruction to the whole population was 4·5, being 7·3 in the case of boys and 1·9 in the case of girls.

There was a small increase in the number of institutions in municipal areas (from 3,573 to 3,621) as also in their strength (from 366,484 to 372,684). In the case of institutions in non-municipal areas also, an increase in their number as well as in their strength is noticeable. The percentages of institutions and scholars in municipal areas to the total number of institutions and scholars on 31st March 1923 were 8·9 and 19·5, respectively, the corresponding percentages in the previous year being 9 and 20.

(b) *Financial*.—There was a further accession to the number and strength of elementary and primary schools for boys and girls as there were 37,898 schools with 1,643,647 pupils on the 31st March 1923, against 36,275 schools with 1,546,785 pupils in the year previous. Expenditure on these schools rose from Rs. 106·49 lakhs to Rs. 118·93 lakhs and the average cost of a primary school and that of a pupil was Rs. 313-5-0 and Rs. 7-6-6, respectively.

The number of boys' elementary schools (for Europeans and Indians) rose from 33,635 to 35,113 and their strength from 1,372,661 to 1,459,694. Their total cost was Rs. 98·28 lakhs and the average cost of educating a pupil Rs. 6-13-6.

The number of elementary schools for Indian boys rose from 33,624 to 35,106 and the number of pupils from 1,371,779 to 1,459,170; their total cost from Rs. 87·02 lakhs to Rs. 97·98 lakhs and the average cost of educating each pupil rose from Rs. 6-3-7 to Rs. 6-13-4.

The total expenditure on education rose during the year from Rs. 339·99 lakhs to Rs. 345·77 lakhs, i.e., by 5·78 lakhs. This increase was mainly contributed from private funds. The proportion which public funds and private funds bore to the total expenditure was 55 and 45 per cent, respectively, against 57 and 43 per cent in the previous year.

The total direct expenditure rose from Rs. 245·12 lakhs to Rs. 261·76 lakhs, towards which increase public funds alone contributed Rs. 9·48 lakhs. The increase was noticeable in the case of secondary and elementary schools while there was a slight fall in colleges, arts and professional. The amount spent by local bodies on their own schools showed an increase of a little over Rs. 10 lakhs, which was met almost in full from Provincial subsidies.

Indirect expenditure fell from Rs. 94·87 lakhs to Rs. 84·01 lakhs. The decrease occurred mainly under Buildings and equipment though there was a slight fall under Universities, Direction and Inspection.

The budget estimate for the year, under "Education," was Rs. 160·23 lakhs and the revised estimate Rs. 156·46 lakhs. The actuals under this head were Rs. 153·42 lakhs. The decrease was chiefly due to the short expenditure on direct grants to Non-Government Institutions and Vocational and Pre-Vocational education.

Excluding the figures relating to the Lawrence Memorial School, but including the expenditure on Government Educational buildings and schools and colleges not controlled by the Educational Department, Provincial receipts and charges aggregated Rs. 8 lakhs and Rs. 173·50 lakhs, against Rs. 8·19 lakhs and Rs. 170·12 lakhs, respectively, in the previous year. The slight fall in receipts was due to a decrease in the refund of the unspent balances of Provincial subsidies sanctioned in previous years.

The increase in the charges was specially large in the case of Provincial subsidies to local bodies; there was also an increase of nearly a lakh under grants-in-aid to institutions under private management; there was, however, a large decrease in the case of Government institutions and buildings. Provincial subsidies to local bodies, including the amounts placed at the disposal of District Educational Councils towards elementary education, rose by over Rs. 14 lakhs to Rs. 76·51 lakhs.

5. *Controlling agencies and personnel—Direction.*—I was in charge of the Department of Public Instruction from the commencement of the year up to the 21st October 1922 when I proceeded on leave. From that date Mr. R. G. Grieve, Principal, Teachers' College, Saidapet, officiated as Director of Public Instruction till the end of the year under review. In April 1922, I visited Vellore and in May, I attended at Simla the meetings of the Central Advisory Board on Education to the Government of India. In June, I paid a visit to Bangalore, in July to Coimbatore, Palghat, Calicut, Tellicherry, Cannanore, Taliparamba and Mangalore, in August to Tiruppūr, Kurnool, Nandyal, Narasaraopet, Guntūr, Bezwada and Masulipatam, in September a second time to Vellore with a view to seeing how the scheme of compulsory elementary education introduced in that municipality was working and in October to Tinnevely, Palamcottah,

Shermadevi, Gopalamudram, Ambalamudram, Madura, Tanjore, Negapatam, Nagore and Kumbakonam. Mr. Grieve visited Vizagapatam district in November, Malabar and Coimbatore in January and North Arcot in February 1923.

Inspection.—During the year under review, Government ordered the reorganization of the inspecting agency, superior as well as subordinate. The effect of the reorganization has been to reduce the grades of inspecting officers from 4 to 2, the Circle Inspectors and District Assistant Inspectors of Schools being replaced by District Educational Officers, one for each district (except the Nilgiris) and the Sub-Assistant Inspectors and Supervisors of Schools being replaced by a single class of officers designated Deputy Inspectors of Schools. In view of the abolition of the cadre of Supervisors of Elementary Schools, numbering 214 and with the object of reducing the number of schools which each Deputy Inspector is required to inspect sanction was also accorded to the employment of 62 additional Deputy Inspectors. The average number of schools which each Deputy Inspector is called upon to inspect during the year is 133. This is too large a number if full justice is to be done to the schools inspected. A Temporary Deputy Inspector was sanctioned separately for the Agency Division. Owing to the backwardness of the latter area and the amount of pioneer work that yet remained to be carried out, the abolition of Supervisors was not given effect to in the Agency.

Sanction was also accorded during the year to the employment of 3 additional Sub-Assistant Inspectresses of Girls' Schools in order that each district might have at least one woman officer who would be able to advise the District Educational Council and the local bodies in matters relating to the education of girls.

Higher Educational Services and their personnel.—(a) *Indian Educational Service.*—Out of the 53 posts in the Indian Educational Service four were held in abeyance, viz., 3 posts of District Educational Officers and the Headmastership, Central High School, Mercara. The following posts were vacant at the end of the year under review:—Principal, Government College, Kumbakonam, Principal, Ceded Districts College, Anantapur, Principal, Government Brennen College, Telli-cherry, Inspector of European Schools, Additional Professor of English, Presidency College, and one District Educational Officer.

The large number of vacancies and posts held in abeyance has resulted in some deterioration in the work of the department.

Messrs. Rao Sabib P. Rajagopala Ayyar, T. S. Subrahmanya Ayyar, P. Shankunni and M. O. Parthasarathi Ayyangar continued to officiate in posts included in the Indian Educational Service. The following additional officers of the Madras Educational Service officiated in the Indian Educational Service during the year:—Messrs. T. B. Krishnaswami Mudaliyar, K. Srinivasa Patracharya, K. Natesa Ayyar, T. S. Krishnamurti Ayyar, R. M. Savur, T. K. Venkatarama Ayyar, G. L. Lobo, D. Subrahmanya Sarma, C. D. Subrahmanya Chetti and C. T. Parthasarathi Mudaliyar. Mr. G. K. Chettur was appointed direct to officiate in the Indian Educational Service.

Mr. J. H. Melville, Inspector of European Schools, who was on leave, retired on proportionate pension with effect from 10th November 1922.

M.R.Ry. A. Arulanandam Avargal of the Madras Educational Service was confirmed in the Indian Educational Service with effect from 11th December 1922.

(b) *Madras Educational Service.*—There are 47 permanent appointments in the Madras Educational Service, exclusive of the four temporary posts of District Educational Officers and Headmastership, Central High School, Mercara, mentioned above. Of these 47 posts, the Assistant Inspectorship of European Schools was held in abeyance during the year.

Messrs. T. B. Krishnaswami Mudaliyar, K. Guruswami Reddi, V. K. Raman Menon and V. Narasimharayudu were confirmed in the Madras Educational Service.

Messrs. A. V. J. Vas, S. G. Daniel and C. T. Parthasarathi Mudaliyar retired from service during the period.

6. *University and Collegiate Education.*—(a) During the year there were two ordinary meetings of the Senate and one special meeting with two adjournments.

The following are the most important resolutions passed by the Senate during the year:—

(1) "That there should be established a teaching and residential University of Madras with constituent colleges within the limits of that University, as soon as arrangements have been made for the simultaneous establishment of similar teaching and residential Universities at other educational

centres within the sphere of the University of Madras as constituted prior to the commencement of the Act."

This resolution was passed after a discussion on the draft new University Bill.

(2) "That the Senate of the University of Madras do place on record its thankfulness to the late Sir William Meyer, G.C.I.E., K.C.S.I., for the gift of £3,000 to the University for promoting the study of History and Economics."

(3) "That the fees payable by candidates for University Examinations be raised so as to ensure an increase in revenue sufficient to make up the deficit in the fee fund."

The following alterations in the regulations were also sanctioned during the year :—

(1) Alteration in Regulation 5 of Chapter XXII, reducing the marks qualifying for a pass in Part I-A (English) of the Intermediate Examination from 40 to 35 per cent.

(2) Alteration in Chapter VI of the Regulations so as to provide for the presentation by the Syndicate of its annual report to the March meeting instead of to the December meeting of the Senate.

(3) Alterations in Regulation 4 (i) D (2) of Chapter XXV (now Chapter XXVI), providing for History and Geography being treated as separate subjects for the purpose of the L.T. Degree course and examination instead of being grouped together.

(4) Alterations in Regulations 22 and 23 of Chapter XXIV, making clearer provision for a Degree of Master of Science for graduates in Science with Honours of this University or for graduates in Science of other Universities and also permitting only graduates of this University who did not take Honours in Science to appear for the B.Sc. Honours Degree Examination under Regulation 23 to qualify for the M.Sc. Degree.

(5) Alterations in Chapter XX of the Regulations, fixing the same centres and the same dates of commencement of examination for the Oriental Titles and the Intermediate Examination with a view to economy.

(6) Alterations in Chapter XX of the Regulations, changing the dates of the commencement of the B.A. Degree Examination with a view to shortening the stay of the mufassal candidates in Madras, and the dates of the F.L., B.L., M.L., M.D., and M.S. Degree Examinations with a view to finishing the examinations within a shorter period, thereby economizing expenditure.

(7) Alterations in Chapter XXXI (Calendar, 1922) of the Regulations re-arranging the time-tables for the B.A. (Honours) and M.A. Degree Examination in English Language and Literature so as to secure that a language paper shall be taken in the morning and a literature paper in the afternoon.

(8) Alterations in Regulations 1 and 4 of Chapter XXII of the Regulations providing for the inclusion of Indian History in the Optional subjects under Part II Group (iii) of the Intermediate Examination.

(9) Alteration in Regulation 6 of Chapter XXI, providing for the inclusion of "Hindi" in the list of Vernacular languages permitted to be brought up by candidates for the Matriculation and Intermediate Examinations at their option.

(10) Provision in the regulations was made for holding the B.S.Sc. Degree Examination twice a year.

(b) Mr. H. S. Duncan vacated his office of President of the Faculty of Arts on the 8th April 1922, the date on which he resigned his ordinary fellowship of the University. The Rev. W. Meston was elected President of the Faculty with effect from the 19th May 1922.

Mr. R. Littlehailes was elected President of the newly constituted Faculty of Science with effect from the 19th May 1922. He ceased to be an ex-officio fellow and *ipso facto* vacated his office of President on the 20th October 1922. Mr. W. Erlam Smith was duly elected President of the Faculty on the 30th November 1922.

Major-General Sir G. G. Giffard, K.C.I.E., C.S.I., I.M.S., vacated the Presidentship of the Faculty of Medicine on the 8th September 1921 by efflux of time, and was re-elected to the office.

(c) The Editor of the Tamil Lexicon reported that until the end of September 1922 about 14,000 words were revised, 1,200 new words added and 6,200 manuscript cards revised for the press. A preface to the first volume of the Lexicon is now under preparation.

(d) In February 1923 the Madras University Act, No. VII of 1923, received the assent of His Excellency the Governor.

Up to this time the University of Madras has been mainly an affiliating University, whose chief functions have been to conduct examinations and to grant degrees on the results of those examinations.

The new Act seeks to establish a teaching and residential University in the territory within a radius of 10 miles from Fort St. George, to organize and develop the teaching resources that exist in the City of Madras, to promote co-operation and reciprocity among the colleges in Madras and to develop in colleges inter-collegiate activities and amenities. The colleges within this radius have become the constituent parts of the new University and are now known as constituent colleges.

At the same time the University continues to exercise its former jurisdiction over mufassal colleges which continue to be affiliated to the University and which are now known as affiliated colleges. It is expected that mufassal colleges will tend to concentrate their teaching and other resources in convenient centres, and every inducement is to be given to such of those mufassal colleges as can afford development to become the nuclei of the new Universities which it is expected will hereafter be brought into existence.

The courses of studies and the standards of examination are the same for both constituent and affiliated colleges.

The Chancellor of the University is the Governor of Madras, the Pro-Chancellor is the Minister administering the subject of Education for the time being, while the Vice-Chancellor is—and this is a new departure—a wholetime officer of the University. He is appointed by the Chancellor from among 5 persons recommended by the Senate. He should hold office for a term of 3 years.

The authorities of the University are the Senate, the Syndicate, the Academic Council, the Faculties, the Boards of Studies and the Council of Affiliated Colleges. The administration of the University is in the hands of the Senate, the constitution of which has been re-organized so as to include both those who are educationists and those who are connected with the business, commercial and local administrative life of the Presidency. A very large elected element has been introduced in its composition while there remain a relatively small number of nominated and ex-officio members. Members are elected to the Senate, by the registered graduates from among themselves, by the Academic Council, by the Council of Affiliated Colleges, by the Legislative Council of Madras, by the Principals of second-grade colleges, by the headmasters of secondary schools, by the Corporation of Madras, by the District Boards and Municipalities throughout the Presidency, by the Madras Chamber

of Commerce, by the South Indian Chamber of Commerce and by the Madras Landholders.

The affairs of the University are managed by the Senate through a committee called the Syndicate. The Syndicate consists of 2 ex-officio members (the Vice-Chancellor and the Director of Public Instruction) and 17 other members, these members being appointed 8 by election by the Senate, 3 by election by the Academic Council, 3 by election by Council of Affiliated Colleges and 3 by nomination by the Chancellor.

The academic matters connected with the administration of the University such as the determination of courses of studies and the conduct of examinations are in the hands of a new body called the Academic Council, which is to be composed largely, although not exclusively, of educationists.

The affiliated colleges in the mufassal have for the first time a special and new organization called the Council of Affiliated Colleges, on which mainly mufassal interests are represented.

This Act is the second measure on education passed by the local Legislature in recent years which places a financial grant made by Government to some other body on a statutory basis. The present financial grant by Government to the University is in the present Act placed on a statutory basis and provision is made whereby provincial finance may bear some part of the cost of University expansion.

At the moment of writing all the University bodies have not yet been constituted so that the remodelled University is just in process of reconstitution.

(e) The late Indian section of the Indian Defence Force having been replaced in 1921 by the Indian Territorial Force, special provision was made for the military training of University students in units designated "The University Training Corps."

The fifth battalion of this unit was allotted to Madras Presidency and in April 1922 a start was made with the organization and training of one company of 6 officers and 160 men. The officers were members of the staffs of colleges. The military authorities limited the size of the corps in Madras to the above numbers and its early organization necessitated only the Law, Medical, Christian and Pachaiyappa's Colleges being represented each with one platoon. Mr. Kunhi Raman of the Law College was selected

as the first company commander and Mr. Candeth of the Presidency College as the second in command with the idea of forming a unit in the latter college as soon as sanction for increased establishment was authorized.

Thanks largely to the enthusiastic way in which the principals of colleges took the matter up and to the untiring energy of Captain Maxwell Lawford, recruiting commenced in July 1922, with such speed that well over 1,200 men gave in their names for enrolment. From the four colleges mentioned above one Professor and about 40 men were chosen and from the latter a small squad was trained with the object of forming a nucleus of Non-Commissioned Officers who could in turn train the remainder of the men belonging to their college platoons. So rapid was the progress made that on August 9th one officer and Non-Commissioned Officers Platoon was able to take part in a general parade before His Excellency the Commander-in-Chief and there is little doubt but that the efficiency of this unit played some part in obtaining the sanction from Army Headquarters for a full battalion of 671 ranks.

Before this sanction was received, however, a Michaelmas Camp was held in the barracks at Poonamallee. It was successful in every way. In October recruiting was carried on to complete the battalion and a special organization was made to include 8 companies each of two platoons, in order to allow each of the principal colleges to form a complete and self-contained unit.

Training continued throughout the remainder of the academic year and week-end camps on the Fort glaxis were held during the month of January.

The organization of a full battalion being made to include the whole of the Presidency, four platoons were commenced in Trichinopoly which was chosen among the mufassal educational centres as likely to produce the greatest number of recruits.

The University made a grant of Rs. 1,000 to the corps and this goes some way towards running sports teams, organizing a Regimental Club and other amenities of corporate military life.

Several gentlemen have presented cups, shields and trophies to the University Training Corps for various competitions, notably His Excellency Lord Willingdon (All Round Efficiency Shield), the late Vice-Chancellor Sir K. Srinivasa

Ayyangar (Musketry Cup), Sir Muttiah Chetti (Cross Country Cup), Mr. S. V. Ramaswami Mudaliar (Guard Mounting Cup) and Raja Raghava Varma (Miniature Range Cup).

(f) The Syndicate having considered correspondence with the Hon'ble Mr. W. H. Hailey, Chairman of the Executive Committee of the St. John's Ambulance Association, Simla, regarding training in "First Aid" and the formation of regular brigade divisions for practical work among University students, invited the affiliated colleges to co-operate in the matter. The response from the colleges in and near Madras was sufficiently encouraging, and the Syndicate has addressed the local secretaries of the St. John's Ambulance Association to make the necessary arrangements for training and examination in a course in "First Aid" in Madras. The Syndicate considered the extension of the scheme to the mufassal colleges, and as the replies received from them indicated that they were generally unwilling to take part in the scheme, the question of extending the scheme to the University students in the mufassal has been dropped.

(g) The following affiliations were granted during the period :—

(1) The further affiliation of the Union Christian College, Alwaye, in Malayalam under part II, Group iii, History, Logic and Languages of the Intermediate course.

(2) The further affiliation of the Maharaja's College, Trivandrum, in Group II, Physics, Chemistry and Natural Science of the Intermediate course.

(3) The further affiliation of the St. Thomas' College, Trichur, in Group I, Mathematics, Physics and Chemistry of the Intermediate course.

(4) The further affiliation of the Maharaja's College, Pudukkottai, in Group I, Mathematics, Physics and Chemistry of the Intermediate course.

(5) The further affiliation of the Islamiah College, Vaniyambadi, in Group I, Mathematics, Physics and Chemistry of the Intermediate course.

(6) The affiliation of the Agricultural College, Coimbatore, in Agriculture as a new Department of Science in the Faculty of Arts and Science.

(7) The further affiliation of the Sri Minakshi College, Chidambaram, in Group V, History and Economics of the B.A. course.

(8) The further affiliation of the Ceded Districts College, Anantapur, in Group II, Physics, Chemistry, and Natural Science of the Intermediate course.

(9) The further affiliation of the St. Berchman's College, Chenganacherry, in Sanskrit and Latin under Part II, Group III, Histories, Logic and Languages of the Intermediate course.

(10) The affiliation of the St. Francis Xavier's High School, Palamcottah, in Group III Histories, Logic and Languages of the Intermediate course.

(h) The number of first-grade colleges for men rose from 14 to 15 by the opening of the B.A. classes in the Sri Minakshi College, Chidambaram, and their strength from 5,940 to 6,423. Out of these, 420 were undergoing Honours courses—201 in the Presidency College, 126 in the Madras Christian College and 93 in the St. Joseph's College, Trichinopoly. There were six students undergoing post-graduate courses and all of them were reading in the St. Joseph's College, Trichinopoly.

The number of second-grade colleges for men fell from 21 to 20 and the decrease is accounted for by the Sri Minakshi College having been raised to the first-grade, but the strength in them rose from 1,952 to 2,208.

There were, on the 31st March last, in Arts Colleges for men both first and second grade, 8,631 students as compared with 7,892 in 1921-22.

Details regarding Women's Colleges are given separately under Women's Education.

The number of Oriental Colleges rose from 13 to 16 owing to the opening of the Tirupati Sri Venkateswara Sanskrit College, the Rameswaram Devasthanam Sanskrit Patasala, Madura, and the Madrasa-i-Islamiah (Arabic College), Kurnool. There was also an increase in the number of students reading in them from 238 to 252.

There was no decrease in the number of Professional colleges for men, but their strength fell by 16 to 1,999 and the number of women reading in professional colleges was 31 (all in the Medical College). The L.T. class attached to the St. Joseph's College, Trichinopoly, continued during the year, the number of students trained being 40. The cost was met from Provincial funds as in previous years.

In the four professional colleges which are not under departmental control, viz., the Medical, Veterinary, Forest and Agricultural Colleges, there were on the rolls 453, 88, 55 and 93, respectively, against 426, 93, 64 and 100 in the previous year.

7. *Secondary Education—Indians.*—The number of public secondary schools for Indian boys rose from 478 to 486, the increase of eight schools being due to the opening of 12 new schools and to the closure or to the classification as private of 4 schools. Of the newly opened schools two were under local board management and 10 (5 aided and 5 unaided) were under private management. The 4 schools shown as closed were the C.B.M. Aided school, Bimlipatam, Vizagapatam district, the Peoples' Secondary school, Pulivendla, Cuddapah district, the Sattenapalle Middle school, Guntūr district, and the Dachipalle Middle school, Guntūr district, the last being now classified as private. Sixty-seven schools opened forms higher than the third during the year (Government 4, Municipal 7, Local Board 37, Aided 18 and Unaided 1). The total strength of public secondary schools for boys rose from 150,839 to 153,330 or by 1·6 per cent. The number of girls reading in them was 2,196. The number of teachers employed in them rose from 7,184 to 8,107 or by 12·8 per cent as against a rise of 2·3 per cent in the former year. The largeness of the increase in the number of teachers is fictitious being partly due to the inclusion in this year's figures of certificated Drawing and Drill Instructors.

The number of candidates who sat for the public examination under the Secondary School-Leaving-Certificate Scheme rose from 11,446 in 1921-22 to 12,019 in 1922-23. Of these 12,019, 8,295 were first year and 3,724 were supplementary candidates. Two hundred and ninety-four were private candidates and 231 were women.

Two hundred and eighty-nine Institutions, against 247 last year, sent up pupils for this examination which was held at 275 centres. It is noteworthy that in accordance with G.O. No. 1241, Law (Education), 44 poor and deserving pupils belonging to the depressed classes were admitted to the examination without payment of fees. Of these, 13 have been declared eligible for university study (12 boys and one girl).

There was again a very marked increase in the number of candidates taking Science and Commercial subjects. In 1921-22 the numbers of candidates taking Physics, Book-keeping and Commercial Arithmetic and Shorthand and Typewriting were 3,536, 570 and 362, respectively. The corresponding figures for the year 1922-23 were 4,047, 721 and 563.

It may also be noted that the number of students taking Agriculture increased from 5 to 11.

The total expenditure on secondary schools increased from Rs. 60·07 lakhs to Rs. 62·70 lakhs or by over Rs. 2·5 lakhs. A sum of Rs. 30,251 was sanctioned as grant towards the provident funds attached to aided secondary schools.

To the total expenditure, public funds contributed 26 per cent, fees 59 per cent and other sources 15 per cent, the percentages for the previous year being the same. The average cost of educating each pupil was Rs. 40·5 as against Rs. 38-15-0 in the previous year and each pupil paid an average fee of Rs. 23·7. Fees met 50 per cent of the total expenditure in Municipal and Board schools and 64 per cent in aided schools, the corresponding percentages for the previous year being 49 and 65.

8. *Elementary Education.*—The number of public elementary schools for boys rose from 33,624 to 35,106, i.e., by 4·4 per cent, and the strength in them from 1,371,779 to 1,459,170 or by 6·3 per cent. The number of part-time and night schools also increased by 942. The percentage of male pupils to the male population (for the Presidency) was 6·1 against 5·7 in the previous year, the percentage varying from 9 in Kurnool and Madras to 3·9 in Salem and 3·0 in the Agency Division.

Government, Municipal, Local Board and Aided schools increased by 144, 61, 313 and 974 while the number of unaided schools decreased by ten.

The total number of teachers employed in public schools increased from 58,286 to 62,184, the increase being 6·7 per cent, while the number of trained men among them increased from 22,793 to 27,302 or by 19·8 per cent. The percentage of trained teachers to the total number of teachers rose from 39 to 44. The increase in the number of trained teachers is largely due to the inclusion this year, in the newly prescribed form of statistical table, of certificated Drill and Drawing Masters. There were in all 14,861 schools run by teacher-managers containing 3,895 certificated teachers against 3,017 such teachers in 14,119 schools in the previous year.

On the question of the abolition of Capitation allowance payable under rule 83 of the Madras Educational Rules and the raising of the pay of teachers in lieu thereof, which was referred to in the last report, orders were passed in G.O. No. 1164, Law (Education), dated 3rd October 1922, directing its abolition and the payment in its stead of a compensatory monthly allowance to trained teachers affected by

the abolition. The orders, however, took effect from the beginning of the year 1923-24.

The payment of subsidies covering one-half of the cost of a temporary allowance of Rs. 4 per mensem to teachers in the service of local bodies was continued on the conditions mentioned in last year's report and a large number of local bodies availed themselves of the subsidies.

In G.O. No. 14, Law (Education), dated 3rd January 1923, Government circularized to local bodies the scales of pay sanctioned for teachers in Government Elementary schools suggesting at the same time that the scales may be taken as the standard to be worked up to in schools under their control. The scales of pay of teachers in Government Elementary schools were revised with effect from 1st March 1922.

The number of buildings constructed during the year for the accommodation of public elementary schools for boys was 443, of which 103 were for schools under public management. During the year under report a sum of Rs. 67,695 was paid to local bodies in the shape of subsidies towards the cost of construction of elementary school buildings.

The total expenditure on elementary schools for boys rose from Rs. 87.02 lakhs to Rs. 97.98 lakhs, towards which public funds contributed 76 per cent, fees 7 per cent and other sources 17 per cent, the corresponding percentages for the previous year being 75, 9 and 16, respectively. The following amounts were placed at the disposal of the District Educational Councils for payment of grants-in-aid in 1922-23 :—

Rs. 27,05,000 for teaching grants.

Rs. 48,500 for building grants.

Rs. 9,500 for furniture grants.

Though the Madras Elementary Education Act was brought into operation at the beginning of the year 1921-22 the provisions in regard to the introduction of compulsion were not immediately availed of by any local body. Local bodies which were willing to introduce compulsion had to devote several months to the necessary preliminary investigations and collection of statistics. It may be observed, however, that the large majority of local bodies took no initiative in this direction, their reluctance to move being apparently due to their disinclination to receive and to withstand the adverse criticisms of the tax-payers and rate-payers whom they represented in the municipal councils and taluk boards, for compulsion spells additional taxation, taxation which is

required to meet the cost of any sound scheme of compulsory education. Even the Corporation of Madras the premier local body in the Presidency has not yet decided to introduce compulsion. The year under report saw, however, for the first time in the history of education in this Presidency the actual introduction of compulsory elementary education in seven municipalities, viz., Vellore, Conjeeveram, Negapatam, Kumbakōnam, Tiruppūr, Tellicherry and Tinnevelly. Schemes for the introduction of compulsion were also under investigation in some other municipalities.

The average cost per pupil was Rs. 6-13-3 against Rs. 6-3-5 in 1921-22. The cost per pupil in a Government school was Rs. 10-10-4, in a Board School Rs. 9-12-6 and in an aided school Rs. 5-5-1. Fees met 2 per cent of the expenditure in Government schools, nearly 2·5 per cent in Board schools and 12·5 per cent in aided schools.

9. *Special Education.*—The number of Government Training Schools for masters fell from 72 to 68 and their strength from 5,016 to 4,704. The decrease is accounted for by the closure of 4 training schools at Chatrapur (Oriya), Adōni, Mannārgudi and Narasapatam, and the amalgamation of the school at Tirūr with that at Calicut. Only one new school at Kōvilpatti was opened.

There was no increase in the number of aided training schools but their strength rose from 1,468 to 1,521.

The temporary Secondary Training classes attached to the Ceded Districts College, Anantapur, the Higher Elementary Training Schools at Nellore, Dindigul and Tinnevelly, the Pithāpuram Rajah's College, Cocanada, the Noble College, Masulipatam, and the Thirthapathi High School at Ambāsamudram were continued. The classes attached to the Government Higher Elementary Training School, Berhampur, and Mrs. A. V. N. College, Vizagapatam, were discontinued.

There were at work on the 31st March 1923, 30 sessional schools with 644 scholars as against 38 schools with 774 scholars in 1921-22.

There was an increase in strength from 177 to 228 in the Institute of Commerce, Madras, while there was a decline in the strength of the School of Commerce, Calicut, from 265 to 239.

A special Commercial class was attached to the St. Antony's Convent school at Pudupet for the benefit of Indian

boys, the subjects taught being Book-keeping, Theory and Practice of Commerce, Banking, Typewriting and Shorthand.

The Madras Children Act of 1920 came into force in the Presidency Town of Fort St. George on 1st December 1922. The Reformatory School, Chingleput, and the Industrial School, Ranipet, which was newly started in the year under report with a Superintendent and Headmaster in the Madras Educational Service, were declared Senior and Junior certified schools, respectively. In the Reformatory School, Chingleput, the arrangement under which a Medical Officer was acting as full time Superintendent was terminated and an officer of Madras Educational Service rank was appointed full time Superintendent of the school. There was a decline in the strength of the Reformatory School at Chingleput from 262 to 226. No boys convicted under the Children Act were received in the Junior Certified and Industrial School, Ranipet, during 1922-23. The Inspector of European Schools was appointed as Chief Inspector of Certified Schools to see that the provisions of the Children Act and its Rules were properly carried out.

There were on March 31, 1923, 8,367 students receiving instruction of a technical character as compared with 7,676 last year. Of the former 808 were pursuing art education, 1,692 technical education in Engineering subjects and Telegraphy, 2,747 industrial education including agriculture and 3,120 commercial education.

During the year 7,170 candidates (6,012 men and 1,158 women) were examined for the Training-School Leaving Certificate Examination and 4,021 passed, 769 of them being women. Of the 7,170 candidates, 703 were of the secondary grade, 2,598 of the Higher Elementary grade and 3,869 of the Lower Elementary grade.

The total number of subject candidates registered for the three grades of examinations was 19,612 of whom 6,864 were successful. Twelve diplomas, 7 of which were for Commerce, and 168 group certificates were issued during the year, of which 2 were for machine construction, 57 for shorthand and 68 for drawing.

One hundred and seventy-nine candidates registered their names for the public examination held at the end of the advanced course of studies in Sanskrit schools. Of the 158 that actually appeared, 24 were declared eligible for admission to the University Course of study for the Siromani

Title, 21 for admission to that for the Vidwan title and 41 for admission to either course.

Mr. C. R. Porrett was in charge of the Manual Training class attached to the Teachers' College, Saidapet, and 13 students were admitted into the class during 1922-23 as against 15 in the previous year. All the 13 are reported to have obtained their diplomas. A scheme for training 15 Drawing Masters as Vocational Instructors received sanction during the year and will come into force in July when the necessary building has been put up within the precincts of the Teachers' College.

In the Industrial schools under the Department of Industries there were under instruction 2,618 students as against 2,311 in the previous year. The total strength in the 40 aided schools was 1,861 as against 1,705 in 36 schools last year.

Fifteen new Sanskrit schools were admitted to aid during the year, 9 being advanced and 6 elementary Sanskrit schools.

Vocational, pre-vocational and manual training work has received special attention with the aid of the expert advice of Messrs. Porrett and Trumble, the Advisers to Government on manual and vocational training. In April 1922, Mr. Porrett went on leave for five months during which period Mr. Trumble was employed. On Mr. Porrett's return in September both he and Mr. Trumble (who resigned at the close of the year) continued to advise the department on manual and vocational schemes and a very considerable portion of their time was employed in touring on this duty throughout the Presidency. In November 1922, Government directed that the designation of Mr. Porrett, Manual Training Instructor, Teachers' College, Saidapet, be changed into Adviser to Government on Manual and Vocational Training.

Vocational and pre-vocational classes were sanctioned during the year for the following institutions :—

(a) Manual Training—(Wood work and Mechanical Drawing)—at the Government Training College, Rajahmundry, the Government Training School, Russellkonda, the Government High Schools at Tiruvālūr and Chittoor, the Government Brennen College, Tellicherry, the Board High School, Dhārāpuram, the Municipal High School at Cannanore, the Ganapathi Secondary School at Mangalore, Mrs. A.V.N. College, Vizagapatam, and the Municipal College, Salem. The classes were working at all these places on 31st

March 1923, except at the Government High School, Chittoor, Government Brennen College, Tellicherry, and at the Municipal College, Salem.

(b) Vocational classes in weaving (including carpet-weaving and tape-making) were also sanctioned during the year in the Board High schools, Bhavāni and Kāvāli, the Board Higher Elementary school, Bhuvanagiri, the Board Middle schools at Avanigadda, Gudur, Kandukur, Atmakur and Buchireddipalayam, the Board Elementary school, Yemmigannur, the Hindu High school, Pattamadai, the Ramakrishna Students' Home, Mylapore, Ramaswami Chettiyar's Town High school, Chidambaram, Payyan Middle School, Cannanore, and the Baptist Mission Higher Elementary school, Gudripadi—all of these were doing satisfactory work at the close of the year except the last three which could not be started for want of proper accommodation.

Vocational classes in carpentry were also started in the Government Secondary school, Bhadrāchalam, the Ganapathi Secondary school, Mangalore, the Board High School, Kāvāli, the Hindu College, Tinnevely, and the Ramakrishna High School, Mylapore.

In addition special classes worked during the year in Sericulture at the Board High School, Kollegal, and in rattan work at the Ramakrishna High School, Mylapore.

The advisers to the Government toured to the following places during the year:—

Mr. Porrett to Mangalore, Chingleput, Cannanore, Tellicherry and Kollengode; Mr. Trumble to Palamcottah, Tenkasi, Kaddanellur, Bangalore, Chirala, Cannanore, Samalkot, Cocanada, Peddapur, Ellore, Bezwada and Masulipatam.

10. *Women's Education.*—The number of girls' schools solely intended for Indian girls rose from 2,803 to 2,919 and their strength from 189,971 to 198,916. In 1922-23, there were 400,407 girls attending all grades of schools against 376,781 in the previous year, representing an increase of 6.3 per cent.

Collegiate.—As in the previous year, the number of colleges for women was four but their strength increased from 335 to 367. An increase is noticed in the number of women students reading in colleges for men, the number of such students having risen from 49 to 62. Of these, 25 were in the Honours classes. The number of women reading in the Medical College rose from 27 to 31.

In December 1922, Government sanctioned, with effect from April 1923, the transfer of the temporary L.T. class attached to the Queen Mary's College to the new buildings of the Government Secondary and Training school for Mistresses, Triplicane, and in January 1923, the conversion of this class into a Training College for women, with effect from 1st April 1923, to be known as the Lady Willingdon Training College, was sanctioned. Twenty-six students were trained in the L.T. class in the year under report.

Secondary.—The number of Secondary schools for girls rose from 57 to 59 owing to the opening of the St. Ignatius school, Palamcottah, and the St. Ann's Model school, Mangalore, and their strength rose from 10,998 to 11,770. The number of high schools numbered 34 and Middle schools 25. As many as 13,389 girls, inclusive of 2,196 in boys schools, were receiving secondary education during the year as against 12,358 in 1921-22.

Elementary.—The number of Elementary schools for girls rose from 2,631 to 2,772 and their strength from 173,570 to 183,008. The number of schools closed during the year was 309 and the number opened was 450, the large number of schools shown in the statistical tables as closed under Government management represents the schools transferred to Local bodies by Government. The number of girls in boys' schools also increased, from 183,110 to 192,264.

The number of trained teachers in Elementary schools for girls rose from 4,683 to 5,277 or by 13 per cent and the number of pupils per trained teacher was 35 against 37 in the previous year.

Special Education.—There were 1,393 women undergoing training in 1922-23 in 30 schools as against 1,547 in 1921-22 in the same number of schools. The number of teachers undergoing training in the secondary and elementary grade was 150 and 1,243, respectively, in the year under review as against 107 and 1,440 in the previous year. The demand for trained women teachers is still in excess of the supply. The preparatory classes in the Government Training schools for Mistresses in Mangalore, Calicut, Coimbatore, Trichinopoly, Tanjore, Cuddalore and Royapettah still continue to provide additional facilities for the general education of Hindu and Muhammadan women who wish to be trained as teachers. Five scholarships in the Government Training school for Muhammadan women, Trichinopoly, also exist to enable

poor Muhammadan girls to complete their educational course with a view to being trained as teachers.

The Lucy Perry Noble Institute for women, Rachanayapuram, Madura district, was recognized as a special school. It combines vocational and ordinary educational classes— instruction being given in sewing, embroidery, tailoring, weaving, gardening and farming, as well as in general or cultural educational subjects.

Miss Fearn, the Woman Specialist in Physical Training, continued to do extremely useful work by supervising the physical activities in girls' schools in the city of Madras and by conducting classes for the training of teachers in physical exercise. Prior to the appointment of Miss Fearn there was no accepted system of physical education in general use in girls' schools in Madras. In some large schools there was no drill at all and in several schools no provision for physical activity and games, other than Kummi and Kollattam, was made. The first step necessary to alter this state of affairs was to train teachers who would be capable of supervising with understanding physical exercises and work, who would be able to pick out children requiring individual attention and treat them separately and who could organize games suitable to the prevailing local conditions and grade the exercises accordingly. To this end weekly classes have been opened for teachers from aided Indian schools in which they have been taught drill, the theory of gymnastics and exercises suited to Indian life. They have also learnt how to make up their own drill tables and to select and teach games. The same lessons have been given to the students in the Government Training schools, Madras. At the end of the course in March 1923, an examination for a teachers' certificate was held, for which 25 candidates entered, of whom 20 passed and of the 20, 8 were teachers from Indian aided schools and 12 were students from the training schools.

A certain amount of remedial work has been done and remedial classes were held at an aided school in Georgetown and at the Government Hobart School. Work in the mufassal has naturally been limited but the woman-specialist inspected all the schools in the Nilgiris and held two training classes for teachers, of ten days each, in Ootacamund and Coonoor.

Thirty-two new buildings were constructed during the year for the accommodation of the pupils of Elementary schools. Of these 16 were built by local bodies.

The expenditure on Secondary and Elementary schools for girls rose from Rs. 24·39 lakhs, to Rs. 27·08 lakhs, towards which, public funds contributed 71 per cent, fees 5 per cent and other sources 24 per cent, the corresponding percentages for the previous year being 69, 6 and 25. The average cost of educating a pupil in a secondary school was Rs. 58 and that in an elementary school Rs. 11-7-0.

The total (direct) expenditure in Arts colleges for women was Rs. 1,42,600 and the average cost for a student, was Rs. 383-5-0.

11. *European Education.*—The total number of institutions fell from 91 to 90 as the St. Joseph's Middle School, Tellicherry, ceased to work under the Code of Regulations for European schools, but their strength rose from 9,638 to 9,958. The number of teachers employed was 715. Of the latter, 584 were certified teachers against 499 in the previous year, while the number of those holding general education certificates only declined from 136 to 63 and of those with no certificates from 76 to 68. Stipends were sanctioned for one teacher to undergo training in the Government Training class, Sanawar. The period of training for High school teachers' certificates under the Code of Regulations for European schools was reduced to one year in the case of teachers who have undergone the course of study for the Intermediate Examination of the Madras University. One-hundred and thirty-seven candidates appeared for the European High school examination and 99 passed. For the Middle school examination 242 candidates were examined and 144 passed.

The European Special Subjects Training centre, Madras, worked throughout the year, but instruction in Needle-work and dress-making was discontinued and the post of lecturer in those subjects was abolished from the beginning of the year under report. Instruction in Domestic Economy was held in abeyance throughout the year, the lecturer being on leave.

Mr. Porrett, Adviser to Government on Manual and Vocational Training, reports that

(1) Approximately 200 boys per week attended the special subjects centre for one half-day's instruction in manual training.

(2) The manual Training classes at Breek's Memorial school, Ootacamund, and at St. Joseph's School, Bellary, have been continued.

(3) Steps have been taken for the starting of manual training classes at the St. George's Homes, Keti, the Civil Orphan Asylum, Kilpauk, and the St. Patrick's Orphanage, Adyar.

The provincialization of the Lawrence Memorial School, Ootacamund, which was sanctioned with effect from 13th December 1921, was held in abeyance and the question is under further consideration.

Orders sanctioning the starting, as a temporary measure, of an aided Training school for women teachers in European Schools in conjunction with the Lawrence Memorial School were issued during the year.

The total expenditure on European schools rose from Rs. 23.16 lakhs to Rs. 25.83 lakhs, towards which public funds contributed Rs. 9.18 lakhs or 35 per cent, fees Rs. 5.16 lakhs or 20 per cent and other sources Rs. 11.54 lakhs or 45 per cent, the corresponding percentages in the previous year being 35, 17 and 48.

12. *Education of Muhammadans.*—The number of public institutions intended for Muhammadans increased from 2,033 to 2,338 and their strength from 114,204 to 126,665. The number of private institutions, on the other hand, decreased from 885 to 727 and their strength from 34,928 to 31,550. This decrease was more than made good by the increase in number and strength of public institutions. As was indicated in the last year's report this phenomenon is not to be deprecated, since it is due to the gradual conversion of unrecognized into recognized schools, largely through the efforts of the Muhammadan Inspecting Agency.

Collegiate.—The Government Muhammadan College at Madras was continued for a further term of one year on a temporary basis and the Islamiah College, Vauiyambadi, whose very existence was seriously threatened in the previous two years by the Khilafat and non-co-operation movements, regained its stability. There was a very satisfactory increase of from 141 to 184 in the number of Muhammadan students in Arts Colleges. The number in Professional colleges increased slightly from 41 to 44.

The Madrasa-i-Islamiah, Kurnool, was affiliated to the University of Madras and has now a strength of 16 students preparing for the Munshi-i-Fazil and Afzalul Ulma titles.

Secondary.—In the Government Muhammadan Secondary School at Guntūr, which had previously been a middle

school, the Fourth Form was opened during 1922-23 with a view to raising the institution to the status of a high school, in compliance with the desire of the local Muhammadan community. Forms V and VI were also opened in the Government Muhammadan Secondary Schools at Vellore and Kurnool, respectively. In pursuance of the policy of duplicating classes in secondary schools with a view to facilitating the imparting of instruction through the medium of Urdu to Muhammadan pupils, parallel Urdu sections were opened in Forms I and II in the Municipal High School, Cuddapah, the extra cost being met by Government. Sanction was also accorded for the appointment of Urdu Munshis in the Board High School, Krishnagiri, and in the Board Middle School, Porto Novo, at the cost of provincial funds. The number of Muhammadan pupils in secondary schools for Indians rose from 7,823 in 1921-22 to 8,045 in 1922-23.

Mappilla Education.—The total number of public schools intended for Mappillas increased from 557 to 583 and their strength from 39,096 to 43,394. I mentioned in the last report the coming into existence of two middle schools for Mappillas both started and managed by the Mappillas themselves. The management of one of these schools, viz., the Himayathul Islam High School, has decided to raise it to the status of a high school and to this end, Form IV was opened in the institution during the year under report.

One of the questions in regard to which Government instituted an enquiry after the recent rebellion in Malabar was whether it was possible or desirable to abolish separate elementary schools for Mappillas. The Committee appointed by Government to report on this question was unanimously of the opinion that separate elementary schools for Mappillas should not be abolished. While reporting on the specific question referred to them the Committee made certain other recommendations bearing on Mappilla Education, the more important of which are the following :—

(1) The introduction of compulsory elementary education in taluks affected by the rebellion—This suggestion is being investigated by the local bodies in consultation with the Educational officers.

(2) The abolition of the separate inspecting agency for Mappilla Schools on the introduction of compulsory elementary education.—This has been deferred for future consideration.

(3) The abolition of the Training School for Mappillas at Malappuram.—The matter is under consideration and I have submitted a special report on this subject to Government.

(4) The employment of qualified Arabic teachers in Training Schools where Mappillas undergo training so that the Mappilla pupil-teacher may be properly instructed in the tenets of his own religion. The Committee attribute a great deal of the Mappilla's fanaticism to his utter ignorance of the real principles of Muhammadanism and believe that a great possibility for enlightenment lies in a proper system of religious instruction. Steps are being taken to appoint a religious instructor as an experimental measure in the Government Training School, Malappuram.

(5) The compilation of a text book in Malayalam containing selections from the Koran and the Kitabs.—The suggestion is being investigated in consultation with the Text Book Committee and leaders of the community.

(6) The institution of additional scholarships for the higher education of Mappillas.—Government have considered the question and decided that at present it is unnecessary to institute any further scholarships, the existing provision sufficing for the present needs.

Education in the Laccadives.—The inspection report received from the Collector of Malabar shows that the schools in the islands of Kalpani Androth, Kavarathi and Agathi were inspected during the year. The condition of the school in the last island was found to be very unsatisfactory and the Collector is taking steps to have the teacher replaced by a more suitable person.

Expenditure on Muhammadan Education.—The expenditure on Muhammadan and Mappilla education rose from Rs. 11.76 lakhs to Rs. 14.6 lakhs, towards which public funds contributed 75 per cent, fees 2 per cent and other sources 23 per cent, the corresponding percentages in the previous year having been 83, 4 and 13, respectively.

13. *Education of Adi-Dravidas, Adi-Andhras and other backward classes.*—The number of public institutions chiefly intended for Adi-Dravidas and Adi-Andhras but attended also by some who are not Adi-Dravidas or Adi-Andhras rose from 7,651 to 8,045 in 1922-23 and their strength increased from 211,634 to 222,511. With the exception of a slight fall in the number of institutions under Local Boards the increase

was shared by all the other classes of management. There was a fall in the number of private schools as also in the number of pupils attending these schools.

The total number of Adi-Dravida and Adi-Andhra scholars in public schools in the different stages of instruction rose from 157,113 (128,695 boys and 28,418 girls) to 161,499 (134,204 boys and 27,295 girls).

It may be mentioned that the slight fall in the number of local board schools specially intended for Adi-Dravidas and Adi-Andhras is due to the amalgamation of cheri schools with Board schools for caste Hindus in several villages in pursuance of the policy of Government in the matter of the admission of children belonging to the Depressed classes into all schools under public management. There has been a marked increase in the number of Adi-Dravida children admitted into schools not specially intended for them, the figures being 6,316 for 1921-22 and 8,631 for 1922-23. Several schools held in rented buildings, temples and chavadies which were inaccessible to these communities have been removed to buildings in more accessible areas. Wherever new buildings were erected by local bodies the principle of locating them in places freely accessible to all classes of pupils was carefully observed. Some District Educational Councils, e.g., Vellore and Chingleput and South Kanara have encouraged the admission of Adi-Dravida children into aided elementary schools under their jurisdiction by giving enhanced teaching grants to schools which freely admit pupils of the Adi-Dravida and Adi-Andhra communities.

All the 16 scholarships and 16 fee remission sanctioned for award to Adi-Dravidas, Adi-Andhras and pupils of the aboriginal and criminal classes studying in secondary schools in this Presidency were utilized during the year under report. Of the 27 scholarships sanctioned for award to pupils of the above classes in the VI standard of Higher Elementary schools, two were left unutilized during the year for want of suitable applicants.

14. *Education of the Aboriginal, Hill and Criminal Tribes.*—The number of schools intended for aboriginal and hill tribes in the Agency tracts rose from 182 to 211 and their strength from 6,192 to 6,875. The total number of pupils belonging to the aboriginal tribes under instruction in all classes of institutions in the Agency division was 7,091 (6,803 boys and 288 girls). In the Presidency, as a whole, the total number of pupils belonging to the aboriginal classes

was 15,418 (13,856 boys and 1,562 girls) against 12,693 in 1921-22 (11,493 boys and 1,200 girls).

There were 14 (11 Government and 3 Aided) schools exclusively working for the benefit of these tribes in the Kurnool district and the strength in them was 359. The number of institutions intended for these tribes in the Nilgiris district was 53 (26 Board, 21 Aided and 6 Unaided) and the strength in them was 2,666. In addition to this 125 pupils of these tribes were reading in schools not solely intended for them. Seventy-six pupils (1 Toda and 75 Badagas) were studying in the Secondary schools of the district.

It may be pointed out that out of the 6 special scholarships for Todas of the monthly value of Rs. 6 each, sanctioned on behalf of 6 Toda pupils (5 in the Municipal High School, Ootacamund, and 1 in the C.M.S. High School, Palamcottah) only 1 scholarship was fully utilized during the year under report. Two scholarships were partially utilized and the remaining 3 scholarships remained vacant throughout the year as the pupils on whose behalf they were sanctioned discontinued their studies.

Out of the 25 scholarships instituted for award to pupils of the Valayar and Koravar criminal tribes in Elementary schools in the Coimbatore district, only 23 scholarships were actually awarded during the year, the remaining 2 have been left unutilized for want of suitable applicants.

During the year under report 617 scholarships were awarded to pupils belonging to the hill tribes in Elementary schools in the Agency tracts as shown below:—

	Number awarded.
Koyas, Kond Reddis, etc.	430
Savaras and Khonds	167
Jatupus, Porajas, etc.	20
Total ...	617

Six secondary scholarships were also awarded to pupils belonging to the backward classes in the Agency tracts.

15. *Education of the Blind, of Deaf mutes and of other Defectives.*—The school for the Blind at Palamcottah, which had a strength of 61 pupils at the close of the year continued to do good work. The A.E.L.M. School for the Blind at Rentachintla, Guntūr district, is attended by 8 boys

and 12 girls. They are taught in Telugu by a form of Braille system.

There are in all four schools for the education of Deaf mutes. The one at Palamcottah had 115 pupils on its rolls at the end of the current year. The school at Madura had 20 pupils while that at Mylapore had 35, 13 of whom were boys and the rest girls. The Dharmayoga School for the Deaf and Dumb, in the Guntūr district, is yet another school for defectives. The method of teaching adopted by its teacher-manager is reported to be based on yoga practice.

As there are no schools for Deaf Mutes in the Kanarese speaking districts special provision has been made for the award of three scholarships to such pupils who are receiving instruction in the Mysore deaf and dumb school this year.

The Leper school at Bāpatla was attended by 12 pupils, 7 boys and 5 girls.

16. *Private institutions.*—The total number of private institutions, recognized and unrecognized decreased from 3,443 to 2,408 and their strength from 94,529 to 70,970. Though there was a fall in the total number of private schools, Sanskrit schools which are recognized and aided by the Department increased from 85 to 100 with a corresponding increase in their strength from 3,025 to 3,686. Malabar had the largest number of private schools.

17. *Books.*—Two meetings of the Text-Book Committee were held during the year and out of the 577 books considered 303 were declared suitable for use in schools and 208 as suitable for libraries or teachers.

The number of manuscripts acquired for the Oriental Manuscripts Library during the year was 307, as against 1,141 in the previous year. This great fall is due to the fact that no tour was undertaken for the collection of manuscripts owing to financial stringency. The number of visitors to the library during the year was 3,277 as against 2,497 last year. The number of books consulted was 5,720 the corresponding figure for 1921-22 being 4,499. There was thus an increase both in the number of visitors and in the number of books consulted by them.

The total number of publications registered during the year was 3,760 as against 3,638 last year, of which 3,025 were classed as books and 735 as periodicals, the corresponding

figures for the previous year being 2,973 and 665, respectively. There was thus a general increased activity especially in the field of journalistic literature. Out of the total number of publications registered during the year 892 were works written in English, and the rest were in other languages. For the first time there appeared publications in Eskimo, Malaya and Swahili. Books dealing with religion formed, as usual, the large majority of the publications. There was some increase over last year under medicine which was evidently due to the larger attention given to the Ayurvedic system. The moral as well as the literary tone of the publications was generally satisfactory.

18. *Miscellaneous remarks.*—The amalgamation of the two Indian sections of the Boy Scouts in 1920 and the subsequent affiliation in 1921 with the Imperial Association have not resulted in as large an increase and expansion as might have been expected in scout troops and scout work. In 1920 there were 280 scout troops and packs in the Presidency with 500 officers and over 6,000 scouts; whereas in 1922 there were only 180 troops with 318 officers and 3,684 scouts.

In February of 1923, Mr. T. S. Wilson, a Deputy Camp Chief, came to Madras from Calcutta and held an advanced Scout Camp at Guindy Park. This was followed by an ordinary Elementary Training Camp.

The number of girl-guide troops in the Presidency increased considerably and in the town of Madras nearly all the high schools, both Indian and European, have companies. It is perhaps noteworthy that there was a troop consisting solely of widows from the Ice House Hostel, Triplicane. The troop, however, at the close of the year was amalgamated with the troop of the Government Secondary and Training School, Triplicane.

Mr. H. C. Buck, continued to be the Adviser to Government on Physical Education but in August 1922 Mr. Vincent Mendis resigned his post of Assistant Physical Director. A Conference of the Physical Training Demonstrators, Instructors in charge of the Government Training centres and the Public Play ground Instructors was held at Madras by the Adviser to Government on Physical Education during the first two weeks of February 1922. The Adviser visited the four Physical Training centres at Saidapet, Calicut, Guntūr and Palamcottah for conducting the examination for Teachers' Certificates in December 1922.

In February 1923, under the chairmanship of the Minister for Education a big demonstration, participated in by about 1,500 school boys, was conducted by the Adviser to Government on Physical Education.

The system of utilizing the services of Government and Local-fund school masters as branch postmasters continued. There were at the close of the year, 627 such teachers so employed on monthly allowance varying from Rs. 6 to Rs. 25. The percentage of branch offices in charge of school masters of all classes to the total number of extra departmental branch offices was 30·37 against 33 in 1921-22.

Service registers and certified copies of them and the inventories of valuable stock are reported to have been maintained.

I have the honour to be,

Sir,

Your most obedient servant,

R. LITTLEHAILES,

Director of Public Instruction.

GENERAL EDUCATIONAL TABLES—1922-23.

General Summary of Educational Institutions and Scholars.

Area in square miles.	142,260	Percentage of scholars to total population.				
		Recognized institutions.		All institutions.		
Population—		1923.	1922.	1923.	1922.	
Males	20,870,749	6.9	6.6	7.2	7.0	
Females	21,448,238	1.8	1.7	1.9	1.8	
Total	42,318,985	4.4	4.1	4.5	4.3	
		Males*	6.9	6.6	7.2	7.0
		Females †	1.8	1.7	1.9	1.8
		Total	4.4	4.1	4.5	4.3

	Institutions.			Scholars.			Percentage of scholars in each class of institutions.
	1923.	1922.	Increase or decrease	1923.	1922.	Increase or decrease.	
	(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)
RECOGNIZED INSTITUTIONS.							
<i>For Males.</i>							
Arts Colleges	51	47	+ 4	8,883	8,130	+ 753	00.54
Professional Colleges	9	9	...	1,999	2,015	- 16	00.12
High Schools	303	292	+ 11	128,132	124,988	+ 3,144	7.79
Middle Schools	209	218	- 9	28,987	29,997	- 1,000	1.77
Primary Schools	35,113	33,635	+ 1,478	1,459,964	1,372,661	+ 87,303	88.77
Special Schools	304	291	+ 13	16,656	15,520	+ 1,136	1.01
Totals	35,984	34,492	+ 1,497	1,644,631	1,553,311	+ 91,320	100.00
<i>For Females.</i>							
Arts Colleges	4	4	...	367	335	+ 32	00.18
Professional Colleges	1	1	...	26	11	+ 15	00.01
High Schools	53	51	+ 2	10,272	9,714	+ 558	5.05
Middle Schools	47	42	+ 5	6,071	5,235	+ 836	2.99
Primary Schools	2,785	2,640	+ 145	183,683	174,124	+ 9,559	90.39
Special Schools	59	59	...	2,783	2,788	- 5	1.38
Totals	2,949	2,797	+ 152	203,202	192,207	+ 10,995	100.00
UNRECOGNIZED INSTITUTIONS.							
For males	2,281	3,303	- 1,022	66,205	89,119	- 22,914	...
For females	27	55	- 28	1,079	2,385	- 1,306	...
Totals	2,308	3,358	- 1,050	67,284	91,504	- 24,220	...
Grand Totals	41,246	40,647	+ 599	1,915,117	1,837,022	+ 78,095	...

* Includes male scholars reading in institutions intended for females and excludes female scholars reading in institutions intended for males.

† Includes female scholars reading in institutions intended for males and excludes male scholars reading in institutions intended for females.

General summary of Expenditure on Education.

	Total Expenditure.			Percentage of expenditure from				Cost per scholar to				Total cost per scholar.
	1922.	1923.	Increase or decrease.	Government funds.	Board funds.	Fees.	Other sources.	Government funds.	Board funds.	Fees.	Other sources.	
	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.					Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.
Direction and Inspection ...	14,77,111	13,40,778	- 1,36,633	100.00	...	...	...	00.72	...	...	...	00.72
Universities ...	4,64,354	3,89,772	- 78,582	21.93	...	65.39	12.68	7.58	...	22.60	4.38	31.56
Miscellaneous *	75,40,849	66,70,727	- 8,70,122	30.92	7.47	21.76	39.85	...	...	...	...	...
Totals ...	94,86,614	84,01,277	- 10,85,337	41.53	5.93	26.31	32.23	1.89	0.27	0.92	1.47	4.55
<i>Institutions for Males.</i>												
Arts Colleges ...	17,96,062	17,46,812	- 49,250	27.65	16	50.04	22.15	54.38	0.32	98.39	43.55	196.64
Professional Colleges ...	14,97,291	8,14,069	- 1,83,222	73.43	...	24.15	2.42	225.57	...	74.18	7.44	307.16
High Schools ...	53,55,865	56,75,953	+ 3,20,088	19.60	5.21	59.06	16.13	8.68	2.31	26.16	7.14	44.29
Middle Schools ...	11,79,958	10,82,176	- 97,782	32.24	10.92	39.01	17.83	1.03	4.07	14.55	6.68	37.30
Primary Schools ...	87,37,951	98,28,317	+ 10,90,366	52.90	22.66	7.59	16.85	3.56	1.53	5.1	1.13	6.73
Special Schools ...	31,80,669	33,23,956	+ 1,43,287	67.99	2.24	3.66	26.20	135.51	4.48	7.31	52.27	198.57
Totals ...	2,10,47,796	2,22,71,283	+ 12,23,487	41.23	13.10	25.43	17.24	5.99	1.65	3.44	2.45	13.54
<i>Institutions for Females.</i>												
Arts Colleges ...	1,15,579	1,42,600	+ 27,031	61.26	...	11.71	27.03	238.05	...	45.49	105.01	388.55
Professional Colleges ...	7,247	12,908	+ 5,661	97.52	...	2.48	...	484.15	...	...	12.31	496.48
High Schools ...	6,98,755	8,32,119	+ 1,33,364	53.55	3.44	16.82	26.19	43.37	2.79	13.63	21.22	81.01
Middle Schools ...	2,87,211	3,87,646	+ 1,20,435	31.15	55	12.16	56.14	19.89	35	7.77	35.84	63.85
Primary Schools ...	19,16,891	20,65,070	+ 1,54,179	55.23	17.41	3.20	24.16	6.21	1.95	35	2.72	11.24
Special Schools ...	4,64,199	4,64,583	+ 384	78.13	26	61	21.00	130.43	44	1.09	35.06	166.93
Totals ...	34,83,682	39,04,926	+ 4,41,044	55.56	10.03	6.99	27.42	10.68	1.92	1.34	6.27	19.21
Grand Totals ...	3,39,98,292	3,45,77,466	+ 5,79,194	41.85	10.45	22.10	22.60	8.33	1.95	4.13	4.23	18.71

* Includes expenditure on buildings.

I.—Classification of Educational Institutions.

	For Males.					For Females.						
	Government.	District Board.	Municipal Board.	Aided.	Unaided.	Total.	Government.	District Board.	Municipal Board.	Aided.	Unaided.	Total.
RECOGNIZED INSTITUTIONS.												
<i>Universities.</i>												
Colleges—												
Arts and Science* ...	5	1	...	22	3	31	1	...	...	1	...	2
Law ...	1	...	...	...	...	1	...	...	...	...	...	...
Medicine ...	1	...	...	...	...	1	...	...	...	...	...	...
Education ...	2	...	...	1	...	3	1	...	...	...	...	1
Engineering ...	1	...	...	...	...	1	...	...	...	...	...	...
Agriculture ...	1	...	...	...	...	1	...	...	...	...	...	...
Commerce ...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Forestry ...	1	...	...	...	...	1	...	...	...	...	...	...
Veterinary science ...	1	...	...	...	...	1	...	...	...	...	...	...
Intermediate and 2nd grade colleges ...	4	...	1	15	...	20	...	...	...	2	...	2
Totals ...	17	1	1	38	3	60	2	...	...	3	...	5
High Schools ...	15	74	30	183	1	303	13	2	...	38	...	53
Middle schools { English ...	3	86	6	105	9	209	5	...	1	40	1	47
{ Vernacular.	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Primary schools ...	735	7,699	909	22,879	2,891	35,113	36	1,450	283	962	54	2,785
Totals ...	753	7,859	945	23,167	2,901	35,625	54	1,452	284	1,040	55	2,865
Special Schools—												
Art ...	1	...	...	...	...	1	...	...	...	...	...	...
Law ...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Medical ...	6	...	...	...	...	6	...	...	...	...	...	...
Normal and Training ...	69	29	...	20	...	118	16	...	...	15	...	31
Engineering ...	2	...	...	...	1	3	...	...	...	...	...	...
Technical and Industrial† ...	5	1	1	25	...	32	...	...	...	15	...	15
Commercial ...	2	...	...	2	31	35	...	...	...	1	...	1
Agricultural ...	2	...	...	1	...	3	...	...	...	...	...	...
Reformatory ...	1	...	...	...	...	1	...	...	...	...	...	...
Schools for Defectives ...	...	...	...	5	1	6	...	...	...	1	...	1
Schools for Adults ...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Other schools ...	...	4	3	86	6	99	...	...	...	11	...	11
Totals ...	88	34	4	139	39	304	16	...	...	43	...	59
Totals for Recognized institutions ...	858	7,894	950	23,344	2,943	35,989	72	1,452	284	1,086	55	2,949
Unrecognized institutions ...	...	...	...	...	...	2,281	...	...	...	...	...	27
Grand Totals—all institutions ...	858	7,894	950	23,344	2,943	38,270	72	1,452	284	1,086	55	2,976

* Includes Oriental Colleges.

† Represents the schools under the control of the Director of Industries.

II-A. Distribution of Scholars attending

	Government.			District Board.			Municipal Board.		
	Scholars on roll on March 31st.	Average daily attendance.	Number of residents in approved hostels.	Scholars on roll on March 31st.	Average daily attendance.	Number of residents in approved hostels.	Scholars on roll on March 31st.	Average daily attendance.	Number of residents in approved hostels.
	(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)
READING									
IN RECOGNIZED INSTITUTIONS.									
<i>University and Intermediate Education.</i>									
Arts and Science	2,056	1,861	658	64	59	62	53	55	20
Law	704	677	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Medicine	453	398	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Education	190	173	90	...	...	...	...	...	...
Engineering	376	355	348	...	...	...	...	...	...
Agriculture	93	87	93	...	...	...	...	...	...
Commerce ... ..	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Forestry	55	50	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Veterinary Science	88	76	88	...	...	...	...	...	...
Totals	4,015	3,677	1,277	64	59	62	53	55	20
<i>School and Special Education.</i>									
In High Schools	5,522	5,076	279	20,832	17,732	353	12,283	10,823	158
„ Middle } English	456	402	...	8,144	6,997	143	644	575	...
„ Schools } Vernacular ... ..	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
„ Primary Schools	31,414	24,747	...	450,195	350,191	30	70,486	52,560	...
Totals	37,392	30,225	279	479,171	374,920	526	83,398	64,018	158
In Art Schools	305	191	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
„ Law Schools ... ..	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
„ Medical Schools	1,185	1,149	114	...	...	...	...	...	...
„ Normal and Training Schools	4,713	4,476	756	635	586	...	...	...	...
„ Engineering Schools	138	135	63	...	...	...	...	...	...
„ Technical and Industrial Schools	885	357	31	11	10	...	15	12	...
„ Commercial Schools	467	382	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
„ Agricultural Schools	23	20	7	...	...	...	...	...	...
„ Reformatory Schools	226	231	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
„ Schools for Defectives ... ..	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
„ Other Schools ... ..	...	...	...	138	99	32	100	76	...
Totals	7,442	6,941	971	784	695	32	115	88	...
Totals for Recognized institutions.	48,849	40,843	2,527	480,019	375,674	620	83,561	64,161	178
IN UNRECOGNIZED INSTITUTIONS									
Grand Totals, all institutions.	48,849	40,843	2,527	480,019	375,674	620	83,561	64,161	178

* Includes Scholars reading in Oriental Colleges.

Educational Institutions for Males.

Aided.		Un-aided.									
(10)	(11)	(12)	(13)	(14)	(15)	(16)	(17)	(18)	(19)		
Scholars on roll on March 31st.	Average daily attendance.	Number of residents in approved hostels.	Scholars on roll on March 31st.	Average daily attendance.	Number of residents in approved hostels.	Grand total of scholars on roll on 31st March.	Grand total of average attendance.	Grand total of residents in approved hostels.	Number of females included in column 16.		
6,889	6,086	1,728	61	46	35	8,883	8,117	2,503	62		
..	..	..	..	..	..	704	677	..	..
40	37	..	..	..	..	453	398	..	81		
..	..	..	..	..	..	230	210	90	..		
..	..	..	..	..	..	376	355	848	..		
..	..	..	..	..	..	93	87	93	..		
..		
..	..	..	..	..	..	55	60	..	..
..	..	..	..	..	..	88	78	88	..		
6,689	6,133	1,728	51	46	35	10,882	9,970	3,122	93		
89,455	79,322	5,428	30	36	133	128,132	1,13,049	6,219	1,602		
18,872	16,274	1,640	891	657	..	28,997	24,905	1,916	1,385		
880,149	671,364	5,070	77,720	63,340	..	1,459,864	1,162,202	5,700	192,562		
888,506	766,960	12,739	78,631	64,033	133	1,617,093	1,300,156	13,835	196,429		
..	..	..	..	..	..	305	191	..	15		
..	..	..	..	..	..	1,185	1,149	..	..
1,521	1,536	640	..	..	..	6,869	6,598	1,386	25		
..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	92		
1,233	1,083	723	200	172	..	338	307	63	..		
..	..	..	..	..	..	1,664	1,462	754	26		
456	431	..	† 1,165	884	..	2,088	1,747	..	..
41	33	..	..	..	..	64	63	7	..		
..	..	..	..	..	..	226	231	..	..
149	121	122	..	8	..	159	129	122	69		
2,919	2,888	487	10	516	19	3,758	3,079	638	274		
6,339	5,592	1,972	1,976	1,630	1†	16,656	14,946	2,994	500		
981,544	778,685	16,436	80,668	65,709	187	1,644,631	1,326,072	19,951	196,022		
..	..	..	..	..	..	66,205	60,409	622	11,398		
981,544	778,685	16,436	80,668	65,739	187	1,710,836	1,386,481	20,573	207,920		

† Includes statistics relating to un-recognized schools also.

II-B. Distribution of Scholars attending

	Government.			District Board.			Municipal Board.		
	Scholars on roll on March 31st.	Average daily attendance.	Number of residents in approved hostels.	Scholars on roll on March 31st.	Average daily attendance.	Number of residents in approved hostels.	Scholars on roll on March 31st.	Average daily attendance.	Number of residents in approved hostels.
	(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)
READING									
IN RECOGNIZED INSTITUTIONS.									
<i>University and Intermediate Examination.</i>									
Arts and science	184	160	167	...	...	...	...	...	...
Medicine ... ..	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Education	26	24	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Totals ...	220	184	167	...	...	...	...	...	...
<i>School and Special Education.</i>									
In High schools	3,025	2,507	176	287	251	...	...	...	...
„ Middle schools. { English	725	483	...	...	...	...	172	134	...
„ Vernacular ... ..	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
„ Primary schools	4,205	2,988	...	77,812	58,329	19	23,274	16,456	...
Totals ...	7,955	5,976	176	78,099	58,580	19	23,446	16,590	...
In Medical schools									
„ Normal & Training schools	684	698	283	...	...	...	...	...	...
„ Technical and Industrial schools.	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
„ Commercial schools ... ..	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
„ Agricultural schools ... ..	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
„ Schools for Defectives... ..	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
„ Other schools ... ..	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Totals ...	684	698	283	...	...	...	...	...	...
Totals for recognized institutions.	8,859	6,858	626	78,099	58,580	19	23,446	16,590	...
IN UNRECOGNIZED INSTITUTIONS ... ..	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Grand Totals, all institutions	8,859	6,858	626	78,099	58,580	19	23,446	16,590	...

Educational Institutions for Females.

	Aided.			Unaided.			(16)	(17)	(18)	(19)
	(10)	(11)	(12)	(13)	(14)	(15)				
Scholars on roll on March 31st.	173	161	143	...	...	...	967	321	310	...
Average daily attendance.	...	...	...	...	...	...	26	24	...	...
Number of residents in approved hostels.	...	...	...	...	...	...	393	345	310	...
Scholars on roll on March 31st.	173	161	143	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Average daily attendance.	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Number of residents in approved hostels.	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Grand total of Scholars on roll on March 31st.	89,900	70,852	8,155	2,498	1,841	50	204,281	155,579	8,900	11,794
Grand total of average attendance.	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Grand total of residents in approved hostels.	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Number of males included in column 16.	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
	89,900	70,852	8,155	2,498	1,841	50	204,281	155,579	8,900	11,794
	80,300	70,852	8,155	3,498	1,841	50	203,202	154,721	8,880	11,724
	...	...	...	...	...	...	1,079	858	50	70
	2,099	1,875	796	...	...	...	2,763	2,573	1,079	54
	739	690	519	...	...	...	1,423	1,388	802	...
	608	686	166	...	...	...	608	536	166	...
	48	19	...	...	...	...	48	19	...	...
	115	107	111	...	...	...	115	107	111	52
	5-9	523	...	...	...	...	689	523	...	2
	88,028	68,816	7,216	2,498	1,841	50	2,00,028	1,51,803	7,461	11,670
	6,960	6,162	1,680	...	...	...	10,272	8,920	1,856	793
	5,089	4,426	1,324	86	80	50	6,071	5,123	1,374	765
	75,979	59,228	4,212	2,413	1,761	...	183,663	137,761	4,231	10,112

III-A.—Expenditure on Education for Males.

Expenditure on buildings includes Rs. 5,28,971 spent by the Public Works Department on Educational buildings.

"Miscellaneous" includes the following main items—

- (1) Boarding charges in hostels; (2) Scholarships in Schools and Colleges; (3) Expenditure in private unrecognized schools; and (4) Charges relating to Oriental Manuscripts Library, Registration of books, Text-book Committee, etc.

	Government institutions.						District board and Municipal institutions.						Aided institutions.		
	Government funds.	Board funds.	Municipal funds.	Fees.	Other sources.	Totals.	Government funds.	Board funds.	Municipal funds.	Fees.	Other sources.	Totals.	Government funds.	Board funds.	Municipal funds.
	(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)	(10)	(11)	(12)	(13)	(14)	(15)
	RS.	RS.	RS.	RS.	RS.	RS.	RS.	RS.	RS.	RS.	RS.	RS.	RS.	RS.	RS.
Direction ... ..	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Inspection ... ..	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Buildings, etc. ... ..	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Miscellaneous ... ..	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Totals ... ..	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
UNIVERSITY AND INTER-MEDIATE EDUCATION.															
Universities ... ..	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Arts Colleges	3,09,823	...	...	1,47,419	5,741	4,62,488	...	...	...	...	12,013	12,013	1,25,724	...	600
<i>Professional Colleges.</i>															
Law ... ..	...	...	...	60,622	53	60,675	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Medicine	97,320	...	...	50,415	200	1,47,944	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Education	1,01,991	...	...	...	1,469	1,03,460	...	...	...	...	...	...	17,738	...	...
Engineering	78,492	...	...	37,247	12,785	1,28,524	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Agriculture ... ..	...	...	...	...	354	354	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Commerce ... ..	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...

Forestry	1,12,022	1,12,221
Veterinary Science	48,354	48,354
Intermediate Colleges	20,816	...	46,836	5,517	73,269	4,000	...	2,244	5,381	...	11,825	28,075	...	...
Totals ...	7,83,427	...	3,42,539	26,119	11,32,085	4,000	...	2,244	5,381	12,013	23,638	1,68,535	...	600	
SCHOOL EDUCATION.															
<i>General.</i>															
High Schools	2,49,598	...	1,30,837	675	3,81,110	2,93,797	2,26,130	69,792	8,16,559	22,396	14,28,674	5,68,881	...	...
Middle Schools { English	16,440	...	5,489	38	21,967	2,03,644	1,06,331	11,818	1,25,878	2,914	4,50,585	1,28,780	...	...
{ Vernacular ... ..	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Primary Schools	3,15,072	...	9,136	1,109	3,25,317	25,56,193	17,01,029	5,25,356	1,18,988	8,479	49,10,045	23,28,318	305	...	
Totals ...	6,81,110	...	1,45,462	1,822	7,28,394	30,53,634	20,33,490	6,06,966	10,61,425	33,789	67,89,304	30,25,979	305	...	
<i>Special.</i>															
Art Schools	72,302	...	...	...	72,302	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Law Schools ... ..	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Medical Schools	5,08,645	...	48,389	...	5,57,034	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Normal and Training Schools	10,33,038	18,797	1,658	707	1,397	10,59,597	37,687	48,969	...	1	...	6,657	2,14,238	213	148
Engineering Schools	50,535	...	8,822	692	60,049	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Technical and Industrial Schools	1,69,137	...	...	...	1,69,137	29	...	1,486	...	15,199	16,714	57,737	...	...
Commercial Schools	15,736	...	22,101	236	38,073	...	...	...	...	...	...	1,450	...	...
Agricultural Schools	10,341	...	1,095	...	11,436	...	...	...	...	...	...	600	...	...
Reformatory Schools	33,627	...	...	5,953	39,580	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Schools for Defectives ... ..	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	6,345	...
Schools for Adults ... ..	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Other Schools	29,009	...	180	...	29,189	980	2,097	...	1,461	135	4,679	12,660	217	...	
Totals ...	19,25,370	19,797	1,658	81,244	8,278	20,36,347	38,696	51,066	1,486	1,462	15,334	1,08,044	2,93,030	430	148
Grand Totals ...	32,69,907	19,797	1,658	5,69,245	36,219	38,96,826	30,90,380	20,84,556	6,10,696	10,68,268	61,136	69,20,986	34,85,544	735	748

Forestry ... ..	...	...	...	...	...	...	1,12,022	...	...	...	1,12,022	
Veterinary Science ... ..	...	...	...	...	...	...	48,854	...	...	...	48,854	
Intermediate Colleges	1,56,484	85,479	2,65,088	...	...	...	47,991	...	2,244	2,08,701	90,936	3,48,932
Totals	6,74,376	8,33,861	11,74,872	...	80,286	30,286	10,19,442	...	2,844	12,77,167	4,51,200	27,50,653
SCHOOL EDUCATION.												
<i>General.</i>												
High Schools	24,08,474	8,88,218	38,55,573	1,609	8,987	16,596	11,12,276	2,26,130	69,792	38,52,479	9,15,276	56,75,953
Middle Schools { English	2,69,837	1,81,885	5,80,502	20,941	8,181	29,122	3,48,864	1,06,831	11,818	4,22,145	1,98,018	10,82,178
{ Vernacular ... ..	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Primary Schools	5,52,469	15,55,202	44,86,294	65,283	91,878	1,56,661	51,99,583	17,01,384	6,25,356	7,45,876	16,56,168	98,28,817
Totals	32,25,780	26,20,805	88,72,369	87,883	1,08,546	1,96,979	68,60,723	20,33,795	6,06,966	45,20,500	27,64,462	1,65,86,446
<i>Special.</i>												
Art Schools ... ..	...	...	...	...	...	...	72,302	...	...	...	...	72,302
Law Schools ... ..	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Medical Schools ... ..	...	...	...	...	...	...	5,08,645	...	...	48,889	...	5,57,034
Normal and Training Schools	2,280	75,386	2,92,265	...	...	...	12,87,968	68,979	1,806	2,988	76,788	14,38,519
Engineering Schools ... ..	...	...	...	1,925	...	1,925	50,535	...	...	10,747	692	61,974
Technical and Industrial Schools	8,599	6,46,176	7,12,512	18,836	14,791	28,627	2,26,903	...	1,486	8,599	6,61,375	8,98,363
Commercial Schools	6,802	3,012	11,264	...	...	...	17,186	...	...	42,739	18,089	77,964
Agricultural Schools	522	6,165	7,287	...	...	...	10,341	...	...	1,617	6,165	18,723
Reformatory Schools ... ..	...	...	...	...	...	...	33,627	...	...	...	5,953	39,580
Schools for Defectives	48	12,471	18,864	...	3,589	3,539	6,345	...	...	48	16,010	22,403
Schools for Adults ... ..	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Other Schools	3,751	46,182	62,810	1,163	39,309	40,472	42,649	2,814	...	6,505	85,626	1,37,094
Totals	22,002	7,89,392	11,05,002	16,924	57,639	74,563	22,57,096	71,293	3,292	1,21,682	8,70,643	33,23,966
Grand Totals	39,22,158	37,48,058	1,11,52,243	1,04,757	1,96,471	3,01,228	1,26,25,508	24,70,635	7,10,324	69,92,529	59,60,014	2,87,59,010

III-B.--Expenditure on Education for Females.

Expenditure on buildings includes Rs. 1,46,459 spent by Public Works Department on Educational buildings.
 "Miscellaneous" includes the following main items—
 (1) Boarding charges in hostels and (2) Scholarships in Colleges and Schools.

	Government Institutions.						District Board and Municipal Institutions.						Aided Institutions.		
	Government funds.	Board funds.	Municipal funds.	Fees.	Other sources.	Totals.	Government funds.	Board funds.	Municipal funds.	Fees.	Other sources.	Totals.	Government funds.	Board funds.	Municipal funds.
	(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)	(10)	(11)	(12)	(13)	(14)	(15)
	RS.	RS.	RS.	RS.	RS.	RS.	RS.	RS.	RS.	RS.	RS.	RS.	RS.	RS.	RS.
Inspection .. ..	...	...	...	...	...	...	..	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Buildings, etc. ...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Miscellaneous ...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Totals ...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
UNIVERSITY AND INTER-MEDIATE EDUCATION.															
Arts Colleges ...	62,011	...	...	8,195	21	70,227	...	...	...	...	...	...	19,821	...	...
Professional Colleges.	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Medicine ... ..	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Education	12,588	...	...	320	...	12,908	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Intermediate Colleges ...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	5,532	...	...
Totals ...	74,599	...	...	8,515	21	83,135	...	...	...	...	...	...	25,353	...	...

SCHOOL EDUCATION.															
<i>General.</i>															
High Schools	2,60,934	...	...	14,248	370	2,75,552	...	28,684	...	1,824	1,760	32,218	1,84,571	...	...
Middle Schools. {	English ...	32,481	...	1,295	12	33,728	1,174	...	2,112	1,060	...	4,848	87,117	...	...
	Vernacular.	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Primary Schools ..	82,914	...	...	1,058	20	83,990	7,07,045	2,59,941	99,456	7,774	780	10,74,996	3,50,544	200	...
Totals ...	3,76,329	...	...	16,589	402	3,93,270	7,08,219	2,88,575	1,01,568	10,658	2,540	11,11,560	6,22,232	200	...
<i>Special.</i>															
Medical Schools ... ..	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Normal and Training Schools	2,15,883	...	95	120	345	2,16,143	...	...	...	...	...	...	1,26,901	898	...
Technical and Industrial Schools ... ..	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	4,050	...	...
Commercial Schools ... ..	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Agricultural „ ... ..	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Schools for Defectives ... ..	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	2,400	...	...
Schools for Adults ... ..	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Other Schools	9,745	...	...	...	...	9,745	...	250	...	...	28	273	4,010	...	...
Totals ...	2,25,628	...	95	120	345	2,26,188	...	250	...	...	28	273	1,37,861	898	...
Grand Totals for Females.	6,76,556	...	95	25,174	768	7,02,593	7,08,219	2,88,825	1,01,568	10,658	2,583	11,11,833	7,84,946	1,098	...
Grand Totals for Males.	32,69,907	19,797	1,658	6,69,245	86,219	38,96,826	30,96,330	20,84,556	6,10,696	10,68,288	61,136	69,20,986	34,85,544	735	748
Grand Totals for all ...	39,46,463	19,797	1,753	6,94,419	86,987	45,99,419	38,04,549	23,73,381	7,12,264	10,78,926	63,699	80,32,819	42,70,490	1,828	748

III-B.—Expenditure on Education for Females—cont.

Expenditure on buildings includes Rs. 1,46,459 spent by Public Works Department on Educational buildings.

"Miscellaneous" includes the following main items—

(1) Boarding charges in hostels and (2) Scholarships in Colleges and Schools.

	Aided institutions—cont.			Recognized Unaided Institutions.			Total expenditure from					
	Fees.	Other sources.	Totals.	Fees.	Other sources.	Totals.	Government funds.	Board funds.	Municipal funds.	Fees.	Other sources.	Grand totals.
	(16)	(17)	(18)	(19)	(20)	(21)	(22)	(23)	(24)	(25)	(26)	(27)
	RS.	RS.	RS.	RS.	RS.	RS.	RS.	RS.	RS.	RS.	RS.	RS.
Inspection ... ..	...	...	...	...	...	...	1,78,452	...	...	...	...	1,78,452
Buildings, etc. ... ..	...	...	...	...	...	...	9,25,807	18,545	14,387	209	2,19,038	5,77,981
Miscellaneous ... ..	...	...	...	...	...	...	2,15,906	3,284	14	3,78,007	5,66,906	11,62,117
Totals ... ..	...	...	...	...	...	...	7,15,165	20,829	14,401	3,78,216	7,84,989	19,13,550
UNIVERSITY AND INTER-MEDIATE EDUCATION.												
Arts Colleges	6,195	34,575	60,591	...	...	...	81,882	...	...	14,390	34,596	1,30,818
<i>Professional Colleges.</i>												
Medicine ... ..	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Education ... ..	...	...	...	...	...	...	12,588	...	...	320	...	12,908
Intermediate Colleges ...	2,304	8,948	11,782	...	...	...	5,532	...	...	2,304	8,948	11,782
Totals	8,499	88,521	72,873	...	...	...	99,962	...	...	17,014	88,542	1,55,508

SCHOOL EDUCATION.														
<i>General.</i>														
8-1 '10	High Schools	1,23,973	2,15,805	5,24,349	...	...	...	4,45,505	28,634	...	1,40,045	2,17,935	8,32,119
	Middle Schools. {	English	44,619	2,15,175	8,46,911	232	2,409	2,661	1,20,772	...	2,112	47,146	2,17,616	3,87,648
		Vernacular...
	Primary Schools	57,031	4,89,176	8,90,951	106	15,027	15,133	11,40,503	2,60,141	99,456	65,967	4,99,008	20,65,070	
	Totals	2,25,623	9,14,156	17,62,211	338	17,456	17,794	17,03,780	2,88,775	1,01,568	2,53,158	9,34,554	32,84,835	
	<i>Special.</i>													
	Medical Schools
	Normal and Training Schools	1,397	40,093	1,69,284	...	...	...	3,42,784	893	95	1,517	40,438	3,85,727
	Technical and Industrial Schools	253	29,928	34,231	...	...	...	4,050	...	...	253	29,928	34,231
	Commercial Schools	329	514	843	...	...	...	...	...	...	329	514	843
	Agricultural Schools for Defectives ... ..	...	3,423	5,823	...	...	...	2,400	...	...	...	3,423	5,823
	Schools for Adults ... ..	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
	Other Schools	695	23,236	27,941	...	...	...	18,755	250	...	695	23,259	37,959
Totals	2,674	97,194	2,38,122	...	...	...	3,62,984	1,143	95	2,704	97,582	4,64,583	
Grand Totals for Females.	2,36,796	10,49,871	20,72,706	338	17,456	17,794	28,84,886	3,10,747	1,16,064	6,51,182	18,55,597	58,18,476		
Grand Totals for Males ...	39,21,158	37,43,058	1,11,52,243	1,04,757	1,96,471	3,01,228	1,96,25,508	24,70,685	7,10,324	69,92,529	59,60,014	2,87,59,010		
Grand Totals for all ...	41,58,954	47,92,929	1,32,24,949	1,05,095	3,18,927	3,19,022	1,55,10,394	27,81,382	8,26,388	76,48,711	78,15,611	3,46,77,486		

IV-A.—Race or Creed of Scholars in Institutions for General Education of Males.

Race or Creed.	European and Anglo-Indians.	Indian Christians.	Hindus.		Muhammadans.	Buddhists.	Parsis.	Sikhs.	Others.	Totals.
			Higher Castes.	Depressed Classes.*						
Total population ...	17,801	656,746	15,362,202	3,414,731	1,404,000	720	269	...	13,780	20,870,746
School Education.										
Primary—										
Class I ...	1,057	57,221	527,574	104,660	74,292	32	49	...	887	765,772
Do. II ...	461	20,983	210,612	31,267	34,356	4	1	...	307	297,991
Do. III ...	530	15,315	153,392	19,921	23,268	1	6	...	234	216,767
Do. IV ...	550	12,524	122,486	12,567	12,870	...	9	...	184	161,190
Do. V ...	534	6,601	53,752	2,304	4,384	7	8	...	63	66,653
Middle—										
Class VI ...	455	3,359	25,362	637	1,724	2	7	...	16	31,562
Do. VII ...	356	2,571	19,349	304	1,089	...	4	...	12	23,685
Do. VIII ...	304	2,278	17,180	270	901	3	4	...	9	20,949
High—										
Class IX ...	81	1,433	13,360	86	599	3	...	...	1	16,513
Do. X ...	164	1,111	10,830	63	475	2	6	...	5	12,656
Do. XI ...	158	955	10,708	58	470	...	2	...	4	12,355
Totals ...	4,600	123,351	1,164,695	171,287	151,428	54	96	...	1,722	1,617,093
University and Intermediate Education.										
Intermediate Classes—										
First year ...	10	315	2,555	3	94	...	...	...	26	3,008
Second year ...	4	228	2,295	1	43	1	1	...	6	2,579
Degree Classes—										
Third year ...	21	169	1,178	...	33	1	1	...	...	1,403
Fourth year ...	11	162	1,338	...	12	...	...	...	...	1,523
Fifth year ...	8	8	104	...	2	...	...	...	...	117
Post Graduate Classes—										
Sixth year ...	...	1	5	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Seventh year ...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Research students ...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Oriental Colleges ...	...	2	234	...	16	...	...	...	...	252
Totals ...	49	885	7,709	4	200	2	2	...	32	8,883
Number of Scholars in recognized institutions.	4,649	134,236	1,172,314	171,241	151,628	56	98	...	1,754	1,635,976
Number of Scholars in unrecognized institutions ...	...	2,098	25,043	6,564	32,460	2	...	...	38	66,205
Grand totals ...	4,649	126,334	1,197,357	177,805	184,088	58	98	...	1,792	1,642,181

* The following are included under the heading Depressed classes:—

Adi-Dravidas, Adi-Andhras, Parayans, Erukulas Chenchus, Koravas, Pallan, Kenya Valluvan, Badagas, Todas, Telaga, Salian, Malas, Gollas, Yenadi, Lambadi, Chakkiljar, Peerumalai-Kallan, Korachas, Kondras, Holeya, Kurumbas, Tagatas and Tsakals.

IV-B.—Race or creed of Scholars in Institutions for the General Education of Females.

Race or Creed.	Europeans and Anglo-Indians.	Indian Christians.	Hindus.		Mohammadans.	Buddhists.	Parsees.	Sikhs.	Others.	Totals.
			Higher Castes.	Depressed Classes. es.*						
Total population	16,968	670,469	16,776,736	8,534,741	1,436,488	496	280	..	12,078	21,446,336
Secondary Education.										
Primary—										
Class I	1,678	9,524	88,209	2,861	9,256	..	21	..	66	111,616
Do. II	814	4,228	25,643	783	2,763	1	11	..	20	33,963
Do. III	564	3,077	17,209	508	1,384	1	9	..	18	22,770
Do. IV	498	2,929	11,101	335	700	2	7	..	6	15,678
Do. V	475	2,519	4,278	168	181	..	5	..	2	7,828
Middle—										
Class VI	347	1,493	1,356	78	75	..	6	..	8	3,362
Do. VII	300	1,037	659	60	26	..	5	..	..	2,087
Do. VIII	242	957	455	27	25	..	5	..	..	1,711
High—										
Class IX	3	332	128	1	2	..	..	..	..	466
Do. X	111	252	143	..	6	..	..	..	1	513
Do. XI	60	218	47	..	5	..	2	..	1	333
Totals	4,892	26,566	149,227	4,821	14,323	4	7	..	122	200,026
University and Intermediate Education.										
Intermediate Classes—										
First year	15	82	52	..	..	..	..	..	1	150
Second year	16	74	38	1	..	..	..	..	..	129
Degree Classes—										
Third year	9	34	12	..	..	..	..	..	..	55
Fourth year	7	22	4	..	..	..	..	..	..	33
Fifth year	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Sixth year	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Seventh year	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Research students	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Totals	47	212	106	1	..	..	..	..	1	367
Number of Scholars in recognized institutions.	4,939	20,778	149,333	4,822	14,323	4	71	..	123	200,393
Number of Scholars in unrecognized institutions	..	8	563	125	383	..	..	..	..	1,079
Grand Totals	4,939	26,786	149,896	4,947	14,706	4	71	..	123	201,472

* The following are included under the heading "Depressed classes":—

Adi-Dravidas, Adi-Andhras, Yenadis, Lambadis, Yerukulas, Chenchus, Parayan, Valluvan, Chakilian, Kotas, Todas, Badagas, Peerumalai Kallars.

V.A.—Race or creed of Scholars in Institutions for the Vocational and Special Education of Males.

	Europeans and Anglo-Indians.	Indian Christians.	Hindus		Mahammadans.	Buddhists.	Parsees.	Sikhs.	Others.	Total.
			Higher castes.	Depressed classes.						
	(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)	(10)
SCHOOLS.										
Art Schools	17	31	234	8	15	...	...	...	...	305
Law Schools ... ..	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Medical Schools	43	154	966	1	20	...	...	...	1	1,185
Normal and Training schools ... ..	..	1,556	4,480	344	480	4	...	...	5	6,869
Engineering and Surveying schools ... ..	...	9	317	...	12	..	...	...	...	338
Technical and Industrial schools	39	710	622	125	157	2	...	...	9	1,664
Commercial Schools	60	220	1,689	11	93	...	1	...	14	2,088
Agricultural Schools ... ..	...	40	23	1	...	...	...	...	...	64
Reformatory Schools ... ..	...	16	152	9	49	...	...	...	...	226
Schools for Defectives	6	105	36	3	4	...	...	...	5	159
Schools for Adults ... ..	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Other Schools	3	7	3,630	22	53	2	..	...	41	3,758
Totals	168	2,848	12,149	524	883	8	1	...	75	16,656
COLLEGES.										
Law	1	23	666	...	14	...	...	...	...	704
Medicine	11	77	861	..	3	...	...	...	1	453
Education ... ..	...	10	211	4	4	...	...	...	1	230
Engineering	6	28	332	...	7	...	3	...	...	376
Agriculture ... ..	...	6	87	...	...	...	...	...	...	98
Commerce ... ..	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Forestry ... ..	...	7	42	...	6	...	...	...	...	55
Veterinary Science	2	13	63	...	10	...	...	...	...	88
Totals	20	164	1,782	4	44	...	3	..	2	1,999
Grand Totals	188	3,012	18,911	528	927	8	4	...	77	18,655

V-B.—Race or creed of Scholars in Institutions for the Vocational and Special Education of Females.

	Europeans and Anglo-Indians,	Indian Christians,	Hindus,		Muhammadans,	Buddhists,	Parsees,	Sikhs,	Others,	Total.
			Higher Castes,	Depressed Classes,*						
	(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)	(10)
SCHOOLS.										
Medical Schools ...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	..
Normal and Training Schools ...	96	929	315	18	65	..	..	...	...	1,423
Technical and Industrial Schools ..	53	486	43	26	...	...	...	...	...	608
Commercial Schools ...	40	8	..	...	...	...	...	..	...	48
Agricultural Schools ...	..	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	..	...
Schools for Defectives ..	...	85	23	6	1	...	...	..	...	115
Schools for Adults ..	...	...	..	..	...	...	...	...	...	...
Other Schools ...	14	65	507	...	...	...	...	..	3	589
Totals ...	203	1,573	888	50	66	...	...	...	3	2,783
COLLEGES.										
Medicine ...	...	..	..	...	...	..	...	...	...	...
Education ...	4	15	7	...	...	...	...	...	...	26
Totals ...	4	15	7	...	...	...	...	...	...	26
Grand Totals ..	207	1,588	895	50	66	...	...	...	...	2,809

VI.—Teachers (Men and Women),

CLASS OF INSTITUTIONS	Trained teachers with the following Educational qualifications.					Untrained teachers.				Total trained teachers.	Total untrained teachers.	Grand total of teachers.
	A degree.	Passed Metric or School final.	Passed Middle School.	Passed Primary School.	Lower qualifications.	Possessing a degree.		Possessing no degree.				
						Certificated.	Uncertificated.	Certificated.	Uncertificated.			
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)	(10)	(11)	(12)	
Primary Schools.												
Government ... ..	...	138	199	495	24	...	1	88	359	856	448	1,304
Local Board and Municipal ... ..	...	328	4,985	12,787	209	30	7	1,476	3,639	18,259	5,152	22,411
Aided	7	687	4,711	7,249	257	1	14	5,245	23,674	12,911	28,934	41,845
Unaided ... ..	...	12	159	417	19	...	...	467	2,612	607	2,979	3,586
Totals	7	1,165	10,004	20,948	509	31	22	7,276	30,184	82,633	37,513	70,146
Middle Schools.												
Government	4	42	5	...	6	...	2	4	8	57	14	71
Local Board and Municipal	56	378	52	24	89	4	8	22	128	597	162	759
Aided	45	516	245	56	136	8	7	97	222	998	834	1,832
Unaided	2	19	4	3	11	2	...	8	45	39	55	94
Totals	107	953	306	83	242	14	17	131	403	1,891	565	2,256
High Schools.												
Government	127	188	56	4	49	11	10	16	67	424	104	528
Local Board and Municipal	360	653	92	21	225	52	86	81	306	1,851	525	1,876
Aided	853	1,442	516	112	458	118	315	153	921	3,381	1,502	4,883
Unaided	1	...	...	...	...	...	4	...	2	1	6	7
Totals	1,341	2,283	664	187	732	178	415	250	1,298	5,157	2,187	7,294
Grand Totals	1,455	4,401	10,974	21,168	1,483	221	454	7,657	31,883	39,481	40,215	79,696

VII.—European Education.

Total, European population		Male. 17,801 Female. 15,968		Percentage to European population of those at school. Males. 28.9 Females. 29.3 Total. 29.1							
		Total. 34,269		Teachers		Expenditure from				Total expenditure.	
Institutions.	Scholars on roll on March 31st.	Average daily attendance.	Number of females in institutions for males and vice versa.	Trained.	Untrained.	Government funds.	Board funds.	Fees.	Other sources.		
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)	(10)	(11)	
INSTITUTIONS FOR MALES.											
Arts Colleges	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Training Colleges	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
High Schools	15	2,448	2,191	185	101	68	1,87,711	...	86,059	1,27,765	4,01,535
Middle Schools	11	1,851	1,141	456	71	21	30,652	...	13,091	43,342	87,085
Primary Schools	7	794	693	328	22	19	12,035	...	2,413	16,223	30,671
Training Schools	...	...	...	...	...	...	1,785	...	...	...	1,795
Technical and Industrial Schools.	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Commercial Schools	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Other Schools	...	...	...	...	...	...	10,651	...	...	...	10,651
Totals	33	4,593	4,025	969	194	108	2,42,844	...	1,01,563	1,87,830	5,31,737
INSTITUTIONS FOR FEMALES.											
Arts Colleges	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Training Colleges	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
High Schools	19	2,545	2,981	891	148	71	1,35,554	...	73,480	91,878	3,00,912
Middle Schools	22	3,028	1,749	590	101	51	53,198	...	26,968	1,59,729	2,39,895
Primary Schools	13	675	531	280	32	10	11,121	...	5,363	19,724	36,208
Training Schools	1	30	18	...	5	...	9,439	...	840	5,839	16,148
Technical and Industrial Schools.	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Commercial Schools	1	73	61	...	2	4	450	...	...	1,878	2,328
Other Schools	1	14	14	...	...	1	9,741	...	128	3,826	13,695
Totals	57	5,365	4,654	1,281	288	137	2,19,503	...	1,06,779	2,82,904	6,09,186
Grand Totals for Institutions	90	9,958	8,679	2,230	482	245	4,62,347	...	2,08,342	4,70,234	11,40,923
			Inspection	...	...	...	24,907	...	...	...	24,907
			Building, etc.	...	...	...	1,71,269	...	...	2,60,992	4,32,261
			Miscellaneous	...	...	...	2,59,587	...	3,07,433	4,23,242	9,90,262
			Totals	...	...	...	4,55,763	...	3,07,433	6,84,234	14,47,430
			Grand Totals	...	...	...	9,18,110	...	5,15,775	11,54,468	25,88,353

Expenditure on Buildings includes Rs. 77,130 spent by the Public Works Department.

Miscellaneous includes the following items:—

- (1) Boarding charges in Hostels.
- (2) Scholarships in European Schools.
- (3) Expenditure on European Scholarship Examination.

VIII.—Examination Results.

Examinations.	Males.						Females.					
	Number of examinees.			Number passed.			Number of examinees.			Number passed.		
	Public.*	Private.	Total.	Public.*	Private.	Total.	Public.*	Private.	Total.	Public.*	Private.	Total.
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)	(10)	(11)	(12)	
<i>Degree Examinations.</i>												
<i>Arts and Science—</i>												
D. Litt ... ..	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Ph. D. ... ..	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
D. Sc. ... ..	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
M. A. ... ..	...	59	59	...	13	13	...	6	6	...	3	3
M. Sc. ... ..	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
B.A. (Honours) ...	57	72	129	50	62	112	8	5	13	7	4	11
B.A. (Pass)	258	3,251	3,509	151	1,158	1,309	19	50	69	13	25	38
B.Sc. (Pass) ... ..	...	7	7	...	5	5	...	...	...	...	...	...
<i>Law—</i>												
Master of Law ... ..	...	24	24	...	9	9	...	...	...	...	...	...
Bachelor of Law ...	...	105	105	...	72	72	...	...	...	...	...	...
<i>Medicine—</i>												
M.D. ... ..	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
M.B. B.S.	49	24	73	21	8	29	2	...	2	1	...	1
L.M.S. (Madras) ...	...	19	19	...	10	10	...	...	...	...	...	...
M.C. P. & S. (Bombay) ...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
M.S. F.M. (Calcutta) ...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
M.S. ... ..	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
M. Obstetrics ... ..	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
B. Hyg. ... ..	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
D.P.H. ... ..	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
B. Sc. (Sanitary) ...	8	...	8	6	...	6	...	...	...	...	...	...
D.T.H. (Calcutta) ...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
<i>Engineering—</i>												
Bachelor of C. E. ...	20	...	20	14	...	14	...	...	...	...	...	...
Bachelor of M. E. ...	18	...	18	6	...	6	...	...	...	...	...	...
<i>Education—</i>												
B.E., B.T., & L.T. ...	104	215	319	93	150	243	26	5	31	25	2	27
<i>Commerce—</i>												
Bachelor of Commerce ...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
<i>Agriculture—</i>												
Master of Agriculture ...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Bachelor of Agriculture ...	17	...	17	11	...	11	...	...	...	...	...	...
<i>Intermediate Examinations.</i>												
Intermediate in Arts ...	590	6,519	7,109	213	1,965	2,178	62	201	263	35	82	117
Intermediate in Science ...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Licentiate of Civil Engineering ...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Licence, Diploma or Certificate in teaching ...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Intermediate or Diploma in Commerce ...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Licentiate of Agriculture ...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Veterinary Examinations ...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...

* i.e., appearing from a Recognised Institution.

VIII.—Examination Results—cont.

Examinations.	Males.						Females.					
	Number of examinees.			Number passed.			Number of examinees.			Number passed.		
	Public.*	Private.	Total.	Public.*	Private.	Total.	Public.*	Private.	Total.	Public.*	Private.	Total.
	(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)	(10)	(11)	(12)
<i>School Examinations.</i>												
(a) On completion of High School Course—												
Matriculation												
School Final, etc. ...	11,494	289	11,783	11,208	389	11,497	228	...	228	228	...	228
European High School ...	62	...	62	40	...	40	75	...	75	59	...	59
Cambridge Senior ...	14	17	31	7	3	10	14	4	18	8	3	10
(b) On completion of Middle School Course—												
Cambridge Junior ...	22	1	23	17	1	18	16	...	16	12	...	12
European Middle ...	106	...	106	68	...	68	186	...	186	76	...	76
Anglo-Vernacular Middle ...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Vernacular Middle ...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
(c) On completion of Primary Course—												
Upper Primary ...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Lower Primary ...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
(d) On completion of Vocational Course—												
For Teacher's Certificates—												
Secondary ...	629	...	629	495	...	495	74	...	74	74	...	74
Vernacular. { Higher.	1,908	...	1,908	1,034	...	1,034	690	...	690	467	...	467
{ Lower.	3,475	...	3,475	1,723	...	1,723	394	...	394	228	...	228
At Art Schools—												
Law Schools ...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Medical Schools ...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Engineering Schools ...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Technical and Industrial Schools ...	141	4,273	4,414	83	1,778	1,861	11	706	717	5	395	400
Commercial schools ...	1,189	8,909	10,098	569	3,987	4,556	23	100	123	3	44	47
Agricultural Schools ...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Other Schools ...	...	...	...	3	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Examinations not conducted by the University for—												
Civil Engineers ...	18	...	18	18	...	18	...	...	...	...	...	...
Mechanical Engineers ...	14	...	14	13	...	13	...	...	...	...	...	...
Upper Subordinates ...	51	...	51	51	...	51	...	...	...	...	...	...
Lower Subordinates ...	67	...	67	67	...	67	...	...	...	...	...	...
<i>Agriculture.</i>												
Certificate of Proficiency in Agriculture ...	19	...	19	16	...	16	...	...	...	...	...	...

* i.e., appearing from a Recognized Institution.

REPORT ON PUBLIC INSTRUCTION IN THE MADRAS PRESIDENCY FOR THE YEAR 1922-23, VOLUME II.

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PART I.—SUPPLEMENTAL STATISTICS, 1922-23.

GENERAL STATISTICS.

GENERAL SUMMARY.

(1)—*General statistics of institutions and scholars.*

Class of institutions.	1921-22.		1922-23.		
	Insti- tutions.	Scholars.	Insti- tutions.	Scholars.	
PUBLIC INSTITUTIONS.					
<i>University Education.</i>					
Arts colleges for Indians for ...	{ Men ...	35	7,892	35	8,631
	{ Women.	4	335	4	367
Oriental colleges for men ...	{ ...	12	288	16	253
Professional colleges for ...	{ Men ...	9	2,015	9	1,999
	{ Women.	1	11	1	26
<i>School Education, General.</i>					
Indians—					
Secondary schools for ...	{ Boys ...	478	150,839	486	153,330
	{ Girls ...	57	10,996	59	11,770
Elementary schools for ...	{ Boys ...	33,624	1,371,779	35,106	1,459,170
	{ Girls ...	2,631	173,570	2,772	183,003
Europeans—					
High schools for ...	{ Boys ...	15	2,432	15	2,448
	{ Girls ...	19	2,449	19	2,645
Middle schools for ...	{ Boys ...	17	1,714	11	1,351
	{ Girls ...	17	1,502	22	2,028
Primary schools for ...	{ Boys ...	11	882	7	794
	{ Girls ...	9	554	13	675
<i>School Education, Special.</i>					
Training schools for Indians	{ Masters ...	130	7,256	118	6,869
	{ Mistresses ..	30	1,547	30	1,393
Training schools for Europeans—	{ Mistresses ...	1	18	1	30
Other special schools for Indians	{ Boys ...	55	3,993	60	4,580
for ...	{ Girls ...	5	141	4	249
Other special schools for Europeans	{ ...	1	15	1	78
Industrial schools for Indians	{ Boys ..	28	1,730	34	2,010
for ...	{ Girls ...	14	509	14	535
Industrial schools for Europeans	{ ...	1	72	1	14
for ...	{ Girls ...	1	72	1	14
Total, Public Institutions ...		37,204	1,742,493	38,838	1,844,147

SUPPLEMENTAL STATISTICS

(1)—General statistics of institutions and scholars—cont.

Class of institutions.	1921-22.		1922-23.		
	Institutions.	Scholars.	Institutions.	Scholars.	
PRIVATE INSTITUTIONS.					
<i>Those which do not teach any part of the Elementary course but are recognised.</i>					
Advanced schools teaching Sanskrit for	Boys ...	54	2,142	81	2,906
	Girls ...	5	412	8	480
Elementary schools teaching Sanskrit for	Boys ...	13	379	10	268
	Girls ...	2	74	...	...
Other schools not conforming to departmental standards for	Boys ...	1	18	1	25
	Girls ...	...	...	...	...
<i>Those which are not recognised and teach no part of the Elementary course.</i>					
Advanced schools teaching—					
Arabic or Persian for	Boys ...	134	5,822	182	7,751
	Girls ...	...	...	...	...
Sanskrit for	Boys ...	150	1,960	140	1,782
	Girls ...	...	...	...	...
Elementary schools teaching—					
A vernacular only or mainly for	Boys ...	1,787	42,547	953	31,373
	Girls ...	17	890	13	308
The Quran for	Boys ...	715	27,669	554	24,016
	Girls ...	36	1,437	11	383
Other schools not conforming to departmental standards for	Boys ...	517	11,112	472	11,283
	Girls ...	2	58	3	388
Total, Private Institutions ...	3,443	94,529	2,408	70,970	
Grand Total ...	40,647	1,837,022	41,246	1,915,117	

(2)—Institutions and scholars by districts.

Districts.	Area, in square miles (census of 1921).	Population (census of 1921).	1921-22.		1922-23.		Increase.		Decrease.	
			Institutions.	Scholars.	Institutions.	Scholars.	Institutions.	Scholars.	Institutions.	Scholars.
Ganjām	4,798	1,835,562	1,841	70,264	1,998	75,670	152	5,406	...	...
Visagapatam	4,568	2,231,874	1,905	77,603	1,986	80,278	81	2,675	...	...
Godāvāri	2,545	1,470,863	1,525	78,032	1,628	83,499	103	10,377	...	...
Kistna	5,007	2,133,314	3,483	128,807	3,582	132,200	99	3,393	...	...
Guntur	5,735	1,809,574	2,788	98,136	2,925	1,07,523	187	9,387	...	...
Kurnool	7,580	914,890	1,737	51,356	1,754	53,889	18	2,488	...	...
Bellary	3,713	862,370	998	36,713	1,001	37,615	8	902	...	...
Anantapur	6,722	955,917	1,199	37,008	1,141	36,937	...	...	59	71
Cuddapah	5,918	837,929	1,592	41,859	1,632	40,458	70	...	...	901
Nellore	7,973	1,385,553	1,784	53,269	1,924	57,744	140	4,475	...	...
Madras	29	526,911	469	66,097	481	67,874	12	1,777	...	...
Chingleput	3,071	1,493,058	1,555	67,495	1,646	73,111	91	5,646	...	...
North Arcot	4,954	2,055,594	1,349	74,247	1,318	77,485	...	3,288	...	31
Chittoor	5,611	1,269,157	1,161	41,937	1,117	44,041	...	2,104	...	34
South Arcot	4,207	3,320,085	1,948	84,847	1,947	87,201	39	2,554	...	...
Tanjore	3,727	2,326,265	1,931	107,392	2,034	114,446	103	7,454	...	...
Trichinopoly	4,319	1,902,838	1,374	66,948	1,371	68,794	...	1,846	...	8
Madura	4,907	2,007,082	1,354	75,413	1,353	77,901	...	1,588	...	1
Rāmnād	4,838	1,721,837	1,512	70,086	1,225	63,681	...	...	267	6,405
Tinnevely	4,325	1,901,390	2,069	104,280	1,974	103,496	...	...	125	734
Coimbatore	7,225	2,219,848	1,566	67,778	1,441	65,783	...	...	125	1,990
Salem	6,912	2,112,034	1,256	52,944	1,264	53,641	6	697	...	...
The Nilgiris	982	126,519	119	6,382	133	9,488	14	1,106	...	...
Malabar	5,793	3,104,789	2,502	196,713	2,567	211,651	65	14,938	...	...
South Kanara	4,021	1,247,368	775	60,266	803	64,514	28	4,248	...	...
Agency	19,880	1,496,358	723	24,405	775	26,307	52	1,902	...	...
Total	142,260	42,318,985	40,647	1,897,022	41,246	1,915,117	1,363	88,196	664	10,101

(3)—Education in relation to population.

Districts.	Population (census of 1921).			Scholars (public and private).						Percentage of scholars to population.					
				1921-22.			1922-23.			1921-22.			1922-23.		
	Males.	Females.	Total.	Males.	Females.	Total.	Males.	Females.	Total.	Males.	Females.	Total.	Males.	Females.	Total.
Ganjām ...	826,644	1,008,918	1,835,562	81,150	9,114	70,264	66,488	9,232	75,670	7.4	0.9	3.8	8.0	0.9	4.1
Vizagapatam ...	1,080,146	1,151,728	2,231,874	62,461	15,142	77,603	66,884	18,594	80,278	5.7	1.3	3.5	8.2	1.2	3.6
Godāvāri ...	718,924	751,939	1,470,863	55,288	17,744	73,032	62,223	21,186	83,409	7.7	2.4	5.0	8.7	2.8	5.8
Kistna ...	1,068,186	1,070,128	2,138,314	90,479	88,328	178,807	92,979	89,221	182,200	8.5	8.6	8.6	8.7	3.7	6.2
Guntūr ...	918,088	896,466	1,809,574	72,212	25,924	98,136	79,266	28,257	107,523	7.9	2.9	5.4	8.7	3.1	5.9
Kurnool ...	463,255	451,635	914,890	41,601	8,755	50,356	48,991	9,848	58,839	9.0	2.2	5.8	9.5	2.2	5.9
Bellary ...	439,688	422,652	862,370	80,411	8,302	88,713	81,176	6,489	87,615	6.9	1.5	4.8	7.1	1.5	4.4
Anantapur ...	492,346	463,671	955,917	80,536	6,473	87,008	80,876	6,561	86,987	6.2	1.4	3.9	6.1	1.4	3.9
Cuddapah ...	452,181	485,748	937,929	85,469	6,390	91,859	85,181	5,777	90,958	7.8	1.5	4.7	7.8	1.3	4.6
Nellore ...	697,380	688,178	1,385,558	40,204	18,065	58,269	44,281	13,513	57,744	5.8	1.9	8.8	6.3	1.9	4.2
Madras ...	274,107	250,804	524,911	48,129	17,968	66,097	49,560	18,314	67,874	17.4	7.2	12.5	17.9	7.8	12.9
Chingleput ...	752,542	740,516	1,493,058	55,661	11,834	67,495	60,570	12,571	73,141	7.1	1.6	4.5	8.0	1.7	4.9
North Arcot ...	1,021,887	1,034,507	2,056,394	61,336	12,911	74,247	68,641	18,844	77,485	6.0	1.2	3.6	6.2	1.3	3.8
Chittoor ...	647,625	621,532	1,269,157	34,466	7,471	41,937	36,068	7,973	44,041	5.8	1.8	3.3	5.6	1.8	3.5
South Arcot ...	1,152,414	1,167,671	2,320,085	71,652	12,995	84,647	73,624	12,577	86,201	6.2	1.1	3.6	6.4	1.2	3.8
Tanjore ...	1,116,709	1,209,569	2,326,278	88,188	19,204	107,392	93,546	21,300	114,846	7.9	1.6	4.6	8.4	1.8	4.9
Trichinopoly ...	931,890	970,948	1,902,838	56,497	10,461	66,948	57,560	11,234	68,794	6.1	1.1	3.5	6.2	1.2	3.6
Madura ...	987,488	1,019,614	2,007,082	64,686	10,827	75,513	64,726	77,001	81,511	6.5	1.1	3.8	6.6	1.2	3.8
Rāmnād ...	818,619	903,218	1,721,837	59,263	10,823	70,086	58,702	9,979	68,681	7.2	1.2	4.1	6.6	1.1	3.7
Tinnevely ...	926,516	974,881	1,901,396	81,028	23,204	104,230	80,262	28,284	103,496	8.6	2.4	5.5	8.7	2.3	5.4
Coimbatore ...	1,106,171	1,118,677	2,224,848	55,892	11,881	67,773	58,907	11,876	65,783	5.0	1.1	3.1	4.9	1.1	3.0
Salem ...	1,051,025	1,081,009	2,132,034	48,879	9,065	57,944	44,208	9,438	58,641	4.2	0.9	2.5	4.2	0.9	2.5
The Nilgiris ...	67,018	59,501	126,519	6,182	2,300	8,482	7,007	2,481	9,488	9.3	3.7	6.6	10.5	4.1	7.5
Malabar ...	1,513,555	1,591,234	3,104,789	140,732	55,991	196,713	150,772	60,879	211,651	9.3	3.5	6.8	10.0	3.6	6.9
South Kanara ...	605,280	641,088	1,246,368	46,948	13,318	60,266	49,910	14,604	64,514	7.7	2.1	5.0	8.2	2.3	5.2
Agency ...	748,893	747,465	1,496,358	21,095	3,310	24,405	23,107	3,200	26,307	2.8	0.4	1.6	3.1	0.4	1.6
Total ...	20,870,749	21,448,286	42,318,985	1,455,332	381,690	1,837,022	1,514,710	400,407	1,915,117	7.0	1.8	4.8	7.8	1.9	4.6

(4)—Scholars according to classes of the community

Classes of the community.	Population (census of 1921).		Scholars.				Percentage.			
	Males.	Females.	1921-22.		1922-23.		1921-22.		1922-23.	
			Males.	Females.	Males.	Females.	Males.	Females.		
Europeans and Anglo-Indians.	17,301	16,968	4,834	4,837	5,007	4,876	28.5	28.5	28.9	29.3
Indian Christians.	656,746	670,469	94,676	53,347	101,757	55,965	14.4	7.9	15.5	8.3
Mohammedans ...	1,404,000	1,436,488	151,781	41,807	155,397	44,380	10.8	3.0	11.1	3.1
Higher Castes, Depressed classes.	15,387,303	15,776,736	1,067,002	251,295	1,087,578	2,64,481	6.9	1.6	7.1	1.7
Budhists ...	730	496	101	16	50	20	14.0	3.2	6.9	4.0
Parseis ...	269	260	64	58	103	70	24.2	22.8	38.3	26.9
Aborigines ...	289,831	238,567	11,433	1,200	13,556	1,562	4.0	0.4	4.8	0.5
Others ...	18,780	12,076	1,780	271	1,572	428	12.7	2.2	11.4	3.5
Total ...	20,370,749	21,448,236	1,455,332	381,690	1,514,716	4,00,407	7.0	1.8	7.3	1.9

SUPPLEMENTAL STATISTICS

(5)—*Distribution of scholars (1) according to classes of the community, (2) according*

Classes of institutions.	Classification of scholars according to the classes of the									
	Total of scholars.	Europeans and Anglo-Indians.	Indian Christians.	Depressed classes (Adi-Dravids, Adi-Andhras and other kindred classes).	Muhammadians.	Hindus.			Buddhists.	Parseis.
						Brahmans.	Non-Brahman Caste Hindus.			
PUBLIC INSTITUTIONS.										
<i>University Education.</i>										
Arts colleges for men	Men ...	8,569	44	859	4	184	5,147	2,295	2	2
	Women.	62	5	24	...	...	8	25	...	...
Arts colleges for women	Men ...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
	Women.	367	47	212	1	...	36	70	...	...
Oriental colleges ...	Men ...	252	...	2	...	16	188	46	...	...
	Women.	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Professional colleges for men.	Men ...	1,968	12	146	4	44	1,311	446	...	3
	Women.	31	8	18	...	...	1	4	...	...
Professional colleges for women.	Men ...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
	Women.	26	4	15	...	...	...	7	...	...
<i>School Education, General.</i>										
Indians—										
Secondary schools for boys.	Boys ...	151,134	245	13,561	1,156	7,814	53,633	74,286	14	12
	Girls ...	2,196	9	879	15	12	373	1,012	...	...
Secondary schools for girls.	Boys ...	577	13	249	13	9	65	228	...	...
	Girls ...	11,193	94	5,600	111	210	1,531	3,628	4	9
Elementary schools for boys.	Boys ...	1,266,906	69	80,849	132,008	121,861	70,985	846,534	23	43
	Girls ...	192,264	3	28,114	23,456	21,727	20,198	97,474	16	2
Elementary schools for girls.	Boys ...	9,832	1	1,567	532	536	625	6,557	...	1
	Girls ...	173,176	9	18,974	3,665	13,537	26,329	110,082	...	3
Europeans—										
High schools for boys.	Boys ...	2,263	2,099	58	...	8	11	61	1	25
	Girls ...	185	171	8	...	...	3	...	...	3
High schools for girls.	Boys ...	391	323	14	...	6	8	29	...	4
	Girls ...	2,154	1,947	79	...	3	31	58	...	39
Middle schools for boys.	Boys ...	895	805	47	...	6	3	23	...	8
	Girls ...	456	432	14	...	...	...	3	...	3
Middle schools for girls.	Boys ...	590	529	23	...	10	3	20	...	4
	Girls ...	1,438	1,327	44	...	11	7	37	...	11
Primary schools for boys.	Boys ...	466	444	17	...	...	1	4	...	...
	Girls ...	328	323	4	...	...	...	1	...	...
Primary schools for girls.	Boys ...	280	271	3	...	1	...	3	...	...
	Girls ...	395	372	13	...	...	2	7	...	1
<i>School Education, Special.</i>										
Indians—										
Training schools for masters.	Men ...	6,777	...	1,472	307	480	1,805	2,667	4	...
	Women.	92	...	84	...	...	2	6	...	...
Training schools for mistresses.	Men ...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
	Women.	1,393	67	928	18	65	38	277	...	...

N.B.—The difference of 236 in the distributions of scholars according to wealth and also in the above columns not having been furnished on behalf of the Veterinary College, Madras, and the

SUPPLEMENTAL STATISTICS

14. Wealth conditions and (3) according to the occupation of parents or guardians.

Community.	Scholars according to wealth.					Scholars according to the occupation of parents or guardians.						
	Higher classes.	Middle classes.	Poorer classes.	Officials.	Petty officials.	Traders.	Landholders.	Artisans.	Coolies.	Mendicants.	Others.	
Aborigines.	32	562	7,124	883	2,924	742	1,060	3,466	36	8	27	306
Others.	32	7	55	..	51	4	2	3	..	..	..	2
Higher classes.	49	301	3,011	23	138	135	10	62	1	..	..	31
Middle classes.	3	86	168	168	2	19	58	107	20	13	..	63
Poorer classes.	2	141	1,458	133	656	64	121	698	3	..	..	190
Officials.	..	5	23	8	10	..	4	3	..	..	..	14
Petty officials.	..	7	19	..	19	..	..	3	..	..	..	4
Traders.	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Landholders.	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Artisans.	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Coolies.	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Mendicants.	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Others.	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
214	199	6,651	104,692	39,721	32,286	21,362	26,701	56,113	3,924	5,696	901	5,369
1,064	98	131	1,390	675	624	386	197	685	50	248	6	109
1,064	98	42	426	108	282	68	69	43	39	7	2	72
1,064	98	668	7,361	3,169	4,140	2,066	1,735	1,349	436	465	120	890
1,064	98	12,232	259,001	89,673	16,023	38,267	147,721	465,343	119,074	393,778	19,997	16,773
1,064	98	2,789	41,457	14,818	3,367	11,622	20,661	72,214	14,870	64,126	2,748	2,771
478	99	138	2,354	7,340	500	1,007	1,405	1,985	1,099	3,417	58	831
478	99	3,398	57,065	112,228	10,184	20,833	34,780	45,416	17,980	37,507	2,461	8,075
..	..	268	1,466	529	1,024	87	143	52	115	8	107	727
..	..	28	106	56	99	..	8	..	8	1	60	19
..	..	91	262	44	266	31	13	16	10	1	14	38
..	..	303	1,398	451	1,339	139	121	67	20	4	166	344
..	..	35	574	286	332	168	85	1	63	..	26	83
..	..	4	15	177	168	107	..	..	175	..	3	2
..	..	11	25	305	292	90	16	5	107	1	47	32
..	..	54	671	708	662	245	40	27	178	..	285	91
..	..	..	146	320	21	289	8	3	85	..	4	45
..	..	9	96	232	15	188	3	3	67	..	6	46
..	..	9	222	52	165	65	..	..	16	..	..	46
..	..	9	306	80	206	85	..	..	20	..	..	54
37	5	31	2,579	4,167	334	1,519	401	3,448	159	589	36	291
..	..	..	51	41	10	62	..	21	2	7	..	..
..	..	..	769	617	252	418	137	168	46	119	8	245

Distribution of scholars according to the occupation of parents or guardians is due to the particulars Forest and Agricultural Colleges, Coimbatore.

SUPPLEMENTAL STATISTICS

to wealth condition and (3) according to the occupation of parents or guardians—cont.

community.		Scholars according to wealth.			Scholars according to the occupation of parents or guardians.							
Aborigines.	Others.	Higher classes.	Middle classes.	Poorer classes.	Officials.	Petty officials.	Traders.	Landholders.	Artisans.	Coolies.	Mendicants.	Others.
...
...	...	1	26	3	30	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
1	26	304	3,506	2,689	1,530	1,080	663	1,262	684	839	184	251
...	3	14	207	654	75	135	60	122	81	353	32	67
...
...	...	...	14	73	13	...	4	...	4	...	52	14
13,538	1,493	20,429	384,365	1,052,269	56,679	84,773	177,405	562,536	125,622	404,227	21,965	24,657
1,542	428	7,959	111,574	267,215	21,190	36,355	57,662	121,096	33,933	102,830	5,941	7,741
...	41	29	902	1,739	45	53	243	1,566	105	106	129	423
...	...	5	133	98	33	10	9	149	6	18	2	9
...	...	...	...	2	...	...	2	...	...	...	...	...
...	...	10	161	316	54	107	94	201	31	...	...	...
...	...	...	27	210	4	40	8	168	6	2	9	...
...	...	...	5	24	2	1	...	23	...	1	2	...
...	...	...	5	20	...	...	...	22	...	...	...	3
...
...	...	845	2,113	4,429	15	30	2,010	2,003	183	2,045	31	570
...	...	2	108	154	...	...	138	4	1	69	...	57

(5)—Distribution of scholars (1) according to classes of the community, (2) according

Classes of institutions.	Total of scholars.	Classification of scholars according to the classes of the							
		Europeans and Anglo-Indians.	Indian Christians.	Depressed classes (Adividas and other kindred classes.)	Muhammadians.	Hindus.			Paria.
						Brahmans.	Non-Brahman Caste Hindus.	Buddhists.	
PRIVATE INSTITUTIONS—cont.									
<i>(ii) Those which are not recognised and teach no part of the Elementary course—cont.</i>									
Arabic or Persian for girls.	Boys. ... Girls. ...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Sanskrit for boys	Boys. 1,763 Girls. 19	...	...	...	...	1,728	35	...	...
Elementary schools teaching—									
A vernacular only for boys.	Boys. 19,606 Girls. 2,368	...	1,242	3,658	750	2,068	11,663	2	...
A vernacular only for girls.	Boys. ... Girls. 308	...	8	113	...	48	127	...	...
The Quran for boys	Boys. 15,874 Girls. 8,142	...	...	...	15,861	...	13	...	...
The Quran for girls	Boys. 58 Girls. 325	...	...	...	58	...	...	...	...
Other schools not conforming to departmental standards for boys.	Boys. 10,178 Girls. 1,105	...	423	1,523	462	558	7,129	...	...
Other schools not conforming to departmental standards for girls.	Boys. 12 Girls. 376	...	...	...	...	3	9	...	...
Total of private institutions.	Boys. 57,311 Girls. 13,639	...	1,873	5,186	24,026	6,408	19,679	2	...
Total of private and public institutions.	Boys. 1,514,710 Girls. 444,407	5,007 4,970	101,767 55,965	139,890 28,520	155,397 44,380	142,378 49,795	955,200 214,886	50 20	103 70
Grand Total, 1922-23	1,915,117	9,983	157,723	167,910	199,787	192,173	1,169,886	70	173
Grand Total, 1921-22	1,837,022	9,761	142,022	162,899	193,088	190,917	1,118,280	117	128

to wealth condition and (3) according to the occupation of parents or guardians—cont.

community.	Scholars according to wealth.				Scholars according to the occupation of parents or guardians.								
	Aborigines.	Others.	Higher classes.	Middle classes.	Proper classes.	Officials.	Petty officials.	Traders.	Landholders.	Artisans.	Coolies.	Mendicants.	Others.
...	10	172	1,581	6	30	17	1,161	...	8	496	45
...	2	11	6	1	2	2	11	...	3
230	2	129	3,011	16,455	71	486	1,771	6,689	2,216	7,050	384	28	
2	...	12	385	1,944	20	71	225	774	287	981	9	1	
12	...	...	10	298	21	34	85	75	138	5	...	...
...	...	796	6,567	8,511	19	895	3,392	5,752	854	2,518	1,418	963	
...	...	143	2,997	5,002	7	29	1,088	4,648	556	1,751	12	52	
...	...	...	11	74	...	1	28	17	8	4	...	...
...	...	8	123	189	...	4	121	142	4	44	10	...	
36	36	150	1,542	2,476	32	343	1,069	3,748	680	4,063	232	22	
6	...	20	176	908	6	34	124	302	84	548	5	2	
...	...	1	5	6	2	2	...	2	3	2	...	...
...	...	18	225	139	111	86	34	59	12	22	1	1	
252	79	1,470	14,255	41,486	360	1,879	8,539	21,138	4,005	16,699	2,697	2,054	
20	...	227	4,335	9,698	255	378	1,916	6,388	1,118	3,442	41	122	
13,866	1,572	21,839	398,720	1,063,855	50,979	86,652	185,944	583,673	129,627	420,926	24,062	26,611	
1,542	423	8,186	115,913	276,308	21,445	36,783	59,577	127,484	35,051	106,272	5,982	7,863	
15,419	1,995	30,025	514,633	1,870,163	78,424	123,335	245,521	711,157	164,678	527,198	30,044	34,474	
12,693	2,021	32,178	490,472	1,814,115	74,704	115,986	236,579	698,898	160,280	502,995	25,192	22,181	

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(6)—Percentages of male scholars of the different sections of the population at each stage of instruction to the total number of scholars at the respective stages.

	Europeans and Anglo-Indians.	Indian Christians.	Depressed Classes (Adi-Dravidas, Adi-Andhras, and other kindred classes).	Muhammadians.	Brahmans.	Non-Brahmans Caste Hindus.	Others.
Arts colleges { Indians ...	0.5	9.8	0.1	2.3	60.4	28.7	0.4
{ Europeans ...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Secondary schools. { Indians ...	0.2	9.1	0.9	5.1	35.4	49.1	0.2
{ Europeans ...	90.9	3.4	...	0.7	0.6	3.2	1.2
Elementary schools ...	...	6.5	10.3	9.6	5.6	66.8	1.2
European primary schools ...	85.8	2.7	...	0.1	0.4	1.0	...
Professional colleges and special schools ...	1.0	18.6	2.2	6.0	24.8	35.8	0.6

(7)—The number at each stage of instruction in public institutions out of every thousand male scholars belonging to the main sections of the population.

	Arts colleges for Indians.	Arts colleges for Europeans.	Secondary schools for Indians.	Secondary schools for Europeans.	Elementary schools.	European primary schools.	Professional colleges and special schools.
Europeans and Anglo-Indians ...	9	...	52	751	14	143	31
Indian Christians ...	8	...	138	...	823	...	38
Muhammadians ...	1	...	60	...	921	...	7
Hindus. {	Brahmans ...	39	...	395	...	527	39
	Non-Brahmans Caste Hindus.	2	...	80	...	912	6
	Depressed Classes, (Adi-Dravidas, Adi-Andhras and other kindred classes, etc.).	...	...	9	...	987	4

(8)—Scholars according to the languages studied.

Languages.	1921-22.				1922-23.			
	Public institutions.		Private institutions.		Public institutions.		Private institutions.	
	Boys.	Girls.	Boys.	Girls.	Boys.	Girls.	Boys.	Girls.
(i) English	222,065	34,858	491	46	231,962	37,234	865	225
Total	222,065	34,858	491	46	231,962	37,234	865	225
(ii) Classical languages—								
French	276	793	...	...	428	1,076	1	...
Latin	789	169	...	...	666	64	...	...
Greek ... ..	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Arabic	30,348	13,652	25,194	8,052	12,198	5,708	21,928	8,499
Persian	189	1	17	...	315	71	32	...
Sanskrit	14,474	1,153	2,480	67	15,336	1,488	2,426	103
Total	46,076	15,688	27,691	8,119	28,928	8,407	24,387	1,602
(iii) Vernacular languages—								
Tamil	609,205	134,867	26,245	2,080	634,472	141,567	10,192	1,139
Telugu	476,053	139,518	20,701	3,490	496,421	143,811	17,882	2,769
Malayalam	128,256	51,509	1,371	400	138,865	55,498	662	231
Kanarese	61,439	15,247	480	11	63,819	16,025	563	177
Hindustani	40,842	17,971	3,202	946	43,353	19,246	2,043	450
Oriya	51,507	5,729	130	...	59,883	6,295	536	...
Tulu ... ..	...	...	...	...	3	...	...	...
Marathi	111	70	...	...	112	36	...	51
Konkani ... ..	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Total	1,367,413	364,911	53,129	6,927	1,436,928	382,473	31,378	4,812

(9)—Number of scholars unprotected from smallpox.

Institutions.	1921-22.		1922-23.	
	Boys.	Girls.	Boys.	Girls.
Arts colleges, Indians ... ..	...	...	5	...
Do. Europeans ... ..	...	...	...	...
Oriental colleges ... ..	...	...	11	...
Secondary schools, Indians	81	9	51	31
Do. Europeans	2	...	1	1
Elementary schools	4,402	1,602	5,589	1,957
European primary schools ... ..	...	...	...	...
Special schools, Indiana ... ..	...	...	4	...
Total	4,485	1,611	5,611	1,989

(10)—Number of aided and unaided institutions under mission and non-mission agencies.

Classes of institutions.	Aided				Unaided			
	Mission.		Non-mission.		Mission.		Non-mission.	
	Schools.	Pupils.	Schools.	Pupils.	Schools.	Pupils.	Schools.	Pupils.
Arts colleges for men (for Indians).	12	3,949	18	2,873	...	...	...	...
Arts colleges for women (for Indians).	3	173	...	...	...	...	...	...
Professional colleges for men	1	40	...	...	...	...	...	...
Oriental colleges ... ..	...	...	12	137	...	...	9	51
Secondary schools for boys	117	43,273	146	61,564	1	30	9	881
for Indians for girls	37	7,407	1	239	1	85	...	...
Elementary schools for boys	5,816	176,621	17,556	652,734	351	8,589	2,570	69,131
for Indians for girls	543	48,274	406	27,030	17	807	37	2,606
High schools for boys	9	1,431	5	738	...	...	...	...
Europeans for girls	13	1,909	5	566	...	...	...	...
Middle schools for boys	6	956	5	395	...	...	...	...
Europeans for girls	17	1,047	6	381	...	...	...	...
Primary schools for boys	5	717	2	77	...	...	...	...
Europeans for girls	5	260	8	415	...	...	...	...
Training schools for masters (Indians).	18	1,461	2	40	...	...	...	...
Training schools for { Indians. 14 709	14	709	...	...	...	...	...	...
mistresses for { Europeans. 1 30	1	30	...	...	...	...	...	...
Other special schools { Indians. 42 2,228	42	2,228	9	455	...	...	87	1,686
for { Europeans. 1 73	1	73	1	14	...	...	...	...
Total, 1922-23	6,160	291,078	18,176	747,858	370	9,511	2,626	73,505
Total, 1921-22	6,834	331,513	16,468	668,713	465	11,253	2,523	69,419

(11)—Relative extent of education in Municipal and Non-Municipal areas.

Classes of institutions.	Municipalities.		Non-Municipalities.	
	Institutions.	Scholars.	Institutions.	Scholars.
Arts colleges for men (for Indians)	35	8,631	...	...
Do. for women (for Indians)	4	367	...	...
Oriental colleges	9	123	7	129
Professional colleges for men	8	1,623	1	376
Do. women	1	26	...	...
Secondary schools for Indians for ... {boys ...	283	97,942	604	67,896
... {girls ...	54	10,677	15	1,801
High schools for Europeans for ... {boys ...	12	1,827	3	621
... {girls ...	14	1,953	5	592
Middle schools for Europeans for ... {boys ...	6	716	5	635
... {girls ...	15	1,617	7	411
Primary schools for Europeans for ... {boys ...	6	731	1	63
... {girls ...	10	599	3	76
Elementary schools for Indians for ... {boys ...	2,311	169,826	34,767	1,347,338
... {girls ...	658	63,635	2,139	120,233
Training schools for Indians for ... {masters ...	79	5,382	39	1,487
... {mistresses ...	28	1,352	2	41
Do for Europeans for ... mistresses.	1	30	...	...
Other special schools for Indians	25	6,540	27	884
Do. for Europeans	2	87	...	...
Total, 1922-23 ...	3,621	372,684	37,625	1,542,438
Total, 1921-22 ...	3,573	368,484	37,074	1,470,538

(12) — Statement showing the number of schools and scholars (public and private) in municipalities on the 31st March 1923.

Number.	Municipalities.	Population as per census of 1921.		Colleges and secondary schools.			Elementary schools.			Schools for Europeans, special and private schools.			Total.		
		Males.	Females.	Schools.	Boys.	Girls.	Schools.	Boys.	Girls.	Schools.	Boys.	Girls.	Schools.	Boys.	Girls.
1	Berhampur ...	16,001	16,730	4	870	124	37	1,414	591	4	307	87	45	2,591	302
2	Parlakimedi ...	8,818	9,901	3	693	1	20	1,084	411	3	82	...	26	1,859	412
3	Chicacole ...	7,695	8,603	1	531	3	27	1,190	502	2	112	2	30	1,833	507
4	Vizagapatam ...	22,153	22,558	4	1,407	172	44	3,280	1,170	7	637	24	55	4,824	1,366
5	Vizianagram ...	19,381	19,918	4	1,823	...	45	2,357	1,111	3	91	55	52	4,271	1,166
6	Anakāpalle ...	10,088	10,272	1	272	4	18	978	236	3	28	...	22	1,278	240
7	Bimlipatam ...	3,424	4,071	1	151	...	10	612	183	1	126	2	12	789	185
8	Rajahmundry ...	26,758	27,093	9	1,913	195	62	2,494	1,248	5	180	73	76	4,587	1,516
9	Cocanada ...	26,346	27,002	4	1,666	40	57	2,531	1,362	4	121	81	65	4,318	1,483
10	Peddāpuram ...	7,201	7,419	1	496	1	14	521	307	4	95	2	19	1,112	310
11	Ellore ...	22,630	23,232	2	804	...	56	2,223	1,625	5	189	9	63	3,216	1,684
12	Bezwada ...	23,107	21,052	1	398	3	52	1,760	1,055	...	...	...	53	2,188	1,058
13	Masnūlipatam ...	21,878	22,062	6	2,275	144	56	1,876	1,286	9	737	129	71	4,888	1,509
14	Palacole ...	7,263	7,272	1	206	...	14	768	304	...	...	...	15	974	304
15	Guntur ...	24,337	23,847	5	1,822	112	61	2,273	1,788	8	185	99	74	4,280	1,999
16	Tenali ...	12,065	11,165	2	566	...	23	1,253	452	...	...	...	25	1,819	452
17	Chirala ...	7,705	7,618	...	...	...	16	943	382	...	...	...	16	943	382
18	Ongole ...	7,049	7,227	2	419	...	48	1,518	1,022	9	35	170	54	1,972	1,192
19	Narasaraopet ...	5,769	5,599	1	275	...	18	874	388	2	84	...	21	1,233	388
20	Kurnool ...	13,844	14,064	5	828	100	42	1,931	601	3	127	...	50	2,886	701
21	Nandyāl ...	9,194	8,930	2	420	...	34	1,025	571	2	132	22	38	1,577	593
22	Bellary ...	21,113	18,729	3	1,079	1	46	1,655	854	7	369	301	56	3,103	1,156
23	Adoni ...	15,561	14,671	1	326	...	31	1,508	412	1	24	...	33	1,853	412
24	Hospet ...	9,132	9,205	1	256	1	15	550	198	4	255	9	20	1,061	298
25	Hindapur ...	6,740	6,716	1	276	4	15	767	254	...	...	...	16	1,003	253
26	Anantapur ...	6,077	5,875	3	637	31	19	761	479	6	201	38	26	1,599	548
27	Tadpatri ...	5,605	5,688	1	74	...	9	467	189	...	...	...	10	541	189
28	Cuddapah ...	9,866	9,651	1	609	7	57	1,605	613	4	77	2	62	2,291	622
29	Proddatūr ...	8,105	7,801	1	194	...	38	861	286	1	14	...	40	1,069	286
30	Nellore ...	17,769	18,094	8	1,579	94	50	1,494	1,543	4	151	89	62	3,324	1,726

31	Madras	276,107	250,804	49	19,166	3,606	348	24,989	12,644	84	5,425	2,064	481	49,560	18,314
32	Conjeeveram	30,714	30,682	2	1,431	4	53	3,329	1,332	8	41	53	61	4,801	1,389
33	Saidapet	13,947	13,457	2	826	19	24	1,057	688	2	101	...	28	1,984	707
34	Chingleput	6,137	5,626	2	968	21	20	931	681	4	390	68	26	2,289	715
35	Vellore	24,899	25,311	5	1,821	199	41	3,252	1,420	5	275	...	51	5,348	1,619
36	Gudiyātam	11,201	11,602	1	277	...	18	1,049	371	1	40	...	51	1,366	371
37	Tiruvannāmalai	10,847	11,065	2	598	3	22	1,812	620	...	...	...	24	1,910	623
38	Vāniyambādi	3,283	10,807	2	254	...	15	886	424	5	129	...	22	1,279	424
39	Tiruppattūr	7,992	8,283	2	412	6	13	750	453	...	...	...	15	1,162	459
40	Walajapet	4,980	5,033	1	447	...	10	604	341	1	58	...	12	1,109	341
41	Chittoor	8,942	8,999	2	745	1	23	876	667	5	105	26	30	1,729	694
42	Tirupati	8,631	8,803	3	680	1	11	478	361	6	184	7	20	1,340	369
43	Cuddalore	25,079	25,448	5	1,769	106	35	1,221	1,310	8	455	27	48	3,445	1,443
44	Chidambaram	11,214	11,287	4	1,210	5	47	2,548	819	11	223	...	62	3,981	824
45	Villupuram	9,046	8,377	1	552	...	20	1,092	493	3	155	63	24	1,799	556
46	Kumbakonam	29,626	31,074	5	2,407	...	58	3,512	1,867	10	337	51	73	6,256	1,718
47	Tanjore	29,353	30,560	7	2,781	433	54	2,672	1,848	9	694	119	70	6,147	2,400
48	Negapatam	26,321	27,695	3	2,034	37	42	1,986	1,499	13	775	65	58	4,795	1,601
49	Māyavaram	14,007	14,610	2	1,431	14	37	1,742	866	10	245	21	49	3,418	801
50	Tiruvālūr	12,309	11,815	1	761	4	21	934	413	2	104	...	24	1,799	417
51	Mannārgudi	10,308	10,828	3	1,224	10	28	1,305	602	3	59	...	29	2,588	612
52	Trichinopoly	69,574	59,548	15	6,185	1,029	81	4,685	2,535	20	1,420	442	116	12,290	4,056
53	Srirangam	11,139	12,314	1	825	1	19	627	454	6	101	...	26	1,553	455
54	Karūr	9,156	9,094	1	587	2	19	1,059	694	2	63	22	22	1,709	718
55	Madura	70,289	68,605	11	5,162	422	90	5,561	3,424	13	464	303	114	11,187	4,146
56	Dindigul	15,809	15,113	2	737	...	25	2,084	881	3	171	...	29	2,992	881
57	Bodināyakanūr	9,767	10,574	1	460	6	12	675	130	...	...	...	13	1,135	136
58	Palni	8,519	8,982	1	245	3	11	735	253	...	...	...	12	980	256
59	Periyakulam	7,844	8,684	1	443	1	16	952	394	1	...	25	18	1,395	420
60	Kodaikānal	2,268	2,015	...	...	...	9	217	153	1	86	68	10	303	216
61	Srivilliputtūr	15,437	15,758	2	863	3	27	1,368	576	6	121	...	34	2,347	579
62	Virūdunagar	10,799	11,022	1	727	...	19	1,808	556	...	...	...	20	2,035	556
63	Sivakāsi	7,027	7,590	1	705	...	11	579	320	1	30	85	13	1,314	355
64	Tinnevely	26,563	27,220	5	1,710	5	58	2,411	1,276	5	117	15	68	4,238	1,296
65	Palamcottah	22,246	24,397	6	1,945	279	84	1,387	1,239	17	942	441	57	4,274	2,009
66	Tuticorin	22,781	21,741	5	1,631	86	32	2,065	1,424	4	115	97	41	3,811	1,607
67	Coimbatore	33,417	32,371	7	1,787	166	67	4,051	1,710	10	432	381	84	6,370	2,247
68	Erode	11,481	11,430	1	293	14	26	1,649	874	7	233	117	34	2,225	806
69	Dhārāpuram	7,903	8,321	1	444	...	16	827	344	8	45	90	20	1,316	434
70	Pollachi	6,241	5,634	1	390	...	9	695	272	...	...	...	10	985	272
71	Tiruppār	5,840	5,011	1	304	...	13	863	338	1	42	...	15	1,209	338

(12) Statement showing the number of schools and scholars (public and private) in municipalities on the 31st March 1923—cont.

Number.	Municipalities.	Population as per census of 1921.		Colleges and secondary schools.			Elementary schools.			Schools for Europeans, special and private schools.			Total.		
		Males.	Females.	Schools.	Boys.	Girls.	Schools.	Boys.	Girls.	Schools.	Boys.	Girls.	Schools.	Boys.	Girls.
72	Udumalpet	5,177	5,069	1	268	7	10	226	256	...	...	...	11	694	263
73	Salem	26,418	25,326	4	1,275	208	67	3,989	1,674	6	190	31	77	5,404	1,915
74	Ootacamund	10,217	9,250	2	355	153	18	1,196	544	5	198	172	25	1,749	869
75	Coonoor	6,459	5,756	1	278	...	11	452	465	8	329	278	20	1,059	743
76	Calicut	42,527	39,807	10	2,885	459	50	3,289	1,583	18	1,089	348	78	7,263	2,390
77	Palghat	22,619	22,868	6	2,127	180	34	2,000	1,020	2	66	140	42	4,198	1,340
78	Cannanore	13,159	14,546	3	964	384	26	1,705	874	23	718	386	52	3,887	1,646
79	Tellicherry	13,090	14,486	6	1,681	530	34	2,072	1,343	25	705	453	65	4,458	2,326
80	Cochin	11,222	9,415	1	863	...	10	634	438	2	65	219	13	1,562	657
81	Mangalore	28,204	25,673	15	4,216	1,414	25	1,892	834	6	162	309	46	5,770	2,557
	Total, 1922-23 ...	1,536,308	1,500,561	296	105,067	10,846	2,843	148,859	77,820	482	22,168	8,152	3,621	276,094	96,590
	Total, 1921-22 ...	...	...	302	105,045	10,183	2,730	145,314	74,652	541	23,185	8,105	3,573	273,544	92,940

(18)—Comparative statement showing the total expenditure on education for the last three years (the amounts are expressed in lakhs).

Classes of Institutions.	1920-21.		1921-22.					1922-23.					
	Total expenditure.	Provincial funds.	Local funds.	Municipal funds.	Fees.	Subscriptions and other sources.	Total.	Provincial funds.	Local funds.	Municipal funds.	Fees.	Subscriptions and other sources.	Total.
	RS.	RS.	RS.	RS.	RS.	RS.	RS.	RS.	RS.	RS.	RS.	RS.	RS.
Arts colleges ...	16.78	5.58	...	0.06	8.45	5.03	19.12	5.71	...	0.03	8.91	4.25	18.90
Professional colleges. ...	6.81	6.45	...	...	1.48	0.16	9.04	4.64	...	...	1.48	0.15	6.27
Secondary schools ...	68.37	17.29	3.75	0.73	37.98	15.27	75.02	20.27	3.61	0.84	39.62	15.44	79.78
Elementary schools ...	105.88	56.28	19.60	4.88	8.58	18.15	106.49	63.40	19.61	6.25	8.12	21.55	118.98
Training schools ...	15.71	16.72	0.98	0.03	0.03	0.94	18.65	16.31	0.70	0.02	0.04	1.17	18.24
Other special schools ...	15.25	10.50	0.03	0.01	1.08	6.18	17.80	9.89	0.03	0.01	1.20	8.51	19.64
Total, Direct expenditure ...	228.80	111.82	24.31	5.71	57.55	45.73	245.12	120.22	23.95	7.15	59.87	51.07	261.76
University ...	4.36	0.85	...	...	2.28	0.55	4.68	0.66	...	...	2.55	0.60	3.90
Direction and inspection ...	18.13	14.77	...	...	...	...	14.77	13.41	...	...	...	...	13.41
Scholarships ...	8.77	3.04	0.07	0.01	...	0.97	4.09	3.07	0.05	...	...	0.88	4.00
Building and furniture ...	33.11	24.81	4.06	1.45	0.35	7.12	27.79	13.57	3.78	1.08	0.20	7.72	26.85
Miscellaneous ...	35.92	2.98	0.04	0.01	11.97	19.52	28.54	2.99	0.04	0.03	14.31	17.98	36.35
Total, Indirect expenditure.	90.29	46.45	4.19	1.47	15.60	27.16	94.87	34.89	3.87	1.11	17.06	27.06	84.01
Grand total ...	319.09	158.27	28.50	7.18	73.15	72.89	339.99	155.11	27.82	8.26	76.43	78.15	345.77

Heads of expenditure.		1921-22.			
		Provincial funds.	Local funds.	Municipal funds.	Fees.
DIRECT EXPENDITURE.		RS.	RS.	RS.	RS.
UNIVERSITY EDUCATION.					
Arts colleges	{ Government ...	4,06,007	...	..	1,84,082
	{ Municipal ...	4,000	...	4,965	4,871
	{ Local ...	...	...	...	...
	{ Aided ...	1,48,289	...	600	6,55,818
	{ Unaided ...	...	...	...	...
Total, Arts colleges		5,58,286	..	5,565	8,44,771
Professional colleges.	{ Government ...	6,26,153	...	...	1,43,537
	{ Aided ...	18,434	...	...	...
Total, Professional colleges		6,44,587	...	...	1,43,537
Total, University Education		12,02,883	...	5,565	9,88,308
SCHOOL EDUCATION—GENERAL.					
SECONDARY SCHOOLS.					
Boys.					
Indians	{ Government ...	1,98,248	...	...	1,31,391
	{ Municipal ...	1,02,885	...	65,521	2,95,828
	{ Local ...	3,34,759	3,55,584	4,725	5,48,002
	{ Aided ...	4,87,757	...	...	25,51,532
	{ Unaided ...	...	...	...	8,164
Total, Indian schools		11,23,649	3,55,584	70,246	35,34,907
Europeans	{ Government ...	35,579	...	...	...
	{ Aided ...	1,45,651	..	...	1,05,618
	{ Unaided ...	...	...	...	...
Total, European schools		1,81,230	...	...	1,05,618
Total, Secondary schools—Boys		13,04,879	3,55,584	70,246	36,40,525
Girls.					
Indians	{ Government ...	1,72,220	...	777	17,159
	{ Municipal ...	1,177	...	2,023	1,086
	{ Local ...	...	19,387	...	1,700
	{ Aided ...	1,09,375	...	...	57,318
	{ Unaided ...	...	...	...	1,520
Total, Indian schools		2,82,772	19,387	2,800	78,733
Europeans	{ Government ...	17,203	...	...	...
	{ Aided ...	1,23,787	...	...	79,238
Total, European schools		1,40,990	...	...	79,238
Total, Secondary schools—Girls		4,23,762	19,387	2,800	1,57,971
Total, Secondary schools		17,28,641	3,74,971	73,046	37,98,496

of receipts and charges.

		1922-23.					
Subscriptions and other sources.	Total.	Provincial funds.	Local funds.	Municipal funds.	Fees.	Subscriptions and other sources.	Total.
RS.	RS.	RS.	RS.	RS.	RS.	RS.	RS.
7,641	5,97,780	3,92,250	...	...	2,02,450	11,279	6,05,979
153	18,989	4,000	...	2,244	5,381	...	11,825
15,428	15,428	...	...	...	...	12,018	12,013
4,79,787	12,84,404	1,74,152	...	600	6,82,875	3,71,882	12,29,509
...	...	...	...	...	...	30,286	30,286
5,03,009	19,11,641	5,70,402	...	2,844	8,90,706	4,25,460	18,89,412
16,414	7,86,104	4,45,776	...	...	1,48,604	14,861	6,09,241
..	18,434	17,736	...	...	...	...	17,786
16,414	8,04,538	4,63,512	...	...	1,48,604	14,861	6,26,977
5,19,428	27,16,179	10,33,914	...	2,844	10,39,310	4,40,321	25,16,389
469	3,30,108	1,86,458	...	...	1,36,326	713	3,23,497
2,057	4,66,291	1,00,855	1,894	81,610	3,38,827	9,300	5,32,486
25,082	12,88,182	3,96,586	3,30,587	...	6,03,610	16,010	13,46,773
8,74,725	39,14,004	5,58,878	...	...	25,74,181	8,58,996	40,27,035
20,928	28,192	...	...	...	22,550	17,168	39,718
9,22,341	60,06,727	12,42,777	3,32,461	81,610	36,75,474	9,37,187	62,69,609
...	35,579	79,580	...	...	...	...	79,580
2,42,248	4,93,517	1,38,733	...	...	99,150	1,71,107	4,09,040
...
2,42,348	5,29,086	2,18,363	...	...	99,150	1,71,107	4,88,620
11,64,589	65,35,823	14,61,140	3,32,461	81,610	37,74,624	11,08,294	67,58,129
94	1,90,250	2,50,103	...	...	15,483	382	2,65,968
...	4,236	1,174	...	2,112	1,060	...	4,346
1,760	22,847	...	28,634	...	1,824	1,780	82,218
1,63,497	3,30,190	1,26,248	...	...	68,144	1,79,373	3,73,765
7,421	8,941	...	...	...	232	2,429	2,661
1,72,772	5,56,464	3,77,525	28,634	2,112	86,743	1,83,944	6,78,658
...	17,203	43,312	...	...	...	...	43,312
1,89,274	3,92,299	1,45,440	...	...	1,00,448	2,51,607	4,97,495
1,89,274	4,09,502	1,88,752	...	...	1,00,448	2,51,607	5,40,807
3,62,046	9,65,963	5,66,277	28,634	2,112	1,87,191	4,35,551	12,19,766
5,26,635	75,01,789	20,37,417	3,61,095	83,722	39,61,815	15,48,845	79,77,894

Heads of expenditure.		1921-22.			
		Provincial funds.	Local funds.	Municipal funds.	Fees.
DIRECT EXPENDITURE—cont.		RS.	RS.	RS.	RS.
SCHOOL EDUCATION—GENERAL—cont.					
ELEMENTARY SCHOOLS.					
<i>Boys.</i>					
Indians ...	{ Government	2,94,829	...	...	3,323
	{ Municipal	2,45,447	1,046	4,16,472	15,617
	{ Local	18,04,259	17,56,432	...	1,37,025
	{ Aided	20,41,642	42	4,436	5,42,227
	{ Unaided ... ..	...	...	...	80,989
	Total, Indian schools ...	43,86,177	17,57,520	4,20,908	7,89,181
Europeans ...	Aided	12,340	...	...	4,355
	Total, European schools ...	12,340	...	...	4,355
	Total, Elementary schools—Boys ...	43,98,517	17,57,520	4,20,908	7,93,536
<i>Girls.</i>					
Indians ...	{ Government	3,44,209	...	...	6,027
	{ Municipal	79,324	...	66,139	1,326
	{ Local	3,78,889	2,02,851	...	6,711
	{ Aided	3,18,871	...	539	46,025
	{ Unaided ... ..	...	...	...	1,420
	Total, Indian schools... ..	11,21,093	2,02,851	66,898	61,509
Europeans ...	Aided	8,664	...	...	2,755
	Total, European schools ...	8,664	...	...	2,755
	Total, Elementary schools—Girls ...	11,29,757	2,02,851	66,898	64,264
	Total, Elementary schools ...	55,28,274	19,60,371	4,87,606	8,57,900
	Total, School Education—General ...	72,58,915	23,35,842	5,60,652	46,56,296
SCHOOL EDUCATION—SPECIAL.					
TRAINING SCHOOLS.					
<i>Masters.</i>					
Indians ...	{ Government	10,41,598	26,610	3,324	547
	{ Local	32,929	65,452	...	...
	{ Aided	3,24,913	1,027	...	1,922
	{ Unaided ... ..	...	...	...	...
	Total, Indian schools ...	12,99,435	93,089	3,324	2,970
Europeans ...	Aided	1,334	...	...	...
	Total, European schools ...	1,334	...	...	...
	Total, Training schools for Masters ...	12,00,769	96,089	3,324	2,970

of receipts and charges—cont.

		1922-23.					
Subscriptions and other sources.	Total.	Provincial funds.	Local funds.	Municipal funds.	Fees.	Subscriptions and other sources.	Total.
RS.	RS.	RS.	RS.	RS.	RS.	RS.	RS.
1,263	2,99,415	3,15,072	...	...	9,136	1,109	3,25,817
995	6,79,577	2,33,765	...	5,25,356	7,703	3,405	7,70,228
2,221	36,99,937	23,22,428	17,01,029	...	1,11,236	5,074	41,39,817
12,61,504	38,49,651	29,16,283	803	...	5,50,056	15,88,979	44,05,923
82,114	1,73,108	...	...	...	65,293	91,378	1,56,861
13,48,097	87,01,889	51,87,548	17,01,834	5,25,356	7,43,463	16,89,945	97,97,646
19,373	86,068	12,085	...	...	2,413	16,223	30,671
19,373	86,068	12,085	...	...	2,413	16,223	30,671
13,67,470	87,87,951	51,99,583	17,01,834	5,25,356	7,46,876	16,56,168	98,28,317
179	3,50,415	82,914	...	...	1,056	20	83,990
3,344	1,50,133	1,53,384	...	99,384	1,376	224	2,54,368
804	5,88,755	5,53,661	2,59,941	72	6,398	556	8,20,628
4,16,375	7,81,630	3,39,423	206	...	51,668	4,63,452	8,54,743
10,093	11,513	...	...	...	108	15,027	15,138
4,80,295	18,82,446	11,29,382	2,60,141	99,456	60,604	4,79,279	20,26,862
17,028	28,445	11,121	...	...	5,363	19,724	36,208
17,028	28,445	11,121	...	...	5,363	19,724	36,208
4,47,321	19,10,891	11,40,508	2,60,141	99,456	65,967	4,99,003	20,65,070
18,14,791	1,06,48,842	63,40,086	19,61,475	6,24,812	8,11,843	21,55,171	1,18,93,387
83,41,426	1,81,50,631	83,67,503	23,22,570	7,08,534	47,73,658	36,99,016	1,98,71,281
1,087	10,73,161	10,36,038	19,797	1,658	707	1,397	10,59,597
1,866	99,767	37,687	48,969	...	1	...	86,567
54,883	2,82,346	2,12,443	213	148	2,280	75,386	2,90,470
360	860	...	...	...	...	...	...
57,716	14,56,634	12,86,168	68,979	1,806	2,988	76,783	14,83,734
..	1,334	1,795	...	...	...	...	1,795
...	1,334	1,795	...	...	...	...	1,795
57,716	14,56,968	12,87,963	68,979	1,806	2,988	76,783	14,88,519

(14)—General statistics

Heads of expenditure.		1921-22.			
		Provincial funds.	Local funds.	Municipal funds.	Fees.
DIRECT EXPENDITURE—cont.		Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.
SCHOOL EDUCATION—SPECIAL—cont.					
TRAINING SCHOOLS—cont.					
<i>Mistresses.</i>					
Indians	Government	2,41,500	125	124	90
	Aided	1,23,082	123	...	473
	Total, Indian schools ...	3,64,582	247	124	502
Europeans	Aided	6,116	...	...	550
	Total, European schools ...	6,116	...	...	550
Total, Training schools for Mistresses ...		3,70,678	247	124	1,052
Total, Training schools ...		13,71,447	98,336	3,448	3,123
OTHER SPECIAL SCHOOLS.					
Indians	Government	9,56,002	...	...	66,340
	Municipal ... ..	...	...	1,766	...
	Local ... ..	...	2,228	...	...
	Aided	67,673	...	...	15,084
	Unaided ... ..	...	...	...	26,128
Total, Indian schools ...		10,23,675	2,228	1,766	1,07,556
Europeans	Government	25,184	...	...	...
	Aided	950	...	...	26
Total, European schools ...		26,134	...	...	26
Total, Other Special schools ...		10,49,809	2,228	1,766	1,07,582
Total, School Education—Special ...		27,21,256	95,564	6,214	1,10,704
Total, Direct Expenditure ...		1,11,81,054	24,30,906	5,71,431	57,55,308
INDIRECT EXPENDITURE.					
University	85,480	...	...	3,28,245	
Direction and Inspection	14,77,411	...	...	...
Scholarships	3,04,029	6,680	1,120	...	
Expenditure on buildings, furniture and other apparatus	24,30,981	4,06,294	1,44,802	34,721	
Miscellaneous	2,97,523	6,358	626	11,97,079	
Total, Indirect Expenditure ...		46,45,373	4,19,332	1,46,547	15,50,045
Grand total ...		1,58,26,427	28,50,238	7,17,978	73,15,353

of receipts and charges—cont.

		1922-23.					
Subscriptions and other sources.	Total.	Provincial funds.	Local funds.	Municipal funds.	Fees.	Subscriptions and other sources.	Total.
Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.
20	2,41,789	2,15,888	...	95	120	345	2,16,448
32,482	1,56,088	1,17,462	898	...	557	34,224	1,53,186
32,452	3,97,887	3,33,845	898	95	677	34,589	3,69,579
3,370	10,036	9,439	...	...	840	5,869	16,148
3,370	10,036	9,439	...	...	840	5,869	16,148
35,822	4,07,923	3,42,784	898	95	1,517	40,438	3,85,727
93,538	18,64,891	16,80,747	69,872	1,901	4,505	1,17,221	18,24,846
17,253	10,39,604	8,79,186	...	...	80,537	6,881	9,66,608
...	1,766	410	...	1,486	1,461	15,305	18,662
2	2,280	599	2,847	...	...	52	2,998
5,85,218	6,47,975	88,302	217	...	20,871	7,65,403	8,74,793
29,576	55,698	...	...	...	16,924	57,689	74,563
6,12,048	17,47,273	9,68,496	2,564	1,488	1,19,793	8,45,280	19,87,619
...	25,184	19,892	...	...	...	...	19,892
6,544	7,520	950	...	...	128	5,704	6,782
6,544	32,704	20,842	...	...	128	5,704	26,674
6,18,592	17,79,977	9,89,338	2,564	1,488	1,19,921	8,50,984	19,64,293
7,12,130	36,44,868	29,20,085	72,436	3,387	1,24,426	9,68,205	37,88,589
45,72,979	2,45,11,678	1,20,21,502	23,96,006	7,14,785	59,37,394	51,07,542	2,61,76,209
54,629	4,88,354	85,480	...	...	*2,54,871	49,421	3,89,772
...	14,77,411	13,40,778	...	...	...	...	18,40,778
96,627	4,08,458	3,06,536	4,915	171	...	88,956	4,00,578
7,12,075	37,78,823	†13,57,469	3,77,867	1,08,169	19,793	7,71,523	26,34,821
18,51,986	33,53,570	3,98,629	3,594	3,283	14,31,658	17,98,169	†36,35,328
27,15,317	94,86,614	34,88,892	3,86,376	1,11,623	17,05,317	27,08,069	84,01,277
72,88,296	3,39,98,292	1,56,10,894	27,81,882	8,26,388	76,43,711	78,15,611	§3,45,77,486

* Surplus fees to the University Rs. 1,05,750.

† Includes expenditure on hostels Rs. 18,463.

‡ Includes expenditure on private schools Rs. 4,48,310.

§ Includes expenditure on schools not under departmental control Rs. 22,08,701.

(15)—Statement showing percentages of expenditure under each head to total expenditure on public schools.

Heads of expenditure.	1921-22.						
	From Provincial funds.	From Local funds.	From Municipal funds.	From fees.	From sub- scriptions and other sources.	Total.	Percentage to total expendi- ture.
	1	2	3	4	5	6	7
Arts colleges	Rs. 5,58,296	Rs. ...	Rs. 5,565	Rs. 8,44,771	Rs. 5,03,009	Rs. 19,11,641	5.69
Professional colleges	6,44,587	...	...	1,43,537	16,414	8,04,538	2.89
Schools, general	72,56,915	28,35,342	5,80,552	46,56,296	33,41,426	1,81,50,631	54.03
Schools, special	27,21,256	95,564	5,214	1,10,704	7,12,130	36,44,868	10.85
General or Indirect charges	46,45,373	4,19,332	1,46,547	14,74,361	23,97,029	90,82,642	27.04
Total ...	1,58,28,427	28,50,238	7,17,978	72,29,669	69,70,008	3,35,94,320	100.00
Percentage to total expenditure ...	47.11	8.49	2.13	21.52	20.75	100.00	...
Heads of expenditure—cont.	1922-23.						
	From Provincial funds.	From Local funds.	From Municipal funds.	From fees.	From sub- scriptions and other sources.	Total.	Percentage to total expendi- ture.
	8	9	10	11	12	13	14
Arts colleges	Rs. 5,70,402	Rs. ...	Rs. 2,844	Rs. 8,90,706	Rs. 4,25,460	Rs. 18,89,412	5.54
Professional colleges	4,63,512	...	...	1,48,604	14,861	6,26,977	1.84
Schools, general	83,87,503	23,22,570	7,08,534	47,73,658	36,99,016	1,98,71,281	58.22
Schools, special	26,20,085	72,436	3,387	1,24,426	9,68,205	37,88,539	11.10
General or Indirect charges	34,88,892	3,86,376	1,11,623	16,66,222	22,99,854	79,52,967	23.80
Total ...	1,55,10,394	27,81,382	8,26,388	78,03,616	74,07,396	3,41,29,176	100.00
Percentage to total expenditure ...	45.45	8.15	2.42	22.28	21.70	100.00	...

SUPPLEMENTAL STATISTICS.

(16)—Provincial charges and receipts.

Charges and receipts.		1921-22.	1922-23.
<i>Charges.</i>		RS.	RS.
University		85,480	85,480
Director		1,56,130	1,45,722
Inspection		13,21,281	11,95,066
Government colleges and schools ...	{ General ...	16,69,952	14,46,791
	{ Special ...	36,31,375	33,51,522
Scholarships in colleges and schools ...	{ General ...	1,93,951	2,00,759
	{ Special ...	1,09,898	1,06,777
Grants-in-aid to { schools under private management ...		23,05,177	23,95,144
	{ schools under municipal management ...	3,54,099	6,32,579
	{ schools under local boards ...	31,51,088	41,77,610
To the District Educational Councils towards Elementary Education.		27,26,662	28,38,691
Registration of books		8,657	8,538
Purchase and collection of oriental manuscripts		25,743	14,607
Refunds and miscellaneous charges		17,463	75,781
Government educational buildings		12,55,197	6,75,430
		(a)	(a)
Total charges ...		1,70,12,133	1,73,50,392
<i>Receipts.</i>			
Fees in colleges and schools (general and special) credited to Government.		6,02,257	6,47,206
Income on Endowments credited to Government		2,838	3,538
Departmental examination fees		2,252	2,325
Miscellaneous receipts		2,12,005	1,48,381
		(b)	(b)
Total receipts ...		8,19,352	8,00,700
Net expenditure ...		1,61,92,781	1,65,49,692

Non-Departmental—

	RS.	RS.
1921-22 (a)	16,80,926	(b) 98,647
1922-23	14,00,651	99,358

(19)—Distribution of direct expenditure among the different classes of institutions.

Classes of institutions.		From Provincial funds.	From Local funds.	From Municipal funds.	From fees.	From subscriptions, endowments and other sources.	Total.
<i>Government.</i>		RS.	RS.	RS.	RS.	RS.	RS.
Colleges	General ...	3,92,250	...	...	2,02,450	11,279	6,06,979
	Professional ..	4,45,776	...	...	1,48,604	14,861	6,09,241
Secondary schools for	boys { Indians ...	1,86,458	...	...	1,36,328	718	3,23,497
	Europeans.	79,590	...	...	...	...	79,590
girls {	Indians ...	2,50,103	...	...	15,488	382	2,65,968
	Europeans.	43,312	...	...	...	...	43,312
Elementary schools for	boys ... Indians ...	3,15,072	...	...	9,136	1,109	3,25,317
	girls ... do. ...	82,914	...	...	1,068	20	88,990
Training schools	...	12,51,921	19,797	1,753	827	1,742	12,76,040
Other special schools	Indians ...	8,79,185	...	...	80,537	6,881	9,68,603
	Europeans.	19,892	...	...	...	...	19,892
Total	Indians ...	38,03,679	19,797	1,753	5,94,419	36,987	44,56,635
	Europeans.	1,42,784	...	...	...	...	1,42,784
<i>Board.</i>							
Colleges, general	Indians ...	4,000	...	2,244	5,381	12,013	23,638
Secondary schools for	boys ... do. ...	4,97,441	3,32,461	81,610	9,42,437	25,310	18,79,259
	girls ... do. ...	1,171	28,634	2,112	2,864	1,760	36,564
Elementary schools for	boys ... do. ...	25,56,193	17,01,029	5,25,356	1,18,988	8,479	49,10,045
	girls ... do. ...	7,07,045	2,59,941	99,456	7,774	780	10,74,996
Training schools	do. ...	37,687	48,969	...	1	...	86,657
Other special schools	do. ...	1,009	2,347	1,486	1,461	15,857	21,660
Total, Indians	...	38,04,549	23,73,381	7,12,264	10,78,926	63,699	80,32,819
<i>Aided.</i>							
Colleges {	general ... Indians ...	1,74,162	...	600	6,82,876	3,71,882	12,29,509
	professional do. ...	17,738	...	...	...	...	17,738
Secondary schools for	boys ... do. ...	5,58,878	...	...	25,74,161	8,93,996	40,27,036
	Europeans.	1,38,793	...	...	99,150	1,71,107	4,09,040
girls ...	Indians ...	1,28,248	...	...	68,144	1,79,373	3,73,765
	Europeans.	1,45,440	...	...	1,00,448	2,51,607	4,97,495
Elementary and primary schools for	boys ... Indians ...	23,16,283	805	...	5,50,056	15,38,979	44,05,823
	Europeans.	12,035	...	...	2,413	16,223	30,671
girls ...	Indians ...	3,39,423	200	...	51,868	4,63,452	8,54,743
	Europeans.	11,121	...	...	5,863	19,724	36,208
Training schools	Indians ...	3,29,905	1,106	148	2,837	1,09,810	4,43,606
	Europeans.	11,234	...	...	840	5,869	17,943
Other special schools	Indians ...	88,302	217	...	20,871	7,65,403	8,74,798
	Europeans.	950	...	...	128	5,704	6,782
Total	Indians ...	39,50,927	1,828	748	39,50,612	43,22,695	1,22,26,810
	Europeans.	3,19,563	...	...	2,08,342	4,70,234	9,98,139
<i>Unaided.</i>							
Colleges, general	Indians ...	...	...	...	...	80,288	80,286
Secondary schools for	boys ... do. ...	...	...	...	22,550	17,168	39,718
	girls ... do. ...	...	...	...	232	2,429	2,661
Elementary schools for	boys ... do. ...	...	...	...	65,283	91,378	1,56,661
	girls ... do. ...	...	...	...	106	15,027	15,133
Other special schools	do. ...	...	...	...	16,924	57,639	74,568
Total	...	...	...	...	1,06,095	2,13,927	3,19,022

(20) — *Expenditure on Educational property during the year 1922-23.*

Names of institutions.	On account of school buildings.	On account of hostel buildings.	On account of play-grounds.
GANJAM.			
Government—	RS.	RS.	RS.
Government Girls' Schools	200	...	...
Total ...	200	...	...
VIZAGAPATAM.			
Government—			
Government Girls' Schools	129	...	...
Government Training School, Vizagapatam ...	981	...	...
Educational Offices	198	...	...
Total ...	1,258	...	...
Aided—			
Maharajah's College, Vizianagram	13,780	...	...
St. Joseph's High School, Waltair	4,340	...	...
Total ...	18,120	...	...
Total for the district ...	19,378	...	...
GODAVARI.			
Government—			
Government Training College, Rajahmundry ...	279	...	...
Government Secondary School, Bhadrachalam ...	2,560	...	...
Government Girls' Schools	1,223	...	...
Government Training School for Mistresses, Rajahmundry.	552	...	...
Educational Offices	96	...	...
Total ...	4,710	...	...
KISTNA.			
Government—			
Government Girls' Schools	9,155	...	...
Flag Staffs for Educational buildings and offices.	156	...	...
Total ...	9,311	...	...
Aided—			
C.M.S. Sharky Memorial Training School for Mistresses, Masulipatam.	1,308	...	...
Total ...	1,308	...	...
Total for the district ...	10,619	...	...
GUNTUR.			
Government—			
Government Girls' Schools	99	...	...
Government Training School, Ongole	347	...	...
Educational Offices	365	...	...
Total ...	811	...	...
Aided—			
Town High School, Guntur	2,593	...	...
Total ...	2,593	...	...
Total for the district ...	3,404	...	...

(20)—Expenditure on Educational property during the year 1922-23—cont.

Names of institutions.	On account of school buildings.	On account of hostel buildings.	On account of play-grounds.
BELLARY.			
Government—	RS.	RS.	RS.
Government Girls' Schools	1,836	...	...
Educational Offices	642	...	...
Total ...	2,478	...	...
ANANTAPUR.			
Government—			
Ceded Districts College, Anantapur	39,745	...	...
Government Training School, Anantapur ...	— 48	...	...
Total ...	39,697	...	...
CUDDAPAH.			
Government—			
Municipal High School, Cuddapah	6,825	...	...
Government Girls' Schools	171	...	...
Government Training School, Rāyachōti ...	2,655	...	...
Educational Offices	199	...	...
Total ...	9,850	...	...
NELLORE.			
Government—			
Government Girls' Schools	118	...	...
Government Training School, Nellore	90	...	...
Total ...	208	...	...
Aided—			
C.A.M. High School, Nellore	919	...	...
Total ...	919	...	...
Total for the district ...	1,127	...	...
MADRAS.			
Government—			
Presidency College, Madras	1,20,245	...	...
Government Muhammadan College	1,539	140	...
Queen Mary's College for Women	35,087	704	...
Law College, Madras	249	...	...
Government Muhammadan Elementary Schools.	684	...	...
Government Hobart Training School for Mis- tresses.	2,854	...	...
Presidency Training School for Mistresses, Egmore.	1,651	...	...
Secondary and Training School for Mistresses, Triplicane.	70,966	...	...
Government Muhammadan Training School ...	278	224	...
Government Adi-Dravida Training School ...	720	...	...
Special Subjects Training Centre, Egmore ...	850	...	...
Lock up buildings for Criminal Tribes, Perambur	117	...	...
Civil Orphan Asylum	978	...	...
Madras Literary Society buildings	568	...	...
Madras University Students' Club	— 4,764	...	...
Educational Offices	4,738	...	...
Total ...	2,36,750	1,068	..

(20)—Expenditure on Educational property during the year 1922-23—cont.

Names of institutions.	On account of school buildings.	On account of hostel buildings.	On account of play- grounds.
MADRAS—cont.			
Aided—	RS.	RS.	RS.
Wesley College, Royapetta	14,859	...	...
Hindu High School, Triplicane	500	...	...
St. Gabriels' High School	257	...	...
Ramakrishna Students' Home ... ..	...	4,167	...
Sri Venkateswara Hostel, Triplicane ... ..	...	12,291	...
St. Andrew's School, Egmore	110	...	...
Total ...	15,726	16,458	...
Total for the district ...	2,52,476	17,526	...
CHINGLEPUT.			
Government—			
College of Engineering, Guindy	1,33,133	3,275	...
Teachers' College, Saidapet	8,250	1,070	...
St. Patrick's Orphanage, Adyar	642	...	...
Government Girls' Schools	981	...	...
Reformatory School, Chingleput	3,589	...	...
Total ...	1,46,605	4,345	...
Aided—			
Pachaiyappa's High School, Conjeeveram	396	...	...
Wesleyan Mission Middle School, St. Thomas' Mount	2,348	...	...
Total ...	2,748	...	...
Total for the district ...	1,49,348	4,345	...
NORTH ARCOT.			
Government—			
Government Girls' Schools	264	...	...
" Training School, Ranipettai	1,689	...	...
Educational offices	6	...	...
Total ...	1,959	...	...
CHITTOOR.			
Government—			
Government High School, Chittoor	257	...	...
" Training School, Chittoor	8	...	...
Educational offices	462	...	...
Total ...	727	...	...
SOUTH ARCOT.			
Government—			
Government Girls' Schools	2,715	...	...
" Training School, Cuddalore... ..	2,611	...	...
" " Villupuram	225	...	...
Educational offices	2,170	...	...
Total ...	7,621	...	...

(20)—Expenditure on Educational property during the year 1922-23—cont.

Names of institutions.	On account of school buildings.	On account of hostel buildings.	On account of play grounds.
TINNEVELLY—cont.			
Aided—	RS.	RS.	RS.
S. A. V. Secondary School, Tuticorin ...	5,000	...	...
C.M.S. Secondary School, Dhanavar ...	1,075	...	...
Caldwell High School, Tuticorin ...	2,180	...	...
St. Francis Xavier's High School, Tuticorin ...	3,744	...	...
Hindu Middle School, Viravanallur ...	393	...	...
Elliot Tuxford School, Megnanapuram ...	1,022	...	...
Total ...	13,414	...	...
Total for the district ...	13,414	20,013	...
COIMBATORE.			
Government—			
Government College, Coimbatore ...	2,286	...	...
" Girls' Schools ...	10	...	...
" Training School for Mistresses ...	— 690	...	...
Educational offices ...	331	...	...
Total ...	1,937	...	...
Aided—			
Diamond Jubilee High School, Gobichetti-palayam ...	3,370	...	...
Total ...	3,370	...	...
Total for the district ...	5,807	...	...
SALEM.			
Government—			
Government Girls' Schools ...	2,089	...	...
Educational offices ...	269	...	...
Total ...	2,358	...	...
Aided—			
Montford Boys' School, Yerkaud ...	1,222	...	...
Total ...	1,222	...	...
Total for the district ...	3,580	...	...
THE NILGIRIS.			
Government—			
Municipal High School, Ootacamund ...	2,116	...	...
Lawrence Memorial School, Ootacamund ...	74,665	...	...
Total ...	76,781	...	...
Aided—			
St. George's Homes, Keti ...	69,000	...	...
Breek's Memorial School, Ootacamund ...	1,600	...	...
Total ...	70,600	...	...
Total for the district ...	1,47,381	...	...

(20)—Expenditure on Educational property during the year 1922-23—cont.

Names of institutions.	On account of school buildings.	On account of hostel buildings.	On account of play-grounds.
MALABAR.			
	RS.	RS.	RS.
Government—			
Victoria College, Palghat	64	266	...
Brennen College, Tellicherry	145	13,336	...
Government Girls' Schools	765	...	...
Government Training School, Calicut	325	...	...
Government Training School, Badagara	374	...	...
Moyan Training School for Mistresses	1,295	...	...
Educational Offices	378	...	...
Total ...	3,346	13,602	...
Aided—			
Zamorin's College, Calicut	523	...	...
High School, Ottapalam	1,622	...	...
St. Joseph's Boys School, Calicut	50	...	...
Lady Hope's Boys and Girls' School, Vypeen	990	...	...
Total ...	3,185	...	...
Total for the district ...	6,531	13,602	...
SOUTH KANARA.			
Government—			
Government College, Mangalore	260	...	...
Government Training School for Masters, Mangalore	1,763	...	...
Government Training School for Mistresses, Mangalore	7,250	...	...
Educational Offices	105	...	...
Total ...	9,398	...	...
Government—			
Institutions under the control of the Educational department	5,65,912	41,673	...
Institutions under the control of the other departments	48,816	19,029	...
Total ...	6,14,728	60,702	...
Aided—			
Institutions under the control of the Educational department	1,41,047	16,458	...
Institutions under the control of the other departments ... ..	...	...	...
Total ...	1,41,047	10,458	...
Grand total ...	7,55,775	77,160	...

(21)—*Distribution of expenditure from Provincial, Local and Municipal funds on secondary, elementary and primary schools.*

Expenditure from	Schools.	1921-22.	1922-23.	
		RS.	RS.	
Provincial funds.	Secondary boys.	Indians	11,23,649	12,42,777
		Europeans	1,81,280	2,18,363
	Secondary girls.	Indians	2,82,772	3,77,525
		Europeans	1,40,990	1,88,752
	Elementary and primary boys.	Indians	43,86,177	51,87,548
		Europeans	12,340	12,035
	Elementary and primary girls.	Indians	11,21,093	11,29,382
Europeans		8,664	11,121	
	Total ...	72,56,915	83,67,503	
Local funds.	Secondary boys.	Indians	3,55,584	3,32,461
		Europeans ... ..	...	...
	Secondary girls.	Indians	19,387	28,634
		Europeans ... ..	...	...
	Elementary boys.	Indians	17,57,520	17,01,334
		Europeans ... ..	...	...
Elementary girls.	Indians	2,02,851	2,60,141	
	Total ...	23,35,342	23,22,570	
Municipal funds.	Secondary boys.	Indians	70,246	81,610
		Europeans ... ..	...	...
	Secondary girls.	Indians	2,800	2,112
	Elementary boys.	Do.	4,20,908	5,25,356
	Elementary girls.	Do.	66,695	99,456
	Total ...	5,60,652	7,08,534	
	Total from Public funds ...	1,01,52,909	1,13,98,607	

(22)—*Proportion of expenditure under the various heads of education met from public and private funds.*

	1921-22.		1922-23.	
	Public funds.	Private funds.	Public funds.	Private funds.
Collegiate education	44.49	55.51	41.20	58.80
Secondary education	29.02	70.98	30.99	69.01
Elementary and primary education	74.91	25.09	78.05	21.95
Special education	77.42	22.58	71.16	28.84
Indirect expenditure	54.98	45.07	47.46	52.54
Total expenditure ...	57.05	42.95	55.30	44.70

(23)—Average cost of education and average fee per head in public institutions for general education for boys.

Institutions.	Government.					Board.					Aided.				
	Average number on rolls.	Fees.	Total cost.	Average fee per head.	Average cost.	Average number on rolls.	Fees.	Total cost.	Average fee per head.	Average cost.	Average number on rolls.	Fees.	Total cost.	Average fee per head.	Average cost.
		RS.	RS.	RS. A.	RS. A.		RS.	RS.	RS. A.	RS. A.		RS.	RS.	RS. A.	RS. A.
<i>Arts colleges.</i>															
1921-22. { Indians ...	1,950	1,77,155	5,47,642	89-0	275 3	124	4,965	29,317	40-1	236 7	6,457	6,48,081	12,19,008	100-6	188-12
{ Europeans ...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
1922-23. { Indians ...	1,965	1,94,255	5,36,752	98-14	272 10	116	5,381	23,688	46-6	203 12	6,651	6,74,376	11,57,136	101-6	173-15
{ Europeans ...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
<i>Secondary schools for boys.</i>															
1921-22. { Indians ...	5,549	1,31,891	3,30,108	28-11	56 7	40,340	8,43,830	17,34,425	20-15	42 15	107,685	25,51,522	39,14,004	23-11	36-6
{ Europeans ...	292	...	35,579	...	122 8	...	...	...	...	...	3,724	1,05,618	4,93,517	28-6	32-6
1922-23. { Indians ...	5,662	1,36,326	3,29,497	34-1	57 2	42,340	9,42,437	18,79,159	22-4	44-6	106,012	25,74,161	49,27,036	24-4	37-11
{ Europeans ...	286	...	79,580	...	278 4	...	...	...	...	...	3,367	99,150	4,09,040	29-4	120-12
<i>Elementary and Primary schools.</i>															
1921-22. { Indians ...	26,564	3,823	2,99,415	0-2	11 4	463,926	1,52,642	48,79,514	0-5	9 7	797,771	5,42,227	88,49,851	0-11	4-13
{ Europeans ...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	848	4,855	38,068	5-2	42-8
1922-23. { Indians ...	30,556	9,136	3,25,317	0-4	10 10	502,040	1,18,908	49,10,045	0-8	9 12	828,386	5,50,066	44,05,623	0-10	5-5
{ Europeans ...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	781	2,413	30,671	3-1	39-4

(24) — School fees.

Classes of institutions.	Government.						Board.						Aided.			
	Average number on rolls.		Fees.		Average fee per head.		Average number on rolls.		Fees.		Average fee per head.		Average number on rolls.		Fees.	
	1921-22.	1922-23.	1921-22.	1922-23.	1921-22.	1922-23.	1921-22.	1922-23.	1921-22.	1922-23.	1921-22.	1922-23.	1921-22.	1922-23.	1921-22.	1922-23.
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)	(10)	(11)	(12)	(13)	(14)	(15)	(16)	(17)
			Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.			Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.			Rs.	Rs.
Arts colleges Indians ...	1,900	2,165	1,84,082	2,02,450	92'50	93'51	124	116	4,271	5,381	39'28	46'79	6,457	6,823	6,55,818	6,82,875
Professional colleges Do. ...	1,999	1,975	1,43,337	2,01,391	71'30	101'97	...	...	...	...	...	...	40	40	...	...
Secondary schools for boys. { Do. ...	5,549	5,662	1,81,391	1,36,329	33'08	24'08	40,340	42,340	8,43,838	9,42,437	20'92	22'261	107,685	100,012	25,51,522	25,74,161
Secondary schools for boys. { Europeans. ...	292	286	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	3,724	3,987	1,05,619	99,150
Secondary schools for girls. { Indians ...	3,423	3,630	17,169	15,483	5'01	4'20	408	449	2,736	3,884	6'71	8'42	6,606	7,552	57,319	68,144
Secondary schools for girls. { Europeans. ...	162	171	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	3,625	4,305	75,288	1,00,448
Elementary and primary schools for boys. { Indians ...	20,564	30,558	3,323	9,136	13	28	463,626	502,040	1,52,642	1,18,988	38	24	797,771	828,386	5,42,227	5,50,056
Elementary and primary schools for boys. { Europeans. ...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	848	781	4,356	2,419
Elementary and primary schools for girls. { Indians ...	22,471	4,165	6,027	1,056	37	25	78,069	97,627	8,087	7,774	11	08	71,006	73,648	46,926	51,068
Elementary and primary schools for girls. { Europeans. ...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	502	649	2,755	5,363
Special schools { Indians ...	9,048	8,492	66,379	81,364	7'34	9'58	1,070	738	...	1,462	...	1'98	7,179	8,348	17,079	23,708
Special schools { Europeans. ...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	96	96	576	968
Total ... { Indians	71,040	56,645	5,51,898	6,47,206	7'77	11'43	577,937	643,210	10,12,129	10,78,926	1'75	1'68	896,694	10,31,309	38,69,989	39,50,612
Total ... { Europeans	464	457	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	8,794	9,218	1,92,542	2,08,342
Grand total ...	71,494	57,102	5,51,898	6,47,206	7'77	11'43	577,937	643,210	10,12,124	10,78,926	1'75	1'68	1,005,488	10,40,527	40,52,531	41,58,954

(24)—School fees—cont.

Classes of institutions—cont.	Aided—cont.		Unaided and private.						Total.					
	Average fee per head.		Average number on rolls.		Fees.		Average fee per head.		Average number on rolls.		Fees.		Average fee per head.	
	1921-22. (18)	1922-23. (19)	1921-22. (20)	1922-23. (21)	1921-22. (22)	1922-23. (23)	1921-22. (24)	1922-23. (25)	1921-22. (26)	1922-23. (27)	1921-22. (28)	1922-23. (29)	1921-22. (30)	1922-23. (31)
Arts colleges Indians ...	Rs. 101'57	Rs. 100'08	...	53	...	...	...	...	8,571	9,157	8,44,771	8,90,708	98'56	97'37
Professional colleges Do. ...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	2,039	2,015	1,63,537	2,01,391	70'40	69'94
Secondary schools for boys. { Do. ...	33'71	24'28	8,978	9,582	13,495	27,121	1'50	2'88	162,800	164,396	35,40,238	36,30,046	21'79	22'39
Secondary schools for boys. { Europeans.	28'38	23'27	...	...	...	...	...	...	4,916	3,673	1,05,618	99,180	28'30	26'80
Secondary schools for girls. { Indians ...	8'08	9'02	267	293	1,520	1,168	3'30	3'08	10,725	11,924	73,733	87,879	7'34	7'35
Secondary schools for girls. { Europeans.	21'87	23'33	...	...	...	...	...	...	3,787	4,476	79,233	100,448	20'92	22'44
Elementary and primary schools for boys. { Indians ...	'68	'66	149,813	128,968	1,69,184	99,342	1'18	'77	1,438,074	1,469,090	8,67,326	7,77,632	'60	'62
Elementary and primary schools for boys. { Europeans.	5'14	3'09	...	...	...	...	...	...	843	781	4,255	2,413	5'14	3'09
Elementary and primary schools for girls. { Indians ...	'65	'70	4,165	3,105	3,638	635	'87	'20	149,711	178,445	63,717	61,133	'43	'34
Elementary and primary schools for girls. { Europeans.	5'49	3'26	...	...	...	...	...	...	502	640	2,755	5,363	5'49	3'26
Special schools { Indians ...	2'38	2'68	1,605	1,756	26,123	16,924	16'25	9'66	18,897	19,834	1,09,861	1,23,468	6'80	6'22
Special schools { Europeans.	6'06	10'08	...	...	...	...	...	...	94	161	576	998	6'06	10'08
Total ... { Indians ...	3'88	3'33	164,846	144,527	2,13,900	1,46,190	1'30	1'00	1,810,517	1,975,691	56,47,903	58,22,276	3'12	3'20
Total ... { Europeans ...	21'89	22'60	...	...	...	...	...	...	9,248	9,675	1,92,542	2,08,542	20'82	21'53
Grand total ...	4'04	3'98	164,846	144,527	2,13,900	1,46,190	1'30	1'00	1,819,765	1,985,366	58,42,515	60,30,276	3'21	3'18

(25)—Proportion of fee income to total direct expenditure.

	1921-22.			1922-23.		
	Total cost.	Fees.	Per-centage of fees to total cost.	Total cost.	Fees.	Per-centage of fees to total cost.
	RS.	RS.		RS.	RS.	
Arts colleges .. Indians ...	19,11,641	8,44,771	44.19	18,89,412	8,90,706	47.14
Professional colleges. Indians ...	8,04,538	1,43,537	17.84	6,26,977	1,48,804	23.70
Secondary schools for boys. { Indians ...	62,69,232	35,40,238	56.47	65,84,235	36,80,045	55.89
{ Europeans ...	5,29,086	1,05,618	19.96	4,88,620	99,150	20.29
Secondary schools for girls. { Indians ...	5,56,744	78,733	14.14	6,87,311	87,679	12.75
{ Europeans ...	4,09,502	79,238	19.35	5,40,877	1,00,448	18.57
Elementary and primary schools for boys. { Indians ...	88,34,627	8,67,326	9.82	99,20,511	7,77,522	7.83
{ Europeans ...	36,068	4,355	12.07	30,671	2,418	7.97
Elementary and primary schools for girls. { Indians ...	18,80,889	63,717	3.37	20,31,228	61,183	3.01
{ Europeans ...	28,445	2,755	9.68	36,208	5,363	14.81
Special schools ... { Indians ...	36,00,794	1,10,128	3.06	37,43,922	1,23,458	3.29
{ Europeans ...	44,074	576	1.30	44,617	968	2.17
Total .. { Indians ...	2,38,68,465	56,48,450	23.66	2,54,83,596	57,69,147	22.63
{ Europeans ...	10,47,185	1,92,542	18.39	11,40,923	2,08,342	18.26
Grand total ...	2,49,15,650	58,40,992	23.44	2,66,24,519	59,77,489	22.45

(26)—Scholarships.

	1921-22.			1922-23.		
	Public funds.	Private funds.	Total.	Public funds.	Private funds.	Total.
	RS.	RS.	RS.	RS.	RS.	RS.
Arts colleges	44,033	43,420	87,453	40,024	26,676	66,700
Professional colleges	64,366	5,492	69,858	78,845	10,638	89,483
Secondary schools	1,37,388	23,725	1,51,113	1,35,842	29,641	1,65,483
Elementary and primary schools	30,177	485	30,662	29,831	2,350	31,681
Special schools	45,865	23,505	69,370	27,580	19,651	47,281
Total	3,11,829	96,627	4,08,456	3,11,622	88,956	4,00,578

(27)—Grants-in-aid to institutions under private management.

Year.	Grants from Provincial funds.	Grants from Local funds.	Grants from Municipal funds.	Total.
	RS.	RS.	RS.	RS.
1913-14	32,31,497	1,044	73,201	33,05,742
1914-15	32,06,682	1,021	61,163	33,68,866
1915-16	29,49,612	2,502	56,658	30,08,772
1916-17	32,91,580	2,622	60,656	33,54,858
1917-18	33,52,001	2,906	56,752	34,11,559
1918-19	34,00,523	2,864	39,372	38,42,659
1919-20	40,54,293	3,079	22,125	40,79,479
1920-21	42,96,754	5,634	28,815	43,29,205
1921-22	23,05,177*	1,189	5,595	23,11,961
1922-23	23,32,757*	806	600	23,34,163

* Excludes teaching and other grants paid to Elementary Schools by District Educational Councils.

(28)—Grants-in-aid from Provincial funds.

Grants from Provincial funds.	1921-22.	1922-23.
<i>(i) Grants to institutions under private management.</i>		
	RS.	RS.
Teaching and fixed grants ... { Indians ...	9,37,219	10,15,059
... { Europeans ...	2,93,014	6,04,526
Stipendiary grants... { Indians ...	2,51,282	2,37,481
... { Europeans ...	4,354	8,138
Building grants ... { Indians ...	1,51,652	61,947
... { Europeans ...	99,910	79,100
Furniture, library, apparatus and other special grants. { Indians ...	1,36,350	1,791
... { Europeans ...	29,575	16,000
Boarding grants—Europeans ...	2,33,515	2,39,562
Cadet grants—Europeans ...	810	96
Subsidiary to aided training schools ...	40,024	30,841
Other grants ...	10,217	13,063
Grants for hostels ...	1,12,048	16,458
Grants for Medical inspection { Indians ...	4,834	3,441
... { Europeans ...	372	264
Total ... { Indians ...	16,43,627	13,85,071
... { Europeans ...	6,81,550	9,47,886
Total in one line ...	23,05,177	23,32,757
<i>(ii) Grants to local boards.</i>		
Net cost of secondary schools and Contribution to district boards ...	31,51,068	41,77,610
Total ...	31,51,068	41,77,610
<i>(iii) Grants to Municipalities.</i>		
Net cost of secondary schools Contribution to municipalities ...	3,54,099	6,33,579
Total ...	3,54,099	6,33,579
<i>(iv) Grants to District Educational Councils.</i>		
Towards Elementary Education ...	27,26,662	28,38,601
Grand total ...	85,37,006	99,32,547

SUPPLEMENTAL STATISTICS

(29)—Grants-in-aid from District and Municipal funds.

Grants in aid.	1921-22.	1922-23.
	RS.	RS.
<i>(i) From District funds.</i>		
(Contribution to Aided Schools) ...	1,189	806
Total ...	1,189	806
<i>(ii) From Municipal funds.</i>		
(Contribution to Aided Schools) ...	600	600
Teaching grants to Elementary Schools.	4,995	...
Total ...	5,595	600

(30)—Distribution of Provincial grants-in-aid by districts.

Districts.	Percentage, 1921-22.	Percentage, 1922-23.
Ganjām	3.75	4.01
Vizagapatam	5.06	5.98
Godāvāri	4.80	4.05
Kistna	5.29	6.63
Guntūr	5.41	4.73
Kurnool	3.20	3.13
Bellary	2.46	2.24
Anantapur	2.33	2.28
Cuddapah	2.80	1.90
Nellore	3.19	3.60
Madras	8.53	6.33
Chingleput	3.71	3.71
North Arcot	4.18	3.62
Chittoor	2.43	2.16
South Arcot	3.41	4.21
Tanjore	5.14	4.39
Triehinopoly	3.62	3.63
Madura	3.66	3.51
Rāmnād	2.33	2.77
Tinnevely	5.63	4.94
Coimbatore	3.18	3.26
Salem	1.87	3.84
The Nilgiris	2.08	5.12
Malabar	8.21	7.99
South Kanara	3.99	3.44
Agency	0.21	0.53
Banawar	0.02	0.02
Mysore	0.01	0.03
Total ...	100.00	100.00

SECONDARY EDUCATION—BOYS.

INDIAN SCHOOLS.

(31)—Number and strength of public secondary schools for boys.

	Number of schools.	Strength.										Total.	
		Sixth form.	Fifth form.	Fourth form.	Third form.	Second form.	First form.	Fifth class.	Fourth class.	Third class.	Second class.		First class.
1921-22 ...	479	11,645	11,616	14,525	17,798	19,036	22,169	21,553	17,527	6,657	4,416	3,908	160,880
		96,778					54,061						
1922-23 ...	486	13,198	12,502	15,513	18,105	19,296	22,630	21,016	17,533	6,342	4,405	3,590	153,380
		100,444					53,886					(a)	

(a) Of these 2,196 girls.

(32)—Number and strength of Indian secondary schools for boys on the 31st March 1923 according to the degree of completeness.

	Number of schools.					Number of scholars.						
	Government.	Municipal Board.	Local Board.	Aided.	Unaided.	Total.	Government.	Municipal Board.	Local Board.	Aided.	Unaided.	Total.
Schools having forms up to and including—												
Sixth ...	12	27	61	163	...	253	4,978	11,716	17,770	83,025	...	117,489
Fifth ...	1	3	10	11	1	26	140	547	2,644	2,384	30	5,745
Fourth ...	1	...	3	5	...	9	125	...	418	1,907	...	2,450
Third ...	3	6	85	94	4	192	456	644	8,087	17,521	705	27,413
Second ...	...	...	1	...	4	5	...	...	57	...	152	309
First ...	...	...	...	...	1	1	...	...	...	...	24	34
Schools having classes up to and including the Fifth.	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Total ...	17	36	160	263	10	486	5,699	12,907	28,976	104,837	911	153,380

SUPPLEMENTAL STATISTICS

(33)—Statement showing the proportion of pupils in Indian secondary schools for boys who come from outside the towns in which secondary schools are situated to the total number on rolls.

Districts. (1)	Number of pupils on rolls on the 31st March		Number of pupils who come from outside the towns in which secondary schools are situated.		Proportion of pupils in columns 4 and 5 to those in columns (2 and 3).	
	1922. (2)	1923. (3)	1922. (4)	1923. (5)	1922. (6)	1923. (7)
Ganjām	4,495	4,541	970	911	5:1	5:1
Vizagapatam	4,687	4,761	733	634	6:1	7:1
Godāvāri	6,907	7,182	1,900	1,804	4:1	4:1
Kistna	8,669	8,406	2,366	2,079	4:1	4:1
Guntūr	4,764	5,195	1,345	1,903	4:1	3:1
Kurnool	1,922	1,938	676	645	3:1	3:1
Bellary	2,229	2,254	387	394	6:1	6:1
Anantapur	1,472	1,550	503	520	3:1	3:1
Cuddapah	1,431	1,389	368	387	4:1	4:1
Nellore	3,093	3,158	444	821	7:1	4:1
Madras	15,893	15,263	766	587	20:1	26:1
Chingleput	5,676	5,854	867	1,026	7:1	6:1
North Arcot	5,253	5,507	948	960	6:1	6:1
Chittoor	2,689	2,707	498	493	5:1	6:1
South Arcot	5,143	5,208	903	482	6:1	11:1
Tanjore	15,031	15,368	2,410	2,379	6:1	6:1
Trichinopoly	7,382	7,343	1,001	1,546	7:1	5:1
Madura	7,817	7,711	777	736	10:1	10:1
Rāmnād	5,454	5,324	676	681	8:1	8:1
Tinnevely	9,514	9,247	2,028	1,991	5:1	5:1
Coimbatore	5,705	5,759	1,147	1,007	5:1	6:1
Salem	3,042	2,927	430	461	7:1	6:1
The Nilgiris	644	655	155	142	4:1	4:1
Malabar	15,348	16,528	2,890	3,422	5:1	5:1
South Kanara	6,631	7,041	1,529	1,365	4:1	5:1
Agency	453	514	29	62	16:1	8:1
Total	150,939	153,330	26,752	26,488	6:1	6:1

(34)—Male pupils in public secondary schools.

Districts.	Male population (census of 1921).	Male pupils in public secondary schools on the 31st March		Percentage of male pupils to male population.	
		1922.	1923.	1922.	1923.
Ganjām	826,644	4,459	4,508	·54	·55
Vizagapata.m	1,080,146	4,671	4,747	·43	·44
Gōdāvari	718,924	6,817	7,081	·95	·96
Kistna	1,063,186	8,587	8,330	·81	·78
Guntur	913,088	4,690	5,088	·51	·56
Kurnool	463,255	1,878	1,906	·41	·41
Bellary	439,688	2,222	2,250	·51	·51
Anantapur	462,346	1,463	1,540	·30	·31
Cuddapah	452,181	1,422	1,379	·31	·30
Nellore	697,880	2,894	2,934	·41	·42
Madras	276,107	15,706	15,430	5·69	5·59
Chingleput	752,542	5,605	5,779	·74	·77
North Arcot	1,021,087	5,228	5,494	·51	·54
Chittoor	647,625	2,679	2,703	·41	·42
South Arcot	1,152,414	5,125	5,186	·44	·45
Tanjore	1,116,702	14,893	15,225	1·38	1·36
Trichinopoly	931,890	7,365	7,327	·79	·79
Madura	987,468	7,771	7,668	·80	·78
Rāmnād	818,619	5,419	5,284	·66	·65
Tinnevely	928,515	9,457	9,195	1·01	·99
Coimbatore	1,106,171	5,672	5,720	·51	·52
Salem	1,051,025	3,025	2,915	·29	·28
The Nilgiris	67,018	628	688	·93	·95
Malabar	1,513,555	14,838	15,966	·96	1·05
South Kanara	606,280	6,517	6,908	1·07	1·14
Agency	748,893	453	514	·06	0·06
Total	20,870,749	149,479	151,711	0·71	0·73

ELEMENTARY EDUCATION--BOYS.

INDIAN SCHOOLS.

(35)—Public elementary schools for boys according to management.

Managing agencies.	1921-22.		1922-23.	
	Schools.	Pupils.	Schools.	Pupils.
<i>Under public management.</i>				
Government	591	26,739	735	31,414
Municipal Board	848	61,807	909	70,486
Local Board	7,386	413,603	7,699	450,195
<i>Under private management.</i>				
Aided	21,898	793,482	(a) 22,872	829,355
Unaided	2,901	78,148	(b) 2,891	77,720
Total ...	33,624	1,371,779	35,106	1,459,170

N.B.—(a) Of these 5,316 schools with 176,621 pupils were under mission management.

(b) Of these 851 do. 8,589 do. do.

(36)—Details of Government elementary schools for boys.

	1921-22.		1922-23.	
	Number.	Strength.	Number.	Strength.
Reformatory school, Chingleput	1	262	1	236
Practising sections of the training schools for masters.	32	3,023	31	2,854
Hill schools, Agency	186	9,027	190	9,186
Muhammadian elementary schools, Madras ..	12	935	13	1,025
Chenchu schools	14	440	12	348
Other elementary schools not under departmental control.	346	12,053	468	17,775
Total ...	591	26,739	735	31,414

STATISTICAL STATISTICS

(37)—Public elementary night schools for boys according to management.

	1921-22.		1922-23.	
	Number.	Strength.	Number.	Strength.
Government schools	89	1,092	59	1,543
Board do.	174	4,826	187	5,815
Aided do.	1,694	41,293	2,792	67,123
Unaided do.	549	11,022	698	15,816
Total ...	2,456	68,233	3,736	90,097

(38)—Male pupils in public elementary schools.

Districts.	Male population (census of 1921).	Male pupils in public elementary schools on the 31st March		Percentage of male pupils to male population.	
		1922.	1923.	1922.	1923.
Kurnool	463,255	89,065	41,784	8.4	9.0
Madras	276,107	28,829	24,969	8.6	9.0
The Nilgiris	67,018	4,728	5,395	7.1	8.1
Malabar	1,513,555	109,312	118,423	7.1	7.8
Kistna	1,063,186	76,414	79,859	7.2	7.6
Guntur	913,088	63,298	68,534	6.9	7.5
Tinnevely	926,515	64,516	67,621	7.0	7.3
Ganjām	826,644	55,733	60,473	6.7	7.3
Gōdāvāri	718,924	46,623	52,167	6.4	7.3
Cuddapah	452,181	29,526	32,627	6.5	7.2
South Kanara	606,280	38,654	40,283	6.4	6.6
Chingleput	752,542	45,823	48,949	6.1	6.5
Bellary	439,688	27,172	28,249	6.2	6.4
Tanjore	1,116,702	65,400	70,143	5.9	6.3
South Arcot	1,152,414	66,732	67,176	5.7	5.8
Rāonnād	818,619	44,257	46,703	5.4	5.7
Anantapur	492,346	27,370	28,021	5.5	5.7
Vizagapatam	1,080,146	58,051	60,265	5.3	5.6
North Arcot	1,021,087	53,367	57,214	5.2	5.6
Madura	987,468	49,773	54,555	5.0	5.5
Nellore	697,360	33,810	36,710	4.8	5.3
Chittoor	647,625	27,968	32,104	4.3	5.0
Trichinopoly	981,890	44,126	45,387	4.7	4.9
Coimbatore	1,106,171	45,921	48,850	4.1	4.1
Salem	1,061,025	40,028	40,688	3.8	3.9
Agency	748,893	20,847	22,389	2.7	3.0
Total ...	90,870,749	1,198,758	1,276,738	5.7	6.1

Districts.	Number of villages or groups of hamlets in close proximity having a population of				Number of villages or groups of hamlets in close proximity provided with one or more public or private schools, the population of each village being				Percentage of column 6 to column 2.	Percentage of column 7 to column 3.	Percentage of column 8 to column 4.	Percentage of column 9 to column 5.	Number of villages with a population of more than 2,000, which are unprovided with schools.
	2,000 to 1,000.	1,000 to 500	500 to 200.	Less than 200.	2,000 to 1,000.	1,000 to 500.	500 to 200.	Less than 200.					
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)	(10)	(11)	(12)	(13)	(14)
Guntur ...	431	171	90	29	432	138	54	5	98	81	60	17	1
Kistna ...	568	444	357	113	543	368	244	26	97	82	68	23	...
Godavari ...	297	163	55	72	276	103	14	3	93	63	25	4	2
Kurnool ...	325	240	140	118	298	155	87	18	92	77	62	15	...
Bellary ...	196	271	256	87	177	199	91	7	90	70	36	8	...
Tinnevel ...	314	160	81	49	284	125	58	18	90	78	72	37	10
Ganjām ...	380	632	780	1,040	335	428	335	51	88	68	43	5	2
Cuddapah ...	212	217	212	218	184	147	196	57	87	68	45	26	7
Vizagapatam ...	403	439	376	289	343	314	168	24	85	72	45	8	12
Nellore ...	314	406	461	282	262	224	105	13	83	53	26	5	13
Chingleput ...	242	531	600	381	202	333	185	36	83	64	31	9	8
South Arcot ...	523	543	324	130	431	301	87	16	82	56	27	12	92
The Nilgiris ...	15	10	7	4	12	5	1	...	80	50	14	...	1
Trochinopoly ...	898	150	118	57	305	71	18	5	77	47	15	9	20
Agency ...	47	269	12,513	...	36	133	501	...	77	49	4	...	...
Tanjore ...	495	561	331	457	372	286	73	14	75	51	22	8	12
North Arcot ...	507	635	525	357	374	317	113	37	73	46	21	10	10
Chittoor ...	273	404	534	607	191	195	120	74	70	48	22	12	15
Coimbatore ...	318	231	283	124	223	119	134	10	70	52	47	8	29
Madura ...	276	173	92	63	183	79	24	10	66	43	26	16	30
Rāmnād ...	244	420	744	1,557	161	173	100	64	66	41	13	3	8
South Kanara ...	332	253	57	2	220	92	6	1	66	36	11	50	15
Salem ...	408	286	372	457	264	122	39	9	65	43	10	2	38
Anantapur ...	252	242	168	86	184	143	46	2	27	41	73	98	5
Total ...	7,768	7,905	19,416	6,599	6,290	4,596	2,699	490	81	58	14	7	325

(40)—Statement showing particulars of aided elementary schools for boys managed by teacher-managers.

Districts.	Number of aided elementary schools managed by teacher managers.	Number of trained teachers in such schools.	Number of such schools which received extra grant on account of efficiency of work	Number of such schools which received diminished grant for bad work.	Number of villages in the district with a population of more than 1,000 that are not provided with an elementary board or aided school.
Ganjim ...	1,925	416	419	351	39
Vizagapatam ...	1,131	405	408	424	64
Godavari ...	376	105	177	32	18
Kistna ...	851	140	435	146	18
Guntur ...	1,329	381	487	216	8
Kurnool ...	571	33	117	142	27
Bellary ...	447	31	222	77	14
Anantapur ...	514	69	267	109	106
Cuddapah ...	801	77	57	4	27
Nellore ...	849	147	339	222	66
Madras ...	99	99	...	...	...
Chingleput ...	477	81	139	60	46
North Arcot ...	520	86	292	39	154
Chittoor ...	418	59	221	180	57
South Arcot ...	1,041	418	643	171	104
Tanjore ...	602	223	397	19	183
Trichinopoly ...	595	109	575	97	97
Madura ...	231	69	73	47	128
Ramanid ...	330	113	83	55	78
Tinnevely ...	394	149	219	57	40
Coimbatore ...	411	45	135	103	107
Salern ...	485	63	180	118	834
The Nilgiris ...	...	...	...	...	...
Malabar ...	883	681	424	266	321
South Kanara ...	103	72	34	4	135
Agency ...	152	23	44	31	...
Total 1922-23	14,863	3,885	6,412	2,919	2,173
Total 1921-22	14,119	3,017	5,574	2,562	2,134

(41)—Number of elementary schools for boys.

Managing agency.	Number of elementary schools at the beginning of the year, viz., on the 31st March 1922.	Number closed during the year.	Number newly opened during the year.	Number of secondary schools converted into elementary schools during the year.	Total number of elementary schools at the end of the year, viz., on the 31st March 1923.	Existing board schools.	Number of elementary school buildings constructed during the year and intended to provide accommodation for			
							Board schools at places where aided elementary schools but no board schools formerly existed.	Board schools at places where unaided elementary schools but no aided or board schools formerly existed.	Board schools at places where no elementary schools of any description, whether board, aided or unaided schools formerly existed.	...
Government ...	591	18	162	...	735	8	...	...	...	...
Municipal Board	848	16	77	...	909	7	...	...	...	...
Local Board ...	7,386	165	478	...	7,499	44	...	...	...	...
Aided ...	21,898	2,368	3,340	...	22,872	21	...	...	...	...
Unaided ...	2,901	2,137	2,127	...	2,891	2	...	...	...	...
Total ...	33,624	4,704	6,184	...	35,106	77	...	...	...	...

(42)—Statement showing the part-time and night schools for boys.

Districts.	Number of part-time and night schools on the 31st March 1923.	Part-time schools				Number taught by				Night schools.		Total night schools.	
		Under public management.	Aided	Un-aided	Total of part-time schools.	Teachers who are also teachers of full-time schools.	Teachers who are also teachers of other part-time schools.	Teachers of night schools.	Others.	Number of schools taught by day school teachers.	Others.		
		Mission.	Non-Mission.	Mission.	Non-Mission.								
Ganjām ...	162	...	2	...	3	5	...	...	5	127	30	157
Vizagapatam ...	232	2	5	...	2	9	1	...	7	87	136	223	
Godāvāri ...	209	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	95	105	200
Kistna ...	355	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	148	207	355
Guntūr ...	562	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	132	430	562
Kurnool ...	367	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	270	97	367
Bellary ...	79	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	33	16	79
Anantapur ...	194	1	9	...	8	18	14	...	4	118	68	176	
Cuddapah ...	327	...	1	...	...	1	...	...	1	275	51	326
Nellore ...	265	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	108	157	265
Madras ...	72	...	1	...	...	1	...	...	1	60	11	71
Chingleput ...	219	1	54	...	2	1	58	...	58	114	43	161	
North Arcot ...	42	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	9	33	42
Chittoor ...	95	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	34	31	95
South Arcot ...	85	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	29	66	85
Tanjore ...	68	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	39	29	68
Trichinopoly ...	125	1	10	...	1	12	...	...	12	52	61	113
Madura ...	52	...	1	...	...	1	...	...	1	39	12	51
Hāmṇād ...	54	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	42	12	54
Tinnevelly ...	26	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	21	5	26
Coimbatore ...	108	6	4	3	1	3	17	...	2	15	81	10	91
Salem ...	98	2	...	...	...	2	...	...	2	39	52	91
The Nilgiris ...	10	...	...	...	1	1	...	...	1	7	2	9
Malabar ...	34	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	15	19	34
South Kanara ...	8	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	8	...	8
Agency ...	31	...	3	...	1	4	2	...	2	9	18	27	
Total 1922-23 ...	3,865	18	70	23	4	19	129	17	10	102	2,016	1,720	3,736
Total 1921-22 ...	2,923	42	106	11	1	...	162	1	5	153	1,040	1,721	2,761

(43)—Statement showing the number of elementary school buildings (boys' schools) constructed during the year 1922-23.

Districts.	Number of elementary school buildings (for boys' schools) constructed by								Total.		
	Public agencies.			Private agencies.							
	Government.	Municipal board.	Local board.	Aided.		Unaided.					
				Mission.	Non-Mission.	Mission.	Non-Mission.				
Ganjām	1	4	...	43	...	23	71	
Vizagapatam	1	3	1	14	...	5	24	
Godāvāri	3	14	20	...	2	...	39	
Kistna	3	8	24	1	13	...	46	
Gunthū	4	1	...	...	...	5	
Kurnool	4	3	...	...	...	7	
Bellary	3	2	...	...	...	...	5	
Anantapur	1	...	...	...	...	1	
Caddapah	2	3	5	...	...	10	
Nellore	4	...	...	...	4	
Madras	
Chingleput	1	...	6	1	...	...	8	
North Arcot	2	10	...	...	...	...	12	
Chittoor	1	...	6	9	...	...	16	
South Arcot	
Tanjore	19	3	1	6	...	...	21	
Trichinopoly	2	...	...	...	...	...	2	
Madura	2	1	6	1	...	10	
Rāmnād	1	1	1	6	...	1	10	
Tinnevely	3	8	6	1	3	19	
Coimbatore	1	1	4	2	1	...	9	
Salem	2	...	2	...	1	5	
The Nilgiris	1	...	...	1	
Malabar	2	2	...	24	...	26	54	
South Kanara	30	...	8	38	
Agency	8	...	3	5	...	11	26	
Total 1922-23	22	19	62	83	161	18	78	443
Total 1921-22	33	26	96	95	144	2	56	470

(14)—Statement showing the number of teachers, the percentage of trained teachers to the total number in each district, the number of pupils per trained teacher and the number of pupils per teacher in elementary schools for boys on the 31st March 1923.

Districts.	Elementary schools for boys.						
	Number of teachers.		Percentage of trained teachers to the total number in each district.	Total number of pupils on rolls on the 31st March 1923.	Number of pupils per trained teacher.	Number of pupils per teacher.	
	Trained.	Total.					
Ganjām	1,180	3,258	36	65,850	55	20	
Vizagapatam	1,346	3,118	43	66,906	50	21	
Gōdāvāri	1,204	2,582	43	64,095	53	25	
Kistna	1,907	4,600	41	105,702	55	23	
Guntūr	1,582	3,759	41	85,403	56	23	
Kurnool	958	2,090	46	47,268	49	23	
Bollary	472	1,270	37	30,146	64	24	
Anantapur	595	1,347	44	31,276	51	22	
Cuddapah	711	1,860	38	35,644	50	19	
Nellore	870	2,134	41	43,358	49	20	
Madras	678	1,101	62	27,940	41	25	
Chingleput	1,031	2,228	46	58,656	52	24	
North Arcot	910	2,265	40	62,046	68	26	
Chittoor	709	1,520	47	35,909	51	24	
South Arcot	1,074	2,952	36	71,864	67	24	
Tanjore	1,565	3,250	48	78,626	50	24	
Trichinopoly	974	2,022	48	48,485	50	24	
Madra	1,126	2,125	53	57,550	51	27	
Rāmnād	722	2,209	33	49,901	69	23	
Tinnevely	1,649	3,287	50	77,774	47	24	
Coimbatore	868	1,975	44	50,104	58	25	
Salem	813	1,752	46	43,190	53	25	
The Nilgiris	160	252	67	5,946	35	24	
Malabar	2,672	6,171	43	148,614	56	24	
South Kanara	1,063	2,020	53	48,620	46	24	
Agapoy	504	1,039	40	24,817	49	24	
Total 1922-23	27,302	62,184	44	1,459,170	53	23	
Total 1921-22	22,793	58,286	39	1,371,779	60	24	

SPECIAL EDUCATION.

(45)—Statement showing the number of students studying each subject of the technical, art, industrial and commercial group on the 31st March.

	1922.	1923.	
<i>Art education—</i>			
Drawing	423	686	
Technical Drawing	290	96	
Design ... ..	...	10	
Painting	25	34	
Modelling ... ..	...	6	
Geometrical Drawing	7	26	
		745	€06
<i>Technical education—</i>			
Civil Engineering	1,080	1,086	
Mechanical Engineering	342	448	
Electrical Engineering and Practical Telegraphy	242	208	
		1,664	1,692
<i>Industrial education—</i>			
Wood Engraving	71	89	
Jewellers' Work	13	16	
Printing, Book-binding, etc.	8	23	
Wood Work	158	101	
Metal Work	737	1,170	
Rattan Work	66	8	
{ Cotton-weaving	408	572	
{ Carpet-weaving	21	19	
{ Lace-making	395	391	
Textiles ... { White Embroidery ... ..	...	...
{ Tape-making	19	20	
{ Hand-knitting	39	41	
{ Embroidery	169	160	
Tailoring and Dress-making	64	53	
Agriculture	38	84	
		2,226	2,747
<i>Commercial education—</i>			
Book-keeping	514	532	
Commercial Correspondence	471	408	
Banking	245	234	
Commercial Geography	83	82	
Shorthand	810	748	
Typewriting	912	1,116	
		8,041	8,120
Total ... ..	...	7,676	8,367

Districts.	Schools.	Strength: Training section.				Strength: Practising section.		Number of students who passed the examination for Teachers' certificate during the year.				Number of students who obtained employment during the year.		
		On the 31st March 1922.	On the 31st March 1923.			On the 31st March 1922.	On the 31st March 1923.	Secondary.		Elementary.		In the district.	Elsewhere.	
			Secondary.	Elementary.				Preliminary.	Final.	Preliminary.	Final.			
				Higher.	Lower.									Total.
Anantapur ... (Government.)	Secondary Training Class attached to Ceded Districts College, Anantapur ...	11	30	...	...	30	466	443	...	15	...	6	1
	Anantapur Training School ...	61	...	...	49	49	114	106	...	...	25	32	...
(Aided.)	Penukonda Training School ...	75	...	28	63	91	...	...	...	26	...	35	...
	Gooty L.M. Training School ...	24	...	35	...	35	70	88	...	9	...	...	12
	Total ...	171	30	63	112	205	650	635	...	15	60	73	18	
Cuddapah ... (Government.)	Rāyachōti Training School ...	101	...	24	69	93	105	111	28	14	50	1
Nellore ... (Government.)	Nellore Secondary Training School ...	83	37	49	45	181	75	60	26	...	23	...	55	20
(Aided.)	Kandukur Training School ...	55	...	...	81	31	...	...	...	33	...	39	7
	Kanigiri A.B.M. Training School ...	...	...	...	20	20	...	...	...	...	12	18	...
	Total ...	141	37	49	86	182	75	60	26	...	56	12	112	27
Madras ... (Government.)	Madras Muhammadan Training School ...	61	...	6	21	27	130	120	18	20	8	22
	Madras Adi-Dravida Training School ...	78	69	69	16	73	27	11	...	39
	Madras Triplicate Training School ...	69	...	...	63	68	...	...	...	30	19	8	28
	Total ...	208	...	6	158	164	226	193	75	50	11	84

Chingleput (Government.)	Saidapet Secondary Training School ...	21	38	...	...	38	712	741	16	...	...	...	4	12
	Chingleput Training School ...	143	...	62	80	142	171	180	...	...	64	81	60	9
	Total ...	164	38	62	80	140	883	921	16	...	64	31	64	21
North Arcot (Government.) (Aided.)	Ranipettai Training School ...	73	...	18	77	95	163	147	...	...	55	23	59	1
	Arcot Muhammadan Training School ...	28	...	...	28	28	...	...	...	...	29	10	42	...
	Vellore Union Mission Training School ...	132	...	67	62	129	132	147	...	...	45	19	44	30
	Total ...	233	...	85	167	252	294	294	...	...	129	62	145	31
Chittoor (Government.)	Chittoor Secondary Training School ...	40	22	...	...	22	520	522	36	...	...	...	7	25
	Chittoor Training School ...	70	...	20	38	58	59	139	...	...	56	15	57	23
	Tirupati Training School ...	39	...	...	31	31	...	...	...	...	28	...	32	...
	Total ...	149	22	20	69	111	589	701	36	...	84	15	96	48
South Arcot (Government.) (Aided.)	Villupuram Secondary Training School ...	29	23	...	...	23	...	...	17	...	...	...	9	16
	Villupuram Training School ...	39	...	...	74	74	90	89	...	...	50	33	29	1
	Uddalore Training School ...	72	...	28	41	69	94	90	...	...	42	23	38	2
	Chidambaram Training School ...	27	...	...	35	35	...	...	...	...	36	...	37	20
	Tindivanam B.C. Training School ...	18	...	...	25	25	78	104	...	...	10	...	...	...
	Total ...	185	23	28	175	226	257	283	17	...	138	56	113	39
Tanjore (Government.) (Aided.)	Tiruvālar Secondary Training School ...	91	89	...	...	89	751	765	44	10	...	...	66	11
	Tanjore Higher Elementary Training School ...	132	...	99	110	209	185	201	...	...	62	...	120	2
	Māyavaram Training School ...	105	...	...	75	75	...	...	...	...	45	...	73	...
	Mannārgudi Training School ...	129	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
	Tranquebar E.L.M. Training School ...	44	...	44	32	76	96	96	...	...	10	...	18	4
	Total ...	501	89	143	217	449	1,031	1,062	44	10	137	...	242	17
Trichinopoly (Government.) (Aided.)	Trichinopoly Training School ...	53	...	21	67	88	81	61	...	...	44	5	40	4
	Trichinopoly R.C. Boarding and Training School ...	106	...	23	69	92	96	98	...	...	45	...	7	38
	Total ...	159	...	44	136	180	157	159	...	...	89	5	47	42

Districts.	Schools.	Strength: Training section.					Strength: Practising section.		Number of students who passed the examination for Teachers' certificates during the year.				Number of students who obtained employment during the year.	
		On the 31st March 1922.	On the 31st March 1923.				On the 31st March 1922.	On the 31st March 1923.	Secondary.		Elementary.		In the district.	Elsewhere.
			Secondary.	Higher.	Lower.	Total.			Preliminary.	Final.	Preliminary.	Final.		
Madura (Government.) (Aided.)	Dindigul Training School	187	40	42	81	163	65	87	13	9	53	34	37	9
	Pasumalai A.M. Training School	154	25	64	89	178	214	205	24	2	38	21	68	15
	Total	201	65	106	170	341	279	293	37	11	91	55	105	24
Rāmnād (Government.)	Rāmnād Training School	33	...	8	27	35	69	88	...	...	40	29	35	5
	Srivillipattūr Training School	39	...	...	36	36	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
	Total	72	...	8	63	71	69	88	...	...	40	29	35	5
Tinnevely (Government.) (Aided.)	Tinnevely Training School	95	...	35	41	76	71	67	14	7	58	17	44	5
	Kovilpatti Training School ... ..	...	...	25	37	62	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
	Palamcottah C.M.S. Training School	125	35	69	38	142	215	236	20	21	37	24	54	4
	Nazareth S.P.G. Training School	63	...	32	21	53	235	232	...	...	27	...	24	...
	Secondary Training Class attached to Thirthapathi High School, Ambāsamudram	16	80	...	...	30	331	446	12	1	...	...	12	4
	Total	304	65	161	137	368	352	381	46	29	122	41	134	18

Coimbatore (Government.)	Coimbatore Secondary Training School ...	28	49	...	...	49	373	361	22	7	...	...	7	8
	Coimbatore Training School ...	93	...	40	63	103	30	73	...	...	29	40	40	1
	Erode Training School ...	75	...	...	73	78	...	...	...	...	81	...	10	26
	Total ...	196	49	40	136	225	403	434	22	7	60	40	57	35
Salem ... (Government.)	Salem Training School ...	113	...	39	117	155	80	51	...	...	53	12	44	4
Malabar... (Government.)	Tellicherry Secondary Training School ..	31	22	...	...	22	406	458	28	39	...	...	22	...
	Calicut Training School ...	79	...	66	36	102	84	79	...	...	90	...	111	1
	Cannanore Training School ...	76	...	39	43	32	...	38	...	...	42	...	75	...
	Palghat Training School ...	79	...	30	36	66	...	...	...	...	54	...	5	...
	Malappuram Training School ...	36	...	...	25	25	151	178	...	...	19	14	25	1
	Badagara Training School ...	40	...	...	37	37	...	...	...	...	31	...	33	...
	Tirur Training School ...	40	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
	Nettur M.M. Training School ...	79	...	43	58	101	62	71	...	...	35	24	35	...
Total ...	460	22	173	235	435	703	824	28	39	271	38	311	2	
South Kanara ... (Government.)	Mangalore Secondary Training School...	17	26	...	...	26	96	79	12	19	...	...	15	2
	Mangalore Training School ...	33	...	36	70	106	82	81	...	...	61	36	40	...
	Total ...	50	26	36	70	132	178	160	12	19	61	36	55	2
Agency ... (Government.)	Parakkimedi Training School ...	29	...	...	31	31	...	38	...	...	12	2	10	...
	Udayagiri Training School ...	20	...	...	20	20	...	...	...	...	18	...	20	...
	Gunupur Training School ...	7	...	...	13	13	...	...	...	...	...	...	7	...
	Parvatipur Oriya Training School ...	27	...	...	8	8	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	21
	Bhadrachallam Training School ...	16	...	...	15	15	165	173	...	...	1	...	16	...
	Narasapatam Training School ...	79	...	...	7	7	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
	Jeypore Training School ...	6	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Total ...	184	...	...	94	94	165	311	...	...	31	2	53	21	
Grand total ...	6,484	649	1,938	3,638	6,225	10,331	16,796	411	154	2,625	701	2,949	617	

(47)—Training schools for Mistresses on the 31st March 1923.

Districts.	Schools.	Strength: Training section.				Strength: Practising section.		Number of students who passed the examination for Teachers' certificates during the year.				Number of students who obtained employment during the year.		
		On the 31st March 1922.	On the 31st March 1923.			On the 31st March 1922.	On the 31st March 1923.	Secondary.		Elementary.		In the district.	Elsewhere.	
			Secondary.	Higher.	Lower.			Total.	Preliminary.	Final.	Preliminary.			Final.
Gōlavari (Government.) (Aided)	Rajahmundry Training School	36	9	13	7	29	121	91	...	...	...	...	2	...
	Rajahmundry A.E.L.M. Training School.	20	...	9	...	9	107	117	...	...	4	1	4	2
	Total ...	56	9	22	7	38	228	208	...	...	4	1	6	2
Kistna (Aided) ...	Masulipatam C.M.S. Training School ...	67	...	30	17	47	59	86	...	...	27	...	7	2
Guntur (Government.) (Aided)	Guntur Training School for Muhammadan Women.	23	...	...	27	27	125	122	...	...	3	...	3	9
	Guntur A.E.L.M. Training School ...	103	...	35	32	67	206	197	...	...	34	...	48	6
	Ongole A.B.M. Training School ...	74	...	18	19	37	160	149	...	...	6	13	19	10
	Phirangipuram St. Ann's Training School.	15	...	17	...	17	116	119	...	...	6	1	6	...
Total ...	218	...	70	78	148	607	587	...	...	48	14	76	25	
Bellary (Government.)	Bellary Training School	79	...	22	53	75	112	97	...	...	15	...	8	23
Nellore (Government.) (Aided)	Nellore Training School	46	...	7	26	33	156	189	...	...	13	2	16	8
	Nellore A.B.M. Training School	58	...	56	...	56	188	147	...	...	9	...	5	20
Total ...	104	...	63	26	89	294	336	...	...	22	2	21	23	
Madras (Government.)	Egmore Presidency Training School ...	30	8	9	...	17	410	413	2	...	12	...	8	5
	Royapettah Hobart Muhammadan Training School.	21	6	6	10	22	162	167	...	...	6	...	7	...

(Aided) ...	Dipicane Secondary Training School ...	32	18	15	...	33	258	447	20	...	37	...	21	31
	Rayapuram U.F. C.M. Training School ...	73	30	24	...	54	332	239	16	2	17	5	16	22
	Total ...	156	62	54	10	126	1,192	1,266	88	8	72	5	52	68
Chingleput ... (Government.)	Conjeeveram Training School ...	19	...	24	29	53	67	254	...	...	...	...	...	...
Chittoor (Aided).	Chittoor Beattie Memorial Training School.	18	...	23	...	23	134	153	...	...	6	...	...	6
South Arcot (Government.)	Cuddalore Training School ...	30	...	16	11	27	152	183	...	...	21	7	57	24
Tanjore (Government.)	Tanjore Training School ...	78	...	41	33	74	119	146	...	...	...	24	14	12
Trichinopoly (Government.) (Aided)	Trichinopoly Training School for Muham- madan Women.	14	...	2	8	10	144	168	...	...	5	...	1	7
	Trichinopoly R.C. Training School ...	83	...	64	27	91	130	139	...	...	49	8	7	23
	Puttar All Saints' Training School ...	32	...	40	...	40	148	150	...	...	12	6	3	12
	Total ...	129	...	109	35	141	422	457	...	...	66	14	11	42
Madura (Aided).	Madura Capron Hall Training School ...	84	11	63	8	82	175	194	...	4	86	24	32	4
Tinnevelly (Aided.)	Palamcottah Sarah Tucker Training School.	80	16	50	17	83	166	176	11	...	17	...	22	6
	Nazareth St. John's Training School ...	45	...	24	...	24	190	272	...	1	18	3	18	...
	Total ...	125	16	74	17	107	356	449	11	1	35	3	40	6
Coimbatore (Government.)	Coimbatore Training School ...	57	2	16	11	29	303	340	2	...	22	...	19	6
Malabar (Government.)	Calicut Moyan Training School ...	94	...	48	50	98	255	220	...	...	37	...	6	...
	Pellicherry Training School ...	66	...	43	17	60	167	176	...	...	23	...	26	...
	Cannanore Training School ...	5	14	...	...	14	...	884	...	...	...	...	...	...
	Total ...	165	14	91	67	172	422	780	...	...	60	...	32	...
South Kanara (Government.) (Aided)	Mangalore Training School ...	91	...	53	30	83	203	198	...	...	82	...	36	...
	Mangalore St. Ann's Training School ...	74	32	42	1	79	347	367	9	8	15	13	9	15
	Total ...	165	36	95	31	162	550	565	9	8	47	18	47	15
	(Grand total ...	1,547	150	810	433	1,898	5,282	6,111	60	21	481	107	422	253

(48)—*Technical, Industrial, or Art schools*

Name of institution.	Number on rolls on the 31st March 1922.	Number on rolls on the 31st March 1923.	Civil					
			Building materials and construction.	Building drawing and estimating.	Hydraulics and irri- gation works.	Earthwork and road-making.	Surveying and level- ling.	Measurement.
			1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8

B.—MEDICAL

GOVERNMENT.									
Vizagapatam Medical School	...	203	252	...	...	...	...	...	...
Madras Medical College (School Department)	...	80	70	...	...	...	...	...	...
Rayapuram Medical School	...	507	486	...	...	...	...	...	...
Tanjore Medical School	...	215	251	...	...	...	...	...	...
Madura Medical School	...	...	50	...	...	...	...	...	...
Calicut Medical School	...	81	76	...	...	...	...	...	...
Total	...	1,086	1,185	...	...	...	...	...	...

C.—TECHNICAL OR ART

(a) HIGHER CLASS TECHNICAL

(1) SCHOOLS TEACHING SUBJECTS COMING UNDER TWO OR

Government.									
Chingleput Reformatory School (a)	...	262	226	...	...	...	...	...	...
Unaided.									
Trichinopoly Central School of Commerce	...	112	133	...	...	...	...	...	...
Srivilliputtar Goda Technical Institute	...	29	20	...	...	...	...	...	...
Total	...	403	379	...	...	...	...	...	...

(2) SCHOOLS TEACHING SUBJECTS COMING UNDER ONLY ONE

(a) Engineering Schools.

Government.									
Vizagapatam Engineering School (b)	...	85	61	61	61	55	27	61	34
Trichinopoly Engineering School	...	61	77	77	77	77	77	77	77
Unaided									
Trichinopoly Edward Engineering Institute.	...	200	200	31	30	12	40	41	38
Total	...	346	338	169	165	144	144	179	149

(a) Teaches also metal work to 28, band and bugle to 24, masonry to 11 and gardening to 61
 (b) Teaches also mathematics to 34, applied mechanics to 61, workshop practice to 61

and classes on the 31st March 1923.

Engineering.				Mechanical Engineering.		Electrical engineering and practical telegraphy.	Physical science, electricity and magnetism.	Sanitary science.	Agriculture.	Commerce.					
Practical plane and solid geometry.	Carpentry.	Wood-turning.	Bridge work.	Machine-drawing.	Fitter's work.					Book-keeping.	Commercial correspondence.	Banking.	Commercial geography.	Shorthand.	Type-writing.
9	10	11	12	13	14	15	16	17	18	19	20	21	22	23	24

SCHOOLS.

..
..
..
..
..

SCHOOLS OR CLASSES.

OR ART SCHOOLS.

MORE GROUPS OF THE TECHNICAL EXAMINATION SCHEME.

..
..	..	..	..	..	..	12	..	..	..	3	3	3	1	41	70
..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	14	7	..	..	..	8
..	..	..	..	..	..	12	..	..	..	17	10	3	1	41	78

GROUP OF THE TECHNICAL EXAMINATION SCHEME.

6	..	..	27	34	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
77	..	..	77	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
..
83	..	..	104	34	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..

to 20 students.
and machine construction to 34 students.

(48)—*Technical, Industrial, or Art schools*

Name of institution—cont.	Drawing.							Jewel- ler's work.	Print- bind-		
	Music.	Free-hand drawing.	Design.	Geometrical drawing	Painting.	Modelling.	Engraving.	Jeweller's work.	Silversmith's work.	Composer's work.	Proof-reader's work.
	25	26	27	28	29	30	31	32	33	34	35

B.—MEDICAL**GOVERNMENT.**

Vizagapatam Medical School	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Madras Medical College (School Department)	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Rayapuram Medical School	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Tanjore Medical School	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Madura Medical School	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Calicut Medical School	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Total	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...

C.—TECHNICAL OR ART**(a) HIGHER CLASS TECHNICAL****(1) SCHOOLS TEACHING SUBJECTS COMING UNDER TWO OR***Government.*

Chinglept Reformatory School (a)	...	226	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
<i>Unaided.</i>											
Trichinopoly Central School of Commerce	...	...	...	8	6	...	...	...	...	...	...
Sciwilliputtur Goda Technical Institute	...	12	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Total	...	238	...	8	6	...	...	...	...	...	...

(2) SCHOOLS TEACHING SUBJECTS COMING UNDER ONLY ONE**(a) Engineering Schools.****Government.**

Vizagapatam Engineering School (b)	...	6	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Trichinopoly Engineering School	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
<i>Unaided.</i>											
Trichinopoly Edward Engineering Institute.	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Total	...	6	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...

(a) Teaches also metal work to 28, band and bugle to 24, masonry to 11 and gardening.

(b) Teaches also mathematics to 34, applied mechanics to 61, workshop practice to 61.

(48)—*Technical, Industrial, or Art schools*

Name of institution.	Number on rolls on the 31st March 1922.	Number on rolls on the 31st March 1923.	Civil					
			Building materials and construction.	Building drawing and estimating.	Hydraulics and irri- gation works.	Earthwork and road making.	Surveying and level- ling	Measurement.
	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8

C.—TECHNICAL OR ART**(a) HIGHER CLASS TECHNICAL****(2) SCHOOLS TEACHING SUBJECTS COMING UNDER ONLY ONE**

<i>Schools of Agriculture.</i>									
Government.									
Anakāpalle School ... ..	...	7	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Taliparamba School ... ..	...	16	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Total ... ..	...	23	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
<i>(b) Schools of Arts (Drawing).</i>									
Municipal Board.									
Vizianagram Drawing Class ... ..	...	28	22	...	...	...	...	...	...
Vizagapatam Drawing Class ... ..	...	16	Closed	...	...	...	...	...	...
Anakāpalle Drawing Class ... ..	...	10	12	...	...	...	...	...	...
Kumbakonam Art Class ... ..	...	50	60	...	...	...	...	...	...
Total ... ..	...	104	100	...	...	...	...	...	...
<i>(c) Schools of Electrical Engineering.</i>									
Unaided.									
Trichinopoly Priestly Railway Institute ... ..	...	192	165	...	...	...	...	...	...
<i>(d) Schools of Commerce.</i>									
Government.									
Madras Institute of Commerce (a) ... ..	...	177	228	...	...	...	...	...	...
Calicut School of Commerce ... ..	...	265	239	...	...	...	...	...	...
Aided.									
Madras Young Men's Christian Association Class ... ..	...	190	208	...	...	...	...	...	...
Madras Young Women's Christian Asso- ciation Class ... ..	...	75	48	...	...	...	...	...	...
Padupet Convent School of Commerce ... ..	...	136	248	...	...	...	...	...	...
New-town School of Dress-making ... ..	...	15	14	...	...	...	...	...	...
Unaided.									
Vizianagram Vija Rama Ananda Techni- cal Institute ... ..	...	...	30	...	...	...	...	...	...
Presidency Shorthand Writers' Association. Singh's Institute of Commerce ... ..	...	42	76	...	...	...	...	...	...
The Shorthand Writers' Association ... ..	...	33	44	...	...	...	...	...	...

(a) Teaches also accountancy and auditing to 63 students.

(48)—*Technical, Industrial, or Art schools and*

Name of institution—cont.	Drawing.						Jewel- ler's work.		Print- bind- ing.		
	Music.	Free-hand drawing.	Design.	Geometrical drawing.	Painting.	Modelling.	Engraving.	Jewel- ler's work.	Silversmith's work.	Composer's work.	Proof-reader's work.
	25	26	27	28	29	30	31	32	33	34	35

C.—TECHNICAL OR ART**(a) HIGHER CLASS TECHNICAL****(2) SCHOOLS TEACHING SUBJECTS COMING UNDER ONLY ONE**

<i>Schools of Agriculture.</i>											
Government.											
Anakāpalle School	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Taliparamba School	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Total	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
<i>(b) Schools of Arts (Drawing).</i>											
Municipal Board.											
Vizianagram Drawing Class	...	...	28	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Vizagapatam Drawing Class	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Anakāpalle Drawing Class	...	...	12	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Kumbhakōnam Art Class	...	...	41	10	18	12	6	6	...	...	...
Total	...	...	81	10	18	12	6	6	...	...	...
<i>(c) Schools of Electrical Engineering.</i>											
Unaided.											
Trichinopoly Priestly Railway Institute	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
<i>(d) Schools of Commerce.</i>											
Government.											
Madras Institute of Commerce (a)	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Calicut School of Commerce	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Aided.											
Madras Young Men's Christian Association Class	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Madras Young Women's Christian Association Class	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Padupet Convent School of Commerce	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
New-town School of Dress-making	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Unaided.											
Vizianagram Vija Rama Ananda Technical Institute	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Presidency Shorthand Writers' Association	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Singh's Institute of Commerce	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
The shorthand Writers' Association	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...

(a) Teaches also accountancy and auditing to 63 students.

(48)—Technical, Industrial, or Art schools and

Name of institution.	Number on rolls on the 31st March 1922.	Number on rolls on the 31st March 1923.	Building materials and construction.	Building drawing and estimating.	Hydraulics and irrigation works.	Earthwork and road-making.	Surveying and leveling.	Mensuration.	Civi
	1	2								3	4	5	6	7	8

C.—TECHNICAL OR ART**(a) HIGHER CLASS TECHNICAL****(2) SCHOOLS TEACHING SUBJECTS COMING UNDER ONLY ONE**

Madras Typewriting Institute ... ..	..	12	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Tanjore Royal Technical Institute	52	45	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Tanjore T.V.K. Technical Institute	40	26	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Tanjore Krishna Vilas Technical Institute.	69	68	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Kumbakonam Lakshmi Vilas Institute	40	38	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Kumbakonam Sriranga Vilas Institute	30	46	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Kumbakonam Dabir Street Commercial School	14	6	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Kumbakonam Srirama Vilas Commercial Institute	10	32	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Kumbakonam Kamatchi Josier's Street Shorthand and Typewriting Institute	20	..	Closed.	..	..	..	..	..	..
Kumbakonam Commercial Institute	5	..	Closed.	..	..	..	..	..	..
Máyavaram Victoria Technical Institute	8	17	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Máyavaram National Technical Institute	6	9	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Máyavaram Nataraja Technical Institute ... ..	..	17	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Mannārgudi Typewriting and Shorthand Institute	25	32	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Negapatam Gymkhana Technical Institute.	21	6	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Negapatam Royal Technical Institute	9	16	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Pattukkōtai School of Commerce	4	6	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Tiruvālnr Typewriting and Shorthand Technical Institute	5	..	Closed.	..	..	..	..	..	..
Tiruvālnr Krishna Technical Institute	8	..	Closed.	..	..	..	..	..	..
Miyali Sri Vidya Technical Institute ... ..	..	10	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Trichinopoly Ranga Vilas Technical Institute	60	72	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Trichinopoly Metropolitan School of Commerce	45	143	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Trichinopoly Pancharatnam Pillai Technical Institute	14	14	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Trigudi New Street Saraswathi Technical Institute	11	7	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Tudura Dubash Khader's Commercial School	69	69	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Tudura Meenatchi Typewriting Institute.	20	23	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Tudura Lucy Perry Noble Institute ... ..	..	67	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Bombatore Shorthand Studio	38	26	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Bombatore Mahaganapati Technical Institute	16	16	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Bombatore Royal Technical Institute ... ..	..	22	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Total	1,513	2,064	..	..	..	..	..	..	..

SUPPLEMENTAL STATISTICS

(48) - Technical, Industrial, or Art schools

Name of institution.	Number on rolls on the 31st March 1922.	Number on rolls on the 31st March 1923.	Civil					
			Building materials and construction.	Building drawing and estimating.	Hydraulics and irri- gation works.	Earthwork and roadmaking.	Surveying and levelling.	Mensuration.
			1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8

C.—TECHNICAL OR ART

(b) LOWER CLASS TECHNICAL

<i>Aided.</i>									
Rentachintala A.E.L.M. School for the Blind	19	20	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Bāpatla Lepor School	20	12	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Tiruvannāmalai Government Girls' School (Music Class)	35	...	Closed.	...	...	...	...	...	...
Kallakurohi Sri Lakshmi Vilas Music School.	24	19	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Māyavaram Hindu Sangitha Sahitya Sala ...	12	...	Closed.	...	...	...	...	...	...
Madura Deaf and Dumb School ... ..	...	20	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
<i>Unaided.</i>									
Vizianagram Sri Vija Rama Gnana Patasala	40	33	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Manlipatam Sri Andhra Jatheeya Kala- sala	146	142	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Arundalpet Dharma Yoga Deaf and Dumb School ... ..	...	10	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Tindivanam Victoria National School ...	80	121	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Total	396	377	...	...	...	...	...	...	...

D.—OTHER SCHOOLS TO WHICH TECHNICAL

<i>Government.</i>									
Manual Training Class attached to Govern- ment Training School, Berhampur (a) ...	...	143	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Manual Training Class attached to Govern- ment Training School, Russellkonda ...	...	102	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Royapetta Bobart Muhammadan Training School for Mistresses (Industrial Class).	7	6	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Saidapet Teachers' College (Manual Train- ing Class) (b)	15	18	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Do. (Gymnaestic Class)	15	...	Closed.	...	...	...	...	...	...
Ootacamund Lawrence Memorial School, Lovedale (Boys' Branch)	16	18	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Do. do.	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
(Girls' Branch) (c)	13	8	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Madras Physical Training Class (d) ... ..	...	25	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Do. Manual Training Class ... ..	...	200	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Do. Music Class ... ..	...	30	...	...	...	...	...	...	...

(a) Teaches also clay

(b) Teaches also card-board, clay modelling and

(c) Teaches also cookery and

(d) Teaches physics

(48)—Technical, Industrial, or Art schools

Name of institution—cont.	Musio.	Drawing.					Engraving.	Jeweller's work.		Print-	
		Free-hand outline drawing.	Design.	Geometrical drawing.	Painting.	Modelling.		Jeweller's work.	Silversmith's work.	bind-	
	25	26	27	28	29	30	31	32	33	34	35

C.—TECHNICAL OR ART

(b) LOWER CLASS TECHNICAL

<i>Aided.</i>											
Rentachintala A.E.L.M. School for the Blind											
Bapatla Leper School											
Tiruvannamalai Government Girls' School (Music Class)											
Kallakurchi Sri Lakshmi Vilas Music School.	19										
Máyavaram Hindu Sangitha Sahitya Sala.											
Madura Deaf and Dumb School											
<i>Unaided.</i>											
Vizianagram Sree Vija Rama Gnana Patasala	23										
Masulipatan Sri Andhra Jatheeya Kala-sala	11	26									
Arundalpet Dharma Yoga Deaf and Dumb School											
Tindivanam Victoria National School		121									
Total	63	147									

D.—OTHER SCHOOLS TO WHICH TECHNICAL

<i>Government.</i>											
Manual Training Class attached to Government Training School, Berhampur (a)	143										
Manual Training Class attached to Government Training School, Russelkonda											
Royapetta Hobart Muhammadan Training School for Mistresses (Industrial Class)											
Saidapet Teachers' College (Gymnastic Class) (b)											
Do. (Manual Training Class)	13										
Ootacamund Lawrence Memorial School, Lovedale (Boys' Branch)											
Do. do. (Girls' Branch) (c)											
Madras Physical Training Class (d)											
Do. Manual Training Class											
Do. Music Class	30										

(a) Teaches also clay modelling

(b) Teaches also card-board, clay modelling and

(c) Teaches also cookery and

(d) Teaches physical

(48)—*Technical, Industrial or Art schools*

Name of institution.	Number on rolls on the	Number on rolls on the	Civil					
	31st March 1922.	31st March 1923.	Building materials and construction.	Building drawing and estimating.	Hydraulics and irrigation works.	Earthwork and road-making.	Surveying and leveling.	Measurement.
	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8

D.—OTHER SCHOOLS TO WHICH TECHNICAL

<i>Municipal Board.</i>								
Berhampur Municipal Weaving Class ...	82	38	...	...	...	...	...	...
<i>Local Board.</i>								
Thorapadi Girls' School ...	35	47	...	...	...	...	...	...
Vocational Weaving Class attached to Higher Elementary School, Bhavanagiri.	...	99	...	...	...	...	...	...
<i>Aided.</i>								
Carpentry class attached to Raja's Middle School, Dharakota ...	...	46	...	...	...	...	...	...
Weaving class attached to C.B.M. Higher Elementary School, Bitulipatam ...	...	11	...	...	...	...	...	...
Shorthand and Typewriting class attached to St. Antony's High School, Tanjore ...	4	5	...	...	...	...	...	...
Technical class attached to U.C. High School, Madura ...	21	...	Closed	...	...	...	...	...
Technical class attached to Madura College.	49	68	...	...	...	...	...	...
Technical class attached to Setupati High School, Madura ...	...	3	...	...	...	...	...	...
Agricultural Farm attached to London Mission Elementary School, Meikapillayar ...	...	16	...	...	...	...	...	...
Kitpaak Civil Orphan Asylum ...	24	21	...	...	...	...	...	...
Christ Church Poor European School, Mount Road, Madras ...	14	20	...	...	...	...	...	...
St. Antony's School, Pudupet ...	19	8	...	...	...	...	...	...
St. Joseph's Boarding Institution, Coonoor.	16	18	...	...	...	...	...	...
Total ...	330	942	...	...	...	...	...	...
Total of Technical or Art Schools and Classes.	4,370	5,573	169	168	144	144	179	149

E.—INDUSTRIAL

(1) SCHOOLS TEACHING SUBJECTS COMING UNDER TWO

<i>Government.</i>								
Madras School of Arts (a) ...	234	305	...	...	...	...	...	...
Do. Trades School with its branches (b).	245	282	...	...	...	...	...	...
Do. Industrial Institute (c) ...	42	58	...	...	...	...	...	...

(a) Teaches also lacquer

(b) Teaches also Plumbing and Minor Sanitary Science to 20,

(c) Teaches also motor-car driving

(48)—Technical, Industrial or Art schools

Name of institution—cont.	Drawing.							Jewel- ler's work.		Print- bind.	
	Music.	Free-hand drawing.	Design.	Geometrical drawing.	Painting.	Modelling.	Engraving.	Jeweller's work.	Silver-smith's work.	Composer's work.	Proof-reader's work.
	25	26	27	28	29	30	31	32	33	34	35

D.—OTHER SCHOOLS TO WHICH TECHNICAL

<i>Municipal Board.</i>											
Berhampur Municipal Weaving Class ...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
<i>Local Board.</i>											
Thorapadi Girls' School ...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Vocational Weaving Class attached to Higher Elementary School, Bhuvanagiri.	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
<i>Aided.</i>											
Carpentry Class attached to Raja's Middle School, Dharakota ...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Weaving Class attached to C.B.M. Higher Elementary School, Bimlipatam ...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Shorthand and Typewriting Class attached to St. Antony's High School, Tanjore ...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Technical Class attached to U.C. High School, Madura ...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Technical Class attached to Madura College.	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Technical Class attached to Setupati High School Madura ...	...	8	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Agricultural Farm attached to London Mission Elementary School, Meika- pillayur ...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Kilpauk Civil Orphan Asylum ...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Christ Church Poor European School, Mount Road, Madras ...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
St. Antony's School, Pudupet ...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
St. Joseph's Boarding Institution, Coonoor.	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Total ...	30	164	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Total of Technical or Art Schools and Classes.	93	636	10	26	18	6	6	...	...	...	...

E.—INDUSTRIAL

(1) SCHOOLS TEACHING SUBJECTS COMING UNDER TWO

<i>Government.</i>											
Madras School of Arts (a) ...	...	15	...	...	16	...	83	...	16	...	...
Do. Trades School with its branches (b).	...	81	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Do. Industrial Institute (c) ...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...

(a) Teaches also lacquer work to 55 students.

(c) Teaches also motor-car driving and repairing to 2 students.

and classes on the 31st March 1923—cont.

ing, book- ing, etc.			Wood-work and metal work.			Leather work.	Textile industries.						Tailoring and dress- making.		Glass and pottery.	Approximate annual total value of work turned out in the industrial branches.	Amount actually realized during the year from the sale-proceeds of school manufactures.	Number of students who obtained employment during the year.	
Press work.	Book-binding.	Stereotyping.	Cabinet-making.	Blacksmith's work.	Retain work.	Roof and shoe-making.	Cotton-weaving.	Carpet-weaving.	Lace-making.	White embroidery.	Tape-making.	Hand-knitting.	Embroidery.	Tailoring.	Dress-making.				Pottery and porcelain manufacture.
36	37	38	39	40	41	42	43	44	45	46	47	48	49	50	51	52	53	54	55

OR ART CLASSES ARE ATTACHED—cont.

...	...	...	...	...	...	...	33	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	35	...	...
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	47	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	23	...
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	99	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	4	...	...
...	...	...	48	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	37	150	...
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	11	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	800	...	...
...	...	...	306	...	...	...	196	...	...	...	...	6	...	6	...	...	1,260	206	...
...	...	...	404	18	...	...	302	4	...	20	6	33	20	...	...	8,638	10,370	798	

SCHOOLS—cont.

OR MORE GROUPS OF THE TECHNICAL EXAMINATION SCHEME—cont.

...	...	102	15	...	...	...	3	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	5,839	6,246	13
...	...	14	42	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	25,364	18,122	...

(b) Teaches also Plumbing and Minor Sanitary Science to 20 Electrical wiring to 28 and Electrical Engineering to 64 students.

(48)—*Technical, Industrial, or Art schools*

Name of institution.	Number on rolls on the	Number on rolls on the	Civil					
	31st March 1922.	31st March 1923.	Building materials and construction.	Building drawing and estimating.	Hydraulics and irrigation works.	Cartwork and road-making.	Surveying and levelling.	Mensuration.
	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8

E.—INDUSTRIAL

(1) SCHOOLS TEACHING SUBJECTS COMING UNDER TWO

<i>Aided.</i>								
Parlakimedi Rajah's Industrial School ...	38	42	...	...	...	...	...	...
Madras Anjuman-i-mufdi-Ahalai Islam ...	130	46	...	...	...	...	...	...
Madras Ch Bengalvaraya Nayakar's Technical Institute (a) ...	187	221	...	...	...	...	...	...
Tanjore St. Francis Xavier's Industrial School ...	65	68	...	...	...	...	...	...
Trichinopoly St. Joseph's Industrial School (b) ...	57	46	...	...	...	...	...	...
Nazareth S.P.G. Art Industrial School for Boys ...	64	62	...	...	...	...	...	...
Adaikalapuram St. Joseph's Industrial School ...	...	34	...	...	...	...	...	...
Coimbatore St. Joseph's Industrial School for Boys ...	81	94	...	...	...	...	...	...
Karur Wesleyan Mission Industrial School...	69	63	...	...	...	...	...	...
Total ...	1,212	1,321	...	...	...	...	...	...

(2) SCHOOLS TEACHING SUBJECTS COMING UNDER ONLY

<i>Schools of Agriculture.</i>								
<i>Aided.</i>								
Melrossapuram U.F.C.M. Agricultural School.	38	41	...	...	...	...	...	...
<i>Schools of Carpentry.</i>								
<i>Municipal Board.</i>								
Gantur Municipal Industrial School ...	5	15	...	...	...	...	...	...
<i>Aided.</i>								
Melvisharam Anjuman-i-Mufdi-i-Islam Nuh-ammadan Orphanage ...	16	16	...	...	...	...	...	...
Vellore Anjuman-i-Ishe Athul Hasanath ...	47	54	...	...	...	...	...	...
Katpadi A.A.M. Industrial School (c) ...	51	68	...	...	...	...	...	...
Panruti Danish Mission Industrial School.	47	63	...	...	...	...	...	...
Indivanam St. Joseph's Orphan Industrial School ...	55	61	...	...	...	...	...	...
Kumbakonam St. Mary's Industrial School.	55	60	...	...	...	...	...	...
Puttur All Saints Industrial School ...	12	31	...	...	...	...	...	...

(a) Teaches also other branches of Mechanical Engineering to 69 students, oil-engine driving

(b) Teaches also other branches of

(c) Teaches also motor-car driving and

and classes on the 31st March 1923 - cont.

Engineering.				Mechanical Engineering.		Electrical Engineering and practical telegraphy.	Physical science, electricity and magnetism.	Sanitary science.	Agriculture.	Commeroe.					
Practical plane and solid geometry.	Carpentry.	Wood-turning.	Bridge-work.	Machine drawing.	Fitter's work.					Book-keeping.	Commercial correspondence.	Banking.	Commercial geography.	Shorthand.	Type-writing.
9	10	11	12	13	14	15	16	17	18	19	20	21	22	23	24

SCHOOLS - cont.

OR MORE GROUPS OF THE TECHNICAL EXAMINATION SCHEME - cont.

...
...	...	...	...	...	34	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
...	...	...	...	...	10	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
...
...	...	...	...	...	66	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
...	...	...	...	89	110	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...

ONE GROUP OF THE TECHNICAL EXAMINATION SCHEME.

...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	41	...	...	...	...	...	...
...
...
...
...
...

to 7, motor-car driving and repairing to 21 and electric wiring to 8 students, mechanical engineering to 8 students, repairing to 5 students.

(48)—*Technical, Industrial, or Art schools*

Name of institution— <i>cont.</i>	Music.	Free-hand drawing.	Drawing.				Jeweller's work.		Print-blind.		
			Design.	Geometrical drawing.	Painting.	Modelling.	Engraving.	Jeweller's work.	Silversmith's work.	Composer's work.	Proof-reader's work.
	25	26	27	28	29	30	31	32	33	34	35

E.—INDUSTRIAL

(1) SCHOOLS TEACHING SUBJECTS COMING UNDER TWO

Aided.

Parlakimedi Rajah's Industrial School ...	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Madras Anjuman-i-mufdi-Abalai Islam ...	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Madras Chengalvaraya Nayakar's Technical Institute (a) ...	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Tanjore St. Francis Xavier's Industrial School ...	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Trichinopoly St. Joseph's Industrial School (b) ...	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Nazareth S.P.G. Art Industrial School for Boys ...	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Adakkalapuram St. Joseph's Industrial School ...	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Coimbatore St. Joseph's Industrial School for Boys ...	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Kavar Wesleyan Mission Industrial School ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Total ...	..	96	..	..	16	..	83	..	16	..	..

(2) SCHOOLS TEACHING SUBJECTS COMING UNDER

*Schools of Agriculture:**Aided.*

Melrosapuram U.F.C.M. Agricultural School. ...

*Schools of Carpentry.**Municipal Board*

Guntur Municipal Industrial School ...

Aided

Melvisheram Anjuman-i-Mufdi-i-Islam Muhammadan Orphanage ...

Vellore Anjuman-i-Isha-Athul Hasnath ...

Katpadi A.A.M. Industrial School(c) ...

Panruti Danish Mission Industrial School (transferred from Tiruvannamalai) ...

Tindivanam St. Joseph's Orphan Industrial School ...

Kumbakonam St. Mary's Industrial School. ...

Puttur All Saints' Industrial School ...

(a) Teaches also other branches of Mechanical Engineering to 69 oil-engine driving to 7, motor

(b) Teaches also other branches of Mechanical Engineering to 8 students.

(c) Teaches also motor-car driving and repairing to 5 students.

and classes on the 31st March 1923—cont.

ing, book- ing, etc.			Wood work and metal work.			Leather work.	Textile industries.					Tailoring and dress- making.		Glass and pottery	Approximate annual total value of work turned out in the industrial branches.	Amount actually realized during the year from the sale-proceeds of school manufactures.	Number of students who obtained employment during the year.		
Press-work.	Book-binding.	Stereotyping.	Cabinet-making.	Blacksmith's work.	Rattan work.	Boot and shoe- making.	Cotton-weaving.	Carpet-weaving.	Lace-making.	White embroidery.	Tape-making.	Hand-knitting.	Embroidery.	Tailoring.				Dress-making.	Pottery and porce- lain manufacture.
36	37	38	39	40	41	42	43	44	45	46	47	48	49	50	51	52	53	54	55

SCHOOLS—cont.

OR MORE GROUPS OF THE TECHNICAL EXAMINATION SCHEME—cont.

...	...	...	20	...	...	...	22	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	Rs. 1,803	Rs. 1,595	...
...	...	...	34	...	...	...	12	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	3,042	2,768	...
...	...	...	50	6	...	...	29	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	18,035	13,002	...
...	...	...	33	...	...	...	35	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	20,500	20,384	4
...	...	...	28	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	32,899	28,979	...
...	...	...	31	4	...	...	25	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	12,260	11,543	5
...	...	...	10	7	...	...	17	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1,229	961	...
...	...	...	28	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	77,100	73,108	...
...	...	...	34	4	7	...	18	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	8,861	1
...	...	...	384	77	7	...	146	15	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1,98,071	2,05,079	23

ONLY ONE GROUP OF THE TECHNICAL EXAMINATION SCHEME—cont.

...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	2,000	2,930	6
...	...	...	15	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
...	...	...	16	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	2,020	2,020	...
...	...	...	54	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	15,623	787	...
...	...	...	51	2	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
...	...	...	68	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
...	...	...	61	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	11,948	11,948	6
...	...	...	56	4	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	22,301	23,036	1
...	...	...	31	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	2,346	1,882	...

car driving and repairing to 21 and electric wiring to 6 students.

(48)—Technical, Industrial, or Art schools

Name of institution.	Number on rolls on the	Number on rolls on the	Civil					
	31st March 1922.	31st March 1923.	Building materials and construction.	Building, drawing and estimating.	Hydraulics and irri- gation works.	Earthwork and road-making.	Surveying and levelling.	Measurement.
	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8

E.—INDUSTRIAL

(2) SCHOOLS TEACHING SUBJECTS COMING UNDER

<i>Schools of Weaving.</i>								
<i>Government.</i>								
Madura Government Technical Institute ...	...	13	...	...	...	...	...	...
<i>Aided.</i>								
Vadakankulam St. Mary's Industrial School.	...	17	...	...	...	...	...	...
Palamecottah Church Missionary Society Industrial School ...	60	61	...	...	...	...	...	...
Alwartirunagari Weaving Institute ...	22	17	...	...	...	...	...	...
<i>Schools of Leather Work.</i>								
<i>Government.</i>								
Madras Leather Trade School (a) ...	42	32	...	...	...	...	...	...
<i>Local Board.</i>								
Yemmiganur Adi-Dravida School ...	...	11	...	...	...	...	...	...
<i>Schools of Needle Crafts.</i>								
<i>Aided.</i>								
Nandyal S.P.G. Weaving School ...	1	...	Closed	...	...	...	...	...
Kilpauk C.S.M. Industrial School ...	77	71	...	...	...	...	...	...
Chingleput U.F.C.M. Lace Industrial School.	58	63	...	...	...	...	...	...
Ranipet A. A. M. Industrial School ...	40	30	...	...	...	...	...	...
Karur Wesleyan Mission Lace School ...	11	22	...	...	...	...	...	...
Kempstown C.S.M. Industrial School ...	23	...	Closed	...	...	...	...	...
Madura St. Joseph's Convent Girls' Indus- trial School (b) ...	64	80	...	...	...	...	...	...
Idayangudi S.P.G. Lace School ...	34	25	...	...	...	...	...	...
Nazareth S.P.G. Lace School ...	12	12	...	...	...	...	...	...
Kudankulam S.P.G. Lace School ...	25	24	...	...	...	...	...	...
Anjengo Sacred Heart Convent Industrial School ...	...	22	...	...	...	...	...	...
Bellary St. Joseph's Girls' Industrial School.	72	73	...	...	...	...	...	...
<i>Schools of Mechanical Engineering.</i>								
<i>Aided.</i>								
Vizagapatam St. Aloysius Industrial School ...	16	15	...	...	...	...	...	...
Mangalore Common-wealth Trust Engineer- ing Works Classes (c) ...	...	18	...	...	...	...	...	...

(a) Teaches Chemistry of

(b) Teaches also other branches of

(c) Teaches also other branches of

(48) — *Technical, Industrial, or Art schools*

Name of institution - cont.	Drawing.						Jewel- ler's work.	Print- bind- .			
	Music.	Freehand drawing.	Design.	Geometrical draw- ing.	Painting.	Modelling.	Engraving.	Jewel- ler's work.	Silver- smith's work.	Compos- itor's work.	Proof- reader's work.
	25	26	27	28	29	30	31	32	33	34	35

E.—INDUSTRIAL

(2) SCHOOLS TEACHING SUBJECTS COMING UNDER

<i>Schools of Weaving.</i>											
<i>Government.</i>											
Madura Government Technical Institute ..	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
<i>Aided.</i>											
Vadakankulam St. Mary's Industrial School.	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Palamcottah Church Missionary Society Industrial School for the Blind ...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Alwartirunagari Weaving Institute...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
<i>Schools of Leather Work.</i>											
<i>Government.</i>											
Madras Leather Trade School (a) ...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
<i>Local Board.</i>											
Yemmiganur Board Adi-Dravida School ...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
<i>Schools of Needle Crafts.</i>											
<i>Aided.</i>											
Nandyal S.P.G. Weaving School ...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Kilpauk C.S.M. Industrial School ...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Chingleput U.F.C.M. Lace Industrial School.	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Ranipet A.A.M. Industrial School	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Karur Wesleyan Mission Lace School	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Kempstown C.S.M. Industrial School	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Madura St. Joseph's Convent Girls' Indus- trial School (b) ...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Idayangudi S.P.G. Lace School ...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Nazareth S.P.G. Lace School ...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Kudankulam S.P.G. Lace School ...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Anjengo Sacred Heart Convent Industrial School ...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Bellary St. Joseph's Girls' Industrial School.	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
<i>Schools of Mechanical Engineering.</i>											
<i>Aided.</i>											
Visagapatam St. Aloysius Industrial School ...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Mangalore Common-wealth Trust Engineer- ing Works Classes (c) ...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...

(a) Teaches Chemistry of Leather Manufacture to 32 students.

(b) Teaches also other branches of needle work to 22 students.

(c) Teaches also other branches of mechanical engineering to 18 students.

and classes on the 31st March 1923—cont.

ing, book-binding, etc.			Wood-work and metal work.			Leather work.	Textile industries.						Tailoring and dress-making.		Glass and pottery.	Approximate annual total value of work turned out in the industrial branches.	Amount actually realized during the year from the sale-proceeds of school manufactures.	Number of students who obtained employment during the year.	
Press work.	Book-binding.	Stereo-typing.	Cabinet making.	Blacksmith's work.	Rattan work.	Boot and shoe-making.	Cotton-weaving.	Carpet-weaving.	Lace-making.	White embroidery.	Tape-making.	Hand-knitting.	Embroidery.	Tailoring.	Dress-making.				Pottery and porcelain manufacture.
36	37	38	39	40	41	42	43	44	45	46	47	48	49	50	51	52	53	54	55

SCHOOLS—cont.

ONLY ONE GROUP OF THE TECHNICAL EXAMINATION SCHEME—cont.

																RS.	RS.		
...	18	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1
...	17	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
...	6	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	2,113	7,244	1
...	17	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	4,805	4,805	...
...
...	11	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	3,888	...	...
...
...	34	...	...	...	37	...	...	...	4,232	3,333	3
...	53	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1,900	2,034	...
...	30	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1,600	1,404	...
...	22	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1
...
...	58	...	...	...	2,800	3,626	...
...	25	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	817	817	...
...	12	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	320	852	...
...	24	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	728	728	...
...
...	22	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	248	156	...
...	14	...	...	...	59	...	...	...	674	474	...

(48)—*Technical, Industrial, or Art schools*

Name of institution.	Number on rolls on the 31st March 1922.	Number on rolls on the 31st March 1923.	Civil					
			Building materials and construction.	Building drawing and estimating.	Hydraulics and irrigation works.	Earthwork and road-making.	Surveying and leveling.	Mensuration.
	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8

E—INDUSTRIAL

(2) SCHOOLS TEACHING SUBJECTS COMING UNDER

<i>Schools of Printing.</i>								
<i>Aided.</i>								
Madras Addison Assisted Industrial School.	...	23	...	...	...	...	...	...
<i>Schools for repair of Scientific Instruments.</i>								
<i>Aided.</i>								
Madras Orr Assisted Industrial School (a)	19	17	...	...	...	...	...	...
Total ...	901	1,058	...	...	...	...	...	...

F—LOWER CLASS

<i>Aided.</i>								
Ongole A.B.M. Girls' Industrial School	15	18	..	...	...	...	...	...
Kurnool Cole's Vocational Industrial School	...	30	...	...	...	...	...	...
Kodur O.E.L.M. Lace School	19	...	Closed	...	...	...	...	...
Velacheri American Advent Mission Industrial School (b)	32	23	...	...	...	...	...	...
Keelur Danish Mission Girls' Industrial School	20	27	...	...	...	...	...	...
Kudankulam Roman Catholic Lace Industrial School	...	21	...	...	...	...	...	...
Vadakankulam Roman Catholic Lace School	73	79	...	...	...	...	...	...
Erode London Mission Girls' Industrial School	39	41	...	...	...	...	...	...
Total ...	198	239	...	...	...	...	...	...
Total of Industrial Schools	2,311	2,618	...	...	...	...	...	...
Grand total of Technical, Art and Industrial schools and classes	6,681	8,191	169	186	144	144	179	149

(a) Teaches scientific instruments

(b) Teaches also motor-car driving

SUPPLEMENTAL STATISTICS

and classes on the 31st March 1923—cont.

Engineering.				Mechanical Engineering.		Electrical engineering and practical telegraphy.	Physical science, electricity and magnetism.	Sanitary science.	Agriculture.	Commerce.					
Practical plane and solid geometry.	Carpentry.	Wood-turning.	Bridge-work.	Machine-drawing.	Fitter's work.					Hygiene.	Agriculture.	Book-keeping.	Commercial correspondence.	Banking.	Commercial geography.	Shorthand.	Type-writing.
9	10	11	12	13	14	15	16	17	18	19	20	21	22	23	24

SCHOOLS—cont.

ONLY ONE GROUP OF THE TECHNICAL EXAMINATION SCHEME—cont.

...
...
...	...	...	...	...	15	...	...	...	41	...	...	...	...	...	...

INDUSTRIAL SCHOOLS.

...
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	4	...	...	...	...	...	...
...
...
...
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	4	...	...	...	...	...	...
...	...	...	...	89	125	...	...	...	45	...	...	...	...	...	...
88	...	...	104	323	125	208	...	...	84	532	408	234	82	748	1116

making to 17 students.
and repairing to 2 students.

(48)—Technical, Industrial, or Art schools

Name of institution—cont.	Drawing.						Jewel- ler's work.	Print- bind- ing.			
	Music.	Free-hand drawing.	Design.	Geometrical drawing.	Painting.	Modelling.	Engraving.	Jeweller's work.	Silversmith's work.	Composer's work.	Proof-presser's work.

E.—INDUSTRIAL

(2) SCHOOLS TEACHING SUBJECTS COMING UNDER ONLY

<i>Schools of Printing.</i>											
<i>Aided.</i>											
Madras Addison Assisted Industrial School.	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
<i>Schools for repair of Scientific Instruments.</i>											
<i>Aided.</i>											
Madras Orr Assisted Industrial School (a) ..	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Total ...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...

F.—LOWER CLASS

<i>Aided.</i>											
Ongole A.B.M. Girls' Industrial School ...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Kurnool Cole's Vocational Industrial School ...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Kodur O.E.L.M. Lace School ...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Velaoheri American Advent Mission Industrial School (b) ...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Keelur Danish Mission Girls' Industrial School ...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Kudankulam Roman Catholic Lace Industrial School ...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Vadakankulam Roman Catholic Lace School ...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Erode London Mission Girls' Industrial School ...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Total ...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Total of Industrial Schools ...	...	96	...	16	...	83	...	16	...	...	...
Grand total of Technical, Art and Industrial schools and classes ...	98	782	10	26	84	6	89	...	16	...	...

(a) Teaches scientific instruments

(b) Teaches also motor-car driving

and classes on the 31st March 1923—cont.

Press work.			Wood-work and metal work.			Leather work.	Textile industries.					Tailoring and dress-making.		Glass and pottery.	Approximate annual total value of work turned out in the industrial branches.	Amount actually realized during the year from the sale-proceeds of school manufactures.	Number of students who obtained employment during the year.		
36	37	38	39	40	41	42	43	44	45	46	47	48	49	50				51	52	53	54	55
Book-binding.	Stereotyping.	Cabinet-making.	Blacksmith's work.	Rattan work.	Boot and shoe-making.	Cotton-weaving.	Carpet-weaving.	Lace-making.	White embroidery.	Tape-making.	Hand-knitting.	Embroidery.	Tailoring.	Dress-making.	Pottery and porcelain manufacture.				

SCHOOLS—cont.

ONE GROUP OF THE TECHNICAL EXAMINATION SCHEME—cont.

23	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
23	...	...	352	6	...	11	108	248	...	...	154	...	...	...	...	86,213	68,586	18	...	...

INDUSTRIAL SCHOOLS.

...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	18	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
...	...	10	...	...	...	...	16	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	3,216	2,988	...	...	...
...	...	20	...	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	2,556	2,040	...	...	...
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	27	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	3,000	2,987	...	...	...
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	21	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	79	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1,467	1,271	...	...	...
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	41	...	...	...	...	125	125	...	...	...
...	...	80	...	1	...	...	18	10	...	41	...	...	...	...	...	10,364	9,961	1	...	...
23	...	766	83	8	11	270	15,391	...	41	154	...	...	...	...	...	1,94,648	2,83,576	42	...	...
23	...	1,170	101	8	11	572	19,391	...	20	41	160	33	20	...	...	3,03,286	2,93,946	840	...	...

making to 17 students and repairing to 2 students

SUPPLEMENTAL STATISTICS

(49)—*Sessional schools at work during 1922-23.*

Districts.	Number of sessional schools at work during the year.	Number of teachers admitted.	Number who completed the course.
Ganjāma ...	4	58	57
Godāvāri ...	1	15	13
Kistna ...	2	58	54
Guntar ...	2	65	42
Kurnool ...	3	41	41
Bellary ...	2	51	50
Anantapur ...	2	39	39
Cuddapah ...	1	27	27
Nellore ...	1	21	16
Chingleput ...	2	46	46
North Arcot ...	2	56	55
South Arcot ...	1	39	36
Tanjore ...	2	89	68
Trichinopoly ...	4	65	60
Madura ...	1	25	25
Rāmnād ...	4	36	36
Coimbatore ...	1	18	14
Salem ...	1	44	20
Malabar ...	3	46	39
Agency... ..	1	7	5
Total ...	{ 1922-23 ...	40	846
	{ 1921-22 ...	57	1,167

WOMEN'S EDUCATION.

INDIAN SCHOOLS.

(50)—Number and strength of Indian girls' schools (both public and private),
on the 31st March

	1921-22.		1922-23.	
	Schools.	Pupils.	Schools.	Pupils.
<i>Public Institutions.</i>				
Government	232	27,139	71	8,689
Municipal Board	215	13,899	284	23,446
Local Board	1,263	61,202	1,452	78,099
Aided	992	82,761	1,022	84,616
Unaided	39	2,079	55	2,498
Total, Public Institutions ...	2,741	187,100	2,884	197,348
<i>Private Institutions</i>	62	2,871	35	1,568
Total, Private Institutions ...	62	2,871	35	1,568
Grand total ...	2,803	189,971	2,919	198,916

NOTE.—(i) Including girls reading in Indian boys' schools and excluding boys reading in Indian girls' schools, there were 400,407 girls under instruction in both public and private schools on the 31st March 1923 against 376,781 on the 31st March 1922.

(ii) The number of girls reading in Indian boys' schools (public and private) alone was 206,926 on the 31st March 1923 against 197,517 on the 31st March 1922.

(51)—Scholars (girls) in Indian schools (public and private) under instruction and girls in Indian public elementary schools.

Districts.	Female population, census of 1921.	Scholars (girls) in Indian schools (public and private) on the 31st March		Girls in public elementary schools on the 31st March		Percentage of scholars (girls) in Indian schools (public and private) to female population.		Percentage of girls in public elementary schools to female population.	
		1922.	1923.	1922.	1923.	1922.	1923.	1922.	1923.
Ganjām ...	1,008,918	9,114	9,232	8,931	9,062	0.9	0.9	0.9	0.9
Vizagapatam.	1,151,728	14,985	13,594	14,779	13,238	1.3	1.2	1.3	1.1
Godāvāri ...	751,939	17,605	21,186	17,003	20,304	2.3	2.8	2.3	2.7
Kistna ...	1,070,128	38,242	39,221	36,772	37,879	3.6	3.7	3.4	3.5
Guntūr ...	896,486	25,924	28,257	24,873	26,810	2.9	3.1	2.7	3.0
Kurnool ...	451,635	9,755	9,848	9,625	9,698	2.2	2.2	2.1	2.1
Bellary ...	422,682	6,100	6,439	6,008	6,125	1.4	1.5	1.4	1.4
Anantapur ...	463,571	6,440	6,561	6,282	6,428	1.4	1.5	1.4	1.4
Cuddapah ...	435,748	6,900	5,777	6,022	5,670	1.5	1.3	1.4	1.3
Nellore ...	688,173	13,014	13,518	12,134	12,641	1.9	1.9	1.8	1.8
Madras ...	250,804	16,290	18,314	12,551	12,644	6.5	7.3	5.0	5.0
Chingleput ...	740,516	11,605	12,571	11,105	11,774	1.6	1.7	1.5	1.6
North Arcot...	1,034,507	12,799	13,844	12,198	13,287	1.2	1.3	1.2	1.3
Chittoor ...	621,532	7,458	7,973	6,997	7,731	1.2	1.3	1.1	1.2
South Arcot ...	1,167,671	12,919	13,577	12,633	13,211	1.1	1.2	1.1	1.1
Tanjore ...	1,209,563	19,123	21,300	17,294	18,661	1.6	1.8	1.4	1.5
Trichinopoly...	970,948	10,229	11,234	8,932	9,635	1.0	1.2	0.9	1.0
Madras ...	1,019,614	10,718	12,275	9,482	11,321	1.0	1.2	0.9	1.1
Rāmnād ...	903,218	10,823	9,979	9,613	9,796	1.2	1.1	1.1	1.1
Tinnevely ...	974,831	23,144	23,234	20,297	20,952	2.4	2.3	2.1	2.1
Coimbatore ...	1,113,677	11,664	11,876	10,414	10,834	1.0	1.1	0.9	1.0
Salem ...	1,061,009	8,968	9,438	8,886	9,076	0.8	0.9	0.8	0.9
The Nilgiris ...	59,501	1,539	2,481	1,345	1,587	2.7	4.1	2.3	2.7
Malabar ...	1,591,234	55,310	60,879	48,126	51,416	3.5	3.8	3.0	3.2
South Kanara Agency ...	641,088	13,318	14,604	11,684	12,445	2.1	2.3	1.8	1.9
	747,465	3,310	3,200	3,305	3,200	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.4
Total ...	21,448,236	376,781	400,407	346,591	365,440	1.8	1.9	1.6	1.7

(52)—Number and strength of Arts colleges for Indian women.

	1921-22.	1922-23.
The Queen Mary's College for Women, Madras ...	178	194
Women's Christian College, Madras ...	125	130
Palamcottah Sarah Tucker College ...	10	9
Mangalore St. Ann's College for Women ...	22	34
Total	335	367

NOTE.—There were besides 62 women students studying in Indian colleges intended for men—41 in the Presidency College, 8 in the Calicut Christian College, 3 each in the Masulipatam Noble and the Palghat Victoria Colleges, 2 each in the Trichinopoly Bishop Hebar College, the Madras American Mission College, and the Government Mangalore Colleges, and 1 in the Perikimedi Raja's College.

(53)—Number of girls in Indian secondary schools on the 31st March 1923.

Districts.	Girls.	Districts.	Girls.
Ganjām	140	Tanjore	547
Visagapatam	185	Trichinopoly	1,037
Godāvāri	291	Madura	452
Kistna	308	Rāmnād	40
Guntūr	189	Tinnevely	1,022
Karṇool	128	Coimbatore	185
Bellary	4	Salem	217
Anantapur	41	The Nilgiris	153
Cuddapah	10	Malabar	2,438
Nellore	314	South Kanara	1,738
Madras	3,184	Agency ... ..	...
Chingleput	75		
North Arcot	415		
Chittoor	143		
South Arcot	223		
		Total	13,889

(54)—Public elementary schools for girls.

Managing agencies.	1921-22.		1922-23.	
	Schools.	Pupils.	Schools.	Pupils.
Government	198	22,726	36	4,265
Municipal Board	214	13,753	283	33,274
Local Board	1,260	60,909	1,450	77,812
Aided	921	74,352	(a) 949	75,304
Unaided	98	1,830	(b) 54	2,413
Total	2,681	173,570	2,772	183,008

(a) Of these, 543 schools with 48,274 pupils were under Mission management.

(b) Do. 17 do. 807 do. do.

(55)—Number of elementary schools for girls.

Managing agencies.	Number of elementary schools at the beginning of the year, viz., on the 31st March 1922.	Number closed during the year.	Number newly opened during the year.	Number of secondary schools converted into elementary schools during the year.	Total number of elementary schools at the end of the year, viz., on the 31st March 1923.	Number of elementary school buildings constructed during the year and intended to provide accommodation for			
						Existing board schools.	Board schools at places where aided elementary schools but no board schools formerly existed.	Board schools at places where unaided elementary schools but no board or aided schools formerly existed.	Board schools at places where no elementary schools of any description whether board or aided or unaided schools formerly existed.
Government	198	165	3	...	36	2	...	...	...
Municipal Board	214	4	73	...	283	...	...	...	...
Local Board	1,260	47	237	...	1,450	...	...	...	...
Aided	931	66	94	...	949	...	...	...	...
Unaided	36	27	43	...	54	...	...	...	...
Total	2,681	309	450	...	2,772	4	...	...	...

(56)—Home education classes under zenana agencies.

Name of institution.	Sixth form.	Fifth form.	Fourth form.	Third form.	Second form.	First form.	Fifth class.	Fourth class.	Third class.	Second class.	First class.	Total.
<i>Secondary schools.</i>												
Madras United Free Church Mission Home Education Classes	3	...	3	3	3	4	14	17	2	49

(57)—Statement showing particulars of aided elementary schools for girls managed by teacher-managers.

Districts.	Number of aided schools managed by teacher-managers.	Number of trained teachers in such schools.	Number of such schools which received extra grants on account of efficiency of work.	Number of such schools which received diminished grant for bad work.	Number of villages in the district with a population of more than 1,000 that are unprovided with one elementary board or aided school.
Ganjām	7	4	...	2	...
Vizagapatam	2	1	1	...	1
Gōdāvari	14	6	5	4	...
Kristna	3	1	...	...	...
Guntūr	24	9	6	2	...
Kurnool	7	...	4	...	...
Bellary	3	...	3	...	75
Bellary	5	...	...	2	...
Anantapur	3	...	...	...	27
Cuddapah	12	9	7	...	332
Nellore	7	24	2	...	...
Madras	1	...	...	...	...
Chingleput	6	...	4	...	597
North Arcot	1	...	...	1	...
Chittoor ... ..	...	...	...	...	...
South Arcot	4	3	3	...	183
Tanjore	5	...	4	...	302
Trichinopoly ... ..	...	...	...	...	126
Madura ... ..	...	...	...	...	...
Rāmnād	5	6	...	...	281
Tinnevelly ... ..	...	...	...	...	...
Coimbatore	3	...	1	...	...
Salem ... ..	...	...	...	...	...
The Nilgiris	114	95	48	47	213
Malabar ... ..	...	...	...	...	...
South Kanara ... ..	...	...	...	...	...
Agency ... ..	...	...	...	...	...
Total, 1922-23	226	153	68	58	2,047
Total, 1921-22	209	199	62	72	2,194

(58)—Statement showing the number of elementary school buildings (girls' schools) constructed during the year 1922-23.

Districts.	Number of elementary school buildings (for girls' schools) constructed						Total.	
	Under Public Management.			Under private Management.				
	Government.	Municipal Board.	Local Board.	Aided		Unaided		
				Mission.	Non-Mission.	Mission.		Non-Mission.
Ganjām	1	...	...	1	
Vizagapatam	2	1	1	...	4	
Kistna	2	...	...	2	
Kurnool	3	1	...	...	4	
North Arcot	2	
Chittoor	1	3	...	...	...	1	
South Arcot	1	...	...	...	1	
Tanjore	2	...	...	...	...	2	
Trichinopoly	1	...	...	1	
Madura	1	...	...	...	...	1	
Bārnād	1	1	...	2	
Timmevelly	1	...	...	1	
Coimbatore	1	1	1	...	...	3	
Salem	1	1	...	...	1	
Malabar	1	1	...	2	...	2	
Total, 1922-23	6	10	8	5	...	2	
Total, 1921-22 ...	2	9	5	9	16	...	41	

(59)—Part-time and night schools for girls.

Districts.	Number of part-time and night schools on the 31st March 1923.	Part-time schools.				Number taught by				Night schools.			
		Under public management.	Aided		Unaided		Total of part-time schools.	Teachers who are also teachers of full-time schools.	Teachers who are also teachers of other part-time schools.	Teachers of night schools.	Others.	Number of schools taught by day school teachers.	
			Mission.	Non-Mission.	Mission.	Non-Mission.						Number of schools.	Others.
Guntūr ...	2	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	3
Kurnool ...	3	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	3
Bellary ...	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1
Anantapur ...	2	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	2
Cuddapah ...	2	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	2
Nellore ...	4	2	...	...	2	...	...	...	2	...	...	2
Trichinopoly ...	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1
Madura ...	5	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	5
Bārnād ...	2	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	2
Total, 1922-23 ...	23	2	...	...	2	...	...	...	2	12	...	21
Total, 1921-22 ...	14	1	...	2	3	...	...	...	3	2	...	11

(60)—*Statement showing the number of teachers, the percentage of trained teachers to the total number in each district, the number of pupils per trained teacher and the number of pupils per teacher in elementary schools for girls on the 31st March 1923.*

Districts.	Elementary schools for girls.					
	Number of teachers.		Percentage of trained teachers to the total number in each district.	Total number of pupils on rolls on the 31st March 1923.	Number of pupils per trained teacher.	Number of pupils per teacher.
	Trained.	Total.				
Ganjām	146	192	76	4,206	29	23
Vinagapatm	237	314	75	6,597	28	23
Godāvāri	239	341	70	8,376	38	26
Kistna	356	498	71	12,036	34	24
Guntūr	320	415	77	9,941	31	24
Kurnool	97	189	51	4,214	43	22
Bellary	97	150	65	4,228	44	28
Anantapur	93	166	56	4,168	44	25
Cuddapah	49	109	45	2,653	55	24
Nellore	196	293	67	5,998	30	20
Madras	327	437	70	9,673	30	22
Chingleput	197	276	71	7,067	36	26
North Arcot	210	329	64	8,455	40	25
Chittoor	115	175	66	3,926	34	22
South Arcot	244	320	76	8,523	35	27
Tanjore	333	448	74	10,478	31	23
Trichinopoly	203	272	75	6,557	32	24
Madura	270	360	75	8,326	31	23
Bāmnād	186	288	65	6,598	35	23
Tinnevely	361	533	68	10,799	30	20
Coimbatore	192	265	72	6,580	34	25
Salem	153	242	63	6,474	42	27
The Nilgiris	33	46	72	1,036	31	22
Malabar	474	1,024	46	21,225	46	21
South Kanara	130	182	80	4,108	32	25
Agency	19	35	54	772	41	22
Total, 1922-23	5,277	7,879	67	183,008	35	23
Total, 1921-22	4,683	7,497	62	173,570	37	23

(61)—*Expenditure on Indian schools for girls (Secondary and Elementary) (Direct expenditure only).*

Institutions	Average number on rolls on 31st March 1923.	Expenditure from					
		Government funds.	Local funds.	Municipal funds.	Fees.	Other sources.	Total.
Government	7,795	Rs. 2,83,017	Rs. ...	Rs. ...	Rs. 16,539	Rs. 402	Rs. 3,49,956
Municipal Board	22,060	1,54,558	...	1,01,496	2,436	224	2,28,714
Local Board	75,916	5,53,661	2,88,575	72	8,222	2,818	8,52,846
Aided	81,200	4,65,671	200	...	1,19,612	6,42,825	12,28,506
Unaided	2,329	...	...	...	838	17,456	17,764
Total, 1922-23 ... ..	...	15,06,907	2,88,775	1,01,568	1,47,847	6,63,228	27,07,530
Total, 1921-22	178,110	14,03,865	2,22,238	69,498	1,40,242	6,03,067	24,32,910

EUROPEAN EDUCATION.

(62)—Institutions chiefly intended for Europeans.

	1921-22.		1922-23.	
	Number.	Strength.	Number.	Strength.
Secondary schools for boys... { High schools ...	15	2,482	15	2,448
Do. for girls { Middle schools ...	17	1,714	21	1,351
Do. for girls { High schools ...	19	2,449	19	2,545
Do. for girls { Middle schools ...	17	1,502	22	2,023
Primary schools for boys ...	11	882	7	794
Do. for girls ...	9	554	13	675
Training schools for mistresses ...	1	18	1	30
Special schools for girls ...	2	87	2	87
Total ...	91	9,638	90	9,958

(63)—Railway schools.

	Number on the rolls on the 31st March.	
	1922.	1923.
Boys' schools—		
Bitragunta ...	114	106
Perambur ...	66	60
Arkoanam ...	108	105
Jairpet ...	70	59
Gooty (a) ...	55	63
Total of boys' schools ...	413	423
Girls' schools—		
Guntakal ...	27	37
Villupuram ...	151	121
Pattai ...	29	20
Podanur ...	99	103
Rajahmundry (a) ...	55	67
Katpadi (a) ...	19	16
Tanjore ...	45	47
Negapatam (a) ...	51	92
Madura (a) ...	106	123
Erode (a) ...	13	8
Saranangaluru (a) ...	48	43
Total of girls' schools ...	642	677

(a) Primary schools.

(64)--European scholars in public schools in the different stages of instruction.

	1921-22.		1922-23.	
	Boys.	Girls.	Boys.	Girls.
Arts colleges for men (Indians)	31	6	44	5
Do. for women (Indians) ... ..	...	39	...	47
Professional colleges	11	9	12	12
Secondary schools for boys (Indians)	199	1	245	9
Do. for girls (do.)	2	74	13	94
Elementary schools for boys (do.)	130	23	69	3
Do. for girls (do.)	2	7	1	9
High schools for boys for Europeans	2,029	210	2,099	171
Do. for girls do.	269	1,705	329	1,947
Middle schools for boys do.	824	646	805	432
Do. for girls do.	332	1,155	529	1,327
Primary schools for boys do.	456	395	444	323
Do. for girls do.	254	300	271	372
Training schools for masters	1	...	...	...
Do. for mistresses { Indians ... ..	...	55	...	67
{ Europeans ... ..	...	16	...	29
Other special schools { Indians	154	41	146	62
{ Europeans ... ..	...	62	...	67
Total	4,794	4,744	5,007	4,976

(65)--Qualifications of teachers employed in European schools for general education on 31st March.

	Number of teachers.	
	1921-22.	1922-23.
Teachers holding --		
Trained	{ A Degree	72 ... 35
	{ Secondary grade	54 ... 213
	{ Elementary higher grade, do. lower grade	165 ... 164
	{ do. lower grade	126 ... 34
	{ Others ... ..	... 29
		417 ... 475
(a) Certificated	{ A Degree	22 ... 22
	{ Secondary grade	12 ... 39
	{ Elementary higher grade, do. lower grade	26 ... 29
	{ do. lower grade	22 ... 19
	{ Others ... ..	... 82
		... 109
Un-trained... {	{ A Degree	16 ... 17
	{ Secondary grade	55 ... 20
	{ Elementary higher grade, do. lower grade	55 ... 18
	{ do. lower grade	10 ... 10
	{ Others	76 ... 68
		212 ... 131
Total ... ..	...	711 ... 715

(a) Teachers of proved ability and approved service.
 (b) Holding general education certificates only.

(66)—*Expenditure on European schools.*

Expenditure from	Expenditure during		Percentage to total expenditure in	
	1921-22.	1922-23.	1921-22.	1922-23.
	Rs.	Rs.		
Public funds	8,01,029	9,18,110	34.58	35.47
Fees	4,05,881	5,15,775	17.52	19.93
Other source	11,09,613	11,54,468	47.90	44.60
Total ...	23,16,473	25,88,353	100.00	100.00

MUHAMMADAN EDUCATION.

(67)—*Institutions chiefly intended for Muhammadans.*

Classes of institutions.	Public institutions.												Private institutions.		Grand total.	
	Government.		Municipal Board.		Local Board.		Aided.		Unaided.		Total of public institutions.		Schools.	Pupils.	Schools.	Pupils.
	Schools.	Pupils.	Schools.	Pupils.	Schools.	Pupils.	Schools.	Pupils.	Schools.	Pupils.	Schools.	Pupils.				
<i>Public institutions.</i>																
Arts colleges for men ...	1	24	...	...	...	...	1	12	1	16	3	52	...	...	...	...
Secondary schools for boys ...	6	1,024	2	141	...	...	3	987	1	22	12	2,124	...	...	...	...
Do. for girls ...	1	166	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1	166	...	...	...	...
Elementary schools for boys ...	49	3,807	185	13,890	797	46,896	950	43,892	70	3,008	2,051	110,791	...	...	...	...
Do. for girls ...	7	701	60	4,003	118	5,472	67	2,747	7	199	257	13,122	...	...	...	...
Training schools for masters ...	5	173	...	...	8	62	...	...	...	...	8	235	...	...	...	...
Do. for mistresses ...	3	59	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	3	59	...	...	...	...
Other special schools for boys ...	...	...	...	...	...	...	3	116	...	...	3	116	...	...	...	...
Do. for girls ...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Total of public institutions ...	72	5,954	247	17,534	918	52,430	1,024	47,504	79	3,243	2,338	130,665	...	...	2,338	126,665
<i>Private institutions.</i>																
Advanced school teaching Arabic or Persian for boys ...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	162	7,151	...	...
Advanced school teaching Arabic or Persian for girls ...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Elementary schools for teaching Quran for boys ...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	554	24,016	...	...
Elementary schools for teaching Quran for girls ...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	11	883	...	...
Total of private institutions ...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	727	31,550	727	31,550
Grand total, 1922-23 ...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	3,065	158,215
Grand total, 1921-22 ...	78	6,048	204	13,068	891	51,133	830	42,507	40	1,448	2,033	114,204	885	34,928	2,918	149,132

(68)—Distribution of Muhammadan pupils (public and private) in all schools by districts.

Districts.	Muhammadan population (census of 1921).			Muhammadan scholars on the 31st March 1923.			Percentage of Muhammadan scholars on the 31st March 1923 to the Muhammadan population (census of 1921).		
	Boys.	Girls.	Total.	Boys.	Girls.	Total.	Boys.	Girls.	Total.
Ganjām	2,640	2,531	5,171	422	140	562	16.0	5.5	10.9
Vizagapatam	9,381	10,279	19,660	1,510	605	2,115	16.1	5.9	10.8
Gōdāvāri	11,515	11,798	23,313	1,652	756	2,410	4.3	6.4	10.3
Kistna'	37,977	36,776	74,753	4,350	1,863	6,213	11.2	5.1	8.3
Gantūr	65,411	64,307	129,718	7,672	2,066	9,738	11.6	3.2	7.5
Karnool	62,793	59,747	122,540	7,764	2,095	9,859	12.4	3.6	8.0
Bellary	45,493	41,996	87,399	4,143	919	5,062	9.1	2.2	5.8
Anantapur	43,726	41,281	85,007	5,535	1,567	7,102	12.6	3.8	8.4
Cuddapah	54,795	51,630	106,425	7,166	1,680	8,846	11.3	3.2	8.3
Nellore	45,386	43,796	89,182	4,563	1,344	5,907	10.1	3.1	6.6
Madras	29,081	24,982	53,163	4,071	560	4,631	14.0	1.9	8.7
Chingleput	17,377	16,079	33,456	2,056	537	2,593	11.8	3.1	7.8
North Arcot	58,362	59,983	118,345	5,443	1,367	7,010	9.7	2.3	5.9
Chittoor	33,927	30,949	64,876	4,469	1,208	5,677	13.2	3.6	8.6
South Arcot	33,338	33,223	67,061	3,734	1,136	4,870	11.0	3.4	7.3
Tanjore	57,522	73,131	130,653	12,182	2,499	14,681	21.2	4.3	11.2
Trichinopoly	31,198	32,733	63,931	3,753	897	4,650	12.0	2.9	7.3
Madara	34,608	39,314	73,922	4,269	474	4,743	10.8	1.2	6.0
Bāmnād	47,504	68,652	116,156	5,516	955	6,471	11.6	2.0	5.6
Tinnevely	48,599	60,482	109,061	6,549	1,402	7,951	13.5	2.9	7.3
Coimbatore	24,954	21,980	46,034	3,012	745	3,757	12.5	3.1	8.2
Salem	24,590	22,585	47,175	2,053	894	3,047	8.3	4.0	6.4
The Nilgiris	4,153	2,611	6,764	448	144	587	10.7	3.5	8.7
Malabar	496,654	507,882	1,004,536	46,519	17,352	63,871	9.4	3.5	6.4
South Kanara	75,307	76,549	151,756	6,057	1,034	7,091	8.1	1.4	4.7
Agency	2,199	2,222	4,421	294	49	343	13.4	2.2	7.8
Total	1,404,000	1,436,438	2,840,438	155,397	44,390	199,787	11.1	3.1	7.0

(69)—Institutions intended for Mappillas.

	1921-22.				1922-23.			
	Boys' schools.		Girls' schools.		Boys' schools.		Girls' schools.	
	Schools.	Pupils.	Schools.	Pupils.	Schools.	Pupils.	Schools.	Pupils.
<i>Public institutions.</i>								
Government	6	395	8	569	4	257	...	...
Local and Municipal Board	194	15,242	9	526	190	17,119	20	1,256
Aided	338	21,986	3	206	346	23,259	3	209
Unaided	4	173	...	...	20	1,294	...	...
Total	537	37,790	20	1,300	560	41,929	23	1,465
<i>Private institutions</i>	422	16,885	...	...	313	13,782	...	...
Grand total	959	54,681	20	1,300	873	55,711	23	1,465

(70)—*Muhammadan scholars in public schools in the different classes of institutions.*

	1921-22.		1922-23.	
	Boys.	Girls.	Boys.	Girls.
Arts colleges for men for Indians	141	...	184	...
Do. for women ... ..	...	...	...	...
Oriental colleges... ..	...	...	16	...
Professional colleges	41	...	44	...
Secondary schools for boys for Indians	7,609	6	7,814	12
Do. for girls do.	12	196	9	210
Elementary schools for boys do.	113,933	20,341	121,801	21,727
Do. for girls do.	549	11,889	536	13,537
High schools for boys for Europeans	7	...	8	...
Do. for girls do.	2	3	6	3
Middle schools for boys do.	7	...	6	...
Do. for girls do.	3	6	10	11
Primary schools for boys do. ... ..	...	1	...	...
Do. for girls do. ... ..	...	...	1	...
Training schools for masters	536	...	480	...
Do. for mistresses ... ..	...	86	...	85
Other special schools	393	3	396	...
Private institutions which do not teach any part of the elementary course but are recognized.	10	...	8	...
Total ...	123,243	32,511	131,389	35,565

(71)—*Statement showing the percentage of Muhammadan scholars on the 31st March 1923 to the total number of scholars in each of the secondary stages of school education (vide G.O. Mis. No. 976, Educational, dated 7th September 1915).*

Secondary schools.	(a)	(b)
	High stage.	Middle stage.
4	4	4

(a) Represents the percentage of Muhammadan scholars on the 31st March 1923 in the fourth, fifth and sixth forms of Indian secondary schools for boys and girls and in the eighth and ninth standards of European high schools for boys and girls.

(b) Represents the percentage of Muhammadan scholars on the 31st March 1923 in the first, second and third forms of Indian secondary schools for boys and girls and in the fifth, sixth and seventh standards of European high and middle schools for boys and girls.

(72)—*Expenditure on Muhammadan schools.*

Expenditure from	Expenditure in	
	1921-22.	1922-23.
	RS.	RS.
Public funds	9,71,458	10,96,634
Fees	44,591	34,820
Other sources	1,59,843	3,27,093
Total ...	11,75,892	14,58,547

ADI-DRAVIDA CUM ADI-ANDHRA EDUCATION.

(73)—Institutions chiefly intended for Adi-Dravidas cum Adi-Andhras.

Classes of institutions.	Public institutions.											Private institutions.		Grand total.		
	Government.		Municipal board.		Local board.		Aided.		Unaided.		Total of public institutions.		Schools.	Scholars.	Schools.	Scholars.
	Schools.	Scholars.	Schools.	Scholars.	Schools.	Scholars.	Schools.	Scholars.	Schools.	Scholars.	Schools.	Scholars.				
<i>Public institutions.</i>																
Secondary schools for boys ...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Do. for girls ...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Elementary schools for boys.	306	10,510	180	9,301	739	25,078	6,013	166,490	615	12,382	7,903	214,261	...	...	...	...
Do. for girls.	3	116	5	156	23	722	102	6,980	8	207	141	8,181	...	...	...	...
Training schools for masters.	1	69	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1	69	...	...	...	...
Do. for mistresses.	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Other special schools for boys.	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Do. for girls.	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Total, Public institutions ...	310	10,696	186	9,467	812	26,800	6,115	168,470	623	13,089	8,045	222,511	...	...	...	...
<i>Private institutions.</i>																
Advanced schools for boys ...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Do. for girls ...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Elementary schools for boys.	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	860	6,824	...	...
Do. for girls.	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	5	121	...	...
Total, Private institutions ...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	365	6,945	...	...
Grand total ...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	8,410	229,456
Total for 1921-22 ...	182	5,999	130	6,681	829	28,971	6,836	164,971	674	15,012	7,651	211,624	384	7,834	8,035	219,068

(74)—*Adi-Dravida cum Adi-Andhra scholars in public schools in the different stages of instruction.*

	1921-22.		1922-23.	
	Boys.	Girls.	Boys.	Girls.
Arts colleges for men	3	...	4	...
Do. for women ... ..	...	2	...	1
Professional colleges	1	...	4	...
Secondary schools for boys	1,053	11	1,156	15
Do. for girls	5	148	13	111
Elementary schools for boys	126,639	24,111	132,008	23,466
Do. for girls	505	4,096	532	3,665
High schools for Europeans for boys	5	...	...	...
Do. for girls ... ..	...	...	...	...
Middle schools for Europeans for boys ... ..	...	...	...	...
Do. for girls ... ..	...	...	...	...
Training schools for masters	338	1	307	...
Do. for mistresses ... ..	...	25	...	18
Other special schools	146	24	180	29
Total ...	128,695	28,418	134,204	27,295

(75)—*Expenditure on Adi-Dravida cum Adi-Andhra schools.*

	Expenditure in	
	1921-22.	1922-23.
Expenditure from—	RS.	RS.
Public funds	7,65,855	8,88,030
Fees	28,798	19,370
Other sources	5,01,292	5,61,608
Total ...	12,95,745	14,69,008

EDUCATION OF THE ABORIGINAL, HILL AND CRIMINAL TRIBES.

(76)—Number and strength of schools for general education in the Presidency (elementary schools only).

	Aboriginal and hill tribes.						Criminal tribes.	
	In the agency.		In other than agency.		Total.		Schools.	Pupils.
	Schools.	Pupils.	Schools.	Pupils.	Schools.	Pupils.		
Government	91	3,943	19	338	109	4,281	123	4,471
Municipal Board ... ..	...	...	2	24	2	24	...	...
Local Board	10	146	68	2,184	78	2,330	7	274
Aided	73	1,849	76	2,169	149	4,018	90	3,924
Unaided	37	937	21	577	58	1,514	39	3,035
Total	311	6,875	179	5,292	390	12,167	259	11,704

NOTE.—The total number of pupils belonging to the aboriginal tribes under instruction in all classes of institutions (both public and private) in the presidency was 15,406 of whom 7,091 were reading in schools in the agency tracts.

(77)—Expenditure on schools for Aboriginal, Hill and Criminal Tribes.

Expenditure from	Expenditure during		Percentage to total expenditure.	
	1921-22.	1922-23.	1921-22.	1922-23.
	RS.	RS.		
Public funds	90,146	95,628	80.77	78.68
Fees	3,709	2,168	3.33	1.78
Subscriptions and Other sources	17,750	23,742	15.90	19.54
Total	1,11,605	1,21,538	100.00	100.00

PRIVATE INSTITUTIONS.

(78)—Statement showing particulars of maktabas, mulla schools, tols, patasalas and kyaung schools during the official year 1922-23 (vide G.O. No. 501, Educational, dated 9th May 1916, communicating India's letter No. 346, dated 14th April 1916).

Particulars.	Classed in general table II and II-A as "Primary schools."	Classed in general table II and II-A as "Other schools."	Classed in general table II and II-A as "Private institutions."	Total
Maktabas.				
1. Institutions	{ For boys 18	...	554	572
	{ For girls ... ..	...	11	11
2. Pupils	{ For boys 1,128	...	24,016	25,144
	{ For girls ... ..	...	385	385
3. Expenditure from Provincial funds	580	...	...	580
4. Expenditure from District or Local funds ... ..	...	...	...	...
5. Expenditure from Municipal funds ... ..	...	...	...	...
6. Fees ... ..	...	...	13,375	13,375
7. Other sources	2,767	...	29,142	31,909
8. Total expenditure	3,357	...	42,517	45,874
Mulla schools.				
1. Institutions	{ For boys ... ..	...	162	162
	{ For girls ... ..	...	...	...
2. Pupils	{ For boys ... ..	...	7,161	7,161
	{ For girls ... ..	...	...	...
3. Expenditure from Provincial funds ... ..	...	...	...	...
4. Expenditure from District or Local funds ... ..	...	...	...	...
5. Expenditure from Municipal funds ... ..	...	...	...	...
6. Fees ... ..	...	...	2,386	2,386
7. Other sources ... ..	...	...	46,252	46,252
8. Total expenditure ... ..	...	...	48,638	48,638
Tols.				
1. Institutions	{ For boys	92	158	250
	{ For girls	8	1	9
2. Pupils	{ For boys	3,197	2,385	5,582
	{ For girls	489	24	513
3. Expenditure from Provincial funds	15,000	...	...	15,000
4. Expenditure from District or Local funds	2,142	...	...	2,142
5. Expenditure from Municipal funds ... ..	...	...	...	...
6. Fees	3,280	...	1,294	4,574
7. Other sources	48,317	...	203,944	252,261
8. Total expenditure	68,739	...	205,233	273,977
Patasalas.				
1. Institutions	{ For boys 330	...	1,407	1,737
	{ For girls 7	...	15	22
2. Pupils	{ For boys 6,982	...	32,653	39,635
	{ For girls 280	...	672	952
3. Expenditure from Provincial funds	10,476	...	...	10,476
4. Expenditure from District or Local funds	97	...	...	97
5. Expenditure from Municipal funds	100	...	...	100
6. Fees	3,375	...	23,040	26,415
7. Other sources	8,377	...	128,877	137,254
8. Total expenditure	22,425	...	151,917	174,342

(79)—Number and strength of indigenous and other private institutions on the 31st March 1923 which do not teach any part of the elementary course but are recognized.

Districts.	Schools.						Pupils.					
	Secondary schools for boys.		Secondary schools for girls.	Elementary schools for boys.	Elementary schools for girls.	Total.	Secondary schools for boys.		Secondary schools for girls.	Elementary schools for boys.	Elementary schools for girls.	Total.
	Sanskrit.	Other schools.	Sanskrit.	Sanskrit.	Sanskrit.		Sanskrit.	Other schools.	Sanskrit.	Sanskrit.	Sanskrit.	
Ganjām ...	8	...	...	1	...	9	232	...	...	15	...	237
Vizagapatam ...	6	...	...	1	...	7	147	...	...	31	...	178
Godāvāri ...	7	...	1	...	...	8	197	...	43	...	...	240
Kisrna ...	4	...	...	1	...	5	108	...	...	7	...	113
Guntūr ...	5	...	...	...	...	5	128	...	...	...	...	128
Kurnool ...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Bellary ...	3	...	...	...	...	3	49	...	...	...	...	49
Anantapur ...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Cuddapah ...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Nellore ...	1	...	...	...	...	1	28	...	...	...	...	28
Madras ...	3	...	...	...	...	3	48	...	...	...	...	48
Chingleput ...	3	...	...	...	...	3	75	...	...	...	...	75
North Arcot ...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Chittoor ...	1	...	...	...	...	1	93	...	...	...	...	93
South Arcot ...	1	1	...	1	...	3	29	25	...	12	...	66
Tanjore ...	6	...	1	1	...	8	168	...	50	26	...	244
Trichinopoly ...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Madura ...	1	...	1	...	...	2	47	...	25	...	...	72
Rāmnād ...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Tinnevely ...	5	...	3	1	...	9	183	...	195	41	...	419
Coimbatore ...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Salem ...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
The Nilgiris ...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Malabar ...	16	...	1	2	...	19	756	...	140	49	...	945
South Kanara ...	11	...	1	2	...	14	680	...	36	85	...	751
Agency ...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Total, 1922-23.	81	1	8	10	...	100	2,906	25	489	266	...	3,680
Total, 1921-22.	64	1	5	13	2	85	2,142	18	412	379	74	3,025

(80)—Number and strength of indigenous and other private institutions on the 31st

Districts.	Schools.													Total.	
	Secondary schools for boys.			Secondary schools for girls.			Elementary schools for boys.				Elementary schools for girls.				
	Arabic or Persian.	Sanskrit.	Other schools.	Arabic or Persian.	Sanskrit.	Other schools.	Quran.	Sanskrit.	Vernacular.	Other schools.	Quran.	Sanskrit.	Vernacular.		Other schools.
Ganjām ...	...	5	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	30	...	...	...	...	35
Vizagapatam ...	...	4	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	4
Godāvari ...	...	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	80	...	...	...	...	86
Kistna ...	...	...	3	...	...	1	...	98	94	1	...	...	...	...	197
Guntūr ...	...	...	...	...	...	...	3	214	31	...	...	10	...	...	258
Kurnool ...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Bellary ...	...	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	2	...	...	...	...	3
Anantapur ...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1	11	6	...	1	...	...	...	19
Cuddapah ...	...	...	...	...	...	...	18	74	...	...	...	...	...	...	92
Nellore ...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1	141	104	...	...	2	...	...	248
Madras ...	4	1	...	...	...	...	2	19	...	...	...	...	...	...	26
Chingleput ...	...	7	5	...	...	...	1	174	...	...	...	...	...	...	182
North Arcot ...	2	4	...	...	...	...	...	4	...	...	...	...	...	...	10
Chittoor ...	...	2	...	...	...	...	1	...	40	...	...	...	...	...	43
South Arcot ...	...	8	5	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	13
Tanjore ...	20	32	3	...	...	...	116	1	5	4	8	...	...	...	189
Trichinopoly ...	...	13	...	...	...	...	6	...	62	...	...	...	...	...	81
Madura ...	2	10	...	...	...	...	9	...	...	33	...	...	...	...	54
Rāmnād ...	4	41	5	...	...	...	8	...	...	27	...	...	...	...	83
Tinnevely ...	...	9	...	...	...	...	41	36	...	...	...	...	...	...	86
Coimbatore ...	...	2	...	...	...	...	16	47	...	2	...	...	1	...	68
Salem ...	...	...	1	...	...	...	...	18	...	...	...	...	...	...	19
The Nilgiris ...	...	...	...	...	...	...	2	4	...	...	...	...	...	...	6
Malabar ...	118	...	...	...	...	...	313	19	4	...	...	...	...	...	454
South Kanara Agency ...	12	...	...	...	1	20	10	9	...	...	...	...	...	...	43
Agency ...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	9	...	...	...	...	...	...	9
Total, 1922-23	162	140	17	...	2	554	18	935	455	11	1	12	1	...	2,308
		319			2			1,962				25			
Total, 1921-22		301			1			3,002				54			3,858

March 1923 which are not recognised and teach no part of the elementary course.

Pupils.														
Secondary schools for boys.			Secondary schools for girls.			Elementary schools for boys.				Elementary schools for girls.				Total.
Arabic or Persian.	Sanskrit.	Other schools.	Arabic or Persian.	Sanskrit.	Other schools.	Quran.	Sanskrit.	Vernacular.	Other schools.	Quran.	Sanskrit.	Vernacular.	Other schools.	
...	84	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	639	...	...	...	...	722
...	36	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	36
...	8	...	...	...	...	...	54	...	2,090	...	...	...	...	2,152
...	...	...	...	...	80	...	...	2,067	2,389	23	...	...	...	4,695
...	...	...	...	...	...	58	...	5,107	669	...	...	248	...	6,077
...
...	12	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	120	...	...	...	...	132
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	190	...	24	...	...	398
...	...	...	...	...	...	319	...	833	123	...	...	...	...	1,162
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	90	2,826	1,723	...	...	41	...	4,610
...	...	...	...	...	...	80	...	862	...	...	...	...	...	1,084
132	20	...	...	...	...	40	...	4,533	...	...	...	...	...	4,627
...	54	...	...	...	...	...	...	145	...	...	...	...	...	274
75	54	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1,066	...	...	...	...	1,069
...	21	...	...	...	...	13	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	477
...	164	373	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	7,669
1,803	382	29	...	...	...	5,490	23	182	68	259	...	...	...	1,949
...	162	...	...	...	...	435	...	1,857	...	...	...	...	...	1,818
28	135	...	...	...	...	292	...	...	863	...	...	...	...	1,728
168	469	49	...	...	...	341	...	...	801	...	...	...	...	2,976
...	143	...	...	...	...	1,874	...	959	...	...	...	...	...	3,018
...	33	...	...	...	...	647	...	1,067	...	102	...	...	169	361
...	...	16	...	...	...	...	...	376	...	...	...	...	...	260
...	...	...	...	...	...	89	...	171	...	...	...	...	...	19,762
5,147	...	...	...	...	...	13,782	...	635	196	...	...	...	...	1,571
298	...	...	...	...	159	667	447	...	...	...	...	...	...	101
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	101	...	...	...	...	...	...
7,151	1,782	644	...	...	219	24,016	603	21,370	10,689	383	24	284	169	67,284
...	9,577	...	...	219	...	...	...	66,628	...	...	...	860	...	...
...	8,167	...	...	40	...	...	...	80,962	...	...	...	2,245	...	91,204

MISCELLANEOUS.

(81)—Number of scholars (public and private) in the different stages of instruction.

Stages of instruction.	1922-23.	
	Boys.	Girls.
Indians—		
Arts colleges	8,569	429
Oriental colleges	252	...
Professional collegiate	1,968	67
Secondary schools	151,711	13,389
Elementary schools	1,276,738	365,440
Technical and Industrial stage, higher ...	3,126	139
Do. do. lower ...	1,875	711
Medical schools	1,160	25
Engineering schools	338	...
Training do.	6,777	1,485
Private do.	57,311	13,659
Total of Indian schools ...	1,509,826	395,334
Europeans—		
High stage	294	202
Middle do.	1,015	1,043
Primary do.	3,576	3,713
Training schools for mistresses ... ..	...	30
Technical and Industrial stage, higher ..	...	...
Do. do. lower ...	..	87
Total of European schools ...	4,865	5,073
Grand total, 1922-23 ...	1,514,710	400,407
Grand total, 1921-22 ...	1,455,882	381,690

(82)—Physical education.

Public institutions.	Total number of institutions.	Number of institutions in which gymnastics is taught as per Educational Rules.	Number of institutions teaching native gymnastics.	Number of institutions in which gymnastics is not taught.
Arts colleges	39	...	...	39
Oriental colleges	16	...	...	16
Professional colleges	10	10	...	...
Non-European secondary schools for	486	474	11	1
boys	59	53	...	6
Indian elementary schools	85,106	23,899	7,442	3,765
for	2,772	2,266	383	174
girls ... ..	...	...	...	...
European secondary schools for	26	26	...	...
boys	41	41	...	...
girls	7	6	...	1
European primary schools for	13	9	...	4
boys ... ..	...	...	...	...
girls	148	143	3	3
Training schools	1	1	...	...
Indians	112	24	9	79
Europeans	2	...	...	2
Total, 1922-23 ...	38,838	26,951	7,797	4,090
Total, 1921-22 ...	37,204	28,709	7,094	3,401

(83)—School accommodation.

Public institutions.	Total number of institutions.	Number of institutions			
		Held in buildings of their own.	Held in rented buildings.	Held in chavadis, temples, etc.	Held in managers' or headmasters' dwellings.
<i>Indian schools.</i>					
Arts colleges—					
Government	10	10	...	...	...
Municipal Board	1	1	...	...	...
Aided	28	26	2	...	...
Total, Arts colleges ...	39	37	2	...	...
Oriental colleges—					
Local Board	1	1	...	...	...
Aided	12	10	2	...	...
Unaided	3	2	1	...	...
Total, Oriental colleges ...	16	13	3	...	...
Professional colleges—					
Government	9	9	...	...	...
Aided	1	1	...	...	...
Total, Professional colleges ...	10	10	...	...	...
Secondary schools for boys—					
Government	17	10	7	...	...
Municipal Board	86	31	4	1	...
Local Board	160	117	40	3	...
Aided	268	223	37	3	1
Unaided	10	7	2	1	...
Total, Secondary schools for boys.	486	388	90	7	1
Secondary schools for girls—					
Government	17	11	6	...	...
Municipal Board	1	1	...	...	...
Local Board	2	...	2	...	...
Aided	28	26	1	...	...
Unaided	1	1	...	...	...
Total, Secondary schools for girls.	59	49	9	...	...
Elementary schools for boys—					
Government	735	445	163	121	6
Municipal Board	909	420	468	20	1
Local Board	7,699	2,621	4,355	509	14
Aided	22,872	10,607	6,774	3,850	1,641
Unaided	2,891	914	973	781	223
Total, Elementary schools for boys.	35,106	15,207	12,733	5,281	1,885
Elementary schools for girls—					
Government	36	19	16	...	1
Municipal Board	283	75	200	8	...
Local Board	1,450	202	1,197	51	...
Aided	949	667	234	14	24
Unaided	54	25	23	3	3
Total, Elementary schools for girls.	2,772	988	1,670	76	38

(83)—School accommodation—cont.

Public institutions.	Total number of institutions.	Number of institutions			
		Held in buildings of their own.	Held in rented buildings.	Held in chavadis, temples, etc.	Held in managers' or headmasters' dwellings.
<i>Indian schools—cont.</i>					
Training schools for masters—					
Government	89	38	31	...	...
Local Board	29	4	25	...	...
Aided	20	19	1	...	...
Total, Training schools for masters.	118	61	57	...	...
Training schools for mistresses—					
Government	16	12	4	...	...
Aided	14	14	...	...	...
Total, Training schools for mistresses.	30	26	4	...	...
Other special schools—					
Government	19	15	4	...	...
Municipal Board	4	3	1	...	...
Local Board	1	1	...	...	...
Aided	51	47	4	...	...
Unaided	37	11	26	...	...
Total, Other special schools ...	112	77	35	...	...
Total, Indian schools ...	38,748	16,866	14,803	5,364	1,924
<i>European institutions.</i>					
High schools for boys—					
Government	1	1	...	...	...
Aided	14	13	1	...	...
Total, High schools for boys ...	15	14	1	...	...
High schools for girls—					
Government	1	1	...	...	...
Aided	18	18	...	...	...
Total, High schools for girls ...	19	19	...	...	...
Middle schools for boys—					
Aided	11	11	...	...	...
Middle schools for girls—					
Aided	22	22	...	...	...
Primary schools for boys—					
Aided	7	7	...	...	...
Primary schools for girls—					
Aided	13	13	...	...	...
Training schools for mistresses—					
Aided	1	1	...	...	...
Other special schools—					
Aided	2	1	1	...	...
Total, European schools ...	90	88	2	...	...
Grand total, 1922-28 ...	(a) 38,838	16,944	14,605	5,364	1,924
Grand total, 1921-22 ...	37,204	16,317	13,274	5,449	2,163

(a) Includes one school for home education classes for girls.

(84)—*Libraries.*

Public institutions.	Total number of institutions.		Total number of institutions having libraries.	Number of volumes.
	boys	girls		
Arts colleges	39		39	244,208
Oriental colleges	16		16	18,687
Professional colleges	10		10	42,622
Indian secondary schools for	486		480	771,974
{ boys ...	59		58	60,336
{ girls ...				
Indian elementary schools for	35,106		11,562	488,539
{ boys ...	2,772		1,224	114,517
{ girls ...				
European secondary schools for	26		25	19,181
{ boys ...	41		41	28,404
{ girls ...				
European primary schools for	7		6	1,729
{ boys ...	13		10	1,630
{ girls ...				
Training schools for	148		144	92,442
{ Europeans ...	1		1	400
{ Indians ...	112		53	24,155
{ Europeans ...				
{ Indians ...	2			
Total, 1922-23 ...	38,838		13,669	1,908,819
Total, 1921-22 ...	37,204		11,428	1,809,160

(85)—*Hostels or boarding-houses (1922-23).*

Hostels intended for	Number of hostels for		Total.
	Boys.	Girls.	
Europeans and Anglo-Indians	24	34	58
Indian Christians	144	103	247
Adi-Dravidas and Adi-Andhras, etc.	10	1	11
Hindus	199	12	211
Muhammadans	13	3	16
Total, 1922-23 ...	390	153	543
Total, 1921-22 ...	383	154	537

(86)—Number of boarders (men and women) according to classes of community.

Classes of community.	Boys.		Girls.	
	1921-22.	1922-23.	1921-22.	1922-23.
Europeans and Anglo-Indians	2,148	2,389	1,812	1,853
Indian Christians	8,846	9,555	6,862	6,099
Brahmans	4,207	4,020	168	113
Non-Brahmans	2,496	2,965	316	476
Adi-Dravidas, Adi-Andbrabs and other kindred classes	786	815	280	236
Aborigines	45	47	3	...
Criminal tribes ... ..	...	110	...	66
Muhammadians	985	407	37	84
Jains ... ..	...	34	...	...
Parsis ... ..	...	1	...	20
Others	301	280	49	8
Total ...	19,614	20,573	9,577	8,900

(87)—Expenditure on hostels (boarding houses) for the year 1922-23.

(Boarding charges only.)

Heads of Management.	In schools for Boys.					In schools for Girls.				
	Expenditure from					Expenditure from				
	Provinci- al funds.	Local and Municipal.	Fees.	Endowments subscriptions and others sources.	Total.	Provincial.	Local and Municipal.	Fees.	Endowments subscriptions and others sources.	Total.
<i>For Indians.</i>	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.
Government ...	12,389	...	2,62,681	3,115	2,78,085	15,872	...	78,161	...	89,088
Local and Municipal ...	...	848	23,422	33,211	57,476	...	2,245	...	...	2,245
Aided ...	5,360	2,189	11,363	26,656	45,568	3,277	1,600	608	5,266	10,746
Unaided ...	...	...	5,79,017	5,57,086	11,36,053	...	...	1,36,208	2,23,752	3,59,960
Total Indian Hostels ...	17,749	3,032	8,76,383	6,20,018	15,17,182	19,149	3,845	2,09,972	2,29,018	4,61,984
<i>For Europeans.</i>	...	...	...	1,28,385	1,28,385	...	...	...	64,449	64,449
Government ...	...	...	...	1,28,385	1,28,385	...	...	...	64,449	64,449
Local and Municipal ...	1,12,279	...	1,11,075	44,826	2,68,180	1,27,703	...	1,34,050	1,81,081	4,42,784
Aided ...	...	...	57,753	3,133	60,886	...	...	...	...	...
Unaided ...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Total European Hostels ...	1,12,279	...	1,68,828	1,76,344	4,57,451	1,27,703	...	1,34,050	2,45,480	5,07,223
Grand total 1922-23 ...	1,80,938	3,032	10,45,211	7,96,362	19,74,633	1,46,852	3,845	3,44,022	4,74,498	9,69,217

(88)—Expenditure in hostels and boarding-houses.

(Capital expenditure only.)

	Number of hostels.	Expenditure from					
		Government Funds.	Local and Municipal Funds.	Fees.	Endowments.	Other sources.	Total.
		Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.
Managed by Government	{ Males	48	88,879	...	...	...	88,879
	{ Females	24	2,964	...	...	...	2,964
Managed by Local and Municipal Boards	{ Males	23	...	...	...	270	270
	{ Females	1	...	99	...	...	99
Aided by Government, Local or Municipal Boards	{ Males	29	16,458	...	...	84,861	51,319
	{ Females	32	...	...	...	...	...
Unaided	{ Males	290	...	...	1,107	5,648	6,750
	{ Females	96	...	...	...	1,847	1,847
Total	{ Males	380	55,337	...	1,107	40,774	97,218
	{ Females	153	2,964	99	...	1,847	4,910
Grand total ...	543	58,301	99	1,107	...	42,621	1,02,128

(89)—Statement showing details of Government scholarships awarded in 1922-23.

Particulars of scholarships.	Number allotted.	Number awarded.	Males.				Females.			
			Oriyas.	Backward classes.	Muhammadans.	Others.	Hindus.	Muhammadans.	Indian Christians.	Eurasians.
In colleges (general)	56	60a	1	13	10	25	3	...	7	1
In the Queen Mary's College, Madras (ordinary scholarships.)	37	35	...	...	...	...	12	...	22	1
In the Queen Mary's College (widow scholarships).	18	18	...	...	...	...	18	...	...	...
In Secondary Schools for boys—general.	289	289	2	92	31	162	2	...	...	...
Scholarships to children of Carnatic Stipendiaries in the Government Madrasa-i-Azam, Madras, and the Hobart Training School for Muhammadan Women, Royapettah.	40	38	...	...	22	...	...	16	...	...
Scholarships for Agency boys in the Board High School, Rueselkonda.	5b	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
In Secondary Schools for Boys—Scholarships—Special for Adi-Dravidas, Adi-Andhras, etc.	18	18	...	16	...	...	...	...	...	...
In Secondary Schools for Boys—Scholarships—Special for Muhammadans.	99	97	...	...	97	...	...	...	...	...
In Secondary Schools for Girls—Scholarships—general.	36	36	...	...	...	...	20	...	18	...
In Secondary Schools for Girls (widow scholarships special in the Queen Mary's High School, Vizagapatam.)	42	23	...	...	...	...	23	...	...	...
Widow scholarships in the Ice House Hostel, Triplicane.	68	...	...	...	...	...	68	...	...	...
Scholarships for Unmarried Non-Brahman Hindu girls in the Non-Brahman Hostel attached to the Lady Willingdon Training College, Madras.	18	18	...	...	...	...	18	...	...	...
Scholarships intended for Hindu and Muhammadan widows.	63	62	...	...	...	...	61	11	...	...
Scholarships in Higher Elementary Schools for boys (general).	24	24	...	8	2	14	...	...	...	...
Scholarships in Higher Elementary Schools for girls (general).	36	36	...	...	...	...	29	1	6	...
Scholarships in Higher Elementary Schools for boys. (Special Adi-Dravidas, Adi-Andhras, etc.)	27	25	...	25	...	...	...	...	...	...

(a) This includes 5 lapsed scholarships.

(b) Not awarded for want of applicants.

(89)—Statement showing details of Government scholarships awarded in 1922-23—cont.

Particulars of scholarships.	Number allotted	Number awarded.	Males.				Females.			
			Oriyas.	Backward classes.	Muhammadans.	Others.	Hindus.	Muhammadans.	Indian Christians.	Eurasians.
Scholarships—special in Higher Elementary Schools and incomplete Secondary Schools for girls.	283	283	...	...	...	...	162	36	85	...
Scholarships—special for Mappillas in Elementary Schools for boys.	220	220	..	..	220	...	...	..	..	...
Scholarships—special for boys of the Valayar and Koravar original tribes in Elementary Schools in the Coimbatore district.	25	23	...	23	...	...	...	...	...	...
Scholarships—special for Khonds, Savaras, Jatapus, Porajas, etc., in Elementary School in the Agency tracts.	178	178	...	178	...	...	..	...	...	...
Scholarships—special for Mappilla girls in Elementary Schools in the Western circle.	50	29	...	...	...	...	...	29	...	...
Scholarships—special for Mappilla boys in the vernacular class in the School of Commerce, Calicut.	20	20	...	...	20	...	...	...	...	...
Scholarships in Secondary Schools for Girls—ordinary scholarships in the Queen Mary's High School, Vizagapatam.	14	13	...	...	...	...	5	...	8	...
Scholarships in Sanskrit Schools and Colleges.	104	104	6	3	...	82	13	...	...	...
Scholarships—special in the Government Training School for Muhammadan Women, Trichinopoly.	5	2	...	...	...	...	...	2	...	...

(90)—Qualifications of teachers in public schools for general education for Indians.

	Number of teachers on the 31st March 1923.																			
	Trained teachers possessing					Untrained teachers.												Total for trained teachers.	Total for untrained teachers.	Grand total.
	A degree.	F.A., Intermediate in Arts, Matriculation or Secondary School-leaving certificate.	Higher elementary (middle school).	Lower elementary.	Others (Lower qualifications).	Certificated possessing			Uncertificated possessing.						Others.					
						A degree.	F.A., Intermediate in Arts, Matriculation or Secondary School-leaving certificate.	Middle school, Higher elementary.	Lower elementary.	A degree.	F.A., Intermediate in Arts, Matriculation or Secondary School-leaving certificate.	Higher elementary.	Lower elementary.							
Arts colleges for men ...	238	2	...	2	5	21	...	1	...	185	18	...	...	54	242	278	521	
Do. women ...	10	4	...	...	...	2	1	...	...	16	2	...	...	4	14	25	59
Secondary schools for boys ...	1,321	2,769	632	179	906	153	188	58	21	368	593	86	26	787	5,807	2,900	6,107			
Do. girls ...	92	271	203	15	39	15	26	7	3	31	38	19	3	49	620	191	811			
Elementary schools for boys ...	2	880	7,536	18,464	420	1	217	803	5,602	18	556	2,467	18,188	7,030	27,302	34,882	62,184			
Do. girls ...	5	288	2,439	2,478	89	1	15	130	529	2	59	219	1,225	422	5,277	2,602	7,879			
Training schools for masters ...	167	198	18	2	114	2	...	4	...	1	6	2	...	11	499	26	515			
Do. mistresses.	22	91	32	11	29	5	4	2	...	4	2	3	...	9	185	20	214			
Total ...	1,852	4,478	10,855	21,149	1,802	200	451	1,005	6,155	645	1,274	2,798	19,442	8,368	39,936	40,334	80,270			

(91)—*Educational associations and reading-rooms.*

Districts.	Teachers' associations.			Reading-rooms and Literary Societies.					
	Number.	Members.		Registered.			Not registered.		
		Males.	Females.	Number.	Males.	Females.	Number.	Males.	Females.
Ganjām	66	2,996	5	2	122	2	42	2,802	34
Vizagapatam ...	104	3,241	4	3	887	...	46	2,689	4
Godāvāri	43	2,059	17	5	796	25	27	1,294	21
Kistna	87	4,585	107	7	5,478	366	57	12,977	104
Guntūr	91	4,539	250	5	740	10	35	3,909	18
Kurnool	54	1,722	48	4	285	...	12	1,156	32
Bellary	61	1,227	17	4	166	4	14	3,711	...
Anantapur	55	1,409	18	2	80	...	22	16,434	21
Cuddapah	23	2,829	1	15	852	...	1	149	1
Nellore	91	1,889	122	5	40,419	...	23	6,748	7
Madras	6	188	...	1	44	...	14	2,431	150
Chingleput	22	1,660	7	2	84	...	22	9,669	25
North Arcot ...	58	2,396	4	1	65	...	45	10,788	433
Chittoor	54	1,429	4	...	...	...	25	13,645	220
South Arcot ...	69	2,750	...	1	18	...	28	1,810	2
Tanjore	65	3,994	1	13	1,150	...	58	6,876	21
Trichinopoly ...	68	2,337	12	1	55	...	18	1,856	2
Madura	60	1,897	11	8	21,175	...	29	7,435	72
Rāmnād	66	1,617	10	...	...	...	38	2,153	...
Tinnevelly	114	3,312	70	4	231	...	51	5,105	111
Coimbatore	51	1,786	...	1	104	...	24	1,884	7
Salem	74	1,780	1	2	136	...	23	1,899	1
The Nilgiris ...	8	169	...	1	200	...	...	...	...
Malabar	73	5,757	22	2	552	4	28	2,714	82
South Kanara ...	15	1,182	29	...	...	...	37	3,081	160
Agency	26	464	...	...	...	...	7	213	...
Total	1,514	59,064	760	89	73,589	111	732	127,873	1,527

PART II.A.—SUBSIDIARY TABLES FOR INDIANS,
1922-23.

SUBSIDIARY TABLES

No. 1 (a).—Return of Colleges for general education

1	2	Number on rolls on 31st March.								3	4	5	6	Distribution of to race					
		Number reading in the post-graduate class.			Number reading for the B.A. Honours course.		Number reading for the B.A. Pass course.							Average number on rolls.	Average daily attendance.	Number of residents in approved hostels.			
		3a	3b	3c	Number reading for the B.A. Honours course.		Number reading for the B.A. Pass course.		Total.							Europeans and Indians.	Anglo-Indian Christians.	Adi-Dravidian and kindred classes.	Mohammedans.
					Third year class.	Second year class.	First year class.	Second year class.											

PUBLIC

ARTS

(a) Men.

(i) FIRST GRADE.

GOVERNMENT.

Godavari—Bajajmundry Arts College	1	...	...	...	58	81	70	88	295	298	259	80	...	3	...	8
Anantapur—Anantapur Districts College	1	...	...	...	32	19	70	74	194	87	141	61	...	1	...	4
Madras—Presidency College	1	...	54	79	68	102	188	95	137	673	641	624	66	13	27	1
Muhammaddan College	1	...	...	...	...	...	2	9	13	21	27	23	26	...	...	24
Tanjore—Kumbakonam College.	1	...	...	...	76	47	130	94	347	347	311	61	...	1	...	1
Total	5	...	54	79	68	269	380	374	408	1,533	1,440	1,368	422	13	31	65

AIDED.

Mission.

Kistna—Masulipatam Noble College	1	...	...	...	35	25	81	88	229	224	204	59	...	41	...	4
Madras—Madras Christian College	1	...	37	48	41	176	168	150	169	778	794	729	208	24	173	40
Tanjore—Mannargudi Findlay College	1	...	...	...	5	19	58	69	151	154	141	35	...	15	...	...
Trichinopoly—Trichinopoly St. Joseph's College	1	6	26	33	35	288	237	178	206	1,003	1,020	832	...	4	166	4
Trichinopoly—Bishop Heber College	1	...	...	...	121	114	137	155	527	517	354	256	...	105	...	3
Madura—Madura American Mission College	1	...	...	...	53	59	148	118	418	480	415	345	...	112	...	8
South Kanara—Mangalore St. Aloysius' College	1	...	...	...	87	58	80	97	332	327	240	68	6	121	...	3

Non-Mission.

Vizagapatam—Vizianagram Maharaja's College	1	...	...	...	80	85	98	105	378	371	365	72	...	...	...	4
Madras—Pachaiyappa's College	1	...	...	...	254	138	277	269	936	942	920	196	...	...	...	...
South Arcot—Chidambaram Sree Meenakshi College	1	...	...	...	...	60	33	50	143	143	131	89	...	...	...	1
Total	10	6	3	80	6	1,008	973	1,210	1,354	4,900	4,972	4,581	1,328	34	732	67

Total of First-grade colleges for men

(a) Excludes the boarders in the Victoria Hostel as their distribution according to Colleges was not furnished.

SUBSIDIARY TABLES

No. 1 (a).—Return of Colleges for general education

1	Number on rolls on 31st March.										4	5	6	Distribution of to race				
	2	3a	Number read- ing for the B.A. Honours course.			Number read- ing for the B.A. Pass Course.		Number read- ing for the Intermediate Examination.		7				8	9a	9b	9c	9d
			3b	3c	3d	3e	3f	3g	3h									

PUBLIC

ARTS

(a) Men—cont.

(ii) SECOND GRADE.

GOVERNMENT.

Coimbatore—Coimbatore Col- lege	1	...	...	...	...	...	44	55	99	109	91	...	...	2	...	2
Malabar—Palghat Victoria Col- lege	1	...	...	...	...	...	94	89	183	186	180	85	...	4	...	...
Tellicherry—Brennen College ...	1	...	...	...	...	...	47	60	107	110	105	...	...	5	1	1
South Kanara—Mangalore Col- lege	1	...	...	...	...	...	71	63	134	129	127	19	...	12	...	4
Total	4	...	...	...	...	...	256	267	523	525	503	119	...	23	1	7

MUNICIPAL BOARD.

Salem—Salem College	1	...	...	...	...	...	25	28	53	50	55	20	...	2	...	...
Total	1	...	...	...	...	...	25	28	53	50	55	20	...	2	...	...

AIDED.

Mission.

Guntur—Guntur American Evangelical Lutheran Mission College	1	...	...	...	...	...	46	87	132	131	119	14	...	11	...	5
Madras—Royapetta Wesley Col- lege	1	...	...	...	...	...	70	68	138	144	128	25	...	10	...	2
North Arcot—Vellore Voorhee's College	1	...	...	...	...	...	38	67	105	105	97	30	...	14	...	6
Tinnevely—Tinnevely C.M.S. College	1	...	...	...	...	...	26	20	46	45	42	24	...	28	...	5
Malabar—Calicut Christian Col- lege	1	...	...	...	...	...	38	62	95	91	81	30	...	10	...	2

Non-Mission.

Ganjim—Parthikinedi Raja's College	1	...	...	...	...	...	21	25	46	46	39	22	...	...	...	...
Berhampur—Kallikota College ...	1	...	...	...	...	...	16	34	49	50	45	...	...	4	...	1
Visagapatam—Visagapatam Mrs. A. V. Narasinga Rao's Col- lege	1	...	...	...	...	...	54	35	89	87	77	...	2	2	...	1
Godavari—Oocanada Pithapuram Raja's College	1	...	...	...	...	...	80	107	187	96	87	74	...	...	2	4
Nellore—Nellore Venkatagiri Raja's College	1	...	...	...	...	...	61	49	110	110	102	...	...	4	...	5
North Arcot—Vaiyambkdi Islamiah College	1	...	...	...	...	...	3	9	12	12	11	...	...	...	...	5
Trichinopoly—Trichinopoly National College	1	...	...	...	...	...	49	81	130	131	118	42	...	...	...	4

SUBSIDIARY TABLES

No. 1 (a).—Return of Colleges for general education

1 Districts and Names of Classes of Institutions.	2 Number of institutions.	3a Number pending in the post-graduate class.	Number on rolls on 31st March.							4 Average number on rolls.	5 Average daily attendance.	6 Number of residents in approved hostels.	Distribution of to race				
			Number read- ing for the B.A. Honours course.		Number read- ing for the B.A. Pass course.		Number read- ing for the Intermediate Examination.						7a Europeans and Indians.	7b Indian Christians.	7c Ari-Dravidas, Adi-Andhras and kindred classes.	7d Muslims.	
			3b Third year class.	3c Second year class.	3d First year class.	3e Second year class.	3f First year class.	3g Second year class.	3h First year class.								3i Total.

**PUBLIC
ARTS**

(a) Men—cont.

(ii) SECOND GRADE—cont.

AIDED—cont.

Non-Mission—cont.

Madura—Madura Native College.	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	77	108	185	187	166	..	..	..	2	2
Tinnevely—Tinnevely Hindu College	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	75	103	178	180	164	37	..	..	3	3
Malabar—Calicut Zamorin's College	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	67	63	130	130	121	52	..	..	1	..
Total	3	..	..	..	..	..	..	714	918	1,692	1,647	1,351	390	..	..	96	5

Total of Second-grade colleges
for men

Grand total of Arts
colleges for men

	20	..	..	..	..	..	..	995	1,213	2,208	2,120	1,956	1,464	2	..	120	3
	35	6	117	159	144	1,364	1,259	2,579	3,003	8,631	8,532	7,894	3,214	49	863	9	184

(b) Women.

(i) FIRST GRADE.

GOVERNMENT.

Madras—The Queen Mary's
College for Women, Madras ..

AIDED.

Mission.

Madras—Madras Christian
College for Women

Grand total of First-grade
colleges for women

1	..	..	..	..	19	29	69	77	194	200	160	21	35	72	..	..	..
1	..	..	..	..	14	26	46	44	130	131	122	112	3	115	..	..	..
2	..	..	..	..	53	55	115	121	324	331	292	359	38	137	..	..	..

SUBSIDIARY TABLES

No. 1 (a).—Return of Colleges for general education

Districts and Names or Classes of Institutions	Number on rolls on 31st March.										Average number on rolls.	Average daily attendance.		Distribution of to race			
	Number of institutions.	Number reading in the post-graduate class.			Number reading for the B.A. Honours course.		Number reading for the B.A. Pass course.		Number reading for the Intermediate Examination.			Total.	Number of residents in approved hostels.	Anglo-Indians.	and Anglo-Indian Christians.		
		Third year class.	Second year class.	First year class.	Second year class.	First year class.	Second year class.	First year class.	European Christians.	Adi-Dravidian and Knorred classes					Muhammadans.		
		3b	3c	3d	3e	3f	3g	3h	3i	7a					7b	7c	7d
1	2	3b	3c	3d	3e	3f	3g	3h	3i	4	5	6	7a	7b	7c	7d	

PUBLIC

ARTS

(b) Women—cont.

(ii) SECOND GRADE.

AIDED.

Mission.

Tinnevely—Palamcottah Sarah Tucker College	1	...	...	...	...	...	4	5	9	6	6	9	...	6	1	...
South Kanara—Mangalore St. Ann's College	1	...	...	...	...	...	10	24	34	33	31	22	9	17	...	...
Total of Second-grade colleges for women ...	2	...	...	...	...	...	14	29	43	41	37	51	9	23	1	...
Grand total of Arts colleges for women	4	...	...	...	...	...	129	150	367	372	321	390	47	212	1	...
Grand total of Arts colleges	39	6	117	150	144	1,397	1,314	2,708	3,163	3,188	8,04	8,215	8,974	1,095	5	184

No. 1 (a).—Return of Colleges for general education

Districts and Names or Classes of Institutions.	Number of Institutions.	Number on rolls on 31st March.					Total.	Average number on rolls.	Average daily attendance.	Number of residents in approved hostels.	Distribution of to race				
		Number reading for the certificate of proficiency in oriental languages.		Number reading for the oriental titles (Siromani or Vidwan).							Europeans	Indians	Indian Christians.	Adividas, Adi-Andhas and kindred classes.	Muhummandas.
		3a	3b	Final.	Preliminary										
				Second year class.	First year class.	Second year class.									
1															

PUBLIC ORIENTAL

(1) SANSKRIT.

LOCAL BOARD.

Tanjore—Tiruvāli Sanskrit College	1	7	17	7	15	23	64	66	58	62	...	...	...	...	...
AIDED.															
Non-Mission.															
Ganjām—Parākīmedī Raja's Sanskrit Patasala	1	...	...	3	3	...	11	11	9	9	...	...	...	...	...
Vizagapatam—Vizianagaram Maharaja's Sanskrit College	1	7	4	4	4	8	32	29	26	14	...	...	...	...	...
Kistna—Korvar Andhra Geervana Vidyalaya. Guntūr—Tenali Sanskrit College	1	...	...	1	3	1	3	2	2	3	...	...	...	...	...
Madras—Mylapore Sanskrit College	1	...	2	3	6	1	12	12	11	12	...	...	...	...	...
Do. Triplicane Calavala Chennan Chettiyar's Sanskrit College	1	...	...	2	2	...	2	2	2	2	...	...	...	...	...
Tinnevely—Kallidankurichi Sanskrit College. Madabar—Pattinoti Central Sanskrit College. Malabar—Pottanoti Haribara Sanskrit College. South Kanara—S.M.S.P. Sanskrit College, Udipi. Do. Perudol Maharaja's Sanskrit College.	1	...	12	8	4	6	31	2	26	4	...	...	2	...	...
1	...	3	1	5	6	15	15	14	1	...	...	...	...	...	...
1	...	...	...	2	2	3	3	2	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Total ...	11	7	27	28	41	34	127	124	108	70	...	...	2	...	...

UNAIDED.

Non-Mission.

Chittoor—Tirupathi Sri Venkateswara Sanskrit College	1	...	3	5	13	3	24	23	19	9	...	...	...	...	...
Madurai—Rameswaram Devasthanam Sanskrit Patasala	1	...	1	...	3	7	11	11	11	10	...	...	...	...	...
Total ...	2	...	4	5	16	10	35	34	30	19	...	...	...	...	...
Total of Sanskrit Colleges ...	14	9	48	40	72	57	236	224	197	151	...	...	2	...	...

(2) TAMIL.

AIDED.

Non-Mission.

South Arcot—Chidambaram Navalar Tamil College	1	2	5	3	10	10	10
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(3) ARABIC.

UNAIDED.

Non-Mission.

Kurnool—Madrasa-i-Islamia (Arabic or Persian) College	1	16	19	16	16	16
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Grand total of Oriental Colleges for men ...	16	9	48	42	77	60	252	253	243	167	2	...	16
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SUBSIDIARY TABLES

No. 2 (a).—Return of Secondary Schools for

Districts and Names or Classes of Institutions.	Number of institutions.	Number on rolls on 31st March.											Average number on rolls.	Average daily attendance.	Number of residents in approved hostels.	Anglo-Indians.	Distribution of to race			
		Sixth Form.	Fifth Form.	Fourth Form.	Third Form.	Second Form.	First Form.	Fifth Class.	Fourth Class.	Third Class.	Second Class.	First Class.					Total.	7a	7b	7c	7d
PUBLIC																				
GANJAM.																				
MUNICIPAL BOARD.																				
Chitacole High School ...	1	43	53	70	75	86	89	63	63	...	...	...	534	606	409	...	...	2	2	12
Sankarapuram School ...	1	...	...	...	23	24	17	28	26	...	...	...	116	116	100	...	...	...	...	...
Total ...	2	42	53	70	98	110	97	91	89	...	...	...	650	712	509	...	...	2	2	12
LOCAL BOARD.																				
Russelkonda School ...	1	27	28	33	35	34	39	25	26	...	...	...	247	239	202	30	...	13	...	13
Aska School ...	1	36	25	31	33	42	31	23	18	...	...	...	239	226	207	...	...	3	...	...
Tekkali School ...	1	12	9	12	36	17	45	40	27	...	...	...	191	194	160	...	...	5	...	...
Chatrapur School ...	1	30	35	28	28	28	40	28	29	...	...	...	247	254	229	...	...	4	...	1
Parushattapur School ...	1	...	...	...	8	8	8	10	20	17	15	29	115	119	88	...	...	2	...	...
Surada School ...	1	...	...	...	10	11	11	11	13	...	...	...	53	41	34	...	...	...	...	...
Bugada School ...	1	...	...	...	20	14	31	32	14	...	...	...	101	103	187	...	...	...	...	...
Narasannapeta School ...	1	...	...	...	16	15	19	35	21	...	...	...	98	92	94	...	...	...	...	...
Soimpeta School ...	1	...	...	...	8	11	11	5	12	...	...	...	47	42	47	...	...	...	...	...
Total ...	10	105	97	104	188	190	217	205	197	17	15	29	1,394	1,368	1,285	30	...	27	1	14
AIDED.																				
Mission.																				
Berhampur Baptist Mission School ...	1	...	...	...	22	15	24	22	19	10	12	20	144	166	127	31	...	87	3	...
Non-Mission.																				
Parakkinedi Raja's College (School Department) ...	1	87	61	69	79	86	107	79	78	...	...	...	637	637	590	12	...	15	1	5
Berhampur Kallikota Raja's College (School Department) ...	1	72	71	91	94	84	126	89	69	...	...	...	696	729	665	16	...	9	2	25
Ichchhapur Raja's School ...	1	23	23	25	35	25	37	18	31	...	...	...	235	280	200	...	...	...	6	7
Mandasa Sri Raja's School ...	1	...	22	19	32	39	27	34	34	32	29	23	295	293	249	...	...	1	...	...
Dharakota Raja's School ...	1	...	...	...	13	15	17	17	12	...	...	...	77	71	67	28	...	...	...	...
Digupudi George V School ...	1	...	...	...	7	12	6	18	23	...	...	...	68	61	44	...	...	2	...	...
Poirani Mardaraja School ...	1	...	...	...	13	9	25	20	23	...	...	...	90	89	71	...	...	...	...	...
Kallikota Mardaraja School ...	1	...	...	...	13	20	23	28	17	...	...	...	101	102	94	...	...	...	...	...
Total ...	9	192	182	207	308	308	394	316	310	43	41	43	2,343	2,406	2,115	87	...	113	11	37
UNAIDED.																				
Non-Mission.																				
Chikati George V School ...	1	...	...	...	...	19	12	12	13	...	...	...	56	58	42	...	...	...	...	...
Kodala Mardaraj School ...	1	...	...	...	...	7	5	12	...	...	...	...	24	32	19	...	...	...	...	...

SUBSIDIARY TABLES

Boys for Indians for the official year 1922-23.

scholars according or creed.		Professors and Teachers											Expenditure.										
Hindus.		Trained with the following Educational Qualifications.					Untrained.						General Revenues.	Local Funds.	Municipal Funds.	Fees.	Endowments.	Subscriptions.	Other sources.	Total.			
Brahmins.	Non-Brahmin Caste Hindus.	A degree.	Passed F.A., Inter, Metric, or S.S.L.C.	Elementary Higher.	Elementary Lower.	Others (Lower Qualifications).	Certifi- cated possess- ing	Uncerti- ficated possess- ing	A degree.	No degree.	Others.												
7e	7f	7g	7h	7i	7k	8	9a	9b	9c	9d	9e	9f	9g	9h	9i	10a	10b	10c	10d	10e	10f	10g	10

INSTITUTIONS.

																Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.
339	279	...	...	3	6	11	1	...	3	...	1	...	...	...	3	1,682	...	1,456	16,683	...	...	...	10,800
62	54	...	...	...	4	4	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1	2,244	...	708	908	...	...	...	3,950
301	338	...	...	3	6	15	3	...	3	...	1	1	...	...	4	3,420	...	2,164	17,660	...	...	...	23,760
67	152	...	...	3	3	7	...	1	1	...	...	...	...	5	9,824	1,652	...	4,791	...	...	...	...	16,197
118	129	...	...	1	2	7	...	...	2	...	...	...	2	1	5	4,147	5,514	...	4,516	...	...	...	14,275
76	112	...	...	8	3	6	...	...	2	...	...	...	1	1	5	3,276	7,314	...	3,233	...	...	...	13,823
104	137	...	...	1	2	5	...	...	1	...	...	...	1	2	3	...	10,312	...	6,113	...	...	...	16,455
52	61	...	...	...	...	5	...	3	2	...	...	...	...	1	2	1,394	3,461	...	644	...	...	...	5,499
20	25	...	...	...	...	4	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1	...	3,725	...	557	...	...	...	4,282
11	45	...	...	...	...	6	...	...	1	...	...	...	...	...	1	...	3,942	1,080	...	...	...	...	5,684
21	80	...	...	...	...	6	...	...	2	...	...	...	...	...	1	...	3,848	3,303	...	...	...	...	5,350
46	63	...	...	2	...	4	...	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	1	...	5,487	1,742	...	...	...	...	5,993
7	40	...	...	...	3	1	...	...	...	...	1	3	...	...	1	4,719	1,746	...	674	...	...	...	4,649
535	625	...	2	10	11	52	3	4	15	1	4	5	14	10	26,635	31,217	...	24,169	...	...	...	...	92,021
30	25	...	...	16	...	6	...	4	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1,845	...	1,147	...	1,351	10	...	4,366
269	327	...	...	...	6	14	1	...	4	...	1	3	1	6	6,983	...	...	14,541	1,007	...	6,616	...	28,046
330	321	...	...	1	6	10	1	...	1	...	1	...	6	6	6,273	...	...	18,944	...	1,500	2,196	...	23,915
50	163	...	...	1	3	5	...	2	...	2	...	1	...	6	6	4,222	...	5,689	...	...	3,601	...	13,612
183	161	...	...	1	1	7	3	1	...	...	...	2	1	2	3,505	...	...	1,574	...	...	6,494	...	11,578
50	27	...	...	...	1	3	...	2	...	...	...	...	...	1	2	1,514	...	...	...	...	2,572	...	4,086
30	27	...	...	1	...	2	...	...	2	...	...	1	3	1	757	...	...	124	...	60	3,654	...	3,605
21	60	...	...	...	...	4	...	1	...	...	...	...	...	1	1	1,646	...	...	...	...	3,009	...	4,656
26	75	...	...	...	...	4	...	1	...	...	...	...	...	1	1	1,714	...	...	...	...	3,094	...	4,808
96	1,198	...	...	22	17	55	5	5	15	...	3	6	13	24	27,366	...	...	42,029	1,007	2,911	50,249	1,08,562	
27	29	...	...	...	...	4	...	2	...	...	...	...	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	8,165	3,203
15	6	...	...	...	...	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	2	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	828	836

SUBSIDIARY TABLES

No. 2 (a).—Return of Secondary Schools for

Districts and Names or Classes of Institutions.	Number of institutions.	Number on rolls on 31st March.										Average number on rolls.	Average daily attendance.	Number of residents in approved hostels.	Distribution of to race							
		Sixth Form.	Fifth Form.	Fourth Form.	Third Form.	Second Form.	First Form.	Fifth Class.	Fourth Class.	Third Class.	Second Class.				First Class.	Total.	European and Anglo-Indians.	Indian Christians.	Adi-Dravidas, Adi-Audhras and kindred classes.	Muslims.		
1	2	3	3a	3b	3c	3d	3e	3f	3g	3h	3i	3j	3k	3l	3m	3n	3o	3p	3q	3r	3s	3t

PUBLIC

GANJAM—cont.																					
UNAIDED—cont.																					
<i>Non-Mission—cont.</i>																					
Patapattanam Sri Gouri-chandru Gajapati School ...	1	...	...	...	...	10	7	5	6	...	...	...	23	32	24	...	...	2	...	...	...
Padmapore School ...	1	...	...	...	...	7	4	10	28	...	...	...	46	47	38	...	...	...	...	...	...
Total ...	4	...	...	...	...	36	30	32	66	...	...	...	154	169	123	...	...	2	...	...	...
Total for the district ...	25	339	332	391	594	614	708	644	662	59	56	75	4,541	4,655	4,123	117	...	145	14	63	...
VIZAGAPATAM.																					
MUNICIPAL BOARD.																					
Anakapalle School ...	1	29	18	31	31	32	45	43	47	...	...	...	276	296	271	...	...	1	...	7	...
Vizianagaram School ...	1	62	39	49	43	84	50	29	38	...	...	...	344	328	289	...	...	...	...	8	...
Bimlipatam School ...	1	...	16	20	26	31	19	9	30	...	...	...	157	140	126	...	...	8	...	9	...
Total ...	3	91	73	100	100	97	114	81	115	...	...	...	771	768	656	...	...	9	...	24	...
LOCAL BOARD.																					
Parvatipuram School ...	1	31	18	43	40	49	37	53	26	...	...	...	278	274	218	...	...	3	...	1	...
Palakonda School ...	1	17	14	14	27	34	38	23	47	...	...	...	224	220	192	...	...	...	1	2	...
Chodavaram School ...	1	16	10	29	27	24	26	26	26	...	...	...	182	177	146	...	...	...	9	1	...
Narasapatam School ...	1	...	...	...	15	27	18	20	30	...	...	...	108	101	86	...	...	3	...	...	...
Ellamanchili School ...	1	...	...	...	24	25	44	25	20	...	...	...	136	134	123	...	...	2	...	...	3
Kasimkota School ...	1	...	...	...	11	16	21	11	21	...	...	...	80	81	73	...	...	...	...	...	4
Srongavapurukota School ...	1	...	...	...	9	7	10	8	17	...	...	...	51	51	45	...	...	...	...	...	3
Gajapatnagar School ...	1	...	...	...	8	9	14	20	20	...	...	...	71	74	62	...	...	...	...	...	...
Razam School ...	1	...	...	...	6	7	21	21	16	...	...	...	78	71	59	...	...	...	...	...	...
Total ...	9	67	42	96	167	196	228	191	223	...	...	...	1,290	1,183	1,009	...	...	7	4	14	...
AIDED.																					
<i>Mission.</i>																					
Vizagapatam C. B. M. School ...	1	105	97	98	127	115	115	69	50	45	...	...	821	821	698	...	...	29	8	91	...
Salur A. E. L. M. School ...	1	...	...	...	10	22	16	28	14	14	8	14	136	132	110	18	...	42	...	1	...
<i>Non-Mission.</i>																					
Vizagapatam Mrs. A. V. N. College (School Department) ...	1	120	74	63	62	71	83	18	...	...	...	...	498	478	408	28	...	...	...	24	...
Vizianagaram Maharaja's College (School Department) ...	1	204	134	137	148	128	184	100	66	...	...	...	1,069	1,072	910	...	...	16	...	21	...
Bobbili Samastanam School ...	1	33	20	27	34	50	34	22	37	...	...	...	267	278	237	...	...	...	...	5	...
Total ...	5	462	328	324	310	387	387	247	197	55	8	14	2,790	2,778	2,396	48	...	97	8	73	...
Total for the district ...	17	620	440	510	657	680	729	519	525	59	8	14	4,761	4,720	4,068	46	...	118	12	110	...

SUBSIDIARY TABLES

Boys for Indians for the official year 1922-23—cont.

scholars according to creed.		Professors and Teachers													Expenditure.										
Hindus.		Trained with the following Educational Qualifications.						Untrained.							General Revenues.	Local Funds.	Municipal Funds.	Fees.	Endowments.	Subscriptions.	Other sources.	Total.			
Brahmins.	Non-Brahman Hindu.	A degree.	Passed F.A., Inter, Metric. or S.S.L.C.	Elementary Higher.	Elementary Lower.	Others (Lower Qualifications).	Certificated possessing	Uncertificated possessing	A degree.	No degree.	A degree.	No degree.	Others.												
7e	7f	7g	7h	7i	7k	8	9a	9b	9c	9d	9e	9f	9g	9h	9i	9k	10a	10b	10c	10d	10e	10f	10g	10	
...

INSTITUTIONS—cont.

...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.
16	33	11	13	...	...	...	...	1	...	...	...	...	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
93	59	...	...	...	...	...	...	7	...	...	...	3	...	1	...	7	1	...	...	...	497	...	1,126	4,031	5,653
1,406	2,413	...	...	2	...	35	34	129	10	9	30	1	9	12	34	48	67,927	31,217	2,164	34,365	1,007	4,036	34,280	3,24,000	
133	135	...	...	...	...	4	2	3	...	2	...	3	...	1	2	3	486	...	2,970	7,709	...	...	...	...	11,168
107	129	...	...	...	...	5	5	5	...	...	...	3	...	1	2	1	...	...	4,264	10,268	...	...	...	...	14,532
38	96	...	...	...	...	1	3	...	...	...	4	...	...	...	2	1	2,394	...	1,682	3,262	...	...	...	...	7,382
379	360	...	...	...	...	4	8	11	2	...	10	1	1	6	4	2	2,980	...	9,916	21,229	...	...	...	...	33,625
158	111	...	...	1	...	4	6	1	...	...	2	...	...	1	...	3	4,922	1,154	...	7,592	...	...	...	...	13,668
140	140	...	...	...	...	2	6	...	...	...	3	...	...	2	...	3	3,697	5,185	...	4,106	...	...	...	...	13,678
121	57	...	...	...	...	3	5	...	...	...	12	1	...	...	...	2	4,726	2,768	...	4,173	...	34	...	...	11,702
43	57	...	...	...	...	1	5	...	...	...	2	...	...	...	...	1	430	3,632	...	1,514	...	...	...	...	5,584
79	64	...	...	...	...	2	6	...	...	...	4	...	...	...	...	1	436	2,855	...	2,465	...	...	...	...	5,779
24	52	...	...	...	...	1	4	...	...	...	2	...	1	...	...	1	474	3,922	...	1,068	...	...	...	...	5,464
25	23	...	...	...	...	1	5	...	...	...	1	...	...	...	...	1	4,647	...	...	769	...	...	...	...	5,416
90	31	...	...	...	...	1	5	...	...	...	1	...	1	...	...	1	5,023	...	...	1,458	...	...	...	...	6,481
12	41	...	...	...	...	1	6	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	3,306	...	...	594	...	...	...	...	6,304
38	568	...	...	1	4	15	47	1	...	14	1	2	3	1	12	29,669	19,746	...	28,879	34	...	...	...	...	73,328
11	482	...	...	1	3	12	2	...	4	1	...	...	5	5	...	2,796	...	...	20,799	...	...	...	...	...	23,595
12	63	...	...	5	...	5	...	1	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	1,282	...	...	1,708	...	1,115	...	...	...	4,000
29	245	...	...	...	7	7	1	2	4	1	1	3	1	3	3	5,984	...	...	17,042	3,497	...	458	...	...	23,981
39	442	...	...	...	3	...	...	...	...	24	3	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	33,703	...	...	...	19,594	...	53,697
106	126	...	...	...	4	5	...	...	3	1	...	...	...	1	1	4,146	...	...	5,538	...	...	4,497	...	...	14,181
1,216	1,358	...	...	6	17	29	3	3	12	27	4	8	7	4	14,138	...	...	...	78,785	2,497	1,113	24,946	...	...	1,21,680
1,216	1,358	...	...	1	14	40	87	6	5	96	29	7	17	12	18	46,087	19,746	8,916	1,25,803	2,497	1,113	24,946	...	...	2,27,835

SUBSIDIARY TABLES

No. 2 (a).—Return of Secondary Schools for

Districts and Names of Classes of Institutions.	Number of institutions.	Number on rolls on 31st March.											Average number on rolls.	Average daily attendance.	Number of residents in approved hostels.	Distribution of to race				
		Sixth Form.	Fifth Form.	Fourth Form.	Third Form.	Second Form.	First Form.	Fifth Class.	Fourth Class.	Third Class.	Second Class.	First Class.				Total.	3	4	5	6	7a	7b	7c	7d
PUBLIC																				
GODAVARI.																				
GOVERNMENT.																				
Rajahmundry School ...	1	97	75	73	36	35	39	33	19	...	...	...	412	383	333	...	...	3	...	12
Total ...	1	97	75	73	36	35	39	33	19	...	...	...	412	383	333	...	...	3	...	12
MUNICIPAL BOARD.																				
Rajahmundry School ...	1	47	75	65	40	38	35	34	33	...	...	...	367	395	356	...	...	4	4	26
Total ...	1	47	75	65	40	38	35	34	33	...	...	...	367	395	356	...	...	4	4	26
LOCAL BOARD.																				
Amalapuram School ...	1	68	70	76	56	69	62	83	32	...	...	...	517	516	486	...	...	18	3	15
Barachandrapur School ...	1	23	31	33	24	30	27	37	29	...	...	...	274	260	247	21	...	3	...	12
Razole School ...	1	21	20	30	21	37	33	37	25	...	...	...	222	225	184	...	...	...	18	2
Kothapeta School ...	1	26	22	28	39	28	47	27	26	...	...	...	245	245	232	...	...	4	2	9
Samalkota School ...	1	31	18	24	10	26	33	49	32	...	...	...	213	190	176	...	...	...	1	1
Dowlaisheram School ...	1	...	...	...	17	16	23	21	21	...	...	...	99	97	78	...	...	...	6	6
Ambajipeta School ...	1	...	...	...	13	21	25	20	9	...	...	...	82	109	87	...	...	...	2	2
Mummilivaram School ...	1	...	...	...	15	12	37	35	34	...	...	...	133	137	118	...	...	...	24	16
Pallerikurru School ...	1	...	...	...	14	14	15	11	11	...	...	...	75	78	69	...	...	...	...	...
Nacaram School ...	1	...	...	...	8	17	42	23	20	...	...	...	116	110	98	...	...	6	35	22
Jagampeta School ...	1	...	...	...	11	11	15	19	23	...	...	...	79	84	69	...	...	...	...	4
Biccavole School ...	1	...	...	...	9	10	13	16	18	...	...	...	72	95	65	...	...	...	...	...
Mandapeta School ...	1	...	...	...	17	21	19	18	9	...	...	...	84	87	75	...	...	...	...	...
Kapileswarapuram School ...	1	...	...	...	7	7	17	10	14	...	...	...	65	67	60	...	...	...	...	...
Total ...	14	177	151	191	265	339	444	405	309	...	...	...	2,281	2,279	2,034	21	...	31	83	83
AIDED.																				
Mission.																				
Oceanada School ...	1	65	48	54	54	31	23	25	...	...	...	...	300	330	390	...	...	118	6	7
Peddapur School ...	1	56	41	56	48	50	42	53	51	...	...	...	397	392	369	...	...	182	1	15
Rajahmundry School ...	1	...	...	...	25	28	31	36	44	...	...	...	165	185	153	68	...	91	7	1
Non-Mission.																				
Rajahmundry School ...	1	71	42	55	28	27	38	26	20	...	...	...	507	323	368	...	...	5	23	3
Oceanada School ...	1	122	114	146	162	151	149	103	76	...	...	...	1,019	1,038	933	...	...	8	17	21
Peruru School ...	1	44	11	42	22	19	26	36	25	...	...	...	229	226	202	...	...	...	...	1
Tuni Sri Raja's School ...	1	37	32	32	33	30	45	41	61	...	...	...	318	319	283	...	...	...	...	13
Pittapur R. Ch. School ...	1	78	56	48	58	71	114	61	73	54	44	85	742	734	637	...	...	9	11	22
Alampur School ...	1	...	...	...	10	13	25	16	15	...	...	...	79	81	60	...	...	...	...	1

SUBSIDIARY TABLES

Boys for Indians for the official year 1922-23—cont.

scholars according or creed.		Professors and Teachers													Expenditure.										
Hindus.		Trained with the following Educational Qualifications.						Untrained.							General Revenues.	Local Funds.	Municipal Funds.	Fees.	Endowments.	Subscriptions.	Other sources.	Total.			
Brahmans.	Non-Brahman Caste Hindus.	A Degree.	Passed F.A., Inter. Metric. or S.S.L.C.	Elementary Higher.	Elementary Lower.	Others. (Lower Qualifications.)	Certificated possessing	Uncertificated possessing	A degree.	No degree.	A degree.	No degree.	Others.												
7e	7f	7g	7h	7i	7j	7k	8a	8b	8c	8d	8e	8f	8g	8h	8i	8j	8k	10a	10b	10c	10d	10e	10f	10g	10

INSTITUTIONS—cont.

																		RS.	RS.	RS.	RS.	RS.	RS.	RS.	RS.	
235	162						10	7				3					3,22,699				13,283			111	36,093	
235	162						10	7				3					3,22,699				13,283			111	36,093	
118	215						3	6				2	4	2			2	420		4,059	10,754				15,233	
118	215						3	5				2	4	2			2	420		4,059	10,754				15,233	
317	164						7	11				6					5	2,874	6,413		14,493				29,780	
169	96						3	5	1			5					1		3,601		7,121	2,717		182	19,571	
125	77						4	3	2	1		2					1		6,795		5,266				12,060	
124	66						4	4	1			3					1		6,507		6,151				12,658	
85	123						1	4	2					2			2	8,367	2,453		4,531				11,045	
50	62						4	4	1			1					2	600	1,189		1,688				3,377	
59	27						2	6				2						2,294	726		1,785				4,805	
48	51							4				1							1,346		1,729				3,072	
55	20							6				2					2	2,669	528		1,456				4,653	
2	15						1	4	1			1							3,866		1,391				5,259	
38	47							6				1						3,500	37		2,335				4,772	
36	36						1	1				1						2,231	1,664		1,051				4,946	
59	25							4				2					1		2,936		1,671				4,637	
44	31							4				1					1		766		1,184			699	2,649	
1,230	854						7	23	69	8	5	26		6	4	5	14	23,135	33,953		69,648	2,717		831	1,11,194	
79	90						17	6	4			2			1	4		2,177			7,415			15,396	22,483	
149	106						1	3	10	1		3		3	2	2		4,876			8,581			7,645	21,102	
1	65						1	7				1				1	1	1,206			2,347			2,459	6,013	
185	91						3	5	7	3						1	2	2,568			11,130			2,679	16,375	
553	420						4	12	9	19	2	1	3			1	4	1	4,712			30,782			2,987	38,481
100	128						3	5				1				1	2	2	1,856			5,005	510		4,290	12,561
165	140						4	9				1				1		2	4,797			6,113			4,013	14,923
322	378						63	7	12	1	3	5		1	1	1	3	3,860			14,495				5,666	24,021
63	16							4				1				1	2	1,447			1,350			1,018	3,815	

SUBSIDIARY TABLES

No. 2 (a).—Return of Secondary Schools for

Districts and Names or Classes of Institutions.	Number of institutions.	Number on rolls on 31st March.										Average number on rolls.	Average daily attendance.	Number of residents in approved hostels.	Distribution of to race.			
		3a	3b	3c	3d	3e	3f	3g	3h	3i	3k				3l	3	4	5	6	7a	7b	7c	7d

PUBLIC

GODAVARI--cont.																				
<i>Aided--cont.</i>																				
<i>Non-Mission--cont.</i>																				
Manepalli Literary Union School ...	1	...	...	...	13	6	20	20	22	...	...	...	81	83	54	...	...	...	1
Rajamahendrapuram Town School ...	1	...	...	...	66	72	70	35	30	...	...	...	285	258	215	...	...	...	5
Total ...	11	473	347	433	521	497	590	460	427	54	44	85	1,021	3,091	3,471	68	...	358	65	90
<i>UNAIDED.</i>																				
<i>Non-Mission.</i>																				
Cocanada Malladi Satyanarayana Nayar's Charities' School ...	1	...	...	...	20	16	37	29	24	27	12	30	201	73	57	121	...	...	...
Total ...	1	...	...	...	20	16	37	29	24	27	12	30	201	73	57	121	...	...	...
Total for the district ...	28	714	618	767	862	926	1,116	662	611	81	62	116	7,182	7,181	6,254	210	...	396	162	211
KISTNA.																				
MUNICIPAL BOARD.																				
Bogwada School ...	1	64	58	68	57	51	32	31	35	...	...	...	401	429	371	6	...	15	...
Elore School ...	1	87	84	130	42	37	47	33	73	...	...	...	463	473	445	...	...	24	7
Total ...	2	151	132	198	99	88	79	64	48	...	...	...	864	902	806	6	...	39	7
LOCAL BOARD.																				
Tanuku School ...	1	59	46	53	45	42	48	48	35	...	...	...	376	373	340	...	...	...	2
Gulivada School ...	1	23	39	76	63	45	52	45	20	...	...	...	363	370	312	...	...	...	11
Undi School ...	1	19	26	28	23	18	34	21	21	...	...	...	182	184	144	...	...	...	3
Kovvur School ...	1	22	17	25	24	26	37	23	52	...	...	...	207	201	187	...	...	...	1
Nambamma School ...	1	18	16	16	16	25	15	12	19	...	...	...	137	144	125	...	...	...	14
Avanigadda School ...	1	...	...	...	12	9	15	15	19	...	...	...	73	68	60	...	...	...	...
Nidadavu School ...	1	...	...	...	19	18	30	37	23	...	...	...	132	120	118	...	...	...	10
Attili School ...	1	...	...	...	13	11	17	14	16	...	...	...	73	84	67	...	...	...	6
Akividu School ...	1	...	...	...	10	8	11	14	28	...	...	...	71	69	65	...	...	...	16
Virevasaram School ...	1	...	...	...	12	16	19	31	23	...	...	...	101	104	93	...	...	...	2
Kaikalur School ...	1	...	...	...	10	13	18	14	10	...	...	...	65	59	52	...	...	...	3
Kapaleeswarapuram School ...	1	...	...	...	17	13	13	12	15	...	...	...	69	73	61	...	...	...	2
Idupuram School ...	1	...	...	...	19	17	15	30	26	...	...	...	107	106	93	...	...	11	4
Gannavaram School ...	1	...	...	...	9	19	11	15	21	...	...	...	75	68	54	...	...	3	3
Total ...	14	141	138	196	292	278	335	336	315	...	...	...	2,031	2,685	1,779	...	...	16	10
<i>AIDED.</i>																				
<i>Mission.</i>																				
Mastulipatnam C.M.S. Noble College (School Department) ...	1	121	100	121	76	93	91	68	56	21	...	...	747	730	648	...	...	129	16
Blumavaram A.E.L.M. School ...	1	65	53	70	88	86	113	100	119	...	...	...	704	733	662	348	...	402	5
Narasapur Godavari Delta Mission School...	1	...	...	...	13	27	24	43	35	...	...	...	142	138	123	...	...	101	7

SUBSIDIARY TABLES

Boys for Indians for the official year 1922-23—cont.

Scholars according to creed.										Professors and Teachers						Expenditure.								
Hindus.					Number of girls reading in boys schools.	Trained with the following Educational Qualifications.			Untrained.			General Revenues.	Local Funds.	Municipal Funds.	Fees.	Endowments.	Subscriptions.	Other sources.	Total.					
Brahmins.	Non-Brahman Caste Hindus.	Buddhists.	Parsees.	Others.		A degree.	Passed P.A. Inter. Metric. or S.S.L.C. Elementary Higher.	Elementary Lower.	Others. (Lower Qualifications).	Certificated possessing	Uncertificated possessing									A degree.	No degree.	Others.		
7e	7f	7g	7A, 7B, 7C	7d		8a	8b	8c	8d	8e	8f									8g	8h	8i	8j	8k	8l	8m	8n
1,731	1,073			4	94	38	85	9	5	19		4	7	21	14	28,255		94,591	510		44,026	1,25,000		
67	134				13		1		2					15	7				12,871				11,871	
67	134				13		1		2	19				15	7				12,871				11,871	
9,381	8,038			4	114	74	107	17	12	60		4	12	11	41	40	74,539	38,363	4,059	80,276	16,098		44,968	1,25,000
155	192			1	3	7	10			4	5	1			5	5	7,410		4,554	14,318				15,262
272	154				4	4	1	2	2	2				2	2				10,072	16,750		5,625		15,260
377	346			1	5	11	15	1	2	6	5	3	2	2	7	7	7,410		5,520	31,078		5,625		34,323
260	106				1	6	5	1		3	1	1			3	3	2,736	3,786		11,416				17,240
183	154					4	7			3		1			3	3	918	2,867		9,881				13,673
137	45					4	5			3	5	5,593	1,608		5	5	5,593	1,608		5,523				7,133
114	81					2	4			2		5,216	1,632		3	3	5,216	1,632		4,644				6,288
83	49					4	5			2					3	3		3,039		2,668				5,707
86	37					1	4			1					1	1	2,755	222		1,068				3,004
86	36						6			1							844	526		3,309				5,074
36	28						4			1							663	1,194		1,270				3,127
32	23						5			1							710	1,231		1,264				3,205
35	64						5			1							636	645		1,730				3,005
42	20					1	4			1							2,607	60		1,144				3,811
38	29					1	4			1					1	1				2,833				4,000
15	69				2	1	5			1					1	1	23	3,604		1,556				5,189
28	41					1	3			1					1	1	2,900	683		1,021				3,587
1132	773				9	25	59	2		21	1	3	3	4	20	25,609	19,075		46,740	16				91,484
187	330				2	6	10	4	3	4	2		2	5	3	10,539			19,955	34		8,454		29,023
201	75				24	6	13	1	1	3			1	8	2	3,347			14,318			9,500		26,565
2	31				9	1	4			3				2	1	774			1,177			1,950		2,897

INSTITUTIONS—cont.

7e	7f	7g	7A, 7B, 7C	7d	8a	8b	8c	8d	8e	8f	8g	8h	8i	8j	8k	8l	8m	8n	8o	8p	8q	8r	8s	8t
1,731	1,073			4	94	38	85	9	5	19		4	7	21	14	28,255		94,591	510		44,026	1,25,000		
67	134				13		1		2					15	7				12,871					11,871
67	134				13		1		2	19				15	7				12,871					11,871
9,381	8,038			4	114	74	107	17	12	60		4	12	11	41	40	74,539	38,363	4,059	80,276	16,098		44,968	1,25,000
155	192			1	3	7	10			4	5	1			5	5	7,410		4,554	14,318				15,262
272	154				4	4	1	2	2	2				2	2				10,072	16,750		5,625		15,260
377	346			1	5	11	15	1	2	6	5	3	2	2	7	7	7,410		5,520	31,078		5,625		34,323
260	106				1	6	5	1		3	1	1			3	3	2,736	3,786		11,416				17,240
183	154					4	7			3		1			3	3	918	2,867		9,881				13,673
137	45					4	5			3	5	5,593	1,608		5	5	5,593	1,608		5,523				7,133
114	81					2	4			2					3	3	5,216	1,632		4,644				6,288
83	49					4	5			2					3	3		3,039		2,668				5,707
86	37					1	4			1					1	1	2,755	222		1,068				3,004
86	36						6			1							844	526		3,309				5,074
36	28						4			1							663	1,194		1,270				3,127
32	23						5			1							710	1,231		1,264				3,205
35	64						5			1							636	645		1,730				3,005
42	20					1	4			1							2,607	60		1,144				3,811
38	29					1	4			1					1	1				2,833				4,000
15	69				2	1	5			1					1	1	23	3,604		1,556				5,189
28	41					1	3			1					1	1	2,900	683		1,021				3,587
1132	773				9	25	59	2		21	1	3	3	4	20	25,609	19,075		46,740	16				91,484
187	330				2	6	10	4	3	4	2		2	5	3	10,539			19,955	34		8,454		29,023
201	75				24	6	13	1	1	3			1	8	2	3,347			14,318			9,500		26,565
2	31				9	1	4			3				2	1	774			1,177			1,950		2,897

SUBSIDIARY TABLES

No. 2 (a).—Return of Secondary Schools for

Districts and Names or Classes of Institutions.	Number on rolls on 31st March.													Average number on rolls.	Average daily attendance.	Number of residents in approved hostels.	Distribution of to race						
	2	3a	3b	3c	3d	3e	3f	3g	3h	3i	3k	3l	3				4	5	6	7			
																				Number of institutions.	Sixth Form.	Fifth Form.	Fourth Form.

PUBLIC

KISTNA—cont.																				
AIDED—cont.																				
Non-Mission.																				
Masulipatam Hindu School	1	121	88	102	107	88	100	66	60	...	...	...	732	753	638	33	...	...	11
Baswada S.K.P.V. Hindu School	1	57	52	65	67	52	49	46	58	39	18	14	503	546	459	...	...	...	15
Narasapur Taylor School.	1	53	62	58	61	56	85	71	51	26	19	8	570	560	530	50	...	...	18
Narsid R. R. School	1	21	18	30	29	30	51	41	43	...	...	...	263	250	229	...	...	...	25
Jaggayyapeta Sri Krishna School	1	17	12	24	19	16	15	18	19	...	...	...	141	150	123	...	...	...	4
Palacote M.V. School	1	17	22	22	22	31	32	37	25	...	...	...	296	208	179	...	...	...	4
Punadipudu Sri Venkatesa Gopala Krishna School.	1	25	44	36	37	17	15	12	8	...	...	...	194	187	168	...	...	...	4
Pentapadu S.T.V.N. Hindu School	1	...	16	19	21	20	21	21	20	...	...	...	146	139	119	...	...	...	3
Marateru Sri Venugopal School.	1	...	17	26	21	20	41	18	26	...	...	...	178	175	160	...	...	...	2
Ellora Anglo-Vernacular Hindu School	1	...	...	...	67	62	74	36	40	24	20	18	341	348	283	...	...	...	3
Achanta Edward School.	1	...	...	...	12	12	15	19	16	...	...	...	68	74	60	...	...	...	...
Relangi Victoria Memorial School	1	...	...	...	17	30	16	11	9	...	...	...	73	70	61	...	...	...	2
Penukonda Janardhana Kannika Parameswari School	1	...	...	...	...	20	18	17	34	16	...	...	109	115	96	...	...	...	1
Pulla Hindu School	1	...	...	...	...	14	12	17	11	9	...	...	63	66	57	...	...	...	...
Kajkaram Hindu School.	1	...	...	...	...	7	15	19	12	10	...	...	63	63	50	...	...	...	...
Tadanki Chennakesava School	...	...	...	...	...	9	9	10	12	11	...	...	51	50	44	...	...	...	...
Challapalli School	...	...	...	...	...	10	18	22	24	10	...	...	64	85	69	...	...	...	1
Madinepalle Sri Hari School	...	...	...	...	...	12	10	16	7	12	...	...	57	67	54	...	...	...	...
Ellora C.M.S. School	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Nandigama Coronation School	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Total	21	505	481	577	735	741	80	708	642	310	62	40	5,435	5,625	4,823	421	...	654	36	166
UNAIDED.																				
Non-Mission.																				
Masulipatam Inuguduru Henri School	1	...	...	...	35	14	13	10	4	...	...	...	76	76	65	...	...	...	8
Total	1	...	...	...	35	14	13	10	4	...	...	...	76	76	65	...	...	...	8
Total for the district	22	797	776	906	1,461	1,421	1,266	1,118	1,009	110	62	40	8,406	8,638	7,472	427	...	654	44	174

* Taken over by the Municipality.
? Do. do. District Board.

SUBSIDIARY TABLES

No. 2 (a).—Return of Secondary Schools for

1	Number on rolls on 31st March.											4	5	6	Distribution of to race						
	Number of institutions.														Average number on rolls.	Average daily attendance.	Number of residents in approved hostels.	European and Anglo-Indians.	Indian Christians.	Ahi-Dravidas, Adi Andhas and kindred classes.	Muhammadans.
	2a	2b	2c	2d	2e	2f	2g	2h	2i	2k	2l											3	7a	7b	7c	7d
PUBLIC																					
GUNTUR.																					
GOVERNMENT.																					
Guntur Muhammadan School	1	...	...	19	16	25	23	21	21	...	...	...	125	113	104	...	...	...	...	135
Total	1	...	...	19	16	25	23	21	21	...	...	...	125	113	104	...	...	...	...	125
MUNICIPAL BOARD.																					
Narasaraopet School	1	32	38	69	52	35	21	28	...	...	...	...	275	249	234	...	...	5	13	17
Total	1	32	38	69	52	35	21	28	...	...	...	...	275	249	224	...	...	6	13	17
LOCAL BOARD.																					
Repalle School	1	26	31	39	31	34	29	21	22	...	...	...	233	235	201	...	...	10	1	17
Bapatla School	1	85	72	89	67	47	60	37	32	...	...	...	483	466	444	...	...	...	...	33
Kollar School	1	9	14	21	19	20	23	25	20	...	...	...	150	165	130	...	...	9	2	1
Dugirala School	1	19	19	28	22	21	30	27	37	...	...	...	201	190	168	...	...	8	1	4
Tirumalla School	1	18	19	14	10	15	19	22	28	...	...	...	145	152	124	...	...	13	4	3
Peravali School	1	...	...	...	8	18	20	30	17	...	...	...	83	86	83	...	...	2	3	1
Vinukonda School	1	...	...	...	4	12	8	3	11	...	...	...	38	43	41	...	...	5	...	10
Addanki School	1	...	...	...	6	6	6	9	1	...	...	...	32	28	25	...	...	...	...	...
Total	8	157	156	192	173	173	194	152	168	...	...	...	1,364	1,365	1,216	6	...	47	10	69
AIDED.																					
Mission.																					
Guntur A.E.L.M. College (School Department)	1	60	68	115	73	60	48	52	36	53	30	73	687	716	588	83	...	194	10	66	
Ongole A.E.M. School	1	40	45	74	30	26	22	...	...	...	...	...	237	241	212	88	...	118	...	6
Rentschintala A.E.L.M. School	1	...	...	...	10	12	14	29	35	37	27	23	187	219	184	136	...	161	...	1
Phirangipuram R.C.M. School	1	...	...	...	23	16	19	24	14	...	...	...	88	87	79	60	...	63	1	3
Non-Mission.																					
Guntur Town High School	1	134	125	145	85	100	72	71	78	50	23	25	408	609	799	...	...	...	...	24
Tenali Taluk School	1	68	83	110	77	72	39	52	40	...	...	...	561	675	499	...	...	...	...	17
Ponnur Edward School	1	28	37	41	41	37	36	11	13	...	...	...	247	247	195	...	...	16	...	6
Entur Hindu School	1	17	17	29	16	18	17	15	8	...	...	...	183	120	108	23	...	...	...	6
Ongole P.V.R. School	1	...	...	...	41	36	53	37	13	...	...	...	182	165	155	...	...	...	...	7
Pittavaripalem Khatryia School	1	...	...	...	9	10	15	10	7	...	...	...	51	47	42	...	...	...	...	2
Pedanandipadu P.C. School	1	...	...	...	16	17	9	6	10	...	...	...	60	57	48	...	...	...	...	2
Vetapalem B.B. Hindu School	1	...	...	...	17	11	25	21	16	...	...	...	90	98	77	...	...	...	...	2
Total	12	354	375	513	436	417	393	328	273	142	86	121	3,431	3,481	2,985	300	...	654	11	141	
Total for the district	23	616	608	793	679	650	621	529	461	142	86	121	5,195	5,228	4,620	396	...	608	34	362	

SUBSIDIARY TABLES

No. 2 (a).—Return of Secondary Schools for

Districts and Names of Classes of Institutions.	Number of institutions.	Number on rolls on 31st March.											Average number on rolls.	Average daily attendance.	Number of residents in approved hostels.	Distribution of to race				
		Sixth Form.	Fifth Form.	Fourth Form.	Third Form.	Second Form.	First Form.	Fifth Class.	Fourth Class.	Third Class.	Second Class.	First Class.				Total.	Europeans and Anglo-Indians.	Indian Christians.	Ahi-Dravidas, Ahi-Andhras and kindred classes.	Muhammadians.
1	2	3a	3b	3c	3d	3e	3f	3g	3h	3i	3k	3l	3	4	5	6	7a	7b	7c	7d

PUBLIC

KURNOOL.

GOVERNMENT.

Kurnool Muhammadian School	1	19	28	21	12	19	33	27	22	...	...	...	181	179	162	...	...	...	...	171
Total	1	19	28	21	12	19	33	27	22	...	...	...	181	179	162	...	...	...	...	171

MUNICIPAL BOARD.

Kurnool School	1	27	42	55	61	66	93	63	...	...	...	...	407	422	386	47	...	6	1	41
Nandyal School	1	...	...	...	5	9	17	26	21	...	...	...	78	59	77	...	...	...	...	75
Total	2	27	42	55	66	75	110	89	21	...	...	...	485	501	463	47	...	6	1	116

LOCAL BOARD.

Koilkuntla School	1	...	15	16	18	26	44	16	29	...	...	...	164	161	147	...	...	2	...	19
Atmakur School	1	17	131	23	16	33	18	21	24	...	...	...	165	167	129	40	...	5	...	31
Nandikotkur School	1	...	...	...	9	7	13	14	21	...	...	...	69	73	60	...	...	1	...	5
Markapur School	1	...	...	...	23	25	26	36	25	...	...	...	138	139	114	...	...	5	...	29
Pattikonda School	1	...	...	...	5	19	21	20	20	...	...	...	85	85	75	13	...	...	...	7
Total	5	17	38	39	71	109	124	107	122	...	...	...	608	618	524	53	...	18	...	81

AIDED.

Mission.

Kurnool Cole's Memorial School	1	31	30	41	34	25	34	33	...	...	...	...	228	216	208	67	...	22	53	19
Nandyal S.P.G. School	1	32	26	45	64	62	60	50	...	...	...	...	342	339	304	151	...	181	1	37
Cumbum A.B.M. School	1	...	...	...	13	19	18	25	29	...	...	...	94	104	92	60	...	6	...	13
Total	3	63	59	86	109	106	113	108	20	...	...	...	664	659	599	278	...	206	54	59
Total for the district	11	136	157	201	258	300	380	331	165	...	...	...	1,938	1,957	1,748	378	...	285	55	427

BELLARY.

MUNICIPAL BOARD.

Bellary School	1	57	55	73	63	83	96	59	42	11	...	...	543	551	458	...	...	...	2	102
Adoni School	1	23	21	33	51	53	62	63	30	...	...	...	326	226	167	...	...	4	1	90
Hospet School	1	17	25	34	39	36	32	42	38	...	...	...	257	261	239	...	...	...	...	22
Total	3	97	101	130	147	174	192	164	110	11	...	...	1,126	1,044	864	...	...	4	3	214

LOCAL BOARD.

Harpanahalli School	1	25	23	21	19	53	28	41	78	...	...	...	268	275	253	...	...	...	...	27
Ravadrug School... ..	1	...	...	...	17	12	25	24	31	...	...	...	103	103	81	...	...	...	...	8
Yemmanur School	1	...	...	...	4	6	10	15	18	...	...	...	54	58	59	...	...	...	...	8
Allur School	1	...	...	...	5	9	4	23	14	...	...	...	54	52	46	...	...	...	...	11
Hadagali School	1	...	...	...	7	4	9	9	17	...	...	...	46	46	24	...	...	...	...	3
Kottur School	1	...	...	...	4	8	17	21	13	...	...	...	60	70	62	...	...	...	...	3
Total	6	25	23	21	50	72	93	136	171	...	...	...	591	604	618	...	...	...	2	60

SUBSIDIARY TABLES

No. 2 (a).—Return of Secondary Schools for

Districts and Names of Classes of Institutions.	Number of institutions.	Number on rolls on 31st March.											Average number on rolls.	Average daily attendance.	Number of residents in approved hostels.	Distribution of to race				
		Sixth Form.	Fifth Form.	Fourth Form.	Third Form.	Second Form.	First Form.	Fifth Class.	Fourth Class.	Third Class.	Second Class.	First Class.				Total.	Europeans and Indians.	Anglo-Indian Christians.	Adi-Dravidas, Adi-Andhras and kindred classes.	Muslims.
		3a	3b	3c	3	3e	3f	3g	3h	3i	3k	3l				3	4	5	6	7a	7b	7c	7d

PUBLIC

BELLARY—cont.																				
AIDED.																				
Mission.																				
Bellary Wardlaw School.	1	81	82	40	35	39	61	75	33	30	27	17	420	426	370	38	...	67	...	9
Bellary St. John's School.	1	...	...	...	21	28	28	22	18	...	...	...	117	122	107	49	...	43	...	2
Total ...	2	81	82	40	56	67	89	97	51	30	27	17	537	548	477	87	...	110	...	11
Total for the district ...	11	153	156	191	253	313	374	397	332	41	27	17	2,354	2,200	1,879	87	...	114	5	281
ANANTAPUR.																				
GOVERNMENT.																				
Anantapur School	1	69	58	62	68	68	73	45	...	...	...	...	443	406	351	...	...	4	...	38
Total ...	1	69	58	62	68	68	73	45	...	...	...	...	443	406	351	...	...	4	...	38
MUNICIPAL BOARD.																				
Hindupur School ...	1	25	20	32	31	30	31	35	16	...	...	...	220	225	119	...	...	8	...	13
Tadipatri School ...	1	...	...	...	11	17	20	14	12	...	...	...	74	72	62	...	...	...	...	18
Total ...	2	25	20	32	42	47	51	49	28	...	...	...	294	297	281	...	...	8	...	31
LOCAL BOARD.																				
Penukonda School	1	29	24	33	36	37	42	39	33	...	...	...	273	279	261	...	...	...	...	20
Uravakonda School	1	...	...	...	13	10	21	26	28	...	...	...	88	101	96	...	...	...	...	15
Kalyandrug School	1	...	...	...	12	12	16	19	16	...	...	...	75	78	65	7	...	...	...	4
Dhirmavaram School	1	...	...	...	5	13	18	13	25	...	...	...	74	72	5	...	...	2	12	6
Madakasira School	1	...	...	...	12	9	14	15	16	...	...	...	66	66	58	...	...	1	2	7
Total ...	5	29	24	33	78	81	111	112	118	...	...	...	586	596	529	7	...	2	14	52
AIDED.																				
Mission.																				
Gooly London Mission School	1	24	26	31	37	35	41	29	...	...	...	...	227	219	199	...	...	72	1	16
Total ...	1	24	26	31	37	39	41	29	...	...	...	...	227	219	199	...	...	72	1	16
Total for the district ...	9	147	128	158	225	235	276	235	146	...	...	...	1,550	1,518	1,339	7	...	87	15	137
CUDDAPUR.																				
MUNICIPAL BOARD.																				
Cuddapah School	1	46	46	68	69	65	79	87	83	39	23	11	618	736	534	...	...	10	2	124
Total ...	1	46	46	68	69	65	79	87	83	39	23	11	618	736	534	...	...	10	2	124

SUBSIDIARY TABLES

No. 2 (a).—Return of Secondary Schools for

Districts and Names or Classes of Institutions.	Number of institutions.	Number on rolls on 31st March.											Average number on rolls.	Average daily attendance.	Number of residents in approved ho-reis.	Distribution of to race				
		Sixth Form.	Fifth Form.	Fourth Form.	Third Form.	Second Form.	First Form.	Fifth Class.	Fourth Class.	Third Class.	Second Class.	First Class.				Total.	Europeans and Anglo-Indians.	Indian Christians.	Adi-Dravidians, Adi-Andhras and kindred classes.	Muhammadians.
		3a	3b	3c	3d	3e	3f	3g	3h	3i	3k	3l				3	4a	4b	4c	4d

PUBLIC

CUDDAPAH—cont.																	
LOCAL BOARD.																	
Nandalur School ...	1	15	20	25	23	26	23	31	16	...	...	...	179	172	142	...	6
Badvel School ...	1	...	...	...	12	10	17	8	26	...	...	...	73	63	59	...	15
Kamalaipuram School ...	1	...	...	...	11	6	18	12	21	...	...	...	68	64	48	...	16
Rayachoti School ...	1	...	...	...	14	12	19	17	9	...	...	...	71	62	53	...	11
Total ...	4	15	20	25	60	54	77	68	72	...	...	...	391	365	302	...	46
AIDED.																	
Mission.																	
Jammalamadugu Campbell Memorial School ...	1	...	...	...	11	14	18	25	8	...	...	...	76	76	71	...	7
Non-Mission.																	
Proddatur National School ...	1	28	25	37	29	31	26	18	...	...	...	194	206	174	...	2	24
Pulivendla Ryots School ...	1	...	13	16	16	20	19	13	...	...	...	112	109	100	...	1	4
Pulivendla Peoples' Secondary School (closed) ...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Total ...	3	28	38	53	56	65	63	59	21	...	...	...	392	391	345	...	36
Total for the district ...	8	39	104	146	185	184	219	213	176	36	23	11	1,389	1,492	1,181	...	207
NELLORE.																	
MUNICIPAL BOARD.																	
Nellore Muhammadan School ...	1	...	...	...	4	9	17	19	15	...	...	...	63	63	54	...	68
Nellore Mulapat School ...	1	...	...	...	8	22	20	26	24	18	17	15	154	161	141	...	15
Rangasikolapur School ...	1	...	...	...	9	31	36	27	33	16	17	12	159	177	141	...	20
Total ...	3	...	...	...	21	51	73	72	69	34	32	27	376	395	336	...	98
LOCAL BOARD.																	
Kavali School ...	1	97	59	58	45	37	40	22	7	...	...	...	335	335	308	...	21
Gudur School ...	1	30	23	27	23	25	19	20	26	...	...	...	197	197	175	...	32
Kandukur School ...	1	...	...	...	17	24	23	33	33	...	...	...	159	164	144	...	29
Buchreddipalem School ...	1	...	...	...	10	14	16	8	9	...	...	...	57	57	45	...	4
Atmakur School ...	1	...	...	...	8	20	8	16	16	...	...	...	68	67	60	...	9
Total ...	5	97	91	102	117	119	116	89	95	...	...	...	816	820	752	...	94
AIDED.																	
Mission.																	
Nellore O.A.M. School ...	1	40	40	36	37	33	39	27	31	13	...	...	296	125	111	...	34
Kavali A.B.M. School ...	1	...	...	...	18	15	35	52	60	47	78	120	445	436	377	325	...
Kankiri A.B.M. School ...	1	...	...	...	17	12	21	25	...	...	...	...	75	79	69	...	10
Nayandupet O.E.L.M. School ...	1	...	...	...	10	12	24	29	33	...	...	...	109	108	86	...	7
Allur A.B.M. School ...	1	...	...	...	18	14	16	29	23	42	...	...	141	136	119	34	...

Districts and Names or Classes of Institutions.	Number of institutions.	Number on rolls on 31st March.											Average number on rolls.	Average daily attendance.	Number of residents in approved hostels.	Distribution of to race				
		Sixth Form.	Fifth Form.	Fourth Form.	Third Form.	Second Form.	First Form.	Fifth Class.	Fourth Class.	Third Class.	Second Class.	First Class.				Total.	Europeans and Anglo-Indians.	Indian Christians.	Ahi-Dravidas, Ahi-Andhras and kindred classes.	Muslims.

PUBLIC

NELLORE—cont.																					
AIDED—cont.																					
Non-Mission.																					
Nellore Venkatagiri Raja's School	1	131	127	120	90	91	86	...	...	...	...	...	...	644	792	699	149	...	1	...	35
Venka'sadri R.V.M. School	1	25	32	27	29	25	32	32	36	28	...	...	...	257	262	232	84	...	..	...	10
Total	7	156	159	148	219	202	252	194	184	149	78	120	1,906	1,935	1,593	592	...	404	10	101	
Total for the district	15	293	290	285	357	372	441	335	345	188	110	147	3,168	3,160	2,661	572	...	445	13	2	3
MADRAS.																					
GOVERNMENT.																					
Government Madrasa-Azam.	1	27	23	40	40	51	71	35	34	...	...	...	...	311	326	308	...	...	...	...	311
Georgetown Muhamadnan School	1	...	...	...	17	17	29	26	31	31	19	28	198	187	161	...	...	...	...	...	198
Total	2	27	23	40	57	68	100	61	65	37	19	24	509	513	469	...	...	...	...	...	509
AIDED.																					
Mission.																					
Royapetta Harris High School.	1	42	31	37	39	35	39	35	38	24	37	40	407	410	359	...	...	...	20	3	367
Madras Christian College (School Department)	1	163	137	137	75	78	81	80	76	31	35	...	904	902	816	...	...	2	117	6	82
Madras St. Gabriel's School	1	40	57	64	71	45	66	41	33	...	...	...	417	450	404	...	...	...	194	8	20
Triplicane Kollat School.	1	58	78	53	70	67	82	76	77	52	39	...	652	630	556	...	...	...	25	2	74
Royapetta Wesley College (School Department)	1	26	48	50	56	85	116	133	69	39	19	...	652	663	600	55	...	...	133	51	1
Mylapore San Thome School	1	15	16	20	40	36	34	39	23	20	16	21	389	264	241	...	...	...	138	16	23
Vepery St. Paul's School.	1	69	68	71	59	63	76	109	58	54	...	...	592	672	546	...	...	...	188	10	37
Parasivakam E.L.M. Fabricus School	1	...	...	...	31	37	50	76	63	61	70	73	471	480	420	...	...	...	52	47	9
Non-Mission.																					
Pachayappa's College (School Department)	1	140	192	323	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	635	657	583	...	...	...	...	...	...
Madras Hindu Theological School	1	72	160	125	105	101	120	72	48	...	...	...	800	801	701	...	...	...	...	...	...
Triplicane Hindu High School	1	167	131	210	215	245	245	176	142	102	40	20	1,751	1,826	1,642	...	...	...	...	...	...
Mylapore P. S. High School	1	83	88	105	108	111	128	139	122	95	75	57	1,112	1,216	1,116	...	...	...	8	...	4
Muthyalpet High School.	1	154	178	261	237	197	231	234	107	...	...	...	1,600	1,664	1,473	...	...	...	24	...	74
Parasivakam C.R.C. School	1	61	74	90	105	112	111	99	72	63	35	37	859	901	785	...	...	...	33	...	...
Perambur C.C.C. High School	1	33	34	42	45	72	119	113	79	41	40	35	653	663	585	...	...	...	13	8	16

SUBSIDIARY TABLES

Boys for Indians for the official year 1922-23—cont.

scholars according or creed.								Number of girls reading in schools.	Professors and Teachers							Expenditure.										
Hindus.									Trained with the following Educational qualifications.				Untrained.			General Revenues.	Local Funds.	Municipal Funds.	Fees.	Endowments.	Subscriptions.	Other sources.	Total.			
Brahmans.	Non-Brahman Caste Hindus.	Buddhists.	Parisis.	Ahorisines.	Others.	A degree.	Passed F.A. Inter. Metric. or A.S.I.C.		Elementary Higher.	Elementary Lower.	Others (Lower Qualifications).	Certificated possessing		Uncertificated possessing												
												A degree.	No degree.	A degree.	No degree.											
7c	7f	7g	7h	7i	7k	8	9a	9b	9c	9d	9e	9f	9g	9h	9i	9j	9k	10a	10b	10c	10d	10e	10f	10g	10	
...

INSTITUTIONS—cont.

																		RS.	RS.	RS.	RS.	RS.	RS.	RS.	RS.
399	168	...	1	...	...	6	10	2	1	3	3	...	2	...	5	4,676	...	...	22,184	337	...	1,143	28,536
96	151	...	...	...	...	2	6	...	1	1	...	1	1	1	...	1,607	...	...	6,208	...	...	1,700	9,516
607	514	...	...	...	...	18	31	13	2	11	6	7	3	4	11	18,121	...	...	42,059	337	5,474	14,924	80,915
1331	940	...	...	...	...	22	66	27	6	21	12	11	4	9	22	45,425	4,690	7,688	66,137	337	5,474	14,931	1,44,691
...	...	...	...	...	...	4	6	...	...	3	...	...	2	1	3	26,258	...	...	4,081	...	...	93	30,432
...	...	...	...	...	...	1	3	1	...	2	...	1	...	2	...	8,528	...	...	1,223	...	...	...	9,751
...	...	...	...	...	...	5	11	1	...	6	...	1	2	3	3	34,780	...	...	5,304	...	...	93	40,183
3	14	...	...	...	...	4	3	3	2	4	...	...	...	2	1	5,308	...	...	5,937	...	...	5,510	16,755
172	523	3	...	...	...	14	9	2	...	5	...	1	3	11	...	7,026	...	...	40,140	51	...	7,611	51,829
35	159	1	...	...	...	6	4	1	3	...	...	...	4	4	1	1,824	...	...	18,542	...	...	7,260	27,626
215	336	...	...	...	...	5	6	4	...	3	7	2	2	3	4	4,724	...	...	19,353	...	...	4,149	27,626
30	345	9	2	...	...	3	12	3	...	5	...	6	4	2	...	19,451	...	...	10,793	...	446	15,674	46,364
11	97	...	...	...	...	6	4	1	...	2	...	...	1	1	2	2,940	...	...	7,899	...	...	4,021	14,790
17	339	...	...	...	...	6	3	3	...	4	...	...	7	3	2	5,942	...	...	24,730	...	190	12,871	43,633
41	319	...	...	...	...	1	5	6	...	2	...	...	...	4	...	2,155	...	...	5,574	...	...	3,062	10,781
23	492	...	...	...	...	13	...	...	...	6	2	...	6	4	8	4,080	...	...	41,164	...	...	3,874	49,118
54	526	...	...	...	...	7	11	1	...	3	...	...	5	6	5	1,547	...	...	32,537	542	...	...	34,626
62	773	...	...	...	...	13	18	9	2	6	...	2	2	...	7	3,367	...	...	57,724	500	...	3,141	61,732
74	322	4	...	...	...	5	11	11	1	5	1	2	2	12	3	3,779	...	...	22,617	...	...	3,148	39,540
53	1,049	...	...	...	...	12	18	8	...	6	...	1	4	1	...	2,086	...	...	56,520	...	...	...	57,606
24	597	...	...	...	...	6	8	6	...	2	...	...	4	6	4	1,250	...	...	24,106	...	...	728	26,093
58	465	...	...	...	...	3	11	5	...	2	...	...	2	...	5	5,377	...	...	13,778	...	148	1,296	30,699

SUBSIDIARY TABLES

No. 2 (a).—Return of Secondary Schools for

District, and Names or Classes of Institutions.	Number on rolls on 31st March.										Average number on rolls.	Average daily attendance.	Number of residents in approved hostels.	European and Anglo-Indians.	Distribution of to race					
	Number of Institutions.	Sixth Form.	Fifth Form.	Fourth Form.	Third Form.	Second Form.	First Form.	Fifth Class.	Fourth Class.	Third Class.					Second Class.	First Class.	Total.	Indians Christians.	Adi-Dravidas, Adi-Andhras and kindred classes.	Muhammadians.
1	2	3a	3b	3c	3d	3e	3f	3g	3h	3i	3k	3l	3	4	5	6	7a	7b	7c	7d

PUBLIC

MADRAS—cont.																							
AIDED—cont.																							
Non-mission—cont.																							
Ramakrishna Students' Home Residential High School, Mylapore ...	1	10	12	16	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	39	38	36	97	...	...	...	...
Georgetown T.T.V. School ...	1	...	...	30	71	98	132	122	162	106	46	13	789	835	677	...	...	...	...	...
North Madras Hindu School ...	1	...	...	...	22	36	58	70	79	40	38	...	343	357	308	...	...	...	...	...
Georgetown Govinda Nayakar's School ...	1	...	...	...	268	160	174	98	...	...	...	...	700	708	679	...	...	...	...	...
Madras Progressive Union Secondary School ...	1	...	...	...	75	96	126	146	104	71	60	...	876	706	606	...	...	...	...	3
Georgetown C.R.C. School ...	1	...	...	...	26	23	36	26	38	28	32	...	202	208	160	...	...	6	...	...	
Chintadripet School ...	1	...	...	...	39	66	79	43	...	...	...	...	221	237	205	...	...	7	...	...	
Total ...	22	1,183	1,341	1,643	1,745	1,757	2,100	1,926	1,382	817	587	308	15,263	14,774	15,248	15,915	13,446	152	2	963	163	746	6
Total for the district ...	24	1,160	1,363	1,683	1,802	1,825	2,206	1,987	1,427	885	616	336	15,263	14,774	15,704	15,915	13,446	152	2	963	163	746	6
CHINGLEPUT.																							
GOVERNMENT.																							
Saidapet Teachers' College (Model School),	1	41	72	74	78	101	115	87	70	54	27	22	741	742	715	28	1	44		
Total ...	1	41	72	74	78	101	115	87	70	54	27	22	741	742	715	28	1	44		
LOCAL BOARD.																							
Poonamallee School ...	1	11	11	27	30	36	63	44	42	294	287	238	11	9	22		
Uthiramerur School ...	1	5	7	12	25	38	24	111	97	87		
Ponneri School ...	1	8	17	25	33	25	106	107	87	4		
Total ...	3	11	11	32	45	65	113	115	69	481	471	412	11	9	26		
AIDED.																							
Mission.																							
Conjeevaram U.F.C.M. School ...	1	61	61	70	53	44	66	68	61	40	33	22	893	697	579	34	1	43		
Chingleput U.F.C.M. School ...	1	26	34	37	59	66	103	53	75	58	53	36	630	607	521	101	9	38		
Tiruvallur Wesleyan Mission School ...	1	98	25	43	43	38	30	38	36	28	21	19	359	355	260	50	47	...	31		
Conjeevaram U.F.C.M. Branch School ...	1	26	25	30	37	30	22	19	16	205	310	177	1	...	2		
Madurantakam Wesleyan Mission School ...	1	2	15	33	19	19	20	12	35	172	164	122	22	...	19		
St. Thomas' Mount Wesleyan Mission School ...	1	20	56	81	75	61	40	41	48	434	438	391	55	26	35		
Walajabad U.F.C.M. School ...	1	30	22	23	31	23	13	16	19	175	168	140	10	...	17		

SUBSIDIARY TABLES

No. 2 (a).—Return of Secondary Schools for

Districts and Names of Institutions.	Number of institutions.	Number on rolls on 31st March.											Average number on rolls.	Average daily attendance.	Number of residents in approved hostels.	Distribution of to race				
		Sixth Form.	Fifth Form.	Fourth Form.	Third Form.	Second Form.	First Form.	Fifth Class.	Fourth Class.	Third Class.	Second Class.	First Class.				Total.	Europeans and Anglo-Indians.	Indian Christians.	Adi-Dravidas, Adi-Andhars and Kambod classes.	Muhamedans.
1	2	3a	3b	3c	3d	3e	3f	3g	3h	3i	3k	3l	3	4	5	6	7a	7b	7c	7d

PUBLIC

CHINGLEPUT—cont.

AIDED—cont.

Non-Mission.

Conjeeveram Pachaiyappa's School ...	1	68	89	124	66	61	90	89	79	71	53	54	842	800	755	...	...	...	...
Chingleput Native High School ...	1	26	28	35	46	51	56	49	36	32	...	...	359	358	309	...	...	11	3
Maturantakam Hindu School ...	1	33	20	37	23	22	24	20	21	16	11	10	237	232	197	...	...	...	...
Alayar National High School ...	1	24	27	11	17	7	16	11	8	2	4	...	127	124	111	123	...	...	...
Tiruvallur Hindu C.C.C. School ...	1	...	...	...	17	20	27	46	42	37	38	...	227	189	149	...	...	...	12
Conjeeveram Pachaiyappa's Branch School ...	1	...	...	...	35	37	38	38	38	32	26	31	272	247	204	...	...	...	...
Total ...	13	274	275	366	454	466	632	604	530	411	332	290	4,632	4,536	3,924	211	...	281	36	290
Total for the district ...	17	326	358	472	575	632	800	806	689	465	359	312	5,854	5,749	5,051	211	...	320	46	270

NORTH ARCOT.

GOVERNMENT.

Vellore Muhammedan School ...	1	...	14	21	27	18	17	26	17	...	...	...	140	137	116	...	...	...	...	140
Total ...	1	...	14	21	27	18	17	26	17	...	...	...	140	137	116	...	...	...	...	140

MUNICIPAL BOARD.

Walajapet School ...	1	17	24	37	47	61	103	94	64	...	...	...	417	456	403	...	...	...	1	12	14
Tirupattur School ...	1	22	20	45	43	40	81	76	52	...	...	...	588	395	348	...	...	...	11	...	18
Gudigattam School ...	1	5	12	25	24	31	38	50	69	...	...	...	277	275	244	...	...	...	...	...	12
Tiruvannamalai School ...	1	...	8	21	19	26	22	26	26	...	...	...	148	137	112	...	...	...	...	...	3
Total ...	4	44	73	128	137	158	241	206	210	...	...	...	1,260	1,263	1,146	...	...	...	12	13	46

LOCAL BOARD.

Arni School ...	1	16	18	30	30	44	54	85	53	...	...	...	336	343	297	...	...	...	2	1	1
Cheyar School ...	1	17	24	35	25	57	70	57	68	...	...	...	348	351	296	...	...	...	...	...	12
Polar School ...	1	...	...	...	11	21	27	36	40	...	...	...	135	135	114	...	...	...	5	...	4
Wandiwash School ...	1	...	...	...	18	35	29	39	43	...	...	...	164	175	146	...	...	...	5	7	12
Kuppam School ...	1	...	...	...	8	12	27	16	24	...	...	...	87	80	68	...	...	...	...	...	3
Total ...	6	39	42	65	98	169	207	233	223	...	...	...	1,070	1,084	921	...	...	...	12	8	32

AIDED.

Mission.

Vellore Voorhee's College (School Department) ...	1	80	62	72	120	120	163	155	119	78	36	34	1,029	1,029	947	60	...	162	13	40
Tiruvannamalai Danish Mission School ...	1	59	47	33	46	41	48	70	47	25	12	26	453	406	338	90	...	119	2	14
Aubur M. E. L. M. School ...	1	...	12	17	30	42	51	61	66	55	...	...	334	358	279	50	...	69	3	6
Arkonam C. S. M. School ...	1	...	20	25	35	39	58	73	...	...	...	...	250	256	216	...	...	31	6	17
Sholinghur A. P. M. School ...	...	...	...	...	14	14	26	33	51	...	...	...	142	93	62	...	...	12	...	2

SUBSIDIARY TABLES

Boys for Indians for the official year 1922-23—cont.

scholars according to creed.		Professors and Teachers													Expenditure.										
Hindus.		Trained with the following Educational qualifications.							Untrained.						General Revenues.	Local Funds.	Municipal Funds.	Fees.	Endowments.	Subscriptions.	Other sources.	Total.			
Brahmans.	Non-Brahman Hindus.	A degree.	Fused F.A., Inter., M.A. or S.S.L.C.	Elementary Higher.	Elementary Lower.	Others (Lower qualifications).	Certificated possessing	Uncertificated possessing	Others.	A degree.	No degree.	A degree.	No degree.	Others.											
7e	7f	7g	7h	7i	7j	7k	8a	8b	8c	8d	8e	8f	8g	8h	8i	8j	8k	10a	10b	10c	10d	10e	10f	10g	10

INSTITUTIONS—cont.

																		RS.	RS.	RS.	RS.	RS.	RS.	RS.	RS.
357	485		6	11	3	2	3	3	1		2	5	3,178				20,027	24			1,304			25,433	
168	177		6	4	5	1	1	12			6	1	2,721				8,141				1,903			12,765	
153	84			3		4			1			2	672				5,721			15		—327		6,061	
56	71		4							13	3		1,523				2,861				15,875			20,263	
95	125		6		4	2			1		1		2,444				2,999				3,254			8,697	
192	81		2		5	2		2				1					3,739				1,282			5,021	
1,512	2,609		51	27	57	35	9	17	16	7	3	18	25	22,633			91,354	83	144		40,079			1,54,492	
1,014	3,304		75	44	85	39	11	20	20	9	3	18	38	49,447	1,949		1,14,809	83	144		40,079			2,06,510	
				2	2	1		2	1	1			2	9,872			1,652				7			11,531	
				2	2	1		2	1	1			2	9,872			1,652				7			11,531	
134	296			3	6	1		3		6		3	2,538		2,205		8,746							14,780	
103	163		6	5	2			4				2	3,366		1,610		8,753							13,729	
40	224			2	6			1	2			2	1,000		5,740		6,961							13,701	
70	76			2	5			3				1			4,234		3,696							7,930	
437	752		6	13	25	1		11	2	6	1	2	7	7,304		13,789	29,156							50,149	
124	208			4	6			3		5		1	4,271	2,052		7,911			600		12			14,846	
164	171			4	5	1		3	1	2		1		5,529		2,765								12,294	
45	81			1	4	1		1				1	3,156	436		2,973								5,589	
30	90			1	4	1		1				1	3,774			2,309								6,083	
39	45			1	3	1		1				1	1,826			1,828			750		88			4,492	
422	595		6	11	22	4		9	1	7		6	13,051	8,007		21,065			1,350		100			43,604	
174	651			7	8	11	1	4	2	5		1	5	7,052		21,434			10		3,637			32,068	
85	233			3	4	6	1	4		1	3	5	2	5,058		9,850					13,510			28,218	
24	233			6	1	2	3	2		2		3	1	2,769		3,767			6,013					12,549	
33	163			1	2			3		1	1	2	2	1,901		5,784					3,327			11,012	
33	35			2	1	1		1		3			1	1,296		1,783					2,844			5,922	

SUBSIDIARY TABLES

No. 2 (a).—Return of Secondary Schools for

1	Number on rolls on 31st March.												3	4	5	6	Distribution of to race					
	Number of institutions.											Average number on rolls.					Average daily attendance.	Number of residents in approved hostels.	Anglo-Indians.	Indian Christians.	Ahi-Dravidas, Adi-Andhras and kindred classes.	Ammaidans.
	2a	2b	2c	2d	2e	2f	2g	2h	2i	2j	2k											

PUBLIC

NORTH ARCOT—cont.																					
AIDED—cont.																					
Non-Mission.																					
Vellore Sri Mahant's High School	1	52	53	36	41	72	116	70	53	34	11	9	547	503	490	...	...	...	...	7	
Vaniyambadi Madrasa-Islamiah School	1	22	16	29	28	26	12	23	15	17	20	23	252	202	178	14	...	...	1	1	132
Total	7	213	210	303	313	358	194	485	351	209	79	92	3,007	2,847	2,536	223	...	...	394	24	218
UNAIDED.																					
Mission.																					
Tirupattur Residential High School	1	...	3	10	6	6	5	...	...	...	...	...	30	40	36	...	...	...	27	...	...
Total	1	...	3	10	6	6	5	...	...	...	...	...	30	40	36	...	...	...	27	...	...
Total for the district	18	290	342	427	581	700	967	1,010	801	299	79	92	5,507	5,351	4,754	223	...	...	435	45	436
CHITTOOR.																					
GOVERNMENT.																					
Chittoor School	1	62	75	74	61	82	75	75	37	21	...	...	562	560	519	...	...	...	8	...	23
Total	1	62	75	74	61	82	75	75	37	21	...	...	562	560	519	...	...	...	8	...	23
LOCAL BOARD.																					
Madanapalle School	1	27	25	39	18	13	10	...	...	...	...	...	132	132	115	...	...	...	...	1	...
Pakala School	1	...	...	...	19	19	22	21	18	...	...	...	90	91	60	...	...	...	8	...	7
Tiruttani School	1	...	...	...	12	15	19	34	34	...	...	...	114	109	93	...	...	...	...	1	...
Palamaner School	1	...	...	...	12	4	11	9	19	...	...	...	55	51	51	...	...	...	1	...	7
Chandragiri School	1	...	...	...	24	24	30	29	38	...	...	...	145	131	114	...	...	...	...	...	16
Total	5	27	25	39	76	75	92	93	109	...	...	...	536	514	442	...	...	...	9	...	32
AIDED.																					
Mission.																					
Tirupati H.E.L.M. School	1	30	28	44	21	32	35	38	20	16	...	...	264	240	222	...	...	...	36	...	13
Madanapalle Hope High School	1	37	58	49	31	23	18	...	...	...	...	...	216	228	212	60	...	...	16	33	11
Puttur O.E.L.M. School	1	...	...	...	10	10	12	12	23	15	...	...	82	80	61	...	...	...	11	...	2
Non-Mission.																					
Tirupati Sri Mahant's High School	1	46	45	65	60	51	56	43	27	...	...	...	393	392	345	...	...	...	...	...	...
Panzanur Basavaraja's School	1	25	20	19	15	23	27	16	14	...	...	...	158	161	141	...	...	...	...	...	7
Kalahasti R.P.B. High School	1	28	33	35	39	31	52	35	37	19	...	...	309	133	132	...	...	...	...	...	29
Chittoor Banzari Zamindar's School	1	...	...	...	36	37	36	38	29	11	...	...	197	174	148	...	...	...	2	...	5
Total	7	166	184	212	212	207	236	181	150	61	...	...	1,609	1,408	1,261	60	...	...	85	33	67
Total for the district	13	253	284	325	341	361	403	294	296	82	...	...	2,707	2,182	2,229	60	...	...	82	33	121

Districts and Names or Classes of Institutions.	Number of institutions.	Number on rolls on 31st March.										Average number on rolls.	Average daily attendance.	Number of students in approved hostels.	Distribution of race				
		Sixth Form.	Fifth Form.	Fourth Form.	Third Form.	Second Form.	First Form.	Fifth Class.	Fourth Class.	Third Class.	Second Class.				First Class.	Total.	European and Anglo-Indians.	Indian Christians.	Adi-Dravidas, Adi-Andhras and kindred classes.	Muhammadians.
1	2	3a	3b	3c	3d	3e	3f	3g	3h	3i	3k	3l	3	5	6	7a	7b	7c	7d

PUBLIC

SOUTH ARCOT.																			
MUNICIPAL BOARD.																			
Cuddalore School	1	20	34	42	40	43	32	37	...	...	...	...	247	255	224	...	...	8	11
Villupuram School	1	41	44	48	68	101	124	73	53	...	...	...	552	560	497	16	...	4	3
Total	2	61	78	90	108	143	156	110	33	...	...	...	799	815	717	16	...	32	3
LOCAL BOARD.																			
Tirukkovilur School	1	20	20	28	43	49	17	31	30	54	36	42	453	420	360	...	...	13	11
Pannuti School	1	12	15	25	17	29	42	48	32	28	21	...	269	284	238	...	...	12	22
Vridhachalam School	1	...	...	...	25	18	30	41	39	39	35	14	241	238	196	...	...	...	10
Kallakurichi School	1	...	...	...	8	12	24	32	36	33	38	27	204	191	156	...	...	5	7
Kattumannarkoil School	1	...	...	...	13	18	24	29	25	...	...	...	109	111	91	10	...	...	8
Porto Novo School	1	...	...	...	8	19	21	29	32	...	...	...	100	106	89	...	...	1	37
Kurtinjepadi School	1	...	...	...	3	7	12	11	26	...	...	...	59	67	43	...	...	2	3
Total	7	32	35	53	117	151	200	237	240	153	125	83	1,455	1,426	1,182	10	...	35	3
AIDED.																			
Mission.																			
Cuddalore St. Joseph's School	1	69	66	93	78	116	126	128	80	88	45	...	889	835	783	217	2	251	8
Tindivanam A.A.M. School	1	39	40	65	52	39	59	55	36	...	...	...	385	390	359	55	...	9	70
Cuddalore Old Town S.P.G. School	1	...	...	...	17	20	33	44	43	44	43	39	283	272	219	...	...	12	29
Tiruppappuliyur St. Joseph's School	1	...	...	...	41	68	67	56	61	43	30	...	365	338	312	...	...	5	1
Non-Mission.																			
Chidambaram Rameswami Chettiyar's Town School	1	65	51	83	62	76	107	89	51	...	...	...	584	505	511	66	...	9	28
Chidambaram Pachaiyappa's School	1	59	63	62	55	64	53	60	73	...	...	...	478	488	408	37	...	...	...
Total	5	232	220	293	305	373	444	431	344	176	118	59	2,974	2,928	2,502	375	2	286	78
Total for the district	15	325	333	436	530	667	800	778	616	328	243	122	5,208	5,169	4,491	401	2	351	84
TANJORE.																			
GOVERNMENT.																			
Tiruvalur High School	1	72	80	98	101	118	184	112	...	...	...	...	765	766	718	...	...	3	23
Total	1	72	80	98	101	118	184	112	...	...	...	...	765	766	718	...	...	3	23
MUNICIPAL BOARD.																			
Mayavaram School	1	123	101	140	126	144	164	181	159	73	50	23	1,264	1,273	1,089	34	...	30	8
Total	1	123	101	140	126	144	164	181	159	73	50	23	1,264	1,273	1,089	34	...	30	8

Boys for Indians for the official year 1922-23—cont.

Scholars according to creed.							Professors and Teachers										Expenditure.									
Hindus.							Trained with the following Educational Qualifications.					Untrained.					General Revenue.	Local Funds.	Municipal Funds.	Fees.	Endowments.	Subscriptions.	Other sources.	Total.		
Brahmans.	Non-Brahman Hindus.	Buddhists.	Parsees.	Abores.	Others.	Number of girls reading in boys schools.	A degree.	Passed F.A. Inter. Matric. or S.S.L.C.	Elementary Higher.	Elementary Lower.	Others (Lower Qualifications).	Certificated possessing.		Uncertificated possessing.		Others.										
7e	7f	7g	7h	7j	7k		9a	9b	9c	9d	9e	9f	A degree.	No degree.	A degree.										No degree.	
189	240	...	...	...	...	4	12	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1	2	6,764	3,494	...	8,200	...	...	...	...	...	16,336
68	169	...	...	...	...	1	4	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1	1	9,446	909	...	5,415	...	...	...	...	...	15,654
88	165	...	...	...	...	5	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	3	1	589	9,926	...	2,913	...	...	...	...	...	6,428
58	133	...	...	...	...	1	6	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1	1	4,314	273	...	2,215	...	...	...	...	...	6,332
30	71	...	...	...	...	1	4	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	2	2	3,897	...	...	1,846	...	...	...	...	...	5,653
7	55	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1	1	826	5,360	...	1,923	187	...	...	...	...	6,066
13	41	...	...	...	...	1	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	4,543	...	...	986	...	...	...	...	...	5,530
130	874	...	...	...	...	8	11	41	5	3	9	1	1	...	5	8	28,489	9,956	...	23,528	187	...	...	...	...	62,160
107	373	...	...	...	...	5	7	9	4	...	2	...	3	2	3	1	2,970	...	...	18,528	...	99	3,487	...	...	25,083
98	183	...	...	...	...	4	4	5	1	...	1	...	1	1	3	1	3,712	...	...	11,013	...	569	5,778	...	...	21,073
17	225	...	...	...	...	5	...	3	3	1	1	1	1	...	...	...	1,160	...	...	3,418	...	217	1,536	...	...	6,366
84	255	...	...	...	...	...	...	7	2	1	2	...	1	...	1	...	...	...	...	5,130	...	...	475	...	...	5,605
362	285	...	...	...	...	5	7	10	3	...	1	1	1	...	2	2	3,075	...	...	18,204	...	30	12,479	...	...	33,788
105	280	...	...	...	...	...	4	8	1	...	2	...	3	1	3	2,180	...	...	13,728	...	...	...	5,708	...	...	21,611
56	1,601	...	...	...	...	5	14	32	43	14	2	9	2	7	6	8	7,13,117	...	...	70,019	...	915	29,467	...	...	1,13,568
1016	2,843	...	...	...	...	5	22	43	94	21	6	23	3	11	8	16	18,42,999	9,956	7,963	16,962	187	915	29,467	...	...	2,08,428
90	333	...	...	...	...	4	12	19	2	...	6	...	...	...	4	4	12,718	...	...	20,317	...	...	190	...	...	33,230
406	332	...	...	...	...	4	12	10	2	...	6	...	...	...	4	4	12,713	...	...	20,317	...	...	196	...	...	33,220
679	547	...	...	...	...	13	10	21	4	...	8	...	...	2	4	6	4,164	...	457	33,994	...	...	12	...	...	38,627
679	547	...	...	...	...	13	10	21	4	...	8	...	...	2	4	6	4,164	...	477	33,994	...	...	12	...	...	38,627

No. 2 (a).—Return of Secondary Schools for

Districts and Names or Classes of Institutions.	Number on rolls on 31st March.													Average number on rolls.	Average daily attendance.	Number of residents in approved hostels.	Distribution of to race				
	Number of institutions.	Sixth Form.	Fifth Form.	Fourth Form.	Third Form.	Second Form.	First Form.	Fifth Class.	Fourth Class.	Third Class.	Second Class.	First Class.	Total.				Europeans and Indians.	Anglo-Indian Christians.	Adi-Dravidas, Adi-Andhras and kindred classes.	Muhammadans.	
1	2	3a	3b	3c	3d	3e	3f	3g	3h	3i	3j	3k	3l	3	4	5	6	7a	7b	7c	7d

PUBLIC

TANJORE—cont.

LOCAL BOARD.

Pattukkottai School ...	1	23	12	30	31	45	55	79	69	...	...	...	...	339	339	308	...	6	...	2
Tirukuraimpudi School ...	1	14	21	26	28	45	47	76	59	...	...	...	...	316	316	282	...	3	...	12
Kuttalam School ...	1	29	48	45	59	51	48	46	39	...	...	...	...	355	355	320	...	4	...	...
Ayyanpet School ...	1	27	34	18	34	31	23	41	33	...	...	...	...	231	239	206	...	4	...	20
Orattand School ...	1	...	16	35	36	21	32	30	27	29	14	15	...	265	263	227	149	3	...	16	
Kodavall School ...	1	...	19	20	43	27	43	50	22	...	...	...	...	224	235	193	...	2	...	...
Kodavall School ...	1	...	16	34	25	37	47	49	34	...	...	...	...	242	247	213	...	2	...	5
Nannilam School ...	1	...	...	...	...	8	10	19	24	86	...	...	...	97	97	84	...	5	...	4
Aranthangi School ...	1	...	...	...	14	23	26	26	30	20	15	11	...	165	165	126	...	...	...	3
Rajamariam School ...	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Total ...	9	93	166	208	275	290	540	421	331	49	29	26	...	2,218	2,249	1,956	307	...	27	...	62

AIDED.

Mission.

Tanjore St. Peter's School ...	1	76	67	78	99	99	136	169	106	116	75	97	...	1,058	1,076	921	...	1	215	6	62
Mannargudi Findlay College (School Department) ...	1	51	72	65	64	84	80	62	33	18	...	...	...	519	523	481	35	...	69	10	11
Negapatam Wesleyan Mission School ...	1	39	19	38	34	59	41	66	65	57	43	46	...	611	603	492	...	8	102	10	37
Shiyali L.M.O. School ...	1	35	40	59	29	31	29	39	32	...	...	...	...	263	272	230	99	...	168	9	3
Tanjore St. Antony's School ...	1	...	16	23	30	37	48	34	37	27	36	30	...	318	331	289	...	...	149	42	3
Tanjore E.L.M. School ...	1	...	...	...	...	18	22	26	27	35	21	17	...	301	292	173	...	...	136	7	13
Negapatam St. Antony's School ...	1	...	...	...	12	8	15	14	32	...	...	...	...	81	75	58	...	...	51	8	6

Non-Mission.

Tanjore Kalyanasandaram School ...	1	186	106	121	114	111	114	85	65	37	24	30	...	1,068	1,066	927	15	...	5	1	31
Kumbakonam Native High School ...	1	73	64	110	60	67	63	...	...	...	...	...	...	437	479	411	...	...	...	...	7
Kumbakonam Town High School ...	1	175	152	160	144	135	141	105	66	30	13	6	...	1,130	1,147	1,002	14	...	5	...	13
Kumbakonam Banadural High School ...	1	71	60	61	53	61	63	...	...	...	...	...	...	359	385	344	...	...	6	...	7
Negapatam National High School (with its branches) ...	1	86	109	130	135	154	151	139	162	132	159	127	...	1,479	1,483	1,216	...	1	21	...	41
Mannargudi National High School ...	1	68	81	88	74	111	111	20	13	...	...	...	...	564	543	476	...	...	...	...	1
Tiruvadi Central High School ...	1	62	63	54	66	71	68	57	26	...	...	...	...	471	465	449	...	...	2	...	19
Tirukkattappalli High School ...	1	33	42	57	52	58	51	64	30	...	...	...	...	396	403	359	32	...	10	13	3
Poraiyar Nadar's High School ...	1	23	21	23	35	34	33	28	32	10	1	...	...	240	247	212	6	...	11	...	3
Shiyali Sabhanayaka Madaliyar's Hindu School ...	1	33	66	66	74	66	97	72	72	...	...	...	...	553	580	497	49	...	...	...	1

Boys for Indians for the official year 1922-23—cont.

scholars according to creed.								Professors and Teachers						Expenditure.											
Hindus.		Buddhists.	Parseis.	Ahorismes.	Others.	Number of girls reading in boys schools.	Trained with the following Educational Qualifications.			Untrained.			General Revenues.	Local Funds.	Municipal Funds.	Fees.	Endowments.	Subscriptions.	Other sources.	Total.					
Brahman.	Non-Brahman Caste Hindus.						A degree.	Passed F. A. Inter. Metric. or S. S. L. C.	Elementary Higher.	Elementary Lower.	Others (Lower Qualifications).	Certificated possessing									Uncertificated possessing				
7e	7f											A degree.									No degree.	A degree.	No degree.		
7e	7f	7g	7h	7i	7j	7k	8a	8b	8c	8d	8e	8f	8g	8h	8i	8j	8k	10a	10b	10c	10d	10e	10f	10g	10

INSTITUTIONS—cont.

													RS.	RS.	RS.	RS.	RS.	RS.	RS.	RS.	RS.		
157	168	...	...	...	2	4	8	1	...	1	...	...	3	5,611	2,541	...	0,988	...	...	90	15,260
149	153	...	...	...	1	4	8	...	...	...	...	...	2	912	9,677	...	7,165	...	...	58	17,912
243	108	...	...	...	5	7	...	1	...	...	...	...	2	2,885	13,640	...	9,913	...	...	86	20,474
107	100	...	...	...	3	5	...	...	...	...	...	...	2	4,822	5,547	...	5,102	...	...	184	15,337
81	155	...	...	...	2	...	...	1	...	...	...	...	2	1,800	11,303	...	481	...	...	4	13,588
142	82	...	...	...	1	3	6	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	9,804	...	5,177	...	...	2	14,985
144	91	...	...	...	1	8	...	...	...	...	...	...	1	124	10,415	...	5,428	...	...	149	16,116
24	82	1	2	13	...	3,430	...	1,359	4,788	
61	94	2	1	3	24	...	4,997	...	524	1	5,331
1,112	1,017	...	...	...	16	27	53	6	4	16	4	...	13	16,354	71,363	...	41,036	...	...	28	1,29,679
174	640	...	...	...	16	7	12	8	5	14	...	...	3	7,539	...	...	22,044	...	...	1,697	31,234
265	164	...	...	...	9	7	8	2	...	5	...	...	1	2,091	...	...	16,037	...	...	3,245	21,271
21	392	...	...	...	7	4	5	4	...	2	...	...	2	2,550	...	...	8,464	9	...	3,630	14,663
57	86	...	...	...	6	3	3	2	1	...	...	...	1	1,636	...	...	4,847	...	...	7,876	14,310
13	111	...	...	...	2	2	2	1	4	1	2	...	1	1,168	...	...	4,807	...	...	1,612	7,587
...	45	...	...	...	1	5	2	...	2	...	...	...	2	2,103	...	...	958	...	...	4,430	7,491
4	12	...	...	...	1	2	1	...	1	...	1	...	2	1,113	...	...	977	...	...	779	2,860
719	247	13	9	8	2	1	6	...	3	2	8	7	1,242	27,624	4,625	33,691
350	80	5	6	3	1	...	3	2	4	1,681	18,302	1,686	21,559	
705	347	10	18	1	3	2	3	...	12	3,428	38,872	2,147	...	2,784	47,231	
224	132	7	6	...	5	1	1	5	308	15,235	7,040	22,583	
537	379	30	7	21	8	...	4	1	3	4	7	4	1,011	29,465	1,328	31,834
412	121	1	6	11	1	3	1	4	113	21,362	...	15,141	...	36,606
315	125	1	4	8	2	1	4	1	3	4	577	14,250	134	14,101
298	97	6	8	2	...	1	...	2	2	4,482	11,447	3,834	19,163	
44	182	3	4	1	2	2	...	1	1,778	6,084	1,170	...	2,365	11,297	
317	235	6	10	3	...	2	...	2	3	13,520	2,786	16,380	

SUBSIDIARY TABLES

No 2 (a).—Return of Secondary Schools for

Districts and Names or Classes of Institutions.	Number of Institutions.	Number on rolls on 31st March.											Average number on rolls.	Average daily attendance.	Number of residents in approved hostels.	Distribution of to race			
		Sixth Form.	Fifth Form.	Fourth Form.	Third Form.	Second Form.	First Form.	Fifth Class.	Fourth Class.	Third Class.	Second Class.	First Class.				Total.	Europeans and Anglo-Indians.	Indian Christians.	Ad-Dravidas, Ad-Andhras and kindred classes.	Muhammadians.
1	2	3a	3b	3c	3d	3e	3f	3g	3h	3i	3k	3l	3	5	6	7a	7b	7c	7d

PUBLIC

TANJORE—cont.

AIDED—cont.

Non-Mission—cont.

Papanasam Victoria School ...	1	34	26	31	32	32	38	35	26	14	...	...	268	291	253	...	...	8	...	18
Tiruvadamadur Athinam High School ...	1	29	28	59	43	44	59	52	...	...	...	...	375	313	267	...	...	...	...	4
Tanjore Viraraghava Pillai School ...	1	...	...	...	21	33	36	27	34	28	33	29	230	230	144	...	...	...	...	5
Kumbakonam Chakrapani Sannadhi School.	1	...	...	...	30	33	31	13	10	12	5	...	134	143	134	...	...	...	...	...
Meyyavaram National School ...	1	...	...	...	51	33	41	33	...	...	...	...	181	196	174	...	...	7	...	1
Umayalpuram School ...	1	...	...	...	18	24	18	14	11	16	32	...	183	128	109	...	...	...	...	...
Kozhal School ...	1	...	...	...	13	14	13	31	20	15	15	30	143	138	116	...	...	...	...	...
Mudikondan Edward School ...	1	...	...	...	15	13	14	15	6	...	...	...	65	63	56	...	...	...	...	1
Vishnupuram School ...	1	...	...	...	17	21	15	26	...	...	...	...	79	74	63	...	...	...	...	4
Total ...	26	1,076	1,022	1,300	1,333	1,476	1,537	1,151	914	547	453	410	11,121	11,256	9,715	248	10	916	111	289
Total for the district	37	1,364	1,359	1,616	1,835	1,384	2,225	1,865	1,384	869	532	469	15,368	15,544	13,458	669	10	970	111	392

TBICHINOPOLY.

GOVERNMENT.

Trichinopoly Islamiyah School ...	1	...	...	...	10	10	11	21	17	...	...	...	69	74	60	...	...	...	...	69
Total ...	1	...	...	...	10	10	11	21	17	...	...	...	69	74	60	...	...	...	...	69

MUNICIPAL BOARD.

Karur School ...	1	32	51	56	81	87	98	100	84	...	...	...	530	606	430	50	...	10	...	15
Total ...	1	32	51	56	81	87	98	100	84	...	...	...	530	606	430	50	...	10	...	15

LOCAL BOARD.

Lalgudi School ...	1	22	27	30	54	76	69	81	67	...	...	...	426	423	591	...	...	14	21	12
Kulittalai School ...	1	34	29	34	50	43	44	38	40	...	...	...	30	323	273	...	...	2	...	5
Musiri School ...	1	21	23	25	31	32	40	40	48	...	...	...	259	250	232	...	...	...	...	2
Ariyalur School ...	1	...	...	...	18	12	32	43	52	...	...	...	160	156	134	...	...	...	...	4
Udayarpalayam School.	1	...	...	...	7	8	12	23	40	...	...	...	90	92	70	...	...	...	...	2
Total ...	5	67	78	89	160	174	197	224	247	...	...	...	1,236	1,257	1,111	...	...	17	31	25

AIDED.

Mission.

Trichinopoly St. Joseph's High School ...	1	193	214	221	135	96	126	45	16	...	...	...	1,048	1,101	1,006	...	...	1	495	...	27
Fisher Heber High School with its preparatory Classes at Worayur and Tennur.	1	123	99	148	122	134	154	163	122	130	81	101	1,369	1,390	1,269	...	...	1	118	7	94

Boys for Indians for the official year 1922-23—cont.

scholars according to creed.		Professors and Teachers										Expenditure.												
Hindus.		Trained with the following Educational Qualifications.					Untrained.					General Revenue.	Local Funds.	Municipal Funds.	Fees.	Endowments.	Subscriptions.	Other sources.	Total.					
Brahmins.	Non-Brahmin Caste Hindus.	A degree.	Passed F.A., Inter. Matric. or S.L.C.	Elementary Higher.	Elementary Lower.	Others. (Lower Qualifications.)	Certificated possessing	Un-certificated possessing	A degree.	No degree.	Others.													
7e	7f	7g	7h	7i	7k	8	9a	9b	9c	9d	9e	9f	9g	9h	9i	9k	10a	10b	10c	10d	10e	10f	10g	10

INSTITUTIONS—cont.

																	RS.	RS.	RS.	RS.	RS.	RS.	RS.	RS.
147	100	2	3	5	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	4	713	...	...	7,804	...	...	651	9,168
226	75	4	5	...	...	2	...	...	4	5	...	...	...	620	...	...	9,916	...	...	3,009	14,445
94	141	12	...	3	1	2	...	5	...	...	...	...	...	1,051	...	...	2,819	...	...	1,226	4,196
127	7	...	...	4	1	1	1	...	...	...	1	1	1	707	...	...	2,770	...	...	473	4,010
122	51	1	...	6	1	2	...	...	2	1	1	1	1	118	...	...	4,478	...	...	543	5,279
92	99	...	...	3	1	1	...	...	1	1	1	1	1	1,651	...	...	1,898	...	...	1,383	4,662
69	52	18	1	...	2	1	1	...	5	...	...	...	...	1,773	...	...	1,538	...	2,000	600	5,851
61	3	...	...	3	...	1	...	...	...	2	...	...	...	765	...	...	1,023	...	...	75	2,548
61	14	...	...	2	...	...	...	...	1	1	...	...	...	745	...	...	1,131	...	...	1,062	2,938
553	4,267	110	99	107	42	13	23	6	33	23	54	66	41,933	...	...	2,87,215	3,326	17,141	59,414	4,09,049		
7,731	6,104	149	148	361	54	17	92	10	83	34	62	83	75,164	71,363	467	3,88,482	3,886	17,161	59,042	6,10,375				
...	...	...	...	3	2	1	1	...	2	...	1	...	5,163	...	...	626	...	...	12	6,600	
...	...	...	...	3	2	1	1	...	2	...	1	...	5,963	...	...	626	...	...	12	7,601	
356	209	2	5	14	1	1	2	...	...	...	3	3,564	5,795	14,168	650	72	24,129				
355	209	2	5	14	1	1	2	...	...	...	3	3,561	5,795	14,108	650	73	24,129				
234	146	1	4	9	2	3	2	...	...	...	2	...	7,375	...	...	7,656	21	...	574	15,624	
181	114	4	4	9	...	2	...	...	...	...	2	...	6,787	...	...	9,726	...	...	...	16,513	
99	151	4	4	7	...	1	...	...	...	...	2	7,202	...	...	...	6,098	...	...	26	13,326	
59	93	1	1	6	...	1	...	...	...	...	1	4,618	...	...	...	2,087	...	...	35	6,743	
13	76	1	1	4	...	1	...	...	...	...	1	4,963	...	...	...	1,180	...	...	...	6,133	
539	584	7	14	35	2	8	...	...	...	1	8	16,773	14,100	26,747	21	...	656	...	58,339		
346	278	1	21	15	2	6	...	...	1	...	5	141	...	...	43,281	...	207	2,701	46,330		
318	831	6	7	19	10	5	...	2	...	...	5	1,347	...	...	34,461	...	703	2,038	34,472		

SUBSIDIARY TABLES

No. 2 (a).—Return of Secondary Schools for

Districts and Names or Classes of Institutions.	Number of institutions.	Number on rolls on 31st March.											Average number on rolls.	Average daily attendance.	Number of residents in approved hostels.	European and Anglo-Indians.	Distribution of to race			
		Sixth Form.	Fifth Form.	Fourth Form.	Third Form.	Second Form.	First Form.	Fifth Class.	Fourth Class.	Third Class.	Second Class.	First Class.					Total.	3	4	5	6	7a	7b	7c	7d

PUBLIC

TRICHINOPOLY—cont.

AIDED—cont.																				
Non-Mission.																				
Trichinopoly National High School	1	199	124	186	75	81	44	40	26	25	22	18	835	916	813	...	...	...	...	9
Srirangam High School	1	85	101	119	106	116	127	109	97	...	...	...	826	855	746	...	...	...	...	2
Kattuputtur Zamindar's School	1	18	17	22	29	29	22	44	26	...	...	...	204	115	103	...	...	...	...	3
Trichinopoly Hindu Secondary School	1	...	...	...	116	128	147	99	63	36	19	15	623	631	556	...	...	...	...	6
Trichinopoly Aryan Secondary School	1	...	...	...	77	88	98	95	59	46	38	48	514	532	450	...	...	...	...	4
Total	7	613	555	698	652	689	718	597	378	227	160	172	5,440	5,539	4,933	...	...	...	...	628
Total for the district	14	712	684	843	913	940	1,024	942	726	237	160	172	7,343	7,375	6,531	...	...	...	...	655

MADURA.

MUNICIPAL BOARD.																				
Dindigul School	1	37	31	37	39	34	55	39	9	...	...	...	280	281	256	...	...	...	...	19
Palmi School	1	...	17	22	39	30	55	64	31	...	...	...	248	252	229	...	...	...	...	5
Total	2	37	47	59	68	64	110	103	40	...	...	...	528	533	485	...	...	...	...	24
LOCAL BOARD.																				
Sholavandan School	1	21	29	27	28	44	57	58	38	...	...	...	392	390	270	...	...	...	...	11
Batalakundu School	1	...	...	16	27	18	29	25	33	...	...	...	148	141	123	...	...	...	...	14
Chinnalapati School	1	...	...	...	5	8	7	11	17	...	...	...	48	41	34	...	...	...	...	4
Usilampatti School	1	...	...	...	7	10	11	43	32	...	...	...	103	93	78	12	...	...	...	4
Total	4	21	29	43	67	80	104	137	129	...	...	...	611	575	504	12	...	...	...	36
AIDED.																				
Mission.																				
Madura Union Christian School	1	92	67	82	37	62	61	38	25	...	...	...	484	469	401	45	6	151	...	66
Madura St. Mary's High School	1	31	23	63	71	55	96	71	28	11	...	...	447	442	379	...	4	227	15	9
Dindigul St. Mary's High School	1	...	38	42	61	69	108	148	...	...	...	...	457	406	334	...	...	...	...	65
Pagunasai A.M. High School	1	42	33	60	63	51	89	36	22	...	...	...	426	437	411	267	...	296	8	6
Talakulam A.M. School	1	...	...	...	26	18	26	33	31	...	...	...	159	156	143	...	...	...	...	50
Non-Mission.																				
Madura College (School Department)	1	182	167	197	135	178	206	165	192	91	85	64	1,592	1,696	1,480	...	...	...	...	6
Madura Sethupati High School	1	151	98	138	91	115	96	105	69	68	31	26	904	987	858	39	...	...	...	11
Madura Sourashtra High School	1	37	33	46	47	83	114	149	161	83	123	109	985	1,037	901	...	...	...	...	1

SUBSIDIARY TABLES

No. 2 (a).—Return of Secondary Schools for

Districts and Names or Classes of Institutions.	Number on rolls on 31st March.											Average number on rolls.	Average daily attendance.	Number of residents in approved hostels.	Distribution of to race				
	Number of institutions.	Sixth Form.	Fifth Form.	Fourth Form.	Third Form.	Second Form.	First Form.	Fifth Class.	Fourth Class.	Third Class.	Second Class.				First Class.	Total.	Europeans and Anglo-Indians.	Indian Christians.	Adi-Dravidas, Ahi-Andhras and kindred classes.	Muhammadians.
1	2	3a	3b	3c	3d	3e	3f	3g	3h	3i	3j	3k	3l	3m	3n	3o	3p	3q	3r

PUBLIC

MADURA—cont.																				
AIDED—cont.																				
Non-Mission—cont.																				
Periyakulam Victoria Memorial High School	1	63	40	62	74	57	58	50	31	...	...	...	444	454	307	...	...	6	...	28
Bodinayakanur Victoria Memorial High School	1	18	19	31	33	47	63	95	55	56	40	10	406	497	427	12	...	7	...	61
Tirumangalam Kanatria Nadar School	1	...	...	...	14	21	37	38	30	...	...	...	130	132	111	...	...	4	...	3
Total	3	81	59	93	111	125	158	183	116	112	80	20	980	1083	845	12	...	17	...	92
Total for the district	17	677	622	683	840	802	1,156	1,158	723	892	370	208	7,711	7,785	6,581	375	10	836	35	380
RAMNAD.																				
LOCAL BOARD.																				
Rajapalayam School	1	...	...	...	29	13	13	18	13	...	...	...	77	60	52	...	...	...	...	3
Tirupuvanam School	1	...	...	...	9	15	21	19	20	...	...	...	83	74	61	...	...	5	1	1
Total	2	...	...	...	28	28	34	37	33	...	...	...	160	134	113	...	...	5	0	4
AIDED.																				
Mission.																				
Srivilliputtur C.M.S. School	1	21	26	36	19	23	35	31	30	...	...	...	229	285	200	7	...	32	3	4
Rampal S.P.G. School	1	16	26	28	43	44	39	37	24	...	...	...	247	237	219	40	...	73	2	10
Sachiapuram C.M.S. School	1	...	...	...	13	14	17	26	19	...	...	...	89	88	81	44	...	53	7	...
Non-Mission																				
Srivilliputtur Hindu High School	1	59	69	81	73	71	74	63	65	59	40	21	666	643	580	...	...	5	...	5
Virudunagar Kobotriya Vidya Sala High School	1	32	34	45	72	94	113	145	202	...	...	...	727	743	644	...	...	29	...	21
Sivakasi Hindu Nadars Victoria High School	1	24	23	32	41	45	85	87	99	77	87	102	705	755	670	...	...	26	...	3
Sivaganza Raja's High School	1	32	23	39	51	54	64	74	61	51	37	35	526	519	480	...	...	8	...	30
Ramnad Raja's High School	1	53	34	41	53	55	94	76	74	27	...	...	506	490	431	...	...	3	...	...

Districts and Names or Classes of Institutions.	Number of institutions.	Number on rolls on 31st March.											Average number on rolls.	Average daily attendance.	Number of residents in approved hostels.	Distribution of to race					
		Sixth Form.	Fifth Form.	Fourth Form.	Third Form.	Second Form.	First Form.	Fifth Class.	Fourth Class.	Third Class.	Second Class.	First Class.				Total.	European Indians.	Anglo-Indians.	Indian Christians.	Adi-Dravidæ, Adi-Andhras and kindred classes.	Muhammadans.
		3a	3b	3c	3d	3e	3f	3g	3h	3i	3k	3l				3	4	5	6	7a	7b	7c	7d

PUBLIC

RAMNAD—cont.																				
AIDED—cont.																				
Non-Mission—cont.																				
Sattur A. V. High School.	1	12	16	11	14	16	25	33	31	31	32	11	231	248	198	...	...	2	2	4
Sattur Hindu Naidars' Edward High School.	1	11	11	18	27	18	27	31	57	35	20	31	286	298	276	...	...	44	1	7
Arappakkottai S.B.K. School.	1	...	9	12	25	29	34	50	61	...	...	...	220	219	185	...	...	4	...	3
Karakudi Sri Meenakshi Sundareswara Vidya-sala	1	16	22	28	24	24	31	24	20	...	...	...	187	199	169	25	...	...	...	6
Manamadurai O.V.C. High School.	1	...	18	12	16	20	31	15	2	...	...	...	114	118	94	...	...	1	...	1
Paramakudi Raja Sethupathi School.	1	...	...	...	19	22	34	34	33	24	...	...	166	169	155	...	...	6	...	9
Watrap Hindu School.	1	...	...	...	35	34	32	44	45	37	30	24	281	267	243	...	...	...	...	...
Total	15	276	319	381	605	651	735	773	823	332	246	224	5,161	5,213	4,825	116	...	296	15	102
Total for the district	17	279	319	381	633	679	769	809	859	332	246	224	5,334	5,352	4,733	116	...	301	24	106
TINNEVELLY.																				
LOCAL BOARD.																				
Kovilpatti School.	1	11	10	22	20	24	35	44	31	...	...	...	197	206	190	...	...	9	18	4
Nannurri School.	1	...	8	27	20	21	12	26	25	...	...	...	139	139	118	...	...	3	...	6
Kadayanallur School.	1	...	...	...	29	28	20	33	25	...	...	...	141	142	133	...	...	9	2	5
Total	3	11	18	49	69	73	73	103	81	...	...	...	477	487	441	...	...	20	20	15
AIDED.																				
Mission.																				
Tinnevelly C.M.S. College (School Department).	1	85	95	98	68	49	84	65	44	...	...	...	538	609	568	...	...	29	6	34
Palanicoottah St. Francis Xavier's School.	1	64	82	138	144	139	164	132	141	113	101	68	1,326	1,335	1,246	473	...	545	24	17
Palanicoottah C.M.S. School.	1	74	74	88	40	35	35	...	...	...	...	...	331	402	277	192	...	225	40	9
Tuticorin St. Francis Xavier's School.	1	49	32	65	74	86	77	73	65	41	37	41	639	629	567	...	1	411	...	7
Tuticorin Caldwell High School.	1	60	71	77	32	23	39	27	18	...	...	...	347	346	315	97	...	161	8	9
Megnanappuram C.M.S. School.	1	40	36	23	30	25	25	...	...	...	...	...	189	193	176	93	...	141	...	...
Palanicoottah C.M.S. Mary Arden School.	1	...	...	...	29	27	39	32	40	40	40	...	238	236	223	...	...	70	10	5
Tuticorin S.P.G. School.	1	...	...	...	34	28	31	34	42	28	35	40	272	274	238	...	...	52	3	27

No. 2 (a).—Return of Secondary Schools for

Districts and Names of Institutions.	Number of Inscriptions.	Number on rolls on 31st March.											Average number on rolls.	Average daily attendance.	Number of residents in approved hostels.	Distribution of to race			
		Sixth Form.	Fifth Form.	Fourth Form.	Third Form.	Second Form.	First Form.	Fifth Class.	Fourth Class.	Third Class.	Second Class.	First Class.				Total.	Europeans and Anglo-Indians.	Indian Christians.	Adi-Dravidas, Adi-Andhras and kindred classes.	Muslimans.
1	2	3a	3b	3c	3d	3e	3f	3g	3h	3i	3j	3k	3l	3m	3n	3o	3p	3q	3r

PUBLIC

TINNEVELLY—cont.

Aided—cont.

Mission—cont.

Surandai C.M.S. School.	1	...	...	21	21	28	23	26	10	...	...	...	133	145	129	41	...	65	19	...
Tenkasi C.M.S. School ...	1	...	...	31	36	36	26	36	...	...	...	...	161	171	151	...	...	15	...	10
Pannivilai C.M.S. School ...	1	...	...	29	17	26	27	25	...	...	...	...	115	121	106	18	...	...	77	3
Donavur C.M.S. School ...	1	...	...	13	15	37	26	23	...	...	...	...	114	117	104	11	...	...	37	7
Sawyerpuram S.P.G. School ...	1	...	...	30	43	46	53	53	...	...	...	...	229	229	213	59	...	...	192	...
Nazareth S.P.G. School ...	1	...	...	25	35	50	31	...	...	...	...	...	141	142	128	34	...	...	130	...

Non-Mission.

Tinnevelly Hindu College (School Department).	1	121	90	105	85	109	82	39	...	...	...	...	630	725	629	...	...	6	...	21
Tinnevelly Sri Manthiramurti School ...	1	36	20	38	85	31	45	30	19	...	...	...	253	262	202	...	...	1	...	19
Tuticorin S.A.V. School ...	1	21	40	35	38	38	48	32	36	33	35	37	373	378	392	...	...	14	...	3
Ambaswaram Thirappathi School ...	1	42	74	63	80	62	74	51	...	...	...	...	446	454	414	30	...	9	...	8
Pattamathi School ...	1	64	60	74	69	65	40	40	14	...	...	...	416	418	360	24	...	7	...	25
Gopalaswaram School ...	1	33	35	46	29	30	21	25	29	...	...	...	259	261	243	56	...	...	...	1
Ettayapuram School ...	1	45	30	44	50	40	48	37	30	...	...	...	320	346	285	...	...	3	...	10
Srisaikuntam Coronation School ...	1	61	56	47	43	56	53	47	45	...	...	...	388	415	383	...	...	11	...	16
Ittanoliy A.V. Joseph's School ...	1	...	36	40	39	27	50	47	40	27	...	...	300	308	275	177	...	250	...	2
Viravannur Hindu School ...	1	...	...	...	29	23	28	31	25	...	...	...	127	131	119	...	...	9	...	2
Alwarkurichi Hindu School ...	1	...	...	...	15	24	30	30	32	...	...	...	121	120	104	...	...	1	...	4
Ilangi Ramaswami Pillai School ...	1	...	...	...	11	5	11	10	15	...	...	...	52	73	49	...	...	9	1	1
Alwarthirunagiri Hindu School ...	1	...	...	...	15	14	15	17	11	6	10	...	88	90	79	...	...	1	...	1
Banarayanaankoil Gomatthi Edward School...	1	...	...	...	14	17	25	25	17	...	...	...	98	105	95	...	...	6	...	1

Total ...

Total for the district ...

COIMBATORE.

GOVERNMENT.

Coimbatore College (School Department) ...	1	31	57	73	72	60	59	...	...	...	...	...	361	376	331	...	...	1	...	3
Total ...	1	31	57	73	72	60	59	...	...	...	...	...	361	376	331	...	...	1	...	3

Districts and Names of Classes of Institutions.	Number of institutions.	Number on rolls on 31st March.											Total.	Average number on rolls.	Average daily attendance.	Number of residents in approved hostels.	Distribution of to race				
		Sixth Form.	Fifth Form.	Fourth Form.	Third Form.	Second Form.	First Form.	Fifth Class.	Fourth Class.	Third Class.	Second Class.	First Class.					Europeans and Anglo-Indians.	Indian Christians.	Adi-Dravidas, Adi-Andhras and kindred classes.	Mulammadians	
		2	2a	3a	3b	3c	3d	3e	3f	3g	3h	3i					3j	3k	3l	3	4	5	6	7a	7b	7c	7d

PUBLIC

COIMBATORE—cont.																						
MUNICIPAL BOARD.																						
Udamalpet School ...	1	27	35	34	35	43	45	44	50	41	12	...	375	370	329	...	...	...	4	2	30
Tiruppur School ...	1	13	13	19	31	44	65	57	60	...	...	...	304	335	293	...	...	...	...	...	18
Pollachi School ...	1	29	24	37	45	35	44	43	42	...	...	...	280	308	322	...	...	...	6	7	6
Total ...	3	59	72	90	111	122	157	114	161	41	12	...	989	1,103	941	...	...	...	13	3	54
LOCAL BOARD.																						
Dharapuram School ...	1	31	33	39	44	52	63	73	70	39	...	...	444	463	413	...	...	...	2	...	22
Kollegal School ...	1	14	20	16	36	32	52	53	35	...	...	...	260	265	233	...	...	...	14	...	7
Bhavani School ...	1	22	31	23	46	56	59	67	58	48	42	26	483	438	433	18	...	...	5	...	2
Satyamangalam School ...	1	...	...	...	10	13	38	31	42	...	...	...	154	140	124	...	...	...	3	...	6
Perundurai School ...	1	...	...	...	4	20	17	27	49	...	...	...	108	98	82	...	...	...	16	1	3
Thondanur School ...	1	...	...	...	6	5	9	13	15	...	...	...	48	51	43	...	...	...	...	...	1
Chennimalai School ...	1	...	...	...	6	6	8	13	30	...	...	...	57	63	53	...	...	...	1	...	1
Total ...	7	67	81	85	146	184	245	277	290	87	42	26	1,534	1,569	1,981	18	...	...	41	3	42
AIDED.																						
Mission.																						
Coimbatore St. Michael's High School ...	1	24	31	42	77	74	103	122	89	41	32	...	635	655	605	110	...	...	220	3	18
Coimbatore London Mission High School ...	1	50	59	71	77	112	147	95	...	...	...	...	554	597	537	...	...	...	34	1	9
Erode London Mission High School ...	1	39	25	32	34	26	36	38	75	...	...	...	307	301	289	...	1	...	50	...	27
Non-Mission.																						
Erode Mahajana High School ...	1	27	34	39	41	43	63	75	67	47	39	36	496	438	425	...	...	...	...	...	10
Gobichettipalayam Diamond Jubilee High School ...	1	29	23	42	57	61	65	56	75	35	...	...	443	418	372	...	...	...	4	...	3
Kodumudi Sri Sankara School ...	1	19	19	29	25	36	46	63	51	37	29	10	344	327	287	...	...	...	2	...	4
Kaniyur Hindu High School ...	1	...	13	14	19	20	22	13	18	...	...	...	117	121	106	...	...	...	...	...	1
Total ...	7	188	194	269	330	372	484	395	373	144	100	46	2,895	2,917	2,681	110	1	...	312	4	73	
Total for the district ...	18	345	407	517	650	747	946	816	824	272	154	72	5,789	5,996	5,377	129	1	...	367	9	171	
SALEM.																						
MUNICIPAL BOARD.																						
Salem College (School Department) ...	1	73	64	76	98	116	113	106	71	...	...	...	719	785	683	...	...	...	6	1	47
To ...	1	75	64	76	98	116	113	106	71	...	...	...	719	785	682	...	...	...	6	1	47

SUBSIDIARY TABLES

No. 2 (a).—Return of Secondary Schools for

1	Districts and Names of Classes of Institutions.	Number of institutions.	Number on rolls on 31st March.											3	Average number on rolls.	Average daily attendance.	Number of residents in approved Hospi- tals.	Distribution of to race				
			Sixth Form.	Fifth Form.	Fourth Form.	Third Form.	Second Form.	First Form.	Fifth Class.	Fourth Class.	Third Class.	Second Class.	First Class.					Total.	Europeans and Anglo- Indians.	Indian Christians.	Adividya, Adi-Andhra and affiliated classes.	Muhammadians.

PUBLIC

SALEM—cont.																			
LOCAL BOARD.																			
Namakkal School ... 1 19 31 39 59 51 60 79 55 ... 384																			
Trichengode School ... 1 7 9 21 22 27 29 59 60 ... 244																			
Krishnagiri School ... 1 14 25 28 38 43 41 54 53 ... 296																			
Dharmapuri School ... 1 25 29 29 43 56 47 39 19 ... 287																			
Rasipuram School ... 1 12 19 24 49 ... 111																			
Hosur School ... 1 16 13 15 30 36 ... 100																			
Kaveripatnam School ... 1 12 12 15 19 36 ... 94																			
Aittur School ... 1 13 10 11 25 14 ... 73																			
Total ... 8 65 94 117 201 224 246 319 322 ... 1,588																			
AIDED.																			
Mission.																			
Salem London Mission School ... 1 47 46 54 73 83 75 75 54 ... 506																			
Non-Mission.																			
Omalar Veluswami Chettiar's School ... 1 9 20 25 27 33 ... 114																			
Total ... 2 47 46 54 92 102 100 102 87 ... 620																			
Total for the district ... 11 187 204 347 381 482 459 627 489 ... 2,927																			
THE NILGIRIS.																			
MUNICIPAL BOARD.																			
Ootacamund School ... 1 12 16 24 22 29 41 61 50 35 43 44 377																			
Total ... 1 12 16 24 22 29 41 61 50 35 43 44 377																			
AIDED.																			
Mission.																			
Coonoor St. Antony's School ... 1 18 21 40 40 10 39 40 40 278																			
Total ... 1 18 21 40 40 10 39 40 40 278																			
Total for the district ... 3 12 16 24 40 50 81 101 90 74 83 84 655																			
MALABAR.																			
GOVERNMENT.																			
Tellicherry Brennen College (School Department) ... 1 72 77 76 37 30 44 31 39 28 25 5 456																			
Palghat Victoria College (School Department) ... 1 68 80 68 78 78 68 43 39 ... 492																			
Tiruvengad Brennen Branch School ... 1 37 31 38 43 ... 169																			
Total ... 3 140 137 139 152 134 150 117 112 28 25 5 1,139																			

SUBSIDIARY TABLES

Boys for Indians for the official year 1922-23—cont.

scholars according to creed.										Professors and Teachers					Expenditure.									
Hindus.										Number of girls residing in boys schools.	Trained with the following Educational Qualifications.			Untrained.			General Revenues.	Local Funds.	Municipal Funds.	Fees.	Endowments.	Subscriptions.	Other sources.	Total.
Brahmins.	Non-Brahman Caste Hindus.	Buddhists.	Parsis.	Aborigines.	Others.	A degree.	Passed F.A., Inter., M.A., or S.S.L.C.	Elementary Higher.	Elementary Lower.		Others. (Lower Qualifications.)	Certificated possess. ing	Uncertificated possess. ing	Others.										
7e	7f	7g	7h	7i	7k	8a	8b	8c	8d		8e	8f	8g	8h	8i	8k									10a	10b	10c	10d	10e	10f	10g	10

INSTITUTIONS—cont.

																RS.	RS.	RS.	RS.	RS.	RS.	RS.	RS.
171	184	...	1	...	2	8	1	...	2	...	...	...	...	...	2	1,683	483	...	9,219	...	...	...	11,344
54	169	...	...	...	1	3	...	...	1	...	...	...	...	...	1	3,495	1,380	...	4,831	...	...	...	9,116
117	196	...	...	...	6	5	...	...	2	...	2	...	...	...	2	2,015	1,047	...	6,223	...	...	...	9,285
178	86	...	...	...	3	6	...	...	1	...	...	...	...	...	2	3,594	2,044	...	8,509	...	...	...	10,059
24	83	...	...	...	...	2	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1,991	91	...	1,926	...	...	...	3,826
33	65	...	...	...	1	2	...	...	1	...	...	...	...	...	1	656	834	...	1,652	...	...	...	3,882
27	63	...	...	...	1	1	...	...	1	...	...	...	...	...	1	1,953	1,542	...	1,311	...	...	...	4,811
32	36	...	...	...	1	2	...	...	1	...	...	...	...	...	2	2,108	652	...	1,008	...	...	...	3,769
636	820	...	1	...	7	14	33	8	1	9	2	5	5	7	8	17,425	3,753	...	34,113	...	...	...	55,291
160	255	...	...	...	2	5	1	...	2	1	...	2	8	1	679	...	...	15,767	...	...	1,409	...	17,945
24	89	...	...	...	2	3	...	...	1	...	...	1	1	1	1,944	...	...	275	1,254	...	...	...	3,446
184	343	...	...	...	2	8	1	...	3	1	...	3	9	2	2,623	...	...	16,042	1,254	...	1,472	...	21,391
1,085	1,563	...	1	...	2	20	55	14	2	18	3	5	11	17	16	22,048	3,753	1,122	70,246	1,254	...	1472	99,896
68	110	...	1 49	...	22	3	6	2	...	2	...	...	1	2	2	8,333	...	2,423	5,357	...	...	...	16,113
68	110	...	1 49	...	22	3	6	2	...	2	...	...	1	2	2	8,333	...	2,423	5,357	...	...	...	16,113
7	94	...	28	...	...	1	3	3	2	...	...	...	...	1	...	1,497	...	...	2,631	...	...	2,015	6,143
7	94	...	28	...	...	1	3	3	2	...	...	...	...	1	...	1,497	...	...	2,631	...	...	2,015	6,143
75	204	...	1 77	...	22	4	9	5	2	2	...	...	1	3	2	9,830	...	2,423	7,988	...	...	2,015	22,265
32	357	...	...	...	8	8	4	1	...	3	...	...	1	1	3	18,498	...	...	2,270	...	...	148	30,916
385	98	...	1	...	2	7	9	...	...	4	...	...	...	1	...	5,511	...	...	15,294	...	...	26	20,831
11	166	...	...	...	7	1	4	...	...	2	...	...	...	...	...	2,149	...	...	3,640	...	...	26	5,815
428	621	...	1	...	17	16	17	7	...	9	...	...	1	1	4	26,158	...	...	31,204	...	...	200	57,562

Districts and Names or Classes of Institutions.	Number of institutions.	Number on rolls on 31st March.											Average number on rolls.	Average daily attendance.	Number of residents in approved hostels.	Distribution of to race				
		Sixth Form.	Fifth Form.	Fourth Form.	Third Form.	Second Form.	First Form.	Fifth Class.	Fourth Class.	Third Class.	Second Class.	First Class.				Total.	Europeans and Anglo-Indians.	Indian Christians.	Adi-Dravidians, Adi-Andhras and kindred classes.	Muhammadans.
1	2	3a	3b	3c	3d	3e	3f	3g	3h	3i	3k	3l	3	4	5	6	7a	7b	7c	7d

PUBLIC

MALABAR—cont.																				
MUNICIPAL BOARD.																				
Cannanore School ...	1	63	69	93	64	60	74	77	78	...	...	...	578	683	542	...	1	18	4	6
Total ...	1	63	69	93	64	60	74	77	78	...	...	...	578	683	542	...	1	18	4	6
LOCAL BOARD.																				
Koduvaiyur School ...	1	18	21	35	48	56	104	73	74	77	39	33	578	666	564	...	...	...	...	22
Chowghat School ...	1	34	28	35	61	55	64	73	70	63	34	15	523	541	485	...	...	...	62	40
Angulipuram School ...	1	14	19	24	22	26	26	32	31	27	31	22	274	278	246	...	...	...	1	24
Betamad School ...	1	21	16	24	36	36	44	38	52	35	20	20	342	345	310	...	...	...	8	16
Maujari School ...	1	13	16	18	25	38	26	41	42	39	30	26	316	326	297	...	...	...	7	25
Payyanur School ...	1	...	37	36	31	30	49	54	24	...	...	...	261	261	263	...	...	...	5	3
Cherukunnu School ...	1	...	22	25	23	28	58	60	37	...	...	...	252	257	240	...	...	...	...	9
Kottayi School ...	1	...	27	34	56	48	53	73	57	29	17	9	406	413	376	...	...	...	...	3
Elaputhi School ...	1	...	20	27	39	35	57	76	64	42	...	...	360	360	319	...	...	...	...	5
Cherpalcheri School ...	1	...	24	30	55	35	51	48	47	28	19	6	351	361	348	23	...	...	...	8
Alattur School ...	1	...	...	...	50	51	56	95	80	83	23	18	376	419	377	...	...	...	3	15
Kadirur ...	1	...	...	...	18	29	24	37	39	...	...	...	147	153	147	...	...	...	...	6
Total ...	12	102	230	391	453	497	601	690	597	373	212	149	4,175	4,319	3,962	23	...	...	86	176
AIDED.																				
Mission.																				
Malabar Christian College, Calicut (School Department) ...	1	48	68	85	90	97	111	75	76	81	...	...	731	751	685	...	...	...	85	23
Palghat M.M. High School ...	1	64	83	20	25	27	32	52	46	41	39	34	405	398	344	...	...	...	38	43
Cochin Santa Cruz High School ...	1	48	40	94	72	78	103	75	88	113	92	61	893	861	829	...	152	...	375	59
Tellicherry M.M. Parsi High School ...	1	115	131	130	79	63	76	72	61	39	13	4	773	801	780	...	...	...	51	33
Tellicherry St. Joseph's Indian High School ...	1	...	...	31	19	14	11	16	10	20	25	47	183	178	160	...	...	...	7	4
Pavarratti St. Joseph's High School ...	1	61	50	41	39	35	48	35	38	39	...	...	389	398	360	70	2	...	202	10
Badagara M.M. School ...	1	27	33	39	37	43	38	59	79	39	36	...	430	425	394	...	...	...	16	1
Quilandi M. M. School ...	1	...	...	...	44	44	43	55	29	37	...	...	252	256	231	...	...	...	10	9
Valapad St. Sebastian School ...	1	...	...	...	20	27	35	30	32	...	...	...	144	148	139	...	...	...	22	8
Nettur M.M. High School ...	1	...	...	...	41	42	38	38	34	...	...	...	183	182	178	...	...	...	41	2
Arjengo St. Joseph's School ...	1	...	...	...	43	64	56	47	34	...	...	...	244	255	224	...	...	...	64	12
Non-Mission.																				
Calicut Zamorin's College (School Department) ...	1	67	68	72	77	65	78	41	32	41	37	...	571	569	519	...	...	...	3	2
Calicut Native High School ...	1	106	92	116	117	108	104	88	69	...	...	...	800	832	728	...	...	...	11	51
Palghat Nurani High School ...	1	38	32	48	49	70	63	68	40	29	23	...	460	476	434	23	...	...	1	11
Palghat Native High School ...	1	69	41	50	78	62	94	98	81	...	...	...	593	588	521	...	...	...	1	27

SUBSIDIARY TABLES

Boys for Indians for the official year 1922-23—cont.

scholars according to creed.								Professors and Teachers							Expenditure.					
Hindus.		Number of girls reading in boys schools.	Trained with the following Educational Qualifications.					Untrained.		General Revenues.	Local Funds.	Municipal Funds.	Fees.	Endowments.	Subscriptions.	Other sources.	Total.			
Brahmans.	Non-Brahman Caste Hindus.		A degree.	B.A., B.Sc., M.A. or S.S.L.C.	Elementary Higher.	Elementary Low. P.	Others (Lower Qualifications.)	Certificated possessing.	Uncertificated possessing.											
7e	7f		8a	8b	8c	8d	8e	A degree.	No degree.									A degree.	No degree.	Others.	10a	10b	10c	10d	10e	10f	10g	10

INSTITUTIONS—cont.

												RS.	RS.	RS.	RS.	RS.	RS.	RS.			
27	522	...	...	6	6	...	...	4	...	...	...	1,674	...	-140	21,730	...	...	23,264
27	632	...	...	6	6	...	...	4	...	...	...	1,674	...	-140	21,730	...	...	23,264
191	365	...	...	34	5	11	3	...	3	...	...	774	2,380	...	11,924	...	...	15,078
50	370	...	...	44	4	10	...	2	...	...	...	720	4,124	...	11,392	1,704	...	15,948
37	212	...	...	20	4	4	...	1	...	...	...	3,224	3,439	...	6,200	...	...	12,672
61	241	...	...	31	4	4	...	1	...	...	...	741	3,680	...	7,863	...	...	12,344
61	233	...	...	31	3	3	...	2	...	...	...	752	9,376	...	6,721	...	...	16,889
68	185	...	...	7	3	3	...	1	...	...	...	...	5,311	...	8,865	...	...	12,177
16	227	...	...	2	3	3	...	1	...	...	...	3,086	3,730	...	5,690	...	...	12,611
118	225	...	...	2	3	3	...	1	...	...	...	...	4,133	...	3,007	...	45	12,611
56	300	...	...	44	5	5	...	2	...	...	...	...	4,976	...	7,340	...	186	14,497
22	321	...	...	54	3	3	...	1	...	...	...	...	5,826	...	7,819	...	...	12,892
122	230	...	...	38	1	7	...	1	...	...	...	954	2,926	...	6,459	...	...	10,349
1	140	...	...	8	1	8	...	1	...	...	...	...	1,415	...	1,821	...	...	3,234
789	3,116	314	34	73	13	6	16	4	9	13	10,997	47,374	...	89,211	1,704	1,858	...	1,51,144	
22	603	4	9	1	1	3	5	5	52	...	18,215	...	29	4,007	22,903		
51	273	22	3	3	...	3	3	3	2	1,665	...	10,640	...	1,126	...	13,637	
98	170	9	5	13	5	...	1	...	1	5	2	4	1,170	...	18,264	...	4,487	23,921	
54	633	34	6	7	...	1	4	1	...	4	6	6	1,467	...	24,863	-611	25,811
1	120	1	3	4	...	2	1	3,486	...	8,134	12,620	
11	155	3	8	1	...	3	9	...	4	1,910	...	10,013	...	355	6,434	18,717	
27	386	11	3	7	1	1	2	...	1	1	2	...	3,403	...	9,408	1,310	11,021
23	210	14	4	1	...	2	1	...	1	341	...	4,093	...	44	2,862	7,440	
31	111	16	1	4	...	1	2	627	...	2,369	1,558	4,554	
1	140	31	...	2	1	1	3	...	338	...	3,456	461	4,255	
1	167	41	...	3	7	3	663	...	4,189	1,184	6,036	
195	371	6	8	2	1	3	2	...	3	1,490	...	16,601	...	4,552	-2,039	20,604	
196	541	1	5	13	2	...	5	...	1	3	3	1,291	...	32,094	2,467	36,362	
290	158	4	3	6	1	1	2	5	1	954	...	12,290	982	14,336	
236	329	2	2	5	...	2	1	2	3	760	...	15,902	698	17,300	

SUBSIDIARY TABLES

No. 2 (a).—Return of Secondary Schools for

Districts and Names or Classes of Institutions.	Number of institutions.	Number on rolls on 31st March.											Average number on rolls.	Average daily attendance.	Number of residents in approved hostels.	Distribution of to race				
		Sixth Form.	Fifth Form.	Fourth Form.	Third Form.	Second Form.	First Form.	Fifth Class.	Fourth Class.	Third Class.	Second Class.	First Class.				Total.	European Indians.	Indian Christians.	Ahi-Dravidas, Adi-Andhras and kindred classes.	Muhamedans.

PUBLIC

MALABAR—cont.																				
AIDED—cont.																				
Non-Mission—cont.																				
Kollengode Raja's High School	1	17	40	40	61	62	76	103	33	...	...	...	441	478	432	...	1
Ottapalem High School.	1	44	61	75	73	66	91	90	57	32	...	...	579	567	521	12	6	
Alathur N.E. High School	1	18	56	64	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	169	172	150	...	1
Parameri Kadathanad Raja's School	1	18	24	24	21	26	41	46	47	36	28	...	311	316	267	...	6			
Ponnani Hindu High School	1	42	29	39	30	40	58	46	51	33	3	13	414	431	395	...	33			
Kottakal Raja's High School	1	4	13	16	19	20	22	...	...	...	...	...	94	106	98	2	1
Himayathul Arabic Muhammadan School.	1	...	...	8	10	10	8	17	25	34	28	139	278	252	192	...	278	
Taliparamba Moothedash School	1	...	...	30	21	17	29	39	36	28	...	...	200	200	184	2	...
Cannanore Payyan's School	1	...	...	...	57	69	60	96	104	...	...	...	386	389	352	16	18
Calicut Pakkavil School	1	...	...	...	31	38	33	34	37	14	...	...	185	180	161	...	2
Manjara Hindu School.	1	...	...	...	22	26	37	44	32	44	31	...	236	242	220	1	...
Vadakancheri Middle School	1	...	...	...	9	12	18	15	...	...	...	...	54	56	52	...	2
Tota!	27	795	801	1,051	1,177	1,213	1,427	1,359	1,161	697	385	297	10,327	10,903	9,552	93	161	1,099	10	654
UNAIDED.																				
Non-Mission.																				
Calicut Madrasathul Hamedia School	1	...	...	...	31	32	5	15	...	...	...	...	23	23	18	...	22
Chirakkal Raja's School.	1	...	...	...	...	57	63	74	...	...	...	...	257	256	229	...	5
Total	2	31	34	62	78	74	279	279	247	...	2	...	27	
Total for the district	45	1,100	1,237	1,684	1,877	1,908	2,309	2,321	2,022	1,097	622	461	10,638	16,337	15,412	116	162	1,116	28	934
SOUTH KANARA.																				
GOVERNMENT.																				
Mangalore College (School Department)	1	41	19	19	79	86	83	...	9	3	1	
Total	1	41	19	19	79	86	83	...	9	3	1	

* Expenditure of this school included in that

SUBSIDIARY TABLES

Boys for Indians for the official year 1922-23—cont.

scholars according to creed.								Professors and Teachers											Expenditure.								
Hindus.		Brahmins.		Non-Hindu Hindus.		Others.		Trained with the following Educational Qualifications.					Untrained.						General Revenues.	Local Funds.	Municipal Funds.	Fees.	Endowments.	Subscriptions.	Other sources.	Total.	
7e	7f	7g	7h	7i	7j	7k	7l	8	9a	9b	9c	9d	9e	9f	9g	9h	9i	9j	9k	10a	10b	10c	10d	10e	10f	10g	10
Brahmins.		Non-Hindu Hindus.		Brahmins.		Others.		Number of girls reading in boys schools.	A degree.	Passed F.A. Inter, M.A. or S.L.C.	Elementary Higher.	Elementary Lower.	Others. (Lower Qualifications.)	Certificated possess- ing		Uncertificated possess- ing		Others.	General Revenues.	Local Funds.	Municipal Funds.	Fees.	Endowments.	Subscriptions.	Other sources.	Total.	
Brahmins.		Non-Hindu Hindus.		Brahmins.		Others.								A degree.	No degree.	A degree.	No degree.										

INSTITUTIONS—cont.

35	36	65	24	32	157	193	2,125	3,021	11,516	35,117	226	75,393	11	12	214	276	2,196	1,321	2,729	632	179	906	153	267	386	707	787	12,751,118	4,10,043	89,651	26,86,642	62,872	95,594	8,40,998	64,77,081	
131	131	103	18	45	166	297	2,356	6,369	16,107	50,140	508	50,140	14	8	111	360	1,489	815	1,619	482	130	540	97	157	280	435	478	60,689	4,13,501	4,17,140	25,36,329	40,986	79,230	2,29,976	40,90,120	
...
2	2	1	...	...	2	4	89	118	203	815	3	815	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
4	4	3	...	...	12	16	105	224	803	1,619	14	1,619	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
2	2	1	...	...	1	3	13	46	38	482	3	482	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
...
3	3	1	...	...	5	8	46	87	224	815	9	815	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
...
2	2	3	...	...	1	5	13	35	83	482	8	482	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
3	3	7	...	...	3	10	14	92	62	635	33	635	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
1	1	...	...	...	2	3	36	71	180	478	12	478	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
13,418	13,413	9,738	1,032	1,173	2,205	15,618	1,91,890	1,00,353	4,13,501	60,689	...	60,689	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
...
1,803	1,803	3,235	746	958	4,989	6,742	1,36,324	3,38,237	6,08,610	25,36,329	...	25,36,329	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
...
44	44	...	...	...	...	44	713	316	2,706	2,29,976	42,687	2,29,976	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
15,360	15,260	12,973	4,855	3,024	21,732	37,012	3,29,029	5,56,625	14,50,270	40,90,120	42,687	40,90,120	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...

No. 2 (a).—Return of Secondary Schools for

Districts and Names or Classes of Institutions.	Number of Institutions.	Number on rolls on 31st March.											Average number on rolls.	Average daily attendance.	Number of residents in approved hostels.	Distribution of to race					
		Sixth Form.	Fifth Form.	Fourth Form.	Third Form.	Second Form.	First Form.	Fifth Class.	Fourth Class.	Third Class.	Second Class.	First Class.				Total.	European and Anglo-Indians.	Indian Christians.	Adi-Dravidas and kindred classes.	Muhamaudans.	
1	2	3a	3b	3c	3d	3e	3f	3g	3h	3i	3j	3k	3l	3m	4	5	6	7a	7b	7c	7d

PRIVATE

1.—THOSE WHICH DO NOT TEACH ANY PART OF SECONDARY COURSE, STANDARDS OR PRESENT PUPILS AT

(ii) SANSKRIT SCHOOLS.

Aided.

GANJAM.

Parlakimedi Raja's Sanskrit College	1														84	75	55				
Kuddigum Sanskrit School	1														16	19	14				
Pudameri Radhamohana Sanskrit School	1														19	16	17				
Kallikota Mardharaja Sanskrit School	1														27	27	10				
Dharakota Pattadeva Sanskrit School	1														22	22	10				
Seruguda Sanskrit School	1														10	15	11				
Aaka Anglo-Sanskrit School	1														17	17	6				
Madhusudanpur Sanskrit School	1														21	19	15				
Total	8														222	212	158				
Total for the district	8														222	212	158				

VIZAGAPATAM.

Vizianagram Maharaja's Sanskrit College	1														46	50	42	27			
Hobbili Samasthanam Sanskrit School	1														25	21	17				
Balur Veda Sanskrit School	1														19	18	18				
Jami Sanskrit School	1														23	21	10				
Sunki Agraharam Sanskrit School	1														17	13	12				
Devada Sanskrit School	1														15	15	14				
Total	6														147	141	123	27			
Total for the district	6														147	141	123	27			

GODAVARI.

Injaram Sanskrit School.	1														65	59	50				
Puttakonda Sanskrit School	1														27	34	28				
Anantavaram Sanskrit School	1														17	10	16				
Modokurru Sanskrit School	1														20	20	15				
Narsaipuram Sanskrit School	1														18	19	19				

Districts and Names of Classes of Institutions.	Number of institutions.	Number on rolls on 31st March.											Average number on rolls.	Average daily attendance.	Number of residents in approved hostels.	Distribution of to race				
		Sixth Form.	Fifth Form.	Fourth Form.	Third Form.	Second Form.	First Form.	Fifth Class.	Fourth Class.	Third Class.	Second Class.	First Class.				Total.	Europeans and Indians.	Anglo-Indian Christians.	Adi-Dravidas, Adi-Arnobras and kindred classes.	Muhummadans.
		2	3a	3b	3c	3d	3e	3f	3g	3h	3j	3k				3l	5	4	6	7a	7b	7c	7d

PRIVATE

I.—THOSE WHICH DO NOT TEACH ANY PART OF SECONDARY COURSE STANDARDS OR PRESENT PUPILS AT

(ii) SANSKRIT SCHOOLS																				
<i>—cont.</i>																				
<i>Aided—cont.</i>																				
GODAVARI—cont.																				
Podagatlappalli Sanskrit School ...	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	19	18	14	...	...
Drakshurama Sanskrit School.	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	31	30	28	...	...
Total ...	7	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	197	202	178	...	...
Total for the district ...	7	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	197	202	178	...	...
KISTNA.																				
Kovvur Sanskrit College.	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	31	30	30	...	...
Akiripalli Sri Sobhanadri Lakshminarasimhaswami Sanskrit School	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	37	36	17	...	...
Kakurapurru Kalanilasanil Sanskrit Patasala.	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	22	23	16	...	...
Srirangapuram Sri Bahyakara Vidya-payodhini Patasala.	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	18	16	14	...	...
Total ...	4	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	108	114	77	...	...
Total for the district ...	4	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	108	114	77	...	...
GUNTUR.																				
Tenali Sanskrit College ...	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	35	28	29	...	...
Amartalur Sanskrit School.	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	60	53	48	...	...
Yemur S. V. Sanskrit School ...	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	20	20	17	...	...
Poddavaram Ranganatha Pantulu Sanskrit School.	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	12	11	11	...	...
Mukdipalli Sanskrit School.	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	10	12	9	...	...
Total ...	5	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	128	132	111	...	...
Total for the district ...	5	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	128	132	111	...	...
BELLARY.																				
Bellary Sanmarga Samaja Free Sanskrit School ...	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	22	22	16	...	...
Bellary Eradu Sujjana's Sanskrit School ...	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	21	21	19	...	...
Kampli Sanskrit School.	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	6	9	6	...	...
Ujjini Sanskrit School ...	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Total ...	3	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	49	52	41	...	...
Total for the district ...	3	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	49	52	41	...	...
NELLORE.																				
Nellore Ayaluri Venkayya Pantulu Garu School.	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	28	22	20	...	...
Total ...	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	28	22	20	...	...
Total for the district ...	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	28	22	20	...	...

Districts and Names of Classes of Institutions.	Number of institutions.	Number on rolls on 31st March.											Average number on rolls.	Average daily attendance.	Number of residents in approved hostels	Distribution of to race				
		Sixth Form.	Fifth Form.	Fourth Form.	Third Form.	Second Form.	First Form.	Fifth Class.	Fourth Class.	Third Class.	Second Class.	First Class.				Total.	Europeans and Anglo-Indians.	Indian Christians.	Ad-Dravidas, Ad-Andhras and kindred classes.	Muslims.
		2	3a	3b	3c	3d	3e	3f	3g	3h	3i	3k				3l	3	4	5	6	7a	7b	7c	7d

PRIVATE

I.—THOSE WHICH DO NOT TEACH ANY PART OF SECONDARY COURSE STANDARDS OR PRESENT PUPILS AT

(ii) SANSKRIT SCHOOLS	2	3a	3b	3c	3d	3e	3f	3g	3h	3i	3k	3l	3	4	5	6	7a	7b	7c	7d
<i>—cont.</i>																				
<i>Aided—cont.</i>																				
MADRAS.																				
Mylapore Sanskrit College	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	13	13	12	7	...	...	...	...
Triplicane Calavala Cunnan Chettyyar's Sanskrit College	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	6	6	6	6	...	...	...	...
George Town Sri Bhaskara Sidhanta Vardhini Charities Sanskrit School	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	24	2	19	...	...	...	...	...
Total	3	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	48	21	37	13	...	...	...	...
Total for the district	3	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	48	21	37	13	...	...	...	...
CHINGLEPUT.																				
Madurantakam Sanskrit School	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	21	20	19	...	...	...	...	...
Tirumalshani Sanskrit School	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	11	11	11	...	...	...	...	...
Sripierambatur Sanskrit School	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	40	53	36	...	...	...	...	...
Total	3	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	75	84	66	...	...	...	...	...
Total for the district	3	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	75	84	66	...	...	...	...	...
CHITTOOR.																				
<i>Unaided.</i>																				
Tirupati Sri Venkateswara Sanskrit College	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	93	85	79	83	...	...	...	...
Total	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	93	85	79	83	...	...	...	...
Total for the district	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	93	85	79	83	...	...	...	...
(ii) SANSKRIT SCHOOLS																				
<i>Aided.</i>																				
SOUTH ARCOT.																				
Tiruvendipuram Sanskrit School	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	29	29	28	...	...	...	...	...
Total	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	29	29	28	...	...	...	...	...
(iii) OTHER SCHOOLS.																				
Obidambaram Naval College	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	25	25	23	...	...	...	...	...
Total	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	25	25	23	...	...	...	...	...
Total for the district	2	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	54	54	51	...	...	...	...	...

SUBSIDIARY TABLES

No. 2 (a).—Return of Secondary Schools for

Districts and Names or Classes of Institutions.	Number of institutions.	Number on rolls on 31st March.											Average number on rolls.	Average daily attendance.	Number of residents in approved hostels.	Distribution of to race				
		Sixth Form.	Fifth Form.	Fourth Form.	Third Form.	Second Form.	First Form.	Fifth Class.	Fourth Class.	Third Class.	Second Class.	First Class.				Total.	Europeans and Anglo-Indians.	Indian Christians.	Ahi-Dravidas, Adi-Andhras and kindred classes.	Muslims.
		3a	3b	3c	3d	3e	3f	3g	3h	3i	3k	3l				3	4a	4b	4c	4d
1	2	3a	3b	3c	3d	3e	3f	3g	3h	3i	3k	3l	3	4	5	6	7a	7b	7c	7d

PRIVATE

I.—THOSE WHICH DO NOT TEACH ANY PART OF SECONDARY COURSE STANDARDS OR PRESENT PUPILS AT

(ii) SANSKRIT SCHOOLS.

Aided

TANJORE.

Kumbakonam Raja's Sanskrit Patasala ...	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	30	31	27	...	...	...	...	...
Kumbakonam Dwaita Vidanta Patasala ...	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	23	24	18	...	...	...	...	...
Kumbakonam Sarangapani Sannati Sanskrit School ...	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	29	27	26	...	...	...	...	...
Sengalipuram Sanskrit School ...	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	22	22	16	...	...	...	...	...
Tulshi Arya Vidya Probhodini Sanskrit School ...	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	19	23	15	...	...	...	...	...
Melatur Sivapriya Vidhyasala Sanskrit School ...	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	36	30	27	...	...	...	...	...
Total ...	6	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	168	167	129	...	...	...	...	...
Total for the district ...	6	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	168	157	129	...	...	...	...	...

MADURA.

Unaided.

Madura Rameswaram Devasthanam Patasala.	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	47	49	39	30	...	...	...	...
Total ...	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	47	49	39	30	...	...	...	...
Total for the district ...	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	47	49	39	30	...	...	...	...

TINNEVELLY.

Local Board.

Tenkasi Sanskrit School.	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	24	32	28	...	...	...	...	...
Tirukeranudi Sanskrit School ...	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	27	26	22	...	...	...	...	...
Srivaikuntam Sanskrit School ...	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	43	43	30	...	...	...	...	...
Alwactirunagiri Sanskrit School ...	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	41	27	19	...	...	...	...	...
Total ...	4	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	135	128	99	...	...	...	...	...

Aided.

Kalladakurchi Sanskrit College ...	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	48	48	48	0	...	...	...	...
Total ...	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	48	48	48	0	...	...	...	...
Total for the district ...	5	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	183	176	142	9	...	...	...	...

Boys for Indians for the official year 1922-23—cont.

scholars according to creed.		Professors and Teachers										Expenditure.												
Hindus.		Trained with the following Educational Qualification.					Untrained.					General Revenues.	Local Funds.	Municipal Fund.	Fees.	Endowments.	subscriptions.	Other sources.	Total.					
Brahmins.	Non-Brahman Caste Hindus.	A degree.	Passed F. A. Inter. Metric. or S.S.D.C.	Elementary Higher.	Elementary Lower.	Others (Lower Qualifications).	Certificated possessing	Uncertificated possessing	A degree.	No degree.	Others.													
7a	7f	7g	7h	7i	7k	8	9a	9b	9c	9d	9e	9f	9g	9h	9j	9k	10a	10b	10c	10d	10e	10f	10g	10

INSTITUTIONS—cont.

BUT ARE RECOGNIZED, THAT IS TO SAY, THOSE WHICH TEACH RECOGNIZED ANY RECOGNIZED PUBLIC EXAMINATION—cont.

																	RS.	RS.	RS.	RS.	RS.	RS.	RS.	RS.	
39	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	8	160	...	...	...	...	...	445	595
23	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	2	120	...	...	...	...	200	...	320
25	4	...	...	...	...	11	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1	130	...	...	...	...	...	...	150
32	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	2	100	...	...	...	...	...	200	300
19	...	...	...	...	...	5	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	2	125	...	...	...	...	...	...	125
36	...	...	...	...	...	12	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	3	125	...	...	186	...	...	...	311
164	4	...	...	...	...	29	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1	18	750	...	...	186	200	625	1,761
161	4	...	...	...	...	28	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1	18	750	...	...	186	200	645	1,811
14	3	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1	...	...	...	...	7	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
44	5	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1	...	...	...	...	7	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
44	3	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1	...	...	...	...	7	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
24	...	...	...	...	...	13	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	2	...	508	...	...	...	...	...	508
27	...	...	...	...	...	13	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	3	...	657	...	...	...	...	...	657
41	2	...	...	...	...	37	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	2	...	390	...	...	...	...	...	390
40	1	...	...	...	...	25	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1	...	370	...	...	...	...	...	370
132	5	...	...	...	...	86	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	4	5	1,925	...	...	...	...	...	1,925
48	...	...	...	...	...	1	...	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	6	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
48	...	...	...	...	...	1	...	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	6	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
180	3	...	...	...	...	86	1	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	4	11	1,925	...	...	...	...	...	1,925

Districts and Names or Classes of Institutions.	Number of institutions.	Number on rolls on 31st March.										Average number on rolls.	Average daily attendance.	Number of residents in approved hostels.	Distribution of to race					
		Sixth Form.	Fifth Form.	Fourth Form.	Third Form.	Second Form.	First Form.	Fifth Class.	Fourth Class.	Third Class.	Second Class.				First Class.	Total.	Europeans and Anglo-Indians.	Indian Christians.	Adi Dravidas, Adi-Andhras and kindred classes.	Muhammadians.
		3a	3b	3c	3d	3e	3f	3g	3h	3i	3k				3l	3	4	5	6	7a	7b	7c	7d
1	2	3a	3b	3c	3d	3e	3f	3g	3h	3i	3k	3l	3	4	5	6	7a	7b	7c	7d

PRIVATE

I.—THOSE WHICH DO NOT TEACH ANY PART OF THE SECONDARY COURSE STANDARDS OR PRESENT PUPILS AT

(ii) SANSKRIT SCHOOLS —cont.

MALABAR.

Aided.

Pattambi Central Sanskrit College ...	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	48	40	41	3	...	...	...	2
Puthukodu Hari Hara Sanskrit College ...	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	18	18	15	...	...	...	...	...
Tiruvangod Sanskrit School ...	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	34	31	24	...	...	...	...	...
Calicut Balaprabodhini Sanskrit School ...	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	35	46	23	...	...	...	...	...
Pavaratti Christian Sanskrit School ...	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	53	50	48	...	2	...	...	2
Lakkidi (Kilikurisimgalam) Sanskrit School ...	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	49	48	44	...	...	...	...	...
Guruvayur Sanskrit School ...	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	64	60	40	...	...	...	...	...
Kalumbalipuram Vaidhankunju Sanskrit School ...	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	97	92	74	...	...	...	...	...
Kuttiipuram Tiyya Sanskrit School ...	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	25	24	21	...	...	...	...	...
Tritala Sanskrit School ...	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	95	69	44	...	...	...	...	3
Mundoor Sanskrit School ...	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	58	46	48	...	...	...	...	...
Mathur Sanskrit School ...	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	36	34	34	...	...	...	...	...
Thennur Sanskrit School ...	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	79	80	74	...	...	...	...	...
Badagara Sanskrit School ...	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	45	45	35	...	...	...	...	1
Mookeri Sanskrit School ...	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	53	50	40	...	...	...	...	...
Koodli Kacherivalap Sanskrit School ...	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	36	34	23	...	...	...	...	...
Total ...	16	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	825	785	638	3	...	2	...	8
Total for the district ...	16	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	825	785	638	3	...	2	...	8

SOUTH KANARA.

Aided.

Udipi S.M.S.P. Sanskrit College ...	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	148	164	121	148	...	...	...	...
Peradole Mahajana Sanskrit College ...	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	44	45	34	...	...	...	...	...
Karkal Sanskrit School ...	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	97	100	91	...	...	...	...	...
Narayana Manavalathu Sanskrit School ...	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	85	85	76	...	...	...	...	...
Podubidoni Sanskrit School ...	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	77	79	76	...	...	...	...	...
Ramakunja Sanskrit School ...	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	32	36	29	...	...	...	...	...
Kumbasi Sanskrit School ...	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	19	21	17	...	...	...	...	...
Kedila do.	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	28	25	21	...	...	...	...	...

SUBSIDIARY TABLES

No. 2 (a).—Return of Secondary Schools for

Districts and Names of Classes of Institutions.	Number of institutions.	Number on rolls on 31st March.											Average number on rolls.	Average daily attendance.	Number of residents in approved hostels.	Distribution of to race				
		Sixth Form.	Fifth Form.	Fourth Form.	Third Form.	Second Form.	First Form.	Fifth Class.	Fourth Class.	Third Class.	Second Class.	First Class.				Total.	Europeans and Anglo-Indians	Indian Christians.	Ad-Dravidas, Adi-Andharas and kindred classes.	Muthamma rans.
		2a	2b	3c	3d	3e	3f	3g	3h	3i	3k	3l				3	4	5	6	7a	7b	7c	7d

PRIVATE

I.—THOSE WHICH DO NOT TEACH ANY PART OF THE SECONDARY COURSE STANDARDS OR PRESENT PUPILS AT

(ii) SANSKRIT SCHOOLS

SOUTH KANARA—cont.

Aided—cont.

Moodbidri Sanskrit School	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	27	23	17	...	...	...	...
Saligraman Sanskrit School (Kota)	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	62	58	55	...	...	...	...
Uppinakuda Sanskrit School	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	14	14	12	...	...	...	...
Total	11	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	630	650	547	148	...	...	...
Total for the district	11	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	630	650	547	148	...	...	...
Total, Local Board Sanskrit Schools	4	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	135	128	99	32	...	...	...
Total, Aided Sanskrit Schools	75	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	2,531	2,537	2,132	457	...	...	...
Total, Unaided Sanskrit Schools	2	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	140	137	118	30	...	...	...
Total of Sanskrit Schools	81	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	2,506	2,832	2,349	519	...	...	...
Total of other Schools	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	26	25	23	...	...	...	...
Grand Total of Recognised Private Institutions	82	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	2,931	2,857	2,372	519	...	...	...

II.—THOSE WHICH ARE NOT RECOGNIZED AND

(ii) SANSKRIT SCHOOLS.

GANJAM.

Srikurnam School	2	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	16	15	11	...	...	...	...
Kudala School	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	17	19	10	...	...	...	...
Balakeswarapur School.	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	13	11	10	...	...	...	...
Surangan Kishorachandra Vidyalaya	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	16	16	12	...	...	...	...
Kboguro Sasana School	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	22	20	20	...	...	...	...
Total	5	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	84	75	63	...	...	...	...
Total for the district	5	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	84	75	63	...	...	...	...
VIZAGAPATAM.																				
Anakapalle School	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	9	9	8	...	...	...	...
Ramathurthala School	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	14	12	10	...	...	...	...
Padmaasubhan School	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	8	8	6	...	...	...	...
Chodavaram School	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	5	5	5	...	...	...	...
Total	4	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	36	34	29	...	...	...	...
Total for the district	4	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	36	34	29	...	...	...	...

No. 2 (a).—Return of Secondary Schools for

Districts and Names or Classes of Institutions.	Number of institutions.	Number on rolls on 31st March.										Total.	Average number on rolls.	Average daily attendance.	Number of residents in approved hostels.	Distribution of to race			
		Sixth Form.	Fifth Form.	Fourth Form.	Third Form.	Second Form.	First Form.	Fifth Class.	Fourth Class.	Third Class.	Second Class.					First Class.	Europeans and Anglo-Indians.	Indian Christians.	Adi-Dravida and kindred classes.	Muhammadans.
1	2	3a	3b	3c	3d	3e	3f	3g	3h	3i	3k	3l	3m	3n	3o	7a	7b	7c	7d

PRIVATE

II.—THOSE WHICH ARE NOT RECOGNIZED AND

(ii) SANSKRIT SCHOOLS																			
—cont.																			
GODAVARI.																			
Satyajinam Charities School, Cocanada	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	4	8	6	...
Total	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	8	8	6	...
Total for the district	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	8	8	6	...
KISTNA.																			
(iii) OTHER SCHOOLS.																			
Cowtarap Memorial School	2	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	18	23	16	...
Vastrapanula Middle School	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	122	104	83	...
Masulipatam Jateeya Kalasahi	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	97	126	82	...
Total	8	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	237	253	191	...
Total for the district	8	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	237	253	191	...
BELLARY.																			
(ii) SANSKRIT SCHOOLS.																			
Sanskrit School, Kampli (Hospet taluk).	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	12	36	35	...
Total	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	12	36	35	...
Total for the district	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	12	36	35	...
MADRAS.																			
(i) ARABIC SCHOOLS.																			
Boyanpettah Muhammadia	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	60	56	49	...
Triplieane Zeddusiah	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	16	14	12	...
Perambur Jamalia	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	37	33	36	...
Muthalipet Yusufia	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	19	15	13	...
Total	4	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	132	117	110	...
(ii) SANSKRIT SCHOOLS.																			
Triplieane Temple Vedic School	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	20	21	18	...
Total	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	20	21	18	...
Total for the district	5	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	152	139	128	...

SUBSIDIARY TABLES

No. 2 (a).—Return of Secondary Schools for

Districts and Names or Classes of Institutions.	Number of Institutions.	Number on rolls on 31st March.										Average number on rolls.	Average daily attendance.	Number of residents in approved hostels.	Distribution of to race					
		Sixth Form.	Fifth Form.	Fourth Form.	Third Form.	Second Form.	First Form.	Fifth Class.	Fourth Class.	Third Class.	Second Class.				First Class.	Total.	Europeans and Anglo-Indians.	Indian Christians.	Adv.-Dravidas, Adi-Andhras and kindred classes.	Muhammadians.
1	2	3a	3b	3c	3d	3e	3f	3g	3h	3i	3k	3l	3	4	5	6	7a	7b	7c	7d

PRIVATE

II.—THOSE WHICH ARE NOT RECOGNIZED AND

CHINGLEPUT.																					
(ii) SANSKRIT SCHOOLS.																					
Big Conjeeveram Lakshmana Chettiyar Veda-paryaya Patasala ...	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	8	8	8	...	...	...
Big Conjeeveram Arunachala Chettiyar's Patasala ...	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	16	16	16	...	...	...
Big Conjeeveram Kannia Chettiyar's Patasala ...	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	5	5	5	...	...	...
Big Conjeeveram Sukta Yajur Veda Patasala ...	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	6	6	6	...	...	...
Little Conjeeveram Veda Vedantia Vijayanti Patasala ...	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	6	6	6	...	...	...
Tirukkalkandram Veda Patasala ...	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	11	11	11	...	...	...
Tiruvallur Yajur Veda Patasala ...	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	2	2	2	...	...	...
Total ...	7	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	54	54	54	...	...	...
Total for the district ...	7	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	54	54	54	...	...	...
NORTH ARCOT.																					
(i) ARABIC SCHOOLS.																					
Vellore Madrassa-i-Latifa Vaniyambodi Madvenalam loon	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	50	50	45	50	...	...	50
	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	25	25	25	25	...	...	25
Total ...	2	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	75	75	170	75	...	...	75
(ii) SANSKRIT SCHOOLS.																					
Karuppan Chettiyar's Veda Patasala	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	12	15	12	12	...	...	...
Somasundaram Chettiyar's Veda Patasala	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	16	16	15	16	...	...	...
Somasundaram Chettiyar's Sutra Patasala	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	6	6	5	6	...	...	...
Sri Arunachaleswara-swami School	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	20	22	18	17	...	...	...
Total ...	4	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	54	59	50	51	...	...	...
Total for the district ...	6	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	129	134	122	126	...	...	75
CHITTOOR.																					
(ii) SANSKRIT SCHOOLS.																					
Kalahasti Sanskrit Patasala	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	15	15	15	15	...	...	...
Tiruvelangadu Vedaparyaya Sanskrit Patasala	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	6	6	6	6	...	...	...
Total ...	2	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	21	21	21	21	...	...	...
Total for the district ...	3	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	21	21	21	21	...	...	...

Districts and Names of Classes of Institutions.	Number of institutions.	Number on rolls on 31st March.										Total.	Average number on rolls.	Average daily attendance.	Number of residents in approved hostels.	Distribution of to race			
		Sixth Form.	Fifth Form.	Fourth Form.	Third Form.	Second Form.	First Form.	Fifth Class.	Fourth Class.	Third Class.	Second Class.					First Class.	Europeans and Anglo-Indians.	Indian Christians.	Adi-Dravidian, Adi-Andhras and kindred classes.	Mahomedans.
1	2	3a	3b	3c	3d	3e	3f	3g	3h	3i	3k	3l	4	5	6	7a	7b	7c	7d

PRIVATE

II.—THOSE WHICH ARE NOT RECOGNIZED AND

TANJORE—cont.

(i) ARABIC SCHOOLS—cont.

Negapatam New Street Madrasa	2	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	35	35	33	...	...	...	35
Negapatam Mosque Street	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	70	70	70	...	...	...	70
Chakrapalli School	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	20	20	18	...	...	...	20
Pandaravadai School	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	30	30	20	...	...	...	30
Rajavari School	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	208	130	140	...	...	...	208
Puthanallur Big Mosque. Do. Small Mosque	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	40	52	35	...	...	...	40
Pothakudi School	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	70	85	61	...	...	...	70
Nidur School	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	130	140	120	...	...	...	130
Adirampatnam School	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	107	98	85	13	...	...	107
Manjakolai School	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	50	50	50	...	...	...	50
Adiyakkamangalam School	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	29	29	27	...	...	...	29
Athikkadai School	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	59	59	49	...	...	...	59
Sikkil School	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	24	24	20	...	...	...	24
Paravacheri School	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	24	24	21	...	...	...	24
Aliyur School	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	23	23	20	...	...	...	23
Aliyur School	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	18	18	17	...	...	...	18
Total ..	20	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1,303	1,269	1,149	13	...	...	1,303

(ii) SANSKRIT SCHOOLS.

Mannargudi Ahabila Mutt Veda Patasala ...	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	13	14	11	...	...	...	...
Mannargudi Gopalamudram East Street ...	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	14	15	12	..	...	...	...
Mayavaram Mahudana Street Arama Patasala ...	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	9	9	9	9	...	...	...
Mayavaram Mahadana Street Justice Muthaswami Ayyar's Patasala	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	13	12	12	12	...	...	...
Mayavaram Pattanamangalam Street Rig Veda Patasala	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	8	9	8	8	...	...	...
Mayavaram Yajur Veda Patasala	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	14	15	14	14	...	...	...
Mayavaram Kaveri Palakkara Patasala ...	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	10	10	10	10	...	...	...
Nempatam Veda Patasala	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	10	8	8	10	...	...	...
Tiruvalur Kamalalayam West Bank Patasala ...	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	15	12	10	15	...	...	...
Tiruvadi Chetti Veda Patasala	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	30	27	27	30	...	...	...
Tiruvadi Ammal Agraharam Veda Patasala ...	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	22	22	20	22	...	...	...

No. 2 (a).—Return of Secondary Schools for

Districts and Names of Classes of Institutions.	Number of institutions.	Number on rolls on 31st March.											Average number on rolls.	Average daily attendance.	Number of residents in approved hostels.	Distribution of to race					
		Sixth Form.	Fifth Form.	Fourth Form.	Third Form.	Second Form.	First Form.	Fifth Class.	Fourth Class.	Third Class.	Second Class.	First Class.				Total.	Europeans and Anglo-Indians.	Indian Christians.	Adi Dravidas, Adi-Andhras and kindred classes.	Muslimans.	
1	2	3a	3b	3c	3d	3e	3f	3g	3h	3i	3j	3k	3l	3	4	5	6	7a	7b	7c	7d

PRIVATE

II.—THOSE WHICH ARE NOT RECOGNIZED AND

TANJORE—cont.																															
(ii) SANSKRIT SCHOOLS—cont.																															
Tiruchottuthurai Veda Patasala ...	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	12	12	10	...	...	...	...
Tiruvadamardur Veda Patasala ...	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	18	18	18	18	...	...	...	...
Natarajapuram Vedu Patasala ...	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	8	8	6	8	...	...	...	...
Swamimalai Veda Patasala ...	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	12	12	11	12	...	...	...	...
Kottur Veda Patasala ...	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	10	9	8	...	...	...	...	...
Tirukkalar Yajur Veda Patasala ...	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	10	11	9	10	...	...	...	...	...
Tirukkalar Rig Veda Patasala ...	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	9	10	8	...	...	...	...	...	...
Puvanur Veda Patasala ...	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	10	10	9	10	...	...	...	...	...	...
Vaduvur Veda Patasala ...	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	8	8	6	8	...	...	...	...	...	...
Sikkil Agraharam Veda Patasala ...	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	8	12	7	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Tirukkaravasal Veda Patasala ...	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	20	20	18	20	...	...	...	...	...	...
Tirukkannapuram Veda Patasala ...	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	16	16	16	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Vedaranniyam Veda Patasala ...	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	12	13	13	12	...	...	...	...	...	...
Nallur Veda Patasala ...	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	4	4	4	4	...	...	...	...	...	...
Vaitheswarankoil Veda Patasala ...	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	4	4	3	4	...	...	...	...	...	...
Shiyali Rettai Street Veda Patasala ...	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	12	12	12	12	...	...	...	...	...	...
Shiyali Thadalankoil Veda Patasala ...	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	16	16	16	16	...	...	...	...	...	...
Puttur Veda Patasala ...	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	10	10	10	10	...	...	...	...	...	...
Tiruvengadu Yajur Veda Patasala ...	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	12	12	12	12	...	...	...	...	...	...
Achalpuram Yajur Veda Patasala ...	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	8	8	8	8	...	...	...	...	...	...
Achalpuram Agama Patasala ...	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	6	6	6	6	...	...	...	...	...	...
Total ...	32	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	382	384	350	340	...	...	...	...	...	...
(iii) OTHER SCHOOLS.																															
Swamimalai Thevara Patasala ...	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	10	10	9	10	...	...	...	...	...	...
Shiyali Thevara Patasala ...	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	13	13	13	13	...	...	...	...	...	...
Achalpuram Thevara Patasala ...	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	6	6	6	6	...	...	...	...	...	...
Total ...	3	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	29	29	28	29	...	...	...	...	...	...
Total for the district ...	50	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1,714	1,712	1,527	382	...	...	...	...	...	...

Districts and Names or Classes of Institutions.	Number of institutions.	Number on rolls on 31st March.											Average number on rolls.	Average daily attendance.	Number of residents in approved schools.	Distribution of to race				
		Sixth Form.	Fifth Form.	Fourth Form.	Third Form.	Second Form.	First Form.	Fifth Class.	Fourth Class.	Third Class.	Second Class.	First Class.				Total.	Europeans and Anglo-Indians.	Indian Christians.	Ahi-Dravidas, Adi-Andras and kindred classes.	Muhammadians.
1	2	3a	3	3c	3d	3e	3f	3g	3A	3f	3k	3l	3	4	5	6	7a	7b	7c	7d

PRIVATE

II.—THOSE WHICH ARE NOT RECOGNIZED AND

TRICHINOPOLY.																											
(ii) SANSKRIT SCHOOLS.																											
Srirangam Chandra Pushkarani East Bank Veda Patasala ...	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	13	12	12	12	...	...	...	...
Srirangam Tennacharya Sampradaya Patasala.	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	10	10	10	10	...	...	...	...
Srirangam North Uthara Street Srinivasan Chettiyar Patasala ...	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	30	30	30	30	...	...	...	...
Tiruvannakkaval Yajur Veda Patasala ...	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	20	20	20	20	...	...	...	...
Tiruvannakkaval Rig Veda Patasala ...	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	16	16	16	16	...	...	...	...
Karur Sastra Patasala ...	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	7	7	7	7	...	...	...	...
Attur Yajur Veda Patasala ...	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	10	10	10	10	...	...	...	...
Tiruppalatturai East Yajur Veda Patasala ...	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	8	8	8	8	...	...	...	...
Tiruppalatturai West Yajur Veda Patasala ...	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	11	11	11	11	...	...	...	...
Mahadanapuram Yajur Veda Patasala ...	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	11	11	11	10	...	...	...	...
Makkol Yajur Veda Patasala ...	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	12	12	12	12	...	...	...	...
Tiruvannakkaval Sama Veda Patasala ...	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	13	13	13	13	...	...	...	...
Karur Veda Patasala ...	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	7	7	7	7	...	...	...	...
Total ...	13	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	167	167	167	166	...	...	...	...
Total for the district ...	13	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	167	167	167	166	...	...	...	...
MADURA.																											
(i) ARABIC SCHOOLS.																											
Dindigul Begampore Arabic School ...	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	8	7	6	...	...	...	...	8
Vedasandur Arabic School ...	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	30	18	17	...	...	...	...	20
Total ...	2	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	28	25	23	...	...	...	...	28
(ii) SANSKRIT SCHOOLS.																											
Rameswaram Devasthanam Sanskrit Patasala ...	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	46	46	44	...	...	...	...	...
Chidambaram Chettiyar Sanskrit Patasala ...	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	20	20	19	...	...	...	...	...
Chidambaram Chettiyar Veda Patasala ...	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	10	10	10	...	...	...	...	...
Mani Ayyar's Veda Patasala ...	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	4	4	4	...	...	...	...	...
Sivaganja Raja's Sanskrit Patasala ...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	2	2	2	...	...	...	...	...

SUBSIDIARY TABLES

No. 2 (a).—Return of Secondary Schools for

Districts and Names of Classes of Institutions.	Number of Institutions.	Number on rolls on 31st March.										Average number on rolls.	Average daily attendance.	Number of residents in approved hostels.	Distribution of race					
		Sixth Form.	Fifth Form.	Fourth Form.	Third Form.	Second Form.	First Form.	Fifth Class.	Fourth Class.	Third Class.	Second Class.				First Class.	Total.	Europeans and Anglo-Indians.	Indian Christians.	Ahi-Pravitas, Ahi-Andhras and kindred classes.	Muhammadans.
		3a	3b	3c	3d	3e	3f	3g	3h	3i	3k				3l	3	7a	7b	7c	7d
1	2	3a	3b	3c	3d	3e	3f	3g	3h	3i	3k	3l	3	4	5	6	7a	7b	7c	7d

PRIVATE

II.—THOSE WHICH ARE NOT RECOGNIZED AND

MADURA—cont.

(ii) SANSKRIT SCHOOLS—cont.

Yamaikkal Sama Veda Patasala ...	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	4	4	4	...	...	...	...
Tiruvappaiyarkoil Rig Veda Patasala ...	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	12	12	11	...	...	...	...
Tirupparankundram Yajur Veda Patasala ...	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	17	17	16	...	...	...	...
Sholavandan Sanskrit Patasala ...	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	12	11	8	12	...	...	...
Tiruvengadam Sanskrit Patasala ...	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	8	8	8	12	...	...	...
Total ...	10	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	135	134	126	12	...	...	...
Total for the district ...	12	168	159	149	12	28

RAMNAD.

(i) ARABIC SCHOOLS.

Jumma Pallivasal Koran School ...	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	30	30	30	...	...	...	...	30
Vuttar School ...	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	44	44	42	...	...	...	...	44
Abiraman School ...	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	63	60	58	...	...	...	...	63
Kamathi School ...	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	31	31	30	...	...	...	...	32
Total ...	4	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	168	165	155	...	...	...	...	168

(ii) SANSKRIT SCHOOLS.

Tiruvannamalai Patasala ...	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	20	20	20	...	...	...	...
Ubaya Vedanta Vardhani Patasala ...	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	15	15	15	...	...	...	...
Rameswarum Veda Patasala ...	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	10	10	8	...	...	...	...
Rameswarum Harinataro Rameswarum Sastra Patasala ...	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	11	11	10	...	...	...	...
Watrap Sanskrit School.	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	7	7	7	...	...	...	...
Tirupuvanani Yajur Veda Patasala ...	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	6	6	5	...	...	...	...
Sholapuram Yajur Veda Patasala ...	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	12	12	10	...	...	...	...
Tirupattur East Yajur Veda Patasala ...	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	16	16	16	...	...	...	...
Kalsiyarkoil Rig Veda Patasala ...	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	6	6	6	...	...	...	...
Kalsiyarkoil Yajur Veda Patasala ...	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	6	6	6	...	...	...	...
Kalsiyarkoil Sama Veda Patasala ...	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	18	18	18	...	...	...	...
Kalsiyarkoil Agama Patasala ...	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	12	12	12	...	...	...	...
Kalsiyarkoil Sama Veda Patasala ...	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	6	6	6	...	...	...	...
Kalsiyarkoil Agama Patasala ...	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	10	10	10	...	...	...	...

No. 2 (a).—Return of Secondary Schools for

Districts and Names or Classes of Institutions.	Number of institutions.	Number on rolls on 31st March.											Average number on rolls.	Average daily attendance.	Number of residents in approved hostels.	Distribution of to race					
		Sixth Form.	Fifth Form.	Fourth Form.	Third Form.	Second Form.	First Form.	Fifth Class.	Fourth Class.	Third Class.	Second Class.	First Class.				Total.	Europeans and Anglo-Indians.	Indian Christians.	Adi-Dravidas, Abi-Andhras and kindred classes.	Muslims.	
1	2	3a	3b	3c	3d	3e	3f	3g	3h	3i	3j	3k	3l	3m	4	5	6	7a	7b	7c	7d

PRIVATE

II.—THOSE WHICH ARE NOT RECOGNIZED AND

SALEM.																					
(H) OTHER SCHOOLS.																					
Hosur Hindu Secondary School	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Total	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Total for the district	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
MALABAR.																					
(J) ARABIC SCHOOLS.																					
Arakkalpalli School	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	35	35	35	...	...	...	35
Shaikintapalli do.	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	40	40	40	...	...	...	40
Thayatheru Moideen-palli School	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	55	55	55	...	...	...	55
Chirakalpalli School	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	25	25	25	...	...	...	25
Talimulavan do.	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	85	85	85	...	...	...	85
Mutudaniya do.	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	102	102	102	...	...	...	102
Yoozupha do.	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	78	78	78	...	...	...	78
Palithazhal do.	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	75	75	75	...	...	...	75
Ratnamania do.	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	38	38	38	...	...	...	38
Mavadiyullem do.	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	45	45	45	...	...	...	45
Umthathul Murathimuni School	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	35	35	35	...	...	...	35
Nakianiya School	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	28	28	28	...	...	...	28
Jamathpalli do.	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	60	60	60	...	...	...	60
Palakalpalli do.	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	45	45	45	...	...	...	45
Saidarpalli do.	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	30	30	30	...	...	...	30
Mattampurahpalli do.	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	26	26	26	...	...	...	26
Vilhayil do.	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	20	20	20	...	...	...	20
Madukara do.	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	34	34	34	...	...	...	34
Miskalpalli do.	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	45	45	45	...	...	...	45
Madrassathul Muham-madia School	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	29	29	29	...	...	...	29
Trikur Jamathpalli School	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	60	60	60	...	...	...	60
Palayansali School	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	45	45	45	...	...	...	45
Muttam do.	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	51	51	51	...	...	...	51
Podiyangudi do.	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	65	65	65	...	...	...	65
Kayavi do.	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	25	25	25	...	...	...	25
Perimpuzha do.	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	24	24	24	...	...	...	24
Vellur do.	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	40	40	40	...	...	...	40
Kunhimankalam do.	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	23	23	23	...	...	...	23
Taliparamba do.	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	42	42	42	...	...	...	42
Panur do.	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	58	52	52	...	...	...	52
Kadvathur do.	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	21	21	21	...	...	...	21
Kottayam do.	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	45	45	45	...	...	...	45
Azhikkal do.	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	20	20	20	...	...	...	20
Makkul do.	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	27	27	27	...	...	...	27
Nadapuram do.	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	150	120	120	...	...	...	120
Pulikul do.	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	60	60	60	...	...	...	60
Kadamneri do.	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	35	35	35	...	...	...	35
Velliyat do.	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	30	30	30	...	...	...	30

No. 2 (a).—Return of Secondary Schools for

Districts and Names of Classes of Institutions.	Number of institutions.	Number on rolls on 31st March.										Average number on rolls.	Average daily attendance.	Number of residents in approved schools.	Distribution of to race					
		Sixth Form.	Fifth Form.	Fourth Form.	Third Form.	Second Form.	First Form.	Fifth Class.	Fourth Class.	Third Class.	Second Class.				First Class.	Total.	Europeans and Anglo-Indians.	Indian Christians.	Adi-Dravidas, Adi-Andhras and kindred classes.	Muhammadans.
1	2	3a	3b	3c	3d	3e	3f	3g	3h	3i	3k	3l	3	4	5	6	7a	7b	7c	7d

PRIVATE

II.—THOSE WHICH ARE NOT RECOGNIZED AND

MALABAR—cont.																												
(1) ARABIC SCHOOLS—cont.																												
Parakadava School	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	40	40	40	...	...	...	...	40
Badagara do	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	30	30	30	...	...	...	...	30
Trikoti do	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	32	32	32	...	...	...	...	32
Payinkottai do	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	40	40	40	...	...	...	...	40
Mayyanur do	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	55	55	55	...	...	...	...	55
Quilandi do	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	60	60	60	...	...	...	...	60
Puyyali do	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	30	30	30	...	...	...	...	30
Parakunnu do	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	35	35	35	...	...	...	...	35
Kollam do	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	37	37	37	...	...	...	...	37
Beypore do	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	30	30	30	...	...	...	...	30
Nallalam do	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	35	35	35	...	...	...	...	35
Makkutambil do	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	25	25	25	...	...	...	...	25
Kodiyattur do	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	38	38	38	...	...	...	...	38
Puthiyangadi do	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	50	50	50	...	...	...	...	50
Ellattur do	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	34	34	34	...	...	...	...	34
Pukkal do	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	60	60	60	...	...	...	...	60
Tenerala (a) do	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	90	90	90	...	...	...	...	90
Tenerala (b) do	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	120	120	120	...	...	...	...	120
Ottamulapalli do	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	8	8	8	...	...	...	...	8
Kadalundi do	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	18	18	18	...	...	...	...	18
Chalim do	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	25	25	25	...	...	...	...	25
Malappuram do	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	30	30	30	...	...	...	...	30
Valakulam do	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	125	125	125	...	...	...	...	125
Vellimuk do	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	15	15	15	...	...	...	...	15
Tringallur do	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	70	70	70	...	...	...	...	70
Karuvanthuruti do	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	20	20	20	...	...	...	...	20
Mannur do	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	70	70	70	...	...	...	...	70
Mattathur (a) do	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	40	40	40	...	...	...	...	40
Mattathur (b) do	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	55	55	55	...	...	...	...	55
Vengara do	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	85	85	85	...	...	...	...	85
Cherukunnu do	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	50	50	50	...	...	...	...	50
Valikulam do	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	90	90	90	...	...	...	...	90
Mambad do	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	200	200	200	...	...	...	...	200
Vandoor do	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	30	30	30	...	...	...	...	30
Pandilatt do	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	12	12	12	...	...	...	...	12
Manjeri do	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	25	25	25	...	...	...	...	25
Nellikoth do	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	30	30	30	...	...	...	...	30
Pandilatt do	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	60	60	60	...	...	...	...	60
Paigat Madrasa do	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	50	50	50	...	...	...	...	50
Vadakancheri do	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	35	35	35	...	...	...	...	35
Pattambi do	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	48	48	48	...	...	...	...	48
Vallapuzha do	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	43	43	43	...	...	...	...	43
Kodoor do	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	70	70	70	...	...	...	...	70
Karakad do	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	27	27	27	...	...	...	...	27
Kunnappalli do	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	24	24	24	...	...	...	...	24
Mankadapallipuram do	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	35	35	35	...	...	...	...	35
Kumarambathur do	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	30	30	30	...	...	...	...	30
Mannarghat do	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	20	20	20	...	...	...	...	20
Mundathpallyil do	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	25	25	25	...	...	...	...	25
Ponani do	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	240	240	240	...	...	...	...	240
Veliyangode do	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	35	35	35	...	...	...	...	35

SUBSIDIARY TABLES

No. 3 (a).--Return of Secondary Schools for

Districts and Names or Classes of Institutions.	Number of institutions.	Number on rolls on 31st March.										Total.	Average number on rolls.	Average daily attendance.	Number of residents in approved hostels.	Distribution of to race				
		Sixth Form.	Fifth Form.	Fourth Form.	Third Form.	Second Form.	First Form.	Fifth Class.	Fourth Class.	Third Class.	Second Class.					First Class.	Europeans and Anglo-Indians.	Indian Christians.	Adi-Dravidas, Adi-Andhras and Kindred classes.	Muhammadians.
1	2	3a	3b	3c	3d	3e	3f	3g	3h	3j	3k	3l	3	4	5	6	7a	7b	7c	7d

PUBLIC

GANJAM.																				
GOVERNMENT.																				
Berhampur Hindu School	1	2	...	3	7	10	16	19	48	105	98	56	1
Total for the district	1	2	...	3	7	10	16	19	48	105	98	56	1
VIZAGAPATAM.																				
GOVERNMENT.																				
Queen Mary's School for Indian Girls	1	6	7	7	15	17	15	11	16	14	15	48	171	172	135	21	...	31	3	3
Total for the district	1	6	7	7	15	17	15	11	16	14	15	48	171	172	135	21	...	31	3	3
GODAVARI.																				
GOVERNMENT.																				
Model School attached to the Government Training School for Mistresses.	1	2	2	11	9	8	10	13	12	10	17	30	135	103	125	12
AIDED.																				
Mission.																				
Rajahmundry A. E. L. M. School	1	11	15	10	19	55	56	54	42	...	55
Total for the district	2	2	4	11	20	23	20	32	12	19	17	30	190	218	170	42	...	67
KISTNA.																				
GOVERNMENT.																				
Masulipatam Lady Amphill's School	1	4	5	7	13	8	13	13	20	13	25	11	132	132	104	46
Total for the district	1	4	5	7	13	8	13	13	20	13	25	11	132	132	104	46
GUNTUR.																				
AIDED.																				
Mission.																				
Sylvanus Stall School	1	4	10	12	12	8	13	23	82	96	79	72	...	1
Total for the district	1	4	10	12	13	8	13	23	82	96	79	72	...	1
KURNOOL.																				
GOVERNMENT.																				
Kurnool School	1	6	6	7	7	7	14	56	96	94	63	9
Total for the district	1	6	6	7	7	7	14	56	96	94	63	9

Girls for Indians for the official year 1922-23.

scholars according or creed.		Number of boys reading in girls' schools.	Professors and Teachers										Expenditure.												
Hindus.			Trained with the following Educational Qualifications.					Untrained.					General Revenues.	Local Funds.	Municipal Funds.	Fees.	Endowments.	Subscriptions.	Other sources.	Total.					
Brahmins.	Non-Brahman Caste Hindus.		A degree.	Passed F.A., Inlet. Metric. or S.S.L.C.	Elementary Higher.	Elementary Lower.	Others. (Lower Qualifications.)	Certificated possessing	Uncertificated possessing	A degree.	No degree.	Others.													
7e	7f		7g	7h	7i	7k	8	9a	9b	9c	9d	9e	9f	9g	9h	9i	9k	10a	10b	10c	10d	10e	10f	10g	10

INSTITUTIONS.

														RS.	RS.	RS.	RS.	RS.	RS.	RS.	RS.				
33	71	...	...	...	...	...	...	5	...	...	...	...	...	5,412	...	...	97	...	...	...	5,509				
33	71	...	...	...	...	...	...	5	...	...	...	...	...	5,412	...	...	97	...	...	...	5,509				
54	80	...	...	...	...	...	...	3	4	3	...	...	2	1	...	...	2	25,680	...	...	557	36	...	...	26,272
54	80	...	...	...	...	...	...	3	4	3	...	...	2	1	...	...	2	25,680	...	...	557	36	...	...	26,272
62	81	...	...	...	...	...	...	3	4	3	...	...	...	1	3	3	11,673	...	...	688	...	...	...	...	12,361
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1	2	...	...	...	...	1	...	...	770	...	...	...	...	...	954	...	1,724
62	61	...	...	...	...	...	...	4	6	3	...	...	...	1	4	3	12,143	...	...	688	...	...	954	...	14,085
39	47	...	...	...	...	...	...	3	6	3	...	...	...	...	1	...	18,146	...	...	804	...	...	...	...	13,960
39	47	...	...	...	...	...	...	3	6	3	...	...	...	...	1	...	18,146	...	...	804	...	...	...	...	13,960
3	6	...	...	...	...	...	...	1	4	...	...	1	...	2	1	1	3,500	...	...	847	...	...	6,396	...	10,743
3	6	...	...	...	...	...	...	1	4	...	...	1	...	2	1	1	3,500	...	...	847	...	...	6,396	...	10,743
45	42	...	...	...	...	...	...	1	3	1	...	...	...	1	...	...	5,973	...	...	132	...	...	...	...	6,105
45	42	...	...	...	...	...	...	1	3	1	...	...	...	1	...	...	5,973	...	...	132	...	...	...	...	6,105

SUBSIDIARY TABLES

No. 3 (a).—Return of Secondary Schools for

Districts and Names or Classes of Institutions.	Number of institutions.	Number on rolls on 31st March.											Average number on rolls.	Average daily attendance.	Number of residents in approved hostels.	Anglo-Indians.	Distribution of to race				
		Sixth Form.	Fifth Form.	Fourth Form.	Third Form.	Second Form.	First Form.	Fifth Class.	Fourth Class.	Third Class.	Second Class.	First Class.					Total.	Indian Christians.	Anglo-Indians and kindred classes.	Mohammedans.	
1	2	3a	3b	3c	3d	3e	3f	3g	3h	3i	3j	3k	3l	3	4	5	6	7a	7b	7c	7d

PUBLIC

ANANTAPUR.																					
GOVERNMENT.																					
Anantapur School ...	1	1	2	1	1	3	2	4	12	5	...	...	31	32	36	...	...	4	...	...
Total for the district ...	1	1	2	1	1	3	2	4	12	5	...	...	31	32	36	...	...	4	...	...
NELLORE.																					
AIDED.																					
<i>Mission.</i>																					
Nellore A.B.M. School ...	1	4	6	16	18	11	35	...	...	...	...	...	90	89	85	73	...	86	...	...
Total for the district ...	1	4	6	16	18	11	35	...	...	...	...	...	90	89	85	73	...	86	...	...
MADRAS.																					
GOVERNMENT.																					
Egmore Presidency Training School ...	1	11	11	12	13	13	19	37	24	37	98	138	413	406	331	...	...	71	...	2
Triplicane Secondary and Training School for Mistresses ...	1	22	34	42	41	46	50	27	102	71	39	54	528	531	430	...	...	33	3	...
Hobart Mohammedan Training School for Mistresses (Practising Section) ...	1	2	5	5	6	8	9	8	16	24	18	65	166	157	127	...	...	...	...	166
Total ...	3	35	50	59	60	67	78	73	142	132	155	257	1,107	1,094	889	...	...	104	3	168
AIDED.																					
<i>Mission.</i>																					
Kilpauk C.S.M. School ...	1	4	6	8	14	7	12	17	16	15	16	45	160	161	141	...	...	142	11	...
Venery London Mission Bentinck School	1	18	29	30	30	36	50	37	31	37	40	39	357	348	324	...	...	304	5	...
Royapetta Wesleyan Mission School	1	6	12	13	20	28	20	29	27	31	20	17	223	220	196	...	...	186	13	1
Georgetown U.F.C.M. Day School	1	7	7	4	15	19	24	30	49	55	72	173	435	434	332	...	...	89	25	...
Royapuram U.F.C.M. School	1	31	32	31	38	30	31	16	15	52	47	35	435	442	374	...	...	314	...	4
Royapetta St. Ebba's School	1	7	9	9	13	17	18	14	22	32	9	18	166	168	146	...	...	133	...	...
Royapuram U.F.C.M. Home Education classes	1	...	...	3	...	3	3	3	4	14	17	2	49	50	47	...	...	...	...	6
Vepery M.E.M. School ...	1	...	...	...	8	9	16	17	35	19	18	38	160	177	153	...	...	160	...	...
Non-Mission.																					
Mylapore National School	1	...	...	3	4	7	9	20	38	58	25	73	239	247	189	...	...	5	...	1
Total ...	9	76	94	101	142	156	161	183	237	313	261	489	2,244	2,256	1,902	...	...	1,333	54	12
Total for the district ...	12	111	145	160	202	223	239	255	400	445	416	746	3,351	3,350	2,780	...	...	1,437	57	180

SUBSIDIARY TABLES

Girls for Indians for the official year 1922-23--cont.

Scholars according to creed.										Professors and Teachers										Expenditure.							
Hindus.					Number of boys reading in girls schools.					Trained with the following Educational Qualifications.					Untrained.					General Revenues.	Local Funds.	Municipal Funds.	Fees.	Endowments.	Subscriptions.	Other sources.	Total.
Brahmins.	Non-Brahmin Caste Hindus.	Buddhists.	Parseis.	A. degree.	Passed F.A., Inter., Metric, or S.L.C.	Elementary Higher.	Elementary Lower.	Others. (Lower Qualifications.)	Certificated possessing A degree.	No degree.	Certificated possessing A degree.	No degree.	Others.														
7e	7f	7g	7h	7i	7k	8	9a	9b	9c	9d	9e	9f	9g	9h	9j	10a	10b	10c	10d	10e	10f	10g	10				

INSTITUTIONS--cont.

																RS.	RS.	RS.	RS.	RS.	RS.	RS.	RS.
22	5	...	...	...	...	2	2	1	...	...	2	...	1	...	9,901	...	...	112	...	...	...	...	10,013
22	5	...	...	...	...	2	2	1	...	...	2	...	1	...	9,901	...	...	112	...	...	...	...	10,013
2	2	...	...	...	...	2	2	...	3	...	3	2	...	...	3,622	...	...	911	...	...	1,795	...	6,328
2	2	...	...	...	...	2	2	...	3	...	3	2	...	...	3,622	...	...	911	...	...	1,795	...	6,328
187	213	...	...	...	60	3	11	...	1	...	2	1	3	19,748	...	...	2,874	16	46	...	...	...	22,678
328	164	...	...	...	...	7	15	1	2	...	3	...	1	44,870	...	...	2,830	231	...	...	...	...	47,939
...	...	...	...	...	...	7	4	5	2	2	...	...	...	22,176	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	22,176
455	377	...	...	...	60	17	30	6	2	5	...	3	1	1	4	36,802	...	3,704	241	46	...	...	32,793
1	6	...	...	...	7	3	7	3	...	1	...	1	...	5,943	...	...	1,260	...	...	9,584	...	...	16,793
14	34	...	...	...	...	2	6	3	...	...	...	2	3	4	5,405	...	...	7,021	...	...	8,422	...	17,748
1	18	4	...	...	6	2	4	4	...	2	...	1	3	1	6,355	...	...	2,291	...	...	9,644	...	18,290
18	323	...	...	...	56	2	11	5	...	...	...	2	7	...	6,414	...	...	3,531	...	...	8,869	...	18,812
9	108	...	...	...	90	5	11	2	...	3	1	2	4	3	2	5,566	...	...	6,428	...	...	2,720	14,714
11	22	...	...	...	12	4	7	4	1	1	...	1	3	2	6,885	...	...	1,109	...	...	8,237	...	15,281
5	39	...	...	...	...	1	6	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	944	...	...	1,863	...	1,001	...	...	3,808
...	...	...	...	...	18	4	4	1	...	1	1	...	...	...	2,139	...	...	73	...	...	6,518	...	8,720
165	68	...	...	...	...	1	3	7	1	4	...	...	...	...	3,411	...	...	1,260	...	7,543	9,717	...	21,933
224	617	4	...	...	185	19	54	38	3	11	2	5	10	18	14	42,052	...	...	31,770	...	8,546	63,701	1,36,049
570	994	4	...	...	243	36	84	44	5	16	2	8	11	19	18	1,28,854	...	...	27,454	261	8,592	63,701	2,26,542

No. 3 (a).—Return of Secondary Schools for

Districts and Names of Classes of Institutions.	Number of institutions.	Number on rolls on 31st March.											Average number on rolls.	Average daily attendance.	Number of residents in approved hostels.	Distribution of to race					
		Sixth Form.	Fifth Form.	Fourth Form.	Third Form.	Second Form.	First Form.	Fifth Class.		Fourth Class.		Second Class.				First Class.	Total.	Europeans and Anglo-Indians.	Indian Christians.	Ahi-Dravidas, Adi-Andhras and Khatri castes.	Muslims.
								3g	3h	3i	3k											3l	3	4	5	6	7a	7b	7c	7d
1	2	3a	3b	3c	3d	3e	3f	3g	3h	3i	3k	3l	3	4	5	6	7a	7b	7c	7d	

PUBLIC

NORTH ARCOT.																				
GOVERNMENT.																				
Vellore School	1	6	...	7	8	17	38	30	93	199	199	133	25	...	6
AIDED.																				
Mission.																				
Ranipet Arcot American Mission School	1	7	10	13	13	6	11	18	41	30	27	29	208	201	189	197	2	2
Total for the district ...	2	7	10	12	18	6	18	36	58	68	57	122	402	400	322	222	2	8
CHITTOOR.																				
AIDED.																				
Mission.																				
Madanapalle American Arcot Mission School ...	1	7	10	16	28	20	15	25	18	139	133	123	87	...	113
Total for the district ...	1	7	10	16	28	20	15	25	18	139	133	123	87	...	113
SOUTH ARCOT.																				
GOVERNMENT.																				
Model School attached to Secondary Technical School for Mistresses, Cuddalore	1	4	9	1	1	3	5	8	9	24	34	105	201	169	126	26	2	...
Total for the district ...	1	4	9	1	1	3	5	8	9	24	34	105	201	169	126	26	2	...
TANJORE.																				
GOVERNMENT.																				
Mayavaram School	1	4	2	4	6	13	21	28	66	144	144	102	18
AIDED.																				
Mission.																				
Tanjore C.S.M. School ...	1	10	18	19	35	27	44	32	75	260	265	194	...	4	177	...	1
Total for the district ...	2	14	20	23	41	40	65	60	141	404	409	296	...	4	192	...	1

Girls for Indians for the official year 1922-23—cont.

Scholars according to creed.					Number of boys reading in girls' schools.	Professors and Teachers									Expenditure.									
Hindus.		Brahmins.	Non-Brahman Hindus.	Buddhists.		Parsees.	Apariginas (Officers).	Trained with the following Educational Qualifications.				Untrained.					General Revenues.	Local Funds.	Municipal Funds.	Fees.	Endowments.	Subscriptions.	Other sources.	Total.
7e	7f							A degree.		Certificated possessing		Uncertificated possessing												
7g	7h							Passed F. A. Inter. Metric. or S.S. L. C. Elementary Higher.	Elementary Lower.	Others (Lower Qualifications.)	A degree.	No degree.	A degree.	No degree.	Others.									
10a	10b	10c	10d	10e	10f	10g	10h	10i	10j	10k	10l	10m	10n	10o	10p	10q	10r	10s	10t	10u	10v			

INSTITUTIONS—cont.

														RS.	RS.	RS.	RS.	RS.	RS.	RS.	
48	120					1	8							6,107			353				6,460
...	2					11	5	2	7	1	1			5,160			1,139			8,332	14,821
48	122					11	6	10	7	1	1			11,266			1,792			8,333	21,591
3	23					3	1	5	4					2,155			424			3,897	6,476
3	23					3	1	5	4					2,156			424			3,897	6,476
18	126					1	5			2				11,125			326				11,361
18	125					1	5			2				11,125			326				11,351
84	31							7	1		1			7,879			432			12	8,323
1	77					1	4	6		1				3,079			499		3,238	52	6,868
39	108					1	11	7		2				10,258			931		3,238	64	15,191

SUBSIDIARY TABLES

No. 3 (a).—Return of Secondary Schools for

Districts and Names or Classes of Institutions.	Number of institutions.	Number on rolls on 31st March.											Average number on rolls.	Average daily attendance.	Number of residents in approved hostels.	Distribution of to race.				
		Sixth Form.	Fifth Form.	Fourth Form.	Third Form.	Second Form.	First Form.	Fifth Class.	Fourth Class.	Third Class.	Second Class.	First Class.				Total.	Europeans and Anglo-Indians.	Indian Christians.	Adi-Dravidas, Adi-Andhras and kindred classes.	Muslims.
		32	35	36	3d	3e	3f	3	3a	3b	3k	3l				3	4	5	6	7a	7b	7c	7d

PUBLIC

TRICHINOPOLY.

AIDED.

Mission.

Trichinopoly R.C. Fort School ...	1	10	20	34	20	22	29	38	41	47	65	76	302	302	360	148	2	245	13	...
Woraiyar Wesleyan Mission School ...	1	7	10	15	13	20	19	22	18	27	46	38	106	103	99	30	...	106	...	...
Palakkarai R.C. School ...	1	...	...	...	10	18	27	46	38	52	110	300	280	274	32	...	...	237	...	1
Trichinopoly Cantonment R.C. School ...	1	...	...	...	6	6	13	16	22	29	24	82	197	172	155	43	...	163	...	9
Puttur All Saint's S.P.G. School ...	1	...	...	...	6	6	14	...	...	...	...	...	26	26	25	19	...	24	...	...
Total ...	5	17	30	39	45	64	93	102	108	114	141	268	1,021	973	913	332	2	773	13	10
Total for the district ...	5	17	30	39	45	64	93	102	108	114	141	268	1,021	973	913	332	2	773	13	10

MADURA.

GOVERNMENT.

Madura School ...	1	4	2	11	16	21	26	26	75	181	186	120	20	...	1
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AIDED.

Mission.

Madura Capron Hall School ...	1	15	20	26	40	46	53	14	14	238	235	210	328*	4	214
Total for the district ...	2	15	20	26	44	48	64	30	35	26	26	75	409	421	330	328	4	243	...	1

TINNEVELLY.

AIDED.

Mission.

Palamecottah Sarah Tucker School ...	1	22	25	26	21	16	17	15	...	...	...	...	142	148	135	90	...	141	...	...
Nazareth St. John's School ...	1	5	11	16	13	11	21	20	...	...	...	...	97	99	92	36	...	97	...	...
Palamecottah C.M.S. Boarding School ...	1	...	...	...	15	16	14	21	34	24	...	...	128	132	126	160	...	124	...	...
Tuticoria St. Aloysius School ...	1	...	...	...	6	14	23	8	...	...	...	...	81	86	75	18	...	78	1	...
Megnanapuram Elliot Tuxford School ...	1	...	...	...	10	33	31	28	16	23	14	21	137	156	144	76	...	150	...	...
Sattankulam R.C. School ...	1	...	...	...	4	4	9	19	23	24	31	58	171	163	140	27	...	99	...	...
Sawyerpuram St. Mary's School ...	1	...	...	...	14	19	21	28	38	...	...	...	169	114	101	35	...	97	...	...
Total ...	7	27	36	42	83	102	130	169	102	70	45	78	835	897	822	373	...	786	1	...

* Includes the staff and the members of the Training section as well.

Girls for Indians for the official year 1922-23—cont.

SCHOOLERS according to creed.										Professors and Teachers						Expenditure.								
Hindus.		Muslims.		Christians.		Number of boys reading in girls schools.	Trained with the following Educational Qualifications.					Untrained.					General Revenues.	Local Funds.	Municipal Funds.	Fees.	Endowments.	Subscriptions.	Other sources.	Total.
Brahmins.	Non-Brahman Caste Hindus.	Buddhists.	Parseis.	Aborigines.	Others.		A degree.	Passed F.A. Inter. Examin. of S.S.L.C.	Elementary Higher.	Elementary Lower.	Others. (Lower Qualifications).	A degree.	No degree.	A degree.	No degree.	Others.									Certificated possessing.	Uncertificated possessing.
7e	7f	7g	7h	7i	7k	x	9a	9b	9c	9d	9e	9f	9g	9h	9i	9k	10a	10b	10c	10d	10e	10f	10g	10

INSTITUTIONS—cont.

																	RS.	RS.	RS.	RS.	RS.	RS.	RS.	RS.
55	79	4	6	5	3	...	5,807	1,209	8,116	15,131
...	2	5	2	1	1	...	4,168	1,272	5,227	10,502
3	59	...	...	...	...	...	...	3	...	...	...	2	...	...	...	2,005	...	...	95	...	...	1,426	4,426
...	25	...	...	...	...	...	2	6	1	...	...	1	...	...	...	1,465	...	...	568	...	...	1,430	3,063
...	2	...	...	...	...	...	...	2	...	...	...	1	...	...	...	1,865	...	...	85	...	...	2,426	4,376
58	165	...	...	...	...	...	6	13	18	4	...	4	2	1	4	15,805	...	...	4,069	...	...	18,624	38,498
55	155	...	...	...	...	...	6	13	18	4	...	4	2	1	4	15,805	...	...	4,069	...	...	18,624	38,498
...
44	107	...	...	...	...	...	...	7	...	...	...	...	1	2	...	7,748	...	...	221	...	...	...	7,964
4	6	...	...	...	...	...	2	2	6	1	...	...	3	4	...	7,030	...	...	3,125	...	...	8,740	18,901
18	113	...	...	...	...	...	2	5	6	1	...	...	4	6	...	14,773	...	...	3,346	...	...	8,740	26,865
...
...	1	...	...	...	...	...	4	6	1	...	...	...	1	2	...	5,472	...	...	2,637	...	102	5,158	13,619
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	2	5	1	...	1	...	2	...	...	3,750	...	...	1,379	...	305	3,891	9,006
...	4	...	...	...	...	...	...	3	4	...	1	...	...	2	...	2,434	...	...	746	...	...	3,025	6,205
...	2	...	...	...	...	...	...	2	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	800	...	...	710	...	...	779	4,283
...	7	...	...	...	...	...	1	1	7	1	1	...	...	...	...	2,764	...	...	693	...	...	3,011	6,465
...	70	...	...	...	...	...	1	5	6	...	...	...	1	1	...	1980	...	...	137	...	...	4,042	6,165
...	12	...	...	...	...	...	...	1	1	...	...	...	...	3	...	1,288	...	...	900	...	...	894	3,082
2	96	...	...	...	...	...	2	7	22	1	4	...	1	3	8	2	18,694	...	7,143	...	407	22,584	48,829

SUBSIDIARY TABLES

No. 3 (a).—Return of Secondary Schools for

Districts and Names of Classes of Institutions.	2	Number on rolls on 31st March.											4	5	6	Distribution of to race						
		Number of institutions.														Average number on rolls.	Average daily attendance.	Number of residents in approved houses.	Anglo-Indians.	Indian Christians.	A. D. Dravidians, Adi-Andhras and Mised classes.	Muhammadians.
		3a	3b	3c	3d	3e	3f	3g	3h	3i	3k	3l											3	7a	7b	7c	7d

PUBLIC

TINNEVELLY—cont.																				
UNAIDED.																				
<i>Mission.</i>																				
Palamcottab St. Ignatius School	1	5	6	18	11	14	12	10	85	77	75	50	...	71
Total for the district ...	8	37	36	42	83	107	136	187	119	84	57	98	970	974	897	421	...	857	1	...
COIMBATORE.																				
GOVERNMENT.																				
Coimbatore Model School attached to Government Training School for Mistresses.	1	7	7	5	8	14	11	23	30	52	156	193	137	46
Total for the district ...	1	7	7	5	8	14	11	23	30	52	156	193	137	46
SALEM.																				
GOVERNMENT.																				
Salem School	1	4	4	6	11	15	32	34	47	53	205	216	148	24	...	1
Total for the district ...	1	4	4	6	11	15	32	34	47	53	205	216	148	24	...	1
THE NILGIRIS																				
AIDED.																				
<i>Mission.</i>																				
Ootacamund C. E. Z. M. Gell Memorial School.	1	5	8	6	9	18	18	20	28	24	136	126	182	114	...	118	11	...
Total for the district ...	1	5	8	6	9	18	18	20	28	24	136	126	182	114	...	118	11	...
MALABAR.																				
GOVERNMENT.																				
Caunsnore School	1	6	20	14	20	26	44	61	74	66	38	15	384	388	359	54
MUNICIPAL BOARD.																				
Calicut Chalapuram School	1	6	11	11	16	29	25	28	44	173	164	134	23	...
LOCAL BOARD.																				
Palghat Moyan School.	1	5	7	3	11	10	10	15	19	21	25	48	174	174	153	15	...	1
Kollengode School	1	...	6	6	13	15	24	20	19	10	113	111	97	1
Total ...	2	6	15	9	24	25	34	35	88	31	25	48	287	285	251	16	...	1

SUBSIDIARY TABLES

No. 3 (a).—Return of Secondary Schools for

Districts and Names or Classes of Institutions.	Number on rolls on 31st March.										Average number on rolls.	Average daily attendance.	Number of residents approved in hostels.	Distribution of 10 race						
	Number of institutions.	Sixth Form.	Fifth Form.	Fourth Form.	Third Form.	Second Form.	First Form.	Fifth Class.	Fourth Class.	Third Class.				Second Class.	First Class.	Total.	European and Anglo-Indians	Indian Christians.	Adi-Dravidians, Adi Andhras and kindred classes.	Muhammadians.
1	2	3a	3b	3c	3d	3e	3f	3g	3h	3i	3k	3l	3	4	5	6	7a	7b	7c	7d

PUBLIC

MALABAR—cont.																				
AIDED.																				
Mission.																				
Calicut M. M. School ...	1	12	19	21	24	25	36	41	57	52	36	61	384	396	351	23	...	171	1	5
Tellicherry Sacred Heart School ...	1	7	14	20	31	23	29	53	52	69	83	130	501	482	430	...	47	60	11	6
Calicut Providence School ...	1	...	...	...	9	8	10	13	18	22	26	42	148	138	125	...	5	48	...	...
Total ...	3	19	33	41	54	56	75	107	127	143	145	233	1,033	1,016	906	23	...	50	279	12
Total for the district ...	7	30	60	64	104	119	161	221	268	265	236	340	1,876	1,853	1,643	23	...	50	279	12
SOUTH KANARA.																				
GOVERNMENT.																				
Mangalore Model School attached to Government Training School for Mistresses ...	1	12	11	16	19	25	31	48	40	44	41	46	333	356	305	...	...	240	...	...
AIDED.																				
Mission.																				
Mangalore St. Ann's School ...	1	14	34	39	16	23	15	...	...	...	...	...	140	148	188	...	...	3	125	...
Balmista K. K. M. School, Mangalore ...	1	...	...	...	18	11	17	18	24	46	43	38	213	219	202	...	...	...	207	...
Mangalore St. Ann's Model School ...	1	...	...	...	24	30	34	37	45	42	63	106	307	354	315	...	...	37	175	...
Udupi St. Cecilia's School, Victoria Caste School ...	1	...	...	...	...	9	12	14	21	21	34	35	147	149	142	...	...	2	165	...
Milacris St. Mary's School ...	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	8	13	15	30	123	192	171	152	...	...	...	130	...
Total ...	6	14	31	38	56	59	78	103	130	148	221	380	1,270	1,219	1,116	...	...	47	894	...
Total for the district ...	7	28	46	54	75	94	109	150	170	192	262	426	1,603	1,574	1,423	...	...	47	1,134	...
Total, Government ...	17	77	109	125	169	180	251	310	455	511	493	903	3,580	3,630	2,832	21	...	665	8	180
Total, Municipal Board ...	1	...	...	...	...	11	11	18	29	25	24	14	172	164	134	...	...	...	...	...
Total, Local Board ...	2	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Total, Aided ...	39	183	271	332	408	507	703	819	954	97	923	1,595	7,646	7,552	6,716	372	...	107	5,007	38
Total, Unaided ...	1	...	...	...	...	5	6	18	11	14	12	19	85	82	80	30	...	...	71	...
Grand Total, Public Secondary Schools for Girls.	50	265	396	466	604	788	1,005	1,190	1,387	1,478	1,483	2,409	11,770	1,713	1,619	1,443	107	5,949	14	210

SUBSIDIARY TABLES

No. 3 (a).—Return of Secondary Schools for

Districts and Names of Classes of Institutions.	2	Number on rolls on 31st March.										Average number on rolls.	Average daily attendance.	Number of residents in approved hostels.	Distribution of to race					
		3a	3b	3c	3d	3e	3f	3g	3h	3i	3k				3l	3	4	5	6	7a	7b	7c	7d
		Sixth Form.	Fifth Form.	Fourth Form.	Third Form.	Second Form.	First Form.	Fifth Class.	Fourth Class.	Third Class.	Second Class.	First Class.	Total.				Europeans and Anglo-Indians.	Indian Christians.	Adi-Dravidas and kindred classes.	Mohammedans.

PRIVATE

II.—THOSE WHICH ARE NOT RECOGNIZED AND

(iii) OTHER SCHOOLS NOT CONFORMING

KISTNA.

Godugupeta George Corporation Secondary School	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	60	63	41	...	...	...	...
Total for the district	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	60	63	41	...	...	...	...

SOUTH KANARA.

Mankabara National Secondary School	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	159	148	123	...	...	...	...
Total for the district	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	159	148	123	...	...	...	...

Total of Private Institutions which are not recognized and teach no part of the Secondary course	2	219	311	164
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Grand Total of Private Institutions	10	708	700	597
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Grand Total of Secondary Schools for Girls (Public and Private)	69	265	336	636	694	786	1,006	1,150	1,387	1,478	1,483	2,609	12,478	12,413	10,610	1,443	107	5,549	124	219
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Girls for Indians for the official year 1922-23—cont.

scholars according or creed.							Professors and Teachers										Expenditure.							
Hindus							Trained with the following Educational Qualifications.					Untrained.					General Revenues.	Local Funds.	Municipal Funds.	Fees.	Endowments.	Subscriptions.	Other sources.	Total.
Brahmans.	Non-Brahman Caste Hindus.	Buddhists.	Parais.	Aberignies.	Others.	Number of boys reading in girls schools.	A degree.	Passed F.A., Inter, Metric or S.L.C.	Elementary Higher.	Elementary Lower.	Others (Lower Qualifications.)	Certifi- cated posses- ing	Uncerti- ficated posses- ing	A degree.	No degree.	Others.								
7a	7f	7g	7h	7j	7k	8	9a	9b	9c	9d	9e	9f	9g	9h	9i	9k	10a	10b	10c	10d	10e	10f	10g	10

INSTITUTIONS—cont.

TEACH NO PART OF THE SECONDARY COURSE.

TO DEPARTMENTAL STANDARDS.

																	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.
54	6	...	...	...	...	...	...	1	...	...	...	...	...	2	1	...	...	...	...	...	1,720	720	2,440	
54	6	...	...	...	...	...	...	1	...	...	...	...	...	2	1	...	...	...	...	...	1,720	720	2,440	
108	51	...	...	...	...	...	...	2	1	...	...	...	...	6	3	...	...	...	...	936	...	4,977	...	5,913
108	51	...	...	...	...	...	...	2	1	...	...	...	...	6	3	...	...	...	...	936	...	4,977	...	5,913
162	57	...	...	...	...	...	...	3	1	...	...	...	...	8	4	...	...	...	...	936	...	6,897	720	8,353
602	106	...	...	...	...	...	...	3	1	...	...	...	2	1	11	22	2,340	...	...	1,365	78	6,767	4,790	15,349
2,198	3,862	4	8	...	6	577	92	271	206	16	39	15	38	32	71	71	3,82,507	28,634	2,112	88,122	2,149	19,798	1,78,173	7,01,656

SUBSIDIARY TABLES

No. 4 (a).--Return of Elementary Schools for

Districts and Classes of Institutions.	Number on rolls on 31st March.										Average number on rolls.	Average daily attendance.	Number of residents in approved hostels.	Distribution of scholars race or						
	Number of institutions.	Eighth Standard.	Seventh Standard.	Sixth Standard.	Fifth Standard.	Fourth Standard.	Third Standard.	Second Standard.	First Standard.	Total.				European and Anglo-Indians.	Indian Christians.	Hindus.				
																Adi-Dravidus, Adi-Andhrus and kindred classes.	Muhammadians.	Brahmans.	Non-Brahman Caste Hindus.	
1	2	3a	3b	3c	3d	3e	3f	3g	3h	3i	4	5	6	7a	7b	7c	7d	7e	7f	
PUBLIC																				
GANJAM.																				
Government.	3	...	...	...	66	86	43	39	48	269	270	221	...	...	7	...	...	71	184
Munpl. Board	47	...	...	...	1,176	1,524	2,086	3,023	7,193	2,713	2,057	2,351	...	...	1	308	138	428	1,836
Local Board.	306	8	45	149	691	3,561	5,472	8,207	23,380	42,354	39,531	37,911	52	...	8	800	174	3,065	11,069	
Aided	1,290	6	2	4	21	180	333	817	3,456	4,807	4,009	4,216	...	...	138	1,908	75	6,994	33,057
Unaided	188	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1	191	7	519	3,768
Total	1,832	14	47	153	2,014	6,628	8,402	13,607	35,486	66,350	61,771	57,201	52	...	175	3,403	394	11,007	49,904	
VIZAGA-PATAM.																				
Government.	4	...	...	...	31	27	37	44	184	323	328	292	...	...	10	36	17	38	200
Munpl. Board	38	...	...	...	138	222	365	485	1,202	2,423	2,346	1,988	...	...	10	320	462	206	1,425
Local Board.	351	22	62	183	1,465	1,950	2,700	4,302	9,001	18,784	18,324	15,078	...	...	53	839	974	2,228	14,592
Aided	1,268	17	25	67	871	3,599	5,000	7,543	23,642	40,764	40,285	34,902	128	...	1,069	1,785	203	2,635	34,566	
Unaided	177	...	...	...	6	122	208	505	3,771	4,615	4,301	3,799	...	...	94	676	14	158	3,927
Total	1,836	39	87	261	2,511	5,926	8,310	11,969	37,803	66,906	65,589	56,609	128	...	1,216	3,658	1,670	5,265	54,380	
GODAVARI.																				
Government.	86	...	...	...	12	139	298	472	1,671	2,500	2,516	2,109	...	...	45	2,037	21	10	477
Munpl. Board	51	9	11	43	144	321	389	599	1,570	2,987	2,826	2,315	...	...	26	438	285	340	1,898
Local Board.	439	81	30	192	1,659	2,961	4,145	5,410	15,752	30,216	28,335	22,418	...	...	75	1,783	1,052	3,705	23,559
Aided	797	21	22	76	553	2,382	3,188	4,687	14,778	25,629	24,581	21,388	285	...	1,537	7,609	271	1,865	13,298	
Unaided	96	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	112	1,135	16	106	1,306
Total	1,363	38	63	310	2,411	5,751	8,173	11,509	35,846	64,996	60,684	50,688	285	...	2,096	13,002	1,643	6,026	41,332	
KISTNA.																				
Munpl. Board	71	2	7	150	377	681	1,936	3,670	3,578	2,750	175	410	617	325	2,142
Local Board.	680	10	48	248	1,842	3,711	4,825	6,635	19,309	36,658	35,911	29,696	...	...	298	2,000	3,051	4,597	26,501
Aided	2,247	86	123	185	685	4,232	6,134	10,030	39,902	61,577	60,456	60,206	769	...	15,973	15,919	1,263	3,120	24,775	
Unaided	177	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	475	1,071	75	188	1,938
Total	3,175	96	173	440	2,677	8,450	11,922	17,868	64,078	105,702	103,662	94,305	769	...	16,821	19,446	5,012	8,239	55,357	
GUNTUR.																				
Government.	3	...	...	...	33	34	42	29	59	187	184	139	...	...	6	1	42	39	99
Munpl. Board	46	...	...	...	56	292	376	514	1,691	3,329	2,691	2,200	...	...	49	229	966	258	1,304
Local Board.	385	19	42	75	751	2,169	2,631	3,573	9,791	18,891	18,355	15,490	...	...	443	729	3,436	3,215	11,881
Aided	2,033	168	170	320	667	4,815	7,044	10,873	39,323	63,286	63,612	55,850	937	...	13,166	12,634	3,505	4,257	29,382	
Unaided	2	...	...	...	11	7	25	39	131	210	155	151	...	...	...	...	156	2	68
Total	2,469	187	212	295	1,518	7,257	10,018	15,027	50,889	85,493	85,057	71,839	937	...	13,668	12,993	8,110	8,771	43,174	
KURNOOL.																				
Government.	14	...	...	...	30	23	36	52	332	473	465	413	...	...	1	3	40	16	80
Munpl. Board	20	...	...	...	47	134	217	269	767	1,446	1,428	1,144	...	...	10	47	702	104	577
Local Board.	486	10	35	108	619	1,893	2,753	3,815	13,066	22,238	22,649	18,649	...	...	1,064	790	4,923	978	14,470
Aided	939	25	12	8	76	955	2,538	4,212	12,474	20,300	20,184	17,257	346	...	7,756	1,796	2,110	173	5,333	
Unaided	150	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	844	227	262	46	1,438
Total	1,629	36	47	132	772	3,055	5,781	8,902	28,544	47,268	47,118	39,644	346	...	9,675	2,869	8,129	1,317	24,878	

No. 4 (a).—Return of Elementary Schools for

Districts and Classes of Institutions.	Number on rolls on 31st March.										Average number on rolls.	Average daily attendance.	Number of residents in approved hostels.	Distribution of scholars race or					
	Number of institutions.	Eighth Standard.	Seventh Standard.	Sixth Standard.	Fifth Standard.	Fourth Standard.	Third Standard.	Second Standard.	First Standard.	Total.				Europeans and Anglo-Indians.	Indian Christians.	Adi-Dravidas, Adi-Andhras and kindred classes.	Muhammadians.	Hindus.	
																		Brahmins.	Non-Brahmin Caste Hindus.
1	2	3a	3b	3c	3d	3e	3f	3g	3h	3	4	5	6	7a	7b	7c	7d	7e	7f

PUBLIC

BELLARY.																			
Government.	2	...	...	...	23	18	37	80	200	358	369	315	...	...	0	59	43	37	83
Munpl. Board	48	...	...	...	42	198	327	518	1,276	2,362	2,255	1,767	...	...	18	196	895	156	1,093
Local Board.	240	...	7	66	394	1,037	1,583	2,216	6,708	13,011	12,207	9,500	...	...	23	675	1,720	473	8,883
Aided	465	...	...	...	75	1,078	1,900	2,932	6,608	13,685	13,041	11,081	...	...	181	727	1,293	173	10,288
Unaided	129	...	...	...	...	110	339	600	1,671	2,782	2,787	2,270	...	...	...	148	174	45	2,316
Total	884	...	7	66	584	2,411	4,376	6,356	16,466	30,146	30,600	25,233	...	...	231	1,805	4,056	894	22,763
ANANTA-PUR.																			
Government.	1	...	...	...	15	25	28	25	13	106	107	94	...	...	3	...	9	30	64
Munpl. Board	16	...	13	36	73	167	154	259	659	1,361	1,329	1,091	...	...	8	89	622	195	419
Local Board.	283	31	51	108	385	1,264	1,951	2,988	6,773	13,252	13,036	11,121	...	...	86	992	2,892	754	8,312
Aided	545	8	18	34	60	322	2,219	3,418	5,836	12,544	12,762	11,078	...	...	454	643	1,826	278	8,993
Unaided	163	...	...	...	5	39	342	831	1,718	3,013	2,965	2,879	...	...	16	147	334	108	2,400
Total	1,008	39	82	178	563	2,411	4,694	7,222	15,076	30,276	30,496	26,063	...	...	569	1,571	5,769	1,341	20,188
CUDDAPAH.																			
Government.	1	...	...	...	10	22	22	37	30	111	118	92	...	...	...	...	36	10	66
Munpl. Board	25	...	...	...	18	55	112	219	568	973	912	745	...	...	38	83	453	51	348
Local Board.	222	...	...	69	219	730	1,216	1,912	4,911	9,065	9,073	7,661	...	...	55	454	2,664	394	6,560
Aided	1,092	35	33	51	170	1,872	3,749	5,892	10,567	32,363	32,457	29,447	...	...	1,903	2,183	3,801	444	13,957
Unaided	151	...	...	...	...	192	377	657	1,564	3,130	3,259	2,748	...	...	17	376	440	43	2,264
Total	1,464	35	33	120	423	2,820	5,476	8,707	18,030	35,644	37,219	31,538	...	...	2,013	3,095	7,304	942	22,074
NELLORE.																			
Government.	3	...	...	...	10	27	19	25	41	123	130	108	...	...	14	1	10	24	70
Munpl. Board	15	...	...	...	2	34	78	146	612	771	689	521	...	...	36	97	261	31	331
Local Board.	397	9	50	104	441	1,678	2,270	3,244	10,019	17,824	17,234	15,985	...	...	195	1,788	2,782	1,866	11,081
Aided	1,102	31	29	64	216	1,115	2,470	4,737	15,848	24,499	24,395	20,765	...	...	3,233	5,620	1,796	1,282	12,964
Unaided	3	...	...	...	1	3	15	36	85	141	153	116	...	...	27	4	4	2	3
Total	1,522	40	87	166	670	2,838	4,843	8,176	26,505	43,366	42,601	36,436	...	...	3,554	7,511	4,333	3,204	24,339
MADRAS.																			
Government.	20	...	...	...	107	154	189	241	711	1,402	1,347	994	...	...	23	142	1,032	1	304
Munpl. Board	34	...	...	...	494	717	1,029	1,373	2,794	6,215	5,869	4,553	...	...	184	899	285	375	4,338
Local Board.	325	234	219	369	1,150	2,318	3,118	3,653	8,850	20,042	19,683	15,940	...	...	1,553	5,252	842	685	11,707
Aided	7	...	...	...	6	27	52	79	110	271	292	199	...	...	6	8	96	...	169
Unaided	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Total	386	234	219	369	1,687	3,212	4,383	5,446	12,465	27,940	26,614	21,564	...	...	1,765	6,301	2,364	1,061	16,416
CHUNGLE-PUT.																			
Government.	85	...	...	...	76	89	307	530	1,631	2,532	2,564	2,329	...	...	26	1,966	70	64	379
Munpl. Board	33	...	...	...	94	232	340	516	1,368	3,058	2,567	2,018	...	...	3	124	197	79	2,856
Local Board.	238	...	...	...	31	783	1,186	1,997	2,749	7,161	14,206	13,864	...	...	47	1,401	814	653	11,260
Aided	882	16	13	75	867	3,104	4,254	5,103	10,869	31,301	30,835	15,007	...	...	348	9	2,559	8,199	702
Unaided	92	...	...	...	9	130	311	467	1,861	2,558	2,268	2,038	...	...	81	611	83	57	1,726
Total	1,313	16	13	106	929	5,041	7,118	10,363	29,180	53,656	52,060	39,560	...	...	348	9	2,715	12,300	1,966

Districts and Classes of Institutions.	Number on rolls on 31st March.										Average number on rolls.	Average daily attendance.	Number of residents in approved hostels.	Europeans and Anglo-Indians.	Distribution of scholars race or				
	Number of Institutions.	Eight Standard.	Seventh Standard.	Sixth Standard.	Fifth Standard.	Fourth Standard.	Third Standard.	Second Standard.	First Standard.	Total.					Indian Christians.	Adi-Dravidias, Adi-Andhras and kindred classes.	Muhammedans.	Brahmans.	Non-Brahman Hindus.	Hindus.
1	2	3a	3b	3c	3d	3e	3f	3g	3h	3i	4	5	6	7a	7b	7c	7d	7e	7f

PUBLIC

NORTH ARCOT.																			
Government.	1	...	...	34	48	28	37	26	38	147	127	104	...	...	1	2	24	23	97
Munpl. Board	57	...	...	34	291	610	888	1,167	2,989	5,396	5,423	4,280	...	...	67	537	932	343	4,117
Local Board.	281	22	82	250	1,292	2,577	3,253	4,506	10,565	22,557	23,025	17,161	...	30	94	1,416	2,913	951	18,513
Aided	707	14	66	85	670	3,653	1,194	5,662	14,333	28,608	38,725	23,612	...	280	1,879	3,659	1,989	688	26,453
Unaided	133	...	...	7	47	316	502	812	2,574	1,288	4,170	3,514	...	...	177	647	398	86	2,178
Total	1,167	36	138	390	2,321	7,185	8,874	12,203	30,899	62,046	70,470	48,701	319	...	2,178	6,261	5,356	2,093	46,186
CHITTOOR.																			
Government.	1	...	...	26	31	21	21	21	34	189	156	115	...	...	12	...	6	10	121
Munpl. Board	16	...	3	4	33	105	144	215	524	1,028	1,001	892	...	...	7	...	...	135	668
Local Board.	228	19	55	139	583	1,597	1,713	2,262	6,358	13,554	12,689	9,759	...	...	17	229	2,208	612	9,360
Aided	636	29	48	62	231	1,859	2,679	3,992	10,166	18,959	18,339	16,166	...	30	1,052	2,631	2,169	195	12,429
Unaided	104	...	...	...	...	...	408	642	1,950	3,229	3,130	2,758	...	...	1	62	395	61	2,636
Total	935	77	106	205	876	3,624	1,944	7,045	19,622	35,909	35,315	29,620	30	...	1,079	3,827	4,995	1,913	25,214
SOUTH ARCOT.																			
Government.	23	...	...	...	20	37	117	173	495	832	776	629	...	...	58	593	20	38	123
Munpl. Board	251	...	...	...	97	199	249	324	770	1,639	1,631	1,228	...	...	6	152	134	57	1,290
Local Board.	324	11	61	231	1,218	2,779	3,256	4,463	10,483	22,532	21,682	16,861	...	...	250	1,969	2,739	889	16,646
Aided	1,214	15	30	47	657	4,723	6,552	9,227	20,028	41,279	41,533	35,185	...	...	2,386	6,682	1,054	834	30,316
Unaided	188	...	...	...	...	393	788	1,320	3,081	6,682	5,393	4,580	...	...	104	1,036	112	63	4,267
Total	1,774	26	91	278	2,022	8,131	10,962	15,507	34,847	71,864	70,925	58,483	46	...	2,813	10,462	4,059	1,881	52,641
TANJORE.																			
Government.	153	17	27	46	24	255	567	1,077	2,637	4,650	4,437	3,438	...	...	1,276	2,842	83	29	470
Munpl. Board	79	...	...	57	317	666	694	1,211	2,722	5,967	5,687	4,246	...	...	277	334	572	494	3,890
Local Board.	407	68	87	293	1,326	3,360	4,393	5,935	11,504	23,996	25,953	20,186	...	...	524	1,510	4,095	3,165	17,852
Aided	841	68	115	239	1,669	4,713	6,225	7,879	17,453	37,960	47,910	39,206	...	...	1,721	3,451	1,731	6,090	28,966
Unaided	117	...	...	...	28	278	181	705	1,658	3,183	2,966	2,503	...	...	94	332	71	231	2,452
Total	1,840	151	230	635	3,261	9,272	12,204	16,807	36,064	78,626	76,877	60,671	...	...	3,892	8,469	6,795	9,069	50,460
TRICHINO. POLY.																			
Government.	2	...	...	...	7	18	32	56	209	322	265	198	...	...	6	131	72	14	99
Munpl. Board	35	7	12	21	62	288	450	614	1,284	2,738	2,707	2,115	...	...	169	262	691	169	1,447
Local Board.	316	46	64	154	738	1,803	2,485	3,675	7,597	17,732	16,118	12,721	...	...	377	1,677	1,782	1,562	11,384
Aided	839	8	42	84	616	3,166	4,189	5,621	11,260	24,926	21,421	20,704	116	...	2,634	3,486	729	944	17,348
Unaided	162	...	...	...	...	318	405	846	2,188	3,711	3,693	3,046	...	...	227	726	53	51	2,690
Total	1,344	61	118	239	1,453	5,553	7,661	10,713	23,639	48,165	47,194	38,784	116	...	3,403	6,282	3,327	2,740	32,713
MADURA.																			
Government.	121	...	...	...	20	202	594	932	2,745	4,492	4,466	3,375	...	...	76	51	24	23	4,379
Munpl. Board	45	...	...	...	6	216	590	794	1,266	2,066	4,848	4,647	...	...	187	298	920	232	3,216
Local Board.	126	30	41	136	391	1,596	2,422	3,189	6,784	14,109	14,639	11,919	...	...	301	1,252	1,549	520	10,787
Aided	593	83	70	389	800	3,572	4,657	6,382	13,700	29,863	29,354	23,727	466	...	2,058	3,283	1,140	510	32,376
Unaided	136	...	...	...	...	342	465	971	2,467	4,438	4,251	3,428	...	...	134	439	91	31	3,743
Total	1,140	113	111	241	1,436	6,213	8,635	12,740	27,262	57,550	57,197	46,251	466	...	2,725	5,268	3,724	1,316	44,501

No. 4 (a).—Return of Elementary Schools for

Districts and Classes of Institutions.	Number on rolls on 31st March.										Average number on rolls.	Average daily attendance.	Number of residents in approved hostels.	Distribution of scholars race or						
	Number of institutions.	Eighth Standard.	Seventh Standard.	Sixth Standard.	Fifth Standard.	Fourth Standard.	Third Standard.	Second Standard.	First Standard.	Total.				Europeans and Anglo-Indians.	Indian Christians.	Adi-Dravidas, Adi-Anthrās and Kindred classes.	Muhammadians.		Hindus.	
																	Brahmans.	Non-Brahman Hindu.	Brahmans.	Non-Brahman Hindu.
1	2	3a	3b	3c	3d	3e	3f	3g	3A	3	4	5	6	7a	7b	7c	7d	7e	7f	

PUBLIC

RAMNAD.																				
Government.	4	...	...	...	12	23	...	26	166	181	137	...	...	...	7	...	2	11	95
Munpl. Board	15	...	...	...	29	96	...	181	551	1,050	909	...	...	...	8	130	204	20	688
Local Board	...	...	30	...	1,051	1,348	...	2,110	4,488	9,212	9,191	...	...	...	313	792	1,872	426	5,789
Aided	733	26	44	116	632	4,154	5,675	8,937	16,753	35,728	35,889	...	...	...	3,756	2,056	3,447	721	25,463
Unaided	193	...	...	...	200	518	1,165	1,792	3,725	3,430	2,970	...	...	...	295	301	162	79	2,673
Total	1,010	26	44	146	849	5,583	7,691	11,872	23,690	49,901	49,760	40,543	235	...	4,289	3,279	5,687	1,257	35,207	
TINNEVELLY.																				
Government.	3	...	...	7	15	13	...	75	181	304	196	143	...	...	9	6	307	10	72
Munpl. Board	28	...	...	...	67	251	...	314	403	872	1,907	1,654	1,313	...	55	92	419	392	949
Local Board	192	74	43	123	650	1,343	1,800	2,612	5,398	11,782	11,360	9,525	...	...	228	711	1,853	1,165	7,926
Aided	1,333	244	377	526	1,328	6,764	8,909	12,764	29,116	50,027	59,425	49,191	550	...	16,497	5,647	2,477	2,275	55,143	
Unaided	103	...	...	...	19	188	397	840	2,310	3,754	3,470	2,925	...	...	449	568	350	67	2,317
Total	1,659	358	419	656	1,979	8,459	11,433	16,694	37,876	77,774	76,106	69,097	550	...	17,236	6,929	5,306	3,909	44,306	
COIMBATORE.																				
Government.	3	...	...	...	8	12	...	13	13	156	200	164	149	...	2	12	17	23	143
Munpl. Board	51	5	26	40	108	332	584	892	2,156	4,086	3,885	2,735	...	...	44	372	533	260	2,877
Local Board	315	23	60	204	986	2,154	2,862	3,800	7,890	17,969	17,298	13,772	...	...	126	1,297	1,208	981	14,295
Aided	675	16	34	56	694	3,028	3,825	4,981	10,157	22,671	21,645	18,438	88	...	1,413	2,537	645	772	17,891	
Unaided	191	...	...	...	...	309	776	1,220	2,793	5,188	4,250	3,260	...	...	138	891	48	25	4,570
Total	1,236	48	119	300	1,796	5,905	8,060	10,725	23,151	50,104	47,897	39,383	88	...	1,728	4,609	2,451	2,061	39,116	
SALEM.																				
Government.	4	...	...	...	4	21	...	22	44	276	367	344	314	...	4	86	46	9	139
Munpl. Board	24	...	...	15	89	243	325	439	943	2,047	2,065	1,543	...	...	5	161	296	116	1,469
Local Board	366	16	58	166	1,095	2,390	2,944	4,063	9,264	19,896	18,469	15,740	...	...	136	1,256	1,319	2,264	14,905
Aided	577	4	13	13	217	2,039	2,733	3,743	8,275	17,027	16,860	14,360	2	...	601	1,640	484	537	13,742	
Unaided	162	...	...	...	7	210	452	769	2,375	3,818	3,549	3,146	...	...	28	751	21	46	2,881
Total	1,123	20	71	194	1,412	4,896	6,476	8,969	21,133	43,190	41,277	35,003	2	...	674	3,896	2,146	2,974	33,236	
THE NILGIRIS.																				
Munpl. Board	5	9	15	24	22	49	65	94	143	421	384	296	...	...	27	183	47	13	149
Local Board	36	...	...	33	119	210	265	376	617	1,920	1,815	1,395	...	...	69	92	85	16	356
Aided	46	38	52	75	217	377	435	598	1,407	3,219	3,190	2,545	25	...	717	770	177	31	449	
Unaided	10	...	...	...	...	47	58	74	207	386	360	327	...	...	51	139	...	...	28
Total	97	47	67	132	358	685	843	1,142	2,674	5,946	5,749	4,562	25	...	869	1,181	319	60	982	
MALABAR.																				
Government.	23	15	14	42	99	151	173	274	893	1,601	1,584	1,188	...	...	14	7	400	9	1,231
Munpl. Board	78	33	105	189	368	937	1,154	1,431	2,746	6,063	6,612	5,130	...	...	207	252	2,399	218	3,885
Local Board	257	247	327	536	1,485	3,920	4,846	7,100	16,281	34,701	32,171	24,573	...	...	199	1,375	16,941	854	17,441
Aided	1,227	349	519	799	4,576	11,136	14,852	21,066	49,183	1,02,499	99,528	76,648	...	...	3,950	1,942	23,500	2,829	69,941
Unaided	47	...	...	...	12	65	195	599	1,929	2,900	2,466	1,999	...	...	24	128	1,811	22	1,315
Total	1,730	604	995	1,515	6,539	16,209	21,220	30,520	71,012	1,48,614	1,43,311	1,09,538	62	4,388	3,704	42,551	3,733	93,962

SUBSIDIARY TABLES

Boys for Indians for the official year 1922-23—cont.

according to creed.				Number of girls reading in boys' schools.	Professors and Teachers										Expenditure.									
Buddhists.	Persis.	Aborigines.	Others.		Trained with the following Educational Qualifications.					Untrained.					General Revenues.	Local Funds.	Municipal Funds.	Pees.	Endowments.	Subscriptions.	Other sources.	Total.		
					Passed P. A. Inter-Metric. or S. S. L. C.	Elementary Higher.	Elementary Lower.	Others. (Lower Qualifications.)	Certificated possessing		Uncertificated possessing													
									A degree.	No degree.	degree.	No degree.	Others.											
7a	7b	7c	7d	8	9a	9b	9c	9d	9e	9f	9g	9h	9i	9j	9k	10a	10b	10c	10d	10e	10f	10g	10	
...	71	...	...	30	...	3	9	2	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	3,118	...	...	50	...	...	...	3,168
...	11	...	...	593	...	2	11	28	...	...	...	9	...	...	...	5,028	...	5,028	146	...	...	...	10,797
...	45	...	...	2,738	...	22	173	234	...	...	...	90	...	...	...	45,427	...	40,751	158	...	...	...	87,136
...	5	...	...	295	...	...	11	15	...	...	...	53	...	...	...	39,420	...	...	31,648	1,110	6,608	1,31,530	2,10,314
...	182	...	...	3,488	...	37	258	439	2	...	...	67b	...	323	480	92,993	40,751	5,028	36,237	1,110	6,935	1,39,805	3,23,474
...	...	...	...	17	...	5	1	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	3,109	...	...	48	...	...	...	3,157
...	...	...	...	266	...	3	42	26	3	...	...	1	...	...	...	11,037	...	8,988	164	...	...	...	20,446
...	45	43	...	1,071	...	16	137	250	15	...	...	15	...	...	...	16,914	77,234	...	5,449	31	...	...	1,02,528
...	...	3	...	416	...	...	8	23	2	...	...	22	...	...	...	1,80,122	...	...	47,002	4,523	1,757	1,47,049	3,81,363
...	45	46	10,462	...	707	618	875	21	...	273	...	921	444	2,14,192	77,134	5,988	56,531	4,554	1,914	1,63,603	...	5,16,818		
...	...	3	...	6	...	5	1	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	3,429	...	...	41	...	...	...	3,470
...	112	...	...	1,590	...	10	84	350	12	...	...	4	...	...	...	18,878	...	16,602	440	...	...	...	35,920
...	13	...	...	2,213	...	11	69	162	3	158	2,399	124	179	10	98,400	69,260	...	8,790	...	1,263	...	2	1,77,747
...	16	...	...	336	...	1	6	14	2	...	...	31	...	...	64,993	...	...	51,932	2,197	739	28,062	1,47,023	
...	141	8	4,433	...	31	217	600	20	...	220	2	691	194	1,84,800	69,260	16,602	72,374	2,197	2,439	80,502	...	3,78,174		
...	31	...	...	5	...	3	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	3,492	...	...	40	...	...	...	3,532
...	56	...	1,379	...	7	94	495	...	...	...	...	1	...	...	...	7,522	...	13,144	1,125	75	...	24	21,897
...	143	...	1,927	...	2	35	95	...	...	...	...	267	...	...	...	21,451	1,50,133	...	12,760	52	10	96	1,84,502
...	34	...	211	...	...	...	10	...	...	...	...	77	...	...	...	176	173	...	16,566	1,608	1,166	32,157	16,017
...	264	...	2,675	...	12	154	646	1	...	439	...	262	238	74,694	1,50,133	13,144	87,336	1,896	1,274	34,784	...	3,13,564		
...	2	...	49	...	2	10	...	...	...	...	...	3	...	...	...	4,216	...	1,210	...	...	...	...	5,429
...	1,297	...	203	...	...	13	45	...	...	...	...	7	...	...	...	13,533	3,890	...	...	...	...	...	17,473
...	1,075	...	431	...	7	53	25	7	...	...	...	22	...	...	...	20,223	...	...	1,984	...	590	21,604	44,331
...	168	...	43	...	...	4	3	...	...	...	...	7	...	...	...	...	...	...	26	...	...	1,731	1,769
...	2,542	...	715	...	9	80	73	7	...	39	...	12	...	...	...	38,224	3,890	1,210	2,012	...	520	23,335	68,992
...	...	...	376	...	10	21	14	...	...	...	...	11	...	...	...	19,699	...	...	311	...	...	15	20,026
...	2	...	1,349	...	16	72	145	...	...	...	...	17	...	...	...	7,940	...	54,594	2,384	7	...	2,634	67,959
...	95	...	7,438	...	28	228	802	15	...	...	...	67	1	60	12	69,190	2,33,707	...	7,500	...	360	046	3,11,453
...	216	25,761	1	56	413	800	37	...	...	...	...	367	24,789	543	2,73,515	...	...	...	34,878	42	7,400	1,39,806	4,55,691
...	735	...	3	11	32	1,105	3,880	3,986
...	313	35,658	1	110	737	1,772	52	...	...	994	31,906	596	3,79,341	2,33,707	54,904	44,779	49	7,915	1,47,361	...	8,59,063		

No. 4 (a).—Return of Elementary Schools for

Districts and Classes of Institutions.	Number on rolls on 31st March.										Distribution of scholars to race or									
	Number of institutions.	Eighth Standard.	Seventh Standard.	Sixth Standard.	Fifth Standard.	Fourth Standard.	Third Standard.	Second Standard.	First Standard.	Total.	Average number on rolls.	Average daily attendance.	Number of residents in approved hostels.	F. reports and Anglo-Indians.	Indian Christians.	Adi-Dravidian, Adi-Andhras and kindred classes.	Muhammadans.	Brahmans.	Non-Brahman Caste Hindus.	Hindus.
1	2	3a	3b	3c	3d	3e	3f	3g	3h	3	4	5	6	7a	7b	7c	7d	7e	7f	7g

PUBLIC

SOUTH KANARA.																				
Government.	11	...	...	...	21	32	67	89	233	425	425	540	...	...	15	...	1	42	367	67
Munpl. Board	316	109	167	275	1,089	2,309	3,255	4,605	11,905	23,684	22,307	16,334	...	...	1,181	294	4,302	5,260	12,497	680
Local Board	315	190	258	404	1,281	2,628	3,326	4,381	10,386	22,852	21,641	16,897	...	...	6,355	442	3,016	4,602	10,555	1,515
Unaided	13	...	...	...	...	50	55	116	335	556	478	397	...	...	30	...	19	187	320	320
Total	682	296	419	705	3,429	5,114	6,864	9,385	23,415	48,820	45,824	34,740	82	7,558	796	5,797	10,160	21,369	21,369	
AGENCY DIVISION.																				
Government.	101	...	2	20	375	614	958	1,486	5,761	9,224	9,162	7,491	...	...	89	1,129	68	175	4,215	175
Munpl. Board	175	...	23	56	329	525	821	1,021	3,730	6,405	6,351	4,924	...	...	61	612	230	694	4,162	694
Local Board	278	...	17	25	68	127	225	1,016	3,478	6,840	6,754	5,356	...	...	1,293	1,550	16	210	2,332	2,332
Unaided	95	...	...	...	...	...	...	77	2,162	2,254	2,165	1,836	...	...	301	382	...	37	677	677
Total	739	4	42	101	779	1,420	3,323	3,638	16,521	24,817	24,126	19,612	...	1,657	3,353	321	1,046	11,416	11,416	
Total, Government	736	32	43	115	1,072	2,089	3,580	5,839	18,604	24,817	24,126	19,612	...	1,639	3,108	321	1,046	11,416	11,416	
Total, Munpl. Board	909	67	100	493	2,060	3,890	5,881	14,366	34,467	70,486	66,707	30,566	...	1,085	6,010	5,623	43,613	43,613		
Total, Local Board	7,639	711	1,436	3,947	21,179	47,772	68,169	86,344	223,337	450,105	435,273	350,191	81	6,121	26,670	61,992	40,093	308,719	308,719	
Total, Aided.	22,672	1,738	2,370	3,728	19,656	81,968	115,863	168,846	435,168	829,855	828,386	670,671	4,865	95,908	102,979	57,748	43,093	628,240	628,240	
Total, Unaided	2,661	7	7	163	3,635	8,455	15,721	40,489	77,720	78,695	63,340	3,891	3,891	3,040	10,797	4,697	2,249	54,872	54,872	
Grand Total.	35,106	2,543	4,039	8,275	45,101	143,132	201,891	293,116	761,073	1,459,170	1,434,917	1,101,560	72	106,903	135,464	143,586	91,183	944,005	944,005	

No. 4 (a).—Return of Elementary Schools for

Districts and Classes of Institutions.	Number of institutions.	Number on rolls on 31st March.								Average number on rolls.	Average daily attendance.	Number of residents in approved hostels.	Distribution of scholars race or							
		Eighth Standard.	Seventh Standard.	Sixth Standard.	Fifth Standard.	Fourth Standard.	Third Standard.	Second Standard.	First Standard.				Totals.	Europeans and Anglo-Indians.	Indian Christians.	A6i Dravidas, Adi Andhras and kindred classes.			Hindus.	
																Mulsamanians.			Brahmans.	Non-Brahman Caste Hindus.
1	2	3a	3b	3c	3d	3e	3f	3g	3h	3	4	5	6	7a	7b	7c	7d	7e	7f	

PRIVATE

I.—THOSE WHICH DO NOT TEACH ANY PART OF THE ELEMENTARY COURSE BUT ARE RECOGNIZED

RECOGNIZED PUBLIC

(H) SANS. KRIT. Aided.

Ganjam ...	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	15	15	14	...	...	...	...	...	...	9	6
Visagapatam ...	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	31	31	30	...	...	...	...	...	...	31	...
Kistna ...	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	7	7	7	...	...	...	...	...	...	3	4
South Arcot ...	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	12	13	13	...	...	...	...	...	...	12	...
Tanjore ...	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	26	26	20	...	...	...	...	...	...	25	...
Tinnevely ...	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	41	40	40	...	...	...	...	...	...	36	5
Malabar ...	2	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	49	40	42	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	49
South Kanara ...	2	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	85	92	68	...	...	...	...	...	...	78	7
Total ...	10	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	266	264	233	...	...	...	...	...	...	195	71

II.—THOSE WHICH ARE NOT RECOGNIZED AND TEACH

Ganjam ...	30	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	639	639	639	...	...	20	...	...	...	87	532
Godavari ...	85	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	2,144	1,991	1,746	...	...	63	851	18	...	109	1,112
Kistna ...	192	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	4,376	4,155	3,465	...	...	697	1,772	142	...	208	1,534
Guntur ...	248	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	5,831	5,676	4,872	...	...	733	1,034	467	...	378	3,105
Bellary ...	2	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	120	120	103	...	...	...	...	...	...	6	114
Anantapur ...	18	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	369	340	331	...	...	...	...	...	...	76	60
Ondrapah ...	92	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1,152	1,290	1,019	...	...	24	251	354	...	11	482
Nellore ...	248	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	4,560	4,569	4,569	...	...	318	957	279	...	110	2,858
Mudras ...	31	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	932	760	696	...	...	...	100	60	...	130	562
Chingleput ...	175	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	4,573	4,573	4,573	...	...	139	683	104	...	52	3,595
North Arcot ...	4	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	146	138	122	...	...	...	...	...	...	7	91
Chittoor ...	41	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1,468	1,068	1,068	...	...	4	6	59	...	11	996
Tanjore ...	126	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	5,716	5,559	4,829	...	...	25	6	5,482	...	27	166
Trichinopoly ...	68	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1,782	1,782	1,782	...	...	12	339	498	...	14	919
Madura ...	42	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1,155	1,160	940	...	...	3	13	292	...	1	831
Kannad ...	33	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1,042	1,003	952	...	...	...	...	...	...	264	40
Tinnevely ...	77	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	2,833	2,769	2,623	...	...	1	91	1,970	...	53	718
Coimbatore ...	63	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1,714	965	855	...	...	...	16	648	1,050	...	...
Salem ...	18	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	375	349	306	...	...	...	...	...	...	11	360
The Nilkiris ...	4	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	290	278	225	...	...	...	...	...	...	90	58
Malabar ...	336	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	14,615	14,615	14,615	...	...	...	...	...	...	13,786	829
South Kanara ...	36	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1,114	1,103	895	...	...	...	...	...	...	667	416
Agency ...	9	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	101	101	100	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	38
Total ...	1,662	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	66,628	55,003	51,622	...	...	2,066	6,436	25,308	...	2,761	19,850
Total of Private Elementary Schools for Boys.	1,072	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	56,894	55,267	51,653	...	...	2,036	6,296	25,308	...	2,956	19,650
Grand total of Elementary Schools for boys (Public and Private).	37,078	2,663	5,039	8,275	45,101	146,132	201,801	368,116	761,078	1,516,064	1,460,186	1,213,064	4,396	73	111,091	161,760	168,966	94,130	963,938	

Districts and of Classes Institutions.	Number of institutions.	Number on rolls on 31st March.									Average number on rolls.	Average daily attendances.	Number of residents in approved hostels.	Distribution of scholars according to—						
		Eighth Standard.	Seventh Standard.	Sixth Standard.	Fifth Standard.	Fourth Standard.	Third Standard.	Second Standard.	First Standard.	Total.				Europeans and Indians.	Anglo-Indians.	Indian Christians.	Ahi-Divites, Ahi-Amulras and kindred classes.	Muslims.	Hindus.	
																			Brahmans.	Non-Brahman Caste Hindus.
1	2	3a	3b	3c	3d	3e	3f	3g	3h	3	4	5	6	7a	7b	7c	7d	7e	7f	

PUBLIC

GANJAM.																			
Municipal Board.	6	2	7	13	33	35	65	76	244	474	447	350	...	...	...	1	62	121	290
Local Board	54	...	1	10	54	101	222	300	1,854	3,603	2,574	3,176	...	...	...	12	3	37	1,832
Aided	16	...	...	7	20	49	107	147	558	899	902	741	...	...	...	6	2	295	574
Unaided	5	...	...	...	3	8	31	32	106	230	327	166	...	...	...	...	...	15	215
Total	81	2	8	30	109	204	415	615	2,822	4,205	4,150	3,433	...	...	34	10	101	1,149	2,911
VIZAGAPATAM.																			
Municipal Board.	10	3	8	15	37	51	98	181	508	914	913	692	...	...	...	8	...	232	214
Local Board	67	...	4	20	95	209	318	499	3,289	3,425	3,392	2,561	...	...	...	1	79	45	702
Aided	20	19	21	42	97	161	245	346	1,148	2,080	1,978	1,475	...	...	...	313	60	1	477
Unaided	6	...	...	...	...	1	5	21	148	178	170	162	...	...	...	16	...	19	124
Total	103	23	33	77	229	427	669	1,046	4,004	6,587	6,353	4,580	...	...	101	341	157	369	1,519
GODAVARI.																			
Government	3	...	...	...	4	14	18	40	184	260	260	200	...	...	...	3	29	40	42
Municipal Board.	14	...	5	8	27	73	127	186	655	1,059	985	717	...	...	...	3	...	249	315
Local Board	65	...	3	16	124	324	488	722	3,292	4,964	4,676	3,549	...	...	...	7	20	188	1,020
Aided	38	26	24	43	79	137	213	240	968	1,665	1,637	1,200	...	...	...	518	283	44	246
Unaided	7	...	2	5	10	16	30	55	310	428	395	346	...	...	...	7	51	...	63
Total	127	28	31	70	344	564	871	1,243	5,324	8,376	7,929	6,012	...	...	307	538	341	521	1,686
KISTNA.																			
Government	2	1	6	11	15	39	64	73	190	399	367	304	...	...	...	5	...	...	184
Municipal Board.	12	2	4	5	41	91	185	236	813	1,377	1,381	1,032	...	...	...	...	...	155	183
Local Board	91	6	16	61	249	624	969	1,350	4,506	7,577	7,428	5,832	...	...	...	1	4	27	1,536
Aided	46	34	35	46	143	269	380	495	1,159	2,561	2,536	1,914	...	...	...	355	582	127	408
Unaided	4	...	...	...	...	10	8	26	84	132	124	86	...	...	...	13	...	28	15
Total	155	43	61	128	439	1,033	1,606	2,174	6,552	12,036	11,856	9,168	...	...	355	601	131	618	2,237
GUNTUR.																			
Government	3	7	9	11	21	20	37	71	163	339	316	244	...	...	...	...	...	126	25
Municipal Board.	12	4	4	11	39	69	144	208	790	1,260	1,015	976	...	...	...	12	...	96	349
Local Board	73	...	1	23	72	284	479	688	2,707	4,445	4,321	3,284	...	...	...	34	35	98	676
Aided	62	33	29	63	186	302	491	690	2,096	3,734	3,709	2,449	...	...	...	809	1,346	106	396
Unaided	1	...	...	...	...	13	9	15	117	154	152	137	...	...	...	...	...	...	393
Total	151	44	43	108	312	688	1,091	1,582	6,073	9,941	9,446	7,600	...	...	809	1,392	140	716	1,613
KURNOOL.																			
Government	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	30	30	29	27	...	...	...	1	...	...	...
Municipal Board.	6	...	...	3	8	24	52	72	282	421	428	341	...	...	...	2	...	155	64
Local Board	80	...	...	...	4	88	300	429	2,230	2,951	2,957	2,347	...	...	...	76	9	766	204
Aided	15	20	20	34	48	43	78	95	392	730	712	600	...	...	...	237	23	370	15
Unaided	4	...	...	...	...	...	...	7	75	82	80	68	...	...	...	25	...	41	...
Total	106	20	30	37	60	155	310	603	3,009	4,214	4,187	3,383	...	...	...	341	32	1,332	285

No. 5 (a).—Return of Elementary Schools for

Districts and Classes of Institutions.	Number of institutions.	Number on rolls on 31st March.										Average number on rolls.	Average daily attendance.	Number of residents in approved hostels.	Distribution of scholars according to				
		Eighth Standard.	Seventh Standard.	Sixth Standard.	Fifth Standard.	Fourth Standard.	Third Standard.	Second Standard.	First Standard.	Total.	European and Anglo-Indians.				Indian Christians.	Adi-Dravids, Adi-Andhras and kindred classes.	Muslimans.	Brahmans.	Non-Brahman Caste Hindus.
1	2	3a	3b	3c	3d	3e	3f	3g	3h	3	4	5	6	7a	7b	7c	7d	7e	7f
PUBLIC																			
CHITTOOR.																			
Government	3	2	4	6	18	25	50	56	164	325	335	242	...	...	...	...	72	102	151
Municipal Board	7	...	...	15	25	65	95	138	364	693	636	464	...	...	...	...	138	211	354
Local Board	44	...	...	...	10	36	158	207	1,341	1,902	1,905	1,456	...	...	7	...	148	267	4,471
Aided	13	18	14	26	40	60	103	151	587	979	890	695	105	...	153	8	121	144	535
Unaided	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	27	27	22	18	...	...	...	...	27	...	...
Total	68	20	18	47	103	246	397	642	2,463	3,926	3,770	2,875	105	...	160	8	406	730	2,511
SOUTH ARCOT.																			
Municipal Board	31	4	9	18	61	100	251	276	1,080	1,749	1,731	1,293	...	...	41	...	112	343	1,251
Local Board	78	1	2	35	104	328	467	976	2,341	4,684	4,431	3,098	...	...	33	3	387	606	5,666
Aided	27	19	19	33	126	153	240	362	1,116	2,060	2,871	1,617	...	...	829	77	28	117	1,039
Total	136	24	30	86	391	613	908	1,534	6,037	8,333	7,933	6,033	...	...	903	81	527	1,066	5,946
TANJORE.																			
Government	4	14	8	14	15	25	66	67	319	528	525	359	...	...	...	46	57	4	251
Municipal Board	25	2	6	21	60	178	268	384	1,109	2,018	1,878	1,282	...	...	32	1	235	642	1,192
Local Board	46	...	1	17	65	212	325	550	1,748	2,918	2,745	2,062	19	...	48	2	83	790	1,999
Aided	53	41	38	120	291	539	722	982	2,283	4,091	4,741	3,033	110	...	867	318	107	1,070	2,639
Unaided	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	1	22	23	22	19	...	...	...	...	...	...	23
Total	120	60	73	172	421	964	1,381	1,934	5,483	10,478	9,901	7,415	120	...	998	378	429	2,753	5,900
TRICHINO-POLY.																			
Government	1	2	1	2	10	7	16	32	96	168	168	88	...	...	...	...	168	...	...
Municipal Board	9	3	4	14	41	62	136	189	569	1,038	996	662	...	...	24	...	49	380	574
Local Board	49	...	...	...	32	126	315	430	1,301	2,194	2,130	1,688	...	...	37	65	269	410	1,475
Aided	41	9	10	22	138	257	411	610	1,678	3,129	3,086	2,483	152	...	915	162	33	448	1,581
Unaided	1	...	...	...	...	9	2	6	11	26	25	16	...	...	...	...	...	29	...
Total	101	14	15	38	206	481	782	1,276	3,745	6,557	6,315	4,937	152	...	976	217	470	1,266	3,628
MADURA.																			
Government	1	...	...	...	...	2	...	4	22	24	24	22	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Municipal Board	24	4	5	6	36	123	218	521	987	1,899	1,893	1,332	...	...	74	15	161	234	1,400
Local Board	48	...	...	...	30	141	234	394	1,326	3,081	2,025	1,681	...	...	33	11	62	295	1,663
Aided	46	47	65	94	228	401	509	732	2,077	4,170	3,964	3,337	314	...	941	344	47	383	2,275
Unaided	4	...	...	...	...	2	...	15	119	188	130	80	...	...	1	...	...	45	70
Total	123	51	70	100	281	668	973	1,686	4,497	8,336	7,836	6,362	314	...	1,049	370	270	1,127	3,407
RAMNAD.																			
Government	1	...	...	...	6	4	14	63	87	87	78	65	...	...	...	...	...	34	49
Municipal Board	3	...	...	...	7	6	19	109	141	121	121	99	...	...	3	...	...	6	152
Local Board	66	...	...	...	9	158	263	549	1,837	2,810	2,737	2,269	...	...	94	56	160	345	2,169
Aided	34	19	18	68	164	321	443	628	1,973	3,332	3,168	2,557	650	...	941	30	91	430	1,850
Unaided	2	5	4	5	14	23	33	41	103	228	206	124	...	...	50	...	5	54	119
Total	110	24	20	73	187	515	782	1,242	3,785	6,698	6,340	5,110	659	...	1,082	80	236	869	4,319

SUBSIDIARY TABLES

Girls for Indians for the official year 1922-23—cont.

to race or creed.				Number of boys reading in girls' schools.	Professors and Teachers								Expenditure.									
Buddhists.	Parseis.	Aborigines.	Others.		Trained with the following Educational Qualifications.				Untra'ned.				General Revenues.	Local Funds.	Municipal Funds.	Fees.	Endowments.	Subscriptions.	Other sources.	Total.		
					A degree.	Passed F. A., Inter-Matric. or S.S.L.C.	Elementary Higher.	Elementary Lower.	Others. (Lower Qualifications.)	Certificated possess- ing		Uncertificated possess- ing									Others.	
										A degree.	No degree.	A degree.										No degree.
7g	7A	7j	7k	8	9a	9b	9c	9d	9e	9f	9g	9h	9i	9k	10a	10b	10c	10d	10e	10f	10g	10

INSTITUTIONS—cont.

														RS.	RS.	RS.	RS.	RS.	RS.	RS.	RS.	
...	3	4	17	...	...	...	...	3	...	4,403	...	...	63	...	...	...	4,466
...	13	...	...	5	10	30	1	...	...	...	29	...	5,248	...	4,407	97	...	...	...	9,762
...	...	18	...	87	...	5	14	18	...	...	...	10	...	...	9,335	8,144	...	...	...	...	17,481	
...	5,504	...	...	90	...	...	5,497	11,091
...	20	...	...	...	20
...	...	18	13	87	...	8	37	69	1	...	10	...	32	18	24,480	8,144	4,407	272	...	...	5,497	42,810
...	21	...	1	25	22	...	...	...	9	2	...	7,175	...	11,769	63	...	...	...	19,007
...	11	33	89	...	...	...	37	1	...	40,577	14,917	72	224	...	...	...	55,799
...	105	...	2	26	34	...	...	...	25	3	...	13,498	...	...	289	180	...	23,307	37,255
...	126	...	15	84	145	...	...	...	70	6	...	61,250	14,917	11,841	567	180	...	23,307	1,12,062
...
...	14	22	...	9	8	3	2	...	...	...	2	...	10,313	...	...	297	...	...	...	10,610
...	...	6	...	...	...	1	36	22	...	...	...	5	5	...	11,088	...	7,922	2	...	...	25	19,035
...	...	1	13	...	...	...	52	28	...	...	...	2	17	...	20,063	8,082	...	143	...	...	11	28,279
...	176	...	...	14	110	45	3	...	...	3	53	21	25,067	...	...	2,401	...	135	35,731	63,394
...	10	...	...	...	10
...	21	20	...	24	200	98	5	...	6	...	76	33	66,531	8,062	7,022	2,013	...	155	35,768	1,21,328
...
...	7	5	2	1	...	...	...	...	...	13,544	...	...	...	...	...	...	18,544
...	3	20	8	...	...	...	...	1	...	4,554	...	4,311	60	...	...	...	5,925
...	101	...	...	27	36	...	...	2	...	9	9	18,568	4,823	...	366	...	...	12	23,787
...	119	...	2	46	46	...	...	2	...	29	12	16,402	...	...	2,980	...	...	11,452	30,834
...	1	...	...	2	...	...	...	...	...	...	286	286
...	220	...	12	98	92	1	...	5	...	40	24	53,086	4,822	4,311	3,406	...	...	11,769	77,376
...
...	...	28	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1	...	180	...	...	...	...	...	...	180
...	...	6	...	...	...	...	45	10	7	...	2	...	6	4	21,107	...	...	...	...	...	...	24,251
...	...	27	...	68	...	...	28	3	3	...	3	...	15	6	25,300	3,117	3,089	55	...	...	...	28,694
...	...	10	...	241	...	10	102	32	2	...	1	...	44	7	20,412	...	...	2,159	75	207	25,921	48,777
...	...	32	...	6	...	...	2	2	1	...	...	...	...	1	...	...	...	39	...	...	999	1,038
...
...	...	103	...	329	...	10	175	72	13	...	6	...	67	17	66,599	3,117	3,089	2,530	78	507	26,920	1,02,940
...
...	3	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	1,445	...	...	40	...	...	...	1,485
...	3	2	...	...	...	...	...	...	1,828	...	...	3	...	...	...	1,631
...	...	2	...	68	...	...	30	42	...	...	21	...	17	6	35,967	1,068	...	35	...	252	37,342	
...	222	...	...	56	36	2	...	31	...	10	13	431	...	...	716	400	3,074	34,016	88,639
...	3	...	...	1	...	2	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	3,601	3,601
...	...	2	...	290	...	8	93	84	2	...	55	...	20	20	39,471	1,068	...	794	400	3,328	37,017	82,096

SUBSIDIARY TABLES

No. 5 (a).—Return of Elementary Schools for

1	2	Number on rolls on 31st March.								4	5	6	Distribution of scholars according to			
		3a	3b	3c	3d	3e	3f	3g	3h				7a	7b	7c	7d	7e	7f

AGENCY DIVISION.		PUBLIC																				
Government	...	16	...	...	...	13	33	75	141	510	772	774	641	...	...	40	15	1	183	55	171
Local Board Aided
Total
Total, Government	...	36	61	56	123	197	322	466	745	2,337	4,206	4,165	2,986	...	...	163	87	620	1,070	126	217
Total, Municipal Board	...	293	61	117	250	690	1,661	2,917	4,221	13,767	23,274	21,806	16,456	...	...	538	104	3,642	4,630	128	247
Total, Local Board	...	1,450	54	98	324	1,367	4,931	8,012	13,127	40,909	77,812	76,031	68,339	...	...	1,640	764	6,505	12,767	128	247
Total, Aided	...	949	575	706	1,240	3,698	6,732	9,383	13,347	39,613	75,304	73,648	67,697	...	...	13,187	3,168	2,973	6,179	126	247
Total, Unaided	...	61	5	16	10	31	102	189	365	1,705	2,413	2,947	1,761	...	...	113	84	183	302	128	247
Grand Total	...	2,772	754	983	1,987	5,933	13,648	20,667	31,805	107,231	183,668	178,445	137,923	...	...	20,545	4,310	14,456	27,147	128	247

		PRIVATE																				
		THOSE WHICH ARE NOT RECOGNIZED AND																				
Kistna	...	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Guntur	...	10	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Anantapur	...	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Nellore	...	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Tanjore	...	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Coimbatore	...	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Total	...	25	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Grand Total of Elementary Schools for Girls (Public and Private).	...	2,797	764	983	1,987	5,933	13,648	20,667	31,805	107,231	183,668	178,445	137,923	...	...	20,545	4,310	14,456	27,147	128	247	

No. 6 (a).—Return of Training Schools for

Districts and Names or Classes of Institutions.	Number of institutions.	Number on rolls on 31st March.			Average number on rolls.	Average daily attendance.	Number of residents in approved hostels.	Distribution of scholars to race or						
		Secondary training class.	Elementary training classes.					Anglo-Indians.	Indian Christians.	Adi-Dravids, Adi-Andhras and kindred classes.	Mahamadans.	Hindus.		
			Higher.	Lower.								Total.	Brahmans.	Non-Brahman Caste Hindus.
1	2	3a	3b	3c	3	4	5	6	7a	7b	7c	7d	7e	7f

A.—TRAINING

(i) TRAINING SCHOOLS FOR

GOVERNMENT.

Ganjam—														
Bachampur Secondary Training School	1	59	95	154	154	137	60	1	1	101	4	27	73	29
Chicacole Training School	1	41	62	103	100	91	20	3	3	27	73	3	27	73
Russelkonda Training School	1	64	64	64	64	57	37			3	29			
Chhatrapur Uriya Training School	1	closed												
Vizagapatam—														
Vizagapatam Training School	1	63	35	98	105	94	21	4		49	45			
Wimlipatam Training School	1	35	103	138	127	117		2		44	82			
Parvatipur Telugu Training School	1		76	76	80	64		5	2	21	47			
Closed school	1													
Godavari—														
Rajahmundry Secondary Training School	1	94		94	96	85		20		67	7			
Rajahmundry Elementary Training School	1	22	32	54	77	73		4	4	25	21			
Amalapur Training School	1		40	40	37	34			11	10	18			
Kistna—														
Ellore Training School	1	70	43	113	113	103		11	7	65	25			
Narasapur Training School	1	77	46	123	119	116		12	5	67	23			
Masulipatam Training School	1	74	85	159	156	136		28	15	65	46			
Guntur—														
Guntur Secondary Training School	1	32		32	31	26		6		25	1			
Guntur Elementary School	1	34		34	30	26	21			3	1			
Guntur Muhammadan Training School	1		31	31	31	29				31				
Ongole Training School	1	19		19	59	54	9	1		18				
Narasaraopet Training School	1		25	25	75	67		4	2	11	5			
Kurnool—Kurnool Training School														
1	1		82	82	81	75		4	2	24	13		39	
Bellary—														
Bellary Muhammadan Training School	1		62	62	60	50	41			62				
Bellary Training School	1	36	83	119	115	108		12	14	16	26		50	
Hospet Training School	1	40	77	117	122	93			1	4	20		33	
Ulosed school	1													
Anantapur—														
Anantapur Secondary Training School	1	30		30	31	27		2		23	3			
Anantapur Elementary Training School	1		49	49	49	44		5	1	3	9		33	
Pondkonda Training School	1	28	63	91	86	78		4	6	3	46		32	
Cuddapah—Rayachoti Training School	1	24	63	87	92	84		8	3	11	13		58	
Nellore—														
Nellore Secondary Training School	1	37	40	77	131	126	35	17	2	9	87		16	
Kandukur Elementary Training School	1		31	31	76	70		2		8	15		6	
Madras—														
Madras Muhammadan Training School	1	6	21	27	56	53	30			27				
Adi-Dravida Training School	1		69	69	66	57	33	17	52					
Triplicane Training School	1		68	68	58	51		8	2	3	13		42	
Chingleput—														
Saidapat Secondary Training School	1	38		38	38	36		6		3	23		5	
Chingleput Higher Elementary Training School	1		62	60	142	140	123	40		40			28	74
North Arcot—														
Raupetta Training School	1		18	77	95	88	17		4	3	2		14	72
Arcot Muhammadan Training School	1		28	28	28	22	31			28				
Chittoor—														
Chittoor Secondary School	1	32		32	79	69					19		3	
Chittoor Elementary School	1		30	38	58	60	54		4		18		32	
Tirupati Training School	1		31	31	30	24			1		7		31	

No. 6 (a).—Return of Training Schools for

Districts and Names or Classes of Institutions.	Number of Institutions.	Number on rolls on 31st March.			Average number on roll.	Average daily attendance.	Number of residents in approved hostels.	Distribution of scholars to race or						
		Secondary training class.	Elementary training classes.					Europeans and Anglo-Indians.	Indian Christians.	Adi-Dravids, Adi-Andhras and kindred classes.	Mubammadans.	Hindus.		
			Higher.	Lower.								Brahmins.	Non-Brahmin Caste Hindus.	
														3b	3c	7e	7f
1	2	3b	3c	3	4	5	6	7a	7b	7c	7d	7e	7f	

A-T TRAINING

(i) TRAINING SCHOOLS

GOVERNMENT—cont.

South Arcot—													
Villupuram Secondary Training School	1	23	...	23	23	20	40	31	2
Do. Elementary Training School	1	...	74	74	71	61	...	15	3	3	11	12	
Cuddalore Training School	1	...	28	41	60	70	63	18	...	...	23	40
Chidambaram Training School	1	...	...	35	36	36	34	...	...	...	5	27
Tanjore—													
Tiruvalur Secondary Training School	1	89	...	89	76	68	60	...	4	...	73	6	
Tanjore Elementary Training School	1	...	39	110	209	203	181	...	19	10	8	73	
Mayavaram Training School	1	...	...	75	75	75	67	...	3	9	2	24
Closed Schools													
Trichinopoly—Trichinopoly													
Elementary School	1	...	21	67	88	89	75	...	2	15	3	22	
Madura—Dindigul Secondary Training School	1	40	43	81	103	157	143	45	22	3	5	73	
Madurai—													
Srivilliputtur Training School	1	...	...	36	36	36	32	...	3	1	4	2
Elmudai Training School	1	...	8	27	35	31	28	...	8	1	1	8	
Tinnevely—													
Tinnevely Secondary Training School	1	...	35	41	76	182	163	...	5	2	6	22	
Koillupatti Training School	1	...	25	37	62	66	64	...	18	2	1	21	
Coimbatore—													
Coimbatore Secondary Training School	1	40	...	49	49	45	42	...	...	...	46	3
Coimbatore Elementary School	1	...	40	63	103	103	98	...	13	2	2	21	
Erode Training School	1	...	...	73	73	71	64	...	6	6	...	12
Salem—Salem Training School	1	...	39	117	156	131	117	37	2	10	2	42	
Malabar—													
Tollicherry Secondary School	1	22	...	22	22	20	...	...	...	...	1	7
Calicut Training School	1	...	66	96	102	102	90	19	...	...	7	3
Cannanore do.	1	...	39	48	82	82	75	11	...	...	1	1
Palghat do.	1	...	30	38	66	66	60	...	5	1	...	6	
Malappuram do.	1	...	...	35	35	35	20	17	...	...	25	...
Badagara do.	1	...	...	37	37	37	39	...	...	...	1	...
Closed Schools													
South Kanara—													
Mangalore Secondary Training School	1	26	...	26	28	26	...	...	6	...	1	15
Mangalore Elementary School	1	...	36	70	106	112	102	54	12	5	8	37	
Agency—													
Parlakimedi Training School	1	...	...	31	31	29	26	...	4	2	...	2
Gunpur do.	1	...	...	13	13	11	10	...	2	...	...	4
Udaygiri do.	1	...	...	20	20	21	19	...	2	1	...	4
Parvatipur (Oriya) do.	1	...	...	8	8	33	31	...	...	...	...	6
Bhadrachalam Elementary School	1	...	...	15	15	15	14	...	1	...	1	...
Narasapatnam Training School	1	...	...	7	7	7	7	...	...	...	...	...
Total of Government Training Schools for Masters													
	98	502	1,274	3,928	4,704	5,008	4,487	766	396	310	349	1,609	2,106
AIDED.													
Mission.													
Godavari—													
Rajshamundry A. E. L. M. Training School	1	...	44	38	92	84	76	...	77	2	...	...
Cocanada C. B. M. Training School	1	...	38	42	80	145	138	18	...	40	6	...	
Kistna—													
Masulipatnam C. M. S. Secondary School	1	27	...	27	29	26	...	...	5	...	1	21
Masulipatnam Higher Elementary School	1	...	52	64	116	113	96	...	91	1	1	12	

Districts and Names of Classes of Institutions.	Number of Institutions.	Number on rolls on 31st March.			Average number on rolls.	Average daily attendance.	Number of residents in approved hostels.	Distribution of Scholars to race or						
		Elementary training classes.						Europeans and Anglo-Indians.	Indian Christians.	Ahi-Dravidas, Adi-Andhras and kindred classes.	Mohammedans.	Hindus.		
		Secondary training class.	Higher.	Lower.								Brahmans.	Non-Brahman Caste Hindus.	
														Total.	7c	7d	7e	7f
1	2	3a	3b	3c	3	4	5	6	7a	7b	7c	7d	7e	7f

A.—TRAINING

(i) TRAINING SCHOOLS

AIDED—cont.														
Mission—cont.														
Guntūr—														
Guntūr A.E.L.M. Secondary School ...	1	...	34	19	53	112	103	...	...	30	...	8	14	6
Bapatla A.B.M. Secondary School ...	1	...	58	60	118	133	109	...	...	80	...	4	16	18
Kurnool—														
Nandyal S.P.G. Secondary School ...	1	50	...	...	20	19	16	...	...	9	...	2	8	1
Nandyal S.P.G. Elementary School ...	1	...	61	73	134	124	150	...	...	94	...	9	7	24
Anantapur—Gooty L.M. Secondary School ...	1	...	35	...	35	35	32	...	...	25	...	...	...	...
Nellore—Kannigiri A.B.M. School ...	1	...	...	20	30	20	20	...	...	16	...	...	...	4
North Arcot—Vellore Union Mission School ...	1	...	67	62	129	131	128	58	...	89	4	...	3	23
South Arcot—Tindivanam R.C. Elementary School ...	1	...	...	25	25	34	23	...	...	22	...	...	1	2
Tanjore—Tranquebar E.L.M. School ...	1	...	44	32	76	75	70	...	...	74	...	1	...	1
Trichinopoly—Trichinopoly E.C.B. School ...	1	...	23	69	92	93	83	141	...	92	...	...	...	...
Madras—Pasumalai A.M. Training School ...	1	45	64	69	178	180	135	768	...	157	8	1	21	23
Tinnevely—														
Palamcottah C.M.S. School ...	1	35	60	38	142	136	130	206	...	112	...	...	8	22
Nazareth S.P.G. School ...	1	...	33	21	53	53	50	65	...	46	...	...	...	7
Malabar—Nettur M.M. Training School ...	11	...	43	58	101	101	94	44	...	17	...	2	2	81
Non-Mission.														
Godavari—Cocanada P.R. College, Secondary Training Class ...	1	110	...	...	10	19	18	...	...	1	...	1	9	...
Tinnevely—														
Ambasandram High School Secondary Training Class ...	1	30	...	...	30	29	26	...	...	2	...	...	25	2
Visagapatnam—														
Mrs. A.V.N. College, Training Class (closed).	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Total, Aided Training Schools for Masters ...	20	147	684	710	1,521	1,537	1,536	640	...	1,088	18	24	153	298
Grand total, Training Schools for Masters ...	88	649	1,956	3,638	6,325	6,665	6,023	1396	...	1,484	228	373	1,763	2,344

(ii) TRAINING SCHOOLS

GOVERNMENT.														
Godavari—Rajshundry Secondary School ...	1	9	13	7	29	30	28	16	...	11	...	1	11	6
Guntūr—Guntūr Muhammadan Training School ...	1	...	...	27	27	26	25	18	...	...	...	27	...	30
Bellary—Bellary Training School ...	1	...	22	53	75	73	63	13	...	40	...	...	5	18
Nellore—Nellore A.B.M. School ...	1	...	7	26	33	67	61	11	...	11	...	1	3	18
Madras—														
Egmore Presidency Training School ...	1	8	9	...	17	18	15	14	17	...	...	...	...	...
Boypetta Hobart Training School ...	1	6	6	10	22	22	20	8	...	...	...	22	...	...
Secondary Training School ...	1	18	15	...	38	34	32	...	...	27	...	...	3	4
Chingleput—Conjeevaram Training School ...	1	...	24	29	53	54	46	41	...	31	1	...	...	19
South Arcot—Cuddalore Training School ...	1	...	16	11	27	55	52	28	...	15	...	...	...	10
Tanjore—Tanjore Palace Training School ...	1	...	41	33	74	74	69	41	...	45	1	...	...	25
Trichinopoly—Trichinopoly Muhammadan Training School ...	1	...	2	8	10	10	8	5	...	...	...	10	...	...
Coimbatore—Coimbatore Secondary School ...	1	3	16	11	29	47	44	8	...	10	...	...	1	18

Districts and Names or Classes of Institutions.	Number on rolls on 31st March.				Average number on rolls.	Average daily attendance.	Number of residents in approved hostels.	Distribution of scholars to race or						
	Number of institutions.	Secondary training class.	Elementary training classes.					European and Anglo-Indians.	Indian Christians.	Ari-Andhra and kindred classes.	Muhamedans.	Hindus.		
			Higher.	Lower.								Brahmins.	Non-Brahman Hindus.	
														Total.
2	3a	3b	3c	3	4	5	6	7a	7b	7c	7d	7e	7f	

A.—TRAINING

(ii) TRAINING SCHOOLS

GOVERNMENT—cont.

Males—														
Calicut Training School	1	...	48	50	98	94	90	79	...	33	...	4	...	61
Tellicherry Training School	1	...	43	17	60	60	54	...	...	14	...	...	...	66
Cannanore Training School	1	14	...	...	14	12	12	...	...	10	...	...	...	4
South Kanara—Mangalore Training School	1	...	53	30	83	83	79	3	1	68	...	...	5	12
Total	16	57	315	312	627	735	698	283	18	312	2	65	34	253
AIDED														
Mission.														
Godkvari—Rajahmundry A.E.L.M. Training School	1	...	9	...	9	9	9	136	...	9	...	...	...	...
Kistna—Masulipatam C.M.S. Training School, Guntūr—	1	...	30	17	47	49	48	...	...	47	...	...	...	...
Guntūr A.E.L.M. Training School	1	...	35	32	67	67	66	34	...	53	...	...	4	10
Onale A.E.M. Training School	1	...	18	19	37	37	36	9	...	29	...	...	...	8
Phirangipuram St. Ann's Training School	1	...	17	17	34	16	14	...	...	15	...	...	...	...
Nellore—Nellore A.E.M. Training School	1	...	56	...	56	59	66	48	...	56	...	...	...	...
Madras—Rayapuram U.F.C.H. Training School	1	50	24	...	34	54	53	50	...	54	...	...	...	...
Chittoor—Beatti Memorial Training School, Trichinopoly—	1	...	23	...	23	28	23	22	...	23	...	...	...	...
Trichinopoly—														
Trichinopoly R.C.F.G. Training School	1	...	64	27	91	83	75	...	...	91	...	...	...	...
Puttur All Saints' S.P.G. Training School	1	...	40	...	40	40	49	40	...	40	...	...	...	...
Madras—Capron Hall Training School	1	11	63	8	82	77	73	67	...	81	...	...	...	1
Tinnevely—														
Palamcottah Sarah Tucker Training School	1	16	50	17	83	86	82	77	...	64	16	...	...	3
Nazareth St. John's Training School	1	...	24	...	24	25	23	22	...	24	...	...	...	...
South Kanara—Mangalore St. Ann's Training School	1	...	43	1	79	79	76	...	49	28	...	...	...	2
Total	14	83	496	121	709	708	672	519	49	616	16	...	4	24
Total of Training Schools for Mistresses	30	150	810	433	1,393	1,458	1,370	802	67	928	18	65	38	277

(iii) SESSIONAL SCHOOLS

GOVERNMENT.

Agency—Parlakimedi Training School	1	...	...	9	9	10	9	...	...	...	...	...	1	1
Total	1	...	...	9	9	10	9	...	...	...	...	...	1	1

LOCAL BOARD.

Ganjām—														
Berhanpore Sessional School	1	...	...	29	29	17	17	...	...	...	...	...	9	20
Chitacole Sessional School	1	...	...	11	11	11	8	...	...	1	...	...	...	10
Ramachandrapur Sessional School	1	...	...	13	13	18	12	...	...	4	7	...	...	2
Kistna—Ellore Sessional School	1	...	...	28	28	28	27	...	...	13	9	1	...	5
Guntūr—Guntūr Sessional School	1	...	...	25	25	25	25	...	...	9	1	2	0	6
Kurnool—Kurnool Muhamadan Sessional School	1	...	...	15	15	14	13	...	...	...	...	16	...	...
Kurnool—Pattikonda Sessional School	1	...	...	13	13	13	12	...	...	2	3	...	...	8

No. 6 (a).—Return of Training Schools for

Districts and Names or Classes of Institutions.	Number of Institutions.	Number on rolls on 31st March.				Average number on rolls.	Average daily attendance.	Number of residents in approved hostels.	Anglo-Indian.	Distribution of scholars to race of						
		Elementary training classes			Total.					European and Indian Christians.	Adi-Andhras and kindred classes.	Muhammadans.	Hindus.			
		Secondary training class.		Higher.									Lower.	Brahmans.	Non-Brahman Hindus.	Caste Hindus.
		Higher.	Lower.													
1	2	3a	3b	3c	4	5	6	7a	7b	7c	7d	7e	7f			

A.—TRAINING

(iii) SESSIONAL SCHOOLS

LOCAL BOARD—cont.

Kurnool—Markapur Sessional School ...	1	...	...	13	13	13	12	...	4	...	1	2	6
Bellary—														
Adoni Sessional School ...	1	...	...	24	24	22	21	...	5	3	1	1	15
Hospet Sessional School ...	1	...	...	27	27	27	25	...	...	...	...	...	26
Anantapur—Anantapur Sessional School ...	1	...	...	20	20	20	20	...	1	1	1	1	17
Cuddapah—Cuddapah Sessional School...	1	...	...	27	27	27	25	...	...	4	...	...	15
Nellore—Nellore Sessional School ...	1	...	...	20	20	18	15	...	6	...	...	7	7
Chingleput—														
Tiruvallur Sessional School ...	1	...	...	23	23	23	22	...	6	4	...	2	11
Chingleput Sessional School ...	1	...	...	22	22	22	22	...	1	5	...	1	15
North Arcot—														
North Arcot Sessional School ...	1	...	...	30	30	30	37	...	...	1	...	2	34
Vellore Muhammadan Sessional School ...	1	...	...	17	17	17	17	...	...	...	17	...	...
South Arcot—Cuddalore Sessional School ...	1	...	...	30	30	37	36	...	5	6	...	2	26
Tanjore—Closed Schools (2)	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Trichinopoly—														
Trichinopoly—Muhammadan Sessional School ...	1	...	...	30	30	30	30	...	...	...	30	...	...
Kilapatur Sessional School ...	1	...	...	30	30	30	28	...	4	7	...	...	19
Madura—Tirumangalam Sessional School ...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Ramanthapur—														
Sivaganga Sessional School ...	1	...	...	20	20	20	18	...	11	3	...	...	6
Aruppukottah Sessional School ...	1	...	...	19	19	19	18	...	...	7	...	1	11
Tinnevely—														
Palamcottah Sessional School ...	1	...	...	22	22	23	22	...	7	1	1	1	12
Tenkasi Sessional School...	1	...	...	24	25	26	24	...	2	...	3	1	19
Coimbatore—Kollegal Sessional School...	1	...	...	14	14	14	14	...	...	4	...	6	4
Salem—Tiruchengodu Sessional School...	1	...	...	24	24	22	21	...	...	10	...	1	13
Malabar—														
Tellicherry Sessional School ...	1	...	...	13	13	15	14	...	...	1	6	...	6
Pattambi Sessional School ...	1	...	...	18	18	18	18	...	...	...	10	...	8
Ponnani Sessional School...	1	...	...	15	15	15	14	...	...	...	10	...	5
Total ...	29	...	...	635	625	618	686	...	72	79	107	44	328
Total of Sessional Schools for Masters ...	30	...	...	644	644	628	595	...	72	79	107	45	329
Grand total of Training and Sessional Schools.	148	709	2,745	4,715	4,362	3,771	7,038	2,126	67	2,481	325	515	1,815	3,950

SUBSIDIARY TABLES.

No. 6 (b).--Return of Technical, Industrial or Art Schools

Districts and Names or Classes of Institutions.	Number of institutions.	Number on rolls on 31st March.							Average number on rolls.	Average daily attendance.	Number of residents in approved hostels.	Distribution of scholars to race					
		Government Technical Examination classes.										Anglo-Indians.	Indian Christians.	Ahi-Dravidas, Adi-Andhras and kindred classes.	Muslims.	Hindus.	
		Advanced.	Intermediate.	Elementary.	Standard D.	Standard C.	Standard B.	Standard A.								Total.	Non-Brahman.	Brahman.
2	3a	3b	3c	3d	3e	3f	3g	3	4	5	6	7a	7b	7c	7d	7e	7f

B.—MEDICAL

Government.

Vizagapatam—Vizagapatam Medical School	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	252	250	240	...	...	3	...	1	137	98	
Madras—Madras Medical College (School department)	2	...	...	...	...	...	...	70	60	60	...	41	...	...	1	1	7	
Royapuram Medical School	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	496	480	480	114	...	2	25	...	19	231	173
Tanjore—Tanjore Medical School	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	251	251	249	...	...	...	36	...	1	145	60
Madura—Madura Medical School	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	50	50	50	...	...	...	11	...	...	24	17
Malabar—Calicut Medical School	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	76	70	70	...	...	...	5	...	1	29	35
Total	6	...	...	...	...	...	...	1,186	1,161	1,149	114	43	164	1	20	581	355	

C.—TECHNICAL OR ART

(a) HIGHER CLASS TECHNICAL

(i) SCHOOLS TEACHING SUBJECTS COMING UNDER TWO OR

Government.

Chingleput—Chingleput Reformatory School	1	6	10	28	48	35	37	62	224	240	231	...	...	16	9	40	7	145	
Total	1	6	10	28	48	35	37	62	224	240	231	...	...	16	9	49	7	145	
<i>Unaided.</i>																			
Trichinopoly—Trichinopoly Central School of Commerce	1	14	29	90	...	...	...	...	133	112	103	...	...	2	12	2	3	60	54
Ramanad—Srivilliputhur Goda Technical Institute	1	...	6	14	...	...	...	...	20	20	20	...	...	...	...	3	10	7	...
Total	2	14	35	104	...	...	...	...	153	132	123	...	...	2	12	5	6	70	61
Grand total	3	20	45	132	48	35	37	62	379	372	354	...	...	2	28	11	55	77	206

(ii) SCHOOLS TEACHING SUBJECTS COMING UNDER ONLY

(a) Schools of Engineering.

Government.

Vizagapatam—Vizagapatam Engineering School	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	61	61	59	23	...	...	...	...	2	43	16
Trichinopoly—Trichinopoly Engineering School	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	77	77	77	40	...	...	...	...	...	66	11
Total	2	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	138	138	136	63	...	...	...	...	2	109	27
<i>Unaided.</i>																			
Trichinopoly—Trichinopoly Engineering Institute	1	3	101	96	...	...	...	...	200	198	172	...	...	9	...	10	44	137	...
Total	1	3	101	96	...	...	...	...	200	198	172	...	...	9	...	10	44	137	...
Grand Total	3	3	101	96	...	...	...	...	338	336	307	63	...	9	...	12	153	164	...

and Classes for Indians for the official year 1922-23.

According to creed.				Number of girls reading in boys' schools.	Professors and Teachers							Expenditure.							
Buddhists.	Parsees.	Aborigines.	Others.		Who have come from Europe, America or Australia, or who have received Technical Education there.	Graduates in Science, Engineering or Medicine.	Who have secured certificates in the following grades at the Government Technical Examination.			Others.	General Revenues.	Local Funds.	Municipal Funds.	Fees.	Endowments.	Subscriptions.	Other sources.	Total.	
							Advanced.	Intermediate.	Elementary.										
7g	7h	7i	7k	8	9a	9b	9c	9d	9e	9f	10a	10b	10c	10d	10e	10f	10g	10	

SCHOOLS.

										RS.	RS.	RS.	RS.	RS.	RS.	RS.	RS.	
					1	9				1,01,238			1,153					1,02,391
				26	2	20	3			1,99,831			3,575					2,03,406
			1		13	10		1		1,09,384			27,377					1,36,761
					1	10	5			45,917			16,284					62,201
					1	6				23,921								23,921
					1	6				28,374								28,374
			1	25	8	68	18	1		5,08,645			48,389					5,57,034

SCHOOLS OR CLASSES.

OR ART SCHOOLS.

MORE GROUPS OF THE TECHNICAL EXAMINATION SCHEME.

						2	5		3	29,330							5,963	35,293
						2	5		3	29,330							5,963	35,293
						1	2	1	1				1,167			645		1,813
							2						240			60		300
						1	4	1	1				1,407			795		2,112
						3	9	1	4	29,330			1,407			6,658		37,395

ONE GROUP OF THE TECHNICAL EXAMINATION SCHEME.

				1	2	2	1			25,571			3,682			414		29,667
					4	1			1	24,964			5,140			278		30,382
				1	6	3	1		1	50,536			3,822			693		60,040
						1	1		1				1,925					1,925
						1	1		1				1,925					1,925
				1	6	4	3		2	50,535			10,747			693		61,974

SUBSIDIARY TABLES

No. 6 (b).—Return of Technical, Industrial or Art School

Districts and Names of Classes of Institutions.	Number of institutions.	Number on rolls on 31st March.							Average number on rolls.	Average daily attendance.	Number of residents in approved hostels.	Distribution of scholars to race						
		Government Technical Examination classes.			Standard D.	Standard C.	Standard B.	Standard A.				Total.	Europeans and Anglo-Indians.	Indian Christians.	Adi-Dravidas, Adi-Andhras and kindred classes.	Muhammadans.	Hindus.	
		Advanced.	Intermediate.	Elementary.													Brahmans.	Non-Brahman Caste Hindus.
1	2	3a	3b	3c	3d	3e	3f	3g	3	4	5	6	7a	7b	7c	7d	7e	7f

C.—TECHNICAL OR ART

(a) HIGHER CLASS TECHNICAL

(ii) SCHOOLS TEACHING SUBJECTS COMING UNDER TWO

(a) Schools of Commerce—cont.

Unaided—cont.

School Name	1	2	3a	3b	3c	3d	3e	3f	3g	3	4	5	6	7a	7b	7c	7d	7e	7f
Madras—																			
Singh's Institute of Commerce ...	1	2	15	50	...	...	...	...	...	76	87	64	...	2	8	4	5	22	24
The Short-hand writer's Association ...	1	8	24	12	...	...	...	...	...	44	44	40	...	1	...	...	...	31	12
The Typewriting Institute ...	1	...	2	10	...	...	...	...	...	12	10	8	...	2	...	...	1	2	5
Tanjore—																			
Tanjore Royal Technical Institute ...	1	...	12	29	...	...	...	...	...	45	46	42	...	3	...	...	5	25	12
Tanjore T.V.K. Technical Institute ...	1	6	6	14	...	...	...	...	...	26	26	26	...	...	...	...	...	21	5
Tanjore Krishna Vilas Technical Institute ...	1	8	15	45	...	...	...	...	...	68	68	50	...	15	1	4	4	32	16
Kumbakonam Lakshmi Vilas Technical Institute ...	1	1	14	23	...	...	...	...	...	32	38	30	...	1	...	...	...	32	5
Kumbakonam Sriranga Vilas Technical Institute ...	1	...	12	34	...	...	...	...	...	41	35	31	...	1	...	...	...	43	2
Kumbakonam Commercial Institute ...	1	...	3	3	...	...	...	...	...	6	6	5	...	...	...	...	...	6	...
Kumbakonam Srirama Vilas Technical Institute ...	1	2	10	20	...	...	...	...	...	32	30	29	...	...	...	...	...	29	3
Mayavaram Victoria Technical Institute ...	1	...	2	15	...	...	...	...	...	17	17	25	...	...	...	...	...	15	2
Mayavaram National Technical Institute ...	1	...	...	9	...	...	...	...	...	9	9	9	...	...	...	...	...	8	1
Mayavaram Nataraja Technical Institute ...	1	1	2	14	...	...	...	...	...	17	10	10	...	2	...	...	...	10	5
Mannarudi Type-writing and Shorthand Institute ...	1	...	12	20	...	...	...	...	...	32	25	25	...	...	...	...	...	30	2
Negapatam Gymkhana Technical Institute ...	1	...	2	4	...	...	...	...	...	6	12	9	...	...	...	...	...	2	2
Negapatam Royal Technical Institute ...	1	1	3	12	...	...	...	...	...	16	10	8	...	1	...	1	1	10	4
Pattukkottai School of Commerce ...	1	...	1	5	...	...	...	...	...	6	7	6	...	...	...	...	...	6	...
Shiyali Sri Vidya Technical Institute ...	1	...	3	7	...	...	...	...	...	10	10	10	...	1	...	...	...	4	5
Trichinopoly—																			
Trichinopoly Banga Vilas Technical Institute ...	1	2	30	40	...	...	...	...	...	72	73	50	...	10	3	2	2	29	25
Trichinopoly Metropolitan School of Commerce ...	1	8	51	84	...	...	...	...	...	143	143	121	...	4	...	...	...	110	29
Trichinopoly Pancharatnam Pillai Technical Institute ...	1	1	13	...	...	...	...	...	...	14	14	10	...	2	...	2	2	10	...
Trichinopoly Lalgudi New Street Saraswati Technical Institute ...	1	...	...	7	...	...	...	...	...	7	7	6	...	2	...	...	...	4	1
Madura—																			
Madura Dubash Khader's Commercial School ...	1	3	25	41	...	...	...	...	...	69	51	43	...	5	...	3	3	51	10
Madura Meenatchi Typewriting Institute ...	1	1	3	19	...	...	...	...	...	23	17	15	...	3	...	1	1	10	9
Coimbatore—																			
Coimbatore Shorthand Studio ...	1	...	10	16	...	...	...	...	...	26	13	11	...	2	...	...	...	17	7

SUBSIDIARY TABLES

No. 6 (b).—Return of Technical, Industrial or Art Schools

Districts and Names or Classes of Institutions.	Number of institutions.	Number on rolls on 31st March.							Average number on rolls.	Average daily attendance.	Number of residents in approved hostels.	Distribution of scholars to race						
		Government Technical Examination classes.										Sikhs and Anglo-Indians.	Indian Christians.	Ari-Dravidas, Ahi-Andhas and kindred classes.	Muslims.	Hindus.		
		Advanced.	Intermediate.	Elementary.	Standard D.	Standard C.	Standard B.	Standard A.									Total.	
1	2	3a	3b	3c	3d	3e	3f	3g	3	4	5	6	7a	7b	7c	7d	7e	7f

C.—TECHNICAL OR ART

(a) HIGHER CLASS TECHNICAL.

(b) SCHOOLS TEACHING SUBJECTS COMING UNDER ONLY

(e) Schools of Commerce—cont.

Unaided—cont.

Coimbatore—Coimbatore Mahaganapathi Technical Institute	1	3	10	...	...	...	...	15	12	10	...	...	...	...	...	10	5
Salem—Salem Type-writing Institute	1	1	4	17	...	...	...	22	22	22	...	...	3	...	...	15	4
Total ...	29	81	310	595	26	...	...	1,012	943	811	...	2	67	8	47	673	199
Total C (ii) (e) ...	34	169	560	943	49	4	25	5	1,985	1,975	1,643	...	18	218	8	97	1,048	310

(f) Schools for Deaf and Dumb.

Aided.

Guntūr—Rentschintala A.E.L.M. School for Blind	1	...	2	4	...	4	10	20	18	17	10	...	17	1	...	...	2
Bapatla Lepet School	1	...	...	...	...	7	5	12	13	12	12	...	11	...	...	...	1
Madras—Mylapore Deaf and Dumb School	1	...	...	...	...	7	10	19	36	35	33	31	6	23	...	3	4
Madras—Madras Deaf and Dumb School	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	20	20	19	11	10	...	...	1	2	17
Tinnevely—Palamotta C.M.S. School for Blind Boys	1	...	12	6	11	7	10	15	61	60	48	50	...	64	3	...	...
Palamotta C.E.Z.M. mixed Girls' School for Deaf and Dumb	1	115	115	119	107	111	...	86	6	1	2	21
Total ...	6	...	12	6	15	14	31	184	264	264	228	227	6	190	9	5	4	45

Unaided.

Guntūr—Arundalpet Dharma Yoga Deaf and Dumb School	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	10	10	9	8	6	...	...	...	...	4	6
Total ...	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	10	10	9	8	6	...	...	...	...	4	6
Grand Total ...	7	...	12	8	15	14	31	194	274	273	236	233	6	190	9	5	8	51
Grand Total C (ii) ...	50	181	658	1,263	87	18	56	199	2,833	2,568	2,422	308	107	231	20	117	1,860	847

D.—LOWER CLASS TECHNICAL

AIDED.

South Arcot—Kallakurichi Sri Lakshmi Vilas Music School	1	...	...	...	9	4	6	19	18	12	...	...	1	...	...	10	8
Madras—The Lucy Perry Noble Institute	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	67	73	64	...	...	64	...	...	...	...
Total ...	2	...	...	...	9	4	6	86	91	76	...	...	65	...	...	10	8

and Classes for Indians for the official year 1922-23—cont.

according or creed.				Number of girls reading in boys' schools.	Professors and Teachers					Expenditure.											
Buddhists.	Parsees.	A borignines.	Others.		Who have come from Europe, America or Australia, or who have received Technical Education there.	Graduates in Science, Engineering or Medicine.	Who have secured certificates in the following grades at the Government Technical Examination.			Others	General Revenues.	Local Funds.	Municipal Funds.	Fees.	Endowments.	Subscriptions.	Other sources.	Total.			
7g	7h	7i	7k				8	9a	9b										Advanced.	Intermediate.	Elementary.	9c	9d	9e	9f	10a	10b	10c	10d	10e	10f	10g	10

SCHOOLS OR CLASSES—cont.

OR ART SCHOOLS—cont.

ONE GROUP OF THE TECHNICAL EXAMINATION—cont.

											RS.	RS.	RS.	RS.	RS.	RS.	RS.	RS.
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1	...	...	...	...	380	...	...	200	560
...	1	1	14	...	...	...	17	19	10	6	...	...	12,429	750	502	12,834	26,515
...	1	1	14	...	2	4	28	25	13	7	17,186	...	42,261	776	1,016	16,056	77,295	
...	...	...	...	12	...	...	...	...	1	1	247	...	...	...	...	968	1,215
...	...	...	...	5	...	...	...	...	2	...	278	...	...	...	942	...	1,215
...	...	...	...	33	...	...	...	...	...	9	2,207	...	33	...	3,116	...	5,356
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	3	518	...	...	...	311	1,102	2,011
...	...	...	5	35	...	...	...	3	1	5	2,400	...	...	...	...	3,423	5,823
...	...	...	...	52	...	...	...	...	3	1	3,100	...	...	15	...	5,952	9,067
...	...	...	5	117	...	...	...	2	7	19	8,745	...	...	48	4,369	11,525	24,687
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1	1	...	...	...	...	...	900	2,639	3,539
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1	1	...	...	...	...	...	900	2,639	3,539
...	...	...	5	117	...	...	...	3	8	19	8,745	...	...	48	5,269	14,164	28,226
...	...	1	19	117	3	11	35	32	21	32	86,807	1,545	54,886	776	6,285	30,912	1,81,311	

OR ART SCHOOLS.

...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1	110	...	...	138	...	...	...	248
...	...	...	3	...	...	...	...	...	2	1,000	...	...	...	...	...	15,183	16,183
...	...	...	3	...	...	...	...	...	3	1,110	...	...	138	...	...	16,183	16,431

SUBSIDIARY TABLES

No. 6 (b).—Return of Technical, Industrial or Art Schools

Districts and Names of Classes of Institutions.	Number of institutions.	Number on rolls on 31st March.							Total.	Average number on rolls.	Average daily attendance.	Number of residents in approved hostels.	Distribution of scholars to race					
		Government Technical Examination classes.			Standard D.	Standard C.	Standard B.	Standard A.					European and Anglo-Indians.	Indian Christians.	All Divisions, Adi-Andras and kindred classes.	Muhammadians.	Hindus.	
		Advanced.	Intermediate.	Elementary.													Brahmins.	Non-Brahmin Caste Hindus.
1	2	3a	3b	3c	3d	3e	3f	3g	3	4	5	6	7a	7b	7c	7d	7e	7f

D—LOWER CLASS TECHNICAL

UNAIDED.

Vizagapatam—Vizianagram	Vijja	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	38	33	30	...	...	...	...	22	11	...	
Bama Gnana Patasala	...	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	142	155	131	...	...	...	1	17	...	73	49
Kistna—Masulipatam	Andhra	1	...	...	...	4	18	63	57	142	155	131	...	...	1	17	...	73	49
Jatheeya Kala-sala	...	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	121	121	121	...	...	...	...	10	25	96	...
South Arcot—Tindivanam	Victoria	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	121	121	121	...	...	...	...	10	25	96	...
National School	...	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	121	121	121	...	...	...	...	10	25	96	...
Total	...	3	...	...	...	4	18	63	178	296	309	238	...	...	1	17	32	109	136
Total, D	...	5	...	...	...	4	27	67	184	382	400	334	...	...	66	17	82	119	143
Grand Total of Technical or Art Schools	...	64	201	733	1,307	139	80	160	445	4,829	4,801	4,259	152	669	49	224	2,127	1,581

E.—INDUSTRIAL

(i) SCHOOLS TEACHING SUBJECTS COMING UNDER TWO OR MORE

Government.

Madras—																				
Madras School of Arts	1	84	71	117	79	...	...	...	505	259	191	...	17	31	8	15	7	227	...
Trades School with its branches	2	242	...	...	...	...	...	...	282	275	270	...	23	29	...	9	7	314	...
Madras—Madras Industrial School.	1	58	...	...	...	...	...	...	58	57	51	51	2	21	2	8	9	16	...
Total	4	378	71	117	79	...	...	...	615	591	512	31	42	51	10	32	23	457	...

Aided.

Ganjum—Parakkimedi Raja's Industrial School	1	...	6	3	5	8	5	15	42	47	39	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	42
Madras—																			
Anjuman-i-Muffidi Ahl-i-Islam	1	...	...	1	4	3	3	35	46	50	42	...	...	...	...	46	...	...	...
Madras Chenzalvaraya Nayakar's Technical Institute	1	...	14	30	64	9	24	80	221	225	174	117	...	11	...	3	38	189	...
Tanjore—Tanjore St. Francis Xavier's Industrial School	1	2	6	12	20	17	3	18	68	72	50	...	...	61	9	...	...	...	8
Trichinopoly—																			
Trichinopoly St. Joseph's Industrial School	1	4	11	12	4	15	...	...	46	50	45	...	...	81	13	...	...	...	2
Karur Wesleyan Mission Industrial School	1	7	5	8	6	30	7	...	63	66	40	63	...	56	3	...	...	...	3
Tinnevely—																			
Nazareth S.P.G. Art Industrial School for boys	1	...	6	11	4	6	12	23	62	64	61	62	...	63	...	...	...	...	...
Adaikalapuram St. Joseph's Industrial School	1	...	2	4	5	5	6	12	34	32	28	22	...	33	...	...	...	...	2
Coimbatore—Coimbatore St. Joseph's Industrial School	1	2	2	6	6	10	23	15	94	94	84	41	3	54	80	...	...	...	7
Total	9	15	52	87	108	109	83	228	676	700	572	305	3	287	55	49	39	233	...
Grand Total, E (i)	13	393	123	204	187	103	83	228	1,321	1,291	1,084	336	45	378	65	81	62	660	...

and Classes for Indians for the official year 1922-23—cont.

according or creed.				Professors and Teachers	Expenditure.													
Buddhists.	Parseis.	Aboirigines.	Others.		Number of girls reading in boys schools.	Who have come from Europe, America or Australia, or who have received Technical Education there.	Graduates in Science, Engineering or Medicine.	Who have secured certificates in the following grades at the Government Technical Examination			General Revenues.	Local Funds.	Municipal Funds.	Fees.	Endowments.	Subscriptions.	Other sources.	Total.
								Advanced.	Intermediate.	Elementary.								
7g	7h	7i	7k	8	9a	9b	9c	9d	9e	9f	10a	10b	10c	10d	10e	10f	10g	10

OR ART SCHOOLS—cont.

...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	7	...	...	...	...	...	...	5,820	5,820
2	...	...	...	2	...	2	1	2	...	11	...	...	...	533	...	...	28,450	28,982
...	...	...	...	7	...	...	...	...	...	6	...	...	...	31	...	1,500	...	1,531
2	...	...	...	9	...	2	1	2	1	24	...	...	...	563	...	1,500	34,270	36,333
2	...	...	3	9	...	2	1	2	1	27	1,110	...	...	701	...	1,500	49,463	53,764
2	1	1	23	155	11	76	57	44	28	63	87,917	...	1,545	55,567	776	7,785	90,365	2,33,975

SCHOOLS.

GROUPS OF THE TECHNICAL EXAMINATION SCHEME.

...	...	...	...	15	1	...	11	5	2	7	72,302	...	...	...	...	...	...	72,302
...	...	...	...	...	4	4	2	...	...	1	40,695	...	...	...	...	...	...	40,695
...	...	...	...	...	...	1	5	1	1	1	73,458	...	...	...	...	...	...	73,458
...	...	...	...	15	5	5	18	6	3	8	1,86,456	...	...	...	...	...	...	1,86,456
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1	1	1	3	600	...	...	...	...	...	4,316	4,916
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	3	2	...	...	5,000	...	...	...	2,774	11,543	19,817	
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	5	3	...	...	9,100	...	...	8,073	...	...	28,895	45,968
...	...	...	...	...	1	...	1	1	...	...	2,400	...	...	...	...	...	20,707	23,107
...	...	...	...	...	1	...	2	1	...	4	2,000	...	...	...	...	...	46,704	48,764
...	...	...	...	...	1	...	4	2	...	...	4,080	...	...	122	3,400	42,485	46,087	
...	...	...	...	...	1	...	3	2	1	...	3,500	...	...	...	894	15,507	19,401	
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1	2	...	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	1,836	1,836
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	3	...	...	3	2,000	...	...	305	...	...	68,967	72,172
...	...	...	...	...	4	...	23	14	2	11	28,580	...	...	8,500	394	5,174	2,41,920	2,84,568
...	...	...	...	15	9	6	41	20	6	19	2,15,036	...	...	8,500	394	5,174	2,41,920	4,71,024

SUBSIDIARY TABLES

No. 6 (b).—Return of Technical, Industrial or Art Schools

Districts and Names or classes of Institutions.	Number of institutions.	Number on rolls on 31st March.							Average number on rolls.	Average daily attendance.	Number of residents in approved hostels.	Distribution of scholars to race						
		Government Technical Examination classes.										Anglo-Indians.	Indian Christians.	Aid-Privileges, Aid-Anthems and kindred classes.	Mahammadans.	Hindus.		
		Advanced.	Intermediate.	Elementary.	Standard D.	Standard C.	Standard B.	Standard A.								Total.	Brahmans.	Non-Brahman Caste Hindus.
1	2	3a	3b	3c	3d	3e	3f	3g	3	4	5	6	7a	7b	7c	7d	7e	7f

E.—INDUSTRIAL

(ii) SCHOOLS TEACHING SUBJECTS COMING UNDER ONLY ONE

<i>Schools of Agriculture.</i>																		
Aided.																		
Chingleput—Melrosapuram U.F.C.M. Agricultural School	1	...	3	5	4	5	9	15	41	44	33	40	...	40	1	...	...	...
Total	1	...	3	5	4	5	9	15	41	44	33	40	...	40	1	...	...	...
<i>Schools of Carpentry.</i>																		
Municipal Board.																		
Guntur—Guntur Municipal Industrial School	1	...	...	1	6	6	...	2	15	15	12	...	...	2	...	5	4	4
Total	1	...	...	1	6	6	...	2	15	15	12	...	...	2	...	5	4	4
Aided.																		
North Arcot—																		
Molvisharam Anjuman-i-Muffid-is an Mahamadan Orphanage.	1	1	3	2	1	1	2	6	16	14	14	29	...	...	...	16	...	...
Vellore Anjuman-i-Ishu Abdul Hasmath	1	3	7	5	5	5	7	22	54	55	50	...	...	2	...	49	...	3
Katpadi A. A. M. Industrial School	1	7	5	7	6	3	5	33	66	66	63	63	...	58	2	...	...	3
South Arcot—																		
Panruti Danish Mission Industrial School	1	...	3	41	2	6	8	10	68	68	60	68	...	68	...	...	...	...
Tindivanam St. Joseph's Industrial School	1	12	6	5	3	6	14	15	61	61	60	42	...	60	...	...	...	1
Tanjore—Kumbakonam St. Mary's Industrial School	1	10	7	13	10	20	...	...	60	59	49	23	...	28	25	...	...	5
Trichinopoly—Puttur All Saints Industrial School	1	1	1	2	4	5	9	9	31	24	20	31	...	28	1	...	...	2
Total	7	34	32	75	31	46	43	95	356	347	316	356	...	244	28	65	...	14
Grand Total	8	34	32	76	37	52	43	97	371	362	328	256	...	246	28	70	4	18
<i>Schools of Weaving.</i>																		
Government.																		
Madras—Madras Textile Institute	1	13	...	...	...	...	...	...	13	12	10	...	...	5	1	...	6	1
Total	1	13	...	...	...	...	...	...	13	12	10	...	...	5	1	...	6	1
Aided.																		
Tinnevely—																		
Vudakankulam St. Mary's Industrial School	1	...	...	4	5	8	...	...	17	19	15	10	...	17	...	...	...	...
Palanecottah C.M.S. Industrial School	1	...	12	6	17	7	10	15	61	60	48	61	...	54	2	...	...	...
Alwartirunagari Weaving Institute	1	...	...	8	4	2	2	1	17	21	17	...	...	...	...	2	1	14
Total	3	...	12	18	20	17	12	16	95	100	80	71	...	71	2	2	1	14
Grand Total	4	13	12	18	20	17	12	16	108	112	90	71	...	76	3	2	7	18

* Recognises only about the close of the year and hence no expenditure.

and Classes for Indians for the official year 1922-23—cont.

According to creed		Professors and Teachers							Expenditure.										
Buddhists.	Parsees.	Aborigines.	Others.	Number of girls reading in boys' schools.	Who have come from Europe, America or Australia or who have received Technical Education there.	Graduates in Science, Engineering or Medicine.	Who have secured certificates in the following grades at the Government Technical Examination.				Others.	General Revenues.	Local Funds.	Municipal Funds.	Pec.	Endowments.	Subscriptions.	Other sources.	Total.
7g	7h	7i	7k	8	9a	9b	9c	9d	9e	9f	10a	10b	10c	10d	10e	10f	10g	10	

SCHOOLS—cont.

GROUP OF THE TECHNICAL EXAMINATION SCHEME.

									Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	
...	...	...	...	...	...	1	1	3	600	...	...	522	...	...	6,166	7,287
...	...	...	...	...	...	1	1	3	600	...	...	522	...	...	6,166	7,287
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	1,486	15,170	16,656
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	1,486	15,170	16,656
...	...	...	...	...	...	1	...	...	700	...	...	...	...	1,066	3,417	5,185
...	...	...	...	...	...	2	...	...	1,000	...	...	...	...	673	48,434	50,107
...	...	3	...	...	1	4	1	...	2,300	...	...	...	...	...	1,60,493	162,788
...	...	...	...	...	...	2	1	2	900	...	...	...	...	10,627	32,302	43,929
...	...	...	...	...	3	...	3	...	5,200	...	...	...	...	...	18,795	23,995
3	...	...	...	...	2	3	1	...	2,400	...	...	...	...	...	23,936	26,336
...	3	1,200	91	360	3,176	4,527	
2	...	3	5	...	15	6	2	3	13,700	91	12,726	2,90,548	3,17,067	
2	...	3	5	...	15	7	2	3	13,700	91	14,214	3,05,719	3,38,729	
...	1	7,533	7,533	
...	1	7,533	7,533	
...	1	
...	...	5	25	1	5	5	1,560	8,739	10,299
...	1	1	600	7,47	8,077
...	...	6	25	1	3	2	5	5	2,100	16,216	18,316
...	...	5	25	...	1	1	3	2	5	5	9,833	16,216	25,849

and Classes for Indians for the official year 1922-23— cont.

according to creed.		Number of girls reading in boys' schools.	Professors and Teachers						Expenditure.									
Buddhists.	Parsees.		Aboorigines.	Others.	Who have come from Europe, America or Australia, or who have received Technical Education there.	Who have secured certificates in the following grades at the Government Technical Examination.			Others.	General Revenues	Local Funds.	Municipal Funds.	Fees.	Endowments.	Subscriptions.	Other sources.	Total.	
						Advanced.	Intermediate.	Elementary.										
7p	7a	7j	7k	8	9a	9b	9c	9d	9e	9f	10a	10b	10c	10d	10e	10f	10g	10

SCHOOLS—cont.

GROUP OF THE TECHNICAL EXAMINATION SCHEME—cont.

										Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	
...	2	1	...	...	...	47,450	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	47,450
...	2	1	...	...	...	47,450	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	47,450
...	1	39	...	...	...	...	...	...	29	58
...	1	29	...	...	...	...	...	...	29	58
...	2	1	...	...	1	47,479	...	3,360	...	...	...	...	29	47,808
...	1	...	1	...	...	...	...	2,960	...	...	...	...	...	...	58,872	61,832
...	1	250	...	...	...	...	...	...	46	296
...	1	...	1	...	...	...	1	3,210	...	...	...	...	...	...	58,918	62,128
...	1	...	...	...	1	2,640	...	...	...	...	...	...	2,640	5,280
...	1	...	...	...	2	4,407	...	...	...	...	...	...	4,407	8,814
...	2	...	...	...	3	7,047	...	...	...	...	...	...	7,047	14,094
...	1	...	...	5	...	500	...	...	...	...	...	...	3,681	4,181
...	2	...	250	...	...	...	...	...	...	2,646	2,896
...	1	...	1	...	1	200	...	...	82	...	2,100	...	1,405	3,787
...	1	...	150	...	...	...	...	...	...	840	990
...	3	...	...	...	...	600	...	...	...	...	...	...	4,380	4,980
...	3	250	...	...	...	...	...	...	691	941
...	1	...	150	...	...	...	...	...	...	408	558

SUBSIDIARY TABLES

No. 6 (b).—Return of Technical, Industrial or Arts Schools

Districts and names or Classes of Institutions.	Number of institutions.	Number on rolls on 31st March.							Average number on rolls.	Average daily attendance.	Number of residents in approved hostels.	Distribution of scholars to race						
		Government Technical Examination classes.										Europeans and Anglo-Indians.	Indian Christians.	Adi-Drivides, Adi-Anithras and kindred classes.	Muhammedans.	Hindus.		
		Advanced.	Intermediate.	Elementary.	Standard D.	Standard C.	Standard B.	Standard A.								Total.	Brahmans.	Non-Brahman Caste Hindus.
1	2	3a	3b	3c	3d	3e	3f	3g	3	4	5	6	7a	7b	7c	7d	7e	7f

H.—INDUSTRIAL

(ii) SCHOOLS TEACHING SUBJECTS COMING UNDER ONLY ONE

Schools of Needle Crafts—cont.
Aided—cont.

Tinnevely—Kudankulam S.P.G. Lace School	1	...	...	6	3	2	3	10	24	28	20	...	...	17	...	...	...	7
Malabar—Anjengo Sacred Heart Convent Industrial School	1	...	...	...	...	...	5	17	22	27	14	...	...	17	5	...	...	...
Total	9	...	4	66	49	52	70	108	319	355	306	168	...	301	24	...	...	24
Grand Total E (ii)	28	122	54	186	116	126	139	242	985	890	865	168	5	686	68	90	14	111

F.—LOWER CLASS

AIDED.

Guntur—Ongole A.B.M. Girls' Industrial School	1	...	...	...	8	7	3	...	18	20	17	...	...	18	...	...	...	...
Kurnool—Cole's Vocational Girls' Industrial School	1	...	...	...	...	6	10	14	30	27	24	26	...	4	22	1	...	3
Chingleput—Velacheri A.A.M. Girls' Industrial School	1	...	...	...	1	...	4	18	23	32	19	23	6	14	3	...	...	...
South Arcot—Keelur D.M. Girls' Industrial School	1	...	...	...	4	5	6	12	27	26	23	...	...	27	...	...	...	...
Tinnevely—Kudankulam Roman Catholic Lace School	1	...	...	...	...	...	7	14	21	20	19	...	...	...	2	...	...	19
Vadakkulam Roman Catholic Lace School	1	...	...	10	13	15	22	19	79	72	70	...	...	79	...	...	...	...
Coimbatore—Erode L.M. Girls' Industrial School	1	...	...	...	...	12	7	22	41	40	40	...	...	41	...	...	...	...
Total	7	...	...	10	26	45	59	99	239	237	212	40	6	183	27	1	...	22
Total of Industrial Schools	48	616	177	400	329	274	281	569	2,45	2,618	2,161	926	56	1,247	160	172	76	923
Grand total of Technical, Industrial or Art. Schools and Classes.	112	716	810	1,797	465	384	441	1,014	7,374	7,319	6,420	...	204	1,916	209	396	2,263	2,404

G.—OTHER SCHOOLS TO WHICH TECHNICAL

GOVERNMENT.

Ganjam—Manual Training Class attached to Government Training School, Berhampur	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	145	145	120	...	...	2	1	...	92	46
Manual Training Class attached to Government Training School, Russelkonda	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	102	102	88	...	...	3	...	...	41	58

No. 6 (b).—Return of Technical, Industrial or Arts Schools

Districts and Names or Classes of Institutions.	Number of institutions.	Number on rolls on 31st March.							Average number on rolls.	Average daily attendance.	Number of residents in approved hostels.	Distribution of scholars to race						
		Government Technical examination classes.										Europeans and Anglo-Indians.	Indian Christians.	Adi-Dravidas, Adi-Andhars and kindred classes.	Muhammadians.	Hindus.		
		Advanced.	Intermediate.	Elementary.	Standard D.	Standard C.	Standard B.	Standard A.								Total.	Brahmans.	Non-Brahman Caste Hindus.
1	2	3a	3b	3c	3d	3e	3f	3g	3	4	5	6	7a	7b	7c	7d	7e	7f

G.—OTHER SCHOOLS TO WHICH TECHNICAL

GOVERNMENT—cont.																		
Madras—Royapettah Hobart School.	1	...	...	6	...	...	...	...	6	6	4	...	...	...	...	8	...	...
Chingleput—Saidapet Teachers' College Manual Training Class	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	13	13	13	...	...	3	...	...	8	2
Total	4	...	...	6	...	...	...	...	204	203	225	...	...	8	1	6	141	106
MUNICIPAL BOARD.																		
Ganjam—Berhampur Weaving class.	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	33	34	33	...	...	...	...	...	1	32
South Arcot—Thorapadi Girls' School	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	47	47	38	...	...	1	...	...	3	44
Total	2	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	80	81	71	...	...	1	...	...	3	76
LOCAL BOARD.																		
South Arcot—Weaving class attached to Board Higher Elementary School, Bhuvanagiri	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	90	106	71	...	...	...	4	11	9	75
Total	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	90	106	71	...	...	...	4	11	9	75
AIDED.																		
Ganjam—Carpentry class attached to Raja's Middle School, Dharakota.	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	48	48	40	...	...	...	...	...	20	19
Visagapatam—Weaving class attached to C. R. M. Higher Elementary School, Bimlipatam	1	...	...	11	...	...	...	...	11	13	12	...	...	11	...	...	...	...
Tanjore—Short-hand and Typewriting class attached to St. Antony's High School, Tanjore	1	...	...	5	...	...	...	...	5	3	3	...	...	1	2	...	1	1
Madura—Technical classes attached to M.C. High School, Madura College	1	...	17	51	...	...	...	...	68	66	54	...	...	1	...	5	55	7
Drawing class attached to Setupati High School, Madura	1	...	2	6	...	...	...	...	8	8	8	...	...	...	...	...	7	1
Salem—Agricultural Farm attached to London Mission Aided Elementary School, Meikapileaiyur	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	16	16	14	...	...	...	...	...	...	16
Total	6	...	19	73	...	...	...	...	186	154	131	...	...	13	2	5	92	44
Grand Total	13	...	19	79	...	...	...	...	599	604	458	...	...	22	7	22	245	301

and Classes for Indians for the official year 1922-23—cont.

According to creed.					Number of girls reading in boys schools.	Professors and Teachers					Expenditure.							
Buddhists	Parais.	Aborigines.	Others.	Who have come from Europe, America or Australia, or who have received Technical Education there.		Graduates in Science, Engineering or Medicine.	Who have secured certificates in the following grades at the Government Technical Examination.			Others.	General Revenues.	Local Funds.	Municipal Funds.	Fees.	Endowments.	Subscriptions.	Other sources.	Total.
7g	7h	7i	7k				8	9a	9b										Advanced.	Intermediate.	Elementary.	9c	10a	10b	10c	10d	10e	10f	10g	10

OR ART CLASSES ARE ATTACHED—cont.

										Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	
...	2	504	...	...	...	...	...	...	504
...	1	...	...	...	...	4	11,626	...	...	...	...	...	...	11,626
...	...	2	...	...	1	...	...	...	2	6	14,051	...	...	...	...	...	...	14,051
...	1	410	...	84	...	...	...	...	336
...	1	...	250	...	...	...	23	...	273
...	2	410	250	84	...	...	23	...	599
...	1	570	172	...	...	...	...	...	742
...	1	570	172	...	...	...	...	...	742
...	1	...	1	...	...	...	15	...	...	149	164
...	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	889	890
...	1	...	...	...	...	72	...	...	...	19	91
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1	1	2	...	...	...	765	...	...	244	1,009	
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1	1	...	...	...	...	48	...	...	...	48	
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1	...	...	...	...	...	400	400	800	
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	2	5	2	2	...	...	900	...	400	1,692	2,092	
...	...	2	...	...	1	...	2	5	4	11	15,031	422	84	900	...	423	1,692	18,334

**PART II-B.—SUBSIDIARY TABLES FOR
EUROPEANS, 1922-23.**

No. 2. (b).—Return of High and Middle Schools for

Districts and Names or Classes of Institutions.	Number of institutions.	Number on rolls on 31st March.											Average number on rolls.	Average daily attendance.	Number of residents in approved hostels.	Distribution of to race					
		In high department.		In middle department.			In primary department.									Europeans and Indians.	Indian Christians.	Adi-Dravidas, Adi-Andhras and kindred classes	Muhammadans		
		Ninth Standard.	Eighth Standard.	Seventh Standard.	Sixth Standard.	Fifth Standard.	Fourth Standard.	Third Standard.	Second Standard.	First Standard.	Infant Standard.									Total.	
											Upper.	Lower.									
1	2	3a	3b	3c	3d	3e	3f	3g	3h	3i	3j	3k	3l	3	4	5	6	7a	7b	7c	7d

PUBLIC

(i) HIGH

COIMBATORE.																					
AIDED.																					
<i>Non-Mission.</i>																					
Coimbatore Stanes' School	1	7	10	11	22	11	17	25	24	17	11	9	164	155	144	83	153	4	...	...
Total	1	7	10	11	22	11	17	25	24	17	11	9	164	155	144	83	153	4	...	...
Total for the district	1	7	10	11	22	11	17	25	24	17	11	9	164	155	144	83	153	4	...	...
SALEM.																					
AIDED.																					
<i>Mission.</i>																					
Yercaud Montford School	1	4	7	7	9	12	6	14	10	4	...	...	73	73	64	52	69	4	...	...
Total	1	4	7	7	9	12	6	14	10	4	...	...	73	73	64	52	69	4	...	...
Total for the district	1	4	7	7	9	12	6	14	10	4	...	...	73	73	64	52	69	4	...	...
THE NILGIRIS.																					
GOVERNMENT.																					
Lovedale Lawrence Memorial School	1	13	18	21	28	36	31	35	31	34	19	13	279	286	274	279	279	...	...	...
Total	1	13	18	21	28	36	31	35	31	34	19	13	279	286	274	279	279	...	...	...
AIDED.																					
<i>Mission.</i>																					
Oonoor St. Joseph's Boarding Institution	1	40	12	21	13	21	25	17	15	11	10	4	189	199	183	111	176	1	...	...
Ootacamund St. Hilda's School	1	7	...	11	5	8	3	4	6	3	...	4	51	47	40	34	51	...	...	...
<i>Non-Mission.</i>																					
Ootacamund Breek's Memorial School	1	6	4	11	22	16	13	26	17	12	2	5	134	129	117	56	134	1	...	...
Total	3	53	16	43	40	48	41	47	38	26	12	13	374	369	340	201	351	1	...	...
Total for the district	4	66	34	64	68	81	72	82	69	60	31	25	653	655	614	180	640	1	...	...

No. 2 (b).—Return of High and Middle Schools for

Districts and Names or Classes of Institutions.	Number of institutions.	Number on rolls on 31st March.											Average number on rolls.	Average daily attendance.	Number of residents in approved hostels.	Distribution of to race.				
		In high department.			In middle department.			In primary department.								Europeans and Anglo-Indians.	Indian Christians.	Ahi-Dravidas, Adi-Andras and kindred classes.	Muhamedans.	
		Ninth Standard.	Eighth Standard.	Seventh Standard.	Sixth Standard.	Fifth Standard.	Fourth Standard.	Third Standard.	Second Standard.	First Standard.	Infant Stand-ard.									Total.
											Upper.	Lower.								
1	2	3a	3b	3c	3d	3e	3f	3g	3h	3i	3k	3l	3	4	5	6	7a	7b	7c	7d

PUBLIC

(i) HIGH

MALABAR.																				
AIDED.																				
Mission.																				
Calicut St. Joseph's School	1	17	17	10	13	27	14	36	26	24	14	30	228	214	188	72	204	5	...	...
Total	1	17	17	10	13	27	14	36	26	24	14	30	228	214	188	72	204	5	...	...
Total for the district	1	17	17	10	13	27	14	36	26	24	14	30	228	214	188	72	204	5	...	...
Total, Government	1	13	18	21	28	86	31	35	31	34	19	13	279	246	274	279	279	...	...	...
Total, Aided	14	143	136	217	255	303	271	204	228	145	83	113	2,169	2,118	1,917	972	1,991	66	...	8
Total of European High Schools for Boys	15	157	154	238	283	339	302	299	259	179	112	126	2,448	2,404	2,191	1,055	2,270	68	...	8

(ii) MIDDLE

BELLARY.																				
AIDED.																				
Mission.																				
Bellary St. Joseph's School	1	...	...	23	8	17	24	12	13	9	13	13	132	120	116	85	115	6	...	3
Total	1	...	...	23	8	17	24	12	13	9	13	13	132	120	116	85	115	6	...	3
Total for the district	1	...	...	23	8	17	24	12	13	9	13	13	132	120	116	85	115	6	...	3
NELLOBE.																				
AIDED.																				
Non-Mission.																				
Bitragunta Railway School	1	...	...	1	4	4	5	10	16	19	17	30	106	110	89	...	106	...	...	...
Total	1	...	...	1	4	4	5	10	16	19	17	30	106	110	89	...	106	...	...	...
Total for the district	1	...	...	1	4	4	5	10	16	19	17	30	106	110	89	...	106	...	...	...
MADRAS.																				
AIDED.																				
Mission.																				
Vepery St. Joseph's School	1	...	...	2	6	12	6	9	9	14	...	...	58	55	45	40	55	...	...	...
Mount Road Christ Church School	1	...	...	6	14	26	32	44	32	31	31	61	267	260	257	103	224	...	29	...
Total	2	...	...	8	20	38	38	53	41	45	21	61	325	315	302	143	279	...	29	...
Total for the district	2	...	...	8	20	38	38	53	41	45	21	61	325	315	302	143	279	...	29	...

Boys for Europeans for the official year 1922-23—cont.

scholars according or creed.		Professors and Teachers											Expenditure.											
Hindus.		Trained with the following Educational Qualifications.											Untrained.											
Brahmins.		A degree.											Certifi- cated possess- ing		Uncerti- ficated possess- ing		Others.							
Non-Brahmin Hindus.		Passed F.A., Inter, Matric. or S.L.C.											A degree.		A degree.		Others.							
Buddhists.		Elementary Higher.											No degree.		No degree.		Others.							
Parseis.		Elementary Lower.											A degree.		No degree.		Others.							
Ahorignines.		(Lower Qualif- cations)											A degree.		No degree.		Others.							
Others.		Number of girls reading in schools											A degree.		No degree.		Others.							
7e	7f	7g	7h	7i	7k	8	9a	9b	9c	9d	9e	9f	9g	9h	9j	9k	10a	10b	10c	10d	10e	10f	10g	10

INSTITUTIONS—cont.

SCHOOLS—cont.

												Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.				
...	18	...	1	...	...	3	6	3	2	...	...	...	1	1	7,528	...	...	4,691	...	3,438	7,881	23,538
...	18	...	1	...	...	3	6	3	2	...	...	...	1	1	7,528	...	...	4,691	...	3,438	7,881	23,538
...	18	...	1	...	...	3	6	3	2	...	...	...	1	1	7,528	...	...	4,691	...	3,438	7,881	23,538
...	...	...	...	...	...	1	4	2	...	1	1	3	...	...	89,426	...	...	...	...	...	...	89,426
14	61	1	28	...	185	13	40	20	8	3	14	17	10	11	12	1,06,304	...	36,059	36,131	26,512	68,109	3,25,265
14	61	1	28	...	185	14	44	31	8	4	15	20	10	11	12	1,97,790	...	36,059	36,131	26,512	68,109	4,14,691

SCHOOLS.

2	6	...	...	...	4	2	3	...	3	...	...	1	...	3	1	5,279	...	...	1,374	...	...	4,620	11,273
2	6	...	...	...	4	2	3	...	3	...	...	1	...	3	1	5,279	...	...	1,374	...	...	4,620	11,273
2	6	...	...	...	4	2	3	...	3	...	...	1	...	3	1	5,279	...	...	1,374	...	...	4,620	11,273
...	...	...	...	...	50	...	1	4	2	...	...	1	...	...	1	750	...	...	1,846	...	6,444	...	9,040
...	...	...	...	...	50	...	1	4	2	...	...	1	...	...	1	750	...	...	1,846	...	6,444	...	9,040
...	...	...	...	...	50	...	1	4	2	...	...	1	...	...	1	750	...	...	1,846	...	6,444	...	9,040
1	1	...	1	...	...	2	2	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1	2,505	...	...	678	...	...	1,334	4,567
...	10	...	4	...	118	...	2	5	2	1	...	...	...	...	...	5,178	...	...	363	550	409	4,991	11,490
1	11	...	5	...	118	...	4	7	2	1	...	...	...	...	...	7,683	...	...	1,040	550	409	6,375	16,057
1	11	...	5	...	118	...	4	7	2	1	...	...	...	...	...	7,683	...	...	1,040	550	409	6,375	16,057

SUBSIDIARY TABLES

No. 2 (b).—Return of High and Middle Schools for

Districts and Names or Classes of Institutions.	Number on rolls on 31st March.													Average number on rolls.	Average daily attendance.	Number of residents in the approved hostels.	Distribution of to race			
	In high department.		In middle department.			In primary department.						Europeans and Indians.	Anglo-Indian Christians.				Ari-Dravidas, Ahi-Andhras and kindred classes.	Muhammadans.		
	Ninth Standard.	Eighth Standard.	Seventh Standard.	Sixth Standard.	Fifth Standard.	Fourth Standard.	Third Standard.	Second Standard.	First Standard.	Infant Standard.									Total.	
										Upper.	Lower.									
1	2	3a	3b	3c	3d	3e	3f	3g	3h	3i	3k	3l	3	4	5	6	7a	7b	7c	7d

PUBLIC

(ii) MIDDLE

CHINGLEPUT.																				
AIDED.																				
Mission.																				
Perambur St. Joseph's School	1	...	...	7	9	16	28	24	20	30	47	85	275	241	232	100	262	10	...	...
Non-Mission.																				
Perambur Railway School	1	...	...	3	2	6	8	8	13	9	5	6	60	60	44	...	30	...	...	...
Total ...	2	...	...	10	11	22	36	32	42	39	52	91	335	301	276	100	322	10	...	...
Total for the district ...	2	...	...	10	11	22	36	32	42	39	52	91	335	301	276	100	322	10	...	...
NORTH ARCOT.																				
AIDED.																				
Non-Mission.																				
Arkonam Railway School	1	...	...	2	3	5	8	7	18	10	21	36	105	101	81	...	108	...	...	...
Jalerpet Railway School.	1	...	...	...	1	4	8	7	12	8	16	33	89	71	68	...	89	...	...	...
Total ...	2	...	...	2	4	9	16	14	25	18	37	69	194	172	149	...	194	...	...	...
Total for the district ...	2	...	...	2	4	9	16	14	25	18	37	69	194	172	149	...	194	...	...	...
TRICHINOPOLY.																				
AIDED.																				
Mission.																				
Trichinopoly St. Joseph's School	1	...	...	5	6	9	1	10	12	8	...	...	53	51	41	...	49	3	...	...
Total ...	1	...	...	5	1	3	9	10	12	8	...	...	53	51	41	...	49	3	...	...
Total for the district ...	1	...	...	5	1	3	9	10	12	8	...	...	53	51	41	...	49	3	...	...
THE NILGIRIS.																				
AIDED.																				
Mission.																				
Ootacamund St. Agnes' School	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	2	3	6	10	14	35	30	19	...	26	2	...	...
Total ...	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	2	3	6	10	14	35	30	19	...	26	2	...	...
Total for the district ...	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	2	3	6	10	14	35	30	19	...	26	2	...	...

SUBSIDIARY TABLES

No. 2 (b).—Return of High and Middle Schools for

Districts and Names or Classes of Institutions.	Number of institutions.	Number on rolls on 31st March.											Average number on rolls.	Average daily attendance.	Number of residents in approved hostels.	Distribution of to race				
		In high department.		In middle department.			In primary department.									Europeans and Anglo-Indians.	Indian Christians.	Adi-Dravidian and kindred classes.	Muhammadians.	
		Ninth Standard.	Eighth Standard.	Seventh Standard.	Sixth Standard.	Fifth Standard.	Fourth Standard.	Third Standard.	Second Standard.	First Standard.	Infant Standard.									Total.
											Upper.	Lower.								
1	2	3a	3b	3c	3d	3e	3f	3g	3h	3i	3k	3l	3	4	5	6	7a	7b	7c	7d

PUBLIC

(ii) **MIDDLE**

MALABAR.																				
AIDED.																				
<i>Mission.</i>																				
Cannanore St. Michael's School	1	...	...	14	14	25	20	17	13	37	13	28	171	170	149	40	146	11	...	3
Total	1	...	...	14	14	25	20	17	13	27	13	28	171	170	149	40	146	11	...	3
Total for the district	1	...	...	14	14	25	20	17	13	27	13	28	171	170	142	40	146	11	...	3
Total, Aided	11	...	...	63	67	118	148	150	165	171	163	306	1,351	1,269	1,141	368	1,237	61	...	6
Total of European Middle Schools for Boys	11	...	...	63	67	118	148	150	166	171	163	306	1,351	1,269	1,141	368	1,237	61	...	6
Total of European High and Middle Schools for Boys.	26	187	134	301	353	457	460	440	424	850	276	432	3,790	3,673	3,332	1,619	3,607	127	...	16

Boys for Europeans for the official year 1922-23—cont.

scholars according or creed.		Professors and Teachers	Expenditure.																				
Hindus.			Trained with the following Educational Qualifications.	Untrained.					General Revenue.	Local Funds.	Municipal Funds.	Fees.	Endowments.	Subscriptions.	Other sources.	Total.							
Brahmans.	Non-Brahman Caste Hindus.			Certificated possessing	Uncertificated possessing	A degree.	No degree.	A degree.									No degree.	Others.					
7e	7f		A degree.						No degree.	A degree.	No degree.	Others.											
7g	7h	7i	7j	7k	8	9a	9b	9c	9d	9e	9f	9g	9h	9i	9k	11a	10b	10c	10d	10e	10f	10g	10
					Number of girls reading in boys' schools.	A degree.	Passed F.A. Inter. Metric. or S.S.L.C.	Elementary Higher.	Elementary Lower.	Others. (Lower Qualifications)													

INSTITUTIONS—cont.

SCHOOLS—cont.

											Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.					
...	9	...	8	...	...	1	6	...	1	1	5,168	...	...	2,301	...	1,255	060	9,784	
...	8	...	8	...	...	2	6	...	1	1	5,168	...	...	2,301	...	1,255	060	9,684	
...	8	...	8	...	...	2	6	...	1	1	5,168	...	...	2,301	...	1,255	060	9,684	
9	26	...	11	...	7	466	9	26	28	8	6	1	7	...	8	5	80,852	...	13,091	550	8,760	34,032	57,086
9	26	...	11	...	7	466	9	26	28	8	6	1	7	...	8	5	80,852	...	13,091	550	8,760	34,032	57,086
17	87	1	39	7	641	17	70	60	16	20	16	27	10	16	17	5	2,26,442	...	99,150	36,661	86,273	1,02,331	5,01,776

SUBSIDIARY TABLES

No. 8 (b).—Return of High and Middle Schools for

Districts and Names or Classes of Institutions.	Number of institutions.	Number on rolls on 31st March.											Average number on rolls.	Average daily attendance.	Number of residents in approved hostels.	Distribution of to race				
		In high department.			In middle department.			In primary department.								Europeans and Anglo-Indians.	Indian Christians.	Adivas, Adi-Andhras and kindred classes.	Muhamedans.	
		Ninth Standard.	Eighth Standard.	Seventh Standard.	Sixth Standard.	Fifth Standard.	Fourth Standard.	Third Standard.	Second Standard.	First Standard.	Infant Standard.									
											Upper.	Lower.								Total.
1	2	3a	3b	3c	3d	3e	3f	3g	3h	3i	3k	3l	3	4	5	6	7a	7b	7c	7d

PUBLIC

(i) HIGH

VIZAGAPATAM.

AIDED.

Mission.

Waltair St. Joseph's School	1	...	3	9	7	18	11	11	7	7	12	20	100	102	92	51	95	1	...	...
Total ...	1	...	3	9	7	18	11	11	7	7	12	20	100	102	92	51	95	1	...	...
Total for the district ...	1	...	3	9	7	18	11	11	7	7	12	20	100	102	92	51	95	1	...	...

KISTNA.

AIDED.

Mission.

Benwada Atkinson's English Day School ...	1	...	7	8	10	14	15	8	23	15	8	21	129	132	99	68	102	4	...	6
Total ...	1	...	7	8	10	14	15	8	23	15	8	21	129	132	99	68	102	4	...	6
Total for the district ...	1	...	7	8	10	14	15	8	23	15	8	21	129	132	99	68	102	4	...	6

BELLARY.

AIDED.

Mission.

Bellary St. Philomena's School	1	8	6	9	14	18	13	12	7	7	8	6	108	102	86	63	97	7	...	...
Total ...	1	8	6	9	14	18	13	12	7	7	8	6	108	102	86	63	97	7	...	...
Total for the district ...	1	8	6	9	14	18	13	12	7	7	8	6	108	102	86	63	97	7	...	...

MADRAS.

AIDED.

Mission.

Georgetown Presentation Convent School ...	1	4	10	15	12	18	20	16	10	16	23	20	164	156	147	...	137	2	...	3
Vepery Presentation Convent School ...	1	6	9	11	19	13	11	16	16	24	23	34	182	177	173	32	155	1	...	...

Non-Mission.

Vepery Collegiate School	1	6	6	13	15	15	22	15	24	25	19	20	180	170	142	...	157	18	...	...
Vepery Dorseton School ...	1	6	10	11	11	17	9	12	9	14	16	25	140	130	110	...	124	16	...	...
Total ...	4	22	35	50	57	53	62	59	69	79	81	99	668	632	578	32	673	37	...	3
Total for the district ...	4	22	35	50	57	53	62	59	69	79	81	99	668	632	578	32	673	37	...	3

SUBSIDIARY TABLES

No. 3 (b).—Return of High and Middle Schools for

Districts and Names of Classes of Institutions.	Number of institutions.	Number on rolls on 31st March.											Average number on rolls.	Average daily attendance.	Number of residences in approved hostels.	Distribution of to race				
		In high department.		In middle department.			In primary department.									European and Anglo-Indians.	Indian Christians.	Aji-Dravida, Adi-Andhra and kindred classes.	Muharrimadana.	
		Ninth Standard.	Eighth Standard.	Seventh Standard.	Sixth Standard.	Fifth Standard.	Fourth Standard.	Third Standard.	Second Standard.	First Standard.	Infant Stand. ard.									Total.
											Upper.	Lower.								
1	2	3a	3b	3c	3d	3e	3f	3g	3h	3i	3k	3l	3	4	5	6	7a	7b	7c	7d

PUBLIC

(i) HIGH

TRICHINOPOLY.																				
AIDED.																				
Mission.																				
Trichinopoly St. Joseph's School ...	1	8	4	14	15	18	22	27	14	18	21	41	202	198	179	109	196	...	...	...
Total ...	1	8	4	14	15	18	22	27	14	18	21	41	202	198	179	109	196	...	...	...
Total for the district ...	1	8	4	14	15	18	22	27	14	18	21	41	202	198	179	109	196	...	...	...
MADURA.																				
AIDED.																				
Mission.																				
Kodaikanal Presentation Convent School ...	1	8	4	6	5	3	6	8	16	8	4	20	88	78	73	...	88	...	...	...
Total ...	1	8	4	6	5	3	6	8	16	8	4	20	88	78	73	...	88	...	...	...
Total for the district ...	1	8	4	6	5	3	6	8	16	8	4	20	88	78	73	...	88	...	...	...
COIMBATORE.																				
AIDED.																				
Mission.																				
Coimbatore St. Francis Convent School ...	1	...	2	14	12	15	18	23	23	33	25	35	200	226	214	112	158	7	...	...
Total ...	1	...	2	14	12	15	18	23	23	33	25	35	200	226	214	112	158	7	...	...
Total for the district ...	1	...	2	14	12	15	18	23	23	33	25	35	200	226	214	112	158	7	...	...
SALEM.																				
AIDED.																				
Mission.																				
Yercaud Sacred Heart School ...	1	...	3	9	8	...	12	9	6	10	14	12	88	72	78	43	77	6	...	...
Total ...	1	...	3	9	8	...	12	9	6	10	14	12	88	72	78	43	77	6	...	...
Total for the district ...	1	...	3	9	8	...	12	9	6	10	14	12	88	72	78	43	77	6	...	...
THE NILGIRIS.																				
GOVERNMENT.																				
Lovedale Lawrence Memorial School ...	1	6	7	23	18	20	6	23	24	11	14	...	70	171	168	155	169	...	...	...
Total ...	1	6	7	23	18	20	6	23	24	11	14	...	170	171	168	155	169	...	...	...

SUBSIDIARY TABLES

No. 3 (b).—Return of High and Middle Schools for

Districts and Names of Classes of Institutions.	Number of institutions.	Number on rolls on 31st March.											Average number on rolls.	Average daily attendance.	Number of residents in approved hostels.	Distribution of to race				
		In high department.			In middle department.			In primary department.								Europeans and Indians.	Indians Christians.	Ad-Dravids, Adi-Andras and Ethared classes.	Mohammedans.	
		Ninth Standard.	Eighth Standard.	Seventh Standard.	Sixth Standard.	Fifth Standard.	Fourth Standard.	Third Standard.	Second Standard.	First Standard.	Infant Standard.									Total.
											Upper.	Lower.								
3	3a	3b	3c	3d	3e	3f	3g	3h	3i	3j	3k	3l	3	4	5	6	7a	7b	7c	7d

PUBLIC

(a) HIGH

THE NILGIRIS—cont.																				
AIDED.																				
Mission.																				
Ootacamund Nazareth Convent School ...	1	4	4	7	8	9	12	14	16	15	11	26	136	126	113	74	94	1	...	...
Oooroor St. Joseph's Convent School ...	1	...	12	6	8	8	10	10	9	11	10	10	94	94	87	67	91	...	...	...
Non-Mission.																				
Oooroor Stanes' School.	1	3	2	6	6	5	6	3	3	5	2	1	43	52	45	33	42	...	...	...
Oooroor Hebron School.	1	...	8	1	9	7	4	7	12	11	1	6	66	63	52	53	66	...	...	...
Total ...	4	7	26	20	31	29	32	34	40	42	24	43	328	336	297	217	203	1	...	...
Total for the district ...	5	13	83	43	49	49	48	56	64	53	38	52	498	506	455	373	462	1	...	...
MALABAR.																				
AIDED.																				
Mission.																				
Calicut St. Joseph's Convent School ...	1	4	6	8	9	13	12	14	13	15	22	22	138	149	136	36	138	2	...	...
Cochin St. Mary's Convent School ...	1	1	11	7	14	18	14	16	16	21	14	27	160	165	138	24	141	14	...	...
Tangasseri Convent School ...	1	4	3	7	12	9	12	26	17	20	26	43	173	172	153	31	159	14	...	...
Total ...	3	9	20	22	36	40	38	50	46	56	62	92	471	486	427	91	423	30	...	...
Total for the district ...	3	9	20	22	36	40	38	50	46	56	62	92	471	486	427	91	423	30	...	...
Total, Government ...	1	6	7	23	15	20	16	22	24	11	14	9	170	171	158	155	169	...	...	...
Total, Aided ...	18	62	110	161	195	213	229	241	241	275	359	369	2,375	2,351	2,123	736	2,107	93	...	...
Total of European High Schools for Girls ...	19	68	117	184	213	233	246	263	265	286	273	308	2,545	2,520	2,281	941	2,276	98	...	...

(ii) MIDDLE

VIZAGAPATAM.																				
AIDED.																				
Mission.																				
Vizagapatam St. John's Church School ...	1	...	...	2	2	3	3	1	4	3	3	13	64	35	33	...	32	2	...	...
Total ...	1	...	...	2	2	3	3	1	4	3	3	13	64	35	33	...	32	2	...	...
Total for the district ...	1	...	...	2	2	3	3	1	4	3	3	13	64	35	33	...	32	2	...	...

SUBSIDIARY TABLES

[187]

Girls for Europeans for the official year 1922-23—cont.

scholars according or creed.		Professors and Teachers										Expenditure.												
Hindus.	Non-Hindus.	Buddhists.	Parsee.	Aboorigines.	Others.	Number of boys reading in girls' schools.	Trained with the following Educational Qualifications.					Untrained.					General Revenue.	Local Funds.	Municipal Funds.	Fees.	Endowments.	Subscriptions.	Other sources.	Total.
							A degree.	Passed F.A., Inter. Matric. or S.S.L.C.	Elementary Higher.	Elementary Lower.	Others. (Lower Qualifications.)	Certificated possessing	Uncertificated possessing	A degree.	No degree.	Others.								
7e	7f	7g	7h	7i	7j	8	9a	9b	9c	9d	9e	9f	9g	9h	9i	9k	10a	10b	10c	10d	10e	10f	10g	10
...	1	...	39	...	1	21	...	7	2	...	...	1	...	...	...	5	4,241	...	...	6,794	...	...	5,910	16,945
...	...	...	1	...	...	13	...	5	1	...	2	...	3	...	...	1	4,200	...	...	4,941	...	...	3,150	11,291
...	...	...	...	...	...	8	...	1	1	...	...	...	1	...	...	6	4,598	...	...	6,718	...	400	34	11,783
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1	...	2	...	1	...	...	2	2,040	...	...	8,460	...	...	3,125	13,525
2	1	...	30	...	1	46	...	8	12	...	5	...	4	1	3	...	12	...	...	26,908	...	400	11,289	53,844
3	1	...	30	...	1	46	...	8	12	...	5	...	4	1	3	...	13	...	...	26,908	...	400	11,289	1,01,818
...	4	...	4	...	...	...	...	8	8	...	...	...	1	...	1	...	...	...	...	3,346	...	...	3,225	12,591
3	2	...	...	...	...	...	...	7	2	...	...	...	...	...	2	2	...	...	...	1,870	...	...	5,210	11,946
...	...	...	...	...	29	...	3	6	1	...	2	1	...	...	1	...	...	...	...	476	...	2,621	1,120	8,723
3	6	...	4	...	...	22	...	18	11	1	...	2	2	...	3	3	...	...	...	6,792	...	2,621	9,555	33,240
3	6	...	4	...	...	22	...	18	11	1	...	2	2	...	3	3	...	...	...	5,792	...	2,621	9,555	33,240
1	...	...	...	...	...	2	6	2	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	48,174
38	82	...	42	4	391	11	78	37	3	9	4	28	5	10	23	...	...	...	...	73,489	...	4,006	90,108	2,59,581
39	82	...	42	4	391	13	81	39	3	9	4	28	5	10	24	...	...	...	...	73,489	...	4,006	90,108	3,08,005

INSTITUTIONS—cont.

SCHOOLS—cont.

...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.
...	...	...	...	...	16	...	1	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	2	1,400	...	...	602	...	1,210	297	3,509
...	...	...	...	...	18	...	1	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	2	1,400	...	...	602	...	1,210	297	3,509
...	...	...	...	...	16	...	1	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	2	1,400	...	...	602	...	1,210	297	3,509

SUBSIDIARY TABLES

No. 3 (b).—Return of High and Middle Schools for

Districts and Names or Classes of Institutions.	Number of institutions.	Number on rolls on 31st March.											Average number on rolls.	Average daily attendance.	Number of residents in approved hostels.	Distribution of to race				
		In high department.		In middle department.			In primary department.									Europeans and Indians.	Indian Christians.	Ari-Davidia, Adi-Andhra and kindred classes.	Muhammadans.	
		Ninth Standard.	Eighth Standard.	Seventh Standard.	Sixth Standard.	Fifth Standard.	Fourth Standard.	Third Standard.	Second Standard.	First Standard.	Infant Standard.									Total.
											Upper.	Lower.								
1	2	3a	3b	3c	3d	3e	3f	3g	3h	3i	3k	3l	3	4	5	6	7a	7b	7c	7d

PUBLIC

(ii) MIDDLE

GODAVALI.																				
<i>AIDED.</i>																				
<i>Mission.</i>																				
Cocanada St. Joseph's Convent School ...	1	...	...	14	9	12	8	6	9	7	7	11	83	87	66	40	73	1	...	2
Cocanada Timpany Memorial School ...	1	...	...	3	6	6	3	6	4	6	3	9	45	48	37	19	10	...	...	...
Total ...	2	...	...	17	15	18	11	12	13	12	10	20	128	130	103	59	113	1	...	2
Total for the district ...	2	...	...	17	15	18	11	12	13	12	10	20	128	130	103	59	113	1	...	2
BELLARY.																				
<i>AIDED.</i>																				
<i>Mission.</i>																				
Bellary St. Antony's School ...	1	...	...	...	...	...	13	9	12	9	9	7	59	51	45	47	52	6	...	...
Total ...	1	...	...	...	...	...	13	9	12	9	9	7	59	51	45	47	52	6	...	...
Total for the district ...	1	...	...	...	...	...	13	9	12	9	9	7	59	51	45	47	52	6	...	...
ANANTAPUR.																				
<i>AIDED.</i>																				
<i>Non-Mission.</i>																				
Guntakal Railway School ...	1	...	...	...	...	4	2	6	6	2	5	12	37	34	31	...	32	3	...	...
Total ...	1	...	...	...	...	4	2	6	6	2	5	12	37	34	31	...	32	3	...	...
Total for the district ...	1	...	...	...	...	4	2	6	6	2	5	12	37	34	31	...	32	3	...	...
MADRAS.																				
<i>AIDED.</i>																				
<i>Mission.</i>																				
Boyapuram Presentation Convent School ...	1	...	...	6	5	11	17	6	15	29	21	64	187	180	175	47	163	8	...	...
Yepery Presentation Convent School ...	1	...	...	...	17	13	14	17	23	20	29	51	184	180	169	92	184	...	...	...
Georgetown St. Mary's Orphanage ...	1	...	...	7	5	18	14	23	26	20	17	31	161	145	153	130	137	3	...	1
Boyapetta St. William's School ...	1	...	...	...	5	4	5	13	14	16	15	21	3	91	85	54	2	10	...	1
Tegusmpet Sacred Heart Convent School ...	1	...	...	13	7	7	13	8	8	9	10	13	87	73	66	36	71	1	...	12
San Thomé St. Thomas' Convent School ...	1	...	...	7	12	12	19	11	14	54	61	43	293	222	179	97	210	14	...	3
Total ...	6	...	...	33	51	65	92	38	103	148	153	232	945	891	817	455	847	36	...	17
Total for the district ...	6	...	...	33	51	65	92	38	103	148	153	232	945	891	817	455	847	36	...	17

Girls for Europeans for the official year 1922-23—cont.

scholars according to creed.		Professors and Teachers											Expenditure.											
Hindus.		Trained with the following Educational Qualifications.					Untrained.						General Revenues.	Local Funds.	Municipal Funds.	Fees.	Endowments.	Subscriptions.	Other sources.	Total.				
Brahmins.	Non-Brahmin Hindu.	A degree.	Passed F.A. Inter. Metric. or S.S.L.C.	Elementary Higher.	Elementary Lower.	Certified (Lower Qualifications).	Certified possessing.	Uncertified possessing.	A degree.	No degree.	A degree.	No degree.									Others.			
7e	7f	7g	7h	7i	7k	x	9a	9b	9c	9d	9e	9f	9g	9h	9i	9k	10a	10b	10c	10d	10e	10f	10g	10
...	7	...	...	...	...	18	...	4	...	1	...	...	2	...	1	...	2,784	...	...	904	...	116	1,188	4,972
2	1	...	2	...	...	12	1	3	1	...	...	...	...	...	1	...	1,469	...	...	659	...	894	3,459	6,481
2	8	...	2	...	...	30	1	7	1	1	...	...	2	...	2	...	4,233	...	...	1,563	...	1,010	4,647	11,453
2	8	...	2	...	...	30	1	7	1	1	...	...	2	...	2	...	4,233	...	...	1,563	...	1,010	4,647	11,453
...	1	...	...	...	...	4	...	...	...	...	...	...	3	...	2	...	2,376	...	...	54	...	294	1,827	4,551
...	1	...	...	...	...	4	...	...	...	...	...	...	3	...	2	...	2,376	...	...	54	...	294	1,827	4,551
...	1	...	...	...	...	4	...	...	...	...	...	...	3	...	2	...	2,376	...	...	54	...	294	1,827	4,551
...	...	...	2	...	...	15	...	3	...	...	1	...	...	...	...	...	800	...	...	566	...	3,601	...	4,967
...	...	...	2	...	...	16	...	3	...	...	1	...	...	...	...	...	800	...	...	566	...	3,601	...	4,967
...	...	...	2	...	...	15	...	3	...	...	1	...	...	...	...	...	800	...	...	566	...	3,601	...	4,967
...	7	...	9	...	...	77	...	1	3	...	1	...	3	...	2	2	3,581	...	...	3,061	1,800	...	6,966	16,43
...	...	...	...	...	...	34	...	2	...	2	...	...	2	...	3	...	3,447	...	...	329	...	6,706	3,447	15,529
1	19	...	...	...	...	14	...	3	2	...	3	...	3	...	1	...	4,628	...	...	1,365	...	...	8,360	14,853
...	...	...	...	...	...	57	...	3	3	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	3,340	...	...	712	...	...	9,439	13,191
...	3	...	...	...	...	28	...	4	2	...	2	...	2	...	...	...	1,660	...	...	3,002	...	...	9,552	14,514
...	...	...	...	...	...	82	...	3	4	1	1	...	...	...	2	...	5,119	...	...	1,113	...	...	4,278	10,588
5	29	...	9	...	2	284	...	16	14	4	7	...	10	...	2	8	21,675	...	...	9,662	1,800	6,706	4,2970	82,813
29	...	...	9	...	3	284	...	16	14	4	7	...	10	...	2	8	21,675	...	...	9,662	1,800	6,706	42,970	82,813

INSTITUTIONS—cont.

SCHOOLS—cont.

...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.
...	7	...	...	...	...	18	...	4	...	1	...	...	2	...	1	...	2,784	...	...	904	...	116	1,188	4,972
2	1	...	2	...	...	12	1	3	1	...	...	...	...	...	1	...	1,469	...	...	659	...	894	3,459	6,481
2	8	...	2	...	...	30	1	7	1	1	...	...	2	...	2	...	4,233	...	...	1,563	...	1,010	4,647	11,453
2	8	...	2	...	...	30	1	7	1	1	...	...	2	...	2	...	4,233	...	...	1,563	...	1,010	4,647	11,453
...	1	...	...	...	...	4	...	...	...	...	...	...	3	...	2	...	2,376	...	...	54	...	294	1,827	4,551
...	1	...	...	...	...	4	...	...	...	...	...	...	3	...	2	...	2,376	...	...	54	...	294	1,827	4,551
...	1	...	...	...	...	4	...	...	...	...	...	...	3	...	2	...	2,376	...	...	54	...	294	1,827	4,551
...	...	...	2	...	...	15	...	3	...	...	1	...	...	...	...	...	800	...	...	566	...	3,601	...	4,967
...	...	...	2	...	...	16	...	3	...	...	1	...	...	...	...	...	800	...	...	566	...	3,601	...	4,967
...	...	...	2	...	...	15	...	3	...	...	1	...	...	...	...	...	800	...	...	566	...	3,601	...	4,967
...	7	...	9	...	...	77	...	1	3	...	1	...	3	...	2	2	3,581	...	...	3,061	1,800	...	6,966	16,43
...	...	...	...	...	...	34	...	2	...	2	...	...	2	...	3	...	3,447	...	...	329	...	6,706	3,447	15,529
1	19	...	...	...	...	14	...	3	2	...	3	...	3	...	1	...	4,628	...	...	1,365	...	...	8,360	14,853
...	...	...	...	...	...	57	...	3	3	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	3,340	...	...	712	...	...	9,439	13,191
...	3	...	...	...	...	28	...	4	2	...	2	...	2	...	...	...	1,660	...	...	3,002	...	...	9,552	14,514
...	...	...	...	...	...	82	...	3	4	1	1	...	...	...	2	...	5,119	...	...	1,113	...	...	4,278	10,588
5	29	...	9	...	2	284	...	16	14	4	7	...	10	...	2	8	21,675	...	...	9,662	1,800	6,706	4,2970	82,813
29	...	...	9	...	3	284	...	16	14	4	7	...	10	...	2	8	21,675	...	...	9,662	1,800	6,706	42,970	82,813

SUBSIDIARY TABLES

No. 3 (b).—Return of High and Middle Schools for

Districts and Names of Classes of Institutions.	Number of institutions.	Number on rolls on 31st March.											Average number on rolls.	Average daily attendance.	Number of residents in approved hostels.	Distribution of to race				
		In high department.		In middle department.			In primary department.									Anglo-Indians.	Indian Christians.	Ade-Pravides, Adi-Audhras and other castes.	Muslims.	
		Ninth Standard.	Eighth Standard.	Seventh Standard.	Sixth Standard.	Fifth Standard.	Fourth Standard.	Third Standard.	Second Standard.	First Standard.	Infant Standard.									Total.
											Upper.	Lower.								
1	2	3a	3b	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13	14	15	16a	17b	17c	17d	

PUBLIC
(ii) MIDDLE

OHINGLEPUT.																				
<i>Aided.</i>																				
<i>Mission.</i>																				
St. Thomas' Mount St. Dominies Convent School	1	...	...	2	1	3	8	4	17	13	11	17	76	68	68	...	67	5	...	2
St. Thomas' Mount Wesleyan Mission School	1	...	...	...	3	1	2	3	7	4	6	4	30	30	26	...	25	5	...	...
Total	2	...	...	2	4	4	10	7	24	17	17	21	106	98	94	...	92	10	...	2
Total for the district	2	...	...	2	4	4	10	7	24	17	17	21	106	98	94	...	92	10	...	2
SOUTH ARCOT.																				
<i>Aided.</i>																				
<i>Non-Mission.</i>																				
Villupuram Railway School	1	...	...	...	...	12	12	18	20	29	30	121	103	87	...	118	...	...	...	...
Total	1	...	...	...	...	12	12	18	20	29	30	121	103	87	...	118	...	...	...	...
Total for the district	1	...	...	...	...	12	12	18	20	29	30	121	103	87	...	118	...	...	...	...
CHITTOOR.																				
<i>Aided.</i>																				
<i>Non-Mission.</i>																				
Pakala Railway School	1	...	...	...	...	1	2	3	3	7	4	20	22	21	...	20	...	...	...	...
Total	1	...	...	...	...	1	2	3	3	7	4	20	22	21	...	20	...	...	...	...
Total for the district	1	...	...	...	...	1	2	3	3	7	4	20	22	21	...	20	...	...	...	...
TINNEVELLY.																				
<i>Aided.</i>																				
<i>Mission.</i>																				
Tuticorin Holy Cross School	1	...	...	4	11	...	9	7	12	5	9	18	76	72	70	50	74	2	...	...
Total	1	...	...	4	11	...	9	7	12	5	9	18	76	72	70	50	74	2	...	...
Total for the district	1	...	...	4	11	...	9	7	12	5	9	18	76	72	70	50	74	2	...	...
COIMBATORE.																				
<i>Aided.</i>																				
<i>Non-Mission.</i>																				
Podanur South Indian Railway School	1	...	...	...	...	2	15	9	13	24	40	103	101	75	...	103	...	...	...	...
Total	1	...	...	...	...	2	15	9	13	24	40	103	101	75	...	103	...	...	...	...
Total for the district	1	...	...	...	...	2	15	9	13	24	40	103	101	75	...	103	...	...	...	...

SUBSIDIARY TABLES

No. 3 (b).—Return of High and Middle Schools for

Districts and Names of Classes of Institutions.	Number of institutions.	Number on rolls on 31st March.											Average number on rolls.	Average daily attendance.	Number of residents in approved hostels.	Distribution of race				
		In high department.		In middle department.			In primary department.									European and Anglo-Indians.	Indian Christians.	Adi-Dravida, Adi-Andhra and kindred classes.	Muhammadians.	
		Ninth Standard.	Eighth Standard.	Seventh Standard.	Sixth Standard.	Fifth Standard.	Fourth Standard.	Third Standard.	Second Standard.	First Standard.	Infant Standard.									Total.
											Upper.	Lower.								
3a	3b	3c	3d	3e	3f	3g	3A	3j	3k	3l	3	4	5	6	7a	7b	7c	7d		

PUBLIC

(ii) MIDDLE

THE NILGIRIS.																			
<i>Aided.</i>																			
<i>Mission.</i>																			
Outramund St. Stephen's Collegiate School.	1	...	...	...	4	1	3	7	5	...	4	24	26	21	11	24	...	...
Coonoor St. Gabriel's School	1	...	...	4	4	8	9	11	9	18	...	26	89	99	86	60	85	4	...
Coonoor Home Missionary Society's Children's Home	1	...	...	2	...	4	6	6	7	4	2	6	37	40	30	19	37	...	...
<i>Non-Mission</i>																			
Kato St George's Homes	1	...	...	11	8	11	14	13	14	8	5	16	100	97	94	99	100	...	...
Total ...	4	...	...	17	12	37	30	33	37	35	7	52	250	262	231	189	246	4	...
Total for the district ...	4	...	...	17	12	37	30	33	37	35	7	52	250	262	231	189	246	4	...
MALABAR.																			
<i>Aided.</i>																			
<i>Mission.</i>																			
Cannanore St. Teresa's Convent	1	...	...	4	8	16	17	15	22	16	17	34	149	148	142	46	127	3	...
Total ...	1	...	...	4	8	16	17	15	22	16	17	34	149	148	142	46	127	3	...
Total for the district ...	1	...	...	4	8	16	17	15	22	16	17	34	149	148	142	46	127	3	...
Total, Aided ...	23	...	...	70	103	137	192	207	263	283	280	474	2,028	1,947	1,740	246	1,856	67	...
Total of European Middle Schools for Girls ...	23	...	...	70	103	137	192	207	263	283	280	474	2,028	1,947	1,740	246	1,856	67	...
Total of European High and Middle Schools for Girls ...	41	98	117	263	316	373	437	470	528	599	583	673	4,573	4,476	4,030	1,787	1,822	160	30

Boys for Europeans for the official year 1922-23.

schools according or creed.		Number of girls reading in boys schools.	Professors and Teachers										Expenditure.													
Hindus.			A degree.	Trained with the following Educational Qualifications.					Untrained.					General Revenues.	Local Funds.	Municipal Funds.	Fees.	Endowments.	Subscriptions.	Other sources.	Total.					
Brahmans.	Non-Brahman Caste Hindus.			Pass of F. A., Inter., Metric, or S. L. C.	Elementary Higher.	Elementary Lower.	Others. (Lower Qualifications.)	Certificated possessing.	Uncertificated possessing.	A degree.	No degree.	Others.														
7e	7f	7g	7h	7i	7j	7k	8	9a	9b	9c	9d	9e	9f	9g	9h	9i	9j	9k	10a	10b	10c	10d	10e	10f	10g	10

INSTITUTIONS - cont.

										RS.	RS.	RS.	RS.	RS.	RS.	RS.		
...	...	...	...	...	31	...	2	2	...	...	700	...	...	1,039	...	...	2,654	4,393
...	...	...	...	...	31	...	2	2	...	...	700	...	...	1,039	...	...	2,654	4,393
...	...	...	...	...	31	...	2	2	...	...	700	...	...	1,039	...	...	2,654	4,393
...	...	...	...	...	18	...	1	1	...	...	1,818	...	...	...	148	90	1,181	3,237
1	5	...	...	...	130	...	2	3	1	...	4,329	...	...	534	...	7,115	...	11,978
...	...	...	...	...	84	...	1	2	3	...	2,331	...	...	840	...	...	1,600	4,771
...	...	...	...	...	16	...	...	1	1	...	1,557	...	...	...	7	1,897	...	3,501
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	150	...	...	...	...	200	64	44
1	5	...	...	...	238	...	4	7	5	...	10,185	...	...	1,374	155	9,402	2,845	23,961
1	5	...	...	...	238	...	4	7	5	...	10,185	...	...	1,374	155	9,402	2,845	23,961
...	...	...	...	...	59	...	1	1	...	...	1,150	...	...	...	...	...	1,356	2,506
...	...	...	...	...	59	...	1	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
...	...	...	...	...	59	...	1	1	...	...	1,150	...	...	...	...	...	1,356	2,506
1	5	...	...	...	328	...	6	10	6	...	12,035	...	...	2,413	155	9,402	6,855	30,860
1	5	...	...	...	328	...	6	10	6	...	12,035	...	...	2,413	155	9,402	6,855	30,860

Districts and Names or Classes of Institutions.	Number of institutions.	Number on rolls on 31st March.											Average number on rolls.	Average daily attendance.	Number of residents in approved hostels.	Distribution of to race				
		In high department.		In middle department.			In primary department.									Anglo-Indians	Indian Christians.	Ari-Division and kindred classes.	Muhammadans.	
		Ninth Standard.	Eighth Standard.	Seventh Standard.	Sixth Standard.	Fifth Standard.	Fourth Standard.	Third Standard.	Second Standard.	First Standard.	Infant Standard.									Total.
											Upper.	Lower.								
1	2	3a	3b	3c	3d	3e	3f	3g	3h	3j	3k	3l	3	4	5	6	7a	7b	7c	7d

PUBLIC

VIZAGAPATAM.																				
AIDED.																				
<i>Mission.</i>																				
Vizagapatam Port Catholic School	1						6	10	13	12	8	21	70	66	60		60	4		
Total	1						6	10	13	12	8	21	70	66	60		60	4		
Total for the district	1						6	10	13	12	8	21	70	66	60		60	4		
GODAVARI.																				
AIDED.																				
<i>Non-Mission.</i>																				
Rajahmundry Railway School	1						16	5	8	6	16	22	67	64	54		67			
Total	1						16	5	8	6	16	22	67	64	54		67			
Total for the district	1						16	5	8	6	16	22	67	64	54		67			
MADRAS.																				
AIDED.																				
<i>Mission.</i>																				
Royapetta St. George's Cathedral School	1									8	11	12	21	52	42	29	31	44	7	
Georgetown St. Mark's School	1						5	11	7	14	13	11	61	61	56	25	61			
Parktown John Pereira's Union School	1						4	6		8	10	8	26	44	36	36	32			
Total	3						9	17	15	33	35	40	140	147	121	92	137	7		
Total for the district	3						9	17	15	33	35	40	140	147	121	92	137	7		
CHINGLEPUT.																				
AIDED.																				
<i>Mission.</i>																				
Pallavaram St. Stephen's Church School	1						7	7	11	7	4	5	41	39	32	41	35	5		1
Total	1						7	7	11	7	4	5	41	39	32	41	35	5		1
Total for the district	1						7	7	11	7	4	5	41	39	32	41	35	5		1
NORTH ARCOT.																				
AIDED.																				
<i>Non-Mission.</i>																				
Katpadi Railway School	1						5	2	1	2	2	4	16	17	14		16			
Total	1						5	2	1	2	2	4	16	17	14		16			
Total for the district	1						5	2	1	2	2	4	16	17	14		16			

SUBSIDIARY TABLES

No. 5 (b).—Return of Primary Schools for Girls

Districts and Names of Classes of Institutions.	Number of institutions.	Number on rolls on 31st March.											Average number on rolls.	Average daily attendance.	Number of residents in approved hostels.	Distribution of to race			
		In high department.			In middle department.			In primary department.								Europeans and Indians.	Anglo-Indian Christians.	Adivyasikas, Adi-Andhras and kindred classes.	Matsamandans.
		Ninth Standard.	Eighth Standard.	Seventh Standard.	Sixth Standard.	Fifth Standard.	Fourth Standard.	Third Standard.	Second Standard.	First Standard.	Infant Standard.								
											Upper.	Lower.								Total.
1	2	3a	3b	3c	3d	3e	3f	3g	3h	3i	3j	3k	3l	3m	3n	3o	3p	3q	3r

PUBLIC

TANJORE.																			
AIDED.																			
<i>Non-Mission.</i>																			
Tanjore Railway School.	1	...	...	...	...	...	8	3	6	7	10	18	47	41	46	...	44	...	...
Narasipattam Railway School	1	...	...	...	...	...	5	8	14	9	10	37	92	91	58	...	91	...	...
Total ...	2	...	...	...	...	...	8	11	20	16	20	55	139	132	104	...	135	...	...
Total for the district ...	2	...	...	...	...	...	8	11	20	16	20	55	139	132	104	...	135	...	...
MADURA.																			
AIDED.																			
<i>Non-Mission.</i>																			
Madura Railway School.	1	...	...	...	...	...	10	12	18	16	20	38	123	113	85	...	123	...	...
Total ...	1	...	...	...	...	...	10	12	18	16	20	38	123	113	85	...	123	...	...
Total for the district ...	1	...	...	...	...	...	10	12	18	16	20	38	123	113	85	...	123	...	...
COIMBATORE.																			
AIDED.																			
<i>Non-Mission.</i>																			
Krode Railway School	1	...	...	...	...	...	1	...	1	3	2	1	8	9	8	...	8	...	...
Total ...	1	...	...	...	...	...	1	...	1	3	2	1	8	9	8	...	8	...	...
Total for the district ...	1	...	...	...	...	...	1	...	1	3	2	1	8	9	8	...	8	...	...
SALEM.																			
AIDED.																			
<i>Non-Mission.</i>																			
Salem Railway School	1	...	...	...	...	...	3	5	5	7	6	17	43	43	36	...	43	...	...
Total ...	1	...	...	...	...	...	3	5	5	7	6	17	43	43	36	...	43	...	...
Total for the district ...	1	...	...	...	...	...	3	5	5	7	6	17	43	43	36	...	43	...	...
THE NILGIRIS.																			
AIDED.																			
<i>Non-Mission.</i>																			
Aruvarkadu Cordite Factory School	1	...	...	...	...	...	4	5	4	1	5	19	19	17	...	19	...	...
Total ...	1	...	...	...	...	...	4	5	4	1	5	19	19	17	...	19	...	...
Total for the district ...	1	...	...	...	...	...	4	5	4	1	5	19	19	17	...	19	...	...
Total, Aided ...	13	...	...	...	...	...	59	73	97	106	132	208	675	640	531	135	643	16	1
Total of European Primary Schools for Girls	13	...	...	...	...	...	59	73	97	106	132	208	675	640	531	135	643	16	1

SUBSIDIARY TABLES

for Europeans for the official year 1922-23—cont.

Scholars according to creed.							Professors and Teachers	Expenditure.																	
Hindus.								Trained with the following Educational Qualifications.				Untrained.			General Revenues.	Local Funds.	Municipal Funds.	Fees.	Endowments.	Subscriptions.	Other sources.	Total.			
Brahmins.	Non-Brahman Caste Hindus.	Buddhists.	Pariahs.	Avarjans.	Others.	Number of boys reading in girls' schools.		Passed F.A., Inter-Matric. or S.S.L.C.	Elementary Higher.	Elementary Lower.	Others. (Lower Qualifications.)	Certificated possessing	Uncertificated possessing	A degree.									No degree.	A degree.	No degree.	Others.
7e	7f	7g	7h	7i	7k	8		9a	9b	9c	9d	9e	9f	9g	9h	9i	9j	9k	10a	10b	10c	10d	10e	10f	10g	10

INSTITUTIONS—cont.

																		Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.
3	...	...	...	...	22	...	1	2	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	600	...	...	182	...	...	2,722	3,404
...	...	...	1	...	40	...	...	4	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1,324	...	...	378	...	78	3,308	5,083
3	...	...	1	...	62	...	1	6	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1,824	...	...	560	...	78	6,925	8,467
3	...	...	1	...	62	...	1	6	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1,824	...	...	560	...	78	6,026	8,467
...	...	...	...	...	61	...	2	2	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	820	...	...	511	...	2,858	...	4,164
...	...	...	...	...	61	...	2	2	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	820	...	...	511	...	2,858	...	4,164
...	...	...	...	...	61	...	2	2	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	820	...	...	511	...	2,858	...	4,164
...	...	...	...	...	2	...	...	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	48	...	...	1,066	1,136
...	...	...	...	...	2	...	...	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	48	...	...	1,068	1,136
...	...	...	...	...	2	...	...	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	48	...	...	1,068	1,136
...	...	...	...	...	12	...	1	2	...	...	...	1	...	...	...	...	...	700	...	...	...	...	...	3,218	3,918
...	...	...	...	...	12	...	1	2	...	...	...	1	...	...	...	...	...	700	...	...	...	...	...	3,218	3,918
...	...	...	...	...	12	...	1	2	...	...	...	1	...	...	...	...	...	700	...	...	...	...	...	3,218	3,918
...	...	...	...	...	8	...	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	520	...	...	416	10	...	90	1,046
...	...	...	...	...	8	...	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	520	...	...	416	10	...	90	1,046
...	...	...	...	...	8	...	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	520	...	...	416	10	...	90	1,046
4	10	1	...	...	280	...	11	19	2	...	...	3	...	1	6	...	...	11,219	...	...	5,476	736	1,609	14,594	36,634
4	10	1	...	...	280	...	11	19	2	...	...	2	...	1	6	...	...	11,219	...	...	5,476	736	1,609	14,594	36,634

Europeans for the official year 1922-23.

Number of women under training in Training Schools for Masters and <i>vice versa</i> .	Professors and Teachers										Expenditure.								
	Trained with the following Educational Qualifications.					Untrained.					General Revenues.	Local Funds.	Municipal Funds.	Fees.	Endowments.	Subscriptions.	Other sources.	Total.	
	A degree.	Passed F.A., Inter., Matrio. or S.L.C.	Elementary Higher.	Elementary Lower.	Others. (Lower Qualis. catious.)	Certificated possessing		Uncertificated possessing		Others.									
						A degree.	No degree.	A degree.	No degree.										
9	9a	9b	9c	9d	9e	9f	9g	9h	9i	9k	10a	10b	10c	10d	10e	10f	10g	1	
...

INSTITUTIONS—cont.

FOR MASTERS.

...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	RS.	RS.	RS.	RS.	RS.	RS.	RS.	RS.
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1,795	...	...	...	...	...	...	1,795
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1,796	...	...	...	...	...	...	1,796

FORMISTRESSES.

...
...	1	1	...	1	2	...	...	...	...	...	6,566	...	...	640	...	...	5,860	13,277
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	2,871	...	...	...	...	...	...	2,871
...	1	1	...	1	2	...	...	...	...	...	9,439	...	...	840	...	...	5,860	16,149

SUBSIDIARY TABLES

No. 6 (b).—Return of Technical, Industrial or Art Schools

Districts and Names or Classes of Institutions.	Number of institutions.	Number on rolls on 31st March.							Average number on rolls.	Average daily attendance.	Number of residents in approved hostels.	Distribution of race				
		Government Technical Examination classes.			Standard D.	Standard C.	Standard B.	Standard A.				Total.	Europeans and Anglo-Indians.	Indian Christians.	Arya-Vedikas, Adi-Andhis and kindred classes.	Muhamedans.
		Advanced.	Intermediate.	Elementary.												
1	2	3a	3b	3c	3d	3e	3f	3g	3	4	5	6	7a	7b	7c	7d

PUBLIC TECHNICAL

MADRAS.																
AIDED.																
Non-Mission.																
New Town School of Dress-making	1				14				14	14	14		14			

INDUSTRIAL

BELLARY.																
AIDED.																
Mission.																
St. Joseph's Girls' Industrial School	1				73				73	63	61		53	20		
Total of Technical and Industrial Schools	2				87				87	77	75		87	20		

OTHER SCHOOLS TO WHICH TECHNICAL

MADRAS.																
GOVERNMENT.																
Physical Training Class	1				25				25	25	22		25			
Manual Training Class	1						200		200	200	165		162			
Music Class	1							30	30	29	50		30			
AIDED.																
Kilpauk Civil Orphan Asylum	1			27					27	20	20		21			
Christ Church Poor European School, Mount Road	1			20					20	18	17		20			
Pudupet St. Antony's School	1			8					8	8	7		5			
THE NILGIRIS.																
GOVERNMENT.																
Ootacamund Lawrence Memorial School (Male Branch)	1			13					13	17	16		13			
Ootacamund Lawrence Memorial School (Female Branch)	1			8					8	11	10		8			
AIDED.																
St. Joseph's Boarding Institution, Coonoor	1			18					18	17	18		18			
Total	9			68		25	200	30	343	345	324		335			

GOVERNMENT OF MADRAS.
LAW (EDUCATION) DEPARTMENT.

G.O. No. 1981, 19th December 1924.

Report—Public Instruction—for 1923-24—Recorded.

READ—*Letter from R. LITTLEHAILES, Esq., M.A., Director of Public Instruction, to the Secretary to Government, Law (Education) Department, dated Madras, the 23rd October 1924, R.O.C. No. 209-F./24.*

Order—No. 1981, Law (Education), dated
19th December 1924.

Recorded.

(By order of the Government, Ministry of Education)

V. T. KRISHNAMA ACHARIYAR,
Acting Secretary to Government.

Editors' Table.

**REPORT ON PUBLIC INSTRUCTION IN THE
MADRAS PRESIDENCY FOR THE YEAR 1923-24,
VOLUME I.**

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OFFICE OF THE
DIRECTOR OF PUBLIC INSTRUCTION,
NUNGAMBAKAM, MADRAS,
Dated 23rd October 1924.

R.O.C. No. 209-F/24.

From

R. LITTLEHAILES, Esq., M.A.,
DIRECTOR OF PUBLIC INSTRUCTION,
Madras,

To

THE SECRETARY TO GOVERNMENT,
LAW (EDUCATION) DEPARTMENT,
Fort St. George, Madras.

SIR,

I have the honour to submit the report on the state and progress of education in this Presidency during the year 1923-24.

2. *Events of the year.*—With effect from 1st April 1923, Coorg and Bangalore were removed from the jurisdiction of the Madras Educational Department. The Inspector of Schools, Coorg and Bangalore, and the Deputy Inspector of Schools, Bangalore, are however still borne on the Madras cadres of the Indian Educational and the Subordinate Educational services.

The Provident Fund Scheme which had been under consideration for some years was given effect to from 1st April 1923. The essential features of the scheme are the following:—

(a) It is compulsory on all certificated teachers, pandits, munshis, instructors, clerks and librarians between the ages of 20 and 60 who are employed in institutions recognized under the Madras Educational Rules or the Elementary Education Act and whose pay is not less than Rs. 20 per mensem.

(b) Persons admitted to the scheme should contribute to the fund, to be maintained separately in the case of each

in the Post Office Savings Bank, at the rate of $6\frac{1}{4}$ per cent of their salary each month, the management depositing to the credit of the account half the monthly contribution.

(c) At the time of death, or retirement for some good reason, the person concerned will be paid his own contribution *plus* the management's contribution *plus* the interest earned, *plus* $\frac{1}{3}$ of the total amount then standing to his credit, the last being Government contribution to the fund.

(d) The interest allowed on the deposits is ordinarily that allowed by the Post Office on its Savings Bank deposits but Government have permitted depositors to invest, with the permission of the District Educational Officer or the Inspectress, any portion of the funds at their credit in certain securities and if they earn higher rates of interest, the depositors will have the benefit thereof. The Government of India have permitted the investment in Post Office cash certificates of the existing deposits or future contributions of subscribers to the Provident Fund. Draft rules on the subject are under consideration.

(e) Under the scheme, though institutions may be allowed by the Director in special cases to maintain provident funds of their own, they will not be eligible for any grant from provincial funds towards the provident funds so maintained.

In pursuance of the provisions of the Madras Elementary Education Act, six Municipalities introduced compulsion in 1923-24 in addition to the seven Municipalities that had introduced it in the previous year. Two of them, Erode and Cochin, extended the operation of the scheme to girls (other than Muhammadan girls) as well as to boys. The reports received by me on the working of the schemes of compulsion which had already been in operation for a year or more were not in all cases very encouraging. Distinct progress has, however, been made; a scheme of compulsion cannot be satisfactorily given effect to in a day.

Further effect was given to the policy of Government's withdrawal from the direct control of elementary schools, by the transfer during the year of seven girls' schools to local bodies. The proposal to transfer the Government Muhammadan elementary schools in the City to the Madras Corporation did not mature during the year.

In May and in June 1923, Government convened conferences in Ootacamund and in Madras of some representatives of the agencies engaged in education in this Presidency to discuss matters affecting the expansion and improvement

of elementary education. In December of that year, Mr. Moir was placed on special duty in connection with the scheme of expansion of elementary education. The most important of his suggestions was the proposal to carry out a detailed educational survey, so that the actual educational requirements of each village might be accurately gauged before any further steps were taken. A survey of the Saidapet taluk was undertaken as an experiment. This was completed shortly before the end of the year under report by an officer of this department placed on special duty under my direct supervision.

With a view to the association in the supervision of elementary schools of some non-departmental agency which had opportunities of obtaining first-hand knowledge of local conditions and of the circumstances of individual elementary schools, Government empowered village panchayats constituted under the Madras Village Panchayat Act of 1920, to inspect and report to the authorities concerned on the condition of both aided and board elementary schools.

Two type-designs for elementary school buildings, one to accommodate 100 children and the other to accommodate 50 children, were issued for the benefit of local bodies and others interested in elementary school buildings.

Boarding grants to Indian orphanages.—The Government have had in view for some time past the award of boarding grants to Indian orphanages similar to the grant awarded under articles 40 and 41 of the Code of Regulations for European Schools, and in G.O. No. 694, Law (Education), dated 17th May 1923, it was ordered that such grants should be made during the year under report. The conditions and procedure in regard to the assessment and distribution of these grants were laid down in G.Os. Nos. 694, Law (Education), dated 17th May 1923, and 1230, Law (Education), dated 4th September 1923. A lump sum of Rs. 15,000 was provided in the budget estimate for 1923-24 under 31-C (b) (ii) Education, Primary, Grants to Indian Orphanages. Proposals for the distribution of this provision of Rs. 15,000 among the several Indian orphanages in the Presidency were received, and 41 Indian orphanages for boys and 32 for girls with a total strength of 1,188 and 970 orphans, respectively, were awarded grants after considering the recommendations of the District Secondary Education Boards and the District Educational Councils.

REPORT ON PUBLIC INSTRUCTION

3. *Legislative Council.*—The first Legislative Council constituted under the Government of India Act was prorogued on the 3rd day of April 1923, and the second Legislative Council met on the 26th of November 1923. There were no resolutions relating to education discussed during the year. There was, however, a large number of questions, many asking for detailed statistical information, the collection of which occupied much time, relating to educational matters. The following questions are among the more important :—

(1) A comprehensive question (No. 307 answered on 8th February 1924) indicating a desire for the amendment of the Madras Elementary Education Act and for a review of the position of Government's and the Local Authorities' financial responsibility in connection with schemes for the introduction of compulsory elementary education. In regard to the suggestion to amend the Act Government stated that steps had been taken to collect information from the different bodies interested in the expansion of elementary education. In regard to the second part of the question it was pointed out that local bodies which did not levy fresh taxation under the Madras Elementary Education Act, over and above the existing general taxation already levied under the District Municipalities Act but which only readjusted their existing taxes, so that a portion of the taxation already levied under the District Municipalities Act was afterwards to be designated as the education cess and to be considered as having been levied under the Elementary Education Act, were only continuing their old taxation and in such cases they were obviously not eligible for the Government contribution payable under the latter Act.

In the same question information was wanted in regard to the progress made in the introduction of vocational education in schools. The following answer was furnished :—

“ Provision for vocational education in such subjects as carpentry, weaving, mechanical drawing and metal-work has been made in a large number of schools at a recurring cost to Government of about Rs. 60,000 per annum and schemes relating to the introduction of such education in other schools are under consideration. The officers of the Department have been instructed to keep a close watch on the initiation and working of vocational schemes.”

The question asked also for information as to the stage in which the Andhra University Bill stood. Government stated that the matter was under consideration.

(2) A question (No. 366 answered on 8th February 1924), asking for an early formulation of a scheme for the expansion of elementary education. Government stated that the scheme was under consideration and that preliminary details were being collected.

(3) Questions (No. 593 answered on 17th March 1924 and Nos. 628 and 629 answered on 18th March 1924) relating to religious instruction in schools and suggesting the adoption of a conscience clause.

(4) A question (No. 733 answered on 22nd March 1924) suggesting the starting of a separate school for Muhammadans at Melvisharam in North Arcot district which elicited an answer containing the declaration that the policy of Government in the matter was to rely as far as possible on private enterprise and that accordingly they had decided not to establish a secondary school at Melvisharam under departmental management, but would consider the question of granting recognition and aid to a secondary school at that place provided substantial funds for its establishment and maintenance were forthcoming from some private agency or from the District Board, North Arcot.

(5) A question (No. 762 answered on 25th March 1924) relating to the admission of depressed class pupils in board schools which together with the answer is reproduced below:—

Q. (1) In how many schools maintained by local boards children of the depressed classes are freely admitted, and

(2) whether the local boards in whose schools children of the depressed classes are not freely admitted receive grants of public money for purposes of education?

A. (1) The Government have not got definite figures. They have been endeavouring to remove the disabilities that now stand in the way of the free admission of untouchable classes in schools under public management and have issued definite orders in the matter. An annual progress report is being received from each of the local bodies indicating the steps taken during the year in the matter of securing freedom of admission to the pupils of those classes. The latest of such reports was reviewed in G.O. No. 205, Education, dated 11th February 1924, and placed on the Editors' table to which the Hon'ble Member's attention is invited. Work in this direction is gradual and steady.

(2) The answer is in the affirmative.

The following gentlemen were elected to represent the non-official members of the Legislative Council on the Senate of the Madras University:—

1. M.R.Ry. Rao Bahadur O. Thanikachalam Chettiyar Avargal.
2. M.R.Ry. C. Ramalinga Reddi Garu.
3. „ A. Ramaswami Mudaliyar Avargal.
4. „ P. Subbarayan Avargal.
5. „ Rao Sahib U. Rama Rao Avargal.
6. „ S. Arpudaswami Udaiyar Avargal.
7. „ B. Muniswami Nayudu Garu.
8. „ Rao Bahadur C. Natesa Mudaliyar Avargal.
9. „ A. Ranganadha Mudaliyar Avargal.
10. „ C. Gopala Menon Avargal.
11. „ P. T. Rajan Avargal.
12. Khan Bahadur Haji Abdulla Haji Qasim Sahib Bahadur.

4. *General statistics—(a) Numerical.*—The number of public institutions rose from 38,838 to 41,541, i.e., by 2,703, and their strength from 1,844,147 to 1,976,647, i.e., by 132,500, the increases representing 7 per cent and 7·2 per cent, respectively, against 4·4 per cent and 5·8 per cent in the previous year. There was a considerable increase in the number of private institutions also, namely, from 2,408 to 3,323. Their attendance also increased from 70,970 to 93,941.

Taking public and private institutions together, the number of institutions rose by 3,618 or 8·8 per cent and their strength by 155,471 or 8·1 per cent.

The percentage of those under instruction to the whole population was 4·9, being 7·9 in the case of boys and 2·0 in the case of girls, against 4·5 for the whole population and 7·3 for boys and 1·9 for girls, in the previous year.

There was an increase in the number of institutions in municipal areas (from 3,621 to 3,826) as also in their strength (from 372,684 to 393,781). There was likewise an increase in the case of institutions in non-municipal areas in regard to both their number and strength. The percentages of the institutions and scholars in municipal areas to the total number of institutions and scholars on the 31st March 1924 were 8·5 and 19·0, respectively, the corresponding percentages in the previous year having been 8·9 and 19·5. The apparent fall in institutions in municipal areas is due to an accelerated

increase in the number of institutions and scholars in non-municipal areas.

(b) *Financial*.—There was a further accession to the number and strength of elementary and primary schools for boys and girls as there were 40,590 schools with 1,771,692 pupils on the 31st March 1924 against 37,898 schools with 1,643,647 pupils in the previous year. Expenditure on these schools accordingly rose from Rs. 118·93 lakhs to Rs. 127·40 lakhs, but the average cost of a primary school and that of a pupil was Rs. 313-3-1 and Rs. 7-5-7, respectively—practically the same as last year.

The number of boys' elementary and primary schools rose from 35,113 to 37,718 and their strength from 1,459,964 to 1,580,197. Their total cost was Rs. 104·51 lakhs and the average cost of educating a pupil Rs. 6-12-1.

The number of elementary schools for Indian boys rose from 35,106 to 37,708 and the number of pupils from 1,459,170 to 1,579,147, their total cost from Rs. 97·98 lakhs to Rs. 104·06 lakhs and the average cost of educating each pupil fell from Rs. 6-13-4 to Rs. 6-11-8.

The total expenditure on education rose during the year from Rs. 345·77 lakhs to Rs. 370·01 lakhs, i.e., by Rs. 24·24 lakhs. This increase was mainly contributed by public funds. The proportion which public funds and private funds bore to total expenditure was 56 and 44 per cent, respectively, against 55 and 45 per cent in the previous year.

The total direct expenditure rose from Rs. 261·76 lakhs to Rs. 275·37 lakhs, towards which increase public funds alone contributed nearly Rs. 9 lakhs, the increase being noticeable chiefly in the case of secondary and elementary schools. The amounts spent by local bodies on their own schools showed an increase of nearly Rs. 5 lakhs.

Indirect expenditure also increased from Rs. 84·01 lakhs to Rs. 94·64 lakhs, the increase being mainly under buildings and furniture.

The budget estimate for the year under "Education" was Rs. 171·12 lakhs and the revised estimate was Rs. 166·82 lakhs. The actuals under this head were Rs. 163·25 lakhs.

Excluding the figures relating to the Lawrence Memorial School, but including the expenditure on Government buildings and on colleges and schools not controlled by the department, Provincial receipts and charges aggregated

Rs. 8.33 lakhs and Rs. 185.87 lakhs against Rs. 8.01 lakhs and Rs. 173.50 lakhs, respectively, in the previous year.

The increase in charges was large in the case of provincial subsidies to local bodies : there was also an increase of over Rs. 2 lakhs under Grants-in-aid to institutions under private management. Small increases were also noticed under "Inspection" and "Government institutions." Provincial subsidies to local bodies including the amounts placed at the disposal of the District Educational Councils towards elementary education, rose by over Rs. 5 lakhs to Rs. 81.63 lakhs.

5. *Controlling agencies and personnel*—*Direction.*—Mr. R. G. Grieve who had been officiating as Director of Public Instruction from 21st October 1922 continued in the post up to the 28th May 1923, when I returned from leave and resumed charge of my office.

In April 1923, Mr. Grieve visited Coimbatore. In July 1923, I paid a visit to Chingleput, in August I visited Palghat, Calicut, Tellicherry and Ranipet, in September Anantapur, Bellary and Cuddapah, in October Tirur, Malapuram, Cannanore, Taliparamba, Mangalore and Bantwal, in January 1924 Coimbatore and Pollachi, in February Kumbakonam and Tanjore and in March Rajahmundry. In that month I also visited various places in the Saidapet taluk and discussed *in situ* with the officer deputed for the work various questions connected with the experimental survey of that taluk which was undertaken with a view to similar surveys being carried out throughout the whole Presidency for the purpose of the expansion of elementary education.

In January I was called upon to give evidence before the Royal Commission on the Superior Civil Services in India.

Mrs. Drysdale, the Deputy Directress, visited Tanjore and Madura in April and May. She proceeded on 8 months' leave from 1st June 1923 preparatory to retirement and from that date the post of Deputy Directress has been kept in abeyance.

From April 1923, the Director was relieved of his duties of supervision over educational matters in Coorg and Bangalore.

Inspection.—With effect from the date mentioned in the last paragraph the Inspector of Schools, Coorg and Bangalore, was relieved of his work in South Kanara. The post of the Assistant Inspector of Schools, South Kanara, and that of the Assistant Inspector of Schools, Coorg, in the Madras

Educational Service, were abolished from 1st April 1923 and a District Educational Officer in the Madras Educational Service was sanctioned for the South Kanara district with effect from the same date. The post of Sub-Assistant Inspector of Schools, Bangalore Muhammadan range, in whose jurisdiction South Kanara was included, was also abolished from 1st April 1923 and a new post of Deputy Inspector of Muhammadan Schools for South Kanara was created. Though Government ordered the abolition of the Agency Division and the divisional establishments for general administration and revenue purposes they were pleased to retain the Assistant Inspector of Schools in charge of education in the Agency. His designation has been suitably changed into that of the Agency Educational Officer.

In their order No. 75, Law (Education), dated 17th January 1924, Government decided to abolish the three posts of Assistant Inspectresses in the Madras Educational Service (Women's Branch) and to create instead three posts of Sub-Assistant Inspectresses in the Subordinate Educational Service. This arrangement was ordered to be given effect to when the present incumbents of the posts vacated them by transfer or otherwise.

Government sanctioned the permanent retention of the seven posts of Sub-Assistant Inspectresses and their office establishments which had been created temporarily in 1920 and 1921.

In pursuance of the sanction accorded towards the close of the previous year, the subordinate inspecting agency was further strengthened by the temporary addition of three Sub-Assistant Inspectresses so that each district except Cuddapah and the Nilgiris has at least one woman inspecting officer stationed in the district for the inspection of girls' schools. Cuddapah is included in the Anantapur Girls' Range and the Nilgiris in the Coimbatore Girls' Range.

Higher Educational Services and their personnel—(a) Indian Educational Service (Men's branch).—Out of the 53 posts in the Indian Educational Service five were held in abeyance as against four in the previous year, viz., 3 posts of District Educational Officers, the Headmastership, Central High School, Mercara, and the Professorship of Technical Chemistry in the College of Engineering. In addition, the following eight Indian Educational Service posts were vacant at the end of the year under review: Principal, Government College, Kumbakōnam; Principal, Ceded Districts College, Anantapur;

Principal, Brennen College, Tellicherry ; Inspector of European Schools, Madras ; Additional Professor of English, Presidency College, Madras ; Professor of Geology, Presidency College, and two District Educational Officers.

Rao Sahib P. Rajagopala Ayyar and Messrs. P. Shankunni, M. O. Parthasarathi Ayyangar, G. L. Lobo, G. K. Chettur, P. Raghava Acharya and M. K. Ranganatha Ayyar of the Public Works Department, continued to officiate in posts included in the Indian Educational Service. The following officers of the Madras Educational Service also officiated in the Indian Educational Service during the year : Messrs. T. S. Subrahmanya Ayyar, K. Srinivasa Patracharya, K. Natesa Ayyar, T. S. Krishnamurti Ayyar, T. K. Venkatarama Ayyar, R. Tatacharya and T. Suryanarayana. Mr. D. Sadasiva Reddi, who was for some time officiating as District Educational Officer in the Madras Educational Service, was appointed to officiate in the Indian Educational Service as Principal, Coimbatore College. Mr. C. K. Krishnaswami Pillai, a member of the Subordinate Educational Service, Collegiate Branch, was likewise appointed to officiate in the Indian Educational Service as Professor of Geology in the Presidency College.

Messrs. H. W. Callaghan and Rao Bahadur H. Narayana Rao retired from service during the year.

Mr. H. W. Callaghan entered the Provincial Educational Service after having already served several years in schools under private management. His mature experience and untiring energy were always evident in his work in the various capacities in which he served this department. He was one of the officers who were promoted from the Madras Educational Service to the Indian Educational Service in 1920-21 when several posts with their incumbents were transferred from the Madras Educational Service to the Indian Educational Service. He was the recipient of a Kaiser-i-Hind medal of the second class.

M.R.Ry. Rao Bahadur H. Narayana Rao was a steady, hard working and conscientious officer and his faithful service of over 26 years has been rewarded by the conferment on him of the title of Rao Bahadur. He was another of those promoted from the Madras Educational Service to the Indian Educational Service in 1920-21.

I have here to record with regret the untimely death of Dr. S. N. Dhar, Professor of Technical Chemistry, College of Engineering, in December 1923.

(b) The Madras Educational Service (Men's branch).—

There were 47 permanent appointments in the Madras Educational Service, besides the three temporary posts of District Educational Officers and the Professorship of Technical Chemistry in the College of Engineering. Of these 47 posts, the Assistant Inspectorship of European Schools and the Superintendentship of the Reformatory and Senior Certified School, Chingleput, were held in abeyance and the following four posts were vacant at the end of the year:—Two lecturerships in the Government College, Kumbakōnam, one District Educational Officer and one Additional Professorship in the Presidency College, Madras.

Messrs. P. Raghava Acharya, L. T. G. deHaas and Sivaram Ratho were confirmed in the Madras Educational Service during the year.

Rao Sahib T. K. Hanumantha Rao and Rao Sahib P. Rajagopala Ayyar retired from service during the period, each after a long and meritorious service of 28 and 32 years, respectively. The latter held successfully the responsible post of Principal of the Government College, Kumbakōnam, for four years towards the end of his service.

(c) Indian Educational Service (Women's branch).—

Out of 13 posts in the Indian Educational Service, one was held in abeyance, viz., the post of Deputy Directress of Public Instruction as already observed. The post of Professor of Physics in the Queen Mary's College was also vacant and Miss J. H. Ross was appointed to officiate in it. Miss Gerrard was confirmed as Professor of History in the College with retrospective effect from 8th August 1921, without prejudice to her appointment as acting Principal, Lady Willingdon Training College.

Mrs. C. M. Drysdale retired on proportionate pension with effect from 1st February 1924 and by her retirement the Madras Presidency has lost an officer who devoted herself whole-heartedly to the advancement of women's education in this part of the country. Her name stands high among the promoters of women's education in this Presidency. She was the recipient of a Kaiser-i-Hind medal of the second class.

Miss R. McLeod, one of the Inspectresses of Girls' Schools, proceeded on long leave from January 1924.

(d) Madras Educational Service (Women's branch).—

There were 20 permanent posts in the Madras Educational Service including the posts of three Assistant Inspectresses

ordered to be eventually abolished. Mrs. G. M. Sargunar, B. Kalyani Amma, S. Jesudasan and K. Martin and Miss M. W. Barrie were confirmed in the Madras Educational Service during the year under review.

6. *University and Collegiate education*—(a) *The Madras University Act, 1923*.—Section 1 of the Act came into force from 1st May 1923. Several other sections came into force from May 21st; in consequence, the old Syndicate ceased to exist from that date. The first meeting of the Syndicate under the new Act was held on 8th March 1924. During the interval the Vice-Chancellor who was vested with extraordinary powers under the Act was helped in his work by an Advisory Committee similar in constitution to the Syndicate under the old Act. The Committee advised him on all executive matters included in the regulations amongst the powers and the duties of the Syndicate.

The Senate, the Academic Council and the Council of Affiliated Colleges under the new Act came into existence from 5th March 1924.

(b) Mr. F. Dewsbury, Registrar of the University, proceeded on leave with effect from 3rd January 1924 preparatory to retirement.

(c) During the year M.R.Ry. S. Anavaratavinayakam Pillai resigned his appointment as Editor of the Tamil Lexicon. The work of printing has commenced and it is expected that rapid progress will be made in the publication of the Lexicon. The first part of the first volume appeared after the close of the year under review.

(d) On the recommendation of the Madras Teachers' Guild the Syndicate approved the scheme for the delivery of a course of vacation lectures on the Fundamental Concepts of Mathematics for the benefit of teachers in the schools and colleges of this Presidency and the lectures were delivered during Christmas at the following centres:—Madras, Palghat, Anantapur, Rajahmundry and Trichinopoly.

(e) The University Training Corps continued to maintain its popularity among the students of the University. In pursuance of the sanction obtained in October 1922, the Corps was enlarged from a company to a battalion and organized in eight companies, six stationed in Madras and two in Trichinopoly. It is now known as the Fifth (Madras) Battalion of the University Training Corps. This expansion of the Corps has enabled all the colleges in Madras and three colleges in Trichinopoly to join it. The year under

review was the first year in which the Corps trained as a complete Unit.

During the University terms, parades were held on weekday afternoons and on Saturday mornings, and the Long Range Musketry course was completed. In connexion with the latter, the following report was received from Major-General J. Ponsonby, Commanding Madras District:—"The results of those who fired are satisfactory. It is hoped that next year the numbers of those not exercised will be decreased. A sound system of weapon training is being developed throughout the Unit and every encouragement to voluntary shooting is being given."

The most important function of the Corps during the year was the first annual camp held in Bangalore at the end of May, when a most fruitful fortnight of intensive training was carried out. Although the arrangements necessary for the embodiment of a large number of students under military conditions naturally taxed the energy and resources of those responsible, nevertheless the great assistance of the senior officers in the Corps, notably Captains Candeth and Kunhiraman, enabled all to run smoothly and at the same time much valuable experience was gained in the light of which subsequent camps have been even more successful.

In October, a Short Range Rifle meeting was held on the Fort Glacis, and His Excellency the Governor attended and was much interested in the marksmanship. A similar meeting was held at Trichinopoly in November.

When His Excellency the Viceroy visited Madras in December, the University Training Corps paraded and lined the streets at his State entry. The military bearing and smart appearance of the Corps on this occasion were praiseworthy. One of the companies of the Corps furnished the guard-of-honour when His Excellency the Viceroy visited the College of Engineering at Guindy.

During the year many valuable prizes were offered for competition, by various friends of the Corps, most notably Mr. S. V. Ramaswami Mudaliyar.

His Excellency Lord Willingdon was pleased to accept the office of Honorary Colonel of the Battalion and dined with the officers on February 25th.

In July 1923 the first copy of the *University Training Corps Gazette*, which is the journal of the Madras University Training Corps, was published. This serves a useful purpose

in promoting an *esprit de corps* and in keeping the companies in close touch with each other.

The marked success which the University Training Corps has achieved in the short period of its life of about two years is largely due to the energy and organizing capacity of its Administrative Commandant, Captain F. Maxwell Lawford.

(f) The following affiliations and recognition were granted during the year under review :—

(i) The further affiliation of St. Berchman's College, Changanacherry, in Latin and Sanskrit under Part II, Group iii of the Intermediate courses of study.

(ii) The further affiliation of Noble College, Masulipatam, in Group iv of the B.A. degree courses.

(iii) The affiliation of the Theosophical College, Madanapalle, in Group iii of the Intermediate courses of study.

(iv) The further affiliation of the Union Christian College, Alwaye, in Groups i, iv, and v of the B.A. degree courses.

(v) The further affiliation of the College, Kottayam, in Group ii of the Intermediate courses of study.

(vi) The further affiliation of the Nizam College, Hyderabad, in Branch iii-A of the B.A. (Hons.) degree courses.

(vii) The affiliation of the St. Francis Xavier's College, Palamcottah, in Groups i and iii of the Intermediate courses of study.

(viii) The affiliation of the Hindu College, Tinnevely, in Group v of the B.A. degree courses.

(ix) The recognition of the St. Christopher's Training College, Madras, in the L.T. degree courses.

(x) The further affiliation of St. Ann's College, Mangalore, in Group v-A of the B.A. degree courses.

(xi) The affiliation of the Holy Cross College, Trichinopoly, in Group iii of the Intermediate courses of study.

(xii) The further affiliation of the American College, Madura, in Group ii-B of the B.A. degree courses of study.

There is no indication that, since the coming into force of the University Act of 1923, the general policy of the University in regard to further affiliations and recognitions has come under review by the University authorities.

(g) There was no increase in the number of first-grade colleges, but their strength rose from 6,423 to 6,659.

Out of these, 448 were undergoing Honours' courses—224 in the Presidency College, 124 in the Madras Christian College and 100 in the St. Joseph's College, Trichinopoly. There were six students undergoing post-graduate courses and they were all reading in the St. Joseph's College, Trichinopoly.

The number of second-grade colleges for men rose from 20 to 22, by the opening of college classes in the St. Francis Xavier's High School, Palamcottah, and the affiliation of the Theosophical College, Madanapalle. There was also a corresponding increase in their strength from 2,208 to 2,269.

There were in arts colleges for men, both first and second-grade, 8,928 students as compared with 8,631 on 31st March 1923.

Details regarding women's colleges are given separately under Women's Education.

(h) The number of Oriental Colleges remained the same but there was a very slight fall in the number reading in them from 252 to 249.

(i) The number of professional colleges for men increased by one owing to the opening of a Medical College at Vizagapatam, the total number now being ten. The L.T. Class attached to the St. Joseph's College, Trichinopoly, continued during the year, the number of students trained being 49. The cost was met from Provincial funds as in previous years.

The professional colleges which are not under the control of the Educational Department increased in number by one but the strength in them fell from 689 to 677.

7. *Secondary education.*—The number of public secondary schools for Indian boys rose from 486 to 494; 10 new schools were opened and two schools were closed. Of the newly opened schools, two were under Government, four under Municipal Boards, one under a Local Board and the remaining three (unaided) under private management. The Middle School at Kurinjipadi under the South Arcot District Board and the unaided Gouri Chandra Middle School, Patapatnam (Ganjām) were closed during the year.

Forty schools opened forms higher than the third during the year (Government 2, Municipal 3, Local Board 19 and Aided 16) as against 67 in 1922–23.

The total strength of public secondary schools for boys rose from 153,330 to 155,140 or by 1·2 per cent. The number of girls reading in them was 2,317. The number of teachers employed in them rose from 8,107 to 8,183.

Three hundred and seventeen institutions, against 289 last year, sent up pupils for the Secondary School-leaving Certificate public examination which was held in 301 centres. The number of candidates who sat for the public examination rose from 12,019 to 13,026. Of these, 8,983 were first year students and 4,038 supplementary candidates. Two hundred and ninety-six were private candidates and 322 were women.

Forty-two pupils who belonged to the depressed classes were admitted to the examination without payment of fees in accordance with G.O. No. 1241, Law (Education), dated 6th September 1921, as against 44 in the previous year; of the 42, 8 were declared eligible for entering upon a University course of studies. As was the case last year, there was a marked increase in the number of candidates taking Science and commercial subjects, the figures being 7,119 and 1,498 for science (physics, chemistry and botany) and commercial subjects as against 6,223 and 1,284, respectively, for the above subjects in the previous year. The number of students taking Agriculture also increased from 11 to 18.

The total expenditure on secondary schools increased from Rs. 62.70 lakhs to Rs. 63.80 lakhs. To the total expenditure, public funds contributed 27 per cent, fees 59 per cent, and other sources 14 per cent, the corresponding percentages in the previous year being 26, 59 and 15. The average cost of educating a pupil was Rs. 43.01 as against Rs. 40.5 in the previous year and each pupil paid an average fee of Rs. 25.5. Fees met 52 per cent of the total cost in Municipal and Board schools and 65 per cent in aided schools, the corresponding percentages for the previous year being 50 and 64.

8. *Elementary education.*—The number of public elementary schools for Indian boys rose from 35,106 to 37,708, i.e., by 7.4 per cent and the number reading in them from 1,459,170 to 1,579,147 or by 8.2 per cent, all agencies, viz., Government, Local and Municipal Boards, Aided and Unaided managements having contributed to the increase. The number of part-time and night schools also increased by 628. The percentage of male pupils to the male population (for the Presidency) was 6.6 against 6.1 in the previous year, the percentage varying from 9.7 in Kurnool and Madras, to 4 in Salem and 1.2 in the Vizagapatam Agency.

The total number of teachers employed in public schools increased from 62,184 to 67,128 or by 7.9 per cent while

the number of trained men among them rose from 27,302 to 30,393 or by 11·3 per cent. The percentage of trained teachers to the total number of teachers rose from 44 to 45. There were in all 15,881 schools run by teacher-managers containing 4,962 trained teachers against 14,863 such schools with 3,895 trained teachers in the previous year.

The number of school buildings constructed during the year for the accommodation of elementary schools was 559, of which 113 were for schools under public management.

The total expenditure on elementary schools for Indian boys rose from Rs. 97·98 lakhs to Rs. 104·06 lakhs, towards which public funds contributed 75 per cent, fees 7 per cent and other sources 18 per cent, the corresponding percentages for the previous year being 76, 7 and 17 respectively. The following amounts were placed at the disposal of District Educational Councils for payment of grants-in-aid to elementary schools during 1923-24:—

For teaching grants Rs. 28,00,000 as against Rs. 27,05,000 in the previous year.

Building grants Rs. 95,493 as against Rs. 48,500 in the previous year.

Furniture and equipment grants Rs. 18,114 as against Rs. 9,500 in the previous year.

The average cost per pupil was Rs. 6-11-8 against Rs. 6-13-4 in 1922-23. The cost per pupil in a Government school was Rs. 9-10-10, in a Board school Rs. 9-4-9, and in an aided school Rs. 5-5-10. Fees met 0·5 per cent of the expenditure in Government schools, 2·1 per cent in Board schools and 12·3 per cent in aided schools.

During the year under report, sanction was accorded to the levy of the education cess under section 34 of the Madras Elementary Education Act of 1920 in the area under the jurisdiction of 15 taluk boards and 6 municipal councils so that, at the end of the year, there were seventy taluk boards and sixteen municipalities altogether levying the cess (vide Appendix).

The payment of subsidies covering one half of the cost of the temporary allowance of Rs. 4 per mensem to teachers in the service of local bodies was continued on the conditions mentioned in the previous reports and a sum of Rs. 4,16,419 was paid for the purpose.

In pursuance of G.O. No. 1164, dated 3rd October 1922, sanctioning the abolition of the system of payment of capitation allowance with effect from 1st April 1923, and directing the local bodies to raise the pay of teachers so as to

compensate them for the loss of capitation allowance, all local bodies except the Taluk Board, Calicut, revised the scales of pay obtaining in their schools.

9. *Special education.*—(a) The number of Government Training Schools for Masters fell from 68 to 64, but their strength rose from 4,704 to 6,148. The decrease in the number of schools is due (i) to the amalgamation of the Government Hindu Training School and the Adi-Dravida Training School at Madras into one institution; (ii) to the combining of the Secondary and Elementary Training Schools at Coimbatore into one school, (iii) to the closure of the Training School at Penukonda, and (iv) to the amalgamation of the Secondary Training Class at Anantapur with the Government Training School at Bellary.

In the amalgamated Training School at Madras are working two Higher Elementary classes, and four Lower Elementary classes, the Lower Elementary classes being intended mainly for the backward classes. Under the sanction conveyed in G.O. No. 1444, Law (Education), dated 12th October 1923, effect was given from 27th October 1923 to the amalgamation of the Government Secondary Training School at Chittoor with the Government High School in the station.

The temporary secondary training classes attached to the Higher Elementary Training Schools at Nellore, Dindigul and Tinnevely were continued during this year.

In the Agency Division the closure of Lochili and Lambasingi schools and the opening of a training school at Narasapatam and the amalgamation of the schools at Jeypore and Gunupur into one with effect from 1st July 1922 and the working of the amalgamated school alternately at the two places were ordered in G.O. Mis. No. 1343, Law (Education), dated 4th September 1923. The school will work for three years at a time at each station.

The temporary secondary training classes attached to the P.R. College, Cocanada, the Noble College, Masulipatam, the Thirthapathi High School, Ambasamudram, and the S.P.G. High School, Nandyal, were continued. The number of students trained in each of the institutions was 20 except in the training class attached to the Thirthapathi High School, Ambasamudram, where the number of students trained was 30.

(b) There were at work on 31st March 1924, 24 Sessional Schools with 547 scholars (including the Government Sessional School at Parlākimedi) as against 30 schools

with 644 scholars in the previous year. The gradual abolition of these schools except where their retention is necessary for backward or depressed classes is the accepted policy.

(c) There was a decline in strength in the Institute of Commerce, Madras, from 228 to 201 and in the School of Commerce, Calicut, from 239 to 213. The decrease is reported to be due to the fall in the number of pupils reading in the technical examination classes many of whom stayed away during the short term after receiving some training, attendance not being compulsory in their case. Temporary recognition for one year was accorded to the Kanara School of Commerce, Mangalore, as a special school for imparting education in typewriting, shorthand, book-keeping, theory and practice of commerce and banking. The school maintained by the Presidency Shorthand Writers' Association, Madras, was also recognized as a special school for instruction in shorthand. The Pudupet School of Commerce continued to give instruction to Indian boys in book-keeping, theory and practice of commerce, banking, typewriting and shorthand.

(d) There was a slight increase in the strength of the Reformatory and Senior Certified School, Chingleput, from 226 to 228. Although the post of the Superintendent of this school is included in the Madras Educational Service, it has been kept in abeyance and a temporary post outside the cadre created, as the superintendentship is temporarily filled by an officer from the Jail Department. The monthly meetings of the Committee of Visitors were held regularly throughout the year.

The work of the Junior Certified School, Ranipet, started only on 15th April 1923, when the first batch of boys from Madras was admitted. Its strength on 31st March 1924 was 29.

(e) During the year, 7,110 candidates (6,081 males and 1,029 females) were examined for the Training School Leaving Certificate Examination and 4,573 passed, 744 being women. Of the 7,110 candidates, 826 were of the secondary grade, 2,414 of the higher elementary grade and 3,870 of the lower elementary grade.

There were, on 31st March 1924, 13,765 students receiving instruction of a technical character as compared with 8,367 last year. Of the former, 1,625 were pursuing art education, 1,998 technical education in engineering subjects and

telegraphy, 7,200 industrial education including agriculture and 2,942 commercial education.

The total number of subject candidates registered for the three grades of technical examinations was 19,857, of whom 8,253 were successful. Sixteen diplomas, one of which was for 'Electrical Engineering,' and 166 group certificates were issued during the year, of which 8 were for Draftsman's Group Certificates in Mechanical Drawing, 52 for Shorthand and 41 for Drawing.

(f) The number of Sanskrit Colleges remained the same. A new Sanskrit College was started at Chettigudur (Masulipatam), and Calavala Cunnan Chettiar's College at Triplicane ceased to exist. The number of aided advanced Sanskrit schools increased by four to 79, the increase being accounted for by (1) the admission to aid of six schools (5 of which were of the elementary grade during 1922-23) and (2) the closure of the two schools at Koodali and Triplicane.

The number of elementary Sanskrit schools fell from 10 to 4; five of the schools having been raised to the status of advanced Sanskrit schools as stated above and one being closed.

One hundred and fifty-nine candidates registered their names for the public examination held at the end of the advanced course of studies in Sanskrit schools. Of the 118 who actually appeared for the examination, 15 were declared eligible for admission to the University course of study for the Siromani title, 22 for admission to the Vidwan title and 55 for admission to either course.

(g) In the Industrial schools under the control of the Director of Industries there were under instruction 3,047 students as against 2,618 in the previous year.

(h) Mr. C. R. Porrett continued to be in charge of the Manual Training Class attached to the Teachers' College, Saidapet, and 11 students completed the full instructor's course in manual training during the year under review as against 13 in the previous year.

The scheme for the training of drawing masters as vocational instructors in vocational subjects such as engraving, wood-work, wood-carving, etc., which was mentioned in last year's report was given effect to from July 1923. Eleven drawing masters possessing group certificates in drawing were trained as vocational instructors in the subjects of wood-carving, elementary wood-work and wood-turning together with drawing and design based on Indian design as applied to

these crafts. Seven students of similar qualifications were trained in wood, lead and copper-plate engraving, the preparing of plates, seals and dies together with the planning and drawing of original design based, wherever possible, on Indian ornament suitable for decoration and jewellery work. In addition, the course included designing of blocks for printing, crests for dies, alphabets for visiting cards, etc. The art of etching was also included in the course of work.

General lectures were given on the application of science and the adaptation of art to handwork, on present day problems of the school curriculum and on methods of teaching.

Another scheme was also sanctioned for the training of 10 higher elementary grade teachers in modern methods of weaving at the Government Textile Institute, Madras, for a period of 6 months. Ten teachers of this department were granted a stipend of Rs. 15 per mensem each and they completed their training on the 15th December 1923.

Two bulletins of the Teachers' College, Saidapet, containing information on (1) the practical work in schools in England (drawing, manual and vocational training); and (2) suitable practical work for classes and lower standards in Indian schools were issued and copies supplied to Inspecting Officers of this department.

The opening of manual training classes in the following institutions was sanctioned during the year: Government Victoria College, Palghat (School Department), Board High School, Aska, Wardlaw High School, Bellary, S.P.G. High School, Nandyal, Rajah's Middle School, Dharakota, St. Francis Xavier's High School, Palamecottah, Municipal Art School, Kumbakōnam and Government Training Schools at Chicacole, Parvatipur, Vizagapatam, Narasaraopet, Guntūr (for Muhammadans), Kurnool, Tirupati, Ranipet, Chingleput, Cuddalore and Cannanore.

Vocational and pre-vocational classes in weaving including carpet-weaving and tape-making were sanctioned in the following institutions:—

Danish Mission High School, Tiruvannāmalai,
 St. Francis Xavier's High School, Palamecottah,
 Ganapathi Secondary School, Mangalore,
 Hardinge Middle School, Alampur,
 B.B. Hindu Middle School, Vetapalem,
 Board High Schools at Penukonda and Poonamallee,
 Municipal Muhammadan Middle School, Nellore,
 C.B.M. Higher Elementary School, Bimlipatam,

W.M. Higher Elementary School, Ikkadu.
 Municipal Elementary School for Devangas, Coimbatore,
 Municipal Elementary School for Sourashtras, Walajpet,
 Board Hindu Boys' School, Thathayangarpettai,
 Chalia Weavers' School, Panthalagudi, Kurumbranad taluk,
 Kaikolar Elementary School, Ambasamudram, and
 Government Training Schools at Narasapur, Ellore,
 Palghat, Salem and Ongole.

Classes in carpentry were started in the following institutions :—

S.P.G. High School, Nandyal,
 Raja's Middle School, Dharakota,
 The Board High School, Atmakur,
 The A.E.L.M. Higher Elementary School, Chirala, and
 The W.M. Higher Elementary School for Boys, Ikkadu.

In addition to the above, special classes in painting in the Government High School, Tiruvalur, agriculture in the U.F.C.M. High School, Chingleput, aluminium in the Government Training College, Rajahmundry, metal work in the Government Victoria College, Palghat, smithy in St. Francis Xavier's High School, Palamcottah, mica work in the Municipal Muhammadan Middle School, Nellore, rattan work in the Ramakrishna Students' Home, Mylapore, sericulture in the Board High School, Kollegal, textile-printing in the Government Training School, Masulipatam, basket-making in the Government Training Schools, Malappuram and Badagara, book-binding in the C.M.S. Secondary Training School, Palamcottah, and horticulture in the Government Secondary Training School, Mangalore, were also sanctioned and all the special classes, excepting the one relating to horticulture were working during the year under report.

10. *Women's education*—(a) *General statistics*.—The number of girls' schools solely intended for Indian girls rose from 2,919 to 3,050 and their strength from 198,916 to 208,727. During the year under report there were 430,583 girls attending all grades of schools against 400,407 in 1922-23, representing an increase of 7.5 per cent.

(b) *Collegiate*.—As in the previous year, the number of arts colleges for women was four, but their strength rose from 367 to 390. There was a decrease in the number of women students reading in arts colleges for men from 62 to 57. The Lady Willingdon Training College for Women,

Madras, commenced working as a separate college during the year under review and an aided Training College was opened during the year (the St. Christopher's Training College for Women, Madras) for the training of teachers of the L.T. grade with a strength of 12.

The number of women reading in the Medical College rose from 31 to 38.

(c) *Secondary.*—The number of secondary schools for girls rose from 59 to 61 and their strength from 11,770 to 12,454. The increase is due to opening of the Government Middle School, Nellore, and the C.M.S. Sharkey Memorial School, Masulipatam. The number of high schools numbered 35, and middle schools 26. As many as 14,268 girls, inclusive of 2,317 in boys' schools, were receiving secondary education during the year as against 13,389 in 1922-23. The districts of Bellary, Cuddapah, Chingleput and Rāmnād had no secondary schools for girls.

(d) *Elementary education.*—The number of elementary schools for girls rose from 2,772 to 2,861 and their strength from 183,008 to 190,838. The number of schools closed during the year was 147 and the number opened was 236. The number of girls reading in boys' schools also increased from 192,264 to 210,447.

The number of trained teachers in elementary schools for girls rose from 5,277 to 5,719 or by 8·4 per cent; the number of pupils per trained teacher was 33 against 35 in the previous year.

Thirty new buildings were constructed during the year for the accommodation of the pupils of elementary schools. Of these 11 were built by local bodies.

(e) *Special education.*—The number of training schools for mistresses, both Government and aided, rose from 30 to 31 owing to the opening of a training section in the R.C. Fort Girls' School, Trichinopoly. There were under training 1,551 women in these schools as against 1,393 in the previous year. The number of teachers undergoing training in the secondary and elementary grades was 198 and 1,353 respectively, against 150 and 1,243 respectively in 1922-23. The demand for trained women teachers is still in excess of the supply. The preparatory classes in the Government training schools for mistresses at Mangalore, Calicut, Coimbatore, Trichinopoly, Tanjore and Cuddalore continue to provide additional facilities for the general education of Hindu and Muhammadan women whose general education is not up to the standard required for admission to the training

classes but who wish to be trained as teachers. Five scholarships in the Government Training School for Muhammadan Women, Trichinopoly, are given to enable Muhammadan girls to complete their general education with a view to being trained as teachers.

The Lucy Perry Noble Institute for Women, Rachanayapuram, Madura district, which was recognized last year as a special school, continued to do excellent work under the efficient and inspiring leadership of the Principal, Miss Swift. The strength of the school was 75. It is run in part on the lines of a day-continuation school, the students being engaged half the day in general educational subjects and half the day in industrial work.

Miss Fearn, the Woman Specialist in Physical Training, continued to do very useful work by supervising the physical activities in girls' schools in the city of Madras and by conducting classes for the training of teachers in physical exercises. Weekly remedial classes were also held at the Hobart Training School, Royapettah, and in one of the aided Indian schools in Georgetown to great advantage. The Woman Specialist also devoted some attention to the Girl Guides movement in the city. Work in the mufassal was, as in the previous year, very limited owing to lack of time and money. The Woman Specialist in Physical Training visited Coimbatore, Conjeeveram and Tanjore during the year, where she held classes in physical training for school teachers. She also awarded 39 teachers' certificates in physical training to women teachers during the year under review.

The total (direct) expenditure in Arts Colleges for women was Rs. 1,54,987 and the average cost per student was Rs. 379-14-0.

The expenditure on secondary and elementary schools for girls rose from Rs. 27.08 lakhs to Rs. 29.46 lakhs, towards which public funds contributed 72 per cent, fees 5 per cent, and other sources 23 per cent, the corresponding percentages for the previous year being 71, 5 and 24. The average cost of educating a pupil in a secondary school was Rs. 56-4-0 against Rs. 58 last year and that in an elementary school was Rs. 12-3-0 against Rs. 11-7-0 in the previous year.

11. *European education.*—The total number of institutions increased from 90 to 91, the increase being due to the starting of the Lovedale Training School for European Women and their strength rose from 9,958 to 10,203. The number of teachers employed rose from 715 to 724 and of the latter 581 were certified teachers against 584 in the previous year, while

the number of those holding General Education Certificates only was 64 against 63 in the previous year and those with no certificates rose from 68 to 79. The training class in North India which was at Sanawar was removed during the year to Ghora Gali near Murree with the designation "The Chelmsford Training Class for Masters in European Schools." Stipends were sanctioned for one teacher to undergo training in this class. For the European High School Examination 136 candidates were examined and for the Middle School Examination 228 were examined; of these 81 and 118, respectively, passed.

Work in the European Special Subjects Training Centre, Madras, was continued and instruction in Domestic Economy was resumed on the return from leave of the lecturer about the end of the year under report.

The Adviser to Government on Manual and Vocational Training reports that classes from eight institutions in Madras attended the centre for instruction in Manual Training. Manual Training classes were started during the year in St. George's Homes, Keti, St. Patrick's Orphanage, Adyar and the Civil Orphan Asylum, Madras.

The Peripatetic teacher of Music holds every week a class for teachers and students in class singing and sight reading and in training children to sing and she reports that the general progress in singing has been consistently maintained in the schools. A class singing competition between European schools was held in Madras during the year. It was a great success and gave evidence of the high standard of excellence that has been reached in singing in European schools.

The total expenditure on European Education fell from Rs. 25·88 lakhs to Rs. 25·59 lakhs, towards which public funds contributed Rs. 10·25 lakhs or 40 per cent, fees Rs. 5·48 lakhs or 21 per cent, and other sources Rs. 9·86 lakhs or 39 per cent, the corresponding percentages in the previous year being 35, 20 and 45. The decrease is mainly on buildings and equipment.

12. *Education of Muhammadans—(a) General Statistics.*—The number of public institutions intended for Muhammadans increased from 2,338 to 2,393 and their strength from 126,665 to 136,608. There was an increase in the case of private institutions also from 727 with 31,150 pupils to 857 with 35,754 pupils.

(b) *Collegiate.*—The Government Muhammadan College at Madras was continued for a further term of one year on a temporary basis. It is still located in the Madrasa-i-Azam

buildings and the lack of adequate accommodation there has been an impediment to the further development of the institution. Furthermore in view of the fact that some of the students of the college have to attend some classes at the Presidency College and the students of the latter college who take up Urdu in the Intermediate classes have to attend the Muhammadan College, it is still desirable to consider whether the Muhammadan College classes might not be more suitably located in Chepauk than in Mount Road.

There was an appreciable increase in the number of Muhammadan students in Arts colleges from 184 to 215 including a woman student. Their number in professional colleges also rose from 44 to 49.

(c) *Secondary*.—The Church Missionary Society having decided to discontinue the Harris High School, Royapettah, from 23rd June 1923, Government sanctioned the taking over of the management of the school by the department temporarily to the end of April 1924 with a view to enabling the Muhammadan community in the meanwhile to arrange for the conduct of the school as an aided institution. Towards the cost of maintenance of the school by the department, the Muhammadan Educational Association of Southern India contributed a sum of Rs. 3,000.

Forms V and VI were opened in the Government Muhammadan secondary schools at Guntūr and Vellore, respectively.

The number of Muhammadan pupils reading in secondary schools for Indians also rose from 8,045 to 8,388.

(d) *Mappilla education*.—The total number of public schools intended for Mappillas increased from 583 to 661 and their strength from 43,394 to 51,292. There was also a slight increase in the number of private schools, but the number of pupils attending them declined from 13,782 to 13,584. But this small decrease was more than gained by public institutions. Form V was opened in the Himayathul Islam High School, Calicut, of which mention was made in last year's report.

I referred last year to certain recommendations which the Committee on Mappilla Education had made. The introduction of compulsory elementary education in select portions of the taluks which were affected by the Mappilla rebellion was still under the consideration of the local bodies and no schemes were received before the close of the year. On the question of the abolition of the Training School for Mappillas at Malappuram, Government's orders were issued soon after the close of the year 1923-24 directing the

retention of the school and raising its status to the higher elementary grade. The proposal to compile a text-book in Malayalam containing selections from the Koran and the Kitabs was strongly supported by influential members of the Mappilla community who were consulted on the subject. The Text-Book Committee also recommend the proposal. A special committee consisting of five members has been appointed to arrange for the compilation of the text-book, and its report is awaited.

(e) *Education in the Laccadives.*—The Inspection Report received from the Collector of Malabar shows that the schools in the four islands of Kalpani, Androth, Kavarathi and Agathi were inspected during the year. The report says that “although Androth is supposed to be the most advanced island and is certainly the most prosperous, the best school performance was at Kalpani.” The condition of the school at Agathi was reported last year to have been very unsatisfactory but the suggestion to replace the teacher by a trained person could not be carried out till late in the year under report. The new teacher who joined in January 1924 is said to be full of enthusiasm and the Inspecting Officer hopes that this school will soon be in good order. The report contains the interesting observation that the new teacher’s attempts to teach the boys the rudiments of drill were regarded with some suspicion by the islanders as the first step towards the carrying off of their children to some distant war.

(f) *Expenditure.*—The expenditure on Muhammadan and Mappilla education rose from Rs. 14.58 lakhs to Rs. 14.60 lakhs towards which public funds contributed 73 per cent, fees, 3 per cent, and other sources, 19 per cent, the corresponding percentages in the previous year being 75, 2 and 23, respectively.

13. *Education of Adi-Dravidas, Adi-Andhras and other kindred classes.*—The number of public institutions chiefly intended for Adi-Dravidas and Adi-Andhras rose from 8,045 to 8,575, and their strength from 222,511 to 238,796. There was also an increase in the number of private schools and in the number of pupils attending them.

The total number of Adi-Dravida and Adi-Andhra scholars in public schools rose from 161,499 (134,204 boys and 27,295 girls) to 179,548 (149,388 boys and 30,160 girls).

During the year under report there has been an increase in the number of Adi-Dravida pupils admitted into schools not specially intended for them, the figures for 1923-24

being 9,451 as against 8,681 in the year 1922-23. The increase is comparatively large in the districts of Guntūr, Kurnool, Bellary, Cuddapah, Nellore, Madras, Chingleput, North Arcot, Chittoor, South Arcot, Trichinopoly, Madura, Tinnevely, Salem and Malabar. It is nearly the same in the districts of Ganjām, Vizagapatam and Kistna while the number in the districts of Gōdāvāri, Anantapur, Tanjore, Rāmnād, Coimbatore, the Nilgiris and South Kanara was less than that of the previous year, the fall being reported to be due to the poverty of the pupils and to the existence of caste prejudice among the caste Hindus.

During the year under report about 61 schools held in temples, chavadies, agraharams and rented buildings have been transferred to buildings to which all classes of pupils have access. There are still several schools in the Vizagapatam, Kistna, Guntūr, Chingleput, South Arcot and Salem districts held in inaccessible quarters and the local bodies concerned are being advised to remove them to suitable places. Want of suitable accommodation in accessible localities is one of the reasons assigned for the non-transference of schools held in temples, chavadies, etc.

About 14 buildings have been constructed during the year by the local bodies for their schools all of which have been certified to be accessible to all classes of pupils.

All the 16 scholarships and 16 fee remissions sanctioned for award to Adi-Dravidas, Adi-Andhras and pupils of the aboriginal and criminal classes studying in secondary schools in this Presidency were utilized during the year under report. Of the 27 scholarships sanctioned for award to pupils of the above classes in the VI standard of Higher Elementary schools, 4 were left unutilized during the year for want of suitable applicants.

14. *Education of the Aboriginal, Hill and Criminal Tribes.*—The number of elementary schools intended for aboriginal and hill tribes in the Agency tracts rose from 211 to 256 and their strength from 6,875 to 7,826. The total number of pupils belonging to the aboriginal tribes under instruction in all classes of institutions in the Agency Division was 7,109 (boys 6,891, girls 218) against 7,091 in the previous year (boys 6,803, girls 288). In the Presidency as a whole the total number of pupils belonging to the aboriginal classes under instruction was 14,843 (13,610 boys, 1,233 girls) as against 15,418 in the previous year. The number of pupils belonging to the criminal tribes under instruction was 12,983.

There were 14 schools (all under Government) working exclusively for the benefit of these tribes in the Kurnool district (Chencius) and the number of pupils studying in them was 422. The number of institutions specially intended for hill tribes in the Nilgiris district was 54 (30 local board and 24 aided) and the strength in them was 2,833. In addition to this, 146 pupils were reading in schools not solely intended for the education of the children of the hill tribes. Further, 64 pupils of the Badaga caste were studying in secondary schools in the Nilgiris district during the year under report. The Badagas as a community appear to be favouring secondary education for their children. Out of the 6 special scholarships for Todas of the monthly value of Rs. 6 each (5 in the Municipal High School, Ootacamund, and one in the C.M.S. High School, Palamcottah) only one scholarship was utilized during the year as the other students on whose behalf the scholarships were sanctioned discontinued their studies. The interest of Todas in secondary education appears to have received a set back.

Of the 25 scholarships instituted for award to pupils of the Valayar and Koravar criminal tribes in elementary schools in the Coimbatore district, 22 were actually awarded during the year, the remaining three being left unutilized for want of suitable applicants.

During the year under report 712 scholarships were awarded to pupils belonging to the hill tribes in the Agency tracts as shown below:—

			Number awarded.
Koyas, Kond Reddis, etc.	...	...	549
Savaras and Khonds	...	...	149
Jatapus, Porajas, etc.	...	...	14
			<hr/>
	Total	...	712

Nine secondary scholarships were also awarded to backward classes in the Agency tracts.

15. *Education of the Blind, of Deaf Mutes and of other Defectives.*—The school for the Blind at Palamcottah which had a strength of 37 pupils in the boys' section and 25 pupils in the girls' section continued to do good work. The A.E. L.M. school for the Blind at Rentachintala, Guntūr district, is attended by 9 boys and 12 girls.

Of the schools for the education of deaf mutes, the one at Palamcottah had 81 pupils on its rolls, the school at Madura had 20, while the one at Mylapore had 37 pupils.

The Dharmayoga school for deaf mutes at Guntūr has been discontinued. The three scholarships awarded for deaf mutes in Kanarese speaking districts were continued during the year.

The Leper school at Bapatla was attended by 19 pupils during the year under review.

16. *Private Institutions.*—The total number of private institutions, recognized and unrecognized, increased from 2,408 to 3,323 and their strength from 70,970 to 93,941. Private schools which are recognized and aided by the department also increased from 100 to 101 and the number of pupils reading in them rose from 3,686 to 3,958. As was the case last year, Malabar had the largest number of private schools in the Presidency.

17. *Books.*—As usual two meetings of the Text-Book Committee were held during the year, one in October 1923 and the other in February 1924. The latter was the last meeting of the old Text-Book Committee. Though Government orders reconstituting the committee so as to include representatives of the District Secondary Education Boards were passed during the year under report, the new committee has not yet met. Out of the 522 books considered, 345 were approved as suitable for school use, 85 for libraries, 16 for teachers, 3 for teachers and libraries, 1 for school use and libraries and 2 for school use, teachers and libraries.

The number of manuscripts acquired for the Oriental Manuscripts Library during the year was 147 as against 307 last year. The fall is due mainly to the circumstance that as in 1922-23 no tours could be undertaken during the year under report for the collection and acquisition of manuscripts owing to financial stringency. Further, most of the manuscripts acquired through the Peripatetic party and available for sale having already been purchased in the previous years, only a few remained to be purchased during this year. Some of these had to be returned to the owners as the prices demanded for them far exceeded what might be reasonably offered for them. The number of visitors to the Library during the year was 3,947 as against 3,277 last year. The number of books consulted was 6,252 the corresponding figure for 1922-23 being 5,720. There was thus an increase both in the number of visitors and in the number of books consulted by them.

The total number of publications registered during the year was 4,404 as against 3,760 last year, of which 3,587 were

classed as books and 817 as periodicals, the corresponding figures for the previous year being 3,025 and 735, respectively. There was thus a general increased activity especially in the field of journalistic literature. Except in the districts of Ganjām, Kurnool and Nellore where there has been a fall, the total increase was shared in, by almost all the other districts. Of the total number of publications registered during the year 1,096 were works in English and the rest in other languages. For the first time "Chin" the language of a hill tribe living in Assam, made its appearance during the year. Four hundred and three of the total number of publications were bi-lingual or tri-lingual and were mostly of a religious nature. Sixty per cent of such publications related to Sanskrit and 13 per cent to Arabic, the latter being produced chiefly on the West Coast. There were 12 more publications than last year in Hindi and Hindi bi-lingual; and the increase of bi-lingual publications was mostly in the Telugu area. Tamil and Telugu maintained their high places and continued their increased activity; but there was a fall in Hindustani and Konkani literature. Books dealing with religion formed the majority of the publications. In medicine there was increased attention to the Ayurvedic System. The tone of the publications was healthy except in a very limited number of individual cases, the style was progressively simple and dignified and the treatment more and more with an eye to popular requirements.

18. *Miscellaneous remarks*—(a) *Boy Scouts*.—The Boy Scout movement showed some progress during the year, at the end of which it had nearly 200 scout troops and cub-packs. The most important event of the year was the Scout-Week held at Madras in December 1923, when Scouts from several parts of the Presidency attended and an address was presented to His Excellency the Viceroy, the Chief Scout for India and Burma. In connexion with that week there was also a scout craft exhibition. Training camps for scouters were held in Chittoor and Tinnevely. The movement is not so strong in the Northern Circars and the Ceded Districts as in the Southern districts.

(b) *Girl Guides*.—The Madras Girl Guides' Association is growing steadily larger. During the year twelve new companies were started, three in Madras and the rest in the mufassal. The total number of guides, rangers and bluebirds rose from 1,138 to 1,585. Lack of suitable officers is one of the handicaps to the expansion of the movement. A successful training camp for officers was held in June 1923.

A cadet corps was formed in the city and special ambulance lectures were also held. It is gratifying to note that public opinion is now on the side of the Association and that the Indian public in particular showed great interest in starting new centres and that Indian officers are increasing steadily in number.

(c) *Physical education.*—Mr. H. C. Buck continued to be the Adviser to Government on Physical Education. The physical training centres at Saidapet, Guntūr, Palamcottah and Calicut continued to work during the year. The instructors trained from these centres are not up to the standard considered desirable and steps are being taken to raise the standard of the course. Physical training in recognized schools is still not as fruitful of results as might be wished and in order to ensure a more effective co-ordination and supervision of this work a Special Officer was deputed for training in the Y.M.C.A. School of Physical Education with a view to his being appointed after training as Assistant Physical Director.

(d) *Teachers as Postmasters.*—The system of utilizing the services of Government and Local Fund schoolmasters as branch postmasters continued. There were at the close of the year 618 teachers so employed on monthly allowances varying from Rs. 6 to 16. The percentage of branch offices in charge of schoolmasters of all classes to the total number of extra-departmental branch offices was 29·96 against 30·37 in the previous year.

(e) *General.*—Service registers and certified copies of them and the inventories of valuable stock are reported to have been maintained.

I have the honour to be,

Sir,

Your most obedient servant,

R. LITTLEHAILES,

Director of Public Instruction.

REPORT ON PUBLIC INSTRUCTION

APPENDIX

LOCAL BODIES THAT LEVY THE EDUCATION CESS.

(a) Taluk Boards.

No.	District.	Taluk Boards.	No.	District.	Taluk Boards.
1	Anantapur.	Anantapur.	36	Kanara, South.	Udipi.
2	Do.	Dharmavaram.	37	Do.	Uppinangadi.
3	Do.	Penukonda.	38	Kistna ..	Çadivada.
4	Do.	Gooty.	39	Do. ...	Narasapur.
5	Arcot, South.	Tindivanam.	40	Do. ..	Bandar.
6	Do.	Tirukkóyilár.	41	Kurnool ...	Dhone.
7	Do.	Ohidambaram.	42	Do. ...	Koilkuntla.
8	Do.	Vriðdhachalam.	43	Do. ...	Kurnool.
9	Do.	Cuddalore.	44	Do. ...	Markapur.
10	Bellary ...	Adóni.	45	Do. ...	Nandysal.
11	Chingleput.	Chingleput.	46	Madura ...	Dindigal.
12	Do.	Saidapet.	47	Do. ...	Madura.
13	Do.	Tiruvallar.	48	Do. ..	Melúr.
14	Chittoor ...	Chittoor.	49	Do. ...	Usilampatti.
15	Do. ...	Madanapalla.	50	Malabar ...	Chirakkal.
16	Coimbatore.	Coimbatore.	51	Do. ...	Ernad.
17	Do.	Pollachi.	52	Do. ...	Kottayam.
18	Do.	Palladam.	53	Do. ...	Kurumbranad.
19	Cuddapah ...	Rāyachóti.	54	Do. ...	Palghat.
20	Ganjām ...	Berhampur.	55	Do. ...	Ponnāni.
21	Do. ...	Chātrapur.	56	Do. ...	Walluvanad.
22	Do. ...	Chicacole.	57	Do. ...	Wynad.
23	Do. ...	Goomsur.	58	The Nilgiris.	The Nilgiris District Board.
24	Góðavari ...	Peddapuram.	59	Rāmnād ...	Rāmnād.
25	Do. ...	Pithāpuram.	60	Do. ...	Sivagaaga.
26	Do. ...	Rajahmundry.	61	Salem ...	Salem.
27	Do. ...	Cocanada.	62	Tanjore ...	Pattukkóttai.
28	Guntúr ...	Ongole.	63	Do. ...	Tanjore.
29	Do. ...	Tenali.	64	Trichinopoly.	Udaiyārpālaiyam.
30	Do. ...	Guntúr.	65	Do.	Lalgudi.
31	Do. ...	Sattenapalle.	66	Do.	Perambalur.
32	Kanara, South.	Coondapur.	67	Do.	Karur.
33	Do.	Karkal.	68	Do.	Trichinopoly.
34	Do.	Kāsaragóð.	69	Vizagapatam.	Vizagapatam.
35	Do.	Mangalore.	70	Do.	Narasapatam.

(b) *Municipalities.*

No.	District.	Municipalities.	No.	District.	Municipalities.
1	Anantapur.	Hindapur.	9	Malabar ...	Tellicherry.
2	Arcot, North.	Vellore.	10	Do. ...	Cochin.
3	Chingleput.	Chingleput.	11	Tanjore ...	Kumbakonam.
4	Do.	Conjeeveram.	12	Do. ...	Tanjore.
5	Chittoor ...	Chittoor.	13	Do. ...	Negapatam.
6	Coimbatore.	Tiruppur.	14	Tinnevelly.	Tinnevelly.
7	Do.	Erode.	15	Kistna ...	Masulipatam.
8	Madura ...	Madura.	16	Godāvāri ...	Rajahmundry.

GENERAL EDUCATIONAL TABLES—1923-24.

General Summary of Educational Institutions and Scholars.

Area in square miles.	142,260	Percentage of scholars to total population,				
		Recognized institutions.		All institutions.		
		1924.	1923.	1924.	1923.	
Population—						
Males	20,870,749					
Females	21,448,286					
Total	42,318,965	* Males	7.5	6.9	7.9	7.2
		† Females ...	1.9	1.8	2.0	1.9
		Total ...	4.4	4.4	4.9	4.3

	Institutions.			Scholars.			Percentage of scholars in each class of institutions.
	1924.	1923.	Increase or decrease.	1924.	1923.	Increase or decrease.	
	(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	
RECOGNIZED INSTITUTIONS.							
<i>For Males.</i>							
Arts Colleges	53	51	+ 2	9,177	8,883	+ 294	00.92
Professional Colleges	10	9	+ 1	2,279	1,999	+ 280	00.13
High Schools	310	303	+ 7	130,109	128,132	+ 1,977	07.36
Middle Schools	209	209	...	28,600	28,997	- 397	01.62
Primary Schools	37,718	35,113	+ 2,605	1,580,197	1,459,984	+ 120,213	89.25
Special Schools	300	304	- 4	18,122	16,656	+ 1,466	01.62
Totals ...	38,600	35,989	+ 2,611	1,768,484	1,644,831	+ 123,653	100.00
<i>For Females.</i>							
Arts Colleges	4	4	...	390	367	+ 23	00.44
Professional Colleges	2	1	+ 1	34	28	+ 6	00.01
High Schools	55	53	+ 2	10,953	10,372	+ 581	05.16
Middle Schools	47	47	...	6,398	6,971	- 573	02.97
Primary Schools	2,872	2,785	+ 87	191,495	183,683	+ 7,812	90.28
Special Schools	62	59	+ 3	2,951	2,783	+ 168	01.44
Totals ...	3,042	2,940	+ 93	212,121	203,302	+ 8,819	100.00
UNRECOGNIZED INSTITUTIONS.							
For males	3,158	2,281	+ 877	87,793	66,205	+ 21,588	...
For females	64	27	+ 37	2,190	1,079	+ 1,111	...
Totals ...	3,222	2,308	+ 914	89,983	67,284	+ 22,699	...
Grand Totals ...	44,864	41,240	+ 3,618	2,070,588	1,915,117	+ 155,471	...

* Includes male scholars reading in institutions intended for females and excludes female scholars reading in institutions for males.

† Includes female scholars reading in institutions intended for males and excludes male scholars reading in institutions for females.

General summary of expenditure on education.

	Total expenditure.			Percentage of expenditure from				Cost per scholar to				Total cost per scholar.
	1923.	1924.	Increase or decrease.	Government funds.	Board funds.	Fees.	Other sources.	Government funds.	Board funds.	Fees.	Other sources.	
Direction and inspection ...	Rs. 13,40,778	Rs. 15,28,132	+ 1,87,354	100.00	...	...	...	0.77	...	...	...	0.77
Universities ...	3,89,772	3,61,896	- 27,876	32.49	...	50.70	18.81	10.28	...	16.09	5.31	31.59
Miscellaneous * ...	86,70,727	75,78,487	+ 9,02,760	32.16	8.63	20.29	38.72	...	...	...	...	...
Totals ...	84,01,277	94,83,515	+ 10,62,238	48.13	7.07	18.17	31.83	2.06	0.34	0.87	1.51	4.78
<i>Institutions for males.</i>												
Arts Colleges ...	17,46,812	17,47,453	+ 641	31.20	0.03	51.87	16.90	59.40	0.07	98.77	32.18	190.43
Professional Colleges ...	8,14,069	7,47,960	+ 1,33,891	76.63	...	20.67	2.80	251.47	...	67.61	9.21	328.19
High Schools ...	56,75,953	58,15,168	+ 1,39,215	20.25	4.76	60.29	14.70	9.05	2.12	26.95	6.57	44.69
Middle Schools ...	10,82,176	10,87,255	+ 5,079	34.77	7.87	37.93	19.43	18.22	2.99	14.42	7.38	39.01
Primary Schools ...	98,28,317	1,04,51,188	+ 6,22,871	50.23	23.84	7.27	18.06	3.36	1.58	0.48	1.19	6.61
Special Schools ...	33,23,956	34,26,359	+ 1,02,403	67.53	2.28	4.17	28.02	127.69	4.30	7.88	49.20	189.07
Totals ...	2,22,71,283	2,32,75,383	+ 10,04,100	44.25	12.60	25.27	17.88	5.82	1.66	3.33	2.85	18.16
<i>Institutions for females.</i>												
Arts Colleges ...	1,42,600	1,54,987	+ 12,387	49.70	...	13.47	36.88	197.50	...	53.53	146.37	397.40
Professional Colleges ...	12,908	34,915	+ 22,007	49.45	...	0.69	49.86	507.85	...	7.06	512.00	1,028.91
High Schools ...	8,32,119	8,58,116	+ 23,997	51.87	1.76	19.67	26.90	40.39	1.37	15.38	21.02	78.16
Middle Schools ...	3,87,846	3,78,024	- 9,822	32.98	0.81	12.98	53.25	19.79	0.49	7.78	31.96	60.02
Primary Schools ...	20,66,070	22,86,873	+ 2,23,603	55.33	19.45	2.97	22.55	6.61	2.82	0.32	2.70	11.95
Special Schools ...	4,64,583	5,48,888	+ 84,305	73.74	0.55	0.41	25.80	137.16	1.02	0.76	47.06	156.00
Totals ...	39,04,926	42,61,603	+ 3,56,677	54.73	10.94	7.08	27.25	11.00	2.20	1.42	5.47	20.09
Grand totals ...	3,45,77,496	3,70,00,501	+ 24,23,015	46.17	10.99	21.36	22.48	8.44	2.05	3.99	4.20	18.68

* Includes expenditure on buildings.

II-A. Distribution of Scholars attending

	Government.			District Board.			Municipal Board.		
	Scholars on roll on March 31st.	Average daily attendance.	Number of residents in approved hostels.	Scholars on roll on March 31st.	Average daily attendance.	Number of residents in approved hostels.	Scholars on roll on March 31st.	Average daily attendance.	Number of residents in approved hostels.
	(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)
READING.									
IN RECOGNIZED INSTITUTIONS.									
<i>University and Intermediate Education.</i>									
Arts and Sciences*	2,115	1,823	564	71	68	67	57	54	11
Law	1,005	905	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Medicine	474	435	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Education	188	174	104	...	...	...	...	...	...
Engineering	360	329	336	...	...	...	...	...	...
Agriculture	67	63	67	...	...	...	...	...	...
Commerce ... ..	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Forestry	52	50	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Veterinary Science... ..	84	70	84	...	...	...	...	...	...
Totals ...	4,345	3,849	1,155	71	68	67	57	54	11
<i>School and Special Education.</i>									
In High Schools	5,540	4,987	313	23,191	21,042	415	13,421	12,270	140
„ Middle Schools. { English	536	467	...	8,120	7,150	178	1,149	1,017	...
„ Schools. { Vernacular ... ..	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
„ Primary Schools... ..	44,147	33,840	...	486,504	381,493	...	80,342	59,150	...
Totals ...	50,223	39,294	313	517,815	409,685	593	94,912	72,443	140
In Art Schools	378	240	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
„ Law Schools ... ..	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
„ Medical Schools	1,100	1,037	188	...	...	...	...	...	...
„ Normal & Training Schools.	6,148	5,474	936	540	510	...	...	...	...
„ Engineering Schools	69	69	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
„ Technical and Industrial Schools.	473	450	39	15	14	...	15	9	...
„ Commercial Schools	414	397	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
„ Agricultural Schools	40	36	40	...	...	...	...	...	...
„ Reformatory Schools	257	230	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
„ Schools for Defectives ... ..	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
„ Other Schools	13	12	...	221	169	57	127	83	...
Totals ...	8,890	7,945	1,188	776	698	57	142	92	...
Totals for recognized institutions.	63,458	51,088	2,651	518,662	410,446	717	95,111	72,589	151
IN UNRECOGNIZED INSTITUTIONS ... ..	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Grand totals, all institutions	63,458	51,088	2,651	518,662	410,446	717	95,111	72,589	151

* Includes scholars reading in Oriental Colleges.

Educational Institutions for Males.

Aided.			Unaided.			Grand total of Scholars on rolls on March 31st.	Grand total of average attendance.	Grand total of residents in approved hostels.	Number of females included in column 16.
Scholars on roll on March 31st.	Average daily attendance.	Number of residents in approved hostels.	Scholars on roll on March 31st.	Average daily attendance.	Number of residents in approved hostels.				
(10)	(11)	(12)	(13)	(14)	(15)	(16)	(17)	(18)	(19)
6,888	6,820	2,864	76	67	..	9,177	8,342	3,006	57
..	..	..	..	..	..	1,005	905	..	..
..	..	..	..	..	..	474	485	..	..
49	47	..	..	..	..	237	221	104	..
..	..	..	..	..	..	380	329	336	..
..	..	..	..	..	..	67	68	67	..
..
..	..	..	..	..	..	52	50	..	..
..	..	..	..	..	..	84	70	84	..
6,907	6,877	2,864	76	67	..	11,456	10,415	3,597	95
87,945	79,791	4,297	12	11	12	130,109	1,18,101	5,177	1,549
17,768	15,377	1,055	1,087	800	..	28,600	24,811	1,233	1,159
..
884,732	721,082	6,825	84,472	69,397	..	1,580,197	1,264,918	6,825	210,910
990,435	816,200	12,177	85,521	70,308	12	1,738,906	1,407,830	13,235	213,718
..	..	..	..	..	..	376	240	..	20
..
..	..	..	..	..	..	1,100	1,037	168	18
1,658	1,534	491	..	..	..	8,345	7,518	1,427	89
..	..	..	34	20	..	93	89	..	..
1,485	1,278	790	..	..	..	1,988	1,751	808	27
376	337	..	1,188	1,007	..	1,978	1,741	..	59
46	35	..	..	..	..	85	71	40	..
..	..	..	..	..	..	257	230	..	..
159	135	149	..	..	..	159	135	149	49
3,082	2,544	250	296	228	..	3,739	3,035	307	236
6,906	5,863	1,659	1,508	1,255	..	18,123	15,848	2,899	558
1,004,148	828,440	16,200	87,105	71,530	12	1,768,484	1,434,098	19,731	214,271
..	..	..	87,793	75,845	978	87,793	75,845	973	13,555
1,004,148	828,440	16,200	174,898	147,375	985	1,856,277	1,509,938	20,704	227,926

† Includes also statistics of unrecognized schools.

II-B.—Distribution of Scholars attending

	Government.			District Board.			Municipal Board.		
	Scholars on roll on March 31st.	Average daily attendance.	Number of residents in approved hostels.	Scholars on roll on March 31st.	Average daily attendance.	Number of residents in approved hostels.	Scholars on roll on March 31st.	Average daily attendance.	Number of residents in approved hostels.
	(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)
READING.									
IN RECOGNIZED INSTITUTIONS.									
<i>University and Intermediate Education.</i>									
Arts and Science	209	230	201	...	...	...	...	...	...
Law ... ..	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Medicine ... ..	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Education	22	21	22	...	...	...	...	...	...
Engineering ... ..	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Agriculture ... ..	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Commerce ... ..	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Forestry ... ..	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Veterinary Science ... ..	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Totals	231	251	233	...	...	...	...	...	...
<i>School and Special Education.</i>									
In High Schools	2,329	2,687	347	287	260	...	...	...	...
" Middle English	650	477	65	...	...	...	181	162	...
" Vernacular ... ..	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
" Primary Schools	2,614	1,909	...	82,493	60,750	11	26,419	18,810	...
Totals	6,598	5,078	412	82,780	61,010	11	26,600	18,972	...
In Art Schools ... ..	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
" Law Schools ... ..	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
" Medical Schools	20	20	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
" Normal and Training Schools	807	747	285	...	...	...	...	...	...
" Engineering Schools ... ..	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
" Technical and Industrial Schools ... ..	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
" Commercial Schools ... ..	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
" Agricultural Schools ... ..	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
" Reformatory Schools ... ..	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
" Schools for Defectives ... ..	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
" Other Schools ... ..	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Totals	827	767	285	...	...	...	...	...	...
Totals for recognized institutions.	7,651	6,091	920	82,780	61,010	11	26,600	18,972	...
IN UNRECOGNIZED INSTITUTIONS ... ..	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Grand totals, all institutions.	7,651	6,091	920	82,780	61,010	11	26,600	18,972	...

Educational Institutions for Females.

Aided.			Unaided.			(16)	(17)	(18)	(19)
(10)	(11)	(12)	(13)	(14)	(15)				
Scholars on roll on March 31st.	Average daily attendance.	Number of residents in approved hostels.	Scholars on roll on March 31st.	Average daily attendance.	Number of residents in approved hostels.	Grand total of scholars on rolls on 31st March 1924.	Grand total of average attendance.	Grand total of residents in approved hostels.	Number of males included in column 16
181	176	142	...	...	...	390	408	343	...
...
12	12	10	...	...	...	84	83	32	...
...
...
...
193	180	152	...	...	...	424	441	375	...
7,337	6,477	2,427	...	...	...	10,953	9,424	2,774	743
5,309	4,681	1,804	168	150	...	6,298	5,170	1,869	855
79,527	60,345	5,172	1,442	1,053	...	191,495	142,867	5,183	9,866
91,173	71,603	8,403	1,600	1,203	...	208,746	157,761	9,826	11,461
...
...
784	749	378	...	...	...	30	20	...	...
...	...	...	...	...	...	1,591	1,496	663	...
...
637	556	93	...	...	...	637	556	93	...
...
8	9	...	...	...	...	8	9	...	...
...
81	77	...	...	...	...	81	77	...	87
614	474	75	...	...	...	614	474	75	1
2,124	1,865	546	...	...	...	2,951	2,632	831	38
98,490	73,554	10,101	1,600	1,203	...	212,121	160,834	11,032	11,502
...	...	...	2,190	1,834	...	2,190	1,834	...	152
98,410	73,559	10,101	3,790	3,037	...	214,311	152,868	11,032	11,654

III-A.—Expenditure on Education for Males.

Expenditure on buildings includes Rs. 5,90,731 spent by the Public Works Department on Educational buildings.

"Miscellaneous" includes the following main items—

- (1) Boarding charges in hostels; (2) Scholarships in Schools and Colleges; (3) Expenditure in private unrecognised schools; and (4) Charges relating to Oriental Manuscripts Library, Registration of books, Text-book Committee, etc.

	Government institutions.						District Board and Municipal institutions.						Aided institutions.		
	Government funds.	Board funds	Municipal funds.	Fees.	Other sources, etc.	Total.	Government funds.	Board funds.	Municipal funds.	Fees.	Other sources.	Total.	Government funds.	Board funds	Municipal funds.
	(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)	(10)	(11)	(12)	(13)	(14)	(15)
	RS.	RS.	RS.	RS.	RS.	RS.	RS.	RS.	RS.	RS.	RS.	RS.	RS.	RS.	RS.
Direction ... ..	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Inspection ... ..	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Buildings, etc. ... ..	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Miscellaneous ... ..	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Totals ... ..	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
UNIVERSITY AND COLLEGIATE EDUCATION.															
Universities ... ..	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1,17,567	...	...
Arts Colleges	3,46,561	...	...	1,57,259	7,672	5,11,492	...	...	...	...	9,908	9,908	1,19,216	...	600
<i>Professional Colleges.</i>															
Law ... ..	...	...	...	68,208	90	68,298	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Medicine	1,62,869	...	...	53,776	6,785	2,23,440	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Education	1,09,310	...	...	320	2,375	1,12,005	...	...	...	...	...	...	17,384	...	...
Engineering	1,21,228	...	...	38,571	11,435	1,69,284	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Agriculture ... ..	...	...	...	...	291	291	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Commerce ... ..	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...

Forestry	1,08,345	...	...	...	...	1,08,345	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Veterinary Science	53,908	...	...	...	...	53,908	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Intermediate Colleges	60,726	...	...	43,248	8,816	97,790	4,000	...	...	4,848	24	8,872	24,610	...	...
Totals ...	9,53,007	...	...	8,54,377	32,474	13,39,858	4,000	...	...	4,848	9,982	18,780	2,78,777	...	600
SCHOOL EDUCATION.															
<i>General.</i>															
High Schools	2,77,059	...	...	1,41,395	587	4,18,991	3,47,592	1,98,969	76,714	9,20,868	20,044	15,82,175	5,52,894	3,000	...
Middle Schools { English	19,043	...	...	5,524	32	21,599	2,34,960	78,802	8,776	1,33,319	1,826	4,55,488	1,24,055	...	...
{ Vernacular ... ..	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Primary Schools	4,08,964	...	...	2,160	11,881	4,22,505	25,37,315	19,04,841	5,84,898	1,07,318	18,009	51,47,276	23,65,988	449	847
Totals ...	7,05,066	...	...	1,49,079	11,950	8,66,995	31,19,867	21,78,612	6,70,383	11,61,393	34,679	71,64,934	30,42,985	3,449	847
<i>Special.</i>															
Art Schools	70,620	...	...	40	...	70,660	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Law Schools ... ..	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Medical Schools	5,00,301	...	...	63,518	...	5,63,819	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Normal and Training Schools	10,41,640	25,910	2,109	195	1,107	10,70,935	26,783	40,773	...	...	31	67,537	2,38,060	916	248
Engineering Schools	48,968	...	...	3,242	488	52,691	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Technical and Industrial Schools	1,62,031	...	...	3,833	5,558	1,71,422	300	...	...	...	2,502	2,302	59,400	...	...
Commercial Schools	16,219	...	...	20,896	30	36,945	...	...	...	...	...	...	942	...	...
Agricultural Schools	12,890	...	...	1,800	...	14,690	...	...	...	...	...	...	600	...	...
Reformatory Schools	48,498	...	...	...	6,747	55,245	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Schools for Defectives ... ..	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	7,452	...	...
Schools for Adults ... ..	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Other Schools	43,105	...	...	147	49	43,301	8,137	3,296	8,974	158	4,529	15,084	38,022	794	...
Totals ...	19,44,270	25,910	2,109	93,475	13,974	20,79,738	30,170	44,059	8,974	158	7,062	65,423	3,39,478	1,710	248
Grand Totals ...	38,02,843	25,910	2,109	5,96,931	58,398	42,85,691	31,54,087	22,22,671	6,74,357	11,60,399	51,673	72,69,187	36,61,168	5,159	1,695

Forestry ... ..	...	...	...	...	...	...	1,04,845	...	...	...	...	1,08,845
Veterinary Science ... ..	...	...	...	...	...	...	53,968	...	...	...	...	53,968
Intermediate Colleges	1,62,600	53,943	2,41,158	3,012	33,210	36,222	79,336	...	...	2,13,708	90,998	3,84,037
Totals ...	8,81,577	2,83,338	14,14,292	3,012	51,367	54,379	12,36,784	...	600	12,48,814	3,77,111	28,57,309
SCHOOL EDUCATION.												
<i>General.</i>												
High Schools	24,43,392	8,31,538	38,80,824	891	2,787	3,178	11,77,545	1,99,969	76,714	35,06,034	8,54,906	58,15,168
Middle Schools { English	2,66,176	1,77,218	5,67,449	7,361	32,368	39,724	3,78,058	76,802	8,776	4,12,880	2,11,239	10,87,355
{ Vernacular												
Primary Schools	5,76,042	17,56,621	46,99,945	74,309	1,07,153	1,81,482	53,12,265	19,05,290	5,85,740	7,52,729	18,88,164	1,04,51,188
Totals ...	32,85,610	27,65,377	90,98,218	82,061	1,42,303	2,24,364	68,67,868	21,82,061	6,71,230	46,78,148	29,54,309	1,73,53,611
<i>Special.</i>												
Art Schools ... ..	...	...	...	...	...	...	70,620	...	...	40	...	70,660
Law Schools ... ..	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Medical Schools ... ..	...	...	...	...	...	...	5,00,301	...	...	63,618	...	5,63,819
Normal and Training Schools	1,032	80,919	3,16,176	...	...	...	13,01,438	67,599	2,357	1,231	82,057	14,54,677
Engineering Schools ... ..	...	...	...	4,270	...	4,270	48,966	...	...	7,512	483	56,961
Technical and Industrial Schools	14,715	6,51,670	7,25,785	...	...	...	2,21,731	...	...	18,548	6,59,730	9,00,009
Commercial Schools	7,010	4,398	12,350	19,421	9,550	28,971	17,161	...	...	47,127	13,978	78,266
Agricultural Schools ... ..	...	6,638	7,238	...	...	...	18,490	...	...	1,800	6,638	21,928
Reformatory Schools ... ..	...	...	...	...	...	...	48,498	...	...	...	8,747	55,245
Schools for Defectives ... ..	...	7,845	15,297	...	...	...	7,452	...	...	...	7,845	15,297
Schools for Adults ... ..	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Other Schools	2,437	80,596	1,21,849	348	28,920	29,268	84,264	4,080	3,974	3,085	1,14,094	2,09,497
Totals ...	25,194	8,32,066	11,98,694	24,034	98,470	62,504	23,18,916	71,679	6,331	1,42,861	8,91,572	84,26,359
Grand Totals ...	41,92,981	38,80,781	1,17,41,204	1,09,107	2,32,140	3,41,247	1,37,31,048	27,22,361	8,28,581	72,57,890	62,00,569	3,07,35,399

III-B.—Expenditure on Education for Females.

Expenditure on buildings includes Rs. 65,595 spent by Public Works Department on Educational buildings.

"Miscellaneous" includes the following main items—

(1) Boarding charges in hostels; (2) Scholarships in Schools and Colleges; and (3) Expenditure in Private unrecognized schools.

	Government institutions.						District Board and Municipal institutions.						Aided institutions.		
	Government funds.	Board funds.	Municipal funds.	Fees.	Other sources.	Totals.	Government funds.	Board funds.	Municipal funds.	Fees.	Other sources.	Totals.	Government funds.	Board funds.	Municipal funds.
	(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)	(10)	(11)	(12)	(13)	(14)	(15)
	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.
Inspection ... ..	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Buildings, etc. ... ..	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Miscellaneous ... ..	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Totals ... ..	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
UNIVERSITY AND COLLEGIATE EDUCATION.															
Arts Colleges	52,733	...	...	11,624	109	64,466	...	...	...	...	...	...	19,761	...	...
<i>Professional Colleges.</i>															
Medicine ... ..	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Education	16,113	...	...	...	...	16,113	...	...	...	...	...	...	1,154	...	...
Intermediate Colleges ... ..	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	4,534	...	...
Totals	68,846	...	...	11,624	109	80,579	...	...	...	...	...	...	25,449	...	...

SCHOOL EDUCATION.																	
General.																	
High Schools	...	...	2,66,678	...	...	20,325	41	2,87,044	...	15,084	...	2,289	1,760	19,088	1,75,673	...	...
Middle Schools.	English	...	35,600	...	...	1,182	12	36,792	1,000	...	3,079	1,199	217	5,495	88,078	...	...
		Vernacular.
Primary Schools	..	...	64,240	...	...	630	41	64,911	7,57,311	3,06,914	1,80,758	5,041	845	12,08,867	4,44,653	1,495	...
Totals	...	...	3,66,518	...	...	22,187	94	3,88,749	7,58,811	3,21,948	1,99,885	8,529	2,822	12,31,445	7,08,404	1,495	...
Special.																	
Medical Schools	...	...	19,514	...	...	...	...	19,514	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Normal and Training Schools	...	647	2,24,981	...	20	148	2,23,778	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1,37,354	662	...
Technical and Industrial Schools	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	4,100	...	...
Commercial Schools	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	122	...	...
Agricultural	..	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Schools for Defectives	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	7,507	...	1,495
Schools for Adults	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Other Schools	...	...	8,774	...	...	...	...	8,774	...	193	...	...	87	280	4,520	...	...
Totals	...	647	2,51,249	...	20	148	2,52,034	...	...	193	...	...	37	230	1,53,508	662	1,495
Grand Totals for Females	...	647	6,86,813	...	33,781	351	7,21,392	7,58,811	3,22,141	1,39,835	8,529	2,859	12,31,675	3,87,356	2,167	1,495	...
Grand Totals for Males.	...	25,910	36,02,348	2,109	5,96,931	58,398	42,85,691	31,54,037	22,22,671	6,74,357	11,68,399	51,678	72,69,187	36,61,188	5,159	1,695	...
Grand Totals for all	...	26,557	42,88,956	2,109	6,30,712	58,749	50,07,088	39,12,348	25,44,812	8,14,192	11,74,928	54,532	85,00,812	45,48,544	7,316	3,190	...

III-B.—Expenditure on Education for Females—cont.

Expenditure on buildings includes Rs. 65,595 spent by Public Works Department on Educational buildings.

"Miscellaneous" includes the following main items—

(1) Boarding charges in hostels; (2) Scholarships in Schools and Colleges; and (3) Expenditure in Private unrecognized schools.

	Aided institutions—cont.			Recognized Unaided institutions.			Total expenditure from					
	Fees.	Other sources.	Totals.	Fees.	Other sources.	Totals.	Government funds.	Board funds.	Municipal funds.	Fees.	Other sources.	Grand totals.
	(16)	(17)	(18)	(19)	(20)	(21)	(22)	(23)	(24)	(25)	(26)	(27)
	RS.	RS.	RS.	RS.	RS.	RS.	RS.	RS.	RS.	RS.	RS.	RS.
Inspection ... ..	...	...	...	...	...	...	2,06,618	...	...	...	..	2,06,618
Buildings, etc. ... ..	...	...	...	...	...	...	2,07,832	27,181	26,807	1,304	3,87,476	6,50,550
Miscellaneous ... ..	...	...	...	...	...	...	2,35,626	976	...	3,42,255	5,67,474	11,48,331
Totals ... ..	...	...	...	...	...	...	6,50,076	28,107	26,807	3,43,559	9,54,950	20,03,499
UNIVERSITY AND COLLEGIATE EDUCATION.												
Arts Colleges	6,491	49,405	75,657	...	...	...	72,494	...	...	18,115	49,514	1,40,123
<i>Professional Colleges.</i>												
Medicine ... ..	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Education	240	17,408	18,802	...	...	...	17,267	...	...	240	17,408	34,915
Intermediate Colleges	2,759	7,571	14,884	...	...	...	4,534	...	...	2,759	7,571	14,884
Totals	9,490	74,884	1,09,323	...	...	...	94,296	...	...	21,114	74,493	1,89,902

SCHOOL EDUCATION.

General.

High Schools	1,45,785	2,28,581	5,49,989	...	...	...	4,42,351	15,084	...	1,68,399	2,30,332	8,56,116
Middle Schools. {	English ...	46,261	1,96,497	3,30,536	342	4,557	4,899	1,24,678	...	8,079	48,984	2,01,288	3,78,024
	Vernacular... ..	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Primary Schools	55,442	5,04,338	10,05,928	62	10,905	10,967	12,66,204	3,08,409	1,86,756	61,175	5,16,129	22,88,673	

Totals ...	2,47,488	9,29,366	18,86,753	404	15,462	15,866	18,32,233	3,33,443	1,39,835	2,78,558	9,47,744	35,22,318
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Special.

Medical Schools	19,514	19,514
Normal and Training Schools	1,457	67,082	2,06,455	3,60,215	1,309	...	1,477	67,230	4,30,231
Technical and Industrial Schools	36	33,347	37,483	...	...	...	4,100	...	...	36	33,347	37,483
Commercial Schools	400	...	522	...	...	...	122	...	...	400	...	522
Agricultural ... ..	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Schools for Defectives ... ..	...	3,347	12,349	...	...	...	7,507	...	1,495	...	3,347	12,349
Schools for Adults ... ..	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Other Schools	342	34,923	39,785	13,294	193	...	342	34,960	48,789

Totals ...	2,235	1,88,699	2,96,594	4,04,752	1,502	1,495	2,255	1,38,884	5,48,888
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Totals for Females ...	2,59,213	11,42,449	22,92,670	404	15,462	15,866	29,82,356	3,53,052	1,68,137	6,45,486	21,16,071	62,65,102
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Grand Totals for Males ...	41,92,331	38,80,781	1,17,41,204	1,09,107	2,32,140	3,41,247	1,37,31,048	27,23,361	8,23,531	72,57,890	62,00,569	3,07,35,399
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Grand Totals for all ...	44,51,594	50,23,230	1,40,33,874	1,09,511	2,47,602	3,57,113	1,67,13,404	30,75,413	9,91,668	79,03,376	83,16,640	3,70,00,501
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IV-A.—Race or Creed of Scholars in Institutions for the General Education of Males.

	Europeans and Anglo-Indians. ca	Indian Christians.	Hindus.			Muhammedans.	Buddhists.	Parsees.	Sikhs.	Others.	Totals.
			Brahmans.	Non-Brahmans.	Depressed Classes.*						
Total population ...	17,301	666,746	781,079	14,681,128	8,415,781	1,404,000	720	269	...	18,780	20,870,749
<i>School Education.</i>											
Primary—											
Class I	1,103	61,067	37,645	504,499	136,075	89,662	10	12	3	1,861	821,937
Do. II	434	23,312	21,260	208,428	36,950	53,323	3	4	...	458	324,172
Do. III	521	15,937	16,638	152,338	21,105	19,968	3	4	...	309	226,823
Do. IV	597	12,530	15,623	117,722	12,148	13,647	3	6	...	156	172,403
Do. V	547	5,933	11,690	45,103	8,126	4,759	2	7	...	88	71,205
Middle—											
Class VI	443	3,706	8,363	17,771	642	1,860	2	6	...	15	32,808
Do. VII	346	2,969	7,942	12,577	346	1,225	2	4	...	15	25,416
Do. VIII	232	2,551	7,628	10,035	231	960	1	3	...	16	21,709
High—											
Class IX	21	1,445	6,298	7,160	96	675	3	...	...	12	15,710
Do. X	173	1,259	5,882	5,400	68	528	2	2	...	8	13,317
Do. XI	133	1,095	6,399	5,196	55	510	1	10	...	7	13,406
Totals ...	4,570	131,794	145,368	1,086,229	200,837	167,117	33	58	3	2,897	1,738,906
<i>University and Inter-mediate Education.</i>											
Intermediate Classes—											
First year	16	344	1,720	949	2	79	1	...	...	...	3,111
Second year	17	351	1,456	822	7	78	...	...	...	1	2,632
Degree Classes—											
Third year	3	175	950	435	1	30	...	...	...	...	1,684
Fourth year	6	170	879	348	2	23	...	2	...	...	1,430
Fifth year ... ..	...	13	109	27	...	4	1	...	...	1	155
Post Graduate Classes—											
Sixth year ... ..	...	2	3	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	6
Seventh year ... ..	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Research students ... ..	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Oriental Colleges ... ..	...	1	202	40	...	6	...	...	...	...	249
Totals ...	42	956	5,319	2,622	12	220	2	2	...	2	9,177
Number of Scholars in recognized institutions.	4,612	132,750	150,687	1,086,851	200,840	167,337	35	60	3	2,899	1,748,083
Number of Scholars in unrecognized institutions ... ..	...	3,463	4,534	33,928	8,869	35,954	...	...	...	25	87,793
Grand Totals ...	4,612	136,213	155,221	1,122,779	210,738	203,291	35	60	3	2,924	1,835,876

* The following are included under the heading "Depressed classes"—

Adi-Dravidas, Adi-Andhras, Badaga, Bavuri, Bestha, Chernman, Cherodi, Chenchus, Chak, kili, Dandasi, Dumbo, Gadaba, Haddi, Holeya, Jatapus, Kallar, Khond, Kaniyan, Kotas, Korajas, Koyi, Khonda, Konan, Kudmo, Lambadi, Mala, Madiga, Marava, Nekaras, Pallan, Paraiyan, Pambaikkaraz, Panasa, Peerimalai Kallars, Relli, Savaras, Todas, Tottiyan, Valaiyan, Valluvan, Yerukula, Yenadis.

IV-B.—Race or Creed of Scholars in Institutions for the General Education of Females.

	Europeans and Anglo-Indians.	Indian Christians.	Hindus.			Muhammedans.	Buddhists.	Parsees.	Sikhs.	Others.	Totals.
			Brahmans.	Non-Brahmans.	Depressed Classes.*						
	(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)	(10)	(11)
Total population ...	16,968	670,468	782,166	15,044,580	3,534,741	1,436,488	486	260		12,078	21,448,286
<i>Secondary Education.</i>											
<i>Primary—</i>											
Class I ...	1,752	9,711	14,248	75,517	3,615	10,111	13	116		115,083	
Do. II ...	676	4,736	5,738	20,977	872	2,662	13	51		35,725	
Do. III ...	592	3,900	4,212	13,479	526	1,465	19	24		24,317	
Do. IV ...	519	3,406	2,785	8,589	306	732	9	84		16,380	
Do. V ...	464	2,648	1,150	3,484	123	216	3	37		3,125	
<i>Middle—</i>											
Class VI ...	359	1,659	390	1,018	72	75	5	17		3,595	
Do. VII ...	299	1,235	201	488	35	41	2	19		2,315	
Do. VIII ...	240	1,037	147	366	15	22	8	15		1,850	
<i>High—</i>											
Class IX ...	3	275	56	138	8	5	1	1		487	
Do. X ...	92	244	55	147	3	7	4			552	
Do. XI ...	90	194	31	89	6	3	3	1		417	
Totals ..	5,086	29,045	29,018	124,287	5,581	15,339	30	315		208,746	
<i>University and Intermediate Education.</i>											
<i>Intermediate Classes—</i>											
First year ...	29	82	26	34	...	1	2	...		174	
Second year ...	16	56	17	19	...	...	...	...		106
<i>Degree Classes—</i>											
Third year ...	10	30	5	13	...	...	...	...		58
Fourth year ...	8	30	...	12	...	...	...	...		50
Fifth year ...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...		...
Sixth year ...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...		...
Seventh year ...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...		...
Research students ...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...		...
Totals ...	63	198	48	78	...	1	2	...		390	
Number of Scholars in recognized institutions.	5,149	29,243	29,061	124,365	5,581	15,340	82	315		209,126	
Number of Scholars in unrecognized institutions ...	...	128	179	449	38	1,382	...	14		2,190
Grand Totals ...	5,149	29,371	29,240	124,814	5,619	16,722	82	329		211,326	

* The following are included under the heading "Depressed classes":—

Adi-Dravidas, Adi-Andhras, Badagas, Chakkili, Haddi, Khonda, Korajas, Kotas, Lambadi, Nakara, Mala, Madiga, Pallan, Pariya, Relli, Todas, Tottiyar, Valluvan and Yenadis.

V.A.—Race or Creed of Scholars in Institutions for the Vocational and Special Education of Males.

	Europeans and Anglo-Indians.	Indian Christians.	Hindus.			Muhamadans.	Buddhists.	Parsees.	Sikhs.	Others.	Total.
			Brahmans.	Non-Brahmans.	Depressed classes.						
	(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)	(10)	(11)
SCHOOLS.											
Art Schools	8	46	12	276	20	14	...	...	...	...	876
Law Schools ... ..	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Medical Schools	31	127	556	369	1	15	...	...	...	1	1,100
Normal and Training Schools	1	1,645	2,312	3,265	462	654	...	3	...	4	8,846
Engineering and Surveying Schools ... ..	...	5	51	34	1	2	...	...	...	...	93
Technical and Industrial Schools	42	680	83	645	131	201	4	...	...	2	1,988
Commercial Schools	72	213	1,124	498	6	64	...	...	...	1	1,978
Agricultural Schools ... ..	...	45	3	37	1	...	...	...	...	...	86
Reformatory Schools	2	19	6	169	18	43	...	...	...	...	257
Schools for Defectives	6	118	2	22	5	6	...	...	...	...	159
Schools for Adults ... ..	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Other Schools ... ..	...	5	2,463	1,187	32	68	...	...	...	34	3,739
Totals	162	3,103	6,612	6,462	677	1,067	4	3	...	42	18,122
COLLEGES.											
Law	2	22	714	252	...	15	...	...	...	...	1,005
Medicine	18	72	251	132	...	6	...	...	...	...	474
Education	3	18	196	14	...	5	...	...	...	1	237
Engineering	5	31	236	79	...	6	...	3	...	...	360
Agriculture ... ..	...	6	34	27	...	...	...	...	...	...	67
Commerce ... ..	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Forestry ... ..	...	7	16	16	...	7	2	...	...	4	52
Veterinary Science	2	7	41	24	...	10	...	...	...	...	84
Totals	25	163	1,488	544	...	49	2	3	...	5	2,279
Grand Totals	187	3,266	8,100	6,966	677	1,116	6	6	...	47	20,401

V-B.—Race or Creed of Scholars in Institutions for the Vocational and Special Education of Females.

	Europeans and Anglo-Indians.	Indian Christians.	Hindus.			Muhammadans.	Buddhists.	Parseis.	Sikhs.	Others.	Totals.
			Brahmans.	Non-Brahmans.	Depressed classes.						
	(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)	(10)	(11)
SCHOOLS.											
Medical Schools ...	3	13	...	4	...	...	...	...	...	...	20
Normal and Training Schools ...	83	1,044	46	331	15	73	...	...	...	...	1,591
Technical and Industrial Schools ...	55	494	...	47	32	...	...	9	...	...	637
Commercial Schools ...	6	2	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	8
Agricultural Schools ...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Schools for Defectives...	...	60	2	13	6	...	...	...	...	...	81
Schools for Adults ...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Other Schools ...	17	72	479	43	...	...	...	...	...	3	614
Totals ...	164	1,685	527	438	53	72	...	9	...	3	2,951
COLLEGES.											
Medicine ...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Education ...	2	21	3	7	...	...	...	...	...	1	34
Totals ...	2	21	3	7	...	...	...	...	...	1	34
Grand Totals ...	166	1,706	530	445	53	72	...	9	...	4	2,985

VI.—Teachers (Men and Women).

	Trained teachers with the following Educational qualifications.					Untrained teachers.				Total trained teachers.	Total untrained teachers.	Grand total of teachers.	
	A degree.	Passed Matric. or School final.	Passed Middle School.	Passed Primary School.	Lower qualifications.	Possessing a degree.		Possessing no degree.					
						Certificated.	Uncertificated.	Certificated.	Uncertificated.				
													(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)	(10)	(11)	(12)		
CLASSES OF INSTITUTIONS													
Primary Schools.													
Government ...	...	113	237	619	28	...	...	65	595	997	660	1,657
Local Board and Municipal ...	...	418	5,579	13,797	236	...	9	1,157	3,810	20,030	4,976	25,006
Aided ...	10	804	5,635	7,789	265	1	17	5,193	25,189	14,513	30,350	44,863	
Unaided ...	1	22	171	419	26	...	1	49	2,764	639	3,266	3,895	
Totals ...	11	1,357	11,622	22,634	555	1	27	6,906	32,308	36,179	39,242	75,421	
Middle Schools.													
Government	4	46	11	...	5	...	1	6	9	66	16	82
Local Board and Municipal	70	388	46	22	85	3	8	15	110	611	136	747
Aided	49	552	241	46	141	8	9	66	217	1,029	300	1,329
Unaided	1	20	6	2	12	2	35	41	37	78
Totals ...	124	1,006	804	70	243	13	18	87	871	1,747	489	2,236	
High Schools.													
Government	132	212	49	8	38	6	9	15	66	439	96	535
Local Board and Municipal	436	721	89	23	220	27	94	51	363	1,489	535	2,024
Aided	937	1,493	466	88	478	99	292	147	851	3,452	1,389	4,841
Unaided	4	...	4	4
Totals ...	1,506	2,416	604	119	736	132	895	213	1,234	5,380	2,024	7,404	
Grand Totals ...	1,640	4,779	12,590	22,823	1,534	146	440	7,206	33,933	43,306	41,755	85,061	

VII.—European Education.

Total, European population	Males. 17,301 Females. 15,968		Percentage to European population of those at school.							
	Total. 34,269		Males. 290	Females. 305	Total. 298.					
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	Teachers.		Expenditure from				(11)
Institutions.	Scholars on roll on March 31st.	Average daily attendance.	Number of females in institutions for males and vice versa.	Trained.	Untrained.	Government funds.	Board funds.	Fees.	Other sources.	Total expenditure.
				(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)	(10)	
INSTITUTIONS FOR MALES.										
Arts Colleges	...	...	...	...	...	Rs. ...	Rs. ...	Rs. ...	Rs. ...	Rs. ...
Training Colleges	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
High Schools	14	2,545	2,209	230	98	67	1,98,628	1,26,957	1,24,050	4,49,635
Middle Schools	11	1,021	887	261	62	17	28,776	12,550	31,801	78,127
Primary Schools	10	1,050	894	463	37	14	13,120	3,164	28,662	44,985
Training Schools	...	...	...	...	...	...	1,37	...	...	1,937
Technical and Industrial Schools.	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Commercial Schools	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Other Schools	...	...	...	...	...	...	10,950	...	...	10,950
Totals	35	4,619	3,990	954	127	98	2,53,420	1,42,671	1,84,518	5,80,604
INSTITUTIONS FOR FEMALES.										
Arts Colleges	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Training Colleges	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
High Schools	20	2,631	2,328	436	149	79	1,37,597	86,043	91,409	3,15,049
Middle Schools	21	2,166	1,966	659	102	35	55,589	27,416	1,42,159	2,25,164
Primary Schools	11	657	523	261	30	14	11,202	6,125	19,723	37,050
Training Schools	2	30	38	...	10	...	16,928	820	11,928	29,676
Technical and Industrial Schools.	1	73	70	...	2	2	450	...	1,761	2,211
Commercial Schools.	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Other Schools	1	17	17	...	...	1	3,483	28	3,588	7,049
Totals	56	5,584	4,935	1,856	293	161	2,25,249	1,20,432	2,70,518	6,16,199
Grand totals for Institutions	91	10,203	8,925	2,310	490	249	4,78,669	2,63,103	4,55,031	11,96,803
							27,430	...	...	27,430
							1,82,881	...	1,67,326	3,50,207
							3,35,536	2,85,091	3,63,462	9,84,089
							Totals	5,45,847	2,85,091	5,30,788
							Grand Totals	10,24,516	5,48,194	9,85,819

Expenditure on Buildings includes Rs. 77,130 spent by the Public Works Department.

Miscellaneous includes the following items:—

- (1) Boarding charges in Hostels.
- (2) Scholarships in European Schools.
- (3) Expenditure on European Scholarship Examination.

VIII.—Examination Results—cont.

Examinations.	Males.						Females.					
	Number of examinees.			Number passed.			Number of examinees.			Number passed.		
	Public.	Private.	Total.	Public.	Private.	Total.	Public.	Private.	Total.	Public.	Private.	Total.
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)	(10)	(11)	(12)	
<i>School Examinations.</i>												
(a) On completion of High School Course—												
Matriculation												
School Final, etc.	12,200	266	12,466	12,162	266	12,428	316	...	316	316	...	316
European High School ...	81	...	81	44	...	44	55	...	55	37	...	37
Cambridge Senior	18	24	42	18	7	20	5	6	11	7	...	7
(b) On completion of Middle School Course—												
Cambridge Junior	41	...	41	29	...	29	22	...	22	18	...	18
European Middle ...	116	...	116	53	...	53	112	...	112	65	...	65
Anglo-Vernacular Middle
Vernacular Middle.
(c) On completion of Primary Course—												
Upper Primary ...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Lower Primary ...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
(d) On completion of Vocational Course—												
For Teachers' Certificates—												
Secondary ...	720	...	720	573	...	573	106	...	106	89	...	89
Vernacular. { Higher.	1,804	...	1,804	1,112	...	1,112	610	...	610	476	...	476
{ Lower.	3,557	...	3,557	2,144	...	2,144	313	...	313	179	...	179
At Art Schools—												
Law Schools ...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Medical Schools ...	143	334	477	122	274	326	...	13	13	...	10	10
Engineering Schools ...	199	1,318	1,517	147	419	566	...	...	...	...	...
Technical and Industrial Schools ...	367	3,367	3,734	254	2,032	2,286	46	656	702	40	378	418
Commercial Schools ...	1,592	9,046	11,538	734	3,601	4,536	30	55	85	11	11	22
Agricultural Schools ...	18	49	67	5	31	36	...	...	...	...	...
Other Schools ...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Examinations not conducted by the University for—												
Civil Engineers ...	24	...	24	24	...	24	...	...	...	...	...
Mechanical Engineers ...	26	...	26	26	...	26	
Upper Subordinates ...	63	...	63	63	...	63	
Lower Subordinates ...	9	...	9	9	...	9	
<i>Agriculture.</i>												
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ON PUBLIC INSTRUCTION IN THE
MADRAS PRESIDENCY FOR THE YEAR
1923-24, VOLUME II.

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PART I.
SUPPLEMENTAL STATISTICS
1923-24.

GENERAL STATISTICS.

GENERAL SUMMARY.

(1)—General statistics of institutions and scholars.

Classes of Institutions.	1922-23.		1923-24.	
	Institutions.	Scholars.	Institutions.	Scholars.
PUBLIC INSTITUTIONS.				
<i>University Education.</i>				
Arts colleges for Indians for ... { Men ...	35	8,631	37	8,928
... { Women. ...	4	367	4	390
Oriental colleges for men ...	16	252	16	249
Professional colleges for ... { Men ..	9	1,999	10	2,279
... { Women.	1	26	2	34
<i>School Education, General.</i>				
Indians—				
Secondary schools for ... { Boys ...	486	153,330	494	155,140
... { Girls ...	59	11,770	61	12,454
Elementary schools for ... { Boys ...	35,106	1,459,170	37,708	1,579,147
... { Girls ...	2,772	183,008	2,861	190,838
Europeans—				
High schools for ... { Boys ...	15	2,448	14	2,545
... { Girls ...	19	2,595	20	2,681
Middle schools for ... { Boys ...	11	1,351	11	1,024
... { Girls ...	22	2,026	21	2,166
Primary schools for ... { Boys ...	7	794	10	1,050
... { Girls ...	13	675	11	657
<i>School Education, Special.</i>				
Training schools for Indians { Masters ...	118	6,869	106	8,346
... { Mistresses ...	30	1,393	31	1,551
Training schools for Europeans—Mistresses	1	80	2	40
Other special schools for Indians { Boys ...	60	4,580	64	3,930
for ... { Girls ...	4	249	4	184
Other special schools for Europeans				
for ... { Girls ...	1	14	1	17
Industrial schools for Indians { Boys ...	34	2,010	37	2,410
for ... { Girls ...	14	535	15	564
Industrial schools for Europeans				
for ... { Girls ...	1	78	1	73
Total, public institutions ...	38,838	1,844,147	41,541	1,976,647

(1)—General statistics of institutions and scholars—cont.

Classes of Institutions.	1922-23.		1923-24.	
	Institutions.	Scholars.	Institutions.	Scholars.
PRIVATE INSTITUTIONS.				
<i>Those which do not teach any part of the Elementary course but are recognised.</i>				
Advanced schools teaching—				
Arabic or Persian for	{ Boys ...	...	1	17
	{ Girls ...	...	...	...
Sanskrit for	{ Boys ...	81	87	3,324
	{ Girls ...	8	8	522
Elementary schools teaching—				
Sanskrit for	{ Boys ...	10	4	73
	{ Girls ...	...	...	...
Other schools not conforming to departmental standards for	{ Boys ...	1	1	22
	{ Girls ...	...	...	...
<i>Those which are not recognised and teach no part of the Elementary course.</i>				
Advanced schools teaching—				
Arabic or Persian for	{ Boys ...	162	172	7,510
	{ Girls ...	...	...	...
Sanskrit for	{ Boys ...	140	133	1,641
	{ Girls ...	...	...	...
Elementary schools teaching—				
A vernacular only or mainly for	{ Boys ...	953	1,408	33,432
	{ Girls ...	13	10	363
The Quran for	{ Boys ...	554	649	26,922
	{ Girls ...	11	36	1,322
Other schools not conforming to departmental standards for	{ Boys ...	472	796	18,288
	{ Girls ...	3	18	605
Total, private institutions ...	2,408	70,970	3,323	93,941
Grand Total ...	41,246	1,915,117	44,864	2,070,598

(2)—Institutions and scholars by districts.

Districts.	Area, in square miles (census of 1921).	Popula- tion (cen- sus of 1921).	1922-23.		1923-24.		Increase.		Decrease.	
			Institu- tions.	Scholars.	Institu- tions.	Scholars.	Institu- tions.	Scholars.	Institu- tions.	Scholars.
Ganjām	4,798	1,885,562	1,998	75,670	2,180	79,557	187	3,887	...	...
Vizagapatam	4,568	2,231,874	1,986	80,278	2,301	90,362	315	10,084	...	...
Godāvāri	2,545	1,470,863	1,828	83,409	1,818	93,516	190	10,107	...	...
Kistna	5,907	2,133,314	3,582	132,200	3,909	141,000	327	8,800	...	...
Guntūr	5,735	1,809,574	2,925	107,523	3,158	115,782	233	8,259	...	...
Kurnool	7,580	914,890	1,755	53,889	1,914	57,589	159	3,750	...	...
Bellary	5,713	862,370	1,001	37,615	1,119	39,986	118	2,371	...	...
Anantapur	6,722	955,917	1,141	36,937	1,317	40,935	176	3,998	...	...
Cuddapah	5,918	887,929	1,662	40,958	1,786	46,211	74	5,253	...	...
Nellore	7,973	1,385,553	1,924	57,744	2,056	61,008	132	3,264	...	...
Madras	29	529,911	481	67,874	493	71,596	12	3,722	...	...
Chingleput	3,071	1,493,058	1,646	73,141	1,765	78,713	119	5,572	...	...
North Arcot	4,954	2,055,594	1,318	77,485	1,471	83,318	153	5,781	...	...
Chittoor	5,611	1,269,157	1,117	44,041	1,186	47,786	19	3,695	...	...
South Arcot	4,207	2,320,085	1,947	87,201	2,119	96,260	172	9,059	...	...
Tanjore	3,727	2,326,265	2,034	114,846	2,297	123,183	263	8,337	...	...
Trichinopoly	4,319	1,902,838	1,571	68,794	1,738	75,305	167	6,511	...	...
Madura	4,907	2,007,082	1,853	77,001	1,432	81,114	79	4,113	...	...
Rāmnād	4,838	1,721,837	1,225	63,681	1,357	71,057	132	7,376	...	...
Tinnevely	4,325	1,901,396	1,974	103,496	2,178	111,955	204	8,459	...	...
Coimbatore	7,225	2,219,848	1,441	65,783	1,550	71,449	109	5,666	...	...
Salem	6,912	2,112,034	1,264	53,641	1,319	56,429	55	2,788	...	...
The Nilgiris	982	126,519	133	9,488	137	9,955	4	467	...	...
Malabar	5,793	3,104,789	2,567	211,651	2,690	229,184	123	17,533	...	...
South Kanara	4,021	1,247,368	803	64,514	881	70,508	78	5,994	...	...
Agency. { Ganjām	3,583	3,32,898	775	26,307	236	11,294	...	...	...	...
{ Vizagapatam	12,621	960,355	...	...	355	10,193	88	675	...	...
{ Godāvāri	3,876	2,03,105	...	...	172	5,495	...	...	...	...
Total	142,260	42,318,985	41,240	1,915,117	44,864	2,070,568	3,618	155,471	...	...

(3)—Education in relation to population.

4

Districts.	Population (census of 1921).			Scholars (public and private).						Percentage of scholars to population.					
				1922-23.			1923-24.			1922-23.			1923-24.		
	Males.	Females.	Total.	Males.	Females.	Total.	Males.	Females.	Total.	Males.	Females.	Total.	Males.	Females.	Total.
Ganjām ...	826,644	1,008,918	1,835,562	66,438	9,232	75,670	69,748	9,809	79,557	8.0	0.9	4.1	8.4	1.0	4.3
Vizagapatam ...	1,080,146	1,151,728	2,231,874	66,694	13,694	80,278	76,368	14,004	90,362	6.2	1.2	3.6	7.1	1.2	4.0
Godāvāri ...	718,924	751,939	1,470,863	62,223	21,186	83,409	69,924	23,692	93,516	8.7	2.8	5.8	9.7	3.2	6.4
Kistna ...	1,063,186	1,070,128	2,133,314	92,979	39,221	132,200	89,540	41,460	141,000	8.7	3.7	6.2	9.4	3.9	6.6
Guntūr ...	913,088	896,486	1,809,574	79,266	28,257	107,523	85,287	30,495	115,782	8.7	3.1	5.9	9.3	3.4	6.4
Kurnool ...	463,255	451,635	914,890	43,991	9,848	53,839	47,367	10,222	57,589	9.5	2.2	5.9	10.2	2.3	6.3
Bellary ...	439,688	422,682	862,370	31,176	6,439	37,615	38,462	6,524	39,986	7.1	1.5	4.4	7.6	1.5	4.6
Anantapur ...	492,346	463,671	956,017	30,376	6,561	36,937	34,249	6,686	40,935	6.1	1.4	3.9	7.0	1.4	4.3
Cuddapah ...	452,181	435,748	887,929	35,181	5,777	40,958	39,504	6,707	46,211	7.8	1.3	4.6	8.7	1.5	5.2
Nellore ...	697,380	688,173	1,385,553	44,281	13,613	57,744	47,010	13,998	61,008	6.3	1.9	4.2	6.7	2.0	4.4
Madras ...	276,107	250,804	526,911	49,560	18,314	67,874	52,189	19,467	71,596	17.9	7.3	12.9	18.9	7.8	13.6
Chingleput ...	752,542	740,616	1,493,058	60,570	12,571	73,141	64,609	14,204	78,713	8.0	1.7	4.9	8.6	1.9	5.3
North Arcot ...	1,021,087	1,034,507	2,055,594	63,641	13,844	77,485	68,884	14,332	83,216	6.2	1.3	3.8	6.4	1.4	4.0
Chittoor ...	647,625	621,532	1,269,157	36,068	7,973	44,041	39,107	8,629	47,736	5.6	1.3	3.5	6.0	1.4	3.6
South Arcot ...	1,152,414	1,167,671	2,320,085	73,624	13,577	87,201	81,471	14,789	96,260	6.4	1.2	3.8	7.1	1.3	4.1
Tanjore ...	1,116,702	1,209,563	2,326,265	93,546	21,300	114,846	100,078	23,105	123,183	8.4	1.8	4.9	9.0	1.9	5.3
Trichinopoly ...	931,890	970,948	1,902,838	57,560	11,234	68,794	63,526	11,779	75,305	6.2	1.2	3.6	6.8	1.2	4.0
Madras ...	987,468	1,019,614	2,007,082	64,726	12,275	77,001	67,351	13,768	81,114	6.6	1.2	3.8	6.8	1.3	4.0
Rāmnād ...	818,619	903,218	1,721,837	53,702	9,979	63,681	60,461	10,596	71,057	6.6	1.1	3.7	7.4	1.2	4.1
Tinnevely ...	926,515	974,881	1,901,396	80,262	23,234	103,446	86,804	25,151	111,955	8.7	2.3	5.4	9.4	2.6	5.9
Coimbatore ...	1,106,171	1,113,677	2,219,848	63,907	11,876	65,783	58,376	13,074	71,449	4.9	1.1	3.0	5.3	1.2	3.2
Salem ...	1,051,025	1,061,009	2,112,034	44,203	9,438	53,641	46,788	9,641	56,429	4.2	0.9	2.5	4.5	0.9	2.7
The Nilgiris ...	67,018	59,501	126,519	7,007	2,481	9,488	7,345	2,610	9,955	10.5	4.1	7.5	11.0	4.4	7.9
Malabar ...	1,513,655	1,591,234	3,104,789	150,772	60,879	211,651	163,673	65,611	229,184	16.0	3.8	6.8	10.3	4.1	7.4
South Kanara ...	606,280	641,088	1,247,368	49,910	14,604	64,514	53,421	17,087	70,508	8.2	2.3	5.2	8.8	2.3	5.7
Agency. { Ganjām ...	185,889	167,009	352,898	23,107	3,200	26,307	10,887	607	11,294	3.1	0.4	1.8	6.4	0.4	3.4
{ Vizagapatam ...	481,266	479,089	960,355				9,174	1,019	10,191				1.9	0.2	1.1
{ Godāvāri ...	101,738	101,367	203,105				3,963	1,532	5,495				3.9	1.5	2.7
Total ...	20,870,749	21,448,286	42,318,985	1,514,710	400,407	1,915,117	1,640,065	430,583	2,070,598	7.3	1.9	4.5	7.9	2.0	4.9

SUPPLEMENTAL STATISTICS

(A)—Scholars according to classes of the community.

Classes of the community.	Population (census of 1921).		Scholars.				Percentage.			
	Males.	Females.	1922-23.		1923-24.		1922-23.		1923-24.	
			Males.	Females.	Males.	Females.	Males.	Females.	Males.	Females.
Europeans and Anglo-Indians.	17,301	16,988	5,007	4,876	5,018	5,096	28.9	29.3	29.0	30.0
Indian Christians.	656,746	670,482	101,757	55,986	109,275	61,277	15.5	8.3	18.6	9.1
Muhammadians ...	1,404,000	1,436,458	155,397	44,390	172,688	48,613	11.1	8.1	12.3	3.4
Hindus.	731,078	732,156	142,378	49,735	141,799	51,207	19.6	6.8	19.1	7.0
Buddhists ..	720	486	50	20	37	4	6.9	4.0	6.1	0.8
Parsees ...	269	260	108	70	59	98	38.3	26.9	21.9	27.7
Aborigines ...	289,831	298,657	13,956	1,652	13,610	1,433	4.8	0.5	4.7	0.4
Others ...	13,780	12,078	1,572	423	2,466	642	11.4	3.6	17.9	7.0
Total ...	20,870,749	21,443,280	1,514,710	400,407	1,640,005	430,683	7.3	1.9	7.9	2.0

(5)—Distribution of scholars (1) according to classes of the community, (2) according

Classification of scholars according to the classes of the

Classes of Institutions.	Total of scholars.	Europeans and Anglo-Indians.	Indian Christians.	Hindus.			Aborigines.	Criminal tribes.	Muhammadans.	
				Brahmins.	Non-Brahman Caste Hindus.	Depressed classes (Adi-Dravidas and Adi-Andhras and other kindred classes).				
PUBLIC INSTITUTIONS.										
<i>University Education.</i>										
Arts colleges for men	Men ...	8,871	39	980	5,108	2,562	12	...	...	214
	Women.	57	3	25	9	20	...	...	...	...
Arts colleges for women	Men ...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
	Women.	390	63	198	48	78	...	...	...	1
Oriental colleges ...	Men ...	219	...	1	202	40	...	...	...	6
	Women.	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Professional colleges for men.	Men ...	2,241	16	141	1,486	689	...	...	...	49
	Women.	38	9	22	2	5	...	...	...	...
Professional colleges for women.	Men ...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
	Women.	34	2	21	3	7	...	...	...	...
<i>School Education, General.</i>										
Indians—										
Secondary schools for boys.	Boys ...	152,823	248	13,951	52,008	78,646	1,426	245	21	8,161
	Girls ...	2,817	3	775	405	875	13	185	...	1
Secondary schools for girls.	Boys ...	603	5	227	61	196	6	...	...	5
	Girls ...	11,951	79	6,018	1,704	8,741	157	...	...	221
Elementary schools for boys.	Boys ...	1,368,700	62	86,628	71,877	902,122	146,826	13,974	10,765	135,047
	Girls ...	210,447	5	30,268	21,078	106,474	25,652	934	1,690	23,890
Elementary schools for girls.	Boys ...	9,603	3	1,891	528	8,171	497	4	25	679
	Girls ...	181,233	20	20,925	26,688	113,998	4,285	145	462	14,407
Europeans—										
High schools for boys.	Boys ...	2,316	2,135	64	8	80	...	...	...	11
	Girls ...	230	218	7	...	3	...	...	...	...
High schools for girls.	Boys ...	436	865	27	7	34	...	...	...	8
	Girls ...	2,195	2,009	78	21	57	...	...	...	4
Middle schools for boys.	Boys ...	783	654	50	8	83	...	...	...	7
	Girls ...	231	229	19	1	5	...	...	...	...
Middle schools for girls.	Boys ...	659	595	19	3	29	...	...	...	11
	Girls ...	1,507	1,385	45	2	55	...	...	...	7
Primary schools for boys.	Boys ...	587	561	26	...	...	...	...	...	...
	Girls ...	463	455	6	...	2	...	...	...	...
Primary schools for girls.	Boys ...	281	240	18	8	3	...	...	...	2
	Girls ...	396	385	7	1	3	...	...	...	...
<i>School Education, Special.</i>										
Indians—										
Training schools for masters.	Men ...	8,257	1	1,565	2,310	3,258	425	87	...	654
	Women.	89	...	80	2	7	...	...	...	...
Training schools for mistresses.	Men ...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
	Women.	1,551	44	1,043	40	331	15	...	...	72

N.B.—The difference of 151 in the distribution of scholars according to wealth and also in the ... columns not having been furnished on behalf of the Veterinary College, Madras and the

to wealth condition and (3) according to the occupation of parents or guardians.

community.				Scholars according to wealth.			Scholars according to the occupation of parents or guardians.								
Buddhists.	Parsis.	Sikhs.	Others.	Higher classes.	Middle classes.	Poorer classes.	Officials.	Petty officials.	Traders.	Landholders.	Artisans.	Coolies.	Mendicants.	Others.	
2	2		2	456	7,430	985	2,936	1,035	759	3,655	38	13	45	232	
...	...	...	...	1	50	6	44	...	4	5	...	...	...	4
...	2	...	...	43	312	35	257	7	16	64	6	...	...	40
...	...	...	...	24	106	119	5	12	6	114	1	...	5	106
2	3	...	5	171	1,759	160	762	56	153	943	16	...	...	160
...	...	...	...	2	32	4	15	...	8	1	...	...	...	14
...	...	...	1	1	33	...	25	...	2	3	...	...	...	4
15	13	...	91	6,081	95,542	51,220	31,559	22,789	25,890	56,078	4,186	5,992	830	5,499	
...	...	...	10	139	1,355	823	670	382	187	723	36	233	8	123
...	...	...	3	52	371	80	268	42	55	61	42	29	1	7
...	16	...	15	652	7,715	3,584	4,781	2,265	1,814	1,441	488	459	121	580	
14	7	3	2,275	9,822	197,441	1,181,438	14,557	61,818	151,286	522,406	131,514	437,390	18,948	20,781	
4	1	...	516	2,265	32,153	176,029	3,084	12,543	21,618	79,917	15,599	71,632	2,407	3,647	
...	1	...	11	84	1,571	7,950	393	1,041	1,217	1,867	849	3,854	79	305	
...	20	...	283	3,184	46,891	131,158	10,743	21,784	34,834	47,377	19,069	40,317	2,356	4,753	
...	19	...	3	264	1,321	730	754	310	110	67	188	9	...	877	
...	2	...	...	32	130	68	101	2	10	...	37	...	...	30
...	...	...	...	72	303	61	304	7	28	14	20	...	7	56
...	29	...	2	265	1,462	468	1,345	94	140	67	69	1	173	301	
...	9	...	2	24	513	226	346	172	26	4	147	...	25	43	
...	7	...	...	9	174	78	133	85	1	...	39	...	3	...
...	2	...	...	29	350	280	203	141	11	5	184	5	61	47
...	12	...	1	47	659	801	422	412	23	30	234	11	303	67	
...	...	...	...	...	275	312	149	297	1	3	77	...	14	48
...	...	...	...	3	242	218	119	233	3	4	60	...	9	35
...	...	...	...	10	231	20	89	60	...	...	94	...	...	18
...	...	...	...	23	319	54	118	119	...	...	109	...	...	52
...	3	...	4	45	2,536	5,676	620	1,792	531	4,285	194	508	61	266	
...	...	...	...	...	44	45	16	38	...	23	1	6	...	5
...	
...	...	...	...	8	664	879	288	521	111	230	48	121	17	215

distribution of scholars according to the occupation of parents or guardians is due to the particulars Agricultural College, Coimbatore.

(5)—Distribution of scholars (1) according to classes of the community, (2) according

Classes of Institutions.	Total of scholars.	Classification of scholars according to the classes of the							
		Europeans and Anglo-Indians.	Indian Christians.	Hindus.			Aborigines.	Orignal tribes.	Muhammadans.
				Brahmans.	Non-Brahman Caste Hindus.	Depressed classes (Adi-Dravidas cum Adi-Andhras and other kindred classes).			
PUBLIC INSTITUTIONS—cont.									
<i>School Education, Special—cont.</i>									
Europeans— Training schools { Men ... for mistresses. { Women.	40	89	1	...	...	...	...	...	...
Indians— Other special } schools (includ- } Boys ... ing industrial } Girls ... schools).	6,204 884	94 76	1,588 689	1,081 4	2,167 62	196 88	19 ...	...	352 8
Europeans— Other special } schools (includ- } Boys ... ing industrial } Girls ... schools).	...	...	18	...	...	...	...	...	...
Total of public institutions. { Male scholars. { Female scholars.	1,562,474 414,178	5,018 5,096	106,721 60,240	136,573 50,009	993,985 225,823	149,387 80,160	13,379 1,214	10,811 2,092	145,201 28,606
PRIVATE INSTITUTIONS.									
(1) Those which do not teach any part of the Elementary course but are recognised.									
Advanced schools teaching—									
Sanskrit for boys ... { Boys. { Girls.	2,030 294	...	4	2,129 161	826 128	1	...	...	36 6
Sanskrit for girls ... { Boys. { Girls.	7 521	...	...	1 478	...	...	...	...	...
Arabic or Persian for boys. { Boys. { Girls.	17 ...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	17 ...
Arabic or Persian for girls. { Boys. { Girls.	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Elementary schools teaching Sanskrit for boys. { Boys. { Girls.	71 2	...	...	24 1	47 1	...	...	...	...
Other schools not conforming to departmental standards for boys. { Boys. { Girls.	22 ...	...	...	2 ...	20...	...	...	...	...
(2) Those which are not recognised and teach no part of the Elementary course.									
Advanced schools teaching—									
Arabic or Persian for boys. { Boys. { Girls.	7,169 341	...	...	...	49 ...	...	...	...	7,120 841

to wealth condition and (3) according to the occupation of parents or guardians—cont.

community.				Scholars according to wealth.				Scholars according to the occupation of parents or guardians.							
Buddhists.	Parsis.	Sikhs.	Others.	Higher classes.	Middle classes.	Poorer classes.	Officials.	Party officials.	Traders.	Landholders.	Artisans.	Coolies.	Mendicants.	Others.	
...	
...	2	35	3	30	...	...	...	...	...	10	...	
4	4	231	3,314	2,859	1,220	892	765	1,309	590	838	237	353	
...	9	...	3	1	271	612	114	105	39	116	27	402	58	33	
...	
...	3	7	80	7	3	2	8	11	...	84	...	
87	59	3	2,400	17,845	313,064	1,231,914	54,225	90,464	183,838	597,811	138,138	448,638	20,813	28,806	
4	98	...	881	6,680	92,548	314,945	22,310	32,543	53,819	130,004	35,838	112,182	5,534	9,948	
...	34	13	688	2,329	35	102	147	1,957	91	160	84	454	
...	4	98	197	28	14	23	199	7	15	...	8	
...	1	...	...	...	1	...	...	...	...
...	3	177	341	44	100	84	236	17	40	...	...
...	2	1	14	...	15	1	1	...	...	...	...
...	
...	
...	13	58	3	...	...	59	9	...	...	...
...	2	...	...	...	2	...	...	...	...
...	2	20	...	1	1	17	2	1	...	...
...	
...	598	2,044	4,527	105	156	2,055	1,910	162	2,560	49	172	
...	26	90	225	41	65	153	45	13	21	...	8	

(5)—Distribution of scholars (1) according to classes of the community, (2) according

Classes of institutions.	Total of scholars.	Classification of scholars according to the classes of the							
		Europeans and Anglo-Indians.	Indian Christians.	Hindus.			Aborigines.	Orignal tribes.	Muhammadians.
				Brahmans.	Non-Brahman Caste Hindus.	Depressed classes (Adi. Dravidas cum Adi. Andhras and other kindred classes.)			
PRIVATE INSTITUTIONS—cont.									
<i>(ii) Those which are not recognised and teach no part of the Elementary course—cont.</i>									
Advanced school teaching—cont.									
Arabic or Persian for girls.	Boys. ...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
	Girls. ...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Sanskrit for boys ...	Boys. 1,641	...	...	1,566	75	...	...	...	...
	Girls. ...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Elementary school teaching—									
A vernacular only for boys.	Boys. 30,441	...	1,513	1,910	21,072	4,748	211	15	964
	Girls. 2,991	...	546	224	1,543	760	15	...	103
A vernacular only for girls.	Boys. 7	...	2	...	2	...	...	...	...
	Girls. 356	...	106	65	152	11	1	...	10
The Quran for boys ...	Boys. 18,684	...	...	...	8	...	...	...	18,676
	Girls. 8,236	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	8,288
The Quran for girls ...	Boys. 83	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	83
	Girls. 1,239	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1,289
Other schools not conforming to departmental standards for boys.	Boys. 16,303	...	1,039	669	10,604	3,429	19	57	469
	Girls. 1,985	...	365	165	777	625	3	7	43
Other schools not conforming to departmental standards for girls.	Boys. 62	...	...	10	30	...	...	...	22
	Girls. 443	...	30	104	265	25	...	1	36
Total of private institutions.	Boys. 77,531	...	2,554	6,226	32,635	8,864	231	72	27,387
	Girls. 16,410	...	1,037	1,198	2,706	1,421	19	8	10,007
Total of public and private institutions.	Boys. 1,646,005	5,018	109,279	141,884	1,026,618	157,565	13,609	10,893	172,588
	Girls. 437,583	5,096	61,277	51,207	228,532	31,581	1,233	2,100	48,613
Grand Total, 1923-24 ...	2,070,688	10,114	170,556	193,091	1,255,150	189,146	14,842	12,993	221,201
Grand Total, 1922-23 ...	1,915,117	9,983	157,722	192,173	1,169,886	167,910	15,418	...	199,787

to wealth condition and (3) according to the occupation of parents or guardians—cont.

community.				Scholars according to wealth.			Scholars according to the occupation of parents or guardians.								
Buddhists.	Parais.	Sikhs.	Others.	Higher classes.	Middle classes.	Poorer classes.	Officials.	Petty officials.	Traders.	Landholders.	Artisans.	Coolies.	Mendicants.	Others.	
...	
...	7	106	1,598	4	18	14	1,140	...	...	258	212	
...	8	55	8,037	27,349	64	503	2,288	9,960	2,798	14,079	510	264	
...	8	244	2,789	4	67	164	798	304	1,538	44	22	
...	3	...	2	5	...	...	2	...	...	5	...	...
...	11	...	40	316	19	36	22	60	...	20	188	11	
...	881	4,140	13,683	9	243	5,122	4,260	3,188	5,844	483	85	
...	384	1,788	6,066	2	207	2,309	1,985	1,675	1,869	171	20	
...	5	78	...	...	35	26	...	22	...	...
...	183	405	701	3	82	581	389	47	187	...	...
...	17	180	1,637	14,536	50	290	1,461	5,610	1,182	7,321	291	148	
...	17	172	1,796	6	64	118	634	83	1,059	12	9	
...	12	50	...	1	2	43	1	15	...	...
...	15	53	875	3	11	59	166	54	104	85	11	
...	62	1,686	11,887	64,158	270	1,329	11,109	24,984	7,878	29,507	1,670	1,285	
...	11	590	3,062	12,758	150	596	3,513	4,514	2,220	5,071	273	73	
37	59	3	2,462	19,081	324,751	1,296,072	54,495	91,798	194,946	322,795	145,516	478,145	21,983	30,181	
4	98	...	842	7,270	95,610	327,703	22,460	39,189	62,332	134,518	38,053	118,253	5,807	10,021	
41	157	3	3,304	26,301	420,361	1,623,775	76,955	130,932	257,278	757,313	183,569	596,398	27,790	40,202	
70	173	...	1,995	80,085	514,683	1,370,163	78,424	123,385	245,521	711,157	164,678	527,198	30,044	34,474	

(6)—Percentage of male scholars of the different sections of the population at each stage of instruction to the total number of scholars at the respective stages.

	Europeans and Anglo-Indians.	Indian Christians.	Depressed classes (Adi-Dravidas, Adi-Andhras, and other kindred classes.)	Muhammadans.	Brahmans.	Non-Brahman caste Hindus.	Others.
Arts colleges {							
Indians ..	0·4	10·2	0·1	2·4	58·5	28·5	0·1
Europeans ..	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Secondary schools. {							
Indians ..	0·2	8·8	0·9	5·8	34·0	50·1	0·2
Europeans ...	89·8	3·8	...	0·8	0·4	4·3	0·9
Elementary schools ...	...	6·4	11·5	9·8	5·8	65·9	1·1
European primary schools ...	94·4	4·6	...	0·2	0·4	0·4	...
Professional colleges and special schools ...	0·7	18·5	3·7	6·3	34·6	35·7	0·5

(7)—The number at each stage of instruction in public institutions out of every thousand male scholars belonging to the main sections of the population.

	Arts colleges for Indians.	Arts colleges for Europeans.	Secondary schools for Indians.	Secondary schools for Europeans.	Elementary schools.	European primary schools.	Professional colleges and special schools.	
Europeans and Anglo-Indians	8	...	50	747	13	160	22	
Indian Christians ...	9	...	133	1	828	...	29	
Muhammadans ...	2	...	56	...	935	...	7	
Hindus. {	Brahmans ...	39	...	384	...	534	...	43
	Non-Brahman caste Hindus.	3	...	77	...	914	...	6
	Depressed classes (Adi-Dravidas, Adi-Andhras and other kindred classes, etc.).	9	...	967	...	4

(8)—Scholars according to the languages studied.

Languages.	1922-23.				1923-24.			
	Public institutions.		Private institutions.		Public institutions.		Private institutions.	
	Boys.	Girls.	Boys.	Girls.	Boys.	Girls.	Boys.	Girls.
(i) English	231,962	37,234	865	225	242,351	40,833	642	1
Total ...	231,962	37,234	865	225	242,351	40,833	642	1
(ii) Classical languages—								
French	428	1,076	1	...	352	780	...	...
Latin	666	64	...	...	597	40	...	...
Greek ... ..	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Arabic	12,193	5,708	21,928	8,499	37,433	15,298	24,616	9,010
Persian	305	71	32	...	238	...	69	...
Sanskrit	15,386	1,488	2,426	108	16,945	1,740	2,419	55
Total ...	26,928	8,407	24,387	8,602	55,560	17,858	27,104	9,066
(iii) Vernacular languages—								
Tamil	634,472	141,567	10,192	1,139	630,542	156,161	18,108	1,185
Telugu	496,421	143,811	17,882	2,762	547,759	154,485	24,360	4,060
Malayalam	138,865	55,493	662	221	146,929	66,666	292	70
Kanarese	63,819	16,025	563	177	66,492	17,893	482	81
Hindustani	43,353	19,246	2,043	450	56,671	20,298	2,757	1,312
Oriya	59,883	6,295	536	...	57,000	5,918	3,502	296
Tulu	8	...	...	..	769	261	...	...
Marathi	112	36	...	51	182	71	...	...
Konkani ... ..	...	...	...	...	144	31	...	...
Total ...	1,436,928	382,473	31,878	4,807	1,536,468	421,784	48,501	7,003

SUPPLEMENTAL STATISTICS

(9)—Number of scholars unprotected from smallpox.

Institutions.	1922-23.		1923-24.	
	Boys.	Girls.	Boys.	Girls.
Arts colleges, Indians	5	...	1	..
Oriental colleges	11	...	...	...
Secondary schools, Indians	51	31	66	32
Do. Europeans	1	1	6	2
Elementary schools	5,589	1,957	7,743	2,521
European primary schools	...	...	2	1
Special schools, Indians	4	...	16	1
Total	5,611	1,989	7,833	2,557

(10)—Number of aided and unaided institutions under mission and non-mission agencies.

Classes of institutions.	Aided				Unaided			
	Mission.		Non-mission.		Mission.		Non-mission.	
	Schools.	Pupils.	Schools.	Pupils.	Schools.	Pupils.	Schools.	Pupils.
Arts colleges for men (for Indians)	12	4,017	13	2,696	1	23	1	20
Arts colleges for women (for Indians)	3	181	...	...	...	...	...	...
Professional colleges for men	1	49	...	...	...	...	...	...
Do. for women	1	12	...	...	...	...	...	...
Oriental colleges	...	...	13	145	...	...	2	38
Secondary schools for Indians for	Boys 13	40,534	159	61,862	2	113	5	936
	Girls 37	7,773	1	241	2	158	...	...
Elementary schools for Indians for	Boys 4,110	208,095	18,137	675,587	418	9,924	2,771	74,548
	Girls 549	48,738	467	29,137	12	629	22	813
High schools for Europeans for	Boys 8	1,478	5	775	...	...	...	...
	Girls 15	2,020	4	447	...	...	...	...
Middle schools for Europeans for	Boys 7	744	4	280	...	...	...	...
	Girls 17	1,925	4	341	...	...	...	...
Primary schools for Europeans for	Boys 5	803	5	247	...	...	...	...
	Girls 5	295	6	362	...	...	...	...
Training schools for masters (Indians).	17	1,608	2	50	...	...	...	...
Training schools for mistresses for	Indians 15	744	...	...	...	...	...	...
	Europeans 1	30	1	10	...	...	...	...
Other special schools for	Indians 42	2,203	12	591	...	...	39	1,375
	Europeans 1	78	1	17	...	...	...	...
Total, 1923-24	6,949	321,246	18,834	772,783	435	10,847	2,840	77,725
Total, 1922-23	6,160	291,078	18,176	747,358	370	9,511	2,626	73,505

(11)—Relative extent of education in municipal and non-municipal areas.

Classes of institutions.	Municipalities.		Non-Municipalities.	
	Institutions.	Scholars.	Institutions.	Scholars.
Arts colleges for men (for Indians)	35	8,628	2	300
Do. for women (for Indians)	4	390	...	...
Oriental colleges	9	116	7	133
Professional colleges for men	9	1,919	1	360
Do. for women	2	34	...	...
Secondary schools for Indians for { Boys	296	97,868	608	70,080
{ Girls	58	11,394	12	1,840
High schools for Europeans for { Boys	11	1,893	3	652
{ Girls	16	2,037	4	594
Middle schools for Europeans for { Boys	6	777	5	247
{ Girls	15	1,384	6	782
Primary schools for Europeans for { Boys	7	846	3	204
{ Girls	8	640	3	117
Elementary schools for Indians for { Boys	2,463	184,971	38,086	1,472,007
{ Girls	694	67,115	2,230	125,855
Training schools for Indians for { Masters	69	6,247	37	1,999
{ Mistresses	29	1,505	2	46
Do. for Europeans for ... Mistresses.	1	80	1	10
Other special schools for Indians	92	6,107	28	981
Do. for Europeans	2	90	...	...
Total, 1923-24 ...	3,826	892,781	41,038	1,676,307
Total, 1922-23 ...	3,621	872,694	37,625	1,542,483

(12) — Statement showing the number of schools and scholars (public and private) in municipalities on the 31st March 1924.

Number.	Municipalities.	Population as per census of 1921.		Colleges and secondary schools.			Elementary schools.			Schools for Europeans, special and private schools.			Total.		
		Males.	Females.	Schools.	Boys.	Girls.	Schools.	Boys.	Girls.	Schools.	Boys.	Girls.	Schools.	Boys.	Girls.
1	Berhampur	16,001	16,730	5	1,023	144	33	1,286	568	1	28	...	42	2,332	712
2	Parlakimedi	8,818	9,901	3	694	...	15	846	378	2	122	...	20	1,662	378
3	Chicacole	7,695	8,603	1	533	1	26	1,206	532	1	106	...	28	1,895	538
4	Vizagapatam	22,153	22,558	5	1,476	158	45	2,451	1,217	7	628	77	57	4,555	1,452
5	Vizianagram	19,381	19,918	4	1,836	...	18	2,458	1,072	4	141	...	56	4,435	1,072
6	Anakapalle	10,089	10,272	1	293	3	20	1,002	280	3	37	...	24	1,382	283
7	Bimlipatam	3,424	4,071	1	184	5	10	496	194	1	109	...	12	769	199
8	Kajahundry	26,758	27,038	9	1,938	219	33	3,148	1,517	9	415	115	101	5,501	1,851
9	Cocanada	26,346	27,002	4	1,335	48	55	2,663	1,357	4	184	104	66	4,232	1,509
10	Peddapuram	7,201	7,419	1	445	...	19	688	335	...	...	...	20	1,133	335
11	Ellore	23,630	23,232	2	792	...	65	2,521	1,610	2	168	100	69	3,481	1,710
12	Beswada	23,107	21,052	2	907	5	54	1,891	1,096	3	132	7	59	2,980	1,108
13	Masulipatam	21,878	22,062	7	1,662	175	65	2,696	1,338	10	656	109	82	5,004	1,622
14	Palacole	7,263	7,272	1	243	...	15	810	359	...	...	...	16	1,053	359
15	Guntur	24,337	23,847	5	1,922	109	63	2,431	1,310	10	337	120	78	4,740	2,039
16	Tenali	12,065	11,165	2	587	8	24	1,265	665	8	70	...	29	1,922	673
17	Chirala	7,705	7,618	...	...	...	18	912	399	...	...	...	18	912	299
18	Ongole	7,049	7,227	2	446	...	55	1,522	1,217	12	235	124	69	2,203	1,341
19	Narasaraopet	5,769	5,539	1	306	...	23	1,105	438	2	98	9	26	1,509	447
20	Kurnool	13,344	14,064	5	868	113	43	2,061	679	5	171	...	56	3,100	792
21	Nandyal	9,194	8,930	3	544	...	40	1,157	639	2	123	17	45	1,524	656
22	Bellary	21,113	18,729	3	1,116	1	41	1,592	821	10	325	270	57	3,083	1,092
23	Adoni	15,561	14,671	1	334	2	23	1,475	326	1	24	...	35	1,833	326
24	Hospet	9,132	9,205	1	300	1	16	538	240	5	187	9	22	1,070	250
25	Hindupur	6,740	5,716	1	182	...	21	1,064	308	...	...	...	23	1,246	308
26	Avantapur	6,077	5,375	3	632	96	21	904	319	5	195	28	29	1,731	443
27	Tadpatri	5,605	5,638	1	99	...	21	433	198	...	...	...	22	592	198
28	Cuddapah	9,866	9,651	1	646	6	56	1,756	573	4	69	8	61	2,462	587
29	Proddatūr	8,105	7,801	1	210	...	37	897	302	...	...	...	38	1,107	302
30	Nellore	17,769	18,094	9	1,742	232	40	1,694	1,440	6	257	124	64	3,693	1,796

31	Madras	276,107	250,804	49	19,882	3,581	354	26,905	13,557	90	5,902	2,819	498	52,189	19,457
32	Conjeeveram	30,714	30,682	4	1,894	5	55	3,240	1,522	14	183	80	73	5,817	1,607
33	Saidapet	18,947	18,457	2	819	15	24	1,061	763	6	195	4	82	2,075	782
34	Chingleput	6,137	5,626	2	989	22	18	1,029	669	4	299	58	24	2,297	749
35	Vellore	24,899	25,311	5	1,888	188	53	3,638	1,419	9	516	8	67	6,087	1,615
36	Gudiyāttam	11,201	11,602	1	322	1	17	1,013	435	4	124	...	22	1,469	436
37	Tiruvannāmalai	10,847	11,066	2	645	7	23	1,485	669	...	...	...	25	2,080	676
38	Vāniyambādi	9,283	10,807	2	315	...	16	849	387	...	...	...	18	1,164	387
39	Tirupattūr	7,992	8,283	2	896	9	13	939	399	...	...	...	15	1,235	408
40	Walajapet	4,980	5,093	1	512	...	10	585	335	2	108	...	13	1,205	335
41	Chittoor	8,942	8,999	2	817	7	25	923	819	4	228	84	31	1,968	860
42	Tirupati	8,631	8,898	3	696	8	12	583	347	8	283	...	28	1,562	350
43	Cuddalore	25,079	25,448	6	2,040	212	44	1,926	1,287	6	222	58	56	4,190	1,507
44	Chidambaram	11,214	11,287	4	1,252	2	23	1,374	828	9	230	...	36	2,856	830
45	Villupuram	9,046	8,377	1	585	...	17	877	518	1	53	65	19	1,515	583
46	Kumbakonam	29,626	31,074	5	2,241	...	51	3,536	1,711	10	340	45	66	6,117	1,756
47	Tanjore	29,353	30,560	6	2,802	318	49	2,702	1,832	10	579	144	65	6,043	2,289
48	Negapatam	26,321	27,695	3	2,053	32	41	2,011	1,618	13	630	325	57	4,694	1,970
49	Māyavaram	14,007	14,610	4	1,205	141	39	2,049	980	10	206	30	53	3,460	1,101
50	Tiruvātur	12,309	11,815	1	785	6	23	983	332	7	252	90	31	2,020	478
51	Mannārgudi	10,808	10,828	3	1,214	9	28	1,297	524	3	57	...	29	2,568	533
52	Trichinopoly	60,574	59,848	15	6,052	999	84	5,341	2,582	37	1,767	476	136	13,180	4,057
53	Srirangam	11,139	12,014	1	744	2	20	744	491	6	116	...	27	1,604	483
54	Karūr	9,155	9,094	1	526	6	20	1,098	687	4	77	23	25	1,696	714
55	Madura	70,289	68,605	11	4,995	421	96	6,471	3,974	19	623	319	126	12,089	4,714
56	Dindigul	15,809	15,113	2	720	...	25	2,355	915	5	234	35	32	3,299	950
57	Bēdināyakanūr	9,767	10,574	4	423	7	13	698	113	...	...	...	14	1,121	120
58	Palni	8,519	8,982	1	247	14	12	737	252	...	...	...	13	984	268
59	Periyakulam	7,844	8,684	1	422	4	17	1,015	446	1	...	18	19	1,437	468
60	Kodaikānal	2,268	2,015	...	...	...	9	228	124	1	19	65	10	247	189
61	Srīvilliputtūr	15,437	15,758	2	713	5	31	1,691	546	4	155	...	37	2,559	550
62	Virudnagar	10,799	11,022	1	426	...	19	1,857	649	1	26	32	21	2,309	681
63	Sivakāsi	7,027	7,590	1	690	12	11	634	876	2	99	87	14	1,423	426
64	Tinnevely	26,583	27,220	8	1,752	394	53	2,362	1,238	12	226	108	78	4,840	1,765
65	Palamcottah	22,246	24,397	5	1,861	10	36	1,645	1,231	25	1,038	456	69	4,544	1,747
66	Tuticorin	22,781	21,741	4	1,253	92	30	1,996	1,395	3	88	96	38	3,337	1,583
67	Coimbatore	33,417	32,871	8	1,848	200	69	4,351	2,109	10	481	212	33	6,780	2,521
68	Erode	11,481	11,430	2	831	19	29	1,926	847	4	124	111	35	2,681	977
69	Dhārāpuram	7,903	8,221	...	...	...	18	867	356	3	25	70	20	892	425
70	Pollachi	6,241	5,634	1	314	...	9	618	275	...	...	...	10	927	275
71	Tiruppur	5,840	5,011	1	358	...	18	815	326	1	30	...	15	1,203	326

(12) Statement showing the number of schools and scholars (public and private) in municipalities on the 31st March 1924—cont.

Number.	Municipalities.	Population as per census of 1921.		Colleges and secondary schools.			Elementary schools.			Schools for Europeans, special and private schools.			Total.		
		Males	Females.	Schools.	Boys.	Girls.	Schools.	Boys.	Girls.	Schools.	Boys.	Girls.	Schools.	Boys.	Girls.
72	Udumalpet	5,177	5,059	1	425	10	12	547	269	1	36	...	14	1,008	279
73	Salem	26,418	25,826	4	1,474	190	68	4,221	1,703	5	295	15	77	5,990	1,908
74	Ootacamund	10,217	9,250	2	414	152	20	1,286	600	5	156	211	27	1,856	968
75	Coonoor	6,459	5,758	1	272	...	15	687	342	6	213	285	22	1,122	627
76	Calicut	42,527	39,807	8	2,005	583	52	3,708	1,675	14	1,052	342	74	6,763	2,000
77	Palghat	22,619	22,868	6	2,035	183	36	2,072	988	3	181	159	45	4,288	1,330
78	Cannanore	13,159	14,546	3	943	403	25	1,583	942	9	814	522	37	3,340	1,867
79	Tellicherry	18,090	14,436	6	1,662	534	36	2,218	1,416	18	700	105	60	4,580	2,055
80	Cochin	11,222	9,415	2	936	...	11	660	417	1	4	160	14	1,590	577
81	Mangalore	28,204	25,873	15	4,118	1,738	41	3,422	1,848	7	365	153	63	7,905	3,734
	Total, 1923-24 ...	1,828,308	1,590,551	307	105,016	11,851	2,991	162,236	82,396	528	23,852	8,490	3,826	291,104	103,877
	Total, 1922-23 ...	...	...	296	105,067	10,848	2,843	148,859	77,620	482	22,168	8,122	3,621	276,094	96,590

(18) Scholars by classes and ages for the year 1923-24.

Class.	Primary.					Middle.			High			Totals.	Inter-mediate.		Degree.			Post gradu-ate.		Grand Total.		
	I.	II.	III.	IV.	V.	VI.	VII.	VIII.	IX.	X.	XI.		First year.	Second year.	Third year.	Fourth year.	Fifth year.	Sixth year.	Seventh year.		Total.	
Below 5 ..	14,501	48	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	14,549
5 to 6 ...	134,618	7,469	350	8	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	172,445
6 to 7 ...	200,512	28,777	3,703	269	10	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	233,271
7 to 8 ...	188,203	52,524	16,498	2,894	164	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	267,385
8 to 9 ...	188,192	67,599	33,980	11,006	1,387	100	5	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	253,119
9 to 10 ...	65,988	64,048	47,019	24,384	8,014	949	61	8	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	228,466
10 to 11 ...	50,502	46,892	47,198	34,381	12,050	3,784	745	71	3	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	195,626
11 to 12 ...	27,680	29,216	37,008	35,695	15,408	6,953	3,081	554	18	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	155,610
12 to 13 ...	16,900	17,168	24,898	30,121	15,242	7,936	5,678	2,720	299	15	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	120,977
13 to 14 ...	11,122	10,924	15,709	21,756	12,121	6,934	6,186	4,713	2,081	182	27	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	91,755
14 to 15 ...	7,588	6,503	8,784	12,633	8,064	4,797	5,222	5,113	3,535	1,608	301	2	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	64,100
15 to 16 ...	5,745	4,460	4,580	6,413	4,441	2,689	3,590	4,498	3,853	3,151	1,605	88	83	45,107
16 to 17 ...	4,913	3,331	2,781	3,040	2,170	1,376	1,838	3,085	3,032	3,815	2,876	528	96	609	32,516
17 to 18 ...	4,554	2,925	2,109	1,720	1,100	460	783	1,616	1,927	2,683	2,889	817	423	29	1,369	24,035
18 to 19 ...	3,498	2,698	1,721	1,080	504	234	328	717	848	1,695	2,571	738	701	232	30	1,701	17,570
19 to 20 ...	3,899	2,584	1,607	919	270	100	122	306	348	776	1,755	514	716	407	241	1,878	14,555
Over 20 ...	8,668	5,633	3,187	1,595	885	89	92	213	203	444	1,799	608	814	984	1,208	155	6	3,776	26,084
Total ...	927,024	359,893	251,080	188,783	79,330	36,403	27,781	23,559	16,197	18,869	13,823	1,947,632	3,356	2,740	1,632	1,460	155	6	...	9,318	1,956,870	
		1,816,070						87,693			43,889			6,025		3,132		161				

SUPPLEMENTAL STATISTICS

(27) *Comparative statement showing the total expenditure on education for the last three years (the amounts are expressed in lakhs).*

Classes of Institutions.	1921-22.	1922-23.						1923-24.					
	Total expenditure.	Provincial funds.	Local funds.	Municipal funds.	Fees.	Endowments, subscriptions and other sources.	Total.	Provincial funds.	Local funds.	Municipal funds.	Fees.	Endowments, subscriptions and other sources.	Total.
	RS.	RS.	RS.	RS.	RS.	RS.	RS.	RS.	RS.	RS.	RS.	RS.	RS.
Arts colleges	18.12	5.71	...	0.08	8.91	4.25	18.90	6.22	...	...	9.28	3.52	19.09
Professional colleges ...	8.04	4.64	...	...	1.48	0.15	6.27	5.90	...	...	1.54	0.39	7.83
Secondary schools	75.02	20.27	3.61	0.84	39.62	15.44	79.78	21.23	2.92	0.88	41.36	14.98	81.37
Elementary schools	108.49	63.40	19.61	6.25	8.12	21.55	118.98	65.78	23.14	7.23	8.21	24.04	137.40
Training schools	18.65	16.31	0.70	0.02	0.04	1.17	18.24	16.62	0.69	0.08	0.02	1.49	18.85
Other special schools ...	17.80	9.89	0.08	0.01	1.20	8.61	19.64	19.67	0.04	0.05	1.43	8.81	20.90
Total, Direct expenditure ...	245.12	120.22	28.95	7.15	59.37	51.07	261.76	126.32	25.79	8.19	61.84	58.28	276.37
University	4.68	0.85	...	...	2.55	0.50	8.90	1.18	...	...	1.88	0.61	3.62
Direction and inspection ...	14.77	13.41	...	...	...	...	13.41	15.28	...	...	...	...	15.28
Scholarships	4.09	3.07	0.05	...	...	0.88	4.00	3.19	0.08	...	...	1.20	4.47
Building and furniture ...	37.79	13.67	3.78	1.08	0.20	7.72	26.85	16.47	4.64	1.70	0.28	11.38	34.42
Miscellaneous	83.54	3.99	0.04	0.03	14.31	17.98	36.35	4.69	0.27	...	15.09	16.80	36.85
Total, Indirect expenditure.	94.87	34.89	3.87	1.11	17.06	27.08	84.01	40.81	4.99	1.70	17.20	29.94	94.64
Grand total ...	339.99	155.11	27.82	8.26	76.43	78.15	345.77	167.13	30.78	9.89	79.04	88.17	370.01

**GENERAL STATISTICS OF RECEIPTS
AND CHARGES.**

Heads of expenditure.		1922-23.			
		Provincial funds.	Local funds.	Municipal funds.	Fees.
DIRECT EXPENDITURE.		RS.	RS.	RS.	RS.
UNIVERSITY EDUCATION.					
Arts colleges	{ Government... ..	3,92,250	...	...	2,02,450
	{ Municipal	4,000	...	2,244	5,381
	{ Local ... ..	...	...	...	...
	{ Aided	1,74,152	...	600	6,82,875
	{ Unaided ... ..	...	...	...	...
Total, Arts colleges ...		5,70,402	...	2,844	8,90,708
Professional colleges.	{ Government	4,45,776	...	...	1,48,604
	{ Aided	17,736	...	...	...
Total, Professional colleges ...		4,63,512	...	...	1,48,604
Total, University Education ...		10,33,914	...	2,844	10,39,310
SCHOOL EDUCATION—GENERAL.					
SECONDARY SCHOOLS.					
<i>Boys.</i>					
Indian schools	{ Government	1,86,458	...	...	1,36,326
	{ Municipal	1,00,865	1,894	81,610	3,38,827
	{ Local	3,96,586	3,30,587	...	6,03,610
	{ Aided	5,58,878	...	...	25,74,161
	{ Unaided ... ..	...	...	...	22,550
Total, Indian schools ...		12,42,777	3,32,461	81,610	36,75,474
European schools	{ Government	79,580	...	...	...
	{ Aided	1,38,788	...	...	99,150
Total, European schools ...		2,18,368	...	...	99,150
Total, Secondary schools—Boys ...		14,61,140	3,32,461	81,610	37,74,624
<i>Girls.</i>					
Indian schools	{ Government	2,50,103	...	...	15,483
	{ Municipal	1,174	...	2,112	1,060
	{ Local ... ..	...	28,634	...	1,824
	{ Aided	1,26,248	...	...	88,144
	{ Unaided ... ..	...	...	...	232
Total, Indian schools ...		3,77,525	28,634	2,112	86,743
European schools	{ Government	43,312	...	...	...
	{ Aided	1,45,440	...	...	1,00,448
Total, European schools ...		1,88,752	...	...	1,00,448
Total, Secondary schools—Girls ...		5,66,277	28,634	2,112	1,87,191
Total, Secondary schools ...		20,27,417	3,61,095	83,722	39,61,815

of receipts and charges.

		1923-24.					
Endowments, subscriptions and other sources.	Total.	Provincial funds.	Local funds.	Municipal funds.	Fees.	Endowments, subscriptions and other sources.	Total.
Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.
11,279	6,05,979	4,50,020	...	..	2,12,131	11,597	6,73,748
...	11,625	4,000	...	-220	5,088	24	8,872
12,013	12,013	...	...	...	...	9,908	9,908
3,71,882	12,29,509	1,68,121	...	600	7,07,882	2,79,480	11,55,533
30,288	30,288	...	...	...	3,012	51,367	54,879
4,35,460	18,89,412	6,22,141	..	380	9,27,543	3,52,376	19,02,440.
14,861	6,09,241	5,71,853	...	...	1,53,870	20,986	7,46,689
...	17,736	18,538	...	...	240	17,408	86,186
14,861	6,26,977	5,90,371	...	...	1,54,110	88,394	7,82,875
4,40,321	25,16,389	12,12,512	...	380	10,81,653	3,90,770	26,85,315
713	3,28,497	2,10,556	...	...	1,46,919	569	3,58,044
9,300	5,32,486	1,22,768	...	85,490	3,85,841	6,823	6,00,422
16,010	13,46,773	4,59,784	2,73,771	...	6,68,834	14,847	14,17,286
8,38,998	40,27,035	5,35,091	8,000	...	25,70,061	8,52,905	39,61,067
17,168	39,718	...	...	...	7,752	85,150	42,902
9,37,187	62,69,509	13,28,190	2,76,771	85,490	37,78,907	9,10,294	63,79,661
...	79,580	85,546	...	...	...	...	85,546
1,71,107	4,09,030	1,41,858	..	...	1,39,507	1,55,851	4,37,216
37,74,624	11,08,294	2,27,404	...	...	1,39,507	1,55,851	5,22,762
11,08,294	67,53,129	15,55,603	2,76,771	85,490	39,18,414	10,66,145	69,02,423
382	2,65,968	2,53,694	...	...	21,507	53	2,75,254
...	4,346	1,000	...	3,079	1,199	217	5,495
1,760	32,218	..	15,034	...	2,289	1,760	19,088
1,79,373	3,73,765	1,19,149	...	...	78,587	1,91,460	3,89,196
2,429	2,661	...	...	...	342	4,557	4,899
1,83,944	6,78,958	3,73,843	15,034	3,079	1,03,924	1,98,047	6,93,927
...	43,312	48,584	...	...	...	...	48,584
25,61,607	4,97,495	1,44,602	...	...	1,13,459	2,33,568	4,91,629
25,61,307	5,40,307	1,93,186	...	...	1,13,459	2,33,568	5,40,218
4,35,551	12,19,765	5,97,029	15,034	3,079	2,17,383	4,31,615	12,34,140
15,43,345	79,77,894	21,22,682	2,91,805	88,569	41,35,797	14,97,760	81,36,563

Heads of expenditure.	1922-23.				
	Provincial funds.	Local funds.	Municipal funds.	Fees.	
DIRECT EXPENDITURE—cont.	RS.	RS.	RS.	RS.	
SCHOOL EDUCATION—GENERAL—cont.					
ELEMENTARY SCHOOLS.					
<i>Boys.</i>					
Indian schools ...	Government	3,15,072	9,136
	Municipal	2,33,765	...	5,25,356	7,702
	Local	23,22,428	17,01,029	...	1,11,286
	Aided	23,16,283	305	...	5,50,056
	Unaided	65,283
Total, Indian schools ...	51,87,548	17,01,334	5,25,356	7,43,463	
European schools—Aided	12,035	...	...	2,413
Total, European schools ...	12,035	...	...	2,413
Total, Elementary schools—Boys ...	51,99,583	17,01,334	5,25,356	7,45,876	
<i>Girls.</i>					
Indian schools ...	Government	82,914	1,056
	Municipal	1,53,384	...	99,384	1,376
	Local	5,53,661	2,59,941	72	6,398
	Aided	3,39,423	200	...	51,668
	Unaided	106
Total, Indian schools...	11,29,392	2,60,141	99,456	60,604	
European schools—Aided	11,121	...	...	5,363
Total, European schools ...	11,121	...	...	5,363
Total, Elementary schools—Girls ...	11,40,503	2,60,141	99,456	65,967	
Total, Elementary schools ...	63,40,086	19,61,475	6,24,812	8,11,843	
Total, School Education—General ...	83,67,503	23,22,570	7,08,534	47,73,658	
SCHOOL EDUCATION—SPECIAL.					
TRAINING SCHOOLS.					
<i>Masters.</i>					
Indian schools ...	Government	10,36,038	19,797	1,658	707
	Local	37,687	48,989	...	1
	Aided	2,12,443	213	148	2,290
Total, Indian schools ...	12,86,168	68,979	1,806	2,998	
European schools—Aided	1,795	...	...	...
Total, European schools ...	1,795	...	...	...
Total, Training schools for Masters ...	12,87,963	68,979	1,806	2,998	

of receipts and charges—cont.

1923-24.							
Endowments, subscriptions and other sources.	Total.	Provincial funds.	Local funds.	Municipal funds.	Fees.	Endowments, subscriptions and other sources.	Total.
RS.	RS.	RS.	RS.	RS.	RS.	RS.	RS.
1,109	3,25,317	4,08,984	...	...	2,160	11,381	4,22,505
3,405	7,70,228	2,56,315	...	5,84,898	21,781	7,064	8,70,053
5,074	41,39,817	22,81,000	19,04,841	...	85,437	5,945	42,77,228
15,88,979	44,05,623	23,52,857	449	847	5,72,878	17,27,959	46,54,990
91,373	1,56,661	...	...	...	74,300	1,07,153	1,81,462
16,89,945	97,97,648	52,99,186	19,05,290	5,85,740	7,56,565	18,59,502	1,04,06,233
16,223	80,671	13,129	...	...	8,164	28,662	44,955
16,223	30,671	13,129	...	...	3,164	28,662	44,955
16,56,168	98,28,317	53,12,266	19,05,290	5,85,740	7,59,729	18,88,164	1,04,51,188
20	83,990	64,240	...	...	690	41	64,911
224	2,54,368	1,88,189	...	1,36,756	1,296	523	3,26,784
556	8,20,628	5,69,122	3,06,914	...	3,745	322	8,40,108
4,63,453	8,54,743	4,33,451	1,495	...	49,317	4,84,615	9,68,878
15,027	15,183	...	...	...	62	10,905	10,967
4,79,279	20,28,862	12,55,902	3,08,409	1,36,756	55,050	4,96,406	22,51,623
19,724	36,208	11,202	...	...	6,125	19,723	37,050
19,724	36,208	11,202	...	...	6,125	19,723	37,050
4,99,003	20,65,070	12,66,204	3,08,409	1,36,756	61,175	5,16,129	22,88,673
21,55,171	1,18,93,387	65,78,469	22,13,699	7,22,496	8,20,904	24,04,293	1,27,39,861
36,99,016	1,98,71,981	87,01,101	25,05,504	8,11,065	49,56,701	89,02,053	2,08,76,424
1,397	10,59,597	10,41,640	25,910	2,109	199	1,107	10,70,965
...	86,657	26,733	40,778	...	...	31	87,587
75,886	2,90,470	2,31,123	916	248	1,032	80,919	3,14,288
76,783	14,36,724	12,99,496	67,599	2,357	1,231	82,057	14,52,740
...	1,795	1,937	..	...	...	..	1,937
...	1,795	1,937	..	...	...	...	1,937
76,783	14,38,519	13,01,433	67,599	2,357	1,231	82,057	14,54,977

Heads of expenditure.	1922-23.			
	Provincial funds.	Local funds.	Municipal funds.	Fees.
DIRECT EXPENDITURE--cont.				
SCHOOL EDUCATION--SPECIAL--cont.				
TRAINING SCHOOLS--cont.				
<i>Mistresses.</i>				
Indian schools. { Government	2,15,888	...	95	120
{ Aided	1,17,462	898	...	557
Total, Indian schools ...	3,33,345	898	95	677
European schools--Aided	9,439	...	..	840
Total, European schools ...	9,439	...	...	840
Total, Training schools for Mistresses ...	3,42,784	898	95	1,517
Total, Training schools ...	16,80,747	69,872	1,901	4,505
OTHER SPECIAL SCHOOLS.				
Indian schools { Government	8,79,185	...	...	80,537
{ Municipal	410	...	1,486	1,461
{ Local	599	2,347	...	...
{ Aided	88,302	217	...	20,871
{ Unaided ... .. .	...	...	...	16,924
Total, Indian schools ...	9,68,496	2,564	1,486	1,19,798
European schools { Government	19,892	...	...	...
{ Aided	950	...	...	128
Total, European schools ...	20,842	...	...	128
Total, Other Special schools ...	9,89,338	2,564	1,486	1,19,921
Total, School Education--Special ...	26,20,085	72,436	3,387	1,24,426
Total, Direct Expenditure ...	1,20,21,502	23,95,006	7,14,765	59,37,894
INDIRECT EXPENDITURE.				
University	85,480	...	...	2,54,871
Direction and Inspection	13,40,778	...	...	...
Scholarships	3,06,536	4,915	171	...
Expenditure on buildings, furniture and other apparatus	13,57,469	3,77,867	1,08,169	19,798
Miscellaneous	3,98,629	3,594	3,283	14,81,658
Total, Indirect Expenditure ...	34,68,892	3,86,376	1,11,628	17,05,317
Grand total ...	1,56,10,894	27,81,383	8,26,388	76,43,711

of receipts and charges—cont.

		1923-24.						
Endow- ments, subscription and other sources.	Total.	Provincial funds.	Local funds.	Municipal funds.	Fees.	Endow- ments, subscriptions and other sources.	Total.	
RS.	RS.	RS.	RS.	RS.	RS.	RS.	RS.	
845	2,16,443	2,22,061	647	...	20	148	2,23,776	
84,224	1,53,136	1,20,326	662	...	637	55,154	1,76,779	
34,589	8,69,578	3,43,287	1,309	...	657	55,302	4,00,555	
5,869	16,148	16,928	...	...	820	11,928	29,676
5,869	16,148	16,928	...	...	820	11,928	29,676
40,438	3,85,727	3,60,215	1,309	...	1,477	67,230	4,30,231	
1,17,221	18,24,246	16,81,648	68,908	2,357	2,708	1,49,287	18,84,908	
6,881	9,66,608	9,17,345	...	...	93,276	12,867	10,23,488
16,305	18,662	1,373	...	3,974	158	2,295	7,800	
52	2,998	2,064	3,479	...	...	4,773	10,316
7,65,403	8,74,793	1,21,715	794	1,495	24,912	8,17,465	9,66,381	
57,689	74,563	...	...	...	24,034	38,470	62,504
8,45,280	19,87,619	10,42,497	4,278	5,469	1,42,330	8,75,870	20,70,439	
5,704	19,892	13,573	...	...	...	...	13,573
5,704	6,782	950	...	...	28	5,299	6,277
5,704	26,674	14,523	...	...	28	5,299	19,850
8,50,984	19,64,293	10,57,020	4,273	5,469	1,42,408	8,81,169	20,90,339	
9,68,205	37,68,589	27,18,668	73,191	7,826	1,45,116	10,30,466	39,76,247	
51,07,542	2,61,76,209	1,26,32,281	25,78,685	8,19,271	61,83,470	53,23,279	2,75,36,986	
49,421	3,89,772	1,17,567	...	...	(a) 1,83,495	60,834	3,61,896
...	18,40,778	15,28,132	...	...	...	...	15,28,132
88,956	4,00,578	3,19,130	8,168	493	...	1,18,950	4,46,738	
7,71,523	26,34,321	16,46,861	4,64,113	1,69,415	28,091	11,33,511	34,41,991	
17,93,169	36,35,328	4,69,433	24,449	2,270	15,08,540	16,80,066	(b) 36,34,753	
27,03,069	84,01,277	40,81,123	4,96,728	1,72,177	17,20,126	29,93,361	94,63,515	
78,15,611	8,45,77,486	1,67,18,404	30,75,413	9,91,443	79,03,596	83,16,640	(c) 3,70,00,301	

(a) Surplus fees to the University Rs. 2,12,495.

(b) Includes expenditure on private schools Rs. 3,63,615.

(c) Includes expenditure on Non-departmental schools Rs. 23,94,640.

(16)—Statement showing percentages of expenditure under each head to total expenditure on public schools.

Heads of expenditure.	1922-23.						
	From Provincial funds.	From Local funds.	From Municipal funds.	From fees.	From endowments, subscriptions and other sources.	Total.	Percentage to total expenditure.
	1	2	3	4	5	6	7
	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	
Arts colleges	5,70,402	...	2,844	8,90,706	4,25,460	18,89,412	5.54
Professional colleges	4,63,512	...	...	1,48,604	14,861	6,26,977	1.84
Schools, general	83,67,508	29,22,570	7,08,534	47,73,658	86,99,016	1,98,71,261	58.22
Schools, special	26,20,085	72,436	8,387	1,24,426	9,68,205	37,88,539	11.10
General or Indirect charges ...	34,88,892	3,86,376	1,11,623	16,66,222	22,99,854	79,52,967	23.80
Total ...	1,55,10,394	27,81,382	8,26,388	76,03,616	74,07,896	8,41,29,176	100.00
Percentage to total expenditure ...	45.45	8.15	2.42	22.28	21.70	100.00	...
Heads of expenditure—cont.	1923-24.						
	From Provincial funds.	From Local funds.	From Municipal funds.	From fees.	From endowments, subscriptions and other sources.	Total.	Percentage to total expenditure.
	8	9	10	11	12	13	14
	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	
Arts colleges	6,22,141	...	380	9,27,543	3,52,376	19,02,440	5.19
Professional colleges	5,90,371	...	...	1,54,110	88,364	7,82,575	2.14
Schools, general	87,01,101	25,05,504	8,11,065	49,56,701	89,02,053	2,08,76,424	56.98
Schools, special	27,18,668	78,181	7,836	1,45,116	10,30,456	39,75,247	10.65
General or Indirect charges ...	40,81,123	4,99,728	1,72,177	16,60,708	26,89,074	90,99,900	24.84
Total ...	1,67,13,404	80,75,413	9,91,448	78,44,268	80,12,853	3,66,36,838	100.00
Percentage to total expenditure ...	45.62	8.39	2.71	21.41	21.87	100.00	...

(17)—Provincial charges and receipts.

Charges and receipts.		1922-23.	1923-24.
<i>Charges.</i>		Rs.	Rs.
University		85,480	1,17,567
Direction		1,45,722	1,32,071
Inspection		11,95,056	13,96,060
Government colleges and schools ...	{ General ...	14,43,791	15,38,300
	{ Special ...	33,51,522	35,44,001
Scholarships in colleges and schools ...	{ General ...	2,00,759	2,10,007
	{ Special ...	1,05,777	1,09,123
Grants-in-aid to { schools under private management ...		23,95,144	26,14,691
	{ do municipal management ...	6,33,579	7,23,611
	{ do. local board management.	41,77,610	44,77,547
To the District Educational Councils towards Elementary Education.		28,38,601	29,61,851
Registration of books		8,533	8,331
Purchase and collection of Oriental manuscripts		14,607	11,320
Refunds and miscellaneous charges		75,781	85,809
Government educational buildings		6,75,430	6,50,326
		(a)	(a)
Total charges ...		1,78,50,392	1,85,86,615
<i>Receipts.</i>			
Fees in colleges and schools (general and special) credited to Government.		6,47,208	7,26,609
Income on Endowments credited to Government		2,838	2,838
Departmental examination fees		2,325	4,214
Miscellaneous receipts		1,48,331	99,499
		(b)	(b)
Total receipts ...		8,00,700	8,33,160
Net expenditure ...		1,65,49,692	1,77,53,455

Non-Departmental—

	Rs.	Rs.
1922-23	(a) 14,00,651	(b) 99,358
1923-24	(a) 17,01,086	(b) 1,33,520

SUPPLEMENTAL STATISTICS

(18)—General statistics of receipts and charges of local boards.

	Number of institutions.	Number on rolls on 31st March 1924.	Provincial funds.	Local funds.	Municipal funds.	Fees and other sources.	Total.
			Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.
Colleges	1	71	...	...	...	8,908	9,908
Secondary schools ...	166	31,498	4,59,784	2,88,805	...	6,87,780	14,36,319
Elementary schools ...	9,659	568,997	28,50,122	22,11,755	...	95,449	51,67,326
Sessional schools ...	23	540	26,733	40,773	...	31	67,537
Other special schools.	7	236	2,064	3,479	...	4,773	10,316
Buildings, furniture and apparatus.	...	...	42,833	4,64,113	...	830	5,07,806
Stipends and scholarships.	...	...	...	36,301	...	...	36,301
Hostels ... ..	...	...	...	24,449	...	...	24,449
Contributions to aided schools.	...	...	...	5,738	...	...	5,738
Total ...	9,856	601,342	38,81,566	30,75,413	...	7,96,721	72,55,700

(19)—General statistics of receipts and charges of municipal boards.

	Number of institutions.	Number on rolls on 31st March 1924.	Provincial funds.	Local funds.	Municipal funds.	Fees and other sources.	Total.
			Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.
Colleges	1	57	4,000	...	...	4,872	8,872
Secondary schools ...	43	14,751	1,23,768	...	88,669	3,93,580	6,05,917
Elementary schools ...	1,305	106,761	4,44,504	...	7,21,649	30,664	11,96,817
Technical schools ...	4	142	1,373	...	3,974	2,453	7,800
Buildings, furniture and apparatus.	...	...	11,865	...	1,69,415	1,742	1,83,022
Stipends and scholarships.	...	...	...	...	2,849	...	2,849
Hostels ... ..	...	...	...	...	2,270	...	2,270
Contributions to aided schools.	...	...	...	...	2,942	...	2,942
Total ...	1,353	121,711	5,85,510	...	9,91,668	4,33,311	20,10,489

(20)—Distribution of direct expenditure among the different classes of institutions.

Classes of Institutions.		From Provincial funds.	From Local funds.	From Municipal funds.	From Fees.	From endowments, subscriptions and other sources.	Total.	
<i>Government.</i>		Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	
Colleges	General	4,50,020	...	...	2,12,131	11,597	6,73,748
	Professional	5,71,833	...	...	1,53,870	20,986	7,46,689
Secondary schools for	boys	Indians	2,10,556	...	...	569	8,58,044
		Europeans	85,546	...	...	...	85,546
	girls	Indians	2,53,694	21,507	53	2,75,254
		Europeans	48,584	48,584
Elementary schools for	boys	4,08,964	...	...	2,160	11,381	4,22,505
	girls	64,240	...	...	630	41	64,911
Training schools	...	12,64,601	26,557	2,109	219	1,255	12,94,741	
Other special schools	Indians	9,17,345	...	...	98,276	12,867	10,23,488
	Europeans	18,573	...	...	...	...	18,573
Total	Indians	41,41,253	26,557	2,109	6,30,712	58,749	48,69,890	
	Europeans	1,47,703	...	...	...	...	1,47,703
<i>Board.</i>								
Colleges, General	Indians	4,000	...	- 220	5,088	9,982	18,780	
Secondary schools for	boys	5,32,552	2,73,771	85,490	10,54,175	21,870	20,17,638	
	girls	1,000	15,034	3,079	3,488	1,977	24,578	
Elementary schools for	boys	25,37,315	19,04,841	5,84,893	1,07,218	13,009	51,47,276	
	girls	7,57,311	3,08,914	1,36,756	5,041	845	12,06,837	
Training schools	do.	26,733	40,773	...	...	31	67,537
Other special schools	do.	3,437	3,479	3,974	158	7,068	18,116	
Total, Indians	...	39,12,348	25,44,812	8,13,972	11,76,148	54,532	85,00,812	
<i>Aided.</i>								
Colleges	General	1,68,121	...	600	7,07,332	2,79,480	11,55,533	
	Professional	18,588	...	...	240	17,408	36,186
Secondary schools for	boys	do.	5,85,091	3,000	...	25,70,081	8,52,905	39,61,057
		Europeans	1,41,858	1,39,507	1,55,851	4,37,218
	girls	Indians	1,19,149	78,527	1,91,460	3,89,196
		Europeans	1,44,602	1,13,459	2,33,568	4,91,829
Elementary schools for	boys	Indians	23,52,357	449	847	5,72,878	17,27,959	46,54,690
		Europeans	13,129	3,164	28,662	44,955
	girls	Indians	4,33,451	1,495	...	49,317	4,84,615	9,68,878
		Europeans	11,202	8,126	18,723	37,050
Training schools	Indians	3,51,449	1,578	248	1,669	1,36,073	4,91,017	
	Europeans	18,865	...	...	820	11,428	31,613
Other special schools	Indians	1,21,715	794	1,495	24,912	8,17,465	9,66,381	
	Europeans	950	...	...	28	5,299	6,277
Total	Indians	41,00,371	7,316	3,190	40,04,996	45,07,365	1,26,23,238	
	Europeans	3,30,606	...	...	2,63,103	4,56,031	10,48,740
<i>Unaided.</i>								
Colleges, General	Indians	...	...	...	3,012	51,367	54,379
Secondary schools for	boys	...	...	...	7,752	35,150	42,902
	girls	...	...	...	342	4,557	4,899
Elementary schools for	boys	...	...	...	74,309	1,07,153	1,81,462
	girls	...	...	...	82	10,905	10,967
Other special schools	do.	...	...	...	24,034	38,470	62,504
Total, Indians	...	...	...	...	1,09,511	2,47,602	3,57,113
Grand total	Indians	1,21,83,972	25,78,685	8,19,271	59,20,367	48,68,243	2,63,40,543	
	Europeans	4,78,309	...	...	2,63,103	4,55,031	11,96,443
Total in one line	...	1,26,62,281	25,78,885	8,19,271	61,83,470	53,23,279	2,75,36,986	

(21) — Expenditure on Educational property during the year 1923-24.

Names of Institutions.	Expenditure on account of		
	School buildings.	Hostel buildings.	Play-grounds.
VIZAGAPATAM.			
Government—	RS.	RS.	RS.
Government Girls' Schools	228	...	...
Government Training School, Vizagapatam	122	...	...
Do. do. do. Pārvatipār	423	...	...
Engineering School, Vizagapatam	2,376	...	...
Total ...	3,144	...	...
Aided—			
St. Joseph's Girls' High School, Waltair ...	8,608	...	...
Total for the district ...	11,752	...	...
GODĀVARI.			
Government—			
Government Arts College, Rajahmundry ...	1,030	2,203	...
Government Secondary School, Bhadrāchalam ...	3,316	...	...
Educational Offices in the district	1,930	...	...
Total for the district ...	6,276	2,203	...
KISTNA.			
Government—			
Government Girls' Schools	861	...	...
Educational Offices in the district	35	...	...
Total for the district ...	896	...	...
GUNTŪR.			
Government—			
Government Training School for Muhammadans.	4,052	...	...
Government Girls' Schools	81	...	...
Educational Offices in the district	315	...	...
Total ...	4,448	...	...
Aided—			
Town High School, Guntūr	1,820	...	...
P.V.R. Secondary School, Ongole	2,177	...	...
Total ...	3,997	...	...
Total for the district ...	8,445	...	...
BELLARY.			
Government—			
Government Girls' Schools	668	...	...
Government Training School, Bellary	854	...	...
Total for the district ...	1,522	...	...
ANANTAPUR.			
Government—			
Ceded Districts College, Anantapur	42,590	171	...
Government Training School, Anantapur ...	624	...	...
Total for the district ...	43,214	171	...

(21)—Expenditure on Educational property during the year 1923-24—cont.

Names of Institutions.	Expenditure on account of		
	School buildings.	Hostel buildings.	Play-grounds.
CUDDAPAH.			
Government—	RS.	RS.	RS.
Municipal High School, Cuddapah	8,310	...	...
Government Training School, Bāyachōti	2,129	...	...
Total for the district	10,439	...	...
NELLORE.			
Government—			
Government Training School, Nellore	92	...	...
Aided—			
A.B.M. School, Kāvali	982	...	...
Total for the district	1,074	...	...
MADRAS.			
Government—			
Presidency College, Madras	32,201	...	...
Queen Mary's College, Madras	29,490	295	...
Government Muhammadan College, Madras	3,339	173	...
Law College, Madras	5,815	...	...
Lady Willingdon Training College, Madras	8,759	3,217	...
Government Muhammadan Training School, Madras	15,883	...	...
Presidency Training School for Mistresses, Egmore	85	...	...
Government Hobart Secondary and Training School, Rovapetta	1,387	...	...
Elementary Schools	1,109	...	...
University Students' Club	1,30,189	...	...
Educational offices in the district (including Madras Literary Society)	4,023	...	...
Total	2,27,210	3,685	...
Aided—			
Women's Xian College, Madras	39,684	...	...
Secondary School, Chintadripet	2,700	...	...
C.E.Z.M. Girls' School, Kilpauk	1,135	...	...
Presentation Convent School, Rayapuram	454	...	...
St. Marys' Orphanage, Georgetown	558	...	...
Sri Venkateswara Hostel, Triplicane ... ..	...	11,725	...
Ramakrishna Students' Home, Mylapore ... ..	...	6,611	...
Catholic Young Women's Home, Madras ... ..	...	65	...
Total	44,531	18,401	...
Total for the district	2,71,741	22,086	...
CHINGLEPUT.			
Government—			
College of Engineering, Guindy	69,670	2,814	...
Teachers' College, Saidapet	17,982	...	...
Government Girls' Schools	705	...	...
Reformatory and Senior Certified School, Chingleput... ..	5,507	...	...
Educational offices in the district	39	...	...
Total for the district	98,903	2,814	...

(21)—Expenditure on Educational property during the year 1923-24—cont.

Names of Institutions.	Expenditure on account of		
	School buildings.	Hostel buildings.	Play-grounds.
NORTH ARCOT.			
Government—	RS.	RS.	RS.
Government Girls' Schools	1,867	...	...
" Training School, Rānīpēttai ...	190	...	...
" " for Muhammadans, Arcot.	687	902	...
Total ...	2,744	902	...
Aided—			
A.P.M. Middle School, Sholinghar ... ..	...	1,588	...
Total for the district ...	2,744	2,488	...
CHITTOOR.			
Government—			
Board Middle School, Chandragiri	21	...	...
Government Girls' Schools	295	...	...
Total for the district ...	316	...	...
Government—			
Government Training School for Masters, Villu- puram.	445	...	...
Government Training School for Mistresses, Tiruppāppuliyār.	—206	...	...
Educational offices in the district... ..	89	...	...
Total ...	278	...	...
Aided—			
Sri Meenatchi College, Chidambaram	35,316	15,000	...
Total for the district ...	35,594	15,000	...
TANJORE.			
Government—			
Government College, Kumbakonam	4,086	...	...
" High School, Tiruvāltūr	32	...	...
" Girls' Schools	268	...	...
" Training School for Masters, Tanjore.	698	...	...
Government Training School for Mistresses, Tanjore.	1,321	...	...
Educational offices in the district... ..	98	...	...
Total ...	6,953	...	...
Aided—			
A. V. Secondary School, Komal	2,200	...	...
Railway School, Tanjore	163	...	...
" Negapatam	99	...	...
Total ...	2,462	...	...
Total for the district ...	9,415	...	...

(21)—Expenditure on Educational property during the year 1923-24—cont.

Names of Institutions.	Expenditure on account of		
	School buildings.	Hostel buildings.	Play grounds.
TRICHINOPOLY.			
Government—	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.
Educational offices in the district	198	...	...
Aided—			
National College, Trichinopoly	11,023	...	...
Wes. Mis. Girls' High School, Woraiyur	4,923	...	...
R.C. Middle School, Palakkarai	1,897	...	...
Total ..	17,841	...	...
Total for the district ..	18,034	...	...
MADURA.			
Government—			
A.M. Training School, Pasumalai	353	...	...
Educational offices in the district	688	...	...
Total ..	1,044	...	...
Aided—			
Sourashtra High School, Madura	13,875	...	...
Capron Hall Training School, Madura	1,912	...	...
Presentation Convent School, Kodaikkānai	7,625	...	...
Total ..	23,412	...	...
Total for the district ..	24,456	...	...
RĪMŪD.			
Government—			
Government Girls' Schools	263	...	...
Aided—			
Victoria High School, Sivakasi .. ...	...	2,000	...
Total for the district ..	263	2,000	...
TINNEVELLY.			
Government—			
Thirthapathi High School, Ambasā mudram	31,592	...	...
Educational offices in the district... ..	686	...	...
Total ..	32,278	...	...
Aided—			
S. A. V. Secondary School, Tuticorin	11,500	...	...
C.M.S. Middle School, Pannavillai	170	...	...
Middle School, Ilangi	3,000	...	...
Hindu College, Tinnevelly .. ...	...	317	...
High School, Pattamadai .. ...	...	50	...
Total ..	14,670	367	...
Total for the district ..	46,948	367	...

(21)—Expenditure on Educational property during the year 1923-24—cont.

Names of Institutions.	Expenditure on account of		
	School buildings.	Hostel buildings.	Play-grounds.
COIMBATORE.			
Government—	RS.	RS.	RS.
Government College, Coimbatore	1,165	...	...
" Training School for Mistresses	87	...	...
Educational offices in the district	198	...	...
Total	1,450	...	...
Aided—			
Railway School, Pôdatur	435	...	...
Total	435	...	...
Total for the district	1,885	...	...
SALEM.			
Government—			
Government Girls' Schools	1,002	...	...
Educational offices in the district	658	...	...
Total	1,660	...	...
Aided—			
Montford Boys' School, Yerkaud	27,860	...	...
Railway School, Suramangalam	60	...	...
Total	27,920	...	...
Total for the district	29,580	...	...
THE NILGIRIS.			
Government—			
Lawrence Memorial School, Ootacamund	95,467	...	...
Total	95,467	...	...
Aided—			
St. George's Homes, Keity	22,411	...	...
Breck's Memorial School, Ootacamund	1,918	...	...
Total	24,324	...	...
Total for the district	1,19,791	...	...
MALABAR.			
Government—			
Victoria College, Palghat	2,260	...	...
Government Girls' Schools... ..	3,320	...	...
Government Training School for Masters, Malap- puram	4,242	...	...
Government Training School for Mistresses, Calicut	101	...	...
Educational offices in the district	22	...	...
Total	9,945	...	...

(21)—Expenditure on Educational property during the year 1923-24—cont.

Names of Institutions.	Expenditure on account of		
	School buildings.	Hostel buildings.	Play-grounds.
MALABAR—cont.			
	RS.	RS.	RS.
Aided—			
High School, Ottapalam	378	...	...
Raja's High School, Kollengodd	2,260	...	...
St. Joseph's School, Pavaratti	7,652	15,002	...
Convent School of Our Lady of the Mount, Tangasseri	1,296	...	...
European School, Vypeen	6,863	...	...
Total ...	18,439	15,002	...
Total for the district ...	28,384	15,002	...
SOUTH KANARA.			
Government—			
Government Training School for Masters, Mangalore	4,133	...	...
Government Training School for Mistresses, Mangalore	1,772	..	...
Total ...	5,905	...	..
Aided—			
Kanara High School, Mangalore	7,532	...	...
St. Cecilia's Middle School, Udipi	2,500	...	...
St. Ann's Girls' High School, Mangalore ... ..	...	14,980	...
Total ...	10,032	14,980	...
Total for the district ...	15,937	14,980	...
Government—			
Institutions under the control of the Educational department	5,49,640	9,775	...
Institutions under the control of other depart- ments	96,911	...	...
Total ...	6,46,551	9,775	...
Aided—			
Institutions under the control of the Educational department	2,32,969	67,336	...
Institutions under the control of other depart- ments	3,050	...	...
Total ...	2,36,019	67,336	...
Grand total ...	8,82,570	77,111	...

(22)—*Distribution of expenditure from Provincial, Local and Municipal funds on secondary, elementary and primary schools.*

Expenditure from	Schools.	1922-23.	1923-24.	
		RS.	RS.	
Provincial funds.	Secondary-boys.	Indians	12,42,777	13,28,199
		Europeans	2,18,369	2,27,404
	Secondary-girls.	Indians	3,77,525	3,73,843
		Europeans	1,88,752	1,98,186
	Elementary and primary-boys.	Indians	51,87,548	52,99,136
		Europeans	12,035	13,129
	Elementary and primary-girls.	Indians	11,29,382	12,55,002
Europeans		11,121	11,202	
	Total ...	88,67,503	87,01,101	
Local funds.	Secondary-boys.	Indians	3,32,461	2,76,771
		Europeans ... ..	...	...
	Secondary-girls.	Indians	28,634	15,084
		Europeans ... ..	...	...
	Elementary-boys.	Indians	17,01,334	19,05,290
		Europeans ... ..	...	...
Elementary-girls.	Indians	2,60,141	3,08,409	
	Total ...	23,22,570	25,05,504	
Municipal funds.	Secondary-boys.	Indians	81,619	85,490
		Europeans ... ..	...	...
	Secondary-girls ...	Indians	2,112	3,079
	Elementary-boys.	Do.	5,25,356	5,85,740
	Elementary-girls.	Do.	99,456	1,36,756
	Total ...	7,08,534	8,11,065	
	Total from public funds ...	1,13,98,607	1,20,17,670	

(23)—*Proportion of expenditure under the various heads of education met from public and private funds.*

	1922-23.		1923-24.	
	Public funds.	Private funds.	Public funds.	Private funds.
Collegiate education	41·20	58·80	45·17	54·83
Secondary education	30·99	69·01	30·76	69·24
Elementary and primary education	75·05	24·95	74·68	25·32
Special education	71·16	28·84	70·43	29·57
Indirect expenditure	47·46	52·54	50·19	49·81
Total expenditure ...	55·30	44·70	56·16	43·84

(24)—Average cost of education and average fee per head in public institutions for general education for boys.

Institutions.	Government.					Board.					Aided.					
	Average num-ber on rolls.	Fees.	Total cost.	Average fee per head.	Average cost.	Average num-ber on rolls.	Fees.	Total cost.	Average fee per head.	Average cost.	Average num-ber on rolls.	Fees.	Total cost.	Average fee per head.	Average cost.	
		RS.	RS.	RS. A.	RS. A.		RS.	RS.	RS. A.	RS. A.		RS.	RS.	RS. A.	RS. A.	
<i>Arts colleges.</i>																
1922-23. {	Indians ...	1,965	1,54,255	5,35,752	98 14	272 10	116	5,881	23,638	46 6	203 12	6,651	6,74,378	11,57,126	101 6	173 15
	Europeans ...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
1923-24. {	Indians ...	2,041	2,00,507	6,09,282	98 4	298 8	129	4,848	18,780	87 9	145 9	6,910	6,98,031	10,26,287	101 0	148 7
	Europeans ...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
<i>Secondary schools for boys.</i>																
1922-23. {	Indians ...	5,682	1,86,828	3,23,497	24 9	57 2	42,340	9,42,487	18,79,259	22 6	44 9	106,012	25,74,181	40,27,085	24 6	87 11
	Europeans ...	286	...	79,580	...	278 4	...	...	...	...	...	3,387	99,150	4,09,040	29 6	120 12
1923-24. {	Indians ...	5,782	1,46,919	3,55,044	25 8	62 2	46,499	10,54,175	20,17,658	22 11	48 6	104,288	26,70,061	39,81,057	24 10	88 0
	Europeans ...	292	...	85,546	...	292 12	...	...	...	...	...	3,143	1,39,507	4,37,216	44 6	139 2
<i>Elementary and Primary schools.</i>																
1922-23. {	Indians ...	30,556	9,186	3,25,317	0 6	10 10	502,040	1,18,908	49,10,045	0 5	9 2	828,386	5,50,056	44,06,623	0 2	5 5
	Europeans ...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	781	2,418	80,871	8 2	39 4
1923-24. {	Indians ...	43,656	2,160	4,22,505	0 1	9 11	568,719	1,07,218	51,47,276	0 4	9 5	887,310	5,72,878	46,54,990	0 11	5 6
	Europeans ...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	996	3,164	44,955	3 3	45 2

(25)—School fees.

Classes of Institutions.	Government.						Board.						Aided.			
	Average number on rolls.		Fees.		Average fee per head.		Average number on rolls.		Fees.		Average fee per head.		Average number on rolls.		Fees.	
	1922-23.	1923-24.	1922-23.	1923-24.	1922-23.	1923-24.	1922-23.	1923-24.	1922-23.	1923-24.	1922-23.	1923-24.	1922-23.	1923-24.	1922-23.	1923-24.
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)	(10)	(11)	(12)	(13)	(14)	(15)	(16)	(17)
			Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.			Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.			Rs.	Rs.
Arts colleges Indians ...	2,185	2,264	2,02,450	2,12,131	93'51	93'69	116	129	5,381	5,068	46'39	39'28	6,823	7,095	6,82,875	7,07,332
Professional colleges Do. ...	1,975	2,238	2,01,391	2,50,911	101'97	112'11	...	...	...	...	...	...	40	61	...	240
Secondary schools for boys. { Do. ...	5,082	5,762	1,36,828	1,46,919	24'08	25'46	42,340	46,499	9,42,467	10,54,175	22'261	22'67	106,012	104,238	25,74,161	25,70,061
Secondary schools for boys. { Europeans.	296	292	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	3,387	3,143	99,150	1,39,507
Secondary schools for girls. { Indians ...	3,630	3,725	15,483	21,607	4'26	5'77	49	473	2,984	3,488	6'42	7'37	7,552	7,985	68,144	78,587
Secondary schools for girls. { Europeans.	171	175	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	4,305	4,517	1,00,448	1,13,459
Elementary and primary schools for boys. { Indians ...	30,556	43,656	9,136	2,160	'29	'04	502,040	553,719	1,18,966	1,07,318	'24	'19	828,386	867,310	5,50,056	5,72,378
Elementary and primary schools for boys. { Europeans.	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	781	966	2,413	3,164
Elementary and primary schools for girls. { Indians ...	4,185	2,540	1,058	630	'26	'24	97,527	105,590	7,774	5,041	'08	'04	73,648	75,900	51,668	46,317
Elementary and primary schools for girls. { Europeans.	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	649	658	5,863	6,125
Special schools { Indians ...	8,462	9,584	81,384	93,495	9'58	'86	738	876	1,462	158	1'98	'18	8,848	8,641	23,708	26,581
Special schools { Europeans.	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	96	123	968	843
Total ... { Indians ...	66,645	69,778	6,47,206	7,27,753	11'43	10'43	643,210	707,286	10,78,926	11,75,148	1'68	1'66	1,031,309	10,71,280	30,50,612	40,04,996
Total ... { Europeans ...	457	467	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	9,218	9,442	2,08,342	2,63,103
Grand total ...	67,102	70,245	6,47,306	7,27,753	11'43	10'36	643,910	707,286	10,78,926	11,75,148	1'68	1'66	1,040,527	10,80,722	41,58,954	42,68,099

(25)—School fees—cont.

Classes of Institutions—cont.	Aided—cont.		Unaided and private.						Total.					
	Average fee per head.		Average number on rolls.		Fees.		Average fee per head.		Average number on rolls.		Fees.		Average fee per head.	
	1922-23.	1923-24.	1922-23.	1923-24.	1922-23.	1923-24.	1922-23.	1923-24.	1922-23.	1923-24.	1922-23.	1923-24.	1922-23.	1923-24.
	(18)	(19)	(20)	(21)	(22)	(23)	(24)	(25)	(26)	(27)	(28)	(29)	(30)	(31)
	RS.	RS.			RS.	RS.	RS.	RS.			RS.	RS.	RS.	RS.
Arts colleges Indians ...	100'08	9'69	65	75	...	3,012	...	40'16	9,167	9,563	8,90,708	9,27,543	97'27	96'99
Professional colleges Do. ...	...	3'93	...	...	...	...	...	...	3,015	2,299	2,01,391	2,51,151	99'94	106'24
Secondary schools for boys. { Do. ...	24'28	24'64	9,532	10,239	27,121	12,382	2'33	1'20	164,396	168,838	36,80,045	37,83,537	32'30	22'68
Secondary schools for boys. { Europeans.	29'27	44'38	...	...	...	...	...	...	3,673	3,435	99,150	1,39,507	26'69	40'61
Secondary schools for girls. { Indians ...	9'02	9'84	393	215	1,168	342	3'98	1'59	11,924	12,398	87,679	1,03,924	7'35	8'39
Secondary schools for girls. { Europeans.	33'33	25'11	...	...	...	...	...	...	4,476	4,692	1,00,448	1,13,459	23'44	24'18
Elementary and primary schools for boys. { Indians ...	'66	'66	128,938	154,309	20,342	1,28,679	'77	'53	1,489,920	1,552,676	7,77,532	8,10,935	0'32	0'52
Elementary and primary schools for boys. { Europeans.	3'09	3'17	...	...	...	...	...	...	781	990	2,413	3,164	3'09	3'19
Elementary and primary schools for girls. { Indians ...	'70	'64	3,105	3,406	635	390	'20	'11	178,445	187,445	61,133	55,379	6'34	0'30
Elementary and primary schools for girls. { Europeans.	8'28	9'30	...	...	...	...	...	...	649	653	5,363	6,125	8'28	9'31
Special schools Indians ...	2'68	3'07	1,786	1,438	16,924	24,034	9'64	16'71	19,834	20,539	1,23,458	1,44,268	6'22	7'02
Special schools Europeans.	10'08	6'62	...	...	...	...	...	...	96	128	968	848	10'09	6'62
Total ... { Indians	3'89	3'73	143,727	169,732	1,45,190	1,68,839	1'00	'99	1,875,691	1,951,758	58,23,270	60,76,736	3'20	3'11
Total ... { Europeans	22'60	27'86	...	...	...	...	...	...	9,675	9,909	2,08,342	2,63,103	21'53	26'55
Grand total ...	3'89	3'94	143,727	169,732	1,45,190	1,68,839	1'00	'99	1,885,366	1,961,667	60,30,270	63,39,839	3'19	3'23

(27)—Scholarships.

	1922-23.			1923-24.		
	Public funds.	Private funds.	Total.	Public funds.	Private funds.	Total.
	RS.	RS.	RS.	RS.	RS.	RS.
Arts colleges	40,024	26,676	66,700	45,270	35,081	80,751
Professional colleges	78,845	10,638	89,483	35,881	16,157	52,038
Secondary schools	1,35,842	29,641	1,65,483	1,36,806	33,839	1,70,645
Elementary and primary schools	29,331	2,850	31,681	31,371	1,140	32,511
Special schools	27,580	19,651	47,231	78,910	32,783	1,10,793
Total ...	3,11,622	88,956	4,00,578	3,27,788	1,18,960	4,46,738

(28)—Grants-in-aid to institutions under private management.

Year.	Grants from Provincial funds.	Grants from Local funds.	Grants from Municipal funds.	Total.
	RS.	RS.	RS.	RS.
1914-15	32,06,682	1,021	61,163	32,68,866
1915-16	29,49,612	2,502	56,658	30,08,772
1916-17	32,91,580	2,822	60,656	33,54,858
1917-18	33,52,001	2,806	59,752	34,11,559
1918-19	38,00,523	2,864	39,272	38,42,659
1919-20	40,64,293	3,079	22,125	40,79,479
1920-21	42,96,756	5,634	26,815	43,29,205
1921-22	23,05,177*	1,189	5,595	23,11,961
1922-23	23,32,757*	806	600	23,34,163
1923-24	25,47,641*	5,738	2,942	25,56,321

* Excludes teaching and other grants paid to Elementary Schools by District Educational Councils.

(29)—Grants-in-aid from Provincial funds.

Grants from Provincial funds.		1922-23.	1923-24.
<i>(i) Grants to institutions under private management.</i>		Rs.	Rs.
Teaching and fixed grants ...	{ Indians ...	10,15,059	9,96,353
	{ Europeans ...	6,04,526	5,17,157
Stipendiary grants... ..	{ Indians ...	2,37,481	2,59,413
	{ Europeans ...	8,138	10,284
Bulding grants	{ Indians ...	61,947	1,54,624
	{ Europeans ...	79,100	78,335
Furniture, library, apparatus and other special grants.	{ Indians ...	1,791	1,40,136
	{ Europeans ...	16,000	29,000
Boarding grants—Europeans		2,39,562	2,52,993
Cadet grants—Europeans		96	532
Subsidy to aided training schools		30,841	18,538
Other grants		18,053	20,711
Grants for hostels		16,458	67,336
Grants for Medical inspection	{ Indians ...	3,441	319
	{ Europeans ...	264	...
Total ...	{ Indians ...	13,85,071	16,72,115
	{ Europeans ...	9,47,686	8,75,526
Total in one line ...		23,32,757	25,47,641
<i>(ii) Grants to local boards.</i>			
Net cost of secondary schools and Contribution to district boards		41,77,610	44,77,247
Total ...		41,77,610	44,77,247
<i>(iii) Grants to Municipalities.</i>			
Net cost of secondary schools and Contribution to municipalities		6,33,579	7,23,611
Total ...		6,33,579	7,23,611
<i>(iv) Grants to District Educational Councils.</i>			
Towards Elementary Education		28,38,601	29,61,851
Grand total ...		99,82,547	97,10,350

(30)—Grants-in-aid from District and Municipal funds.

Grants-in-aid.	1922-23.	1923-24.
	RS.	RS.
<i>(i) From District funds.</i>		
Contribution to Aided Schools ...	806	5,738
Total ...	806	5,738
<i>(ii) From Municipal funds.</i>		
Contribution to Aided Schools ...	600	2,942
Total ...	600	2,942

(31)—Distribution of Provincial grants-in-aid by districts.

Districts.	Percentage, 1922-23.	Percentage, 1923-24.
Ganjām	4.01	3.99
Vizagapatam	3.88	4.42
Godāvāri	4.05	4.61
Kistna	6.83	4.86
Guntūr	4.78	5.28
Kurnool	3.13	3.18
Bellary	2.24	2.21
Anantapur	2.23	2.42
Cuddapah	1.90	2.24
Nellore	3.60	4.40
Madras	6.33	7.38
Chingleput	3.71	1.98
North Arcot	3.63	3.63
Chittoor	2.16	2.42
South Arcot	4.21	4.76
Tanjore	4.39	4.62
Trichinopoly	3.63	3.73
Madura	3.51	3.82
Rāmnād	2.77	2.46
Tinnevely	4.94	4.85
Coimbatore	3.26	2.25
Salem	3.34	2.87
The Nilgiris	5.12	3.89
Malabar	7.99	8.77
South Kanara	3.44	3.68
Agency	0.53	0.75
Banawar	0.02	0.01
Mysore	0.03	0.02
Total ...	100.00	100.00

SECONDARY EDUCATION—BOYS.

INDIAN SCHOOLS.

(32)—Number and strength of public secondary schools for boys.

	Number of schools.	Strength.										Total.	
		Sixth form.	Fifth form.	Fourth form.	Third form.	Second form.	First form.	Fifth class.	Fourth class.	Third class.	Second class.		First class.
192-23 ...	486	12,198	12,502	15,513	18,105	19,286	22,830	21,016	17,633	6,342	4,405	3,590	163,330
		100,444					52,886						
1923-24 ...	494	18,266	13,149	15,710	18,319	20,261	22,913	21,001	16,935	6,203	4,002	3,381	155,140
		103,618					51,622					(a)	

(a) Of these, 2,317 girls.

(33)—Number and strength of Indian secondary schools for boys on 31st March 1924 according to the degree of completeness.

	Number of schools.					Number of scholars.						
	Government.	Municipal Board.	Local Board.	Aided.	Unaided.	Total.	Government.	Municipal Board.	Local Board.	Aided.	Unaided.	Total.
Schools having forms up to and including—												
Sixth	18	33	72	162	280	5,126	13,421	21,777	33,550	...	...	128,874
Fifth	1	...	2	4	7	122	...	312	1,690	...	...	2,014
Fourth ... ..	...	...	6	2	1	9	...	1,102	562	12	...	1,676
Third	4	7	82	93	4	190	527	967	8,052	16,396	908	27,150
Second	1	1	1	...	1	4	9	117	43	...	28	197
First ... ..	...	1	1	1	1	4	...	65	25	38	101	229
Schools having classes up to and including Fifth.	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Total ...	19	42	164	262	7,494	5,784	14,570	31,311	102,428	1,049	155,140	

(34)—Statement showing the proportion of pupils in Indian secondary schools for boys who come from outside the towns in which secondary schools are situated to the total number on rolls.

Districts.	Number of pupils on rolls on 31st March.		Number of pupils who come from outside the towns in which secondary schools are situated.		Proportion of pupils in columns 4 and 5 to those in columns (2 and 3).	
	1923.	1924.	1923.	1924.	1923.	1924.
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)
Ganjām	4,541	4,555	911	868	5:1	5:1
Vizagapatam	4,781	4,860	634	632	7:1	7:1
Godāvāri	7,182	7,091	1,804	1,706	4:1	4:1
Kistna	8,408	8,361	2,079	2,422	4:1	3:1
Guntūr	5,195	5,385	1,903	1,539	3:1	4:1
Kurnool	1,938	2,158	645	816	3:1	3:1
Bellary	2,354	2,386	394	365	6:1	6:1
Anantapur	1,550	1,600	520	458	3:1	3:1
Cuddapah	1,889	1,471	387	363	4:1	4:1
Nellore	3,158	3,262	821	923	4:1	4:1
Madrae	15,263	15,515	587	987	26:1	16:1
Chingleput	5,854	5,860	1,026	915	6:1	6:1
North Arcot	6,507	5,979	960	1,188	6:1	5:1
Chittoor	2,707	2,748	493	541	6:1	5:1
South Arcot	5,208	5,465	482	671	11:1	8:1
Tanjore	15,368	15,296	2,379	2,666	6:1	6:1
Trichinopoly	7,343	7,072	1,546	1,447	5:1	5:1
Madura	7,711	7,449	786	812	10:1	9:1
Rāmnād	5,324	4,942	681	874	8:1	6:1
Tinnevely	9,247	8,926	1,991	1,935	5:1	5:1
Coimbatore	5,759	6,197	1,007	1,153	6:1	5:1
Salem	2,927	3,208	461	429	6:1	7:1
The Nilgiris	655	697	142	148	4:1	5:1
Malabar	16,528	17,145	3,422	3,618	5:1	5:1
South Kanara	7,041	6,949	1,865	1,334	5:1	5:1
Agency { Ganjām	514	299	62	47	8:1	6:1
{ Vizagapatam						
{ Godāvāri ... ..							264	40	6:1
Total	153,330	155,140	27,488	28,868	6:1	5:1

(35)—Male pupils in public secondary schools.

Districts.	Male population (census of 1921).	Male pupils in public secondary schools on 31st March		Percentage of male pupils to male population.		
		1922.	1924.	1922.	1924.	
Ganjām	826,644	4,506	4,514	·55	·55	
Visagapatam	1,080,146	4,747	4,842	·44	·45	
Godāvāri	718,924	7,081	6,983	·98	·97	
Kistna	1,063,186	8,330	8,303	·78	·78	
Guntūr	918,088	5,088	5,268	·56	·58	
Kurnool	463,255	1,906	2,119	·41	·46	
Bellary	439,688	2,250	2,381	·51	·54	
Anantapur	492,346	1,540	1,593	·81	·82	
Cuddapah	452,181	1,379	1,464	·30	·32	
Nellore	697,880	2,934	3,028	·42	·43	
Madras	276,107	15,430	15,595	5·59	5·65	
Chingleput	752,542	5,779	5,796	·77	·77	
North Arcot	1,021,087	5,494	5,947	·54	·58	
Chittoor	647,625	2,703	2,737	·42	·42	
South Arcot	1,152,414	5,186	5,441	·45	·47	
Tanjore	1,116,702	15,225	15,155	1·36	1·36	
Trichinopoly	931,890	7,327	7,040	·79	·76	
Madura	987,468	7,668	7,381	·78	·75	
Rāmnād	818,619	5,234	4,897	·65	·60	
Tinnevelly	926,515	9,195	8,861	·99	·93	
Coimbatore	1,106,171	5,720	6,155	·52	·56	
Salem	1,051,025	2,915	3,200	·28	·30	
The Nilgiris	67,018	638	686	·95	1·02	
Malabar	1,513,555	15,966	16,532	1·05	1·09	
South Kanara	606,230	6,906	6,845	1·14	1·13	
Agency { Ganjām	165,889	} 514	{ ...	} 0·06	{ ...	
Agency { Visagapatam	481,266		{ 299		{ ...	{ 0·06
Agency { Godāvāri	101,788		{ 284		{ ...	{ ·26
Total	20,870,749	151,711	153,326	0·73	0·73	

ELEMENTARY EDUCATION—BOYS.

INDIAN SCHOOLS.

(36)—Public elementary schools for boys according to management.

Managing agencies.	1922-23.		1923-24.	
	Schools.	Pupils.	Schools.	Pupils.
<i>Under public management.</i>				
Government	735	31,414	1,094	44,147
Municipal Board	909	70,486	999	80,342
Local Board	7,699	450,195	8,179	486,504
<i>Under private management.</i>				
Aided	22,672	829,355	(a) 24,247	883,682
Unaided	2,891	77,720	(b) 3,189	84,472
Total ...	85,106	1,459,170	37,708	1,579,147

N.B.—(a) Of these 6,110 schools with 208,095 pupils were under mission management.
 (b) Of these 418 do. 9,924 do. do.

(37)—Details of Government elementary schools for boys.

	1922-23.		1923-24.	
	Number.	Strength.	Number.	Strength.
Reformatory school, Chingleput	1	226	1	228
Practising sections of the training schools for masters.	31	2,854	30	2,927
Hill schools, Agency { Ganjam Vizagapatam Godavari }	190	9,188	{ 127 18 45	{ 6,980 468 1,451
Muhammadan elementary schools, Madras ...	18	1,025	12	1,021
Chenchu schools	12	348	15	457
Other elementary schools not under departmental management.	488	17,775	846	30,615
Total ...	735	31,414	1,094	44,147

(38)—Public elementary night schools for boys according to management.

	1922-23.		1923-24.	
	Number.	Strength.	Number.	Strength.
Government schools	59	1,543	98	2,445
Board do.	187	5,815	213	6,096
Aided do.	2,782	67,123	3,238	78,878
Unaided do.	698	15,816	811	18,407
Total ...	3,736	90,097	4,360	1,05,821

(39)—Male pupils in public elementary schools.

Districts.	Male population (census of 1921).	Male pupils in public elementary schools on the 31st March		Percentage of male pupils to male population.	
		1923.	1924.	1923.	1924.
Kurnool	463,255	41,784	44,750	9.0	9.7
Madras	276,107	24,969	26,905	9.0	9.7
The Nilgiris	67,018	5,395	5,934	8.1	8.8
Malabar	1,513,555	118,423	129,432	7.8	8.5
Cuddapah	452,181	32,627	37,544	7.2	8.3
Kistna	1,063,186	79,859	85,114	7.5	8.0
Guntur	913,088	68,534	72,634	7.5	8.0
Tinnevely	926,516	67,621	72,238	7.3	8.0
Godāvāri	718,924	52,167	57,001	7.3	7.9
Ganjām	826,644	60,473	59,830	7.3	7.2
Chingleput	752,542	48,949	53,885	6.5	7.2
South Kanara	606,280	40,283	42,871	6.6	7.0
Bellary	439,688	28,249	30,279	6.4	6.9
Tanjore	1,116,702	70,443	76,284	6.3	6.8
Vizagapatam	1,080,146	60,265	69,420	5.6	6.4
Rāmnād	818,619	46,703	52,394	5.7	6.4
Ganjām Agency	165,889	...	10,635	...	6.4
South Arcot	1,152,414	67,176	72,988	5.8	6.3
Anantapur	492,346	28,021	31,246	5.7	6.3
North Arcot	1,021,087	52,214	59,918	5.6	5.9
Madura	987,468	54,555	57,553	5.5	5.9
Nellore	697,380	36,710	38,911	5.3	5.6
Trichinopoly	931,890	45,387	50,542	4.9	5.4
Chittoor	647,625	32,104	34,890	5.0	5.4
Coimbatore	1,108,171	45,850	49,759	4.1	5.0
Salem	1,051,025	40,588	42,391	3.9	4.0
Godāvāri Agency	101,738	...	3,683	...	3.6
Vizagapatam Agency	481,266	...	8,795	...	1.2
Total ...	20,870,749	1,276,738	1,378,305	6.1	6.6

(40)—Extension of elementary education.

Districts. (1)	Number of villages or groups of hamlets in close proximity having a population of				Number of villages or groups of hamlets in close proximity provided with one or more public or private schools, the population of each village being				Percentage of column (6) to column (2). (10)	Percentage of column (7) to column (3). (11)	Percentage of column (8) to column (4). (12)	Percentage of column (9) to column (5). (13)	Number of villages with a population of more than 2,000, which are unprovided with schools. (14)
	2,000 to 1,000. (2)	1,000 to 600 (3)	500 to 200. (4)	Less than 200. (5)	2,000 to 1,000. (6)	1,000 to 500. (7)	500 to 200. (8)	Less than 200. (9)					
Ganjām Agency ...	8	63	2,995	...	8	47	224	...	100	89	7	...	...
Guntur ...	362	250	140	35	355	216	68	12	98	66	63	34	...
Bellary ...	191	271	247	84	183	208	116	11	96	77	65	18	...
Godāvāri ...	308	158	66	82	292	120	14	2	95	76	25	2	...
Kistna ...	566	448	357	113	538	390	247	33	95	87	69	29	1
Kurnool ...	316	242	127	102	300	198	78	21	95	82	61	21	2
Vizagapatam ...	403	439	376	289	370	353	177	31	92	80	47	11	5
Ganjām ...	359	624	802	988	325	447	355	153	91	72	44	15	3
Anantapur ...	157	385	671	536	148	264	224	32	91	69	33	6	...
Tinnevelly ...	331	158	83	51	800	124	68	20	91	78	69	39	9
Nellore ...	314	406	401	232	278	265	115	14	89	65	29	5	...
Ouddapah ...	206	214	212	215	182	168	128	43	88	79	58	20	4
Chingleput ...	256	501	505	219	225	320	151	21	88	64	29	10	2
Trichinopoly ...	401	150	118	57	339	79	21	5	86	63	18	9	14
South Arcot ...	523	543	824	180	436	310	94	6	83	80	29	46	10
Tanjore ...	494	575	329	468	393	310	97	37	80	54	29	8	9
Coimbatore ...	298	208	121	73	223	118	22	4	75	54	18	5	36
North Arcot ...	507	635	525	357	370	316	83	28	73	46	16	6	...
The Nilgiris ...	46	9	7	4	33	4	8	...	72	44	...	...	1
Salem ...	408	286	372	457	289	120	40	16	71	43	10	3	35
South Kanara ...	332	253	67	2	231	96	6	...	70	38	11	...	14
Rāmnād ...	213	430	358	1,867	142	174	121	52	67	40	14	3	5
Chittoor ...	286	389	504	566	187	200	120	17	66	52	24	3	17
Madura ...	253	193	103	64	166	96	33	10	66	49	33	16	26
Agency { Godāvāri ...	14	51	1,038	...	9	33	73	...	64	65	7	...	...
{ Vizagapatam ...	25	165	8,480	...	14	65	218	...	56	38	8	...	...
Total ...	7,577	8,069	19,808	7,031	6,331	5,086	2,901	568	84	62	30	8	193

(41)—Statement showing particulars of aided elementary schools for boys managed by teacher-managers.

Districts.	Number of aided elementary schools managed by teacher managers.	Number of trained teachers in such schools.	Number of such schools which received extra grant on account of efficiency of work.	Number of such schools which received diminished grant for bad work.	Number of villages in the district with a population of more than 1,000 that are not provided with an elementary board or aided school.	
Ganjām	1,333	641	432	321	...	
Vizagapatam	1,229	459	492	350	58	
Godāvāri	407	137	138	42	18	
Kistna	893	207	440	127	10	
Guntūr	1,403	440	569	336	5	
Kurnool	552	72	165	94	19	
Bellary	501	43	177	66	8	
Anantapur	621	135	217	127	68	
Cuddapah	824	215	261	204	23	
Nellore	930	187	234	154	49	
Madras	88	134	73	6	...	
Chingleput	430	73	181	69	33	
North Arcot	540	112	315	51	121	
Chittoor	440	86	215	48	70	
South Arcot	991	155	344	204	74	
Tanjore	682	231	409	15	126	
Trichinopoly	728	149	332	70	81	
Madura	225	76	90	32	99	
Rāmnād	405	149	141	52	64	
Tinnevely	430	208	235	50	39	
Coimbatore	490	69	131	117	111	
Salem	473	66	147	126	263	
The Nilgiris	1	...	1	...	...
Malabar	974	755	440	260	154	
South Kanara	101	71	31	8	124	
Agency {	Ganjām	90	15	34	28	...
	Vizagapatam.	101	24	58	15	19
	Godāvāri	3	...	2	1	...
Total, 1923-24 ...	15,831	4,932	6,354	2,972	1,636	
Total, 1922-23 ...	14,863	3,895	6,412	2,949	2,173	

(42)—Number of elementary schools for boys.

Managing agency.	Number of elementary schools at the beginning of the year, viz., on the 31st March 1923.	Number closed during the year.	Number newly opened during the year.	Number of secondary schools converted into elementary schools during the year.	Total number of elementary schools at the end of the year, viz., on the 31st March 1924.	Number of elementary school buildings constructed during the year and intended to provide accommodation for			
						Existing board schools.	Board schools at places where aided elementary schools but no board schools formerly existed.	Board schools at places where unaided elementary schools but no aided or board schools formerly existed.	Board schools at places where no elementary schools of any description, whether board, aided or unaided schools formerly existed.
Government...	735	33	392	...	1,094	12	...	...	...
Municipal Board ...	909	10	100	...	999	4	...	...	...
Local Board...	7,699	178	657	1	8,179	38	...	...	4
Aided ...	22,872	2,457	3,832	...	24,247	...	...	..	...
Unaided ...	2,891	2,504	2,801	1	3,189	...	...	...	...
Total ...	35,106	5,182	7,782	2	37,708	54	...	...	4

(43)—Statement showing the part-time and night schools for boys.

Districts.	Number of part-time and night schools on the 31st March 1924.	Part-time schools					Number taught by			Night schools.				
		Under public management.		Aided		Un-aided		Teachers who are also teachers of full-time schools.	Teachers who are also teachers of other part-time schools.	Teachers of night schools.	Others.	Number of schools taught by day school teachers.	Others.	Total, night schools.
		Mission.	Non-Mission.	Mission.	Non-Mission.	Total of part-time schools.								
Ganjām ...	164	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	182	32	164
Vizagapatam ...	366	...	...	4	...	4	1	...	3	...	191	171	362
Gōdāvāri ...	219	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	120	99	219
Kistna ...	448	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	206	242	448
Gantūr ...	340	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	197	143	340
Kurnool ...	397	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	216	181	397
Bellary ...	106	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	80	26	106
Anantapur ...	262	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	218	44	262
Cuddapah ...	400	...	14	...	...	14	...	12	2	...	329	63	392
Nellore ...	322	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	117	205	322
Madras ...	76	...	1	...	...	1	...	...	1	...	64	11	75
Chingleput ...	294	1	80	5	...	1 87	2	10	75	...	148	59	207	
North Arcot ...	89	...	8	3	...	2 13	...	...	13	...	47	29	76
Chittoor ...	107	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	48	54	107
South Arcot ...	116	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	38	80	116
Tanjore ...	82	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	45	37	82
Trichinopoly ...	153	1	4	...	...	5	...	...	1 5	...	99	49	148
Madura ...	64	...	1	...	...	1	...	...	1	...	45	18	63
Bāmnād... ..	106	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	89	17	106
Tinnevely ...	49	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	40	9	49
Coimbatore ...	110	2	...	...	...	2	...	...	2	...	94	14	108
Salem ...	95	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	35	60	95
The Nilgiris ...	18	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	11	2	13
Malabar ...	47	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	21	26	47
South Kanara ...	7	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	6	1	7
Agency. { Ganjām ...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
{ Vizagapatam ...	53	...	...	5	...	1 6	2	...	4	...	21	26	47
{ Gōdāvāri ...	2	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1	1	2
Total, 1923-24 ...	4,498	4	108	17	...	133	5	23	19 87	...	2,351	1,709	4,360	
Total, 1922-23 ...	3,865	18	70	23	4	19 129	17	...	10 102	...	2,016	1,720	3,736	

(44)—Statement showing the number of elementary school buildings (boys' schools) constructed during the year 1923-24.

Districts.	Number of elementary school buildings (for boys' schools) constructed by							Total.
	Public agencies.			Private agencies.				
	Government.	Municipal board.	Local board.	Aided		Unaided		
				Mission.	Non-Mission.	Mission.	Non-Mission.	
Ganjām			2	2	25	...	9	38
Vizagapatam			1	14	30	5	21	71
Godāvāri	11		8	11	1	...	...	81
Kistna	3		5	44	6	5	1	64
Guntūr			1	2	...	...	...	3
Kurnool				14	...	...	...	14
Bellary			1	...	...	...	...	1
Anantapur ... ..				...	...	...	...	...
Cuddapah			3	...	...	...	...	3
Nellore			2	9	3	...	...	14
Madras		2	...	1	...	...	...	3
Chingleput	1		1	2	...	2	6	12
North Arcot		1	4	5	6	...	2	18
Chittoor			1	...	...	...	1	2
South Arcot	1		4	1	15	1	4	26
Tanjore	4		1	1	7	...	1	14
Trichinopoly		2	3	2	3	...	3	12
Madura	20		...	5	3	3	2	33
Rāmnād	2		...	7	9	1	1	20
Tinnevelly			1	7	7	4	1	20
Coimbatore			5	...	2	...	...	7
Salem			1	...	1	...	2	4
The Nilgiris ... ..			...	...	...	...	...	...
Malabar			1	...	34	...	27	63
South Kanara			7	...	9	...	1	17
Agency {	Ganjām	13	...	...	8	2	24	47
	Vizagapatam		2	...	15	...	6	23
	Godāvāri ... ..		...	...	...	...	...	...
Total, 1923-24 ...	55	5	53	127	184	23	112	559
Total, 1922-23 ...	22	19	62	83	161	18	78	443

(45)—Statement showing the number of teachers, the percentage of trained teachers to the total number in each district, the number of pupils per trained teacher and the number of pupils per teacher in elementary schools for boys on the 31st March 1924.

Districts.	Elementary schools for boys.							
	Number of teachers.		Percentage of trained teachers to the total number in each district.	Total number of pupils on rolls on the 31st March 1924.	Number of pupils per trained teacher.	Number of pupils per teacher.		
	Trained.	Total.						
Ganjām	1,285	3,888	33	64,896	51	19		
Vizagapatam	1,492	3,674	41	76,369	51	21		
Godāvāri	1,500	2,604	58	70,765	47	25		
Kistna	2,170	4,860	45	112,123	52	23		
Guntūr	1,721	3,999	43	90,727	53	23		
Kurnool	1,155	2,234	52	50,101	48	23		
Bellary	638	1,373	39	32,372	60	24		
Anantapur	681	1,491	46	33,738	49	23		
Cuddapah	925	2,029	46	41,428	46	20		
Nellore	890	2,185	41	45,620	51	21		
Madras	744	1,187	63	30,350	41	26		
Chingleput	1,104	2,396	46	59,779	54	25		
North Arcot	1,119	2,413	46	64,974	58	27		
Chittoor	803	1,622	50	38,998	49	24		
South Arcot	1,156	3,138	37	78,559	68	24		
Tanjore	1,710	3,504	49	85,314	50	24		
Trichinopoly	903	2,207	41	54,529	60	25		
Madura	1,233	2,217	56	61,286	50	28		
Eāmṅād	935	2,553	37	55,804	60	22		
Tinnevely	2,034	3,743	54	82,949	41	32		
Coimbatore	922	2,124	43	54,623	59	26		
Salem	819	1,822	45	45,107	55	25		
The Nilgiris	172	290	59	6,705	39	23		
Malabar	2,814	6,643	42	164,434	58	25		
South Kanera	1,040	2,138	49	62,183	50	24		
Agency { Ganjām	244	466	52	11,321	46	24		
{ Vizagapatam	160	411	39	9,367	59	28		
{ Godāvāri	126	223	57	4,823	38	22		
Total, 1923-24 ...	30,393	67,128	45	1,579,147	52	24		
Total, 1922-23 ...	27,302	62,184	44	1,459,170	53	23		

SPECIAL EDUCATION.

(46)—Statement showing the number of students studying each subject of the technical, art, industrial and commercial group on the 31st March.

	1923.	1924.	
Art education—			
Drawing	636	866	
Technical Drawing	96	120	
Design	10	28	
Painting	34	68	
Modelling	6	377	
Geometrical Drawing	28	166	
	808	1,625	
Technical education—			
Civil Engineering	1,036	868	
Mechanical Engineering	442	1,084	
Electrical Engineering and Practical Telegraphy	208	46	
	1,692	1,998	
Industrial education—			
Wood Engraving	89	117	
Jewellers' Work	16	26	
Printing, Book-binding, etc.	23	110	
Wood Work	101	166	
Metal Work	1,170	4,176	
Rattan Work	8	85	
Textiles ... {	Cotton-weaving	572	1,448
	Carpet-weaving	19	245
	Lace-making	391	437
	White Embroidery
Tape-making	20	16
	Hand-knitting	41	...
Embroidery	160	156	
Tailoring and Dress-making	53	118	
Agriculture	84	100	
	2,747	7,300	
Commercial education—			
Book-keeping	532	448	
Commercial Correspondence	408	849	
Banking	234	204	
Commercial Geography	82	72	
Shorthand	748	769	
Typewriting	1,116	1,100	
	8,120	2,942	
Total ...	8,367	13,765	

(47)—Training schools for Masters on the 31st March 1924.

Districts.	Schools.	Strength: Training section.				Strength: Practising section.		Number of students who passed the examination for Teachers' certificate during the year.				Number of students who obtained employment during the year.	
		On the 31st March 1923.	On the 31st March 1924.			On the 31st March 1923.	On the 31st March 1924.	Secondary.		Elementary.		In the district.	Elsewhere.
			Secondary.	Higher.	Lower.			Total.	Preliminary.	Final.	Preliminary.			Final.
Ganjām (Government.)	Berhampur Secondary Training School ..	154	60	63	123	73	82	5	10	80	37	47	..
	Chicacole Training School	103	43	63	106	43	56	..	..	43	62	33	..
	Russellkonda Training School	64	..	65	65	146	154	..	..	30	24	36	..
	Total	321	103	191	294	262	292	5	10	153	123	116	4
Vizagapatam (Government.)	Vizagapatam Training School	98	78	39	117	225	78	..	..	53	87	49	1
	Bimlipatam Training School	128	38	71	109	..	..	..	..	60	15	53	..
	Parvatipur (Telugu) Training School	76	..	77	77	83	79	..	..	25	35	37	..
	Total	302	116	187	303	308	157	..	..	138	137	139	1
Godāvari (Government.)	Rajahmundry Secondary Training School.	84	98	..	93	162	175	35	..	..	..	..	..
	Rajahmundry Higher Elementary Training School	54	54	69	123	44	64	..	..	30	..	28	..
	Amalapur Training School	40	..	57	57	..	..	..	..	48	..	24	..
	Rajahmundry A.E.L.M. Training School.	82	42	45	87	101	79	..	..	4	..	24	11

(Aided) ...	Cocanada C.B.M. Training School ...	80	..	71	83	154	87	112	...	47	...	49	15	
	Secondary Training Class attached to the P.R. College, Cocanada ...	10	20	...	...	20	1,018	...	17	...	...	...	...
	Total ...	860	113	167	254	584	1,112	430	53	129	...	125	26	
Kistna (Government.)	Masulipatam Training School ...	159	...	71	77	148	49	...	...	35	6	68	1
	Ellore Training School ...	113	...	39	84	123	30	...	...	52	...	...	...
	Narasapur Training School ...	123	...	48	69	112	82	...	...	60	22	196	...
(Aided) ...	Secondary Training Class attached to the Noble College, Masulipatam ...	27	34	...	...	34	37	34	4	...	...	...	...
	Masulipatam C.M.S. Higher Elementary Training School ...	116	...	55	68	123	61	61	...	31	...	55	...	
	Total ...	538	34	208	298	540	249	95	4	178	28	318	1	
Guntur (Government.)	Guntur Secondary Training School ...	32	72	...	...	72	...	...	24	...	...	80	8
	Guntur Higher Elementary Training School ...	34	...	64	38	97	62	44	...	32	...	50	18	
	Guntur Muhammadan Training School ...	31	...	...	65	65	...	...	...	11	8	7	16
	Ongole Training School ...	19	...	19	25	44	80	76	...	...	...	...	...
	Narasaraopet Training School ...	25	...	...	61	61	...	...	...	87	2	49	4
(Aided) ...	Guntur A.E.L.M. Training School ...	58	...	31	...	31	82	77	...	...	...	...	...
	Bapatia A.B.M. Training School ...	118	...	57	54	111	177	250	...	13	...	29	36	
	Total ...	312	72	171	238	481	401	417	24	148	10	165	77	
Kurnool ... (Government.)	Kurnool Training School ...	82	...	...	75	75	89	74	...	41	2	27	...
(Aided) ...	Secondary Training Class attached to the S.P.G. High School, Nandyal ...	20	20	...	...	20	342	214	1	...	...	...	...
	Nandyal S.P.G. Training School ...	134	...	56	64	130	145	86	...	32	4	63	...	
	Total ...	236	20	56	139	215	576	374	1	73	6	90	...	
Bellary (Government.)	Bellary Secondary Training School ...	118	47	16	44	107	127	120	20	4	46	25	37	39
	Bellary Muhammadan Training School ...	62	...	...	48	48	...	...	...	35	...	...	...
	Hospet Training School ...	117	...	12	40	52	...	...	...	47	...	28	4
	Total ...	297	47	28	132	207	127	120	20	4	128	25	65	43

(47)—Training schools for Masters on the 31st March 1924—cont.

Districts.	Schools.	Strength: Training section.				Strength: Practising section.		Number of students who passed the examination for Teachers' certificate during the year.				Number of students who obtained employment during the year.			
		On the 31st March 1923.	On the 31st March 1924.			On the 31st March 1923.	On the 31st March 1924.	Secondary.		Elementary.		In the district.	Elsewhere.		
			Secondary.	Higher.	Lower.			Total.	Preliminary.	Final.	Preliminary.			Final.	
Anantapur ... (Government.)	Secondary Training Class attached to Ceded Districts College, Anantapur ...	30	...	...	...	443	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
	Anantapur Training School ...	49	...	36	76	106	100	...	...	49	19	53	2
	Penukonda Training School ...	91	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
	(Aided) Gooty L.M. Training School ...	85	...	23	...	86	89	...	...	8	6	5	19
	Total ...	205	...	69	76	145	635	189	57	25	58	20	
Cuddapah ... (Government.)	Rāyachōti Training School ...	93	...	30	73	103	111	108	23	16	46	1	
Nellore ... (Government.)	Nellore Secondary Training School ...	131	55	53	44	151	60	72	38	...	30	...	60	4	
	(Aided) Kandukur Training School ...	31	...	18	58	71	...	...	...	26	...	28	5
	Kanigiri A.B.M. Training School ...	20	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
	Total ...	182	55	65	102	222	60	72	33	...	56	...	88	9	
Madras ... (Government.)	Madras Muhammadan Training School ...	27	}	20	53	78	{	120	101	13	21	4	26
	Madras Adi-Dravida Training School ...	69														73
	Madras Higher Elementary Training School ...	68	...	28	187	165	...	92	63	24	5	66	
	Total ...	164	...	48	190	238	193	193	76	45	9	92	

Chingleput ... (Government.)	Secondary Training Class attached to the Teachers' College, Saidapet ...	88	47	...	...	47	741	726	25	...	...	...	8	21
	Chingleput Training School ...	142	...	58	81	189	180	...	...	...	58	42	56	18
	Total ...	180	47	58	81	186	921	726	25	...	58	42	62	34
North Arcot ... (Government.)	Ranipettai Training School ...	95	...	41	115	166	147	139	...	...	61	25	69	2
	Arcot Muhammadan Training School ...	28	...	...	47	47	...	...	...	...	10	7	5	18
	Vellore Union Mission Training School...	129	...	67	68	185	147	125	...	...	45	19	80	35
Total ...	252	...	108	230	338	294	264	...	...	116	51	104	50	
Chittoor ... (Government.)	Chittoor Secondary Training School ...	22	62	...	...	62	562	...	39	2	...	...	7	41
	Chittoor Training School ...	58	...	53	78	131	139	161	...	...	46	33	47	20
	Tirupati Training School ...	31	...	...	61	61	...	...	...	...	20	4	21	7
Total ...	111	62	53	189	254	701	161	89	2	75	37	75	68	
South Arcot ... (Government.)	Villupuram Secondary Training School...	23	59	...	105	164	...	91	41	11	31	22	64	19
	Villupuram Training School ...	74	...	...	...	...	89	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
	Cuddalore Training School ...	69	...	70	72	142	90	107	...	...	54	16	31	2
(Aided)	Chidambaram Training School ...	35	...	...	66	66	...	...	...	...	25	6	19	3
	Tindivanam B.C. Training School ...	25	...	...	29	29	104	192	...	...	14	...	10	...
	Total ...	226	59	70	272	401	283	390	41	11	124	44	124	24
Tanjore ... (Government.)	Tiruvälur Secondary Training School ...	89	79	...	...	79	765	...	75	...	...	...	48	18
	Tanjore Higher Elementary Training School ...	209	...	80	78	158	201	224	...	...	43	59	59	2
	Mâyavaram Training School ...	75	...	41	72	118	...	...	...	...	22	...	32	...
(Aided)	Tranquebar E.L.M. Training School ...	76	...	52	52	104	96	95	...	...	12	...	9	13
	Total ...	449	79	173	202	454	1,062	319	75	...	77	59	143	33
Trichinopoly ... (Government.)	Trichinopoly Training School ...	88	...	42	97	139	61	64	...	...	50	18	37	8
	Trichinopoly R.C. Boarding and Training School ...	92	...	41	68	109	98	96	...	...	44	15	6	38
	Total ...	180	...	83	165	248	159	160	...	...	94	33	43	46

(47)—Training schools for Masters on the 31st March 1924—cont.

Districts.	Schools.	Strength: Training section.					Strength: Practising section.		Number of students who passed the examination for Teachers' certificate during the year.				Number of students who obtained employment during the year.	
		On the 31st March 1923.	On the 31st March 1924.				On the 31st March 1923.	On the 31st March 1924.	Secondary.		Elementary.		In the district.	Elsewhere.
			Secondary.	Higher.	Lower.	Total.			Preliminary.	Final.	Preliminary.	Final.		
Madura (Government.) (Aided)	Dindigul Training School	163	39	53	75	167	87	90	18	15	45	45	46	9
	Pasumalai A.M. Training School	178	40	69	105	214	206	234	4	15	65	25	60	5
	Total ..	341	79	122	180	381	298	324	22	31	110	70	106	14
Rāmnād (Government.)	Rāmnād Training School	85	...	24	43	67	88	76	...	...	41	36	31	3
	Srivilliputtūr Training School	86	...	...	67	67	...	...	...	...	28	...	38	...
	Total ...	71	...	24	110	134	88	76	...	...	69	36	69	3
Tinnevely (Government.) (Aided)	Tinnevely Secondary Training School ...	76	42	67	69	178	67	88	21	6	87	28	80	10
	Koilpatti Training School	62	...	52	60	112	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
	Palameottah C.M.S. Training School ...	142	37	74	87	148	236	289	27	11	20	34	37	11
	Nazareth S.P.G. Training School	59	...	27	20	47	232	262	...	...	23	23	31	1
	Secondary Training Class attached to the Thirthapathi High School, Ambāsamudram	30	80	...	...	30	446	262	3	6	...	...	...	...
	Total ...	363	109	220	186	515	981	901	61	23	129	95	148	22

Coimbatore ... (Government.)	Coimbatore Secondary Training School ...	49	57	51	...	108	361	125	29	...	37	...	66	16
	Coimbatore Training School ...	103	...	...	...	...	78	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
	Erode Training School ...	73	...	...	190	120	...	...	...	...	82	...	36	1
	Total ...	225	57	51	120	228	484	125	29	...	69	...	102	16
Salem ... (Government.)	Salem Training School ...	155	...	31	161	192	51	60	...	...	48	30	55	1
Malabar ... (Government.)	Tellicherry Secondary Training School ..	22	75	...	...	75	458	...	34	9	...	...	75	...
	Calicut Training School ...	102	...	145	83	227	79	62	...	...	78	70	118	...
	Cannanore Training School ...	82	...	79	90	169	38	54	...	...	62	45	75	...
	Palghat Training School ...	66	...	100	36	136	...	...	...	...	56	...	60	...
	Malappuram Training School ...	25	...	...	64	64	178	206	...	...	21	20	30	...
	Badagara Training School ...	37	...	...	84	84	...	...	...	...	18	...	36	...
(Aided)	Nettur M.M. Training School ...	101	...	49	60	101	71	61	...	...	33	25	33	...
	Total ...	435	75	373	416	864	824	388	34	9	268	160	427	...
South Kanara. (Government.)	Mangalore Secondary Training School ...	26	43	...	...	43	79	55	5	6	...	...	6	...
	Mangalore Training School ...	106	...	70	112	182	81	77	...	...	37	63	39	...
	Total ...	132	43	70	112	225	160	132	5	6	37	63	45	...
Ganjam Agency. (Government.)	Parlākīmedi Training School ...	31	...	...	25	25	38	36	...	...	12	2	12	...
	Udayagiri Training School ...	20	...	...	20	20	...	...	...	...	...	2	...	...
	Total ...	51	...	...	45	45	38	36	...	...	12	4	12	...
Visagapatam Agency. (Government.)	Parvatipur Oriya Training School ...	8	...	...	15	15	...	35	...	...	12	...	5	...
	Gunnur Training School ...	13	...	...	13	13	...	...	...	...	12	...	7	...
	Narasapatam Training School ...	7	...	...	8	8	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
	Total ...	28	...	...	36	36	...	35	...	...	24	...	12	...
Godāvari Agency (Government.)	Training Class attached to the Bhadrachalam High School ...	15	...	...	16	16	173	...	...	...	1	7	15	...
	Grand total ...	6,225	651	2,497	4,851	7,799	16,796	6,569	470	96	2,475	1,146	2,786	586

Districts.	Schools.	Strength: Training section.				Strength: Practising section.		Number of students who passed the examination for Teachers' certificates during the year.				Number of students who obtained employment during the year.		
		On the 31st March 1923.	On the 31st March 1924.			On the 31st March 1923.	On the 31st March 1924.	Secondary.		Elementary.		In the district.	Elsewhere.	
			Secondary.	Higher.	Lower.			Total.	Preliminary.	Final.	Preliminary.			Final.
Gōdāvari (Government.) (Aided)	Rajahmundry Training School	29	16	11	26	58	91	148	6	...	...	...	8	7
	Rajahmundry A.E.L.M. Training School.	9	...	17	...	17	117	...	...	...	3	...	10	2
	Total ...	38	16	28	26	70	208	143	6	...	3	...	18	9
Kistna (Aided) ...	Masulipatam O.M.S. Training School ...	47	...	35	11	46	86	90	...	...	18	...	17	8
Guntur (Government.) (Aided)	Guntur Training School for Muhammadan Women.	27	...	...	37	37	123	120	...	...	...	...	12	12
	Guntur A.E.L.M. Training School ...	67	...	53	14	67	197	280	...	...	19	...	17	1
	Ongole A.B.M. Training School ...	37	...	17	19	36	149	136	...	...	8	3	20	10
	Phirangipuram St. Ann's Training School.	17	...	18	...	18	119	127	...	...	7	8	7	2
Total ...	148	...	88	70	158	587	613	...	...	34	11	58	25	
Bellary (Government.)	Bellary Training School	75	...	19	41	60	97	95	...	...	35	...	14	27
Nellore (Government.) (Aided)	Nellore Training School	33	...	18	37	55	189	109	...	...	15	11	15	20
	Nellore A.B.M. Training School	56	...	56	...	56	147	168	...	...	4	...	6	10
	Total ...	89	...	74	37	111	336	277	...	...	19	11	21	30
Madras (Government.)	Egmore Presidency Training School ...	17	1	4	..	5	418	385	7	..	7	...	10	2
	Roysepettah Hobart Muhammadan Secondary and Training School.	22	6	4	10	20	167	154	...	...	6	...	...	7
	Total ...	39	7	8	10	25	585	539	14	2	13	11	16	9

(Aided)	Lady Willingdon Secondary and Training School ...	38	46	27	...	73	447	548	14	...	16	...	20	15
	Rayapuram U.F.C.M. Training School ...	54	36	28	...	59	239	267	10	...	24	...	16	18
	Total ...	126	89	58	10	157	1,266	1,354	31	...	53	...	46	42
Chingleput (Government.)	Conjeeveram Training School ...	58	...	40	85	75	254	...	...	...	11	...	8	9
Chittoor (Aided).	Chittoor Beattie Memorial Training School.	28	...	32	...	32	153	153	...	...	5	...	...	6
South Arcot (Government.)	Cuddalore Secondary and Training School	27	...	33	25	58	193	...	...	...	27	10	17	11
Tanjore (Government.)	Tanjore Training School ...	74	...	45	29	74	146	...	...	...	...	33	15	15
Trichinopoly (Government.)	Trichinopoly Training School for Muhammadan Women.	10	...	3	11	14	168	178	...	...	5	...	...	2
(Aided)	Trichinopoly R.C. Training School ...	91	...	70	30	100	139	104	...	...	39	4	15	32
	Puttur All Saints S.P.G. Training School.	40	...	39	...	39	150	141	...	...	19	8	6	7
	Secondary Training Class attached to the E.C. Fort Girls' High School, Trichinopoly ...	...	5	...	...	5	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
	Total ...	141	5	112	41	158	457	418	...	...	68	12	21	42
Madura (Aided).	Madura Capron Hall Training School ...	82	22	62	...	84	194	197	...	1	86	12	22	20
Tinnevely (Aided).	Palamcottah Sarah Tucker Training School.	83	19	49	14	82	176	172	8	...	47	...	38	10
	Nazareth St. John's Training School ...	24	...	28	...	28	273	28	...	...	28	8	20	8
	Total ...	107	19	77	14	110	440	200	8	...	70	8	58	18
Coimbatore (Government.)	Coimbatore Training School ...	29	3	15	22	40	340	395	3	2	21	16	11	9
Malabar (Government.)	Calicut Moyan Training School ...	98	...	36	48	84	220	267	...	...	57	...	55	...
	Pellicherry Training School ...	60	...	33	37	70	176	182	...	...	30	...	36	...
	Cannanore Training School ...	14	12	...	...	12	354	354	6	...	...	...	6	...
	Total ...	172	12	69	86	166	780	803	6	...	87	...	97	...
South Kanara (Government.)	Mangalore Training School ...	83	8	47	33	77	198	143	...	...	37	...	48	...
(Aided)	Mangalore St. Ann's Training School ...	79	24	51	...	75	367	410	25	8	33	10	17	30
	Total ...	162	32	98	33	152	565	553	25	8	60	10	60	30
	Grand total ...	1,892	198	983	408	1,551	6,111	5,291	79	11	540	118	481	285

(49)—*Technical, Industrial, or Art schools and*

Names of Institutions.	Number on rolls on the	Number on rolls on the	Civil					
	31st March 1923.	31st March 1924.	Building materials and construction.	Building drawing and estimating.	Hydraulics and irrigation works.	Earthwork and road-making.	Surveying and levelling.	Mensuration.
	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8

B.—MEDICAL**GOVERNMENT.**

Visagapatam Medical College (School Department)	252	248	...	...	...	...	...	...
Madras Medical College (School Department)	70	61	...	...	...	...	...	...
Rayaparam Medical School	486	423	...	...	...	...	...	...
Lady Willingdon Medical School (Girls) ... ..	...	20	...	...	...	...	...	...
Tanjore Medical School	351	238	...	...	...	...	...	...
Madura Medical School	50	72	...	...	...	...	...	...
Callout Medical School	76	68	...	...	...	...	...	...
Total ...	1,185	1,120	...	...	...	...	...	...

C.—TECHNICAL OR ART**(a) HIGHER CLASS TECHNICAL****(1) SCHOOLS TEACHING SUBJECTS COMING UNDER TWO OR**

<i>Government.</i>								
Chingleput Reformatory School (a)	226	228	...	...	...	...	...	...
<i>Unaided.</i>								
Srivilliputtur Goda Technical Institute	20	...	Closed.	...	...	...	...	...
Total ...	246	228	...	...	...	...	...	...

(2) SCHOOLS TEACHING SUBJECTS COMING UNDER ONLY ONE

(a) Engineering Schools.								
<i>Government.</i>								
Visagapatam Engineering School (b)	61	29	29	29	11	11	29	18
Trichinopoly Engineering School	77	40	40	40	40	40	40	40
<i>Unaided.</i>								
Trichinopoly Edward Engineering Institute.	200	...	...	Closed.	...	...	...	...
Total ...	338	69	69	69	51	51	69	58

(a) Teaches also band and bugle to 29, masonry

(b) Teaches also mathematics to 18, applied mechanics

(49)—Technical, Industrial, or Art schools and

Names of Institutions—cont.	Drawings						Jeweller's work.		Print bind		
	Mssic.	Free-hand outline drawing.	Design.	Geometrical drawing	Painting.	Modelling.	Engraving.	Jeweller's work.	Silversmith's work.	Composer's work.	Proof-reader's work.
	25	26	27	28	29	30	31	32	33	34	35

B.—MEDICAL

GOVERNMENT.

Visagapatam Medical College (School Department) ...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Madras Medical College (School Department) ...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Rayapuram Medical School ...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Lady Willingdon Medical School (Girls) ...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Tanjore Medical School ...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Madura Medical School ...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Calicut Medical School ...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Total ...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...

C.—TECHNICAL OR ART

(a) HIGHER CLASS TECHNICAL

(1) SCHOOLS TEACHING SUBJECTS COMING UNDER TWO OR

Government.

Chingleput Reformatory School (a) ...	...	228	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
<i>Unaided.</i>											
Srivilliputtar Gods Technical Institute ...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Total ...	...	228	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...

(2) SCHOOLS TEACHING SUBJECTS COMING UNDER ONLY ONE

(a) Engineering Schools.

Government.

Visagapatam Engineering School (b) ...	...	11	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Trichinopoly Engineering School ...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
<i>Unaided.</i>											
Trichinopoly Edward Engineering Institute.	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Total ...	...	11	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...

(a) Teaches also band and bugle to 20, masonry

(b) Teaches also mathematics to 18, applied mechanics

(49)—*Technical, Industrial, or Art schools and*

Names of Institutions.	Number on rolls on the	Number on rolls on the	Civil					
	31st March 1923.	31st March 1924.	Building materials and construction.	Building drawing and estimating.	Hydraulics and irri- gation works.	Earthwork and road-making.	Surveying and levelling.	Mensuration.
	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8

C.—TECHNICAL OR ART**(a) HIGHER CLASS TECHNICAL****(2) SCHOOLS TEACHING SUBJECTS COMING UNDER ONLY ONE****(b) Schools of Agriculture.**

Government.

Anakāpalle School	7	11	...	...	...	...	...	...
Taliparamba School	16	29	...	...	...	...	...	...
Total	23	40	...	...	...	...	...	...

(c) Schools of Arts (Drawing).

Municipal Board.

Vizianagram Drawing Class	28	28	...	...	...	...	...	...
Anakāpalle Drawing Class	12	17	...	...	...	...	...	...
Kumbakōnam Art Class	60	82	...	...	...	...	...	...
Total	100	127	...	...	...	...	...	...

(d) Schools of Electrical Engineering.

Unaided.

Trichinopoly Priestly Railway Institute ..	165	24
--	-----	----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----

(e) Schools of Commerce.

Government.

Madras Institute of Commerce (a)	228	201	...	...	...	...	...	...
Calicut School of Commerce	239	213	...	...	...	...	...	...

Aided.

Madras Young Men's Christian Association Class	208	222	...	...	...	...	...	...
Madras Young Women's Christian Associa- tion Class	48	8	...	...	...	...	...	...
Pudupet Convent School of Commerce ...	248	154	...	...	...	...	...	...

Unaided.

Vizianagram Vija Rama Ananda Techni- cal Institute	30	15	...	...	...	...	...	...
Presidency Shorthand Writers' Association.	85	90	...	...	...	...	...	...
Singh's Institute of Commerce	76	51	...	...	...	...	...	...
The Shorthand Writers' Association ...	41	40	...	...	...	...	...	...

(a) Teaches also accountancy

classes on the 31st March 1924—cont.

Engineering.				Mechanical Engineering.		Electrical engineering and practical telegraphy.	Physical science, electricity and magnetism.	Sanitary science.	Agriculture.	Commerce.					
Practical plane and solid geometry.	Carpentry.	Wood-turning.	Bridge work.	Machine drawing.	Fitter's work.					Hygiene.	Agriculture.	Book-keeping.	Commercial correspondence.	Banking.	Commercial geography.	Shorthand.	Typewriting.
9	10	11	12	13	14	15	16	17	18	19	20	21	22	23	24

SCHOOLS OR CLASSES—cont.

OR ART SCHOOLS—cont.

GROUP OF THE TECHNICAL EXAMINATION SCHEME—cont.

..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	11	..	..	..	..	..	..
..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	29	..	..	..	..	..	..
..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	40	..	..	..	..	..	..
..
..
..
..	..	..	..	..	..	24	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	83	78	48	25	58	..
..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	159	128	47	27	128	40
..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	31	25	22	2	51	91
..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	2	..	..	..	8	8
..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	50	48	50	9	41	125
..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	8	..	..	..	4	8
..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	4	4	2	1	90	28
..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	12	28
..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	40	..

and auditing to 60 students.

(49)—*Technical, Industrial, or Art schools and*

Names of Institutions—cont.	Drawings							Jeweller's work.		Print bind	
	Music.	Free-hand outline drawing.	Design.	Geometrical drawing.	Painting.	Modelling.	Engraving.	Jeweller's work.	Silversmith's work.	Compositor's work.	Proof-reader's work.
	25	26	27	28	29	30	31	32	33	34	35

C.—TECHNICAL OR ART**(a) HIGHER CLASS TECHNICAL****(2) SCHOOLS TEACHING SUBJECTS COMING UNDER ONLY ONE****(b) Schools of Agriculture.**

Government.

Anakāpalle School ... ..	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Taliparamba School ... ..	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Total ... ..	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...

(c) Schools of Arts (Drawing).

Municipal Board.

Vizianagram Drawing Class ... ..	...	28	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Anakāpalle Drawing Class ... ..	...	17	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Kumbakonam Art Class ... ..	...	24	28	11	6	6	6	...	...	...	...
Total ... ..	...	69	28	11	6	6	6	...	...	...	...

(d) Schools of Electrical Engineering.

Unaided.

Trichinopoly Priestly Railway Institute
--	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----

(e) Schools of Commerce.

Government.

Madras Institute of Commerce (a) ... ..	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Calicut School of Commerce ... ..	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...

Aided.

Madras Young Men's Christian Association Class ... ..	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Madras Young Women's Christian Association Class ... ..	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Padupet Convent School of Commerce ... ..	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...

Unaided.

Vizianagram Vija Rama Ananda Technical Institute ... ..	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Presidency Shorthand Writers' Association. Singh's Institute of Commerce ... ..	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
The Shorthand Writers' Association ... ..	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...

(a) Teaches also accountancy

classes on the 31st March 1924—cont.

ing, book- ing, etc.			Wood work and metal work.			Leather work.	Textile industries.						Tailoring and dress- making.		Glass and pottery.	Approximate annual total value of work turned out in the industrial branches.	Amount actually realized during the year from the sale-proceeds of school manufactures.	Number of students who obtained employment during the year.	
Press work.	Book-binding.	Stereotyping.	Cabinet-making.	Blacksmith's work.	Rattan work.	Boot and shoe- making.	Cotton-weaving.	Carpet weaving.	Lace-making.	White embroidery.	Tape-making.	Hand-knitting.	Embroidery.	Tailoring.	Dress-making.				Pottery and porce- lain manufacture.
36	37	38	39	40	41	42	43	44	45	46	47	48	49	50	51	52	53	54	55

SCHOOLS OR CLASSES—cont.

OR ART SCHOOLS—cont.

GROUP OF THE TECHNICAL EXAMINATION SCHEME—cont.

...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	Rs.	Rs.	...
...
...
...	...	...	20	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	200	108	1
...	...	...	20	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	200	108	1
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	37
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	3
...
...
...
...
...

and auditing to 60 students,

(49)—*Technical, Industrial, or Art schools and*

Names of Institutions.	Number on rolls on	Number on rolls on	Civil					
	the 31st March 1923.	the 31st March 1924.	Building materials and construction.	Building drawing and estimating.	Hydraulics and irrigation works.	Barthwork and road-making.	Surveying and levelling.	Measurement.
	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8

C.—TECHNICAL OR ART

(a) HIGHER CLASS TECHNICAL

(2) SCHOOLS TEACHING SUBJECTS COMING UNDER ONLY ONE

Unaided—cont.

Madras Typewriting Institute	12	2	...	...	...	...	...	...
Tanjore Royal Technical Institute	45	32	...	...	...	...	...	...
Tanjore T.V.K. Technical Institute	26	20	...	...	...	...	...	...
Tanjore Krishna Vilas Technical Institute.	68	37	...	...	...	...	...	...
Kumbakonam Lakshmi Vilas Institute	38	26	...	...	...	...	...	...
Kumbakonam Srirama Vilas Commercial Institute	32	46	...	...	...	...	...	...
Kumbakonam Sriranga Vilas Institute	46	35	...	...	...	...	...	...
Kumbakonam Pachalyappa's Street Commercial Institute ... ..	...	7	...	...	...	...	...	...
Kumbakonam Dabir Street Commercial School	6	...	Closed.	...	...	...	...	...
Māyavaram Victoria Technical Institute	17	14	...	...	...	...	...	...
Māyavaram National Technical Institute	9	6	...	...	...	...	...	...
Māyavaram Nataraja Technical Institute	17	18	...	...	...	...	...	...
Mannārgudi Typewriting and Shorthand Institute	32	30	...	...	...	...	...	...
Negapatam Gymkhana Technical Institute.	6	12	...	...	...	...	...	...
Negapatam Royal Technical Institute	16	...	Closed.	...	...	...	...	...
Pattukkottai School of Commerce	6	...	Do.	...	...	...	...	...
Shiyali Sri Vidya Technical Institute	10	7	...	...	...	...	...	...
Ayyampet Gayathri School of Commerce ... ..	...	64	...	...	...	...	...	...
Trichinopoly Central School of Commerce.	138	69	...	...	...	...	...	...
Trichinopoly Ranga Vilas Technical Institute	72	60	...	...	...	...	...	...
Trichinopoly Metropolitan School of Commerce	148	101	...	...	...	...	...	...
Trichinopoly Pancharatnam Pillai Technical Institute	14	...	Closed.	...	...	...	...	...
Lalgudi New Street Saraswathi Technical Institute	7	6	...	...	...	...	...	...
Kulittalai School of Commerce ... ..	...	13	...	...	...	...	...	...
Madura Dubash Khader's Commercial School	69	50	...	...	...	...	...	...
Madura Meenatchi Typewriting Institute.	23	16	...	...	...	...	...	...
Srivilliputtur Technical Institute ... ..	...	45	...	...	...	...	...	...
Coimbatore Shorthand Studio	26	29	...	...	...	...	...	...
Coimbatore Mahaganapati Technical Institute	15	16	...	...	...	...	...	...
Gobichettipalayam Commercial School ... ..	...	15	...	...	...	...	...	...
Gobichettipalayam Commercial Institute ... ..	...	4	...	...	...	...	...	...
Salem Commercial School ... ..	...	32	...	...	...	...	...	...
Salem Venkatesa Typewriting Institute ... ..	...	30	...	...	...	...	...	...

SUPPLEMENTAL STATISTICS

(49)—*Technical, Industrial, or Art schools and*

Names of Institutions.	Number on rolls on the 31st March 1923.	Number on rolls on the 31st March 1924.	Civil					
			Building materials and construction.	Building drawing and estimating.	Hydraulics and irri- gation works.	Earthwork and road-making.	Surveying and levelling.	Mensuration.
			1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8

C.—TECHNICAL OR ART

(a) HIGHER CLASS TECHNICAL

(2) SCHOOLS TEACHING SUBJECTS COMING UNDER ONLY ONE

Unaided—cont.

Salem Royal Technical Institute	29	25	...	...	...	...	...	...
Mangalore School of Commerce ... ..	...	66	...	...	...	...	...	...
Mangalore Kaurara School of Commerce ... ..	...	60	...	...	...	...	...	...
Total ...	2,116	1,986	...	...	...	...	...	...

(f) *Schools of dress-making.*

Aided.

Madras New Town School of Dress- making	14	17
---	----	----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----

Schools for Defectives.

Aided.

Rentachintala A.E.L.M. School for the Blind	20	21	...	...	...	...	...	...
Rapatla Leper School	12	19	...	...	...	...	...	...
Mylapore Deaf and Dumb School ... ..	...	37	...	...	...	...	...	...
Madura Sri Meenatchi Deaf and Dumb School	20	20	...	...	...	...	...	...
Palamcottah C.M.S. School for Blind boys. Palamcottah C.E.Z.M. Girls' School for Deaf and Dumb ... ..	...	62	...	...	...	...	...	...
...	...	81	...	...	...	...	...	...

Unaided.

Arundalpet Dharma Yoga Deaf and Dumb School	10	Closed	...	...	...	...	...	...
Total ...	62	240	...	...	...	...	...	...

(b) LOWER CLASS TECHNICAL

Government.

Banipet Junior Certified School ... ..	...	29	...	...	...	...	...	...
Srivillipattur Kallar Industrial School (a).	...	18	...	...	...	...	...	...

(a) Teaches also motor-car

(49)—Technical, Industrial, or Art schools and

Names of Institutions—cont.	Drawing.						Jeweller's work.		Print bind		
	Music.	Freehand outline drawing.	Design.	Geometrical drawing.	Painting.	Modelling.	Engraving.	Jeweller's work.	Silversmith's work.	Compositor's work.	Proof-reader's work.
								32	33	34	35
	25	26	27	28	29	30	31	32	33	34	35

C.—TECHNICAL OR ART

(a) HIGHER CLASS TECHNICAL

(3) SCHOOLS TEACHING SUBJECTS COMING UNDER ONLY ONE

Unaided—cont.

Salem Royal Technical Institute ... ..	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Mangalore School of Commerce ... ..	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Mangalore Kanara School of Commerce ... ..	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Total ... ..	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...

(f) Schools of dress-making.

Aided.

Madras New Town School of Dress-making
---	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----

Schools for Defectives.

Aided.

Rentachintala A.E.L.M. School for the Blind ... ..	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Bapatla Lepor School ... ..	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Mylapore Deaf and Dumb School ... ..	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Madure Sri Meenatchi Deaf and Dumb School ... ..	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Palamcottah C.M.S. School for Blind boys. ... ..	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Palamcottah C.E.Z.M. Girls' School for Deaf and Dumb ... ..	...	...	...	...	...	18	...	...	...	...	...

Unaided.

Arundalpet Dharma Yoga Deaf and Dumb School ... ..	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Total ... ..	...	...	...	...	...	18	...	...	...	...	...

(b) LOWER CLASS TECHNICAL

Government.

Banipt Junior Certified Schools ... ..	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Srivilliputtur Kallar Industrial School (a). ... ..	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...

(a) Teaches also motor-car

(49) — Technical, Industrial, or Art schools and

Names of Institutions.	Number on rolls on the 31st March 1923.	Number on rolls on the 31st March 1924.	Civil					
			Building materials and construction.	Building drawing and estimating.	Hydraulics and irri- gation works.	Earthwork and roadmaking.	Surveying and levelling.	Mensuration.
			1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8

C.—TECHNICAL OR ART**(b) LOWER CLASS TECHNICAL**

<i>Aided.</i>									
Kallakurichi Sri Lakshmi Vilas Music School.	19	Closed	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Madura Luoy Perry Noble Institute (a) ...	67	75	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
<i>Unaided.</i>									
Vizianagram Sri Vijja Rama Gnana Patasala	33	30	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Masulipatam Sri Andhra Jaltheeya Kala- sala	142	133	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Tindivanam Victoria National School ...	121	...	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Total ..	392	280	..	..	..	..	..	..	..

D.—OTHER SCHOOLS TO WHICH TECHNICAL

<i>Government.</i>									
Manual Training Class attached to Govern- ment Training School, Chicacole ... ..	...	62	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Manual Training Class attached to Govern- ment Training School, Berhampur ...	143	123	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Manual Training Class attached to Govern- ment Training School, Russellkonda ...	102	219	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Manual Training Class attached to Govern- ment Training School, Anakapalle ...	...	42	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Carpentry Class attached to High School, Bhadraohalam ... ..	...	89	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Vocational Class attached to Government Training School, Ellore ... ..	...	117	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Vocational Class attached to Government Training School, Masulipatam ... ..	..	144	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Manual Training Class attached to Govern- ment Training School, Guntur ... ..	...	169	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Manual Training Class attached to Govern- ment Training School, Narasarpot ...	...	61	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Weaving Class attached to Government Training School, Ongole ... ..	...	44	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Manual Training Class attached to Govern- ment Muhamadan Training School, Guntur ... ..	...	31	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Manual Training Class attached to Govern- ment Training School, Bellary ... ..	...	155	..	..	..	..	..	..	..

(a) Teaches also Home nursing to 21

(49)—*Technical, Industrial, or Art schools and*

Names of Institutions—cont	Music.	Drawing.					Jewel- ler's work.		Print bind		
		Free-hand drawing.	Design.	Geometrical draw- ing.	Painting.	Modelling.	Engraving.	Jewel- ler's work.	Silversmith's work.	Compositor's work.	Proof-reader's work.
	26	26	27	28	29	30	31	32	33	34	35

C.—TECHNICAL OR ART**(b) LOWER CLASS TECHNICAL**

<i>Aided.</i>											
Kallakuriobi Sri Lakshmi Vilas Music School	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Madura Lucy Ferry Noble Institute (a)	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
<i>Unaided.</i>											
Visianagram Sri Vija Rama Gnana Patasala	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Masulipatam Sri Andhra Jatheeya Kala- sala	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Tindivanam Victoria National School	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Total	...	30	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...

D.—OTHER SCHOOLS TO WHICH TECHNICAL

<i>Government.</i>											
Manual Training Class attached to Govern- ment Training School, Chicacole	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Manual Training Class attached to Govern- ment Training School, Berhampur	...	123	...	...	...	123	...	...	...	...	...
Manual Training Class attached to Govern- ment Training School, Russelkonda	...	65	...	...	...	188	...	...	...	...	...
Manual Training Class attached to Govern- ment Training School, Anakapalle	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Carpentry Class attached to High School, Bhadrachalam	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Vocational Class attached to Government Training School, Ellore	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Vocational Class attached to Government Training School, Masulipatam	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Manual Training Class attached to Govern- ment Training School, Guntur	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Manual Training Class attached to Govern- ment Training School, Narasaraopet	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Weaving Class attached to Government Training School, Ongole	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Manual Training Class attached to Govern- ment Muhammadan Training School, Guntur	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Manual Training Class attached to Govern- ment Training School, Bellary	...	...	...	155	...	...	...	...	...	...	...

(a) Teachers also Home nursing to 21

classes on the 31st March 1924—cont.

ing, book- ing, etc.			Wood work and metal work.			Leather work.	Textile industries.						Tailoring and dress- making.		Glass and pottery.	Approximate annual total value of work turned out in the industrial branches.	Amount actually realized during the year from the sale-proceeds of school manufactures.	Number of students who obtained employment during the year.	
Press work.	Book-binding.	Stereotype ing.	Cabinet-making.	Blacksmith's work.	Rattan work.	Boot and shoe- making.	Cotton-weaving.	Carpet-weaving.	Lace-making.	White embroidery.	Tape-making.	Hand-knitting.	Embroidery.	Tailoring.	Dress-making.				Pottery and porce- lain manufacture.
36	37	38	39	40	41	42	43	44	45	46	47	48	49	50	51	52	53	54	55

SCHOOLS OR CLASSES—cont.

OR ART SCHOOLS—cont.

...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	Rs.	Rs.	...
...
...	...	...	11	2	...	...	9	4	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	18,086	12,863	...
...	...	...	48	2	...	...	26	4	7	...	...	...	...	2	...	...	...	...	...	...	19,473	13,024	...

OR ART CLASSES ARE ATTACHED—cont.

...	...	...	62	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
...	...	...	123	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
...	...	...	142	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
...	...	...	42	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
...	...	...	89	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	50	...	...
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	58	49	...
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	500	...	...
...	...	...	169	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
...	...	...	61	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	44	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
...	...	...	81	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
...	...	...	155	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...

and needle work to 50 students.

Classes on the 31st March 1924—cont.

ing, book- ing, etc.			Wood work and metal work.			Leather work.	Textile industries						Tailoring and dress- making.		Glass and pottery	Approximate annual total value of work turned out in the industrial branches.	Amount actually realized during the year from the sale-proceeds of school manufactures.	Number of students who obtained employment during the year.	
Press work.	Book-binding.	Stereotyping.	Cabinet-making.	Blacksmith's work.	Batman work.	Boot and shoe- making.	Cotton-weaving.	Carpet-weaving.	Lace-making.	White embroidery.	Tape-making.	Hand-knitting.	Embroidery.	Dress-making.	Tailoring.				Pottery and porce- lain manufacture.
36	37	38	39	40	41	42	43	44	45	46	47	48	49	50	51	52	53	54	55

OR ART CLASSES ARE ATTACHED—cont.

170	11	168	227	136	178	84	182	76	32	10	11	40	6	125	20	60	40	42	340	167
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(49)—*Technical, Industrial or Art schools and*

Names of Institutions.	Number on rolls on the 31st March 1923.	Number on rolls on the 31st March 1924.	Civil					
			Building materials and construction.	Building drawing and estimating.	Mechanics and irri- gation works.	Pathwork and road-making.	Surveying and leveling.	Insurance.
	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8

D.—OTHER SCHOOLS TO WHICH TECHNICAL*Local Board.*

Tape weaving class attached to Board Middle School, Avanigedda ... ..	...	47	...	...	...	...	...	...
Card board modelling attached to Board School, Kaikalur ... ..	...	42	...	...	...	...	...	...
Tape weaving class attached to Board School, Kapileswarapuram ... ..	...	36	...	...	...	...	...	...
Tape weaving class attached to Board School, Gannavaram ... ..	...	35	...	...	...	...	...	...
Atmakur Free Boarding Adi-Andhra School. Weaving class attached to Board Higher Elementary School, Bhuvanagiri	99	88	...	...	...	...	...	...
Weaving class attached to Board Higher Elementary School, Thorapadi	47	47	...	...	...	...	...	...
Weaving class attached to Board Higher Elementary School, Ambasamudram ... ..	...	20	...	...	...	...	...	...

Aided.

Carpentry class attached to Raja's Middle School, Dharakota	48	45	...	...	...	...	...	...
Weaving class attached to O.B.M. Higher Elementary School, Bimlipatam	11	88	...	...	...	...	...	...
Weaving class attached to Hindu Middle School, Vetapalem ... ..	...	76	...	...	...	...	...	...
Manual Training class attached to A.E.L.M. Higher Elementary School, Ohirala ... ..	...	93	...	...	...	...	...	...
Manual Training class attached to Wardlaw High School, Bellary ... ..	...	425	...	...	...	...	...	...
Ramakrishna Students' Home Residential School, Mylapore ... ..	...	84	...	...	...	...	...	...
Kilpank Civil Orphan Asylum	21	86	...	...	...	...	...	...
Christ Church Poor European School, Mount Road, Madras	20	14	...	...	...	...	...	...
St. Antony's School, Pudupet	8	8	...	...	...	...	...	...
Wesleyan Mission Boys' Boarding School, Ikkadu ... ..	...	30	...	...	...	...	...	...
Technical class attached to St. Antony's School, Tanjore	5	12	...	...	...	...	...	...
Manual Training class attached to National High School, Mayavaram ... ..	...	195	...	...	...	...	...	...
Manual Training class attached to High School, Tirukattupalli ... ..	...	300	...	...	...	...	...	...
Manual Training class attached to Town High School, Kumbakonam ... ..	...	81	...	...	...	...	...	...
Weaving class attached to Elementary School, Melakapistalam ... ..	...	78	...	...	...	...	...	...

(49)—Technical, Industrial or Art schools and

Names of Institutions—cont.	Drawing.							Jeweller's work.		Print bind	
	Musée.	Free-hand outline drawing.	Design.	Geometrical drawing.	Painting.	Modelling.	Engraving.	Jeweller's work.	Silversmith's work.	Compositor's work.	Proof-reader's work.
	26	26	27	28	29	30	31	32	33	34	35

D.—OTHER SCHOOLS TO WHICH TECHNICAL

Local Board.

Tape weaving class attached to Board Middle School, Ivanigedda 42
 Card board modelling attached to Board School, Kaikalur
 Tape weaving class attached to Board School, Kapileswarapuram
 Tape weaving class attached to Board School, Gannavaram
 Atmakur Free Boarding Adi-Andhra School. Weaving class attached to Board Higher Elementary School, Bhuvanagiri
 Weaving class attached to Board Higher Elementary School, Thorapadi
 Weaving class attached to Board Higher Elementary School, Ambasamudram

Aided.

Carpentry Class attached to Raja's Middle School, Dhurakota
 Weaving Class attached to C.B.M. Higher Elementary School, Bimlipatam
 Weaving class attached to Hindu Middle School, Vetapalem
 Manual Training class attached to A.E.L.M. Higher Elementary School, Chirala
 Manual Training class attached to Wardlaw High School, Bellary 350
 Ramakrishna Students' Home Residential School, Mysapore 7
 Kilpauk Civil Orphan Asylum
 Christ Church Poor European School, Mount Road, Madras
 St. Antony's School, Pudupet
 Wesleyan Mission Boys' Boarding School, Ikkadu 15
 Technical class attached to St. Antony's School, Tanjore
 Manual Training class attached to National High School, Mayavaram
 Manual Training class attached to High School, Tirukattupalle
 Manual Training class attached to Town High School, Kumbakonam
 Weaving class attached to Elementary School, Melakapitalem

SUPPLEMENTAL STATISTICS

(49)—*Technical, Industrial or Art schools and*

Names of Institutions.	Number on rolls on the	Number on rolls on the	Civil					
	31st March 1923.	31st March 1924.	Building materials and construction.	Building drawing and estimating.	Hydraulics and irri- gation works.	Earthwork and road-making.	Surveying and levelling.	Mensuration.
	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8

D.—OTHER SCHOOLS TO WHICH TECHNICAL*Aided—cont.*

Mat and cloth Weaving Class attached to Evangelical Lutheran Mission Ad-Andhra School, Mayavaram ... ..	...	92	...	...	...	...	...	...
Technical Class attached to Madura College, Madura	68	25	...	...	...	...	...	...
Drawing Class attached to Sethupathi High School, Madura	8	5	...	...	...	...	...	...
Carpentary Class attached to A.M.C.C. Boarding School, Betlakundu ... ..	...	12	...	...	...	...	...	...
Weaving Class attached to High School, Pattamadai ... ..	...	25	...	...	...	...	...	...
Agricultural Farm attached to London Mission Elementary School, Meikapillaiyur	16	14	...	...	...	...	...	...
Weaving Class attached to National Elementary School, Taramangalam ... ..	...	31	...	...	...	...	...	...
St. George's Homes, Keti ... ..	...	14	...	...	...	...	...	...
St. Joseph's College, Coonoor	18	11	...	...	...	...	...	...
Weaving Class attached to Payyan's Middle School, Cannanore ... ..	...	50	...	...	...	...	...	...
Vocational Class attached to Ganapathi High School, Mangalore ... ..	...	194	...	...	...	...	...	...
<i>Unaided.</i>								
Tape and Carpet Weaving Class attached to G.A.M. Elementary School, Prettipadu ... ..	...	52	...	...	...	...	...	...
Vocational Class attached to C.M. Boys' Boarding Elementary School, Ellore ... ..	...	51	...	...	...	...	...	...
Total	942	5,983	...	...	...	...	...	...
Total of Technical or Art Schools and Classes.	5,573	10,114	69	69	51	51	69	58

E.—INDUSTRIAL(1) **SCHOOLS TEACHING SUBJECTS COMING UNDER TWO***Government.*

Madras School of Arts (a)	805	376	...	...	...	...	...
Do. Trades School (b)	282	346	...	...	...	...	...

(a) Teaches also lacquer

(b) Teaches also Plumbing and Minor Sanitary Science to 25,

(49)—Technical, Industrial or Arts schools and

Names of Institutions—cont.

Names of Institutions—cont.	Music.	Free-hand outline drawing.	Drawing.				Jeweller's work.		Print bind		
			Design.	Geometrical drawing.	Painting.	Modelling.	Engraving.	Jeweller's work.	Silversmith's work.	Composer's work.	Proof-reader's work.
	25	26	27	28	29	30	31	32	33	34	35

D.—OTHER SCHOOLS TO WHICH TECHNICAL

Aided—cont.

Mat and cloth Weaving Class attached to the Evangelical Lutheran Mission Adi-Andhra School, Mayavaram												
Technical Class attached to Madura College, Madura												
Drawing Class attached to Sethupathi High School, Madura		5										
Carpentry Class attached to A.M.C.C. Boarding School, Bettarunda												
Weaving Class attached to High School, Pattamadai												
Agricultural Farm attached to London Mission Elementary School, Meikapillaiyur												
Weaving Class attached to National Elementary School, Taramanglam												
St. George's Homes, Keti												
St. Joseph's College, Coonoor												
Weaving Class attached to Payyan's Middle School, Cannanore												
Vocational Class attached to Ganapathi High School, Mangalore												
<i>Unaided.</i>												
Tape and Carpet weaving Class attached to G.A.M. Elementary School, Prettipadu												
Vocational Class attached to C.M. Boys' Boarding Elementary School, Ellore												
Total	7	558		155	49	353		7				
Total of Technical or Art Schools and Classes.	37	866	28	166	55	377	6	7				

E.—INDUSTRIAL

(1) SCHOOLS TEACHING SUBJECTS COMING UNDER TWO

Government.

Madras School of Arts (a)	20			13		11		19				
Do. Trades School (b)	100											

(a) Teaches also lacquer

(b) Teaches also Plumbing and Minor Sanitary Science to 25.

classes on the 31st March 1924—cont.

ing, book- ing, etc.			Wood work and metal work.			Leather work	Textile industriss.						Tailoring and dress- making.		Glass and pottery.	Approximate annual total value of work turned out in the industrial branches.	Amount actually realized during the year from the sale-proceeds of school manufactures.	Number of students who obtained employment during the year.	
Press work.	Book-binding.	Stereotyping.	Cabinet-making.	Blacksmith's work.	Rattan work.	Foot and shoe making.	Cotton-weaving.	Carpet-weaving.	Lace-making.	White embroidery.	Tape-making.	Hand-knitting.	Embroidery.	Tailoring.	Dress-making.				Pottery and porce- lain manufacture.
86	87	38	39	40	41	42	43	44	45	46	47	48	49	50	51	52	53	54	55

OR ART CLASSES ARE ATTACHED—cont.

...	...	...	...	...	...	...	92	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	38	33	...
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	5
...	...	...	12	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	2	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	500	502	...
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	80	...
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	31	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	29	22	...
...	...	...	14	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	50	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	22	22	...
...	...	...	118	...	...	...	76	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	300	144	...
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	9	43	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	17	4	...
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	5	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
...	110	...	3,179	...	38	...	1,020	211	...	...	...	...	7	51	6	...	4,159	1,514	7
...	110	...	3,309	18	55	...	1,025	215	7	16	...	51	105	6	...	...	39,050	32,555	214

SCHOOLS—cont.

OR MORE GROUPS OF THE TECHNICAL EXAMINATION SCHEME—cont.

...	120	18	3	5,722	3,468	8
-----	-----	-----	-----	----	-----	-----	-----	---	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-------	-------	---

work to 87 and printing and allied trades to 10 students.
Electrical wiring to 60 and Electrical Engineering to 77 students.

(49)—*Technical, Industrial, or Art schools and*

Names of Institutions.	Number on rolls on the 31st March 1923.	Number on rolls on the 31st March 1924.	Civil					
			Building materials and construction.	Building drawing and estimating.	Hydraulics and irri- gation works.	Earthwork and road-making.	Surveying and levelling.	Mensuration.
			1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8

E.—INDUSTRIAL

(1) SCHOOLS TEACHING SUBJECTS COMING UNDER TWO

Aided.

Parlakimedi Rajah's Industrial School ...	42	36	...	...	...	...	...	...
Kurnool Cole's Memorial Vocational School ...	30	34	...	...	...	...	...	...
Madras Chengalvaraya Nayakar's Technical Institute (a) ...	221	235	49	49	49	49	49	49
Madras Anjuman-i-Mufdi-Ahalai Islam (b)...	46	80	...	...	...	...	...	...
Tiruvallur Wesleyan Mission Industrial School ...	...	73	...	...	...	...	...	...
Saidapet A.A.M. Industrial School ...	23	26	...	...	...	...	...	...
Panruti Danish Mission Industrial School ..	68	79	...	...	...	...	...	...
Tanjore St. Francis Xavier's Industrial School ...	68	67	...	...	...	...	...	...
Trichinopoly St. Joseph's Industrial School ...	46	42	...	...	...	...	...	...
Karur Wesleyan Mission Industrial School...	63	63	...	...	...	...	...	...
Palamcottah C.M.S. Industrial School for the Blind Boys ...	61	62	...	...	...	...	...	...
Adaikalapuram St. Joseph's Orphanage ...	34	37	...	...	...	...	...	...
Tinnevely S.P.G. Art Industrial School ...	62	73	...	...	...	...	...	...
Coimbatore St. Joseph's Industrial School...	84	98	...	...	...	...	...	...
Total ...	1,445	1,727	49	49	49	49	49	49

(2) SCHOOLS TEACHING SUBJECTS COMING UNDER ONLY

*Schools of Agriculture.**Aided.*

Melrossapuram U.F.C.M. Agricultural School.	41	46	...	...	...	...	...	...
<i>Schools of Carpentry.</i>								
<i>Government.</i>								
Madura Industrial Institute (c) ...	58	75	...	...	...	...	...	...
<i>Municipal Board.</i>								
Gantur Municipal Industrial School ...	15	15	...	...	...	...	...	...

(a) Teaches also other branches of mechanical engineering to 8, oil-engine driving to 2.

(b) Teaches also General Education to 12 students.

(c) Teaches also motor-car driving and repairing to 3 students.

(49)—Technical, Industrial, or Art schools and

Names of Institutions—cont.	Drawing.							Jewel- ler's work.		Print bind	
	Music.	Free-hand drawing.	Design.	Geometrical drawing.	Painting.	Modelling.	Engraving.	Jewel- ler's work.	Silversmith's work.	Compositor's work.	Proof-reader's work.
	25	26	27	28	29	30	31	32	33	34	35

E.—INDUSTRIAL

(1) SCHOOLS TEACHING SUBJECTS COMING UNDER TWO

<i>Aided.</i>											
Parlakimedi Rajah's Industrial School ...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Karnool Cole's Memorial Vocational School ...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Madras Chenzalvaraya Nayakar's Technical Institute (a) ...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Madras Anjuman-i-mufdi-Ahalai Islam (b) ...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Tiruvallur Wesleyan Mission Industrial School ...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Saidapat A. A. M. Industrial School ...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Pazhuti Danish Mission Industrial School ...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Tanjore St. Francis Xavier's Industrial School ...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Trichinopoly St. Joseph's Industrial School ...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Karur Wesleyan Mission Industrial School ..	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Palamcottah C. M.S. Industrial School for the Blind Boys ...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Adaikalapuram St. Joseph's Orphanage ...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Tinnevely S.P.G. Art Industrial School ...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Coimbatore St. Joseph's Industrial School.	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Total ...	...	120	...	...	13	...	111	...	19	...	...

(2) SCHOOLS TEACHING SUBJECTS COMING UNDER

<i>Schools of Agriculture.</i>											
<i>Aided.</i>											
Medrosapuram U.F.O.M. Agricultural School.	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
<i>Schools of Carpentry.</i>											
<i>Government.</i>											
Madura Industrial Institute (c) ...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
<i>Municipal Board.</i>											
Guntur Municipal Industrial School	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...

(a) Teaches also other branches of mechanical engineering to 8, oil-engine

(b) Teaches also General Education to 12 students.

(c) Teaches also motor-car driving and repairing to 8 students.

classes on the 31st March 1924—cont.

Press-work.			Wood work and metal work.			Leather work.	Textile industries.					Tailoring and dress-making.		Glass and pottery.	Approximate annual total value of work turned out in the industrial branches.	Amount actually realized during the year from the sale-proceeds of school manufactures.	Number of students who obtained employment during the year.		
36	37	38	39	40	41	42	43	44	45	46	47	48	49	50				51	52	53	54	55
Press-work.	Book-binding.	Stereotyping.	Cabinet-making.	Blacksmith's work.	Rattan work.	Boot and shoe-making.	Cotton-weaving.	Carpet-weaving.	Lace-making.	White embroidery.	Tape-making.	Hand-knitting.	Embroidery.	Tailoring.	Dress-making.	Pottery and porcelain manufacture.			

SCHOOLS—cont.

OR MORE GROUPS OF THE TECHNICAL EXAMINATION SCHEME—cont.

...	...	...	18	...	...	...	18	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	2,375	2,188	...
...	...	...	10	...	...	...	24	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	5,507	4,712	...
...	...	...	57	...	...	...	19	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	17,084	8,869	1
...	...	...	41	...	...	...	27	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	3,948	5,184	...
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	43	30	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
...	...	...	18	...	...	...	8	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	2,145	1,598	...
...	...	...	45	...	...	...	34	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
...	...	...	29	...	...	...	33	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	19,000	18,479	3
...	...	...	27	5	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	26,398	21,746	1
...	...	...	85	4	8	...	14	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	13,920	8
...	...	...	...	...	22	...	40	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	7,240	7,681	4
...	...	...	18	...	...	...	19	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	2,291	2,168	...
...	...	...	87	4	...	...	32	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	14,696	14,829	3
...	...	...	68	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	71,253	66,254	1
...	...	...	523	26	30	...	285	0	80	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1,77,806	1,71,086	24

ONLY ONE GROUP OF THE TECHNICAL EXAMINATION SCHEME—cont.

...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	2,549	2,549	6
...	...	...	18	54	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	35,000	33,000	...
...	...	...	15	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...

driving to 3 motorcar driving to 15 and electrical wiring to 10 students.

(49)—*Technical, Industrial, or Art schools and*

Names of Institutions.	Number on rolls on the 31st March 1923.	Number on rolls on the 31st March 1924.	Civil					
			Building materials and construction.	Building drawing and estimating.	Hydraulics and irrigation works.	Earthwork and road-making.	Surveying and levelling.	Measurement.

E.—INDUSTRIAL

(2) SCHOOLS TEACHING SUBJECTS COMING UNDER

Aided.

Vellore Anjuman-i-Isba Athul Hasanath ...	54	45	...	...	...	...	...	...
Katpadi A.A.M. Industrial School ...	66	84	...	...	...	...	...	...
Melvisbaram Anjuman-i-Mufdi-Islam Muhammadan Orphanage ...	16	24	...	...	...	...	...	...
Tindivanam St. Joseph's Industrial School.	61	62	...	...	...	...	...	...
Kumbakonam St. Mary's Industrial School.	60	68	...	...	...	...	...	...
Puttur All Saints Industrial School ...	31	32	...	...	...	...	...	...
Pasumalai Trades School ...	...	26	...	...	...	...	...	...

*Schools of Weaving.**Government.*

Madras Textile Institute ...	13	31
------------------------------	----	----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----

Aided.

Vadakkulam St. Mary's Industrial School.	17	15	...	...	...	...	...	...
Alwartirunagari Weaving Institute	17	18	...	...	...	...	...	...

*Schools of Leather Work.**Government.*

Madras Leather Trade School (a) ...	32	21
-------------------------------------	----	----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----

Local Board.

Yemmiganur Adi-Dravida School ...	11	15
-----------------------------------	----	----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----

*Schools of Needle Crafts.**Aided.*

Ongole A.B.M. Girls' Industrial School	18	14	...	...	...	...	...	...
Bellary St. Joseph's Girls' Industrial School (b) ...	73	73	...	...	...	...	...	...
Gudur O.E.L.M. Lace School ...	...	29	...	...	...	...	...	...
Kilpauk C.M.S. Industrial School ...	71	65	...	...	...	...	...	...
Chingleput U.C.M. Lace Industrial School.	63	58	...	...	...	...	...	...
Palamaneir A.A.M. Industrial School	30	28	...	...	...	...	...	...
Keelur Danish Mission Girls' Industrial School	27	38	...	...	...	...	...	...
Karur Wesleyan Mission Lace School ...	22	22	...	...	...	...	...	...
Madras St. Joseph's Girls' Industrial School (c) ...	80	91	...	...	...	...	...	...
Kudankulam S.P.G. Lace School ...	24	28	...	...	...	...	...	...
Vadakkulam Roman Catholic Lace School.	79	77	...	...	...	...	...	...
Idayagudi S.P.G. Lace School ...	25	37	...	...	...	...	...	...
Nazareth S.P.G. Lace School ...	12	5	...	...	...	...	...	...
Kudankulam Hindu Girls' School ...	21	21	...	...	...	...	...	...
Anjengo Sacred Heart Industrial School ..	22	19	...	...	...	...	...	...

(a) Teaches Chemistry of Leather

(b) Teaches also other branches of

(c) Teaches also other branches of

(49)—Technical, Industrial, or Art schools

Names of Institutions—cont.	Music.	Drawing					Jeweller's work.		Print bind		
		Freehand drawing.	Design.	Geometrical drawing.	Painting.	Modelling.	Engraving.	Jeweller's work.	Silversmith's work.	Composer's work.	Proof-reader's work.
	35	36	27	28	29	30	31	32	33	34	35

E.—INDUSTRIAL

(2) SCHOOLS TEACHING SUBJECTS COMING UNDER

	35	36	27	28	29	30	31	32	33	34	35
<i>Aided.</i>											
Vellore Anjuman-i-Isha-Athul Hasnath
Katpadi A.A.M. Industrial School
Melvisharam Anjuman-i-Mufd-i-Islam Muhammadan Orphanage
Tindivanam St. Joseph's Industrial School.
Kumbakonam St. Mary's Industrial School.
Puttur All Saints' Industrial School
Pasumalai Trades School
<i>Schools of Weaving.</i>											
<i>Government.</i>											
Madras Textile Institute
<i>Aided.</i>											
Vadakankulam St. Mary's Industrial School.
Alwartirunagari Weaving Institute...
<i>Schools of Leather Work.</i>											
<i>Government.</i>											
Madras Leather Trade School (a)
<i>Local Board.</i>											
Yemmiganur Adi-Dravida School
<i>Schools of Needle Crafts.</i>											
<i>Aided.</i>											
Ongole A.B.M. Girls' Industrial School
Bellary St. Joseph's Girls' Industrial School (b)
Gudur O.E.L.M. Lace School
Kilpauk C.M.S. Industrial School
Chingleput U.F.C.M. Lace Industrial School.
Palamaneir A.A.M. Industrial School
Keelur Danish Mission Girls' Industrial School
Karur Wesleyan Mission Lace School
Madura St. Joseph's Girls' Industrial School (c)
Kudankulam S.P.G. Lace School
Vadakankulam Roman Catholic Lace School.
Idayagundi S.P.G. Lace School
Nazareth S.P.G. Lace School
Kudangulam Hinda Girls' School
Anjengo Sacred Heart Industrial School

(a) Teaches Chemistry of Leather
 (b) Teaches also other branches of
 (c) Teaches also other branches of

classes on the 31st March 1924—cont.

ing, book- ing, etc.			Wood-work and metal work.			Leather work.	Textile industries.					Tailoring and dress- making.		Glass and pottery.	Approximate annual total value of work turned out in the industrial branches.	Amount actually realized during the year from the sale-proceeds of school manufactures.	Number of students who obtained employment during the year.		
Press work.	Book-binding.	Stereotyping.	Cabinet making.	Blacksmith's work.	Rattan work.	Boot and shoe- making.	Cotton-weaving.	Carpet-weaving.	Lace-making.	White embroidery.	Tape-making.	Hand-knitting.	Embroidery.	Tailoring.	Dress-making.	Pottery and porce- lain manufacture.	53	54	55
36	37	38	39	40	41	42	43	44	45	46	47	48	49	50	51	52	53	54	55

SCHOOLS—cont.

ONLY ONE GROUP OF THE TECHNICAL EXAMINATION SCHEME—cont.

															Rs.	Rs.		
...	45	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1,224	1,200	5
...	72	12	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
...	24	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1,788	1,628	...
...	62	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	11,244	11,244	...
...	61	5	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	24,331	24,384	3
...	82	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	2,848	1,732	...
...	15	4	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	31,205	29,547	...
...	31	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
...	15	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	3,600	2,853	...
...	18	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	3,417	3,417	...
...	5,558	...
...	15	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	150	150	...
...	14	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
...	16	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	837	627	...
...	29	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1,390	400	...
...	43	...	...	22	...	...	...	...	...	2,894	1,966	10
...	58	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	3,109	2,836	...
...	20	...	...	8	...	...	...	...	...	...	1,915	1
...	26	...	...	12	...	...	...	...	...	4,000	2,485	...
...	22	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1
...	70	...	...	...	...	...	3,500	3,318	...
...	23	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	386	386	...
...	77	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	2,600	1,550	...
...	27	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	736	736	...
...	5	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	283	687	1
...	21	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	450	105	...
...	19	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	178	145	...

Manufacture to 21 students,
needle crafts to 57 students,
needle work to 21 students.

(49)—Technical, Industrial, or Art schools and

Names of Institutions.	Number on rolls on the 31st March 1923.	Number on rolls on the 31st March 1924.	Civil							
			Building materials and construction.	Building drawing and estimating.	Hydraulics and irri- gation works.	Earthwork and road-making.	Surveying and levelling.	Measurement.		
			1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8

E.—INDUSTRIAL

(2) SCHOOLS TEACHING SUBJECTS COMING UNDER ONLY

<i>Schools of Mechanical Engineering.</i>									
Aided.									
Vizagapatam St. Aloysius Industrial School	15	18	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Mangalore Common-wealth Trust Engineering Works Classes (a)	18	15	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
<i>Schools of Printing.</i>									
Aided.									
Madras Addison Assisted Industrial School (b)	23	20	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
<i>Schools for repair of Scientific Instruments.</i>									
Aided.									
Madras Orr Assisted Industrial School (c).	17	29	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Total ..	1,182	1,247	...	...	...	...	...	...	...

F.—LOWER CLASS

Aided.									
Madras Sri Ram Motor School (d)	...	26	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Erode London Mission Girls' Industrial School	41	47	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Total ...	41	73	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Total of Industrial Schools ...	2,618	3,047	49	49	49	49	49	49	49
Grand total of Technical, Art and Industrial schools and classes	8,191	13,161	118	118	160	100	118	107	

- (a) Teaches other branches of
 (b) Teaches printing and
 (c) Teaches scientific instru-
 (d) Teaches motor-car driving

(49)—*Technical, Industrial, or Art schools and*

Names of Institutions—cont.	Drawing.							Jeweller's work.		Print bind	
	Music.	Free-hand outline drawing.	Design.	Geometrical drawing.	Painting.	Modelling.	Engraving.	Jeweller's work.	Silversmith's work.	Composer's work.	Proof-reader's work.
	25	26	27	28	29	30	31	32	33	34	35

E.—INDUSTRIAL

(2) SCHOOLS TEACHING SUBJECTS COMING UNDER ONLY

<i>Schools of Mechanical Engineering.</i>											
Aided.											
Visagapatam St. Aloysius Industrial School	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Mangalore Commonwealth Trust Engineering Works Classes (a)	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
<i>Schools of Printing.</i>											
Aided.											
Madras Addison Assisted Industrial School (b)	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
<i>Schools for repair of Scientific Instruments.</i>											
Aided.											
Madras Orr Assisted Industrial School (c)	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Total	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...

F.—LOWER CLASS

Aided.											
Madras Sri Ram Motor School (d)	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Erode London Mission Girls' Industrial School	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Total	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Total of Industrial Schools	...	120	...	...	13	...	111	...	19	...	...
Grand total of Technical, Art and Industrial schools and classes	37	986	28	166	68	877	117	7	19	...	...

- (a) Teaches other branches of
 (b) Teaches printing and
 (c) Teaches scientific instru-
 (d) Teaches motor-car driving

classes on the 31st March 1924—cont.

Press work.			Wood-work and metal work.			Leather work.	Textile industries.						Tailoring and dress-making.		Glass and pottery.	Approximate annual total value of work turned out in the industrial branches.	Amount actually realized during the year from the sale-proceeds of school manufactures.	Number of students who obtained employment during the year.	
36	37	38	39	40	41	42	43	44	45	46	47	48	49	50	51				52	53	54	55
Press work.	Book-binding.	Stereotyping.	Cabinet-making.	Blacksmith's work.	Rattan work.	Boot and shoe-making.	Cotton-weaving.	Carpet-weaving.	Lace-making.	White embroidery.	Tape-making.	Hand-knitting.	Embroidery.	Tailoring.	Dress-making.	Pottery and porcelain manufacture.			

SCHOOLS—cont.

ONE GROUP OF THE TECHNICAL EXAMINATION SCHEME—cont.

...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	Rs.	Rs.	...
...
...
...
...
...	...	...	844	75	...	15	64	...	400	...	...	...	112	...	...	...	1,87,714	1,38,918	32

INDUSTRIAL SCHOOLS—cont.

...
...	...	...	...	47	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	278	278	...
...	...	...	...	47	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
...	...	...	867	148	80	15	353	20	430	...	...	...	119	...	...	...	3,15,596	3,05,277	56
...	110	...	4,176	166	85	15	1,448	245	437	...	16	...	163	105	6	...	3,64,646	3,37,832	272

mechanical engineering to 15 students.
 allied trades to 20 students.
 ments repairing to 29 students.
 and repairing to 26 students.

SUPPLEMENTAL STATISTICS

(50)—*Sessional schools at work during 1923-24.*

Districts.	Number of sessional schools at work during the year.	Number of teachers admitted.	Number who completed the course.
Godāvāri	1	31	31
Kistna	2	59	59
Guntur	2	49	48
Kurnool	3	41	41
Bellary	2	49	48
Anantapur	1	20	20
Ouddapah	1	28	28
Nellore	2	39	30
Ohinglepūt	2	44	42
North Arcot	2	62	49
South Arcot	1	36	36
Trichinopoly	4	54	54
Rāṣṭrāṅḍ	4	46	39
Salem	2	48	48
Malabar	3	48	47
Ganjām Agency	1	5	4
Total ...	{ 1923-24 ...	33	639
	{ 1922-23 ...	40	846

WOMEN'S EDUCATION.

INDIAN SCHOOLS.

(52)—Number and strength of Indian girls' schools (both public and private) on 31st March

	1922-23.		1923-24.	
	Schools.	Pupils.	Schools.	Pupils.
<i>Public Institutions.</i>				
Government	71	8,839	62	7,487
Municipal Board	284	23,446	307	26,600
Local Board	1,452	78,099	1,482	82,780
Aided	1,022	64,616	1,091	67,548
Unaided	55	2,498	36	1,600
Total, Public Institutions ...	2,884	197,348	2,978	203,015
<i>Private Institutions</i>	35	1,568	72	2,712
Total, Private Institutions ...	35	1,568	72	2,712
Grand total ...	2,919	198,916	3,050	206,727

NOTE.—(i) Including girls reading in Indian boys' schools and excluding boys reading in Indian girls' schools, there were 430,583 girls under instruction in both public and private schools on the 31st March 1924 against 400,407 on the 31st March 1923.

(ii) The number of girls reading in Indian boys' schools (public and private) alone was 226,972 on the 31st March 1924 against 206,926 on the 31st March 1923.

(53)—Scholars (girls) in Indian schools (public and private) under instruction and girls in Indian public elementary schools.

Districts.	Female population, census of 1921.	Scholars (girls) in Indian schools (public and private) on 31st March		Girls in public elementary schools on 31st March		Percentage of scholars (girls) in Indian schools (public and private) to female population.		Percentage of girls in public elementary schools to female population.	
		1923.	1924.	1923.	1924.	1923.	1924.	1923.	1924.
Ganjām ...	1,008,918	9,232	9,809	9,082	9,351	0·9	1·0	0·9	0·9
Vizagapatam.	1,151,728	13,594	14,004	13,238	13,619	1·2	1·2	1·1	1·2
Godāvāri ...	761,839	21,186	23,692	20,304	22,271	2·8	3·2	2·7	3·0
Kistna ...	1,070,128	39,221	41,460	37,879	39,810	3·7	3·9	3·5	3·7
Guntūr ...	896,486	28,257	30,495	26,810	28,326	3·1	3·4	3·0	3·2
Kurnool ...	451,635	9,846	10,222	9,698	10,010	2·2	2·3	2·1	2·2
Bellary ...	422,682	6,439	6,524	6,125	6,219	1·5	1·5	1·4	1·5
Anantapur ...	463,571	6,561	6,868	6,423	6,441	1·5	1·4	1·4	1·4
Cuddapah ...	435,748	5,777	6,707	5,670	6,608	1·3	1·5	1·3	1·5
Nellore ...	688,173	13,513	13,988	12,841	12,903	1·9	2·0	1·8	1·9
Madras ...	250,804	18,314	19,457	12,644	13,567	7·3	7·8	5·0	5·4
Chingleput ...	740,516	12,571	14,204	11,774	13,605	1·7	1·9	1·6	1·8
North Arcot ...	1,034,507	13,844	14,332	13,287	13,750	1·3	1·4	1·3	1·3
Chittoor ...	621,532	7,973	8,629	7,731	8,304	1·3	1·4	1·2	1·3
South Arcot ...	1,167,671	13,577	14,789	13,211	14,321	1·2	1·3	1·1	1·2
Tanjore ...	1,209,563	21,300	23,105	18,661	19,973	1·8	1·9	1·5	1·7
Trichinopoly ...	970,948	11,234	11,779	9,635	10,193	1·2	1·2	1·0	1·1
Madura ...	1,019,614	12,275	13,763	11,321	12,610	1·2	1·3	1·1	1·2
Rāmnād ...	903,218	9,979	10,586	9,796	10,187	1·1	1·2	1·1	1·1
Tinnevely ...	974,881	23,234	25,151	20,952	21,799	2·3	2·6	2·1	2·2
Coimbatore ...	1,113,677	11,876	13,074	10,834	12,004	1·1	1·2	1·0	1·1
Salem ...	1,061,009	9,438	9,641	9,076	9,218	0·9	0·9	0·9	0·9
The Nilgiris ...	59,501	2,481	2,610	1,587	1,702	4·1	4·4	2·7	2·9
Malabar ...	1,591,234	60,879	65,611	51,416	57,232	3·8	4·1	3·2	3·6
South Kanara.	641,088	14,604	17,087	12,445	14,017	2·3	2·6	1·9	2·2
Agency. { Ganjām ...	167,009	3,200	607	3,200	607	0·4	0·4	0·4	0·4
{ Vizagapa- tam.	479,089		1,019		961		0·2		0·2
{ Godāvāri.	101,367		1,532		1,532		1·5		1·5
Total ...	21,448,236	400,407	430,533	365,440	391,680	1·9	2·0	1·7	1·8

(54)—Number and strength of Arts colleges for Indian women.

	1922-23.	1923-24.
The Queen Mary's College for Women, Madras	184	208
Women's Christian College, Madras	180	182
Palamcottah Sarah Tucker College	9	10
Mangalore St. Ann's College for Women	84	89
Total	367	390

NOTE.—There were besides 57 women students studying in Indian colleges intended for men—37 in the Presidency College, 7 in the Calicut Christian College, 3 in the Government College, Mangalore, 2 each in the Masulipatam Noble, Trichinopoly Bishop Heber, Mangalore St. Aloysius and Palghat Victoria Colleges and one each in the Madura, American Mission and Nellore Venkatagiri Raja's Colleges.

(55)—Number of girls in Indian secondary schools on the 31st March 1924.

Districts.	Girls.	Districts.	Girls.
Ganjām	159	Trichinopoly	1,011
Vizagapatam	176	Madura	474
Godāvāri	327	Rāmnād	45
Kistna	231	Tinnevely	1,108
Guntūr	202	Coimbatore	245
Kurnool	148	Salem	196
Bellary	5	The Nilgiria	152
Anantapur	103	Malabar	2,510
Cuddapah	7	South Kanara	2,183
Nellore	461	Agency { Ganjām ... ..	...
Madras	3,181	{ Vizagapatam ... ..	...
Chingleput	64	{ Godāvāri ... ..	...
North Arcot	417		
Chittoor	153	Total ...	14,268
South Arcot	231		
Tanjore	531		

(56)—Public elementary schools for girls.

Managing agencies.	1922-23.		1923-24.	
	Schools.	Pupils.	Schools.	Pupils.
Government	86	4,205	25	2,614
Municipal Board	283	23,274	306	26,419
Local Board	1,450	77,812	1,480	82,493
Aided	949	75,304	(a) 1,018	77,870
Unaided	54	2,413	(b) 34	1,442
Total ...	2,772	183,006	2,861	190,838

(a) Of these, 549 schools with 48,783 pupils were under Mission management.

(b) Do. 12 do. 629 do. do.

(57)—Number of elementary schools for girls.

Managing agencies.	Number of elementary schools at the beginning of the year, viz., on the 31st March 1928.	Number closed during the year.	Number newly opened during the year.	Number of secondary schools converted into elementary schools during the year.	Total number of elementary schools at the end of the year, viz., on the 31st March 1924.	Number of elementary school buildings constructed during the year and intended to provide accommodation for			
						Existing board schools.	Board schools at places where aided elementary schools but no board schools formerly existed.	Board schools at places where unaided elementary schools but no board or aided schools formerly existed.	Board schools at places where no elementary schools of any description whether board or aided or unaided schools formerly existed.
Government	36	11	..	..	25	..	..	..	..
Municipal Board	283	1	24	..	306	..	..	..	..
Local Board	1,450	45	75	..	1,480	..	..	..	..
Aided	949	49	116	..	1,016	..	..	..	..
Unaided	54	41	21	..	34	..	..	..	..
Total	2,772	147	236	..	2,861	..	..	..	..

(58)—Home education classes under zenana agencies.

Name of Institution.	Sixth form.	Fifth form.	Fourth form.	Third form.	Second form.	First form.	Fifth class.	Fourth class.	Third class.	Second class.	First class.	Total.
<i>Secondary schools.</i>												
Madras United Free Church Home Education Classes	3	...	4	3	2	4	13	15	2	46

(59)—Statement showing particulars of aided elementary schools for girls managed by teacher-managers.

Districts.	Number of aided schools managed by teacher-managers.	Number of trained teachers in such schools.	Number of such schools which received extra grants on account of efficiency of work.	Number of such schools which received diminished grant for bad work.	Number of villages in the district with a population of more than 1,000 that are not provided with an elementary board or aided school.
Ganjām	15	27	3	1	...
Vizagapatam	4	3	2	...	6
Gōdāvari	17	9	3	1	...
Kistna	9	2	2	1	44
Guntur	38	28	10	1	...
Kurnool	12	5	9	...	...
Bellary	3	...	3	...	170
Anantapur	5	...	1	3	140
Cuddapah	7	1	1	...	3
Nellore	21	8	5	3	328
Madras	3	13	3	...	...
Chingleput ... ..	...	...	...	...	...
North Arcot	6	1	6	...	137
Chittoor	2	...	...	...	18
South Arcot ... ..	...	...	...	...	...
Tanjore	4	1	1	...	...
Trichinopoly	5	...	1	...	78
Madura	1	...	1	...	99
Rāmnād ... ..	...	...	...	...	...
Tianavelly	6	5	1	1	231
Coimbatore	1	1	1	...	87
Salem	1	...	...	...	412
The Nilgiris ... ..	...	...	...	...	...
Malabar	116	107	47	33	263
South Kanara ... ..	...	...	...	...	...
Agency. { Ganjām ... ..	...	...	...	...	...
{ Vizagapatam. ... ..	...	...	...	...	...
{ Godāvari ... ..	...	...	...	...	...
Total, 1923-24	276	209	106	44	2,045
Total, 1922-23	226	158	88	58	2,047

(60)—Statement showing the number of elementary school buildings (girls' schools) constructed during the year 1923-24.

Districts.	Number of elementary school buildings (for girls' schools) constructed by							Total
	Public agencies.			Private agencies.				
	Govern-ment.	Municipal Board.	Local Board.	Aided		Unaided		
				Mission.	Non-Mission.	Mis-sion.	Non-Mission.	
Visagapatam	1	...	...	...	1
Guntur	1	...	...	1
Cuddapah	...	1	...	...	...	...	...	1
Madras	1	...	...	...	1
Chingleput	1	...	...	1	...	...	...	2
North Arcot	2	...	...	...	...	2
Chittoor	1	...	...	...	...	1
South Arcot	1	...	...	...	...	1
Tanjore	...	2	...	...	...	...	...	2
Trichinopoly	...	1	1	...	1	...	...	2
Madura	...	1	...	...	...	...	...	1
Ramanad	2	...	...	...	2
Tinnevelly	1	...	...	...	1
Coimbatore	2	1	2	...	5
Salem	...	1	...	...	...	...	...	1
Malabar	2	...	...	2
Agency Godavari	1	...	2	...	3
Total, 1923-24	1	6	5	9	5	4	...	30
Total, 1922-23	...	6	10	9	5	...	2	32

(61)—Statement showing the part-time and night schools for girls.

Districts.	Number of part-time and night schools on the 31st March 1924.	Part-time schools.				Total of part-time schools.	Number taught by				Night schools.		
		Under public management.		Aided	Unaided		Teachers who are also teachers of full-time schools.	Teachers who are also teachers of other part-time schools.	Teachers of night schools.	Others.	Number of schools taught by day school teachers.	Others.	Total night schools.
		Mission.	Non-Mission.										
		Mission.	Non-Mission.										
Kistna	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1	1
Guntur	10	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	5	10
Kurnool	5	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	3	5
Bellary	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1	1
Anantapur	2	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1	2
Cuddapah	2	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1	2
Nellore	5	2	...	...	2	...	...	...	2	...	2	3
Trichinopoly	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1	1
Madura	5	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	4	1	5
Tinnevelly	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1	1
Total, 1923-24	34	2	...	...	2	...	...	...	2	16	16	32
Total, 1922-23	23	2	...	...	2	...	...	...	2	12	9	21

(62)—Statement showing the number of teachers, the percentage of trained teachers to the total number in each district, the number of pupils per trained teacher and the number of pupils per teacher in elementary schools for girls on the 31st March 1924.

Districts.	Elementary schools for girls.						
	Number of teachers.		Percentage of trained teachers to the total number in each district.	Total number of pupils on rolls on the 31st March 1924.	Number of pupils per trained teacher.	Number of pupils per teacher.	
	Trained.	Total.					
Ganjām	145	203	71	4,286	30	22	
Vizagapatam	242	321	75	6,670	28	21	
Gōdāvāri	268	344	75	8,507	33	25	
Kistna	374	509	73	12,801	34	26	
Guntūr	379	484	78	10,933	29	23	
Kurnool	112	192	58	4,669	42	24	
Bellary	111	160	69	4,126	37	26	
Anantapur	106	159	68	3,950	37	25	
Cuddapah	72	125	68	2,724	38	22	
Nellore	184	292	63	6,194	34	21	
Madras	367	470	78	10,112	28	22	
Chingleput	225	314	72	7,711	34	25	
North Arcot	239	334	72	8,694	36	26	
Chittoor	124	174	71	4,201	34	25	
South Arcot	261	346	75	8,750	34	25	
Tanjore	339	441	77	10,923	32	25	
Trichinopoly	206	275	75	6,506	32	24	
Madura	266	371	72	8,877	33	24	
Rāmnād	217	303	72	6,777	31	22	
Tianavelly	403	553	73	11,038	28	20	
Coimbatore	200	278	72	7,140	36	26	
Salem	154	235	66	6,502	42	26	
The Nilgiris	32	46	70	931	29	20	
Malabar	538	1,055	51	22,260	41	21	
South Kanara	142	177	80	4,700	38	27	
Agency	{ Ganjām	1	1	100	21	21	
	{ Vizagapatam	9	18	50	389	43	22
	{ Gōdāvāri	14	18	78	367	30	22
Total, 1923-24 ...	5,719	8,198	70	190,838	33	23	
Total, 1922-23 ...	5,277	7,879	67	183,008	35	23	

(63)—Expenditure on Indian schools for girls (Secondary and Elementary) (Direct expenditure only).

Institutions	Average number on rolls on 31st March 1924.	Expenditure from					
		Government funds.	Local funds.	Municipal funds.	Fees.	Other sources.	Total.
Government	6,274	Rs. 3,17,934	...	...	Rs. 22,137	Rs. 94	Rs. 3,40,165
Municipal Board	25,456	1,89,189	...	1,39,835	2,495	740	3,32,259
Local Board	80,607	5,69,122	3,21,948	...	6,034	2,082	8,99,186
Aided	83,885	5,52,600	1,495	...	1,27,904	6,76,075	13,58,074
Unaided	1,528	...	...	...	404	15,462	15,866
Total, 1923-24 ...	197,750	16,28,845	3,23,443	1,39,835	1,58,974	6,94,453	29,45,550
Total, 1922-23 ...	189,300	15,06,907	2,88,775	1,01,668	1,47,347	6,63,223	27,07,320

EUROPEAN EDUCATION

(64)—Institutions chiefly intended for Europeans.

	1922-23.		1923-24.	
	Number.	Strength.	Number.	Strength.
Secondary schools for boys	15	2,448	14	2,545
{ High schools	11	1,351	11	1,024
{ Middle schools ...	19	2,545	20	2,631
{ High schools ...	23	2,028	21	2,165
{ Middle schools ...	7	794	10	1,050
Do. for girls	18	875	11	667
Primary schools for boys ...	1	30	2	40
Do. for girls ...	2	87	2	90
Training schools for mistresses				
Special schools for girls				
Total ...	90	9,368	91	10,203

(65)—Railway schools.

	Number on rolls on 31st March	
	1923.	1924.
Boys' schools—		
Guntakal ...	37	34
Bitragunta ...	106	102
Perambur ...	60	62
Jälärpet ...	89	82
Gooty (a) ...	68	57
Kätöpädi (a) ...	16	8
Tanjore (a) ...	47	47
Madura (a) ...	123	121
Total of boys' schools ...	541	513
Girls' schools—		
Arkónam ...	105	116
Pákala ...	20	17
Pódanur ...	103	106
Rajahmundry (a) ...	67	72
Villupuram (a) ...	121	118
Negapatam (a) ...	92	87
Erode (a) ...	8	8
Stramangalam (a) ...	43	56
Total of girls' schools ...	559	580

(a) Primary school.

(65)—European scholars in public schools in the different classes of institutions.

	1922-23.		1923-24.	
	Boys.	Girls.	Boys.	Girls.
Arts colleges for men (Indians)	44	5	39	3
Do. for women (Indians) ... ..	...	47	...	63
Professional colleges	12	12	16	11
Secondary schools for boys (Indians)	245	9	243	3
Do. for girls (do.)	13	94	5	79
Elementary schools for boys (do.)	69	3	62	5
Do. for girls (do.)	1	9	3	20
High schools for boys for Europeans	2,099	171	2,135	218
Do. for girls do.	329	1,947	365	2,009
Middle schools for boys do.	906	432	654	229
Do. for girls do.	529	1,827	595	1,885
Primary schools for boys do.	444	323	561	455
Do. for girls do.	271	372	240	385
Training schools for masters ... ..	...	...	1	...
Do. for mistresses {	...	67	...	44
Indians ... ..	...	29	...	39
Europeans	146	62	94	78
Other special schools {	...	67	...	72
Europeans ... ..	...	...	...	...
Total	5,007	4,976	5,018	5,096

(67)—Qualifications of teachers employed in European schools for general education on 31st March.

		Number of teachers.		
		1922-23.	1923-24.	
Trained	A Degree	35	44	
	Secondary grade	213	222	
	Elementary higher grade	164	150	
	do. lower grade	34	28	
	Others	29	34	
		475	478	
Untrained	(a) Certificated	A Degree	22	17
		Secondary grade	39	53
		Elementary higher grade	29	34
		do. lower grade	19	9
			109	103
	(b) Uncertificated	A Degree	17	14
		Secondary grade	20	20
		Elementary higher grade	16	16
		do. lower grade	10	14
		Others	68	79
		131	148	
Total		715	724	

(a) Teachers of proved ability and approved service.

(b) Holding general education certificates only.

(68)—*Expenditure on European schools.*

Expenditure from	Expenditure during		Percentage to total expenditure.	
	1922-23.	1923-24.	1922-23.	1923-24.
	Rs.	Rs.		
Public funds	9,18,110	10,24,516	35.47	40.04
Fees	5,15,775	5,48,194	19.93	21.43
Other sources	11,54,468	9,85,819	44.60	38.53
Total ...	25,88,353	25,58,529	100.00	100.00

MUHAMMADAN EDUCATION.

(69)—*Institutions chiefly intended for Muhammadans.*

Classes of institutions.	Public institutions.												Private institutions.		Grand total.	
	Government.		Municipal Board.		Local Board.		Aided.		Unaided.		Total of public institutions.		Schools.	Pupils.	Schools.	Pupils.
	Schools.	Pupils.	Schools.	Pupils.	Schools.	Pupils.	Schools.	Pupils.	Schools.	Pupils.	Schools.	Pupils.				
<i>Public institutions.</i>																
Arts colleges for men ...	1	24	...	...	...	...	2	21	...	...	3	45	...	...	...	...
Secondary schools for boys ...	7	1,343	2	185	...	...	2	623	1	28	12	2,199	...	...	...	...
Do. for girls ...	1	189	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1	159	...	...	...	...
Elementary schools for boys ...	19	1,587	179	12,439	854	52,793	916	47,745	116	4,778	2,084	119,337	...	...	...	...
Do. for girls ...	3	378	67	4,216	124	6,387	80	3,183	3	73	277	14,232	...	...	...	...
Training schools for masters ...	5	297	...	...	5	89	...	...	...	...	10	386	...	...	...	...
Do. for mistresses ...	3	71	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	3	71	...	...	...	...
Other special schools for boys ...	...	...	...	...	...	...	3	149	...	...	3	149	...	...	...	...
Do. for girls ...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Total ...	39	3,904	248	16,840	983	50,269	1,008	51,721	120	4,874	2,393	136,608	...	...	2,893	136,608
<i>Private Schools.</i>																
Advanced schools teaching Arabic or Persian for boys ...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	172	7,510	...	...
Advanced schools teaching Arabic or Persian for girls ...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Elementary schools teaching Quran for boys ...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	649	26,922	...	...
Elementary schools teaching Quran for girls ...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	36	1,322	...	...
Total of private institutions ...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	857	35,754	857	35,754
Grand total, 1923-24 ...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	3,250	172,362
Grand total, 1922-23 ...	72	5,954	247	17,534	916	52,430	1,024	47,504	79	3,243	2,338	136,665	727	31,160	3,065	168,215

(70)—Distribution of Muhammadan pupils (public and private) in all schools by districts.

Districts.	Muhammadan population (census of 1921).			Muhammadan scholars on the 31st March 1924.			Percentage of Muhammadan scholars on the 31st March 1924 to the Muhammadan population (census of 1921).		
	Boys.	Girls.	Total.	Boys.	Girls.	Total.	Boys.	Girls.	Total.
Ganjām ...	2,640	2,531	5,171	410	141	551	15·5	5·6	10·7
Vizagapatam ...	9,381	10,279	19,660	1,658	596	2,254	17·7	5·8	11·5
Godāvāri ...	11,516	11,798	23,313	1,709	796	2,504	14·8	6·7	10·7
Kistna ...	37,977	36,776	74,753	4,395	1,704	6,099	11·8	4·6	8·2
Guntūr ...	66,411	64,307	130,718	8,070	2,048	10,118	12·1	3·2	7·7
Kurnool ...	62,793	59,747	122,540	8,392	2,037	10,429	13·4	3·4	8·5
Bellary ...	45,493	41,906	87,399	4,245	792	5,037	9·8	1·9	5·8
Anantapur ...	43,726	41,281	85,007	5,969	1,556	7,545	13·7	3·8	8·9
Cuddapah ...	54,795	51,630	106,425	8,289	1,920	10,209	15·1	3·7	9·6
Nellore ...	45,386	43,796	89,182	4,850	1,376	6,226	10·7	3·1	7·0
Madras ...	29,081	24,082	53,163	4,336	603	4,939	14·6	2·5	9·1
Chingleput ...	17,377	16,079	33,456	2,073	645	2,718	11·9	4·0	8·1
North Arcot ...	53,362	59,983	113,345	6,554	1,244	7,798	11·8	2·1	6·6
Chittoor ...	33,927	30,949	64,876	4,821	1,272	6,093	14·2	4·1	2·4
South Arcot ...	33,838	33,223	67,061	3,999	1,251	5,250	11·8	3·8	7·8
Tanjore ...	57,522	73,131	130,653	11,925	3,030	14,955	20·7	4·1	11·4
Trichinopoly ...	31,198	32,733	63,931	3,776	882	4,658	12·1	2·7	7·8
Madura ...	36,606	39,314	75,922	4,549	827	5,376	11·5	2·1	6·6
Bāmnād ...	47,504	68,652	116,156	6,417	1,101	7,518	13·5	1·6	6·5
Tinnevely ...	48,599	60,462	109,061	7,893	2,192	10,085	16·2	3·6	9·2
Coimbatore ...	24,954	21,980	46,934	3,105	806	3,911	12·9	3·7	8·5
Salem ...	24,590	22,585	47,175	3,673	1,095	4,768	14·9	4·8	10·1
The Nilgiris ...	4,153	2,611	6,764	416	113	529	10·0	4·3	7·8
Malabar ...	498,664	507,882	1,006,546	53,405	18,807	72,212	10·8	3·7	7·2
South Kanara ...	75,207	76,549	151,756	7,451	1,727	9,178	9·9	2·3	6·0
Agency.	Ganjām ...	28	15	43	1	...	1	3·6	...
	Vizaga- patam.	832	897	1,729	116	16	131	13·2	1·7
	Godāvāri.	1,289	1,310	2,599	171	38	209	13·3	2·9
Total, 1923-24 ...	1,404,000	1,436,488	2,840,488	172,588	48,613	221,201	12·3	3·4	7·8
Total, 1922-23 ...	...	...	...	156,897	44,390	199,787	11·1	3·1	7·0

(71)—Institutions intended for Mappillas.

	1922-23.				1923-24.			
	Boys' schools.		Girls' schools.		Boys' schools.		Girls' schools.	
	Schools.	Pupils.	Schools.	Pupils.	Schools.	Pupils.	Schools.	Pupils.
<i>Public institutions.</i>								
Government	4	257	...	...	5	475	...	...
Local and Municipal Board ...	190	17,119	20	1,256	200	18,556	20	1,376
Aided	346	23,259	3	209	401	28,623	4	278
Unaided	20	1,394	...	...	31	1,979	...	...
Total	560	41,929	23	1,465	637	49,038	24	1,654
Private institutions	313	13,782	...	...	326	13,584	...	...
Grand total ..	873	55,711	23	1,465	963	63,222	24	1,654

(72)—Muhammadan scholars in public schools in the different classes of institutions.

	1922-23.		1923-24.	
	Boys.	Girls.	Boys.	Girls.
Arts colleges for men for Indians	184	...	214	...
Do. for women ... ..	...	...	...	1
Oriental colleges... ..	16	...	6	...
Professional colleges	44	...	49	...
Secondary schools for boys for Indians	7,814	12	8,161	1
Do. for girls do.	9	210	5	221
Elementary schools for boys do.	121,861	21,727	135,047	23,890
Do. for girls do.	536	13,587	679	14,407
High schools for boys for Europeans	8	...	11	...
Do. for girls do.	6	3	3	4
Middle schools for boys do.	6	...	7	...
Do. for girls do.	10	11	11	7
Primary schools for boys do. ... ..	...	...	...	...
Do. for girls do.	1	...	2	...
Training schools for masters	480	...	654	...
Do. for mistresses... ..	...	65	...	72
Other special schools	396	...	362	3
Private institutions which do not teach any part of the elementary course but are recognized.	8	...	53	5
Total	131,379	35,566	145,254	38,611

(73)—Statement showing the percentage of Muhammadan scholars on the 31st March 1924 to the total number of scholars in each of the secondary stages of school-education (vide G.O. Mts. No. 976, Educational, dated 7th September 1915).

Secondary schools.	(a) High stage.	(b) Middle stage.
4	4	4

(a) Represents the percentage of Muhammadan scholars on the 31st March 1924 in the fourth, fifth and sixth forms of Indian secondary schools for boys and girls and in the eighth and ninth standards of European high schools for boys and girls.

(b) Represents the percentage of Muhammadan scholars on the 31st March 1924 in the first, second and third forms of Indian secondary schools for boys and girls and in the fifth, sixth and seventh standards of European high and middle schools for boys and girls.

(74)—Expenditure on Muhammadan and Mappilla schools.

Expenditure from	Expenditure in	
	1922-23.	1923-24.
	RS.	RS.
Public funds	10,96,634	11,44,426
Fees	34,620	46,215
Other sources	3,27,093	2,69,539
Total ...	14,58,347	14,60,180

ADI-DRAVIDA CUM ADI-ANDHRA EDUCATION.

(75)—*Institutions chiefly intended for Adi-Dravidas cum Adi-Andhras.*

Classes of institutions.	Public institutions.												Private institutions.		Grand total.	
	Government.		Municipal board.		Local board.		Aided.		Unaided.		Total of public institutions.		Schools.	Scholars.	Schools.	Scholars.
	Schools.	Scholars.	Schools.	Scholars.	Schools.	Scholars.	Schools.	Scholars.	Schools.	Scholars.	Schools.	Scholars.				
<i>Public institutions.</i>																
Secondary schools for boys ...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Do. for girls ...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Elementary schools for boys.	517	15,759	149	7,982	727	27,066	6,321	164,787	629	14,567	8,413	230,161	...	...	...	...
Do. for girls.	4	126	5	160	23	711	125	7,550	4	66	161	8,620	...	...	...	...
Training schools for masters.	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Do. for mistresses.	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Other special schools for boys.	...	...	...	...	1	15	...	...	...	...	1	15	...	...	...	...
Do. for girls.	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Total, Public institutions ...	621	15,885	154	8,142	921	27,799	6,446	172,337	633	14,633	8,575	238,796	...	...	8,575	238,796
<i>Private institutions.</i>																
Advanced schools for boys ...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Do. for girls ...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Elementary schools for boys.	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	551	12,094	...	...
Do. for girls.	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	5	163	...	...
Total, Private institutions ...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	556	12,257	556	12,257
Grand total, 1923-24 ...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	9,131	251,053
Grand total, 1922-23 ...	810	10,895	185	9,457	812	25,800	6,115	168,470	623	13,089	8,045	222,511	865	6,945	8,410	229,456

(76)—*Adi-Dravida cum Adi-Andhra scholars in public schools in the different classes of institutions.*

	1922-23.		1923-24.	
	Boys.	Girls.	Boys.	Girls.
Arts colleges for men	4	...	12	...
Do. for women ... ..	...	1	...	...
Professional colleges	4	...	...	...
Secondary schools for boys	1,156	15	1,426	13
Do. for girls	13	111	6	157
Elementary schools for boys	132,008	23,456	146,826	25,652
Do. for girls	532	3,665	497	4,235
High schools for Europeans for boys ... ..	...	...	...	...
Do. for girls ... ..	...	...	...	...
Middle schools for Europeans for boys ... ..	...	...	...	...
Do. for girls ... ..	...	...	...	...
Training schools for masters	307	...	425	...
Do. for mistresses ... ..	...	18	...	15
Other special schools	180	29	195	38
Private institutions which do not teach any part of the elementary course but are recognised.	...	...	1	...
Total ...	134,204	27,295	149,388	30,160

(77)—*Expenditure on Adi-Dravida cum Adi-Andhra schools.*

Expenditure from	Expenditure in	
	1922-23.	1923-24.
	RS.	RS.
Public funds	8,88,030	9,47,972
Fees	19,370	67,653
Other sources	5,61,608	7,58,535
Total ...	14,69,008	17,74,160

EDUCATION OF THE ABORIGINAL, HILL AND CRIMINAL TRIBES.

(78)—*Number and strength of schools for general education in the Presidency (elementary schools only).*

	Aboriginal and hill tribes.						Criminal tribes.	
	In the agency.		In other than agency.		Total.		Schools.	Pupils.
	Schools.	Pupils.	Schools.	Pupils.	Schools.	Pupils.		
Government	90	3,751	14	422	104	4,173	267	10,739
Municipal Board ... ..	...	...	1	16	1	16	...	...
Local Board	11	291	38	971	49	1,262	9	339
Aided	103	2,602	62	1,360	165	3,962	11	414
Unaided	52	1,182	11	225	63	1,407	11	575
Total	356	7,826	126	2,994	382	10,820	298	12,057

NOTE.—The total number of pupils belonging to the aboriginal tribes under instruction in all classes of institutions (both public and private) in the Presidency was 14,843 of whom 7,108 were reading in schools in the agency tracts.

(79)—*Expenditure on schools for Aboriginal, Hill and Criminal Tribes.*

Expenditure from	Expenditure during		Percentage to total expenditure.	
	1922-23.	1923-24.	1922-23.	1923-24.
	RS.	RS.		
Public funds	95,628	1,25,604	78.68	83.54
Fees	2,168	2,537	1.78	1.67
Subscriptions and other sources	23,742	24,024	19.54	15.79
Total	1,21,538	1,52,165	100.00	100.00

PRIVATE INSTITUTIONS.

PRIVATE INSTITUTIONS.

(80)—Statement showing particulars of *maktabs*, *mulla schools*, *tols*, *patasalas* and *kyaung schools* during the official year 1923-24 (vide G.O. No. 501, Educational, dated 9th May 1916, communicating India's letter No. 346, dated 14th April 1916).

Particulars.	Classed in general table II and II-A as "Primary schools."	Classed in general table II and II-A as "Other schools."	Classed in general table II and II-A as "Private institutions."	Total
Maktabs.				
1. Institutions	{ For boys ... 57	...	649	706
	{ For girls ...	...	86	86
2. Pupils	{ For boys ... 3,973	...	26,922	80,895
	{ For girls ...	...	1,822	1,822
3. Expenditure from Provincial funds ...	2,358	...	...	2,358
4. Expenditure from District or Local funds...	...	...	...	...
5. Expenditure from Municipal funds ...	248	...	...	248
6. Fees ... ..	...	...	10,819	10,819
7. Other sources	18,693	...	18,345	37,038
8. Total expenditure	21,299	...	29,164	50,463
Mulla schools.				
1. Institutions	{ For boys ...	1	173	173
	{ For girls ...	...	...	...
2. Pupils	{ For boys ...	6	7,510	7,516
	{ For girls ...	...	...	...
3. Expenditure from Provincial funds ...	...	...	...	...
4. Expenditure from District or Local funds	...	...	...	...
5. Expenditure from Municipal funds ...	...	...	...	...
6. Fees ... ..	...	...	1,525	1,525
7. Other sources ... ..	...	...	52,814	52,814
8. Total expenditure ... ..	...	...	54,339	54,339
Tols.				
1. Institutions	{ For boys ... 1	67	163	250
	{ For girls ...	8	1	9
2. Pupils	{ For boys ... 27	3,324	2,209	5,560
	{ For girls ...	522	25	547
3. Expenditure from Provincial funds ...	...	20,600	...	20,600
4. Expenditure from District or Local funds...	...	3,164	...	3,164
5. Expenditure from Municipal funds ...	240	...	...	240
6. Fees ... ..	...	1,802	857	2,459
7. Other sources ... ..	...	70,563	175,876	245,939
8. Total expenditure	240	95,929	176,338	272,402
Patasalas.				
1. Institutions	{ For boys ... 516	1	2,175	2,692
	{ For girls ... 5	...	27	32
2. Pupils	{ For boys ... 13,906	22	51,152	65,080
	{ For girls ... 266	...	348	1,109
3. Expenditure from Provincial funds ...	20,409	...	...	20,409
4. Expenditure from District or Local funds...	...	...	...	...
5. Expenditure from Municipal funds ...	336	...	...	336
6. Fees	5,294	...	46,127	51,421
7. Other sources	22,974	...	57,752	80,728
8. Total expenditure	49,013	...	103,879	152,892

(81)—Number and strength of indigenous and other private institutions on the 31st March 1924 which do not teach any part of the elementary course but are recognized.

Districts.	Schools.						Pupils.					
	Secondary schools for boys.			Secondary schools for girls.		Elementary schools for boys.	Secondary schools for boys.			Secondary schools for girls.		Elementary schools for boys.
	Arabic.	Sanskrit.	Other schools.	Sanskrit.	Sanskrit.		Arabic.	Sanskrit.	Other schools.	Sanskrit.	Sanskrit.	
Total.						Total.						
Ganjām	9	...	...	...	9	...	226	...	...	...	226
Vizagapatam	7	...	...	...	7	...	204	...	...	...	204
Godāvāri	7	...	1	...	8	...	223	...	51	...	274
Kistna	5	...	...	1	6	...	142	...	...	18	160
Guntūr	5	...	...	...	5	...	147	...	...	...	147
Kurnool ...	1	...	...	...	...	1	17	...	...	...	...	17
Bellary	3	...	...	...	3	...	54	...	...	...	54
Anantapur
Cuddapah
Nellore	1	...	...	...	1	...	45	...	...	...	45
Madras	2	...	...	...	2	...	38	...	...	...	38
Chingleput	3	...	...	...	3	...	80	...	...	...	80
North Arcot
Chittoor	1	...	...	...	1	...	95	...	...	...	95
South Arcot	1	1	...	1	3	...	27	22	...	18	62
Tanjore	7	...	1	...	8	...	191	...	68	...	259
Trichinopoly
Madura	1	...	1	...	2	...	88	...	16	...	56
Rāmnād
Tinnevely	6	...	3	...	9	...	231	...	191	...	422
Coimbatore
Salem
The Nilgiris
Malabar	16	...	1	2	19	...	839	...	159	42	1,040
South Kanara	13	...	1	...	14	...	744	...	85	...	779
Agency { Ganjāra
{ Vizagapatam
{ Godāvāri
Total, 1923-24.	1	87	1	8	4	101	17	3,324	22	522	78	3,958
Total, 1922-23.	...	81	1	8	10	100	...	2,906	25	489	296	3,626

(82)—Number and strength of indigenous and other private institutions on the 31st

Districts.	Schools.												Total.		
	Secondary schools for boys.			Secondary schools for girls.			Elementary schools for boys.				Elementary schools for girls.				
	Arabic.	Sanskrit.	Other schools.	Arabic.	Sanskrit.	Other schools.	Quran.	Sanskrit.	Vernacular.	Other schools.	Quran.	Sanskrit.		Vernacular.	Other schools.
Ganjām ...	1	...	...	...	...	...	4	196	...	...	...	...	2	...	203
Vizagapatam ...	6	...	...	...	...	...	1	2	15	...	...	...	...	...	23
Godāvāri ...	...	...	...	...	...	...	8	33	160	...	...	...	3	...	194
Kistna ...	...	...	3	...	...	1	...	181	100	...	...	...	3	...	288
Guntūr ...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	153	155	...	...	...	4	...	324
Kurnool ...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	11	...	...	...	...	3	...	14
Bellary ...	1	...	...	...	...	...	1	...	14	...	...	...	1	...	16
Anantapur ...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1	24	34	...	1	...	1	...	61
Cuddapah ...	...	...	...	...	...	...	17	10	4	2	...	...	...	...	33
Nellore ...	...	...	...	...	...	...	2	173	92	...	...	...	...	...	267
Madras ...	4	1	...	...	...	...	...	37	...	...	...	...	...	...	32
Chingleput ...	9	...	...	...	...	5	...	35	109	...	...	...	...	...	158
North Arcot ...	4	...	...	...	...	...	...	78	...	...	...	...	...	...	77
Chittoor ...	2	...	...	...	...	...	...	44	...	...	...	...	2	...	48
South Arcot ...	8	4	...	...	...	...	...	89	...	...	...	...	...	...	101
Tanjore ...	18	32	4	...	...	...	99	4	60	80	13	...	...	...	260
Trichinopoly ...	15	...	...	...	...	...	12	...	88	...	2	...	...	...	117
Madura ...	3	10	...	...	...	...	17	...	1	21	...	...	...	...	52
Rāmnād ...	5	36	5	...	...	...	14	...	...	48	...	...	...	...	106
Tinnevely ...	8	...	...	...	...	...	90	...	72	...	15	...	1	...	188
Coimbatore ...	1	...	...	...	...	...	10	1	78	...	2	...	...	1	88
Salem ...	...	...	...	...	...	...	6	1	23	...	1	...	1	...	32
The Nilgris ...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	4	1	...	...	1	...	1
Mulabar ...	125	...	...	...	...	...	326	...	...	...	...	...	1	...	457
South Kanara ...	17	...	...	...	...	...	53	6	4	...	...	...	...	...	80
Agency { Ganjām ... Vizagapatam ... Godāvāri ...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	3	...	...	...	1	...	4
Total, 1923-24 ...	173	133	13	...	...	1	640	29	1,879	780	36	1	9	17	3,222
	321			1			2,837				63				3,222
Total, 1922-23 ...	319			2			1,962				25				2,308

March 1924 which are not recognised and teach no part of the elementary course.

Pupils.

Secondary schools for boys.			Secondary schools for girls.			Elementary schools for boys.				Elementary schools for girls.				Total.
Arabic.	Sanskrit.	Other schools.	Arabic.	Sanskrit.	Other schools.	Quran.	Sanskrit.	Vernacular.	Other schools.	Quran.	Sanskrit.	Vernacular.	Other schools.	
...	10	...	...	...	...	...	88	4,867	...	...	...	80	...	5,080
...	48	...	...	...	...	...	18	40	399	...	...	...	...	446
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	108	655	4,368	...	...	...	186	5,252
...	...	91	...	...	58	...	...	3,921	2,074	...	...	...	80	6,224
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	3,906	3,517	...	...	57	90	7,570
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	206	...	...	...	...	48	249
...	27	...	...	...	...	...	10	...	868	...	...	...	...	406
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	40	438	606	...	25	...	14	1,123
...	...	...	...	...	...	267	...	109	53	33	...	...	...	462
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	29	3,390	1,686	...	...	...	...	5,106
176	16	...	...	...	...	...	...	1,068	...	...	...	...	...	1,258
...	80	...	...	...	...	117	...	929	2,222	...	...	...	...	3,318
...	71	...	...	...	...	...	...	2,206	...	...	...	...	...	2,277
...	23	...	...	...	...	...	...	1,111	...	...	...	...	47	1,181
...	171	42	...	...	...	...	...	1,028	...	...	...	...	...	2,186
1,335	877	39	...	...	...	4,848	86	1,137	638	590	...	...	...	8,496
...	182	...	...	...	...	545	...	2,274	...	80	...	...	...	3,081
52	96	...	...	...	...	533	...	84	671	...	...	...	...	1,386
290	424	112	...	...	...	957	...	...	1,421	100	...	...	...	3,304
...	108	...	...	...	...	3,455	...	2,042	...	386	...	60	...	6,051
...	9	...	...	...	...	837	27	1,611	...	100	...	...	87	2,121
...	...	...	...	...	...	172	28	592	...	33	...	10	...	685
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	27	...	27
5,328	...	...	...	...	...	13,564	...	215	56	...	...	46	...	19,329
330	...	...	...	...	...	2,112	189	166	...	...	...	...	...	2,767
...
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	44	...	...	...	56	...	102
...
7,610	1,641	284	...	...	58	26,922	568	32,864	18,004	1,322	25	338	447	89,983
9,435			58			78,858				2,182				-
9,577			219			56,628				860				67,284

MISCELLANEOUS.

(83)—Number of scholars (public and private) in the different stages of instructions.

Stages of instructions.	1923-24.	
	Boys.	Girls.
Indians—		
Arts colleges	8,871	447
Oriental colleges	249	...
Professional collegiate... .. .	2,241	72
Secondary schools	153,328	14,288
Elementary schools	1,378,305	391,680
Technical and Industrial schools	5,053	846
Medical schools	1,082	38
Engineering schools	69	...
Training do.	8,257	1,640
Private do.	77,531	16,410
Total of Indian schools	1,634,964	425,401
Europeans—		
High stage	296	290
Middle do.	1,019	1,049
Primary do.	3,716	3,738
Training schools for mistresses .. .. .	...	40
Technical and Industrial schools .. .. .	...	90
Total of European schools	6,021	5,182
Grand total, 1923-24	1,640,005	430,583
Grand total, 1922-23	1,514,710	400,407

(84)—Physical education.

Public institutions.	Total number of institutions.	Number of institutions in which gymnastics is taught as per Educational Rules.	Number of institutions teaching native gymnastics.	Number of institutions in which gymnastics is not taught.
Arts colleges	41	...	...	41
Oriental colleges	16	2	2	2
Professional colleges	12	9	...	3
Indian secondary schools	494	468	5	1
for boys	61	53	...	8
for girls	87,708	26,564	6,536	4,006
Indian elementary schools	2,861	2,286	330	245
for boys	25	25	...	...
for girls	41	41	...	...
European secondary schools for	10	10	...	...
for boys	11	11	...	...
for girls	11	11	...	...
European primary schools for	187	182	2	3
for Indians	9	3	...	...
for Europeans	9	3	...	...
Training schools for	120	18	2	105
for Indians	2	2	...	...
for Europeans	2	2	...	...
Total, 1923-24	41,541	29,638	6,890	5,023
Total, 1922-23	38,838	26,951	7,797	4,090

(85)—School accommodation.

Public institutions.	Total number of institutions.	Number of institutions			
		Held in buildings of their own.	Held in rented buildings.	Held in chavadies, temples, etc.	Held in managers' or headmasters' dwellings.
<i>Indian schools.</i>					
<i>Arts colleges—</i>					
Government	10	10	...	...	...
Municipal Board	1	1	...	...	...
Aided	28	26	2	...	...
Unaided	2	2	...	...	...
Total, Arts colleges ...	41	39	2	...	...
<i>Oriental colleges—</i>					
Local Board	1	1	...	...	...
Aided	18	18	...	...	...
Unaided	2	1	1	...	...
Total, Oriental colleges ...	16	15	1	...	...
<i>Professional colleges—</i>					
Government	10	10	...	...	...
Aided	2	2	...	...	...
Total, Professional colleges ...	12	12	...	...	...
<i>Secondary schools for boys—</i>					
Government	19	14	4	1	...
Municipal Board	42	35	7	...	...
Local Board	164	118	41	5	...
Aided	262	223	38	4	2
Unaided	7	5	2	...	...
Total, Secondary schools for boys.	494	395	87	10	2
<i>Secondary schools for girls—</i>					
Government	18	13	5	...	...
Municipal Board	1	1	...	...	...
Local Board	2	...	2	...	...
Aided	38	36	2	...	...
Unaided	2	2	...	...	...
Total, Secondary schools for girls.	61	52	9	...	...
<i>Elementary schools for boys—</i>					
Government	1,094	587	290	250	17
Municipal Board	993	445	536	16	2
Local Board	8,179	2,599	4,537	721	22
Aided	24,247	10,901	7,109	4,380	1,857
Unaided	3,189	927	1,048	954	260
Total, Elementary schools for boys.	37,708	15,709	13,520	6,321	2,158
<i>Elementary schools for girls—</i>					
Government	25	14	10	...	1
Municipal Board	306	81	223	2	...
Local Board	1,480	192	1,237	49	2
Aided	1,016	666	265	31	54
Unaided	34	13	13	6	2
Total, Elementary schools for girls.	2,861	966	1,748	88	60

(85)—School accommodation—cont.

Public institutions.	Total number of institutions.	Number of institutions			
		Held in buildings of their own.	Held in rented buildings.	Held in chavadies, temples, etc.	Held in managers' or headmasters' dwellings.
<i>Indian schools—cont.</i>					
Training schools for masters—					
Government	64	36	28	...	...
Local Board	28	2	21	...	...
Aided	19	18	1	...	...
Total, Training schools for masters.	109	56	50	...	...
Training schools for mistresses—					
Government	16	12	4	...	...
Aided	15	15	...	...	...
Total, Training schools for mistresses.	31	27	4	...	...
Other special schools—					
Government	22	19	3	...	...
Municipal Board	4	3	1	...	...
Local Board	1	1	...	...	...
Aided	54	52	2	...	...
Unaided	39	14	25	...	...
Total, Other special schools	120	89	31	...	...
Total, Indian schools	41,450	17,360	15,453	6,419	2,319
<i>European institutions.</i>					
High schools for boys—					
Government	1	1	...	...	...
Aided	13	13	...	...	...
Total, High schools for boys	14	14	...	...	...
High schools for girls—					
Government	1	1	...	...	...
Aided	19	19	...	...	...
Total, High schools for girls	20	20	...	...	...
Middle schools for boys—					
Aided	11	11	...	...	...
Middle schools for girls—					
Aided	21	21	...	...	...
Primary schools for boys—					
Aided	10	10	...	...	...
Primary schools for girls—					
Aided	11	11	...	...	...
Training schools for mistresses—					
Aided	2	1	1	...	...
Other special schools—					
Aided	2	2	...	...	...
Total, European schools	91	90	1	...	...
Grand total, 1923-24	41,541	17,450	15,453	6,419	2,319
Grand total, 1922-23	37,204	16,317	13,274	5,449	2,163

(86)—*Libraries.*

Public institutions.	Total number of institutions.		Total number of institutions having libraries.	Number of volumes.
	boys	girls		
Arts colleges	41		41	269,782
Oriental colleges	16		16	17,839
Professional colleges	12		12	49,399
Indian secondary schools for	boys ...	494	490	822,501
	girls ...	61	58	70,519
Indian elementary schools for	boys ...	37,708	12,150	657,970
	girls ...	2,831	1,260	125,429
European secondary schools for	boys ...	25	25	21,645
	girls ...	41	41	35,248
European primary schools for	boys ...	10	9	2,224
	girls ...	11	9	1,838
Training schools for	Europeans ...	2	2	663
	Indians ...	137	129	98,707
Other special schools for	Europeans ...	2	...	...
	Indians ...	129	53	21,710
Total, 1923-24 ...	41,541		14,295	2,196,474
Total, 1922-23 ...	38,838		13,669	1,908,819

(87)—*Hostels or boarding-houses.*

Hostels intended for	Number of hostels for		Total.
	Boys.	Girls.	
Europeans and Anglo-Indians	18	29	47
Indian Christians	165	138	293
Adi-Dravidas and Adi-Andhras, etc.	12	1	13
Hindus	209	13	222
Muhammadans	17	2	19
Total, 1923-24 ...	421	173	594
Total, 1922-23 ...	390	153	543

(88)—Number of boarders (men and women) according to classes of community.

Classes of community.	Boys.		Girls.	
	1922-23.	1923-24.	1922-23.	1923-24.
Europeans and Anglo-Indians	2,389	1,509	1,853	1,972
Indian Christians	9,555	10,372	6,099	8,277
Brahmans	4,020	3,922	113	153
Non-Brahmans	2,965	2,778	476	390
Adi Dravidas, Adi-Andhras and other kindred classes	815	740	236	116
Aborigines	47	372	...	71
Criminal tribes	110	178	68	26
Muhammadans	407	736	34	30
Jains	34	...	...	...
Parsis	1	...	20	...
Others	230	99	3	7
Total ...	20,573	20,704	8,900	11,032

(89)—Expenditure on hostels (boarding-houses) for the year 1923-24.

(Boarding charges only.)

Heads of management.	In schools for boys.					In schools for girls.				
	Expenditure from					Expenditure from				
	Provincial funds.	Local and Municipal Funds.	Fees.	Endowments, subscriptions and other sources.	Total.	Provincial Funds.	Local and Municipal Funds.	Fees.	Endowments, subscriptions and other sources.	Total.
<i>For Indians.</i>	RS.	RS.	RS.	RS.	RS.	RS.	RS.	RS.	RS.	RS.
Government ...	15,892	...	2,65,574	1,462	2,82,228	21,028	...	29,039	...	50,062
Local and Municipal Boards ...	1,252	23,754	33,602	6,300	64,908	...	...	1,888	...	1,888
Aided ...	8,972	2,229	33,232	1,31,138	1,75,571	7,514	786	60,900	1,14,088	1,33,298
Unaided ...	...	...	5,94,330	5,36,237	11,30,567	...	...	1,37,011	1,93,773	3,30,784
Total, Indian Hostels ...	25,616	25,983	9,26,738	6,75,137	16,53,474	28,537	786	2,28,838	3,07,861	5,06,022
<i>For Europeans.</i>										
Government ...	80,647	...	...	42,495	1,23,142	...	...	...	59,490	59,490
Local and Municipal Boards ...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Aided ...	1,06,607	...	1,07,634	41,164	2,55,765	1,33,313	...	1,10,979	1,76,756	4,21,048
Unaided ...	...	...	61,963	-9,031	52,932	...	...	...	...	...
Total, European Hostels ...	1,87,554	...	1,69,657	74,628	4,31,839	1,33,313	...	1,10,979	2,26,246	4,80,533
Grand total, 1923-24 ...	2,18,179	25,983	10,96,395	7,49,765	20,85,313	1,61,850	786	3,39,817	5,44,107	19,46,590

(90)—Expenditure in hostels and boarding-houses.

(Capital expenditure only.)

			Expenditure from				
			Government funds.	Local and Municipal funds.	Fees.	Endowments, subscriptions and other sources.	Total.
			RS.	RS.	RS.	RS.	RS.
Managed by Government	Males	...	6,523	...	...	...	6,523
	Females	...	3,512	...	...	...	3,512
Managed by Local and Municipal Boards	Males	...	178	...	...	...	178
	Females	...	...	...	...	...	...
Aided by Government, Municipal or Local Boards	Males	...	52,291	...	...	55,196	1,07,487
	Females	...	15,045	...	...	2,775	17,820
Unaided	Males	...	...	...	6,676	9,904	18,580
	Females	...	...	...	2,110	8,484	10,594
Total	Males	...	58,992	...	6,676	65,100	1,30,768
	Females	...	18,557	...	2,110	11,259	31,926
Grand total			77,549	...	8,786	76,859	1,62,694

(91)—Statement showing the details of Government scholarships awarded in 1923-24.

Particulars of scholarships.	Number allotted.	Number awarded.	Males.				Females.			
			Oriyas.	Backward classes.	Muhammads.	Others.	Hindus.	Muhammads.	Indian Christians.	Eurasians.
In colleges (general)	52	(a) 86	3	20	18	38	4	...	3	...
Post Graduate Scholarships	8	3	...	...	...	2	1	...	...	...
In the Queen Mary's College, Madras (ordinary scholarships).	32	32	...	...	...	...	11	1	16	4
In the Queen Mary's College (widow scholarships).	1	14	...	...	...	...	14	...	...	...
In Secondary Schools for boys—General.	289	289	6	95	26	161	...	...	...	...
Scholarships to children of Carnatic Stipendiaries in the Government Madrasa-i-Azam, Madras, and the Hobart Secondary Training School for Muhammadan Women, Royapettah.	40	33	...	...	38	...	...	...	...	...
Scholarships for Agency boys in the Board High School, Russellkonda.	5	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
In Secondary Schools for Boys—Scholarships—Special for Adi-Dravidas, Adi-Andhras, etc.	13	16	...	16	...	...	...	...	...	...
In Secondary Schools for Boys—Scholarships—Special for Muhammadans.	99	96	...	...	96	...	...	...	...	...
In Secondary Schools for Girls—Scholarships—General.	36	33	...	...	...	...	17	...	19	...
In Secondary Schools for Girls (widow scholarships special in the Queen Mary's High School, Vizagapatam).	42	17	...	...	...	...	17	...	...	...
Widow scholarships in the Ice House Hostel, Triplicane.	68	(b) 75	...	...	...	...	75	...	...	...
Scholarships for Unmarried Non-Brahman Hindu girls in the Non-Brahman Hostel attached to the Lady Willingdon Training College, Madras.	21	21	...	...	...	...	21	...	...	...
Scholarships intended for Hindu and Muhammadan widows.	63	60	...	...	...	...	63	8	...	...
Scholarships in Higher Elementary Schools for boys (general).	25	21	...	8	3	11	...	...	...	...
Scholarships in Higher Elementary Schools for girls (general).	36	36	...	...	...	...	25	2	9	...

(a) 34 additional scholarships awarded represents lapsed scholarships.

(b) 7 vacant scholarships temporarily transferred from Queen Mary's High School for Indian Girls, Vizagapatam.

(91)—Statement showing the details of Government scholarships awarded in 1923-24—cont.

Particulars of scholarships.	Number allotted.	Number awarded.	Males.				Females.			
			Oriyas.	Backward classes.	Muhammads.	Others.	Hindus.	Muhammads.	Indian Christians.	Eurasians.
Scholarships in Higher Elementary Schools for boys. (Special Adi-Dravidas, Adi-Andhras, etc.).	27	23	..	23	..	..	..	..	..	..
Scholarships—Special in Higher Elementary Schools and incomplete Secondary Schools for girls.	310	310	..	..	..	..	184	15	111	..
Scholarships—Special for Mappillas in Elementary Schools for boys.	20	20	..	..	20	..	..	..	..	..
Scholarships—Special for boys of the Valayar and Koravar criminal tribes in Elementary Schools in the Coimbatore district.	25	22	..	22	..	..	..	..	..	..
Scholarships—Special for Khonds, Savaras, Jatapus, Porajas, etc., in Elementary School in the Agency tracts.	178	163	..	163	..	..	..	..	..	..
Scholarships—Special for Mappilla girls in Elementary Schools in the Western Circle.	50	47	..	..	..	..	47	..	..	..
Scholarships—Special for Mappilla boys in the vernacular class in the School of Commerce, Calicut.	20	20	..	..	20	..	..	..	..	..
Scholarships in Secondary Schools for Girls—Ordinary scholarships in the Queen Mary's High School, Vizagapatam.	14	11	..	..	..	..	4	1	6	..
Scholarships in Sanskrit Schools and Colleges.	104	104	9	3	..	79	13	..	..	..
Scholarships—Special in the Government Training School for Muhammadan women, Trichinopoly.	5	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Scholarships—Special in the Government Training School for women, Calicut.	22	17	..	..	..	..	9	1	7	..
Scholarships—Special in Form I of Hobart Secondary and Training School for Muhammadan women, Royapettah.	4	4	..	..	..	..	4	..	..	..

(92)—Qualifications of teachers in public schools for general education for Indians.

	Number of teachers on the 31st March 1924.																				
	Trained teachers with the following qualifications.					Untrained Teachers.													Total of trained teachers.	Total of untrained teachers.	Grand total of teachers.
	Possessing a degree.	Passed F.A., Intermediate, Matriculation or School Final.	Passed Middle School (Higher Elementary trained).	Passed Primary School (Lower Elementary trained).	Others (Lower qualifications)	Certificated.			Uncertificated.						Others.						
						Possessing a degree.	Passed F.A., Intermediate, Matriculation or School Final.	Higher Elementary.	Lower Elementary.	Possessing a degree.	Passed F.A., Intermediate, Matriculation or School Final.	Higher Elementary.	Lower Elementary.								
Arts colleges for men ...	233	6	...	1	9	62	2	...	...	167	18	...	...	64	251	303	554
Do. women ...	17	1	...	...	...	5	...	...	...	13	3	...	...	6	18	27	45
Secondary schools for boys ...	1,481	2,913	582	158	819	108	153	30	19	374	507	86	32	321	6,053	2,130	8,183				
Do. girls ...	104	307	208	13	31	15	20	3	3	25	32	17	3	47	683	185	828				
Elementary schools for boys ...	2	1,077	8,672	20,171	471	...	245	784	5,311	23	914	2,972	18,599	7,887	30,393	36,735	67,128				
Do. girls ...	9	280	2,918	2,453	79	1	29	135	392	4	55	283	1,150	421	5,719	2,479	8,198				
Training schools for masters ...	159	197	35	4	108	...	1	4	...	2	2	1	...	9	508	19	522				
Do. mistresses.	197	302	65	12	134	5	5	7	...	4	6	1	...	27	710	55	765				
Total ...	2,202	5,065	12,480	22,312	1,751	196	455	963	5,725	602	1,537	3,369	19,784	9,292	44,310	41,913	86,223				

(93)—*Educational associations and reading-rooms.*

Districts.	Teachers' Associations.			Reading-rooms and Literary Societies.					
	Number.	Members.		Registered.			Not registered.		
		Males.	Females.	Number.	Males.	Females.	Number.	Males.	Females.
Ganjam ...	91	3,784	32	2	130	30	40	2,791	34
Vizagapatam ...	120	3,698	21	3	251	...	43	3,067	8
Godāvāri ...	71	3,535	56	7	2,780	5	85	2,276	37
Kistna ...	98	4,473	82	5	6,942	135	64	17,986	167
Guntur ...	95	3,591	211	9	565	24	30	18,310	9
Kurnool ...	61	1,928	31	3	163	...	15	1,280	18
Bellary ...	64	1,514	10	2	269	...	16	4,007	2
Anantapur ...	54	1,466	11	2	88	20	32	22,819	100
Guddapah ...	47	1,550	5	1	131	2	15	950	...
Nellore ...	93	1,889	165	6	31,961	...	29	7,891	29
Madras ...	12	967	206	2	23,799	..	14	3,002	169
Chingleput	40	2,136	29	...	...	...	24	41,313	19
North Arcot	65	2,421	31	2	93	...	2	6,261	263
Chittoor ...	65	2,060	32	...	...	...	23	12,213	33
South Arcot	76	3,567	1	2	43	...	32	2,281	4
Tanjore ...	61	3,691	1	13	735	13	51	5,455	312
Trichinopoly	77	3,084	8	1	...	2	28	2,425	5
Madura ...	69	2,198	26	3	1,116	1	29	13,600	33
Bāmnād ...	68	1,925	25	...	...	...	31	1,945	2
Tinnevely ...	131	4,129	129	...	210	...	28	4,659	9
Coimbatore	65	2,155	1	1	160	...	23	2,252	5
Salem ...	74	2,024	...	4	365	2	15	1,159	3
The Nilgiris	8	182	...	1	145	...	...	...	...
Malabar ...	90	6,774	18	1	175	...	27	2,627	99
South Kanara	23	1,688	79	1	84	...	29	1,825	160
Total ..	1,724		1,314	78	88,890	234	720	152,679	1,594

**REPORT ON PUBLIC INSTRUCTION IN THE
MADRAS PRESIDENCY FOR THE YEAR
1924-25, VOLUME II.**

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PART I.
SUPPLEMENTAL STATISTICS,
1924-25.

GENERAL STATISTICS.

GENERAL SUMMARY.

(1)—*General statistics of institutions and scholars.*

Classes of Institutions.	1923-24.		1924-25.		
	Institu- tions.	Scholars.	Institu- tions.	Scholars.	
PUBLIC INSTITUTIONS.					
<i>University Education.</i>					
Arts colleges for Indians for ...	{ Men ...	37	8,928	38	9,813
	{ Women.	4	390	5	407
Oriental colleges for men ...	...	18	249	19	287
Professional colleges for ...	{ Men ...	10	2,279	10	2,041
	{ Women.	2	34	2	41
<i>School Education, General.</i>					
Indians—					
Secondary schools for ...	{ Boys ...	494	155,140	506	156,384
	{ Girls ...	61	12,454	63	12,290
Elementary schools for ...	{ Boys ...	37,708	1,579,147	40,840	1,695,863
	{ Girls ...	2,861	190,338	2,977	200,733
Europeans—					
High schools for ...	{ Boys ...	14	2,545	12	2,331
	{ Girls ...	20	2,631	20	2,705
Middle schools for ...	{ Boys ...	11	1,024	10	1,114
	{ Girls ...	21	2,166	19	2,201
Primary schools for ...	{ Boys ...	10	1,050	13	1,292
	{ Girls ...	11	657	11	548
<i>School Education, Special.</i>					
Training schools for Indians	{ Masters ...	106	8,346	99	8,273
	{ Mistresses ...	31	1,551	32	1,659
Training schools for Europeans—	Mistresses ...	2	40	2	45
Other special schools for Indians	{ Boys ...	64	3,980	69	3,815
for ...	{ Girls ...	4	184	4	172
Other special schools for Europeans	...	1	17	1	14
Industrial schools for Indians	{ Boys ...	37	2,410	37	2,683
for ...	{ Girls ...	15	564	19	950
Industrial schools for Europeans	...	1	73	1	54
for ...	Girls ...				
Total, public institutions ...		41,541	1,976,647	44,309	2,105,695

(1)—General statistics of institutions and scholars—cont.

Classes of Institutions.	1923-24.		1924-25.		
	Institutions.	Scholars.	Institutions.	Scholars.	
PRIVATE INSTITUTIONS.					
<i>Those which do not teach any part of the Elementary course but are recognized.</i>					
Advanced schools teaching—					
Arabic or Persian for	Boys ...	1	17	1	17
	Girls ...	...	...	...	...
Sanskrit for	Boys ...	87	3,324	84	3,227
	Girls ...	8	522	7	537
Elementary schools teaching—					
Sanskrit for	Boys ...	4	73	24	765
	Girls ...	...	...	...	...
Other special schools not conforming to departmental standards for	Boys ...	1	22	1	28
	Girls ...	...	...	...	...
<i>Those which are not recognized and teach no part of the Elementary course.</i>					
Advanced schools teaching—					
Arabic or Persian for	Boys ...	172	7,510	158	6,408
	Girls ...	...	...	...	...
Sanskrit for	Boys ...	133	1,641	128	1,678
	Girls ...	...	...	...	...
Elementary schools teaching—					
A vernacular only or mainly for	Boys ...	1,408	33,432	1,378	32,691
	Girls ...	10	363	61	1,484
The Quran for	Boys ...	649	26,922	546	21,972
	Girls ...	36	1,822	26	1,227
Other schools not conforming to departmental standards for	Boys ...	796	18,288	781	16,862
	Girls ...	18	505	24	573
Total, private institutions ...	3,323	93,941	3,169	87,489	
Grand Total ...	44,864	2,070,568	47,478	2,193,184	

(2)—Institutions and scholars by districts.

Districts.	Area in square miles (census of 1921).	Popula- tion (cen- sus of 1921).	1923-24.		1924-25.		Increase.		Decrease.		
			Institu- tions.	Scholars.	Institu- tions.	Scholars.	Institu- tions.	Scholars.	Institu- tions.	Scholars.	
Ganjām	4,798	1,835,562	2,130	79,557	2,150	80,897	20	1,340	...	...
Vizagapatam	4,568	2,231,874	2,301	90,362	2,477	98,556	176	6,194	...	...
Godāvari	2,545	1,470,863	1,818	98,516	1,982	102,055	164	8,539	...	...
Kistna	5,907	2,133,314	39,09	141,000	4,085	148,173	176	7,173	...	...
Guntūr	5,735	1,809,574	3,158	115,782	3,327	122,162	169	6,880	...	...
Kurnool	7,580	914,890	1,914	57,589	1,936	57,143	22	...	...	446
Bellary	5,713	862,370	1,119	39,986	1,187	41,366	68	1,370	...	...
Anantapur	6,722	955,917	1,317	40,935	1,363	48,087	46	2,152	...	...
Cuddapah	5,918	887,929	1,736	46,211	1,784	48,283	48	2,072	...	...
Nellore	7,973	1,385,553	2,056	61,008	2,082	61,604	26	596	...	...
Madras	29	526,911	493	71,546	485	74,467	...	2,871	8	...	
Chingleput	3,071	1,493,058	1,765	78,713	1,838	84,418	73	5,705	...	...
North Arcot	4,954	2,055,594	1,471	83,216	1,593	85,963	122	2,746	...	...
Chittoor	5,611	1,269,157	1,136	47,736	1,326	54,090	190	6,354	...	...
South Arcot	4,207	2,320,085	2,119	96,260	2,277	104,772	158	8,512	...	...
Tanjore	3,727	2,326,265	2,297	123,133	2,459	131,947	162	8,764	...	...
Trichinopoly	4,319	1,902,838	1,738	75,305	1,826	77,880	88	2,575	...	...
Madura	4,907	2,007,082	1,432	81,114	1,589	87,288	157	6,174	...	...
Rāmnād	4,838	1,721,837	1,867	71,057	1,930	77,959	143	6,902	...	...
Tinnevelly	4,325	1,901,396	2,178	111,955	2,276	116,787	98	4,832	...	...
Coimbatore	7,225	2,219,848	1,550	71,449	1,649	77,940	99	6,491	...	...
Salem	6,912	2,112,034	1,319	56,429	1,314	57,077	...	648	5	...	
The Nilgiris	982	126,519	137	9,955	145	10,125	8	170	...	...
Malabar	5,793	3,104,789	2,690	229,184	2,918	247,627	228	18,443	...	...
South Kanara	4,021	1,247,368	881	70,508	1,005	75,225	124	4,717	...	...
Agency. {	Ganjām	3,583	832,898	266	11,294	302	11,727	16	433
	Vizagapatam	12,621	960,855	355	10,193	393	11,091	38	898
	Godāvari	3,676	203,105	172	5,495	180	5,486	8	9
Total	142,260	42,318,985	44,864	2,070,588	47,478	2,193,184	2,627	128,051	13	455	

(8)—Education in relation to population.

4

Districts.	Population (census of 1921).			Scholars (public and private).						Percentage of scholars to population.					
	Males.	Females.	Total.	1923-24.			1924-25.			1923-24.			1924-25.		
				Males.	Females.	Total.	Males.	Females.	Total.	Males.	Females.	Total.	Males.	Females.	Total.
Ganjām	826,644	1,008,918	1,835,562	69,748	9,809	79,557	70,427	10,470	80,897	8.4	1.0	4.3	8.5	1.0	4.4
Vizagapatam	1,080,146	1,151,728	2,231,874	76,358	14,004	90,362	81,290	15,266	96,556	7.1	1.2	4.0	7.5	1.8	4.3
Godāvāri	718,924	751,939	1,470,863	69,824	23,692	93,516	75,556	26,499	102,055	9.7	3.2	6.4	10.5	3.5	6.9
Kistna	1,063,186	1,070,128	2,133,314	99,540	41,460	141,000	104,551	43,622	148,173	9.4	3.9	6.6	9.8	4.0	6.9
Guntūr	913,088	896,486	1,809,574	85,287	30,495	115,782	89,998	32,168	122,162	9.3	3.4	6.4	9.8	3.6	6.8
Kurnool	463,255	451,635	914,890	47,367	10,222	57,589	47,211	9,942	57,143	10.2	2.3	6.8	10.2	2.2	6.2
Bellary	439,688	422,652	862,370	33,462	6,524	39,986	34,918	6,443	41,356	7.6	1.5	4.6	7.9	1.5	4.8
Anantapur	492,346	463,671	956,017	34,249	6,686	40,935	35,933	7,124	43,087	7.0	1.4	4.3	7.3	1.5	4.5
Cuddapah	452,181	435,748	887,929	39,504	6,707	46,211	41,485	6,798	48,288	8.7	1.5	5.2	9.2	1.6	5.4
Nellore	697,380	688,173	1,385,553	47,010	13,998	61,008	46,981	14,823	61,604	6.7	2.0	4.4	6.7	2.1	4.6
Madras	276,107	250,804	526,911	52,139	19,457	71,596	53,696	20,771	74,467	18.9	7.8	13.6	19.4	8.3	14.1
Chingleput	752,542	740,516	1,493,058	64,509	14,204	78,713	68,782	15,636	84,418	8.6	1.9	5.3	9.1	2.1	5.7
North Arcot	1,021,087	1,034,507	2,055,594	8,884	14,332	23,216	70,898	15,064	85,962	6.4	1.4	4.0	6.9	1.5	4.2
Chittoor	647,625	621,532	1,269,157	39,107	8,629	47,736	44,558	9,532	54,090	6.0	1.4	3.8	6.9	1.5	4.3
South Arcot	1,152,414	1,167,871	2,320,285	81,471	14,789	96,260	89,793	15,979	104,772	7.1	1.3	4.1	7.7	1.4	4.5
Tanjore	1,116,702	1,209,563	2,326,265	100,078	23,105	123,183	107,077	24,870	131,947	9.0	1.9	5.3	9.6	2.1	5.7
Trichinopoly	931,890	970,948	1,902,838	63,526	11,779	75,306	65,626	12,254	77,880	6.8	1.2	4.0	7.0	1.3	4.1
Madura	987,468	1,019,614	2,007,082	67,351	13,763	81,114	72,846	14,442	87,288	6.8	1.3	4.0	7.4	1.4	4.3
Rāmnād	818,619	803,218	1,721,837	60,461	10,596	71,057	66,352	11,607	77,959	7.4	1.2	4.1	8.1	1.3	4.5
Tinnevely	926,515	974,881	1,901,396	86,804	25,151	111,955	90,762	26,025	116,787	9.4	2.0	5.9	9.8	2.7	6.1
Coimbatore	1,106,171	1,113,677	2,219,848	58,375	13,074	71,449	63,160	14,780	77,940	5.3	1.2	3.2	5.7	1.3	3.5
Salem	1,051,025	1,061,009	2,112,034	46,788	9,641	56,429	47,348	9,729	57,077	4.5	0.9	2.7	4.5	0.9	2.7
The Nilgiris	67,018	59,501	126,519	7,346	2,610	9,955	7,421	2,704	10,125	11.0	4.4	7.9	11.1	4.5	8.0
Malabar	1,513,555	1,591,234	3,104,789	163,573	65,611	229,184	174,981	72,646	247,627	10.8	4.1	7.4	11.6	4.6	8.0
South Kanara	606,280	641,088	1,247,368	53,421	17,087	70,508	56,844	18,381	75,225	8.8	2.6	5.7	9.4	3.9	6.0
Agency. { Ganjām	185,889	167,009	352,898	10,817	607	11,294	11,195	582	11,727	6.4	0.4	3.4	6.7	0.3	3.5
{ Vizagapatam	481,266	479,089	960,355	9,174	1,019	10,193	10,088	1,003	11,091	1.9	0.2	1.1	2.1	0.2	1.2
{ Godāvāri	101,738	101,367	203,105	3,963	1,532	5,495	4,040	1,448	5,488	3.9	1.5	2.7	4.0	1.4	2.7
Total	20,870,749	21,448,236	42,318,985	1,840,005	430,583	2,070,688	1,732,820	460,361	2,193,184	7.9	2.0	4.9	8.8	2.1	5.2

(4)—Scholars according to classes of the community.

Classes of the community.	Population (census of 1921).		Scholars.				Percentage.				
	Males.	Females.	1923-24.		1924-25.		1923-24.		1924-25.		
			Males.	Females.	Males.	Females.	Males.	Females.	Males.	Females.	
Europeans and Anglo-Indians.	17,301	16,968	5,018	5,096	4,955	5,285	29.0	30.0	28.8	31.1	
Indian Christians.	656,746	670,469	109,275	61,277	114,339	63,705	16.6	9.1	17.4	9.6	
Muhammadans ...	1,404,000	1,436,488	172,588	48,613	181,700	51,672	12.3	3.4	12.9	3.6	
Hindus.	Brahmans.	731,079	732,156	141,799	51,207	143,033	52,715	19.1	7.0	19.6	7.2
	Non-Brahman Caste Hindus.	14,631,123	15,044,580	1,026,520	228,532	1,089,494	247,449	7.0	1.5	7.4	1.6
	Depressed classes.	3,125,900	3,246,174	168,634	33,681	150,633	36,719	5.4	1.0	5.8	1.1
Buddhists	720	496	37	4	59	28	5.1	0.8	8.2	5.6	
Parsis	264	260	59	98	55	74	21.9	87.7	20.4	28.5	
Aborigines	289,831	238,567	18,610	1,233	14,812	1,627	4.7	0.4	5.1	0.6	
Others	13,780	12,078	2,465	842	3,710	1,090	17.9	7.0	26.9	9.0	
Total	20,870,749	21,448,236	1,640,005	430,593	1,732,820	460,864	7.9	2.0	8.3	2.1	

(5)—Distribution of scholars (1) according to classes of the community, (2) according

Classes of Institutions.	Total of scholars.	Classification of scholars according to the classes of the								
		Europeans and Anglo-Indians.	Indian Christians.	Hindus.			Aborigines.	Criminal tribes.	Muhammadans.	
				Brahmans.	Non-Brahman Caste Hindus.	Depressed classes (Adividas, etc. Adi-Andras and other kindred classes).				
PUBLIC INSTITUTIONS.										
<i>University Education.</i>										
Arts colleges for men	{ Men ... 9,744	41	980	5,462	3,001	8	246
	{ Women. 69	5	27	10	27
Arts colleges for women	{ Men ... 407	65	225	41	72	1	2
	{ Women. 266	220	41	5
Oriental colleges ...	{ Men ... 1	1
	{ Women. 2,004	12	152	1,509	472	2	58
Professional colleges for men.	{ Men ... 37	8	20	4	5
	{ Women.
Professional colleges for women.	{ Men ... 41	8	22	3	8
	{ Women.
<i>School Education, General.</i>										
Indians—										
Secondary schools for boys.	{ Boys ... 154,046	245	14,360	51,269	77,136	1,920	115	324	8,571	
	{ Girls ... 2,333	1	742	458	966	24	...	148	4	
Secondary schools for girls.	{ Boys ... 499	14	177	54	194	7	...	...	3
	{ Girls ... 11,791	77	6,045	1,556	3,524	183	16	...	272	
Elementary schools for boys.	{ Boys ... 1,464,813	71	81,500	73,458	965,356	158,059	13,586	11,842	147,429	
	{ Girls ... 231,050	8	32,080	21,890	118,096	27,108	1,272	1,905	28,066	
Elementary schools for girls.	{ Boys ... 9,512	...	1,657	530	5,967	652	11	48	589	
	{ Girls ... 191,221	161	21,333	27,379	121,148	4,901	165	488	15,180	
Europeans—										
High schools for boys.	{ Boys ... 2,194	1,973	81	17	81	...	...	...	32
	{ Girls ... 137	130	5	...	...	...	...	...	...
High schools for girls.	{ Boys ... 449	379	29	4	34	...	...	...	3
	{ Girls ... 2,256	2,032	81	28	70	...	...	...	8
Middle schools for boys.	{ Boys ... 828	710	57	10	42	...	...	...	6
	{ Girls ... 286	269	7	6	1	...	...	...	...
Middle schools for girls.	{ Boys ... 676	584	31	11	30	...	...	...	11
	{ Girls ... 1,525	1,376	57	10	62	...	...	...	4
Primary schools for boys.	{ Boys ... 717	683	29	...	2	...	...	...	3
	{ Girls ... 575	562	10	...	3	...	...	...	...
Primary schools for girls.	{ Boys ... 204	197	5	...	2	...	...	...	...
	{ Girls ... 344	336	4	...	4	...	...	...	...
<i>School Education, Special.</i>										
Indians—										
Training schools for masters.	{ Men ... 8,241	...	1,575	2,430	3,082	442	50	...	702	
	{ Women. 32	1	23	1	7	...	...	...	...
Training schools for mistresses.	{ Men ... 1,859	44	1,103	47	368	17	...	...	78
	{ Women. ...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...

N.B.—The difference of 122 in the distribution of scholars according to wealth and also in the to these columns not having been furnished on behalf of the Veterinary College, Madras, and the

SUPPLEMENTAL STATISTICS

to wealth condition and (3) according to the occupation of parents or guardians.

Community.				Scholars according to wealth.			Scholars according to the occupation of parents or guardians.								
Buddhists.	Parais.	Sikhs.	Others.	Richer classes.	Middle classes.	Poorer classes.	Officials.	Petty officials.	Traders.	Landholders.	Artisans.	Coolies.	Mendicants.	Others.	
1	4		1	506	7,757	1,481	3,248	1,124	1,021	3,902	44	28	31	346	
...	...	...	...	8	53	8	58	4	...	7	...	...	...	...
...	1	...	...	68	327	27	249	14	22	49	4	...	1	68
...	...	...	...	2	110	154	2	18	9	187	2	...	6	42
...	...	...	...	...	...	1	...	...	...	1	...	...	...	...
2	2	...	...	133	1,646	103	762	40	127	808	4	...	2	139
...	...	...	...	5	31	1	19	...	...	2	...	...	...	16
...	
...	...	...	...	8	32	6	23	...	1	3	...	...	...	14
...	
21	4	2	79	6,262	96,798	50,986	29,623	24,434	26,485	54,452	4,195	7,142	945	6,740	
...	...	...	...	150	1,372	816	655	397	229	635	49	169	5	129
...	...	...	50	25	334	140	230	48	80	61	17	40	6	17
6	6	...	107	627	7,355	3,809	4,232	2,377	1,607	1,366	448	538	344	879	
35	5	...	3,472	9,941	206,730	1,248,142	14,226	65,368	161,111	570,372	133,780	479,467	20,275	20,193	
9	...	...	506	2,196	34,692	194,162	3,166	13,618	23,402	87,092	17,790	79,048	2,875	4,059
...	1	...	57	79	1,677	7,756	393	915	1,147	1,757	1,000	3,879	115	396	
9	10	...	472	3,634	50,066	187,521	10,452	23,027	38,421	50,597	19,206	44,430	2,587	4,501	
...	
...	26	...	4	233	1,338	673	631	337	107	94	144	...	52	929	
...	2	...	...	22	89	20	26	31	7	...	6	...	...	67
...	...	...	...	99	251	99	273	26	19	13	15	...	17	86
...	36	...	1	367	1,349	540	1,176	91	162	80	61	1	163	522	
...	3	...	...	20	472	336	323	168	23	6	13	...	26	148
...	3	...	...	3	137	116	108	87	2	1	16	...	...	72
...	9	...	...	28	375	273	272	189	16	1	125	8	13	50
...	16	...	...	62	718	745	504	429	37	46	221	8	166	94
...	...	...	...	2	420	295	181	298	33	2	125	8	3	67
...	...	...	...	1	371	203	168	199	27	2	109	4	2	64
...	...	...	...	7	163	34	83	91	2	...	18	...	...	10
...	...	...	...	9	272	63	146	127	1	...	22	...	...	48
...	
...	...	...	10	37	2,611	5,593	534	1,789	394	4,377	228	594	36	289
...	...	...	...	...	5	27	3	7	...	20	...	...	...	2
...	
...	...	...	2	2	676	981	378	497	136	228	69	116	8	227

Distribution of scholars according to the occupation of parents or guardians is due to the particulars Agricultural College, Coimbatore.

to wealth condition and (3) according to the occupation of parents or guardians—cont.

community.				Scholars according to wealth.			Scholars according to the occupation of parents or guardians.								
Buddhists.	Parsis.	Sikhs.	Others.	Richer classes.	Middle classes.	Poorer classes.	Officials.	Petty officials.	Traders.	Landholders.	Artisans.	Coolies.	Mendicants.	Others.	
...	
...	3	31	8	41	4	...	...	...	...	...	...
...	1	...	10	170	3,250	2,872	1,256	797	746	1,303	839	746	162	443	
...	1	24	265	1,039	200	139	58	129	151	519	62	70	
...	
...	11	57	11	...	2	...	2	...	...	53	
59	55	2	3,683	17,544	323,982	1,318,837	51,937	95,692	191,322	637,335	140,670	491,912	21,690	29,805	
24	74	...	1,089	7,169	97,885	340,156	21,615	41,048	62,114	140,308	38,154	124,853	6,233	10,885	
...	31	627	2,307	28	139	153	1,941	98	177	107	323	
...	14	70	178	7	18	10	211	6	3	...	7	
...	15	1	...	...	...	18	...	...	...	...
...	10	204	307	58	89	91	248	1	7	...	27	
...	17	...	...	10	7	...	...	...	...
...	
...	10	210	489	30	29	56	470	10	60	16	38	
...	1	28	29	2	...	7	38	...	9	...	...
...	2	6	20	...	...	4	23	...	1	...	...
...	
...	576	1,735	3,870	14	98	1,732	1,467	34	2,792	4	40	
...	50	177	6	60	55	52	13	35	4	2	

(5)—Distribution of scholars (1) according to classes of the community, (2) according to

Classes of institutions.	Total of scholars.	Classification of scholars according to the classes of the							
		Europeans and Anglo-Indians.	Indian Christians.	Hindus.			Aborigines.	Criminal tribes.	Muhammadans.
				Brahmans.	Non-Brahman Caste Hindus.	Depressed classes (Adiv. Pravidas, etc., Adiv. Andhras and other kindred classes.)			
PRIVATE INSTITUTIONS—cont.									
(ii) Those which are not recognised and teach no part of the Elementary course—cont.									
Advanced schools teaching—cont.									
Arabic or Persian for girls.	Boys. ... Girls. ...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Sanskrit for boys	Boys. 1,669 Girls. 9	...	...	1,651 9	18	...	...	...
Elementary schools teaching—									
A vernacular only for boys.	Boys. 29,401 Girls. 3,290	...	1,469 505	1,487 266	20,127 1,389	4,414 975	925 7	87 10	
A vernacular only for girls.	Boys. 59 Girls. 1,425	...	...	75 102	28 385	10 187	13 141	...
The Quran for boys	Boys. 15,280 Girls. 5,992	...	...	...	...	2	...	...
The Quran for girls	Boys. 160 Girls. 1,067	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Other schools not conforming to departmental standards for boys.	Boys. 15,124 Girls. 1,758	...	797 310	723 88	10,458 718	2,585 593	93 9	24 ...	
Other schools not conforming to departmental standards for girls.	Boys. 26 Girls. 547	...	5 91	...	9 309	4 85	8 28	...	
Total of private institutions.	Boys. 72,335 Girls. 15,154	...	3,280 982	6,372 1,148	31,766 2,958	7,048 1,840	1,039 185	111 10	
Total of public and private institutions.	Boys. 1,732,820 Girls. 460,264	4,985 5,285	114,339 63,705	143,033 52,715	1,089,494 247,449	168,308 34,178	14,812 1,627	12,325 2,541	
Grand Total, 1924-25	2,193,154	10,270	178,044	196,748	1,336,943	202,486	16,439	14,866	
Grand Total, 1923-24	2,070,588	10,114	170,556	193,091	1,255,150	189,146	14,842	12,983	

to wealth condition and (3) according to the occupation of parents or guardians--cont.

community.				Scholars according to wealth.			Scholars according to the occupation of parents or guardians.							
Buddhists.	Parsis.	Sikhs.	Others.	Richer classes.	Middle classes.	Poorer classes.	Officials.	Petty officials.	Traders.	Landholders.	Artisans.	Coolies.	Mendicants.	Others.
...
...	2	72	1,595	19	22	20	1,198	...	46	172	192
...	9	...	...	...	9	...	...	...	...
...	25	69	2,007	27,825	86	638	2,114	9,886	1,814	14,094	695	74
...	1	12	360	2,918	20	108	175	1,058	387	1,562	25	10
...	59	...	1	8	29	3	18	...	...
4	131	328	966	2	40	318	470	132	450	18	...
...	660	2,997	12,333	5	305	4,858	3,700	1,108	5,497	410	99
...	277	1,110	4,605	...	234	1,834	1,282	483	2,051	70	88
...	3	82	125	...	1	50	47	2	60	...	...
...	19	226	822	...	26	414	262	90	252	15	8
...	76	1,122	13,927	42	396	1,038	6,146	1,095	6,201	166	43
...	8	130	1,620	3	53	94	493	197	906	12	...
...	26	...	2	...	3	4	15	2	...
...	3	55	469	3	99	36	177	93	196	4	...
...	25	1,428	8,813	62,094	224	1,631	10,041	24,933	4,166	28,981	1,571	808
4	1	475	2,559	12,120	101	662	3,034	4,300	1,302	5,470	143	142
59	55	2	3,708	18,972	332,795	1,380,931	52,161	97,323	201,363	662,268	144,536	520,873	23,261	30,613
28	74	...	1,090	7,644	100,444	352,276	21,716	41,710	65,148	144,608	39,456	130,323	6,376	11,027
87	129	2	4,798	26,616	433,289	1,733,207	73,877	139,083	266,511	806,876	184,292	651,196	29,837	41,640
41	157	8	3,204	26,301	420,361	1,623,775	76,955	130,932	257,278	757,313	189,569	599,898	27,790	40,202

(6)—Percentage of male scholars of the different sections of the population at each stage of instruction to the total number of scholars at the respective stages.

	Europeans and Anglo-Indians.	Indian Christians.	Depressed classes (Ādi-Drāvidas, Ādi-Āndhras and other kindred classes).	Muhammadans.	Brahmans.	Non-Brahman Caste Hindus.	Others.
Arts colleges. { Indians ...	0·4	9·8	0·1	2·5	58·8	30·4	...
{ Europeans ...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Secondary schools. { Indians ...	0·2	9·4	1·5	5·5	33·2	50·0	0·2
{ Europeans ...	87·9	4·8	...	0·8	1·0	4·5	1·0
Elementary schools ...	...	6·3	11·6	10·0	5·0	65·9	1·2
European primary schools ...	95·6	3·7	...	0·3	...	0·4	...
Professional colleges and special schools ...	0·5	19·1	3·7	6·8	34·1	35·3	0·5

(7)—The number at each stage of instruction in public institutions out of every thousand male scholars belonging to the main sections of the population.

	Arts colleges for Indians.	Arts colleges for Europeans.	Secondary schools for Indians.	Secondary schools for Europeans.	Elementary schools.	European primary schools.	Professional colleges and special schools.	
Europeans and Anglo-Indians ...	8	...	52	731	14	177	18	
Indian Christians ...	9	...	130	2	831	...	23	
Muhammadans ...	2	...	54	...	937	...	7	
Hindus. {	Brahmans ...	42	...	376	...	541	...	41
	Non-Brahman Caste Hindus.	3	...	73	...	918	...	6
	Depressed classes (Ādi-Drāvidas, Ādi-Āndhras and other kindred classes)	13	...	983	...	4

(8)—Scholars according to the languages studied.

Languages.	1923-24.				1924-25.			
	Public institutions.		Private institutions.		Public institutions.		Private institutions.	
	Boys.	Girls.	Boys.	Girls.	Boys.	Girls.	Boys.	Girls.
(i) English	242,351	40,833	642	1	260,037	43,344	673	30
Total ...	242,351	40,833	642	1	260,037	43,344	673	30
(ii) Classical languages—								
French	352	780	...	...	413	797	...	...
Latin	597	40	...	...	623	35	...	...
Greek ... ..	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Arabic	17,433	15,298	24,816	8,010	46,352	18,937	20,018	7,041
Persian	233	...	69	...	238	29	30	...
Sanskrit	16,945	1,740	2,419	55	16,985	1,713	2,175	58
Total ...	55,580	17,858	27,104	9,065	64,611	21,511	22,223	7,099
(iii) Vernacular languages—								
Tamil	660,542	156,161	18,108	1,185	726,686	164,338	16,524	1,310
Telugu	547,739	154,485	24,360	4,060	579,987	161,236	23,186	5,256
Malayalam	146,929	66,666	292	70	166,847	69,883	303	106
Kanarese	66,492	17,893	432	81	70,822	17,078	1,648	31
Hindustani	56,671	20,298	2,757	1,312	50,246	21,888	4,045	1,127
Oriya	57,000	5,918	3,502	295	58,277	6,048	2,843	243
Tulu	769	261	...	..	46	...	...	...
Marathi	182	71	...	...	231	70	...	...
Konkani	144	31	...	...	1	...	...	...
Total ...	1,538,468	421,784	49,501	7,003	1,653,143	440,541	49,549	8,073

(9)—Number of scholars unprotected from smallpox.

Institutions.	1923-24.		1924-25.	
	Boys.	Girls.	Boys.	Girls.
Arts colleges, Indians	1	...	21	...
Oriental colleges ... ..	...	...	1	...
Secondary schools, Indians	85	32	114	6
Do. Europeans	6	2	1	...
Elementary schools	7,743	2,521	9,018	2,868
European primary schools	2	1	5	7
Special schools, Indians	16	1	8	1
Total	7,833	2,557	9,158	2,882

(10)—Number of aided and unaided institutions under mission and non-mission agencies.

Classes of institutions.	Aided				Unaided			
	Mission.		Non-mission.		Mission.		Non-mission.	
	Schools.	Pupils.	Schools.	Pupils.	Schools.	Pupils.	Schools.	Pupils.
Arts colleges for men (for Indians)	18	4,225	14	3,175	...	...	1	10
Arts colleges for women (for Indians)	4	214	...	...	...	...	...	...
Professional colleges for men	1	51	...	...	...	...	...	...
Do. for women	1	16	...	...	...	...	...	...
Oriental colleges ... ..	...	...	16	173	...	...	2	28
Secondary schools for Indians for	Boys ... 103	39,888	162	62,152	3	220	9	666
	Girls ... 38	7,488	1	285	2	416	...	...
Elementary schools for Indians for	Boys ... 6,408	211,581	19,252	720,832	380	9,059	2,400	67,732
	Girls ... 578	49,957	489	30,760	11	743	29	1,079
High schools for Europeans for	Boys ... 7	1,394	4	644	...	...	...	...
	Girls ... 15	2,063	4	431	...	...	...	...
Middle schools for Europeans for	Boys ... 7	793	3	321	...	...	...	...
	Girls ... 16	1,988	2	187	...	...	1	76
Primary schools for Europeans for	Boys ... 7	908	6	384	...	...	...	...
	Girls ... 3	185	8	363	...	...	...	...
Training schools for masters (Indians)	17	1,647	3	72	...	...	...	...
Training schools for mistresses for	Indians. 16	773	...	...	...	...	...	...
	Euro-peans. 1	40	1	5	...	...	...	...
Other special schools for	Indians. 45	2,305	13	728	...	...	45	1,402
	Euro-peans. 1	54	1	14	...	...	...	...
Total, 1924-25	7,276	325,570	19,979	820,575	396	10,438	2,487	70,993
Total, 1923-24	6,949	321,246	18,834	772,768	435	10,847	2,840	77,725

(11)—Relative extent of education in municipal and non-municipal areas.

Classes of institutions.	Municipalities.		Non-Municipalities.	
	Institutions.	Scholars.	Institutions.	Scholars.
Arts colleges for men (for Indians)	36	8,739	2	74
Do. for women (for Indians)	5	407	...	...
Oriental colleges (for Indians)	10	121	9	146
Professional colleges for men (for Indians)	9	1,791	1	250
Do. for women (for Indians)	2	41	...	...
Secondary schools for Indians for { Boys	303	98,949	595	69,384
{ Girls	58	11,241	13	1,636
High schools for Europeans for { Boys	9	1,638	3	693
{ Girls	17	2,230	3	475
Middle schools for Europeans for { Boys	7	933	3	181
{ Girls	14	1,641	5	560
Primary schools for Europeans for { Boys	10	1,146	3	146
{ Girls	6	362	5	186
Elementary schools for Indians for { Boys	2,432	190,644	40,517	1,576,938
{ Girls	719	70,188	2,368	133,779
Training schools for Indians for { Masters	68	6,164	33	2,109
{ Mistresses	29	1,534	3	125
Do. for Europeans for Mistresses	1	40	1	5
Other special schools for Indians	96	6,181	33	1,139
Do. for Europeans	2	68	...	...
Total, 1924-25	3,881	405,858	43,597	1,787,826
Total, 1923-24	3,826	393,781	41,038	1,676,807

(12) - Statement showing the number of schools and scholars (public and private) in municipalities on the 31st March 1925.

Number.	Municipalities:	Population as per census of 1921.		Colleges and secondary schools.			Elementary schools.			Schools for Europeans, special and private schools.			Total.		
		Males.	Females.	Schools.	Boys.	Girls.	Schools.	Boys.	Girls.	Schools.	Boys.	Girls.	Schools.	Boys.	Girls.
1	Berhampur	16,001	16,730	5	1,054	92	38	1,369	598	1	121	...	44	2,544	690
2	Parlakimedi	8,818	9,901	3	705	...	20	1,002	386	4	149	...	27	1,856	386
3	Chicacole	7,695	8,603	1	558	3	27	1,168	539	2	122	1	80	1,848	543
4	Vizagapatam	22,153	22,558	5	1,465	129	44	2,446	1,306	9	674	78	58	4,585	1,513
5	Vizianagram	19,381	19,918	4	1,833	1	57	2,854	992	4	143	9	65	4,835	1,092
6	Anakāpalle	10,083	10,272	1	307	2	20	1,053	352	2	34	...	23	1,394	354
7	Himlipatam	3,424	4,071	1	172	3	6	217	216	1	101	...	8	490	219
8	Rajahmundry	26,758	27,083	9	1,998	181	88	3,475	1,476	10	448	137	107	5,914	1,794
9	Cocanada	26,346	27,092	3	1,460	43	58	2,546	1,517	6	377	124	67	4,383	1,684
10	Peddāpuram	7,201	7,419	1	428	1	18	662	368	1	53	...	20	1,143	369
11	Ellore	22,630	23,232	2	853	...	65	2,511	1,784	2	159	8	69	3,523	1,772
12	Bezavada	23,107	21,052	2	946	6	57	1,953	1,042	3	102	79	62	3,001	1,127
13	Masulipatam	21,878	22,062	6	1,655	149	62	2,739	1,454	11	660	113	79	4,954	1,716
14	Palacole	7,263	7,272	1	223	...	15	728	307	...	...	...	16	951	307
15	Guntur	24,337	23,847	5	2,030	148	69	2,464	1,796	10	483	100	84	4,977	2,044
16	Tenali	12,085	11,165	2	608	6	25	1,182	977	5	144	16	32	1,932	399
17	Chirala	7,706	7,518	1	89	...	19	1,121	187	...	...	...	17	1,210	187
18	Ongole	7,049	7,227	3	499	...	56	1,309	1,183	10	150	152	69	1,958	1,315
19	Narasaraopet	5,769	5,539	1	316	...	23	1,164	355	1	24	19	25	1,504	374
20	Kurnool	13,844	14,054	5	899	80	52	2,049	833	3	136	2	60	3,084	915
21	Nandyāl	9,194	8,930	3	546	1	27	831	408	2	125	...	32	1,502	409
22	Bellary	21,113	18,729	3	1,145	1	43	1,651	792	8	385	211	54	3,131	1,004
23	Adoni	15,561	14,671	1	338	2	31	1,652	341	1	20	...	38	2,010	343
24	Hospet	9,132	9,205	1	311	...	19	571	267	4	193	11	24	1,075	278
25	Hindupur	6,740	5,718	1	175	2	22	1,227	300	...	...	...	23	1,402	393
26	Anantapur	8,077	5,875	3	705	108	20	894	352	7	205	44	30	1,804	574
27	Tadpatri	5,605	5,658	1	97	1	13	528	207	...	...	...	14	623	208
28	Cuddapah	9,866	9,651	2	675	7	51	1,684	633	7	20	82	60	2,879	722
29	Proddatūr	8,105	7,801	1	213	...	87	963	340	...	...	...	38	1,176	340
30	Nellore	17,769	18,094	8	1,367	223	51	1,919	1,543	5	245	112	64	3,531	1,878

81	Madras	276,107	250,804	49	20,019	3,565	357	28,499	14,786	59	5,178	2,420	465	53,696	20,771
82	Conjeeveram	30,714	30,662	4	1,752	14	54	3,224	1,618	18	222	62	71	5,198	1,894
83	Saidapet	13,947	13,457	2	815	19	24	1,138	676	2	66	...	28	2,019	695
84	Chingleput	6,137	5,626	2	951	27	18	1,099	658	4	428	58	24	2,465	743
85	Vellore	24,899	25,311	5	1,870	145	60	3,790	1,392	5	208	...	70	5,868	1,537
86	Gudiyattam	11,201	11,802	1	376	1	18	1,010	412	5	100	...	24	1,486	413
87	Tiruvannamalai	10,847	11,065	2	621	8	21	1,349	702	...	...	...	23	1,470	710
88	Vaniyambadi	9,283	10,807	2	350	...	14	762	429	4	68	...	20	1,175	429
89	Tirupattūr	7,992	8,283	2	486	15	14	968	368	...	...	...	16	1,804	368
40	Walajapet	4,980	5,033	1	537	...	10	573	346	3	109	...	14	1,219	346
41	Chittoor	8,942	8,999	8	871	203	25	978	730	4	274	42	32	2,123	975
42	Tirupati	8,631	8,803	3	678	...	14	694	853	4	252	3	21	1,624	358
43	Cuddalore	25,079	25,448	6	2,002	133	46	2,015	1,278	6	198	58	58	4,215	1,469
44	Chidambaram	11,214	11,267	6	1,404	2	23	1,434	930	8	233	...	37	3,121	932
45	Villupuram	9,046	8,377	1	622	...	13	935	540	2	187	58	21	1,744	698
46	Kumbakonam	29,626	31,074	3	2,223	...	49	3,361	1,613	18	726	15	70	6,310	1,828
47	Tanjore	29,363	30,560	6	2,871	336	61	3,250	1,986	10	693	81	77	8,814	2,403
48	Negapatam	26,321	27,695	3	1,994	29	41	2,104	1,407	16	601	268	60	4,699	1,902
49	Māyavaram	14,007	14,610	4	1,200	115	39	1,907	919	12	206	75	55	3,812	1,109
50	Tiruvālar	12,309	11,815	1	839	8	24	1,061	412	6	212	92	31	2,112	512
51	Mannārgudi	10,908	10,828	3	1,206	9	23	1,336	667	3	46	...	29	2,548	676
52	Trichinopoly	60,574	59,848	16	5,869	754	100	5,579	3,644	25	1,322	506	141	12,770	4,009
53	Srirangam	11,139	12,014	1	727	...	16	734	66	8	157	...	25	1,618	66
54	Karr	9,155	9,094	1	534	8	15	1,153	230	4	74	18	20	1,761	256
55	Madura	70,289	68,605	11	4,921	350	99	6,521	4,019	17	443	320	127	11,885	4,639
56	Dindigul	15,809	15,113	2	794	...	25	2,182	1,019	7	233	90	34	3,209	1,109
57	Bodināyakkantūr	9,767	10,574	1	482	4	13	776	132	...	...	...	14	1,258	136
58	Palni	8,519	8,982	1	287	7	12	744	269	...	...	...	13	1,091	276
59	Periyakulam	7,844	8,634	1	410	4	17	1,013	444	1	...	18	19	1,423	466
60	Kodaikānal	2,268	2,015	...	...	...	9	237	140	1	14	64	10	261	204
61	Srivilliputtūr	15,437	15,758	2	701	5	31	1,602	540	4	119	15	37	2,422	560
62	Virudunagar	10,799	11,022	1	422	...	19	1,781	592	1	30	26	21	2,233	618
63	Sivakāsi	7,027	7,590	1	708	12	12	621	354	2	129	15	15	1,458	381
64	Tinnevely	26,563	27,220	5	1,681	11	58	3,085	1,307	12	403	6	75	6,169	1,324
65	Palamcottah	22,246	24,397	6	1,967	436	35	1,344	1,250	24	1,149	180	67	4,460	1,868
66	Tuticorin	22,781	21,741	6	1,600	87	32	2,038	1,468	4	201	107	42	3,839	1,632
67	Coimbatore	33,417	32,371	8	1,954	387	71	4,825	2,168	9	558	276	88	7,367	2,781
68	Erode	11,481	11,430	2	948	24	29	1,884	923	8	159	185	39	2,991	1,132
69	Dhārāpuram	7,903	8,221	...	...	...	21	968	410	2	27	85	23	995	495
70	Pollachi	6,241	5,634	1	292	...	9	717	246	...	...	...	10	1,009	246
71	Tiruppur	5,840	5,011	1	386	...	13	968	440	...	...	...	14	1,352	440

(12)—Statement showing the number of schools and scholars (public and private) in municipalities on the 31st March 1925—cont.

Number.	Municipalities,	Population as per census of 1921		Colleges and secondary schools.			Elementary schools.			Schools for Europeans, special and private schools.			Total.		
		Males	Females.	Schools.	Boys.	Girls.	Schools.	Boys.	Girls.	Schools.	Boys.	Girls.	Schools.	Boys.	Girls.
72	Udamalpet	5,177	5,059	1	423	16	11	518	272	...	...	...	12	936	288
73	Salem	26,418	25,826	4	1,504	141	64	4,644	1,786	5	248	81	73	6,396	2,008
74	Ootacamund	10,217	9,250	2	447	164	26	1,426	679	8	135	166	31	2,008	1,029
75	Coonoor	6,459	5,756	1	264	...	14	602	344	7	256	360	22	1,122	704
76	Calicut	42,527	39,807	12	3,003	648	58	3,736	1,698	17	894	437	82	7,633	2,788
77	Palghat	22,619	22,868	6	1,905	195	35	2,062	1,038	4	150	156	45	4,117	1,379
78	Cannanore	13,159	14,546	3	956	391	28	1,544	956	19	676	376	50	3,176	1,723
79	Tellicherry	18,090	14,486	6	1,599	521	36	2,159	1,325	22	666	197	64	4,424	2,043
80	Cochin	11,222	9,415	3	886	27	18	1,283	906	2	72	232	23	2,241	1,165
81	Mangalore	26,204	25,673	16	4,245	1,918	43	3,554	2,355	6	292	162	65	8,091	4,435
	Total, 1924-25 ...	1,528,306	1,500,551	317	107,253	11,868	3,047	167,647	86,338	517	23,626	8,626	3,681	298,526	106,632
	Total, 1923-24 ...	...	...	307	105,016	11,851	2,991	162,236	82,336	528	23,852	8,490	3,626	291,104	103,677

(13)—Scholars by classes and ages for the year 1924-25.

Sex.	Primary.					Middle.			High.			Totals.	Inter- mediate.		Degree.			Post gradu- ate.		Grand Total.				
	I.	II.	III.	IV.	V.	VI.	VII.	VIII.	IX.	X.	XI.		First year.	Second year.	Third year.	Fourth year.	Fifth year.	Sixth year.	Seventh year.		Total			
Below 5 ..	16,128	22	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	16,150	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	16,150
5 to 6 ...	158,839	8,965	314	43	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	178,161	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	178,161
6 to 7 ...	211,186	31,718	3,411	864	5	..	..	..	..	..	..	246,714	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	246,714
7 to 8 ...	191,895	60,561	18,209	3,070	192	1	..	..	..	..	..	273,918	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	273,918
8 to 9 ...	146,695	74,004	38,198	13,358	1,968	98	5	..	..	..	..	274,318	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	274,318
9 to 10 ...	95,372	67,370	50,385	26,871	6,504	1,154	124	3	..	..	..	248,033	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	248,033
10 to 11 ...	55,510	5,752	50,218	36,438	13,245	4,463	888	89	1	..	..	211,579	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	211,579
11 to 12 ...	33,183	31,591	39,119	37,807	16,169	7,511	3,489	674	10	1	..	169,534	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	169,534
12 to 13 ...	19,796	18,952	27,176	31,501	16,156	8,225	6,068	2,902	393	17	24	131,146	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	131,145
13 to 14 ...	11,859	11,121	15,454	21,192	11,759	6,870	6,326	4,839	2,168	278	44	91,815	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	91,815
14 to 15 ...	8,778	7,500	8,790	13,043	8,180	4,607	5,139	5,224	3,571	1,808	986	66,956	3	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	66,959
15 to 16 ...	7,278	5,051	4,997	6,756	4,648	2,513	3,353	4,540	3,917	3,230	1,779	48,060	89	2	..	..	..	..	..	..	48,151
16 to 17 ...	6,026	3,845	3,084	3,568	2,338	1,237	1,870	3,210	3,216	3,525	2,950	34,909	569	37	2	..	..	..	..	..	35,567
17 to 18 ...	5,558	3,367	2,443	2,107	1,079	613	813	1,524	1,879	2,711	3,127	25,214	918	587	33	2	..	..	..	..	26,729
18 to 19 ...	4,702	3,198	2,088	1,339	575	192	276	713	926	1,509	2,698	18,214	803	869	221	54	..	..	..	..	19,647
19 to 20 ...	4,523	3,089	1,873	1,113	420	104	109	359	362	677	1,955	14,704	554	648	479	267	20	2	..	..	16,874	
Over 20 ...	10,640	7,427	4,339	2,088	440	125	116	816	171	871	2,006	28,039	708	757	1,144	1,285	111	21	..	..	32,075	
Total ...	997,487	286,556	269,979	200,678	83,975	37,518	28,571	24,478	18,635	14,125	14,969	2,075,461	3,644	3,925	1,879	1,618	131	28	..	10,230	2,085,681			
		1,939,175						90,557				45,729				6,569			3,497			154		

(14)—Comparative statement showing the total expenditure on education for the last three years (the amounts are expressed in lakhs).

Classes of institutions.	1922-23.	1923-24.						1924-25.					
	Total expenditure.	Provincial funds.	Local funds.	Municipal funds.	Fees.	Endowments, subscriptions and other sources.	Total.	Provincial funds.	Local funds.	Municipal funds.	Fees.	Endowments, subscriptions and other sources.	Total.
	RS.	RS.	RS.	RS.	RS.	RS.	RS.	RS.	RS.	RS.	RS.	RS.	RS.
Arts colleges	18.90	6.22	...	...	9.28	3.52	19.02	6.06	...	0.01	10.84	4.29	20.70
Professional colleges	6.27	5.90	...	...	1.54	0.30	7.83	7.94	0.02	0.01	1.53	0.23	9.73
Secondary schools	79.78	21.23	2.92	0.88	41.86	14.98	81.37	21.38	3.30	1.05	41.90	16.13	89.78
Elementary schools	118.93	65.78	22.14	7.23	8.21	24.04	127.40	69.57	26.42	9.97	8.27	26.91	141.14
Training schools	18.24	16.62	0.69	0.03	0.02	1.49	18.85	16.45	0.54	0.03	0.08	1.44	18.49
Other special schools	19.64	10.57	0.04	0.05	1.43	8.81	20.90	19.85	0.13	0.08	1.46	7.63	20.15
Total, Direct expenditure ...	261.76	126.32	25.79	8.19	61.84	53.23	275.37	132.25	30.41	11.15	63.53	56.63	293.97
University	3.90	1.18	...	...	1.88	0.61	3.63	1.56	...	...	3.18	0.56	5.25
Direction and inspection	13.41	15.28	...	...	...	...	15.28	15.78	...	...	...	...	15.78
Scholarships	4.00	3.19	0.08	...	...	1.20	4.47	2.90	0.08	0.01	...	1.28	4.25
Building and furniture	26.35	16.47	4.64	1.70	0.28	11.38	34.42	15.12	3.61	1.08	0.12	12.41	32.84
Miscellaneous	36.85	4.69	0.27	...	15.09	16.80	36.85	3.78	...	...	17.55	17.47	38.80
Total, Indirect expenditure.	84.01	40.81	4.99	1.70	17.20	29.94	94.64	39.14	3.90	1.09	20.80	31.70	96.42
Grand total ...	345.77	167.13	30.78	9.89	79.04	83.17	370.01	171.39	34.10	12.24	84.33	88.33	390.39

GENERAL STATISTICS OF RECEIPTS
AND CHARGES.

Heads of expenditure.	1923-24.			
	Provincial funds.	Local funds.	Municipal funds.	Fees.
DIRECT EXPENDITURE.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.
UNIVERSITY EDUCATION.				
Arts colleges	{ Government... .. 4,50,020	...	..	2,12,131
	{ Municipal 4,000	...	—220	5,088
	{ Local ... ..	...	...	...
	{ Aided 1,68,121	...	600	7,97,332
	{ Unaided ... ..	...	...	3,012
Total, Arts colleges	6,22,141	...	380	9,27,543
Professional colleges.	{ Government 5,71,833	...	...	1,53,870
	{ Aided 18,538	...	...	240
Total, Professional colleges	5,90,371	...	...	1,54,110
Total, University Education	12,12,512	...	380	10,81,653
SCHOOL EDUCATION—GENERAL.				
SECONDARY SCHOOLS.				
Boys.				
Indian schools	{ Government 2,10,556	...	...	1,46,919
	{ Municipal 1,22,768	...	85,490	3,85,941
	{ Local 4,59,784	2,73,771	...	6,68,834
	{ Aided 5,35,091	3,000	...	25,70,061
	{ Unaided ... ..	...	...	7,752
Total, Indian schools	13,28,199	2,76,771	85,490	37,78,907
European schools	{ Government 85,546	...	...	...
	{ Aided 1,41,858	...	...	1,39,507
Total, European schools	2,27,404	...	...	1,39,507
Total, Secondary schools—Boys	15,55,603	2,76,771	85,490	39,18,414
Girls.				
Indian schools	{ Government 2,53,694	...	...	21,507
	{ Municipal 1,000	...	3,079	1,199
	{ Local	15,084	...	2,289
	{ Aided 1,19,149	...	...	78,587
	{ Unaided ... ..	...	...	842
Total, Indian schools	3,73,843	15,084	3,079	1,08,924
European schools	{ Government 48,584	...	...	...
	{ Aided 1,44,602	...	...	1,18,459
	{ Unaided ... ..	...	...	...
Total, European schools	1,93,186	...	...	1,18,459
Total, Secondary schools—Girls	5,67,029	15,084	3,079	2,17,383
Total, Secondary schools	21,22,632	2,91,855	88,569	41,85,797

of receipts and charges.

		1924-25.					
Endow- ments, subscriptions and other sources.	Total.	Provincial funds.	Local funds.	Municipal funds.	Fees.	Endow- ments, subscriptions and other sources.	Total.
RS.	RS.	RS.	RS.	RS.	RS.	RS.	RS.
11,597	6,73,748	4,30,876	...	...	2,84,382	13,280	6,78,468
24	8,872	4,000	...	1,245	5,378	245	10,868
9,908	9,908	...	...	...	...	8,400	8,400
2,79,480	11,65,533	1,70,808	...	...	7,94,065	3,84,799	18,49,762
51,367	54,379	...	...	...	506	21,964	22,470
3,52,376	19,02,040	6,06,784	...	1,245	10,34,321	4,28,638	20,69,968
20,986	7,48,689	7,69,110	2,880	572	1,52,779	10,780	9,35,621
17,408	36,186	24,721	...	...	300	11,888	36,909
88,884	7,82,875	7,82,875	2,380	572	1,53,079	22,668	9,72,530
3,90,770	26,85,315	13,99,615	2,380	1,817	11,87,400	4,51,308	30,42,518
569	3,58,044	2,23,869	...	...	1,32,315	1,348	3,57,332
6,823	6,00,422	1,38,206	...	98,359	4,19,058	1,529	6,57,152
14,847	14,17,236	4,39,162	3,19,600	...	6,89,653	13,729	14,62,144
8,52,905	39,61,057	5,48,683	3,012	20	25,61,290	9,33,856	40,46,861
35,150	42,902	...	...	...	10,901	26,468	37,399
9,10,294	63,79,661	18,49,720	3,22,612	98,379	88,18,217	9,76,960	65,60,868
...	85,546	51,818	...	...	...	...	91,818
1,55,851	4,37,216	1,33,769	...	...	1,39,003	1,61,918	4,34,690
1,55,851	5,22,762	2,25,587	...	...	1,39,003	1,61,918	5,28,508
10,66,146	69,07,423	15,75,307	3,22,612	98,379	39,52,220	11,38,878	70,87,396
53	2,72,254	2,46,336	...	...	27,738	199	2,74,268
217	6,495	1,000	...	6,484	2,013	...	9,497
1,760	19,083	...	7,392	...	2,024	1,760	11,176
1,91,460	3,89,196	1,15,125	...	...	83,570	2,36,884	4,35,579
4,557	4,899	...	...	...	798	9,219	10,017
1,98,047	6,93,927	3,62,461	7,392	6,484	1,16,138	2,48,062	7,40,587
...	48,584	53,852	...	...	...	...	53,852
2,33,568	4,91,629	1,46,579	...	...	1,21,024	2,19,528	4,87,131
...	...	...	...	...	782	6,656	7,488
2,33,568	5,40,213	2,00,431	...	...	1,21,806	2,26,134	5,48,421
4,31,615	12,84,140	5,62,892	7,392	6,484	2,37,944	4,74,246	12,88,958
14,97,760	81,86,563	21,38,199	3,30,004	1,04,863	41,90,184	16,13,124	88,78,354

1923-24.

Heads of expenditure.		Provincial funds.	Local funds.	Municipal funds.	Fees.
DIRECT EXPENDITURE— <i>cont.</i>		RS.	RS.	RS.	RS.
SCHOOL EDUCATION—GENERAL—<i>cont.</i>					
ELEMENTARY SCHOOLS.					
<i>Boys.</i>					
Indian schools ...	{ Government	4,08,964	...	...	2,160
	{ Municipal	2,56,315	...	5,84,898	21,781
	{ Local	22,81,000	19,04,841	...	85,437
	{ Aided	23,52,857	449	847	5,72,878
	{ Unaided ... ..	...	...	...	74,309
Total, Indian schools ...		52,99,186	19,05,290	5,85,740	7,56,565
European schools—Aided		13,129	...	...	3,164
Total, European schools ...		13,129	...	...	3,164
Total, Elementary schools—Boys ...		63,12,265	19,05,290	5,85,740	7,59,729
<i>Girls.</i>					
Indian schools ...	{ Government	64,240	...	...	630
	{ Municipal	1,88,189	...	1,36,756	1,296
	{ Local	5,69,122	3,06,914	...	3,745
	{ Aided	4,33,451	1,495	...	49,317
	{ Unaided ... ..	...	...	...	62
Total, Indian schools...		12,55,902	3,08,409	1,36,756	55,050
European schools—Aided		11,202	...	...	6,125
Total, European schools ...		11,202	...	...	6,125
Total, Elementary schools—Girls ...		12,66,204	3,08,409	1,36,756	61,175
Total, Elementary schools ...		65,78,469	22,13,699	7,22,496	8,20,904
Total, School Education—General ...		87,01,101	25,05,504	8,11,065	49,56,701
SCHOOL EDUCATION—SPECIAL.					
TRAINING SCHOOLS.					
<i>Masters.</i>					
Indian schools ...	{ Government	10,41,640	25,910	2,109	190
	{ Local	26,733	40,778	...	...
	{ Aided	2,31,123	916	248	1,082
Total, Indian schools ...		12,99,496	67,599	2,357	1,231
European schools—Aided		1,937	...	...	...
Total, European schools ...		1,937	...	...	...
Total, Training schools for Masters ...		13,01,433	67,599	2,357	1,231

of receipts and charges—cont.

1924-25.							
Endowments, subscriptions and other sources.	Total.	Provincial funds.	Local funds.	Municipal funds.	Fees.	Endowments, subscriptions and other sources.	Total.
RS.	RS.	RS.	RS.	RS.	RS.	RS.	RS.
11,381	4,22,505	4,92,336	...	...	2,030	8,118	5,02,484
7,064	8,70,053	2,56,413	...	7,47,556	4,439	920	10,09,828
5,945	42,77,223	24,70,679	22,77,414	...	35,869	8,125	48,42,087
17,27,959	46,54,990	25,20,541	350	2,158	6,07,142	19,95,979	51,26,170
1,07,153	1,81,462	...	...	...	60,532	1,46,044	2,06,587
18,59,502	1,04,06,233	57,39,969	22,77,764	7,49,714	7,60,003	21,59,186	1,16,86,636
28,662	44,955	17,415	...	...	6,260	36,258	59,933
28,662	44,955	17,415	...	...	6,260	36,258	59,933
18,88,164	1,04,51,188	57,57,384	22,77,764	7,49,714	7,66,268	21,95,444	1,17,46,569
41	64,911	50,554	...	...	560	188	51,252
523	3,26,764	1,46,647	...	2,47,295	1,187	5,875	4,00,504
322	8,80,103	5,98,075	3,61,860	...	3,659	1,288	9,64,882
4,84,615	9,68,878	3,95,214	1,720	100	49,119	4,53,266	8,99,419
10,905	10,987	...	...	...	160	13,106	13,266
4,96,406	22,51,623	11,90,490	3,63,580	2,47,395	54,685	4,73,173	23,29,323
19,723	37,050	9,767	...	...	6,505	22,304	38,576
19,723	37,050	9,767	...	...	6,505	22,304	38,576
5,16,129	22,88,673	12,00,257	3,63,580	2,47,395	61,190	4,95,477	23,67,899
24,4,293	1,27,39,861	69,57,641	26,41,344	9,97,109	8,27,453	26,90,921	1,41,14,468
39,02,053	2,08,76,424	90,95,840	29,71,348	11,01,972	50,17,617	43,04,045	2,24,90,822
1,107	10,70,965	10,19,199	23,952	2,318	248	1,355	10,46,972
31	67,537	15,347	27,843	...	...	...	43,190
80,919	3,14,238	2,27,414	1,220	519	964	71,539	3,01,566
82,057	14,52,740	12,61,960	53,015	2,737	1,312	72,894	13,91,618
..	1,937	2,173	...	...	...	...	2,173
...	1,937	2,173	...	...	...	...	2,173
82,057	14,54,977	12,64,133	53,015	2,737	1,212	72,894	13,98,991

Heads of expenditure.	1923-24.			
	Provincial funds.	Local funds.	Municipal funds.	Fees.
DIRECT EXPENDITURE—cont.	RS.	RS.	RS.	RS.
SCHOOL EDUCATION—SPECIAL—cont.				
TRAINING SCHOOLS—cont.				
<i>Mistresses.</i>				
Indian schools { Government	2,22,961	647	...	20
{ Aided	1,20,326	663	...	637
Total, Indian schools ...	3,43,287	1,309	...	657
European schools—Aided	16,928	...	...	820
Total, Training schools for Mistresses ...	3,60,215	1,309	...	1,477
Total, Training schools ...	16,61,848	68,908	2,857	2,708
OTHER SPECIAL SCHOOLS.				
Indian schools { Government	9,17,345	...	...	93,276
{ Municipal	1,873	...	3,074	158
{ Local	2,064	3,479	...	...
{ Aided	1,21,715	794	1,495	24,912
{ Unaided ... ..	...	...	...	24,034
Total, Indian schools ...	10,42,497	4,273	5,469	1,42,380
European schools { Government	13,573	...	...	...
{ Aided	950	...	...	28
Total, European schools ...	14,523	...	...	28
Total, Other Special schools ...	10,57,020	4,273	5,469	1,42,408
Total, School Education—Special ...	27,18,668	73,181	7,826	1,45,116
Total, Direct Expenditure ...	1,26,32,281	25,78,685	8,19,271	61,53,470
INDIRECT EXPENDITURE.				
University	1,17,567	...	...	1,83,495
Direction and Inspection	15,28,132	...	...	...
Scholarships	3,19,180	8,168	492	...
Expenditure on buildings, furniture and other apparatus	16,46,861	4,64,113	1,69,415	28,091
Miscellaneous	4,69,438	24,449	2,270	15,08,540
Total, Indirect Expenditure ...	40,81,128	4,96,728	1,72,177	17,22,126
Grand total ...	1,67,13,404	30,75,413	9,91,448	79,03,596

of receipts and charges—cont.

		1924-25.						
Endowments, subscriptions and other sources.	Total.	Provincial funds.	Local funds.	Municipal funds.	Fees.	Endowments, subscriptions and other sources.	Total.	
Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	
148	2,23,776	2,27,163	1,217	330	30	296	2,29,036	
55,154	1,76,779	1,33,002	...	...	...	65,239	1,98,241
55,302	4,00,555	3,60,165	1,217	330	30	65,535	4,27,277	
11,928	29,676	20,375	...	...	1,187	6,061	27,623
67,230	4,30,231	3,80,540	1,217	330	1,217	71,596	4,54,900	
1,49,287	18,84,908	18,44,673	54,232	3,067	2,429	1,44,490	18,48,891	
12,867	10,23,488	9,24,780	...	...	88,058	20,796	10,33,584
2,295	7,800	5,817	...	3,692	961	127	10,597	
4,773	10,316	6,252	11,930	...	235	4,489	22,906	
8,17,465	9,66,381	1,25,966	835	4,565	24,591	7,19,440	8,75,397	
38,470	62,504	...	...	...	32,123	12,778	44,901
8,75,870	20,70,439	10,62,765	12,765	8,257	1,45,968	7,57,630	19,87,385	
...	13,573	20,590	...	...	...	...	20,590
5,299	6,277	950	...	...	139	5,407	6,496
5,299	19,850	21,540	...	...	139	5,407	27,086
8,81,169	20,80,339	10,84,305	12,765	8,257	1,46,807	7,63,037	20,14,471	
10,80,456	39,75,247	27,28,978	68,997	11,324	1,48,536	9,07,527	38,63,362	
53,23,279	2,75,36,986	1,32,24,433	30,40,725	11,15,113	63,53,553	56,62,878	2,93,96,702	
60,834	3,61,896	1,55,480	...	...	(a) 3,12,800	56,400	5,24,680
...	15,28,132	15,78,134	...	...	...	...	15,78,134
1,18,950	4,46,788	2,90,637	7,988	798	...	1,25,066	4,24,437	
11,33,511	34,41,891	15,11,977	3,61,071	1,08,352	11,753	12,41,237	32,34,390	
16,80,066	36,84,758	3,77,887	...	...	17,54,895	17,47,537	(b) 38,80,309
29,93,361	94,63,515	39,14,115	3,69,009	1,09,152	20,79,438	31,70,240	96,41,950	
83,16,640	3,70,00,501	1,71,88,548	34,09,734	12,24,261	84,32,991	88,33,118	(c) 3,90,38,352	

(a) Surplus fees to the University Rs. 83,500.

(b) Includes expenditure on private schools Rs. 3,92,612.

(c) Includes expenditure on Non-departmental schools Rs. 27,07,378.

(16)—Statement showing percentages of expenditure under each head to total expenditure on public schools.

Heads of expenditure.	1926-24.						
	From Provincial funds.	From Local funds.	From Municipal funds.	From fees.	From endowments, subscriptions and other sources.	Total.	Percentage to total expenditure.
	1	2	3	4	5	6	7
	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	
Arts colleges	6,22,141	...	380	9,27,543	3,52,376	19,02,440	5.19
Professional colleges	5,90,371	...	...	1,54,110	38,394	7,82,875	2.14
Schools, general	87,01,101	25,05,504	8,11,065	49,56,701	39,02,053	2,08,76,424	58.98
Schools, special	27,18,668	73,181	7,826	1,45,116	10,30,456	39,76,247	10.85
General or Indirect expenditure ...	40,81,123	4,86,728	1,72,177	16,60,788	26,89,074	90,99,900	24.84
Total ...	1,87,13,404	30,75,413	9,91,448	78,44,268	80,12,353	3,66,86,856	100.00
Percentage to total expenditure ...	45.62	8.39	2.71	21.41	21.87	100.00	...
Heads of expenditure—cont.	1924-25.						
	From Provincial funds.	From Local funds.	From Municipal funds.	From fees.	From endowments, subscriptions and other sources.	Total.	Percentage to total expenditure.
	8	9	10	11	12	13	14
	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	
Arts colleges	6,05,784	...	1,245	10,34,321	4,28,638	20,69,988	5.36
Professional colleges	7,93,831	2,380	672	1,53,079	22,668	9,72,630	2.52
Schools, general	90,95,840	29,71,348	11,01,972	50,17,617	43,04,045	2,24,90,822	58.20
Schools, special	27,28,978	66,997	11,324	1,48,536	8,07,527	38,63,362	10.00
General or Indirect expenditure ...	39,14,115	3,69,109	1,09,148	20,21,504	28,35,562	92,49,338	23.98
Total ...	1,71,38,648	34,09,734	12,24,261	83,75,057	84,98,440	3,86,46,040	100.00
Percentage to total expenditure ...	44.85	8.2	3.17	21.67	21.99	100.00	...

(17)—Provincial charges and receipts.

Charges and receipts.	1923-24.	1924-25.												
<i>Charges.</i>	Rs.	Rs.												
University	1,17,567	1,55,480												
Direction	1,32,071	1,44,311												
Inspection	13,96,060	14,33,823												
Government colleges and schools ...	<table border="0"> <tr> <td style="border-left: 1px solid black;">General</td> <td>15,38,300</td> <td>16,74,702</td> </tr> <tr> <td style="border-left: 1px solid black;">Special</td> <td>35,44,001</td> <td>36,60,109</td> </tr> </table>	General	15,38,300	16,74,702	Special	35,44,001	36,60,109	<table border="0"> <tr> <td style="border-left: 1px solid black;">General</td> <td>2,10,007</td> <td>2,11,747</td> </tr> <tr> <td style="border-left: 1px solid black;">Special</td> <td>1,09,123</td> <td>78,890</td> </tr> </table>	General	2,10,007	2,11,747	Special	1,09,123	78,890
General	15,38,300	16,74,702												
Special	35,44,001	36,60,109												
General	2,10,007	2,11,747												
Special	1,09,123	78,890												
Scholarships in colleges and schools ...	26,14,691	25,79,102												
Grants-in-aid to { schools under private management ...	7,23,611	8,58,295												
do { do municipal management ...	44,77,547	48,31,121												
do { do local board management ...	29,61,851	30,81,894												
To the District Educational Councils towards Elementary Education.														
Registration of books	8,331	9,153												
Purchase and collection of Oriental manuscripts	11,820	10,619												
Refunds and miscellaneous charges	85,809	72,285												
Government educational buildings	6,58,326	4,97,615												
Total charges ...	(a) 1,85,86,615	(a) 1,92,86,991												
<i>Receipts.</i>														
Fees in colleges (general and special) credited to Government.	7,36,609	7,36,125												
Income on Endowments credited to Government	2,888	2,888												
Departmental examination fees	4,214	2,527												
Miscellaneous receipts	99,499	66,367												
Total receipts ...	(b) 8,33,160	(b) 8,07,857												
Net expenditure ...	1,77,53,455	1,84,81,134												

Non-Departmental—

	Rs.	Rs.
1923-24	(a) 17,01,036	(b) 1,33,520
1924-25	(a) 19,16,157	(b) 1,49,582

(18)—General statistics of receipts and charges of local boards.

	Number of institutions.	Number on rolls on 31st March 1926.	Provincial funds.		Local funds.		Municipal funds.		Fees and other sources.	Total.
			Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.		
Colleges	1	66	...	...	...	...	...	...	8,400	8,400
Secondary schools ...	166	32,152	4,39,162	3,26,992	...	...	...	...	7,07,168	14,73,320
Elementary schools ..	11,093	635,767	30,68,754	26,39,274	...	...	...	...	98,941	58,06,969
Sessional schools ...	16	387	15,347	27,843	...	...	...	...	...	43,190
Other special schools ...	11	321	6,252	11,930	...	...	...	...	4,724	22,906
Buildings and furniture	...	...	68,009	3,60,496	...	...	...	...	1,522	4,39,967
Stipends and scholarships.	...	...	...	36,707	...	...	...	...	...	36,707
Contributions to aided schools.	...	...	...	6,552	...	...	...	...	...	6,552
Total ...	11,287	668,693	35,97,524	34,09,734	...	...	...	...	8,20,753	78,28,011

(19)—General statistics of receipts and charges of municipal boards.

	Number of institutions.	Number on rolls on 31st March 1925.	Provincial funds.		Municipal funds.		Local funds.		Fees and other sources.	Total.
			Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.		
Colleges	1	65	4,000	1,345	...	...	...	...	5,623	10,868
Secondary schools ...	49	16,254	1,39,206	1,04,843	...	...	...	...	4,22,800	6,66,649
Elementary schools ...	1,351	114,468	4,03,060	9,94,451	...	...	...	...	11,921	14,09,832
Special schools ...	3	292	5,817	3,692	...	...	...	...	1,088	10,597
Buildings and furniture	...	...	11,675	1,08,352	...	...	...	...	1,992	1,22,019
Stipends and scholarships.	...	...	...	4,435	...	...	...	...	...	4,435
Contributions to aided schools.	...	...	...	6,843	...	...	...	...	...	6,843
Total ...	1,404	181,079	5,63,768	13,24,361	...	...	...	...	4,43,224	22,31,243

(20)—Distribution of direct expenditure among the different classes of institutions.

Classes of Institutions.		From Provincial funds.	From Local funds.	From Municipal funds.	From fees.	From other sources.	Total.
<i>Government.</i>		RS.	RS.	RS.	RS.	RS.	RS.
Colleges ...	General ...	4,30,876	...	...	2,34,382	13,230	6,78,488
	Professional ...	7,89,110	2,380	572	1,52,779	10,780	9,35,621
Secondary schools for	boys { Indians ...	2,23,669	...	...	1,32,315	1,348	3,57,332
	{ Europeans.	91,818	...	...	...	...	91,818
{ girls	{ Indians ...	2,46,336	...	...	27,733	199	2,74,268
	{ Europeans.	53,852	...	...	...	...	53,852
Elementary schools for	boys ... Indians ...	4,92,336	...	...	2,030	8,118	5,02,484
	girls ... do. ...	50,554	...	...	560	138	51,252
Training schools	...	12,46,362	25,169	3,548	278	1,651	12,76,008
Special schools	{ Indians ...	9,24,730	...	...	88,068	20,796	10,33,584
	{ Europeans.	20,590	...	...	...	...	20,590
Total ...	{ Indians ...	43,83,973	27,549	3,120	6,38,135	56,260	51,09,037
	{ Europeans.	1,66,260	...	...	...	...	1,66,260
<i>Board.</i>							
Colleges, General	Indians ...	4,000	...	1,245	5,378	8,645	19,268
Secondary schools for	boys ... do. ...	5,77,368	3,19,600	98,359	11,03,711	15,258	21,19,296
	girls ... do. ...	1,000	7,392	6,484	4,937	1,760	20,673
Elementary schools for	boys ... do. ...	27,27,092	22,77,414	7,47,556	90,308	9,045	58,51,415
	girls ... do. ...	7,44,722	3,81,860	2,47,295	4,846	6,663	13,65,386
Training schools	do. ...	15,347	27,843	...	...	...	43,190
Special schools	do. ...	12,069	11,930	3,692	1,196	4,616	33,503
Total, Indians ...		40,81,598	30,06,039	11,04,631	12,14,476	45,987	94,52,731
<i>Aided.</i>							
Colleges {	General ... Indians ...	1,70,908	...	...	7,94,055	3,24,799	13,49,762
	Professional ... do. ...	24,721	...	...	300	11,888	36,909
Secondary schools for	boys ... do. ...	5,43,683	3,012	20	25,81,290	9,32,856	40,48,861
	{ Europeans.	1,33,769	...	...	1,39,003	1,61,918	4,34,990
{ girls	{ Indians ...	1,15,125	...	...	83,570	2,36,884	4,35,579
	{ Europeans.	1,46,579	...	...	1,21,024	2,19,528	4,87,131
Elementary schools for	boys ... Indians ...	25,20,541	350	2,159	6,07,142	19,95,979	51,26,170
	{ Europeans.	17,415	...	...	6,260	36,258	59,933
{ girls	{ Indians ...	3,95,214	1,720	100	49,119	4,53,268	8,99,419
	{ Europeans.	9,767	...	...	6,505	22,304	38,576
Training schools	Indians ...	3,60,416	1,220	519	964	1,36,778	4,99,897
Special schools	{ Europeans.	22,548	...	...	1,187	6,061	29,798
	{ Indians ...	1,25,966	835	4,565	24,591	7,19,440	8,75,397
{ Europeans.	{ Europeans.	950	...	...	139	5,407	6,486
	Total ... { Indians ...	42,61,574	7,137	7,862	41,21,031	48,72,880	1,32,69,994
{ Europeans	3,31,028	...	...	2,74,118	4,51,476	10,56,622	
<i>Unaided.</i>							
Colleges, General	Indians ...	...	...	...	506	21,964	22,470
Secondary schools for	boys ... do. ...	...	...	...	10,901	26,498	37,899
	girls ... do. ...	...	...	...	798	9,219	10,017
Elementary schools for	boys ... Europeans.	...	...	...	782	6,556	7,438
	girls ... Indians ...	...	...	...	60,523	1,46,044	2,06,567
Special schools	{ do. ...	...	...	...	160	13,106	13,266
	{ do. ...	...	...	...	32,123	12,778	44,901
Total ... { Indians ...	{ Indians ...	...	...	...	1,05,011	2,29,809	3,34,620
	{ Europeans.	...	...	...	782	6,556	7,438
Grand total ... { Indians ...	{ Indians ...	1,27,27,146	30,40,725	11,15,113	60,78,653	52,04,746	2,81,66,382
	{ Europeans.	4,97,288	...	...	2,74,900	4,58,132	12,30,320
Total in one line ...		1,32,24,433	30,40,725	11,15,113	63,53,553	56,62,878	2,93,96,702

(21)—Expenditure on Educational property during the year 1924-25.

Names of Institutions.	Expenditure on account of		
	School buildings	Hostel buildings.	Play-grounds.
GANJAM.			
Government—	RS.	RS.	RS.
Government Middle School for Girls, Berhampur	1,147	...	...
Government Training School, Berhampur	1,928	...	...
Educational offices	17	...	...
Total	3,092	...	...
Aided—			
Kallikotta College, Berhampur	800	7,486	...
Total for the district	3,892	7,486	...
VIZAGAPATAM.			
Government—			
Government Engineering School, Vizagapatam...	10,500	...	...
Aided—			
St. Aloysius' High School, Vizagapatam	5,955	...	...
St. Joseph's Girls' School, Waltair	267	...	...
Total	6,222	...	...
Total for the district	16,722	...	...
GODAVARI.			
Government—			
Government Arts and Training College, Rajahmundry	4,086	157	...
Government Secondary School, Bhadrachalam	982	...	...
Government Training School, Rajahmundry	60	...	...
Educational offices	536	...	...
Total for the district	5,664	157	...
KIRANA.			
Government—			
Government Girls' schools	5,696	...	...
Educational offices	2	...	...
Total for the district	5,698	...	...
GUNTUR.			
Government—			
Government Training School, Ongole	180	...	...
Educational offices	10	...	...
Total for the district	190	...	...
BELLARY.			
Government—			
Educational offices	61	...	...
Aided—			
St. Philomens' High School, Bellary	200	...	...
St. Antony's School, Bellary	505	...	...
Total	806	...	...
Total for the district	1,666	...	...

(21)—Expenditure on Educational property during the year 1924-25—cont.

Names of Institutions.	Expenditure on account of		
	School buildings.	Hostel buildings.	Play-grounds.
	RS.	RS.	RS.
ANANTAPUR.			
Government—			
Ceded Districts College, Anantapur	1,514	73	...
Government High School, Anantapur	952	...	...
Total ...	2,466	78	...
Aided—			
London Mission Training School, Gooty ... ..	...	5,081	...
Total for the district ...	2,466	5,154	...
CUDDAPAH.			
Government—			
Municipal High School, Cuddapah ... ..	...	7,126	...
Government Training School, Bāyachōti	213	...	...
Educational offices	267	...	...
Total for the district ...	480	7,126	...
NELLORE.			
Government—			
Government Girls' Schools	129	...	...
Government Training School for Masters, Nellore	603	...	...
Do. for Mistresses, Nellore.	260	...	...
Educational offices	168	...	...
Total for the district ...	1,155	...	...
MADRAS.			
Government—			
Presidency College, Madras	16,356	...	...
Government Muhammadan College	2,570	818	...
Queen Mary's College	8,871	474	...
Lady Willingdon Training College	9,195	3,697	...
Law College	5,531	...	...
Government Muhammadan Elementary Schools for Boys	188	...	...
Government Muhammadan Training School	25,650	31	...
Presidency Training School for Mistresses, Egmore	38	...	...
Government Hobart Training School for Muhammadan Women	1,520	...	...
University Students' Club	12,857	...	...
Madras Literary Society	1,918	...	...
Educational offices	5,689	...	...
Total ...	90,363	5,020	...

(21)—Expenditure on Educational property during the year 1924-25—cont.

Names of Institutions.	Expenditure on account of		
	School buildings.	Hostel buildings.	Play-grounds.
MADRASA—cont.			
Aided—	RS.	RS.	RS.
Women's Christian College	1,33,033	..	..
Wesley College, Madras	9,280	..	..
Ramakrishna High School, Mylapore	42,113	..	..
Wesleyan Mission High School for Girls, Royapetta	15,127	..	..
Presentation Convent School, Royapuram	3,088	..	..
Church Park Training School, Teynampet	15,000	..	..
University Students' Club ... ..	..	3,865	..
Catholic Young Women's Home, Egmore ... ..	..	88	..
Total ...	2,17,661	3,953	..
Total for the district ...	3,08,024	8,973	..
CHINGLEPUT.			
Government—			
College of Engineering, Guindy	26,426	9,419	..
Teachers' College, Saidapet	8,414	893	..
Reformatory and Senior Certified School, Chingleput	2,470	..	..
Government Girls' School	96	..	..
Total ...	37,406	9,812	..
Aided—			
St. Patrick's Orphanage, Adyar	5,500	..	..
Total for the district ...	42,906	9,812	..
NORTH ARCOT.			
Government—			
Government Girls' Schools	393	..	..
Do. Training School, Arcot	514	..	..
Total ...	907	..	..
Aided—			
Masilamony Mudaliyar's Boarding House, Vellore ... ..	..	3,714	..
Total for the district ...	907	3,714	..
CHITTOOR.			
Government—			
Board Middle School, Chandragiri	54	..	..
Government Training School	95	..	..
Educational offices	82	..	..
Total ...	231	..	..
Aided—			
Sherman's Memorial High School, Chittoor	28,275	..	..
A.A.M Girls' High School, Madanapalle	2,975	..	..
Total ...	31,250	..	..
Total for the district ...	31,481	..	..

(21)—Expenditure on Educational property during the year 1924-25—cont.

Names of Institutions.	Expenditure on account of		
	School buildings.	Hostel buildings.	Play-grounds.
SOUTH ARCOT.			
Government—	RS.	RS.	RS.
Government Training School, Villupuram ...	68	...	...
Educational offices	7	...	...
Total ...	75	...	...
Aided—			
Sri Meenatchi College, Chidambaram	52,716	46,895	...
Total for the district ...	52,791	46,895	...
TANJORE.			
Government—			
Government College, Kumbakonam	3,940	...	...
Do. High School, Tiruvälär	1,480	...	...
Do. Girls' Schools	945	...	...
Do. Training School, Tanjore	61	...	...
Do. Training School for Mistresses, Tanjore	128	...	...
Educational offices	10	...	...
Total ...	6,564	...	...
Aided—			
Mayavaram, Students' Hostel ... ..	...	9,788	...
Total for the district ...	6,564	9,788	...
TRICHINOPOLY.			
Government—			
Government Training School for Masters ...	608	...	...
Educational offices	118	...	...
Total ...	721	...	...
Aided—			
St. Joseph's College, Trichinopoly	8,500	...	...
R.C. Fort Girls' High School, Trichinopoly ...	5,599	...	...
Total ...	14,099	...	...
Total for the district ...	14,820	...	...
MADURA.			
Government—			
Educational offices	387	...	...
Aided—			
A.M. College, Madura ... ..	...	1,050	...
Presentation Convent School, Kodaikānal ...	7,500	...	...
Total ...	7,500	1,050	...
Total for the district ...	7,887	1,050	...

(21)—Expenditure on Educational property during the year 1924-25—cont.

Names of Institutions.	Expenditure on account of		
	School buildings.	Hostel buildings.	Play-grounds.
RĀNNĀD.			
	RS.	RS.	RS.
Government Girls' Schools	117	...	...
Educational offices	14	...	...
Total for the district ...	181	...	...
TINNEVELLY.			
Government—			
Thirbapathi High School, Ambāsamudram ...	...	881	...
Government Training School, Tinnevelly ...	154	...	...
Educational offices	2,675	...	...
Total ...	2,829	881	...
Aided—			
Hindu College, Tinnevelly ... ..	...	231	...
High School, Pattamadai ... ..	...	50	...
Total ...	...	281	...
Total for the district ...	2,829	1,162	...
COIMBATORE.			
Government—			
Government College, Coimbatore	5,184	...	...
Government Training School for Mistresses ...	364	...	...
Educational offices	199	...	...
Total ...	5,736	...	...
Aided—			
London Mission High School, Coimbatore ...	1,685	...	...
Total for the district ...	7,421	...	...
TAK NILGIRIS.			
Government—			
Lawrence Memorial School, Ootacamund ...	1,27,453	...	...
Aided—			
Breck's Memorial School, Ootacamund	391	...	...
Stanes' High School, Coonoor	8,904	...	...
Hebron High School do.	10,000	...	...
Home Missionary Society's Home, Coonoor ...	570	...	...
Total ...	14,865	...	...
Total for the district ...	1,42,318	...	...

(21)—Expenditure on Educational property during the year 1924-25—cont.

Names of Institutions.	Expenditure on account of		
	School buildings.	Hostel buildings.	Play-grounds.
SALEM.			
Government—	RS.	RS.	RS.
Educational offices	248	...	...
Aided—			
Montfort Boys' School, Yercaud	10,903	...	...
Sacred Heart Girls' School, do.	2,605	...	...
Total ...	13,508	...	...
Total for the district ...	13,756	...	...
SOUTH KANARA.			
Government—			
Government Training School for Masters, Mangalore ...	463	...	...
Do. for Mistresses, Mangalore ...	57,413	...	...
Educational offices	27	..	...
Total for the district ...	57,903	...	...
MALABAR.			
Government—			
Victoria College, Palghat	146	...	...
Government Girls' Schools	129	...	...
Government Training School, Malappuram ...	2,934	...	...
Government Training School for Mistresses, Calicut	56	...	...
Total ...	3,265	...	...
Aided—			
Bala Bodhini Sanskrit School, Katambalipuram.	1,380	...	...
Advanced Girls' Sanskrit School, Kalpathi ...	2,710	...	...
St. Teresa's School, Cannanore	6,702	...	...
Total ...	10,792	...	...
Total for the district ...	14,057	...	...
Institutions under the control of the department—			
Government Schools and Colleges	3,68,505	23,069	...
Aided Schools and Colleges	3,77,403	78,248	...
Total ...	7,40,908	1,01,317	...
Institutions not under departmental control—			
Government institutions	1,10,383	658	...
Aided institutions	21,895	...	...
Total ...	1,31,778	658	...
Grand total ...	8,72,686	1,01,975	...

(22)—*Distribution of expenditure from Provincial, Local and Municipal funds on secondary, elementary and primary schools.*

Expenditure from	Schools.	1923-24.	1924-25.	
		Rs.	Rs.	
Provincial funds.	Secondary Schools for Boys.	Indians	13,26,199	13,49,720
		Europeans	2,27,404	2,25,587
	Secondary Schools for Girls.	Indians	3,73,843	3,62,461
		Europeans	1,93,186	2,00,481
	Elementary Schools for Boys.	Indians	52,99,136	57,39,969
		Europeans	13,129	17,415
Elementary Schools for Girls.	Indians	12,55,002	11,90,490	
	Europeans	11,202	9,767	
	Total ...	87,01,101	90,95,840	
Local funds.	Secondary Schools for boys, Indians	2,76,771	3,22,612	
	Secondary Schools for Girls, do.	15,034	7,392	
	Elementary Schools for Boys, do.	19,05,290	22,77,764	
	Elementary Schools for Girls, do.	3,08,409	3,63,580	
	Total ...	25,05,504	29,71,348	
Municipal funds.	Secondary Schools for Boys, Indians	85,490	98,379	
	Secondary Schools for Girls, do.	3,079	6,484	
	Elementary Schools for Boys, do.	5,85,740	7,49,714	
	Elementary Schools for Girls, do.	1,36,756	2,47,395	
	Total ...	8,11,065	11,01,972	
	Total from public funds ...	1,30,17,870	1,31,69,160	

(23)—*Proportion of expenditure under the various heads of education met from public and private funds.*

	1923-24.		1924-25.	
	Public funds.	Private funds.	Public funds.	Private funds.
Collegiate education	45·17	54·83	46·14	53·86
Secondary education	30·76	69·24	30·72	69·28
Elementary and primary education	74·68	25·32	75·07	24·93
Special education	70·43	29·57	72·68	27·32
Indirect expenditure	50·19	49·81	45·55	54·45
Total ...	56·18	43·82	55·77	44·23

(24)—Average cost of education and average fee per head in public institutions for general education for boys.

Institutions.	Government.					Board.					Aided.				
	Average number on rolls.	Fees.	Total cost.	Average fee per head.	Average cost.	Average number on rolls.	Fees.	Total cost.	Average fee per head.	Average cost.	Average number on rolls.	Fees.	Total cost.	Average fee per head.	Average cost.
<i>Arts Colleges.</i>															
1923-24. { Indians ...	2,041	2,00,507	6,09,282	98 4 398 8	129	4,848	18,780	37 9 145 9	6,910	6,98,081	10,26,287	101 0 148 7			
{ Europeans ...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
1924-25. { Indians ...	2,271	2,19,462	6,06,400	96 10 267 0	65	5,878	10,868	82 12 167 2	7,360	7,79,780	12,16,870	106 15 168 15			
{ Europeans ...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
<i>Secondary schools for Boys.</i>															
1923-24. { Indians ...	5,782	1,46,919	3,58,044	25 8 62 2	46,499	10,54,175	20,17,655	22 11 43 6	104,288	25,70,061	39,61,057	24 10 38 0			
{ Europeans ...	292	...	85,546	...	292 12	...	...	...	3,143	1,39,507	4,37,216	44 6 139 2			
1924-25. { Indians ...	5,806	1,32,315	3,57,332	22 13 61 9	48,750	11,08,711	21,19,298	22 12 48 8	103,193	25,61,290	40,46,861	24 18 39 3			
{ Europeans ...	292	...	91,818	...	314 7	...	...	...	2,983	1,39,003	4,34,690	47 6 148 3			
<i>Elementary and Primary Schools.</i>															
1923-24. { Indians ...	48,856	2,160	4,22,505	0 1 9 11	558,719	1,07,218	51,47,276	0 4 9 5	867,310	5,72,878	46,54,990	0 11 5 6			
{ Europeans ...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	996	3,164	44,955	2 8 45 2			
1924-25. { Indians ...	50,910	2,080	5,02,484	0 1 9 14	624,770	90,308	58,51,415	0 2 9 6	913,777	6,07,142	51,26,170	0 11 5 9			
{ Europeans ...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1,286	6,260	59,983	4 13 46 10			

(25) — School fees.

Classes of Institutions.	Government.						Board.						Aided.			
	Average number on rolls.		Fees.		Average fee per head.		Average number on rolls.		Fees.		Average fee per head.		Average number on rolls.		Fees.	
	1923-24.	1924-25.	1923-24.	1924-25.	1923-24.	1924-25.	1923-24.	1924-25.	1923-24.	1924-25.	1923-24.	1924-25.	1923-24.	1924-25.	1923-24.	1924-25.
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)	(10)	(11)	(12)	(13)	(14)	(15)	(16)	(17)
			RS.	RS.	RS.	RS.			RS.	RS.	RS.	RS.			RS.	RS.
Arts Colleges Indians ...	2,264	474	2,12,131	2,34,382	93'69	94'74	129	132	5,068	5,378	39'28	40'74	7,005	7,750	7,07,382	7,94,055
Professional Colleges Do. ...	2,239	3,008	2,50,911	1,52,779	112'11	76'27	...	...	...	...	...	...	61	68	240	300
Secondary Schools for boys. { Do. ...	5,762	5,806	1,46,919	1,32,315	25'49	32'79	40,499	48,750	10,54,175	11,08,711	22'67	20'28	104,238	103,183	25,70,061	25,61,290
Secondary Schools for boys. { Europeans.	292	292	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	3,143	2,933	1,39,507	1,39,003
Secondary Schools for girls. { Indians ...	3,725	3,758	21,507	27,733	5'77	7'38	473	622	3,488	4,037	7'37	6'5	7,985	8,061	78,587	83,570
Secondary Schools for girls. { Europeans.	175	162	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	4,517	4,536	1,13,459	1,21,024
Elementary and Primary Schools for Boys. { Indians ...	43,056	50,910	2,160	2,030	0'04	0'04	553,719	624,770	1,07,218	90,308	0'19	0'14	867,310	913,777	5,72,878	6,07,142
Elementary and Primary Schools for Boys. { Europeans.	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	996	1,286	3,164	6,260
Elementary and Primary schools for Girls. { Indians ...	2,549	2,162	630	560	0'24	0'26	105,590	112,342	5,041	4,346	0'04	0'04	75,900	77,965	49,317	49,119
Elementary and Primary schools for Girls. { Europeans.	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	658	608	6,125	505
Special Schools { Indians ...	9,584	9,700	93,495	88,334	0'86	9'11	876	1,000	158	1,106	0'18	1'20	8,041	9,434	26,581	21,739
Special Schools { Europeans.	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	128	110	848	1,326
Total ... { Indians	69,778	76,813	7,27,753	6,88,133	10'43	8'31	707,286	787,616	11,76,148	12,14,476	1'66	1'54	1,071,280	1,120,146	40,04,996	41,17,215
Total ... { Europeans	467	454	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	9,442	9,473	2,63,103	2,74,118
Grand total ...	70,245	77,267	7,27,753	6,88,133	10'36	8'28	707,286	787,616	11,76,148	12,14,476	1'66	1'54	1,080,722	1,129,619	42,68,099	43,91,333

(25)—School fees—cont.

Classes of Institutions—cont.	Aided—cont.		Unaided and private.						Total.					
	Average fee per head.		Average number on roll.		Fees.		Average fee per head.		Average number on rolls.		Fees.		Average fee per head.	
	1923-24. (18)	1924-25. (19)	1923-24. (20)	1924-25. (21)	1923-24. (22)	1924-25. (23)	1923-24. (24)	1924-25. (25)	1923-24. (26)	1924-25. (27)	1923-24. (28)	1924-25. (29)	1923-24. (30)	1924-25. (31)
	RS.	RS.			RS.	RS.	RS.	RS.			RS.	RS.	RS.	RS.
Arts colleges Indians ...	99*89	108*46	75	38	5,012	506	40*16	13*32	9,563	10,394	9,27,543	10,34,321	96*99	99*51
Professional colleges Do. ...	3*93	4*54	...	...	...	...	...	...	2,299	2,069	2,51,151	1,53,079	106*24	73*99
Secondary schools for boys. { Do. ...	24*64	24*82	10,289	9,419	12,392	16,773	1*20	1*78	166,838	167,168	37,93,537	38,19,089	22*68	22*85
Secondary schools for boys. { Europeans. ...	44*38	47*39	...	...	...	...	...	...	3,435	3,225	1,39,507	1,39,093	40*61	43*10
Secondary schools for girls. { Indians ...	9*84	10*37	215	476	342	798	1*69	1*68	12,398	12,917	1,03,924	1,16,138	8*39	8*99
Secondary schools for girls. { Europeans. ...	25*11	26*68	...	68	...	782	...	11*50	4,692	4,766	1,13,459	1,31,806	24*18	25*56
Elementary and primary schools for boys. { Indians ...	0*66	0*66	154,309	137,143	1,28,679	1,12,395	0*63	0*82	1,552,676	1,726,600	8,10,935	8,11,865	0*82	0*87
Elementary and primary schools for boys. { Europeans. ...	3*17	4*86	...	...	...	...	...	...	996	1,286	3,164	6,250	3*16	4*87
Elementary and primary schools for girls. { Indians ...	0*64	0*63	3,406	3,960	390	390	0*11	0*08	187,445	196,329	55,378	54,885	0*30	0*29
Elementary and primary schools for girls. { Europeans. ...	9*30	10*70	...	...	...	...	...	...	659	608	6,125	6,505	9*31	10*70
Special schools { Indians ...	3*07	2*30	1,439	1,439	24,034	32,123	16*71	21*57	20,539	21,823	1,44,268	1,43,392	7*02	6*33
Special schools { Europeans. ...	6*62	12*05	...	...	...	...	...	...	128	110	848	1,336	6*62	12*05
Total ... { Indians	3*73	3*68	169,732	152,525	1,68,639	1,62,945	0*99	1*07	1,951,758	2,137,100	60,76,736	61,32,769	3*11	2*87
Total ... { Europeans	27*96	28*94	...	68	...	752	...	11*50	9,909	9,995	2,63,103	2,74,900	26*55	27*50
Grand total ...	3*94	3*89	169,732	152,593	1,68,639	1,63,727	0*99	1*07	1,961,667	2,147,095	63,39,839	64,07,669	3*23	2*98

(26)—Proportion of fee income to total direct expenditure.

			1923-24.			1924-25.		
			Total cost.	Fees.	Per-centage of fees to total cost.	Total cost.	Fees.	Per-centage of fees to total cost.
			RS.	RS.		RS.	RS.	
Arts colleges	Indians	...	19,02,440	9,27,543	48.76	20,69,988	10,34,321	49.96
Professional colleges.	Do.	...	7,82,875	1,54,110	19.69	9,72,530	1,58,079	15.74
Secondary schools for boys.	Do.	...	66,35,282	37,83,537	57.22	68,08,178	38,19,089	56.13
	Europeans	...	5,22,762	1,39,507	26.69	5,26,808	1,39,003	26.40
Secondary schools for girls.	Indians	...	6,95,117	1,03,924	14.92	7,41,101	1,16,138	15.67
	Europeans	...	5,40,213	1,13,459	21.00	5,48,421	1,21,806	22.21
Elementary and primary schools for boys.	Indians	...	1,05,07,566	8,10,935	7.72	1,18,23,448	8,11,865	6.86
	Europeans	...	44,955	3,164	7.08	59,933	6,260	10.43
Elementary and primary schools for girls.	Indians	...	22,57,094	55,378	2.45	23,42,269	54,885	2.34
	Europeans	...	37,050	6,125	16.53	38,576	6,505	16.86
Special schools	Indians	...	39,23,784	1,44,268	3.65	38,06,480	1,43,352	3.76
	Europeans	...	51,463	84	1.65	56,882	1,326	2.30
Total	Indians	...	2,67,04,158	59,79,695	22.39	2,85,58,904	61,32,789	21.47
	Europeans	...	11,96,443	2,63,103	21.99	12,30,320	2,74,900	22.36
Grand total			2,79,00,601	62,42,798	22.38	2,97,89,314	64,07,689	21.51

(27)—Scholarships.

	1923-24.			1924-25.		
	Public funds.	Private funds.	Total.	Public funds.	Private funds.	Total.
	RS.	RS.	RS.	RS.	RS.	RS.
Arts colleges	45,720	35,031	80,801	44,459	44,149	88,608
Professional colleges	35,881	16,157	52,038	58,208	18,023	76,231
Secondary schools	1,36,806	33,839	1,70,645	1,42,746	33,720	1,76,466
Elementary and primary schools	31,371	1,140	32,511	29,862	648	30,510
Special schools	78,010	32,783	1,10,793	24,096	28,526	52,622
Total ...	3,27,788	1,18,950	4,46,738	2,99,371	1,25,066	4,24,437

(28)—Grants-in-aid to institutions under private management.

Year.	Grants from Provincial funds.	Grants from Local funds.	Grants from Municipal funds.	Total.
	RS.	RS.	RS.	RS.
1915-16	29,49,612	2,502	56,658	30,06,772
1916-17	32,91,580	2,622	60,656	33,54,858
1917-18	33,52,001	2,806	56,752	34,11,559
1918-19	38,00,523	2,864	38,272	38,42,659
1919-20	40,54,293	3,079	22,125	40,79,479
1920-21	42,96,756	5,634	26,815	43,29,205
1921-22	23,05,177*	1,189	5,595	23,11,961
1922-23	23,32,757*	806	600	23,34,163
1923-24	25,47,641*	5,738	2,942	25,56,321
1924-25	25,11,195*	6,552	6,843	25,24,590

* Excludes teaching and other grants paid to Elementary Schools by the District Educational Councils.

(29)—Grants-in-aid from Provincial funds.

Grants from Provincial funds.		1923-24.	1924-25.
<i>(i) Grants to institutions under private management.</i>		RS.	RS.
Teaching and fixed grants	... { Indians ...	9,98,353	10,28,899
	... { Europeans ...	5,17,157	3,84,758
Stipendiary grants	... { Indians ...	2,59,413	2,58,855
	... { Europeans ...	10,284	12,614
Building grants	... { Indians ...	1,54,634	3,04,204
	... { Europeans ...	78,335	73,200
Furniture, library, apparatus and other special grants.	... { Indians ...	1,40,136	99,578
	... { Europeans ...	29,000	17,482
Boarding grants	... { Indians ...	...	30,486
	... { Europeans ...	2,52,993	2,33,842
Cadet grants	... ..	532	700
Subsidy to aided training schools	... ..	18,538	24,721
Other grants	... ..	20,711	13,108
Grants for hostels	... ..	67,336	78,248
Grants for Medical inspection	... Indians ...	219	...
	Total ... { Indians ...	16,72,115	18,38,199
	... { Europeans ...	8,75,526	6,72,996
	Total in one line	25,47,641	25,11,195
<i>(ii) Grants to Local Boards.</i>			
Net cost of secondary schools and Contribution to district boards	... ..	44,77,247	48,20,758
	Total	44,77,247	48,20,758
<i>(iii) Grants to Municipalities.</i>			
Net cost of secondary schools and Contribution to municipalities	... ..	7,23,611	8,58,235
	Total	7,23,611	8,58,235
<i>(iv) Grants to District Educational Councils.</i>			
Towards Elementary Education	... ..	29,61,851	30,81,894
	Grand total	97,10,850	1,12,72,082

(30)—Grants-in-aid from District and Municipal funds.

Grants-in-aid.		1923-24.	1924-25.
		Rs.	Rs.
<i>(i) From District funds.</i>			
Contribution to Aided Schools ...		5,738	6,552
Total ...		5,738	6,552
<i>(ii) From Municipal funds.</i>			
Contribution to Aided Schools ...		2,942	6,843
Total ...		2,942	6,843

(31)—Distribution of Provincial grants-in-aid by districts.

Districts.	Percentage, 1923-24.	Percentage, 1924-25.
Ganjām	3.99	3.90
Vizagapatam	4.42	3.91
Godāvāri	4.61	4.86
Kistna	4.86	6.18
Guntūr	5.28	5.20
Kurnool	3.18	3.19
Bellary	2.21	2.28
Anantapur	2.42	2.38
Cuddapah	2.24	1.98
Nellore	4.40	3.04
Madras	7.38	7.35
Chingleput	1.93	2.69
North Arcot	3.68	3.81
Chittoor	2.42	2.50
South Arcot	4.76	5.24
Tanjore	4.62	4.86
Trichinopoly	3.73	3.74
Madura	3.82	4.49
Rāmnād	2.46	2.68
Tinnevely	4.85	4.68
Coimbatore	2.35	3.20
Salem	2.87	2.64
The Nilgiris	3.69	1.76
Malabar	3.77	3.48
South Kanara	3.68	3.37
Agency	0.76	0.68
Sanawar	0.01	0.02
Mysore	0.02	0.01
Total ...	100.00	100.00

SECONDARY EDUCATION—BOYS.

INDIAN SCHOOLS.

(32)—Number and strength of public secondary schools for boys.

	Number of schools.	Strength.											Total.
		Sixth form.	Fifth form.	Fourth form.	Third form.	Second form.	First form.	Fifth class.	Fourth class.	Third class.	Second class.	First class.	
1923-24 ...	494	13,206	13,149	15,710	18,319	20,261	22,913	21,001	16,935	6,203	4,002	3,381	155,140
		103,618					51,523						
1924-25 ...	506	14,336	13,414	16,983	18,618	20,303	22,653	21,087	16,968	5,806	3,776	3,331	156,384
		105,416					50,968					(a)	

(a) Of these, 2,338 girls.

(33)—Number and strength of Indian secondary schools for boys on 31st March 1925 according to the degree of completeness.

	Number of schools.					Number of scholars.						
	Government.	Municipal Board.	Local Board.	Aided.	Unaided.	Total.	Government.	Municipal Board.	Local Board.	Aided.	Unaided.	Total.
Schools having forms up to and including—												
Sixth ...	13	36	74	166	...	289	5,112	14,605	22,345	84,327	...	126,339
Fifth ...	...	...	...	6	1	8	...	...	1,198	397	38	1,628
Fourth ...	...	...	...	3	2	15	...	379	1,190	641	171	2,381
Third ...	5	8	76	94	4	187	543	874	7,139	16,620	247	25,423
Second ...	...	...	...	...	3	3	...	...	...	...	226	326
First ...	...	1	...	...	1	2	4	...	78	...	55	204
Schools having classes up to and including Fifth.	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Total ...	18	47	164	265	12	506	5,655	15,938	31,867	102,040	886	156,384

(34)—Statement showing the proportion of pupils in Indian secondary schools for boys who come from outside the towns in which secondary schools are situated to the total number on rolls.

Districts.	Number of pupils on rolls on 31st March		Number of pupils who come from outside the towns in which secondary schools are situated.		Proportion of pupils in columns 4 and 5 to those in columns (2 and 3).	
	1924.	1925.	1924.	1925.	1924.	1925.
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)
Ganjām	4,555	4,531	868	884	5:1	5:1
Vizagapatam	4,860	4,881	632	608	7:1	8:1
Godāvari	7,091	6,966	1,706	1,664	4:1	4:1
Kistna	8,861	8,695	2,422	2,381	3:1	4:1
Guntūr	5,385	5,690	1,539	1,418	4:1	4:1
Kurnool	2,158	2,316	816	823	3:1	3:1
Bellary	2,388	2,468	365	393	6:1	6:1
Anantapur	1,600	1,618	458	502	3:1	3:1
Cuddapah	1,471	1,482	368	297	4:1	5:1
Nellore	3,262	3,242	923	975	4:1	3:1
Madras	15,515	15,749	967	1,072	16:1	15:1
Chingleput	5,860	5,849	915	1,062	6:1	6:1
North Arcot	5,979	6,144	1,189	1,406	5:1	4:1
Chittoor	2,748	2,938	541	682	5:1	4:1
South Arcot	5,465	5,413	671	680	8:1	8:1
Tanjore	15,296	15,254	2,666	2,571	6:1	6:1
Trichinopoly	7,072	6,866	1,447	1,405	5:1	5:1
Madras	7,449	7,596	812	699	9:1	11:1
Kārnād	4,942	5,055	874	729	6:1	7:1
Tinnevely	8,926	8,926	1,935	1,956	5:1	5:1
Coimbatore	6,197	6,397	1,153	1,241	5:1	5:1
Salem	3,208	3,303	429	604	7:1	5:1
The Nilgiris	697	726	143	145	5:1	5:1
Malabar	17,145	16,639	3,613	3,043	5:1	5:1
South Kanara	6,949	7,059	1,334	1,590	5:1	4:1
Agency { Ganjām ... ..	...	...	...	...	...	...
Vizagapatam	299	307	47	42	6:1	7:1
Godāvari	264	274	40	45	6:1	7:1
Total	155,140	156,384	28,868	28,917	5:1	5:1

(35)—*Male pupils in public secondary schools.*

Districts.	Male population (census of 1931).	Male pupils in public secondary schools on 31st March		Percentage of male pupils to male population.		
		1924.	1925.	1924.	1925.	
Ganjām	826,644	4,514	4,489	0·55	0·54	
Visagapatam	1,080,146	4,842	4,863	0·45	0·45	
Godāvāri	718,924	8,983	8,853	0·97	0·95	
Kistna	1,063,186	8,303	8,629	0·78	0·81	
Guntūr	913,088	5,268	5,625	0·58	0·62	
Kurnool	463,255	2,119	2,274	0·46	0·49	
Bellary	439,688	2,381	2,464	0·54	0·56	
Anantapur	402,346	1,593	1,609	0·32	0·33	
Cuddapah	452,181	1,464	1,473	0·32	0·33	
Nellore	697,880	3,028	3,006	0·43	0·43	
Madras	276,107	15,595	15,808	5·65	5·73	
Chingleput	752,542	5,796	5,747	0·77	0·76	
North Arcot	1,021,087	5,947	6,079	0·58	0·60	
Chittoor	647,625	2,737	2,933	0·42	0·45	
South Arcot	1,152,414	5,441	5,374	0·47	0·47	
Tanjore	1,116,702	15,155	15,186	1·36	1·36	
Trichinopoly	931,890	7,040	6,835	0·76	0·73	
Madura	987,468	7,381	7,537	0·75	0·77	
Rāmnād	818,619	4,897	4,983	0·60	0·61	
Tinnevely	926,515	8,861	8,873	0·93	0·96	
Coimbatore	1,106,171	6,155	6,349	0·56	0·57	
Salem	1,051,025	3,200	3,294	0·30	0·31	
The Nilgiris	67,018	686	711	1·02	1·06	
Malabar	1,513,555	16,532	16,185	1·09	1·07	
South Kanara	606,280	6,845	6,856	1·13	1·13	
Agency	Ganjām ...	165,889	...	...	...
	Visagapatam.	481,266	299	307	0·06	0·06
	Godāvāri ...	101,788	264	273	0·26	0·27
Total ...	20,870,749	153,326	154,545	0·73	0·74	

ELEMENTARY EDUCATION--BOYS.

INDIAN SCHOOLS.

(36)—Public elementary schools for boys according to management.

Managing agencies.	1923-24.		1924-25.	
	Schools.	Pupils.	Schools.	Pupils.
<i>Under public management.</i>				
Government	1,094	44,147	1,202	52,378
Municipal Board	999	80,342	1,029	84,883
Local Board	8,179	486,504	9,589	549,298
<i>Under private management.</i>				
Aided	24,247	863,682	(a) 25,660	932,463
Unaided	3,189	84,472	(b) 2,780	76,791
Total ...	37,708	1,579,147	40,340	1,605,863

N.B.—(a) Of these 6,408 schools with 211,581 pupils were under mission management.
 (b) Of these 380 do. 9,059 do. do.

(37)—Details of Government elementary schools for boys.

	1923-24.		1924-25.	
	Number.	Strength.	Number.	Strength.
Reformatory and senior certified school, Chingleput	1	228	1	219
Practising sections of the training schools for masters.	30	2,927	30	3,032
Hill schools, Agency { Ganjam	137	6,980	137	7,014
{ Visagapatam	18	468	19	550
{ Godavari	45	1,451	44	1,448
Muhammadan elementary schools, Madras ...	12	1,021	12	1,008
Chenchu schools	15	457	14	393
Other elementary schools not under departmental management.	846	30,615	1,055	38,684
Total ...	1,094	44,147	1,202	52,378

(38)—Public elementary night schools for boys according to management.

	1923-24.		1924-25.	
	Number.	Strength.	Number.	Strength.
Government schools	98	2,445	111	2,754
Board do.	213	6,096	229	6,396
Aided do.	3,238	78,873	3,958	98,655
Unaided do.	811	18,407	714	17,219
Total ...	4,360	105,821	5,012	125,024

(39)—Male pupils in public elementary schools.

Districts.	Male population (census of 1921).	Male pupils in public elementary schools on the 31st March		Percentage of male pupils to male population.	
		1924.	1925.	1924.	1925.
Madras	276,107	26,905	28,429	9.7	10.3
Kurnool	463,255	44,750	44,913	9.7	9.6
Malabar	1,513,555	129,432	144,836	8.5	9.6
Gōdāvari	718,924	57,001	63,960	7.9	8.9
The Nilgiris	67,018	5,934	5,991	8.8	8.9
Cuddapah	452,181	37,544	39,074	8.3	8.6
Kistna	1,063,186	85,114	89,049	8.0	8.4
Guntūr	913,088	72,834	77,061	8.0	8.4
Tinnevely	926,515	72,238	75,098	8.0	8.1
Chingleput	752,542	58,685	59,418	7.2	7.9
Ganjām	826,644	59,830	62,524	7.2	7.6
South Kanara	606,380	42,871	46,289	7.0	7.6
Tanjore	1,116,702	76,264	82,811	6.8	7.4
Bellary	439,688	30,279	31,305	6.9	7.1
South Arcot	1,152,414	72,988	80,516	6.3	7.0
Rāmnād	818,619	52,394	57,398	6.4	7.0
Vizagapatam	1,080,146	69,420	74,118	6.4	6.9
Anantapur	492,346	31,245	32,394	6.3	6.6
Madura	987,468	57,553	62,978	5.9	6.4
Ganjām Agency	165,889	10,635	10,671	6.4	6.4
Chittoor	647,625	34,890	40,112	5.4	6.2
North Arcot	1,021,087	59,918	61,490	5.9	6.0
Nellore	697,380	38,911	40,643	5.6	5.8
Trichinopoly	931,890	50,842	53,536	5.4	5.7
Coimbatore	1,108,171	49,759	54,256	4.5	4.9
Salem	1,051,025	42,391	43,265	4.0	4.1
Gōdāvari Agency	101,738	3,688	3,675	3.6	3.6
Vizagapatam Agency	481,266	8,795	8,745	1.9	1.8
Total ...	20,870,749	1,878,305	1,474,325	6.6	7.1

(40)—Extension of elementary education.

Districts. (1)	Number of villages or groups of hamlets in close proximity having a population of				Number of villages or groups of hamlets in close proximity provided with one or more public or private schools, the population of each village being				Percentage of column 6 to column 2.	Percentage of column 7 to column 3.	Percentage of column 8 to column 4.	Percentage of column 9 to column 5.	Number of villages with a population of more than 2,000, which are unprovided with schools.
	2,000 to 1,000.	1,000 to 500.	500 to 200.	Less than 200.	2,000 to 1,000.	1,000 to 500.	500 to 200.	Less than 200.					
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)	(10)	(11)	(12)	(13)	(14)
Ganjām Agency ...	8	53	2,995	...	8	47	232	...	100	89	8	...	...
Trichinopoly ...	361	353	556	726	358	311	304	124	99	88	55	17	...
Kurnool ...	195	367	406	523	193	312	214	144	99	97	53	28	...
Bellary ...	142	385	398	262	141	232	205	38	99	82	52	15	...
Kistna ...	538	556	672	274	527	437	484	138	98	88	72	50	...
Guntur ...	400	768	392	151	390	323	237	80	96	88	65	53	...
Godāvāri ...	444	262	142	92	433	199	76	10	98	76	54	11	...
Ouddapah ...	192	294	475	286	186	255	255	61	97	87	54	21	...
Anantapur ...	182	400	681	399	171	291	212	35	94	73	36	9	...
Nellore ...	346	470	469	262	323	313	181	41	93	67	39	16	...
Ganjām ...	371	721	1,004	1,011	342	457	402	55	92	68	40	5	...
Tinnevely ...	342	310	206	59	311	207	115	29	91	67	56	49	5
Visagapatam ...	554	624	433	275	495	474	231	85	90	76	48	13	...
South Kanara ...	224	523	895	884	202	375	522	374	90	72	58	42	...
Madura ...	262	506	872	1,388	235	343	394	341	89	69	45	25	1
Tanjore ...	545	617	310	400	487	408	109	27	89	66	35	7	...
South Arcot ...	613	750	685	310	541	489	200	23	88	65	29	7	10
Chingleput ...	325	484	575	335	287	298	200	200	88	62	50	60	...
North Arcot ...	372	674	725	822	301	353	163	68	81	52	23	8	...
Godāvāri Agency ...	14	51	1,018	...	11	33	78	...	79	65	8	...	...
Rāmnād ...	303	504	457	262	235	253	106	21	73	52	23	8	6
Coimbatore ...	379	526	305	180	295	250	81	14	78	48	27	9	3
Chittoor ...	291	434	551	477	204	247	171	35	70	53	31	7	3
Salem ...	516	473	794	1,507	355	179	101	23	69	33	13	2	32
Visagapatam Agency ...	25	165	3,480	...	17	70	207	...	68	42	2	...	...
The Nilgiris ...	32	10	8	4	16	6	2	...	47	60	26	...	17
Total ...	7,561	10,800	24,444	10,869	7,064	7,262	5,534	1,916	89	67	23	13	77

(41)—Statement showing particulars of aided elementary schools for boys managed by teacher managers.

Districts.	Number of aided elementary schools managed by teacher managers.	Number of trained teachers in such schools.	Number of such schools which received extra grant on account of efficiency of work.	Number of such schools which received diminished grant for bad work.	Number of villages in the district with a population of more than 1,000 that are not provided with an elementary board or aided school.	
Ganjām	1,374	599	522	460	12	
Vizagapatam	1,383	553	548	419	61	
Godāvāri	398	147	193	39	13	
Kistna	912	235	494	156	2	
Guntūr	1,343	430	459	245	4	
Kurnool	504	81	205	85	47	
Bellary	565	60	129	122	6	
Anantapur	597	124	266	96	34	
Cuddapah	945	314	465	177	4	
Nellore	991	232	235	205	46	
Madras	88	48	23	...	...
Chingleput	471	68	235	71	15	
North Arcot	601	104	97	13	106	
Chittoor	492	170	215	38	70	
South Arcot	1,012	201	545	154	46	
Tanjore	745	289	548	48	90	
Trichinopoly	717	157	286	72	58	
Madura	240	85	123	14	41	
Rāmnād	445	181	221	60	43	
Tinnevely	471	258	277	26	30	
Coimbatore	451	66	97	105	79	
Salem	483	100	173	101	293	
The Nilgiris ... ..	...	...	...	...	...
Malabar	962	780	543	277	131	
South Kanara	103	70	34	8	57	
Agency {	Ganjām	110	21	45	21	...
	Vizagapatam	128	45	96	13	8
	Godāvāri	3	1
Total 1924-25 ...	16,532	5,417	7,119	3,025	1,296	
Total 1923-24 ...	15,881	4,962	6,854	2,972	1,636	

(43)—Statement showing the part-time and night schools for boys.

Districts.	Number of part-time and night schools on the 31st March 1925.	Part-time schools					Number taught by				Night schools.			
		Under public management.		Un-aided		Total of part-time schools.	Teachers who are also teachers of full-time schools.	Teachers who are also teachers of other part-time schools.	Teachers of night schools.	Others.	Number of schools taught by day school teachers.	Others.	Total, night schools.	
		Mission.	Non-Mission.	Mission.	Non-Mission.									
Ganjām ...	188	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	122	66	188	
Vizagapatam ...	445	1	...	14	1	16	4	1	4	7	286	143	429	
Gōdāvāri ...	301	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	138	163	301
Kistna ...	476	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	233	243	476
Guntūr ...	395	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	205	190	395
Kurnool ...	406	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	229	177	406
Bellary ...	134	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	104	30	134
Anantapur ...	250	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	194	56	250
Cuddapah ...	400	...	5	...	2	7	...	2	4	1	292	101	393	
Nellore ...	354	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	134	220	354
Madras ...	78	...	1	...	...	1	...	...	1	...	71	6	77
Chingleput ...	353	1	112	12	1	127	...	...	12	115	166	60	226
North Arcot ...	102	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	64	38	102
Chittoor ...	179	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	98	81	179
South Arcot ...	161	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	36	125	161
Tanjore ...	109	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	76	33	109
Trichinopoly ...	196	1	7	8	...	4	20	4	6	5	5	123	53	176
Madura ...	81	...	1	...	...	1	...	...	1	...	66	14	80
Rāmpnād... ..	131	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	111	20	131
Tinnevely ...	67	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	63	4	67
Coimbatore ...	124	2	...	1	...	3	...	...	...	3	102	19	121
Salem ...	93	5	...	...	...	5	...	...	...	5	41	47	88
The Nilgiris ...	11	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	10	1	11
Malabar... ..	99	1	...	4	...	5	3	1	1	...	58	38	94	
South Kanara ...	7	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	5	2	7
Agency. { Ganjām ...	7	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	2	5	7
{ Vizagapatam ...	53	...	...	7	...	2	9	3	...	6	24	20	44
{ Gōdāvāri ...	6	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	4	2	6
Total, 1924-25 ...	5,206	11	126	46	3	194	14	10	27	113	3,057	1,955	5,012	
Total, 1923-24 ...	4,493	4	108	17	...	133	5	22	19	87	2,651	1,709	4,360	

(44)—Statement showing the number of elementary school buildings (boys' schools) constructed during the year 1924-25.

Districts.	Number of elementary school buildings (for boys' schools) constructed by								Total.
	Public agencies.			Private agencies.					
	Government.	Municipal board.	Local board.	Aided		Unaided			
				Mission.	Non-Mission.	Mission.	Non-Mission.		
Ganjām		3		1	29	1	4	38	
Vizagapatam			6	4	28	2	7	47	
Godāvāri	2		9	7	2	3	2	25	
Kistna			4	35	5			44	
Guntūr			1	23	2			26	
Kurnool				6				6	
Bellary					Nil.				
Anantapur					1			1	
Cuddapah				1				1	
Nellore			1	3	5			9	
Madras		3			1			4	
Chingleput	2		7	1	14	2	7	33	
North Arcot			2	5	12	1	4	24	
Chittoor				3			1	4	
South Arcot	3		1	1	8		3	16	
Tanjore	16				11		3	30	
Trichinopoly				1	4			5	
Madura	4		2	3				9	
Rāmnād				5	3		1	9	
Tinnevelly			2	1	4	2	5	14	
Coimbatore			5	4	1	7	1	18	
Salem				1	3			4	
The Nilgiris					1			1	
Malabar			1	2	74		49	126	
South Kanara	3		4	2	20		4	33	
Agency {	Ganjām	1			2	3	13	19	
	Vizagapatam					13	7	20	
	Godāvāri				1		2	3	
Total, 1924-25 ...	31	6	45	110	243	23	111	569	
Total, 1923-24 ...	55	5	53	127	184	23	113	559	

(45)—Statement showing the number of teachers, the percentage of trained teachers to the total number in each district, the number of pupils per trained teacher and the number of pupils per teacher in elementary schools for boys on the 31st March 1925.

Districts.	Elementary schools for boys.					
	Number of teachers.		Percentage of trained teachers to the total number in each district.	Total number of pupils on rolls on the 31st March 1925.	Number of pupils per trained teacher.	Number of pupils per teacher.
	Trained.	Total.				
Ganjām	1,417	3,560	40	68,045	48	19
Vizagapatam	1,715	3,946	43	81,767	48	21
Godāvāri	1,748	3,165	55	79,940	46	25
Kistna	2,514	5,079	49	116,922	47	23
Gantār	1,983	4,215	47	95,435	48	23
Kurnool	1,274	2,273	56	50,142	39	22
Bellary	556	1,451	38	33,464	60	23
Anantapur	757	1,657	49	35,178	46	23
Caddapah	968	2,106	46	42,351	44	20
Nellore	994	2,340	42	47,393	48	20
Madras	756	1,207	63	32,836	43	27
Chingleput	1,240	2,586	48	66,369	54	26
North Arcot	1,238	2,527	49	67,068	54	27
Chittoor	925	1,884	49	44,788	48	24
South Arcot	1,431	3,450	41	87,095	61	25
Tanjore	1,896	3,727	51	92,846	49	25
Trichinopoly	1,046	2,374	44	57,522	55	24
Madura	1,426	2,467	58	87,935	47	27
Rāmnād	1,050	2,812	37	61,511	59	22
Tinnevely	1,966	3,780	52	86,523	44	23
Coimbatore	1,032	2,268	47	60,132	57	27
Salem	929	1,863	50	46,135	50	26
The Nilgiris	190	283	67	6,768	35	24
Malabar	3,336	7,721	43	186,460	56	24
South Kanara	1,174	2,322	51	56,931	48	25
Agency { Ganjām	259	469	55	11,177	43	24
Agency { Vizagapatam	197	420	47	9,254	47	22
Agency { Godāvāri	124	222	56	4,736	38	21
Total, 1924-25 ...	34,188	72,074	47	1,695,863	48	24
Total, 1923-24 ...	30,393	67,128	45	1,579,147	52	24

SPECIAL EDUCATION.

(46) — Statement showing the number of students studying each subject of the technical, art, industrial and commercial group on the 31st March.

	1924.	1925.	
Art education—			
Drawing	866	652	
Technical Drawing	120	...	
Design	28	30	
Painting	68	6	
Modelling	377	193	
Geometrical Drawing	166	6	
	1,625		887
Technical education—			
Civil Engineering	868	718	
Mechanical Engineering	1,084	210	
Electrical Engineering and Practical Telegraphy	46	247	
	1,998		1,175
Industrial education—			
Wood Engraving	117	135	
Jewellers' Work	28	30	
Printing, Book-binding, etc.	110	34	
Wood Work	168	71	
Metal Work	4,176	7,482	
Rattan Work	85	410	
{ Cotton-weaving	1,448	2,639	
{ Carpet-weaving	245	189	
{ Lace-making	437	488	
Textiles ... { Tape-making	16	250	
{ White Embroidery ... ..	...	...
{ Hand-knitting ... ..	...	70	
{ Embroidery	156	434	
Tailoring and Dress-making	118	380	
Agriculture	100	526	
	7,300		13,138
Commercial education—			
Book-keeping	448	286	
Commercial Correspondence	349	240	
Banking	204	155	
Commercial Geography	72	70	
Shorthand	769	844	
Typewriting	1,100	908	2,508
	2,942		
Total ...	13,765		17,798

(47)—Training schools for Masters on the 31st March 1925.

Districts.	Schools.	Strength : Training section.				Strength : Practising section.		Number of students who passed the examination for Teachers' certificate during the year.				Number of students who obtained employment during the year.		
		On the 31st March 1924.	On the 31st March 1925.				On the 31st March 1924.	On the 31st March 1925.	Secondary.		Elementary.		In the district.	Elsewhere.
			Secondary.	Elementary.		Total.			Preliminary.	Final.	Preliminary.	Final.		
				Higher.	Lower.									
Ganjam (Government).	Berhampur Secondary Training School ..	123	..	56	65	121	82	83	2	8	71	21	86	..
	Chicacole Training School	106	..	43	64	107	56	58	..	..	37	35	39	1
	Russellkonda Training School	65	..	..	70	70	154	161	..	..	29	37	27	..
	Total ...	294	..	99	199	298	292	302	2	8	137	98	102	1
Visagapatam (Government).	Visagapatam Training School	117	..	66	37	102	78	77	..	..	38	42	34	4
	Bimlipatam Training School	109	..	63	38	101	..	..	..	..	34	62	33	7
	Parvatipur (Telugu) Training School ...	77	..	..	40	40	79	75	..	..	23	33	37	1
	Total ...	303	..	128	115	243	157	152	..	..	95	136	104	12
Godavari (Government).	Rajahmundry Secondary Training School.	98	39	..	..	39	175	363	47	..	..	..	..	..
	Rajahmundry Higher Elementary Training School	123	..	65	62	127	64	49	..	..	48	..	7	..
	Amalapur Training School	57	..	34	133	167	..	..	..	..	35	..	52	..
	Rajahmundry A.E.L.M. Training School.	87	..	39	42	80	79	161	..	..	44	..	14	18

(Aided) ...	Cocanada C.B.M. Training School ...	154	..	72	81	153	112	108	..	..	61	..	52	21
	Secondary Training Class attached to the P.E. College, Cocanada ...	20	19	..	..	19	..	941	18	..	..	..	..	..
	Total ...	534	108	209	318	885	430	1,622	60	..	178	..	123	39
Kistna (Government) ...	Masulipatam Training School ...	148	..	75	76	151	..	..	..	..	..	64	69	5
	Ellora Training School ...	123	..	68	89	107	..	..	..	..	32	..	14	..
	Narasapur Training School ...	112	..	40	63	103	..	..	..	..	40	15	35	5
	Masulipatam C.M.E. Higher Elementary Training School ...	123	..	72	74	146	61	89	25	..	53
(Aided) ...	Secondary Training Class attached to the Noble College, Masulipatam ...	34	39	..	..	39	34	288	31	..	..	..	24	3
	Total ...	540	39	255	252	546	95	277	31	..	97	79	195	13
Guntur (Government) ...	Guntur Secondary Training School ...	72	57	..	..	57	..	..	38	..	..	..	15	7
	Guntur Higher Elementary Training School ...	97	..	51	51	102	44	52	..	..	40	..	32	18
	Guntur Muhammadan Training School ...	65	..	..	55	55	..	..	..	..	49	12	17	13
	Ongole Training School ...	44	..	16	47	63	76	78	..	..	17	18	11	1
	Narasaraopet Training School ...	61	..	18	62	80	..	..	..	..	30	15	21	1
	(Aided) ...	Guntur A.E.L.M. Training School ...	31	..	59	81	90	77	70	36	..	48
	Bapatla A.B.M. Training School ...	111	..	59	55	114	250	227	..	..	56	19	28	1
	Total ...	481	57	203	301	581	447	422	38	..	228	59	167	41
Kurnool ... (Government) ...	Kurnool Training School ...	75	..	..	79	79	74	111	..	..	37	41	35	..
	Nandyal S.P.G. Training School ...	120	..	40	58	98	86	98	..	..	55	31	63	..
	(Aided) ...	Secondary Training Class attached to the S.P.G. High School, Nandyal ...	20	27	..*	..	27	214	291	15	12	13	7
	Total ...	215	27	40	137	204	374	500	15	12	93	72	111	7
Bellary (Government) ...	Bellary Secondary Training School ...	107	51	22	50	123	120	117	31	9	46	42	31	24
	Bellary Muhammadan Training School ...	48	..	..	52	52	..	..	..	..	40	..	40	..
	Hospet Training School ...	52	..	23	32	55	..	..	..	..	27	33	31	7
		Total ...	207	51	45	184	230	120	117	31	9	118	65	102	31

(47)—Training schools for Masters on the 31st March 1925—cont.

Districts.	Schools.	Strength: Training section.				Strength: Practising section.		Number of students who passed the examination for Teachers' certificate during the year.				Number of students who obtained employment during the year.		
		On the 31st March 1924.	On the 31st March 1925.			On the 31st March 1924.	On the 31st March 1925.	Secondary.		Elementary.		In the district.	Elsewhere.	
			Secondary.	Higher.	Lower.			Total.	Preliminary.	Final.	Preliminary.			Final.
Anantapur ... (Government). (Aided) ...	Anantapur Training School	112	...	36	58	94	100	91	...	...	42	...	61	...
	Gooty J. M. Training School	38	...	24	...	24	89	24	...	...	29	5	9	15
	Total	145	...	60	58	118	189	115	...	...	71	5	70	15
Cuddapah ... (Government).	Rāyachōti Training School	103	...	26	66	92	108	104	...	...	50	9	38	5
Nellore ... (Government). {	Nellore Secondary Training School	151	69	54	59	182	72	95	19	8	30	26	49	9
	Kandukur Training School	71	...	28	58	86	...	...	...	...	33	1	37	...
	Total	222	69	82	117	268	72	95	19	8	63	27	86	9
Madras ... (Government). {	Madras Higher Elementary Training School	165	...	68	108	171	92	95	...	...	73	42	5	54
	Madras Muhammadan Training School	73	...	26	41	67	101	118	...	...	40	8	2	18
	Total	238	...	94	144	238	193	213	...	...	113	50	7	72

Chingleput ... (Government).	Secondary Training Class attached to the Teachers' College, Saidapet Chingleput Training School	47	45	...	...	45	726	725	34	...	...	...	10	22
		189	...	58	83	141	...	...	...	...	84	40	56	14
		Total		186	45	58	83	186	726	725	34	...	84	40	66	36
North Arcot ... (Government). (Aided)	Ranipettai Training School Arcot Muhammadan Training School Vellore Union Mission Training School	156	...	61	84	145	139	104	...	...	65	54	76	...
		47	...	...	56	56	...	...	...	...	36	8	7	20
		185	...	57	28	85	126	100	...	...	69	28	21	18
Total		388	...	118	168	286	264	264	...	...	170	90	104	88
Chittoor ... (Government).	Chittoor Secondary Training School Chittoor Elementary Training School Tirupati Training School	62	56	...	...	56	...	...	34	14	...	...	10	27
		131	...	76	70	148	161	142	...	...	58	54	45	11
		61	...	...	58	58	...	...	...	...	23	7	17	3
Total		254	56	78	128	262	161	142	34	14	81	61	72	41
South Arcot ... (Government). (Aided)	Villupuram Training School Cuddalore Training School Chidambaram Training School Tindivanam B.C. Training School	164	65	...	63	128	91	90	32	8	57	53	53	15
		142	...	77	65	142	107	131	...	...	61	34	54	4
		66	...	...	61	61	...	...	...	...	32	18	26	5
29	...	...	68	68	192	215	...	...	29	...	10	4		
Total		401	65	77	257	399	390	436	32	8	179	105	148	28
Tanjore ... (Government). (Aided)	Tiruvālar Secondary Training School Tanjore Secondary Training School Māyavaram Training School Tranquebar E.L.M. Training School	79	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
		169	92	70	79	241	224	281	35	...	43	...	185	2
		118	...	69	34	103	...	...	...	...	45	2	34	...
104	...	65	59	124	95	100	...	...	32	4	25	7		
Total		454	92	204	172	468	319	331	35	...	120	6	194	9
Trichinopoly ... (Government). (Aided)	Trichinopoly Training School Trichinopoly B.C. Boarding and Training School	139	...	63	71	134	64	75	...	...	55	32	71	15
		109	...	62	78	185	95	96	...	...	39	30	8	31
		Total		248	...	125	144	269	160	171	94	62	79	46

Districts.	Schools.	Strength: Training section.					Strength: Practising section.		Number of students who passed the examination for Teachers' certificate during the year.				Number of students who obtained employment during the year.	
		On the 31st March 1924.	On the 31st March 1925.				On the 31st March 1924.	On the 31st March 1925.	Secondary.		Elementary.		In the district.	Elsewhere.
			Secondary.	Higher.	Lower.	Total.			Preliminary.	Final.	Preliminary.	Final.		
Madura ... (Government).	Dindigul Training School ...	167	83	60	53	146	90	81	21	8	62	41	70	10
(Aided) ...	Pazumalai A.M. Training School ...	214	29	68	82	179	234	204	30	7	65	29	77	29
	Total ...	381	62	128	135	325	324	285	51	15	127	70	147	39
Rāmnād ... (Government).	Rāmnād Training School ...	67	...	34	49	88	76	77	...	...	26	30	26	...
	Srivilliputtur Training School ...	67	...	...	62	62	...	...	...	...	30	28	36	...
	Total ...	134	...	34	111	145	76	77	...	...	55	58	62	...
Tinnevely ... (Government).	Tinnevely Secondary Training School ...	178	62	65	46	173	88	86	19	15	65	60	17	14
	Koilputti Training School ...	112	...	55	42	97	...	...	...	...	41	...	41	16
	Palamcottah C.M.S. Training School ...	148	39	70	80	189	289	283	7	17	82	34	61	2
	Nazareth S.P.G. Training School ...	47	...	26	18	44	202	256	...	...	25	23	16	...
(Aided) ...	Secondary Training Class attached to the Thirthapathi High School, Ambāsamudram ...	30	30	...	...	30	262	490	27	7	...	...	23	2
	Total ...	515	181	216	136	483	901	1,114	53	39	214	117	168	34

Coimbatore ... (Government).	Coimbatore Secondary Training School ... Erode Training School ...	104	58	61	...	119	125	187	31	20	22	43	40	18	
		120	109	109	58	15	63	8
		Total ...		228	58	61	109	228	125	187	31	20	80	58	108	21
Salem ... (Government).	Salem Training School ...	192	...	39	151	190	60	66	...	...	83	6	86	1
		Total ...		192	...	39	151	190	60	66	83	6	86	1
Malabar ... (Government).	Telliacherry Secondary Training School ... Calicut Training School ... Cannanore Training School ... Palghat Training School ... Malappuram Training School ... Badagara Training School ... Nettur M.M. Training School ...	75	90	...	...	90	...	...	29	13	...	...	32	2
		227	...	128	90	218	62	71	...	...	59	...	30	1
		169	...	68	94	157	54	53	...	...	74	...	82	...
		186	...	115	...	115	...	...	...	...	56	...	60	...
		64	...	26	64	90	206	204	...	...	28	...	28	...
		84	...	...	95	95	...	...	...	...	29	...	36	...
		109	...	45	57	102	61	55	...	...	42	18	42	...
Total ...		864	90	377	400	867	383	388	29	13	288	18	312	3	
South Kanara ... (Government).	Mangalore Secondary Training School ... Mangalore Training School ...	43	19	...	...	19	55	73	...	26	...	...	28	...
		182	...	77	118	195	77	96	...	...	90	34	86	2
		Total ...		225	19	77	118	214	132	169	...	26	90	34	114	2
Ganjam Agency ... (Government).	Parlakimedi Training School ... Udayagiri Training School ...	25	...	...	20	20	36	27	...	...	7	6	15	...
		20	...	...	17	17	...	...	...	...	18	3	18	...
		Total ...		45	37	37	36	27	25	9	33
Visagapatam Agency ... (Government).	Parvatipur Oriya Training School ... Gunnur Training School ... Narasapatam Training School ...	15	...	...	32	32	35	39	...	...	8	...	12	...
		13	...	...	7	7	...	...	...	...	...	...	6	...
		8	...	...	8	8	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
		Total ...		36	47	47	35	39	8	...	18
Godāvari Agency ... (Government).	Training Class attached to the Bhadrachalam High School ...	16	...	...	15	15	...	...	...	...	1	...	...	...
		Grand total ...		7,799	969	2,838	4,052	7,854	6,285	8,215	495	173	2,986	1,331	2,798	538
South Arcot ... (Aided).	Training School for Pandits— Chidambaram Sri Minakshi Training College for Pandits ...	...	...	...	...	23	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...

(48)—Training schools for Mistresses on the 31st March 1925.

Districts.	Schools.	Strength : Training section.				Strength : Practising section.		Number of students who passed the examination for Teachers' certificates during the year.				Number of students who obtained employment during the year.		
		On the 31st March 1924.	On the 31st March 1925.			On the 31st March 1924.	On the 31st March 1925.	Secondary.		Elementary.		In the district.	Elsewhere.	
			Secondary.	Higher.	Lower.			Total.	Preliminary.	Final.	Preliminary.			Final.
Gódvári (Government) (Aided)	Rajahmundry Training School	53	15	11	28	54	143	128	7	3	17	...	1	1
	Rajahmundry A.E.L.M. Training School.	17	...	12	...	12	...	112	...	...	7	...	9	...
	Total ...	70	15	23	28	66	143	240	7	3	24	...	10	1
Kistna (Aided) ...	Masulipatam C.M.S. Training School ...	46	...	45	5	50	90	93	...	...	16	...	9	2
Guntur (Government). (Aided)	Guntur Training School for Mubammadan Women.	37	...	...	39	39	120	133	...	...	3	...	7	20
	Guntur A.E.L.M. Training School ...	67	...	50	...	50	230	189	...	...	48	...	19	4
	Ongole A.B.M. Training School ...	36	...	18	20	38	136	123	...	...	22	...	44	16
	Phirengipuram St. Ann's Training School.	18	...	26	...	26	127	121	...	...	5	3	2	5
Total ...	158	...	94	59	153	613	566	...	...	78	3	72	45	
Bellary (Government).	Bellary Training School	60	...	22	33	55	95	101	...	...	28	...	17	12
Nellore (Government). (Aided)	Nellore Training School	55	...	21	35	56	109	89	...	...	27	2	7	14
	Nellore A.B.M. Training School	56	...	53	...	53	168	165	...	...	25	...	9	17
	Total ...	111	...	74	35	109	277	254	...	...	52	2	16	31
Madras (Government).	Egmore Presidency Training School ...	5	...	17	...	17	385	396	1	...	4	...	2	3
	Royapettah Hobart Mubammadan Secondary and Training School.	20	...	1	14	15	154	229	2	...	5	...	6	6
	Total ...	25	...	18	14	32	539	625	3	...	9	...	8	9

(Aided) ...	Lady Willingdon Secondary and Training School	73	46	20	...	66	548	546	15	10	20	2	20	10
	Rayapuram U.F.C.M. Training School ...	59	24	23	...	46	267	229	17	10	...	2	6	13
	St. Christopher's Training School ...	...	2	...	...	2	...	20	...	...	...	...	...	...
	Total ...	157	72	60	14	146	1,354	1,420	35	20	29	4	33	32
Chingleput (Government).	Conjeeveram Training School	75	...	39	33	62	...	214	...	...	23	...	21	22
Chittoor (Aided).	Chittoor Beattie Memorial Training School.	32	...	40	...	40	153	211	13	...	...	...	...	16
South Arcot (Government).	Cuddalore Secondary and Training School.	58	...	31	27	58	...	127	...	...	20	...	9	12
Tanjore (Government).	Tanjore Training School	74	...	37	26	63	...	123	...	...	31	...	22	9
Trichinopoly (Government).	Trichinopoly Training School for Muham- madan Women.	14	...	3	14	17	178	159	...	...	...	...	2	2
(Aided) ...	Trichinopoly R.C. Training School ...	100	...	73	26	99	104	118	...	...	45	19	17	25
	Puttar All Saints S.P.G. Training School.	39	...	34	...	34	141	117	...	...	22	5	9	13
	Secondary Training Class attached to the Holy Cross College, Trichinopoly	5	14	...	...	14	...	298	4	...	...	...	2	2
	Total ...	158	14	110	40	164	418	692	24	...	67	24	30	41
Madura (Aided).	Madura Capron Hall Training School ...	84	27	60	...	87	197	216	11	2	28	18	33	32
Tinnevely (Aided).	Palamcottah Sarah Tucker Training School.	82	26	53	14	93	172	175	9	...	21	...	24	3
	Nazareth St. John's Training School ...	28	...	44	...	44	28	117	...	...	...	...	...	...
	Total ...	110	26	97	14	137	200	292	9	...	21	...	24	3
Coimbatore (Government).	Coimbatore Secondary Training School.	40	14	25	37	76	395	347	3	4	19	14	14	7
Malabar (Government).	Calicut Moyan Training School	84	...	52	64	116	267	265	...	...	29	...	29	...
	Tellicherry Training School	70	...	46	52	98	182	171	...	...	...	16	22	...
	Cannanore Training School	12	17	...	...	17	354	391	...	...	...	...	8	...
	Total ...	166	17	98	116	231	803	827	...	...	29	16	59	...
South Kanara (Government). (Aided).	Mangalore Training School	77	...	50	37	77	143	271	...	...	24	...	32	...
	Mangalore St. Ann's Training School ...	75	33	52	...	95	410	607	14	2	20	3	8	25
	Total ...	152	33	102	37	162	553	878	14	2	44	3	40	25
	Grand total ...	1,551	218	947	494	1,959	5,291	6,601	96	31	509	86	408	290

(49)—*Technical, Industrial, or Art schools and*

Names of Institutions.	Number on rolls on the	Number on rolls on the	Civil					
	31st March 1924.	31st March 1925.	Building materials and construction.	Building drawing and estimating.	Hydraulics and irrigation works.	Earthwork and road-making.	Surveying and levelling.	Mensuration.
	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8

B.—MEDICAL**GOVERNMENT.**

Visagapatam Medical College (School Department)	248	226	...	...	...	...	...	...
Madras Medical College (School Department)	51	42	...	...	...	...	...	...
Rayapuram Medical School	423	397	...	...	...	...	...	...
Lady Willingdon Medical School (Girls)	20	42	...	...	...	...	...	...
Tanjore Medical School	238	239	...	...	...	...	...	...
Madura Medical School	72	60	...	...	...	...	...	...
Calicut Medical School	68	75	...	...	...	...	...	...
Total	1,190	1,081	...	...	...	...	...	...

C.—TECHNICAL OR ART**(a) HIGHER CLASS TECHNICAL****(i) SCHOOLS TEACHING SUBJECTS COMING UNDER TWO OR***Government.*

Chingleput Reformatory and Senior certified School (a)	228	219	...	...	...	...	...	...
Total	228	219	...	...	...	...	...	...

(ii) SCHOOLS TEACHING SUBJECTS COMING UNDER ONLY ONE**(a) Engineering Schools.***Government.*

Visagapatam Engineering School (b)	29	31	31	33	5	5	31	26
Trichinopoly Engineering School	40	50	50	50	50	50	50	50
Total	69	81	81	86	55	55	81	76

(b) Schools of Electrical Engineering.*Unaided.*

Trichinopoly Priestly Railway Institute (c)..	24	205	...	...	...	...	...	...
Total	24	205	...	...	...	...	...	...

- (a) Teaches also band and bugle to 31, masonry
 (b) Teaches also mathematics to 26, applied mechanics
 (c) Teaches also Railway transport and

classes on the 31st March 1925:

Engineering.				Mechanical Engineering.		Electrical engineering and practical telegraphy.	Physical science, electricity and magnetism.	Sanitary science.	Agriculture.	Commerce.					
Practical plane and solid geometry.	Carpentry.	Wood-turning.	Bridge work.	Machine drawing.	Fitter's work.					Book-keeping.	Commercial correspondence.	Banking.	Commercial geography.	Shorthand.	Typewriting.
9	10	11	12	13	14	15	16	17	18	19	20	21	22	23	24

SCHOOLS.

..
..
..
..
..
..
..
..

SCHOOLS OR CLASSES.

OR ART SCHOOLS.

MORE GROUPS OF THE TECHNICAL EXAMINATION SCHEME.

..
..

GROUP OF THE TECHNICAL EXAMINATION SCHEME.

28	..	..	5	31	31	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
50	..	..	50	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
76	..	..	55	31	31	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..

..	..	..	..	..	..	205	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
..	..	..	..	..	..	205	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..

to 12, and gardening to 33 students.
 to 31 and workshop practise to 31 students.
 Railway freight to 205 students.

(49)—Technical, Industrial, or Art schools and

Names of Institutions—cont.	Drawing.						Jewel- ler's work.		Print- bind- er's work.		
	Misc.	Free-hand drawing.	Design.	Geometrical drawing.	Painting.	Modelling.	Engraving.	Jewel- ler's work.	Silversmith's work.	Compositor's work.	Proof-reader's work.

B.—MEDICAL

GOVERNMENT.

Visagapatam Medical College (School Department) ...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Madras Medical College (School Department) ...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Rayapuram Medical School ...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Lady Willingdon Medical School (Girls) ...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Tanjore Medical School ...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Madura Medical School ...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Coimbatore Medical School ...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Total ...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...

C.—TECHNICAL OR ART

(a) HIGHER CLASS TECHNICAL

(i) SCHOOLS TEACHING SUBJECTS COMING UNDER TWO OR

Government.

Chingleput Reformatory and Senior certified School (a)	...	219	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Total ...	...	219	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...

(ii) SCHOOLS TEACHING SUBJECTS COMING UNDER ONLY ONE

(a) Engineering Schools.

Government.

Visagapatam Engineering School (b)	...	11	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Trichinopoly Engineering School ...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Total ...	...	11	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...

(b) Schools of Electrical Engineering.

Unaided.

Trichinopoly Priestly Railway Institute (c)	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Total ...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...

(a) Teaches also band and bugle to 31, masonry

(b) Teaches also mathematics to 26, applied mechanics

(c) Teaches also Railway transport and

(49)—*Technical, Industrial, or Art schools and*

Names of Institutions.	Number on rolls on the 31st March 1924.	Number on rolls on the 31st March 1925.	Civil					
			Building materials and construction.	Building drawing and estimating.	Hydraulics and irri- gation works.	Earthwork and road-making.	Surveying and levelling.	Measurement.
			1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8

C.—TECHNICAL OR ART**(a) HIGHER CLASS TECHNICAL****(ii) SCHOOLS TEACHING SUBJECTS COMING UNDER ONLY ONE**

(c) Schools of Agriculture.									
Government.									
Anakāpalle School	11	24	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Taliparamba School	29	36	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Total	40	60	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
(d) Schools of Arts (Drawing).									
Municipal Board.									
Vizianagram Drawing Class	28	29	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Anakāpalle Drawing Class	17	Closed	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Kumbakōnam Art Class	82	64	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Total	127	93	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
(e) Schools of Commerce.									
Government.									
Madras Institute of Commerce (a)	201	145	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Calicut School of Commerce	218	141	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Aided.									
Madras Young Men's Christian Association Class	222	Closed	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Madras Young Women's Christian Associa- tion Class	8	7	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Pudupet Convent School of Commerce	154	166	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Kanara School of Commerce	60	66	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Unaided.									
Vizianagaram Vija Rama Ananda Techni- cal Institute	15	Closed	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Visagapatam Typewriting and Shorthand Institute ... ..	..	15	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Vizianagaram Vija Rama National College of Commerce ... ..	...	28	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Presidency Shorthand Writers' Association. Singh's Institute of Commerce	90	78	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
The Shorthand Writers' Association	51	57	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
	40	39	...	...	...	...	...	...	...

(a) Teachers also accountancy

(49)—*Technical, Industrial, or Art schools and*

Names of Institutions— <i>cont.</i>	Drawing.						Jeweller's work.		Print-bind.		
	Music.	Free-hand outline drawing.	Design.	Geometrical drawing.	Painting.	Modelling.	Engraving.	Jeweller's work.	Silversmith's work.	Composer's work.	Proof-reader's work.
	25	26	27	28	29	30	31	32	33	34	35

C.—TECHNICAL OR ART

(a) HIGHER CLASS TECHNICAL

(ii) SCHOOLS TEACHING SUBJECTS COMING UNDER ONLY ONE

(c) *Schools of Agriculture.*

Government.

Anakapalle School ... ..	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Taliparamba School ... ..	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Total ...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...

(d) *Schools of Arts (Drawing).*

Municipal Board.

Vizianagram Drawing Class	29	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Anakapalle Drawing Class ... ..	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Kumbakonam Art Class	22	30	6	6	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Total ...	51	30	6	6	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...

(e) *Schools of Commerce.*

Government.

Madras Institute of Commerce (a) ... ..	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Calicut School of Commerce ... ..	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...

Aided.

Madras Young Men's Christian Association Class ... ..	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Madras Young Women's Christian Association Class ... ..	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Pudupet Convent School of Commerce ... ..	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Kanara School of Commerce ... ..	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...

Unaided.

Vizianagaram Vija Rama Ananda Technical Institute ... ..	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Vizagapatam Typewriting and Shorthand Institute ... ..	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Vizianagaram Vija Rama National College of Commerce ... ..	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Presidency Shorthand Writers' Association ... ..	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Pingh's Institute of Commerce ... ..	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
The Shorthand Writers' Association ... ..	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...

(a) Teaches also accountancy

(49)—*Technical, Industrial, or Art schools and*

Names of Institutions.	Number on rolls on	Number on rolls on	Civil					
	the 31st March 1924.	the 31st March 1925.	Building materials	Building drawing	Hydraulics and irri-	Earthwork and	Surveying and	Mensuration.
	1	2	and construction.	and estimating.	gation works.	road-making.	levelling.	

C.—TECHNICAL OR ART**(a) HIGHER CLASS TECHNICAL****(2) SCHOOLS TEACHING SUBJECTS COMING UNDER ONLY ONE****Unaided—cont.**

Madras Typewriting Institute	2	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Tanjore Royal Technical Institute	32	22	...	...	...	...	...	...
Tanjore T.V.K. Technical Institute	20	17	...	...	...	...	...	...
Tanjore Krishna Vilas Technical Institute.	37	25	...	...	...	...	...	...
Kumbakonam Lakshmi Vilas Technical Institute	26	15	...	...	...	...	...	...
Kumbakonam Sricama Vilas Commercial Institute	46	35	...	...	...	...	...	...
Kumbakonam Sriranga Vilas Institute	35	25	...	...	...	...	...	...
Kumbakonam Pachaiyappa's Street Commercial Institute	7	12	...	...	...	...	...	...
Māyavaram Victoria Technical Institute	14	5	...	...	...	...	...	...
Māyavaram National Technical Institute	6	5	...	...	...	...	...	...
Māyavaram Nataraja Technical Institute	18	15	...	...	...	...	...	...
Mannārgudi Typewriting and Shorthand Institute	30	12	...	...	...	...	...	...
Nēgapatam Gymkhana Technical Institute.	12	Closed.	...	...	...	...	...	...
Nēgapatam Technical Institute	...	20	...	...	...	...	...	...
Nēgapatam Sri Krishna Technical Institute.	...	24	...	...	...	...	...	...
Shiyali Sri Vidya Technical Institute	7	5	...	...	...	...	...	...
Ayyampet Gayathri School of Commerce	64	16	...	...	...	...	...	...
Kuthalam Ganapati Technical Institute	...	11	...	...	...	...	...	...
Tiruturaipudi Lakshmi Vilas Technical Institute	...	7	...	...	...	...	...	...
Trichinopoly Central School of Commerce.	69	58	...	...	...	...	...	...
Trichinopoly Ranga Vilas Technical Institute	80	38	...	...	...	...	...	...
Trichinopoly Metropolitan School of Commerce	101	48	...	...	...	...	...	...
Lālgudi New Street Saraswathi Technical Institute	6	5	...	...	...	...	...	...
Kalitta'al School of Commerce	13	17	...	...	...	...	...	...
Madura Dubash Khader's Commercial School	50	24	...	...	...	...	...	...
Madura Meenatchi Typewriting Institute	16	13	...	...	...	...	...	...
Madura Kalyanam Institute of Commerce.	...	74	...	...	...	...	...	...
Srivilliputtur Technical Institute	45	28	...	...	...	...	...	...
Tuticorin Technical Institute	...	111	...	...	...	...	...	...
Coimbatore Shorthand Studio	29	27	...	...	...	...	...	...
Gobichettipalayam Commercial School	15	8	...	...	...	...	...	...
Gobichettipalayam Commercial Institute	4	15	...	...	...	...	...	...
Coimbatore Mahaganapati Technical Institute	15	20	...	...	...	...	...	...
Erode Saraswathi Typewriting Institute	...	11	...	...	...	...	...	...

(49)—Technical, Industrial, or Art schools and

Names of Institutions.	Number on rolls on the 31st March 1924.	Number on rolls on the 31st March 1925.	Civil					
			Building materials and construction.	Building drawing and estimating.	Hydraulics and irrigation works.	Earthwork and road-making.	Surveying and levelling.	Mensuration.
			1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8

C.—TECHNICAL OR ART**(a) HIGHER CLASS TECHNICAL****(2) SCHOOLS TEACHING SUBJECTS COMING UNDER ONLY ONE**

Unaided—cont.

Erode Sri Ram Technical Institute ... ..	...	16	...	...	...	...	...	...
Salem Commercial School	32	26	...	...	...	...	...	...
Salem Venkatesa Typewriting Institute	30	14	...	...	...	...	...	...
Salem Royal Technical Institute	26	4	...	...	...	...	...	...
Malabar Sarada Commercial Institute ... ..	...	34	...	...	...	...	...	...
Mangalore School of Commerce	66	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Total ...	1,986	1,599	...	...	...	...	...	...

(f) Schools of dress-making.

Aided.

Madras New Town School of Dress-making	17	14
---	----	----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----

(g) Schools for Defectives.

Aided.

Bentachintala A.E.L.M. School for the Blind	21	22	...	...	...	...	...	...
Bapatla Leper School	19	9	...	...	...	...	...	...
Mylapore Deaf and Dumb School	37	44	...	...	...	...	...	...
Madura Sri Meenatchi Deaf and Dumb School	20	30	...	...	...	...	...	...
Palamcottah C.M.S. School for the Blind	62	63	...	...	...	...	...	...
Palamcottah C.E.Z.M. Girls' School for Deaf and Dumb	81	39	...	...	...	...	...	...
Total ...	240	207	...	...	...	...	...	...

(b) LOWER CLASS TECHNICAL

Government.

Ranipet Junior Certified School	29	42	...	...	...	...	...	...
Srivillipattar Kallar Industrial School	18	9	...	...	...	...	...	...

Aided.

Madura Lucy Perry Noble Institute	75	84
--	----	----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----

Unaided.

Vizianagram Sri Vijaya Rama Gnana Patasala	30	33	...	...	...	...	...	...
Masulipatam S. Andhra Jatheeya Kala sala	133	90	...	...	...	...	...	...
Total ...	290	258	...	...	...	...	...	...

(49) — Technical, Industrial, or Art schools and

Names of Institutions.	Number on rolls on the	Number on rolls on the	Civil					
	31st March 1924.	31st March 1925.	Building materials	Building drawing	Hydraulics and irri-	Earthwork	Surveying	and
	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8

D.—OTHER SCHOOLS TO WHICH TECHNICAL

Government.

Manual Training Class attached to Government Training School, Chicacole ...	62	104	...	...	...	...	...	...
Manual Training Class attached to Government Training School, Berhampur ...	123	143	..	...	...	...	...	...
Manual Training Class attached to Government Training School, Russellkonda ...	219	231	...	...	...	...	...	...
Manual Training Class attached to Government Training School, Parvatipur (Telugu) ...	76	40	...	...	...	...	...	...
Manual Training Class attached to Government Training School, Ellore ...	117	107	...	...	...	...	...	...
Manual Training Class attached to Government Training School, Masulipatam (a) ...	144	151	...	...	...	...	...	...
Manual Training Class attached to Government Training School, Narsapur ...	...	103	...	...	...	...	...	...
Manual Training Class attached to Government Secondary Training School, Guntūr ...	169	153	...	...	...	...	...	...
Manual Training Class attached to Government Training School, Narasaraopet ...	61	65	...	...	...	...	...	...
Manual Training Class attached to Government Muhammadan Training School, Guntūr ...	31	53	...	...	...	...	...	...
Manual Training Class attached to Government Training School, Ongole ...	44	37	...	...	...	...	...	...
Manual Training Class attached to Government Training School, Kurnool ...	...	177	...	...	...	...	...	...
Manual Training Class attached to Government Training School, Bellary ...	155	175	...	...	...	...	...	...
Madras Hobart Secondary and Training School for Muhammadan Women (Industrial Section) ...	7	8	...	...	...	...	...	...
Madras Domestic Economy Class ...	...	165	...	...	...	...	...	...
Do. Music Class ...	7	23	...	...	...	...	...	...
Do. Manual Training Class ...	170	177	...	...	...	...	...	...
Do. Physical Training Class (b) ...	18	33	...	...	...	...	...	...
Vocational Training Class attached to Teachers' College, Saidapet ...	18	16	...	...	...	...	...	...
Physical Training Class attached to Teachers' College, Saidapet ...	12	closed.	...	...	...	...	...	...
Manual Training Class attached to Teachers' College, Saidapet ...	11	8	...	...	...	...	...	...
Manual Training Class attached to Government Training School, Chingleput ...	...	136	...	...	...	...	...	...
Manual Training Class attached to Government Training School, Ranipet ...	...	164	...	...	...	...	...	...

(a) Teaches textile printing and wood-

(b) Teaches physical training

(49)—*Technical, Industrial, or Art schools and*

Names of Institutions—cont.	Music.	Drawing.					Jeweller's work.		Print bind		
		Free-hand outline drawing.	Design.	Geometrical drawing.	Painting.	Modelling.	Engraving.	Jeweller's work.	Silversmith's work.	Composer's work.	Proof-reader's work.
	25	26	27	28	29	30	31	32	33	34	35

D.—OTHER SCHOOLS TO WHICH TECHNICAL

<i>Government—cont.</i>										
Manual Training Class attached to Government Training School, Chicacole ...	..	104	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Manual Training Class attached to Government Training School, Berhampore ..	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Manual Training Class attached to Government Training School, Russellkonda ...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Manual Training Class attached to Government Training School, Parvatipur (Telugu) ...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Manual Training Class attached to Government Training School, Ellore ...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Manual Training Class attached to Government Training School, Masulipatam (a)...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Manual Training Class attached to Government Training School, Narsapur ...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Manual Training Class attached to Government Secondary Training School, Guntūr	...	...	...	...	...	102	...	...	...	...
Manual Training Class attached to Government Training School, Narasaraopet ..	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Manual Training Class attached to Government Muhammadan Training School, Guntūr ...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Manual Training Class attached to Government Training School, Ongole ...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Manual Training Class attached to Government Training School, Kurnool ...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Manual Training Class attached to Government Training School, Bellary ...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Madras Hobart Secondary and Training School for Muhammadan Women (Industrial Section) ..	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Madras Domestic Economy Class ...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Do. Music Class ...	...	23	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Do. Manual Training Class ...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Do. Physical Training Class (b) ..	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Vocational Training Class attached to Teachers' College, Saidapet ...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Physical Training Class attached to Teachers' College, Saidapet ...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Manual Training Class attached to Teachers' College, Saidapet ...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Manual Training Class attached to Government Training School, Chingleput ...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Manual Training Class attached to Government Training School, Ranipet ...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...

(a) Teaches textile printing and

(b) Teaches physical training

(49)—*Technical, Industrial, or Art schools and*

Names of Institutions.	Number on rolls on the	Number on rolls on the	Civil					
	31st March 1924.	31st March 1925.	Building materials and construction.	Building drawing and estimating.	Hydraulics and irri- gation works.	Earthwork and road-making.	Surveying and levelling.	Measurement.
	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8

D.—OTHER SCHOOLS TO WHICH TECHNICAL

<i>Government.</i>								
Manual Training Class attached to Govern- ment Training School, Chittoor	258	432	...	...	...	...	...	...
Manual Training Class attached to Govern- ment Training School, Tirupati ... ..	...	58	...	...	...	...	...	...
Manual Training Class attached to Govern- ment Training School, Cuddalore ... ..	...	142	...	...	...	...	...	...
Manual Training Class attached to Govern- ment Training School, Villupuram ... ..	...	123	...	...	...	...	...	...
Manual Training Class attached to Govern- ment Training School, Tanjore	315	341	...	...	...	...	...	...
Manual Training Class attached to Govern- ment Training School, Dindigul ... ..	...	146	...	...	...	...	...	...
Manual Training Class attached to Govern- ment Training School, Tinnevely ... ..	...	173	...	...	...	...	...	...
Manual Training Class attached to Govern- ment Training School, Salem	105	206	...	...	...	...	...	...
Lawrence Memorial School, Lovedale (male Branch)	11	12	...	...	...	...	...	...
Lawrence Memorial School, Lovedale (female Branch) (a)	6	10	...	...	...	...	...	...
Manual Training Class attached to Govern- ment Training School, Calicut	227	218	...	...	...	...	...	...
Manual Training Class attached to Govern- ment Training School, Palghat	136	115	...	...	...	...	...	...
Manual Training Class attached to Govern- ment Training School, Malappuram	178	217	...	...	...	...	...	...
Manual Training Class attached to Govern- ment Training School, Badagara	84	95	...	...	...	...	...	...
Manual Training Class attached to Govern- ment Training School, Cannanore	169	157	...	...	...	...	...	...
Manual Training Class attached to Govern- ment Secondary Training School, Manga- lore ... ..	...	19	...	...	...	...	...	...
Manual Training Class attached to Govern- ment Training School, Mangalore	182	195	...	...	...	...	...	...
Carpentry Class attached to Government High School, Bhadrachallam	89	87	...	...	...	...	...	...
Manual Training Class attached to Victoria College, Palghat ... ..	...	215	...	...	...	...	...	...
Manual Training Class attached to Brennen College, Tellicherry ... ..	...	149	...	...	...	...	...	...
Manual Training Class attached to Tiruva- rur High School	210	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Manual Training Class attached to Govern- ment Training School, Anakapalle	42	...	...	...	...	...	...	...

(a) Teaches also cookery

(49)—*Technical, Industrial, or Art schools and*

Names of Institutions—cont.	Music.	Drawing.					Jeweller's work.		Print-binding.		
		Free-hand drawing.	Design.	Geometrical drawing.	Painting.	Modelling.	Engraving.	Jeweller's work.	Silvermith's work.	Composer's work.	Proof-reader's work.
	25	26	27	28	29	30	31	32	33	34	35

D.—OTHER SCHOOLS TO WHICH TECHNICAL*Government—cont.*

Manual Training Class attached to Government Training School, Chittoor ...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Manual Training Class attached to Government Training School, Tirupati ...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Manual Training Class attached to Government Training School, Cuddalore ...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Manual Training Class attached to Government Training School, Villupuram ...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Manual Training Class attached to Government Training School, Tanjore ...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Manual Training Class attached to Government Training School, Dindigul ...	...	148	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Manual Training Class attached to Government Training School, Tinnevely ...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Manual Training Class attached to Government Training School, Salem ...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Lawrence Memorial School, Lovedale (male Branch) ...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Lawrence Memorial School, Lovedale (female Branch) (a) ...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Manual Training Class attached to Government Training School, Calicut ...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Manual Training Class attached to Government Training School, Palghat ...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Manual Training Class attached to Government Training School, Malappuram ...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Manual Training Class attached to Government Training School, Badagara ...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Manual Training Class attached to Government Training School, Cannanore ...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Manual Training Class attached to Government Secondary Training School, Mangalore ...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Manual Training Class attached to Government Training School, Mangalore ...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Carpentry Class attached to Government High School, Bhadrachalam ...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Manual Training Class attached to Victoria College, Palghat ...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Manual Training Class attached to Brennen College, Tellicherry ...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Manual Training Class attached to Tiruvar High School ...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Manual Training Class attached to Government Training School, Anakapalle ...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...

(a) Teaches also cookery

classes on the 31st March 1925—cont.

ing, book- ing, etc.			Wood work and metal work.			Leather work.	Textile industries.					Tailoring and dress- making.		Glass and pottery.	Approximate annual total value of work turned out in the industrial branches.	Amount actually realized during the year from the sale-proceeds of school manufactures.	Number of students who obtained employment during the year.		
Press work.	Book-binding.	Stereotyping.	Cabinet-making.	Blacksmith's work.	Rattan work.	Boot and shoe- making.	Cotton-weaving.	Carpet-weaving.	Lace-making.	White embroidery.	Tape-making.	Hand-knitting.	Embroidery.	Dress-making.				Tailoring.	Pottery and porce- lain manufacture.
36	37	38	39	40	41	42	43	44	45	46	47	48	49	50	51	52	53	54	55

OR ART CLASSES ARE ATTACHED—cont.

...	...	...	432	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	RS.	RS.	...
...	...	...	68	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
...	...	...	142	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
...	...	...	128	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
...	...	...	341	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
...	...	...	146	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
...	...	...	178	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	206	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	40	...	...
...
...	...	...	918	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	115	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
...	...	...	...	...	317	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	30	...	...
...	...	...	...	...	95	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	110	104	...
...	...	...	157	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
...	...	...	19	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
...	...	...	195	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	35	...	...
...	...	...	87	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	160	67	...
...	...	...	202	13	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
...	...	...	140	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
...
...

to 10 students.

(49)—*Technical, Industrial or Art schools and*

Names of Institutions.	Number on rolls on the 31st March 1924.	Number on rolls on the 31st March 1925.	Civil					
			Building materials and construction.	Building drawing and estimating.	Hydraulics and irri- gation works.	Earthwork and road-making.	Surveying and levelling.	Mensuration.
			1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8

D.—OTHER SCHOOLS TO WHICH TECHNICAL

<i>Municipal Board.</i>								
Berhampur Weaving School	32	36	...	...	...	...	...	...
Visagapatam Gymnastic Class (a)	37	37	...	...	...	...	...	...
Vocational Training Class in Sewing, Anakapalle	11	112	...	...	...	...	...	...
Manual Training Class in Carpentry, Anakapalle .. .. .	...	24	...	...	...	...	...	...
Nandyal Industrial School	10	6	...	...	...	...	...	...
Kumbakōnam Art Class .. .. .	...	184	...	...	...	...	...	...
Manual Training Class for Devangas, Coimbatore .. .. .	...	94	...	...	...	...	...	...
Tailoring Class attached to Salem College, Salem	40	383	...	...	...	...	...	...
Manual Training Class attached to High School, Cannanore .. .. .	...	135	...	...	...	...	...	...
<i>Local Board.</i>								
Manual Training Class attached to High School, Aska .. .. .	...	129	...	...	...	...	...	...
Telegraphy Class attached to High School, Tanuku .. .. .	...	18	...	...	...	...	...	...
Tape-weaving Class attached to High School, Gannavaram	35	25	...	...	...	...	...	...
Tape-weaving Class attached to High School, Avanigedda	47	42	...	...	...	...	...	...
Tape-weaving Class attached to Elementary School, Kapileswarapuram	36	40	...	...	...	...	...	...
Card Board Modelling Class attached to Middle School, Kaikalur	42	42	...	...	...	...	...	...
Carpentry Class attached to High School, Atmakur .. .. .	...	99	...	...	...	...	...	...
Manual Training Class attached to Free Boarding Adi-Andhra Elementary School, Atmakur	46	40	...	...	...	...	...	...
Yamiganur Weaving School .. .. .	...	14	...	...	...	...	...	...
Kosgi Weaving School .. .. .	...	36	...	...	...	...	...	...
Weaving Class attached to High School, Penukonda .. .. .	...	40	...	...	...	...	...	...
Manual Training Class attached to Girls' School, Thorapati	47	54	...	...	...	...	...	...
Weaving Class attached to Elementary School, Bhuvanagiri	88	77	...	...	...	...	...	...
Weaving Class attached to High School, Poonsmallee .. .. .	...	122	...	...	...	...	...	...
Agricultural Class attached to Elementary School, Kodavasal .. .. .	...	241	...	...	...	...	...	...

(a) Teaches Gymnastics

(49)—Technical, Industrial or Art schools and

Names of Institutions—cont.	Drawing.						Jeweller's work.		Print-bind.		
	Music.	Free-hand drawing.	Design.	Geometrical drawing.	Painting.	Modelling.	Engraving.	Jeweller's work.	Silversmith's work.	Compositor's work.	Proof-reader's work.
	25	26	27	28	29	30	31	32	33	34	35

D.—OTHER SCHOOLS TO WHICH TECHNICAL

<i>Municipal Board.</i>											
Berhampur Weaving School	14										
Visagapatam Gymnastic Class (a)											
Vocational Training Class in Sewing, Anakapalle											
Manual Training Class in Carpentry, Anakapalle											
Nandyal Industrial School						10	6				
Kumbakonam Art Class											
Manual Training Class for Devangas, Coimbatore											
Tailoring Class attached to Salem College, Salem											
Manual Training Class attached to High School, Cannanore											
<i>Local Board.</i>											
Manual Training Class attached to High School, Aska	107										
Telegraphy Class attached to High School, Tanuku											
Tape-weaving Class attached to High School, Gannavaram											
Tape-weaving Class attached to High School, Avanigedda											
Tape-weaving Class attached to Elementary School, Kapileswarapuram											
Card Board Modelling attached to Middle School, Kaikalur						42					
Carpentry Class attached to High School, Atmakur											
Manual Training Class attached to Free Boarding Adi-Andhra Elementary School, Atmakur											
Yammiganur Weaving School											
Kozgi Weaving School											
Weaving Class attached to High School, Penukonda											
Manual Training Class attached to Girls' School, Thorapadi											
Weaving Class attached to Elementary School, Bhuvanagiri											
Weaving Class attached to High School, Poonamallee											
Agricultural Class attached to Elementary School, Kodavasal											

(a) Teaches Gymnastics

(49)—*Technical, Industrial, or Art schools and*

Names of Institutions.	Number on rolls on the	Number on rolls on the	Civil					
	31st March 1924.	31st March 1925.	Building materials and construction.	Building drawing and estimating.	Hydraulics and irri- gation works.	Barthwork and road-making.	Surveying and levelling.	Measurement.
	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8

D.—OTHER SCHOOLS TO WHICH TECHNICAL*Local Board—cont.*

Weaving Class attached to Elementary School, Thathayangarpettai	...	26	...	...	...	...	...	...
Weaving Class attached to Senganthar Elementary School, Ambasamudram	20	36	...	...	...	...	...	...
Manual Training Class attached to Elementary School, Dharsapuram (a)	...	321	...	...	...	...	...	...
Manual Training Class attached to Elementary School, Bhavani	...	207	...	...	...	...	...	...
Sericultural Class attached to Board Elementary School, Kollegal (b)	...	348	...	...	...	...	...	...
Weaving Class attached to Hindu Girls' Elementary School, Namakkal	...	50	...	...	...	...	...	...
Weaving Class attached to Pantalayani Salla Elementary School	...	46	...	...	...	...	...	...
Weaving class attached to Mappilla School, Angadipuram	...	35	...	...	...	...	...	...

Aided.

Manual Training Class attached to Raja's High School, Darakota	45	29	...	...	...	...	...	...
Weaving Class attached to C.B.M. Higher Elementary School, Bimlipatam	88	100	...	...	...	...	...	...
Weaving Class attached to R. R. High School, Nuzvid	...	111	...	...	...	...	...	...
Weaving Class attached to B.B. Hindu School, Vetapalem	76	82	...	...	...	...	...	...
Manual Training Class attached to A.E.L.M. Elementary School, Chirala	93	92	...	...	...	...	...	...
Manual Training Class attached to Wardlaw High School, Bellary	425	253	...	...	...	...	...	...
Manual Training Class attached to Rama-krishna Students' Home, Mylapore	84	102	...	...	...	...	...	...
Kilpank Civil Orphan Asylum	36	...	closed.	...	...	...	...	...
Christ Church Poor European School, Mount Road, Madras	14	14	...	...	...	...	...	...
St. Paul's High School, Vepery	...	233	...	...	...	...	...	...
St. Antony's School, Padupet	8	closed.	...	...	...	...	...	...
Manual Training Class attached to Wesleyan Mission School, Ikkadu	30	36	...	...	...	...	...	...
Manual Training Class attached to U.F.C.M. School, Chingleput	...	142	...	...	...	...	...	...
Technical Class attached to St. Antony's High School, Tanjore	12	9	...	...	...	...	...	...

(a) Teaches card-board
(b) Teaches sericulture

(49)—*Technical, Industrial, or Art schools and*

Names of Institutions— <i>cont.</i>	Music.	Drawing.					Jewel- ler's work.		Print- bind.		
		Free-hand drawing.	Design.	Geometrical drawing.	Painting.	Modelling.	Engraving.	Jewel- ler's work.	Silversmith's work.	Composer's work.	Proof-reader's work.
	25	26	27	28	29	30	31	32	33	34	35

D.—OTHER SCHOOLS TO WHICH TECHNICAL*Local Board—cont.*

Weaving Class attached to Elementary School, Thatbayyanganpettai ... ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Weaving Class attached to Sengunthar Elementary School, Ambasamudram ... ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Manual Training Class attached to Elementary School, Dbarapuram (a) ... ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Manual Training Class attached to Elementary School, Bhavani ... ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Sericultural Class attached to Board Elementary School, Kollegal (b) ... ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Weaving Class attached to Hindu Girls' Elementary School, Namakkal ... ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Weaving Class attached to Pantalayani Appilla Salia Elementary School ... ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Weaving Class attached to Mappilla School, Angadipuram ... ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
<i>Aided.</i>											
Manual Training Class attached to Raja's High School, Darakota ... ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Weaving Class attached to C.B.M. Higher Elementary School, Pimlipatam ... ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Weaving Class attached to B. R. High School, Nuzvid ... ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Weaving Class attached to B.B. Hindu School, Vetapalam ... ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Manual Training Class attached to A.E.L.M. Elementary School, Chirala ... ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Manual Training Class attached to Wardlaw High School, Boliary ... ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Manual Training Class attached to Ramakrishna Students' Home, Mylapore ... ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	12	..	..	..
Kilpauk Civil Orphan Asylum ... ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Christ Church Poor European School, Mount Road, Madras ... ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
St. Paul's High School, Vepery ... ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
St. Antony's School, Pudupet ... ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Manual Training Class attached to Wesleyan Mission School, Ikkadu ... ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Manual Training Class attached to U.F.C.M. School, Chingleput ... ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Technical Class attached to St. Antony's High School, Tanjore ... ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..

(a) Teaches card-board
(b) Teaches sericulture

(49)—*Technical, Industrial or Art schools and*

Names of Institutions.	Number on rolls on the	Number on rolls on the	Civil					
	31st March 1924.	31st March 1925.	Building materials and construction.	Building drawing and estimating.	Hydraulics and irrigation works.	Earthwork and road-making.	Surveying and levelling.	Mensuration.
	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8

D.—OTHER SCHOOLS TO WHICH TECHNICAL*Aided—cont.*

Manual Training Class attached to National Secondary School, Mayavaram ...	195	157	...	...	...	...	...	...
Do. Town High School, Kumbakonam.	81	541	...	...	...	...	...	...
Do. High School, Tirukkattupalli ...	300	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Weaving Class attached to Elementary School, Melakapistalam ...	73	50	...	...	...	...	...	...
Vocational Class attached to Boarding Adidraivida Girls' School, Mayavaram ...	92	74	...	...	...	...	...	...
Carpentry Class attached to A.M.C.C. School, Batlagundu ...	12	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Technical Class attached to Madura College.	25	21	...	...	...	...	...	...
Drawing Class attached to Sethupathi High School, Madura ...	5	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Manual Training Class attached to Hindu College, Tinnevely ...	...	20	...	...	...	...	...	...
Weaving Class attached to High School, Pattamadai ...	25	20	...	...	...	...	...	...
Agricultural Farm attached to London Mission Elementary School, Meikapillaiyur ...	14	34	...	...	...	...	...	...
Weaving Class attached to National Elementary School, Taramangalam ...	31	23	...	...	...	...	...	...
St. Joseph's European School, Coonoor ...	11	12	...	...	...	...	...	...
St. George's Homes, Keti ...	14	20	...	...	...	...	...	...
Manual Training Class attached to Payyan Secondary School, Cannanore ...	50	46	...	...	...	...	...	...
Vocational class attached to Ganapathi High School, Mangalore ...	194	214	...	...	...	...	...	...
Carpentry Class attached to Court Hill Adidraivida Elementary School, Mangalore...	...	21	...	...	...	...	...	...
<i>Unaided.</i>								
Weaving Class attached to Sri Gama Middle School, Masulipatam ...	...	95	...	...	...	...	...	...
Weaving Class attached to D.C.M. Boys' Boarding School, Ellore ...	51	57	...	...	...	...	...	...
Carpet Weaving Class attached to G.D.M. School, Prattipadu ...	52	29	...	...	...	...	...	...
Weaving Class attached to St. Joseph's Elementary School, Mathilakam ...	...	80	...	...	...	...	...	...
Weaving Class attached to Peringalam Salia Elementary School ...	...	28	...	...	...	...	...	...
Total ..	5,983	11,118	...	...	...	...	...	...
Total of Technical or Art Schools and classes.	10,114	14,035	81	86	56	55	81	76

(49)—*Technical, Industrial or Art schools and*

Names of Institutions—cont.	Music.	Free-hand outline drawing.	Drawing.					Jeweller's work.		Print-bind.	
			Design.	Geometrical drawing.	Painting.	Modelling.	Engraving.	Jeweller's work.	Silvermith's work.	Composer's work.	Proof-reader's work.
	25	26	27	28	29	30	31	32	33	34	35

D.—OTHER SCHOOLS TO WHICH TECHNICAL*Aided—cont.*

Manual Training Class attached to National Secondary School, Mayavaram 15

Do. Town High School, Kumbakonam.

Do. High School, Tirnkattupalli

Weaving Class attached to Elementary School, Melakapitalam

Vocational Class attached to Boarding Adidravida Girls School, Mayavaram

Carpentry Class attached to A.M.C.C. School, Batlagundu

Technical Class attached to Madura College

Drawing Class attached to Sethupathi High School, Madura

Manual Training Class attached to Hindu College, Tinnavelly

Weaving Class attached to High School, Pattamadai

Agricultural Farm attached to London Mission Elementary School, Meikapillaiyur

Weaving Class attached to National Elementary School, Taramangalam

St. Joseph's European School, Coonoor

St. George's Homes, Keti

Manual Training Class attached to Pavayan Secondary School, Gannanore

Vocational Class attached to Ganapathi High School, Mangalore

Carpentry Class attached to Court Hill Adidravida Elementary School, Mangalore

Unaided.

Weaving Class attached to Sri Rama Middle School, Masulipatam

Weaving Class attached to D.C.M. Boys' Boarding School, Ellore

Carpet Weaving Class attached to G.U.M. School, Pruttipadu

Weaving Class attached to St. Joseph's Elementary School, Mathilakam

Weaving Class attached to Peringalam Salia Elementary School

Total ...

Total of Technical or Art Schools and classes.

28	371	...	...	...	169	6	12	...	...	...
56	652	30	6	6	198	6	12	...	...	...

(49)—Technical, Industrial, or Art schools and

Names of Institutions.	Number on rolls on the	Number on rolls on the	Civil					
	31st March 1924.	31st March 1925.	Building materials and construction.	Building drawing and estimating.	Hydraulics and irrigation works.	Earthwork and road-making.	Surveying and levelling.	Mensuration.
	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8

E.—INDUSTRIAL

(1) SCHOOLS TEACHING SUBJECTS COMING UNDER TWO OR

<i>Government.</i>								
Madras School of Arts (a)	376	443	...	...	...	...	...	...
Do. Trades School (b)	346	530	...	...	...	...	...	...
<i>Aided.</i>								
Parlakimedi Rajah's Industrial School ...	36	40	...	...	...	...	..	...
Kurnool Cole's Memorial Vocational School	34	42	...	...	...	...	...	...
Madras Chengalvaraya Nayakar's Technical Institute (c)	285	239	...	...	...	...	...	...
Madras Anjuman-i-Mufdi-Ahala' Islam ...	80	78	...	...	...	...	...	...
Tiruvallur (Ikkadu) Wesleyan Mission Industrial School	73	71	...	...	...	...	...	...
Panruti Danish Mission Industrial School ...	79	82	...	...	...	...	...	...
Tanjore St. Francis Xavier's Industrial School	67	59	...	...	...	...	...	...
Mayavaram C.M.S. Women's Industrial School (d) ... ..	...	74	..	...	...	...	...	...
Trichinopoly St. Joseph's Industrial School (e)	42	23	...	...	...	...	...	...
Karur Wesleyan Mission Industrial School ...	63	60	...	...	...	...	...	...
Pasumalai Trades School (f)	26	43	...	...	...	...	...	...
Nazareth S.P.G. Art Industrial School ...	73	85	...	...	...	...	...	...
Adaikalapuram St. Joseph's Art Industrial School	37	34	...	...	...	..	...	...
Palamcottah C.M.S. Industrial School for the Blind	62	63	...	...	...	...	...	...
Coimbatore St. Joseph's Industrial School ...	98	107	...	...	...	...	...	...
Total	1,727	2,078	..	...	...	...	...	...

(2) SCHOOLS TEACHING SUBJECTS COMING UNDER ONLY

<i>(a) Schools of Agriculture.</i>								
<i>Aided.</i>								
Melroseapuram U.F.C.M. Agricultural School.	46	49	...	...	...	...	...	...

(a) Teaches also metal-work to 16, lacquer work to 91 and special painting to 50 students.

(b) Teaches also plumbing and minor sanitary science to 40, electrical engineering and wiring to 202 and drawing, metal-work, wood-work and bricklaying to 149 students.

(c) Teaches also other branches of mechanical engineering to 84, metal-work to 3, oil-engine driving to 7, motor-car driving and repairs to 11 and electrical engineering and wiring to 4 students.

classes on the 31st March 1925— cont.

Engineering.				Mechanical Engineering.		Electrical Engineering and practical telegraphy.	Physical sciences, electricity and magnetism.	Sanitary science.	Agriculture.	Commerces.					
Practical plane and solid geometry.	Carpentry.	Wood-turning.	Bridge-work.	Machine drawing.	Fitter's work.					Hygiene.	Agriculture.	Book-keeping.	Commercial correspondence.	Banking.	Commercial geography.	Shorthand.	Typewriting.
9	10	11	12	13	14	15	16	17	18	19	20	21	22	23	24

SCHOOLS.

MORE GROUPS OF THE TECHNICAL EXAMINATION SCHEME.

..
..	133	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
..
..
..	..	..	..	..	..	37	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
..
..
..
..
..	..	..	..	..	..	11	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
..	..	..	..	..	..	3	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
..
..
..	..	..	..	..	..	29	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
..	133	..	..	..	..	80	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..

ONE GROUP OF THE TECHNICAL EXAMINATION SCHEME.

..	40
----	----	----	----	----	----	----	----	----	----	----	----	----	----	----	----

- (d) Teaches also mat and basket-making to 26 students
- (e) Teaches also other branches of mechanical engineering to 3 students.
- (f) Teaches also oil, engine driving to 4, and special painting to 4 students.

(49)—Technical, Industrial, or Art schools and

Names of Institutions—cont.	Music.	Drawing.						Jewel- ler's work.		Print- bind- ing.	
		Free-hand drawing.	Design.	Geometrical drawing.	Painting.	Modelling.	Engraving.	Jeweller's work.	Silversmith's work.	Composer's work.	Proof-reader's work.
	25	26	27	28	29	30	31	32	33	34	35

E.—INDUSTRIAL

(1) SCHOOLS TEACHING SUBJECTS COMING UNDER TWO

<i>Government—cont.</i>											
Madras School of Arts (a) ... ..	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	129	18	...	...
Do. Trades School (b) .. ..	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
<i>Aided.</i>											
Parlakimedi Rajah's Industrial School ... ..	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Karnool Cole's Memorial Vocational School ... ..	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Madras Chengalvaraya Nayakar's Technical Institute (c) ... ..	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Madras Anjuman-i-Mufdi-Ahalai Islam ... ..	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Tiruvallur (Ikkadu) Wesleyan Mission Industrial School ... ..	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Panruti Danish Mission Industrial School ... ..	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Tanjore St. Francis Xavier's Industrial School ... ..	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Mayavaram C.M.S. Women's Industrial School (d) ... ..	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Trichinopoly St. Joseph's Industrial School (e) ... ..	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Karur Wesleyan Mission Industrial School ... ..	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Pasumalai Trades School (f) ... ..	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Nazareth S.P.G. Art Industrial School ... ..	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Adaikalapuram St. Joseph's Art Industrial School ... ..	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Palamecottah C.M.S. Industrial School for the Blind ... ..	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Coimbatore St. Joseph's Industrial School. ... ..	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Total ... ..	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	129	18	...	...

(2) SCHOOLS TEACHING SUBJECTS COMING UNDER

(a) Schools of Agriculture—cont.

<i>Aided.</i>											
Melrosapuram U.F.C.M. Agricultural School. ... ..	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...

(a) Teaches also metal-work to 18, lacquer work to 91 and special painting to 50 students.

(b) Teaches also plumbing and minor sanitary science to 40, electrical engineering and wiring to 208 and drawing metal-work, wood-work and bricklaying to 149 students.

(c) Teaches also other branches of mechanical engineering to 84, metal-work to 3, oil-engine driving to 7, motor-car driving and repairs to 11 and electrical engineering and wiring to 4 students.

classes on the 31st March 1925—cont.

ing, book-binding, etc.			Wood work and metal work.			Leather work.	Textile industries.					Tailoring and dress-making.		Glass and pottery.	Approximate annual total value of work turned out in the industrial branches.	Amount actually realized during the year from the sale-proceeds of school manufactures.	Number of students who obtained employment during the year.		
Press-work.	Book-binding.	Stereotyping.	Cabinet-making.	Blacksmith's work.	Refractan work.	Book and shoe-making.	Cotton-weaving.	Carpet-weaving.	Lace-making.	White embroidery.	Tape-making.	Hand-knitting.	Embroidery.	Tailoring.				Dress-making.	Pottery and porcelain manufacture.
36	37	38	39	40	41	42	43	44	45	46	47	48	49	50	51	52	53	54	55

SCHOOLS—cont.

OR MORE GROUPS OF THE TECHNICAL EXAMINATION SCHEME—cont.

...	...	...	136	...	...	...	...	3	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	Rs.	Rs.	18
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	7,450	6,530	..
...	...	...	18	...	...	...	22	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	3,541	2,934	39
...	...	...	8	...	...	...	34	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	9,456	9,456	...
...	...	...	63	...	...	...	30	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	13,358	14,140	1
...	...	...	54	...	...	...	24	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	4,207	5,730	...
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	2	32	...	...	...	37	...	...	...	...	6,814	5,891	...
...	...	...	46	...	...	...	36	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	25,343	28,522	...
...	...	...	22	...	...	...	37	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	16,100	15,968	4
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	31	...	...	...	...	18	...	...	...	...	8,680	5,550	...
...	...	...	14	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	23,787	22,083	...
...	...	...	34	3	10	...	18	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	12,003	6,180	4
...	...	...	28	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
...	...	...	51	4	...	...	30	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	15,570	6,116	3
...	...	...	19	...	...	...	15	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1,788	1,772	...
...	...	...	...	...	22	...	41	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	8,750	7,717	...
...	...	...	78	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	67,399	68,394	...
...	...	...	571	7	32	...	291	27	82	...	...	55	...	...	...	...	2,24,666	2,11,483	69

ONLY ONE GROUP OF THE TECHNICAL EXAMINATION SCHEME—cont.

...	7
-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	---

- (d) Teaches also mat and basket making to 25 students.
- (e) Teaches also other branches of mechanical engineering to 3 students.
- (f) Teaches also oil engine driving to 4, and special painting to 4 students.

(40)—*Technical, Industrial, or Art schools and*

Names of Institutions.	Number on rolls on the 31st March 1924.	Number on rolls on the 31st March 1925.	Civil					
			Building materials and construction.	Building drawing and estimating.	Hydraulics and irrigation works.	Earthwork and road-making.	Surveying and levelling.	Mensuration.
			1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8

E.—INDUSTRIAL

(2) SCHOOLS TEACHING SUBJECTS COMING UNDER

(b) Schools of Carpentry.									
Government.									
Madura Industrial Institute (a)	75	96	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Municipal Board.									
Guntur Municipal Industrial School	15	15	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Aided.									
Cocanada C.B.M. Industrial School ... ..	...	15	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Saidapet A.A.M., Industrial School (b)	26	21	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Vellore Anjuman-i-Isha Athul Hasnath	45	49	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Melvisharam Anjuman-i-Mufdi-Islam Muhamadan Orphanage	24	24	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Katpadi A.A.M. Industrial School	84	104	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Tindivanam St. Joseph's Industrial School.	62	69	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Kumbakonam St. Mary's Industrial School.	63	55	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
(c) Schools of Weaving.									
Government.									
Madras Textile Institute	31	24	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Aided.									
Trichinopoly (Puttur) All Saints' Industrial School	32	42	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Alwartirunagari Weaving Institute	18	15	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Vadakankulam St. Mary's Industrial School.	15	18	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
(d) Schools of Leather Work.									
Government.									
Madras Leather Trade School (c)	21	16	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Local Board.									
Yemmiganur Adi-Dravida School	15	14	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
(e) Schools of Mechanical Engineering.									
Aided.									
Vizagapatam St. Aloysius Industrial School	18	20	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Mangalore Commonwealth Trust Engineering Works Classes (d)	15	12	...	...	...	...	...	...	...

(a) Teaches also metal-work to 67

(b) Teaches also motor-car driv-

(c) Teaches Chemistry of Leather

(d) Teaches other branches of

(49)—*Technical, Industrial, or Art schools*

Names of Institutions—cont.	Music.	Drawing.					Jeweller's work.		Print-bind.		
		Freehand drawing.	Design.	Geometrical drawing.	Painting.	Modelling.	Engraving.	Jeweller's work.	Silversmith's work.	Composer's work.	Proof-reader's work.
	25	26	27	28	29	30	31	32	33	34	35

E.—INDUSTRIAL

(2) SCHOOLS TEACHING SUBJECTS COMING UNDER

	25	26	27	28	29	30	31	32	33	34	35
<i>(b) Schools of Carpentry.</i>											
Government.											
Madras Industrial Institute (a)
Municipal Board.											
Guntur Municipal Industrial School
Aided.											
Cocanada C.B.M. Industrial School...
Saidapet A.A.M. Industrial School (b)
Vellore Anjuman-i-Isha-Athul Hasnath
Melvisharam Anjuman-i-Mufd i-Islam Muhammadan Orphanage
Katpadi A.A.M. Industrial School
Tindivanam St. Joseph's Industrial School.
Kumbakonam St. Mary's Industrial School.
<i>(c) Schools of Weaving.</i>											
Government.											
Madras Textile Institute
Aided.											
Trichinopoly (Puttur). All Saints' Industrial School
Alwartirunagari Weaving Institute...
Vadakkankulam St. Mary's Industrial School.
<i>(d) Schools of Leather Work.</i>											
Government.											
Madras Leather Trade School (c)
Local Board.											
Yemmiganur Adi-Dravida School
<i>(e) Schools of Mechanical Engineering.</i>											
Aided.											
Visagapatam St. Aloysius. Industrial School
Mangalore Common-wealth Trust Engineering Works Classes (d)

- (a) Teaches also Metal work to 67 and Motor-car
 (b) Teaches also Motor-car driving and repair-
 (c) Teaches Chemistry of Leather Manufacture
 (d) Teaches other branches of Mechanical

and classes on the 31st March 1925—cont.

ing, book- ing, etc.			Wood-work and metal work.			Leather work.	Textile industries.					Tailoring and dress- making.		Glass and pottery.	Approximate annual total value of work turned out in the industrial branches.	Amount actually realized during the year from the sale-proceeds of school manufactures.	Number of students who obtained employment during the year.		
Press work.	Book-binding.	Stereotyping.	Cabinet making.	Blacksmith's work.	Rattan work.	Boot and shoe- making.	Cotton-weaving.	Carpet-weaving.	Lace-making.	White embroidery.	Tape-making.	Hand-knitting.	Embroidery.	Tailoring.				Dress-making.	Pottery and porce- lain manufacture.
35	37	38	39	40	41	42	43	44	45	46	47	48	49	50	51	52	53	54	55

SCHOOLS—cont.

ONLY ONE GROUP OF THE TECHNICAL EXAMINATION SCHEME—cont.

...	...	...	19	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	48,978	30,272	...
...	...	...	15	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	..	...
...	...	...	15	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
...	...	...	14	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1,928	1,928	...
...	...	...	49	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	8,463	500	2
...	...	...	24	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	2,332	1,237	...
...	...	...	49	7	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	16
...	...	...	67	2	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	9,343	9,343	5
...	...	...	50	5	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	20,665	19,637	...
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	24	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	20
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	42	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	2,375	...	1
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	15	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	4,633	4,633	...
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	18	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	6,089	...
...	...	...	...	...	...	14	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	39	...
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	17
...

Driving and repairing to 10 students.
 ing to 78 students.
 to 10 students.
 Engineering to 12 students.

(49)—*Technical, Industrial, or Art schools and*

Names of Institutions.	Number on rolls on the	Number on rolls on the	Civil					
	31st March 1924.	31st March 1925.	Building materials and construction.	Building drawing and estimating.	Hydraulics and irrigation works.	Earthwork and road-making.	Surveying and levelling.	Measurement.
	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8

E.—INDUSTRIAL

(2) SCHOOLS TEACHING SUBJECTS COMING UNDER ONLY

<i>(f) Schools of Printing.</i>								
Madras Addison Assisted Industrial School (a)	20	20	...	...	...	...	...	...
<i>(g) Schools for repair of Scientific Instruments.</i>								
Madras Orr Assisted Industrial School (b).	29	24	...	...	...	...	...	...
<i>(h) Schools of Needle Crafts.</i>								
Ongole A.B.M. Girls' Industrial School ...	14	18	...	...	...	...	...	...
Kilpauk C.M.S. Industrial School	65	69	...	...	...	...	...	...
Mylapore The Women's Home of Service ...	...	78	...	...	...	...	...	...
Chingleput U.F.C.M. Lace School	58	58	...	...	...	...	...	...
Palamaneir A.A.M. Women's Industrial Home	28	42	...	...	...	...	...	...
Keelur Danish Mission Girls' Industrial School	38	45	...	...	...	...	...	...
Karur Wesleyan Mission Lace School	22	18	...	...	...	...	...	...
Trichinopoly Holy Cross Convent Industrial School ... ..	...	61	...	...	...	...	...	...
Madura St. Joseph's Convent Industrial School (c)	91	94	...	...	...	...	...	...
Idayaagudi S.P.G. Lace School	27	29	...	...	...	...	...	...
Kudankulam S.P.G. Lace School	23	24	...	...	...	...	...	...
Vadankulam Roman Catholic Lace School.	77	83	...	...	...	...	...	...
Kudankulam Hindu Girls' Industrial School.	21	23	...	...	...	...	...	...
Anjengo Sacred Heart Convent School ..	19	24	...	...	...	...	...	...
Calicut Common Wealth Embroidery School ... ..	...	63	...	...	...	...	...	...
Gudur O.E.L.M. Lace School	29	34	...	...	...	...	...	...
Bellary St. Joseph's Girls' Industrial School (d)	73	54	...	...	...	...	...	...
Nazareth S.P.G. Lace School	5	...	Closed.	...	...	...	...	...
Total ...	1,247	1,513	...	...	...	...	...	...

- (a) Teaches printing and allied
 (b) Teaches scientific instru-
 (c) Teaches also other branches
 (d) Teaches also other branches

(49)—*Technical, Industrial, or Art schools and*

Names of Institutions—cont.	Drawing.						Jeweller's work.		Print-bind.		
	Music.	Free-hand drawing.	Design.	Geometrical drawing.	Painting.	Modelling.	Engraving.	Jeweller's work.	Silversmith's work.	Composer's work.	Proof-reader's work.
	25	26	27	28	29	30	31	32	33	34	35

E.—INDUSTRIAL

(2) SCHOOLS TEACHING SUBJECTS COMING UNDER ONLY

<i>(f) Schools of Printing.</i>											
Madras Addison Assisted Industrial School (b) ... ..	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
<i>(g) Schools for repair of Scientific Instruments.</i>											
Madras Orr Assisted Industrial School (b) ...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
<i>(h) Schools of Needle Crafts.</i>											
Ongole A.B.M. Girls' Industrial School ...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Kilpauk C.M.S. Industrial School ...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Mylapore The Women's Home Service ...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Chingleput U.F.C.M. Lace School ...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Palamaneir A.A.M. Women's Industrial Home ...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Keelur Danish Mission Girls' Industrial School ...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Karur Wesleyan Mission Lace School ...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Trichinopoly Holy Cross Convent Industrial School (d) ...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Madura St. Joseph's Convent Industrial School (c) * ...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Idayangudi S.P.G. Lace School ...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Kudankulam S.P.G. Lace School ...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Vadakankulam Roman Catholic Lace School ...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Kudankulam Hindu Girls' Industrial School ...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Anjengo Sacred Heart Industrial School ...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Calicut Common Wealth Embroidery School ...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Gudur O.E.L.M. Lace School ...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Bellary St. Joseph's Girls' Industrial School (d) ...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Nazareth S.P.G. Lace School ...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Total ...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...

(a) Teaches printing and allied
 (b) Teaches scientific instru-
 (c) Teaches also other branches
 (d) Teaches also other branches

(49)—*Technical, Industrial, or Art schools and*

Names of Institutions.	Civil							
	Number on rolls on the 8. et March 1924.	Number on rolls on the 31st March 1925.	Building materials and construction.	Building drawing and estimating.	Hydraulics and irri- gation works.	Earthwork and road-making	Surveying and levelling.	Menuration.
	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8

F.—LOWER CLASS

Aided.								
Madras Sri Ram Motor School (a) ...	26	54	...	...	...	...	..	...
Erode London Mission Industrial School (b)	47	42	...	...	...	..	...	...
Total ...	73	96	...	...	...	...	...	.
Total of Industrial Schools ...	3,047	3,987	...	...	...	...	...	...
Grand total of Technical, Art and Industrial schools and classes	12,161	18,622	81	86	56	55	81	76

(a) Teaches motor-car driving

(b) Teaches mat and basket-

classes on the 31st March 1925—cont.

Engineering.				Mechanical Engineering.		Electrical engineering and practical telegraphy	Physical science, electricity and magnetism.	Sanitary science.	Agriculture.	Commerce.					
Practical plane and solid geometry.	Carpentry.	Wood-turning.	Bridge work.	Machine-drawing.	Fitter's work.					Hygiene.	Book-keeping.	Commercial correspondence.	Banking.	Commercial geography.	Shorthand.	Typewriting.
9	10	11	12	13	14	15	16	17	18	19	20	21	22	23	24

INDUSTRIAL SCHOOLS.

...
...
...
...	183	...	...	...	100	...	...	...	49	...	...	...	...	...	...
76	140	13	55	31	179	247	...	...	526	286	240	155	70	844	998

and repairing to 54 students.
making to 49 students.

(49)—Technical, Industrial, or Art schools and

Names of institutions—cont.	Drawing.						Jeweller's work.		Print-bind-		
	Music.	Freehand drawing.	Design.	Geometrical drawing.	Painting.	Modelling.	Engraving.	Jeweller's work.	Silversmith's work.	Composer's work.	Proof-reader's work.
	25	26	27	28	29	30	31	32	33	34	35

F.—LOWER CLASS

Aided—cont.											
	25	26	27	28	29	30	31	32	33	34	35
Madras Sri Ram Motor School (a)
Erode London Mission Industrial School (b)
Total
Total of Industrial Schools	129	18	...	..	...
Grand total of Technical, Art and Industrial schools and classes	58	652	30	6	6	193	135	30	..	...	...

(a) Teaches motor-car driving
 (b) Teaches mat and basket-

(50)—*Sessional schools at work during 1924-25.*

Districts.	Number of sessional schools at work during the year.	Number of teachers admitted.	Number who completed the course.	
Gōdāvari	1	32	23	
Kistna	1	60	60	
Guntūr	2	38	17	
Bellary	2	41	41	
Anantapur	1	20	19	
Cuddapah	1	16	16	
North Arcot	2	57	57	
South Arcot	1	36	36	
Trichinopoly	2	56	48	
Rāmnād	2	19	19	
Malabar	3	44	44	
Ganjām Agency	1	4	3	
Total ... {	1924-25 ...	19	413	382
	1923-24 ...	33	639	598

(51)—Oriental Title Examinations.

	Males.						Females.						
	Number of examinees.			Number passed.			Number of examinees.			Number passed.			
	Public.	Private.	Total.	Public.	Private.	Total.	Public.	Private.	Total.	Public.	Private.	Total.	
<i>Master of Oriental learning</i> ... ..	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
<i>Bachelor of Oriental learning</i> ... ..	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Certificates of Proficiency in Oriental learning:—													
Title examinations conducted by University or taken by students from Institutions of Collegiate Grade.	Fiduan Examinations.	Siromani	33	18	46	21	12	33	...	...	...	...	...
		Sanskrit and Tamil	3	1	4	3	...	3	...	...	...	...	...
		Sanskrit and Telugu	1	4	5	1	...	1	...	1	1	...	...
		Sanskrit and Kanarese	1	1	2	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
		Sanskrit and Oriya	4	...	4	1	...	1	...	...	...	...	...
		Kanarese and Tamil ... ..	...	1	1	...	1	1	...	...	...	...	...
		Kanarese and Sanskrit ... ..	...	3	3	...	3	3	...	...	...	...	...
		Afzul-ul-ulama ... ..	...	3	3	...	3	3	...	...	...	...	...
Munshi-i-Fazul ... ..	...	4	4	...	2	2	...	...	...	...	...

WOMEN'S EDUCATION.

INDIAN SCHOOLS.

(52)—*Number and strength of Indian girls' schools (both public and private) on 31st March*

	1923-24.		1924-25.	
	Schools.	Pupils.	Schools.	Pupils.
<i>Public Institutions.</i>				
Government	62	7,487	68	6,834
Municipal Board	307	26,600	324	29,853
Local Board	1,482	82,780	1,526	96,754
Aided	1,091	67,548	1,144	90,573
Unaided	36	1,600	42	2,238
Total, Public Institutions ...	2,978	206,015	3,102	216,252
<i>Private Institutions ...</i>	72	2,712	118	3,821
Total, Private Institutions ...	72	2,712	118	3,821
Grand total ...	3,050	208,727	3,220	220,073

NOTE.—(i) Including girls reading in Indian boys' schools and excluding boys reading in Indian girls' schools, there were 460,364 girls under instruction in both public and private schools on the 31st March 1925 against 430,583 on the 31st March 1924.

(ii) The number of girls reading in Indian boys' schools (public and private) alone was 245,286 on the 31st March 1925 against 226,972 on the 31st March 1924.

(53)—Scholars (girls) in Indian schools (public and private) under instruction and girls in Indian public elementary schools.

Districts.	Female population, census of 1921.	Scholars (girls) in Indian schools (public and private) on 31st March		Girls in public elementary schools on 31st March		Percentage of scholars (girls) in Indian schools (public and private) to female population.		Percentage of girls in public elementary schools to female population.	
		1924.	1925.	1924.	1925.	1924.	1925.	1924.	1925.
		Ganjām ...	1,008,918	9,809	10,470	9,851	10,111	1.0	1.0	0.9	1.0
Vizagapatam.	1,151,728	14,004	15,266	13,619	14,899	1.2	1.3	1.2	1.3
Gōdāvari ...	751,939	23,692	26,499	22,271	25,163	3.2	3.5	3.0	3.3
Kistna ...	1,070,128	41,460	43,622	39,810	41,744	3.9	4.0	3.7	3.9
Guntūr ...	896,486	30,495	32,166	28,926	29,852	3.4	3.6	3.2	3.3
Kurnool ...	451,685	10,222	9,942	10,010	9,823	2.3	2.2	2.2	2.2
Bellary ...	422,682	6,524	6,443	6,219	6,144	1.5	1.5	1.5	1.5
Anantapur ...	463,571	6,688	7,124	6,441	6,870	1.4	1.5	1.4	1.5
Cuddapah ...	435,748	6,707	6,798	6,608	6,646	1.5	1.6	1.5	1.6
Nellore ...	688,173	13,998	14,623	12,903	13,166	2.0	2.1	1.9	1.9
Madras ...	250,804	19,457	20,771	13,567	14,786	7.8	8.3	5.4	5.9
Chingleput ...	740,516	14,204	15,836	13,605	14,962	1.9	2.1	1.8	2.0
North Arcot...	1,034,507	14,332	15,064	13,750	14,699	1.4	1.5	1.3	1.4
Chittoor ...	621,532	8,629	9,532	8,304	9,047	1.4	1.5	1.3	1.5
South Arcot ...	1,167,671	14,789	15,979	14,821	15,590	1.3	1.4	1.2	1.3
Tanjore ...	1,208,583	23,105	24,870	19,973	21,643	1.9	2.1	1.7	1.8
Trichinopoly...	970,948	11,779	12,254	10,198	10,802	1.2	1.3	1.1	1.1
Madura ...	1,019,614	13,768	14,442	12,610	13,437	1.3	1.4	1.2	1.3
Rāmnād ...	903,218	10,556	11,607	10,187	11,200	1.2	1.3	1.1	1.2
Tinnevelly ...	974,881	26,151	26,025	21,799	22,989	2.6	2.7	2.2	2.4
Coimbatore ...	1,113,677	13,074	14,790	12,004	13,600	1.2	1.3	1.1	1.2
Salem ...	1,061,009	9,641	9,729	9,218	9,560	0.9	0.9	0.9	0.9
The Nilgiris ...	59,501	2,610	2,704	1,702	1,821	4.4	4.5	3.9	3.1
Malabar ...	1,581,234	65,811	72,646	57,282	65,473	4.1	4.6	3.6	4.1
South Kanara.	841,088	17,087	18,381	14,017	15,449	2.6	2.9	2.3	2.4
Agency. { Ganjām ...	167,009	607	582	607	523	0.4	0.3	0.4	0.3
{ Vizagapa- tam.	479,069	1,019	1,008	961	972	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2
{ Gōdāvari.	101,867	1,592	1,443	1,532	1,418	1.5	1.4	1.5	1.4
Total ...	21,448,236	430,683	460,364	391,680	422,271	2.0	2.1	1.8	2.0

(54)—Number and strength of Arts Colleges for Indian women.

	1923-24.	1924-25.
Madras The Queen Mary's College for Women	209	193
Madras Women's Christian College	132	123
Teppakulam Holy Cross College for Women ... ..	...	11
Palamcottah Sarah Tucker College	10	17
Mangalore St. Ann's College for Women	39	63
Total	390	407

NOTE.—There were besides the above, 69 women students studying in Indian Colleges intended for men—47 in the Presidency College, 5 in the Calicut Christian College, 4 in the Bishop Heber College, Trichinopoly, 3 each in the Government College, Mangalore, and in the Hindu College, Tinnevely and one each in the Noble College, Masulipatam, P.R. College, Cocanada, V. R. College, Nellore, and The Theosophical College, Madanapalae, Voorhee's College, Vellore, Zamorin's College, Calicut, and Government Victoria College, Palghat.

(55)—Number of girls in Indian secondary schools on the 31st March 1925.

Districts.	Girls.	Districts.	Girls.
Ganjām	110	Trichinopoly	757
Visagapatam	148	Madura	391
Gōdāvāri	294	Rāmnād	72
Kistna	214	Tinnevely	1,146
Guntūr	172	Coimbatore	395
Kurnool	117	Salem	149
Bellary	4	The Nilgiris	164
Anantapur	117	Malabar	2,772
Cuddapah	9	South Kanara	2,194
Nellore	451	Agency. { Ganjāma ... ..	...
Madras	3,124	{ Vizagapatam ... ..	...
Chingleput	102	{ Gōdāvāri	1
North Arcot	209		
Chittoor	336	Total	14,139
South Arcot	166		
Tanjore	517		

(56)—Public elementary schools for girls.

Managing agencies.	1923-24.		1924-25.	
	Schools.	Pupils.	Schools.	Pupils.
Government	25	2,614	29	3,190
Municipal Board	306	26,419	322	29,535
Local Board	1,480	82,493	1,524	86,469
Aided	1,016	77,870	(a) 1,062	80,717
Unaided	34	1,442	(b) 40	1,822
Total	2,861	190,638	2,977	200,733

(a) Of these, 578 schools with 49,957 pupils were under Mission management.

(b) Do. 11 do. 748 do. do.

(57)—Number of elementary schools for girls.

Managing agencies.	Number of elementary schools at the beginning of the year, viz., on the 31st March 1924.	Number closed during the year.		Number newly opened during the year.	Number of secondary schools converted into elementary schools during the year.	Total number of elementary schools at the end of the year, viz., on the 31st March 1925.	Number of elementary school buildings constructed during the year and intended to provide accommodation for			
					Existing board schools.	Board schools at places where aided elementary schools but no board schools formerly existed.	Board schools at places where unaided elementary schools but no board or aided schools formerly existed.	Board schools at places where no elementary schools of any description whether board, aided or unaided schools formerly existed.
Government	25	2	2	..	29	..	..	..	..
Municipal Board	306	2	18	..	322	1	..	..	..
Local Board	1,480	29	73	..	1,524	..	..	..	..
Aided	1,016	58	104	..	1,062	..	..	..	..
Unaided	34	23	29	..	40	..	..	..	..
Total	2,861	114	280	..	2,977	1	..	..	..

(58)—Home education classes under zemana agencies.

Name of Institution.	Sixth form.	Fifth form.	Fourth form.	Third form.	Second form.	First form.	Fifth class.	Fourth class.	Third class.	Second class.	First class.	Total.
<i>Secondary Schools.</i>												
Madras United Free Church Mission Home Education Classes	2	1	..	3	..	2	4	12	6	1/2	44

(59)—Statement showing particulars of aided elementary schools for girls managed by teacher-managers.

Districts.	Number of aided schools managed by teacher-managers.	Number of trained teachers in such schools.	Number of such schools which received extra grants on account of efficiency of work.	Number of such schools which received diminished grant for bad work.	Number of villages in the district with a population of more than 1,000 that are not provided with an elementary board or aided school.
Ganjām	13	5	6	...	18
Vizagapatam	6	5	2	...	...
Godāvāri	21	9	10	...	...
Kistna	13	4	2	...	48
Guntūr	54	56	53	1	...
Kurnool	9	1	3	1	318
Bellary	4	...	...	...	166
Anantapur	8	...	4	3	25
Uddapah	6	1	3	...	...
Nellore	39	13	9	7	307
Madras	3	11	...	...	...
Chingleput ... ..	...	...	...	...	...
North Arcot	6	2	1	...	98
Chittoor	5	1	1	...	30
South Arcot	4	4	...	...	...
Tanjore	4	1	4	...	...
Trichinopoly	3	...	1	1	...
Madras	3	15	3	...	...
Rāmnād ... ..	...	...	...	...	...
Tianavelly	6	3	1	...	281
Coimbatore ... ..	...	...	...	...	...
Salem ... ..	...	...	...	...	401
The Nilgiris ... ..	...	...	75	40	...
Malabar	123	160	...	...	97
South Kanara ... ..	...	...	...	...	...
Agency. { Ganjām ... ..	...	...	...	...	...
{ Vizagapatam. ... ..	...	...	...	...	...
{ Godāvāri ... ..	...	...	...	...	...
Total, 1924-25	330	391	177	53	1,794
Total, 1923-24	276	209	108	44	2,045

(60)—Statement showing the number of elementary school buildings (girls' schools) constructed during the year 1924-25.

Districts.	Number of elementary school buildings (for girls' schools) constructed by							Total.
	Public agencies.			Private agencies.				
	Govern- ment.	Municipal Board.	Local Board.	Aided		Unaided		
				Mission.	Non- Mission.	Mis- sion.	Non- Mission.	
Visagapatam	1	1
Godavari	1	...	...	...	1
Guntur	2	...	...	...	2
Anantapur	1	...	1
Madras	1	...	...	...	...	...	1
North Arcot	1	...	...	...	1
Tanjore	1	...	...	...	...	...	1
Madura	1	1	1	...	...	...	3
Ramanad	1	...	...	1
Tinnevely	2	...	...	...	2
Malabar	1	1	9	...	...	...	11
Total, 1924-25	4	2	16	1	1	1	25
Total, 1923-24 ..	1	6	5	9	5	4	...	30

(61)—Statement showing the part-time and night schools for girls.

Districts.	Number of part-time and night schools on the 31st March 1925.	Part-time schools.					Number taught by				Night schools.			
		Under public management.	Aided		Unaided		Total of part-time schools.	Teachers who are also teachers of full-time schools.	Teachers who are also teachers of other part-time schools.	Teachers of night schools.	Others.	Number of schools taught by day school teachers.	Others.	Total, night schools.
			Mission.	Non-Mission.	Mission.	Non-Mission.								
Guntur ...	13	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	5	2	13
Bellary ...	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1	1	1
Anantapur ...	5	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	2	2	5
Cuddapah ...	4	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1	1	4
Nellore ...	4	...	1	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	1	1	2
Chittoor ...	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1	1	1
Trichinopoly ...	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1	1	1
Madura ...	5	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	5	5	5
Ramanad ...	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1	1	1
Tinnevely ...	2	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1	2	2
Total, 1924-25 ...	37	...	1	1	...	2	...	...	2	...	17	16	35
Total, 1923-24 ..	31	...	2	...	...	...	...	...	...	2	16	16	32

(62)—Statement showing the number of teachers, the percentages of trained teachers to the total number in each district, the number of pupils per trained teacher and the number of pupils per teacher in elementary schools for girls on the 31st March 1925.

Districts.	Elementary schools for girls.					
	Number of teachers.		Percentage of trained teachers to the total number in each district.	Total number of pupils on rolls on the 31st March 1925.	Number of pupils per trained teacher.	Number of pupils per teacher.
	Trained.	Total.				
Ganjām	168	222	76	4,590	27	21
Vizagapatam	264	347	76	7,247	27	21
Godāvāri	277	381	73	9,183	33	24
Kistna	397	554	72	13,871	35	25
Guntūr	387	503	77	11,478	30	23
Kurnool	121	180	67	4,394	35	24
Bellary	103	144	72	3,985	39	28
Anantapur	113	167	68	4,086	36	24
Cuddapah	70	119	59	2,769	40	28
Nellore	192	299	64	6,406	33	21
Madras	376	483	78	10,949	29	23
Ohinglput	219	305	72	8,011	37	26
North Arcot	268	347	77	9,121	34	26
Chittoor	133	175	76	4,421	33	25
South Arcot	264	334	79	9,011	34	27
Tanjore	349	449	78	11,613	33	26
Trichinopoly	233	294	79	6,816	29	23
Madura	300	387	78	9,380	31	24
Rāmnād	220	300	73	7,037	32	24
Tinnevelly	427	587	73	11,564	27	20
Coimbatore	220	299	74	7,724	35	26
Salem	168	245	69	6,580	39	27
The Nilgiris	37	49	76	1,054	28	22
Malabar	596	1,137	53	23,840	40	21
South Kanara	149	174	86	4,807	32	28
Agency { Ganjām	1	2	50	17	17	6
{ Vizagapatam	12	21	57	463	39	22
{ Godāvāri	12	17	76	357	27	21
Total, 1924-25	6,077	8,531	71	200,733	33	24
Total, 1923-24	5,719	8,198	70	190,838	33	23

(63)—Expenditure on Indian schools for girls (Secondary and Elementary) (Direct expenditure only).

Institutions.	Average number on rolls on 31st March 1925.	Expenditure from					Total.
		Government funds.	Local funds.	Municipal funds	Fees.	Other sources.	
Government	5,920	Rs. 2,96,890	...	...	Rs. 28,293	Rs. 337	Rs. 3,25,520
Local	84,379	5,98,075	3,69,252	...	5,683	3,048	9,76,058
Municipal	28,585	1,47,647	...	2,53,779	3,200	5,375	4,10,001
Aided	85,926	5,19,339	1,720	100	1,32,689	6,90,150	18,34,998
Unaided	2,150	...	...	...	95+	22,325	23,283
Total, 1924-25	206,960	15,52,951	3,70,972	2,53,879	1,70,823	7,21,235	30,69,360
Total, 1923-24	197,750	16,28,845	3,22,443	1,39,835	1,58,974	6,94,453	29,45,550

EUROPEAN EDUCATION.

(64)—Institutions chiefly intended for Europeans.

	1923-24.		1924-25.	
	Number.	Strength.	Number.	Strength.
Secondary schools for boys	14	2,545	12	2,331
{ High schools	11	1,024	10	1,114
{ Middle schools ...	20	2,631	20	2,705
Do. for girls	21	2,166	19	2,201
{ High schools ...	10	1,050	13	1,292
{ Middle schools ...	11	857	11	548
Primary schools for boys ...	2	40	2	45
Do. for girls ...	2	90	2	68
Training schools for mistresses ...				
Special schools for girls ...				
Total ...	91	10,203	89	10,304

(65)—Railway schools.

	Number on rolls on 31st March	
	1924.	1925.
Boys' schools—		
Bitragunta ...	102	99
Perambūr ...	82	52
Gooty (a) ...	57	58
Arkonam (a) ...	118	44
Villupuram (a) ...	118	117
Tanjore (a) ...	47	41
Madura (a) ...	131	110
Total of boys' schools ...	628	521
Girls' schools—		
Guntakal ...	34	38
Jolārpēt ...	82	99
Haffieldpet ...	...	76
Rajahmundry (a) ...	72	85
Pākala (a) ...	17	11
Kātpādi (a) ...	8	7
Negapatam (a) ...	87	86
Pōdanūr (a) ...	106	100
Erode (a) ...	8	6
Sāramangalam (a) ...	56	56
Total of girls' schools ..	470	564

(a) Primary schools.

(65)—*European scholars in public schools in the different classes of institutions.*

	1923-24.		1924-25.	
	Boys.	Girls.	Boys.	Girls.
Arts colleges for men (Indians)	89	3	41	5
Do. for women (Indians) ... ..	...	63	...	65
Professional colleges (do.)	16	11	12	16
Secondary schools for boys (Indians)	248	3	245	1
Do. for girls (do.)	5	79	14	77
Elementary schools for boys (do.)	62	5	71	8
Do. for girls (do.)	3	20	...	151
High schools for boys for Europeans	2,135	218	1,973	130
Do. for girls do.	365	2,009	379	2,032
Middle schools for boys do.	654	229	710	269
Do. for girls do.	595	1,385	584	1,276
Primary schools for boys do.	561	455	683	562
Do. for girls do.	240	385	197	336
Training schools for masters	1	...	...	1
Do. for mistresses	{ Indians	44	...	44
	{ Europeans	39	...	45
Other special schools	{ Indians	94	76	108
	{ Europeans ... ..	...	72	59
Total	5,018	5,096	4,985	5,285

(67)—*Qualifications of teachers employed in European schools for general education on 31st March.*

	Number of teachers.			
	1923-24.	1924-25.		
Teachers holding—				
Trained	{ A Degree	44	83	
	{ Secondary grade	232	231	
	{ Elementary higher grade	150	161	
	{ Do. lower grade	28	29	
	{ Others	34	51	
		478	505	
Untrained	{ (a) Certificated	{ A Degree	17	17
		{ Secondary grade	53	41
		{ Elementary higher grade	24	24
		{ Do. lower grade	9	6
			103	88
	{ (b) Uncertificated	{ A Degree	14	17
		{ Secondary grade	20	28
		{ Elementary higher grade	18	15
		{ Do. lower grade	14	19
		{ Others	79	50
			148	129
Total		724	723	

(a) Teachers of proved ability and approved service.

(b) Holding general education certificates only.

(68)—Expenditure on European schools.

Expenditure from	Expenditure during		Percentage to total expenditure.	
	1923-24.	1924-25.	1923-24.	1924-25.
	RS.	RS.		
Public funds	10,24,516	9,77,439	40.04	38.29
Fees	5,48,194	5,66,436	21.43	22.19
Other sources	9,85,819	10,08,905	38.53	39.52
Total ...	25,58,529	25,52,680	100.00	100.00

MUHAMMADAN EDUCATION.

(89)—Institutions chiefly intended for Muhammadans.

Classes of institutions.	Public institutions.												Private institutions.		Grand total.	
	Government.		Municipal Board.		Local Board.		Aided.		Unaided.		Total of public institutions.		Schools.	Pupils.	Schools.	Pupils.
	Schools.	Pupils.	Schools.	Pupils.	Schools.	Pupils.	Schools.	Pupils.	Schools.	Pupils.	Schools.	Pupils.				
<i>Public institutions.</i>																
Arts colleges for men	1	34	...	...	...	...	2	23	...	...	3	57	...	...	...	...
Secondary schools for boys ...	6	1,140	3	267	...	...	3	1,027	2	109	14	2,543	...	...	...	...
Do. for girls	1	229	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1	229	...	...	...	...
Elementary schools for boys ...	20	1,707	181	12,480	940	56,182	1,007	57,772	150	6,852	2,298	134,943	...	...	...	...
Do. for girls	3	371	70	4,326	124	6,445	75	3,861	12	339	284	14,542	...	...	...	...
Training schools for masters ...	5	320	...	...	5	68	...	...	...	...	10	408	...	...	...	...
Do. for mistresses	3	71	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	3	71	...	...	...	...
Other special schools for boys ...	...	...	...	...	...	...	3	151	...	...	3	151	...	...	...	...
Do. for girls ... ..	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Total ...	39	3,872	254	17,023	1,069	62,715	1,030	62,334	164	7,300	2,616	153,949	...	...	2,616	153,244
<i>Private Schools.</i>																
Advanced schools teaching Arabic or Persian for boys.	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	158	6,408	...	...
Advanced schools teaching Arabic or Persian for girls.	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Elementary schools teaching Quran for boys.	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	546	21,972	...	...
Elementary schools teaching Quran for girls.	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	26	1,227	...	...
Total of private institutions ...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	730	29,607	730	29,607
Grand total, 1924-25 ...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	3,346	182,351
Grand total, 1923-24 ...	39	3,904	248	16,840	983	59,269	1,003	51,721	120	4,874	2,398	136,606	857	35,754	3,250	172,362

(70)—Distribution of Muhammadan pupils (public and private) in all schools by districts.

Districts.	Muhammadian population (census of 1921).			Muhammadian scholars on the 31st March 1925.			Percentage of Muhammadian scholars on the 31st March 1925 to the Muhammadan population (census of 1921).			
	Boys.	Girls.	Total.	Boys.	Girls.	Total.	Boys.	Girls.	Total.	
Ganjām ...	2,640	2,531	5,171	451	159	610	17.1	6.3	11.8	
Vizagapatam ...	9,381	10,279	19,660	1,674	601	2,275	17.9	6.8	11.5	
Godāvāri ...	11,515	11,798	23,313	1,806	848	2,654	15.7	7.9	11.4	
Kistna ...	87,977	86,776	74,753	4,865	1,847	6,712	12.8	5.0	9.0	
Guntūr ...	66,411	64,807	130,718	8,359	2,308	10,707	12.6	8.6	8.2	
Kurnool ...	62,793	59,747	122,540	8,473	1,947	10,420	13.5	3.8	8.8	
Bellary ...	45,443	41,996	87,339	4,154	900	5,054	9.1	2.1	6.3	
Anantapur ...	43,728	41,281	85,007	6,410	1,545	7,955	14.7	3.7	9.4	
Cuddapah ...	54,795	51,630	106,425	8,296	1,839	10,135	15.1	3.6	9.5	
Nellore ...	45,386	43,796	89,182	4,912	1,332	6,244	10.8	3.0	7.0	
Madras ...	29,081	24,082	53,163	3,733	833	4,565	12.8	3.5	8.6	
Chingleput ...	17,377	16,079	33,456	2,198	613	2,811	12.3	3.8	8.4	
North Arcot ...	58,362	59,983	118,345	6,892	1,720	8,612	11.8	2.9	7.3	
Chittoor ...	33,927	30,949	64,876	5,636	1,439	7,075	16.6	4.6	10.9	
South Arcot ...	33,838	33,223	67,061	4,165	1,227	5,392	12.6	3.7	8.0	
Tanjore ...	57,522	73,131	130,653	13,047	3,036	16,083	22.7	4.2	12.3	
Trichinopoly ...	31,198	32,743	63,931	3,559	855	4,705	12.3	2.6	7.4	
Madura ...	36,608	39,314	75,922	4,894	729	5,623	12.4	1.9	7.1	
Rāmpād ...	47,504	68,652	116,156	6,763	1,423	8,186	14.2	1.1	7.0	
Tinnevely ...	48,599	60,462	109,061	8,131	1,915	10,046	16.7	3.2	9.2	
Coimbatore ...	24,754	21,980	46,034	3,188	908	4,096	13.3	4.1	8.9	
Saleru ...	24,690	22,585	47,175	3,522	1,152	4,674	14.3	5.1	9.9	
The Nilgiris ...	4,153	2,611	6,764	429	91	520	10.3	3.5	7.7	
Malabar ...	496,664	507,882	1,004,546	57,753	20,717	78,470	11.6	4.1	7.8	
South Kanara ...	75,407	76,549	151,756	7,766	1,662	9,428	10.3	2.2	6.2	
Agency.	{ Ganjām ...	28	15	43	1	1	3.6	...	2.3	
	{ Vizaga- patam.	882	897	1,779	129	3	132	14.6	0.3	7.4
	{ Godāvāri.	1,289	1,310	2,599	164	23	187	12.7	1.7	7.3
Total, 1924-25 ...	1,404,000	1,436,488	2,840,488	181,700	51,672	233,372	12.9	8.6	8.2	
Total, 1923-24 ...	...	...	...	172,588	48,613	221,201	12.3	8.4	7.8

(71)—Institutions intended for Mappillas.

	1923-24.				1924-25.			
	Boys' schools.		Girls' schools.		Boys' schools.		Girls' schools.	
	Schools.	Pupils.	Schools.	Pupils.	Schools.	Pupils.	Schools.	Pupils.
<i>Public institutions.</i>								
Government	5	475	...	...	6	563	...	...
Local and Municipal Board ...	200	18,556	20	1,376	246	20,692	21	1,456
Aided	401	28,628	4	278	502	36,222	5	400
Unaided	31	1,979	...	...	84	4,263	1	46
Total ...	637	49,638	24	1,654	838	61,740	27	1,902
<i>Private institutions</i> ...	336	13,584	...	...	136	6,382	...	...
Grand total ...	968	63,222	24	1,654	974	68,022	27	1,902

(72)—Muhammadan scholars in public schools in the different classes of institutions.

	1923-24.		1924-25.	
	Boys.	Girls.	Boys.	Girls.
Arts colleges for men for Indians	214	...	246	...
Do. for women ... ..	...	1	...	2
Oriental colleges... ..	6	...	5	...
Professional colleges	49	...	53	...
Secondary schools for boys for Indians ...	8,181	1	8,571	4
Do. for girls do.	5	221	3	272
Elementary schools for boys do.	135,047	23,890	147,429	28,096
Do. for girls do.	679	14,407	589	15,180
High schools for boys for Europeans	11	...	12	...
Do. for girls do.	3	4	3	8
Middle schools for boys do.	7	...	6	...
Do. for girls do.	11	7	11	4
Primary schools for boys do. ... ..	...	...	3	...
Do. for girls do.	2	...	...	...
Training schools for masters	654	...	702	...
Do. for mistresses .. ..	...	72	...	78
Other special schools	352	3	372	2
Private institutions which do not teach any part of the elementary course but are recognized.	53	5	24	1
Total ...	145,264	38,611	158,080	43,647

(73)—Statement showing the percentage of Muhammadan scholars on the 31st March 1925 to the total number of scholars in each of the secondary stages of school-education (vide G.O. Mis. No. 976, Educational, dated 7th September 1915).

Secondary schools.	(a) High stage.	(b) Middle stage.
4	4	5

(a) Represents the percentage of Muhammadan scholars on the 31st March 1925 in the fourth, fifth and sixth forms of Indian secondary schools for boys and girls and in the eighth and ninth standards of European high schools for boys and girls.

(b) Represents the percentage of Muhammadan scholars on the 31st March 1925 in the first, second and third forms of Indian secondary schools for boys and girls and in the fifth, sixth and seventh standards of European high and middle schools for boys and girls.

(74)—Expenditure on Muhammadan and Mappilla schools.

Expenditure from	Expenditure in	
	1923-24.	1924-25.
	RS.	RS.
Public funds	11,44,426	18,36,353
Fees	46,215	49,677
Other sources	2,69,539	3,49,412
Total ...	14,60,180	17,25,442

ĀDI-DRĀVIDA CUM ĀDI-ĀNDHRA EDUCATION.

(75)—Institutions chiefly intended for Ādi-Drāvidas cum Ādi-Āndhras.

Classes of institutions.	Public institutions.												Private institutions.		Grand total.	
	Govern- ment.		Municipal board.		Local board.		Aided.		Unaided.		Total of public institutions.		Schools.	Scholars.	Schools.	Scholars.
	Schools.	Scholars.	Schools.	Scholars.	Schools.	Scholars.	Schools.	Scholars.	Schools.	Scholars.	Schools.	Scholars.				
Public institutions.																
Secondary schools for boys ...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Do. for girls ...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Elementary schools for boys.	875	21,738	154	7,608	830	28,169	6,732	174,664	519	12,744	8,910	241,908	...	...	...	...
Do. for girls.	4	136	5	172	28	737	142	7,751	1	69	176	8,965	...	...	...	...
Training schools for masters.	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Do. for mistresses.	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Other special schools for boys.	...	...	...	...	1	14	...	...	...	...	1	14	...	...	...	...
Do. for girls.	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Total, Public institutions ...	679	21,864	159	7,775	854	28,920	6,874	182,415	520	12,813	9,086	253,787	...	...	9,086	253,787
Private institutions.																
Advanced schools for boys ...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Do. for girls ...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Elementary schools for boys.	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	500	10,936	...	...
Do. for girls.	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	28	438	...	...
Total, Private institutions ...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	523	11,419	523	11,419
Grand total, 1924-25 ...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	9,609	285,206
Grand total, 1923-24 ...	521	16,885	154	8,142	821	27,729	6,446	172,337	638	14,683	8,575	238,796	556	12,257	9,181	251,053

(76)—*Ādi-Drāvīda cum Ādi-Āndhra scholars in public schools in the different classes of institutions.*

	1923-24.		1924-25.	
	Boys.	Girls.	Boys.	Girls.
Arts colleges for men	13	...	8	...
Do. for women ... ..	...	...	...	1
Professional colleges ... ..	...	...	2	...
Secondary schools for boys	1,436	13	1,920	24
Do. for girls	6	157	7	183
Elementary schools for boys	146,826	25,652	158,059	27,108
Do. for girls	497	4,285	652	4,901
High schools for Europeans for boys ... ..	...	...	...	...
Do. for girls ... ..	...	...	...	...
Middle schools for Europeans for boys ... ..	...	...	...	...
Do. for girls ... ..	...	...	...	...
Training schools for masters	425	...	442	...
Do. for mistresses ... ..	...	15	...	17
Other special schools	195	38	170	104
Private institutions which do not teach any part of the elementary course but are recognised.	1	...	35	...
Total ...	149,388	30,160	161,295	32,338

(77)—*Expenditure on Ādi-Drāvīda cum Ādi-Āndhra schools.*

Expenditure from	Expenditure in	
	1923-24.	1924-25.
	Rs.	Rs.
Public funds	9,47,972	10,71,265
Fees	67,853	28,892
Other sources	7,53,535	8,96,907
Total ...	17,74,160	19,96,964

EDUCATION OF THE ABORIGINAL, HILL AND CRIMINAL TRIBES.

(78)—*Number and strength of schools for general education in the Presidency (elementary schools only).*

	Aboriginal and hill tribes.						Criminal tribes.	
	In the agency.		In other than agency.		Total.		Schools.	Pupils.
	Schools.	Pupils.	Schools.	Pupils.	Schools.	Pupils.		
Government	91	3,882	15	424	106	4,256	291	11,285
Municipal Board .. .. .	...	...	2	47	2	47	...	...
Local Board	17	445	38	897	55	1,342	12	413
Aided	139	3,843	58	1,355	197	4,698	16	586
Unaided	13	341	9	171	22	512	20	846
Total	260	7,961	122	2,894	282	10,855	339	13,132

Nors.—The total number of pupils belonging to the aboriginal tribes under instruction in all classes of institutions (both public and private) in the Presidency was 18,439 of whom 8,169 were reading in schools in the agency tracts.

(79)—*Expenditure on schools for Aboriginal, Hill and Criminal Tribes.*

Expenditure from	Expenditure during		Percentage to total expenditure.	
	1923-24.	1924-25.	1923-24.	1924-25.
	rs.	rs.		
Public funds	1,25,604	1,52,803	82.54	83.82
Fees	2,587	1,752	1.67	0.96
Other sources	24,024	27,747	15.79	15.23
Total	1,52,165	1,82,302	100.00	100.00

PRIVATE INSTITUTIONS.

PRIVATE INSTITUTIONS.

(80)—Statement showing particulars of maktabas, mulla schools, tols, patasalas and byaung schools during the official year 1924-25 (vide G.O. No. 501, Educational, dated 9th May 1916, communicating India's letter No. 346, dated 14th April 1916).

Particulars.	Classed in general table II and II-A as "Primary schools."	Classed in general table II and II-A as "Other schools."	Classed in general table II and II-A as "Private institutions."	Total.
Maktabas.				
1. Institutions	{ For boys ... 101 For girls ... 1	...	548	647
2. Pupils	{ For boys ... 5,028 For girls ... 87	...	21,972	26,998
3. Expenditure from Provincial funds	1,251	...	1,227	1,251
4. Expenditure from District or Local funds... ..	150	...	...	150
5. Expenditure from Municipal funds ... ..	...	...	...	...
6. Fees	48	...	10,880	10,928
7. Other sources	14,940	...	29,050	43,990
8. Total expenditure	16,389	...	39,930	56,319
Mulla schools.				
1. Institutions	{ For boys ... For girls ...	1	158	159
2. Pupils	{ For boys ... For girls ...	17	6,408	6,425
3. Expenditure from Provincial funds ... ..	...	...	...	...
4. Expenditure from District or Local funds ... ..	...	...	...	...
5. Expenditure from Municipal funds ... ..	...	...	...	...
6. Fees ... ..	...	...	1,514	1,514
7. Other sources ... ..	...	...	25,755	25,755
8. Total expenditure ... ..	...	...	27,269	27,269
Tols.				
1. Institutions	{ For boys ... 2 For girls	108	146	256
2. Pupils	{ For boys ... 41 For girls	3,992	2,095	6,138
3. Expenditure from Provincial funds	290	537	...	537
4. Expenditure from District or Local funds... ..	...	23,078	...	23,078
5. Expenditure from Municipal funds ... ..	...	3,895	...	3,895
6. Fees ... ..	...	1,608	863	2,469
7. Other sources	1,060	87,050	166,186	254,296
8. Total expenditure	1,350	115,629	167,049	284,028
Patasalas.				
1. Institutions	{ For boys ... 668 For girls ... 8	1	2,091	2,760
2. Pupils	{ For boys ... 18,367 For girls ... 293	28	49,158	67,551
3. Expenditure from Provincial funds	25,729	...	2,037	2,249
4. Expenditure from District or Local funds... ..	1,056	...	...	1,056
5. Expenditure from Municipal funds	118	...	...	118
6. Fees	9,276	...	44,677	53,953
7. Other sources	24,350	...	113,637	137,987
8. Total expenditure	30,429	...	158,364	218,793

(81)—Number and strength of indigenous and other private institutions on the 31st March 1925 which do not teach any part of the elementary course but are recognised.

Districts.	Schools.						Pupils.					
	Secondary schools for boys.			Secondary schools for girls.	Elementary schools for boys.	Total.	Secondary schools for boys.			Secondary schools for girls.	Elementary schools for boys.	Total.
	Arabic.	Sanskrit.	Other schools.	Sanskrit.	Sanskrit.		Arabic.	Sanskrit.	Other schools.	Sanskrit.	Sanskrit.	
Ganjām	9	...	...	5	14	...	218	...	...	97	315
Vizagapatam...	...	7	...	...	1	8	...	212	...	...	23	234
Gōdāvari	6	...	1	7	14	...	205	...	61	3-1	517
Kistna	8	...	...	1	7	...	154	...	...	20	174
Guntūr	8	...	...	...	5	...	147	...	...	...	147
Kurnool ..	1	...	...	...	...	1	17	...	...	...	...	17
Bellary	2	...	...	...	2	...	47	...	...	...	47
Anantapur	1	1	...	...	...	...	32	32
Cuddapah
Nellore	1	...	...	1	2	...	43	...	...	16	59
Madras	2	...	...	...	2	...	39	...	...	...	39
Chingleput	3	...	...	...	3	...	86	...	...	...	86
North Arcot
Chittoor	1	...	...	...	1	...	131	...	...	...	131
South Arcot	1	1	...	...	2	...	27	28	...	...	55
Tanjore	7	...	1	...	8	...	247	...	68	...	315
Trichinopoly
Madura	1	...	1	...	2	...	31	...	18	...	49
Rāmpād
Tinnevely	5	...	2	1	8	...	179	...	176	34	359
Coimbatore
Salem
The Nilgiris
Malabar	15	...	1	3	19	...	789	...	172	121	1,062
South Kanara	13	...	1	4	18	...	672	...	42	172	886
Total, 1924-25.	1	84	1	7	24	117	17	3,227	28	537	765	4,574
Total, 1923-24.	1	87	1	8	4	101	17	3,324	22	522	79	3,958

(82)—Number and strength of indigenous and other private institutions on the 31st

Districts	Schools.													Total.	
	Secondary schools for boys.			Secondary schools for girls.			Elementary schools for boys.				Elementary schools for girls.				
	Arabic.	Sanskrit.	Other schools.	Arabic.	Sanskrit.	Other schools.	Quran.	Sanskrit.	Vernacular.	Other schools.	Quran.	Sanskrit.	Vernacular.		Other schools.
Ganjām ...	...	2	...	...	...	...	1	109	...	...	...	...	6	...	118
Vizagapatam ...	...	2	...	...	...	...	1	3	26	...	...	...	...	...	38
Godāvāri ...	...	...	2	...	...	...	...	75	52	...	...	...	8	...	187
Kistna ...	...	...	6	...	...	1	...	169	146	6	...	...	4	3	388
Guntūr ...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	223	80	...	...	...	2	19	324
Kurnool ...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	3	...	...	...	...	...	...	8
Bellary ...	...	2	...	...	...	...	...	...	22	...	...	...	...	...	24
Anantapur ...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	80	...	...	...	...	...	90
Cuddāpah ...	...	...	...	...	...	...	6	11	28	...	...	...	...	...	47
Nellore ...	...	...	...	...	...	...	3	97	53	...	...	...	28	2	178
Madras ...	...	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	21	...	...	...	...	...	22
Chingleput ...	...	7	...	...	...	...	4	68	32	...	...	...	...	...	111
North Arcot ...	...	4	...	...	...	...	3	106	...	...	...	...	...	...	113
Chittoor ...	...	2	...	...	...	...	...	43	...	...	...	...	...	...	45
South Arcot ...	...	6	4	...	...	...	...	66	...	...	...	...	...	...	78
Tanjore ...	17	31	4	...	...	...	105	2	52	45	3	...	...	...	264
Trichinopoly ...	...	15	...	...	...	...	5	...	4	...	2	...	...	...	116
Madras ...	3	9	...	...	...	...	15	...	94	20	...	...	...	...	51
Bāmnād ...	2	35	4	...	...	...	23	...	89	1	...	...	18	...	146
Tinnevely ...	...	9	...	...	...	...	87	2	...	...	...	...	...	...	306
Coimbatore ...	...	1	...	...	...	...	5	1	67	...	10	...	...	...	84
Salem ...	...	...	...	...	...	...	2	...	11	...	...	...	...	...	13
The Nilgiris ...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1	...	...	...	...	...	1
Malabar ...	119	...	...	...	...	...	217	2	...	6	...	...	...	...	344
South Kanara ...	17	...	...	...	...	...	68	3	2	...	...	...	...	...	90
Agency { Ganjām ...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	18	...	...	...	...	...	18
{ Vizagapatam ...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	51	...	...	...	...	...	51
{ Godāvāri ...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	7	...	...	...	...	7
Total, 1924-25 ...	153	128	20	...	...	1	546	18	1,860	711	26	...	61	23	3,052
		306				1			2,635				110		
Total, 1923-24 ...		321				1			2,837				63		3,222

March 1925 which are not recognized and teach no part of the elementary course.

Pupils.

Secondary schools for boys.			Secondary schools for girls.			Elementary schools for boys.				Elementary schools for girls.				Total.
Arabic.	Sanskrit.	Other schools.	Arabic.	Sanskrit.	Other schools.	Quran.	Sanskrit.	Vernacular.	Other schools.	Quran.	Sanskrit.	Vernacular.	Other schools.	
..	52	..	..	..	..	..	21	2,649	..	..	..	133	..	2,855
..	82	..	..	..	..	20	28	33	504	..	..	..	..	617
..	..	240	..	..	..	..	..	1,800	1,458	..	..	248	..	3,716
..	..	222	..	..	50	..	59	3,788	2,955	..	..	185	441	7,203
..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	5,728	1,988	..	..	52	44	8,217
..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	48	..	..	..	..	..	48
..	34	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	694	..	..	..	..	728
..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1,813	..	..	..	..	1,613
..	..	..	..	..	..	135	..	153	603	82	..	..	..	973
..	..	..	..	..	..	43	..	2,147	1,054	..	..	405	88	3,857
..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	844	..	..	..	..	864
..	20	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	576	..	..	..	..	2,315
..	65	..	..	..	..	140	..	1,534	..	..	..	..	..	2,592
..	63	..	..	..	..	60	..	2,469	..	..	..	..	..	1,092
..	18	..	..	..	..	..	..	1,074	..	..	..	..	..	1,819
..	181	42	..	..	..	..	..	1,596	..	..	..	..	..	9,346
1,118	391	39	..	..	..	5,102	12	1,174	906	614	..	..	..	2,523
..	185	..	..	..	..	202	..	2,166	..	80	..	..	..	1,504
..	55	97	..	..	..	542	..	102	408	..	..	..	..	4,089
85	391	48	..	..	..	1,234	..	..	2,331	..	..	..	..	8,593
..	155	..	..	..	..	3,217	44	2,646	20	..	..	511	..	2,054
..	4	..	..	..	..	108	48	1,413	..	451	..	..	..	343
..	..	..	..	..	..	75	..	378	..	..	..	..	..	81
..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	31	..	..	..	..	..	14,369
4,790	..	..	..	..	..	9,371	85	..	223	..	..	..	..	2,238
360	..	..	..	..	..	1,823	120	..	..	..	..	..	..	443
..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	442	..	..	..	..	..	1,020
..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1,020	..	..	..	..	..	104
6,408	1,678	591	..	..	50	21,972	417	32,274	16,291	1,327	..	1,484	533	82,915
8,677			50			70,954				2,234				
9,435			55			78,358				2,182				89,983

MISCELLANEOUS.

(83)—Number of scholars (public and private) in the different stages of instruction.

Stages of instructions.	1924-25.	
	Boys.	Girls.
Indians—		
Arts colleges	9,744	476
Oriental colleges	266	1
Professional collegiate... .. .	2,004	78
Secondary schools	154,545	14,129
Elementary schools	1,474,825	422,271
Technical and Industrial schools	5,181	1,267
Medical schools	1,020	61
Engineering schools	81	...
Training do.	8,241	1,691
Private do.	72,325	16,154
Total of Indian schools	1,727,752	455,128
Europeans—		
High stage	328	238
Middle do.	1,032	1,080
Primary do.	3,708	3,906
Training schools for mistresses .. .. .	...	45
Technical and Industrial schools .. .. .	...	68
Total of European schools	5,068	5,336
Grand total, 1924-25	1,732,820	460,364
Grand total, 1923-24	1,640,005	430,538

(84)—Physical education.

Public institutions.	Total number of institutions.	Number of institutions in which gymnastics is taught as per Educational Rules.	Number of institutions teaching native gymnastics.	Number of institutions in which gymnastics is not taught.
Arts colleges	42	...	...	42
Oriental colleges	19	2	6	11
Professional colleges	12	11	...	1
Indian secondary schools	506	501	5	...
for boys	63	60	...	3
for girls	40,340	25,738	9,260	5,342
Indian elementary schools	2,977	2,188	491	306
for boys	22	20	...	2
for girls	39	39	...	...
European secondary schools	13	13	...	...
for boys	11	10	...	1
for girls	181	136	...	6
Training schools for	2	2	...	...
Indians	129	12	4	113
Europeans	2	...	...	2
Total, 1924-25	44,309	28,721	9,756	5,832
Total, 1923-24	41,541	29,638	6,880	5,023

(85)—School accommodation.

Public institutions.	Total number of institutions.	Number of institutions			
		Held in buildings of their own.	Held in rented buildings.	Held in chavadies, temples, etc.	Held in managers' or headmasters' dwellings.
<i>Indian schools.</i>					
<i>Arts colleges—</i>					
Government	10	10	...	...	...
Municipal Board	1	1	...	...	...
Aided	31	30	1	...	...
Unaided	1	1	...	...	...
Total, Arts colleges ...	43	42	1	...	...
<i>Oriental colleges—</i>					
Local Board	1	1	...	...	...
Aided	16	13	3	...	...
Unaided	2	1	1	...	...
Total, Oriental colleges ...	19	15	4	...	...
<i>Professional colleges—</i>					
Government	10	10	...	...	...
Aided	2	1	1	...	...
Total, Professional colleges ...	12	11	1	...	...
<i>Secondary schools for boys—</i>					
Government	18	14	2	1	...
Municipal Board	47	40	7	...	...
Local Board	164	120	37	7	...
Aided	264	227	32	4	1
Unaided	13	5	7	1	...
Total, Secondary schools for boys.	506	406	86	13	1
<i>Secondary schools for girls</i>					
Government	18	15	3	...	...
Municipal Board	2	2	...	...	...
Local Board	2	...	2	...	...
Aided	39	37	1	...	...
Unaided	2	2	...	...	...
Total, Secondary schools for girls.	63	56	6	...	...
<i>Elementary schools for boys—</i>					
Government	1,302	692	370	218	23
Municipal Board	1,029	455	544	29	1
Local Board	9,589	3,083	5,202	1,254	30
Aided	25,660	11,886	7,473	4,477	1,634
Unaided	2,780	688	932	314	151
Total, Elementary schools for boys.	40,340	16,999	14,521	6,792	2,038
<i>Elementary schools for girls—</i>					
Government	39	20	9	...	...
Municipal Board	322	87	233	2	...
Local Board	1,524	279	1,245	45	5
Aided	1,062	711	274	30	47
Unaided	40	13	13	5	4
Total, Elementary schools for girls.	2,977	1,065	1,774	82	56

(85)—School accommodation—cont.

Public institutions.	Total number of institutions.	Number of institutions			
		Held in buildings of their own.	Held in rented buildings.	Held in chavadies, temples, etc.	Held in managers' or headmasters' dwellings.
Indian schools—cont.					
Training schools for masters—					
Government	63	34	29	...	...
Local Board	16	1	15	...	...
Aided	20	17	3	...	...
Total, Training schools for masters.	99	52	47	...	...
Training schools for mistresses—					
Government	16	12	4	...	...
Aided	16	15	1	...	...
Total, Training schools for mistresses.	32	27	5	...	...
Other special schools—					
Government	22	20	2	...	...
Municipal Board	3	2	1	...	...
Local Board	1	1	...	...	...
Aided	58	53	5	...	...
Unaided	46	15	30	...	...
Total, Other special schools ...	129	91	38	...	...
Total, Indian schools ...	44,220	18,764	16,483	6,887	2,085
European institutions.					
High schools for boys—					
Government	1	1	...	...	...
Aided	11	11	...	...	...
Total, High schools for boys ...	12	12	...	...	...
High schools for girls—					
Government	1	1	...	...	...
Aided	19	19	...	...	...
Total, High schools for girls ...	20	20	...	...	...
Middle schools for boys—					
Aided	10	10	...	...	...
Middle schools for girls—					
Aided	18	18	...	...	...
Unaided	1	1	...	...	...
Total, Middle schools for girls ...	19	19	...	...	...
Primary schools for boys—					
Aided	18	18	...	...	...
Primary schools for girls—					
Aided	11	11	...	...	...
Training schools for mistresses—					
Aided	2	1	1	...	...
Other special schools—					
Aided	2	2	...	...	...
Total, European schools ...	89	88	1	...	...
Grand total, 1924-25 ...	44,309(a)	18,852	16,494	6,887	2,085
Grand total, 1923-24 ...	41,541	17,450	15,453	6,419	2,219

(a) Excludes one home education class.

(86)—*Libraries.*

Public institutions.	Total number of institutions.	Total number of institutions having libraries.	Number of volumes.
Arts colleges	43	43	288,985
Oriental colleges	19	18	20,784
Professional colleges	12	12	50,096
Indian secondary schools for	506	502	897,647
{ boys	68	62	77,282
{ girls	40,340	13,099	594,574
Indian elementary schools for	2,977	1,821	126,733
{ boys	22	22	18,524
{ girls	39	39	35,808
European secondary schools for	11	10	2,568
{ boys	13	12	3,016
{ girls	2	2	930
Training schools for	131	129	107,010
{ Europeans	2	...	...
{ Indians	129	33	28,578
Total, 1924-25 ...	44,309	15,304	2,254,625
Total, 1923-24 ...	41,541	14,295	2,196,474

(87)—*Hostels or boarding-houses.*

Hostels intended for	Number of hostels for		Total.
	Boys.	Girls.	
Europeans and Anglo-Indians	21	30	51
Indian Christians	165	134	299
Adi-Dravidas and Adi-Andhras, etc.	18	7	25
Hindus	242	14	256
Muhammadans	19	1	20
Total, 1924-25 ...	465	186	651
Total, 1923-24 ...	421	173	594

(88)—Number of boarders (in approved hostels) according to classes of community.

Classes of community.	Boys.		Girls.	
	1923-24.	1924-25.	1923-24.	1924-25.
Europeans and Anglo-Indians	1,509	2,359	1,972	2,048
Indian Christians	10,372	11,714	8,277	8,274
Brahmans	3,922	4,181	153	162
Non-Brahmans	2,778	3,060	390	430
Adi-Dravidas, Adi-Andhras and other kindred classes	740	643	116	371
Aborigines	372	89	71	22
Criminal tribes	176	572	26	125
Muhammadians	738	772	20	23
Jains ... ..	...	...	...	...
Parais ... ..	...	2	...	14
Others	99	21	7	7
Total ...	20,704	23,413	11,032	11,474

(89)—Expenditure on hostels (boarding-houses) for the year 1924-25.
(Boarding charges only.)

Heads of management.	In schools for boys.					In schools for girls.				
	Expenditure from					Expenditure from				
	Provincial funds.	Local and Municipal Funds.	Fees.	Endowments, subscriptions and other sources.	Total.	Provincial Funds.	Local and Municipal Funds.	Fees.	Endowments, subscriptions and other sources.	Total.
<i>For Indians.</i>	RS.	RS.	RS.	RS.	RS.	RS.	RS.	RS.	RS.	RS.
Government ... ..	...	...	2,44,142	...	2,44,142	...	...	70,631	...	70,631
Local and Municipal Boards ... ..	...	...	82,719	286	33,005	...	...	1,888	...	1,888
Aided	23,516	...	8,27,738	5,76,878	14,28,132	15,453	...	2,31,417	3,46,555	5,93,425
Unaided ... ..	...	...	1,925	25,189	27,108	...	...	...	...	...
Total, Indian Hostels	23,516	...	11,06,524	6,02,347	17,32,387	15,453	...	3,03,936	3,46,555	6,85,944
<i>For Europeans.</i>										
Government ... ..	...	...	...	1,45,144	1,45,144	...	...	...	67,358	67,358
Local and Municipal Boards ... ..	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Aided	1,05,570	...	1,22,185	44,849	2,72,604	1,28,278	...	1,04,393	1,64,498	3,97,169
Unaided ... ..	...	...	39,976	- 9,023	30,953	...	...	17,410	2,125	19,535
Total, European Hostels	1,05,570	...	1,62,161	1,80,970	4,48,701	1,28,278	...	1,21,803	2,33,981	4,84,082
Grand total, 1924-25	1,39,086	...	12,68,685	7,83,317	21,81,088	1,43,731	...	4,25,739	5,80,536	11,50,006

(90)—Expenditure in hostels and boarding-houses.

(Capital expenditure only.)

	Expenditure from				
	Government funds.	Local and Municipal funds.	Fees.	Endowments, subscriptions and other sources.	Total.
	RS.	RS.	RS.	RS.	RS.
Managed by Government	Males	19,556	...	...	19,556
	Females	4,171	...	...	4,171
Managed by Local and Municipal Boards	Males ... ..	...	...	...	...
	Females ... ..	...	...	...	...
Aided by Government, Municipal or Local Boards	Males	78,160	...	50,188	1,28,348
	Females	88	...	7,998	8,081
Unaided	Males ... ..	...	...	788	788
	Females ... ..	...	...	8,500	8,500
Total	Males	97,716	...	50,921	1,48,637
	Females	4,259	...	16,498	20,752
Grand total	...	1,01,976	...	67,414	1,69,889

(91)—Statement showing the details of Government scholarships awarded in 1924-25.

Number.	Particulars of scholarships.	Number allotted.		Oriyas.	Backward classes.	Muhammadians.	Others.	Hindus.	Muhammadians.	Indian Christians.	Eurasians.
		Number allotted.	Number awarded.								
1	In colleges	52	52	3	7	11	28	1	...	2	...
2	Post Graduate Scholarships	8	2	...	...	...	...	2	...	...	...
3	In the Queen Mary's College, Madras (ordinary)	18	18	...	...	...	...	9	1	7	1
4	Queen Mary's College, Madras (widow scholarships)	11	11	...	...	...	...	11	...	...	...
5	In Secondary Schools for boys—General	289	286	6	96	28	156	...	...	...	...
6	Scholarships to children of Carnatic Stipendiaries in the Government Madrasa-i-Azam, Madras, and Hobart Training School for Women, Royapettah	40	39	...	...	39*	...	...	...	...	...
7	In Secondary Schools for boys—Special for Adi-Dravidas, Adi-Audhras, etc.	16	16	...	16	...	...	...	...	...	...
8	In Secondary Schools for boys—Special for Muhammadians	108	79	...	...	79	...	...	...	...	...
9	In Secondary Schools for girls—General	36	36	...	...	...	...	18	...	29	...
10	In Secondary Schools for girls (widow scholarship) special in the Queen Mary's School, Vizagapatam	36	18	...	...	...	...	18	...	...	...
11	Widow scholarships in the Ice House Hostel, Triplicane	68	75†	...	...	...	...	75	...	...	...
12	Scholarships for Unmarried Non-Brahman Hindu girls in the Non-Brahman Hostel attached to the Lady Willingdon College, Madras	27	27	...	...	...	...	27	...	...	...
13	Scholarships intended for Muhammadan and Hindu widows	68	62	...	...	...	...	55	7	...	...
14	Scholarships in Higher Elementary Schools for boys—General	24	23	...	10	2	11	...	...	...	...
16	Scholarships in Higher Elementary Schools for girls—General	50	50	...	...	...	...	31	4	15	...

* Nine awarded in the Hobart Training School for Women, Bayapettah.

† Seven transferred from Queen Mary's High School, Vizagapatam.

(91)—Statement showing the details of Government scholarships awarded in 1924-25—cont.

Number.	Particulars of scholarships.	Number allotted.	Number awarded.	Oriyas.	Backward classes.	Muhammadians.	Others.	Hindus.	Muhammadians.	Indian Christians.	Eurasians.
16	Scholarships in Higher Elementary Schools for boys—Special for Adi-Dravidas, Adi-Andhras, etc. ...	27	25	...	25	...	...	...	...	...	...
17	Scholarships—Special in Higher Elementary and Incomplete Secondary Schools for girls ...	310	310	..	...	...	...	142	16	152	...
18	Scholarships—Special in Elementary Schools for boys, for Mappillas ...	220	220	...	...	220	...	...	...	...	...
19	Scholarships for boys of the Valayar, Koravar, oriminal tribes in Elementary Schools in the Coimbatore district ...	25	25	...	25*	...	...	...	...	...	...
20	Scholarships—Special for Khonds, Savaras, Jatapus, Porajas, etc., in Elementary Schools in the Agency tracts ...	178	142	...	142	...	...	...	...	...	...
21	Scholarships—Special for Mappilla girls in Elementary Schools in the Western Circle ...	50	46	...	...	...	...	...	46	...	...
22	Scholarships—Special for Mappilla boys in the vernacular class in the School of Commerce, Calicut ...	20	20	...	...	20	...	...	...	...	...
23	Scholarships in Secondary Schools for girls—Ordinary in the Queen Mary's High School, Vizsgapatam.	14	14	...	...	...	...	4	1	9	...
24	Scholarships in the Sanskrit Schools and Colleges ...	104	103	2	...	...	101	...	...	...	...
25	Scholarships—Special in the Government Training School for Women, Calicut. ...	22	19	...	...	...	...	3	1	15	...
26	Scholarships for Agency boys in Board High School, Russellkonda.	5	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
27	Scholarships—Special in the Government Training School for Muhammadan Women, Trichinopoly ...	5	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...

* Not drawn.

	Number of teachers on the 31st March 1925.																
	Trained teachers with the following qualifications.					Untrained Teachers.							Total of trained teachers.	Total of untrained teachers.	Grand total of teachers.		
	Possessing a degree.	Passed F.A., Intermediate, Matriculation or School Final.	Passed Middle School (Higher Elementary trained).	Passed Primary School (Lower Elementary trained).	Others (Lower qualifications).	Certificated.			Uncertificated.								
						Possessing a degree.	Passed F.A., Intermediate, Matriculation or School Final.	Higher Elementary.	Lower Elementary.	Possessing a degree.	Passed F.A., Intermediate, Matriculation or School Final.	Higher Elementary.	Lower Elementary.	Others.			
Arts colleges for men ...	268	6	...	1	10	29	1	...	...	202	13	...	...	57	285	302	587
Do. women ...	25	6	...	...	...	1	1	...	...	13	3	...	...	7	31	25	56
Secondary schools for boys ...	1,595	3,067	574	155	892	90	120	33	8	339	449	57	23	852	6,253	1,971	8,254
Do. girls ...	112	323	186	9	41	9	18	7	1	29	39	10	4	52	681	169	850
Elementary schools for boys ...	11	1,419	9,979	22,290	469	17	425	1,246	5,563	20	1,108	3,105	17,485	8,579	34,168	37,906	72,074
Do. girls ...	8	385	3,063	2,535	136	1	82	160	431	2	86	304	1,026	402	6,077	2,444	8,521
Training schools for masters ...	160	200	19	2	108	1	2	2	1	2	4	...	...	17	490	29	519
Do. mistresses.	84	110	47	4	30	3	2	2	...	3	3	...	...	18	225	26	251
Total ...	2,218	5,467	13,878	24,996	1,686	161	599	1,450	6,004	610	1,708	3,536	18,538	10,279	48,240	42,872	91,112

(93)—*Educational associations and reading-rooms.*

Districts.	Teachers' Associations.			Reading-rooms and Literary Societies.					
	Number.	Members.		Registered.			Not registered.		
		Males.	Females.	Number.	Males.	Females.	Number.	Males.	Females.
Ganjām	99	8,511	37	1	97	25	45	2,810	49
Vizagapatam ...	138	4,400	21	3	275	...	49	3,012	31
Godāvāri	75	4,958	155	6	4,008	52	65	40,151	211
Kistna	111	4,893	63	3	11,432	228	62	12,784	136
Guntūr	110	3,898	398	8	439	...	40	19,146	89
Kurnool	66	1,995	43	3	166	...	16	1,073	...
Bellary	68	1,549	13	2	118	...	14	8,472	12
Anantapur	54	1,562	7	2	55	20	39	20,091	173
Cuddapah	47	1,550	5	1	131	2	15	950	...
Nellore	98	2,345	98	5	63,284	...	31	1,982	42
Madras	7	336	...	5	28,530	146	25	5,159	190
Chingleput	52	9,494	46	...	...	...	22	10,894	33
North Arcot	73	3,045	50	3	152	6	52	10,222	147
Chittoor	74	2,887	64	...	...	...	30	19,172	80
South Arcot	78	3,762	...	2	31	...	32	2,585	9
Tanjore	67	4,337	...	13	1,289	17	59	6,610	22
Trichinopoly ...	66	2,795	10	1	61	1	29	2,275	44
Madura	76	2,577	27	8	21,301	1	36	9,672	98
Rāmnād	78	2,492	30	...	...	...	42	28,670	2
Tinnevelly	134	3,638	39	3	644	7	62	5,684	8
Coimbatore	67	2,330	...	3	7,023	1	22	1,724	22
Salem	83	3,219	2	5	467	...	14	1,112	54
The Nilgiris	9	206	...	2	152	187	3	109	1
Malabar	104	9,265	76	1	183	...	28	17,341	83
South Kanara ...	20	1,365	31	1	82	...	32	2,291	165
Total ...	1,853	81,399	1,215	86	139,930	693	864	208,181	1,701

**REPORT ON PUBLIC INSTRUCTION IN THE
MADRAS PRESIDENCY FOR THE YEAR
1925-26, VOLUME II.**

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PART I.
SUPPLEMENTAL STATISTICS.
1925-26.

GENERAL STATISTICS.

GENERAL SUMMARY.

(1)—*General statistics of institutions and scholars.*

Classes of Institutions.	1924-25.		1925-26.		
	Institu- tions.	Scholars.	Institu- tions.	Scholars.	
PUBLIC INSTITUTIONS.					
<i>University Education.</i>					
Arts colleges for Indians for	{ Men ...	38	9,813	39	10,886
	{ Women.	5	407	5	390
Oriental colleges for men	...	19	267	19	324
Professional colleges for	{ Men ...	10	2,011	10	1,659
	{ Women.	2	41	2	45
<i>School Education, General.</i>					
Indians—					
Secondary schools for	{ Boys ...	506	156,384	512	167,560
	{ Girls ...	63	12,290	64	12,523
Elementary schools for	{ Boys ...	40,840	1,695,863	43,631	1,835,249
	{ Girls ...	2,977	200,733	3,228	213,998
Europeans—					
High schools for	{ Boys ...	12	2,331	12	2,288
	{ Girls ...	20	2,705	18	2,469
Middle schools for	{ Boys ...	10	1,114	13	1,500
	{ Girls ...	19	2,201	18	2,176
Primary schools for	{ Boys ...	13	1,292	9	865
	{ Girls ...	11	548	15	848
<i>School Education, Special.</i>					
Training schools for Indians	{ Men ...	99	8,273	92	6,547
	{ Women	32	1,659	32	1,730
Training schools for Europeans—Women	...	2	45	2	47
Other special schools for Indians	{ Boys ...	69	3,815	70	3,758
for	{ Girls ...	4	172	2	223
Other special schools for Europeans	...	1	14	1	13
Industrial schools for Indians	{ Boys ...	37	2,683	38	3,259
for	{ Girls ...	19	950	19	928
Industrial schools for Europeans	...	1	54	1	69
Total, public institutions	...	44,309	2,106,695	47,853	2,261,109

(1)—General statistics of institutions and scholars—cont.

Classes of Institutions.	1924-25.		1925-26.		
	Institutions.	Scholars.	Institutions.	Scholars.	
PRIVATE INSTITUTIONS.					
<i>Those which do not teach any part of the Secondary or Elementary course but are recognized.</i>					
Advanced schools teaching—					
Arabic or Persian for	Boys ...	1	17	...	...
	Girls ...	...	...	...	...
Sanskrit for	Boys ...	84	3,227	41	2,098
	Girls ...	7	537	8	389
Elementary schools teaching—					
Sanskrit for	Boys ...	24	765	73	2,087
	Girls ...	...	...	5	184
Other special schools not conforming to departmental standards for	Boys ...	1	28	1	23
	Girls ...	...	...	...	...
<i>Those which are not recognized and teach no part of the Secondary or Elementary course.</i>					
Advanced schools teaching—					
Arabic or Persian for	Boys ...	158	6,408	188	7,586
	Girls ...	...	...	...	...
Sanskrit for	Boys ...	123	1,678	116	1,491
	Girls ...	...	...	...	...
Elementary schools teaching—					
A vernacular only or mainly for	Boys ...	1,378	32,691	1,264	29,777
	Girls ...	61	1,484	25	517
The Quran for	Boys ...	549	21,972	573	26,435
	Girls ...	26	1,227	11	187
Other schools not conforming to departmental standards for	Boys ...	731	16,882	608	13,856
	Girls ...	24	573	22	363
Total, private institutions ...	3,169	87,489	2,929	84,943	
Grand Total ...	47,478	2,193,184	50,782	2,346,552	

(2)—Institutions and scholars by districts.

Districts.	Area in square miles (census of 1921).	Population (census of 1921).	1924-25.		1925-26.		Increase.		Decrease.	
			Institutions.	Scholars.	Institutions.	Scholars.	Institutions.	Scholars.	Institutions.	Scholars.
Ganjām	4,798	1,835,562	2,150	80,897	2,264	84,727	114	3,830	...	...
Vizagapatam	4,568	2,231,874	2,477	96,556	2,726	104,524	249	7,968	...	...
Godāvāri East	2,545	1,470,863	1,982	102,055	2,186	112,994	214	10,939	...	...
Godāvāri West	2,368	1,051,442	...	...	1,741	73,728	1,741	73,728	...	...
Kistna	3,530	1,081,872	4,085	148,173	2,570	85,901	...	...	1,515	62,272
Guntūr	5,735	1,809,574	3,327	122,102	3,436	128,539	109	6,877	...	...
Kurnool	7,580	914,690	1,936	57,143	1,934	57,514	...	371	2	...
Bellary	5,713	862,370	1,187	41,356	1,271	43,524	84	2,168	...	...
Anantapur	6,722	955,917	1,363	43,087	1,406	46,459	43	3,372	...	...
Cuddāpah	5,918	887,929	1,784	48,283	1,817	49,276	33	993	...	...
Nellore	7,973	1,385,558	2,082	61,604	2,104	61,404	22	...	...	200
Madras	29	526,911	485	74,467	496	76,824	11	2,357	...	...
Chingleput	3,071	1,493,058	1,888	84,418	1,874	84,812	36	394	...	...
North Arcot	4,954	2,055,594	1,593	85,962	1,821	91,399	228	8,437	...	...
Chittoor	5,611	1,269,157	1,326	54,090	1,458	57,622	130	3,532	...	...
South Arcot	4,207	2,320,085	2,277	104,772	2,521	113,960	244	9,188	...	...
Tanjore	3,727	2,326,265	2,459	131,947	2,557	135,660	98	3,713	...	...
Trichinopoly	4,319	1,902,838	1,826	77,980	1,920	88,036	94	5,156	...	...
Madura	4,907	2,007,082	1,589	87,288	1,684	91,668	95	4,380	...	...
Kāmnād	4,838	1,721,837	1,580	77,959	1,673	82,706	143	4,746	...	...
Tinnevely	4,325	1,901,396	2,276	118,787	2,276	118,175	...	1,388	...	...
Coimbatore	7,225	2,219,848	1,649	77,940	1,776	83,594	127	5,654	...	...
Salem	6,912	2,112,034	1,314	57,077	1,389	62,460	75	5,383	...	...
The Nilgiris	982	126,519	145	10,125	164	10,648	19	523	...	...
Malabar	5,793	3,104,789	2,918	247,627	3,528	287,781	610	40,154	...	...
South Kanara	4,021	1,247,368	1,005	75,325	1,258	86,271	253	10,046	...	...
Agency. { Ganjām	3,583	332,698	802	11,727	816	11,753	14	26	...	...
{ Vizagapatam	13,621	960,855	393	11,091	417	11,743	24	652	...	...
{ Godāvāri East	3,676	203,105	180	5,486	191	5,851	11	365	...	...
Total	142,260	42,318,885	47,478	2,193,184	50,782	2,346,552	4,621	215,840	1,517	62,472

(3)—Education in relation to population.

Districts.	Population (census of 1921).			Scholars (public and private).						Percentage of scholars to population.					
				1924-25.			1925-26.			1924-25.			1925-26.		
	Males.	Females.	Total.	Males.	Females.	Total.	Males.	Females.	Total.	Males.	Females.	Total.	Males.	Females.	Total.
Ganjām	826,844	1,008,918	1,835,562	70,427	10,470	80,897	73,641	11,086	84,727	8.5	1.0	4.4	8.9	1.1	4.6
Vizagapatam	1,080,146	1,151,728	2,231,874	81,290	15,266	96,556	85,383	16,141	104,524	7.5	1.3	4.3	8.2	1.4	4.7
Godāvāri East	718,924	751,939	1,470,863	75,556	26,469	102,055	82,911	30,083	112,994	10.5	3.6	6.9	11.5	4.0	7.7
Godāvāri West	516,864	584,578	1,051,442	...	...	...	50,654	23,074	73,728	...	...	...	9.8	4.3	7.0
Kistna	546,322	535,550	1,081,872	104,551	43,622	148,173	60,841	25,060	85,901	9.8	4.0	6.9	11.1	4.7	7.9
Guntur	918,088	896,486	1,809,574	89,996	32,166	122,162	94,316	34,223	128,539	9.8	3.6	6.8	10.3	3.8	7.1
Kurnool	463,255	451,635	914,890	47,211	9,942	57,143	47,091	10,423	57,514	10.2	2.2	6.2	10.2	2.3	6.3
Bellary	439,688	422,662	862,370	84,913	6,443	41,356	37,062	6,472	43,524	7.9	1.5	4.8	8.4	1.5	5.0
Anantapur	492,346	463,571	955,917	35,963	7,124	43,087	38,586	7,873	46,459	7.3	1.5	4.5	7.8	1.7	4.6
Cuddapah	452,181	485,748	937,929	41,485	6,798	48,283	42,016	7,260	49,276	9.2	1.6	5.4	9.3	1.7	5.5
Nellore	697,380	688,173	1,385,553	46,931	14,823	61,604	46,832	14,572	61,404	6.7	2.1	4.6	6.7	2.1	4.4
Madras	276,107	250,504	526,911	53,696	20,771	74,467	54,619	22,265	76,824	19.4	8.3	14.1	19.8	8.9	14.6
Chingleput	752,542	740,516	1,493,058	68,782	15,636	84,418	68,658	16,159	84,812	9.1	2.1	5.7	9.1	2.2	5.7
North Arcot	1,021,087	1,034,507	2,055,594	70,898	15,064	85,662	78,228	16,171	94,399	6.9	1.5	4.2	7.6	1.6	4.6
Chittoor	647,625	621,532	1,269,157	44,558	9,532	54,090	47,778	9,844	57,622	6.9	1.5	4.3	7.4	1.6	4.5
South Arcot	1,162,414	1,167,671	2,320,085	68,763	15,979	104,772	86,802	17,158	113,660	7.7	1.4	4.5	8.4	1.5	4.9
Tanjore	1,116,702	1,209,563	2,326,265	107,077	24,870	131,947	110,336	25,324	135,660	9.6	2.1	5.7	9.9	2.1	5.8
Trichinopoly	931,890	970,948	1,902,838	65,626	12,254	77,880	69,918	13,118	83,036	7.0	1.3	4.1	7.5	1.4	4.4
Madura	987,468	1,019,614	2,007,082	72,846	14,442	87,288	76,099	15,569	91,668	7.4	1.4	4.3	7.7	1.5	4.6
Rāmnād	818,619	903,218	1,721,837	66,362	11,607	77,959	70,226	12,679	82,705	8.1	1.3	4.5	8.6	1.4	4.8
Tinnevely	926,515	974,881	1,901,396	90,762	26,025	116,787	81,676	26,409	118,175	9.8	2.7	6.1	9.9	2.7	6.2
Coimbatore	1,106,171	1,113,677	2,219,848	68,160	14,790	77,940	68,143	15,451	83,594	5.7	1.3	3.5	6.2	1.4	3.8
Salem	1,051,025	1,061,009	2,112,034	47,348	9,729	57,077	51,759	10,701	62,460	4.5	0.9	2.7	4.9	1.0	3.0
The Nilgiris	67,018	59,501	126,519	7,421	2,704	10,125	7,559	2,689	10,648	11.1	4.5	8.0	11.9	4.5	8.4
Malabar	1,513,555	1,591,234	3,104,789	174,181	72,646	247,627	202,681	85,100	287,781	11.6	4.6	8.0	13.4	5.3	9.8
South Kanara	606,280	641,088	1,247,368	56,844	18,381	75,225	63,918	22,253	85,271	9.4	2.9	6.0	10.4	3.4	6.8
Agency. { Ganjām	165,889	167,059	332,938	11,195	532	11,727	11,164	569	11,753	6.7	0.3	3.5	6.7	0.3	3.5
Agency. { Vizagapatam	481,266	479,089	960,355	10,088	1,003	11,091	10,637	1,106	11,743	2.1	0.2	1.2	2.2	0.2	1.2
Agency. { Godāvāri East	101,738	101,367	203,105	4,040	1,446	5,486	4,357	1,494	5,851	4.0	1.4	2.7	4.3	1.5	2.9
Total	20,870,749	21,448,236	42,318,985	1,732,820	460,364	2,193,184	1,846,196	500,356	2,346,552	8.3	2.1	5.2	8.8	2.3	5.5

SUPPLEMENTAL STATISTICS

(4)—Scholars according to classes of the community.

Classes of the community.	Population (census of 1921).		Scholars.				Percentage.					
	Males.	Females.	1924-25.		1925-26.		1924-25.		1925-26.			
			Males.	Females.	Males.	Females.	Males.	Females.	Males.	Females.		
Europeans and Anglo-Indians.	17,801	16,968	4,885	5,285	4,976	5,131	28.8	31.1	28.8	30.2		
Indian Christians.	656,746	670,469	114,339	63,705	118,493	67,345	17.4	9.5	18.0	10.0		
Muhammadans ...	1,404,000	1,436,488	181,700	51,372	201,513	59,812	12.9	3.8	14.4	4.1		
Hindus.	Brahmans.	731,079	732,156	143,033	52,715	146,441	56,169	19.6	7.2	20.0	7.7	
		Non-Brahman Caste Hindus.	14,631,123	15,041,580	1,089,464	247,449	1,161,607	268,846	7.4	1.6	7.9	1.7
			Depressed classes.	3,125,800	3,246,174	180,633	36,719	193,338	40,239	5.8	1.1	6.2	1.2
Buddhists ...	720	406	59	28	170	48	8.2	5.6	23.6	9.7		
Parsis ...	269	260	55	74	52	92	20.4	28.5	19.3	35.4		
Aborigines ...	289,831	288,567	14,812	1,627	16,550	1,106	5.1	0.6	5.7	0.4		
Others ...	13,780	12,078	3,710	1,090	3,056	2,048	26.9	9.0	22.2	16.9		
Total ...	20,970,740	21,448,236	1,732,920	460,364	1,846,196	500,550	8.3	2.1	8.8	2.3		

SUPPLEMENTAL STATISTICS

(5)—Distribution of scholars (1) according to classes of the community, (2) according

Classes of Institutions.		Classification of scholars according to the classes of the									
		Total of scholars.	Europeans and Anglo-Indians.	Indian Christians.	Hindus.				Aborigines.	Orignal tribes.	Muhammudans.
					Brahmans.	Non-Brahman Caste Hindus.	Depressed classes (Ahi, Dravidas, curi, Adi-Andras and other kindred classes).				
PUBLIC INSTITUTIONS.											
<i>University Education.</i>											
Arts colleges for men	Men ...	10,782	37	984	6,135	3,240	17	...	2	293	
	Women.	74	8	31	18	17	...	...	...	...
Arts colleges for women.	Men ...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
	Women.	390	43	212	39	88	...	...	...	4
Oriental colleges ...	Men ...	323	...	...	232	54	...	...	...	33
	Women.	1	...	...	...	1	...	...	...	...
Professional colleges for men.	Men ...	1,912	19	145	1,191	489	6	...	...	53
	Women.	47	10	20	7	9	...	...	...	...
Professional colleges for women.	Men ...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
	Women.	45	3	24	5	12	...	...	...	...
<i>School Education, General.</i>											
Indians—											
Secondary schools for boys.	Boys ...	165,074	244	14,492	51,174	77,515	2,083	127	345	8,998	
	Girls ...	2,486	3	800	508	975	29	...	168	5	
Secondary schools for girls.	Boys ...	388	8	110	69	162	10	5	...	4	
	Girls ...	12,160	95	6,407	1,562	3,560	205	16	...	313	
Elementary schools for boys.	Boys ...	1,577,377	57	95,081	76,798	1,040,509	170,181	15,428	12,551	163,731	
	Girls ...	257,372	24	33,722	24,274	183,015	29,486	898	2,001	33,229	
Elementary schools for girls.	Boys ...	8,740	4	1,977	631	6,032	498	39	11	482	
	Girls ...	204,259	24	32,780	28,551	127,974	6,308	141	456	16,296	
Europeans—											
High schools for boys.	Boys ...	2,185	1,941	99	4	88	13	...	...	6
	Girls ...	103	94	8	...	...	...	...	...	...
High schools for girls.	Boys ...	400	339	24	...	30	...	...	...	4
	Girls ...	2,069	1,843	86	14	70	...	...	...	5
Middle schools for boys.	Boys ...	1,029	891	67	15	41	...	...	...	9
	Girls ...	471	434	22	11	2	...	...	...	1
Middle schools for girls.	Boys ...	572	474	21	19	38	...	...	...	11
	Girls ...	1,604	1,431	81	18	78	...	...	...	...
Primary schools for boys.	Boys ...	489	462	29	2	2	...	...	...	1
	Girls ...	376	369	6	1	...	...	...	...	...
Primary schools for girls.	Boys ...	355	347	3	1	2	...	...	...	3
	Girls ...	492	478	8	...	4	...	...	...	...
<i>School Education, Special.</i>											
Indians—											
Training schools for masters.	Men ...	8,503	...	1,572	2,693	3,168	450	54	...	565	
	Women.	44	1	87	...	6	...	...	...	...
Training schools for mistresses.	Men ...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
	Women.	1,730	67	1,176	57	828	26	6	...	71	

N.B.—The difference of 109 in the distribution of scholars according to wealth and also in the above columns not having been furnished on behalf of the Veterinary College, Madras, and the

to wealth condition and (3) according to the occupation of parents or guardians.

Community.				Scholars according to wealth.			Scholars according to the occupation of parents or guardians.							
Buddhists.	Parsis.	Sikhs.	Others.	Richer classes.	Middle classes.	Poorer classes.	Officials.	Petty officials.	Traders.	Landholders.	Artisans.	Coolies.	Mendicants.	Others.
1	2	1	647	7,926	2,119	3,219	1,242	1,132	4,581	70	48	32	443	
...	...	...	7	49	18	54	7	4	7	...	...	...	2	
...	...	...	47	308	35	133	107	18	...	...	...	...	84	
...	...	...	8	188	182	...	25	8	213	33	1	12	31	
...	...	3	117	1,584	103	639	67	92	738	3	...	4	261	
...	1	...	8	43	1	22	...	3	2	...	...	...	20	
...	
...	1	...	1	44	...	...	36	...	2	7	...	...	...
16	6	6	68	6,331	99,788	48,660	29,993	24,800	26,825	55,235	4,065	6,882	850	6,424
...	...	...	5	155	1,479	862	776	435	247	685	35	206	6	95
...	...	...	...	28	279	63	174	81	49	41	19	4	2	18
1	9	1	643	7,635	3,882	3,566	3,043	1,583	1,584	602	447	244	1,091	
149	5	1	2,888	10,127	216,571	1,350,679	14,016	70,023	169,919	622,798	138,867	518,460	21,066	22,208
18	1	...	349	2,618	38,471	216,763	3,257	14,267	26,928	99,951	18,945	87,431	2,848	4,346
1	...	...	65	104	1,554	8,082	513	1,045	1,214	1,655	834	3,906	145	428
24	23	...	1,678	4,436	54,803	145,019	10,669	24,990	38,411	54,952	19,279	46,161	2,362	7,414
1	27	...	6	298	1,360	527	690	400	135	102	154	7	12	786
...	1	...	...	8	92	3	34	5	3	1	25	2	...	33
...	1	2	...	86	155	59	232	45	18	10	1	...	15	79
...	5	45	1	288	1,362	419	1,060	228	136	94	48	1	160	362
...	...	1	5	25	617	387	402	184	32	6	159	...	32	214
...	...	1	...	17	222	232	158	137	5	...	51	...	1	119
...	...	9	...	39	302	231	215	166	15	11	124	11	7	23
...	...	8	...	72	633	899	495	426	37	32	170	...	225	219
...	...	...	...	...	207	232	143	197	4	2	71	...	9	68
...	...	...	...	...	160	216	103	175	4	...	54	...	3	37
...	...	...	...	11	307	38	114	108	23	...	75	...	...	36
...	2	...	...	5	401	86	188	116	19	...	86	...	...	83
...	...	...	1	25	2,304	6,174	495	1,753	550	4,251	272	703	160	319
...	...	...	...	...	1	43	...	15	...	24	...	6	...	...
...	...	...	...	...	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
...	...	...	...	...	...	929	293	602	131	276	62	118	21	227

Distribution of scholars according to the occupation of parents or guardians is due to the particulars Agricultural College, Coimbatore.

(5)—Distribution of scholars (1) according to classes of the community, (2) according

Classes of Institutions.	Total of scholars.	Classification of scholars according to the classes of the								
		Europeans and Anglo-Indians.	Indian Christians.	Hindus.			Aborigines.	Criminal tribes.	Muhammadians.	
				Brahmans.	Non-Brahman Caste Hindus.	Depressed classes (Adividias, castes, Adividias, castes and other kindred classes).				
PUBLIC INSTITUTIONS—cont.										
<i>School Education, Special—cont.</i>										
Europeans—										
Training schools for mistresses.	Men ... Women.	47	47	...	...	...	...	...	...
Indians—										
Other special schools (including industrial schools).	Boys ... Girls ...	6,878 1,290	153 92	1,563 930	1,886 44	2,527 115	253 106	15 ...	12 ...	464 3
Other special schools (including industrial schools).	Boys ... Girls ...	82 ...	69 ...	13...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Total of public institutions.	Male scholars. Female scholars.	1,775,969 485,641	4,976 5,131	116,160 66,493	110,850 55,111	1,133,951 266,254	173,511 36,160	15,669 1,060	12,921 2,620	174,659 50,636
PRIVATE INSTITUTIONS.										
(i) Those which do not teach any part of the Secondary or Elementary course but are recognised.										
Advanced schools teaching—										
Sanskrit for boys	Boys. Girls.	1,934 164	...	10 ...	1,351 106	562 58	1 ...	...	...	6
Sanskrit for girls	Boys. Girls.	7 322	...	...	8 370	1 12	...	...	...	...
Arabic or Persian for boys.	Boys. Girls.	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Arabic or Persian for girls.	Boys. Girls.	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Elementary schools teaching Sanskrit for boys.	Boys. Girls.	1,788 299	...	3 ...	1,178 170	558 115	45 13	...	...	4 1
Elementary schools teaching Sanskrit for girls.	Boys. Girls.	8 176	...	...	8 136	...	40...	...	...	...
Other schools not conforming to departmental standards for boys.	Boys. Girls.	23 ...	...	...	4 ...	19...	...	...	...	...

SUPPLEMENTAL STATISTICS

to wealth condition and (3) according to the occupation of parents or guardians—cont.

community.				Scholars according to wealth.			Scholars according to the occupation of parents or guardians.							
Buddhists.	Parsis.	Sikhs.	Others.	Richer classes.	Middle classes.	Poorer classes.	Officials.	Petty officials.	Traders.	Landholders.	Artisans.	Coolies.	Mendicants.	Others.
...	4	42	1	38	9	...	...	...	...	...	...
...	2	433	2,953	3,492	1,366	913	689	1,373	963	817	140	617
...	9	311	970	184	138	74	163	101	614	50	86
...	18	64	12	...	6	...	2	...	...	62
169	52	10	3,040	18,572	336,140	1,421,148	52,111	101,029	200,705	691,018	145,710	530,834	22,500	31,949
48	92	...	2,036	8,314	106,874	370,453	21,057	44,700	67,611	157,827	39,400	134,887	5,930	14,169
1	3	19	664	1,251	23	75	160	1,162	66	66	31	351
...	3	35	126	11	4	6	96	9	3	...	35
...	5	2	2	5	...	...	...	...	...	...
...	3	174	265	68	69	65	131	...	11	...	40
...
...
...	24	638	1,126	33	84	106	1,057	98	116	22	274
...	8	93	198	10	16	21	136	4	55	...	67
...	4	4	1	...	...	7	...	...	...	...
...	8	55	118	31	15	9	93	18	...	...	10
...	2	21	...	...	6	18	...	...	...	...
...

(5)—Distribution of scholars (1) according to classes of the community, (2) according

Classes of institutions.	Total of scholars.	Classification of scholars according to the classes of the							
		Europeans and Anglo-Indians.	Indian Christians.	Hindus.			Aborigines.	Orignal tribes.	Muhammadans.
				Brahmans.	Non-Brahman Caste Hindus.	Depressed classes (Adiv. Primitives and other kindred classes.)			
PRIVATE INSTITUTIONS—cont.									
<i>(ii) Those which are not recognized and teach no part of the Secondary or Elementary course.</i>									
Advanced schools teaching—									
Arabic or Persian for boys.	Boys. 7,337	...	...	1	18	...	...	...	7,318
	Girls. 249	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	249
Arabic or Persian for girls.	Boys. ...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
	Girls. ...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Sanskrit for boys	Boys. 1,491	...	...	1,488	3	...	...	...	...
	Girls. ...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Elementary schools teaching—									
A vernacular only for boys.	Boys. 26,678	...	1,595	890	17,097	5,201	842	68	890
	Girls. 3,101	...	544	177	1,322	955	38	6	47
A vernacular only for girls.	Boys. 47	...	28	4	...	...	...	...	15
	Girls. 470	...	76	26	299	12	...	...	57
The Quran for boys ...	Boys. 18,330	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	18,330
	Girls. 8,105	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	8,105
The Quran for girls ...	Boys. ...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
	Girls. 137	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	137
Other schools not conforming to departmental standards for boys.	Boys. 12,570	...	695	560	9,397	1,586	39	2	291
	Girls. 1,286	...	229	58	632	331	8	18	13
Other schools not conforming to departmental standards for girls.	Boys. 17	...	2	1	1	13	...	...	...
	Girls. 346	...	6	35	114	124	...	...	67
Total of private institutions.	Boys. 70,228	...	2,338	5,591	27,656	6,848	861	60	26,854
	Girls. 14,715	...	852	1,078	2,592	1,435	46	24	8,666
Total of public and private institutions.	Boys. 1,846,186	4,876	118,423	148,441	1,161,607	180,357	16,550	12,981	201,513
	Girls. 500,336	5,131	67,346	58,189	268,846	37,595	1,106	2,614	59,312
Grand Total, 1925-26 ...	2,346,522	10,107	185,828	202,630	1,430,453	217,952	17,656	15,625	260,825
Grand Total, 1924-25 ...	2,193,194	10,270	178,044	196,748	1,336,943	202,486	16,459	14,966	233,372

to wealth condition and (3) according to the occupation of parents or guardians—cont.

community.				Scholars according to wealth.			Scholars according to the occupation of parents or guardians.								
Buddhists.	Parsis.	S. khs.	Others.	Richer classes.	Middle classes.	Poorer classes.	Officials.	Petty officials.	Traders.	Landholders.	Artisans.	Coolies.	Mendicants.	Others.	
...	597	1,945	4,794	26	122	2,660	1,453	97	2,998	9	72	
...	3	72	174	3	55	110	64	6	11	...	...
...	
...	1	117	1,373	2	31	8	1,070	6	85	186	153	
...	
...	3	99	1,982	24,595	28	322	1,809	9,165	2,669	12,237	271	176	
...	12	17	213	2,871	8	55	152	850	293	1,664	45	37	
...	1	46	...	...	...	2	20	16	4	5	
...	3	57	410	...	23	85	146	33	175	2	6	
...	467	2,689	15,174	5	61	3,690	4,446	1,010	8,858	29	331	
...	263	1,145	6,697	1	29	1,434	1,866	331	4,358	2	84	
...	
...	16	28	93	...	12	19	16	21	60	7	3	
...	41	1,033	11,494	58	305	719	4,944	1,238	4,929	297	29	
...	1	80	1,205	3	27	36	400	89	705	21	5	
...	17	...	...	...	1	5	11	...	...
...	2	13	331	1	6	41	75	103	117	3	...	
...	6	1,248	9,083	59,897	178	1,005	9,157	23,325	5,257	29,166	849	1,291	
...	12	322	1,965	12,428	134	324	1,977	3,872	907	7,163	80	267	
170	52	10	3,046	19,820	345,223	1,481,045	52,289	102,074	209,862	714,341	150,967	560,000	23,355	33,240	
48	92		2,048	8,636	108,832	382,881	21,191	45,014	69,589	161,699	40,367	142,050	6,010	14,438	
218	144	10	5,094	28,456	454,032	1,863,926	73,480	147,048	279,451	876,047	191,334	702,050	29,365	47,676	
87	129	2	4,798	23,616	433,239	1,733,207	73,877	139,033	266,511	806,876	184,292	651,196	29,637	41,640	

SUPPLEMENTAL STATISTICS

(6)—Percentage of male scholars of the different sections of the population at each stage of instruction to the total number of scholars at the respective stages.

	Europeans and Anglo-Indians.	Indian Christians.	Depressed classes (Adi-Dravidas, Adi-Andhras and other kindred classes).	Mohammedans.	Brahmans.	Non-Brahman Caste Hindus.	Others.
Arts colleges. { Indians ..	0.3	8.9	0.2	3.0	57.4	80.2	...
{ Europeans ..	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Secondary schools. { Indians ..	0.1	9.4	1.6	5.8	33.0	50.0	0.1
{ Europeans ...	87.1	5.0	0.3	0.7	1.0	4.7	1.2
Elementary schools ...	...	6.1	11.5	10.4	4.9	65.9	1.2
European primary schools ...	95.7	3.0	...	0.5	0.4	0.4	...
Professional colleges and special schools ...	1.0	19.0	4.2	6.2	33.3	35.8	0.4

(7)—The number at each stage of instruction in public institutions out of every thousand male scholars belonging to the main sections of the population.

	Arts colleges for Indians.	Arts colleges for Europeans.	Secondary schools for Indians.	Secondary schools for Europeans.	Elementary schools.	European primary schools.	Professional colleges and special schools.
Europeans and Anglo-Indians ...	7	...	51	732	12	163	35
Indian Christians ...	8	...	126	2	83	...	28
Mohammedans ...	2	...	52	...	940	...	6
Hindus. {	Brahmans ...	45	...	364	...	550	41
	Non-Brahman Caste Hindus.	8	...	69	...	923	5
	Depressed classes (Adi-Dravidas, Adi-Andhras and other kindred classes) ...	...	...	13	...	983	4

(8)—Scholars according to the languages studied.

Languages.	1924-25.				1925-26.			
	Public institutions.		Private institutions.		Public institutions.		Private institutions.	
	Boys.	Girls.	Boys.	Girls.	Boys.	Girls.	Boys.	Girls.
(i) English	260,037	43,314	673	30	305,233	13,430	578	26
Total ...	260,037	43,314	673	30	305,233	13,430	578	26
(ii) Classical languages—								
French	413	797	...	...	1,151	39	...	...
Latin	623	85	...	...	610	23	...	...
Greek ... ..	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Arabic	46,352	18,937	20,018	7,041	56,305	21,218	25,117	8,407
Persian	238	29	30	...	387	7	20	2
Sanskrit	16,985	1,713	2,175	58	21,132	932	1,872	2
Total ...	64,611	21,511	22,223	7,099	79,565	22,219	27,016	8,411
(iii) Vernacular languages—								
Tamil	726,686	164,338	16,524	1,310	859,265	76,793	15,390	934
Telugu	579,987	161,236	23,186	5,256	688,514	103,598	21,872	3,994
Malayalam	166,847	69,883	303	106	233,645	63,606	273	130
Kanarese	70,822	17,078	1,648	31	60,143	13,261	729	87
Hindustani	50,246	21,888	4,045	1,127	65,854	11,133	2,881	1,200
Oriya	58,277	6,048	2,843	243	63,361	3,903	1,943	138
Tulu	46	...	...	...	355	148	...	...
Marathi	231	70	...	...	271	2	...	...
Konkani	1	...	...	...	186	102	...	...
Total ...	1,653,143	440,541	48,549	8,073	1,969,594	272,548	43,088	6,483

(9) — Number of scholars unprotected from smallpox.

Institutions.	1924-25.		1925-26.	
	Boys.	Girls.	Boys.	Girls.
Arts colleges, Indians	21	...	15	...
Oriental colleges	1	...	3	...
Secondary schools, Indians	114	6	98	...
Do. Europeans	1	...	1	1
Elementary schools	9,013	2,868	9,167	2,918
European primary schools	5	7	9	3
Special schools, Indians	3	1	35	...
Total	9,158	2,882	9,328	2,922

(10) — Number of aided and unaided institutions under mission and non-mission agencies.

Classes of institutions.	Aided				Unaided			
	Mission.		Non-mission.		Mission.		Non-mission.	
	Schools.	Pupils.	Schools.	Pupils.	Schools.	Pupils.	Schools.	Pupils.
Arts colleges for men (for Indians)	13	4,430	15	3,599	1	70	...	...
Arts colleges for women (for Indians)	4	217	...	...	...	...	...	...
Professional colleges for men	1	48	...	...	...	...	...	...
Do. for women	1	16	...	...	...	...	...	...
Oriental colleges	...	...	16	227	...	...	2	24
Secondary schools for Indians for	Boys ... 102	38,538	172	63,065	2	173	1	76
	Girls ... 41	8,075	1	300	...	...	...	...
Elementary schools for Indians for	Boys ... 6,672	220,283	20,486	777,473	109	7,297	2,399	67,544
	Girls ... 560	49,923	589	33,240	-3	1,161	73	2,693
High schools for Europeans for	Boys ... 7	1,378	5	910	...	...	...	...
	Girls ... 14	1,874	4	595	...	...	...	...
Middle schools for Europeans for	Boys ... 9	1,012	4	488	...	...	...	...
	Girls ... 16	2,164	2	112	...	...	...	...
Primary schools for Europeans for	Boys ... 5	644	4	221	...	...	...	...
	Girls ... 5	355	10	493	...	...	...	...
Training schools for masters (Indians)	...	1,683	5	271	...	...	...	...
Training schools for mistresses for	Indians ... 16	883	...	...	...	...	...	...
	Euro-peans ... 1	86	1	11	...	...	...	...
Other special schools for	Indians ... 42	2,343	17	1,139	...	...	45	1,263
	Euro-peans ... 1	69	1	19	...	...	...	...
Total, 1925-26	7,529	332,876	21,332	882,157	335	8,691	2,520	71,600
Total, 1924-25	7,276	325,570	19,979	820,575	396	10,438	2,487	70,993

(11) — *Relative extent of education in municipal and non-municipal areas.*

Classes of institutions.	Municipalities.		Non-Municipal areas.	
	Institutions.	Scholars.	Institutions.	Scholars.
Arts colleges for men (for Indians)	37	10,691	2	145
Do. for women (for Indians)	5	390	...	...
Oriental colleges (for Indians)	10	184	9	160
Professional colleges for men (for Indians)	9	1,775	1	184
Do. for women (for Indians)	2	45	...	...
Secondary schools for Indians for {Boys	288	95,093	589	74,185
{Girls	55	11,416	12	1,471
High schools for Europeans for {Boys	13	1,825	2	663
{Girls	14	1,885	4	784
Middle schools for Europeans for {Boys	7	1,123	6	877
{Girls	13	1,687	5	489
Elementary schools for Indians for {Boys	2,306	200,045	43,523	1,706,836
{Girls	740	71,666	2,551	143,533
Primary schools for Europeans for {Boys	8	815	1	50
{Girls	8	580	7	268
Training schools for Indians for {Masters	62	6,671	30	1,876
{Mistresses	30	1,967	2	63
Do for Europeans for Mistresses	1	36	1	11
Other special schools for Indians	101	6,989	29	1,179
Do. for Europeans	2	82	...	...
Total, 1925-26 ...	4,008	414,278	46,774	1,932,274
Total, 1924-25 ...	3,881	405,358	43,597	1,787,828

(12) — Statement showing the number of schools and scholars (public and private) in municipalities on the 31st March 1926.

Numbers.	Municipalities.	Population as per census of 19 1.		Colleges and secondary schools.			Elementary schools.			Schools for Europeans, special and private schools.			Total.		
		Males.	Females.	Schools.	Boys.	Girls.	Schools.	Boys.	Girls.	Schools.	Boys.	Girls.	Schools.	Boys.	Girls.
1	Berhampur	16,001	16,730	5	1,108	78	39	1,391	609	1	147	...	45	2,686	687
2	Parlakimedi	8,813	9,401	3	717	1	20	1,048	393	6	189	4	29	1,981	398
3	Chicacole	7,695	8,603	1	589	31	28	1,158	589	1	123	1	30	1,870	621
4	Vizianapatam	22,153	22,558	5	1,346	143	48	2,659	1,411	9	710	65	62	4,715	1,619
5	Vizianagram	19,381	19,918	4	1,841	1	54	2,649	1,223	5	195	...	63	4,635	1,224
6	Anakūpalle	10,088	10,372	1	327	4	20	1,018	391	1	17	...	22	1,362	395
7	Bimlipatam	3,424	4,071	1	184	3	12	491	211	1	103	...	11	762	214
8	Rajahmundry	26,758	27,033	9	2,188	206	95	3,743	1,782	9	450	154	113	6,336	2,142
9	Cocanada	26,346	27,002	3	1,507	21	61	2,543	1,655	6	412	87	70	4,452	1,763
10	Peddāparam	7,201	7,419	1	442	2	19	582	397	...	...	...	20	1,024	399
11	Ellore	23,630	23,232	2	970	1	64	2,479	1,669	2	133	2	68	3,532	1,472
12	Palacole	7,263	7,272	1	269	...	16	827	330	...	...	...	17	1,096	330
13	Bezawada	23,107	21,052	2	992	4	58	2,087	1,183	3	79	5	63	3,158	1,197
14	Masulipatam	21,878	22,062	6	765	134	80	2,922	1,397	9	553	49	75	4,141	1,580
15	Guntur	24,337	23,847	5	2,127	145	78	2,503	1,935	8	313	96	91	5,346	2,176
16	Tenali	12,065	11,165	2	693	3	23	1,219	634	1	12	...	26	1,924	637
17	Chirala	7,705	7,619	1	133	...	21	1,177	548	...	...	...	22	1,810	538
18	Ongole	7,049	7,227	3	594	...	59	1,343	1,143	3	94	52	65	2,021	1,185
19	Narasaraopet	5,764	5,539	1	337	...	24	1,165	553	1	85	...	26	1,587	558
20	Kuruool	13,244	14,064	5	931	88	49	1,906	842	2	130	2	56	2,967	932
21	Nandyāl	9,194	8,930	3	501	2	26	849	424	1	128	...	30	1,478	428
22	Bellary	21,113	18,729	2	1,097	1	46	1,810	867	11	407	212	59	3,284	1,080
23	Adoni	15,561	14,671	1	364	2	35	1,849	247	...	...	...	36	2,273	249
24	Hospet	9,132	9,205	1	312	...	19	671	389	5	237	2	25	1,240	391
25	Hindupur	6,740	5,716	1	243	4	22	1,259	291	...	...	...	23	1,504	303
26	Anantapur	6,077	5,375	3	749	89	23	1,023	592	3	181	13	29	1,903	494
27	Tadpatri	5,605	5,638	1	128	1	13	576	229	...	...	...	14	704	230
28	Cuddapah	9,866	9,651	2	655	9	45	1,644	618	10	...	83	66	2,299	710
29	Proddatūr	8,105	7,821	1	211	...	34	993	323	...	...	...	35	1,204	328
30	Nellore	17,769	18,094	9	1,469	236	53	1,955	1,518	7	352	154	69	3,776	1,903

31	Madras	276,107	250,804	51	20,254	3,647	369	29,041	16,039	76	5,324	2,519	496	54,819	22,205
32	Conjeeveram	30,714	30,662	4	1,964	7	56	3,208	1,638	12	153	71	72	5,325	1,716
33	Saidapet	13,947	13,457	2	823	28	24	1,140	702	3	106	...	29	2,075	730
34	Chingleput	6,137	5,626	2	955	24	20	1,131	698	3	377	50	25	2,463	760
35	Vellore	24,899	25,311	6	1,913	163	61	3,722	1,457	7	257	75	73	5,892	1,695
36	Gudiyattam	11,201	11,602	1	384	2	21	1,131	444	3	69	10	25	1,634	456
37	Tiruvannamalai	10,847	11,065	2	635	4	22	1,427	727	5	96	...	29	2,158	731
38	Vaniyambadi	2,283	10,807	2	474	...	14	742	425	...	...	...	16	1,216	425
39	Tiruppattur	7,992	8,233	2	453	15	14	987	363	...	...	...	16	1,840	378
40	Walajapet	4,980	5,033	1	604	...	9	515	292	4	154	...	14	1,263	262
41	Chittoor	8,942	8,999	3	800	197	21	961	723	6	238	43	30	2,104	963
42	Tirupati	8,631	8,803	3	660	4	16	773	372	3	238	...	22	1,671	376
43	Cuddalore	25,079	25,448	4	1,273	144	46	1,988	1,288	3	174	80	53	3,430	1,492
44	Chidambaram	11,214	11,287	6	1,330	2	24	1,627	881	9	383	...	39	3,840	883
45	Villupuram	9,046	8,377	1	626	1	18	835	519	2	160	58	21	1,621	578
46	Kumbakonam	29,626	31,074	3	2,107	1	49	3,793	1,837	14	392	69	66	6,292	1,907
47	Tanjore	29,353	30,560	6	2,670	338	57	3,015	1,908	12	1,160	77	75	6,845	2,318
48	Negapatam	26,321	27,695	2	1,432	13	46	2,404	1,703	11	470	165	59	4,306	1,881
49	Mayavaram	14,907	14,310	4	1,211	116	37	1,877	943	11	205	54	52	3,293	1,118
50	Tiruvälär	12,309	11,815	3	84	70	24	1,018	478	1	20	...	28	1,122	548
51	Mannargudi	10,908	10,828	4	1,739	28	24	1,276	601	4	40	...	32	3,064	629
52	Trichinopoly	60,574	59,848	16	5,752	906	101	6,073	2,906	24	1,178	502	141	13,008	4,314
53	Srirangam	11,139	12,014	1	708	4	19	798	529	8	118	...	28	1,624	538
54	Karur	9,155	9,094	1	545	6	21	1,161	711	4	73	16	26	1,779	733
55	Madura	70,289	68,605	11	4,934	384	107	6,928	4,038	18	655	349	136	12,515	4,771
56	Dindigul	15,809	15,113	2	707	...	30	2,340	1,030	6	271	22	38	3,818	1,052
57	Bodinâyakkantur	8,767	10,574	1	579	17	14	855	110	...	...	...	15	1,435	127
58	Palni	8,519	8,982	1	300	12	11	716	300	...	...	...	12	1,016	312
59	Periyakulam	7,844	8,634	1	369	8	18	1,029	476	1	...	35	20	1,398	519
60	Kodaikānal	2,268	2,015	...	...	...	9	206	205	1	18	56	10	224	261
61	Srivilliputtur	15,437	15,758	2	677	8	31	1,710	508	4	142	...	37	2,529	511
62	Virudunagar	10,799	11,022	1	430	19	19	1,646	566	1	70	20	21	2,146	586
63	Sivakāsi	7,027	7,590	1	741	...	12	707	400	2	130	...	15	1,578	419
64	Tinnevely	28,563	27,220	5	1,650	11	56	2,876	1,279	17	384	...	78	4,910	1,290
65	Palamcottah	22,246	24,397	1	1,961	485	38	1,662	1,286	30	1,300	545	76	4,923	2,316
66	Tuticoria	22,781	21,741	5	1,233	98	33	2,534	1,430	4	198	73	42	3,965	1,651
67	Coimbatore	33,417	32,371	8	2,159	318	74	5,288	1,935	9	569	284	91	8,016	2,497
68	Erode	11,481	11,430	2	954	13	31	2,039	1,089	6	201	56	39	3,194	1,158
69	Dhārāpuram	7,903	8,221	1	470	6	23	1,135	398	2	38	...	26	1,643	404
70	Pollachi	6,241	5,634	1	313	1	10	769	273	...	...	...	11	1,032	274
71	Tirupptr	5,840	5,011	1	443	1	16	1,106	461	...	...	...	17	1,549	463

(12)—Statement showing the number of schools and scholars (public and private) in municipalities on the 31st March 1926—cont.

Number.	Municipalities.	Population as per census of 1921		Colleges and secondary schools.			Elementary schools.			Schools for Europeans, special and private schools.			Total.		
		Males	Females.	Schools.	Boys.	Girls.	Schools.	Boys.	Girls.	Schools.	Boys.	Girls.	Schools.	Boys.	Girls.
72	Udamalpet	5,177	5,059	1	442	16	11	502	247	...	...	...	12	944	263
73	Salem	26,418	25,826	4	1,461	164	66	4,940	1,947	...	268	...	74	6,869	2,111
74	Ootacamund	10,217	9,250	2	535	164	27	1,387	673	4	129	167	33	2,051	1,004
75	Coonoor	6,459	5,758	1	270	...	14	604	361	6	231	293	21	1,105	654
76	Calicut	42,527	39,807	11	2,001	682	61	4,483	2,064	43	1,821	310	115	8,305	3,056
77	Palghat	22,619	22,868	6	1,721	208	88	2,202	1,025	3	142	...	47	4,065	1,233
78	Cannanore	13,159	14,546	3	941	416	27	1,507	981	19	708	341	49	8,156	1,738
79	Tellicherry	13,090	14,486	5	1,408	471	37	2,148	1,365	20	642	156	62	4,198	1,992
80	Cochin	11,222	9,415	2	676	112	16	1,191	864	2	65	247	20	1,932	1,323
81	Mangalore	28,204	25,673	16	4,121	1,985	48	8,550	2,153	8	378	202	67	8,049	4,340
	Total, 1925-26 ...	1,523,308	1,500,551	816	104,641	12,518	3,152	174,519	89,892	540	24,852	7,856	4,008	304,012	110,266
	Total, 1924-25 ...	...	...	317	107,253	11,868	3,047	167,647	86,338	517	23,626	8,626	3,881	298,526	106,832

(14)—Comparative statement showing the total expenditure on education for the last three years
(the amounts are expressed in lakhs).

Classes of institutions.	1923-24.	1924-25.						1925-26.					
	Total expenditure.	Provincial funds.	Local funds.	Municipal funds.	Fees.	Endowments, subscriptions and other sources.	Total.	Provincial funds.	Local funds.	Municipal funds.	Fees.	Endowments, subscriptions and other sources.	Total.
	RS.	RS.	RS.	RS.	RS.	RS.	RS.	RS.	RS.	RS.	RS.	RS.	RS.
Arts colleges	19.02	6.06	...	0.01	10.84	4.29	20.70	6.98	...	0.02	11.10	4.82	22.92
Professional colleges	7.83	7.84	0.02	0.01	1.53	0.23	9.73	8.46	0.01	...	1.78	0.15	10.40
Secondary schools	81.97	21.38	8.30	1.05	41.90	16.13	88.78	23.27	8.84	1.09	42.87	16.46	87.88
Elementary schools	127.40	69.57	26.42	9.97	8.27	26.91	141.14	79.10	26.65	10.31	8.30	26.55	150.91
Training schools	18.85	16.45	0.54	0.08	0.08	1.44	18.49	16.80	0.27	0.04	0.10	2.07	19.38
Other special schools	20.90	10.85	0.13	0.08	1.43	7.63	20.15	10.82	0.10	0.05	1.51	8.70	21.18
Total, Direct expenditure ...	275.37	132.25	30.41	11.15	63.53	56.63	293.97	145.43	30.97	11.51	65.46	58.75	312.12
University	3.62	1.56	...	...	3.13	0.56	5.25	1.95	...	...	3.52	0.65	6.12
Direction and Inspection	15.28	15.78	...	...	...	...	15.78	15.93	...	...	...	...	15.93
Scholarships	4.47	2.90	0.08	0.01	...	1.26	4.25	3.53	0.08	0.01	...	1.06	4.43
Buildings and furniture	34.42	15.12	3.61	1.08	0.12	12.41	32.84	17.13	4.49	1.88	0.28	15.92	39.16
Miscellaneous	36.85	3.78	...	...	17.55	17.47	38.80	8.75	...	...	17.54	17.16	38.45
Total, Indirect expenditure.	94.64	39.14	3.69	1.09	20.80	31.70	96.42	42.09	4.52	1.39	21.29	34.79	104.08
Grand total ...	370.01	171.39	34.10	12.24	84.33	88.33	390.39	187.52	35.49	12.90	86.75	93.54	416.20

GENERAL STATISTICS OF RECEIPTS AND
CHARGES.

Heads of expenditure.	1924-25.			
	Provincial funds.	Local funds.	Municipal funds.	Fees.
DIRECT EXPENDITURE.	RS.	RS.	RS.	RS.
UNIVERSITY EDUCATION.				
Arts colleges				
{ Government... ..	4,30,876	...	...	2,84,382
{ Municipal Board ...	4,000	...	1,245	5,378
{ Local Board ...	...	...	...	...
{ Aided	1,70,908	...	...	7,94,056
{ Unaided ... ..	...	...	...	500
Total, Arts colleges ...	6,05,784	..	1,245	10,34,321
Professional colleges.				
{ Government	7,69,110	2,380	572	1,52,775
{ Aided	24,721	...	...	300
Total, Professional colleges ...	7,93,831	2,380	572	1,53,075
Total, University Education ..	13,99,615	2,380	1,817	11,87,400
SCHOOL EDUCATION—GENERAL.				
SECONDARY SCHOOLS.				
Boys.				
Indian schools				
{ Government	2,23,669	...	...	1,32,311
{ Municipal Board ..	1,38,208	...	98,359	4,19,051
{ Local Board	4,39,162	3,19,600	...	6,89,653
{ Aided	5,48,883	8,012	20	25,61,290
{ Unaided ... ..	...	...	...	10,901
Total, Indian schools ...	13,49,720	3,22,612	98,378	38,13,211
European schools				
{ Government	91,818	...	...	...
{ Aided	1,83,769	...	...	1,39,003
Total, European schools ...	2,25,587	...	...	1,39,003
Total, Secondary schools—Boys ...	15,75,307	3,22,612	98,379	39,52,220
Girls.				
Indian schools				
{ Government	2,46,336	...	...	27,781
{ Municipal Board ...	1,000	...	6,484	2,014
{ Local Board ... ..	...	7,392	...	2,024
{ Aided	1,15,125	...	...	83,571
{ Unaided ... ..	...	...	...	798
Total, Indian schools ...	3,62,461	7,392	6,484	1,16,138
European schools				
{ Government	53,852	...	...	...
{ Aided	1,46,579	...	...	1,21,024
{ Unaided ... ..	...	...	...	781
Total, European schools ...	2,00,431	...	...	1,21,805
Total, Secondary schools—Girls ...	5,62,892	7,392	6,484	2,37,943
Total, Secondary schools ...	21,38,199	3,30,004	1,04,863	41,90,163

of receipts and charges.

		1925-26.					
Endow- ments, subscriptions and other sources.	Total.	Provincial funds.	Local funds.	Municipal funds.	Fees.	Endow- ments, subscriptions and other sources.	Total.
Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.
13,230	6,78,488	4,81,003	..	..	2,52,720	17,139	7,50,862
245	10,868	4,000	..	1,608	6,124	251	11,983
8,400	8,400	..	..	..	..	12,250	12,250
3,84,799	13,49,762	2,13,018	..	..	8,42,616	4,34,080	14,89,714
21,964	22,470	..	..	..	8,800	18,459	27,259
4,28,638	20,69,988	6,98,021	..	1,302	11,10,260	4,82,179	22,92,068
10,780	9,85,621	3,23,045	917	91	1,77,778	3,040	10,04,871
11,888	36,000	22,915	..	..	260	12,293	36,468
22,668	9,72,530	8,45,960	917	91	1,78,038	15,333	10,40,339
4,51,306	30,42,518	15,43,981	917	1,699	12,88,298	4,86,433	33,21,328
1,348	3,57,332	2,16,350	..	..	88,684	4,255	3,09,289
1,529	6,57,152	1,63,024	..	1,00,114	4,45,754	3,457	7,12,349
13,729	14,82,141	5,33,662	3,64,955	..	7,60,080	32,960	16,91,867
9,33,856	40,46,861	5,30,251	6,574	20	25,76,026	9,84,008	41,46,879
26,498	37,399	..	..	..	4,849	6,116	10,965
9,76,960	65,80,888	14,93,287	3,71,529	1,00,134	88,75,403	10,30,796	68,71,149
..	91,818	..	..	..	..	..	..
1,61,918	4,34,690	2,53,206	..	..	1,15,480	2,14,149	5,82,835
1,61,918	5,26,508	2,53,206	..	..	1,15,480	2,14,149	5,82,835
11,38,878	70,87,396	17,46,493	3,71,529	1,00,134	39,90,832	12,44,945	74,53,984
189	2,74,268	2,54,179	..	..	33,207	1,765	2,89,151
..	9,497	1,000	..	..	1,974	..	12,474
1,760	11,176	6,995	12,441	9,500	2,837	1,913	24,186
2,36,884	4,35,579	1,28,753	..	50	95,716	2,26,771	4,51,290
9,219	10,017	..	..	..	..	..	..
2,48,062	7,40,537	3,90,927	12,441	9,550	1,33,734	2,30,449	7,77,101
..	53,852	..	..	..	..	..	..
2,19,528	4,87,131	1,88,901	..	..	1,42,573	1,70,102	5,01,676
6,656	7,438	..	..	..	..	..	..
2,26,194	5,48,421	1,88,901	..	..	1,42,573	1,70,102	5,01,676
4,74,246	12,88,958	5,79,828	12,441	9,550	2,76,307	4,00,551	12,78,677
16,13,124	83,76,354	23,26,321	3,83,970	1,08,684	42,67,190	16,45,496	87,82,661

Heads of expenditure.	1924-25.			
	Provincial funds.	Local funds.	Municipal funds.	Fees.
DIRECT EXPENDITURE—cont.	RS.	RS.	RS.	RS.
SCHOOL EDUCATION—GENERAL—cont.				
ELEMENTARY SCHOOLS.				
<i>Boys.</i>				
Indian schools ... { Government	4,92,336	...	...	2,030
... { Municipal Board	2,58,413	...	7,47,556	4,489
... { Local Board	24,70,679	22,77,414	...	85,889
... { Aided	25,20,541	350	2,158	6,07,142
... { Unaided ... ..	...	...	...	60,523
Total, Indian schools ...	57,39,989	22,77,764	7,49,714	7,60,003
European schools—Aided	17,415	...	...	6,260
Total, European schools ...	17,415	...	...	6,260
Total, Elementary schools—Boys ...	57,57,384	22,77,764	7,49,714	7,66,263
<i>Girls.</i>				
Indian schools ... { Government	50,554	...	...	560
... { Municipal Board	1,48,647	...	2,47,296	1,187
... { Local Board	5,98,075	3,61,860	...	3,659
... { Aided	3,95,214	1,720	100	49,119
... { Unaided ... ..	...	...	...	160
Total, Indian schools ...	11,90,490	3,63,580	2,47,395	54,685
European schools—Aided	9,767	...	...	6,505
Total, European schools ...	9,767	...	...	6,505
Total, Elementary schools—Girls ...	12,00,257	3,63,580	2,47,395	61,190
Total, Elementary schools ...	69,57,641	26,41,344	9,97,109	8,27,453
Total, School Education—General ...	90,95,840	29,71,348	11,01,972	50,17,617
SCHOOL EDUCATION—SPECIAL.				
TRAINING SCHOOLS.				
<i>Masters.</i>				
Indian schools ... { Government	10,19,199	23,952	2,218	248
... { Local Board	15,347	27,843	...	...
... { Aided	2,27,414	1,220	519	964
Total, Indian schools ...	12,61,960	53,015	2,737	1,212
European schools—Aided	2,173	...	...	...
Total, European schools ...	2,173	...	...	...
Total, Training schools—Masters ...	12,64,133	53,015	2,737	1,212

of receipts and charges—cont.

		1925-26.						
Endowments, subscriptions and other sources.	Total.	Provincial funds.	Local funds.	Municipal funds.	Fees.	Endowments, subscriptions and other sources.	Total.	
RS.	RS.	RS.	RS.	RS.	RS.	RS.	RS.	
8,118	5,02,494	5,95,292	...	...	1,743	18,813	4,15,878
920	10,09,328	3,21,401	362	7,60,371	3,104	182	10,85,480	
8,125	48,42,087	32,03,858	21,43,233	2,732	88,176	80,469	54,68,468	
19,95,979	51,26,170	28,66,699	392	2,366	6,15,058	19,22,118	54,06,633	
1,46,044	2,08,567	...	...	...	58,437	1,20,175	1,78,612
21,59,186	1,16,86,636	67,87,250	21,43,987	7,65,469	7,66,518	20,91,797	1,25,55,021	
36,258	59,933	13,138	...	...	2,925	27,248	43,311
36,258	59,933	13,138	...	...	2,925	27,248	43,311
21,95,444	1,17,48,569	68,00,388	21,43,987	7,65,469	7,69,443	21,19,045	1,25,98,332	
133	51,252	49,292	...	...	576	40	49,908
5,375	4,00,504	1,64,322	2,379	2,64,071	971	1,737	4,33,480	
1,288	9,64,882	4,79,857	5,17,581	...	3,211	569	10,01,217	
4,53,266	8,99,419	4,01,619	1,480	1,331	46,651	4,86,858	9,37,949	
13,106	13,286	...	...	...	102	19,431	19,533
4,73,173	23,29,328	10,95,090	5,21,440	2,65,402	51,521	5,08,634	24,42,087	
22,304	38,576	14,693	...	...	9,101	26,818	50,612
22,304	38,576	14,693	...	...	9,101	26,818	50,612
4,95,477	23,67,899	11,09,783	5,21,440	2,65,402	60,622	5,35,452	24,92,699	
26,90,921	1,41,14,468	79,10,171	26,65,437	10,30,871	8,30,065	26,54,497	1,50,91,031	
43,04,045	2,24,90,832	1,02,36,492	30,49,397	11,40,555	50,97,255	42,99,993	2,38,23,692	
1,355	10,46,972	10,30,050	20,824	2,025	2,358	6,326	10,61,368	
...	43,19	6,659	14,118	...	14	...	20,789	
71,539	3,01,656	2,59,101	1,716	623	1,091	95,306	3,57,837	
72,894	13,91,818	12,95,810	36,456	2,648	3,463	1,01,632	14,40,609	
...	2,173	760	...	...	...	...	760
...	2,173	760	...	...	...	...	760
72,894	13,93,991	12,96,570	36,456	2,648	3,463	1,01,832	14,40,769	

Heads of expenditure.	1924-25.			
	Provincial funds.	Local funds.	Municipal funds.	Fees.
DIRECT EXPENDITURE—cont.				
SCHOOL EDUCATION—SPECIAL—cont.	RS.	RS.	RS.	RS.
TRAINING SCHOOLS—cont.				
<i>Mistresses.</i>				
Indian schools ... { Government ...	2,27,163	1,217	330	30
... { Aided ...	1,33,002	...	...	...
Total, Indian schools ...	3,60,165	1,217	330	30
European schools—Aided ...	20,375	...	..	1,187
Total, Training schools for Mistresses ...	3,80,540	1,217	330	1,217
Total, Training schools ...	16,44,673	54,232	3,067	2,429
OTHER SPECIAL SCHOOLS.				
Indian schools ... { Government ...	9,24,730	...	...	88,058
... { Municipal Board ...	5,817	...	3,692	961
... { Local Board ...	6,252	11,930	...	235
... { Aided ...	1,25,966	835	4,565	24,591
... { Unaided ...	...	...	...	32,123
Total, Indian schools ...	10,62,765	12,765	8,257	1,45,908
European schools ... { Government ...	20,590	...	...	...
... { Aided ...	950	...	...	139
Total, European schools ...	21,540	...	...	139
Total, Other Special schools ...	10,84,305	12,765	8,257	1,46,107
Total, School Education—Special ...	27,28,978	66,997	11,324	1,48,536
Total, Direct Expenditure ...	1,32,24,433	30,40,725	11,15,113	63,53,553
INDIRECT EXPENDITURE.				
University ...	1,55,480	...	...	3,12,800
Direction and Inspection ...	15,78,134	...	...	...
Scholarships ...	2,90,637	7,988	796	...
Expenditure on buildings, furniture and other apparatus ...	15,11,977	3,61,071	1,08,352	11,753
Miscellaneous ...	3,77,887	...	...	17,54,895
Total, Indirect Expenditure ...	39,14,115	3,69,009	1,09,148	20,79,488
Grand total ...	1,71,38,548	34,09,734	12,24,261	84,32,991

of receipts and charges—cont.

		1925-26.					
Endowments, subscriptions and other sources.	Total.	Provincial funds.	Local funds.	Municipal funds.	Fees.	Endowments, subscriptions and other sources.	Total.
RS.	RS.	RS.	RS.	RS.	RS.	RS.	RS.
296	2,29,036	2,26,540	782	1,054	521	627	2,29,524
65,239	1,98,241	1,35,190	86	..	8,037	71,901	2,10,224
65,535	4,27,277	3,61,730	818	1,054	3,618	72,528	4,39,748
6,061	27,623	21,897	...	...	2,587	32,683	57,167
71,596	4,54,900	3,83,627	818	1,054	6,205	1,05,211	4,96,915
1,44,490	18,48,891	16,80,197	37,274	8,702	9,668	2,06,843	19,37,684
20,796	10,33,584	8,88,974	...	435	88,849	22,758	10,01,014
127	10,587	11,104	...	4,432	1,705	117	17,358
4,489	22,906	17,210	7,956	...	494	7,575	33,535
7,19,440	8,75,397	1,45,868	1,890	...	32,437	7,82,403	9,62,598
12,778	44,901	...	...	...	27,486	52,429	80,414
7,57,630	19,87,325	10,63,156	9,846	4,867	1,50,970	8,66,080	20,94,919
...	20,590	17,452	...	...	...	...	17,452
5,407	6,396	1,400	...	...	...	4,697	6,097
5,407	27,086	18,852	...	...	...	4,697	23,549
7,63,037	20,14,471	10,82,008	9,846	4,867	1,50,970	8,70,777	21,18,468
9,07,527	38,63,362	27,62,205	47,120	8,569	1,63,638	10,77,620	40,56,152
56,64,878	2,93,96,702	1,45,42,678	30,97,434	11,50,823	65,46,191	58,75,125	3,12,12,951
56,400	5,24,680	1,95,702	...	...	(a)3,52,300	64,310	6,12,312
...	15,78,134	15,92,343	...	...	...	...	15,92,943
1,25,066	4,24,437	3,32,950	2,802	745	...	1,06,894	4,42,891
12,41,237	82,34,390	17,12,837	4,40,303	1,37,494	33,354	15,91,900	39,14,838
17,47,537	38,80,309	3,74,947	...	...	17,53,504	17,16,315	(b)38,44,766
31,70,240	95,41,950	42,09,379	4,52,105	1,38,239	21,29,168	34,78,919	1,04,07,800
88,33,118	3,90,38,652	1,87,52,057	35,49,539	12,89,062	86,75,849	93,54,044	(c) 4,16,20,051

(a) Surplus fees to the University. Rs. 86,840.

(b) Includes expenditure on private schools. Rs. 4,04,568.

(c) Includes expenditure on non-departmental schools. Rs. 39,41,484.

(16)—Statement showing percentages of expenditure under each head to total expenditure on public schools.

Heads of expenditure.	1924-25.						
	From Provincial funds.	From Local funds.	From Municipal funds.	From fees.	From endowments, subscriptions and other sources.	Total.	Percentage to total expenditure.
	1	2	3	4	5	6	7
	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	
Arts colleges	8,05,784	...	1,245	10,81,321	4,24,638	20,09,988	5.35
Professional colleges	7,93,881	2,380	572	1,53,079	22,668	9,72,730	2.52
Schools, general	90,95,840	29,71,348	11,01,972	50,17,617	43,04,045	2,24,90,422	58.20
Schools, special	27,28,978	66,997	11,324	1,48,536	9,07,527	38,63,332	10.00
General or Indirect expenditure ...	39,14,115	3,69,09	1,09,148	20,21,504	28,85,562	92,49,338	23.93
Total ...	1,77,38,548	34,09,734	12,24,261	83,75,057	84,98,440	3,86,46,040	100.00
Percentage to total expenditure ...	44.35	8.92	3.17	21.67	21.99	100.00	...

Heads of expenditure—cont.	1925-26.						
	From Provincial funds.	From Local funds.	From Municipal funds.	From fees.	From endowments, subscriptions and other sources	Total.	Percentage to total expenditure.
	8	9	10	11	12	13	14
	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	
Arts colleges	6,98,021	...	1,608	11,10,260	4,82,179	22,92,068	5.58
Professional colleges	8,45,960	917	91	1,78,038	15,333	10,40,339	2.53
Schools, general	1,02,36,432	30,49,397	11,40,555	50,97,255	42,99,943	2,38,23,692	57.80
Schools, special	27,62,205	47,120	8,509	1,60,638	10,77,620	40,56,152	9.4
General or Indirect expenditure ...	42,09,379	4,52,105	1,38,239	20,78,979	31,24,530	1,00,03,232	24.27
Total ...	1,87,52,057	35,49,539	12,89,002	86,25,170	89,99,655	4,12,15,483	100.00
Percentage to total expenditure ...	45.50	8.61	3.13	20.93	21.63	100.00	...

(17)—Provincial charges and receipts.

Charges and receipts.		1924-25.	1925-26.
<i>Charges.</i>		RS.	RS.
University		1,55,480	1,96,702
Direction		1,41,311	1,54,423
Inspection		14,33,823	14,38,020
Government colleges and schools ...	{ General ...	16,74,702	16,45,881
	{ Special ...	36,10,109	37,81,361
Scholarships in colleges and schools ...	{ General ...	2,11,747	2,12,395
	{ Special ...	78,850	78,200
Grants-in-aid to { schools under private management ...		25,79,102	20,58,017
	{ do. municipal management ...	8,58,235	8,49,015
	{ do. local board management.	48,11,71	54,43,339
To the District Educational Councils for Elementary Education.		30,81,894	35,96,875
Registration of books		9,158	9,004
Purchase and collection of Oriental manuscripts		10,59	10,065
Refunds and miscellaneous charges		72,285	52,877
Government educational buildings		4,97,615	5,66,882
	Total charges ...	(a) 1,92,88,991	(a) 2,11,11,586
<i>Receipts.</i>			
Fees in colleges (general and special) credited to Government.		7,36,125	7,17,454
Income on Endowments credited to Government		2,828	2,838
Departmental examination fees		2,527	5,100
Miscellaneous receipts		66,367	76,330
	Total receipts ...	(b) 8,07,857	(b) 8,01,723
	Net expenditure ...	1,84,81,134	2,03,17,864

Non-departmental—

	RS.	RS.
1924-25	(a) 19,16,157	(b) 1,49,582
1925-26	(a) 21,88,198	(b) 1,69,937

(18)—General statistics of receipts and charges of local boards.

	Number of institutions.	Number on rolls on 31st March 1926.	Provincial funds.	Local funds.	Municipal funds.	Fees and other sources.	Total.
			RS.	RS.	RS.	RS.	RS.
Colleges	1	75	...	...	...	12 250	12,250
Secondary schools ...	172	35,304	5,40,657	3,77,396	...	7,97,800	17,15,453
Elementary schools ...	12,396	893,856	36,83,715	26,80,814	2,732	1,22,424	64,69,685
Sessional schools ...	7	162	6,659	14,110	...	14	20,789
Other special schools ...	10	8.7	17,210	7,956	...	3 369	33,635
Buildings and furniture	...	...	1,26,280	5,49 303	...	6,681	6,82,264
Stipends and scholarships.	...	...	...	25,125	...	...	25,125
Contributions to schools under other managements.	...	...	...	14,329	...	...	14,329
Total ...	18,086	720,714	43,74,521	33,49,539	2,732	9,47,538	89,74,380

(19)—General statistics of receipts and charges of municipal boards.

	Number of institutions.	Number on rolls on 31st March 1926.	Provincial funds.	Municipal funds.	Local funds.	Fees and other sources.	Total.
			RS.	RS.	RS.	RS.	RS.
Colleges	1	86	4,000	1,608	...	6,375	11,983
Secondary schools ...	51	17,753	1,64,024	1,09,614	...	4,51,185	7,24,823
Elementary schools ...	1,428	118,561	4,85,723	10,31,442	2,741	6,004	15,18,910
Special schools	3	344	11,101	4,432	...	1,823	17,358
Buildings and furniture	...	...	35,564	1,37,494	...	468	1,73,526
Stipends and scholarships.	...	...	...	4,350	...	...	4,350
Contributions to schools under other managements.	...	...	...	7,122	...	...	7,122
Total ...	1,483	136,747	7,00,415	11,89,062	2,741	4,65,854	24,54,072

(20)—Distribution of direct expenditure among the different classes of institutions.

Classes of Institutions.			From Provincial funds.	From Local funds.	From Municipal funds.	From fees.	From other sources.	Total.
			RS.	RS.	RS.	RS.	RS.	RS.
<i>Government.</i>								
Colleges	General	...	4,81,003	...	...	2,52,720	17,139	7,50,862
	Professional	...	8,23,045	917	91	1,77,778	3,040	10,04,871
Secondary schools for	boys	Indians	2,16,350	...	...	88,684	4,255	3,09,289
	girls	do.	2,54,179	...	...	33,207	1,765	2,89,151
Elementary schools for	boys	do.	3,95,292	...	...	1,743	18,843	4,15,878
	girls	do.	48,292	...	...	576	40	49,508
Training schools	...	...	12,58,590	21,406	3,079	2,879	6,953	12,90,907
Special schools	Indians	...	5,88,974	...	435	88,819	22,756	10,01,014
	Europeans	...	17,452	...	...	...	...	17,452
Total	Indians	...	43,64,725	22,323	3,605	6,46,486	74,791	51,11,880
	Europeans	...	17,452	...	...	...	...	17,452
<i>Board.</i>								
Colleges, General	...	Indians	4,000	...	1,609	6,124	12,501	24,233
Secondary schools for	boys	do.	6,96,686	3,64,955	1,00,114	12,05,844	36,417	24,04,016
	girls	do.	7,997	12,441	9,500	4,811	1,913	36,160
Elementary schools for	boys	do.	35,25,259	21,43,595	7,63,113	91,380	30,661	65,53,898
	girls	do.	6,44,179	5,12,930	2,64,071	4,182	2,305	14,34,897
Training schools	...	do.	6,659	14,116	...	14	...	20,789
Special schools	...	do.	28,314	7,856	4,432	2,199	7,992	50,893
Total, Indians	...	...	49,13,092	30,63,023	11,42,825	13,14,454	91,789	1,05,25,186
<i>Aided.</i>								
Colleges	General	Indians	2,13,014	...	...	8,42,610	4,34,080	14,89,714
	Professional	do.	22,915	...	...	260	12,293	35,468
Secondary schools for	boys	do.	5,80,251	6,574	20	5,76,027	9,84,008	41,46,879
	girls	Europeans	2,51,200	...	...	1,15,489	2,14,149	5,82,835
		Indians	1,28,757	...	50	95,710	2,36,771	4,51,290
Elementary schools for	boys	Europeans	1,88,60	...	...	1,42,573	1,70,102	5,01,576
	girls	Indians	28,16,638	382	2,360	6,15,057	9,22,118	54,06,133
		Europeans	13,137	...	...	2,927	27,248	43,311
Training schools	...	Indians	4,01,614	1,480	1,33	46,660	4,86,858	9,37,949
		Europeans	14,697	...	...	9,1	26,818	50,612
Special schools	...	Indians	3,94,293	1,752	623	4,194	1,67,207	5,68,061
		Europeans	22,657	...	...	2,58	32,683	67,927
Total	Indians	...	17,53,41	12,088	4,390	12,12,067	10,15,734	1,39,98,592
	Europeans	...	4,93,99	...	...	2,72,661	1,75,697	12,42,356
<i>Unaided.</i>								
Colleges, General	...	Indians	...	...	...	8,800	18,459	27,259
Secondary schools for	boys	do.	...	...	...	4,841	6,116	10,965
Elementary schools for	boys	Indians	...	...	...	58,437	1,20,175	1,78,612
	girls	do.	...	...	...	109	19,431	19,533
Special schools	...	do.	...	...	...	27,445	52,929	8,414
Total	...	do.	...	...	...	99,673	2,17,110	3,16,783
Grand total	Indians	...	1,49,31,231	30,97,134	11,50,923	82,73,527	58,99,428	2,99,52,441
	Europeans	...	5,11,447	...	...	2,72,666	4,75,697	12,59,810
Total in one line	...	...	1,46,42,678	30,97,434	11,50,823	85,46,191	58,75,125	3,12,12,251

Expenditure on educational property during the year 1925-26.

(a) Government Institutions.

Detailed head.	European and Anglo-Indian.	Other than European and Anglo-Indian.	Remarks.
	Rs.	Rs.	
University ... ..	...	1,49,783	
Secondary ... ..	...	92,642	
Primary ... ..	...	6,792	
Special	576	12,055	
Miscellaneous	171	67,209	
Total	747	3,28,561	

(b) Aided Institutions.

Names of Institutions.	Expenditure on account of		
	School buildings	Hostel buildings.	Play-grounds.
GANJĀM.			
Kallikota College, Berhampur ... ..	...	3,500	...
Total for the district ... ..	...	3,500	...
GODĀTARI EAST.			
Sri Raja's High School, Tuni	11,118	...	...
St. Joseph's Convent School, Cocanada ... ..	...	5,000	...
Total for the district	11,118	5,000	...
GUNTUR.			
P.V.R. School, Ongole	4,304	...	...
A.E.L.M. College, Guntur ... ..	...	2,500	...
Total for the district	4,304	2,500	...
BELLARY.			
St. Antony's School, Bellary	525	...	...
Total for the district	525	...	...

(21)—Expenditure on educational property during the year 1925-26—cont.

(b) Aided Institutions—cont.

Names of Institutions.	Expenditure on account of		
	School buildings.	Hostel buildings.	Play-grounds.
MADRAS.			
	RS.	RS.	RS.
St. Paul's High School, Vepery ... ..	...	9,750	...
Ramakrishna R.R. High School, Mylapore	34,762	..	...
Hindu High School, Triplicane	1,869	..	...
P.S. High School, Mylapore	1,238	..	...
Wesleyan Mission High School, Royapetta	8,102	..	...
St. Mary's High School, Georgetown	252	..	...
Presentation Convent Middle School, Rayapuram. Do. do. Vepery	540 1,340	....	....
Total for the district	47,608	9,750	...
CHINGLEPUT.			
Wesleyan Mission Secondary School, Madurantakam.	1,250	..	...
Total for the district	1,250	..	...
NORTH ARCOT.			
Danish Mission High School, Tiruvannamalai ... ..	...	13,535	...
Total for the district ... ..	...	13,535	...
SOUTH ARCOT.			
Bamsawami Chettiar Town High School, Chidambaram.	100	..	...
St. Joseph's High School, Cuddalore	10,000	..	...
Total for the district	10,100	..	...
TANJORE.			
Town High School, Kumbakonam	2,340	..	...
Mayavaram Student's Association ... ..	...	8,471	...
Total for the district	2,340	8,471	...
TRICHINOPOLY.			
Holy Cross College School, Trichinopoly	7,170	..	...
Total for the district	7,170	..	...
MADURA.			
St. Mary's High School, Dindigul	7,765	..	...
Sourashtra High School, Madura	10,000	..	...
Presentation Convent, Kodaikanal	1,086	..	...
Total for the district	18,851	..	...

(21)—Expenditure on educational property during the year 1925-26—cont.

(b) Aided Institutions—cont.

Names of Institutions.	Expenditure on account of		
	School buildings.	Hostel buildings.	Play-grounds.
TINNEVELLY.			
St. Xavier's College, Palamcootta	38,118	...	...
Sarah Tucker College, Palamcootta	2,873	...	...
Total for the district ...	40,989	...	...
SALEM.			
V. C. Secondary School, Omalur	1,564	...	...
Montford Boy's School, Yercaud	6,930	...	...
Total for the district ...	8,494	...	...
THE NILGIRIS.			
Lawrence Memorial School, Ootacamund	91,800	...	...
Nazareth Convent, Ootacamund	21,127	...	...
Lovedale Training School, Ootacamund ... ..	...	19,100	...
Total for the district ...	1,12,927	19,100	...
MALABAR.			
St. Theresa's School, Cannanore ... ..	...	11,000	...
Total for the district ...	...	11,000	...
SOUTH KANARA.			
St. Aloysius' College, Mangalore	1,463	...	...
Total for the district ...	1,463	...	...
Institutions under the control of the department—			
Government institutions... ..	3,29,308	...	...
Aided institutions	2,67,134	72,856	...
Total ...	5,96,442	72,856	...
Institutions Not under the control of the department—			
Government institutions... ..	2,59,374	...	...
Aided institutions	40,600	...	...
Total ...	2,99,974	...	...
Grand total ...	8,96,416	72,856	...

(22)—Distribution of expenditure from Provincial, Local and Municipal funds on secondary, elementary and primary schools.

Expenditure from	Schools.	1924-25.	1925-26.	
		RS.	RS.	
Provincial funds.	Secondary schools for boys.	Indians	13,49,720	14,03,287
		Europeans... ..	2,25,587	2,58,206
	Secondary schools for girls.	Indians	3,62,481	3,80,927
		Europeans... ..	2,00,481	1,88,901
	Elementary schools for boys.	Indians	67,39,939	67,87,250
		Europeans	17,415	13,138
	Elementary schools for girls.	Indians	11,90,480	10,95,090
Europeans		9,767	14,693	
	Total ...	90,85,840	1,02,36,492	
Local funds.	Secondary schools for boys, Indians	3,22,812	3,71,529	
	Secondary schools for girls, do.	7,392	12,441	
	Elementary schools for boys, do.	22,77,764	21,43,987	
	Elementary schools for girls, do.	3,63,580	5,21,440	
	Total ...	29,71,348	30,49,397	
Municipal funds.	Secondary schools for boys, Indians	98,379	1,00,134	
	Secondary schools for girls, do.	6,484	9,550	
	Elementary schools for boys, do.	7,48,714	7,65,489	
	Elementary schools for girls, do.	2,47,395	2,65,402	
	Total ...	11,01,972	11,40,555	
	Total from public funds ...	1,31,69,160	1,44,26,444	

(23)—Proportion of expenditure under the various heads of education met from public and private funds.

	1924-25.		1925-26.	
	Public funds.	Private funds.	Public funds.	Private funds.
Collegiate education	46.14	53.86	46.41	53.59
Secondary education	30.72	69.28	33.29	67.71
Elementary and primary education	75.07	24.93	76.91	23.09
Special education	72.68	27.34	69.47	30.53
Indirect expenditure	45.55	54.45	46.12	53.88
Total ...	55.77	44.23	56.68	43.32

(24)—Average cost of education and average fee per head in public institutions for general education for boys.

Institutions.	Government.					Board.					Aided.				
	Average number on rolls.	Fees.	Total cost.	Average fee per head.	Average cost.	Average number on rolls.	Fees.	Total cost.	Average fee per head.	Average cost.	Average number on rolls.	Fees.	Total cost.	Average fee per head.	Average cost.
<i>Arts Colleges.</i>		RS.	RS.	RS. A.	RS. A.		RS.	RS.	RS. A.	RS. A.		RS.	RS.	RS. A.	RS. A.
1924-25. { Indians ...	2,271	2,19,462	6,06,400	96 10	267 0	65	5,878	10,868	82 12	167 8	7,380	7,79,760	12,16,870	106 15	168 15
{ Europeans ...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
1925-26. { Indians ...	2,858	2,40,323	6,70,176	84 1	234 8	86	6,124	11,983	71 3	139 5	7,929	8,27,867	13,34,745	104 7	168 5
{ Europeans ...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
<i>Secondary Schools for Boys.</i>															
1924-25. { Indians ...	5,806	1,32,315	3,57,332	22 13	61 9	48,750	11,08,711	21,19,296	22 12	43 8	103,193	25,61,290	40,46,861	24 13	39 3
{ Europeans ...	292	...	91,818	...	314 7	...	...	...	...	...	2,933	1,89,003	4,34,690	47 6	148 3
1925-26. { Indians ...	4,139	88,684	3,09,289	21 7	74 12	52,468	12,05,844	24,04,016	23 6	45 13	101,916	25,76,026	41,48,879	25 4	40 11
{ Europeans ...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	3,702	1,15,480	5,82,835	31 3	157 7
<i>Elementary and Primary Schools.</i>															
1924-25. { Indians ...	50,910	2,080	5,02,464	0 1	9 14	624,770	90,308	58,51,415	0 2	9 6	913,777	6,07,142	51,26,170	0 11	5 9
{ Europeans ...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1,286	6,260	59,933	4 13	46 10
1925-26. { Indians ...	53,267	1,743	4,15,878	0 1	7 13	691,058	91,280	65,53,898	0 2	9 8	9,78,480	6,15,058	54,68,468	0 10	5 9
{ Europeans ...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	847	2,925	43,311	3 7	61 2

(25)—School fees.

Classes of Institutions.	Government.						Board.						Aided.			
	Average number on rolls.		Fees.		Average fee per head.		Average number on rolls.		Fees.		Average fee per head.		Average number on rolls.		Fees.	
	1924-25.	1925-26.	1924-25.	1925-26.	1924-25.	1925-26.	1924-25.	1925-26.	1924-25.	1925-26.	1924-25.	1925-26.	1924-25.	1925-26.	1924-25.	1925-26.
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)	(10)	(11)	(12)	(13)	(14)	(15)	(16)	(17)
			RS.	RS.	RS.	RS.			RS.	RS.	RS.	RS.			RS.	RS.
Arts colleges Indians ...	2,474	2,868	2,34,382	2,52,720	94'74	88'43	132	161	5,378	6,124	40'74	38'04	7,750	8,370	7,94,055	8,82,616
Professional colleges Do. ...	2,003	1,953	1,52,779	1,77,778	76'27	91'03	...	...	...	...	...	...	68	64	300	260
Secondary schools for boys. { Do. ...	5,806	4,139	1,82,315	88,684	22'79	21'43	48,750	52,468	11,08,711	12,06,844	20'28	22'98	103,193	101,916	25,61,290	25,76,026
Secondary schools for boys. { Europeans.	292	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	2,935	3,702	1,39,003	1,15,480
Secondary schools for girls. { Indians ...	3,758	3,591	27,733	33,207	7'38	9'25	622	592	4,037	4,811	6'05	8'13	8,061	8,379	83,570	95,716
Secondary schools for girls. { Europeans.	162	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	4,536	4,530	1,21,024	1,42,573
Elementary and primary schools for boys. { Indians ...	60,910	63,267	2,030	1,743	0'04	0'03	624,770	691,063	90,308	91,360	0'14	0'13	918,777	978,480	6,07,142	6,15,068
Elementary and primary schools for boys. { Europeans.	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1,286	847	6,280	2,925
Elementary and primary schools for girls. { Indians ...	2,162	2,337	560	576	0'26	0'25	112,342	121,364	4,846	4,183	0'04	0'03	77,965	82,487	49,119	46,661
Elementary and primary schools for girls. { Europeans.	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	608	850	6,505	9,101
Special schools { Indians ...	9,700	10,480	88,334	91,728	9'11	8'75	1,000	823	1,196	2,213	1'20	2'69	9,434	10,007	25,555	36,625
Special schools { Europeans.	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	110	132	1,326	2,587
Total ... { Indians ...	76,813	78,625	6,39,133	6,46,436	8'31	8'22	787,616	866,461	12,14,476	13,14,454	1'54	1'52	1,120,146	1,189,703	41,21,031	42,12,902
Total ... { Europeans ...	454	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	9,473	10,061	2,74,118	2,78,666
Grand total ...	77,267	78,625	6,39,133	6,46,436	8'26	8'22	787,616	866,461	12,14,476	13,14,454	1'54	1'52	1,129,619	1,199,764	43,95,149	44,91,568

(25)—School fees—cont.

Classes of Institutions—cont.	Aided—cont.		Unaided and private.						Total.					
	Average fee per head.		Average number on rolls.		Fees.		Average fee per head.		Average number on rolls.		Fees.		Average fee per head.	
	1924-25. (18)	1925-26. (19)	1924-25. (20)	1925-26. (21)	1924-25. (22)	1925-26. (23)	1924-25. (24)	1925-26. (25)	1924-25. (26)	1925-26. (27)	1924-25. (28)	1925-26. (29)	1924-25. (30)	1925-26. (31)
	RS.	RS.			RS.	RS.	RS.	RS.			RS.	RS.	RS.	RS.
Arts colleges Indians ...	102'46	100'67	38	96	806	8,800	13'32	91'67	10,384	11,485	10,34,321	11,10,280	99'51	96'67
Professional colleges Do. ...	4'54	4'06	...	...	...	...	...	...	2,069	2,017	1,53,079	1,78,088	78'99	88'27
Secondary schools for boys. { Indians ...	24'82	25'28	9,419	9,559	16,773	10,648	1'78	1'11	167,168	168,082	38,10,080	38,81,202	22'85	23'09
Secondary schools for boys. { Europeans.	47'39	31'19	...	...	...	...	...	...	3,225	3,702	1,30,003	1,16,480	43'10	31'19
Secondary schools for girls. { Indians ..	10'37	11'43	476	...	798	...	1'68	...	12,917	12,562	1,16,138	1,33,754	8'69	10'65
Secondary schools for girls. { Europeans.	26'68	31'47	68	...	782	...	11'50	...	4,708	4,530	1,21,806	1,42,578	25'68	31'47
Elementary and primary schools for boys. { Indians ...	0'66	0'62	137,143	137,597	1,12,385	1,02,817	0'82	0'73	1,728,890	1,860,397	8,11,865	8,10,898	0'47	0'44
Elementary and primary schools for boys. { Europeans.	4'86	3'45	...	...	...	...	...	...	1,286	847	6,250	2,925	4'87	3'45
Elementary and primary schools for girls. { Indians ...	0'63	0'57	3,960	4,591	360	102	0'08	0'02	196,329	210,779	54,885	51,521	0'29	0'24
Elementary and primary schools for girls. { Europeans.	10'70	10'71	...	...	...	...	...	...	608	650	6,505	9,101	10'70	10'71
Special schools { Indians ...	2'71	3'68	1,489	1,470	32,123	27,485	21'67	18'70	21,023	22,780	1,47,208	1,58,051	6'81	6'94
Special schools { Europeans.	12'05	19'60	...	...	...	...	...	...	110	132	1,326	2,587	12'05	19'60
Total ... { Indians	3'68	3'54	152,525	153,313	1,62,045	1,49,852	1'07	0'98	2,137,100	2,288,102	61,96,585	63,23,704	2'87	2'76
Total ... { Europeans	28'94	27'10	68	...	782	...	11'50	...	9,995	10,061	2,74,900	2,72,666	27'50	27'10
Grand total ...	3'80	3'74	152,593	153,313	1,63,727	1,49,852	1'07	0'98	2,147,095	2,298,163	64,11,485	65,96,370	2'99	2'87

(28)—Grants-in-aid to institutions under private management.

Year.	Grants from Provincial funds.	Grants from Local funds.	Grants from Municipal funds.	Total.
	RS.	RS.	RS.	RS.
1916-17	32,91,580	2,622	60,656	33,54,858
1917-18	33,52,001	2,806	56,752	34,11,559
1918-19	38,00,523	2,864	39,272	38,42,659
1919-20	40,54,293	3,079	22,125	40,79,497
1920-21	42,96,756	5,634	26,815	43,29,205
1921-22	23,05,177*	1,189	5,595	23,11,961
1922-23	23,32,757*	806	600	23,34,163
1923-24	25,47,641*	5,738	2,942	25,56,321
1924-25	25,11,195*	6,552	6,843	25,24,590
1925-26	28,45,182*	12,188	4,890	28,61,760

* Excludes teaching and other grants paid to Elementary Schools by the District Educational Councils.

(29)—Grants-in-aid from Provincial funds.

Grants from Provincial funds.	1924-25.	1925-26.
(i) Grants to institutions under private management.	RS.	RS.
Teaching and fixed grants ... { Indians ...	10,28,899	10,78,752
... { Europeans ...	3,34,758	2,99,718
Stipendiary grants ... { Indians ...	2,58,855	2,92,845
... { Europeans ...	12,614	15,208
Building grants ... { Indians ...	3,04,304	(a) 3,73,833
... { Europeans ...	73,200	1,60,070
Furniture, library, apparatus and other special grants. { Indians ...	99,578	2,25,239
... { Europeans ...	17,882	8,968
Boarding grants ... { Indians ...	30,486	...
... { Europeans ...	2,33,842	2,29,222
Education of Deputive children ...	...	17,058
Subsidy to aided training schools ...	24,721	22,454
Other grants ... { Indians ...	13,103	38,732
... { Europeans ...	700	48,410
Grants for hostels ...	78,248	...
Grants for Medical inspection ...	...	3,886
Grants for Manual Training Classes ...	...	30,787
Total ... { Indians ...	18,38,199	20,83,538
... { Europeans ...	6,72,998	7,61,644
Total in one line ...	25,11,195	28,45,182
(ii) Grants to Local Boards.		
Net cost of secondary schools and Contribution to district boards ...	46,20,758	54,43,539
(iii) Grants to Municipalities.		
Net cost of secondary schools and Contribution to municipalities ...	8,58,235	9,49,015
(iv) Grants to District Educational Councils.		
For Elementary Education ...	30,81,894	35,96,875
Grand total ...	1,12,72,082	1,28,34,611

(a) Includes grants for hostels.

(30)—Grants-in-aid from District and Municipal funds.

Grants-in-aid.	1924-25.	1925-26.
	Rs.	Rs.
<i>(i) From District Board funds.</i>		
Contribution to Aided Schools ...	6,552	12,188
Total ...	6,552	12,188
<i>(ii) From Municipal funds.</i>		
Contribution to Aided Schools ...	6,843	4,390
Total ...	6,843	4,390

(31)—Distribution of Provincial Grants-in-aid by districts.

Districts.	Percentage, 1924-25.	Percentage, 1925-26.
Ganjām	3.90	4.05
Vizagapatam	3.91	3.94
Godāvari, East	4.86	4.84
Godāvari, West	6.18	1.71
Kistna	3.98	3.98
Guntūr	5.20	4.97
Kurnool	3.19	3.05
Bellary	2.28	2.23
Anantapur	2.38	2.47
Cuddapah	1.98	1.90
Nellore	3.04	2.62
Madras	7.35	6.55
Chingleput	3.69	3.69
North Arcot	3.81	3.48
Chittoor	2.50	2.43
South Arcot	5.24	5.48
Tanjore	4.86	5.08
Trichinopoly	3.74	3.62
Madura	4.19	4.21
Rāmnād	2.68	2.77
Tinnevely	4.68	4.79
Coimbatore	3.20	3.30
Salem	2.64	2.57
The Nilgiris	1.76	2.57
Malabar	8.48	8.46
South Kanara	3.37	3.64
Agency	0.63	1.12
Sanawar	0.03	0.01
Mysore	0.01	...
Total ...	100.00	100.00

SECONDARY EDUCATION FOR BOYS.

INDIAN SCHOOLS.

(32)—Number and strength of public secondary schools for boys.

	Number of schools.	Strength.										Total.	
		Sixth form.	Fifth form.	Fourth form.	Third form.	Second form.	First form.	Fifth class.	Fourth class.	Third class.	Second class.		First class.
1924-25	508	14,385	13,414	16,093	18,619	20,303	22,653	21,057	16,968	6,806	3,776	3,331	166,384
		105,418					50,868						
1925-26	512	14,729	13,840	16,569	13,128	20,523	22,796	21,207	17,024	5,328	3,500	2,918	(a) 187,560
		107,585					49,975						

(a) Of these, 2,486 girls.

(33)—Number and strength of Indian secondary schools for boys on 31st March 1926 according to the degree of completeness.

	Number of schools.					Number of scholars.						
	Government.	Municipal Board.	Local Board.	Aided.	Unaided.	Total.	Government.	Municipal Board.	Local Board.	Aided.	Unaided.	Total.
Schools having forms up to and including—												
Sixth	11	36	82	165	1	295	3,419	15,265	25,462	83,553	43	127,747
Fifth	...	2	7	5	...	14	...	501	1,202	599	...	2,602
Fourth	...	2	8	5	...	16	146	262	940	930	...	2,328
Third	...	4	8	73	97	2	184	480	1,043	6,868	15,803	24,398
Second	...	1	...	1	...	2	...	120	...	265	...	335
First	...	...	...	1	...	1	...	...	...	100	...	100
Schools having classes up to and including Fifth.	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Total	16	49	170	274	3	512	4,045	17,191	34,472	101,603	249	157,580

(34)—Statement showing the proportion of pupils in Indian secondary schools for boys who come from outside the towns in which secondary schools are situated to the total number on rolls.

Districts.	Number of pupils on rolls on 31st March		Number of pupils who come from outside the towns in which secondary schools are situated.		Proportion of pupils in columns 4 and 5 to those in columns (2 and 3).	
	1925.	1926.	1925.	1926.	1925.	1926.
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)
Ganjām	4,531	4,662	684	1,007	5:1	5:1
Vizagapatam	4,881	4,797	608	652	8:1	7:1
Godāvāri, East	6,966	7,257	1,664	1,602	4:1	5:1
Godāvāri, West ... ..	...	4,650	...	964	...	5:1
Kistna	8,695	4,521	2,381	1,223	4:1	4:1
Guntūr	5,690	6,082	1,418	1,887	4:1	3:1
Karnool	2,316	2,469	823	774	3:1	3:1
Bellary	2,468	2,662	893	447	6:1	6:1
Anantapur	1,618	1,850	502	604	3:1	3:1
Cuddapah	1,482	1,477	297	297	5:1	5:1
Nellore	3,212	3,458	975	1,071	3:1	3:1
Madras	15,749	15,850	1,072	1,023	15:1	16:1
Chingleput	5,819	5,873	1,062	1,092	6:1	5:1
North Arcot	6,144	6,595	1,406	1,400	4:1	5:1
Chittoor	2,933	2,813	642	634	4:1	4:1
South Arcot	5,413	5,233	680	710	8:1	7:1
Tanjore	15,254	15,009	2,571	2,684	6:1	6:1
Trichinopoly	6,866	6,799	1,405	1,312	5:1	5:1
Madura	7,596	7,610	699	675	11:1	11:1
Rāmnād	5,055	5,033	729	583	7:1	9:1
Tinnevely	8,928	8,307	1,656	1,911	5:1	4:1
Coimbatore	6,397	6,730	1,241	1,218	5:1	6:1
Salem	3,303	3,303	604	373	6:1	9:1
The Nilgiris	726	824	145	155	5:1	5:1
Malabar	16,639	16,216	3,043	3,271	5:1	5:1
South Kanara	7,069	6,909	1,590	1,429	4:1	5:1
Agency { Ganjām ... ..	...	...	...	...	...	...
{ Vizagapatam.	307	299	42	21	7:1	14:1
{ Godāvāri, East	274	281	45	56	7:1	5:1
Total	158,384	157,560	28,917	23,075	5:1	5:1

(35)—*Male pupils in public secondary schools.*

Districts.	Male population (census of 1921).	Male pupils in public secondary schools on 31st March		Percentage of male pupils to male population.	
		1925.	1926.	1925.	1926.
Ganjām	826,644	4,489	4,627	0·54	0·56
Vizagapatam	1,080,146	4,863	4,784	0·45	0·44
Godāvāri, East	718,924	6,853	7,168	0·95	1·00
Godāvāri, West	516,864	...	4,616	...	0·89
Kistna	546,322	8,629	4,511	0·81	0·83
Guntūr	918,088	5,625	6,028	0·62	0·66
Kurnool	463,255	2,274	2,407	0·49	0·52
Bellary	439,688	2,464	2,658	0·56	0·60
Anantapur	402,346	1,609	1,838	0·83	0·87
Cuddapah	452,181	1,478	1,461	0·83	0·82
Nellore	697,880	3,006	3,205	0·43	0·47
Madras	276,107	15,808	15,890	5·73	5·76
Chingleput	752,542	5,747	5,746	0·76	0·76
North Arcot	1,021,087	6,079	6,482	0·60	0·63
Chittoor	647,625	2,933	2,803	0·45	0·43
South Arcot	1,152,414	5,374	5,193	0·47	0·45
Tanjore	1,116,702	15,136	14,879	1·36	1·33
Trichinopoly	931,890	6,835	6,760	0·73	0·73
Madura	987,468	7,537	7,501	0·77	0·76
Rāmānāth	818,619	4,983	4,955	0·61	0·61
Tināivēlly	926,515	8,878	8,281	0·96	0·89
Coimbatore	1,106,171	6,349	6,683	0·57	0·60
Salem	1,051,025	3,294	3,298	0·31	0·31
The Nilgiris	67,018	711	805	1·06	1·20
Malabar	1,513,556	16,165	15,626	1·07	1·03
South Kanara	606,280	6,856	6,710	1·13	1·11
Agency {	Ganjām	165,889	...	...	...
	Vizagapatam	481,266	307	299	0·06
	Godāvāri, East	101,788	273	280	0·27
Total	20,870,749	154,545	155,442	0·74	0·74

ELEMENTARY EDUCATION FOR BOYS.

INDIAN SCHOOLS.

(36)—Public elementary schools for boys according to management.

Managing agencies.	1924-25.		1925-26.	
	Schools.	Pupils.	Schools.	Pupils.
<i>Under public management.</i>				
Government	1,302	52,378	1,396	54,006
Municipal Board	1,029	84,933	1,079	91,285
Local Board	9,569	549,298	11,290	617,421
<i>Under private management.</i>				
Aided	25,660	932,463	(a) 27,158	997,756
Unaided	2,780	76,791	(b) 2,708	74,831
Total ...	40,340	1,695,863	43,631	1,835,249

N.B.—(a) Of these 6,672 schools with 220,283 pupils were under mission management.
 (b) Of these 309 do. 7,287 do. do.

(37)—Details of Government elementary schools for boys.

	1924-25.		1925-26.	
	Number.	Strength.	Number.	Strength.
Reformatory and senior certified school, Chingleput	1	219	1	229
Practising sections of the training schools for masters.	30	3,062	30	2,998
Hill schools, Agency { Ganjam	127	7,014	126	6,737
{ Visagapatam	19	550	19	450
{ Godavari, East	44	1,448	51	1,665
Muhammadan elementary schools, Madras ...	12	1,008	...	...
Chenchu schools	14	393	14	350
Other elementary schools not under departmental management.	1,055	88,684	1,155	41,577
Total ...	1,302	52,378	1,396	54,006

SUPPLEMENTAL STATISTICS

(38)—Public elementary night schools for boys according to management.

	1924-25.		1925-26.	
	Number.	Strength.	Number.	Strength.
Government schools	111	2,754	135	3,576
Board do.	229	6,398	226	6,318
Aided do.	3,658	98,655	4,305	111,936
Unaided do.	714	17,219	621	14,786
Total ...	5,012	125,024	5,287	136,626

(39)—Male pupils in public elementary schools.

Districts.	Male population (census of 1921).	Male pupils in public elementary schools on the 31st March		Percentage of male pupils to male population.	
		1925.	1926.	1925.	1926.
Malabar	1,513,555	144,836	168,614	9.6	11.1
Madras	276,107	28,499	29,041	10.3	10.5
Gōdāvari, East	718,924	63,980	69,998	8.9	9.7
The Nilgiris	67,018	5,991	6,437	8.9	9.6
Kistna	546,322	89,049	52,125	8.4	9.5
Kurnool	463,255	44,613	43,968	9.6	9.5
Guntūr	913,088	77,061	82,389	8.4	9.0
Onddapaḥ	452,181	69,074	39,892	8.6	8.8
South Kanara	606,280	46,289	52,484	7.6	8.7
Gōdāvari, West	510,864	...	44,056	...	8.6
Tinnevely	926,515	75,098	78,213	8.1	8.4
Ganjām	826,644	62,524	66,031	7.6	8.0
Chingleput	752,542	59,413	59,838	7.9	7.9
Tanjore	1,116,702	82,811	86,233	7.4	7.7
South Arcot	1,152,414	80,516	88,179	7.0	7.6
Bellary	439,688	31,305	33,356	7.1	7.6
Visagapatam	1,080,146	74,118	80,715	6.9	7.5
Rāmnād	818,619	57,398	61,486	7.0	7.5
Anantapur	492,346	32,394	35,282	6.6	7.2
Chittoor	647,625	40,112	43,786	6.2	6.8
North Arcot	1,021,087	61,490	68,450	6.0	6.7
Madura	987,488	62,978	66,378	6.4	6.7
Ganjām Agency	165,889	10,671	10,542	6.4	6.4
Trichinopoly	981,890	53,536	58,494	5.7	6.3
Nellore	897,380	40,843	40,520	5.8	5.8
Coimbatore	1,108,171	54,256	59,512	4.9	5.4
Salem	1,061,025	43,266	47,592	4.1	4.5
Gōdāvari (East) Agency	101,738	3,676	3,939	3.6	3.9
Visagapatam Agency	481,266	8,745	9,577	1.8	2.0
Total ...	20,670,749	1,474,325	1,587,117	7.1	7.6

(40)—Extension of elementary education.

Districts.	Number of population centres or groups of hamlets in close proximity having a population of (according to Educational Survey Register).				Number of villages or groups of hamlets in close proximity provided with one or more public or private schools, the population of each village being				Percentage of column 6 to column 2.	Percentage of column 7 to column 8.	Percentage of column 8 to column 4.	Percentage of column 9 to column 5.	Number of villages with a population of more than 2,000, which are unprovided with schools.
	2,000 to 1,000.	1,000 to 500.	500 to 200.	Less than 200.	2,000 to 1,000.	1,000 to 500.	500 to 200.	Less than 200.					
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)	(10)	(11)	(12)	(13)	(14)
Gōdāvāri, East ...	444	262	142	92	442	243	83	12	100	93	58	13	
Kurnool ...	193	359	403	535	195	333	220	149	100	93	55	28	
The Nilgiris ...	15	10	8	4	15	10	4	...	100	100	50	...	...
Ganjām Agency ...	8	53	3,034	...	8	47	245	...	100	89	6	...	...
Kistna ...	269	330	441	124	256	315	353	60	99	95	80	48	...
Ouddapah ...	197	309	481	283	195	282	253	51	99	91	53	16	...
Guntar ...	333	363	367	147	375	336	241	60	96	93	66	41	...
Bellary ...	120	273	439	336	118	252	239	51	98	90	54	15	...
Anantapur ...	179	399	633	492	175	337	261	39	98	84	41	8	...
Gōdāvāri West ...	274	229	220	130	267	199	113	19	97	87	51	15	...
Ganjām ...	371	721	1,004	1,011	355	544	429	62	96	75	43	6	...
Chingleput ...	362	497	564	325	343	344	283	196	95	70	51	60	...
South Kanara ...	254	567	893	817	239	479	615	369	94	84	68	45	24
Visagapatam ...	554	624	493	275	518	505	238	41	93	81	49	15	...
South Arcot ...	616	736	679	304	565	534	217	15	92	73	32	5	...
Madura ...	278	413	640	1,112	257	263	151	58	92	64	24	5	5
Chittoor ...	291	464	551	477	265	374	156	20	91	59	28	4	...
Trichinopoly ...	435	560	954	1,340	395	333	370	214	91	68	39	16	11
North Arcot ...	373	674	725	822	336	436	191	79	90	65	26	10	...
Tinnevely ...	399	403	291	136	359	291	154	26	90	72	53	19	2
Tanjore ...	524	647	341	329	465	485	111	33	89	67	33	10	12
Rāmnād ...	285	491	464	267	243	238	126	24	85	59	27	9	1
Coimbatore ...	384	522	303	160	325	297	92	14	85	57	30	9	13
Nellore ...	348	470	469	262	289	337	188	31	84	72	40	12	...
Gōdāvāri (East) Agency.	14	51	1,038	...	11	35	84	...	79	69	8	...	...
Salem ...	502	471	788	1,508	880	207	114	23	76	44	14	2	23
Visagapatam Agency ...	36	178	10,579	...	27	83	213	...	75	47	2	...	...
Total ...	8,057	11,084	26,949	11,278	7,418	8,090	5,746	1,646	92	73	21	14	90

(41)—Statement showing particulars of aided elementary schools for boys managed by teacher-managers.

Districts.	Number of aided elementary schools managed by teacher managers.	Number of trained teachers in such schools.	Number of such schools which received extra grant on account of efficiency of work.	Number of such schools which received diminished grant for bad work.	Number of villages in the district with a population of more than 1,000 that are not provided with an elementary board or aided school.
Ganjām	1,385	555	435	396	6
Vizagapatam	1,508	677	581	518	26
Godāvāri, East	435	171	157	89	...
Godāvāri, West	362	115	162	47	...
Kistna	584	105	319	81	1
Guntur	1,297	429	542	259	8
Kurnool	513	88	188	153	...
Bellary	685	114	216	141	3
Anantapur	591	78	264	102	6
Cuddapah	943	243	452	227	1
Nellore	967	257	270	264	11
Madras	81	183	66	...	...
Chingleput	522	82	172	68	10
North Arcot	612	101	102	47	69
Chittoor	613	221	208	132	83
South Arcot	1,036	217	417	189	31
Tanjore	830	351	475	144	59
Trichinopoly	729	157	465	79	18
Madura	237	81	116	25	41
Rāmnād	506	200	112	168	16
Tinnevely	497	279	167	64	37
Coimbatore	480	65	115	83	53
Salem	470	98	186	87	193
The Nilgiris	1	2	...	...	...
Malabar	1,267	930	721	316	29
South Kanara	144	87	42	8	6
Agency { Ganjām	127	21	40	46	...
{ Vizagapatam.	151	54	89	41	2
{ Godāvāri, East.	8	3	7	...	...
Total 1925-26	17,501	5,944	7,086	3,904	664
Total 1924-25	16,532	5,417	7,119	3,025	1,296

(42)—*Number of elementary schools for boys.*

Managing agency.	Number of elementary schools at the beginning of the year, viz., on the 31st March 1925.	Number closed during the year.		Number newly opened during the year.	Number of secondary schools converted into elementary schools during the year.	Total number of elementary schools at the end of the year, viz., on the 31st March 1926.	Number of elementary school buildings constructed during the year and intended to provide accommodation for			
					Existing board schools.	Board schools at places where aided elementary schools but no board schools formerly existed.	Board schools at places where elementary schools but no board or aided schools formerly existed.	Board schools at places where no elementary schools of any description, whether board, aided or unaided formerly existed.
Government... ..	1,302	75	169	...	1,396	5	...	..	...
Municipal Board ...	1,029	24	74	...	1,079	5	...	...	3
Local Board... ..	9,569	182	1,903	...	11,290	38	3	1	2	
Aided	25,660	3,088	4,583	3	27,158	2	1	..	...
Unaided	2,780	2,517	2,445	...	2,708	2	..	...	...
Total ...	40,340	5,886	9,174	3	43,631	52	4	1	5	

(43)—Statement showing the part-time and night schools for boys.

Districts.	Number of part-time and night schools on the 31st March 1926.	Part-time schools				Number taught by				Night schools.				
		Aided		Un-aided		Teachers who are also teachers of full-time schools.	Teachers who are also teachers of other part-time schools.	Teachers of night schools.	Others.	Number of schools taught by day school teachers.	Others.	Total, night schools.		
		Mission.	Non-Mission.	Mission.	Non-Mission.									
Ganjām	196	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	105	91	196		
Vizagapatam	516	1	...	10	1	1	13	2	1	5	5	363	140	503
Gōdāvari, East	340	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	170	170	340
Gōdāvari West.	189	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	79	80	159
Kistna	354	...	...	1	...	...	1	...	...	...	...	167	186	353
Guntūr	398	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	212	186	398
Kurnool	354	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	206	148	354
Bellary	133	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	101	32	133
Anantapur	185	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	131	54	185
Cuddapah	402	...	10	...	2	...	12	...	9	3	...	280	110	390
Nellore	301	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	110	191	301
Madras	86	...	1	...	...	...	1	...	...	1	...	67	18	85
Chingleput	317	...	90	1	2	...	93	7	1	10	75	177	47	224
North Arcot	133	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	73	60	133
Chittoor	311	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	129	82	211
South Arcot	213	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	87	126	213
Tanjore	140	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	92	48	140
Trichinopoly	202	...	7	11	2	3	23	...	13	7	3	110	69	179
Madura	84	...	1	...	...	...	1	...	...	...	...	62	21	83
Rāmnād	142	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	123	1	142
Tinnevely	67	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	60	7	67
Coimbatore	140	1	...	1	...	...	2	...	...	2	...	126	12	138
Salem	95	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	42	53	95
The Nilgiris	16	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	13	3	16
Malabar	168	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	132	31	163
South Kanara	9	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	7	2	9
Agency { Ganjām	6	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	2	4	6
{ Vizagapatam.	71	...	...	6	...	...	6	2	...	4	...	34	31	65
{ Gōdāvari, East.	6	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	4	2	6
Total, 1925-26	5,439	2	109	30	7	4	152	11	24	21	93	3,264	2,023	5,287
Total, 1924-25	5,206	11	126	48	3	8	194	14	10	27	142	3,057	1,955	5,012

(44)—Statement showing the number of elementary school buildings (boys' schools) constructed during the year 1925-26.

Districts.	Number of elementary school buildings (for boys' schools) constructed by								Total.
	Public agencies.			Private agencies.					
	Government.	Municipal board.	Local board.	Aided		Unaided			
				Mission.	Non-Mission.	Mission.	Non-Mission.		
Ganjām ... ..	...	1	5	2	34	1	14	57
Vizagapatam ... ..	...	2	3	5	60	...	16	86
Godāvāri, East	8	1	7	12	4	4	2	38	
Godāvāri West ... ..	...	...	9	39	11	2	...	61
Kistna	1	...	2	11	1	...	...	15
Guntūr	4	...	...	21	19	...	...	44
Kurnool ... ..	...	3	...	9	...	...	...	12
Bellary ... ..	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Anantapur ... ..	...	...	...	2	1	...	...	3
Cuddapah ... ..	...	...	1	...	...	...	1	2
Nellore ... ..	...	...	...	1	...	...	...	1
Madras ... ..	...	...	...	1	2	...	...	3
Chingleput	2	1	8	8	9	...	2	20	
North Arcot ... ..	...	...	2	5	16	3	6	32
Chittoor ... ..	...	...	...	1	1	...	...	2
South Arcot	9	...	...	2	1	...	...	12
Tanjore	7	...	3	2	17	...	2	31	
Trichinopoly ... ..	...	...	4	1	...	...	...	5
Madura ... ..	...	1	2	5	3	...	1	12
Rāmnād ... ..	...	1	...	2	3	...	2	8
Tinnevely ... ..	...	...	...	4	10	...	12	26
Coimbatore ... ..	...	1	8	16	2	...	2	24
Salem ... ..	...	...	3	1	4	...	...	8
The Nilgiris ... ..	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Malabar ... ..	...	...	1	...	129	...	38	163
South Kanara ... ..	...	...	1	...	12	...	...	19
Agency {	Ganjām	3	...	...	5	...	8	16
	Vizagapatam ... ..	...	...	4	1	29	...	28
	Godāvāri, East ... ..	...	...	...	6	...	...	6
Total, 1925-26	84	11	53	152	367	10	101	728	
Total, 1924-25	81	6	45	110	248	23	111	569	

(45)—Statement showing the number of teachers, the percentage of trained teachers to the total number in each district, the number of pupils per trained teacher and the number of pupils per teacher in elementary schools for boys on the 31st March 1926.

Districts.	Elementary schools for boys.					
	Number of teachers.		Percentage of trained teachers to the total number in each district.	Total number of pupils on rolls on the 31st March 1926.	Number of pupils per trained teacher.	Number of pupils per teacher.
	Trained.	Total.				
Ganjām	1,505	3,794	40	72,143	48	19
Vizagapatam	1,868	4,270	44	88,746	48	21
Gōdāvāri, East	1,860	3,414	54	87,874	47	26
Gōdāvāri, West	1,221	2,389	51	58,271	47	24
Kistna	1,335	3,084	43	68,102	51	23
Guntur	2,072	4,456	49	101,866	49	23
Kurnool	1,304	2,280	57	46,580	38	22
Bellary	643	1,521	42	35,487	55	23
Anantapur	777	1,644	47	38,581	50	23
Cuddapah	965	2,229	43	44,140	46	20
Nellore	1,081	2,339	46	47,271	44	20
Madras	867	1,290	67	32,892	38	25
Chingleput	1,366	2,702	51	66,709	49	25
North Arcot	1,351	2,807	48	74,973	55	27
Chittoor	1,022	2,080	49	48,769	48	23
South Arcot	1,560	3,717	42	95,897	61	26
Tanjore	2,069	4,015	52	97,483	47	24
Trichinopoly	1,092	2,508	44	62,882	58	25
Madura	1,469	2,641	56	71,077	48	27
Bāmnād	1,160	2,991	39	66,048	57	22
Tinnevelly	2,135	4,052	52	90,308	75	22
Coimbatore	1,142	2,519	45	66,170	58	26
Salem	984	2,016	49	51,165	52	25
The Nilgiris	207	304	68	7,160	35	24
Malabar	3,759	9,025	42	219,891	58	24
South Kanara	1,299	2,631	49	65,544	50	25
Agency { Ganjām	365	480	55	11,070	42	23
Agency { Vizagapatam	199	449	45	10,094	51	22
Agency { Gōdāvāri, East	152	231	66	5,050	33	22
Total, 1925-26	36,717	77,886	47	1,835,249	50	24
Total, 1924-25	34,168	72,074	47	1,695,863	48	24

SPECIAL EDUCATION.

(16) —Statement showing the number of students studying each subject of the technical, art, industrial and commercial group on the 31st March.

	1925.	1926.	
<i>Art education —</i>			
Drawing	652	2,762	
Technical Drawing ... ..	...	250	
Design	30	58	
Painting	6	40	
Modelling	193	899	
Geometrical Drawing	6	159	
		887	4,168
<i>Technical education —</i>			
Civil Engineering	718	603	
Mechanical Engineering	210	671	
Electrical Engineering and Practical Telegraphy	247	332	
		1,175	1,605
<i>Industrial education —</i>			
Wood Engraving	135	124	
Jewellers' Work	30	28	
Printing, Book-binding, etc.	34	427	
Wood Work	71	443	
Metal Work	7,482	10,674	
Rattan Work	410	517	
	2,639	6,166	
{ Cotton-weaving	189	545	
{ Carpet-weaving	488	473	
{ Lace-making	250	856	
Textiles ... { Tape-making ... ..	...	...
{ White Embroidery	70	236	
{ Hand-knitting	434	382	
{ Embroidery	380	432	
Tailoring and Dress-making	526	778	
Agriculture			
		13,138	22,079
<i>Commercial education —</i>			
Book-keeping	286	318	
Commercial Correspondence	240	216	
Banking	155	141	
Commercial Geography	70	33	
Shorthand	844	974	
Typewriting	998	1,281	2,918
		2,598	
Total ...		17,798	30,765

Godavari, West (Government).	Ellora Training School	107	...	60	44	104	...	...	...	61	5	64	2
	Narasapur Training School	108	...	69	45	114	...	...	...	61	8	48	8
	Total	210	...	129	89	218	...	...	...	122	13	112	10
Kistna (Government). (Aided) ...	Masulipatam Training School	151	...	70	84	154	...	...	...	54	...	69	5
	Masulipatam C.M.E. Higher Elementary Training School	146	...	79	78	157	39	68	...	65	...	78	...
	Secondary Training Class attached to the Noble College, Masulipatam	39	39	...	...	89	238	258	...	...	...	24	8
	Total	336	39	149	162	350	277	316	...	119	...	166	8
Guntur (Government). (Aided) ...	Guntur Secondary Training School	57	58	...	...	58	...	...	37	...	...	25	8
	Guntur Higher Elementary Training School	102	...	53	20	73	52	80	...	78	...	25	10
	Guntur Muhammadan Training School	55	...	...	51	51	...	...	...	8	4	17	16
	Ongole Training School	68	...	42	52	94	78	78	...	27	10	...	...
	Narasaraopet Training School	80	...	16	69	85	...	...	...	30	16	35	1
	Guntur A.E.L.M. Training School	90	...	60	29	89	70	80	...	24	...	32	...
	Bapatla A.B.M. Training School... ..	114	...	61	60	121	227	194	...	33	...	28	19
Total	561	58	232	281	571	422	432	37	...	200	30	162	58
Kurnool (Government). (Aided) ..	Kurnool Training School	79	...	...	79	79	111	67	...	28	39	28	39
	Nandyāl S.P.G. Training School	98	26	...	...	26	98	94	8	4	...	...	...
	Secondary Training Class attached to the S.P.G. High School, Nandyāl	27	...	44	58	102	291	142	...	...	39	16	38
Total	204	26	44	137	207	500	303	8	32	78	44	77	...
Bellary (Government).	Bellary Secondary Training School	123	67	20	61	148	117	117	28	6	43	85	26
	Bellary Muhammadan Training School... ..	52	...	...	54	54	...	...	...	...	27	12	39
	Hospet Training School	55	...	25	47	72	...	...	...	...	32	26	43
	Total	280	67	45	162	274	117	117	28	6	102	78	108	49

(47)—Training schools for Masters on the 31st March 1926.

Districts.	Schools.	Strength : Training section.				Strength : Practising section.		Number of students who passed the examination for Teachers' certificates during the year.				Number of students who obtained employment during the year.		
		On the 31st March 1925.	Secondary.	Elementary.		On the 31st March 1925.	On the 31st March 1926.	Secondary.		Elementary.		In the district.	Elsewhere.	
				Higher.	Lower.			Preliminary.	Final.	Preliminary.	Final.			
Ganjām (Government)	Berhampur Secondary Training School...	121	29	56	62	147	83	74	1	6	83	63	48	2
	Chicacole Training School	107	...	60	64	124	58	62	...	...	54	40	53	3
	Russellkonda Training School	70	...	...	68	69	161	162	...	...	37	25	39	...
	Total ...	298	29	116	195	340	302	298	1	6	174	128	135	5
Vizagapatam (Government)	Vizagapatam Training School	102	...	66	41	107	77	75	...	...	45	50	54	...
	Bimlipatam Training School	101	...	62	41	103	...	...	...	...	51	39	57	1
	Parvatipur (Telugu) Training School ...	40	...	...	36	36	75	65	...	...	33	36	40	...
	Total ...	243	...	128	118	246	152	140	...	...	129	125	151	1
Godāvari, East (Government)	Rajahmundry Secondary Training School.	89	79	...	...	79	363	158	37	...	...	...	...	...
	Rajahmundry Higher Elementary Training School	127	...	76	69	145	49	38	...	...	44	...	...	...
	Amalapur Training School	187	...	82	145	227	...	...	...	...	68	...	44	...
	Rajahmundry A.E.L.M. Training School.	80	...	37	44	81	161	84	...	...	...	...	36	28
	Cocanada C.B.M. Training School ...	153	...	62	87	169	108	110	...	...	...	49	51	11
(Aided) ...	Secondary Training Class attached to the P.R. College, Cocanada	19	20	...	...	20	941	961	14	...	...	...	...	...
	Total ...	635	99	277	345	721	1,622	1,351	51	...	107	49	181	39

(47)—Training schools for Masters on the 31st March 1926—cont.

Districts.	Schools.	Strength: Training section.					Strength: Practising section.		Number of students who passed the examination for Teachers' certificates during the year.				Number of students who obtained employment during the year.	
		On the 31st March 1925.	On the 31st March 1926.				On the 31st March 1925.	On the 31st March 1926.	Secondary.		Elementary.		In the district.	Elsewhere.
			Secondary.	Elementary.		Total.			Preliminary.	Final.	Preliminary.	Final.		
				Higher.	Lower.									
Anantapur (Government). (Aided)	Anantapur Training School	94	...	39	59	98	91	108	...	...	28	28	30	1
	Gooty L.M. Training School	21	...	41	...	41	24	75	...	...	6	2	3	7
	Total	118	...	80	59	139	115	183	...	...	34	40	33	8
Cuddapah (Government).	Rāyachōti Training School	92	...	22	71	93	104	89	...	...	51	33	45	8
Nellore (Government).	Nellore Secondary Training School	182	66	64	81	211	95	61	30	21	42	41	49	6
	Kandukur Training School	86	...	12	40	52	...	...	...	...	22	...	81	...
	Total	268	66	76	121	263	95	61	30	21	64	41	80	6
Madras (Government).	Madras Higher Elementary Training School	171	...	82	109	191	95	113	...	...	101	39	33	58
	Madras Muhammadan Training School	67	...	24	48	67	118	114	...	...	40	6	2	10
	Total	238	...	106	152	258	213	227	...	...	141	39	35	63

Chingleput (Government).	Secondary Training Class attached to the Teachers' College, Saidapet ...	45	51	...	...	51	725	751	30	...	...	...	20	10
	Chingleput Training School ...	141	...	60	88	148	...	22	...	...	75	42	63	6
	Total ...	186	51	60	88	199	725	773	30	..	75	42	83	16
North Arcot (Government).	Ranipettai Training School ...	145	...	78	82	160	164	162	...	...	77	49	62	...
	Arcot Muhammadau Training School ...	56	...	...	59	59	...	...	...	...	22	5	2	5
	Vellore Union Mission Training School ...	85	...	55	...	55	100	91	...	...	51	34	15	38
	Total ...	286	...	183	141	274	264	253	...	...	150	89	79	43
Chittoor (Government).	Chittoor Secondary Training School ...	56	58	78	62	198	...	148	41	28	46	34	78	17
	Chittoor Elementary Training School ...	148	...	...	...	...	142	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
	Tirupati Training School ...	58	...	...	61	61	...	...	...	...	20	15	21	1
	Total ...	262	58	78	123	259	142	143	41	28	66	49	99	18
South Arcot (Government). (Aided)	Villapuram Training School ...	128	...	38	69	107	90	91	...	...	24	31	29	1
	Cuddalore Training School ...	142	...	70	69	139	131	115	...	...	53	47	61	1
	Chidambaram Training School ...	61	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
	Tindivanam R.C. Training School ...	68	...	23	77	100	215	286	...	...	19	18	30	22
	Chidambaram Sri Minakshi Secondary Training School ...	...	69	36	70	175	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Total ...	399	69	167	235	521	436	492	...	...	96	96	120	24	
Tanjore (Government). (Aided)	Tanjore Secondary Training School ...	241	85	72	82	239	231	206	50	30	48	25	225	16
	Máyavaram Training School ...	103	...	71	43	114	...	...	...	...	64	8	47	6
	Tranquebar E.L.M. Training School ...	124	...	63	39	102	100	86	...	...	30	3	21	12
	Total ...	468	85	206	164	455	331	292	50	30	142	36	293	34
Trichinopoly (Government). (Aided)	Trichinopoly Training School ...	184	...	71	80	151	75	97	...	...	62	33	47	4
	Trichinopoly R.C. Boarding and Training School ...	135	...	62	71	133	96	97	...	...	51	26	4	43
	Secondary Training Class attached to the High School, Srirangam ...	...	22	...	...	22	...	712	...	...	...	...	...	...
	Total ...	269	22	133	151	306	171	906	...	...	118	59	51	46

Districts.	Schools.	Strength: Training section.				Strength: Practising section.		Number of students who passed the examination for Teachers' certificate during the year.				Number of students who obtained employment during the year.		
		On the 31st March 1925.	On 31st March 1926.				On the 31st March 1925.	On the 31st March 1926.	Secondary.		Elementary.		In the district.	Elsewhere.
			Secondary.	Elementary.		Total.			Preliminary.	Final.	Preliminary.	Final.		
				Higher.	Lower.									
Madura (Government). (Aided)	Dindigul Training School	146	47	54	54	165	81	111	24	10	61	49	69	37
	Pannamalai A.M. Training School ...	179	40	65	69	174	204	191	8	6	59	47	80	3
	Total ..	325	87	129	123	333	285	302	32	16	110	96	149	40
Rāmnād (Government)	Rāmnād Training School	83	..	54	63	117	77	72	..	..	34	39	..	..
	Arivilliputtūr Training School	63	..	..	70	70	..	..	..	..	23	23	27	1
	Total ...	145	..	54	133	187	77	72	..	..	57	62	27	1
Tinnevely (Government). (Aided)	Tinnevely Secondary Training School ...	173	69	61	45	175	85	85	33	21	47	78	44	13
	Kovilpatti Training School	97	..	5	39	95	..	..	..	..	38	..	39	2
	Palamcottah C.M.S. Training School ...	139	37	73	29	139	283	270	40	22	20	40	43	6
	Nazareth S.P.G. Training School	44	..	..	15	58	256	213	..	..	23	17	22	..
	Secondary Training Class attached to the Thirupathi High School, Ambāsamudram	30	80	..	..	30	490	261	2	7	..	..	..	..
Total ...	493	186	191	131	458	1,114	829	75	60	128	135	148	20	
Coimbatore (Government). (Aided).	Coimbatore Secondary Training School ...	119	64	59	..	123	137	138	29	20	24	15	58	10
	Erode Training School	109	..	..	103	108	..	..	..	..	42	14	35	7
	D.Ā. Āpuram Wesleyan Mission Training School ... ..	..	..	13	..	18	..	123	..	..	..	..	..	..
	Total ...	228	64	72	103	249	187	261	29	20	66	29	93	17

Salem (Government).	Salem Training School	190	...	70	143	212	68	86	...	...	76	67	76	10
	Tellicherry Secondary Training School ...	90	91	...	...	91	...	456	42	...	...	...	...	...
Malabar (Government).	Calicut Training School	218	...	129	88	217	71	69	...	...	93	...	35	...
	Cannanore Training School	157	...	62	91	159	53	67	...	...	88	...	84	...
	Palghat Training School	115	...	120	...	120	...	...	...	...	72	...	55	...
	Malappuram Training School	90	...	26	70	98	204	210	...	...	35	...	35	...
	Badagara Training School	95	...	...	97	97	...	...	...	...	49	...	44	...
(Aided)	Nettur M.M. Training School	102	...	48	57	105	55	60	...	...	55	...	55	...
	Total	867	91	385	403	879	363	862	42	...	390	...	308	...
South Kanara (Government).	Secondary Training Class attached to the Mangalore College	19	20	...	...	20	73	84	...	17	...	...	19	...
	Mangalore Training School	195	...	83	111	164	96	92	...	...	84	54	108	2
	Total	214	20	83	111	214	169	176	...	17	84	54	127	2
Gaujām Agency (Government).	Parāikmedī Training School	20	...	...	28	28	27	28	...	...	11	9	5	...
	Udayagiri Training School	17	...	...	18	18	...	...	...	...	...	5	...	...
	Total	37	...	...	46	46	27	28	...	...	11	14	5	...
Viragapatam Agency (Government).	Parsvatipur Oriya Training School	32	...	...	84	84	39	31	...	...	10	...	13	...
	Narasapatam Training School	8	...	...	7	7	...	...	...	...	...	...	4	...
	Jeypore Hill Training School ... ..	...	...	...	8	8	...	...	...	...	...	...	12	...
	Gunupur Training School	7	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
	Jeypore A.E.L.M. Training School ... ..	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
(Aided)	Total	47	...	...	49	49	39	31	...	...	10	...	29	...
Gōdāvari Agency (Government).	Polavaram Training School ... ..	...	...	...	8	8	...	...	...	...	11	...	13	...
	Training Class attached to the Bha- drachalam High School	15	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
	Total	15	...	...	8	8	...	...	...	...	11	...	13	...
	Grand total	7,854	1,007	3,165	4,048	8,330	8,285	9,028	453	226	2,906	1,442	2,636	511
South Arcot (Aided)	Training School for Pandits— Chidambaram Sri Minakshi Training College for Pandits	23	14	10	...	24	...	...	...	...	...	10	8	10

Districts.	Schools.	Strength: Training section.					Strength: Practising section.		Number of students who passed the examination for Teachers' certificates during the year.				Number of students who obtained employment during the year.	
		On the 31st March 1925.	On the 31st March 1926.				On the 31st March 1925.	On the 31st March 1926.	Secondary.		Elementary.		In the district.	Elsewhere.
			Secondary.	Higher.	Lower.	Total.			Preliminary.	Final.	Preliminary.	Final.		
Gōdāvari, East (Government). (Aided) ...	Rajahmundry Secondary Training School.	54	19	19	32	70	128	121	4	...	10	...	3	4
	Rajahmundry A.E.L.M. Training School.	12	...	27	...	27	112	112	...	...	6	...	4	2
	Total ...	66	19	46	32	97	240	233	4	...	16	...	7	6
Kistnn (Aided) ...	Masulipatam C.M.S. Training School ...	50	...	46	...	46	93	92	...	...	14	...	12	7
Guntur (Government). (Aided) ...	Guntur Training School for Muhammadan Women.	39	...	...	23	23	133	111	...	...	12	...	15	10
	Guntur Stall Training School ...	50	...	73	...	73	189	207	...	...	19	...	9	8
	Ongole A.B.M. Training School ...	38	...	36	...	36	123	109	...	...	28	1	14	16
	Phirangipuram St. Ann's Training School.	26	...	29	...	29	121	124	...	...	9	...	10	2
Total ...	153	...	138	23	161	566	550	...	...	68	1	48	35	
Bellary (Government).	Bellary Training School ...	55	...	23	42	65	101	90	...	...	25	...	19	13
Nellore (Government). (Aided) ...	Nellore Training School ...	56	...	28	37	65	89	99	...	...	25	3	10	23
	Nellore A.B.M. Training School ...	53	...	...	68	68	165	170	...	...	18	...	3	27
	Total ...	109	...	28	105	133	254	269	...	...	43	3	13	50
Madras (Government).	Figmore Presidency Training School ..	17	...	32	...	32	396	384	...	...	...	...	...	...
	Royapetta Hobart Muhammadan Secondary and Training School.	15	3	3	17	23	229	273	...	...	8	2	3	2
	Lady Willingdon Secondary and Training School.	66	44	21	...	65	546	538	31	7	13	4	21	19

<i>(Aided)</i> ...	Rayapuram U.F.C.M. Training School ...	46	21	23	...	44	229	292	18	17	18	16	21	9
	St. Christopher's Training School (Temporarily closed).	2	...	...	...	...	20	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
	Total ...	148	63	79	17	164	1,420	1,487	49	24	39	22	45	30
<i>Chingleput (Government).</i>	Conjeeveram Training School ...	62	...	27	34	61	214	192	...	...	27	...	22	8
<i>Chittoor (Aided).</i>	Chittoor Beattie Memorial Training School.	40	...	42	...	42	211	...	...	...	15	...	2	18
<i>South Arcot (Government).</i>	Ouddalore Secondary and Training School.	58	2	31	27	60	127	...	...	...	19	...	10	11
<i>Tanjore (Government).</i>	Tanjore Training School ...	63	...	37	24	61	123	110	...	...	36	...	20	10
<i>Trichinopoly (Government).</i>	Trichinopoly Training School for Muhammadan Women.	17	...	3	13	16	152	149	...	...	...	9	1	8
<i>(Aided)</i> ...	Trichinopoly R.C. Training School ...	19	...	74	31	105	118	127	...	...	53	32	10	39
	Puttur All Saints S.P.G. Training School.	34	...	41	...	41	117	12	...	...	15	7	4	12
	Secondary Training Class attached to the Holy Cross College, Trichinopoly.	14	26	...	...	25	298	26	12	...	...	...	3	1
Total ...	164	26	118	44	188	692	314	12	...	68	48	18	60	
<i>Madura (Aided).</i>	Madura Capron Hall Training School ...	87	29	65	...	94	216	215	14	...	27	...	...	...
<i>Tinnevely (Aided).</i>	Palamcottah Sarah Tucker Training School.	98	28	45	11	84	175	181	13	...	11	...	42	11
	Nazareth St. John's Training School ...	44	...	34	...	34	117	34	...	...	16	27	21	5
	Total ...	137	28	79	11	118	292	215	13	...	27	27	63	16
<i>Coimbatore (Government).</i>	Coimbatore Secondary and Training School.	76	5	20	21	49	347	308	5	...	24	...	15	16
<i>Nilgiris (Aided).</i>	Ootacamund Bethelham Training School.	...	...	9	7	16	...	133	...	...	...	...	...	...
<i>Malsbar (Government).</i>	Calicut Moyan Training School ...	116	...	37	48	85	265	325	...	...	32	...	19	...
	Tellicherry Training School ...	98	...	33	28	61	171	169	...	...	40	...	66	1
	Cananore Training School ...	17	37	...	...	37	391	358	7	...	...	...	7	...
Total ...	231	37	70	76	183	827	842	7	...	72	...	92	1	
<i>South Kanara (Government) (Aided).</i>	Mangalore Training School ...	77	...	40	34	74	271	190	...	...	26	...	29	...
	Mangalore St. Ann's Training School ...	85	53	65	...	118	607	361	15	9	24	2	21	16
	Total ...	162	53	105	34	192	878	551	15	9	50	2	50	16
Grand total ...	1,669	267	968	500	1,780	6,601	5,601	119	33	570	103	436	292	

(49)—*Technical, Industrial, or Art schools and*

Names of Institutions.	Number on rolls on the 31st March 1925.	Number on rolls on the 31st March 1926.	Civil					
			Building materials and construction.	Building drawing and estimating.	Hydraulics and irri- gation works.	Earthwork and road-making.	Surveying and levelling.	Mensuration.
			1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8

B.—MEDICAL

GOVERNMENT.

Visagapatam Medical College (School Department)	228	192	...	...	...	...	...	...
Madras Medical College (School Department)	42	53	...	...	...	...	...	...
Rayapuram Medical School	397	312	...	...	...	...	...	...
Lady Willingdon Medical School (Girls)	42	80	...	...	...	...	...	...
Tanjore Medical School	239	221	...	...	...	...	...	...
Madura Medical School	60	74	...	...	...	...	...	...
Colombatore Medical School	75	68	...	...	...	...	...	...
Total ...	1,081	980	...	...	...	...	...	...

C.—TECHNICAL OR ART

(a) HIGHER CLASS TECHNICAL

(i) SCHOOLS TEACHING SUBJECTS COMING UNDER TWO OR

Government.

Chingleput Reformatory and Senior certified School (a)	219	229	...	...	...	...	...	...
Total ...	219	229	...	...	...	...	...	...

(ii) SCHOOLS TEACHING SUBJECTS COMING UNDER ONLY ONE

(a) Engineering Schools.

Government.

Visagapatam Engineering School (b)	31	44	44	40	6	6	44	88
Trichinopoly Engineering School	50	63	63	63	10	15	63	63
Total ...	81	107	107	103	16	21	107	151

(b) Schools of Electrical Engineering.

Unaided.

Trichinopoly Priestly Railway Institute (c)	205	204	...	...	...	...	...	...
Total ...	205	204	...	...	...	...	...	...

- (a) Teaches also band and bugle to 28 and masonry to
 (b) Teaches also applied mechanics to 44 and workshop
 (c) Teaches also Railway transport and Railway freight

Classes on the 31st March 1926.

Engineering.				Mechanical Engineering.		Electrical engineering and practical telegraphy.	Physical science, electricity and magnetism.	Sanitary science.	Agriculture.	Commerce.					
Practical plane and solid geometry.	Carpentry.	Wood-turning.	Bridge work.	Machine drawing.	Fitter's work.					Hygiene.	Agriculture.	Book-keeping.	Commercial correspondence.	Banking.	Commercial geography.	Shorthand.	Typewriting.
9	10	11	12	13	14	15	16	17	18	19	20	21	22	23	24

SCHOOLS.

..
..
..
..
..
..

SCHOOLS OR CLASSES.

OR ART SCHOOLS.

MORE GROUPS OF THE TECHNICAL EXAMINATION SCHEME.

..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	43	..	..	..	..	..	..
..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	43	..	..	..	..	..	..

GROUP OF THE TECHNICAL EXAMINATION SCHEME.

28	..	..	6	44	44	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
63	..	..	30	63	63	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
101	..	..	36	107	107	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..

..	..	..	..	..	..	304	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
..	..	..	..	..	..	304	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..

11 students.
 practice to 44 and mathematics to 33 students,
 to 304 students.

(49)—*Technical, Industrial, or Art schools and*

Names of Institutions—cont.	Drawing.						Jeweller's work.		Print-bind.		
	Music.	Freehand drawing.	Design.	Geometrical drawing.	Painting.	Modelling.	Engraving.	Jeweller's work.	Silversmith's work.	Composer's work.	Proof-reader's work.
								32	33	34	35
	25	26	27	28	29	30	31				

B.—MEDICAL

GOVERNMENT.

Vizagapatam Medical College (School Department) ...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Madras Medical College (School Department) ...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Rayapuram Medical School ...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Lady Willingdon Medical School (Girls) ...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Tanjore Medical School ...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Madura Medical School ...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Coimbatore Medical School ...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Total ...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...

C.—TECHNICAL OR ART

(a) HIGHER CLASS TECHNICAL

(i) SCHOOLS TEACHING SUBJECTS COMING UNDER TWO OR

Government.											
Chingleput Reformatory and Senior certified School (a)	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Total ...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...

(ii) SCHOOLS TEACHING SUBJECTS COMING UNDER ONLY ONE

(a) *Engineering Schools.*

Government.

Vizagapatam Engineering School (b) ...	...	25	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Trichinopoly Engineering School ...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Total ...	...	25	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...

(b) *Schools of Electrical Engineering.*

Unaided.

Trichinopoly Priestly Railway Institute (c).	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Total ...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...

(a) Teaches also band and bugle to 28 and masonry to
 (b) Teaches also applied mechanics to 44 and workshop
 (c) Teaches also Railway transport and Railway freight

classes on the 31st March 1926—cont.

ing, book- ing, etc.			Wood work and metal work.			Leather work.	Textile industries.						Tailoring and dress- making.		Glass and pottery.	Approximate annual total value of work turned out in the industrial branches.	Amount actually realized during the year from the sale-proceeds of school manufactures.	Number of students who obtained employment during the year.	
Press work.	Book-binding.	Stereotyping.	Cabinet-making.	Blacksmith's work.	Rattan work.	Boot and shoe-making.	Cotton-weaving.	Carpet-weaving.	Lace-making.	White embroidery.	Tape-making.	Hand-knitting.	Embroidery.	Tailoring.	Dress-making.				Pottery and porcelain manufacture.
36	37	38	39	40	41	42	43	44	45	46	47	48	49	50	51	52	53	54	55

SCHOOLS—cont.

																RS.	RS.		
...
...	4
...	4

SCHOOLS OR CLASSES—cont.

OR ART SCHOOLS—cont.

MORE GROUPS OF THE TECHNICAL EXAMINATION SCHEME—cont.

...	...	...	45	29	...	...	45	...	...	...	...	28	...	...	6,824	5,719	39
...	...	...	45	29	...	...	45	...	...	...	...	28	...	...	6,824	5,719	39

GROUP OF THE TECHNICAL EXAMINATION SCHEME—cont.

...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	5
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	5
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	10
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	200
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	200

11 students.
practice to 44 and mathematics to 33 students.
to 204 students.

(49)—*Technical, Industrial, or Art schools and*

Names of Institutions.	Number on rolls on the	Number on rolls on the	Civil					
	31st March 1925.	31st March 1926.	Building materials and construction.	Building drawing and estimating.	Hydraulics and irrigation works.	Earthwork and road-making.	Surveying and levelling.	Measurement.
	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8

C.—TECHNICAL OR ART**(a) HIGHER CLASS TECHNICAL****(ii) SCHOOLS TEACHING SUBJECTS COMING UNDER ONLY ONE****(c) Schools of Agriculture.****Government.**

Anakāpalle School	24	17	...	...	...	...	...	...
Taliparamba School	36	23	...	...	...	...	...	...
Total ...	60	40	...	...	...	...	...	...

(d) Schools of Arts (Drawing).**Municipal Board.**

Vizianagram Drawing Class	29	28	...	...	...	...	...	...
Kumbakonam Art Class	248	266	...	...	...	...	...	...
Total ...	277	294	...	...	...	...	...	...

(e) Schools of Commerce.**Government.**

Visagapatam School of Commerce ... ..	...	108	...	...	...	...	...	...
Madras Institute of Commerce (a)	145	113	...	...	...	...	...	...
Calicut School of Commerce	141	134	...	...	...	...	...	...

Aided.

Madras Young Women's Christian Association Class	7	Closed	...	...	...	...	...	...
Pudupet Convent School of Commerce	166	180	...	...	...	...	...	...
Madura Kalyanam Institute of Commerce	74	92	...	...	...	...	...	...
Kanara School of Commerce	66	59	...	...	...	...	...	...

Unaided.

Visagapatam Ananda Typewriting and Shorthand Institute	15	10	...	...	...	...	...	...
Vizianagram Vija Rama National College of Commerce	28	30	...	...	...	...	...	...
Presidency Shorthand Writers' Association	78	52	...	...	...	...	...	...
Singh's Institute of Commerce	57	45	...	...	...	...	...	...
The Shorthand Writers' Association	39	30	...	...	...	...	...	...
Tanjore Royal Technical Institute	22	18	...	...	...	...	...	...
Tanjore T.V.K. Technical Institute	17	20	...	...	...	...	...	...
Tanjore Krishna Vilas Technical Institute	25	27	...	...	...	...	...	...

(a) Teaches also accountancy

classes on the 31st March 1926—cont.

Engineering.				Mechanical Engineering.		Electrical engineering and practical telegraphy.	Physical science, electricity and magnetism.	Sanitary science.	Agriculture.	Commerce.					
Practical plane and solid geometry.	Carpentry.	Wood-turning.	Bridge work.	Machine drawing.	Fitter's work.					Hygiene.	Book-keeping.	Commercial correspondence.	Banking.	Commercial geography.	Shorthand.	Typewriting.
9	10	11	12	13	14	15	16	17	18	19	20	21	22	23	24

SCHOOLS OR CLASSES—cont.

OR ART SCHOOLS—cont.

GROUP OF THE TECHNICAL EXAMINATION SCHEME—cont.

...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	17	...	...	...	...	...	...
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	23	...	...	...	...	...	...
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	40	...	...	...	...	...	...
...
...
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	52	86	36	6	74	85
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	8	13	21	6	16	...
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	68	40	27	10	95	14
...
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	58	45	16	3	130	130
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	10	6	5	...	38	76
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	12	8	9	...	18	45
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	10
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	4	9	4	26	20
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	4	2	52	23
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	30	...
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	4	18
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	10	20
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1	...	...	12	14

and auditing to 81 students.

(49)—*Technical, Industrial, or Art schools and*

Names of Institutions—cont.	Drawing.							Jeweller's work.		Print-bind.	
	Music.	Freehand drawing.	Design.	Geometrical drawing.	Painting.	Modelling.	Engraving.	Jeweller's work.	Silversmith's work.	Composer's work.	Proof-reader's work.
	25	26	27	28	29	30	31	32	33	34	35

C.—TECHNICAL OR ART**(a) HIGHER CLASS TECHNICAL****(ii) SCHOOLS TEACHING SUBJECTS COMING UNDER ONLY ONE****(c) Schools of Agriculture.**

Government.

Anakapalle School ... ..	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Taliparamba School ... ..	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Total ...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...

(d) Schools of Arts (Drawing).

Municipal Board.

Vizianagram Drawing Class ... ..	...	28	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Kumbakonam Art Class ... ..	...	30	28	6	...	5	...	...	...	6	...
Total ...	...	58	28	6	...	5	...	...	...	6	...

(e) Schools of Commerce.

Government.

Vizagapatam School of Commerce ... ..	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Madras Institute of Commerce (a) ... ..	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Calicut School of Commerce ... ..	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...

Aided.

Madras Young Women's Christian Association Class ... ..	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Pudupet Convent School of Commerce ... ..	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Madura Kalyanam Institute of Commerce ... ..	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Kanara School of Commerce... ..	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...

Unaided.

Vizagapatam Ananda Typewriting and Shorthand Institute ... ..	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Vizianagram Vija Rava National College of Commerce ... ..	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Presidency Shorthand Writers' Association. Singh's Institute of Commerce ... ..	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
The Shorthand Writers' Association ... ..	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Tanjore Royal Technical Institute ... ..	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Tanjore T.V.K. Technical Institute ... ..	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Tanjore Krishna Vilas Technical Institute. ... ..	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...

(a) Teaches also accountancy

classes on the 31st March 1923—cont.

Engineering.				Mechanical Engineering.		Electrical engineering and practical telegraphy.	Physical science, electricity and magnetism.	Sanitary science.	Agriculture.	Commerce.					
Practical plane and solid geometry.	Carpentry.	Wood-turning.	Bridge work.	Machine drawing.	Fitter's work.					Hygiene.	Agriculture.	Book-keeping.	Commercial correspondence.	Banking.	Commercial geography.	Shorthand.	Typewriting.
9	10	11	12	13	14	15	16	17	18	19	20	21	22	23	24

SCHOOLS OR CLASSES—cont.

OR ART SCHOOLS—cont.

GROUP OF THE TECHNICAL EXAMINATION SCHEME—cont.

..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	6	10
..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	5	..	..	12	35
..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	2	..	..	3	11
..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	7	8
..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	3	5
..
..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	3	12
..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	..	..	..	..	5
..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	6	12
..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	3
..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	15
..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	9
..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	11
..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	3
..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	5	11
..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	10	11
..
..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	3	1	1	..	23	32
..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	18	85
..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	7	7	7	1	20	52
..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	2	3	2	..	6	30
..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	6	31
..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	2	1	1	..	..	5
..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	3	2	2	..	9	18
..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	2	1	..	..	10	14
..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	2	1	..	..	4	16
..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	15	..	1	1	8	15
..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	6	..	..	..	5	20
..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	8	..	..	..	4	..

(49)—*Technical, Industrial, or Art schools and*

Names of Institutions.	Number on rolls on the	Number on rolls on the	Civil					
	31st March 1925.	31st March 1926.	Building materials and construction.	Building drawing and estimating.	Hydraulics and irrigation works.	Earthwork and road-making.	Surveying and levelling.	Mensuration.
	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8

C.—TECHNICAL OR ART**(a) HIGHER CLASS TECHNICAL****(ii) SCHOOLS TEACHING SUBJECTS COMING UNDER ONLY ONE****Unaided—cont.**

Coimbatore Mahaganapati Technical Institute	20	20	...	...	...	...	...	...
Erode Saraswathi Typewriting Institute	11	14	...	...	...	...	...	...
Gobichettipalayam Commercial Institute	15	20	...	...	...	...	...	...
Gobichettipalayam Commercial School	8	closed	...	...	...	...	...	...
Erode Sri Ram Technical Institute	16	22	...	...	...	...	...	...
Salem School of Commerce	26	40	...	...	...	...	...	...
Salem Royal Typewriting Institute	4	6	...	...	...	...	...	...
Salem Sri Venkatesa Typewriting Institute	14	10	...	...	...	...	...	...
Malabar Sarada Commercial Institute	34	closed	...	...	...	...	...	...
Total	1,599	1,598	...	...	...	...	...	...

(f) Schools of dress-making.**Aided.**

Madras New Town School of Dress-making	14	13
--	----	----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----

(g) Schools for Defectives.**Aided.**

Rentachintala A.E.L.M. School for the Blind (a)	22	30	...	...	...	...	...	...
Bapatla Loper School	9	7	...	...	...	...	...	...
Mylapore Deaf and Dumb School (b)	44	51	...	...	...	...	...	...
Madura Sri Minatchi Deaf and Dumb School	30	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Palamcottah C.M.S. School for the Blind	63	62	...	...	...	...	...	...
Palamcottah C.E.Z.M. Girls' School for Deaf and Dumb	39	77	...	...	...	...	...	...
Total	207	217	...	...	...	...	...	...

(b) LOWER CLASS TECHNICAL**Government.**

Ranipet Junior Certified School	42	70	...	...	...	...	...	...
Srivilliputtar Kallar Industrial School	9	11	...	...	...	...	...	...

Aided.

Madura Lucy Ferry Noble Institute	84	86
-----------------------------------	----	----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----

(a) Teaches also rope making to 10 and

(b) Teaches also paper and cardboard

classes on the 31st March 1926—cont.

Engineering.				Mechanical Engineering.		Electrical engineering and practical telegraphy.	Physical science, electricity and magnetism.	Sanitary science.	Agriculture.	Commerce.					
Practical plane and solid geometry.	Carpentry.	Wood-turning.	Bridge work.	Machine drawing.	Fitter's work.					Book-keeping.	Commercial correspondence.	Banking.	Commercial geography.	Shorthand.	Typewriting.
9	10	11	12	13	14	15	16	17	18	19	20	21	22	23	24

SCHOOLS OR CLASSES—cont.

OR ART SCHOOLS—cont.

GROUP OF THE TECHNICAL EXAMINATION SCHEME—cont.

...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	20	...
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	13	...
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	14	...
...
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	22	...
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	12	26
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	6
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	10
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	275	180	141	33	767	935	...	...

OR ART SCHOOLS.

...
...
...

needle-work to 9 students.
modelling to 23 students.

(49)—*Technical, Industrial, or Art schools and*

Names of Institutions—cont.	Music.	Drawing.					Jeweller's work.		Print-bind.		
		Freehand drawing.	Design.	Geometrical drawing.	Painting.	Modelling.	Engraving.	Jeweller's work.	Silversmith's work.	Composer's work.	Proof-reader's work.
	25	26	27	28	29	30	31	32	33	34	35

C.—TECHNICAL OR ART**(a) HIGHER CLASS TECHNICAL****(ii) SCHOOLS TEACHING SUBJECTS COMING UNDER ONLY ONE**

Unaided—cont.

Coimbatore Mahaganapati Technical Institute ... ..	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Erode Saraswathi Typewriting Institute ...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Gobichettipalayam Commercial Institute...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Gobichettipalayam Commercial School	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Erode Sri Ram Technical Institute...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Salem School of Commerce ...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Salem Royal Typewriting Institute ...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Salem Sri Venkatesa Typewriting Institute ...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Malabar Sarada Commercial Institute ...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...

Total ...

1

(f) Schools of dress-making.

Aided.

Madras New Town School of Dress-making
---	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----

(g) Schools for defectives.

Aided.

Kentachintala A.E.L.M. School for the Blind (a) ... ..	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Bapatla Lepor School ... ..	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Mylapore Deaf and Dumb School (b) ... ..	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Madura Sri Minatchi Deaf and Dumb School ... ..	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Palamcottah C.M.S. School for the Blind ... ..	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Palamcottah C.E.Z.M. Girls' School for Deaf and Dumb ... ..	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...

Total ...

(b) LOWER CLASS TECHNICAL

Government.

Enaipet Junior Certified School ... ..	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Srivilliputtar Kallar Industrial School ...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...

Aided.

Madura Lucy Perry Noble Institute
--	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----

(a) Teaches also rope making to 10 and

(b) Teaches also paper and card board

(49) — *Technical, Industrial, or Art schools and*

Names of Institutions.	Number on rolls on the	Number on rolls on the	Civil					
	31st March 1925.	31st March 1926.	Building materials and construction.	Building drawing and estimating.	Hydraulics and irrigation works.	Earth-work and roadmaking.	Surveying and levelling.	Mensuration.
	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8

C.—TECHNICAL OR ART**(b) LOWER CLASS TECHNICAL**

Unaided.								
Vizianagram Sri Vijja Rama Gnana Patasala.	33	38	...	...	...	...	...	...
Masulipatam Sri Andhra Jatheeya Kalasala.	90	107	...	...	...	...	...	...
Total ...	258	312	...	...	...	...	...	...

D.—OTHER SCHOOLS TO WHICH TECHNICAL**Government.**

Manual Training Class attached to Government Training School, Chicacole ...	104	123	...	...	...	...	...	...
Manual Training Class attached to Government Training School, Berhampur ...	143	147	...	...	...	...	...	...
Manual Training Class attached to Government Training School, Russellkonda ...	231	146	...	...	...	...	...	...
Manual Training Class attached to Government Training School, Parvatipur (Telugu) ...	40	35	...	...	...	...	...	...
Manual Training Class attached to Government Training School, Vizagapatam ...	...	107	...	...	...	...	...	...
Manual Training Class attached to Government Training School, Rajahmundry ...	...	145	...	...	...	...	...	...
Manual Training Class attached to Government Training School, Amalapuram ...	...	227	...	...	...	...	...	...
Manual Training Class attached to Government Training School, Narasapur ...	103	150	...	...	...	...	...	...
Manual Training Class attached to Government Training School, Ellore ...	107	104	...	...	...	...	...	...
Manual Training Class attached to Government Training School, Masulipatam (a) ..	151	154	...	...	...	...	...	...
Manual Training Class attached to Government Secondary Training School, Guntur (b) ...	153	131	...	...	...	...	...	...
Manual Training Class attached to Government Training School, Narasaraopet ...	65	85	...	...	...	...	...	...
Manual Training Class attached to Government Muhammadan Training School, Guntur ...	53	51	...	...	...	...	...	...
Manual Training Class attached to Government Training School, Ongole ...	37	94	...	...	...	...	...	...
Manual Training Class attached to Government Training School, Kurnool ...	177	116	...	...	...	...	...	...
Manual Training Class attached to Government Secondary Training School, Bellary.	175	202	...	...	...	...	...	...

(a) Teaches textile printing

(b) Teaches also clay modelling

(49)—*Technical, Industrial, or Art schools and*

Names of Institutions—cont.	Drawing.						Jeweller's work.		Print-bind.		
	Music.	Freehand outline drawing.	Design.	Geometrical drawing.	Painting.	Modelling.	Engraving.	Jeweller's work.	Silversmith's work.	Composer's work.	Proof-reader's work.
	25	26	27	28	29	30	31	32	33	34	35

C.—TECHNICAL OR ART

(b) LOWER CLASS TECHNICAL

Unaided.	38										
Vizianagram Sri Vijia Rama Gnana Patasala.	38	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Masulipatam Sri Andhra Jatheeya Kalasala.	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Total ...	38	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...

D.—OTHER SCHOOLS TO WHICH TECHNICAL*Government.*

Manual Training Class attached to Government Training School, Chicacole ...	123	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Manual Training Class attached to Government Training School, Berhampur ...	147	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Manual Training Class attached to Government Training School, Russelkonda ...	146	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Manual Training Class attached to Government Training School, Parvatipur (Telugu) ...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Manual Training Class attached to Government Training School, Vizagapatara ...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Manual Training Class attached to Government Training School, Rajahmundry ...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Manual Training Class attached to Government Training School, Amalapuram ...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Manual Training Class attached to Government Training School, Narasapur ...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Manual Training Class attached to Government Training School, Ellore ...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Manual Training Class attached to Government Training School, Masulipatam (a) ...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Manual Training Class attached to Government Secondary Training School, Guntur (b) ...	131	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Manual Training Class attached to Government Training School, Narasaraopet ...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Manual Training Class attached to Government Muhammadan Training School, Guntur ...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Manual Training Class attached to Government Training School, Ongole ...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Manual Training Class attached to Government Training School, Kurnool ...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Manual Training Class attached to Government Secondary Training School, Bellary.	202	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...

(a) Teaches textile printing

(b) Teaches also clay modelling

classes on the 31st March 1926—cont.

ing, book- ing, etc.			Wood work and metal work.			Leather work.	Textile industries.							Tailoring and dress- making.		Glass and pottery	Approximate annual total value of work turned out in the industrial branches. Amount actually realised during the year from the sale-proceeds of school manufactures.	Number of students who obtained employment during the year.	
Press work.	Book-binding.	Stereotyping.	Cabinet-making.	Blacksmith's work.	Rattan work.	Boot and shoe- making.	Cotton-weaving.	Carpet-weaving.	Leam-making.	White embroidery.	Tape-making.	Hand-knitting.	Embroidery.	Tailoring.	Dress-making.	Pottery and porce- lain manufacture.			
36	37	38	39	40	41	42	43	44	45	46	47	48	49	50	51	52	53	54	55

SCHOOLS OR CLASSES—cont.

OR ART SCHOOLS—cont.

																Rs.	Rs.		
...
...	4	3	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	13,760	11,662	...
...	6	...	...	...	21	3	12	...	...	...	57	5	...	...	15,842	13,626	...

OR ART CLASSES ARE ATTACHED—cont.

...	...	...	123	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
...	...	...	147	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
...	...	...	146	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
...	...	...	35	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
...	...	...	107	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	146	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	12	...	...
...	...	...	227	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	150	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	140	106	...
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	104	...	104	...	...	...	...	...	...	110	76	...
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	81	81	...
...	...	...	131	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
...	...	...	86	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	548	...	...
...	...	...	51	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	60	...	...
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	94	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	100	84	...
...	...	...	116	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	5	...
...	...	...	302	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...

to 154 students.
to 73 students.

(49)—*Technical, Industrial, or Art schools and*

Names of Institutions—cont	Number on rolls on the	Number on rolls on the	Civil					
	31st March 1926.	31st March 1926.	Building materials and construction.	Building drawing and estimating.	Hydraulic and irrigation works.	Earthwork and road-making.	Surveying and leveling.	Mensuration.
	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8

D.—OTHER SCHOOLS TO WHICH TECHNICAL

<i>Government—cont.</i>								
Manual Training Class attached to Government Training School, Hospet ...	...	72	...	...	...	...	...	...
Manual Training Class attached to Government Training School, Nellore ...	...	102	...	...	...	...	...	...
Manual Training Class attached to Govt. Higher Elementary Training School, Madras.	...	260	...	...	...	...	...	...
Manual Training Class attached to Muhammadan Training School, Madras ...	...	181	...	...	...	...	...	...
Madras Hobart Secondary and Training School for Muhammadan Women (Industrial Section) ...	...	8	6	...	...	...	...	...
Choolai Central Manual Training institute.	...	397	...	...	...	...	...	...
Madras Domestic Economy Class (a) ...	165	158	...	...	...	...	...	...
Do. Manual Training Class ...	177	155	...	...	...	...	...	...
Do. Physical Training Class (b) ...	93	29	...	...	...	...	...	...
Do. Music Class ...	23	Temp. closed.	...	...	...	...	...	...
Physical Training Class attached to Teachers' College, Saidapet ...	8	10	...	...	...	...	...	...
Manual Training Class attached to Government Training School, Chingleput ...	136	137	...	...	...	...	...	...
Vocational Training Class attached to Teachers' College, Saidapet ...	16	17	...	...	...	...	...	...
Manual Training Class attached to Government Training School, Ranipet ...	164	216	...	...	...	...	...	...
Manual Training Class attached to Government Training School for Muhammadans, Arcot ...	...	59	...	...	...	...	...	...
Manual Training Class attached to Government Training School, Chittoor ...	432	465	...	...	...	...	...	...
Manual Training Class attached to Government Training School, Tirupati ...	58	61	...	...	...	...	...	...
Manual Training Class attached to Government Training School, Cuddalore	142	139	...	...	...	...	...	...
Manual Training Class attached to Government Training School, Villupuram ...	128	107	...	...	...	...	...	...
Manual Training Class attached to Government Training School, Tanjore ...	341	339	...	...	...	...	...	...
Manual Training Class attached to Government Training School, Trichinopoly ...	...	151	...	...	...	...	...	...
Manual Training Class attached to Government Training School, Dindigul ...	146	165	...	...	...	...	...	...
Manual Training Class attached to Government Training School, Srivilliputtar ...	...	70	...	...	...	...	...	...

(a) Teachers
(b) Teachers physical

(49)—Technical, Industrial, or Art schools and

Names of Institutions—cont.	Drawing.							Jeweller's work.		Print-bind.	
	Music.	Free-hand drawing.	Design.	Geometrical drawing.	Painting.	Modelling.	Engraving.	Jeweller's work.	Silvermith's work.	Composer's work.	Proof-reader's work.
	25	26	27	28	29	30	31	32	33	34	35

D.—OTHER SCHOOLS TO WHICH TECHNICAL

Government—cont.											
Manual Training Class attached to Government Training School, Hospet ... ..	...	72	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Manual Training Class attached to Government Training School, Nellore ... ..	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Manual Training Class attached to Govt. Higher Elementary Training School, Madras ... ..	...	191	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Manual Training Class attached to Muhammadan Training School, Madras ... ..	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Madras Hobart Secondary and Training School for Muhammadan Women (Industrial Section) ... ..	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Choolai Central Manual Training Institute. Madras Domestic Economy Class (a) ... ..	...	367	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Do. Manual Training Class ... ..	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Do. Physical Training Class (b) ... ..	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Do. Music Class ... ..	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Physical Training Class attached to Teachers' College, Saidapet ... ..	...	10	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Manual Training Class attached to Government Training School, Chingleput ... ..	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Vocational Training Class attached to Teachers' College, Saidapet ... ..	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Manual Training Class attached to Government Training School, Ranipet ... ..	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Manual Training Class attached to Government Training School for Muhammadans, Arcot ... ..	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Manual Training Class attached to Government Training School, Chittoor ... ..	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Manual Training Class attached to Government Training School, Tirupati ... ..	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Manual Training Class attached to Government Training School, Cuddalore ... ..	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Manual Training Class attached to Government Training School, Villupuram ... ..	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Manual Training Class attached to Government Training School, Tanjore ... ..	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Manual Training Class attached to Government Training School, Trichinopoly ... ..	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Manual Training Class attached to Government Training School, Dindigul ... ..	...	135	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Manual Training Class attached to Government Training School, Srivilliputtur ... ..	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...

(a) Teaches
b) Teaches physical

(49)—*Technical, Industrial, or Art schools and*

Names of Institutions—cont.	Number on rolls on the	Number on rolls on the	Civil					
	31st March 1925.	31st March 1926.	Building materials and construction.	Boiling drawing and estimating.	Hydraulics and irrigation works.	Earthwork and road-making.	Surveying and levelling.	Measurement.
	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8

D.—OTHER SCHOOLS TO WHICH TECHNICAL*Government—cont.*

Manual Training Class attached to Government Training School, Tinnevely ...	173	175	...	...	...	...	...	...
Manual Training Class attached to Government Training School, Coimbatore ...	...	123	...	...	...	...	...	...
Manual Training Class attached to Government Training School, Erode ...	...	108	...	...	...	...	...	...
Manual Training Class attached to Government Training School, Salem ...	206	223	...	...	...	...	...	...
Manual Training Class attached to Government Victoria College, Palghat ...	215	176	...	...	...	...	...	...
Manual Training Class attached to Government Training School, Palghat ...	115	120	...	...	...	...	...	...
Manual Training Class attached to Government Training School, Malappuram ...	217	220	...	...	...	...	...	...
Manual Training Class attached to Government Training School, Badagara ...	95	96	...	...	...	...	...	...
Manual Training Class attached to Government Training School, Cannanore ...	157	153	...	...	...	...	...	...
Manual Training Class attached to Government Training School, Calicut ...	218	217	...	...	...	...	...	...
Manual Training Class attached to Government Training School, Tellicherry ...	...	91	...	...	...	...	...	...
Manual Training Class attached to Government Secondary Training School, Mangalore (a) ...	19	20	...	...	...	...	...	...
Manual Training Class attached to Government Higher Elementary Training School, Mangalore ...	195	194	...	...	...	...	...	...
Manual Training Class attached to Government Training School for Savaras, Parakkimedi ...	...	53	...	...	...	...	...	...
Manual Training Class attached to Government High School, Bhadrachalam ...	87	91	...	...	...	...	...	...
Manual Training Class attached to Brennan College, Tellicherry ...	149	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
<i>Municipal Board.</i>								
Berhampur Oriya Middle School ...	36	94	...	...	...	...	...	...
Visagapatam Gymnastic Class (b) ...	37	36	...	...	...	...	...	...
Anakapalle School in Sewing ...	112	112	...	...	...	...	...	...
Anakapalle School in Carpentry ...	24	23	...	...	...	...	...	...
Nandyal Industrial School ...	6	4	...	...	...	...	...	...
Kurnool Municipal High School ...	...	294	...	...	...	...	...	...
Nandyal Muhammadan School ...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Hindupur Municipal High School ...	...	111	...	...	...	...	...	...

(a) Teaches also horticulture
(b) Teaches gymnastics

(49)—*Technical, Industrial, or Art schools and*

Names of Institutions—cont.	Drawing.						Jewel- ler's work.		Print- bind.		
	25	26	27	28	29	30	31	32	33	34	35
	Music.	Free hand drawing.	Design.	Geometrical drawing.	Painting.	Modelling.	Engraving.	Jeweller's work.	Silversmith's work.	Composer's work.	Proof-reader's work.

D.—OTHER SCHOOLS TO WHICH TECHNICAL*Government—cont.*

Manual Training Class attached to Govern- ment Training School, Tinnevely ...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Manual Training Class attached to Govern- ment Training School, Coimbatore ...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Manual Training Class attached to Govern- ment Training School, Erode ...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Manual Training Class attached to Govern- ment Training School, Salem ...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Manual Training Class attached to Victoria College, Palghat ...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Manual Training Class attached to Govern- ment Training School, Palghat ...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Manual Training Class attached to Govern- ment Training School, Malappuram ...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Manual Training Class attached to Govern- ment Training School, Badagara ...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Manual Training Class attached to Govern- ment Training School, Cannanore ...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Manual Training Class attached to Govern- ment Training School, Calicut ...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Manual Training Class attached to Govern- ment Training School, Tellicherry ...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Manual Training Class attached to Govern- ment Secondary Training School, Manga- lore (a) ...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Manual Training Class attached to Govern- ment Higher Elementary Training School, Mangalore ...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Manual Training Class attached to Govern- ment Training School for Savaras, Par- lakimedi ...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Manual Training Class attached to Govern- ment High School, Bhadrachalam ...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Manual Training Class attached to Brennen College, Tellicherry ...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
<i>Municipal Board.</i>											
Berhampur Oriya Middle School ...	...	19	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Visagapatam Gymnastic Class (b) ...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Anakapalle School in Sewing ...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Anakapalle School in Carpentry ...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Nandyal Industrial School ...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Kurnool Municipal High School ...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Nandyal Muhammadan School ...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Hindupur Municipal High School ...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...

(a) Teaches also horti-
(b) Teaches gymnastics

(49)—*Technical, Industrial, or Art schools and*

Names of Institutions.	Number on rolls on the	Number on rolls on the	Civil					
	31st March 1925.	31st March 1926.	Building materials and construction.	Building drawing and estimating.	Hydraulics and irrigation works.	Earthwork and road-making.	Surveying and levelling.	Mensuration.
	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8

D.—OTHER SCHOOLS TO WHICH TECHNICAL*Municipal Board—cont.*

Cuddapah Municipal High School ... ..	...	361	...	...	...	...	...	...
Proddatur Municipal High School ... ..	...	141	...	...	...	...	...	...
Nellore Muhammadan School (a) ... ..	...	96	...	...	...	...	...	...
Walajapet Municipal High School ... ..	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Walajapet Municipal Elementary School for Sourashtas ... ..	...	19	...	...	...	...	...	...
Bandipalayam Municipal Elementary School ... ..	...	80	...	...	...	...	...	...
Coimbatore Municipal Elementary School for Devangas	94	82	...	...	...	...	...	...
Pollachi Municipal High School ... ..	...	142	...	...	...	...	...	...
Salem College (Tailoring Class)	383	45	...	...	...	...	...	...
Salem College (Wood work) ... ..	...	408	...	...	...	...	...	...
Ootacamund Municipal High School (b) ... ..	...	206	...	...	...	...	...	...
Cannanore Municipal High School	135	180	...	...	...	...	...	...

Local Board.

Aska Board High School	129	186	...	...	...	...	...	...
Tanuku Board High School	18	21	...	...	...	...	...	...
Rayakudru Elementary School ... ..	...	12	...	...	...	...	...	...
L. Kudru Elementary School ... ..	...	10	...	...	...	...	...	...
Nidamaru Elementary School ... ..	...	10	...	...	...	...	...	...
Yandogandi, Yalurupadu, Undi Elementary Schools ... ..	...	46	...	...	...	...	...	...
Gannavaram High School	25	80	...	...	...	...	...	...
Avanigedda High School	42	50	...	...	...	...	...	...
Kaikalur Middle School	42	63	...	...	...	...	...	...
Kapilewarapuram Middle School	40	32	...	...	...	...	...	...
Atmakur High School	99	93	...	...	...	...	...	...
Koilkuntla Hindu School ... ..	...	194	...	...	...	...	...	...
Atmakur Free Boarding Adi-Andhra School. Yemmiganur Elementary School	40	52	...	...	...	...	...	...
Kottur Middle School	14	26	...	...	...	...	...	...
Harpanahalli High School ... ..	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Yemmiganur Shoe-making class ... ..	...	11	...	...	...	...	...	...
Koggi Weaving School	36	Closed	...	...	...	...	...	...
Hirahall Elementary School ... ..	...	27	...	...	...	...	...	...
Penukonda High School	40	62	...	...	...	...	...	...
Pulivendla Elementary School ... ..	...	102	...	...	...	...	...	...
Kavali High School ... ..	...	304	...	...	...	...	...	...
Gudur Middle School ... ..	...	205	...	...	...	...	...	...
Kandukur Middle School ... ..	...	221	...	...	...	...	...	...
Atmakur Middle School ... ..	...	88	...	...	...	...	...	...
Buchireddipalem Middle School ... ..	...	86	...	...	...	...	...	...
Poonamallee High School	122	103	...	...	...	...	...	...

(a) *Teaches also mica*(b) *Teaches also gar-*

classes on the 31st March 1926—cont.

ing, book- ing, etc.			Wood work and metal work.			Leather work.	Textile industries					Tailoring and dress- making.		Glass and pottery.	Approximate annual total value of work turned out in the industrial branches	Amount actually realised during the year from the sale-proceeds of school manufactures.	Number of students who obtained employment during the year.		
Press work.	Book-binding.	Stereotyping.	Cabinet-making.	Blacksmith's work.	Rattan work.	Boot and shoe- making.	Cotton-weaving.	Carpet-weaving.	Lace-making.	White embroidery.	Tape-making.	Hand-knitting.	Embroidery.	Tailoring.				Dress-making.	Pottery and porce- lain manufacture.
36	37	38	39	40	41	42	43	44	45	46	47	48	49	50	51	52	53	54	55

OR ART CLASSES ARE ATTACHED—cont

..	..	..	266	..	..	..	141	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	100	..	..
..	..	..	..	..	..	..	57	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	294	..	..
..	..	..	..	..	..	..	19	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	97	51	..
..	..	..	..	..	..	..	30	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	2	..	..
..	..	..	..	..	..	..	82	..	..	..	..	..	..	46	..	..	100	64	..
..	..	..	408	..	..	..	..	112	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	150	..	..
..	..	..	180	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	610	..	..
..	..	..	156	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
..	..	..	12	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
..	..	..	10	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
..	..	..	10	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
..	..	..	46	..	..	..	..	..	..	80	..	..	..	..	..	..	19	19	..
..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	50	..	..	..	..	..	..	29	9	..
..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	15	..	..
..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	32	..	..	..	..	..	..	16	32	..
..	..	..	93	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
..	..	..	52	..	..	..	184	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	218	..	..
..	..	..	..	..	..	..	31	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	69	417	..
..	..	..	..	..	..	..	26	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
..	..	..	..	..	..	11	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	43
..	..	..	..	..	..	..	27	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
..	..	..	..	..	..	..	82	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	78	69	..
..	..	..	133	..	..	..	108	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
..	..	..	..	..	..	..	128	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	240	240	..
..	..	..	..	..	..	..	167	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	170	170	..
..	..	..	..	..	..	..	173	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	150	150	..
..	..	..	6	..	..	..	60	..	..	60	..	..	..	..	..	..	111	111	..
..	..	..	..	..	..	..	108	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	61	61	..
..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	14	13	..

work to 39 students.
dening.

(49)—*Technical, Industrial, or Art schools and*

Names of Institutions.	Number on rolls on	Number on rolls on	Civil					
	the 31st March 1925.	the 31st March 1926.	Building materials	Building drawing	Hydraulics and irri-	Earthwork and	Surveying	Measurement.
	1	2	and construction.	and estimating.	gation works.	road-making.	and levelling.	

D.—OTHER SCHOOLS TO WHICH TECHNICAL

<i>Local Board—cont.</i>								
Thorappadi Girls' School	54	57	...	...	...	...	...	...
Bhuvanagiri Elementary School	77	118	...	...	...	...	...	...
Lalapet do. ... ..	...	34	...	...	...	...	...	...
Kodavasal Higher Elementary School	241	209	...	...	...	...	...	...
Thathiengarpettai do.	26	37	...	...	...	...	...	...
Ambesamudram Sangunther Elementary	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
School	36	44	...	...	...	...	...	...
Dharapuram High School	321	353	...	...	...	...	...	...
Bhavani High School	207	235	...	...	...	...	...	...
Kollegal do. (a)	248	263	...	...	...	...	...	...
Satyamangalam Middle School ... ..	...	139	...	...	...	...	...	...
Porundurai do. ... ..	...	99	...	...	...	...	...	...
Pentalayani Salia Elementary School ...	46	51	...	...	...	...	...	...
Angadipuram Mopla do.	35	43	...	...	...	...	...	...
Mankarai Board Elementary School ...	...	124	...	...	...	...	...	...
Karkal High School ... ..	...	140	...	...	...	...	...	...
Namakkal Hindu Girls' Elementary School.	50	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
<i>Aided.</i>								
Dharakota Raja's Middle School	29	61	...	...	...	...	...	...
Berhampur Kallikota Raja's College ...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Bimlipatam O.B.M. Higher Elementary	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
School	100	114	...	...	...	...	...	...
Vizianagaram Mrs. A. V. N. College ...	...	583	...	...	...	...	...	...
Oocanada Mc. Laurin School ... ..	...	157	...	...	...	...	...	...
Oocanada O.B.M. Higher Elementary School.	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Ellore I O.M. Boys' Boarding School ...	57	32	...	...	...	...	...	...
Prattipadu G.D.M. School	29	11	...	...	...	...	...	...
Nuzvid R.B. High School	111	110	...	...	...	...	...	...
Vetapalem Hindu B.B. School	82	...	Closed	...	...	...	...	...
Masulipatam Sri Rama Middle School ...	95	100	...	...	...	...	...	...
Chirala A.E.L.M. Higher Elementary School.	93	120	...	...	...	...	...	...
Bellary Wardlaw High School	263	208	...	...	...	...	...	...
Kajasaipad S.P.G. Boarding School ...	...	90	...	...	...	...	...	...
Kavali A.B.M. Middle School ... ..	...	58	...	...	...	...	...	...
Mylapore Sri Ramakrishna Students' Home.	102	79	...	...	...	...	...	...
Mount Road Christ Church Poor European	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
School	4	...	Closed	...	...	...	...	...
Vepery St. Paul's High School	228	233	...	...	...	...	...	...
Iktadu W.M. Boarding School	26	37	...	...	...	...	...	...
Chingleput U.F.C.M. High School	142	149	...	...	...	...	...	...
Ohidambaram Sri Minakshi Training	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
School ... ..	...	175	...	...	...	...	...	...
Tanjore St. Antony's High School	9	2	...	...	...	...	...	...

(a) Teachers agricultural

(49)—Technical, Industrial, or Art schools and

Names of Institutions—cont.	Drawing.							Jewel- ler's work.		Print- bind- ing.	
	Music.	Freehand drawing.	Design.	Geometrical draw- ing	Painting.	Modelling.	Engraving.	Jeweller's work.	Silversmith's work.	Composer's work.	Proof-reader's work.
	25	26	27	28	29	30	31	32	33	34	35

D.—OTHER SCHOOLS TO WHICH TECHNICAL

Local Board—cont.											
Thorappadi Girls' School ... ..	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Bhuvanagiri Elementary School ... ..	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Lalapet do. ... ..	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Kodavasal Higher Elementary School ... ..	...	...	30	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Thathiangarpettai do. ... ..	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Ambasamudram Sangunther Elementary School ... ..	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Dharapuram High School ... ..	...	...	...	...	...	31	...	...	...	...	...
Bhavani High School ... ..	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Kollegal do. (a) ... ..	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Satyamangalam Middle School ... ..	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Perundurai do. ... ..	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Pentalayani Salia Elementary School ... ..	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Angadipuram Mopla do. ... ..	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Mankarai Board Elementary School ... ..	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Karkal High School ... ..	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Namakal Hindu Girls' Elementary School ... ..	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Aided.											
Dharakota Raja's Middle School ... ..	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Berhampur Kallikota Raja's College ... ..	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Bimlipatam C.B.M. Higher Elementary School ... ..	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Vishanagarham Mrs. A. V. N. College ... ..	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Cocanada-Mc. Laurin School ... ..	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Cocanada C.B.M. Higher Elementary School ... ..	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Ellore I.C.M. Boys' Boarding School ... ..	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Prattipadu G.D.M. School ... ..	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Nuzvid B.B. High School ... ..	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Vetapalem Hindu S.B. School ... ..	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Masulipatam Sri Rama Middle School ... ..	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Chirala A.E.L.M. Higher Elementary School ... ..	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Bellary Wardlaw High School ... ..	...	...	...	...	...	203	...	...	...	...	...
Kalasaipad S.P.G. Boarding School ... ..	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Kavali A.B.M. Middle School ... ..	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Mylapore Sri Ramakrishna Students' Home. School ... ..	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	6	...	...	...
Mount Road Christ Church Poor European School ... ..	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Yepery St. Paul's High School ... ..	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Ikkadu W.M. Boarding School ... ..	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Chingleput U.F.C.M. High School ... ..	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Chidambaram Sri Minakshi Training School ... ..	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Tanjore St. Antony's High School ... ..	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...

(a) Teaches sericulture

classes on the 31st March 1926—cont.

ing, book- ing, etc.			Wood work and metal work.			Leather work.	Textile industries.					Tailoring and dress- making.		Glass and pottery.	Approximate annual total value of work turned out in the industrial branches.	Amount actually realized during the year from the sale-proceeds of school manufactures.	Number of students who obtained employment during the year.		
Press work.	Book-binding.	Stereotyping.	Cabinet-making.	Blacksmith's work.	Rattan work.	Foot and shoe- making.	Cotton-weaving.	Carpet-weaving.	Lace-making.	White embroidery.	Tape making.	Hand-knitting.	Embroidery.	Tailoring.				Dress-making.	Pottery and porce- lain manufacture.
36	37	38	39	40	41	42	43	44	45	46	47	48	49	50	51	52	53	54	55

OR ART CLASSES ARE ATTACHED—cont.

																	Rs.	Rs.
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	57	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	100	94
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	118	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	60	56
...	...	...	179	...	...	...	...	34	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	208
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	37	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	44	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	573	518
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	142	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	235	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	121	121
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	139	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	100	84
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	99	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	26	8
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	51	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	136	27
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	43	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	15	...
...	...	...	140	...	...	...	...	124	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
...
...	...	...	61	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	310	35
...
...	...	...	114	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	124	80
...	...	...	579	4	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
...	...	...	157	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	200	...
...	...	...	3	...	...	...	...	8	13	...	8	...	...	...	...	...	500	440
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	11	...	11	...	...	...	...	...	...	31	25
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	110	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	100	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	400	374
...	...	...	120	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	50	30
...	...	...	203	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	90	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
...	...	...	...	24	...	...	...	34	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1,082	1,082
...	...	...	18	...	32	...	...	24	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1,416	812
...
48	...	...	137	...	46	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
...	...	...	17	...	...	...	...	20	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	270	285
...
...	...	...	106	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...

to 263 students.

(49)—*Technical, Industrial or Art schools and*

Names of Institutions.	Number on rolls on the	Number on rolls on the	Civil					
	31st March 1926.	31st March 1926.	Building materials and construction.	Building drawing and estimating.	Hydraulics and irrigation works.	Earthwork and road-making.	Surveying and levelling.	Measurement.
	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8

D.—OTHER SCHOOLS TO WHICH TECHNICAL*Aided—cont.*

Mayavaram National Secondary School ...	157	145	...	...	...	...	...	...
Kumbakonam Town High School ...	541	502	...	...	...	...	...	...
Melakapittalam Elementary School ...	50	41	...	...	...	...	...	...
Mayavaram Adi-Dravida Boarding School ...	74	...	closed.	...	...	...	...	...
Tirukkattapalli High School ...	...	183	...	...	...	...	...	...
Poraiyar Nadar's High School ...	...	129	...	...	...	...	...	...
Shiyali London Mission Church High School.	...	118	...	...	...	...	...	...
Trichinopoly Aryan Secondary School ...	...	335	...	...	...	...	...	...
Srirangam High School ...	...	239	...	...	...	...	...	...
Madura College ...	21	22	...	...	...	...	...	...
Pasumalai Training School ...	...	525	...	...	...	...	...	...
Tinnevely Hindu College ...	20	21	...	...	...	...	...	...
Palamcottah St. Xavier's College ...	...	243	...	...	...	...	...	...
Do. G.M.S. Secondary Training School ...	...	165	...	...	...	...	...	...
Megnanapuram Catholic Mission High School ...	...	148	...	...	...	...	...	...
Pattamadai High School ...	20	36	...	...	...	...	...	...
Dharapuram Wesleyan Mission Elementary School ...	...	18	...	...	...	...	...	...
Meikapillayur London Mission Elementary School...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Taramangalam National Elementary School.	34	33	...	...	...	...	...	...
St. Joseph's College, Coonoor ...	23	18	...	...	...	...	...	...
St. George's Homes, Keti ...	12	12	...	...	...	...	...	...
Nettur M.M. Training School ...	30	...	closed.	...	...	...	...	...
Caananore Payyan School ...	...	106	...	...	...	...	...	...
Caananore Payyan School ...	46	54	...	...	...	...	...	...
Palghat Nūraū High School ...	...	254	...	...	...	...	...	...
Mathilakam St. Joseph's Elementary School.	80	107	...	...	...	...	...	...
Mangalore Ganapati High School ...	214	216	...	...	...	...	...	...
Nileshwar Raja's High School (a) ...	...	109	...	...	...	...	...	...
Court Hill Adi-Dravida School ...	21	26	...	...	...	...	...	...
Lawrence Memorial Royal Military School for (Male branch) ...	13	12	...	...	...	...	...	...
Lawrence Memorial Royal Military School for (Female branch) ...	10	8	...	...	...	...	...	...
<i>Unaided.</i>								
Cowtaram Sri Krishna Parishad Nilayam ...	...	16	...	...	...	...	...	...
Masilpattam Hindu Aushadha Kalasala (b).	...	15	...	...	...	...	...	...
Peringalam Salia Elementary School ...	28	77	...	...	...	...	...	...
Total ...	10,924	20,094	...	...	...	...	...	...
Total of Technical or Art Schools and classes.	14,835	34,668	107	108	16	21	107	101

(a) Teacher also horticulture

(b) Teacher medicine to 15

(49)—*Technical, Industrial or Art schools and*

Names of Institutions—cont.	Drawing.						Jewel- ler's work.		Print- bind-		
	Mosaic.	Free-hand outline drawing.	Design.	Geometrical drawing.	Painting.	Modelling.	Engraving.	Jeweller's work.	Silversmith's work.	Compositor's work.	Proof-reader's work.
	25	26	27	28	29	30	31	32	33	34	35

D.—OTHER SCHOOLS TO WHICH TECHNICAL*Aided—cont.*

Mayavaram National Secondary School ...	...	...	...	24	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Kumbakonam Town High School ...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Melakapitalam Elementary School ...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Mayavaram Adi-Dravida Boarding School ...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Tirukkattupalli High School ...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Poraiyar Nadar's High School ...	...	...	...	129	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Shiyali London Mission Church High School.	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Trichinopoly Aryan Secondary School ...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Srirangam High School ...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Madura College ...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Pasumalai Training School ...	...	...	...	...	...	199	...	...	...	...	...
Tianavelly Hindu College ...	...	508	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Palamcottah St. Xavier's College ...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Do. C.M.S. Secondary Training School ..	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Megnanapuram Catholic Mission High School ..	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Pattamadai High School ...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Dharapuram Wesleyan Mission Elementary School ..	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Meikapillayur London Mission Elementary School ...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Teramangalam National Elementary School.	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
St. Joseph's College, Coonoor ...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
St. George's Homes, Keti ...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Nettur M.M. Training School ...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Cannanore Payyan School ...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Palghat Nurani High School ..	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Mathilakam St. Joseph's Elementary School.	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Mangalore Ganapati High School ...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Nileshwar Raja's High School (a) ...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Court Hill Adi-Dravida School ...	...	26	...	...	...	26	...	...	...	...	...
Lawrence Memorial Royal Military School for (Male branch) ...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Lawrence Memorial Royal Military School for (Female branch) ...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
<i>Unaided.</i>											
Cowtaram Sri Krishna Parishad Nilayam ...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Masulipatam Hindu Aushadha Kalasala (b).	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Peringalam Salia Elementary School ...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Total ...	...	2,676	30	153	...	894	...	5	...	...	...
Total of Technical or Art Schools and classes.	28	2,702	58	159	...	899	...	5	...	6	...

(a) Teaches also horticulture

(b) Teaches medicine to 16

classes on the 31st March 1926—cont.

ing, book- ing, etc.			Wood work and metal work.			Leather work.	Textile industries.						Tailoring and dress- making.		Glass and pottery.	Approximate annual total value of work turned out in the industrial branches.	Amount actually realized during the year from the sale-proceeds of school manufactures.	Number of students who obtained employment during the year.	
Press work.	Book-binding.	Stereotyping.	Cabinet-making.	Blacksmith's work.	Rattan work.	Boot and shoe making.	Cotton-weaving.	Carpet-weaving.	Lace-making.	White embroidery.	Type-making.	Hand-knitting.	Embroidery.	Tailoring.	Dress-making.				Pottery and porce- lain manufacture.
36	37	38	39	40	41	42	43	44	45	46	47	48	49	50	51	52	53	54	55

OR ART CLASSES ARE ATTACHED—cont.

20	...	...	25	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	24	24	...
...	...	...	280	...	...	...	41	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	97	40	...
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	67	...	...
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	9	75	...
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	35	9	...
...	...	...	...	...	50	...	118	...	...	118	...	...	...	...	...	...	943	833	...
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	239	...	...	285	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
...	...	...	354	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	219	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
...	...	...	21	21	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	25	...	...
...	40	...	136	...	6	...	18	...	...	...	...	...	48	...	...	1,488	1,123	...	
...	165	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	200	...	...
...	148	...	...	...	...	...	36	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	650	648	...
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	13	13	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	18	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	633	181	...
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	20	14	...
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	105	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	54	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	80	66	...
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	254	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	815	...	...
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	107	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	321	305	...
...	...	...	...	146	...	...	70	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	650	405	...
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	70	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	657	81	...
...	...	...	26	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1,328	1,323	...	
...
...
...	...	...	16	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	77	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	45	35	...
68	353	...	9,356	268	462	11	5,543	505	...	553	283	6	98	276	...	...	17,400	11,701	...
68	358	...	9,514	320	474	11	5,696	508	12	556	286	63	143	289	...	...	46,126	40,893	256

to 39 students.
students.

(49)—*Technical, Industrial, or Art schools and*

Names of Institutions.	Number on rolls on the 31st March 1925.	Number on rolls on the 31st March 1926.	Civil					
			Building materials and construction.	Building drawing and estimating.	Hydraulics and irri- gation works.	Earthwork and road-making.	Surveying and levelling.	Mensuration.
			1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8

E.—INDUSTRIAL

(1) SCHOOLS TEACHING SUBJECTS COMING UNDER TWO OR

<i>Government.</i>									
Madras School of Arts (a)	443	494	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
- Do. Trades School (b)	530	706	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
<i>Aided.</i>									
Parlakimedi Rajah's Industrial School ...	40	48	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Kurnool Cole's Memorial Vocational School	43	63	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Vepery Chengalvaraya Nayakar's Technical Institute (c)	289	316	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Anjuman-i-Mufdi-Ahalai Islam	78	86	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Mylapore Ramakrishna Students' Home ...	...	19	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
- Do. Women's Home of Service	78	50	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Ikkadu Wesleyan Mission Industrial School	71	94	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Panruti Danish Mission Industrial School ...	82	104	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Tanjore St. Francis Xavier's Industrial School	59	70	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Tanjore Borstal School (d) ... ..	...	207	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Māyavaram C.S.M. Women's Industrial School (e)	74	54	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Karur Wesleyan Mission Industrial School.	60	58	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Trichinopoly St. Joseph's Industrial School	28	35	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Pasumalai Trades School (f)	43	44	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Adaitālpuram St. Joseph's Art Industrial School	34	31	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Palamecottah C.M.S. Industrial School for the Blind	63	62	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Nazareth S.P.G. Art Industrial School ...	85	95	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Coimbatore St. Joseph's Industrial School...	107	130	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Total	2,156	2,651	...	...	...	...	...	...	...

(2) SCHOOLS TEACHING SUBJECTS COMING UNDER ONLY

(a) *Schools of Agriculture.*

<i>Aided.</i>									
Melrosapuram U.F.O.M. Agricultural School.	40	49	...	...	...	...	...	...	...

(a) Teaches also lacquer work to 106 students.

(b) Teaches also plumbing and minor sanitary science to 23, electrical wiring to 80, and printing and other trades to 216 students.

(c) Teaches also oil-engine driving to 11, motor-car driving and repairing to 12 and electrical wiring to 1 student.

(49)—*Technical, Industrial, or Art schools and*

Names of Institutions—cont.	Drawing.						Jewel- ler's work.	Print- bind.			
	Misc.	Free-hand drawing.	Design.	Geometrical draw- ing.	Painting.	Modelling.	Engraving.	Jewel- ler's work.	Silversmith's work.	Compositor's work.	Proof-reader's work.
	25	26	27	28	29	30	31	32	33	34	35

E.—INDUSTRIAL

(1) SCHOOLS TEACHING SUBJECTS COMING UNDER TWO OR

<i>Government.</i>											
Madras School of Arts (a) ... ..	...	...	...	...	40	...	124	21	...	...	...
Do. Trades School (b) ... ..	...	...	250	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
<i>Aided.</i>											
Parlakimedi Rajah's Industrial School ...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Kurnool Cole's Memorial Vocational School ... ..	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Vepery Chengalvaraya Nayakar's Technical Institute (c) ... ..	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Anjuman-i-Mufdi-Abalai Islam ... ..	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Mylapore Ramakrishna Students' Home ...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Do. Women's Home of Service ... ..	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Ikkadu Wesleyan Mission Industrial School ... ..	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Panruti Danish Mission Industrial School...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Tanjore St. Francis Xavier's Industrial School ... ..	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Tanjore Borstal School (d) ... ..	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Māyavaram C.S.M. Women's Industrial School (e) ... ..	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Karūr Wesleyan Mission Industrial School, Trichinopoly St. Joseph's Industrial School ... ..	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Pasumalai Trades School (f) ... ..	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Adaikalapuram St. Joseph's Art Industrial School ... ..	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Palamcottah C.M.S. Industrial School for the Blind ... ..	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Nasareth S.P.G. Art Industrial School ...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Coimbatore St. Joseph's Industrial School...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Total ... ..	...	...	250	...	40	...	124	21	...	...	...

(2) SCHOOLS TEACHING SUBJECTS COMING UNDER ONLY

(a) *Schools of Agriculture.**Aided.*

Melroseparam U.F.C.M. Agricultural School.

(a) Teaches also lacquer work to 106 students.

(b) Teaches also plumbing and minor sanitary science to 23, electrical wiring to 80, and printing and other trades to 216 students.

(c) Teaches also oil-engine driving to 11, motor-car driving and repairing to 13 and electrical wiring to 1 student.

classes on the 31st March 1926—cont.

ing, book- ing, etc.			Wood work and metal work.			Leather work.	Textile industries.					Tailoring and dress- making.		Glass and pottery.	Approximate annual total value of work turned out in the industrial branches.	Amount actually realized during the year from the sale-proceeds of school manufactures.	Number of students who obtained employment during the year.		
Press-work.	Book-binding.	Stereotyping.	Cabinet-making.	Blacksmith's work.	Rattan work.	Boot and shoe- making.	Cotton-weaving.	Carpet-weaving.	Lace-making.	White embroidery.	Tape-making.	Hand-knitting.	Embroidery.	Tailoring.				Dress-making.	Pottery and porce- lain manufacture.
36	37	38	39	40	41	42	43	44	45	46	47	48	49	50	51	52	53	54	55

SCHOOLS—cont.

MORE GROUPS OF THE TECHNICAL EXAMINATION SCHEME—cont.

...	...	...	177	20	...	...	...	3	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	Rs.	Rs.	...
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	7,454	9,408	15
...	...	...	18	...	...	...	...	25	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
...	...	...	23	...	...	...	...	30	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
...	...	...	51	...	...	...	...	22	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	9,627	13,170	1
...	...	...	52	...	...	...	...	34	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	9,109	8,324	...
...	...	...	10	...	...	...	...	9	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
...	...	...	...	...	10	...	...	10	15	...	...	15	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	6	70	...	...	...	18	...	...	...	10,086	7,527	6
...	...	...	75	...	...	...	...	29	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	27,893	28,583	...
...	...	...	27	...	...	...	...	43	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	18,000	17,851	2
...	...	...	80	...	...	...	...	97	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	17,360	18,460	...
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	30	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	8,250	5,730	...
...	...	...	80	3	11	...	...	15	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	18,642	4
...	...	...	27	8	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	26,813	24,182	...
...	...	...	28	3	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
...	...	...	18	...	...	...	...	13	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1,047	1,096	...
...	...	...	...	...	23	...	...	40	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	7,325	8,291	...
...	...	...	60	15	...	...	...	20	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	19,873	18,677	3
...	...	...	100	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	81,450	78,445	1
...	...	...	776	49	43	...	...	386	87	85	...	...	33	...	...	...	3,44,737	2,54,190	32

ONE GROUP OF THE TECHNICAL EXAMINATION SCHEME—cont.

...
-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----

(d) Teaches other branches of needle crafts to 30 students.

(e) Do. 21 and mat-making to 3 students.

(f) Teaches also printing and other trades to 9 students.

(49)—*Technical, Industrial, or Art schools and*

Names of Institutions.	Number on rolls on the 31st March 1925.	Number on rolls on the 31st March 1926.	Civil					
			Building materials and construction.	Building drawing and estimating.	Hydraulics and irrigation works.	Earthwork and road-making.	Surveying and levelling.	Measurement.
			1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8

E.—INDUSTRIAL**(2) SCHOOLS TEACHING SUBJECTS COMING UNDER**

<i>(b) Schools of Carpentry.</i>									
Government.									
Madura Industrial Institute (a)	96	88	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Aided.									
Oceanada C.B.M. Industrial School	15	18	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Gundata St. Joseph's Industrial School ... ..	..	7	...	..	..	..	..	..	..
Saidapet A.A.M. Industrial School (b)	21	38	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Katpadi A.A.M. Industrial School (c)	104	109	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Vellore Anjuman-i-Isha Athul Hasnath	49	47	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Melvisharam Anjuman-i-Mufdi-Islam Muhammadan Orphanage	24	34	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Tindivanam St. Joseph's Industrial School.	69	78	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Kumbakonam St. Mary's Industrial School.	55	60	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Pattur All Saints' Industrial School	42	28	...	...	..	...	...	...	...
Municipal Board.									
Guntur Municipal Industrial School	15	closed.	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
<i>(c) Schools of Weaving.</i>									
Government.									
Madras Textile Institute	24	21	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Aided.									
Alwartirunagari Weaving Institute	15	12	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Erode London Mission Weaving School ... ..	...	52	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Vadakankulam St. Mary's Industrial School.	18	closed	...	..	...	...	...	...	..
<i>(d) Schools of Leather Work.</i>									
Government.									
Madras Leather Trade School (d)	10	5	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Local Board									
Yemmaganur Adi-Dravida School	14	20	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
<i>Schools of Printing.</i>									
Aided.									
Madras Addison Assisted Industrial School.	20	closed.	...	...	...	...	...	...	...

(e) Teaches also motor-car driving and repairing to
 (b) Do. do.
 (c) Do. do.
 (d) Teaches chemistry of leather manufacture.

(49)—Technical, Industrial, or Art schools and

Names of Institutions—cont.	Music.	Drawing.					Jewel- ler's work.		Print- bind.		
		Freehand drawing.	Design.	Geometrical draw- ing.	Painting.	Modelling.	Engraving.	Jeweller's work.	Silversmith's work.	Composer's work.	Proof-reader's work.

E.—INDUSTRIAL

(2) SCHOOLS TEACHING SUBJECTS COMING UNDER

(b) Schools of Carpentry.										
Government.										
Madura Industrial Institute (a) ...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Aided.										
Cocawada C.B.M. Industrial School...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Gundala St. Joseph's Industrial School	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Saidapet A.A.M. Industrial School (b)	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Katpadi A.A.M. Industrial School (c)	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Vellore Anjuman-i-Isha-Athul Haanath	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Melvissharam Anjuman-i-Muff-i-Islam Muh- ammadan Orphanage	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Tindivanam St. Joseph's Industrial School.	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Kumbakonam St. Mary's Industrial School.	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Pattar All Saints' Industrial School	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Municipal Board.										
Guntar Municipal Industrial School	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
(c) Schools of Weaving.										
Government.										
Madras Textile Institute	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Aided.										
Alwartirunagari Weaving Institute	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Erode London Mission Weaving School	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Vadakkankulam St. Mary's Industrial School.	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
(d) Schools of Leather Work.										
Government.										
Madras Leather Trade School (d)	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Local Board.										
Yemmiganur Adi-Dravida School	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Schools of Printing.										
Aided.										
Madras Addison Assisted Industrial School.	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...

(a) Teaches also motor-car driving and repairing to
 (b) Do. do.
 (c) Do. do.
 (d) Teaches chemistry of leather manufacture.

classes on the 31st March 1926—cont.

ing, book- ing, etc.			Wood work and metal work.			Leather work.	Textile industries.						Tailoring and dress- making.		Glass and pottery.	Approximate annual total value of work turned out in the industrial branches.	Amount actually realized during the year from the sale-proceeds of school manufactures.	Number of students who obtained employment during the year.	
Press work.	Book-binding.	Stereotyping.	Cabinet making.	Blacksmith's work.	Rattan work.	Boot and shoe making.	Cotton-weaving.	Carpet-weaving.	Lace-making.	Wool embroidery.	Tape-making.	Hand-knitting.	Embroidery.	Tailoring.	Dress-making.				Pottery and porce- lain manufacture.
36	37	38	39	40	41	42	43	44	45	46	47	48	49	50	51	52	53	54	55

SCHOOLS—cont.

ONLY ONE GROUP OF THE TECHNICAL EXAMINATION SCHEME—cont.

															Rs.	Rs.		
...	19	57	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	42,398	37,162	...
...	18	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
...	7	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
...	16	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	2,349	815	...
...	88	10	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
...	47	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	15,913	1,000	5
...	84	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1,841	1,868	2
...	74	2	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	17,802	17,802	8
...	55	5	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	30,517	16,655	3
...	26	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
...
...
...	21	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
...	13	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	3,029	3,029	3
...	52	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	449	...
...
...	9,600	12,027	...
...	26	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	111	...
...
...

8 and probationer's course to 4 students.
12 and printing and other trades to 10 students.
11 students.

(49)—*Technical, Industrial, or Art schools and*

Names of Institutions.	Number on rolls on the	Number on rolls on the	Civil					
	31st March 1925.	31st March 1926.	Building materials and construction.	Building drawing and estimating.	Hydraulics and irrigation works.	Earthwork and road-making.	Surveying and levelling.	Measurement.
	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8

E.—INDUSTRIAL

(2) SCHOOLS TEACHING SUBJECTS COMING UNDER

<i>Schools of Mechanical Engineering.</i>								
Aided.								
St. Aloysius Industrial School	20	20	...	...	...	...	...	...
Mangalore Common-wealth Trust Engineering Works Classes	12	9	...	...	...	...	...	...
<i>Schools for repair of Scientific Instruments.</i>								
Aided.								
Madras Orr Assisted Industrial School (a).	24	28	...	...	...	...	...	...
<i>Schools of Needle Crafts.</i>								
Aided.								
Ongole A.B.M. Girls' Industrial School ...	18	16	...	...	...	...	...	...
Bellary St. Joseph's Girls' Industrial School (b)	54	69	...	...	...	...	...	...
Gudur O.E.L.M. Girls' Industrial School ...	34	26	...	...	...	...	...	...
Kilpauk C.S.M. Industrial School	69	77	...	...	...	...	...	...
Chingleput U.F.C.M. Lace School	58	50	...	...	...	...	...	...
Palmaner A.A.M. Women's Industrial Home	42	36	...	...	...	...	...	...
Keelur Danish Mission Girls' Industrial School	45	45	...	...	...	...	...	...
Karur Wesleyan Mission Lace School	16	16	...	...	...	...	...	...
Trichinopoly Holy Cross Convent Industrial School (a)	61	66	...	...	...	...	...	...
Madura St. Joseph's Convent Girls' Industrial School (b)	94	94	...	...	...	...	...	...
Idayangudi S.P.G. Lace School	26	26	...	...	...	...	...	...
Kudankulam S.P.G. Lace School	24	22	...	...	...	...	...	...
Vadankulam Roman Catholic Lace School.	83	90	...	...	...	...	...	...
Kudangulam Hindu Girls' Industrial School.	23	29	...	...	...	...	...	...
Anjengo Sacred Heart Convent Industrial School	24	21	...	...	...	...	...	...
Calicut Common Wealth Embroidery School	68	67	...	...	...	...	...	...
Total ..	1,435	1,476	...	...	...	...	...	...

(a) Teaches scientific instru.
(b) Teaches also other branches

(49) — *Technical, Industrial, or Art schools and*

Names of Institutions—cont.	Drawing.						Jewel- ler's work.		Print- bind.		
	Music.	Freehand drawing.	Design.	Geometrical drawing.	Painting.	Modelling.	Engraving.	Jeweller's work.	Silversmith's work.	Composer's work.	Proof-reader's work.
	25	26	27	28	29	30	31	32	33	34	35

E.—INDUSTRIAL

(2) SCHOOLS TEACHING SUBJECTS COMING UNDER

Schools of Mechanical Engineering.

Aided.

St. Aloysias Industrial School
 Mangalore Common-wealth Trust Engineer-
 ing Works Classes

*Schools for repair of Scientific
Instruments.*

Aided.

Madras Orr Assisted Industrial School(a)

Schools of Needle Crafts.

Aided.

Ongole A.B.M. Girls' Industrial School
 Bellary St. Joseph's Girls' Industrial
 School (b)
 Gudur O.E.L.M. Girls' Industrial School
 Kilpank C.S.M. Industrial School
 Ohingleput U.F.C.M. Lace School
 Palmaner A.A.M. Women's Industrial
 Home
 Keelur Danish Mission Girls' Industrial
 School
 Karur Wesleyan Mission Lace School
 Trichinopoly Holy Cross Convent Industrial
 School (a)
 Madura St. Joseph's Convent Girls'
 Industrial School (b)
 Idayangudi S.P.G. Lace School
 Kudankulam S.P.G. Lace School
 Vedakankulam Roman Catholic Lace School.
 Kudangulam Hindu Girls' Industrial School.
 Anjengo Sacred Heart Convent Industrial
 School
 Calicut Common Wealth Embroidery
 School

Total

(a) Teaches scientific instru-
 (b) Teaches also other branches

(49)—Technical, Industrial, or Art schools and

Names of Institutions—cont.	Music.	Drawing.						Jewel- ler's work.		Print- bind-	
		Freehand drawing.	Design.	Geometrical drawing.	Painting.	Modelling.	Engraving.	Jewel- ler's work.	Silversmith's work.	Compositor's work.	Proof-reader's work.
	25	26	27	28	29	30	31	32	33	34	35

F.—LOWER CLASS

<i>ided—cont.</i>											
Madras Sri Ram Motor School (a) ... ..	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Erode London Mission Girls' Industrial School (b) ... ..	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Total ... ..	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Total of Industrial Schools ... ..	...	...	250	...	40	...	124	21	...	...	...
Grand total of Technical, Art and Industrial schools and classes	38	1,762	58 350	159	40	899	124	26	...	6	...

(a) Teaches motor-car driving
(b) Teaches also mat and basket-

classes on the 31st March 1926—cont.

ing, book- ing, etc.			Wood-work and metal work.			Leather work.	Textile industries.						Tailoring and dress- making.		Glass and pottery.	Approximate annual total value of work turned out in the industrial branches	Amount actually realized during the year from the sale-proceeds of school manufactures.	Number of students who obtained employment during the year.	
Press work.	Book-binding.	Stereotyping.	Cabinet-making.	Blacksmith's work.	Rattan work.	Boot and shoe- making.	Cotton-weaving.	Carpet-weaving.	Lace-making.	White embroidery.	Tape-making.	Hand-knitting.	Embroidery.	Tailoring.	Dress-making.				Pottery and porce- lain manufacture.
36	37	38	39	40	41	42	43	44	45	46	47	48	49	50	51	52	53	54	55

INDUSTRIAL SCHOOLS—cont.

...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	Rs.	Rs.	...
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	7	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	250	310	...
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	7	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	250	310	...
...	...	...	1,160	123	43	26	482	37	461	...	...	...	319	...	...	...	4,07,460	4,00,462	65
68	353	...	10,974	443	517	87	6,186	545	478	...	856	238	382	143	289	...	4,58,606	4,41,855	311

and repairing to 80 students.
making to 21 students.

(50)—*Sessional schools at work during 1925-26.*

Districts.	Number of sessional schools at work during the year.	Number of teachers admitted.	Number who completed the course.
Godāvari East	1	23	23
Godāvari West	1	55	55
Guntur	1	18	...
Cuddapah	1	18	17
North Arcot	1	19	19
South Arcot	1	35	35
Trichinopoly	1	...	24
Eāmṅād	2	39	16
Ganjām Agency	1	3	3
Total ...	10	216	201
	19	413	382

(51)—Oriental Title Examinations.

	Males.		Females.	
	Number of examinees.	Number passed.	Number of examinees.	Number passed.
Master of Oriental Learning ... ..	...	...	...	...
Bachelor of Oriental Learning ... ..	...	...	...	...
Certificate of Proficiency in Oriental Learning—	18	9	...	...
Title examinations conducted by University or taken by students from Institutions of Collegiate Grade.	Siromsani	54	36	...
	Vidua Examinations.			
	{ Sanskrit and Tamil	2	1	...
	{ Sanskrit and Teluga	10	3	1
	{ Sanskrit and Kanarese	3	...	...
	{ Sanskrit and Oriya	1	1	...
	{ Kanarese and Tamil ... ..	...	...	...
	{ Kanarese and Sanskrit	1	1	...
Afsul-ul-ulama ... ..	...	...	...	...
Munshi-i-Fasil	12	9	...	...

WOMEN'S EDUCATION.

INDIAN SCHOOLS.

(52)—*Number and strength of Indian girls' schools (both public and private) on 31st March.*

	1924-25.		1925-26.	
	Schools.	Pupils.	Schools.	Pupils.
<i>Public Institutions.</i>				
Government	66	6,834	65	7,066
Municipal Board	824	29,853	351	82,353
Local Board	1,526	86,754	1,606	92,819
Aided	1,144	90,573	1,233	93,750
Unaided	42	2,238	96	3,854
Total, Public Institutions ...	3,102	216,252	3,353	229,843
<i>Private Institutions ...</i>	118	3,821	70	1,738
Total, Private Institutions ...	118	3,821	70	1,738
Grand total ...	3,220	220,073	3,423	231,580

NOTE.—(i) Including girls reading in Indian boys' schools and excluding boys reading in Indian girls' schools, there were 500,856 girls under instruction in both public and private schools on the 31st March 1926 against 460,364 on the 31st March 1925.

(ii) The number of girls reading in Indian boys' schools (public and private) alone was 273,917 on the 31st March 1926 against 245,386 on the 31st March 1925.

(58)—Scholars (girls) in Indian schools (public and private) under instruction and girls in Indian public elementary schools.

Districts.	Female population, census of 1921.	Scholars (girls) in Indian schools (public and private) on 31st March		Girls in public elementary schools on 31st March		Percentage of scholars (girls) in Indian schools (public and private) to female population.		Percentage of girls in public elementary schools to female population.	
		1925.	1926.	1925.	1926.	1925.	1926.	1925.	1926.
Ganjām ...	1,008,918	10,470	11,086	10,111	10,804	1.0	1.1	1.0	1.1
Visagapatam.	1,151,728	15,266	16,141	14,896	15,767	1.3	1.4	1.3	1.4
Godāvāri, East	751,939	26,499	30,083	25,163	28,827	3.5	4.0	3.3	3.8
Godāvāri, West	534,678	...	23,074	...	22,507	...	4.3	...	4.2
Kistna ...	535,550	43,622	25,060	41,744	24,213	4.0	4.7	3.9	4.5
Guntūr ...	896,486	32,166	34,223	29,852	32,915	3.6	3.8	3.8	3.6
Kurnool ...	451,635	9,942	10,423	9,823	9,919	2.2	2.3	2.2	2.2
Bellary ...	422,682	6,443	6,472	6,144	6,168	1.5	1.5	1.5	1.5
Anantapur ...	463,571	7,124	7,873	6,870	7,642	1.5	1.7	1.5	1.6
Cuddapah ...	435,748	6,798	7,260	6,646	7,120	1.6	1.7	1.5	1.6
Nellore ...	688,173	14,623	14,572	13,156	13,236	2.1	2.1	1.9	1.9
Madras ...	250,804	20,771	22,205	14,786	16,039	8.3	8.9	5.9	6.4
Chingleput ...	740,516	15,636	16,159	14,962	15,396	2.1	2.2	2.0	2.1
North Arcot...	1,084,507	15,064	16,171	14,699	15,602	1.5	1.6	1.4	1.5
Chittoor ...	621,532	9,532	9,844	9,047	9,408	1.5	1.6	1.5	1.5
South Arcot ...	1,167,671	15,979	17,158	15,590	16,698	1.4	1.5	1.3	1.4
Tanjore ...	1,209,563	24,370	25,324	21,648	22,657	2.1	2.1	1.8	1.9
Trichinopoly...	970,948	12,254	13,118	10,802	11,603	1.3	1.4	1.1	1.2
Madura ...	1,019,614	14,442	15,569	13,437	14,477	1.4	1.5	1.3	1.4
Rāmnād ...	903,218	11,607	12,679	11,200	12,240	1.3	1.4	1.2	1.4
Tinnevely ...	974,881	26,025	26,499	22,989	23,937	2.7	2.7	2.4	2.5
Coimbatore ...	1,113,677	14,790	15,451	13,600	14,444	1.3	1.4	1.2	1.3
Salem ...	1,061,009	9,729	10,701	9,450	10,401	0.9	1.0	0.9	1.0
The Nilgiris ...	59,501	2,704	2,689	1,821	1,829	4.5	4.5	3.1	3.1
Malabar ...	1,591,234	72,646	85,100	65,473	76,718	4.6	5.3	4.1	4.8
South Kanara.	641,088	18,381	22,253	15,449	18,517	2.9	3.4	2.4	2.9
Agency. {									
Ganjām ...	167,009	532	569	523	552	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3
Vizagapa- tam ...	479,069	1,003	1,106	972	1,047	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2
Godāvāri, East ...	101,367	1,446	1,494	1,418	1,453	1.4	1.5	1.4	1.4
Total ...	21,448,236	460,364	500,356	422,271	462,130	2.1	2.3	2.0	2.2

(54)—Number and strength of Arts Colleges for Indian women.

	1924-25.	1925-26.
Madras Queen Mary's College for Women	198	173
Madras Women's Christian College	138	129
Teppakulam Holy Cross College for Women	11	7
Palamcottah Sarah Tucker College	17	16
Mangalore St. Ann's College for Women	63	65
Total ...	407	390

NOTE.—There were besides the above, 74 women students studying in Indian Colleges intended for men—55 in the Presidency College, 6 in the Bishop Heber College, Trichinopoly, 2 each in the Victoria College, Palghat, Noble College, Masulipatam, Brennen College, Tellicherry, and Zamorin's College, Calicut, and one each in the Government College, Kumbakonam, Government College, Mangalore, Voorhee's College, Vellore, Christian College, Calicut, and Raja's College, Parlakimedi.

(55)—Number of girls in Indian secondary schools on the 31st March 1926.

Districts.	Girls.	Districts.	Girls.
Ganjām	90	Tanjore	532
Visagapatam	156	Trichinopoly	914
Godāvāri, East	292	Madura	461
Godāvāri, West	34	Rāmnād	78
Kistna	143	Tinnevely	1,304
Guntūr	161	Coimbatore	671
Kurnool	145	Salem	178
Bellary	4	The Nilgiris	158
Anantapur	101	Malabar	2,583
Cuddapah	16	South Kanara	2,274
Nellore	486	Agency. { Ganjām ... ..	...
Madras	3,198	{ Visagapatam ... ..	...
Chingleput	127	{ Godāvāri, East	1
North Arcot	236		
Chittoor	324	Total ...	14,646
South Arcot	180		

(56)—Public elementary schools for girls.

Managing agencies.	1924-25.		1925-26.	
	Schools.	Pupils.	Schools.	Pupils.
Government	29	2,190	28	2,243
Municipal Board	322	29,535	249	32,058
Local Board	1,524	86,469	1,606	82,575
Aided	1,062	80,717	(a) 1,149	83,168
Unaided	40	1,822	(b) 96	3,854
Total ...	2,977	200,738	3,228	218,998

(a) Of these, 560 schools with 49,238 pupils were under Mission management.

(b) Do. 28 do. 1,161 do. do. do.

(57)—Number of elementary schools for girls.

Managing agencies.	Number of elementary schools at the beginning of the year, viz., on the 31st March 1926.	Number closed during the year.	Number newly opened during the year.	Number of secondary schools converted into elementary schools during the year.	Total number of elementary schools at the end of the year, viz., on the 31st March 1926.	Number of elementary school buildings constructed during the year and intended to provide accommodation for			
						Existing board schools.	Board schools at places where aided elementary schools but no board schools formerly existed.	Board schools at places where unaided elementary schools but no board or aided schools formerly existed.	Board schools at places where no elementary schools of any description whether board, aided or unaided formerly existed.
Government	29	5	4	..	28	1	..	..	..
Municipal Board	322	..	27	..	349	1	..	..	..
Local Board	1,524	14	96	..	1,606	5	..	..	..
Aided	1,063	46	133	..	1,149	..	..	..	..
Unaided	40	26	82	..	96	..	..	..	..
Total	2,977	91	342	..	3,228	7	..	..	..

(58)—Home education classes under zenana agencies.

Name of Institution.	Sixth form.	Fifth form.	Fourth form.	Third form.	Second form.	First form.	Fifth class.	Fourth class.	Third class.	Second class.	First class.	Total.
<i>Secondary Schools.</i>												
Madras United Free Church Mission Home Education Classes	1	..	1	2	1	3	4	11	11	3	42

(59)—Statement showing particulars of aided elementary schools for girls managed by teacher-managers.

Districts.	Number of aided schools managed by teacher-managers.	Number of trained teachers in such schools.	Number of such schools which received extra grant on account of efficiency of work.	Number of such schools which received diminished grant for bad work.	Number of villages in the district with a population of more than 1,000 that are not provided with an elementary board or private school.
Ganjām	15	4	3	8	319
Vizagapatam	15	10	2	4	...
Godāvāri, East	22	10	3	2	...
Godāvāri, West... ..	11	2	...	...	262
Kistna	7	3	1	3	...
Guntūr	63	57	25	11	16
Kurnool	8	...	3	3	318
Bellary	3	...	...	3	102
Anantapur	6	...	1	1	87
Cuddapah	4	...	1	3	90
Nellore	39	20	3	16	...
Madras	3	13	...	...	...
Chingleput	1	1	1	...	...
North Arcot	4	1	4	...	97
Chittoor	6	2	3	...	29
South Arcot ... ..	...	...	...	...	...
Tanjore	4	1	4	...	...
Trichinopoly	1	...	1	...	260
Madura	5	5	3	...	253
Rāmnād	4	3	...	...	...
Tinnevely	6	4	6	...	281
Coimbatore	1	...	...	...	...
Salem	2	2	15	...	151
The Nilgiris	1	...	...	...	...
Malabar	107	136	25	18	271
South Kanara ... ..	...	...	...	...	...
Agency. { Ganjām ... ..	...	...	...	...	...
{ Vizagapatam. ... ..	...	...	...	...	...
{ Godāvāri, ... ..	...	...	...	...	...
{ East ... ..	...	...	...	...	...
Total, 1925-26	338	273	106	70	2,636
Total, 1924-25	330	291	177	53	1,794

(60)—Statement showing the number of elementary school buildings (girls' schools) constructed during the year 1925-26.

Districts.	Number of elementary school buildings (for girls' schools) constructed by							Total.
	Public agencies.			Private agencies.				
	Govern-ment.	Municipal Board.	Local Board.	Aided		Unaided		
				Mission.	Non-Mission.	Mis-sion.	Non-Mission.	
Godavari, East ...	1	...	...	...	1	...	...	2
Kistna ...	...	...	1	...	...	...	...	1
Guntur ...	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	1
Kurnool ...	...	1	...	...	...	...	...	1
Chingleput... ..	...	...	...	1	...	...	...	1
North Arcot ...	...	...	...	3	1	...	...	4
Tanjore ...	...	1	...	...	...	...	...	1
Trichinopoly ...	...	...	1	1	...	...	...	2
Madura ...	...	...	4	...	...	...	...	4
Rāmnād ...	...	...	...	2	...	...	...	2
Malabar ...	...	...	...	...	2	...	1	3
Total, 1925-26 ...	2	2	6	7	4	...	1	22
Total, 1924-25 ...	...	4	2	16	1	1	1	25

(61)—Statement showing the part-time and night schools for girls.

Districts.	Number of part-time and night schools on the 31st March 1926.	Part-time schools.				Number taught by				Night schools.		
		Under public ma-negement.		Aided	Unaided	Total of part-time schools.	Teachers who are also teachers of full-time schools.	Teachers who are also teachers of other part-time schools.	Teachers of night schools.	Others.	Number of schools taught by day school teachers.	Others.
		Mission.	Non-Mission.	Mission.	Non-Mission.							
		Mission.	Non-Mission.	Mission.	Non-Mission.	Total of part-time schools.	Teachers who are also teachers of full-time schools.	Teachers who are also teachers of other part-time schools.	Teachers of night schools.	Others.	Number of schools taught by day school teachers.	Others.	Total, night schools.
Visagapatam ...	1	...	...	1	...	...	...	1	...	...	...	...
Guntur ...	16	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	3	13	16
Bellary ...	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1	1
Anantapur ...	4	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	2	2	4
Cuddapah ...	4	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	4	4
Nellore ...	2	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1	1	2
Chittoor ...	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1	...	1
Trichinopoly ...	1	1	...	...	1	...	...	1	...	...	...	...
Madura ...	5	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	5	...	5
Rāmnād ...	3	...	3	...	...	...	...	...	3	3	...	3
Tinnevely ...	5	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	5	5
Total, 1925-26 ...	46	1	3	1	...	5	...	2	3	15	26	41
Total, 1924-25 ...	37	...	1	1	...	2	...	2	...	17	18	35

(62)—Statement showing the number of teachers, the percentage of trained teachers to the total number in each district, the number of pupils per trained teacher and the number of pupils per teacher in elementary schools for girls on the 31st March 1926.

Districts.	Elementary schools for girls.					
	Number of teachers.		Percentage of trained teachers to the total number in each district.	Total number of pupils on rolls on the 31st March 1926.	Number of pupils per trained teacher.	Number of pupils per teacher.
	Trained.	Total.				
Ganjām	175	288	78	4,692	27	20
Vizagapatam	288	376	77	7,738	27	21
Godāvāri, East... ..	320	451	71	10,951	34	24
Godāvāri, West	236	336	70	8,292	35	25
Kistna	286	343	69	8,236	35	24
Guntūr	423	575	74	13,438	32	23
Kurnool	113	189	60	4,807	38	23
Bellary	118	171	69	4,027	34	24
Anantapur	103	176	59	4,343	42	25
Cuddapah	90	118	68	2,881	36	24
Nellore	237	320	74	6,485	27	20
Madras	439	542	81	12,188	28	22
Chingleput	253	338	75	8,520	34	25
North Arcot	243	336	72	9,073	37	27
Chittoor	142	184	77	4,425	31	25
South Arcot	299	351	85	8,980	30	26
Tanjore	333	442	75	11,407	34	25
Trichinopoly	231	297	78	7,215	31	24
Madura	320	404	79	9,773	31	24
Rāmnād	251	323	77	7,678	31	24
Tinnevely	446	613	73	11,842	27	19
Coimbatore	223	294	76	7,786	36	26
Salem	179	250	72	6,828	38	27
The Nilgiris	39	50	78	1,108	28	22
Malabar	685	1,240	51	25,436	40	30
South Kanara	183	310	87	5,457	30	26
Agency { Ganjām	2	2	100	24	12	16
Agency { Vizagapatam	14	21	67	530	36	25
Agency { Godāvāri, East... ..	14	18	78	342	24	19
Total, 1925-26	6,575	9,215	71	213,998	33	23
Total, 1924-25	6,077	8,521	71	200,733	33	24

(63)—Expenditure on Indian schools for girls (Secondary and Elementary) (Direct expenditure only).

Institutions.	Average number on rolls on 31st March 1926.	Expenditure from					Total.
		Government funds.	Local funds.	Municipal funds.	Fees.	Other sources.	
Government	5,928	Rs. 3,08,471	Rs. ...	Rs. ...	Rs. 38,783	Rs. 1,8 5	Rs. 3,89,059
Local Board	90,396	4,86,852	5,30,022	...	6,048	2,481	10,25,403
Municipal Board	81,580	1,65,322	2,379	2,73,571	2,945	1,737	4,45,954
Aided	90,866	5,30,372	1,490	1,381	1,42,377	7,13,829	13,89,239
Unaided	3,607	...	...	...	102	19,431	19,533
Total, 1925-26	222,357	14,86,017	6,33,881	2,74,952	1,85,255	7,39,083	22,19,188
Total, 1924-25	206,980	15,52,951	3,70,972	2,53,879	1,70,823	7,21,235	20,69,860

EUROPEAN EDUCATION.

(64)—Institutions chiefly intended for Europeans.

	1924-25.		1925-26.	
	Number.	Strength.	Number.	Strength.
Secondary schools for boys ..				
{ High schools	12	2,331	12	2,288
{ Middle schools	10	1,114	18	1,500
{ High schools	20	2,705	18	2,469
{ Middle schools	19	2,201	18	2,176
Do. for girls				
Primary schools for boys	13	1,292	9	865
Do. for girls	11	548	15	848
Training schools for mistresses	2	45	2	47
Special schools for girls	2	68	2	82
Total ...	89	10,304	89	10,275

(65)—Railway schools.

	Number on rolls on 31st March	
	1925.	1926.
Boys' schools—		
Bitragunta	99	107
Perambur	52	71
Jolārpēt	99	108
Gooty (a)	58	50
Tanjore (a)	41	33
Madura (a)	110	123
Total of boys' schools ...	459	487
Girls' schools—		
Guntakal	38	28
Haffieldpet	76	84
Rajahmundry (a)	85	67
Pākala (a)	11	17
Arkōnam (a)	44	39
Kātpādi (a)	7	5
Villupuram (a)	117	111
Negapatam (a)	86	71
Pōdanūr (a)	100	111
Erode (a)	6	12
Sūramangalam (a)	56	44
Total of girls' schools ...	626	589

(a) Primary schools.

(65)—*European scholars in public schools in the different classes of institutions.*

	1924-25.		1925-26.	
	Boys.	Girls.	Boys.	Girls.
Arts colleges for men (Indians)	41	5	37	8
Do. for women (Indians) ... ..	...	65	...	43
Professional colleges (do.)	12	16	19	18
Secondary schools for boys (Indians)	245	1	244	3
Do. for girls (do.)	14	77	...	94
Elementary schools for boys (do.)	71	8	67	24
Do. for girls (do.) ... ..	...	151	4	24
High schools for boys for Europeans	1,973	130	1,941	94
Do. for girls do.	379	2,032	339	1,843
Middle schools for boys do.	710	239	891	434
Do. for girls do.	584	1,876	474	1,431
Primary schools for boys do.	683	562	462	369
Do. for girls do.	197	336	347	478
Training schools for masters ... ..	...	1	1	...
Do. for mistresses ... ..	...	44	...	67
...	...	45	...	47
Other special schools	76	108	153	92
...	...	59	...	69
Total	4,985	5,285	4,969	5,138

(67)—*Qualifications of teachers employed in European schools for general education on 31st March*

		Number of teachers.	
		1924-25.	1925-26.
Teachers holding—			
Trained	{ A Degree	33	26
	{ Secondary grade	231	113
	{ Elementary higher grade.	161	176
	{ Do. lower grade	29	69
	{ Others	51	78
		505	462
Untrained	{ (a) Certified	17	13
	{ Secondary grade	41	21
	{ Elementary higher grade.	24	22
	{ Do. lower grade	6	16
	{ (b) Uncertificated	17	28
		88	72
	{ A Degree	17	28
	{ Secondary grade	28	24
	{ Elementary higher grade.	15	11
	{ Do. lower grade	19	22
	{ Others	50	71
		139	151
Total		722	685

(a) Teachers of proved ability and approved service.

(b) Holding general education certificates only.

(68)—*Expenditure on European schools.*

Expenditure from	Expenditure during		Percentage to total expenditure.	
	1924-25.	1925-26.	1924-25.	1925-26.
	RS.	Rs		
Public funds	9,77,439	9,25,560	38.29	36.99
Fees	5,66,496	5,51,159	22.19	22.08
Other sources	10,08,805	10,25,454	39.52	40.93
Total ...	25,52,680	25,02,173	100.00	100.00

MUHAMMADAN EDUCATION.

(69)—*Institutions chiefly intended for Muhammadans.*

Classes of institutions.	Public institutions.											Private institutions.		Grand total.		
	Government.		Municipal Board.		Local Board.		Aided.		Unaided.		Total.		Schools.	Pupils.	Schools.	Pupils.
	Schools.	Pupils.	Schools.	Pupils.	Schools.	Pupils.	Schools.	Pupils.	Schools.	Pupils.	Schools.	Pupils.				
<i>Public institutions.</i>																
Arts colleges for men	1	43	...	...	...	...	2	57	...	...	3	100	...	...	...	...
Secondary schools for boys ...	6	1,214	3	282	...	...	6	1,098	...	...	15	2,822	...	...	...	...
Do. for girls	1	273	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1	273	...	...	...	...
Elementary schools for boys ...	13	952	202	14,057	1,045	61,378	1,260	72,173	135	5,422	2,655	153,082	...	...	...	...
Do. for girls	3	335	75	4,726	131	6,896	77	3,290	14	358	300	15,695	...	...	...	...
Training schools for masters ...	5	327	...	...	1	19	...	...	...	...	6	346	...	...	...	...
Do. for mistresses	3	62	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	3	62	...	...	...	...
Other special schools for boys ...	...	...	...	...	...	...	3	107	...	...	3	167	...	...	...	...
Do. for girls ... ..	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Total	32	3,236	280	19,065	1,177	68,293	1,345	76,788	149	5,780	2,986	173,137	...	...	2,986	173,157
<i>Private schools.</i>																
Advanced schools teaching Arabic or Persian for boys ... ..	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	188	7,586	...	...
Advanced schools teaching Arabic or Persian for girls ... ..	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Elementary schools teaching Quran for boys ... ..	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	572	26,435	...	...
Elementary schools teaching Quran for girls ... ..	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	11	187	...	...
Total of private institutions ...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	771	34,158	771	34,158
Grand total, 1925-26 ... ..	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	3,757	207,315
Grand total, 1924-25	39	3,872	254	17,023	1,069	62,715	1,090	62,384	164	7,300	2,816	153,244	730	29,607	8,846	182,851

(70)—Distribution of Muhammadan pupils (public and private) in all schools by districts.

Districts.	Muhammadan population (census of 1921).			Muhammadan scholars on the 31st March 1925.			Percentage of Muhammadan scholars on the 31st March 1925 to the Muhammadan population (census of 1921).			
	Boys.	Girls.	Total.	Boys.	Girls.	Total.	Boys.	Girls.	Total.	
Ganjām ...	2,640	2,531	5,171	520	162	682	19.7	6.3	13.2	
Vizagapatam ...	9,381	10,279	19,660	1,784	643	2,427	19.0	6.2	12.3	
Godāvāri East ...	11,515	11,798	23,313	1,993	927	2,920	17.3	7.9	12.5	
Godāvāri West ...	10,890	10,844	21,734	1,462	673	2,135	13.4	6.2	9.8	
Kistna ...	27,087	25,932	53,019	3,592	1,417	5,009	13.3	5.5	9.4	
Guntūr ...	66,411	64,307	130,718	8,792	2,528	11,318	13.2	3.9	8.7	
Kurnool ...	62,793	59,747	122,540	8,640	2,090	10,730	13.8	3.5	8.8	
Bellary ...	45,493	41,906	87,399	4,645	940	5,585	10.2	2.2	6.4	
Anantapur ...	43,726	41,281	85,007	6,615	1,673	8,288	15.1	4.1	9.7	
Cuddapah ...	54,795	51,630	106,425	7,936	1,871	9,807	14.5	3.6	9.2	
Nellore ...	45,386	43,796	89,182	5,224	1,373	6,597	11.5	1.1	7.4	
Madras ...	29,081	24,082	53,163	4,161	1,229	5,390	14.3	5.1	10.1	
Chingleput ...	17,377	16,079	33,456	1,993	712	2,705	11.5	4.4	8.1	
North Arcot ...	58,362	59,983	118,345	7,803	1,990	9,793	13.4	3.3	8.3	
Chittoor ...	33,927	30,949	64,876	5,914	1,447	7,361	17.4	4.7	11.3	
South Arcot ...	33,838	33,223	67,061	4,530	1,413	5,943	13.4	4.2	8.9	
Tanjore ...	57,522	73,131	130,653	13,469	2,691	16,160	23.4	3.7	12.4	
Trichinopoly ...	31,198	32,733	63,931	4,277	750	5,027	13.7	2.3	7.9	
Madura ...	36,608	39,314	75,922	4,945	713	5,658	12.5	1.8	7.2	
Rāmnād ...	47,504	68,652	116,156	6,739	1,563	8,301	14.2	2.3	7.1	
Tinnevely ...	48,599	60,462	109,061	7,593	1,515	9,108	15.6	2.5	8.4	
Coimbatore ...	24,954	21,980	46,934	3,422	675	4,097	14.2	3.1	8.9	
Salem ...	24,590	22,585	47,175	3,716	1,196	4,912	11.0	5.3	10.4	
The Nilgiris ...	4,153	2,611	6,764	441	103	544	10.6	3.9	8.0	
Malabar ...	496,664	507,882	1,004,546	72,298	26,208	98,506	14.8	5.2	9.8	
South Kanara ...	75,207	76,549	151,756	8,734	2,756	11,490	11.6	3.6	7.6	
Agency.	Ganjām ...	28	15	43	1	..	1	3.6	..	2.3
	Vizagapatam.	882	897	1,779	88	25	113	10.0	2.8	6.4
	Godāvāri East.	1,289	1,310	2,599	187	31	218	14.5	2.4	8.4
Total, 1925-26 ...	1,404,000	1,436,488	2,840,488	201,513	59,312	260,825	14.4	4.1	9.2	
Total, 1924-25 ...	...	..	..	181,700	51,672	233,372	12.9	3.6	8.2

(71)—*Institutions intended for Mappillus.*

	1924-25.				1925-26.			
	Boys' schools.		Girls' schools.		Boys' schools.		Girls' schools.	
	Schools.	Pupils.	Schools.	Pupils.	Schools.	Pupils.	Schools.	Pupils.
<i>Public institutions.</i>								
Government	6	563	...	...	9	572	...	...
Local and Municipal Board ...	246	20,692	21	1,458	306	24,698	21	1,433
Aided	502	36,222	5	409	684	4,220	6	479
Unaided	84	4,268	1	46	41	2,365	...	...
Total ..	838	61,740	27	1,902	1,040	75,845	27	1,912
<i>Private institutions</i> ...	136	6,282	...	...	252	14,010	...	...
Grand total ..	974	68,022	27	1,902	1,292	89,855	27	1,912

(72)—*Muhammadian scholars in public schools in the different classes of institutions.*

	1924-25.		1925-26.	
	Boys.	Girls.	Boys.	Girls.
Arts colleges for men for Indians	246	...	293	...
Do. for women ... ..	...	2	...	4
Oriental colleges	5	...	33	...
Professional colleges	53	...	55	...
Secondary schools for boys for Indians ...	8,571	4	8,998	5
Do. for girls do.	3	272	4	818
Elementary schools for boys do.	147,429	28,096	163,781	33,929
Do. for girls do.	589	15,180	482	16,299
High schools for boys for Europeans ...	12	...	6	...
Do. for girls do.	3	8	4	5
Middle schools for boys do.	6	...	9	1
Do. for girls do.	11	4	11	6
Primary schools for boys do.	3	...	1	...
Do. for girls do. ... ..	...	...	5	...
Training schools for masters	702	...	565	...
Do. for mistresses ... ..	...	78	...	71
Other special schools	373	2	464	3
Private institutions which do not teach any part of the elementary course but are recognized.	24	1	10	1
Total ...	158,080	43,647	174,669	50,637

(73)—Statement showing the percentage of Muhammadan scholars on the 31st March 1926 to the total number of scholars in each of the secondary stages of school-education (vide G.O. Mis. No. 976, Educational, dated 7th September 1915).

Secondary schools.	(a) High stage.	(b) Middle stage.
5	4	5

(a) Represents the percentage of Muhammadan scholars on the 31st March 1926 in the fourth, fifth and sixth forms of Indian secondary schools for boys and girls and in the eighth and ninth standards of European high schools for boys and girls.

(b) Represents the percentage of Muhammadan scholars on the 31st March 1926 in the first, second and third forms of Indian secondary schools for boys and girls and in the fifth, sixth and seventh standards of European high and middle schools for boys and girls.

(74)—Expenditure on Muhammadan and Mappilla schools.

Expenditure from	Expenditure in	
	1924-25.	1925-26.
	RS.	RS.
Public funds	13,26,353	13,00,669
Fees	49,677	58,974
Other sources	3,49,412	3,99,933
Total ...	17,25,442	17,59,576

ĀDI-DRĀVIDA CUM ĀDI-ĀNDHRA EDUCATION.

(75)—*Institutions chiefly intended for Ādi-Drāvidas cum Ādi-Āndhras.*

Classes of institutions.	Public institutions.											Private institutions.		Grand total.		
	Government.		Municipal board.		Local board.		Aided.		Unaided.		Total of public institutions.		Schools.	Scholars.	Schools.	Scholars.
	Schools.	Scholars.	Schools.	Scholars.	Schools.	Scholars.	Schools.	Scholars.	Schools.	Scholars.	Schools.	Scholars.				
<i>Public institutions.</i>																
Secondary schools for boys ...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Do. for girls ...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Elementary schools for boys.	781	28,701	159	8,749	872	29,471	7,002	182,701	478	11,005	9,237	255,827	...	...	...	...
Do. for girls.	6	204	8	321	21	677	134	6,646	8	215	173	7,063	...	...	...	...
Training schools for masters.	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Do. for mistresses.	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Other special schools for boys.	...	...	...	...	1	26	...	...	...	...	1	26	...	...	...	...
Do. for girls.	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Total, Public institutions ...	737	23,805	165	9,070	894	30,174	7,136	188,347	481	11,220	9,413	262,716	...	...	9,413	262,716
<i>Private institutions.</i>																
Advanced schools for boys ...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Do. for girls ...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Elementary schools for boys.	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	453	9,769	...	...
Do. for girls.	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	11	205	...	...
Total, Private institutions ...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	464	9,974	464	9,974
Grand total, 1925-26 ...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	9,877	272,690
Grand total, 1924-25 ...	679	21,864	159	7,775	854	28,923	6,874	182,415	520	12,813	9,086	253,787	523	11,419	9,809	265,206

(76)—*Ādi-Drāvida cum Ādi-Āndhra scholars in public schools in the different classes of institutions.*

	1924-25.		1925-26.	
	Boys.	Girls.	Boys.	Girls.
Arts colleges for men	8	...	17	...
Do. for women ... ..	...	1	...	...
Professional colleges	2	...	6	...
Secondary schools for boys	1,920	24	2,083	29
Do. for girls	7	183	...	215
Elementary schools for boys	158,059	27,108	170,181	29,486
Do. for girls	652	4,901	498	6,308
High schools for Europeans for boys ... ..	...	...	13	...
Do. for girls ... ..	...	...	...	...
Middle schools for Europeans for boys ... ..	...	...	...	...
Do. for girls ... ..	...	...	...	...
Training schools for masters	442	...	450	...
Do. for mistresses ... ..	...	17	...	26
Other special schools	170	104	253	106
Private institutions which do not teach any part of the elementary course but are recognized.	35	...	46	13
Total ...	161,295	32,338	173,547	86,188

(77)—*Expenditure on Ādi-Drāvida cum Ādi-Āndhra schools.*

Expenditure from	Expenditure in	
	1924-25.	1925-26.
	RS.	RS.
Public funds	10,71,285	11,89,475
Fees	28,892	24,808
Other sources	8,36,807	7,34,109
Total ...	19,36,984	19,48,392

EDUCATION OF THE ABORIGINAL, HILL AND CRIMINAL TRIBES.

(78)—*Number and strength of schools for general education in the Presidency (elementary schools only).*

	Aboriginal and hill tribes.						Criminal tribes.	
	In the agency.		In other than agency.		Total.			
	Schools.	Pupils.	Schools.	Pupils.	Schools.	Pupils.	Schools.	Pupils.
Government	88	3,506	15	371	103	3,877	200	11,148
Municipal Board ... ..	...	...	2	38	2	38	...	...
Local Board	10	200	42	991	52	1,191	15	457
Aided	177	4,253	74	1,589	251	5,852	27	1,080
Unaided	11	256	17	482	28	738	4	96
Total	286	8,215	150	3,481	486	11,696	345	12,781

NOTE.—The total number of pupils belonging to the aboriginal tribes under instruction in all classes of institutions (both public and private) in the Presidency was 17,656 of whom 9,161 were reading in schools in the agency tracts.

(79)—*Expenditure on schools for Aboriginal, Hill and Criminal Tribes.*

Expenditure from	Expenditure during		Percentage to total expenditure.	
	1924-25.	1925-26.	1924-25.	1925-26.
	RS.	RS.		
Public funds	1,52,803	1,68,098	83.82	86.85
Fees	1,752	204	0.96	0.11
Other sources	27,747	27,496	15.22	14.04
Total	1,82,302	1,95,798	100.00	100.00

PRIVATE INSTITUTIONS.

PRIVATE INSTITUTIONS.

(80)—Statement showing particulars of maktabas, mulla schools, tols, patasalas and kyaung schools during the official year 1925-26 (vide G.O. No. 501, Educational, dated 9th May 1916, communicating India's letter No. 346, dated 14th April 1916).

Particulars.	Classed in general table II and II-A as "Primary schools."	Classed in general table II and II-A as "Other schools."	Classed in general table II and II-A as "Private institutions."	Total.
Maktabas.				
1. Institutions	{ For boys ... 111 For girls ... 2	...	572	683
2. Pupils	{ For boys ... 6,017 For girls ... 80	...	26,435	32,452
3. Expenditure from Provincial funds ...	2,160	...	...	2,160
4. Expenditure from District or Local funds...	754	...	...	754
5. Expenditure from Municipal funds ...	...	...	...	...
6. Fees	47	...	12,547	12,594
7. Other sources	23,406	...	31,614	55,020
8. Total expenditure	26,367	...	44,161	70,528
Mulla schools.				
1. Institutions	{ For boys ... For girls ...	...	188	188
2. Pupils	{ For boys ... For girls ...	...	7,586	7,586
3. Expenditure from Provincial funds ...	...	...	...	...
4. Expenditure from District or Local funds .	...	...	...	...
5. Expenditure from Municipal funds ...	...	...	...	...
6. Fees ... ..	...	...	2,676	2,676
7. Other sources ... ..	...	...	33,174	33,174
8. Total expenditure ... ..	...	...	40,850	40,850
Tols.				
1. Institutions	{ For boys ... For girls ...	114	125	239
2. Pupils	{ For boys ... For girls ...	4,185	1,697	5,882
3. Expenditure from Provincial funds ...	...	27,031	...	27,031
4. Expenditure from District or Local funds...	...	1,818	...	1,818
5. Expenditure from Municipal funds ...	...	240	...	240
6. Fees ... ..	...	1,205	1,330	2,535
7. Other sources ... ..	...	114,442	147,912	262,354
8. Total expenditure ... ..	...	144,736	149,242	293,978
Patasalas.				
1. Institutions	{ For boys ... 800 For girls ... 16	1	1,863	2,664
2. Pupils	{ For boys ... 21,415 For girls ... 309	23	43,247	64,685
3. Expenditure from Provincial funds ...	32,087	342	...	32,429
4. Expenditure from District or Local funds...	573	...	...	573
5. Expenditure from Municipal funds ...	176	...	...	176
6. Fees	7,550	...	38,626	41,176
7. Other sources	23,702	855	136,689	161,246
8. Total expenditure	64,088	1,197	170,315	235,600

(81)—Number and strength of indigenous and other private institutions on the 31st March 1926 which do not teach any part of the elementary course but are recognized.

Districts.	Schools.						Pupils.					
	Secondary schools for boys.			Secondary schools for girls.		Elementary schools for girls.	Secondary schools for boys.			Elementary schools for boys.		Elementary schools for girls.
	Arabic.	Sanskrit.	Other schools.	Sanskrit.	Sanskrit.		Arabic.	Sanskrit.	Other schools.	Sanskrit.	Sanskrit.	
Total.	Total.	Total.	Total.	Total.	Total.	Total.	Total.	Total.	Total.	Total.		
Ganjām ...	2	...	...	10	...	12	84	...	...	214	...	298
Visagapatam ...	5	...	...	5	...	10	161	...	...	89	...	250
Gōdāvari, East.	3	...	...	11	1	15	114	...	...	255	47	316
Gōdāvari, West.	1	...	...	4	...	5	5	...	...	66	...	71
Kistna ...	1	...	...	3	...	4	23	...	...	60	...	83
Guntūr ...	3	...	...	8	...	5	83	...	...	52	...	145
Kurnool ...	...	...	...	2	...	2	...	...	...	32	...	32
Bellary ...	...	...	...	1	...	1	...	...	...	30	...	30
Anantapur ...	...	...	...	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Cuddapah ...	...	...	...	1	...	2	46	...	...	18	...	64
Nellore ...	1	...	...	...	...	2	34	...	...	...	...	34
Madras ...	2	...	...	2	...	4	54	...	...	28	...	82
Chingleput ...	...	...	...	1	...	1	...	...	...	16	...	16
North Arcot ...	1	...	...	...	...	1	143	...	...	25	...	143
Chittoor ...	...	...	...	1	...	2	23	...	...	...	...	48
South Arcot ...	2	1	...	5	...	8	133	...	66	120	...	359
Tanjore ...	...	...	...	...	...	2	37	...	...	...	35	73
Trichinopoly ...	1	...	...	...	1	2	...	...	...	...	...	...
Madura ...	4	...	1	1	2	8	...	...	...	...	...	...
Rāmnād ...	...	...	...	1	...	1	144	...	126	25	61	356
Tinnevely ...	...	...	...	...	...	1	...	...	...	44	...	44
Coimbatore ...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Salem ...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
The Nilgiris ...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Malabar ...	7	...	1	10	...	18	487	...	197	476	...	1,160
South Kanara ...	6	...	...	13	1	20	540	...	...	527	41	1,108
Total, 1925-26...	41	1	3	73	5	123	2,099	23	389	2,087	184	4,761
Total, 1924-25...	1	44	1	7	24	117	3,227	28	587	765	...	4,574

(82)—Number and strength of indigenous and other private institutions on the 31st

Districts.	Schools.												Total.		
	Secondary schools for boys.			Secondary schools for girls.			Elementary schools for boys.				Elementary schools for girls.				
	Arabic.	Sanskrit.	Other schools.	Arabic.	Sanskrit.	Other schools.	Quran.	Sanskrit.	Vernacular.	Other schools.	Quran.	Sanskrit.		Vernacular.	Other schools.
Ganjām ...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	95	...	...	...	2	...	97
Vizagapatam ...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	43	...	...	...	...	43
Gōdāvāri, East ...	...	...	2	...	...	...	...	155	...	...	...	...	1	...	158
Gōdāvāri, West ...	...	...	2	...	...	...	...	51	...	51	...	...	...	...	105
Kistna ...	...	...	2	...	...	...	...	132	...	61	...	...	...	...	195
Guntūr ...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	185	...	41	...	...	...	...	226
Kurnool ...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	26	...	...	...	...	17	...	43
Bellary ...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	22	...	...	...	...	22
Anantapur ...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	64	...	...	...	...	65
Cuddapah ...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	36	...	...	10	...	...	...	46
Nellore ...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1	...	74	72	...	...	...	21	168
Madras ...	2	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	18	...	...	...	...	21
Chingleput ...	...	6	...	...	...	...	2	...	7	...	...	...	...	...	79
North Arcot ...	...	4	...	...	...	...	7	3	...	86	...	...	3	...	108
Chittoor ...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	31	...	...	...	...	31
South Arcot ...	...	8	4	...	...	...	3	...	...	82	...	...	...	...	87
Tanjore ...	17	81	4	...	...	...	104	2	...	23	43	1	...	...	226
Trichinopoly ...	...	14	...	...	...	...	4	...	...	74	...	...	...	...	92
Madura ...	3	9	...	...	...	...	6	...	...	1	...	...	...	...	38
Rāmnād ...	2	35	5	...	...	...	22	...	...	...	87	...	...	...	151
Tinnevelly ...	...	7	...	...	...	...	64	3	...	53	1	...	1	...	129
Coimbatore ...	...	1	...	...	...	...	3	...	...	44	...	...	...	...	48
Salem ...	...	...	...	...	...	...	3	...	...	13	...	...	...	...	16
The Nilgiris ...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Malabar ...	144	...	...	...	...	...	252	...	...	5	...	4	...	...	405
South Kanara ...	20	...	...	...	...	...	101	...	...	12	...	...	...	...	138
Agency { Ganjām ...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	24	...	...	...	...	24
{ Vizagapatam ...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	37	...	...	1	...	86
{ Gōdāvāri, East ...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	8	...	...	...	...	8
Total, 1925-26 ...	188	116	19	...	...	...	572	9	1,255	589	11	...	25	22	2,806
		328							2,425				68		
Total, 1924-25 ...		306			1				2,685				110		3,052

March 1926 which are not recognized and teach no part of the elementary course.

Pupils.														
Secondary schools for boys.			Secondary schools for girls.			Elementary schools for boys.				Elementary schools for girls.				Total.
Arabic.	Sanskrit.	Other schools.	Arabic.	Sanskrit.	Other schools.	Quran.	Sanskrit.	Vernacular.	Other schools.	Quran.	Sanskrit.	Vernacular.	Other schools.	
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	2,248	...	...	...	57	...	2,305
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1,052	...	...	...	...	1,052
...	...	222	...	...	...	...	...	4,860	...	...	...	19	...	4,601
...	...	75	...	...	...	...	...	1,078	1,006	...	...	...	...	2,159
...	...	88	...	...	...	...	28	2,468	1,258	...	...	...	...	3,645
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	4,916	845	...	...	...	...	5,761
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	476	...	...	...	...	306	782
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	587	...	...	...	...	587
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	10	1,087	...	...	...	...	1,113
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	585	...	83	...	...	...	668
...	...	...	...	...	...	41	...	1,515	1,366	...	...	...	332	3,254
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	873	...	...	...	...	966
75	18	...	...	...	...	64	...	263	1,440	...	...	...	31	1,856
...	58	...	...	...	...	240	80	2,183	...	...	...	76	...	2,653
...	74	...	...	...	...	...	...	691	...	...	...	...	...	691
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	195	1,806	...	...	...	...	3,612
1,387	175	49	...	...	...	5,172	12	565	1,033	54	...	...	...	7,273
...	832	35	...	...	...	160	...	1,574	...	...	...	...	...	2,044
153	157	...	...	...	...	220	...	15	504	...	...	...	...	909
71	99	...	...	...	...	1,030	86	...	2,121	...	...	...	...	3,696
...	410	49	...	...	...	2,773	...	1,501	18	...	...	33	...	4,437
...	112	...	...	...	...	92	...	832	...	...	...	...	...	930
...	6	...	...	...	...	93	...	321	...	...	...	...	...	414
...
5,521	...	...	...	...	...	14,010	...	270	133	...	...	...	...	19,934
379	...	...	...	...	...	2,345	...	361	...	...	...	...	...	3,085
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	613	...	...	...	...	...	613
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	734	...	...	...	26	...	790
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	162	...	...	...	...	...	162
7,586	1,491	523	...	...	...	26,435	206	29,571	13,333	137	...	517	368	80,162
9,600			...			69,545				1,017				
8,677			50			70,954				8,234				82,915

MISCELLANEOUS.

(83)—Number of scholars (public and private) in the different stages of instruction.

Stages of instructions.	1925-26.	
	Boys.	Girls.
Indians—		
Arts colleges	10,762	464
Oriental colleges	323	1
Professional colleges... .. .	1,912	92
Secondary schools	155,442	14,646
Elementary schools	1,587,117	462,130
Technical and Industrial schools	5,868	1,213
Medical schools	903	77
Engineering schools	107	...
Training do.	8,603	1,774
Private do.	70,228	14,715
Total of Indian schools	1,841,195	495,112
Europeans —		
High stage	335	235
Middle do.	1,064	921
Primary do.	3,632	3,959
Training schools for mistresses .. .. .	...	47
Technical and Industrial schools .. .. .	...	82
Total of European schools	5,031	5,244
Grand total, 1925-26	1,846,196	500,356
Grand total, 1924-25	1,732,820	460,364

(84)—Physical education.

Public institutions.	Total number of institutions.	Number of institutions in which Gymnastics is taught as per Educational Rules.	Number of institutions teaching native Gymnastics.	Number of institutions in which Gymnastics is not taught.
Arts colleges	44	...	...	44
Oriental colleges	19	...	...	19
Professional colleges	12	11	...	1
Indian secondary schools for boys	512	507	5	...
for girls	64	57	...	7
Indian elementary schools for boys	43,691	28,344	9,808	5,479
for girls	3,228	2,735	359	135
European secondary schools for boys	25	25	...	...
for girls	36	36	...	...
European primary schools for boys	9	7	...	2
for girls	15	15	...	...
Training schools for Indians	124	121	1	2
Europeans	2	2	...	...
Other special schools for Indians	130	14	2	114
Europeans	2	...	...	2
Total, 1925-26	47,853	31,874	10,174	5,805
Total, 1924-25	44,909	28,721	9,758	5,333

(85)—School accommodation.

Public institutions.	Total number of institutions.	Number of institutions			
		Held in buildings of their own.	Held in rented buildings.	Held in chavadies, temples, etc.	Held in managers' or headmasters' dwellings.
<i>Indian schools.</i>					
Arts colleges—					
Government	10	10	...	...	...
Municipal Board	1	1	...	...	...
Aided	32	31	1	...	...
Unaided	1	1	...	...	...
Total, Arts colleges ...	44	43	1	...	...
Oriental colleges—					
Local Board	1	1	...	...	...
Aided	16	13	3	...	...
Unaided	2	1	1	...	...
Total, Oriental colleges ...	19	15	4	...	...
Professional colleges—					
Government	10	10	...	...	...
Aided	2	1	1	...	...
Total, Professional colleges ...	12	11	1	...	...
Secondary schools for boys—					
Government	16	13	2	...	...
Municipal Board	49	40	9	...	...
Local Board	170	119	45	6	...
Aided	274	235	24	2	3
Unaided	3	2	1	...	...
Total, Secondary schools for boys.	512	409	92	8	3
Secondary schools for girls					
Government	18	15	3	...	...
Municipal Board	2	2	...	...	...
Local Board	2	...	2	...	...
Aided	42	40	1	...	...
Total, Secondary schools for girls.	64	57	6	...	...
Elementary schools for boys—					
Government	1,396	744	411	228	13
Municipal Board	1,079	456	601	22	...
Local Board	11,290	3,338	6,190	1,717	45
Aided	27,158	12,548	7,611	5,027	1,972
Unaided	2,708	799	936	820	153
Total, Elementary schools for boys.	43,631	17,885	15,749	7,814	2,183
Elementary schools for girls—					
Government	28	14	12	...	2
Municipal Board	349	90	258	1	...
Local Board	1,606	233	1,315	54	4
Aided	1,146	729	302	35	83
Unaided	98	43	28	7	18
Total, Elementary schools for girls.	3,228	1,109	1,915	97	107

(85)—School accommodation—cont.

Public institutions.	Total number of institutions.	Number of institutions			
		Held in buildings of their own.	Held in rented buildings.	Held in chavadies, temples, etc.	Held in managers' or headmasters' dwellings.
<i>Indian schools—cont.</i>					
Training schools for masters—					
Government	61	35	26	...	...
Local Board	7	...	7	...	...
Aided	24	20	4	...	...
Total, Training schools for masters.	92	55	37	...	...
Training schools for mistresses—					
Government	16	13	3	...	...
Aided	16	16	...	...	...
Total, Training schools for mistresses.	32	29	3	...	...
Other special schools—					
Government	23	19	4	...	...
Municipal Board	2	1	1	...	...
Local Board	1	...	1	...	...
Aided	59	53	6	...	...
Unaided	45	23	22	...	...
Total, Other special schools ...	130	96	34	...	...
Total, Indian schools ...	47,764	19,709	17,842	7,919	2,293
<i>European institutions.</i>					
High schools for boys—					
Aided	12	12	...	...	...
High schools for girls—					
Aided	18	17	1	...	...
Middle schools for boys—					
Aided	13	13	...	...	...
Middle schools for girls—					
Aided	18	18	...	...	...
Primary schools for boys—					
Aided	9	9	...	...	...
Primary schools for girls—					
Aided	15	15	...	...	...
Training schools for mistresses—					
Aided	2	1	1	...	...
Other special schools—					
Aided	2	2	...	...	...
Total, European schools ...	89	87	2	...	...
Grand total, 1925-26 ...	47,853 (a)	19,796	17,844	7,919	2,293
Grand total, 1924-25	44,309	18,852	16,484	6,887	2,085

(a) Includes one home education class.

(86)—Libraries.

Public institutions.	Total number of institutions.	Total number of institutions having libraries.	Number of volumes.
Arts colleges	44	44	315,258
Oriental colleges	19	18	22,203
Professional colleges	12	12	52,558
Indian secondary schools for			
{ boys	512	507	930,955
{ girls	64	63	86,980
European secondary schools for			
{ boys	25	25	20,955
{ girls	36	36	34,208
Indian elementary schools for			
{ boys	43,631	14,775	646,606
{ girls	3,228	1,886	136,270
European primary schools for			
{ boys	9	8	3,450
{ girls	15	13	3,391
Training schools for			
{ Europeans	2	2	866
{ Indians	124	120	252,127
Other special schools for			
{ Europeans	2	...	...
{ Indians	180	60	28,682
Total, 1925-26	47,853	17,069	2,534,565
Total, 1924-25	44,309	15,304	2,254,525

(87)—Hostels or boarding-houses.

Hostels intended for	Number of hostels for		Total.
	Boys.	Girls.	
Europeans and Anglo-Indians	28	34	67
Indian Christians	198	141	334
Adi-Dravidas and Adi-Andhras, etc.	14	10	24
Hindus .. *	238	14	252
Muhammadans	17	1	18
Total, 1925-26	485	200	685
Total, 1924-25	465	186	651

(88)—Number of boarders (in approved hostels) according to classes of community.

Classes of community.	Boys.		Girls.	
	1924-25.	1925-26.	1924-25.	1925-26.
Europeans and Anglo-Indians	2,359	2,582	2,048	1,960
Indian Christians	11,714	11,802	8,274	8,338
Brahmans	4,181	4,084	162	220
Non-Brahmans	3,060	3,238	430	423
Adj Dravidas, Adi-Andbras and kindred classes	648	901	871	499
Aborigines	89	26	22	17
Criminal tribes	572	608	125	32
Muhammadans	772	754	23	23
Buddists ... ..	...	5	...	...
Jains ... ..	...	...	...	...
Parsis	2	6	14	17
Others	31	71	7	...
Total	28,413	24,087	11,474	11,524

(89)—Expenditure on hostels (boarding-houses) for the year 1925-26.

(Boarding charges only.)

Heads of management.	In schools for boys.					In schools for girls.				
	Expenditure from					Expenditure from				
	Provincial funds.	Local and Municipal Funds.	Fees.	Endowments, subscriptions and other sources.	Total.	Provincial Funds.	Local and Municipal Funds.	Fees.	Endowments, subscriptions and other sources.	Total.
<i>For Indians.</i>	RS.	RS.	RS.	RS.	RS.	RS.	RS.	RS.	RS.	RS.
Government ... ..	...	...	2,38,804	...	2,33,304	...	...	69,500	...	69,500
Local and Municipal Boards ... ..	...	...	20,353	44,192	73,455	...	...	...	...	...
Aided	24,848	...	5,95,540	6,72,518	12,82,906	17,374	...	3,61,192	1,68,296	5,46,762
Unaided ... ..	...	...	1,34,132	10,427	1,44,559	...	...	...	...	...
Total, Indian Hostels	24,848	...	9,92,329	7,27,047	17,44,224	17,374	...	4,30,692	1,68,296	6,16,263
<i>For Europeans.</i>										
Aided	1,15,065	...	1,38,564	2,32,093	4,80,722	1,14,668	...	1,41,640	1,77,418	4,38,721
Total, European Hostels	1,15,065	...	1,38,564	2,32,093	4,80,722	1,14,668	...	1,41,640	1,77,418	4,38,721
Grand Total, 1925-26	1,39,913	...	11,25,893	9,59,140	22,24,946	1,31,942	...	5,72,332	3,45,709	10,40,051

60)—Expenditure in hostels and boarding-houses.

(Capital expenditure only.)

			Expenditure from				
			Government funds.	Local and Municipal funds.	Fees.	Endowments, subscriptions and other sources.	Total.
			Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.
Managed by Government	Males	...	14,540	...	...	...	14,540
	Females	...	14,837	...	...	...	14,837
Managed by Local and Municipal Boards	Males	...	...	...	...	...	...
	Females	...	...	...	...	...	...
Aided by Government, Municipal or Local Boards	Males	...	58,856	...	...	28,182	84,988
	Females	...	16,000	...	...	7,820	23,320
Unaided	Males	...	...	...	...	1,52,444	1,52,444
	Females	...	...	...	...	...	...
Total	Males	...	71,396	...	...	1,80,578	2,51,972
	Females	...	30,837	...	...	7,820	38,157
Grand total			1,02,233	...	...	1,87,898	2,90,129

(91)—Statement showing the details of Government scholarships awarded in 1925-26.

Number.	Particulars of scholarships.	Number allotted.	Number awarded.	Men.				Women.			
				Oriyas.	Backward classes.	Muhammads.	Others.	Hindus.	Muhammads.	Indian Christians.	Parasians.
1	In colleges	52	52	1	13	5	30	...	...	3	...
2	Post-Graduate Scholarships	4	4	...	...	...	3	1	...	...	...
3	In the Queen Mary's College, Madras (ordinary)	32	25	...	...	...	...	18	1	6	...
4	Queen Mary's College, Madras (widow scholarships)	20	14	...	...	...	...	14	...	...	...
5	In Secondary Schools for boys—General	289	289	5	84	88	162	...	...	...	...
6	Scholarships to children of Carnatic Stipendiaries in the Government Madras-i-Azam, Madras, and the Muslim High School, Triplicane	25	...	...	...	25	...	...	...	...	...
7	Scholarship in the Government Hobart Secondary and Training School, Royapetta	16	16	...	...	...	...	...	16	...	...
8	In Secondary Schools for boys—Special for Adi-Dravidas, Adi-Andhras, etc.	16	16	...	16	...	...	...	...	...	...
9	In Secondary Schools for boys—Special for Muhammadans	108	107	...	107	...	...	...	...	...	...
10	In Secondary Schools for girls—General	36	36	...	...	...	...	16	...	20	...
11	In Secondary Schools for girls (widow scholarship) special in the Queen Mary's School, Vizagapatam	20	17	...	...	...	...	17	...	...	...
12	Widow scholarships in the Ice House Hostel, Triplicane	75	75	...	...	...	...	75	...	...	...
13	Scholarships for Unmarried Non-Brahman Hindu girls in the Non-Brahman Hostel attached to the Lady Willingdon College, Madras	27	27	...	...	...	...	27	...	...	...
14	Scholarships intended for Muhammadan and Hindu widows	63	63	...	...	...	...	54	9	...	...
15	Scholarships in Higher Elementary Schools for boys—General	24	24	1	10	...	18	...	...	...	...
16	Scholarships in Higher Elementary Schools for girls—General	50	50	...	...	...	...	32	4	14	...

(91)—Statement showing the details of Government scholarships awarded in 1925-26—cont.

Number.	Particulars of scholarships.	Number allotted.	Number awarded.	Men.				Women.			
				Oriyaa.	Backward classes.	Muhammads.	Others.	Hindus.	Muhammads.	Indian Christians.	Eurasians.
17	Scholarships in Higher Elementary Schools for boys—Special for Adidravidas, Adi-Andhraas, etc. ...	27	27	...	27	...	...	...	...	...	...
18	Scholarships—Special in Higher Elementary and Incomplete Secondary Schools for girls ...	306	306	..	...	...	...	152	11	143	...
19	Scholarships—Special in Elementary Schools for boys, for Mappillas ...	220	220	...	...	220	...	...	...	...	...
20	Scholarships for boys of the Valayar, Koravar, criminal tribes in Elementary Schools in the Coimbatore district ...	25	25	...	25	...	...	...	..	...	...
21	Scholarships—Special for Khonds, Savaras, Jatapus, Porajas, etc., in Elementary Schools in the Agency tracts ...	170	169	...	169	...	...	...	..	...	...
22	Scholarships—Special for Mappilla girls in Elementary Schools in the Western Circle ...	50	50	...	...	...	...	...	50	...	...
23	Scholarships—Special for Mappilla boys in the School of Commerce, Calicut ...	20	20	...	...	20	...	...	...	...	...
24	Scholarships in Secondary Schools for girls—Ordinary in the Queen Mary's High School, Vizagapatam.	14	14	...	...	...	...	4	...	10	...
25	Scholarships in the Sanskrit Schools and Colleges ...	104	104	8	8	..	88	...	...	...	...
26	Scholarships—Special in the Government Training School for Women, Calicut ...	22	21	...	...	...	...	10	...	11	...
27	Scholarships for Agency boys in Board High School, Russellkonda.	6	...	...	6	...	...	...	...	...	...
28	Scholarships—Special in the Government Training School for Muhammadan Women, Trichinopoly ...	5	3	...	...	...	...	...	3	...	...

	Number of teachers on the 31st March 1926.																
	Trained teachers with the following qualifications.					Untrained Teachers.									Total of trained teachers.	Total of untrained teachers.	Grand total of teachers.
	Possessing a degree.	Passed F.A., Intermediate, Matriculation or School Final.	Passed Middle School (Higher Elementary trained).	Passed Primary School (Lower Elementary trained).	Others (Lower qualifications).	Certificated.			Uncertificated.			Others.					
						Possessing a degree.	Passed F.A., Intermediate, Matriculation or School Final.	Higher Elementary.	Lower Elementary.	Possessing a degree.	Passed F.A., Intermediate, Matriculation or School Final.		Higher Elementary.	Lower Elementary.			
Arts colleges for men ...	290	4	1	...	7	45	2	1	...	205	8	...	...	53	302	314	616
Do. women ...	36	1	...	...	...	7	1	...	...	6	...	...	...	9	37	23	60
Secondary schools for boys ...	1,780	3,118	575	138	958	90	120	25	13	326	400	65	32	848	6,544	1,914	8,458
Do. girls ...	121	361	188	8	30	16	23	6	8	20	22	4	3	52	708	149	857
Elementary schools for boys ...	12	1,852	11,164	23,444	244	14	395	1,142	4,339	80	1,667	4,266	20,418	8,698	36,717	41,169	77,886
Do. girls ...	7	302	3,387	2,212	67	...	78	205	390	8	88	298	1,263	315	6,575	2,640	9,215
Training schools for masters ...	183	200	24	8	118	...	...	...	...	4	4	...	...	14	538	22	560
Do. mistresses.	40	111	36	4	20	...	5	1	...	1	1	1	...	16	211	25	236
Total ...	2,454	5,945	15,375	28,414	1,444	172	624	1,880	4,745	600	2,185	4,634	21,716	10,200	51,632	46,256	97,888

(93)—Educational associations and reading-rooms.

Districts.	Teachers' Associations.			Reading-rooms and Literary Societies.					
	Number.	Members.		Registered.			Not registered.		
		Males.	Females.	Number.	Males.	Females.	Number.	Males.	Females.
Ganjām	102	4,528	1	2	96	9	48	4,315	11
Vizagapatam ...	146	4,447	21	7	5,721	504	47	3,628	125
Godāvāri, East ...	76	5,397	5	6	133,916	50	56	52,996	...
Godāvāri, West ...	53	2,746	9	4	388	8	39	4,192	...
Kistna	64	2,879	23	6	10,750	150	35	3,235	72
Guntūr	114	4,702	308	8	383	...	43	3,266	209
Kurnool	65	2,150	44	4	123	...	16	5,747	...
Bellary	73	1,876	13	4	201	...	14	1,053	19
Anantapur	59	1,653	13	1	50	1	39	12,068	106
Cuddāpah	50	1,793	3	2	540	...	16	895	...
Nellore	114	3,405	36	5	9,174	...	35	4,570	36
Madras	13	2,352	392	3	29,473	...	13	4,084	...
Chingleput	49	9,647	114	...	...	...	23	9,557	3
North Arcot	78	3,251	68	3	166	6	47	10,920	106
Chittoor	84	3,897	622	...	...	...	31	22,074	10
South Arcot	77	3,452	2	2	26	...	30	2,767	...
Tanjore	60	4,241	17	10	1,071	12	52	4,582	306
Trichinopoly	67	2,679	9	2	209	...	24	2,436	13
Madura	80	2,601	181	9	51,673	1	34	9,142	154
Rāmnād	84	2,631	26	...	...	...	40	3,946	1
Tinnevelly	136	4,113	36	3	145	...	70	6,359	13
Coimbatore	72	2,505	7	4	7,856	1	32	2,679	3
Salem	87	3,274	3	1	104	...	19	1,973	56
The Nilgiris	9	224	...	1	100	80	3	340	...
Malabar	104	3,642	87	1	172	1	25	4,056	60
South Kanara	34	1,202	7	...	...	...	32	2,905	131
Total ..	1,950	89,287	2,047	98	255,434	823	853	183,769	1,594

GOVERNMENT OF MADRAS.
LAW (EDUCATION) DEPARTMENT

G.O. No. 2239, 3rd December 1926.

Report on Public Instruction—1925-26—Recorded.

READ—*Letter from R. G. GRIEVE, Esq., M.A., F.R.G.S.,
Acting Director of Public Instruction, to the Secretary
to Government, Law (Education) Department, dated
Madras, the 23rd October 1926, R.O.C. No. 171.*

Order—No. 2239, Law (Edn.), dated 3rd December 1926.

Recorded.

(By order of the Government, Ministry of Education)

V. T. KRISHNAMA ACHARIYAR,
Secretary to Government.

REPORT ON PUBLIC INSTRUCTION IN THE MADRAS PRESIDENCY FOR THE YEAR 1925-26.

VOLUME I.

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OFFICE OF THE
DIRECTOR OF PUBLIC INSTRUCTION,
NUNGANBAKAM, MADRAS,
Dated 20th October 1926.

R.O.C. No. 171 F./26.

From

R. G. GRIEVE, Esq., M.A., F.R.G.S.,
ACTING DIRECTOR OF PUBLIC INSTRUCTION,
Madras.

To

THE SECRETARY TO GOVERNMENT,
LAW (EDUCATION) DEPARTMENT,
Fort St. George, Madras.

SIR,

I have the honour to submit the report on the state and progress of education in this Presidency during the year 192 -26.

2. *Events of the year.*—As an essential preliminary for working out a comprehensive programme for the expansion of elementary education on the lines of the recommendations of the Ootacamund Educational Conference it was necessary to obtain full and accurate information regarding the educational facilities existing in the rural tracts. With this object in view an intensive educational survey was conducted, about which reference was made in last year's report. The scrutiny of survey records was finished during the year under review, and reports on the survey of all the districts embodying the results of the survey have been compiled by the special officer under my instructions. A list of school-less centres with a population of 500 and above has been appended to each district report, the names of the centres where aided schools are likely to be started being indicated in the report. The reports contained suggestions for the amalgamation or closure of superfluous schools, the opening

of separate schools for Muhammadans, the improvement of indigenous schools and the provision of additional facilities for the training of teachers. The suggestions have been commended by Government to the several agencies concerned for necessary action.

A consolidated report on the elementary education survey of the Presidency was also prepared. The survey revealed the fact that there were 4,037 school-less centres or groups of centres with a population of 500 and above yet to be provided with schools, and Government were able to formulate a definite programme for the gradual expansion of elementary education in rural areas, each village with a population of 500 inhabitants and over being provided with a school. Government decided to grant subsidies for the opening of new board elementary schools with a single teacher in school-less centres with a population of 500 and above in the areas under the jurisdiction of Taluk Boards levying the education cess. But as it is more economical to secure expansion by means of aided agencies rather than through local bodies, and as the centres lying in the non-cess levying areas have also to be provided with schools, Government decided that the opening of new aided elementary schools should be encouraged and placed additional funds at the disposal of the District Educational Councils. In the hope of stimulating and encouraging activity among aided agencies, the Government also sanctioned the enhancement of the rates of teaching grants for elementary schools in some respects. The question of opening panchayat schools was also engaging the attention of Government during the year.

The Andhra University.—In April 1925 Government placed an officer of the department on special duty to prepare a scheme for the establishment of the Andhra University and to draft the Andhra University Bill. The Bill was placed before the Legislative Council in August 1925 and after being passed into law received the consent of His Excellency the Governor-General in Council on the 13th January 1925.

The Government Victoria College, Palghat.—In G.O. No. 933, Law (Education), dated 4th June 1925, Government sanctioned the opening of Junior B.A. classes in Philosophy, History, Malayalam and Sanskrit in the Government Victoria College, Palghat. The raising of the college to the status of a first grade college necessitated the appointment of an additional staff

of three lecturers in the Madras Educational Service, one lecturer in the Subordinate Educational Service, one tutor, two pandits and one clerk.

Medical inspection.—During the year under review Government revived the system of grant-in-aid for the medical inspection of boys in secondary schools held in abeyance in Memo. No. 925-A-3, dated 21st October 1922, and in G.O. No. 6+1, Law (Education), dated 29th April 1925, instructions were issued for the medical inspection of boys in secondary schools, in the school departments of colleges and in training schools for masters.

Reorganization of secondary education.—In G.O. No. 1922, Law (Education), dated 7th November 1925, Government requested the Director to summon a conference of officials and non-officials to consider the general question of the reorganization of secondary education. The conference met twice during the year, but did not complete its report.

A survey of secondary education.—In September 1925, Government placed an officer of the department on special duty to consider certain questions concerning secondary education and his report has been submitted to Government.

The use of the vernacular as the medium of instruction in secondary schools.—In G.O. No. 1851, Law (Education), dated 27th October 1925, Government approved of the issue of a circular by the Director permitting the adoption of the vernaculars as the media of instruction in Forms IV to VI of secondary schools, and the Secondary School Leaving Certificate Board was directed to arrange for the examination through the vernacular of all candidates who receive instruction entirely in the vernacular during their school course in Forms IV, V and VI.

Fee concessions to Indian Christians of depressed class origin.—In May 1925 Government decided that the half-fee concessions to which poor pupils of the depressed classes are otherwise eligible, under Rule 92 of the Madras Educational Rules, should not be denied to them because of their conversion to Christianity and Appendix 17-A of the Madras Educational Rules has been altered accordingly.

Reorganization of the subordinate inspecting agency.—During the year the Government were addressed to sanction a new cadre of Junior Deputy Inspectors, an increase in the inspecting agency being necessitated by the immediate and proposed increase in the number of elementary schools consequent on the results of the survey of elementary education.

The orders of Government on this proposal were received after the close of the year.

Moppilla education.—A special assistant to the District Educational Officer, Malabar, was appointed during the year to deal especially with problems relating to Mappilla education.

3. *Legislative Council.*—As in previous years, a very large number of questions relating to educational matters were asked. The questions asked on the following subjects indicate how wide and varied were the matters upon which information was sought :—

The medium of instruction in high school classes ; the work of the Tamil Lexicon Committee ; the revision of the Madras Educational Rules and the Grant-in-Aid Code ; fee concessions to pupils in schools and colleges for girls ; grants to the Boy Scouts' Association ; promotions in the Queen Mary's College ; the medical inspection of pupils in Madras city ; the working of night schools ; the place of technical education in schools for general education ; the constitution of the Text-book Committee ; special schools for Muhammadans ; the work done by the District Secondary Education Boards ; buildings for the school and college at Anantapur ; the provision of new university centres ; the cost of the Andhra University ; a conscience clause in the Grant-in-Aid Code ; the transfer of Government elementary schools to local bodies and the special teaching grant to aided secondary schools.

A large number of questions were also put regarding the education of Ādi-Drāvida pupils.

During the course of the debates on the budget and on supplementary demands many educational questions were discussed, of which the following may be mentioned :—

The pay of Assistant Lecturers in Government Colleges ; the transfer of Queen Mary's College from the Marina ; the discipline in the Law College ; the fees levied in schools and colleges for girls, and the raising of the Cocanada Girls' School to the status of a High School.

In August 1925 the Āndhra University Bill was introduced and passed after a prolonged debate. The discussion centred chiefly round the question of the location of the headquarters of the University ; the concentration of First Grade and Honours Colleges in selected centres ; the inclusion of the Ceded Districts in the new University area and the use of the various vernaculars as the media of instruction.

In August 1925 Mr. K. Koti Reddi moved "That this Council recommends to the Government that the Government will be pleased to increase in future the amount spent on education in the Ceded Districts." After a long discussion, in which the Hon'ble the Minister for Education pointed out what was being done for the advancement of education in the Ceded Districts, the resolution was put to the house and declared lost.

On the 22nd of March 1926 Mr. Muhammad Ghouse Mian Sahib moved that the allotment of Rs. 3,21,500 for grants to universities be reduced by Rs. 100 in order to elicit information regarding the establishment of a Tamil university and to request Government to appoint a committee to examine the subject. The Hon'ble the Minister for Education promised to consider this proposal. After the close of the year under review a committee was appointed by Government in G.O. No. 892, dated 17th May 1. 26.

4. *General statistics*—(a) *Numerical*.—The number of public institutions rose from 44,309 to 47,853, i.e., by 3,544, and their strength from 2,105,695 to 2,261,609, i.e., by 155,914, the increase representing 8.0 per cent and 7.4 per cent, respectively, against 6.6 per cent and 6.5 per cent, in the previous year. There was a slight decrease, as in the year 1924-25, in the number of private institutions as well as in their strength—there being only 2,929 institutions with 84,943 pupils, against 3,169 schools with 87,489 pupils.

Taking public and private institutions together, the number of institutions rose by 3,304 or by 7.0 per cent and their strength by 153,368 or by 7.0 per cent.

The percentage of those under instruction to the whole population was 5.5, being 8.8 in the case of boys and 2.3 in the case of girls, against 5.2 for the whole population and 8.3 for boys and 2.1 for girls, in the previous year.

There was an increase in the number of institutions in municipal areas (from 3,881 to 4,008) as also in their strength (from 405,358 to 414,278). There was likewise an increase in the case of institutions in non-municipal areas both in number and strength. The percentages of the institutions and scholars in municipal areas to the total number of institutions and scholars on 31st March 1926, were 7.9 and 17.7, respectively, against 8.2 and 18.5 in the previous year.

(b) *Financial*.—As in previous years, there was an increase in the number and strength of elementary and primary schools for boys and girls, as there were 46,883 schools with 2,050,960 pupils on 31st March 1926, against 43,341 schools

with 1,898,436 pupils in the previous year. Expenditure on these schools rose from Rs. 141·14 lakhs to Rs. 150·91 lakhs and the average cost of a school and that of a pupil was Rs. 321-14-2 and Rs. 7-8-5, the corresponding figures for the previous year being Rs. 325-3-2 and Rs. 7-9-7.

The number of boys' elementary and primary (European) schools rose from 40,353 to 43,540 and their strength from 1,697,355 to 1,836,114. Their total cost was Rs. 125·98 lakhs and the average cost of educating a pupil was Rs. 7-0-4.

The number of elementary schools for Indian boys alone rose from 40,340 to 43,631 and the number of pupils reading in them from 1,695,863 to 1,835,249 and their total cost from Rs. 116·87 lakhs to Rs. 125·55 lakhs. The average cost of educating each pupil was Rs. 7-0-0 against Rs. 7-0-6 in the previous year.

The total expenditure on education rose during the year from Rs. 390·39 lakhs to Rs. 416·20 lakhs. The increase was contributed by both public and private funds. The proportion which public funds and private funds bore to total expenditure was 57 and 43 per cent, respectively, against 56 and 44 per cent in the year previous.

The total direct expenditure rose from Rs. 293·97 lakhs to Rs. 312·12 lakhs, towards which increase public funds alone contributed more than Rs. 14 lakhs, the increase being noticeable mainly in the case of elementary schools. The amounts spent by local bodies on their own schools showed an increase of over Rs. 10 lakhs.

Indirect expenditure increased from Rs. 96·42 lakhs to Rs. 104·08 lakhs, the increase being mainly under "Buildings and furniture."

The budget estimate for the year under "Education" was Rs. 186·33 lakhs and the revised estimate Rs. 189·93 lakhs. The actuals under this head were Rs. 185·48 lakhs.

Including the expenditure on Government buildings and on schools and colleges not under the control of the Education Department, Provincial receipts and charges aggregated Rs. 8·02 and Rs. 211·20 lakhs against Rs. 8·08 lakhs and Rs. 192·89 lakhs, respectively, in the previous year. The increase in charges was mainly due to an increase in the Provincial subsidies paid to local bodies and grants-in-aid to schools under private management. Provincial subsidies to local bodies including the amount placed at the disposal of District Educational Councils for Elementary Education rose by Rs. 12 lakhs to Rs. 99·89 lakhs.

5. *Controlling agencies and personnel—Direction.*—Mr. R. Littlehailos, the permanent Director of Public Instruction, was in charge of the department from the 2nd November 1925 till the end of the year under report. He was the Educational Commissioner with the Government of India for the first seven months of the year, during which period I held the office of Director of Public Instruction.

In April 1925, I visited Vellore, Palghat and Coimbatore, in July Coimbatore, Satyamangalam, Avanashi, Gōbichetti-pālaiyam, Bhavāni, Erode and Ambur, in August Chittoor, Palmanēr and Madanapalle, in September Tanjore, Kumbakōnam, Chidambaram and Bellary and in October Waltair. Mr. R. Littlehailos visited Anantapur in December 1925, Rajahmundry in January 1926 and Palghat in February 1926.

Inspection.—Consequent on the bifurcation of the Kistna district, the post of Personal Assistant to the District Educational Officer, Kistna, in the Deputy Inspectors' cadre, was abolished and a temporary post of a District Educational Officer in the Madras Educational Service was created. Proposals for the strengthening of the subordinate inspecting agency by the creation of a new class of officers called Junior Deputy Inspectors were submitted to Government during the year.

Higher Educational Services and their personnel—(a) Indian Educational Service (Men's Branch)—Of the 53 posts in the Indian Educational Service, 17 posts were permanently vacant at the end of the year under review as against 15 in the preceding year.

Messrs. G. L. Lobo, C. K. Krishnaswami Pillai, T. S. Subrahmanya Ayyar and H. Parameswaran continued to officiate in the Indian Educational Service. M.R.Ry. P. Shankunni Avargal was also officiating in the Indian Educational Service till 15th January 1926 when he proceeded on leave.

A special post outside the cadre was created by keeping the Indian Educational Service post of Professor of Mechanical Engineering in abeyance.

Mr. H. S. Duncan after having served for about 32 years in various capacities in the Educational Department retired from service with effect from 21st January 1926.

M.R.Ry. A. Arulanandam Avargal also retired from service with effect from 13th March 1926 after having served for about 24 years.

(b) *The Madras Educational Service—Men's Branch.*—The number of posts in the Madras Educational Service was 56 as against 49 in the previous year. Four posts were abolished consequent on the transfer of the two certified schools to the Jail Department and the two High Schools at Chittoor and Tiruvālūr to local bodies. Three posts of lecturers were created consequent on the raising of the Victoria College, Palghat, to the first grade and eight posts in the Subordinate Service were converted into Madras Educational Service posts.

Messrs. C. S. Sundaram Ayyar, N. K. Venkatesam, K. S. Appaswami Ayyar, C. N. Ekambara Mudaliyar, T. Ekambaram, J. Franco, P. Narayana Goud, J. C. Chinnappa, D. A. Narasimham, Muhammad Abdul Haq and M. Lakshminarayana Rao were confirmed in the Madras Educational Service during the year under review.

(c) *Indian Educational Service (Women's Branch).*—There were 13 posts in the Indian Educational Service as in the previous year. During the year the Secretary of State for India sanctioned overseas pay at the rate of Rs. 100 a month and passage concessions similar to those enjoyed by the officers of the Indian Educational Service (Men's Branch) to the members of the Indian Educational Service (Women's Branch) who are of non-Asiatic domicile. Miss McLeod, Inspectress of Girls' Schools, Western Circle, who was on long leave preparatory to retirement, accepted an appointment in the Ceylon Educational Service and was in G.O. No. 1739, Mis., dated 10th August 1925, considered to have retired with effect from 27th March 1925. Miss Karney was appointed as Inspectress, Western Circle, with effect from 1st April 1925 and Miss Schofield was appointed to officiate as Inspectress of Girls' Schools, Southern Circle, in the Madras Educational Service, one of the posts of Inspectress in the Indian Educational Service being held in abeyance during that period. The post of Professor of Science in the Indian Educational Service in the Queen Mary's College continued to be held in abeyance during the year and Miss D. R. Sargunar continued to act in the temporary Madras Educational Service post created in consequence. Miss Gunther continued to officiate in the Indian Educational Service throughout the year. Miss K. M. Myers went on leave for five months in continuation of the summer vacation of the College and the post of a Professor in the Indian Educational Service was held in abeyance during the period

of Miss Myers' absence, a temporary post in the Madras Educational Service being created in consequence. Though the post of Deputy Directress in the Indian Educational Service continued to be held in abeyance a temporary post of Deputy Directress in the Madras Educational Service was created and Miss Bower was appointed as officiating Deputy Directress from 1st July 1925.

(d) *Madras Educational Service (Women's Branch).*—The number of posts in the Madras Educational Service remained the same as last year, viz., 19.

Miss T. Joseph, Miss Philipsz and Mrs. M. Lakshmi Ammal who were on deputation in England returned from their deputation during the year and reverted to their posts in the Queen Mary's College.

(e) *Subordinate Educational Service (Women's Branch).*—The three Sub-Assistant Inspectresses' Ranges at Guntūr, Kurnool and Chittoor which were sanctioned on a temporary basis were retained permanently. A temporary girls' range, viz., West Gōdāvari, was also formed as the result of the bifurcation of the Kistna District. Towards the close of the year Government sanctioned the creation of two additional Sub-Assistants' ranges in the Guntūr and Nellore districts, but effect was not given to this order until after the end of the year.

(f) *Other appointments.*—Mrs. Craven, Peripatetic Teacher of Music for European Schools, was granted six months' leave from 15th January 1926 and the post was vacant during the period of her absence.

6. *University and Collegiate education*—(1) *The Madras University.*—(a) On the 24th of May 1925 the term of office of the Rev. E. Monteith Macphail, C.I.E., O.B.E., M.A., D.D., expired, and Diwan Bahadur Sir R. Venkataratnam, Kt., M.A., was nominated as Vice-Chancellor by His Excellency the Chancellor from amongst the panel of five persons elected by the Senate.

(b) The Senate at its meeting held on the 24th October 1925 adopted the following resolution: "The Senate is of the opinion that one university at least should be established in the Tamil districts and recommends to Government to take steps at once to bring it into existence."

At the same meeting the Senate approved of the action of the Syndicate in addressing Government for an annual recurring grant of Rs. 40,000 to meet a portion of the cost of staff, studentships, accommodation, books, etc., for the proposed University Institute of Advanced Oriental Studies.

(c) During the period under review, Part II of volume I of the Tamil Lexicon containing forms 34 to 63 together with a tentative apparatus of reference containing lists of abbreviations, tables of transliteration and conjugation, etc., was published.

(d) Mr. S. R. Ranganathan, M.A., L.T., Librarian of the University Library, who had been sent to England in September 1924 for training in library organization, returned to Madras and joined duty on the 20th July 1925.

(e) The Vice-Chancellor, Diwan Bahadur Sir R. Venkataratnam, *Kt.*, offered to the University Government Securities of the face value of Rs. 10,000 carrying $3\frac{1}{2}$ per cent interest to constitute an endowment for a lectureship to be styled "The Principal Miller Lectureship." The endowment has been accepted.

(f) *The University Training Corps*—The training during the year 1925-26 continued along lines similar to those of previous years. The annual camp was held at the Pekin Barracks, Bangalore, during the last week of May and the first week of June. The training carried out at the annual camp followed a carefully prepared programme in which much time was devoted to tactics, which can receive but little attention during term time. The usual competitions such as company drill, etc., were held, the Officer Commanding, Bangalore, kindly acting as Chief Judge. Colonel Commandant H. W. Jackson, Commanding Madras District, also visited the Corps and had breakfast with the officers. The interest taken in the Corps by senior officers of the Regular Army has had excellent results, all ranks thus realizing that their efforts are carefully watched and that a real interest is taken in their welfare. Athletic sports were also held in the presence of a very large gathering of Civil and Military officials and showed that the Corps possesses a large number of very efficient athletics, further proof coming at the Naval and Military tournament held in Madras in February 1926, the Corps winning four firsts, two seconds, and one third out of nine events, each unit being limited to two competitors and all Indian units in South India competing. The Willingdon Shield for all-round efficiency for the year 1924-25 went to "E" Company, Presidency College. On the reopening of the colleges in August it was patent that the success of the camp was to have its effect in increasing its popularity, all colleges producing far more recruits than could be admitted within the numbers authorized; the total number of recruits being over 800 for 302 vacancies. At

the same time the University authorities acting on the recommendations of the Shea Committee circularized all colleges in the Presidency and over 2,000 men definitely gave in their names as willing to join. Carrying on the traditions of former years week-end camps were held at Ennur.

These camps were as under :—

- 2nd Senior N.C.Os. (two week ends).
- 1st Junior N.C.Os. (do.).
- 1st Band (one week end).

During the rest of the year Recruits Squad Drill and Musketry for the men who had been in the Corps a year or more were carried out, as many as 25 separate parades being held each week. Battalion parades on Saturdays kept up the Arms Drill efficiency. Owing to preparation for the Naval Military and Air Force tournament and numerous Guards-of-Honour (the principal one being when His Excellency attended the Senate in State) tactical exercises were not held as frequently as in former years.

(g) The following affiliations and recognitions were granted during the year under review :—

I. The further affiliation of (i) the St. Thomas' College, Trichur, in Group (v-A) and (v-B)—History and Economics—of the B.A. Degree courses;

(ii) the St. Berchman's College, Changanacheri, in Groups (i) and (ii) of the Intermediate course;

(iii) the St. Joseph's College, Bangalore, in Group (i) of the Intermediate course;

(iv) the Noble College, Masulipatam, in Group (i) of the B.A. Degree courses;

(v) the Government College, Coimbatore, in Group (ii) of the Intermediate courses;

(vi) the St. Teresa's Convent High School, Ernakulam, in Group (iii) of the Intermediate courses;

(vii) the Sri Minakshi College, Chidambaram, in Groups (ii-A), (ii-B), (iv)—Language Parts—Sanskrit and Tamil and (vi)—Sanskrit with Early Indian History the B.A. Degree courses and Branches III-A and B (History and Economics and Politics) and V (English Language and Literature) of the B.A. (Honours) Degree courses;

(viii) the Bishop Heber College, Trichinopoly, in Group (iv) of the B.A. Degree courses and in Branch III-A (History and Economics and Politics) of the B.A. (Honours) Degree courses;

(ix) the Maharaja's College, Ernakulam, in Groups (i), (ii-A), (ii-B), (iii-B), (iv), (v-A) and (v-B), (vi)—Sanskrit and Malayalam of the B.A. Degree courses ;

(x) the Maharaja's College of Arts, Trivandrum, in Group iii of the Intermediate, Groups (v-A) and (vi) of the B.A. Degree and Branches III-A and V of the B.A. (Honours) Degree courses ;

(xi) the Maharaja's College of Science, Trivandrum, in Branch I (Mathematics) of the B.A. (Honours) Degree courses ;

(xii) the St. Francis Xavier's College, Palamcottah, in Groups (i) and (v-A) of the B.A. Degree courses ;

(xiii) the Madura College, Madura, in Groups (iv) and (v) of the B.A. Degree courses ;

(xiv) the Medical College, Vizagapatam in the second M.B. & B.S. and L.M. & S. Degree courses ;

(xv) the Government Victoria College, Palghat, in Part I, English Language and Literature and Part II, Groups (iv), (v-A) and (vi), Sanskrit and Malayalam of the B.A. Degree courses ;

(xvi) the Theosophical College, Madanapalle, in Part I, English Language and Literature and Part II, Groups (iv) and (v-A) of the B.A. Degree courses ;

(xvii) the Hindu College, Tinnevely, in Group (i), Mathematics of the B.A. Degree courses ;

(xviii) the Pittapur College, Cocanada, in Part I, English Language and Literature, and Part II, Groups (i) and (v-B) of the B.A. Degree courses ;

(xix) the St. Aloysius' College, Mangalore, in Groups (ii-A) and (ii-B) of the B.A. Degree courses ;

(xx) the Union Christian College, Alwaye, in Group (i) of the Intermediate course ;

(xxi) St. Thomas' College, Trichur, in Group I, Mathematics of the B.A. Degree courses ;

(xxii) the A.E.I.M. College, Guntūr, in Part I, English Language and Literature, and Part II, Groups (i), (iv) and (v-A) of the B.A. Degree courses ;

(xxiii) the Bishop Heber College, Trichinopoly, in Branch I (Mathematics) of the B.A. (Honours) Degree courses.

II. The recognition of the Loyola College, Madras, in Groups (i) and (v-A), (v-B) and (vi) of the B.A. Degree courses.

III. The further recognition of—

(i) the Presidency College, Madras, in Branch V-B (Economics) of the B.A. (Honours) Degree courses ;

(ii) the Pachaiyappa's College, Madras, in Branches IV (Philosophy) and V-B (Economics) of the B.A. (Honours) Degree courses ;

(iii) the Loyola College, Madras, in Part I and Part II, Groups (i) and (iii) of the Intermediate courses.

(2) *Andhra University*.—In October 1925 the Andhra University Bill was introduced in the Legislative Council and passed into law. The Act, however, was not put into operation until after the close of the year under report.

Some of the distinctive features of the new Act are—the establishment of the University headquarters at Bezwada, the concentration of first-grade and honours colleges at three centres in the Telugu area, the recognition of “Special Grade Colleges” providing instruction in oriental languages or in other special subjects, the provision for the use of the vernaculars as the media of instruction and examination and the provision for the institution and maintenance of a Publication Bureau, an Employment Bureau, Students' Unions and University Extension Boards.

The Act applies to the area comprising the districts of Ganjām, Vizagapatam, West Gōdāvāri, East Gōdāvāri, Kistna, Guntūr, Nellore, Bellary, Anantapur, Cuddapah, Kurnool and Chittoor, though the Local Government may, by notification, exclude any district from the operation of the Act.

(3) There was an increase of four in the number of first-grade colleges for men in consequence of the affiliation in the B.A. courses of the Government Victoria College, Palghat, the St. Francis Xavier's College, Tinnevely, and the Madura College, Madura, and the opening of the Loyola College, Madras. Their strength rose from 7,576 to 8,650. Out of the total, 499 students were undergoing honours courses—230 in the Presidency College, 115 in the Madras Christian College, 31 in the Pachaiyappa's College, Madras, 113 in the St. Joseph's College, Trichinopoly, and 10 in the Sri Minakshi College, Chidambaram. Besides these, 34 students were undergoing post-graduate courses, 17 in the Presidency College, Madras, 16 in the St. Joseph's College, Trichinopoly, and 1 in the Sri Minakshi College, Chidambaram.

The number of second-grade colleges for men fell by three, as three institutions were raised to the first grade during the year. There was also a decrease in the number reading in these colleges—from 2,237 to 2,186.

There were in arts colleges for men, both first and second grade, 10,836 students against 9,813 in the previous year.

There was no increase in the number of oriental colleges, but their strength rose from 267 to 324.

The number of professional colleges for men remained the same, but their strength fell from 2,041 to 1,959. The decrease in the strength was mainly due to the fall in the number on the rolls of the College of Engineering.

The L.T. class attached to the St. Joseph's College, Trichinopoly, the cost of which is met from Provincial funds, continued to work during the year, the number of students trained being 48.

The number of professional colleges not under the control of this department remained the same, and their strength rose from 676 to 707.

7. *Secondary education.*—The number of public secondary schools for Indian boys rose from 506 to 512. Eleven new schools were opened, two branch schools were amalgamated with their parent institutions, one was closed and the recognition of two other schools was withdrawn. Of the newly opened eleven schools, two are under municipal boards, four under local boards and five under private management.

Thirty-five schools opened forms above the third during the year: Government—one, Municipal—four, Local Board—eighteen, Aided—eleven and Unaided—one.

The total strength of public secondary schools for boys rose from 156,384 to 157,560 or by 0.75 per cent. The number of girls reading in them was 2,486. The number of teachers employed in them rose from 8,254 to 8,458.

Three hundred and thirty-five institutions, against 330 last year, presented pupils for the S.S.L.C. Public Examination. The number of candidates who sat for the public examination rose from 14,149 to 14,967. Of these 10,261 were first-year students and 4,706 supplementary candidates; 455 were private candidates and 393 were girls.

Eighty-two pupils belonging to the depressed classes were admitted to the examination without payment of fees and of these 34 were declared eligible for entering upon a University course of studies. As in previous years, there was an increase in the number of candidates taking Science and Commercial subjects, the figures being 8,147 for science (Physics, Chemistry and Botany) and 2,299 for commercial subjects as against 7,785 and 2,063, respectively, in 1924-25.

It is interesting to note that the number of candidates examined in Agriculture was 32 as against 14 of last year and that this year 5 students were examined in Practical Telegraphy.

It is also worth recording that while the number of Brahman candidates who completed their certificates increased by 3 per cent only, Non-Brahmans increased by 7·8 per cent, Muhammadans by 10 per cent and Ādi-Drāvidas and Ādi-Āndhras by 78 per cent (from 14 to 25).

In G.O. No. 1922, dated 7th November 1925, Government appointed a committee to consider the reorganization of secondary education. The Committee met twice during the year and adjourned until July 1926. The terms of reference to the Committee were—to consider the general question of the reorganization of secondary education with particular reference to the following matters:—

(1) Grading of the school course into different stages—elementary, middle and high; the duration of each stage.

(2) The middle school stage—consideration of the position of middle schools and higher elementary schools in rural and urban areas.

(3) The possibility and desirability of classifying the middle and the high school stages according as they prepare pupils for practical or for higher or collegiate education; the question of specialization in the higher classes; and as regards practical life, how far the necessary training can be given in the ordinary secondary school or how far the instruction imparted in the secondary school should be preparatory to training in special institutions; revision of the curricula in accordance with the decision arrived at on these points.

(4) Recognition of secondary schools and aid to such schools—the relation between recognition and aid.

(5) The financial implications of the proposed reorganization.

In G.O. No. 1549, dated 4th September 1925, Government appointed a special officer to consider certain questions connected with secondary education. The duties of the special officer were stated to be—

(i) to conduct a survey of secondary education in the Presidency and to prepare a programme of expansion of secondary education;

(ii) to examine the present system of grants-in-aid to secondary schools and to advise whether any modification of

the system is called for generally or in respect of particular areas; and

(iii) to consider whether any alteration is necessary in the present system of payment of subsidies towards the maintenance of secondary schools under the management of local bodies.

The report of the special officer was considered by the Director and was submitted to Government for orders just after the close of the official year.

While statistics show all round progress in the advancement of secondary education District Educational Officers have repeatedly reported that the equipment and accommodation of secondary schools, especially local body schools, are unsatisfactory and several of them have recommended that before new schools are opened efforts should be made by managements to improve the condition of their existing schools. There has also been a tendency to open or endeavour to open new schools or new forms before adequate accommodation has been provided. A policy of expansion which neglects existing institutions and does not provide proper facilities for work in new institutions is unsound and more harm than good is likely to be done by such indiscriminate efforts for advancement. Many schools are still reported to be without proper play grounds and without adequate sanitary arrangements. The District Educational Officer, Nellore, reports "As the resources of the local bodies are spent in opening new schools the existing schools suffer for want of funds. While all the seven secondary schools under private management in the Nellore District have play grounds of their own, no school either under a Municipality or under the District Board has even a decent foot-ball field." The District Educational Officer, North Arcot, writes "Quite a number of secondary schools are in great need of improvement in several directions. Two of the schools are still held in rented buildings. As many as seven secondary schools, which have been in existence for a considerable time, including three Municipal High Schools, are poorly equipped, and there are some schools which cannot be considered to possess even fairly sufficient libraries."

The District Educational Officer, Madras, reports unfavourably on the accommodation of the schools in the City of Madras. "Twenty schools" he states, "have buildings of their own and six are held in rented buildings. The rented buildings are all unsuitable for school purposes as they have

been designed as residential houses. The schools having their own buildings have also in some cases outgrown their accommodation."

In pursuance of the policy of reducing the number of schools directly maintained by Government, the Government High School at Tiruvalur was handed over to the Tanjore District Board on 1st June 1925, the Government High School, Chittoor, was transferred to the management of the District Board, Chittoor, on 18th June 1925, and Classes 4 and 5, and Forms I to III of the school department of the Government Victoria College, Palghat, were handed over to the Municipal Council, Palghat.

The total expenditure on secondary schools rose from Rs. 65·61 lakhs to Rs. 68·71 lakhs. To the total expenditure public funds contributed 29 per cent, fees 56 per cent and other sources 15 per cent, the corresponding percentages for the previous year being 27, 58 and 15. The average cost of educating a pupil was Rs. 43·27 as against Rs. 41·37 in the previous year and each pupil paid an average fee of Rs 24·41. Fees met 50 per cent of the total cost in municipal and board schools and 62 per cent in aided schools, the corresponding percentages for the previous year being 52 and 63.

8. *Elementary education.*—The number of public elementary schools for boys rose from 40,340 to 43,631, i.e., by 8·1 per cent and their strength from 1,695,863 to 1,835,249 or by 8·2 per cent. All the agencies except those classed as unaided, contributed to this increase. The number of part-time and night schools increased by 275. The percentage of male pupils to the total male population for the Presidency was 7·6 against 7·1 in the previous year, the percentage varying from 11·1 in Malabar to 4·5 in Salem and 2·0 in the Vizagapatam Agency.

The total number of teachers employed in public schools rose from 72,074 to 77,886 or by 8 per cent, while the number of trained men among them increased from 34,168 to 36,717 or by 7·5 per cent. The percentage of trained teachers to the total number of teachers remained the same as last year, viz., 47. There were in all 17,501 schools run by teacher-managers containing 5,944 trained teachers as against 16,532 schools with 5,417 trained teachers in the previous year.

The number of school buildings constructed during the year for the accommodation of elementary schools was 728, of which 98 were for schools under public management.

The transfer of the Government Muhammadan elementary schools in the City to the Corporation, about which reference

was made in the last year's report, was given effect to during the year.

The total expenditure on elementary schools for Indian boys rose from Rs. 116·87 lakhs to Rs. 125·55, towards which public funds contributed 77 per cent, fees 6 per cent and other sources 17 per cent, the corresponding percentages for the previous year being 75, 7 and 18. The following amounts were placed at the disposal of the District Educational Councils for payment of grants-in-aid to elementary schools :—

For teaching grants Rs. 34,65,880 against Rs. 29,75,000 in 1924-25.

Building grants Rs. 35,942 as against Rs. 43,150 in 1924-25.

Furniture and equipment grants Rs. 47,098 as against Rs. 16,850 in 1924-25.

The average cost per pupil was Rs. 7 against Rs. 7-0-6 in the previous year. The average cost per pupil in a Government school was Rs. 7-9-2, in a board school Rs. 9-7-8 and in an aided school Rs. 5-2-8. Fees met 0·04 per cent of the expenditure in Government schools, 1·3 per cent in board schools and 11·3 per cent in aided schools.

(i) *Expansion.*—As regards the expansion of elementary education one factor which operates in some areas to the detriment of the spread of aided elementary education is the attitude of the villagers. If in two adjacent centres there is in one an aided school and in the other a board school, the villagers in the former case have to contribute something in the shape of fees or in kind towards the support of the aided schoolmaster. They see that in the case of the other village the villagers have to contribute nothing. The teacher is paid by the Board and no fees are charged. There is therefore a tendency on the part of the villagers to discourage the aided school teacher and to press for the establishment of a board school. This is probably particularly true in cases where the aided schoolmaster is an outsider or where the villagers are not well-to-do, e.g., in Salem district where the economic conditions have in recent years been unfavourable. This tendency is reinforced by the attitude of the teachers themselves. They observe that they can get as grant so many rupees per annum subject to an enhancement or deduction according to efficiency and have to depend for the balance to make up a living wage on what they can get from the villagers in money or kind. They contrast their position with that of the teacher in a board

school or in a panchayat school. They see that the teacher in a board school may get Rs. 15 to Rs. 20 per mensem and naturally enough they prefer board service to the uncertainties involved in eking out a living as aided school managers. Connected with this is the point that the number of school centres where there is no school requires modification. The villagers desirous of a board school make the teacher-manager's position impossible and eventually he leaves the village in disgust. As a result the village which at the time of the survey was not a school-less centre now becomes one. It is difficult to see how these tendencies can be counteracted. It is of no advantage from an economic point of view so to raise teaching grants as to make the aided school-master's position independent of the vagaries of the villagers. At the same time matters would be improved if there were sufficient funds to pay teaching grants in full. In Salem, for instance, last year the District Educational Council had to make a 10 per cent pro-rata reduction in the grants paid and it is obviously of little use to enhance the scale of teaching grants unless those grants can be paid in full.

In 1924-25 and 1925-26 subsidies were paid to local bodies towards the opening of single-teacher schools. The time will soon come to consider how far the policy of expansion by the establishment of single-teacher schools should be modified in the future by an intensive rather than an extensive spread of education. There is only a restricted value in establishing a school with provision for one teacher alone in a centre which pre-supposes a school-going population of more than 35 pupils. It simply means that as the strength increases a proportion of the total enrolment is neglected and receives little or no education worth the name.

The pay of teachers in elementary schools is a matter which should receive careful consideration, if elementary education is to expand properly and efficiently. Progressive scales of pay for teachers were laid down by Government and local bodies were advised to adopt similar scales of pay for their teachers so far as funds would permit. Different scales have accordingly been sanctioned by the local bodies with reference to their financial position. While a uniform scale of pay for elementary school masters may not be desirable or expedient, the fact remains that the teachers should be placed above want, they should besides be able to keep up their status in the village and be a potent factor in

the development of village organizations and village life generally.

(ii) *Scheme of compulsion.*—As regards the introduction of compulsory education it may be noted that in pursuance of the provisions of the Madras Elementary Education Act of 1920 four more district municipalities resolved to introduce compulsion in 1925-26 in addition to the 15 municipalities in which it has already been introduced. During the year, Government also accepted generally the scheme prepared by the Corporation of Madras for the gradual introduction of compulsory elementary education in Madras City. Government also approved the proposal of the Corporation for the introduction of compulsory elementary education for boys and girls (excepting Muhammadan girls) of school-age resident in divisions Nos. 24, 25, 26 and 27 of the city. The scheme has been worked successfully by the Corporation so far as enrolment of boys is concerned. In respect of the district municipalities the working of the scheme is fairly satisfactory, but it is regrettable to note that in the case of three municipalities (Tanjore, Proddatur and Madura) the scheme has not been actually introduced, though sanction has been accorded. The question of the possibility of introducing compulsion in the case of a few municipalities that have been permitted to levy the education cess, was also investigated. During the year sanction was also accorded to the introduction of compulsory elementary education for boys of school-age in select areas (Kalpakancherri, Ponnundam and Kayarimangalam amsams) of the Ponnani taluk and in the Mannarghat Village Panchayat of Walluvanad taluk which are largely inhabited by Mappillas. This was in accordance with the recommendations made by the Mappilla Education Committee. The extra cost involved in the scheme in both the taluk boards is being met from provincial funds as a special case.

(iii) *Subsidies and cess-grants.*—In accordance with the policy formulated by Government for the gradual expansion of elementary education in rural areas, subsidies were paid to the taluk boards levying the education cess for the opening of 1,469 board elementary schools in school-less centres with a population of 500 and above. Sanction was also accorded to the opening of 478 aided elementary schools and an additional allotment of Rs. 58,316 was placed at the disposal of the District Educational Councils for the payment of teaching and equipment grants. A total subsidy of

Rs. 4,06,620 was distributed among the taluk boards in 1925-26 towards the cost of new schools while the ultimate recurring liability thrown on provincial funds is Rs. 4,21,980.

Sanction was also accorded to the levy of the education cess under section 34 of the Madras Elementary Education Act of 1920 in the areas under the jurisdiction of 18 taluk boards and 6 municipalities (vide appendix).

The payment of subsidies covering one-half of the cost of the temporary allowance of Rs. 4 per mensem to teachers employed in elementary schools under the management of local bodies was continued on the conditions mentioned in the previous reports and a sum of Rs. 4,52,425 was sanctioned for the purpose. During the year Government also promised the payment of grants on the post-payment system amounting to Rs. 50,802 towards the construction of elementary school buildings under the management of local bodies.

In consequence of the revision of rates of teaching grants sanctioned by Government during the year, an additional allotment of Rs. 4,25,184 was placed at the disposal of District Educational Councils to meet the extra cost.

9. *Special education.*—(a) During the year under review the number of Government Training Schools for Masters fell from 63 to 61 owing to the amalgamation of the Secondary Training School, Chittoor, with the Higher Elementary Training School in the locality with effect from 1st November 1925, and the handing over of the management of the Government Lower Elementary Training School at Chidambaram to Sir S. R. M. Annamalai Chettiyar with effect from 1st June 1925. Their strength, however, increased from 6,167 to 6,431.

The temporary secondary training class attached to the Government Training School, Villupuram, was handed over to Sir S. R. M. Annamalai Chettiyar with effect from 1st June 1925 (G.O. No. 767, Law (Education), dated 12th May 1925).

The temporary secondary training classes attached to Higher Elementary Training Schools at Nellore, Dindigul, Tinnevely, Bellary and Guutūr were continued during the year.

A temporary secondary training class was opened in the Government Training School, Berhampur, with effect from 5th October 1925 (G.O. No. 1534, Law (Education), dated 4th September 1925). Government have in their order G.O. No. 1535, Law (Education), dated 4th September 1925, also sanctioned as a temporary measure the training of an additional batch of 40 students in the Government Training

School, Chicacole, and the additional class was opened on 5th October 1925.

The temporary Government Lower Elementary Training Schools for Muhammadaus at Arcot and Bellary were made permanent, with effect from 1st May 1925 and 21st July 1925, respectively. The temporary Higher Elementary Training Schools at Hospet and Koilpatti and the Government Lower Elementary Training School, Parvatipur (Oriya) in the Agency were continued during the year under report.

In conformity with the orders passed in G.O. No. 1512, Law (Education), dated 31st August 1925, the Secondary Training Schools at Coimbatore, Tellicherry and Mangalore were amalgamated with the Government Arts Colleges in those localities with effect from 31st August 1925.

The temporary Government Lower Elementary Training School, Bhadrachalam (Agency Division), was transferred to Polavaram and attached to the Board Middle School in that locality from 1st September 1925 (G.O. No. 1499, Law (Education), dated 27th August 1925), the training school having been continued in G.O. Mis. No. 490, Law (Education), dated 6th April 1925, up to 31st March 1927.

The number of aided training schools for masters increased by three bringing the total up to 23. Their strength rose from 1,719 to 1,954, the increase being mainly due to the opening of a secondary training class in the High School at Srirangam, and the Elementary Training Schools at Dharampuram and Chidambaram.

The temporary secondary training classes attached to the P.R. College, Cocanada, the Noble College, Masulipatam, the Thirthapathi High School, Ambasamudram, and the S.P.G. High School, Nandyal, were continued. The total number of students trained in them being the same as in the previous year, viz., 115.

A higher elementary section was opened in the R.C. Lower Elementary Training School for Masters, Tindivanam.

(b) *Sessional Schools*.—During the year, the subsidy required for the maintenance of sessional schools for depressed classes was included in the budget estimate under the control of the Commissioner of Labour, except that for the Muhammadan Sessional School, Vellore. Government sanctioned the continuance of sessional schools with the aid of Provincial funds in the districts of Anantapur, North Arcot, South Arcot, Rāmnād, Bellary, Cuddapah, Gōdāvāri, Trichinopoly, Tanjore and Chingleput; but the schools at Anantapur, Bellary, Trichinopoly, Tanjore and Chingleput

were not actually revived during the year. During the year under report there were 9 sessional schools with 193 scholars (including the Government Sessional School at Parlākimedi) as against 17 schools with 396 scholars in the previous year.

(c) *Commercial Schools.*—In their order No. 579, Law (Education), dated 23rd April 1925, Government sanctioned the opening with effect from 1st July 1925 of a School of Commerce at Vizagapatam.

There was a marked decline in the strength of the Institute of Commerce, Madras, and in the School of Commerce, Calicut, during the year under review. The number on rolls dropped from 145 to 113 in the former institution and from 141 to 134 in the latter. The reasons mentioned in the last year's report for the decline in strength hold good for the year under review also.

The temporary recognition granted to the Kanara School of Commerce, Mangalore, and to the Kalyanam Institute of Commerce, Madura, was continued during the year, and the closure of the Y.M.C.A. School of Commerce, Madras, which was under contemplation in 1924–25 was given effect to in the year under review. The Pudupet Convent School of Commerce, Madras, and the school maintained by the Presidency Shorthand Writers' Association, Madras, continued to do useful work.

(d) *Certified and Jail Schools.*—The two Government certified schools at Chingleput and Ranipet were transferred to the control of the Inspector-General of Prisons with effect from 1st August 1925. From the report of the Inspector-General of Prisons it is observed that there are in all at present four schools which are certified under the Madras Children Act, viz., The Reformatory School, Chingleput; the Junior Certified School, Ranipet; the elementary school attached to the Madras Society for the Protection of Children and the American Advent Mission Industrial School at Velacheri. The average numbers in the Chingleput and Ranipet institutions were 219 and 61 respectively. There were eleven admissions into the elementary school attached to the Madras Society for the Protection of Children and none into the Velacheri school.

In the Borstal School at Tanjore every boy is given general education up to the primary standard in his own vernacular. Advanced classes are also held and selected boys taught up to the fifth standard in their respective vernaculars. English is also taught to the boys in the upper classes.

Elementary education was imparted in all jails by the paid teaching staff, this education being compulsory in the case of all prisoners under 30 years of age. The jail schools are regularly visited by the inspecting officers of the Educational Department.

(e) *Agricultural Middle Schools.*—The Director of Agriculture reports that “the Agricultural Middle Schools at Anakapalle and Taliparamba continued to function during the year. The opening of a third Agricultural Middle School at Kalahasti in Chittoor district was sanctioned during the year, but the school has not yet been started pending the training of teachers at the Training College and the completion of the buildings.

Forty-five boys have now passed out from the Taliparamba school, 14 in 1923–24, 13 in 1924–25 and 18 in 1925–26. There are now 31 boys on the rolls, and the school has been thrown open to castes other than Nayars. The Anakapalle school has not been altogether a success, and there appears to be a very small demand for this class of education in this locality. The total number of students at the end of the year was only 17, the corresponding number last year being 21.”

(f) *Engineering Schools.*—The Schools of Engineering, Trichinopoly and Vizagapatam, were continued during the year. The strength of these two Engineering schools increased from 31 and 50 to 44 and 63, respectively.

(g) During the year 7,439 candidates (6,293 men and 1,146 women) were examined for the T.S.L.C. Examination, of whom 3,655 passed, 635 being women. Of the 7,439 candidates, 847 were of the secondary grade, 2,781 of the higher elementary grade, and 3,811 of the lower elementary grade.

There were on 31st March 1926, 30,765 students receiving instruction of a technical character as compared with 17,793 last year. Of the former 4,168 were pursuing art education, 1,605 technical education in engineering subjects and telegraphy, 22,079 industrial education including agriculture and 2,913 commercial education.

The total number of subject candidates registered for the two grades (higher and lower) of technical examinations was 8,590, of whom 3,491 successful. Forty-six group certificates, of which three were for surveying, one for shorthand, one for hydraulic engineering and forty-one for drawing, were issued during the year.

(h) The number of Sanskrit colleges remained the same as last year, while the strength in them increased from 247 to 269. The total number of Advanced Sanskrit schools fell from 91 to 44, while that of elementary schools increased from 24 to 78. One hundred and fifty-six candidates registered their names for the public examination held at the end of the advanced course of studies in Sanskrit schools. Of the 149 candidates who were examined, 18 were declared eligible for admission to the University course of study for the Siromani title, 29 for the Vidwan course and 70 for admission to either course.

(i) In the Industrial schools under the control of the Director of Industries there were under instruction 4,256 students as against 3,687 in the previous year.

(j) *Manual and Vocational Training.*—Mr. C. R. Porrett continued to be in charge of the manual training class attached to the Teachers' College, Saidapet. Ten special full-time students, 51 students of the Secondary Training section, and 141 pupils of the model high school received instruction in Manual Training during the year. The Vocational Training section, which as stated in the previous report aims at producing a nucleus of trained art and craft instructors, was continued during the year. Nineteen students were admitted in the class in July 1925, of whom two withdrew at the end of September 1925. Of the remaining 17, 13 were trained in wood carving, turning, elementary wood work, design and drawing and 4 in engraving on wood and metal, design and drawing. Fourteen students appeared for the Manual Training examination in March 1925, of whom 10 passed; 19 students appeared for the Vocational Training examination of whom 16 were successful.

The managers of Indian schools have welcomed the introduction of the special vocational classes. The instruction given is popular, and good results have on the whole been obtained. In the great majority of cases instruction in manual training has been limited to two periods per week per pupil during school hours so as not to interfere unduly with general education. During the year under report 59 new schemes were sanctioned, of which 21 relate to wood work, 27 to weaving, dyeing, etc., 2 to engraving, 2 to book-binding, 2 to market gardening, 1 to coir and rattan work, 2 to tailoring, 1 to spinning and mat-weaving and 1 to horticulture.

10. *Women's education*—(a) *General Statistics.*—The number of girls' schools solely intended for Indian girls rose

from 3,220 to 3,423 and their strength from 220,073 to 231,580. During the year under review there were 500,356 girls attending all grades of institutions against 460,364 in the previous year.

(b) *Collegiate.*—The number of Arts colleges for women remained the same, but their strength fell from 407 to 390, the numbers in Queen Mary's College, Madras, alone falling from 193 to 173. There was an increase in the number of women students reading in Arts colleges for men from 69 to 74.

The number of women reading in the Medical College rose from 38 to 46. There was also a woman student under instruction in the Law College, Madras.

(c) *Secondary education.*—The number of secondary schools for girls rose from 63 to 64 and their strength from 12,290 to 12,528. The increase in the number of schools was due to the raising of the Presentation Convent School, Coimbatore, to the secondary grade. High schools numbered 38 and middle schools 26. Exclusive of boys reading in girls' schools and inclusive of 2,486 girls in boys' schools, 14,646 girls were receiving secondary education against 14,129 in the previous year.

(d) *Elementary education.*—The number of elementary schools for girls rose from 2,977 to 3,228 and their strength from 200,733 to 213,998. The number of schools closed during the year was 91 and the number opened 342. The number of girls reading in boys' schools increased from 231,050 to 257,872. Elementary education for girls has been made compulsory in four divisions of the City of Madras, and in the municipalities of Erode and Cochin.

The number of trained teachers in elementary schools rose from 6,077 to 6,575 or by 8 per cent; the number of pupils per trained teacher, however, remained the same. These figures, however, include both men and women teachers in girls' schools and do not therefore give an adequate indication of the extent to which girls' schools are staffed by women teachers.

Twenty-two new buildings were constructed during the year for the accommodation of pupils of elementary schools, out of which 8 were built by local bodies.

(e) *Special education.*—The number of training schools for mistresses remained the same, but their strength rose from 1,659 to 1,730. The secondary section of St. Christopher Training College, Madras, was closed temporarily during the

year, while a new training school was opened on the Nilgiris, viz., the Bethlehem Training School, Ootacamund.

The number of teachers undergoing training in the secondary and elementary grades was 267 and 1,463, respectively, against 218 and 1,441 in the previous year.

Vocational training is being carried on in several mission schools. Courses in the following subjects are included:—Domestic economy, embroidery, lace-making, spinning and weaving, basket and mat-making and agricultural work. The activities in the latter subject are usually restricted to the operations at seed time and harvest.

The Woman Specialist in Physical Instruction continued her work at Madras in the Hobart Training School and in the Lady Willingdon Training College. She reports that the inadequate space in both institutions rendered her work difficult.

Saturday morning classes for teachers were held as usual but were attended by very few teachers. The classes are intended to meet the needs of Indian and European students from schools other than Government training schools. All the 29 European students who attended belonged to the Church Park Training School. Courses were also held in the mufassal at Cuddalore and Bellary and the Woman Specialist reports that the results, as seen in the schools inspected while on tour, are encouraging but also show clearly that the scope of these short courses is limited and that there is need for definite training classes. Remedial work is being continued and developed but it is rendered difficult by the absence of medical inspection in girls' schools.

Sixteen teachers were examined at Madras for certificates in March 1926 of whom eight were students of the Lady Willingdon Training College. Five teachers were awarded certificates.

(f) *Medical inspection.*—Medical inspection has not yet been generally extended to women's institutions but is systematically carried out in some boarding schools. Special provision is made in the case of the hostels attached to the women's colleges in Madras and to the Queen Mary's High School, Vizagapatam. An extension of medical inspection for women students and girls is very desirable and owing to the increase in the number of lady doctors in the last few years it should soon be possible to arrange for it.

(g) *Expenditure.*—The total direct expenditure on Arts colleges for women was Rs. 1,80,393 and the average cost per student was Rs. 450-15-8.

The expenditure on secondary and elementary schools for girls rose from Rs. 30·70 to Rs. 32·19 lakhs to which public funds contributed 71 per cent, fees 6 per cent and other sources 23 per cent as in the previous year. The average cost of educating a pupil in a secondary school was Rs. 61-2-4 against Rs. 57-10-0 last year and that in an elementary school was Rs. 11-10-3 against Rs. 12 last year.

11. *European education.*—The total number of institutions for Europeans remained the same while there was a slight decrease in the number of pupils reading in them (from 10,304 to 10,275). The number of teachers employed in European schools fell from 722 to 685, of whom 534 were certificated teachers. The number of teachers holding only general education certificates fell from 79 to 78 while those with no certificates increased from 50 to 71.

One applicant from this Presidency was admitted during the year into the Chelmsford Training Class for Masters, Ghora Gali.

For the European High School examination 148 candidates and for the Middle School examination 259 candidates were examined and of these 95 and 143, respectively, passed.

On January 1st, 1926, the Collegiate School, Madras, was amalgamated with the Doveton Girls' High School and the Old Collegiate buildings were converted into a Diocesan Hostel. The Anglo-Indian branch of the American Advent Mission Industrial School at Velachari, Chingleput district, was recognized under the Code of Regulations for European Schools. From 1st April 1925 the Lawrence Memorial Royal Military School, Lovedale, passed from Government control to that of a Board of Trustees.

Many building operations were in process of execution or under contemplation during the year. Of the former mention may be made of a new boarding house for the St. Teresa's Girls' Middle School, Cannanore; a new boarding house for the St. Joseph's Convent Middle School, Cocanada; new buildings for the St. Aloysius' Boys' High School, Vizagapatam; a new dining hall and kitchen for the St. Patrick's school, Adyar, a new sanatorium for the St. Joseph's School, Wellington; and an extension of buildings for the Nazareth Convent School, Ootacamund. The Inspector of European schools reports that "school buildings are generally badly designed

but improvements are taking place. Compared with Indian schools staffs are poor but here again improvements are in evidence. The difficulty about many of the schools is that very few are big enough to be efficient economic units. Amalgamation must take place in spite of the almost universal opposition of governing bodies. Primary schools generally, except certain railway schools, are poor in every respect. Special attention is being paid to them with a view to improving their condition."

Medical inspection grant-in-aid for boys' middle and high schools was re-introduced from the 1st April 1925 but only three schools availed themselves of this grant. The Government Provident Fund scheme was extended to European schools teachers in April 1925. Five schools have joined the scheme. European School-Leaving Certificates were introduced on 1st January 1926 as the result of Government's approval of their award in G.O. No. 2119, dated 11th December 1925. The first European schools examinations under the revised regulations sanctioned in G.O. No. 1625, Law (Education), dated 21st October 1924, were held in December 1925.

The work at the Special Subjects Training Centre, Egmore, in domestic science, class singing for mistresses and physical training was continued during the year.

There was a decrease in the total expenditure on European education from Rs. 25.53 lakhs to Rs. 25.02 lakhs. Towards the total expenditure, public funds contributed Rs. 9.26 lakhs or 37 per cent, fees Rs. 5.51 lakhs or 22 per cent and other sources Rs. 10.25 lakhs or 41 per cent.

12. *Muhammadan education*—(a) *General statistics*.—The number of public institutions specially intended for Muhammadans increased from 2,616 to 2,986 and their strength from 153,244 to 173,157. There was, however, a fall in the number of institutions managed by Government owing to the transfer of all the Government Muhammadan elementary schools in the City of Madras to the Corporation of Madras. There was an increase in the number of private institutions from 730 with 29,607 pupils to 771 with 34,158 pupils.

(b) *Collegiate*.—In June 1925 Government sanctioned the retention of the B.A. classes in the Government Muhammadan College, Madras, for a further period of one year and provision was made in the budget for 1926-27 for the opening of group I of the intermediate course from June 1926.

There was an increase in the number of Muhammadan students reading in Arts Colleges from 248 to 297. Of these eight were reading in the Islamiah College, Vaniyambadi, and 43 in the Government Muhammadan College, Madras. The number of Muhammadan students in professional colleges rose from 53 to 55.

(c) *Secondary*.—The number of secondary schools for Muhammadan boys was 15 on 31st March 1926. A Muhammadan secondary school under private management was opened at Ambur, North Arcot district.

The number of Muhammadan pupils in secondary schools for Indians rose from 8,850 to 9,320.

(d) *Mappilla education*.—In March 1926, Government took an important step towards the improvement of Mappilla education by appointing a Special Assistant to the District Educational Officer, Malabar, to deal especially with problems relating to Mappilla education. The total number of public schools intended for Mappillas increased from 865 to 1,067 and their strength from 63,642 to 76,757. There was also an increase in the number of private schools and in their strength, the increase being from 136 schools with 6,282 pupils to 252 schools with 14,010 pupils. The Madrasathul Muhammadiya Middle School, mentioned in last year's report, continued to work with Form III as the highest class but its strength increased from 32 to 44. In the Mappilla Training School at Mallapuram, religious instruction is given to pupils under training so that Mappilla teachers trained in that institution will be competent to give instruction in the Koran and Kitabs to the pupils reading in Mappilla elementary schools. Readers for standards I to V containing select portions from Kitabs and the Koran were published during the year.

(e) *Education in the Laccadives*.—The schools on the islands were not inspected during the year under review.

(f) *Expenditure*.—The expenditure on Muhammadan and Mappilla schools rose from Rs. 17.25 lakhs to Rs. 17.60 lakhs, towards which public funds contributed 74 per cent, fees 3 per cent and other sources 23 per cent, the corresponding percentages in the previous year being 77, 3 and 20, respectively.

13. *Education of Adi-Dravidas, Adi-Andhras and other kindred classes*.—The number of public institutions chiefly intended for Adi-Dravidas and Adi-Andhras rose from 9,086 to 9,413 and their strength from 253,787 to 262,716. There

was, however, a decline in the number of private schools (from 523 to 464) and in their strength (from 11,419 to 9,974).

The total number of Adi-Dravida and Adi-Andhra scholars in public schools rose from 193,633 (161,295 boys and 32,338 girls) to 209,730 (173,547 boys and 36,183 girls) showing an increase of about 8·3 per cent over that of last year.

In 1925-26 there was a considerable increase in the number of children of the depressed classes admitted into schools not specially intended for them, the figures for 1924-25 and 1925-26 being 12,942 and 16,660, respectively. The percentage of increase was thus nearly 29 per cent. The increase was chiefly shared by the districts of Ganjām, Vizagapatam, Anantapur, South Arcot, Trichinopoly, Madura, Rāmnād, Coimbatore and Malabar. There was, however, a marked fall in strength in the districts of Tinnevely, Salem and East Gōdāvāri.

During the year 210 schools held in quarters inaccessible to Adi-Dravidas or Adi-Andhras were removed to quarters accessible to all classes of pupils. About 160 schools held in rented buildings were also removed to suitable centres.

Of 1,306 schools in municipal areas and 12,437 in taluk board areas under public management, 1,144 in municipal areas and 10,236 in taluk board areas are accessible to all classes of pupils including Adi-Dravidas and Adi-Andhras. The children of Adi-Dravidas and Adi-Andhras are admitted freely in 717 schools in municipal areas and 5,232 in taluk board areas.

All the 16 scholarships and 16 fee remissions allocated for award to Adi-Dravidas, Adi-Andhras and pupils of the aboriginal and criminal classes studying in secondary schools were awarded during the year 1925-26. Out of the 27 scholarships sanctioned for award to pupils of the above communities in the sixth standard of higher elementary schools, 23 scholarships were awarded.

I am indebted to the Commissioner of Labour for the following information regarding labour schools:—

“One hundred and twenty schools were started during the year, making a total of 723 schools at the end of the year against 654 at the end of the last year. Five hundred and ninety-one were day schools, 65 night schools and 67 were combined day and night schools. But for the closure of 51 schools, chiefly in Tanjore district, partly for

want of competent teachers to run them and mostly because of the apathy of the parents resulting in poor attendance, the number would have been larger. There were three schools exclusively for girls in Tanjore district, two in Kistna district and one in Madras City. The total strength attending these schools was 25,606, made up of 22,417 boys and 3,189 girls. The figures for 1924-25 were 19,774 boys and 2,440 girls. One school in East Gōdāvāri district was raised to the status of a higher elementary grade school.

“ There was a great improvement in the qualifications of teachers employed in these schools. Out of a strength of 807 teachers as many as 405 had teachers' certificates of the higher or lower elementary grade. In the previous year 380 were untrained men against 303 trained hands. The majority of the teachers were recruited from the depressed classes, and wherever they are available they are always preferred. To increase the number of qualified men for appointment in schools which are being opened afresh every year it was proposed to open sessional schools for backward and depressed classes under the control of the Presidents of District Boards.

“ *Boarding and hostels.*—The Depressed Classes Hostel at Madras continued to work under the direct control of the Commissioner with the aid of an Advisory Committee. Fifty-seven students, 27 from the mufassal and 30 from the city were selected for admission. Twenty-three were old boarders who had secured promotions in their classes. Only one failed and he was re-admitted. Ten did not turn up and four left it subsequently. There were 43 students when it closed for summer.

“ A hostel for 50 boys was opened at Masulipatam at the beginning of the academic year. It was placed under the management of the Andhra Deena Seva Sangham and Mr. Ramjee Rao was appointed as the Honorary Superintendent of the hostel. A sum of Rs. 6,640 towards recurring and Rs. 1,300 towards non-recurring charges were sanctioned but the actual amounts spent were only Rs. 5,583-10-9 and Rs. 1,264-1-7, respectively.”

14. *Education of the Aboriginal, Hill and Criminal tribes.*—The number of elementary schools intended for aboriginal and hill tribes in the Agency tracts rose from 260 to 286 and their strength from 7,961 to 8,215. The total number of pupils belonging to the aboriginal tribes under instruction in all classes of institutions in the Agency division was 9,161

(8,853 boys and 308 girls), as against 8,169 (7,943 boys and 226 girls) last year. In the Presidency, as a whole, the total number of pupils belonging to the aboriginal classes under instruction was 17,655 (16,559 boys and 1,106 girls) as against 16,439 (14,812 boys and 1,627 girls) in the previous year. The number of pupils belonging to the criminal tribes under instruction was 12,761.

The number of schools working exclusively for the benefit of the Chenchus in the Kurnool district remained the same, viz., 15, but their strength fell from 424 (284 boys and 140 girls) to 381 (265 boys and 116 girls). The number of institutions specially intended for hill tribes in the Nilgiris district was 64 (34 local board, 28 aided and 2 unaided) and the strength in them was 3,105 as against 59 and 2,935 of the previous year, respectively. The number of pupils of these classes in elementary schools in the Nilgiris district was 3,103, of whom 275 were reading in schools not solely intended for them. There were 97 pupils of the Badaga caste studying in secondary schools in this district.

There were 288 Government, 14 aided and 4 unaided elementary schools for Kallars in the year under review, as against 276 Government, 5 aided and 16 unaided schools in the previous year. But the total number on rolls fell from 11,337 to 10,231 owing to fluctuating economic conditions of the Kallars and the consequent closure of some unaided elementary schools. There is, however, evidence of an increasing appreciation of secondary education among the Kallars, and about 75 per cent of the pupils in the Board High School, Usilampatti, belong to that tribe.

None of the six special scholarships for Todas were utilized during the year 1925-26.

All the 25 scholarships instituted in elementary schools for the benefit of pupils belonging to the Valayar and Koravar criminal tribes in the Coimbatore district were awarded.

Seven hundred and seventy-eight scholarships were awarded to pupils belonging to hill tribes in the Agency tracts as shown below:—

	Boys.	Girls.
<i>Ganjām Agency</i> —		
Savaras and Khonds	169	0
<i>Gōdāvāri Agency</i> —		
Koyas and Kond Doras	480	65
<i>Vizagapatam Agency</i> —		
Khonds, Savaras, Jatapus, Porajas, Koyas and Gadabas	63	1

15. *Education of blind and deaf mutes and other defectives.*—The C.M.S. school for the blind at Palamcottah had on its rolls on 31st March 1926, 39 boys and 23 girls as against 39 and 24 on the corresponding date of the previous year. The figures for the A.E.L.M. school for the blind at Rentachintla were 10 boys and 10 girls for 1925–26 as against 10 boys and 12 girls for the previous year.

The strength of the Deaf and Dumb school at Mylapore was 51 during the year under report as against 44 in the previous year. The number on rolls in the Deaf and Dumb school at Palamcottah fell from 86 to 77. One scholarship of Rs. 15 per mensem tenable in the Deaf and Blind Institute, Mysore, which was sanctioned in the previous year to a deaf mute, was continued during the year under report.

16. *Private Institutions.*—The total number of private institutions, recognized and unrecognized, decreased from 3,169 to 2,929 and their strength from 87,489 to 84,943. But the number of private Sanskrit schools, recognized and aided by the department, increased from 115 to 122, with a corresponding increase in their strength from 4,529 to 4,753. Malabar had the largest number of private schools in the Presidency.

17. *Books*—(a) *Text Book Committee.*—Two meetings of the Text Book Committee were held during the year, one in October and the other in March. Both the meetings were well attended and 1,090 books were considered by the Committee as against 783 in the previous year. Of these, 1,002 were approved, 735 for school use, 171 for libraries, 36 for teachers, 14 for school use and libraries, 5 for school use and teachers, 4 for school use, library and teachers and 37 for teachers and libraries. The total number of books dealt with by the Text Book Committee was made up of 317 English books, 533 vernacular books, 23 Sanskrit books, 2 French books, 55 Science books, 51 Mathematics books, 94 History and Geography books, 9 Drawing books and 6 books on Commerce.

(b) *Oriental Manuscripts Library.*—The number of manuscripts added to the library during the year was 286 (203 in Sanskrit and 83 in other languages) as against 1,319 in the previous year. The large number last year was due to the presentation of 1,142 manuscripts by the Trustees of the Yogi Parthasarathy Ayyangar's Charities, Triplicane. Otherwise the acquisition this year would show considerable increase over the previous year. Among the manuscripts acquired, those relating to poetry and prose were the largest

in number, those relating to religion coming next in order. The number of visitors to the library during the year was 4,409 as against 3,943 in the previous year. The number of manuscripts and books consulted in the library was 7,145, the corresponding figure for 1924-25 being 6,810, while 268 manuscripts and books were consulted by 41 persons and institutions by obtaining them on loan from the library. There has thus been a great increase in the number of books and manuscripts consulted and in the number of visitors. The preparation of slips for an up-to-date alphabetical index of manuscripts in the library is going on. A critical introduction in English containing valuable information about certain aspects of the History of Vedantic Thought and Culture, is under preparation.

(c) *Registration of Books.*—The total number of publications registered during the year was 4,373 as against 3,011 last year, of which 3,526 were classed as books and 847 as periodicals, the corresponding figures for the previous year being 4,088 and 923, respectively. The decrease in the number of publications was both in the vernacular and in English and occurred throughout the Presidency excepting in a few Telugu districts and Madras. Of the total number of publications registered, 944 were English publications. "Religion" and "Philosophy" took the lead as usual with a percentage of 37 of the total number. Next came miscellaneous publications with 21 per cent. Only a little over one-fourth of the total output related to subjects tending either to cultural progress or to material advancement. There was not, as was expected from the demand for vernacular as the medium of instruction, any increased activity in the production of books to meet this want.

18. *Miscellaneous*—(a) *Boy scouts.*—The Provincial Secretary of the Boys Scouts Association reports that "the year 1925-26 was marked by a rapid development of scout activity in all directions and that there was a great demand during the year for scout training. It was possible to meet this demand in some measure as the association now has two full-time organizing secretaries. Training camps were held during the year at Madras, Mangalore, Koodali in North Malabar, Kulesekarapatnam in Tinnevely and at Papanasam. Nearly 120 young men underwent training in these camps.

"*Sea scouting.*—A new line of activity was developed during the year, namely, sea scouting. Two such troops have already been organized, the sea rovers at the Government Fisheries Institute at Calicut and the sea scout troops

attached to the Madras harbour and run by Commander H. A. B. Digby-Beste, O.B.E., R.I.M.

“Patrol leaders’ camps.”—To enable scouts to qualify for the first class and the proficiency badges special camps for patrol leaders were conducted in various districts.

“The Jamboree.”—The most important function of the year was the Boy Scout Jamboree which was held during the last Christmas holidays. More than 5,000 boy scouts from all parts of India attended the function, of whom 3,500 stayed in camp.

“Headquarters buildings.”—The Lady Wenlock Park which has been given to the provincial headquarters was greatly improved during the year. The grounds have been levelled, a small garden put up and a hall constructed.”

The reports from District Educational Officers are not always favourable. Many schools have no scout troops and the District Educational Officers of Malabar, West Gōdāvāri, Bellary and Anantapur have reported that scouting is not progressing satisfactorily. A case was recently brought to the notice of the Director in which a school had divided its scouts into one troop for Caste Hindus and one for the Depressed classes. Such an improper procedure is directly opposed to the true spirit of scouting.

(b) *Girl guides.*—The Provincial Secretary reports that the Madras Girl Guides Association has continued to grow during the year under report. New companies have been started in Madras, Ranipet, Palamcottah, Masulipatam and Nandyal and two or three Bluebird flocks have been initiated. Among the new companies in Madras the one in the School for the Deaf and the Dumb is of special interest in that it is the first company for defective girls that has been formed by the Association. Another new activity of the Association in the year under review is the formation of a “lone” circle (run on the postal system) for the benefit of girls who wish to be guides, but whose circumstances prevent them from joining a company.

The number of Indian girl guide officers is increasing but both Indians and Europeans are still hampered by lack of adequate training. The training courses were held last summer in Ootacamund under the management of the Young Women’s Christian Association and these were well attended by such officers as could afford to pay their own expenses.

Inter-company competitions have been held as usual in Madras and in the large mufassal centres to test the efficiency of the Guides in practical work.

(c) *Physical education*.—Mr. H. C. Buck was Adviser to Government throughout the year. His work included the following:—The training of 30 Physical Training Instructors at the School of Physical Training, Madras, the drawing up of plans and estimates for additional Corporation public play grounds in the city of Madras, the supervision of the Tondiarpet and Egmore play grounds, the holding of Physical Training Demonstrations, the conducting of Physical training examinations and the organization of athletics.

Mr. C. F. Andrews, the Assistant Physical Director, completed a full year's programme of work during which he inspected and advised 192 schools in the districts of Madras, Chingleput, Guntūr, North Arcot, Tinnevely, South Kanara, Malabar, Coimbatore, Salem and the Nilgiris. Special Training classes were held by him at Guntūr, Palamcottah, Calicut and Coimbatore which were attended by 298 instructors. Physical training demonstrations were also held at Conjeeveram, Narasaraopet, Ongole, Guntūr, Vellore, Palamcottah, Calicut and Coimbatore.

(d) *Teachers as Postmasters*.—The system of utilizing the services of Government and Board School masters as branch postmasters continued. There were at the close of the year 652 teachers so employed on monthly allowances varying from Rs. 6 to Rs. 20. The percentage of branch offices in charge of school masters in relation to the total number of extra departmental branch offices was 23·9 against 29·26 in the previous year.

(e) *General*.—Service Registers and certified copies of them and the inventories of valuable stock are reported to have been maintained.

I have the honour to be,

Sir,

Your most obedient servant,

R. G. GRIEVE,

Acting Director of Public Instruction.

APPENDIX.

LOCAL BODIES THAT LEVY EDUCATION CESS.

(a) Taluk Boards.

No.	District.	Taluk Boards.	No.	District.	Taluk Boards.
1	Anantapur.	Anantapur.	42	Kanara,	Coondapoor.
2	Do.	Dharmavaram.		South.	
3	Do.	Penukonda.	50	Do.	Karkal.
4	Do.	Gooty.	51	Do.	Kasaragod.
5	Arcot, North.	Polar.	52	Do.	Mangalore.
6	Do.	Vellore.	53	Do.	Udipi.
7	Arcot, South.	Tindivanam.	54	Do.	Uppinangadi.
8	Do.	Tirukkoyilur.	55	Kistna ...	Gudivada.
9	Do.	Chidambaram.	56	Do. ...	Bandar.
10	Do.	Vridhachalam.	57	Do. ...	Kaikalur.
11	Do.	Cuddalore.	58	Do. ...	Bezwaia.
12	Bellary ...	Adoni.	59	Do. ...	Nautiguna.
13	Chingleput.	Chingleput.	60	Do. ...	Nazvid.
14	Do.	Saidapet.	61	Kurnool	Dhone.
15	Do.	Tiruvallur.	62	Do. ...	Koilkuntla.
16	Chittoor ...	Chittoor.	63	Do. ...	Kurnool.
17	Do. ...	Madanapalle.	64	Do. ...	Marsapur.
18	Do. ...	Channarayana.	65	Do. ...	Nandyal.
19	Do. ...	Karvetangar.	66	Madura ...	Dindigul.
20	Coimbatore.	Coimbatore.	67	Do. ...	Palni.
21	Do.	Pollachi.	68	Do. ...	Nilakottai.
22	Do.	Palladam.	69	Do. ...	Madura.
23	Do.	Erode.	70	Do. ...	Méar.
24	Do.	Gobichettipalayam.	71	Do. ...	Usilampatti.
25	Cuddapah ...	Rajachoti.	72	Malabar ...	Chirakkal.
26	Do. ...	Rajampet.	73	Do. ...	Ernad.
27	Do. ...	Badvel.	74	Do. ...	Calicut.
28	Do. ...	Proddatur.	75	Do. ...	Palghat.
29	Ganjām ...	Kerhanpur.	76	Do. ...	Ponnani.
30	Do. ...	Chānapur.	77	Do. ...	Wallewanad.
31	Do. ...	Chicacole.	78	Do. ...	Malabar District
32	Do. ...	Goonsur.			Board (Wyo-ad).
33	Gōdāvari,	Peddapuram.	79	The Nilgiris.	The Nilgiris District
	East.				Board.
34	Do.	Pithapuram.	80	Rāmoād ...	Rāmoād.
35	Do.	Rajahmundry.	81	Do. ...	Sivaganga.
36	Do.	Cocanada.	82	Do. ...	Devakottai.
37	Do.	Ramachandrapuram.	83	Salem ...	Salem.
38	Gōdāvari,	Narasapur.	84	Do. ...	Sackari.
	West.		85	Tanjore ...	Tanjore.
39	Do.	Tanuku.	86	Do. ...	Pattukkottai.
40	Do.	Bhimavaram.	87	Do. ...	Mannargndi.
41	Do.	Ellore.	88	Tinnevelly ...	Tuticorin.
42	Guntūr ...	Ongole.	89	Trichinopoly.	Udaiyarpalayam.
43	Do. ...	Tenali.	90	Do.	Lal godi.
44	Do. ...	Guntūr.	91	Do.	Perambalur.
45	Do. ...	Sattenapalle.	92	Do.	Kerur.
46	Do. ...	Bapatla.	93	Do.	Trichinopoly.
47	Do. ...	Narasaraopet.	94	Visagapatam	Visagapatam.
48	Do. ...	Repalli.	95	Do.	Narasapatam.

APPENDIX—cont.

LOCAL BODIES THAT LEVY EDUCATION CESS—cont.

(b) Municipalities.

No.	District.	Municipalities.	No.	District.	Municipalities.
1	Anantapur.	Hindupur.	14	Madura ...	Dindigul.
2	Do.	Tadpatri.	15	Malabar ...	Tellicherry.
3	Arcot, North.	Vellore.	16	Do. ...	Cochin.
4	Chingleput.	Chingleput.	17	Do. ...	Calicut.
5	Do.	Conjeeveram.	18	Do. ...	Cannanore.
6	Chittoor ...	Chittoor.	19	Tanjore ...	Kumbakonam.
7	Coimbatore.	Tiruppur.	20	Do. ..	Tanjore.
8	Do.	Erode.	21	Do. ...	Negapatam.
9	Uddapah ...	Proddatur.	22	Tinnevely ..	Tinnevely.
10	Guntur. ...	Tenali.	23	Kistna ...	Masulipatam.
11	Madras ...	Madras Corporation.	24	Godāvari ...	Rajahmundry.
12	Madura ...	Madura.	25	Do. ...	Peddapuram.
13	Do. ...	Kodaikanal.			

**GENERAL EDUCATIONAL TABLES
FOR 1925-26**

General Summary of Educational Institutions and Scholars.

Area in square miles.	142,260	Percentage of scholars to total population.			
Population—		Recognized institutions.		All institutions.	
Males	20,870,749	1926.	1925.	1926.	1925.
Females	21,448,236				
Total	42,318,985				
	Males *	8.5	8.0	8.8	8.3
	Females †	2.2	2.1	2.3	2.1
	Total	5.4	5.0	5.5	5.2

	Institutions.			Scholars.			Percentage of scholars in each class of institutions.
	1926.	1925.	Increase or decrease.	1926.	1925.	Increase or decrease.	
	(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)
RECOGNIZED INSTITUTIONS.							
Universities	1	1	...	...	...	...	...
<i>For Males.</i>							
Arts Colleges	58	57	+ 1	11,160	10,080	+ 1,080	0.55
Professional Colleges	10	10	...	1,959	2,041	- 82	0.10
High Schools	337	324	+ 13	134,965	132,729	+ 2,236	6.65
Middle Schools	200	204	- 4	24,388	27,100	- 2,712	1.30
Primary Schools	43,640	40,353	+ 3,287	1,836,114	1,697,155	+ 138,959	90.43
Special Schools	315	315	...	19,772	18,808	+ 964	0.97
Totals	44,580	41,263	+ 3,297	2,030,353	1,887,913	+ 142,440	100.00
<i>For Females.</i>							
Arts Colleges	5	5	...	390	407	- 17	0.17
Professional Colleges	2	2	...	45	41	+ 4	0.02
High Schools	56	56	...	11,473	11,129	+ 344	4.86
Middle Schools	44	46	- 2	5,700	6,067	- 367	2.41
Primary Schools	3,243	2,988	+ 255	214,848	201,281	+ 13,566	91.02
Special Schools	66	66	...	3,533	3,431	+ 102	1.32
Totals	3,416	3,163	+ 253	236,037	222,356	+ 13,681	100.00
UNRECOGNIZED INSTITUTIONS.							
For males	2,748	2,941	- 193	79,145	79,531	- 386	...
For females	58	111	- 53	1,017	3,284	- 2,267	...
Totals	2,806	3,052	- 246	80,162	82,915	- 2,753	...
Grand totals	50,782	47,478	+ 3,304	2,346,552	2,193,184	+ 153,368	...

* Includes male scholars reading in institutions intended for females and excludes female scholars reading in institutions for males.

† Includes female scholars reading in institutions intended for males and excludes male scholars reading in institutions for females.

General Summary of Expenditure on Education.

	Total expenditure.			Percentage of expenditure from				Cost per scholar to				Total cost per scholar.
	1925.	1926.	Increase or decrease.	Government funds.	Board funds.	Fees.	Other sources.	Government funds.	Board funds.	Fees.	Other sources.	
	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.					Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.
Direction and Inspection ...	15,78,184	15,92,948	+ 14,809	100.00	...	...	...	0.70	...	...	...	0.70
Universities ...	5,24,580	6,12,312	+ 87,832	31.96	...	57.54	10.50	14.44	...	25.99	4.74	45.18
Miscellaneous * ...	75,39,136	82,02,545	+ 6,63,409	29.51	7.20	21.66	41.63	...	...	...	...	...
Totals ...	96,41,950	1,04,07,800	+ 7,65,850	40.44	5.67	20.46	33.43	1.86	0.26	0.94	1.54	4.69
<i>Institutions for males.</i>												
Arts Colleges ...	19,17,562	21,11,675	+ 1,94,113	28.65	0.06	51.29	19.98	54.20	1.4	97.06	37.81	189.22
Professional Colleges ...	9,82,738	9,96,111	+ 63,373	81.79	0.10	17.81	0.80	415.87	0.51	90.55	1.55	508.48
High Schools ...	6,014,236	63,05,357	+ 2,91,121	21.36	6.08	57.27	15.34	9.98	2.82	28.75	7.17	49.72
Middle Schools ...	10,73,160	11,48,627	+ 75,467	34.78	7.96	33.09	24.17	15.14	3.47	14.41	10.52	48.54
Primary Schools ...	1,17,48,569	1,25,98,32	+ 8,51,768	53.98	23.09	6.11	16.82	3.70	1.68	0.42	1.15	6.86
Special Schools ...	32,24,017	33,90,838	+ 1,66,816	68.04	1.55	4.55	25.86	116.69	2.66	7.80	44.35	171.60
Totals ...	2,49,08,282	2,65,50,935	+ 16,42,653	46.23	12.94	23.26	17.57	6.05	1.69	3.94	2.80	13.08
<i>Institutions for females.</i>												
Arts Colleges ...	1,52,426	1,80,323	+ 27,897	51.62	...	15.02	33.36	239.03	...	69.47	154.33	462.55
Professional Colleges ...	89,792	44,228	+ 4,436	70.71	...	1.49	27.80	695.00	...	14.87	273.17	982.34
High Schools ...	9,43,541	9,67,685	+ 24,144	48.50	1.29	22.91	27.30	40.81	1.09	19.32	23.03	84.34
Middle Schools ...	3,45,417	3,10,992	- 34,425	35.53	3.06	17.56	48.85	18.38	1.67	9.58	23.93	54.56
Primary Schools ...	23,67,899	24,92,699	+ 1,24,800	44.52	31.57	2.43	21.48	5.17	3.96	0.28	2.49	11.60
Special Schools ...	6,39,345	6,65,319	+ 25,974	68.40	0.46	0.97	30.17	127.00	0.86	1.80	56.03	185.69
Totals ...	44,88,420	46,61,316	+ 1,72,896	48.68	17.42	7.96	25.94	9.61	3.44	1.57	5.12	19.75
Grand totals ...	3,90,38,652	4,16,20,051	+ 25,81,399	45.08	11.63	20.84	22.47	8.27	2.18	3.88	4.13	18.36

* Includes expenditure on buildings

I.—Classification of Educational Institutions.

	For Males.					For Females.						
	Government.	District Board.	Municipal Board.	Aided.	Unaided.	Total.	Government.	District Board.	Municipal Board.	Aided.	Unaided.	Total.
RECOGNIZED INSTITUTIONS.												
Universities.	...	...	...	1	...	1	...	...	...	...	...	...
Colleges—												
Arts and Science*	6	1	...	20	3	40	1	...	...	2	...	3
Law	1	...	...	...	...	1	...	...	...	...	...	...
Medicine	2	...	...	...	...	2	...	...	...	...	...	...
Education	2	...	...	1	...	3	1	...	...	1	...	2
Engineering	1	...	...	...	...	1	...	...	...	...	...	...
Agriculture	1	...	...	...	...	1	...	...	...	...	...	...
Commerce	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Forestry	1	...	...	...	...	1	...	...	...	...	...	...
Veterinary Science	1	...	...	...	...	1	...	...	...	...	...	...
Intermediate and second grade college	3	...	1	14	...	18	...	...	...	2	...	2
Totals	18	1	1	45	3	68	2	...	...	5	...	7
High Schools	12	97	49	187	1	347	13	2	...	41	...	56
Middle Schools. { English	4	73	9	112	2	200	5	...	2	87	...	44
{ Vernacular	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Primary Schools	1,396	11,290	1,079	27,137	2,708	43,640	28	1,606	349	1,164	96	3,243
Totals	1,412	11,460	1,128	27,466	2,711	44,177	46	1,608	351	1,242	96	3,943
Special Schools—												
Art	1	...	...	...	...	1	...	...	...	...	...	...
Law	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Medical	6	...	...	...	...	6	1	...	...	...	...	1
Normal and Training	61	7	...	24	...	92	16	...	...	18	...	34
Engineering	2	...	...	...	1	3	...	...	...	...	...	...
Technical and Industrial †	5	1	...	30	...	36	...	...	...	20	...	20
Commercial	3	...	...	3	42	48	...	...	...	...	...	...
Agricultural	2	...	...	1	...	3	...	...	...	...	...	...
Reformatory	2	...	...	...	...	2	...	...	...	...	...	...
Schools for Defectives	...	...	...	4	...	4	...	...	...	1	...	1
Schools for Adults	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Other schools	1	8	3	100	8	120	1	...	...	9	...	10
Totals	83	16	3	162	51	315	17	1	...	48	...	66
Totals for recognized institutions	1,513	11,477	1,132	27,873	2,765	44,560	65	1,609	351	1,295	96	3,413
UNRECOGNIZED INSTITUTIONS	...	...	...	...	2,748	2,748	...	...	...	...	58	58
Grand totals, all institutions	1,513	11,477	1,132	27,873	5,513	47,308	65	1,609	351	1,295	154	3,474

* Includes Oriental Colleges.

† Represents the schools under the control of the Director of Industries.

II-A.—Distribution of Scholars attending

	Government.			District Board.			Municipal Board.		
	Scholars on roll on March 31st.	Average daily attendance.	Number of residents in approved hostels.	Scholars on roll on March 31st.	Average daily attendance.	Number of residents in approved hostels.	Scholars on roll on March 31st.	Average daily attendance.	Number of residents in approved hostels.
	(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)
READING—									
IN RECOGNIZED INSTITUTIONS.									
<i>University and Intermediate Education.</i>									
Arts and Sciences* ...	2,650	2,440	627	73	70	69	87	84	10
Law ...	882	718	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Medicine ...	544	519	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Education ...	154	148	89	...	...	...	...	...	...
Engineering ...	184	175	179	...	...	...	...	...	...
Agriculture ...	48	42	46	...	...	...	...	...	...
Commerce ...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Forestry ...	55	63	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Veterinary Science... ..	60	51	60	...	...	...	...	...	...
Totals ...	4,561	4,146	1,011	73	70	69	87	84	10
<i>School and Special Education.</i>									
In High Schools ...	3,565	3,331	...	27,604	24,873	754	16,028	14,378	247
„ Middle Schools. { English ..	480	438	17	6,868	6,109	18	1,163	1,028	...
„ Vernacular ..	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
„ Primary Schools... ..	54,006	41,803	...	617,421	475,166	50	91,235	68,714	...
Totals ...	58,051	45,572	17	651,893	506,148	822	108,426	84,120	247
In Art Schools ...	494	490	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
„ Law Schools ...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
„ Medical Schools... ..	920	876	175	...	...	...	...	...	...
„ Normal and Training Schools ..	6,431	5,655	791	162	150	...	...	...	...
„ Engineering Schools ...	107	104	31	...	...	...	...	...	...
„ Technical and Industrial Schools ...	819	721	78	26	18	...	...	...	...
„ Commercial Schools ...	363	309	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
„ Agricultural Schools ...	40	39	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
„ Reformatory Schools ...	389	291	299	...	...	...	...	...	...
„ Schools for Defectives ...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
„ Other Schools ...	11	8	...	259	228	...	338	297	...
Totals ...	9,474	8,493	1,374	447	326	...	388	297	...
Totals for recognized institutions ...	72,086	58,211	2,402	652,413	506,614	891	108,851	84,501	257
IN UNRECOGNIZED INSTITUTIONS ...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Grand totals, all institutions.	72,086	58,211	2,402	652,413	506,614	891	108,851	84,501	257

* Includes scholars reading in Oriental Colleges.

GENERAL EDUCATIONAL TABLES

Educational Institutions for Males.

	Aided.			Unaided.			(16)	(17)	(18)	(19)
	(10)	(11)	(12)	(13)	(14)	(15)				
Scholars on roll on March 31st.	8,256	7,517	2,742	94	87	44	11,180	10,198	3,402	75
Average daily attendance.	...	...	...	...	...	...	862	718	...	1
Number of residents in approved hostels.	48	46	...	...	...	...	514	519	...	46
Scholars on roll on March 31st.	...	...	...	...	...	...	209	184	99	...
Average daily attendance.	...	...	...	...	...	...	181	175	179	...
Number of residents in approved hostels.	...	...	...	...	...	...	48	42	48	...
Grand total of scholars on rolls on March 31st.	...	...	...	...	...	...	55	53	...	...
Grand total of average attendance.	...	...	...	...	...	...	60	51	60	...
Grand total of residents in approved hostels.	...	...	...	...	...	...	18,119	11,950	3,876	122
Number of females included in column 16.	87,720	80,498	5,605	46	44	...	134,065	123,124	6,806	1,771
	17,971	15,317	2,066	201	132	...	26,383	23,074	2,101	1,369
	998,621	806,582	6,810	74,881	60,609	...	1,836,114	1,452,874	6,860	256,248
	1,104,012	802,387	14,481	75,080	60,835	...	1,997,462	1,590,072	15,567	261,308
	...	...	...	...	...	...	494	400	...	10
	...	...	...	...	...	...	920	876	176	17
	1,954	1,777	861	204	190	...	8,547	7,552	1,652	44
	...	...	...	...	...	...	311	291	31	...
	1,871	1,696	1,067	...	819	...	2,716	2,495	1,145	28
	391	319	...	...	...	...	1,698	1,447	...	75
	49	48	...	...	...	...	89	87	...	...
	...	...	...	...	...	...	299	281	289	...
	140	133	108	...	...	...	140	133	108	63
	3,636	3,181	468	414	361	...	4,668	4,075	468	465
	7,981	7,154	2,502	1,532	1,370	...	19,772	17,710	3,876	686
	1,120,297	917,114	18,725	76,706	62,262	44	2,030,363	1,628,732	29,819	262,126
	...	...	...	79,145	69,944	798	79,145	69,944	768	12,741
	1,120,297	917,114	18,725	155,861	133,288	812	2,109,498	1,698,676	34,087	374,867

† Includes also statistics of unrecognised schools.

II-B.—Distribution of Scholars attending

	Government.			District Board.			Municipal Board.		
	Scholars on roll on March 31st.	Average daily attendance.	Number of residents in approved hostels.	Scholars on roll on March 31st.	Average daily attendance.	Number of residents in approved hostels.	Scholars on roll on March 31st.	Average daily attendance.	Number of residents in approved hostels.
	(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)
READING—									
IN RECOGNIZED INSTITUTIONS.									
<i>University and Intermediate Education.</i>									
Arts and Science	173	168	96	..	..	..	..	..	..
Law ... ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Medicine ... ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Education	29	25	25	..	..	..	..	..	..
Engineering ... ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Agriculture ... ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Commerce ... ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Forestry ... ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Veterinary Science ... ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Totals ...	202	193	121	..	..	..	..	..	..
<i>School and Special Education.</i>									
In High Schools	3,140	2,608	322	244	275	..	..	..	..
„ Middle Schools { English	474	355	..	..	..	..	295	275	..
„ Schools { Vernacular ... ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
„ Primary Schools	2,343	1,848	..	92,575	65,687	..	32,058	23,025	..
Totals ...	5,957	4,819	322	92,819	66,162	..	32,353	23,300	..
In Art Schools ... ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
„ Law Schools ... ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
„ Medical Schools	60	60	57	..	..	..	..	..	..
„ Normal and Training Schools	847	786	247	..	..	..	..	..	..
„ Engineering Schools ... ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
„ Technical and Industrial Schools ... ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
„ Commercial Schools ... ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
„ Agricultural Schools ... ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
„ Reformatory Schools ... ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
„ Schools for Defectives ... ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
„ Other Schools ... ..	..	..	..	41	25	..	..	..	..
Totals ...	907	846	304	41	25	..	..	..	..
Totals for recognized institutions	7,066	5,858	747	92,860	66,187	..	32,353	23,300	..
IN UNRECOGNIZED INSTITUTIONS ... ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Grand totals, all institutions.	7,066	5,858	747	92,860	66,187	..	32,353	23,300	..

III-A.—Expenditure on Education for Males.

Expenditure on buildings includes Rs. 5,72,821 spent by the Public Works Department on Educational buildings.

"Miscellaneous" includes the following main items :—

- (1) Boarding charges in hostels; (2) Scholarships in schools and colleges; (3) Expenditure in private unrecognised schools; and (4) Charges relating to Oriental Manuscripts Library, Registration of books, Text-book Committee, etc.

	Government institutions.						District Board and Municipal institutions.						Aided institutions.		
	Government funds.	Board funds.	Municipal funds.	Fees.	Other sources.	Total.	Government funds.	Board funds.	Municipal funds.	Fees.	Other sources.	Total.	Government funds.	Board funds.	Municipal funds.
	(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)	(10)	(11)	(12)	(13)	(14)	(15)
	RS.	RS.	RS.	RS.	RS.	RS.	RS.	RS.	RS.	RS.	RS.	RS.	RS.	RS.	RS.
Direction ... ..	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Inspection ... ..	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Buildings, etc. ... ..	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Miscellaneous ... ..	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Totals ... ..	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
UNIVERSITY AND INTERMEDIATE EDUCATION															
Universities ... ..	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1,95,702	...	...
Arts Colleges	3,49,560	...	...	2,03,998	14,104	5,67,657	...	...	...	...	12,250	12,250	1,51,152	...	...
<i>Professional Colleges.</i>															
Law ... ..	...	...	...	62,257	69	62,326	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Medicine	2,94,827	...	...	82,149	20	3,76,996	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Education	1,23,277	917	91	800	1,834	1,26,919	...	...	...	...	...	...	17,800	...	...
Engineering	1,16,882	...	...	31,887	1,117	1,49,886	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Agriculture	1,02,008	...	...	285	...	1,02,293	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Commerce ... ..	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...

Forestry	88,083	...	...	...	88,083	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Veterinary Science ...	72,058	...	...	...	72,058	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Intermediate Colleges ...	63,821	...	...	36,830	2,368	1,02,519	4,000	...	1,608	6,124	251	11,983	36,378	...	...	...
Totals ...	12,10,466	917	91	4,17,701	19,512	16,48,687	4,000	...	1,608	6,124	12,501	24,233	4,00,830	...	...	...
SCHOOL EDUCATION.																
<i>General.</i>																
High Schools	2,02,029	...	...	82,727	4,048	2,88,799	4,69,399	2,86,102	87,518	10,87,353	31,619	19,81,991	6,75,643	6,574	...	...
Middle Schools { English ...	14,321	...	...	5,957	212	20,490	2,27,287	78,853	12,596	1,18,491	4,798	4,42,025	1,57,814	...	20	...
{ Vernacular ...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Primary Schools	3,95,292	...	...	1,743	18,843	4,15,876	35,25,259	21,43,595	7,63,103	91,280	30,061	65,53,898	28,79,837	392	2,366	...
Totals ...	6,11,642	...	...	90,427	23,098	7,25,187	42,21,945	25,08,550	8,63,217	12,97,124	67,078	89,57,914	37,13,294	6,966	2,386	...
<i>Special.</i>																
Arts Schools	57,007	...	...	...	9,405	66,412	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Law Schools ... ..	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Medical Schools	4,08,058	...	435	62,609	199	4,71,301	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Normal and Training Schools	10,30,050	20,624	2,025	2,358	6,326	10,61,883	6,659	14,116	...	14	...	20,789	2,59,861	1,716	623	...
Technical and Industrial Schools	1,92,624	...	...	750	12,027	2,05,401	373	253	...	...	43	669	72,236	...	...	...
Engineering Schools	48,569	...	...	5,104	55	48,728	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Commercial Schools	31,314	...	...	18,165	28	50,007	...	...	...	...	...	...	3,551	...	...	...
Agricultural Schools	10,876	...	...	2,053	...	12,929	...	...	...	...	...	...	1,000	...	...	...
Reformatory Schools	49,061	...	...	...	...	49,061	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Schools for Defectives ... ..	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	7,374	...	...	...
Schools for Adults ... ..	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Other Schools	60,627	...	...	168	602	61,397	27,941	7,703	4,432	2,199	7,511	49,789	44,467	690	...	...
Totals ...	18,63,686	20,624	2,460	91,207	28,642	20,26,619	34,973	22,072	4,432	2,213	7,554	71,244	3,88,489	2,406	623	...
Grand totals ...	37,05,794	21,541	2,551	5,99,835	71,252	44,00,478	42,60,918	25,30,622	8,69,257	13,05,461	87,138	90,53,891	45,02,613	9,372	3,009	...

III-A.—Expenditure on Education for Males—cont.

Expenditure on buildings includes Rs. 5,72,631 spent by the Public Works Department on Educational buildings.

"Miscellaneous" includes the following main items:—

- (1) Boarding charges in hostels; (2) Scholarships in schools and colleges; (3) Expenditure in private unrecognised schools; and (4) Charges relating to Oriental Manuscripts Library, Registration of books, Text-book Committee, etc.

	Aided institutions—cont.			Recognized and Unaided institutions.			Total expenditure from					
	Fees.	Other sources.	Total.	Fees.	Other sources.	Total.	Government funds.	Board funds.	Municipal funds.	Fees.	Other sources.	Grand total.
	(16)	(17)	(18)	(19)	(20)	(21)	(22)	(23)	(24)	(25)	(26)	(27)
	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.
Direction	1,54,928	...	...	...	...	1,54,928
Inspection	12,54,708	...	...	...	...	12,54,708
Buildings, etc.	13,93,986	4,07,958	1,17,824	23,008	12,96,829	32,39,056
Miscellaneous	4,04,448	2,658	728	11,81,172	14,62,974	31,41,990
Totals	32,98,015	4,10,626	1,18,552	12,04,180	27,59,803	77,90,678
UNIVERSITY AND INTERMEDIATE EDUCATION.												
Universities	3,52,300	64,810	6,12,312	...	...	...	1,95,702	...	...	3,52,300	64,810	6,12,312
Arts Colleges	6,85,745	2,86,946	11,23,943	8,800	18,459	27,259	5,00,712	...	...	8,98,538	8,31,759	17,31,009
<i>Professional Colleges.</i>												
Law	62,257	69	62,326
Medicine	2,94,827	...	...	82,149	20	3,76,996
Education	17,600	...	...	...	1,40,877	917	91	800	1,834	1,44,519
Engineering	1,16,882	...	...	31,887	1,117	1,49,886
Agriculture	1,02,008	...	...	285	...	1,02,293
Commerce

Forestry ... ..	...	...	...	...	...	...	88,083	...	...	...	...	88,083
Veterinary Science ... ..	...	...	...	...	...	...	72,058	...	...	...	...	72,058
Intermediate Colleges ...	1,42,174	87,614	2,66,164	...	...	...	1,04,197	...	1,608	1,84,628	90,283	3,80,666
Totals ...	11,80,219	4,38,870	20,19,919	8,800	18,459	27,256	16,15,296	917	1,699	16,12,844	4,89,342	37,20,098
SCHOOL EDUCATION.												
<i>General.</i>												
High Schools	24,39,651	9,27,580	40,49,448	1,061	4,056	5,119	18,47,071	2,92,676	87,518	36,10,792	9,87,800	68,05,357
Middle Schools { English ...	2,61,866	2,70,577	6,80,266	3,768	2,058	5,846	8,99,422	78,868	12,616	3,80,091	2,77,645	11,48,627
{ Vernacular ...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Primary Schools	6,17,983	19,19,366	54,49,944	58,437	1,20,175	1,78,612	68,00,388	21,43,987	7,65,469	7,69,443	21,19,045	1,25,96,832
Totals ...	33,09,489	31,47,523	1,01,79,658	63,286	1,26,291	1,89,577	85,46,881	25,15,516	8,65,608	47,80,326	33,63,990	2,00,52,318
<i>Special.</i>												
Arts Schools ... ..	...	...	...	...	...	...	57,007	...	...	...	9,405	66,412
Law Schools ... ..	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Medical Schools ... ..	...	...	...	...	...	...	4,08,058	...	486	62,609	199	4,71,801
Normal and Training Schools	1,091	95,306	3,58,597	...	...	...	12,96,570	36,456	2,648	8,463	1,01,682	14,40,769
Technical and Industrial Schools	20,852	5,63,320	6,56,208	...	...	...	2,65,293	258	...	21,402	5,75,390	8,62,278
Engineering Schools ... ..	...	...	...	10,560	4,300	6,280	43,569	...	...	15,664	4,245	54,988
Commercial Schools	7,538	8,262	19,348	16,524	5,049	21,578	35,365	...	...	42,222	13,336	90,926
Agricultural Schools ... ..	...	4,863	5,863	...	...	...	11,876	...	...	2,058	4,863	18,792
Reformatory Schools ... ..	...	...	...	...	...	...	49,061	...	...	...	...	49,061
Schools for Defectives ...	352	10,347	18,073	...	...	...	7,374	...	...	352	10,347	18,073
Schools for Adults ... ..	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Other Schools	3,657	1,05,055	1,54,489	401	52,180	52,581	1,33,035	8,398	4,432	6,425	1,85,948	8,18,238
Totals ...	33,265	7,87,758	12,12,556	27,465	52,929	80,414	23,07,148	45,102	7,515	1,54,190	8,76,878	33,90,833
Grand totals ...	45,22,998	43,74,146	1,84,12,133	99,571	1,97,679	2,97,350	1,57,87,340	29,72,161	9,93,369	77,81,540	74,89,513	3,49,53,923

III-B.—Expenditure on Education for Females.

Expenditure on buildings includes Rs. 18,081 spent by Public Works Department on Educational buildings.

"Miscellaneous" includes the following main items:—

- (1) Boarding charges in hostels; (2) Scholarships in schools and colleges; and (3) Expenditure in private unrecognized schools.

	Government institutions.						District Board and Municipal institutions.						Aided institutions.		
	Government funds.	Board funds.	Municipal funds.	Fees.	Other sources.	Totals.	Government funds.	Board funds.	Municipal funds.	Fees.	Other sources.	Totals.	Government funds.	Board funds.	Municipal funds.
	(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)	(10)	(11)	(12)	(13)	(14)	(15)
	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.
Inspection ... ..	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Buildings, etc. ... ..	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Miscellaneous ... ..	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Totals ... ..	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
UNIVERSITY AND INTERMEDIATE EDUCATION.															
Arts Colleges	87,622	...	...	12,397	667	80,686	...	...	...	...	...	...	23,617	...	...
<i>Professional Colleges.</i>															
Medicine ... ..	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Education	25,960	...	...	400	...	26,360	...	...	...	...	...	...	5,815	...	...
Intermediate Colleges ... ..	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1,873	...	...
Totals	93,582	...	...	12,797	667	1,07,046	...	...	...	...	...	...	30,805	...	...

SCHOOL EDUCATION.															
<i>General.</i>															
High Schools	2,23,626	...	...	30,855	1,894	2,55,405	6,995	12,441	...	2,837	1,913	24,186	2,38,712	...	50
Middle Schools. {	30,553	...	...	2,822	971	33,746	1,000	...	9,500	1,974	...	12,474	78,942	...	...
{ English ...															
{ Vernacular.															
Primary Schools	49,292	...	...	576	40	49,908	6,44,179	5,19,960	2,64,071	4,182	2,305	14,34,697	4,16,312	1,480	1,331
Totals	3,03,471	...	...	33,783	1,805	3,39,059	6,52,174	5,32,401	2,73,571	8,993	4,218	14,71,357	7,33,966	1,480	1,331
<i>Special.</i>															
Medical Schools	43,055	...	...	...	440	43,495	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Normal and Training Schools	2,28,540	782	1,054	521	627	2,29,524	...	...	...	...	...	...	1,57,087	36	...
Technical and Industrial Schools ... ..	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	8,075	...	...
Commercial Schools ... ..	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Agricultural Schools ... ..	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Schools for Defectives ... ..	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	3,467	1,200	...
Schools for Adults ... ..	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Other Schools	9,735	...	...	...	...	9,735	...	...	...	...	438	438	7,095	...	...
Totals	2,79,330	782	1,054	521	1,067	2,52,754	...	...	...	...	438	438	1,75,727	1,236	...
Grand totals for females.	6,76,383	782	1,054	47,101	3,589	7,28,859	6,52,174	5,32,401	2,73,571	8,993	4,656	14,71,795	9,40,495	2,716	1,331
Grand totals for males ...	37,05,794	21,541	2,551	5,99,335	71,252	44,00,173	42,60,918	25,30,822	8,69,257	13,05,461	87,133	90,53,391	45,02,613	9,372	3,009
Grand totals for all	43,82,177	22,323	3,605	6,46,436	74,791	51,29,332	49,13,092	30,63,223	11,42,828	13,14,454	91,789	1,08,25,186	54,43,111	12,088	4,390

III-B.—Expenditure on Education for Females—cont.

Expenditure on buildings includes Rs. 16,061 spent by Public Works Department on Educational buildings.

"Miscellaneous" includes the following main items:—

(1) Boarding charges in hostels; (2) Scholarships in Schools and Colleges; and (3) Expenditure in private unrecognised schools.

	Aided institutions—cont.			Recognized and Unaided institutions.			Total expenditure from					
	Fees.	Other sources.	Totals.	Fees.	Other sources.	Totals.	Government funds.	Board funds.	Municipal funds.	Fees.	Other sources.	Grand totals.
	(16)	(17)	(18)	(19)	(20)	(21)	(22)	(23)	(24)	(25)	(26)	(27)
	RS.	RS.	RS.	RS.	RS.	RS.	RS.	RS.	RS.	RS.	RS.	RS.
Inspection ... ..	...	...	...	...	...	...	1,88,812	...	...	...	..	1,23,812
Buildings, etc. ... ..	...	...	...	...	...	...	3,18,901	41,345	19,670	346	2,95,571	6,75,833
Miscellaneous ... ..	...	...	...	...	...	...	2,13,449	184	17	5,72,332	8,59,785	11,45,667
Totals ... ..	...	...	...	...	...	...	7,15,662	41,479	19,687	5,72,678	6,55,306	20,04,512
UNIVERSITY AND INTER-MEDIATE EDUCATION.												
Arts Colleges	13,506	55,888	98,006	...	...	...	91,289	...	...	25,908	56,550	1,73,692
<i>Professional Colleges.</i>												
Medicine ... ..	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Education	280	12,298	17,868	...	...	...	31,975	...	...	660	12,298	44,228
Intermediate Colleges ...	1,191	3,687	6,701	...	...	...	1,873	...	...	1,191	3,687	6,701
Totals	14,957	71,818	1,17,575	...	...	...	1,24,387	...	...	27,754	72,480	2,24,621

SCHOOL EDUCATION.													
General.													
High Schools	...	1,83,483	2,80,469	6,88,094	...	...	...	4,69,388	12,441	50	2,21,685	2,64,176	9,67,685
Middle Schools.	{	English	49,826	1,86,004	2,64,772	...	...	1,10,495	...	9,500	54,622	1,36,875	3,10,992
		Vernacular	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Primary Schools	...	55,762	5,13,676	9,88,561	102	19,431	19,583	11,09,783	5,21,440	2,65,402	60,622	5,35,452	24,92,699
Totals	..	2,94,051	9,10,549	19,41,427	102	19,431	19,583	16,89,311	5,33,881	2,74,952	3,36,929	9,36,003	37,71,376
Special.													
Medical Schools	43,055	...	...	...	440	43,495
Normal and Training Schools	...	5,484	1,04,584	2,67,391	...	...	...	3,83,627	818	1,054	6,205	1,05,211	4,96,916
Technical and Industrial Schools	58,084	66,164	...	...	...	8,075	...	...	...	58,089	66,164
Commercial Schools
Agricultural Schools
Schools for Defectives	..	62	4,474	9,203	...	...	...	3,467	1,200	...	62	4,474	9,203
Schools for Adults
Other Schools	...	181	32,090	39,369	...	...	...	16,833	...	...	181	32,528	49,542
Totals	...	5,927	1,99,237	3,82,127	...	...	...	4,65,057	2,018	1,054	6,448	2,00,742	6,65,319
Grand totals for females.	...	8,14,985	11,81,599	24,41,129	102	19,431	19,533	29,84,717	5,77,378	2,95,693	9,43,809	18,64,531	66,86,128
Grand totals for males	...	45,22,993	43,74,146	1,34,12,133	99,571	1,97,679	2,97,250	1,57,67,340	29,72,161	9,93,369	77,31,540	74,89,513	3,49,53,923
Grand totals for all	...	48,37,928	55,55,745	1,58,53,262	99,673	2,17,110	3,16,783	1,87,52,057	35,49,539	12,89,082	86,75,349	93,54,044	4,16,20,051

IV-A.—Race or Creed of Scholars in Institutions for the General Education of Males.

	Europeans and Anglo-Indians.	Indian Christians.	Hindus.			Muhammadians.	Buddhists.	Parsees.	Sikhs.	Others.	Totals.
			Brahmans.	Non-Brahmans.	Depressed Classes.*						
Total population ...	17,801	656,746	781,079	14,691,128	8,416,731	1,404,000	720	269	...	13,780	20,870,749
<i>School Education.</i>											
Primary—											
Class I	947	68,464	41,730	590,277	143,813	115,018	59	6	...	1,484	961,775
Do. II	522	24,451	21,169	237,856	42,855	40,491	32	...	...	1,059	368,415
Do. III	497	17,359	17,448	175,457	24,378	23,822	21	4	1	864	259,351
Do. IV	530	13,463	17,216	134,195	15,814	15,175	37	7	...	265	196,702
Do. V	519	6,805	12,082	50,456	4,149	5,460	13	8	...	106	79,601
Middle—											
Class VI	438	4,009	8,655	19,028	1,040	2,155	9	5	...	22	35,361
Do. VII	353	3,038	7,912	13,845	562	1,370	5	7	2	15	27,109
Do. VIII	318	2,802	7,647	11,362	320	1,130	2	2	2	11	23,655
High—											
Class IX	30	1,526	6,447	7,590	129	831	4	3	1	8	16,569
Do. X	132	1,290	5,795	6,073	104	569	1	...	1	2	14,028
Do. XI	172	1,262	6,689	6,028	79	659	2	...	...	5	14,896
Totals ...	4,519	144,469	162,790	1,252,147	233,303	206,660	184	42	7	3,321	1,997,462
<i>University and Intermediate Education.</i>											
Intermediate Classes—											
First year	18	321	2,133	1,251	8	109	1	1	...	...	3,840
Second year	13	272	1,804	887	3	88	...	1	...	...	3,068
Degree Classes—											
Third year	8	209	1,130	570	4	54	...	...	...	1	1,976
Fourth year	4	186	976	563	4	40	...	...	...	...	1,773
Fifth year ... ..	...	20	93	30	...	2	...	...	...	...	145
Post-Graduate Classes—											
Sixth year	4	7	17	6	...	...	...	...	...	...	34
Seventh year ... ..	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Research students	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Oriental Colleges	...	...	232	59	...	33	...	...	...	...	324
Totals ...	45	1,015	6,385	3,368	19	326	1	2	...	1	11,169
Number of scholars in recognized institutions.	4,564	145,464	159,175	1,255,513	233,322	207,006	185	44	7	3,322	2,008,622
Number of scholars in unrecognized institutions	...	3,060	3,274	28,469	9,084	35,243	...	...	...	15	79,145
Grand totals ...	4,564	148,544	162,449	1,283,982	242,406	242,249	185	44	7	3,337	2,087,767

* The following are included under the heading "Depressed classes"—

Adi-Dravidas, Adi-Andhras, Badaga, Bavari, Beatha, Cheraman, Cherodi, Chenchns, Chakkil, Dandasi, Dumbo, Gadaba, Haddi, Holey, Jatapus, Kallar, Khond, Kaniyan, Kotas, Korajass, Koyi, Khonda, Konau, Kudmo, Lambadi, Mala, Madiga, Marava, Nekaras, Pallan, Paraiyan, Pambaikaran, Panasa, Peermalai Kallars, Relli, Savaras, Todas, Tottiyar, Valaiyan, Valluvan, Yerukula and Yenadie.

IV-B.—Race or Creed of Scholars in Institutions for the General Education of Females.

	Europeans and Anglo-Indians.	Indian Christians.	Hindus.			Muhamedans.	Buddhists.	Parsees.	Sikhs.	Others.	Totals.
			Brahmans.	Non-Brahmans.	Depressed Classes.*						
	(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)	(10)	(11)
Total population ...	16,968	670,469	782,156	15,044,580	3,534,741	1,436,488	496	260	...	12,078	21,449,296
<i>School Education.</i>											
<i>Primary—</i>											
Class I ...	1,549	11,621	14,542	83,374	4,739	10,870	531	...	1,012	...	127,743
Do. II ...	612	4,521	6,314	23,204	1,151	3,109	13	9	...	274	39,237
Do. III ...	582	3,958	4,764	15,958	769	1,722	4	14	...	225	27,096
Do. IV ...	576	3,529	2,976	9,771	607	914	10	14	...	105	18,402
Do. V ...	544	2,691	1,341	4,134	260	333	...	11	...	63	9,377
<i>Middle—</i>											
Class VI ...	359	1,765	439	1,253	118	101	...	6	...	40	4,081
Do. VII ...	298	1,325	220	490	76	42	...	5	...	15	2,471
Do. VIII ...	280	1,141	140	382	48	20	...	5	...	13	2,029
<i>High—</i>											
Class IX ...	3	381	38	105	7	8	...	1	...	...	548
Do. X ...	108	278	48	86	10	6	...	...	...	...	536
Do. XI ...	93	267	43	98	4	2	...	2	...	...	504
Totals ...	5,034	31,477	80,865	137,950	7,689	17,127	32	98	...	1,747	232,019
<i>University and Intermediate Education.</i>											
<i>Intermediate Classes—</i>											
First year ...	20	72	17	38	...	3	...	...	...	...	150
Second year ...	15	67	14	22	...	1	...	...	...	...	119
<i>Degree Classes—</i>											
Third year ...	3	44	5	15	...	...	...	...	...	...	67
Fourth year ...	10	29	2	13	...	...	...	...	...	...	54
Fifth year ...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Sixth year ...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Seventh year ...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Research students ...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Totals ...	48	212	38	88	...	4	...	...	...	...	390
Number of scholars in recognized institutions.	5,082	31,689	30,908	138,033	7,689	17,131	32	98	...	1,747	232,409
Number of scholars in unrecognized institutions ...	...	112	66	414	149	276	...	...	...	...	1,01
Grand totals ...	5,082	31,801	30,969	138,452	7,838	17,407	32	98	...	1,747	233,426

* The following are included under the heading "Depressed classes":—

Adi-Dravidas, Adi-Andhras, Badagas, Chakkili, Haddi, Khonda, Korajas, Kotas, Lambadi, Nakara, Mala, Madiga, Pallan, Paraya, Reli, Todas, Tottiyar, Valluvan and Yenadis.

V-A.—Race or Creed of Scholars in Institutions for the Vocational and Special Education of Males.

	European and Anglo-Indians.	Indian Christians.	Hindus.			Muhammadans.	Buddhists.	Parsis.	Sikhs.	Others.	Total.
			Brahmans.	Non-Brahmans.	Depressed classes.						
	(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)	(10)	(11)
SCHOOLS.											
Art Schools	11	61	15	354	35	18	...	...	...	...	404
Law Schools ... ..	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Medical Schools	27	114	479	290	...	10	...	...	...	...	920
Normal and Training Schools	1	1,609	2,693	3,174	504	565	...	...	...	1	8,547
Engineering and Surveying Schools ... ..	...	32	147	130	...	2	...	...	...	...	311
Technical and Industrial Schools	111	1,110	181	831	161	332	...	...	...	...	2,716
Commercial Schools	82	115	851	474	30	56	...	...	...	...	1,598
Agricultural Schools ... ..	...	51	5	33	...	...	...	...	...	...	89
Reformatory Schools	1	23	5	200	35	35	...	...	...	...	299
Schools for Defectives	5	111	2	16	...	4	...	...	...	2	140
Schools for Adults ... ..	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Other Schools ... ..	...	22	3,013	1,515	85	19	1	...	...	3	4,658
Totals	238	3,248	7,391	7,007	840	1,041	1	...	...	6	18,772
COLLEGES.											
Law	1	18	632	202	...	9	...	...	...	...	662
Medicine	17	89	269	159	...	9	...	1	...	...	544
Education	4	33	135	28	...	4	...	...	...	2	206
Engineering	6	19	93	52	...	14	...	...	...	...	184
Agriculture ... ..	...	3	26	15	4	...	...	...	...	...	48
Commerce ... ..	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Forestry ... ..	...	1	20	17	...	12	...	...	3	2	55
Veterinary Science	1	2	23	25	2	7	...	...	...	...	60
Totals	29	165	1,198	498	6	55	...	1	3	4	1,959
Grand totals	267	3,413	8,589	7,505	846	1,096	1	1	3	10	21,731

V-B.—Race or Creed of Scholars in Institutions for the Vocational and Special Education of Females.

	Europeans and Anglo-Indians.	Indian Christians.	Hindus.			Muhammedans.	Buddhists.	Parsis.	Sikhs.	Others.	Total.
			Brahmans.	Non-Brahmans.	Depressed classes.						
	(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)	(10)	(11)
SCHOOLS.											
Medical Schools ...	3	37	7	13	...	...	...	...	...	...	80
Normal and Training Schools ...	114	1,176	57	328	31	71	...	...	...	...	1,777
Technical and Industrial Schools ...	61	705	33	92	104	2	...	...	...	...	997
Commercial Schools ...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Agricultural Schools ...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Schools for Defectives...	...	52	1	16	8	...	...	...	...	...	77
Schools for Adults ...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Other Schools ...	13	86	520	53	...	...	...	...	...	...	672
Totals ...	191	2,056	618	502	143	73	...	...	...	...	3,583
COLLEGES.											
Medicine ...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Education ...	3	24	6	12	...	...	...	1	...	...	45
Totals ...	3	24	5	12	...	...	...	1	...	...	45
Grand totals ...	194	2,080	623	514	143	73	...	1	...	...	3,628

VI.—Teachers (Men and Women).

	Trained teachers with the following Educational qualifications.					Untrained teachers.				Total trained teachers.	Total untrained teachers.	Grand total of teachers.
	A degree.	Passed Matric. or School final.	Passed Middle School.	Passed Primary School.	Lower qualifications.	Possessing a degree.		Possessing no degree.				
						Certificated.	Uncertificated.	Certificated.	Uncertificated.			
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)	(10)	(11)	(12)	
CLASSES OF INSTITUTIONS.												
<i>Primary Schools.</i>												
Government ... ..	...	154	324	824	22	...	2	118	546	1,824	666	1,990
Local Board and Municipal	1	878	7,476	16,224	178	...	10	1,310	4,484	24,757	5,804	30,560
Aided	19	1,105	6,594	8,869	111	14	24	4,805	29,570	16,697	34,413	51,111
Unaided ... ..	...	27	195	354	8	...	2	320	2,632	534	2,954	3,538
Totals	19	2,164	14,589	26,271	319	14	38	6,553	37,232	43,362	43,837	87,199
<i>Middle Schools.</i>												
Government	5	48	6	2	6	1	1	1	2	67	5	72
Local Board and Municipal	65	357	32	21	84	3	10	7	106	559	126	685
Aided	64	530	274	57	134	10	7	57	170	1,059	244	1,303
Unaided	1	7	1	...	2	...	...	1	2	11	3	14
Totals	135	942	813	80	226	14	18	66	280	1,696	378	2,074
<i>High Schools.</i>												
Government	108	196	21	2	37	7	5	4	45	362	61	423
Local Board and Municipal	603	880	98	23	286	29	87	52	388	1,890	556	2,446
Aided	1,060	1,559	468	95	509	68	264	123	803	3,691	1,258	4,949
Unaided	3	1	1	...	...	1	1	...	3	5	5	10
Totals	1,772	2,636	588	120	832	105	357	179	1,239	5,948	1,880	7,828
Grand totals	1,926	5,742	15,490	26,471	1,377	133	413	6,798	38,751	51,003	46,095	97,101

VII.—European Education.

Total, European population	Males. 17,301 Females. 15,968		Percentage to European population of those at school. Males. 29.1. Females. 30.9. Total. 30.0.								
	Total. 34,269		Teachers.		Expenditure from					Total expenditure.	
(1)	Institutions.	Scholars on roll on March 31st.	Average daily attendance.	Number of inmates in institutions for males and vice versa.	Trained.	Untrained.	Government funds.	Board funds.	Fees.		Other sources.	(11)
INSTITUTIONS FOR MALES.											
Arts Colleges	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Training Colleges	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
High Schools	12	2,288	2,059	103	94	55	2,01,674	...	94,598	1,10,252	4,06,519
Middle Schools	13	1,500	1,292	471	77	28	51,532	...	20,887	1,03,897	1,76,316
Primary Schools	9	865	733	376	30	15	13,138	...	2,925	27,246	43,311
Training Schools	...	...	...	...	...	...	760	...	...	...	760
Technical and Industrial Schools	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Commercial Schools	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Other Schools	...	...	...	...	...	...	7,717	...	...	...	7,717
Totals	34	4,663	4,084	950	201	98	2,74,821	...	1,18,405	2,41,397	6,34,628
INSTITUTIONS FOR FEMALES.											
Arts Colleges	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Training Colleges	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
High Schools	18	2,469	2,086	400	116	80	1,88,619	...	1,14,678	88,137	3,41,429
Middle Schools	18	2,176	1,975	572	106	34	50,282	...	27,900	81,965	1,60,147
Primary Schools	15	848	716	356	40	13	14,693	...	9,101	26,818	50,612
Training Schools	2	47	44	...	9	2	21,897	...	2,587	32,683	57,167
Technical and Industrial Schools	1	69	68	...	2	2	600	...	...	1,690	2,290
Commercial Schools	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Other Schools	1	13	12	...	1	...	10,535	...	...	3,007	18,542
Totals	55	5,622	4,900	1,928	273	131	2,36,926	...	1,54,261	2,34,300	6,25,187
Grand totals for Institutions	89	10,275	8,984	2,278	474	227	5,11,447	...	2,72,666	4,75,697	12,59,810
Inspection	...	...	...	...	...	...	26,888	...	...	...	26,888
Buildings, etc.	...	...	...	...	...	...	1,48,086	...	60	1,27,308	2,75,452
Miscellaneous	...	...	...	...	...	...	2,39,139	...	2,78,433	4,22,451	9,40,028
Totals	...	...	...	...	...	...	4,14,113	...	2,78,493	5,49,757	12,42,368
Grand totals	...	...	...	...	...	...	9,25,560	...	5,51,159	10,25,454	25,02,178

Expenditure on Buildings includes Rs. 747 spent by the Public Works Department.
Miscellaneous includes the following items:—

- (i) Boarding charges in Hostels.
- (ii) Scholarships in European Schools.
- (iii) Expenditure on European Scholarship Examination.

