

# REPORT

S1654

OF AN

INVESTIGATION INTO THE CAUSES OF

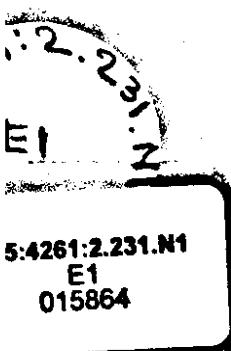
# MALARIA IN BOMBAY

AND THE MEASURES NECESSARY  
FOR ITS CONTROL

BY

CHARLES A. BENTLEY, M.B., D.P.H., D.T.M.&H.,

*Officer on Special Duty.*



BOMBAY  
PRINTED AT THE GOVERNMENT CENTRAL PRESS  
1911

[Price—Rs. 4-4-0 or 6s. 6d.]

**OFFICIAL AGENTS FOR THE SALE OF INDIAN  
OFFICIAL PUBLICATIONS.**

*In England.*

**E. A. Arnold**, 41 & 43, Maddox Street, Bond Street, W., London.  
**Constable & Co.**, 10, Orange Street, Leicester Square, W. C., London.  
**Grindlay & Co.**, 54, Parliament Street, S. W., London.  
**Henry S. King & Co.**, 65, Cornhill, E. C., London.  
**P. S. King & Son**, 2 & 4, Great Smith Street, Westminster, S. W., London.  
**Kegan Paul, Trench, Trübner & Co.**, 43, Gerrard Street, Soho, W.. London.  
**B. Quaritch**, 11, Grafton Street, New Bond Street, W., London.  
**T. Fisher Unwin**, 1, Adelphi Terrace, London, W. C.  
**W. Thacker & Co.**, 2, Creed Lane, London, E. C.  
**Luzac & Co.**, 46, Great Russel Street, London, W. C.  
**B. H. Blackwell**, 50 & 51, Broad Street, Oxford.  
**Deighton Bell & Co.**, Cambridge.

*On the Continent.*

**Friedlander & Sohn**, 11, Carlstrasse, Berlin.  
**Otto Harrassowitz**, Leipzig.  
**Karl W. Hiersemann**, Leipzig.  
**Ernest Leroux**, 28, Rue Bonaparte, Paris.  
**Martinus Nijhoff**, The Hague.

*In India.*

**Higginbotham & Co.**, Madras.  
**V. Kalyanarama Iyer & Co.**, Madras.  
**P. R. Rama Iyar & Co.**, Madras.  
**Thacker, Spink & Co.**, Calcutta.  
**W. Newman & Co.**, Calcutta.  
**S. K. Lahiri & Co.**, Calcutta.  
**R. Cambray & Co.**, Calcutta.  
**Thacker & Co. (Ld.)**, Bombay.  
**A. J. Combridge & Co.**, Bombay.  
**Superintendent, Government Central Press**, Bombay.  
**D. B. Taraporevala, Sons & Co.**, Bombay.  
**Sunder Pandurang**, Bookseller, etc., Bombay.  
**Gopal Narayen & Co.**, Booksellers, etc., Bombay.  
**N. M. Tripathi & Co.**, Booksellers, etc., Bombay.  
**Mrs Radhabai Atmaram Sagoon**, Bookseller, etc., Bombay.  
**Ramchandra Govind & Son**, Booksellers, etc., Bombay.  
**N. B. Mathur**, N. K. H. Press, Allahabad.

REPORT  
OF AN  
INVESTIGATION INTO THE CAUSES OF  
**MALARIA IN BOMBAY**  
AND THE MEASURES NECESSARY  
FOR ITS CONTROL

BY  
CHARLES A. BENTLEY, M.B., D.P.H., D.T.M.&H.,  
*Officer on Special Duty.*

---

BOMBAY  
PRINTED AT THE GOVERNMENT CENTRAL PRESS  
1911

L35:4261:2.231.N1

B1

15864

## P R E F A C E .

In presenting this report upon "The Causes of Malaria in Bombay and the Measures Necessary for its Control" I desire to acknowledge the great assistance afforded to me in the work of investigation by the members of the Malaria Investigation Committee. But for the facilities freely granted to me by the Municipal Commissioners Mr. W. D. Sheppard, I. C. S., and Mr. P. R. Cadell, I. C. S., the work of investigation in the City generally would have been impossible; and the cordial help given me by the Honourable Mr. J. P. Orr, I. C. S., Chairman of the City of Bombay Improvement Trust, Mr. W. C. Symes and Mr. A. H. Froom representing the Port Trust and Mr. A. Muirhead and Dr. A. H. Deane representing the G. I. P. and B. B. & C. I. Railway Companies, respectively, lightened the work in special areas to a very great extent.

I am greatly indebted also to Dr. J. A. Turner, the Executive Health Officer of Bombay, for much valuable information, for returns regarding sickness and for many specimens of mosquito larvæ collected by officers of the Health Department. My thanks are also due to Colonel W. B. Bannerman, I. M. S., Director, and Major W. G. Liston, I. M. S., Acting Director, of the Bombay Bacteriological Laboratory at Parel, for the facilities placed at my disposal there and for advice and help which has been of the greatest assistance.

The work of investigation in areas controlled by the Port Trust was greatly simplified by help afforded to me on many occasions by Mr. P. Glynn Messent, M.I.C.E., Chief Engineer of the Bombay Port Trust, and Dr. S. A. Powell, Chief Medical Officer, and Messrs. Price, Wills and Reeves, the Contractors for the New Dock, granted me every facility for carrying on the enquiry in the New Dock Works.

Much of the information given in Part I and Chapter I of Part II of the report was derived from the pages of the recently published Gazetteer of Bombay City, and the Administration Reports of the Municipality. A special report by Dr. J. A. Turner, Executive Health Officer, which contained detailed information regarding the anti-malaria measures adopted in the City from time to time, was most useful in drawing up the Chapter on "The History of Malaria Prevention in Bombay."

Section 1 of Chapter IV in Part III which deals with "The Cost of Mosquito Prevention in different parts of the World" is largely based upon information derived from Major Ross' recent book on "The Prevention of Malaria" which has also suggested to some extent the general arrangement adopted in this report; and Sir Rupert Boyce's "Mosquito or Man," and "Health Administration in the West Indies" was of assistance in dealing with "The Legal Aspect of Malaria Prevention." Colonel W. C. Gorgas, U. S. A., not only provided the formula for his valuable larvacide, but supplied reprints of a number of his papers dealing with mosquito prevention and they have been freely quoted from in this report.

My assistants in the investigation were Assistant Surgeon D. A. Vaz, L.M. & S., and Sub-Assistant Surgeons T. G. Akula and Keshavlal G. Modi, and Mr. J. D. A. Fernandes acted as clerk, and I desire to express my appreciation of their work. During a period of three months from May 1st to August 1910 Dr. R. B. Khambata, D.P.H., was attached to the staff of the investigation and afforded much useful assistance.

CHAS. A. BENTLEY.

Bombay, April 1911.

## TABLE OF CONTENTS.

### PART I.—INTRODUCTORY.

		Page
<b>Section 1.</b>	<i>Brief Description of Bombay</i>	1
..	<i>2. Population of Bombay.</i>	2
	Education	4
	Occupation	4
	Wages	4
	Rent	4
	Food	5
	Indebtedness	8
3.	<i>Municipal Administration</i>	8
	Sanitation	9
4.	<i>Vital Statistics</i>	10
	Annual mortality	10
	Seasonal mortality	11
	Sex mortality	12
	Effect of migration upon mortality	12
	Death-rates	14
	Census population and actual population	16
	Error in death-rates	18
	Causes of death	19

### PART II.—MALARIA IN BOMBAY.

<b>CHAPTER I.—HISTORY OF MALARIA IN BOMBAY</b>	21	
..	<b>II.—MEASUREMENT OF MALARIA IN BOMBAY</b>	25
<b>Section 1.</b>	<i>Spleen Index</i>	26
	1st Spleen Census in Bombay	27
	2nd Spleen Census in Bombay	27
	Racial spleen index	30
	Relative size of spleen	32
2.	<i>Blood Examination</i>	33
	Parasite index	33
	Numerical estimation of parasites	35
	Relative intensity of infection	37
	Species of parasite	38
	Seasonal infection	39
	Relation of parasites to splenic enlargement	41
3.	<i>Malaria as a Cause of Death in Bombay</i>	41
	Total fever mortality	41
	Recorded mortality from malaria	43
	Seasonal mortality indicating malaria mortality	44
	Deaths among children indicating malaria mortality	46
	Effect of malaria upon births, etc.	48
..	<i>4. Malaria as a Cause of Sickness in Bombay</i>	49
<b>CHAPTER III.—EPIDEMIC MALARIA IN BOMBAY</b>	51	
..	<b>IV.—THE COST OF MALARIA IN BOMBAY</b>	59
..	<b>V.—THE MOSQUITOES OF BOMBAY</b>	61
<b>Section 1.</b>	<i>General</i>	61
..	<i>2. Malarial infection in Mosquitoes</i>	66
..	<i>3. Mosquito Larvae and Breeding Places</i>	69
	Method of examining breeding places	69
	Anopheline larvae	70
	Neocellia stephensi	71
	Culicine larvae	72
..	<i>4. The Natural Enemies of Mosquitoes</i>	74
	Insects	74
	Fish	75
	Plants	76
..	<i>5. Artificial means for destroying Mosquito Larvae</i>	77
	Gorgas' larvicide	78
	Other larvacides	79
	“XeX” new non-poisonous larvicide	80

<b>CHAPTER VI.—BRIEF SURVEY OF FACTORS WHICH INFLUENCE MALARIA</b>	<b>Page</b>
	61
<b>Section 1. Conditions influencing malaria through the Anopheline factor in Bombay</b>	<b>62</b>
Species of anopheles in relation to malaria	62
Number of malaria-carrying anophelines in relation to malaria	62
Character of breeding places in relation to malaria	63
Rainfall in relation to malaria	63
Temperature in relation to malaria	64
Cold	64
Heat	64
Atmospheric humidity in relation to malaria	64
<b>2. Conditions influencing Malaria through the human factor</b>	<b>64</b>
Social conditions in relation to malaria	64
Overcrowding in relation to malaria	65
Economic conditions in relation to malaria	65
Soil disturbance and outbreaks of malaria	66
Education in relation to malaria	67
The effect of treatment upon the prevalence of malaria	68
Migration and malaria in Bombay	68

### PART III.—THE PREVENTION OF MALARIA IN BOMBAY.

<b>CHAPTER I.—HISTORY OF MALARIA PREVENTION IN BOMBAY.</b>	<b>89</b>
<b>Section 1. The Past History of Malaria Prevention</b>	<b>89</b>
<b>2. The History of Malaria Prevention since 1905</b>	<b>92</b>
Commencement of Investigation of Malaria in Bombay	92
Action taken by the Municipality	98
Action taken by the City of Bombay Improvement Trust	99
Action taken by the Bombay Port Trust	101
Action taken by the Railway Companies	103
<b>Section 3. An Interim Report of 1910</b>	<b>104</b>
Preventive measures against malaria-carrying anophelines.	104
General measures.	104
Measures for cisterns	106
" for wells	106
" for tanks, fountains, garden tubs	107
" for special breeding places	108
<b>CHAPTER II.—RESULTS OF MALARIA PREVENTION IN BOMBAY</b>	<b>110</b>
<b>Section 1. Results up to 1909</b>	<b>110</b>
<b>2. Recent Results of Malaria Prevention</b>	<b>112</b>
Spleen rate	112
Fever admissions	112
Mortality—Total and Seasonal	113
Child mortality	115
Other results	115
Protection of wells	118
<b>CHAPTER III.—THE LEGAL ASPECT OF MOSQUITO PREVENTION IN BOMBAY</b>	<b>119</b>
<b>Section 1. Necessity for Legal Powers</b>	<b>119</b>
<b>2. The City of Bombay Municipal Act</b>	<b>120</b>
<b>3. The Administration of the Act in regard to Mosquito Prevention</b>	<b>124</b>
<b>CHAPTER IV.—THE COST OF MOSQUITO PREVENTION</b>	<b>128</b>
<b>Section 1. Cost of anti-mosquito work in other parts of the world</b>	<b>128</b>
Ismailia	128
Port Said	128
Havana	128
Rio de Janeiro	128
New Orleans	128
Khartoum	129
Durban	129

## CONTENTS.

	Page
Klang and Port Swettenham	129
Free Town	129
Hongkong	129
Cairo	129
Panama	129
<b>Section 2. Cost of Mosquito Prevention in Bombay</b>	<b>130</b>
Scheme I	131
Scheme II	133
„ „ 3. Cost of certain Permanent Measures	134
<b>CHAPTER V.—THE OBSTACLES TO MALARIA PREVENTION IN BOMBAY</b>	<b>136</b>
„ VI.—THE PLACE OF QUININE IN THE PREVENTION OF MALARIA IN BOMBAY	141
The sale of Quinine in palatable form	143
Treatment of cases of malaria in Bombay	144
„ VII.—SOME REASONS WHICH MAKE IT IMPERATIVE THAT MALARIA SHOULD BE ERADICATED FROM BOMBAY	147
„ VIII.—FINAL CONCLUSIONS REGARDING MALARIA PREVENTION IN BOMBAY	152
Measures to be adopted	153
Choice of measures against all mosquitoes or malaria-carrying anophelines	154
Expenditure	154
Special Officer	155
Subordinate staff	155
Legal Powers	155

## MAPS.

Map of Bombay showing Wards and Ward Sections	.. ..	Front.
Map of Bombay showing original group of islets compared with present island	... ...	To face page 21
Map of Bombay showing area below sea-level	... ..	Do. page 23
Map of Bombay showing undrained area	... ..	Do. page 29
Map showing the wells in the North Fort	... ..	Do. page 70
Map showing the wells in a portion of Dhobi Talao	... ..	Do. page 71

## DIAGRAMS.

Curves of class mortality showing effect of migration	... ..	To face page 14
Map showing distribution of malaria and epidemic centres	... ..	Do. page 81
Map showing limits and distribution of breeding places of <i>N. Stephensii</i>	Do.	page 82

## PLATES.

Key to adult Anophelines of Bombay	... ..	To face page 62
Key to Anopheline Larvae of Bombay	... ..	Do. page 69

## APPENDICES.

Appendix No. I.—Note upon the non-malarial fevers of Bombay	... ..	157
Appendix No. II.—Note upon Black-water fever in Bombay	... ..	158
Appendix No. III.—Climatic Data—		
Table I. Average temperatures	... ..	159
Table II. Rainfall, humidity and wind	... ..	160
Table III. Weekly rainfall since 1906	... ..	161
Table IV. Distribution of heavy falls of rain since 1906	... ..	162
Table V. Maximum and minimum temperatures, weekly averages since 1906	... ..	163
Table VI. Relative humidity, weekly averages since 1906	... ..	164
Appendix No. IV.—Table I. Area of sections in city, number of houses and population	... ..	165
Appendix No. V.—Table I. Deaths from various causes since 1848	... ..	166
Appendix No. VI.—Tables I to XIV—		
Monthly admissions of fever cases to dispensaries	... ..	167

Reproduced to  $\frac{1}{4}$  Scale  
From "Photographic Office, Penna., 1911

## Word Boundaries

---

Scale, 2400 ft = 1 mile.

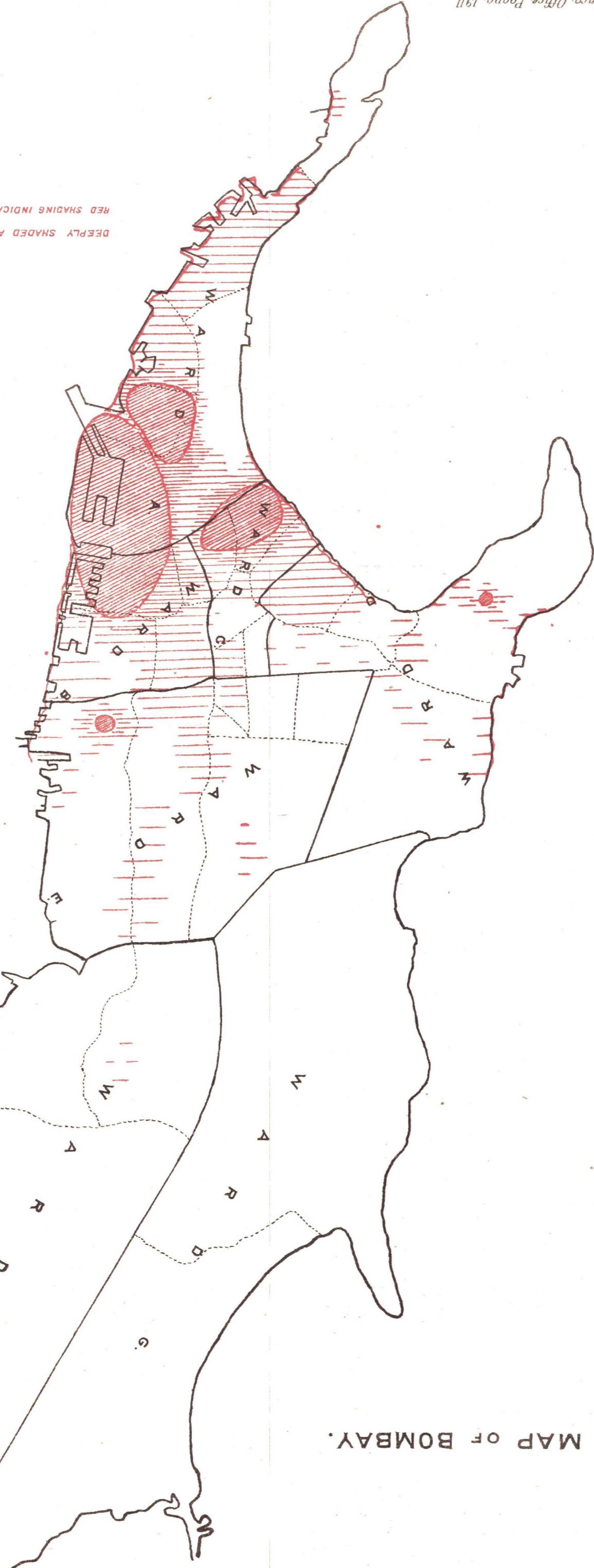
# ISLAND OF BOMBAY.

## OF THE TOWN AND

MAP



(DIAGRAMMATICALLY)  
RED SHADING INDICATES DISTRIBUTION OF MALARIA  
DEEPLY SHADDED AREAS SHOW EPIDEMIC CENTRES.



## APPENDIX I.

*Note upon the non-malarial fevers of Bombay.*

At one time it was customary to class almost all cases of febrile disease met with in India as malaria, either under the head of "Remittent Fever" or "Intermittent Fever" (Ague). No doubt many cases of non-malarial fever were thus included under the general heading of malaria; but now-a-days the tendency is to go to the other extreme and mild and evanescent fevers, many of which are undoubtedly due to malaria, are placed under another heading. By far the largest proportion of cases of fever met with in Bombay during the present investigation have been cases of malaria. These cases have been almost all of an intermittent type and very few cases of fever which would be generally called "Remittent" or "Continued", showed malarial parasites on examination of the blood. A few cases of Enteric Fever have been met with and a rather larger number of cases of the so-called "Bombay Fever", a continued fever lasting from 5 to 10 days. It has been remarked that this latter type of fever very frequently attacks people who have gone to reside in newly built houses.

In none of the 6,400 blood specimens examined during the investigation were the spirilla of Relapsing Fever seen. This is interesting in view of the fact that in 1907 and 1908 there was a small epidemic of relapsing fever in Bombay, the occurrence of which was recorded by Captain Mackie, I. M. S. A few cases of fever which had been reported as "Relapsing Fever" on clinical grounds, turned out to be malaria (malignant tertian) upon examination of the blood.

Powell in his paper upon "the Blood Examination of cases of Febrile Diseases in Bombay" (I. M. G. March 1904) records the following results in regard to 3,413 cases of "Fever":—

Diagnosed by the finding of parasites in the blood—

(1) Malaria parasites present in	...	...	2,542
(2) Spirilla of Relapsing Fever in	...	...	94
(3) Plague Bacilli (out of 117 cases)	...	...	15
(4) Filaria nocturna causing fever	...	...	1
			—
			2,652

Cases in which blood examination was negative, subsequently diagnosed on other grounds—

(5) Plague (except 15 mentioned above) ...	...	102
(6) Pneumonia ...	...	92
(7) Tuberculosis ...	...	94
(8) Pleurisy, Influenza, Bronchitis ...	...	77
(9) Enteric Fever ...	...	29
(10) Gonorrhœa, Bubo and other form of sepsis ...	...	78
(11) Syphilitic Fever ...	...	6
(12) Lepra ...	...	4
(13) Liver abscess ...	...	9
(14) Small-pox, chicken-pox, measles, mumps, tonsillitis, etc. ...	...	60

Powell adds that "In 210 cases the diagnosis was reduced to unproved malaria (and undoubtedly the majority were such) febricula, or simple continued fever."

There are strong grounds for assuming that tuberculosis, plague, pneumonia and respiratory diseases are responsible for the largest number of so-called "Remittent Fevers" met with in Bombay. Tuberculosis is exceedingly common, many cases having been met with during the investigation. It is also exceedingly fatal, especially when it occurs among people of the poorer classes; and there are good reasons for believing that a very large proportion of the deaths recorded under the heading "Remittent fever" are due to this cause.

As regards the non-fatal short-term fevers prevalent in Bombay, it has already been pointed out that, the largest proportion show the presence of malarial parasites on blood examination; but it is probable that the existence of other specific fevers such as the recently discovered "Sand-fly Fever" may account for a proportion of the non-malarial fevers that are met with; and it is possible that fevers of this kind may be not uncommon in Mahim and other parts of the island, where malaria is prevalent to only a slight extent.

Kala-azar does not appear to occur in Bombay, and no case has been met with in a person belonging to the City; but a boy from Bengal suffering from Kala-azar was admitted to one of the hospitals in the City. The diagnosis was confirmed by the finding of Leishman-Donovan parasites after splenic puncture.

## APPENDIX II.

*Note upon Black-water Fever in Bombay.*

Occasionally cases of Black-water fever are admitted to hospitals in Bombay; but in the majority of instances the patients do not appear to have belonged to the City. During the investigation however, two fatal cases of what appears to have been undoubted Black-water fever were reported. In neither case was the disease returned as Hæmoglobinuria. Unfortunately neither of the cases was seen, but a few particulars were obtained from the medical men who attended. One case occurred in the Frere Road and the other in the North Fort, both of which areas are intensely malarious. Both cases were children, one a Jewish boy aged 7 and the other a Parsi child. The Jewish boy had two attacks, a second one only a month after the 1st. He had suffered from fever and had a large spleen. During an attack of fever and after treatment with quinine he was suddenly attacked with persistent bilious vomiting, had a rigor and passed reddish-black urine. Next day he was seen to be intensely anaemic and jaundiced. He rallied rapidly but a month later fever again occurred and during treatment with quinine a sudden return of the former symptoms took place. This time he did not rally, but sank with symptoms of heart failure. In the other case there was a similar history, but the patient died of suppression of urine during the attack. In another fatal case of the disease which occurred in hospital in 1910, all that could be learned was the fact that the patient was a European, and had previously lived in Burma. No particulars could be obtained as to the length of his stay in Bombay or his place of residence. A definite history of Black-water fever was obtained from a European who lived at one time not far from Bombay in a small village reputed to be very malarious. These facts are recorded, as they have a definite bearing upon the relationship of Black-water fever to exposure to frequent infections by malaria.

### APPENDIX III.

TABLE I.

#### CLIMATIC DATA FOR BOMBAY (COLABA).

*Temperature (in degrees Fahrenheit).*

	Means derived from 24 hourly observations 1847—1905.	Mean departure of the means.	Means for observation hours 1873—1905.			Diurnal range of temperature 1873—1905.		Mean monthly and annual extremes 1873—1905.		Mean monthly and annual range 1873—1905.	Absolute extremes (1847—1905).						Mean diurnal variability of temperature 1887—1896.
			6 A.M.		2 P.M.	10 P.M.	Periodic.	Non-periodic.	Maximum.	Minimum.	Monthly means.	Daily means.	Individual hours.				
											Maximum.	Minimum.	Maximum.	Minimum.	Maximum.	Minimum.	
January	73·9	1·25	69·4	79·8	72·8	10·6	14·4	88·1	68·5	19·6	77·8	71·1	79·7	65·0	91·0	55·2	0·88
February	75·0	1·25	70·0	80·1	73·6	10·1	14·0	88·8	64·1	22·7	77·7	70·1	82·1	62·2	98·2	58·3	0·84
March	78·8	0·95	74·8	83·1	77·4	8·8	12·1	88·7	69·6	19·1	81·8	75·1	85·2	68·9	100·2	68·9	0·74
April	82·3	0·97	78·3	86·2	80·7	7·9	10·8	90·1	74·6	15·5	85·0	78·5	87·6	74·6	97·4	68·5	0·65
May	84·7	0·84	81·5	89·2	83·0	7·0	9·6	90·9	78·2	12·7	87·6	82·7	89·5	77·1	98·5	74·1	0·42
June	83·2	0·88	81·2	85·7	82·3	4·5	8·0	90·7	75·5	15·2	85·4	81·0	89·4	75·6	96·4	72·5	0·96
July	81·0	0·68	79·8	82·6	80·4	2·9	6·8	86·5	75·3	11·2	83·1	79·8	85·3	75·5	92·4	71·9	0·84
August	80·2	0·60	78·8	82·2	79·6	3·4	7·0	85·1	75·1	10·0	82·1	78·7	84·3	75·6	89·6	71·9	0·76
September	80·2	0·74	78·0	82·8	79·4	4·7	8·0	85·9	74·5	11·4	81·9	78·9	84·8	78·4	94·0	70·5	0·77
October	81·2	0·86	77·5	85·7	79·9	8·1	11·0	90·5	74·0	16·5	83·4	79·5	86·5	74·8	95·7	70·5	0·75
November	79·1	1·14	74·6	81·9	77·5	10·2	13·4	89·9	70·3	19·6	81·5	75·9	85·6	71·2	96·5	62·7	0·74
December	76·1	1·01	71·5	82·8	74·5	10·8	14·4	87·2	66·8	20·4	78·8	72·8	82·0	64·9	94·0	57·2	0·79
Year	79·6	0·64	76·2	83·6	78·4	7·4	10·8	92·4	62·3	30·1	87·6	70·1	89·6	62·2	100·2	58·3	0·78

### APPENDIX III.

TABLE II.  
CLIMATIC DATA FOR BOMBAY (COLABA).  
*Precipitation, Moisture, Wind.*

	Rainfall, 1846-1905.					Cloudiness whole sky = 10 means derived from 5 typical observations during the day 1873-1905.	Moisture (1873-1896).												Wind (1873-1896).											
					Average amount.		Pressure of vapour.				Relative humidity of the air complete saturation—1·000.				Result and components (in miles per hour).				Means derived from 24 hourly observations.	Mean velocity in miles per hour derived from 24 hourly observations.										
	Average amount.	Greatest monthly and annual amount.	Greatest amount in one day.	Average number of rainy days.			6 A.M.	2 P.M.	10 P.M.	Means derived from 24 hourly observations.	6 A.M.	2 P.M.	10 P.M.	Means derived from 5 typical observations during the day	7 to 8 A.M.	3 to 4 P.M.	10 to 11 P.M.	Means derived from 24 hourly observations.												
January ...	In.	In.	In.	In.	In.	In.	In.	In.	In.	In.	0·540	0·590	0·594	0·581	0·764	0·581	0·747	0·674	47 N.	60 E.	87 N.	96 W.	68 N.	08 W.	67 N.	07 W.	10·0			
February ...	0·02	0·51	0·31	0·3	1·1	·559	·629	·611	·599	·769	·609	·746	·678	44 N.	42 E.	104 N.	112 W.	65 N.	1·8 W.	72 N.	2·8 W.	10·5								
March ...	0·01	0·20	0·20	0·3	1·4	·692	·737	·723	·715	·827	·548	·782	·718	·83 N.	26 E.	93 N.	13·5 W.	5·2 N.	41 W.	60 N.	5·2 W.	11·0								
April ...	0·05	1·67	1·04	0·4	1·7	·796	·836	·825	·817	·841	·670	·806	·740	14 N.	07 E.	80 N.	14·7 W.	4·6 N.	5·7 W.	43 N.	6·5 W.	10·9								
May ...	0·62	7·79	3·52	1·8	3·1	·856	·889	·880	·874	·821	·670	·806	·737	62 S.	25 W.	25 N.	13·9 W.	06 N.	6·7 W.	0·9 N.	7·6 W.	10·7								
June ...	20·01	43·45	16·10	21·0	7·8	·895	·934	·910	·918	·869	·781	·851	·820	57 S.	58 W.	63 S.	12·2 W.	6·9 S.	7·3 W.	6·3 S.	8·4 W.	15·4								
July ...	24·25	50·99	8·20	28·0	9·0	·876	·911	·886	·890	·895	·841	·886	·867	51 S.	160 W.	46 S.	17·0 W.	61 S.	15·8 W.	52 S.	16·5 W.	18·8								
August ...	18·05	36·56	11·80	26·3	8·6	·846	·888	·853	·860	·895	·829	·878	·858	27 S.	12·8 W.	14 S.	15·4 W.	2·9 S.	12·9 W.	2·6 S.	18·8 W.	16·8								
September ...	10·51	31·51	9·23	19·2	7·0	·886	·875	·845	·853	·705	·503	·873	·847	1·1 S.	5·8 W.	2·5 N.	11·9 W.	0·0	5·9 W.	0·3 N.	7·1 W.	19·9								
October ...	2·02	10·40	4·27	4·7	3·4	·798	·850	·830	·829	·878	·706	·942	·783	15 S.	6·2 E.	5·5 N.	8·7 W.	2·7 N.	0·9 E.	2·9 N.	0·2 W.	9·3								
November ...	0·48	5·93	2·48	1·2	1·7	·663	·693	·711	·698	·792	·587	·772	·693	3·9 N.	8·9 E.	7·0 N.	8·6 W.	5·2 N.	1·1 E.	5·3 N.	1·2 E.	9·7								
December ...	0·06	1·14	0·06	0·8	1·8	·575	·607	·622	·614	·763	·554	·747	·668	4·7 N.	9·2 E.	7·9 N.	8·4 W.	6·1 N.	0·9 E.	6·1 N.	1·8 E.	9·8								
Year ...	71·15	114·83	16·10	103·9	8·9	0·745	0·786	0·774	0·770	0·834	0·690	0·811	0·757	0·8 N.	0·2 W.	4·1 N.	12·1 W.	1·8 N.	4·8 W.	2·1 N.	5·5 W.	11·9								

## APPENDIX III.

TABLE III.

*Table of Rainfall by Weeks from 1st of June.*

		Weeks.	1906.	1907.	1908.	1909.	1910.
June	...	1	1.43	0.37	...	2.43	1.61
		2	4.44	1.32	1.64	3.88	1.22
		3	2.51	18.02	5.33	0.59	0.94
		4	5.32	2.73	3.83	7.45	18.67
		5	1.33	14.23	12.93	4.20	2.80
		6	1.83	0.35	4.80	13.59	0.84
July	...	7	5.26	14.18	3.00	7.24	0.06
		8	9.47	22.74	1.06	1.80	0.89
		9	0.79	8.10	4.25	7.40	5.37
		10	1.37	12.8	2.94	1.09	8.32
August	...	11	0.90	11.67	2.58	0.04	3.38
		12	5.22	1.47	2.89	1.10	2.04
		13	13.17	0.96	0.85	2.48	1.81
		14	0.98	0.73	1.10	4.86	1.30
September	...	15	1.22	1.23	0.42	3.80	0.11
		16	0.08	0.07	2.15	0.61	3.56
		17	1.71	0.05	3.13	7.70	2.36
		18	0.12	0.92	...	0.28	11.98
October	...	19	...	0.02	...	...	...
		20	...	...	0.01	...	...
		21	...	...	0.25	...	...
		22	...	...	0.36	...	0.45
November	...	23	...	...	...	...	0.03
		24	...	...	...	...	0.11

## APPENDIX III.

TABLE IV.

*Number of days in each week from 1st of June in which rainfall was  $\frac{1}{4}$  inch or more.*

	Weeks.	1906.	1907.	1908.	1909.	1910.
		Number of days with $\frac{1}{4}$ inch or more rainfall.	Number of days with $\frac{1}{4}$ inch or more rainfall.	Number of days with $\frac{1}{4}$ inch or more rainfall.	Number of days with $\frac{1}{4}$ inch or more rainfall.	Number of days with $\frac{1}{4}$ inch or more rainfall.
June	1	1	...	...	2	2
	2	3	1	2	3	1
	3	3	4	4	...	2
	4	4	3	2	3	5
	5	3	2	6	4	5
	6	2	...	4	6	1
July	7	6	3	4	4	...
	8	7	6	2	4	2
	9	1	4	6	7	3
	10	3	1	6	1	6
	11	1	7	2	...	5
	12	3	3	4	2	1
August	13	5	1	1	3	2
	14	1	...	1	4	1
	15	2	2	...	3	...
	16	...	...	3	...	3
	17	1	...	3	6	2
	18	...	1	...	...	3
September	19	...	...	...	...	...
	20	...	...	...	...	...
	21	...	...	1	...	...
	22	...	...	1	...	1
October	23	...	...	...	...	...
	24	...	...	...	...	...
	25	...	...	...	...	...
November	26	...	...	...	...	...
	27	...	...	...	...	...

## APPENDIX III.

TABLE V.

*Maximum and Minimum Temperature in Bombay—Weekly Averages.*

Weeks.	1906.		1907.		1908.		1909.		1910.	
	Maximum.	Minimum.								
1	82.3	64.5	87.8	72.2	85.3	68.6	82.0	68.1	84.6	68.3
2	80.6	64.4	84.0	70.0	80.3	67.2	79.8	65.9	82.5	68.4
3	85.9	70.5	86.2	69.3	83.7	69.1	79.5	67.0	81.7	64.3
4	80.1	66.1	83.9	68.4	83.7	68.5	80.7	65.5	84.2	65.8
5	82.0	66.8	81.8	68.3	80.7	67.0	79.2	64.3	87.3	70.7
6	80.7	65.6	82.7	69.6	84.8	66.7	81.8	66.7	87.7	70.3
7	80.4	67.5	84.3	70.0	83.9	69.0	83.0	68.8	84.6	68.0
8	81.8	67.6	83.5	68.9	84.9	68.9	83.5	69.6	85.9	68.1
9	85.5	68.4	87.5	73.2	83.6	68.5	86.1	71.3	84.7	68.3
10	83.9	71.4	85.6	73.0	84.3	69.9	85.7	71.5	85.0	69.6
11	82.7	70.7	85.7	73.0	83.9	69.1	86.2	73.3	89.4	73.3
12	83.6	71.3	86.6	74.3	84.7	72.6	86.8	73.6	88.7	74.9
13	86.4	73.5	88.3	76.3	87.0	75.2	89.2	74.9	90.1	76.6
14	87.0	74.2	90.9	77.7	88.7	76.4	88.0	75.1	89.3	77.0
15	87.0	74.8	89.9	78.3	88.5	76.5	88.2	75.8	90.7	76.8
16	87.2	76.0	87.3	79.5	91.4	78.6	88.6	75.1	89.7	76.7
17	89.3	77.2	89.4	78.8	87.0	77.5	89.9	78.3	91.1	78.0
18	90.2	78.4	90.2	78.8	89.9	78.9	91.7	80.2	89.8	78.1
19	90.9	80.6	90.3	78.2	89.9	80.1	90.8	81.5	90.5	79.1
20	91.6	81.1	91.3	80.5	91.1	80.1	92.0	81.7	91.0	80.9
21	92.3	81.8	91.8	81.1	90.1	80.1	92.9	82.8	92.2	81.5
22	92.5	82.9	92.5	81.5	92.2	83.0	94.1	83.2	92.6	81.4
23	91.9	80.4	91.6	81.4	92.2	82.7	90.2	79.4	86.7	79.3
24	87.2	77.6	89.7	78.6	90.0	80.4	87.7	81.1	87.7	80.0
25	80.3	77.2	85.6	78.7	87.0	79.6	87.1	79.9	86.9	78.9
26	86.9	79.8	86.5	80.0	87.7	80.0	85.2	77.4	84.7	78.4
27	86.2	78.8	85.9	78.0	82.5	77.3	84.8	77.5	84.0	78.7
28	85.0	78.5	88.4	80.5	83.5	77.6	81.5	76.3	86.3	79.3
29	82.6	76.5	84.0	76.8	84.8	78.5	83.9	77.2	87.5	79.6
30	82.9	77.5	82.0	76.0	84.3	78.1	84.6	64.7	85.4	78.0
31	85.5	78.8	83.8	76.0	82.1	76.6	81.0	75.7	83.1	77.0
32	85.3	78.1	82.4	76.6	83.7	76.9	85.9	77.7	82.4	76.2
33	86.4	78.6	81.6	86.3	83.6	76.6	86.7	77.9	88.8	77.7
34	83.7	76.6	83.2	77.2	83.2	76.6	84.2	76.5	84.9	77.7
35	82.8	77.2	84.1	76.4	83.0	77.0	85.6	77.3	84.5	77.2
36	84.8	77.4	85.2	76.2	83.7	76.8	83.9	76.8	85.7	77.7
37	85.0	77.0	85.0	77.0	84.8	76.3	85.7	76.3	84.2	77.0
38	85.1	77.1	87.5	76.2	86.3	77.6	83.7	75.5	81.2	74.6
39	85.5	77.2	87.0	77.8	87.9	78.5	81.5	75.2	85.1	76.8
40	86.8	76.9	88.1	78.9	88.1	77.6	86.3	77.1	84.3	77.7
41	89.2	77.5	88.7	77.5	87.5	76.5	88.2	76.9	86.8	76.5
42	89.5	76.5	88.4	77.1	88.8	76.6	90.1	75.5	87.3	74.3
43	90.8	75.6	87.8	76.8	89.0	78.4	87.6	73.2	88.3	74.3
44	88.0	76.1	90.9	75.7	87.4	73.3	87.5	75.7	88.6	75.3
45	88.8	75.4	90.5	76.1	87.0	74.4	89.2	73.9	85.9	74.2
46	89.9	75.1	88.6	73.7	86.4	72.2	87.8	71.8	85.3	71.1
47	90.4	76.3	88.7	75.4	85.1	69.5	86.5	71.2	85.2	70.1
48	88.7	72.6	88.2	74.4	85.8	69.2	86.6	71.5	85.7	68.3
49	88.2	71.8	85.0	68.9	84.8	68.3	83.9	69.7	86.0	69.9
50	87.5	71.1	86.8	69.8	84.3	68.7	82.5	69.8	85.1	69.3
51	88.9	70.6	85.7	69.7	83.8	67.4	83.8	69.9	82.6	67.7
52	86.8	71.3	89.1	69.2	82.6	67.7	84.2	70.0	83.0	68.8

## APPENDIX III.

TABLE VI.

*Relative Humidity in Bombay—Weekly Averages.*

Weeks.	1906.	1907.	1908.	1909.	1910.
1	..	73	75	70	66
2	..	67	74	71	79
3	..	69	71	74	81
4	..	76	78	74	74
5	..	72	78	74	71
6	..	75	79	62	78
7	..	79	76	78	86
8	..	72	69	58	80
9	..	59	61	71	62
10	..	74	78	57	65
11	..	81	77	68	77
12	..	81	73	81	76
13	..	77	71	80	75
14	..	75	75	75	81
15	..	76	74	62	75
16	..	81	73	78	72
17	..	73	69	78	76
18	..	80	70	76	78
19	..	78	73	73	72
20	..	71	74	72	74
21	..	72	71	73	75
22	..	71	73	71	74
23	..	78	73	72	83
24	..	86	82	84	82
25	..	90	85	84	83
26	..	83	86	83	88
27	..	87	85	87	88
28	..	87	84	88	90
29	..	93	92	85	88
30	..	88	89	86	87
31	..	85	86	88	90
32	..	85	88	88	84
33	..	85	74	87	84
34	..	93	87	87	91
35	..	86	82	87	90
36	..	84	83	89	92
37	..	84	84	89	85
38	..	89	83	92	92
39	..	85	89	89	92
40	..	84	89	86	84
41	..	81	82	87	86
42	..	80	83	82	80
43	..	66	83	79	82
44	..	79	74	90	86
45	..	77	72	79	75
46	..	74	69	72	76
47	..	68	73	70	75
48	..	66	65	68	65
49	..	66	70	67	74
50	..	71	58	70	81
51	..	75	62	74	88
52	..	68	70	64	82

## APPENDIX IV.

TABLE I.

*Area, Houses and Population (1906 Census).*

Section.	Area in acres.	Houses.		Total Population.	Density per acre.	Number of occupied houses in 100 acres.
		Occupied.	Unoccupied.			
A. Ward ...	Upper Colaba ..	144.19	38	6	3,775	26
	Lower Colaba ..	283.92	450	220	15,310	54
	Fort, South ..	131.70	233	106	3,994	30
	Fort, North ..	134.30	1,020	210	28,778	214
	Esplanade ..	663.77	598	135	11,015	16
B. Ward ...	Chakla ..	51.58	812	165	29,862	569
	Mandvi ..	164.66	915	342	38,158	232
	Umarkhadi ..	105.33	1,041	162	53,610	509
	Dongri ..	285.47	535	279	32,663	114
C. Ward ...	Market ..	89.11	902	191	35,305	396
	Dhobi Talao ..	99.69	1,126	193	36,594	367
	Phanaswadi ..	125.23	802	135	29,240	233
	Bhuleshwar ..	75.79	1,123	206	38,129	503
	Kumbharwada ..	46.06	642	96	32,784	712
	Khara Talao ..	41.64	575	105	26,935	647
D. Ward ...	Khetwadi ..	170.30	1,255	321	38,579	197
	Girgaum ..	124.60	1,027	206	28,449	228
	Chaupati ..	111.77	775	306	13,033	117
	Walkeshwar ..	545.43	1,354	495	12,685	23
	Mahalakshmi ..	642.01	1,684	618	24,650	38
E. Ward ...	Tardeo ..	228.68	593	275	28,193	123
	Kamatipura ..	66.14	1,030	238	36,484	552
	1st Nagpada ..	29.80	67	39	3,335	113
	2nd Nagpada ..	34.00	486	58	22,016	647
	Byculla ..	511.52	1,621	501	76,280	149
	Tarwadi ..	479.68	1,057	565	26,278	55
	Mazagao ..	638.59	1,216	435	30,872	48
F. Ward ...	Parel ..	552.45	1,182	552	46,960	85
	Sewri ..	445.72	176	261	15,985	96
	Sion ..	4,261.08	2,400	969	80,515	7
G. Ward ...	Mahim ..	1,286.23	2,677	849	31,178	24
	Worlee ..	1,815.64	3,057	1,294	69,488	38
Harbour and Docks, Railways and Homeless.		.....	...	...	32,440	...
Total ..	14,385.691	33,267	10,533	977,822	68	231

## APPENDIX V.

TABLE I.

*Statement showing the number of deaths from various causes between 1848 and 1909..*

Year.	Population.	Deaths from Cholera.	Other bowel complaints.	Deaths from Fever.	Small-pox.	Other diseases.	Total number of deaths.	Ratio per 1000.
1848	566,119	69	1,090	4,859	839	3,194	10,051	17.75
1849		2,128	1,356	5,566	343	3,435	12,828	22.65
1850		2,997	1,245	5,555	1,308*	4,032	16,137	26.73
1851		5,485	1,321	4,808	510	3,826	15,950	28.17
1852		1,520	1,425	5,913	1,003*	4,161	14,022	24.76
1853		1,148	1,471	6,219	677	4,132	13,647	24.10
1854		3,507	1,763	8,219	292	3,820	17,541	30.98
1855		1,645	1,567	6,922	1,088*	3,640	14,826	28.25
1856		1,846	1,621	7,281	179	3,834	14,761	26.07
1857		2,181	1,785	7,857	346	5,707	17,826	31.48
1858		115	1,259	7,508	1,714*	3,745	14,342	25.83
1859		1,985	1,170	7,016	374	3,704	14,249	25.16
1860		1,961	1,179	6,226	166	4,877	14,403	25.45
1861		641	1,589	6,847	1,627*	4,310	15,014	26.52
1862		3,170	1,467	6,979	163	4,030	15,809	27.92
1863		2,209	1,643	9,078	1,059*	4,707	18,696	33.02
1864		4,847	1,503	12,593	1,707*	4,365	25,015	31.90
1865		2,887	1,581	18,767	567	4,729	28,531	36.89
1866		332	1,184	9,870	1,079*	4,400	18,865	21.51
1867		111	1,631	5,674	1,055*	7,029	15,500	19.77
1868		227	1,645	5,481	1,123*	7,226	15,702	20.02
1869		754	1,697	5,108	1,725*	8,429	17,713	22.59
1870		386	1,285	4,745	556	7,914	14,688	18.99
1871		268	1,346	6,341	919	7,195	16,064	20.49
1872		190	1,670	7,512	1,854*	7,464	18,990	29.46
1873		95	1,611	6,156	714	7,089	15,665	24.30
1874		20	1,648	5,403	261	8,164	15,496	24.04
1875		847	2,265	5,244	248	10,130	18,734	29.71
1876	644,405	378	1,979	5,867	3,174*	9,385	20,773	32.25
1877		2,550	3,847	12,832	958*	13,324	33,511	52.00
1878		1,183	3,078	9,944	357	12,437	26,999	41.89
1879		324	2,494	8,445	479	10,785	22,527	34.95
1880		30	1,728	7,513	207	11,668	21,146	32.81
1881		546	2,062	6,437	35	12,776	21,856	27.26
1882		192	1,618	5,453	92	13,113	20,468	26.47
1883		1,027	1,806	5,903	1,461*	13,333	23,530	30.43
1884		576	1,716	6,530	112	13,608	22,542	29.15
1885		598	1,545	6,648	55	13,004	21,850	28.25
1886		16	1,516	5,820	19	12,703	20,074	25.96
1887		269	1,640	5,612	108	12,884	20,513	26.53
1888		379	1,716	6,642	482	13,202	22,421	28.99
1889		462	1,724	7,266	304	13,622	23,378	30.23
1890		102	1,412	6,489	150	12,831	20,534	26.55
1891		164	1,501	6,837	108	15,237	23,847	29.01
1892		169	1,823	7,751	541	16,234	26,518	32.26
1893		147	1,698	5,844	201	15,252	23,142	28.16
1894		426	2,344	6,458	531	16,571	27,330	33.25
1895	821,764	90	1,813	6,404	270	16,504	25,081	30.52
1896		490	2,350	8,776	701	21,134	33,451	40.71
1897		1,265	3,551	6,951	57	36,072	47,896	58.28
1898		104	3,385	4,114	55	44,808	51,961	63.23
1899		111	4,286	5,063	440	46,534	56,434	68.07
1900		4,273	8,676	7,928	3,018*	55,455	79,350	98.35
1901		198	3,716	7,921	159	47,501	59,495	76.66
1902		75	3,269	4,518	288	40,264	48,414	62.38
1903		17	3,134	2,333	1,477*	43,552	50,513	65.09
1904		219	2,784	2,416	568	36,689	42,676	54.99
1905		26	3,391	2,878	2,161*	39,306	47,762	61.54
1906		1,241	4,778	4,882	276	41,697	52,874	53.97
1907		439	3,489	3,633	86	31,040	38,687	39.56
1908		95	3,184	3,403	1,026*	30,563	38,271	39.13
1909		727	2,585	2,800	473	28,293	34,878	35.66

\* These were epidemic years.

## APPENDIX VI.

TABLE I.

*Municipal Dispensaries at Colaba, Upper and Middle, Colaba Section, A. Ward.*

Monthly admissions.			1903.	1904.	1905.	1906.	1907.	1908.	1909.	1910.
January	...	...	Total Fever	612 166	573 225	607 187	722 204	580 203	629 218	421 142
February	...	...	Total Fever	504 115	473 202	476 134	575 183	466 261	481 157	391 112
March	...	...	Total Fever	591 139	501 213	501 125	785 230	527 167	472 153	532 185
April	...	...	Total Fever	543 137	726 271	558 206	842 288	627 224	578 175	603 223
May	...	...	Total Fever	596 124	757 823	582 217	801 277	615 245	524 169	574 277
June	...	...	Total Fever	598 125	568 219	495 157	693 272	617 220	560 209	452 172
July	...	...	Total Fever	718 244	648 266	488 143	1,081 654	761 550	570 233	745 307
August	...	...	Total Fever	1,023 386	663 318	693 227	1,226 664	811 352	680 283	877 449
September	...	...	Total Fever	854 400	612 300	716 819	974 464	881 419	805 364	756 427
October	...	...	Total Fever	699 806	569 242	748 859	899 471	915 430	888 557	786 375
November	...	...	Total Fever	692 297	563 230	642 265	848 890	712 290	609 354	641 281
December	...	...	Total Fever	563 227	476 149	788 270	697 255	676 258	533 257	576 206

## APPENDIX VI.

TABLE II.

*Municipal Dispensary at Frere Road, Fort Section, A. Ward.*

Monthly admissions.			1903.	1904.	1905.	1906.	1907.	1908.	1909.	1910.
January	...	...	Total	308	452	454	764	772	709	551
	...	...	Fever	128	212	206	350	379	360	254
February	...	...	Total	269	429	407	776	638	588	503
	...	...	Fever	101	205	160	389	268	249	232
March	...	...	Total	803	467	480	862	712	729	600
	...	...	Fever	108	210	191	402	856	375	267
April	...	...	Total	319	465	493	759	688	848	534
	...	...	Fever	98	197	171	306	329	466	249
May	...	...	Total	389	473	604	680	808	1,100	609
	...	...	Fever	108	202	237	259	457	769	321
June	...	...	Total	365	491	556	700	868	926	710
	...	...	Fever	125	218	205	277	531	618	418
July	...	...	Total	444	688	661	900	979	941	771
	...	...	Fever	167	289	282	397	606	569	408
August	...	...	Total	524	712	873	1,102	1,255	1,143	902
	...	...	Fever	249	819	416	555	806	718	479
September	...	...	Total	488	586	856	899	1,211	1,335	912
	...	...	Fever	213	286	477	480	759	851	567
October	...	...	Total	556	664	1,003	958	1,504	1,489	775
	...	...	Fever	257	364	569	512	992	1,088	420
November	...	...	Total	558	681	1,011	982	1,074	1,119	666
	...	...	Fever	268	299	662	571	578	719	355
December	...	...	Total	420	497	916	777	911	739	625
	...	...	Fever	258	238	520	404	528	391	271

## APPENDIX VI.

TABLE III.  
*Municipal Dispensary No. 2 at Kolsa Mohla, Chakla Section, B. Ward.*

Monthly admissions.			1903.	1904.	1905.	1906.	1907.	1908.	1909.	1910.
January	...	...	Total							
	...	...	Fever	...	...	175	443	403	280	278
				10	11	10	14	12	12	21
February	...	...	Total							
	...	...	Fever	...	...	140	369	308	314	246
				12	10	12	14	11	10	13
March	...	...	Total							
	...	...	Fever	...	...	183	380	304	386	276
				9	12	10	10	12	11	8
April	...	...	Total							
	...	...	Fever	...	...	229	366	414	299	243
				7	9	8	8	6	10	15
May	...	...	Total							
	...	...	Fever	...	...	235	453	356	316	336
				11	8	7	7	6	7	5
June	...	..	Total							
	...	..	Fever	...	..	355	375	315	227	294
				10	6	7	4	5	5	11
July	...	...	Total							
	...	...	Fever	...	...	480	587	309	300	338
				8	4	5	5	7	8	19
August	...	...	Total							
	...	...	Fever	...	...	599	582	392	404	392
				12	10	6	6	5	9	51
September	...	...	Total							
	...	...	Fever	...	..	467	509	384	345	372
				14	11	10	10	17	19	19
October	...	...	Total							
	...	...	Fever	...	..	463	535	380	482	378
				12	11	9	9	4	6	59
November	...	...	Total							
	...	...	Fever	...	..	480	461	346	367	370
				10	13	8	8	10	10	78
December	...	...	Total							
	...	...	Fever	...	..	450	435	309	332	361
				14	9	7	7	11	2	84

## APPENDIX VI.

TABLE IV.

*Municipal Dispensary No. 3 at Mázagaon Bridge, Umarkhádi Section, B. Ward.*

Monthly admissions.			1903.	1904.	1905.	1906.	1907.	1908.	1909.	1910.		
January	...	...	Total	...	308	292	1,062	1,036	925	853	705	519
			Fever	...	.....	.....	319	896	310	286	41	55
February	...	...	Total	...	305	281	910	1,111	802	829	710	540
			Fever	...	.....	.....	305	381	298	278	49	47
March	...	...	Total	...	306	276	1,054	1,006	910	849	821	684
			Fever	...	.....	.....	290	371	291	260	74	41
April	...	...	Total	...	262	250	1,072	1,009	919	850	846	772
			Fever	...	.....	.....	271	346	286	243	18	45
May	...	...	Total	...	260	218	1,114	1,008	1,009	765	736	761
			Fever	...	.....	.....	261	311	262	231	28	41
June	...	...	Total	...	242	210	1,003	1,015	887	818	757	667
			Fever	...	.....	.....	259	313	240	224	35	45
July	...	...	Total	...	235	205	976	1,131	852	872	827	1,030
			Fever	...	.....	.....	248	314	241	220	51	63
August	...	...	Total	...	230	201	1,054	1,096	932	836	745	939
			Fever	...	.....	.....	240	310	263	224	92	85
September	...	...	Total	...	263	221	1,130	1,091	1,058	844	923	919
			Fever	...	.....	.....	301	321	274	230	139	56
October	...	...	Total	...	301	231	1,355	1,209	1,100	865	904	1,064
			Fever	...	.....	.....	308	330	301	254	186	135
November	...	...	Total	...	303	253	1,225	1,238	1,068	958	947	1,023
			Fever	...	.....	.....	311	358	303	271	176	102
December	...	...	Total	...	307	271	1,120	995	863	909	887	714
			Fever	...	.....	.....	314	372	313	295	72	70

## APPENDIX VI.

TABLE V.

*Municipal Dispensary No. 4 at Cathedral Street, Bhuleshwar Section, C. Ward.*

Monthly admissions.			1903.	1904.	1905.	1906.	1907.	1908.	1909.	1910.
January	...	...	Total Fever	34 60	224 66	201 60	188 64	267 11	248 258	502 64
February	...	...	Total Fever	85 41	188 33	194 45	213 43	221 15	262 307	430 100
March	...	...	Total Fever	41 76	234 59	221 51	243 74	293 9	212 323	415 83
April	...	...	Total Fever	32 44	250 51	256 44	265 48	255 12	234 287	363 54
May	...	...	Total Fever	20 71	263 38	213 28	235 70	255 13	342 269	354 66
June	...	...	Total Fever	31 25	232 45	256 42	262 24	272 24	306 279	415 57
July	...	...	Total Fever	23 29	229 49	238 48	260 25	216 17	292 347	452 87
August	...	...	Total Fever	36 46	221 54	255 59	295 41	256 37	392 210	418 55
September	...	...	Total Fever	24 38	260 63	285 66	267 34	267 39	285 284	411 70
October	...	...	Total Fever	28 50	281 53	279 54	239 50	306 60	348 335	441 101
November	...	...	Total Fever	35 18	238 70	246 65	289 14	235 41	378 399	427 123
December	...	...	Total Fever	57 11	202 79	260 70	295 8	219 11	345 506	366 151

## APPENDIX VI.

TABLE VI.

*Municipal Dispensary No. 5 at Grant Road, Kumbhdwarāda Section, C. Ward.*

Monthly admissions.			1903.	1904.	1905.	1906.	1907.	1908.	1909.	1910.
January	...	...	Total	84	787	746	755	568	669	707
			Fever	....	94	76	144	111	89	48
February	...	...	Total	72	612	729	605	507	578	516
			Fever	....	88	86	126	84	76	39
March	...	...	Total	120	569	773	799	575	693	780
			Fever	....	110	70	148	95	105	57
April	...	...	Total	101	774	696	736	565	708	798
			Fever	....	105	53	131	98	83	65
May	...	...	Total	93	774	793	698	578	659	745
			Fever	....	85	66	100	105	96	41
June	...	...	Total	70	618	708	682	690	623	646
			Fever	....	65	86	98	118	124	66
July	...	...	Total	120	831	840	597	735	568	791
			Fever	....	112	103	92	129	137	55
August	...	...	Total	134	1,009	1,034	809	961	652	1,035
			Fever	....	124	137	99	165	141	67
September	...	...	Total	140	896	1,077	850	909	721	994
			Fever	....	135	163	109	180	198	51
October	...	...	Total	215	932	1,023	782	505	730	1,805
			Fever	....	195	169	118	130	116	95
November	...	...	Total	124	763	897	758	825	682	987
			Fever	....	109	181	147	149	135	88
December	...	...	Total	73	807	831	724	937	753	853
			Fever	....	83	151	156	130	147	79

## APPENDIX VI.

TABLE VII.

*Municipal Dispensary No. 6 at Kándewádi, Girgaum Section, D. Ward.*

	Monthly admissions.			1903.	1904.	1905.	1906.	1907.	1908.	1909.	1910.
January	...	...	Total	281	345	364	299	323	441	390	315
	...	...	Fever	84	91	62	89	81	80	121	60
February	...	...	Total	181	248	225	235	259	294	315	296
	...	...	Fever	66	83	64	84	82	75	109	66
March	...	...	Total	167	267	190	273	276	300	295	264
	...	...	Fever	58	82	56	93	81	97	98	77
April	...	...	Total	193	278	232	197	270	299	267	240
	...	...	Fever	68	74	51	81	98	89	91	66
May	...	...	Total	251	353	292	299	342	298	383	201
	...	...	Fever	66	110	64	77	97	81	119	55
June	...	...	Total	294	304	295	311	353	350	362	310
	...	...	Fever	85	81	72	103	143	126	123	61
July	...	...	Total	358	398	381	398	455	408	418	425
	...	...	Fever	105	111	94	138	154	124	172	89
August	...	...	Total	443	412	407	449	478	434	410	352
	...	...	Fever	148	160	95	147	176	131	138	79
September	...	...	Total	445	400	451	446	521	481	376	311
	...	...	Fever	161	132	105	179	181	149	119	32
October	...	...	Total	420	408	423	420	502	432	450	396
	...	...	Fever	133	120	110	181	182	174	77	62
November	...	...	Total	374	371	355	425	464	424	364	343
	...	...	Fever	130	143	102	193	188	153	104	62
December	...	...	Total	361	351	332	290	413	372	330	310
	...	...	Fever	138	103	101	161	138	122	94	63

## APPENDIX VI.

TABLE VIII.

*Municipal Dispensary No. 7. at Belasis Road, Byculla Section, E. Ward.*

	Monthly admissions.			1903.	1904.	1905.	1906.	1907.	1908.	1909.	1910.
January	...	...	Total	185	1,627	1,727	1,195	1,002	798	810	788
			Fever	...	227	138	116	43	30	64	39
February	...	...	Total	100	1,597	1,858	1,200	934	601	868	812
			Fever	...	206	88	67	50	38	22	22
March	...	...	Total	220	1,485	1,508	1,320	1,007	698	931	873
			Fever	...	248	87	130	67	45	83	10
April	...	...	Total	269	1,430	1,839	1,291	912	655	885	801
			Fever	...	254	91	125	73	40	15	1
May	...	...	Total	190	1,478	1,430	1,347	938	634	864	901
			Fever	...	189	60	117	90	45	32	10
June	...	...	Total	180	1,523	1,291	1,803	922	620	727	752
			Fever	...	97	97	54	83	42	12	9
July	...	...	Total	224	1,491	1,222	1,288	1,008	664	903	1,058
			Fever	...	136	118	59	85	50	46	15
August	...	...	Total	310	1,298	1,872	1,446	1,247	899	1,142	923
			Fever	...	165	111	46	82	62	54	23
September	...	...	Total	263	1,866	1,144	1,445	1,085	1,031	947	878
			Fever	...	119	130	57	93	83	41	11
October	...	...	Total	285	1,487	1,295	1,520	1,351	959	1,087	998
			Fever	...	160	242	84	105	75	51	17
November	...	...	Total	330	1,508	1,099	1,303	996	1,027	956	914
			Fever	...	173	139	86	90	70	91	6
December	...	...	Total	248	1,536	1,145	1,240	921	788	910	672
			Fever	...	185	171	73	69	45	40	9

## APPENDIX VI.

TABLE IX.

*Municipal Dispensary No. 8 at Foras Road, Tardeo Section, E. Ward.*

Monthly admissions.			1903.	1904.	1905.	1906.	1907.	1908.	1909.	1910.
January	...	...	Total	867	769	978	827	738	803	681
	...	...	Fever	105	69	147	150	150	124	115
February	...	...	Total	682	659	899	764	625	764	679
	...	...	Fever	107	32	142	146	110	103	108
March	...	...	Total	712	701	987	1,059	755	795	791
	...	...	Fever	85	48	158	266	182	66	128
April	...	...	Total	820	627	1,059	966	748	784	675
	...	...	Fever	78	42	159	239	160	85	185
May	...	...	Total	802	682	1,050	898	736	690	687
	...	...	Fever	69	37	150	181	113	113	110
June	...	...	Total	845	673	785	770	631	743	696
	...	...	Fever	101	41	159	158	121	140	111
July	...	...	Total	948	971	909	825	717	809	787
	...	...	Fever	98	82	183	138	144	136	189
August	...	...	Total	1,116	1,092	1,018	1,140	798	826	859
	...	...	Fever	109	87	201	220	172	144	181
September	...	...	Total	1,179	1,024	981	971	898	992	726
	...	...	Fever	123	95	214	191	193	176	129
October	...	...	Total	1,140	1,052	1,097	938	966	990	821
	...	...	Fever	159	108	233	205	205	222	179
November	...	...	Total	1,084	960	868	898	862	896	786
	...	...	Fever	135	40	195	264	195	168	176
December	...	...	Total	881	843	890	718	929	838	687
	...	...	Fever	119	41	197	143	198	129	99

## APPENDIX VI.

TABLE X.

*Municipal Dispensary No. 9 at Elphinstone Road, Parel Section, F. Ward.*

Monthly admissions.			1903.	1904.	1905.	1906.	1907.	1908.	1909.	1910.	
January	...	...	Total Fever	440 33	342 68	438 51	462 29	334 36	374 64	286 33	570 39
February	...	...	Total Fever	270 17	308 20	345 30	443 18	317 18	290 30	282 20	518 55
March	...	...	Total Fever	313 26	357 10	348 9	510 9	360 19	392 37	367 26	574 48
April	...	...	Total Fever	322 25	373 22	369 13	448 13	375 9	340 44	394 38	579 31
May	..	...	Total Fever	270 22	320 21	400 13	385 19	405 19	407 50	369 32	565 46
June	...	...	Total Fever	399 28	329 19	386 11	419 8	340 15	411 51	449 28	578 31
July	...	...	Total Fever	592 45	582 32	480 17	521 12	423 22	257 29	613 54	919 94
August	...	...	Total Fever	668 58	673 82	605 28	616 25	499 22	336 36	649 55	860 73
September	...	...	Total Fever	508 47	511 24	607 18	520 20	511 28	403 51	654 67	804 88
October	...	...	Total Fever	519 77	439 50	511 20	418 37	484 68	415 102	868 59	938 90
November	...	...	Total Fever	520 35	376 16	460 39	502 88	490 66	448 100	687 84	827 102
December	...	...	Total Fever	447 84	389 29	481 40	420 33	391 71	336 76	621 55	702 80

## APPENDIX XI.

TABLE XI.

*Municipal Dispensary No. 10 at De Lisle Road, Worlee Section, G. Ward.*

Monthly admissions.			1903.	1904.	1905.	1906.	1907.	1908.	1909.	1910.
January	...	...	Total Fever	... 109	1,589 105	1,019 137	1,204 141	928 139	1,192 129	730 54
February	...	...	Total Fever	... 116	1,085 1127	983 117	1,060 184	664 117	973 110	786 100
March	...	...	Total Fever	... 169	1,139 171	1,065 179	1,123 167	860 187	1,008 169	883 81
April	...	...	Total Fever	... 187	1,227 189	988 193	1,128 189	813 179	908 191	896 73
May	...	...	Total Fever	... 199	1,322 178	1,041 201	1,143 199	892 189	861 163	907 47
June	...	..	Total Fever	... 206	1,422 194	1,099 196	1,141 203	828 187	839 196	925 34
July	...	..	Total Fever	... 101	1,512 115	1,463 113	1,336 99	797 97	994 85	908 45
August	...	..	Total Fever	... 123	1,502 119	1,475 143	1,691 107	820 111	1,401 93	1,238 50
September	...	..	Total Fever	... 111	1,472 109	1,449 117	1,765 117	1,224 136	1,013 121	1,070 119
October	...	...	Total Fever	... 139	1,465 117	1,653 113	1,623 113	1,163 131	1,042 107	953 99
November	...	...	Total Fever	... 129	1,266 99	1,435 96	1,336 96	961 119	1,198 139	868 91
December	...	...	Total Fever	... 111	1,285 127	1,154 109	917 136	1,146 107	571 89	756 35

## APPENDIX VI.

TABLE XII.

*Northcote Police Hospital.*

Monthly admissions.			1901.	1902.	1903.	1904.	1905.	1906.	1907.	1908.	1909.	1910.
January	...	...	Total	161	144	168	140	131	153	110	163	154
			Fever	88	67	76	60	59	74	41	89	98
February	...	...	Total	160	184	102	103	132	118	99	125	124
			Fever	85	56	42	47	48	58	21	58	70
March	...	...	Total	95	187	188	109	93	124	108	128	133
			Fever	38	59	39	36	21	44	30	48	62
April	...	...	Total	143	160	103	112	107	152	125	112	157
			Fever	69	79	56	37	42	67	36	62	81
May	...	...	Total	142	155	101	142	114	148	144	184	177
			Fever	74	61	42	49	36	79	43	100	92
June	..	...	Total	118	152	103	133	125	133	125	175	231
			Fever	51	59	45	64	45	63	37	118	132
July	...	...	Total	164	171	157	177	147	189	168	214	255
			Fever	101	78	86	82	76	85	72	119	144
August	...	...	Total	191	156	146	177	186	186	211	241	223
			Fever	128	79	73	81	110	110	80	164	137
September	...	...	Total	189	141	142	215	231	175	186	307	328
			Fever	114	73	72	141	154	78	132	230	241
October	...	...	Total	190	202	147	182	275	192	237	372	302
			Fever	122	125	70	111	200	98	164	323	211
November	...	...	Total	207	174	204	160	207	202	215	273	218
			Fever	149	116	126	107	134	86	143	119	117
December	...	...	Total	130	160	159	153	190	129	191	208	186
			Fever	76	101	88	82	114	48	114	99	70

## APPENDIX VI.

TABLE XIII.

*Jaffer Suleman Dispensary.*

Monthly admissions.		1905.	1906.	1907.	1908.	1909.	1910.
January	Total	603	659	556	572	618	713
	Fever	37	41	36	46	103	94
February	Total	559	468	396	475	603	685
	Fever	32	40	25	38	60	63
March	Total	611	667	487	571	851	611
	Fever	30	32	19	28	98	83
April	Total	727	608	527	650	694	778
	Fever	36	38	22	30	60	120
May	Total	843	741	624	650	851	696
	Fever	52	58	25	67	38	107
June	Total	679	656	577	692	767	642
	Fever	44	25	37	155	66	121
July	Total	756	665	655	714	848	875
	Fever	42	44	41	98	219	21
August	Total	816	704	671	806	865	779
	Fever	50	34	45	68	181	45
September	Total	797	655	710	700	695	741
	Fever	48	49	48	100	193	31
October	Total	628	700	799	813	848	763
	Fever	16	44	43	157	261	43
November	Total	584	704	662	871	841	764
	Fever	32	42	32	231	244	70
December	Total	653	516	563	659	721	620
	Fever	29	38	35	64	133	55

TABLE XIV.

*Port Trust Dispensary.*

Monthly admissions.			1906.	1907.	1908.	1909.	1910.
January	Total	329	302	308	352	406	
	Fever	83	78	94	131	122	
February	Total	336	255	262	349	372	
	Fever	86	56	72	133	115	
March	Total	362	263	255	403	386	
	Fever	114	66	75	152	128	
April	Total	328	341	323	396	454	
	Fever	75	89	113	155	146	
May	Total	359	306	375	409	459	
	Fever	70	75	131	157	132	
June	Total	328	285	369	400	481	
	Fever	64	73	136	137	153	
July	Total	377	402	443	554	635	
	Fever	83	110	171	234	197	
August	Total	431	469	434	600	562	
	Fever	88	155	195	275	243	
September	Total	421	394	510	516	553	
	Fever	90	143	271	254	266	
October	Total	444	471	636	550	639	
	Fever	126	167	440	263	361	
November	Total	429	346	449	488	573	
	Fever	164	132	256	200	276	
December	Total	291	303	375	409	460	
	Fever	262	111	166	146	148	