

FINAL REPORT
ON THE
SURVEY AND SETTLEMENT OPERATIONS
(REVISION)
IN THE
DISTRICT OF SARAN.
1915-1921

BY
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Settlement Officer, North Bihar.



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CONTENTS.

PART I.

GENERAL ACCOUNT OF THE DISTRICT.

CHAPTER I.—MATERIAL PROGRESS.

PARA.	SUBJECT.	PAGE.
1.	Recent developments	I
2.	Population	1
3.	Emigration from Saran	2
4.	Extension of cultivation	3
5.	Classification of population	3
6.	Climate	3
7.	Medical relief	4
8.	Rainfall	4
9.	Communications	4
10.	Railway	5
11.	Protection of cultivation	5
12.	Causes of flood in Saran	5
13.	Trade, Commerce and Industry	6
14.	Export and Import	7
15.	Indigo	8
16.	Sugarcane	8
17.	Co-operative Credit	8
18.	Education	9
19.	Litigation	10

PART II.

LAND REVENUE ADMINISTRATION.

CHAPTER II.

20.	Land Revenue	11
21.	Partition	11
22.	Land Registration	11
23.	Cess	11
24.	Land acquisition	11
25.	The present incidence of land revenue	12
26.	Legislation	12
27.	Agrarian History	12

PART III.

THE PRESENT OPERATIONS.

CHAPTER III.—PRELIMINARIES.

28.	Preliminary Discussions	13
29.	Notifications	14

CHAPTER IV.—SURVEY AND KHANAPURI.

PARA.	SUBJECT.	PAGE.
30.	Progress	14
31.	Survey of Diara villages	15
32.	Boundary marks	15
33.	Boundary disputes	15
34.	Internal disputes	15
35.	Saran-Ballia Boundary	16
36.	Saran-Gorakhpur boundary	16
37.	Comparison of the Railway land acquisition maps with the settlement maps.	16
38.	Municipal Survey	17
39.	Check of Survey and Khanapuri	17
40.	Fields	17
41.	Thana Maps	17

CHAPTER V.—ATTESTATION AND COMPLETION OF THE RECORDS OF RIGHTS.

42.	Programme and progress	18
43.	Feature of attestation	18
44.	Procedure	18
45.	Fishery right	18
46.	Trees	19
47.	Dih Basgit	19
48.	Kabil lagan	19
49.	Application of section 58, Bengal Tenancy Act	19
50.	Chaukidari Chakrana lands	19
51.	Partition	20
52.	Zirat	20
53.	District Board Roads	21
54.	Preservation of the identity of Estates	21
55.	<i>Khillmilt</i> Estates	22
56.	Comparison of the entries of the settlement khewats with the Collectorate D. Register.	22
57.	Local area	22
58.	Rent	22
59.	Jaidadi tenancies	24
60.	Private commutation of Batai	24
61.	Section 108A Objections	24

CHAPTER VI.—RECESS AND FINAL PUBLICATION.

62.	Office work	25
63.	Final publication... ..	25

CHAPTER VII.—GOVERNMENT AND TEMPORARY-SETTLED ESTATES.

PARA.	SUBJECT.	PAGE.
64.	Sanction for rent settlement ...	26
65.	History of the Estates—	
	(a) Bangra Estates ...	26
	(b) Mahal Chakdalip ...	26
	(c) Estate Umda ...	28
	(d) Estate Jagdispur ...	28
	(e) Estate Deopura ...	28
	(f) Estate Kaithwalia ...	28
	(g) Nazarmira Estates ...	29
66.	Result ...	29

CHAPTER VIII.—CASE WORK.

67.	Institution and disposal of applications ...	30
68.	General results ...	30
69.	Legal sanction and procedure for the revision of rents ...	30
70.	Brief summary of principles of fair rent settlement ...	30
71.	Rise in prices under section 30(b) ...	31
72.	Assessment of excess area ...	32
73.	Reduction of rent ...	33
74.	Section 105A ...	33
75.	Interesting points ...	34
76.	Enhancement under section 7(2), Bengal Tenancy Act ...	35
77.	Compromise and court proposals ...	36
78.	Cases under section 106, Bengal Tenancy Act ...	36
79.	Section 40 cases ...	36
80.	Section 108 cases ...	37
81.	Section 108A ...	37
82.	Inherent power of Settlement Officer ...	37
83.	Result of appeals in Case Work ...	37

CHAPTER IX.—CESS REVALUATION.

84.	Cess Revaluation ...	38
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CHAPTER X.—COMPUTATION AND RECOVERY OF COSTS.

85.	Computation ...	40
86.	Apportionment of cost ...	41
87.	Recovery ...	41
88.	Certificate ...	41

CHAPTER XI.—STATISTICS.

PARA.	SUBJECT.	PAGE.
89.	District area	42
90.	Fields and holdings	42
91.	The cultivated area	42
92.	Harvest and irrigation	43
93.	Crop	44
94.	Outturn	44
95.	Agricultural stock	45
96.	Status	45
97.	District rental	46
98.	Produce-rent system	47
99.	Transfer of occupancy rights	47
100.	Voluntary transfer of proprietary interest by sale	48
101.	Material condition of the agricultural classes	48
102.	Indebtedness of raiyats	50
103.	Acknowledgments	53

LIST OF APPENDICES.

I.	Milan khasra	2
II.	Crop statement	6
III.	Abstract of record-of-rights	14
IV.	Statistical statement showing the number of stock	18
V.	Sale of proprietary rights of Saran District	20
VI.	Sale of occupancy rights, Saran District	22
VII.	Mortgages with possession	24
VIII.	Statement of cases under section 106, Bengal Tenancy Act	26
VIII(a).	Classification of suits under section 106, Bengal Tenancy Act	28
VIII(b).	Abstract of classification of section 106 cases	30
IX.	Classification of cases under section 105, Bengal Tenancy Act	32
X.	Section 108A cases	34
XI.	Statement of commutation cases	35
XII.	Statement of section 108 cases	36
XIII.	Statement of Civil Suits from 1902 to 1920	37
XIV.	Statement of Revenue-paying Estates	38
XV.	Statement showing number of Partition cases	39
XVI.	Statement of Land Registration cases	40
XVII.	Statement showing Revenue and Assets of the Bihar Districts	41
XVIII.	Statement of sales	42
XIX.	Copy of Government letter No. ³²⁷⁸ —R., dated the 23rd May 1916 Slu2	43
XX.	Copies of Notifications	44
XXI.	List of Bungalows in Saran District	46
XXII.	List of Factories in Saran District	47
XXIII.	List of Officers employed in Saran Settlement	48

APPENDIX I.

APPEN
MILAN
District

Cropped area.														
Name of Thana.	Bhadol.		Aghani.		Rabi.		Other cropped area, e. g., mango, tea, pap, plantain, guavas, etc.		Total.		Defoli.		Net cropped area.	
	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13	14
	A.	D.	A.	D.	A.	D.	A.	D.	A.	D.	A.	D.	A.	D.
GOPAIGANJ SUBDIVISION.														
Mirganj	107,970	31	68,953	31	141,124	30	9,679	31	637,738	73	93,719	08	334,907	00
Gopalganj	79,425	43	55,670	40	89,992	55	6,119	35	251,207	73	75,704	45	165,508	38
Total	187,395	74	124,623	71	231,116	84	15,798	66	888,945	46	169,423	48	499,415	38
SIWAN SUBDIVISION.														
Siwan	64,456	77	81,015	28	85,749	87	6,925	47	238,147	34	67,534	78	180,812	56
Darauli	33,589	91	47,187	57	72,027	61	6,122	50	159,306	79	30,037	89	139,768	90
Basantpur	53,925	43	53,706	70	68,319	37	6,708	71	181,658	21	49,816	8	181,843	31
Total	151,971	111	181,908	55	226,095	85	19,755	68	579,111	84	147,387	67	499,423	77
SADR SUBDIVISION.														
Manjhi	20,567	16	26,128	96	41,931	52	4,849	78	93,507	43	27,215	19	60,291	83
Chapra	51,513	56	59,203	98	104,416	04	10,383	74	225,578	27	69,362	66	156,193	63
Masbrah	32,436	98	30,315	67	45,563	09	4,517	78	112,533	43	31,511	31	81,341	11
Parso	48,952	97	48,743	75	81,265	02	7,937	67	185,918	41	57,516	63	127,401	79
Sonpur	12,196	05	7,426	04	28,663	85	2,786	76	81,071	70	17,601	40	83,270	30
Total	163,664	62	171,877	35	201,888	52	20,472	73	608,926	23	203,427	67	499,496	65
GRAND TOTAL	503,031	47	477,390	06	769,002	51	66,648	97	1,608,473	01	610,239	62	1,298,214	39

DIX I.
 KHASRA.
 Saran.

Current fallow.	Culturable area other than current fallow.										Area not available for cultivation.								
	Old fallow.		Groves, not fruit-bearing and bamboo.		Culturable jungle.		Other kinds.		Total.		House sites.		Water.		Other kinds.		Total.		
	0	10	11	19	18	14	15	16	17	18	15	16	17	18	15	16	17	18	
A.	D.	A.	D.	A.	D.	A.	D.	A.	D.	A.	D.	A.	D.	A.	D.	A.	D.	A.	D.
2,478	16	14,369	07	2,023	07	827	80	5,043	08	21,273	02	4,011	43	5,178	86	9,619	31	18,809	58
2,800	57	14,169	01	1,586	17	3,000	83	2,807	05	22,578	06	3,200	05	7,203	85	7,523	24	17,932	64
4,844	73	28,538	06	2,568	14	2,894	83	8,950	78	44,951	28	7,212	07	12,362	89	17,147	55	32,743	12
2,038	02	8,693	18	1,266	64	65	69	1,713	00	12,779	19	3,925	72	4,114	10	8,204	18	20,244	...
2,699	37	9,695	08	509	04	153	35	1,031	19	1,598	25	2,734	86	7,029	27	4,787	24	14,550	87
1,614	15	11,012	16	1,415	60	143	54	1,228	87	13,801	17	2,076	35	2,146	07	5,009	03	10,321	40
6,772	14	30,001	02	2,212	28	891	57	2,073	74	38,168	01	9,735	44	12,260	44	18,000	45	47,110	33
679	39	2,037	27	290	77	165	95	161	21	4,288	20	1,574	68	2,416	57	2,997	03	6,988	28
2,717	64	6,497	44	1,491	30	25	56	1,594	74	9,599	10	4,157	80	5,378	25	7,367	37	16,933	43
1,653	63	9,939	23	1,110	97	27	12	1,821	47	12,747	09	1,997	02	2,498	53	2,956	77	8,176	32
2,022	59	10,311	17	1,847	08	83	70	1,189	08	12,102	58	2,064	66	2,748	16	5,546	21	11,368	93
476	10	1,171	40	523	41	...	90	125	57	2,265	67	284	10	4,472	27	2,243	39	8,099	64
6,428	64	31,061	80	2,063	09	213	23	4,735	33	42,008	24	12,408	28	17,537	79	21,840	76	51,855	99
19,045	31	91,090	00	11,943	51	4,839	23	17,559	79	125,023	13	29,358	76	43,175	73	57,178	78	129,715	25

APPEN
MILAN
District

Name of Thana.	Irrigated area and											
	Total cultivated, columns 9, 14 and 15.		Total area, columns 9 and 19.		Irrigated area.		Irrigated from wells.		Irrigated from Government canals.		Irrigated from private canals.	
	19	20	20	21	22	23	24	25	26	27	28	
	A.	D.	A.	D.	A.	D.	A.	D.	A.	D.	A.	D.
GOPALGANJ SUBDIVISION.												
Mirganj	43,560	36	277,568	05	53,045	17	25,804	77	...	...	1,111	00
Gopalganj	63,877	77	196,391	05	3,045	09	2,998	20	...	...	84	50
Total	66,438	13	475,949	10	56,090	26	28,802	97	...	...	1,195	50
SIWAN SUBDIVISION.												
Siwan	31,081	31	311,694	37	27,319	31	19,313	75	...	...	1,083	00
Darauli	28,638	49	158,967	39	71,138	54	44,165	59	...	...	2,543	00
Rasulpur	25,736	78	157,580	09	7,332	36	5,621	40	...	...	650	00
Total	85,455	98	627,241	85	105,789	81	69,100	73	...	...	4,276	70
SADB SUBDIVISION.												
Manjhi	11,955	67	78,247	70	29,334	20	19,736	63	...	...	2,755	31
Chhpra	29,250	07	185,443	59	45,076	24	21,602	43	...	...	14,568	99
Mashrak	32,776	63	104,117	94	3,909	42	2,317	64	...	...	90	01
Parsa	27,464	10	56,965	80	7,745	36	6,680	14	...	...	90	49
tenpur	10,641	61	44,111	91	1,118	07	1,047	39	...	...	...	...
Total	102,286	48	563,787	13	86,782	48	51,474	63	...	...	17,511	80
GRAND TOTAL	274,383	69	1,772,606	68	249,266	55	167,876	33	...	...	24,174	54

DIX I--*contd.*

KHASRA.

Saran.

how irrigated.		Details of irrigated area as regards crops.												Number of wells.	
Irrigated from tanks and abas.	Irrigated from other sources.	Sug.		Wheat.		Other cereals and pulses.		Other food-crops.		Non food-crops.		Masonry.	Earthen.		
		25	26	27	28	29	30	31	32	33					
A.	D.	A.	D.	A.	D.	A.	D.	A.	D.	A.	D.	Number.	Number.		
12,835	89	3,502	66	2,247	...	4,100	06	35,211	81	5,115	23	5,344	40	6,243	179
661	56	225	34	113	04	383	44	2,403	27	379	21	395	52	4,522	50
13,367	45	3,825	10	2,360	04	5,583	09	37,614	18	5,465	54	5,701	61	12,768	163
6,612	27	1,110	19	4,208	20	2,470	36	14,095	39	4,551	35	1,394	51	7,591	99
10,417	57	2,058	48	11,118	68	4,417	40	43,750	24	6,076	37	2,789	75	7,414	102
997	20	155	20	650	11	614	94	2,062	50	1,720	61	378	64	5,514	29
27,220	04	4,923	73	16,277	99	7,562	70	62,108	29	14,348	33	1,553	90	20,119	221
6,049	51	1,146	66	5,825	93	2,327	19	18,381	03	1,795	74	1,001	53	4,417	22
6,803	39	3,081	44	18,345	21	2,043	01	17,847	27	4,871	80	1,763	93	9,425	135
324	40	275	27	86	04	201	94	1,583	42	691	17	275	25	2,720	22
674	76	368	58	434	73	593	97	2,630	...	2,420	84	638	31	6,180	11
50	95	11	22	1	12	45	02	181	43	716	26	72	74	1,737	50
12,916	01	4,883	25	24,604	63	6,186	12	41,743	25	10,514	90	3,752	59	25,204	267
63,683	50	3,633	17	43,248	65	19,199	91	141,468	72	26,348	77	15,007	80	53,085	651

APPEN
CROP STATE
District

Name of Thana.	Bha													
	Cereals and Pulses.													
	Rice.		Jowar (millet) Jowara Masuria		Mandua.		Maize.		Kodo.		Urid.		Others.	
	1		2		3		4		5		6		7	
	A	D	A	D	A	D	A	D	A	D	A	D	A	D
GOPALGANJ SUB-DIVISION.														
Mirganj ...	18,363	96	1,098	29	8,723	62	34,629	66	34,162	58	127	48	7,431	52
Gopalganj ...	13,933	78	396	95	1,961	06	38,234	18	17,085	31	108	05	5,289	49
Total ...	32,292	74	1,492	24	10,684	68	72,863	84	51,247	89	235	53	12,711	01
SIWAN SUBDIVISION.														
Siwan ...	7,534	95	453	18	6,978	19	29,426	19	9,789	94	...	...	5,145	40
Darauli ...	4,369	64	832	62	5,093	63	6,772	49	13,015	69	...	...	3,909	09
Basantpur ...	5,281	99	315	27	1,047	20	35,310	20	4,780	47	...	...	3,602	88
Total ...	17,186	58	1,101	07	16,019	02	71,508	88	27,586	10	...	...	12,857	37
SIDE SUBDIVISION.														
Manjhi ...	3,659	35	170	41	3,790	71	9,394	70	1,747	56	...	...	1,525	30
Chapra ...	3,694	69	652	72	1,467	84	39,345	50	4,032	70	...	...	1,240	63
Mashrak ...	7,047	32	224	23	370	23	19,867	41	2,586	46	...	...	1,594	50
Parsa ...	7,537	07	419	68	268	39	33,535	44	3,755	52	...	...	545	63
Sonpur ...	131	62	93	04	7	16	10,711	78	1,007	52	...	...	229	53
Total ...	22,070	25	1,500	08	5,824	33	112,854	92	13,131	78	...	...	5,135	79
GRAND TOTAL ...	72,179	57	4,153	33	32,626	03	257,227	64	91,965	77	235	53	30,704	17

DIX II.

MENT.

Saran.

dai.												Aghani.					
Fibres.				Dyes.		Miscellaneous.				Cereals and Pulses.							
Jute.		Others.		Indigo.		Food.		Non-food.		Total.		Rice.		Jowar (millet), Jannra, Gehu.		Bajra.	
8		9		10		11		12		13		14		15		16	
A.	D.	A.	D.	A.	D.	A.	D.	A.	D.	A.	D.	A.	D.	A.	D.	A.	D.
34	57	578	80	1,820	41	413	71	11	21	107,970	81	41,767	79	268	07	299	36
176	72	753	98	1,241	74	159	68	20	59	79,425	49	43,941	57	133	31	90	56
213	20	1,327	23	3,062	15	578	24	21	80	187,395	74	85,709	36	421	38	329	94
40	73	738	74	2,008	97	340	48	...	...	64,456	77	56,973	47	69	78	59	49
8	84	24	38	...	...	62	58	...	...	33,588	91	26,911	77	29	98	4	18
97	17	988	49	1,106	20	205	56	...	...	53,925	43	43,331	69	176	33	18	02
146	74	1,751	61	3,115	17	698	57	...	...	151,971	11	1,37,216	93	276	09	81	76
15	73	238	53	...	08	24	70	...	...	20,567	16	24,274	95	11	09	...	15
5	39	244	74	624	90	181	90	...	...	51,512	56	55,223	90	57	58	4	23
5	36	151	17	496	39	91	79	...	...	32,456	68	25,733	29	43	46	7	20
4	40	54	17	604	40	228	18	...	...	46,952	97	41,026	21	247	69	9	13
2	50	...	13	...	...	11	77	...	...	12,195	05	7,029	99	6	52	30	76
33	43	658	74	1,725	81	539	49	...	...	163,664	62	153,338	34	372	64	51	59
393	46	3,707	58	7,903	13	1,611	40	21	80	503,031	47	373,764	63	1,070	11	463	22

APPEN
CROP STATE
District

Name of Thana.	Aghani.													
	Cereals and Pulses.						Oil seeds.				Sugar.			
	Kodo.		Arhar.		Others.		Til or linjili.				Sugarcane.		Others.	
	17		18		19		20		21		22		23	
	A.	D.	A.	D.	A.	D.	A.	D.	A.	D.	A.	D.	A.	D.
GOPALGANJ SUB-DIVISION.														
Mirganj ...	71	78	30	47	692	87	157	79	1,419	68	17,425	65	17	28
Gopalganj ...	111	68	12	67	296	70	322	60	243	05	4,237	21	8	19
Total ...	182	44	42	14	988	57	479	39	1,662	73	21,662	86	25	47
EIWAN SUB-DIVISION.														
Eiwan ...	...	...	...	...	187	87	47	39	879	31	18,392	18	...	24
Darauli ...	...	...	...	...	158	87	17	16	3	20	9,278	94	...	...
Basanipur ...	...	...	...	...	153	58	61	16	429	98	8,879	72	...	...
Total ...	...	...	...	...	498	72	125	71	812	59	31,650	84	...	24
EADA SUB-DIVISION														
Manjhi ...	...	...	...	...	72	53	3	78	2	16	1,318	30	...	...
Chapra ...	...	...	...	...	537	99	15	48	45	38	1,218	42	...	...
Machrak ...	...	...	...	...	550	80	47	57	70	83	1,914	49	...	07
Paras ...	...	...	...	...	1,214	27	15	35	41	27	3,238	53	...	...
Sonpur ...	...	...	...	...	145	13	1	09	1	75	96	88	...	...
Total ...	...	...	...	...	2,520	72	83	27	161	39	7,931	68	...	07
GRAND TOTAL ...	182	44	42	14	4,009	27	689	37	2,686	71	61,245	33	25	78

DIX II—contd.

MENT.

Saran.

								Rabi.									
Fibres.		Miscellaneous.				Cereals and Pulses.											
Cotton.		Food.		Non-food.		Total.		Rice B(cro).		Wheat.		Barley.		Gram.		Arhar.	
24	25	26	27	28	29	30	31	32	33	34	35	36	37	38	39	40	41
A.	D.	A.	D.	A.	D.	A.	D.	A.	D.	A.	D.	A.	D.	A.	D.	A.	D.
29	65	6,773	12	40	12	68,052	81	601	77	15,200	87	47,934	58	14,153	12	10,002	39
79	70	6,169	27	29	81	55,670	40	28	41	9,169	80	29,129	25	8,699	77	8,657	82
109	85	12,936	39	69	93	124,633	21	680	18	24,370	67	77,063	78	22,852	69	18,660	21
...	44	4,902	11	3	...	81,015	23	205	89	10,538	52	24,733	63	8,307	58	9,432	06
...	87	682	36	...	64	47,167	57	541	92	5,555	37	28,538	48	1,457	03	8,522	89
...	39	4,634	71	21	10	52,706	70	30	49	8,044	27	20,748	65	5,463	07	9,291	18
1	70	10,199	18	24	74	160,889	50	778	30	24,138	16	74,020	76	15,227	68	27,246	04
...	09	445	91	...	...	26,123	96	30	40	3,267	37	12,350	77	5,334	73	3,661	09
...	07	2,160	52	...	...	59,263	98	5	36	11,031	34	22,743	80	24,761	14	...	...
1	45	1,690	51	...	...	30,815	67	4	42	5,737	21	15,568	22	3,446	16	5,156	16
...	85	2,604	45	...	...	48,742	75	8	40	12,667	18	23,285	04	14,207	85	8,532	43
...	...	113	92	...	...	7,426	04	...	46	6,596	35	5,138	04	8,736	11	...	...
2	46	7,415	31	...	...	171,877	35	44	04	39,299	45	78,785	47	56,575	99	17,349	74
113	51	30,550	88	94	67	477,390	06	1,459	52	67,608	28	229,870	01	94,586	56	63,255	59

APPEN
CROP STATE
District

Name of Thana.	Rabi.													
	Cereals and pulses.							Oil-Seeds.						
	Dalihan.		Jai.		Others.		Linseed.		Rape and Mustard.		Til.		Others.	
	33	34	35	36	37	38	39	40	41	42	43	44	45	46
	A.	D.	A.	D.	A.	D.	A.	D.	A.	D.	A.	D.	A.	D.
GOPALGANJ SUB-DIVISION.														
Mirganj ...	26,602	86	879	85	30	88	16,618	88	5,067	59	13	46	337	52
Gopalganj ...	16,718	54	906	50	88	87	9,876	14	3,949	52	13	02	121	61
Total ...	43,327	90	1,785	85	69	75	26,490	02	9,017	11	26	48	509	18
SIWAN SUBDIVISION.														
Siwan ...	...	...	...	...	17,876	82	8,083	75	2,656	19	...	...	46	11
Darauli ...	...	...	...	...	19,221	78	5,159	47	2,611	14	...	...	32	83
Basantpur ...	...	...	...	...	13,680	75	4,642	85	2,351	45	...	...	180	61
Total ...	...	...	...	...	50,778	85	17,884	57	7,618	18	...	...	259	55
SADR SUBDIVISION.														
Manjhi ...	...	...	...	...	12,346	25	3,108	73	790	44	...	...	28	09
Chegra ...	8,548	86	...	...	18,623	81	9,380	60	2,200	60	...	...	684	64
Masrak ...	...	...	...	...	8,526	54	3,338	07	1,748	11	...	...	248	63
Fara ...	...	...	...	...	8,294	24	8,906	92	2,343	63	...	...	660	78
Seapur ...	650	77	...	...	4,753	02	1,213	24	395	93	...	...	143	27
Total ...	9,199	68	...	...	52,543	86	25,953	56	7,478	69	...	...	1,763	66
GRAND TOTAL ...	52,520	53	1,785	85	103,392	46	70,327	15	24,114	53	26	48	2,534	23

DIX II- cont'd.

MENT.

Saran.

Rubb.															
Condiments and spices.		Fibres.				Dyes.		Drugs and Narcotics.							
		Cotton.		Others.				Tobacco.		Opium.		Seph Cole.		Others.	
40		41		42		43		44		45		46		47	
A.	D.	A.	D.	A.	D.	A.	D.	A.	D.	A.	D.	A.	D.	A.	D.
609	01	668	68	1,236	33	17	82	84	15	...	...	1	37	1	90
488	75	826	74	977	76	2	70	235	21	...	...	...	92	2	77
1,094	76	1,215	42	2,214	09	20	52	269	06	...	...	2	29	4	6
875	67	1,804	60	1,409	76	6	28	38	74	...	...	...	...	...	14
141		210	25	383	93	4	67	71	94	...	...	...	...	...	...
774	79	731	95	1,025	21	6	49	46	26	...	...	...	...	4	89
1,291	50	2,246	80	2,818	90	17	44	152	04	...	...	...	...	5	08
113	60	43	87	189	30	13	37	14	68	...	...	...	...	...	02
437	57	290	86	716	87	43	58	65	24	...	...	...	...	...	...
206	19	73	06	779	48	20	24	38	18	...	...	...	...	...	63
139	04	139	38	852	24	26	38	78	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
97	26	2	41	40	54	14	66	29	29	...	...	...	...	...	...
998	66	549	55	2,573	43	118	18	225	59	...	...	...	...	...	72
3,379	92	4,011	80	7,611	42	156	14	647	59	...	...	2	29	10	42

APPEN
CROP STATE
District

Name of Thana.	Rabi									
	Miscellaneous crops.									
	Fodder crops.		Potatoes.		Other food.		Non-food.		Total.	
	48		49		50		51		52	
	A.	D.	A.	D.	A.	D.	A.	D.	A.	D.
GOPALGUNJ SUBDIVISION.										
Mirganj ... ..	...	...	364	98	478	22	8	61	141,124	39
Gopalganj ... ..	...	...	242	82	401	67	6	66	69,599	55
Total ... ..	...	...	607	80	874	89	15	57	231,116	94
SIWAN SUBDIVISION.										
Siwan ... ..	...	20	384	49	858	74	2	20	85,749	67
Darauli	1	77	286	87	186	28	...	27	72,927	61
Basantpur ... ..	...	...	1,028	20	268	16	...	52	68,319	87
Total	1	97	1,699	56	808	18	2	99	226,997	03
SABE SUBDIVISION.										
Manjhi ... ..	...	...	550	26	119	70	...	59	41,961	52
Chapra ... ..	...	...	4,561	48	292	34	...	...	104,416	04
Mashrak ... ..	...	...	719	97	271	16	1	46	45,582	09
Parsa ... ..	...	...	2,712	67	415	24	...	...	88,265	02
Honpur ... ..	...	...	784	58	67	93	...	...	28,663	85
Total ... ..	...	...	9,328	96	1,166	97	2	65	202,889	52
GRAND TOTAL	1	97	11,636	82	2,849	89	20	61	782,002	51

DIX II.

MENT

Saran.

Orchards and Gardens.												Gross cropped area columns 13, 27, 52, 53, 54 and 55.	Area cropped more than once.	Net cropped area.	Tiar (palm) trees.	Khajur (date) trees.
Mango.		Keta Bari and Pan Bari.		Others.		56		57		58							59	60
A.	D.	A.	D.	A.	D.	A.	D.	A.	D.	A.	D.	No.	No.			
9,056	07	47	54	575	60	327,726	72	93,719	08	234,007	69	30,843	2,581			
5,781	97	24	67	362	71	231,207	73	75,704	45	155,508	28	42,408	4,861			
14,788	04	72	21	938	81	558,934	45	169,423	48	389,511	97	68,251	7,462			
6,368	58	...	...	596	94	238,147	34	57,534	78	180,613	56	62,607	13,924	
3,820	75	...	...	901	75	159,806	79	30,037	89	129,768	90	11,952	1,793	
5,941	94	...	...	764	77	181,658	21	49,814	86	131,843	81	45,282	6,819	
18,151	22	...	...	1,003	46	579,612	34	137,367	57	442,244	77	122,821	22,536	
4,433	10	...	...	416	68	93,507	42	27,215	59	66,291	83	16,332	9,950	
9,199	80	...	...	1,163	94	225,576	27	69,363	65	156,193	62	87,960	43,859	
3,847	73	...	...	670	05	112,852	42	31,511	31	81,341	21	45,582	8,223	
6,802	05	...	...	1,065	62	186,918	41	57,516	62	129,401	79	95,133	19,567	
2,452	28	...	...	334	48	51,071	70	17,301	40	33,270	30	27,219	8,110	
26,824	95	...	...	3,679	77	609,926	22	203,427	57	466,498	65	272,226	89,774	
50,764	22	72	21	6,212	54	18,08,473	01	510,238	62	2,98,234	39	458,318	119,772			

APPEN
ABSTRACT OF
District

Serial Number.	Name of Thana.	Proprietors' Zirat.		Held by Proprietors but not Zirat.		In Cultivating possession of Tenure-holders.				
		Number of holdings.	Total area.	Number of holdings.	Total area.	Number of holdings.	Total area.			
								A.	D.	A.	D.	A.	D.
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8			
GOVALGANJ SUBDIVISION.										
1	Mirganj	386	3,304	60	955	3,960	63	3,431	7,608	78
2	Gopalganj	184	1,830	30	693	3,555	68	3,030	6,675	66
	Total ...	470	5,134	90	1,850	7,545	71	6,461	13,988	63
SIWAN SUBDIVISION.										
3	Siwan	260	1,469	80	3,461	15,408	68	3,713	6,955	73
4	Daranul	345	1,006	69	3,446	13,409	95	3,418	4,891	61
5	Basantpur	105	791	64	1,743	9,183	63	1,888	4,791	63
	Total ...	710	3,267	213	8,650	38,001	226	7,019	16,637	197
SADE SUBDIVISION.										
6	Manjhi	7	605	33	719	3,867	65	1,693	3,217	16
7	Chapra	131	661	13	9,119	9,104	40	7,469	3,269	69
8	Mashrak	79	363	63	1,173	3,939	78	1,107	2,067	73
9	Parua	51	234	53	2,437	7,101	60	2,681	3,179	66
10	Sonpur	1	13	31	3,109	4,920	11	739	796	66
	Total ...	269	1,676	180	9,547	27,813	254	8,769	13,629	260
	GRAND TOTAL ...	1,439	9,999	383	20,076	73,360	351	19,469	43,245	320

DIX III.

RECORDS-OF-RIGHTS.

Saran.

Rajyats at fixed Rent or Rates,					Settled or Occupancy.								
Number of holdings.	Total area.	Total existing rent.	Average rate per acre of total area.	Number of holdings.	Makdi.			Chakat.					
					Total area.	Total of existing rent.	Average rate per acre of total area.	Total area.	Total of existing rent.	Average rate per acre of total area.			
9.	10.	11.	12.	13.	14.	15.	16.	17.	18.	19.			
	A.	D.	Rs. s. p.	Rs. s. p.		A.	D.	Rs. s. p.	Rs. s. p.	A.	D.	Rs. s. p.	Rs. s. p.
118	390	71	683 8 8	2 5 7	114,549	314,927	81	8,71,011 13 0 1/2	4 0 10	...	...	...	...
244	1,393	82	3,071 3 3	2 13 8	79,324	149,894	39	5,41,907 2 10	3 13 3	...	...	...	...
267	1,693	93	4,654 3 11	2 12 2	193,772	359,823	20	14,12,919 0 4 1/2	3 16 0	...	...	...	...
610	1,674	17	6,546 1 9	3 7 10	131,932	153,048	33	6,63,868 15 4	4 9 0	...	...	...	...
667	1,481	48	3,329 0 4 1/2	2 10 0	90,253	103,462	99	4,51,675 8 5	4 8 0	...	...	...	...
308	812	65	4,199 0 9	4 18 8	93,489	116,069	47	5,72,063 11 7 1/2	4 14 10	...	...	...	...
1,480	4,199	24	14,874 2 10 1/2	3 8 0	305,673	371,578	79	17,07,617 1 4 1/2	4 9 0	...	...	...	...
246	783	72	1,979 6 3	3 8 0	44,311	63,408	84	3,04,303 8 9	4 16 2	...	...	...	...
718	1,362	36	4,784 15 11	3 12 8	127,776	134,579	21	7,35,481 3 10 1/2	5 7 5	...	...	...	...
291	747	80	3,081 11 9	2 5 1	54,790	77,653	17	2,92,183 3 7	3 7 6	...	...	...	...
319	607	23	2,560 6 9	4 4 8	115,408	120,595	94	5,14,904 2 3	4 4 4	...	...	...	...
243	154	90	908 1 3	5 13 2	31,140	53,899	98	1,59,529 15 0	5 14 10	...	...	...	...
1,828	3,518	66	12,269 9 11	2 7 4	363,513	413,137	13	19,06,391 15 3 1/2	4 12 2	...	...	...	...
3,985	9,398	35	31,488 6 8 1/2	2 5 8	852,958	1163,538	12	60,86,928 1 2 1/2	4 7 0	...	...	...	...

APPEN
ABSTRACT OF
District

Serial number.	Name of Thana.	Rajyats.		Non-occupancy rajyats.										
		Bhaoli.		Number of holdings.	Nakdi.			Chakat.			Bhaoli.			
		Total area.	A.		D.	Total area.	Total of existing rent.	Average rate per acre of total area.	Total area.	Total of existing rent.	Average rate per acre of total area.	Total area.	A.	D.
		A.	D.	A.	D.	Rs. a.p.	Rs. a.p.	A.	D.	Rs. a.p.	Rs. a.p.	A.	D.	
GOALGANJ SUBDIVISION.														
	Mirganj	4,398	00	399	413	40	1,979 85 3	4 1 0	...	...	...	...	8	67
	Gopalganj	3,069	33	646	350	40	1,748 7 1	4 15 10	...	...	...	...	237	08
	Total	8,067	33	645	763	80	3,328 4 4	4 2 10	...	...	...	...	345	65
SIWAN SUBDIVISION.														
	Siwan	3,312	49	283	321	80	1,512 13 0	4 11 8	...	...	...	...	8	57
	Darauli	5,053	21	480	1,365	44	2,392 2 7	1 12 0	...	...	...	...	11	51
	Bansutpur	2,892	35	235	265	44	1,923 3 3	7 3 3	...	...	...	...	7	46
	Total	11,157	05	928	1,952	88	3,817 3 0	3 16 6	...	...	...	...	27	49
SADE SUBDIVISION.														
	Maujhi	3,224	27	110	350	10	1,982 9 3	7 10 8	...	...	...	...	4	41
	Chapra	10,278	04	290	431	39	1,941 0 0	4 8 0	...	...	...	...	2	19
	Mashrak	2,849	18	46	298	91	631 1 9	2 1 10	...	...	...	...	1	80
	Parsa	4,908	18	121	130	70	714 11 0	5 7 6	...	...	...	...	2	70
	Sonpur	1,717	33	60	21	01	109 9 0	5 3 4	...	...	...	...	1	55
	Total	23,066	00	628	1,196	17	5,358 13 0	4 1 4	...	...	...	...	12	91
	GRAND TOTAL	42,231	33	2,611	2,854	74	14,004 9 4	3 13 6	...	...	...	...	357	65

DIX III--concl'd.

RECORD-OF-RIGHTS.

Saran.

Rent-free holders.			Unoccupied.			Kaisar-i-Hind.			Under-tyats.											
Number of holdings.	Total area.		Number of holdings.	Total area.		Total area.	Total area of each Thana.		Number of holdings.	Nakdi.			Bhooli.							
	A.	D.		A.	D.		A.	D.		A.	D.	Rs. a. p.		Rs. a. p.	A.	D.				
29	30.		31	32		33	34		35	36		37		38		39				
10,810	14,670	37	4,808	20,119	17	1,038	73	2,77,508	06	10,521	3,633	01	18,101	5	11	5	2	0	2,071	37
9,805	11,931	32	8,280	23,844	67	2,335	61	1,00,381	05	10,313	4,212	03	24,360	1	9	6	12	8	1,729	65
10,775	25,071	09	7,096	40,760	84	4,274	25	4,75,919	10	20,834	7,746	54	42,487	0	10	5	7	8	4,599	83
12,708	10,725	15	6,030	10,002	15	2,719	09	2,11,004	37	8,030	2,827	42	20,519	8	21	7	5	0	1,277	31
11,000	9,238	07	5,808	17,901	08	921	00	1,58,007	30	6,564	1,671	66	11,368	14	10	6	1	0	1,110	13
10,029	8,820	22	4,029	12,389	87	1,486	13	1,57,580	09	0,581	2,306	31	10,400	0	4	7	3	0	599	24
24,004	24,840	41	18,054	47,113	40	5,132	61	5,27,581	85	21,477	6,975	59	48,353	7	1	0	14	10	2,060	09
8,604	0,041	58	2,233	5,843	11	1,100	47	78,247	70	2,140	548	27	3,685	0	3	7	1	8	113	57
14,368	11,050	33	5,084	13,730	04	3,178	53	183,443	09	5,518	1,379	08	11,200	7	4	8	3	0	945	8
5,500	4,475	46	3,210	10,035	02	1,254	41	104,117	91	4,699	1,599	84	7,160	6	9	5	5	1	600	89
11,607	0,408	00	5,068	11,060	18	1,890	03	150,865	80	6,300	1,717	13	14,362	11	9	8	4	10	1,023	03
4,650	1,028	13	2,230	6,343	18	1,017	40	44,111	01	1,967	821	40	2,029	6	6	8	2	10	454	91
43,085	20,590	49	12,113	47,231	08	9,033	53	609,797	13	20,020	5,265	22	29,331	0	31	7	7	6	3,402	12
17,004	81,104	62	67,065	1,44,105	27	19,412	29	1,673,018	06	61,031	19,987	33	1,30,170	14	3	6	8	2	10,798	73

STATISTICAL STATEMENT SHOWING

District

Serial No.	Name of thana.	Cows.	Bullocks.	Young stock.	Bulls reared or bred at Government farms with name of farms.	Ordinary bulls.	Buffalo bulls.	Buffalo males.
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9
GOPALGANJ SUBDIVISION.								
1	Mirganj	34,695	46,235	29,037	18	145	163	613
2	Gopalganj	22,398	30,708	16,358	4	115	98	413
	Total ...	57,093	77,043	45,395	22	260	261	1,026
SIWAN SUBDIVISION.								
3	Siwan	21,370	37,634	19,419	21	73	76	336
4	Darauli	20,321	28,810	16,938	10	49	33	167
5	Basantpur	12,905	21,338	12,459	35	23	61	180
	Total ...	54,596	87,782	48,816	66	145	169	683
BADE SUBDIVISION.								
6	Manjhi	7,348	12,010	6,255	2	11	16	74
7	Chapra	13,376	27,199	12,829	7	16	67	86
8	Mashrak	6,670	15,194	52,05	5	14	33	116
9	Parra	10,107	28,358	6,910	3	39	26	100
10	Soupur	3,300	4,770	2,670	...	2	14	45
	Total ...	41,701	82,410	38,029	17	81	146	510
	Grand Total ...	152,490	240,099	132,119	74	468	601	2,219

DIX IV.

THE NUMBER OF STOCK.

Saran.

Cow Buffaloes.	Buffalo calves.	Sheep.	Goats.	Horses and ponies.	Mules.	Donkeys.	Camels.	Ploughs.	Carts.	Elephant.
10	11	12	13	14	15	16	17	19	19	20
12,198	8,375	5,172	30,113	1,180	26	1,168	20	21,127	1,569	...
9,200	7,187	2,403	24,428	690	30	625	19	11,773	1,174	...
21,433	16,562	6,520	60,541	2,079	65	1,808	48	32,908	2,743	...
12,445	9,425	4,150	19,791	657	15	1,051	4	17,159	1,263	...
6,553	4,279	1,767	4,070	542	27	682	18	12,158	487	7
10,571	6,571	2,137	13,431	1,000	24	630	11	10,374	1,081	8
20,569	22,273	6,074	26,893	2,268	63	2,363	35	40,191	2,831	15
4,047	2,841	522	2,240	291	22	261	...	5,978	203	...
11,611	8,720	2,250	9,074	720	24	608	5	13,831	1,163	...
6,914	4,010	956	7,187	477	10	453	...	6,918	847	4
10,495	6,765	921	6,590	673	22	536	4	10,740	1,892	...
1,958	1,285	817	1,331	195	2	117	3	2,198	210	...
25,201	2,4,480	5,236	22,301	2,762	60	1,980	12	39,135	3,745	4
26,232	63,314	21,820	1,25,624	6,020	211	6,151	33	1,12,231	9,310	70

APPEN
TRANSFER OF PROPRIE
District

Name of thana,	Total area of villages.	Khewat No.	Number of transfer.	Area sold in acres,	Percentage 4 to 3.	Percentage 5 to 3.	Landlord class.
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8
GOPALGANJ SUBDIVISION.							
Mirganj	10,533'91	143	39	994'94	20'08	9'01	10
Gopalganj	4,220'70	511	16	731'51	13'91	17'16	7
Total	14,754'61	654	55	1,726'45	17'99	13'08	17
SIWAN SUBDIVISION.							
Siwan	37,145'83	880	143	5,173'88	16'62	13'03	60
Darauli	17,221'14	431	63	1,825'33	14'58	10'70	33
Basantpur	24,652'26	376	74	1,740'37	19'08	7'05	40
Total	79,019'23	1,687	279	8,739'61	18'73	11'06	133
SADR SUBDIVISION.							
gajhi	12,970'39	194	35	1,169'05	15'04	0'00	33
Chapra	20,400'63	405	79	1,032'31	15'96	0'40	33
Masbrak	26,050'31	480	79	2,003'45	10'45	7'03	60
Parsa	28,563'75	710	126	3,827'58	37'74	13'39	64
Banpur	10,037'00	134	30	417'72	21'04	4'15	21
Total	98,011'07	2,013	348	9,449'11	17'28	0'53	251
Gand Total	221,311'91	3,933	673	18,995'17	17'00	8'26	462

DIX V.

TABY RIGHT.

Saran.

Lawyer class.	Money-lender class.	Baiyat class.	Land Revenue or share of land revenue.	Price paid.	Rate per acre.	Highest rate.	Lowest rate.
9	10	11	12	13	14	15	16
			Rs. s. p.	Rs. s. p.	Rs. s. p.	Rs. s. p.	Rs. s. p.
	6	3	3,330 7 3	79,370 3 7	70 15 6	3,501 12 0	35 14 3
...	5	4	618 3 0	70,450 14 0	07 4 0	440 1 7	41 1 0
9	11	7	2,948 11 0	350,030 8 2	07 4 0	3,501 12 0	35 14 3
10	19	15	3,557 12 3	4,15,010 11 1	80 3 4	300 0 0	9 14 5
8	4	3	3,007 5 0	1,74,300 7 0	95 7 10	572 14 6	1 16 0
2	13	12	2,000 8 0	1,78,356 15 3	102 7 0	430 3 0	0 3 0
14	26	21	0,181 12 1	7,07,673 12 7	07 12 5	072 14 6	1 12 0
6	7	2	1,245 8 3	20,203 2 3	08 0 0	204 2 0	33 1 3
1	3	12	2,041 4 11	1,15,910 4 7	00 0 0	434 12 6	8 15 0
0	4	6	1,303 14 1	3,18,386 2 0	00 1 3	305 11 2	7 10 3
10	8	24	4,303 10 11	2,14,276 14 0	55 3 0	388 4 6	1 16 2
...	4	4	1,562 2 11	61,541 2 0	123 6 3	434 12 6	10 5 0
24	30	47	12,765 0 1	5,90,004 10 4	04 2 7	434 12 6	1 10 3
40	73	75	44,840 0 2	15,17,588 0 0	70 9 10	3,501 12 0	1 10 3 1

APPEN
SALE OF OCCU
District

Serial No.	Name of thana.	Total area of village in acres.	Total area held by occupancy rajputs in acres.	Total number of khattians of occupancy rajputs.	Number of sale.		Area sold, in acres.
					Whole holding.	Part holding.	
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8
GOPALGANJ SUBDIVISION.							
1	Mirganj	877,668'06	219,828'91	114,648	2,991	6,054	10,171'66
2	Gopalganj	198,381'06	147,668'71	79,234	967	2,184	2,572'06
	Total	476,049'10	367,497'62	193,882	3,958	8,238	12,743'72
SIWAN SUBDIVISION.							
1	Siwan	211,696'37	155,258'23	131,952	689	981	1,982'78
2	Darauli	158,607'39	108,515'20	90,228	812	868	970'61
3	Basantpur	157,680'09	118,981'82	82,408	407	988	970'12
	Total	527,984'85	382,755'25	304,588	1,908	2,837	3,923'51
SADE SUBDIVISION.							
1	Manjhi	78,227'70	59,632'11	44,211	422	816	593'40
2	Chapra	185,442'09	144,857'24	127,778	1,488	2,288	2,054'86
3	Mashrak	104,117'04	80,602'39	64,790	410	697	1,189'00
4	Parva	156,865'89	98,017'21	106,406	629	2,107	2,067'28
5	Sonpur	44,111'91	121,894'10	21,140	200	698	567'84
	Total	568,763'81	404,004'05	364,315	2,749	7,606	7,751'88
	GRAND TOTAL	1,572,612'08	1,185,890'45	652,988	2,915	19,248	25,104'40

DIX VI.
PANCY RIGHTS.

Saran

Number of Sales to—				Amount paid.	Rate per acre for land sold.	Number of vendors still holding as under-riyats.	
Landlords.	Lawyers.	Money-lenders.	Baiyats.			On cash rent.	On produce rent.
9	10	11	12	Rs. a. p.	Rs. a. p.	15	16
167	114	3,076	3,508	20,42,546 1 3	102 7 11		
27	20	1,028	1,040	3,48,436 3 2	106 7 9		
234	204	4,104	2,454	19,00,003 10 7	101 3 4		
208	106	412	1,144	2,06,642 0 2	167 4 0		
66	15	65	887	1,08,600 1 1	151 10 ...		
74	14	298	899	1,29,500 2 1	166 15 8		
238	188	770	2,574	6,90,914 9 5	169 2 11		
80	19	230	940	2,46,324 0 0	270 1 0		
162	72	754	2,796	8,48,626 0 0	277 12 0		
122	14	292	909	1,00,420 0 0	162 15 9		
125	26	190	2,598	2,31,522 7 2	164 9 5		
83	11	102	825	1,42,200 2 2	250 8 0		
604	142	1,568	6,125	12,00,251 14 2	223 0 9		
1,076	422	6,418	20,162	22,00,149 11 2	151 0 0		

APPEN
MORTGAGES WITH
District

Serial No.	Name of thana.	Total number of mortgages in the village.	Total area of village.	AREA IN ACRES HELD BY MORTGAGES.											
				From proprietor.		From tenure-holder.		From raiyat at fixed rent.		From settled raiyat.		From occupancy raiyat.		From non-occupancy raiyat.	
				a		b		c		d		e		f	
				A.	D.	A.	D.	A.	D.	A.	D.	A.	D.	A.	D.
1	2	3	4	5											
GOPALGANJ SUB-DIVISION.															
1	Mirganj	85,629	277,508'05	232	60	1,842	62	37	78	24,347	24	25	73	18	79
2	Gopalganj	22,910	108,381'05	165	04	733	15	76	01	16,774	89	11	84	38	41
	Total	58,549	475,949'10	397	64	2,135	77	113	79	41,121	113	37	80	51	90
SIWAN SUBDIVISION.															
1	Siwan	30,617	211,694'37	1,238	35	437	37	71	29	17,321	59	164	48	..	79
2	Darauli	21,724	158,807'89	1,217	91	37	55	177	04	10,927	34	219	78	..	..
3	Basantpur	20,857	157,530'09	294	68	368	01	151	60	11,137	49	2	29	1	02
	Total	73,198	527,981'85	2,749	89	1,177	93	400	62	39,385	142	386	126	1	81
SADE SUB DIVISION.															
1	Manjhi	14,593	78,247'70	299	63	707	91	68	99	7,051	59	..	54	..	..
2	Chapra	26,598	184,443'89	931	53	345	25	174	74	12,467	45	..	45	..	80
3	Mashrak	13,351	104,117'94	188	84	143	52	71	24	5,656	07	1	23	..	92
4	Farsa	17,252	156,935'89	474	21	178	85	20	94	8,024	10	1	24	..	13
5	Bonpur	5,766	44,111'01	454	48	45	89	16	54	2,463	73	..	..	..	..
	Total	77,600	569,787'13	2,308	71	1,419	42	362	45	36,694	98	3	96	1	95
	Grand Total	209,346	1,572,618'08	5,512	24	4,733	12	876	96	117,193	51	427	43	55	6

DIX. VII.
 POSSITION.
 Saran.

Total area (in acres) mortgaged.	AREA HELD BY MORTGAGES OF DIFFERENT CLASSES.								Total amount advanced.	Rate per acre.				
	Landlord Class.		Lawyer class or class of those in service.		Money-lending class.		Balyat class.							
	a	b	c	d	e	f	g	h						
	A.	D.	A.	D.	A.	D.	A.	D.						
i	j								k	l				
35,999'54	445	29	185	40	13,454	86	12,910	...	30,44,007	7	8	122	7	10
17,859'03	747	71	346	64	8,108	87	8,760	81	21,05,694	4	8	117	13	8
43,868'57	1,192	99	482	04	20,562	73	21,070	81	51,40,701	12	4	117	0	5
19,228'85	1,305	80	455	98	5,430	37	11,927	20	31,56,437	4	4½	164	2	5
12,920'20	775	56	27	30	1,664	15	10,393	19	10,37,485	2	1	149	15	4
11,950'12	550	11	68	01	3,322	75	7,999	25	23,00,207	9	8	200	12	3
44,099'17	2,090	97	591	29	10,407	27	30,319	64	74,93,150	0	1½	169	14	8
8,122'88	371	25	60	30	1,935	71	5,741	39	20,10,550	1	4	247	5	6
13,930'24	479	02	169	70	2,847	89	10,433	85	34,96,440	0	10	250	14	8
7,003'02	404	03	64	57	1,651	66	4,822	81	11,34,689	2	5	160	10	1
8,707'47	349	19	18	53	803	10	7,530	57	17,65,992	15	9	208	4	0
3,010'68	220	20	10	35	290	70	2,429	42	7,08,600	13	6	235	7	0
40,841'07	1,584	04	343	55	7,529	04	21,082	84	71,46,379	7	10	223	15	2
128,798'61	5,762	60	1,308	88	38,559	04	83,074	29	2,17,60,271	4	3½	160	2	9

APPENDIX VIII

Statement of cases under section 106, Bengal Tenancy Act, of District Saran up to 30th September 1921.

Name of thana.	Total caste instituta	Total cases dispo- sed of.	Pending.	Details of figures shown in column 3.			Remarks.
				Allowed.	Disallowed.	Withdrawn.	
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8
Mirganj	1,429	1,429	...	582	729	118	
Gopalganj	708	708	...	333	259	116	
Siwan	1,007	1,007	...	276	660	77	
Basantpur	528	528	...	211	268	49	
Darauli	675	675	...	195	427	53	
Manjhi	213	195	13	54	116	25	
Chapra	429	380	49	134	210	36	
Mashrak	130	76	54	21	43	12	
P	222	132	90	46	72	14	
Sonpur	38	28	10	11	14	3	
Total	5,379	5,158	221	1,863	2,798	497	
Rejected at Sadr and not included in the above figure	77	77	...	...	77	...	

APPENDIX VIII(a).

DIX VIII(a).

SECTION 106, BENGAL TENANCY ACT.

Saran.

Status.										Title.	Trees.		Miscellaneous.		Remarks.	
Zirab vs. Bakasht.		Land ord vs. Tenant.		Tenant vs. Landlord.		Rent-free claimant vs. Landlord.		Landlord vs. * Rev. of ee holder.			Allowed.	Disallowed.	Allowed.	Disallowed.		Allowed.	Disallowed.
20	21	22	23	24	25	26	27	28	29	30	31	32	33	34	35	36
1	2	18	50	1	5	14	6	3	13	2	88	169	139	39	61	A. 632 D. 947
1	...	5	11	...	...	...	...	4	8	2	...	41	55	23	55	339 775
2	2	23	61	1	5	14	6	7	21	4	85	210	185	63	116	915 1,229
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	A. D.
3	26	4	20	2	47	1	1	...	...	0	18	30	86	11	68	376 781
...	1	4	12	...	8	...	...	...	3	3	6	20	26	8	17	211 27
...	1	1	4	7	31	...	...	...	...	...	1	24	65	31	58	196 480
3	26	9	42	9	85	1	1	...	3	3	25	74	167	40	169	693 1,529
...	...	...	...	...	4	...	3	...	...	...	...	5	13	3	12	A. 84 D. 151
...	...	2	1	...	...	...	...	...	1	2	2	23	27	5	18	134 218
...	...	...	...	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1	6	2	2	21 53
...	...	...	1	...	1	...	...	...	...	1	1	3	4	6	6	40 86
...	...	...	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	4	...	...	...	...	11 17
...	...	2	3	1	5	...	3	...	1	3	7	23	50	16	28	206 546
...	
6	80	24	100	11	96	15	10	7	25	15	115	318	437	118	302	1,842 3,295
...	
...	

APPENDIX VIII(b).

Classification of section 108 cases disposed of.

Economic.		Rent.		Status.		Title.		Trust.		Miscellaneous.		Total number.
Number.	Percentage.	Number.	Percentage.	Number.	Percentage.	Number.	Percentage.	Number.	Percentage.	Number.	Percentage.	
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13
2175	62.16	1366	28.63	229	5.23	120	2.63	738	16.31	610	7.90	2138

APPENDIX IX.

APPEN
CLASSIFICATION OF CASES UNDER
District

Name of Cases.	Number of cases.	Number of holdings sued.			Existing rents of rent-paying holdings sued.	Result of settlement			
		Rent-paying.	Non-rent-paying.	Total.		Number of holdings			
						Withdrawn.	Dismissed.	In which existing rent settled.	In which existing rent allowed.
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10
GOPALGANJ SUB DIVISION.									
Mirganj	1,841	71,079	321	71,130	744,569	1,380	2,300	8,002	68,132
Gopalganj	1,063	36,451	827	35,778	590,000	7,482	1,804	4,001	89,164
Total	2,704	107,530	648	107,008	1,134,608	2,868	5,308	12,003	80,296
SIWAN SUB DIVISION.									
Siwan	2,090	89,906	1,317	51,213	386,404	3,103	6,288	2,739	35,777
Basaniwar	1,078	35,730	533	30,380	261,224	1,800	7,154	2,718	28,908
Darauli	2,368	23,258	902	23,130	250,330	1,615	6,977	2,017	21,840
Total	7,323	117,084	2,055	130,639	698,117	6,507	23,319	7,474	81,694
BADE SUB DIVISION.									
Masjidi	933	18,064	306	18,390	130,330	788	2,800	606	13,918
Chapra	2,022	39,094	421	33,415	271,267	2,227	7,804	2,020	24,687
Masrah	629	9,441	264	9,605	67,502	1,127	2,223	1,261	2,780
Parsa	1,401	21,738	198	21,938	160,586	1,723	6,007	2,471	16,447
Bonpur	190	1,861	16	1,806	11,071	261	665	113	913
Total	5,964	89,178	1,104	79,372	631,655	6,124	9,029	9,316	54,706
Grand Total	15,324	314,622	4,307	318,619	2,664,740	15,699	46,651	29,782	322,896

DIX IX:

SECTION 105, BENGAL TENANCY ACT.

Saran.

of rent-paying holdings.							Percentage of increase (+) or decrease (-).	Result of settlement of non-rent-paying holdings.					Remarks.
Existing rent which has been settled.	Existing rent which has been altered.	Increased or decreased for alteration of area.	Enhancement under section 80.	Total rent settled.				Number of holdings with drawl.	Number settled.	Area settled in acres.	Rent settled.	Incidence per acre.	
				By compromise.	Otherwise.	Total.							
11	12	13	14	15	16	17	18	19 a	19 b	20	21	22	23
65,328	603,629	+551 -004	85,711	8,014	749,854	754,868	12'62	26	195	47	199	4 4 0	
85,025	843,463	+122 -151	50,085	15,834	413,320	430,153	13'39	23	305	148	653	4 9 0	
100,353	947,262	+679 -755	130,399	23,848	1,160,188	1,184,031	13'02	48	500	190	652	4 7 0	
18,579	302,444	+23 -7	31,672	44,705	307,990	332,525	9'87	243	974	145	610	4 7 0	
12,398	244,508	+42 -18	27,548	35,554	249,851	284,505	10'70	90	245	64	302	4 11 0	
24,189	220,292	+07 -15	24,507	25,681	243'387	269,048	10'05	120	782	112	667	5 7 0	
65,161	767,302	+132 -40	63,785	105,340	80,008	908,348	10'19	462	2,302	321	1,515	4 11 0	
6,211	101,051	+10-10-0 -33-7-3	10,168	12,640	108,810	117,420	9'43	11	235	32'26	162	5 0 0	
28,016	206,400	+05 -58-3	18,331	9,423	245,313	254,736	7'70	46	375	56'94	251	4 7 0	
10,200	20,008	+31-4-3 -1-10	2,571	6,030	35,649	42,679	6'24	75	170	31'09	147	4 5 0	
20,405	90,080	+12-7 -17-5	7,035	6,170	116,607	124,786	6'51	65	143	35'64	119	3 4 0	
742	5,730	...	473	411	6,534	6,045	7'33	...	15	1'8	4	4 0 0	
65,063	443,961	+159-8 -106-12-0	39,008	39,683	507,912	547,500	7'80	187	947	156'51	681	4 6 0	Pending 43 9311
231,177	2,167,443	+970 -905	+359,240	169,771	2,468,104	2,627,875	10'00	288	3,640	670	3,050	4 9 0	

APPENDIX X.

Section 108 A case figures up to 30th September, 1921, District Baran.

Cases instituted up to date.	Disposed of up to date.	Pending.	Detail of figures shown in column 2.	
			Allowed.	Disallowed.
1	2	3	4	5
711	705	6	279	426

APPENDIX XI.

Statement of commutation cases up to 30th September 1921, District Saran.

Number of cases which have been instituted up to date.	Name of Thana.	Number of cases disposed of up to date.	Number of cases in which commutation was			Commuted.		
			Allowed.	Disallowed.	Withdrawn	Area in acres.	Rent.	Rate per acre.
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9
								Rs. A. P.
153	Mirganj ...	153	103	38	12	95	512	6 7 0
221	Gopalganj ...	221	177	44	...	246	1,028	4 2 0
427	Siwan ...	427	368	55	4	337	1,941	5 3 0
127	Basantpur ...	127	112	12	3	111	553	5 0 0
522	Darauli ...	522	461	60	1	479	2,930	6 0 8
263	Manjhi ...	262	225	35	2	182	1,180	6 7 0
880	Chapra ...	874	784	88	2	1,060	4,891	4 9 0
81	Mashrak ...	81	63	16	2	50	212	4 4 0
137	Parsa ...	137	113	24	...	46	264	5 11 0
22	Sonpur ...	22	9	5	8	12	56	4 10 0
Total 2,833		2,826	2,415	377	34	2,658	13,617	5 2 0

APPENDIX XII.

Statement showing section 108 case figures up to 30th September 1921, District Saran.

	Cases instituted up to date.	Cases disposed up to date.	Pending.	Detail of figures shown in column 3.		Remarks.
				Allowed.	Disallowed.	
	1	2	3	4	5	6
District Saran ...	140	132	8	150	117	* Out of these 8 were office proceedings.

APPENDIX XIII.

Statement of civil suits from 1902 to 1920.

Year.				Small Cause Court.	Money.	Rent.	Title.	Total.
1				2	3	4	5	6
				Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.
1902	...	...	...	2,094	783	13,939	2,467	19,323
1903	...	...	...	1,989	759	15,607	2,326	20,081
1904	...	...	...	1,974	1,090	14,107	2,370	19,541
1905	...	...	...	2,002	1,142	15,138	2,178	20,455
1906	...	...	...	1,572	657	13,576	2,411	18,216
1907	...	...	...	1,744	673	15,445	1,824	19,686
1908	...	...	...	1,507	675	12,086	1,541	15,809
1909	...	...	...	1,673	634	11,841	1,816	15,964
1910	...	...	...	1,761	567	11,804	1,749	15,881
1911	...	...	...	1,877	523	12,332	1,931	16,663
1912	...	...	...	1,843	519	12,791	2,048	17,201
1913	...	...	...	1,910	695	12,060	1,880	16,445
1914	...	...	...	2,056	806	11,094	1,815	15,771
1915	...	...	...	1,227	660	12,057	1,796	15,740
1916	...	...	...	1,033	935	12,917	1,993	16,878
1917	...	...	...	952	1,070	12,567	2,711	17,300
1918	...	...	...	1,126	641	9,823	2,039	13,629
1919	...	...	...	1,228	742	13,705	2,752	18,402
1920	...	...	...	1,315	721	13,330	2,694	18,060

APPENDIX XIV.

Statement of Revenue-paying estates. District Saran.

Year.				No. of Revenue paying estates.	Temporarily settled estates.	Government estates.	Total Revenue demand.
1				2	3	4	5
				Rs.			Rs.
1901	...	...	...	5,444	76	21	12,63,614
1902	...	...	...	5,491	80	25	12,62,745
1903	...	...	...	5,506	78	23	12,63,101
1904	...	...	...	5,533	15	31	12,64,345
1905	...	...	...	5,576	77	36	12,68,500
1906	...	...	...	5,655	77	39	12,67,055
1907	...	...	...	5,708	77	39	12,66,090
1908	...	...	...	5,744	72	13	12,67,243
1909	...	...	...	5,898	69	15	12,66,851
1910	...	...	...	6,076	61	18	12,68,388
1911	...	...	...	6,139	60	23	12,71,542
1912	...	...	...	6,209	59	22	12,70,570
1913	...	...	...	6,260	56	25	12,70,153
1914	...	...	...	6,364	55	27	12,71,600
1915	...	...	...	6,405	49	32	12,71,404
1916	...	...	...	6,586	48	31	12,68,506
1917	...	...	...	6,703	56	26	12,67,930
1918	...	...	...	6,863	59	28	12,68,861
1919	...	...	...	6,937	63	26	12,69,934
1920	...	...	...	7,021	65	26	12,70,737

STATEMENT XV.

Statement showing number of partition cases.

Year.						No. of cases disposed of:
1901	...	...	...	...	...	14
1902	...	...	...	...	...	52
1903	...	...	...	...	...	27
1904	...	...	...	...	...	18
1905	...	...	...	...	...	38
1906	...	...	...	...	...	33
1907	...	...	...	...	...	21
1908	...	...	...	...	...	8
1909	...	...	...	...	...	61
1910	...	...	...	...	...	49
1911	...	...	...	...	...	28
1912	...	...	...	...	...	40
1913	...	...	...	...	...	34
1914	...	...	...	...	...	41
1915	...	...	...	...	...	26
1916	...	...	...	...	...	49
1917	...	...	...	...	...	32
1918	...	...	...	...	...	54
1919	...	...	...	...	...	48
1920	...	...	...	...	...	30

APPENDIX XVII.

Statement showing Revenue and assets of the Bihar Districts.

District.	Assets.			Revenue.	Ratio of Revenue to assets.	Incidence of Revenue per acre.	Remarks.
	Cash rent.	Value of produce-rent and khas land.	Total.				
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8
	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs. -	Rs.	Rs. a. p.	
Patna ...	37,98,950	40,24,080	78,22,930	15,20,728	1:5	1 2 0	
South Monghyr ...	19,14,038	20,23,008	47,37,031	5,07,307	1:9	0 4 4	
North Monghyr ...	18,28,728	11,08,320	29,37,048	3,74,060	1:8	0 6 5	
Purnea ...	...	...	44,20,306	11,72,863	1:4	0 6 2	
Bhagalpur ...	40,44,595	22,01,770	62,46,365	5,54,842	1:11	0 3 4	
Darbhanga ...	53,71,582	16,56,873	70,28,455	7,88,301	1:9	0 5 10	
Muzaffarpur ...	45,70,010	18,19,500	63,89,510	9,65,128	1:6	0 9 11	
Saran ...	48,78,960	10,86,584	59,65,544	12,63,924	1:4	0 11 10	
Champanan ...	29,28,428	10,76,682	40,05,100	5,15,125	1:8	0 3 7	
Gaya ...	35,63,187	88,12,517	1,23,75,104	14,83,775	1:8	0 7 9	
Shahabad ...	50,64,208	48,11,131	99,61,773	17,78,578	1:6	0 10 5	

APPENDIX XVIII.

Statement of sales in District Saran.

Year.	Estates liable to sale.	Estates sold.	Revenue of estates sold.	Purchase money.
1	2	3	4	5
			Rs.	Rs.
1901	895	77	6,737	39,775
1902	701	65	7,440	38,526
1903	885	54	6,836	37,508
1904	819	52	22,513	83,378
1905	669	70	7,639	64,375
1906	526	311	4,707	75,196
1907	722	46	4,101	17,139
1908	811	25	1,522	7,504
1909	764	84	5,551	31,982
1910	643	23	1,632	9,598
1911	774	33	2,007	19,157
1912	695	31	3,860	11,762
1913	802	19	3,677	9,185
1914	737	20	2,364	8,051
1915	971	32	4,573	16,545
1916	908	29	1,730	10,036
1917	707	41	6,464	51,753
1918	650	18	2,381	6,005
1919	812	18	4,634	12,149
1920	981	26	2,807	5,559
Total	154,521	747	1,02,984	6,13,720

APPENDIX XIX.

No. 2272-R., dated Ranchi, the 23rd May 1916.

From—The Hon'ble Mr. H. COUPLAND, I.C.S., Secretary to the Government of Bihar and Orissa, Revenue Department,

To—The Secretary to the Board of Revenue, Bihar and Orissa.

I am directed to acknowledge the receipt of your letter No. 17-27—5, dated the 20th April, 1916, with which the Board submitted a proposal made by the Collector of Saran, and supported by the Commissioner of the Tirhut Division, for the postponement of the revision settlement operations in the district of Saran. The Board agreeing with the Director of Land Records and Surveys, does not recommend the proposal.

2. In reply, I am to say that Government agree with the Board that the reasons put forward by the local officers for the postponement of the revision operations in the district of Saran are not sufficient to justify the acceptance of their recommendation which would involve the abandonment of the present settled policy of periodical revision of the record-of-rights at intervals of fifteen years. To provide for this a continuous programme, based on the date of the completion of the original settlement, has been deliberately adopted for the whole province. The case of the Saran district is in no way exceptional, and any retardation of the programme beyond what has already been ordered with a view to reduce expenditure to the lowest limits consistent with economy would, as the Lieutenant-Governor in Council has already reported to the Government of India, largely enhance the cost of the operations, and involve the breaking up of a large trained staff.

3. While agreeing generally with the reasons given by the Board for rejecting this proposal, the Lieutenant-Governor in Council considers it desirable to point out that he is unable to accept Mr. Reid's statement that the primary object of a revision settlement is an inquisition into illegal enhancements, rack-renting, illegal levies and dispossession of tenants. His Honour in Council does not believe that the state of affairs existing in parts of North Champaran on which recent revision operations have thrown considerable light, will prove to be typical of Bihar generally, and he considers it undesirable that the Department should start work in new areas imbued with any such idea.

APPENDIX XX.

Notifications under section 101 of the Bengal Tenancy Act.

No. and date of notifications.	Area notified. Thana.
8594 — R., dated 20th November 1914 S-250	Gopalganj.
5609 — R., dated 14th August 1915 S-175	Mirganj and Siwan.
5409 — R., dated 15th July 1916 S-147	Darauli and Basantpur.
4768 — R., dated 14th August 1917 S-143	Manjhi, Chapra, Masrakh, Parsa and Sonpur.
442 — R., dated 19th January 1918 S-14	Villages—Bhagar No. 507. Gangapur No. 508. Siswan No. 509, Tadewa No. 511 of thana Darauli.

Notifications under section 103 (b).

6874 — R., dated 1st October 1918 S-185	Thana Mirganj.										
6873 —, dated 1st October 1918 ... S-185	„ Gopalganj.										
7224 —, dated 1st September 1919 S-184	„ Basantpur.										
7572 —, dated 9th November 1920 S-184	„ Darauli and Siwan.										
7573 —, dated 9th November 1920 S-185	<table border="0"> <tr> <td>Villages ...</td> <td>Thana No.</td> </tr> <tr> <td>Bhagar ...</td> <td>507</td> </tr> <tr> <td>Gangapur ...</td> <td>508</td> </tr> <tr> <td>Siswan ...</td> <td>509</td> </tr> <tr> <td>Tadewa ...</td> <td>511 of Thana Darauli.</td> </tr> </table>	Villages ...	Thana No.	Bhagar ...	507	Gangapur ...	508	Siswan ...	509	Tadewa ...	511 of Thana Darauli.
Villages ...	Thana No.										
Bhagar ...	507										
Gangapur ...	508										
Siswan ...	509										
Tadewa ...	511 of Thana Darauli.										
3482-R. T., dated 27th August 1920	Thana Mashrak.										
637 — B. T., dated 17th August 1921 S-127	Manjhi.										
10482 — R., dated 27th October 1911 S-164	Chapra.										

APPENDIX XX.

Notifications relating to exclusion of villages from scope of Revision operation.

No. and date of notifications.	Area notified with Thana.
1	2
5241 — R., dated 12th August 1918 S-150	Bishumpura thana No. 492.
1174 — R. T., dated 13th October 1921 S-156	Dharampur " " 494 of Thana Gopalganj. Mirzapur thana No. 126 } Dudhia " " 128 } Akhilpur " " 129 } Thana Bakapur " " 130 } Sonpur. Saladih " " 135 } Farahada " " 137 } Anu Chak " " 138 }
	Mahazi Barhara thana No. 551 of thana Chapra.

No. 7891E.—IVC-19, dated the 21st November 1918.

Notification by—The Government of Bihar and Orissa, Revenue Department.

In the exercise of the power conferred by sub-section (1) of section 37 G of the Cess Act, 1880 (Bengal Act IX of 1880), as amended by Bihar and Orissa Act 1 of 1916, the Lieutenant-Governor in Council is pleased to prescribe the following rule:—

Objections received under section 37E shall be heard and disposed of either by the Settlement Officer or by an Assistant Settlement Officer. The Settlement Officer may revise any valuation made by an Assistant Settlement Officer or any order of the Assistant Settlement Officer under section 37G either on his own motion or on application provided that the time allowed for appeal has not expired and that reasonable notice has been given to the parties to appear and be heard in the matter.

No. 5-20-4, dated the 27th May 1918.

Notification by—The Board of Revenue, Bihar and Orissa.

In exercise of the powers conferred by section 37A of the Bengal Cess Act, IX of 1880, as amended by the Bengal Cess (Amendment) Act, IV of 1910, the Board of Revenue is pleased to direct that a revaluation shall be made by the Settlement Officer, North Bihar, of all lands comprising the Siwan and Sadr Subdivisions of the district of Saran.

No. 11307-R.—S.-156, dated the 18th November 1921.

Notification by—The Government of Bihar and Orissa, Revenue Department.

In exercise of the power conferred by sub-section (2) of section 103B of the Bengal Tenancy Act, 1885 (Act VIII of 1885), the Government of Bihar and Orissa are pleased to declare that a record-of-rights has been finally published under sub-section (2) of section 103A of the said Act, for every village included in thana Parsa in the district of Saran for which a record-of-rights was previously prepared under Chapter 7 of the aforesaid Act.

No. 11308-R.—S., dated the 18th November 1921.

Notification by—The Government of Bihar and Orissa, Revenue Department.

In exercise of the power conferred by sub-section (2) of section 103B of the Bengal Tenancy Act, 1885 (Act, VIII of 1885), as amended by Bengal Act III of 1898 and Bengal Act I of 1907, the Government of Bihar and Orissa are pleased to declare that a record-of-rights has been finally published under sub-section (2) of section 103A of the said Act, for every village included in thana Sonpur in the district of Saran for which a record-of-rights was previously prepared under Chapter X of the aforesaid Act with the exception of villages Mirzapur No. 126, Dudhia No. 128, Akhilpur No. 129, Bakarpur No. 130, Salahdi No. 135 Farahada No. 137 and Anu Chak No. 138.

APPENDIX XXI.

List of District Board Bungalows.

1. Chapra.
2. Gopalganj.
3. Siwan.

List of Inspection Bungalows:

1. Baniapur.
2. Basantpur,
3. Bhore.
4. Darauli.
5. Dighwara,
6. Ekma.
7. Gopalganj.
8. Hardia,
9. Jalalpur.
10. Maharajganj.
12. Mairwa.
13. Mashrak,
14. Siwan.
15. Siswan,

List of Public Works Department and Irrigation Bungalows.

1. Chapra Circuit House.
2. Sarai.
3. Bunkerwa Inspection Bungalow.
4. Basantpur ditto.
5. Sarangpur ditto.
6. Bijapur ditto.

APPENDIX XXII.

LIST OF FACTORIES IN THE DISTRICT.

Gopalganj Subdivision.

1. Maniara.
2. Sadhua.
3. Siripur.
4. Government Cattle Farm at Sipaya.
5. Shahpur.
6. Sonbarsa.
7. Bajopatti.

Siwan Subdivision.

1. Partappur.
2. Rampur (Bankat).
3. Jagdispur.
4. Jogapur.
5. Lawa.
6. Jamupur.
7. Gopalpur.

Sadr Subdivision.

1. Arna.
2. Arwa.
3. Marhaura.
4. Ramkola.
5. Rampur.

APPENDIX XXIII.

List of Officers employed in Savan Revision Settlement.

Serial No.	Name of officer.	Designation.	Nature of employment.	Period of employment.			Remarks.
				Years.	Months	Days.	
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8
<i>Indian Civil Service.</i>							
1	J. A. Sweeney, Esq., I.C.S.	Settlement Officer.	General control and supervision.	4	7	21	In addition to Champaran.
2	J. A. Saunders, Esq., I.C.S.	Ditto and Assistant Settlement Officer in charge.	Ditto	4	8	11	
3	A. R. Toplis, Esq., I.C.S.	Ditto	Ditto	3	10	21	
<i>Junior Civilians under Training.</i>							
4	N. P. Thadani, Esq., I.C.S.	Assistant Settlement Officer.	Khanapuri and attestation.	0	5	2	
5	P. T. Mansfield, Esq., I.C.S.	Ditto	Ditto	0	4	29	
6	J. G. Shearer, Esq., I.C.S.	Ditto	Ditto	0	1	24	
<i>Deputy Collectors.</i>							
7	Babu Phanindra Nath Gupta, B.A.	Settlement Officer.	General control and supervision.	1	1	0	
		Assistant Settlement Officer.	Attestation and case work.	2	5	2	
8	Babu Phanindra Nath Mukharji (now Rai Sahib), M.A., B.L.	Assistant Settlement Officer In charge and Assistant Settlement Officer.	Inspection section 103A and case work.	0	9	10	
9	Babu Pashupati Ghosh, B.A.	Assistant Settlement Officer.	In charge of settlement headquarters and case work.	5	1	0	In addition to Champaran since 1916.
10	Babu Kartik Chandra Chandra, B.A.	Ditto ...	Attestation ...	0	5	16	
11	Pandit Mathura Prashad Chaube, B.A.	Ditto ...	Attestation, recess and case work.	5	0	11	
12	Babu A. Gopi Kishore Lal, B.A.	Ditto ...	Case work ...	0	11	0	
13	Babu Pradyumna Prashad Singh, B.A.	Ditto ...	Attestation and 103A.	1	6	0	

APPENDIX XXIII—*contd.*

Serial No.	Name of officer.	Designation.	Nature of employment.	Period of employment.			Remarks.
				Years.	Months.	Days.	
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8
14	Babu Chintamani Das, B.A.	Assistant Settlement Officer.	Attestation and 103A.	1	4	26	
15	Maulavi Syed Mohammad Mahfuz, M.A., B.L., L.L.B.	Ditto ...	Attestation and case work.	1	3	2	Deceased.
16	Babu Arun Nath Chakravarti, M.A.	Ditto ...	Attestation ...	0	6	15	
17	Mr. J. F. Gantzer ...	Ditto ...	In charge of Cadastral headquarters and attestation.	2	4	22	Appointed Deputy Collector in 1919.
18	Babu Ramesh Chandra Chakravarti, B.A. <i>Munsifs under Training.</i>	Ditto ...	Attestation, 103A and case work.	2	9	18	Appointed Deputy Collector in 1920.
19	Babu Sadhucharan Mahanti, B.L.	Ditto ...	Attestation and case work.	1	0	8	
20	Babu Parmeshvარი Dayal, B.L.	Ditto ...	Ditto ...	1	2	0	
21	Babu Anjani Kumar Sahay, B.L.	Ditto ...	Ditto ...	1	0	8	
22	Babu Kshetra Nath Singh, B.L.	Ditto ...	Khanapuri and attestation.	0	5	0	
23	Babu Debi Prashad, B.L.	Ditto ...	Attestation and case work.	1	6	0	
24	Babu Dvarka Prashad, B.L.	Ditto ...	Attestation ...	0	6	12	
25	Babu Ramesh Chandra Sur, B.L.	Ditto ...	Attestation and case work.	1	6	0	
26	Babu Nirmal Chandra Ghosh, B.L.	Ditto ...	Khanapuri and attestation.	0	4	27	
27	Babu Jugal Kishor Akhauri, B.L.	Ditto ...	Khanapuri ...	0	6	0	Deceased.
28	Babu Gopal Chandra De, B.L.	Ditto ...	Case work ...	0	1	0	
29	Maulavi Abu Mohammad, B.L.	Ditto ...	Ditto ...	0	8	0	
30	Maulavi Abdul Aziz, B.L.	Ditto ...	Khanapuri and attestation.	0	4	23	

APPENDIX XXIII—contd.

Serial No.	Name of officer.	Designation.	Nature of employment.	Period of employment.			Remarks.
				Years.	Months.	Days.	
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8
	<i>Sub-Deputy Collectors.</i>						
31	Babu Manoranjan Sinha, M.B.A.S.	Assistant Settlement Officer.	Attestation, 103A, recess, case work, and in charge of Settlement headquarters.	4	0	0	
32	Qazi Abdul Wahhab, B.A.	Ditto ...	Attestation and case work.	4	8	2	
33	Pandit Birinchi Jha	Ditto' ...	Attestation, 103A, final publication, cess revaluation and case work.	4	10	0	
34	Babu Deosagar Singh, B.A.	Ditto ...	Attestation and case work.	1	2	15	
35	Maulavi Alimuddin Ahmad, B.A.	Ditto ...	Attestation ...	0	6	0	Deceased.
36	Babu Bhagawan Mahapatra, B.A.	Ditto ...	Attestation and case work.	2	2	16	
37	Babu Jadunath Mahapatra, B.A.	Ditto ...	Attestation and 103A.	1	4	8	
38	Babu Gopal Charan Patnaik, B.A.	Ditto ...	Attestation and recess,	2	2	18	
39	Babu Chintamani Acharjya, B.A.	Ditto ...	Attestation and case work.	3	6	6	
40	Babu Manmtha Nath Sarkar, B.A.	Ditto ...	Attestation ...	0	9	22	
41	Babu Parmanand Jha, B.A.	Ditto ...	Ditto ...	0	6	17	
42	Babu Jadunath Das Chaudhuri, B. A.	Ditto ...	Ditto ...	1	0	5	
43	Babu Gopinath Das, B.A.	Ditto ...	Attestation, 103A and case work.	4	5	11	
44	Maulvi Faridul Haqq, B. A.	Ditto ...	Attestation and 103A.	0	8	24	
45	Babu Nirad Kanta Sen, M.S.C.	Ditto ...	Khanapuri and attestation.	0	11	25	
46	Babu Mithileshvar Sahay, B.A.	Ditto ...	Ditto ...	1	1	23	
47	Maulavi Rafiq Alum, B.A.	Ditto ...	Office work ...	0	0	7	
48	Babu Susil Ranjan Chattarji, B.A.	Ditto ...	Khanapuri ...	0	5	12	

APPENDIX XXIII—contd.

Serial No.	Name of officers.	Designation.	Nature of employment.	Period of employment.			Remarks.
				Years.	Months.	Days.	
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8
	<i>Sub-Deputy Collectors</i> —contd.						
49	Babu Braja Kumar Mahtha, B.A.	Assistant Settlement Officer.	Khanapuri ...	0	4	29	
50	Babu Shivanandan Sahay.	Ditto ...	Ditto ...	0	6	0	Dismissed.
51	Mr. P. D. Gomes ...	Ditto ...	Incharge of Cadastral headquarters and Khanapuri.	0	6	0	
52	Maulavi Muhammad Tahir, B.A.	Ditto ...	Attestation ...	0	5	4	
53	Babu Bharat Chandra Naik, B.A.	Ditto ...	Attestation and Khanapuri.	0	8	23	
54	Babu Ganesh Chandra Chandra, M.A.	Ditto ...	Attestation and case work.	3	0	0	
55	Babu Bhuvaneshvari Sharan Varma.	Ditto ...	Khanapuri, Recovery and case work.	3	0	0	
56	Babu Narayan Nand, B.A.	Ditto ...	Attestation, 108A and case work.	3	10	6	
57	Mr. P. J. Dass, B.A.]	Ditto ...	Attestation ...	0	5	0	Deceased.
58	Maulavi Hafiz Abdul Aziz, B.A.	Ditto ...	Ditto ...	0	11	7	
59	Maulavi Ekramul Haqq, B.A.	Ditto ...	Khanapuri and attestation.	1	1	13	
60	Syed Nazir Husain, B.A.	Ditto ...	Khanapuri ...	0	5	4	
61	Babu Mahendranath Sirkar, B.A.	Ditto ...	Incharge, Cadastral Headquarters.	0	4	0	Deceased.
62	Babu Bansidhar Naik, B.A.	Ditto ...	Case work. ...	1	1	16	
63	Babu Bhupendra Nath Ghoshal, B.A.	Ditto ...	Ditto ...	0	7	20	
64	Babu Mriganka Shekhar Mukharji, B.A.	Ditto ...	Ditto ...	1	0	0	
65	Mr. A. T. Bajpai, B.A.	Ditto ...	Ditto ...	0	6	26	
66	Babu Sadananda Patnaik, B.A.	Ditto ...	Ditto ...	1	1	8	
67	Babu Parameshvari Dayal, B.A.	Ditto ...	Khanapuri and attestation.	0	7	0	Appointed Sub-Deputy Collector in 1919.

APPENDIX XXIII—concl'd.

Serial No.	Name of officer.	Designation.	Nature of employment.	Period of employment.			Remarks.
				Years.	Months.	Days.	
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8
	<i>Sub-Deputy Collectors</i> —concl'd.						
68	Babu Khirodhar Rai, B.A.	Assistant Settlement Officer.	Khanapuri, attestation and case work.	3	0	0	Appointed Sub-Deputy Collector in 1921.
69	Babu Natabar Patnaik, B.A.	Ditto ...	Khanapuri and attestation.	0	0	0	Appointed Sub-Deputy Collector in 1919.
70	Babu Radhamohan Patnaik, B.A.	Ditto ...	Attestation, recovery, case work and certificate.	3	8	13	
71	Maulavi Fazlur Rahman, B.A.	Ditto ...	Attestation ...	0	6	11	
72	Pandit Nandkumar Misra.	Ditto ...	Khanapuri attestation and 108A	0	6	0	Appointed Sub-Deputy Collector in 1919.
73	Babu Sant Bilas Singh <i>Non-gazetted officers.</i>	Ditto ...	Recovery, computation and recess work.	3	0	0	
74	Babu Mahesh Prasad Varma, B.A.	Ditto ...	Attestation and case work.	2	0	0	
75	Maulavi Habibul Rahman, B.A.	Ditto ...	Attestation ...	0	6	0	Now Sub-Deputy Collector.
76	Babu Dharanidhar Banerji, M.A.	Ditto ...	Khanapuri ...	0	1	0	
77	Babu Ramnara Singh.	Ditto ...	Ditto ...	0	1	0	
78	Babu Swarasati Kumar Rai.	Ditto ...	Miscellaneous office work.	0	3	19	
79	Babu Binda Charan	Ditto ...	Ditto ...	1	2	13	

INDEX.

A

	PARA.	PAGE.
Acknowledgment	103	53
Agrarian history	27	12
Agricultural class, material condition of	101	48
Agricultural stock	95	45
Appeal—case work	83	37
Application of section 58, Bengal Tenancy Act	49	19
Apportionment of cost	86	41
Assessment of excess area	72	32
Attestation—feature of	43	18

B

Bingra Estate	65 (a)	26
Boundary disputes	33	15
Boundary marks	32	15
Boundary—Saran-Ballia	35	16
Ditto. Saran-Gorakhpur	36	16

C

Cases under section 40, Bengal Tenancy Act	79	36
Cases under section 105, Bengal Tenancy Act	67	30
Cases under section 105-A, Bengal Tenancy Act	74	33
Cases under section 106, Bengal Tenancy Act	79	36
Cases under section 108, Bengal Tenancy Act	80	37
Cases under section 108-A, Bengal Tenancy Act	81	37
Case work, result of appeals in	82	37
Causes of flood in Saran	12	5
Certificate	88	41
Cess	23	11
Cess Revaluation	84	38
Chaukidari chakrana lands	50	19
Check of survey and khanapuri	39	17
Classification of population	5	3
Climate	6	3
Communication	9	4
Commutation of batai, private	60	24
Comparison of railway lands, with settlement maps	37	16
Comparison of last settlement, khewats with collectorate	56	22
D. Register.		
Compromise in section 105 cases	77	36

			PARA.	PAGE.
Computation of costs	...	...	55	40
Co-operative credit	...	...	17	8
Costs, apportionment of	...	...	56	41
Costs, Recovery of ...	...	...	67	41
Court proposals in section 105 cases	...	...	77	36
Crop ...	...	...	93	44
Cultivated area ...	...	...	61	42
Cultivation, extension of	...	...	4	8

D

Deopura estate	...	...	65(e)	28
Developments, recent	...	...	1	1
Diara villages, survey of	...	...	31	15
Dih Bagit	...	...	47	19
District area	...	...	89	42
District Board roads	...	...	53	21
District Rental	...	...	97	46
Dome jagir lands	...	...	52	27

E

Education	...	...	18	9
Emigration	...	...	3	2
Enhancement under section 30(b), Bengal Tenancy Act	...	...	71	31
Enhancement under section 7(2), Bengal Tenancy Act	...	...	76	35
Estate, Bangra	...	...	65(a)	26
Estate, Chakdalip	...	...	65(b)	26
Estate, Deopura	...	...	65(e)	23
Estate, Government	...	...	65	26
Estate, Jagdispur	...	...	65(d)	28
Estate, Kaithwalia	...	...	65(f)	28
Estate, Nazarmira	...	...	65(g)	29
Estate, Temporary settled	...	...	65	26
Estate, Unda	...	...	65(c)	29

F

Fair rent settlement	...	...	66	29
Feature of attestation	...	...	43	18
Fields	...	...	40	17
Fields and holdings	...	...	90	42
Final publication	...	...	63	25
Fishery right	...	...	45	18
Flood in Saran	...	...	12	5

iii

G

			PARA.	PAGE.
General results of case work	...	...	63	30
Government estates	...	...	64	28

H

Harvests	...	...	92	43
History of Government and temporary settled estates	...	...	65	26
Holdings	...	...	90	42

I

Identity of estates, preservation of	...	...	54	21
Import	...	...	14	7
Indebtedness of raiyats	...	...	102	50
Indigo	...	...	15	8
Industry	...	...	13	6
Inherent power of Settlement Officer	...	...	82	37
Interesting points in case work	...	...	75	34
Internal disputes	...	...	34	15
Irrigation	...	...	92	43

J

Jagadispur estate	...	...	65(a)	28
Jailadi tenancies	...	...	59	25
Jaigiri lands of Domes	...	...	82	37

K

Kabil-lagan	...	...	48	19
Kaithwalia estate	...	...	65(f)	28
Knaitmilt estates	...	...	55	22

L

Land acquisition	...	...	24	12
Land acquisition maps, comparison of	...	...	37	16
Land Registration	...	...	23	11
Land Revenue	...	...	20	11
Legal sanction for the revision of rents	...	...	69	30
Legislation	...	...	26	12
Litigation	...	...	19	10
Local area	...	...	57	22

M

Mahal Chokdalip	...	...	65(b)	26
Mat riel condition of the agricultural classes	...	...	101	48
Medical relief	...	...	7	4
Municipal survey	...	...	30	17

N

	PARA.	PAGE
Nazarmira estate	65(g)	29
Notifications	29	14

O

Objections under section 103-A	61	24
Occupancy rights, transfer of	99	47
Office works	62	25
Outturn	94	44

P

Partition, collector to	21	11
Partition, effect of	51	20
Population	2	1
Population, classification of	5	3
Preliminary discussions	28	14
Present incidence of land revenue	25	12
Preservation of the identity of estates	54	21
Private commutation of batai	60	24
Procedure of attestation	44	18
Produce rent system	98	47
Progress of survey and khamapuri	30	14
Proprietary interests, voluntary transfer of	100	48
Protection of cultivation	11	5

R

Railway	10	5
Rainfall	8	4
Recent development	7	1
Recovery of costs	87	41
Reduction of rent	73	33
Rent	58	28
Rent settlement; sanction of	64	26
Result of fair rent settlement	66	29
Results, generally of case work	68	30
Result of appeals in case work	89	37
Revaluation, cess	84	38
Rise in prices under section 30(b)	71	31

S

Sanction for settlement of fair rent	64	26
Saran-Billia boundary	35	16
Saran Gorahpur boundary	36	16

				PARA.	PAGE.
Status	...	...	...	96	45
Sugarcane	...	...	...	16	8
Survey of diara villages	...	...	...	31	15

T

Temporary settled estates	...	...	...	65	26
Tenancies, Jaidadi	...	...	...	59	24
Thana maps	...	...	...	41	17
Trade	...	...	...	13	6
Transfer of occupancy rights	...	...	...	99	47

U

Umda estate	65(c)	28
-------------	-----	-----	-----	-------	----

V

Voluntary transfer of proprietary interest	100	48
--------------------------------------------	-----	-----	-----	-----	----

Z

Zirat	52	20
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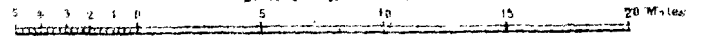
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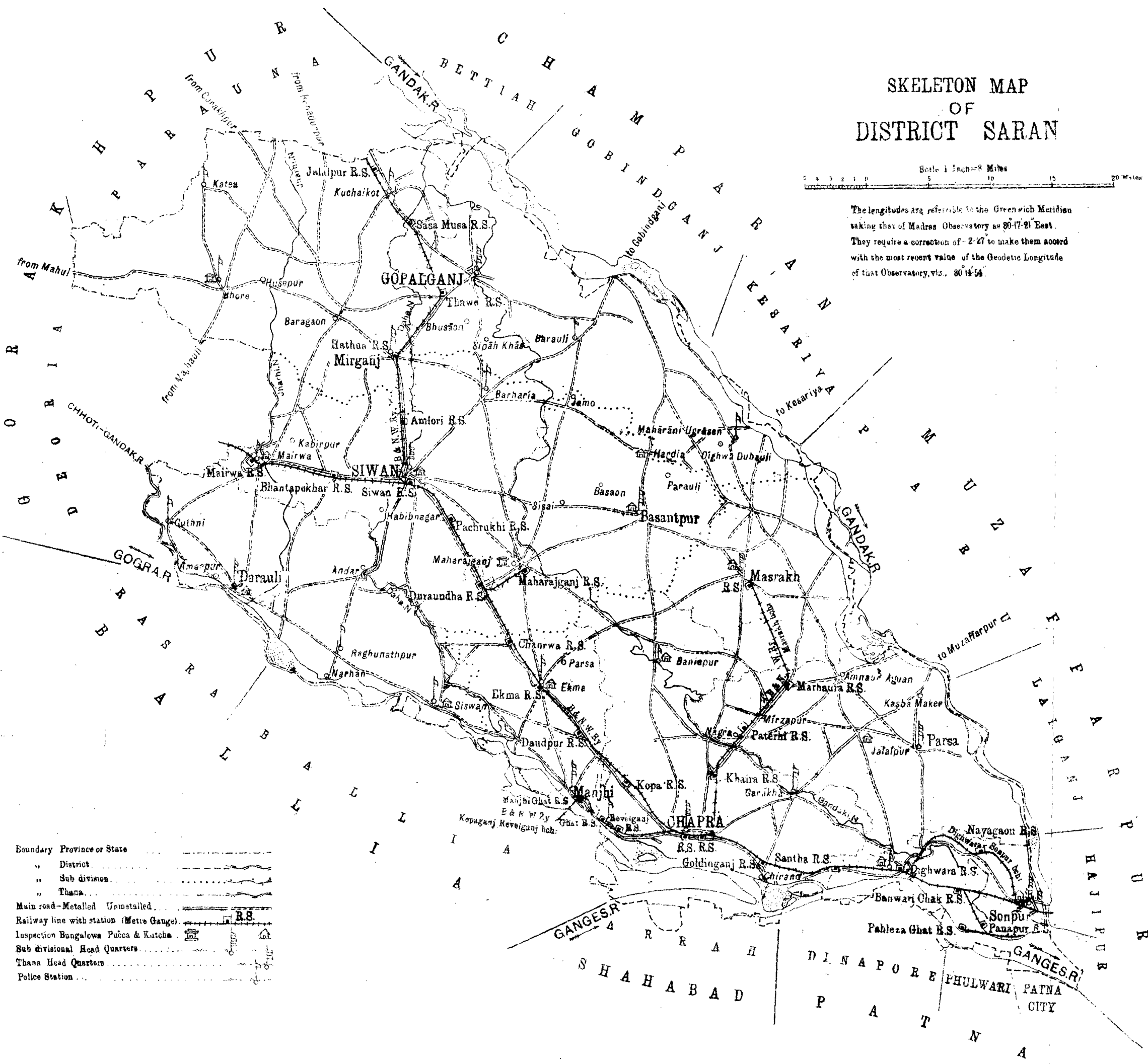
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SKELETON MAP OF DISTRICT SARAN

Scale 1 Inch = 8 Miles



The longitudes are referred to the Greenwich Meridian taking that of Madras Observatory as 80° 17' 21" East. They require a correction of -2' 27" to make them accord with the most recent value of the Geodetic Longitude of that Observatory, viz., 80° 14' 54".



- Boundary Province or State
- „ District
- „ Sub division
- „ Thana
- Main road—Metalled Unmetalled
- Railway line with station (Metre Gauge)
- Inspection Bungalows Pucca & Kutcha
- Sub divisional Head Quarters
- Thana Head Quarters
- Police Station

81° 0'

84° 30'

85° 0'

BOARD OF REVENUE, BIHAR AND ORISSA.

No. 17-161-3.

FROM

**H. L. KHASTGIR, Esq., RAI BAHADUR,
OFFG. SECRETARY TO THE BOARD OF REVENUE,
BIHAR AND ORISSA,**

TO

**THE SECRETARY TO THE GOVERNMENT OF
BIHAR AND ORISSA, REVENUE DEPARTMENT.**

Dated Patna, the 23rd April, 1923.

SIR,

I AM directed to submit a final report written by Babu Phanindra Nath Gupta on the operations for revision of settlement in the district of Saran between the years 1915 and 1921. The comments of Messrs. Tanner and Tuckey, successive Directors of Land Records, with the Board's observations added, will be found in the accompanying review.

2. Mr. Tuckey writes : "The credit of the success of the Settlement which was carried through rapidly and smoothly is due to the successive Settlement Officers, Messrs. Sweeney, Saunders and Toplis, and Babu Phanindra Nath Gupta, and their good work may be brought to the notice of Government, as also that of the officers mentioned in the report." The Board cordially endorses this commendation.

3. Mr. Tuckey's other suggestions will be noted for consideration.

4. I am to express the regret of the Board for the delay in submitting the report.

I have the honour to be,

SIR,

Your most obedient servant,

H. L. KHASTGIR,

Offg. Secretary.

REPORT ON REVISION OF SETTLEMENT, SARAN, 1915—1921.

REVIEW.

1. The operations began in October 1915 and were completed by March 1922. They covered practically the same area as the original operations, the only changes being that four villages were surveyed for the first time, having at the time of the previous settlement been unstable *diara* land but being now stable. On the other hand ten previously-surveyed villages were excluded.

2. In his introduction Pabu Phanindra Nath Gupta remarks that there is not much material for drawing up an interesting report but there are nevertheless several matters which deserve discussion. In Part I, a brief review is given of the changes that have occurred in the circumstances of the district since the previous settlement. The most striking economic change is the disappearance of indigo manufacture and the rise in the sugar industry. The area under sugarcane in Saran has more than doubled in the interval. The comparison given in paragraph 16 between the outturns obtained by careful cultivation and those obtained by the ordinary cultivators is significant and will become more marked if and when improved varieties of sugarcane are introduced, because these require and respond to more care than the usual varieties. One very important consideration in favour of the tractor has not been mentioned in paragraph 16 and that is the fact that it solves to a large extent the labour difficulty which is becoming a troublesome one. Armed with a tractor a planter is nearly independent of fluctuations in the supply of labour for agricultural operations.

3. The outstanding feature of the revision in Saran as compared to that in Champaran has been the absence of any acute tension or universal cause of dispute and the comparatively little change required in the record. This is due to the fact mentioned in paragraphs 28 and 43 of the report that the raiyats of Saran have been able to protect themselves against infringements of their rights and the record-of-rights is kept well alive. This however does not affect changes which must occur owing to death and transfers nor does it affect partitions. In spite of the fact that the cultivated area has increased by only 1.5 per cent. the number of plots has increased by 21.8 per cent. which gives an indication of the extent to which "morcellement" has gone on. This is even more strikingly illustrated by an inspection of some of the village maps. While the old maps were easily legible some of the new ones contain so numerous small plots as to render clear reproduction difficult.

4. In such circumstances, i.e. the absence of any great change in the extreme boundaries of plots and of new cultivation and the presence of raiyats alive to their interests, the blue print revision system is very successful, given the standard of check as mentioned in paragraph 39 of the report. Where however the country is undulating and hilly and extension of cultivation has taken place and the raiyats are backward the risk of omissions, accidental or intentional, is too great to be remedied by any check within reasonable distance of the standard. Such are the conditions in the Santal Parganas where it has been decided to have a new survey instead of revising the old one and it may be necessary to adopt the same course in Kodarma, a matter which is at present under examination. The total net cost of the operations was Rs. 13,04,023. The total net cost of the original settlement was Rs. 11,14,491. The increase is more than accounted for by the greater expense owing to the rise of prices. The blue print revision therefore shows a substantial financial advantage over a *de novo* survey.

5. It is satisfactory to observe that the area under produce rent has appreciably decreased since the previous settlement. A further 2,650 acres or 5 per cent. has been commuted during the present proceedings.

Although in paragraph 98 it is stated that a distinction is drawn between *balai* (division) and *kankut* (appraisement) it appears that the

term *balai* is loosely used to cover both. In several cases under section 40 it was found that the system had been recorded as *balai* without dispute yet it was admitted that appraisement was the system. Probably if the incidents had been recorded in detail this ambiguity would have been cleared up. The work under section 40 brought to light some of the same difficulties in applying that section as had been the case in Gaya. The chief ones were the difficulty of finding the cash rents of similar lands in the vicinity and the absence of reliable papers showing landlords' actual realizations. The action of the Hathwa Estate in compromising such cases at the average village rate of rent is to be commended. The raiyats were satisfied, the rates were fair and moreover probably exceeded, when the cost of collection is taken into account, what the Estate realized. The Bettiah Estate would have been well advised to follow a similar policy since an examination of the cases in which realization papers were filed showed that these realizations were well below the average village rents.

6. The most troublesome question that arose in Saran was the settlement of fair rents under section 105. Though it did not raise such a turmoil as the *sharabeshi* question in Champaran yet it was productive of some bitterness, as the Settlement Officer points out in paragraph 27 of the report, which may possibly develop into a no-rent campaign. The principles of enhancement adopted are described in paragraph 71 *et seq* of the report and as in Champaran it was found necessary to modify the full vigour of section 32, Bengal Tenancy Act, by the application of section 35 in the Sadr Subdivision where rents were already very high. The method of section 32 was seen at its worst in Saran owing to the influence of one or two years' prices. For example in the Gopalganj Subdivision the average enhancement on *dhanhar* and *bhit* lands allowed by section 32 was Re. 0-2-6 in the rupee while in Siwan it was Re. 0-1-9. This was not due to a fall in prices in the year which elapsed between the institution of the cases in the two subdivisions because price continued to rise. It was due to the influence of the year 1898 on the average figures. If the Siwan cases had been instituted a year earlier the enhancement would have been Re. 0-2-7. If the Gopalganj figures had been instituted a year later the enhancement would have been much less. The number of tenancies dealt with under section 105 was 318, 919, whereas the number at the last settlement was 65,041 only. The bulk of the last settlement cases were on the ground of rents being below the prevailing rate and owing to the term not being clearly defined, as was subsequently done by the Amending Act of 1898, the enhancements were allowed in some cases. It was in these cases apparently that the Hathwa Estate had to reduce rents subsequently (paragraph 58 of report and paragraph 304 of Mr. Kerr's report). The cases under section 30(b) were few at the last settlement and mostly failed because price lists could not be proved. Where they did succeed the enhancement allowed was nine pies. The discussion in paragraphs 299-303 of Mr. Kerr's report is very interesting in view of the position now. It was the opinion of some officers that there was no real case for enhancement of rent in Saran on the ground of rise in prices because, looked at as a whole, the holdings were non-economic, and having regard to the large number of cases of rent enhancement at this settlement they felt that injustice was being done on a large scale. It is impossible not to feel the force of the argument, and though it would be extremely difficult to distinguish between individual holdings that were economic or not, the general position is enough to make one pause before giving the full enhancement allowed under the Act seeing that rents are at a high level already and to a large portion of the raiyats the rise in prices brings no benefit.

7. Although as pointed out in paragraph 4 the net cost was slightly above that of the original operations, exceeding it by 17 per cent., the recovery for the parties was at the rate of Re. 0-13-3 per acre as against Re. 0-10-0, an increase of 33 per cent. The reason is that Government bore one-quarter of the cost of the previous operation. The cost is a serious factor and if it continues to rise it may be necessary to consider if the record cannot be simplified in some way to make its preparation cheaper.

8. In paragraph 62 of the report certain suggestions are made regarding the rates of pay and the method of fair copying the record. Conditions differ in different settlements but in Manbhum it is found that owing to the extra difficulty of copying from the working record which is badly written and full of corrections, the muharrirs who prepare the Collectorate copy do not earn more than or even as much as those preparing the *maliki* copy. The proposal that the three copies should be made simultaneously from dictation has many disadvantages. It would involve lowering the rates or raising the total cost as the fourth man has to be paid also. It would also make the comparison of the raiyati copy with the original useless as a check of the other two copies as the three copyists would not make the same mistakes. Moreover parts of the record are not copied in all three copies. MR. TUCKER.

9. The indifference of the people to final publication is noted in paragraph 63. This is common to all settlements and the fact that it is noticeable in Saran where the people take such a keen interest in the record and are so much alive to their rights shows that the system is faulty. The people ought undoubtedly to have the record in their hands during the period allowed for filing post-publication suits. Under the present system they do not obtain the copies of the record until the time of the recovery of costs, which is usually a year after final publication. The result is that considerable extra cost is involved in taking the copies of the record necessary for suits or for applications for a settlement of rents. It is however essential that the costs should be recovered before the copies are distributed, and in my opinion the best solution would be the adoption of Bengal rules. These rules are given in rules 381 to 388 of the Bengal Settlement Manual, 1917, and rule 15 of the Technical Rules, Part VIII, and are based on rule 61 of the Bengal Government Rules, 1914, under the Bengal Tenancy Act. Under these rules final publication consists merely of placing the record for public inspection free of charge for a month, and publishing a proclamation to that effect in each village. The certificate of final publication is signed on the day on which the recovery work of the village commences, so that every one who pays the demand punctually has the opportunity to study the record at his leisure within the period of limitation.

10. Perhaps the most important question with regard to future revision settlements is that of cost. In one respect extra cost was incurred in Saran at the revision compared with the original settlement. This was by the entry of local areas in addition to acres and decimals as noted in paragraph 57 of the report. It is yet to be seen whether the system of revising the maps by working on blue prints of the former map is practicable outside Bihar itself. It has been abandoned for the Santal Parganas.

11. Regarding the simplification of the record, the Settlement Officers of Bihar have several times proposed that no boundaries should be recorded in the final record. In Bengal only the northern boundary is recorded. Trees in Bengal are recorded only when they belong to another than the owner of the land. The possibility of simplification on these lines should be considered in future revisions. It is also for consideration whether a larger proportion of the cost should not be recovered from litigants in the settlement courts rather than from the general body of landlords and raiyats. Post-publication case work in Saran probably paid for itself, as it certainly ought to, but the court-fees on the objections to the draft records might well be raised in revision settlements sufficiently high to make that part of the work self-supporting. A fee of Re. 1-8-0 would certainly be sufficient for this, and of Re. 1-4-0 in most cases.

12. Amongst other matters reported the following are worth mention :—

The liability of the district to damage by flood owing to the inadequacy of the waterways and the interference of railway embankments. BOARD OF
REVENUE.

The extent of emigration either permanently or in search of temporary employment.

The dependence of the people upon imported food as well as upon earnings from work in other parts of India.

The remarkably slow spread of primary education.

The subdivision and multiplication of estates.

The subdivision and multiplication of fields.

The difficulties experienced in identifying estates.

The deterioration of cattle and the need for either pasture land or fodder crops.

The increase in transfers by sale or mortgage to money-lenders.

The general prosperity, notwithstanding, of the raiyat.