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EVIDENCE.

Vol. VII.—Part 1.

MADRAS PRESIDENCY and COORG.

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NOTE TO PART I.

In this part is reproduced the bulk of the evidence submitted to the Commission in the form of written memoranda in reply to the list of subjects circulated in August 1929. In preparing this volume the Commission have sought to retain all matter likely to be of permanent interest to students of the subject, and not available elsewhere. Material supplied to the Commission which has already been printed and published elsewhere has in general not been reproduced. Where memoranda have been abridged all considerable omissions have been indicated in the text.

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LIST OF SUBJECTS.

I. Recruitment.

- (1) Origin of Labour.
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^{*} This word should be read as indicating generally the changes in composition of the labour staff of an undertaking.

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. 69	Capt. N. R. Ubhaya, I.M.S.	Director of Public Health, Madras.	68—74	J
70	Mr. W. E. Smith, M.A., I.E.S.	Offg. Director of Public Instruction, Madras.	74—75	280—282, G3071.
71	Mr. W. M. Browning	Burma Shell Oil Storage and Distributing Co. of India, Ltd.		
72	Mr. C. E. Wood, M.L.C.	tributing Co. of India, Ltd. of Messra. Parry & Co., Ltd. of Messra. Addi- of Messra. Addi-	203—211	283—296,
73	Mr. F. G. Luker	storage and Distributing Co. of India, Ltd. of Messra. Parry & Co., Ltd. of Messra. Addison & Go., Ltd.		Q3088.

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74	Mr. Muhammad Ubaidullah	Representative of the Buckingham & Carnatio Mills Employees Union, Madras (with other representatives).	211—224	296—301, G3223.
14^	Col. R. McCarrison, C.I.E.; I.M.S.	Director, Nutritional Re- search, Pasteur Institute, Cooncor.	225—238	302—307, G3305,
78	Lousia	Woman worker, Nonesuch Tea Estate, Cooncor.	••	308—309, G3342.
77	Jebakanti	Do	••	309 🤇 🦏 🔭
78	Lezarus	Mistri, Nonesuch Tea Estate, Cooncor.	**	a.s.
79	Palaniappan	Pruner, Do		310, G. 3353.
80	Angappan	Worker, Do	**	310—311, G3357,
81	LtCol. L. L. Porter, O.B.E., V.D.	Managing Director, None- such Tea Estates Co., Coonoor.		
82	Lt. Commander L. G. Elkington, R.N. (retd.)	Manager, Ibex Lodge Estate, Cooncor.		311—317, G3360.
83	Mr. L. A. Hawke	Manager, Singara Tea Estate, Cooncor.	••	317—322, G3445.
84	Rayappan	Mistri, Do	••	322, G3514.
85	Mr. E. Holden	Manager, Kaleeswar Mills, Coimbatore.	••	323—327, G3516.
86	Valliammal	Woman worker, Coimba- tore Spg. & Wvg. Mills.	••	327, G3579.
87	Rangammal	Do	••	327, G3580.
88	Luthmari	Do	••	327—328, G3581.
89	Gnanaprakasam	Man worker, Do		328, G3584.
90	Mr. W. E. Winter	Managing Director.		
91	Mr. J. F. Cheshire	Managing Director. Coint of the Mill Manager. Mill Manager. Mill Manager. Meaving Manager.	238—239	328—332,
92	Mr. F. Howard	Weaving Manager.		G3585.
93	Thangamani	Woman worker, Pacha- malai Estate (Anamalai Hilla).	• •	333—334, G3638.

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94	Chinnemmal	Woman worker, Pachamalai Estate (Anamalai Hills).		334—335, G3648.
95	Chinnathambi	Mistri, Do	• •	335—337, G3655.
96	Savari Mutthu	Worker, Do	**	337, G3678.
97 23 .	Maranney	Do	**	337—338, G3676.
24 Su	Mr. J. E. Sampson	Manager, Pachamalai Estate, Valparai,	• •	338—351, G3680.
26 V	. J1106 F	(Anamalai Hills).		
100 101	Mr. W. H. Martin Mr. J. E. Sampson	To an an article of the		351-373,
102	Mr. E. Johnson	Representatives of the Anamalai Planters' Association.	• •	G3869.
103	Mr. A.W. F. Mills	Association.		
104	Dr. J. E. Measham			
105	Mr. G. B. Reade)		
106	Chinnammal	Woman worker, Thay- mudi Estate (Anamalai Hills).	••	374—375, G4128.
107	Palani Ammal	Do	••	375—376, G4135.
108	Chengamalan	Worker, Do	••	376—377, G4142.
109	Chinnaswami	Do	••	377—378, G4152 and 380, G4166.
110	Pattakaran	Mistri, Do	••	378—380, G4160.
111	Mr. F. L. Schwinde	Manager, Do) ·	380384.
112	Mr. Eric Johnson	.Group Manager, Mudis Group of Estates.	} "	G4167.
113	Sir Fairless Barber	General Manager Lower Paralai		
114	Mr. J. C. Blackham	Group Manager > Estate (Anama-	••	384—396, G4215.
115	Mr. A. Foote	Manager lai Hills).		

				
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116	Mr. N. S. Ramas- wamy Ayyangar	President, Labour Union, Coimbatore.	239 —255	397—414, G4353.
117	Mr. E. F. Thomas	Collector and District Magistrate, Coimbatore.	·	414-421, G4535.
118	P. Audish Naidu	Late Tahsildar of Parlaki- medi (Madras).	255—256	••••
. \$	Mr. E. G. Powell	President, The Cordite Factory Labour Union, Aruvankadu, Nilgiris, South India.	256—260	••••
1 . J	Mr. A. C. Wood- house, I.C.S.	Collector of Nellore	260—262	ate
121	Mr. A. G. Green	Superintendent, Govern- ment Press, Madras.	262—269	E 26 Tards
122	M. R. Ry. Diwan Bahadur A. Appa- durai Pillai Avar- gal, M.A.	Director of Industries, Madres.	270—271	****
123	Rev. A. Anderson	Gunupur, Madras	271—272	
124	Cochin Chamber of Commerce	Coohin	272—273	
125	Rev. H. Staecker	Jeypore, Vizagapatam	273—274	
126	Mr. G. G. Armstrong, O.B.E., M.C., V.D., M. Inst. T.	Chairman, Madras Port Trust,	274—278	****
127	The Madras United Spinning and Wes- ving Mills Co., Ltd.	Madras	278—281	••••
128	Mr. H. M. Hood, I.C.S.	Registrar of Co-operative Societies, Madras.	281—28 3	****
129	The Madras Aluminium Labour Union	Madraa	283—287	••••
130	Rao Sahih V. Kri- shna Menon	Secretary, Malabar Dis- trict Co-operative Bank, Ltd., Calicut.	287—288	
131	Mr. C. Basudev, B.A., B.L.	President of the Madras Government Press Labour Union.	288—- 2 95	••••
132	Mr. C. Sundarsana Raju	Eti Koppaka, Vizagapa- tam Distt.	295—29 6	****

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133	Mr. Rajaiah D. Paul, M.A.	Deputy Collector on special duty as Forest Panchayat Officer, Madras.	297—306	
134	M iss Muliyil Jaraki	Representing the Women's Educational League, Calicut.	306—307	
135 23	Mr. R. Suryanara- yana	Member, Servants of India Society, Calicut.	308—321	* * * *
24 Su	Mr. J. A. Sa Janha, L.C.	Belmoral, Kankanadi, South Kanara.	321322	••••
25 Vy	rahvan Fol. N. G. Ranga, B. Litt. (Oxon)	Pachaiyappa's College, Madras.	322—328	.,,
138	P. W. D. Workers' Union	Madras	328—334	
139	The Corporation Workshop Labour Union	Madras	334—33 5	,
140	Mr. Nadirshaw Cowasjee Wadia	Manager, the New Cotton Gin & Press Factory, Tiruppur, Distt. Coimba- tore.	335—337	,
- 141	Mr. George S. Isaac, B.A., L.T.	English Assistant, Voorghees College, Vellore, and the Secretary & Treasurer, the Adult & Mass Education Society, Vellore, North Arcot.	337—339	
142	Mr. R. Subapathi Mudaliar	President, The Madras Printers' Labour Union.	339	••••
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143	Kati Chattu	Worker, Halleri Coffee Estate, Santhaghurry, (Mercara), Coorg.	••	422, G4614.
144	Chikka Mataliga (with his wife)	Workers, Do	••	423—424, G4619.
145	Muddathappa	Worker, Do	••	424, G4628.
146	Gi rr is	Mistri, Do	••	424—425, G4632.
147 ·	Mr. J. H. Sprott	Manager of the Hallori & Santaghurry Coffee Estate, Coorg.	••	425—431, G4639.

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148	Mr. J. S. H. Morgan	·		
149	Mr. P. J. Tipping	Possessian is at	*** ***	
150	Cal Trace is in	Representatives of the Coorg Planters' Asso-	341-343	431—' G
151	Mr. J. H. Sprott	ciation, Mercars.		
152	Mr. A. B. Chengappa M.L.C.	Planter, Coorg	343-345	# 11 441, A
153	Rao Bahadur K. Subbayya	Da	351—353	44.
154	Honce Jen Kuramba	Woman worker, Pollibetta Coffee Plantations.		445 440, 0. 4901.
155	Bhimla, (Lambani caste)	Worker, Do		446, G4908.
156	Ramdu, Do	Mistri, Do		448—447, G4911,
157	Mr. H. B. M. Babington	Manager, Do		447—449, G4920.
158	Mr. A. B. Madapa	Owner, Heroor Coffee, Plantationa, Sidapur, Coorg.	••	449 452, G4967,
159	Subu (F	Woman worker, Kasbur Coffee Estate, Coorg.	••	453, G6008,
160	Sibi Kod	Do. Do	••	453, G5009.
161	Jaori (Balgar)	Do. Do	**	454, G. 5014.
162	Mr. N. K. Ganapsiah	Manager, Do	••	454—457, G5020,
163	Mr. G. W. Priestly, I.C.S.	Commissioner Representa-		
164	Major F. R. Thorn- ton, I.M.S.	Civil Surgeon tives of the Coorg	340341	· 458—466, G5087.
165	Rao Bahadur K. Chengappa	District Magistrate Ad- minis- tration		
166	Mr. P. R. Thim- mayya Punja, M.L.C.	Planter, Coorg	346—351	**** -

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2 3	Mr. A. Gopal Mr. S. Joseph Mr. Mutu Krishnan Mr. S. Ramaswami	Workers in the Golden Rock Workshops of the South Indian Railway Company.			488—490, K.4937.
SL.	Mr. C. C. Fink Mr. C. C. Fink Mr. H. D. Sinolair Mr. R. D. Thompson Mr. J. A. Cruick-shank Mr. G. Charlton Mr. W. E. Marah Mr. N. Grayson	Agent Chief Auditor & Accountant. Chief Transportation Superintendent and Traffic Manager. Chief Mechanical Engineer. Chief Medical Officer. Deputy Agent. Press Superintendent. Architect.	The Madras and South- ern . Mahratta Railway	I—358	491—521, K.4943.
13 14 15 18 17 18 19	Mr. Syed Madhar Mr. A. S. Fernandez Mr. S. M. Sundra- ohari Mr. K. Veerasami Mr. Thoman Mr. G. Krishnamurti Mr. Lakahminara- yana Mr. P. R. K. Sarma	Representatives Madras and Mahratta Raii ployees' Union	Southern way Em-	549—584	522—536, K5292.

Serial No. Designation and/or address. Part I (Ornaddress of witness. Part I (Written evidence) pages. On the page of the state of witness. On the page of the state of the state of the South Indian Railway Labour Union, Madras. See Si St. S. Mr. S. V. Aiyar Part I (Ornaddress of witness. Ornaddress of witness of wit						
Mr. A. H. Smyth Chief Transportation Superintendent. Deputy Chief Me c h a n ioal Engineer. The South Indian Railway Mr. T. V. K. Naidu Mr. P. Govindaraj Representatives of the South Indian Railway Mr. S. Mohan Swarna. Mr. Mudalamuthu Mudaliar Mr. S. V. Aiyar President, M. S. M. Rly. Non-Workshop Employees' Union, Madras. Mr. A. Ekambaram Mr. A. Sundramuthy Mr. A. Sundramuthy Mr. A. Sundramuthy Mr. R. R. Birmamu.		Name.			Part I (Written evidence)	Vol. VIII Part II (Oral evidence) pages and Nos. of the first questions of the series.
portation Superintendent. Deputy Chief Me e o h a n ical Engineer. Chief Me o h a n ical Engineer. Chief Medical Officer. As s i s t a n t Auditor. As s i s t a n t Secretary to the Agent. Mr. P. Govindaraj Representatives of the South Indian Railway Labour Union, Trichinopoly. Mr. Mudalamuthu Mudaliar Mr. S. V. Aiyar President, M. S. M. Rly. Non-Workshop Employees' Union, Madras. Mr. A. Ekambaram Mr. A. Sundramuthy Mr. A. Sundramuthy Mr. R. R. Birmamu- Representatives of the South Indian Railway Labour Union, Trichinopoly. South Indian Railway Labour Union, Coimbators.	G, P. R	Rothers	Agent.			
Dr. C. E. R. Norman Dr. C. E. R. Norman Chief Medical Officer. Assistant Auditor. Assistant Scoretary to the Agent. Mr. T. V. K. Naidu Representatives of the South Indian Railway Labour Union, Trichinopoly. Mr. S. V. Aiyar Mr. S. V. Aiyar Mr. A. Ekambaram Mr. A. Sundramurthy Mr. R. R. Birmamu- Me c h a n ical Engineer. The South Indian Railway South Indian Railway Labour Union, Trichinopoly. South Indian Railway Labour Union, Trichinopoly. Representatives of the South Indian Railway Labour Union, Madras. Representatives of the South Indian Railway Labour Union, Coimbatore.	fr. A. H	I.Smyth	portation Sup-			
Dr. C. E. R. Norman Chief Medical Officer. As s i s t an t Auditor. Ass s i s t an t Auditor. Ass s i s t an t Secretary to the Agent. Mr. P. Govindaraj Representatives of the South Indian Railway Labour Union, Trichinopoly. Mr. Mudalamuthu Mudaliar Mr. S. V. Aiyar President, M. S. M. Rly. Non-Workshop Employees' Union, Madras. Mr. A. Ekambaram Mr. P. S. Krishnaswamy Iyer Mr. A. Sundramurthy Mr. R. R. Birmamu- Mr. R. R. Birmamu- Mr. R. R. Birmamu-	fr. H. A	A. Reid	Mechanical	The South	1—358	537—5 6 0,
Mr. P. Govindaraj Assistant Auditor. Assistant Assistant Auditor. Assistant Auditor		. R. Norman			•	K5448.
Secretary to the Agent. Mr. T. V. K. Naidu Representatives of the South Indian Railway Labour Union, Trichinopoly. Mr. Mudalamuthu Mudaliar Mr. S. V. Aiyar President, M. S. M. Rly. Non-Workshop Employees' Union, Madras. Mr. A. Ekambaram Mr. P. S. Krishnaswamy İyer Mr. A. Sundramuthy Mr. R. R. Birmamu-	ire, .	Srinivasa				a Ce
Mr. S. Mohan Swarna. Mr. Mudalamuthu Mudaliar Mr. S. V. Aiyar Mr. Ernest Kirk Mr. A. Ekambaram Swamy Iyer Mr. A. Sundramuthy Mr. R. R. Birmamu- Representatives of the South Indian Railway Labour Union, Trichinopoly. Representatives of the South Indian Railway Labour Union, Madras. Representatives of the South Indian Railway Labour Union, Coimbatore. South Indian Railway 589—582 South Indian Railway Labour Union, Coimbatore.	fr. P. Go	ovindaraj	Secretary to			
South Indian Railway Labour Union, Tri- chinopoly. Mr. Mudalamuthu Mudaliar Mr. S. V. Aiyar President, M. S. M. Rly. Non-Workshop Employ- ees' Union, Madras. Mr. A. Ekambaram Mr. P. S. Krishna- swamy Iyer Mr. A. Sundra- murthy Mr. R. R. Birmamu- South Indian Railway Labour Union, Tri- chinopoly. 582—588 K. South Indian Railway Labour Union, Coim- batore.	ír. T. V.	. K. Naidu) <u>.</u>			•
Mr. Mudalamuthu Mudaliar 30 Mr. S. V. Aiyar President, M. S. M. Rly. Non-Workshop Employees' Union, Madras. 31 Mr. Ernest Kirk Mr. A. Ekambaram Mr. P. S. Krishnaswamy Iyer 34 Mr. A. Sundramuthy 35 Mr. R. R. Birmamu-			South Indian Labour Union	Railway		560—564, K5736.
Mr. S. V. Aiyar President, M. S. M. Rly. Non-Workshop Employ- ees' Union, Madras. Mr. A. Ekambaram Mr. P. S. Krishna- swamy Iyer Mr. A. Sundra- murthy Mr. R. R. Birmamu- Mr. R. R. Birmamu-			ounopoly.			
Non-Workshop Employees' Union, Madras. Non-Workshop Employees' Union, Madras. Mr. A. Ekambaram Mr. P. S. Krishnaswamy Iyer Mr. A. Sundramurthy Mr. R. R. Birmamu- Non-Workshop Employees' Union, Madras. Representatives of the South Indian Railway Labour Union, Coimbatore. K. Sundramurthy		/	•			
32 Mr. A. Ekambaram 33 Mr. P. S. Krishnaswamy Iyer 34 Mr. A. Sundramurthy 35 Mr. R. R. Birmamu-	ir. S. V.	.Aiyar	Non-Workshop Employ-		569—582	
33 Mr. P. S. Krishna-swamy Iyer 34 Mr. A. Sundramurthy 35 Mr. R. R. Birmamu-	ir, Erne	est Kirk	γ .	i	1	
33 Mr. P. S. Krishna- swamy Iyer 34 Mr. A. Sundra- murthy 35 Mr. R. R. Birmamu-	ir. A. E	kambaram				•
34 Mr. A. Sundra- murthy 35 Mr. R. R. Birmamu-	ir. P. 8 swamy l	S. Krishna- Iyer	South Indian Labour Union	Railway	588—590	565—571, K5819,
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Dr. R. V. N. Nayudu Ex-President, South Indian Railway Employees' Central Association, Dhanushkodi.)r, <u>R.</u> V.	. N. Nayudu	Railway E: Central As	mployees'	5 9 0— 6 01	1***
37 Lient. Col. H. A. J. On behalf of the Anglo-Gidney, M.L.A. Indian and Domiciled European Railway Employees.	Gidney,	, M.L.A.	Indian and I European Raily	Domiciled	602—618	****

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. (kc. S. Guruswami	Assistant Secretary, All. India Railwaymen's Federation, Berhampore.	634—652	579—592, K5995.