

180
A HISTORY

THIRTY YEARS' PEACE.

A.D. 1815-1846.

By HARRIET MARTINEAU.

IN FOUR VOLUMES.

VOL. IV. (FROM 1837-1846.)

LONDON: GEORGE BELL AND SONS, YORK STREET,
COVENT GARDEN.

1878.

V3.M4
A877.4

LONDON:

PRINTED BY WILLIAM CLOWES AND SONS,
STAMFORD STREET AND CHARING CROSS.

1802

CONTENTS.

BOOK V.—(Continued).

CHAPTER XV.

	PAGE
Criminal Law Commission—Restriction of the Punishment of Death—Results of the Commission—Infants' Custody Bill—Lord Brougham on the Position of Wives—Division in the Lords—Bill of 1839 made Law—Post-office System—Rowland Hill—His Facts—His Proposal—History of the Movement—The Reform made Law—Immediate Results—Further Results..	1

CHAPTER XVI.

Privilege of Parliament—State of the Case—The Sheriffs—The House—The Court of Queen's Bench—Bill of Enactment—Unsatisfactory Conclusion—Imbecility of the Administration—Queen's Speech—Finance—Last Resort—The Budget—Fixed Corn Duty proposed—Defeat on the Sugar Duties—Vote of Want of Confidence—Dissolution of Parliament	21
---	----

CHAPTER XVII.

The Queen at Guildhall—The Coronation—Her Marriage—Birth of Heir to the Throne—State of the People—Crime— <i>Times</i> Testimonial—Game Laws—Lord Suffield—Opium-eating—Church-building and Bishops—Religious Intolerance—Grace Darling—Agricultural Associations—India Cotton—Niger Expedition—'President' Steamer—Royal Exchange burnt—Other Fires—Balloons—Thames Conservancy—The Eglinton Tournament—Mummy Inquest—Trial of a Peer—Suicides from the Monument—India Mails— <i>Acarus Crossii</i> —Deaths—Men of Science—Travellers—Court Personages—Wealthy Personages—Politicians—Religious Philanthropists—Musicians—Architects—Artists—Actors—Men of Letters—Orientalists—Authors—Light Literature—Historians—Philosophers	33
---	----

BOOK VI.

FROM THE GENERAL ELECTION, 1841, TO THE
REPEAL OF THE CORN LAWS.

CHAPTER I.

	PAGE
General Election—New Parliament—Queen's Speech—The Address amended—Queen's Household changed—Resignation of Ministers	81

CHAPTER II.

New Administration—Lord Aberdeen—Sir James Graham—Lord Stanley—Lord Wharncliffe—Mr. Gladstone—First Nights in Parliament—Prorogation	89
--	----

CHAPTER III.

Policy of China—State of China—The Opium Question—British Superintendents—Lord Napier—Political Relations in Aboyance—Opium Traffic prohibited—Negligence at Home—Crisis—War—Chusan taken—Negotiation—Warfare—Captain Elliot superseded—Sir Henry Pottinger—Capture of Ningpo—Treaty of Peace—Governor-general sent to China—Opium Compensation—Sir Henry Pottinger's Testimony	96
---	----

CHAPTER IV.

India—Troubles—North-west Frontier—Fear of Russia—Designs of Persia—Rulers of Afghanistan—British Agency at Cabool—Herat—Explanations of Russia—Lord Auckland's Declaration of War against Afghanistan—Afghan Princes—Scheme of Alliance—Ameers of Sindh—Invasion of Afghanistan—The Bolan Pass—Ghiznee—Settlement at Cabool—Khiva—Troubles of the British—Portents—The Punjab—Recall of Lord Auckland—Lord Ellenborough—The British at Cabool—Rising at Cabool—Murder of the Envoy—Retreat of the British—Lady Sale—General Sale—Relief from India—Murder of Shah Soojah—Evacuation of Afghanistan—Lord Ellenborough's Proclamation—Recall of Lord Ellenborough—Sir Henry Hardinge, Governor-general—Sindh in 1842—Battle of Meanee—Gwalior—Wyburd, Stoddart, and Conolly—Borneo—James Brooke—Labuan ceded to Great Britain	117
--	-----

CONTENTS.

vii

CHAPTER V.

	PAGE
Condition and Fate of Parties—The Distress—Riots—Rebecca and her Children—Commission of Inquiry—South Wales Turnpike Act—The Court—Alarms—Murder of Mr. Drammond ..	148

CHAPTER VI.

Opening of the Session of 1842—Secession of the Duke of Buckingham—The Queen's Speech—The Corn Question—The Ministerial Scheme—Corn Bill of 1842—Its Reception—Bill becomes Law—Financial Statement—Financial Scheme—Income Tax—New Tariff—Passage of the Bill—Sugar Duties—Domestic View—The Anti-Slavery View—Poor-Law Renewal Act—Law of Literary Property—Petitions for an Extension of Copyright—Proposed Bills—Copyright Law of 1842—Election Compromises—Mr. Roebuck—Stewardship of the Chiltern Hundreds—Proceedings in the House—Character of the Session	168
--	-----

CHAPTER VII.

Legislation for the Working-classes—Lord Howick's Distress Motion—Lord Ashley—Mines and Collieries Act—Government Factory Bill—Education Clauses—Education Clauses withdrawn—Vacillation about the New Bill—Decision against the Ten-hour Clause—Debate on Colonisation—Early-closing Movement—Case of Governesses—Improvement of Dwellings ..	202
--	-----

CHAPTER VIII.

Movements in Ireland—O'Connell's Proceedings—'Monster Meetings'—Arbitration Courts—Anti-rent Movement—Irish Arms Act—Clontarf Meeting—Arrest of Repeal Leaders—The Trials—The Verdict—The Sentence—Appeal to the Lords—Judgment reversed—Demonstrations—O'Connell as a Landlord—His Decline and Death—Industrial Improvements—Charitable Bequests Act—Penal Acts Repeal—Viceroyalty discussed—Endowment of Catholic Clergy—Maynooth Grant—New Colleges—The Devon Commission—Coercion Bill—Bill lost—Threatenings of Famine	219
--	-----

CHAPTER IX.

Church Patronage in Scotland—The Veto Law—The Auchterarder Case—The Strathbogie Case—Position of the Church Party—Lord Aberdeen's Bill—The General Assembly—Its Memorial—Reply of Government— <i>Quoad Sacra</i> Ministers—Petition of the Assembly—Failure—Preparations for Secession—The Secession—Counter Proceedings—Act of Separation—Spirit of the Move-	
--	--

	PAGE
ment—The Religious World in England—Troubles in the Church—Oxford—Tractarian Secession—Death of Dr. Arnold—Death of Sydney Smith—Augmentation of Clergy—Colonial Bishops—Consolidation of Sees—Struggles of Government and Church—Dissenters' Chapels Bill—Relief to Jews.. ..	251
CHAPTER X.	
Canada Corn Question—Confusion of Parties—Passage of the Bill—Corn-law Debates—Richard Cobden—The League—London Election—Anecdotes—League Registration—Freehold Land Scheme—The Game Laws	285
CHAPTER XI.	
Financial Statements of 1843, 1844—Sugar Duties—Mr. Miles's Motion—Crisis of Parties—Reduction of the 3½ per Cents.—Bank Act of 1844—Railway Extension—Railway Legislation—Delivery of Plans—Gauge Question—Poor-law Amendments—Post-office Espionage—Alien Act	308
CHAPTER XII.	
Antagonism in Europe—Russia—The Caucasus—Servia—Cracow—Russian Jews—The Czar and Pope Gregory XVI.—Portugal and Spain—Switzerland—Hanover—Sweden—Turkey and Egypt—Route to India—France—War Spirit—Right of Search—Death of the Duke of Orleans—Royal Visits—Tahiti—Spanish Question—Death of the Duke d'Angoulême—Boulogne Invasion—Napoleon's Remains—Algeria—M. Guizot in 1842—American Relations—The Frontier—Right of Search—'The Creole'—'Repeal' Sympathy—'Repudiation'—Texas and Mexico—Boundary Question—Oregon Question	333
CHAPTER XIII.	
India—Sikh Invasion—The Sandwich Islands—Van Diemen's Land—South Australia—New Zealand—Canada—Compensation Question—Fires at Quebec—St. John's—Hamburg—Smyrna—New York	368
CHAPTER XIV.	
The Corn Question—Mr. Gladstone's Retirement—Financial Statement—Agricultural Interests—Portents—Bad Weather—The Potato Rot—The League—More Portents—Lord John Russell's Letter—Cabinet Councils—Announcement of the <i>Times</i> —Resignation of Ministers—Negotiation with Lord John Russell—Return of Sir Robert Peel to Power—Death of Lord Wharcliffe—Sir Robert Peel's Position	380

CONTENTS.

ix

CHAPTER XV.

	PAGE
Opening of the Session—Further Remission of Duties—The Revenue prosperous—The Corn Duties—Relief to Farmers—The Issue—The Minister—Nature of the Reform—Dissolution of the League—Irish Life Bill—Resignation of Ministers—The retiring Minister	402

CHAPTER XVI.

Deaths—Royal—Of Statesmen and Warriors—Of Artists—Men of Science—Literary Men—Other Benefactors—Living Benefactors—George Stephenson—Barry—Macready—Turner—Wordsworth—Joanna Baillie—Rogers—Alfred Tennyson—Wilson—Jeffrey—Thomas Macaulay—Landor—Hallam—Carlyle—Maria Edgeworth—Bulwer—Dickens—Punch—Herschel—Faraday	411
--	-----

CHAPTER XVII.

National Advancement—Electric Telegraph—Sun-painting—Lord Rosse's Telescopes—The Thames Tunnel—British Scientific Association—Geology—Medicine—Sanitary Improvement—Agricultural Associations—Prisons and Criminal Law—Extinction of Slavery—Education—Popular Music—Popular Art—The Educator—Methods of Charity—Duelling—Political Morality—What remains—The Labour Question	441
---	-----

APPENDIX.

LISTS OF CABINET MINISTERS, FROM 1814 TO 1846	457
—	
INDEX	465

APPENDIX.

CABINET MINISTERS.*	1814.	1815.
First Lord of the Treasury . . .	Earl of Liverpool . . .	. . .
Lord President of the Council . . .	Earl of Harrowby . . .	. . .
Lord High Chancellor	Lord Eldon . . . . .	. . .
Lord Privy Seal	Earl of Westmoreland . . . . .	. . .
Chancellor of the Exchequer	Nicholas Vansittart . . . . .	. . .
First Lord of the Admiralty	Viscount Melville . . . . .	. . .
Master-general of the Ordnance	Earl Mulgrave . . . . .	. . .
Secretary of State—Home Department	Viscount Sidmouth . . . . .	. . .
" " Foreign Affairs	Viscount Castlereagh . . . . .	. . .
" " War and Colonies	Earl Bathurst . . . . .	. . .
President of Board of Control	Earl Buckinghamshire . . . . .	. . .
Chancellor of the Duchy of Lancaster	C. Bragge Bathurst . . . . .	. . .
Master of the Mint	W. W. Pole . . . . .	. . .

CABINET MINISTERS.	1816.	1817.
First Lord of the Treasury	Earl of Liverpool . . . . .	. . .
Lord President of the Council	Earl of Harrowby . . . . .	. . .
Lord High Chancellor	Lord Eldon . . . . .	. . .
Lord Privy Seal	Earl of Westmoreland . . . . .	. . .
Chancellor of the Exchequer	Nicholas Vansittart . . . . .	. . .
First Lord of the Admiralty	Viscount Melville . . . . .	. . .
Master-general of the Ordnance	Earl Mulgrave . . . . .	. . .
Secretary of State—Home Department	Viscount Sidmouth . . . . .	. . .
" " Foreign Affairs	Viscount Castlereagh . . . . .	. . .
" " War and Colonies	Earl Bathurst . . . . .	. . .
President of Board of Control	George Canning . . . . .	. . .
Chancellor of the Duchy of Lancaster	C. Bragge Bathurst . . . . .	. . .
Master of the Mint	W. W. Pole . . . . .	. . .

CABINET MINISTERS.	1818.	1819.
First Lord of the Treasury	Earl of Liverpool . . . . .	. . .
Lord President of the Council	Earl of Harrowby . . . . .	. . .
Lord High Chancellor	Lord Eldon . . . . .	. . .
Lord Privy Seal	Earl of Westmoreland . . . . .	. . .
Chancellor of the Exchequer	Nicholas Vansittart . . . . .	. . .
First Lord of the Admiralty	Viscount Melville . . . . .	. . .
Master-general of the Ordnance	Earl Mulgrave . . . . .	. . .
Secretary of State—Home Department	Viscount Sidmouth . . . . .	. . .
" " Foreign Affairs	Viscount Castlereagh . . . . .	. . .
" " War and Colonies	Earl Bathurst . . . . .	. . .
President of Board of Control	George Canning . . . . .	. . .
Chancellor of Duchy of Lancaster	C. Bragge Bathurst . . . . .	. . .
Master of the Mint	W. W. Pole . . . . .	. . .
Treasurer of Navy, and President of Board of Trade	Fred. John Robinson . . . . .	. . .

* The Lists generally show the composition of the Cabinet at the opening of the Parliamentary Session, but not always, especially in the cases of individual changes. Where the columns are blank, it is to be understood that there have been no changes.

CABINET MINISTERS.	1820—April.	1821.
First Lord of the Treasury	Earl of Liverpool . . . . .	. . . . .
Lord President of the Council	Earl of Harrowby . . . . .	. . . . .
Lord High Chancellor	Lord Eldon . . . . .	. . . . .
Lord Privy Seal	Earl of Westmoreland . . . . .	. . . . .
Chancellor of the Exchequer	Nicholas Vansittart . . . . .	. . . . .
First Lord of the Admiralty	Viscount Melville . . . . .	. . . . .
Master-general of the Ordnance	Duke of Wellington . . . . .	. . . . .
Secretary of State—Home Department	Viscount Sidmouth . . . . .	. . . . .
" " Foreign Affairs	Viscount Castlereagh	Marq. of Londonderry.*
" " War and Colonies	Earl Bathurst	C. Bragge Bathurst.
President of Board of Control	George Canning . . . . .	. . . . .
Chancellor of Duchy of Lancaster	C. Bragge Bathurst . . . . .	. . . . .
Master of the Mint	W. W. Fole	Lord Maryborough.
Treasurer of Navy, and President of Board of Trade	Fred. John Robinson. Earl of Mulgrave (without office).	. . . . .
CABINET MINISTERS.	1822.	1823.
First Lord of the Treasury	Earl of Liverpool . . . . .	. . . . .
Lord President of the Council	Earl of Harrowby . . . . .	. . . . .
Lord High Chancellor	Earl of Eldon . . . . .	. . . . .
Lord Privy Seal	Earl of Westmoreland . . . . .	. . . . .
Chancellor of the Exchequer	Nicholas Vansittart	Fred. J. Robinson.
First Lord of the Admiralty	Viscount Melville . . . . .	. . . . .
Master-general of the Ordnance	Duke of Wellington . . . . .	. . . . .
Secretary of State—Home Department	Robert Peel . . . . .	. . . . .
" " Foreign Affairs	Marquis Londonderry	George Canning.
" " War and Colonies	Earl Bathurst . . . . .	. . . . .
President of Board of Control	C. W. W. Wynne . . . . .	. . . . .
Chancellor of Duchy of Lancaster	C. Bathurst	Lord Bexley.
Master of the Mint	Lord Maryborough . . . . .	. . . . .
Treasurer of Navy, and President of Board of Trade	Fred. J. Robinson Viscount Sidmouth . . . . .	. . . . .
CABINET MINISTERS.	1824.	1825.
First Lord of the Treasury	Earl of Liverpool . . . . .	. . . . .
Lord President of the Council	Earl of Harrowby . . . . .	. . . . .
Lord High Chancellor	Earl of Eldon . . . . .	. . . . .
Lord Privy Seal	Earl of Westmoreland . . . . .	. . . . .
Chancellor of the Exchequer	Fred. J. Robinson . . . . .	. . . . .
First Lord of the Admiralty	Viscount Melville . . . . .	. . . . .
Master-general of the Ordnance	Duke of Wellington . . . . .	. . . . .
Secretary of State—Home Department	Robert Peel . . . . .	. . . . .
" " Foreign Affairs	George Canning . . . . .	. . . . .
" " War and Colonies	Earl Bathurst . . . . .	. . . . .
President of Board of Control	C. W. W. Wynne . . . . .	. . . . .
Chancellor of Duchy of Lancaster	Lord Bexley . . . . .	. . . . .
Master of the Mint	Lord Maryborough . . . . .	. . . . .
Treasurer of Navy, and President of Board of Trade	Fred. J. Robinson Viscount Sidmouth	W. Huskisson.

* This is merely a change of title, consequent on the death of Lord Castlereagh's father.

CABINET MINISTERS.	1826.	1827—January.
First Lord of the Treasury	Earl of Liverpool . . . . .	. . . . .
Lord President of the Council	Earl of Harrowby . . . . .	. . . . .
Lord High Chancellor	Earl of Eldon . . . . .	. . . . .
Lord Privy Seal	Earl of Westmoreland . . . . .	. . . . .
Chancellor of the Exchequer	Fred. J. Robinson . . . . .	. . . . .
First Lord of the Admiralty	Viscount Melville . . . . .	. . . . .
Master-general of the Ordnance	Duke of Wellington . . . . .	. . . . .
Secretary of State—Home Department	Robert Peel . . . . .	. . . . .
.. .. Foreign Affairs	George Canning . . . . .	. . . . .
.. .. War and Colonies	Earl Bathurst . . . . .	. . . . .
President of Board of Control	C. W. W. Wynne . . . . .	. . . . .
Chancellor of Duchy of Lancaster	Lord Bexley . . . . .	. . . . .
Master of the Mint . . . . .	. . . . .	. . . . .
Treasurer of the Navy	W. Huskisson . . . . .	. . . . .
President of Board of Trade	W. Huskisson . . . . .	. . . . .
First Commissioner of Land Revenue	Viscount Sidmouth . . . . .	. . . . .

CABINET MINISTERS.	1827—May.	1827—October.
First Lord of the Treasury	G. Canning	Lord Goderich.
Lord President of the Council	Earl of Harrowby	Duke of Portland.
Lord High Chancellor	Lord Lyndhurst . . . . .	. . . . .
Lord Privy Seal	Duke of Portland	Earl of Carlisle.
Chancellor of the Exchequer	G. Canning	J. Herries.
First Lord of the Admiralty	Viscount Melville . . . . .	. . . . .
Master-general of the Ordnance	Duke of Wellington	Marquis of Anglesea.
Secretary of State—Home Department	W. S. Bourne	Marq. of Lansdowne.
.. .. Foreign Affairs	Viscount Dudley . . . . .	. . . . .
.. .. War and Colonies	Viscount Goderich	W. Huskisson.
President of Board of Control	C. W. W. Wynne . . . . .	. . . . .
Chancellor of Duchy of Lancaster	Lord Bexley . . . . .	. . . . .
Master of the Mint . . . . .	. . . . .	G. Tierney.
Treasurer of the Navy	W. Huskisson	C. Grant.
President of Board of Trade	W. Huskisson	C. Grant.
First Commissioner of Land Revenue	Viscount Sidmouth . . . . .	. . . . .
Secretary at War	Viscount Palmerston . . . . .	. . . . .
Surveyor of Woods and Forests . . . . .	. . . . .	W. S. Bourne.

CABINET MINISTERS.	1828.	1829.
First Lord of the Treasury	Viscount Goderich	Duke of Wellington.
Lord President of the Council	Duke of Portland	Earl Bathurst.
Lord High Chancellor	Lord Lyndhurst . . . . .	. . . . .
Lord Privy Seal	Earl of Carlisle	Earl of Rosslyn.
Chancellor of the Exchequer	J. C. Herries	H. Goulburn.
First Lord of the Admiralty . . . . .	. . . . .	Viscount Melville.
Master-general of the Ordnance . . . . .	. . . . .	. . . . .
Secretary of State—Home Department	Marq. of Lansdowne	R. Peel.
.. .. Foreign Affairs	Earl Dudley	Earl of Aberdeen.
.. .. War and Colonies	W. Huskisson	Sir G. Murray.
President of Board of Control . . . . .	. . . . .	Lord Ellenborough.
Chancellor of Duchy of Lancaster . . . . .	. . . . .	. . . . .
Master of the Mint	G. Tierney	J. C. Herries.
Treasurer of Navy	C. Grant	W. Fitzgerald.
President of Board of Trade . . . . .	. . . . .	. . . . .
First Commissioner of Land Revenue	W. S. Bourne . . . . .	. . . . .
Secretary at War	Viscount Palmerston . . . . .	. . . . .

CABINET MINISTERS.	1830.	1831.
First Lord of the Treasury	Duke of Wellington	Earl Grey.
Lord President of the Council	Earl Bathurst	Marq. of Lansdowne.
Lord High Chancellor	Lord Lyndhurst	Lord Brougham.
Lord Privy Seal	Earl of Rosslyn	Lord Durham.
Chancellor of the Exchequer	H. Goulburn	Viscount Althorp.
First Lord of the Admiralty	Viscount Melville	Sir J. Graham.
Master-general of the Ordnance		
Secretary of State—Home Department	R. Peel	Viscount Melbourne.
" " Foreign Affairs	Earl of Aberdeen	Viscount Palmerston.
" " War and Colonies	Sir G. Murray	Viscount Goderich.
President of Board of Control	Lord Ellenborough	C. Grant.
Chancellor of Duchy of Lancaster		Lord Holland.
Master of the Mint	J. C. Herries	Lord Auckland.
Treasurer of Navy	W. Fitzgerald	
President of Board of Trade		
First Commissioner of Land Revenue	W. S. Bourne	
Secretary at War	Viscount Palmerston	
Postmaster-general		Duke of Richmond.
Paymaster of the Forces		Lord John Russell.
Chief Secretary for Ireland		{ E. G. S. Stanley.
		{ Earl of Carlisle.

CABINET MINISTERS.	1832.	1833.
First Lord of the Treasury	Earl Grey	
Lord President of the Council	Marq. of Lansdowne	
Lord High Chancellor	Lord Brougham	
Lord Privy Seal	Lord Durham	Earl of Ripon.
Chancellor of the Exchequer	Viscount Althorp	
First Lord of the Admiralty	Sir J. Graham	
Master-general of the Ordnance		
Secretary of State—Home Department	Viscount Melbourne	
" " Foreign Affairs	Viscount Palmerston	
" " War and Colonies	Viscount Goderich	E. G. S. Stanley.
President of Board of Control	C. Grant	
Chancellor of Duchy of Lancaster	Lord Holland	
Master of the Mint	Lord Auckland	
Treasurer of the Navy, and President of the Board of Trade		
Postmaster-general	Duke of Richmond	
Paymaster of the Forces	Lord J. Russell	
Chief Secretary for Ireland	{ E. G. S. Stanley	
	{ Earl of Carlisle	

CABINET MINISTERS.	1834—January.	1834—August.
First Lord of the Treasury	Earl Grey	Viscount Melbourne.
Lord President of the Council	Marq. of Lansdowne	
Lord High Chancellor	Lord Brougham	
Lord Privy Seal	Earl of Ripon	Earl of Mulgrave.
Chancellor of the Exchequer	Viscount Althorp	
First Lord of the Admiralty	Sir J. Graham	Lord Auckland.
Master-general of the Ordnance		
Secretary of State—Home Department	Viscount Melbourne	Viscount Duncannon.
" " Foreign Affairs	Viscount Palmerston	

CABINET MINISTERS—(cont.)	1834—January,	1834—August.
Secretary of State—War and Colonies	E. G. S. Stanley . . .	S. Rice.
President of Board of Control . . .	C. Grant . . .	. . .
Chancellor of the Duchy of Lancaster . . .	Lord Holland . . .	. . .
Master of the Mint . . .	Lord Auckland . . .	. . .
Treasurer of the Navy, and President of the Board of Trade . . .		
Postmaster-general . . .	Duke of Richmond . . .	Marq. of Conyngham.
Paymaster of the Forces . . .	Lord J. Russell . . .	
Chief Secretary for Ireland . . .	{ E. G. S. Stanley . . .	E. J. Littleton.
	{ Earl of Carlisle . . .	
CABINET MINISTERS.	1834—December.	1835—January.
First Lord of the Treasury . . .	Sir R. Peel . . .	. . .
Lord President of the Council . . .	Earl of Roselyn . . .	. . .
Lord High Chancellor . . .	Lord Lyndhurst . . .	. . .
Lord Privy Seal . . .	Lord Wharnclyffe . . .	. . .
Chancellor of the Exchequer . . .	Sir R. Peel . . .	. . .
First Lord of the Admiralty . . .	Karl de Grey . . .	. . .
Master-general of the Ordnance . . .	Sir G. Murray . . .	. . .
Secretary of State—Home Department . . .	H. Goulburn . . .	. . .
.. .. Foreign Affairs . . .	Duke of Wellington . . .	. . .
.. .. War and Colonies . . .	Earl of Aberdeen . . .	. . .
President of Board of Control . . .	Lord Ellenborough . . .	. . .
Chancellor of the Duchy of Lancaster . . .		
Master of the Mint . . .	A. Baring . . .	. . .
Treasurer of the Navy, and President of the Board of Trade . . .	. . .	. . .
Postmaster-general . . .	. . .	. . .
Paymaster of the Forces . . .	Sir E. Knatchbull . . .	. . .
Chief Secretary for Ireland . . .	Sir H. Hardinge . . .	. . .
Secretary at War . . .	J. C. Herries . . .	. . .
CABINET MINISTERS.	1835—April.	1836.
First Lord of the Treasury . . .	Viscount Melbourne . . .	. . .
Lord President of the Council . . .	Marq. of Lansdowne . . .	. . .
Lord High Chancellor . . .	In Commission . . .	Lord Cottenham.
Lord Privy Seal . . .	Viscount Duncannon . . .	. . .
Chancellor of the Exchequer . . .	T. S. Rice . . .	. . .
First Lord of the Admiralty . . .	Earl of Minto . . .	. . .
Master-general of the Ordnance . . .		
Secretary of State—Home Department . . .	Lord J. Russell . . .	. . .
.. .. Foreign Affairs . . .	Viscount Palmerston . . .	. . .
.. .. War and Colonies . . .	Lord Glenelg . . .	. . .
President of Board of Control . . .	Sir J. C. Hobbouse . . .	. . .
Chancellor of the Duchy of Lancaster . . .	Lord Holland . . .	. . .
Master of the Mint . . .	. . .	. . .
Treasurer of the Navy, and President of the Board of Trade . . .	C. P. Thomson . . .	. . .
Postmaster-general . . .	. . .	. . .
Paymaster of the Forces . . .	. . .	. . .
Chief Secretary for Ireland . . .	. . .	. . .
Secretary at War . . .	Viscount Howick . . .	. . .

CABINET MINISTERS.	1837.	1838.
First Lord of the Treasury	Viscount Melbourne . . . . .	. . . . .
Lord President of the Council	Marq. of Lansdowne . . . . .	. . . . .
Lord High Chancellor	Lord Cottenham . . . . .	. . . . .
Lord Privy Seal	Viscount Duncannon . . . . .	. . . . .
Chancellor of the Exchequer	T. S. Rice . . . . .	. . . . .
First Lord of the Admiralty	Earl of Minto . . . . .	. . . . .
Master-general of the Ordnance . . . . .	. . . . .	. . . . .
Secretary of State—Home Department	Lord J. Russell . . . . .	. . . . .
" " Foreign Affairs	Viscount Palmerston . . . . .	. . . . .
" " War and Colonies	Lord Glenelg . . . . .	. . . . .
President of Board of Control	Sir J. C. Hobhouse . . . . .	. . . . .
Chancellor of the Duchy of Lancaster	Lord Holland . . . . .	. . . . .
Master of the Mint . . . . .	. . . . .	. . . . .
Treasurer of the Navy . . . . .	. . . . .	. . . . .
President of the Board of Trade	C. P. Thomson . . . . .	. . . . .
Postmaster-general . . . . .	. . . . .	. . . . .
Paymaster of the Forces . . . . .	. . . . .	. . . . .
Chief Secretary for Ireland . . . . .	. . . . .	. . . . .
Secretary at War	Viscount Howick . . . . .	. . . . .

CABINET MINISTERS.	1839.	1840.
First Lord of the Treasury	Viscount Melbourne . . . . .	. . . . .
Lord President of the Council	Marq. of Lansdowne . . . . .	. . . . .
Lord High Chancellor	Lord Cottenham . . . . .	. . . . .
Lord Privy Seal	Viscount Duncannon	Earl of Clarendon.
Chancellor of the Exchequer	F. T. Baring . . . . .	. . . . .
First Lord of the Admiralty	Earl of Minto . . . . .	. . . . .
Master-general of the Ordnance . . . . .	. . . . .	. . . . .
Secretary of State—Home Department	Marquis of Normanby . . . . .	. . . . .
" " Foreign Affairs	Viscount Palmerston . . . . .	. . . . .
" " War and Colonies	Lord J. Russell . . . . .	. . . . .
President of Board of Control	Sir J. C. Hobhouse . . . . .	. . . . .
Chancellor of the Duchy of Lancaster	Lord Holland . . . . .	. . . . .
Master of the Mint	H. Labouchere . . . . .	. . . . .
Treasurer of the Navy . . . . .	. . . . .	. . . . .
President of the Board of Trade	H. Labouchere . . . . .	. . . . .
Postmaster-general . . . . .	. . . . .	. . . . .
Paymaster of the Forces . . . . .	. . . . .	. . . . .
Chief Secretary for Ireland	Lord Morpeth . . . . .	. . . . .
Secretary at War	T. B. Macaulay . . . . .	. . . . .

CABINET MINISTERS.	1841—January.	1841—September.
First Lord of the Treasury	Viscount Melbourne	Sir R. Peel.
Lord President of the Council	Marq. of Lansdowne	Lord Wharcliffe.
Lord High Chancellor	Lord Cottenham	Lord Lyndhurst.
Lord Privy Seal	Earl of Clarendon	Duke of Buckingham.
Chancellor of the Exchequer	F. T. Baring	H. Goulburn.
First Lord of the Admiralty	Earl of Minto	Earl of Haddington.
Master-general of the Ordnance . . . . .	. . . . .	. . . . .
Secretary of State—Home Department	Marquis of Normanby	Sir J. Graham.
" " Foreign Affairs	Viscount Palmerston	Earl of Aberdeen.
" " War and Colonies	Lord J. Russell	Lord Stanley.

CABINET MINISTERS—(cont.)	1841—January.	1841—September.
President of the Board of Control	Sir J. C. Hobhouse	Lord Ellenborough.
Master of the Mint	H. Lubouchere	Earl of Ripon.
President of the Board of Trade	T. B. Macanlay	Sir H. Hardinge.
Secretary at War	Lord Morpeth	Sir E. Knatchbull.
Paymaster-general	Lord Morpeth	Lord Eliot.
Chief Secretary for Ireland	Sir G. Grey	“
Commander of the Forces	Viscount Duncannon	“
Chancellor of the Duchy of Lancaster	“	“
First Commissioner of Land Revenue	“	Duke of Wellington (without office).
<hr/>		
CABINET MINISTERS.	1842.	1843.
First Lord of the Treasury	Sir R. Peel	“
Lord President of the Council	Lord Wharcliffe	“
Lord High Chancellor	Lord Lyndhurst	“
Lord Privy Seal	Duke of Buccleuch	“
Chancellor of the Exchequer	H. Goulburn	“
First Lord of the Admiralty	Earl of Haddington	“
Master-general of the Ordnance	“	“
Secretary of State—Home Department	Sir J. Graham	“
“ “ Foreign Affairs	Earl of Aberdeen	“
“ “ War and Colonies	Lord Stanley	“
President of the Board of Control	Lord Fitzgerald	“
Master of the Mint	“	“
President of the Board of Trade	Earl of Ripon	“
Secretary at War	Sir H. Hardinge	“
Paymaster-general	Sir E. Knatchbull	“
Chief Secretary for Ireland	Lord Eliot	“
Commander of the Forces	“	Duke of Wellington.
Chancellor of the Duchy of Lancaster	“	“
First Commissioner of Land Revenue	“	“
<hr/>		
CABINET MINISTERS.	1844.	1845.
First Lord of the Treasury	Sir R. Peel	“
Lord President of the Council	Lord Wharcliffe	“
Lord High Chancellor	Lord Lyndhurst	“
Lord Privy Seal	Duke of Buccleuch	“
Chancellor of the Exchequer	H. Goulburn	“
First Lord of the Admiralty	Earl of Haddington	“
Master-general of the Ordnance	“	“
Secretary of State—Home Department	Sir J. Graham	“
“ “ Foreign Affairs	Earl of Aberdeen	“
“ “ War and Colonies	Lord Stanley	“
President of the Board of Control	Lord Ripon	“
President of the Board of Trade	W. E. Gladstone	“
Secretary at War	Sir H. Hardinge	Sidney Herbert.
Chief Secretary for Ireland	Lord Eliot	“
Paymaster of the Forces	Sir E. Knatchbull	“
Commander-in-Chief	Duke of Wellington	“
Chancellor of the Duchy of Lancaster	“	Lord G. C. H. Somerset.
First Commissioner of Land Revenue	“	Earl of Lincoln.
Woods and Forests	“	“
Postmaster-general	“	“

CABINET MINISTERS.	1846—Jan. to June.
First Lord of the Treasury . . .	Sir R. Peel.
Lord President of the Council. . .	Lord Wharnccliffe.
Lord High Chancellor	Lord Lyndhurst.
Lord Privy Seal	Duke of Buccleuch.
Chancellor of the Exchequer . . .	H. Goulburn.
First Lord of the Admiralty . . .	Earl of Haddington.
Master-general of the Ordnance . .	. . . . .
Secretary of State—Home Department	Sir J. Graham.
" " Foreign Affairs	Earl of Aberdeen.
" " War and Colonies	Lord Stanley.
President of the Board of Control. .	Lord Ripon.
President of the Board of Trade . .	W. E. Gladstone.
Secretary at War	Sidney Herbert.
Chief Secretary for Ireland	Lord Eliot.
Paymaster of the Forces	Sir E. Knatchbull.
Commander-in-Chief	Duke of Wellington.
Chancellor of the Duchy of Lancaster	Lord G. C. H. Somerset.
First Commissioner of Land Revenue	Earl of Lincoln.
Woods and Forests . . . . .	. . . . .
Postmaster-general . . . . .	. . . . .

I N D E X.

- Abbott, Justice, i. 63; at Hone's trial, 165
- Abd-el-Kader, iii. 410; iv. 356, *sq.*
- Abduction Case of the Wakefields, ii. 319
- Abercromby, Mr., i. 274; iii. 101; speaker, 181; retires, 475
- Aberdeen, Lord, ii. 181, 240; iii. 81, 175, 184, 356; Foreign Secretary 1841, iv. 90, 256; his bill respecting Scotch Church patronage, 258, 345, *sq.*; 354, 367
- Abernethy, John, death of, in 1831, iii. 155
- Abinger, Lord, iii. 371 (*see* Scarlett, Sir James)
- Accession of Queen Victoria, iii. 382
- Acland, Sir Thomas, i. 275; iii. 215
- Acre, siege of by allied squadrons in 1840, iv. 342
- Adam, Mr., i. 269
- Addington Cabinet of 1801, i. 128
- Adelaide, Queen of William IV., i. 241; iii. 387
- Advocates' Library, Edinburgh, purchases by, ii. 93
- Ady, Joseph, the notorious swindler, ii. 320
- Afghan Princes, iv. 121
- Afghanistan or Cabool, its importance, &c., iv. 119
- African Discoveries of Captain Clapperton, ii. 95
- Agriculture, i. 40-51; iv. 241, 388, 404
- Agricultural Distress in 1820-21, i. 354; in 1835, iii. 358
- Agricultural and Commercial interest, identity of, iv. 152
- Agricultural Protection Society, iv. 392
- Agricultural Improvements in Ireland, iv. 241
- Agricultural Chemistry, Science of, iv. 448
- Agricultural Societies, institution of, iv. 41, 447
- Ahmed Shah, iv. 126
- Aix-la-Chapelle, congress of, i. 256
- Akber Khan, son of Dost Mohammed, iv. 135
- Alarms, 'The Popgun Plot,' 141, 318; iv. 166
- Albemarle, Lord, ii. 431
- Albert, Prince, iii. 476; iv. 35, 44, 444, 450
- Aleppo, great earthquake at, in 1822, ii. 96
- Alexander, Czar, manifesto respecting 'Holy Alliance,' i. 2, *sqq.*, 257, 390; death and character, 415
- the Great, route of to India, iv. 119
- , Prince, of Wurtemberg, marriage of, to Princess Marie of Orleans, iii. 413
- Algeria, French colony of, troubles with, iii. 411

- Algeria, Colonel Pelissier's barbarity at, iv. 357
- Algeris, bombardment of, i. 93; last hostilities with, in 1824, 418; capture of, by the French, ii. 261
- Alibonnières at Louis Philippe, iii. 407
- Alien Act, i. 244, 426; iv. 332
- Aliwal, battle of, iv. 369
- Allen, Mr. William, ii. 345; death in 1843, iv. 430
- Alliance, the Holy, i. 289, 337, 389, *sq.*, 416
- Allsop, Mr., i. 151
- Althorp, Lord, i. 237, 243; ii. 159, 300, 380, 406, 409, 421, 433, 442, 461, 469, 507, *sq.*; iii. 10, 40, *sq.*, 66, 78, *sq.*, 98; becomes Earl Spencer, and retires, 103, 108, 141, 147, 360, 362; iv. 42, 86; convert to League, 299, 448
- Ameers of Sind, the, iv. 126, 143, 144
- America, United States of, and the boundary question, iv. 89, 363
- , relations of England with, iv. 358, *sq.*
- , Spanish, i. 125, 407
- , abolition of slavery in, iii. 10-18
- American Paper Credits, unsound system of, iii. 363
- American Presidents and the disputes with England, iv. 360
- Amherst, Lord, i. 250; governor-general of India, 387; iii. 157
- Amoy, city of, taken by Sir H. Pottinger, iv. 112
- Anatomy Bill, interesting incident, iii. 134
- Angerstein, Mr., death of, in 1823, ii. 107
- Anglesey, Lord, ii. 134; recalled as viceroy, 195-6, 411; iii. 42
- Annuity, discussion on Prince Albert's, iii. 478
- Antarctic Discoveries in 1820-26, ii. 94
- Anti-Corn-Law-League Delegates, offer to instruct the House of Commons, iii. 496; offer refused, 498; procession of the, iv. 170
- Anti-Corn-Law-League, proceedings of, respecting a letter from one of Lord Ashley's informants, iv. 207
- , origin of, iii. 495; iv. 30, 41, 149, 166, 207, 219, 293-303, 392, *sq.*; dissolved, 409, 450
- Anti-Rent Movement in Ireland, iv. 227
- Antwerp, bombardment of, iii. 122
- Apostles, government in Ireland by, iii. 307
- Appeals in the House of Lords, measure for expediting, ii. 69
- Appropriation Question, speeches and debates on, iii. 195-197, 199-217
- Arbitration Courts, scheme for establishing Irish, iv. 225-6
- Argout, M. d', ii. 271
- Armagh, Catholic Bishop of, iv. 227
- Army, orangeism in the, iii. 278
- Arnold, Dr., ii. 338, 458, 485; iii. 55; pamphlet on Church Reform, 63; iv. 204, 265; death and character, 271, *sq.*
- Artisans' Emigration Laws repealed, i. 473
- Arrowsmith, the geographer, death of, in 1823, ii. 104
- Arthur, Sir George, iii. 448
- Arts, improvement of the, by immigration of foreigners, iv. 451
- Ashantee War, i. 418
- Ashburton, Lord (Mr. Baring), i. 31, 43, 52, 461; ii. 16, 293, 469; iii. 2, 175; chancellor of exchequer, 475; iv. 297; special ambassador to America, 364
- Ashley, Lord, ii. 163, 513; iii. 486; iv. 205, *sq.*, 393
- Aspull, George, death of, in 1832, iii. 159
- Assessed Taxes Movement of 1834, iii. 84
- Astley's Amphitheatre burnt down, iv. 46
- Astorga Library, purchased by Edinburgh Faculty of Advocates, ii. 93

- Asturias, Prince of, iv. 358
 Athenæum Club House, erection of, ii. 327
 Attainders, reversal of, in 1824 and 1826, ii. 97
 Attwood, Mr., ii. 301; iii. 490
 —, Thomas, musician, death of, in 1838, iv. 66
 Auchmuty, Sir H., expedition to Monte Video, i. 129
 Auchterarder Case, the, iv. 254
 Auckland, Lord, ii. 410; iii. 40, 207; governor-general of India, iv. 106, 117; declares war against Afghanistan, 126; recalled, 133
 Auction Duty, abolition of, iv. 383
 Augusta Wilhelmina, Princess (Duchess of Cambridge), i. 241; death of, in 1840, iv. 57
 Augustus, Prince, of Saxe-Coburg, iv. 348
 Austin, Mr. Charles, iii. 284
 Austria and England, commercial treaty between, iii. 423
 —, Russian conference at, in 1844, iv. 335
- Babbage's Economy of Machinery and Manufactures quoted, iii. 139
 Baber, founder of Mogul Dynasty, iv. 119
 Bacon, Thomas, i. 156
 Bagot, Sir Charles, iv. 375
 Baines, Mr. Leeds, i. 150
 Baily, Mr. Francis, astronomer, death of, in 1844, iv. 422
 Baillie, Joanna, iv. 435
 Baird, Sir David, death of, ii. 349
 Baldwin, Mr., and the Canadian Assembly, iv. 376
 Ballads, Irish, in praise of Queen Victoria, iii. 307
 Ballantyne, James, death of, in 1828, iii. 166
 Balloon Voyage of 480 miles in 17 hours, iv. 47
 Ballot, objections against the, iii. 91
 Bamford, Samuel, quoted, i. 77, 146, 156, 262, 289, 294; sq.
- Banditti, the Gloucestershire gang captured, ii. 82
 Bangor, Bishop of, iv. 277
 Bangor Ferry, compensation paid for, ii. 91
 Bangor and St. Asaph, uniting of sees of, iii. 190, 240; iv. 277
 Banim, John, the Irish novelist, death of, in 1842, iv. 424
 Bank Restriction Act, i. 237
 — of England, branches established in 1826, ii. 18; takes merchants' goods as security for advances, 19; renewal of Charter in 1833, iii. 1; Charter of 1844, iv. 315, sq.
 — Notes, suppression of small, in 1826, ii. 17
 Banks, joint stock, increase of, 1825-1836, iii. 363
 —, Sir Joseph, death of, ii. 101; iv. 54
 Banking, principles and practice of, committee of inquiry into, iii. 365
 Bankes, Mr., i. 232, 270; ii. 169, 439; iv. 293
 Bankruptcies in 1818-19, i. 262, 265
 Bannister, Jack, death of, iv. 68
 Barbadoos, slave-owners' rising in, i. 463
 Barbauld, Mrs., death of, in 1825, ii. 108
 Barcelona Fever, its effects on France, i. 392
 Baring, Mr. (*see* Ashburton, Lord)
 Barricades, French, ii. 252, 267
 Barrington, Sir Jonah, removal of from Irish Admiralty, ii. 294
 Barrot, M. Odillon, iv. 346
 Barry, Mr., architect of new Houses of Parliament, iii. 372, sq.; iv. 434
 Bathurst, Earl, colonial secretary, i. 18, 462; ii. 133; death of, iii. 150
 Bayly, Thomas Haynes, death of, iv. 76
 Beaumont, Lord, iv. 243
 —, Mr., ii. 8

- Beaumont, Mr. Barber, originator of savings banks, death of, iv. 62
 —, Sir G. Howland, death of, ii. 358
 Beaver, Captain, i. 131
 Beckett, Sir J., ii. 134
 Beckford, William, death of, in 1844, iv. 424
 Becroft, Mr., iv. 45
 'Bedchamber Question,' the, iii. 470
 Bedford, Duke of, ii. 423; death of iv. 59
 —, Duke of, and the Game Laws, iv. 306
 Beechey, Sir W., death of, iv. 67
 Beer Duties, expiration of, iii. 81
 Beirut, bombardment of, iv. 342
 Beggars in Ireland, their reception of the Poor Law, iii. 343
 Belgium and Holland, separation of, &c., iii. 122, 431
 Bell, Henry, death of, iii. 155
 —, Sir Charles, death of, in 1842, iv. 421
 —, Dr. Andrew, death of, in 1831, iii. 169; iv. 66
 Belleyme, M., ii. 265
 Belzoni, the traveller, death of, in 1823, ii. 103
 Benbow, William 'Blanketeer,' i. 146, 262
 Benevolence, private during industrial depression, i. 67
 Bennett, Lieutenant, iii. 239
 —, Mr. Gray, i. 150, 456
 Bentham, Jeremy, i. 264
 Bentinck, Lord William, governor-general of India, death of, iv. 61
 —, Lord G., iv. 250
 Bergami, Bartolomeo, i. 337
 Berkeley, Mr. Grantley, iii. 376
 Bernadotte (*see* Charles XIV. of Sweden), death of, iv. 340
 Berri, Duc de, i. 390; iii. 111, 114
 —, Duchesse de, ii. 269; iii. 119
 Bertin, M., editor of *Journal des Débats*, prosecuted, ii. 256
 Bexley, Lord (*see* Vansittart, Mr.), i. 21, 135, 238, 277, 285, 375, 430, 440; ii. 133
 Birkbeck, Dr., originator of mechanics' institutes, ii. 89, *sq.*; death, iv. 430
 Birmingham, great Reform meeting at, ii. 464
 —, Chartist turbulence at, iii. 491
 —, association for Parliamentary Reform in, ii. 300
 Births and Deaths at Sea, registered by captains, iii. 370
 Bishops, the, irresolute conduct in Tractarian Movement, iii. 57
 —, assembly of, at Lambeth, to protest against measure for dealing with church rates, iii. 213
 —, the, oppose second Reform Bill, ii. 443; help to carry the third, 462
 —, proposed exclusion of, from the House of Lords, iii. 258
 Blackburn, machine breaking, in 1826, ii. 25
 Blanchard, Laman, death of, in 1845, iv. 426
 —, actor, death of, iv. 68
 Blandford, Marquis of, ii. 234, 236; his plan of parliamentary reform, 297, *sq.*, 421
 Blanketeers, march of the, i. 145, 158
 Blasphemy, prosecutions for, ii. 86
 Blind, reading for the, ii. 333
 Blois, Bishop of, petition to Rolls Court, ii. 339
 Bloomfield, Robert, death of, in 1823, ii. 110
 Boaden, dramatist, death of, iv. 68
 Beard of Trade, the, and the Railway mania, iv. 325, *sq.*
 Body-snatching, ii. 85, 316
 Bolan Pass, disasters of the British at, iv. 128
 Bolivar, Captain-general of Venezuela and New Granada, i. 137
 Bonaparte, Napoleon, the Great, i. 6-24, 129; death, 367, *sq.*; iv. 356
 —, Joseph, i. 131
 Bonded Corn, grinding of, iii. 484
 Bonnymuir, battle of, i. 321

- Bordeaux, Duke de, iii. 114; iv. 352, 356
- Borneo, island of, iv. 146
- 'Borough-market,' prior to Reform Bill, picture of, ii. 421
- Boulogne, invasion by Louis Napoleon, iv. 356
- Boundary Question between Great Britain and America, iv. 89, 364^a
- Bounties, reduction of duties on, i. 484
- Bourbon Government of France, atrocious nature of, ii. 248
- , Duke de, suicide of, iii. 114
- Bourne, Mr. Sturges, i. 231, 278; ii. 171
- Bowring, Dr., dinner given to him at Manchester, at formation of Anti-Corn-Law League, iii. 495
- Boyne, battle of, results of in Ireland, ii. 36
- Bradford Riots in 1826, ii. 26
- Bradshaw, slanderer of Queen Victoria, iii. 396
- Brandreth, leader of Derby Insurrection, i. 152-159
- Brazil, improvement of, in 1810, i. 130; rise in fortunes of, under Imperialism, 140
- , treaty with, on slave question, ii. 342
- Bremer, Commodore Sir Gordon, iv. 111
- Brereton, Colonel, ii. 450, *sq.*
- Bribery at Elections in 1841, iv. 84; Mr. Roebuck on, 198, *sq.*
- Bridge Street Gang, or Constitutional Association, i. 364
- Bright, Mr., iv. 303, *sq.*
- Bristol and Gloucester Seas united, iii. 240; iv. 277
- and Llandaff, proposed uniting of sees of, iii. 190
- , Derby, and Nottingham Riots, ii. 447, *sq.*
- British and Foreign School Society, grant made to, iii. 246
- Association, first meeting in 1831, iii. 143; iv. 444
- India, north-west frontiers of, iv. 118
- British Legion and the Carlist War, iii. 416-419
- Broadfoot, Captain, iv. 135
- Brooke, Sir James, Rajah of Sarawak, iv. 147
- Brookes, Sam., i. 82
- Brougham, Henry, Lord, i. 6, 23, 26, 31, 36-54; moves for a committee on education, 119, 228, 231, 236, 245, 252, 270; attorney-general for Queen Caroline, 335-346, 349, 350, 456, 457, 465; ii. 16, 47, *sq.*, 81; connection with formation of mechanics' institutes, 89, 140, 225, 345, 381; elected for Yorkshire, 385, 403; Lord Chancellor, 409, 491, 494; retires from office, iii. 104; his law reforms, 105, *sq.*, 200, 244, *sq.*, 342, *sq.*, 351, 375, 436, *sq.*, 452, *sq.*, 459, *sq.*, 407; iv. 6, 174, 237, 412
- Brougham, Mr. William, iii. 90
- Brown, General, i. 189, *sq.*
- , Captain S., ii. 92
- Brummell, Beau, death of, in 1840, iv. 57
- Brunel, Mr. I. K., engineer of the Thames Tunnel, ii. 323
- Brunswick, Duke of, ii. 277
- , Duchy of, iii. 123
- or Orange Clubs, ii. 190
- Theatre, disaster at, ii. 322
- Brydges, Sir Egerton, i. 233
- Brydon, Dr., sole survivor of the army of Cabool, iv. 138
- Buccleugh, Duke of, president of council, iv. 400
- Buckingham, Duke of, i. 44, 372, 461; his connection with orange clubs, iii. 274; Lord Privy Seal, 1841, iv. 91; secession from Peel ministry, 169
- , Mr., iii. 93
- Palace, erection of, ii. 326
- Budgets, i. 238; ii. 141, 238; iii. 78, 362; iv. 30
- Buller, Mr. Charles, iii. 258, 399; chief secretary to Lord Durham, 455, *sq.*; character, 462; iv. 216
- Bulwer, Mr., iii. 361, 399

- Bulwer, the novelist, iv. 438
- Burdett, Sir Francis, i. 78, 149; proposes parliamentary reform, 233, 249, 279; sympathy with Manchester meeting, 310, 456; ii. 61, 140, 173, 182, 433; death, 414
- Burke and Hare, the notorious murderers, ii. 317; iii. 134
- Burmese War, i. 421
- Burnes, Sir Alexander, his commercial mission to Cabool, iv. 122-135
- Burney, Miss (Madame d'Arbly), death of, in 1840, iv. 74, 411
- Burton, Judge, iv. 235
- Butler, Charles, death of, in 1832, iii. 149
- , Lady Eleanor, death of, in 1829, ii. 366
- Buxton, Mr. T. Fowell, i. 450, 460; iii. 9, *sq.*; death, iv. 44, *sq.*
- Byng, Sir John (Lord Strafford), i. 150, 254
- Byron, Lord, i. 417; death, ii. 110
- Cabinet Councils on the potato crop, iv. 395
- Ministers from 1814-1846, iv. Appendix, pp. 457, *sq.*
- Cabool or Afghanistan, its importance, &c., iv. 119
- , disastrous retreat from, iv. 137
- Cabrera, Carlist leader, iii. 416
- Cadell, Mr., purchases copyright of Waverley Novels, ii. 333
- Calcott, painter, death of, iv. 417
- Calcraft, Mr., i. 237, 271
- Calcutta Stamp Duty, ii. 341
- Caledonian Canal, opened in 1822, ii. 92
- Camberwell Old Church destroyed by fire, iv. 46
- Cambridge, Duke of, i. 67, 135, 241; iv. 171
- Cambridge Observatory, vote for, ii. 92
- and Oxford Sects of the Church, respective features of, iii. 59, 60
- Camden, Marquis of, his death, iv. 59
- Campbell, Lord, iii. 173; iv. 237
- , Sir John, iii. 90; attorney-general, iii. 260, 485
- , the poet, death of, in 1844, iv. 428
- , Sir A., i. 422
- Canada, ii. 490; history of, from time of British possession, iii. 438, *sq.*; affairs of, iv. 375
- Compensation Question, iv. 376
- Corn Question, iv. 285
- Canadian Rebel Prisoners, disposal of the, iii. 450, *sq.*
- Candlish, Dr., iv. 261
- Canning, Right Hon. George, i. 23; opinions on education, 120, 142, 228, 270, 284; offered governor-generalship of India, 375, *sqq.*; appointed foreign secretary, 386; policy, 394, 430, *sqq.*; early life, 436; ii. 20, 46, *sqq.*, 116; illness, 123, *sqq.*; premier, 134, 137; failure of health, 143; death and character, 144, *sqq.*
- Canning's Family, pension to, ii. 169
- 'Canningites,' the, ii. 288; effect of Huskisson's death on the party, 387, 400
- Canning and Peel, their characters contrasted, ii. 211
- Canning's Measures carried by Wellington Cabinet, ii. 205
- Canterbury, Archbishop of, iii. 35; mobbed, 56, 248, 382; iv. 277, *sq.*
- , Lord (Sir C. Manners Sutton), i. 248, 266; iii. 180; death of, iv. 418
- Canton, attack of the British on, iv. 112
- Capefigue, M., i. 60
- Capital Punishment, diminution of, i. 352
- Punishments, law of, i. 99, *sq.*, 232, 457
- Punishments, 1820-1826, ii. 282, 283

- Capo d'Istria, Count, President of Greece, ii. 151, 280
- Caracas, earthquake at, in 1812, i. 137
- Cardigan, Lord, trial of, for duelling, iv. 48
- Carey, Dr., death of, in 1834, iv. 71
- Carlisle, Earl of, i. 44; ii. 149, 410; iii. 40
- , Sir Anthony, death of, in 1840, iv. 54
- , distress in, in 1842, iv. 156
- Carlile, Richard, ii. 87; iii. 133
- Carlyle, Thomas, on Chartism, iii. 262; his petition on Copyright Law, iv. 195, 437
- Carlist War and the British Legion, iii. 416
- Carnarvon, Lord, i. 382; ii. 17
- Carolina, Queen, position of, at the accession of George IV., i. 327; her early training, 329; account of her marriage in 1795, 330; resides at Blackheath, 331; commission appointed to collect evidence against her, 332; ill-treatment on the Continent, 333; triumphal entry into London, *ib.*; message to the House of Commons, and trial, 335, *sqq.*; death, 346
- Carr, Rev. George, iii. 312
- Carreras, the, i. 139
- Carter, Mr. Bonham, iii. 2
- Cartwright, Major, i. 78, 250, 295
- Cary, Dr. H. F., death of, in 1844, iv. 427
- Cash Payments, resumption of, i. 270
- Cashel, Archbishop of, iii. 35
- Castle, John, i. 82
- Castlehaven, Lord, ii. 52
- Castlereagh, Lord, i. 1, *sqq.*; 19, 25, *sqq.*; on educational charities, 119; supports abolition of sinecures, 175, 241, 246, *sqq.*, 256, 267, 313, 317, 339 (Lord Londonderry), 366, 370; commits suicide, 385; his policy, 387; ii. 47; iv. 365
- Catheart, Lord (governor of Canada), iv. 378
- Catholic Question in Ireland, review of, from Henry VIII. to George IV., ii. 34-46
- Disabilities, what, ii. 45
- Emancipation, i. 282, 361, 455; ii. 34-67, 127, 140, 182, 210-219
- Association, ii. 51-60, 182, 209, 227, 231
- Clergy, endowment of, iv. 244
- Peers, Canning's motion in favour of, i. 378
- Peers admitted to Parliament, and take the oaths, *ii.* 234
- Relief Bill, *ii.* 61-63; of 1829, its provisions, 210; Mr. Peel's speech on, 214; becomes law, 223
- Catholics, conversions of, *ii.* 337
- Cato-street Conspiracy, i. 317
- Caucasus, desperation of Russian despotism in the, iv. 336
- Cavendish, Mr., *ii.* 439
- Cayley, Mr., *iii.* 359
- Census, Irish religious, *iii.* 36
- , the, of 1831, *ii.* 459, 460; of 1841, Ireland, *iv.* 223
- Central Europe, state of, *iii.* 421
- Chadwick, Mr., his sanitary improvements, *iv.* 447
- Chalmers, Alexander, death of, *iv.* 70
- , Dr., *iii.* 74, 350; *iv.* 256, *sq.*
- Chamber of Deputies, French, in reign of Louis Philippe, *iii.* 402
- Chambers, constitution of the two French, *iii.* 115
- Champion invents infernal machine, *iii.* 407
- Chancery Reform, *ii.* 67-75, 491; bill of 1834, *iii.* 106
- Chandos, Marquis of, *ii.* 483; *iii.* 185, 358, *sq.*
- Clause in Reform Bill, Mr. Cobden's project for neutralizing, *iv.* 301, *sq.*, 409
- Channing, Dr., *iv.* 363
- Chantrey, death of, *iv.* 416

- Characteristics and Achievements of the reign of George IV., ii. 308-310
- Charitable Bequests Act of 1844, iv. 242
- Charity, improved methods in the practice of, iv. 452
- Charles IV., i. 131
- X., King of France, ii. 250, sq.; abdicates, 274; flies to England, 276; iii. 109, 410
- John XIV. of Sweden (Bernadotte), i. 390; death of, iv. 340
- Felix, King of Sardinia, i. 390
- Charlemont, Lord, iv. 220
- Charleville, Lord, iii. 305
- Charlotte, Queen, death of, i. 255
- , Princess, marriage, i. 39; death of, i. 171; apprehensions regarding succession to the Crown, 174; allusion to, in Regent's Speech, 215
- Charter, the French amended, iii. 109, sq.
- Chartism and Radical Chartists, their opinions and demands, iii. 260; Tory Chartists, iii. 264; iv. 162
- and torchlight meetings, iii. 487; iv. 158
- Chartist Intervention in Rebecca riots, iv. 162
- Chateaubriand, i. 389; ii. 249; iii. 111
- Chaumont, treaty of, i. 3
- Chelsea, Lord, and election bribery, iv. 199
- Chester, Bishop of, opinions on national education, i. 118; ii. 172, 463
- Cheetoo, or Pindaree chief, i. 181-191
- Chichester, Bishop of, iii. 34
- Chili, obtains its freedom in 1817; i. 139
- Chiltern Hundreds, stewardship of the, iv. 199
- China and its peace policy, iv. 96-117
- Chinese, treaty of peace with the, 1842, conditions of, iv. 113
- , popular English notion of the, shared by the Whig government, iv. 99
- Chisholm, Colonel, i. 419
- Cholera, Asiatic, appears in army of Marquis of Hastings, i. 193; its spread in Europe in 1830, ii. 412, 457, 486
- Chorley, in Lancashire, burning of a cotton mill at, ii. 312
- Christie, James, death of, in 1831, iii. 159
- Christina, Queen, Regent of Spain, iii. 124, 414; iv. 351
- Christopher, Mr., iv. 174
- Church, General, ii. 151
- , orangeism in the, iii. 279
- Extension and Patronage in Scotland, iii. 346-357
- of Scotland, its conflicts with the State, iii. 346-357; iv. 252
- Patronage in Scotland, iv. 251, sq.
- Rates, Dissenters refuse commutation, iii. 61; refuse to pay, 213; Sir R. Peel's views, 176
- Rate Riots, iii. 237
- Rates, debate on, in 1835, iii. 213
- Lands, commission of inquiry into, iii. 214
- of England, three parties in, iii. 53
- of England, troubles in, in 1845, iv. 267
- and State, consequences of union of, iii. 52
- Churches, increase in the building of new, iv. 38
- Chusan, conquest of the island of, iv. 109, 112
- Circassians, their noble battles with Russia, iii. 425; iv. 336
- Civil List, bill for regulation of the, i. 38; ii. 406
- Clanricarde, Lord, ii. 143; iii. 342; iv. 86, 125
- Clapperton, Captain, ii. 95; iii. 157
- Clare Election, ii. 186-189, 229

- Clarence, Duke of, grant to, ii. 122, 235; *see* William IV.
 Clarke, Dr. E. D., the traveller, death of, in 1822; ii. 102
 ———, Adam, death of, iii. 71
 Clarkson, Thomas, i. 259; ii. 490; death of, in 1846, iv. 430
 Clay, Mr., American statesman, iii. 365, 420
 Clementi, death of, in 1832; iii. 159
 Clementine, Princess, iv. 348
 Clergy, augmentation of, iv. 275
 Clergy, Irish, advance to, in lieu of tithes, iii. 29
 Clerk, Sir George, iv. 410
 Cleveand, Duke of, iv. 49
 Clifford, Lord, ii. 234
 Clontarf, monster meeting at, iv. 229
 Coal, export duty on, abolition of, iv. 383
 Coal Districts, condition of the, i. 64
 Cobbett, William, i. 56; writings of, i. 73; weekly political register, 74; letters to the Luddites, 75; flees to America, 163, 441; returned for Preston, ii. 81, 88; iii. 88, 133; death, iv. 60
 Cobden, Mr., iii. 497; iv. 167, 289, *sq.*, 309, 386, 409
 ———, compensation paid to, for his sacrifices, iv. 409
 Cochrane, Lord, i. 67, 79; opinions on the Algerian Question, 89, *sqq.*, 233, 249; ii. 151
 Cockburn, Sir James, i. 135; iii. 272
 Codrington, Admiral Sir Edward, ii. 154–159
 Coercion Bill, Irish, iii. 46, 98; iv. 250
 Coke, Earl of Leicester, death of, iv. 432
 Colborne, Sir J., iii. 442, *sq.*
 Colchester, Lord, opinion on Derby trials, i. 159, 189
 Cole, Lord, iii. 276
 Coleridge, Samuel Taylor, death of, in 1834, iii. 169; iv. 10
 Coleridge, Henry Nelson, nephew of the poet, death of, iv. 427
 Colleges, grant for institution of Irish, iv. 248
 Colliers, distress amongst, i. 64
 Cologne, Archbishop of, Pope Gregory's feud with Prussia concerning, iv. 338
 Colonial Bishopricks, institution of, iv. 276
 Colonial Misgovernment, i. 127; iv. 371, *sq.*
 ——— Misgovernment of Spain, i. 126
 Colonial Office, absurdity of its machinery in 1826, ii. 31
 Colonization, debate on systematic, iv. 216
 Combe, Dr. Andrew, iv. 446
 Combination Laws, committee's report on, i. 473
 Commerce and Manufactures, i. 52, *sq.*
 Commercial and Agricultural Interests, identity of, iv. 152
 Commercial Policy of 1823, i. 448
 ——— Panic of 1826, ii. 11
 ——— League of Germany, formation of the, iii. 421
 Commission, special, on Rebecca riots, iv. 163
 Commission of Inquiry on Irish Church Revenues, iii. 44
 Commons, remarkable scene in the House of, ii. 433
 ———, their manners in 1830, ii. 381
 Congleton, Lord, death of, iv. 413 (*see* Parnell, Sir Henry)
 Conolly, Captain, executed at Bokhara, iv. 145
 Conscience, anecdote of remarkable case of, iv. 300
 Conservatives, intrigue with ladies of the Court to defeat Reform Bill, ii. 467, *sq.*
 Consols, conversion of 4 per cent. Stock into 3½ per cent. in 1824, i. 484; reduction of 3½ per cents. in 1844, iv. 314
 Constabulary, Irish, reform of, iii. 306

- Constantine, Grand Duke, brother of Emperor of Russia, i. 5, 391; iii. 126
- Constitutional Associations, formation of, i. 364
- Conyngham, Marquis of, iii. 40
- Cook, Dr., and the Scotch Church secession, iv. 260
- Cooke, George, engraver, death of, in 1834, iii. 161
- Cooper, Sir Astley P., death of, in 1841, iv. 54
- Copley, Sir J. S., solicitor-general, i. 340 (*see* Lyndhurst, Lord)
- Copyright Bill of 1842, Lord Mahon's amendment on, iv. 197
- Cork, Lady (Miss Monckton), death of, iv. 61
- Corn Law of Charles II., and of 1815, i. 41
- , prices of, during the war, i. 48; in 1817, 220, 240; in 1818, 261, 262; in 1819, 290; iii. 482-484
- Laws, iii. 88, 481; iv. 81, 171, 289, 380
- , a fixed duty proposed on, iv. 31
- Bill, ii. 126, 141, 176; of 1842, iv. 173
- , release of bonded, during sufferings of 1826, ii. 27
- in bond, grinding of, iii. 484
- Law Question, incompetence of the Whig Government to deal with, iv. 82
- Law Repeal, debates on, in 1846, iv. 403; bill passes, 405
- Cornwallis, Lord, iii. 151
- Coronation Oath, ii. 43
- of George IV., i. 366; William IV. ii. 43; Victoria, iv. 34
- Corporation and Test Act, ii. 65, 140, 170, *sq.*
- Commission appointed on municipal reform, iii. 219
- Cottenham, Lord, iv. 237
- Cotton Manufacture and the Wages Question, i. 474
- Spinners' Strike in Manchester, i. 253
- , attention given to growth of, in India, iv. 43
- Country, political position and prospects of, i. 219, 261, 265, 348; iv. 36
- Court, gaieties at, Sir R. Peel counsels discontinuance of, during distress of 1842, iv. 165
- Courtenay, Sir William (*see* Thom, the fanatic), iii. 238
- Covent Garden, Hungerford, and Fleet Markets opened, ii. 325
- Coventry Weavers, distress amongst, i. 479
- Cowley, Lord, iv. 411
- Cowper, Hon. William, iii. 474
- Crabbe, George, death of, in 1832, iii. 167
- Cracow, Russian despotism in, iii. 426; iv. 336
- Crawford, General, expedition to Chili, i. 129
- , Mr., ii. 345
- Credits, unsound system of, in 1836, iii. 365
- 'Creole,' affair of the, iv. 361
- Crime, ii. 315, *sq.*; iii. 305, *sq.*; iv. 36
- in Ireland, ii. 84, 190; decrease of, iii. 299
- Criminal Laws, i. 99, 278; ii. 82-88, 141; iv. 1, *sqq.*, 449
- Trials, interesting cases, 1830-34, iii. 136
- Cripps, Mr., i. 275
- Croft, Sir Richard, court physician, commits suicide, i. 174
- Croker, Mr., advanced opinions on the encouragement of the fine arts, i. 124
- Crosse, Mr., iv. 51
- Crossii, Acarus, discovery of the, iv. 51
- Cuba, great fire in, in 1845, iv. 380
- Cumberland, Duke of, i. 241; ii. 382; iii. 39, 57, 225; grand master of orange clubs, iii. 270, *sq.*; becomes King of Hanover, 286, 381, *sq.*
- Cunningham, Allan, death of, iv. 416
- Currency, depreciation of, during the war, i. 57; ii. 492; prevalence

- of ignorance upon, in 1837, iii. 366
- Currie, Mr. Raikes, iv. 184 .
- Curtis, Dr., titular Primate of Ireland, ii. 194
- , Sir William, i. 82
- Curwen, Mr., proposes a plan with regard to poor laws, i. 110, 233
- Daly, Mr., and the Canadian Assembly, iv. 376, *sq.*
- Dalton, Dr., philosopher, death of, in 1844, iv. 422
- Damer, the Hon. Mrs., death of, in 1828, ii. 357
- Dampe, theologian, i. 390
- D'Angoulême, Due, i. 398; death of, iv. 356
- Daniell, death of, iv. 67
- D'Arblay, Madams (*see* Burney, *Miss*)
- Dardanelles, stipulations of Russia with the Turks with regard to, iii. 425
- Darling, Grace, story of, iv. 89
- D'Avenant, on price of oorn, i. 48
- Davidson, African traveller, death of, iv. 55
- Davis, Sir John, iv. 101; governor-general of Hong-Kong, 115
- Davy, Sir Humphrey, ii. 85; iv. 422; death of, in 1829, ii. 371
- Dawe, George, the painter, death of, in 1829, ii. 358
- Dawson, Mr., ii. 188, 292
- Day of the Trades, its result, iii. 96, *sq.*
- Death, losses by, i. 413, *sq.*; ii. 100, *sq.*, 348, *sq.*; iii. 143, *sq.*; iv. 53, *sq.*, 411, *sq.*
- , punishment of, restriction of, i. 457, *sq.*; iv. 3
- Debt, national, i. 440, *sqq.*
- , bill of 1836, abolishing imprisonment for, iii. 371
- Declaration of the Duke of Wellington on parliamentary reform, ii. 401
- Declaratory Bill of Lord Brougham, iii. 453
- Deeds, registry of, measure projected in 1834, iii. 90
- 'Defenders,' original name of 'Ribbonmen,' iii. 269
- De Felden, General, iv. 337
- De Grey, Earl, viceroy, iv. 230; retires, 236
- Demerara, rising of slaves in, i. 463
- Denham, Major, ii. 95
- Denman, Chief Justice, i. 153, 270; solicitor-general for Queen Caroline, 335, *sq.*; questions authority of House of Commons justifying a case of libel, &c., iii. 376, 454; iv. 10, 24, 237
- , Sir Thomas, ii. 410
- Denmark, liberality of the King of, iii. 429
- Dent, Mr., English merchant at Canton, iv. 106
- Deputies, dissolution of French Chamber of, ii. 251
- Derby, Countess of (*Miss* Farren), death of, in 1829, iii. 361
- Insurrection, i. 148
- , Nottingham, and Bristol Riots, ii. 447, *sq.*
- Derry, Bishop of, iii. 84
- Detrosier, Rowland, iii. 75
- Devizes, Chartist riot at, iii. 490
- Devon Commission, the, iv. 249
- Devonshire, Duke of, i. 44
- , Duchess of, death of, in 1824, ii. 107
- Diamond, battle of the, birth of orangeism, iii. 269
- Dickens, Charles, iv. 439
- Diebitsch, Russian general, ii. 279
- Diplomatic Department, reductions in, iii. 81
- Disraeli, Mr., iv. 250, 388
- Disruption in Church of Scotland, iii. 346; signing of seceders, iv. 263
- Dissenters and Catholics, enmity between, ii. 64
- Chapels Bill, iv. 280
- Disabilities, repeal of, ii. 170-175; iv. 210, 264-293
- Marriages, Lord John Russell's

- measure for, ii. 340; iii. 187; Sir R. Peel's views, 176
- Dissenters, opening of universities to, iii. 61, 176
- , the, and compulsory education, iv. 210
- , the Church of Scotland and the, iii. 347, *sq.*
- Distress in France, in 1837, iii. 413
- of the people during winter of 1836-7, iii. 363, 484; in 1842, iv. 155
- Diving to Wrecks in 1832, iii. 139
- Dockyard Fires, iii. 500
- Dodd, Mr. George, the engineer, death in 1827, ii. 357; iv. 434
- Don Carlos, iii. 124, 416, *sq.*
- Don Miguel, ii. 198, *sq.*; 242, *sq.*; iii. 124
- Don Pedro, ii. 201, *sq.*; death of, iii. 125
- Don Enrique, iv. 354
- Donoughmore, Lord, i. 283
- Donna Maria, young Queen of Portugal, ii. 203
- Dormer, Lord, ii. 234
- Dorsetshire Labourers, transportation of the, iii. 95
- Doveton, Colonel, i. 182, *sqq.*
- Doyle, Dr., death of, iii. 72
- Drainage, improvements in, in 1830, ii. 331
- Dramatic Representations, parliamentary committee on, iii. 158
- Draper, Mr., and the Canada assembly, iv. 377, *sq.*
- Drilling of Radicals, i. 293
- Drought and harvest of 1826, ii. 28, 81
- Drummond, Lieutenant T., inventor of Drummond Light, iii. 141; under-secretary for Ireland, 206, 301-305
- , Mr. Edward, shot in the street, iv. 166
- Druses, Maronites, and Greek Christians of Syria, iv. 343
- Dublin, Archbishop of, iii. 25, 297, *sq.*
- Protestant Operative Association, iv. 247
- Dublin Custom House, fire at the, iii. 145
- , police and constabulary force of, iii. 306
- Dudley, Earl (Mr. J. W. Ward), i. 15, 33, 141, 171, 219, 252, 360; ii. 135 (Earl); foreign secretary, 149, 163, 181; death, iii. 151
- , riots at, in 1842, iv. 158
- Duel between the Duke of Wellington and Lord Winchilsea, ii. 237
- between Mr. Pitt and Mr. Tierney, ii. 348
- between Sir John Jeffcott and Dr. Hennis, iii. 144
- Duelling, check given to practice of, iii. 144; iv. 453
- Duncannon, Lord, ii. 225, 227; home secretary, iii. 98, 205, *sq.*
- Duncombe, Mr., proposes abolition of proxy-voting in House of Lords, iii. 259; iv. 28, 329
- Dundas, Mr., i. 436
- Duperre, Admiral, iii. 110
- Duquesne, French admiral, i. 94
- Durham, Lord (Mr. J. G. Lambton), i. 243, *sq.*, 349, *sqq.*; ii. 410, 416, 430; iii. 42, *sq.*, 101, *sq.*; Russian ambassador, 200, 437; governor-general of North American Colonies, 445; death and character, 460; iv. 125
- Durham University projected, iii. 143
- , Bishop of, ii. 172
- D'Urville, Captain Dumont, ii. 275
- Duties, remission of, ii. 292
- Dwellings of the Poor, projects for improving, iv. 218
- Early Closing Movement, iv. 217
- Earthquakes, storms, eclipses, &c., 1820-34, ii. 96, *sq.*
- East, troubles in the, iii. 501
- India Company's Charter, parliamentary committee to inquire into, ii. 294; renewed, iii. 3
- India Company, ii. 294; iii. 3; iv. 43, 412, 414

- East India Directors recall Lord Ellenborough, iv. 143
- Ebrington, Lord (Earl Fortescue), ii. 228, 386, 469; iii. 27, 344; iv. 174
- Ecclesiastical Commission of 1835, iii. 76, 190, 236
- Edgar, Dr., iii. 310
- Edgeworth, Richard Lovell, death of, ii. 109
- , Maria, iv. 438
- Education, i. 849, *sq.*; ii. 88, 491; iii. 143, 323; iv. 209–216, 450
- , national, Mr. Whitbread's proposals, i. 117, *sq.*; Mr. Brougham's, 349; ii. 88, 491; iii. 190, 243, *sq.*; iv. 205, *sq.*, 450
- , popular, iii. 243–250; government scheme for, in connection with factory bill, iv. 209; foiled by dissenters, 210, *sq.*, 450
- , factory children, iv. 212, *sq.*
- Edwards, Mr., and the Strathbogie Case, iv. 255
- , the informer, i. 315
- Egerton, Lord Francis, ii. 181; iii. 329
- Eglinton Tournament, the grand, iv. 47
- Egypt and Turkey, war between, iii. 125; iv. 341
- Egyptian Obelisk, arrival of the first in England, ii. 93
- Eldon, John Scott, Lord Chancellor, i. 17; on criminal laws, 101; account of Princess Charlotte's death, 174, 255; opinion of the Manchester massacre, 309, 312; queen's trial, 334, *sq.*, 356, 362; chagrin at appointment of Mr. Huskisson, 439; ii. 50, 62, *sqq.*; obstructs chancery reform, 70, 98, 117, *sqq.*; retires, 135, 161, *sq.*, 172, 181, 187, 207, 219, 234, 238, 298, 335, 380, 399, 424, 428, 445, 457; iii. 172, 182, 225; death, in 1838, and character, iv. 62, *sqq.*
- Elections, i. 249; ii. 67, 81, 260, 383–386, 435; iii. 177, 354; iv. 32, 81, 197
- Election, 'general, of 1841,' its extraordinary importance, iv. 81
- Electric Telegraph, its vast importance, iv. 442
- Elgin, Lord, death of, in 1841, iv. 415
- , Lord, governor of Canada, iv. 378
- Marbles purchased for £35,000, i. 124
- Eliot, Lord, iii. 416; Irish secretary, iv. 244
- Elizabeth, Princess, third daughter of George III., i. 241
- Ellenborough, Lord Chief Justice, i. 99, *sq.*; presides at Hene's trial, 167; resigns, 170; death, 255, ii. 344
- , Lord, president of board of control, ii. 236, 466; iii. 34; iv. 90; governor-general of India, 133, *sq.*; his proclamation, 140; recalled by East India Directors, 143
- Ellice, Mr., iii. 101, 449
- Elliot, Captain, his Chinese mission, iv. 103–112
- Ellis, Mr. Edward, i. 275
- , Mr., Envoy to Persia, iv. 120, 121
- Elliston, actor, death of, iii. 158
- Elphinstone, Major-general, iv. 132–139
- , Sir Mountstuart, i. 195, *sqq.*
- , Mr., and the bribery question iv. 199
- Ely, Isle of, riots in, i. 63
- Emmanuel, Victor, of Sardinia, i. 414
- Emigration in 1826, ii. 31, 90
- to South Africa, North America, and Australia, ii. 90
- Committee appointed in 1826, ii. 32
- Enactment, Bill of, Lord John Russell's, iv. 27
- Enclosure Riots of 1831 and 1832, iii. 132
- Enghien, Duc d', iii. 430
- England, her relations with France, Spain, &c., iii. 410–435
- and Austria, commercial treaty between, iii. 421

- English Banking System, changes in 1826, iii. 15, *sq.*
 ——— Cfurch, dissensions in the, iii. 264-284
 ——— in Portugal, iii. 420
 Epsom Racecourse-stand, erection of, ii. 330
 Ernest Augustus, King of Hanover (*see* Cumberland, Duke of), iii. 383; sets aside the constitution, 428
 Erskine, Lord, i. 232; speech on abandonment of Bill of Pains and Penalties, 342; death, ii. 101
 ———, Scotch clergyman, incurs censure of general assembly, iii. 348
 Escott, Mr., iv. 192
 Espartero, Regent of Spain, iv. 352, *sq.*
 Europe, 'settlement of,' i. 2
 ———, antagonism in, iv. 333
 ———, interesting events in West of, in 1830-34, iii. 123, *sq.*
 ———, portents in, iii. 401-435
 ———, the princes and peoples of, i. 389
 ———, events in the East of, 1830-34, iii. 125
 ———, territorial re-arrangement of, at the Peace, i. 11, *sqq.*
 Evangelical Party of the Church, iii. 58
 Evans, William, sheriff, iv. 23, *sq.*
 ———, General, iii. 417, *sq.*
 ———, Richard, death of, in 1832, iii. 163
 Evanses, the, i. 82
 Ewart, Mr., iii. 372, 399; iv. 3
 Ewbank Drainage, ii. 331
 'Examiner,' the, opinion of Polignac Ministry quoted, ii. 255, 291
 Excise Duties, alterations in the, iv. 384
 Excursion Trips with return tickets, first appearance of, iv. 321
 Executions for Robbery, statistics of in early reigns, i. 103
 Exeter, Bishop of, iii. 297; iv. 277.
 Exmouth, Lord, expedition to Algiers, i. 91; death of, iii. 157
 Expenditure, reductions in the national, in 1830, ii. 292, *sq.*
 Export Duties, proposal to abolish the, iv. 383
 Eyoob, brother of Shah Soojah, iv. 126
 Factory Children, their condition in 1833, ii. 512
 ——— Children, Lord Ashley's motions in favour of, iii. 486
 ——— Bill, 1833, ii. 515
 ——— Bill, Sir J. Graham's, iv. 215
 Fairman, Lieutenant-colonel, travelling organizer of orange clubs, iii. 270, *sq.*; his contumacy, 283, 428
 Famine in Ireland, i. 377; iv. 250
 Faraday, iv. 52, 440
 Farmers, proposal to afford important relief to, iv. 404
 Farren, Miss, the celebrated actress (Countess of Derby), death of, in 1829, iv. 361
 Father Mathew, the Irish temperance apostle, iii. 312, *sq.*
 Fawkes, Squire, i. 82
 Federal Union of British North-American Colonies, iii. 449
 Felo de se, abolishment of the old burial custom of, i. 458
 Felony, bill to allow counsel to prisoners on trial for, iii. 371
 Female Reform Society, formation of a, i. 293
 Ferdinand VII., King of Spain, i. 131-140, 389
 ——— I., Emperor of Austria, accession and coronation of, iii. 427
 ———, King of Naples, i. 389
 Ferozshah, battle of, iv. 368
 Ferronay, Count de, ii. 253
 Ffrench, Lord, iv. 225
 Fielden, Mr., chairman at Chartist meetings, iii. 488
 Fieschi attempts the life of Louis Philippe, iii. 407
 Finance, incapacity of the Whigs in, iii. 77
 Financial Measures, i. 275; ii. 76,

- 168; iii. 77-89, 360; iv. 29, 168-191, 309, 382, 402 *sq.*
- Fingall, Lord, ii. 52
- Finlaison, Mr., actuary, his annuity calculations, ii. 168; iii. 370
- Fires, destructive, 1835-41, iv. 46
- Fitzclarence Family (Mrs. Jordan's), iii. 386
- Fitzgerald, Mr. V., ii. 181
- Fitzherbert, Mrs., i. 328; death of, iv. 57
- Fitzroy, Captain, governor of New Zealand, iv. 373
- Fitzwilliam, Earl, dismissed from Lord Lieutenancy for taking part in protest against Manchester massacre, i. 310; death of, in 1833, iii. 49
- , Earl, iii. 342; convert to League, iv. 299 (*see* Milton, Lord)
- Flaherty, Mary, death of, in 1845, iv. 432
- Flash Housea, i. 105
- Flaxman, the sculptor, death of, in 1826, ii. 105; iii. 160
- Folkestone, Lord, i. 80, 230, 243
- Follett, Sir William, iii. 455; death, iv. 414
- Forgery, Mr. Peel's bill to circumscribe punishment for, ii. 295
- Fortescue, Earl (*see* Ebrington, Lord)
- 'Forty Pound' Crime, i. 105
- Forty-shilling Freeholders in Ireland, ii. 66, 193; disfranchised, 225
- Freeholds, power of renovating county constituencies by, iv. 301, *sq.*, 409
- Foster, Rev. John, death of, in 1843, iv. 426
- Fox, Mr., speech of, quoted, iii. 308
- France, affairs of, ii. 245-277; iii. 108-125, 401-414; iv. 315-348
- , British sympathy with, in 1830, ii. 383
- , its territorial limits, i. 11
- , Spain invaded by, i. 397-414
- Franchise, changes in, on passing of Reform Bill, ii. 480-483
- , county, power of renovating by forty-shilling freeholds, iv. 301, *sq.*, 409
- Franchise, restriction of, in Ireland, at passing of the Catholic Relief Bill, ii. 210, 225; corruption of the, iii. 316
- in France, meagre extension of, by Louis Philippe, iii. 116, 402
- Francia, Dr., Dictator of Paraguay, i. 139
- Francia I., Emperor of Austria, i. 390; death of, iii. 427
- , Sir Philip, death of, i. 256
- Franking Letters, cessation of, iv. 18
- Franklin, Captain, the great Arctic navigator, ii. 95
- Frederica Sophia, Princess (Duchess of Cumberland), i. 241
- Frederick Augustus, Duke of Saxony, iii. 123
- William III., King of Prussia, i. 389
- Joseph Louis of Hesse-Homburg, i. 241
- Free Church of Scotland, secession of, iii. 72; iv. 263, *sq.*
- Freehold Land Scheme, the League's, iv. 302
- Free Trade, i. 474
- Trade and Protectionist Parties, iv. 149
- Trade, inquiry into, in France, iii. 404
- French Academy, remonstrance of, to Bourbon Government, ii. 248
- Reform Bill, or new Electoral Law, iii. 116, 402
- Relations with England, &c. iii. 410-435
- Revolutions, ii. 265-277
- Frost, Mr., his attack on Newport with 700 followers, iii. 490-494
- Fry, Mrs., 309, 310; death, in 1845, iv. 430, 449
- Fullarton, Mr., iv. 319
- Funds, conversion of (*see* Consols)
- Fuseli, the artist, death of, in 1825, ii. 105

- Gall, Dr., death of, in 1828, ii. 365
 —, Mr., ii. 333
- Galt, John, novelist, death of, iv. 74
- Game-law Murders, iv. 37
- Game-laws, bills against the, ii. 141
 —, ii. 83, 141, 238, 313; taken in hand by the League, iv. 303-307
 —, conduct of the Duke of Bedford on, iv. 306
- Game, sale of, bill for legalizing, ii. 238
- Ganneron, president of French tribunal of commerce, ii. 266
- Garrison, American advocate against slavery, i. 462; iii. 11
- Gascoyne, General, ii. 141, 439
- Gaslight, introduction of, i. 106; opposition to, 107; extent of, in London, in 1823, ii. 92
- Gauge Question, the broad and narrow, iv. 327
- Geddes, painter, death of, iv. 417
- Gell, Sir William, death of, iv. 71
- General Assembly of Church of Scotland, iv. 252, 259, *sq.*
- General Election of 1818, i. 249; of 1841, its extraordinary importance, iv. 81
- Genoa annexed to Sardinia in 1815, i. 12
- Geographical Discoveries of 1820-1826, ii. 94, 95
- Geology, science of, iv. 445
- George III., King of Great Britain, i. 267; death, 314; opinion on the Catholic Question, ii. 43
- George IV. (Prince Regent, character, &c., i. 34; speeches, 25, 215, 266, 283); outrage on, 141; abruptly dissolves parliament, 248; on the "Manchester Massacre," 308; accession, 326; seeks a divorce, 327; trial of the Queen, 335, *sq.*; visits Ireland and Hanover, 365; coronation, 366; visits Scotland, 384; his vacillation, ii. 206, 286; failure of health and death, 304; character of reign, 308
- Gerard, Captain, death of, in 1839, iv. 55
- Germany, formation of commercial league of, iii. 421
- Ghilzees, the, iv. 132
- Ghiznee, siege and storming of, iv. 129, 140
- Gibson, Mr. Milner, iv. 385
- Gifford, William, editor of the 'Quarterly Review,' death of, in 1826, ii. 362
 —, Sir R., i. 270
- Gillespie, Mr., in conflict with the general assembly, iii. 349
- Gladstone, Mr., father of the statesman, a friend of Canning, i. 376
 —, Mr. W. H., vice-president of board of trade, 1841, iv. 91, 181, 205; retires from ministry, 382
- Glasgow Meeting on Parliamentary Reform, i. 290
- Glass Duty, abolition of, iv. 384
- Glennel, Lord, retirement of, iii. 455 (*see* Grant, Mr. C.)
- Gloucester and Bristol, sees united, iii. 240; iv. 277
- 'Godless' Colleges, rescript against by Pius IX., iv. 249
- Goderich, Lord, ii. 135 (*see* Robinson, Mr. F.), 149; premier, 150, 166, 410; Earl of Ripon, iii. 39
- Godwin, William, death of, in 1836, iv. 79
- Gold, exportation of, in 1824, ii. 5
- Gonsalvi, Cardinal, i. 333
- Gordon, Duke of, iii. 275, *sq.*
- Gosford, Lord, ii. 45; his Canadian commission, iii. 442
- Gough, Sir Hugh, iv. 112, 368, *sq.*
- Goulburn, Mr., secretary for Ireland, i. 376; ii. 53; chancellor of exchequer, 164, 439; home secretary, iii. 175, 215, 268, 475; iv. 89, 201, 308, *sq.*
- Governesses, position of, iv. 217, 452
- Government, condition of, in 1819, i. 283
 — and Church, struggles of, iv. 279

- Government Circular respecting Church property, issued in 1834, its reception, iii. 66
- Gower, Richard Hall, death of, in 1833, iii. 155
—, Lord, i. 436
- Grace Darling, story of, iv. 39
- Graham, Sir James, ii. 292, 410, 495; iii. 41, 87, 174, 210, 479; home secretary, 1841, iv. 91, 158; his educational scheme, 209-213, *sq.*, 248, 259, *sq.*, 329, *sq.*, 389, 398
- Granada, New, Spanish Revolution in, i. 134
- Grant, Mr. C., secretary for Ireland, i. 376; ii. 163, 181, 388, 410; (Lord Glenelg), colonial secretary, iii. 204; retires, 455
—, Mrs., of Laggan, death of, iv. 73
—, Mr. Robert, ii. 296, 388; Sir Robert, governor of Bombay, death of, in 1838, iv. 61
—, Mr. J. F., i. 275
- Grantley, Lord, iv. 304
- Grattan, Henry, Irish orator and statesman, i. 282; death, 349; ii. 46
- Greece, affairs of, i. 416; ii. 150
—, settlement of, ii. 281-283
- Green, Rev. John, i. 381
- Greenfell, Mr., ii. 73
- Gregory XVI., Pope, iii. 434; quarrel with the czar, iv. 337
—, Dr. Olinthus, death of, in 1838, iv. 54
- Grenville, Lord, h. 19, 28, 44, 273; death of, iii. 150
— Cabinet, policy with regard to South America, i. 129; iii. 150
— Party, coalition with the, i. 376
- Grey Banquet at Edinburgh, iii. 101
—, Earl, i. 18, 44; his luminous speech on the question of libel offences, 161, 270; enmity to Mr. Canning, ii. 139, 236, 380, 407, *sq.*, 416, 430, 442, 454, *sq.*, 478; iii. 1, 26, 38, *sq.*; resigns, VOL. IV. 48; character, 50, 51, 53, 61, 67, 78, *sq.*, 96, *sq.*, 347; death, iv. 413
- Grey Ministry, ii. 409, 487; its strength, 493; its weakness, 494
—, Colonel, iii. 448
—, Sir Charles, iii. 449
- Grieve, painter, death of, iv. 417
- Griffin, Gerald, novelist, death of, in 1840, iv. 74
- Grimaldi, his retirement from the stage, ii. 334
- Grimshawe, Rev. Mr., i. 381
- Grosvenor, Earl, i. 38
- Grote, Mr., iii. 40; persistent advocacy of the ballot, 91, 185, 216, 398
- Guildhall, Queen Victoria at, iv. 34, 35
- Guizot, M., iii. 117; iv. 344, 347, 349, 352, 357
- Gun-cotton, invention of, iv. 443
- Gurney, Baron, iv. 164
- Gustavus Adolphus IV., King of Sweden, iii. 430
- Gwalior, British intervention at, iv. 145
- Habeas Corpus Act suspended, i. 145; again, 157; repeal of Suspension Act demanded, 217; suspended in Ireland, 377
- Haddington, Lord, iv. 256
- Hahnemann, Dr., iv. 445
- Hall, Robert, death of, iii. 69
- Hallam, Mr., i. 72; iv. 437
- Hamburg, great fire at, in 1842, iv. 379
- Hamilton, Captain, death of, iv. 424
—, Duke of, i. 310
—, Lord Archibald, i. 236, 281
—, James, inventor of the Hamiltonian system, death in 1829, ii. 362
- Hampden, Dr., iv. 279
— Clubs, i. 73; demand universal suffrage, 77; Sir F. Burdett chairman in London, 78
- Hanover, Ernest, King of (see 2 I

- Cumberland, Duke of, iii. 383 ; sets aside the constitution, 428
- Hanover, ordinance regulating love-affairs of officers in the army of, iv. 340
- Hansard, Messrs., prosecution of the, iii. 376 ; iv. 22
- , Luke, 'the great printer, death of, in 1828, ii. 352
- Hanwell Lunatic Asylum, ii. 330
- Hardinge, Sir H., ii. 181, 388 ; Irish secretary, iii. 175 ; governor-general of India, iv. 143, 368, *sq.*
- Hardy, Thomas, death of, in 1832, iii. 148
- Hare and Burke, the notorious murderers, ii. 317 ; iii. 134
- Harewood, Lord, ii. 174 ; iii. 8
- Harrison, Rev. Joseph, i. 291 ; imprisoned, 325
- Harrowby, Lord, i. 272, 317 ; ii. 149, 478
- Harvests, review of successive, iii. 482
- Harvey, Mr., proposes abolition of church rates, iii. 214
- Hastings, Marquis of, governor-general of India, i. 177-214, 266
- , Lady Flora, iii. 203
- , Warren, death of, i. 256
- Hay, Mr. R. W., assistant colonial secretary, ii. 30
- , Mr., ambassador at Tangier, iv. 357
- Haydon, B. R., the historical painter, suicide of, iv. 419
- Hayley, the poet, death of, ii. 110
- Haywood, orangeman, reveals the orange conspiracy, iii. 276, *sq.*
- Hazlitt, William, death of, in 1830, iii. 163
- Head, Sir Francis, iii. 447
- Healey, Dr., the Radical leader, i. 291, 298
- Heber, Bishop, i. 209, *sqq.* ; death of, in 1826, ii. 110 ; commercial results of the information conveyed in his journals, iii. 5
- Heiden, Admiral, ii. 155
- Hclena, Princess of Mecklenburg-Schwerin, marriage of, to the Duke of Orleans, iii. 412
- Hemans, Mrs., death of, in 1835, iv. 75
- Henley, Lord, on Church Reform, iii. 63 ; death of, iv. 61, 271
- Henniker, Sir Frederick, death of, in 1825, ii. 103
- Hennis, Doctor, iii. 144
- Herat, Lieutenant Pottinger's skilful defence of, iv. 123
- Herbert, Mr. Sidney, iv. 91, 386
- Hereford, Bishop of, iii. 67
- Hermes, Professor, doctrines of, iii. 434
- Heron, Sir Robert, i. 36, 234
- Herries, Mr., chancellor of exchequer, ii. 149-160 ; secretary at war, iii. 175
- Herschel, Sir W., death of, ii. 101
- , Sir J., iv. 440
- Hewley, Lady, litigation respecting her bequest to support 'godly preachers,' iv. 280
- Heytesbury, Lord, viceroy, iv. 236
- Heywood, Peter, the rover, death of, iii. 156
- Hibner, Esther, barbarous treatment of her apprentices, ii. 313
- Hidon, informer in the Cato-street Conspiracy, i. 317
- High Church and Low Church Parties, ii. 336
- Highway Departments, consolidation of, iv. 404
- Highland Society of Scotland, iv. 448
- Hill, Rowland, and the Post Office system, iv. 11, *sqq.*
- , Rowland, preacher, death of, iii. 70
- , Lord, death of, iv. 412
- Hillyar, Captain, i. 139
- Hilton, Mr., death of, iv. 67
- Hinckley, distress in, in 1842, iv. 137
- Hislip, Sir Thomas, i. 188, *sqq.*
- Hoare, Prince, death of, in 1834, iii. 163
- Hobhouse, Mr. (Sir J.), ii. 78, 406 ; iii. 86, 98, 207, 497

- Hobson, General, governor of New Zealand, iv. 373
- Hoflands, death of the, iv. 416
- Hogg, James, the Ettrick shepherd, death of, iv. 76
- Hohenlowe, Prince, fanaticism respecting, ii. 85
- Holl, William, death of, iv. 67
- Holland, Lord, i. 19, 28, 245; ii. 174, 410; iii. 188, 207; iv. 8, 59
- and Belgium, separation of, &c., iii. 122, 431
- Holloway, Thomas, the engraver, death of, in 1827, ii. 357
- Holy Alliance, i. 2, *sqq.*, 371, 389, *sqq.*, 416
- Land Pilgrims, ii. 85
- Home Manufactures, introduction of, in court dresses, iv. 165
- Hone, William, his three trials, i. 163; real object of his prosecution by Government, 170; death in 1842, iv. 426
- Hung Kong, island of, ceded to British, iv. 113
- Hood, Thomas, death of, in 1845, iv. 425
- Hook, Theodore E., death of, in 1841, iv. 429
- , Dr., and the Leeds Chartists, iv. 279
- Hooley, Mr., i. 151
- Hooper (rioter), i. 80
- Hope, Mr. Thomas, death of, in 1831, iii. 160
- Horne, Sir William, ii. 410
- Horner, Mr. Francis, i. 14, 21, 29, 53, 273
- Hortense, Queen, iii. 408
- Horton, Sir Wilmot, governor of Ceylon, death of, iv. 61
- , Mr. R. Wilmot, under-secretary for colonies, ii. 30
- House Tax, alterations in, in 1825, ii. 78; outcry against, in 1834, iii. 84
- of Lords, attack on the, iii. 254-260
- Household Appointments of Queen Victoria, iii. 472; iv. 85, *sq.*
- Houses of Parliament, the new, iii. 372
- Howard, attorney for Stockdale, reprimanded by Parliament, iv. 25
- Howick, Lord, ii. 81; iii. 14, 98, 99, 196, 205, 319, *sq.*; 377, 449, 475, 497; iv. 84, 204; Earl Grey, 399
- Howitt, Mr., iii. 67
- Hubert and Steuble invent infernal machine, iii. 407
- Hullah, Mr., iv. 450
- Hulton, Mr., chairman of Manchester magistrates, i. 301, *sqq.*
- Hume, Mr. ('adversity'), i. 281; ii. 73, 78, *sq.*, 140, 292, 386; iii. 42, 88, *sq.*, 147, 185; motion respecting House of Lords, 256, 273, *sq.*; discovers Orange conspiracy, 280, *sq.*, 372, 399, 478; iv. 207, 243, 410
- Hume, Mr. Deacon, iv. 186
- Hungarians, their reform agitations in 1837, iii. 435
- Hunt, Henry ('orator'), i. 78, 250, 287, *sqq.*, 299, *sqq.*; imprisoned, 324; contests Somersetshire, ii. 81, 411; death, iv. 60
- Hunton, executed for forgery, ii. 319
- Huskisson, Right Hon. W., i. 43, 47, 270; president of board of trade, 430, *sqq.*; early political life, 436, 474; ii. 81, 83, 119, 141, *sq.*, 148, 163, 176, *sqq.*, 225, 288, 300; his last speech, 302; death, 387, 404
- Ibrahim Pacha, iii. 125
- Ignorance and Fanaticism of 1835, iii. 237
- Illegitimate Children, alteration of the law regarding, ii. 506
- Incendiarism in 1816, i. 62
- and Murder at Rebecca Riots, iv. 162
- Incedon, actor, death of, ii. 105
- Income Tax, iv. 179; its inequality, 182; renewed, 383
- Indemnity Bill, i. 226

- India, i. 177-214; ii. 490; iv. 117-148, 368-370
 — Company's Charter, committee to inquire into, ii. 294; renewed, iii. 3
 —, jurors in, ii. 76
 —, route to, its importance to Britain, iv. 343
 —, famine in, in 1837, iv. 118
 Indian Cotton, attention given to growth of, iv. 43
 — Mails, improvement of the, iv. 50
 Industry, general depression of, in 1816, i. 51
 Infants' Custody Bill of 1839, iv. 5
 Infernal Machines, attempts on life of Louis Philippe with, iii. 407
 Ingilby, Sir William, iii. 86
 Inglis, Sir R., iii. 377
 Inner Temple, destructive fire at the, iv. 46
 Insurance, fire and life, increase of, ii. 91
 Insurrection Act re-imposed in Ireland, i. 377
 Insurrections in Papal dominions, iv. 339
 — in France, in 1832, iii. 119
 Ireland, ii. 189, 218-233, 390, *sq.*, 412; iii. 18-52, 207-217; from 1835 to 1840, 286-346; iv. 164, 219-251
 —, King's visit to, i. 365
 —, Lord Wellesley in, i. 377
 —, poor law for, iii. 89, 334
 —, state of, ii. 189-194, 220-233
 —, exempt from income tax and assessed taxes, iv. 180
 —, ills of, various theories to account for, iii. 286-291
 Irish Act of Settlement, origin of, ii. 36
 — Administration, the, of 1835, iii. 206
 — Arms Act, iv. 228
 — Barristers become press-reporters, consequences of, in 1825, ii. 49
 — Bishops, address to the throne by, iii. 41
 Irish Church and the Appropriation Question, iii. 207, 217
 — Church, ii. 490; position of, in 1831, iii. 19-47; Sir R. Peel's views, 176; a Whig party-move in 1835, 195, *sq.*
 — Church Temporalities Bill, iii. 37
 — Ecclesiastical Commission, iii. 35
 — Land Tax Bill of 1834, iii. 33
 — Life Bill of 1846, iv. 409
 — Repealers, American sympathy with, iv. 362
 — Tithes, ii. 490; iii. 19; outrages on collectors of, 23, 29, 100, 182
 Irving, Rev. Edward, ii. 336, 458; iii. 74
 Isabella II., Queen of Spain, iii. 124, 414; iv. 351
 Isle of Man, riot in, in 1825, ii. 24
 Islington Cattle-market, iii. 141
 Itabayana, Count, ii. 241
 Italian States, insurrection in, iii. 124
 Italy, French Kingdom of, distribution of at the Peace, i. 12
 Jackson, John, death of, iii. 162
 —, General, American President, iii. 363; iv. 362
 Jamaica, affairs of, iii. 466, *sq.*
 Jameson, Mrs., ii. 506
 Jamieson, Mr., iv. 45
 Jardine, Professor, death of, in 1827, ii. 363
 Jeffcott, Sir John, iii. 144
 Jeffrey, Lord, ii. 94
 —, Francis, iv. 436
 Jenner, Dr. Edward, death of, in 1823, ii. 104
 Jerrold, Douglas, iv. 440
 Jesuits, harsh treatment of, in France, sanctioned by Pope Gregory XVI., iv. 338
 Jews, baptized, admitted to freedom of the city of London, ii. 340
 —, relief from municipal disabilities, iv. 284

- Jews, Russian ukase against, in 1843, iv. 337
 Jewish Disabilities, ii. 174, 295; iii. 69
 John VI. of Portugal, i. 413
 John, Prince of Saxony, ii. 281
 Johnston, Sir Alexander, ii. 76
 Joint Stock Banks in 1826, ii. 18
 — Stock Bank Act of 1837, iii. 366
 — Stock Companies, spread of, in 1824, i. 469; their victims, ii. 6
 Joinville, Duke de, iv. 348; Prince, 357
 Jolliffe, Sir William, i. 299
 Jones (Gale), i. 82
 —, Chartist, iii. 493
 —, Sir William, iii. 151
 Jordan, Mrs., ii. 467; iii. 386
 Josephine, Empress, iii. 408
 Journalists, French protest of, ii. 265
 Jury-box, Catholics in the, in Ireland, iii. 296
- Kamehameha, King of Sandwich Islands, iv. 370
 Kane, Dr., iv. 241
 Karaiskaki, Greek general, ii. 150
 Kater, Captain, death of, in 1835, iv. 53
 Kean, Edmund, death of, in 1833, iii. 158
 Keane, Sir John (Lord), his Indian expedition, iv. 128-130, 146
 Keats, the poet, death of, ii. 110
 Keir, Major-general Sir William, i. 188, *sqq.*
 Kemble, John, death of, ii. 105
 —, Fanny, ii. 335
 Kemp, the chemist, death of, iv. 421
 Kent, Duke of, i. 67, 243; death, 314
 —, Duchess of, to be regent in Princess Victoria's minority, ii. 411
 Kenyon, Lord, iii. 1, 254; his connection with orange clubs, 270, *sq.*
- Keshen, Chinese imperial commissioner, his policy, iv. 110
 Key, Alderman, his panic, fi. 404
 Khelat, taken by General Willshire, iv. 129
 Khiva, Russian allegations against people of, iv. 130
 Khosrou Pacha, iv. 342
 Kiel, convention of, i. 13
 King, Gregory, i. 48
 —, Lord, i. 239, 273, 381
 King's Speeches, i. 319; ii. 10, 50, 115, 165, 197, 209, 244, 292, 382, 401, 446; iii. 26, 181, 351
 — Appeal to the Peers, ii. 477
 — College, erection of, ii. 327
 — College, London, iii. 143; iv. 72
 Kinnaird, Hon. Douglas, i. 250
 Kinnoull, Lord, iv. 254
 Kitchener, Dr., ii. 351
 Klopicki, General, iii. 127
 Knatchbull, Sir Edward, ii. 439; iv. 91
 Knight, Mr. Charles, iv. 16
 —, Mr. Payne, death of, in 1824, ii. 107
 Komierowski, Colonel, ii. 269
 Kotzebue, assassinated by Sand, i. 390
 Krudener, Madame, i. 2, 259
 Kureem, or Pindaree chief, i. 180, *sq.*
 Kuzilbashas, iv. 121
- Labouchere, Mr., iii. 469
 Labour, condition of, i. 61
 — Question, views respecting, iv. 203, 454
 Labourdonnaye, French minister, ii. 256
 Labuan, ceded to Great Britain, iv. 147
 Lacratelle, M., ii. 249
 Ladies, admission of, to parliamentary debates, iii. 374
 Lafayette, ii. 251; iii. 110; death and character, iii. 121, *sq.*, 410
 Lafontaine, Mr., and the Canadian assembly, iv. 376
 Laing, Major, the African explorer, death of, ii. 350

- Lamarque, General, insurrection at funeral of, iii. 118
- Lamb, Mr. George, i. 281
- , Charles, death of, iv. 73
- , Sir Frederick, ii. 200
- Lambton, Mr. John George (*see* Lord Durham)
- Lancashire, power-loom riot of 1826 in, ii. 25
- Lancaster, Joseph, death of, in 1839, iv. 65
- Lander, Richard, ii. 96; death of, iii. 157
- Landon, Miss L. E., death of, iv. 75
- Landon, Walter Savage, iv. 437
- Land Title, insecurity of Irish, iii. 292, 339
- Lansdowne, Lord, i. 19, 219, 270; ii. 410; iii. 42, *sq.*, 207
- Laplace, death of, in 1827, ii. 367
- Lauderdale, Lord, i. 66, 240, 273, 472; ii. 129
- Law, important alterations in the administration of the, ii. 295
- in Ireland, impartiality of, iii. 299
- Reform, ii. 491
- Reforms, Mr. Brongham's, iii. 105-107
- Lawrence, Sir Thomas, i. 258; death of, ii. 358
- , Mr. W., his lectures on physiology, refused protection by Lord Chancellor, ii. 87
- Leach, Sir John, i. 332; death, in 1834, iii. 151
- League, the Anti-Corn-Law, origin of, iii. 495; iv. 30, 149, 166, 219, 293-303, 392, *sq.*; dissolved, 409, 450
- Bazaar in Covent Garden Theatre, iv. 392
- Ledyard, Brigadier-general, i. 135
- Lee, Sophia, death of, ii. 108
- Leeds, distress in, in 1842, iv. 157
- Lees, Sir Harcourt, iii. 296
- Lefevre, Mr. C. Shaw, speaker, iii. 475; iv. 85
- Leinster, Duke of, iii. 296
- Lemon, Robert, of the State Paper Office, death of, iv. 70
- Lennard, Mr., i. 458
- Leo XII., Pope, death of, ii. 278
- Leopold, Prince, i. 39, 343; offered sovereignty of Greece, ii. 281; accepts the Belgian crown, iii. 123
- L'Estrange, Colonel Grey, i. 300
- Leslie, Sir John, death of, in 1832, iii. 152.
- Lethbridge, Sir Thomas, ii. 81
- Leuchtenberg, Duke de, iii. 125
- Libel, prosecutions for, i. 160
- Liberty of Speech, in 1834, iii. 67
- Life-annuities, Government, faulty basis of, in 1829, ii. 168
- Ligne, Prince de, i. 4
- Lilford, Lord, iv. 305
- Limerick, treaty of, ii. 36
- Lin, Chinese imperial commissioner, abolishes the opium traffic, iv. 105
- Lincoln, Lord, iv. 91, 405
- , Bishop of, ii. 172
- Linières, General, i. 138
- Liston, the comedian, death of, in 1846, iv. 420
- Literary Property, settlement of the law of, iv. 192, *sq.*
- Literature, cheap, introduction of, ii. 345
- Lithographic Printing, importance of, in popularizing art, ii. 93
- Littleton, E. G. (Lord Hatherton), Irish Secretary, betrays government policy to O'Connell, iii. 46, *sq.*, 98
- Liverpool, Earl of, prime minister, i. 18, 28, 246, 273, 285, 356; review of his administration, 370, 430, *sq.*; ii. 5, *sqq.*, 47, 69, 116; illness of, 123; character of, as a politician, 125, *sqq.*; death, 204
- and Manchester Railway, opened 15th September, 1830, ii. 386
- Liverseedge, Henry, death of, iii. 162
- Llandaff, Bishop of, i. 141; ii. 174
- and Bristol, proposed uniting of sees of, iii. 190
- Local Courts Bill of 1834, iii. 105

- Lodge, Mr., historian, death of, iv. 77
 Loft, Mr. Capel, death of, in 1824, ii. 110
 Lombardy, acquired by Austria, in 1815, i. 12
 London, address of the Corporation of the City of, i. 86
 — Bridge, foundation-stone laid, June, 1825, ii. 92; completed, 1831, iii. 142
 — Clubs, ii. 327
 — Electors, Lord John Russell's letter to, iv. 394
 — Monument, suicides from the, iii. 50
 —, the League carries the election of the city of, iii. 297
 —, treaty of, on the affairs of Greece, ii. 153; on the slave trade, iv. 346
 — University, erection of, ii. 327; iii. 143
 — University Charter, iii. 192
 —, Bishop of, ii. 463, 506; iii. 56, 60; iv. 277
 — Improvements, 1820-1830, ii. 325-330
 Londonderry, Robert, Lord (*see also* Castlereagh), i. 370; commits suicide, 385; his policy, 387
 —, Charles, Lord, ii. 380; debate on appointment as ambassador, iii. 185; his connection with orange clubs, 274, *sq.*, 342
 Long, St. John, the quack doctor, iii. 135
 Longevity, death of Robertson, aged 114, iv. 61
 Longford, Lord, iii. 274
 Lonsdale, Lord, ii. 181
 Lords, remarkable scene in the House of, at dissolution in 1831, ii. 432
 —, House of, influence of French events on their conduct in Reform Question, iii. 115, 182
 —, remarkable scene in House of, ii. 445
 —, resistance to Reform, futility of, illustrated by an anecdote at Taunton meeting, ii. 464
 Losh, Mr., iv. 434
 Loudon, J. C., the landscape gardener, death of, iv. 420*
 Louis Philippe, King of the French, iii. 108, *sq.*; iv. 348, 351
 — Napoleon and the Strasburg insurrection, iii. 408, 432; iv. 356
 — XVIII., King of France, death, i. 414
 Louvel, designs the murder of the Duc de Berri, i. 390
 Low Church and High Church Parties, ii. 336
 Lowe, Sir Hudson, death of, iv. 412
 Lower Canada, suspension of its constitution in 1838, iii. 443
 Lowther, Lord, iv. 15
 —, Viscount, i. 252; iv. 92
 —, Colonel, i. 252
 Loyd, Mr. Samuel Jones, a convert to the League, iv. 299, 315, *sq.*
 Lucifer Matches, invention of, iv. 443
 Ludlam, Isaac, i. 155
 Luddite Insurrection, i. 66
 Lukin, Lionel, death of, iii. 155
 Lushington, Major, i. 186, *sqq.*
 —, Mr. Charles, iii. 258
 —, Dr., i. 355; ii. 74, 345; iii. 455
 Lutherans of Prussia, the, iii. 433
 Lyndhurst, Lord (Sir John Copley), ii. 134, 143, 163, 466; Lord Chancellor, iii. 104, 151, 175, 212, 332, 342, 371, 378, 399; iv. 8, 91
 Maberley, Mr., ii. 78
 McAdam, Mr., death of, in 1836, iv. 54
 Macaulay, Zachary, death of, iv. 65
 —, Mr., iii. 475; iv. 196, 436
 M'Carthy, Sir Charles, i. 419
 Macclesfield, riot at, in 1824, i. 471; speculation in, in 1825, ii. 19
 Macdonald, Mr., i. 418
 Machinery, exportation of, prohibition removed, iv. 309

- Macintosh, Sir James, i. 232, 278, 352; *ii.* 225, 295, 310; *iii.* 69; death, *ii.* 1832, 164
- Mackenzie, Henry, death of, in 1831, *iii.* 165
- McNaghten, Sir William, *iv.* 129; death, 136, 146, 179
- Macready, Mr., the tragedian, *iv.* 435
- Machine-breaking, Act against, i. 65; by Lancashire operatives in panic of 1826, *ii.* 14; in Blackburn, 25, 413
- Magistrates, stipendiary, appointed in Ireland, *iii.* 306
- Maheidpoor, battle of, fought December 21, 1817, i. 188
- Mahmoud, *iv.* 126
- Mahon, Lord, *ii.* 460; *iv.* 197
- Mahratta Wars, i. 192-214
- Mails, conveyance of, *iii.* 139
- Majocchi, witness against Queen Caroline, i. 341
- Malayan Pirates, expeditions against the, *iv.* 146
- Malcolm, Sir John, quoted, i. 187, *sqq.*, 379, 460
- Malibran, Madame, death of, *iv.* 70
- Malmesbury, Lord, i. 328; death, *ii.* 100
- Malt Tax, debate on the, *iii.* 86, 185
- Malthus suggests banks for savings, i. 122; death of, *iv.* 77
- Man-traps and spring guns, prohibition of, *ii.* 141, 343
- Manchester and Liverpool Railway opened September 15, 1830, *ii.* 386
- Meeting and its consequences, i. 297
- , Carlisle, Staffordshire, &c., riots at, in 1826, *ii.* 25; in 1838, *iii.* 492; in 1842, *iv.* 159
- , distress in, in 1842, *iv.* 156
- , diocese of, proposed, *iii.* 190, 240; *iv.* 277
- Massacre, forms an epoch in history of contest with Radicalism, i. 305; feeling produced by, among the population, 311
- Manners, Lord John, *iv.* 311
- Manning, Thomas, death in 1840, *iv.* 72
- Mansfield, Lord, *ii.* 432; his decisions under the old Copyright Act, *iv.* 193
- Manufactures and Commerce, i. 52, *sq.*
- Maria Christina, Regent of Spain, *iii.* 414
- Maria II., Queen of Portugal, *iii.* 419
- Marie, Orleans Princess, marriage of, *iii.* 413
- Markets, opening of new London, *ii.* 325
- Marmont, Marshal, Duke of Ragusa, *ii.* 265
- Maronites, Druses, and Greek Christians of Syria, *iv.* 343
- Marriage Acts of 1822-23, i. 383, 458
- Marriage-law, improvement in, *iii.* 369
- Marriages, objections of Catholic clergy to mixed, *iii.* 434
- Marsden, Mr., death of, in 1837, *iv.* 72
- Marsh, Dr., Bishop of Peterborough, i. 381; *iv.* 38
- Marshall, Major-general, i. 187, *sqq.*
- Martin, Jonathan, sets fire to York minster, *ii.* 320
- Mary Louisa Victoria, Duchess of Kent, i. 243
- Mathew, Father, the Irish temperance apostle, *iii.* 312; his work perverted by O'Connell, 314
- Mathews, Charles, death of, *iv.* 68
- Maturin, novelist, death of, *iv.* 424
- Maule, Mr. Fox, *iv.* 259, *sq.*
- Mauritius, hurricane in, *iii.* 154
- Maxwell, Sir Murray, i. 250; death of, in 1831, *iii.* 157
- Maynooth Grant, great political controversy on, *iv.* 245, *sq.*
- Mazzini, Joseph, *iv.* 329, 333, 339
- Mazzinghi, Joseph, death of, *iv.* 419
- Meance, battle of, *iv.* 144

- Mechanics' Institutes, originated by Dr. Birkbeck, ii. 89, 345
- Medical Education Improvements of 1830, iii. 134, *sq.*
- Medicine, science of, iv. 445
- Melbourne Administration, iii. 98-103, 199—iv. 87; disastrous Indian policy, 117
- Administration and the Appropriation Question, iii. 217
- , Lord (Mr. Lamb), i. 181; ii. 410, 448, 454, 507; iii. 35, 96, *sq.*, 175, 201, 236, 347, *sq.*, 355, *sq.*, 883, *sq.*, 893, *sq.*, 452, *sq.*, 481; iv. 81, 87, 170, 174, 256, 412
- Melville, Lord, *ij.* 134, 236
- Menai Suspension Bridge, opened in 1826, ii. 93
- Mendicity and Vagrancy, i. 109
- Metallic Currency of 1826, ii. 16
- Metcalfe, Sir Charles T., governor of Canada (Lord Metcalfe), iv. 377
- Methuen, Mr., i. 36
- Treaty, iii. 420; iv. 308
- Metternich, Prince, i. 3, *sq.*, 397; iii. 427; iv. 335
- Metropolitan and National Unions, ii. 453, 463, 471
- Meunier attempts the life of Louis Philippe, iii. 407
- Mexico, Spanish Revolution in, i. 132
- and Texas, American invasion of, iv. 363
- Michand, M., ii. 248
- Middle Class in Ireland, growth of, how prevented, iii. 323
- Miguel, Don, i. 413
- Miles, Mr., his proposition on the sugar duties, iv. 313, 388, *sq.*
- Military Flogging, Mr. Hume advocates abolition of, iii. 92
- Control by Duke of Wellington, grounds for apprehension, ii. 471, 472
- Mill, James, death of, in 1836, iv. 77
- , J. S., iv. 319
- Milton MS., discovery of, in State Paper Office, ii. 100
- , Lord, i. 29, 229, 435; iv. 84 (*see* Fitzwilliam, Earl)
- Mina, General, iii. 416
- Mines and Collieries Act of 1843, iv. 208
- Mint, Chinese treasure arrives at the, iv. 115
- Minto, Lord, i. 177; iii. 352
- Miranda, General, i. 126, *sq.*; dies in prison, 138
- Mitchell, and Hampden Clubs, i. 80
- Mitford, the Greek historian, death of, in 1827, ii. 363
- Moderate Church Party, iii. 60
- Mohammed, Dost, ruler of Cabool, iv. 122-131
- Ali, Pacha of Egypt, ii. 150; iii. 125; iv. 341; his wise conduct concerning the Overland Route, 343
- Moir, Captain, hanged for murder of a trespasser, iii. 136
- Moir, Earl of (*see* Hastings, Marquis of)
- Molesworth, Sir W., iii. 258, 399
- Monarchy in Europe, Russia assumes the vocation of protector of, iv. 335
- Money, low rate of interest for, in 1830, ii. 285
- Monro, General, i. 200, *sq.*
- Monster Trial in France, iii. 405
- Montbel, M. de, ii. 267
- Monteagle, Lord (*see* Rice, Mr. Spring)
- Montpensier, Duke de, iv. 355
- Montrose, Duke of, i. 226
- Moodkee, battle of, iv. 368
- More, Hannah, writings of, iii. 59
- Morgan, William, death of, in 1833, iii. 153
- Mornington, Lord, death of, iv. 411
- Morocco, Emperor of, iii. 410; iv. 357
- Morpeth, Lord, ii. 385; iii. 207, *sq.*, 305, 332; iv. 84, 86; joins Anti-Corn-Law League, 393, 400
- Morrison, Mr., M.P., iii. 2
- , Dr., death of, iv. 71
- Mortier, Marshal, iii. 407

- Morton, Thomas, dramatist, death of, iv. 88
- Mothers, Lord Brougham on the position of, iv. 6.
- Mudie, Robert, death of, iv. 426
- Mulgrave, Lord (Marquis of Normanby), iii. 206, 285; colonial secretary, 344, 455; iv. 331
- Müller, W. J., painter, death of, iv. 418
- Mullingar, in Ireland, monster meeting at, iv. 224
- Mulready, Mr., iv. 18
- Mummy Inquest in Ireland, iv. 48
- Munden, comic actor, death of, iii. 158
- Municipal Institutions, rise and history of, iii. 219
- Reform, ii. 492; bill carried, iii. 217-235; its uses as a necessary supplement to parliamentary reform, 226; its imperfections, 227, *sq.*; iv. 152
- Reform in Ireland, a means to her political education, iii. 323; iv. 152; abuses of the existing system, 325; bill passed, and its provisions, 332, *sq.*
- Munro, Sir Thomas, death of, ii. 349
- Munster, Count, Hanoverian minister, ii. 278
- Murat, i. 5, 131
- Murderers, conviction and execution of, bill to prolong the time between, iii. 372
- Murray, Sir George, ii. 181, 403; iv. 92
- , Lady Augusta, iv. 411
- , John, the publisher, death of, iv. 429
- , General, governor of Demerara, i. 466
- , Lindley, death of, in 1826, ii. 109
- Music, Mr. Hullah's classes in 1842, iv. 450
- Musical Festivals, expansion of, in 1820-26, ii. 98.
- Napier, Lord, death of, iv. 104
- , Sir C., iv. 143
- Napoleon, death of, i. 367; iii. 408; removal of remains, iv. 356
- Narvaez, General, iv. 354
- Nasmyth, Peter, death of, in 1831, iii. 161
- , Alexander, death of, iv. 67
- National Debt (*see* Debt)
- and Metropolitan Unions, ii. 453, 463, 471
- Convention and Petition, iii. 489
- Education in Ireland, scheme for, iii. 296
- Distress in 1816, remarkable meeting in London, i. 67
- Reward Fund, revision of pension list the opportunity for establishing, ii. 498
- Church Schools, iv. 211
- School Association, grant made to, iii. 246
- Navarino, battle of, 20th October, 1827, ii. 156
- Navigation Acts, i. 451
- Neale, Sir H., i. 418
- Negro Slavery, debates on, i. 459-468; ii. 489
- Nemours, Duke de, iii. 123, 413; iv. 348
- Nesbitt, wood engraver, death of, iv. 67
- Netherlands, King of the, ii. 278
- , Kingdom of, in 1815, i. 11
- Neville, Rev. W., i. 381
- Newcastle, Duke of, makes an avowal which promotes the course of parliamentary reform, ii. 303, 380, 386, 439, 447, 456; iii. 254
- Newman, Mr., iv. 270
- Newport, Chartist riot at, iii. 493
- Newton, Stuart, death of, iv. 67
- New York, great fire at, in 1845, iv. 380
- Zealand, British emigration to, iv. 372-375
- Nicholas, Emperor of Russia, i. 416; raises a loan in name of Poland, iii. 424; iv. 334, *sq.*; quarrel with Pope Gregory XVI., 337
- Nicholls, Mr., poor law commis-

- sioner in Ireland, his report, iii. 340
 Nicholson, painter, death of, iv. 417
 Niger Expedition, the, iv. 43
 Nimmo, Alexander, death of, in 1832, i. 155
 Ningpo, capture of, by the British, iv. 112
 Nollekens, the sculptor, death of, in 1823, ii. 105
 Non-Residence Act of 1838, iii. 240
 Nootka Sound, difference about, between England and Spain, in 1790, i. 127
 Norbury, Lord, shot in his shrubbery, iii. 304
 Norfolk, Duke of, ii. 52, 234
 Norman, Mr., iv. 315, *sq.*
 Normanby Administration, what it effected for Ireland, iii. 345
 —, Marquis of (*see* Mulgrave, Earl), iii. 206, 285; colonial secretary, 344, 455; iv. 331
 Northumberland, Duke of, ii. 196; iv. 40
 Norway annexed to Sweden, i. 13; disputes between, iii. 430
 Norwich, Bishop of, ii. 444; iii. 34
 Nott, General, his victories in India, iv. 130; death of, 414
 Nottingham, riots at, i. 65
 —, Derby, and Bristol Riots, ii. 447, *sq.*
 Nugent, Lord, iii. 283
 Oakeley, Rev. F., deprived of his license, iv. 270
 Oastler, Richard, iii. 489
 O'Brien, W. Smith, iv. 234, 235, 250
 O'Connell, Daniel, the Irish Liberator, ii. 57-63, 182, *sq.*, 225, *sq.*, 298, 388, 395; prosecuted, iii. 21, 33, 44, *sq.*, 88, *sq.*, 200, 235, 254, 258, 288, 298, 308; perverts the work of Father Mathew, 314, *sq.*, 334, *sq.*, 485; iv. 164, 219; Mayor of Dublin, 223; arrested, 231; trial, 232, *sq.*; judgment reversed, 237; as a landlord, 239; death, 240, *sq.*
 O'Connell's Tour in 1835, iii. 254
 O'Connor, Feargus, the 'Chartist leader, iii. 489
 —, Roger, i. 82
 Ogden, Canning's remark on the case of, i. 228
 O'Higgins, commander in Chili, i. 139
 O'Keefe, John, death of, in 1833, iii. 163
 O'Loughlen, Mr., Irish attorney-general, iii. 328
 Oldknow, Mr. Samuel, ii. 351
 Oliver, the Spy, i. 147, *sq.*; motion in the House regarding, 230
 Opera-house, new English, opened in 1834, iii. 159
 Operatives, their state in 1830, ii. 312
 Opinion, penalties for, iv. 39
 Opinion, war of, in Italy, iv. 339
 Opium-eating in England, increase of, iv. 38
 — Traders, question of compensation to the, iv. 115, 308
 — War and Opium Trade with China, iv. 100, *sq.*; its injustice, 113
 Orange or Brunswick Clubs, fi. 190-197
 Orangemen in Ireland, ii. 233, iii. 294
 Orangeism in England and Ireland, spread of, iii. 267; conspiracy against the State, 274, *sq.*; failure of proposed prosecution, 284, *sq.*
 Ordinances, French ministerial, ii. 263
 Oregon Territory, dispute about the, i. 424; iv. 365
 Orleans, Duke of (Louis Philippe), ii. 274; iii. 108, *sq.*
 —, marriage of Duke of, iii. 413; death of, iv. 348
 Otaheite or Tahiti, Island of, iv. 349
 Otho, King of Greece, ii. 283
 Oude, insurrection and fighting at, iv. 118
 Oudney, Dr., ii. 95
 Overland Route, wise conduct of

- Mohammed Ali concerning, iv. 343
- Owen, Robert, the socialist, i. 258
- Oxford, Bishop of, prohibits issue of 'The Tracts,' iv. 268
- , and Troubles in the Church, iv. 266, *sq.*
- , installation of the Duke of Wellington, strange scenes at, iii. 57
- and Cambridge Sects of the Church, respective features of, iii. 59, 60
- attempts the life of Queen Victoria, iii. 499
- Pacha, Ibrahim, ii. 151; takes possession of Syria, iii. 125; iv. 341
- Paget, Sir Charles, iii. 451
- Paine, Thomas, his bones brought to England by Cobbett, ii. 88
- Pains and Penalties, Bill of, i. 341
- Palmella, Marquis, ii. 204
- Palmerston, Lord, secretary at war, i. 21; ii. 163, 181, 225, 388; foreign secretary, 410, 439; iii. 205, 497; iv. 101, 125, 343; his dangerous foreign policy, 345, *sq.*, 355, 364, *sq.*, 399
- Panic of 1826, and its consequences, ii. 11
- in 1836, iii. 364
- Paper Money, proposed issue of, during the distress, ii. 285
- Duty, reduction of, in 1836, iii. 362
- 'Paradise Lost' translated by Thordlakson into the Icelandic, ii. 100
- Paraguay, despotism of, i. 139
- Paris, Peace of, 1815, i. 18; state of parties after, 15
- , disturbance in, iii. 114
- , fortification of, iii. 119; iv. 343
- , Count de, iv. 348
- Parks, improvement of London, ii. 326
- Parliament, opening of 5th session of sixth Parliament of U. K., in 1817, i. 40, *sqq.*; in 1818, 214-247; in 1819, 266-283, 313; *new* (seventh), 1820, 347; close of session 1822, 384; 1823, 430, *sqq.*; dissolution, 1826, ii. 79; *new* (eighth), 1826, ii. 114, 196; dissolution, 1830, 383; *new* (ninth), 1830, 385; abruptly dissolved by the king, 434; *new*, 1831, 439; prorogued, 446; meets again, 456, 460-484; dissolution, 1834, iii. 175; *new*, 1835, 175, *sq.*; 1837, 393; dissolution, 1841, iv. 33; *new*, 1842, 85, 168, 202, 463
- Parliament, conflict about the privileges of, iii. 376; iv. 21
- , Houses of, burning of the, iii. 146
- , new Houses of, royal commission to receive plans for, iii. 372
- , abrupt dissolution of, by the Prince Regent, i. 247
- Parliamentary Debates, admission of ladies to, iii. 374, *sq.*
- Inquiry on the banking system in 1836-37, iii. 365
- Leaders in 1816, i. 16, *sq.*
- Reform, i. 70-88, 175, 280, 355-361, 454; ii. 80, 236, 297-303, 402-407, 413-435, 440-446, 459-479
- Parnell, Sir Henry, i. 42, 274; quoted, 443; ii. 406; iii. 2, 78; (Lord Congleton), death of, iv. 413
- Parr, Dr., i. 340; death, in 1825, ii. 108
- Parry, Captain, Arctic voyager, ii. 94
- Parties, state of, after the Peace of Paris, i. 15
- in 1830, ii. 289; in 1834, iii. 175; condition and fate of, in 1842, iv. 148
- in France in 1827, ii. 246; in 1831, iii. 117
- in 1842, condition and fate of, iv. 148-155
- Patronage, Church, in Scotland, iii. 357

- Pattison, Mr., iv. 297
 Pauper Marriages, ii. 313
 Pauperism, alarming increase of, in 1832, ii. 499
 Pease, Mr., admitted to Parliament, iii. 68
 Pedro, Don, Emperor of Brazil, i. 414
 Peel, Sir Robert, father of the minister, i. 233; death and character, ii. 348
 —, Sir Robert, secretary for Ireland, l. 20; opinion about national education, 118, 269; home secretary, 372, 428, 431, *sqq.*; ii. 48, 70, 123, *sqq.*, 164, *sqq.*, 179; resigns his seat at Oxford, 209, *sq.*, 287, *sq.*, 310, 386, 433; iii. 3, 85, 104, 172, 197, *sq.*, 214, 236, 300, 317, 328, *sq.*, 342, *sq.*, 351, 359, *sq.*, 377, *sqq.*, 449, 471, *sq.*, 481, *sq.*, 496, *sq.*; iv. 26, 83, 85, 89, *sq.*, 143, 149 *sq.*, 168, *sq.*, 205, 214, 219, 245, 250, 259, 275, *sq.*, 288, *sqq.*, 300, *sq.*, 350, 380-401, 402-411, 419, 425
 —, Sir R., his speech on Corn Question in 1846, iv. 406
 — Administration, first nights in Parliament, iv. 92, *sq.*, 117
 — Ministry, proposed appeal to the Queen by O'Connell against, iv. 221
 —, Mr. W., ii. 439
 'Peelites,' significance of the term for five years, iv. 149
 'Peep-o'-day Boys,' original name of Orangemen, iii. 269
 Peers, creation of thirty-six French, iii. 115; of thirty new, 410
 —, their conduct during Reform struggle, ii. 443, *sq.*
 —, question about a creation of English, ii. 455, 468, 469, 477
 —, proposed reform of the House of, iii. 254
 Peerage, French hereditary, abolition of, iii. 115
 Pelissier, Colonel, barbarity in Algeria, iv. 357
 Penal Acts, Ireland, repeal of, iv. 243
 Penny, Dr., iii. 310
 Penenden Heath, in Kent, meeting of Protestants at, ii. 192
 'Penny Magazine,' the 'Penny Cyclopædia,' &c., ii. 347
 — Postage, introduction of, iv. 18
 Pension List, revision of the, ii. 497
 — List, proposed, on abolition of sinecures, i. 175
 — of £3000 a year to Mr. Canning's family, ii. 169
 People, condition of the, i. 219, 261, 265, 348; iv. 36, 155-167, 202
 —, distress of the, in 1842, iv. 155-167
 Pepys quoted, i. 40
 Perceval, Mr., i. 130, 331; ii. 46, 168
 — Cabinet, policy with regard to Spanish Colonies, i. 130
 Périer, Casimir, ii. 248
 Perkins, originator of Islington cattle-market, iii. 142
 Perry, Mr. James, of the 'Morning Chronicle,' death of, in 1821, ii. 109
 Persia, designs of, iv. 121
 —, Russian interference with, iii. 426
 Pestalozzi, the philanthropist, death of, in 1827, ii. 375
 Peterborough Cathedral, new choir, iii. 142
 —, Bishop of, ii. 463
 — Questions, i. 379; iii. 53
 Petre, Lord, ii. 234
 Peyronnet, French keeper of seals, introduces press law, ii. 247; iii. 411
 Phillips, Mr., on free trade in corn in 1814, i. 43
 —, Mr., under-secretary, receives deputation from the trades, iii. 97
 —, Thomas, painter, death of, iv. 418
 —, Mr. S. March, iv. 306

- Photography or Sun-painting, iv. 442
- Pietists, their windows broken by the mob in Hesse-Cassel, iii. 435
- Pim, Mr., on Irish Municipal Reform, iii. 327
- Pindarree War, i. 178-191
- Piozzi, Mrs., death of, ii. 108
- Piracy, Greek, ii. 157
- Pitt, Mr., plans against Spanish Colonies, i. 127-140; ii. 42, *sqq.*; iii. 150
- Pius VIII., Pope, ii. 279
- Plans, delivery of railway, at Board of Trade during the mania, iv. 326
- Planters of Jamaica, their conduct in 1839, iii. 466-470
- Plata, Rio de la, proclaims its independence in 1816, i. 138
- Plots against the life of Louis Philippe, iii. 407
- Plumer, Sir Thomas, iii. 151
- Plumridge, Mr., iv. 199
- Plunket, W. C. (Lord), i. 283, 362; attorney-general for Ireland, 376; ii. 51, 62, 411
- Poisoning, prevalence of, in 1830, ii. 315
- Poland, protests against subjugation of, i. 5; obtained by Russia, 12; revolt of, in 1830, and denationalization, iii. 126; her faith, the supposed ground for her persecution by Russia, iv. 338
- Polar Expeditions, ii. 95; iii. 141
- Pole, Mr. Wellesley, i. 36
- and Co.'s Bank, failure of, ii. 13
- Police and Constabulary Force of Dublin, iii. 306
- and Soldiery favourable to reformers, ii. 473, 474
- , defective system of, in 1816, i. 104
- Polignac, Prince Jules de, i. 398, 404; ii. 253, *sq.*; iii. 410
- Political Education in Ireland, iii. 323
- Morality, improvement in, iv. 453
- Political Unions, formation of, in 1831, ii. 416, 427, 453; proclamation against, 457
- Polk, President, iv. 366
- Pollock, General, iv. 139
- Pollok, Rev. Robert, death of, in 1827, ii. 365
- Pomare, Queen of Otaheite, iv. 349
- Ponsonby, George, i. 20, 148
- Poor, projects for improving the dwellings of the, iv. 218
- Poor Law, old, administration of, i. 111; Mr. Whitbread's measure of reform, 116; evils of, ii. 313, *sq.*, 488-489, 500-502
- Law Bill of 1834, the new, ii. 503; registration measure a result of, iii. 370; renewal of, iv. 191
- Law, changes in the, iv. 328
- Law for Ireland, iii. 89, 335; opposed by O'Connell, 337; history of, 341; bill passed and how received, 342, 343
- Law Renewal Act, debates on the, iv. 191
- 'Popgun Plot,' i. 141
- Popham, Sir Hume, expedition against Buenos Ayres, i. 129
- Popular Action in 1831, ii. 437
- Discontent in 1831, ii. 413; in 1834, iii. 93
- Ignorance, 1820-26, ii. 84, *sq.*; 1830, iii. 132, *sq.*; 1835, 237
- Population, great increase of manufacturing over agricultural, i. 475
- Porte, the, ii. 153, 166
- Porter, Anna Maria, death of, in 1832, iii. 165; iv. 415
- , Sir Robert Ker, death of, iv. 415
- Portland, Duke of, ii. 149
- Cabinet, encourages South American patriots, i. 129
- Ports, opening of the, during distress of 1826, ii. 28
- Portugal, affairs of, ii. 198; iii. 124; iv. 339
- , appeal from, i. 410
- , despatch of British troops to, ii. 116

- Portugal, relations with, ii. 240
 —, the young Queen of, iii. 419
 Post Office, the new London, ii. 327
 — Office Espionage, iv. 329
 — Office System, anecdote of Coleridge, iv. 10, *sqq.*; penny postage introduced, 18
 Potato Crop, failure of, in 1836, iii. 363
 — Blight in Ireland, iv. 250
 — Rot and weather of 1845, iv. 390, *sq.*
 Potter, Mr., ii. 473
 Potteries, riots in, in 1842, iv. 158
 Pottinger, Sir Henry, iv. 112-117, 123-130
 —, Major, iv. 132, 134
 Pound-notes, suppression of, in 1826, ii. 15, 16
 Poverty and Pauperism, distinction between, ii. 501
 Power-loom Biot of 1826 in Lancashire, ii. 25
 Powis, Earl, iv. 277
 Precedence Question in the naturalization of Prince Albert, iii. 477
 'President' Steamship, loss of the, iv. 45
 Press at Calcutta, ii. 341
 —, freedom of the, i. 363; ii. 86, 258, 290; iii. 117, 409
 — Prosecutions at the instance of the Duke of Wellington, ii. 290
 — Prosecutions in France, iii. 117, 118, 409
 —, Louis Philippe's repression of the, iii. 409
 —, the French law of, ii. 248, 249, 255-262
 Preston (rioter), summons the guard of the Tower to surrender, i. 80
 Prices of Corn, i. 48, 220, 240, 262, 290; iii. 364, 482-484
 Price, Mr. G., iii. 258
 'Price's Tables,' a faulty basis for Government Annuities, ii. 168
 Prince Regent (*see* George IV.), outrage on, i. 141; abruptly dissolves parliament, 248; 'commends the conduct of the magistrates at the 'Manchester Massacre,' 308
 Prince Regent's Speeches, i. 25, 215, 266, 283
 — of Wales, birth of the, iv. 35
 Princess-Royal, birth of the, iii. 501
 — Augusta, death of, in 1840, iv. 57
 Prison Management, improvement in, iv. 449
 Prisoners, State, released by Louis Philippe, iii. 411
 —, cost of, taken off county rates, iv. 404
 Pritchard, Mr., missionary at Tahiti, iv. 350
 Pritzler, Lieutenant-general, i. 199, *sqq.*
 Privilege of Parliament (*see* Parliament)
 Property Tax, petitions against, i. 30
 Prosecutions for Blasphemy, ii. 86
 Prosperity of the Country in 1824, i. 469
 Protectionist and Free-trade Parties, iv. 149
 Protestant Clubs, ii. 192
 Prussia, King of, visits England, iv. 165, 169
 —, i. 4; territorial gains at Peace of 1815, i. 12
 —, its position with Russia in 1843, iv. 335
 Pueyrredon, General, i. 139
 Pugin, Augustus, death of, in 1832, iii. 159
 'Punch,' origin of, iv. 440
 Punjab, disturbed state of the, iv. 132
 Purcell, Peter, death of, in 1846, iv. 433
 —, the rover, death of, iii. 156
 Purdon, Colonel, i. 420
 Pusey, Dr., iii. 236; his suspension, iv. 268

- Quatrè Bras, i. 7
 Quakers, their admission to parliament, *iii.* 68
 Quebec, fires at, *iv.* 379
 — Act, the, *iii.* 438
 Queen Elizabeth's MS., discovery of, in State Paper Office, *ii.* 100
 — Victoria's Accession to the Throne, her character, *iii.* 382-396
 — Victoria, attacks on, *iii.* 498
 Queen's Bench, Court of, and the House of Commons, *iv.* 22, *sq.*
 — Letter for Relief of the Poor, *iv.* 218
 Queen's Speeches, *iv.* 29, 85, 169, 228, 247, 345, 382, 389, 402
 Quick, the actor, death of, in 1831, *iii.* 158
 Quoad Sacra Ministers, *iv.* 26
- Radcliffe, Mrs., death of, *ii.* 108
 Radicals, reformers first assumed name of, *i.* 292
 — Reform Party, Whig coquetry with, in 1837, *iii.* 397; character of the men that composed it, *398, sq.*
 —, Tories and Whigs, *iii.* 171
 —, trials of the, *i.* 322
 Radnor, Lord, *iv.* 189
 Raeburn, Sir Henry, the artist, death of, in 1823, *ii.* 106
 Raffles, Sir Stamford, death of, in 1826, *ii.* 104
 Railway, Manchester and Liverpool, *ii.* 331; completed, 386
 — Mania of 1844-5, *iv.* 322
 Railways, progress of, *iii.* 138
 Railway Speculation, its effects, *iv.* 321-328
 — Legislation, 1844, *iv.* 323, *sq.*
 Railways, the broad and narrow gauge dispute, *iv.* 327, *sq.*
 — and Steam, *iv.* 442
 Rammohun Roy, the Hindoo, death of, *iii.* 71
 Rao, Bagee, a Mahratta peishwa, *i.* 195, 206
 Rathbone, Mr. William, *iii.* 4
- Ravenna, battle at, *iv.* 339
 Raw Materials, duties on, abolition of, *iv.* 383
 Rebecca and her Children, riots of, *iv.* 161-167
 Reciprocity of Duties Bill, *i.* 453
 Redesdale, Lord, *i.* 232, 312, 352; *ii.* 52, 185
 Reform Agitation, revival of the, *i.* 262; monster Yorkshire petition, 455 (*see* Parliamentary)
 — Bill, *ii.* 413-435; second Reform Bill, 440, *sq.*; third Reform Bill, 459, *sq.*; passes, 479; changes introduced by, 480, *sq.*
 — Act, finality of, declared by the Whigs, *iii.* 92 (by Sir R. Peel, 176), 252; Lord J. Russell, *iv.* 184
 Regal Income as fixed in 1832, *ii.* 499
 Regency Question, minority of Princess Victoria, *ii.* 380, 411; (*see also* *iii.* 272, *sq.*)
 Registration Bill for Ireland of 1840, Lord Stanley's, *iii.* 316, *sq.*
 — taken in hand by the League, *iv.* 300
 — of Births, Deaths, and Marriages Act of 1836, *iii.* 367, *sq.*
 Reichstadt, Duke de, death of, in 1832, *iii.* 152
 Religious Crisis of 1834, *iii.* 52
 — Intolerance, *iv.* 39; of Russia, 337
 — Liberty, remarkable advance in, *iv.* 454
 — Questions, incompetence of ministers to deal with, in 1837-38, *iii.* 355
 — Instruction in Edinburgh and Glasgow, report on, in 1837-38, *iii.* 353
 Rennell, Major, the geographer, death of, in 1830, *ii.* 373
 Rennie, Mr., architect, *ii.* 92
 Repeal of the Union, *ii.* 390-397
 — Agitation, *iii.* 500
 — Leaders, arrests and trials of, *iv.* 231-237

- Repeal, monster meetings, iv. 224-231
 Representative System, conflict with by Louis Philippe, iii. 402
 — Government, desire for, by British Colonies, iv. 370
 Republicanism in France, monster trial, iii. 405
 Retford, East, Disfranchisement Bill, ii. 179
 Revenue of 1846, iv. 403
 Revolutions in Europe in 1822, i. 393
 Revolutionary Conspiracies after passing of Reform Bill, amongst the people, iii. 253, *sq.*; amongst the higher classes, 267, *sq.*
 Reynolds, the United Irishman, death of, iv. 61
 Rhenish Provinces annexed to Prussia in 1815, i. 12
 Ribbonmen in Ireland, iii. 294
 Ricardo, Mr., i. 272; death in 1823, ii. 102
 Rice, Mr. Spring, iii. 40, 61, 205; Lord Monteaigle, 475, 497; iv. 17
 Richmond, Duke of, ii. 380, 410, 431; iii. 40; iv. 42
 Richelieu, Duke of, i. 1, 257
 Rick-burning in France, ii. 284; in England, 1830, 397
 Riego, Colonel, i. 392
 Rigny, Admiral de, ii. 152
 Riots, ii. 23-27, 438, 447, *sq.*; iii. 132, 237, 491; iv. 158
 Ripon, diocese of, proposed, iii. 190, 240; iv. 277
 —, Earl of (*see* Lord Goderich, and Robinson, F.), i. 219, 430, 444, *sq.*; ii. 76, 135, 149, 150, 166, 410; iii. 39; iv. 86; president of board of trade, 91
 Rippon, Mr. Cuthbert, motion to release spiritual peers from attendance in parliament, iii. 258
 Robertson, death of, aged 114, iv. 61
 Robinson, Mr. F. J. ('Prosperity'), i. 219; appointed chancellor of exchequer, 430, 444, *sqq.*; ii. 76; VOL. IV.
 created Lord Goderich, 135, 149; premier, 150, 166, 420; Earl of Ripon, iii. 39; iv. 86, 91
 Robinson, Sir George B., iv. 101
 Robson, George F., death of, in 1833, iii. 102
 Roby, slanderer of Queen Victoria, iii. 396
 Roden, Lord, ii. 456, 461; iii. 254, 277, *sq.*, 303, 342
 Roebuck, Mr., motion for removal of Lords' veto, iii. 256, 399, 449; action on 'Reading Bribery Case,' 198
 Rogers, the poet, iv. 435
 Rolle, Earl, ii. 456
 Rolleston, Mr., i. 155
 Roman Catholic Claims, debates on, in 1817, i. 175
 Romanists, abolition of various Penal Acts against, iv. 242
 Romilly, Sir S., i. 14, 23, 28, 35; Capital Punishments Bill, 99, *sq.*, 148; opinion on libel prosecutions, 162; opinion on Derby insurrections, 218; capital punishments for Petty Larceny Bill, 232, 245, 250; suicide, 255; ii. 310; iv. 2, 449
 Roscommon, monster meeting at, iv. 226
 Roscoe, William, death of, in 1831, iii. 164
 Rose, Mr., i. 42; bill for Savings Banks, 123
 Ross, Captain, iii. 141
 Rosslyn, Lord, i. 66; ii. 236; iii. 175
 Rossmore, Lord, ii. 65
 Rothesay Castle, loss of the, iii. 144
 Rothschild, Mr., ii. 200; death of, in 1836, iv. 58
 Rowan, Archibald Hamilton, death of, in 1834, iii. 149
 —, Colonel, ii. 473
 Roy, Rammohun, the Hindoo, death of, iii. 71
 Royal Agricultural Society, first meeting in 1839, 12
 — Exchange bank, taken down, iv. 45
 — Marriages, i. 12

- Royal Society of Literature, institution of, ii. 99
 — Institution, iv. 52
 — Visits to King and Queen of French, iv. 348
 Royalist Party in France, ii. 246
 Royalty in England, iii. 130
 Rundell, Philip, the great jeweller, death of, in 1827, ii. 356
 Runjeet Singh, iv. 118, 121; death of, 132, 368
 Rush, Mr., American minister, i. 424; iv. 365
 Russell, Lord John, i. 26, 281, 347, 359, 454; defeated in Huntingdonshire, ii. 81, 170, *sqq.*, 179, 302, 345, 410, 416, *sq.*, 459, *sq.*, 507; iii. 45, *sq.*, 104, 184, 195, 205, 210, *sq.*, 247, 258, 284, 308, 317, *sq.*, 329, *sq.*, 342, *sq.*, 351, 353, *sq.*, 369, *sq.*, 441, 471, *sq.*, 481, *sq.*, 487, 496; iv. 3, *sqq.*, 82, *sq.*, 170, 173, 181, 184, 188, 201, 213, 244, 261, *sq.*, 278, *sq.*, 289, *sq.*, 311, *sq.*, 331, 389, 394, *sq.*
 —, Lord John, his letter on Corn Law Repeal, iv. 394
 —, Lieutenant-colonel, i. 188, *sqq.*
 Russia, affairs of, iii. 423; iv. 334
 — and Turkey, war between, ii. 279
 Russian Influence in India, fears of, iv. 120
 — Invasion of India, improbabilities of, and obstacles to, iv. 131
 Russo-Turkish War, 1829, cost of, ii. 280
 Rutland, Duke of, ii. 386
 —, Duchess of, death of, in 1825, ii. 108
 Ruthven, Mr., iii. 87
 Ryder, Archdeacon, iii. 100
 Sabbatarian Movement revived by Evangelical Party, iii. 59
 Sadler, Mr., ii. 513; iii. 89
 St. Albans, Duchess of, death of, in 1837, iv. 58
 St. Asaph and Bangor, uniting of sees of, iii. 190, 240; iv. 277
 St. David's, Bishop of, ii. 463
 St. James' Park, improvement of, ii. 326
 St. John's, Newfoundland, fire at, iv. 379
 St. Katharine's Dock, opening of, ii. 325
 St. Simonism in England, iii. 74
 St. Vincent, Earl, death of, ii. 101
 Salamé, Abraham, i. 95, *sqq.*
 Salaries, reduction of official, ii. 411
 Saldanha, General Count, ii. 242
 Sale, General Sir Robert, iv. 131-139; death, 368
 —, Lady, iv. 138
 Salisbury, Bishop of, grand chaplain of orange clubs, iii. 279
 —, Marquis of, ii. 141, 473
 Salt, Mr., the African explorer, death of, in 1828, ii. 350
 Salvandy, M., iii. 404
 San Martin, General, crosses the Andes, i. 139
 Sand, German student, assassinates Kotzebue, i. 390
 Sandon, Lord, ii. 179
 Sandwich Islands ceded to Great Britain, iv. 370
 Sanitary Improvement, iv. 446
 Santa Rosa, i. 417
 Saunderson, Dr., ii. 333
 Saurin, Attorney-general for Ireland, i. 376
 Savings Banks, i. 123; iv. 62
 — Banks, diminution of deposits in, in 1838, iii. 486
 — Banks, deposits in, a token of prosperity in 1846, iv. 403
 Saxony, protests against annexation of, l. 5; part of, bestowed on Prussia, 12
 Scarlett, Sir J. (Lord Abinger), i. 270; attorney-general, ii. 235, 291; iii. 175, 371
 Scarcity of food, alarm of, in 1826, ii. 26-28
 Scotch and Welsh Judicature, ii. 295
 — Burgh Reform, i. 234, 281, *sqq.*

- Scotch Banks, stability of, in crisis of 1826, ii. 18
- Poor-law Amendment, iv. 390
- Free Church, iii. 72
- Church, as illustrating the State Church Question, iii. 347
- Church Endowments, proposed extension of, in 1838, iii. 355, *sq.*
- Scotland, Church of, its conflicts with the State, iii. 344-358
- , Church patronage in, iv. 251, *sq.*
- , George IV.'s visit to, i. 384
- , before and after the Union, contrasted, ii. 393
- , sedition in, i. 321
- Scott, Sir Walter, ii. 95; his novels, 333; death, iii. 166; his works and the Copyright Act, iv. 194
- , Lieutenant-colonel, i. 188, *sq.*
- , Jane, poisoner, ii. 316
- Scottish Banking System in 1826, ii. 17
- Seale, Colonel, iii. 484
- Seamen, impressment of, considered, iii. 93
- Search, right of, difficulties, iv. 346, 360
- Seasons, remarkable, of 1820-1826, ii. 96, 97
- Secession of Free Church of Scotland, iv. 262, *sq.*
- Secret Committees, reports of, i. 143, 223
- Secta, impartiality to religious, in Ireland under Lord Mulgrave, iii. 294
- Seditious Meetings Bill, i. 145
- Sedition, revival of, i. 315
- Sees, opposition to the consolidating of, iv. 277
- Seguier, M., French judge, ii. 257
- Semonville, Marquis de, ii. 271
- Senhouse, Sir le Fleming, death of, iv. 112
- Servia, Russian despotism in, iv. 336
- Sessions of 1842, 1846, opening of the, iv. 168, 402
- Settlement, Law of, waste of money in carrying out, i. 109; alterations in, in 1846, iv. 474
- Shadwell, Mr., on liberty of the press, ii. 87
- Shaftesbury, Lord, ii. 431
- Shah-Soojah, history of, iv. 126-140
- Shakespeare Festival, ii. 334
- Sharp, Richard, death of, in 1835, iv. 70
- , William, the line engraver, death of, in 1824, ii. 106
- Shaw, Sir James, courage during the conspiracy, i. 84, 251
- , Mr. W., iv. 448
- Shea Family, murder of, in Tipperary, ii. 84
- Sheffield, Chartist riots at, iii. 492
- , Lord, i. 269
- Shelley, the poet, death of, ii. 110
- Shepherd, Sir Samuel, attorney-general, conducts prosecution of William Hone, i. 165, 270
- Sheriffs, the, their difficulties in prosecuting the Hansards, iv. 23
- Sheridan, Mr., M.P., i. 269
- Shiel, Mr., ii. 184, *sq.*; iii. 212, 309
- Shops, early closing of, iv. 217
- Shrewsbury, missionary at Bartadoes, i. 463
- Sibthorp, Colonel, iii. 235
- Siddons, Mrs., ii. 335; death of, iii. 158
- Sidmouth, Lord, home secretary, i. 18, 141, *sq.*, 150; his part in libel prosecutions, 160, *sq.*, 245, 254, 287, 308, 313, 317, 327, 339, 356, 367; retires, 372, 405; ii. 392, 420, 428; death, in 1844, iv. 65
- Sikh Invasion, iv. 368
- Silk, manufacture of, when originated in Spitalfields, i. 475; duties on, 478
- , Spitalfields Acts, i. 451, 472
- , Mills in 1826, rage for building, ii. 19
- , Weavers, distress among the, in 1829, ii. 237
- Simeon, Rev. C., iii. 54; death of, iv. 65

- Simond, Mons., iii. 84
 Simpson, Mr., Arctic explorer, death of, in 1840, iv. 55
 Sine in 1842, iv. 143
 —, ameers of, iv. 126, 143, 144
 Sinecures, abolition of, i. 175
 —, abolishment of ecclesiastical, iii. 241
 Singleton, Archdeacon, iii. 203
 'Six Acts, the,' i. 314
 Slaughter of Rathcormack, iii. 100
 Slave Trade, i. 10, 24, 244, 459-468; ii. 489; iii. 7; abolition, 14, *sq.*; iv. 449
 —Trade, treaty respecting, iv. 346
 Slaves, a protector of, appointed, ii. 342
 Sliding-scale sanctioned by House of Commons, iv. 173, 381
 Sligo, Lord, governor of Jamaica, iii. 184, 468
 Smirke, painter, death of, iv. 418
 Smith, John Thomas, death of, iii. 160
 —, Sir Lionel, governor of Jamaica, iii. 468
 —, Sir Sidney, death of, in 1840, iv. 57
 —, Sydney, ii. 485; iii. 203, 236; death and character, iv. 273
 —, the Demerara missionary, i. 463, *sqq.*
 —, Governor, of Cape Coast Castle, i. 421
 —, Mr. John, M.P., iii. 2
 —, Mr. William, ii. 236
 —, Brigadier-general, i. 195, *sqq.*
 Smuggling, i. 469; ii. 83
 Smyrna, great fire at, in 1845, iv. 380
 Smythe, Mr., and the principles of the 'Young England' Party, iv. 155
 Soane, Sir John, death of, iv. 62
 Sobraon, battle of, iv. 369
 Socialism in England, debates in Parliament on, iv. 41
 Social Improvement, progress of, i. 98
 Soldiery and Police favourable to reformers, ii. 473, 474
 Somers, Lord, iv. 244
 Somerset, Lord G., iv. 92
 Somnauth, gates of the temple of, restored, iv. 142
 Sontag, Mademoiselle, ii. 335
 Sophia, Princess, death of, iv. 411
 Sotheby, William, death of, in 1833, iii. 167
 Soult, Marshal, iii. 110; iv. 347
 South American Provinces, i. 405, 406
 — American Speculations and their results, ii. 9, *sq.*
 —Australia, Gawler's misgovernment of, iv. 372
 —Wales Turnpike Act, iv. 164
 Southcott, Joanna, her followers, ii. 85
 Southey, Robert, death of, in 1843, iv. 428
 — and the copyright law, iv. 194
 Spa Fields Meeting, i. 80
 Spain, French invasion of, i. 397; overthrow of revolution in, 403
 —, affairs of, i. 397-405; iii. 124, 414; iv. 339
 —, the young Queen of, iii. 125
 Spanish American Colonies, i. 125, 407
 — Provincials, difficulties of the, i. 130
 — Question, iv. 351
 — Revolution of 1822, i. 392
 Speculation in 1824-26, and its consequences, i. 469-485; ii. 1-23
 Spencean Philanthropists and their founder, i. 81
 Spencer, Earl, i. 44; ii. 159; death of, iii. 150; his magnificent library and political character, *ib.*
 —, Earl (*see* Althorp, Lord), raised to the peerage, iii. 108, 141, 147, 360, 362; iv. 42, 86; convert to League, 299, 448
 —, Captain, i. 418
 Spies and Informers, i. 320
 Spitalfields Acts, i. 450; repealed, 472
 Spring Guns, Lord Home's game-

- keeper indicted for murder for setting, ii. 343
- Stafford, Lord, ii. 234
- Stamp Duty on Newspapers, attempted repeal of, in 1835, and reduction in 1836, iii. 361
- Duty on Periodicals, repeal of, attempted by Mr. Hume, ii. 140
- Stanhope, Earl, iv. 174, 189
- , Lady Hester, death of, iv. 56
- Stanley, Mr. E. G. S. (Lord), chief secretary for Ireland, ii. 411; colonial secretary, iii. 13, 22, 30, sq., 57, 174, 209, 247, 296, 332, 342, sq.; iv. 86; colonial secretary, 1841, 91, 115, 286, 395, 398
- State, Church and, difficulties between, iii. 347
- Statesmanship, a new character of, inaugurated by the accession of Canning, i. 432
- Steam and Railways, iv. 442
- Ships in the East, iii. 138
- Steele, Thomas, iv. 230
- Stephens, Rev. J., Chartist orator, iii. 488
- Stephenson, Rowland, embezzlement by, ii. 319
- , George, the engineer, iv. 434
- Steuble and Hubert invent infernal machine, iii. 407
- Stevens, composer, death of, iv. 66
- Stewart, Professor Dugald, death of, in 1828, ii. 363
- Stirling, Captain, ii. 488
- Stockdale, J. J., iv. 22
- , J. J., his prosecution of the Hansards, iii. 376
- Stockport, destitution in, iv. 156
- Stocks, removal of St. Clements Danes, ii. 83
- Stoddart, Colonel, fate of, iv. 145
- Storm of 1839, disastrous, iii. 500
- Stothard, Thomas, death of, iii. 161
- Stourbridge, riots at, in 1842, iv. 158
- Stourton, Lord, ii. 234
- Stowell, Lord, ii. 71; death of, in 1836, iv. 62
- Stradbroke, Earl of, iv. 304
- Strafford, Lord (*see* Sir John Byng), i. 150, 254
- Strasburg, insurrection of, i. 408
- Strathbogie Case, the, iv. 255
- Strike of Manchester Spinners, i. 253
- Strikes, i. 471
- Strutt, Mr., iii. 399
- Sturge, Joseph, iv. 232
- Suffield, Lord, ii. 140, 344; iii. 9; death, iv. 37
- Sugar Duties, debate on, iv. 31; domestic and anti-slavery views of the, 189, sq., 309, sq.
- Duties, iv. 383
- Sugden, Sir Edward, iii. 452; iv. 224
- Suicides from the London Monument, iv. 49
- , statistics of 1833, iii. 143
- Sun-painting or Photography, iv. 442
- Sunderland, riot of seamen, 1825-26, ii. 23
- Supplies, petitions to Parliament to refuse, unless Reform Bill pass, ii. 471, 472
- Surrey, Lord, ii. 228
- Sussex, Duke of, i. 241; iii. 388, 479; death of, iv. 411
- Sutherland, Duke of, iv. 8
- , Colonel, i. 419
- Sutton, Mr. Manners ('Speaker'), i. 248, 266; created Lord Canterbury, iii. 180; death, iv. 418
- Swan River Settlement, state of the, ii. 489
- Sweden and Norway, i. 13; disputes between, iii. 430
- Swiney, Dr., death of, in 1844, iv. 433
- Switzerland, reforms in, iii. 123
- , troubles of, iii. 432
- , warfare between aristocratic and democratic principles in, iv. 339
- Sydenham, Lord, ii. 410; iii. 2, 40, 205, 460, sq., 486, 497; iv. 375 (*see* Thompson, Mr. C. Poulett)
- Syria, state of, under Turkish and under Egyptian rule, iv. 342
- Swanston, Captain, i. 197, 206

- Tahiti or Otaheite, island of, iv. 349
- Talbot, Earl, i. 327; retires from vicereignty, 375
- Talfourd, Mr. Serjeant, mover of new Copyright Act, iv. 196
- Talleyrand, i. 5; death of, iii. 414
- Tamerlane, iv. 119
- Tamworth Manifesto, iii. 175
- Tankerville, Lord, iv. 331
- Tara, monster meeting at, iv. 225
- Tariff, the new, its reception in both Houses, iv. 181
- , further remissions in 1846, iv. 402
- Tasmania, or Van Diemen's Land, iv. 371
- Taylor, Sir Herbert, i. 315; iii. 381
- , Jane, death of, ii. 108
- Taxation and Debt, i. 440
- Taxes, reduction of, in 1818, i. 237; in 1823, 445; cry for reduction in 1835, iii. 360
- Teignmouth, Lord, death of, iii. 151
- Teinds, report of commissioners on, in 1837, iii. 353
- Telescope improved, iv. 442
- Telford, Thomas, death of, in 1834, iii. 154
- Temperance Cause, iv. 38
- Movement in Ireland, iii. 310, sq.
- Templemoyle Seminary, iv. 242
- Temporalities Bill, passing of Irish Church, iii. 37
- Ten-hour Labour Bill, debates on the, iv. 215
- Tennyson, Mr., M.P., ii. 179, 403
- , the poet, iv. 436
- Terceira, Captain Walpole, sent to watch Portuguese at, ii. 242
- Territorial Limits settled by the Peace, i. 11
- Test and Corporations Act, ii. 65, 140, 170, sqq.
- Texas and Mexico, American invasion of, iv. 363
- Thames Conservancy, grand spectacle, in 1838, iv. 47
- Thames Tunnel, commenced in 1826, ii. 92; completed, iv. 443
- Tunnel Accidents, ii. 323
- Tharawaddee, the Burmese emperor, iv. 118
- Thelwall, John, death of, in 1834, iii. 148
- Thiers, M., iv. 344
- Thistlewood, Cato-street conspirator, i. 82, 315, sqq.
- Thom ('Sir William Courtenay'), the fanatic, iii. 238
- Thomond, Lord, iii. 277
- Thompson, Captain David, death of, in 1834, iii. 154
- , Colonel, iii. 399
- , Spencean philanthropist, i. 82
- Thomson, Archibald, death of, in 1832, iii. 155
- , Mr. C. Poulett (Lord Sydenham), ii. 410; iii. 2, 40, 205; governor-general of North American Colonies, and death, 460, sq., 486, 497; iv. 375
- Thornton, Mr., evangelical, iii. 54
- Thouars, Dupetit, French admiral, iv. 349
- Three-and-a-half per Cents., reduction of the, iv. 314
- Thurtell, Rev., i. 381
- Tierney, George, i. 20, 226, 239, 243, 248, 252, 268, sqq.; ii. 140, 149; death, 348
- , Rev. Mr., iv. 234
- Tilsit, Peace of, losses to Prussia at, i. 12
- 'Times,' the, its opposition to the new poor law, ii. 508, sq.
- , testimonial to the, iv. 37
- , the, announces intention of Government to repeal Corn Laws, iv. 396
- Tithe Commutation, measure for, introduced by Sir R. Peel, iii. 190
- Commutation Act of 1837, iii. 242
- Tithes, outrages on collectors of Irish, iii. 23-44
- Tocqueville, M. de, quoted in illustration of the ills of Ireland, iii. 289

- Tooke, Horne, iii. 149
 —, Mr. Thomas, quoted, i. 48,
 220, 239, 262, 265, 290; iv. 319
 Torch-light Meetings and Chartism,
 iii. 487
 Tories, Whigs, and Radicals, iii. 171
 Tory Chartists and factious Chartists,
 iii. 264; iv. 162
 Tracts for the Times, ii. 337; iii.
 55
 Tractarians, their doctrine, iii. 55
 — in the English Church, iv.
 270
 Trade, restrictions on, in 1823, i.
 446; emancipation of, dates from
 Huskisson's entry into cabinet,
 448
 Trades Unions, their power and
 tyranny, iii. 94, 485
 Trappani, Prince de, iv. 354
 Tread-wheel, abuse of the punish-
 ment by, ii. 83
 Treaties, debate on foreign, i. 26, *sqq.*
 Trevor, Captain, iv. 136
 Trim, in Ireland, monster meeting
 at, iv. 224
 Troughton, Edward, death of, in
 1835, iv. 53
 Tuam, Archbishop of, action for
 libel by the, ii. 338
 Tuckett, Captain Harvey, iv. 49
 Tuileries, remarkable scene in
 palace of the, ii. 271
 Turkey and Egypt, war between,
 iii. 125; iv. 341
 — and Russia, war between, ii.
 279
 Turner, the painter, iv. 435
 Turnerelli, sculptor, death of, iv.
 67
 Turton, Mr., iii. 446

 Uccalli, orange missionary, iii. 283
 Ulster Association for Reform of the
 Registration, iii. 319
 'Union, repeal of the,' rise of the
 cry, ii. 390
 Unions, national and metropolitan,
 ii. 453, 471
 Union Hymn, ii. 465

 Universities, opening of, to Dis-
 senters, iii. 61.
 United States, renewal of com-
 mercial convention with, i. 266
 University Charter, the London, iii.
 192
 Unknown Tongues, the Irvingite
 gift of, ii. 459
 Uruguay, Province of, i. 140
 Useful Knowledge, Society for the
 Diffusion of, ii. 345; its short-
 comings, 346; publications, 347
 Utrecht, Treaty of, i. 10

 Vagrancy and Mendicity, i. 109
 Valentia, Lord, ii. 350.
 Vancouver's Island, i. 425
 Van Diemen's Land, or Tasmania,
 iv. 371
 Vansittart, Nicholas, chancellor of
 exchequer, i. 21, 135, 238, 277,
 285, 375; retires as Lord Bexley,
 430, 440; ii. 133
 Van Capellan, Dutch admiral, i. 93
 Venezuela, Spanish Revolution, in
 i. 134
 Verner, Colonel, iii. 307
 Verona, Congress of, in 1822, i. 392,
 416
 Versailles, Treaty of, i. 11
 Verulam, Earl of, iv. 237
 Vesuvius in 1820, ii. 96
 Veto Act, iv. 253
 Viceroyalty of Ireland, discussion
 on the, iv. 243
 Victoria, Queen (early life, iii. 131);
 accession, 382, 389, *sq.*; the
 Whig coterie, 394, 472; corona-
 tion and marriage, 477; attacks
 on, 499; iv. 34, 35; receives
 presents from Emperor of China,
 115; visits Louis Philippe, 348
 Vienna, Congress of, i. 2, *sqq.*
 —, Russian conference at, in
 1844, iv. 335
 Villele, M., i. 394; resignation, ii.
 252
 Villemain, M., ii. 249
 Villiers, Mr., iii. 376, 399, 496, *sq.*;
 iv. 173, 207, 288, 300, 389
 Volta, death of, in 1827, ii. 367

- Volunteers, the Irish, ii. 41, 388
 Vyvyan, Sir Richard, ii. 433, 439
- Wakefield, Edward and William, imprisoned for abduction, ii. 319
 —, Mr., and his plan of colonization, iv. 373
 —, Priscilla, death of, in 1832, iii. 162
 Wales, Prince of, birth of the, iv. 35, 169
 Walker, Lieutenant-colonel, i. 184, *sqq.*
 Wallace, Thomas (Lord), president of the board of trade in 1822, i. 452; iv. 16; death of, in 1844, 413
 Walpole, Captain, ii. 242
 War, Continental, cost of, i. 8
 Warburton, Mr., iii. 2, 134; iv. 330
 Ward, Mr. J. W. (Lord Dudley), i. 15, 33, 141, 171, 219, 252, 360; ii. 135 (Earl), foreign secretary, 149, 163, 181; death, iii. 151
 —, Robert Plumer, quoted, i. 283, 284, 311, 333, 342, 366, 375
 —, Mr., motion on Irish Church, iii. 40, *sq.*, 216, 399; iv. 288, 389
 —, his degradation by convocation, iv. 269
 Warde, Sir Henry, governor of Barbadoes, i. 463
 Warsaw, Duchy of, divided and bestowed on Prussia, i. 12
 —, Emperor Nicholas at, iii. 424
 Watson, Mr. (the elder), i. 80; tried for high treason, 85, 157; death, iv. 60
 Watson (the younger), leader of sedition, i. 85, 157
 —, Dr., of the deaf and dumb institution, death of, in 1829, ii. 375
 Waterloo, i. 7
 Water-cure, a check on empiricism, iv. 445
 Waterproof Clothing, invention of, iv. 443
- Watt, James, statue of, in Westminster Abbey, ii. 94
 Waverley Novels, sale of the copyright of, ii. 333
 Weather and Potato-rot of 1845, iv. 390, *sq.*
 Weddell, James, South Polar explorer, death of, in 1840, iv. 55
 Weekes, Mr., researches on the formation of insects, iv. 52
 Weights and Measures, Act establishing uniformity of, i. 484
 Welch, Dr., and the Scotch Church Secession, iv. 262
 Wellesley, Marquis, i. 44; viceroy, 376; ii. 380; iii. 303; death of, iv. 411
 —, Mr., ii. 473
 Wellington Administration, ii. 161, *sqq.*, 176, *sqq.*, 205, *sq.*
 —, Duke of, i. 1, *sqq.*, 129, 256, *sqq.*, 317, 389, 430, *sqq.*; ii. 120, *sqq.*; premier, 161, 172, 205, *sq.*, 217, *sq.*, 241; French hatred of, 252, *sq.*, 284, *sq.*; prosecutes the press, 290, 301, 379, *sq.*, 386, *sq.*; utters his declaration against Reform, 401, *sq.*, 466, *sq.*; fails to form a ministry, 470, *sq.*, 507; iii. 32, 38, *sq.*, 57, 78, 104, 173, *sq.*, 201; suspected by Orange clubs of designs upon the Crown, 271, 303, 331, 371, 382, 417, 456, 471, *sq.*; iv. 13, 83, 94, 115, 277, *sq.*, 396, *sq.*, 401, 411
 Welsh and Scotch Judicature, ii. 295
 Wesley, John, i. 380
 —, Charles, death of, iii. 70
 —, Samuel, death of, iv. 66
 West, Benjamin, President of Royal Academy, death of, in 1820, ii. 106
 Westall, artist, death of, iv. 67
 Western, Mr., his resolutions on agricultural distress, i. 46; ii. 141
 West Indies, abolition of slavery in the, iii. 7-18
 Westminster Abbey, fire at, in 1829, ii. 322
 —, Marquis of, his death, iv. 433

- Westminster Election of 1834, iii. 86
- Westmoreland, Lord, ii. 133, 238
- Wetherell, Mr. (Sir Charles), i. 249; attorney-general, ii. 235, 448
- Wharnccliffe, Lord, ff. 141, 238, 430, 487; iii. 175, 452; president of council, 1841, iv. 91, 218, 305; death of, iv. 400
- , Lord (*see* Wortley, Mr. Stuart)
- Whately, Dr., Archbishop of Dublin, iii. 61
- Wheat, prices of, i. 48, 220, 240, 262, 290; iii. 364, 482, 484
- Wheelton, John, sheriff, iv. 23
- Whig Administration of Ireland, fails in Tithe Question, iii. 35; its weakness, 45; its effects, 344; iv. 81, *sq.*
- Ministry of 1835, weakness of, iii. 217, 379, 393
- Ministry of 1839, unpopularity and incompetence, iv. 82, 83
- Coterie and Queen Victoria, iii. 394, 472
- Whigs support the government of Canning, ii. 138
- , Tories, and Radicals, iii. 171
- , collapse of, in 1842, iv. 149, *sq.*
- Whitbread, Mr., character, i. 22; proposals for poor law reform and education, 116; and savings banks, 122
- Whiteboys of Ireland, i. 377
- Whitelocke, General, attack on Buenos Ayres, i. 129
- Whitmore, Mr., i. 449
- Whitty, Rev. Irvine, iii. 57
- Wicklow, Earl of, iii. 38
- Wilberforce, Mr., i. 33, 67, 175, 229, 259, 380; iii. 54; death, 58
- Wilbraham, Mr., on liberty of the press, ii. 87
- Wilde, Serjeant, iii. 284
- Wilkie, David, death of, iv. 67
- Wilkins, Sir Charles, death, in 1836, iv. 72
- Wilkins, the architect, death of, iv. 60
- Willans, bookseller at Dewsbury, i. 150
- Willshire, General, iv. 129
- Williamineff, Russian general, iii. 425
- William IV. (Duke of Clarence), ii. 122; accession, 378 (coronation, iii. 130); first message to Parliament, 378, *sq.*; his condescension rebuked by Lord Eldon, 400; dissolves Parliament, 430, *sq.*; vacillation on Reform Question, 447; appeal to peers, 477; reply to Irish bishops, iii. 41; assaulted, 132; his cordiality, 130; illness and death, 379, *sq.*; his life, and domestic relations, 385, *sq.*
- III., statue of, blown from its pedestal in Dublin, iii. 296
- Williams, Chartist, iii. 493
- , Mr. John, motion on Chancery Reform, ii. 69
- , Helen Maria, death of, in 1827, ii. 365
- Wilson, Professor, iv. 436
- , Sir Robert, i. 279; ii. 140
- , Mr. James, chairman of the League, vote of money to, iv. 409
- Wiltshire, distress in, in 1842, iv. 156
- Winchelsea, Lord, duel with the Duke of Wellington, ii. 237, 404
- Windham, Mr., opposes national education, i. 118; 'secret' letter to General Crawford, 129
- Window Duty, alterations in, in 1825, ii. 78; outcry against, in 1834, iii. 84
- Windsor Castle, preservation and improvement of, ii. 327
- Terrace reopened, ii. 97
- Wives, Lord Brougham on the Position of, iv. 6
- Wolff, Dr., iv. 145, 146
- Wollaston, Dr., death of, in 1828, ii. 367; iv. 422
- Wolseley, Sir Charles, i. 291, *sqq.*; imprisoned, 325

- Wood, Alderman (Lord Mayor), his courage during the conspiracy, i. 84, 251, 320; espouses Queen Caroline's cause, 339; death, iv. 414
 —, Mr. John, ii. 471
 —, Mr., and the opening of universities to Dissenters, iii. 63
 Woollen Manufacture, i. 481
 Woolstonecraft, Mary, death of, iv. 80
 Worcester, Bishop of, ii. 463
 Wordsworth, the poet, iv. 194, 435
 Working Classes, legislation for, iv. 203
 Woronzoff, General, iv. 336
 Wortley, Mr. Stuart, i. 453; iv. 86; Lord Wharnccliffe, 400
 Wright, Susanna, ii. 87
 —, John, death of, iv. 427
 Wrottesley, Sir J., iii. 38
 Württemberg, Queen of, her death, ii. 348
 Wyattville, Sir Jeffrey, death of, in 1840, iv. 66
 Wyburd, Lieutenant, murdered, iv. 145
 Wynford, Lord, ii. 411; iii. 254, 276, *sq.*; iv. 9
 Wynn, Mr., i. 233, 372; iii. 69
 Wynyard, in Durham, the seat of the Marquis of Londonderry, fire at, iv. 46
 York, Duke of, i. 67, 267, *sqq.*, 362; ii. 62, 66; death, 117; character, 121; iii. 270
 —, Minster, fire in, in 1829, ii. 320; second fire of, iv. 47
 —, Archbishop of, ii. 172, 463
 Yorkshire Insurrection, i. 157
 'Young England' Party, iv. 153
 'Young Ireland' and its political ignorance, iv. 241
 'Young Germany,' or young literature, iii. 431
 —, Dr. Thomas, the philosopher, death of, ii. 369
 —, Mr., and the Auchterarder Case, iv. 254
 —, Arthur, secretary to the Board of Agriculture, death of, in 1820, ii. 101
 Zillerthal Protestants, their persecution, iii. 433
 Zoll Verein, or Commercial League of Germany, iii. 421
 Zoological Gardens, opening of the London, ii. 326

COMPLETE CATALOGUE
OF
BOHN'S LIBRARIES,

CONTAINING

STANDARD WORKS OF EUROPEAN LITERATURE IN THE ENGLISH LANGUAGE, ON HISTORY, BIOGRAPHY, TOPOGRAPHY, ARCHÆOLOGY, THEOLOGY, ANTIQUITIES, SCIENCE, PHILOSOPHY, NATURAL HISTORY, POETRY, ART, FICTION, WITH DICTIONARIES, AND OTHER BOOKS OF REFERENCE. THE SERIES COMPRISES TRANSLATIONS FROM THE FRENCH, GERMAN, ITALIAN, SPANISH, SCANDINAVIAN, ANGLO-SAXON, LATIN, AND GREEK. PRICE 3s. 6d. OR 5s. PER VOLUME (WITH EXCEPTIONS). A COMPLETE SET IN 651 VOLUMES, PRICE £144 17s. 6d.

Catalogues sent Post-free on Application.

LONDON:
GEORGE BELL AND SONS, YORK STREET,
COVENT GARDEN,
1883.

August, 1833.

COMPLETE CATALOGUE
OF
BOHN'S LIBRARIES.

STANDARD LIBRARY.

A SERIES OF THE BEST ENGLISH AND FOREIGN AUTHORS, PRINTED
IN POST 8VO

281 Vols. at 3s. 6d. each, excepting those marked otherwise.

- Addison's Works.** With the Notes of Bishop HURN, much additional matter, and upwards of 100 Unpublished Letters. Edited by H. G. BORN. *Portrait* and 8 *Engravings on Steel.* In 6 vols.
- Alfieri's Tragedies,** including those published posthumously. Translated into English Verse, and edited with Notes and Introduction, by EDGAR A. BOWRING, C.B. 2 vols.
- Ascham's Scholamaster.** By Prof. I. E. B. MAYOR. *In the press.*
- Bacon's Essays, Apophthegms, Wisdom of the Ancients, New Atlantis, and Henry VII.,** with Introduction and Notes. *Portrait.*
- Ballads and Songs of the Peasantry of England.** Edited by ROBERT BELL.
- Beaumont and Fletcher, a popular Selection from.** By LEON HURR.
- Beckmann's History of Inventions, Discoveries, and Origins.** Revised and enlarged. *Portraits.* In 2 vols.
- Bremer's (Miss) Works.** Translated by MARY HOWITT. *Portrait.* In 4 vols.
Vol. 1. The Neighbours and other Tales.
Vol. 2. The President's Daughter.
Vol. 3. The Home, and Strife and Peace.
Vol. 4. A Diary, the H— Family, &c.
- Brink's Early English Literature to Wiclif.**
- British Poets, from Milton to Kirke WYRR.** Cabinet Edition. In 4 vols.
- Browne's (Sir Thomas) Works.** Edited by SIMON WILKIN. In 3 vols.
- Burke's Works.** In 6 Volumes.
Vol. 1. Vindication of Natural Society, On the Sublime and Beautiful, and Political Miscellanies.
Vol. 2. French Revolution, &c.
Vol. 3. Appeal from the New to the Old Whigs; the Catholic Claims, &c.
Vol. 4. On the Affairs of India, and Charge against Warren Hastings.
Vol. 5. Conclusion of Charge against Hastings; on a Begicide Peace, &c.
Vol. 6. Miscellaneous Speeches, &c. With a General Index.
- Burke's Speeches on Warren Hastings; and Letters.** With Index. In 2 vols. (forming vols. 7 and 8 of the works).
—— **Life.** By PRIOR. New and revised Edition. *Portrait.*
- Burns, Lockhart's Life of.** By W. S. DOUGLAS.
- Butler's (Bp.) Analogy of Religion, and Sermons, with Notes.** *Portrait.*
- Camoëns' Lusiad, Mickle's Translation.** Edited by E. R. HODGKIN.
- Gary's Translation of Dante's Heaven, Hell, and Purgatory.** Copyright edition, being the only one containing Gary's last corrections and additions.
- Garafas (The) of Maddaloni; and Naples under Spanish Dominion.** Translated from the German of Alfred de Beaumont.
- Garrel's Counter Revolution in England.** Fox's History and Lonsdale's Memoir of James II. *Portrait.*
- Cellini (Benvenuto), Memoirs of** Translated by ROSCOE. *Portrait.*
- Cervantes' Galatea.** Translated by GORDON GRILL.
- **Exemplary Novels.** Translated from the Spanish by W. K. KELLY.
- **Don Quixote de la Mancha.** 2 vols.
- Chaucer's Works.** Edited by ROBERT BELL. New Edition, improved. With Introduction by W. W. SKEAT. 4 vols.
- Classic Tales, containing Rasselas, Vicar of Wakefield, Gulliver's Travels, and Sentimental Journey.**
- Coleridge's (S. T.) Friend, A Series of Essays on Morals, Politics, and Religion.**
- (S. T.) **Biographia Literaria, and two Lay Sermons.**
- **Aids to Reflection.** *In the press.*
- **Lectures on Shakespeare.** *In the press.*
- Commines. (See Philip de Commines.)**

BOHN'S VARIOUS LIBRARIES.

- Condé's Dominion of the Arabs in Spain.** Translated by Mrs. FOSBERG. In 3 vols.
- Cowper's Complete Works.** Edited, with Memoir of the Author, by GOURNAY. Illustrated with 50 Engravings. In 8 vols.
Vols. 1 to 4. Memoirs and Correspondence.
Vols. 5 and 6. Poetical Works. Plates.
Vol. 7. Homer's Iliad. Plates.
Vol. 8. Homer's Odyssey. Plates.
- Coxe's Memoirs of the Duke of Marlborough.** *Fortwörtis.* In 3 vols.
*An Atlas of the plans of Marlborough's campaigns, &c. 10s. 6d.
- **History of the House of Austria.** *Fortwörtis.* In 4 vols.
- Cunningham's Lives of Eminent British Painters.** New Edition by Mrs. HAZLITT. 3 vols.
- Defoe's Works.** Edited by Sir WALTER SCOTT. In 7 vols.
- De Lolme on the Constitution of England.** Edited, with Notes, by JOHN MACGREGOR.
- Emerson's Works.** 3 vols.
- Foster's (John) Life and Correspondence.** Edited by J. E. KEELAND. In 2 vols.
- **Lectures at Broadmead Chapel.** Edited by J. E. KEELAND. In 3 vols.
- **Critical Essays.** Edited by J. E. KEELAND. In 2 vols.
- **Essays—On Decision of Character, &c. &c.**
- **Essays—On the Evils of Popular Ignorance, &c.**
- **Fosteriana: Thoughts, Reflections, and Criticisms of the late JOHN FOSTER,** selected from periodical papers, and Edited by HENRY G. BOWNE (nearly 600 pages). 5s.
- Fuller's (Andrew) Principal Works.** With Memoir. *Portrait.*
- Gibbon's Roman Empire.** Complete and Unabridged, with Notes; including, in addition to the Author's own, those of Gaisot, Wenzel, Niebuhr, Higo, Hoelder, and other foreign scholars; and an elaborate Index. Edited by an English Churchman. In 7 vols.
- Goethe's Works,** Translated into English. In 6 vols.
Vols. 1. and 2. Autobiography, 20 Books; and Annals. *Portrait.*
Vol. 3. Faust. Two Parts. By Miss SWANWICK.
Vol. 4. Novels and Tales.
Vol. 5. Wilhelm Meister's Apprenticeship.

Goethe's Works—continued.

- Vol. 6. Conversations with Eckermann and Soret. Translated by JOHN OXFORD.
- Vol. 7. Poems and Ballads, including Hermann and Dorothea. Translated by E. A. BOWRING, C.B.
- Vol. 8. Götz von Berlichingen, Torquato Tasso, Egmont, Iphigenia, Clavigo, Wayward Lover, and Fellow Culprits. By Sir WALTER SCOTT, Miss SWANWICK, and E. A. BOWRING, C.B. With Engraving.
- Vol. 9. Wilhelm Meister's Travels.
- Vol. 10. Tour in Italy, 2 Parts, and Residence in Rome.
- Vol. 11. Miscellaneous Travels. Switzerland, France, Mainz & Rhine Tour.
- **Correspondence with Schiller.**
See Schiller.
- Greene, Marlowe, and Ben Jonson,** Poems of. Edited by ROBERT BELL With Biographical. In 4 vol.
- Gregory's (Dr.) Evidences, Doctrines, and Duties of the Christian Religion.**
Translated by A. R. BOOBLE.
- **History of the English Revolution of 1640.** Translated by WILLIAM HAZLITT. *Portrait.*
- **History of Civilization.** Translated by WILLIAM HAZLITT. In 3 vols *Portrait.*
- Haslitt's Table Talk.** A New Edition in one volume.
- **Lectures on the Comic Writers, and on the English Poets.**
- **Lectures on the Literature of the Age of Elizabeth, and on Characters of Shakspeare's Plays.**
- **Plain Speaker.**
- **Round Table; and the Conversations of JAMES MACKENZIE, R.A.; Characteristics, &c.**
- **Sketches and Essays, and Winterslow (Essays Written there).** New Edition.
- Hall's (Rev. Robert) Miscellaneous Works and Remains,** with Memoir by Dr. GREGORY, and an Essay on his Character by JOHN FOSTER. *Portrait.*
- Hawthorne's Tales.** In 2 vols.
Vol. 1. Twice Told Tales, and the Snow Image.
Vol. 2. Scarlet Letter, and the House with the seven Gables.
- Heine's Poems,** complete, from the German, by E. A. BOWRING, C.B. &c.
- Hungary: its History and Revelations;** with a Memoir of Kosuth from new and authentic sources. *Portrait.*

A CATALOGUE OF

- Hutchinson (Colonel), Memoirs of with the Siege of Latham House.
- Irving's (Washington) Life and Letters. By his Nephew, FERRIS E. IRVING. In 2 vols.
- Complete Works. In 15 vols.
- Vol. 1. Saumagundi and Knickerbocker *Portrait of the Author*.
- Vol. 2. Sketch Book and Life of Goldsmith.
- Vol. 3. Bracebridge Hall and Abbotsford and Newstead.
- Vol. 4. Tales of a Traveller and the Alhambra.
- Vol. 5. Conquest of Granada and Conquest of Spain.
- Vols. 6 and 7. Life of Columbus and Companions of Columbus, with a new Index. *Fine Portrait*.
- Vol. 8. Astoria and Tour in the Prairies.
- Vol. 9. Mahomet and his Successors.
- Vol. 10. Wolfert's Roost and Adventures of Captain Bonneville.
- Vol. 11. Biographies and Miscellanies.
- Vols. 12-15. Life of Washington. *Portrait*.
- For separate Works, see Cheap Series.
- James's (G. P. R.) Richard Coeur-de-Lion, King of England. *Portrait*. 2 vols.
- Louis XIV. *Portrait*. 2 vols.
- Jameson's Shakespeare's Heroines: Characteristics of Women. Moral, Poetical, and Historical.
- Junius's Letters, with Notes, Additions, and an Index. In 2 vols.
- La Fontaine's Fables. Translated from the French by E. WAGNER, JUN.
- Lamartine's History of the Girondists. *Portrait*. In 3 vols.
- Restoration of the Monarchy, with Index. *Portrait*. In 4 vols.
- French Revolution of 1848, with a fine *Frontispiece*.
- Lamb's (Charles) Elia and Eliana. Complete Edition.
- Dramatic Poets of the Time of Elizabeth; including his Selections from the Garrick Plays.
- Lans's History of Painting. Translated by ROSCOE. *Portrait*. In 2 vols.
- Lappenberg's Anglo-Saxon Kings. 2 vols.
- Leasing's Dramatic Works. Complete, with Memoir by HELEN ZIMMERN. *Portrait*. 2 vols.
- Laokoön. (By BEASLEY) Hamburg Dramatic Notes, Representation of Death (by Miss ZIMMERN), *Frontispiece*.
- Locke's Philosophical Works, containing an Essay on the Human Understanding, &c., with Notes and Index by J. A. DE JOHN. *Portrait*. In 2 vols.
- Locke's Life and Letters, with Extracts from his Common-Place Books, by LORD KING.
- Luther's Table Talk. Translated by WILLIAM HAZLITT. *Portrait*.
- Machiavelli's History of Florence, The Prince, and other Works. *Portrait*.
- Martineau's, Harriet, History of England, from 1800-15.
- History of the Peace, from 1815-1846. 4 vols.
- Menzel's History of Germany. *Portrait*. In 3 vols.
- Michelet's Life of Luther. Translated by WILLIAM HAZLITT.
- French Revolution, with Index. *Frontispiece*.
- Mignet's French Revolution from 1789 to 1814. *Portrait*.
- Milton's Prose Works, with Index. *Portrait*. In 5 vols.
- Mitford's (Mary R.) Our Village. Improved Ed., complete. *Illustrated*. 2 vols.
- Molière's Dramatic Works. Translated by C. H. WALL. In 3 vols. *Portrait*.
- Montesquieu's Spirit of the Laws. A new Edition revised and corrected. 2 vols. *Portrait*.
- Neander's Church History. Translated: with General Index. In 10 vols.
- Life of Christ. Translated.
- First Planting of Christianity, and Antignostikus. Translated. In 2 vols.
- History of Christian Dogmas. Translated. In 2 vols.
- Christian Life in the Early and Middle Ages, including his 'Light in Dark Places.' Translated.
- Ockley's History of the Saracens Revised and completed. *Portrait*.
- Percy's Reliques of Ancient English Poetry. Reprinted from the Original Edition, and Edited by J. V. PRIORAND. In 2 vols.
- Philip de Commines, Memoirs of, containing the Histories of Louis XI. and Charles VIII. and of Charles the Bold, Duke of Burgundy. To which is added, The Scandalous Chronicle, or Secret History of Louis XI. *Portrait*. In 2 vols.
- Plutarch's Lives. By G. LONG and A. STEWART. 4 Vols.
- Poetry of America. Selections from 200 American Poets, from 1776-1876. Edited by W. J. LINTON. *Portrait*.

BOHN'S VARIOUS LIBRARIES.

- Ranke's History of the Popes.** Translated by E. FOSBERG. In 3 vols.
- **Servia and the Servian Revolution.**
- Reynolds' (Sir Joshua) Literary Works.** *Portrait.* In 3 vols.
- Richter (Jean Paul Fr.) Levana and Autobiography.** With Memor.
- **Flower, Fruit, and Thorn Pieces.** A Novel.
- Rosece's Life and Pontificate of Leo X.,** with the Copyright Notes, and an Index. *Portraits.* In 3 vols.
- **Life of Lorenzo de Medici,** with the Copyright Notes, &c. *Portrait.*
- Russia, History of,** by WALTER K. KELLY. *Portraits.* In 3 vols.
- Schiller's Works.** Translated into English. In 6 vols.
- Vol. 1. Thirty Years' War, and Revolt of the Netherlands.
- Vol. 2. Continuation of the Revolt of the Netherlands; Wallenstein's Camp; the Piccolomini; the Death of Wallenstein; and William Tell.
- Vol. 3. Don Carlos, Mary Stuart, Maid of Orleans, and Bride of Messina.
- Vol. 4. The Robbers, Fiesco, Love and Intrigue, and the Ghost-Seer.
- Vol. 5. Poems. Translated by EDGAR BOWRING, C.B.
- Vol. 6. Philosophical Letters and Aesthetic Essays.
- **Correspondence with Goethe,** translated by L. DORA SCAMITZ. 2 vols.
- Schlegel's Philosophy of Life and of Language,** translated by A. J. W. MORISON.
- **History of Literature, Ancient and Modern.** Now first completely translated, with General Index.
- Schlegel's Philosophy of History.** Translated by J. R. ROBERTSON. *Portrait.*
- **Dramatic Literature.** Translated. *Portrait.*
- **Modern History.**
- **Aesthetic and Miscellaneous Works.**
- Sheridan's Dramatic Works and Life.** *Portrait.*
- Sismondi's Literature of the South of Europe.** Translated by ROSCOE. *Portraits.* In 3 vols.
- Smith's (Adam) Theory of the Moral Sentiments;** with his Essay on the First Formation of Language.
- Smyth's (Professor) Lectures on Modern History.** In 2 vols.
- **Lectures on the French Revolution.** In 2 vols.
- Spinoza's Works.** 2 vols. } *In the press.*
- Sturm's Morning Communings with God, or Devotional Meditations for Every Day in the Year.**
- Sully, Memoirs of the Duke of, Prime Minister to Henry the Great.** *Portrait.* In 4 vols.
- Taylor's (Bishop Jeremy) Holy Living and Dying.** *Portrait.*
- Thierry's Conquest of England by the Normans.** Translated by WILLIAM HAZLITT. *Portrait.* In 2 vols.
- Ulrici (Dr.) Shakespeare's Dramatic Art.** Translated by L. D. SCHMITZ. 2 vols.
- Vasari's Lives of the Painters, Sculptors, and Architects.** Translated by Mrs. FOSTER. 5 vols.
- Wesley's (John) Life.** By ROBERT SOUTHBY. New and Complete Edition. Double volume. With *Portrait.* 5s.
- Wheatley on the Book of Common Prayer.** *Frontispiece.*

HISTORICAL LIBRARY.

21 Vols. at 5s. each.

- Evelyn's Diary and Correspondence.** Illustrated with numerous *Portraits*, &c. In 4 vols.
- Pepys' Diary and Correspondence,** Edited by LORD BRAYBROOK. With Notes—Important Additions, including numerous Letters. Illustrated with many *Portraits*. In 4 vols.
- Jesse's Memoirs of the Reign of the Stuarts,** including the Protectorate. With General Index. *Upwards of 40 Portraits.* In 3 vols.
- Jesse's Memoirs of the Pretenders and their Adherents.** 6 *Portraits.*
- Hugent's (Lord) Memorials of Hampden, his Party, and Times.** 12 *Portraits.*
- Strickland's (Agnes) Lives of the Queens of England, from the Norman Conquest.** From official records and authentic documents, private and public. Revised Edition. In 6 vols.
- **Life of Mary Queen of Scots.** 2 vols.

A CATALOGUE OF

COLLEGIATE SERIES.

10 Vols. at 5s. each.

- Carlyle's Dants. The Inferno. Translation. Text and Notes. Second Edition. *Portrait.*
- Dante. The Purgatorio. By S. DUGDALE.
- Dobree's Adversaria. By Prof. WAGNER. 2 vols.
- Donaldson's Theatre of the Greeks. Illustrated with Lithographs and numerous Woodcuts.
- Keightley's Classical Mythology. New Edition. Revised by Dr. L. SCHMITZ. With 12 plates.
- Herodotus, Turner's (Dawson W.) Notes to. With Map, &c.
- Herodotus, Wheeler's Analysis and Summary of.
- Thucydides, Wheeler's Analysis of.
- New Testament (The) in Greek. Griesbach's Text, with the readings of Mill and Schois, Parallel References, a Critical Introduction and Chronological Tables. *Two fac-similes of Greek MSS.* 2s. 6d.; or with Lexicon, 5s. Lexicon Separately. 2s.

PHILOSOPHICAL LIBRARY.

12 Vols. at 5s. each, excepting those marked otherwise.

- Comte's Philosophy of the Sciences. By G. H. LEWES.
- Draper (J. W.) A History of the Intellectual Development of Europe. By JOHN WILLIAM DRAPER, M.D., LL.D. A New Edition, thoroughly Revised by the Author. In 3 vols.
- Hegel's Lectures on the Philosophy of History. Translated by J. SERRA, M.A.
- Kant's Critique of Pure Reason. Translated by J. M. D. MILLARJON.
- Prolegomena and Metaphysical Foundations. E. B. BAX. 5s.
- Logic; or, the Science of Inference. A Popular Manual. By J. DEVRY.
- Miller's (Professor) History Philosophically considered. In 4 vols. 3s. 6d each.
- Tennemann's Manual of the History of Philosophy. Continued by J. R. MORELL.

ECCLESIASTICAL AND THEOLOGICAL LIBRARY.

15 Vols. at 6s. each, excepting those marked otherwise.

- Bleek (F.) An Introduction to the Old Testament, by FRIEDRICH BLEEK. Edited by JOHANN BLEEK and ADOLF KAMPHAUSEN. Translated from the German by G. H. VENABLE, under the supervision of the Rev. E. VENABLE, Canon of Lincoln. New Edition. In 2 vols.
- Chillingworth's Religion of Protestants. 2s. 6d.
- Eusebius' Ecclesiastical History. With Notes.
- Hardwick's History of the Articles of Religion. To which is added a Series of Documents from A.D. 1538 to A.D. 1615. Together with Illustrations from Contemporary Sources. New Edition, revised by Rev. F. FAOSTER.
- Henry's (Matthew) Commentary on the Psalms. *Numerous Illustrations.*
- Pearson on the Creed. New Edition. With Analysis and Notes.
- Philo Judæus, Works of; the contemporary of Josephus. Translated by C. D. YONGE. In 4 vols.
- Socrates' Ecclesiastical History, in continuation of Eusebius. With the Notes of Valestus.
- Sosomen's Ecclesiastical History, from A.D. 324-440; and the Ecclesiastical History of Philostorgius.
- Theodoret and Evagrius. Ecclesiastical Histories, from A.D. 332 to A.D. 427 and from A.D. 431 to A.D. 544.
- Wieseler's Chronological Synopsis of the Four Gospels. Translated by CANON VENABLES. New Edition, revised.

BOHN'S VARIOUS **ICAL**

ANTIQUARIAN LIBRARY

35 Vols. at 5s. each.

- Bede's Ecclesiastical History, and the Anglo-Saxon Chronicle.**
- Boethius's Consolation of Philosophy.** In Anglo-Saxon, with the A. S. Metres, and an English Translation, by the Rev. S. Fox.
- Brand's Popular Antiquities of England, Scotland, and Ireland.** By Sir HENRY BRAND. In 2 vols.
- Chronicles of the Crusaders.** Richard of Devisee, Geoffrey de Vinsant, Lord de Joinville.
- Dyer's British Popular Customs, Present and Past.** An Account of the various Games and Customs associated with different days of the year. By the Rev. T. F. THURKILL DYER, M.A. With Index.
- Early Travels in Palestine.** Willibald, Sewulf, Benjamin of Tudela, Mandeville, Le Broquiere, and Mandrell; all unabridged. Edited by THOMAS WATSON.
- Ellis's Early English Metrical Romances.** Revised by J. O. HALLIWELL.
- Florence of Worcester's Chronicle, with the Two Continuations: comprising Annals of English History to the Reign of Edward I.**
- Gesta Romanorum.** Edited by WYNFORD HOOPER, B.A.
- Giraldus Cambrensis' Historical Works: Topography of Ireland; History of the Conquest of Ireland; Itinerary through Wales; and Description of Wales.** With Index. Edited by THOMAS WATSON.
- Henry of Huntingdon's History of the English, from the Roman Invasion to Henry II.; with the Acts of King Stephen, &c.**
- Inglulph's Chronicle of the Abbey of Croyland, with the Continuations by Peter of Blois and other Writers.** By H. T. RILEY.
- Keightley's Fairy Mythology.** *Engraving by Cruikshank.*
- Lepsius's Letters from Egypt, Ethiopia, and the Peninsula of Sinal.**
- Mallet's Northern Antiquities.** By Bishop PEARCE. With an Abstract of the Eyrbiggia Saga, by Sir WALZAM SCOTT. Edited by J. A. BLACKWELL.
- Marco Polo's Travels.** The Translation of Marsden. Edited by THOMAS WRIGHT.
- Matthew Paris's Chronicle.** In 5 vols. FIRST SECTION: Roger of Wendover's Flowers of English History, from the Descent of the Saxons to A.D. 1235. Translated by Dr. GILES. In 2 vols. SECOND SECTION: From 1235 to 1273. With Index to the entire Work. In 3 vols.
- Matthew of Westminster's Flowers of History, especially such as relate to the affairs of Britain; to A.D. 1367.** Translated by C. D. YOUNG. In 2 vols.
- Ordericus Vitalis' Ecclesiastical History of England and Normandy.** Translated with Notes, by T. FORESTER, M.A. In 4 vols.
- Pauli (Dr. R.) Life of Alfred the Great.** Translated from the German. To which is appended Alfred's Anglo-Saxon version of Croesus, with a literal Translation, and an Anglo-Saxon Grammar and Glossary.
- Roger De Hoveden's Annals of English History; from A.D. 752 to A.D. 1201.** Edited by H. T. RILEY. In 3 vols.
- Six Old English Chronicles, viz.:**—Æsæ's Life of Alfred, and the Chronicles of Ethelward, Gilda, Neannus, Geoffrey of Monmouth, and Richard of Cirencester.
- William of Malmesbury's Chronicle of the Kings of England.** Translated by SHARPE.
- Yule-Tide Stories.** A Collection of Scandinavian Tales and Traditions. Edited by B. THORPE.

ILLUSTRATED LIBRARY.

84 Vols. at 5s. each, excepting those marked otherwise.

- Allen's Battles of the British Navy.** Revised and enlarged. Numerous fine Portraits. In 2 vols.
- Andersen's Danish Legends and Fairy Tales.** With many Tales not in any other edition. Translated by CAROLINE PRACHEY. 120 Wood Engravings.
- Ariosto's Orlando Furioso.** In English Verse. By W. S. ROSS. Twelve fine Engravings. In 2 vols.
- Bechstein's Cage and Chamber Birds.** Including Sweet's Warblers. Enlarged edition. Numerous plates.
. All other editions are abridged.
With the plates coloured. 7s. 6d.

CATALOGUE OF

- Bonomi's Nine Palaces.** New Edition, revised and considerably enlarged, both in matter and Plates. Upwards of 300 Engravings.
- Butler's Hudibras.** With Variorum Notes, a Biography, and a General Index. Edited by HENRY G. BOMI. Thirty beautiful Illustrations.
- ; or, further illustrated with 62 *Outlines Portraits*. In 2 vols. 10s.
- Cattermole's Evenings at Haddon Hall.** 24 exquisite Engravings on Steel, from designs by himself the Letterpress by the BARONESS DE CARABELLA.
- China, Pictorial, Descriptive, and Historical,** with some Account of Ava and the Burmese, Siam, and Anam. Nearly 100 Illustrations.
- Cruik's (G. L.) Pursuit of Knowledge under Difficulties,** illustrated by Anecdotes and Memoirs. Revised Edition. With numerous Portraits.
- Cruikshank's Three Courses and a Dessert.** A Series of Tales, with 50 humorous Illustrations by Cruikshank.
- **Punch and Judy.** With 24 Illustrations. 5s. With Coloured Plates. 7s. 6d.
- Dante,** translated by I. C. WRIGHT, M.A. New Edition, carefully revised. Portrait and 34 Illustrations on Steel, after Flaxman.
- Didron's History of Christian Art in the Middle Ages.** From the French. Upwards of 150 outline Engravings.
- Dyer (T. H.) The History of Pompeii;** its Buildings and Antiquities. An account of the City, with a full description of the Remains, and an Itinerary for Visitors. Edited by T. H. DYER, LL.D. Illustrated with nearly 300 Wood Engravings, a large Map, and a Plan of the Forum. A New Edition, revised and brought down to 1874. 7s. 6d.
- Gil Bias, The Adventures of.** 24 Engravings on Steel, after Smirke, and 10 Etchings by George Cruikshank. 6s.
- Grimm's Gammer Græthel;** or, German Fairy Tales and Popular Stories. Translated by EDGAR TAYLOR. Numerous Woodcuts by Cruikshank. 3s. 6d.
- Holbein's Dance of Death, and Bible Cuts.** Upwards of 150 subjects, beautifully engraved in fac-simile, with Introduction and Descriptions by the late FRANKS DOUG and Dr. T. F. DIDRON, 2 vols. in 1. 7s. 6d.
- Kowitt's (Mary) Pictorial Calendar of the Seasons.** Embodying the whole of Aiken's Calendar of Nature. Upwards of 100 Engravings.
- (Mary and William) **Stories of English and Foreign Life.** Twenty beautiful Engravings.
- India, Pictorial, Descriptive, and Historical,** from the Earliest Times. Upwards of 100 fine Engravings on Wood, and a Map.
- Jesse's Anecdotes of Dogs.** New Edition, with large additions. Numerous fine Woodcuts after Harvey, Bewick, and others.
- ; or, with the addition of 34 highly-finished Steel Engravings. 7s. 6d.
- King's Natural History of Precious Stones, and of the Precious Metals.** With numerous Illustrations. Price 6s.
- **Natural History of Gems or Decorative Stones, Finely Illustrated.** 6s.
- **Handbook of Engraved Gems.** Finely Illustrated. 6s.
- Kitto's Scripture Lands and Biblical Atlas.** 24 Maps, beautifully engraved on Steel, with a Consulting Index.
- ; with the maps coloured, 7s. 6d.
- Krummacher's Parables.** Translated from the German. Forty Illustrations by Clayton, engraved by Daisiel.
- Lindsay's (Lord) Letters on Egypt, Edom, and the Holy Land.** New Edition, enlarged. Thirty-six beautiful Engravings, and 2 Maps.
- Lodge's Portraits of Illustrious Personages of Great Britain,** with Memoirs. Two Hundred and Forty Portraits, engraved on Steel. 8 vols.
- Longfellow's Poetical Works.** Twenty-four page Engravings, by Birket Foster and others, and a Portrait.
- ; or, without illustrations, 3s. 6d.
- **Prose Works.** 16 page Engravings by Birket Foster, &c.
- Loudon's (Mrs.) Entertaining Naturalist.** Revised by W. S. DALLAS, F.L.S. With nearly 600 Woodcuts.
- Marryat's Masterman Ready;** or, The Wreck of the Pacific. 93 Woodcuts. 3s. 6d.
- **Poor Jack.** With 16 Illustrations, after Designs by O. Stanfield, R.A. 3s. 6d.
- **Mission;** or, Scenes in Africa. (Written for Young People.) Illustrated by Gilbert and Daisiel. 3s. 6d.
- **Pirate; and Three Cutters.** New Edition, with a Memoir of the Author. With 8 Steel Engravings, from Drawings by O. Stanfield, R.A. 3s. 6d.
- **Privateers - Man One Hundred Years Ago.** Eight Engravings on Steel, after Stothard. 3s. 6d.
- **Settlers in Canada.** New Edition. Ten fine Engravings by Gilbert and Daisiel. 3s. 6d.

- Maxwell's Victories of Wellington:** and the British Armies. *Steel Engravings.*
- Michael Angelo and Raphael, their Lives and Works.** By DUFFA and QUARRMERE DE QUENOT. With 13 Engravings on Steel.
- Miller's History of the Anglo-Saxons.** Written in a popular style, on the basis of Sharon Turner. *Portrait of Alfred, Map of Saxon Britain, and 12 elaborate Engravings on Steel.*
- Milton's Poetical Works.** With a Memoir by JAMES MONTGOMERY, Todd's Verbal Index to all the Poems, and Explanatory Notes. With 120 Engravings by Thompson and others, from Drawings by W. Harvey. 2 vols.
- Vol. 1. Paradise Lost, complete, with Memoir, Notes, and Index.
- Vol. 2. Paradise Regained, and other Poems, with Verbal Index to all the Poems.
- Mudie's British Birds.** Revised by W. G. L. MARTIN. *Fifty-two Figures and 1 Plates of Eggs.* In 2 vols.
- ; or, with the plates coloured, 7s. 6d. per vol.
- Naval and Military Heroes of Great Britain;** or, Calendar of Victory. Being a Record of British Valour and Conquest by Sea and Land, on every day in the year, from the time of William the Conqueror to the Battle of Inkermann. By Major JOHN R. M., and Lieutenant F. H. NICOLAS, R.M. *Twenty-four Portraits.* 6s.
- Nicolini's History of the Jesuits:** their Origin, Progress, Doctrines, and Designs. *Fine Portraits of Loyola, Lainez, Javier, Borgia, Aquaviva, Pore la Chaise, and Pope Ganganelli.*
- Petrarch's Sonnets, and other Poems.** Translated into English Verse. By various hands. With a Life of the Poet, by THOMAS CAMPBELL. With 18 Engravings.
- Pickering's History of the Races of Man,** with an Analytical Synopsis of the Natural History of Man. By Dr. HALL. *Illustrated by numerous Portraits.*
- ; or, with the plates coloured, 7s. 6d.
- *. An excellent Edition of a work originally published at 3s. 6s. by the American Government.
- Pictorial Handbook of Modern Geography,** on a Popular Plan. 3s. 6d. *Illustrated by 180 Engravings and 51 Maps.* 6s.
- ; or, with the maps coloured, 1s. 6d.
- Pope's Poetical Works.** Edited by ROBERT CASSELLER. *Numerous Engravings.* 2 vols.
- ; and, With Introduction and Notes by J. S. WATSON, M.A. *Illustrated by the entire Series of Flaxman's Designs, beautifully engraved by Moses (in the full two size).*
- ; or, by other translators, including Chapman, and Introduction and Notes by J. S. WATSON, M.A. *Flaxman's Designs beautifully engraved by Moses.*
- ; Life. Including many of his Letters. By ROBERT CASSELLER. New Edition, revised and enlarged. *Illustrations.* The preceding 6 vols. make a complete and elegant edition of Pope's Poetical Works and Translations for 25s.
- Pottery and Porcelain, and other Objects of Vertu** (a Guide to the Knowledge of). To which is added an Engraved List of Marks and Monograms. By HENRY G. BORN. *Numerous Engravings.*
- ; or, coloured. 10s. 6d.
- Front's (Father) Reliques.** Revised Edition. *Twenty-one spirited Etchings by Machise.* 5s.
- Recreations in Shooting.** By "CRAVEN." New Edition, revised and enlarged. *82 Engravings on Wood, after Harvey, and 9 Engravings on Steel, chiefly after A. Cooper, R.A.*
- Redding's History and Descriptions of Wines,** Ancient and Modern. *Twenty beautiful Woodcuts.*
- Bennie's Insect Architecture.** New Edition. Revised by the Rev. J. G. WOOD, M.A.
- Robinson Crusoe.** With Illustrations by STOTHARD and HARVEY. *Twelve beautiful Engravings on Steel, and 74 on Wood.*
- ; or, without the Steel illustrations, 3s. 6d.
- Rome in the Nineteenth Century.** New Edition. Revised by the Author. *Illustrated by 34 Steel Engravings.* 2 vols.
- Sharpe's History of Egypt,** from the Earliest Times till the Conquest by the Arabs, A.D. 640. By SAMUEL SHARPE. With 2 Maps and upwards of 400 Illustrative Woodcuts. Sixth and Cheaper Edition. 2 vols.
- Southey's Life of Nelson.** With Additional Notes. *Illustrated with 84 Engravings.*
- Starling's (Miss) Noble Deeds of Women;** or, Examples of Female Courage, Fortitude, and Virtue. *Fourteen Illustrations.*
- Stuart and Revett's Antiquities of Athens,** and other Monuments of Greece. *Illustrated in 11 Steel Plates, and numerous Woodcuts.*

CATALOGUE OF

- Illustrations on Steel, and 24 on*
by Thurston.
- Delivered.** Translated into English Spenserian Verse, with a new Author. By J. H. WIFFEN. *Illustrations on Steel, and 24 on by Thurston.*
- Walker's Manly Exercises.** Containing Skating, Riding, Driving, Hunting, Shooting, Sailing, Rowing, Swimming, &c. New Edition, revised by "CRAVEN." *Forty-four Steel Plates, and numerous Woodcuts.*
- Walton's Complete Angler.** Edited by EDWARD JESSA, Esq. *Upwards of 200 Engravings.*
- ; or, with 26 additional page *Illustrations on Steel, 1s. 6d.*

Wellington, Life of. From the materials of Maxwell. *Eighteen Engravings.*

Westropp's Handbook of Archaeology New Edition, revised. *Numerous Illustrations. 7s. 6d.*

White's Natural History of Selborne. With Notes by SIR WILLIAM JARDINE and EDWARD JESSA, Esq. *Illustrated by 40 Engravings.*

—; or, with the plates coloured. 7s. 6d.

Young, The, Lady's Book. A Manual of Elegant Recreations, Arts, Sciences, and Accomplishments. *Twelve Hundred Woodcut Illustrations, and several Engravings on Steel. 1s. 6d.*

—; or, cloth gilt, gilt edges, 9s.

CLASSICAL LIBRARY.

95 vols. at 5s. each, *excepting those marked otherwise.*

Æschylus translated into English Verse by A. SWANWICK.

—, Literally Translated into English Prose by an Oxonian. 3s. 6d.

—, **Appendix to.** Containing the Readings given in Hermann's posthumous Edition of Æschylus. By GEORGE BURGES, M.A. 3s. 6d.

Ammianus Marcellinus. History of Rome from Constantius to Valens. Translated by G. D. YONGE, B.A. Dbls. vol., 7s. 6d.

Antoninus. The Thoughts of the Emperor Marcus Aurelius. Translated by G. D. YONGE, M.A. 3s. 6d.

Apuleius, the Golden Ass; Death of Socrates; Florida; and Discourse on Magic. To which is added a Metrical Version of Cupid and Psyche; and Mrs. Tighe's Psyche. *Frontispiece.*

Aristophanes' Comedies. Literally Translated, with Notes and Extracts from Froese's and other Metrical Versions, by W. J. HICKES. 2 vols.

Vol. 1. *Acharnians, Knights, Clouds, Wasps, Peace, and Birds.*

Vol. 2. *Lysistrata, Thesmophoriasuzæ, Frogs, Ecclesiazuzæ, and Plutus.*

Aristotle's Ethics. Literally Translated by Archdeacon BROWN, late Classical Professor of King's College.

— **Politics and Economics.** Translated by E. WALFORD, M.A.

— **Metaphysics.** Literally Translated, with Notes, Analysis, Examination Questions, and Index, by the Rev. JOHN H. M'MARON, M.A., and Gold Medalist in Metaphysics, T.G.D.

Aristotle's History of Animals. In Ten Books. Translated, with Notes and Index, by RICHARD CROSSWELL, M.A.

— **Organon; or, Logical Treatises.** With Notes, &c. By G. F. OWEN, M.A. 3 vols., 3s. 6d. each.

— **Rhetoric and Poetics.** Literally Translated, with Examination Questions and Notes, by an Oxonian.

Athensæus. The Deipnosophists; or, the Banquet of the Learned. Translated by G. D. YONGE, B.A. 3 vols.

Cæsar. Complete, with the Alexandrian, African, and Spanish Wars. Literally Translated, with Notes.

Catullus, Tibullus, and the Vigil of Venus. A Literal Prose Translation. To which are added Metrical Versions by LAMB, GRANGER, and others. *Frontispiece.*

Cicero's Orations. Literally Translated by G. D. YONGE, B.A. In 4 vols.

Vol. 1. *Contains the Orations against Verres, &c. Frontispiece.*

Vol. 2. *Catiline, Archias, Agrarian Law, Rabirius, Murena, Sylla, &c.*

Vol. 3. *Orations for his House, Plancius, Sextius, Coelius, Milo, Ligarius, &c.*

Vol. 4. *Miscellaneous Orations, and Rhetorical Works; with General Index to the four volumes.*

— **on the Nature of the Gods, Divination, Fate, Laws, a Republic, &c.** Translated by G. D. YONGE, B.A., and F. BARRAM.

DICTIONARIE
OF REFERENCE.

Philological Dictionary of the

giving Explanation with Etymologi

from the Best Authorit

Cicero's *Academica*, *De Finibus*, and
Questions. By C. D. YONGE,
B.A. With Sketch of the Greek Philo-
sopher.

— Offices, Old Age, Friendship,
Sceptic's Dream, Paradoxes, &c. Literally
Translated, by E. EDWARDS. 2s. 6d.

— on Oratory and Orators. By
J. S. WATSON. M.A.

Demosthenes' Orations. Translated,
with Notes, by G. BARR KENNEDY. In 3
volumes.

Vol. 1. The Olynthics, Philippic, and
other Public Orations. 2s. 6d.

Vol. 2. On the Crown and on the Em-
bassy.

Vol. 3. Against Leptines, Midias, An-
drotion, and Aristocrates.

Vol. 4. Private and other Orations.

Vol. 5. Miscellaneous Orations.

Dictionary of Latin Quotations. In-
cluding Proverbs, Maxims, Motives, Law
Terms, and Phrases; and a Collection of
above 500 Greek Quotations. With all the
quantities marked, & English Translations.

—, with Index Verborum. 6s.
Index Verborum only. 1s.

Diogenes Laertius. Lives and Opin-
ions of the Ancient Philosophers. Trans-
lated, with Notes, by G. D. YONGE.

Epictetus. Discourses, with Enchei-
ridion and Fragments. Translated with
Notes, by GEORGE LOWE, M.A.

Euripides. Literally Translated. 2 vols.

Vol. 1. Hecuba, Orestes, Medea, Hippo-
lytus, Alcestis, Bacchus, Heracles,
Iphigenia in Aulide, and Iphigenia in
Tauria.

Vol. 2. Hercules Furens, Troades, Ion,
Andromache, Suppliants, Helen,
Electra, Cyclops, Rhesus.

Greek Anthology. Literally Trans-
lated. With Metrical Versions by various
Authors.

— Romances of Heliodorus,
Lagrus, and Achilles Tarsus.

Herodotus. A New and Literal
Translation, by HENRY GAYE, M.A., of
Worcester College, Oxford.

Hesiod, Callimachus, and Theognis.
Literally Translated, with Notes, by J.
BARRIS, M.A.

Homer's *Iliad*. Literally Translated.

— *Odyssey*, Hymns, &c. Lite-
rally Translated.

Horace. Literally Translated, by
SMART. Carefully revised by an OXFORDIAN.
2s. 6d.

Justin, Cornelius Nepos, and Eutro-
pius. Literally Translated, with Notes
and Index, by J. S. WATSON. M.A.

Juv. — 1. — giving additional Words an
ditions from the Best Authorit
s. Half-bound in Russia
separately. 4to. 12

Livy. A new
By Dr. SPILL
Vol. 1. Cor
Vol. 2. Boe
Vol. 3. Boe
Vol. 4. Boe

Lucan's *Pharsalia*. By T. LEWIS C

Lucretius. Literally Translated Words which
Notes, by the Rev. — Derivation
and the Metrical Verse. — Author of "

Martial's Epigrams, equi-
rally Translated. Each acco
one or more Verse Translation
from the Works of English
Double sources. With a copiou
Double volume (680 pages). 7s.

Ovid's Works, complete. Literally
Translated. 3 vols.

Vol. 1. Fasti, Tristia, Epistulae, &c.
Vol. 2. Metamorphoses.
Vol. 3. *Heroides*. Art of Love, &c.

Phalaris, Bentley's Dissertation on.
5s.

Plindar. Literally Translated, by DA-
VID W. FURNER, and the Metrical Version
by ABRAHAM MOORE.

Plato's Works. Translated by the
REV. H. GAYE and others. In 8 vols.

Vol. 1. The Apology of Socrates, Crito,
Phaedo, Gorgias, Protagoras, Phaedrus,
Theaetetus, Euthyphron, Lysis.

Vol. 2. The Republic, Timaeus, & Critias.

Vol. 3. Meno, Euthydemus, The Sophist,
Statesman, Cratylus, Parme-
nides, and the Banquet.

Vol. 4. Philobus, Charmides, Laches,
The Two Alcibiades, and Ten other
Dialogues.

Vol. 5. The Laws.

Vol. 6. The Doubtful Works. With
General Index.

— Dialogues, Analysis and Index
to. With References to the Translation
in Bonn's Classical Library. By Dr. DAY.

Plautus's Comedies. Literally Trans-
lated, with Notes, by H. T. RILEY, B.A.
In 3 vols.

Pliny's Natural History. Translated,
with Copious Notes, by the late JOHN
BOGROU, M.D., F.R.S., and H. T. RILEY,
B.A. In 6 vols.

Pliny the Younger, The Letters of.
MILMORR'S Translation revised. By the
Rev. F. C. T. BOSANQUET, M.A.

Plutarch's *Morals*. By C. W. KING,
M.A.

Propertius, Petronius, and Johannes
Secundus, and Aristonaeus. Literally
Translated, and accompanied by Poetical
Versions, from various sources.

WALKER'S
by Miss
WALKER'S
WALKER'S

WALKER'S Manly F
 taining Skating, **WALKER'S** Atlas of Classical
 Shooting, Sailing, **WALKER'S** two large coloured
 New Edition, **WALKER'S** to the latest authorities.
 Forty-four plates (accentuated),
 Woodcuts, altitude and longitude of every
 place, med in the Maps. Imp. 8vo. 7s. 6d.
WALTON'S Geography. Translated,
 200 j Copious Notes, by W. FALCONER,
 and H. C. HAMILTON, Esq. With
 Maps, giving the Ancient and Modern
 Names. In 3 vols.

Suetonius' Lives of the Twelve
 Cæsars, and other Works. Thomson's
 Translation, revised, with Notes, by T.
 FOAKS.

Cæcilius. Literally Translated, with
 Notes. In 2 vols.
 Vol. 1. The Annals.
 Vol. 2. The History, Germania, Agri-
 cola, &c. With Index.
Terence and Phædrus. By H. T.
 BILEY, B.A.
Theocritus, Bion, Moschus, and
Tyrtæus. By J. BAINES, M.A. With the
 Metrical Versions of Chapman.
Thucydides. Literally Translated by
 Rev. H. DALY. In 2 vols. 3s. 6d. each.
Virgil. Literally Translated by DAVID-
 SON. New Edition, carefully revised. 3s. 6d.
Xenophon's Works. In 3 Vols.
 Vol. 1. The Anabasis and Memorabilia.
 Translated, with Notes, by J. S. WAT-
 SON, M.A. And a Geographical Com-
 mentary, by W. F. ANSWORTH, F.S.A.,
 F.R.G.S., &c.
 Vol. 2. Cyropaedia and Hellenica. By
 J. S. WATSON, M.A., and the Rev. H.
 DALY.
 Vol. 3. The Minor Works. By J. S.
 WATSON, M.A.

SCIENTIFIC LIBRARY.

56 Vols. at 5s. each, excepting those marked otherwise.

Agassiz and Gould's Comparative
Physiology. Enlarged by Dr. WATSON.
Upwards of 400 Engravings.
Bacon's Novum Organum and Ad-
vancement of Learning. Complete, with
 Notes, by J. DEVEX, M.A.
Bolley's Manual of Technical Analy-
sis. A Guide for the Testing of Natural
 and Artificial Substances. By B. H. FAUL.
100 Wood Engravings.

BRIDGEWATER TREATISES. —

— **Bell on the Hand.** Its Mecha-
 nism and Vital Endowments as evincing
 Design. *Seventh Edition Revised.*
 — **Kirby on the History, Habits,**
and Instincts of Animals. Edited, with
 Notes, by T. BYMER JONES. *Numerous*
Engravings, many of which are additional.
 In 2 vols.
 — **Kidd on the Adaptation of**
External Nature to the Physical Condition
of Man. 3s. 6d.
 — **Whewell's Astronomy and**
General Physics, considered with refer-
 ence to Natural Theology. 3s. 6d.
 — **Chalmers on the Adaptation**
of External Nature to the Moral and In-
tellectual Constitution of Man.

BRIDGEWATER TREATISES—cont.

— **Prout's Treatise on Chemis-**
try, Meteorology, and Digestion. Edited
 by Dr. J. W. GAUQUIN.
 — **Buckland's Geology and**
Mineralogy. 2 vols. 15s.
 — **Roget's Animal and Vege-**
table Physiology. *Illustrated.* In 2 vols.
 6s. each.
Carpenter's (Dr. W. B.) Zoology. A
 Systematic View of the Structure, Habits,
 Instincts, and Uses, of the principal Fam-
 ilies of the Animal Kingdom, and of the
 chief forms of Fossil Remains. Revised
 by W. S. DALLAS, F.L.S. *Illustrated with*
many hundred Wood Engravings. In
 2 vols. 6s. each.
 — **Mechanical Philosophy, As-**
tronomy, and Horology. A Popular Ex-
 position. 18s. *Illustrations.*
 — **Vegetable Physiology and**
Systematic Botany. A complete Intro-
 duction to the Knowledge of Plants.
 Revised, under arrangement with the
 Author, by E. LANKESIER, M.D., &c.
Several hundred Illustrations on Wood. 8s.
 — **Animal Physiology.** In part
 re-written by the Author. *Upwards of*
300 capital Illustrations. 6s.

G. BELL & SONS

SPECIAL DICTIONARIE OF REFERENCE.

Dr. Richardson's Philological Dictionary of the ENGLISH LANGUAGE. Combining Explanation with Etymology, and copiously illustrated by Quotations from the Best Authorities. *New Edition*, with a Supplement containing additional Words and further Illustrations. In 2 vols. 4to. £4 14s. 6d. Half-bound in Russia, £5 15s. 6d. Russia, £6 12s.—The Supplement separately. 4to. 12s. An 8vo. edition, without the Quotations, 15s. Half-russia, 20s. Russia, 24s.

A Supplementary English Glossary. Containing 12,000 Words or Meanings occurring in English Literature not found in any other Dictionary. With Illustrative Quotations. By T. LEWIS O. DAVIES, M.A. Demy 8vo. 16s.

Folk-Etymology. A Dictionary of Corrupted Words which have been Perverted in Form or Meaning by False Derivation or Mistaken Analogy. By the Rev. A. S. PALMER, Author of "A Word-Hunter's Note-book." Demy 8vo. 21s.

"Most interesting, instructive, and valuable contribution to the study of etymology."
Athenaeum.

Synonyms Discriminated. Words in the English Language, illustrating, &c. Illustrated by Quotations from the late Ven. C. J. SMITH, M.A. Demy 8vo. 14s.

A Dictionary of Quotations.

By HENRY G. BOHN, F.R.S., F.S.A. 10s. 6d.
"Mr. Bohn's volume has the rare recommendation of being entirely free from the rubbish which is commonly thrust into similar collections. His selections have been made from a long and extensive course of reading, and in every instance bear evidence of a scholar's eye and taste. There must be no one judge, nearly 6,000 quotations in the volume, ranging from Chaucer to Tennyson."—*Times*.

A Biographical Dictionary. By THOMPSON COOPER, F.S.A., Editor of "Men of the Time," and Joint Editor of "Athenae Cantabrigienses." 1 vol. 8vo. With Supplement to 1883. 15s. Supplement separate, 3s. 6d.

This volume is not a mere repetition of the contents of previous works, but embodies the results of many years' laborious research in rare publications and unpublished documents. Any note of omission which may be sent to the Publishers will be duly considered.

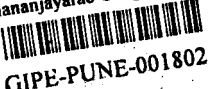
"It is an important original contribution to the literature of its class by a painstaking scholar. . . . It seems in every way admirable, and fully to justify the claims on its behalf put forth by its editor."—*British Quarterly Review*.

A Biographical and Critical Dictionary of Painters and Engravers. With a List of Ciphers, Monograms, and Marks. By MICHAEL BRYAN. *Enlarged Edition, thoroughly revised.* [In the press.]

The Cottage Gardener's Dictionary. With a Supplement, containing all the new plants and varieties to the year 1869. Edited by GEORGE W. JOHNSON. Post 8vo. Cloth. 6s. 6d.

LONDON: GEORGE BELL & SONS, YORK STREET, COVENT GARDEN.

Dhananjayrao Gadgil Library



GIPÉ-PUNE-001802

PUBLISHED BY

ALDINE SERIES OF THE BRITISH POETS.

CHEAP EDITION.

In Fifty-two Volumes, Bound in Cloth, at Eighteenpence each
Volume.

- | | |
|---|---|
| Akenside, with Memoir by the Rev. A. DRYDEN, and additional Letters. 1s. 6d. | Kirke White, with Memoir by Sir H. NICOLAS, and additional Notes. Carefully revised. 1s. 6d. |
| Beattie, with Memoir by the Rev. A. DRYDEN. 1s. 6d. | Milton, with Memoir by the Rev. J. MITFORD. 3 vols. 4s. 6d. |
| Burns, with Memoir by Sir Harris NICOLAS, and additional Copyright Pieces. 3 vols. 4s. 6d. | Parnell, with Memoir by the Rev. J. MITFORD. 1s. 6d. |
| Butler, with Memoir by the Rev. J. MITFORD. 2 vols. 3s. | Pope, with Memoir by the Rev. A. DRYDEN. 3 vols. 4s. 6d. |
| Chaucer, edited by R. MORRIS, with Memoir by Sir HARRIS NICOLAS. 6 vols. 9s. | Prior, with Memoir by the Rev. J. MITFORD. 2 vols. 3s. |
| Churchill, Tooke's Edition, revised, with Memoir, by JAMES HANNAY. 2 vols. 8s. | Shakespeare, with Memoir by the Rev. A. DRYDEN. 1s. 6d. |
| Collins, edited, with Memoir, by W. MOY THOMAS. 1s. 6d. | Spenser, edited, with Memoir, by J. PATER COLLIER. 5 vols. 7s. 6d. |
| Cowper, including his Translations. Edited, with Memoir, and Additional Copyright Pieces, by JOHN BAUCHE, F.S.A. 3 vols. 4s. 6d. | Surrey, edited, with Memoir, by JAMES YBOWELL. 1s. 6d. |
| Dryden, with Memoir by the Rev. R. HOOPER, F.S.A. Carefully revised. 5 vols. 7s. 6d. | Swift, with Memoir by the Rev. J. MITFORD. 3 vols. 4s. 6d. |
| Falconer, with Memoir by the Rev. J. MITFORD. 1s. 6d. | Thomson, with Memoir by Sir H. NICOLAS. Annotated by PETER CUNNINGHAM, F.S.A., and additional Poema carefully revised. 2 vols. 3s. |
| Goldsmith, with Memoir by the Rev. J. MITFORD. Revised. 1s. 6d. | Wyatt, edited, with Memoir, by JAMES YBOWELL. 1s. 6d. |
| Gray, with Notes and Memoir by the Rev. JOHN MITFORD. 1s. 6d. | Young, with Memoir by the Rev. J. MITFORD, and additional Poema. 2 vols. 8s. |

Complete sets may be obtained, bound in half-morocco. £9 9s.

N.B.—Copies of the Fine Paper Edition, with Portraits, may still be had, price 5s. per volume (except Collins, 8s. 6d.).

LONDON: GEORGE BELL & SONS, YORK STREET, COVENT GARDEN.

GEORGE BELL & SONS,

THE ALDINE EDITION OF THE BRITISH POETS.

SUPPLEMENTARY SERIES.

THE fifty-two volumes which have hitherto formed the well-known Aldine Series, embody the works of nearly all the more popular English poetical writers, whether lyric, epic, or satiric, up to the end of the eighteenth century. But since that time the wonderful fertility of English literature has produced many writers equal, and in some cases far superior, to the majority of their predecessors; and the widely augmented roll of acknowledged English poets now contains many names not represented in the series of "Aldine Poets."

With a view of providing for this want, and of making a series which has long held a high place in public estimation a more adequate representation of the whole body of English poetry, the Publishers have determined to issue a second series, which will contain some of the older poets, and the works of recent writers, so far as may be practicable by arrangement with the representatives of the poets whose works are still copyright.

One volume, or more, at a time will be issued at short intervals; they will be uniform in binding and style with the last fine-paper edition of the Aldine Poets, in fcap. 8vo. size, printed at the Chiswick Press. Price 5s. per volume.

Each volume will be edited with notes where necessary for elucidation of the text; a memoir will be prefixed and a portrait, where an authentic one is accessible.

The following are already published:—

THE POEMS OF WILLIAM BLAKE. With Memoir by W. M. Rossetti, and portrait by Jeens.

THE POEMS OF SAMUEL JOHNSON. With Memoir by Edward Bell, and portrait by Jeens.

THE POEMS OF THOMAS CHATTERTON. 2 vols. Edited by the Rev. W. Skeat, with Memoir by Edward Bell.

THE POEMS OF SIR WALTER RALEIGH, SIR HUGH COTTON, and Selections from other Courtly Poets. With Introduction by the Rev. Dr. Hannah, and portrait of Sir W. Raleigh.

THE POEMS OF THOMAS CAMPBELL. With Memoir by W. Allingham, and portrait by Jeens.

THE POEMS OF GEORGE HERBERT. (Complete Edition.) With Memoir by the Rev. A. B. Grosart, and portrait.

THE POEMS OF JOHN KEATS. With Memoir by Lord Houghton, and portrait by Jeens.

SACRED POEMS AND PIOUS ENJOINTMENTS BY HENRY VAUGHAN. With Memoir by Rev. H. F. Lyte.

COLERIDGE'S POEMS.

[In the Press.]

LONDON: GEORGE BELL & SONS, YORK STREET, COVENT GARDEN.

PUBLISHED BY

11 Ten Volumes, price ^{18NO.} 5s. each; in half-morocco, £2 10s.,
or, with Plates, £3 the set.

CHEAP ALDINE EDITION OF SHAKESPEARE'S DRAMATIC WORKS.

EDITED BY S. W. SINGER.

Uniform with the Cheap Edition of the Aldine Poets.

THE formation of numerous Shakespeare Reading Societies has created a demand for a cheap portable edition, with LEGIBLE TYPE, that shall provide a sound text with such notes as may help to elucidate the meaning and assist in the better understanding of the author. The Publishers therefore determined to reprint Mr. Singer's well-known Edition, published in 10 vols., small 8vo., for some time out of print, and issue it in a cheap form, uniform with the well-known Aldine Edition of British Poets.

CONTENTS.

- Vol. I. The Life of Shakespeare. The Tempest. The Two Gentlemen of Verona. The Merry Wives of Windsor. Measure for Measure.
- Vol. II. Comedy of Errors. Much Ado about Nothing. Love's Labour Lost. Midsummer Night's Dream. Merchant of Venice.
- Vol. III. As You Like It. Taming of the Shrew. All's Well that Ends Well. Twelfth Night, or What You Will.
- Vol. IV. Winter's Tale. Pericles. King John. King Richard II.
- Vol. V. King Henry IV., Parts I. and II. King Henry V.
- Vol. VI. King Henry VI., Parts I. II. and III. King Richard III.
- Vol. VII. King Henry VIII. Troilus and Cressida. Coriolanus.
- Vol. VIII. Titus Andronicus. Romeo and Juliet. Timon of Athens. Julius Cæsar.
- Vol. IX. Macbeth. Hamlet. King Lear.
- Vol. X. Othello. Antony and Cleopatra. Cymbeline.

Uniform with the above, price 2s. 6d; in half-morocco, 5s.

CRITICAL ESSAYS ON THE PLAYS OF SHAKESPEARE,

BY WILLIAM WATKISS LLOYD;

Giving a succinct account of the origin and source of each play, where ascertainable and careful criticisms on the subject-matter of each.

A few copies of this Work have been printed to range with the fine-paper Edition of the Aldine Poets. The price for the Eleven Volumes (not sold separately) is £2 15s.

LONDON: GEORGE BELL & SONS, YORK STREET, COVENT GARDEN.

GEORGE BELL & SONS.

POCKET VOLUMES.

A SERIES of Select Works of Favourite Authors, adapted for general reading, moderate in price, compact and elegant in form, and executed in a style fitting them to be permanently preserved. Imperial 32mo. cloth.

- Gatty's Parables from Nature. 2 vols. 5s.
 Captain Marryat's Masterman. Ready, 2s. 6d.
 Lamb's Elia. Eliana and Last Essay with Memoirs, by BARRY CORNWALL. 2 vols. 5s.
 Bacon's Essays. 2s. 6d.
 Burns's Poems. 3s.
 ——— Songs. 3s.
 Coleridge's Poems. 3s.
 G. Dibdin's Sea Songs and Ballads. And others. 3s.
 Midshipman, The. Autobiographical sketches of his own early Career, by Captain BASK HALL, R.N., F.R.S. 3s. 6d.
 Lieutenant and Commander. By Captain BASK HALL, R.N., F.R.S. 3s. 6d.
 George Herbert's Poems. 2s. 6d.
 ——— Remains. 2s.
 Shakespeare's Plays & Poems. KEIGHTLEY'S Edition. 13 Vols. in cloth case, 21s.
 George Herbert's Works. 3s. 6d.
 The Sketch Book. By WASHINGTON IRVING. 3s. 6d.
 Tales of a Traveller. By WASHINGTON IRVING. 3s. 6d.
 Charles Lamb's Tales from Shakespeare. 3s.
 Longfellow's Evangeline and Voices, Sea-side, and Poems on Slavery. 3s.
 Milton's Paradise Lost. 3s.
 ——— Regained, & other Poems. 3s.
 Robin Hood Ballads. 3s.
 Southey's Life of Nelson. 3s.
 Walton's Complete Angler. Portraits and Illustrations. 3s.
 ——— Lives of Donne, Wotton, Hooker, &c. 3s. 6d.
 White's Natural History of Selborne. 3s. 6d.

ELZEVIR SERIES.

Small fcap. 8vo.

These Volumes are issued under the general title of "ELZEVIR SERIES," to distinguish them from other collections. This general title has been adopted to indicate the spirit in which they are prepared; that is to say, with the greatest possible accuracy as regards text, and the highest degree of beauty that can be attained in the workmanship.

They are printed at the Chiswick Press, on fine paper, with wide margins, and issued in a neat cloth binding.

- Longfellow's Evangeline, Voices, Sea-side and Fire-side. 4s. 6d. With Portrait.
 ——— Hiawatha, and The Golden Legend. 4s. 6d.
 ——— Wayside Inn, Miles Standish, Spanish Student. 4s. 6d.
 Burns's Poetical Works. 4s. 6d. With Portrait.
 ——— Songs and Ballads. 4s. 6d.
 These Editions contain all the copyright pieces published in the Aldine Edition.
 Cowper's Poetical Works. 2 vols., each 4s. 6d. With Portrait.
 Coleridge's Poems. 4s. 6d. With Portrait.
 Irving's Sketch Book. 5s. With Portrait.
 ——— Tales of a Traveller. 5s.
 Milton's Paradise Lost. 4s. 6d. With Portrait.
 ——— Regained. 4s. 6d.
 Shakespeare's Plays and Poems. Carefully edited by THOMAS KEIGHTLEY. In seven volumes. 5s. each.
 Southey's Life of Nelson. 4s. 6d. With Portrait of NELSON.
 Walton's Angler. 4s. 6d. With a Frontispiece.
 ——— Lives of Donne, Hooker, Herbert, &c. 5s. With Portrait.

LONDON: GEORGE BELL & SONS, YORK STREET, COVENT GARDEN.

HISTORY AND TRAVELS.

Rome and the Campagna. A Historical and Topographical Description of the Site, Buildings, and Neighbourhood of ancient Rome. By the Rev. ROBERT BURN, late Fellow and Tutor of Trinity College, Cambridge. With eighty engravings by JEWITT, and numerous Maps and Plans, and an Appendix, bringing the Work down to 1876. Demy 4to. £3 3s.

Old Rome. A Handbook of the Ruins of the Ancient City and the Campagna, for the use of Travellers. By R. BURN, M.A. With Illustrations, Maps, and Plans. Demy 8vo. 10s. 6d.

Ancient Athens; its History, Topography, and Remains. By THOMAS HENRY DYER, LL.D., Author of "The History of the Kings of Rome." Super-royal 8vo. Illustrated, cloth. £1 5s.

The History of the Kings of Rome. By Dr. T. H. DYER, Author of the "History of the City of Rome;" "Pompeii: its History, Antiquities," &c., with a Prefatory Dissertation on the Sources and Evidence of Early Roman History. 8vo. 16s.

Modern Europe, from the Fall of Constantinople in 1453. By THOMAS HENRY DYER, LL.D. Second Edition, Revised and Continued. In 5 vols. £2 12s. 6d.

The Decline of the Roman Republic. By the late GEORGE LONG, M.A., Editor of "Cæsar's Commentaries," "Cicero's Orations," &c. 8vo.
 Vol. I. From the Destruction of Carthage to the End of the Jugurthine War. 14s.
 Vol. II. To the Death of Sertorius. 14s.
 Vol. III. Including the third Mithridatic War, the Catiline Conspiracy, and the Consulship of C. Julius Cæsar. 14s.
 Vol. IV. History of Cæsar's Gallic Campaigns and of contemporaneous events. 14s.
 Vol. V. From the Invasion of Italy by Julius Cæsar to his Death. 14s.

A History of England during the Early and Middle Ages. By C. H. PEARSON, M.A., Fellow of Oriel College, Oxford, and late Lecturer in History at Trinity College, Cambridge. Second Edition, revised and enlarged. 8vo.
 Vol. I. to the Death of Cœur de Lion. 16s. Vol. II. to the Death of Edward I. 14s.

Historical Maps of England. By C. H. PEARSON, M.A. Folio. Third Edition, revised. 31s. 6d.
 An Atlas containing Five Maps of England at different periods during the Early and Middle Ages.

The Desert of the Exodus. Journeys on Foot in the Wilderness of the Forty Years' Wanderings, undertaken in connection with the Ordnance Survey of Sinai and the Palestine Exploration Fund. By the late E. H. PALMER, M.A., Lord Almoner's Professor of Arabic and Fellow of St. John's College, Cambridge, Member of the Asiatic Society, and of the Société de Paris. With Maps, and numerous Illustrations from Photographs and Drawings taken on the spot by the Sinai Survey Expedition and C. F. TYRWHITT DRAKE. 2 vols. 8vo. 28s.

LONDON: GEORGE BELL & SONS, YORK STREET, COVENT GARDEN.

STANDARD WORKS.

Corpus Poetarum Latinorum. Edited by E. WALKER.
One thick vol. 8vo. Cloth, 18s.

Containing:—Catullus, Lucretius, Virgilius, Tibullus, Propertius, Ovidius, Horatius, Phaedrus, Lucanus, Persius, Juvenalis, Martialis, Sulpicia, Statius, Silius Italicus, Valerius Flaccus, Calpurnius Siculus, Anonius, and Claudianus.

Cruden's Concordance to the Old and New Testament,
or an Alphabetical and Classified Index to the Holy Bible, specially adapted for Sunday School Teachers, containing nearly 54,000 references. Thoroughly revised and condensed by G. H. HANNAH. Fcap. 2s.

Perowne (Canon). The Book of Psalms. A New
Translation, with Introductions and Notes, Critical and Explanatory. By the Very Rev. J. J. SWEART PEROWNE, Dean of Peterborough. 8vo. Vol. I., Fifth Edition, 18s.; Vol. II., Fifth Edition, 16s.

ABRIDGED EDITION for Schools. Fourth Edition. Crown
8vo. 10s. 6d.

Adams (Dr. E.). The Elements of the English Lan-
GUAGE. By ERNEST ADAMS, Ph.D. Eighteenth Edition. Post 8vo. 4s. 6d.

Whewell (Dr.). Elements of Morality, including Polity.
By W. WHWELL, D.D., formerly Master of Trinity College, Cambridge. Fourth Edition. In 1 vol. 8vo. 18s.

BIOGRAPHIES BY THE LATE SIR ARTHUR HELPS, K.C.B.

The Life of Hernando Cortes, and the Conquest of
MEXICO. Dedicated to Thomas Carlyle. 2 vols. Crown 8vo. 18s.

The Life of Christopher Columbus, the Discoverer of
AMERICA. Fourth Edition. Crown 8vo. 6s.

The Life of Pizarro. With Some Account of his Asso-
ciates in the Conquest of Peru. Second Edition. Crown 8vo. 6s.

The Life of Las Casas, the Apostle of the Indies.
Second Edition. Crown 8vo. 6s.

The Life and Epistles of St. Paul. By THOMAS LEWIN,
Esq., M.A., F.S.A., Trinity College, Oxford, Barrister-at-Law, Author of "Fashi Sacri," "Siege of Jerusalem," "Cæsar's Invasion," "Treatise on Trusts," &c. With upwards of 350 illustrations finely engraved on Wood, Maps, Plans, &c. Fourth Edition. In 2 vols., demy 4to. £2 2s.

"This is one of those works which demand from critics and from the public, before attempting to estimate its merits in detail, an unqualified tribute of admiration. The first glance tells us that the book is one on which the leisure of a busy lifetime and the whole resources of an enthusiastic author have been lavished without stint. . . . This work is a kind of British Museum for this period and subject in small compass. It is a series of galleries of statues, gems, coins, documents, letters, books, and relics, through which the reader may wander at leisure, and which he may animate with his own musings and reflections. It must be remembered throughout that this delightful and instructive collection is the result of the devotion of a lifetime, and deserves as much honour and recognition as many a museum or picture-gallery which has preserved its donor's name for generations."
—Times.

LONDON: GEORGE BELL & SONS, YORK STREET, COVENT GARDEN.

STANDARD WORKS PUBLISHED BY

ILLUSTRATED OR POPULAR EDITIONS OF
STANDARD WORKS.

- Dante's Divine Comedy.** Translated by the Rev. HENRY FRANCIS CARR. With all the Author's Copyright Emendations. Post 8vo. 3s. 6d.
- Shakespeare.** Shakespeare's Plays and Poems. With Notes and Life by CHARLES KNIGHT, and 40 engravings on wood by HARVEY. Royal 8vo. Cloth. 10s. 6d.
- Fielding.** Works of Henry Fielding, complete. With Memoir of the Author by THOMAS ROSCOE, and 20 Plates by GEORGE CRUESHANK. Medium 8vo. 14s.
- Fielding.** The Novels separately. With Memoir by THOMAS ROSCOE, and Plates by GEORGE CRUESHANK. Medium 8vo. 7s. 6d.
- Swift.** Works of Jonathan Swift, D.D. Containing interesting and valuable passages not hitherto published. With Memoir of the Author by THOMAS ROSCOE. 2 vols. Medium 8vo. 24s.
- Smollett.** Miscellaneous Works of Tobias Smollett. Complete in 1 vol. With Memoir of the Author by THOMAS ROSCOE. 21 Plates by GEORGE CRUESHANK. Medium 8vo. 14s.
- Lamb.** The Works of Charles Lamb. With a Memoir by Sir THOMAS NOON TALFOURD. Imp. 8vo. 10s. 6d.
- Goldsmith's Poems.** Illustrated. 16mo. 2s. 6d.
- Wordsworth's White Doe of Rylstone; or, the Fate of THE NORTONS.** Illustrated. 16mo. 3s. 6d.
- Longfellow's Poetical Works.** With nearly 250 Illustrations by BIRKET FOSTER, TENNIEL, GODWIN, THOMAS, &c. In 1 vol. 21s.
- Longfellow's Evangeline.** Illustrated. 16mo. 3s. 6d.
- Longfellow's Wayside Inn.** Illustrated. 16mo. 3s. 6d.
- Adelaide Anne Procter's Legends and Lyrics.** The Illustrated Edition. With Additional Poems, and an Introduction by CHARLES DICKENS, a Portrait by JENNS, and 20 Illustrations by Eminent Artists, and a short Memoir by Mrs. EWING. Fcap. 4to. Ornamental cloth. 21s.
- Mrs. Gatty's Parables from Nature.** A Handsomely Illustrated Edition; with Notes on the Natural History, and numerous Full-page Illustrations by the most eminent Artists of the present day. *New complete edition, with Short Memoir by J. H. EWING.* Fcap. 4to. 21s.
- The Book of Gems. Selections from the British POETS.** Illustrated with upwards of 150 Steel Engravings. Edited by S. C. HALL. 3 vols. Handsomely bound in walnut. 21s. each.
- FIRST SERIES—CHAUCER TO DRYDEN.
SECOND SERIES—SWIFT TO BURNS.
THIRD SERIES—WORDSWORTH TO TENNYSON.

LONDON; GEORGE BELL & SONS, YORK STREET, COVENT GARDEN.

BOOKS FOR THE YOUNG.

CAPTAIN MARRYAT'S BOOKS FOR BOYS

Poor Jack. With Sixteen Illustrations after Designs by CLARKESON STANFIELD, R.A. Twenty-second Edition. Post 8vo., 3s. 6d. Gilt, 4s. 6d.

— People's Edition, Illustrated. Demy 4to., 6s.

— Cheap Edition. Fcap. 8vo., 6d.

The Mission; or, Scenes in Africa. With Illustrations by JOHN GILBERT. Post 8vo., 3s. 6d. Gilt, 4s. 6d.

The Settlers in Canada. With Illustrations by GUSTAV and DALZIEL. Post 8vo., 3s. 6d. Gilt, 4s. 6d.

The Privateers Man. Adventures by Sea and Land IN CIVIL AND SAVAGE LIFE, ONE HUNDRED YEARS AGO. Illustrated with Eight Steel Engravings. Post 8vo., 3s. 6d. Gilt, 4s. 6d.

Masterman Ready; or, the Wreck of the Pacific. Embellished with Ninety-three Engravings on Wood. Post 8vo., 3s. 6d. Gilt, 4s. 6d.

— People's Edition, Illustrated. Demy 4to., 6d.

— Cheap Edition. Fcap. 8vo., 6d.

The Pirate and Three Cutters. Illustrated with Eight Steel Engravings from Drawings by CLARKESON STANFIELD, R.A. With a Memoir of the Author. Post 8vo., 3s. 6d. Gilt, 4s. 6d.

A Boy's Locker. A Smaller Edition of the above Tales, in 12 volumes, enclosed in a compact cloth box. 21s.

Hans Christian Andersen's Tales for Children. With Forty-eight Full-page Illustrations by Wehnert, and Fifty-seven Small Engravings on Wood by W. THOMAS. A new Edition. Very handsomely bound. 6s.

Hans Christian Andersen's Fairy Tales and Sketches. Translated by C. C. PRACHEY, H. WARD, A. FLEMING, &c. With 104 Illustrations by OTTO SPRACKEN and others. 6s.

This volume contains several tales that are in no other Edition published in this country, and with the above volume it forms the most complete English Edition.

Mrs. Alfred Gatty's Presentation Box for Young PEOPLE. Containing "Parables from Nature," "Aunt Judy's Tales," and other Popular Books, 9 volumes in all, beautifully printed, neatly bound, and enclosed in a cloth box. 31s. 6d. Any single volume at 3s. 6d.

Anecdotes of Dogs. By EDWARD JESSE. With Illustrations. Post 8vo. Cloth. 5s. With Thirty-four Steel Engravings after COOPER, LANDSEER, &c. 7s. 6d.

The Natural History of Selborne. By GILBERT WHITE. Edited by JAMES. Illustrated with Forty Engravings. Post 8vo. 5s.; or with the Plates Coloured, 7s. 6d.

A Poetry Book for Schools. Illustrated with Thirty-seven highly-finished Engravings by C. W. COPE, R.A., HELMSLEY, PALMER, SKILL, THOMAS, and H. WHEAT. Crown 8vo. 12s.

Select Parables from Nature. By Mrs. GATTY. For the Use of Schools. Fcap. 1s.

Besides being reprinted in America, selections from Mrs. Gatty's Parables have been translated and published in the German, French, Italian, Russian, Danish, and Swedish languages.

LONDON: GEORGE BELL & SONS, YORK STREET COVENT GARDEN.

SOWERBY'S ENGLISH BOTANY:

Containing a Description and Life-size coloured Drawing of every British Plant. Edited and brought up to the Present Standard of Scientific Knowledge by T. BOSWELL, LL.D., F.L.S., &c. With Popular Descriptions of the Uses, History, and Traditions of each Plant. By Mrs. LANKESTER, Author of "Wild Flowers Worth Notice," "The British Ferns," &c. The Figures by J. E. SOWERBY, JAMES SOWERBY, F.L.S., J. DR. C. SOWERBY, F.L.S., and J. W. SALTER, A.L.S. In Eleven Volumes, super-royal 8vo.; or in 83 Parts, 5s. each.

"Under the editorship of T. Boswell Syme, F.L.S., assisted by Mrs. Lankester, 'Sowerby's English Botany,' when finished, will be exhaustive of the subject, and worthy of the branch of science it illustrates. . . . In turning over the charmingly executed hand-coloured plates of British plants which encumber these volumes with riches, the reader cannot help being struck with the beauty of many of the humblest flowering weeds we tread on with careless step. We cannot dwell upon many of the individuals grouped in the splendid bouquet of flowers presented in these pages, and it will be sufficient to state that the work is pledged to contain a figure of every wild flower indigenous to these isles."—*Times*.

"Will be the most complete Flora of Great Britain ever brought out. This great work will find a place wherever botanical science is cultivated, and the study of our native plants, with all their fascinating associations, held dear."—*Athenaeum*.

"A clear, bold, distinctive type enables the reader to take in at a glance the arrangement and divisions of every page. And Mrs. Lankester has added to the technical description by the editor an extremely interesting popular sketch, which follows in smaller type. The English, French, and German popular names are given, and, wherever that delicate and difficult step is at all practicable, their derivation also. Medical properties, superstitions, and fancies, and poetic tributes and illusions, follow. In short there is nothing more left to be desired."—*Guardian*.

"Without question, this is the standard work on Botany, and indispensable to every botanist. . . . The plates are most accurate and beautiful, and the entire work cannot be too strongly recommended to all who are interested in botany."—*Illustrated News*.

Sold separately, prices as follows:—

	Bound cloth.			Half morocco.			Morocco elegant.		
	£	s.	d.	£	s.	d.	£	s.	d.
Vol. I. (Seven Parts)	1	18	0	2	2	0	2	8	6
II. ditto	1	18	0	2	2	0	2	8	6
III. (Eight Parts)	2	8	0	2	7	0	2	13	6
IV. (Nine Parts)	2	8	0	2	12	0	2	18	6
V. (Eight Parts)	2	8	0	2	7	0	2	13	6
VI. (Seven Parts)	1	18	0	2	2	0	2	8	6
VII. ditto	1	18	0	2	2	0	2	8	6
VIII. (Ten Parts)	2	13	0	2	17	0	3	3	6
IX. (Seven Parts)	1	18	0	2	2	0	2	8	6
X. ditto	1	18	0	2	2	0	2	8	6
XI. (Six Parts)	1	13	0	1	17	0	2	8	6

Or, the Eleven Volumes, 22l. 8s. in cloth; 24l. 12s. in half-morocco; and 28l. 8s. 6d. whole morocco.

Volume XII, by Prof. BOSWELL, containing ferns and other cryptogamous plants, with an Index to the whole work, is now being issued. Part I. with 22 coloured plates is now ready, price 5s.

LONDON: GEORGE BELL & SONS, YORK STREET, COVENT GARDEN.

BOHN'S VARIOUS LIBRARIES.

- Chevreul on Colour.** Containing the Principles of Harmony and Contrast of Colours, and their application to the Arts. Translated from the French by CHARLES MARTEL. Only complete Edition. *Several Plates.* Or, with an additional series of 16 Plates in Colours. 7s. 6d.
- Knemesser's History of Magic.** Translated by WILLIAM HOWITT. With an Appendix of the most remarkable and best authenticated Stories of Apparitions, Dreams, Table-Turning, and Spirit-Rapping, &c. In 2 vols.
- Hogg's (Jabez) Elements of Experimental and Natural Philosophy.** Containing Mechanics, Pneumatics, Hydrostatics, Hydraulics, Acoustics, Optics, Caloric, Electricity, Voltalism, and Magnetism. New Edition, enlarged. *Upwards of 400 Woodcuts.*
- Hind's Introduction to Astronomy.** With a Vocabulary, containing an Explanation of all the Terms in present use. New Edition, enlarged. *Numerous Engravings.* 8s. 6d.
- Humboldt's Cosmos; or, Sketch of a Physical Description of the Universe.** Translated by E. G. ORRIS and W. H. DALLAS, F.R.S. *Fine Portrait.* In five vols. 3s. 6d. each; excepting Vol. V., 4s.
- *. In this edition the notes are placed beneath the text, Humboldt's analytical Summaries and the passages hitherto suppressed are included, and new and comprehensive Indices are added.
- **Travels in America.** In 8 vols.
- **Views of Nature; or, Contemplations of the Sublime Phenomena of Creation.** Translated by E. G. ORRIS and H. G. BOHN. With a complete Index.
- Hunt's (Robert) Poetry of Science; or, Studies of the Physical Phenomena of Nature.** By Professor HUNT. New Edition, enlarged.
- Joyce's Scientific Dialogues.** By Dr. GIFFORD. *Numerous Woodcuts.*
- **Introduction to the Arts and Sciences.** With Examination Questions. 8s. 6d.
- Knight's (Chas.) Knowledge is Power.** A Popular Manual of Political Economy.
- Lectures on Painting.** By the Royal Academicians. With Introductory Essay, and Notes by E. WOODRUM, Esq. *Portraits.*
- Lilly's Introduction to Astrology.** With numerous Emendations, by ZADKIEL.
- Mantell's (Dr.) Geological Excursions** through the Isle of Wight and Dorsetshire. New Edition, by T. RUPERT JONES, Esq. *Numerous beautifully executed Woodcuts, and a Geological Map.*
- **Medals of Creation; or, First Lessons in Geology and the Study of Organic Remains; including Geological Excursions.** New Edition, revised. *Coloured Plates, and several hundred beautiful Woodcuts.* In 2 vols., 7s. 6d. each.
- **Petrifications and their Teachings.** An Illustrated Handbook to the Organic Remains in the British Museum. *Numerous Engravings.* 6s.
- **Wonders of Geology; or, a Familiar Exposition of Geological Phenomena.** New Edition, augmented by T. RUPERT JONES, F.G.S. *Coloured Geological Map of England, Plates, and nearly 300 beautiful Woodcuts.* In 2 vols., 7s. 6d. each.
- Morphy's Games of Chess.** Being the Matches and best Games played by the American Champion, with Explanatory and Analytical Notes, by J. LÖWENSTAL. *Portrait and Memoir.*
- It contains by far the largest collection of games played by Mr. Morphy extant in any form, and has received his endorsement and co-operation.
- Schouw's Earth, Plants, and Man; and Kobell's Sketches from the Mineral Kingdom.** Translated by A. HENRY, F.R.S. *Coloured Map of the Geography of Plants.*
- Smith's (Pye) Geology and Scripture; or, The Relation between the Holy Scriptures and Geological Science.**
- Stanley's Classified Synopsis of the Principal Painters of the Dutch and Flemish Schools.**
- Stanton's Chess-player's Handbook.** *Numerous Diagrams.*
- **Chess Praxis.** A Supplement to the Chess-player's Handbook. Containing all the most important modern improvements in the Openings, illustrated by actual Games; a revised Code of Chess Laws; and a Selection of Mr. Morphy's Games in England and France. 6s.
- **Chess-player's Companion.** Comprising a new Treatise on Odds, Collection of Match Games, and a Selection of Original Problems.