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IN

ENGLAND

ITS ORIGIN, DEVELOPMENT, AND PRACTICAL ^{THE} OPERATION. ~~AND~~ SERVANTS OF I

BY THE LATE

ALPHEUS TODD, LL.D., C.M.G.,

LIBRARIAN OF PARLIAMENT FOR THE DOMINION OF CANADA:

NEW EDITION, ABRIDGED AND REVISED

BY

SPENCER WALPOLE,

AUTHOR OF "A HISTORY OF ENGLAND FROM 1815."

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Table of Abbreviations used in the Foot-notes.

Ad. & Ell.	Adolphus & Ellis Queen's Bench Reports.
Adolphus	History of England under George III.
Am. L. Rev.	American Law Review.
Ann. Reg.	Annual Register.
Best & Smith	Queen's Bench Reports.
Bisset	The Commonwealth of England.
Black. Mag.	Blackwood's Magazine.
Blackstone	Commentaries on the Law of England.
Bro. & Bingham	Broderip & Bingham's Common Pleas Reports. [Cases.]
Brod. & Freem.'s Judgments	Broderick & Freemantle's Ecclesiastical
Broom Leg. Max.	Legal Maxims.
— Const. Law	Constitutional Law.
C. & B.	Common Bench Reports.
Campbell's Chan.	Lives of the Lord Chancellors.
Can. Sess. Pap.	Sessional Papers of the Dominion of Canada.
Chan. of the Exch.	Chancellor of the Exchequer.
Chitty Prerog.	Prerogative Law.
Clode Mil. Forces	Clode Military Forces.
Col. Pol.	Colonial Policy.
Com.	The Commons.
Com ^e .	Committee.
Com. Dig.	Comyn's Digest of the Laws of England.
Com. Jour.	Journals of the House of Commons.
Com. Pap.	Sessional Papers of the House of Commons.
Con. Rev.	Contemporary Review.
Const. Hist.	Constitutional History.
— Prog.	— Progress.
Cooley Const. Lim.	Constitutional Limitations.
Cox Ant. Parly. Elec.	Ancient Parliamentary Elections.
— Inst.	Institutions of the English Government.
Crim.	Criminal.
De Lolme Const.	Constitution of England.
Dicey	The Privy Council.
Dub. Rev.	Dublin Review.
Ed.	Edition.
Ed. Rev.	Edinburgh Review.
Ell. & B.	Ellis & Blackburn's Queen's Bench Reports.
Ency. Brit.	Encyclopædia Britannica.
Eng. Const.	English Constitution.

TABLE OF ABBREVIATIONS USED IN FOOT-NOTES. 291

Fin. Reform Alm.	Financial Reform Almanac.
Forsyth Const. Law	Cases and Opinions on Constitutional Law.
Fort. Rev.	Fortnightly Review.
Fost. & Fin.	Foster and Finlason Nisi Prius Reports.
Fras. Mag.	Fraser's Magazine.
Freeman	Norman Conquest.
Govt. of Eng.	Government of England.
Gt. Gov. Fam.	Great Governing Families.
H. of C.	House of Commons.
H. of L.	House of Lords.
H. of Rep.	House of Representatives.
Hale	Pleas of the Crown.
Hallam's Const.	Constitutional History of England.
Hans. D.	Hansard's Debates. [House of Commons.
Hats. Prec.	Hatsell's Precedents of Proceedings in the
Hawkins P. C.	Pleas of the Crown.
Hearn, Govt. of Eng.	Government of England.
Hist. of Eng.	History of England.
Inst.	Coke's Institutes.
Int. Rev.	International Review.
Irish Stat. Soc. Jour.	Irish Statistical Society Journal.
Kemble	The Saxons in England.
Knight	History of England.
L. K. App. Cases	Law Reports Appeal Cases.
— Prob. Div.	— Probate Division.
L. T. Rep. N. S.	Law Times Reports, New Series.
L. Can. J.	Lower Canada Journal.
Law Mag. N. S.	Law Magazine, New Series.
Ld.	Lord.
Lewis Admin.	Administrations of Great Britain.
Lord's Pap.	Sessional Papers of the House of Lords.
Mac. Mag.	Macmillan's Magazine.
Mac. & G.	Macnaghten and Gordon's Chancery Reports
Martin Pr. Consort	Life of the Prince Consort.
May Const. Hist.	Constitutional History.
— Parl. Prac.	Parliamentary Practice.
Mill Rep. Govt.	Representative Government.
Mir. of Parl.	Mirror of Parliament.
Moore P. C. C.	Moore's Privy Council Cases.
N. Am. Rev.	North American Review.
Nicholas	Proceedings and Ordinances of the Privy Council of England.
19th Cen.	Nineteenth Century Review.
Norm. Conq.	Norman Conquest.
p.	Page.
P. C.	Privy Council.
Palgrave	English Commonwealth.
Parl. D.	Parliamentary Debates (Series of Debates from 1830 to 1880).
Parl. Govt.	— Government.
Parl. Hist.	— History.

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Parl. Pract.	. . .	Parliamentary Practice.
Parl. Remb.	. . .	Smith's Parliamentary Remembrancer.
Parry, Parls.	. . .	Parliaments and Councils of England.
Peel's Mem.	. . .	Peel's Memoirs.
Pict. Hist. of Eng.	. . .	Pictorial History of England.
Pol.	. . .	Political.
Prac.	. . .	Practice.
Prin. of Gov.	. . .	Principles of Government.
Q. B. Rep.	. . .	Queen's Bench Reports.
Quar. Rev.	. . .	Quarterly Review.
Rep. of Sel. Com ^e	Report of Select Committee.
Rept. Govt.	. . .	Representative Government.
Rept.	. . .	Report.
Rose Corresp.	. . .	Diaries and Correspondence.
S.	. . .	Series. [mons.]
S. O. H. of L. (or C.)	. . .	Standing Orders House of Lords (or Com-
Sat. Rev.	. . .	Saturday Review.
Shower's Rep.	. . .	King's Bench Reports.
Stat. of Can.	. . .	Statutes of Canada.
Stat. Soc. Jour.	. . .	Statistical Society Journal. [England.]
Step. Com.	. . .	Stephen's Commentaries on the Laws of
Stephen's Ecc. Stat.	. . .	Ecclesiastical and Eleemosynary Institutions.
— Hist. Crim. Law	. . .	History of the Criminal Law of England.
Stockmar's Mem.	. . .	Memoirs of the Baron.
Stubbs'	. . .	Constitutional History of England.
Term Rep.	. . .	Durnford and East's Term Report.
v.	. . .	Volume. [ports.]
Wallace Sup. Ct. Rep.	. . .	Wallace's United States Supreme Court Re-
Well. Desp.	. . .	Wellington's Despatches.
West. Rev.	. . .	Westminster Review.
Wheaton	United States Supreme Court Reports.
Wilson	King's Bench Reports.