

V73·N
C7·1
2566

GEORGE GREGORY,
Bookseller to Her Majesty
Queen Alexandra,
5 ARCYL STREET, BATH

Dhananjayrao Gadgil Library



GIPE-PUNE-002566

American History told by
Contemporaries



VOLUME I

ERA OF COLONIZATION

1492-1689



American History told by Contemporaries

VOLUME I

ERA OF COLONIZATION

1492-1689

EDITED BY

ALBERT BUSHNELL HART

PROFESSOR OF HISTORY IN HARVARD UNIVERSITY
MEMBER OF THE MASSACHUSETTS HISTORICAL SOCIETY
AUTHOR OF "FORMATION OF THE UNION," "EPOCH MAPS,"
"PRACTICAL ESSAYS," ETC.

NEW YORK

THE MACMILLAN COMPANY

LONDON: MACMILLAN & CO., LTD.

1897

All rights reserved

COPYRIGHT, 1897.
BY THE MACMILLAN COMPANY.

V73. N

C7-1

2566

The Norwood Press
J. S. Cushing & Co. — Berwick & Smith
Norwood, Mass., U.S.A.

Preface

A GENIAL reviewer has said of a book intended to aid students to a convenient use of the material of American history : " they hausmannize the wilderness that their students may sip coffee in an ample boulevard." This work likewise aims to make broad the highways for those who would visit their forefathers. It is an attempt to combine two objects not easily harmonized : first, to put within convenient reach of schools, libraries, and scholars authoritative texts of rare or quaint writings in American history, contemporary with the events which they describe ; and, in the second place, to give, in a succession of scenes, a notion of the movement and connection of the history of America, so that from this work by itself may be had an impression of the forces which have shaped our history, and the problems upon which they have worked. The limitations of space, however, make it imperative to clip and gouge most of the pieces selected ; and explanations and connections must be omitted. Nevertheless the author believes sincerely that a half-loaf baked in the oven of the times, is better than all the spiced buns of modern writers, for carrying to the mind a flavor of the life which our ancestors lived, and the motives which guided them ; he hopes that the reader may find in these lively, human, brief extracts, the real spirit of his countrymen.

A few words should be said on the principles of selection and arrangement. First of all, pains have been taken to use the first authoritative edition of each work in English ; and a faithful translation of pieces in foreign languages. Next, the copy is meant to be exact. A mighty historian like Sparks may correct the spelling and grammar of his ancestors ; lesser men had better leave the corrections to the reader.

Words not easily recognized are, however, repeated in modern dress in brackets. Next, the quotations are meant to be exact, all omissions being indicated, and the place where the extract was found being noted at the end.

No effort has been made to select writers especially for their literary value; and where there are two equally credible authorities on the same subject, that one is usually chosen who does not appear elsewhere in the volume. Nevertheless, no reader can fail to admire the literary crispness and sparkle of men like John Smith, William Bradford, John Hammond, Sir William Berkeley, Gabriel Thomas, and Dankers and Sluyter. There has not been space for long accounts of the writers, such as will be found in Tyler's *History of American Literature*, and in the introductions to special editions; but a few words are prefixed on each person, and a few references are added intended to lead to other sources, and to secondary works.

In making up this volume the difficulty has not been to find suitable extracts, but to choose out of the wealth of material; doubtless much has been left out that would have been as interesting as anything which here appears: it is the editor's hope, however, that nothing has been admitted that has not a distinct significance, and that as many elements of Colonial history are here presented as the space allows.

The uses to which such a volume may be put in schools and elsewhere are set forth at large in the *Practical Introduction* below. The editor's thought is that it may be an adjunct to the regular text-book teaching, may serve as material for topical study, and may open up to readers the field of delightful narratives in which American history abounds. Almost no constitutional documents are included: they are to be found in many collections; and they have not the persuasive power of the writings addressed by men to men.

An acknowledgment is due to the Harvard College Library for its generous grant of special privileges without which the book could hardly have been prepared.

ALBERT BUSHNELL HART.

Contents

PART I

PRACTICAL INTRODUCTION FOR TEACHERS, LIBRARIES, AND STUDENTS

CHAPTER I—THE SOURCES

	PAGE
1. What are Sources?	1
2. Educative Value of Sources	2
3. Classification of Sources on Colonization	4
4. Libraries of Sources in Colonial History	8
5. Reprints of Collected Sources	9
6. Select Library of Sources on Colonization	10

CHAPTER II—USE OF SOURCES

7. How to find Colonial Sources	16
8. Use of Sources by Teachers	18
9. Use of Sources by Pupils	19
10. Use of Sources by Students and Investigators	21
11. Use of Sources by Readers	22
12. Use of Sources by Libraries	23
13. Cautions in using Sources	24
14. Use of Secondary Works	25
15. Select List of Secondary Works on Colonization	26

PART II

DISCOVERY AND EARLY VOYAGES, 1000-1600

CHAPTER III—NORSE AND SPANISH DISCOVERIES

16. Hauk Eriendsson: <i>Norse Discoveries of Greenland and Wineland the Good, about 1000</i>	28
17. Christopher Columbus: <i>Discovery of America, 1492</i>	35

	PAGE
18. Pope Alexander VI: <i>Papal Bull Dividing the New World, 1493</i>	40
19. Christopher Columbus: <i>The Thirst for Gold, 1503</i>	44
20. Martin Waltzee-Müller: <i>First Use of the Name America, 1507</i>	49
21. Francisco Lopez de Gómara: <i>How Cortez took Montezuma Prisoner, 1519</i>	49
22. Hernando Pizarro: <i>The Story of Pizarro's Conquest, 1531</i>	53
23. A Portugall Gentleman of Eluas: <i>From the Ocean to the Mississippi, 1539-1542</i>	57
24. Captain Juan Jaramillo: <i>First Expedition to Kansas and Nebraska, 1540</i>	60
25. Miles Philips: <i>An Englishman in Mexico, 1568</i>	65

CHAPTER IV—ENGLISH DISCOVERIES

26. Lorenzo Pasqualigo and Raimondo di Soncino: <i>John Cabot and the First English Voyage to America, 1497</i>	69
27. Anonymous: <i>First Printed Account of America in English, 1511</i>	72
28. Richard Hakluyt: <i>The First English Slave Trader, 1530</i>	73
29. Sir John Hawkins: <i>An English Free-booter's Adventures, 1568</i>	75
30. Francis Pretty: <i>The Famous Voyage of Sir Francis Drake about the Whole Globe, 1577-1580</i>	81
31. Sir Francis Drake: <i>The Piety of a Sea Rover, 1578</i>	88
32. Captain Arthur Barlowe: <i>First Voyage to Virginia, 1584</i>	89
33. Sir Walter Raleigh: <i>Expedition to El Dorado, 1595</i>	96

CHAPTER V—FRENCH AND DUTCH DISCOVERIES

34. Captain John Verrazano: <i>A Voyage along the Atlantic Coast, 1524</i>	102
35. Captain Jacques Cartier: <i>Discovery of the St. Lawrence, 1534-1535</i>	107
36. René Laudonnière: <i>A French Huguenot Colony, 1564</i>	112

	PAGE
37. Marc Lescarbot: <i>The Myth of Norembege, 1606</i>	118
38. Robert Juet: <i>Discovery of the Hudson River, 1607</i>	121
39. Sievr Samuel Champlain: <i>Adventures on Lake Champlain, 1609</i>	125
40. Father Isaac Jogues: <i>Experiences of a Jesuit Missionary, 1643</i>	129
41. Father Christian Le Clercq: <i>The French Government of Canada, 1663</i>	133
42. Father James Marquette: <i>Discovery of the Mississippi, 1673</i>	136
43. Father Zenobius Membré: <i>La Salle's Exploration of the Mississippi, 1682</i>	140

PART III

CONDITIONS OF COLONIZATION

CHAPTER VI—REASONS FOR COLONIZATION

44. William Harrison: <i>The Condition of England, 1577</i>	145
45. Sir George Peckham: <i>Advantages of Colonization, 1582</i>	152
46. Richard Hakluyt: <i>How Spain may be Abased, 1584</i>	158
47. Edward Hayes: <i>First Suggestion of Trans-continental Trade, 1602</i>	161
48. Anonymous: <i>The English Claims to North America, 1606</i>	164
49. William Bradford: <i>Why the Pilgrims left England for Holland, 1607-1608</i>	167

CHAPTER VII—REGULATION OF COLONIZATION

50. Virginia Company of London: <i>Supplies for the Virginia Plantation, 1621</i>	171
51. Council for New England: <i>Meetings of a Colonization Company, 1622-1623</i>	175
52. Massachusetts Company: <i>How to order a Colony, 1629</i>	178
53. King Charles First: <i>An Attempt to sift Emigration, 1637</i>	183
54. King Charles Second: <i>Instructions for the Council appointed for Forraigne Plantacōns, 1660</i>	184

CHAPTER VIII—THE EMIGRANTS

	PAGE
55. Reverend John Robinson: <i>Advice to Pilgrim Colonists, 1620</i>	187
56. Reverend Francis Higginson: <i>A Pious Emigrant Ship, 1629</i>	190
57. Captain Roger Clap: <i>How a Settler left England, 1630</i>	195
58. Jaspas Dankers and Peter Sluyter: <i>A Godless Emigrant Ship, 1679</i>	197

PART IV

THE SOUTHERN COLONIES

CHAPTER IX—CONDITIONS

59. William Strachey: <i>An Account of Virginia, 1618</i>	200
60. William Strachey: <i>The Indians of the South, 1618</i>	203
61. Governor Sir Thomas Gates: <i>Character of the First Colonists, 1610</i>	206

CHAPTER X—VIRGINIA

62. Captain John Smith: <i>The Founding of Virginia, 1607</i>	209
63. President Edward Maria Wingfield: <i>The Earliest Days of Virginia, 1607</i>	211
64. Raphe Hamor: <i>The Tale of Pocahontas, 1613-1614</i>	214
65. John Twine: <i>The First Representative Assembly in America, 1619</i>	218
66. Captain Nathaniel Butler: <i>"The Dismasking of Virginia," 1622</i>	225
67. Virginia Company: <i>Defence of the Virginia Charter, 1623</i>	228
68. Governor Sir William Berkeley: <i>Appeal of a Loyal Governor, 1651</i>	233
69. Governor Richard Bennet and others: <i>Surrender of Virginia to Parliament, 1652</i>	235
70. Governor Sir William Berkeley: <i>An Official Report on Virginia, 1671</i>	237
71. Anonymous: <i>Bacon's Rebellion, 1676</i>	242

CHAPTER XI—MARYLAND

	PAGE
72. Cecilius Calvert, Lord Baltimore: <i>Instructions to Colonists, 1633</i>	247
73. Father Andrew White: <i>First Impressions of Maryland, 1634</i>	252
74. Claybourne, Baltimore, and the Commissioners of Plantations: <i>The Question of Kent Island, 1638</i>	257
75. John Hammond: <i>Puritan Commotions in Maryland, 1656</i>	262
76. George Alsop: <i>"A Character of the Province of Mary-Land," 1666</i>	267
77. William Penn and Charles, Lord Baltimore: <i>The Quaker and the Nobleman, 1683</i>	272

CHAPTER XII—THE CAROLINAS

78. Lords Proprietors: <i>"A Declaration & Proposealls to all yt will plant in Carrolina," 1663</i>	275
79. Thomas Woodward: <i>Suggestions on Granting Lands, 1665</i>	278
80. Lords Proprietors: <i>The Fundamental Constitutions Altered, 1682</i>	280
81. Samuel Wilson: <i>An Account of the Province of Carolina, 1682</i>	283

CHAPTER XIII—SOUTHERN COLONIAL LIFE

82. Robert Rich: <i>"Newes from Virginia," 1610</i>	285
83. King James First: <i>"Restraint of the Disordered Trading of Tobacco," 1620</i>	288
84. Maryland Assembly: <i>Toleration in Maryland, 1649</i>	291
85. R. G.: <i>Religion in Virginia, 1661</i>	294
86. Reverend Morgan Godwyn: <i>"Proposals for the Carrying on of the Negro's Christianity," 1681</i>	298
87. Colonel William Fitzhugh: <i>Life of a Southern Planter, 1681-1686</i>	301
88. Reverend John Clayton: <i>The Cultivation of Tobacco, 1686</i>	307
89. Henry Hartwell, James Blair, and Edward Chilton: <i>"Concerning the College of William and Mary," 1692</i>	310

PART V

NEW ENGLAND

CHAPTER XIV—CONDITIONS

	PAGE
90. Captain John Smith: <i>"A Description of New-England,"</i> 1614	313
91. Thomas Lechford: <i>An Account of the New England Indians,</i> 1642	318
92. Commissioners of the United Colonies of New England, with Pessecus, Aumsequen, and others: <i>A Typical Indian Treaty,</i> 1645	321
93. John Calvin: <i>Puritan Principles of Government,</i> 1559	324
94. Reverend John Davenport: <i>A Defence of Theocracy,</i> 1638	330
95. Governor William Keift: <i>A Dutch Opinion of New England Character,</i> 1646	334
96. Reverend John Norton: <i>John Cotton, an Ideal Puritan,</i> 1652	335

CHAPTER XV—PLYMOUTH

97. Governor William Bradford: <i>Why the Pilgrims left Holland,</i> 1620	340
98. Governor William Bradford: <i>The Germ of Popular Government,</i> 1620	344
99. Governor William Bradford: <i>The First Landing at Plymouth,</i> 1620	345
100. Governor William Bradford: <i>Life in a Pilgrim Commonwealth,</i> 1620-1623	349
101. Governor Edward Winslow: <i>Conditions of Life in Plymouth,</i> 1621	356
102. Roger White: <i>Suggestions on the Government of Plymouth,</i> 1625	359
103. Thomas Morton: <i>"Of the Revells of New Canaan,"</i> 1628	361
104. General Court of New Plymouth: <i>Impending Annexation by Massachusetts,</i> 1690	363

CHAPTER XVI—EARLY MASSACHUSETTS

105. Captain Edward Johnson: <i>The Settlement of Massachusetts,</i> 1628-1630	366
106. Sir Richard Saltonstall and others: <i>The Agreement at Cambridge, England,</i> 1629	371

	PAGE
107. Governor John Winthrop: <i>Organisation of Representative Government in Massachusetts Bay,</i> 1631-1639	373
108. Anonymous: <i>The Trial of a Woman Antinomian, 1637.</i>	382
109. Lords Commissioners for Foreign Plantations: <i>Demand for the Return of the Massachusetts Charter, 1638.</i>	387
110. Thomas Lechford: <i>"A Note of what things I Misliked in the Country," 1641.</i>	388
111. Robert Child and others: <i>A Demand for a Share in the Government, 1646.</i>	390
112. Reverend Nathaniel Ward: <i>The Simple Cobbler of Agawam against Toleration, 1647.</i>	393

CHAPTER XVII—RHODE ISLAND

113. Samuel Gorton: <i>Settlement in Rhode Island, 1646.</i>	397
114. William Arnold: <i>Objections to the New Charter, 1651.</i>	401
115. Reverend Roger Williams: <i>Toleration in Rhode Island, 1670.</i>	402
116. Governor Peleg Sandford: <i>Rhode Island in 1680.</i>	407

CHAPTER XVIII—CONNECTICUT AND NEW HAVEN

117. William Bradford: <i>The English in the Connecticut, 1633.</i>	410
118. John Winthrop: <i>The Founding of Connecticut, 1636.</i>	412
119. Captain Edward Johnson: <i>The Foundation of New Haven, 1637.</i>	414
120. "A Gen ^l Cort at Harteford": <i>The First Popular Written Constitution, 1633.</i>	415
121. General Court of New Haven: <i>Remonstrance against Consolidation, 1663.</i>	420
122. "The Governor and Company" of Connecticut: <i>The Struggle with Andros, 1689.</i>	423

CHAPTER XIX—NEW HAMPSHIRE AND MAINE

123. Sagamore Wehanownowitt and others: <i>The Indian Grant, 1638.</i>	426
124. Commissioners Maverick, Carr, and Cartwright: <i>Condition of the Northern Provinces, 1665.</i>	428

	PAGE
125. John Josselyn: <i>"The People in the Province of Main,"</i> 1675	430
126. Nathaniel Weare: <i>Request to be Joined to Massachusetts,</i> 1690	435

CHAPTER XX—NEW ENGLAND'S DEVELOPMENT

127. Captain John Underhill: <i>The Pequot War,</i> 1635	439
128. Council for New England: <i>Reasons for the Surrender of the New England Charter,</i> 1635	444
129. Commissioners for the United Colonies of New England: <i>Proceedings of the First American Federation,</i> 1643	447
130. Reverend Peter Bulkeley: <i>New England's Opinion of Itself,</i> 1651	451
131. General Court of Massachusetts: <i>The First Nullification of a Federal Act,</i> 1653	452
132. Governor John Endicott: <i>An Exculpatory Address to King Charles II,</i> 1661	454
133. Edward Randolph: <i>The Causes and Results of King Philip's War,</i> 1675	458
134. Richard Hutchinson: <i>The Death of King Philip,</i> 1676	461
135. Reverend President Increase Mather: <i>The Loss of the Massachusetts Charter,</i> 1684	462
136. Deputy-Governor Thomas Danforth: <i>The Revolution against Andros,</i> 1689	463

CHAPTER XXI—NEW ENGLAND LIFE

137. Anonymous: <i>Founding of the First American College,</i> 1636	467
138. Richard Mather, John Eliot, and Thomas Welde: <i>A Sheaf of Sacred Song,</i> 1640	472
139. Thomas Nowell, Henry Clarke, and others: <i>A Puritan's Will and Inventory,</i> 1648	477
140. Mary Dyer: <i>The Justification of a Condemned Quakeress,</i> 1659	479
141. Anonymous: <i>The Trial of a Quaker,</i> 1661	481
142. Edward Burrough: <i>The Wrongs of the Quakers,</i> 1660	484
143. County Court of Middlesex: <i>The Penalty for not Going to Church,</i> 1666	487
144. Records of the General Court: <i>The True Blue Laws of Connecticut,</i> 1672	488

	PAGE
145. John Josselyn: <i>A Cynical View of New-Englanders, 1674</i>	494
146. Jaspar Dankers and Peter Sluyter: <i>Two Dutchmen in Boston, 1680</i>	496
147. Quintin Stockwell: <i>A Story of Indian Captivity, 1677-1678</i>	501
148. Reverend Cotton Mather: <i>Career of a Self-made Man, Sir William Phipps, 1656-1690</i>	507
149. Chief Justice Samuel Sewall: <i>The Family Life of a Puritan Gentleman, 1692</i>	512

PART VI

MIDDLE COLONIES

CHAPTER XXII—CONDITIONS

150. Directors of the West India Company: <i>Services of a Trading Company, 1629</i>	517
151. David Pietersz. de Vries: <i>A Dutch Trader, 1632-1633</i>	520
152. Reverend John Megapolensis: <i>The Iroquois, 1644</i>	525

CHAPTER XXIII—NEW YORK

153. Nicolas Jean de Wassenaer: <i>Founding of New Amsterdam, 1623-1628</i>	529
154. Junker Adriaen van der Donck and ten others: <i>"Of the Reasons and Causes why and how New Netherland is so decayed," 1650</i>	532
155. Michael Ten Hove: <i>Why the Dutch Surrendered New York, 1665</i>	537
156. Governor Thomas Dongan: <i>Condition of New York in 1687</i>	542
157. "A Gentleman of the City of New-York": <i>Leisler's Rebellion, 1689-1691</i>	544

CHAPTER XXIV—PENNSYLVANIA AND DELAWARE

158. King Gustavus Adolphus: <i>Authorization for a Swedish Colony, 1624</i>	548
159. Andreas Hudde: <i>The Swedish Colony, 1645</i>	549

	PAGE
160. Records of New Haven Colony: <i>New England Settlers on the Delaware, 1655</i>	551
161. Governor William Penn: <i>The Infant Colony of Pennsylvania, 1683</i>	554
162. Governor William Penn: <i>Treaty-making with the Indians, 1683</i>	557
163. Francis Daniel Pastorius: <i>Germans in Pennsylvania, 1684</i>	559

CHAPTER XXV—NEW JERSEY

164. John Lord Berkeley and Sir George Carteret: <i>"Concessions and Agreements of the Proprietors of East Jersey," 1665</i>	563
165. Records of Newark: <i>Town Meeting in the Province of New Jersey, 1666-1668</i>	566
166. Sir John Werden: <i>A Sketch of the Complications in New Jersey, 1679</i>	567
167. David Barclay, Arthur Forbes, and Gawen Lawrie: <i>An Account of East Jersey, 1684</i>	569
168. Gabriel Thomas: <i>An Account of West Jersey, 1698</i>	573

CHAPTER XXVI—LIFE IN THE MIDDLE COLONIES

169. Domine Jonas Michaelius: <i>A Dutch Clergyman's Experiences, 1628</i>	576
170. Commissioners of the New England Confederation: <i>A New England Opinion of the Dutch, 1653</i>	579
171. Secretary Adriaen Hegeman: <i>A Schoolmaster's Duties, 1661</i>	585
172. Jaspas Dankers and Peter Sluyter: <i>Condition of New York in 1679</i>	586

INDEX

[The names of the authors of extracts are in boldface. The titles of the pieces are in SMALL CAPITALS. The titles of books cited are in *italics*. An Index to the set will be found at the end of Volume IV.]

- A**DAMS, CHARLES KENDALL, *Manual of Historical Literature*, 26.
Agreement, of Massachusetts, 1629, 371.
Albany, town of, 542.
ALEXANDER VI, Pope, PAPAL BULL DIVIDING THE NEW WORLD, 2, 24, 40-43.
Allibone, S. Austin, *Critical Dictionary*, 24.
Alsop, George, *Province of Maryland*, 14; A CHARACTER OF THE PROVINCE OF MARYLAND, 267-271.
Amadas, Philip, voyage to Virginia, 89.
Amazons, in South America, 97.
America, discovered, 35; first use of the name, 49; Cabot's voyage, 70-72; first printed account in English, 72. — See also Vol. II *passim*.
American Antiquarian Society, library, 8; *Proceedings*, 178.
American History Leaflets, 5, 14.
Andros, Sir John, revolution against, 463-466. — See also Connecticut, Massachusetts.
Anonymous, FIRST PRINTED ACCOUNT OF AMERICA IN ENGLISH, 72-73; ENGLISH CLAIMS TO NORTH AMERICA, 164-166; BACON'S REBELLION, 242-246; THE TRIAL OF A WOMAN ANTINOMIAN, 382-387; FOUNDING OF THE FIRST AMERICAN COLLEGE, 467-472; THE TRIAL OF A QUAKER, 481-484.
Antinomians, in Massachusetts, 382-387.
Arber, Edward, *First Three English Books on America*, 73.
Argall, Captain, in Virginia, 220.
Arkansas River, discovered, 139.
Arnold, S. G., *History of Rhode Island*, 14, 409.
Arnold, William, OBJECTIONS TO THE NEW CHARTER, 401-402.
Assembly, first representative in America, 218-225; Maryland, 269. — See also Government and Vol. II *passim*.
Assistants, in Massachusetts, 373-382.
Atahualpa, captured by Pizarro, 53-57.
Aumsequen. — See Pessecus.
Autobiography, value of, 1.
Azores, in Papal grant, 42.
- B**ACON'S Rebellion, 242-246.
Baltimore, Cecil, Lord, petition against Clayborne, 259; decision in favor, 260.
Baltimore, Charles, Lord, protest against Penn, 272. — See also Maryland.
Bancroft, George, transcripts of documents, 16, 21; *History of the United States*, 16, 21.
Baptists, in Rhode Island, 409.
Barber, John W., and Howe, Henry, *Historical Collections of New York*, 14.
Barclay, David, AN ACCOUNT OF EAST JERSEY, 569-572.
Barlowe, Captain Arthur, FIRST VOYAGE TO VIRGINIA, 89-95.
Barnegate, settlement, 571.
Bay Psalm Book, literary value, 4, 18; extracts, 472-476.
Beauvois, Carel van, a Dutch schoolmaster, 586.

- Bennet, Governor Richard**, SURRENDER OF VIRGINIA TO PARLIAMENT, 235-236; in Maryland, 264.
- Berkeley, Governor Sir William**, 23; APPEAL OF A LOYAL GOVERNOR, 233-234; AN OFFICIAL REPORT ON VIRGINIA, 237-241; dealings with Bacon, 243-246.
- Berkeley, John, Lord**, CONCESSION AND AGREEMENTS OF THE PROPRIETORS OF EAST JERSEY, 563-566.
- Bermuda, shipwreck on, 286.
- Besse, Joseph, *Collection of the Sufferings of the People called Quakers*, 484.
- Beverly, Robert, *Virginia*, II.
- Bibliography, of sources, 16-18; of secondary works, 26-27. — See also Vol. II, chs. i, ii.
- Billyng, E., proprietor of Jersey, 573-574.
- Blackstone, William, settlement, 371.
- Bodleian Library, 8.
- Boston, *Town Records*, 12; Quakers in, 479-486; Dutch visitors, 496-501; described, 500; Sir William Phipps at, 507-509. — See also Government, Massachusetts, Religion, Trade, and Vol. II *passim*.
- Boston Athenæum, *Catalogue*, 16.
- Boston Public Library, 8; catalogue, 16.
- Bozman, J. L., *History of Maryland*, 14.
- Bradford, William**, literary importance, 4; facsimile of his manuscript, 9; *Plymouth Plantation*, 12, 14, 170, 343, 344, 348, 355, 412; WHY THE PILGRIMS LEFT ENGLAND FOR HOLLAND, 167-170; WHY THE PILGRIMS LEFT HOLLAND, 340-343; THE GERM OF POPULAR GOVERNMENT, 344; THE FIRST LANDING AT PLYMOUTH, 345-348; LIFE IN A PILGRIM COMMONWEALTH, 349-355; THE ENGLISH IN THE CONNECTICUT, 410-412.
- Brazil, William Hawkins's voyage, 74; Drake's voyage, 82.
- Brewster, William, Puritan, 169; at Plymouth, 349.
- Briefe and true Relation of the Discoverie of Virginia*, 163.
- British Museum, library, 8.
- Brodhead, J. R., *History of New York*, 13.
- Brookline, Mass., study of records, 4.
- Brooklyn, Dutch schoolmaster in, 585; visit to, 586-588. — See also Vol. II.
- Brown, Alexander, *Genesis of the United States*, II, 22.
- Brown, John Carter, library, 8.
- Browne, William Hand, *Archives of Maryland*, 294.
- Bruce, P. A., *Economic History of Virginia*, 16, 27.
- Buffaloes, discovery of, 61; Marquette's experience, 138.
- Bulkeley, Peter**, NEW ENGLAND'S OPINION OF ITSELF, 451-452; *Gospel-Covenant*, 452.
- Bureau of Ethnology, *Fourteenth Annual Report*, 64.
- Burk, J. D., *Virginia*, II.
- Burlington, New Jersey, 567-568.
- Burrough, Edward**, *Declaration of the Persecution of the Quakers*, 481, 486; THE WRONGS OF THE QUAKERS, 484-486.
- Butler, Captain Nathaniel**, THE DISMASKING OF VIRGINIA, 225-227.
- CABOT, JOHN**, voyage of 1497, 70-72; statement of discovery, 165.
- California, Drake in, 86.
- Callicott, Richard, complaint of the Dutch, 582.
- Calvert, Cecilius, Lord Baltimore**, INSTRUCTIONS TO COLONISTS, 247-252. *Calvert Papers*, 252, 274.
- Calvin, John**, PURITAN PRINCIPLES OF GOVERNMENT, 324-330; *Institutes*, 330.
- Cambridge (England), education in, 336.
- Cambridge (Mass.), Connecticut colony from, 412.
- Canada, discovery of, 107-112; French government of, 133-135; relations with Rhode Island, 408. — See also Vol. II *passim*.
- Cape Ann, sighted by Higginson, 192.
- Cape Cod, John Smith at, 314, 317; Mayflower reaches, 345.
- Cape of Good Hope, Drake's voyage, 87.
- Capital laws, 489, 490. — See also Government.
- Carolina, first English voyage to, 89-95; settlement of, 276-284. — See also North Carolina, South Carolina, Georgia, and Vol. II.
- Carr, Commissioner**, CONDITION OF THE NORTHERN PROVINCES, 428-430.
- Carroll, B. R.**, *Historical Collections of South Carolina*, 14.

- Carteret, Sir George**, CONCESSIONS AND AGREEMENTS OF THE PROPRIETORS OF EAST JERSEY, 563-566.
- Cartier, Captain Jacques**, DISCOVERY OF THE ST. LAWRENCE, 107-112.
- Cartwright, Commissioner**, CONDITION OF THE NORTHERN PROVINCES, 428-430.
- Carver, John**, Governor of Plymouth, 349.
- Catalogues, as guides to sources, 16.
- Cavendish, Lord**, connection with Virginia, 229.
- Caxamalca, Pizarro at, 53.
- Champlain, Sievr Samuel**, ADVENTURES ON LAKE CHAMPLAIN, 125-129.
- Channing, Edward**, *School History of the United States*, 26.
- Channing and Hart**, *Guide to the Study of American History*, 3-7, 17, 20, 22.
- Charles I**, AN ATTEMPT TO SIFT EMIGRATION, 183.
- Charles II**, relation to colonies, 19; INSTRUCTIONS FOR THE COUNCILL APPOINTED FOR FORRAIGNE PLANTACÔNS, 184-186; favor to Rhode Island, 405; address to, 454-457.
- Charlestown**, settlement, 371; settlement opposed, 376. — See also Carolina.
- Charters**, as sources, 5; defence of Virginia, 228-233; Massachusetts, granted, 367; demand for surrender, 387; quashed, 462; Rhode Island, 401, 407. — See also Proprietors, Colonies by name, and Vol. II, Index.
- Chicago**, the divine river, 140.
- Child, Robert**, and others, A DEMAND FOR A SHARE IN THE GOVERNMENT, 390-392.
- Chili**, Drake's plundering, 83.
- China**, Cabot thinks he discovers, 69; how to reach, 161.
- Christianity**, opportunity among Indians, 129, 156-157. — See also Indians, Religion.
- Christison Wenlock**, a condemned Quaker, 481-484.
- Church**, in Virginia, 241; suffrage in Massachusetts, 390-392; attendance enforced, 487-488; government in New England, 495. — See also Religion, Toleration, and Vol. II.
- Cibola**, journey to, 60.
- Ciguare**, Columbus's information, 45.
- Citations, principles of, 17.
- City**, to be founded in Maine, 177.
- Clap, Captain Roger**, HOW A SETTLER LEFT ENGLAND, 195-196; *Memoirs*, 196.
- Clarke, Henry**, A PURITAN'S WILL AND INVENTORY, 477-478.
- Claybourne**, status of, 248; hostility of, 255; THE QUESTION OF KENT ISLAND, 257-261; petition of, 257; Baltimore's rejoinder, 259; decision against, 260.
- Clayton, Reverend John**, importance, 119; THE CULTIVATION OF TOBACCO, 307-309.
- Clothing in England, 148.
- Coddington**, charter, 401.
- Collectanea Adamantæa*, 532.
- Colleges**, in England, 151; William and Mary, 310-312; Harvard, 449, 498. — See also Vol. II, Index.
- Colonies**, documents of, as sources, 5; conditions of colonization, 145-170; advantages, 152; regulation of, 171-186; Massachusetts Company's suggestion, 178; administration in England, 184; emigration to, 187-199; Robinson's advice to colonists, 187; character of early Virginians, 206; Baltimore's instructions, 247-252; purposes of colonization, 249; character in Maryland, 267-271. — See also the Colonies by name and Vol. II, Index.
- Columbia University Library, 8.
- Columbus, Christopher**, DISCOVERY OF AMERICA, 35-40; mentioned by Alexander VI, 41; THE THIRST FOR GOLD, 44-49; *Select Letters*, 48; English account of discovery, 164.
- Columbus, Diego**, *Veragua*, 44.
- Commissioners to the Northern Colonies, 428-430.
- Commissioners of the United Colonies of New England**, A TYPICAL INDIAN TREATY, 321-324; PROCEEDINGS OF THE FIRST AMERICAN FEDERATION, 447-451; A NEW ENGLAND OPINION OF THE DUTCH, 579-585.
- Companies for colonization**, records, 5-17; Virginia, 172; Plymouth, 175; Council for New England, 175; Massachusetts, 178. — See also Colonies by name.
- Connecticut**, laws as a source, 2; Keiff's diatribe, 334-335; IMPENDING ANNEXA-

- TION BY MASSACHUSETTS, 363-365; English in, 410-412; history of, 410-425; foundation, 412; "Fundamental Orders," 415-419; *Records*, 419, 425, 478; absorbs New Haven, 420; THE STRUGGLE WITH ANDROS, 423-425; in New England Confederation, 447; in King Philip's War, 460; TRUE BLUE LAWS, 488-494; relations with New York, 542; New Jersey settlers, 566; relations with the Dutch, 579-585; Dutch claims, 583. — See also Hartford, New Haven, New York, and Vol. II, Index.
- Constitution, of Carolina, 280-282; of Connecticut, 415-419. — See also Charters, Government, Colonies by name, and Vol. II, Index.
- Cornell University Library, 8.
- Coronado, expedition of, 60-64.
- Cortez Hernando, in Mexico, 49.
- Cotton, John, interest in, 23; Norton's life of, 335-339; relations with Antinomians, 385.
- Councils, members of colonial, 5; for Foreign Plantations, 184; Maryland, *Proceedings*, 261; Council for New England, MEETINGS OF A COLONIZATION COMPANY, 175-178; REASONS FOR THE SURRENDER OF THE NEW ENGLAND CHARTER, 444-447. — See also Government and Vol. II.
- County Court of Middlesex, THE PENALTY FOR NOT GOING TO CHURCH, 487-488.
- Courts, colonial, records of, 5; judgments valid in other colonies, 450. — See also Government and Vol. II.
- Cradock Mathew, house, 2, Governor of Massachusetts, 178.
- D**ALE, SIR THOMAS, in Virginia, 216.
- Danforth, Deputy-Governor Thomas, THE REVOLUTION AGAINST ANDROS, 463-466.
- Dankers, Jaspar, and Sluyter, Peter, A GODLESS EMIGRANT SHIP, 197-199; TWO DUTCHMEN IN BOSTON, 496-501; CONDITION OF NEW YORK, 586-590.
- Dates, use of, 17.
- Davenport, Reverend John, A DEFENCE OF THEOCRACY, 330-333; *Discourse about Civil Government*, 333; founder of New Haven, 414.
- Deane, Charles, *Documentary History of Maine*, 160, 430.
- DeBow, J. D. B., *Marquette and Joliet's Voyage to the Mississippi*, 140.
- Delaware, De Vries in, 521; Swedish settlements, 548-551; a glorious river, 550, 560; New Haven settlements, 551-553; Penn's settlement, 554-557; Jersey boundary, 570. — See also Vol. II.
- De Monts, in America, 118-121.
- De Vries, voyage to America, 18; A DUTCH TRADER, 520-525; *Voyages from Holland to America*, 525.
- Diaries, value as sources, 2; *Diary of Samuel Sewall*, 512-516.
- Discoverers, narratives of, 5; value of narratives, 19; accounts of, 28-144.
- Documents, collections of, 9; *Documentary History of Maine*, 160, 430; *Documents relative to New York*, 520, 541, 549; *Documentary History of New York*, 544; *Documents Relative to New Jersey*, 566, 569.
- Donck, Junker Adriaen van der and ten others, OF THE REASONS AND CAUSES WHY AND HOW NEW NETHERLAND IS SO DECAYED, 532-537.
- Dongan, Governor Thomas, CONDITION OF NEW YORK IN 1687, 542-544.
- Doughtie, Thomas, executed by Drake, 82.
- Doyle, J. A., *English in America*, 16, 21, 27.
- Drake, Sir Francis, voyage around the world, 81-88; PIETY OF A SEA ROVER, 88-89; at the Huguenot colony, 115; discovery of New Albion, 314.
- Drake, Samuel G., *The Old Indian Chronicle*, 461.
- Dunster, Henry, knowledge of Indian tongue, 320; president of Harvard, 468.
- Dutch, and New Englanders, 25; English statement of claims, 164-166; workmen sent to Virginia, 171; opinion of New England, 334-335; Plymouth opinions, 355; on the Connecticut, 410-412; relations with Pequot War, 444; complaints against, 449; visitors to Boston, 496; trading company, 517-520; trader, 520-525; colony of New Netherland, 529-541; relations with Swedish colonies, 549-551, 554; settlements in Jersey, 569, 573; Michaelius's experience, 576-579; New England opinion, 579-585; on the

- Delaware, 580-581; schoolmasters' duties, 585-586; under English domination, 586-590. — See also Holland, New Netherland, and New York.
- Dutch West India Company, English account, 165.
- Dyer, Mary, value of her record, 3; **THE JUSTIFICATION OF A CONDEMNED QUAKERESS**, 479-481.
- EAST JERSEY**, account of, 563-566; western boundary, 564; Thomas's knowledge, 573. — See also New Jersey and Vol. II.
- Eaton, Theophilus, founder of New Haven, 414.
- Ecclesiastical affairs, accounts of, 7.
- Eden, Richard, crabbed English, 20; translator of papal bull, 20.
- Education, value of sources, 2; accounts of, 7; William and Mary College, 310-312; at Harvard College, 467-472; schools, 493-494; in New Netherland, 536. — See also Vol. II.
- Eggleston, Edward, *History for Schools*, 26; *Beginners of a Nation*, 26.
- El Dorado, Raleigh's search for, 96.
- Elections, in Massachusetts, 373-382. — See also Government.
- Eliot, John, **A SHEAF OF SACRED SONG**, 472-476; Dutch visitors to, 497; Indian Bible, 498.
- Elizabeth, Raleigh's compliments, 96-101.
- Eluas, Portugal gentleman of, **FROM THE OCEAN TO THE MISSISSIPPI**, 57-60.
- Emigration, accounts of, 7; incitements to, 25; forbidden, 175, 183; licenses, 183; Higginson's voyage, 190-195; reasons for leaving England, 195; Danker's and Sluyter's voyage, 197-199; instructions to colonists, 247-252; John Cotton, 337; Johnson's reasons, 366-368; to Rhode Island, 408; to the Connecticut, 410; to New York, 543, 576. — See also Vol. II.
- Endicott, John, comes over, 369; **AN EXCULPATORY ADDRESS TO KING CHARLES II**, 454-457.
- England, archives of, 9; condition in 1586, 145; title to America, 153; claims to North America, 164; Pilgrim exodus from, 167-170; commissioners to Rhode Island, 405. — See also Vol. II.
- English, raciness of sources, 20; methods of teaching history, 21; captives in Mexico, 65-68; discoveries of, 70-144; first slave trader, 73; in New Netherland, 523; capture of New Netherland, 537-541. — See also Vol. II.
- Epuremei, gold of, 100-101.
- Eric the Red, 28.
- Erlendsson, Hauk, **NORSE DISCOVERIES OF GREENLAND AND WINELAND THE GOOD**, 28-34.
- Explorers. See Discovery.
- Exports, from Virginia, 239.
- FEDERATIONS**, proceedings as sources, 5. — See also New England Confederation and Vol. II, Index.
- Fenner, Robert, settlement at Stamford, 581.
- Fenwick, in Jersey, 583.
- Ferdinand and Isabella, papal grant, 40.
- Fernow, Berthold, *Documents Relative to the Colonial History of State of New York*, 549, 551.
- Field Museum, collections, 4.
- Fisher, George P., *Colonial Era*, 22, 26.
- Fisheries, value of, 154; in New England, 313; in Maine, 433-434; in Jersey, 565. — See also Vol. II.
- Fiske, John, *Beginnings of New England*, 22, 27; *History for Schools*, 26; *Discovery of America*, 27.
- Fitzhugh, Colonel William, value of his Letters, 2, 19; **LIFE OF A SOUTHERN PLANTER**, 301-306.
- Florida, De Soto in, 58.
- Food, in England, 147; in Virginia, 226.
- Forbes, Arthur, **AN ACCOUNT OF EAST JERSEY**, 569-572.
- Force, Peter, *Tracts relating to the Colonies*, 9, 310.
- Fort Christina, Delaware, 550.
- Fort Orange, founded, 530, 539. — See also Albany.
- Forts, old, as sources, 4; in Virginia, 238-239.
- French, Benjamin Franklin, *Historical Collections of Louisiana*, 14, 118, 140, 144.
- French, archives, 18; discoveries, 102-144; on New England coast, 181, 314, 317; protect Indian captives, 505, 506; in the Hudson, 530; explorations, 542; in New

- York, 589. — See also Canada, Mississippi, and Vol. II.
- Fundamental Constitutions, 280. — See Carolinas.
- Fundamental Orders. — See Connecticut.
- Fur trade, in New York, 542; Dutch, 584.
- GATES, Governor Sir Thomas, CHARACTER OF THE FIRST COLONISTS, 206-208.**
- General Court. See Connecticut, Massachusetts, New Haven, Plymouth, Rhode Island.
- Genoa, archives of, 8.
- Gentleman of the City of New York, LEISLER'S REBELLION, 544-547.
- Germans, in Pennsylvania, 559. — See also Vol. II.
- Germantown, foundation, 560-561.
- Gerrit, a Dutchman, 586-588.
- Gloucester, New Jersey, 574.
- Godwyn, Reverend Morgan, PROPOSALS FOR THE CARRYING ON OF THE NEGRO'S CHRISTIANITY, 298-301; *Supplement to Negro's & Indian's Advocate*, 301.
- Gold, Columbus inquires for, 38; Columbus's quest, 44-48; in Peru, 56; De Soto's share in Peru, 57; Drake's plunderings, 84; Raleigh's search, 96-101.
- Gómara, Lopez de, HOW CORTEZ TOOK MONTEZUMA PRISONER, 49-53; *Pleasant Historie*, 53.
- Gorges, Ferdinando, record, 3; New England claims, 430-431.
- Gorges Society, *Publications*, 9.
- Gorton, Samuel, SETTLEMENT IN RHODE ISLAND, 397-401; *Simplicities Defence*, 401.
- Gospel, propagation in Massachusetts, 178; for the Indians, 186. — See also Religion.
- Government, attacks on, 25; foundation in Massachusetts, 179; principles of selection, 189; of Virginia, 237-241; in Maryland, 268-270; Calvin's principles, 324-330; theocratic, 330-333; of Plymouth, 359-361; of Massachusetts, 373-382, 390-392; of Connecticut, 415-419; in New Hampshire and Maine, 429-431; of New Netherland, 529-541; under Leisler, 544-547; of New Jersey, 566. — See also Vol. II.
- Governors, reports, as sources, 5; writings of, 6. — See also Government and Vol. II.
- Greenland, discovered, 28.
- Greenwich, controversy with the Dutch, 581.
- Griffin, A. P. C., *Bibliography of Historical Societies*, 7, 17.
- Guanahani, island discovered, 36.
- Guard, Theodore de la, *Simple Cobler of Aggavamm*, 396.
- Guiana, Raleigh's explorations, 96-101.
- Guinea, slave trade, 75.
- Gustavus Adolphus, AUTHORIZATION FOR A SWEDISH COLONY, 548-549.
- HAKLUYT, Richard, Principall Navigations, 9, 14, 74, 88, 95, 112, 157; THE FIRST ENGLISH SLAVE TRADER, 73-74; HOW SPAIN MAY BE ABASED, 158-160; Discourse on Western Planting, 160.**
- Hakluyt Society, *Works issued*, 9, 81, 107, 125, 203, 205.
- Hammond, John, *Leah and Rachael*, 14, 267; PURITAN COMMOTIONS IN MARYLAND, 262-267.
- Hamor, Raphe, *True Discourse of Virginia*, 11, 218; racy English, 20; THE TALE OF POCAHONTAS, 214-218.
- Hampton, New Hampshire, 435.
- Harrisse, Henry, Christophe Colombe, 35.
- Harrison, William, interest, 3, 20; CONDITION OF ENGLAND, 145-152.
- Hart, Albert Bushnell, *American History Leaflets*, 9; *Guide to American History*, 3, 4, 5.
- Hartford, Keift's diatribe, 334-335; seat of Connecticut government, 414; THE FIRST POPULAR WRITTEN CONSTITUTION, 415-419; meeting of New England Confederation, 447-451. — See also Connecticut.
- Hartwell, Blair, and Chilton, *Present State of Virginia*, 11, 312; CONCERNING THE COLLEGE OF WILLIAM AND MARY, 310-312.
- Harvard, John, benefactor of Harvard College, 468.
- Harvard College, foundation of, 137; helped by the Confederation, 449; John Harvard's beneficence, 468; Dutchmen's visit, 498-499. — See also Vol. II.
- Harvard College Library, 8; catalogue, 16.

Hatfield, destroyed by Indians, 502.
Hawkins, Sir John, in Mexico, 65; AN ENGLISH FREE-BOOTER'S ADVENTURES, 75-81.
Hawkins, William, slave trader, 73.
Hawks, Francis Lister, *History of North Carolina*, 15.
Hayes, Edward, FIRST SUGGESTION OF TRANS-CONTINENTAL TRADE, 161-163; *Treatise*, 163.
Hazard, Ebenezer, *Historical Collections*, 182, 190, 335, 447, 457, 528.
Hazard, Samuel, *Annals of Pennsylvania*, 15.
Heamans, in Maryland, 266.
Hegeman, Secretary Adriaen, A SCHOOL-MASTER'S DUTIES, 585-586.
Hening, W. W., *Virginia Statutes-at-Large*, 5, 11, 236, 241.
Henry VII, claims to America, 165.
Heretics, 492. — See also Religion.
Higginson, Reverend Francis, value of narrative, 24; A PIOUS EMIGRANT SHIP, 190-195; minister in Salem, 370.
Higginson, T. W., *Young Folks' History*, 26; *Larger History*, 26.
History, what is it, 1; literary value, 2; educative value, 3; requirements for entrance to college, 20.
Hoadly, C. J., *Records of New Haven*, 553.
Holinshed, Ralph, *Chronicles*, 152.
Holland, Pilgrim exodus to, 167-170; Pilgrims leave, 340-343. — See also Dutch.
Hooker, Thomas, Connecticut Colony, 412.
Hove, Michael Ten, WHY THE DUTCH SURRENDERED TO NEW YORK, 537-541.
Hubbard, William, *Troubles with New England Indians*, 12.
Hudde, Andreas, THE SWEDISH COLONY, 549-551.
Hudson River, discovery of, 121-125; Dutch settlements, 529.
Huguenot colony, 112-118. — See also French.
Hutchinson, Ann, courage of, 23; trial of, 382-387.
Hutchinson, Richard, THE DEATH OF KING PHILIP, 461.
Hutchinson, Thomas, A Collection of Original Papers, 12, 195, 372, 388, 392, 402,

460, 466, 488; *History of Massachusetts-Bay*, 387. — See also Vol. II.

ICELAND, voyages from, 28.
Indians, collections of implements, 4; deeds as sources, 5; accounts of, 6; vividness of sources, 19; wars, 20; Columbus's account, 36-40; in South America, 45-48; relations with De Soto, 58-59; in Kansas and Nebraska, 60-64; laborers in Mexico, 65; first printed account in English, 73; Brazilian chief in England, 74; Barlowe's experience, 90-94; Verazzano's experience, 103-105; Cartier's experience, 107-112; on the Hudson, 122-125; Champlain's experience, 126-129; Father Jogues's experience, 129-132; traffic with, 152-157; Massachusetts missions, 179; not to have lands, 181; to be treated kindly, 181; gospel for, 186; southern, 203; in Virginia, 207-208; in Maryland, 253-257; in New England, 315-320; typical treaty, 321-324; Pilgrim apprehensions, 342; at Plymouth, 350, 356-359; at Merry-mount, 362; pestilence among, 368; on the Connecticut, 410; Pequot War, 439-444; King Philip's War, 458-460; treatment of captives, 501-506; the Iroquois, 525-528; on the Hudson, 530; in Pennsylvania, 554; Penn's treaty, 557-558; in Jersey, 572-573; in New York against, 577; relation to the Dutch, 579-580; land grants, 580; drunken, 580. — See also Missions, Wars, and Vol. II.
Indies, Columbus thinks he discovers, 37; in Papal Grant, 42; Columbus on, 47; apple of the eye of Spain, 158-160.
Ingoldsby, Major, in New York, 546.
Inquisition, in Mexico, 65-68.
Investigators, use of sources, 21.
Ireland, connection with Spain, 158.
Iron works, in Virginia, 230.
Iroquois, Father Jogues's experience, 129-132; relations with Canada, 133; Megapolensis's account, 525-528. — See also Indians.
JAMES I, attitude toward Puritans, 168;
RESTRAINT OF THE DISORDERED TRADING OF TOBACCO, 288-291.

- James II, friendship for Phipps, 511; flight of, 544.
- Jamestown, swampy, 206; low state of, 211-213.
- Janney, Samuel M., *Life of William Penn*, 557, 558.
- Jaramillo, Captain Juan, FIRST EXPEDITION TO KANSAS AND NEBRASKA, 60-64.
- Jogues, Father Isaac, EXPERIENCES OF A JESUIT MISSIONARY, 129-132.
- Johns Hopkins University, *Studies*, 16.
- Johnson, Alderman, attack on Virginia charter, 228.
- Johnson, Edward, reminiscence, 1; *Wonder-Working Providence*, 7, 12, 371, 415; THE SETTLEMENT OF MASSACHUSETTS, 366-371; THE FOUNDATION OF NEW HAVEN, 414-415.
- Joliet, explorations, 136.
- Joselyn, John, interest of, 4, 20; "Pillihannaw bird," 23; *Two Voyages to New England*, 12, 434, 496; THE PEOPLE IN THE PROVINCE OF MAINE, 430-434; A CYNICAL VIEW OF NEW-ENGLANDERS, 494-496.
- Journals, value as sources, 2.
- Juet, Robert, DISCOVERY OF THE HUDSON RIVER, 121-125.
- KANSAS**, first expedition to, 60.
- Karlsefni, the Norseman, 30-34.
- Keift, Governor William, A DUTCH OPINION OF NEW ENGLAND CHARACTER, 334-335; Governor of New Netherland, 534-535; relations with New England, 580; church builder, 587. — See also Dutch, New Netherland.
- Kennebec, settlements on, 430. — See also Maine.
- Kent Island, question of, 257-261.
- King Philip's War, 458-460.
- LABRADOR**, discovery of, 110.
- Lake Champlain, discovery of, 125-129.
- Lamerton, controversy with the Dutch, 581.
- Lands, allotments in Massachusetts, 181; in Maryland, 251; suggestions on granting, 278-280; grants in Carolina, 283; in Jersey, 563-566.
- La Salle, exploration of Mississippi, 140-144; discovery of Mississippi, 542.
- Laudonnière, René, A FRENCH HUGUENOT COLONY, 112-118.
- Lawrie Gawen, AN ACCOUNT OF EAST JERSEY, 569-572.
- Laws, value as sources, 2; of Virginia, 220; drawn by a minister, 337; framed in Massachusetts, 381; of Connecticut, 487-494. — See also Government.
- Lechford, Thomas, *Plain Dealing, or News from New England*, 12, 320, 389; AN ACCOUNT OF THE NEW ENGLAND INDIANS, 318-320; A NOTE OF WHAT THINGS I MISLIKED IN THE COUNTRY, 388-389.
- Le Clercq, Father, THE FRENCH GOVERNMENT OF CANADA, 133-135; *First Establishment of the Faith*, 135.
- Leif Ericsson, 29.
- Leisler, Jacob, rebellion, 544.
- Lenox Library, 8.
- Lescarbot, Marc, THE MYTH OF NOREMBEGA, 118-121; *Nova Francia*, 121.
- Letter from a Gentleman of the City of New York*, 547.
- Letters, value as sources, 2.
- Libraries, containing sources, 8; Congressional, 8; of selected sources, 10-15; use of sources by, 23.
- Lima, Drake's plundering, 84.
- Local records, as sources, 4.
- Lodge, H. C., *Short History of the Colonies*, 26.
- Long Island, English claims, 167.
- Long Island Historical Society, *Memoirs*, 13, 199, 501, 590.
- Lords Commissioners for Foreign Plantations, minutes of, 18; DEMAND FOR THE RETURN OF THE MASSACHUSETTS CHARTER, 387-388; circular inquiries, 407.
- Lords Proprietors (of Carolina), A DECLARATION AND PROPOSEALS TO ALL YE WILL PLANT IN CARROLINA, 275-277; THE FUNDAMENTAL CONSTITUTIONS ALTERED, 280-282; (of New Jersey), CONCESSIONS, 563-566.
- MADOC**, alleged discovery of America, 153.
- Magellan Straits, Drake's voyage, 82-83.
- Magistrates, Calvin's principles, 329-330.
- Maids, sent to Virginia, 173.

- Maine, John Smith in, 316; settlement of, 428-430; description of, 430-434.—See also Massachusetts, New Hampshire, and Vol. II.
- Maine Historical Society, *Collections*, 430.
- Manhattan, English statement of claims, 166; Dutch settlement, 579-584.—See also New Netherland, New York.
- Manoa, Raleigh's search, 97.
- Manuscripts, as sources, 4.
- Margaret, Dutch ship owner, 197-199.
- Marquette, Father James, DISCOVERY OF THE MISSISSIPPI, 136-140.
- Martin's Hundred, in Virginia, 174.
- Martyr, Peter, *Decades of the new world*, 43.
- Maryland, settlement of, 247-274; *Archives*, 261; Puritans in, 262-267; people in, 267-271; TOLERATION IN MARYLAND, 291-294.—See also Baltimore and Vol. II.
- Maryland Historical Society, *Fund-Publication*, 252, 274.
- Mason, Captain John, in Pequot War, 440.
- Mason, Robert, New Hampshire claims, 428.
- Massachusetts, records of, 5, 12-13; selection of sources, 12-13; purposes of the Company, 178-182; a paradise, 317; deference to the clergy, 337; annexation of Plymouth, 363-365; early history, 366-396; settlement, 366-371; charter, 367; agreement on government, 371-372; organization, 373-382; Antinomian controversy, 382-387; question of the charter, 387-388; Lechford's criticisms, 388-389; Child's criticisms, 390-392; Ward on toleration, 393-396; Gorton's criticism, 398-401; claim to New Hampshire, 428; claim to Maine, 429-431; hope to annex New Hampshire, 435-438; Pequot War, 440-444; charter transplanted, 445; in New England Confederation, 447; FIRST NULLIFICATION OF A FEDERAL ACT, 452-454; exculpatory address, 454-457; reasons for King Philip's War, 459; charter quashed, 462.—See also Maine, New Hampshire, Plymouth, and Vol. II *passim*.
- Massachusetts Company, HOW TO ORDER A COLONY, 178-182.
- Massachusetts Historical Society, *Collections*, 13, 406, 515; *Proceedings*, 13.
- Mather, Cotton, literary importance, 4; *Magnalia*, 13, 511; CAREER OF A SELF-MADE MAN, SIR WILLIAM PHIPPS, 507-511.—See also Vol. II.
- Mather, Reverend Increase, in England, 363-365; THE LOSS OF THE MASSACHUSETTS CHARTER, 462-463; *Brief Relation of the State of New England*, 463; *Illustrious Providences*, 506.
- Mather, Reverend Richard, A SHEAF OF SACRED SONG, 472-476.
- Maverick, Samuel, settlement, 370.
- Mayflower Compact, 344.—See also Plymouth.
- Megapoliensis, Reverend John, THE IROQUOIS, 525-528.
- Membre, Father Zenobius, LA SALLE'S EXPLORATION OF THE MISSISSIPPI, 140-144.
- Merchants, in England, 145; in council for New England, 175-176.
- Merry-mount, subject for topics, 18; Morton's settlement, 361.
- Mexico, Philip's story, 18, 65-68; Cortez in, 49-53; Sir John Hawkins in, 77.
- Michaelius, Domine Jonas, A DUTCH CLERGYMAN'S EXPERIENCES, 576-579.
- Michigan, Lake, 140.
- Middle Colonies, life in, 570-584; history of, 517-528.—See also Delaware, New Jersey, New York, Pennsylvania, and Vol. II.
- Milford, received by New Haven, 448.
- Military training, in Maryland, 251.
- Militia, advised, 448.
- Mines, in Veragua, 46; in Mexico, 65.
- Ministers, to be well treated, 182; consulted on government, 375-377; in New England, 495.—See also Church, Religion.
- Minuit, Peter, Governor of New Netherland, 531; Swedish director, 550.
- Missions, Jesuit, 129-132; in Canada, 129-132.—See also Indians.
- Mississippi, discovered by De Soto, 57-59; Marquette's discovery, 136-140; La Salle's exploration, 140-144.
- Missouri River, discovered, 139.
- Model of the Government of the Province of East-New-Jersey*, 572.
- Mohawks.—See Indians.

- Moluccas, Drake's voyage to, 86.
 Montezuma, taken prisoner, 49.
 Montreal, discovery of, 112.
 Monts de, in America, 118-121.
 "Monuments," as sources, 4.
**Morton, Thomas, OF THE REVELLS OF
 NEW-CANAAN**, 24, 361-363.
 Mosquitoes, at Plymouth, 355.
 Mountains, in America, 161.
 Munsell, Joel, *Historical Series*, 10.
 Museums, full of sources, 4.
- NARRAGANSETT BAY**, settlements, 399.
 — See also Rhode Island.
 Narragansett Club, *Publications*, 9.
 Narratives, as sources, 6.
 National Museum, collections, 4.
 Naumkeag, John Smith in, 317. — See also Salem.
- Navigation Act, 185; complaint in Virginia, 240; in Massachusetts, 462. — See also Vol. II.
- Navy, English, importance of, 151, 155.
 Nebraska, first expedition to, 60-64.
 Negroes, Estevanillo in New Mexico, 60; laborers in Mexico, 65; William Hawkins's traffic, 74; Sir John Hawkins's traffic, 75-77; Christianity of, 298-301; in New England, 496; in New York, 583. — See also Slavery and Vol. II.
- Neill, Edward D., *Virginia Carolorum*, 11, 15, 234; *Virginia Vetusta*, 11, 15; *Founders of Maryland*, 15; *Virginia Company*, 174.
 New Albion, Drake in, 87.
 New Amsterdam, founding, 529-532.
NEWARK, TOWN MEETING IN THE PROVINCE OF NEW JERSEY, 566-567; *Records*, 567.
 New Canaan, revels at, 361.
 New Caesaria. — See New Jersey.
 New England, the world's wonder, 176; council for, 177-178; Higginson's voyage to, 190; conditions, 313-339; John Smith's description, 313-318; origin of name, 314; Dutch opinion, 334-335; offset to Old England, 366; development, 439-466; council for, 444; surrender of charter, 444-447; opinion of itself, 451-452; life, 467-516; Josselyn's criticisms, 494-496; visit of two Dutchmen, 496-501; settlers on the Delaware, 551-553; Jersey settle-
- ments, 569. — See also Connecticut, Maine, Massachusetts, New Hampshire, New Haven, Plymouth, Rhode Island, and Vol. II *passim*.
 New England Confederation, Keift's letter to, 334-335; Gorton's criticism, 397-401; proceedings, 447-451; quarrel with Massachusetts, 452-454; relations with the Dutch, 582-585. — See also Commissioners.
New England's First Fruits, 472.
 New Hampshire, forged deed, 24; Indian grant, 426; history, 426-438; Commissioner's report, 428; proposed union with Massachusetts, 435-438. — See also Maine, New Hampshire, and Vol. II.
 New-Hampshire Historical Society, *Collections*, 427, 438.
NEW HAVEN, foundation of, 414-415; REMONSTRANCE AGAINST CONSOLIDATION, 420-423; in New England Confederation, 447-448; NEW ENGLAND SETTLERS ON THE DELAWARE, 551-553, 580; Records, 553; protected by the Confederation, 582; relations with Stuyvesant, 583. — See also Connecticut.
 New Jersey, relations with New York, 542; New England settlements, 551, 570; history, 563-575; Concessions of the Proprietors, 563-566; town meeting, 566-567; *Documents relating to the History*, 566, 569; complications in 1679, 567-569. — See also New York and Vol. II *passim*.
 New Netherland, English statement, 166; De Vries's visit, 523-525; history, 529-541; decay of, 532-537. — See also New York.
 New Plymouth. — See Plymouth.
 Newport, Captain, in Virginia, 211-214.
 "New Style," chronological reckoning, 18.
 Newtown (Mass.). — See Cambridge.
 New York, Public Library, 8; selection of sources on, 13-14; Verrazano's voyage, 102-107; history, 529-547; condition in 1687, 542-544; Leisler's Rebellion, 544-547; settlements in Jersey, 570; Dutch settlement, 580. — See also Dutch, New Amsterdam, New Netherland, and Vol. II *passim*.
 New York City, in 1679, 586-590.
 New York Historical Society, *Proceedings*, 13; *Collections*, 13, 132, 525, 537, 579.

- Nicholson, Francis, founds a college in Virginia, 310; Governor of New York, 544.
- Nina, Columbus's caravel, 35.
- Norembega, myth of, 118-121.
- Norse, Sagas, 1; discoveries, 28.
- North Carolina, settlement of, 275-284. — See also Carolina and Vol. II.
- Northwest passage, hope of, 155.
- Norton, Captain, killed by Pequots, 439.
- Norton, Reverend John, JOHN COTTON, AN IDEAL PURITAN, 335-339; *Abel being Dead yet Speaketh*, 339.
- Nova Albion, name for Maine, 177.
- Nowell, Thomas, A PURITAN'S WILL AND INVENTORY, 477-478.
- O**CALLAGHAN, E. B., *Documents relating to the Colonial History of the State of New York*, 10, 14, 15, 186, 520, 541, 545; *Laws and Ordinances of New Netherland*, 14.
- Olaf Tryggvason and Leif Ericsson, 29.
- Oldham, John, vain propositions, 180.
- Old South Leaflets*, 5, 15.
- "Old Style," chronological reckoning, 17.
- Orinoco, Raleigh in, 99.
- P**ACIFIC OCEAN, Drake in, 83-87; overland trade to, 162. — See also South Sea.
- Palfrey, J. G., *History of New England*, 16, 27.
- Pamphlets, value as sources, 2.
- Papal Bull, dividing America, 40.
- Parkman, Francis, transcripts of documents, 16, 21; *France and England in North America*, 27.
- Parliament, relations with Virginia, 233-236. — See also Government and Vol. II.
- Pasqualigo, Lorenzo, JOHN CABOT AND THE FIRST ENGLISH VOYAGE TO AMERICA, 69-72.
- Pastorius, Francis Daniel, interest in, 23; GERMANS IN PENNSYLVANIA, 559-562; *Geographical Description of Pennsylvania*, 562.
- Peabody Institute, Catalogue, 16.
- Peabody Museum, Cambridge, collections, 4.
- Peckham, Sir George, ADVANTAGES OF COLONIZATION, 152-157.
- Penn, William, letters, 7, 18; THE QUAKER AND THE NOBLEMAN, 272-274; boundary controversy with Maryland, 273; THE INFANT COLONY OF PENNSYLVANIA, 554-557; TREATY-MAKING WITH THE INDIANS, 557-558; German opinion, 559-562. — See also Pennsylvania.
- Pennsylvania, history of, 542-562; Swedish settlements, 548-553; Penn's account, 554-557; Indian treaty, 557-558; Germans, 559-562. — See also Delaware, New Jersey, and Vol. II.
- Pennsylvania Historical Society, *Collections*, 562.
- Penobscot. — See Maine.
- Pequot War, Roger Williams in, 404; 439-444.
- Perry, W. S., *Collections relating to American Colonial Church*, 10.
- Peru, interest of history, 3.
- Pessecus, Aumsequen, and others, A TYPICAL INDIAN TREATY, 321-324.
- Philadelphia, founded, 555; Germans in, 559-562; ferries, 574. — See also Pennsylvania and Vol. II.
- Philip, King, war, 458; death, 461.
- Philip II, of Spain, 158-160.
- Philips, Miles, AN ENGLISHMAN IN MEXICO, 65-69; *Discourse*, 68; quoted, 159.
- Phipps, Sir William, career of, 507-511.
- Pilgrims, exodus to Holland, 167-170; advice to colonists, 187-190. — See also Plymouth, Puritans.
- Pinta, Columbus's caravel, 35.
- Pizarro, Hernando, THE STORY OF PIZARRO'S CONQUEST, 53-57; *Letters*, 57.
- Plantations, in Virginia, 305-306.
- Plata River, Drake's voyage, 82.
- Plymouth, landing at, 344.
- Plymouth Colony, *Records*, 324, 365, 451, 454, 585; history of, 340-365; leaving Holland, 340-343; Mayflower compact, 344; landing, 345-348; life in, 349-355; conditions of, 356-359; government of, 359-361; Morton's revels, 361-363; impending annexation to Massachusetts, 363-365; cold to Roger Williams, 403; in New England Confederation, 447; in King Philip's War, 460. — See also Massachusetts.
- Plymouth Council, grant to Massachusetts Company, 178.

- Pocahontas, interest of the story, 3; true tale of, 214-218.
- Poetry, colonial, 7; Bay Psalm Book, 472-476.
- Poore, Ben; Perley, *Federal and State Constitutions*, 5, 10.
- Popular government, accounts of, 7; basis in Massachusetts, 179; Calvin's opinion, 324-330; Davenport's opinion, 330-333; Mayflower Compact, 344; in Massachusetts, 373-382; in New York, 544-547. — See also Government.
- Powhatan, 210-211; on Pocahontas's marriage, 218.
- Preston, H. W., *Documents relative to American History*, 5.
- Pretty, Francis, THE FAMOUS VOYAGE OF SIR FRANCIS DRAKE ABOUT THE WHOLE GLOBE, 81-88.
- Prickett, Miles, sent to Virginia, 174.
- Prince Society Publications, 10, 13, 129.
- Printz, Johan, Swedish Colony, 549-550.
- Proprietors, of Carolina, 275; of Maryland, 291-294; of Delaware, 554; of Pennsylvania, 554; of New Jersey, 563-569. — See also Colonies by name and Vol. II.
- Providence, charter, 401; founded, 403-404. — See also Rhode Island.
- Psalms, Bay Psalm Book, 472-476.
- Public Record Office, manuscript material, 8.
- Punishments, of Quakers, 479-486; for avoiding church, 487; for crimes under Connecticut law, 488-494; Josselyn's account, 494-496. — See also Laws.
- Pupils, use of sources, 19.
- Purchas, Samuel, *Pilgrimes*, 10.
- Puritans, character of, 18; in Maryland, 262; principles of government, 324-330; theocratic government, 330-333; Dutch opinion of, 334-335; life of Cotton, 335-339; will of a Puritan, 477-478; life of Sewall, 512-516. — See also Connecticut, Massachusetts, New England, Pilgrims, Plymouth, Rhode Island.
- QUAKERS**, trials of, 3, 19, 21; in Rhode Island, 409; Massachusetts plea against, 455; Mary Dyer's justification, 479-481; trial of Wenlock Christison, 481-484; wrongs enumerated, 484-486. — See also Religion.
- Qualpopoca, Mexican lord, 50.
- Quebec, discovery of, 111.
- R. G.**, RELIGION IN VIRGINIA, 294-298; 298; *Virginia's Cure*, 298.
- Raleigh, Sir Walter, romantic interest, 23; EXPEDITION TO EL DORADO, 96-101; *Discoverie of Guiana*, 101; statement of claims, 165. — See also Virginia.
- Randolph, Edward, THE CAUSES AND RESULTS OF KING PHILIP'S WAR, 458-460.
- Ratcliff, Philip, punishment, 373.
- Reading of sources, 19, 20, 23, 25.
- Reeves, Arthur Middleton, *Finding of Wine-land the Good*, 34.
- Religion, of the Pilgrims, 167-170; in Massachusetts, 182; importance in new communities, 187-190; in Virginia, 294-298; connection with government, 324-330; theocracy, 330-333; at Plymouth, 354; Antinomians, 382-387; liberty of conscience, 383-396; Lechford's criticism, 388-389; and toleration, 393-396; in Massachusetts, 446; care of New England Confederation, 449-451; of the Quakers, 479-486; protection of law, 491-493; Dutchmen's experience in New England, 500; of the Indians, 527; in New Netherland, 536; in New York, 543, 570-573; Swedish hopes, 548; in Swedish colonies, 554; in Pennsylvania, 560-562; in New Jersey, 566; in West Jersey, 569. — See also Church, Ministers, Toleration, Colonies by name, and Vol. II.
- Reminiscence, value of, 1.
- Reports, Berkeley's, on Virginia, 237-241; Sandford's, on Rhode Island, 407-409; Dongan's, on New York, 542-544.
- Representation of New Netherland*, 537.
- Reprints, of sources, 9.
- Revolution, of 1689, subject for topics, 18; against Andros, 463-466.
- Rhode Island, history, 397-409; settlement, 397-401; proposed charter, 401-402; toleration, 402-406; in 1680, 407-409; in King Philip's War, 461. — See also Narragansett, Providence, and Vol. II.
- Ribault, Captain, in America, 113, 116.
- Rich, Robert, NEWS FROM VIRGINIA, 285-288.

- Rider, *Rhode Island Historical Tracts*, 9.
 Rivers, W. J., *History of South Carolina*, 277, 282.
 Roanoke Island, Barlowe at, 94.
 Robinson, C., Proceedings of the Virginia Company, 12.
 Robinson, John, Puritan minister, 169; ADVICE TO PILGRIM COLONISTS, 187-190.
 Rolfe, John, marries Pocahontas, 217.
 Roman Catholics, in Maryland, 247, 254. — See also Religion, Toleration.
 Rymer, Thomas, *Foedera*, 183, 291.
- S**ABBATH, John Cotton's, 338; profanation in England, 366; in Massachusetts, 388; protection of, 493. — See also Religion and Vol. II.
 Sabin, Joseph, *Dictionary of Books relating to America*, 16.
 Sagas, Norwegian, 28.
 St. John de Ullua, Sir John Hawkins at, 65, 77-81.
 St. Lawrence, discovery of, 107-112, 161. — See also Canada, French.
 Salem (Mass.), Higginson lands in, 193; John Smith at, 317; settlement of, 369; Roger Williams's banishment, 403.
 Salem (N. J.), 567.
 Salt, in Virginia, 174; in New England, 181; in Maryland, 251.
 Saltonstall, Sir Richard, THE AGREEMENT AT CAMBRIDGE, ENGLAND, 371-373.
 Sandford, Governor Peleg, RHODE ISLAND IN 1680, 407-409.
 Saunders, William L., *Colonial Records of North Carolina*, 10, 280.
 Schools, history in, 3; in Virginia, 241; at Plymouth, 354; in New Netherland, 579; in New York City, 582. — See also Education and Vol. II.
 Schuylkill, Swedish settlements, 550; Penn's settlement, 555.
 Secondary works, value of, 25-27.
 Serpent Mound, a source, 1.
 Servants, in Maryland, 267; in New Jersey, 565. — See also Slaves.
 Sewall, Samuel, value of his Diary, 2, 18; *Diary*, 13, 15, 516; THE FAMILY LIFE OF A PURITAN GENTLEMAN, 512-516. — See also Vol. II.
- Shea, John Gilmary, *Discovery and Exploration of the Mississippi Valley*, 144.
 Ship-building, in New England, 507-508; in Jersey, 565. — See also Vol. II.
 Shurtleff, N. B., *Records of New Plymouth*, 13, 15.
 Silver, Mexican mines, 65-68; Drake's plunderings, 83-87.
 Simancas, archives of, 8.
Simplicities Defence, 397.
 Singleton, Thomas, 197.
 Skrellings, fight the Norsemen, 32.
 Slafter, Edmund F., *Voyages of Samuel de Champlain*, 129.
 Slaughter, Governor of New York, 546.
 Slavery, description of, 7; number of slaves, 239; Christianity of, 298-301; purchase of, 303-304; in New Netherland, 535-538; in New York, 543; in New Jersey, 565. — See also Negroes and Vol. II.
 Sluyter, Peter, TWO DUTCHMEN IN BOSTON, 496-501; CONDITION OF NEW YORK IN 1679, 586-590.
 Smith, John, *Generall Historie*, 12; literary value, 18; THE FOUNDING OF VIRGINIA, 209-210; A DESCRIPTION OF NEW-ENGLAND, 313-318.
 Smith, William, *History of New York*, 14.
 Smuggling, in New Netherland, 533. — See also Vol. II.
 Soncino, Raimondo di, JOHN CABOT AND THE FIRST ENGLISH VOYAGE TO AMERICA, 69-72.
 Soto, Ferdinando de, expedition, 57-59.
 Sources, what are they, 1; educative value, 2; classification, 4; libraries containing, 8; reprints, 9; specially valuable publications, 10-14; small collection, 14; how to find on colonies, 16; use by teachers, 18; use by pupils, 19; use by students, 21; use by investigators, 21; use by readers, 22; cautions in using, 23; relations with secondary works, 25.
 South Carolina, settlement of, 283. — See also Carolina and Vol. II.
 South River. — See Delaware.
 South Sea. — See Pacific Ocean.
 Southern Colonies, history of, 200-246; Indians in, 203-205; colonial life, 285-312. — See also Carolina, Maryland, North

- Carolina, South Carolina, Virginia, and Vol. II.
- Spain, Columbus's voyages, 35-48; Papal Bull to, 40; Columbus, letter of 1503, 44; Sir John Hawkins's relations, 76-81; Sir Francis Drake's plunderings, 81-88; Raleigh's attack, 96; attack on Huguenot Colony, 116-118; may be abased by colonization, 158; English statement of claims, 164; American claims, 314; Pilgrim apprehensions, 343; fought by the Dutch, 519.
- Sparks, Jared, transcripts of documents, 16, 21.
- Standish, Miles, at Cape Cod, 347; at Plymouth, 349.
- State Historical Societies, bibliography of, 7, 17.
- Stedman and Hutchinson, *Library of American Literature*, 10.
- Stiles, Henry R., *History of Brooklyn*, 586.
- Stith, William, *History of Virginia*, 12.
- Stockwell, Quintin, value of, his account, 2; A STORY OF INDIAN CAPTIVITY, 501-506.
- Stone, William, in Maryland, 265.
- Strachey, William, *Travails into Virginia*, 15, 203, 205; AN ACCOUNT OF VIRGINIA, 200-203; INDIANS OF THE SOUTH, 203-205.
- Strange News from Virginia*, 246.
- Students, use of sources, 21; in colonial colleges. — See also Colleges, Education.
- Stuyvesant, Governor of Netherlands, 534, 536, 537-541; surrender of New Netherland, 537-541; relations with New England, 583. — See also New Netherland, New York.
- Suffrage, in Massachusetts, 390-392.
- Sweden, complaints against, 499; Delaware colonies, 548-551; American colonies, 548-553; on the Delaware, 581. — See also Delaware, Dutch.
- T** **TEACHERS**, use of sources, 18.
Text-books, use of, 21.
- Theocracy, defence of, 330-333; John Cotton's opinion, 337.
- Thomas, Allan C., *History of the United States*, 26.
- Thomas, Gabriel, racy English, 20, 24; ACCOUNT OF WEST JERSEY, 573-575; *Historical Description of West-New-Jersey*, 575.
- Thurloe, John, *State Papers*, 167.
- Thwaites, R. G., *The Colonies*, 26.
- Timber, in America, 163. — See also Ship-building and Vol. II.
- Tobacco, over-weening system of, 172-173; discouraged in Massachusetts, 180; and smoke, 229; over-production, 231; King James I against, 288-291; handling of, 302; cultivation, 307-310. — See also Maryland, Virginia, and Vol. II.
- Toleration, accounts of, 7; in Maryland, 248, 263, 291-294; Ward's protest against, 393-396; Massachusetts persecution, 398-401; urged by Roger Williams, 402-406; in Rhode Island, 409; not accorded to Quakers, 479-486; in New Jersey, 567. — See also Antinomians, Quakers, Religion, Rhode Island, and Vol. II.
- Topical study, 25; subjects, 18; advantages, 20.
- Torhall, the Norseman, 31-34.
- Towns, records as sources, 11; in Massachusetts, 412; in Connecticut, 415-419; in New Hampshire, 429, 437; in Maine, 429; in Jersey, 564, 566. — See also Government, New England, and Vol. II.
- Trade, transcontinental, 161-163; in Virginia, 172; in Dutch colonies, 517-525; in New Netherland, 533; from New York, 542. — See also Vol. II.
- Travels, value as sources, 2.
- Treasure, discovered by Phipps, 509-511.
- Trial, of a Quaker, 481-484. — See also Laws, Punishments.
- Triana, Rodrigo de, first sees America, 35. *True Declaration of the Estate of the Colonie in Virginia*, 208.
- Trumbull, Benjamin, *History of Connecticut*, 15, 422.
- Trumbull, J. Hammond, *Records of Connecticut*, 419, 425, 478.
- Tuckerman, Henry T., *America and her Commentators*, 24.
- Twine, John, THE FIRST REPRESENTATIVE ASSEMBLY IN AMERICA, 218-225.
- Tyler, Moses Coit, *History of American Literature*, 7, 24.

- UNCAS**, allowed to kill his enemy, 448.
 Underhill, Captain John, Indian narrative, 20, 24; **THE PEQUOT WAR**, 439-444; *News from America*, 444.
 United Colonies of New England.—See New England Confederation.
 United States Coast and Geodetic Survey, *Report of the Superintendent*, 40.
 Universities, in England, 151.
 University of Pennsylvania Library, 8.
 Usselinx, Swedish Colony, 548.
- VANE, HENRY**, in Massachusetts, 377-379. Van Twiller, Wouter, Governor of New Netherland, 523, 525, 533.
 Venice, archives of, 8.
 Veragua, Columbus's information, 44-48.
 Verhulst, head of New Netherland, 530, 531.
 Verrazano, Captain John, **A VOYAGE ALONG THE ATLANTIC COAST**, 102-107.
 Vespuccius, Americus, 49.
 Virginia, records of, 5, 11-12; selection of sources on, 11; subject for topical study, 18; first voyage to, 89-95; account of foundation, 105; supplies for, 171-174; boundaries, 200; early account of, 200-203; idle settlers, 206-208; founding of, 209-218; first assembly, 218-225; colony criticised, 225-227; charter defended, 228-233; Berkeley's appeal, 233-234; surrender, 235-236; official report, 237-241; relations of Maryland emigrants, 248, 250, 252, 258, 262; news from (verses), 285-288; religion in, 294-298; government of, 361; De Vries's visit, 522-523.—See also Carolina, Maryland, Southern Colonies, and Vol. II *passim*.
 Virginia Company of London, records of, 6; **SUPPLIES FOR THE VIRGINIA PLANTATION**, 171-174; *Proceedings*, 227, 233; **DEFENCE OF THE VIRGINIA CHARTER**, 228-233; opposition to New England, 445.
 Virginia Historical Society, *Collections*, 12, 227, 233.
Virginia Magazine of History and Biography, 12, 306.
Virginia richly valued, 59.
- WALTZEE-MÜLLER MARTIN**, **FIRST USE OF THE NAME AMERICA**, 49; *Cosmographiae*, 49.
- War, Pequot, 439-444; under New England Confederation, 452-454; King Philip's, 458-460.—See also Indians and Vol. II.
 Ward, Reverend Nathaniel, **THE SIMPLE COBLER OF AGAWAM AGAINST TOLERATION**, 393-396.
Warr in New-England Visibly Ended, 461.
 Wassenaar, Nicolas Jean de, **FOUNDING OF NEW AMSTERDAM**, 529-532; *Historie van Europa*, 532.
 Watertown, refuses taxes, 373.
 Watson, P. B., *Bibliography of Pre-Columbian Discoveries*, 28.
 Weare, Nathaniel, **REQUEST TO BE JOINED TO MASSACHUSETTS**, 435-438.
 Weeden, W. B., *Economic and Social History of New England*, 16, 27.
 Wehanownowitt, Sagamore, **THE INDIAN GRANT**, 426-427.
 Welde, Thomas, **A SHEAF OF SACRED SONG**, 472-476.
 Werden, Sir John, **A SKETCH OF THE COMPLICATIONS IN NEW JERSEY**, 567-569.
 West India Company, Directors, **SERVICES OF A TRADING COMPANY**, 517-520, 529; reasons for surrender of New Netherland, 537-541.—See also New Netherland.
 West Jersey, account of, 573-575.—See also New Jersey.
 Whale-fishery, in New England, 313.
 Wheelright, John, banishment, 398; Indian grant, 426, 428.
 White, Father Andrew, **FIRST IMPRESSIONS OF MARYLAND**, 252-257; *Relation of the Colony in Maryland*, 257.
 White, Roger, **SUGGESTIONS ON THE GOVERNMENT OF PLYMOUTH**, 359-361.
 White, Reverend Thomas, sent to Virginia, 174.
 Whitehead, Wm. A., *Documents relating to the Colonial History of New Jersey*, 566, 569.
 Will, of a Puritan, 477.
 William III, accession of, 544-545.
 William and Mary, College of, 310-312.
 Williams, Roger, church, 4; banishment, 373, 398, 399, 403; Arnold's criticism, 40x; **TOLERATION IN RHODE ISLAND**, 402-406.—See also Antinomians, Rhode Island, Toleration.

- Wilson, Samuel, AN ACCOUNT OF THE PROVINCE OF CAROLINA, 283-284.
- Wineand, 28.
- Wingfield, Edward Maria, in Virginia, 210; account of, Virginia, 211-213; attempt to depose, 213; *A Discourse of Virginia*, 214; THE EARLIEST DAYS OF VIRGINIA, 211-214. — See also Virginia.
- Winslow, Governor Edward, CONDITIONS OF LIFE IN PLYMOUTH, 356-359; *Relation*, 359.
- Winsor (Conn.), Knowles's will, 477.
- Winsor, Justin, *Narrative and Critical History*, 5, 9, 17, 24, 26, 27; *Columbus*, 35.
- Winthrop, John, value of his Journal, 2; *History of New England*, 13, 382; chosen Governor, 371; ORGANIZATION OF REPRESENTATIVE GOVERNMENT IN MASSACHUSETTS BAY, 373-382; against Ann Hutchinson, 382-387; friend of Roger Williams, 403, 405; THE FOUNDING OF CONNECTICUT, 412-413. — See also Government, Massachusetts, New England.
- Wisconsin River, 137-138.
- Witches, in New England, 496; Sewall's notes, 513. — See also Vol. II.
- Women, sent to Virginia, 173.
- Woodward, Thomas, SUGGESTIONS ON GRANTING LANDS, 278-280.
- Written work, 21.
- Wynne, T. H., and Gilman, W. S., *Colonial Records of Virginia*, 12, 225.
- Y**EARDLEY, SIR GEORGE, calls Assembly, 218.
- Young, Alexander, *Chronicles of Massachusetts Bay*, 13, 15; *Chronicles of the Pilgrims*, 13, 15, 344, 359, 361.